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# Greek-English Lexicon

COMPILED BY

HENRY GEORGE LIDDELL D.D.

1811-1898

1830-1898

1898

ROBERT SCOTT D.D.

## Greek-English Lexicon

*A New Edition*

*Revised and augmented throughout by*

DR. HENRY STUART JONES M.A.

1857-1919

*With a Supplement by*  
*Dr. J. H. M. Jones M.A.*

*and the assistance of*

DR. RICHARD M. B. M. M.A.

1877-1919

*and the assistance of*

*Dr. J. H. M. Jones M.A.*

Volume II. A-G

*with Addenda to Volumes I and II*

Oxford

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A  
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1811-1898

Dean of Christ Church

AND

ROBERT SCOTT D.D.

1811-1887

Master of Balliol College; Dean of Rochester

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AND WITH THE CO-OPERATION OF MANY SCHOLARS

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Volume II: λ—ὥδης

with Addenda & Corrigenda

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**Λ**, λάμβδα, or better λάβδα (v. sub voc.), τό, indecl., twelfth (later eleventh) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral λ' = 30, but λ = 30,000.

**λᾶ-**, insepr. Prefix with *intensive* force, as in λακαταπύγων, λακατάρατος; cf. also λαίμαργος.

**λαῖα**, = λεία (booty), Pi.O.10(11).44 (λαῖα codd. vett.), IG7.37 (Megara), cf. Hsch. s. v. λαιάν.

**λαάγες**, οἱ χλωροὶ βάτραχοι, Cyr.

**λααν**, . . καὶ θυλάκιον, ἐν ᾧ οἱ ἡνίοχοι τὰς μαστίγας ἀποτίθενται, Hsch., cf. Poll.7.116 (where the same thing is called σάργαλος).

**λάανα**, ἐπίστατον, Hsch.; i. e. λάανα, = λάσανα.

**λααξός**, v. λαοξός.

**λαάρχ-ημα**, ατος, τό, dub. sens., ἐν τῷ λααρχή(ματι) ἐ[κτεθῆ]τω PTeb.64(a).145 (ii B. C.). -ης, ου, δ, commander of a λααρχία, Inscr. Mus. Alex. 31 (iii/ii B. C.).

-ία, ἡ, division of native μάχιμοι, settled in cleruchies, PTeb.61(a).112, 62.258, al. (ii B. C.). -ος, ου, δ, = λαάρχης, PStrassb.91.2 (i B. C., in dat. -ω).

**λᾶας**, δ (also ἡ, AP7.491 (Mnasalc.), Nic.Th.45), acc. λᾶαν (λᾶα Call. Fr. 104), gen. and dat. λᾶος, λᾶι: dual λᾶε: pl. λᾶες AP1. c., gen. λᾶων, dat. λᾶσι, Ep. λᾶεσι, all which forms occur in Hom., exc. λᾶεσι, which appears in Epigr. Gr. 455.2 (Bostra), IG14.499 (Catana):—also masc. λᾶος, δ λᾶο (sic) ὅδε Inscr. Cyr. 93 H.; acc. λᾶον Puchstein Epigr. Gr. p. 76 (Memphis), Riv. Fil. 56.224 (Cyrene); gen. λᾶου S. OC196 (lyr.) codd. (cf. Hdn. Gr. 1.109), Leg. Gort. 10.36; acc. pl. λᾶους Hes. Fr. 115, Simon. ap. Sch. Il. Oxy. 1087.40; dat. λᾶύς (= λᾶοις) Corinn. Supp. 1.33 (fem.), cf. Serv. ad Virg. G. 1.63:—poet. Noun (also in dialects, v. supr.), stone, esp. of stones thrown by warriors, ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ λᾶαν ἦσιν Il. 3.12, cf. 7.268, al.; λ. ἀναιδής, of the stone of Sisyphus, Od. 11.598; ὅς μιν λᾶαν θῆκε turned her into stone, 13.163, cf. Il. 2.319.

**λαβά**, σταγών, Hsch. **λαβάβηρ**, λακανίσκη, Id. **λαβαντίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, name of a vegetable, gloss on ἰφύα, Id.

**λαβάργυρος**, ου, taking money, ὠρολογητής Timo 18.

**λαββάνω**, = λαμβάνω, Foed. Delph. Pell. 1 B 14.

**λάβδα**, τό, indecl., the letter λ, Ar. Ec. 920 (Sch.), Eup. 359 (prob.), Pl. Cra. 434c, Arist. HA 514<sup>b</sup> 18, Callias ap. Ath. 10.453d, Phil. Po. 2 Fr. 42: the form λάμβδα, Ar. Ec. 1. c. cod. R, v. l. in Arist. 1. c., etc., is incorrect. (Hebr. lamedh.)

**λαβδακισμός**, δ, (λάβδα) a defect in pronunciation, Quint. Inst. 1. 5.32 (pl.), Diom. 453 K.

**λαβδοειδής**, ἐς, formed like a Λ, ὁστοῦν λ. the os hyoïdes, Gal. 18(2). 957, Orib. 25.8.1; ῥαφή the suture in the skull between the occiput and sinciput, Gal. UP9.5, Ruf. Onom. 133; διάγραμμα Theol. Ar. 3. (λαμβδ- is freq. written in codd. and is v. l. in Gal. UPl. c., Orib. 1. c., but λαβδ- Poll. 2.37, 4.133.)

**λαβδωμα**, ατος, τό, a figure like that of Λ, Iamb. in Nic. p. 14 P.

**λάβ-ή**, ἡ, (λαβεῖν) handle, haft, λάβαν τῷ ξίφεος Alc. 33.2, cf. D. 27. 20, etc.; λαβαὶ ἀμφίστομοι, of a cup, S. OC473, cf. Ar. Pax 1258. II. as a pugilistic term, grip, hold, βελτίων οὐκ ἔστιν ἐν μάχαις λ. πάγωνος Alexander Magnus ap. Plu. 2.180b, cf. Plu. Thes. 5; ὥσπερ ἀθλητῆς λ. ζητεῖν Id. Fab. 5: metaph., τὰς λ. τοῦ φαρμάκου Gal. 11. 426. III. metaph., handle, occasion, μὴ μεθῆς τὸν ἄνδρ', ἐπειδὴ σοι λ. δέδωκεν Ar. Eq. 841; λ. γὰρ ἐνδέδωκας Ib. 847, cf. Lys. 671, D. Proem. 2; ὡς ἀπαξ παρέδωκεν λ. Ar. Nu. 551; ὥσπερ παλαιστής τὴν αὐτὴν λ. παρέχε Pl. R. 544b; δ λόγος ἡμῖν οἶον λ. ἀποδίδωσιν Id. Lg. 682e; λ. παραδιδόναι εἰς ἔλεγχον Plu. Cic. 20; εἰλημμένος ἦν προσήκει λ. ὑπὸ φιλοσοφίας Id. 2.78b; εἰλημμεθα λαβὴν ἀφυκτον Nicoch. 3 D.: so in pl., τὰς ὁμοίας. λ. λαβεῖν A. Ch. 498; εἰς τὰς ὁμοίας λ. ἐλήλυθας Pl. Phdr. 236b; τὰ μαθήματα φαίη τις ἂν λαβὰς εἶναι φιλοσοφίας Xenocr. ap. Plu. 2.452d, cf. D. L. 4.10; ἐν λαβαῖς εἶναι or γενέσθαι to be at grips, of wrestlers, Plu. Eum. 7, 2.979a; εἰς λαβὰς ἦκειν Id. Luc. 3; of an orator, ἀφύκτους [δεῖ εἶναι] τὰς λ. D. H. Dem. 18, cf. 20; λαβὰς ἀντιλογίας δίδοναι opportunities for refutation, Id. Rh. 8.15; also in friendly sense, φιλικαὶ λ. Plu. 2.660b. IV. attack of fever, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.116.

V. taking, accepting, ἐν ἀργύρου λαβῇ A. Supp. 935; catching, of a ball, Gal. Parv. Pil. 3. VI. turn, of a bandage, Id. 10. 432. VII. Anat., in pl., insertions, attachments of muscles, Id. 18(2).1006. VIII. eye of a needle, Aen. Tact. 18.10. -ήροις, ποτιστηρίοις, Hsch. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of λαβίς II, pair of tweezers, Dsc. 1.68.7, Gal. 12.687, PHolm. 6.11. II. Dim. of λαβή I, ὑποδέρειν διὰ τοῦ λ. τοῦ σμιλαρίου Leonid. ap. Aët. 6.1. -ιδώ, seize with pincers, interpol. in Dsc. Eur. 1.50. -ιον, τό, Dim. of λαβή I, haft, Str. 12.2.10. -ιρος, βόθυνος, Hsch. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = λαβή, handle, Gal. 2.704; hilt, Lxx Jd. 3.22, EM 594.9. II. Act., holder, i. e. 1. forceps, Hp. Steril. 244, Hermes 38.282 (cod. Laur.), Apollon. ap. Gal. 12.659. 2. clamp, clasp, Plb. 6.23.11; λ. σιδηραὶ Inscr. Delos 442 B 168 (ii B. C.). 3. tongs or snuffers to trim lamps, Lxx Ex. 38.17(37.23), Nu. 4.9, v. l. in J. AJ 8.3.7. 4. = πυράγρα, Cyr.

**λαβράγορ-έω**, talk boldly, brag, Anon. in Rh. 159.2, 161.34. -ης, ου, δ, bold, rash talker, braggart, Il. 23.479.

**λαβράζω**, = λαβρεύομαι, Nic. Al. 160, Tz. H. 1.743, Hsch.; also, = λαβρόομαι, Lyc. 260.

**λαβράκιον** [ρά], τό, Dim. of λάβραξ, Antiph. 222.2, Amphis 35. **λαβράκτης**, ου, δ, = λαβραγόρης, Pratin. Lyr. 5.

**Λαβράνιος**, δ, epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Myres Cesnola Collection p. 550.

**λάβραξ**, ἄκος, δ, (λάβρος) a ravenous sea-fish, *Labrax lupus*, the bass, Alc. 107, Eur. 150 (pl.), Diph. 66.10, Arist. HA 567<sup>a</sup> 19, 591<sup>a</sup> 11, Ptol. Euerg. 1 J.; δ πάντων ἰχθύων σοφώτατος Ar. Fr. 595; λάβρακες Μιλήσιοι, prov. of greedy persons, Apostol. 10.38, cf. Ar. Eq. 361.

**λαβρ-εῖα**, ἡ τοῦ λόγου ἐκκληψίς, Hsch.; = ἡ φλυαρία, Zonar. -εύομαι, (λάβρος) talk rashly, brag, τί πάρος λαβρεύεαι; Il. 23.474; μύθοις λαβρεύεαι Ib. 478. 2. λαβρεύονται, ῥέουσι μεγάλα βουλεύονται, θορυβοῦσι σφόδρα, Hsch. -ηγορέω, boast, Tz. ad Hes. Op. 477.

**λαβροβόρος**, ου, ravenously devouring, στόματα Pancrat. Oxy. 1085.18.

**λαβρόνιον**, τό, = λαβρόνιον, Hsch.;—also λαβρόϊον, Id.

**λαβρόομαι**, rush violently, χεῦμα. . λαβρωθὲν σκότῳ wild and dark, Lyc. 705. -πόδης, ου, δ, rapid of foot, rushing, χεῖμαρρ AP9.277 (Antiphil.). -ποσία, ἡ, excessive drinking, Hippiatr. 8. -ποτέω, (πίνω) drink hard, AP5.109 (Marc. Arg.): c. acc., κύλικας Ib. 10.18 (Id.).

**λάβρος**, ου (also α, ου Damocr. ap. Gal. 13.917): I. in Hom. only of wind and water, furious, boisterous, Ζέφυρος λάβρος ἐπαιγίζων Il. 2.148, cf. Od. 15.293, Thphr. Vent. 50; ὡς ὅτε κύμα θοῇ ἐν νηὶ πύσῃσι λάβρον Il. 15.625; ποταμὸς. λ. ὑπαιθα ῥέων 21.271; ὅτε λαβρότατον χέει ὕδωρ Ζεύς 16.385; λ. ὄμβρος Hdt. 8.12; καπνός, σέλας, Pi. O. 8.36, P. 3.40; πνεῦμα A. Pers. 110 (lyr.); πῦρ E. Or. 697; λάβρον αὐχέν', of the Hellespont personified, Tim. Pers. 84; simply, huge, mighty, λίθος Pi. N. 4.46; ὕδατα λαβρότερα, expld. by ἀθροώτερα, Arist. Mete. 348<sup>b</sup> 10: neut. as Adv., λάβρον ἐπαιγίζων. \*Erys AP5.285.2 (Paul. Sil.). II. after Hom., of men, boisterous, turbulent, esp. in talking, hastily, Thgn. 634; λάβροι παγγλωσσία Pi. O. 2.86; λ. στόμα Simon. 177, S. Aj. 1147; λ. ὄμμα E. Hel. 379 (anap., s. v. l.). 2. fierce, δράκοντος λαβρόταται γέννες Pi. P. 4.244, cf. E. HF 253; violent, impetuous, λ. πρὸς τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν τὴν τῆς τροφῆς Arist. GA 17<sup>a</sup> 23 (Comp.); λάβρῳ χρώμενοι τῷ ποτῷ D. S. 5.26; λάβρος εἰς Βάκχον ὀλισθῶν AP 11.25 (Apollonid.); λαγνείαι λαβρόταται Ti. Locr. 103a; ἐπιθυμία Arist. GA 17<sup>a</sup> 28; \*Erys AP5.267 (Paul. Sil.); λάβρῳ μαχαίρᾳ E. Cyc. 403. III. Adv. λάβρως violently, furiously, [ἵπποι] ἄνακτα φέρουσι λάβρως Thgn. 988 (cf. λαβροπόδης, -συτος); λ. ὕει Thphr. HP 4.7.1; ἄνεμοι καταγίζοντες λ. D. S. 5.26; ἀθρόως καὶ λ. App. Hisp. 18, cf. Hann. 48; δίδοναι [τὸ δόξμεν] κατ' ὀλίγον καὶ μὴ λ. Hp. Acut. 58, cf. Ph. 1.452. 2. eagerly, greedily, λ. διαρταμῶν (of the eagle) A. Pr. 1022; τῇ βρώσει χρήται λ. (of the lion) Arist. HA 594<sup>b</sup> 18, cf. Ph. 1.71.—Poet. word, used also in Ion. and late Prose. [λᾶ- by position in Ep.: λᾶ- E. Or. 1. c., HF 861 (troch.), AP 11.25 (Apollonid.).]

**λαβροσιάνω**, χορτασμοῦ ἀκόσμον, Hsch. (χορτασμὸν cod.). **λαβροστομ-έω**, (στόμα) talk boldly, rashly, A. Pr. 329. -ία, ἡ διάχρηστος λαλιά, Hsch.

**λαβρο-σύνη**, Dor. -νᾶ, ἡ, (λάβρος) violence, greed, AP6.305 (Leon.), Opp. H. 5.366: also in pl., Ib. 2.130. 2. bold talking, Tryph. 423 (pl.). -σύτος, ου, (σεύω) rushing furiously, A. Pr. 600 (lyr.). -της, ητος, ἡ, = λαβροσύνη, Muson. Fr. 18<sup>b</sup> p. 100 H., Ath. 7.310f; λ. ἐν τῷ πίνειν Id. 11.484c. -φᾶγέω, eat greedily, D. L. 6.28.

**λάβρως**, = πέλεκυς, Lydian word, Plu. 2.302a. **λαβρύσσει**, λαβρεύει, Hsch.; also, = δειλαίνει, Id.

**λαβρόνιος**, δ, large wide cup, Men. 503, Diph. 80.1:—also λαβρωνία, ἡ, Eust. 1066.3; **λαβρόνιον**, τό, Men. 24.4, Hsch. (λαβρό- cod.); cf. λαβρόνιον.

**λάβρυς**, ἡ, an unknown spice-plant, Dinon 18.

**λάβυρινθοειδής**, ἐς, = ὥδης, Vett. Val. 276.31.

**λάβυρινθ-ος** [ῥ], δ, labyrinth or maze, a large building consisting of numerous halls connected by intricate and tortuous passages: in Egypt, Hdt. 2.148, cf. Str. 17.1.37; in Crete, Call. Del. 311, D. S. 1.61: pl., σπήλαια καὶ ἐν αὐτοῖς οἰκοδομητοὶ λαβύρινθοι Str. 8.6.2; name of a building at Rome, IG14.1093; also at Miletus, Milet. 7.56, Supp. Epigr. 4.446 (iii/ii B. C., pl.). 2. prov. of tortuous questions or arguments, ὥσπερ εἰς λ. ἐμπεσόντες, οἰόμενοι ἤδη ἐπὶ τέλει εἶναι περικάμπαντες πάλιν ὥσπερ ἐν ἀρχῇ. ἀνεφάνημεν ὅντες Pl. Euthd. 291b; λαβυρίνθων σκολιώτερα D. H. Th. 40; λόγος λαβυρίνθους ὁμοῖος Luc. Bis Acc. 21; λόγων λαβύρινθοι Id. Icar. 29; of ant-hills, Gal. UPl. 3; of the rete mirabile Galeni, Id. 5.608; of Lycophron's poem, AP9.191; as name of a philosopher, Luc. Symp. 6. II. any wreathed or coiled up body, εἰνάλιος λ. the twisted sea-snail, AP6.224 (Theodorid.); ἐκ σχοίνων λ. bow-net of rushes, Theoc. 21.11.

-ῶδης, ἐς, labyrinthine, contorted, ἀστράγαλος Arist. HA 499<sup>b</sup> 25; οἶκημα Procop. Arc. 4: metaph., δόξα Ph. 1.192; ἐρωτήσεις Luc. Fug. 10.

**λαγαγεῖ**, ἀφρίζει, Hsch. (betw. λαγαρόν and λαγάσσαι). **λαγαίω**, release: inf. λαγαίει GDI 4982.4, 4989.6 (Crete): 3 sg. aor. subj. λαγάσει Leg. Gort. 1.9, al.: aor. inf. λαγάσαι GDI 4979.46, Leg. Gort. 1.5; cf. λαγάσσαι.

**λαγανίζω**, f. l. for γαληνίζω, Hp. Morb. Sacr. 13. **λάγανον** [λά], τό, a thin broad cake, of meal and oil, like ἵτριον, Diocl. Fr. 116; λ. ἄζυμα Lxx Le. 2.4, cf. Matro Parod. Fr. 4, Gal. 6.492, POxy. 1211.5 (ii A. D.), Ar. Ec. 843 as cited by Ath. 3.110a (πόπανα codd. Ar.). i. e. 1. τηγανιστόν J. AJ 7.4.2 (cf. λ. ἀπὸ τηγάνου Lxx 2 Ki. 6. 19); ἐλκύνει λ., cf. Lat. tracta, Chrysipp. Tyan. ap. Ath. 14.647e:—



Dim. **λαγάνιον**, τό, Id. ap. Ath. 14.648a, UPZ89.2 (ii B.C.), PLond.2.190.34 (iii A.D.).

**λαγανόφακη**, ἡ, lentil pudding or cake, Bilabel Ὁψαρτ. p.11.  
**λαγάρῃζομαι**, Pass., dub. sens., Ar. V.674 ἐκ κηθαρίου λαγαρίζομενον, expld. by Sch. τὰ λαγαρὰ ἐσθίοντα, ὃ ἐστὶν εὐθραυστα καὶ εὐτελῆ τινα, i.e. getting a poor living out of the ballot-box. II. prob. scrape, Pherecr. 121. III. jog or nudge with the elbow, = σκαλεῖν, Hsch. (v.l. λαγαρίζομενον in Ar. l.c., λαγυρίζομενοι in Pherecr. l.c.).

B. intr. in Act., of the pulse, Archig. ap. Gal. 8.662.  
**λαγαρίττεται** μετρίεσθαι, Hsch.  
**λαγάρω-ειδῶς**, Adv. like a στῖχος λαγάρω (4), Eust. 399.41. -κυκλος, on, somewhat convex, of the lyre or cithara, Id. 1464.64 (cf. λαγαρός 1). -ομαι, Pass., to be or become slack; ποταμὸς -ούμενος in the act of thawing, AP 9.56 (Phil.).

**λαγάρως**, ἄ, ὄν, hollow, sunken, of an animal's flanks, X. Cyn. 4.1; of the right ventricle, -ωτέρη Hp. Cord. 4; λαγαρῶ. τῇ γαστρί Philostr. Im. 2.21; τὰς λ. (sc. γαστέρας) Ar. Ec. 1167; λ. κύκλοι sunken, flattish, of the tortoise, Philostr. Im. 1.10; λ. ποπάνευμα (cf. λαγαρίζομαι 1) AP 6.231 (Phil.): Comp., Hp. l.c.: Sup., κατὰ τὸ -ώτατον in the least defensible part, Plu. Cam. 25. 2. slack, loose, αὐχὴν λ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν συγκαμπὴν X. Eq. 1.8; of camels, D.S. 2.54. Adv. -ρῶς, ἵππασθεις Philostr. Im. 2.2. b. metaph., τὴν πόλιν ἀντὶ λαγαρῶς καὶ ὑποσώμου μεστήν ἐποίησεν ἀγλαῖας Them. Or. 18.222d. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, opp. σφοδρότερον, πλῆθαι τὴν χορδὴν Theo Sm. p.72 H. 3. thin, narrow, δρυμῶνες (cj.) X. Cyn. 6.5; of columns, lanky, D.H. 16.3, Plu. Publ. 15; of men, emaciated, Thphr. HP 9.10.3. 4. in Metric, στῖχος λ., opp. προκοίλιος, a 'thin-waisted' verse, with a short syllable for a long one in the interior, like Il. 23.493, cf. Ar. Ec. 1167, Plu. 2.397d, Ath. 14.632e, Sch. Heph. p.289 C. 5. in Arist. HA 622<sup>b</sup>23 (Comp., s.v.l.), where it is an epith. of spiders, some expl. it to mean lank, meagre, some agile, nimble. 6. of plasters, porous, absorbent, Orib. Fr. 74. (Cf. λαγαίω, Lat. laxus, ONorse slak-r, Engl. slack: perh. akin to λήγω.)

**λαγάρωτης**, ἡ, slackness, Hld. 9.15, Anon. ap. Suid. s.v. λαγαρόν. II. of a verse, v. foreg. 4, Eust. 1464.63.

**λαγάρυζομαι**, v. λαγαρίζομαι.  
**λαγάρ-ωδης**, es, sunken, flattish, Sch. Ar. Ach. 245. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, = λαγαρότης II, Eust. 1103.18.

**λαγάσσαι** ἀφείναι, Hsch. (cf. λαγαίω). **λαγβατόν** ἀνατετραμμένον, οἱ δὲ λαγαν ἐμβάλλοντες, Id. **λάγγα** ἡ τῇ τροφῇ διδομένη μερίς, Id.

**λαγγάζω**, slacken (= ἐνδίδωμι, AB106), Antiph. 37, Phot. s.v. λογγάσω: λαγγάζει ὀκνεῖ, οἱ δὲ λαγγεῖ, Hsch.; λαγγάσαι περιφυγεῖν, Id.; cf. λαγγαρεῖ. **λαγγανώμενος** περισταμένος, στραγγενόμενος, Id. **λαγγαρεῖ** ἀποδιδράσκει, Id. **λαγγεῖν** φεύγει, Id.

**λαγγών** ὁ εὐθὺς λαμβάνων τοῦ ἀγῶνος καὶ φόβου, EM 554.15. II. trader, merchant, Cyr.

**λάγδην**, Adv. = λάξ, τὰ σῶφρονά λ. πατεῖται S. Fr. 683.3.

**λάγειος** [ἄ], a, on, = λαγῶς, λ. κρέα Hp. Aff. 43, Orib. 3.3.6; κρέας λάγειον Sor. 1.51. (From Ion. λαγός = λαγῶς.)

**λαγερός** σμίλαξ, Hsch. **Λάγεσις** θεός (Sicel), Id.  
**λαγέτης**, a, ὁ, (λαός, ἀγέομαι) Dor. leader of the people, Pi. O. 1.89, P. 4.107, S. Fr. 221.12, Hsch. (-έτης).

**λαγή(ν)αριος**, ὁ, dub. sens. in IGRom. 3.837 (Cilicia).

**λαγήναρχος** ὁ ἐξουσίαν ἔχων τοῦ οἴνου, Hsch. (λαγίν- cod., before λάγνα).

**λάγνιος**, λαγήνιος, v. λαγυν-.

**λαγίδ-εύς**, εως, ὁ, (λαγῶς) leveret, Plu. 2.97 Id, Ael. NA 7.47. II. rabbit, Str. 3.2.6. -ιον, τό, Dim. of λαγῶς, M. Ant. 10.10, Poll. 5.15.

**λάγιος** [ἄ], η, on, of the hare, γέννα A. Ag. 119 (lyr.).

**λάγιον** [ἄ] (not λαγίον, EM 451.20), τό, Dim. of λαγῶς, leveret, X. Cyn. 5.13. II. [ἄ or ἄ?] a kind of cup or vase, Inscr. Delos 399 B 149, 461 Bb 40, al. (ii B.C.).

**λάγκατα** πεπατημένα, Cyr. (i.e. λάγβ-). **λάγκει** ἐφκει, Hsch.  
**λάγκη**, lanx, Gloss.

**λαγκία**, ἡ, Lat. lancea, D.S. 5.30:—hence **λαγκιάριος**, ὁ, lancearius, CIG 4004 (Iconium), Lyd. Mag. 1.46.

**λαγκίολα** (Lat. lanceola), ἡ, = λογχίτις, Ps.-Dsc. 3.144.

**λάγκλα**, ἡ, = Lat. lanx, dish, BGU 781 v 18 (i A.D.):—Dim. **λάγκλιον**, τό, ib. iv 1, Gloss.

**λαγκρύεσθαι** λαιδορεῖσθαι, Phot. **λάγματα** ἱερὰ ἀπάργματα, Id. **λάγνα** κάμπτρα, κιβωτός, Cyr.

**λαγν-εία**, Ion. -είη, ἡ, the act of coition, Hp. Nat. Puer. 20, Arist. HA 575<sup>a</sup>21; semen, Hp. Nat. Puer. 21, cf. Gal. 19.117. II. salaciousness, X. Mem. 1.6.8, AP 10.45.8 (Pall.): pl., Ti. Locr. 103a. -εύμα, ατος, τό, coition, Hp. Nat. Puer. 31; semen, Id. Int. 47.

**λαγν-εῖω**, have sexual intercourse, commonly of the man, Id. Aér. 21, al.:—Pass., of the woman, Id. Epid. 5.25, Procop. Aed. 1.9; πρὸς τινας Id. Arc. 17. II. to be lecherous, Plu. 2.136d. -ης, ου, ὁ, Att. for λάγνος acc. to Phryn. 161, Phot. (but cf. Poll. 6.188); voc. λάγνα Eub. 55; acc. λάγνην Com. Adesp. 388. -ος, η, ου, lecherous, lustful, prop. of the male (as μάχος of the female), Critias 44 D., Ti. Locr. 104e; of animals, Arist. HA 575<sup>a</sup>20; of the female, λάγνης γυναικός Anaxandr. 60: irreg. Comp. λαγνίστερος Ph. 2.307: irreg. Sup. λαγνίστατος Arist. HA 575<sup>b</sup>30; but -άτατος Choerob. in Theod. 2.76 H., Hipp. iatr. 33. Adv. Comp. -ίστερον Ph. 2.207, al.

**λαγό-γῆρας**, gloss on μύξος, Suid.; on μυγαλῆ, Sch. Luc. Gall. 24 ap. Bast Ep. Crit. p.169. -δαίτης, ου, ὁ, (δαίω B) hare-devourer, A.

Ag. 123 (lyr.). -θήρας, ου, ὁ, hare-hunter, in voc. -θηρᾶ or

-θηρᾶ AP 9.337 (Leon.). II. a kind of eagle, Hsch. -θηρέω, hunt hares, Ar. Lys. 789 (lyr.).

-κτονέω, kill hares, AP 10.11 (Satyr.). -κύμινον [ῥ], τό, a kind of cummin, = λαγῶπους 2, v.l. in Ps.-Dsc. 4.17. -νάτη, gloss on λαγῶπους, Gal. 19.117.

**λαγορεῖς** ἐκκλησίαι, Hsch. (fort. λαγορεῖς). **λαγός**, ου, ὁ, v. λαγῶς.

**λαγοτροφεῖον**, v. λαγωτ-.

**λαγόφθαλμος**, = λαγῶφθαλμος, P. Med. Strassb. p.6 K.

**λαγρόν** ἢ **λαγρός** κραββάτιον, Hsch. **λαγρονίτης** εἶδος πλα-

κούντος, Id.

**λαγύν-ιον** [ῥ], τό, Dim. of λάγυνος, Diph. 3.2, BGU 1095.17 (i A.D.), Dsc. 2.83 (v.l. -ήν-), Gal. 10.835. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of λάγυνος, Plu. 2.614f. -ῖων, ὠνος, ὁ, name for a parasite, Hardbottle, Ath. 13.584f.

**λαγύνοθήκη**, cj. for λαχανο- in Alex. Magn. ap. Ath. 11.784b.

**λάγυνος** [ἄ], ὁ (fem. in Thessaly, Arist. Fr. 499, cf. Rhian. 75, Ath. 11.499b), flask, flagon, Diph. 29, 60.8, Nicostr. Com. 11, AP 6.248 (Marc. Arg.): also in later Prose, Plu. 2.509d (fem.), POxy. 1294.6 (fem., ii/iii A.D.). 2. a measure (perh. = Κνίδιον), Ostr. 43, 150, PFay. 104.3 (iii A.D.), Eratosth. ap. Ath. 7.276b (fem.):—**λάγυνος** is freq. v.l., arising prob. from Lat. lagena, and admissible only in late writers, e.g. Gal. 11.663. [ῥ only in late Poets, AP 11.298.]

**λαγύνοφόρια**, τά, the flagon-bearing, a feast at Alexandria, Eratosth. ap. Ath. 7.276b. **λαγυρίζομαι**, v. λαγαρίζομαι.

**λαγχάνω**, fut. λήξομαι Pl. R. 617e; Ion. λάξομαι (cf. λάξις) Hdt. 7.144: aor. ἐλάχον Il. 9.367, etc.; Ep. ἐλλαχον h. Cer. 87, v.l. for ἐλλαβεν in Theoc. 25.271; Ep. λάχον Il. 4.49, al.; Aeol. opt. I sg. λαχόν Sapph. 9 (λαχοῖν A.D. Syn. 247.25); for ἐλάχον v. infr. iv: pf. ἐλήχα A. Th. 376, 423, etc.: plpf. εἰλήχει Pl. Phd. 107d; poet. and Ion. λέλογχα Pi. O. 1.53, B. 9.39, Emp. 20.3, E. Tr. 282 (lyr.), Hdt. 7.53, Test. ap. D. 21.82, D. H. 4.83, etc., but not in early Att. Prose; 3 pl. λελογχᾶσι(ν) Od. 11.304, Emp. 102, but ἐλάχασι Id. 115.5; part. λελαχώς Phld. D. 1.17; Dor. 3 sg. λελόγχει Theoc. 4.40: plpf. ἐλελόγχει Luc. Am. 18:—Pass., aor. ἐλήχην Lys. 17.8, Is. 9.24, D. 38.20: pf. ἐλήγμαι E. Tr. 296, D. 30.34; 3 pl. ἐλάχεται Peric. ap. Stob. 4.28.19: I. c. acc. rei, obtain by lot, of spoils, opp. ἐξαιρεῖσθαι, Od. 14.233, cf. Il. 9.367, etc.: generally, obtain as one's portion, τὸ γὰρ λάχομεν γέρας ἡμεῖς 4.49; λαχόντα τε λήϊδος αἶσαν 18.327; πρὸς δαιμόνων ὄλβον Pi. N. 9.45; μέζοντας μοῖρας λ. Heraclit. 25; μοῖραν ἴσθην, ὡς αὐτοὶ περ ἐλάγχανον Od. 20.282, cf. Hdt. 7.144: with inf. added, ἐλαχον πολὴν ἄλαναιέμεν I had the sea for my portion to dwell in, Il. 15.190, cf. Pi. O. 6.34, A. Eu. 931 (anap.); ἐλαχ' ἀναξ δούλην σ' ἔχειν E. Tr. 278, cf. 282 (lyr.); of a deity as presiding over one's life, ἐμὲ μὲν Κῆρ. . λάχε γεινόμενον περ Il. 23.79; τῷ σκληρῷ μάλα δαίμονος ὅς με λελόγχει Theoc. 4.40; δαίμων ὁ τὴν ἡμετέραν μοῖραν εἰληχῶς Lys. 2.78; ὃ δαίμων, ὅς με . . εἰληχας Alciph. 3.49: also, esp. in pf., to be the tutelary deity of a place, protect it, [πάν] πάντα λόφον. . λέλογχε h. Hom. 19.6; θεοῖσι οἱ Περίδα γῆν λελόγχασι Hdt. 7.53; παῖ Πέας, ἃ πρυτανεῖα λέλογχας Pi. N. 11.1; of Athena, ἡ τὴν ὑμετέραν πόλιν ἐλάχε Pi. Ti. 23d, cf. E. Or. 319 (lyr.), Ph. 1576 (lyr.): metaph., ἀκέρεια λέλογχεν θαμνὶ ἀκαγόρος Pi. O. 1.53: freq. of persons who have a post assigned to them by lot, κλήρω νῦν πεπάλασθε διαμπερές, ὅς κε λάχῃσι Il. 7.171, cf. 179, 23.354, 862: c. inf., κλήρω λάχον ἐνθάδ' ἔπεσθαι 24.400; so πάλα λαχεῖν A. Th. 55, Hdt. 4.94, cf. 3.128; ὡς ἐν πύλαις ἕκαστος εἰληχεν πάλον A. Th. 376: abs., πρὸς Θύμβρης ἐλαχον Λύκιοι had their post assigned near Thymbra, Il. 10.430; ἐπὶ, ἐν πύλαις λ., A. Th. 423, 451, etc.; λαχὼν alone, Hdt. 3.128, etc.; λ. τινὰ διδάσκαλον have him assigned to one by lot, Antiph. 6.11. 2. at Athens, obtain an office by lot, ἀρχὰς λαχεῖν, opp. χειροτονηθῆναι (to be elected), D. 57.25, cf. Ar. Av. 1111; οὐδεμίαν [ἀρχὴν] λαχὼν οὐδὲ χειροτονηθεὶς Aeschin. 1.106: more freq. c. inf., ὁ τῷ κυάμφ λαχὼν πολεμαρχεῖν he who had the lot to be polemarch, Hdt. 6.109; ἐλαχον πρότεροι ἀποδιδόναι Th. 5.21, cf. 35; λαχὼν. . ἱερομνημονεῖν Ar. Nu. 623; λαχόντος βουλευεῖν when I became Member of Council by lot, D. 21.111, cf. 59.3, Pl. Grig. 473e: c. gen., λαχεῖν τῶν ἐξιόντων to be chosen by lot as one of. . . D. 21.133; also οἱ ταμίαι οἱ λαχόντες IG 12.91.21; λαχεῖν βασιλεὺς, ἐπιμελητής, ἱερεὺς, etc., Lys. 6.4, Din. 2.10, D. 57.47, etc.; ἐπίσκοπος τῷ κυάμφ λαχὼν Ar. Av. 1022; οἱ πεντακόσιοι (οἱ) λαχόντες τῷ κυάμφ Lexap. And. 1.96: abs., κληρούχους τοὺς λαχόντας those on whom the lot fell, Th. 3.50, cf. Pl. Lg. 765c; τοὺς λαχόντας προέδρους SIG 465.6 (Athens, iii B.C.); rare exc. in Athens, λαχὼν ἱερεὺς ib. 762.12 (Dionysopolis, i B.C.), etc. 3. as Att. law-term, λαγχάνειν δίκην obtain leave to bring a suit (esp. a private suit), prob. because the presiding magistrates decided the order of hearing by lot; λ. δίκην τινὶ against one, Pl. Euthphr. 5b, Lg. 938b, cf. Aeschin. 2.99; ἐγκλημά τινι D. 34.16; τὸν εἰληχότα τοῦ κλήρου τὴν δίκην the person suing for the inheritance, Is. 8.3: without τὴν δίκην, εἰληχε μὲν αὐτῷ τῆς θυγατρὸς τῆς Εὐκτῆμονος ὡς οὕσης ἐπικλήρου he has claimed Euctemon's daughter. . . Id. 6.46, cf. D. 48.20; λ. τινὶ τοῦ συμβολαίου Lys. 17.3; λ. φόνου ἐμαυτῷ D. 21.120; also λ. τῷ υἱεὶ τῆς ἐπικλήρου prosecute the claim on his son's behalf, And. 1.121, cf. 124; λ. δίκην τινὶ εἰς τοὺς Ἀμφικτύονας χιλίων ταλάντων ὑπὲρ τίνος D. 59.98, cf. Isoc. 16.2: abs., λ. πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα Is. 11.33: metaph., τοῦ σώματος [τῇ ψυχῇ] δίκην λαχόντος Democ. 159:—Pass., πρὸς οὓς αἱ δίκαι ἐλήχθησαν Lys. 17.8; πρὸ τοῦ τὴν δίκην ληχθῆναι D. 54.28: impers., τοῦτοῖς λαγχάνεται proceedings are taken, Id. 23.76. II. c. gen. partit., become possessed of a thing, ὡς κεν Ἀχιλλεὺς δῶραν ἐκ Πριάμοιο λάχῃ Il. 24.76; ἐλαχον κτερέων Od. 5.311, cf. Thgn. 934, Pi. I. 8(7).69, Fr. 75.6, B. 1.56, 9.39, Lyr. Adesp. 53, Emp. 102, 115.5, Democ. 21; εὖ πραπίδων λαχόντα A. Ag. 380 (lyr.); χρυσῆς. τιμῆς λαχεῖν S. Ant. 699; οὐ τι μὴ λάχῃσι τοῦδε συμμάχου Id. OC 450; γέν-



νας ἀφθίτου λαχόντες Id. Fr. 278; διπλοῦ βίου λαχόντες E. Supp. 1086; πατρῶν οὐ λαχών not having obtained thy patrimony, Id. Tr. 1192; τῆς εὐπρεπεστάτης τελευτῆς Th. 2.44; δειπνοῦ τε καὶ ὕπνου λαγχάνομεν X. Hier. 6.9; also χθονὸς λαχεῖν τοσοῦτον ἐνθαιεῖν μόνον S. OC 790; γάμου μέρος λαχοῦσα Id. An. 918; τύμβου κοινὸν εἰληχῶς μέρος Id. El. 1135; τῆς γῆς τὸ πρὸς Νότον εἰληχε Παλλὰς Id. Fr. 24.8. III. abs., δραυ λoις, κατάστασις ἡ διὰ τοῦ λαγχάνειν γιγνομένη Isoc. 7.23, cf. D. S. 4.63, etc.; περί τινος D. 21 Arg. 2 §§ 3, 4, Ev. Jo. 19.24. IV. causal only in Ep. redupl. aor. ἐλάχον, put in possession of a thing, grant one the rights of . . . ὕφρα πυρός με Τρῶες . . . ἐλάχωσι θανόντα Il. 7.80, cf. 15.350, 23.76: later this aor. is used intr. in AP 7.341 (Procl.). V. intr., fall to one's lot or share, ἐς ἐκάστην [νῆα] ἐννέα λάγχανον αἶγες nine goats were allotted to each, Od. 9.160; αἰὼν δυσαίων ἐλαχεν E. Hel. 214 (lyr.); ὅσοις . . . τὸ σωφρονεῖν εἰληχεν Id. Hipp. 80; τὸ λαχὲν μέρος ἐκάστῳ τῷ θεῷ Pl. Lg. 745e, cf. Epin. 992d; τὴν πρὸς Νότον λαχεῖν φασὶ Δευκαλίωνι Str. 9.5.23.

Λαγωβολεῖον, τό, place for catching hares, Suid. -ία, ἡ, hare-shooting, Call. Dian. 2 (pl.). -ον (parox.), τό, staff or stick for flinging at hares, also used as a shepherd's staff or crook, Theoc. 4.49, 7.128, Ep. 2, AP 6.188 (Leon.), D. H. 14.2, etc.: also λαγωβόλον, AP 6.296 (Leon.).

Λαγωδάριον, τό, Dim. of λαγός, Ph. 1.256, 318.

Λαγωδάτον κοιμᾶσθαι sleep with the eyes open, Steph. in Hp. 1.94 D. (s. v. l.).

Λαγωδίας, οὐ, δ, a bird, = ὦτος, Alex. Mynd. ap. Ath. 9.390f.

Λαγώδιον, τό, Dim. of λαγός, leveret, Ar. Ach. 520, PFlor. 177.13 (iii A. D.).

Λαγῶδων, ον, gen. οντος, = ἐξῶδων, Hippiatr. 115.

Λαγῶνιος, α, ον, of or belonging to a hare, Opp. C. 1.491, 519.

Λαγῶνις, ὄρνις ποῖός, Hsch. Λαγῶις, ἴδος, ἡ, kind of bird or fish, Hor. Sat. 2.2.22.

Λαγών, ὄνος, ἡ, also δ, Hp. Int. 25, Aret. SD 2.11: (λαγρός):—the hollow on each side below the ribs, flank, Hp. l. c., Ar. V. 1193, Chaerem. 14.3, Arist. HA 493<sup>a</sup> 18, al.: freq. in pl. λαγόνες, flanks, Batr. 222, E. IT 298, Ar. Ra. 662, etc.; λαγόνων ὀστά iliac bones, Gal. 2.507, cf. 772; prop. of men, but also of animals, E. El. 826, X. Cyn. 4.1, 5.10, Theoc. 25.246; θύννου λαγόνες Antiph. 132.5 (anap.). 2. pl., in later Greek, womb, Naumach. ap. Stob. 4.22.32, λυσι αἰνιγματός ap. Arg. E. Ph. II. metaph., any hollow, κοίλη λ. hollow of a cup, Eub. 43; λαγόνεσσι φαρέρτης AP 6.326 (Leon. Alex.); πρὸς τινι λ. τοῦ κρημνοῦ Plu. Anat. 22; esp. of a mountain, flank, D. H. 3.24, 9.23, Cleom. 1.8, Call. Fr. 185 (pl.); bank of a river, λαῖα ποταμοῦ . . . λαγόνι AP 6.287 (Antip.); sides of a grave, IG 14.2001; χθόνιαι ib. 7.117 (Megara).

Λαγώνεια, λαγού κρέα, Hsch. Λαγωβόλον, τό, v. λαγωβόλον. Λαγῶς, οὐ, δ, Ep. for λαγός (q. v.).

Λαγῶς, α, ον, contr. for λαγῶνιος, of the hare, κρέα Ar. Ach. 1110; τρίχες Plu. 2.138f; τὰ λ. (sc. κρέα) hare's flesh, Hp. Vict. 2.46: and generally, dainties, delicacies, ζῆν ἐν πᾶσι λαγῶσι Ar. V. 709, cf. Ach. 1006, Pax 1196, Telecl. 32, Pl. Com. 174.10, etc.

Λαγωφόνος, ον, poet. for λαγῶφόνος, Opp. C. 1.154.

Λαγῶ-πους, ποδός, δ, ἡ, rough-footed like a hare: hence, as Subst., 1. ptarmigan, Plin. HN 10.133; cf. λαγός II. 2. a downy plant, hare's foot trefoil, Trifolium arvense, Dsc. 4.17, Gal. 12.56. (-πουν Dsc., Gal. II. cc., but -πους Orib. 15.1.11.) -πῦρος, ἡ, = foreg. 2, Hp. Ulc. 15.

Λαγῶς or λαγῶς, δ, gen. λαγῶ or λαγῶ (λαγῶς, λαγῶ, acc. to Hdn. Gr. 1.245, 2.629); acc. λαγῶν Ar. V. 1203, Fr. 212, 252, but λαγῶ or λαγῶ X. Cyn. 3.3 (this form is condemned by Luc. Sol. 3, but cf. Ath. 9.400a): pl., nom. λαγῶ Eup. 143; acc. λαγῶς Arist. HA 619<sup>b</sup> 9:—Ion. λαγός, οὐ, Hdt. 1.123, al., and so καθ' ἡμᾶς, Ath. 9.400a; also in Dor., Epich. 60, and Trag. and Com., S. Fr. 111, Amips. 18, Alex. 123, Philem. 89. 5:—Ep. λαγῶς, οὐ, also in X. Cyn. 10.2 codd., Arist. HA 606<sup>a</sup> 24, EN 1118<sup>a</sup> 18, Luc. Symp. 38, etc., and cf. infr. III, v:—hare, ἡ κεμάδ' ἡ ἐλαγῶν Il. 10.361; πτώκα λαγῶν 22.310; πρόκας ἡδὲ λαγῶους Od. 17.295; τοὶ δ' ὠκύποδας λαγῶς (Dor. for λαγούς) ἤρευν Hes. Sc. 302; λαγῶ δίκην like a hare, A. Eu. 26: prov., ἐστὶν λαγῶς, of a coward, Posidipp. 26.9; λαγῶ βίον ζῆν lead a hare's life, D. 18.263; δειλότερος λαγῶ φρυγός Prov. ap. Str. 1.2.30; δ λ. οὗτος this coward, Philostr. VA 4.37; λαγῶς καθεύδων, of persons feigning sleep, Zen. 4.84, cf. X. Cyn. 5.11; λ. τὸν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν τρέχων, of persons seeking to escape imminent death, Zen. 4.85. II. a bird with rough feathered feet, mentioned with the swallow, Artem. 4.56, cf. Ant. Lib. 21.5; cf. λαγωδίας, λαγῶπους. III. a kind of sea-slug, Lepus marinus, Epich. l. c., Amips. l. c.; δ θαλάττιος λαγῶς sea-hare, Aplysia leporina, Plu. 2.983f, Gal. 11.688, al., cf. Nic. Al. 465, Dsc. 2.18. IV. a constellation, Arat. 338, Eudox. ap. Hipparch. 1.2.20. V. a kind of bandage, τῷ λαγῶ ἐπιδέσμεφ Heliod. ap. Orib. 46.18.2, cf. 48.27 tit., Sor. Fasc. 7. (Prob. slack-ear, cf. λαγρός, οὐς.)

Λαγω-σφάγια, poet. -ίη, ἡ, killing of hares, AP 6.167 (Agath.). -τροφεῖον, τό, Lat. leporarium, Gloss. (also λαγοτρ-, as Colum. 8.1). -τροφέω, feed or keep hares, Eust. 1821.32.

Λαγῶφθαλμος, ον, lit. hare-eyed: hence, unable to close the eye, owing to shortening of the upper eyelid, Dem. Ophth. ap. Aët. 7.75, cf. Gal. 14.681, Aët. 7.2, Paul. Aeg. 6.10; v. λαγῶφθαλμος:—also λαγωφθαλμος, Eust. 812.2; τὸ λ. this condition of eyes, Gal. 19.439.

Λαγω-φόνος, δ, hare-killer, epith. of a species of eagle, Arist. HA 618<sup>b</sup> 28:—also λαγωφόνος (q. v.). -χειλος, ον, having a hare-lip, Gal. 14.681.

Λάδανον, v. λήδανον.

Λάδας, ἔλαφος νεβρίας, Hsch.

Λάδδουσθη, Boeot., = λάδυσθαι, IG 7.3054.6 (Lebad., iv B. C.).

Λαδοῖατο, λαμβάνοιτο, Hsch. (cf. λάζομαι). Λάδομαι, γνώμην τίθεμαι, Id. Λάδος, v. λήδος.

Λαδρέω, flow strongly, λαδρέοντι τοὶ μυκτῆρες Sophr. 135.

Λαδωγενής, ἡ Ἀφροδίτη, ὅτι ἐπὶ τῷ ἐν Ἀρκαδίᾳ ποταμῷ Λάδωνι ἐγεννήθη, Hsch.

Λαδωνίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = δάφνη, Gal. 12.426.

Λαεδός, δ, an unknown bird, Arist. HA 610<sup>a</sup> 9 (vv. ll. λαιδός, λιβύς): prob. = λαιός (A).

Λαεντιάριος, λιθοξόος, Hsch.

Λαεργής, ἐς, made of stone, Nic. Th. 708 (v. l. εὐεργής).

Λαέρκιον, τό, name of the plant καρπήσιον at Side in Pamphylia, Gal. 14.72.

Λαέρτης, ον, δ, a kind of ant, Ael. NA 10.42; a kind of wasp, ibid. II. as pr. n., Laertes, the father of Odysseus, Od. 1.430, al.:—also Λαέρτιος, ον, S. Ph. 87, 417, etc.; Λάρτιος, ib. 402 (lyr.), 1286, Aj. 1, etc.

Λαζίνης, χαραδρίας, καλλιρίας ἰχθύς, Hsch. (cf. μαζίνης).

Λάζομαι, Ep., Ion., and Megar. for λαμβάνω, used by Hom. only in Ep. 3 sg. impf. λάζετο (ἐλάζετο only in Il. 5.371), and 3 pl. opt. λαζοίατο (v. infr.); Dor. imper. λάσδεο Theoc. 8.84, λάζει Id. 15.21, Trag. Adesp. 381:—Act., λάζω Achaean acc. to AB 1095:—seize, grasp, ἔγχος Il. 8.389; πέτρον, μάστιγα, ἡνία, 16.734, 5.840, al.; λ. τινὰ ἀγκάς take one in her arms, ib. 371; ὁδὰξ λαζοίατο γαῖαν may they bite the dust, 2.418: metaph., πάλιν δ' ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον he took back, i. e. retracted his speech, 4.357, Od. 13.254; also in Ion. Prose, πεφυκὸς νόσους λάζεσθαι disposed to take them, Hp. Loc. Hom. 1; ὁδὴν λάζεται [τὸν ἐγκέφαλον] pain seizes or attacks it, Id. Morb. 2.20. 2. receive, λαζόμενος τῶν θυομένων πάντων τὰ δέρματα . . . SIG 1010.4 (Chalcidion), cf. 1011.18 (ibid., iii/ii B. C.). II. Ep., Ion., also λάζυμαι, ἐπὶ βουσὶν ἐλάζυτο . . . Ἑρμῆν h. Merc. 316; λάζεται τὴν γονὴν grasps it, Hp. Mul. 1.10, cf. Aret. SD 2.13; φόβος [αὐτὸν] λάζεται Hp. Morb. 2.72, cf. Aret. SD 2.12: this form is alone used by Trag. and Com. (exc. in imper. ἀντιλάζου E. Or. 452), λάζυσθε Id. Med. 956, Ba. 503; λάζυσθαι Id. HF 943: c. gen., λάζυσθε κύλικος Ar. Lys. 209 (also in compds. ἀντι-, ἐπι-, προ-, προσ-, qq. v.); Boeot. inf. λάδδουσθη (q. v.).

Λάζω, = λακτίξω, λάξας τράπεζαν Lyc. 137, cf. Sch. E. Hec. 64; λάζειν ἐξυβρίζειν, Hsch.

Λάη, ὀφθαλμοί, Cyr.

Λαθάνεμος [ἄν], ον, Dor. for ληθ-, escaping wind, ὦρα Simon. 12.3.

Λάθαργος [λά], δ, bit of leather, Nic. Th. 423, cf. Hsch. II. = σκώληξ, Id. III. v. λαίθαργος.

Λαθασμός, δ, = λήθη, Hsch.

Λαθέμεν, Dor., = λήθη, Pi. O. 1.64.

Λαθήβας, γέροντας, Hsch.

Λαθητικός, ἡ, ὄν, likely to escape detection, Arist. Rh. 1372<sup>a</sup> 21.

Λαθῖ-κηδής, ἐς, (κηδός) banishing care, εἴ ποτέ τοι λαθικηδέα μαζὸν ἐπέσχον Il. 22.83; οἶνον λαθικαδέα (leg. -καδέον) Alc. 41.3; Διώνυσος IG Rom. 4.360.15 (Pergam.), cf. Epic. Alex. Adesp. 8.10, AP 9.524.12, Plu. 2.657d; λ. τέχνης ἰδρυσύνη APl. 4.273 (Crin.). -νοστός, δ βραδύνων ἐπανελεῖν, Hsch. -πήμων, ον, gen. ονος, banishing sorrow, prob. cj. for λυσιπήμων (q. v.) in Orph. H. 2.11. -ποινος, ον, forgetful of vengeance, Hsch.

Λαθίπνονος [ἴ], ον, (λήθη) forgetful of sorrow, S. Aj. 711 (lyr.); βίος οδυνᾶν λ. a life forgetting, i. e. free from, pain, Id. Tr. 1021 (hex.).

Λαθῖ-πορφύρις, ἴδος, ἡ, = πορφύρις, which feeds in the dark, Ibyc. 8 (λαθιπόφυρας and αδοιποφυρίδες codd. Ath.). -φθογγος, ον, robbing of voice, epith. of death, Hes. Sc. 131. -φροσύνη, ἡ, forgetfulness, A. R. 4.356 (pl.). -φρων, ον, gen. ονος, forgetful, heedless, foolish, Hsch.

Λάθος [ἄ], εος, τό, escape from detection, εἰ λάθος ἔσται μου τῷ δρασμῷ Astramps. Orac. 89p. 7 H.

Λάθος, εος, τό, Dor. for λήθος, = λήθη, Theoc. 23.24.

Λάθοσύνα, Dor., = λήθη, E. IT 1279 (lyr., s. v. l.).

Λάθρα, αἱ δίκαι (Elean), Hsch. Λάθρα, λάθρα, v. λάθρη.

Λαθρ-άδαν, = λάθρα, Corinn. Supp. 1.13. -αιόκοιτος, δ, adulterer, fornicator, Vett. Val. 75.16. -αιοπράγέω, deal secretly, Phld. Lib. p. 200.

-αῖος, ον, also α, ον Eub. 67.8, Lyc. 1198:—secret, clandestine, ἔτη λ. A. Ag. 1230; εἰσδέδεγμαι πημονήν. λαθραῖος, of a person, S. Tr. 377; λ. δὲ ἀσκεῖ κακὰ πράξεις secret frauds, ib. 384, cf. Arist. EN 1131<sup>b</sup> 6; λ. ὥδῖς one born in secret child-birth, E. Ion. 45; λ. θάνατον ἐπιβουλεύειν τινί And. 4.15; λ. Κύπρις Eub. l. c.: Comp. λαθραιότερον, γένος Pl. Lg. 781a. II. Adv. -αῖως A. Pr. 1077 (anap.), E. El. 26, etc.: Sup., ὥς μάλιστα δύνανται λαθραιότατα Antiph. 1.28. 2. λ. τῆς μητρὸς clam matre, f. l. for λάθρα in Alciph. 3.27. 3. involuntarily, ὁδρα . . . προῖόντα λ. Hp. Coac. 136; without obvious cause, λ. τελευτῶσι Id. Prorrh. 1.128. -ακάζων, χαλιναγωγῶν (Sicel), Hsch.

-επίβουλος, ον, secretly plotting, Vett. Val. 10.30.

Λάθρη [ἄ], Att. λάθρα, Adv., (λανθάνω) secretly, by stealth, ὁ δὲ οἱ παρελέετο λάθρη Il. 2.515; ἀνὴρ, δὲ ἐμίσηγετο λάθρη Od. 15.430; λάθρη κτείναντες treacherously, 17.80; ἀλλὰ τε λάθρη γυῖα βαρύνεται imperceptibly, Il. 19.165: in Trag. and Att., S. Aj. 1137, OT 386, Ar. Ra. 746, Th. 4.39, Pl. R. 347b, etc. 2. c. gen., λάθρη τινός unknown to one, λάθρη Λαομέδοντος Il. 5.269; λάθρη τῶν ἄλλων στρατηγῶν Hdt. 8.112, cf. 9.90, S. OT 787, OC 354, Ar. V. 347, X. An. 1.3.8.—Freq. written λάθρα, λάθρη in codd. and Pap., but λάθρα (i. e. λάθρα) in UPZ 19.28 (ii B. C.) and in some of the best codd., as the Laurentian of Sophocles, also in POxy. 16 of Th. l. c. (i A. D.):—other forms are



λάθρα, *h. Cer.* 240, *E. Fr.* 1132.28; λαθρηδόν, *AP* 7.202 (Anyt.); λαθρηδά, *Luc. Cal.* 21; λαθρηδός, *Hdn. Gr.* 1.512 (-δως (sic), Cyr.).

λαθρ-ίδιος [ιδ], α, ον, also ος, ον *Vett. Val.* 16.6:—= λάθριος, *Orph. A.* 888, *Vett. Val.* 1. c., f. l. in *Luc. Bis Acc.* 33. Adv. -ίως *AP* 5.126 (Marc. Arg.), 261 (Paul. Sil.). -ίμαϊος, ον, = λάθριος, *Vett. Val.* 1.17.26, *Hsch.* s. v. σκότιον. -ίος, ον, also α, ον *Man.* 6.207:—later form of λαθραῖος, κλέματα *S. Ich.* 66 (lyr.); ἐρετμοί *Pl. Com.* 3; ἐπιθυμία *Men.* 535.7; φιλάματα, εὐνά, *Bion* 2.6; of a person, ἐπ' οὐατα λάθριος *ἐπεν Call. Ar.* 105; λ. γαμέτης *Epigr. Gr.* 336.5 (Troas); of a place, λ. νάπος *Theoc.* 20.39 codd. (Λάτμιον *Wilamowitz*): neut. pl. as Adv., secretly, *Call. Del.* 241; λάθρια μὲν γελάοισα treacherously (v. l. for λάθρη), *Theoc.* 1.96. II. Λαθρή, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, *AP* 6.300.1 (Leon.).

λαθρό-βολος, ον, secretly set, δόναξ *AP* 9.824 (Eryc.). -δάκνης, ον, biting secretly, λαθροδάκναι κόριες, of the Grammarians, *ib.* 11.322 (Antiphan.):—also -δήκτης, ον, δ, *Phryn. PSp.* 87 B. -κοιτέω, live in secret marriage, and -κοιτία, ἡ, *Tz. H.* 1.441, 527 (pl.). -νυμφος, ον, secretly married, *Lyc.* 320. -πίνος, ον, drinking secretly, *Rhetor.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 7.216.1 cod. -πόδης, ον, δ, stealthy-paced, *AP* 9.409 (Antiphan.).

λαθροῦν· βλάπτειν, Cyr.

λαθοφάγ-έω, eat secretly, *Metag.* 15. -ος, ον, eating secretly, *Hsch.* s. v. ζοπαδασπίδας, ζοφοδεκίας.

λαθύρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, caper spurge, *Euphorbia Lathyris*, *Dsc.* 4.166, *Gal.* 12.56, 14.208, al.

λάθυρος, δ, kind of pulse, chickling, *Lathyrus sativus*, *Anaxandr.* 41.43 (pl.), *Alex.* 162.12 (both anap.), *Thphr. HP* 8.3.1, *Plu.* 2.286: heterocl. pl. λάθυρα *Babr.* 74.6.

λαί· ἐπὶ τῆς αἰσχρολογίας, *Hsch.* (αἰσχρολογίας *Phot.*).

λαί-, λαι-, insepr. prefix with intens. sense (cf. λα-) in λαίμαργος, λαίσκαπρος, λαίσπαις. λαῖτα, v. λῆα.

λαιαί, αἱ, stones, used as weights to keep the threads of the warp straight in the upright loom (cf. ἀγνός), *Arist. GA* 17<sup>a</sup> 35, 787<sup>b</sup> 26; or to move automata, in sg., *Hero Aut.* 2.8, al.: nom. sg. λεία *EM* 558.57, λεία *Hero l. c.*, *Spir.* 2.27: nom. pl. λείαι *Gal.* 4.564, al., *Poll.* 7.36: acc. pl. λείας *Hsch.*, λαιάς *Arist.* 11. cc.

λαίβα· ἀσπίς, τρίβων, πέλτη, *Hsch.* λαίγματα· πέμματα, οἱ δὲ σπέρματα, ἱερὰ ἀπάργματα, *Id.*, cf. *Cyr.*, *Phot.* (λάγμ-); v. λαῖμα.

λαῖγξ, ἰγγος, ἡ, Dim. of λᾶας, small stone, pebble, λαῖγγες *Od.* 5.433; λαῖγγας 6.95. II. generally, stone, *A. R.* 1.402, al.

λαίδης· αἰχμαλωτός, *Cyr.* λαίδιον· ἀριστερόν, εὐώνυμον, *Hsch.* λαῖδος or λᾶδος, v. λῆδος.

λαιδρός, α, δν, bold, impudent, *Call. Aet.* 3.1.4, *Nic. Th.* 689, *Al.* 563, *Max.* 438 (Comp.), *Hsch.*

λαῖεος, α, ον, of Laius, *Arg. metr.* ad *S. OT.*

λαίθαργος, ον, said to mean biting secretly (λαθεῖν, δάκνω), i. e. without barking, of a dog, σάινεις δάκνουσα καὶ κύων λ. *ἐλ S. Fr.* 885, cf. *Orac. ap. Ar. Eq.* 1068; also, = λαθραῖος, λαίθαργω ποδί *Trag. Adesp.* 227: λάθαργος in *Phryn. PSp.* 87 B.: λήθαργος, *Hsch.*

λαίθαυρίζειν· λαμυρῶσαι, διαπράξασθαι, *Hsch.*

λαικ-άζω, fut. -άσομαι (v. infr.), wench, *Ar. Eq.* 167, *Th.* 57; λαικά-σομ' ἄρα, i. e. I'll do anything rather, *Cephi.* 3; οὐχὶ λαικάσει; a vulgar form of execration, *Strato Com.* 1.36. II. deceīve, *Suid.*, *EM* 555.15. -ἄλέος, α, ον, = sq., *Luc. Lex.* 12. -αστής, οὐ, δ, wench, *Ar. Ach.* 79:—fem. -άστρια, strumpet, *ib.* 529, 537, *Pherecr.* 149, *Men. Ph.* 235:—also -άς, ἄδος, *Aristaenet.* 2.16 (s. v. l.).

λαῖκ-ός, ἡ, δν, (λαός) of or from the people: hence, unofficial, civilian, *PLille* 10.4 (iii B. C.), *PStrassb.* 93.4 (ii B. C.). 2. common (opp. consecrated), of bread, *Aq.*, *Sm.*, *Thd.* 1 *Ki.* 21.4(5); of a place, opp. holy, *Sm.*, *Thd. Ez.* 48.15. II. as Subst., layman, opp. κληρικός, *Cod. Just.* 1.1.3.2, 1.3.38.2, *Just. Nov.* 6.5. -όω, make common, desecrate, *Aq. De.* 20.6.

λαίλαπ-ετός, v. λαῖλαψ. -ίζω, agitate by storms, *Aq. Is.* 54. II. -ώδης, es, stormy, οὐρανός *Hp. Epid.* 1.4; λ. ὕδωρ rain which falls in a hurricane, *ib.* 6.4.17.

λαίλας· δ μὴ ἐκ γένους τύραννος, *Cyr.*, *Suid.*; Lydian acc. to *Hsch.*

λαίλαφέτης, ον, δ, sender of storms, *PLeid. W.* 8.21. (For λαίλαπαφέτης, cf. ἀνεμαφέτης.)

λαίλαχει· φοφεῖ, *Cyr.*

λαῖλαψ, ἄπος, ἡ, furious storm, hurricane, βαῖνον ἐρεμνῇ λαίλαπι *Ἰσοι* 11.2.375; κελαινῇ λ. *Ἰσος* 11.747; ἄνεμος σὺν λαίλαπι πολλῇ 17.57; Ζέφυρος βαθεῖν λ. τύπτων 11.306; Ζέφυρος μέγλη σὺν λ. θύων *Od.* 12.408, cf. 426; ὅτε τε Ζεὺς λαίλαπα τείνῃ 11.16.365; ἄρσεν ἐπὶ (αἶν) ἄνεμον. λ. θεσπεσίη *Od.* 12.314, cf. 9.68; ὥς δ' ὑπὸ λαίλαπι. βέβριθε χθών 11.16.384, cf. *Semon.* 1.15; Νότον λαίλαπι *Anacr.* 113; λαίλαπι χειμῶνότης *A. Supp.* 33 (anap.), cf. *Lxx Jb.* 21.18, *Plb.* 30.11.6; acc. to *Arist. Mu.* 395<sup>a</sup> 7, a whirlwind sweeping upwards: metaph., ἔτλης λαίλαπα δυσμενέων *AP* 7.147 (Arch.).—Not found in early Prose, but common later, cf. λ. ἀνέμου *Ev. Marc.* 4.37, *Plu. Tim.* 28; spelt λαίλαψ *Sammelb.* 4324.15:—a form λαίλαπετός, δ, occurs in *Sch. A* 11.1.495, *Hsch.*

λαῖμα, ατος, τό, dub. in *Ar. Av.* 1563 (λαῖμα cod. Ven., λαῖγμα (cf. λαῖγματα) *Bentley*).

λαίμ-αγχία, ἡ, starvation diet, f. l. for λιμαγχία in *Cael. Aur. TP* 1.171. -άζουσιν· ἐσθίουσιν ἀμέτρως, *Hsch.* -αργέω, = λαίμασσω, *Porph. Abst.* 1.53. -αργία, ἡ, gluttony, *Pl. R.* 619b, *Lg.* 888a, *Epicur. Fr.* 471; ἡ περὶ τὴν τροφήν λ. *Arist. PA* 696<sup>b</sup> 30. -αργος, ον, greedy, gluttonous, *Id. HA* 591<sup>b</sup> 1, *Thphr. CP* 1.22.1, etc.; λ. πρὸς τὴν τροφήν *Arist. PA* 675<sup>a</sup> 20. Adv. -γως, ἐσθίειν *Stob.* 4.56.

34. -αργότης, ητος, ἡ, greediness, *Ph.* 1.686. -άσσω, Att. -ττω, (λαίμος B) to be greedy or hungry, *Ar. Ec.* 1179 (lyr.), *Herod.* 6.97; cf. λαίμωσσω. -αστρον, τό, 'greedy beast', term of abuse, *Id.* 4.46, 7.18. -άω, = λαίμασσω, *Cyr.*, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*; v. λαίμωσσω.

λαίμητόμος, ον, = λαίμοτόμος, *AP* 6.101 (Phil.).

λαίμίζω, (λαίμος) cut the throat, slaughter, *βοῦν Lyc.* 326.

λαίμο-δάκης, ἐς, (δάκνω) throat-biting, ἀκίδες *AP* 6.5.2 (Phil.). -πέδη, Dor. -δᾶ, ἡ, dog-collar, *ib.* 35 (Leon.). II. spring for catching birds, *ib.* 109.8 (Antip.). -ρρύτος, ον, (ρέω) gushing from the throat, σφαγὰ *E. Hel.* 355 (lyr.).

λαίμος (A), δ, throat, gullet, in Hom. always of men, βάλε δουρὶ λαίμον ὑπ' ἀνθερώνα 11.13.388; τὸν δ' Ὀδυσσεὺς κατὰ λαίμον. βάλεν ἰφ *Od.* 22.15; οὐ πῶς ἂν ἔμοιγε φίλον κατὰ λαίμον ἱεὺς οὐ πόσις οὐδὲ βρώσις 11.19.209; λ. ἀπαμήσειε 18.34: metaph., neck of a bottle, *AP* 9.232 (Phil.): also in pl., *E. Ph.* 1092; so of animals, *Id. Supp.* 1201, *Ar. Av.* 1560.—Rare in early Prose, as *Hp. Cord.* 2, but commoner later, as *Luc. Nigr.* 16, *Gal.* 15.656, *Porph. Marc.* 33, *Jul. Or.* 6.193b.

λαίμος (B), ἡ, δν, = λαμυρός 11, *Heraclit. Incred.* 2 (cj.), *Hsch.*: neut. pl. as Adv., λαίμα βακχεῖν impudently, *Men.* 106.

λαίμο-τμήτος, ον, with the throat severed, κάρα *E. Ph.* 455; λ. ἄχη cut-throat woes, *Ar. Th.* 1054. -τόμας, α, δ, throat-cutter, prob. cj. for -τόμος, *Περσεύς E. El.* 459 (lyr.). -τομέω, cut the throat of, μῆλα *A. R.* 2.840; τινα *Str.* 7.2.3, *Plu. Oth.* 2: abs., *A. R.* 4.1601:—Pass., have one's head cut off, *S. E. M.* 1.264. -τόμος, ον, throat-cutting, χεῖρ *E. IT* 444 (lyr.); σίδαρος *Tim. Pers.* 142; σφαγὶς *AP* 6.306 (Aristo.). II. proparox. λαίμοτόμος, ον, with the throat cut, *E. Hec.* 208 (lyr.); severed at the throat, κεφαλὰ *Id. IA* 776 (lyr.); Γοργόως λ. ἀπὸ σταλαγμῶν the blood dripping from the Gorgon's severed head, *Id. Ion* 1054 (lyr.).

λαίμωδῶ· δραπετεύω, *Suid.* λαιμώρη· ἡ λαμυρίς, *Id.* II. = πρυτανεῖον, *Cyr.*

λαίμωσσω, = λαίμασσω, *Hippon.* 76 (λαιμᾶ Bgk., metri causa), *Nic. Al.* 352 (v. l. for λαίμασσοντα).

λαῖνα, ἡ, = Lat. laena, *Str.* 4.4.3, *Juba* 7.

λαῖνεος, α, ον, = λαῖνος, *Il.* 22.154, *E. Ph.* 115 (lyr.), *Theoc.* 23.58.

λαῖνθη· λάρναξ λιθίνη, *Cyr.*

λαῖνος [ᾶ], η, ον, (λᾶας) of stone or marble, οὐδός 11.9.404, *Od.* 8.80; τεῖχος 11.12.178; λαῖνον ἔσσο χιτῶνα thou hadst put on a coat of stone, i. e. hadst been stoned to death, 3.57; of sculpture, *Simon.* 110; λ. τάφος *S. OC* 1596; μνήμα λ. *E. El.* 328; ἀπελθε λαῖνων σταθμῶν *Trag. Adesp.* 44. 2. metaph., stony-hearted, λαῖνε παῖ *Theoc.* 23.20. [ᾶ only *Epigr. Gr.* 314 (Smyrna, iii A. D.).]

λαῖνόχειρ· σκληρόχειρ, *Hsch.*

λαῖνυφής, ἐς, woven of stone, λ. ὕδε τύμβος *Mon. Ant.* 23.85 (near Adalia).

λαῖον (λᾶον), τό, Dor. for λῆιον, *Sophr.* 95 (pl.). II. λαῖον, τό, ploughshare, *A. R.* 3.1335.

λαίόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, left-footed, *Cyr.*

λαιός (A), δ, a kind of thrush, prob. the blue thrush, *Petrocichla cyanus*, *Arist. HA* 617<sup>a</sup> 15, *Ant. Lib.* 19.3.

λαιός (B), α, δν, left, λαῖα μὲν ἔτυν προβάλεσθε (sc. χειρὶ) *Tyrt.* 15.3; λαῖας χειρὸς on the left hand, *A. Pr.* 714; πρὸς λαῖα χεῖρ *E. HF* 159; λαῖοισι on the left, *Parm.* 17; ἐπὶ λαῖα κεκλιμένον *Arat.* 160, cf. *Heliod.* ap. *Stob.* 4.36.8; οἱ τὸ λ. ἔχοντες (sc. μέρος) *D. S.* 13.99; ἐς λαῖαν ἐσιόντων χῆρα (Dor.) *IG* 14.1721.3; τῇ λαῖα τοῦ δεξιῶ λαβόμενος κέρως *Philostr. Jun. Im.* 4. (Poet., but not in Hom., who uses ἀριστερός: also in later Prose, τὰ διδόμενα τῇ δεξιᾷ δέχεσθαι τῇ λαῖα χεῖρ *Procn.* ap. *Plb.* 38.10.9, cf. *Jul. Or.* 2.57d, etc.) (Orig. λαίφος, cf. Lat. laevus, Slav. lěvŭ: in *Hsch.* we have λαῖβα, i. e. λαῖφα, = ἀσπίς, because borne on the left arm; cf. λαῖφα, λαῖτα, λαφός.)

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λαίόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, left-footed, *Cyr.*

λαιός (A), δ, a kind of thrush, prob. the blue thrush, *Petrocichla cyanus*, *Arist. HA* 617<sup>a</sup> 15, *Ant. Lib.* 19.3.

λαιός (B), α, δν, left, λαῖα μὲν ἔτυν προβάλεσθε (sc. χειρὶ) *Tyrt.* 15.3; λαῖας χειρὸς on the left hand, *A. Pr.* 714; πρὸς λαῖα χεῖρ *E. HF* 159; λαῖοισι on the left, *Parm.* 17; ἐπὶ λαῖα κεκλιμένον *Arat.* 160, cf. *Heliod.* ap. *Stob.* 4.36.8; οἱ τὸ λ. ἔχοντες (sc. μέρος) *D. S.* 13.99; ἐς λαῖαν ἐσιόντων χῆρα (Dor.) *IG* 14.1721.3; τῇ λαῖα τοῦ δεξιῶ λαβόμενος κέρως *Philostr. Jun. Im.* 4. (Poet., but not in Hom., who uses ἀριστερός: also in later Prose, τὰ διδόμενα τῇ δεξιᾷ δέχεσθαι τῇ λαῖα χεῖρ *Procn.* ap. *Plb.* 38.10.9, cf. *Jul. Or.* 2.57d, etc.) (Orig. λαίφος, cf. Lat. laevus, Slav. lěvŭ: in *Hsch.* we have λαῖβα, i. e. λαῖφα, = ἀσπίς, because borne on the left arm; cf. λαῖφα, λαῖτα, λαφός.)

λαῖοστάτης, = ἀριστεροστάτης, interpol. in *Poll.* 4.106.

λαῖοτομέω, (λαῖον) reap corn, *Theoc.* 10.3.

λαῖπος· κιναιδος, λάσταυρος, *Hsch.* λαιπτύηρον· ἀναπεπλα-

σμένον, ισχυρόν, *Id.* λαῖς, Dor. for λῆις. λαισαίνοφόρος·

ὀπλοφόρος, *Id.* λαισάς· ἡ παχεῖα ἐξωμῖς, *Id.* λαισασθαί·

κτῆσασθαι, *Id.* (Dor. for λῆτῆσασθαι).

λαῖσῆον, τό, animal's skin with hair left on, used as a shield, βοεῖας ἀσπίδας εὐκύκλους λαισῆῖα τε πτερόεντα 11.5.453 = 12.426, cf. *Scol.* 28.2: used by the Cilicians, *Hdt.* 7.91.

λαῖσιτος· κιναιδος, πόρνη, *Hsch.*

λαῖσ-καπρος, ον, very lustful, *Hsch.*, *Suid.*, *EM* 558.39. -παις·

βούπαις, Δευκάδιοι, *Hsch.*

λαῖτα· πέλτη, *Hsch.*

λαῖτη, ατος, τό, poet. Noun, depth or gulf of the sea, μέγα λ. θαλάσσης *Od.* 4.504, 5.174, 9.260; ἄλδς ἐς μέγα λ. 11.19.267, cf. *Od.* 8.561; also alone, λ. μέγ' ἐκπερώσω 7.35, cf. 5.409, 7.276, *Theoc.* 13.24, *A. R.* 1.1299.

λαῖτος, λαῖτον, λαῖτρον, v. λῆιτος, etc. λαῖφα· ἀσπίς, *Hsch.* λαιφαί· ἀναιδεῖς, θρασεῖς, κτλ., *Id.*

λαιφάσσω, = λαφύσσω, *Nic. Th.* 477. II. = ψηλαφάω, *Cyr.*

λαῖφη, ἡ, rare collat. form of sq., *Call. Fr.* 245.

λαῖφος, εος, τό, poet. Noun, shabby, tattered garment, ἀμφὶ δὲ λαῖφος ἔσσω *Od.* 13.399; τοιάδε λαῖφε' ἔχοντα 20.206: generally, λ. λυγκός a lynx's skin, *h. Hom.* 19.23; of bedding, *h. Merc.* 152. II. piece of cloth or canvas, sail, *Alc.* 18.7, *h. Ar.* 406; καθήσειν λ. (metaph.) *A. Eu.* 556 (lyr.), cf. *E. Med.* 524, *Or.* 341 (lyr.); στολμοὶ λαίφους *A. Supp.* 715; στείλασα λ. *ib.* 723: pl., *S. Tr.* 561, *E. Hec.* 112 (anap.), *Aret. SD* 2.11, etc.: metaph., Ἄρης ἔθραυε λαῖφη τῆσδε γῆς *E. Rh.* 323.

λαιφύς· δάπανος ἢ βορός, *Hsch.*



**λαϊψηροδρόμος**, *ον*, swift-running, E.IA207 (lyr.).  
**λαϊψηρός**, *α, ον*, light, nimble, swift, λαϊψηρά τε γούνα II.22.204, al.; of persons, light-footed, swift, 21.264; λ. βελέεσσιν ib.278; ἀνέμων λ. κέλευθα I4.17; λ. δρόμος, πόδες, Pi.P.9.121, N.10.63, B.Scol.Oxy. Fr.4.9; γνάθοι E.Alc.494; πόλεμοι Pi.O.12.4: neut. pl. as Adv., swiftly, E.Ion 717 (lyr.), Opp.H.1.237: regul. Adv. -ρως ib.5.660.  
**λαῖω**, = λάω (B), Cyr.  
**λαῖκάζω**, = λάσκω, shout, howl, A.Th.186, Supp.872 (lyr.).  
**λαῖκάθη** [κά], ἡ, f.l. for λακάρη (q.v.).  
**Λάκαινα** [λά], ἡ, fem. of Λάκων, prop. Laconian woman (Phryn. 321), Λ. κόρη Thgn.1002, cf. E.Hec.441, etc.: abs., of Helen, Id. Andr.486 (lyr.); Λάκαιναί, αἱ, title of play by Sophocles: freq., esp. in Trag., Ion. Prose, and X., as fem. Adj., = Λακωνική, Λ. χώρα Hdt. 7.235; χθών, γαῖα, γᾶ, E.Andr.151, Tr.1110 (lyr.), Hel.1473 (lyr.); λίθος Laconian marble, Luc.Hipp.5; πόλις E.Andr.194, 209; κύων X.Cyn.10.4; σκύλαξ Pl.Prm.128c; ἡ Λ. (sc. κύλιξ) Laconian cup, Ar.Fr.216.  
**λαῖκάν-η** [κά], ἡ, Hellenistic form of Att. λεκάνη, Suid. -ίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of foreg., Hsch. s.v. λαβάβηρ.  
**λακάρη** or **λακάρη**, ἡ, a tree, prob. bird-cherry, Prunus avium, Thphr.HP3.3.1, 3.6.1; vñ. ll. λευκάρη, λακάθη: in Hsch. also λακάρτη.  
**λάκας**, φάραγγας, Hsch.  
**λακαταπύγων** [ῶ], *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = καταπύγων with intens. prefix λα-, Ar.Ach.664.  
**λακατάρατος** [ᾶρ], *ον*, = κατάρατος with intens. prefix λα-, Phot. (λακκ- cod.).  
**λάκαφθον**, τό, an aromatic bark, an ingredient of the Egypt. κύφι, Paul.Aeg.7.22. (Perh. = νάρκαφθον.)  
**λακάω**, burst asunder, σίδηρος λακά P.Mag.Par.1.3074: Pass., ἔως λακηθῇ τὸ πέταλον P.Leid.V.6.22.  
**λάκε** [ᾶ], v. λάσκω.  
**Λακεδαιμονιάζω**, = Λακωνίζω, Ar.Fr.95. -ων, *ονος*, ἡ, voc. -ον v.l. in Pi.P.10.1:—Lacedaemon, the capital of Laconia, Od.13.414, etc.; also, Laconia itself, Il.2.581, Hdt.1.67, etc.: also as Adj., Διὸς Λακεδαίμονος Id.6.56; Λ. γῆς E.Hel.474:—but regul. Adj. Λακεδαίμονιος, *α, ον*, of persons, Hdt.7.228, etc., Λακωνικός being commonly used of things; but Λακεδαίμονιοι ἀστέρες Call.Lav.Pall.24.  
**λακεδάμα**, ὕδωρ ἀλμυρὸν ἀλσι πεποιημένον, δὲ πίνουσιν οἱ τῶν Μακεδόνων ἀγροῖκοι, Hsch.  
**λακεδών**, *ονος*, ἡ, bawling, wild talk, Timo65 (pl.).  
**λακεῖν**, aor. 2 inf. of λάσκω. **λακέμεναι**, φαγέσθαι, Hsch.  
**λακέρνιον**, τό, Dim. of Lat. lacerna, cloak, Fouilles de Douira-Europos 378.  
**λακέρως**, *α, ον*, (λάσκω) talkative: expld. by εἰκαῖος, Hsch.  
**λακέρ-υζα**, ἡ, (λάσκω) one that screams or cries, λ. κορώνη a cawing crow, Hes.Op.747, Ar.Av.609, A.R.3.929 (pl.); λ. κύων a yelping dog, Lyr.Adesp.135 (masc. λακέρυζος restored by Toup in AP9.317 for λακόρυζος). -ύζω, make a noise, EM555.30:—Med., Hsch. (λακεράζεσθαι cod.), Phot., Suid. -ωτάν, συνεσταλμένον, Hsch.  
**λακέτᾱς**, *δ*, the chirper, i.e. the cicada, Ael.NA10.44.  
**λακέω**, Dor. for ληκέω (q.v.). **λάκη**, ῥάκη (Cret.), Hsch. **λακηδήξαι**, διαρρῆξαι, Id. **λακηθμόν**, ὃν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ γλωσσόκομον καλοῦσιν, Id.  
**λάκημα** [ᾶ], *ατος*, τό, fragment broken off, P.Leid.V.6.22; ὅρους cleft, Zos.Alch.p.186 B.; dub. sens. in Sammelb.4425 xi 24 (ii A.D.), BGU34 ii 3 (iii A.D.).  
**λακίδαί**, βάλλει, Hsch. **λακιδάιμονος**, ψοφούντος, ἡχοῦντος, Id. **λακιδοφορῶν**, οὐχ ὑγιής, Id.  
**λακιδόω**, (λακίς) = sq. 1, in Pass., of lacerating sensations, Dsc. Alex.Prooem.  
**λακ-ίζω**, tear, Lyc.1113, AP9.117 (Stat. Flacc.):—Pass., ib.4.3<sup>b</sup>. 14 (Agath.); λακισθεῖς ὑπὸ λύκων MAMA1.286 (Phrygia). 2. split, καλάμους POxy.326 (i A.D., λακήση Pap.). II. = θωπεύω (s.v.l.), Hsch. -ίς, *ιδος*, ἡ, rent, rending, Alc.18.8 (pl.); μὴ... ἐν πέλοις πέση λ. A.Pers.125 (lyr.); ἐμπέτνω ξὺν λακίδι λίνοισι Id.Supp.131 (lyr.), cf. 903: freq. in pl., λακίδες ἐσθημάτων, ὑφασμάτων, Id.Pers. 835, Ch.28 (lyr.); λακίδες πέπλων ragged robes, tatters, Ar.Ach.423: in late Prose, of the rent or gap made in a ship by the enemy's beak, D.S.13.99, 14.72. -ισμα, *ατος*, τό, that which is torn: in pl., tatters, E.Tr.497. -ιστός, ἡ, *ον*, torn, rent, split, Antiph.181; μόρος λ. death by rending, Trag.Adesp.291.  
**λακκ-αῖος**, *α, ον*, (λάκκος) from the cistern, ὕδωρ λ. Anaxil.3, Thphr. Char.20.9, Stad.12. -άριος, *δ*, cistern-keeper, Gloss. -ίζω, dig a pit, Suid. s.v. ἐλάκκισε.  
**λακκό-πεδον**, τό, scrotum, Aristag.6, Ruf.Onom.106; λακόπεδον in Poll.2.172. -πλουτος, *δ*, pit-wealth, Com. nickname of Callias, who was said to have found a buried treasure, Plu.Arist.5: prov., of any rich man, Alciph.1.9. -ποιός, *ον*, making wells or cisterns, Gloss. -πρωκτία, ἡ, lewdness, Eup.351.4. -πρωκτος, *ον*, loose-breeched (cf. εὐρύπρωκτος), Ar.Nu.1330, Call.Com.11 (cj. for λευκό-), Cephisod.3.  
**λάκκος**, *δ*, pond in which water-fowl were kept, Hdt.7.119. b. contemptuously, of the Sea of Galilee, Porph.Chr.55. 2. cistern, tank, Ar.Ec.154, Alex.174.9, Lxx Ge.37.20; τὸν λ. συντρίψας D. 29.3. 3. pit, reservoir, Hdt.4.195; pit for storing wine, oil, or grain, X.An.4.2.22, Machopar.Ath.13.580a; δ λ. τῶν λεόντων Thd. Da.6.7(8), al.: metaph., ἀνήγαγέ με ἐκ λάκκου τάλαιπωρίας Lxx Ps. 39(40).2; καταβαίνειν εἰς λ. ib.27(28).1, al.:—written λάκος, PCair.

Zen.176.276 (iii B.C.). 4. Κούρτιος λ., = Lat. lacus Curtius, D.H. 2.42. 5. a kind of garment, λ. χρωμάτινος Peripl.M.Rubr.6.  
**λακκοσκαπέρδας**, = λακκόπρωκτος, Com.Adesp.1362.  
**λακκ-οσχέας**, *ον, δ*, with hanging scrotum, Luc.Lex.12, Poll.2.172, Ruf.Onom.107. (Single -κ- in Poll.1.c.) -όω, hollow out, PLond.2.191.10 (Pass., ii A.D.). -ώδης, *ες*, full of pits, Gr.3.3.11.  
**λακοπέιν**, πυθάνεσθαι; **λακόπιον**, πυθίον; **λακοποι**, ἀρχή τις, ἔνθα οἱ κλέπται κρίνονται, Hsch. **λάκος**, ἡχος, ψόφος, Id.  
**λακπάτ-έω**, for λαξ πατέω, trample on, Pherecr.136, prob. in Luc. Lex.10 (λαξ πατ- codd.). -ητος, *ον*, trampled on, trodden down, S.Ant.1275 (λαξπάτητον Eust., v.l. λεωπάτητον).  
**λακτίζω**, pf. λελάκτικα Ar.Nu.136:—kick with the heel or foot, λ. ποσὶ γαῖαν, of a defeated boxer, Od.18.99, cf. 22.88; φλόξ αἰθέρα λακτίζουσα καπνῷ flames lashing heaven with smoke, Pi.I.4(3).66; κραδία δὲ φόβῳ φρένα λακτίζει my heart 'knocks at my ribs' for fear, A.Pr.881 (anap.); [ἔρως] λ. κραδίην AP12.16 (Strat.); τὸν πεσόντα λακτίσαι trample on the fallen, A.Ag.885; λ. βωμόν εἰς ἀφάνειαν trample on the altar so as utterly to destroy it, ib.383 (lyr.); τὴν θύραν λ. kick at the door, Ar.1.c.; λ. ἀλλήλους Pl.R.586b; of horses, λ. τὸ λυτοῦν Arist.PA690<sup>a</sup>21; ἐαυτόν Pl.Grg.516a; ὑπὸ ἵππου λακτισθεῖς X.An. 3.2.18: metaph., λ. πολλὴν χάριν E.Rh.411; βοῦς δὲ λακτίσας ὑμᾶς, of a clumsy-footed person, Herod.7.118:—Med. in act. sense, Mim. Oxy.413.65. 2. abs., kick, struggle, Batr.90; of horses, X.Eq. Mag.1.4: freq. in prov. λ. ποτὶ κέντρον, πρὸς κέντρα, kick against the pricks, Pi.P.2.95, A.Ag.1624, E.Ba.795, Act.Ap.26.14, etc.; so πρὸς κύμα λ. E.IT1396.  
**λάκτιμα**, λάκτισμα, Hsch., cf. PGen.56.27 (iv A.D.).  
**λάκτις**, *ιος*, ἡ, pestle, Call.Fr.178, Nic.Th.109.  
**λάκτ-ισμα**, *ατος*, τό, a kick, given or received, S.Ichn.213, Lyc. 835, D.S.4.59, Ael.Tact.19.2; λ. δειπνοῦ... τιθεῖς kicking away the table, A.Ag.1601. -ισμός, *δ*, kicking, in pl., Hsch. s.v. σκαρ-θμοῖς. -ίσσω, Tarent. for λακτίζω, Heraclid.ap.Eust.1654.25, cf. 824.28, An.Ox.1.62. -ιστής, *οὔ, δ*, one who kicks or tramples, ἵπποι λ. kicking horses, X.Mem.3.3.4; of a man, Plu.2.10c; ληνοῦ λ. treader of the winepress, AP9.403 (Maec.). -ιστικός, ἡ, *ον*, of kicking: ἡ λ. (sc. τέχνη) kicking in wrestling, opp. πυκτική, Oenom. ap.Eus.PE5.34.  
**λάκυθος**, Dor. for λήκυθος. **λάκυρος**, στεμφυλίας οἶνος, Hsch.  
**λακχά**, ἡ, = ἄγχουσα, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B.  
**Λάκων** [ᾶ], *ωνος*, *δ*, a Laconian or Lacedaemonian, prop. of men, as Λάκαινα of women (Phryn.321), Pi.P.11.16, Hdt.7.161, Th.3.5, Ar. Ach.303, etc. (never in Trag.): also as Adj., Laconian, λόγος S.Fr. 176; πέπλοι AP6.292 (Hedyl.). II. Λάκων, *δ*, a throw of the dice, Eub.57.  
**Λάκων-ίζω**, imitate Lacedaemonian manners, dress, etc., Pl.Prt. 342bsq., X.HG4.8.18, D.54.34; Λ. τῇ διαίτῃ Plu.Alc.23; τῇ φωνῇ Id. 2.150b: hence, speak laconically, ib.513a, etc.; = titubo, Gloss. II. act in the Lacedaemonian interest, X.HG4.4.2, etc. III. = παιδερα-στέω, Ar.Fr.338, Eup.351.1. -ικός, ἡ, *ον*, Laconian, ἄνδρες Ar.Lys. 628, etc.; κλειδίον, a kind of key, Id.Th.423, cf. Aristopho 7.4, Men. 343; Λακωνικὸν πνέων Ar.Lys.276; βραχυλογία τις λ. Pl.Prt.343b; ἐλάττω ἔχειν γῆν τὸν ἀγρὸν ἐπιστολῆς Λακωνικῆς Prov.in Str.1.2.30, cf. Longin.38.5. Adv. -κῶς Diph.96; συντόμως καὶ λ. D.S.13.52. II. as Subst., 1. ἡ Λακωνική (sc. γῆ) Laconia, Ar.Pax245, etc. b. Λακωνικά (sc. ἐμβάδες), αἱ, Laconian shoes, used by men, Id.V.1158, Th.142, Ec.74, 269, al. 2. τὸ -κόν the state of Lacedaemon, Hdt.7. 235; τῆς ὀμιλίας τὸ λ. Laconian fashion, Plu.Cleom.32. 3. τὸ λ. Laconian steel, St.Byz. s.v. Λακεδαίμων. 4. Λακωνικόν, τό, female garment, διαφανῆ λ. Lxx Is.3.23. -ιον, τό, = Λακωνικός II. 4, PGiss. 21.5 (ii A.D.). -ίς, *ιδος*, ἡ, fem. of Λακωνικός, γαῖα λ. Ar.410; θερα-παινίδες Max.Tyr.29.6. -ισμός, *δ*, imitation of Lacedaemonian manners, esp. of their short and pointed way of talking, Cic.Fam. 11.25.2. II. acting in the Lacedaemonian interest, X.HG4.4.15, 7.1.46. -ιστής, *οὔ, δ*, one who imitates the Lacedaemonians, Plu. Phoc.10. II. one who takes part with them, X.HG1.1.32. III. pl., dancers in a square figure, Timae.44.  
**Λάκωνο-μάνεω**, to be mad on Spartan ways, Ar.Av.1281. -σημος, *ον*, with stripes in Laconian fashion, POxy.114.7 (ii/iii A.D.), PTeb. 406.14 (iii A.D.).  
**λάλ**, name for the letter λάμβδα, PLond.3.909 a7 (ii A.D.).  
**λάλαβις**, λαῖλαψ, κτλ., Hsch.  
**λαλάγνη**, ἡ, and λαλάγγιον or λαλάγκιον, τό, = λάγανον, Sch.Ar. Pl.138, Suid. s.v. κολλύρα.  
**λαλάγ-έω**, babble, Pi.O.2.97; μὴ λαλάγει τὰ τοιαῦτ' ib.9.40; of birds and grasshoppers, chirrup, chirp, Theoc.5.48, 7.139; humorously, of the swallow which announces spring, Cic.Att.9.18.3 (dub. l.), 10.2.1, alluding to AP10.1 (Leon.); of Echo, ib.6.54.9 (Paul. Sil.). -ή, ἡ, prattle, Opp.H.1.135. -ημα, *ατος*, τό, = foreg., AP6.220.15 (Diosc.). -ητής, *οὔ, δ*, prattler, Hsch.  
**λαλάζω**, = λαλαγέω, ὥστε κύμα λ. Anacr.90; but λαλάξαι τὴν γλῶσσαν ἐξελεῖν, Hsch.  
**λάλαξ** [ᾶλ], ἄγος, *δ*, babbler, croaker: a name of the green frog (κέρβερος), and of a bird, Hsch.; cf. βάβαξ.  
**λαλαχεύομαι**, = λαχνόομαι, POxy.294.25 (i A.D.).  
**λάλ-έω**, talk, chat, prattle, ἔπον καὶ μὴ λάλει Ar.Ec.1058, cf. V.1135; ἡ μὲν χελιδὼν τὸ θέρος... λαλεῖ Philem.208; λαλεῖς... ἀμελήσας ἀποκρί-νασθαι Pl.Euthd.287d: c. dat., talk to one, λαλῶν ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς σεαυτῷ Ar.Eq.348; αὐτοῖς Philem.11; πρὸς αὐτοὺς Alex.9.10; λ. περί τινος Pherecr.2, Ar.Lys.627; ὑπὲρ τινος Posidipp.26.3; opp. λέγω, λαλεῖν



ἀριστος, ἀδυνατότατος λέγειν Eur.95; λαλῶν μὲν... λέγων δέ... D.21. 118 (s. v. l.); λαλεῖν τι ἡμῖν ὅπως ἂν ἡμᾶς ὕπνος λάβῃ Thphr. Char. 7.10: hence, b. generally, *talk, speak*, S. Ph. 110 (v. l. for λακεῖν); καινὴν διάλεκτον λ. Antiph. 171; Ἀπτικιστὶ λ. Alex. 195.4. c. metaph., ζωγραφία λαλοῦσα (of poetry), opp. ποίησις σιωπῶσα (of painting), Simon. ap. Plu. 2.346f. 2. *talk of*, τινα Alciph. Fr. 5.2; ἀλλήλως λαλέουσι τεὸν γάμον αἱ κυπάρισσοι Theoc. 27.58; ἄμαξαν στόις. 2.92:—Pass., πρᾶγμα κατ' ἀγορὰν λαλούμενον Ar. Th. 578. 3. in later writers, = λέγω, *speak*, λαλεῖ οὐδὲν τῶν ἄλλων ζῶων πλὴν ἀνθρώπου Arist. Pr. 899<sup>a</sup>1: freq. in Lxx, Ge. 12.4, al.; βασιλέως ἐναντίον Ezek. Exag. 118; πρὸς τινα Act. Ar. 3.22, cf. Luc. Vit. Auct. 3, etc.; περὶ τῆς λέξεως Phld. Po. 5.32, cf. Rh. 1.189 S., al.; χειρσὶν ἅπαντα λαλήσας, of a pantomime, IG 14.2124: abs., εἴ τι μὴ λίθος, τοῦργον, ἐρεῖς, λαλήσει Herod. 4.33, cf. 6.61; ἐλάλησεν δ' κωφός Ev. Matt. 9.33:—Pass., λαληθήσεται σοὶ ὅ τι σε δεῖ ποιεῖν *it shall be told thee*..., Act. Ar. 9.6. II. *chatter*, opp. articulate speech, as of locusts, *chirp*, Theoc. 5.34; μεσημβρίας λαλεῖν τέττιξ (sc. εἰμί), a very grasshopper to *chirp* at midday, Aristoph. 10.6; ἀνθρωπίνως λ. Strato Com. 1.46. III. of musical sounds, αὐλῶ λαλέω Theoc. 20.29; of trees, v. supr. 1.2; δι' αὐλοῦ ἢ σάλπιγγος λ. Arist. Aud. 801<sup>a</sup>29; of Echo, D. C. 74.14: also c. acc. cogn., μάγαδιν λαλεῖν *sound the μάγαδις*, Anaxand. 35. —η, ἡ, = λαλιά, Com. Adesp. 12a D. (pl.), Luc. Lex. 14. —ηθρος, ov, *talkative*, Luc. 1319, AP 4.1.13 (Mel.), 12.136. —ημα, atos, τό, *talk, prattle*, Eub. 109, Mosch. 1.8. II. *prater*, S. Ant. 320; ποικίλων λαλημάτων E. Andr. [937]. 2. *a person talked about, by-word*, Lxx 3 Ki. 9.7, al. III. *style*, Nausiph. 2. —ησις, ew, ἡ, = λαλιά, Ar. Fr. 803, AB 438.4. —ητέος, a, ov, *to be talked of*, AP 7.47. —ητικός, ἡ, όν, *given to babbling*, Ar. Eq. 1381. —ητός, ἡ, όν, *endowed with speech*, Lxx Jb. 38.14. II. *talked of*, EM 588.54. —ητρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *talker, prattler*, AP 5.236.7 (Agath.). —ιά, poet. —ιή, ἡ, *talk, chat*, λαλιὰν ἀσκήσαι, ἐπιτηδεύσαι, Ar. Nu. 931 (anap.), Ra. 1069; πέρας ποιεῖ λαλιᾶς Men. 66.3, cf. Hermesian. 7.78, AP 7.440 (Leon.); *common talk, report*, Plb. 3.20.5; τῆς εὐανδρίας τινός Lxx 2 Ma. 8.7; ἀχέων AP 4.134 (Mel.); λαλιάν τινα ποιεῖν Lxx Si. 42.11; in good sense, *discussion*, ἡ περὶ βυβλίων λ. Plb. 31.23.4, cf. 36.12.3; *speech, conversation*, Ev. Jo. 8.43; *matter, subject*, Lxx Ec. 3.18. 2. *loquacity*, Aeschin. 2.49, Thphr. Char. 7, Arist. Phgn. 806<sup>b</sup>18, Men. Sam. 46. II. *a form of speech, dialect*, Ev. Matt. 26.73; ἡ λ. σου ὠραία Lxx Ca. 4.3; *style*, Phld. Rh. 2.27 S. —ιός, a, όν, poet. for λάλος, AP 5.148 (Mel.), 170 (Id.), 7.417 (Id.), IG 14.1892 (i. a. d.). (On the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.123.) —ιότης, ητος, ἡ, *garrulity, Gloss*.

λάλλαι, αἱ, *pebbles*, from their *prattling* in the stream, restored for ἄλλαι in Theoc. 22.39, from Hsch., EM 555.47.

λαλλοῦσα, misspelling of λαλέουσα, Arr. Anth. 2.681.9 (Egypt).

λαλο-βαρῦ-παρα-μελο-ρυθμο-βάτης [βα], ov, Dor. —ās, δ, *heavy-going discordant talker*, Com. word in Pratin. Lyr. 1.13 (s. v. l.).

λαλόεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for sq., AP 9.122 (perh. Evenus).

λάλος [ᾱ], ov, *talkative, babbling, loquacious*, E. Supp. 462, Ar. Pax 653, Pl. Grg. 515e, Theoc. 5.75; λ. τρόπις, of Argo, Orph. A. 709; λ. γῆρας AP 7.417.10 (Mel.); of women, dub. in Arist. Pol. 1.277<sup>b</sup>23; of birds, Id. HA 536<sup>a</sup>24 (Comp.); metaph., λάλοι πτέρυγες AP 7.195 (Mel.); λ. κερκίς AJA 17.162 (Cyrene); of the swallow, Arr. An. 1.25.8; ὕδωρ Anacreont. 11.7; τὸ λ., = λαλιά, Philostr. Im. 1.5; of style, ἡ ἰδέα τοῦ λόγου λ. μᾶλλον ἢ ἐναγώνιος Id. VS 2.30: irreg. Comp. λαλίστερος Ar. Ra. 91, Alex. 92, Men. 416, Arist. HA 1. c.: Sup. λαλίστατος E. Cyc. 315, Men. 164.

λαλύνει· πάσσει, πατεῖ, Hsch. λάμας· μύξας, Id. (Cf. λήμη: λαμάς· μύς cod.)

Λάμαχ' ἵππιον, τό, burlesque word, *little jockey-Lamachus*, Ar. Ach. 1206.

λάμαχος· ἄμαχος, ἀκαταγώνιστος, Hsch. λάμβαι· τὰ χάσματα, ἡ οἱ μόνοι τῶν ἀνθρώπων, καὶ ἰχθὺς, Id.; cf. λάμβα, *sapula*, Gloss.

λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι (λήψω only late, v. l. in Lxx 1 Ma. 4.18); Ion. λάψομαι GDI 5497.3, al. (Milet., iv/iii b. c.), 5597.11 (Ephesus, iii b. c.), corrupted to λάμψομαι in Mss. of Hdt. 1.199; Dor. fut. 2 sg. λαψῇ Epich. 34.2, Theoc. 1.4.10, inf. λαμψεῖσθαι PSI 9.1091.19; Hellenistic λήμψομαι PPar. 14.47 (ii b. c.), CIG 4224c (add.) (Telmessus), 4244 (Tlos), al.: aor. 2 ἐλάβον, B. c., ἐλλᾶβον Pl. 2.170, etc.; Ion. Iterat. λάβεσκον Hes. Fr. 112, Hdt. 4.78, 130; imper. λαβέ Pl. 1.407, etc.; written λάβε in Med. Ms. of A. Em. 130, but λαβέ Att. acc. to Hdn. Gr. 1.431: pf. εἴληφα S. OT 643, Ar. Ra. 591 (lyr.), etc. (dub. in Archil. 143); Ion., Dor., Arc. λελάβηκα Hdt. 4.79, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.68 (Epid., iv b. c.), 5(2).6.14 (Tegea, iv b. c.), also Eur. 426; inf. λελαβήκειν IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.59 (Epid.), PSI 9.1091.7: plpf. εἰλήφειν Th. 2.88, Ion. 3 sg. λελαβήκει v. l. in Hdt. 3.42 (κατα-); Dor. pf. subj. 3 sg. (κατα-) λελόνβη GDI 5087b1 (Crete):—Med., aor. 2 ἐλαβόμην, Ep. ἐλλ-, Od. 5.325, etc.; Ep. redupl. λελαβέσθαι 4.388:—Pass., fut. ληφθήσομαι S. Ph. 68, Th. 6.91, κατα-ληφθήσομαι Aristid. Or. 54p.677 D.: aor. εἰλήφην Ar. Eq. 101, etc.; Ion. ἐλάφην SIG 58.8 (Milet., v b. c.), (κατα-) GDI 5532.7 (Zelesia), ἐλάμφην Hdt. 2.89, 6.92, 7.239 (—λάφθ- by erasure in cod. B); Hellenistic ἐλήμφην IG 14.1320, Ev. Marc. 16.19 (ἀν-); Dor. ἐλάφην Archim. Aven. 1.13: pf. εἴλημαι D. 24.49, Ar. Pl. 455; but in Trag. usu. λέλημαι, A. Ag. 876, E. Ion. 1113, IA 363 (troch.), Cyc. 433, cf. Ar. Ec. 1090 (δια-); so later προ-λέληπτε (sic) Supp. Epigr. 2.769 (Dura); Ion. λέλαμμαι (ἀπο-) Hdt. 9.51, (δια-) 3.117; inf. ἀνα-λελάφθαι Hp. Off. 11 (acc. to many codd., Hsch. and Erot., —λελάμφθαι vulg.); Ion. 3 pl. λελήφαται An. Ox. 1.268; Dor. pf. imper. λελάφθω Archim. Con. Sph. 3, al.:—in the fut., aor. Pass., and pf. Pass. the α is short by nature in Ion., prob. long in Dor. and

in Doricized Hellenistic forms such as λαμψοῦνται Test. Epict. 5.14, λάμψεσθαι IG 5(1).1390.67 (Andania, i b. c.); it is marked long in Aeol. λάμψεται Alc. Supp. 5.9:—of these tenses Hom. uses only aor. Act., and aor. Med. twice (v. supr.); the Homeric pres. is λάζομαι. —The word has two main senses, one (more active) *take*; the other (more passive) *receive*: I. *take*, 1. *take hold of, grasp, seize*, μάλιστα καὶ ἡνία Od. 6.81: freq. with χειρὶ or χερσὶ added, χειρὶ χεῖρα λαβόντες Il. 21.286; χερμάδιον λάβε χειρὶ 5.302; χεῖρεσσι λαβὼν περιμήκεα κοντόν Od. 9.487; ἐν χεῖρεσσι λάβ' ἡνία Il. 8.116; ἐν χερσὶν λ. S. OT 913; διὰ χερῶν λαβὼν Id. Ant. 916; ἐς χέρας E. Hec. 1242; ἐν ἀγκάλαις A. Supp. 481, etc.; of an eagle, λ. ἔγραν ποσὶν Pi. N. 3.81: c. acc. of the thing seized, λ. γούνατα Il. 24.465; but also c. acc. of whole, gen. of part seized, τὴν πτέρυγος λάβεν *caught her by the wing*, 2.316; τὸν δὲ πεσόντα ποδῶν ἔλαβε 4.463; γούνων λαβὼν κούρην Od. 6.142; λ. τινὰ τῆς ζώης X. An. 1.6.10, etc.: sts. c. gen. only, ἀγκὰς ἀλλήλων λαβέτην χερσὶ they *took hold of* one another with their arms, Il. 23.711:—freq. in Med., v. infr. B. b. *take by violence, carry off as prize or booty*, Il. 5.273, 8.191, Hdt. 4.130, S. Ph. 68 (Pass.), 1431, etc.; *capture a city*, Plb. 1.24.11, 3.61.8; ἐκ πόλιος. ἀλόχους καὶ κτήματα Od. 9.41; of lions, λαβὼν κρατεροῖσιν ὁδοῦσιν Il. 11.114; ἵνα δαῖτα λάβῃν 24.43; of an eagle, 17.678; of a dolphin, 21.24. c. λ. δίκην *take, exact* punishment, Lys. 1.29.34, Isoc. 4.181; ποινὰς E. Tr. 360, etc. (rarely for δοῦναι δίκην, v. infr. II. 1e); λ. τιμωρίαν D. 18.280. 2. of passions, feelings, etc., *seize*, μένος ἔλλαβε θυμόν Il. 23.468; Ἀτρεΐωνα. χόλος λάβεν 1.387; ὁππότε κέν μιν γυῖα λάβῃ κάματος 4.230; τὸν δὲ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα 24.170, al.; δὴν δέ μιν ἀμφασίη ἐπέων λάβε Od. 4.704; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους θάρσος ἔλαβε Th. 2.92; ἄχος X. Cyr. 5.5.6; δέος Pl. Lg. 699c; ἐπειδὴ καιρὸς ἐλάμβανε when the occasion *came to them*, i. e. occurred, Th. 2.34, D. C. 44.19; of fevers and sudden illnesses, *attack*, Hp. Morb. 1.19, Th. 2.49, Ar. Ec. 417, etc. (cf. λάζομαι, λήψις):—Pass., λαμβάνεσθαι νόσφ, ὑπὸ [νόσου], S. Tr. 446, Hdt. 1.138; ἔρωτι X. Cyr. 6.1.31, etc. (reversely of the person, λ. θυμόν, etc., v. infr. II. 3). b. of a deity, *seize, possess*, τινα Hdt. 4.79:—Pass., τῇ ῥέᾳ λαμβάνονται Luc. Nigr. 37. c. of darkness, etc., *occupy, possess*, εἶτ' ἂν κνέφας τέμενος αἰθέρος λάβῃ A. Pers. 365. 3. *catch, overtake*, as an enemy, Il. 5.159, 11.106, 126, etc.; λ. τινὰ στείχοντα θύραζε Od. 9.418; ζῶντες ἐλάμφθησαν Hdt. 9.119; simply, *find, come upon*, S. OT 1031, E. Ion. 1339. 4. *catch, find out, detect*, Hdt. 2.89 (Pass.); ποίψ λαβὼν σε Ζεὺς ἐπ' αἰτιάματι; A. Pr. 196; τὸν αὐτόχειρα τοῦ φόνου λ. S. OT 266: freq. c. part., κἂν λάβῃς ἐψυσμένον ib. 461; κλέπτοντα Κλέωνα λάβοιμι Ar. V. 759; λ. τινὰ ψευδόμενον Pl. R. 389d; τοῦτον ὑβρίζοντα λαβόντες D. 21.97: with Adj., ὅπως μὴ λήψομαι σε προπετῇ Men. Epit. 570:—Pass., δρῶσ' ἐλήφθης S. Tr. 808; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ δεινὰ δρῶντ' εἰλημμένω Ar. Pl. 455; ληφθεῖσαν ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ μηχανωμένην τι Antipho 1.3; ἐλήφθῃ μοιχὸς Lys. 13.66: in good sense, οὐκ ἂν λάβοις μου μᾶλλον οὐδέν' εὖσεβῇ S. Ph. 1051. 5. λ. τινὰ πίστι καὶ ὀρκίοισι *bind him by*..., Hdt. 3.74; ἀραῖον λαβεῖν τινα S. OT 276 codd. 6. c. dupl. acc., *take as*, λαβὼν πρόβλημα σαντοῦ παῖδα τόνδ' Id. Ph. 1007; συμπαραστάτην λ. τινὰ ib. 675; τοὺς Ἕλληνας λ. συναγωνιζομένους Isoc. 5.86. 7. τὴν Ἰδην λαβὼν ἐς ἀριστερὴν χεῖρα *taking, keeping* Ida to your left (nisi leg. λαβὼν, ἐς...) Hdt. 7.42; ἐν δεξιᾷ λ. τὴν Σικελίαν Th. 7.1; λ. τὸ στρατόπεδον κατὰ νότον *take in rear*, i. e. be behind, Hdt. 1.75; cf. ἀπείργω II. 2, ἔχω (A) A. 1.7. 8. λ. Ἑλληνίδα ἐσθῆτα *assume it*, Id. 4.78, cf. 2.37; λ. ζυγόν Pi. P. 2.93. b. *take food or drugs*, Diocl. Fr. 121 (Pass.), 140, Sor. 1.125, Gal. 15.469. 9. *apprehend by the senses*, ὄμμασιν θέαν S. Ph. 537, cf. 656; πρόσφθεγμά τινος ib. 234; δρᾶται, ἡ ἄλλη τινὲ αἰσθῆσει λαμβάνεται Pl. R. 524d. b. *apprehend with the mind, understand*, φρενὶ λ. τὸν λόγον Hdt. 9.10; νόφ Id. 3.41; τῇ διανοίᾳ Pl. Frm. 143a; λ. ἐν ταῖς γνώμας βεβαίως X. Cyr. 3.3.51; ἐν νῷ Plb. 2.35.6: abs., λ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Antipho 1.6; μνήμην παρὰ τῆς φήμης λ. Lys. 2.3, cf. Pl. Phdr. 246d, etc. c. with Adv. added, *take, i. e. understand in a certain manner*, ταύτη ταῦτα ἐλάμβανον Hdt. 7.142; λάβετε [τοὺς λόγους] μὴ πολεμῶς Th. 4.17; τὸ πρᾶγμα μειζόνως ἐλάμβανον *took it more seriously*, Id. 6.27, cf. 61; ὁρθῶς λ. τὸν φιλοκερδῆ Pl. Hipparch. 227c; λ. τι οὕτω, ὥδε, Arist. SE 174<sup>b</sup>27, Rh. Al. 1423<sup>a</sup>4; ὁργῇ καὶ φόβφ τὸ γεγονός λ. Plu. Alc. 18: with παρά c. acc., λαμβάνω σε παρὰ βουκόλον... PMag. Par. 1.2434:—Pass., τρίτου καθεστῶσαι ἐπὶ πρώτου λαμβάνονται *are used for the first person*, A. D. Pron. 78.22; with ἐς, εἰ ἐς κόρην λαμβάνοιτο *be taken for a girl*, Philostr. Im. 2.32: less freq. c. dupl. acc., ὡς μεθυστικὰς λ. [τὰς ἀρμο- νίας] Arist. Pol. 1342<sup>b</sup>25, cf. S. E. P. 1.179; τῆς νίκης ἄθλον τὴν ὑπεροχὴν τῆς πολιτείας λ. Arist. Pol. 1206<sup>a</sup>31; τοῦτο λ. γιγνόμενον Id. Mete. 346<sup>a</sup>7; also λ. περὶ τινος τί ἐστὶ Id. EN 1142<sup>a</sup>32, cf. 1140<sup>a</sup>24, al.: also c. inf., λ. τι εἶναι τι Id. Mete. 389<sup>a</sup>29, al.: with a relat. clause, οὕτω δεῖ λαμβάνειν, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὅτι... Id. Metaph. 1053<sup>a</sup>27, cf. Str. 2.5.1; εἰλήφθω ὁ ἄδικος ποσαχῶς λέγεται Arist. EN 1129<sup>a</sup>31: in bad sense, πρὸς δέους λ. τι Plu. Flam. 7; πρὸς ἀτιμίας Id. Cic. 13; λ. δι' οἴκτου E. Supp. 194; but also ἐν χάριτι καὶ δωρεᾷ λ. *receive as a favour*, Plb. 1.31.6. d. in Logic, *assume, take for granted*, ἅπαν ζῶον λαμβάνει ἡ θνητὸν ἢ ἀθάνατον Arist. APr. 46<sup>b</sup>6; λ. τὰς περὶ ἐκαστον ἀρχὰς ib. 53<sup>a</sup>2, etc.:—Pass., τὰ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ληφθέντα ib. 26<sup>b</sup>30; αἰ εἰλημμέναι προτάσεις ib. 33<sup>a</sup>15, cf. Phld. Rh. 2.46 S., Sign. 35, Oec. p. 5 J., S. E. P. 2.89. e. *take, i. e. determine, estimate*, τὴν ζυμμέτρησιν τῶν κλιμάκων Th. 3.20; ἐντεῦθεν τὸ μέγεθος τῶν ἀμαρτημάτων Lycurg. 66; τὴν τιμωρίαν ποθει- νοτέραν λ. Th. 2.42. 10. *take in hand, undertake* (cf. ληπτέον), λ. τι ἐπὶ τὸ σωφρονέστερον, opp. συνταχύνειν, Hdt. 3.71; μηδένα πόνον λα- βόντες without *taking* any trouble, Id. 7.24; παλαισμάτων λ. φροντίδα Pi. N. 10.22. 11. *take in, hold*, τὸ στρατόπεδον πεζοῦς λ. περὶ τετρα-



κισχιλίους Plb.3.107.10. 12. part. λαβών freq. seems pleonastic, but adds dramatic effect, λαβὼν κύσε χεῖρα took and kissed, Od.24.398, cf. Il.21.36: so in Trag. and Com., τί μ' οὐ λαβὼν ἔκτεινας; S.OT1391, cf. 641; τῇ νῦν τόδε πῖθι λαβὼν Cratin.141, etc. b. ingressive of ἔχω (ἔχω (A) A.1.6), ἐτάρους τε λ. καὶ νῆα.. ἦλθον Od.15.269, cf. S.Tr.259. II. receive, 1. have given one, get, receive, prop. of things (AB106), ἀποινα Il.6.427; τὰ πρῶτα 23.275; ἀντίποινα S.El.592, v. infr.e; παρὰ βασιλέος δῶρα Hdt.8.10, cf. Ar.Eg.439; πρὸς τινος S.El.12, etc.; ἀπὸ τῶν συκοφαντῶν X.Mem.2.9.4; gain, win, κλέος Od.1.298, S.Ph.1347, etc.; ἀρετὰν Pi.O.8.6; κόσμον Id.N.3.31 codd. (v.l. ἔλαχες Sch.); ἀλκὴν S.OT218, etc.; πρὸς τὸ μνηστεύεσθαι λ. ἡλικίαν αἰτῶν.. Isoc.10.39; λ. νόστον E.IT1016, etc.; λ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τῆς θαλάττης Isoc.5.61; μοναρχίαν S.Ant.1163; τέρψιν Id.Tr.820; χάριν Id.OT1004; κέρδος Ar.Ach.906: also in bad sense, λ. δνείδῃ S.OT1494; συμφορὰν E.Med.43; θάνατον Id.Hel.201 (lyr.); γέλωτα μαυρίαν τε incur.. Id.Ion600; αἰτίαν ἀπὸ τινος Th.2.18, etc.:—for λ. θυμόν, etc., v. supr. 1.2 et infr. 3. b. receive hospitably, Od.7.255, cf. S.OC284 (ἐλαβες τὸν ἐκέτην ἐχέγγυνον) which approaches this sense; καλῶς λ. τινά treat well, BGU843.10 (i/ii A.D.). c. receive in marriage, Hdt.1.199, 9.108, E.Fr.953.27, X.HG4.1.14, Isoc.10.39, PEleph.1.2 (iv B.C.), Men.Pk.436; τοῖς λαμβάνουσιν ἐξ αὐτῶν, i.e. those who married their daughters, SIG1044.14 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); also of the father taking a daughter-in-law, τῇ νύφει λ. τινά Men.Pk.447. d. λ. ὄνομα, ἐπωνυμίαν, receive a name, Pl.Plt.305d, Smpr.173d. e. λ. δίκην receive, i.e. suffer, punishment, Hdt.1.115; τὴν ἀξίην λ. get one's deserts, Id.7.39; δίκην γὰρ ἀξίαν ἐλάμβανεν E.Ba.1312; λ. ζημίαν D.11.11. f. λ. ὄρκον receive an oath, Arist.Rh.1377<sup>8</sup>; λ. πιστά X.An.3.2.5, al.; λ. λόγον demand an account, τινος for a thing, παρὰ τινος from a person, Id.Cyr.1.4.3, D.8.47. g. λ. ἐν γαστρὶ conceive, Hp.Prorrh.2.24; κύμα λ., of the earth, A.Ch.128. h. receive as produce, profit, etc., οἶνον ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου Ar.Nu.1123; [χρήματα] ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς Pl.R.347b; λ. ἐκατόν τῆς δραχμῆς, ὀβολοῦ, purchase for.., Ar.Pax1263, Ra.1235, cf. Nu.1395; πόθεν ἂν τις τοῦτο τὸ χρῆμα λάβοι; X.Smpr.2.4. i. λ. πείραν τινος, v. πείρα. 2. admit of, ὁ μέγας κίνδυνος ἀναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει Pi.O.1.81. b. admit, initiate, τοὺς ἐς τὰ τῆς τέχνης εἰλημμένους Hp.Decent.17. 3. of persons conceiving feelings and the like, λ. θυμόν take heart, Od.10.461: freq. in periphrasis, λ. φόβον, = φοβεῖσθαι, S.OC729; αἰδῶ λ., = αἰδεῖσθαι, Id.Aj.345; λ. ὀργήν, = ὀργίζεσθαι, E.Supp.1050: so generally λ. ἀρχήν, = ἀρχεσθαι, Id.IA1124; λ. ὕψος, ἐπίδοσιν, αὔξησιν, = ὑψοῦσθαι, ἐπιδιδόναι, αὐξάνεσθαι, Th.1.91, Isoc.4.10, Arist.GA732<sup>b</sup>5, etc.; λ. κακόν τι Ar.Nu.1310; λ. νόσον take a disease, Pl.R.610d; λ. μορφήν, τέλος, etc., Arist.GA762<sup>a</sup>13, 744<sup>a</sup>21, etc.; αἱ οἰκίαι ἐπάλξεις λαμβάνουσιν receiving battlements, having battlements added, Th.4.69, cf. 115. 4. c. inf., receive permission to.., SIG996.6 (Smyrna, i A.D.).

B. Med., take hold of, lay hold on, c. gen., [σχεδῆς] Od.5.325; τῆς κεφαλῆς, τῶν γουνάτων, Hdt.4.64, 9.76; χεῖρὸς E.Med.899, etc.; τοῦ βωμοῦ And.1.126, etc.: c. dupl. gen., μου λαβόμενος τῆς χειρὸς Pl.Chrm.153b. 2. seize and keep hold of, obtain possession of, ἀρχῆς S.OC373; καιροῦ λαβόμενος seizing the opportunity, Is.2.28; λ. ἀληθείας Pl.Plt.309d: rarely c. acc., τόν.. λελαβέσθαι Od.4.388. 3. lay hands upon, χαλεπῶς λαμβάνεσθαι τινος lay rough hands on him, deal hardly with him, Hdt.2.121.8'. 4. of place, λ. τῶν ὄρων take to the mountains, Th.3.24, cf. 106; Δήλου λαβόμεναι (sc. αἱ νῆες) reaching Delos, Id.8.80. 5. find fault with, censure, τινος Pl.Lg.637c, Philostr.VA4.22. 6. λαβέσθαι ἐαυτοῦ check oneself, Hld.2.24.

λάμβδα, λαμβδοειδής, v. λάβδα, λαβδοειδής.

Λάμια [ᾱ], ἡ, a fabulous monster said to feed on man's flesh, a bugbear to frighten children with, Ar.V.1177, Duris 17 J., etc. II. λάμια, ἡ, a fierce shark, Arist.HA540<sup>b</sup>18, Gal.6.727, Plin.HN9.78; cf. λάμνα, λάμβαι.

λάμια [ᾱ], τά, = χάσματα, Choerob. in An.Ox.2.239 (where Λοῖμια), EM555.50; cf. λάμβαι, λάμος.

λάμμα, ατος, τό, = vitia, Gloss. (pl.).

λάμνα or -η, ἡ, = Λάμια II, Opp.H.1.370, 5.36.

λάμνα, = Lat. *lamina*, PMag.Par.1.2153, PLond.1.124.26.

Λάμνος, Λαμνόθεν, Λαμνιάς, Dor. for Λημν-.

λαμόπτης· ὁ ἐπὶ τηλίας, Hsch. (Prob. = blear-eyed, cf. λήμη: perh. λ. ὀπιτίας; cf. ὀπιτίας.)

λάμος, = ingluvies, Sch.Hor.Ep.1.13.10.

λαμπάδ-αρχ-έω, act as λαμπάδρχης, IG12(5).173ii 13 (Paros), BCH36.392 (Delos), CIG3498 (Thyatis), SIG667.62 (Athens, ii B.C.); of a woman, Ephes.3.151 No.68. -ης, ον, ὁ, holder of the office of λαμπάδρχης, JHS7.150 (Samos), CIG (add.) 3886 (Eumenia):—also -αρχος, IG12(5).176ii (Paros), 11(2).203 A65 (Delos, iii B.C.), AJA19.446 (Opunt. Locri, iii B.C.). -ία, ἡ, superintendence of the λαμπάδρχος, Arist.Pol.1309<sup>a</sup>19 (pl.), Rh.Al.1437<sup>b</sup>1, SIG1003.26 (pl., Priene, ii B.C.). -ισσα, ἡ, fem. of λαμπάδρχης, Ephes.3.151 No.68.

λαμπάδ-εία, ἡ, torchlight procession, Inscr.Prien.195.13 (iii/ii B.C.). -είων, τό, torch-holder, IG2<sup>a</sup>.1541.15, 1543 (Eleusis, iv B.C.). -εύω, make into a λαμπάς, D.S.20.7. II. Pass., to be lighted by torches, Sch.S.OC1048. 2. to be handed on like a torch (in the race), Ph.1.478. III. Med., = λαμπαδίω, Ael.Fr.286.

λαμπάδ-δρομία, ἡ, torch-race, Sch.Ar.Ra.131 (pl.); cf. λαμπάς (A) II. -φορέω, carry the torch, run in the torch-race, Aristid.Or.47(23).22, cf. EM244.40. -φορία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, = λαμπάδδρομία, Hdt.8.98. -φόρος, ὁ, torch-bearer, A.Ag.312, Ar.Fr.442, IG2<sup>a</sup>.

1250, 2.965<sup>b</sup>28: -οι, title of play by Philetaerus; but also, *candelabra*, JRS18.162 (Jerash, iii A.D.).

λαμπάδ-ίας, ον, ὁ, kind of comet resembling a torch, Chrysipp. Stoi.2.201, Plin.HN2.90, Lyd.Mens.4.116. 2. the star Aldebaran, Ptol.Tetr.23; called λαμπαύρας in Procl.Par.Ptol.33. -ίειος, α, ον, belonging to a torch, ὑσπληξ IG11(2).203 B96 (Delos, iii B.C.).

-ίζω, run the torch-race, Sch.Ar.Ra.131; take part in a torch-bearing procession, τοὺς λαμπαδίζοντας (Dor. fut.) SIG671 A11 (Delph., ii B.C.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of torches, δρόμος λ. the torch-race, Sch.Lyc.732.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of λαμπάς, small torch, λαμπάδια ἔχοντες διαδῶσουσιν ἀλλήλοις, of the torch-race, Pl.R.328a, cf. λαμπάς (A) II. 2; λαβὼν στέφανον.. καὶ λ. Plu.Pyrrh.13, etc. 2. bowl of a lamp, Lxx Ex.38.16(37.19), Za.4.2. II. lint for wounds, Ar.Ach.1177, D.C.68.8. 2. top-knot, coiffure of Theban women, Dicaearch.1.19.

3. kind of comic mask, Poll.4.151, 154, Hld.10.39. -ιος, α, ον, torch-bearing, epith. of the torch-goddess, PMag.Par.1.2557. 2. of a torch, πῦρ Hld.1.18 codd. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, runner in torch-race, τὸ κοινὸν τῶν λ. SIG1068.2 (Patmos, iii/ii B.C.), cf. 671 A10 (Delph., ii B.C.); subject of painting by Pyrrho, D.L.9.62.

II. λ. ἄγων, = λαμπαδηφορία, Sch.Ar.Ra.131. -ίτης [ῖ], ον, ὁ, = foreg., Abh.Berl.Akad.1928(3).20 (Pergam., iii B.C., pl.).

λαμπάδ-δρομέω, run in the torch-race, Sch.Ar.V.1198. -δρομία, ἡ, = λαμπαδηδρομία, AB228 (read -μίων for -μίων). -δρομικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the torch-race, λ. ἄγων, = λαμπαδηφορία, Sch.Pi.O.13.56.

-εἰς, εσσα, εν, torch-bearing, Orph.H.40.11. -ποιός, ὁ, torch-maker, Gloss.

λαμπάδουχ-έω, hold or carry a torch, Ephes.2.20 (ii A.D.), Sch.Ar.Ra.1119. -ία, ἡ, torch-carrying, Lyc.1179 (pl.). -ος, ον, torch-carrying, bright-beaming, ἀμέρα E.IA1506 (lyr.); λ. δρόμος, λ. ἄγων, = λαμπαδηφορία, Lyc.734, Sch.Ar.Ra.131.

λαμπάδοφόρος, ὁ, torch-bearer, τοῦ βασιλέως BGU1233.6 (ii B.C.).

λαμπαζώ, poet. for λάμπω, Man.4.318.

λαμπακτίς, ἡ, (ἀκτίς) shining, of Venus, Doroth. in Cat.Cod.Astr.2.82.

λαμπάς (A), ἄδος, ἡ, torch, A.Th.433, Th.3.24, etc.; πευκίνη λ. S.Tr.1198; beacon-light, A.Ag.8.28, etc.; λαμπάδας ἄψασθαι light torches, Ar.Th.655; λαμπάδας τινάσσαν, in Bacchic ceremonies, Id.Ra.340 (lyr.); used in festal processions, φαίνετε τούτῳ (sc. τῇ Αἰσχύλῳ) λαμπάδας ἱεράς ib.1525 (anap.), cf. Th.102 (lyr.). 2. faggot, Plb.3.93.4; any light, lamp, λαμπάδες ἀργυραὶ Lxx Ju.10.22; wax-light, Plu.2.263f; λ. κηροχίτων AP6.249 (Antip.); later of oil-lamps, Ev.Matt.25.3.

3. metaph., of the sun, Parm.10.3, S.Ant.879 (lyr.), etc.; ἡ πρῶτα λ. the coming light, i.e. the next day, E.Med.352; of lightning, δαμασθεῖς λαμπάσιν κεραυνίοις Id.Supp.1011, cf. Ba.244, 594 (lyr.); of the Cyclops' eye, Cratin.459. 4. meteor, Arist.Mu.395<sup>b</sup>11, D.S.16.66, D.C.37.25. II. torch-race, = λαμπαδηδρομία, Hdt.6.105, X.Vect.4.52; λαμπάδα δραμεῖν, τρέχειν, run the race, Ar.V.1203, Thphr.Char.27.4; τὰς λ. δραμεῖν IG2<sup>a</sup>.1030.9; ἐν ταῖς λ. διηγωνίσθαι ib.1039.20; λαμπάδα φέρειν Ar.Ra.1087 (anap.); ἀφιεμένῃν τὴν λ. θεῶν see the start, ib.131; τὰς λ. συντελεῖν IG2<sup>a</sup>.1011.9; λ. ἔσται.. ἀφ' ἵππων τῇ θεῇ Pl.R.328a; λαμπάδι νικᾶν win in it, And.4.42, cf. IG2<sup>a</sup>.957, al.; λαμπάδα ν. win it, ib.3.106, al.; οἱ νικήσαντες τὴν λ. ib.122, cf. Milet.1(7).203a 14 (ii B.C.). 2. metaph., of life, λαμπάδα γὰρ ζωᾶς με δραμεῖν.. ἤθελε δαίμων Epigr.Gr.231 (Chios); καθάπερ λαμπάδα τὸν βίον παραδιδόντας ἄλλοις ἐξ ἄλλων Pl.Lg.776b. III. = λυχνὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.3.101.

λαμπάς (B), ἄδος, poet. Adj., torch-lit, λ. ἀκταί, of Eleusis, S.OC1049 (lyr.); ἑορταὶ λ. Lys.Fr.105 S.

λαμπαύρας, ὁ, v. λαμπαδίας. Λάμπεσκε, Ion. Iterat. of λάμπω.

λαμπετ-άω, = λάμπω, shine, only in Ep. part. λαμπετόων shining, ὅσσε δέ οἱ πυρὶ λαμπετόωντι ἔκτετην Il.1.104 = Od.4.662, cf. Hes.Sc.390; ἄστρα λαμπετόωντα Id.Th.110; τείρεα λ. A.R.3.1362. -ης, ον, ὁ, the lustrous one, coined to expl. λαμπετόωντι, Sch.Il.1.104:—fem. λαμπέτις, ἰδος, Luc.Trag.103; also pr. n. Λαμπετίη, a daughter of Helios, Od.12.132; as epith. of Selene, Orph.H.9.9.

λάμπη, ἡ, = λαμπάς, torch, A.Eu.1042 (lyr., cod. Med. e manu prima), E.Supp.993 (lyr., s. v. l.); so Herm., after Sch., took ἀνήλιος λάμπα in A.Eu.387 (lyr.), light not of the sun, i.e. nether gloom, but v. λάπη 3. II. = λάπη (q. v.).

λαμπηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, lustre, of the eyes, D.S.3.37 (pl.), S.E.P.1.45; χαλκοῦ Plu.Aem.18; of lightning, Epicur.Ep.2 p.45 U.: metaph., Plot.5.3.8. 2. brilliance, Lib.Or.59.103; of ebony, Jul.Caes.307d.

λαμπήν-η, ἡ, covered chariot, S.Fr.441, Men.29, Posidipp.10, Lxx i Ki.26.5; at Tegea, = ἀπήνη, Polem.Hist.ap.Sch.Pi.O.5 Arg.: Astrol., ἐν ἰδίαις λ., of planets when in certain favourable aspects, Ptol.Tetr.51.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, like a λαμπήνη, ἀμαξαί Lxx Nu.7.3.

λαμπηρός, ὁ, ὄν, (λάμπη II) covered with scum, slimy, Hp.ap.Gal.19.117.

λαμπ-ής, epith. of the sun, Doroth. in Cat.Cod.Astr.2.82 cod. -ίας· ὁ ἥλιος, Hsch.

Λάμπος, ὁ, one of the horses of Eos, Bright, Od.23.246; cf. Φαέθων.

λάμπουρις, ἰδος, ἡ, (οὐρά) fox, A.Fr.433, Lyc.344, 1393 (on the accent v. EM474.4). II. v. l. for λαμπυρίς in Suid. s. v. πυρι-λαμπίς.

λάμπουρος, ον, bright-tailed, epith. of foxes, Epic.Alex.Adesp.2.13; as a dog's name, Firetail, Theoc.8.65. (Prob. from λαμπρός, οὐρά, with dissimilation.)

λαμπρ-αυγής, ἐς, lustrous, Man.4.415:—irreg. fem. λαμπραν-



γέτις, Id. I. 301, 4. 201. —ειμονέω, wear white or splendid garments, Charito 3.1. —είμων,onos, δ, ή, clad in splendid robes, Hp. Ep. 15. —ίζομαι, Pass., to be made bright, Pempel.ap. Stob. 4. 25. 52. **λαμπρό-βιος**, on, living splendidly, Paul. Al. M. 3. —ειδής, ές, bright-looking, v. l. for λαμπρός in Gal. UP 8.6. —είμων, onos, δ, ή, = λαμπρείμων, Suid., Phot. —ζωνος, on, with bright zone, Hsch. s. v. άβρομίτρας. —μοιρία, ή, in pl., = λαμπραι μοίραι (cf. λαμπρός IV), Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1). 24.3, 8(4). 207. —πους, δ, ή, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, bright-footed, Sch. D II. 1. 538. **λαμπρός**, ά, όν, fem. —ή in Ep. (Il. 17. 269, Hom. Epigr. 3. 3), but —ά in Hes. Th. 19, 371:—bright, radiant, of the sun and stars, λ. φάος ήελίοιο Il. 1. 605; άστήρ 4. 77; —ότατος, of Sirius, 22. 30 (and of the same, λαμπρόν παμφαίνησι 5. 6); λαμπρά σελήνη Hes. Il. cc., cf. Th. 7. 44; πρίν ήμέραν λ. γενέσθαι D. H. 3. 27; of the eyes, S. OT 1483, E. Hec. 1045, etc., v. infr. II. 3; of metallic bodies, λ. φάλοι, κόρυθες, Il. 13. 132, 17. 269: neut. as Adv., θώρηκες λαμπρόν γανόωντες 13. 265. 2. of white cloths and the like, bright, λαμπρός δ' ήν ήέλιος ώς [δ χιτών] Od. 19. 234; δέρμα. —ότατον λευκότητι Hdt. 4. 64; λ. έσθής, = Lat. toga candida, Plb. 10. 5. 1. 3. of water, clear, limpid, A. Eu. 695, Hp. Aēr. 5, X. HG 5. 3. 19; of air, λ. ήήρ Hp. Aēr. 15; αϊθήρ E. Med. 829 (Sup., lyr.). 4. of sound or voice, clear, distinct, Pl. Phil. 51d, D. 19. 199; λαμπρά κηρύσσειν E. Heracl. 864; φωνή —οτέρα Arist. HA 545<sup>a</sup> 12; opp. φ. άσαφής, Id. Aud. 801<sup>b</sup> 22; λαμπρόν άνολούζει Plu. 2. 768d; cf. λάμπω I. 2. 5. metaph., of vigorous action, λ. άνεμος a keen wind, Hdt. 2. 96, cf. A. Ag. 1180; λ. ήδη και μέγας καθιείς swooping down like a fresh and mighty breeze, Ar. Eq. 430, cf. 760; λαμπρός φανήσεται he will come furiously forth, E. Heracl. 280; λ. μάχη a keenly contested battle, Plb. 10. 12. 5; —ότερος κίνδυνος Id. 1. 45. 9. Adv. —ρως, έπικείμενοι vigorously, Th. 7. 71; utterly, λ. ήττήσθαι, λ. περιεστοιχίσθαι, Hdt. 4. 4, 9. 1. 6. metaph. also, clear, manifest, μαρτύρια A. Eu. 797; ταύτ' έπειδή λαμπρά συμβαίνει S. Tr. 1174; ίχνη X. Cyr. 5. 5; γεγεννημένης τής νίκης λ. ήδη Th. 7. 55; λ. φυγή decisive, Arr. An. 2. 11. 3. Adv. —ρως, κουδέν αινικητήριω A. Pr. 833; λελυμένων λ. των σπονδών Th. 2. 7; λ. νικάν Arr. An. 2. 10. 4; λαμπρως έλέγετο it was said without concealment, Th. 8. 67. II. of persons, well-known, illustrious by deeds, station, etc., λ. έν τήσι 'Αθήνησι Hdt. 6. 125; έν τοίσι πολέμοισι έών —ότατος Id. 7. 154; λ. έν [τοίσι κινδύνοισι] D. 19. 269; —οτάτους γενομένους των καθ' έαυτούς Th. 1. 138; έξ άδόξων γενέσθαι λ. Isoc. 5. 89; λ. ές γένος E. El. 37; έν λόγοις Id. Supp. [902]; as honorary title, —ότατος, = Lat. clarissimus, IG 14. 911, 7. 91, etc.; of cities, councils, etc., ή λαμπρά των Μιλησίων μητρόπολις SIG 906 A 4 (iv A. D.), cf. 867. 4 (Sup., Ephesus, ii A. D.); of actions, etc., έργον ούδέν άπ' αὐτῶν λ. γίνεται Hdt. 3. 72; τόν βίον λ. ποιέσθαι S. OC 1144; τδ λ. φως άποσβεννύς γένους Trag. Adesp. 9. 2. magnificent, munificent, λ. έν ταίς λειτουργίαις Isoc. 3. 56, cf. D. 21. 153 (Sup.); δ λ. και πλούσιος ούτος ib. 174. Adv. —ρως, χορηγεύν Antipho 2. 2. 12, Arist. EN 112<sup>b</sup> 22. 3. bright, joyous, λ. ώσπερ όμματι, of the bearer of good news, S. OT 81, cf. X. HG 4. 5. 10; λαμπρόν εξέπεμψα with bright hopes, S. El. 1130; λ. ταίς έλπίσιν Jul. Or. 2. 64b; also όμματι δέσκομαι λαμπρόν, of one clear in conscience, Pi. N. 7. 66. III. of outward appearance, splendid, brilliant, νυμφίον. λ. όντα Ar. Pax 859; of a horse, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 956. 87, X. Eq. 11. 1; in dress, Id. Cyr. 2. 4. 5 (Sup.); of youthful bloom, ώρα ήλικίας λ. Th. 6. 54; of healthy look, Hp. Aēr. 24; of property, dress, etc., εϊ τί γ' έστι λ. και καλόν Ar. Pl. 144, cf. E. Fr. 316. 5; κατασκευή X. Smr. 1. 4 (Comp.); λ. κάλλος beaming beauty, Pl. Phdr. 250b, etc.; more generally λ. τι ποιείν X. Cyr. 5. 4. 15; τδ λ. splendour, Pi. N. 8. 34; λ. γενέσθαι βουλόμεσθα τοὺς γάμους Euang. 1. 3. Adv. —ως, opp. λιτώς, Phld. Mort. 30: Sup. —ότατα X. Cyr. 2. 4. 1; later —οτάτως JHS 44. 26 (Ancyra, ii A. D.). 2. of language, brilliant, των διθυράμβων τὰ λ. Ar. Av. 1388; λ. λέξις ornamental diction, Arist. Po. 1460<sup>b</sup> 4; λόγος Hermog. Id. 1. 9. IV. Astrol., of degrees in a zodiacal sign, εκάστου ζώδιου λαμπράς μοίρας έξέθεντο Heph. Astr. 1. 1, al. V. for Adv. —ρως, v. supr. 1. 5 and 6, II. 2, III. 1. **λαμπρότης**, ητος, ή, brilliancy, splendour, λ. και τάξις του στρατεύματος X. An. 1. 2. 18; of a horse, Id. Eq. 11. 9; of arms, Plb. 11. 9. 1, Arr. An. 1. 14. 4. 2. clearness, distinctness, Plu. Phil. 11. II. metaph., brilliancy, splendour, Hdt. 2. 101; ή παραντίκα λ. Th. 2. 64, cf. 7. 69; άπδ οίας λαμπρότητας. ές οίαν. τελευτήν άφίκητο Id. 7. 75, cf. 6. 31: pl., distinctions, τιμὰ και λ. Id. 4. 62; έν τινος λαμπρότητι in distinction for a thing, Id. 6. 16; λ. των πράξεων D. S. 16. 66, cf. Arr. An. 2. 7. 7. 2. munificence, D. 21. 158. 3. brilliancy of style, Plu. 2. 25b; λαμπρότητες του λόγου, Lat. lumina orationis, Philostr. VS 1. 23. 2. 4. λ. ψυχής magnanimity, Plb. 32. 8. 1, D. S. 4. 40. 5. as a title, ή σή λ. your Serenity, Serene Highness, PGrenf. 1. 59 (v/vi A. D.). **λαμπρό-τοξος**, on, with radiant bow, Sch. D II. 1. 37, Eust. 32. 45. —φάής, ές, bright-beaming, Orph. H. 78. 2, Man. 4. 53, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1. 173. —φάνής, ές, appearing brilliant, Paul. Al. N. 2, Lyd. Mag. 2. 16. —φεγγής, ές, brightly shining, PMag. Par. 1. 386. **λαμπρόφθαλμος**, on, bright-eyed, Hsch. s. v. γλαυκώπις. **λαμπρό-φωνος**, on, clear-voiced, Hp. Aēr. 5, Plu. 2. 840a: Sup. —ότατος D. 18. 313:—hence —φωνεύομαι, Hdn. Philet. p. 436 P., Hsch. s. v. βαλανεύειν; and —φωνία, Ion. —ίη, ή, clearness and loudness of voice, Hdt. 6. 60. —ψυχος, on, high-minded, Arar. 15, Ptol. Tetr. 162. Adv. —χως, munificently, έπιμελητεύνειν Klio 17. 187 (i A. D.). **λαμπρ-υντής**, ου, δ, bearing oneself proudly, Iππος Antisth. ap. D. L. 6. 7. —υντικός, ή, όν, making bright and clean, προσώπου Dsc. 2. 135, cf. Critoap. Gal. 12. 446. —ύνω, mostly in pres. and impf. (v. infr.), make bright or brilliant, τδν ίππον X. Eq. 10. 1, cf. App. Anth. 3. 158; μη χρώμασιν (όμμασιν codd. Stob.) τδ σώμα λ. deck with bright

colours, Antiph. 264; λαμπρύνει την φωνήν (of garlic) makes the voice clear, Dsc. Eur. 1. 87:—Med., έλαμπρύνοντο τὰς άσπίδας polished their shields, X. HG 7. 5. 20:—Pass., of a shield, to be polished or bright, Id. Lac. 11. 3; also εϋδουσα φρήν όμμασιν λαμπρύνεται is lightened with eyes, A. Eu. 104; λελάμπρυνται κόρας S. Fr. 710; also, to become manifest or notorious, έν ήμίν δ ψόγος —ύνεται E. El. 1039. II. Med., make oneself splendid, pride oneself on a thing, όχοις και στολή —ύνεται ib. 966; γένει Onos. 1. 22; distinguish oneself in or by. ., όσα... χορηγίαις ή άλλω τω —ύνομαι Th. 6. 16; μειρακίων —υνομένων έν άρμασιν Ar. Eq. 556; λ. έν οίς ου δεί Arist. EN 112<sup>a</sup> 33, etc.; περι τὰς εύωχίας Str. 14. 1. 20; πολλά και μεγάλα λαμπρυνάμενος πρὸς τδ θεϊον Plu. Nic. 26; τὰ άλλα έλαμπρύνατο Id. Alex. 70; επί τινι Philostr. VA 2. 43; πολλά περι των Μηδικών έργων Plu. 2. 870d. —υσμα, atos, τό, ornament, Phryn. PSpp. 82, 124 B., Hsch. s. v. γλαινοί, EM 232. 40.

**λαμπ-τήρ**, ηρος, δ, (λάμπω) stand or grate for pine and other wood used for lighting rooms, Od. 18. 307 sq., 343, 19. 63; δ χαίρε, λ. νυκτός thou that lightest up the night, of a beacon-fire, A. Ag. 22; έσπεροι λαμπτήρες the evening watch-fires, S. Aj. 286; ήλίου λαμπτήρες E. Rh. 60. b. epith. of Dionysus, Paus. 7. 27. 3. 2. lantern, E. IA 34 (anap.), Hp. Int. 26, X. Smr. 5. 2, Aen. Tact. 22. 21, PCornell 1. 85; λ. άντιπεφραγμένος, of a horn-lantern, Philist. 15, cf. Emp. 84. 3; λ. μη έχοντι τδ κύκλω δέρμα Arist. HA 531<sup>a</sup> 5. —τήρια (sc. ιερά), τά, feast of Dionysus λαμπτήρ, Paus. 7. 27. 3. —τηροκλέπτης, ου, δ, lamp-stealer: metaph., of Perseus, who stole the eye of the Graeae, Lyc. 846. —τηρουχία, ή, holding of torches: pl., λαμπτηρουχίαι the beacon-watches, A. Ag. 890. —τηροφόρος, on, carrying lights, παίδες Socr. Rhod. I J.

**λαμπύρ-ίζω**, shine like a glow-worm, Thphr. Lap. 58, 59, Dsc. 5. 84; shine steadily, opp. σπινθηροβολέω, of Venus, PMag. Par. 1. 2940: c. acc., illuminate, την όλην οικουμένην PMag. Berol. 2. 103, cf. PLeid. V. 3. 15:—Med., abs., shine, PMag. Lond. 121. 603. —ίς, ίδος, ή, glow-worm, = λάμπουρις II, Arist. PA 642<sup>b</sup> 34.

**λάμπω**, II. 13. 474, etc.; Ion. Iterat. λάμπεσκειν Emp. 84. 6, Theoc. (v. infr.): fut. —ψω S. El. 66, AP 6. 249 (Antip.): aor. έλαμψα Hdt. 6. 82 (v. l.), S. OT 473 (lyr.), Ar. V. 62, Pl. Ep. 335d: pf. λέλαμπα (in pres. sense) E. Andr. 1025, Tr. 1295 (both lyr.):—Med., h. Hom. 31. 13, etc.: impf. έλαμπόμην, Ep. λαμπ-, II. 6. 319, E. Med. 1194: fut. λάμψομαι (έλλ-) Hdt. 1. 80:—Pass., fut. λαμφθήσομαι (έλλ-) Plot. 2. 9. 3: aor. έλάμφθην J. BJ 4. 10. 1 (περι-): from these late forms of Pass. must be distd. the similar Ion. forms of λαμβάνω:—give light, shine, of the gleam of arms, τήλε δέ χαλκός λάμφ' ώς τε στεροπή Il. 10. 154, cf. 11. 66; λάμπε δέ χαλκῶ, of Hector, 12. 463; φως λάμπεσκειν Emp. 1. c.; άπ' όφθαλμών δέ κακόν πῦρ. . λάμπεσκε Theoc. 24. 19; of the eyes, όφθαλμῶ δ' έρα οί πυρὶ λάμπετον Il. 13. 474; of the sun, Sol. 13. 23, etc.; of fire, S. Ant. 1007; άλλος λάμπεν ύπδ δεινοίδο θεού Hes. Sc. 71:—Med., κόρυθος —ομένης Il. 16. 71; λάμπετο δουρὸς αἰχμή 6. 319; δαίδων ύπο —ομενάων Il. 492, Od. (only in this phrase) 19. 48, 23. 290; χαλκός έλάμπετο Il. 22. 134; of a person, —όμενος πυρὶ 15. 623; τεύχεσι λ. 20. 46, Hes. Sc. 60; όσσε —έσθην Il. 15. 608; πεδίον. . λάμπετο χαλκῶ 20. 156, etc. 2. of sound, ring loud and clear, παϊὰν δέ λάμπει S. OT 186 (lyr.), cf. 473 (lyr.); cf. λαμπρός I. 4. 3. metaph., shine forth, be famous or conspicuous, λάμπει κλέος Pi. O. 1. 23; άρετά Id. I. 1. 22, E. Andr. 776 (lyr.); δικά δέ λάμπει μὲν έν δυσκάπνοισι δώμασιν A. Ag. 773 (lyr.); τέκνον οίς άν λάμπωσιν νεάνιδες ήβαι E. Ion 476 (lyr.); κάλλος Pl. Phdr. 250d. b. Astrol., of a planet, occur a favourable position, Ptol. Tetr. 51. 4. of persons, φαιδρὸς λάμποντι μετώφω with beaming face, Ar. Eq. 550 (anap.); shine, gain glory, οὐδ' εἰ Κλέων γ' έλαμψε Id. V. 1. c.; έν άλλοις βουσίν Ιών λάμπεσκειν Theoc. 25. 141. II. trans., cause to shine, illumine, δόλιον άκταίς άστέρα λάμψας E. Hel. 1131 (lyr.), cf. Ion 83 (anap.), Ph. 226, APl. c., Trag. Adesp. 33, etc.—Found chiefly in poetry and Com., though the pres. and impf. occur in X. An. 3. 1. 11 (Med.), Mem. 4. 7. 7, Pl. Phdr. 250d, Arist. de An. 419<sup>a</sup> 4, and late Prose, and the aor. in Hdt. 6. 82 (v. l.), Arist. Mu. 395<sup>a</sup> 15, Plu. Tim. 3, etc.

**λαμπώδης**, v. λάπη.

**λάμυρ-ία**, ή, (λαμυρός III) wantonness, of women, Plu. Sull. 35, Luc. 6; of a man, Id. Ant. 24; pertness, Id. 2. 66c, 1124b. —ίς, ίδος, ή, = λωγάνιον, Sch. Luc. Lex. 3. —ός, ά, όν, full of abysses, θάλασσα EM 555. 57: hence, II. gluttonous, greedy, γάστρις και λ. Epicr. 5. 8 = Antiph. 89. 5; γαστρὶ χαρίζόμενος τής ου λαμυρώτερον οὐδέν Timo 7; δδόντες Theoc. 25. 234; κάρηνον Nic. Th. 293. III. metaph., wanton, imprudent, —ώτερον λέγειν X. Smr. 8. 24; 'Αλκιβιάδου ή άγαν λ. πολιτεία Plu. Comp. Alc. Cor. 1; λάμυρόν τι προσβλέπειν τινί Id. Mar. 38; λ. ιστορίη AP 7. 450 (Diosc.); of women, coquettish, ib. 5. 161 (Asclep.); of Eros, λαμυροίς όμμασι πικρά γελαί ib. 179 (Mel.); λαμυράς Πόθων άέλλας Cerc. 5. 10: later in good sense, piquant, arch, like έπίχαρις, Phryn. 259; charming, Plu. Caes. 49, Eun. VS p. 467 B. IV. bright, τὰ λευκά των όφθαλμών —ώτατα (in pneumonia) Aret. SA 2. 1.

**λαμφθῆναι**, Ion. aor. inf. Pass. of λαμβάνω; cf. also λάμπω.

**λαμψάνη**, ή, = λαψάνη (q. v.).

**λάμψις**, εως, ή, shining, άστέρων, άστραπών, ήλίου, Ph. 1. 72, 2. 187, Gr. 2. 5. 12: metaph., of the law, Lxx Ba. 4. 2.

**λάμψομαι**, fut. Med. of λάμπω, and also Ion. fut. of λαμβάνω. λάν' όράν, ή λίθον, Hsch. **λανηθάς**, δευτερίας οίνος, Id.

**λανθάνόντως**, Adv. pres. part. of λανθάνω, secretly, Gal. 12. 292, Hdn. 7. 9. 11, 8. 7. 3, D. C. 66. 5.

**λανθάνω**, Pi. Fr. 75. 13, etc.:—also λήθω (which is the form of the Act. generally used in compds., δια-λανθάνω being the sole exception), Il. 23. 323, S. OT 1325 (lyr.), X. Smr. 4. 48; Dor. λάθω [ā] S. El.



222 (lyr.); inf. *λάθμεν* Pi.O.1.64: impf. *ἐλάνθανον* Il.13.721, etc.; *ἐλάνθανον* Od.19.151, S.El.1359; Ep. *λῆθον* Il.15.461; Ion. *λῆθεσκεν* 24.13: fut. *λῆσω* Od.11.102, Ar.Ec.98, etc.; Aeol. inf. *λάσσην* Alc.Supp.22.8; Dor. *λᾶσῶ* Theoc.14.9, al., so (in late writers) *λῆσομαι*, v. inf. c.11: aor. 1 *ἐλῆσα* Nic.A1.280 (but Hom. has *ἐπ-ἐλῆσα*, Alc. *ἐξ-ἐλᾶσα*, in causal sense): aor. 2 *ἐλᾶθον* Il.17.676, etc. (for *λέλᾶθον*, v. inf. b.): pf. *λέληθα* Semon.7.9, Sol.13.27; Aeol. part. *λελάθων* Alc.Supp.26.8: plpf. *ἐλελήθειν*, Att. *-ήθη*, Th.8.33, Ar.Eq.822, Nu.380, Luc.Pr.Im.15; Ion. 3 sg. *ἐλελήθει* Hdt.6.79. B. causal *λανθάνω*, aor. 2 *λέλᾶθον*, v. inf. b. C. Med. and Pass., *λανθάνομαι* Arist.Po.1455<sup>25</sup> (s.v.l.), *λῆθομαι* Il.11.790, A.Ag.39; Dor. *λᾶθομαι* [α] Pi.O.8.72: Ep. impf. *λανθανόμην* Od.12.227: fut. *λῆσομαι* 1.308; Dor. *λᾶσεύμαι* Theoc.4.39, also *λελήσομαι* E.Alc.198: aor. 1 *ἐλῆσαμην* or *λησάμην* only in late Ep., Maiist.47, Mosch.3.62 (Dor. *λᾶσ-*), Q.S.3.99, etc.; also *ἐλῆσθην*, Dor. inf. *λασθῆμην* Theoc.2.46, cf. *διαλανθάνω*: aor. 2 *ἐλᾶθόμην*, Ep. *λαθ-*, Il.13.835, E.Hipp.289: rare in Prose exc. in compds., Plu.Caes.38; also Ep. redupl. *λελάθοντο*, etc., v. inf. c: pf. *λέλησμαι* S.El.342, Pl.Phdr.252a; Ep. *λέλασμαι*, part. *λελασμένος*, etc.; cf. *ἐπιλήθω*.

A. in most of the act. tenses, *escape notice* (freq. joined with a neg.):—Constr.: 1. c. acc. pers. only, *escape his notice*, *λάθε δ' ἔκτορα* Il.22.277; *οὐδέ σε λήσει* 23.326; *οὐ λῆθε Διὸς πυκινὸν νόον* 15.461, cf. Od.11.102, al.; [τοῦτον] *οὐκ ἔστι λαθεῖν ὄμματα φωτός* A.Ag.796 (anap.); *οὐ λάθει μ' ὄργα* S.El.222 (lyr.), cf. Ph.207 (lyr.); *τουτί μ' ἐλελήθειν* Ar.Nu.380; *εἰ λανθάνει σε* perhaps you don't know, Men.Sam.78: impers., *λεληθέναι οὐ θαυμάζω τὸ πλῆθος περὶ τοῦτου* it escaped the notice of the people, X.Hier.2.5; *σὲ δὲ λέληθεν περὶ τοῦτο* ὡς.. Pl.Lg.903c. 2. most freq. with a part. added, in which case we usually translate the part. by a Verb, and express *λανθάνω* by an Adv., *ὑπαισῶρες*, without being observed; either, a. c. acc. pers., *ἐλλαν τινὰ λήθω μαρνόμενος* I am unseen by others while fighting, i.e. I fight unseen by them, Il.13.273; *πάντας ἐλάνθανε δάκρυα λείβων* Od.8.93, cf. 12.17, 220, 19.88, al., Pi.O.1.64, 6.36, Hdt.8.25: freq. in Trag. and Att., *μὴ λάθῃ με προσπεσὼν* lest he come on unseen by me, S.Ph.46, cf. 156 (lyr.); *ὅπως μὴ λήσουσιν αὐτοὺς αἱ νῆες*.. ἀφορμηθεῖσαι should put to sea without their observing them, Th.8.10; or, b. without an acc., *φονεὰ ἐλάνθανε βόσκον* he maintained the murderer *unawares*, Hdt.1.44; *λέληθας ἐχθρὸς ὢν* S.OT415; *δουλεύων λέληθας* Ar.V.517; *συνέβη δὲ ὑπερημέρῳ γενομένῳ λαθεῖν* D.21.89: the reflex. Pron. may be supplied and is sts. added, *λέληθεν αὐτὸν τοῖς ξυνοῦσιν ὢν βαρύς* S.Fr.103; *ὥς σπαντὸν λάθοις διαπραγείς* Ar.Pax32, cf. Nu.242, X.An.6.3.22: sts., however, a different object must be supplied from the context, *βάλλοντες ἐλάνθανον* (not *ἐαυτοὺς*, but *Τρῶας*) Il.13.721; *ἐλάνθανε [πάντας] ἔχων* Hdt.8.5; *μὴ διαφθαρεῖς λάθῃ [τὶνὰ δ βίος]* S.Ph.506; *μὴ λάθῃ [ἡμᾶς] φύγδα βάς* A.Eu.256 (lyr.), cf. Th.4.133, etc.—In a few examples this constr. is reversed, and *λαθών* is put in the part., as in our idiom, *ἀπὸ τείχεος ἄλτο λαθών* (for *ἐλαθεν ἄλόμενος*) Il.12.390; *ἡ.. λήθουσά μ' ἐξέπινες* S.Ant.532. 3. rarely c. acc. et inf., *μὴ σε λαθέτω ὑπερτιθέμεν* let it not escape thee to.., i.e. forget not to.., Pi.P.5.23; *ἐλαθεν αὐτὸν σύνθημα δοῦναι* Plu.Arist.17; *σφᾶς λέληθε Θεόδωρον εἶναι* it has been unnoticed that it was.., Paus.9.41.1. 4. folld. by a relat. clause, *οὐδὲ με λήθεις, ὅττι θεῶν τίς σ' ἦγε thou escapest me not, it is not unknown to me*, that some god led thee, Il.24.563; *οὐδὲ ἐ λήθει, ὅπως..* 23.323; *ἐδόκεσθε θεοὺς λήσειν οἷα ἐμῆχανῶ* thou thought'st to escape the gods' notice in.., Hdt.8.106; *οὐκουν με.. οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει* Ar.Eq.465; *οὐ λανθάνεις με, ὅτι..* X.Mem.3.5.24, cf. Smpr.3.6.13; *ὁ γείτων λ. τινὰ οὐ μόνον ὅτι πράττει, ἀλλ' εἰ..* Pl.Th.174b. 5. abs., *escape notice or detection*, S.Tr.455, Th.1.37, 69, al.; *λάθε βιώσας* Epicur.Fr.551; *λανθάνει τὸ οὖρον προσπίπτον* Hp.Coac.464.

B. causal, *make one forget a thing*, c. gen. rei, in compds. *ἐκ-λανθάνω*, *ἐπι-λῆθω*; the simple Verb only in Ep. redupl. aor. 2, *ὄφρα.. λελάθῃ ὀδυνῶν* that.. he may cause him to forget his pains, Il.15.60; *πόλιν λελάθοιτε συντυχιῶν* Lyr.Adesp.140.9: but II. in late Ep., *λέλαθον*, = *ἐλαθον*, *escaped notice of*, *ἐν νόον, τοκῆς*, A.R.2.226, 3.779, cf. Orph.A.876.

C. Med. and Pass., *let a thing escape one, forget*, 1. *forget simply*, in pres. (abs.), *σὺ δὲ λήθει* Il.11.790: c. gen., *Κίρκης μὲν ἐφημοσύνης*.. *λανθανόμην* Od.12.227, cf. Pi.O.8.72; *οὐ ποτε λήσομαι αὐτῶν* Od.1.308; *ἐλγος, οὐ ποτ' οὐ λελήσεται* E.Alc.198: mostly in aor. 2, *ἀλκῆς λαθέσθαι* A.Supp.731; *νόστον τε λαθέσθαι* Od.9.97; *πῶς ἂν.. Ὀδυσῆος.. λαθοίμην*; 1.65: also in redupl. aor., *οὐδὲ σέθεν.. θεοὶ μάκαρες λελάθοντο* Il.4.127; *μὴ τίς μοι ἀπειλῶν λελαθέσθω* 16.200; *οὐ δυνάμην λελαθέσθ' Ἀτῆς* 19.136 (but in Hes.Th.471 like the Act., *ὅπως λελάθοιτο τεκοῦσα* that she might bear *unknown*): so in pf., *τῶν δὲ λέλασται* Il.5.834; *ἐμείο λελασμένος* 23.69; *κείνου λελῆσθαι* S.El.342, etc.; *ἐταίρων πάντων λέλησται* Pl.Phdr.252a: with a relat. clause, *λελασμένος ὅσ' ἐπεπόνθει* Od.13.92: fut. Med. in pass. sense, once in S., *οὐδὲ ποτε λησόμενον οἶον ἔφω κακόν* never will be forgotten, El.1249 (lyr.); cf. *ἐπιλανθάνω*. 2. *forget purposely, pass over*, *ἢ λάθετ' ἢ οὐκ ἐνόησεν* either he chose to forget it.., Il.9.537; *μαθοῦσιν αὐδῶ, κοῦ μαθοῦσι λήθομαι* A.Ag.39. II. in later writers fut. Med. is used like Act., *escape notice*, *ἡμᾶς* Arist.APr.66<sup>31</sup>, cf. A.R.3.737, Luc.Sacr.14: abs., Alciph.3.52.

**λανίζει** λαγγάνει, βρέχει, Hsch. **λανὸν κῆρ** σοφωτάτη ψυχή, Id. **λανόν** λίθον, Id. **λᾶνός**, Dor. for *ληνός*.

**Λάνοτρος**, δ, name of a month at Tauromenium, IG14.427 ii 1, al.

**Λάξ**, Adv. with the foot, λ. ἐν στήθεσι βάς ἐξέσπασε μέλιον ἔγχος Il.6.65, cf. 16.503; λ. προσβάς 5.620, 16.863; λ. ποδὶ κινήσας 10.158,

Od.15.45; λ. ἐνθορεν 17.233; λ. δ' ἐφ' ὀρκίοις ἔβη Archil.Supp.2.13; so later *βοῦς μοι ἐπὶ γλώσσης κρατερῶ ποδὶ λ. ἐπιβαίνων* Thgn.815; λ. ἐπίβα δῆμῳ Id.847; λ. πατεῖσθαι (cf. *λάγδην*) to be trodden under foot, A.Eu.110, Ch.644 (lyr.); *ἀθέφ ποδὶ λ. ἀτίσαι* Id.Eu.542 (lyr.); λ. ἐπορούσας πλῆξε A.R.2.106; *παίει τε λ. πύξ* Philem.1.6 D.: also in late Prose, Luc.Asin.31, al.:—for the form cf. *γνύξ, πύξ, ὀδάξ*.

**λαξ-εία**, ἡ, quarrying, POxy.498.6 (ii A.D.). **-εῦμα**, ατος, τό, *hewn work in stone*, Anon.Prog. in Rh.1.640 W. **-ευσίς**, εως, ἡ, *cutting of stone*, Sch.Theoc.6.18. **-εὐτήριον**, τό, *stone-cutter's tool*, LxxPs.73(74).7. **-εὐτής**, οὔ, δ, *stone-hewer*, Man.1.77. **-εὐτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a stone-cutter or his art, *διαβήτης* Eust.341.28; ἡ λ. τέχνη Anon.Prog. in Rh.1.640 W., Phot. **-εὐτός**, ἡ, ὄν, *hewn out of the rock*, LxxDe.4.49, Ev.Luc.23.53. **-εῦω**, *hew in stone*, Lxx Ex.34.1, al.; also, *hewn wood*, ib. Is.9.10(9):—Pass., *ἐκ λίθων λελαξευμένων* ib. Ju.1.2, cf. J.AJ12.7.6. **-ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, = *λαξευτικός*, POxy.498.34 (ii A.D.).

II. **λαξικά**, τά, *tax on stone-cutting*, PFay.44.6 (i B.C.). **-ιμος**, η, ον, *hewn*, PLond.3.856.30 (i A.D.). **Λάξις** (not *λᾶξις*), ιος, ἡ, (*λαχεῖν*) Ion. for *ληξίς* (A), *that which is assigned by lot, an allotment of land*, Hdt.4.21; *μοίρης λ. SIG57.35* (Miletus, v B.C.); so prob. *καὶ σφε τεῖν ἐκρίνω λᾶξιν* Call.Jou.80.

**Λάξομαι**, Ion. for *λήξομαι*, fut. of *λαγχάνω*.

**Λαξόος**, δ, contr. from *λαοξόος*, prob. in Timo 25.1: in pass. sense, *λαξοος hewn from stone*, S.Fr.212 (lyr.). **λαξός**, v. *λαοξόος*. **λαξπάτης**, v. *λακπάτης*.

**Λαο-βότερα**, ἡ, *feeder of the people*, γαῖα Orph.L.714. **-βότος**, ον, (*βόσκω*) = *λαοτρόφος*, Hsch.

**Λαογράφ-έω**, *enrol in the class subject to poll-tax*, only in Pass., POxy.711.3 (i B.C.), etc. **-ία**, ἡ, *enrolment, census*, Lxx3Ma.2.28; *assessment for poll-tax*, κατ' ἀνδρα P.Teb.103.1 (i B.C.), al.; later, *poll-tax*, BGU1613 B ii 7 (i A.D.), etc. **-ος**, δ, *officer in charge of enrolments*, Sammelb.4299.1 (iii A.D.).

**Λαο-δάμᾶς** [δᾶ], ατος, δ, *subduer of peoples*, Ἀρης A.Th.343 (lyr.). II. in Hom. only as pr. n., Il.15.516; voc. *-δάμᾶ* Od.8.141, 153. **-δίκος**, ον, *tried by the people*, σοφίη Socr.ap.D.L.2.42. **-δογματικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *suited to public opinion, popular*, ἀποφάσεις prob. 1. in Plb.34.5.14, cf. 34.1.6, 34.12.2. Adv. *-κῶς* f. l. ibid. **-δόκος**, ον, *receiving the people*, dub. in IG7.53.12 (Megara) = Simon.107.10 (*δαμοδόκων* Bgk.); in Hom. as pr. n. *Λαόδοκος* (proparox.).

**Λαοίτας**, title of Zeus at Elis, Paus.5.14.4, 5.24.1. **Λαο-κάτάρᾱτος** [αρ], ον, *accursed by the people*, Sm.Pr.11.26. **-κρά-τέομαι**, Pass., *live under mob-rule*; and **-κράτῖα**, ἡ, *mob-rule*, Men.Rh. p.359 S. **-κρίτης** [τ], ον, δ, *judge in native court* in Egypt, Mitteis Chr.8.12 (iii B.C.), 31 vii 3 (ii B.C.), P.Teb.5.216 (ii B.C.). **-μέδων**, οντος, δ, *ruler of the people*, in Hom. as pr. n.

**Λᾶον**, v. *λᾶϊον*.

**Λαοξόος**, δ, (*λᾶας, ξέω*) *sculptor*, Ptol.Tetr.179, IG3.1308:—also *λαξόος* (q. v.); *λααξός*, *stone-cutter*, PCair.Zen.172 (iii B.C.); *λαξός*, ib.176 (iii B.C.), P.Teb.121.13 (i B.C.), etc.:—Adj. *λαοξοικός*, ἡ, ὄν, *σκέτος* Hsch. s. v. *δρυξ*, cf. Vett.Val.11.14.

**Λαοξουργέω**, incorrect form for *λαξεύω*, Sch.Od.14.223. **Λαοπαθής**, ἐς, *suffered by the people*, A.Pers.945 (lyr.).

**Λαόπαις**· *βούπαις*, Hsch. **Λαοπίζειν**, coined as etym. of *λαπί-ζειν* (q. v.), *τοὺς λαοὺς εἰς ὅπιν ἄγειν*.. διὰ τῆς ἀλαφροείας, Id.

**Λαο-πλάνος** [πλᾶ], δ, *misleader of the people*, J.AJ8.8.5 (pl.). **-πόρος**, ον, *serving as a passage for the people, man-conveying*, λ. *μαχαναί* a bridge, A.Pers.113 (lyr.).

**Λαοργός**· *ἀνόσιος* (Sicel), Hsch. (cf. *λεωργός*).

**Λαός**, δ, Ion. *ληός* Hippon.88, Hdt.5.42 (v.l. *λαόν*, which is in all Mss. in 4.148), cj. in Mimn.14.9; Att. *λεός*, which is also used in Hdt.1.22, 8.136, while the form *λαός* is sts. used in Trag., and once or twice even in Com. (v. inf. 1.3): also in Inscr. and Pap. (v. inf.) and in late Prose, as Foed.Byz.ap.Plb.4.52.7 (pl.), Str.14.4.3 (pl.), Plu.2.1096b, etc. (both forms in pr. nn., *Λεωβώτης* Hdt.7.204, *Λαβώτας* X.HG1.2.18, etc.). 1. in Il., *λαός* (*λαοί*) usu. means *men*, i.e. soldiers, both of the whole army and smaller divisions, *κριτὸς ἔγρετο λ. Ἀχαιῶν* 7.434; *λαὸν ἀγείρειν* 16.129; *πολὺν ὄλεσα λαόν* 2.115: pl., *ἅμα τῷ γε.. ἄριστοι λ. ἐποντ'* ib.578; *στίχες ἀσιπιδῶν λ.* 4.91; periph., *στρατὸς λαῶν* ib.76; *λαῶν ἔθνος* 13.495; mostly including both *foot* and *horse*, as 2.809; but sts. *λαός* denotes *foot*, as opp. *horse*, 7.342; also, *a land army*, opp. a fleet, 4.76, 9.424, 10.14; also, *the common men*, opp. their leaders, 2.365, 13.108; but 2. in Od., *λαοί*, more rarely *λαός*, almost always means *men or people*; as *subjects of a prince*, e.g. 3.214, 305, al. (*λαοί* is sts. so used in Il., e.g. 17.226, 24.611; *λαοὶ ἀγροῖωται* country-folk, 11.676; *work-people*, 17.390); of *sailors*, Od.14.248; so after Hom., *ναυ-τικός* *λεός* seafaring folk, A.Pers.383; *πᾶς ὁ χειρῶναξ λεός* S.Fr.844; ὁ *γεωργικός* *λεός* Ar.Pax920 (lyr.): in sg., *slave*, τὸν *Εὐρυσθέως* *λεών*, of Heracles, Hecat.23 J.; and so perh. *λεός* αὐτοῖκος GD15533e (Zealeia): more generally, *μέροτες* *λαοί*, i.e. *mankind*, A.Supp.90 (lyr.); λ. *ἐγ-χώριοι* the natives, ib.517, cf. Od.6.194; esp. in Egypt, of the fellahin, P.Rev.Laws42.11–16 (iii B.C.), PS14.380.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; *civil popu-lation*, opp. *priests and soldiers*, OGI90.12 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. 225.8 (Milet., iii B.C.), al. 3. *people assembled*, as in the theatre, ὁ *πολὺς* *λαῶν ὄχλος* Ar.Ra.676, cf. 219 (both lyr.); esp. in the Ecclesia, αἱ *στίχες τῶν λαῶν* Id.Eq.163: hence the phrase *ἀκούετε* *λεφ* hear O *people!*—the usual way of beginning proclamations at Athens, like our *Oyez!* Sus.1.1, Ar.Pax551, Av.448; *τιμῶσιν οἱ πάντες* *λεφ* ib.1275; *δεῦρ' ἴτε*, πάντες *λεφ* Arist.Fr.384; Ἀττικὸς *λεός* A.Eu.681; ὁ *πολὺς* *λεός* the *multitude*, Pl.R.458d, etc. 4. in Lxx, of the



people, as opp. priests and Levites, 1Es.5.46; in NT, of Jews, opp. Gentiles, *Ev. Matt.* 2.6, *Ev. Luc.* 2.10, al., cf. SIG1247 (Jewish tombstones); of Christians, opp. heathen, *Act. Ap.* 15.14, al. II. a people, i.e. all who are called by one name, first in Pi., Δωριεὶ λαὸς O.8.30; Ἀνδῶν δὲ λαὸς καὶ Φρυγῶν A.Pers.770; ξύμπας Ἀχαιῶν λαός S.Ph.1243, cf. OT144, etc.; ἱππῶται λαοί, i.e. the Thessalians, Pi. P.4.153, cf. 9.54, N.1.17. (The resemblance between λαός people and λᾶος stone (cf. λᾶς) is implied in Il.24.611 λαοὺς δὲ λίθους ποίησε Κρονίων (in the story of Niobe); and so Pi. explains the word from the legend of Deucalion, O.9.46, cf. Epich.122, Apollod.1.7.2; but cf. Philoch.12.) (From λαῖ-, as shown by the pr. names Λαφοπτόλεμος GDI3151, Φιόλαφος ib.3132 (Corinth): hence prob. λήϊον.)

λᾶος, irreg. gen. of λᾶας. II. λᾶος, δ, stone, v. λᾶας. λᾶο-σεβής, ἐς, worshipped by the people, ἥρωες Pi. P.5.95. -σόςος, ον, (σεύω) rousing or stirring the nations, epith. of the war-deities Ares, Eris, Il.17.398, 20.48; of Athena, 13.128, Od.22.210; of Apollo, Il.20.79; also of men, as Amphiarus, Od.15.244; of Electryon, Amphitryon, Hes.Sc.3.37; λαοσσοί ἀγῶνες assemblies to which the people flock, Pi. P.12.24.

λᾶο-τέκτων, ονος, δ, stone-worker, AP7.380 (Crin.). -τίνακτος [τ], ον, stirred by a stone, ἔδωρ ib.9.272 (Bianor). -τομέω, hew stone, Sammelb.4279 (i A.D.). -τόμος, ον, stone-cutting, ὄργανα Men.Prot.ap.Suid. s.v. σπαλίων. II. = λατόμος, Man.6.416, Epigr. Gr.1021 (Antinoe), AJA7.47 (Corinth), POxy.134.16 (vi A.D.); λ. πέτρης Man.4.325.

λᾶοτρόφος, ον, nourishing or tending the people, πόλις Pi.O.5.4; τιμὰ λ. an office useful to the people, ib.6.60.

λᾶοτύπος [ῥ], ον, cutting stones, σμίλαι AP7.429.3 (Alc.). II. as Subst., stone-cutter, statuary, APl.4.59 (Agath.).

λᾶο-φθόρος, ον, ruining the people, destructive, c. gen., στάσις Ἑλλήνων λ. Thgn.781. -φόνος, ον, slaying the people, δόρυ B.12.120; Διομήδης Theoc.17.53; ξίφος IG14.1294. -φόρος and λεωφόρος, ον, bearing people, λαοφόρον καθ' ὁδόν on a highway, thoroughfare, Il.15.682; λαοφόρου ἐπέβησαν. κελεύθου Theoc.25.155; ὑπὲρ τῶν μάλιστα λεωφόρων (v.l. λαοφ-) πυλέων over the gates of greatest thoroughfare, Hdt.1.187. 2. Subst., λ. (sc. ὁδός), ἡ, highway, τὰς λεωφόρους μὴ βαδίζειν Pythag.ap.Porph. VP42, Ael. VH4.17, cf. Iamb. Protr. 21.8', D.L.8.17; λεωφόρους πρὸς ἐκτροπὰς E.Rh.881 (λαοφ- codd.; λεωφόρου from the highway, cj. Vater); τῶν ἐκ τῆς χώρας λ. εἰς τὴν πόλιν. τεταμένων Pl. Lg.763c, cf. Ph.1.16, Paus.9.2.2, Jul.Or.6.184d, 7.225c, and v. λεώβατος. II. λεωφόρος, ἡ, = πόρνη, Anacr.157. [λεω- as monosyll. in E. l.c.]

λᾶπαγμα [λᾶ], ατος, τό, and λᾶπαγμός, δ, evacuation, Hsch. λᾶπαδνός, ον, metri gr. for ἀλαπαδνός, restored by Musgrave in A. Eu.562.

λᾶπάζειν· ἐκκενοῦν, ἀφ' οὗ καὶ τὸ ὄρυγμα, Hsch. (cf. λαπάσσω). λᾶπάθοιδής, ἐς, like a dock or sorrel leaf, φύλλα f.l. in Ps.-Dsc.2.166.

λᾶπάθον [λᾶ], τό, monk's rhubarb, Rumex Patientia, Epich.161, Thphr. HP7.1.2, al.; λ. ἄγριον dock, Rumex conglomeratus, ib.7.6.1, Dsc.2.114;—also λᾶπαθος, δ or ἡ, Thphr. HP1.6.6, al., EM57.17 (fem. in Steph. in Rh.311.32); and λαπάθη, ἡ, EM55.15. II. pitfall for wild beasts, Phot., Suid.;—also λᾶπαθος, δ, Democr.122 (pl.).

λᾶπακτικός, ἡ, ον, (λαπάσσω) laxative, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.9, Gal.6.457, 11.711.

λᾶπαξ [λᾶ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, evacuation of the bowels, Arist. Ph. 197<sup>b</sup>24, Pr.935<sup>b</sup>30, Gal.19.199; [ὑστέρης] Aret. CA2.10.

λᾶπάρα [πᾶ], Ep. and Ion. -ρη, ἡ, (λαπαρός) the soft part of the body between the ribs and hip, flank, Il.6.64, 16.318, al. (not in Od.), Epich.90, Hdt.2.86, etc.; pl., flanks, Id.6.75, Diocl. Fr.193, Hp. Flat.9, etc.; sg. also, side of the chest, Id. Loc. Hom.14, Erot.:—λαπάρα and κενεών are distd. by Hp. Morb.2.55, Int.17, Gal.18(2). 762, 764. II. sausage or haggis, AP9.486 (Pall.).

λᾶπάρ-ός, ᾧ, ον, slack, loose, τὸ λ. τῆς πλευρῆς, = λαπάρα, Hp. Art. 50; of the bowels, Id. Prog.11; λαπαρὸς εἰλεός Id. Epid.2.6.26, Orib. 8.28.5; λ. γίνεσθαι have the bowels opened, Arist. Pr.935<sup>b</sup>28; ἵππος λ. ὦν ἀλγεί Id. HA604<sup>b</sup>16 (nisi leg. λαπάρας ἀνέλκει); of a dislocated joint, ὅπισθεν λαπαρόν, ἔμπροσθεν ἐξέχον Hp. Mochl.24; hollow, of a cushion, μέσον κατὰ μήκος ποιήσαντα λαπαρόν Id. Fract.16; πλευρῶν ὀδύναι λαπαράι, perh. slight, Id. Epid.6.3.18 (so perh. λ. εἰλεός above). Adv. -ρῶς, ὑποχονδρίου ἔντασις λαπαρῶς, i.e. without swelling, ib. 3.1.8' (opp. μετ' ὄγκου acc. to Gal. ad loc.). II. lewd, lecherous, Hsch. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, looseness, of the waist, Hp. Epid.4.45.

λᾶπάσσω, Att. -ττω, empty, διάρροιαι. τὴν γαστέρα λαπάσσωσαι Hp. Prog.8; οὐκ ἐλάπαζεν οὐδὲν had no evacuations, Id. Epid.4.31; τὰ παρ' οὗς λαπάσσει causes the tumours by the ear to discharge, Id. Coac. 201, Prorrh.1.167:—Pass., esp. in aor. ἐλαπάχθην, of the bowels, to be emptied, Id. VM11, Acut. (Sp.)42, Arist. Pr.935<sup>b</sup>30; abs., ἐλαπάσσετο internal relief took place, Hp. Epid.6.2.19; pf. inf. λελαπάχθαι Ath.8.363a. 2. soften, ὥκως. τὰ σκληρυνόμενα λαπαχθῇ Hp. Ulc. 10. II. sack a town (cf. ἀλαπάζω), λαπάζειν ἄστει Καδμείων βίᾳ A. Th.47, 531, dub. in Id. Ag.130.

λᾶπη [ᾶ], ἡ, scum which forms on the surface of wine, vinegar, or other liquids left to stand, Erot.: λᾶμψη in Dsc.5.76, Plu.2.1073a, Gal.16.704, Orib. Syn.9.13.2:—hence λαμπῶδες, of urine, with a scum on it, Hp. Coac.182, Prorrh.1.92; but Erot. read λαπῶδες, and λαππῶδης (ἀπὸ τοῦ λάππειν) occurs in Gal.1.c. 2. phlegm, Hp. Morb.2.15, Int.12; μεστοὶ λάπης Diph.17.15; cf. λέμφος. 3.

metaph., ἀνῆλψ λᾶπα (Wieseler for λάμπα) in sunless filth or damp, of the nether world, A. Eu.387 (lyr.).

λᾶπ-ίζω, = συρίζω, S. Fr.1062; swagger, rodomontade, Cic. Att.9.13.4, AB277, Phot.; cf. λαοπίζειν. -ικτής, = λαπιστής, Id. -ίσμα, ατος, τό, swaggering, boasting, Cic. Att.9.13.4. -ίσσω, Att. -ττω, = λαπίζω, Phot. (-ήττειν cod.). -ιστής, οὗ, δ, swaggerer, Lxx Si. 20.7:—fem. -ίστρια, Phot.

λᾶπος· θῆς, δούλος, Hsch. λάππειν, λαππῶδης, v. λάπη. λᾶπτας· τοὺς βοφούντας, Id. II. λαπτής, f. l. for λάπης, Id.

λαπτικός, ἡ, ον, fit for emptying (v. λάπτω sub fin.), Eust.1413.3. λαπτήρ· σφοδρῶς πτύων, Hsch.

λάπτω, fut. -ψω Il.16.161, (ἀπο-) Ar. Nu.811: aor. ἐλαψα Epic. Alex. Adesp.1.10, Lxx Jd.7.5, (ἐξ-) Ar. Ach.1229; pf. ἐλάψα Id. Fr. 598:—Med., fut. λάψομαι (ἐκ-) Id. Pax885: aor. ἐλαψάμην Pherecr. 95:—lap with the tongue, of wolves, λάψοντες γλώσσησιν. μέλαν ὕδωρ Il.1.c., cf. Lxx1.c., Plu.2.971a; πίνει τὰ καρχαρόδοντα λάπτοντα Arist. HA595<sup>a</sup>7; τῇ γλώττῃ λ. Ael. NA6.53; cf. κάπτω. 2. drink greedily, αἶμα λέλαφας Ar. Fr.1.c., cf. Epic. Alex. Adesp.1.c.; οἶνον Ath. 10.443e:—also in Med., λεπαστήν λαψαμένοις gulph down, Pherecr. 1.c.—In Ath.8.363a λαπάττειν shd. be restored for λάππειν, unless it was an error of the writer, as in Eust.1413.3.

λαπῶδης, v. λάπη. λάρβασον, τό, = στίβι, Dsc.5.84. λάρδηγός, δ, purveyor of salted meat, OGI521.25 (Abydos, v/vi A.D.).

λάρδος, δ, salted meat, Lyd. Mens.4.92, Hero Stereom.2.54, PLond. ined.2147 (iv A.D.). λαρίεθος· φλόινον στεγάστριον, Hsch.

λάριμνον, τό, Arabic name for frankincense, Str.16.4.19:—written λάριμναν by Agatharch.101. λάρινος, ἡ, ον, fatted, fat, ταῦρος Xenoph.6.2; βοὺς Ar. Pax925; σὺες Eratosth.20: metaph., λ. ἔπος Ar. Av.465:—hence λᾶρῖνεύομαι, grow fat, Sophr.104.

λάρῖνος [ᾶ], δ, a kind of sea-fish, Opp. H.3.399 (v.l. λάρμιος), Hsch.:—hence λᾶρῖναῖον κύρτον· οἱ ἄλιεῖς τὸν ἐκ λε(ν)κέας, ἡ μέγαν, Id.:—λᾶρῖνευτής, οὗ, δ, = ἄλιεύς, Id. λάρῖξ, ἱκος, ἡ, larch, Larix europaea, Plin. HN16.43. II. Venice turpentine, terebinthina veneta, Dsc.1.71, Gal.13.410, al.; = coagulum, Gloss. [lārites, Lucan.9.920, of the trees.]

λᾶρίς, ἱδος, ἡ, = λάρος, AP7.652 (Leon.), 654 (Id.). λᾶρίσα [ᾶρ], ἡ (not λᾶρισσα, v. Arc.77.14, IG9(2).60.5, 525.5, al., but λᾶρισσέοις ib.9(2).60.3), Larissa, a name of many old Greek cities, Il.2.841, etc.; Pelasgic acc. to Str.9.5.19, 13.3.2: an Ion. form Λήρῖσαι (in Aeolis) occurs in Hdt.1.149; orig. it denoted a citadel, such as the Larissa of Argos, St. Byz., Sch. A. R.1.40. II. Adj. λᾶρῖσαιος, α, ον, Larissaeon, of or from Larissa, Th.2.22, X. HG 3.1.7, etc.; Ion. Ληρῖσ- Hdt.9.1 and 58:—also λᾶρῖσιος and λᾶρῖσηνός as epith. of Zeus, Str.9.5.19, 13.3.2. 2. λᾶρῖσαιοὶ ἐψητῆρες Larissaeon pots for boiling, AP6.305 (Leon.); λᾶρῖσοποιοὶ for λᾶρῖσαιοποιοὶ, either makers of Larissaeon pots, or makers of Larissaeon citizens, of the δημιουργοί (magistrates), Gorg. ap. Arist. Pol.1275<sup>b</sup>30.

λαρκ-ᾄγωγός, δ, coal-basket carrier, ὄνος E. Fr.283 (troch.). -ῖδιον, τό, Dim. of λάρκος, Ar. Ach.340:—also -ῖον, Poll.10.111. -ος, δ, charcoal-basket, Ar. Ach.333, Alex.208, Lys. Fr.139 S. (Dissim. fr. νάρκος, cf. ναρκίον.) λαρκοφορέω, carry a λάρκος, D.C.52.25. λαρνάκιον, τό, Dim. of λάρναξ, Sm.1Ki.6.8, Sammelb.5939.3 (Cyrenaica).

λαρνᾶκό-γυιος, ον, epith. of Pan, apptly. from a pun on χηλή, hoof, and χηλός, = λάρναξ, Theoc. Syrinx 16. -φθόρος, ον, killing in a box or chest, Lyc.235. λάρναξ, ἄκος, ἡ, (rarely δ, v. infr. 3) coffer, box, chest, e.g. for household stores, Il.18.413, Hdt.3.123; λ. δαιδαλέα B.5.141, cf. Simon. (v. infr.). 2. cinerary urn or coffin, [ὀστέα] χρυσεῖην ἐς λάρνακα θῆκαν Il.24.795; λάρνακας κυπᾶρισσῖνας ἄγουσιν ἄμαξαι.· ἔνεστι δὲ τὰ ὀστέα κτλ. Th.2.34, cf. CIG4003, 4007 (Iconium), 4441 (Adana), al.; the ark of Deucalion, Plu.2.968f, Luc. Syr. D.12, Apollod.1.7.2; of the Ark, AP1.62 (Christian); esp. an ark in which children were exposed, Simon.37.1, A.R.1.622, D.S.5.62, etc. 3. drinking trough, δ λ. οὗτος IG12(1).961 (Chalce). (Dissim. fr. νάρναξ, q. v.)

λᾶροειδής, ἐς, (λάρος) like a sea-mew, Tz. ad. Lyc.76. λάρος [ᾶ], δ, a ravenous sea-bird, perh. sea-mew, gull, Od.5.51, Arist. HA542<sup>b</sup>17, 593<sup>b</sup>3: hence, metaph., of greedy demagogues, as Cleon, λ. κεχηρῖνος ἐπὶ πέτρας δημηγορῶν Ar. Eq.956; Κλέωνα τὸν λ. δῶρων ἐλόντες Id. Nu.591, cf. Av.567, Matro Conv.9, Timocl.4.9; also of fools, Luc. Tim.12, Sch. Ar. Pl.913. λᾶρός, ον, poet. Adj. pleasant to the taste, dainty, sweet, in Hom. always of taste, λαρὸν παρὰ δεῖπνον ἔθηκας Il.19.316; λαρὸν τετυκοίμεθα δόρπον Od.12.283, 14.408; λαρὸν τέ οἱ αἶμ' ἀνθρώπου sweet to it [the fly] is the blood of man, Il.17.572; μέθυ λαρὸν A.R.1.456: Ep. Sup. λαρῶτατος, οἶνος Od.2.350: Comp. λαρότερον as Adv., Simon. 183.10. 2. pleasant to the smell, αὐτμή Mosch.2.92; ἄνθεα λαρὰ φύλοις IG14.1362; λαρὸν ὀσῶδεν D.P.936. 3. pleasant to the eye, lovely, AP9.525.12; ἄνθεμα λ. ib.15.11 = IG12(1).783 (Lindos). 4. pleasant to the ear, sweet to hear, ἔπος A.R.3.933, AP7.602 (Agath.); λαρὰ φθέγγετο Βακχυλίδης ib.9.571; λ. χεῖλεα uttering sweet sounds, APl.4.226 (Alc.). [As can always be substituted for λᾶ- in Hom. and the Sup. is -ώτατος, λᾶρός is prob. contr. fr. λᾶᾤρος or λᾶερός (this perh. fr. λαῖ-, cf. ἀπο-λαύω).]



Λάρτιος, δ, Trag. for Λαέρτης (q.v.).

Λάρτιος, α, ον, name of a hard Rhodian stone, πέτρα SIG581.98 (Hierapytna, iii/ii B.C.); λίθος IG12(1).2.7, cf. 677.7, 1033.22; στάλα (i.e. made of such stone) Supp. Epigr. 3.674.9 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

Λάρυγγ-ιάω, = sq. I, βραγχὰ λαρυγγιδίων AP11.382.2 (Agath.). -ίζω, shout lustily, D.18.291, Phld.Rh.1.200S., Luc. Am. 36; of the raven, croak, Anon.ap.Suid.: c. acc. cogn., bawl out, τάδε Ath.9.383f. II. trans., outdo in shouting, λαρυγγιῶ τοὺς ῥήτορας Ar. Eq. 358; acc. to others, will cut their throats, v. Sch. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, gluttonous, Pherecr. 32. -ιον, τό, Dim. of λάρυγξ, Gal.14.474. -ισμός, ὁ, croaking, Plu.2.129a (pl.). -ός, ματαιολόγος, Hsch.

Λάρυγγο-τομέω, cut open the windpipe, Gal.14.734, Paul. Aeg. 6.33: -τομία, ἡ, ibid. -φωνος, ον, sounding from the throat, Sopat. 16.

Λάρυγξ [ᾱ], υγγος, ὁ, larynx or upper part of the windpipe, Arist. HA493<sup>a</sup>6; used in sounding the vowels, ib.535<sup>a</sup>32: but in Poets confused with φάρυγξ (gullet) (cf. Arist. HA535<sup>a</sup>29), E. Cyc. 158; χωρεῖν κατὰ τοῦ λ. Pherecr. 108.7, cf. Crobyl. 8; of gluttons, ἀνόσιοι λάρυγγες Eub. 139; ἐκ τοῦ λ. ἐκκρεμάσας τινά Ar. Eq. 1363; τὸν λάρυγγ' ἂν ἐκτέμωμι σου Id. Ra. 575: metaph., λ. γλυκὺς speech, Lxx Si. 6.4. II. = τραχὺ ἄρτηρία, Meno. Iatr. 8.30.

Λαρυδοί, στῦλοι οἱ ἐν τῷ ἀρότρῳ, Hsch. Λαρύζει, βοᾷ, ἀπὸ τοῦ λάρυγγος, Id.

Λάρύνω, coo like a dove, Anon. devoc. animal. in Stud. Ital. 1.95, 3.496.

Λαρωντιδῶν, ἐν τοῖς ἀθροίσμασιν ἔλεγον, ὡς ἐπιδῶν, Hsch. λᾶς, = λᾶας, Id.; v. λαστρυγυλίας. Λάσα, τράπεζα πληρεστάτη, Id. II. Λάσα, = Δάρισα, Id.: Adj. Λασαῖος IG9(2).517.19. Λάσαγες, οἱ περὶ τὰς Δίνας χλωροὶ βάτραχοι, Hsch.

Λάσᾱνα [λᾱ], τά, (cf. λᾶανα) always in pl., trivet or stand for a pot, Ar. Pax 893 (ubi v. Sch.), Diocl. Com. 8. II. night-stool, Hp. Fist. 9, Cratin. 49 (cj. Mein. for λαχάνοις), Pherecr. 88, Eup. 224, Ar. Fr. 462: also in sg., like Lat. lasanum, Hp. Superf. 8, AP11.74.8 (Nicarch.):—hence λᾶσανοφόρος, ὁ, slave who had charge of the night-stool, Plu. 2.182c, 360d:—also λᾶσανίτης [ι] δίφρος BGU1116.25 (i B.C.).

Λάσαρον (= ὁπὸς δριμύς, Hsch.) or λᾶσαρ, τό, = ὁπὸς σιλφίου, asa-foetida, Hipp. Iatr. 3, Aët. 1.306, 15.5, Alex. Trall. 12: Dim. λασάριον, τό, Aët. 8.61, Gloss.

Λασάσθω, χλευαζέτω, Hsch.

Λάσειος, ον, prob. = λᾶσιος, δελματική λ. Edict. Diocl. 19.30.

Λᾶσεῦμαι, Dor. fut. Med. of λανθάνω. Λασθαίνειν, κακολογεῖν, Hsch.

Λάσθη, ἡ, mockery, insult, = Att. χλεύη, ἐπὶ γέλῳ τε καὶ λάσθῃ Hdt. 6.67, cf. AP7.345.

Λασθῆμεν, Dor. aor. inf. Pass. of λανθάνω. Λάσθον, αἰσχρόν, Hsch.

Λάσθω, χλευαζέτω, and λᾶσθων, κακολογῶν, Id. Λᾶστιάχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, (λᾶσιος) with rough, shaggy neck, of the centaur, h. Merc. 224, cf. λαστιάχενα χαίταν Ar. Ra. 822 (lyr.); of the bear, h. Hom. 7.46; of the horse, S. Ant. 350 (lyr.); λ. βύρσα Theoc. 25.272: also with a neut., λαστιάχενος ἄντρον v.l. Id. Ep. 5.5.

Λασιδεύς, θρασύς, ἀπληστος, Hsch. Λασίνος, ἄφρων, ἐπιλήσμων, Id.

Λᾶσιό-θριξ, τρίχος, ὁ, ἡ, shaggy, Opp. H. 4.369, Nonn. D. 38.359, Orph. Fr. 169. -κνημος, ον, hairy-legged, Opp. C. 2.186. -κωφός, ον, deaf from hair growing in the ears, cited from Pl. (Phdr. 253e) by Synes. 67d, Phot., Suid., from a false reading, found in cod. B.

Λᾶσιόμαλον, μῆλον τὸ ἔχον χνοῦν, Hsch.:—hence λᾶσίμηλον, τό, peach, shd. perh. be read in Antig. Car. ap. Ath. 3.82b (ἡ δ' ἀριμήλων codd.).

Λάσιον [ᾱ], τό, a rough cloth, Sapph. 89 (pl.); λάσιον ἐπιβεβλημένος Theopomp. Com. 36, cf. Artem. Gramm. ap. Erot.; perh. to be read for σιαλον in Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 37.

Λᾶσιόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, shaggy-footed, Aesop. 238.

Λᾶσιος [ᾱ], α, ον, later also ος, ον Luc. Prom. 12, etc. (cf. λᾶσειος):—shaggy, woolly, of sheep, Il. 24.125, Od. 9.433; λ. θῆρες, of sheep and goats, opp. deer (στικτοὶ θ.), S. Ph. 184 (lyr.); μέλισσαι Theoc. 22.42; τὰ ᾠάτα, of horses, X. Eq. 2.4; in men, λ. κῆρ was in the heroic age a mark of strength, Il. 2.851, 16.554, cf. Pl. Th. 194e; ἐν...σθήθεσσι λασίοισι, of Achilles, Il. 1.189; τὸ στήθος ἐπαινεῖν χρὴ τετράγωνόν τε ὄν καὶ λ. Hp. Protr. 2.7; whereas afterwards a hairy breast was looked upon as a sign of dissoluteness or coarseness, Ar. Nu. 349; or of intrigue and cunning, Ἀγαθοκλείος λᾶσαι φρένες ἤλασαν ἔξω πατρίδος Alex. Aetol. 5; also λ. κεφαλὴ Pl. Ti. 76c; περὶ ᾧτα λ. Id. Phdr. 253e; λ. τὰ σκέλη Luc. DDeor. 4.1; λ. ὀφρύς Theoc. 11.31; μηρῶν τρίχες AP11.326 (Autom.); τὸ λ. hairiness, Luc. DMar. 1.1. Adv. τῶν ὀφρύων -ως ἔχειν Philostr. VS2.1.7. II. generally, bushy, overgrown, αἶψα λᾶσιον μένος Emp. 27.2; χωρίον X. HG4.2.19, cf. Pl. Cra. 420e; δρυμός Theoc. 25.134; δρὺς Id. 26.3; ἐκ τῶν λ. τὰ θηρία ἐξελάει X. Cyr. 1.4.16; διὰ τῶν λ. ἐπιγενόμενοι Id. An. 6.4.26: c. dat., overgrown with..., γῇ ὕλαις λᾶσιος Luc. Prom. 1. c.

Λᾶσιό-στερνος, ον, hairy-breasted, παρδάλιες AP7.578 (Agath.). -της, ητος, ἡ, shagginess, Eust. 1638.39. -τρίχος, ον, = λασιόθριξ, Opp. C. 1.474.

Λασιουργίας, ἰστουργίας, δημιουργίας, Hsch. (i.e. ταλασ-).

Λᾶσιόφρυς, υ, gen. υος, with bushy eyebrows, Hsch. s. v. μελάνοφρυς. Λᾶσιόχαιτης, ον, ὁ, with shaggy hair, Hdn. Epim. 166.

Λασίσματα, ὡς σοφιστοῦ τοῦ Λάσου καὶ πολυπλόκου, Hsch. Λασι-

τός· κίναϊδος, ἡ λεισιτός· πόρνη, Id. (cf. λᾶσιτος). Λασιχνεύουσα· πλανωμένη (Sicel), Id.

Λᾶσι-ών, ὦνος, ὁ, (λᾶσιος II) thicket, Nic. Th. 28.489. -ῶτις, ἰδος, fem. Adj., = λᾶσία, λᾶσιώτιδος ὕλης Epic. Alex. Adesp. 9 vi 20.

Λασκάζει, φλυαρεῖ, θωπεύει, Hsch.

Λάσκω, impf. ἔλασκον E. El. 1214 (lyr.): fut. λᾶκσομαι Ar. Pax 381, 384: aor. I ἔλακῃσα [ᾱ] ib. 382 (δια-λᾶκῃσας Id. Nu. 410 is prob. from διαλᾶκῆω, Dor. for -ληκῆω): aor. 2 ἔλακον, Ep. λάκον Il. 14.25, al.: aor. I ἔληξα Herod. 8.65: pf. λέληκα Il. 22.141, Arist. HA618<sup>b</sup>31, λέλακα A. Pr. 407 (lyr.), Ar. Ach. 410 (paratrag.); part. fem. λελακυῖα Od. 12.85:—Med., v. infr. II:—ring, rattle, crash: I. of things, ring when struck, λάκε χαλκὸς νυσομένων ξίφεσιν τε καὶ ἔγχεσι Il. 14.25; λάκε δ' ἄσπις 20.277; also λάκε δ' ὄστῆα the bones cracked, broke with a crash, 13.616; λάκε δ' ἄμφι πυρὶ ὕλη crackled, Hes. Th. 694; ἔλακον ἄζόνων βριθομένων χνόαι creaked under the weight, A. Th. 153 (lyr.):—this sense occurs only in aor. 2 Act. II. of animals, scream, of the falcon, ὀξὺν λεληκῶς Il. 22.141; of the nightingale in the falcon's talons, τί λέληκας; Hes. Op. 207; also, of dogs, howl, bay, Σκύλλη...δαινὸν λελακυῖα Od. 1. c.; rare in Prose, οὐ μινυρίζει οὐδὲ λέληκεν, of the black eagle, Arist. 1. c.:—this sense occurs only in pf., exc. in Ep. aor. Med., κύνες λελάκοντο h. Merc. 145. III. of human beings, shout, scream, cry aloud, λέληκεν ἦν καὶ μηδὲν ἄνθρώπων ὄρᾳ Semon. 7.15; φόβος μυχόθεν ἔλακε A. Ch. 35 (lyr.), cf. S. Ant. 1094, etc.; τί λέλακας; Ar. Ach. 1. c.; μή νυν λακήσης Id. Pax 382: hence of Oracles, utter, A. Ag. 1426 (lyr.), S. Tr. 824 (lyr.), Ar. Pl. 39; also, sing, πρὸς αὐλόν E. Alc. 346. 2. c. acc. cogn., shriek forth, utter aloud, ὁλολυγμόν A. Ag. 596; στονόεν λέλακε χώρα Id. Pr. 1. c.; λ. βοᾶν E. El. 1. c., cf. Ion 776 (anap.); ἀγγελίας Id. IT461 (anap.); πῆμα A. Ag. 865; ῥῆμα γενναῖον Ar. Ra. 97: c. dupl. acc., τοιαῦτα λᾶσκεῖς τοὺς...φίλους; E. Andr. 671:—in this sense only in Trag. and (rarely) Com.

Λασκωρεῖ, διαφεύγει, Hsch. Λασταγεῖ, ψοφεῖ, Id. Λάσται· πόρνοι, Id. Λαστάρνη, μάστιξ, Id. Λασταυροκάκκαβον, τό, an aphrodisiac dish, Chrysipp. ap. Ath. 1.9c. Λάσταυρος, ὁ, epith. of a κίναϊδος, Theopomp. Hist. 217(a), cf. AP 12.41 (Mel.); as general term of abuse, Phryn. 173: λαστρίς is cited as a Dim. in EM 159.30.

Λαστήριον, v. ληστήριον. Λαστρυγυλίας, λίθος τετριμμένος, Hsch. (Fort. λᾶς (= λᾶας) τρυμαλίας.) Λᾶσῶ, Dor. fut. of λανθάνω. Λᾶτᾱγ-εῖον, τό, the vessel into which the λάταξ falls, Suid. -έω, throw the λάταγες, λ. κοττάβους Luc. Lex. 3. -η, ἡ, = λάταξ I, Dicaearch. Hist. 34 (Sicilian); but Thess. or Rhod. acc. to Clitarch. ap. Ath. 15.666c.

Λάταξ [ᾱ], ἄγος, ἡ, usu. in pl. λάταγες, in the game of κότταβος, the drops of wine in the bottom of the cup which were thrown into a basin with a splash, λάταγες ποτέονται κυλίχων ἀπὸ Τητᾶν Alc. 43; ἀπ' ἀγκύλης...ἵπσι λάταγας Cratin. 273, cf. Hermipp. 47.7 (anap.), Critias 2.2 D., Call. Fr. 102: so collectively in sg., ξανθὴ Ἀφροδίσα λ. S. Fr. 277 (lyr.). II. a water-quadruped, perh. beaver, Arist. HA487<sup>a</sup>22, 594<sup>b</sup>32.

Λατάσσω, = λαταγέω, τὴν τάνδε λατάσσω (Dor.) Kretschmer Griech. Vasenschr. p. 87. Λᾶτιάριος, ὁ, = Lat. Latiaris, epith. of Jupiter, D. H. 4.49: Λατιά-ρια, τά, the Latin festival, in honour of Jupiter Latiaris, D. C. 47.40. Λᾶτίνη [ι], ἡ, Latium, Plb. 3.22.13, Str. 5.3.10. Λᾶτῖνοθῆς, es, following Latin customs, Eust. 1658.62. Λᾶτῖνος, η, ον, Latin, Thphr. HP5.8.1; ἑορταὶ λ., = Lat. feriae Latinae, D. H. 4.49; ἡ λ. φωνή, ἡ λ. διάλεκτος, Str. 6.1.6. Λᾶτιον [ᾱ], τό, = Lat. jus Latii, Str. 4.1.12, 4.2.2.

Λατμενεία, δουλεία, Hsch. (cf. ἀτμενία).

Λάτμιος, α, ον, Latmian, Λάτμιον κνώσσεις (sc. ὕπνον), i.e. like Endymion on Latmos, Herod. 8.10; cj. for λάθριον in Theoc. 20.39.

Λάτογενής, es, Dor. for Λητογενής.

Λάτομ-εῖον, τό, stone-quarry, Str. 12.2.8:—written λᾶτόμιον SIG 1182.12 (Ephes., iii B.C.), Str. 5.3.10, 9.1.13, CIG 2032, 2043; λᾶτό-μιν AEM 8.224 and 225. -εύω, = sq., PSI4.423.27 (iii B.C.). -έω, quarry, γῆν Posidon. 57 J.; πέτραν IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.25 (Epid.), cf. D. S. 5.39; λίθους PCair. Zen. 499.38 (iii B.C.), Antig. Mir. 161: abs., PCair. Zen. 296.34 (iii B.C.), Agatharch. 25, J. AJ8.2.9:—Pass., λελατόμηται PPetr. 2p. 12 (iii B.C.); τὰ-οὔμενα θραύματα D. S. 3.12. II. λ. λά-κων hew it out, Lxx Ex. 21.33, cf. De. 6.11 (Pass.). -ημα, ατος, τό, stone hewn from a quarry, D. S. 3.13. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, hewn out of a rock, κλίμαξ Str. 14.5.5, al. 2. of stones, hewn, Lxx 4 Ki. 12.12(13).

-ία, ἡ, quarrying of stone, PHib. 71.7 (iii B.C.), IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.17 (Epid.); τῷ στράματι ib. 40: mostly in pl., = quarries, Man. ap. J. Ap. 1.26, Str. 8.5.7, AP11.253 (Lucill.); of the quarries at Syracuse used as a prison, Plu. 2.334c; also in sg., PCair. Zen. 176.215 (iii B.C.).

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, for quarrying stones, σίδηρος D. S. 3.12. -ιον, v. λατομείον. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, stone-chisel, χαλκαὶ λ. Agatharch. 29. -ος (parox.), ὁ, (λᾶας, τέμνω) quarry-man, stone-cutter, IG4.823.50 (Troezen), PCair. Zen. 499.2, al. (iii B.C.), Lxx 3 Ki. 5.15(29), J. AJ11.4.1, CIG(add.) 4528b (Lebanon).

Λάτος, ὁ, the great Nile perch, Perca (Lates) niloticus, Archestr. Fr. 51, Str. 17.1.40, 47, 2.4.

Λατραβιάζειν, ἐσπουδασμένως καὶ ἀσῆμως λαλεῖν, Hsch.; cf. λατρά-ζειν, βαρβαρίζειν, Id. Λατραβός, = λαμυρός, and λατραβία (λατραπία cod.), = λαμυρία μετὰ ἐρυθριάσεως, Id.:—also λατραβῶν, ἀλαζονεύομενος, and ἐλατράβιζον, τὸ βωμολοχεύειν καὶ πανουργεῖν



λατράβειν ἔλεγον, Id. **λατράζειν**, v. λατράβειν. **λατράϊω**, v. λατρείω. **λάτραψ** ὑετός, Id.

**λατρ-εία**, ἡ, the state of a hired labourer, service, A.Pr.966; ἐπίπονον ἔχειν λ. S.Tr.830 (lyr.): pl., οἷας λατρείας ἀνθ' ὅσου ζήλου τρέφει Id. Aj.503, cf. E.Ph.225 (lyr.), etc.: metaph., the business or duties of life, Plu.2.107c. 2. λ. τοῦ θεοῦ, θεῶν, service to the gods, divine worship, Pl.Ap.23c, Phdr.244e (pl.): abs., Lxx Ex.12.25, al., Ep.Rom.9.4, etc. **-εἰος**, v. λάτριος. **-εῖω**, render as offering, Δί SIG9 (Pass., Olympia, vi B.C.):—also **-αῖω**, prob. in Inscr.Olymp. 1.7. (Both Elean for λατρεύω, from -ηf-γω.) **-εῦμα**, ατος, τό, in pl., service for hire, πόνων λατρεύματα painful service, S.Tr.357. 2. service paid to the gods, worship, E.IT1275 (lyr.). **II.** = λάτρις, slave, Id.Tr.1106 (lyr.). **-εὐς**, εως, δ, hired servant, Lyc.393. **-ευσ**, εως, ἡ, servitude, Gloss. **-ευτικός**, ἡ, δν, servile, Ptol.Tetr. 160, Vett.Val.335.34, al. **-ευτός**, ἡ, δν, = foreg., ἔργον Lxx Ex. 12.16. **-εῦω**, Elean λατρείω (q.v.), work for hire or pay, Sol. 13.48: to be in servitude, serve, X.Cyr.3.1.36; παρά τινι Apollod.2. 6.3. 2. λ. τινί to be subject or enslaved to, S.Tr.35, etc.: c. acc. pers., serve, E.IT1115 (lyr.), f.l. in Id.El.131: metaph., λ. πέτρα, of Prometheus, A.Pr.968; μόχθοις λατρεύων τοῖς ὑπερτάτοις βροτῶν S.OC105; λ. νόμοις obey, X.Ages.7.2; λ. καιρῷ, = Lat. temporibus inservire, Ps.-Phoc.121; τῷ κάλλει λ. to be devoted to..., Isoc.10. 57; λ. ἡδονῇ Luc.Nigr.15. 3. serve the gods with prayers and sacrifices, λ. φοίβῃ E.Ion152 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., πόνον λ. τινί render due service, ib.129 (lyr.); πόνον... πόνδ' ἐλάτρευσα θεῶι IG2.1378. **-ιος**, α, ον, of a servant or service, μισθός Pi.O.10.28; λατρίαν Ἰαολκὸν παρέδωκεν gave Iolcos into slavery, Id.N.4.54 (ubi codd. λατρίαν contra metrum); λ. ἔργα Man.1.275. **-ις**, ιος, δ and ἡ, hired servant, and in fem. handmaid, Thgn.302,486, S.Tr.70, E.Supp.639, Supp.Epigr. 1.405 B1 (Samos, iii A.D.); 'Ερμῆν... δαιμόνων λάτριν E.Ion4; ἡμιγύναικα θεῆς λάτριν δς... [Simon.]179.9; of slaves, E.LA868 (troch.): fem., Id.Hec.609; ἡ θεῶν λ. handmaid of the gods, Id.HF823; τὴν Ἀπόλλωνος λ., of Cassandra, Id.Tr.450 (troch.), cf. Phld.Piet.91: metaph., μίτου πολυδινέα λ., of the spindle, AP6.39 (Arch.); Φοίβου λ., of the raven, ib.9.272 (Bianor). **-ον**, τό, pay, hire (λ. δ μισθός, Suid., EM557.35), λάτρων ἄτερθεν without charge or payment, A. Supp.1011. **-ώδης**, ες, servile, Vett.Val.5.26, Heph.Astr.1.1.

**λάττα**· μνῖα (Polyrrhen.), Hsch. **λα(τ)ταία**· παραξιφίς, καὶ ἡ περὶ ζώνην μάχαιρα, Id.

**λάτῦπ-έω**, build of stone, Lyc.523. **-η**, ἡ, the chips of stone in hewing, IG2.244.82 (iv B.C.), Rev.Phil.50.67 (ii B.C.), Str.17.1.34. **II.** gypsum, lime, Plu.2.954a, Poll.9.104 (cf. Sch.Pl.Tht.146a), Paul.Aeg. 4.14, Sch.Ar.Nu.260. **-ικός**, ἡ, δν, of or for hewing, σμίλη Hsch. s.v. εὐσμίλωτα (-ήλ- cod.); ἡ λ. τέχνη Porph.Hist.Phil.11. **-ος** (parox.), δ, stone-cutter, mason, Hp.Fract.31, S.Tr.530, Gal.Thras. 43, CIG(Add.)3827 v, al. (Cotiaeum); cf. λαοτύπος.

**λάτύσσω**, clasp, strike, in Med., πέρδικες... λατυσσόμενοι πεπύργεσσι Opp.C.2.430:—Pass., Id.H.1.628.

**Λατώ**, Dor. for Λητώ.

**λαυκανίη**, ἡ, throat, φαίνεται δ' ἡ κληῖδες ἀπ' ὧμων αὐχέν' ἔχουσι, λαυκανίην Il.22.325 (cf. 2.4.642: λευκανίη v.l. ibid. (cf. Ruf.Onom. 48,68) and prevails in later Ep., as Orph.L.554 (pl.); λευκανίηθεν Opp.H.1.755; —ηνδε A.R.2.192).

**λαυκελαρχέω**, hold a priestly office, IG14.716, al. (Naples).

**λαύκη**· φοβερά, Hsch. (Cf. λυκεῖον.) **λαῦζει**· κρατεῖ, δαίνυται, εὐφραίνει, Id. **λαυξία**· δαρήσ... (Cret.), Id. **λαῦξις**, = λῆξις (A), Id.

**λαύρα**, Ep. and Ion.—ρη, ἡ, alley, lane, passage, Od.22.128,137, Pi. P.8.86, Hdt.1.180, Hermesian.7.65, Herod.1.13, POxy.1449.6 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἡ τῶν Σαμίων λ. an alley or bazaar at Samos, where women sold delicacies of all kinds, Clearch.22; εὐδαιμόνων λ., at Alexandria, Ath.12.541a; avenue, Theoc.Ep.4.1; path, Plu.Crass.4. 2. = ἄμφοδον II, POxy.242 (i A.D.). **II.** sewer, privy, Hippon. in PSI9. 1089.10: pl., Ar.Pax99, 158 (both anap.), J.AJ15.9.6.

**Λαύρειον**, τό, promontory in the south of Attica, famous for its silver-mines, Hdt.7.144, Th.2.55, EM533.34, etc.; Λαύρεον, IG2. 1582.67, al.; later Λαύριον, Paus.1.1.1:—Adj. Λαυρ-εωτικός or -ειωτικός, ἡ, δν, of Mt. Laurium, Ar.Av.1106, Plu.Nic.4.

**λαῦρος**, freq. f.l. for λάβρος.

**λαυροστάται** [ᾱ], οἱ, (λαύρα, στήναι) the choreutae who stood in the middle, generally the bad ones, Cratin.422.

**λαῦσαι**· περιπεῦσαι τοῖς δεσπόταις, Hsch. **λαυστήρ**· μοχθηρός, ὅμοιον δὲ τῇ δυνάμει τὸ ὄνομα, ἡ οἴκου λαύρα, Id. **λαυστρανόν**· τινὲς λύκον, τινὲς φρέατος ἄρπαγα, Id. **λαυφθάζει**· σπεύδει, Id. **λαυφθάσσει**· λάβρως ἐσθίει, Id. **λαυχάνη**· γλώσσα, Id. **λάφατον**, = λάπαθον, Gloss. **λαφθία**· ἡ ἄσπις, ὅπλον, Hsch. **λάφνη**· δάφνη (Pergaeian), Id. **λαφνίσκος**, = britia (dub. sens.), Gloss. (περὶ θρεμμάτων). **λαφός**· ὁ ἀριστερὰ χειρὶ χρώμενος, Hsch.

**Λαφρία**, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, Paus.4.31.7, etc., cf. Str.10.2.21, Ant.Lib.40.2; of Athena, Lyc.356, etc.:—so Λάφριος, of Hermes, Id.835.

**Λάφρια**, τά, festival at Delphi, GDI2561 D8; at Hyampolis, IG 9(1).90:—also Λαφρίεια, τά, Supp.Epigr.2.258.35 (Delph., iii B.C.).

**Λαφρ-ιάδαι**· φρατρία ἐν Δελφοῖς, Hsch. **-ιαῖος**, δ, month in Aetolia, GDI1908. **-ιος**, δ, month in Phocis, ib.1719, al.; at Gytheion, IG5(1).1145.28, etc.

**λάφ-υγμα** [λᾶ], ατος, τό, (λαφύσσω) greedy attack, λαφύγματα νούσων IG14.1363.13 (Rome). **-υγμός**, δ, gluttony, Ar.Nu.52, Eur.148; personified, AP6.305 (Leon.). **-ύειν** τὸ εἰς αὐτὸν

ἀσχημονεῖν, Hsch. **-ύκτης**, ον, δ, gourmand, Arist.EE1232<sup>a</sup> 16. **-υξίς**, εως, ἡ, = λαφυγμός, Ath.8.362f.

**λάφυρα** [λᾶ], τά, Arg. φάλυρα SIG56.9 (v B.C.):—spoils taken in war, A.Th.278,479, E.HF417 (lyr.), S.Aj.93; ἀρετὰς λ. Id.Tr.646 (lyr.), cf. X.HG5.1.24, Aen.Tact.16.8, Marm.Par.53, Lxx Ju.15.7:—also in sg. **λάφυρον**, Hellenic.143 J., Plb.2.62.12, IG12(7).386.23 (Amorgos), Plu.2.330d, Ach.Tat.4.13, al.; τὸ λ. ἐπικηρύττειν κατὰ τινων give public authority for plundering a people, Plb.4.26.7; cf. ῥύσιον, σύλη.

**λάφυρᾶγωγ-έω**, carry off as booty, Str.6.3.1, J.AJ13.14.3, Plu. Galb.5 (in fut. Med.), etc.: metaph., πόλεμος οὐ λ. ἀρετὴν Id.2.5f:—Pass., Sch.E.Med.256. **II.** plunder, πόλιν Apollod.2.7.7: abs., Ph.1.152. **-ητικός**, ἡ, δν, gloss on ἀγέλειη, Sch.Lips.11.4.128 Bekker. **-ία**, ἡ, carrying off booty, Heph.Astr.3.7, Sch.E.Or. 1434, Procl. in Alc.p.214 C. **-ός**, δν, carrying off booty, Sch.D II. 4.128, Sch.ib.10.460, prob. l. for φυγαγ- in Polyaeus.8.16.6.

**λάφυρ-εύω**, plunder, Lxx Ju.15.11; **-έω**, Aq.Is.59.15.

**λάφυροπωλ-εῖον**, v. λαφυροπώλιον. **-έω**, sell booty, abs., X.An. 6.6.38: c. acc., λείαν Plb.5.24.10, etc.; λ. αἰχμαλώτους sell them as booty, D.S.17.14. **-ης**, ον, δ, seller of booty, one who has bought up booty to retail, X.An.7.7.56, Dionys.Com.3.16 (s.v.l.). **II.** in pl., at Sparta, officers attached to the king's staff, who took charge of the booty, X.Lac.13.11, HG4.1.26. **-ιον**, τό, sale of booty, IG5(2).6.11 (Tegea, iv B.C.). 2. place where booty is sold, Str.14.3.2, D.H.9. 56:—written **-εῖον** in Plb.4.6.3.

**λάφύσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, fut. λαφύξω Ael.Fr.156: aor. ἐλάφυξα Orph. L.120, etc.:—Med. (v. infr.), aor. inf. λαφύξασθαι Lyc.321:—swallow greedily, gulp down, of the lion, αἷμα καὶ ἔγκατα πάντα λαφύσσει Il.11. 176; of dogs, Luc.Asin.27; of wild beasts, eagles, etc., Q.S.10.316, etc.; also, of bears, *tear open*, ὄνυξι τὴν γαστέρα Ael.NA4.45: metaph., of fire, consume, AP5.238 (Paul. Sil.); of disease, Aret.CA2.3:—Med., of men, eat gluttonously, gorge, λαφύσσεται λαφυγμόν Eur. 148, cf. Lyc.1.c.—Poet. Verb used in late Prose, as Ph.1.550 (abs.).

**λάφύστιος**, α, ον, (λαφύσσω) gluttonous, AP1.15\*, Lyc.215. **II.** Pass., devoured, Id.791. **III.** title of Zeus among the Minyae, Hdt.7.197; of Dionysus in Boeotia, EM557.51; of devotees of Dionysus, γυναικες Lyc.1237.

**λάφωνοι**· λίαν ἄφωνοι, Hsch.

**λάχαινω**, (from λαχάν-γω, cf. λάχανον) dig, μεγάλην ἐλάχαινε... τάφρον Mosch.4.96, cf. Opp.H.3.121; κρῆναι ἄς ἐλάχηνεν A.R.3.222; λαχαινέμεν ἔργα σιδήρου dig iron mines, Call.Fr.305; σκαπανῇ λ. αἶαν Orph.Fr.280 (prob.).

**λάχάν-άριον**, τό, = holerarium, Gloss. **-ᾱς**, ᾱ, δ, greengrocer, Hdn.Gr.2.657. **-εία**, ἡ, culture of pot-herbs, κήπος **-είας** a garden of herbs, Lxx De.11.10, cf. PCair.Zen.269.22 (iii B.C.), PPetr.3p.236 (iii B.C.), PTeb.60.39 (ii B.C.), al., Sch.Od.7.127 (pl.), Ptol.Tetr. 81. **II.** = λαχανισμός, J.BJ4.9.8. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, = foreg. 1, Procl.Par.Ptol.118 (pl.). **-εὐς**, εως, δ, = λαχανοπώλης, Id.Proll.ad Hes.p.5 G. **-ευτής**, οὔ, δ, = foreg., POxy.43<sup>v</sup> iii 12 (iii A.D.), 1139.2 (iv A.D.). **-εῦω**, plant vegetables, PSI4.403.13 (iii B.C.):—Pass., to be planted with vegetables or produce them, Str.5.4.3, App.Pun.117, PStrassb.122.5 (ii A.D.); τὰ **-όμενα** vegetables, Sor.1.87. 2. Pass., to be used as pot-herbs, λαχανεύεται ἐφθόν Dsc.2.119. **II.** Med., gather herbs, Luc.Lex.2. **-ηλόγος**, ον, gathering vegetables, AP 9.318 (Leon.). **-ηρός**, ᾱ, δν, of vegetable kind, τὸ λ. Thphr.HP7. 1.1: pl., τὰ λ. vegetables, pot-herbs, ib.1.11.3, 6.1.2, CP6.9.3. **-ηφόρος**, ον, bearing, i.e. sowing, vegetables, Man.4.258. **-ιά**, ἡ, garden-bed, PCair.Zen.329.16 (pl., iii B.C.), Hsch.s.v. πρασιαί. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of λάχανον, Id.s.v. κιχώρια. **-ίζω**, to be at grass, of horses, Hippiatr.130:—Med., gather vegetables, EM558.14. **II.** Lat. lachanizare, = betizare, i.e. languere, Suet.Aug.87. **III.** Pass., become green, Gal.17(1).343. **-ικός**, ἡ, δν, = λαχανηρός, Inscr. Magn.116.42 (ii A.D.). **II.** λαχανικόν (sc. τέλος), τό, tax on market-gardeners, dub. in Ostr.787 (i A.D.), Sammelb.2085. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of λάχανον, D.L.2.139, Sch.Ar.Oxy.856i (b)37, PHamb.23. 26 (vi A.D.). **-ιος**, α, ον, = λαχανηρός, γῆ λ. garden-ground, Jul. Caes.329d; τὸ τέλος τῆς λαχανίας (sc. γῆς) fort. **-ίας** tax on market-gardens, Ostr.787 (i A.D.). **-ισμός**, δ, cutting or gathering of vegetables, ἐπὶ **-ισμὸν** ἐξελεθῆν Th.3.111, cf. PTeb.117.73 (i B.C.). **II.** being at grass, of horses, Hippiatr.129.

**λάχανο-ειδής**, ἐς, of the colour of vegetables, Tz.ap.Sch.Nic.Al. 570. **-θήκη**, ἡ, dish or pot for vegetables, Alex.Magn.ap.Ath.11. 784b (s.v.l.). **-κοπικός**, ἡ, δν, for pounding vegetables, λίθοι POxy.1913.65 (vi A.D.).

**λάχανον** [λᾶ], τό, mostly in pl., garden-herbs, opp. wild plants, vegetables, Cratin.313, Epicr.11.15, al., Pl.R.372c, Thphr.HP1.3.1, etc.; but also λ. ἄγρια Ar.Th.456, Pl.298: sg. is rarer, οὐδὲ λ. οὐδὲν... ὀρῶ not a single herb, Cratin.191; ὥστε μηδὲ λ. γενέσθαι ἐν τῷ κήπῳ D.50.61; ἐν τῷ λ. τούτῳ, i.e. the lettuce, Eub.14, cf. 54, Epicr.11. 25. 2. in pl. also, the vegetable-market, Ar.Lys.557, Alex.46.8, Diph.32.22.

**λάχανο-πράτης** [πᾶ], ον, δ, greengrocer, PAmh.2.148.2 (v A.D.), PLond.1.113.6(a)7 (vi A.D.). **-προβάλλω**, expose vegetables for sale, PMasp.164.7 (vi A.D.). **-πτερος**, δ, vegetable-winged, Luc. VH1.13.

**λάχανοπωλ-εῖον**, τό, greengrocer's shop, POxy.1461.22 (iii A.D.), nisi leg. **-ιον**. **-ης**, ον, δ, greengrocer, Critias70 D., Arr.Epict.3. 3.3, al., PFay.23.13 (ii A.D.), BGU337.22 (ii/iii A.D.):—fem. **-ήτρια**, ἡ, Ar.Th.387. **-ικός**, ἡ, δν, belonging to a greengrocer, ἐργαστήριον



*POxy.* 1461.6 (iii A.D.). -ιον, τό, *vegetable-market*, Sch.Ar.Lys. 556, Suid. -ις, ἰδος, ἡ, = -ήτρια, Ar.V.497, Alexand.Com.7.

λαχανό-σπερμον, τό, *vegetable seed*, *PFay.* 89 (i A.D.), *BGU* 454.13 (ii A.D.), etc. -φάγία, ἰον. -ίη, ἡ, *vegetable diet*, Hp.Int.34, *Epid.* 7.82. -φόρος, = -ηφόρος, Sch.Od.7.127.

λάχαν-ώδης, ες, = λαχανώδης, Thphr.HP.3.4, 7.1.1, Muson.Fr. 18A p.95 H., Dsc.2.126, Gal.6.644; λαχανώδη the vegetable kind, Arist.Pr.20tit. -ωνύμια, ἡ, *naming after λάχανα*, Tz.H.4.558.

λάχε, λαχεῖν, v. λαγχάνω.

λάχεια [λᾶ], ἡ, obscure word read (prob.) by Aristarch. in two passages of Od., νῆσος ἔπειτα λάχεια. τετάνυσται 9.116; ἐνθ' ἀκτὴ τε λάχεια καὶ ἄλσέα Περσεφονείης 10.509; expld. by εὐσκαφος καὶ εὐγειος, παρὰ τὸ λαχαίνεσθαι, ὃ ἐστὶ σκάπτεσθαι πυκνῶς, Hsch., cf. Apollon.Lex., Eust.1619.30, 1667.13, Sch.; cf. λάχανον, λαχύφλοιος: Zenod. read ἐλάχεια, cf. h.Ap.197.

λάχειδής, ες, epith. of the toad in Nic.Al.568 (perh. from same root as foreg.; but prob. corrupt).

λάχεσις [ᾶ], εως, ἰον. ἰος, ἡ, (λαχεῖν) *Lachesis*, one of the three Fates, *Disposer of lots*, Hes.Th.218, Sc.258, Pi.O.7.64, etc.; as the goddess of *distribution*, Plu.2.644a, cf. Arist.Mu.401<sup>b</sup>20. II. as *Appellat., lot, destiny*, Bacisap.Hdt.9.43: pl., Μοιρῶν Λαχέσεων IG 5(1).602.8 (Sparta, iii A.D.).

λάχ-η [ᾶ], ἡ, = λῆξις, ἀποκλήρωσις, Hsch.; τάφων πατρώων λάχαι (λαχαῖ codd.) *a share in their fathers' tombs*, A.Th.914 (lyr.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, = λάχεσις II, Sch.Lyc.1141. -ισμός, ὁ, *casting of lots*, Gloss.

λαχητήριον, τό, (λαχεῖν) = λάχος, λαχμός (A), Eust.674.24.

λαχμός (A), ὁ, = λάχος, Sch.Theoc.8.30, Eust.1521.48.

λαχμός (B), ὁ, = λακτισμός, Antim.54.

λαχμός (C), ὁ, v.l. for λάχνος (A) in Od.9.445, cf. Eust.1638.39, Hsch.

λαχν-αῖος, α, ον, = λαχνῆις, AP9.439 (Crin.). -η, ἡ, *soft woolly hair, down*, as of the first beard, πρὶν σφῶν. . πυκάσαι γένυς εὐανθέϊ λάχνη Od.11.320; ὅτε λάχνη νιν μέλαν γένειον ἔρεφον Pi.O.1.68; of the *thin hair* on Thersites' head, ψεδνὴ δ' ἐπενήνοθε λ. Il.2.219; of the *soft nap* or *pile* on cloth, οὐλὴ δ' ἐπενήνοθε λ. 10.134; of the *scanty hairs* on the elephant, Luc.Philops.24; of the *hair* or *fur* of wild beasts, λάχνη δέρμα κατὰ σκιον Hes.Op.513; of the bear's or polecat's *fur*, Opp.C.3.140, Nic.Th.690; of sheep's *wool*, S.Tr.690, Opp.C.2.379; of ox's *hair*, A.R.1.325: in pl., of the hedgehog's *quills*, Plu.2.98d, Opp.H.2.369. II. metaph., *leafage*, Nic.Al.410, Opp.H.4.167.380 (pl.). -ήεις, Dor. -άεις, εσσα, εν, contr. -ῆς Hdn.Gr.2.618: -woolly, hairy, shaggy, Φῆρες Il.2.743; στήθεα 18.415; στέρνα Pi.P.1.19; σὺν δὲ δέρμα Il.9.548; λ. ὄροφος downy, soft thatch, 24.451.

λαχνό-γυιος, ον, *with shaggy limbs*, θῆρες E.Hel.378 (lyr.). -ομαι, Pass., *grow hairy* or *downy*, of a youth's chin, Sol.27.6, AP12.178 (Strat.).

λάχνος (A), ὁ, = λάχνη, wool, Od.9.445; v.l. λαχμός (C).

λάχνος (B), ὁ, *glutton*, Gloss.; cf. λάγνος, λίχνος.

λαχν-ώδης, ες, = λαχνῆις, λαχνῶδες οὐδας χλόης the ground downy with grass, E.Cyc.541; gloss on v.l. ἐγχνοα in Nic.Th.762. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering with hair*, Hp.Hebd.5.21 R.

λάχος [ᾶ], εως, τό, (λάχεῖν) *allotted portion*: I. *lot, destiny*, Thgn. 592, S.Ant.1303 (so Bothe for λέχος). 2. *appointed office*, A.Ch.361 (lyr.), Eu.334 (lyr.): pl., ib.310 (anap.), 347, 386 (both lyr.). II. *portion obtained by lot, share*, Pi.O.7.58, N.10.85, A.Eu.400, X.An. 5.3.9; ἐν τῷ τρίτῳ λ. = τὸ τρίτον or τρίτως, A.Eu.5; νυκτὸς τρίτατον λ. Mosch.2.2, cf. A.R.1.1082; ἡματος Id.3.1340.—Poet. word, used by X., and found in dialects, τῶν χρημάτων τὸ λ. IG5(2).262.20 (Mantineia, v B.C.), cf. Schwyzler 289.88 (Rhodian, ii B.C.).

λαχύφλοιος, ον, *καρπύον* Nic.Al.269, expld. by Sch. ἐλάχιστον φλοῖον ἔχοντος, as if it were ἐλαχύφλοιος, cf. λάχεια (vv. ll. δασύ-, ταχύ-, τασύ-φλοιος).

λάψ, Adv. (Tarent.), sine expl., Hdn.Gr.1.404, al. λάψα· γογγυλῖς (Pergaeon), Hsch.

λαψάνη (so PPetr.3 p.152 (iii B.C.)) or λαμψάνη, ἡ, the herb *charlock*, *Brassica arvensis*, Dsc.2.116, Gal.7.285.

λαψάρων· τῇ χειρὶ ποτίζων, ἡ ἀπτόμενος, Hsch.

λάψις, εως, ἡ, (λάπτω) *lapping*, opp. σπάσις and κάψις, Arist.HA 595<sup>a</sup>10.

λάψομαι, ἰον. fut. of λαμβάνω (q.v.).

λάω (A) [ᾶ], = βλέπω, οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸν αἰετὸς ὀξὺ λάων ἐσκέπατο h.Merc. 360; γηθήσειε λάων is probably v.l. for γ. ἰδῶν in Il.13.344 (POxy. 769); cf. λάετε· σκοπεῖτε, βλέπετε, Hsch., Cyr.

λάω (B) [ᾶ], *seize, hold*, κῶν ἔχε ποικίλον ἑλλόν, ἀσπαίροντα λάων *gripping* it as it struggled, Od.19.229; ὁ μὲν λάε νεβρόν ἀπάγχων *gripped* the fawn as he was throttling it, ib.230.—Also expld. by ἀπολαυστικῶς ἔχων (Aristarch.) or ἀπολαυστικῶς ἐσθίων (Sch., Hsch. s.v. λάων, who refers it alternatively to λάω (A), but also has λάε· ἐσθόφην, οἱ δὲ ἐσθόγγετο; cf. λαήμεναι· φθέγγεσθαι, Cyr.).

\*λάω (C), v. λῶ.

λαῶδης, ες, (λαός) *popular*, Ph.1.80, Plu.Crass.3.

λέα, ἡ, v. λαιά.

λεάδα· ἡ ἐξοχὴ τῶν πετρῶν, Hsch.; cf. λεδδα.

λεάζω, to be smooth, opp. τρίχας ἔχειν, Arist.PA658<sup>a</sup>21.

Λαίαινα, ἡ, fem. of λέων, *lioness*, Hdt.3.108: metaph., δίπους λ., of Clytaemnestra, A.Ag.1258; Λαίαινα μαζὸν ἐθήλασεν, as a symbol of ferocity, Theoc.3.15, cf. 23.19. II. λ. ἐπὶ τυροκνήστιδος, = σχῆμα τι συνουσίας, Ar.Lys.231. III. pl., *women dedicated to Mithras*,

Porph.Abst.4.16 (cf. λέων vi); title of Hecate, ibid. IV. name of several salves, Orib.Fr.75, Aët.7.86, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

Λαίανω, also λειανώ, Sol.4.35, Nic.Th.95, Gr.4.12.13: fut. λαιῶν Arist.PA674<sup>b</sup>21; Ep. λαιῶν Il.15.261; aor. I ἐλέηναι Hdt.1.200, Nic.Fr.70.15, -ᾶνα Arist.GA788<sup>b</sup>31, ἐλείανα IG1<sup>2</sup>.372 E11, 373.174; Ep. ἐλείνα, λείνα, Il.4.111, Od.8.260:—Med., Muson.Fr.18<sup>B</sup> p.101 H.: Ep. aor. λεινᾶμην Nic.Th.646:—Pass., Pl.Plt.270e: aor. ἐλέαν-θην Dsc.3.158, S.E.P.1.130; Ion. subj. λειανθῶσι Hp.Mul.2.168; part. λειανθείς Gr.11.13.2, Philotim.ap.Orib.4.10.1: pf. inf. λελειάνθαι Thphr.Fr.30.2, Ph.2.510; part. λελασμένος Damocr.ap.Gal.13.989, Dsc.5.75, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.2, Porph.Abst.4.7, λελειασμένος Ph.1.302:—smooth, polish, of a worker in horn or stone, πᾶν δ' εὖ λείηναι Il.4.111, cf. IG11. cc.; ἵπποισι κέλευθον πᾶσαν λειανέω I will smooth the way, Il.15.261; λείηναν δὲ χορόν Od.8.260; λ. τὰ τραχυθέντα Pl. Ti.66c; λ. τὰ κρήια, of bees, Arist.HA625<sup>b</sup>19:—Pass., λειανόμενοι τὰ σώματα Theopomp.Hist.195. 2. *triturate, pound in a mortar*, Hdt.1. c.; *grind down* (of the teeth), X.Mem.1.4.6, Arist.Ph.198<sup>b</sup>26, HA501<sup>b</sup>31, Nic.Th.95, Ph.1.63:—Med., *grind small*, Nic.Th.646:—Pass., Philotim.ap.Orib.1. c. b. generally, *crush, extirpate*, τὰ φύόμενα Hdt.4.122. 3. *smooth away*, τὰς τῶν σκυτῶν ῥυτίδας Pl. Smpr.191a, cf. Plt.1. c. (Pass.): metaph., *smooth or soften down*, τὸν Μαρδονίου λόγον Hdt.8.142; τὸ ἐπίχολον λ. τῷ ὕπνῳ Philostr.Im.2.11; *polish style*, D.H.Comp.16: metaph., also, λ. τὴν κατάποσιν *tickles* the palate, Muson.1. c.; τὴν ἀκοήν D.H.Comp.12: abs., [ὁ χυλὸς] λαιίνει *lubricates, soothes*, Thphr.CP6.2.1. II. intr., to be smooth, Arist.Pr.936<sup>a</sup>15.

Λεάν-σις or λείανσις, εως, ἡ, *grinding down*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.17; τροφῆς Anon.Lond.Fr.2.1, cf. Gal.14.714. -τεῖρα, ἡ, fem. of λεαντήρ, κίσπηρις AP6.295 (Phan.). -τέον, one must grind down, Dsc.5.88. -τήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, *grinder*, i.e. *pestle*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.14. -τήριον, τό, *polisher*, PLeid.X.56. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *good for lubricating or soothing*, of sweet wine, Arist.Pr.872<sup>b</sup>34; χυμὸς λ. Thphr.CP6.1.3; *laxative*, cj. in Aristox.Fr.Hist.ap.Gell.4.11: c. gen., λ. ἀρτηρίας Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.57c. Adv. -κῶς Eust.118.9.

λεβηρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *skin* or *slough* of serpents, Hp.Mul.1.78, 2.191, J. AJ3.7.2; of beans, *shell*, Hsch.: prov., κενότερος λεβηρίδος Stratt. 10D.; so τυφλότερος λ. Ar.Fr.35; λεπτότερον τὸ δέρμα λεβηρίδος Alciph.3.19. II. *rabbit* (cf. λέπος) Str.3.2.6; Massiliote word acc. to Polemarch.ap.Erot. III. a bird of ill-omen, Phot.

λέβης, ητος, ὁ, *kettle, cauldron*, Il.21.362, Pi.O.1.26; τρίπους λ. A. Fr.1; used for gifts and prizes, Il.23.259, al.; *brazier*, Th.4.100. b. *coin stamped with a cauldron*, GDI4979, al. (Crete). II. in Od., mostly the *basin* in which the purifying water (χέρνυψ) was handed to the guests before meals, made of silver, 1.137, al.; but in 19.386, a *pan* for washing the feet; δολοφόνος λ., of the *bath* in which Agamemnon was slain, A.Ag.1129 (lyr.). III. *basin* used as a *cymbal* or *drum*, Hdt.6.58; of the *gong* at Dodona, Call.Del.286. IV. *cinerary urn*, A.Ag.444 (lyr.), Ch.686, S.El.1401. V. generally, *casket*, Id.Tr.556: *pan* for colours, Luc.BisAcc.8. VI. *vase* of cauldron shape on the roof of the temple of Zeus at Olympia, Paus. 5.10.4. VII. *air-vessel* used like a diving-bell, Arist.Pr.960<sup>b</sup>32.

λεβητ-άριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Poll.10.66, 95, etc. -ίξω, put into or boil in a cauldron, σάρκας Lyc.199. -ιον, τό, Dim. of λέβης, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1541.16 (iv B.C.), 11(2).161 C88 (Delos, iii B.C.), Anaxipp.6.5, Men.1027, cf. Poll.6.92, 10.76; *small brazier*, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.12.3.

λεβητο-ειδής, ες, *like a kettle or basin*, ἀγγεῖον Eust.1298.36, etc. -χάρων [ᾶ], ὠνος, ὁ, *pot-friend*, Cerc.11.

λεβητώδης, ες, = λεβητοειδής, Ath.11.468e.

λεβίας, ον, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Ar.Fr.414 (λέβιοι codd. Ath.), Ephipp. 12.4, Diph.17.9, etc.

λεβίνθιοι· ἐρέβινθοι, Hsch.

λεβύα [ῶ], ἡ, = Λιβύη, Berl.Sitzb.1927.156 (Cyrene):—hence Λεβυᾶφγενής, ες, *sprung from Libya*, Ibyc.57.

λεγεών, ὠνος, ἡ, = Lat. *legio*, Ev.Matt.26.53, Ev.Marc.5.9, Plu. Rom.13, 20, IGRom.3.670, al.:—freq. written λεγιών, ib.214.3, al.:—hence λεγιονάριος, ὁ, ib.913.3, al.

λεγιώνη, ἡ, = λεγεών, SIG830 (Delphi, ii A.D.).

λέγμα· τὸ εἰπεῖν, Hsch.

λέγνη, ἡ, = sq., Sch.Call.Dian.12, Hsch.

λέγνον, τό, *coloured edging* or *border* of a garment parallel to the ᾶα or selvage, Poll.7.62, Hsch. 2. τὰ λέγνα τῆς ὑστέρης *border* of the womb, Hp.Mul.2.144.

λέγνος· ἀνανδρος, σῖτος ὁ μὴ ἄδρός, Hsch.

λεγν-όω, in aor. inf. λεγνώσαι· ποικίλαι, Hsch. -ώδης, ες, = sq., Id., Phot. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *with a coloured border*, χιτῶν Call. Dian.12; λ. ῥάβδοι Nic.Th.726.

λέγξ· ποῖον ἤχον ἀπετέλεσεν, Hsch.

λέγος, η, ον, *lewd*, λέγαι γυναῖκες Archil.179.

\*λέγω (A), *lay*, pres. erroneously inferred from λέξομαι, ἔλεκτο, etc.; v. λέχομαι.

λέγω (B), *pick up*, etc.: tenses for signf. I and II, fut. λέξω Od.24.224: aor. ἐλέξα A.Pers.292:—Med., fut. in pass. sense λέξομαι E. Alc.322: aor. ἐλέξαμην Il.21.27 (trans.); Ep. ἐλέγμην Od.9.335; λέκτο 4.451:—Pass., aor. ἐλέχθην Il.3.188: also post-Hom. in these senses, but only in compos., esp. with ἀπο-, ἐκ-, κατα-, συν-; post-Hom. pf. εἴλοχα (κατ-, συν-), Pass. εἴλεγμαι, in these senses rarely λέλεγμαι (v. the compds.); also fut. λεγήσομαι (συν-): aor. 2 ἐλέγην (κατ-, συν-):—gather, pick up, ὅστέα. λέγωμεν Il.23.239, cf. Od.24.



72, Pi. P. 8.53; *αἵμασις τε λέγων picking out stones for building walls*, Od. 18.359 (ubi v. Sch., cf. λογός 2), cf. 24.224:—Med., *gather for oneself*, ἐπὶ δὲ ξύλα πολλὰ λέγεσθε Il. 8.507; *οὐτέα λευκὰ λέγοντο* 24.793; *φάρμακα λέξασθαι* A. R. 3.807. 2. Med., *choose for oneself*, *pick out*, λέξαιτο. ἄνδρας ἀρίστους Od. 24.108; *κούρους* Il. 21.27:—Pass., *to be chosen*, εἰ. *λεγοίμεθα πάντες ἀρίστοι* 13.276. II. *count, tell*, ἐν δ' ἡμέας λέγε κήτεσιν *he counted us among the seals*, Od. 4.452; and in aor. Med., Il. 2.125; *ἐγὼ πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην* I *reckoned myself*, Od. 9.335; *λέκτο δ' ἀριθμόν* *he told him over the number*, 4.451:—Pass., *μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέχθην* I *was counted among these*, Il. 3.188. b. *so, but not freq.*, after Hom., λ. *ποντιῶν ψάφων ἀριθμόν* Pi. O. 13.46, cf. A. Ag. 570; *καθ' ἐν ἑκάστον* λ. Isoc. 2.45; also *καὶ σὲ δ' ἐν τοῖτοισι λέγω* *count you among*, A. Pr. 973; λ. *τινὰ οὐδαμοῦ* *count him as naught*, S. Ant. 183; *κέρδος λ.*, εἰ. *count it gain*, that., ib. 462:—Med., *λέξαιτο πάντας [ναύτας]* Pi. P. 4.189:—Pass., *λέγεσθαι ἐν τοῖς ἱππικωτάτοις* X. Oec. 11.20; *ἐν πρώτῃσι λέγεσθαι* Call. Del. 16: fut. Med. in pass. sense, *ἐν τοῖς οὐκέτ' οἷσι λέξομαι* E. l. c. 2. *recount, tell over*, οὐ τι διαπρήξαιμι λέγων ἐμὰ κήδεα Od. 14.197; *σὺ δέ μοι λέγε θέσκελα ἔργα* 11.374; *τὰ ἑκάστα λέγων* 12.165; *ὅσα τ' αὐτὸς ἐμόγησε, πάντ' ἔλεγε* 23.308: so in Trag., λ. *τύχας, πάθη, μόχθους*, etc., A. Pr. 633, Pers. 292, Ag. 555, etc.; also Ἀγαμέμνονι. *λέγ' οὐνεῖδα repeated reproaches against him*, Il. 2.222; so perh. ψεύδεα πολλὰ λ. Hes. Th. 27 (but v. infr. III):—Med., *τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα λέγεσθαι*; *why need'st thou tell the tale thereof?* Il. 13.275; and so, *μηκέτι ταῦτα λεγόμεθα νηπύτιοι* ὡς ib. 292, cf. Od. 3.240, 13.296; *μηκέτι νῦν δὴθ' αὖθις λεγόμεθα* Il. 2.435. III. *say, speak*, first in Hes. Th. 27 (v. supr. II. 2): fut. λέξω Emp. 38.1, A. Ag. 859, Hdt. 4.14, Th. 2.48, Antiph. 6.33, etc.: aor. ἔλεξα Anacr. 45, Pl. Sph. 217e, Antiph. 1.15 (rare in Pl. and the Orators, common in some dialects, as Boeotian, IG 7.504.2 (Tanagra), Thessalian, ib. 9(2).461.21, Ionic, v. l. in Hp. Aēr. 12): pf. λέλεχα Gal. 16.249, λέλεγα and λέλογας Hsch. (ἐῖρηκα in correct writers):—Pass., fut. λεχθήσομαι Th. 5.86, Pl. Ti. 67c, etc.: also fut. Med. in pass. sense, S. OC 1186, E. Hec. 906 (lyr.), etc.; and λελέξομαι Th. 3.53 (v. l. λέξεται), Pl. R. 457b: aor. ἐλέχθην (never ἐλέγην in this sense) S. OT 1442, Th. 6.32, etc.: pf. λέλεγμαι Pi. N. 8.20, Hdt. 2.21, S. Ph. 389, etc. (ἐίλεγμαι in this sense only in compd. δι-): rare in compds. (only ἀντιλέγω, ἐπιλέγω, καταλέγω, προλέγω), the pres. in most compds. being supplied by ἀγορεύω, the fut. by ἐρῶ, the aor. by εἶπον, the pf. by εἶρηκα: 1. *say, speak*, never in Hom., first in Hes. l. c., freq. from Hdt. and Trag. downwards; of all kinds of oral communications, ἐκέλευε λέγειν εἴ τι θέλοι Hdt. 8.58; so λέγοις ἂν *speak, say on*, Pl. Plt. 268e, etc.; λ. *μῦθον* A. Pers. 698 (troch.); *ψευδῆ λ.* Id. Ag. 625; *ἀληθῆ λ.* Pl. Phlb. 12b (so in Pass., λόγος ἐλέκεται πᾶς S. Ph. 389); of oracles, *say, declare*, Hdt. 8.136; *ὥσπερ τοῦνομα λέγειν indicates*, Pl. Prt. 312c: with Preps., λ. *ἀμφὶ τίνος* A. Th. 1017, E. Hec. 580; *περί τίνος* Xenoph. 34.2, Democ. 165, S. Aj. 151 (anap.), Th. 2.48; *ὑπὲρ τίνος* in his defence, S. El. 555, X. HG 1.7.16; *κατὰ τίνος* against him, Thgn. 1240a, X. HG 1.5.2; λ. *ἐπὶ τισὶ εὐχὰς ἀγαθὰς express* good wishes for them, A. Supp. 625 (anap.); λ. *τά τίνος* take his part, D. 8.64; λ. *πρός τι* in reference or in answer to., S. Ant. 753, etc.; εἰς τι X. Mem. 1.5.1. 2. c. acc. et inf., *say that*, Pi. P. 2.59, etc.: with neg. οὐ, Pl. R. 348c, etc., but *μή* ib. 346e, X. Smr. 4.5 (Pass.), and usu. in later Gr., Lxx Ge. 38.22; λ. *μὴ εἶναι ἀνδρατασιν* Ev. Matt. 22.23: freq. also folld. by ὡς, ὅτι (generally so in the Act. voice) when the subject of the relative clause may become the object of the principal Verb, *γυναῖκα λέγουσιν, ὡς κάθηται*, X. Cyr. 7.3.5, etc.: rarely c. part., λ. Οἰδίπουν ὀλωλότα *speak of him as dead*, S. OC 1580; *λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὡς ὀλωλότας* A. Ag. 672; *λέξας ἀδελφῶ σ' ἐνθάδ' ὄντα* E. Hel. 888:—Pass., *λέγεται ἔχων* Id. IT 1047, cf. A. Ag. 170 (cj.). 3. *λέγειν τινὰ τι say something of another*, esp. *κακὰ λ. τινὰ speak ill of him, revile him*, Hdt. 8.61; *ἀγαθὰ λ. τινὰς* Ar. Ec. 435; *τὰ ἔσχατα, τὰ ἀπόρρητα λ. ἀλλήλους*, X. Mem. 2.2.9, D. 18.123; also *εὖ or κακῶς λ. τινὰ*, A. Ag. 445 (lyr.), S. El. 524, cf. 1028; *εὖ λ. τὸν εὖ λέγοντα* X. Mem. 2.3.8. 4. *call by name*, ὡς *τρέμωμεν* λ. S. OC 128 (lyr.): c. dupl. acc., *call so and so, λέγοιμ' ἂν ἄνδρα τόνδε τῶν σταθμῶν κύνα* A. Ag. 896, cf. S. OC 939 codd., Hdt. 1.32, etc. 5. λ. *τινὰ ποιεῖν τι tell, command one to do*, A. Ch. 553, S. Ph. 101, X. Cyr. 4.1.22, etc.: so with *τινι*, S. OC 840, D. 19.150 (no obj. expressed in A. Ag. 925, S. OC 856); *λέγε τὸν ἐρωτῶντα ἴνα*, εἶπῃ σοι. Astramps. Orac. p. 1 H.; *ὡς ὁ νόμος λέγει* D. 22.20; *ὁ λέγων μὴ μοιχεύειν* Ep. Rom. 2.22. 6. λ. *τι say something*, i. e. *speak to the point or purpose*, βούλη λέγειν τι, καὶ λέγων μηδὲν κλύειν; S. Ant. 757; *λέγω τι; am I right?* the answer being λέγεις, Id. OT 1475; *κινδυνεύει τι λέγειν* Pl. Cra. 404a; *ἴσως ἂν τι λέγοις* X. Mem. 2.1.12, cf. Cyr. 1.4.20; opp. οὐδὲν λέγειν *has no authority, no meaning*, οὐδὲν λ. *τὸ σωφρόνως τραφῆναι* Ar. Eq. 334, cf. V. 75; *οὐδὲν λέγεις nonsense!* Id. Th. 625; but οὐδὲν λέγειν, also, *say what is not, lie*, Id. Av. 66, Pl. Ar. 30b; also *εὖ γε λέγεις, εὖ λέγεις, εὖ ἂν λέγοις, good news!*, that is *well!*, ib. 24e, Grg. 447b, Prt. 310b; *καλῶς, ὀρθῶς λ.*, *you are right*, X. Mem. 3.3.4, 3.6.8; *κοῦπω λέγω and what is more*, Herod. 7.44; *τί λέγεις; τὸν ἔποπα παῖ καλεῖς*; Ar. Av. 57, cf. Ec. 298 (lyr.). 7. *pleon.*, *ἐφη λέγων* Hdt. 3.156, 5.36; *ἔλεγες φᾶς* Id. 1.122; *ἐφασκε λέγων* Ar. Av. 472; *ἦ δ' ὅς λέγων* Id. V. 795; *ὡς ἐφη λέγων* S. Aj. 757; *καὶ λέγων εἶπεν οὕτω πως* D. 8.74, etc. 8. at the beginning of letters or documents, Ἀμασις Πολυκράτει ὦδε λέγει., Μαρδόνιος τάδε λέγει., etc., Hdt. 3.40, 8.140.α', etc.; *τὰ γράμματα ἔλεγε τάδε* Id. 1.124, etc.; *γράμμασι λέγον τάδε*, of an inscription, Th. 6.54; in Roman edicts, Μάρκος Μέττιος Ρούφος. λέγει ΡΟxy. 237 viii 28 (i. a. D.). 9. *wish to say, mean*, οὗτοι γυναῖκας ἀλλὰ Γοργόνας λέγω A. Eu. 48; *τί τοῦτο λέγει, πρὸ Πύλοιο; what does πρὸ Πύλοιο mean?* Ar. Eq. 1059, cf. 1021, 1375, Ec. 989, Pl.

Phd. 606: freq. in Platonic dialogue, πῶς λέγεις; *how do you mean?* in what sense do you say this? Ar. 24e, al.; *ἢ πῶς λέγομεν*; or what do we mean to say? Grg. 480b; πῶς δὴ οὖν αὐτὸ λέγεις; Phdr. 265c; *ποιὸν τί ποτε ἔρα λέγοντες φασι*, what they can possibly mean by saying., Th. 181c, al.: c. dupl. acc., *τοιούτων τι σὲ λέγειν τὸ κρεῖττον* Grg. 489d, al.: freq. (esp. in Trag.) to explain more fully, *εἴσω κομίζου καὶ σὺ, Κασάνδραν λέγω you, I mean Cassandra*, A. Ag. 1035; *ὁ μάντις, υἱὸν Οἰκλέους λ.* Id. Th. 609, cf. 658 (v. l.), Pr. 946; *ποταμός, Ἀχελῷον λέγω* S. Tr. 9, cf. 1220, Ph. 1261, E. Ph. 987; *ἐμὲ λέγων meaning me*, Isoc. 12.215; *τὸ δ' ὑμεῖς ὅταν λέγω, τὴν πόλιν λ.* D. 18.88: sts., however, the word after λέγω is put in appos. with the word to be expld., Ἀντικλείας., τῆς σῆς λέγω τοι μητρός A. Fr. 175, cf. Th. 658 cod. M; *περὶ τῶνδε*., λέγω δὲ Φωκῶν D. 19.152; *παρ' ὧν*., *τούτων τῶν τὴν Ἀσίαν οἰκούντων λέγω* Id. 8.24, cf. Pl. Smr. 202b: abs., *μηδενὸς ὄντος ἐν [τῇ χώρᾳ] λέγω* D. 1.27. b. *περὶ ἧς* (sc. ἀπολαύσεις) λέγομεν τὸν σφόδρον in regard to which we use the term 'temperate', Arist. EN 1148<sup>a</sup>, cf. Pl. Grg. 494b. 10. *ὡς λέγουσι as they say*, S. Ant. 23, etc.; *ὡς λ. μοι* Id. OC 1161:—Pass., *λέγεται it is said*, c. acc. et inf., X. Mem. 1.2.30, al.; but also *πατὴρ λέγεται γενέσθαι*, Id. Cyr. 1.2.1; *θανεῖν ἐλέχθη* he was said to have been killed, S. OT 292; so *λεγόμενον ἐρέω* Pi. P. 5.108: *τὸ λεγόμενον abs.*, as the saying goes, Th. 7.68, cf. Pl. Grg. 447a, Smr. 217e, etc.; *τὸ λ. δὴ τοῦτο* Id. Grg. 514e: *ὁ λεγόμενος γράων ὕλος the so-called*., Id. Th. 176b; *οἱ λ. αὐτόνομοι εἶναι* X. HG 6.3.8; *οἱ λ. ὅτι*., of whom it is said that., Id. Cyr. 8.6.16. 11. of orators, *speak* (emphatically), λέγειν δεινός S. OT 545, X. Cyr. 1.5.9, etc.; λέγειν ἡσκηκότες S. Fr. 963, cf. Eup. 95 (v. λαλέω); λ. *τε καὶ πράσσειν δυνατώτατος* Th. 1.139; *οἱ ἐν τῷ πλήθει λέγειν δυνάμενοι* Isoc. 3.8, cf. D. 19.286; *plead one's cause in a court of law*, Id. 23.78; *δικὰς λέγειν ὑπὲρ τίνος speak as an advocate for*., Din. 1.111. 12. *boast of, tell of*, τὴν ἑαυτοῦ βῶμην X. Cyr. 1.3.10; in Poets, *sing of, θέλω λ.* Ἀπρίδας Anacreont. 23.1. 13. *recite what is written*, λαβὲ τὸ βιβλίον καὶ λέγε Pl. Th. 143c; and freq. in Oratt., as *λέγε τὸν νόμον* D. 21.8 and 10, etc.; of lectures, *ἀκούσατέ μου σχόλια λέγοντος* Arr. Epict. 3.21.6, cf. 15.8 (the sense of Lat. lego, read, occurs only in the compds. ἀναλέγομαι, ἐπιλέγομαι). 14. *say or send word by another*, X. An. 1.9.25, 7.4.5. 15. *maintain as a thesis*, οἱ τὰς ιδέας λέγοντες Arist. Ph. 193<sup>b</sup> 36, Metaph. 1036<sup>b</sup> 14. 16. *nominate*, Lat. dicere [dictatore], D. C. Fr. 36.26 (Pass.). (Cf. Lat. lego, legio, legulus ('olive-gatherer').)

λεγωνῆσαι, = παῖσαι, Ar. Fr. 804.

λεδδά· ἡ ἐξοχή τῶν πτερῶν, Hsch.; cf. λεάδα. λεδρεῖται· φροντίζει, θέλει, βούλεται, Id. λέη· ὁμοίως, Id.

λεηλ-ᾶσία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, *plundering, robbery*, X. Hier. 1.36, Ps.-Phoc. 46 (pl.), A. R. 2.303, Plu. Eum. 9 (pl.). -ᾶτέω, (λεῖα, ἐλαύνω) *drive away booty*, esp. *cattle*, S. Aj. 343, E. Rh. 293, X. HG 4.4.15, al., Aen. Tact. 16.8. 2. c. acc. loci, *plunder, despoil*, τὸ πεδίον, τὴν πόλιν, τὴν χώραν, Hdt. 2.152, 5.101, Hdn. 3.9.3, cf. Hell. Oxy. 16.5, Plu. Cam. 17; *ravage*, κώμην PMasp. 2 iii 3 (vi a. D.):—Pass., *to be plundered*, τὰ ἐκ τῆς χώρας λεηλατηθέντα Aen. Tact. 16.11; metaph., *τῇ γαστρὶ λεηλατεῖσθαι to be a slave to*., Plu. 2.133a. -ᾶτησις [ᾶ], εως, ἡ, = λεηλασία, Aen. Tact. 16.5.

λεῖα (A), ἡ, (λεῖος) *tool for smoothing stone*, S. Fr. 531. II. v. λαιαί. λεῖα (B), Ion. λῆτη, Dor. λᾶα (Pi. O. 10(11).44), ἡ, *booty, plunder*, freq. in Hdt. (v. infr.), etc. (Hom. and Hes. always use λῆις); esp. of cattle, opp. ἄνθρωποι, Pi. l. c., Th. 2.94 (v. infr. 4); *λεῖας ἀπαρχὴν βοῦς* S. Tr. 761, cf. Aj. 54, 145 (anap.): pl., *ἐφθαρμένας εὐρίσκομεν λεῖας ἀπάσας* ib. 26; rarely of persons, *ἀγόμεθα λεῖα* E. Tr. 614; *prey of hunters*, Id. Rh. 3.26; generally, *booty*, Th. 8.3, X. HG 1.2.4, 1.3.2; *τοὺς λοιποὺς λῆτην θέσθαι give them up as plunder*, Hdt. 4.202; *λεῖαν ποιέσθαι τὴν χώραν*, = *λεηλατεῖν τὴν χώραν*, Th. 8.41; *λεῖαν ἔχειν* X. Cyr. 5.3.1; *ἐπὶ λεῖαν ἐκπορεύονται* Id. An. 5.1.8, etc.; *κατὰ λῆτην ἐκπλῶσαι* Hdt. 2.152: pl., *διεσκευασμένοι κατὰ τὰς ιδίας λεῖας* X. HG 1.2.5: prov., *Μουσῶν λεῖα*, of anything that may be plundered with impunity, Stratt. 35, D. 18.72, Arist. Rh. 1372<sup>b</sup> 33. 2. *plunder* (as an act), *ζῶσι ἀπὸ λῆτης καὶ πολέμου* Hdt. 4.103. 3. *stolen property*, τὴν λ. ἀποδοῦναι PCair. Zen. 145.16 (iii B. C.), cf. PSI 4.38.10-13 (iii B. C.). 4. *flocks and herds, cattle, ἀπογραφή λεῖας* Phib. 1.33.2 (iii B. C.), cf. PPetr. 3. p. 279 (iii B. C.), BGu 1012 (ii B. C.), D. S. 19.21, 97; *ἀτέλεια τῆς λ.* OGI 748.9 (Cyzic., iii B. C.). (Lit. the people's property, cf. Lat. populari 'plunder'.)

λειαινῶ, λειανσις, v. λειαινῶ, λειανσις.

λεῖαξ, ακος, ὁ, (λεῖος) *beardless boy*, EM 562.19; *λεῖαξ* in Hsch.

λειαύστηρος, ον, *with the harshness softened*, Poll. 6.15.

λείβδην, Adv., (λείβω) *in drops*, EM 781.26. -ῆθρον, τό, *wet country or place*, Eup. 428, e Phot. (ubi λίβηθρα et sic Kock), cf. Ael. Dion. Fr. 244. 2. *channel*, Phot., Lex. Rhet. ap. Eust. 1235.58.

II. Λεῖβηθρον, τό, *mountain district of Thrace inhabited by Orpheus*, Str. 9.2.25, etc.; *τὸ Λιβήθριον* Paus. 9.34.4: the inhabitants were proverbially dull, whence the phrases *ἄδειν ἀμουσότερα Λεῖβηθρίων* Aristaenet. 1.27; *Λεῖβηθρίων ἀνοητότεροι* Thugen. 4: the Λεῖβηθρίδες or Λεῖβηθρίδες (-ιάδες, -ιαί) Νύμφαι were freq. confounded with the Muses, Str. 9.2.25, 10.3.17, Paus. l. c., Orph. Fr. 342. -ω, Il. 1.463, etc.: aor. inf. λείψαι, part. λείψας, 7.481, 24.285:—Med., aor. ἐλείψαμην E. Alc. 1015:—Pass., Hes. Sc. 390, E. (v. infr.):—*pour, pour forth*, used like σπένδω in a religious sense, *οἶνον λείβειν make a libation of wine*, Il. 1.463, Od. 3.460; *μέθυ* 12.362; also *λείβειν* (without οἶνον) Il. 24.285; *ἐξ ἀσαμίνθου κύλικος λ.* Cratin. 234; esp. with a dat. of the gods to whom the libation is made, *λείψαι Κρονίωνι* Il. 7.481; *θεοῖς* Od. 2.432; in full, *Διὶ λ. αἶθωπα οἶνον* Il. 6.266, cf. 10.



579: rare in Trag., σπονδὰς θύειν τε λ. τ' A. *Supp.* 981; σπονδὰς θεοῖς λ. E. *Ion* 1033:—Med., σπονδὰς Id. *Alc.* 1. c. II. like εἶβω (q. v.), *let flow, shed, δάκρυα* λ. II. 13.88, 658, Od. 5.84, 16.214; δάκρυ λ. A. *Th.* 51; ἐκ δ' ὁμαίων λειβουσι δυσφιλῆ λίβα (dia cod. M) Id. *Eu.* 54; δι' ὁμαίων ἀστακτὶ λ. δάκρυον S. *OC* 1251; τήκειν καὶ λ. (abs.) melt and liquefy one's spirit, Pl. *R.* 411b:—Pass., of the tears, *to be shed, pour forth*, E. *Ph.* 1522 (lyr.), X. *Cyr.* 6.4.3; but also, of persons, λείβομαι δάκρυσιν κόρας have my eyes running with tears, E. *Andr.* 532 (lyr.). 2. of other liquids, κόμαι λείβουσιν ἔλαια drip with oil, Call. *Ap.* 38:—Pass., ἀφρὸς περὶ στόμα λείβεται Hes. 1. c., cf. Pl. *Ti.* 82d; ὅπλα λύθρῳ λ., τύμβος λ. μέλιτι, AP 6.163 (Mel.), 7.36 (Eryc.): metaph., of sound (cf. χέω), θρήνον. λειβόμενον. σύν καμάτῳ Pi. *P.* 12.10. III. in Pass., also, melt or pine away, Ar. *Eq.* 327 (lyr.), Plu. 2.681b.—σπένδω was nearly equiv. in sense, and was used in Att. Com. and Prose (exc. Pl. and X. ll. cc.).

**Λειεντερ-ία**, ἡ, (λείος, ἔντερον) *passing one's food undigested*, Hp. *Aēr.* 10 (pl.), *Aph.* 3.22 (pl.), Gal. 7.327, al. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., Hp. *Epid.* 3.8, Ruf. ap. Orib. 5.3.4, 8.24.30, Gal. 8.389. —**ιώδης**, ἐς, affected with λειεντερία, κοιλία Hp. *Aph.* 4.12.

**Λεῖζομαι**, Ion. and poet. for ληῖζομαι (q. v.). **Λεικνάριον**, λεικνίζω, λεικνον, ff. ll. for λικν-. **Λεῖκρικα**· σειραί, σχοινία, πλέγματα, Hsch. (Cf. λέκρικα.)

**Λεῖκτης**, οὐ, δ, (λείχω) = Lat. *cunnilingus*, Sch. Ar. *Pax* 883, Teucer in Cat. *Cod. Astr.* 8(4).196.

**Λειμᾶκ-ίδες**, αἱ, λ. νύμφαι meadow-nymphs, Orph. *A.* 646 Ruhn. (λιμνακίδων codd., λιμναίων Hermann). —**ώδης**, ἐς, like meadows, grassy, Hp. *Aēr.* 18, 24: Comp. λειμακέστεροι, f. l. for —κωδέστεροι, ib. 13.

**Λεῖμαξ**, ἄκος, ἡ (not δ, Hdn. Gr. 1.524), = λειμών, meadow, E. *Ph.* 1571, Ba. 867 (both lyr.), *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 22, AP 9.788.10. 2. garden, Pherecr. 109. II. = Lat. *limax*, snail, Hsch.

**Λεῖμμα**, ατος, τό, (λείπω) remnant, residue, Phld. *Herc.* 1251.6 (pl.), Plu. *Nic.* 17; τοῦ παιδὸς τὰ λείμματα what was left of him, his remains, Hdt. 1.119; so, of persons, Lxx 4 Ki. 19.4, Ep. *Rom.* 11.5. 2. in Music, interval of  $\frac{2}{3}$  left over when two τόνοι of  $\frac{9}{8}$  are measured off from the διὰ τεσσάρων ( $\frac{4}{3}$ ), Ptol. *Harm.* 1.10, Gaud. *Harm.* 13, 15, Adrast. ap. Theon. Sm. p. 68 H., al., Procl. in *Ti.* 2.168, 179 D.; misunderstood as the number 13 (256—243) by Plu. 2.1017f, cf. Anon. ap. Theon. Sm. p. 69 H. b. in Rhythmic, the shortest pause, λ. ἐν ῥυθμῷ χρόνος κενὸς ἐλάχιστος Aristid. *Quint.* 1.18. 3. in Medicine, intermission in fever, Steph. in Gal. 1.268 D. (sg. and pl.). 4. deficiency, μὴ γενέσθαι μήτε δανεισμὸν μήτε λ. περὶ ταύτας τὰς εἰσφορὰς IG 5(1). 1432.9 (Messene, i b. c./i a. d.).

**Λειμματιαῖος**, α, ον, in Music, of the λείμμα 2, λόγος Theo Sm. p. 69 H.

**Λειμόδωρον**, τό, a wild plant, prob. *strangleweed*, *Orobanche cruenta*, Thphr. *CP* 5.15.5.

**Λειμών**, ὄνος, δ, any moist, grassy place, meadow, Il. 2.467, etc.; ἀμφὶ δὲ λειμῶνες μαλακοὶ ἴου ἡδὲ σελίνου θήλειον Od. 5.72; μαλακὸς λ. Hes. *Th.* 279; βαθύς A. *Pr.* 653; λ. βούχιλος, βουθερής, Id. *Supp.* 540 (lyr.), S. *Tr.* 188: metaph., λειμῶνα Μουσῶν δρέπων Ar. *Ra.* 1300; ἐς λειμῶνα ποταμῶν ποτῶν into the smooth river-water, S. *Fr.* 659; χυτῆς λειμὼν θαλάσσης, of a sponge, AP 6.66.7 (Paul. Sil.); πλούτου καὶ νεότητος λειμῶνας ἀφθόνους Pl. *Sph.* 222a, cf. *Phdr.* 248c. 2. flowers, ὧραι λειμῶνας βρύνουσι Him. *Or.* 1.19. II. *pudenda muliebris*, E. *Cyc.* 171. III. later, freq. metaph. for any bright, flowery surface, as a blooming face, a peacock's tail, Ach. *Tat.* 1.19, 1.16; an embroidered robe, λ. δ' περὶ τὰς ἐσθῆτας Philostr. *Im.* 2.1; also λ. λέξεων, title of work by Pamphilus, Suid. *Praef.*, cf. Plin. *HN* *Praef.* 24, Gell. *Praef.* 6:—and as Dim. λειμωνάριον, τό, Phot. *Bibl.* p. 161 B.

**Λειμων-ήρης**, ἐς, belonging to a meadow, βοτάνη Suid. —**ίας**, ἄδος, poet. fem. of λειμώνιος, νύμφη λ. meadow-nymph, S. *Ph.* 1454 (anap.), A. *R.* 2.655; cf. λειμακίδες. —**ιάτης** λίθος, δ, a stone of grass-green colour, Plin. *HN* 37.172. —**ιον**, τό, *Statice limonium*, sea-lavender or snakeweed, Dsc. 4.16, Plin. *HN* 20.72; as an ornament, λ. χρυσοῦν Inscr. *Delos* 442 B 11 (ii b. c.). —**ιος**, α, ον, (λειμών) of a meadow, καπὸ γῆς λ. δρόσοι A. *Ag.* 560; ἄνθεα Id. *Fr.* 374; φύλλα Theoc. 18.39; ἀράχνη Arist. *HA* 555<sup>b</sup>7; ἀνεμόνη ἡ λ. *Anemone ranunculina*, scarlet anemone, Thphr. *HP* 6.8.1 (= ἄ. ἀργία, q. v.); also λειμωνία, ἡ, a thorny plant, prob. = σκόλυμος, golden thistle, *Scolymus hispanicus*, ib. 6.4.3. (λειμωνία is corrupt in S. *Aj.* 601 (lyr.)) —**ίς**, ἴδος, poet. fem. of λειμώνιος, D. *P.* 756. —**οειδής**, ἐς, like meadows, grassy and flowery, Ceb. 17. —**όθεν**, Adv. from a meadow, Il. 24.451:—also —**θε**, Theoc. 7.80.

**Λεῖν** [ ]· ἔρια (Cypr.), Hsch. **Λεῖξοῦρα**· τὸ δῶρον, ἐκ τοῦ λείχω, Id.; *gluttony*, Suid. s. v. λείξαι (wh. = Lat. *lixae*).

**Λεῖξουρος**, ον, gluttonous, Zonar.

**Λειό-βάτος**, δ, a fish, skate or ray, Pl. *Com.* 137, Arist. *HA* 566<sup>a</sup>32; another name for the ῥίνη acc. to Ath. 7.312b: but distd. from the ῥίνη by Archestr. *Fr.* 46. II. = δ' ὁμαλὸς τόπος, Suid. Cf. λεώ-**βατος**. —**γένειος**, ον, smooth-chinned, beardless, Hdt. 5.20. —**γλωσ-σος**, ον, smooth-tongued, flattering, Sm., *Thd.* *Pr.* 6.24. —**θάλασσία**, ἡ, a kind of radish, Thphr. *HP* 7.4.2 codd.: but λειοθασία is to be restored from Ath. 2.56f, cf. Plin. *HN* 19.76 (—thasium). —**κάρη-νος** [ᾶ], ον, smooth-headed, bald-headed, Poll. 2.26. —**καυλος**, ον, smooth-stalked, Thphr. *HP* 7.8.2. —**κόνιτος**· ἡ τελείως ὡς κόνις διαλελυμένη, λείως γὰρ τελείως, Hsch.; cf. λεωκόνιτος. —**κῦμονέω**, to be upon a smooth sea, interpol. in Suid. —**κύμων** [ῶ], ον, gen. ονος, having low waves, θάλαττα λ. Luc. *VH* 2.4, *Scyth.* 11. —**μερος**· ταχυ-

διάνοιος, Hsch. (post λείων, fort. λειόπορος). —**μῖτος**, ον, *smoothing the warp*, κάμακες AP 6.247 (Phil.).

**Λειοντῆ**, ἡ, poet. for λεοντῆ, lion's skin, AP 4.185.

**Λειοντοπάλης** [ᾶ], ον, Dor. —**ας**, α, δ, wrestler with a lion, AP 9.237 (Eryc.).

**Λειοτοί-έω**, make smooth, file down a bone, Heliod. ap. Orib. 46.11.29. II. pound fine, Orib. 9.40.2, Gr. 20.26. —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, filing down of a bone, Heliod. ap. Orib. 46.12.3.

**Λειόπους**, δ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, flat-footed, Gal. 18(1).613.

**Λεῖος**, α, ον, smooth to the touch, [αἰγίρος] Il. 4.484; λ. ὥσπερ ἔγχε-  
λος Ar. *Fr.* 218, cf. Eur. 338; χῆμαι, χηραμβίς, PCair. *Zen.* 82.12 (iii b. c.), Hsch. s. v. χῆμη; τὰ τραχέα καὶ τὰ λ. X. *Mem.* 3.10.1; freq. in Pl., *Cra.* 414b, al., Arist. *Cat.* 10<sup>a</sup>17, etc.; also, of cloths, smooth, plain, not embroidered, ὑφαντά τε καὶ λ. Th. 2.97; λ. ὑφασμα Pl. *Plt.* 310e; λεία ἐκπεποιημένα worked smooth, of marble, IG 12.372.134; also λεία ἐργασία ib. 372.165; unsculptured, Ἀθήνης ἔδος Call. *Fr.* 105.4; of plate, unembossed, φιάλαι IG 11(2).161 B 27 (Delos, iii b. c.), Inscr. *Delos* 442 B 78 (ii b. c.). 2. in Hom., chiefly of level places or countries, λείος δ' ἱππόδρομος ἀμφὶς Il. 23.330; ἐν λείῳ πεδίῳ ib. 359; λ. ὁδός Od. 10.103, Hes. *Op.* 288 (ap. X., Pl., etc., ὁλίγη codd.); λ. ἄροσις Od. 9.134; λεία δ' ἐποίησεν made a smooth place, Il. 12.30; πεδίον λ. Hdt. 2.29; χωρίον λειότατον Id. 7.9.8'; ἡ—οτάτη τῶν ὁδῶν Id. 9.69; λ. θάλασσα a smooth sea, Id. 2.117; λ. χώρα καὶ ἄγυλος X. *Ath.* 2.12; λ. βάσεις flat feet, Gal. 6.856. b. c. gen., χῶρος. λείος πε-  
τράων smooth (i. e. free) from rocks, Od. 5.443, 7.282. 3. smooth-  
skinned, without hair, of animals, Arist. *HA* 582<sup>b</sup>35, Lxx *Ge.* 27.11; —ότατον τῶν ζῴων ἐστὶν ἄνθρωπος Arist. *HA* 583<sup>a</sup>6; esp. of youths, smooth-chinned, beardless (cf. λείαξ), Theoc. 5.90, cf. AP 12.13 (Strat.); also, of fish, smooth, ἱππῖδια Epich. 44; opp. λεπίδωτοι, Arist. *HA* 505<sup>a</sup>26; [γαλέος] the smooth shark, *Mustelus laevis*, ib. 565<sup>b</sup>2, Opp. *H.* 1.380; τὸ λ. Hp. *Epid.* 3.14, 6.3.16; λείη ὑπόστασις a smooth or uniform sediment, Id. *Coac.* 462; [γάλα] λ. καὶ ὁμαλὸν καὶ συνεχές ἐαυτῷ Sor. 1.91. 4. metaph., smooth, soft, πνεῦμα Ar. *Ra.* 1003; of the sound of the voice, Pl. *Plt.* 307a, *Ti.* 67b, *Phlb.* 51d; διάλεκτος Phld. *Po.* *Herc.* 994.36; of the taste, *Ti.* *Locr.* 1000 sq.; also λ. μῦθοι A. *Pr.* 647; [τὸ] ἡμερόν τε καὶ λ. [τοῦ] ἡθους Pl. *Cra.* 406a; λ. πάθημα, opp. τραχὺ, Id. *Ti.* 63e; λ. κινήματα τῆς σαρκὸς Epicur. *Fr.* 411; λ. κινήσεις, Cyrenaic phrase for ἡδονή, D. L. 2.86, cf. Luc. *Par.* 10, Alex. *Aphr.* in *Top.* 94.32, λ. ἡσυχίη AP 7.278 (Arch. Byz.); ὡς —οτέρου ἐλέους ὑπάρξοντος (sed leg. τελειοτέρου) Plb. 20.9.11; τὸ λ. = λειότης, τῆς ἐρμηνείας D. H. *Lys.* 24; τὸ λ. καὶ ὁμαλὲς τῆς συνθέσεως Demetr. *Eloc.* 48. Adv. λείως smoothly, gently, Pl. *Th.* 144b, Plu. 2.384a; καί με κωτίλλοντα λ. τρα-  
χὺν ἐκφανεῖν νόον Sol. ap. Arist. *Ath.* 12.3. II. rubbed or ground down, Dsc. 1.3, al., *Pholm.* 19.39; cf. λείω II: λείων, τό, fine sand, Inscr. *Delos* 500A 9 (iii b. c.). (Prob. λειFos, cf. Lat. *lœvis*.)

**Λει-όστρακον**, τό, smooth-shelled, a kind of oyster, Arist. *HA* 528<sup>a</sup>21, *Fr.* 304, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.128. —**ότης**, ητος, ἡ, smooth-  
ness, opp. τραχύτης, σπλάγχων A. *Pr.* 493; χαλινού X. *Eq.* 10.6sq.; κατόπτρων Pl. *Ti.* 46c; of the skin, Id. *Grg.* 465b: in pl., Id. *Ti.* 65c, Arist. *PA* 648<sup>b</sup>6. 2. of the voice or pronunciation, [φωνῆς] Id. *GA* 786<sup>b</sup>10, Demetr. *Eloc.* 299; λ. ὀνομάτων D. H. *Vett. Cens.* 2.2; τῇ λ. δου-  
λεύειν, of Isocrates, Phld. *Rh.* 1.199 S. = D. H. *Isoc.* 13.

**Λειο-τρίβέω**, = λείω II. 1, Gal. 12.423, Heras ap. eund. 13.39, etc.:—  
Pass., Dsc. 1.7. (Written λειοτρ-, *PMag. Leid.* W. 1.25, and prob. in *SIG* 172.7 (Lebena).) —**τρίχέω**, = sq., Arist. *HA* 595<sup>b</sup>26. —**τρί-  
χιάω**, have smooth hair, Sophr. 26.

**Λειουρία**, ἡ, diabetes, Ruf. *Ren. Ves.* 6.3 (restd. fr. Aët. 11.1).

**Λεῖουρος**· αἰλουρος, Hsch. **Λεῖουσι**, poet. for λέουσι, dat. pl. of λέων.

**Λειό-φλοιος**, ον, smooth-barked, Thphr. *HP* 1.5.2, *CP* 5.7.2 (Comp.). —**φυλλος**, ον, smooth-leaved, Id. *HP* 7.4.4; κράμβη Eudem. ap. Ath. 9.369e.

—**χρως**, ωτος, δ, ἡ, smooth-skinned, Arist. ap. Ath. 7.312f (ὁμό-  
χρους codd. Arist. *HA* 543<sup>a</sup>25). —**ω**, make smooth, Aq. *Pr.* 28.23:—  
Pass., to be polished, smoothed, Arist. *Col.* 793<sup>a</sup>16, Heliod. ap. Orib. 46.12.2. II. pound fine, triturate, Gal. *UP* 11.8, *PSI* 6.718.4 (iv/v a. d.):—Pass., Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.47.4, Marc. *Sid.* 83. 2. emulsify, levigate, κόμμι Crito ap. Gal. 13.36, cf. Ps.-Democr. *Alch.* p. 55 B.

**Λειπανδρία** and other compds. freq. written in medieval Mss. with λειπ— (λειπο—, λειφ—) will be found, with few exceptions, under λῖπ— (λῖπο—, λῖφ—): metrical evidence, where available, favours λῖπ—, which is also certain in λειποτελέω: but λειπ— is certain in λειπογνώ-  
μων, and for many other words no trustworthy evidence of the spell-  
ing exists; cf. Choerob. in *An. Ox.* 2.239.

**Λειπογνώμων**, ον, gen. ονος, lacking γνώμονες II. 6, οἷς IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1357 (iv b. c.), cf. Ister 53, Poll. 1.182, Luc. *Lex.* 6, EM 4.4, Hsch. (Freq. mis-  
spelt λειπογνώμων in codd.)

**Λειπτέον**, one must leave, abandon, E. *HF* 1385, Pl. *Cri.* 51b, etc.

**Λειπύρ-ία**, —**ίας**, —**ικός**, —**ιώδης**, v. λῖπ—.

**Λείπω**, impf. ἔλειπον Il. 19.288, etc.: fut. λείψω Il. 11: aor. 1 ἔλειψα, part. λείψας Ar. *Fr.* 965 (= Antiph. 32), elsewh. only late, Plb. 12.15.12 (παρ—), Str. 6.3.10 (παρ—), Ps.-Phoc. 77 (ἀπ—), etc.; uncompounded, Ptol. *Alm.* 10.4, Luc. *Par.* 42, Ps.-Callisth. 1.44 (cod. C); also in later Poets, Man. 1.153, Opp. C. 2.33, and in Inscr., *Epigr. Gr.* 522.16 (Thessalonica), 314.27 (Smyrna), etc.: but correct writers normally use aor. 2 ἔλιπον Il. 2.35, A. *Pers.* 984 (lyr.), etc.: pf. λέλοιπα Od. 14.134: plpf. ἐλελοίπειν (Att. —η) X. *Cyr.* 2.1.21:—Med., in prop. sense chiefly in compds.: aor. 2 ἐλιπόμην Hdt. 1.186, 2.40, E. *HF* 169, etc. (in pass. sense, Il. 11.693, al.):—Pass., fut. Med. in pass. sense λεί-  
ψομαι Hes. *Op.* 200, Hdt. 7.8.4, 48; also λειφθήσομαι S. *Ph.* 1071, λελεί-



ψομαι II.24.742, Th.5.105, etc.: aor. ἐλείφθην, λείφθην Pi.O.2.43; Ep. 3 pl. ἐλείφθεν h. Merc.195: pf. λέλειμμαι II.13.256, Democr.228, Pl. Ti.61a, etc.: plpf. ἐλελείμην II.2.700; Ep. λέλειπτο IO.256: Ep. aor. also ἐλείπτο A.R.1.45, etc.: 1. *leave, quit, 'Ελλάδα, δώματα*, etc., II.9.447, Od.21.116, etc.: with a neg., [σκήπτρον] οὐ ποτε κύματα λείπει II.2.396; νιν... χῶν οὐδ' αὖ λ. S. Ant.830 (lyr.); χερσὶν ὑπο Τρώων λείψιν φάος ἡελίοιο, i.e. die, be killed, II.18.11; λ. τὸν βίον ὑπὸ τινος Pl. Lg.872e; λ. βίον, βίοντον, etc., S. El.1444, E. Hel.226 (lyr.), etc.; αὐτόχειρι σφαγῇ λ. βίον Id. Or.948. b. conversely, τὸν δ' ἔλιπε ψυχῇ II.5.696, Od.14.426; τὸν... λίπε θυμός II.4.470; ἐπειτά με καὶ λίποι αἰὼν 5.685, cf. Od.7.224; λίπε δ' ὅστέα θυμός II.16.743; ψυχῇ δὲ λέλοιπεν (sc. ὅστέα) Od.14.134; νῦν δ' ἤδη πάντα λέλοιπεν (sc. ἐμέ) ib.213; in these two last passages some take it intr., *is gone*, v. infr. II. 2. *leave behind, leave at home, παιδί τὸν ἐν μεγάροις* ἐλείπεις Od.13.403, cf. II.5.480; esp. of dying men, *leave* (as a legacy), Ἀτρεΐδης δὲ θνήσκων ἐλίπεν πολυάρνι Θυέστη [τὸ σκήπτρον] 2.106; πατέρι γόον καὶ κήδεα λυγρὰ 5.157, cf. S. Aj.973; παῖδα ὀρφανὸν λ. ib.653; λ. ἄρρενας, θυγατέρας, Pl. Lg.923e, 924e; λ. εὐκλείαν ἐν δόμοισι A. Ch.348 (lyr.):—also in Med., *leave behind one* (as a memorial to posterity), νημόσυνον λιπέσθαι Hdt.1.186, 6.109, al.; λιπέσθαι τιμαρῶν E. HF169; διαδόχους ἐμαυτῷ Plu. Aem.36, etc. b. *leave standing, leave remaining, spare, οἰκίαν οὐδεμίαν* X. An.7.4.1; μηδ' ἐνα Id. HG2.3.41, Pl. R.567b, etc. 3. *leave, forsake*, II.17.13, etc.; λ. τινὰ χαμαὶ Pi.O.6.45; εὐδοντα S. Ph.273; τὴν αὐτοῦ φύσιν λ. ib.903; λ. τὴν τάξιν Pl. Ar.29a, etc.; λ. ἐράνους *fail in paying*..., D.27.25, cf. 25.22; λ. δασμόν, φορὰν, X. Cyr.3.1.1, 34; λ. μαρτυρίαν, ὄρκον, *fail in*..., D.49.19, 59.60; λ. δίκην *allow it to go by default*, SIG134b 24 (Milet., iv B.C.); λοιβάς... οὐ λίπε neglected them not, IG3.1337.8. b. conversely, λίπον ἰοὶ ἄνακτα they failed him, Od.22.119. 4. Math., *lose or drop something*, i.e. have something subtracted from it, τὸ ΚΡ λιπὸν τὸ ΒΟ the area ΚΡ minus the area ΒΟ, Apollon. Perg.3.12, cf. Ptol. Alm.10.4, al., Dioph.2.21. II. intr., *to be gone, depart*, Epigr. Gr.149.2 (Rheneia); v. supr. I.1b. 2. *to be wanting or missing*, οὐ τί πω ἔλειπεν ἐκ τοῦδ' οἴκου... αἰκία S. El.514 (lyr.); οὐ ποτ' ἔρις λείψει κατὰ πόλιν E. Hel.1157 (lyr.); τὸ κακοτυχὲς οὐ λέλοιπεν ἐκ τέκνων Id. HF133 (lyr.); λείπονται αἱ ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς [τρίχες] Arist. HA518<sup>a</sup>24; ἔτι ἐν σοὶ λείπει E. Luc.18.22; τί λείπει τῶν ἐπιτηδείων αὐταῖς; Plb.10.18.8; τί γὰρ σοὶ λείπει; Arr. Epict.2.22.5, cf. Diog. Oen.64; [εἰς τὴν προκειμένην πραγματείαν] τὸ ὑφ' οὗ γίνεται... μὴ ῥηθὲν οὐ λείπει *is not needed*, Marcellin. Puls.69: c. inf., λείπει μὲν οὐδ' ἂν πρόσθεν ἤδεμεν τὸ μὴ οὐ βαρύστον εἶναι nihil absunt quin..., S. OT1232: so c. gen., βραχὺ λείπει τοῦ μὴ συνάπτειν Plb.2.14.6, etc.; πρότασις τῆς προειρημένης λείπουσα ὑποθέσει a proposition containing less in the hypothesis than that aforesaid, Papp.648.1: freq. with numerals, κεφάλαιον γίνεταί μικροῦ λείποντος πέντε καὶ δέκα τάλαντα Lys.19.43; οὐ πολὺ λείπον τῶν ἐνενηκόντα ἐτῶν Plb.12.16.13; τριήρεις πέντε λείπουσαι τῶν ἑκατὸν εἴκοσι D.S.13.14: generally, παντὸς μὲν οὖν λείπει Pl. Lg.728a; ὁ λιπὼν ib.759e; τὸ λείπον *what is lacking*, Plb.4.38.9, etc.; esp. Gramm., *to be incomplete*, of a phrase, λειπούσης τῆς φράσεως A. D. Adv.159.28, al.; *to be wanting, omitted*, λείποντος τοῦ καὶ Id. Conj.225.24: also c. dat., λείπει ἡ "κεῖνος" φωνὴ τῷ ἑ Id. Adv.147.17. b. of the moon, *to be invisible* (cf. λειψιφάης), Plot.2.3.5. c. λείποντα εἶδη, in Algebra, = λείψεις, *negative terms*, Dioph. I Def.10. B. Pass., *to be left, left behind*, ἄλοχος φυλάκῃ ἐλέλειπτο II.2.700; οἱ δ' οἱοι λείπονται Od.22.250, etc.; also ὀπίσσω, μετόπισθε, κατόπισθε λ., II.3.160, 22.334, Od.21.116; παῖδες... μετόπισθε λελειμμένοι *left behind* in Troy, II.24.687; μόνα... νῶ λελειμμένα S. Ant.58, etc.; τὸ λειπόμενον βίον (v. l. βιοτᾶς) Ariphron I (= IG3.171). b. Math., *to be subtracted*: τὸ ἀπὸ τῆς ΔΦ λειφθὲν ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀπὸ τῆς ΔΑ ποιεῖ..., the square on ΔΦ subtracted from the square on ΔΑ gives..., Ptol. Alm.10.7. 2. *remain, remain over and above*, τριτάτῃ δ' ἔτι μοῖρα λείπεται II.10.253; ἐμοὶ δὲ λελείψεται ἄλγεα λυγρὰ 24.742; ὀλίγων σφί ἡμερῶν λείπεται σιτία Hdt.9.45; δ' πᾶσι λ. βροτοῖς... ἐλπίς E. Tr.681; αὐτόνομοι ἐλείφθημεν Th.3.11; ἔως ἂν τι λείπεται Id.8.81: impers., λείπεται ἡ ῥημῆς, Pl. Th.157e: c. acc. et inf., πεπληρωσθαι με Id. Phdr.235c. 3. *remain alive*, πολλοὶ δὲ λίκοντο Od.4.495, cf. A. Pers.480, X. An.3.1.2. II. c. gen., 1. *to be left without, to be forsaken of*, κτεάνων λειφθεὶς καὶ φίλων Pi. I.2.11; σοῦ λελειμμένη S. Ant.548; but στρατὸν λελειμμένον δορός *which has been left by the spear*, i.e. not slain, A. Ag.517. 2. *to be left behind in a race*, II.23.407, 409, Od.8.125; λελειμμένος οἶων *lingering behind* the sheep, 9.448; λείπετ'... Μενελάου δουρός ἐρωήν *he was left a spear's throw behind* Menelaus, II.23.529; ἐς δίσκουρα λείπειτο *he had been left behind as much as a quoit's throw*, ib.523; κίρκοι πελειῶν οὐ μακρὰν λελειμμένοι A. Pr.857, cf. E. Hipp.1244; τοῦ κήρυκος μὴ λείπεσθαι *not to lag behind* the herald, Th.1.131; but ἀπὸ τινος *to be left behind by one*, II.9.437, 445; λ. βασιλέος or ἀπὸ βασιλέος *by the king*, Hdt.8.113, 9.66; λείπεσθαι τοῦ καιροῦ *to be behind* time, X. Cyr.6.3.29; τῆς ναυμαχίης Id.7.168; τῆς ἐξόδου Id.9.19; but, λείπον μὴδ' εὐ, παρθέν', ἀπ' οἴκου *fail not [to come]* from the house, i.e. follow us, dub. in S. Tr.1275 (anap.): abs., *to be left behind, be absent*, Hdt.7.229, 8.44. 3. *come short of, be inferior to*, τινος, like ἐλαττωθῆναι, ἡττᾶσθαι, ὑστερεῖσθαι τινος, because the Verb has a comp. sense, Id.7.48, etc.; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅποιας λείπεται τὸδ' ἡδονῆς *falls short of*..., E. Fr.138.3; λείπεσθαι τινος ἐς τι or ἐν τινι, Hdt.1.99, 7.8.α' (v. infr. 4); περί τι Plb.6.52.8; πρόσ τι S. Tr.266; καμῆλους ταχυτῆτι οὐ λειπομένας ἵππων Hdt.7.86; ζῦνεσιν οὐδενὸς λ. Th.6.72; πληθεῖ λ. X. HG7.4.24; πληθεῖ ἡμῶν λειφθέντες Id. An.7.7.31; οὐδ' ἔτι θηρὸς ἐλείπετο δερκομένοισιν, i.e. resembled..., Epic. in Arch. Pap.7 p.4: also c. gen. rei, λειφθῆναι μάχης

E. Heracl.732; οὐδὲν σοῦ ξίφους λελείψομαι Id. Or.1041: Math., τὸ ἐγγραφέν τοῦ περιγραφέντος ἐλάσσονι λείπεται the inscribed figure falls short of the circumscribed by less than..., Archim. Con. Sph.21: also c. dat. rei, λειφθῆναι μάχῃ A. Pers.344: c. part., οὐδὲν ἐμοὶ λείπει γινώσκων X. Oec.18.5; λείψαι τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων *you come short of, understand not my plans*, E. Or.1085; λέλειμμαι τῶν ἐν Ἑλλήσιν νόμων Id. Hel.1246: abs., *to be defeated*, Plb.1.62.6; ὑπὸ τινος AP11.224 (Antip.); λείπεσθαι ἐν [τῇ ἀγορανομίᾳ], Lat. *repulsam ferre*, Plu. Mar.5, etc.: abs., in part., ἄνδρας λελειμμένους *inferior men*, A. Fr.37; also, λειπόμενοι the poor, IG14.1839.7. 4. *to be wanting or lacking in a thing, fail of or in*, c. gen., ὀδυρμάτων ἐλείπετ' οὐδὲν S. Tr.937; γνώμας λειπομένα σοφᾶς Id. El.474 (lyr.); λελειμμένη τέκνων E. Ion680; λελ. λόγου *failing to heed my word*, S. Aj.543; μήνας ἔξ... λειπόμενος (sc. τῶν εἴκοσι ἐτῶν) Epigr. Gr.519 (Thessalonica); also, λ. ἐν τῷ μὴ δύνασθαι μὴδ' ὄραν S. OC495; v. supr. 3. 5. *to be in need of*, τῆς σῆς βοηθείας A. D. Synt.289.28. (I.-E. *leiq*-, cf. Lat. *li-n-quo*, Skt. *ric-*, pres. 3 sg. *ri-na-k-ti* 'leaves', etc.)

λειπώδιν, ἴνος, ἡ, *past bearing children*, Suid.

λείρ-ίνος, η, ον, *made of lilies*, χρῖσμα Dsc.3.102; ἔλαιον Gal.19.119. II. *like a lily*, ἄνθος prob. in Thphr. HP3.18.11. -ίσις, εσσα, εν, prop. *like a lily*, but in Hom. only metaph., χρῶα λειριόεντα *lily skin*, II.13.830; of the cicadae, ὅπα λειριόεσαν *their delicate voice*, 3.152; of the Muses' voice, Hes. Th.41; Ἑσπερίδες Q. S.2.418. 2. of the lily, κάρη Nic. Al.406. -ιον, τό, *Madonna lily, Lilium candidum*, prob. in Thphr. HP9.16.6; = κρίνον, Dsc.3.102, cf. h. Cer.427, Hp. Mul.2.179, A. R.1.879. II. *polyanthus narcissus, Narcissus tazetta*, Thphr. HP6.8.1, 7.13.4, Dsc.4.158. III. *autumn narcissus, Narcissus serotinus*, Thphr. HP6.6.9; *narcissus* in general, ib.1.13.2. -ιοπολφάνεμῶν, ἡ, *omelet made with lilies*, etc., Pherecr.130.8. -ιος, ον, = λειριόεις, ἄνθεμον Pi. N.7.79. II. of the voice, A. R.4.903, Orph. A.253. III. of the eyes of youth, ὄμματα B.16.95. -ιώδης, es, *like a lily*, εὐδῶα Thphr. HP3.13.6. -ός, ὁ, ὄν, = λειριόεις, of the voice, τέττιξ γλυκεροῖς χεῖλεσι λειρὰ χέων IG14.1934f6.

λειρώς, ὁ δίσχυνος καὶ ὠχρός. καὶ ληρίας λέγουσι κύνας, τὰς κατισχνωμένας καὶ ἀποβαλοῦσας τρίχας. ἡ τὸν μικρὸν λαγών, Hsch. λειστός, ἡ, ὄν, v. ληϊστός.

λείστριον, τό, = λίστριον, *tool for smoothing stone*, IG7.3073.119, al. (Lebadea).

λείτειραι· ἱέρειαι, Hsch. (Cf. λήτειρα). λειτίνος· πέμματος εἶδος, Id. λειτνεία, dub. sens. in POxy.1740.12 (iii/iv A.D.). λειτόν· βλάσφημον, Hsch.

λειτορεύω (λείτωρ), = ἱερεύω, IG9(2).397.1, 1228.3, al. (Thess.), Arch. Pap.9.215 (Egypt?).

λειτουργέω, earlier Att. λητουργέω IG2<sup>2</sup>.1147.6 (iv B.C.), etc. (λειτ- 2<sup>2</sup>.665.11 (282 B.C.)): pf. λελειτούργηκα Lys.18.7, Is.6.60, Isoc.15.145: I. at Athens, *serve public offices at one's own cost*, And.1.132, al., D.27.64: c. acc. cogn., λ. τὰ προσταττόμενα Is.6.61; δύο λειτουργίας D.50.9, cf. Lys.3.47; λ. ὑπὲρ τινος *serve these offices for another*, Is.3.80, 6.64; τὰ λελειτούργημένα *public services performed*, D.21.169. II. generally, *perform public duties, serve the state*, τῇ πόλει X. Mem.2.7.6; ἐκ τῆς ἰδίας οὐσίας ὑμῖν λ. Isoc.8.13; τὰ ταῖς οὐσίαις λειτουργοῦν, δ' καλοῦμεν εὐπόρους Arist. Pol.1291<sup>a</sup>34; τοῖς σώμασιν καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν λ. Id. Ath.29.5; λ. τοῖς σώμασιν D.21.165; τὸ περὶ τὰς ἀρχὰς λ. Arist. Pol.1291<sup>a</sup>35; λ. τῇ πόλει ταύτην τὴν λειτουργίαν ib.37, cf. Plb.6.33.6; λ. πρὸς τεκνοποιῖαν Arist. Pol.1335<sup>b</sup>28; ἄρχην καὶ λ. POxy.1119.16 (iii A.D.). III. generally, *serve a master*, c. dat., οἱ ἐν λειτοουργόντες τὰ τοιαῦτα δοῦλοι [εἰσι] Arist. Pol.1278<sup>a</sup>12, cf. PSI4.361.15 (iii B.C.), Nic. Dam.4 J.; λ. τρισὶν ἀνδράσιν, of a prostitute, AP5.48 (Gallus). 2. *perform religious service, minister*, ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν D.H.2.22; τῷ Κυρίῳ Act. Ap.13.2, etc. (Written lit- in Rev. Et. Anc.32.5 (Athens, i B.C.), etc., cf. λειτουργίον, λειτουργός.) -ημα, ατος, τό, *performance of a public service*, D.H.6.40, Plu. Ages.36, POxy.1412.14 (iii A.D.), Jul. Or.1.21d. 2. *performance of religious ritual*, Lxx Nu.4.32. -ησία, ἡ, = *foreg*, I, prob. I. in Philostr. VS2.26.1; *tenure of municipal office*, POxy.1413.17 (iii A.D.). -ήσιμος, ον, *for service*, σκευή Lxx I Ch.28.13. -ία, ἡ, earlier Att. λητ- IG2<sup>2</sup>.1140.14 (386 B.C.):—at Athens, and elsewhere (e.g. Siphnos, Isoc.19.36; Mitylene, Antipho 5.77), *public service performed by private citizens at their own expense*, And.4.42, Lys.21.19, etc.; λ. ἐγκύκλιοι ordinary, i.e. annual, *liturgies*, D.20.21; λειτουργίαι μετοίκων, opp. πολιτικά, ib.18. II. *any public service or work*, PHib.1.78.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; δ' ἐπὶ τῶν λειτουργιῶν τεταγμένος, in an army, the officer who superintended the workmen, carpenters, etc., Plb.3.93.4; οἱ ἐπὶ τινὰ λ. ἀπεσταλμένοι Id.10.16.5: generally, *military duty*, UPZ15.25 (pl., ii B.C.). 2. generally, *any service or function*, ἡ πρώτη φανερὰ τοῖς ζῴοις λ. διὰ τοῦ στόματος οὐσα Arist. PA650<sup>a</sup>9, cf. 674<sup>b</sup>9, 20, IA711<sup>b</sup>30; φιλικὴν ταύτην λ. Luc. Salt.6. 3. *service, ministration, help*, 2 Ep. Cor.9.12, Ep. Phil.2.30. III. *public service of the gods*, αἱ πρὸς τοῖς θεοῖς λ. Arist. Pol.1330<sup>a</sup>13; αἱ τῶν θεῶν θεραπείαι καὶ λ. D.S.1.21, cf. UPZ17.17 (ii B.C.), PTeb.302.30 (i A.D.), etc.; the service or ministry of priests, Lxx Nu.8.25, E. Luc.1.23. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for λειτουργία, Lxx Ex.31.10, al.; ἡμέραι (in temples) PTeb.88.6 (ii B.C.); ministering, πνεύματα Ep. Hebr.1.14: Subst. -κόν (sc. τέλος), τό, prob. a tax paid in lieu of labour performed, PPetr.2 p.129 (iii B.C.), PTeb.5.49 (ii B.C.), al.:—in form λειτουργιακός Cat. Cod. Astr.7.209. 19. -ιον, τό, *subsidiary action springing out of a trial*, Plin. Ep.2.11, 12 (lit- codd., cf. λειτουργία ad fin.). -ός, ὁ, (λήϊτος, ἔργον) one who performed a λειτουργία (q.v.), POxy.82.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; λ. τῶν



ἐν πασι λειτουργῶν CIG2881.13, cf. 2882, 2886 (Branchidae). II. *public servant*, ἡ στάσις τῶν λ. [τοῦ Σαλοῦνος] Lxx 3Ki.10.5; of *workmen, carpenters*, etc., οἰκοδόμοι καὶ λ. PPetr.3 p.139 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.3.93.5; at Magnesia, an official of the *γερονσία*, Inscr.Magn.116.17; = Lat. *licitor*, Plu.Rom.26: metaph., λ. τῆς χρείας μου *ministering* to my need, Ep.Phil.2.25. 2. *private servant*, Lxx 2Ki.13.18. III. in religious sense, *minister*, [θεοῦ] ib.Ps.102(103).21, Ep.Rom.13.6, al.; τῶν θεῶν D.H.2.22, cf. 73; τῶν ἁγίων λ. Ep.Hebr.8.2; θεοῖς λειτουργοί (sic) Rev.Ét.Anc.32.5 (Athens, i B.C.); *attendant* at sacrifices, *acolyte*, IG3.1005, al. IV. Astrol., λειτουργοί, οἱ, astral gods subordinate to the *δεκανοί*, Iamb.Myst.9.2, Firm.2.4.4, Mart.Cap.2.200.

λείτωρ, opus, δ, priest, ἀρωγὸς λ. Ath.Mitt.12.283 (Athens); λείτορες· ἱερεῖαι (fort. ἱερεῖς), Hsch.; cf. λείττειν, λειτορεύω, ὁμολείτωρ, λητήρες, λήτωρ.

λείφαιμέω, λείφαιμος, v. λιβ-; cf. λειπανδρία. λείφητρα· λείφανα, Hsch.

λειχήν, ἦνος, δ, tree-moss, lichen, implied in Thphr. (cf. λειχηνιάω). 2. a kind of *liver-wort*, that grows on damp rocks, Dsc.4.53; but ἵππειος λ., = ἵππολειχήν, Nic.Th.945. 3. a lichen-like *eruption* on the skin of animals, esp. on the chin, *mentagra*, A.Ch.281 (pl.), Hp.Aph.3.20 (pl.), Thphr.Sud.14 (pl.), Lxx Le.21.20, Gal.14.75, Aët.8.16; also, of the ground, *blight, canker*, A.Eu.785 (lyr.). 4. in horses, the normal *callosity on foreleg, chestnut*, Dsc.2.43 (pl.), Cael.Aur.TPr.138 (pl.).—In codd. freq. written λιχήν.

λειχήν-η, ἡ, = μυρτάκανθος, Dsc.4.144. -ιάω, have the λειχήν, of olives, Thphr.CP5.9.10. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, for eruptions, τροχίσκος Gal.12.832: -κή (sc. ἐμπλαστρος) ib.835; -κόν (sc. φάρμακον) Orib.Fr.78, Aët.8.16, etc. -ώδης, es, like the λειχήν, Hp.Epid.4.20, Gal.6.750, al.

λειχήνωρ, opus, δ, Lick-man, name of a mouse, Batr.202:—so also λειχομύλη [ῥ], ἡ, Lick-meal, name of a mouse, ib.29; λειχοπίναξ [ῖ], ἄκος, δ, Lick-platter, ib.100, 230.

λείχω, fut. λείξω Lxx Mi.7.17: aor. ἔλειξα A. (v. infr.), Ar. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. part. ἐκ-λειχθέν Dsc.3.36:—lick up, Hdt.4.23, A.Eu.106, Ag.828; λ. δημιόπρατα Ar.Eq.103; simply, lick, ἄλα Arist.HA580<sup>b</sup>31; βοῦς δπλὴν λ. Thphr.Sign.15. (Cf. Skt. *lih*—'lick', etc.)

λειψανδρία, ἡ, (λείψις) = λιπανδρία, Hsch., v.l. in J.BJ3.3.2, for λειπανδρία or λιπανδρία:—hence in later Gr., Adj. λειψανδρος, Sch.E.Or.249; Verb λειψανδρέω, Tz.H.1.779.

λειψᾶν-λόγος, ὄν, gathering remnants, AP6.92 (Phil.).

λείψανον, τό, (λείπω) piece left, remnant, Ἀργούς E.Med.1387: metaph., of a man, λ. φίλων, Φρυγῶν, Id.El.554, Tr.716; τὸν νῦν αὐτῆς [τῆς γῆς] λ. Pl.Criti.110e, cf. 111a; δάκρυα..στοργᾶς λείψανον AP7.476 (Mel.); μειδιάματος λ. traces of a smile, Chor.in Rev.Phil.1.230. 2. freq. in pl., remains of the dead, λείψαν' ἐκβάλλειν κυσίν E.Fr.469; λείψανα θανόντος S.El.1113; τὰ λ. τοῦ σώματος Pl.Phd.86c; βωμὸς λ. φωτὸς ἔχει CIG(Add.)4079b (Ancyra), al.; but λ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν their deeds, good name, etc., E.Andr.774 (lyr.); remnants of youth, Ar.V.1066 (lyr.); λ. τῶν Ἰλιακῶν παθημάτων sequels to.., Longin.9.12.

λειψεδάφια, ἡ, (ἔδαφος) loss of soil (by washing away), POxy.1911.98, 1912.129 (vi A.D.).

λείψις, εως, ἡ, omission, τοῦ ἄρθρου A.D.Synt.78.9. 2. failure, lack, ἀγαθῶν Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).182. II. Math., negative term in an algebraic expression, opp. ὑπαρξίς, λ. ἐπὶ λείψιν πολλαπλασιασθεῖσα ποιεῖ ὑπαρξιν a minus multiplied by a minus gives a plus, Dioph.1 Def.9: dat. λείψει c. gen., minus, Id.2.21.

λειψή-φάης, ἐς, waning, σελήνη Max.455, cf. Heph.Astr.2.34. -φωτέω, wane, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(2).108.18. -φωτος, ὄν, waning, Paul.Al.M.4, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(2).107.13, al.:—also -φως, Vett.Val.191.6, Eust.811.63; but ἦρως..λιψόφωτες (sic) who have quitted the light of day, PMag.Par.1.1409.

λειψό-θριξ, τρίχος, δ, ἡ, τό, having lost their hair, μέρη Ael.NA14.4. -σελήνον, τό, the moon's first or last quarter, when it is hidden, Paraphr.Poet.de herb.7.

λειψυδρία, ἡ, want of water, Thphr.CP5.12.1, Plb.34.9.6, Str.16.1.10, D.S.1.52, Sammelb.4416.14 (ii A.D.): λειψύδριον, τό, a waterless district near Mt. Parnes in Attica, Scol.14, Hdt.5.62, Ar.Lys.665.

λείω, v. λῶ.

λείω-δης, ἐς, = λείος, smooth, even, Suid. -κόρης· ὁ τελείως ἐκκεκαυμένους τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἔχων, Hsch. (λειοκ- cod.).

λείωλης, ἐς, = πανώλης, IG12(1).737 (Camirus, vi B.C.); cf. λεώλης· τελείως ἐξώλης, Hsch.

λείωμα, ατος, τό, (λείω) pigment-powder, τὰ ἄκρατα λ., τὰ ὑδαρ-εστερα λ., Thphr.Lar.55.

λείων, v. λέων. λείως, Adv. of λείος (q.v.). II. v. λέως.

λεί-ωσις, εως, ἡ, (λείω) trituration, σιτίων Gal.UP11.8, cf. 9, Erasistr.ap.eund.19.372; f.l. in Plu.2.129d. 2. levigation of a powder, Zos.Alch.p.177 B., al. -ωτέον, one must make smooth, δρεπάνω τομήν Gr.9.5.6.

λέκαλιος· ὁ ἀποτεταλμένος, Hsch. (post λεκανίσκη). λεκαλέος, f.l. for λαικαλέος in Luc.Lex.12.

λεκάν-η [ᾶ], ἡ, (λέκος) dish, pot, pan, Ar.Nu.907, V.600, al., PGrenf.1.14 (ii B.C.), etc.; basin, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.57 (Epid., iv B.C.); hod, Ar.Av.840, 1143, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.184; cf. λακάνη:—Dim. -ίδιον, τό, Poll.10.84, Eust.1402.16: -ιον, τό, Ar.Ach.1110, Polyzel.4, Orib.Fr.88, v.l. in X.Cyr.1.3.4: -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.Fr.805, Plu.2.828a, Luc.Am.39: -ίσκη, ἡ, Ar.Fr.805, Telecl.1.11. (Perh. fr. Bab. lahannu.)

λεκάνο-μαντις, εως, ὁ, dish-diviner, Str.16.2.39, Ptol.Tetr.181, Artem.2.69:—hence -μαντεία, ἡ, PMag.Par.1.221, Ps.-Callisth.1.1.

1. -πωλις, ἴδος, ἡ, for the sale of dishes, στῳτα IG12(2).14.12 (Mytil., dub.).

λέκᾶνος, ὁ, or -ον, τό, wine-bowl, λεκάνου ψυκτήρ IG2<sup>2</sup>.1425.348; fort. λεκανοψυκτήρ.

λεκάνοσκοπία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, the inspecting of a dish, in order to divine, Man.4.213.

λεκάριον, τό, Dim. of λέκος, little dish, X.Cyr.1.3.4 (v.l. -άνια, pl.), Herm.Hist.2, Gal.18(1).240, Poll.10.86.

λεκίθ-ιον [ιθ], τό, bean-meal, PHolm.19.41. -ίτης [ιτ] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread made of pulse, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.114b, cf. Carm.Pop.41.11.

λεκίθο-ειδής, ἐς, = λεκιθώδης, Hp.Morb.2.47. -πώλης, ου, ὁ, Suid.:—fem. -πωλις, ἴδος, peasepudding-seller, Ar.Pl.427, Luc.Lex.3.

λεκίθος (A), ὁ, gruel of pulse or cereals, πτισάνης Hp.Mul.1.109; φακῶν ib.52, cf. 2.192, Ar.Lys.562, Pherecr.22, Alex.258, etc.; defined in Gal.6.782. II. = φακῶν τὸ ἔνδον τοῦ λέπους, Id.19.117.

λεκίθος (B), ἡ, yolk of an egg, Hp.Mul.2.205, freq. in Arist., as HA562<sup>a</sup>29, al.; σμῆχε ἀπὸ λ. Nic.Dam.4 J.

λεκίθώδης, ἐς, (λεκίθος B) yolk-coloured, Hp.Epid.4.14, Thphr.HP 4.8.11, Aret.SDI.15, etc.

λεκίς, λεκίσκιον, λεκίσκος, v. λέκος.

λέκκη· χλαῖνα, Hsch. (cf. δεκτή, λόκη):—also λακτή (post λεκτοί).

λέκος, εως, τό, dish, pot, pan, Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.87, Hippon.58, Phoen.2.2:—Dim. forms λεκ-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Epich.126, Iamb.VP 26.119 (pl.); = παροψίς, Hsch.; -ίσκος, ὁ, Hp.ap.Poll.1.c.:—hence -ίσκιον, τό, a small measure or weight, Hp.Acut.(Sf.)63, 69; cf. λεκάνη.

λέκρανα, τά, = ἀγκῶνες, Hsch., Phot.; cf. δλέκρανον. λέκρικα· σείρα, σχοινία, Hsch.; cf. λείκρικα. λεκροί, = λικροί (q.v.).

λεκ-τέος, α, ὄν, (λέγω B) to be said or spoken, Pl.R.378b. II.

λεκτέον, one must say or speak, περί τινος X.Lac.2.12; [λόγους] Pl.R.392a; ὅτι.. Arist.EN1145<sup>a</sup>15. -της, ου, ὁ, speaker, Gloss.

λεκτικίον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *lectica*, litter, Alex.Trall.10.

λεκτικός, ἡ, ὄν, good at speaking, able to speak, X.Mem.4.3.1, Cyr.5.5.46 (Sup.); ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of speaking, Pl.Pl.304d. II. suited for speaking, οἱ λ. τῶν λόγων speeches in common colloquial style, opp. ποιητικῶς συγκείμενοι, D.61.2; μάλιστα λ. τῶν μέτρων τὸ ἱαμβεῖόν ἐστι Arist.Po.1449<sup>a</sup>24, cf. Rh.1408<sup>b</sup>33. Adv. -κῶς in prose, D.H.Comp.25. 2. related to expression, stylistic, ὁ λ. τόπος the province of expression, ib.1.4; opp. πραγματικός, of style, opp. matter, ἀρεταί Id.Pomp.1; μέρος Id.Th.34. III. Adv. -κῶς with the force of a word, of the termination -θεν, A.D.Adv.195.16; verbally, Stoic.3.214.

λεκτίς, ἴδος, ἡ, litter, Sm.Is.66.20.

λέκτο, v. λέγω (B), λέχομαι.

λεκτός, ἡ, ὄν, (λέγω B) gathered, chosen, picked out, of stones, λ. ἐκ γαίης λάους Hes.Fr.115.3; στόλος A.Pers.795; ἡθῶν λεκτοί S.OT 19, etc. II. capable of being spoken, to be spoken, ἔστ' ἐκείνῳ πάντα λεκτά Id.Ph.633; κακὸν οὐ τλητὸν οὐδὲ λεκτόν E.Hipp.875; οὔτε λ. οὔτε πιστόν Ar.Av.423 (lyr.): λεκτόν, τό, an expression (opp. mere φωνή), A.D.Adv.136.32; a word (with a meaning), Id.Pron.59.1, al.; τὰ λ. predications, Cleanth.Stoic.1.109; but later, expressions, phrases (including statements, questions, commands, wishes, etc.), Stoic.2.58.61, al.; coupled with προτάσεις and αξιώματα, Plot.5.5.1.

λεκτρίτη θρόνῳ· ἀνάκλισιν ἔχοντι, Hsch.

λέκτρον, τό, (λέχομαι) couch, bed, Hom. (esp. in Od.); λέκτρονδε to bed, Od.8.292; also in pl., Il.22.503, Od.20.58, etc.; Arc. for κλίνη acc. to AB195. II. later, mostly in pl., marriage-bed, Pi.N.8.6 (sg.); παρθένους γαμηλίων λ. ἀπείροις A.Fr.242; λέκτρων εὐναί Id.Pers.543 (anap.); λέκτρων κοῖται E.Alc.925 (anap.); κοῖτας λέκτρον Id.Med.436 (lyr.); but τὸ δυσπάρεινον λ. S.Tr.791: hence γῆμαι λέκτρα τινός wed one, E.Med.594; λέκτρα προδούναί, αἰσχύναι, etc., Id.Or.939, Hipp.944, etc.; ἀλλότρια, νόθα, δοῦλα λέκτρα, of illicit connexions, Id.HF345, Andr.928, Ion819; cf. λέχος. 2. the fruit of marriage, a child, Agathyll.ap.D.H.1.49 (pl.).

λεκτροχάρης, ἐς, enjoying the marriage-bed, Orph.H.55.9.

λεκχώ, v. λεχώ.

λελάβ-εσθαι, v. λαμβάνω. λελάθη, λελάθοντο, λελαθέσθαι, v. λανθάνω.

λέλακα, λελάκοντο, λελάκυια, v. λάσκω. λέλαμ-

μαι, v. λαμβάνω, λέπω. λέλασμαι, v. λανθάνω. λελάχητε,

λελάχωσι, v. λαγχάνω. λελέγια· κόχλακες, ἡ κοχλῶδεις τόποι,

Hsch. λελεπρίς· ἰχθὺς ποῖός, ἡ καλουμένη φυκίς, Id.

λελεπρίως, Adv. pf. part. of λανθάνω, imperceptibly, Pl.Ax.365c, Cic.Att.6.5.3, Fam.9.2.3, D.H.Comp.22, Anacreont.15.16, Luc.Am.13; secretly, Lxx 2Ma.6.11, 8.1.

λέληκα, v. λάσκω. λέλησμαι, v. λανθάνω. II. λέλησμαι,

v. ληΐζομαι.

λελήμαι, old Ep. pf., strive eagerly, Il., but only in part. λελή-μένος, λ. ὄφρα τάχιστα ᾤσαιτ' Ἀργείους 5.690, cf. 4.465: as Adj., eager, βάν ῥ' ἰθὺς Δαναῶν λελημένοι 12.106, cf. 16.552: in later Ep. c. gen., eager for a thing, λελημένοι ἡπείροιο A.R.1.1164: also 3 sg. plpf. with inf., αὐδῆσαι λελήτο Id.3.1158, cf. 646, 4.1009: 2 sg. pf., λελήσαι ἀκούειν Theoc.25.196, cf. Orph.Fr.280.4: 3 pl. plpf. λελήντο prob. cj. in Id.L.118. II. in phys. sense, αἰθῆρ ἐκτὸς ἔσω λε-λημένος rushing, Emp.100.18.

λελικκός, ὁ, a kind of fish, Hsch. λελιμμένος, v. λίπτομαι. λε-

λιχμότες, v. λιχμάω.

λελογισμένως, Adv., (λογίζομαι) according to calculation, λ. ὅκως..



Hdt. 3.104; λ. πράσσοιμι μᾶλλον ἢ σθένει E. I. A. 1021; ὁρθῶς καὶ λ. Plu. Galb. 5.

λελοχυῖα, v. λέχομαι.

λελυμένως, Adv., (λύω) mildly, chronically, of fever, Hp. Coac. 470, cf. Gal. 16.672; openly, freely, τι περί τινος δηλώσαι Chio Ep. 7.3.

λεμβαρχέω, command a λέμβος, perh. metaph. in religious sense, IGRom. 1.817 (Callipolis). -οι· λιπόδερμοι. (καὶ οἱ ἐφορκίοις πλέοντες), Hsch. (cf. λέπαρος).

λεμβ-ευτικός λόγος, title of work by Heraclides 'Lembos', D. L. 5.94. -ος, δ, a ship's cock-boat, D. 32.6: metaph., of a parasite, ὅπισθεν ἀκολουθεῖ κόλαξ τῷ; λέμβος ἐπικέκληται Anaxandr. 34.7. II. fishing-boat, Theoc. 21.12. 2. fast-sailing galley, felucca, used either to precede a fleet, Plb. 1.53.9; or as a light transport, Id. 2.3.1, cf. 5.109.3, SIG 569.19 (Halasarna, iii B. C.), PPetr. 2 p. 64 (iii B. C.). -ώδης, es, like a λέμβος II. 2, πλοῖον Arist. I. A. 710<sup>a</sup> 31.

λεμεῖσα, v. λέμυσος.

λέμμα, ατος, τό, (λέπω) that which is peeled off, rind, husk, Hp. Mul. 2.117, Ar. Av. 674, Alex. 266.3; τῆς . . σαρκοειδοῦς φύσεως λ. Pl. Ti. 76a. 2. ἰχθύων λέμματα scales, Poll. 6.51. 3. metaph., a mere husk, of one who has been swindled, Anaxil. 33.5.

λέμνα, ἡ, a water-plant, star-grass, Callitriche verna, Thphr. HP 4.10.1.

λέμυσος or λεμύσης, ον, δ, Egyptian name of a kind of priest, Sammelb. 1007 (i A. D.); cf. λεμεῖσα, PTeb. 122.1 (i B. C.).

λέμφ-ος, δ (Hsch., pl.) or τό (Tz. H. 6.331), = κόρυφα, μύξα, Lib. Decl. 33.29, cf. Moer. p. 251 P., Hsch. 2. λ., οἱ, putrescent carcasses, Phot., Eust. 1761.18. II. Adj. snottily, drivelling, Men. 493, Epit. 344. -ώδης, es, drivelling, Sch. Luc. Lex. 18.

λεντίκιον, τό, = sq., prob. in POxy. 1741.10 (iv A. D.).

λέντιον, τό, = Lat. lintum, cloth, napkin, towel, Peripl. M. Rubr. 6 (pl.), Vit. Aesop. Oxy. 2083.48, Ev. Jo. 13.4, Inscr. Magn. 116.34, BSA 27.228 (Sparta, ii A. D.):—hence λεντι-άριος, δ, prob. attendant at the bath, IG 3.1160.72, 14.2323: -ῦφαντής, οὔ, δ, towel-weaver, Supp. Epigr. 4.541 (Ephesus).

λέξω, Ep. imper. aor. Med. of λέχομαι (q. v.).

λέξ-ιδιον [δῖ], τό, Dim. of λέξις, Arr. Epict. 2.1.30, Gal. 13.575, etc.:—in Mss. freq. λεξείδιον, which is called Attic by Choerob. in EM 560.11, cf. Did. ib. 230.10; but cf. ὁφίδιον. -ίδριον, τό, = foreg., Sch. D. T. p. 227 H. (v. l. -ῦδριον).

λεξιθηρέω, hunt after words, Plu. ap. Gell. 2.9.

λεξικογράφος [ᾱ], δ, lexicographer, EM 221.33.

λέξικος, ἡ, ον, of or for words, λεξικόν (sc. βιβλίον), = λέξεις (v. λέξις II. 3), AB 1094, Phot. tit.

λέξις, εως, ἡ, (λέγω B) speech, opp. ῥῆμα, Pl. Lg. 816d; λ. ἡ πρᾶξις speech or action, Id. R. 396c; δ τρόπος τῆς λ. ib. 400d; τὰ λέξει δηλούμενα orders given by word of mouth, Arr. Tact. 27.2. 2. diction, style, ἡ ἐνθάδε λ. the style used here (in courts of justice), Pl. Ar. 17d; Μούσης λ. poetical diction, Id. Lg. 795e, cf. Arist. Rh. 1410<sup>b</sup> 28, Po. 1450<sup>b</sup> 13, etc.; περὶ Λέξεως, title of work by Ephorus, Theon Prog. 2. II. a single word or phrase, Arist. Rh. 1406<sup>b</sup> 1, Epicur. Nat. 28 p. 4 V., al. (pl.), D. T. 633.31, Plb. 2.22.1, etc.; even a meaningless word, such as βλίτυρι, Diog. Stoic. 3.213; ταῖς λ. κέχρηται ταῖς αὐταῖς Plb. 6.46.10; αὐταῖς λέξεσι or κατὰ λέξιν word for word, D. H. Pomr. 2, Plu. 2.869d, Ath. 11.493d, D. L. 2.113; later ἐπὶ λέξεως PLond. 5.1713. 14 (vi A. D.), Vit. Arist. p. 438 Rose, etc.; collectively, κρατῶ καὶ τῆς λ. the very words, Ath. 7.275b, cf. Epicur. Nat. 28 p. 15 V., Gal. 12.403. 2. κατὰ λέξιν as the phrase goes, AP 11.140 (Lucill.); παρὰ λέξιν incorrectly, Cic. Att. 16.4.1. 3. Gramm., a word peculiar in form or signification: hence λέξεις is the older term for a glossary, Ῥοδιακαὶ λέξεις a glossary of Rhodian phrases, Ath. 11.485e; cf. γλῶσσα II. 2. 4. text of an author, opp. exegesis, Asp. in EN 122.27, Arr. Epict. 3.21.7, Dam. Pr. 165, 169.

λεξιφάνης [ᾱ], ον, δ, Phrase-monger, title of dialogue by Lucian.

λέξω, Ep. aor. imper. Med. of λέχομαι.

λεοντ-άγχις, ον, δ, lion-strangling, voc. λεοντάγχι' ὄνα (i. e. ὁ ὄνα) prob. in Call. Epigr. 36. -άριον, τό, Dim. of λέων, CIG 4558 (Palestine), BGU 781 iii 8 (i A. D.), Gal. 12.773. II. as fem. pr. n., Epicur. ap. D. L. 10.5. -έη (fem. of λέοντεος), contr. -ῆ (sc. δορά), ἡ, lion's skin, Hdt. 7.69, Ar. Ra. 46, al., Pl. Cra. 411a, Anaxandr. 65: poet. λειοντή, AP 4.185:—also λεοντεία, Anon. ap. Suid. -εία, ἡ, ferocity, f. l. in Ps.-Polem. Phgn. 1.17 (p. 326 F.). -είος, α, ον, also late os, ον, v. infr. 3, of a lion, τῆς λ. (δορᾶς) A. Fr. 109; δέρμα Theoc. 24.136; στέαρ Gal. 13.631, al. 2. lion-like, δύναμις Epich. [301]; βία AP 9.221 (Marc. Arg.). 3. ἡ λεόντειος πόα, = ὁροβάγχι, Gr. 2.42.3. -εος, α, ον, = foreg. 1, γάλα dub. in Alcm. 34.5. -ηδόν, Adv. like a lion, Lxx 2 Ma. 11.11. -ιανός, ἡ, ον, Astrol., born under the sign Leo, Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.112. -ιασις, εως, ἡ, the early stage of ἐλεφαντίασις, Ruf. ap. Orib. 45.27.2, Gal. 14.757. -ιάω, suffer from foreg., Id. l. c.; to be like a lion, Tz. H. 4.937. -ιδεύς, εως, δ, lion-cub, Ar. Byz. ap. Ael. NA 7.47. -ικῆ, ἡ, a plant, = κακκαλία, Dsc. 4.122 (v. l. λεαντική). II. a dye, PLeid. X.98. -ικός, ἡ, ον, of a lion, τὰ λ., in Mithraic mysteries, Porph. Abst. 4.16, Antr. 15. -ιον, τό, Dim. of λέων, Theognost. Can. 123. II. = λεοντίασις, Aret. SD 2.13. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, lion-shaped ornament on a building, Keil-Premmerstein Dritter Bericht No. 117.

λεοντο-βάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. onos, (βῆμα) resting on a lion or lion's feet, σκάφη A. Fr. 225. -βάσις, εως, ἡ, base in form of a lion, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1425. 349, 381, 1544.64 (pl.), Roussel Cultes Égyptiens p. 220, Michel 832.45 (Samos). -βότος, ον, feeding or keeping lions, Nonn. D. 1.21. II.

proparox. λεοντόβοτος, fed on by lions, χώρα Str. 16.1.24. -δάμας

[δᾱ], acc. -δάμαν, δ, lion-taming, κύων Pl. Fr. 74<sup>a</sup> Schroeder (= Luc. Pr. Im. 19). -δέρης, ον, δ, (δέρος) like a lion's skin, tawny, Orph. L. 619. -διφρος, ον, in a chariot drawn by lions, Πέη AP 6.94 (Phil.). -ειδής, ἐς, lion-like, Ael. NA 12.7, Gr. 19.2.1. -κέφαλος, ον, lion-headed, παραιετίδες, of gargoyles, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1627.303, prob. in 1666 B

19, 29, cf. Luc. Herm. 44:—also -κεφάλῃ, ἡ, lion-headed gargoyle, SIG 241.107, 117 (Delph., iv B. C., in Dor. form -ᾱ), IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.294, 303 (Epid.). -κόμος, ον, tending or rearing lions, Opp. C. 3.53, Philostr. Her. 10.5. -κράνον, τό, = Ἀμαζονικὸν ὄπλον, Com. Adesp. 1365. -κρου-νον, τό, lion's-head spout, IG 7.3099 (Lebad.). -μάχος [ᾱ], ον, fighting with a lion, Epic. Oxy. 412.40, Hdn. Gr. 1.232:—also -μάχας, Theoc. Ep. 22.2. -μίγής, ἐς, (μειγνυμι) half-lion, half something else, Poll. 5.38. -μορφος, ον, lion-shaped, Horap. 1.21, Sammelb. 5620. 14, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).252. -μύρμηξ, ηκος, δ, half-lion, half-ant, Hdn. Gr. 1.46. -πέταλον, τό, a plant, Leontice Leontopetalum, Dsc. 3.96, Gal. 12.57. -πόδιον, τό, = foreg., Dsc. 3.96; = ζώνυχον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.133. -πους, δ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, lion-footed, E. Fr. 540; of vessels, IG 11(2).161 B 10, C 55, al. (Delos, iii B. C.). -πρόσ-ωπος, ον, lion-faced, Sch. E. Ph. 411, POxy. 465.162 (ii A. D.), PMag. Par. 1.2113. -τροφία, ἡ, rearing or breeding of lions, Ael. NA 6.8.

λεοντοῦχος, ον, (ἐχω) holding a lion, epith. of Asclepius at Ascalon, Marin. Procl. 19.

λεοντο-φόνος, ον, lion-killing, νῆκαι AP 6.74 (Agath.); λ., ἡ, lion-slayer, BMus. Inscr. 1061 (Cyrene, ii A. D.). II. λεοντοφόνον, τό, a Syrian insect that poisons lions, Arist. Mir. 845<sup>a</sup> 28, cf. Ael. NA 4.18. -φόρος, ον, bearing the figure of a lion, Luc. Herm. 44. -φύης, ἐς, of lion nature, ἔγρα E. Ba. 1196 (lyr.); κυλίκιον... ὅτα ἔχον -φυᾶ Roussel Cultes Égyptiens p. 235 (Delos, ii B. C.). -χασμα, ατος, τό, = λεοντόκρουνον, CIL 10.1554 (Puteoli). -χλαινος, ον, clad in a lion's skin, APl. 4.94 (Arch.). -χορτος, ον, eaten by a lion, βούβαλις A. Fr. 330 (-ταν cod. Eust.). -χρους, ον, lion-coloured, Heph. Astr. 1.1. -ψυχος, ον, (ψυχή) lion-hearted, Sch. D 11.5.639.

λεοντώδης, es, lion-like, ἡθη Arist. Pol. 1338<sup>b</sup> 19; παῖς λ. τὴν φύσιν Plu. Alex. 2; τὸ λ. the leonine element, Pl. R. 590a, Plot. 1.1.7; lion-heartedness, Plu. Fab. 1. Adv. -δῶς Posidon. 15 J.

λεοντών, ὠνος, δ, a month at Alexandria, Ptol. Alm. 9.7.

λεόπαρδος, δ, leopard, Gal. 5.134, Edict. Diocl. 8.39, Theognost. Can. 98.

λεοτριβέω, = λειοτριβέω (q. v.).

λεουργός, ον, = λεωργός, blamed as φορτικόν by Poll. 3.134, quoting X. (Mem. 1.3.9, where λεωργότατον is now read).

λεπιδεύομαι, (λεπᾶς) fish for limpets, Hsch., Phot.

λεπαδν-ιστήρ, ἡρος, δ, end of the λεπαδνον, Poll. 1.147. -ον, τό, broad leather strap fastening the yoke (ζυγόν) to the neck, and joined to the girth (μασχαλιστήρ), mostly in pl., II. 5.730, 19.393, A. Pers. 191, Ar. Eq. 768, PFay. 348 (ii/iii A. D.): sg., AP 4.3<sup>b</sup> 1 (Agath.): so metaph., ἀνάγκας ἔδυν λεπαδνον A. Ag. 218 (lyr.):—later λεπαμνον acc. to Apollon. Lex. s. v. λεπαδνα. II. λεπαδνα σιδηρὰ iron baskets, PLond. 1821.112.

λεπάζω, = πέσσω, in pf. Pass., Stratt. 77, Hsch.

λεπαῖος, α, ον, (λέπας) of a scaur or cliff, ὀφρὺν E. Heracl. 394; rocky, rugged, χθών, νάπαι, Id. Hipp. 1248, IT 324.

λέπαρος ἢ λέπανθος· λιπόδερμος (Tarent.), Hsch.

λέπαργος, ον, (λέπος) with white coat or feathers, κίρκος A. Fr. 304.5; of a sheep or goat, Theoc. 4.45. II. as Subst., λ., δ, of an ass, Nic. Th. 349.

λέπας, τό, bare rock, scaur, Simon. 114.1, A. Ag. 283, 298, E. Ph. 24, al.; Ἀκραῖον λ. Th. 7.78. (Only nom. and acc. sg.)

λεπᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, limpet, Alc. 51 (s. v. l.), Epich. 42.2, 114, Hermipp. 31, Arist. HA 528<sup>b</sup> 1, al.; ὥσπερ λεπᾶς προσεχόμενος τῷ κίονι Ar. V. 105, cf. Pl. 1096.

λεπάσμα, ατος, τό, coat, skin, membrane, gloss on χιτῶν, Sch. Nic. Th. 184.

λεπαστή (so Hdn. Gr. 1.345) or λεπᾶστη, ἡ, (λεπᾶς) limpet-shaped drinking-cup, Ar. Pax 916, Pherecr. 95, Cratin. 423 (pl.):—also λεπαστίς, ἴδος, ἡ, AJA 31.349 (vase), Hsch.

λεπαστρον· σκεῦός τι ἀλιευτικόν, Hsch.

λεπέω or λεπώ, impf. ἐλέπουν· οἶον ἐλέπιζον τύπτων καὶ μαστιγῶν, Hsch.

λεπίδ-ιον, τό, (λεπίς) small plate, capsule, used to close a tube, Hero Spir. 1.3. II. a Syrian plant, pepperwort, Lepidium latifolium, used in cases of scurvy, Dsc. 2.174, Gal. 12.58, 13.350:—in Ath. 3.119b, 9.385a, λέπιδι or -διν, τό. -ίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of λεπῖς, IG 12(8).51.19 (Imbros, ii B. C.).

λεπίδο-ειδής, ἐς, like scales, of bones, Gal. 2.713; λ. προσκολλη-ματα, of sutures, Id. UP 9.18. -ομαι, Pass., to be covered with scales, τὰ λελεπιδωμένα, = τὰ λεπιδωτά, S. E. P. 1.50. II. τὰ ὀστέα λεπιδούται the bones scale off, Hp. Fract. 33.

λεπιδωτός, ἡ, ον, scaly, δέρμα, of the crocodile, Hdt. 2.68; ἰχθύες Arist. HA 505<sup>a</sup> 24, al.; σῶμα Paul. Aeg. 6.78. 2. θώρηξ λ. a cuirass covered with scales, Hdt. 9.22, cf. D. C. 78.37. II. as Subst. λ., δ, a fish of the Nile with large scales, Hdt. 2.72; = κυπρίνος, Dorio ap. Ath. 7.309b. (Prob. Cyprinus brynii.) 2. a kind of gem, Orph. L. 287.

λεπ-ίζω, (λέπος) peel off the husk, skin or bark, mostly in Pass., Antiph. 217.10 (codd. Ath.), Thphr. HP 9.2.7, Arist. Mir. 830<sup>a</sup> 15 (s. v. l.), Ph. Bel. 88.45, Dsc. 1.36; of the tongue, Aët. 8.40:—Act. in Lxx Ge. 30.37, al. II. (λεπίς) strip an object of its covering of metal



plates, Plb. 22.4.7, 10.27.11 (Pass.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of λέπος, *thin rind, scurf*, Hp. Coac. 458; λ. τοῦ ἔργου Sor. 1.80. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (λέπω) *epithelial debris*, Hp. Aph. 4.81; *layer of the skull*, PMed. in Arch. Par. 4.270; φού λ. egg-shell, Sch. Ar. Pax 198; *cup of a filbert*, AP6.22 (Zonas), 102 (Phil.); *coat of an onion*, Sch. Luc. Hist. Conscr. 26. 2. collectively, *scales of fish*, λεπίδος σιδηρέης ὕψιν ἰχθυοειδούς Hdt. 7.61; δ' ἐν ὄρνιθι πτερόν, τοῦτο ἐν ἰχθύϊ ἐστὶ λ. Arist. HA 486<sup>b</sup> 21; opp. φολίς, ib. 490<sup>b</sup> 23, 517<sup>b</sup> 5; also of serpents, v.l. in Nic. Th. 154, cf. Emp. 82. 3. of other things, λ. χαλκοῦ *flakes that fly from copper in hammering*, Dsc. 5.78, 79; abs., λεπίς Hp. Mul. 1.63. 4. *plate of metal*, Ph. Bel. 69.50, Hero Aut. 12.2, D.S. 20.91, Plu. Phoc. 18; collectively, λ. σιδηρὰ BGU 544.8 (ii A.D.); of gold and silver, Plb. 10.27.10; λ. ἀργυρὰ PMag. Par. 1.258. 5. λ. πρίονος *blade of a saw*, Heliod. ap. Orib. 47.14.5. 6. λεπίδες (sc. χιόνος) *snow-flakes*, cj. in Thphr. HP 4.14.13, CP5.12.11. -ισμα, ατος, τό, *peel*, Lxx Ge. 30.37, Dsc. 1.23, Gal. 19.106. -ιστής, οῦ, δ, = ψευστής, Hsch., EM 436.11. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, *peeled*, Al. Le. 23.14, Eust. 1246.28. λέπορις, δ, Sicel and Aeol. for hare, Lat. *lepus*, acc. to Varro RR 3.12, LL5.20; cf. λεβηρίς II. λέπος, εος, τό, (λέπω) *rind, husk, scale*, Alex. 266.7, Dsc. 1.40; κυάμου Luc. Icar. 19; σταφίδος Nic. Th. 943; ἰχθύων λέπη Poll. 6.51.94. λέπρ-α, Ion. -ρη, ἡ, (λεπίς) *leprosy, which makes the skin scaly*, Hdt. 1.138, Hp. Aph. 3.20 (pl.), Prorrh. 2.43 (pl.), Epid. 5.9 (sg.), Morb. 1.3 (sg.), Arist. Pr. 887<sup>a</sup> 34, Thphr. Char. 19.2, Sud. 14, Lxx Le. 13.2. -αί-νομαι, = λεπρύνομαι (q.v.), Nic. Th. 156. -ός, ἄδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of λεπρός, *rough*, λεπρὰς πέτρα Theoc. 1.40, cf. Opp. H. 1.129. -άω, have or catch leprosy, Lxx Nu. 12.10; *become scaly or rough*, λ. τὴν κύστιν Hp. Epid. 5.17 (cf. Aph. 4.77); τὴν ῥάκιν λελέπηκε Herod. 3.50; λεπρῶν κεράμιον ὀξυρόν the vinegar-jar is mouldy, Ar. Fr. 723. -ιάω, = foreg., of the nails, Dsc. 1.74, Orib. Syn. 7.18.8; κορώνη λεπρία Porph. Abst. 3.7; λ. τὰς ὀφείας Sch. Ar. Av. 149. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, good for leprosy, Dsc. 2.62, 3.88, POxy. 1088.14 (i A.D.). -όμοι, become leprous, Lxx 4 Ki. 5.1, 27, PHolm. 3.16. -ός, ἄ, ὄν, *scaly, scabby, rough*, of places, cj. Coraës in Hp. Aër. 13.24, etc.; so βουνός λ. Schwyz 289.169 (Priene, ii B.C.); ἀκτα λ. Lyc. 642; λ. ἀκτὴ as pr. n., Hippon. 47. II. leprous, Thphr. CP 2.6.4, Lxx Le. 13.44; as Subst., *leper*, Ev. Marc. 1.40, etc.; λ. ὄνυχες, prob. psoriasis unguium, Hp. Ligu. 4, Dsc. 2.114; τὸ λ. = λέπρα, ἡ, Lxx 4 Ki. 5.11; ἱμάντας ἐκ λεπρῶν (sc. δερμάτων, for the toughest leather, acc. to Sch., was supposed to be made of mangy skins) Ar. Ach. 724 (but Sch. prefers ἐκ λεπρῶν, pr. n. of a Tannery outside the walls); λ. βαυβών Herod. 6.36. -ύνομαι, to be rough and scaly, of snakes, Nic. Th. 156 (as v.l.), 262. -ώδης, ες, *rough*, of the τρίγλη, named from its habitat (rough rocks), Ael. NA 2.41; φλοιός Dsc. 1.68. II. of leprous character, of a disease, Id. Eup. 1.47, 120, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.24.35; of a man, suffering from a leprous disease, Gal. 12.315. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *leprosy*, Tz. H. 10.147. λεπτάγιον, τό, dub. sens. in PHib. 1.47.13 (iii B.C.). λεπτ-ἄκινος, ἡ, ὄν, poet. forsq., AP 11.102 (Ammian. or Nicarch.). -ἄλέος, α, ὄν, (λεπτός) *fine, delicate*, φωνή II. 18.571; ὑπήεισαν. λεπταλέον σύριγγες Call. Dian. 243; also λ. φᾶρος, ἐάνον, A.R. 2.31, 4.169; πόδες (of Hephaestus) Nonn. D. 9.230; ἡήρ, λύγοι, etc., AP 10.75 (Pall.), 7.204 (Agath.), etc.; metaph., μοῦσα Call. Aet. Oxy. 2079.24; feeble, λεπταλέοι θυμοῖσι Man. 1.165. -άριον, τό, a surgical instrument, Hermes 38.282. -επίλεπτος, ὄν, *thin-upon-thin*, i.e. as thin as thin can be, in Comp., AP 11.110 (Nicarch.); cf. παππεπίπαππος, φαυλεπίφαυλος. -ερέβινθος, cicer, Gloss. -ηκής, ἐς, (ἀκὴ λ.) *fine-pointed, delicate*, Hsch., Phot. -ίζω, v. λεπτύνω I. -ιον, τό, jar (cf. λεπτός III. 3), POxy. 1153.4 (i A.D.), Sammelb. 4425 v7, al. (ii A.D.), BGU 14 iv 18 (iii A.D.). -ίτιδες [ιτ] κριθαί, a kind of fine barley, Gr. 3.3.12. λεπτό-βλαστος, ὄν, with feeble shoots, Thphr. CP 3.7.11. -βυρσος, ὄν, thin-skinned, Sch. Ar. Eq. 316. -γαστρος, ὄν, with a small belly, Hp. Epid. 4.30. -γείος, ὄν, Thphr. CP 3.6.8, Hp. 5.2, etc.; also λεπτόγειος, ὄν, Th. 1.2; (γῆ) — of a thin or poor soil: pl. λεπτόγεια, τὰ, barren lands, Hsch., Phot., Suid. -γνώμων, ὄν, gen. ονος, subtle in mind, Luc. JTr. 27. -γραμμος, ὄν, written small or neat, Id. Symp. 17. -γρᾶφος, ὄν, = foreg., Id. Vit. Auct. 23. -δερμία, ἡ, thinness of skin, Thphr. CP 3.5.3. -δερμος, ὄν, with thin or fine skin, Hp. Morb. 2.74; Sup. -ότατος Arist. PA 657<sup>b</sup> 2, GA 781<sup>b</sup> 21. -δομος, ὄν, (δέμα) slightly framed, slight, πείσματα A. Pers. 112 (lyr.). -θριξ, ὄν, ἡ, with fine hair, ἔθειρα, of the eagle, B. 5.28; λεπτότριχες Arist. Pr. 966<sup>b</sup> 33; also λεπτότριχοι Id. HA 518<sup>b</sup> 6; neut. pl. λεπτότριχα (which may come from either form), Id. GA 783<sup>a</sup> 2; Comp. -τριχότερος Id. HA 538<sup>b</sup> 8. -θριος, ὄν, (θρίον) with thin, fine leaves, κόνησα Nic. Th. 875. [Prop. i, but i l. c., metri gr.; cf. θρίον.] -ίνος [ι], ὄν, (ἴς λ.) with fine fibres, Thphr. HP 3.9.3. -κάλαμος [κά], ὄν, with fine stalks, ib. [8.9.2]. -καρπος, ὄν, with small, delicate fruit, Dsc. 3.24. -κάρυον [ᾱ], τό, nut with a thin shell, = Ποντικόν, Id. 1.125, cf. Gr. 10.3.3, Gal. 6.609, 12.15; — hence -ύινος, = columinus, Gloss. -καρφος, ὄν, with thin, light stem, Dsc. 3.23. -κεράμειον, τό, (λεπτός III. 3) jar-factory, PFlor. 50.104 (iii A.D.). -κεράμεις, ἑως, δ, potter, jar-maker, ib. 71.343 (iv A.D.), 73.5 (vi A.D.), Sammelb. 2137.4 (vi/vii A.D.). -κνημος, ὄν, spindle-shanked, Adam. 2.2 (Comp.). -κοπέω, chop fine or small, Dsc. 1.12, 5.75 (both Pass.), Aq., Thd., Sm. Is. 28.28. -κτήτωρ, ορος, δ, small land-holder, PMasp. 2 i 2 (vi A.D.), PLond. 5.1674.95 (vi A.D.). -λάχανον [λά], τό, small vegetables, POxy. 1656.8 (iv/v A.D.). -λίθος, ὄν, covered with pebbles, Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 20.10.

λεπτολογ-έω, speak subtly, chop logic, quibble, Ar. Nu. 320; περίτινος S.E.M. 1.65; λ. τι discuss in quibbling fashion, Luc. Bis Acc. 34, D.C. 55.28; — also in Med., Luc. Prom. Es6; τι πρὸς τινα Id. JConf. 10. -ία, ἡ, subtle argument, quibbling, Hermipp. 22, Stoic. 1.89, Philostr. VA 1.17. II. = κνιπότης, Phryn. PS p. 85 B. 2. *chicanery*, PMasp. 151.201 (vi A.D.). -ος, ὄν, speaking subtly, quibbling, φρένες Ar. Ra. 876 (hex.), cf. Philostr. VS 1.21.1; in good sense, ἀλλ' ὁ γε λεπτολόγος σκῆπτρον Ἄρατος ἔχει Ptol. ap. Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. p. 79 M. λεπτομέρ-εια, ἡ, a consisting of small particles, Ti. Locr. 98e, Placit. 1.7.34, al.; of the soul, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 20 U. -ής, ἐς, (μέρος) composed of small particles, as water and fire, opp. παχυμερής, Ti. Locr. 100e; of the soul, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 19 U.; Comp. -έστερος Arist. Cael. 303<sup>b</sup> 19; Sup. -έστατος Id. de An. 405<sup>a</sup> 6, al. II. treated in detail or minutely, Ptol. Geog. 1.22.1 (Comp.), Tz. H. 10.159. Adv. -ρῶς Phot. Bibl. p. 4 B., Hsch. 2. of persons, refined or meticulous, λ. καὶ δεδιδαγμένους Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(2).124. λεπτομεριν-ία, ἡ, attention to trifles, Corn. ND 18. -ος, ὄν, (μέριμνα) meticulous, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(2).124, cf. Gloss. λεπτο-μήλη, ἡ, slender probe, Hermes 38.282. -μητις, ἡ δασεία ψυχὴ, Hsch. -μίτος, ὄν, of fine threads, φάρος E. Andr. 831 (lyr.); νεφέλη AP 6.11 (Satyr.). -νευρος, ὄν, with thin sinews, Adam. 2.2 (Comp.). -πηνος, ὄν, (πηνίον) of fine fabric, ὕφος Eub. 67.5 = 84.4; v.l. λεπτόνητος, ὄν, (νέω) fine-spun, in the latter place (cod. A Ath.). λεπτοποι-έω, make fine or small, Crito ap. Gal. 13.878, Orib. 50.11. 8. -ησις, εως, ἡ, making fine, Gal. 10.742. -ητέον, one must make fine or small, Dsc. 5.88. λεπτό-πους, ὄ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, with small, delicate feet, Sch. Ar. Av. 1292. -πρυμνος, ὄν, with slender stern, ναῦς B. 16.119. -πύγος, ὄν, with a thin pygῆ, Sch. Ar. Eq. 1365. -ραμφος, ὄν, having a slender bill, στρουθιον Paul. Aeg. 3.45. -ρριζος, ὄν, with thin, delicate root, Thphr. HP 8.2.3, Gr. 2.12.2, Sch. Theoc. 5.123. -ρρύτος, ὄν, thinly-flowing, ὕδωρ Hp. Ep. 17. λεπτός, ἡ, ὄν, (λέπω) rare in lit. sense, *peeled, husked*, ῥίμπα τε λέπτ' ἐγένοντο, of barley being threshed out, Il. 20.497. 2. *fine, small*, κοινή 23.506; κόνης S. Ant. 256; τέφρα Ar. Nu. 177; λεπτοῖς ἀσὶ Alex. 187.5; freq. in Hp., διατρήσεις λ. Loc. Hom. 10, al.; of soil, light, Thphr. HP 1.8.1. 3. *thin, fine, delicate*, freq. in Hom., mostly of garments and the like, ὁδῶναι Il. 18.595; πέπλοι, φᾶρος, Od. 7.97, 10.544; ἀράχνια 8.280; μήρινθος Il. 23.854; -ότατος χαλκός 20.275; ἔβενρος, ἐλέφας, σίδηρος BCH 35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.); ῥινός βοός Il. 20.276 (Sup.); δέρμα Arist. HA 517<sup>b</sup> 27 (Sup.); τρίχες Id. GA 783<sup>a</sup> 4 (Comp.); σάρξ E. Med. 1189; χαλκός καὶ δόνακες Pi. P. 12.25, cf. E. Med. 949, Th. 2.49, etc.; λεπτὰ τὰ πρόφραθεν ἔχειν, of ships, to have the bows thin and weak, Id. 7.36. 4. of the human figure, mostly in bad sense, *thin, lean*, Alc. 39; opp. παχύς, Hp. Art. 8 (Comp.); ἐγὼ δὲ λεπτὴ κασθενής Ar. Ec. 539; σοφιστῶν λεπτῶν, ἀσίτων Antiph. 122.4; λ. καὶ αὐχμῶν Thphr. Char. 26.5, cf. Ceb. 10; λ. χεῖρ Hes. Op. 497; στῆθος Ar. Nu. 1018 (anap.); τράχηλος X. Cyn. 5.30; λεπτός (ἐκ) τοῖν σκελοῖν Luc. Nav. 2; λ. ὑπὸ μεριμνῶν Pl. Amat. 134b; of animals, X. Cyn. 1.4.11; also, slender, taper (opp. παχύς), δάκτυλος Pl. R. 523d; ἀπολήγειν εἰς λεπτόν, of the fingers of a statue, Luc. Im. 6. 5. of space, *strait, narrow*, εἰσέθμῃ Od. 6.264; ἀταρπός Alc. 81; ἐπὶ λεπτὸν τετάχθαι in a thin line, X. Cyr. 5.4.46, cf. Plb. 3.115.6; οὔτε εὐρεῖαν οὔτε λεπτήν. ὁδὸν Plu. 2.964c (ap. Porph. Abst. 1.6). 6. generally, *small, weak, impotent*, λεπτὴ μήτις Il. 10.226, 23.590; ἐλπίς Ar. Eq. 1244, cf. ὀχέω II. 3; ἀσφάλεια D. Ep. 2.20; λ. ἰχθυὶς faint traces, X. Cyn. 5.5; λ. οὐδας, of a child's ear, tiny, Simon. 37.14; τὰ λ. τῶν προβάτων small cattle, i.e. sheep and goats, Hdt. 8.137; λ. πλοῖα small craft, Id. 7.36; ἄκρα λ. small headlands, Id. 8.107; λ. κλιμάκια Ar. Pax 69; τὸ -ότατον τοῦ χαλκοῦ νομίσματος Plu. Cic. 29; λ. χαλκός OGI 485.12 (Magn. Mae.): without χαλκός, Inscr. Perg. 374 D 7; ἀργύριον ῥόδιον λ. CIG 2693e 5 (Mylasa), cf. TAM 2(1).15 (Telmessus); v. infr. III. 2. Adv. -τῶς, *poorly, meanly*, Men. Mon. 682; neut. pl. as Adv., λεπτὰ λεύσσω κόραις E. Or. 224. 7. *light, slight*, λεπταῖς ὑπαὶ κώνωπος... ῥιπαῖσι A. Ag. 892; λ. πνοαί light breezes, E. IA 813; λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπήσιν on slight turns of fortune, S. Fr. 555. 8. of size or quantity, λ. πυρίδια small, Ar. Lys. 1206; λ. κύλικες Pherecr. 143.5 (but f.l.); neut. pl. as Adv., λ. τίλαι 'pluck into small pieces', Theoc. 3.21. 9. of liquids, *thin*, γάλα Hp. Vict. 2.46; λεπτὰ ἀνέμεειν Id. Coac. 310; λ. οἶνος light wine, Luc. Merc. Cond. 18; also of food, λ. διαίτα Hp. Aph. 1.4; λ. ὀψάρια OGI 484.16 (Pergam.). Adv. -τῶς, *diaitasthai, diaitai*, Gal. 19.191, Paul. Aeg. 3.43. 10. = λεπτομερής, consisting of fine parts, ὅσῳ -ότερον ἀπὸ ὕδατος Arist. Ph. 215<sup>b</sup> 4, cf. Cael. 303<sup>b</sup> 26, al. II. metaph., *subtle, refined*, νοῦς E. Med. 529; -ότεροι μῦθοι ib. 1082 (anap.); -ότατοι λήροι Ar. Nu. 359; πυκνῇ... λεπτὰ μηχανᾷ φρενὶ Id. Ach. 445; λ. λογιστὰ Id. Av. 318; λ. καὶ ἀκριβῆς Antipho 3.4.2; ἐς τὰς τέχνας παχείες, οὐ λεπτοὶ Hp. Aër. 24; λόγοι λ... τρέφουσ' ἐκείνους Alex. 220.8; cf. λεπτολόγος. Adv. -τῶς, *μεριμνᾶν* Lyr. Adesp. 135; λ. καὶ πυκνῶς ἐξετάζειν Amphip. 33.5; Comp. -οτέρως Anaxandr. 36; also κατὰ λεπτόν in detail, PPetr. 2 p. 118 (iii B.C.), Cic. Att. 2.18.2, Phryn. PS p. 83 B., Phot. s.v. νιφετός; cf. κατάλεπτον, καταλεπτολογέω: τὰ κατὰ λεπτόν, title of poems by Aratus, Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. p. 79 M., Str. 10.5.3; also of minor poems of Virgil; τῶν κατὰ λεπτόν πόρων ἀραιώσεις, perh. small pores, Gal. 15.201. 2. rarely of the voice, *fine, delicate*, Arist. HA 545<sup>a</sup> 7, Lyc. 687; ἀρμονία E. Fr. 773.23 (lyr.); neut. as Adv., λεπτόν ἀμφιτιτυβίζειν Ar. Av. 235 (lyr.); of sound, λ. ὑποτρύζουσα AP 11.352.5 (Agath.); cf. λεπταλέος. 3. of



smell, Pl. *Ti.* 66e (Comp.). 4. of persons, οἱ λ. *the poor*, Plb. 24. 7.3; λεπτήν πλέκειν, prov. of poor people, Hsch.; λεπτά ξαίνει Suid. III. Subst. λεπτόν (sc. έντερον), τό, *the small intestine*, Hp. *Coac.* 311, 449. 2. (sc. νόμισμα) *a very small coin*, Ev. *Luc.* 21.2, Phot. s. v. ὀβολός; cf. supr. 1.6. 3. (sc. κεράμιον) *jar*, POxy. 920.4 (ii/iii A. D.), PStrassb. 40.48 (vi A. D.); cf. λεπτόν, λεπτοκεραμεύς. 4. Astron. (sc. ἐξηκοστόν), division of a degree, πρώτα λεπτά, = *minutes*, δευτέρα λ., = *seconds*, Gem. 18.11, 18; λεπτά alone, = *minutes*, PLond. 1.98<sup>r</sup>.47 (i/ii A. D.), POxy. 1476 (iii A. D.).

λεπτό-σαρκος, ον, *with fine pulp*, κάρνον Gr. 10.64.3, cf. Sch. Theoc. 5.94. -σίνιον, τό, a kind of fruit (?), PPetr. 3p. 154 (iii B. C.). -σκελής, ἐς, *thin-shanked*, Arist. *PA* 684<sup>a</sup> 10: Comp. -έστερος Id. *HA* 505<sup>b</sup> 16. -σπάθιος [ᾱ], ον, *fine-woven*, χλανίδια Trag. *Adesp.* 7. -σπάθιον [ᾱ], τό, *thin spatula*, Cass. *Fel.* 36. -σπερμος, ον, *with small seeds*, Dsc. 4.93. -στομος, ον, *with small mouth*, Arist. *Fr.* 304. -σύνη, ἡ, = *λεπτότης*, AP 11.110 (Nicarch.). -σύνθετος, ον, *of fine texture*, καλύματα Antiph. 52.10. -σχιδής, ἐς, *with narrow slit*, of sandals, Cephisod. 4, cf. Dsc. 3.24, Poll. 7.85. Adv. -δῶς Dsc. 4.186. -σωμος, ον, *with thin or taper body*, Eust. 1288.40. -τάριχον [ιχ], τό, *small pickled fish*, PLond. ined. 2184 (iii A. D.).

λεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, (λεπτός) *thinness*, opp. παχύτης, Hp. *VC* 2. 2. *fineness, delicacy*, opp. πάχος, Pl. *R.* 523e, al.; of soil, Arr. *Tact.* 34.1; of the air, *tenuity*, Pl. *Ti.* 58b, Arist. *Cael.* 303<sup>b</sup> 24, cf. *Ph.* 215<sup>b</sup> 28: in pl., opp. πάχη, Id. *HA* 507<sup>b</sup> 26; of the εἶδωλα, Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 10 U. 3. *thinness, meagreness*, of body, Pl. *Lg.* 646b. II. metaph., *subtlety*, τῶν φρενῶν Ar. *Nu.* 153, cf. Luc. *Bis Acc.* 2.

λεπτο-τομέω, cut small, mince, Str. 15.2.14. -τράχηλος [ᾱ], ον, *thin- or fine-necked*, Arist. *Phgn.* 809<sup>b</sup> 6 (Comp.), Alex. *Mynd.* ap. Ath. 9.392c. -τρητος, ον, (τιτράω) *with small holes*, Dsc. 5.120, Gal. 13.638. -τρίχος, ον, v. λεπτοτριχ.

λεπτοουργ-έω, do fine work, of carvers and turners, Plu. *Aem.* 37, 2.997d:—Pass., of a drug, to be finely powdered, Gal. 11.404. 2. metaph., = *λεπτολογέω*, E. *Hipp.* 923, Pl. *Plt.* 262b; *recount in detail*, ib. 294d; ὅσα ἔδρασαν ἡμᾶς ἀγαθὰ καθ' ἕκαστον λ. Jul. *Or.* 3.123c. -ής, ἐς, *finely worked*, ἔσθος h. *Hom.* 31.14: cut up small, ρίξαι Nic. *Fr.* 70.10. -ία, ἡ, *fine workmanship*, Bito 54.3, J. *AJ* 3.6.4; esp. in wood, cabinet-making, PMasp. 159.13 (vi A. D.): metaph., *working out in detail*, Them. *Or.* 34p. 448 Dind.; *ονομάτων* Gal. 18(1).460; *subtlety*, Procl. in *Prm.* p. 518 S. -ικά, τά, *articles of fine workmanship*, SIG 880.66 (Pizus, iii A. D.). -ός, ον, *producing fine work*, esp. in wood, D. S. 17.115 (as Subst.), *Edict. Diocl.* 7.3; τέκτων λ. PMasp. 158.6 (vi A. D.).

λεπτο-ὑφής [ῡ], ἐς, (ὑφαίνω) *finely woven*, Luc. *Am.* 41, Alciph. 3. 41. -φῆής, ἐς, *feebly shining*, Nonn. *D.* 5.170. -φλοιος, ον, *with thin bark*, Thphr. *HP* 1.5.2, etc. -φῦής, ἐς, = *λεπτός*, οὐρή Nonn. *D.* 26.315; τύπος.. ἐλεφάντων ib. 18.86. -φυλλος, ον, *with thin leaves*, Thphr. *HP* 9.11.4, Sor. 2.16, Anon. *Vat.* 16, Alex. *Aphr. in Top.* 118.30: Comp., Thphr. *HP* 3.9.5, 6.2.6. -φωvos, ον, *with small, weak voice*, Sapph. *Oxy.* 1231 *Fr.* 22.2, Arist. *HA* 538<sup>b</sup> 13 (Comp.). -χειλής, ἐς, *thin-lipped*, ib. 528<sup>a</sup> 29; v. l. λεπτόχειλος, ον. -χρως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, *with delicate skin*, dub. cj. in E. *Fr.* 906. -χῦλος, ον, *with thin or little juice*, Thphr. *CP* 6.16.5 (Comp.). -ψάμθος [ψᾱ], ον, *with fine sand*, προστόμια A. *Supp.* 3 (anap.), as Pauw for λεπτομαθῶν. -ψηφος, ον, *with small spots*, of red porphyry with white granules, Plin. *HN* 36.57.

Λέπτυνις, ἡ, name for Persephone, Lyc. 49. Λέπτυν-σις, εως, Ion. 105, ἡ, *attenuation*, Hp. *Prorrh.* 2.25; αἱ τοῦ ὑγροῦ λ. *evaporation*, Hero *Spir.* 1 *Praef.* -τέον, one must reduce, τὸ πάχος Aët. 16.61. -τικός, ἡ, ον, *of or for making thin, attenuating*, Dsc. 5.88, Gal. 6.572, Diph. *Siph.* ap. Ath. 8.369d (also Comp., ib. e): c. gen., χυλὸς λ. αἵματος Id. ap. Ath. 8.356d; τὸ φῶς λ. τοῦ ἀέρος Stoic. 2.143. -ω, fut. -ῶν Lxx *Ps.* 17(18).42: aor. 1 ἐλέπτυνα Hp. *Epid.* 6.1.5:—Pass., aor. ἐλεπτύνθη Id. *Aph.* 5.46: pf. λελεπτύνμαι Id. *Morb.* 1.19, Arist. *HA* 511<sup>b</sup> 22; inf. λελεπτύνθαι Ath. 12.552e: (λεπτός)—*make thin or meagre*, αἱ ταλαιπωρίαί λ. [τὰ πρόβατα] Arist. *HA* 596<sup>a</sup> 29, cf. *Pr.* 882<sup>a</sup> 27; λ. τὸ σχῆμα [τῶν ταγματῶν] Plb. 3.113.8 (cf. λεπτυσμός); φωνὴν βαρεῖαν. λεπτύνων Babr. 103.5:—Pass., *to be reduced, grow lean or slender*, Hp. *Aph.* 2.7, Arist. *HA* 518<sup>b</sup> 29, al.; τοὺς ὤμους λεπτύνεσθαι X. *Smpr.* 2.17; λελεπτυσμένος (-ισμένος cod.) κατὰ τὴν οὐράν, of a serpent, Philum. *Ven.* 18.1; of things, *to be rarefied*, Damox. 2.28, cf. *Ph.* 1.642, S. E. *M.* 10.25. 2. *comminute or liquefy food in digestion*, Plu. 2.689d; -ύνουσα δαίτα diet *productive of thin humours*, Gal. *Vict.* Att. 3:—Pass., *become meagre*, opp. παχύνεσθαι, of foods, Hp. *VM* 19; also -όμενα εἰς πνεῦμα διακρίνεται Arist. *Pr.* 966<sup>b</sup> 14. 3. *thresh, winnow*, λ. Διόυς καρπὸν AP 9.21.

λεπτυξίς· ἀπὸ τοῦ λέπους, καὶ τῆς χωρίσεως, Hsch. λεπτυσμός, δ, *thinning*, Hp. *Epid.* 6.3.16; τριχῶν Dsc. 5.112; esp. of the line of battle, Ael. *Tact.* 38.3.

λέπτω, v. λέπω II. 2. λεπυρ-ίζομαι, to be contained in a husk, Sch. Nic. *Th.* 802. -ιον, τό, *small husk, thin peel*, etc., Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 22, Arist. *HA* 546<sup>b</sup> 20, Theoc. 5.95; egg-shell, Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 13. -ιώω, strip off the husk (λεπυρίωσαι· ἐξαχυρίωσαι), Hsch. -ιώδης, ἐς, *like husks, consisting of coats or layers*, like the onion, Arist. *HA* 546<sup>b</sup> 30, Thphr. *HP* 4.6.2, 7.9.4, al.; cf. λεπυρώδης. -ον, τό, (λέπος) *rind, shell, husk*, Batr. 131, Lxx *Ca.* 4.3, Dsc. *Eup.* 1.89, Porph. *Gaur.* 17.7.

λεπυρός, α, ον, *in a husk, peel, rind, γενέθλη* Nic. *Th.* 136; ἀθέρων στάχυς ib. 803.

λεπυρώδης, ἐς, = *λεπυριώδης*, Thphr. *HP* 1.6.7.

λεπυράνιον [ῡ], τό, = *λέπυρον*, coat of an onion, etc., Theopomp. *Com.* 33, Plu. 2.684a, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.256, 445; *rind, rōas* Dsc. *Eup.* 1.74.

λέπω, fut. λέψω (ἀπο-) prob. in E. *Cyc.* 237; Ep. inf. ἀπο-λεψέμεν II. 21.455: aor. ἔλεψα 1.236, Nic. *Fr.* 82:—Med., Alex. 49:—Pass., fut. λᾶπήσομαι (ἐκ-) Hp. (*Nat. Puer.* 29) ap. Erot.: aor. 2 λᾶπήναι Hsch., (ἐκ-) Ar. *Fr.* 164: pf. λέλεμμαι (ἀπο-) Epich. 158, but λέλαμμαι IG 2<sup>2</sup>.463.68:—*strip off the rind or husks, peel, bark*, περὶ γὰρ ῥά ἐ χαλκὸς ἔλεψε φύλλα τε καὶ φλοιόν II. 1.236; κρόμμυον λ. Eup. 255; κνᾶμον κολοκάσιον Nic. l. c.:—Pass., κάλαμος λελαμμένος IG l. c. II. metaph., in Com. Poets, *give a hiding to*, i. e. *thrash*, Pl. *Com.* 12, Timocl. 29, Apollod. *Car.* 5.10 (Pass.); Ἀφροδίτην PBerol. 13426 (Gercke-Norden *Einleitung* 31(9) p. 42). 2. *eat*, Antiph. 135; Phot. cites λέπτει (sic) = *κατεσθίει* from Eup. (*Fr.* 427). III. Med., = *δέφομαι*: hence, *indulge in indecent gestures*, Alex. 49, Mnesim. 4.18 (anap.).

λεπώδης, ἐς, *bare, windswept*, etym. of ἑλεσπίς, EM 328.24.

Λέρνα, ἡ, Lerna, a marsh in Argolis, the mythol. abode of the Hydra, Plu. *Cleom.* 15, Paus. 2.4.5; also Λέρνη, Cratin. 347, Str. 8.6.8, etc.: gen. Λέρνης A. *Fr.* 652, etc.: prov., Λέρνην κακῶν an abyss of ills, Hsch.; so Λ. θεατῶν, of the theatre, Cratin. l. c.:—Adj. Λερναῖος, α, ον, Hes. *Th.* 314, etc.; also os, ον E. *Ion* 191 (lyr.):—Λερναία χολή, of malignant anger, Trag. *Adesp.* 229.

λέρος, δ, a fish, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.14.

Λεσβ-άρχης, ον, δ, *president of the council of Lesbos*, IG *Rom.* 3.87 (Amastris). -ιάζω, do like the Lesbian women, Lat. *fellare*, Ar. *Ra.* 1308, Luc. *Pseudol.* 28. -ίζω, = *foreg.*, in Att. fut. -ιέν, Ar. *V.* 1346 codd. (leg. -ιάν). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *Lesbian woman*, Il. 9.271, cf. Pherecr. 149:—also -ιάς, ἄδος, Hermesian. 7.52, AP 9.26 (Antip. *Thess.*). -ος, ἡ, Lesbos, Il. 24.544, Od. 4.342, etc.; the seventh in magnitude of islands known to the Greeks, Alex. 268.6:—hence Adv. -όθεν, from Lesbos, Il. 9.664; -όθι, at Lesbos, EM 25.15:—Adj. Λέσβιος, α, ον, Sapph. 92, Hdt. 1.23, etc.: prov., μετὰ Λέσβιον ᾠδόν, of those who are judged second best, Cratin. 243; Λέσβιον κῦμα or κυμάτιον, v. κῦμα I. 3, A. *Fr.* 78, Vit. 4.6.2; so τὸ Λέσβιον (without κ.) PCair. *Zen.* 445.11 (iii B. C.); Λεσβία οἰκοδομία Arist. *EN* 1137<sup>b</sup> 30; Λ. πώματος οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλος οἶνος ἡδίων πιεῖν Alex. 274, cf. Philyll. 24; ἡδίων δ Λ. (sc. οἶνος), with a play on words, indicating a preference for Theophrastus (of Lesbos) over Eudemus (of Rhodes), Arist. ap. Gell. 13.5. II. Λέσβιον, τό, 1. part of a ship, ἡ δευτέρα τρῶπις acc. to Poll. 1.85. 2. *drinking-cup*, Hedy. ap. Ath. 11.486b.

Λέσπιν· μεγάλην. ὑδρηλήν. Δίδυμος τὴν καταδυομένην εἰς πέλαγος πέτραν. οἱ δὲ τὴν νοτερὰν. ἄλλοι δὲ σπίδα βαθεῖαν. οἱ δὲ λόχημν, Hsch.

λεσχ-άζω, (λέσχη) *prate, chatter*, κατὰ λ. Thgn. 613. -αῖνω, = *foreg.*, -ουσα τε καὶ ἀκούουσα καλὰ Perict. ap. Stob. 4.28.19, cf. Call. *Fr.* 98b. -αῖος· ἐξηγητής, ὁμιλητής, Hsch.

Λεσχανάσιος, δ (sc. μῆν), a month at Tegea, IG 5(2).3.

Λεσχάνοριος, v. Λεσχηνόριος.

λεσχάραι· οἶον αἱ σχολαί, κτλ. (cf. sq.), EM 561.17.

λέσχ-η, ἡ, (prob. from \*λέχ-σκη, cf. λέχος) orig. *couch*: hence, *funeral bier or tomb*, IG 12(1).709 (Camirus); then, 2. *lounging place, resort of idlers or beggars*, οὐδ' ἐθέλει εὐδεν χαλκήϊον ἐς δόμον ἐλθὼν ἢ ἐς λέσχην Od. 18.329; παρ' ὅθι χάλκειον θῶκον καὶ ἐπαλέα λέσχην Hes. *Op.* 493, cf. 501; κατίζων ἐν ταῖς λ. τῶν γερόντων Ps.-Hdt. *Vit. Hom.* 12. 3. later, *public building or hall*, used as a lounge or meeting-place, esp. at Sparta and in other Doric cities, Cratin. 164 (pl.), cf. Paus. 3.14.2, Plu. *Lyc.* 16, 24 (pl.); also in Attica, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.888, 2.1055.23, Procl. ad Hes. *Op.* 491; at Delphi, hall adorned with paintings by Polygnotus, Luc. *Im.* 7, Paus. 10.25.1; at Cnidus, council-chamber, Plu. 2.412d, cf. 298d; of the council of the Olympian gods, Zeus ὡς λέσχας ἀπηξίωσατο (sc. τὰς Ἑρινῶν) A. *Eu.* 366 (lyr.); also σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων λ. this specially summoned council, S. *Ant.* 161 (anap.). II. *talk or gossip*, such as went on in the λέσχαι (cf. λεσχηνεύω, etc.), μακρὰ λ. E. *Hipp.* 384, cf. *IA* 1001 (pl.), Epich. 11.32 (pl., anap.), Lxx *Pr.* 23.29 (pl.), AP 13.6 (Phal.); in bad sense, *malicious gossip, scandal*, Vett. *Val.* in *Cat. Cod. Asir.* 8(1).165 (pl.); also in good sense, *conversation, discussion, γονομένης λ.*, ὡς γένοιτο. ἄριστος Hdt. 9.71; ἐκ λόγων ἄλλων ἀπικέσθαι ἐς λ. περὶ τοῦ Νείλου Id. 2.32; λόγον εἶπεν οἷσις πρὸς ἐμὰν λ. if thou hast aught to discuss with me, S. *OC* 167 (lyr.); αἴσαν λέσχης οἶνος ἔχειν ἐθέλει Call. *Aet.* 1.1.16; ἡλιον ἐν λέσχῃ κατεδύσαμεν Id. *Epigr.* 2.3; λύω λέσχας, 'cut the cackle', prov. for breaking off discussion and setting to work in earnest, Pl. *Com.* 223. -ημα, τό, *gossip*, v. l. in Hp. *Ep.* 17 (pl.). -ημονέομαι, Med., *chat*, πολλὰ τοῖσιν ιδιώτησιν Hp. *Decent.* 7. -ήν, ἡνος, δ, chatterer, Timo 46.

λεσχην-εἰ· ὁμιλεῖ, μυθολογεῖ, Hsch. -εἶα, ἡ, *gossip*, Pl. *Ax.* 369d. -ευτής, οὔ, δ, *gossip, chatterer*, Ath. 14.649c. -εύω, *chat or converse with*, τοῖς πρέσβεσι App. *BC* 2.91:—Med., Heraclit. 5, Democr. 85, Hp. *Decent.* 7 (v. l.), *Prorrh.* 2.4, *Morb.* 1.19, Nic. *Dam.* 3. J.:—Hdt. has the compds. περιλεσχηνεύτος, προλεσχηνέομαι. -ίτης [ι], ον, δ, = *λεσχηνευτής*, Suid. -όριος, δ, epith. of Apollo, as guardian of the meetings in the λέσχαι, Cleanth. *Stoic.* 1.123, Plu. 2.385c, Corn. *ND* 32:—Dor. Λεσχηνόριος, δ (sc. μῆν), a month in Thessaly, IG 9(2).509, al.; in Crete, -ορία [νεμονήα] *Supp. Epigr.* 1.410 (iv B. C.). -ώτης, ον, δ, scholar, pupil, Thales ap. D. L. 1.43, Anaximen. ib. 2.4. (On the accent v. Hdn. *Gr.* 1.74.)

λεσχηρεῖ· κόπτει, ὁμιλεῖ, Hsch. (cf. λεσχηνεῖ).

λεσχολογία, ἡ, *superfluity of words*, PMag. *Par.* 1.2085.



λεσχώδης, *es*, given to scandal, Vett.Val.in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1). 169.

λεσώνις, *PAmh.*2.35.11 (ii B.C.); gen. -ώνιος *ib.*41.15 (ii B.C.); dat. -ώνει *ib.*40.1 (ii B.C.); later gen -ώνου *Sammelb.*6154.31 (i B.C.), dat. -ώνη *BGU*37<sup>v</sup> (i A.D.): δ:—chief administrator of a temple in Egypt, *ll. cc.*:—hence λεσωνεία, *ή*, his office, *PAmh.*2.35.30 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*92 i 13 (ii/iii A.D.):—written λεσονία, *BGU*719.10 (i/ii A.D.). (Egypt. *mr šn* = ἀρχιερείς.)

λετμός ἀναδρήσσει· τὸ σῶμα (Ἄ)μερίας φησί, Hsch. λετωνήσαι· ἀφειδῶς παῖσαι κατὰ τῶν ἰσχύων, Id.

λευγαία, Maced., = ἄλῃ, as pr. n. of a regiment, Arr.*An.*2.9.3.

λευγάλεος, α, ον, (v. λυγρός): I. of persons, in sad or sorry plight, wretched, πτωχῶ λ. ἐναλίγκιον *Od.*16.273; λ. ἐσόμεσθα 2.61. Adv. -έως, χωρεῖν to go in ill plight, *ll.*13.723. II. of conditions, etc., sore, baneful, νῦν δέ με λ. θανάτῳ εἴμαρτο ἀλῶναι, i.e. by drowning, 21.281, cf. *Od.*15.359; κήδεσιν. λευγαλέοισι *ib.*399; ἄλγεσι λ. 20.203; πολέμοιο μεθήσετε λ. *ll.*13.97; ἐν δατ λ. 14.387; φρεσὶ λ. πιθήσας 9.119; λ. ἐπέεσσιν 20.109; ἦθεα λ. Hes.*Op.*525; ποιμή *ib.*754; κόρος Thgn.1174; ἀνῖαι A.R.1.295; κέντρον Nic.*Th.*836. 2. rarely of material objects, λ. χιτῶν sorry tunic, Philet. 17. 3. λευγαλέα· διάβροχος, Phot., cf. *EM*561.28 (prob. an error due to misunderstanding of S.*Fr.*785).

λεύγη, *ή*, a measure of milk, Hsch.

Λευίτης [ι], ον, δ, Levite, *Ev.Luc.*10.32, *Plu.*2.671f:—fem. Λευίτις, φυλή v.l. in *J.AJ*3.11.1; Λευιτικός, *ή*, ον, *Ep.Hebr.*7.11; τὸ -κόν, title of book of *VT*.

Λευκάθ-έα, *ή*, goddess worshipped in Thessaly (= Λευκοθέα), *IG*9(2).422 (Pherae), *Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.*1910.380 (Larissa). II. neut. pl. Λευκάθεα, τὰ, festival at Teos, *CIG*3066.25:—hence -έων, ὦνος (sc. μῆν), δ, month at Chios, *GDI*5661.25 (iv B.C.); at Teos, *Supp.Epigr.*2.579.21 (iv B.C.); at Magnesia on Maeander, *Inscr.Magn.*89.6:—also -ιῶν, at Lampsacus, *CIG*3641 b 17; -εος, at Astypalaea, *SIG*780 (i B.C.).

Λευκάθ-έω, = λευκαθίζω, perh. to be read in Hes.*Sc.*146 (ὀδόντων. . λευκά θεόντων codd.). -έων, v. Λευκαθέα. -ίζω, to be white, *Hdt.*8.27 (codd. opt.), *PLaid.X.*84, Gloss.; of spots on the body, *Lxx Le.*13.38; [τρίχες] λευκαθίζουσιν *Babr.*22.9; αἶγες χιόνι λ. Id. 45.3, cf. *Ael.NA*17.8,9; λ. οἱ λόφοι, of snow-clad hills, *Alciph.*3.30; οἰκία λ. γύψφ *Epict.Gnom.*43; of fluids in the eye, to be colourless, *Cass.Pr.*27; of eyes, *S.E.P.*1.44:—Pass., λελευκαθισμένη clad in white, *Lxx Ca.*8.5. (Λευκανθ- is read in *Babr.*, but is against the metre, also in *Ael.*, *Alciph.*, *Epict.*, *Cass.*, and *S.E.*, and is v.l. in *Hdt.*1.c., *Lxx Ca.*1.c.; cf. λευκαθέω, ὑπολευκαθίζω.)

Λευκαία, *ή*, a synonym (perh. a variety) of σπάρτος, used for cordage or tackle, *Mosch.*ap.Ath.5.206f:—written λευκέα in *BGU*544.5 (ii A.D.), *Artem.*3.59 (who dists. it from κάρναβις), Hsch. II. = λεύκη *ll.*1, λευκαίος στέφανος *IG*12(1).155 iii 79, iv i 18:—hence Λευκαίος Ζεύς, Zeus of the white poplar, *Paus.*5.5.5.

Λευκαίνω, late aor. i inf. λευκάναι (v. infr.): pf. Pass. λελεύκασμαι *Diph.Siph.*ap.Ath.2.54b, *Orib.Fr.*102:—make white, λεύκαινον ὕδωρ ξεστῆς ἐλάτρησιν *Od.*12.172; ἄλα βοθλοῖσι λ. *E.Cyc.*17; ἐς γένυν ἔρπει λευκαίνων δ χρόνος *Theoc.*14.70; plaster with whitening, λευκάναι τὰ λευκώματα *Ephes.*3 p.148:—Pass., to be or become white, *Arist.GA*730<sup>a</sup>6, *Sopat.*8, *A.R.*1.545, *Diph.Siph.*1.c.; to be clarified, of oil, *Orib.*1.c. 2. cause to appear white, of the effect of dawn on lamp-light, *E.IA*157 (anap.). II. Pass., have a sensation of whiteness, *S.E.M.*7.191, al. III. intr., grow white, *E.Hyps.Fr.*34(60) i 13, *Arist.Pr.*890<sup>a</sup>9, *Lxx Le.*13.19; ἀφροῖο with foam, *Nic.AL.*170.

Λευκ-άκανθα [ἄκ], *ή*, white thistle, *Tyrinnus leucographus*, *Thphr.*HP6.4.3, *Plin.HN*21.94 (v. infr.). 2. tuberous thistle, *Cnicus tuberosus*, *Dsc.*3.10, *Gal.*12.58, *Plin.HN*22.40:—in form -άκανθος, *ή*, *ib.*21.94, v.l. in *Gal.*6.623. -άλφίτος, ον, rich in pearl-barley, *Sopat.*3.

-άμπυξ, ὅκος, δ, *ή*, τό, with white headband, *πῦρ Opp.*H.4.238. -ἀνθεμον, τό, white-flower, like χρυσάνθεμον, name of several plants of the genus *Anthemis*, *Dsc.*3.137, *Plin.HN*21.163:—also -ανθεμῖς, ἴδος, *ή*, *ib.*22.53. -ανθής, ἐς, white-blossoming, *Nic.Th.*530: generally, blanched, white, *καπνός Pi.N.*9.23 (dub.); λ. κάρα *S.OT*742, cf. *AP*12.165 (Mel.). -ανθίζω, v. λευκαθίζω. -ἀνίη, -ἀνίηθεν, etc., v. λαυκανίη. -ανίων (?), dub. sens. in *PSI*8.944.5 (iv A.D.). -ανσις, εως, *ή*, a growing white, *Arist.Ph.*224<sup>b</sup>15, *Alex.Aphr.*in *Top.*304.1; clarification of oil, *Gal.*11.484. -αντέον, one must bleach, *κηρόν Dsc.*2.83. -αντής, οὔ, δ, one who makes or paints white, Gloss. -αντικός, *ή*, ον, of or for whitening, *δύναμις Sch.Pl.*Th.156d. Adv. -κῶς, διατεθῆναι have a sensation of whiteness, *S.E.M.*7.192. -ἀντυξ, ὕγος, *ή*, bright-orbed, of the moon, *Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.*3.20. -ἀργίλλος or -ἀργίλος, ον, of or with white clay, *Str.*9.5.19: as Subst., leucargilion, white clay, *Plin.HN*17.42. -άς, ἄδος, fem. of λευκός: λ. πέτρη as pr. n. of mythical and real promontories, *Od.*24.11, *Anacr.*19, cf. *E.Cyc.*166; λ. alone, *Th.*1.30, etc. II. λ. ὀρεινή mountain dead-nettle, *Lamium maculatum*, *Dsc.*3.99; λ. ἡμερος dead-nettle, *L. moschatum*, *ibid.* 2. epith. of ἡρυγγος, white, *Nic.Th.*849. -ἄστια, *ή*, = λεύκωσις *ll.*, of artificial pearls, *PHolm.*3.6. -ασμός, δ, gloss on 'Laban', *Ph.*1.306. -ασπις, ἴδος, δ, *ή*, white-shielded, of a Trojan, *ll.*22.294; of the Carians, *X.HG*3.2.15; of a Maced. corps, *Plu.Cleon.*23; in Trag. esp. of the Argives, *A.Th.*89 (lyr.), *S.Ant.*106 (lyr.), *E.Ph.*1099; κῶραι λ. *Lyr.Adesp.*68. -αυγής, ἐς, white-gleaming, of a fish, *Antiph.*217.20. -ἄχατης [χά], ον, δ, white agate, *Plin.HN*37.139. -έα, v. λευκαία. -ελεφάντινα· λευκά ὡς ἐλεφάντινα, Hsch.

(λευκ' ἐλέφαντι Valck. from *ll.*5.583).

-ερίνεός, Att. -ερίνεως, *ή*, white fig-tree, *Ath.*3.76c: also as Adj., of the fruit, λ. ἰσχάδες *Hermipp.*68.

-έρυθρος, ον, whitish red, *χρῶμα Arist.Phgn.*806<sup>b</sup>4; of persons, *Ptol.Tetr.*143. -ερωδιός, δ, white heron or spoonbill, *Platalia leucorodius*, *Arist.HA*593<sup>b</sup>2. -η, *ή*, a cutaneous disease, so called from its colour: a kind of leprosy or elephantiasis, *λέπρην ή λεύκην ἔχειν Hdt.*1.138; *λειχῆνες καὶ λέπραι καὶ λεύκαι Hp.Prorrh.*2.43; λ. ἀλφούς τε *Pl.Ti.*85a; [ἐξάνθημα] δ καλεῖται λ. *Arist.HA*518<sup>a</sup>13, cf. *Pr.*891<sup>a</sup>26. II. white poplar, *Populus alba*, *Thphr.HPr.*10.1, al.; used for chaplets, *Ar.Nu.*1007, *Eup.*14.4, *D.*18.260, *Theoc.*2.121; later λεύκη λευκή *Hippiatr.*22. 2. a place at Athens where the taxes were let out to farmers of the revenue, prob. so called from a poplar in the place, *And.*1.133. III. = ἀνδρόσακες, *Ps.-Dsc.*3.133. IV. in pl., white spots on the nails, *Alex.Aphr.Pr.*1.146. V. in pl., kind of κόγχοι, = ἀνδροφυκτίδες, *Epich.*42.11. VI. name of various plasters, *Gal.*13.414, al. VII. white clay or chalk, Gloss. -ηναί, αἱ, chestnuts from Λευκαί (or Λεύκαι) on Mt. Ida, *Gal.*6.778. -ηπατίας or λευχηπατίας, ον, δ, white-livered, i.e. cowardly, *Com.Adesp.*1072. -ήπειρος, ον, with white soil, [πέτρη] *Gr.*2.6.39. -ήρετος, ον, with white oars, *Ἀρης E.IA*283 (lyr.). -ήρης, ἐς, white, blanched, *θρίξ A.Pers.*1056, dub. in *PFay.*2 iii 32 (Lyr., ii A.D.).

Λευκιανή, *ή*, epith. of Artemis, *BCH*12.269 (Panamara).

Λεύκινος, *ή*, ον, (λεύκη *ll.*) of white poplar, στέφανοι *Arist.Oec.*1353<sup>b</sup>27; μύρον *Gal.*13.631. 2. of soldiers, decorated with chaplets of white poplar, *OGI*266.14 (Pergam., iii B.C.). II. (λευκαία *l.*) of hemph, σχοινία *Hsch.* s. v. μασχάλην.

Λευκιπίδες, αἱ, daughters of Leucippus, nymphs worshipped at Sparta, κῶραι λ. *E.Hel.*1466 (lyr.), cf. *Paus.*3.13.7.

Λεύκ-ιππος, ον, riding or driving white horses, *Ibyc.*16, *Stesich.*86, *Pi.P.*4.117, *S.El.*706; of Persephone, *Pi.O.*6.95; λ. Ἄως *B.Scol.Fr.*24. 2. λ. ἀγρία full of white horses, *Pi.P.*9.83. -ίσκος, δ, a fish, white mullet, *Hices.ap.Ath.*7.306, *Gal.*6.713. -ίτης [ι], ον, Dor. -ās, δ, = λευκός *ll.*, of a ram, *Theoc.*5.147.

Λευκο-βάφης, ἐς, gloss on λευκανθές, *Sch.rec.S.OT*742. -βρά-χιών [ι], ον, gen. ονος, with white arms or shoulders, *Suid.* s. v. λευκώλενος, *Sch.DII.*1.55. -γειος, ον, *Thphr.CP*2.4.4, *Hsch.* s. v. ἄργιλος; -γεως, ον, *Str.*9.5.18, *Eust.*332.21 (v.l. λευκόγαιος):—of or with white earth, *ll. cc.* -γρᾶφέω, paint in white on a coloured ground, *Arist.Po.*1450<sup>b</sup>2. -γρᾶφία, *ή*, painting in white, *Phlp.in Mele.*74.22. -γρᾶφίς, ἴδος, *ή*, a kind of clay for painting white, *Plin.HN*27.103; = μόρφος λίθος, *Dsc.*5.134, *Aët.*2.16. -γρυψ, *ossifragus*, Gloss. -δερμάτος, ον, gloss on sq., *Hsch.* -δίφθερος, ον, with a white skin, Id. -είμων, = λευχείμων, τὰ ἐσθᾶτι *Melissa Ep.*11.1. -έρυθρος, ον, = λευκέρυθρος, *Procl.Par.Ptol.*203. -ζωτος· τῆς γῆς *ή* μὲν καλεῖται λ., *ή* δὲ μελάνζωτος, *Hsch.*

Λευκοθέα, *Ep.*-έη, *ή*, the white goddess (cf. Λευκαθέα), name of the sea-goddess Ino, *Od.*5.334, *Pi.P.*11.2. II. λ., *ή*, the faculty of seeing white, *Aristo.Stoic.*1.86.

Λευκόθιον, τό, name of a building in Delos, *IG*11(2).154 A 24, al. (iii B.C.).

Λευκο-θρακία (sc. ἄμπελος), *ή*, a white Bithynian vine, *Gr.*5.17.4. -θρίξ, τρίχος, δ, *ή*, white-haired, white, λευκότριχα κριόν *Ar.*Av.971; λευκοτρίχων πλοκάμων *E.Ba.*112 (lyr.); -τριχες ἵπποι *Call.*Cer.121; τῶν λευκοτρίχων *Arist.GA*786<sup>a</sup>24; λ. πρόβατα *Str.*16.4.26. -θώραξ, ἄκος, δ, *ή*, with white cuirass, *X.An.*1.8.9.

Λευκ-ο(ί)κιον, τό, white house, *PLond.*2.405.12 (iv A.D.).

Λευκό-ϊνος [ι], *ή*, ον, made of λευκόϊνος, *Thphr.Od.*27, cf. *Philonid.*ap.Ath.15.675e (ὀϊόν codd.); δ λ. (sc. στέφανος) *AP*11.34 (Phld.):—written λευκόϊος, *Apollon.Mir.*45 (s. v. l.). II. of the colour of λευκόϊον, δείγμα *POxy.*113.5 (ii A.D.). -ϊον [ι], τό, for λευκὸν ἵον, lit. white-violet: I. gilliflower, *Matthiola incana*, *Theoc.*7.64, *Dsc.*3.123, etc. II. snowdrop, *Galanthus nivalis*, flowering very early, *Thphr.HP*6.8.1; joined with the narcissus and lily in *AP*5.143 (Mel.), 146 (Id.). III. λ. τὸ μέλαν, = ἵον τὸ μέλαν, *Hp.Nat.Mul.*32. -καρπος, ον, yielding white fruit, *Thphr.HP*3.18.6. -καυ-λος, ον, white-stalked, *ib.*7.4.6: Comp., *ib.*5. -κέρᾶτες, v. λευκόκρας. -κερκος, gloss on μάλουργις, *Hsch.* -κέφᾶλος, ον, gloss on λευκόκρας, Id. -κηρος, ον, made of white wax, Id. s. v. Δατύς. -κνημος, ον, white-legged, *Anatolius in Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).188.13. -κομος, ον, white-haired, *Poll.*4.139. -κράμβη, *ή*, white cabbage, *Gr.*12.1.4. -κρας· λευκοκέφαλος, *Hsch.*: pl. -κρατες (-κέρᾶτες cod.): *ή* διὰ τὸ τοὺς ἐν Εὐβοίᾳ βοὺς λευκοὺς εἶναι, *ή* ἴσως ἀντὶ τοῦ λαμπροῦς, Id. -κύμων [υ], ον, gen. ονος, white with waves or surf, *ή* ὄνες *E.Or.*992 (lyr.). -λίθος, ον, made of white marble, *ἔργα Supp.*Epigr.4.270 (Panamara); τὰ ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ λ. *OGI*510 (= *Ephes.*2 No.39, ii A.D.); στήλη, στάλα λ., *IPE*1<sup>2</sup>.40.42 (Olbia), al.; κρηπίς *Str.*5.3.8; στοά Id.12.5.3: as Subst., -λίθου στάλα *IPE*1<sup>2</sup>.357 (Chersonesus). -λίνον, τό, white flax for ropes and rigging, used esp. by the Phoenicians, *Hdt.*7.25, 34, 36, *Ael.NA*5.3. -λόφας, ἄδ, = sq. *l.*, *E.Ph.*119 (lyr.). -λόφος, ον, white-crested, *Anacr.*82, *Ar.Ra.*1016, *Philet.*4. II. τοῦτ' ἀνὰ λευκόλοφον, prob. on this white hill, *AP*7.636 (Crin.). -μαινίς, ἴδος, *ή*, the white sprat (μαινίς), *Polioch.*1. -μαλλος, ον, with white wool, *Eust.*403.44. -μέλας, αἶνα, αν, grey, *Hdn.Epim.*163, *Tz.ad Lyc.*334. -μέτωπος, ον, with a white forehead, *Hippiatr.*104, *Hsch.* s. v. φαλαρός. II. as Subst., name of a bird, *PPetr.*3 p.152 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf.*2.14<sup>b</sup>3 (iii B.C.), etc.; λ. ἄγριος *PMag.Par.*1.2395, 3148, cf. 2.209 (prob.). -μύλινος, ον, pale-yellow, *ἐμπλαστρος Gal.*13.460. -μύχρονος, ον, white and mouse-coloured, *BGU*1258.22 (ii B.C.); esp. of asses, *ib.*1066.6



(i A.D.), *PLond.* 2.303.16 (ii A.D.):—also *-χρως*, *BGU* 228.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

**λευκομφάλιος** [ἄ], *ον*, with white navel or centre, of fig-trees, *Thphr.* *CP* 5.1.8.

**λευκόν**, τό, white, as a colour, τὸ λ. οἶδεν knows white from black, *Ar.Eg.* 1279; opp. μέλαν, *Pl.Prt.* 331d. 2. a white dress, *λευκὸν ἀμπέχει* are dressed in white, *Ar.Ach.* 1024; ἡμφιεσμένη λευκά *Id.Th.* 840. 3. white of egg, *Hp.Nat.Mul.* 32, *Arist.GA* 753<sup>a</sup> 35, *Dsc.* 2.50. 4. τὰ λ. the whites of the eyes, *Hp.Prog.* 2, *Alex.* 222.9, cf. *Arist.HA* 492<sup>a</sup> 1. 5. τὰ λ. the menstrua alba of young girls, *Id.GA* 738<sup>a</sup> 26, *HA* 581<sup>b</sup> 2; more generally, *Hp.Prorrh.* 1.80, *Epid.* 4.22. 6. of a white formation in testaceans, *Arist.HA* 529<sup>a</sup> 3.

**λευκό-νотος**, δ, the south wind which cleared the weather (for the usual νότος brought rain), *Arist.Mete.* 362<sup>a</sup> 14: distd. from λιβόνотος, *Gal.* 16.410, 17(1).655. —**οινάριον**, τό, inscription of amphorae at Pompeii, *CIL* 4 *Suppl.* 6564, al. (written λεκουν-). —**όπωρος**, *ον*, (όπώρα) with white fruit, *AP* 9.563 (Leon.). —**πάρειος** [ἄ], *ον*, fair-cheeked, *ib.* 5.159 (Mel.). —**πάρυφος**, *ον*, with white-edged robe, Alexander Magnus *Plu.* 2.180e. —**πέλιος**, *ον*, pale-grey, *Erot.* s.v. τὸ χρῶμα ἀφωδές. —**πεπλος**, *ον*, white-robed, *Corinn.* 20: metaph., ἡμέρη λ., *Lat.* dies albo notandus, *Hippon.* 32. —**πέτηλος**, *ον*, white-leaved, *Poet.de herb.* 8. —**πετρον**, τό, bare rock, *Plb.* 3.53.5, 10.30.5. —**πηχυς**, *υ*, white-armed, only in acc. pl. —**πήχεις**, *Ε. Ph.* 1351 (lyr.), and dat. pl. —**πήχεσι**, *Id.Ba.* 1206. —**πλευρος**, *ον*, with white sides, *Sch.Theoc.* 4.45. —**πληθής**, *ες*, full of persons in white, *ἐκκλησία* *Ar.Ec.* 387. —**ποδήρης**, *ες*, clad in white down to the feet, in acc. —**ήρην**, *Zos.Alch.p.* 117 B. —**ποίκίλος**, *ον*, motley-white, *Sch.Theoc.* 4.45. II. as Subst., λ., ἡ, name of a gem, *Plin.HN* 37.171. —**ποιός**, *ον*, that makes white, *Sch.S.* *Aj.* 624. —**πους**, δ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, white-footed, bare-footed, *Βάκχαι* *E.Cyc.* 72 (lyr.), cf. *Ar.Lys.* 665, *Anacreont.* 8.5. —**πρωκτος**, *ον*, with white πρωκτός, a play on the words εὐρύπρωκτος and λευκός II. 1 c, conveying a notion of cowardice, *Call.Com.* 11 (s.v. l.). —**πτερος**, *ον*, white-winged, of a ship, *E.Hipp.* 752 (lyr.): generally, white, νιφάς *A.Pr.* 993; 'Αμέρα *E.Tr.* 848 (lyr.). —**πτέρυξ**, ὅγος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., prob. l. in *Ion Eleg.* 10. —**πῦγος**, *ον*, = λευκόπρωκτος, *Alex.* 321. —**πῦρος**, δ, fine wheat, in pl., *Ph.* 1.614, 669. —**πυρρος**, *ον*, pale-red, τριχώματα *Arist.Col.* 797<sup>b</sup> 13; prob. to be read for λευκόπυρον μάλαγμα, *Gal.* 13.984. —**πωλος**, *ον*, with white horses, ἡμέρα *A.Pers.* 386, *S.* *Aj.* 673; τέθριππον *Plu.Cam.* 7; epith. of the Dioscuri (cf. *Λεύκιππος*), *Pi.P.* 1.66; at Thebes also of Amphion and Zethus, *E.HF* 29; θεοί *Id.Ph.* 606. —**ρόδιος**, *ον*, rose-pink, *Sammelb.* 7033.37 (v A.D.). —**ροδον**, τό, the white rose, *Gloss.* —**ρυγχος**, *ον*, white-nosed, of a horse, *Hippiatr.* 104.

**Λεύκος**, δ, name of a fish (cf. *λευκίσκος*), *Theoc.Beren.* 4, cf. *Arist.HA* 567<sup>a</sup> 20.

**Λεύκος**, δ, divinity at Miletus, *Schwyzler* 725 (vi B.C.).

**Λευκός**, ἡ, *ον*, light, bright, clear (opp. μέλας in all senses), *αἴγλη* *Od.* 6.45; *λευκόν* (v.l. λαμπρόν). ἡέλιος *ῥς* *Il.* 14.185; λ. φάος *S.* *Aj.* 708 (lyr.), cf. *infr.* 11.3; αἰθήρ *E.Andr.* 1228 (anap.); of metallic surfaces, λέβης *Il.* 23.268; λ. γαλήνη a glassy calm, *Od.* 10.94; of water, clear, limpid, *Il.* 23.282, *Od.* 5.70, *A.Supp.* 23 (anap.); λ. νῆμα *E.HF* 573; —ότατος ποταμῶν *Call.Jou.* 19. 2. metaph., clear, distinct, of the voice, *Arist.Top.* 106<sup>a</sup> 25, *S.E.M.* 6.41: in literary sense, clear, λ. στίχος *AP* 11.347 (Phil.): prov., λευκός 'Ερμῆς, when a rogue was detected, *Macar.* 5.53. Adv. —κῶς, πάντα φαίνειν, of Hermes, *Corn.ND* 16: *Comp.* —ότερον, διαλεχθῆναι *Hld.* 7.20. II. of colour, white, freq. in Hom., varying from the pure white of snow ([ἔπιοι] —ότεροι χιόνος *Il.* 10.437) to the grey of dust (λευκοὶ ἐγένοντο κονισάλφ 5.503); γάλα λ. 4.434; κρῖ 5.196; ἄλφита 18.560; ἡρία λεύκ' ἐλέφαντι 5.583; ὀδόντες 10.263; ὀστέα 16.347; ἰστία 1.480; φᾶρος 18.353, etc.; λ. ἄρμα, = λευκίππον, *E.Ph.* 172; of the white horses used by tyrants, λ. ζεύγος *D.* 21.158, cf. *Λεύκιππος*; λ. λίθος marble, *OGI* 219.36 (Sigeum, iii B.C.), etc., cf. *λευκόλιθος*; λευκῶ (ν) λίθω λ. στάθμη a white line on a white stone, prov. of explanations which do not explain, *S.Fr.* 330; ἡ λ. ρίζα white root (= ἡ τοῦ δρακοντίου, acc. to *Gal.* 19.118), *Hp.Morb.* 2.48, *Nat.Mul.* 32; freq. of white or grey hair, λ. κάρη *Tyrt.* 10.23; θρίξ *S.Ant.* 1092; λ. γῆρας *Id.Aj.* 625 (lyr.); λευκά γῆρα σώματα *E.HF* 909, etc. b. of the human skin, white, fair, sts. as a sign of youth and beauty, χρῶς, πήχεε, *Il.* 11.573, *Od.* 23.240; λ. παρειά, παρηῆς, *S.Ant.* 1239, *E.Med.* 923; σάρξ, δέρη, *ib.* 1189 (v.l.), *IA* 875 (troch.); freq. with the notion of bare, κῶλον, πούς, *Id.Ba.* 665, 863 (lyr.), *Ion* 221 (lyr.); cf. *λευκόπους*. c. of persons, white-skinned, *Pl.* *R.* 474e: hence, weakly, womanish, *Ar.Th.* 191, *Ec.* 428, *X.HG* 3.4.19; λευκῶν ἀνδρῶν οὐδὲν ὄφελος *Macar.* 5.55; cf. *λευκόπρωκτος*, *λευκόχρως*. d. λευκαὶ φρένες in *Pi.P.* 4.109 is expld. by *Hsch.* μαινόμεναι, frantic, passionate (cf. *λευκῶν πραπίδων* κακῶν φρενῶν, *Id.*). 2. λ. χρυσός, pale gold, i.e. gold alloyed with silver (prob. the same as ἡλεκτρον), opp. ἀπεφθός χρυσός, *Hdt.* 1.50. 3. metaph., bright, fortunate, happy, λευκὸν ἡμάρ νυκτὸς ἐκ μελαγχίμου *A.Pers.* 301, cf. *Ag.* 668; a joyful day or holiday, *Call.Aet.* 1.1.2; λ. ἡμέρα a happy day, *S.Fr.* 6, cf. *Sch.Call.Iamb.* in *PSI* 9.1094.39; variously expld. in *Phylarch.* 83 J., *Plu.Per.* 27; ἡ λ. ψῆφος the vote of acquittal, *Luc.Harm.* 3, cf. *Hsch.* III. λεύκη, ἡ, λευκόν, τό, as Subst., v. sub vocc. (Cogn. with *Lat. lux*, etc.)

**Λευκό-σαρκος**, *ον*, with white flesh, *Xenocr.ap.* *Orib.* 2.58.44, *Eraenet.ap.* *Ath.* 7.312b. —**σπᾶνος**, *ον*, pale-grey, of a coloured garment, *PHamb.* 10.20 (ii A.D.). —**στερνος**, *ον*, white-chested, ὄνος *BGU* 982.9 (ii A.D.). —**στεφής**, *ες*, white-wreathed, of sup-

pliant boughs, *A.Supp.* 191, 334. II. λευκοστεφῆ· τὰ κεραυνό-βλητα, *Hsch.* —**στικτος**, *ον*, (στί(ω) grizzled, θρίξ *E.IA* 222 (lyr.). —**στολος**, *ον*, white-robed, *Orph.Fr.* 33. —**σφῦρος**, *ον*, white-ankled, ἡβα *Theoc.* 17.32. —**σώματος**, *ον*, of white substance, ἄρτοι *Antiph.* 176.3.

**Λευκότης**, ἡτος, ἡ, whiteness, *Hp.Aēr.* 20, *Pl.Th.* 156d, al.

**Λευκο-τράχηλος** [ἄ], *ον*, white-necked, *Anatolius* in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(3).188. —**τρίχα**, —**τρίχων**, v. λευκόθριξ. —**τρίχέω**, have white hair, *Str.* 6.1.13. —**τροφος**, *ον*, white-growing, μύρτα *Ar.Av.* 1100 (lyr.).

**Λευκουργ-έω**, provide with marble facing, τὰς πυλίδας *CIG* 2749 (Aphrodisias). —**ός**, δ, (ἔργον) worker in marble or white stone, *BCH* 32.500 (Aphrodisias), *Milet.* 7.60 (Didyma), *Princeton Exp.Inscr.* Sect. B No. 1170, *Wiener Denkschr.* 44(6) p.31 No. 70 (Cilicia, iii A.D.).

**Λεύκουρος**, *ον*, white-tailed, *Hsch.* s.v. μάλουρος. —**φᾶής**, *ες*, white-gleaming, ψάματος *E.IA* 1054 (lyr.); αὐγά prob. in *Id.Hyps.* *Fr.* 3(1) ii 4 (lyr.); αὐχὴν *Nonn.D.* 15.232; cf. sq. —**φαιος**, *ον*, whitish grey, ash-coloured, πρόβατον *PHib.* 1.32.13 (iii B.C.); χιτῶν *PCair.Zen.* 433.9 (iii B.C.), cf. *Ath.* 3.78a, *Poll.* 7.129; καρπός prob. in *Posidon.* 3 J.

**Λευκ-όφθαλμος**, ἡ, white-eye, name of a gem, *Plin.HN* 37.171.

**Λευκοφλεγμᾶτ-έω**, have dropsy, *Hp.Coac.* 472. —**ία**, ἡ, the beginning of dropsy (also called λευκὸν φλέγμα), *dub.* in *Cels.* 3.21. —**ίας**, *ον*, δ, one of a leuco-phlegmatous temperament, *Hp.Epid.* 3.14. 2. δ λ. ὕδρεος oedematous dropsy, anasarca, *Gal.* 10.82, al. —**ος**, *ον*, suffering from white phlegm, *Hp.Epid.* 4.30. —**ώδης**, *ες*, affected with dropsy, *ib.* 10.

**Λευκό-φλοιος**, *ον*, with white husk, *cj.* in *Posidon.* 3 J.; cf. *λευκό-φαιος*. —**φόντης**, gloss on Ἀργειφόντης, *Hsch.* —**φορέω**, wear white garments, of ἔφηβοι, *IG* 3.1132 (ii A.D.). —**φορῖνόχρως**, *ον*, white-skin-coloured, *Philox.* 2.31. —**φόρος**, *ον*, white-robed, δαίμων *API.* 2.20 (Ammian.); shining white, *Zos.Alch.p.* 118 B. 2. bearing white grapes, ἄμπελοι *Gr.* 5.2.2.

**Λευκοφρῦ-ηνά**, τά, festival of Artemis Leucophryene, *SIG* 561.26 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), al. —**ηνή**, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Magn. Mae., *ib.* 558.12 (ibid.), al.

**Λεύκοφρυς**, *υ*, gen. υος, white-browed, ἀγορή *Orac.ap.Hdt.* 3.57. II. *Λευκόφρυς*, v. *Λυκόφρυς*.

**Λευκο-φύής**, v.l. for λευκοφαής, *Nonn.D.* 15.232. —**φυλλος**, *ον*, white-leaved, *Dsc.* 4.103; ῥάβδος λ., name of a plant growing in the Phasis, *Arist.Mir.* 846<sup>a</sup> 29, *Ps.Plu.Fluv.* 5.2. II. λευκό-φυλλον, τό, = ξηρόμυρον, *Aët.* 16.128(118). —**χίτωνος** [ῖ], *ον*, white-coated, ἡπατα *Batr.* 37. —**χλωρος**, *ον*, pale-green, *Aret.* *SD* 1.8.15. —**χριστος**, *ον*, whitewashed, ἐπάλξεις *Ulp.ad D.* 3.29. —**χροια**, ἡ, whiteness, white colour, *Placit.* 3.1.1. —**χροος**, *ον*, contr. —**χρους**, *ον*, of pale complexion, *Arist.GA* 728<sup>a</sup> 2, *Aret.* *SD* 1.13, etc.: generally, white, heterocl. acc. λευκόχροα κόμαν *E.Ph.* 322 (lyr.): pl. λευκόχρους *Ptol.Geog.* 7.2.17:—also —**χροίος**, *ον*, *Hp.Epid.* 2.1.10, *Phlp.in GA* 53.3. —**χρῦσος**, ἡ, a gem of pale gold colour, *Plin.HN* 37.128, 171: as Adj., *Lyd.Mag.* 3.70. —**χρώματος**, *ον*, = λευκόχρως, *Phint.ap.Stob.* 4.23.61<sup>a</sup>. —**χρωμος**, *ον*, = foreg., κάμηλος *PGrenf.* 2.74.7 (iv A.D.). —**χρως**, *ωτος*, δ, ἡ, white-skinned, colourless, *Eub.* 35, *Alex.* 98.18, *Theoc.Ep.* 2.1, *Arist.Phgn.* 808<sup>b</sup> 4. —**ψᾶρος**, *ον*, whitish grey, ὄνοι *Hippiatr.* 14.

**Λευκ-όω**, whiten over, [πύξιον] *Aen.Tact.* 31.14; βωμόν *IG* 2<sup>a</sup>.1672. 140:—*Med.*, λευκοῦσθαι τὰ ὅπλα whiten their shields, *X.HG* 2.4.25, cf. 7.5.20; λ. πόδα bare the foot, *AP* 9.403 (Maec.). II. mostly in Pass., to be made or become white, λευκῶθεις κάρα μύρτοις *Pi.L.* 4(3).69; τοῖχος λελευκωμένος whitened or plastered, *Pl.Lg.* 785a; γραμματεῖον λελευκωμένον, = λεύκωμα 1, *D.* 46.11; δ ἄνθρωπος οὐ λευκός ἐστιν ἀλλὰ λελευκῶται *Arist.Ph.* 185<sup>b</sup> 29; of a leper, *Ph.* 1.346; λελευκωμένος πίναξ, of the list of proscribed, *D.C.Fr.* 109.12. —**ώλενος**, *ον*, white-armed, epith. of Hera, *Il.* 1.55, 195, etc.; of Persephone, etc., *Hes.Th.* 913, *Pi.P.* 3.98, etc.; of female slaves, *Od.* 6.239, 18.198, 19.60; λ. λίνον, perh. with a play on λευκόλινον, of a useless woman, *Diogenian.* 6.22. —**ωμα**, *ατος*, τό, tablet covered with gypsum, used as a public notice-board, *ἐς* λ. γράφαι, ἀναγράφειν, *Lys.* 9.6, *Lex ap.D.* 24.23, *IG* 12(5).647.40 (Ceos), *PHib.* 1.29.9 (iii B.C.), etc.: hence ἐν λευκώμασιν γραφῆναι to be posted in a list of defaulters, 'to be sold up', *App.Prov.* 2.63; of the proscription-list, *D.C.* 47.3; of the album of senators, *Id.* 55.3: hence οἱ τοῦ λ. senators, *Procop.Arc.* 29. II. whiteness, *Arist.Phgn.* 813<sup>a</sup> 28. 2. a white spot in the eye, caused by a thickening of the cornea, *PGrenf.* 1.33.14 (ii B.C.), *Dsc.* 3.84, *Gal.* 14.775, *Sammelb.* 4414.6 (ii A.D.), *Aët.* 7.39 tit. —**ωμάτιζομαι**, to be affected with λεύκωμα II. 2, *Sch.A.Pr.* 499. —**ωματικός**, ἡ, *ον*, good for λεύκωμα II. 2, *κολλούρια* *Paul.Aeg.* 3.22. —**ωματώδης**, *ες*, of the nature of λεύκωμα II. 2, πάθος *Erot.* s.v. ἄργεμον. —**ωπίας**, λευκὸς ὀφθῆναι, *Hsch.* —**ωσις**, *εως*, ἡ, = λεύκωμα II. 2, interpol. in *Hippiatr.* 11. II. whitening, *Olymp.Alch.p.* 91 B.; of pearls, etc., *PHolm.* 2.36, al. —**ωτής**, *οῦ*, δ, whitewasher, or —**ωτός**, ἡ, *ον*, white-washed, in dat. —**ωτῇ**, *IG* 2<sup>a</sup>.374.46.

**Λεύραι**· εὐρίσκω, *Hsch.*

**Λευρός**, *ά*, *ον* (also *ός*, *ον* *A.Pr.* 371), poet. Adj. smooth, level, even, *λευρὸν ἐνὶ χάρῳ* *Od.* 7.123, *Orac.ap.Hdt.* 1.67; *Σικελίας* *λευροῦς γῆας* *A.* 1.c.; λ. οἶμος αἰθέρος *ib.* 396; ἐν ψαμάθῳ *λευρᾷ* *E.Hec.* 700 (lyr.); πέδον, πέτρα, *Id.Ph.* 836, *Ba.* 982 (lyr.); ὁδοί *Call.Aet.Oxy.* 2080.67. II. smooth, polished, ξίφος *Pi.N.* 7.27; δέρμα.. *λευρὸν* *ἐθηκε*



βοός AP6.116 (Samus). III. λευρὰς σωφροσύνης· τελείας, καὶ ταπεινῆς, κοίτης, δμαλῆς, μὴ τραχείας, Hsch.

λεύσιμος, ον, (λεύω) stoning, χεῖρ λ. E.Or.863; λ. καταφθοραὶ death by stoning, Id.Ion.1237 (lyr.); θανάτου λεύσιμον ἄταν ib.1240 (lyr.); θανεῖν λ. πετρώματι Id.Or.50; λ. δοῦναι δίκην ib.614, cf. Heracl.60; λ. ἀραὶ curses that will end in stoning, A.Ag.1616; stoned, θῦμα ib.1118 (lyr.).

λευσμός, ὁ, stoning, A.Eu.189, E.Fr.878.

λεύσσω, by good authors used only in pres. and impf. (in codd. sts. with single σ, as also in IG (v. infr.), CIG3284 (Smyrna), Hsch.); Ep. impf. λεύσσον Od.8.200; Ion. λεύσσεσκον Emp.129.5; fut. λεύσω dub. in AP15.7, Man.6.93; aor. opt. λεύσσειε ib.487, λεύσσειεν ib.620.—Poet. Verb. also used in Arc., IG5(2).16 (Tegea, iii B.C.), cf. Κλειτορίων. λεύσει· ὀρᾷ AB1096:—look or gaze upon, see, c. acc., Il.1.120, al., Pi.P.4.145; c. part., πυρπολέοντας ἐλεύσσομεν Od.10.30; of the gods, ὁ εἰσαῖεν ὄρων κύκλος λεύσσει νιν Διός S.OC705 (lyr.); λεύσσετε . . οἶα πάσχω Id.Ant.940 (anap.); used by Com. in mock Trag. phrases, Ar.Th.1052, Ra.992 (both lyr.). 2. abs., look, gaze, λεύσσω ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον Il.5.771; Κυκλώπων ἐς γαῖαν ἐλεύσσομεν Od.9.166; ἐς αὐτὸν 8.171, cf. S.OT1254; στατὸν εἰς ὕδωρ Id.Ph.716 (lyr.); ἐς χέρας E.Ph.596 (troch.); πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω λ. Il.3.110; ὁ μὴ λεύσσω, like ὁ μὴ βλέπων, he that lives no more, S.Tr.828 (lyr.); so c. acc., εἰ λεύσσει φάος E.Ph.1084, cf. Tr.269 (lyr.). 3. c. acc. cogn., λ. φονίου δέργμα δράκοντος A.Pers.81 (lyr.); λεπτά, δεινὸν λ. κοράις, E.Or.224, 389; φόνον λεύσσον τε προσώψω and looked murder, Theoc.25.137.

λευστήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, (λεύω) one who stones, E.Tr.1039; τὸν Κασσανδρέων λευστήρα their oppressor, Ael.NA5.15; so perh. in Hdt.5.67, where the oracle tells Cleisthenes Ἀδρηστον μὲν εἶναι Σικωνίων βασιλέα, ἐκείνον δὲ λευστήρα (or perh. a mere stone-thrower, i.e. ψιλός: Suid., quoting Ael.Fr.115, makes it Pass., = ὁ καταλευσθῆναι ἄξιος). II. as Adj., λ. μόρος death by stoning, A.Th.199; λευστήρα πρῶτον . . ῥίψας πέτρων Lyc.1187, cf. Hsch.

λευστός, ἦ, ὄν, neut. pl. —ά· δρατά, λιθοβόλητα, Hsch.

λευτον, dub. sens. in IG5(2).3, εἰ δ' ἂν λευτον μὲν ἰνφορβίε (Tegea, iv B.C.).

λευχ-ειμονέω, to be clad in white, Pl.R.617c, CIG2715.8 (Stratonicea), Str.11.11.8, Ph.1.156. —είμων, ονος, ὁ, ἦ, (εἶμα) clad in white, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61<sup>a</sup>; λεῶς Ph.2.188, cf. Orph.H.51.11, Aristid.Or.48(24).31. —ηπατίας, ου, ὁ, = λευκηπατίας, Suid.

λεύω, fut. λεύσω (κατα-) Ar.Ach.285; aor. ἔλευσα (κατα-) Hdt.9.5, Th.1.106:—Pass., fut. λευσθήσομαι J.Ap.2.27; aor. ἐλεύσθην S.OC (v. infr.), Hp.Ep.27: (λᾶας):—stone, Th.5.60; πέτροις λ. μνημα E.El.328; τὸ λευσθῆναι πέτροις S.OC435, cf. E.IA1350.

λεχαῖος, α, ον, (λέχος I) of or for a couch, φυλλάς A.R.1.1182, cf. Theognost.Can.9. II. (λέχος 4) in the nest, τέκνων ὑπερδέδουκε λεχαίων for her nestlings, A.Th.292 (Lachm., for λεχέων).

λεχεποίη, ἦ, (λέχος, ποῖα) grown with grass fit to make a bed, i.e. grassy, meadowy, epith. of various towns, Il.2.697, h.Ap.224, h.Merc.88:—masc. λεχεποῖης, ου, of the river Asopus, from its grassy banks, Il.4.383, Orac.ap.Hdt.9.43.—Hom. has both forms in acc. sg. only; the dat. occurs ap. Hdt. l. c.

λεχέρνα· ὑπὸ Ἀργείων ἡ θυσία ἐπιτελουμένη τῇ Ἡρᾷ, Hsch.

λεχήρης, es, bed-ridden, E.Ph.1541 (lyr.).

λεχήρια· ἐνήλατα, Hsch. λεχμάδ . . . ἤλεκτρον, Id. λέχνη· τρόπος, Id.

λέχομαι, lie down, pres. only in Hsch. λέχεται (λεύχεται cod.)· κοιμάται, cf. Theognost.Can.139; pf. part. λελοχῶα (= λεχὼ γενομένη) Hsch.; other tenses in Ep.: fut. λέξομαι; aor. ἐλέξαμην; also 3 sg. aor. ἔλεκτο, λέκτο; imper. λέξο, λέξο (v. infr.):—lie down, esp. to sleep, λέγεται ὕπνῳ will lie asleep, Il.4.131, cf. Od.7.319; λέξομαι εἰς εὐνὴν 17.102; aor., πᾶρ δ' Ἑλένη ἐλέξατο 4.305; τῷ ἐνι λεξάσθην Il.14.350; λεξάσθων παρὰ τάφρον let them bivouac, 9.67, cf. 8.519; ἔλεκτο Od.19.50, Hes.Sc.46; λέκτο Od.4.453, al.; imper. λέξο Il.24.650, Od.10.320; λέξο Il.9.617, Od.19.598. II. causal in Act., lay asleep, lull to sleep, λέξον με Il.24.635; ἔλεξα Διὸς νόον 14.252. (Goth. ligan, Engl. lie, etc.)

λέχος, εος, τό, poet. Noun, couch, bed, Il.1.609, al.: in Hom. freq. in pl., bedstead, Il.3.448, al. 2. hier, usu. in pl., 24.589, 702, IG Rom.4.507a 25 (Pergam.), etc. 3. marriage-bed: and generally, marriage, ἐμὸν λ. ἀντίστοιον Il.1.31; ὁμὸν λ. εἰσαναβαῖνοι 8.291; λ. δ' ἤσχυνε καὶ εὐνὴν Ἡφαίστου ἀνακτος Od.8.269, cf. 3.403; ἐτέρῳ λέχεϊ, i.e. in adultery, Pi.P.11.24; ἰὼ λ. καὶ στίβοι φιλόνορες A.Ag.411 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν λ. ξυνῆλθον S.Aj.491; λ. Ἡρακλεῖ . . ξυστάσα Id.Tr.27; κρύφιον ὡς ἔχοι λέχος ib.360; λέχους γὰρ . . ἀγνὸν δέμας (sc. ἐστί) E.Hipp.1003; freq. in pl., ἐκ λεχέων Pi.P.9.37; λεχέων Διὸς εὐνάτειρα A.Pr.895 (lyr.); τὰ νυμφικὰ λ. S.OT1243; ἰέμενοι λεχέων Id.Tr.514 (lyr.); γῆμαι μείζω λέχη make a great marriage, E.El.936; λ. τὰλλότρια ib.1089; μικρὰ μεγάλων ἀμείνω . . λέχη ib.1099; hence for the concrete, λ. νεώτερον younger spouse, Sapph.75; σὰ λέχεα thy spouse, E.El.481 (lyr.); ὤλεσας κεδνὸν λ. Id.Hipp.835; used by Com. in poet. or mock Trag. passages, λ. γαμήλιον Ar.Av.1758; κουρίδιον λ. Id.Pax844; παιδί συμμειξαί λ. Id.Th.891. 4. a bird's nest, A.Ag.50 (anap.), S.Ant.425.

λέχοσδε, Adv. to bed, Il.3.447, Od.23.294.

λέχριος, α, ον, also os, ον Call.Del.236: (v. λικριφίς):—slanting, crosswise, with a Verb, λ. ὀκλάσας S.OC195 (lyr.); λ. ἐκπεσεῖν, χωρεῖν, E.Hec.1026 (lyr.), Med.1168; τιθέναι τὰς κεφαλὰς ἐπὶ γῆν

λεχρίας X.Cyn.4.3: metaph., πάντα γὰρ λ. τὰν χεροῖν all the business in hand is cross, S.Ant.1345 (lyr.).

λέχρῖς, Adv. crosswise, λ. τέμνων ἄπο μήδεα πατρός Antim.35, cf. A.R.1.1235, 3.238, 1160.

λεχώ, ὅς, contr. οὖς, Cyrenaic gen. λεχός Berl.Sitzb.1927.166, dat. λεχοῖ ib.158, IG5(1).713, al. (Sparta), λεκχοῖ Schwyzer 323 D13 (Delph., v/iv B.C.): ἡ: (λέχος):—woman in childbed or one who has just given birth, E.El.652, 654, 1108, A.Ec.530, Sor.1.77, etc.; of an animal, Opp.C.3.208: pl. λεχοῖ Orph.H.2.10; acc. pl. λεχούς Sch. A.R.2.1010 (cod. Par.).

λεχῶεν· ὕλῳδες, βοτανῳδες, Hsch.

λεχ-ωῖας, ἄδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., νύμφη λ., = λεχώ, Nonn.D.48.848. —ωῖος, ον, (λεχώ) of or belonging to childbed, A.R.2.1014; λ. δῶρα presents made at the birth, AP7.166 (Diosc. or Nicarch.). II. neut. as Subst., Πείης . . λεχώιον the place where Rhea bare her child, Call.Jov.14.

—ωῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, = λεχώ, A.R.4.136, Call.Dian.127, Del.56, AP6.348 (Diod.). —ῶς, = λεχώ, dub. l. in Lxx Ep.Je.28.

λεώβατος· ὀδός, καὶ ἰχθὺς σελαχῳδης, Hsch.; cf. λειόβατος.

λεώδης (A), es, (λεῶς) = λαώδης, popular, common, Gloss.

λεώδης (B), = λιθόλευστος, Theognost.Can.9: λιώδης, Hsch.; fort. λεώλης. Λεωκόνητος, Λεωκόνιτος, v. λέως.

Λεωκόρειον, τό, the temple of the daughters of Leos, Th.1.20, 6.57.

Λεωκόρητος, Λεώλεθρος, Λεώλης, v. λέως.

Λεωλογέω, number the people, Phoen.1.8.

Λέωμι, λέων, v. λῶ.

λέων, οντος, ὁ, Ep. dat. pl. λείουσι Il.5.782, etc., λεόντεσσι IG12(2).285 (Mytil., prob.):—lion, ὠμοφάγοι λ. Il.1.c.; αἰθων 18.161; χαροποί Od.11.611; ὀρεσίτροφος 6.130, cf. Hdt.7.126; cf. λῖς: metaph., of Artemis, σὲ λέοντα γυναιξὶ Zeus θῆκεν Zeus made thee a lion toward women (because she was supposed to cause their sudden death), Il.21.483; used of savage persons, A.Ch.938 (lyr.); but also, of brave men, Id.Ag.1259, E.Or.1401 (lyr.), 1555; of a baby, Ar.Th.514 (but by way of contrast, of a coward, λέοντ' ἄναλκιν, of Aegisthus, A.Ag.1224); οἰκοὶ μὲν λέοντες, ἐν μάχῃ δ' ἀλώπεκες Ar.Pax 1189 (lyr.); ἀντὶ λέοντος πίθηκον γίγνεσθαι Pl.R.590b; ξυρεῖν ἐπιχειρεῖν λέοντα, of a dangerous undertaking, 'to bell the cat', ib.341c. 2. Leo, the sign in the Zodiac, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.8, Euc.Phaen.p.12 M., Arat.148, IG14.1307. 3. = λεοντή, lion's skin, Luc.Hist.Conscr.10. 4. as an ornament, BGU387 ii 5 (ii A.D.). II. a kind of crab, Diph.Siph. ap.Ath.3.106c, Ael.NA14.9. III. a kind of serpent, Nic.Th.463, f. l. in Artem.2.13. IV. = λεοντίσις, Aret.SD2.13. V. a kind of dance, Ath.14.629f, Poll.4.104. VI. title of grade of initiates in the mysteries of Mithras, Porph.Abst.4.16. VII. a sea-monster, Ael.NA9.49, Opp.H.1.367, Nonn.D.1.273. VIII. = ὀροβάγχη, Dsc.2.142, Gr.2.42 tit.

Λεωπάτητος, v. λέως.

Λεωπετρία, ἡ, = λεία πέτρα, D.S.3.16 (= Agatharch.34), Lxx Ez.24.8, al.; Λεωπέτρα is f. l. in Hsch.; cf. λιοπέτριον.

Λεωργός, ὄν, (Adv. λέως, ἔργον) one who will do anything (cf. ῥαδιοῦργος, πανοῦργος), villainous, A.Pr.5; of actions, λεωργὰ καθέμιστα (fort. καὶ θεμιστά) Archil.88.3: Sup. —ότατος X.Mem.1.3.9, Ael.NA 16.5; cf. λουργός, λουργός.

Λεῶς, ὦ, ὁ, Att. and Ion. for λαός (q.v.).

Λέως or λείως, Ion. Adv. entirely, wholly, at all, λείως γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐφρόνεον Archil.112, cf. Hp.ap.Erot.et Gal.19.118:—elsewh. only found in the compds. Λεωργός (q.v.); Λεω-κόνητος, —κόνιτος, or —κότητος, utterly destroyed, Theognost.Can.9, Hsch., Phot.: Λεώ-λεθρος, Λεώλης, es, utterly destroyed, Hsch. (also λειώλης, q.v., cf. λιωλεθρία Hsch.): Λεωπάτητος [ᾶ], ον, v. l. for λακπάτητος, S.Ant.1275.—The Gramm. expl. it as shortd. for τελέως, A.D.Pron.58.12, Erot.1.c. (ubi λῶς codd.), Gal.1.c. (ubi male λῶς), EM560.31.

Λεωσφέτερος, ον, only in Hdt.9.33, Λεωσφέτερον ἐποιήσαντο Τεισαμενὸν made him one of their own people, their fellow-citizen.

Λεωφόρος, ον, v. λαοφόρος. λῆ, λῆς, etc., v. λῶ. ληβόλε· λιθοβόλε, ἄξιε λιθασθῆναι, Hsch. ληβολία· δημοσία κοπρία, Id.

λήγω, Ep. aor. ἔλληξα A.R.2.84:—stay, abate, Ἰδομενεὺς δ' οὐ λῆγε μένος μέγα Il.13.424, cf. 21.305; λ. γόον AP7.549 (Leon. Alex., s.v.l.): c. gen., οὐδὲ κεν ὡς ἔτι χεῖρας ἐμὰς λῆξαιμι φόνονιο would stay my hands from slaughter, Od.22.63. II. more freq. intr., leave off, cease, of speaking, etc., οὐ λῆξω, πρὶν . . Il.19.423; οὐδὲ τ' ἔλληγε θεὸς μέγας 21.248; ἐν σοὶ μὲν λῆξω, σέο δ' ἄρξομαι 9.97, cf. Hes. Or.368; λ. [ἡ ἀτραπὸς] κατὰ Ἀλπηνὸν πόλιν comes to an end at . ., Hdt.7.216, cf. Th.7.6; ἡ ἡμέρη ἔλληγε Hdt.9.52, cf. X.An.7.6.6; of heat, wind, rain, etc., λ. μένος ἡελίου Hes.Or.414; λῆξαντος οὐρου Pi.P.4.292; ψακὰς λ., νότος λ., A.Ag.1534 (lyr.), S.Aj.258 (anap.); ἅμα τῷ τοῦ σώματος ἄνθει λῆγοντι Pl.Smp.183e. 2. c. gen., stop, cease from a thing, ἔριδος, χόλοιο, φόνονιο, ἀπατάων, πόνου, χοροῖο, Il.1.319, 224, 6.107, Od.13.294, Il.10.164, 3.394; αἰοιδῆς Hes.Th.48 (dub. l.); κλαυμάτων A.Pers.705 (troch.); θρήνων, γόων, S.El.104 (anap.), 353; ὀδύνης Pl.Phdr.255d; λ. τοῦ βίου, i.e. to die, X.Ap.8; φύλλα πτόρθοιο λ. Hes.Or.421; also λ. ἀπ' ἔργων A.R.4.928: c. dat., λ. τῇ αὐθαδίᾳ PTeb.16.9 (ii B.C.). 3. c. part., ὁπότε λῆξειεν αἰείδων Il.9.191, cf. Od.8.87; οὐ πρὶν λῆξω . . ἐναρίζων Il.21.224; εἴτ' ἂν φλέγων . . ἥλιος χθόνα λῆξῃ A.Pers.365, cf. 831; τὸ σκέλος ῥίψαντες λήγομεν Ar.Pax332; λῆγει κινούμενον Pl.Phdr.245c, etc. 4. with Preps., λ. ἐς τι Hdt.4.39, Plot.3.2.2; ἐπὶ τῶν ὀνειδῶν App.Hisp.75 (73).

5. Gramm., terminate, of a word, εἰς ἑ λ. A.D.Pron.11.9, cf. D.T.639.20; also λήγεσθαι c. dat., μακρᾷ, βραχείᾳ, An.Ox.2.



313. 6. *follow logically*, Them. in Ph. 115.5; τὸ λήγον, opp. τὸ ἡγούμενον, the consequent, opp. antecedent, Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.70, S.E. P. 2.111, 112. 7. of months, = φθίνω, IG 12(3).325.20 (Thera); also περί λήγοντα τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν D. 24.98; τοῦ χειμῶνος -οντος Th. 5.81; so perh. εἰς τὸ λήγον is to be read for εἰς τὸ λήγος in Gr. 12.1.4.

Λήδα, as, ἡ, Leda, A. Ag. 914, etc.:—the forms Λήδη, ἡς, only Ep., as Od. 11.298.

Λήδανον or Λάδανον [lā], τό, (λήδον) = κίσθος, *gum-ladanum*, τὸ λήδανον, τὸ καλέουσι Ἀράβιοι Λάδανον Hdt. 3.112, cf. 107, Hp. Mul. 2.180, Plu. 2.397a, Ruf. ap. Gal. 12.425, Heraclid. ib. 436, Gal. 12.28, al., Wilcken Chr. 273115 (ii/iii A.D.). (λη- Hdt. 11.cc., Hp. 1.c. (cod. opt.), Plu. 1.c., also (in verse) Ruf. 1.c.; λα- Heraclid., Gal., Wilcken Chr. 11.cc., v. 1. in Hp. 1.c.).

Ληδάριον [ā], τό, Dim. of λήδος, Ar. Av. 715, 915 (v. 1. ληδάριον). Ληδεῖν· κοπιᾶν, κεκμηκέναι, and ληδήσας· κεκμηκώς, κοπιήσας, Hsch.

Λήδιον or ληδίον, τό, Dim. of λήδος, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1514.45, 1516.23, 1517.149, 151 (iv B.C.):—also ληδίων or ληδίον, τό, Men. 1028, Clearch. 25, Machop. Ath. 13.582dsq., Hsch.; cj. Toup for ληίον, Suid.; cf. λήδος, ληιδιώδεις.

Λήδον, τό, shrub from which the gum λήδανον exudes, *Cistus cyprinus*, Dsc. 1.97, Plin. HN 26.47.

Λήδος, Dor. λᾶδος, εὐς, τό, a cheap common dress, esp. a light summer dress, Alc. 97 (so Did.; λᾶιδος Hsch.): more freq. in Dim. forms, λήδιον or ληδίον, τό, and ληδάριον (qq.v.).

Λήζομαι, v. ληίζομαι.

Λήθαιος or ληθαῖος, α, ον, (λήθη) of or causing forgetfulness, πτερόν, of Sleep, Call. Del. 234; σκότος Lyc. 1127, etc. 2. of persons, oblivious, opp. ἐμψρων, S.E. M. 7.129. II. of or from Lethe, ἄκατος AP 9.279 (Bass.); v. λήθη II. III. λ. λίθος, = μελιτίτης λ., Ps.-Dsc. 476 ed. Sarac.

Ληθάνεμος, v. λαθάνεμος. Ληθάνω, v. ἐκληθάνω, λανθάνω B. Ληθαργ-έω, forget, PMag. Lond. 122.91:—Pass., CIG 2804 (Aphrodisias), Sch. Pi. N. 6.30. -ία, ἡ, drowsiness, Com. Adesp. 344 (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, affected by lethargic fever, Hp. Coac. 136, Praxag. ap. Gal. 17(1).889, Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26.129, 8.24.30, AP 9.141. -ος, ον, (λήθη) forgetful, c. gen., ib. 5.151 (Mel.), 12.80 (Id.): abs., Men. 1029, Phld. Rh. 1.6 S.:—later word for ἐπιλήσιμον, acc. to Phryn. 390. 2. lethargic, ἀλήθαργος (sic) εἰς ὕπνον ἐφερόμενη POxy. 1381. 100 (ii A.D.). II. as Subst., δ and ἡ, lethargy, Hp. Morb. 2.65, al., Lyc. 241, Ant. Lib. 23.2, Gal. 10.931, Paul. Aeg. 3.9: in pl., Arist. Somn. 457<sup>a</sup>3, Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.57; coupled with μελαγχολία, ibid. b. lethargic fever, Hp. Aph. 3.30. Cf. λαιθαργος. -ώδης, ες, = ληθαργικός, Dsc. Ther. 15, Gal. 7.466. Adv. -δῶς Dsc. 4.64.

Ληθεδ-άνος, ἡ, ὄν, causing forgetfulness, φάρμακον Luc. Salt. 79, Philops. 39. -ών, ὄνος, ἡ, poet. for λήθη, AP 7.17 (Tull. Laur.), APl. 4.244 (Agath.).

Λήθ-η, Dor. λάθα, ἡ, forgetting, forgetfulness, personified in Hes. Th. 227; μηδέ σε λήθη αἰρείτω Il. 2.33; [Περσεφόνη] βοροῖς παρέχει λήθην, βλάπτουσα νόοιο Thgn. 705; κακοῦ λ. S. Ph. 878, cf. E. Ba. 282, Or. 213; λήθην ποιούμενος τὰ μιν ἐόργεε forgetting., Hdt. 1.127; λ. ποιῆν τινας S. Fr. 259; λήθην. κωφὴν, ἀναυδον Id. Fr. 670; χρόνος πάντα. ἐς λ. ἄγει Id. Fr. 954; τῶν ἰδίων λ. λαβὼν Timocl. 6.5, cf. Phld. Rh. 1.254 S.; τῶν αὐτοῦ κακῶν ἐπάγεσθαι λ. Men. 467; παρέχειν Pl. Phdr. 275a; ἐμποιεῖν Id. Phlb. 63e; λήθην ἐμποιεῖν τῶν πεπραγμένων Isoc. 1.8; εἰς λήθην ἐμβαλεῖν τινα Aeschin. 3.205; λήθη λαμβάνει, ἔχει τινά, Th. 2.49, D. 18.283; λήθη τινὸς ἐγγίγνεται τινι X. Mem. 1.2.21; εἰς λ. ἀφιγμένα forgotten, Phld. Ir. p. 19 W. II. after Hom., of a place of oblivion in the lower world, Λήθης δόμοι Simon. 184.6; τὸ Λήθης πέδιλον Ar. Ra. 186; τὸ τῆς Δ. π. Pl. R. 621a, D. H. 8.52; Δ. ὕδωρ Luc. DMort. 13.6, Paus. 9.39.8, Aesop. 168; also, δ τῆς Λήθης ποταμός, of the river *Limae* in Lusitania, Str. 3.3.4.5, cf. App. Hisp. 73 (71). (Λήθη as pr. n. of a river is not found.) -ηκέα· εἰς λήθην ἄγοντα φάρμακα, Hsch. -ήμων, ον, only dat. pl. ληθήμεοσι (ληθημόνοισι cod.)· ληθαργοῖς, Id. -ιος, ον, causing forgetfulness, πόμα Zonar. II. = λαθραῖος, Hsch.

Ληθομέριμνος, ον, banishing cares, νύξ Orph. H. 3.6codd. (λυσιμ-Abel).

Λήθον· βαλίων, Hsch. Λήθος, Dor. λᾶθος, εὐς, τό, = λήθη, Theoc. 23.24. Ληθότης, ἡ, ὅς, = λήθη, Suid., Zonar. Λήθω, λήθομαι, collat. forms of λανθάνω, λανθάνομαι (q.v.). Ληθώ, = Λητώ, Pl. Cra. 406a. Ληθώδης, ες, (λήθη) lethargic, ὕπνος Hsch. s. v. κῶμα. Ληθάνειρα [iān]· ἡ ποιοῦσα τοὺς ἄνδρας γυναικῶν ἐρᾶν, Hsch. Ληϊ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of ληΐδιος, taken prisoner, captive, γυναικες Il. 20.193; Ep. dat. ληϊάδεσσι A.R. 1.612. -βοτήρ, ἦρος, δ, (λήϊον A) crop-consuming, crop-destroying, Suid., etc.: fem., σὺς ληϊβότειρα Od. 18.29.

Ληΐδιος, α, ον, (ληΐς) taken as booty, captive, AP 6.20 (Jul. Aegypt.), APl. 4.203 (Id.), Tryph. 679. Ληϊδιώδεις· τριβωνιώδεις (-ίδες cod.), Hsch.; cf. λήδιον.

Ληϊζομαι, Ep. and Ion., Hes. Op. 702, Hdt. 4.112; ληϊζομαι, X. HG 5.1.1, AP 9.410 (Tull. Sab.), etc.; also λειζομαι, ib. 6.169; Att. impf. ἐληζόμεν Th. 1.24, etc.: Ep. fut. ληϊσσομαι Od. 23.357: aor. ἐληϊσάμεν Hdt. 3.47, And. 1.101; Ep. ληϊσματο Il. 18.28; Att. ἐλῆσματο E. Tr. 866: pf. in pass. sense λέλησμαι, v. inf. II:—seize, carry off as booty, either men or things, δμῶα δς Ἀχιλεὺς ληϊσματο Il. 1.c., cf. Od. 1.398, 23.357, Hdt. 3.47, 4.110, al.: ἐκ δόμων δάμαρτα.. ἐλῆσματο

E. 1.c.; ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς X. HG 5.1.1, etc.: generally, win, acquire, ὄλβον ἀπὸ γλώσσης ληϊσσεται Hes. Op. 322; οὐ γὰρ τι γυναικὸς ἀνὴρ ληϊζέτ' ἄμεινον τῆς ἀγαθῆς ib. 702, cf. Semon. 6. 2. plunder, despoil, esp. by raids or forays, ἀλλήλους Th. 1.5, cf. 3.85, 5.115, And. 1.101, etc.; τὴν Κολχίδα X. An. 4.8.23; τὴν θάλατταν D. S. 11.88, Jul. Or. 7.210a: metaph., λ. τὴν τῶν ζώων φύσιν Pl. Epin. 976a. 3. abs., plunder, SIG 38 B 20 (Teos, v B.C.), Hdt. 4.112, Lys. 20.24 (prob.), etc. II. Act. ληϊζω occurs in several Mss. of Th. 3.85, and all Mss. of Id. 4.41:—so in Pass., to be carried off, ἐκ γῆς βαρβαρόν λελησμένη E. Med. 256; γυναικὸς.. οὐ βία λελησμένης Id. Tr. 373; ληϊσθείσα A.R. 4.400; οὐ τί πον λελησμεθ' ἐξ ἄντρων λέχος; I have not surely had my wife carried off., E. Hel. 475; ληϊζόμενος robbed, Luc. Gall. 14.

Ληϊτή, ἡ, Ion. for λεία (q.v.). Ληϊμόνος· εὐβοτος, Hsch.

Ληϊντή, ἡ, = Lat. laena, cloak, PGiss. 76.5 (ii A.D.).

Ληϊνόμος [i], ον, dwelling in the country, APl. 4.94 (Arch.).

Λήϊον (A), Dor. λᾶον (q.v.), τό, standing crop, ὡς δ' ὅτε κινήση Ζέφυρος βαθὺ λ. Il. 2.147, al., cf. Hes. Sc. 288, Hdt. 1.19, Pherecr. 20 (pl.); τοῦ σίτου τὸ λ. Arist. HA 612<sup>a</sup>32; λ. σίτου βαθύ Arr. An. 1.4.1; λήϊά τε σαχύνων IG 14.1389ii 10. 2. in later Poets, also, corn-field, Theoc. 10.42 (in Dor. form); λήϊον κόμη Babr. 88.3. 3. = λεία, booty, SIG 3g (Susa, from Didyma, v B.C.).

Λήϊον (B), τό, v. λήδιον.

Λη-ίς, Dor. λᾶις, ἴδος, ἡ, Ep. form of λεία, booty, spoil, mostly of cattle, ληϊδα δ' ἐκ πεδίου συνελάσσαμεν., πεντήκοντα βοῶν ἀγέλας, κτλ. Il. 11.677, cf. X. Lac. 13.11; then of all kinds of booty, Il. 9.138, 18.327, Od. 10.41; πλαζόμενοι κατὰ ληϊδα 3.106: in A. Th. 331 (lyr.), concrete for αἰχμάλωτοι, cf. A.R. 1.695; cf. ληϊάς. 2. without any notion of plunder, cattle, stock (cf. λεία), ληϊδ' ἀέξειν, βουκολίας τ' ἀγέλας τε καὶ αἰπόλια πλατὲ ἀγίων Hes. Th. 444, cf. Theoc. 25.97. -ῖσθιων· τρεπόμενος, Hsch. -ῖσμαδία· αἰχμάλωτος, λελησμένη, Id. -ῖστήρ, ἦρος, δ, v. ληστήρ. -ῖστής, οὐ, δ, = Att. ληστής, h. Bacch. 7, Hdt. 6.17, SIG 38 B 20 (Teos, v B.C.), Democr. 260, A.R. 1.750. -ῖστός, ἡ, ὄν, to be carried off as booty, to be won by force, Il. 9.406: also in form λείστος, ib. 408, Inscr. Prien. 268c5. -ῖστύς, ὅς, ἡ, plundering, ζῆν ἀπὸ.. ληϊστύς Hdt. 5.6. -ῖστωρ, ὅς, = ληστήρ, Od. 15.427, Nic. Th. 347: in prose λῆστωρ, Sammelb. 4309.14 (iii B.C.) II. as Adj., ληϊστορι χαλκῷ AP 9.649 (Maced.). -ῖτιαί· ἡγεμονίαι, στρατιαί, Hsch.

-ῖτις, ἴδος, ἡ, she who makes or dispenses booty, epith. of Athena, Il. 10.460, Paus. 5.14.6. II. Pass., = ληϊάς, A.R. 1.818, Lyc. 105. Ληϊτοάρχαι· οἱ καθηγούμενοι τῶν θυσιῶν καὶ ἐστιάσεων, καὶ ἀρχαὶ καὶ ἱερεῖς, Hsch. (Cf. λῆταρχος).

Λήϊτον, τό, (λαός, λέως) town-hall, council-chamber, as the Achaeans of Achaea Phthiotis called it, Hdt. 7.197; = δημόσιον acc. to Plu. Rom. 26, Id. 2.280a:—Hsch. has Λάϊτον· τὸ ἀρχεῖον, λαϊτῶν· τῶν δημοσίων τόπων; cf. λαϊετόν, λαϊστρον, Suid., Zonar.:—Hsch. also quotes ληϊτή, ληϊτή, = ἱερεῖα, a public priestess.

Ληϊτουργέω, -ουργός, early forms of λητ-, λειτ- (q.v.).

Ληκάω, (ληκῷ) = λαϊκάω, aor. inf. ληκῆσαι Pherecr. 177:—Pass., of the woman, Ar. Th. 493; ληκούμεσθ' (sic) Pherecr. 1.c. II. ληκᾶν· τὸ πρὸς ᾧ δὴν ὀρχεῖσθαι, Hsch.

Ληκέω, Dor. and later Gr. λᾶκέω, crack, crackle, Theoc. 2.24; burst asunder, ἐλάκρεσε μέσος Act. Ap. 1.18; λακῆσαι τὰς ψύλλας ποιήσεις Gr. 13.15.5:—in Call. Iamb. 1.183 P. the context is broken.

Λήκημα, ατος, τό, (ληκῷ) wenching, in pl., Epicur. Fr. 414; or perh. from ληκέω (cf. sq.), bawling, = ἀνακραύγασμα.

Ληκητής, οὐ, δ, (ληκέω) bawler, ἀγοραίων λ. ἐπέων Timo 42.

Ληκίνδα παίζειν, beat time, tattoo, Luc. Lex. 8, A.D. Adv. 152.11.

Ληκτέον, (λαγχανῶ) one must lay claim to, ὅλου τοῦ κλήρου Is. 7.23. Ληκ-τήριος, α, ον, (λήγω) extreme, νῆσον εἰς ληκτηρίαν τοὺς farthest bounds of the island, Lyc. 966, cf. 1391 (s.v. l.). -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, causing to cease, ὀδόντης v. 1. in Hp. Ligu. 6; terminal, [συλλαβαί] A.D. Synt. 7.10; ζῳδίων Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.194.18 (Rhetor. ex Teucro). -τός· καταληπτός, Hsch.

Ληκυθ-ιάδες· ἐνώτια ποιά, Hsch. -ίζω, declaim in a hollow voice, as though speaking into a λήκυθος, τραγωδὸς Μοῦσα -ίζουσα Call. Fr. 10. 13 P., Phryn. PS p. 86 B., Poll. 4.114, 7.182: c. acc., θέσεις λ. declaim commonplaces, Str. 13.1.54. -ιον, τό, Dim. of λήκυθος, small oil-flask, Ar. Ra. 1200-1246, D. 24.114, PTeB. 221 (ii B.C.), Anon. ap. Suid., etc. II. name for the Trochaic hephthemimer, originating with the form ληκυθιον ἀπ' ὧλεσ[εν] in Ar. 1.c., Heph. 6.2. -ισμός, δ, hollow, affected speaking, Plu. 2.1086e, Anon. ap. Suid. -ιστής, οὐ, δ, one who declaims in a hollow voice, S. Fr. 1063.

Ληκυθο-ποιάς, δ, maker of oil-flasks, Str. 15.1.67. -πώλης, ον, δ, seller of oil-flasks, Poll. 7.182.

Λήκυθος (Dor. λᾶκυθος [ā] IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).123.130 (Epid., iv B.C.)), ἡ, oil-flask, δῶκεν δὲ χρυσῆ ἐν ληκυθῷ ὕγρον ἔλαιον Od. 6.79, cf. 215, Hp. Morb. 4.51, Ph. Bel. 102.41, etc.; casket for unguents, cosmetics, etc., S. Fr. 130; αἱ δὲ λήκυθοι μύρον γέμουσι Ar. Pl. 810, cf. Fr. 207; buried or burnt with the dead, Id. Ec. 538, 996, 1032, cf. IG 14.865, CIG 8346k. 2. in pl., rhetorical bombast, Cic. Att. 1.14.3, Plin. Ep. 1.2.4. II. projecting cartilage on the gullet, Adam's apple, = βρόχος, Clearch. 72.

Ληκυθοφόρος, ον, carrying an oil-flask, Poll. 3.154.

Ληκυτία, ἡ, = λήκυθος, BGU 1160.11 (pl.).

Ληκῷ, οὐς, ἡ, membrum virile (whence ληκῷ), Hsch., Phot.

Λήμα, ατος, τό, (λῶ) will, desire, purpose, Epich. 182 (prob. l.): concrete, λ. Κορωνίδος wilful Coronis, Pi. P. 3.25; μητρῶν λ. thy proud mother, S. El. 1427; λήματος κάκη weakness of will, cowardice,



A.Th.616; ἡκιστα τοῦτον λ. ἔφν τυραννικόν E.Med.348; ἐς τὸ κέρδος λ. ἔχων ἀνειμένον Id.Heracl.3, cf. 199, Alc.981 (lyr.), Ba.1000 (lyr.). II. *temper of mind, spirit*, either, 1. in good sense, *courage, resolution*, εὐτολμον ψυχῆς λ. Simon.140; γενναῖον λ. Pi.P. 8.45, cf. N.1.57; αἰθων λ. fiery in courage, A.Th.448; δύο λήμασιν ἴσους Ἀτρεΐδας Id.Ag.122 (lyr.); τοξουλκῶ λήματι πιστοὶ relying on their archer spirit, Id.Pers.55 (anap.); ἀρεΐφατον λ. Id.Fr.147; πέτρας τὸ λ. κἀδάμαντος E.Cyc.596; λ. οὐκ ἄτολμον Ar.Nu.457 (lyr.); καθ' Ἡρακλέα.. τὸ λ. ἔχων Id.Ra.463; or, 2. in bad sense, *insolence, arrogance, audacity*, ὅσον λ. ἔχων ἀφίκου S.OC877 (lyr.); ὦ λήμ' ἀναιδές ib.960; δῆλον.. τὰνθρώπου ὅστι τὸ λήμα Ar.Nu.1350 (lyr.).—Poet. word, also used in Ion. Prose, in signf. *spirit, courage*, ἔργα χειρῶν τε καὶ λήματος Hdt.5.72; λήματος πλέος ib.111, cf. 7.99, 9.62; and in late Prose, as D.S.2.58 (pl.), J.BJ.3.10.4, Luc.Dem.Enc.50, etc.; defined by Andronic. Pass.p.575 M.

λημαλέος, α, ον, (λήμη) *bleared*, of the eyes, Luc.Lex.4.

λημαῦ-ίας, ον, δ, *high-spirited*, λ. κἀνδρείος εἰ Ar.Ra.494; cf. sq. —ιάω, *to be high-spirited*, v.l. in Ar. l. c. —ιον, τό, Dim. of λήμα, = φρόνημα, Hsch. (pl.). —όμαι, in pf. Pass. λελημάτωμαι λήμα ἔχω εἰς τὸ ἔργον, Id.

λημ-άω, only pres., (λήμη) *to be bleared*, of the eyes, Hp.Prorrh. 2.18; *to be bleared-eyed or purblind*, λημῶν κολοκύνταις *to have one's eyes running pumpkins*, Ar.Nu.327, cf. Hsch.; λ. καὶ ἀμβλυώττειν Luc.Tim.2, etc.: metaph., *κρονικαὶς λήμαις* λ. τὰς φρένας Ar.Pl. 581. —η, ἡ, *a humour that gathers in the corner of the eye, rheum*, Hp.VM19, Prog.2: in pl., *sore eyes*, Ar.Lys.301 (v. Sch.): metaph., ἡ τοῦ Πειραιέως λ. the eye-sore of Piraeus, of Aegina, Pericles ap. Arist. Rh.1411<sup>a</sup>15, Plu.Per.8; *κρονικαὶ λήμαι* old prejudices that dim the mind's eye, Ar.Pl.581; ὅπως λ. ἡ δεισιδαιμονία Plu.2.1101c. (Cf. λάμας.) —ηρός, ἡ, ὄν, *misty*, λημηρῇ νεφέλῃ εἰλυμένος ὅσσε Heliod. ap.Stob.4.36.8. —ιον, τό, Dim. of λήμη, Hp.Coac.214, Epid.1.5.

λήμμα, ατος, τό, (λαμβάνω) *anything received*, opp. δόμα, Antig.ap. Plu.2.182e; λ. καὶ ἀνάλωμα receipt and expense, Lys.32.20, Pl.Lg. 920c, Anaxandr.26; ἀνεργκεῖν (ἐν- Pap.) ἐν λήμματι place to credit, PEleph.15.4 (iii B.C.), cf. BGU1346.2 (i B.C.), etc.: generally, *gain, profit*, D.5.12, etc.; λ. τι κέρδους Id.45.14; esp. of *unjust gain*, Din. 1.45; παντὸς ἡττων λήματος unable to resist any temptation of gain, D.19.339; ὥσπερ δὲ τρυτάνῃ ἐπὶ τὸ λ. ῥέπειν Id.18.298; λ. λαβεῖν Id.21.28, 27.39: freq. in pl., S.Ant.313, D.8.25, etc.; τὰ λ. τοῦ ἀργυρίου Id.49.57; λημμάτων μετέχειν Id.58.40; τὰ πὸ Θράκης λ. ἔλκουσι δεῦρο Antiph.196. II. in Logic, *statement taken as true, assumption*; esp. *premiss* in a syllogism, ἐπὶ λ. τῷ τοιούτῳ A.D.Synt.245. 13; τὰ οἰκεία τῇ ἐπιστήμῃ λ. Arist.Top.101<sup>a</sup>14; λήμματα τιθέναι ib. 156<sup>a</sup>21, cf. Gell.9.16, Phld.Rh.1.9 S.; prop. the major premiss (the minor being πρόσληψις), Crinis Stoic.3.269; later, ἀποδεικτικά λήμματα παρασχεῖν offer scientific proofs, Gal.14.627. III. *matter, substance*, or *argument* of a sentence, etc., opp. form or style (λέξις), D.H.Dem.20, Longin.15.10, etc.: hence, *title or argument* of an epigram, Lat. lemma, Mart.14.2; *theme or thesis*, Plin.Ep.4.27.3, Mart.10.59; *nutricis lemmata*, 'baby songs', Aus.Ep.12.90. IV. in Lxx, *burden laid on one, commission received*, esp. of *prophecy*, Na. 1.1, Je.23.33, al.; even, λήμμα ἰδεῖν Hb.1.1, cf. La.2.14.

λημμαῦ-ίζω, place to credit, PFlor.361.7 (iii A.D.), etc. II. *assume, posit*, τὰ λελημματισμένα premisses, A.D.Synt.101.27. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *quick at seizing opportunity*, Hp.Decent.3. —ιον, τό, Dim. of λήμμα, Ptol.Alm.1.10, Olymp.in Mete.261.27, Dam.Pr.233, 396, al., Zonar. —ιστής, οὐ, δ, *receiver of taxes*, PKlein.Form.51 (vi A.D.).

Λημνιακός, Dor. Λᾶμν-, v. Λήμνος.

Λημνιασταί, οἱ, worshippers of the Lemnian deities, IG12(I).43 (Rhodes, i B.C.). Λήμνιος, v. Λήμνος.

λημνίσκος, δ, woollen fillet or ribbon, by which chaplets were fastened, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1297.11 (iii B.C.), al., Plb.18.46.12, Posidon.9 J., Plu. Sull.27, AP12.123; of ribbons attached to bird's feet, Callix.2; surgical bandage, Mnesith.ap.Orib.inc.15.16; pldget, Heliod.ap.Orib. 50.49.1, Gal.19.97, etc.

Λήμνος, ἡ, Dor. Λᾶμνος, Lemnos, Il.1.593, al., Od.8.283; sacred to Hephaestus, Sch.A.R.1.851, etc.: Λαμνόθεν, Adv. from Lemnos, Pi. P.1.52:—Adj. Λήμνιος, α, ον, Lemnian, πῦρ S.Ph.800, Ar.Lys.299; Δ. ἔργα, prov. from the wickedness of certain Lemnian women, Hdt. 6.138, cf. A.Ch.631 (lyr.); Δ. ἄμπελοι Ar.Pax 1162:—also Λημνιακός, Dor. Λαμν- Call.Fr.1.44 P.:—also fem. Λημνιάς (Λαμνιάς), ἄδος, Pi.O.4.22; Λημνίς, ἴδος, μίλτος Nic.Th.865.

λημη-ότης, ητος, ἡ, (λήμη) *soreness of eyes*, Sch.Ar.Nu.326. —ύδριον, τό, Dim. of λήμη, Gal.17(1).868.

λημψαπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, receipts and payments, PLond.1.77.50 (vi A.D.).

λήμψις, = λήψις (q.v.): λήμψομαι, = λήψομαι, v. λαμβάνω.

λημ-ώδης, ες, (λήμη) *full of rheum*, Alex.Trall.2. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, *secretion of rheum in the eyes*, PMed.in Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.1913 (13).33, 41.

λήν, inf. of λῶ; but λήν· λίαν, Hsch.

Ληνᾶγέτας, α, δ, (Λήναι) *leader of Bacchanals*, θαῶν Ληναγέτα Βακχᾶν BMus.Inscr.902 (Halic., iii B.C.).

Λήναι (Ληναί Hsch.), αἱ, (ληνός 1) *Bacchanals*, Heraclit.14, Str.10. 3.10, D.P.702, 1155, Theoc.26 tit. (Arc. acc. to Hsch.).

Ληνᾶ-ῖζω, celebrate Bacchanal rites, Heraclit.15. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or belonging to the Λήναια, ἀγῶνες Posidipp.ap.Ath.7.414e; διδασκαλίαι Plu.2.839d; θέατρον A. Poll.4.121.

ληναῖος, α, ον, (ληνός 1) *belonging to the wine-press*; esp. 1. epith.

of Dionysus, as *god of the wine-press*, D.S.3.63. 2. Λήναια (sc. ἱερὰ), τὰ, the Lenaea, an Athenian (also Rhodian, IG12(1).125) festival held in the month Ληναιῶν (i.e. Gamelion) in honour of Dionysus, at which there were dramatic contests, esp. of the Com. Poets, Ar.Ach.1155 (lyr.). 3. Λήναιον, τό, the Lenaeum, the place at Athens where the Lenaea were held, οὐπὶ Ληναίῳ ἀγῶν the Lenaeian dramatic contest, opp. τὰ κατ' ἄστυ, ib.504, cf. Pl.Prt.327d, Lexap. D.21.10; Διονύσια τὰ ἐπὶ Ληναίῳ SIG1029.9 (iv B.C.).

Λην-αῖτης [ι], ον, δ, = Ληναιῖος, θόρυβος Ar.Eq.547 (anap.). —αῖων, ὦνος, δ, name of a month in many Greek calendars, Hes.Op.504, SIG1014.94 (Erythrae), etc. —εύς, εως, δ, epith. of Dionysus, ib.1024.24 (Myconos).

Λην-εῦω, = βακχεύω, Hsch. —εῶν, ὦνος, δ, the place of the ληνός 1, Gr.6.1.3. —ίδιον, τό, Dim. of ληνός, PTeb.414.37 (ii A.D., prob.), POxy.2153.4 (iii A.D.). —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a Bacchante, Eust.629.30, Suid. II. = ληνός 2 or 3, PTeb.414.31 (ii A.D.); = ληνός 4, EM478.28 (λινίδα codd.).

Ληνο-βάτης [α], ον, δ, one who treads the wine-vat, Him.Or.6.3, 21. 6, Sammelb.5810.12 (iv A.D.), Gloss. —πᾶτέω, tread the wine-press, Hsch. s.v. τραπεῖν. —πῖθος, δ, vat, PMasp.97.2 (vi A.D.). —ποιός, δ, = ληνοβάτης, Gloss.

ληνός, Dor. λᾶνός Theoc.7.25, IG14.150.5 (Syracuse): ἡ:—*anything shaped like a tub or trough*, Hp.Mochl.38; esp. 1. *wine-vat* in which the grapes are pressed, PCair.Zen.300.15 (iii B.C.), Theoc.7.25, 25.28, D.S.3.63. 2. *trough*, for watering cattle, watering-place for them, h.Merc.104, Lxx Ge.30.38, 41. 3. = κάρδοπος, kneading-trough, Men.116. 4. *socket into which the mast fitted*, = ἰστοπέδη, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.474f, Poll.1.91. 5. *coffin*, Pherecr.5, CIG1979, al. (Thessalonica), IG1.c. 6. *part of the brain, the meeting-point of the sinuses of the dura mater*, still called *tortular Herophili*, Herophil.ap.Gal.2.712, cf. UP9.6. 7. *hollow of a chariot*, Hsch. (pl.). 8. in pl., the lower parts of the nose, Poll.2.80.

λῆνος, εως, τό, wool: hence, fillet, A.Eu.44, Epic. in Arch.Pap.7 p.4 (pl.): in pl., fleece, A.R.4.173, 177.

ληνών, ὦνος, δ, = ληνεών, PLond.2.401.13 (ii B.C.).

ληξιαρχ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, belonging to the ληξίαρχος: τὸ λ. γραμματεῖον the register of each Athenian deme, IG12.79.6, Is.7.27, D.44.35, Lycurg.76, etc. —ος, δ, the officer at Athens who kept order in the ἐκκλησία, Poll.8.104.

ληξίπυρετος [υ], ον, (λήξις B) *allaying fever*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14. 136:—also ληξοπύρετος, Gal.13.68, 1013.

λῆξις (A), εως, ἡ, Ion. λάξις (q.v.), (λαγχάνω) *determination or appointment by lot*, ἀρχῆς Pl.Lg.765d. 2. *portion assigned by lot, allotment*, ib.740a, 747e, Criti.109c, 113b; cf. λάξις. b. *section of a body, determined by lot*, Arist.Ath.30.3, 31.3. c. pl., *fortunes*, αἱ διάφοροι τῆς ἀνθρωπείας ψυχῆς λήξεις Simp.in de An.4.6. 3. without the notion of lot or chance, *assigned sphere*, θεῶν καὶ τῶν εἰς θέλαν λῆξιν πορευθέντων Jul.Or.6.187c; ἡ ἑτέρα λ. the other world, Hld.2.24; ἡ ἑῷα λ. the eastern part of the empire, Procop. Gaz.Pan.497.3; ἡ τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς λ. the sphere of Athena, Lib.Or.12. 36, Decl.1.175, Ep.1065.3; *province*, τὰς λ. [τῶν θεῶν] Herm.in Phdr. p.74A; *dwelling-place*, εἰ..αἱ λ. τῶν ψυχῶν.. ὑποσέληνοί εἰσιν ib. p.104A. II. as law-term, λ. δίκης or λ. alone, *written complaint lodged with the Archon, as the first step in private actions*, nearly, = ἔγκλημα, Pl.R.425d, Is.11.10, Aeschin.1.63, cf. λαγχάνω 1.3; very rarely of *public actions*, as in D.39.17. 2. λ. τοῦ κλήρου, an application to the Archon (required of all except direct descendants) to be put in legal possession of an inheritance, τοῦ κλήρου λαχεῖν τὴν λ. ἡξίωσεν Is.3.2, cf. Arist.Ath.43.4.

λῆξις (B), εως, ἡ, (λήγω) *cessation*, μόχθων, ἀνέμων, A.Eu.505 (lyr.), A.R.1.1086; of the flow of a river, Ph.1.175; τῆς ἐνεργείας λῆξιν λαμβανούσης Gal.Phil.Hist.17, cf. M.Ant.9.21. 2. *death, decease*, PMasp.19.6 (vi A.D.), etc. II. Gramm., *termination*, A.D. Synt.104.28; λ. ἡ εἰς ὅ Id.Adv.195.27. III. *end, extremity*, τοῦ κόλου Sor.1.7.

ληξί-φάρμακον, τό, = ληξιπύρετον, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.136. —φωτος, ον, *waning*, Heph.Astr.2.34; —φωτέω, *wane*, Anubion ap.eund. 2.5.

ληός, δ, Ion. form of λαός (q.v.).

ληπ-τέος, α, ον, (λαμβάνω) *to be taken or accepted*, Pl.Prt.356b. II. neut. ληπτέον, one must take hold, Ar.Eq.603; ἔργον λ. one must undertake, X.Mem.1.7.2; one must assume in arguing, etc., Pl.Philb. 61a; one must take or choose, ἐκ τούτων ἐπιστάτας λ. X.Cyr.8.1.10; λ. δέ.. τίνας ὅρους λέγουσι Arist.Pol.1280<sup>a</sup>7. 2. one must take, receive, δμήρους δοτέον καὶ λ. X.HG3.2.18; one must submit to, πληγὰς ὑπὸ τῶν ἀμεινόνων Id.Lac.9.5. —της, ον, δ, one who accepts, Zonar. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, disposed to accept, Arist.EN1120<sup>b</sup>15. II. *assimilative*, opp. ἐκκριτικός, Id.Ph.243<sup>b</sup>14. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, (λαμβάνω) *to be apprehended*, λόγῳ καὶ διανοίᾳ Pl.R.529d; τῷ λογισμῷ Max.Tyr.7.5; πρὸς αἴσθησιν Chryserm.ap.Gal.8.741. b. later, τὸ be apprehended by the senses, opp. νοητός, AP11.354.6 (Agath.). 2. in Stoic philos., *acceptable*, not to be refused if offered, Stoic.3.32, 34. II. = ἐπίληπτος, Arist.Pr.896<sup>b</sup>6.

ληρ-αίνω, = ληρέω, Ph.1.77, Hsch.; f. l. for ληναῖζω in Heraclit. 15. —εία, ἡ, = λήρησις, Phld.Mus.p.92 K. —έω, (λήρος A) *to be foolish or silly, speak or act foolishly*, S.Tr.435, Ar.Eq.536, al., Pl.Tht. 152b, etc.; ξυνθιασώτης τοῦ ληρεῖν Ar.Pl.508; περί τινος Isoc.12.11, 33; λήρον ληρεῖς Ar.Pl.517; ληρεῖς ἔχων (v. ἔχω B. iv. 2) Id.Ra.512, cf. Pl.Grg.497b: c. acc., μὴ ληρήσης τὸν ἐκτιναγμόν σου PFay.114.



21 (i A.D.). 2. of a sick person, *to be delirious*, Hp.Epid.1.26.γ'. -**ημα**, *apos*, τό, *silly talk, nonsense*, Pl.Grg.486c (pl.), Phld.Mus.p.72 K. (pl.), Gal.8.651 (pl.). -**ησις**, *ewos*, ή, *silly talk, trifling*, Plu.2.504b, D.L.7.118; λ. τοῦ γήραος *dotage of the old*, Aret.SD1.6.

**ληρίας**, v. *λειρώς*.

**Ληρόκριτος**, name given by Epicurus to Democritus, D.L.10.8.

**ληροπετώδης** ληρώδης, Hsch.

**λήρος** (A), δ, *trash, trumpery*, of what is showy but useless, λήροις ἀναδῶν τοὺς νικῶντας Ar.Pl.589; τραγικὸς λ. Id.Ra.1005; λήρὸν τε τᾶλλ' ἡγεῖτο τοῦ γινῶναι περί φύσεις ποιητῶν *no good as connoisseurs of poets*, ib.809; λ. πάντα πρὸς τὸ χρυσίον Antiph.232.1, cf. X.An.7.7.41; λ. εἶναι δοκεῖ τὸ νόμισμα, φύσει δ' οὐθέν *mere trash*, Arist.Pol.1257<sup>b</sup>10; a *mere trifle*, Pl.Phil.72c, Men.Epit.60; λ. ἐστὶ τᾶλλα πρὸς Κινησίαν *there's naught to compare with Cinesias*, Ar.Lys.860; οἱ ποιητὰ λ. εἰσὶν *useless, futile*, Xenarch.7.1; ποιητῶν λ. Cratin.306; ἐμὲ μὲν λ. ἡγεῖσθαι Pl.Chrm.176a, cf. Thl.176d, Luc.DMeretr.10.3; λεπτοτάτων λ. ἱερῶν Ar.Nu.359; λήροι καὶ παιδιαί, of flute-playing at banquets, Pl.Prt.347d; λήροι καὶ φλυαρίαι *futile nonsense*, Id.Hp.Ma.304b; ὁδοὺς καὶ κρήνας καὶ λήρους D.3.29; παροψίδες καὶ λήρος *side-dishes and suchlike trumpery*, Alex.261.5; παρὲς λ. πολλὴν ἀστακὴν ὠνοῦ Archestr.Fr.24, cf. 35.7; as an exclamation, λήρος *nonsense! humbug!* Ar.Pl.23, cf. Eub.41.8. 2. *delirium*, Hp.Epid.1.26.γ' (as v.l. for παράληρος). II. as Adj., *silly*, ποιητῆς Luc.Gall.6, cf. Rh.Pr.17. Adv. -*ως* Tz.H.13.337. (Perh. derived fr. sq.)

**λήρος** (B) (Boeot. *λείρος* IG7.2421), δ, *gold ornament on women's tunics*, AP6.292 (Hedyl.), cf. Luc.Lex.9, Poll.5.101, Hsch. (Oxyt. in APl.c., Hsch.)

**ληρωδ-έω**, *talk frivolously*, Phot.Bibl.p.4 B. -**ημα**, *apos*, τό, = ληρωδία, Suid. s.v. Λεόντιος (pl.). -**ης**, *es*, *frivolous, silly*, Pl.Thl.174d, Arist.Rh.1414<sup>b</sup>15, BGU1011115 (ii B.C.), Phld.Ir.p.16 W., cj. in Lucil.187 Marx. -**ία**, ή, *frivolous talk*, Hdn.Epim.77.

**λησθών** στρεφόμενος, Hsch.; cf. ληίσθων.

**λησιμβροτος**, ον, (λήθω, βροτός) *taking men unawares, cheat, thief*, h.Merc.339.

**λήσις** (A), *ewos*, ή, (λήθω) = λήστις, Hsch. s.v. ληθεδών (λύσις cod.); f. l. for λήστις in Critias 6.12 D.

**λήσις** (B), *ewos*, ή, (λῶ) = βούλησις, αἵρεσις, Hsch.

**λησμάδια** λελησμένη, Hsch.; cf. ληΐσμη.

**λησμονηθέντες**, = *illimati*, Gloss. (dub.).

**λημοσύνη**, ή, = λήθη, *forgetfulness*, κακῶν Hes.Th.55; τῶν νῦν θέσθαι λημοσύναν S.Ant.151 (lyr.).

**λήσμων**, ον, gen. ονος, (λήθω) *unmindful*, Them.Or.22.268c.

**Λήσος**· δ ἐν τῷ ῥάχει τοῦ σκορπίου λαμπρὸς ἀστήρ, Hsch.

**ληστάρχης**, ον, δ, *chief of robbers*, Plu.Crass.22. -**ία**, ή, *chieftainship of robbers*, Lyd.Mag.3.72. -**ος**, δ, = ληστάρχης, D.S.33.1, App.Hisp.68, Polyae.4.9.3, Wilcken Chr.201v8 (ii A.D.).

**ληστ-εἶα**, ή, *robbery, piracy*, Th.1.5, Pl.Lg.823e, etc.; ἀπὸ ληστείας βίον ἔχειν, ζῆν, X.An.7.7.9, Arist.Pol.1256<sup>a</sup>36; in pl., πόλιν.. κατὰ γῆν ληστεῖαις πορθουμένην Th.8.40. -**εῖω**, fut. -*εύσω* App.Pun.116; -*Pass.* (v. infr.), aor. ἐλυστεύθην D.S.2.55; -*practise robbery or piracy*, Th.7.18, D.4.23; ἐν τῇ γῇ καὶ ἐν τῇ θαλάσῃ D.C.36.3. 2. c. acc., *spoil, plunder*, Th.4.45, App.Pun.5, etc.; -*Pass.*, Th.4.2, 5.14, D.S.1.c.; ληστεύεται ή ὁδός *is infested by robbers*, Arr.Epict.4.1.91. -**ήρ**, ήρος, δ, in Hom. ληϊστήρ, = ληστής (q.v.), *robber*, esp. *pirate*, Od.3.73, etc.; λ. πολὺπλαγκτοὶ 17.425, cf. 16.426, AP7.737, Man.3.258; -*fem.* λήστειρα, ναῦς Ael.N48.19. -**ήριον**, Dor. λαστήριον, τό, *band of robbers*, X.HG5.4.42, Aeschin.1.191, PPetr.3.59 (iii B.C.); in pl., *piratical vessels*, Clidem.5, IGRom.4.219 (Ilion).

2. *retreat or nest of robbers*, SIG581.52 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), Str.14.1.32. II. *robbery*, Luc.Cont.11 (pl.). III. *λαστήριοι* (Dor.), οἱ, *pirates*, metaph., Axiop.6. -**ής**, οὔ, δ, Ion. ληϊστής, Dor. λαστής, (ληΐς, ληΐζομαι) *robber, pirate*, E.Alc.766, X.Cyr.2.4.23, etc.; opp. κλέπτης, Pl.R.351c; esp. by sea, *buccaneer*, later *πειρατής*, And.1.138, etc.; ληστοῦ βίον ζῆν Pl.Grg.507e; ληστής κατεστήκει *Karxhedoniōn* he began a course of *piracy* upon them, Hdt.6.17, cf. Th.1.5, 8.6.4; οἱ λ. αὐτοὺς ποριστὰς καλοῦσιν Arist.Rh.1405<sup>a</sup>25; of irregular troops, IG12(2).526 (Eresos).

II. metaph., λ. ἐναργὴς τῆς ἐμῆς τυραννίδος S.OT535; Κύπριδος Lyc.1143; ληστὰ λογισμοῦ, of love, APl.4.198 (Maec.). -**ικός**, ή, δν, *piratical*, πλοῖον D.23.148; ληστικῶ τρόπῳ PTeB.53.11 (ii B.C.). 2. ή -*κή*, = ληστεία, Pl.Sph.222c. 3. τὸ -*κόν*, *piracy*, Th.1.4.13; *piratical vessels*, Id.2.69. 4. Adv. -*κῶς* in the manner of pirates: Comp. -*κώτερον*, πλοῖα λ. παρεσκευασμένα Id.1.10, cf. 6.104. Cf. ληστροκόος.

**ληστις**, *ewos*, ή, = λήθη, E.Cyc.172, Critias 6.12 D.; λήστιν ἴσχειν, = ἐπιλανθάνεσθαι, *forget*, S.OC584.

**ληστο-διώκτης**, ον, δ, = *latrunculator*, Gloss. -**κτόνος**, ον, *slaying robbers*, APl.1.280 (Pall.).

-**πιάστής**, οὔ, δ, in pl., *thief-catchers*, a branch of the local police in Egypt, Wilcken Chr.472.2 (iii A.D.), PFlor.2.181 (iii A.D.).

-**σαλπικτής**, οὔ, δ, *robber-trumpeter*, of the Tyrrhenians, inventors of the trumpet, Com. word in Men.1030; in Hsch. ληϊστοσάλπιγξ.

**ληστ-ρικός**, ή, δν, = ληστικός, for which it is a freq. v.l., of ships, *triakōntoros* λ. (cf. ληστρίς) Th.4.9, cf. App.Pun.25, etc.; λ. σκάφη D.S.3.43; metaph., of εἰσάγει, τὰ λ. τῆς Ἀφροδίτης AP5.43 (Rufin.), 160 (Hedyl. or Asclep.); λ. πρόπῳ BGU1061.14 (i B.C.). 2. of persons, Str.7.2.2; also λ. δύναμις Plu.Sert.18; βίος λ. Arist.Pol.

1256<sup>b</sup>1; ἐθνη ib.1338<sup>b</sup>23; τὸ λ. ἦθος Str.12.8.9; δ λ. πόλεμος App.Mith.96. Adv. -*κῶς* Str.2.5.26. -**ρίς**, ίδος, ή, fem. of foreg., νῆες λ. *pirate vessels*, D.52.5, cf. D.S.16.5, Plu.Nic.29, etc.; λ. γυνή Id.Thes.9, cf. Herod.6.10. -**ρών**, = *latrina*, Gloss. (dub.). -**ωρ**, v. ληϊστωρ.

**λήσω**, λήσομαι, v. λανθάνω.

**λήτ-αρχος**, δ, *public priest*, Lyc.991. (Cf. λήϊτον.) -**ειρα**, ή, *public priestess*, Call.Fr.123, Hsch.; cf. λείπειραι. -**η**, ή, v. λήϊτον.

-**ήρες**· ἱεροὶ στεφανηφόροι (Athamanian), Id.

**λήτο**· ἐπελάθετο, Hsch. (Cf. λήϊτο· ἐπέθετο, Id.).

**Λητογενής**, Dor. Λᾶτ-, ἐς, *born of Leto*, epith. of Apollo and Artemis, E.Ion 465 (lyr.), AP9.525.12; -*fem.* Λᾶτογένεια, A.Th.148 (lyr.).

**Λητοῖδης** [ῖ], ου, Aeol., Dor. Λᾶτοῖδας, α, δ, *son of Leto*, i.e. Apollo, h.Merc.253, Hes.Sc.479, Alc.Supp.30.3; -*Pi.* P.1.12 has Λᾶτοῖδας (trisyll.).

**λητ-ουργέω**, -*ουργία*, -*ουργός*, v. λειτ-.

**Λητώ**, Dor. Λᾶτώ, όος, contr. οὖς, ή, *Leto*, mother of Apollo and Artemis, Il.21.497, Hes.Th.406, cf. 918, al.; on the accent of the acc. sg., v. Hdn.Gr.2.33; voc. Λητοῖ Il.21.498, h.Ap.14.62. (Dor. uncontr. acc. Λητόα Tyrannio ap. Sch.Gen.11.21.497); -*Adj.* Λητώος, α, ον, *of or born from Leto*, κόρη A.Fr.170, S.El.570; Dor. Λᾶτώα AP 6.280; -*fem.* also Λητωῖδας, άδος, Call.Dian.83, Opp.C.1.109, etc.; and Λητωῖς, Dor. Λᾶτ-, ίδος, AP6.272 (Pers.), A.R.2.938. II. Λητῶν, τό, *temple of L.*, Arist.EE1214<sup>a</sup>2, Str.14.3.6. III. Λητῶα, τά, *festival in honour of L.*, IG11(2).161 A93 (Delos, iii B.C.).

**λήτωρ**, ορος, δ, *priest*, prob. in IG5(2).405 (Lusi); cf. λείτωρ, λειτορεύω, λητῆρες.

**ληχμός**, δ, = λῆξις (B), Antim.53.

**λήψις**, *ewos*, ή (later λῆμψις POxy.1088.45 (i A.D.), etc.), *taking hold, seizing, catching, rhyngos*. πρὸς τὰς λ. τῶν ζῴων Arist.PA662<sup>b</sup>9; αἱ καρπαὶ τῶν δακτύλων καλῶς ἔχουσι πρὸς τὰς λ. καὶ πιέσεις ib.687<sup>b</sup>10; ἀπορώτερος ή λ. the seizure of them will be more difficult, Th.5.110; ή λ. τῆς πόλεως the seizure of it, Id.4.114, cf. 7.25. 2. *accepting, receiving*, ἡδιστον ὅτῳ παρέσσι λ. ὦν ἐρᾷ καθ' ἡμέραν S.Fr.356; ή τοῦ μισθοῦ λ. Pl.R.346d; opp. ἀπόδοσις, ib.332b; opp. ἀποβολαί (loss), Arist.Rh.1362<sup>a</sup>35 (pl.); in pl., *receipts*, Pl.R.343d, Alc.1.123a, Arist.EN1122<sup>a</sup>13, al. b. *taking of medicine*, προλούσας πρὸ τῆς λ. POxy.1.c. II. *attack of fever or sickness, seizure*, ἀπὸ τῆς πρώτης λ. Hp.Epid.1.6, cf. Morb.1.18, Arist.Pr.866<sup>a</sup>26. III. in Logic, *assumption* (cf. λῆμμα II), Id.APr.24<sup>a</sup>23, 24<sup>b</sup>11. 2. τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ λ. from our point of view, Ascl.Tact.7.8. IV. *choice of matter*, in a poem, etc., Longin.10.3; cf. λῆμμα III. V. *choice of pitch*, in Music, Ocell.4.8, Aristid.Quint.1.11 bis. VI. Geom., τὴν τοῦ κέντρου τοῦ ἐκκέντρου λ. the determination of the centre of the eccentric circle, Procl.Hyp.5.56.

**ληψ-ολιγό-μισθος τέχνη**, the art of *taking low pay*, cj. Hemsterh. in Ephipp.14.4 (ληψιγομ- codd.): Meineke ληψι-λογό-μισθος *receiving pay for words*.

Λῖ, Adv., = λίαν, Epich.223; cf. λιπόνηρος.

**Λιάζομαι**, aor. ἐλιάσθην, Ep. 3 pl. λιάσθεν Il.23.879; 3 sg. plpf. λελίαστο Mosch.4.118 (for Act. v. sub fin.); -*bend, incline*; and so, I. mostly of persons, *go aside, recoil, shrink*, ἐκ ποταμοῖο λιάσθεις Od.5.462; ἀπὸ πυρκαϊῆς ἐτέρωσε λ. Il.23.231; νόφι λ. 1.349, 11.80; ὑπαιθα λιάσθη he shrank beneath his attack, 15.520, cf. 21.255; δεῦρο λιάσθης hither hast thou retired, 22.12; παρὰ κληῖδα λιάσθη ἐς πνοῖας ἀνέμων, of a vision, disappeared by the key-hole, Od.4.838; metaph., *stray from the straight path*, Emp.2.8; in A.R. of *parting, separating* from others, 1.94, 3.827, 1164; -*once in Trag.*, πρὸς σ' ἐλιάσθην hastened to thee, E.Hec.98 (anap.). 2. *sink, fall*, πρηνῆς ἐλιάσθη Il.15.543; λιαζόμενον ποτὶ γαίῃ 20.420, cf. 418; ἐν γῇ Mosch.1.c. II. of things, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι λιάζετο κύμα *retired, drew back*, Il.24.96; πτερὰ πυκνὰ λιασθεν (for ἐλιάσθησαν) the dying bird's thick wings dropped, 23.879; where Aristarch. read λιασθεν it dropped its wings, though the Act. is not used exc. impf. λιάζον they loosened (the cables), Lyc.21.

**λιάζω** (A), v. foreg. sub fin.

**λιάζω** (B), (λίαν) *to be over-enthusiastic*, [παρὰ τὸ] λίαν λιάζειν A.D. Pron.34.27; λιάζειν· λίαν ἐσπουδακέναι, Phot.

**λιαίνω**, = χλιαίνω, Hsch. s.v. ἐλιάνθη; cogn. with λιαρός.

**λίαν** [v. fin.], Ion. and Ep. λίην, Adv. *very, exceedingly*, in Hom. with an Adv., λ. ἐκάς Od.14.496; λ. ἀεικέλιως 8.231; with an Adj., λ. μέγα εἶπες 3.227, 16.243; νήπιος λ. τόσον 4.371, cf. 13.238; λ. λυπρός 13.243; λ. ἐνθύμιος ib.421; alone with a Verb, *very much, overmuch*, κεχολάωτο λ. 14.282; λ. ἄχθομαι ἔλκος Il.5.361; οὐ τι λ. ποθὴ ἔσσεται *not exceedingly*, 14.368; μή τι λ. προκαλίσσο Od.18.20, cf. 11.6.486; also, in Hom., καὶ λίην, which always begins the sentence or verse, *surely, aye surely*, καὶ λ. κείνός γε εὐκότῃ κείται ὀλέθρῳ Od.1.46, cf. 3.203, Il.1.553, al. II. after Hom., ἀσχάλα μὴ λίην Archil.66.7, cf. Sol.6; λίην δὲ δειλιάζει Anacr.ap.Ptol.Ascal. p.409 H.; λ. πιστεύειν *to believe implicitly*, Hdt.4.96; μὴ κάμνε λ. Pi. P.1.90; μὴ λ. στένε S.El.1172, cf. E.Med.158 (lyr.); ἀσπάζου αὐτὴν λ. POxy.936.13 (iii A.D.); καὶ λ. σαφῶς Ar.Eq.1231; λ. ἀσελγῶς Lys. 24.15; λ. πόρρω Pl.Prt.310c; ἐντὸς λ. τῶν τειχῶν Th.7.5; with other words of like sense, πολλὸ λ. Isoc.9.48; λ. πάνυ Antiph.184.2 (dub.), cf. Eust.972.46; κόμπος λ. εἰρημένος, opp. πεπλασμένος (compare our *very* and *verily*), A.Pr.1031; -*in Trag. and Com.* freq. betw. Art. and Noun, ή λ. φιλότης βροτῶν his too great love..., A.Pr.123 (anap.); τὸ λ. ποτόν Cratin.187; ή λ. τρυφή Men.587; τὰ λ. μειράκια Theopomp.



Com.29; αἱ πρὸς τυράννοισι λίαν δουλία D.6.21; τὸ λ. *excess, violence*, E.Andr.866, Pl.Cra.415c. [Hom. has ἵ nine times, ἱ thirty-two times; the latter is found both in arsi and in thesi. In later Ep. and Trag. both quantities are found: ἱ always.]

λιαντήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = λεαντήρ, Gloss.

λίαξ, ὁ, v. λείαξ.

λιᾶρός, ὁ, ὄν, *warm, lukewarm*, αἷμα, ὕδωρ, Il.11.477, 830, Od.24.45, etc.; οὖρος λ. a *warm, soft* wind, 5.268; ὕπνος λ. *gentle, balmy*, Il.14.164, cf. A.R.3.300, etc.

λίβα, λιβός, acc. and gen. of λίψ (q.v.).

λίβ-ἄδιον [ᾱ], τό, (λιβάς) *small spring*, πότιμα λ. Plu.2.913c; *small stream*, λ. ὁλεθρίου ὕδατος Str.8.8.4. II. in the common dialect, a *wet place*, Eust.1358.54, Thom.Mag.p.223 R.; = χωρίον βοτανῶδες, Hsch. III. = κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν, Plin.HN25.68. -ᾶζω, = λείβω, *let fall in drops*, Hsch., Phot.: -Med., *run out in drops, trickle*, AP9.258 (Antiphan. Megalop.). II. γῆ λιβάζουσα *land full of pools of water*, Poll.1.238.

λιβᾶν-ᾶς, ὁ, = λιβανοπώλης, PLond.3.604.281 (i A.D.), Sammelb. 410.1 (i/ii A.D.). -ἴδιον, τό, Dim. of λίβανος, Men.260 (ἴδιον cod.; corr. Bentl.). -ἴζω, *smell like frankincense*, Dsc.1.71, Gal.13.475. -ινος, ἡ, ὄν, *made of frankincense*, Gloss. II. *frankincense-coloured*, POxy.114.5 (ii A.D.).

λιβᾶντις, ἴδος, ἡ, title of Aphrodite, Luc.Ind.3 codd.

λιβᾶνο-ειδής, ἐς, = λιβανώδης, Dsc.3.83. -θήκη, ἡ, *incense-box*, POxy.978 (iii A.D.), Gloss. -κάτα, ἡ, *burning of incense*, ib. -μάννα, ἡ, = μάννα λιβανωτοῦ, Orph.H.20 tit. -μαντις, εὖς, ὁ, also ἡ, *one that divines from the smoke of frankincense*, Eust.1346.39. -ομαι, Pass., *to be mixed with frankincense*, οἶνος λελιβανωμένος Lxx 3Ma.5.45; λιβανῶ occurs in Hdn.Gr.1.451. -πώλης, Dor. -ᾶς, ὄν, ὁ, = λιβανωτοπώλης, in gen. pl. -πωλᾶν, SIG1000.15 (Cos, i B.C.).

λιβᾶνος [ῖ], ὁ, *frankincense-tree*, Boswellia Carterii, Hdt.4.75, Thphr.HP9.4.2, Dsc.1.68, etc.; ἱερόδακρυς λ. Melanipp.1.5. II. = λιβανωτός, *frankincense*, in which sense it is fem. in Pl.Fr.122.3, E.Ba.144 (lyr.); but masc. in PCair.Zen.69.13 (iii B.C.), AP6.231 (Phil.), 9.93 (Antip. Thess.), Edict.Diod. (Ἀθηναῖα 18.6, Tegea); indeterminate in Sapph.Supp.20c.2, S.Fr.1064, Anaxandr.41.37, SIG 247 ii 19 (Delph., iv B.C.).

λιβᾶνο-φόρος, ὄν, *bearing frankincense*, χώρα, δένδρα, Heraclid. Cum.4, Peripl.M.Rubr.29, Dsc.1.68 (nisi leg. λιβανωτοφ-); *contributing frankincense*, βάρβαροι (written λιβανω-) OG199.20 (ii A.D.). -χρoος, ὄν, contr. -χρoος, ὄν, *frankincense-coloured*, Str.15.1.37.

λιβᾶν-ώδης, ἐς, *frankincense-like*, πόδα Philostr.Im.1.29. -ωτίδιον, τό, Dim. of λιβανωτός (B), *small censer*, Roussel Cultes Égyptiens p.217 (Delos, ii B.C.). -ωτίζω, *fumigate with frankincense*, Str.16.4.26. II. *to be like frankincense*, Dsc.3.84. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *consisting in frankincense*, φορτία Raccolta Lumbroso 119 (iii B.C.), OGI 132.11 (ii B.C.). II. *of or for the manufacture of frankincense*, [ἐργασία] PSI6.628.5 (iii B.C.). -ώτινος, ἡ, ὄν, *prepared with frankincense*, μύρον Apollon. Herophil.ap.Ath.15.689b. -ωτίς (A), ἴδος, ἡ, *rosemary*, λ. κάρπιμος Lecokia cretica, Thphr.HP9.11.10, Dsc.3.74.1, Gal.12.60; λ. καχυφόρος Nic.Th.850. 2. λ. [κάρπιμος] ἑτέρα Ferulago galbanifera, Dsc.3.74.2. 3. λ. ἄκαρπος Rosmarinum sterile, ibid.; also, Lactuca graeca, Thphr.HP9.11.11, Dsc.3.74.4. 4. *rosemary*, Rosmarinus officinalis, Id.3.75, Gal.12.61. 5. = κόνυζα λεπτόφυλλος, Ps.-Dsc.3.121. -ωτίς (B), ἴδος, ἡ, = λιβανωτός, IG2.840.7, 11(2).110, 111, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Roussel Cultes Égyptiens p.217 (ibid., ii B.C.), Polyae.4.8.2.

λιβᾶνω-πώλῳ, deal in frankincense, Ar.Fr.807. -πώλης, ὄν, dealer in frankincense, Critias 70 D., Cratin.Jun.1.4.

λιβᾶνωτός, ὁ, also ἡ Men.Sam.Fr.1: *frankincense*, the gum of the tree λίβανος, used to burn at sacrifices, Xenoph.1.7, Hdt.1.183, 2.40, 86, Ar.Nu.426, V.96, Ra.871, Thphr.HP4.4.14, etc.; λ. ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν ἐπιτιθέναι Antipho 1.18: called, when in small pieces, χόνδρος λιβανωτοῦ Luc.Sat.16; when pounded, μάννα λιβανωτοῦ Gr.6.6.1; cf. λιβανομάννα: the best kind was λ. ἄρρην Dsc.1.68, Alciph.2.4. 2. = λίβανος 1, Thphr.HP9.1.6. II. *the frankincense-market*, Eur.304, Chamael.ap.Ath.9.374b. III. = λιβανωτός, Apoc.8.3, 5.

λιβᾶνωτοφόρος, ὄν, *bearing frankincense*, Hdt.2.8, 3.107; ἡ λ. (sc. χώρα) Str.16.4.25, Peripl.M.Rubr.31.

λιβᾶνωτρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *censer*, Carnead.ap.Plut.2.477b, Keil-Premmerstein Zweiter Bericht No.20 (Thyatira), Ramsay Studies in the Eastern Rom.Provinces p.319 (Psidia), Hsch.

λιβάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (λείβω) *anything that drips or trickles*, esp. *spring, fount, stream*, S.Ph.1215 (lyr.), E.Andr.116, 534 (lyr.); λ. νυμφαία Antiph.52.13; *standing water*, Babr.24.6: in pl., *streams*, λιβάσιν ὑδρηλαῖς. .πηγῆς A.Pers.613; δακρύων λιβάδες *streams of tears*, E.IT 1106 (lyr.); γάλακτος A.R.4.1735; also ἀραιά ἡ Αἴγυπτος καὶ ῥαδία λιβάδας διαδοῦναι Ephor.65J.: in pl., also of *pools of water* that collect after rain, ὑπόνομοι λ. Str.8.6.21, cf. Gal.6.627, Gr.2.6.14; of marshes, Thphr.HP2.4.4; cf. λιβάζω. II. *vessel that drips* when under the influence of heat, a rudimentary thermometer, Hero.Spir.2.8.

λιβδύειν· ἀφορίζειν, Hsch.

λίβελλος, ὁ, = Lat. libellus, *petition*, PGiss.40.2 (iii A.D.), etc. λιβλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. librarius, *scribe, secretary*, BGU423.3 (ii A.D.), PFlor.71.605 (iv A.D.), etc.

λίβερνος, ὁ, = Λιβυρνός (ναῦς), BGU455.9 (i A.D.), etc.

λίβερτινός, ὁ, = Lat. libertinus, *freedman*, IG14.1781, Act.Ap.6.9:—also λίβερτος, = Lat. libertus, Plb.30.18.4.

λίβηθρον, v. λείβηθρον.

λίβηρός, ὁ, ὄν, = ὕγρός, Hp.ap.Gal.19.118, EM564.50.

λίβιανόν, τό, an eye-salve, Gal.12.762, Alex.Trall.2.

λίβικός, ἡ, ὄν, (λίψ) *western*, P1and.52.23 (i A.D.), PFlor.50.3, al. (iii A.D.), etc.

λίβόνωτος, ὁ, a *wind between south-west and south*, Arist.Mu.394<sup>b</sup> 34, Agatharch.2.7, Peripl.M.Rubr.57; cf. λιβοφοῖνις.

λιβός, gen. of λίψ.

λίβος [ῖ], εὖς, τό, (λείβω) = λιβάς, in pl., *tears*, A.Ch.448 (lyr.); v. λίπος. 2. = ἐπίσταγμα τι τῶν ὀμμάτων, Gal.19.118. II. = Lat. libum, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.15.647d, cf. Ath.3.126a.

λίβοφοῖνις, ἴκος, ὁ, = λιβόνωτος, Arist.Mu.394<sup>b</sup> 34.

λιβρός, ὁ, ὄν, = σκοτεινός καὶ μέλας, Hp.ap.Erot. (prob. referring to Aēr.15 where διερῶ and θολερῶ codd. Hp., as epith. of ἡήρ); νύξ expld. as either *dark* or (cf. λιβάς) *dewy night*, EM564.49; λιβρὸν σέλας Trag.Adesp.232; ὀλός λ. either *black* or *dripping blood*, AP 15.25.1 (Besant.); cf. λιμβρός.

λιβύ-ἀρχης, ὄν, ὁ, *governor of region on the west bank of the Nile*, PRev.Laws 37.5 (iii B.C., pl.); *governor of Libya*, Plb.15.25.12. -αφιγενής, ἐς, v. Λεβυαφιγενής.

λιβύη [ῦ], ἡ, *Libya*, Od.4.85, 14.295, Hdt.1.46, etc.; also for *Africa generally*, Id.4.42, al.; *the west bank of the Nile*, PTaur.8.9 (ii B.C.), PLond.1.3.8 (ii B.C.): prov., αἱ Λιβύη φέρει τι καινόν or κακόν, Arist.HA606<sup>b</sup> 20, Zen.2.51:—Adv. Λιβύηθεν, *from Libya*, D.P.46, 222:—also Λιβύηθε, Dor. -ᾶθε, Nic.AL.368, Theoc.1.24:—Adj. Λιβύκός, ἡ, ὄν, Hdt.2.8, etc.; λ. ὄρνεον, i.e. a *strange, foreign bird*, Ar.Av.65; λ. λόγοι a kind of fables resembling those of Aesop, Arist.Rh.1393<sup>a</sup> 30; also, *western*, Ptol.Tetr.119; = δυτικός, Procl.Par.Ptol.29.

λίβυον, τό, *wild lotus*, f.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.111 (Λιβυκόν cj. Wellmann).

λιβυός, ὁ, unknown bird, Arist.HA609<sup>a</sup> 20.

Λιβυρνοί, οἱ, the *Liburnians*, a people on the Adriatic coast below Istria, Λιβυρνὴ πόλις Str.7.5.4, etc.:—Adj. Λιβυρνικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Liburnian*, A.Fr.364: -κόν (sc. πλοῖον), τό, a *light, swift vessel, felucca*, such as was used by the Λιβυρνοί, Plu.Cat.Mi.54:—also Λιβυρνός, ὁ, BGU709.23 (ii A.D.), prob. in Supp.Epigr.3.565.11 (Tyrras, iii A.D.):—fem. Λιβυρνίς (sc. ναῦς), ἴδος, ἡ, Plu.Ant.67, etc.; -ίδες νῆσοι Str.7.5.5:—hence Λιβυρνάριος, ὁ, Stud.Pal.20.123.33 (v A.D.).

Λιβύς [ῖ], ὅς, ὁ, a *Libyan*, Hdt.4.181, al., S.El.702, etc.: and as Adj., = Λιβυκός, αὐλός E.Alc.346; λ. καυλός, = σίλφιον, Antiph.217.13:—fem. Λιβύσσα [ῖ], Pi.P.9.105, S.Fr.11, Hdt.4.189, Call.Ap.86, Riv.Fil.57.379 (Crete):—also Λιβυστικός, ἡ, ὄν, A.Eu.292, Fr.139, etc.; fem. also Λιβυστίς, ἴδος, ἡ, A.R.4.1753; cf. Λιβύη. II. harmless kind of *serpent*, Nic.Th.490. III. = λουτροφόρος 2, Hsch.

Λιβυστικόν, τό, a herb, Gal.6.267, 12.62:—also Λιβυστιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, Androm.ap.Gal.14.40:—hence Λιβυστικᾶτον, τό, a drink made from it, Alex.Trall.8.2. [Identical with Λιβυστικόν, q.v.]

Λιβύ-φοῖνις, ἴκος, ὁ, *Liby-Phoenician*, i.e. *Carthaginian*, Plb.3.33.15, etc. -φοίτης, ὄν, ὁ, *visiting Libya*, Jubaap.Hsch.

λίβω, = λείβω, Hsch.

λίγ-ᾱ [ῖ], Adv. of λίγύς (cf. τάχα, ὥκα, etc.), *in loud, clear tone*, ἀμφ' αὐτῷ χυμένη λίγ' ἐκώκυε Il.19.284, cf. Od.8.527; λίγ' αἶδεν *in clear, sweet tone*, 10.254, cf. Alc.59, Thgn.939; ζεφύρου λ. κινυμένοιο A.R.4.837. -αῖνω, (λιγύς) poet. Verb. *cry out with a loud, clear voice*, of heralds, Il.1.685; of mourners, A.Th.874 (lyr.); of shepherds, Mosch.3.81; also φόριγγι, σόριγγι λ., *produce clear sounds on. .*, play on. ., A.R.1.740, AP9.363.7 (Mel.): c. acc. cogn., μέλος λ. Bion 2.1, cf. Mosch.3.120; [οὐκ] ᾤετο δεῖν τὸν ἐν δικαστηρίοις λόγον κωτίλλειν καὶ λιγαίνειν D.H.Dem.44:—Med., Arat.1007:—Pass., of a person, *to be made light*, Ὀμήρῳ ὑπὸ Καλλιόπης λιγαίνομένῳ Max.Tyr.3.8. II. trans., *sing of*, AP9.197 (Marin.). 2. *charm*, ὧτα φεργαμένη λ. Ph.2.267, cf. Hsch. λιγαίνει· τέρπει.

λιγάνταρ· εἶδος τέττιγος (Lacon.), Hsch. λιγγούριον, v. λυγκούριον.

λίγδα, v. λίγδος III. λιγδαροχύται· οἱ ἐν ταῖς λίγδαῖς τὰς (σ)άρκας χέοντες, τούτεστι χοάναις, Hsch. λιγδεύει· ἀπηθεῖ, Id.

λίγδην, Adv., (v. λίζω) *grazing*, βάλε χεῖρ' ἐπὶ καρπῷ λίγδην Od.22.278; v. ἐπιλίγδην.

λίγδος, ὁ, = θυεῖα, *mortar*, Nic.Th.589, 618, cf. S.Fr.35, and ἱγdis. II. *clay mould*, Poll.10.189, Ael.Dion.Fr.249. III. *lye*, used as soap, Eust.1229.27: so in Hsch., λίγδα· ἡ ἀκόννη, καὶ ἡ κονία.

λίγειος [ῖ], α, ὄν, later form of λίγύς, cj. Coraēs for λίγιον, λυγιον (q.v.), Hld.6.5; λιγήϊα συρίζουσι (Schneid. for λιγέα) Opp.C.4.411. Adv. -είως Suid.

λιγιπενές· ἀσθενές, ἀγεννές, Hsch. (cf. ὀλιγηπелής). λίγνον, = bandum ('banner'), Gloss. (σίγνον Scaliger). λιγνύζων, ὁ, v. λιθίζω.

λιγνυόεις, εσσα, εν, *smoky, sooty*, καπνός A.R.2.133, 3.1291.

λιγνύς, ὅς, ἡ (parox. in Call.Fr.1.57 P.), *thick smoke mixed with flame, murky fire* (such as is made by burning resinous substances, Arist.Mete.387<sup>b</sup> 6, al.), ἱέντα. .διὰ στόμα λιγνὺν μέλαιναν A.Th.494; στέροψ λ., of the fires seen by night on the two peaks of Parnassus, S.Ant.1127 (lyr.); λ. σῶμα καταθαλοῖ Ar.Av.1241; λ. καὶ καπνός Id.

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*Lys.* 319; λιγνύς πρόσεδρος *S.Tr.* 794, expld. by Sch. of the smoke of the altar hanging round Heracles: pl., αἱ φλόγες καὶ αἱ λ. *Plb.* 34.11. 18, cf. *Str.* 6.2.11. 2. soot, λ. ἐστὶ καπνώδης αἰθάλη *Erot.* s. v. γλῶσσα λιγνυώδης; used medicinally, *Dsc.* 2.72, *Gal.* 12.61. [v Tryph. 322; but v Call. l. c., and prob. in *S. Ant.* l. c.]

λιγνυώδης, ες, smoky, sooty, dark-coloured, πνεῦμα *Hp. Coac.* 255; γλῶσσα *Id. Epid.* 3.17.18; opp. καπνώδης, *Gal.* 9.470; ἀναθυμιάσεις, πνεύματα, *Agath.* 2.15, 5.8.

λίγξ πλάγιος, = καμπτήρ πλάγιος, *Hsch.*

λίγξε, only aor. 1, λίγξε βίος the bow twanged, *Il.* 4.125.

λίγουρά, Boeot. fem. of λιγυρός, *Corinn.* 21:—also λίγουροκώ-  
τιλος, α, ον, clear and plaintive, ἐνοπαί *Ead.* 20.4.

λιγρόν· πικρόν, λιγυρόν, ἡδύ, γλυκύ, *Hsch.*

λιγυάοιδος [α], ον, clear-singing, *Arc.* 86.

Λιγυαστάδης, ον, δ, (λιγύς) name borne by Mimnermus, *Sol.* 20.3, cf. *Suid.* s. v. Μίμνερμος.

Λιγυ-ηχής, ες, poet. -αχής, clear-sounding, κιθάρη *AP.* 9.308 (*Bianor*); *Μοῦσαι Ath. Mitt.* 27.339; dub. in *B. Scol. Oxy. Fr.* 4. -θροος, ον, = foreg., *D.P.* 574, *Coluth.* 276, etc. -κλαγγής, ες, shrill, νευρά *B.* 5.73; clear-voiced, χοροί *Id.* 13.14. -κορτος, ον, = sq., *Alcm.* 85 B.

-κροτος, ον, loud-rattling, gloss on λιγυρώτατον, *Suid.*; cf. foreg. -μακρόφωνος, ον, epith. of heralds, *Tim. Pers.* 232. -μολ-  
πος, ον, clear-singing, νύμφαι *h. Hom.* 19.19. -μῦθος, ον, clear-  
speaking, *AP.* 7.343. -πνοιος, ον, shrill-blowing, whistling, ἀνεμοί  
*h. Ap.* 28. -πνοος, ον, contr. -πνους, ον, = foreg., *Coluth.* 309,  
*IG.* 14.1934f7. -πτέρυγος, ον, chirping with the wings, of the  
cicada, *AP.* 7.195 (*Mel.*).

Λιγυρίζω, sing loud or clear, ᾠδὴν *Luc. Lex.* 2, cf. *Hsch.*

Λιγύριον, τό, a precious stone (*Dim.* of λίγυρος), *Lxx Ex.* 28.19, *J. B.J.* 5.5.7.

Λιγυρόπνοος, ον, = λιγύπνοος, *Poll.* 4.72.

Λιγυρός, δ, ον, Boeot. fem. λιγουρά (q. v.), clear, shrill, ᾠρτο δὲ κύμα  
πνοῇ ὑπο λιγυρῇ *Il.* 23.215, cf. 5.526, 13.590; of a whip, 11.532, *S. Aj.*  
242 (anap.); ἀκόνα (v. ἀκόνη); λιγυρά ἄχεα griefs which vent themselves  
in shrill wailings, *E. Med.* 205 (lyr.); also (like λιγύς) of a clear, sweet  
sound, as of the Sirens, λιγυρῇ θέλγουσιν αἰοιδῇ *Od.* 12.44; λιγυρὴν  
ἐντυνον αἰοιδῇ *ib.* 183; of a bird, *Il.* 14.290; of locusts, *Hes. Op.* 583;  
λ. σύριγγες *Id. Sc.* 278: metaph., of poets, *Id. Op.* 659; αἰοιδά *Theoc.*  
15.135, etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., λιγυρά ἀείδειν *Thgn.* 939: regul. Adv.  
-ρῶς *Theoc.* 8.71.—Poet. word, used occasionally in Prose, λιγυρὸν  
ὑπηχεῖ echoes shrilly, *Pl. Phdr.* 230c; φωνή λ., opp. λαμπρά, *Arist.*  
*HA.* 616<sup>3</sup>31, cf. *Aud.* 804<sup>a</sup>29 (*Comp.*): also in later Prose, *Plu.* 2.974a,  
*Luc. Salt.* 72, *Phal.* 1.11, etc. 2. metaph., συμβιβῶναι... ἡδιστος καὶ  
-ώτατος *Isoc. Ep.* 4.4. II. pliant, flexible, of dogs' tails, *X. Cyn.*  
4.1.

Λιγυρός, δ, = λιγύριον, *J. AJ.* 3.7.5.

Λιγυρότης, ητος, ἡ, clearness, sweetness, of Homer, prob. in *Phld.*  
*Herc.* 1677.21.

Λιγύς, λίγεια (not λιγεία, *Hdn. Gr.* 1.249), λιγύ; of sound, clear,  
shrill, λιγέων ἀνέμων λαίψηρά κέλευθα *Il.* 14.17; ᾠρτο δ' ἐπὶ λ. οὔρος *Od.*  
3.176, cf. 4.357; more freq. of a clear, sweet sound, clear-toned, φόρ-  
μιγγι λιγείῃ, φόρμιγγα λίγειαν, *Il.* 9.186, *Od.* 8.67, etc.; of articulate  
sounds, clear-voiced, *Μοῦσα λίγεια* 24.62, *Alcm.* 1; λ. Ζεῖρην *Id.* 7; λ.  
ἀγορητής in *Il.* as epith. of Nestor, 1.248, 4.293; also of Thersites,  
2.246; ἐπέων οἶμος λ. *Pi. O.* 9.72. Adv. λιγέως, ἀγορεύειν *Il.* 3.214:  
freq. also, λ. κλαίειν wail shrilly, 19.5, *Od.* 11.391; ἰάχειν *Hes. Sc.*  
233: neut. as Adv., λ. πνέοντες ἄηται *Od.* 4.567; λ. μέλπεσθαι *Hes.*  
*Sc.* 206; λιγύ or λιγέα κλάζειν *Mosch.* 4.24, *A.R.* 4.1299. II. after  
*Hes.*, mostly of sad sounds, as always in *A.*, λ. κωκύματα *Pers.* 332;  
κἀνακωκύσας λιγύ *ib.* 468; λ. πάθεα *Supp.* 113 (lyr.); of the nightin-  
gale, *Ag.* 1146 (lyr.), *S. OC.* 671 (lyr.); also of music, λίγεια λωτοῦ  
χάρης *E. Heracl.* 892 (lyr.); αἰλοῦ λ. ἡχον, v. l. for γλυκύν in *Mosch.*  
2.98.—Poet. word (*Μοῦσαι λίγεια* *Pl. Phdr.* 237a).

Λίγυς [ῖ], vos, δ, ἡ, Ligurian, *A. Fr.* 199.1, *Hdt.* 5.9, *Th.* 6.2, etc.: as  
Adj., λ. στρατός *A. Fr.* 199.9 (on the accent, v. *Hdn. Gr.* 1.236.7):—  
Adj. Λιγυστικός, ἡ, ον, Ligurian, *S. Fr.* 598, *Th.* 2.4.3; ἡ Λιγυστική  
*Liguria*, *Arist. Mete.* 351<sup>a</sup>10, cf. 368<sup>b</sup>32:—also Λιγυστινός, η, ον,  
σάγοι, χιτώνες *Str.* 4.6.2. II. τὸ λ. bastard lovage, *Laserpitium*  
*Siler*, *Dsc.* 3.51.

Λιγυ-σφάραγος [φά], ον, shrill-sounding, φόρμιγγες *Pi. Parth.* 2 *Fr.*  
1.34. -φθογγος, ον, clear-voiced, in *Hom.* always epith. of heralds,  
*Il.* 2.50, al., *Od.* 2.6, etc.; αὐλίσκοι *Thgn.* 241; ἀηδών *Ar. Av.* 1380;  
ὄρνιθες *B.* 5.23; μέλισσα (of a poet) *Id.* 9.10; αὐδὴ *Opp. H.* 5.620. -φω-  
νέω, sound clear or loud, *Sch. Theoc.* 8.30. -φωνος, ον, clear-  
voiced, loud-voiced, ἀρπη *Il.* 19.350, cf. *h. Merc.* 478; also of sweet  
sounds, Ἑσπερίδες *Hes. Th.* 275, 518; ἀηδών *Theoc.* 12.7; αἰοιδῇ *Orph.*  
*A.* 5.

Λιδρίον· τρύβλιον, *Hsch.* Λίξει· παίζει, and λίζουσι· παίζουν, *Id.*  
*Id.* Λιζόν· ἐλαττον, *Id.* (i. e. ὀλιζόν). Λιζώ, graze, *Eust.* 1926.  
37, as giving the Root of λίγδην, ἐπιλίγδην. Λιζώνες· ἐλάττονες,  
*Hsch.* (Cf. ὀλείζων, ὀλίγος.) Λίημος· ψάμαθος, *Id.* (fort. ἔμ-  
μος). Λίην, Ion. and Ep. for λίαν. Λίηνος· λιθοπυργία,  
*Id.* Λίηφος· δεινός, *Id.* Λιθ', v. λίτα.

Λιθᾶγωγ-ία, ἡ, conveyance of stone, *IG.* 1<sup>2</sup>.347-37, *SIG.* 241 B 87  
(*Delph.*, iv B. c.). -ός, ον, for conveying stones, ναῦς *IG.* 1<sup>2</sup>.336.8;  
μηχανή *Poll.* 10.148. II. Subst. λ., δ, stone-haulier, *SIG.* 241 A 47,  
244 i 38 (pl., *Delph.*, iv B. c.).

Λιθ-άζω, (λίθος) fling stones, *Arist. Pr.* 881<sup>b</sup>1, *Plb.* 10.29.5; ἐπὶ σκο-  
πόν *Str.* 15.1.43. 2. throw like stones, χρυσὸν εἰς τινα *App. Reg.*

4. II. stone, τινα *Anaxandr.* 16, *Lxx 2 Ki.* 16.6, *Ev. Jo.* 10.31:—  
Pass., dub. sens. in *IG Rom.* 4.494.13 (*Pergam.*). -ἄκος, δ, = λίθαξ,  
*Stesich. Oxy.* 1087.48; on the accent, v. *Hdn. Gr.* 1.150. -αναβο-  
λεύς, εως, δ, surgical instrument for extracting stone, *Aët.* 16.110  
(100). -αξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, stony, λίθακι ποτὶ πέτρῃ *Od.* 5.415. II.  
as fem. Subst., = λίθος, *Arat.* 1112, *Orph. A.* 613; κωφή λ., of a grave-  
stone, *AP.* 7.392 (*Heraclid. Sinop.*); of a precious stone, *Man.* 6.343;  
λ. τρητὴν σπόγγῳ ἐειδομένην, of the pumice-stone, *AP.* 6.66 (*Paul.*  
*Sil.*). 2. in pl., stony land, *Epic. in Arch. Pap.* 7.10, v. l. in *Nic.*  
*Th.* 150; cf. ἔρμαξ.

Λιθαργύρ-εος [ῦ], α, ον, = sq., *Stesich.* 30. -ῖνος, η, ον, of or  
like λιθαργυρος, *Arist. SE.* 164<sup>b</sup>23. -ος, ἡ, litharge, lead monoxide,  
*Nic. Al.* 594, *Gal.* 13.397, al.: sts. called λ. ἀργυρίτης, to dist. it from  
λ. χρυσίτης (flake litharge), *Dsc.* 5.87. II. as Adj., = foreg.,  
*Achae.* 19.

Λιθαργύροφάνης, ες, like litharge, *Dsc.* 5.85.

Λιθᾶρ-ίδιον, τό, = sq., *Alex. Trall.* 3.3. -ιον, τό, *Dim.* of λίθος,  
stone, *Thphr. HP.* 3.7.5, *Phld. Po. Herc.* 1675.5, *Dsc.* 1.68, 5.40, *PKlein.*  
*Form.* 303 (vi A. D.). 2. a gem, *IG.* 11(2).287 B 46 (*Delos*, iii B. c.),  
*Annuario* 6/7.405 (*Perge*), *PHolm.* 5.4, al. (*Condemned by Phryn.*  
158.)

Λιθ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, = λίθος, stone, σέθεν κύνας... πυκνήσιν λιθάδεσιν  
*Od.* 14.36; θάλαμον δέμον... πυκνήσιν λ. 23.193; collectively, shower  
of stones, *A. Th.* 158 (lyr.); heap of stones, λιθάδας τε καὶ ἔρμακας ἐνναί-  
οντες, of snakes, *Nic. Th.* 150 (v. l. λίθακας). -άσβεστος, δ, = lapis  
calcinus, *Gloss.* -ασμός, δ, stoning, *Sch. A. Th.* 676. -αστής,  
οὔ, δ, one who stones, *A. D. Adv.* 135.25. -αστικός, ἡ, ον, by stoning,  
μύρος *Sch. A. Th.* 199. -άω, v. λιθάω.

-εία, ἡ, later written  
λιθία, a sort of fine stone or marble, *Plb.* 4.52.7, *Str.* 9.5.16, *J. AJ.* 8.2.9:  
collectively, *IG.* 11(2).287 A 89 (*Delos*, iii B. c.), *Sammelb.* 5801.3 (i  
B. c., written -έα, and so in *Gloss.*). II. collectively, precious  
stones, jewellery, *OGI.* 132.8 (ii B. c.), *Str.* 15.1.67, 16.4.22, *D.S.* 1.46,  
*Peripl. M. Rubr.* 56. -ειος, α, ον, = λίθινος, βολή *Sch. A. Pr.* 561, 677;  
also -ος, ον *Suid.* -έμπορος, δ, stone-merchant, *IG.* 14.2247 (*Pice-*  
*num*), *Supp. Epigr.* 4.106 (*Rome*, ii A. D.). -εος, α, ον, = λίθινος, of  
stone, *Il.* 23.202, *Od.* 13.107. -ηγός (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, stone-carrying vessel,  
*PCair. Zen.* 176.6, *PPetr.* 2.43, 3.137 (all iii B. c.), *IG.* 11(2).203 B 97  
(*Delos*, iii B. c.): pl., *Rev. Phil.* 50.70 (*Didyma*, ii B. c.). -ηλογής,  
ες, (λέγω (B) 1) built of stones, *AP.* 6.253 (*Crin.*).

Λιθῖ-ἄκος, v. λιθικός. -ᾶσις, εως, *Ion.* ios, ἡ, the disease  
of the stone, *Hp. Aph.* 3.26 (pl.), *Gal.* 10.917. II. a callosity within  
the eyelid, *Id.* 14.771, *Aët.* 7.82. -άω, only pres., suffer from the  
stone, *Hp. Aph.* 4.79, al., *Pl. Lg.* 916a, *IG.* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.68 (*Epid.*, iv B. c.),  
*Arist. Pr.* 895<sup>a</sup>37, *Ruf. Ren. Ves.* 3, al., *Philostr. VS.* 1.25.11; [νοσήμα-  
τα] -ῶντα *Hp. Hum.* 12:—also λιθάω, which is restored in *Pl.* l. c.,  
cf. *Phot.* s. v. λιθῶντας; also λιθόωσα· πολύλιθος, *Hsch.*

Λιθ-ίδιον, τό, *Dim.* of λίθος, pebble, gem, *Pl. Phd.* 110d, *Arist. Pr.*  
934<sup>b</sup>22, *Plu.* 2.979b, *Luc. Hist. Conscr.* 4. 2. gravel in the urine, *Hp.*  
*Coac.* 578 (pl.); stone in the bladder, *Paul. Aeg.* 6.60 (sg.). -ίζω,  
look like a stone: λιθίζων, name of a kind of carbuncle, v. l. in *Callistr.*  
*ap. Plin. HN.* 37.94 (sed leg. λιγνύζων).

-ικός, ἡ, ον, of or for  
stones; ἔργα *Arch. Pap.* 3.128 (ii B. c.); but usu. λιθικά (sc. βιβλία), τὰ,  
a treatise upon precious stones, title of Orphic poem, *ap. Tz.* (περὶ λί-  
θων codd.); also βιβλία λιθικά *Eust. ad D.P. Proem.*; but Λιθικά,  
of D.P.'s work, *Sch. Od.* 10.323. 2. of or for stone in the bladder,  
*Paul. Aeg.* 6.60. -ῖνος, η, ον, also os, ον *AP.* 9.719, *D.L.* 2.33:—  
made of stone, *Hippon.* 10, *Ibyc.* 22, *Hdt.* 3.88, *Th.* 3.68, *Herod.* 7.  
109, *PHib.* 1.27.26 (iii B. c.), etc.; λ. θάνατος, i. e. caused by seeing  
the Gorgon's head, *Pi. P.* 10.48; so λ. εὐθὺς γίγνομαι *Antiph.* 166.4;  
but, ἔστηκε λίθινος, of a statue, *Hdt.* 2.141 (cf. ἵστημι *A.* 1, *B.* 11.2);  
τὰ λ. marble statues, *X. Lac.* 3.5; Ἑρμῆς λ. *Eub.* 96; for *Hdt.* 2.69,  
v. λίθος II. 1, ὕαλος II. 2: metaph., καρδία *Lxx Ez.* 11.19. Adv. -νός like  
stone, λ. βλέπειν πρὸς τινα, with allusion to the Gorgon, *X. Smr.*  
4.24. -ινότης, ητος, ἡ, stony quality, dub. in *Phld. Herc.* 862.  
6. -ιον, τό, *Dim.* of λίθος, *Paus.* 2.25.8. -ιος, *Thess.* for λίθινος,  
*IG.* 9(2).517.21 (*Larissa*). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = λιθασίς, *Hp. Morb.* 4.55.

Λιθό-βάσις, εως, ἡ, stone base of a tripod, *BCH.* 29.541 (*Delos*).  
-βλής, ητος, δ, ἡ, stoned, θνήσκει λ. *Tz. H.* 3.246. -βλητος, ον,  
stone-throwing, pelting, εὐστοχίῃ *AP.* 9.3. II. set with stones, κεκρύ-  
φαλα *ib.* 5.269 (*Paul. Sil.*).

Λιθοβολ-έω, pelt with stones, stone, *Lxx Le.* 20.2, al., *D.S.* 17.41, *Ev.*  
*Matt.* 21.35, *Plu.* 2.1011e:—Pass., *Lxx Ex.* 8.26(22). -ήσιμος,  
ον, = λιθοβόλος, *Sch. E. Or.* 50:—also -βόλητος, *Hsch.* s. v. λευσί-  
μον δίκης. -ησις, v. sq. -ία, ἡ, throwing of stones, *Hp.*  
*Fract.* 2 (pl., v. l. for λιθοβόλησις), *D.S.* 3.49. II. stoning, *Sch.*  
*A. Eu.* 189. III. neut. pl. λιθοβόλια, τὰ, festival at Troezen, *Paus.*  
2.32.2. -ισμός, δ, = λιθοβολία, *Sch. A. Th.* 546. -ίτης, gloss  
on λιθολεύσσης, *Hsch.* -ος, ον, (parox.) throwing stones, pelting  
with stones: -βόλοι, οἱ, stone-throwers, distd. from σφενδονῆται, *Th.* 6.  
69, cf. *J. BJ.* 3.7.18; γυμνήτες λ. καὶ ἀκοντισταί *Pl. Crit.* 119b: sg., as  
winner of a contest, *SIG.* 1061.6, 19 (*Samos*, ii B. c.). 2. -βόλος, δ,  
engine for hurling stones, *Plb.* 8.5.2, *Mosch. ap. Ath.* 5.208c, *Ath.*  
*Mech.* 18.6; distd. from καταπέλτης, *D.S.* 20.48; also -βόλον, τό, *Lxx*  
*1 Ma.* 6.51, *J. BJ.* 5.6.3; in full, λ. μηχαναί *ib.* 4.9.12. II. proparox.  
λιθόβολος, ον, Pass., struck with stones, stoned, *E. Ph.* 1063 (lyr.).

Λιθό-γληνος, ον, stony-eyed, *Nonn. D.* 48.456. II. = λιθοδερκής,  
*ib.* 47.592. -γλύπτης, ον, δ, sculptor in stone, *Gloss.* -γλύφια,  
ἡ, a cutting in stone, *Man.* 4.130 (dat. pl.); λιθογλυφέσει *cj. Riger.*  
-γλύφος [ῦ], δ, sculptor, *Luc. Somn.* 18, *Gal.* 1.7; engraver,



Dsc.5.147 (v.l. -γράφος); title of play by Philemon, Did.in D.9. 62. -γλώχιν, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ἱνος, set with sharp stones, ἀγυαί Nonn.D. 40.354, cf. 6.138. -γνώμικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilful in stones: λ. (sc. βιβλίον), τὸ, a work on stones, by Philostr., Suid. s.v. Φιλόστρατος. -γνώμων, ὄν, gen. ονος, = foreg., Jul.Or.2.91b. -γόνος, ὄν, = λιθοποιός II, Dsc.Eupr.2.118. -γράφος, v. λιθογράφος. -δαϊδάλος, ὄν, cunningly fashioned in stone, App.Anth.2.534 (Halic.). -δενδρον, τὸ, branching coral, Dsc.5.121. -δερκής, ἐς, petrifying with a glance, Γοργώ AP4.147 (Antiphil.). -δερμος, ὄν, with stony hide, Arist.Rh. post 1377<sup>ab</sup> (interpol.). -δικτέω, (fort. -δικέω) throw stones at, Suid. -δημιτος, ὄν, stone-built, AP9.570 (Phld.). -δόμητος, ὄν, = foreg., J.AJ15.11.5. -δόμος, ὁ, mason, τέκτονες καὶ λιθοδόμοι joiners and masons, X.Cyr.3.2.11 codd. (sed leg. λιθοτόμοι). -ειδής, ἐς, like stone, Hp.Morb.4.55, Pl.Ti.74a, Gal.2.745, etc. -εργής, ἐς, = sq. I, Μέδουσα Opp.C.3.222. -εργός, ὄν, turning to stone, Γοργώ AP6.126 (Diosc.). II. Subst., stonemason, Man.1.77. -θεσία, ἡ, placing of stones, Alex.Polyh.14. -θήρας, ὄν, δ, stone-collector, Tz.H.11.518.

λίθ-οικοδόμητος, ὄν, built of stone, οἰκία Alex.Aphr.in Top.261. 29.

λίθο-καλλής, ἐς, of beautiful stone, μορφή App.Anth.2.534 (Halic.). -κάρδιος, ὄν, stony-hearted, Sch.E.Or.121. -κέφαλος, ὄν, with a stone in its head, χρέμυς Arist.Fr.294. -κόλλα, ἡ, cement, Dsc.5.145. -κόλλητος, ὄν, set with precious stones, χιτών Callix.2; ποτήρια Thphr.Char.23.3, Parmenio ap. Ath.11.782a; κρατήρες Theopomp.Hist.283(a); φιάλαι Agatharch.102; περιτραχήλιον Plu.Alex.32, cf. Men.372: metaph., χάλυβος λ. στόμιον a bit of steel set with stones (to make it sharper), S.Tr.1261 (lyr.). II. τὸ λ. inlaid work, mosaic, prob. in Str.16.4.19, cf. Thphr.Lap.35 (pl.). -κολλος, ὄν, = foreg., CIG2852.47 (Branchidae). -κομικόν, τὸ, dub. sens. in IG12.336.9. -κοπέω, πέττ with stones, UPZ16.18 (Pass., ii B.C.). -κοπία, ἡ, = ἡ ἐκ λίθων βολή, Suid. -κοπικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for stone-cutting, σκεῦος Eust.1533.10. -κόπος, ὁ, stone-cutter, Antipho Soph.92, D.47.65, IG3.307, prob. in 3455. -κρήδεμνος, ὄν, with crown of stone, of a cliff, Coluth.103. -κτονία, ἡ, death by stoning, AP9.157. -λάβος [ᾱ], ὁ, instrument for extracting the stone, Gal.14.787. -λευστέω, πέττ with stones, Sch.Ar.Ach.233. -λεύστης, λιθοβολήτης, Hsch. -λευστος, ὄν, stoned, ὑπὸ τῶν ὄχλων D.S.3.47; λ. ποιῆσαι τινα Plu.2.313b, Sch.Call.Iamb. in PSI9.1094.25; λ. Ἀρης death by stoning, S.Aj.254 (lyr.). 2. deserving to be stoned, Call.Epigr.42.5, Alex.Aet.3.12.

λίθολογ-έω, build with unworked stones, IG22.463.39, Poll.7.118; ὀπτανιον IG22.1672.189. II. Pass., to be demolished, Aq.Mi.3.12. -ήμα, ατος, τὸ, foundation of unworked stone, X.Cyr.6.3.25, IG22.463.45 (pl.), 1672.47. -ία, ἡ, laying of a foundation of unworked stones, Ib.97. 2. heap of stones, Aq.Ps.78(79).I. -ος, ὁ, (λέγω (B)1) one who picks out stones for building: hence, one who builds with stones picked out to fit their places, not squared (cf. λογός 2), BSA3.112 (Athens): so generally, mason, Pl.Lg.858b; λιθολόγοι καὶ τέκτονες masons and joiners, Th.6.44, cf. 7.43, X.HG4.4.18.

λίθοξό-ανος, ὄν, adorned with statues, Nonn.D.4.273. -εἶον, τὸ, workshop of a λιθοξόος, Gloss. -ἱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for stone-cutting, Klio 10.232, Eust.341.28. -ος, ὁ, (ξέω) stone- or marble-mason, Luc.Somn.9, Max.Tyr.38.7, 39.5, f.l. in Timo 25. 2. sculptor, Plu.2.74d, IG3.1372, AP5.14 (Rufin.).

λίθο-ξύστης, ὄν, δ, = foreg., Cat.Cod.Astr.7.117. -ποιέω, turn to stone, v.l. in Luc.DMar.14.3. -ποιός, ὄν, turning to stone, Μέδουσα Id.Im.1. II. producing stone in the bladder, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.109. -πρίστης, ὄν, δ, sawing stone or marble, πρίων IG12.313.129, Poll.10.148. -πυργία, gloss on λίηνος, Hsch. -ρρίνος, ὄν, with stony skin, χελώνη Emp.76.2.

λίθος [ῖ], ὄν, δ (v. infr. II), stone, Hom., etc.; esp. of the stones thrown by warriors, τρηχὺς λ., λ. ἀκριβείς, Il.5.308, 8.327; also, stone-quoit, Od.8.190; ἐλέσθαι... ἐκ γαίας λίθον A.Fr.199.4; of building-stones, λίθοι βασιλικοί PSI4.423.28, PCair.Zen.499.20 (both iii B.C.): prov., ἐν παντὶ γὰρ τοι σκορπίος φρουρεῖ λίθω S.Fr.37; λίθον ἔψειν 'to lose one's labour', Ar.V.280; also of stupid persons, 'blockheads', λίθοι Id.Nu.1202, cf. Thgn.568, Pl.Hp.Ma.292d, Gal.9.656; λ. τις, οὐ δούλη Herod.6.4; προσηγορεύθη διὰ τὸ μὴ φρονεῖν λ., of Niobe, Philom.101; ὥσπερ λίθον ζῆν Pl.Grg.494asq.; λίθω λαλεῖς prov. of ἀναίσθητοι, Macar.5.61. 2. stone as a substance, opp. wood, flesh, etc., ἐπεὶ οὐ σφι λ. χρῶς οὐδὲ σιδήρος Il.4.510; λαοὺς δὲ λίθους ποίησε turned into stone, petrified, 24.611, cf. Pl.Smp.198c; so [νῆα] θεῖναι λ. Od.13.156; as an emblem of hard-heartedness, σοὶ δ' αἰεὶ κραδί στερεωτέρη ἐστὶ λίθοιο 23.103, cf. Theoc.3.18. II. λίθος, ἡ, twice in Hom., Il.12.287, Od.19.494, just like masc., also in Theoc.7.26, Bion Fr.1.2: later mostly of some special stone, as the magnet is called Μαγνήτις λ. by E.Fr.567 (but ἡ λίθος simply in Democ.11<sup>k</sup>, Arist.Ph.267<sup>ab</sup>, cf. v.l. de An.405<sup>ab</sup>20); also Λυδία λ. by S.Fr.800 (but in B.Fr.10 J. Λυδία λ. = touchstone); Ἡρακλεία λ. by Pl.Ion.533d, Epicur.Fr.293; so of a touchstone, Pl.Grg.486d; ἡ διαφανής λ. a piece of crystal used for a burning-glass, Ar.Nu.767, cf. Luc.Alex.21; χυτή λ. was perh. a kind of glass, and so an older name for ὕαλος, Epin.1.8 (the same thing as the ἀρτήματα λίθινα χυτά in Hdt.2.69; cf. τὴν ὕαλον... ὅσα τε λίθων χυτά εἶδη καλεῖται Pl.Ti.61c); λ. = precious stone is fem. in Hp.Nat.Mul.99, IG22.1421.92, 1460.21, but masc. in Hdt.2.44, etc.; in the sense of marble mostly masc., λευκὸς λ. Id.4.87 (simply λίθος I.164), S.Fr.330 (λευκοὶ λ. is opp. πέτρινοι λ. Supp.Epigr.4.446.8 (Didyma)); Πάριος λ. Pi.N.4.81, Hdt.3.57; Ταινάριος λ. Str.8.5.7;

λ. Θάσιος, Αἰγύπτιος, etc., Paus.1.18.6, etc.; κογχίτης Id.1.44.6; κογχυλιάτης X.An.3.4.10; but Παρία λ. Theoc.6.38, Luc.Am.13; cf. λυχνίας, -ίτης; πώριος λ. tufa, Hdt.5.62. 2. collectively, πέφυκε λίθος... ἄφθονος, ἐξ οὗ... X.Vect.1.4. III. grave-stone (fem.), Call.Epigr.8.1. IV. at Athens, λίθος, ὁ, was a name for various blocks of stone used for rostra or platforms, as, 1. the βῆμα (q.v.) of the Pnyx, Ar.Ach.683, Pax 680, Ec.87. 2. another in the ἀγορά used by the κήρυκες, Plu.Sol.8; prob. the same as ὁ πρᾶτῆρ λ., on which the auctioneer stood when selling slaves, etc., Poll.3.78, cf. 126. 3. an altar in the ἀγορά, at which the Thesmothetae, arbitrators, and witnesses took their oaths, Philoch.65, D.54.26 (restored from Harp.s.v. λίθος), Arist.Ath.7.1.55.5, Plu.Sol.25; cf. λιθωμόςτης. 4. two stones on which litigants stood in the Areopagus, Paus.1.28.5. V. piece on a draughtboard, Alc.82, Theoc.6.18, cf. γραμμή III.1: hence prov., πάντα λίθον κινεῖν Zen.5.63 (who explains it differently). VI. Medic., stone in the bladder, calculus, Arist.HA519<sup>b</sup>19, Hp.Morb.4.55, al. VII. Δία λίθον ὀμνύναι, = Lat. Jovem lapidem jurare, Plb.3.25.6. VIII. λίθοι χαλᾶς hail-stones, Lxx Jo.10.11. IX. λ. ὁ οὐ λ. the philosophers' stone, Zos. Alch.p.122 B.

λίθο-σπάδης ἄρμος, a chasm in the vault made by tearing out stones, S.Ant.1216. -σπερμον, τὸ, gromwell, Lithospermum officinale, Dsc.3.141, Ps.-Gal.19.694. -στεγής, ἐς, covered with stones, Sch.Lyc.350. -στρωτος, ὄν, paved with stones, S.Ant.1204; δρόμος POxy.2138.15 (iii A.D.), PFlor.50.97 (iii A.D.). 2. esp. of tessellated work, λ. ἔδαφος Str.17.1.28, Poll.7.121; λ., τὸ, mosaic or tessellated pavement, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).110.19 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), Lxx Ca.3.10, Ev.Jo.19.13, CIG2643 (Cyprus, -στρατ-), Roussel Délos: Colonie Athénienne p.422, Arr.Epict.4.7.37 (v.l.), etc.

λίθοτομ-εἶον, τὸ, quarry, IG22.47.30. II. = λιθοτομία II, Gloss. -έω, quarry, Plu.1.235, Philostr.VA3.48:—Pass., to be cut out of stone, Luc.JTr.10. II. cut for the stone, Gal.1.168:—Pass., Dsc.5.15, Paul.Aeg.6.60. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, stone-quarry, IG22.1666 B 72: mostly in pl., quarries, Hdt.2.8, Th.7.86, 87, D.53.17; marble quarries, Thphr.Lap.6, Paus.1.32.1 (sg. in 1.18.9, 1.19.6), etc.; cf. λατομία. II. cutting for the stone, lithotomy, Gal.18(1).29, Paul.Aeg.6.60. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for stone-cutting: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), Porph.Hist.Phil.11, cf. BCH35.12 (Delos); skill in lithotomy, Gal.Thras.24. -ιον, τὸ, = λιθοτόμον II. b, Hermes38.282. -ος (parox.), ὄν, for cutting stones, ὄργανα Agath.1.10: Subst. λ., δ, prob. for λιθοδόμος in X.Cyr.3.2.11; quarryman, IG12.347.36, 2<sup>2</sup>.1680.4; mason, Gal.Thras.43, PAmh.2.76.9 (ii/iii A.D.). II. Subst., λ., δ, surgeon who cuts for the stone, Gal.1.125, Thras.24; but, who cuts the stone (internally), Ammonius δ λ. Cels.7.26.3. b. λ., τὸ, knife for cutting for the stone, Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λίθο-τράχηλος [ᾱ], ὄν, stony-, i.e. stiff-necked, Jul.Gal.213b. -τρίβικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for stone-polishing: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), the art of so polishing, Lys.Fr.69.

λίθουλκ-έω, draw or quarry stones, Suid.: metaph., drag slowly along, Hsch. -ία, ἡ, haulage of stone, IG12.347.38, al. -ός, ὄν, (ἐλκω) quarrying stones, Poll.7.118. II. as Subst. λ., δ, instrument for extracting the stone, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.2, Aët.16.111 (101), Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λίθουργ-εἶον, τὸ, quarry, Is.5.44, Str.5.2.5, IG2.1123b. -έω, work in stone, hew, λίθον Lxx Ex.35.33: abs., Porph.Hist.Phil.11; carve a gem, PMag.Berol.1.68. II. turn into stone, petrify, γυῖα AP3.11 (Cyzic.), cf. Philostr.Im.1.11. -ής, ἐς, worked in stone, εἰκόνημα S.Fr.574; βότρυς Aristaeas 70. -ία, ἡ, sculpture in marble, IG12.347.39, D.S.4.76; working at or in stone, Thom.Mag.p.221 R.: in pl., stone-quarries, Brut.Ep.37. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a λίθουργός, τέχνη Lxx Ex.28.11: -κά, τά, ib.31.5: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), Lys.Fr.69: -κόν, τὸ, sum spent on masonry, IG12.374.317, al. -ός, ὁ, stone-mason, Ar.Av.1134, Th.4.69, 5.82, etc.; sculptor in marble, opp. ἀνδριαντοποιός (in bronze), Arist.EN1141<sup>a</sup>10, cf. Supp.Epigr.3.464 (Thess., iv B.C.). 2. σιδήρια λίθουργά a stone-mason's tools, Th.4.4.

λίθουρία, ἡ, passing gravel with the urine, Sch.Pi.P.1.87.

λίθοφορ-έω, carry stones, Th.6.98. -ος, ὄν, carrying stones, δλκάδες D.S.13.78; κεραῖαι Moschio ap. Ath.5.208d; ἱερεὺς IG3.296. 2. as Subst. λ., δ, = λιθοβόλος I.2, Plb.4.56.3.

λίθο-φρύγιον [ῖ], τὸ, = λίθος φρύγιος (v. Dsc.5.123), Olymp.Alch.p.93 B., Paul.Aeg.3.59. -ψήκτης, ὄν, δ, (ψήχω) stone-polisher, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).216 (-ψύκτ- cod.). -ψωκτος, ὄν, (ψάχω) rubbing or polishing stones, Man.4.326.

λίθ-όω, only in Pass. λιθόμαι, to be petrified, Arist.PA641<sup>a</sup>21, GA783<sup>a</sup>28, Plu.2.577f, Luc.Asin.4: impers., λιθοῦται petrification takes place, Arist.Fr.937<sup>a</sup>17. 2. λελιθωμένον, prob. = λιθόστρωτον, Poll.7.121.

-ώδης, ἐς, like stone, stony, γῆ Hdt.4.23; ὁδός X.Eq.4.4; τόποι τραχεῖς καὶ λ. Arist.HA590<sup>b</sup>23; πεδῖον (as pr. n.) Str.4.1.7: Comp., of plants, Arist.GA783<sup>a</sup>31: metaph., λ. [κῆαρ] Pl.Tht.194e; Νιόβης αὐτῆς -ωδέστερος Lyd.Mag.3.61. Adv. -ῶς, ὅσα (sc. ὕδατα) προσπῆγγνται τοῖς χαλκείοις λ. Ruf.Fr.66.16. -ωδία, ἡ, stone-like hardness, Eust.24.7. -ωμόςτης, ὄν, δ, one that took an oath at the altar (λίθος IV.3), Com.Adesp.667. -ώπης, ἐς, (ὥψ) gleaming with jewels, ὀφθαλμοί, of the Wooden Horse, Tryph.68. 2. fem.

λιθώπης, ἴδος, turning one to stone by a look, Nonn.D.30.265. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a turning into stone, petrifying, Plu.2.953c. II. work in stone, λ. ποικίλη Aristaeas 74.

λικερτίζειν σκιρτᾶν, Hsch.

λίκηνον· ἀγγεῖον ὀστράκινον,



Id. λίκιγξ· ἡ ἐλαχίστη βοή τῶν ὀρνέων, Sch.Ar.Ach.1034. λικμάζειν· περιλείχειν, Hsch.

λικμ-αῖος, α, ον, *presiding over winnowing*, of Demeter, AP6.98 (Zon.). -ας, ἄδος, ἡ, *winnowing fan*, = θρίναξ, Hsch. (λικμάς cod.). -άω, fut. -ήσω X.Oec.18.8: aor. ἐλίκμησα B.Fr.34:—*part the grain from the chaff, winnow*, ἀνδρῶν λικμώντων Il.5.500; σίτον λ. X.Oec.18.6; καρπὸν ἀπ' ἀσταχύων B.1.c.: metaph., *scatter like chaff*, Lxx Ez.29.12; *make away with*, ib.Is.30.22; *crush, destroy*, ἐλίκμησάν μου τὸ λάχανον BGU146.8 (iii A.D.); ἐφ' ὃν δ' ἂν πέσῃ (sc. ὁ λίθος) λικμήσει αὐτόν Ev.Luc.20.18. -ητήρ, ἥρος, ὁ, *winnowing of corn*, Il.13.590. -ητήριον, τό, *winnowing-fan, shovel*, Sm.Je.15.7, Thd.Is.30.14, Hsch. -ητηρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Poll.1.245. -ητής, οὗ, ὁ, = λικμητήρ, PFay.101.4 (i B.C.), Poll.1.222, Aq., Sm.Je.51(28).2, Serv.Dan.ad Verg.G.1.166. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for *winnowing*, πτόν Eust.135.43. -ητός, ὁ, *winnowing*, AP6.225 (Nicaen.). 2. = ἀπώλεια, λικμητὸν ἀνθρώποις ἀπειλεῖ Lyd.Ost.20. -ητρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = λικμός, PFay.120.4 (i/ii A.D.), Gloss. -ήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = λικμητήρ, metaph., λ. ἀσεβῶν LxxPr.20.20(26). -ίλει· ἀλοῶ, Hsch. -ός, οὗ, ὁ, = λίκνον, LxxAm.9.9, Sammelb.5230.2 (i A.D.), Serv.Dan.ad Verg.G.1.166, Hsch.

λικν-άριον, τό, Dim. of λίκνον, Gloss. -ίλω, = λικμάω, PFay.102.30 (ii A.D.), Gloss. -ίτης [νί], ου, ὁ, god of the λίκνον, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.H.46.1, 52.3, Plu.2.365a:—fem. -ίτις, τροφή S.Ichn.269. λικνοειδής, ἐς, = ῥυπαρός, Suid., Zonar. λίκνον, τό (also λείκνον acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.543, and λικμός (q.v.)), *winnowing-fan*, i.e. a broad basket, in which the corn was placed after threshing, and then thrown against the wind so as to winnow the grain from the chaff, Arist.Mete.368<sup>b</sup>29; sacred to Dionysus, and carried on the head at his festivals, AP6.165 (Phal.); also to Athena, S.Fr.844; cf. λικνίτης, λικνοφόρος. II. cradle, h.Merc.21.150, al., Call.Jov.48, Arat.268, Gal.6.37, etc.

λικνο-στεφεῖ· λίκνον στεφανούμενος θρησκευεῖ, Hsch. -φορέω, carry the sacred λίκνον, Polem.Hist.88. -φόρος, ον, carrying the sacred λίκνον in procession, D.18.260, Call.Cer.127. λικνώω or λικνέω, = λικμάω, in part. dat. pl. λιγνοῦσιν (sic), dub. in Ostr.Strassb.748 (ii A.D.). λικρίφεις, Adv. cross-wise, sideways, λ. αἶξας Il.14.463, Od.19.451. λικροί· οἱ ὅζοι τῶν ἐλαφείων κεράτων, Hsch. (also λεκροί Id.). λικκτής, ου, ὁ, (λείχω) one that licks, Gloss. (better λείκτής).

λιλαίωμα, only pres. and impf., long or desire earnestly, freq. in Hom., mostly c. inf., long to be or do so and so, τί με. λιλαίεαι ἡπεροπύειν; Il.3.399; λ. πολεμίζειν 16.89; εὐνῆσθαι 14.331: metaph., of a lance, λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἄσαι longing to taste flesh, 21.168, cf. 11.574, 15.317; λιλαιομένη πόσιν εἶναι longing for him to be her husband, Od.1.15, 9.30, 32, 23.334: c. gen., long for, πολέμοιο, ὁδοῖο, βιότοιο, δόρποιο, Il.3.133, Od.1.315, 12.328, 13.31; also φώσδε λιλαίεο struggle to the light of day, 11.223: so in later Ep., c. inf., A.R.3.394, al.: c. acc., Nonn.D.28.144: abs., ib.42.132.—Cf. λελήμαι.

λιλεῖ· φθονεῖ, ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch. λιλουργεῖ· ἐν τῷ σώματι ἐξανθήματα, Id. λίλυ· τὸ ὕδωρ (Libyan word), Id. λιμαγχ-έω, in Pass., to be weakened or reduced by hunger or low diet, Hp.Art.8, Prorrh.2.4, POxy.3714 (i A.D.), Gal.10.584. -ία, ἡ, weakening by low diet, Ruf.Ren.Ves.1.6. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, famished, Hp.Epid.2.1.8. -ονέω, = λιμαγχέω, Id.Art.81, Antisth.ap.Stob.3.8.26, Lxx De.8.3, Gal.15.573. -ονία, ἡ, = λιμαγχία, Id.15.478. -ονικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for reducing by hunger, Id.1.605.

λιμαίνω (λιμός), aor. 1 ἐλίμνηνα, suffer from famine, of armies, Hdt.6.28, 7.25; of a country, Nic.Dam.45 J. λιμαῖλος, α, ον, starved, Hsch. λιμβ-εία, ἡ, = λιχνεία, Hdn.Epim.77; λιμβία, Hsch. s.v. λιχνία. -εύω, = λιχνεύω, Hdn.1.c. -ος (or λιμβός), ον, = λίχνος, Hsch., Anon.in EN182.9, etc.

λιμβός, ὁ, = Lat. *limbus*, a dinner-dress, Lyd.Mag.2.4. λιμβρός, ὁ, ὄν, = λιβρός 11, EM564.52, Suid. λιμεναρχ-έω, to be a harbour-master, IG7.1826 (Creusis). -ης, ου, ὁ, harbour-master, PGiss.10.4 (ii A.D.), Cod.Just.7.16.38, Gloss. λιμεν-ήοχος, ον, (ἐχῶ) closing in the harbour, ἔκρη A.R.2.965. -ίλω, form a harbour, Polyaen.4.7.7. -ιον, τό, Dim. of λιμήν, Str.5.2.6 (pl.), Marcian.Epit.8. -ιος, α, ον, of the harbour, epith. of Aphrodite, Paus.2.34.11; of Zeus, Ach.Tat.Intr.Arat.p.84 M.; cf. sq. -ίτης [νί], ου, ὁ, voc. λιμενίτα, god of the harbour, of Priapus, AP10.1 (Leon.), cf. 10.17 (Antiphil.):—fem. -ίτις, ἴδος, of Artemis, ib.6.105 (Apollonid.). 2. λ. φυλακτῆρες custom-house officers, Dam.Isid.186. -ιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a harbour, χρήματα harbour-dues, Cod.Just.10.30.4 (-ητικός codd.).

λιμενο-ειδής, ἐς, like a harbour, κόλπος Str.5.1.9. -ποιία, ἡ, construction of harbours, Tz.H.2.8 (pl.). -ποιϊκά, τά, things belonging thereto, Ph.Bel.49.3.

λιμεν-ορμίτης [μί], ου, ὁ, (λιμήν, ὄρμος) god of harbours and mooring-places, epith. of Priapus, AP10.5 (Thyill.). λιμενοσκόπος, ον, watching the harbour, epith. of Zeus and Phoebus, Call.Fr.114, AP10.25 (Antip.): as fem., Call.Dian.259. λιμενουργία, ἡ, harbour-making, Tz.H.11.621.

λιμενοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, harbour-watcher, Aen.Tact.29.12: title of magistrate at Carystus, IG12(9).8 (ii B.C.), 9 (i B.C.); τὸν λιμενοφυλακοῦντα Ἀθηναίων may perh. be restored, ib.2<sup>2</sup>.133.23 (iv B.C.). λιμήν, ἐνος, ὁ, harbour, Il.1.432 (here distd. fr. ὄρμος, mooring-place), al., Pl.Ti.25a, etc.; κανθάρου λ. a dockyard in the Piraeus, with a pun on κανθάρος just above, Ar.Pax 145 (ubi v. Sch.): freq. in

pl., λιμένες νηῶν ὀχοί Od.5.404; λιμένες δ' ἐν ναύλοχοι αὐτῇ 4.846; λιμένες τε πάνορμοι 13.195, cf. S.Ph.936, etc.: c. gen. objecti, λιμένες θαλάσσης havens of refuge from the sea, Od.5.418, cf. Hes.Sc.207. II. metaph., haven, retreat, refuge, Thgn.460; ἐταιρείας λ. a haven of friendship, S.Aj.683; οὗτος. λ. πέφανται τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων E.Med.769: c. gen. objecti, λ. κακῶν from ills, A.Supp.471; ὦ ναυτίλοισι χεῖματος λ. φανείς E.Andr.891; ὕπνον. τῶν καμάτων λ. Critias 6.20 D.; λ. τῆς πλάνης ἥδε ἡ γῆ μόνη λείπεται D.H.1.58. 2. gathering-place, receptacle, πλοῦτου λ. A.Pers.250; μέγας E.Or.1077; παντὸς οἰωνοῦ λ. S.Ant.1000; Ἀίδου λ. harbour of death, ib.1284 (lyr.); ξείνων αἰδοῖοι λιμένες Emp.112.3; βοῆς τῆς σῆς ποῖος οὐκ ἔσται λ.; what place shall not harbour (i.e. receive) thy cry? S.O.T420. III. = ἀγορά in Thessaly and Paphos, IG9(2).517.42 (Larissa), Gal.Thras.32, D.Chr.11.23 (interpol.). IV. the source of birth, womb, Emp.98.3, S.O.T1208 (lyr.).

λιμηρός, ὁ, ὄν, (λιμός) hungry, causing hunger, ἔρως Theoc.10.57; ἐργασίη AP6.47 (Antip. Sid.), cf. 285 (Nicarch.), 7.546, Alciph.1.9, etc.

λιμηρός, ὁ, ὄν, (λιμήν) furnished with a good harbour, special epith. of Epidaurus in Laconia, Th.4.56, 7.26; εὐλίμενον δὲ οὖσαν, βραχέως. λ. μηρὰν εἰρήσθαι, ὡς ἂν λιμενηρὰν Apollod.ap.Str.8.6.1.

λίμινθες· ἐλμινθες, Hsch.

λιμν-αγενής, ἐς, born at Λίμναι (v. Λίμνη 11), BMus.Inscr.1009 (Cyzic., ii B.C.), Hsch. -άζω, of the sea or rivers, form stagnant pools, Arist.Mete.352<sup>b</sup>35, 356<sup>a</sup>7; ὅσοι ποταμοὶ -άζουσιν εἰς ἑλὴν rivers which stagnate into marshes, Id.Pr.938<sup>a</sup>3: impers., -άζει stagnant pools are left in them, Id.Mete.351<sup>b</sup>8, 352<sup>a</sup>5. 2. of the blood, to be stagnant, Id.HA513<sup>b</sup>4, Gal.UP14.10. II. c. acc., form into a lake, ὁ ποταμὸς λ. τὰς ἀρούρας Ph.2.98, cf. Str.8.4, D.Chr.11.76:—Pass., of land, to be flooded, J.AJ1.3.5, PStrassb.10.11 (iii A.D.). III. intr. in Act., of a country, become a marsh, ἐν τοῖς -άζουσι τόποις Arist.Mete.340<sup>b</sup>37, cf. D.S.4.18, Str.8.5.1, etc. -αῖον, τό, v.l. for λιμνήσιον, Dsc.3.7. -αῖος, α, ον, (λίμνη) of or from the marsh, ὄρνιθας χερσαίους καὶ λ. both land-fowl and water-fowl, Hdt.7.119, cf. Ar.Av.272; of the crocodile, ἐδν...τετράπου, χερσαῖον καὶ λ. ἐστὶ Hdt.2.68; λ. κρηνὼν τέκνα, of frogs, Ar.Ra.211; of the beaver, Nic. Al.307; of an eel, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355d (vulg. λιμνία); λ. φυτὸν water-plant, Plu.2.399f. 2. of water, stagnant, Hp.Aen.7. 3. of or for marshes, λ. πλοῖον, σκάφος, PLond.2.317.9 (ii A.D.), Hld.1.31; λ. ἄνεμοι Hsch. II. (Λίμναι) of or from Limnae, epith. of Dionysus, from his temple there, Call.Fr.37 P.: but Λιμναῖον, τό, a temple of Artemis at Limnae, on the borders of Laconia and Messenia, Str.8.4.9, cf. Paus.3.2.6: hence she was called Λιμναῖτις v. λιμνήτης; also Λιμναία, epith. of Artemis at Sicyon and elsewhere, Id.2.7.6, etc.

-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of λιμναῖος, Theoc. 5.17, Babr.115.1, Paus.3.7.4. -ᾶσία, ἡ, marshy ground, Arist.Pr.938<sup>a</sup>7. -ασμός, ὁ, irrigation, flooding, PFlor.21.3 (iii A.D.), POxy.2121.41 (iii A.D.). -αστεία, ἡ, irrigation works, BGU91.5 (ii A.D.). -αστής, οὗ, ὁ, supervisor of irrigation-works, PTeb.209 (i B.C.), Wilcken Chr.392.4 (ii A.D.). -εία, ἡ, and -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = λιμνασία, Zonar. -η, ἡ, pool of standing water left by the sea or a river, Il.21.317: hence, marshy lake, mere, distd. from ἔλος, Pl. Criti.114c, Lg.824c; Βοιβητὶς λ. Il.2.711; Γυγαίη ib.865; Κηφισὶς 5.709; λ. Γοργῶπις A.Ag.302; Μαιῶτις Id.Pr.419 (lyr.), cf. 729, Pers. 871 (lyr.), Hdt.4.86; ἡ Βόλβη λ. Th.4.103; λ. τροχοειδής, at Delos, Hdt.2.170, cf. A.Eu.9. b. also, artificial pool or basin, Hdt.1.185, 191, al., SIG799ii 3 (Cyzic., i A.D.). 2. in Hom. and other Poets, the sea, Il.24.79, Od.3.1; βένθεσι λίμνης Il.13.21, 32: so in Trag. in lyr., λίμνα πορφυροειδεῖ A.Supp.529; ἐπ' οἶδμα λίμνας S.Fr.476, E.Hec.446; Πόσειδον, δς γλαυκὰς μέδεις. λ.ίμνας S.Fr.371; Μηλίδα παρ λ. by the Malian bay, Id.Tr.636. II. Λίμναι, αἱ, (used without the article), a quarter of Athens (once prob. marshy), near the Acropolis, in which stood the Lenaeum, Ar.Ra.216, Th.2.15, Is.8.35, etc., cf. λιμναῖος 11. 2. a quarter or suburb of Sparta, Str.8.5.1. 3. a place in Messenia, Id.8.4.9. -ηθεν, Adv. from the lake or sea, A.R.4.1579. -ησία, ἡ, = ἀδάρκη, Gal.7.600. -ήσιον, τό, = κενταύρειον τὸ μικρὸν, Dsc.3.7; = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.6. II. = ἀδάρκη, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1051.

Λιμνήσιος, ὁ, Laker, name of a frog, v.l. in Batr.223. λίμν-ησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀδάρκη, v.l. in Gal.6.434. -ήστινον (sc. ἄκοπον), τό, drug prepared from λιμνήσιον 11, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58.92 (s.v.1.). -ήστιον, τό, = foreg., ib.104 (λημνίστιον ib.101). -ηστις, εως, ἡ, = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.6, cf. Aret. CA1.2, al.; = ἀδάρκη, Gal.6.434:—also -ηστρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = ἀδάρκη, Androm.ap.Gal.13.1036: c. gen. sg. λημνίτιδος (sic) Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58.101. -ηστρον, τό, = ἀδάρκη, Gal.12.424. -ήτης, ου, ὁ, fem. -ήτις, Dor. -ᾶτις, ἴδος, living in marshes, βδέλλα Theoc. 2.56. II. epith. of Artemis at Limnae (v. λιμναῖος 11), IG5(1).1431.38 (i A.D.), Paus.3.23.10, 4.4.2, al., Artem.2.35, Sch.Th.Oxy. 853 x 14: voc. λιμνᾶτι AP6.280.

λιμνι-άρχης, ου, or -αρχος, ὁ, superintendent of lakes, POxy.117.20 (ii/iii A.D.). -ον, τό, Dim. of λίμνη, Arist.Mir.840<sup>b</sup>33, dub. in Phld.Mort.32. -ος, α, ον, v. λιμναῖος 1. I. λιμν-ιτικά, τά, taxes incident upon γῆ λιμνιτική (prob. land on the margin of the lakes, which occurs in PGen.ined.), PRyl.213.32, al. (ii A.D.). -ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, epith. of the moon, Hymn.Mag.5.46.

λιμνό-βιος, ον, living in a lake, opp. χερσόβιος, Ael.NA6.10, Philum.Ven.36.1. -ειδής, ἐς, = λιμνώδης. Adv. -ῶς Eust.ad D.P.48. -θάλασσα [θᾶ], Att. -ττα, ἡ, lagoon, Xanth.3, Arist.



HA598<sup>a</sup>20, GA761<sup>b</sup>7, Gal.6.711; later, of the Dead Sea, Aët. I Praef. -μάχης [ᾶ], ου, δ, candidate for the prize at the Lenaea, v. λίμνη II. 1, Hsch. -ομαι, Pass., become a marsh, Thphr. HP5.4.6, CP5.12.3, Str.5.3.13.

λίμνος, ἡ, perh. = λίμνη, POxy.103.18 (iv A.D.).  
 λιμόσπρεον, τό, edible oyster, which was kept in ponds by the sea (λίμναι), Arist. HA528<sup>a</sup>23, 547<sup>b</sup>11, GA763<sup>a</sup>30.

λιμνοσώματος, ου, marsh-bodied, ἐγγέλει Eub.37 (s.v.1.).  
 λιμνουργός, δ, one who works in λίμναι, fisherman, Plu. Mar.37.  
 λιμνο-φύης, ἐς, marsh-born, δόναξ AP6.23. -χάρις, ιτος, δ, Grace of the marsh, or -χάρης, Love-marsh, name of a frog, Batr.12.212.

λιμνώδης, ἐς, marshy, ὕδωρ Hp. Aët.10, cf. Arist. Mete.353<sup>b</sup>24; δ Πόντος ἐστὶ λ. διὰ τὸ πολλοὺς ποταμοὺς εἰς αὐτὸν ρεῖν Id. Pr.932<sup>a</sup>28. 2. of marshy ground, τὸ λ. τοῦ Στρυμόνος Th.5.7.

λίμοδοξ-έω, crave after fame, Ph.2.273, 534. -ία, ἡ, craving for fame, Id.1.290.

λίμοδωριεῖς, οἱ, name given to colonists driven by famine from Peloponnesus, Hsch.

λίμο-θνής, ἡτος, δ, ἡ, dying of hunger, A. Ag.1274. -κίμβιξ, ἱκος, δ, ἡ, one who starves himself from avarice, Com. Adesp.1073. -κό-λαξ, ἄκος, δ, hungry flatterer, ib.1074.

-κτονέω, treat by hunger, diet severely, starve, Hp. Acut. (Sp.)56, Pl. R.589a, Lxx Pr.10.3: Pass., to be severely dieted, Hp. Mul.1.12; to be starved to death, Str. II.11.3, Procop. Arc.25. -κτονία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, treatment by abstinence from food, Hp. Acut. (Sp.)24, Vict.3.71, Gal.11.182: pl., Pl. Prt.354a.

-ξηρος, ου, wasted with hunger, Hierocl. Facet.219-226. Adv. -ρως Gloss. -ποιός, ὄν, causing hunger, Erot. s.v. λεβηρίδος; Ζεύς Oenom. ap. Eus. PE6.7.

λίμος, ου, δ (Dor. ἡ, acc. to Phryn.164, used by the Megarian in Ar. Ach.743, cf. Herod.2.17, Bion Fr.14.4; A. ἔχων γυναικὸς μορφήν Callisth. ap. Ath.10.452b; also h. Cer.311, Call. Fr. anon.43, Plb.1.84.9, AP9.89 (Phil.), Ev. Luc.15.14, Act. Ap.11.28): -hunger, famine, δίψα τε καὶ λ. II.19.166; λιμῶ θανέειν Od.12.342; λιμὸν ὁμοῦ καὶ λοιμὸν Hes. Op.243, cf. Th.2.54; λ. αἰανὴς Pi. I.1.49; λιμῶ συνεστεῶτας Hdt.7.170; σκότφ λ. ξύνοικος A. Ag.1642; δέπνου προφήτην λιμὸν Antiph.217.23; ἅπανθ' ὁ λ. γλυκέα πλὴν αὐτοῦ ποιεῖ Id.293; ὁ δὲ λ. ἐστὶν ἀθανασίας φάρμακον Id.86.6: prov., ἀπολείτε λιμῶ Μηλίφ, referring to the siege of Melos, Ar. Av.186: metaph., ἥδη γὰρ εἶδον. λιμὸν τ' ἐν ἀνδρὶ πλουσίου φρονήματι, γνώμην δὲ μεγάλην ἐν πένητι σώματι E. El.371.

II. a hungry wretch, Men. Kol.78, Posidipp.26.12, Eust.1828.6.

λίμο-φορέυς, ἐως, δ, (φέρω) causing hunger, AP11.371 (Pall.).

-ψωρος, δ, (ψάρα) scurvy, arising from hunger or bad food, Plb.3.87.2: -later -ψώρα, ἡ, Hippiatr.69.

λιμπάνω, collat. form of λείπω, Hp. Morb.4.55, Arat.128, Hdn. Gr.2.10: elsewh. only in compds. ἀπο-, κατα-, ὑπο-λιμπάνω; not in Hom. exc. as v.l. in Il.11.604 (P. Teb.266).

λιμφεύειν· ἀπατᾶν, Hsch. λιμφός· συκοφάντης, ἡ μηνυτὴς παρανόμων, Id.

λιμ-ώδης, ἐς, famished, hungry, λιμῶδες τι ἔχει τινα Hp. Prog.2; λιμῶδες ἐρυγγάνειν Alciph.1.25; λ. τι ἀναφθέγγεσθαι Plu.2.751a, cf. Sm. Jb.30.7, Ath.6.270f; λ. τράπεζα scanty, Plu.2.703f; λεπτός καὶ λ. ὕπνος ib.325c.

-ώξις, ἐως, ἡ, starvation, Cat. Cod. Astr.7.230, PLond.5.1676.27 (vi A.D.).

-ώσσω, Att. -ττω, to be famished, hungry, Str.15.2.5, J. A. J.2.1.1, Babr.45.8, AP6.307.8 (Phan.), Luc. Lucr.9, Alciph.1.21: aor. ἐλίμωξα Apostol.10.53.

λιν-αγερτουμένη (fort. -αγρε-)· ἐνημμένη λινά, κακοεῖμων, λινεργούσα, Hsch. -αγρέτης, ου, δ, caught in the net, Lyc.237. -αῖος, α, ου, pertaining to flax, φόρος flax-tax, P. Baden 19.32 (ii A.D.).

2. made of flax or linen, Hp. Steril.221, Morb.2.34. (Perh. always a misspelling of λίνεος: λίναια (ἔρια), Hsch. is a misspelling of λήνεα.)

λινάμαι· τρέπομαι, Hsch. λιν-ώδης, ἐς, famished, hungry, λιμῶδες τι ἔχει τινα Hp. Prog.2; λιμῶδες ἐρυγγάνειν Alciph.1.25; λ. τι ἀναφθέγγεσθαι Plu.2.751a, cf. Sm. Jb.30.7, Ath.6.270f; λ. τράπεζα scanty, Plu.2.703f; λεπτός καὶ λ. ὕπνος ib.325c.

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-ώξις, ἐως, ἡ, starvation, Cat. Cod. Astr.7.230, PLond.5.1676.27 (vi A.D.).

-ώσσω, Att. -ττω, to be famished, hungry, Str.15.2.5, J. A. J.2.1.1, Babr.45.8, AP6.307.8 (Phan.), Luc. Lucr.9, Alciph.1.21: aor. ἐλίμωξα Apostol.10.53.

λιν-αγερτουμένη (fort. -αγρε-)· ἐνημμένη λινά, κακοεῖμων, λινεργούσα, Hsch. -αγρέτης, ου, δ, caught in the net, Lyc.237. -αῖος, α, ου, pertaining to flax, φόρος flax-tax, P. Baden 19.32 (ii A.D.).

2. made of flax or linen, Hp. Steril.221, Morb.2.34. (Perh. always a misspelling of λίνεος: λίναια (ἔρια), Hsch. is a misspelling of λήνεα.)

λινάμαι· τρέπομαι, Hsch. λιν-ώδης, ἐς, famished, hungry, λιμῶδες τι ἔχει τινα Hp. Prog.2; λιμῶδες ἐρυγγάνειν Alciph.1.25; λ. τι ἀναφθέγγεσθαι Plu.2.751a, cf. Sm. Jb.30.7, Ath.6.270f; λ. τράπεζα scanty, Plu.2.703f; λεπτός καὶ λ. ὕπνος ib.325c.

-ώξις, ἐως, ἡ, starvation, Cat. Cod. Astr.7.230, PLond.5.1676.27 (vi A.D.).

-ώσσω, Att. -ττω, to be famished, hungry, Str.15.2.5, J. A. J.2.1.1, Babr.45.8, AP6.307.8 (Phan.), Luc. Lucr.9, Alciph.1.21: aor. ἐλίμωξα Apostol.10.53.

λινίς, v. ληνίς II.

λινό-γενής, ἐς, born (i. e. made) of flax, ἐπενδύται S. Fr.439. -δε-

σμος, ου, =sq., σχεδία A. Pers.68 (lyr.). -δετος, ου, (δέω) bound with flaxen cords, χαλινός E. IT1043; πέδη (of the Hellespont) Tim. Pers.85; λ. ὥσπερ μηλοδόνθη τοῦ ποδός tied by the foot, Ar. Nu.764.

-δρῦς, vos, ἡ, = χαμαῖδρῦς, χαμαίρωψ, Dsc.3.98. -εργής, ἐς, = λινεργής, Opp. H.3.444 (v.l. -ερκής). -ερκής, ἐς, sunrounding with nets or snares, Nonn. D.26.55; cf. foreg. -ζευκτος

δεσμός flaxen bond, Opp. H.4.79. -ζωστις (in codd. sts. wrongly -ζώστις), ἐως (Gal.14.760, 19.128) and ἰδος (Id.12.63, 19.96), Ion. ἰος (Hp. Epid.7.92), ἡ, mercury, Mercurialis annua, Hp. Mul.2.135, Epid.1. c., Dsc.4.189: dat. λινὸζωστφ v.l. in Aret. CA1.2. 2. λ. ἀγρία ἄρην dog's mercury, Mercurialis perennis, Ps.-Dsc.4.190.

-ζωστος, ου, bound with flaxen cords, πλευραί, of ships, Tim. Pers.16. II. v. foreg. I. -θήρας, ου, δ, one who uses nets or snares, AP7.172 tit. -θώραξ, ἄκος, Ep. and Ion. -θώρηξ, ηκος, δ, ἡ, wearing a linen cuirass, Il.2.529, 830; Ἀργεῖοι AP14.73; [Λυσι-τανοί] Str.3.3.6.

λινό-κάλαμη [λα], ἡ, = ἀμοργίς, fine flax, PCair. Zen.470 (iii B.C.), Cleopatra ap. Gal.12.433, Sch. Ar. Lys.736; collectively, flax-straw, used as thatch, Lxx Jo.2.6, cf. Eust. ad D. P.525, POxy.103.9 (iv A.D.), etc.

-κἀλαμῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, = λίνον (i. e. λινόσπερμον), Ps.-Dsc.2.103. -κἀλάμεν [κα], τό, = λινοκάλαμη, PMasp.116.3 (pl., vi A.D.). -κάρυκες· οἱ τὰ λινὰ πωλοῦντες, Hsch. -κλως, v. λινουκλός.

-κλωστος, ου, spinning flax, ἡλακότη AP7.12. -κρίθῃ, ἡ, flax mixed with barley, PLille1.38f (iii B.C.). -κροκος, ου, flax-woven, φάρος E. Hec.1081.

λίνον [ι], τό, anything made of flax (v. fin.) 1. cord, fishing-line, Il.16.408; thread spun from a distaff, E. Or.1431 (lyr.), Archipp.38, etc.: pl., E. Tr.537 (lyr.); thread for stringing jewels, ὄρμον χρυσείοισι λίνοισιν ἐεμένον h. Ar.103; ἄλλα παντοδαπὰ χρυσὰ ἀνηρμένα ἐπὶ λίνου IG11(2).208.22 (Delos, iii B.C.); thread used as a ligature, Gal.2.669.

2. metaph., thread of destiny spun by the Fates, Il.20.128, Od.7.198, etc.: pl., τὰ γε μὰν λ. πάντα λελοῖπει ἐκ Μοιρῶν Theoc.1.139, cf. Call. Lav. Pall.104; ὑπὲρ τὸ λ. = ὑπὲρ μόνον, Luc. JConf.2. 3. prov., with or without neg., λίνον λίνφ συνάπτειν, i. e. join like with like, deal with matters of like kind, Pl. Euthd.298c, Stratt.38, Arist. Ph.207<sup>a</sup>17.

4. fishing-net, ἄψισι λίνου ἄλόντε Il.5.487, cf. κλωστήρ II; also, hunting-net, Theoc.8.58, 27.17; for catching birds, D.S.1.60, AP9.396 (Paul. Sil.), 343 (Arch.); λ. δορκάδεια hunting-nets for gazelles, PCair. Zen.524 (iii B.C.).

5. linen, linen-cloth, Il.9.661, Od.13.73, 118: pl., linen cloths, linen garments, A. Supp.121, 132 (both lyr.): sg., linen garment, Apoc.15.6; sail-cloth, Ar. Ra.364, A. R.1.565, etc.

6. flax for spinning, λίνου μεστόν ἄτρακτον Ar. Ra.1347, cf. P. Rev. Laws39.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; λ. Καρπάσιον asbestos, Paus.1.26.7.

II. the plant flax, Linum usitatissimum, λίνον ἐργάζεσθαι Hdt.2.105, etc.; λίνου σπέρμα linseed, Th.4.26: pl., ἡ ἐκ τῶν λ. δημιουργία Pl. Plt.280c. 2. = θυμελαία, Dsc.4.172. 3. = χρυσόγονον, ib.56.

4. λ. πύρινον, an unknown plant, Thphr. HP9.18.6. 5. λ. ἀπὸ τῶν δεινδρέων cotton, Gossypium herbaceum, Nearch. ap. Arr. Ind.1.16.1.

III. v. λίνος II. (Lith. linai pl. 'flax', with ι as in Gr., but Lat. linum, OE. lin, etc. with i: i also in the doubtful words λινόσαρκος, λινόπαισμα, ἀμφίλινος.)

λινό-πεπλος, ου, with linen robe, AP6.231 (Phil.). -πλεκτος, ου, twisted or plaited of flax, Nonn. D.26.56 codd. -πληκτος, ου, shy of the net, of animals that have been caught and escaped, Plu.2.642a: -also -πλήξ, ἡγος, δ, ἡ, Hsch.: Sup. λινόπληγέστατος, ἰχθὺς Numen. ap. Ath.7.321b. -πλόκος, δ, linen-weaver, Ostr. Strassb.277.3 (ii A.D.).

-πλύνας· τριβεύς, Hsch. -πλύτης, ου, δ, flax-washer, flax-soaker, prob. in Aët.8.16 (λινόπλητων gen. pl., codd.).

-ποιός, ὄν, making linen, Sch. Ar. Th.942. -πόρος, ου, sail-wafting, ἀδρα E. IT410 (lyr.).

λινόπτ-άζει· ἐπιλινεύει, περιβλέπει, Hsch. -άομαι, (λινόπτης) watch nets to see whether anything is caught, Ar. Pax1178 (λιν-; dub. l.).

λινό-πτερος, ου, sail-winged, λ. ναυτίλων ὀχήματα A. Pr.468. -πτέρυξ, ὕγος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., Opp. C.1.121, 4.61.

λιν-όπτης, ου, δ, (ὄψομαι) one who watches nets to see whether anything is caught, Arist. ap. Sch. Ar. Pax1178, Poll.5.17, Hsch.

λινό-ὑρος, δ, flax mixed with wheat, PLille31.13 (iii B.C.). -πώ-λῃς, ου, δ, flax-merchant, Ostr.45, al. (i/ii A.D.). -ρράφῃς, ἐς, (ράπτω) sewn of flax, τυλεία S. Fr.468; λ. δόμος dub. sens. in A. Supp.134 (lyr.).

II. making nets, ἀλιῆς Nonn. D.23.131.

λίνος [ι], δ, Linos, a mythical minstrel, Hes. Fr.192, Theoc.24.105, Apollod.1.3.2. II. as Appellat., the song or lay of Linos, whether composed by him or upon him; λίνον δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν κείδε λεπταλὴ φωνῇ sang the lay of Linos in accompaniment, Il.18.570, cf. Pi. Fr.139.5, Hdt.2.79, E. HF348 (lyr.), Ar. Byz. ap. Ath.14.619c, and v. ὁτόλινος. (In Il.1. c. Zenod. read λίνος and interpreted it of the string of the instrument, which was orig. made of flax acc. to Sch.)

λίνος, δ, = λίνον, τό, λίνος· τὸ δίκτυον, Suid.; λίνος· τὸ λινάριον, Et. Gud.371; λίνος also in Gr.2.40.3. II. λίνοι, οἱ, the Bands, a constellation, Gem.3.7.

λινόσαρκος, ου, with soft, tender body (as Eust. expld. it), τροφᾶλις Antiph.49 (s.v.1.).

λινό-σπαρτον, τό, Spanish broom, Spartium junceum, Thphr. HP1.5.2. -σπέρμιος, η, ου, of linseed, ἐλαιον Aët.1.101. -σπερ-μον, τό, linseed, Dsc.2.103, Gal.6.549, Artem.1.68, Alex. Aphr. Pr.1.67, POxy.103.13 (iv A.D.): -also λινόσπερμα, ατος, τό, Cleopatra



ap.Gal.12.433, *Hippiatr.* 54, Alex.Trall.12, v.1. in Gal.6.549. -στᾶ-  
σία, ἡ, *laying of nets: the nets laid*, AP6.179 (Arch.), 9.76 (pl., An-  
tip.). -στᾶτέω, (ἴστημι) *lay nets*, Opp.C.4.64, Longus 2.13:—  
Pass., *to be surrounded and caught with nets*, Ath.5.219d. -στο-  
λία, ἡ, *wearing of linen, linen clothing*, Plu.2.352c (pl.), Man.4.344,  
Vett.Val.4.27. -στολος, ον, *clad in linen*, B.18.43, *Hymn.Is.*  
1. -στροφος, ον, *twisted of flax*, θωμιγξ Opp.H.3.76. II.  
-στροφον, τό, = *marrubium*, Plin.HN20.241, Gloss. -τειχῆς, ἐς,  
*with linen walls*, Dionys.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Γαζός. -τόμοι· οἱ τὰ λίνια  
διατέμνοντες καὶ ὑγιῇ δεικνύντες, i.e. conjurers, Hsch.

λινούγιον, τό, perh. = sq., *Sammelb.* 7033.40, al. (v.A.D.).  
λιν-ούδιον [ῥ], τό, *linen shirt*, POxy.114.8 (ii A.D.), 1066.10 (iii  
A.D.), etc. -ουλκός, ον, (ἐλκω) *of spun flax*, χλαῖνα Ion Trag.  
40 (λινόκλωσ ej. Lobeck).

λινουργ-εῖον, τό, *linen factory*, prob. 1. in Str.4.2.2 (pl.): sg., Id.  
16.1.7. -έω, *make into linen*, τὴν καλάμην Sch.Pl.P.4.376. -ία,  
ἡ, *linen manufacture*, Str.1.1.2.17. -ός, ον, *working flax, spinning*  
*or weaving*, γυνή Alex.35. II. as Subst. λ., ὁ, *linen-weaver*, PMagd.  
36.2 (iii B.C.), Str.3.4.9, PRyl.397.2 (iii A.D.), Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).  
137; συντεχνία λ. IGRom.3.896 (Anazarba). 2. a kind of goose,  
Dionys.Au.3.23. 3. a kind of stone, Ps.-Plu.Flun.22.3. 4.  
λινουργοί, οἱ, name given to the proletariat, D.Chr.34.21.

λινούς, ἡ, οὖν, contr. for λίνεος.  
λινούφ-ης [ῥ], ἐς, *weaving linen*, EM558.49:—also λινόϋφος, ον,  
AB302, PGiss.40 ii 27 (iii A.D.), Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).216, etc.; cf.  
λίνυφος. -ικός, ἡ, ον, *pertaining to linen-weaving*, πῆχυς POxy.  
669.33 (iv A.D.): -κός, ὁ, *linen-weaver*, BGU637.17 (iii A.D.): -κόν, τό,  
*tax on linen-weaving*, POxy.1438.12 (ii A.D., λινουφικόν Pap.). -ιον,  
linto, Gloss. (fort. λινουφίων).

λινόυχος, ον, *having or using nets*, Gloss.  
λινό-φακός, ὁ, *flax mixed with lentils*, PLille1.31.14 (iii B.C.).  
-φάντης, ον, misspelling for \*λινούφ-, *linen-weaver*, UPZ85.14 (ii  
B.C.). -φθόρος, ον, *linen-spoiling*, ὑφασμάτων λακίδες A.Ch.27  
(lyr.). -φόρος, ον, *flax-bearing*, of land, PLond.med.2361<sup>r</sup> (iii  
B.C.). -χίτων [ῥ], ἄνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with linen tunic*, Hsch., prob. 1. in  
Him.Or.11.1. -χλαινός, ον, *with linen mantle*, D.P.1096, Nonn.  
D.26.58. -χορτος, ὁ, or -χορτον, τό, *joint crop of flax and grass*,  
PBaden 15.20 (i B.C.).

λινύφαντ-εῖον, τό, *workshop for weaving flax*, PMagd.36.2 (iii B.C.),  
PTeb.5.238 (ii B.C.). -ικός, ἡ, ον, *of or for linen-weaving*, ἐργα-  
λεῖα ib.242 (ii B.C.).

λινύφ-άριος, ὁ, = λίνυφος, Cod.Just.11.8.13. -εῖον, τό, = λινυ-  
φαντεῖον, ἐπ' ἀμφόδου λινυφίων BGU324.7 (ii A.D.). -ος, = λινούφος,  
PTeb.5.239 (ii B.C.), POxy.1281.4 (i B.C.), etc.; ἡ συντεχνία τῶν λ.  
guild of linen-weavers, *Papers of Amer.School* 1.97 (Tralles); ἡ ἱερὰ  
τέχνη λινύφων JR518.171 (Jerash).

λινωδία, ἡ, *the lament for Linos* (v. Λίνος II), Sch.B II.18.570 (pl.).  
λινωνία, ἡ, *purchase of flax*, PPetr.3 p.187, al. (iii B.C.).

λίξ· πλάγιος, καὶ λίθος πλατύς, Hsch.; also, = πνευμονία, νόσος,  
Id. λιολεθρία· παντελεῖ ὀλέθρῳ, Id. λιοπέτριον· λίθος λείος, Id.  
λίπα [ῥ], used by Hom. as Adv. usu. in the phrase ἀλείφασθαι λίπ'  
ἐλαίῳ anoint oneself richly with oil, Il.10.577, 14.171, al.; χρῆσαι,  
χρίσασθαι λίπ' ἐλαίῳ, Od.3.466, 6.96, 10.364, Hes.Op.522: once  
without ἐλαίῳ, λούσσατο καὶ λίπ' ἀλείφειν Od.6.227; so later, τῷ ῥοδίνῳ  
ἀλείφεισθαι λίπα Hp.Mul.2.150; ἐλαίῳ χρίων λίπα ib.147: also with-  
out a dat., χρίσθαι λίπα ib.1.35; λίπα ἀλείφασθαι, ἀλείψεσθαι, Th.1.6,  
4.68, cf. Thphr.HP9.8.5, etc. II. in Hp. sts. as Subst., neut. nom.  
or acc., χρίσμα λίπα ἔστω Mul.2.133; μηδ' ἄλλο τι πῖον μηδὲ λίπα ἔχον  
ib.145; so λίπα ἀσκεῖν D.C.53.27. (Cf. λίπος.)

λίπαδελφος [ᾶ], ον, *brotherless*, Epigr.Gr.241.9 (Smyrna).  
λίπάξ, = sq., Nic.Th.90, 112.

λίπαίνω, aor. ἐλίπηνα Opp.H.4.357, ἐλίπανα Axionic.4.10:—Med.,  
aor. ἐλίπηνατο Euph.9.9; part. λιπνόμενος APl.4.273 (Crin.):—  
Pass., aor. ἐκ-λιπανήναι Plu.Mar.21: pf. λελίπασμαι Damocr.ap.  
Gal.13.225:—oil, anoint, τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐλαίῳ Hp.Mul.1.35; χρῶτα  
μύροις Anaxil.18.1; χαρὰς ὑπο σώμα λ. ἰδρῶτι Aspasia.ap.Ath.5.219c;  
πάσμασι σώμα λ. Axionic.1.c., cf. PMag.Osl.1.212; of oiling the  
τόνοι in a machine to preserve them, Ph.Bel.61.37:—Med., anoint  
oneself, APl.1.c. 2. of rivers, *make fat, enrich*, χῶραν ὕδασι E.Ba.  
575 (lyr.), cf. Hec.454 (lyr.); of Sciron swallowed by a sea-tortoise,  
χέλυσ· ἐλίπηνατο λαιμόν Euph.1.c. (s.v.1.). II. intr., of the  
eyes, *glisten with tears*, Epicur.Fr.120.

λίπανδρ-έω, *to be in want of men*, Ephor.216 J. -ία, ἡ, *want of*  
*men*, Str.13.1.32, J.BJ3.3.2.

λίπανθροπία, ἡ, = foreg., Eust.23.39.

λίπαν-σις [λῖ], εως, ἡ, *anointing*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.1. -τέον,  
*one must anoint*, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.104. -τικός, ἡ, ον,  
*of or for anointing*, ἐλαιον Sch.Od.6.227.

λίπαρά [πᾶ], ἡ, *Lipara*, the largest of the Aeolian islands, Th.3.88,  
etc.:—Adj. λίπαράιος, α, ον, *of Lipara*, αἱ λ. νῆσοι the group of these  
islands, Plb.1.25.4, etc.; ἡ λιπαραίων πόλις Arist.Mete.367<sup>a</sup>6; λίθος  
Λιπαράιος a stone like volcanic glass or obsidian, Thphr.Lap.14, Orph.  
L.692.

λίπαρ-άμπυξ, ὅκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with bright fillet or headband*, Μναμο-  
σύνα Pi.N.7.15; parodied by Ar.Ach.671 (lyr.), as epith. of fish-  
sauce. -αυγῆς, ἐς, *bright-beaming*, πορθμίδες Philox.3.1.

λίπαρ-έω, *persist, persevere, hold out*, of obstinate resistance, λιπα-  
ρήσομεν οὕτω, ὅπως ἂν ἔχωμεν Hdt.8.144: in part., τοὺς Λυδοὺς τέως μὲν  
διάγειν λιπαρόντας continued to hold out, under pressure of famine,

Id.1.94: reversely, with part. added, λιπαρέετε μένοντες *persist* in  
holding your ground, Id.9.45; ἐλιπάρεε ἱστορέων *persisted* in inquir-  
ing, Id.3.51: c. dat., λ. τῇ πόσει *keep on drinking*, Id.5.19; λ. τῇ  
ἐταίρῳ D.L.6.66. II. of persistent entreaty, 1. abs., *to be im-  
portunate*, λιπαρόντων δὲ αὐτῶν Hdt.1.86, cf. 2.42, 9.111, A.Pr.520,  
Pl.Cra.413c, Men.Epit.54, Herod.6.28, 93; γενοῦ γλίσχρος προσαιτῶν  
λιπαρῶν τε Ar.Ach.452, cf. D.21.206. 2. c. acc. et inf., *beseech* one  
to do a thing, A.Pr.1004; also τοῦ με χρείας ὦδε λιπαρεῖς τυχεῖν; to  
obtain what request dost thou so importune me? S.Oti.1435; λιπα-  
ροῦντι μὲν τυχεῖν *importunate* to obtain, Id.OC776; ἐγγενέσθαι... μ'  
ἐλιπάρεε... μάζαις *importuned* me to become acquainted with cakes,  
Telecl.38 (cj. Porson), cf. X.Oec.2.16; also λ. τινα ὅπως... PAmh.  
2.79.47 (ii A.D.); ἐξαιτήσασθαι καὶ λιπαρήσειν παρ' ὑμῶν αὐτὸν *entreat*  
*earnestly* for him at your hands, D.21.208; but also λ. βωμοὺς *im-  
portune*... Plb.32.15.7:—Pass., *to be earnestly entreated*, ὑπὸ τινος X.  
HG3.5.12. -ής, ἐς, *persisting or persevering* in a thing, *earnest*,  
*indefatigable*, περὶ τινος Pl.Cra.413a; περὶ τι, πρὸς τι, Id.Hp.Mi.369d,  
372b: also c. gen., παιδείας Luc.Ann.6. 2. of things, λ. χειρουργία  
Ar.Lys.672; προθυμία Luc.Abd.4; λ. πυρετός an obstinate fever,  
Id.Hist.Conscr.1. II. *earnest in begging or praying*, *importunate*,  
c. part., λ. ἦσαν δεόμενοι Plu.TG6; ἀκούσαι τι βουλόμενοι λ. ἦσαν Id.2.  
665e; λ. χεῖρ a hand instant in prayer, S.El.1378: c. gen., *fawning*  
*upon*, τῶν ἐν ἐξουσίᾳ Plu.2.776b; τὸ λ. *importunity*, Luc.Herm.24;  
πρὸς τὸ λ., = λιπαρός, S.Oti.119. III. Adv. -ῶς *earnestly, im-  
portunately*, Pl.Lg.931c; λ. ἔχων ἀκούειν *longing earnestly* to hear,  
Id.Prt.315e; λ. ἔχων γίγνεσθαι τι I am *importunate* in desiring that...  
ib.335b. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *supplication*, D.H.1.81 (pl.). -ητέον,  
*one must be importunate*, X.Ap.23. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *persistence*,  
*perseverance*, λιπαρή τε καὶ ἀρετὴ ἀντέχομεν Hdt.9.21, cf. 70; *impor-  
tunity*, Ael.Fr.61.

λίπαρ-ία, ἡ, (λιπαρός) *fatness*, Dsc.1.40. -ιάξω, gloss on λιπαίνο-  
μαι, An.Ox.2.470. -ίσχιος, ον, dub. sens. in Lyr. in Philol.80.338.

λίπαρό-γειος, ον, *with rich soil*, Sch.D II.18.541. -ζωνος, ον,  
*bright-girdled*, θύγατρεις B.8.49; 'Αέλιος E.Ph.175 (lyr.). -θρο-  
νος, ον, *bright-throned*, A.Eu.806, Lyr.Adesp.140.6, Aristonous 2.  
16. -κρήδεμνος, ον, *with bright headband*, Il.18.382, h.Cer.25,  
459, etc.

λίπαρ-όμματος, ον, *lustrous-eyed*, Licymn.4, Arist.Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>34.

λίπαρο-πλόκαμος, ον, *with glossy locks*, Il.19.126, Pi.Fr.88.  
I. -ποιέω, gloss on καταλιπαίνειν, Hsch.

λίπαρ-ός, α, ον, (λίπα) prop. *oily, shiny with oil*, once in Hom.,  
anointed, λιπαροὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ καλὰ πρόσωπα Od.15.332; λ. χωρεῖν ἐκ  
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Nu.1002; σοὶ δὲ μελήσει· λιπαρῷ (Bentl. for -ῶς) χωρεῖν ἐπὶ δεῖ-  
πνον Id.Ec.652; of oil or oily objects, *shiny*, Simon.148.4, X.Mem.  
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σαντα λ. κύκλον ἐτῶν ἑκατὸν Epigr.Gr.451. IV. of things, *bright*,  
*brilliant*, λιπαρὴ καλύπτρη Il.22.406; λ. κρήδεμνα Od.1.334, etc.;  
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γαλάνα Theoc.22.19, cf. Call.Epigr.6.5; also σέλας Theoc.23.8; and  
of smells, λ. ὀσμὴ *rich, savoury*, Arist.de An.421<sup>a</sup>30, cf. Sens.443<sup>b</sup>  
10. V. of soil, *fat, rich, fruitful*, as epith. of places, Χίος, ἡ νήσος  
λιπαρωτάτη εἶν ἀλλι κεῖται h.Ar.38; λ. πόλις Thgn.947; λ. Ὀρχομενός,  
Θῆβαι, Νάξος, Μαραθών, Pi.O.14.2, P.2.3, 4.88, O.13.110; λιπαρὰ  
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the Attic olive, first in Pi.I.2.20, Fr.76, cf. Ar.Ach.639, 640 (where  
he plays on the double sense of *brilliant and greasy*), Nu.300, Fr.110;  
λ. τὸ χρήμα τῆς πόλεως, of Nephelococcygia, Id.Au.826; λ. χεῦματα,  
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59.4 (Hermann), etc. VI. Adv. λιπαρῶς, v. supr. 1, III. -ότης,  
ητος, ἡ, *fattiness*, ὑπάρχει ἐν γάλακτι λ. Arist.HA522<sup>a</sup>21, cf. PA652<sup>a</sup>  
29: in pl., *fatty substances*, Hp.Prog.12. II. *brilliance, ὀμμάτων*  
Plu.2.670f.

λίπαρό-τροφος, ον, *richly fed*, μῆλα Pi.Oxy.1792 Fr.1.6. -χροος,  
ον, *with shining body, sleek of skin*, Σελαναία λιπαρόχροε Theoc.2.165:—  
also -χρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. -χρων, ib.102.

λίπαρῶψ, ὦπος, ὁ, ἡ, *bright-looking*, τράπεζα Philox.2.1.

λίπάς [ῥ], τό, = λίπος, used by Aret. in nom. λίπας, CD2.3, SD2.9;  
gen. λίπας CA1.1; dat. λίπαι ibid.

λίπ-ασμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, a *greasy form of ulceration*, Hp.Alim.16,  
Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.14, Gal.15.316. 2. a *fattening substance*,  
Plu.2.771b, LxxNe.8.10 (pl.). 3. *salve*, Man.4.345. 4.

λίπαρ-άμπυξ, ὅκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with bright fillet or headband*, Μναμο-  
σύνα Pi.N.7.15; parodied by Ar.Ach.671 (lyr.), as epith. of fish-  
sauce. -αυγῆς, ἐς, *bright-beaming*, πορθμίδες Philox.3.1.

λίπαρ-έω, *persist, persevere, hold out*, of obstinate resistance, λιπα-  
ρήσομεν οὕτω, ὅπως ἂν ἔχωμεν Hdt.8.144: in part., τοὺς Λυδοὺς τέως μὲν  
διάγειν λιπαρόντας continued to hold out, under pressure of famine,

Id.1.94: reversely, with part. added, λιπαρέετε μένοντες *persist* in  
holding your ground, Id.9.45; ἐλιπάρεε ἱστορέων *persisted* in inquir-  
ing, Id.3.51: c. dat., λ. τῇ πόσει *keep on drinking*, Id.5.19; λ. τῇ  
ἐταίρῳ D.L.6.66. II. of persistent entreaty, 1. abs., *to be im-  
portunate*, λιπαρόντων δὲ αὐτῶν Hdt.1.86, cf. 2.42, 9.111, A.Pr.520,  
Pl.Cra.413c, Men.Epit.54, Herod.6.28, 93; γενοῦ γλίσχρος προσαιτῶν  
λιπαρῶν τε Ar.Ach.452, cf. D.21.206. 2. c. acc. et inf., *beseech* one  
to do a thing, A.Pr.1004; also τοῦ με χρείας ὦδε λιπαρεῖς τυχεῖν; to  
obtain what request dost thou so importune me? S.Oti.1435; λιπα-  
ροῦντι μὲν τυχεῖν *importunate* to obtain, Id.OC776; ἐγγενέσθαι... μ'  
ἐλιπάρεε... μάζαις *importuned* me to become acquainted with cakes,  
Telecl.38 (cj. Porson), cf. X.Oec.2.16; also λ. τινα ὅπως... PAmh.  
2.79.47 (ii A.D.); ἐξαιτήσασθαι καὶ λιπαρήσειν παρ' ὑμῶν αὐτὸν *entreat*  
*earnestly* for him at your hands, D.21.208; but also λ. βωμοὺς *im-  
portune*... Plb.32.15.7:—Pass., *to be earnestly entreated*, ὑπὸ τινος X.  
HG3.5.12. -ής, ἐς, *persisting or persevering* in a thing, *earnest*,  
*indefatigable*, περὶ τινος Pl.Cra.413a; περὶ τι, πρὸς τι, Id.Hp.Mi.369d,  
372b: also c. gen., παιδείας Luc.Ann.6. 2. of things, λ. χειρουργία  
Ar.Lys.672; προθυμία Luc.Abd.4; λ. πυρετός an obstinate fever,  
Id.Hist.Conscr.1. II. *earnest in begging or praying*, *importunate*,  
c. part., λ. ἦσαν δεόμενοι Plu.TG6; ἀκούσαι τι βουλόμενοι λ. ἦσαν Id.2.  
665e; λ. χεῖρ a hand instant in prayer, S.El.1378: c. gen., *fawning*  
*upon*, τῶν ἐν ἐξουσίᾳ Plu.2.776b; τὸ λ. *importunity*, Luc.Herm.24;  
πρὸς τὸ λ., = λιπαρός, S.Oti.119. III. Adv. -ῶς *earnestly, im-  
portunately*, Pl.Lg.931c; λ. ἔχων ἀκούειν *longing earnestly* to hear,  
Id.Prt.315e; λ. ἔχων γίγνεσθαι τι I am *importunate* in desiring that...  
ib.335b. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *supplication*, D.H.1.81 (pl.). -ητέον,  
*one must be importunate*, X.Ap.23. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *persistence*,  
*perseverance*, λιπαρή τε καὶ ἀρετὴ ἀντέχομεν Hdt.9.21, cf. 70; *impor-  
tunity*, Ael.Fr.61.

λίπαρ-ία, ἡ, (λιπαρός) *fatness*, Dsc.1.40. -ιάξω, gloss on λιπαίνο-  
μαι, An.Ox.2.470. -ίσχιος, ον, dub. sens. in Lyr. in Philol.80.338.

λίπαρό-γειος, ον, *with rich soil*, Sch.D II.18.541. -ζωνος, ον,  
*bright-girdled*, θύγατρεις B.8.49; 'Αέλιος E.Ph.175 (lyr.). -θρο-  
νος, ον, *bright-throned*, A.Eu.806, Lyr.Adesp.140.6, Aristonous 2.  
16. -κρήδεμνος, ον, *with bright headband*, Il.18.382, h.Cer.25,  
459, etc.

λίπαρ-όμματος, ον, *lustrous-eyed*, Licymn.4, Arist.Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>34.

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λίπασμα ὀφθαλμῶν *a glistening*, i.e. a tear, Epicur.ap.Cleom.2.1 (p.89 U.). -ασμός, ὁ, anointing, Dsc.Alex.14, Paul.Aeg.2.48.

λίπ-αυγής, ἐς, *deserted by light, dark, sunless*, IG12(5).891.5 (Tenos), Orph.H.18.2; *blind*, AP9.13 (Pl. Jun.). -αυρέω, (αὐρα) *to be calm*, λιπαυρεῖ (impers.) Hsch.

λίπ-άω, (λίπας, λίπος) *to be sleek, radiant*, Ep. pres. λιπόω, v.1. for ῥυπόω, Od.19.72; part. λιπόνων Call.Fr.141, AP6.324 (Leon.), Nic. Al.487, Q.S.10.274; regul. forms, ind. 3 pl. pres. λιπῶσιν Ph.1.542, part. λιπῶν Phryn.Com.38, Call.Fr.121, Plu.2.206f. II. trans., anoint, γυῖα Nic.Th.81. -ἐλαιον, τό, gloss on *pinguis olivi*, Serv. ad Verg.E.5.68.

λίπεργάτης [ᾱ], οὐ, ὁ, *unemployed labourer* (s.v.1.), v. λιπερνήτης.

λίπερν-έω, *to be poor*, Suid. (who also has λιπερνῶν sine gloss.); λίφερνέω, *to be meagre*, στάχυς J.Af.2.5.5:—but Hsch. has λιφερνούντες ἐν συνδένδρῳ τόπῳ προσφιλῶς διάγοντες. -ής, ἦτος, *poor, forlorn, outcast*, ὁ λιπερνῆτες πολῖται Archil.50 (borrowed by Cratin. 198); context doubtful in BCH11.161 (Lagina); = *rupillus*, ὀρφανός, Gloss.:—also -ήτης, οὐ, ὁ, AP9.649 (Maced.), EM566.50, restored by Schäfer in Longus 2.22 for λιπεργάτης:—fem. -ήτις, ἴδος, Call. Fr.66e, Epic.Oxy.1794.17.

λίπεσάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ἡ, *forsaker of her husband*, of Helen, Stesich. 26.5. λίπήμεροι· οἱ ἐν τῷ προσήκοντι χρόνῳ μὴ γεννώμενοι, Hsch. Λι-π[ι]ύτα, ἡ, *land that lacks rain*, coined as etym. of Λιβύη by Varro ap.Serv. ad Verg.A.1.22.

λίπό-βιοι· νεκροί, Hsch. -βοτάνέω, *lose or be without herbage*, Plu.2.182e. -γάλακτος [γᾱ], οὐ, = λιπόθηλος, Eust.175.201; = *lacticularius, laticulosus*, Gloss. -γάμος, οὐ, *having abandoned her marriage ties*, ἡ λ. the adulteress, of Helen, E.Or.1305 (Iyr.); cf. λιπεσάνωρ.

-γληνος, οὐ, *without eyeballs, sightless*, Nonn.D. 37.517. -γλωσσος, οὐ, *tongueless*, ib.26.281. -γνώμων, v. λειπογνώμων. -γράμματος, οὐ, *wanting a letter*, Suid. s.v. Νέστωρ, Eust.1379.55. -γυιος, οὐ, *wanting a limb, maimed, lame*, AP9.13 (Pl. Jun.). -δεής, ἐς, *with few wants*, Pythag. Ep.2. -δερμέω, *to be without skin*, Hippiatr.26. -δερμος, οὐ, *without a skin*, of ulcers, ibid.; *without a foreskin*, Sor.1.103; *circumcised*, Dsc.2.82, Critoap.Gal.12.449, Gal.19.445, Paul.Aeg.6.53.

-δρᾶνέω, *fail in strength*, Gal.10.842. -δρᾶνής, ἐς, *lacking strength* (cf. ἄδρανής), Aret.SD2.6. -ζύγων· μοναζόντων, Hsch. -θηλος, οὐ, (θηλή) *deprived of the breast*, of late-born pigs (μετάχοιρα), which the sows will not suckle, Gr.19.6.8. -θριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, *hairless*, Ael.NA17.4, Nonn.D.11.510. -θροος, οὐ, *wanting voice, mute*, of Echo, ib.4.327.

λίποθυμ-έω, *fall into a swoon, faint*, Hp.Art.68, Mul.2.134, Plu. Them.10, Gal.1.139. -ημα, ατος, τό, = sq., Tz.H.12.391. -ία, ἡ, *swoon*, Hp.Aph.1.23, Art.68, Plu.Pomp.49, etc. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *subject to fainting fits*, Hp.Liqu.2, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.7. -ιώδης, ἐς, *swoon-like*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.26, Aët.9.40.

λίπό-κεντρος, οὐ, *leaving a sting*, μέλισσαι Lyr.Alex.Adesp.7.15. -κοπρος, -κοπτος, v. λιπόκωπος. -κρεως, οὐ, gen. ω, *losing flesh*, i.e. *wasted, thin*, Suid.: acc. pl. λ(ε)ιποκρέους in Tz.H. 11.60; neut. pl. -κρεα Philp. in GA200.22. -κωπος, οὐ, *without handle*, φασγανίδες cj. Toup in AP6.307 (Phan.) for λιποκόπτους or λιποκόπρους.

-μαρτύριον δίκη, *action against a witness for non-appearance*, Poll.8.36, cf. D.49.19, Lys.Fr.321 S. -μήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *having left one's mother*, AP9.240 (Phil.). -μορία· δένδρον τὰ ἐκ τοῦ θωρακίου κατεαγός, ἐκ δὲ τῆς ρίζης φέρον βλαστούς, Hsch. -ναυς, ὁ, ἡ, *deserting the fleet*, A.Ag.212 (Iyr.) (or, *deserted by the allied fleet*); v. λιπόνεως. -ναύτης, οὐ, ὁ, *leaving the sailors*, Theoc.13.73, Anon.ap.Suid. -ναυτίου γραφή, *indictment against one who deserts his ship or duty at sea*, Poll.8.42. -νεως, οὐ, = λιπόνεως, D.50.65, Luc.Cat.3, Max.Tyr.9.7.

λί-πόνηρος· λίαν πονηρός, Hsch.; cf. λι. λίπό-ξύλος, οὐ, *lacking wood*: metaph., *defective, feeble*, πίστις Emp.71.1, cf. 21.2. -παις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *childless*, found in neut. pl., λέχη λιπόπαιδα Man.4.584. -πατρίς, ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, *leaving one's country*, Nonn.D.1.131. II. *causing to forget one's country*, λ. ἐδωδή, i.e. the lotus, AP15.12 (Leo Phil.). -πάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *deserter of one's father*, E.Or.1305. -πνόη, ἡ, *death*, Tim.Pers. 106. -πνοος, οὐ, contr. -πνους, οὐν, *breathless, dead*, AP12.132 (Mel.), APl.4.110.5 (Id.), 133.5 (Philostr.). II. *without wind*, deadly still, Αἰδης Orph.H.18.9. -πτόλεμος, οὐ, *leaving the war*, Nonn.D.35.389. -πτολις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *leaving the city*, ib.9.78; λιπόπολις, Hsch. s.v. λιπερνῆς, Phot. s.v. λιπερνῆτις. -πωγωνία, ἡ, *want of beard*, Crates Com.22. -ρῖνος, οὐ, *without skin*, of Marsyas, Nonn.D.1.44. 2. epith. of the salamander, perh. (from λίπος) *with greasy skin*, Nic.Al.537.

λίπορτος· βακτηρία, Hsch. λίπος [ῖ], εος, τό, prop. *animal fat, lard, tallow*, Arist.Long.467<sup>a</sup>3, cf. Pr.935<sup>b</sup>20: pl., χηνὸς λίπη AP9.377.8 (Pall.); βεβρωτες αἵματος λ. *gorged with fat and blood*, S.Ant.1022; but λ. αἵματος *a fleck of blood*, A.Ag.1428 (Iyr., λίβος Casaub.); of vegetable oil, λ. ἐλαίας S.Fr.398, cf. Thphr.HP3.18.3, 8.7.3, Call.Ar.39. (Cf. λίπα, λιπαρός, λιπάω, λιπαίνω, Skt. lip- 'anoint', Lith. lip̃ti 'stick'.)

λίποσαρκ-έω, *lose flesh*, opp. ἀδρύνομαι, Thphr.HP8.11.4 (dub. cj.), Hippiatr.26. -ής, ἐς, = λιπόσαρκος, AP11.374 (Maced.), Man.1.55, cj. for λειπόσαρκος in Opp.C.2.106. -ία, ἡ, *want of flesh*, Sch.Hes.Sc.268. -ος, οὐ, *lean, thin*, Hp.Ep.17, v.1. in

Opp.C.2.106 (cf. sq.); σκήνος λ., of the skeleton, IG14.2131 [ῖ]; of wounds, *leaving a hollow*, Hippiatr.77.

λίπό-σαρξ, σαρκος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., prob. in Opp.C.2.106. -σθενής, ἐς, *powerless*, Nonn.D.14.101. -σιτέω, *to be in want of corn or bread*, Suid. -σκιος, οὐ, *casting no shadow*, δένδρεα Nonn.D. 2.93. 2. *unshadowed*, αὐχὴν ib.10.186. -στέφανος, οὐ, *falling from the wreath*, φύλλα AP6.71 (Paul. Sil.).

λίποστράτ-έω, *desert, refuse to serve in arms*, Sch.Ar.Eq.226. -ία, ἡ, *desertion from the army, refusal to serve*, Hdt.5.27, Th.6.76, D.H. 11.22:—also -ιον, τό, Th.1.99, Ph.2.132. -ιώτης, οὐ, ὁ, *deserter*, dub.1. in App.Pun.115.

λίπο-τακτέω, *desert one's post*, Lxx 4Ma.9.23, Ascl.Tact.3.6, Plu.2.241a; λ. τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ τάξεως Ph.1.268. -τάκτης, οὐ, ὁ, *deserter*, D.H.8.79, Ph.1.144, J.BJ5.3.4, Max.Tyr.9.7: metaph., λ. Μουσῶν Jul.Ep.183. -τακτος, ὁ, = foreg., Gloss. -ταξία, ἡ, *desertion*, D.21.166 codd. (-ιον Cobet): metaph., διάλυσις τῶν ἐν τῷ ζῳῇ πάντων καὶ λ. συμβαίνει (after death) Anatoliusap.Theol.Ar.35. -τάξιον, τό, *desertion*, λ. διαπεπραγμένοι Ph.2.132:—elsewh. in gen. -ταξίου γραφή, *indictment for desertion*, Pl.Lg.943d, D.21.103; ἐνοχος λιποταξίου Lys.14.5; τὰ δ' ἐγγέλεια γράφομαι λιποταξίου, Com. phrase, Antiph.129.9, cf. Pl.Com.7, Ar.Fr.808, v. Poll.8.42.

λίπό-τεκνος, οὐ, *childless*, οἶκος Pi.Parth.1.16. -τελέω, *to be in arrears with taxes*, IG9(1).334.14 (Oeanthea, v. B. C.).

λίπότης, ἦτος, ἡ, *fatness*, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.225.4.

λίπο-τονέω, *become relaxed*, Nicom.Harm.4 (λειπ-, interpol.). -τρίχέω, *grow bald*, Gal.14.530. -τρίχης, ἐς, = λιπόθριξ, AP9.52 (Carph.); -τρίχος, οὐ, Nonn.D.26.159.

λίπουργ-ός, ὄν, *badly healed*, Herasap.Gal.13.815:—hence -ία, ἡ, Asclep.ib.525, Herasib.546.

λίπουρος [ῖ], οὐ, *without tail*, Call.Fr.28.2 P.

λίπο-φегγής, ἐς, = λιπαυγής, Man.1.65, Musae.238. -φθογγος, οὐ, = λιπόθροος, Nonn.D.26.288.

λίποψυχ-έω, *swoon*, S.Fr.496, Th.4.12, X.HG5.4.58, Xenarch.7.12, Arist.Somn.Vig.456<sup>b</sup>15, D.S.12.62, Plu.2.347b, Arr.An.6.11.2. -ία, ἡ, *swooning*, v.1. in Hdt.1.86, Hp.Aph.7.8, Arist.Somn. Vig.455<sup>b</sup>5, Plu.2.695a, Arr.An.6.10.2. -ώδης, ἐς, *like λιποψυχία, faint*, Hp.Acut.42.

λιπόω, λιπόνων, v. λιπάω.

λίπτομαι, pf. λέλιμμαι, *to be eager, οὔτε μείον οὐτ' ἴσον λελιμμένοι* A. Th.355 (Iyr.): c. gen., *to be eager for, long for*, μάχης λελιμμένος ib. 380:—later in Act. λίπτω, A.R.4.813, Lyc.131, Nic.Th.126. (Cf. λίψ· ἐπιθυμία, Hsch., ἔλιπεν, = ἐπιθυμητικῶς ἥσθιεν, Id., λιβουρία, and perh. Lith. liž̃ti 'command'.)

λίπῦρ-ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, for λιπο-πυρία, *a malignant intermittent fever*, Hp.Judic.11:—also λιπύριον, τό, Id.Morb.2.51:—hence -ίαις, οὐ, ὁ, *one who suffers from липуρία*, Gal.17(2).728, cf. 18(2).121, Ps.-Gal.19.399:—Adj. λειπύρικός (leg. λιπύρικός), ἡ, ὄν, *like λιпуρία*, Hp.Coac. 117; λιπύριώδης, ἐς, *of the nature of липуρία*, πυρετός Id.Ep.21.

λίπώδης, ἐς, (λίπος) *fatty, oily*, Thphr.HP3.12.1 (Comp.).

λίραινω, (λιρός) *to be bold or shameless*, = ἀναιδέομαι, Hsch.

λίρινος, λιριόεις, λίριον, less correct forms of λειρ-.

λίρός, ὁ, ὄν (not λίρος, Hdn.Gr.1.191), *bold, shameless, lewd*, Call. Fr.229, Alex.Aet.3.30.

λίρόφθαλμος, οὐ, *lewd-eyed*, Suid.

λίσ, ὁ, Ep. for λέων, lion, mostly in nom., ἐφάνη λίσ ἡνυγένειος Il. 15.275, cf. 11.239, 18.318, Hes.Sc.172: acc., ἐπὶ τε λὶν ἡγαγε δαίμων Il.11.480, cf. Theoc.13.6: nom. pl. λίες [ῖ] Euph.35, but λίες Antim. 89: dat. pl. λίεσσι [ῖ] ibid. [λίσ but λὶν, Aristarch.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.73, cf. 77.]

λίσ, ἡ, Ep. = λισσῆ, smooth, λίσ πέτρη Od.12.64, 79. II. v. λίτα.

λίσαι, v. λίσσομαι.

λίσγᾶριον, τό, *spade, mattock*, Sch.Theoc.4.10, Suid. s.v. σκαφέιδιον. (Mod.Gr. λισγάρι, a kind of rake or harrow.)

λίσση, v. λίσσομαι. λίσκος· δίσκος, Hsch. λίσπη, ἡ, v. λίσπος.

λίσπόπῦγος, οὐ, *smooth-buttocked*, epith. of κίναδοι, Phryn.PS p.86 B., Poll.2.184; cf. Suid. s.v. λίσποι:—also λίσπόπυξ, Eust. 1288.46: acc. pl. λίσπόπυγας Sch.Ar.Eq.1365.

λίσπος, ἡ, οὐ, *smooth, polished*, λίσπη γλῶσσα Ar.Ra.826 codd.; cf. λίσφος. 2. = λίσπόπυγος, Poll.2.184; from λίσπος, = θηρίδιον λεπτόν σφόδρα, acc. to Callistr.ap.Sch.Ar.Ra.848. II. Subst. λίσπαι, αἱ, *dice cut in two by friends* (ξένοι), each of whom kept half as a tally, Pl.Smp.193a:—so λίσποι, οἱ, Suid.

λίσσάνιος [ᾱ], οὐ, Lacon. for ἀγαθός (Hsch., Phot.), ὁ λίσσάνιε my good friend, Ar.Lys.1171 (λυσσάνιε cod. R.).

λίσσας, ἄδος, Boeot. λιπτάς Corinn.Supp.1.30, fem. of λισσός, λισσὰς αἰγίλιψ πέτρα A.Supp.794 (Iyr.), cf. E.Andr.533 (Iyr.), HF 1148, Theoc.22.37, Lyr.ap.Plu.2.90d: Subst. λισσός (sc. πέτρα), bare, smooth cliff, Plu.Mar.23, Crass.9, Opp.H.2.320; of a tombstone, Epigr.Gr.256.

λίσσομαι, Hom., Lyr., Trag.; Ep. Iterat. λισσέσκετο Il.9.451: aor.1 ἐλίσάμην, Ep. ἑλλ. Od.11.35; imper. λίσαι Il.1.394; subj. 2 sg. λίσῃ Od.10.526: aor. 2 inf. λιτέσθαι Il.16.47; opt. λιτοίμην Od.14.406. (For pres. λίστομαι, v. sub voce):—beg, pray, either abs. or c. acc. pers., λισσομένη προσέειπε Δία Il.1.502; εὐχολῆσι λιτῆσί τε ἔθνεα νεκρῶν ἐλλισάμην Od.11.35, etc.; the thing by which one prays is found with ὑπέρ, λ. ὑπὲρ τοκέων, ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς καὶ γούνων, Il.15.660, 22.338; λ. τινα ὑπὲρ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος 24.467: or simply in gen.,



λ. Ζηνός ἤδ' ὁ Θέμιστος Od.2.68; λ. τινὰ γούνων Il.9.451, Od.22.337 (for which in Il.6.45 we have λαβὼν ἐλλίσσετο γούνων, cf. Od.6.142; τῇ ἐτέρῃ μὲν ἐλὼν ἐλλίσσετο γούνων Il.21.71; ἥπτετο χεῖρεσι γούνων ἰέμενος λίσσεσθ' 20.469); also in Trag., πρὸς...τέκνων σε λ. E. Tr.1045 (v. infr.): an inf. is freq. added, as οὐδέ σ' ἐγὼ γε λίσσομαι εἵνεκ' ἐμείο μένειν I do not pray thee to remain, Il.1.174, cf. 283, B.10.69, Pi.P.4.207; πρὸς νυν θεῶν σε λ. ἐμοὶ πιθέσθαι S.El.428; καὶ μὴ προδοῦναι λ. prays her not to abandon him, E.Alc.202: more rarely with an acc. and inf. added, λίσσονται Δία... Ἀτὴν ἄμ' ἐπεσθαι they pray Zeus that Ate may follow, Il.9.511, cf. Od.8.30: sts. folld. by ὅπως, λίσσεσθαι μιν, ὅπως νημερτέα εἴπῃ entreat him to say the truth, 3.19; or by ἵνα, ib.327: in Trag. parenth., μὴ πρόλειπε, λ., πάτερ A. Supp.748; μὴ, λίσσομαι σ', αὐδα τὰδε S.Aj.368, cf. OT650 (lyr.), Ar. Pax382. 2. c. acc. rei, beg or pray for, οἱ αὐτῷ θάνατον καὶ κῆρα λιτέσθαι Il.16.47: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, τὰτα μὲν οὐχ ὑμέας ἐτι λίσσομαι this I beg of you no more, Od.2.210, cf. 4.347. 3. in Hom. freq. c. dat. modi, ἐπέεσσι Il.21.98, al.; εὐχῇσι Od.10.526; εὐχολῇσι λιτῇσι τε ἐλλισάμην 11.35.—Rare in Prose, as Hdt.1.24, Lxx Jb.17.2, Luc.Syr.D.18; in Pl.R.366a there is a ref. to Il.9.501. [The λ- freq. makes position in Ep., Il.1.394, al.; written λλ after the augm., v. supr.]

λίσσ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, smooth, Hom. (only in Od.), λίσσῃ αἰπεῖα τε εἰς ἄλα πέτρῃ α smooth rock running sheer into the sea, 3.293; λίσσῃ δ' ἀναδέδρωμε πέτρῃ 5.412, cf. 10.4; λ. νῆσος A.R.2.382; λ. δειράδες AP15.25.11 (Besant.). 2. poor (=δεόμενος, Hsch.): hence, insolvent, SIG527.115 (Dreiros, iii B.C.). -όω, render insolvent, [λίσσ]ωθέντων dub. in ib.524.43 (Crete, iii B.C.); cf. foreg. 2. -ωμα, atos, τό, smoothness, λ. τριχῶν the crown or spot on the head from which the hair sets in different ways, Arist.HA491<sup>b</sup>6. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, setting of the hair from the crown of the head, ib.491<sup>b</sup>8.

λίσσωμεν· ἐάσωμεν, Hsch. λιστός, ἡ, ὄν, (λίσσομαι) to be moved by prayer, Il.9.497 (as quoted in Pl.R.364d): elsewh. only in compds. ἄλλιστος, τριλλιστος.

λίστρ-αῖνω, dig round, Suid. -εῖω, =foreg., φυτόν Od.24.227. -ῆρες· οἱ λίστρεύοντες, καὶ οἱ πρὸς ταῖς ὑποκαιομέναις χύτραις ἰστάμενοι σπινθήρες, Hsch. -ιον, τό, Dim. of sq., =κοχλιάριον, Ar.Fr.809 (restd. fr. Phryn.PSp.88 B.), Hsch.; cf. λείστριον. -ον, τό, tool for levelling or smoothing, spade, shovel, Od.22.455, Lyc.1348, Mosch.4.101:—later also -ος, ὅ, Sch.Nic.Th.29, EM587.43. -όω, =λίστρεύω, Eust.1229.26. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, levelled, ἄλω δρόμος Nic.Th.29.

λίσφ-ος, ἡ, ὄν, Att. for ἀπυγος, Moer.p.245 P.; said to be Att. for λίσπος (q. v.), Tz.ad Hes.Op.156. II. as Subst. λίσφοι, οἱ, =ῥαχια, EM567.20. -ώσασθαι· ἐλαττώσασθαι, Hsch.

λίσχροι, οἱ, =τὰ τροφικὰ τῶν σπερμάτων, i.e. plants which were ploughed into the ground, to serve for manure, as lupines in Italy, Hsch. II. λίσχρος· φειδωλός, Suid. Adv. -ρῶς Hsch.

λίτα, λιτί, case forms of a noun of which no nom. sg. is found (unless σινδὼν λῖς is right in Michel832.19 (Samos, iv B.C.)), linen cloth, ἐανῶ λιτὶ κάλυψαν they covered [the corpse] with a fine linen cloth, Il.18.352, 23.254; λίτα may be acc. sg. or acc. pl., αὐτὴν δ' ἐς θρόνον εἷσεν ἄγων, ὑπὸ λίτα πετάσσας, καλὸν δαιδάλεον Od.1.130; ἐβαλλε θρόνοισι ἐνὶ ῥήγεα καλὰ, πορφύρεα καθύπερθ', ὑπένερθε δὲ λῖθ' ὑπέβαλλον 10.353: understood as pl. by Ath.2.48c; used for covering a chariot, Il.8.441: in AP6.332 (Hadr.) λίτα [ῖ] πολυδαίδαλα is prob. f.l. (Perh. akin to λίνον.)

λίτ-άζομαι, =λίσσομαι, IG14.2525, Arch.Anz.19.8 (Milet.), Opp. C.2.373, Orph.Fr.333 (perh. Act.), Inscr.Perg.324 (hymn to Zeus). -αῖνω (fr. λιταν-γω, cf. λιτανός), =λιτανεύω, E.El.1215 (lyr.). -αῖος, hearing prayer, epith. of Zeus, BCH2.509 (coin of Nicaea); also in form λιδαῖος ib.24.389 (inscr. of Bithynia).

λίτᾱν-εῖα, ἡ, entreaty, Lxx 2Ma.3.20, 10.16, PTeb.284.9 (i B.C.), Corn.ND12: pl., D.H.4.67; -εῖαι πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς Jul.Ep.114, cf. Iamb.Myst.1.15. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for praying, Sch.A.Supp.809. -ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, begged, entreated, Hsch. s. v. ἀμφιλιτήν. -εῖω, in Hom. with λλ in augm. tenses, ἐλλιτάνευε, ἐλλιτάνευσα: (λιτανός):—pray, entreat, πάντας δ' ἐλλιτάνευε (v.l. δὲ λ.) Il.15.422:—Constr. same as λίσσομαι, either abs., Od.7.145: or c. acc. pers., Il.1. c., 9.581, etc.; that by which one prays in gen., γούνων ἐλλιτάνευσα Od.10.481; for which in Il.24.357 we have ἀλλ' ἔγχε, γούνων ἀψάμενοι λιτανεύσομεν (Ep. for -ωμεν); also c. inf., 23.196: c. acc. pers. et inf., Hes.Th.469, Pi.N.8.8, etc.: c. Adj. neut., πολλὰ λ. τινά ib.5.32: rare in Att. Poets, Men.49 (dub. l.), and in Prose, X.HG2.4.26, Pl. R.388b, Lxx Ps.44(45).12; λ. τὸ θεῖον Str.15.1.60; τοὺς θεοὺς εὐχαῖς D.H.4.76.

-ός, ἡ, ὄν, (λιτή) praying, suppliant, μέλη A.Supp.809 (lyr.): as Subst. λιτανά, τά, =λιταί, ἀμφι λιτάν' ἐξομεν engage in prayer, Id.Th.102 (Seidler for ἀμφιλιταν or ἀμφι λιτάν).

λίταργ-ίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, slip away, Ar.Pax562; cf. ἀπολιτ-. -ισμός, οὗ, ὅ, =σκιρτήματα, in pl., Sch.Ar.Nu.1255. -ος, ὄν, running quick, An.Ox.2.236, EM567.38, prob. in Semon.7.12 (λιτοργόν codd. Stob.).

λιτή, ἡ, (λίτομαι) prayer, entreaty, mostly in pl., λιτῇσι ἐλλισάμην Od.11.34; καταβαίνειν ἐς λιτάς Hdt.1.116; λιταῖς ἀποτρέπει [αὐτὸν] μὴ πορεύεσθαι ib.105; λιταῖς πείσαι τινα Pi.O.2.80, cf. 8.8; μαλθάσσειν κέαρ λιταῖς A.Pr.1008; ἤχετο λιταῖσι Id.Pers.499; λιτᾱν ἀκούειν Id. Ag.396 (lyr.); λιτάς κλύειν Id.Th.172 (lyr.), cf. E.Or.1233, etc.; λιταῖς σεβίζειν S.OC1557 (lyr.); ἐπέυχεσθαι λιτάς ib.484; λ. δέχεσθαι Id.Ant.1019; ἐν λιταῖς στέλλειν with prayers, Id.Ph.60; λιταὶ θεῶν prayers to the gods, E.Supp.262; but λιταὶ ἑμαντοῦ ξυμμάχων τε prayers for

myself, S.OC1309: also c. gen. of that by which one prays, γενέλου τοῦδ'...ἐκτείνειν λιτάς E.Or.290. (Poet., Ion. and late Prose, BGU 74.15 (ii A.D.).) II. λιταί, αἱ, personified, Prayers of sorrow and repentance, Il.9.502 sq., AP11.361 (Autom.).

λιτήρα θαλλόν (= Trag.Adesp.234)\* τὸν ἱκέσιον, Hsch.

λιτί, v. λιτα.

λιτό-βίος, ὄν, (λιτός) living plainly or sparingly, Str.15.1.34. -βόρος· εὐτελῶς τραφεῖς, Hsch. -δίαιτος [δῖ], ὄν, of a plain way of life, D.H.2.49.

λίτομαι [ῖ], =λίσσομαι, h. Hom.16.5, Ar.Th.313, 1040 (both lyr.), AP5.150 (Mel.), 164 (Id.), Orph.H.41.9, Opp.C.2.367, IG14.902 (Capri).

λιτός, ἡ, ὄν, simple, inexpensive, frugal, λιταὶ τράπεζαι Ps.-Phoc.81; οἱ λ. χυλοὶ Epicur.Ep.3p.63 U.; λ. βίος Men.633, Crates Theb.10; τροφή λιτοτάτη Ath.5.191f; λιτὴ διαίτα Plu.2.668f, cf. 125d, etc.; τὸ λ. τῆς διαίτης, κατὰ τὴν διαίταν, Epicur.Fr.478, M.Ant.1.3; παρέξοδος (q. v.) -οτέρη Hp.Decent.8; λ. χλαμύδιον Men.442; τὰ ἱμάτια λ. καὶ σάφρονα Jul.Caes.317c; μίτρη λιτὴ στυνπέου Michel832.17 (Samos, iv B.C.); ὑποκεφάλαια δύο ἡμιτυβίου λιτά ib.1.23; [ἀσπίδας] χαλκᾶς λιτάς δύο, opp. περίχρυσος μία, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1491.31 (iv B.C.); ἄλα λιτὸν ἐπέσθων frugal salt, Call.Epigr.48; λ. ὀξὺς Nicostr.Com.9 (cj. for λοιπή); λ. ὕδωρ πίνων D.L.8.13; λ. χρίματα simple or plain unguents, Call. Lav.Pall.25; λ. ταφή Phld.Mort.30; λ. ζωμός thin (chicken-)broth, Gal.12.295; of medicines, ἡ διὰ κωδῶν λιτὴ (sc. δύναιμι) Critoar. Gal.13.38; ἡ διὰ μόρων λιτὴ Archig.ap.eund.12.973; λ. ἐμπλαστοὶ Androm.ap.eund.13.495, cf. 486; χάρτης λιτός, as a cargo, perh. cheap or coarse papyrus, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.104.28. 2. of persons, poor, λ. γενόμενος τοῖς ἔχουσι μὴ φθόνει dub. in Dionys.Com.10 (= Dionys.Trag.8); frugal, αὐτάρκεις καὶ λ. Plb.6.48.7; κατὰ τὴν ἐσθῆτα καὶ σίτησιν ἀφελὴς καὶ λ. Id.11.10.3; λ. περὶ διαίταν Plu.2.709b. Adv. -τῶς frugally, Sotad.Com.1.6, AP7.156 (Isid.); λ. βιοῦν D.L.6.105; λ. καὶ σωφρόνως ζῆν Ephor.149 J.; λαμπρῶς ἢ λ. ἐξενεχθέντας Phld.1. c. II. metaph., of style, plain, simple, unadorned, Arist. Rh.1416<sup>b</sup>25, D.H.Th.23, al. III. paltry, petty, small, τάφος AP 7.73 (Gemin.), cf. 7.18 (Antip. Thess.); of persons, opp. μέγας, Call. Ar.10; πολισμάτια Plb.32.8.3. Adv. -τῶς slightly, ἡψημένα Artem.1.70; λ. ἐφθά Diocl.Fr.141; dub. sens. in Alc.Oxy.1788 Fr.2.11. [ῖ, but ῖ late, λιτὰ δειπνα Nonn.D.17.59.]

λιτός (A), ἡ, ὄν, epith. of γαῖα, dub. sens. in Alex.Aet.1, Orph. A.92; λιτὴ χθὼν· ἀπὸ τοῦ προσκυνεῖσθαι καὶ λιτανεύεσθαι, Hsch.

λιτός (B), ἡ, ὄν, suppliant, supplicatory, θυαῖαι Pi.O.6.78; ἐπαοιδὰι Id.P.4.217.

λιτότης, ητος, ἡ, (λιτός) plainness, simplicity, κόσμου Democr.274; τῶν στεφάνων Thphr.Fr.142; τὴν λ. διώκουσι D.S.2.59; λ. διαίτης Cic.Fam.7.26.2; cj. for λεπτότης in Epicur.Sent.Vat.63. II. Gramm., a figure of speech, assertion by means of understatement (cf. μείωσις) or negation, Serv.ad Verg.G.2.125, Donat.ad Ter.Hec.775.

λιτοργ-έω, =κακὰ λέγω, Did.ap.Ammon.Diff.p.88 V. -όν· κακοῦργον, Hsch. (Cf. λίταργος.)

λίτρ-α, ἡ, a silver coin of Sicily, Epich.9, Sophr.72, Diph.71, Posidipp.8.—On its value v. Arist.Fr.476, 510. II. as a weight, 12 ounces, a pound, [Simon.]141, Plb.21.43.19, D.S.14.116, Dsc.1.43, Plu.TG2, J.AJ14.7.1: metaph., λίτρᾱν ἐτῶν ζῆσας having lived a pound of years, i.e. 72 (in late times a pound of gold was coined into 72 pieces), AP10.97 (Pall.). III. measure of capacity, =1 Italic κοτύλη, Gal.6.287. [ῖ as in Lat. libra; written λείτρα in CIG2040.7 (Bosp.).] (Both λίτρα and Lat. libra prob. from early Italic \*lītrā.)

-αῖος, α, ὄν, weighing or worth a λίτρα, χεῖλη AP11.204 (Pall.), cf. Gal.13.415. II. λ. κέρας a drinking-cup holding 1 λίτρα, ib.435. -ασμός, =libratio, Gloss. -ιαῖος, α, ὄν, =λιτραῖος 1, D.H.9.27. -ίζω, weigh or deliver by weight, POxy.1543.1 (iii A.D.). -ῖς· πυλὺς σαματοδόχος, Hsch. (perh. πυλὺς σμηματοδόχος 'soap-box', λιτρίς being from λίτρον 1). -ισμός, ὅ, delivery by weight, PFlor.31.21 (iv A.D.).

λιτροδόκη, ἡ, box for holding λίτραι, Phot. s. v. λίτρα. λιτρόμηλον, τό, an apple weighing a λίτρα, Tz.H.9.347.

λίτρον [ῖ by nature], τό, older form for νίτρον, Hp.Epid.2.6.9 and 29, Hdt.2.86, 87, Ar.Fr.320.1, Pl.Ti.60d, 65d (pl.), Thphr.HP3.7.6, Alex.1, dub. l. in Pl.Com.69.3. II. =λίτρα 11, PFay.331 (ii A.D.).

λιτροπώλης, ὄν, δ, seller of λίτρον, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1673.22 (iv B.C.). λιτροσκοπός, ὅ, (λίτρα 1) one who examines money, money-changer, S.Fr.1065.

λιτρώδης, es, =νιτρώδης, Pl.Ti.65e, Thphr.Fr.159, Gal.6.559: Comp. -εστέρα Ath.2.43b.

λιτράς, v. λισσάς.

Λιτύρσης, ὄν, Dor. -έρσας, ὅ, Lityerses, a bastard son of Midas, who used to challenge wayfarers to a reaping match, and bound the heads of the conquered in his sheaves, Ath.10.415b, Suid. 2. a reaper's song named after him, Men.264, Theoc.10.41, Ath.14.619a.

λίτυον, τό, =Lat. lituus, Plu.Rom.22. λίφαιμ-έω, lack blood, Arist.Pr.877<sup>a</sup>30, Gal.12.693; bleed to death, J.AJ8.15.5, App.Gall.10, Hsch. -ία, ἡ, bloodlessness, Ph.2.512. -ος, ὄν, lacking blood, Emp.100.1; pallid, Hp.Mul.2.119, 125.

λιχάζει· ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch. II. in aor. inf. λιχάξαι· ῥῖψαι, βάλλαι (Cret.), Id.

λιχάνοειδής τόπος, ὅ, locus of the λίχανος 11, Aristox.Harm. p.26 M.; ὅ λ. φθόγγος the highest note of a πικρόν, Bacch.Harm.43, cf. Aristid.Quint.1.6.



**Λιχᾶνός**, ὄν, (λείχω) *licking*: δ λ., with or without δάκτυλος, *forefinger*, from its use in licking up, Hp. *Art.* 37, al., Luc. *Tim.* 54, Ath. 1.15d, *PLips.* 12.9 (iii A. D.), etc. II. as Subst. **Λιχᾶνος** (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *the string struck with the forefinger, and its note*, Aristox. *Harm.* p. 116 M., Arist. *Pr.* 919<sup>a</sup> 17, D. S. 3.59, Plu. 2.1029a, etc. III. Adj., λ. σωλὴν *a tube of the alembic*, Zos. *Alch.* pp. 225, 236 B. **Λιχάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, *the space between the forefinger (λιχανός) and thumb, the lesser span*, Hero *Geom.* 4, Poll. 2.158. II. = ἀπότομος, Hsch. III. **Λιχάδες**· ὅστροα πάντα, οἱ δὲ λίθοι καὶ ψήφοι καὶ κογχύλια, Id.

**Λιχὴν**, ἦνος, ὁ, v. λειχῆν. **Λιχμ-άζω**, = λιχμάω, Hes. *Sc.* 235; γλώσση λ. Nic. *Th.* 229. II. trans., *lick*, Opp. *H.* 2.250, Nonn. *D.* 44.111; Ion. impf., λιχμάζεσκε δέρην Mosch. 2.94. -αίνω, = λιχμάω, Opp. *C.* 3.174. -ας· θρίναξ, καὶ ἀπαλὴ πόα καὶ χαμαιπετής, ἦν τὰ ἐρπετὰ ἐπιλείχουσι, Hsch. -άω, fut. Med. -ήσομαι (ἀνα-) J. *AJ* 8.15.4: aor. ἐλιχμησάμην ap. D. L. 8.91:—*play with the tongue*, of snakes, in Ep. part., αἰνὸν λιχμῶντες Q. S. 5.40: in irreg. pf. part., γλώσσησι λελιχμότες Hes. *Th.* 826:—Med., ἐκατόν.. κεφαλαὶ κολάκων.. ἐλιχμῶντο περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν *played like serpents round*.., Ar. *V.* 1033, *Pax* 756 (ἐλιχμῶντο v. l. in Sch., Hsch.), cf. Theoc. 24.20, Euph. 51.6. 2. trans., *lick*, ὀφει.. λιχμῶσιν γένυν E. *Ba.* 698:—Med., D. L. I. c., App. *Hisp.* 96, *Mith.* 38. II. Med., also, *lick up*, λιχμῶμενος ἔρπον Nic. *Al.* 569; used by Hom. only in the compd. ἀπολιχμάομαι. -ήμων, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, *licking*, of mice, Nic. *Al.* 37. -ήρης, es, *playing with the tongue*, of snakes, Id. *Th.* 206.

**Λιχνάομαι**, v. λιχμάω I. I. **Λιχν-εῖα**, ἡ, *gluttony, luxuriousness in eating*, X. *Lac.* 5.4, Luc. *Tim.* 55: pl., X. *Oec.* 1.22, Pl. *R.* 519b; περὶ τὰ φαῦλα Ath. 5.220c. 2. in pl. also, *dainties*, Plu. 2.225f: so in sg. in collective sense, Nic. *Dam.* 56 J. -ευμα, ατος, τό, *a dainty, delicacy*, Sophr. 24. -εῖω, *gormandize*, περὶ τὰς πέτρας Luc. *Pisc.* 48, cf. Arr. *Epict.* 2.4.8, Plu. 2.713c. II. *desire greedily, covet*, τὰ δημόσια D. H. 8.73; δόξαν Plu. *Comp. Dem. Cic.* 2:—Med., *desire eagerly to do*, c. inf., Id. 2.347a; *to be greedy*, λ. εἰς ὄρασιν Lib. *Descr.* 30.3: c. gen., *σάρκος ἀνθρωπείου* λ. Sch. II. *Oxy.* 221 ix 35:—Pass., *to be lusted after*, Nic. *Dam.* I J. codd. (dub.).

**Λιχνο-βόρος**, ὄν, *eating tit-bits*, μὲν AP 9.86 (Antiphil.). -γραυς, ἄος, ἡ, *greedy old woman*, Tim. 38.1. **Λίχνος**, ἡ, ὄν, also ὄς, ὄν E. *Hipp.* 913, *gluttonous*, X. *Mem.* 1.2.2, Pl. *R.* 354b, Plb. 3.57.7, Gal. 6.716; τὰ περὶ τὴν τροφὴν λίχνοι Clitarch. I J.: c. gen., τῶν ἐν διαίτῃ ποικιλιμάτων Epicur. *Sent. Vat.* 69: metaph., λ. τὴν ψυχὴν Pl. *R.* 579b: Comp. -ότερος Sophr. 62: Sup. -ότατος Arist. *HA* 594<sup>a</sup> 6. 2. metaph., *curious, inquisitive*, E. I. c.; ὁμαματα λ. Call. *Fr.* 107, AP 12.106 (Mel.); *lewd*, Crates *Theb.* 4: c. gen., *curious after*, τοῦ κεκρυμμένου E. *Fr.* 1063.8; c. inf., λ. εἰμὶ καὶ τὸ πεύθεσθαι Call. *Fr.* 98d. II. of things, *luxurious, appetizing*, ὄψα, ἐδέσματα, Gal. *Anim.* Pass. 6.

**Λιχνο-τένθης**, ὄν, ὁ, *greedy glutton*, Poll. 6.122. -της, ἦτος, ἡ, = λιχνεῖα, Sch. *Ar.* *Av.* 1690. -φιλάργυρος, ὄν, *both epicure and miser*, Phil. *yll.* 17 (s. v. l.).

**Λιχνῶδης**, es, = λίχνος, Ael. *Fr.* 325 (Sup.). **Λίψ** (A), ὁ, gen. λίβος, *the SW. wind*, Hdt. 2.25, Arist. *Mete.* 364<sup>b</sup> 2 (pl.), *Mu.* 394<sup>b</sup> 27, Theoc. 9.11: pl., Plb. 10.10.3. 2. *the South*, freq. in Lxx, Ge. 13.14, al. 3. *the West*, opp. ἀπηλιώτης, *PTeb.* 14.19 (ii B. C.), Vett. *Val.* 8.5, Paul. *Al.* 4.2, Herm. *ap. Stob.* I. 2.19, I. 49.45; rarely in Lxx, 2 *Ch.* 32.30, 33.14, Thd. *Da.* 8.5; λίβος or λίβα εἰς ἀπηλιώτην from West to East, *BGU* 1037.15 (i A. D.), *CPR* 28.21 (ii A. D.). 4. *Astron.*, πρῶινδς λ., μεσημβρινδς λ., ὀψινδς λ., *position of a star on the W. horizon at sunrise, midday, or sunset*, Ptol. *Alm.* 8.4.

\***Λίψ** (B), ἡ, (λείβω) only gen. and acc. (λίβος or λίβος being the nom. in use), *stream*, ἐξ ὀμμάτων λείβουσι.. λίβα (Burges for δία) A. *Eu.* 54; ἀθρονέστερον λίβα f. l. in A. *Fr.* 72; μέλιτος λίβα A. *R.* 4.1454. 2. = λοιβή, *libation*, φιλοσπόνδου λίβος A. *Ch.* 292; εὐκταίαν λίβα Id. *Fr.* 55.

**Λίψ** (C)· ἐπιθυμία (cf. λίπτομαι), πέτρα ἀφ' ἧς ὕδωρ στάζει, Hsch. **Λιψουρία**, ἡ, (λίπτομαι, οὖρον) *desire to make water*, A. *Ch.* 756.

**Λιῶδης**· λιθόλευστος, Hsch. (Perh. λιῶλης, cf. λεῶλης.) **Λιωργός**· κακοῦργος, Id. **Λόβαι**· χεῖρες, Id.

**Λόβ-ιον**, τό, Dim. of sq. I. I, Gal. 14.701; of sq. I. 2, Hsch. II. *fruit of the samaras*, Dsc. 2.146. -ός, ὁ, *lobe of the ear*, ἔντητοι (for wearing ear-rings) λ. II. 14.182, cf. *h. Hom.* 6.8, Hp. *Prog.* 2, Arist. *HA* 492<sup>a</sup> 16; ἄκροι λ. Lyc. 1401. 2. *lobe of the liver*, to which special attention was paid in divination, A. *Pr.* 495, E. *El.* 827, Pl. *Ti.* 71c, Euphro 7: generally, *liver*, A. *Eu.* 159 (lyr.). 3. *lobe of the lung*, Gal. *UP* 6.4, al.; of the whole *lung*, Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 14. II. *capsule* or *pod* of leguminous plants (cf. ἔλλοβος), Thphr. *HP* 1.11.2, etc.; esp. of φασίολοι or δόλιχοι, because they were eaten pod and all, Gal. 6.557, Jul. *Or.* 5.175c. 2. in rose leaves, *the white part*, elsewh. ὄνυξ, Gal. 12.748.

**Λογ-άδην** [ᾶ], Adv., (λογάς) *picked*, of troops, Plu. *Oth.* 6. 2. mostly of stones for building, εἰργάζοντο λ. φέροντες λίθους καὶ ξυνετίθεσαν ὡς ἕκαστόν τι ξυμβαίνει bringing the stones as they picked them out, Th. 4.4, cf. 31, 6.66, D. H. *Comp.* 22. -αῖος, α, ὄν, *chosen*, *picked*, Str. 1.3.18 (paraphrasing Ibyc. 22). -αῖοδικός, ἡ, ὄν, *logaedic*, of verses in which dactylic and trochaic rhythms are combined, so that they stand between λόγος and αἰοδή, between prose and poetry, D. L. 4.65, Heph. 7, Aristid. *Quint.* 1.23, *POxy.* 220 xii 2.

**λογᾶρ-ιάζω**, *calculate*, Eust. ad D. P. 907, Sch. *Ar.* *Pl.* 381:—hence -ιασμός, ὁ, *calculation*, Sch. *Luc.* *Cat.* 4. -ίδιον, τό, = sq., *POxy.* 599 (i/ii A. D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of λόγος, Ar. *Fr.* 810 (pl.); λ. δύστηνα *wretched petty speeches*, D. 19.255; τὰ ἐκ στοᾶς λ. Theognet. 1.2; λογάρια δειπνεῖν *dine off mere words*, Ath. 6.270d. II. *account*, *PTeb.* 20.8 (ii B. C.), etc.

**Λογάς** (A), ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ, (λέγω) *picked, chosen*, mostly in pl. of *picked men*, λ. νενήϊαι Hdt. 1.36, 43, E. *Hec.* 544, etc.; τριηκόσιοι Σπαρτιητέων λ. Hdt. 8.124; λ. Περσέων τοὺς ἀρίστους χιλιούς Id. 9.63; Ἀργείων οἱ χίλιοι λ. Th. 5.67; στρατηγῶν λογάδες E. *Andr.* 324; of cattle, *PStrassb.* 24.32 (ii A. D.); φωναὶ λογάδες *chosen phrases*, Phot. *Bibl.* p. 491 B.: with collect. Nouns, στρατιῇ λ. ἡμιθέων AP 15.51 (Arch.). 2. λ. λίθοι *unheven stones, taken just as they were picked*, Paus. 7.22.5; cf. λογάδην, λέγω B. I, λιθολόγος.

**Λογάς** (B), usu. in pl., *λογάδες, αἱ, whites of the eyes*, Sophr. 49, Call. *Fr.* 132, Nic. *Th.* 292 (sg., Poll. 2.70): generally, *eyes*, AP 5.269 (Paul. Sil.).

**Λογάω**, *to be fond of talking*, Luc. *Lex.* 15. II. *λογάω* or *λογέω*, fut. 3 sg. λογήσει, perh. *will take account*, Tyrt. *Fr.* 1.42 Diehl.

**Λογγ-άζω**, = λαγγάζω, A. *Fr.* 112, Ar. *Fr.* 811, cf. Phryn. *PS* p. 87 B. -άσια [ᾶ], τό, *stones with holes in them*, through which mooring-cables were passed, Hsch., Phot. s. v. λογγάζειν:—sg. λογγασίη, Hsch.:—also λογγῶνες, οἱ, Syracusan acc. to EM 569.42, cf. Suid.

**Λογ-εῖα**, ἡ, *collection of taxes or voluntary contributions*, *PHib.* 1. 51.2 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.* 58.55 (ii B. C.), *POxy.* 239.8 (i A. D.); *collection for charity*, 1 *Ep. Cor.* 16.1, Hsch.; for religious purposes, *GDI* 4156 (Lindos), *PSI* 2.262.3 (i A. D.); *perquisite*, *PPar.* 5 xxvii 6 (ii B. C.). -εῖον, τό, (λογεύς I) prop. *speaking-place*: in the theatre, stage, *IG* 11(2).161 D 126 (Delos, iii B. C.), *Vitr.* 5.7.2, Plu. *Thes.* 16, etc.: generally, *platform*, Arch. *Par.* 2.564 (pl.), unless λογείων = λογίων. 2. = στόμα, Poll. 2.98. -έμπορος, ὁ, *phrase-monger*, Artem. 2.70: a pecul. accent λογεμπόρος is mentioned by Eust. 463.40, 1447.47.

-ευμα, ατος, τό, *taxes collected*, *PRev. Laws* 56.15, al. (pl., iii B. C.). -εύς, ὁ, *speaker*, Critias 54 D., Plu. 2.813a. II. *prose-writer*, Sch. D. T. pp. 114, 119 H. -ευτήριον, τό, *office of the λογευτής*, *PRev. Laws* 11.13 (iii B. C.). -ευτής, οὗ, ὁ, *tax-collector*, ib. 9.2, al. (iii B. C.), *Ostr.* 318, *PTeb.* 90 (i B. C.), etc. -ευτικόν, τό, *cost of collection*, ib. 105.24, cf. 5 (pl., ii B. C.). -εῖω, *collect contributions*, taxes, etc., *PRev. Laws* 39.14 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.* 5.139, al. (ii B. C.), Plb. 31.31.1, *GDI* 4156 (Lindos), *IG* 12(5).186.4 (Paros, ii B. C.), 12(7).237.24 (Amorgos, i B. C.), *OGI* 665.37 (i A. D.), 629.156 (ii A. D.).

-ία, late spelling of λογεῖα (q. v.). -ίατρος, ὁ, *a physician only in words*, Gal. *Libr. Propr.* 1, Id. 15.159, al.:—hence -ιατρεία, ἡ, Ph. 1.526 (v. l. λογοιατρεία). -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of λόγος, Isoc. 13.20, Pl. *Erx.* 401e. 2. *little fable or story*, Ar. *V.* 64. -ίζομαι, Att. fut. -ιούμαι Id. *Ra.* 1263, Th. 5.87, etc.: aor. ἐλογισάμην E. *Or.* 555, Th. 6.31, etc.: pf. λελόγισμαι Lys. 32.24, 27, D. 28.12:—Pass., v. infr. III: (λόγος):—prop. of numerical calculation, *count, reckon*, οὐκ ἐπισταμένους λογίζεσθαι Hdt. 2.16; εὖρον λογίζομενος Id. 7.28, cf. 194, etc.; in full, λ. ψήφοις Id. 2.36; λόγισαι φαύλως, μὴ ψήφοις ἀλλ' ἀπὸ χειρός *calculate roughly, not by rule, but off-hand*, Ar. *V.* 656: c. acc. rei, λ. τοὺς τόκους *calculate the interest*, Id. *Nu.* 20; τρεῖς μνᾶς ἀναλώσας λογίσασθαι δώδεκα *spend 3 minae and set down 12*, Id. *Pl.* 381. 2. c. acc. et inf., *reckon or calculate that*.., λ. μύρια εἶναι [τὰ ἔτεα] Hdt. 2.145; τὰς βλάβας, ἃς ἐλογίεθ' αὐτῷ γεγενῆσθαι D. 2.176: without acc., Θηριπιδίη μισθὸν ἀποδεωκέσαι λ. Id. 27.20. 3. λ. τινὶ τι *set down to one's account*, οὗτος.. τὸ ἤμισυ τούτοις.. λελόγισται Lys. 32.24, cf. 27; τὰν ἡλωμένων.. οὐκ ἐλογίζομην I *did not charge them*.. D. 18.113: metaph., τὰ παραπτώματα λ. τινὶ 2 *Ep. Cor.* 5.19. b. *audit the accounts of a person*, c. dat., τοῖς ὑπευθύνοις Arist. *Ath.* 54.2; ταῖς ἀρχαῖς ib. 48.3. II. without reference to numbers, *take into account, calculate, consider*, ταῦτα Hdt. 9.53, cf. S. *Aj.* 816, etc.; λ. τὰ ξυμφέροντα Th. 1.76; λ. τι πρὸς τινος with them, D. 5.24; λ. οὐκ ἐπὶ τινος *calculate, form calculations about*.., Hdt. 2.22, X. *Mem.* 4.3. 11.

2. c. acc. et inf., *reckon, consider that*.., τὸν ἕτερον [παῖδα] οὐκ εἶναι μοι λ. Hdt. 1.38; τὸν Πάνα τῶν ὀκτῶ θεῶν λ. εἶναι Id. 2.46; λ. ὅτι.. οὐ ὥς.., X. *HG* 2.4.28, 6.4.6; ἐλογίζομην πρὸς ἑμαυτὸν.., ὅτι.. And. 1.52, Pl. *Ar.* 21d: c. acc. et part., Σμέρδιν μηκέτι ὑμῖν ἐόντα λογίεσθε Hdt. 3.65: also with inf. omitted, *reckon or account so and so*, τὸν καθ' ἡμέραν βίον λογίζου σόν [εἶναι], τὰ δ' ἄλλα τῆς τύχης E. *Alc.* 789; πολλὸν [εἶναι] τὸν κάτω χρόνον ib. 692; λογίζεται τ' ἐκεῖνα πάνθ' ἀμαρτίας Ar. *V.* 745; μίαν ἡμέραν τούτῳ τῷ ἡμέρα λ. *count both days as one*, X. *Cyr.* 1.2.11. 3. c. inf. also, *count or reckon upon doing, calculate or expect that*.., ἐπισιτιεῖσθαι ἐλογίζοντο Hdt. 7.176; ἐλογίζετο κατ' ὑπερθεῖ οἱ τὰ πρήγματα ἐσσεσθαι Id. 8.136; λογίζομενοι ἤξειν ἅμα ἡλίφ δύνοντι X. *An.* 2.2.13; λελογισμένοι.. εἰσιν.. διαζῆν E. *IA* 922, cf. *Or.* 555 (dub. l.); τί λογίζομ'.. προσδοκῶν χάριν παρὰ γυναῖκος κομῆεσθαι; Men. 564. 4. *count upon*, εἰ τις δύο ἢ καὶ τι πλείους ἡμέρας λ., μάταιός ἐστιν S. *Tr.* 944. 5. *conclude by reasoning, infer that*.., c. acc. et inf., Pl. *Grg.* 524b, X. *Ages.* 7.3; λ. ὅτι.. Id. *HG* 6.1.5, cf. Pl. *Phd.* 62e, al. 6. abs., τοὺς ἐπισταμένους λογίεσθαι Archyt. 3; ὁ σπουδαῖος λελόγισται ἤδη *has finished reasoning*, Plot. 3.8.6, cf. 4.4.12. III. Pass., mostly aor. ἐλογίσθην and (less freq.) pf. λελόγισμαι, also in pres., part. λογιζόμενον Hdt. 3.95, freq. in later Gr., *PPetr.* 3 p. 340 (iii B. C.), *Ep. Rom.* 4.5, etc.; χρήματα εἰς ἀργύριον λογισθέντα *counted or calculated in silver*, X. *Cyr.* 3.1.33; ὁπλῖται ἐλογίσθησαν οὐκ ἐλάττους δισμυρίων Id. *HG* 6.1.19; οὗτος λογισμός Pl. *Ti.* 34b; οὐδ' ἐξ ἐνδὸς λόγου λελογισμένου Id. *Phdr.* 246c; τὸ λελογισμένον, = λογισμός, E. *IA* 386, Luc. *Nigr. Prooem.*



**λογικ-εύομαι**, *to be merely arguing*, πρὸς ἐπίδειξιν Dam.Pr.320, cf. 162. —**ός**, ἡ, ὄν, (λόγος) *of or for speaking or speech*, μέρη λ. the organs of speech, Plu.Cor.38: λογική, ἡ, speech, opp. μουσική, D.H. Comp.11; λ. φαντασία *expressed in speech*, Stoic.2.61. 2. *of or in eloquence*, ἀγῶνες Philostr.VS1.22.1; ἀκροάσεις λ. καὶ ὁργανικά Supr. Epigr.2.184.6 (Tanagra, ii B.C.). 3. *suited for prose*, ὁ ἥρως σεμνὸς καὶ οὐ λ. Demetr.Eloc.42; τὸ λ., opp. τὸ μεγαλοπρεπές, ib.41; of persons, *writing in prose*, D.L.5.85; ἐγκώμιον λ. *in prose*, IG9(2).531.43 (Thess.). II. *possessed of reason, intellectual*, μέρος Ti.Locr.99e, al.; τὸ λ. ζῶον Chrysipp.Stoic.3.95; ἀρεταί λ., = διανοητικά, opp. ἡθικά, Arist.EN108<sup>b</sup>9. 2. *dialectical, argumentative*, οἱ λ. διάλογοι of Plato, such as the Theaetetus and Cratylus, D.L.3.58; in Arist. usu. like διαλεκτικός, λ. συλλογισμός A.Po.93<sup>a</sup>15, cf. Top.162<sup>b</sup>27; διὰ λογικωτέρων καὶ ἀκριβεστέρων λόγων *more abstract*, Metaph.1080<sup>a</sup>10; λ. δυσχέρεια ib.1005<sup>b</sup>22; λ. ἀποδείξις GA747<sup>b</sup>28; but also, *logical*, λ. συλλογισμοί, opp. ῥητορικοί, Rh.1355<sup>a</sup>13. Adv. —**κῶς** *dialectically*, Metaph.1029<sup>b</sup>13, A.Po.84<sup>a</sup>7, 88<sup>a</sup>19; φυσικῶς καὶ λ. GC316<sup>a</sup>11: Comp. —**ώτερον** Cael.275<sup>b</sup>12. b. Subst., ἡ λογική (sc. τέχνη) *logic*, Cic.Fin.1.7.22; also τὰ λογικά Id.Tusc.4.14.33; περὶ λογικῶν title of work, Democr.10<sup>b</sup>; τὸ λ., opp. τὸ φυσικόν, τὸ ἡθικόν, Zeno Stoic.1.15, etc. 3. of the 'dogmatic' school of physicians, ἡ λ. αἵρεσις Gal.Sect.Intr.1. —**ότης**, ἡ, ὄντος, ἡ, *rationality*, Id.19.481, Alex. Aphr. in Metaph.205.33, Eust.1953.44.

**λόγ-υμος**, ἡ, ὄν Hdt.2.98, also **ος**, ὄν Id.6.106: (λέγω B):—*worth mention, notable, famous*, πόλις ll. cc.; πόλισμα, ἔθνος, ἀνὴρ, Id.1.143, 171, 9.64; λ. ἐς τὰ πρῶτα Id.9.16; —**ώτατος** ib.37; as epith. of temples in Egypt, ἱερὸν λ. PTeb.302.4 (i A.D.), etc. (ἐλλόγιμος is more freq.).

—**ιον**, τό, *oracle*, esp. one preserved from antiquity, Hdt.4.178, 203, 8.60.γ', Plu.Thes.26, Lys.22: more freq. in pl., *oracles*, Hdt.1.64, 8.62, 141, E.Herac.405, Ar.Eg.120, al., Plu.Fab.4, Marc.3: distd. fr. χρησμοί, Th.2.8 (the former being *prose*, the latter *verse*, acc. to Sch., but this distn. does not hold), cf. Plu.Pel.20, Nic.13, 2.412c. 2. τὰ λ. Κυρίου the sayings of the Lord, Lxx Ps.11(12).6, cf. Act.Ap.7.38, Ep.Rom.3.2, 1Ep.Pet.4.11. II. τὸ λ. τῶν κρίσεων the oracular breastplate worn by the Jewish High-Priest, Lxx Ex.28.26(30), cf. Ph.2.154; τὰ λόγια Aristaeas 158.

—**ιος**, α, ὄν, (λόγος) *of or belonging to λόγος*: I. *versed in tales or stories* (cf. λόγος V), λόγιοι καὶ αἰδοί Pi.P.1.94, cf. N.6.45: hence of chroniclers (opp. poets), Περόων οἱ λόγιοι Hdt.1.1; Αἰγυπτίων —**ώτατοι** Id.2.3, cf. 4.46; so later, οἱ —**ώτατοι** τῶν ἀρχαίων συγγραφέων Plb.6.45.1, cf. 38.6.1, D.S.2.4, D.H.5.17, etc. 2. generally, *learned, erudite*, Democr.30, etc.; λ. περὶ τὴν ὅλην φύσιν Arist.Pol.1267<sup>b</sup>28; ὁ λ. Ἀκαστίνο, of a learned physician, Hdt.4.7; οἱ —**ώτατοι** Τυρρηνῶν, of the Tuscan haruspices, Plu.Sull.7; Χαλδαίων οἱ λ. Arr.An.7.16.5, cf. J.AJ17.6.2, etc.; λογίω-**τατος** as title, OGI408.5 (Theb. Aeg.), POxy.902.1 (v A.D.), etc.; ὁ τῆς λ. μνήμης σχολαστικός PMasp.118.30 (vi A.D.). II. *skilled in words, eloquent*, τὸ μεγαλοπρεπὲς ὅπερ νῦν καὶ λόγιον ὀνομάζουσιν Demetr.Eloc.38, etc.; Arist. is said to have made Thphr. [τὸν] —**ώτατον** (of his disciples), Str.13.2.4; λ. ἐξ ἀφώνου γενόμενος Plu.Pomp.51; epith. of Hermes, as the god of eloquence, Luc.Apol.2, Gall.2 (Sup.), Jul.Or.4.132a; οἱ λ. θεοί Id.Ep.80; this sense is condemned by Phryn.176. Adv. —**ίως** *eloquently*, Plu.2.405a; ὥς ἐν ἡν —**ώτατα** as nearly in words as possible, of the elephant, ib.968d. III. *oracular*, Ἀπόλλωνος δῶμα λόγιον Berl.Sitzb.1911.632 (Cyprus).

—**ιότης**, ἡ, *eloquence*, Ph.2.93, Plu.2.205a; ascribed to Sophocles by Id.2.348d. II. as title, from λόγιος 1.2, ἡ σὴ λ. POxy.902.13 (v A.D.), etc. —**ις**, ἰδος, ἡ, fem. derivative of λόγος, λογίδες σεμναί Anon.ap.An.Ox.1.225. —**ισις**, εως, ἡ, = λογισμός, Phryn.PS p.65 B. —**ισμα**, ατος, τό, *reckoning, account*, Antiph.243; ἐπὶ λόγισμα ἀργυρίου JHS9.248 = BCH50.491 (Cyprus).

—**ισμός**, ὁ, *counting, calculation*, τῶν ἡμερῶν Th.4.122; *τυγχάνειν τοῦ ἀληθοῦς λ. Id.3.20; ἐκ τοιοῦδε λ. ἔξεστί τῳ σκοπεῖν Id.5.68; ἐν λ. ἀμαρτάνειν Pl.R.340d; ἀριθμὸς καὶ λ. Id.Phdr.274c; ἐπὶ λογισμὸν ἐλθόντες Id. Euthphr.7b; καθέζεσθαι ἐπὶ τοὺς λ. Aeschin.3.59: in pl., *numbers, arithmetic*, λογισμοὺς μαθάνειν X.Mem.4.7.8; λογισμοὺς τε καὶ ἀστρονομίαν καὶ γεωμετρίαν διδάσκειν Pl.Prt.318e, cf. R.510c, al. 2. *account, reckoning*, Lys.32.19, D.18.113, etc.; λ. λαμβάνειν hold an audit, Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup>9. II. without reference to number, *calculation, reasoning*, τοῦ ξυμφέροντος λογισμῷ Th.2.40; καθιστάται τινὰς ἐς λ. Id.6.34; λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα χρώμενοι Id.2.11; ἐνδέχεται τι λογισμὸν Id.4.92; λ. αὐτοκράτορι (v. αὐτοκράτωρ 1.4) ib.108; οὐ λογισμῷ δόντες τοὺς κινδύνους Lys.2.23; λογισμὸν περὶ τίνος ἔχειν Pl.Lg.805a; ὅσον ἦν ἀνθρωπίνῳ λ. δυνατόν D.18.300, cf. 193; τοῖς λ. τοῖς ἰδίοις πταίων αἰέ Men.380; μετὰ λογισμοῦ πάντα πράττουσιν τινος Id.617, cf. Philem.90.10, etc.; personified, opp. Θυμός, Cleanth.Stoic.1.129. 2. *reason, argument*, X.HG3.4.27, Pl.Ti.34a. III. *reasoning power*, [Epich.]257.1, Democr.187, X.Mem.4.3.11, Epicur. Sent.16, al.: freq. in Arist., τὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων γένος [ζῆ] καὶ τέχνη καὶ λογισμοῖς Metaph.980<sup>b</sup>28, cf. de An.415<sup>a</sup>8, al.—Only in Prose and Com.*

**λογιστ-εία**, ἡ, *office of λογιστής*, Bull.Inst.Français d'Arch.Orient.22.193 (Egypt, iii/ii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 396 A 19 (ii B.C.), IG12(1).83 (Rhodes, ii A.D.), OGI509.9 (Aphrodisias), PKlein.Form.1010 (iv/v A.D.), Cod.Just.10.56.1, etc. —**έον**, *one must reckon*, Vett.Val.264.9; λ. ἀπό... *one must deduct from*..., τὴν τροφήν... ἀπὸ τῶν ἐβδομήκοντα μῶν... λογιστέον D.27.36. 2. *one must impute, τινί τι* Hdt.1.15. II. *one must take into account*, τι Pl.Ti.62a. 2. *one must reason*, Men.531.9. —**εύω**, administer as λογιστής, τοὺς Συμναίους Philostr.VS 1.19.2, cf. Jahresh.23 Beibl.54 (Mopsuestia), IGRom.3.6, OGI722.10

(iv A.D.), etc.: c. gen., *to be curator of*, τῆς κολωνίας, τῆς... πόλεως, IG 5(1).524 (Laconia), OGI500.12 (Aphrodisias). II. metaph., ἡ φύσις λογιστεῦει τὰ μόρια Sever.Clyst.p.6 D., cf. Suid. —**ήριον**, τό, *the place at Athens where the λογισταί met*, Decr.ap.And.1.78 (pl.), Lys.20.10; later of any office, λ. τῶν νομαρχικῶν Klio 12.365 (Alexandria, ii B.C.), cf. PPetr.2 p.26 (iii B.C.), PTeb.24.38 (ii B.C.); στρατιωτικὸν λ. war-office, Str.16.2.10. 2. *λογιστήρια*, τά, = λογισταί, Arist.Fr.446; ἀνεγκάτω δὲ ταμίᾳ... τῷ πρώτῳ λογιστηρίῳ at the first meeting of the λογισταί, SIG1219.36 (Gambreum, iii B.C.). II. *reckoning-board, abacus*, D.S.30.15; called τράπεζα λογιστηρία by Poll.10.158. —**ής**, οὐ, δ, *calculator, teacher of arithmetic*, Pl.Pl.260a, R.340d. 2. *calculator, reasoner*, λεπτῶ λογιστά Ar.Av.318; δίκαιος λ. τῶν... ὑπηρεγμένων D.1.10. II. *auditor*, esp. at Athens, in pl., a board which audited the accounts of magistrates going out of office, Aeschin.3.15, D.18.117, 229; also called ἔθουνοι acc. to Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup>11, but distd. from them, Id.Ath.48.3, IG1<sup>2</sup>.91, 2<sup>2</sup>.956; also at Delos, ib.11(2).203 A 63 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, λ. Ὀξυρυχίτου (sc. νομοῦ) POxy.84.2, etc.; λ. κώμης PKlein.Form.617 (v A.D.): metaph., λογισταί τῶν... χορῶν, of the audience, Eur.223. 2. = Lat. *curator rei publicae*, an Imperial commissioner and inspector of accounts, IGRom.3.39 (Bithynia), etc.

—**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *skilled or practised in calculating*, Pl.Th.145a, X.Mem.1.1.7; οἱ φύσει λ. Pl.R.526b; of a mathematician, AP11.267: Subst. ἡ —**κή** (with or without τέχνη), *practical arithmetic, the art of arithmetic*, opp. ἀριθμητική (the science of number), Pl.Grg.450d, 451b, R.525a, al.; so τὸ —**κόν** Id.Chrm.174b; ἡ λ., opp. γεωμετρία, Archyt.4. II. *endued with reason, rational*, ζῶα Arist.de An.434<sup>a</sup>7; [τὸ] λ. [μόριον τῆς ψυχῆς] ib.432<sup>a</sup>25; λ. ὕρεξις, opp. ἄλογος, Id.Rh.1369<sup>a</sup>2; τὸ λ. (sc. τῆς ψυχῆς) the reasoning faculty, Pl.R.439d, cf. Arist.Top.128<sup>b</sup>38; = τὸ βουλευτικόν, Id.EN1139<sup>a</sup>12. 2. *using one's reason, reasonable*, X.HG5.2.28, Men.Epit.541. III. —**κόν**, τό, *expenses of the λογιστεία*, Inscr.Delos 395.13, 399 A 96 (ii B.C.).

**λογιστονόμος**, ὄν, *regulating accounts*, Man.4.160.

**λογκούριον** (λογούριον cod.)· ὕαλος, Hsch. (cf. λυγκούριον, λογουρίον).

**λογογράφ-εύς**, ὄν, δ, = λογογράφος II, D.H.Din.11 codd. (—γράφω Sauppe). —**έω**, *to be a λογογράφος II, write speeches*, τισι for people, Plu.Comp.Dem.Cic.3; ἐπὶ τινα Id.Dem.6. II. *make into a story*, [μυθάρια] Jul.Or.7.208c. III. *keep accounts*, ψευδῶς λ., Ἑλληνικά 1.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.). —**ημα**, ατος, τό, *prose work*, Anon. in Rh.3.571 W.

—**ία**, ἡ, *writing of speeches*: and generally, *of prose*, Pl.Phdr.257e, 258b; ἱστορία καὶ ἡ ἄλλη λ. Hermog.Id.2.12; esp. *speech-writing for money*, Demad.8. 2. *office of official recorder in a law-court*, PAmh.2.82.7 (iii/iv A.D.). —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for writing speeches or prose*, ἀνάγκη λ. inevitable rules for composition, Pl.Phdr.264b; ἡ —**κή** (sc. τέχνη) Id.ap.Poll.2.121; ἡ λ. ἰδέα Ammon. in Int.4.30. —**ος**, δ, *prose-writer*, opp. poet (v. λόγος V), Arist.Rh.1388<sup>b</sup>22, D.H.Comp.16.1: applied to the early Greek historians from Cadmus of Miletus to Hdt. by Th.1.21; cf. λογοποιός 1: generally, *historian*, Plb.7.7.1; coupled with συγγραφεύς, D.H.1.73. II. *professional speech-writer*, Alex.124.19, Aeschin.1.94; as a term of reproach, διὰ πάσης τῆς λοιδορίας ἐκάλει λογογράφον Pl.Phdr.257c, cf. Din.1.111, D.19.246, Aeschin.3.173, Hyp.Ath.3: but without such implication, Χαίρημιν ἀκριβῆς ὥσπερ λ. Arist.Rh.1413<sup>b</sup>13. III. *accountant*, POxy.2115 (iv A.D.), etc. IV. *recorder in a court*, PAmh.2.82.3 (iii/iv A.D.).

**λογο-δαιδάλια**, Ion. —**ιη**, ἡ, *skill in adorning a speech*, Aus.Ep.10.26. —**δαιδᾶλος**, ὄν, *skilled in tricking out a speech*, Pl.Phdr.266e. —**δεής**, ἐς, *wanting in reason or reasonableness*, prob. l. in Arist.Spir.481<sup>b</sup>27. —**δειπνον**, τό, *feast of words, learned banquet*, Ath.1.1b. —**διάρροια**, ἡ, *flux of words*, ib.22e, 4.159e. —**διδάσκαλος**, ὁ, *teacher of eloquence*, Poll.2.125. —**είδεια**, ἡ, *prosaic diction*, D.H.Comp.26. —**ειδής**, ἐς, *prose-like, prosaic, στίχος* Sch.Heph.p.292 C., cf. Hermog.Id.1.3 (Comp.), Eust.718.25, etc.; τὸ λ. *prose*, D.L.7.60; but also, *command of language*, Philostr.VA1.19. II. *resembling reason*, θηρία λογοειδῆ, λογοειδεῖς ἐνέργειαι Dam.Pr.18. III. *reasonable, rational*, Procl.Inst.111, in Alc.p.68 C. —**θεσία**, ἡ, *keeping of accounts*, POxy.136.33 (pl., vi A.D.); audit, BGU77.10 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *description, account*, Bito 44.9. —**θέσιος**, ὁ, *accountant*, Palchos in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.94.26: —**θέσια**, τά, *account-books*, ib.1.95.17. —**θετέω**, *call to account*, Epimyth. ad Aesop.406:—Pass., Mitteis Chr.372 ii 3. II. *keep accounts*, Antioch.Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.7.110.29. —**θέτης**, ὄν, δ, *auditor*, BGU77.10 (ii A.D.), al., Cod.Just.10.30.4, Procop.Arc.8, al. —**θεώρητος**, ὄν, *to be apprehended by the intellect alone*, of the pores, Cael.Aur.TP3.2.19, CP2.16, cf. Cic.ap.Macr.Sat.2.3.6. —**θήρας**, ὄν, δ, *word-catcher*, Ph.1.526, al. —**ἱατρεία**, ἡ, *healing only in words*, v. λογίατρος. —**κλοπία**, ἡ, *stealing of another's words or thoughts, plagiarism*, attributed to Empedocles by Timae.81. —**λεσχέω**, *prate*, Eust.437.24. —**λέσχη**, ὄν, δ, *prater*, AP11.140 (Lucill.). —**μάγειρος** [ᾶ], ὁ, *one who cooks up words*, Suid. s. v. Ἀντιφῶν. —**μᾶνέω**, *to have a passion for study*, Chio Ep.15.3. —**μᾶχέω**, *fight about words*, 2Ep.Ti.2.14. —**μᾶχία**, ἡ, *war about words, disputation*, 1Ep.Ti.6.4 (pl.), Porph.ap.Eus.PE14.10; title of Menippean satire by Varro, Nonius p.268 L., Porphyr. ad Hor.Sat.2.4. —**μῖμος**, ὁ, *writer or actor of spoken mimes*, Hegesand.13. —**μῦθιον** [ῶ], τό, *fabulous legend*, Poll.2.123. —**πλάθος** [ᾶ], ὁ, *fable-maker*, e.g. Aesop, Phryn.PS p.86 B.

**λογοποι-έω**, *write, compose*, Pl.R.378d, Lg.636d; *write speeches*, Id.Euthd.289d. 2. *fabricate tales*, esp. of newsmongers, Th.6.38,



And.1.54, Lys.16.11, D.4.49, Thphr. Char.8.1; τὰς [συμφορὰς] αὐτοὶ λογοποιούσιν Lys.22.14; λ. κατὰ τῆς πόλεως Plb.28.2.4:—Pass., D.C. 37.35. II. Med., settle accounts, πρὸς τινας P.Ryl.136.4 (i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., Ostr.1179. III. Med., make proposals, ἰδίᾳ πρὸς τινα Luc.DMeretr.10.4. —ημα, ατος, τό, idle tale, piece of gossip, Antiph.166.2. —ια, ῆ, tale-telling, newsmongering, Thphr. Char. 8.1. II. tale, piece of gossip, Nic.Dam.130.20 J. (pl.), Charito 3.2 (pl.). 2. prayer, Sm.Ps.101 (102). I. III. rendering of accounts, PLond.5.1660.20 (vi A.D.). —ικός, ῆ, ὄν, of or like a λογοποιός: ἡ —κὴ τέχνη, = λογογραφική, Pl.Euthd.289c. —ός, δ, prose-writer; esp. historian, chronicler, Id.R.392a, Isoc.5.109, 11.37; applied by Hdt. to Hecataeus, 2.143, 5.36, 125; to Hdt. himself by Arr.An.3.30.8. 2. writer of fables, Αἰσώπος δ λ. Hdt.2.134, cf. Plu.Sol.28. II. at Athens, = λογογράφος II, professional speech-maker, Pl.Euthd.289d. 2. with collat. sense of tale-teller, newsmonger, D.24.15, Thphr. Char.8.1, Plu.Nic.30. λογο-πράγέω, write copiously, Eust.1759.5. —πράκτωρ, ορος, δ, dub. sens. in P.Baden 26.40 (iii A.D.). —πώλης, ου, δ, dealer in words, Ph.1.526, Philostr.VS.1.23.1.

λόγος, δ, verbal noun of λέγω (B), with senses corresponding to λέγω (B) II and III (on the various senses of the word v. Theo Sm. pp.72,73 H., An.Ox.4.327): common in all periods in Prose and Verse, exc. Epic, in which it is found in signif. derived from λέγω (B) III, cf. infr. vi. 1 a: I. computation, reckoning (cf. λέγω (B) II). 1. account of money handled, σανίδες εἰς ἅς τὸν λ. ἀναγράφομεν IG<sup>2</sup>. 374.191; ἐδίδουσαν τὸν λ. ib.232.2; λ. δώσεις τῶν μετεχειρίσας χρημάτων Hdt.3.142, cf. 143; οὐτε χρήματα διαχειρίσας τῆς πόλεως δίδωμι λ. αὐτῶν οὐτε ἀρχὴν ἄρξας οὐδεμίαν εὐθύνας ὑπέχω νῦν αὐτῆς Lys.24.26; λ. ἀπενεγκεῖν Arist. Ath.54.1; ἐν ταῖς εὐθύναις τοῦ τοιούτου λ. ὑπεχέτω Pl.Lg.774b; τὸν τῶν χρημάτων λ. παρὰ τούτων λαμβάνειν D.8.47; ἀδικήματα εἰς ἀργυρίου λ. ἀνήκοντα Din.1.60; συνᾶραι λόγον μετὰ τινας settle accounts with, Ev.Matt.18.23, etc.; δεῦτεροι λ. a second audit, Cod.Just.1.4.26.1; δ τραπεζιτικός λ. banking account, Theo Sm.p.73 H.: metaph., οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην οὐδενός λ. βροτόν S.Aj.477. b. public accounts, i.e. branch of treasury, ἴδιος λ., in Egypt, OGI88.2, 189.3, 669.38; also as title of treasurer, ib.408.4, Str.17.1.12; δ ἐπὶ τῶν λ. IPE2.29 A (Panticapaeum); δημόσιος λ., = Lat. fiscus, OGI669.21 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc. (but later, = aerarium, Cod.Just.1.5.15); also Καίσαρος λ. OGI669.30; κυριακός λ. ib.18. 2. generally, account, reckoning, μὴ φῶναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λ. excels the whole account, i.e. is best of all, S.OC 1225 (lyr.); δόντας λ. τῶν ἐποίησαν accounting for, i.e. paying the penalty for their doings, Hdt.8.100; λ. αἰτεῖν Pl.Plt.285e; λ. δοῦναι καὶ δέξασθαι Id.Prt.336c, al.; λαμβάνειν λ. καὶ ἐλέγχειν Id.Men.75d; παρασχέειν τῶν εἰρημένων λ. Id.R.344d; λ. ἀπαιτεῖν D.30.15, cf. Arist. EN1104<sup>3</sup>; λ. ὑπέχειν, δοῦναι, D.19.95; λ. ἐγγράφαι Id.24.199, al.; λ. ἀποφέρειν τῇ πόλει Aeschin.3.22, cf. Ev.Luc.16.2, Ep.Hebr.13.17; τὸ παράδοξον τῶν συμβεβηκότων ὑπὸ λόγον ἔχειν Plb.15.34.2; λ. ἡ ἐπιστήμη, πολλὰ δὲ δ λ. the account is manifold, Plot.6.9.4; ἔχων λόγον τοῦ διὰ τί an account of the cause, Arist.APo.74<sup>b</sup>27; ἐς λ. τινός on account of, ἐς χρημάτων λ. Th.3.46, cf. Plb.5.89.6, Lxx 2Ma.1.14, JRS 18.152 (Jerash); λόγφ c. gen., by way of, Cod.Just.3.2.5, al.; κατὰ λόγον τοῦ μεγέθους if we take into account his size, Arist.HA517<sup>b</sup>27; πρὸς ἢν ἡμῖν δ λ. Ep.Hebr.4.13, cf. D.Chr.31.123. 3. measure, tale (cf. infr. II. 1), θάλασσα...μετρέεται ἐς τὸν αὐτὸν λ. ὁκοῖος πρόσθεν Heraclit.31; ψυχῆς ἐστὶ λ. ἑαυτὸν αὐξῶν Id.115; ἐς τούτου (sc. γήραος) λ. οὐ πολλοὶ τινες ἀπικνεύονται τοῦ point of old age, Hdt.3.99, cf. 7.9.β'; δ ξύμπα λ. the full tale, Th.7.56, cf. Ep.Phil.4.15; κοινῶ λ. νομίσαντα common measure, Pl.Lg.746e; sum, total of expenditure, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.151 (Epid., iv B.C.); δ τῆς οὐσίας λ., = Lat. patrimonii modus, Cod.Just.1.5.12.20. 4. esteem, consideration, value put on a person or thing (cf. infr. vi. 2 d), οὐ πλείων λ. ἢ τῶν ἄλλων who is of more worth than all the rest, Heraclit.39; βροτῶν λ. οὐκ ἔσχεν οὐδέν' A.Pr.233; οὐ σμικροῦ λ. S.OC1163; freq. in Hdt., Μαρδονίου λ. οὐδεὶς γίνεταί 8.102; τῶν ἦν ἐλάχιστος ἀπολλυμένων λ. 4.135, cf. E.Fr.94; περὶ ἐμοῦ οὐδεὶς λ. Ar.Ra.87; λόγον οὐδενὸς γίνεσθαι πρὸς τινα to be of no account, repute with., Hdt.1.120, cf. 4.138; λόγου ποιήσασθαι τινα make one of account, Id.1.33; ἐλαχίστου, πλείστου λ. εἶναι, to be highly, lowly esteemed, Id.1.143, 3.146; but also λόγον τινὸς ποιέσθαι, like Lat. rationem habere alicujus, make account of, set a value on, Democr.187, etc.: usu. in neg. statements, οὐδένα λ. ποιήσασθαι τινας Hdt.1.4, cf. 13, Plb.21.14.9, etc.; λ. ἔχειν Hdt.1.62, 115; λ. ἴσχειν περὶ τινας Pl.Ti.87c; λ. ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς ποιητάς Lycurg.107; λ. ἔχειν τινὸς D.18.199, Arist.EN1102<sup>b</sup>32, Plu.Phil.18 (but also, have the reputation of., v. infr. vi. 2 e); ἐν οὐδενὶ λ. ποιήσασθαι τι Hdt.3.50; ἐν οὐδενὶ λ. ἀπώλοντο without regard, Id.9.70; ἐν σμικρῷ λ. εἶναι Pl.R.550a; ὑμεῖς οὐτ' ἐν λ. οὐτ' ἐν ἀριθμῷ Orac.ap. Sch.Theoc.14.48; ἐν ἀνδρῶν λ. [εἶναι] to be reckoned, count as a man, Hdt.3.120; ἐν ἰδιώτῳ λόγφ καὶ ἀτίμου reckoned as., Eus.Mynd.Fr.59; σεμνὸς εἰς ἀρετῆς λ. καὶ δόξης D.19.142. II. relation, correspondence, proportion, 1. generally, ὑπερτερίας λ. relation (of gold to lead), Thgn.418=1164; πρὸς λόγον τοῦ σήματος A.Th.519; κατὰ λόγον προβαίνοντες τιμῶσι in inverse ratio, Hdt.1.134, cf. 7.36; κατὰ λ. τῆς ἀποφορῆς Id.2.109; τὰλλα κατὰ λ. in like fashion, Hp.VM16, Prog.17; c. gen., κατὰ λ. τῶν πρόσθεν ib.24; κατὰ λ. τῶν ἡμερῶν Ar.Nu.619; κατὰ λ. τῆς δυνάμεως X.Cyr.8.6.11; ἐλάττω ἢ κατὰ λ. Arist.HA508<sup>a</sup>2, cf. PA671<sup>a</sup>18; ἐκ ταύτης ἐγένετο ἐκείνη κατὰ λ. Id.Pol.1257<sup>a</sup>31; cf. εὐλογος: sts. with δ αὐτός added, κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λ. τῷ τείχει in fashion like to., Hdt.1.186; περὶ τῶν νόσων δ αὐτὸς λ.

analogously, Pl.Tht.158d, cf. Prm.136b, al.; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν λ. similarly, Id.R.353d; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λ. in the same ratio, IG<sup>2</sup>.76.8; by parity of reasoning, Pl.Cra.393c, R.610a, al.; ἀνὰ λόγον τινός, τινί, Id.Ti.29c, Alc.2.145d; τοῦτον ἔχει τὸν λ. πρὸς...δὲν ἡ παιδεία πρὸς τὴν ἀρετὴν is related to...as., Procl.in Euc.p.20 F., al. 2. Math., ratio, proportion (ὁ κατ' ἀνάλογον λ., λ. τῆς ἀναλογίας, Theo Sm.p.73 H.), Pythag.2; ἰσότης λόγων Arist.EN1131<sup>a</sup>31; λ. ἐστὶ δύο μεγεθῶν ἡ κατὰ πηλικότητα ποῖα σχέσις Euc.5 Def.3; τῶν ἀρμονιῶν τοὺς λ. Arist.Metaph.985<sup>b</sup>32, cf. 1092<sup>b</sup>14; λόγοι ἀριθμῶν numerical ratios, Aristox.Harm.p.32 M.; τοὺς φθόγγους ἀναγκαῖον ἐν ἀριθμῷ λ. λέγεσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be expressed in numerical ratios, Euc.Sect.Can. Proem.: in Metre, ratio between arsis and thesis, by which the rhythm is defined, Aristox.Harm.p.34 M.; ἐὰν ᾖ ἰσχυροτέρα τοῦ αἰσθητηρίου ἡ κίνησις, λύεται δ λ. Arist.de An.424<sup>a</sup>31; ἀνὰ λόγον analogically, Archyt.2; ἀνὰ λ. μερισθεῖσα [ἡ ψυχὴ] proportionally, Pl.Ti.37a; so κατὰ λ. Men.319.6; πρὸς λόγον in proportion, Plb.6.30.3, 9.15.3 (but πρὸς λόγον ἐπὶ στενδὸν συνάγεται narrows uniformly, Sor.1.9, cf. Diocl.Fr.171); ἐπὶ λόγον IG5(1).1428 (Messene). 3. Gramm., analogy, rule, τῷ λ. τῶν μετοχικῶν, τῆς συγκοπῆς, by the rule of the participles, of syncope, Choerob.in Theod.1.75 Gaisf., 1.377 H.; εἰπέ μοι τὸν λ. τοῦ Αἴας Αἴαντος, τουτέστι τὸν κανόνα An.Ox.4.328. III. explanation, 1. plea, pretext, ground, ἐκ τίνος λ.; A.Ch.515; ἐξ οὐδενός λ. S.Ph.731; ἀπὸ παντὸς λ. Id.OC762; χῶ λ. καλὸς προσῆν Id.Ph.352; σὺν ἀφανεί λ. Id.OT657 (lyr., v.1. λόγων); ἐν ἀφανεί λ. Antipho 5.59; ἐπὶ τοιούτῳ λ. Hdt.6.124; κατὰ τίνα λ.; on what ground? Pl.R.366b; οὐδὲ πρὸς ἓνα λ. to no purpose, Id.Prt.343d; ἐπὶ τίνι λ.; for what reason? X.HG2.2.19; τὸν λ. τοῦτον this ground of complaint, Aeschin.3.228; τίνι δικαίῳ λ.; what just cause is there? Pl.Grg.512c; τίνι λ.; on what account? Act.Ap.10.29; κατὰ λόγον ἂν ἡνεσχόμην ὑμῶν reason would that., ib.18.14; λ. ἔχειν, with personal subject, εἶχον ἂν τινα λ. I (i.e. my conduct) would have admitted of an explanation, Pl.Ap.31b; τὸν ὁρθὸν λ. the true explanation, ib.34b. b. plea, case, in Law or argument (cf. viii. 1), τὸν ἥττω λ. κρείττω ποιεῖν to make the weaker case prevail, ib.18b, al.; Arist.Rh.1402<sup>a</sup>24, cf. Ar.Nu.1042 (pl.); personified, ib.886, al.; ἀμύνεις τῷ τῆς ἡδονῆς λ. Pl.Philb.38a; ἀνοίσεις τοὺς λ. αὐτῶν πρὸς τὸν θεόν Lxx Ex.18.19; ἔχειν λ. πρὸς τινα to have a case, ground of action against., Act.Ap.19.38. 2. statement of a theory, argument, οὐκ ἐμεῦ ἀλλὰ τοῦ λ. ἀκούσαντας prob. in Heraclit.50; λόγον ἡδὲ νόημα ἀμφὶς ἀληθείης discourse and reflection on reality, Parm.8.50; δηλοῖ οὗτος δ λ. ὅτι... Democr.7; οὐκ ἔχει λόγον it is not arguable, i.e. reasonable, S.El.466, Pl.Philb.62d, etc.; ἔχει λ. D.44.32; οὐδεὶς αὐτὰ καταβαλεῖ λ. E.Ba.202; δίκασον...τὸν λ. ἀκούσας Pl.Lg.696b; personified, φησὶ οὗτος δ λ. ib.714d, cf. Sph.238b, Philb.50a; ὥς δ λ. (sc. λέγει) Arist.EN1115<sup>b</sup>12; ὥς δ λ. ὁ ὁρθὸς λέγει ib.1138<sup>b</sup>20, cf. 29; δ λ. θέλει προσβιβάξαι Phld.Rh.1.41, cf. 1.19 S.; οὐ γὰρ ἂν ἀκούσειε λόγου ἀποτρέποντος Arist.EN1179<sup>b</sup>27; λ. καθαίρων Arist.Stoic.1.88; λόγου τυγχάνειν to be explained, Phld.Mus.p.77 K.; δ τὸν λ. μου ἀκούων my teaching, Ev.Jo.5.24; δ προφητικὸς λ., collect., of VT prophecy, 2Ep.Pet.1.19; pl., ὁκόσων λόγους ἤκουσα Heraclit.108; οὐκ ἐπίθετο τοῖς ἐμοῖς λ. Ar.Nu.73; of arguments leading to a conclusion (δ λ.), Pl.Cri.46b; τὰ Ἀναξαγόρου βιβλία γέμει τούτων τῶν λ. Id.Ap.26d; λ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρχῶν, ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρχάς, Arist.EN1095<sup>a</sup>31; συλλογισμὸς ἐστὶ λ. ἐν ᾧ τεθέντων τινῶν κτλ. Id.APr.24<sup>b</sup>18; λ. ἀντίτυπός τε καὶ ἄπορος, of a self-contradictory theory, Plot.6.8.7. b. δ περὶ θεῶν λ., title of a discourse by Protagoras, D.L.9.54; δ Ἀχιλλεύς λ., name of an argument, ib.23; δ αὐξόμενος λ. Plu.2.559b; καταβάλλοντες (sc. λόγοι), title of work by Protagoras, S.E.M.7.60; λ. σοφιστικοὶ Arist.SE 165<sup>a</sup>34, al.; οἱ μαθηματικοὶ λ. Id.Rh.1417<sup>a</sup>19, etc.; οἱ ἐξωτερικοὶ λ., current outside the Lyceum, Id.Ph.217<sup>b</sup>31, al.; Δισσοὶ λ., title of a philosophical treatise (= Dialex.); Α. καὶ Λογίνα, name of play of Epicharmus, quibble, argument, personified, Ath.8.338d. c. in Logic, proposition, whether as premiss or conclusion, πρότασις ἐστὶ λ. καταφατικὸς ἢ ἀποφατικὸς τινος κατὰ τινος Arist.APr.24<sup>a</sup>16. d. rule, principle, law, as embodying the result of λογισμός, Pl.O.2.22, P.1.35, N.4.31; πείθεσθαι τῷ λ. δς ἂν μοι λογιζομένην βέλτιστος φαίνεται Pl.Cri.46b, cf. c; ἡδονὰς τοῖς ὀρθοῖς λ. ἐπομένως obeying right principles, Id.Lg.696c; προαιρέσεως [ἀρχῇ] ὄρεξις καὶ λ. δ ἐνεκά τινος principle directed to an end, Arist.EN1139<sup>a</sup>32; of the final cause, ἀρχὴ δ λ. ἐν τε τοῖς κατὰ τέχνην καὶ ἐν τοῖς φύσει συνεστηκόσιν Id.PA639<sup>b</sup>15; ἀποδιδόσιν τοὺς λ. καὶ τὰς αἰτίας οὐ ποιοῦσι ἐκάστον ib.18; [τέχνη] ἔξις μετὰ λ. ἀληθοῦς ποιητικὴ Id.EN1140<sup>a</sup>10; ὁρθὸς λ. true principle, right rule, ib.1144<sup>b</sup>27, 1147<sup>b</sup>3, al.; κατὰ λόγον by rule, consistently, δ κατὰ λ. ζῶν Pl.Lg.689d, cf. Ti.89d; τὸ κατὰ λ. ζῆν, opp. κατὰ πάθος, Arist.EN1169<sup>a</sup>5; κατὰ λ. προχωρεῖν according to plan, Plb.1.20.3. 3. law, rule of conduct, ᾧ μάλιστα διηνεκῶς ὁμιλοῦσι λόγφ Heraclit.72; πολλοὶ λόγον μὴ μαθόντες ζῶσι κατὰ λόγον Democr.53; δεῖ ὑπάρχειν τὸν λ. τὸν καθόλου τοῖς ἄρχουσιν universal principle, Arist.Pol.1286<sup>a</sup>17; δ νόμος...λ. ὡν ἀπὸ τινος φρονήσεως καὶ νοῦ Id.EN1180<sup>a</sup>21; δ νόμος...ἐμψυχὸς ὡν ἑαυτῷ λ. conscience, Plu.2.780c; τὸν λ. πρόχειρον ἔχειν precept, Phld.Piet.30, cf. 102; δ προστακτικὸς τῶν ποιητῶν ἢ μὴ λ. κοινός M.Ant.4.4. 4. thesis, hypothesis, provisional ground, ὥς ἂν εἰ λέγοι λόγον maintain a thesis, Pl.Prt.344b; ὑποθέμενος ἐκάστοτε λ. provisionally assuming a proposition, Id.Phil.100a; τὸν τῆς ὁμοιότητος λ. hypothesis of equivalence, Arist.Cael.296<sup>a</sup>20. 5. reason, ground, πάντων γινόμενων κατὰ τὸν λ. τόνδε Heraclit.1; οὕτω βαθὺν λ. ἔχει Id.45; ἐκ λόγου, opp. μάτην, Leucipp.2; μέγιστον σημείον οὗτος δ λ. Meliss.8; [ἐμπειρία] οὐκ ἔχει λ. οὐδένα ὡν προσφέρει has no grounds for., Pl.Grg.465a; μετὰ λόγου



τε καὶ ἐπιστήμης θέας Id.Sph.265c; ἢ μετὰ λόγου ἀληθὴς δόξα (= ἐπιστήμη) Id.Tht.201c; λόγον ζητοῦσιν ὧν οὐκ ἔστι λ. proof, Arist. *Metaph.* 1011<sup>a</sup>12; οἱ ἀπάντων ζητοῦντες λ. ἀναίρουσι λ. Thphr. *Metaph.* 26. 6. *formula* (wider than *definition*, but freq. equivalent thereto), *term* expressing *reason*, λ. τῆς πολιτείας Pl.R.497c; ψυχῆς οὐσία τε καὶ λ. *essential definition*, Id. *Phdr.* 245e; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λ. Id.R.343a; τὸν λ. τῆς οὐσίας ib.534b, cf. *Phd.* 78d; τὰς πολλὰς ἐπιστήμας ἐν λ. προσειπεῖν Id.Tht.148d; ὁ τῆς οἰκοδομήσεως λ. ἔχει τὸν τῆς οἰκίας Arist. *PA* 646<sup>b</sup>3; τεθείη ἂν ἴδιον ὄνομα καθ' ἑκαστον τῶν λ. Id. *Metaph.* 1006<sup>b</sup>5, cf. 1035<sup>b</sup>4; πᾶς ὁρισμὸς λ. τίς ἐστὶ Id. *Top.* 102<sup>a</sup>5; ἐπὶ τῶν σχημάτων λ. κοινὸς *generic definition*, Id. *de An.* 414<sup>b</sup>23; ἀκριβέστατος λ. *specific definition*, Id. *Pol.* 1276<sup>b</sup>24; πηγῆς λ. ἔχον Ph.2.477; τὸ φῶν οὐτε ἀρχῆς ἔχει λ. fulfils the *function* of., Plu.2.637d; λ. τῆς μίξεως *formula*, i.e. *ratio* (cf. *supr.* 11) of combination, Arist. *PA* 642<sup>a</sup>22, cf. *Metaph.* 993<sup>a</sup>17. 7. *reason, law* exhibited in the world-process, κατὰ λόγον *by law*, κόσμῳ πάντα καὶ κατὰ λ. ἔχοντα Pl.R.500c; κατὰ τὸν (αὐτὸν αὖ) λ. by the same *law*, Epich. 170.18; ψυχῆς τὸ πᾶν τὸδε διοικουμένη κατὰ λ. Plot.2.3.13; esp. in Stoic Philos., the *divine order*, τὸν τοῦ παντὸς λ. δὴ ἐνιοὶ εἰμαρμένην καλοῦσιν Zeno *Stoic.* 1.24; τὸ ποιοῦν τὸν ἐν [τῇ ὕλῃ] λ. τὸν θεόν ibid., cf. 42; ὁ τοῦ κόσμου λ. Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.264; λόγος, = φύσει νόμος, *Stoic.* 2.169; κατὰ τὸν κοινὸν θεοῖς καὶ ἀνθρώποις λ. M. *Ant.* 7.53; ὁ ὁρθὸς λ. διὰ πάντων ἐρχόμενος Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.4; so in Plot., τὴν φύσιν εἶναι λόγον, ὃς ποιεῖ λ. ἄλλον γέννημα αὐτοῦ 3.8.2. b. *σπερματικὸς* λ. *generative principle* in organisms, ὁ θεὸς σπ. λ. τοῦ κόσμου Zeno *Stoic.* 1.28; usu. in pl., *Stoic.* 2.205, 314, al.; γίνεσθαι τὰ ἐν τῷ παντὶ οὐ κατὰ σπερματικούς, ἀλλὰ κατὰ λ. περιληπτικούς Plot.3.1.7, cf. 4.4.39; so without σπερματικός, ὥσπερ τινὲς λ. τῶν μερῶν Cleanth. *Stoic.* 1.111; οἱ λ. τῶν ὄλων Ph.1.9. c. in Neo-Platonic Philos., of *regulative and formative forces*, derived from the intelligible and operative in the sensible universe, ὄντων μεζόνων λ. καὶ θεωρούντων αὐτοὺς ἐγὼ γεγέννημαι Plot.3.8.4; οἱ ἐν σπέρματι λ. πλάττουσι. τὰ ζῷα οἷον μικροὺς τινὰς κόσμους Id.4.3.10, cf. 3.2.16, 3.5.7; opp. ὅρος, Id.6.7.4; ἀφανείς λ. τῆς φύσεως Procl. in *R.* 1.18K.; τεχνικὸς λ. ib.142K., al. IV. *inward debate* of the soul (cf. λ. δὴ αὐτῇ πρὸς αὐτὴν ἡ ψυχὴ διεξέρχεται Pl. *Tht.* 189e (διάλογος in *Sph.* 263e); ὁ ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ, ὁ ἔσω λ. (opp. ὁ ἔξω λ.), Arist. *APo.* 76<sup>b</sup>25, 27; ὁ ἐνδιάθετος, opp. ὁ προφορικὸς λ., *Stoic.* 2.43, Ph.2.154). 1. *thinking, reasoning*, τοῦ λ. ἐόντος ξυνοῦ, opp. ἰδία φρόνησις, Heraclit. 2; κρίναι δὲ λόγῳ. ἔλεγχον test by *reflection*, Parm.1.36; *reflection, deliberation* (cf. vi. 3), ἐδίδου λόγον ἐνὸς περὶ τῆς ὕψους Hdt.1.209, cf. 34, S. *OT* 583, D.45.7; μὴ εἰδέναι. μὴτε λόγῳ μὴτε ἔργῳ neither by *reasoning* nor by *experience*, Anaxag.7; ἀ δὴ λόγῳ μὲν καὶ διανοίᾳ ληπτὰ, ὅφει δ' οὐ Pl.R.529d, cf. *Prm.* 135e; ὁ λ. ἡ ἁίσθησις Arist. *EN* 1140<sup>a</sup>35, al.; αὐτῷ μόνον τῷ λ. πιστεύειν (opp. αἰσθήσεις), of Parmenides and his school, Aristoc. *ap. Eus. PE* 14.17; hence λόγῳ or τῷ λ. in *idea*, in *thought*, τῷ λ. τέμνειν Pl.R.525e; τῷ λ. δύο ἐστίν, ἀχώριστα πεφυκότα two in *idea*, though indistinguishable in fact, Arist. *EN* 1102<sup>a</sup>30, cf. *GC* 320<sup>b</sup>14, al.; λόγῳ θεωρητὰ *mentally* conceived, opp. *sensibly* perceived, *Placit.* 1.3.5, cf. Demetr. *Lac. Herc.* 1055.20; τοὺς λ. θεωρητοὺς χρόνους Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p.19 U.; διὰ λόγου θ. χ. ib. p.10 U.; λόγῳ καταληπτός Phld. *Po.* 5.20, etc.; ὁ λ. οὕτω αἰρέει *analogy* proves, Hdt.2.33; ὁ λ. or λ. αἰρέει *reasoning* convinces, Id.3.45, 6.124, cf. Pl. *Cri.* 48c (but, our *argument* shows, *Lg.* 663d); also c. acc. pers., χρᾶται ὅ τι μιν λ. αἰρέει as the *whim* took him, Hdt.1.132; ἦν μὴ ἡμέας λ. αἰρῇ unless we *see fit*, Id.4.127, cf. Pl.R.607b; later ὁ αἰρῶν λ. *ordaining reason*, Zeno *Stoic.* 1.50, M. *Ant.* 2.5, cf. 4.24, Arr. *Epict.* 2.2.20, etc.; coupled or contrasted with other functions, καθ' ὕπνον ἐπειδὴ λόγου καὶ φρονήσεως οὐ μετεῖχε since *reason* and *understanding* are in *abeyance*, Pl. *Ti.* 71d; μετὰ λόγου τε καὶ ἐπιστήμης, opp. αἰτία αὐτομάτη, of Nature's processes of production, Id. *Sph.* 265c; τὸ μὲν δὴ νοήσι μετὰ λόγου περιληπτόν ἐμβραβὺς by *thought* with *reflection*, opp. μετ' αἰσθήσεως ἀλόγῳ, Id. *Ti.* 28a; τὸ μὲν αἰετ' ἀληθοῦς λ., opp. τὸ δὲ ἄλογον, ib.51e, cf. 70d, al.; λ. ἔχων ἐπόμενον τῷ νοεῖν Id. *Phlb.* 62a; ἐπιστήμη ἐνοῦσα καὶ ὁρθὸς λ. *scientific knowledge* and *right process of thought*, Id. *Phd.* 73a; πᾶς λ. καὶ πᾶσα ἐπιστήμη τῶν καθόλου Arist. *Metaph.* 1059<sup>b</sup>26; τὸ λόγον ἔχον Id. *EN* 1102<sup>b</sup>15, 1138<sup>b</sup>9, al.; in sg. and pl., contrasted by Pl. and Arist. as *theory, abstract reasoning* with outward *experience*, sts. with depreciatory emphasis on the former, εἰς τοὺς λ. καταφυγόντα Pl. *Phd.* 99e; τὸν ἐν λόγοις σκοπούμενον τὰ ὄντα, opp. τὸν ἐν ἐργοῖς (realities), ib.100a; τῇ αἰσθήσει μᾶλλον τῶν λ. πιστευτέον Arist. *GA* 760<sup>b</sup>31; γνωριμώτερα κατὰ τὸν λ., opp. κατὰ τὴν αἰσθησιν, Id. *Ph.* 189<sup>a</sup>4; ἐκ τῶν λ. δῆλον, opp. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς, Id. *Met.* 378<sup>b</sup>20; ἡ τῶν λ. πίστις, opp. ἐκ τῶν ἔργων φανερόν, Id. *Pol.* 1326<sup>a</sup>29; ἡ πίστις οὐ μόνον ἐπὶ τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ λ. Id. *Ph.* 262<sup>a</sup>19; μαρτυρεῖ τὰ γινόμενα τοῖς λ. Id. *Pol.* 1334<sup>a</sup>6; ὁ μὲν λ. τοῦ καθόλου, ἡ δὲ αἰσθησις τοῦ κατὰ μέρος *explanation*, opp. perception, Id. *Ph.* 189<sup>a</sup>7; ἔσσονται τοῖς λ. αἱ πράξεις ἀκόλουθοι *theory*, opp. practice, Epicur. *Sent.* 25; in Logic, of *discursive reasoning*, opp. intuition, Arist. *EN* 1142<sup>a</sup>26, 1143<sup>b</sup>1; *reasoning* in general, ib.1149<sup>a</sup>26; πᾶς λ. καὶ πᾶσα ἀπόδειξις all *reasoning* and *demonstration*, Id. *Metaph.* 1063<sup>b</sup>10; λ. καὶ φρόνησιν Phld. *Mus.* p.105 K.; ὁ λ. ἡ λογισμὸς ibid.; τὸ ἰδεῖν οὐκέτι λ., ἀλλὰ μείζον λόγου καὶ πρὸς λόγου, of mystical vision, opp. *reasoning*, Plot.6.9.10.—Phrases, κατὰ λ. τὸν εἰκότα by *probable reasoning*, Pl. *Ti.* 30b; οὐκὸν τὸν γ' εἰκότα λ. ἂν ἔχοι Id. *Lg.* 647d; παρὰ λόγον, opp. κατὰ λ., Arist. *Rh.* Al.1429<sup>a</sup>29, cf. *EN* 1167<sup>b</sup>19; cf. παράλογος (but παρὰ λ. *unexpectedly*, E. *Ba.* 940). 2. *reason* as a faculty, ὁ λ. ἀνθρώπους κυβερνᾷ [Epich.] 256; [θυμοειδὲς] τοῦ λ. κατήκοον Pl. *Ti.* 70a; [θυμὸς] ὑπὸ τοῦ λ. ἀνακληθεῖς Id. *R.* 440d; σύμμαχον τῷ λ. τὸν θυμόν ib. b; πειθαρχεῖ τῷ λ. τὸ τοῦ ἐγκρατοῦς Arist.

*EN* 1102<sup>b</sup>26; ἄλλο τι παρὰ τὸν λ. πεφυκός, δὲ μάχεται τῷ λ. ib.17; ἐναντίας λόγου πρὸς ἐπιθυμίας Plot.4.7.13(8); οὐ θυμὸς, οὐκ ἐπιθυμία, οὐδὲ λ. οὐδέ τις νόησις Id.6.9.11; freq. in Stoic. Philos. of human *Reason*, opp. φαντασία, Zeno *Stoic.* 1.39; opp. φύσις, *Stoic.* 2.206; οὐ σοφία οὐδὲ λ. ἐστὶν ἐν [τοῖς ζῷοις] ibid.; τοῖς ἀλόγοις ζῷοις ὡς λ. ἔχων λ. μὴ ἔχουσι χρῶ M. *Ant.* 6.23; ὁ λ. κοινὸν πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς Arr. *Epict.* 1.3.3; οἷον [εἰκῶν] λ. ὁ ἐν προφορᾷ λόγου τοῦ ἐν ψυχῇ, οὕτω καὶ αὐτῇ λ. νοῦ Plot.5.1.3; τὸ τὸν λ. σχεῖν τὴν οἰκείαν ἀρετὴν (sc. εὐδαιμονίαν) Procl. in *Ti.* 3.334 D.; also of the *reason* which pervades the universe, θείος λ. [Epich.] 257; τὸν θεῖον λ. καθ' Ἡράκλειτον δι' ἀναπνοῆς σπᾶσαντες νοεροὶ γινόμεθα S. *E.M.* 7.129 (cf. *infr.* x). b. *creative reason*, ἀδύνατον ἦν λόγον μὴ οὐκ ἐπὶ πάντα ἐλθεῖν Plot.3.2.14; ἀρχὴ οὖν λ. καὶ πάντα λ. καὶ τὰ γινόμενα κατ' αὐτόν Id.3.2.15; οἱ λ. πάντες ψυχαί Id.3.2.18. V. *continuous statement, narrative* (whether fact or fiction), oration, etc. (cf. λέγω (B) II. 2), 1. *fable*, Hdt.1.141; Αἰσώπου λόγοι Pl. *Phd.* 60d, cf. Arist. *Rh.* 1393<sup>b</sup>8; ὁ τοῦ κυνὸς λ. X. *Mem.* 2.7.13. 2. *legend*, ἱρὸς λ. Hdt.2.62, cf. 47, Pl. *P.* 3.80 (pl.); συνθέτης λ. E. *Ba.* 297; λ. θείος Pl. *Phd.* 85d; ἱεροὺ λ., of Orphic *rhapsodies*, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς. 3. *tale, story*, ἄλλον ἔπειμι λ. Xenoph. 7.1, cf. Th.1.97, etc.; συνθέτους λ. A. *Pr.* 686; σπουδὴν λόγου *urgent tidings*, E. *Ba.* 663; ἄλλος λ. 'another story', Pl. *Ap.* 34e; ὁμολογούμενος ὁ λ. ἐστὶν the *story* is consistent, Isoc.3.27; pl., *histories*, ἐν τοῖσι Ἀσσυρίοις λ. Hdt.1.184, cf. 106, 2.99; so in sg., a *historical work*, Id.2.123, 6.19, 7.152; also in sg., one *section* of such a work (like later βιβλος), Id.2.38, 6.39, cf. vi. 3d; so in pl., ἐν τοῖσι Λιβυκοῖσι λ. Id.2.161, cf. 1.75, 5.22, 7.93, 213; ἐν τῷ πρώτῳ τῶν λ. Id.5.36; ὁ πρῶτος λ., of St. Luke's gospel, *Act. Ap.* 1.1; in Pl., opp. μῦθος, as *history* to *legend*, *Ti.* 26e; ποιεῖν μῦθους ἀλλ' οὐ λόγους *Phd.* 61b, cf. *Grg.* 523a (but μῦθον λέγειν, opp. λόγῳ (*argument*) διεξελεῖν *Pr.* 320c, cf. 324d); περὶ λόγων καὶ μύθων Arist. *Pol.* 1336<sup>a</sup>30; ὁ λ. μῦθος ἐστὶ Ael. *NA* 4.34. 4. *speech*, delivered in court, assembly, etc., χρήσομαι τῇ τοῦ λ. τάξει ταύτῃ Aeschin.3.57, cf. Arist. *Rh.* 1358<sup>a</sup>38; δικανικὸς λ. Id. *EN* 1181<sup>a</sup>4; τρία γένη τῶν λ. τῶν ῥητορικῶν, συμβουλευτικόν, δικανικόν, ἐπιδεικτικόν Id. *Rh.* 1358<sup>b</sup>7; τῷ γράψαντι τὸν λ. Thphr. *Char.* 17.8, cf. λογογράφος II; ἐπιτάφιος λ. *funeral oration*, Pl. *Mx.* 236b; esp. of the *body of a speech*, opp. ἐπίλογος, Arist. *Rh.* 1420<sup>b</sup>3; opp. προοίμιον, ib.1415<sup>a</sup>12; *body of a law*, opp. proem, Pl. *Lg.* 723b; *spoken*, opp. written *word*, τὸν τοῦ εἰδότητος λ. ζῶντα καὶ ἐμψυχον οὐ δὲ γεγραμμένον εἰδωλόν τι Id. *Phdr.* 276a; ὁ ἐκ τοῦ βιβλίου ῥηθεῖς [λ.] *speech* read from a roll, ib.243c; published *speech*, D. *C.* 40.54; rarely of the *speeches* in Tragedy (*ῥήσεις*), Arist. *Po.* 1450<sup>b</sup>6, 9. VI. *verbal expression or utterance* (cf. λέγω (B) III), rarely a single *word*, v. *infr.* b, never in Gramm. signif. of *vocable* (ἔπος, λέξις, ὄνομα, ῥῆμα), usu. of a *phrase*, cf. ix. 3 (the only sense found in Ep.). a. pl., without Art., *talk*, τὸν ἔερεπε λόγοις Il.15.393; αἰμύλλιοι λ. Od.1.56, h. *Merc.* 317, Hes. *Th.* 890, Or.78, 789, Thgn.704, A. *R.* 3.1141; ψευδεῖς λ., personified, Hes. *Th.* 229; ἀφροδίσιοι λ. Semon.7.91; ἀγανοῖσι λ. Pl. *P.* 4.101; ὅφον δὲ λ. φθονεροῖσιν *tales*, Id. *N.* 8.21; *συμφορὰ* λ. *brief words*, S. *Aj.* 1268 (s.v.l.), *El.* 415; δόκησις ἀγνώως λόγων bred of *talk*, Id. *OT* 681 (lyr.); also in sg., λέγ' εἴ σοι τῷ λ. τις ἡδονή speak if thou delightest in *talk*, Id. *El.* 891. b. sg., *expression, phrase*, πρὶν εἰπεῖν ἐσθλὸν ἢ κακὸν λ. Id. *Ant.* 1.245, cf. E. *Hipp.* 514; μυρίας ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ Hdt.2.37; μακρὸς λ. *rigmarole*, Simon.189, Arist. *Metaph.* 1091<sup>a</sup>8; λ. ἡρέμα λεχθεὶς διέθηκε τὸ πόρρω a *whispered message*, Plot.4.9.3; ἐνὶ λόγῳ to sum up, in *brief phrase*, Pl. *Phdr.* 241e, *Phd.* 65d; *concisely*, Arist. *EN* 1103<sup>b</sup>21 (but also, = ἀπλῶς, περὶ πάντων ἐν λ. Id. *GC* 325<sup>a</sup>1); pl., λ. θελκτήριοι *magic words*, E. *Hipp.* 478; rarely of single words, λ. εὐσύνθετος οἷον τὸ "χρονοτριβεῖν" Arist. *Rh.* 1406<sup>a</sup>36; οὐκ ἀπεκρίθη αὐτῇ λ. answered her not a *word*, Ev. *Matt.* 15.23. c. coupled or contrasted with words expressed or understood signifying act, fact, truth, etc., mostly in a depreciatory sense, λ. ἔργου σικὴ Democr. 145; ὥσπερ μικρὸν παῖδα λόγους μ' ἀπατάς Thgn.254; λόγῳ, opp. ἔργῳ, Democr.82, etc.; νηπίοισι οὐ λ. ἀλλὰ ξυμφορῇ διδασκαλὸς Id.76; ἔργῳ κοῦ λόγῳ τεκμαίρομαι A. *Pr.* 338, cf. S. *El.* 59, OC782; λόγῳ μὲν λέγουσι. ἔργῳ δὲ οὐκ ἀποδεικνύσι Hdt.4.8; οὐ λόγων, φασίν, ἡ ἀγορὴ δεῖται, χαλκῶν δὲ Herod.7.49; οὐτε λ. οὐτε ἔργῳ Lys.9.14; λόγοις, opp. ψήφῳ, Aeschin.2.33; opp. νόφ, Hdt.2.100; οὐ λόγῳ μαθὼν E. *Heracl.* 5; ἐκ λόγων, κούφου πράγματος Pl. *Lg.* 935a; λόγοις εἰς τὸ πιθανὸν περιπεπεμμένα ib.886e, cf. Luc. *Anach.* 19; ἵνα μὴ λ. οἴσθῃ εἶναι, ἀλλ' εἰδῇτε τὴν ἀλήθειαν Lycurg.23, cf. D.30.34; opp. πράγμα, Arist. *Top.* 146<sup>a</sup>4; opp. βία, Id. *EN* 1179<sup>b</sup>29, cf. 1180<sup>a</sup>5; opp. ὄντα, Pl. *Phd.* 100a; opp. γνώσις, 2 *Ep. Cor.* 11.6; λόγῳ in *pretence*, Hdt.1.205, Pl. *R.* 361b, 376d, *Ti.* 27a, al.; λόγου ἕνεκα merely as a matter of *words*, ἄλλως ἕνεκα λ. ἐλέγετο Id. *Cri.* 46d; λόγου χάριν, opp. ὡς ἀληθῶς, Arist. *Pol.* 1280<sup>b</sup>8; but also, let us say, for instance, Id. *EN* 1144<sup>a</sup>33, Plb.10.46.4, Phld. *Sign.* 29, M. *Ant.* 4.32; λόγου ἕνεκα let us suppose, Pl. *Th.* 191c; ἕως λόγου, μέχρι λ., = Lat. *verbo tenus*, Plb.10.24.7, Epict. *Ench.* 16; sts. without depreciatory force, the antithesis or parallelism being verbal (cf. 'word and deed'), λόγῳ τε καὶ σθένει S. *OC* 68; ἐν τε ἔργῳ καὶ λ. Pl. *R.* 382e, cf. D. *S.* 13.101, Ev. *Luc.* 24.19, *Act. Ap.* 7.22, Paus.2.16.2; ὅσα μὲν λόγῳ εἶπον, opp. τὰ ἔργα τῶν πραχθέντων, Th.1.22. 2. *common talk, report, tradition*, ὡς λ. ἐν θνητοῖσιν ἔην Batr.8; λ. ἐκ πατέρων Alc.71; οὐκ ἔστ' ἔτυμος λ. οὗτος Stesich.32; διζὲς λέγεται λ. Hdt.3.32; λ. ὑπ' Αἰγυπτίων λεγόμενος Id.2.47; νέον [λ.] *tidings*, S. *Ant.* 1289 (lyr.); τὰ μὲν αὐτοὶ ὥρῳμεν, τὰ δὲ λόγοις ἐπυνθανόμεθα by *hearsay*, Hdt.2.148; also in pl., ἐν γράμμασιν λόγοι κείμενοι *traditions*, Pl. *Lg.* 886b. b. *rumour*, ἐπὶ παντὶ λ. ἐπτοῆσθαι Heraclit.87; αὐδάεις λ. voice of *rumour*, B.14.44; περὶ θεῶν διήλθεν ὁ λ. ὅτι. Th.6.46; λ. παρείχεν ὡς. Plb.3.89.3; ἐξήλθεν ὁ λ. οὗτος εἰς τινὰς



ὅτι. *Ev. Jo.* 21.23, cf. *Act. Ap.* 11.22; *fiction, Ev. Matt.* 28.15. c. *mention, notice, description*, οὐκ ἔστι λόγου ἄξιον οὐδὲν worth mentioning, *Hdt.* 4.28, cf. *Plb.* 1.24.8, etc.; ἔργα λόγου μέζω beyond expression, *Hdt.* 2.35; κρείσσον λόγου τὸ εἶδος τῆς νόσου beyond description, *Th.* 2.50; μείζω ἔργα ἢ ὡς τῷ λ. τις ἂν εἴποι *D.* 6.11. d. *the talk* one occasions, *repute*, mostly in good sense, *good report, praise, honour* (cf. *supr.* 1.4), πολλὰ φέρειν εἴωθε λ. . . παύσματα *Thgn.* 1.221; λ. ἐσλὸν ἀκοῦσαι *Pi.* 1.5(4).13; πλέονα. λ. Ὀδυσσεὺς ἢ πάθαν *Id.* *N.* 7.21; ἴνα λ. σε ἔχη πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ἀγαθὸς *Hdt.* 7.5, cf. 9.78; *Troian.* ἡς ἀπανταχοῦ λ. whose fame, story fills the world, *E.* *IT* 517; οὐκ ἂν ἦν λ. σέθεν *Id.* *Med.* 541; less freq. in bad sense, *evil report*, λ. κακόθρους, κακός, *S.* *Aj.* 138 (anap.), *E. Heracl.* 165; pl., λόγους ψιθύρους πλάσσωσαν slanders, *S.* *Aj.* 148 (anap.). e. λ. ἐστὶ, ἔχει, κατέχει, the story goes, c. acc. et inf., ἔστ. τις λ. τὰν Ἀρετὰν ναίειν *Simon.* 58.1, cf. *S.* *El.* 417; λ. μὲν ἔστ' ἀρχαῖος ὡς. . . *Id.* *Tr.* 1; λ. alone, *E. Heracl.* 35; ὡς λ. *A.* *Supr.* 230, *Pl.* *Phlb.* 65c, etc.; λ. ἐστὶ *Hdt.* 7.129, 9.26, al.; λ. αἰὲν ἔχει *S.* *OC* 1573 (lyr.); ὅσον δ λ. κατέχει tradition prevails, *Th.* 1.10: also with a personal subject in the reverse construction, *Κλεισθένης* λ. ἔχει τὴν Πυθίην ἀναπεῖσαι has the credit of. . . *Hdt.* 5.66, cf. *Pl.* *Epin.* 987b, 988b; λ. ἔχοντα σοφίας *Ep.* *Col.* 2.23, v. *supr.* 1.4. 3. *discussion, debate, deliberation*, πολλὰς ἦν ἐν τοῖσι λ. *Hdt.* 8.59; συνελέχθησαν οἱ Μῆδοι ἐς τῶν καὶ ἐβίδοσαν σφίσι λόγον, λέγοντες περὶ τῶν κατηκόντων *Id.* 1.97; οἱ Πελασγοὶ ἐνωτοῖσι λόγους ἐβίδωσαν *Id.* 6.138; πολέμῳ μᾶλλον ἢ λόγοις τὰ ἐγκλήματα διαλύσθαι *Th.* 1.140; οἱ περὶ τῆς εἰρήνης λ. *Aeschin.* 2.74; τοῖς ξέωθεν λ. πεπλήρωκε τὸν λ. [Plato] has filled his dialogue with extraneous discussions, *Arist.* *Pol.* 1.264<sup>b</sup>39; τὸ μῆκος τῶν λ. *D.* *Chr.* 7.131; μεταβαίνων δ λ. εἰς ταῦτον ἀφίκεται our debate, *Arist.* *EN* 1097<sup>a</sup>24; ὁ παρὼν λ. *ib.* 1104<sup>a</sup>11; θεῶν ὦν νῦν δ λ. ἐστὶ discussion, *Pl.* *Ar.* 26b, cf. *Th.* 184a, *M.* *Ant.* 8.32; τῷ λ. διελεῖν, διέναι, *Pl.* *Prt.* 329c, *Grg.* 506a, etc.; τὸν λ. διελεῖν conduct the debate, *Id.* *Lg.* 893a; ξυνελθεῖν ἐς λόγον confer, *Ar.* *Eq.* 1300: freq. in pl., ἐς λόγους συνελθόντες parley, *Hdt.* 1.82; ἐς λ. ἐλθεῖν τινα have speech with, *ib.* 86; ἐς λ. ἀπικέσθαι τινα *Id.* 2.32; διὰ λόγων ἵέναι *E.* *Tr.* 916; ἐμμαντὴ διὰ λ. ἀφικόμην *Id.* *Med.* 872; ἐς λ. ἄγειν τινα *X.* *HG* 4.1.2; κοινωνεῖν λόγων καὶ διανοίας *Arist.* *EN* 1170<sup>b</sup>12. b. *right of discussion or speech*, ἡ πλὴν τῷ πλῆθει λ.; *S.* *OC* 66; λ. αἰτήσασθαι ask leave to speak, *Th.* 3.53; λ. δίδοναι *X.* *HG* 5.2.20; οὐ προντέθη σφίσι λ. κατὰ τὸν νόμον *ib.* 1.7.5; λόγου τυχεῖν *D.* 18.13, cf. *Arist.* *EN* 1095<sup>b</sup>21, *Plb.* 18.52.1; οἱ λόγου τοὺς δούλους ἀπαστερόντες *Arist.* *Pol.* 1.260<sup>b</sup>5; δούλος πέφυκας, οὐ μέτεστί σοι λόγου *Trag.* *Adesp.* 304; δίδοντας λ. καὶ δεχομένους ἐν τῷ μέρει *Luc.* *Pisc.* 8: hence, time allowed for a speech, ἐν τῷ ἔμῳ λ. *And.* 1.26, al.; ἐν τῷ ἑαυτοῦ λ. *Pl.* *Ar.* 34a; οὐκ ἐλάττω λ. ἀνῆλκε *D.* 18.9. c. *dialogue*, as a form of philosophical debate, ἴνα μὴ μαχώμεθα ἐν τοῖς λ. ἐγὼ τε καὶ σύ *Pl.* *Cra.* 430d; πρὸς ἀλλήλους τοὺς λ. ποιέσθαι *Id.* *Prt.* 348a: hence, dialogue as a form of literature, οἱ Σωκρατικοὶ λ. *Arist.* *Pol.* 1.447<sup>b</sup>11, *Rh.* 1.417<sup>a</sup>20; cf. διάλογος. d. *section, division* of a dialogue or treatise (cf. v. 3), ὁ πρῶτος λ. *Pl.* *Prt.* 127d; ὁ πρόσθεν, ὁ παρελθὼν λ., *Id.* *Phlb.* 18e, 19b; ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις λ. *Arist.* *PA* 682<sup>a</sup>3; ἐν τοῖς περὶ κινήσεως λ. in the discussion of motion (i. e. *Ph.* bk. 8), *Id.* *GC* 318<sup>a</sup>4; ἐν τῷ περὶ ἐπαίνου λ. *Phld.* *Rh.* 1.219; branch, department, division of a system of philosophy, τὴν φρόνησιν ἐκ τριῶν συνεστηκέναι λ., τῶν φυσικῶν καὶ τῶν θηικῶν καὶ τῶν λογικῶν *Chrysipp.* *Stoic.* 2.258. e. in pl., literature, letters, *Pl.* *Ax.* 365b, *Epin.* 975d, *D.* *H.* *Comp.* 1.21 (but, also in pl., treatises, *Plu.* 2.16c); οἱ ἐπὶ λόγοις εὐδοκιμῶτατοι *Hdn.* 6.1.4; Λόγοι, personified, *AP* 9.171 (Pall.). VII. *a particular utterance, saying*: 1. *divine utterance, oracle*, *Pi.* *P.* 4.59; λ. μαντικό *Pl.* *Phdr.* 275b; οὐ γὰρ ἐμὸν ἔρω τὸν λ. *Pl.* *Ar.* 20e; δ λ. τοῦ θεοῦ *Ar.* 1.2.9. 2. *proverb, maxim, saying*, *Pi.* *N.* 9.6, *A.* *Th.* 218; ὦδ' ἔχει λ. *ib.* 225; τόνδ' ἐκαίνισεν λ. ὡς. . . *Critias* 21, cf. *Pl.* *R.* 330a, *Ev.* *Jo.* 4.37; ὁ παλαιὸς λ. *Pl.* *Phdr.* 240c, cf. *Smp.* 195b, *Grg.* 499c, *Lg.* 757a, *IEp.* *Ti.* 1.15, *Plu.* 2.1082e, *Luc.* *Alex.* 9, etc.; τὸ τοῦ λόγου δὴ τοῦτο *Herod.* 2.45, cf. *D.* *Chr.* 66.24, *Luc.* *JTr.* 3, *Alciph.* 3.56, etc.: pl., *Arist.* *EN* 1147<sup>a</sup>21. 3. *assertion*, opp. oath, *S.* *OC* 651; ψιῶ λ. bare word, opp. μαρτυρία, *D.* 27.54. 4. *express resolution, κοινῶ λ.* by common consent, *Hdt.* 1.141, al.; ἐπὶ λ. τοιῶδε, ἐπ' ᾧ τε. . . on the following terms, *Id.* 7.158, cf. 9.26; ἐνδέξασθαι τὸν λ. *Id.* 1.60, cf. 9.5; λ. ἔχοντες πλεονέκτην a greedy proposal, *Id.* 7.158: freq. in pl., terms, conditions, *Id.* 9.33, etc. 5. *word of command, behest*, *A.* *Pr.* 17.40 (both pl.), *Pers.* 363; ἀνθρώπους πιθανωτέρους ποιεῖν λόγῳ *X.* *Oec.* 13.9; ἐξέβαλε τὰ πνεύματα λόγῳ *Ev.* *Matt.* 8.16; οἱ δέκα λ. the ten Commandments, *Lxx Ex.* 34.28, *Ph.* 1.496. VIII. *thing spoken of, subject-matter* (cf. III. 1b and 2), λ. τοῦτον ἔασομεν *Thgn.* 1055; προπετυσμένους πάντα λ. the whole matter, *Hdt.* 1.21, cf. 111; τὸν ἐόντα λ. the truth of the matter, *ib.* 95.116; μετασχεῖν τοῦ λ. to be in the secret, *ib.* 127; μηδενὶ ἄλλῳ τὸν λ. τοῦτον εἶπες *Id.* 8.65; τίς ἦν λ.; *S.* *OT* 684 (= πρᾶγμα, 699); περὶ τίνος λ. διελεγόμεθα subject, question, *Pl.* *Prt.* 314c; [τὸ προοίμιον] δαῖγμα τοῦ λ. case, *Arist.* *Rh.* 1.415<sup>a</sup>12, cf. III. 1b; τέλος δὲ παντὸς τοῦ λ. ψηφίζονται the end of the matter was that. . . *Aeschin.* 3.124; οὐκ ἔστεξε τὸν λ. *Plb.* 8.12.5; οὐκ ἔστι σοι μερὶς οὐδὲ κληρὸς ἐν τῷ λ. τοῦτ' *Act.* *Ar.* 8.21; ἱκανὸς αὐτῷ δ λ. *Pl.* *Grg.* 512c; οὐχ ὑπολείπει [Γοργίας] δ λ. matter for talk, *Arist.* *Rh.* 1.418<sup>a</sup>35; μηδὲνα λ. ὑπολιπεῖν *Isoc.* 4.146; πρὸς λόγον to the point, apposite, οὐδὲν πρὸς λ. *Pl.* *Phlb.* 42e, cf. *Prt.* 344a; εἰαν πρὸς λ. τι ἢ *Id.* *Phlb.* 33c; also πρὸς λόγου *Id.* *Grg.* 459c (s. v. 1). 2. *plot* of a narrative or dramatic poem, = μῦθος, *Arist.* *Po.* 1.455<sup>b</sup>17, al. b. in Art, *subject* of a painting, *ζωγραφίας λόγοι* *Philostr.* *VA* 6.10; λ. τῆς γραφῆς *Id.* *Im.* 1.25. 3. *thing talked of, event*, μετὰ τοὺς λ. τοῦτους *Lxx Ma.* 7.33, cf. *Act.* *Ar.* 15.6. IX. *expression, utterance, speech* regarded formally, τὸ ἀπὸ [ψυχῆς] βεῖμα διὰ τοῦ στόματος

ἰδὼν μετὰ φθόγγου λ., opp. διάνοια, *Pl.* *Sph.* 263e; *intelligent utterance*, opp. φωνή, *Arist.* *Pol.* 1.253<sup>a</sup>14; λ. ἐστὶ φωνὴ σημαντικὴ κατὰ συνθήκην *Id.* *Int.* 16<sup>b</sup>26, cf. *Diog. Bab.* *Stoic.* 3.213; θέν (from the heart) δ λ. ἀναπέμπεται *Stoic.* 2.228, cf. 244; Protagoras was nicknamed λόγος, *Hsch.* ap. *Sch.* *Pl.* *R.* 600c, *Suid.*; λόγου πεμποῖ *Democr.* 181: in pl., eloquence, *Isoc.* 3.3, 9.11; τὴν ἐν λόγοις εὐρυθμίαν *Epicur.* *Sent.* *Pal.* 5 p. 69 v. d. M.; λ. ἀκριβῆς precise language, *Ar.* *Nu.* 130 (pl.), cf. *Arist.* *Rh.* 1.418<sup>b</sup>1; τοῦ μὴ ἄδομένου λ. *Pl.* *R.* 398d; ἡδυσμένος λ., of rhythmical language set to music, *Arist.* *Po.* 1.449<sup>b</sup>25; ἐν παντὶ λ. in all manner of utterance, *IEp.* *Cor.* 1.5; ἐν λόγοις in orations, *Arist.* *Po.* 1.459<sup>a</sup>13; λ. γελοῖοι, ἀσχήμονες, ludicrous, improper speech, *Id.* *SE* 182<sup>b</sup>15, *Pol.* 1.336<sup>b</sup>14. 2. of various modes of expression, esp. artistic and literary, ἐν τε ᾠδαῖς καὶ μύθοις καὶ λόγοις *Pl.* *Lg.* 664a; ἐν λόγῳ καὶ ἐν ᾠδαῖς *X.* *Cyr.* 1.4.25, cf. *Pl.* *Lg.* 835b; *prose*, opp. ποίησις, *Id.* *R.* 390a; opp. ψιλομετρία, *Arist.* *Po.* 1.448<sup>a</sup>11; opp. ἔμμετρα, *ib.* 1.450<sup>b</sup>15 (pl.); τῷ λ. τοῦτο τῶν μέτρων (sc. τὸ λαμβεῖν) ὁμοιοτάτων εἶναι *Id.* *Rh.* 1.404<sup>a</sup>31; in full, ψιλοὶ λ. *prose*, *ib.* 33 (but ψιλοὶ λ., = arguments without diagrams, *Pl.* *Th.* 165a); λ. πεζοί, opp. ποιητικὴ, *D.* *H.* *Comp.* 6; opp. ποιήματα, *ib.* 15; κοινὰ καὶ ποιημάτων καὶ λόγων *Phld.* *Po.* 5.7; πεζὸς λ. *ib.* 27, al. b. of the constituents of lyric or dramatic poetry, words, τὸ μέλος ἐκ τριῶν. . . λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ *Pl.* *R.* 398d; opp. πρᾶξις, *Arist.* *Po.* 1.454<sup>a</sup>18; dramatic dialogue, opp. τὰ τοῦ χοροῦ, *ib.* 1.449<sup>a</sup>17. 3. *Gramm., phrase, complex term*, opp. ὄνομα, *Id.* *SE* 165<sup>a</sup>13; λ. ὀνοματῶδης noun-phrase, *Id.* *Ar.* *Po.* 93<sup>b</sup>30, cf. *Rh.* 1.407<sup>b</sup>27; expression, *D.* *H.* *Th.* 2, *Demetr.* *Eloc.* 92. b. *sentence, complete statement*, “ἄνθρωπος μανθάνει” λόγον εἶναι φησ. . . ἐλάχιστον τε καὶ πρῶτον *Pl.* *Sph.* 262c; λ. αὐτοτελὴς *A.* *D.* *Synt.* 3.6, *D.* *T.* 634.1; ῥηθῆναι λόγῳ to be expressed in a sentence, *Pl.* *Th.* 202b; λ. ἔχειν to be capable of being so expressed, *ib.* 201e, cf. *Arist.* *Rh.* 1.404<sup>b</sup>26. c. *language*, τὰ τοῦ λ. μέρη parts of speech, *Chrysipp.* *Stoic.* 2.31, *S.* *E.* *M.* 9.350, etc.; τὰ μόρια τοῦ λ. *D.* *H.* *Comp.* 6; μέρος λ. *D.* *T.* 633.26, *A.* *D.* *Pron.* 4.6, al. (but ἐν μέρος (τοῦ cod.) λόγου one word, *Id.* *Synt.* 340.10, cf. 334.22); περὶ τῶν στοιχείων τοῦ λ., title of work by *Chrysippus*. X. the Word or Wisdom of God, personified as his agent in creation and world-government, ὁ παντοδύναμος σου λ. *Lxx Wi.* 18.15; ὁ ἐκ νοῦς φωτεινὸς λ. υἱὸς θεοῦ *Cor.* *Herm.* 1.6, cf. *Plu.* 2.376c; λ. θεοῦ δι' οὗ κατεσκευάσθη [ὁ κόσμος] *Ph.* 1.162; τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ σοφίας ἡ δὲ ἐστὶν ὁ θεοῦ λ. *ib.* 56; λ. θεῖος. . . εἰκὼν θεοῦ *ib.* 561, cf. 501; τὸν τομέα τῶν συμπάντων [θεοῦ] λ. *ib.* 492; τὸν ἄγγελον ὅς ἐστι λ. *ib.* 122: in NT identified with the person of Christ, ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λ. *Ev.* *Jo.* 1.1, cf. 14, *IEp.* *Jo.* 2.7, *Ar.* *oc.* 19.13; δ λ. τῆς ζωῆς *IEp.* *Jo.* 1.1. **ΛΟΓΟ-ΣΥΛΛΕΚΤΑΔΗΣ** [α], ου, δ, *phrase-collector, plagiarist*, *Eust.* 1309.2. **-ΤΡΟΠΟΣ**, δ, a shortd. form of syllogism, *Crinis.* *Stoic.* 3.269. **ΛΟΓΟΥΡΙΟΝ** ὕελος (Lacón), *Hsch.* (post λόγιος); cf. λογκούριον. **ΛΟΓΟΦΙΛΗΣ** [ι], ου, δ, *fond of words*, *Ph.* 1.58:—also **-ΦΙΛΟΣ**, ου, *fond of argument*, opp. φιλόλογος, *Zeno.* *Stoic.* 1.67. **ΛΟΓΩ**, introduce λόγος into, τὸν κόσμον *Procl.* in *Ti.* 2.244 D., cf. in *R.* 2.350 K., al.:—*Pass.*, *Plot.* 3.8.2, 6.8.17; λελόγεται, τοῦτο δὲ ἐστὶ μεμόρφωται *Id.* 3.2.16. 2. *Math., rationalize*, *Iamb.* in *Nic.* p. 91 P., al. (*Pass.*). **ΛΟΓΥΔΡΙΟΝ**, τό, = λογίδιον, *Zos.* *Alch.* p. 190 B., *Olymp.* *Alch.* p. 79 B., *Lyd.* *Mag.* 3.73, *Tz.* *H.* 12.247. **ΛΟΓΧ-ΑΪΩ**, gloss on δοράζω, *Hsch.* **-ΑΪΟΣ**, α, ου, (λόγχη A) of or with a spear, *Suid.* **-ΑΡΙΟΝ**, τό, Dim. of λόγχη (A), *Posidon.* 2 J., *Luc.* *Hist.* *Conscr.* 25; as an ornament, *POsl.* 46.12 (iii A. D.). **-ΕΥΩ**, pierce with a spear, *AP* 9.300 (intit.). **-Η** (A), ἡ, spear-head, *Hdt.* 7.69; λ. δορὸς *S.* *Tr.* 856, *E.* *Tr.* 1318 (both lyr.): also in pl. of a single spear, the point with its barbs, τὸ ξυστὸν τῇσι λόγχησι ἐὼν ὁμοίως χρύσεον the shaft alike with the spear-head, *Hdt.* 1.52, etc.; λόγχαί δ' ἐκαυλίζοντο καὶ ξυστὴ κάμαξ *Ar.* *Fr.* 404, cf. *X.* *Cyn.* 10.3 (where the shaft is ῥάβδος); οἱ κνώδοντες τῆς λόγχης the barbs of the spear-head, *ib.* 16. 2. lance-shaped birth-mark, *Trag.* *Adesp.* 84. II. *lance, spear, javelin*, *Batr.* 129; χαλκίας λόγχας ἀκμᾶ *Pi.* *N.* 10.60, cf. *S.* *Tr.* 512 (lyr.), etc.: metaph., ὁμμάτων ἀπο λόγχας ἦσαν *Id.* *Fr.* 157; λόγχας ἐσθίων, *prov.* of a bragging coward, a ‘fire-eater’, *Timocl.* 12.5. III. *troop of spearmen*, ξὺν ἐπτά λόγχαῖς *S.* *OC* 1312, cf. *An.* 119 (lyr.); μυρίαν ἄγων λόγχην *E.* *Ph.* 442; λόγχης ἀριθμῷ πλείονος κρατούμεναι *Id.* *Fr.* 286.12; χωρεῖτε, λόγχη *Id.* *Cret.* 45. **-Η** (B), ἡ, Ion. for λάχος, lot (cf. λέλογχα), *Ion.* *Hist.* 15, *SIG* 1013.12 (Chios, iv B. C.), *Hsch.*; also λόγχαί ἀπολαύσεις, *Id.* **-ΗΡΗΣ**, es, armed with a spear, λ. ἀσπισταὶ with spear and shield, *E.* *IA* 1067 (lyr.). **-ΗΦΟΡΟΣ**, ου, = λογχοφόρος, *Sch.* *rec.* *A.* *Pers.* 147. **-ΙΔΙΟΝ**, τό, Dim. of λόγχη (A), *Hsch.* s. v. (ἱφύνια). **-ΙΜΟΣ**, ου, of a spear, κλόνοι λ. the clash of spears, *A.* *Ag.* 404 (lyr.). **-ΙΟΝ**, τό, small spear-head, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1541.17: pl., of ornaments composing a necklace, *ib.* 11(2).161 B 23, al. (Delos, iii B. C.); small spears, *Sammelb.* 7247.25, al. (iii/iv A. D.). **-ΙΣ**, ἶδος, ἡ, = λόγχη (A), *Lycophron.* 2. **-ΙΤΗΣ** [ι], ου, δ, spearman, *Hdn.* *Epim.* 78. II. *λογχίτις*, ἶδος, ἡ, plant with spear-shaped seeds, *Serapias.* *Lingua*, *Dsc.* 3.144, *Gal.* 12.63. 2. *Holly-fern, Aspidium lonchitis*, *Dsc.* 3.145, *Gal.* l. c. 3. shrub yielding τὸ Ἰνδικὸν λύκιον, *Dsc.* 1.100. **ΛΟΓΧΟ-ΔΡΕΠΑΝΟΝ**, τό, spear with sickle-shaped head, *partisan*, *Suid.* s. v. Γοργόνες, *Sch.* *Lyc.* 836. **-ΕΙΔΗΣ**, ἐς, like a spear, lanceolate, *Dsc.* 4.144. **-ΟΜΑΙ**, *Pass.*, (λόγχη A) to be furnished with a point or head, λελογχωμένον δόρυ *Arist.* *EN* 1111<sup>a</sup>13; ἀκόντιον -ωμένον σιδήρῳ *Str.* 3.5.1; to be ornamented with λόγχαί, στολή χρυσῷ λελογχωμένη *Lyd.* *Mag.* 2.4. **-ΠΟΙΤΑ**, ἡ, manufactory of spears, *An.* *Ox.* 4.255 (prob. c). for λοχιποῖταν or λογοποῖταν). **-ΠΟΙΟΣ**, δ, spear-maker, *E.* *Ba.* 1208. **-ΦΟΡΟΣ**, ου, spear-bearing, *Id.* *Hec.* 1089: as Subst.



λ., δ, spearman, pikeman, Ar.Pax 1294, X.Cyr.2.1.5, Plb.3.84.14, POxy.1241 ii 16 (ii A.D.); χιλίαρχοι λ. Sammelb.6154.6 (i B.C.), Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.7.64.

λογχωτός, ἡ, ὄν, furnished with a point, lance-headed, βέλους E.Ba. 761; ἔγχυα B.Fr.3.8, cf. AP6.172; lanceolate, Paul.Aeg.6.88. 2. composed of, or ornamented with, spear-heads, ὄρμος IG11(2).161 B 23, al.; φιάλη ib.1.75 (Delos, iii B.C.); λοχωτοὶ χιτώνες Lyd.Mag. 1.17, cf. 2.4. II. λοχωτόν, τό, = χαλκανθές, interpol. in Dsc.5.98, cf. Plin.HN34.124.

λογώδης, ἐς, = λογοειδής I, μέλος Aristox.Harm.p.18 M. II. verbal, of an argument, Thphr.Metaph.16.

λόε, λοέσσας, λοεσσάμενος, λοέσσομαι, v. λούω. λοετρόν, λοετροχόος, v. λουτρ-. λοέω, v. λούω. λοιάδες· αἱ κόραι τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν, Theognost.Can.22; cf. λογάς (B). λοίαξ· ὁ ξηρὸς χόρτος, Hsch.

λοιβ-αῖος, α, ὄν, of or belonging to a λοιβή, Megaclid.ap.Ath.12.512f. -άομαι, = σπένδω, Hsch. -άσιον, τό, = sq., Epich. 79 (pl.), cf. Ath.11.486a. -εῖον, τό, cup for pouring libations, Plu. Aem.33, Marc.2. -ή, ἡ, (λείβω) pouring, only in religious sense, drink-offering, λοιβή τε κνίσση τε with drink-offering and burnt-offering, Pl.9.500, cf. 4.49, 24.70; σοὶ δ' αὖ λ. φέρον says Odysseus to the Cyclops, Od.9.349; later, like σπονδαί, χοαί (which are more freq.), in pl., Pi.N.11.6, S.El.52; λοιβαὶ Διός, offered to him, A.Fr.55.—Rare in Prose, λ. οἶνον Pl.Lg.906d, referring to Il.9.500. 2. of water generally, λ. Στυγὸς A.R.2.291. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = λοιβεῖον, Antim. ap.Ath.11.486a, IG2.1541.12 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

λοιγ-ήεις, εσσα, ἐν, = sq., Nic.Al.207;—also -ής, ἐς, ib.256, Th. 921. -ιος, ὄν, (λοιγός) pestilent, deadly, λ. ἔργα Il.1.518, 573; οἶω λοιγὸν ἔσεσθαι I think there shall be sorrow, 21.533, 23.310; λ. πῆμα A.R.1.469; neut. pl. λοιγία, of poisons, Androm.ap.Gal.14.37. -ίστρια· ὁλοθρεύτρια, Hsch.

λοιγολαμπής, ἐς, balefully gleaming, cj. for λογο- in Doroth.ap. Cat.Cod.Astr.1.173.7.

λοιγός (A), ὁ, ruin, havoc, of death by plague, ἡμῖν ἀπὸ λ. ἀμύναι Il. 1.67; by war, 5.603, etc.; of destruction of ships, νεῶν ἀπὸ λ. ἀμύνων 16.80; λ. Ἐνναλίου Pi.N.9.37; βοᾷ λοιγὸν Ἐρινύς (Schütz λοιγὸς Ἐρινύων) A.Ch.402 (lyr.); ἀνδροκλής λ. Id.Supp.679 (lyr.).—Poet. (not in Od.); mock-heroic in Cratin.171. (Cf. Lith. pa-liegti 'become feeble, sickly'.)

λοιγός (B), ὄν, = λοιγίος, Nic.Th.6.733; λ. Ἄρης AP7.368 (Eryc.). λοιγωντίαν· φρατρίαν, Hsch.

λοιδορ-έω, fut. -ήσω D.40.48; aor. ἐλοιδόρησα E.Med.873, etc.; pf. λελοιδόρηκα Pl.Phdr.241e;—Med. and Pass. (v. infr.), fut. -ήσομαι Ar.Eg.1400, etc.; aor. ἐλοιδορήσαμην Is.6.59; Att. more freq. ἐλοιδορήθη D.9.54, 54.5 (v. infr.); (λοιδορός):—abuse, revile, τινα Hdt.3.145; θεοὺς Pi.O.9.37, cf. Ar.Nu.1140, X.An.3.4.49, BGU 1007.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; abs., E.1.c., etc.; sts. simply, rebuke, X.Cyr. 1.4.9; οἶνον ἐλπίνοισιν λ. Ar.Eg.90, cf. Plu.2.175b (Pass.): with neut. Adj., ἐμαυτὸν πόλλ' ἐλοιδορήσα E.Hel.1171; οὐδὲν οὐδένα λ. Pl. Tht.174c; λ. ἔνια Arist.EN1128\*31; with a predicate added, [τὴν Τύχην] λ. τυφλὴν reproach fortune as blind, Plu.2.98a;—Med., rail at one another, Antipho 2.1.4, Ar.Ra.857, D.54.18;—Pass., λοιδοροῦντας ἢ λοιδορουμένους reviling or reviled, Isoc.2.47, cf. Phld.Lib.p.290; λελοιδορημένους ὑπὸ... rebuked..., X.HG5.4.29; οὐκ ἐν δίκῃ λοιδορηθεὶς Pl.Phdr.275e, cf. Grg.457d. II. Med. with aor. Pass. in act. sense, c. dat. pers., rail at, τινα Ar.Eg.1400, Pl.456, Ec.248, Pl.R. 395d, etc.; also λ. ἐπὶ τινι X.Ages.7.3; τινος Ach.Tat.1.6; εἰς τινα Luc.Anach.22; πρὸς τινα Lxx Ex.17.2; c. acc. cogn., πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ λοιδοροῦνται, ὅτι... they use all kind of foul reproaches, saying that..., Hdt.4.184; λοιδορίαν ἦν ἐλοιδορήθη Κρατίνῳ περὶ τούτων D.21. 132.—Act. never has dat. exc. in later Gr., Lxx Ex.17.2, 2Ma.12.14, Epict.Ench.34, Ant.Lib.22.5; in And.1.67 (ἡναντιόθησαν καὶ ἀντεῖπον —καὶ ἐλοιδορήσα—ἐκείνῳ ὧν ἦν ἅγιος) the dat. (if correct) depends on the other verbs; as does the acc. in οὗς ὕβριζες καὶ ἐλοιδοροῦ Hyp. Dem.Fr.(a).—Only the Act. is found in Trag. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, railing, abuse, Arist.EN1128\*30; τὸν πτωχὸν λ. ποιεῖσθαι Plu.2. 607a. -ῆμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.Fr.90. -ῆσις, εως, ἡ, = λοιδορία, Pl.Lg.967c (pl.): personified as place-name, Lxx Ex. 17.7. -ῆσμός, ὁ, = λοιδορία, Ar.Ra.758. -ῆτέον, one must rail at, τινα Max.Tyr.3.3. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, abusive, Arist.EE1221<sup>b</sup> 14, Phld.Ir.p.72 W., Iamb.VP30.171, Sch.Heph.p.300 C. -ία, ἡ, railing, abuse, reproach, Antipho 2.1.4, Ar.Fr.346, Th.2.84, Pl. Euthd.288b, Phld.Lib.p.290, etc.; εἰς γέλωτα καὶ λ. ἐμβαλόντες D.10.75; pl., Lys.21.8, Pl.Tht.174c. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, = sq., Hsch. s.v. κόβειρος. -ος, ὄν, railing, abusive, ἐρῖς E.Cyc.534; πομπεῖαι Men.Per.Fr.4; ῥήματα IG14.1857; φωναί Phld.Ir.p.74 W. Adv. -ρως Str.14.2.28. 2. as Subst. λ., ὁ, railer, 1Ep.Cor.5.11, Plu.2.177d; τὸ λ., = λοιδορία, Arist.Phgn.808<sup>b</sup>37, Plu.2.810d; λοιδορία AP5.175 (Mel.).

λοιθόν· λιμός, Hsch. λοικορ· κέγχρος, Id.

λοιμ-εύομαι, (λοιμός) to be pestilent, Lxx Pr.19.19. -η, ἡ, = λοιμός, pestilence, Hsch. (In Hp.Praec.13 λοιμῆς is f.l. for λοιμῆς or λύμης.)

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, pestilential, Hp.Ep.1, Plb.1.19.1, Ph.2.102, Longin.44.9, etc.; λ. περίστασις, διάθεσις, SIG731.7 (Tomii, i B.C.), IG12(1).1032.7 (Carpatus); λ. διήγησις about pestilence, Gal.17(2). 168. Adv. -κῶς S.E.M.9.79. 2. destructive, λ. τοξέματα Lyc. 1205. -ιος, ὄν, = foreg., epith. of Apollo at Lindos, Macr.Sat.1. 17.15.

λοιμοποιός, ὄν, causing a pestilence, Vett.Val.6.29.

λοιμός, ὁ, plague, once in Hom. (Il.1.61), cf. Hes.Op.243, Hdt. 7.171; λοιμοῦ σκηπτὸς A.Pers.715 (troch.); of the plague at Athens, Th.2.47, 54, Pl.Smp.201d: pl., ib.188b, al.; coupled with λιμός, Hes. and Hdt. ll.cc., Th.2.54, Orac.ap.Aeschin.3.135. 2. of persons, plague, pest, D.25.80. II. as Adj., pestilent, Lxx i Ki.1.16; ἀνὴρ λ. καὶ πονηρὸς ib.30.22, cf. Act.Ap.24.5; λ. οἶνος Sm.Pr.20.1.

λοιμότης, ἡ, pestilent condition, Lxx Es.8.13 (16.7).

λοιμοφόρος, ὄν, bringing plague, pestilential, Gloss.

λοιμ-ώδης, ἐς, pestilential, λ. νόσος plague, Hp.Acut.5, Th.1.23, Ph.1.408, al.; ἔπος λ. Arist.Pr.862<sup>a</sup>5. -ώσσω, Att. -ττω, fut. -ξω, to have the plague, Gal.10.362, Luc.Hist.Conscr.15, Scyth.2, Max.Tyr.41.4, Sch.Ar.Pl.627; also ἐν λοιμώττοντι χωρίῳ a plague-spot, Procl.in Alc.p.256 C.

λοιπ-ᾶδάριον, τό, Dim. of λοιπάς, Suid. -ᾶδάριος, ὁ, one who is in arrear with taxes, POxy.136.33 (vi A.D.). -ᾶδιος [ᾶ], α, ὄν, prob. = λοιπός, Sch.D.T.p.542 H. -ᾶζω, leave, Gloss.:—Pass., to be left over, remain, POxy.1194.3 (iii A.D.), Sch.Ar.Pl.227, etc.; to be in need, Anon.in EN448.23 (v.1. λειπ-). -ᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, remainder, PTeb.112.50 (ii B.C., λοιπ- Pap.), PAmh.2.152.3 (v/vi A.D.), etc.

-ασμός, ὁ, want, cj. for ἐλεπασμός in Ps.-Luc.Philopat.20. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, = λοιπάς, PTeb.281.24 (ii B.C.).

λοιπογράφ-έω, allow to remain in arrear, carry over a debt, PPetr.3 p.154 (iii B.C.), PTeb.112.34, al. (ii B.C.), CIG2335.23 (Delos, i B.C.), BGU362iii 21, al. (iii A.D.), Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.12. -ῆ, ἡ, = sq., Stud.Pal.20.85 (iv A.D.). -ία, ἡ, outstanding debt, arrears, BGU567.2, al., Petersen-Luschan Reisen in Lykien p.54 No.96, Gloss. II. carrying over of debt or arrears, PStrassb.77.5 (iii A.D.).

λοιπός, ἡ, ὄν, (λείπω) remaining over, not in Hom., freq. from Pi. and Hdt. downwards; λ. βίσιος Pi.O.1.97; λ. εὐχαί ib.4.15; λ. γένος ib.2.15; also λοιποί descendants, Id.1.4(3).39; in Prose the Art. is commonly added, and ὁ λ. either agrees with the Noun or takes a dependent genitive, αἱ λ. τῶν νεῶν Th.7.72; τὴν λοιπὴν (sc. ὁδὸν) πορευσόμεθα X.An.3.4.46; τὸ λ. τῆς ἡμέρας ib.16, etc. 2. λοιπὸν [ἔστι] c. inf., it remains to show, etc., ἀποδεικνύναι, διελέσθαι, etc., Id. Smp.4.1, Pl.R.466d, etc.; also c. Art., τὸ λ. ἥδη ἡμῖν ἐστὶ σκέψασθαι, πότερον what remains for us is to..., ib.444e; διανομή τοίνυν τὸ λ. σοι ib.535a: without inf., ὁ δὲ λ. quod superest, A.Ag.1571 (lyr.); ὁ τι λ. πόνων Id.Pr.684; τὸ εὐπρεπείας πέρι... λοιπὸν Pl.Phdr.274b. 3. freq. of Time, ὁ λ. χρόνος the future, Pi.N.7.67; πρὸς τὸν λοιπὸν τοῦ χρόνου D.15.16; τὸν λ. χρόνον for the future, S.Ph.84; τοῦ λ. χρόνου Id.El.817; εἰς τὸν λ. χρόνον Pl.Ep.358b; ἐκ τοῦ λ. χρόνου D.59.46; so without Subst. in neut., τὸ λ. henceforward, hereafter, Pi.P.5.118, A.Eu.1031, S.OT795, etc.; τὸ λ. εἰς ἅπαντα... χρόνον A.Eu.763; τὰ λ. Id.Th.66, S.El.1226, Th.8.21; ἐς τὸ λ. A.Pers.526, Eu.708, cf. Inscr. Prien.64 (ii B.C.); also τοῦ λ. Hdt.1.189, Ar.Pax 1084; ἐκ τοῦ λ. X. HG3.4.9; ἐκ τῶν λ. Pl.Lg.709e, Ep.316d; καθεύδετε τὸ λ. sleep now evening, Jul.Or.1.24c. 4. τὸ λ. and τὰ λ. the rest, A.Pr.476, 697, 699, etc.; καὶ τὰ λ., = 'etc.', Aristas 190, Plu.2.1084c, etc.; also λοιπὸν without the Art., as Adv., for the rest, further, and so freq., = ἥδη, already, λ. δὴ Pl.Pr.321c; ἀσυχρὸν δὴ τὸ λ. γίγνεται Id.Grg. 458d. 5. λοιπὸν, Adv. then, well then, Plb.1.15.11, al., Dsc.2.83, Arr.Epict.1.24.1; οὐδεμία λ. ἀμφισβήτησις ἐστὶν BGU969.19 (ii A.D.).

b. finally, λ., ἀδελφοί, χαίρετε 2Ep.Cor.13.11.

λοισθ-ήιος, ὄν, of or for the last, λοισθήιον ἔκφερ' ἄεθλον the prize for the last in the race, Il.23.785; pl., λοισθήϊ' ἔθηκε last prize, ib. 751. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, = τέλος, πέρας, Hsch. -ιος, α, ὄν S.Ant. 895, etc.; also os, ὄν A.Ch.500;—= sq., Pi.P.4.266, A.Ag.120 (lyr.), S.Ant.1220, etc.; τὰ λ. τοῦ βίου Id.OC583; neut. λοισθιον as Adv., last, Id.Aj.468, Ant.1304; λ. ἄλλων A.R.2.559; τὸ λ. E.HF23; τὰ λ. Theoc.5.13.

-ος (A), ὄν, left behind, last, Il.23.536, Lyc.163, Euph.51.13, etc.; ὁ θάνατος λοισθος ἱατρὸς κακῶν S.Fr.698; Sup. -ότατος last of all, Hes.Th.921; -ότατας χάριτας the last honours (to the dead), IG14.1721.

λοισθος (B), ὁ, beam, λοισθοὶ ἐξ ὧστε μοχλοῖς χρῆσθαι IG2.1673.17 (iv B.C.); boom, gaff, or spar, E.Hel.1597.

λοισθωνας· τοὺς ἀκρατεῖς περὶ τὰ ἀφροδίσια, Hsch.: cf. λοισθώνη· ἡ θρασεῖα, Suid. λοιτεύειν· θάπτειν, and λοίτη· τάφος, Hsch.

λόκαλος, ὁ, an unknown bird, Arist.HA509<sup>a</sup>21.

λόκη (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.314), ἡ, archaic word in AP11.20 (Antip. Thess.); acc. to Hsch., = χλαμός (λόκη cod.); cf. λέκη.

λοκός· λοκρός, φαλακρός, Hsch.

λοκρ-ιστί, Adv. in Locrian manner: ἡ λ. ἀρμονία Ath.14.625e. -οί, οἱ, the Locrians, of whom there were three tribes, the Opuntian, opposite Euboea, Il.2.527, Th.1.108, Str.9.3.1, 9.3.17; the Epione- midian, on Mt. Cnemis on the Maliac Gulf, Id.11.cc.; and the Ozo- lian, on the Corinthian Gulf, Th.1.5.103, etc.; the Epizephyrian or Zephyrian were a colony of the last on Mt. Zephyrium in lower Italy, Pi.O.10(11).13, Th.4.24sq., 7.1, etc.; prov. λοκρῶν σύνθημα, of de- ceit, Eust.275.43, Hsch., Suid.:—Adj. λοκρός, α, ὄν, Locrian, Lyc. 1429;—also λοκρικός, ἡ, ὄν, Poll.4.65, etc.;—fem. λοκρίς, ἰδος, Pi. P.2.19; ἡ λ. (sc. γῆ) Ar.Av.152, etc.

λολλα, ἡ, a plant, PLond.1.122.12 (iv A.D.).

λολλη, ἡ, child's word for anything 'divinely nice', Hermipp.89.

λομβαί· αἱ τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι θυσιῶν ἄρχουσαι, ἀπὸ τῆς κατὰ τὴν παιδιὰν σκευῆς. οἱ γὰρ φάλητες οὕτω καλοῦνται, Hsch. λομβούς· τοὺς ἀπε- σκολυμένους, Id.

λομβρός, ὄν, in Comp. λομβρότερον, name of an indecent dance, Poll.4.105.

λόνδης· βωμολόχος, ἔρων, Hsch.

λόξ-ευμα, ατος, τό, obliquity, in pl., Man.1.307, 4.479. -εύω,



= λοξόω, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Lib. Descr. 30.18; λελοξευμένα obscure or sym-bolical language, Syn. Alch. p. 63 B.

**Λοξ-ίας**, ου, Ion. -ίης, εω, δ, epith. of Apollo, B. 12.148, Hdt. 1.91, A. Em. 19, al., S. OT 410, Ar. Eq. 1047, Pl. 8, etc.; expld. because the Sun traverses the ecliptic (cf. 11), Cleanth. Stoic. 1.123; or from Apollo's 'crooked', i. e. ambiguous, oracles (cf. λοξός 3), Corn. ND 32, etc. II. (λοξός) the zodiac or ecliptic, from its obliquity to the equator, Anon. Intr. Arat. p. 96 M. -ικός, ή, όν, oblique, λ. κύκλος the ecliptic, Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.194 (Rhetorius).

**Λοξο-βάμοισι** (leg. -βάμοσι, from -βάμων)· πλαγίως περιπατοῦσιν, Hsch. -βάτης [α], ου, δ, = foreg., Batr. 295. -βλεπτέω, look askance at, Thom. Mag. p. 93 R. -ειδής, ές, oblique, of the lower ribs, Ruf. Oss. 25. -κέλευθος, ου, oblique, δρόμος Nonn. D. 5. 233. -κίνητος [ι], ου, moving athwart, λ. κύκλος the ecliptic, Sch. Hes. Op. 381 (p. 208 G.) -περιπάτητος [α], ου, walking sideways, gloss on Batr. 295. -πορέω, go slantwise or sideways, Placit. 2. 23. 6. -πορος, ου, moving aslant, of the Moon, Hymn. Is. 30.

**Λοξ-ός**, ή, όν, slanting, crosswise, Hp. Off. 11; λοξή (sc. γραμμή), ή, a cross-line, E. Fr. 382.9; λοξά βαίνειν, of a crab, Babr. 109.1; λ. όφis Call. Epigr. 26; δ λ. κύκλος the ecliptic, Arist. Metaph. 1071<sup>a</sup> 16, Cleanth. Stoic. 1.112, Arat. 527, Gem. 5.51, Cleom. 1.4, Ptol. Alm. 1.8 (without κύκλος Plot. 5.8.7); of the milky way, Gem. 5.68; τών αστέρων λ. γίνεται φορά Arist. Mete. 342<sup>a</sup> 27; λ. δρόμος Diog. Oen. 8; λ. πορείας σχήμα Plu. Phoc. 2; λ. φάλαγξ, a phalanx of which one wing is in advance of the other, Ascl. Tact. 10.1, Onos. 21.8, Ael. Tact. 30.3; λ. ζώδια, i. e. λοξός άνατέλλοντα, Heph. Astr. 3.1; οί λ. μήες the oblique abdominal muscles, Gal. 2.518, al.; λ. τη θέσει προς τι at an acute angle to it, Thphr. Sens. 73, cf. Arist. Mu. 393<sup>b</sup> 15. Adv. -ξώς, τὰ λοξά [έπιδεν] Hp. 1. c. 2. of suspicious looks, λοξόν όμμασιν βλέπειν τινά look askance at one, Anacr. 75.1; λοξόν όφθαλμοίς όραν Sol. 34; όμμασι λοξά βλέποισα Theoc. 20.13; λοξή όμματι ιδείν A. R. 4.475; ούπω Zeus αύχένα λοξόν έχει Zeus has not yet turned his neck aside, i. e. withdrawn his favour, Tyr. 11.2; but αύχένα λοξόν έχει, of a slave, as type of dishonesty, Thgn. 536; hence metaph., mistrustful, suspicious, in Adv. Comp. -ότερον, έχειν προς τινα Plb. 4.86.8. 3. of language, indirect, ambiguous, esp. of oracles, Lyc. 14.1467, Luc. Alex. 10; λοξά άποκρίνασθαι Id. DDeor. 16.1; έν τοίς χρησμοίς λ., of Apollo, Id. JTr. 28. (Cf. λέχριος.) -ότης, ητος, ή, obliquity, Str. 2. 1.37, Placit. 5.9.2, Gem. 2.24. 2. ambiguity, of oracles, Plu. 2.409c.

**Λοξοτρίχis**, ιδος, ή, oblique-running, of Lycophron's Cassandra, AP 9.191; cf. λοξός 3.

**Λοξ-όφθαλμος**, ου, oblique-eyed, Procl. Par. Ptol. 204.

**Λοξοχρήσμων**, ου, gen. ονος, uttering ambiguous oracles, Sch. Lyc. 1466.

**Λοξ-όω**, make slanting, cast sideways, τὰς λογάδας Sophr. 49:—Pass., to be or become so, Hp. Mul. 1.33, Eudox. ap. Arist. Metaph. 1073<sup>b</sup> 20, 29, Str. 6.2.1. -ωσις, εως, ή, obliquity, κατά λοξώσιν ούρανού Epicur. Ep. 2.140 U.; of the ecliptic, Ocell. 2.23, Str. 6.2.1, Ptol. Tetr. 98, Placit. 2.2.2. 2. ambiguity, Tz. ad Hes. Op. 412.

**Λοπάδ-άγχις**, ου, δ, = sq., Eub. 139. -αρπάγιδης, ου, δ, dish-snatcher, Epigr. ap. Hegesand. 1. -εύω, dress as a dish, Philum. ap. Orib. 45.29.25, AB 105 (Pass.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of λοπάς 2, Ar. Pl. 812, Eub. 9.38, Alex. 186.7, PCair. Zen. 82 (iii B. C.), etc. II. oyster, Gr. 20.18. -ίσκος, ό, = foreg. 1, Sch. Ar. V. 962.

**Λοπάδο-τεμάχο-σελάχο-γάλεο-κράνιο-λειψάνο-δριμ-ύποτριμ-μάτο-σιλφίο-κάραβο-μελίτο-κάτακεχύμενο-κιχλ-επίκοσσύφο-φαττο-περιστερ-άλεκτρυόν-οπτο-κεφαλλιο-κιγκλο-πελειο-λάγω-σύριο-βάφη-τράγάνο-πετεργών**, Com. word in Ar. Ec. 1169 (as emended by Meineke), name of a dish compounded of all kinds of dainties, fish, flesh, fowl, and sauces.

**Λοπάδο-φύσητής**, ου, δ, dish-piper, nickname of Dorion, a glut-tonous flute-player, Mnesim. 10:—perh. with a play on λωτός.

**Λοπάς**, άδος, ή, flat dish or plate, in which food was served, Ar. Eq. 1034, V. 511, Men. Sam. 150, Dsc. 2.142, etc. b. dish in sense of food-preparation, Gal. 6.653, al. 2. frying-pan, Eub. 109, Arched. 2.4; distd. from τήγανον by Eub. 1. c., Pl. Com. 173.12. II. in Com. also, = σορός (ή), Theopomp. Com. 92. III. a disease of the olive, Thphr. HP 4.14.3; rotting at the root, of fig-trees, ib. 5. IV. shell-fish, Luc. Asin. 47; όστρεα καί λοπάδας Gal. 4.670; v. l. for λεπάς, Thphr. HP 4.6.7.

**Λοπ-άω**, (λοπός) let the bark peel off, of trees which lose their bark on the return of the sap in spring, Thphr. HP 3.5.1, 5.1.1, etc. II. of fig-trees, rot at the root, Id. CP 5.9.9. -ήτος, ός, the time of bark peeling off, Id. HP 5.1.1. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of λοπός III, λοπίδια παντοδαπά άπ' άνδριάντων BCH 29.542 (Delos).

-ίζω, peel off the bark (with v. l. λείπω, which Phot. condemns), in Pass., Thphr. HP 3. 13.1, 4; cf. λοπίξαι λαμπρύναι ή λειπώσαι, Hsch.:—the word occurs in broken context, POxy. 218 Fr. (b) 3. -ιμος, ου, easily stripped, of nuts which have a skin and not a shell, Nic. Fr. 76, Sor. ap. Gal. 12. 420, cf. Gal. 6.621, Hsch. -ίς, ιδος, ή, = λεπός 2, Ar. V. 790, Nic. Al. 467, Th. 154. II. λ. σιδηρά iron pin to keep a βάλανος in place, Aen. Tact. 20.3. III. fragment of άκρόβασις, BCH 29.541 (Delos). IV. = λοπάς 1. 1a, Schwyzler 89.20 (Argos, iii B. C.). -ισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Eust. 1863.51, Phot. -ός or λόπος, ό, (λέπω) peel, κρομόιο λ. Od. 19.233. II. of a hide, λ. δέρματος the outer part of a split piece of leather, opp. αύτό τδ δέρμα, Hp. Art. 33, cf. 38. 2. peeling of the skin after illness, Id. Epid. 2.1.7.

**Λορδ-αίνω**, = λορδών, Hp. Art. 46. -ός, ή, όν, bent backward, so as to be convex in front, opp. κυφός, Id. Fract. 16, Art. 48, Arist. LA 707<sup>b</sup>

18. -όω, as neut., bend oneself supinely, so as to throw the head back, Hp. Art. 46, Mnesim. 4.55 (anap.):—Pass., Hp. Art. 48, Procop. Arc. 9: sens. obsc., Ar. Ec. 10, Fr. 140. -ωμα, ατος, τό, a bending supinely, Hp. Mochl. 38 (pl.), Art. 48. -ων, ωνος, ό, the demon of impure λόρδωσις (cf. λορδών sub fin.), cf. Κύβδατος (from κύβδα), Pl. Com. 174.17. -ωσις, εως, ή, a curvature of the spine which is convex in front, Hp. Art. 48, Gal. 18(1).493, Sch. Theoc. 5.43. -ωτός, = λορδός, dub. cj. in Erot. s. v. λορδότατον.

**Λουδοτρόφος**, lanista, Gloss.

**Λουέω**, impf. έλούεον, v. λούω. **Λούκα**, gruel made of wheat-meal (Cauconian), Hsch.

**Λούκουντλος**, ό, a kind of cake, Chrysipp. Tyan. ap. Ath. 14.647d. (Lat. *lucunculus*.)

**Λουλάκιον**, τό, a plant, Lyd. Mens. 1.21.

**Λούμα**, ατος, τό, (λούω) stream, Epigr. Gr. 903.2 (Sardes). II. λούματα' τὰ τών πισσομένων κριθών άχυρα (Cypr.), Hsch. (άούματα cod.); cf. άπολούω.

**Λούμαι**, Att. for λούομαι.

**Λουμενάριον**, τό (Lat. *luminarium*), window, PGot. 7 (iv A. D.).

**Λουνόν** λαμπρόν, Hsch.

**Λούπης**, ό, = ίκτινος, Hierocl. Facet. 257, Hdn. Epim. 46.

**Λούπτις**, milvus, Gloss.

**Λούσις**, εως, ή, washing, bathing, PFlor. 384.23 (v A. D.), Gloss.; cleaning, τών βαλανείων SIG 901.17 (Delph., iv A. D.).

**Λούσον** κόλουρον, κολοβόν, τεθραυσμένον, Hsch.; Cypr., acc. to Eust. 1246.38.

**Λούσσον**, τό, pith of the fir-tree, Thphr. HP 3.9.7.

**Λουσ-τέον**, one must take a bath, Archig. ap. Gal. 13.168. -της, ου, ό, one fond of bathing, of certain birds, opp. κονιστικοί, Arist. HA 633<sup>a</sup> 29; άωρ λ. M. Ant. 1.16.

**Λουταρίζημα**· ό τινες, όλισθον, Hsch. **Λουτέον**, one must wash, τὰ βρέφη Sor. 1.78.

**Λου-τήρ**, ήρος, δ, washing or bathing-tub, Supp. Epigr. 4.263.10 (pl., Stratonicea, i A. D.), CIG 2820 A 10 (Aphrodisias), IGRom. 4.454 (pl., Pergam., i A. D.), Callix. 2, Moschio ap. Ath. 5.207f, Lxx Ex. 30.18, al.

-τηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero Spir. 1.37, BGU 781 ii 12 (i A. D.), Dsc. 1.43. -τήριον, τό, Dor. λωτήριον Tab. Heracle. 1.184, = λουτήρ, Antiph. 208, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1425.371 (iv B. C.), PLond. 2.193.21 (ii A. D.); λουτήρια μέγιστα A. Fr. 366. II. a kind of cup, Epig. 6. -τηρίσκος, ό, Dim. of λουτήρ, Gloss.

-τιάω, Desiderat. of λούω, wish to bathe, Luc. Lex. 2. -τρικός, ή, όν, of or for bathing, Hsch. s. v. έυστρο-λήκυνον. -τριον, τό, water that has been used in washing, Ar. Eq. 1401, Fr. 306, Luc. Lex. 4. II. = λουτήρ, λ. χαλκοῦν μέγα CPR p. 125 (iii A. D.). -τρίς, ιδος, ή, woman employed to wash Athena's temple, Hsch., Phot. II. φα λ. bathing drawers, Theopomp. Com. 37.

**Λουτροδάκτος** [α], ου, slain in the bath, A. Ch. 1071 (anap.).

**Λουτρόν**, τό, in Hom. always λοετρόν, but contr. form in h. Cer. 50, Hes. Op. 753; Dor. λωτρόν, Hsch.: (λούω):—bath, bathing-place, Hom., always in pl., θερμά λοετρά hot bath, Il. 22.444, al.; later θερμά λουτρά A. Ch. 670, S. Tr. 634 (lyr.), Crates Com. 15, etc.; θερμά Νυμφών λουτρά Pi. O. 12.19; also called 'Ηράκλεια λουτρά Ar. Nu. 1051; λοετρά 'Ωκεανοίο Il. 18.489, Od. 5.275; σίτοισι καί λουτροίσι in matters of eating and washing, Hdt. 6.52; λουτρώ χρωμένους Plu. 2.1109b: sg. first in Hes. 1. c.; τραπεσθαι προς τδ λ. Pl. Phd. 115a, cf. X. Oec. 9. 7: in pl., bathing-establishment, τὰ δημόσια λ. POxy. 1252 B 22 (iii A. D.), etc. 2. water for bathing or washing, ύδάτων ένεγκείν λουτρά S. OC 1599; έν λουτροίς while bathing, X. Cyr. 7.5.59; λουσαι τινα λουτρόν give one a bath, wash one with water, S. Ant. 1201, Ar. Lys. 469; λουτρόν παρέχειν ib. 377; λούσθαι λουτρόν bathe, A. Fr. 366 (note); λουτρόν έστιν, ού πότος Alex. 9; νυμφικά λουτρά the conveying of water to the bride (cf. λουτροφόρος), Poll. 3.43; in NT, of baptism, Ep. Eph. 5.26; λ. παλιγγενεσίας Ep. Tit. 3.5. II. in Poets, = σπονδαί, libations to the dead, S. El. 84, 434, E. Ph. 1667, cf. Hsch. s. v. χθόνια λ.

**Λουτρό-ομαι**, bathe, θερμοίς Αιδεψού IG 12(9).1240.11 (Aedepsus).

-ποιός, ό, bath-attendant, title of play by Anaxilas. -φορέω, carry water for bathing, Harp.

-φόρος, ου, bringing water: παίς, παρθένος λ. at Athens the boy or girl who, as next of kin to the bridegroom, fetched him water from the fountain Callirrhoe on his wedding day, Harp. s. v., Paus. 2.10.4, Poll. 3.43: hence λ. χλιδή marriage-ceremony, E. Ph. 348 (lyr.). 2. as Subst., λουτροφόρος, ή, black urn placed on the tomb of an unmarried person, D. 44.18.30, Poll. 8.66; cf. λίβυς.

-χοέω, pour into the bath, ύδωρ AP 9.627 (Marian.). -χόος, ου, in Hom. always λοετρ-, Dor. λωτρ- Call. Lav. Pall. 1.15:—pouring water into the bath: Subst., the slave who laid this, Od. 20.297, X. Cyr. 8.8.20; λ. τρίπους a three-legged cauldron, in which water was warmed for bathing, Il. 18.346, Od. 8.435.

**Λουτρών**, ωνος, ό, bathing-room, bath-house, X. Ath. 2.10, Lyc. 1103, PSI 5.547.24 (iii B. C.), Ptol. Euerg. 3 J. (pl.), Plu. 2.734b, Procop. Aed. 5.3; of a baptismal font, Id. Arc. 17.

**Λουτρωνικός**, ή, όν, of the public baths, Cod. Just. 1.4.26 Intr.

**Λούω**, contr. from λοέω, from which come impf. λέον Od. 4.252: aor. inf. λοέσαι 19.320; part. λοέσας Il. 23.282: fut. Med. λοέσσομαι Od. 6.221: 3 sg. aor. λοέσσατο ib. 227; λοεσσάμενος Il. 10.577, Schwyzler 633 (Eresus, ii/v B. C.): also Ep. impf. έλούεον h. Cer. 289.—Later forms, λούει Hdt. 6.52; inf. λούειν Hp. Morb. 2.20, Pl. Phd. 115a: fut. λούσω Call. Del. 95; Dor. λουσά Theoc. 5.146: aor. έλουσα Anacr. 47, S. Ant. 901, Ar. Lys. 19 (Ep. λούσα Il. 16.679, etc.):—Med. λούονται Hdt. 4.75; inf. λούεσθαι Il. 6.508, Hp. Epid. 5.70; part. λούόμενοι Hdt. 3. 23: fut. λούσομαι Ar. Nu. 837, Pl. Phd. 116a: aor. έλουσάμην ibid.; Ep.



λούσαντο II.10.576; Dor. part. λωσάμενος Berl.Sitzb.1927.157 (Cyrene):—Pass., aor. ἐλούθην Hr.Mul.1.11, later ἐλούσθην Lyc.446: pf. λέλουμαι, 3 sg. λέλουται Ar.Pax868; part. λελουμένος II.5.6, later λέλουμαι Lxx Ca.5.12 (cod. Vat.).—Another old form of the pres. was λώω, whence 3 sg. λώει Scol.25, 2 sg. Med. κατα-λώει Ar.Nu.838 (prob.): 3 sg. impf. λώε Od.10.361, 3 pl. λώνη Ar.120; 3 sg. subj. Med. λώηται IG12(5).569.5 (Ceos, iii B.C.); inf. λώεσθαι Hes.Op.749:—το λώω also belong to the foll. contr. forms, 3 sg. impf. ἀπ-έλου Ar.V.118, ἐλούμεν Id.Pl.657; pres. Pass. λούται Semon.7.63, X.Cyr.1.3.11, A.Fr.366 (note); λούνται, ἐλούτο, Hdt.1.198, 3.125, ἐλούμην Men.363; 3 pl. ἐλούντο X.Cyr.4.5.4, etc. (Dor. λώντο, λώντο, Call.Lav.Pall.72, 73); inf. λούσθαι Od.6.216, Hdt.3.124, Ar.Nu.1044, Pl.Lg.942b; part. λούμενος Ar.Av.1623, Pl.658, X.Mem.3.13.3: the forms ἐλούμεν, λούμαι, ἐλούμην, etc., are rejected by Phryn.165, but are freq. found in codd., Lys.1.9, etc.: the imper. form λού (glossed by λούσαι, Hsch.), if correct, is contr. for λώε: (Cf. Lat. *lavo* [fr. \**lono*]):—wash, prop. wash the body (νίξω being used of the hands and feet, πλύνω of clothes), τὸν δ' ἠβη λούσεν II.5.905; δμῶαί λούσαν καὶ χρίσαν ἐλαίῳ Od.4.49, cf. 6.210; λούσ' ἐν ποταμῷ bathed me, i.e. let me bathe, 7.296; τίς ἄν σφε λούσειεν; A.Th.739 (lyr.); λούσαντες τὸν νεκρὸν Hdt.2.86, cf. E.Tr.1152, S.Ant.901; λ. τινα ἀπὸ τῶν πληγῶν Act.Ar.16.33; also λ' ἐκ τρίποδος μεγάλοιο washed me [with water] from a great cauldron, Od.10.361; οἷστοὺς λούσεν φοινίσσας. Ἄρης ψακάδι Simon.106: c. acc. cogn., λουτρὸν λούσαι τινα, v. λουτρὸν 1.2. b. rarely of things, λ. τὰ δύο μέρη τοῦ βαλανείου PFlor.384.30 (v.A.D.). 2. metaph., purify, τινὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀμαρτιῶν v.l. in Aroc.1.5. II. Med. and Pass., bathe, λούσθαι ποταμοῖο ῥοῇσι Od.6.216: also c. gen., λελουμένος Ὠκεανοῖο (of a star just risen) fresh from Ocean's bath, II.5.6; λούεσθαι ποταμοῖο bathe in the river, 6.508; so ἀπὸ [κρήνης] λουόμενοι Hdt.3.23: c. acc. cogn., τὸ λουτρὸν ἢ ῥέα λούται Arr.Tact.33.4: abs., λούσαντο Od.4.48, cf. Hdt.5.20, etc.; λελουμένος fresh-bathed, after bathing, Id.1.126, Ar.Lys.1064 (lyr.); ἐν βαλανείῳ λελουμένος Pl.R.495e; λούεσθαι ἐν πηλῷ Arist.HA595<sup>a</sup>31; εἰς λουτρῶνας Ptol.Euerg.3 J. (dub.): metaph., τόξα..αἵματι λουσάμενα Simon.143, cf. Call.Del.95; λελουμένος τῷ φόνῳ Luc.DMeretr.13.3. 2. in strict pass. sense, λούσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ Διός, i.e. to be washed by the rain from heaven, Hdt.3.124, 125. 3. in strict med. sense, c. acc., λοέσσασθαι χροῖα wash one's body, Hes.Op.522, Th.5; λούονται (v.l. λούνται) ὕδατι τὸ σῶμα Hdt.4.75.

λόφα· μίσχος, τὸ περίπτισμα, καὶ τὸ τῆς γῆς ἔπαρμα, Hsch.

λοφάδεια· ..αὐχὴν, οἶον κατὰ τοῦ αὐχένος, ἢ χωρίον δὲ καλοῦσι Λίβυσσα, Hsch.: gloss on κατὰ λοφάδεια which is v.l. for καταλοφάδεια (q.v.) in Od.10.169.

λοφᾶδίας and λοφίας, ου, δ, first dorsal vertebra and skin over it, Poll.2.178.

λοφ-ᾶω, have a crest (λόφος), of larks, Babr.88.4. 2. suffer from having too much crest, Ar.Pax1211 (Com. word formed like βραγχάω, λιθάω, etc.); but λοφᾶ· λόφου ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch.

-εἶον, τό, crest-case, Ar.Ach.1109; any case, Id.Nu.751. -η, ἡ, =λόφος, crest, D.S.17.90.

-ηφόρος, ου, crested, of a lark, Babr.88.8. -ῖα, Ion. -ῖη, ἡ, (λόφος) mane or bristly ridge on the back of animals, mane of horses, bristly back of boars and hyenas (cf. Arist.PA658<sup>a</sup>30, HA498<sup>b</sup>30, 579<sup>b</sup>16), φρίξας εὐ λοφίην, of a wild boar, Od.19.446; ὀρθὰς ἐν λοφίῃ φρίσσει τρίχας ἀμφὶ τε δειρήν Hes.Sc.391; ἀντὶ λόφου ἡ λοφίη κατέχρα the mane served for a plume, Hdt.7.70, cf. 2.71. 2. back-fin of dolphins and similar fishes, D.S.3.41, AP9.222 (Antiphill.), Philostr.Im.1.19. II. =λόφος II, ridge, Lxx Jo.15.2, al., AP9.249 (Maec.). -ίας, ου, Ion. -ίης, δ, having a back-fin, φάγρος Numen. ap.Ath.7.322f. II. v. λοφάδίας. -ῖδιον [φί], τό, Dim. of λόφος II, Ael.NA16.15. -ῖζω, raise the λόφος, Zonar. -ῖτης, ου, δ, dweller on the hills, epith. of Pan, formed like πολλήτης, AP6.79 (Agath.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of λόφος III. 1, small crest, Sch. Ar.Ach.1108: also, =κάλλαιον, Sch.D.T.p.196 H. II. =λοφεῖον, Hsch. -ιος· ἀκρώμιον, ἢ ἀκρόνιον, Id. (Cf. λοφορῶγα.) -ίς· περικεφαλαίας θήκη, Id.

λοφνία, v. λοφνίς. λοφνίδια· λαμπάδια, Hsch.

λοφνίς, ἴδος, ἡ, torch made of vine bark, in pl., AP11.20 (Antip. Thess.), Lyc.48:—also λοφνία, Clitarch.Gloss.ap.Ath.15.701a, cf. Ath.15.699d.

λοφός-εις, εσσα, εν, crested, Tryph.68. II. hilly, Nonn.D.2.37. -ομαι, Pass., to be raised up, grow into a ridge or hill, Eust. ad D.P.638 (of Mt. Taurus).

-ποιός, δ, crest-maker, Ar.Pax 545. -πωλέω, sell crests, Id.Fr.812. -ρρῶγα· τὸν ἀπερρωγόντα τοὺς ὤμους, Hsch.

λόφος, δ, back of the neck; of a horse, withers, II.23.508; ὑποζυγίων Dsc.4.185; of a man, nape of the neck, II.10.573: metaph., ὑπὸ ζυγῷ λόφον ἔχειν have the neck under the yoke, i.e. obey patiently, S.Ant.292; cf. εὐλόφος II. II. crest of a hill, ridge, Od.11.596, 16.471, Hdt.2.124; so always in Pl., as O.8.17, N.5.46, and in Th.4.124, Pl.Lg.682b. III. crest of a helmet, κυνέην..ἵππουριν, δεινὸν δὲ λόφος καθύπερθεν ἔνευεν II.16.138, cf. 6.469, 15.537; λεῦκοι ἵππιοι λ. Alc.15.2; χρύσεος λ. II.18.612, cf. 19.383; τρεῖς κατασκίου λ. σείει A.Th.384, cf. Ar.Ach.575, 586; λόφον ἐπένευον ἔθειραι Theoc.22.186; of Carian origin acc. to Hdt.1.171; λ. τε σείων Κάρικον Alc.22; λ. ὑακινθοβαφής, on a Persian helmet, X.Cyr.6.4.2; λ. τρίχινος PSI5.533.7 (iii B.C.); Ar. jeers at the λόφοι of Lamachus, Ach.575, 586, 965 sq., 1074.—Rare in any of these senses in Att. Prose. 2. after Hom., crest or tuft on the head of birds, whether of feathers, as the lark's crest, Simon.68, cf. Arist.HA1617<sup>b</sup>20; or of flesh, as the cock's

comb, Ar.Eg.496, Av.1366, Arist.HA486<sup>b</sup>13, Phld.Rh.2.188 S.: metaph., ῥήματα..ὀφρύς ἔχοντα καὶ λόφους Ar.Ra.925. 3. of men, tuft of hair upon the crown, λόφους κείρεσθαι shave so as to leave tufts, Hdt.4.175; Χίος λ. a tonsure in the middle of the head, Eust.1462.38. 4. of large fishes, =λοφία, Plu.2.978a.

λόφ-ουρος (λοφούρος Arist.HA501<sup>a</sup>6 Bekker), ου, in neut. pl., pack-animals, as horse, ass, mule, Arist.HA491<sup>a</sup>1, GA755<sup>b</sup>18, IG12(1).677.23 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.); also called ὑποζύγια, Arist.Pr.895<sup>b</sup>12 (cf. 15); τὰ ζυγὰ τῶν λ. Thphr.HP5.7.6; opp. τὰ μηρνοκίοντα, ib.3.10.2, cf. 2.7.4, Arist.Pr.1.c. -ῶδης, es, like a ridge, ὄγκος Id.Mete.367<sup>a</sup>4; on a ridge, πόλις Procop.Aed.5.6. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, being crested, ἡ λ. ἡ τῶν ὀρνέων their crests, Ar.Av.291. -ωσός· ἐπιστήμων, Hsch. (fort. -ωτός· ἐπιστήμων).

λοχ-ἀγενεῖς· ἡγεμόνες, στρατηγοί, ταξίαρχοι, ἄρχοντες τῆς ἐνέδρας, οἱ συνάγοντες τοὺς στρατιώτας, Hsch. (Perh. λοχαγεῖς, from ἀγείρω.)

-ἀγέτας, α, δ, Dor. for λοχηγέτης (which is not found), =λοχαγός, A.Th.42, E.Ph.[974], Supp.502. -ἀγέω, Dor. (borrowed by Att.) for λοχηγέω, lead a λόχος or company (commonly of 100 men), X.An.6.1.30, Mem.3.1.5, Is.9.14: c. gen., λόχου λοχηγέων Hdt.9.53, cf. 21. II. consist of λοχαγοί, -γούν ζυγόν Ascl.Tact.10.13, 11.1. -ἀγία, ἡ, Dor. for λοχηγία (also used in Att., v. λοχαγός) rank or office of λοχαγός, X.An.1.4.15, 3.1.30, Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup>4 (pl.).

-ἀγός, δ (λόχος, ἄγω), Dor. for λοχηγός, leader of an armed band, S.Ant.141 (anap.), Theophil.3. II. esp. commander of a company (100 men), captain, X.An.3.1.32, Ascl.Tact.2.2, PPetr.3p.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. ταξίαρχος. 2. in the Spartan army, commander of a λόχος, Th.5.66, X.Lac.11.4, etc.; in the Persian army, captain of 24 men, Id.Cyr.6.3.21, etc.; =Lat. centurio, Plu.Cam.37; also, =curio, D.H.2.7.—The word, like κυναγός, was always used in the Dor. form by Attic authors.

-ἀδην [ᾶ], Adv. from ambush, treacherously, Nic.Th.125. -άζομαι, =λοχάω, Emp.84.8, AP9.251 (Even.):—Act. in Hsch. -αῖος, α, ου, =λόχιος, λοχαῖος ἐξ ἔδρας prob.1, in E.Alc.846, cf. Artem.5.73 (as v.l. for λοχείους [δίφρους]); λ. ἔρως clandestine love, AP15.9 (Cyrus). II. bearing down, like heavy ears of corn, λ. σῖτος Phot., cf. Hsch.; and so prob. in Thphr.CP3.21.5, 23.5: hence metaph., richly-blooming, Arat.1057. -ᾶω, Ep. aor. subj. Med. -ῆσομαι Od.4.670:—lie in wait for, waylay, Τηλέμαχον λοχῶντες 16.369, cf. 4.847; ἡ μὲν μιν λοχῶσι 13.425; τὸν δὲ..οἰκάδ' ἰόντα λοχῶσιν 14.181; αὐτὸν ἰόντα λοχήσομαι 4.670; ἐλόχῃσαν τὰς γυναικάς Hdt.6.138; σε..λοχῶσιν..Ἐρινύες S.Ant.1075. 2. abs., lie in wait, ambush, ὅθι σφίσιν εἴκε λοχῆσαι II.18.520; λοχᾶ ἐπὶ δένδρεον ἀναβάς Hdt.4.22; πρὸς δόμοις λοχᾶς ἐμοῖς E.El.225; πρὸς τοῖσι βωμοῖς Pherecr.141: but mostly in aor. part. with another Verb, ὄφρα..σὸν παῖδα κατακτείνειε λοχήσας Od.22.53; λοχήσαντες τὴν νέα εἶλον Hdt.6.87, cf. 37; λοχήσας..πολλοὺς διέφθειρεν Th.1.65, cf. 3.94:—Med., λοχησάμενος Od.4.388, 463; ἐγγὺς ὁδοῖο λοχησάμενος 13.268; later also λοχάμενος, λελοχημένος, in ambush, A.R.1.991, 3.7. 3. c. acc. loci, occurry with an ambuscade, ἐλόχῃσαν τὴν ἐν Πηδάσφ ὁδὸν Hdt.5.121. 4. metaph., οἶον λοχῶντες τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους φιλίαν laying a trap of friendship for them, Plb.3.40.6.—Rare in good Att. (v. Th.11.cc.), but freq. in late Prose, as Plb.1.c., D.H.2.55, al., Plu.Ant.46:—Pass., Epicur.Nat.15.22, J.BJ3.6.2:—Med. only in Ep.

λοχ-εἶα, ἡ, child-birth, childbed, E.IT382, Call.Del.251; τὴν λ. εἴληχε she presides over child-birth, Pl.Tht.149b: in pl., Id.Pl.268b; of flowers, ἐπ' εὐκάρποισι λοχείαις AP10.16 (Theaet.); f.l. in E.IT206 (lyr.) for λόχαι. II. =λόχευμα I, APl.4.132 (Theodorid.). III. =ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113. -εἶος, α, ου, and os, ου, =λόχιος (q.v.), λοχείους ἡμέρας days of thanks for safe delivery, Plu.2.377c; θυέτωσαν..αἱ τὰ λ. ἐκπορευόμεναι καὶ ζωννύμεναι Milet.1(7).204b9; λοχεῖα (sc. χωρία) λιποῦσα having left the place where she bore the child, E.IT1241 (lyr.); cf. λοχαῖος: Subst. λοχεῖα, τά, =λόχος I, Hr.Mul.1.29, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.16. 2. Λοχεῖα, ἡ, title of Artemis, =Λοχία, IG9(2).141, 142 (Theb. Phthiot.), Orph.H.36.3, etc. -εός, δ, =λόχος, ambush, only in Hes.Th.178. -ευμα, ατος, τό, that which is born, child, E.Ion921 (anap.), Ph.816 (lyr.), BCH26.187 (Syria). II. in pl., =λοχεῖα, child-birth, E.El.1124: metaph., κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασιν in the bursting of the bud, A.Ag.1392. -εὔτρια, ἡ, woman in childbed, metaph. as Adj., ἡ τοῦ ψεύδους λ. πόησις Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ. II. midwife, Sch.DIl.16.187. -εὔω, (λόχος II) bring forth, bear, παῖδα h.Merc.230, cf. Orph.A.184, etc.; γαστήρ ἢ σ' ἐλόχευσε AP9.126; of the father, beget, Orph.A.136, cf. 13; of both parents, ib.159; metaph., produce, φλογὸς ἄσθμα Coluth.179:—Med., -ομένην σε..ἔαρ ὕμνων AP7.12. 2. of the midwife, bring to the birth, deliver, τινα E.Ion948, 1596, cf. El.1129:—hence in Pass., to be brought to bed, be in labour, ἐνθ' ἐλοχεύθην Id.Tr.602 (lyr.); λοχευθεῖσ' ἀστραπηφόρῳ πυρὶ, of Semele, Id.Ba.3, cf. Plu.Fel.16: c. gen., λοχευθείσης αὐτοῦ τῆς μητρός Id.Cic.2. 3. of a man, practise couvade, D.S.5.14. II. Med., in sense of Act., of the mother, E.Ion921 (anap.), Arist.HA616<sup>a</sup>34, Call.Del.326; also of the birthplace, APl.4.295. III. Pass., of the child, to be born, S.OC1322; Τιτᾶνι λοχευθεῖσαν by the obstetric art of the Titan, E.Ion455 (lyr.). 2. metaph., generally, lie embedded, ἐν τεύτλοις λ. Ar.Pax1014 (anap.). -ῆ, ἡ, =λόχημ, Supp.Epigr.2.544 (Mylasa).

λοχηγέω, λοχηγός, δ, Ion. for λοχαγ-.

λόχ-ησις, εως, ἡ, waylaying, entrapping, Suid. -ητής, v. λοχι-της II. -ητικός, ἡ, δν, lying in wait, treacherous, Adam.2.2.

λόχια, τά, and Λοχία, ἡ, v. λόχιος.

λοχιᾶ· κρυφαῖα, γεννᾶ, αἰεῖ, καὶ ἄρτος τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι γενόμενος, καὶ ἄδρους ἀστάχνας ἔχουσα, Hsch. λοχιᾶδες· αἱ ὕλαι, Id.



λοχίδιον (-ιν Pap.), τό, dub. sens. in POxy.1290.8 (v A. D.).

λοχίζω, = λοχάω, lie in wait for:—Pass., λοχισθέντες διεφθάρσαν they were cut to pieces by falling into an ambush, Th.5.115, cf. D.C.41.51. 2. place in ambush, λοχίζει ἐς ὁδὸν κοίλην δπλαίτας Th.3.107; λ. ἐν τόπῳ D.H.2.55: c. dat. loci, Id.3.64 (nisi leg. (ἐν) χωρίοις); λοχισάντος is prob. l. in Plu.Oth.7. 3. beset with an ambush, λελοχισμένον χωρίον D.H.1.79. II. distribute men in companies (λόχοι), and so, put them in order of battle, Hdt.1.103, Aen. Tact.1.5, Plu.Sull.27:—Pass., to be so distributed, Agatharch.Fr. Hist.17J., D.H.2.14, etc. III. λοχίζει ἐπιβουλεύεται, Hsch.

λοχικός, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., λ. καθαρός dub. in Steph.in Hp.1.201 D. (λογ- codd.).

λόχιος, α, ον, of or belonging to child-birth, λ. νοσήματα childbed, E. El.656; ὠδίνων λοχίαις ἀνάγκαισι Id.Ba.89 (lyr.), cf. Ion.452 (lyr.); λόχαι. . Μοῖραι prob. in Id.IT206 (lyr.); λοχίης ἐκ νηδύος A.R.4.706. 2. λοχήν, = Lat. foeta or puerpera, Opp.C.3.292, b. λόχαι, αἱ, = λοχεῖαι, Euph.9.11. II. Λοχία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, E.IT1097, Supp.958 (both lyr.), cf. SIG1219.33 (Gambreum, iii B.C.):—also Λοχεία, q. v. III. λόχια, τὰ, discharge after child-birth, Hp.Nat. Puer.18, Arist.HA573<sup>a</sup>9 (ἡ λοχήν καθαρός Hp.Mul.1.29, al.). 2. child-birth, AP7.375 (Antiphil.), 9.311 (Phil.).

λοχ-ισμός, ὁ, placing in ambush, Plu.Phil.13 (pl.). -ίτης [i], ον, ὁ, one of the same λόχος or company, fellow-soldier, comrade, A. Ag. 1650, X. Cyr.2.2.7, etc.; ἐν λοχίταις εἶτε καὶ μονοστιβῆ; with attendants or alone? A.Ch.768; πολλοὺς ἔχων ἄνδρας λοχίτας S.OT751:—fem. λοχίτις ἐκκλησία, = Lat. comitia centuriata, D.H.4.20, App.BC 3.30, etc. II. one who lies in wait, Hsch., Suid. (leg. λοχητής).

λοχμ-άζω, to be downy, ἄρτι παρειὰ(ν) λοχμάζων Pisand.ap.Sch.T.11. 4.147. -αῖος, α, ον, of the coprice, Μοῖσα λ., of the nightingale, Ar. Av.737 (lyr.). -η, ἡ, (λέχομαι) thicket, corpse, esp. as the lair of wild beasts, ἐν λόχμῃ πυκινῇ κατέκειτο μέγας σὺς Od.19.439; λόχμας ὑπο κυανέας Pi.O.6.40, cf. P.4.244; ἐχίνος ὥς τις ἐν λόχμῃ κείσαι πεσών S.Ichn.121: in pl., λόχμαισι δοκεύσαι lying in wait in the coprice, Pi. O.10(11).30; μασχάλαι λόχμης δασύτεραι Ar.Ec.61, cf. Lys.800: prov., μία λ. δύο ἐριθάκων οὐ τρέφει Sch.Ar.V.922: also in Prose, Arist.HA615<sup>a</sup>17, Ael.NA13.14, Creophyl.ap.Ath.8.361d; λόχμη τῶν θηρίων Jul.Mis.338c. -ιος, ον, = λοχμαῖος, πράγος AP 6.32 (Agath.); τὰ λόχμια, = λόχμη, Ps.-Luc.Philopatr.10 (δόχμια codd.). -ίς, gloss on λοχμαία, Sch.Ar.Av.738. -ώδης, es, overgrown with bushes, bushy, ὁδός Th.3.107: Sup., D.C.40.2. II. growing in clumps or beds, [δόναξ] Thphr.HP4.11.11 (Sup.); τὰ λ., a class of water plants, as reeds, rushes, sedges, etc., ib.4.8.1.

λόχονδε, Adv., v. λόχος 1. 2.

λόχος, ἡ, Hellenistic form for λεχώ, Dsc.3.4 (in dat. pl. λοχοῖς), Moer.p.247 P. (λόχος codd.); cf. λοχώ.

λόχος, ὁ, (λέχομαι): I. ambush, i. e. 1. place for lying in wait, εἰ γὰρ νῦν παρὰ νηυσὶ λεγόμεθα πάντες ἄριστοι ἐς λ. II.13.277; ἐκ λ. ἀμπεδήσει II. 379; κοῖλος λ., of the wooden horse, Od.4.277, 8.515; ξεστός λ. E. Tr.534 (lyr.); ὠδίνων λ. Lyc.342; ξύλινος λ., of the enemy's ships, Orac. ap.Hdt.3.57. 2. ambush, ἐσίξεσθαι λόχον ἀνδρῶν take up one's post in ambush, II.13.285; λόχον εἶσαι place an ambush, 4.392, Od.4.531; εἶσε δέ μιν κρύψασα λόχῳ Hes.Th.174; λόχον ἀρτύνειν Od.14.469; λόχονδ' ἰέναι II.1.227; ὅποτε κρίνοιμι λόχονδε ἄνδρας ἄριστάς Od.14.217; φύτενέ οἱ θάνατον ἐκ λόχου Pi.N.4.60; δεινοῖς κρυπτομένα λόχοις Ἑρινύς S.El.490 (lyr.); τὸν εὐαγρον τελεῖωσαι λ. Id.OC1089 (lyr.). b. c. gen. objecti, λόχος θείοιο γέροντος the way to ambush him, Od.4.395. 3. the men that form the ambush, μὴ λ. εἰσέλθῃσι πόλιν II.8.522, cf. E.Andr.1114, etc. b. any armed band, body of troops (of foot, rarely of horse, Arr.Alan.20), Od.20.49; also in Trag., A.Th.56, 460, S.OC1371, etc.: metaph., παρθένων ἱκέσιος λ. A.Th.111 (lyr.); θαυμαστός λ. γυναικῶν, of the Furies, Id.Eu.46, cf. 1026; ἐλάφον κεραὶς λ. AP9.244 (Apollonid.); ἐμῶν προγόνων λ. OGI383.48 (Nemrud Dag, i B.C.). c. in historical writers, mostly, a company, reckoned at 24 men in X.Cyr.6.3.21, but at 100 in Id.An.3.4.21, 4.8.15; in the Spartan army, the fourth or fifth part of a μόρα (q. v.), Hdt.9.53, 57, cf. Th.5.68, Arist.Fr.541, etc.; ὁ Πιτανάτης λ. Th.1.20; ὁ ἱερὸς λ. the sacred company at Thebes, Din.1.73, Plu.Pel.18; also at Carthage, D.S.16.80, 20.10; later λ., = 16 men, Ascl.Tact.2.7, Ael.Tact.4.3, Arr.Tact.5.5; but of light-armed, 8 men, Ascl.1.c., Arr.Tact.14.2. d. any body of people united for civil purposes, X.Hier.9.5, Arist. Pol.1309<sup>a</sup>12; αἱ ἐν λόχοις συντέλειαι (where λόχοι seems to represent συμμορίαί) Catal.ap.D.18.106. e. = Lat. centuria, D.H.4.16, App. BC1.59, etc. f. = Lat. curia, D.H.2.7. II. child-birth, A. Ag. 137 (lyr.): pl., Id.Supp.677 (lyr.). III. dub. sens. in SIG1002.8 (Milet., v/iv B.C.).

λοχώ, ἡ, = λεχώ, Sammelb.6652.3 (where λοχοῖς is used as nom. sg.); so perh. λοχώ is to be read rather than λόχῳ ib.6227: nom. sg. λοχῶς is v. l. in Lxx Ep.Je.28; cf. λοχός.

λύα, v. λύη.

λύαζει· φλυαρεῖ, μωρολογεῖ, στασιάζει, Hsch. Λυαῖος, α, ὁ, ἡ, (λύω) loosener or deliverer, epith. of the Great Mother, κακῶν λυαία Tim.Pers.132; of Dionysus (cf. Lat. Lyaeus), Anacreont.11.9, al., IG5(2).287 (Mantineia, i/ii A.D.).

λύάω, (λύη) = στασιάζω, ἀλλήλοισ δ' ἐλύησαν Call.Aet.Oxy.2080. 76, cf. Choerob.in Theod.2.162 H.:—Med., λυάται Hsch.

λυβάζειν· λουδορεῖν, Hsch.

λύβερνος, ὁ, = λιβυρνός, war-galley, BGU709.2 (ii A.D.).

λύγαια· τὰ περὶ ταῖς χερσὶ ψέλλια, Hsch.

λυγαῖος, α, ον, (λύγη) shadowy, murky, gloomy, νέφος S.Fr.525, E. Heracl.855; νυκτὸς ὅμμα λυγαίας Id.IT110, cf. A.R.2.1120; ἐσθῆς

Lyc.973; εἰρκτή Id.351; θάλαμος IG12(8).92.10 (Imbros, ii/iv B.C.). Adv. -αῖως Eust.1756.28, Hsch. (-γαῖως cod.).

λύγαος, f. l. for λυγδός, Hsch.

λυγανόμενον· λύζοντα ἐν τῷ κλαίειν, Hsch.; cf. λυγαίνω.

λύγχιος, α, ον, of a lynx, δέρμα Edict.Diocl.in IG5(1).1115 Aii65 (Geronthrae).

λυγγούριον, τό (derived by the ancients from λυγξ, οὖρον, and supposed to be the coagulated urine of the lynx, Dsc.2.81, Plu.2.962f, S.E.P.1.119), a kind of amber (glossed by ἡλεκτρον, Hsch., cf. Str. 4.6.2), Thphr.Lap.28, IG11(2).161 B49 (Delos, iii B.C.), al., 2<sup>a</sup>.1534. 100, Str.4.5.3 (pl.):—also written λυγκούριον, λιγκούριον, and λιγγούριον in codd.; λογγούριον Aët.2.35.

λυγγώδης, es, attended with hiccup, πυρετοί Hp.Fract.11, cf. Acut. (Sp.)30.

λύγδη, = λεύκη, white poplar, Hsch.

λύγδην, Adv., (λύζω) with sobs, κλάειν S.OC1621, cf. AP15.28.

λυγδ-ίνεος [i], α, ον, = sq., 2, δειρή AP5.47 (Rufin.). -ίνος, η, ον, of white marble, βωμός Africa Italiana 1.325 (Cyrene, i B.C.), cf. AP6.209 (Antip. Thess.), Babr.30.1; λυγδίνη λίθος Philostr.Im. Proem. 2. marble-white, λ. κώνια μαστῶν AP5.12 (Phld.); τράχηλος Anacreont.15.27. -ος, ἡ, white marble, Peripl.M.Rubr.24; λυγδου λειότερον AP5.27 (Rufin.); οἷά τε λυγδου γλυπτὴν ib.193 (Posidipp. or Asclep.); ἡ Παρία λ. D.S.2.52, cf. Mart.6.13, 42.

λύγέα, ἡ, = λυγός, Eust.834.37.

λύγειος, = λυγαῖος, Tz.H.5.725.

λύγη [v], ἡ, twilight, App.Ill.25, cf. Suid., Eust.689.18.

λυγίζομαι, Pass., (λύγη) to be hidden, λυγίσασθαι· κρυβῆναι, Theognost.Can.22.

λυγ-ίζω, Dor. fut. inf. λυγιξέω Theoc.1.97: (λύγος):—bend or twist as one does a withe, πλευρὰν λυγίσαντος ὑπὸ βώμης, of a dancer, Ar.V.1487; νεῦρα λελυγισμένα twisted, Hp.Mochl.4; τὰ λυγισθέντα τῶν ἄρθρων twisted joints, Gal.Protr.11; λυγίζειν ἀλλήλους, of wrestlers, Luc.Anach.1, cf. Philostr.Im.2.32: metaph., λ. μέλος Ael.NA2.11; cf. λυγισμα, λυγισμός. 2. throw, master, ἔρωτα Theoc.1.c.:—Pass., to be thrown or mastered, Id.1.98; οὐδ' ἐλυγίχθη τὰν ψυχὰν Id.23.54. II. Pass., bend or twist oneself like a withe, bend aside, so as to avoid a blow, λυγίζεται καὶ συστρέφει τὸν αἰχένα Eur.339, cf. Pl. R.405c; στρέφου λυγίζου τε μύθοις S.Ichn.362 (lyr.); ἐλυγίσθησαν κατὰ τροχῶν Phalar.Ep.147.3; also of dancers, Luc.Salt.77, etc.; ὑπ' ὀρχησμών λελυγισμένον ἵχνος AP6.33 (Maec.): metaph., in pf. part. λελυγισμένος, effeminate, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. ἄβρός; ἐπέων κόσμος λελ. AP11.20 (Antip. Thess.). 2. turn, play, as a joint in the socket, ἄρθρον ἢ λυγίζεται S.Tr.779. -ίνος, η, ον, of agnus castus, στέφανος λ. Heph.ap.Ath.15.673e; cf. λυγός. -ιον, τό, switch, Sch.D.T. p.195 H.

-ιος, α, ον, = διωλύγιος, λ. τι ἀνακλύσασα v. l. in Hld. 6.5. -ισμα, ατος, τό, sprain, Dsc.5.117; λυγίσμασι· συγκάμμασι, Hsch. -ισμός, ὁ, a bending, twisting, like the willow, hence of wrestlers, Luc.Anach.24, cf. in Philostr.Im.2.6 (λογ- codd.); of dancers, -ισμοὺς ὀρχεῖσθαι Id.VA4.21; γονάτων -ισμοί PMich.in Class. Phil.22.10: metaph., of the windings and twistings of a sophist, Ar. Ra.775 (pl.). -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, readily twisting, supple, of dancers, Poll.4.97.

λυγκαίνω, sob, Suid. s. v. ἀναλύζουσα. λυγκαστήσει· αὔξει παραπλησίως, ἢ λυγκάσαι, βεῦσαι, Hsch. (fort. . . ἢ λυγκας ἀγρεῦσαι).

λύγκειος, α, ον, (Λυγκεύς) of Lynceus, βλέμμα App.Anth.3.79 (Posidipp.).

λυγκεύς, ἔως, ὁ, an eye-salve, Gal.12.778, Paul.Aeg.7.16.

λυγκίον, τό, Dim. of λυγξ (A), Callix.2.

λυγκούριον, v. λυγγούριον.

λυγμ-ός, ὁ, (λύζω) = λυγξ (B), Hp.Aph.5.3, Arist.Pr.961<sup>b</sup>9, 963<sup>a</sup>38 (pl.), Nic.Th.434 (pl.), J.BJ6.2.2. II. = δολογυμός, Suid.; = θρήνος, Hsch. -ώδης, es, = λυγγώδης, Hp.Art.86.

λύγξ (A), ὁ, ἡ, gen. λυγκός (λύγξα in E.Fr.863 is perh. f. l. for λυγκα, but cf. λυγγίος):—lynx, Felis lynx, h. Hom.19.24; βαλῖαι λυγκες E.Alc.579 (lyr.), cf. Arist.HA500<sup>b</sup>15, Thphr.Fr.175, etc. II. caracal, Felis caracal, Ael.NA14.6, Opp.C.3.85, etc. (cf. λυγγούριον). (OHG. luhs, Germ. luchs, Lith. lūsis.)

λύγξ (B), ἡ, gen. λυγγός, (λύζω) hiccup, Hp.Aph.5.58, al., Pl.Smr. 185d; λ. κενή an ineffectual retching, Th.2.49, cf. Aret.CA2.4: masc. in pl., τοῖς λυγξί Gal.1.356, but fem. in Id.15.846. II. λυγγα θηρατηρίαν dub. l. in S.Fr.474.1.

λύγγο-δεσμος, η, ον, bound with willow-twigs, epith. of Artemis, Paus.3.16.11. -ειδής, ἐς, like agnus castus, Dsc.4.144. -πλόκος, ον, viminalius, Gloss.

λύγος [v], ἡ, also ὁ, Longus 3.27 codd.:—= ἄγνος, agnus castus, Vitex Agnus-castus, withy: in pl., its twigs or withes, τοῖς [the rams] συνέργον εὐστρεφέεσι λυγοῖσι Od.9.427, cf. 10.166, E.Cyc.225, etc.; in δίδη μόσχοισι λυγοῖσι II.11.105, λυγοῖσι is the specific word added to the generic μόσχοισι (cf. σὺς κάπρος, ἵρηξ κίρκος, etc.): in late Prose, Arr.Fr.153 J.; used for wreaths, στεφανοῦται λυγῷ Anacr.41; cf. λυγίος. II. λυγῶς (sic cod., fort. λυγός) screw-press used by carpenters, Hsch. (but perh. λυγῶ(δε)ς).

λύγοτευχής, ἐς, made of withes, κύρτος AP9.562 (Crin.).

λύγώω, tie fast, ἱμάντι κατ' αὐχένος ἄμμα AP9.150 (Antip.); ἀλυκτοπέδησι λυγῶθεῖς AP1.15. II. bend, overpower, Δανάας ἐλύγωσεν ὅδε φρένα AP5.216 (Paul. Sil.).

λυγροπαθής, ἐς, suffering mournfully, βίος IG12(8).38.15 (Lemnos).

λυγρός, ὁ, ὄν, baneful, mournful, δλεθρος, γῆρας, II.10.174, Od.24.



250, etc.; ἄλγεα II.13.346; ἀνδροκτασίης ὑπο λυγρῆς 23.86; λ. δέος Archil.74.4; ὀνίαν...λύγραν (gen. pl.) Sapph. *Supp.* I.10; νεῖκος Pi. *N.* 8.25; μάχαι B.10.68; πένθος A. *Ch.* 17; ὀργά ib.835 (lyr.); πόνοι, νόσος, S. *OT* 184 (lyr.), Ph.1424, etc.; λυγρὰ *bane, misery*, II.24.531, Od.14.226; *ruin*, 3.303; ἔξοχα λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα versed above all in *banes*, II.432, cf. Hes. *Th.* 313; λυγρὰ νοεύντες Id. *Op.* 261. 2. with an act. force, σήματα λ. II.6.168; φάρμακα λυγρὰ, opp. ἐσθλά, *baneful drugs*, Od.4.230, 10.236; γαστήρ λυγρὴ the stomach that cause of *bane*, 17.473. 3. λ. ἔμματα *sorry garments*, 16.457. II. of persons, *baneful, mischievous*, 9.454: more freq., *sorry*, i.e. *weak, cowardly*, II.13.119, 237, Od.18.107, A. *Fr.* 361, S. *Ant.* 823 (Sup., lyr.). III. Adv. -ρῶς *sorely*, λυγρῶς πεπληγυῖα II.5.763. [ὑ by nature, Pi. *N.* 8.25, Mosch.4.73, etc.] λυγώδης, *es*, (λύγος) *like a willow*, ῥάβδοι Dsc.4.80; φυτὰ Eust.834.32.

Λυδία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *Lydia*, Hdt.1.79, etc.:—hence Λυδιακά, *τά*, a history of *Lydia*, by Xanthus, Ath.12.515e: Λυδικὴ ἀρχὴ *Lydian empire*, Hdt.1.72.

Λυδίζω, *speaking Lydian*, Hippon. in *PSI* 9.1089.1. II. *play the Lydian*, of Magnes, in reference to his play called *Λυδοί*, Ar. *Eq.* 523; Λυδίζειν τὴν στολήν Philostr. *VA* 5.32:—in Phot. and Suid. also Λυδιάζω.

Λύδιος [ῥ], *a, on, of Lydia, Lydian*, αὐλοί Pi. *O.* 5.19; σύκινα *PCair. Zen.* 33.12 (iii B.C.); also *os, on* Luc. *VH* 1.8, *Harm.* 1: prov., παρὰ τὸ Λύδιον ἔρμα θέειν *to be left far behind*, Diogenian.6.28, Greg. *Cypr.* 2.99, cf. Pi. *Fr.* 206: Λυδία λίθος, ἡ, a siliceous stone used to assay gold, and first discovered in *Lydia*, elsewhere βάσανος, Λυδία γὰρ λίθος μανύει χρυσόν B. *Fr.* 10; also Λ. πέτρη Theoc.12.36; and ἡ Λ. Anon. in *An. Ox.* 3.216; Λ. λίθος, of the magnet, S. *Fr.* 800: Λύδιον, τό, a kind of vase, Λ. μέζω *AJA* 31.349.

Λυδιστί [ι], Adv. *after the Lydian fashion*, Cratin.256; in Music, *in the Lydian mode*, Pl. *La.* 188d; ἡ Λ. ἀρμονία Id. *R.* 398e, cf. Arist. *Pol.* 1342<sup>b</sup>32, Plu.2.1134b.

Λυδίω, *ωνος, δ*, Lat. *ludio, ludius*, D. *H.* 2.71; cf. Λυδός III.

Λυδοπάθης, *es, voluptuous as a Lydian*, Anacr.155.

Λυδός, *δ*, a *Lydian*, Alc. *Supp.* 22.1, Sapph. *Supp.* 5.19, Pi. *O.* 1.24, Hdt.1.10, etc.: also as Adj. for Λύδιος, Λυδαῖσιν ἐμπρέπεται γυναικεσσιν Sapph. *Supp.* 25.6; Λυδὴ κερκίς, Λ. πηκτίς, S. *Fr.* 45, 412. II. = λυδίω, App. *Pun.* 66. III. f.l. for αὐλός, D. *H.* 1.33.

Λύζω, aor. ἔλυξα Gal.15.846:—*to have the hiccup*, Hp. *Morb.* 3.10. II. *sob violently*, from fear or cold, οἱ φοβούμενοι καὶ οἱ ῥιγούντες λύζουσιν Arist. *Pr.* 962<sup>b</sup>33; λ. καὶ δακρύει Ar. *Ach.* 690; γοερὸν λύζω AP7.218.12 (Antip. Sid.). (Cf. Ir. *slucim*, Welsh *llyncu*, MHG. *slucken* 'swallow'.)

Λύη [ῥ], ἡ, (λύω) *dissolution, separation*: hence, *faction, sedition*, = στάσις, Hdn. *Gr.* 1.306; Aeol., Dor. λύα, Alc. *Supp.* 23.10, 5.11 (pl.), Pi. *N.* 9.14.

Λυθαίω, gloss on λύζω, Hsch. Λύθιος· ἡθμός (Heraclea), Id.

Λύθρ-ον, τό, or -ος, *δ*, *defilement from blood, gore*, Hom., only in dat., λύθρῳ...παλάσσετο χεῖρας II.11.169, 20.503; αἵματι καὶ λύθρῳ πεπαλαγμένος 6.268, Od.22.402: masc. λύθρος AP9.323 (Antip.), Ph. *ap. Gal.* 13.268, Poll.1.46, M. *Ant.* 3.3, Jul. *Or.* 2.71a: the neut. λύθρον only in *AP* 4.112: in Medic., of the *impure blood* in a woman's womb, Plu.2.496b, 997a: pl., ἐκ μητρώων λύθρων Hp. *Ep.* 17; of *blood* in general, M. *Ant.* 2.2; of the *venom* of the hydra, Euph.50.2. [ῥ by nature, *AP* 1.1.c., *Epigr. Gr.* 314 (Smyrna).] -όω, misspelling of λυτρώω, *redeem* a pledge, *CPR* 12.17 (i A.D., Pass.). -ώδης, *es*, *defiled with gore*, Lxx *Wi.* 11.6, AP9.258 (Antiphan. *Megalopol.*).

Λυκάβας [κά], *αντος, δ*, *year*, τοῦδ' αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος ἐλευσεται ἐνθάδ' Ὀδυσσεύς within this very year, Od.14.161, 19.306 (but 'this very month' acc. to D. *Chr.* 7.84; perh. *day*, if Od.14.161-2 are spurious); *εἶαρ*. ὅλφ λ. παρείη Bion *Fr.* 15.15; αὐθι μένων λυκάβαντα for a year, A. *R.* 1.198; but acc. λυκάβαν *IG* 12(2).129 (Mytilene, late):—the word is freq. in metr. epitaphs, ib.4.622 (Argos), *Epigr. Gr.* 231 (Chios), 228 (Ephesus): hence II. λυκάβαντιδες ὥραι, αἱ, the hours that make up the year, AP5.12 (Phld.). (Arc. word, = ἐνιαυτός, acc. to *AB* 1095.)

Λυκάγχη, ἡ, (λύκος) = κυνάγχη, Cael. *Aur.* CP3.1.

Λύκαια, *τά*, v. Λυκαῖος III.

Λύκαινα [ῥ], ἡ, fem. of λύκος, *she-wolf*, Arist. *HA* 580<sup>a</sup>18, Babr.16.8, Plu. *Rom.* 2; of Artemis in Mithraism, Porph. *Abst.* 4.16:—Dim. λυκαίνιον, τό, of a woman, Poll.4.150.

Λυκαινόμορφος, *ον*, *she-wolf-shaped*, Lyc.481.

Λυκαινική [νι], *ον, δ*, *victor at the Λύκαια*, *IG* 5(2).549.

Λυκαῖος, *α, on, Lycaean, Arcadian*, epith. of Zeus, Pi. *O.* 9.96, Hdt.4.203, etc.; τὸ τοῦ Λ. Διὸς ἱερὸν κατὰ τὸ Λ. ὄρος Str.8.8.2. II. Λύκαιον, τό, *his temple*, Plu.2.300a; Λ. σήκωμα E. *El.* 1274. 2. Mons *Lycaeus* in Arcadia, Pi. *Fr.* 100, Theoc.1.123. III. Λύκαια (sc. ἱερά), *τά*, *festival of Lycaean Zeus*, τὰ Λ. θῆσαι X. *An.* 1.2.10, cf. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.993, *SIG* 82 (iv B.C.), etc.; also, = Lat. *Lupercalia* (from λύκος, Lat. *lupus*), D. *H.* 1.80, Plu. *Ant.* 12.

Λυκαιχλίας· *δ* λυκόβρωτος, Hsch. (fort. λυκόβρωτος, cf. αἰκλον).

Λυκαμβίς ἀρχή, phrase used of the Polemarch by Cratin.130.

Λυκάνθρωπ-ος, *δ* and ἡ, *were-wolf or man-wolf*, Marc. *Sid.* (cf. Suid. s. h. v.) *ap. Gal.* 19.719, Aët.6.11, Paul. *Aeg.* 3.16:—hence -ία, ἡ, a kind of madness, *in which the patient had the ravenous appetite and other qualities of a wolf*, Gal.1.c., Orib. *Syn.* 8.9.

Λυκαονία, ἡ, district in the S. of Asia Minor, X. *An.* 1.2.19, etc.:—the people were Λυκαόνες, οἱ, ib.3.2.23, Arist. *Fr.* 151. Adv. -ιστί, *in Lycæonian*, Act. *Ap.* 14.11.

Λυκαυγής, *ές*, (\*λύκη) *of or at the grey-twilight*, Heraclit. *All.* 7; τὸ λ. *early dawn*, Luc. *VH* 2.12, Agath.4.20, etc.

Λύκαψος [ῥ], *δ*, *viper's herb, Echium italicum*, Nic. *Th.* 840; λυκαψός in Dsc.4.26 (with vv. ll.), Paul. *Aeg.* 7.3:—also λυκοψίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, Gal.11.811.

Λυκ-άων, *ονος, δ*, = λυκάνθρωπος, Paul. *Aeg.* 3.16. -έη (sc. δορά), ἡ, *wolf's-skin*, II.10.459, Hsch.:—contr. λυκῆ App. *Hisp.* 48, Poll.5.16. -εία, ἡ, *helmet of wolf-skin*, Plb.6.22.3. -εῖον· φοβερόν, Hsch.

Λύκειον [ῥ], τό, the *Lyceum*, a gymnasium at Athens, named after the neighbouring temple of Apollo Λύκειος, Ar. *Pax* 356, X. *HG* 1.1.33: a resort of Socrates, Pl. *Euthphr.* 2a, *Euthd.* 271a; here Aristotle used to discourse, whence his disciples were called Λύκειοι Περιπατητικοί, Elias in *Cat.* 112.31. II. λύκειον, v. λύκειον 1.2.

Λύκειος [ῥ], *ον*, S. *El.* 7, E. *Rh.* 208 (but λυκεία (q. v.) as Subst. in Plb.):—*of or belonging to a wolf*, δορά E.1.c., etc. II. Λύκειος (written Λύκης *Milet.* 1(7) No.282 (i B.C.)), epith. of Apollo, either as λυκοκτόνος (q. v.), or as the *Lycian god* (v. Λυκηγενής, Λύκειος), or (fr. \*λύκη) as the *god of light*: Λύκει' Ἀπολλων A. *Ag.* 1257; εὐμηνὴς δ' ὁ Λ. ἔστω Id. *Supp.* 686 (lyr.); in Id. *Th.* 145 (lyr.) there is a play upon the doubtful meanings, Λύκει' ἀναξ, λύκειος γενοῦ στρατῷ δαίφ, *Lycean lord*, be a *very wolf* to the enemy; so τοῦ λυκοκτόνου θεοῦ ἀγορὰ Λύκειος (this ἀγορὰ being an open place in Argos near the temple of Apollo Λύκειος) S.1.c.; cf. Λύκειον. III. epith. of Pan, *IG* 5(2).93 (Tegea). IV. Λύκειος, *δ* (sc. μήν), a month at Epidaurus Limera, ib.(1).932; Λύκεος, at Lamia (Thess.), ib.9(2).75.18, etc.

Λυκῆ, ἡ, contr. for λυκῆη.

\*λύκη [ῥ], ἡ, *morning twilight*, only in Macr. *Sat.* 1.17.37, as etym. of λυκόφως, ἀμφιλύκη; cf. λυκανγής, λυκοειδής II, ἀμφιλύκη.

Λυκηγενής, *ές*, epith. of Apollo, commonly expld. *Lycian-born*, i.e. at Patara, II.4.101, 119, cf. Heraclit. *All.* 7, and v. λύκειος.

Λυκ-ηδόν, Adv., (λύκος) *wolf-like*, A. *Fr.* 39. -ηθμός, *δ*, a *wolf's howl*, formed like μυκηθμός, Anon. *ap. Suid.*

Λυκηλάτους· τὰς ἐν χελείς, Hsch.

Λυκία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, *Lycia*, II.2.877, etc.: Λυκίηθεν, *from Lycia*, 5.105; Λυκίηνδε, *to Lycia*, 6.168, 171.

Λυκί-άρχης, *ον, δ*, *president of the κοινόν of Lycians*, Str.14.3.3, *OGI* 495.14 (Cibyra), 568 (Tlos, iii A.D.):—hence -αρχέω, ib.556 (ibid.), etc.; and -αρχία, ἡ, TAM2(1).190.5 (Sidyma), etc. -αρχισσα, ἡ, fem. of Λυκίάρχης, ib.189a2 (ibid.).

Λυκίδεύς, *έως, δ*, *wolf's cub*, Sol. *ap. Plu.* Sol.23, Theoc.5.38.

Λυκιοεργής, contr. -ουργής, *ές*, of *Lycian workmanship*, προβόλους Λυκιοεργέας (Λυκοεργέας and λυκεργέας codd.) Hdt.7.76 (quoted by Ath.11.486d); Λυκιοεργεῖς φιάλαι D.49.31, cf. Poll.6.97: called βατιά-και Λυκιοεργοί in Epist. *Alex.* *ap. Ath.* 11.784b (-ουργεῖς corr. Schw.).

Λύκειον, τό, *dyer's buckthorn, Rhamnus petiolaris*, found in Cappadocia and Lycia, Dsc.1.100, Plin. *HN* 12.30, 24.125, Gal.12.63. 2. λ. ἰνδικόν, = λογχίτις, Dsc.1.c., Gal.12.216; also λύκειον *Apollon.* *ap. Gal.* 12.616. II. a decoction from λ. 1.1, used medicinally, ib.63, *IG* 14.2406.2,4.

Λύκιος· κοινοῦ εἶδος, Hsch.; cf. λύκος II.

Λύκιος [ῥ], *α, on, Lycian*: Λύκιοι, οἱ, the *Lycians*, II.2.876, etc.:—also Λυκιακός, ἡ, *ον*, Luc. *Nav.* 8; Λυκιακά, *τά*, *history of Lycia*, Ath.8.333d. II. epith. of Apollo (cf. Λύκειος), Pi. *P.* 1.39, E. *Fr.* 700, D. *S.* 5.56, Paus.2.19.3: expld. ἀπὸ τοῦ λευκαίνεσθαι πάντα φωτίζοντος ἡλίου Antip. *Stoic.* 3.249.

Λυκιουργής, *ές*, contr. for Λυκιοεργής (q. v.).

Λυκίσκος· ἡ μὴ ἔχουσα ἀξονίσκον τροχαλία, τρῆμα δὲ μόνον, ἢ ἀνοδος δόματος, Hsch. Λυκοβάτιας δρυμός· ἐν ᾧ οἱ λύκοι διατρίβουσι, Id. (post λυκαιχλίας).

Λυκό-βρωτος, *ον*, *eaten by wolves*, πρόβατα Arist. *HA* 596<sup>b</sup>7, Plu.2.642b, Orib. *Eup.* 4.88.11; perh. to be read in Hsch. s. v. λυκαιχλίας; cf. λυκώ. -διώκτος [ι], *ον*, *wolf-chased*, δάμαλις A. *Supp.* 351 (lyr., restored by Herm. for λευκοδικτος). -ειδής, *ές*, *wolf-like*, Eust.856.51. II. = λυκανγής, Poet. *ap. Hsch.* -εργής, *ές*, f.l. for Λυκιο- in Hdt.7.76.

-έρια· ἐκ λυκείου δέρματος πεποιημένα, Hsch. (fort. -εργέα). -θαρσής, *ές*, *not fearing wolves*, AP7.703 (Myrin.); -θρασύς in Hsch. -καρίς· θερμόν ἀπ' ἀλφίτου πιεῖν, Id. -κτονέω, *slay wolves*, Sch. *Ar.* *An.* 368. -κτόνος, *ον*, *wolf-slaying*, epith. of Apollo, S. *El.* 6, Plu.2.966a, Porph. *Abst.* 1.22, and v. Λύκειος; λ. φαρέτρη AP13.22 (Phaedim.). II. λυκοκτόνον, τό, *wolf's-bane, aconitum*, Gal.11.820. -λυγξ, *λυγκος, δ*, *wolf-lynx*, Pap. in *Sitzb. Heidelb. Akad.* 1923(2).14.23. -μορφος, *ον*, *wolf-shaped*, Tz. ad *Ly.* 481. -πάνθηρος, *δ*, *wolf-panther*, synonym of θώς in Hdn. *Epim.* 60, cf. Eust.856.51. -πέρσιον, τό, an Egyptian plant, with a strong-smelling, yellowish juice, *Hyoscyamus muticus*, Gal.11.682.

Λυκόποδες, οἱ, f.l. for λευκόποδες, either *barefoot*, or *wearing white shoes*, in Ar. *Lys.* 665 (lyr.); expld. by Arist. *Fr.* 394 (*ap. Sch.* ad loc.) as οἱ τῶν τυράννων δορυφόροι (either from wearing wolf-skin footgear or from the device of a wolf on their shields).

Λυκορραίστης, *ον, δ*, *wolf-worrier*, κύνες AP7.44 (Ion), cf. 6.106 (Zon.).

Λύκος [ῥ], *δ*, *wolf*, II.16.156, 352; πολλὸς grisly, 10.334; κρατερ-ώνυχες Od.10.218; ὀρέστεροι ib.212; ὠμοφάγοι II.16.156; κοιλογά-στορες A. *Th.* 1041; the small Egyptian wolves mentioned by Hdt.2.67 were perh. *jackals*: various kinds distd. by Opp. *C.* 3.293 sqq.: prov. λύκον ἰδεῖν *to see a wolf*, i.e. *to be struck dumb*, as was vulgarly believed of any one at whom a wolf got the first look (Pl. *R.* 336d), Theoc.14.22; λύκου πτερὰ, of things that are not, 'pigeon's milk', Suid.; ὡς λ. χανών, of vain expectation, Eub.15.11, cf. Ar. *Fr.* 337,



Euphro 1.31; λ. κεχηνός Ar.Lys.629; πρίν κεν λ. οἷν ὑμεναιοί, of an impossibility, Id.Pax 1076, 1112, cf. Il.22.263; ὡς λύκοι ἄρν' ἀγαπῶσιν, of treacherous or unnatural love, Poet.ap.Pl.Phdr.241d; λύκου βίον ζῆν, i.e. live by rapine, Prov.ap.Plb.16.24.4; ἐκ λύκου στόματος, of getting a thing *praeter spem*, Zen.3.48; τῶν ὥτων ἔχειν τὸν λύκον 'catch a Tartar', Apollod.Car.18, cf. Plb.30.20.8; λ. αἰτὸν φεύγει, of the inescapable, Diogenian.6.19; λ. περὶ φρέαρ χορεύει, of those engaged in vain pursuits, ib.21. II. a kind of *daw*, Arist.HA 617<sup>b</sup>17; cf. λύκιος. III. a fish, = καλλιόνημος, Hices.ap.Ath.7.282d, Gr.18.14.1. IV. a kind of spider, Arist.HA 623<sup>a</sup>2, Nic.Th.734, Plin.HN 30.52. V. anything shaped like a hook: 1. a jagged bit for hard-mouthed horses, Lat. *lupus*, Plu.2.641f; cf. λυκοσπᾶς. 2. hook or knocker on a door, Hsch. 3. flesh-hook, Poll.10.98. VI. nickname of παιδερασταί, AP 12.250 (Strat.), cf. Pl.Phdr.241d. VII. the flower of the iris, Philin.ap.Ath.15.682a. VIII. a kind of noose, Gal.UP 7.14, Heraclap.Orib.48.7, Hippiatr.74. IX. a pastille used in dysentery, Aët.9.49 (Latin version). X. = ὀροβάγχη, v.l. in marg. of Dsc.2.142. XI. an engine of war for defending gates, Procop.Goth.1.21. (Cf. Skt. *vṛkas*, Lith. *vilkas*, Slav. *vlkū*, Goth. *wulfs*.)

Λυκό-σκορδον, τό, = ἀμπελόπρασον, Ps.-Dsc.2.150. -σκυτάλιον [ᾶ], τό, = σήσαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα, ib.4.149. -σπᾶς, ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ, torn by wolves, epith. of bees, Nic.Th.742 (because generated from corpses of oxen torn by wolves, Sch.adloc.). II. of horses, Ἀτράκιον δῆπειτα λυκοσπᾶδα πῶλον ἐλαύνει Call.Fr.474, where it may mean *dravon* by the bit (λύκος v.1), cf. Plu.2.641f, or ἀποσπασθεῖσαν ἀπὸ λύκου as expld. by Choerob.in Theod.1.287, cf. Plu.1.c. (where horses bitten by wolves are said to become speedier); but οἱ λ. were a breed of horses in lower Italy, = ἵπποι αἱ Ἑνετίδες, Phot., cf. Hsch., Ael.NA 16.24. -σπαστος, ον, = foreg. 1, Hsch. s.v. λελυκωμένα. -στομος, ὁ, wolf-mouth, a kind of anchovy, = ἔγγραυλις, Ael.NA 18, Gr.20.46.1.

Λυκούργεια, ἡ, the trilogy of Aeschylus on the story of Lycurgus king of Thrace, Ar.Th.135 (Λυκούργια codd.).

Λυκόφανον· τὸν ἐχινόπρδα (Messen.), Hsch.; cf. λυκόφων.

Λυκ-όφθαλμος, ἡ, wolf-eye, a precious stone, Plin.HN 37.187.

Λυκο-φιλία, ἡ, wolf's (i.e. false) friendship, Pl.Ep.318e, M.Ant.11.15.

-φίλιος [φί], ον, like wolf's friendship, διαλλαγαί Men.833.

Adv. -ίως Ael.Dion.Fr.251. -φόρος, ον, branded with the mark of a wolf, name of a swift breed of Venetian horses (cf. λυκοσπᾶς II), Str.5.1.9.

Λυκόφρυς, υος, ἡ, name for the plant ἀρτεμισία, cj. for λυσίκοπον in Poet.de herb.28; but λευκόφρυς, Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

Λυκόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, wolf-minded, = δεινόφρων, Hsch.; ἄνδρες λυκόφρονες quoted as poet. by Plu.2.988d:—in Hom. only as pr. n.

Λυκόφων, ωνος, ὁ, a plant, Plu.Lyc.16, Id.2.237b:—in both places λυκοφάνους (= ἐχινόποδας, v. λυκόφανον) should prob. be read (λυκόφονας, λυκοφάνας codd.).

Λυκόφως, ωτος, τό, twilight, both of morning and evening, gloaming (cf. ἀμφιλύκη νύξ), Ael.NA 10.26, Sch.II.7.433, Hsch. s.v. λυκοειδέος, Eust.689.21, Sch.Ar.Ra.1385. (Variously expld. II.cc.)

Λυκόχρους, ον, contr. -χρους, ουν, wolf-coloured, βαφή Eust.689.20.

Λυκοψία, ἡ, (ὄψις) = λυκόφως, Lyc.1432.

Λυκοψις, and λυκοψος, vv. ll. for λυκαψός in Dsc.4.26.

Λυκόψις, (λύκος) tear like a wolf:—Pass., to be torn by wolves, πρόβατα λελυκωμένα X.Cyr.8.3.41.

Λυκτά· οὐκ ἀνεκτά, Hsch.

Λυκ-ώ, οὐς, ἡ, = λύκαινα, epith. of the Moon, PMag.Par.1.2276.

-ώδης, es, wolf-like, τῷ χρώματι Arist.HA 579<sup>b</sup>15.

Λύμα (A), ατος, τό, mostly in pl. (sg. in Berl.Sitzb.1927.159 (Cyrene)), water used in washing, or dirt removed by washing, off-scourings, οἱ δ' ἀπελυμαίνοντο καὶ εἰς ἅλα λύματα βάλλον Il.1.314; ἀμβροσίη μὲν πρῶτον ἀπὸ χροδς..λύματα πάντα κάθηρην 14.171; ἐκλυζεν ποταμῷ λύματα Call.Aet.3.1.25; of catarrhal discharges, purgations, Hp.Gland.12; λύμαθ' ἀγνίσας ἐμά, of the blood on his hands, S.Aj.655; τόκοιο λύματα, = τὰ λόγια, Call.Jou.17; generally, off-scourings, refuse, γῆς Id.Ar.109; δόμων ἐκ λύματ' ἐνεικαν A.R.4.710; of ordure, Call.Fr.216; ἐκβολα λ. δαιτός Id.Cer.116; ἐκκλύζειν τὰ λ. τῆς πόλεως εἰς τὸν Τίβεριν Str.5.3.8, cf. Plu.2.518b. II. moral filth, defilement, in sg., λύμα τῷ γῆρα τρέφει; S.OC 805. III. = λύμη, ruin, A.Pr.692 (pl., lyr.): in sg., of a person, σύ τ', ὦ λῦμ' Ἀχαιοῖν, i.e. Hector, E.Tr.591 (lyr.).

Λύμα (B), ατος, τό, (λύω) = ἐνέχυρον, Suid. (pl.).

Λυμαίνομαι (A), (λύμα A) cleanse from dirt, of fullers, Hp.Vict.1.14; v. ἀπολυμαίνομαι.

Λυμ-αίνομαι (B), fut. λυμᾶνῶμαι Isoc.11.49, D.24.1, etc.: aor. ἐλύμηνάμην Hp.VM 20 (v.l. -αίνετο), Hdt.8.28, E.Andr.719, Isoc.20.12, etc.: also with pass. forms, part. λυμανθέν A.Ch.290: pf. λελύμασμαι (3 sg. λελύμανται D.9.36, 21.173); part. -ασμένος X.HG 7.5.18, D.45.27; inf. λελυμάνθαι Id.20.142, PPetr.3p.57 (iii b.c.): cf. διαλυμαίνομαι: some of these forms are also used in pass. sense, v. infr. II: (λύμη):—outrage, maltreat, esp. of personal injuries, scourging, binding, etc. (cf. D.23.33), but also in moral sense:—Constr.: 1. c. acc., outrage, maltreat, ὅτι τὸν ξείνον..δήσας λυμαίνοντο Hdt.5.33; τὴν ἵππον ἐλυμήναντο ἀνηκέστως Id.8.28; ὀργῇ χάριν δούς, ἡ σ' αἰε λυμαίνεται A.OC 855; λ. λέχη dishonour., E.Ba.354: c. acc. cogn. added, ταυταῦτα..Σοφοκλῆς λυμαίνεται..ἐμὲ τὸν Τηρέα Ar.Av.100; λύμης ἦν μ' ἐλυμήνη πάρος E.Hel.1099; also in Att. Prose, λ. νόμους Lys.30.

26, cf. D.18.312; τὰς ῥήσεις δς ἐλυμαίνου the speeches you used to murder (as an actor), ib.267; later simply, harm, injure, βλασφημεῖν καὶ -εσθαι τὸν σοφόν Phld.Lib.p.10 O., cf. Ir.p.33 W.; of things, spoil, ruin, νοῦσος λ. τὸ σῶμα Hp.Morb.Sacr.11, cf. VM 6; τὰ -όμενα γαστέρας καὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ ψυχὰς X.Mem.1.3.6; ὀψοποιῖα λ. τὰ ὄψα ib.3.14.5; λ. τὴν οἰκίαν Is.6.18; τοὺς χυλοὺς Thphr.CP 6.17.5; τὰ παρόντα Epicur.Sent.Vat.35; θλίβει καὶ λ. τὸ μακάριον Arist.EN 1100<sup>b</sup>28; λ. τοῦ ἀραχνίου spoil part of it, Id.HA 623<sup>a</sup>20. 2. c. dat., inflict indignities or outrages upon, νεκρῷ Hdt.1.214, 9.79; μεираκίους Ar.Nu.928 (anap.); ἡ ὕβρις τοῖς ὄλοις πράγμασι λ. Isoc.20.9; ἡ κακία λ. τοῖς ὄλοις D.18.303; λ. τῇ καταστάσει X.HG 2.3.26; τῇ ἐαυτοῦ δόξῃ ib.7.5.18; πονηροί..αὐτοῖς -αἰνονται Epicur.Sent.Vat.53; τοῖς..προρημένοις POxy.1409.21 (iii a. d.).—The constr. with dat. is considered strictly Att., Sch.Ar.Nu.925; but X. almost always uses the acc., which is freq. also in the Oratt.; Pl. does not use the word at all. 3. abs., cause ruin, ὅσα μετ' ἐλπίδων λυμαίνεται Th.5.103; πᾶν τὸ λυμαινόμενόν ἐστιν ἐνδοθεν Men.540.3; cause damage, IG 5(2).6.16 (Tegea, iv b. c.); also, inflict punishment, ib.5(1).1390.26 (Andania, i b. c.). 4. c. dat. modi, λυμαίνεσθαι [τινα] λύμησι ἀνηκέστοισι treat with the worst ill-treatment, Hdt.6.12; γλῶτταν ἥδοναῖς λ. defile it, Ar.Eq.1284. 5. c. neut. Adj., τᾶλλα πάντα λυμαίνεσθαι inflict all possible indignities, Hdt.3.16; αὐτῷ τὰδ' ἄλλα Βάκχιος λ. E.Ba.632 (troch.), cf. Ar.Av.100 (supr. i. 1). II. Act. λυμαίνω, only late, Lib. Decl.13.6; but λυμαίνομαι is sts. Pass., δεδεμένω καὶ -όμενος Antipho 5.63; ὑπὸ τοιούτων ἀνδρῶν λυμαίνεσθε Lys.28.14; πλάστιγγι λυμανθέν δέμας A.Ch.290; λελυμάνθαι D.20.142; λελυμασμένος Paus.7.5.4, 10.15.4; ἐλελύμαντο D.C.39.11; cf. διαλυμαίνομαι II. -αντήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, spoiler, destroyer, φιλίας X.Hier.3.3. -αντήριος, α, ον, injurious, destructive, δεσμά A.Pr.991: c. gen., destroying, ruining, γυναικὸς τῆσδε Id.Ag.1438; τῶνδε οἰκῶν Id.Ch.764. -αντής, οὔ, ὁ, = foreg., γάμος λ. βίου S.Tr.793; also -αντικός, ἡ, ὄν, Muson.Fr.8 p.34 H., Epict.Gnom.9: c. gen., δόγματα λ. οἰκῶν Arr.Epict.3.7.20; φονομένων (καρπῶν) Ph.2.429. -άντωρ, ορος, ὁ, = λυμαντήρ, Tim.65.

Λύμαξ, pl. λύμακες· πέτραι, Hsch. (cf. καταλυμακόομαι).

Λύμαρ, τό, poet. for λῦμα, λύμη, Max.238.

Λύμασις, f.l. in A.Supp.877.

Λυμάχη· ἡ εἰς διαφθορὰν λύπη, Hsch.

Λύμ-εών, ὦνος, ὁ, (λύμη) destroyer, corrupter, λ. ἐμός S.Aj.573; γυναικῶν E.Hipp.1068; σωτήρες ἀλλὰ μὴ λυμεῶνες [τῶν Ἑλλήνων] Isoc.8.141, cf. 4.80; λυμεῶνι σώματος θαλάσσης Tim.Pers.81; ὀδουροὶ λ., of robbers, E.Fr.260, cf. J.BJ 4.3.9; φόβος τῶν ἡδέων λ. X.Hier.6.6; κοινὸς λ. τῆς πόλεως SIG 799.23 (Cyzic., i a. d.); τῆς τέχνης, of bad physicians, Gal.9.916; σκύλακας..λ. τῶν ποιμνίων Jul.Or.2.87a; ὄφιν λ. ἀνθρωπίνης γενέσεως Id.Gal.93d. -εωνεύομαι, play or act the λυμεῶν, Plb.5.5.8. -η, ἡ, outrage, maltreatment, esp. by maiming, ἐπὶ λύμη for the sake of insult, Hdt.2.121.8'; δόμων ἐπὶ λύμη A.Th.880 (lyr.); ὑπ' ἄφρονι λύμα Id.Eu.377 (lyr.); ἄνδρα οὕτω αἰσχροῦς λύμη διακέμενον Hdt.2.162; ὦν διαφθειρομένων οὐκ ἔν γίγναιτο μεγαλὴ λ. τῇ πόλει Pl.Lg.919c; λ. καρπῶν καὶ προβάτων X.Oec.5.6; χωρὶς τῆς ἄλλης λύμης besides the mischief done, Hp.Fract.3: freq. in pl., outrages, indignities, λυμαίνεσθαι λύμησι Hdt.6.12; χερσὶ καὶ λύμαισι καὶ πᾶσιν κακοῖς S.El.1196, cf. 1195; φθείρειν λύμαις ἐχθίσταις Ar.Av.1068; ταῖσδ' ἀδαμαντοδέτοις λύμαις A.Pr.148 (lyr.), cf. 427 (lyr.); ἐπὶ ταῖς ἐρεθίζούσαις τὸν νοθετούμενον λύμαις Phld.Lib.p.8 O. II. corruption, καθάπερ σιδήρω μὲν ἴος, ξύλοις δὲ θρίπες..συμφυεῖς εἰσι λύμαι Plb.6.10.3. III. damage in financial sense, πρὸς λύμην τῶν βασιλικῶν φόρων PMasp.2 iii 18 (vi a. d.), cf. 4.16 (vi a. d.); injury from disease, Ruf.Fr.64.

Λύμην, v. λύν.

Λυμνός· γυμνός, Hsch.

Λύμπρωσχος· τὸ λυχνίον, Id.

Λύξ· λύτρον, Id.

Λυπάη, corrupt word in Luc. Pseudol.16.

Λύπεια· λιπαρά, Hsch.

Λύπ-εώ, (λύπη) grieve, vex, whether in body or mind, τινα Hes.

Op.401, Sapph.Supp.2.4, etc.; opp. εὐφραίνειν, E.Alc.239 (anap.); [ὁ θῶραξ] λυπεῖ distresses by its weight, X.Mem.3.10.15; c. neut. Adj., λυπεῖν μὴδὲν αὐτόν E.Cyc.338, cf. Hdt.8.144, X.Cyr.3.3.50; ταῦτά ταῦτα λυποῦντες, ἅπερ ἐγὼ ὑμᾶς ἐλύπουν Pl.Ar.41e: c. part., ἐλύπει αὐτὸν ἡ χώρα πορθομένη X.An.7.7.12; οὐ σκοπεῖς ὅ τι μὴ λυπήσεις τοὺς ἄλλους ποιῶν D.21.135: folld. by interrog., καὶ μ' ἤμαρ..λυπεῖ, τί πράσσει S.OT 74, cf. El.59; οὐδὲν ἐλύπησεν [αὐτόν], ὥστε μή..does no harm., Pl.Cra.393e; οὐδένα λυπήσας or -ασα, as formula in epitaphs, IG 14.1857, 2.1868. 2. abs., cause pain or grief, ἄγαν γε λυπεῖς S.Aj.589, Ant.573, cf. OT 1231; τὸ λυποῦν Antiph.107, Men.410. 3. in histor. writers, of cavalry and light troops, harass, annoy an army by constant attacks, Hdt.9.40, cf. 61, Th.6.66, X.HG 6.3.14, An.2.3.23, etc.; λησται..τὴν Λακωνικὴν ἥσσαν ἐλύπουν Th.4.53, cf. Ar.Av.1427. II. Pass. with fut. Med. (E.Med.474, etc.), to be grieved, distressed, λυπεῖσθαι φρένα Thgn.593 codd.; τῷ μήτε χαίρειν μήτε λυπεῖσθαι βροτοῦς A.Fr.266, cf. S.Aj.555, etc.; μήτε λυπέο μήτε..be not distressed, Hdt.8.100; ὑπὸ θεραπείης ἐπίτρηδες λ. Lys.1.11: c. acc. cogn., τὰς ἐσχάτας λ. λύτας Pl.Grg.494a, cf. Phd.85a; also διπλῇ τινι λύπῃ λ. Id.Phlb.36a: also c. acc. rei, grieve about a thing, S.Aj.1086; πρὸς τὰς ξυμφοράς Th.2.64; διὰ τι Pl.Phlb.52b; ἐπὶ τινι X.Mem.3.9.8: c. part., λυπῇ..ἐστερημένη E.Med.286; ταῦτ' ἐλυπεῖθ' ὄρων D.18.217: abs., feel pain, E.Ion 632, etc.; τὸ -ούμενον τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.Lg.689b; τὸ -εῖσθαι Id.Pr.354d. -η, ἡ, pain of body, opp. ἡδονή, Id.Phlb.31c, etc.; also, sad plight or condition, Hdt.7.152. 2. pain of mind, grief, ib.16.α'; δῆγμα δὲ λύπης οὐδὲν ἐφ' ἧπαρ προσκινεῖται A.Ag.791 (anap.); τί γὰρ καλὸν ζῆν βίστον, ὅς λύπας φέρει; Id.Fr.177, cf. S.OC 1217 (lyr.), etc.; ἐρωτική λ. Th.6.59; λύπας προσβάλλειν Antipho 2.



2.2; λ. φέρειν τι And.2.8; opp. χαρά, X.HG7.1.32. -**ημα**, ατος, τό, *pain*, Antipho Soph.49 (pl.), D.C.55.17, f.l. in S.Tr.554. -**ηρός**, ά, όν, I. of things, *painful, distressing*, Hdt.5.106, S.El.553; τί σοι τοῦτ' έστί λ. κλύειν; Id.OC1176; τάν δόμοισι λ. E.Ion623, etc.; άζημίους μέν, λ. δέ άχθηδόνas causing pain, Th.2.37; τά λ. X.Hier.1.8, cf. Men.555.3; βίος-ότερος Pl.Lg.733b; τδ λ. Id.R.585a; opp. τδ ήδύ, Antipho Soph.49. II. of persons, 1. causing sorrow, λυπηρός ήμιν τοῦσδ' άν έκλίποι δόμους E.Hipp.796. 2. causing pain, troublesome, λ. κλύειν S.El.557; λ. οὐκ ήν οὐδ' έπίφθονος πόλει E.Supp.893, cf. Ar.Ach.456, Th.1.76, etc.; of those who are objects of jealousy and envy, Id.6.16, cf. 2.64. III. of persons, sad, = άθυμος, Hsch., cf. Lxx Pr.17.22. IV. Adv. -**ρως** painfully, so as to cause pain, S.Ph.912; λ. δ' έχει, έί... it is painful that..., Id.El.767, cf. E.Ba.1263. 2. with pain, so as to feel or show pain, λ. φέρειν τι Isoc.9.54, cf. Arist.EN1110<sup>b</sup>12. -**ησίλογος** [γ], όν, giving pain by talking, Cratin.343. -**ητέον**, one must feel pain, X.Ap.27. -**ητικός**, ή, όν, feeling pain, έπί τι Arist.MM1192<sup>b</sup>22. II. τδ λ. the capacity for feeling pain, Plu.2.657a.

**Λυποτόκος**, όν, pain-producing, έκτός έών δακρύων καλ λυποτόκων δδυνάων BCH4.406 (Halic.).

**Λυπρό-βίος**, όν, leading a wretched life, Str.7.5.12. -**γεως**, όν, with poor soil, Ph.2.294, App.Hisp.59 (-**γειον** codd., -**γαιον** Suid.).

**Λυπρό-ός**, ά, όν, (λυπέω, cf. λυπηρός) distressful, wretched, poor, esp. of land, γαία Od.13.243, cf. Hdt.9.122, Arist.HA556<sup>a</sup>4; of plants, Thphr.CP2.4.5; λ. τροφαί ib.6; of base coin, dub. l. in Id.Char.4.11; μισθάριον D.L.10.4. II. = λυπηρός, 1. of persons, causing pain, offensive, έμοί γε λυπρός A.Eu.174 (lyr.); λ. φανή E.Med.301. 2. of states and conditions, painful, distressing, A.Pers.1034 (lyr.), E.Alc.370, etc.; τδ τούτων λ. Id.Supp.38; f.l. in A.Ch.835 (lyr.). III. Adv. -**ρως**, έφερεν aegre ferebat, E.Supp.898; λ. πράττειν Plu.Dio58; also λυπρά πράττειν Id.Cim.1. -**ότης**, ητος, ή, wretchedness, poverty, of land, Str.2.5.32, al.

**Λυπρόχώρας**, όν, = λυπρόγεως, Str.9.4.11.

**Λυπτά**, έταίρα, πόρνη, Hsch.

**Λύρα** [γ], ή, lyre, a stringed instrument with a sounding-board formed of the shell of a tortoise (not in Il. or Od.), h.Merc.423, Margites I, Pi.O.10(11).93, N.10.21, etc.; κέλαδος έπτατόνου λύρας E.IT1129 (lyr.); τδν άνευ λύρας θρήνον (since the dirge was accompanied by the flute) A.Ag.990 (lyr.); λ. καλ κιθάρα (q.v.) Pl.R.399d, cf. Aristid.Quint.2.16: prov. όνος λύρας (sc. άκούων), v. όνος; άνηρ δέ φεύγων οὐ μένει λύρας κτύπον Ar.Fr.11 D. II. lyric poetry and music, Pl.Lg.809c, e. III. the constellation *Lyra*, Anacr.99, Arat.269; Μουσών λ., of the Pleiades, Pythag.ap.Arist.Fr.196. IV. a sea-fish, perh. *Trigla lyra*, Arist.HA535<sup>b</sup>17.

**Λύραϊος**, ό, epith. of Hermes as έφορος μουσικής, Procl.in Alc.p.195 C.

**Λυρ-αοιδός** (or rather λυράοιδος Hdn.Gr.1.229), ό, ή, one who sings to the lyre, AP7.612 (Agath.), APl.4.279:—contr. λυρωδός, AP6.118 (Antip.), Plu.Sull.33: Adj. -**ωδός** άρμονία Callistr.Stat.7. -**ίζω**, play the lyre, Chrysipp.Stoic.3.140, Anacreont.42.12, Teucer in Cat.Cod.Astr.7.202. II. trans., play on the lyre, ποιήματα Phalar.Ep.67.1. -**ικός**, ή, όν, of or for the lyre, lyric, μούσα Anacreont.2 B2; τέχνη Plu.2.13b; τά κωμικά καλ τραγικά καλ λ. Phld.Po.2.35. II. as Subst. λ., ό, lyricist, AP11.78 (Lucill.), Plu.Num.4; or, lyric poet, Cic.Orat.55.183, Plu.2.1142b. -**ιον**, τό, Dim. of λύρα, Ar.Ra.1304, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.80:—also -**ίς**, ίδος, ή, Hdn.Gr.1.86. -**ισμός**, ό, playing on the lyre, Sch.Ar.Pl.242. -**ιστής**, οὐ, ό, player on the lyre, Plin.Ep.9.17.3, Artem.472; un-Att. acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot. Bibl.p.529 B.:—fem. -**ίστρια**, ή, Sch.Juv.11.162.

**Λυρίτης**: (ζών τι ταίς δρυσίν έντίκτον, Hsch. (fort. δρυίτης).

**Λυρο-γηθής**, ές, delighting in the lyre, AP9.525.12, An.Par.4.350. -**δητος**, όν, lyre-built, epith. of Thebes, Nonn.D.25.415, al. -**εις**, εσσα, εν, like the lyre, σκινδαψός Theopomp.Coloph.ap.Ath.4.183b. II. fitted for the lyre, lyric, AP7.30 (Antip. Sid., prob. for λυρόθεν). -**εργός**, όν, playing on the lyre, Orph.A.7. -**θελγής**, ές, charmed by the lyre, AP9.250 (Honest.). -**κτύπια**, ή, a striking of the lyre, ib.6.54.10 (Paul. Sil.), APl.4.277 (Id.). -**κτύπος**, όν, striking the lyre, IG14.2134.6, Epigr.Gr.1023.2 (Nubia). 2. twanging like a lyre, of a bow-string, Lyc.918.

**Λύρον**, τό, = έλισμα, Dsc.3.152.

**Λυροποι-ητικός**, ή, όν, skilled at making lyres, Poll.7.153; also -**κή**, ή, and Adv. -**κως** ibid. -**τα**, ή, manufacture of lyres, ibid. -**ικός**, ή, όν, = λυροποιητικός: ή -**κή** (sc. τέχνη) the art or craft of lyre-making, Pl.Euthd.289c. -**ός**, ό, lyre-maker, And.1.146, Pl.Euthd.289b, d, Cra.390b, Anacr.30 (codd. Heph., μυρο- Bgk. from Poll.7.177).

**Λυροφοῖνιξ**, ίκος, ό, kind of lyre, Juba73:—Dim. -**φοινίκιον**, τό, Poll.4.59.

**Λυρτός**, ό, Epirote word for σκύφος, Seleuc.ap.Ath.11.500b.

**Λυρ-ωδέω**, play the lyre, Tz.H.10.410. -**ώδης**, ες, = λυροέις, μέλη Epigr.ap.Eus.PE11.6. -**ωδία**, ή, song to be sung to the lyre, Poll.4.58, Aristid.Or.37(2).21, Callistr.Stat.7. -**ωδός**, v. λυραοιδός. -**ωνία**, ή, (ώνείμαι) buying of lyres, Ar.Fr.240.

**Λυσάνδρια** (better -**εία** as Hsch., Phot.), τά, festival in honour of Lysander, Plu.Lys.18.

**Λυσ-άνις**, όν, ό, (λύω, άνία) ending sorrow, λ. κακών Ar.Nu.1162 (lyr.), cf. Hsch.; dub. cj. in Theopomp.Com.30.4. -**έρως**, ωτος, ό, deliverer from love, Sch.Verg.Aen.4.520. -**ήνωρ**, ορος, ό, ή, relaxing men, οἶνος Tryph.449.

**Λυσί-γάμος** [γ], όν, dissolving marriage, άγγελία AP5.301.14 (Agath.). -**γυία**, ή, relaxation of the limbs, Hp.Loc.Hom.14.

**Λυσ-ίδρως**, ωτος, ό, ή, freeing from perspiration, Choerob.in Theod.1.252.

**Λυσί-θειρα**, ή, with loose, dishevelled hair, Nonn.D.19.331. -**ζω-νος**, όν, of a soldier, unequipped, ungirded, unarmed, Polyae.8.24. 3. II. loosing the zone, i.e. ceasing to be a maid, Hsch., Suid.: hence as epith. of Eileithyia and Artemis, who assisted women in travail, Theoc.17.60, Corn.ND34, Orph.H.2.7, 36.5, etc. -**θριξ**, τριχος, ό, ή, with loose hair, Gr.12.8.5. -**κάκος**, όν, ending evil, έπνος Thgn.476. -**κομος**, όν, = λυσίθριξ, Philostr.Ep.16, Nonn.D.19.331. -**κοπος**, όν, freeing from fatigue, Poet.de herb.28 cod. -**λαίδες**, = έέρμοι (Lacon.), Polem.Hist.91. -**μάχειος** [α], α, όν, of Lysimachus, χρυσούς IG11(2).287 B46 (Delos, iii B.C.), written -**εος**. II. Subst. -**μάχειος**, ό, loosestrife, *Lysimachia vulgaris*, Dsc.4.3, Gal.12.64; also λυσιμάχειον, τό, Paul.Aeg.7.3. (Freq. written -**ιον** in codd.). -**μάχος**, -ον, ending strife, freq. as pr. n.; used with a play on the meaning, AP5.70 (Rufin. or Pall.), 11.210 (Lucill.):—fem. λυσιμάχη, Ar.Pax992 (anap.), Lys.554 (pl.). 2. -**μαχος**, ή, a gem, Plin.HN37.172. -**μβροτος**, όν, prob. = λυσήνωρ, Pi.Pae.Oxy.1791.18. -**μελής**, ές, limb-relaxing, epith. of sleep, Od.20.57, 23.343, Mosch.2.4, etc.; of love, Hes.Th.911, Archil.85, Sapph.40, etc.; of thirst, Thgn.838; of death, E.Supp.47 (lyr.); of wine, sickness, etc., AP11.414 (Hedyl.); of the Furies, Orph.H.70.9. -**μέριμνος**, όν, driving care away, of Dionysus, AP9.524.12; of Hermes, Orph.H.28.6; of Artemis, ib.36.5; of Sleep, ib.85.5, etc.

**Λύσιμος** [γ], όν, able to loose or relieve, μέλη A.Supp.811 (lyr.). II. Pass., that can be redeemed, redeemable, ένέχυρα Pl.Lg.820e. 2. that can be solved, refutable, συλλογισμός Arist.APr.70<sup>a</sup>31. 3. τά λ. τών νόμων the legal texts read by fourth-year students (λύται), AP5.291 tit. (Agath.). 4. that can be melted, κηρός Jul.Ep.193. **Λύσιος** [γ], α, όν, (λύσις) releasing, delivering, λύσιοι θεοί the gods who deliver from curse or sin, Pl.R.366a; esp. Λύσιος, as epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.613c, Corn.ND30, Orph.H.50.2, cf. Paus.9.16.6; λύσιοι τελεταί, of Dionysus Λύσιος, Phot. s. h. v.; also Λύσειος, Orph.H.42.4; voc. Λυσεῦ, ib.52.2 (Κισσεῦ Lobeck). **Λυσί-παίγμων**, όν, gen. ονος, letting loose, i.e. giving, play or sport, Anacreont.48.9. (As all other Adjs. (exc. sq.) compd. with λυσι- have γ, Herm. suggested λυροπαίγμων.) -**πήμων**, όν, gen. ονος, ending sorrow or pain, Orph.H.2.11, 59.20 codd. (λαθιπήμων Herm., cf. foreg.).

**Λυσιπνεῖ**· φοβεῖται, Hsch. **Λυσί-ποθος** [γ], όν, delivering from love, άγγελία AP5.268 (Agath.). -**πόλεμος**, ό, name of a war-engine invented by Dorion, Pap.in Abh. Berl.Akad.1904(2).9 (ii B.C.). -**πόνιον**, τό, a medicinal unguent, Gal.12.771, Alex.Trall.1.16: also -**πονον**, τό, an eye-salve, CIL13.10021.174, cf. 52.63. -**πονος**, όν, releasing from toil, labour-lightening, θεράποντες Pi.P.4.41; λ. τελευτά death that frees from care, Id.Fr.131.1.

**Λύσις** [γ], εως, Ion. ιος, ή, (λύω) loosing, releasing, ransoming, νεκροῖο Il.24.655; σώματος Lys.4.13; ή λ. τής αισθήσεως έγρήγορσις Arist.Somn.Vig.454<sup>b</sup>27: c. gen. objecti, θανάτου λ. deliverance from death, Od.9.421, Thgn.1010; λ. έριδος Hes.Th.637; χρεών Id.Or.404; πενίης Thgn.180; λύσιν αίτησόμενοι τών παρεόντων κακών Hdt.6.139; πενθέων Pi.N.10.76; μόχθων τών έφεστώτων S.Tr.1171; τών δειμάτων Th.2.102; τών δεσμών Pl.R.515c; άπδ τών δεσμών ib.532b; εκ χαλεπών Thgn.1385; βλασφημίας D.Ep.3.39; μάχης PLips.40ii 16 (iv/v A.D.). 2. abs., οὐ γάρ λ. άλλη στρατῶ πρδς οἶκον no other means of letting the host loose from port for home, S.El.573. 3. deliverance from guilt by expiatory rites, όπως λ. τιν' ήμιν εύαγή πόρης may'st grant us a deliverance such as may purify us, Id.OT921; οὐδ' έχει λύσιν [τά πήματα] admit not of atonement, Id.Ant.598 (lyr.); λύσεις τε καλ καθαρμοί άδικημάτων Pl.R.364e; τή [της φιλοσοφίας] λύσει καλ καθαρω by her offer to release them, Id.Phd.82d; αί νομιζόμεναι λ., in cases of homicide, Arist.Pol.1262<sup>a</sup>32; λ. άμαρτημάτων blotting out of sins, Ph.2.151. 4. redemption of mortgage or pledge, [χωρίον] πεπραμένον έπλ λύσει IG2.1103, al., cf. 12(7).55.14 (Amorgos), 12(8).18 (Lemnos). b. release, discharge from a financial obligation, λύσιν ποιήσασθαι τής συγχωρήσεως BGU1115.46 (i B.C.), etc. 5. for ώμή λυσις, v. ώμήλυσις. II. loosing, parting, λ. καλ χωρισμός ψυχής άπδ σώματος Pl.Phd.67d; simply, ή τοῦ σώματος λ. Id.Ax.371a; dissolution, πολιτείας Id.Lg.945c; νόμων ή πολιτείας Arist.Pol.1268<sup>b</sup>30; βίου λύσιν έσχέ IG14.140 (Syracuse); λ. κομήτου Phlp.in Mele.86.25; τών σφραγίδων αί λ. breaking them, Luc.Alex.20. 2. emptying, evacuation, πείνη μέν που λ. καλ λύπη; Pl.Phlb.31e; ή λ. τών κοιλιών, κοιλίας, Arist.Pr.947<sup>b</sup>29, Dsc.1.64 (v.l.); emission of semen, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.125 (pl.). 3. λ. πυρετοῦ remission of fever, Gal.11.28; λ., opp. κρίσις, Id.9.732; cure, Anon.Lond.3.20; τά πάθη defined as συστολαί καλ λύσεις (v.l. χύσεις) της ψυχής, opp. κρίσεις, Zeno Stoic.3.113=1.51. 4. as a technical term, a. solution of a difficulty, ή λ. της άπορίας its solution, Arist.EN1146<sup>b</sup>7, al.; έχει τινα λ. πρδς ταῦτην την άπορίαν, στι.. Id.de An.422<sup>b</sup>28; οὐ συμβαίνει ή λ. Id.EN1153<sup>b</sup>5; όταν τδ θάμβος..μη δύνηται την λ. λαμβάνειν Epicur.Ep.1 p.29 U.; εύρέιν λ. τοῦ προβλήματος Plb.30.19.5; λ. εύρέσθαι Phld.Rh.1.267 S.; also, interpretation, σημείων τεράτων τε λύσεις Orph.A.37. b. refutation of an argument, Arist.SE179<sup>a</sup>27, Rh.1402<sup>b</sup>23, al. c. unravelling of the plot of a tragedy, opp. δέσις, Id.Po.1454<sup>a</sup>37 (pl.), 1455<sup>b</sup>24. d. softening of a strong expression, Longin.38.5. e. resolution of one vowel into two, as in ήλιος, ήέλιος,



like διαίρεσις, Demetr. *Eloc.* 70. f. looseness of structure in writing, esp. asyndeton, ib. 192, al. g. in metric, resolution of — into υυ, Heph. 6. 5. divorce, *1 Ep. Cor.* 7. 27; λ. γάμου Just. *Nov.* 140 *Proem.*, cf. 117 tit. III. = δόρπου λ., place for banqueting (cf. κατάλυσις II), *Pi. O.* 10(11). 47. λυσιώματέω, to be relaxed in body, *Hp. Epid.* 5. 82. λυσιτέλ-εια, ἡ, advantage, profit, *Thphr. ap. D. L.* 5. 54, *D. S.* 1. 36, *Lxx 2 Ma.* 2. 27, *J. A. J.* 16. 9. 1; λ. περί τὸν χρόνον economy in respect of time, i. e. by postponement of payments until they fell due, *Plb.* 31. 27. 11; διὰ λυσιτέλειαν for the sake of economy, *Dsc.* 5. 8.—Rejected by the Atticists, *Poll.* 5. 136, *Moer. p.* 248 P., *Phot.* —έω, prop. indemnify for expenses incurred, or pay what is due, and then 'pay', i. e. profit, avail (cf. λύω v. 2), c. dat., I. with subject expressed, οὐ φημὶ ἂν λυσιτελεῖν σφῶν [τοῦτο] *Ar. Pl.* 509; λυσιτελεῖ ἡμῖν ἡ δικαιοσύνη *Pl. Pri.* 327 b; δοῦλος τοιοῦτος οἷος μηδὲν δεσπότη λυσιτελεῖν *X. Mem.* 2. 1. 15. 2. mostly impers., λυσιτελεῖ μοι ἰὶ profits me, is better for me, c. part., οἷς οὐδ' ἄπαξ ἐλυσιτέλησε πειθομένοις *Lys.* 25. 27; πολλοῖς δὲ ἐλυσιτέλησεν ἀδικήσασιν *Pl. Alc.* 1. 113 d: c. inf., λ. προῖεναι *Id. Th.* 181 b; τεθνάναι νομίσασα λυσιτελεῖν ἢ ζῆν thinking it better to be dead than alive, *And.* 1. 125, cf. *Pl. R.* 407 a, *X. Cyr.* 2. 4. 12 (v. l.), *PHamb.* 27. 17 (iii B. C.), etc.: c. dat. pers., ἰὶ profits one to do so and so, οὐ γὰρ οἱ λυσιτελεῖν . . . δικάζειν *Hdt.* 1. 97; ὅτι μοι λυσιτελοῖ ὥσπερ ἔχω ἔχειν *Pl. Ap.* 22 e, cf. *X. Hier.* 7. 13: sts. c. acc. pers., it is good that . . . λυσιτελεῖ τὸν μέλλοντα κακῶς ἡτρεῦσθαι ἀμφοτέρω καταγῆναι τὰ σκέλεα *Hp. Frac.* 19, cf. *Pl. R.* 406 d: abs., ἐλυσιτέλει γὰρ *Axionic.* 6. 6. 3. in bad sense, conspire, as gloss on ἐς τὸ κακὸν ἀλλήλοισι συντιμωρεῖ (*Hp. Acut.* 17), *Gal.* 15. 494 (v. l. συντελεῖ). II. neut. part. as Subst., τὸ λυσιτελοῦν profit, gain, advantage, *Th.* 6. 85, *Pl. R.* 336 d, *D.* 2. 28; a wrong etym. is given in *Pl. Cra.* 417 c. —ῆς, ἐς, (λύω v. 2, τέλος) prop. paying for expenses incurred: hence, useful, profitable, advantageous, τὸ πρᾶγμα μοι λ. *Axionic.* 6. 8; οὐδέποτε . . . ἐστέρον ἀδικία δικαιοσύνης *Pl. R.* 354 a, cf. 364 a; ἐμπορεύματα —έστερα *X. Hier.* 9. 11; —εστάνην ζῶντων *Pl. R.* 344 e; λυσιτελεῖ ἀνταναστήσεις, *Plb.* 4. 38. 8; τὸ —έστατον πρὸς ἀργύριον what was most profitable in point of money, *D.* 20. 13; τὰ λ. καὶ ἀλυσιτελεῖ πρὸς τι *Phld. Mus.* p. 93 K.; κτήσεις —έστεραι *Id. Oec.* p. 68 J. 2. cheap, *X. Vect.* 4. 30, *D. H.* 7. 37. II. rarely of persons, profitable, advantageous, *Pl. Phdr.* 239 c. III. Adv. —λῶς *D. S.* 14. 102: Sup. —έστατα *Hdn.* 3. 5. 1. 2. cheaply, τοῦ δέοντος πρᾶσθαι —έστερον *Ael. NA* 10. 50. —ούντως, Adv. usefully, profitably, *X. Oec.* 20. 21, *Pl. Alc.* 2. 146 b; ἑαυτοῖς *D. C.* 56. 40. λυσι-τόκος, ον, losing the pains of child-birth, *θεαίνα Nonn.* *D.* 41. 166. II. Pass. λυσιτόκος, set free by birth, *θάλαμοι λ.*, i. e. eggs that have been laid, *Opp.* *C.* 3. 128. —φάρμακον, τό, remedy against spells, *PMag. Osl.* 1. 178. —φλεβής, ἐς, opening the veins, *AP* 6. 94 (*Phil.*). —φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, releasing from care, *Anacreont.* 47. 2. —χίτων [χῖ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, with loose tunic, *Nonn.* *D.* 5. 407. λυσιφῶδός, ὁ, one who played women's characters in male attire, *Aristox. Fr. Hist.* 57, *Posidon.* 4 J., *Phld. Ind. Sto.* 7, *Plu. Sull.* 36: so called from λῦσις, who wrote songs for such actors, *Str.* 14. 1. 41: distd. from μαγφῶδός, *ibid.*, but identified with μ. by *Aristoc.* *Hist.* 7: fem. ἡ λυσιφῶδός *Ath. Naucr.* (*FGrH* 166) 1 J. II. as Adj., λ. αὐλοὶ flutes that accompanied such songs, *Ephor.* 3 J. (nisi leg. λυσιφῶδ(ικ)ῶν). λυσκάζει· περιφεύγει, *Hsch.* λύσσ-α, Att. λύττα, ἡ, rage, fury, in Hom. always of martial rage, κρατερὴ δέ ἐ λ. δέδουκεν *Il.* 9. 239; λ. ἔχων ὁλοήν *ib.* 305; λ. δέ οἱ κῆρ αἰὲν ἔχε κρατερῇ *21. 542*. 2. after Hom., raging madness, frenzy, such as was caused by the gods, as that of Io, λύσσης πνεύματι μάργῳ *A. Pr.* 883 (anap.); of Orestes, *Id. Ch.* 287, *E. Or.* 254, etc.; of the Proetides, *B.* 10. 102; of Bacchic frenzy, ἐλαφρὰ λ. *E. Ba.* 851; *θααὶ λύσσης κύνες*, of the Furies, *ib.* 977 (lyr.); λύσση παράκοπος *Ar. Th.* 680: strengthd., λ. μανίας *S. Fr.* 941. 4; λύττα ἐρωτική *Pl. Lg.* 839 a; λ. alone, of raging love, *Theoc.* 3. 47; simply, rage, *Phld. Ir.* p. 77 W.; fanaticism, περί τὰς αἰρέσεις *Gal.* 8. 148 (pl.). 3. personified, λύσσα the goddess of madness, *E. HF* 823. II. rabies, in dogs, *X. An.* 5. 7. 26, *Arist. HA* 604<sup>a</sup> 5, *Gal.* 1. 296; in horses, *Porph. Abst.* 3. 7. 2. the worm under the tongue of dogs, removed from the belief that it produces rabies, *Plin. HN* 29. 100. —αῖνω, rave, τινι against one, *S. Ant.* 633. —ἄλεός, α, ον, raging mad, κύνες *A. R.* 4. 1393; also λ. μανίη *Man.* 4. 539. —ἄς, ἄδος, ἡ, raging mad, *Tim. Fr.* 3, *AP* 4. 289; λ. μοίρα *E. HF* 1024 (lyr.). —ἄω, Att. λυττάω, Ep. part. λυσσῶντων *Man.* 1. 244, *AP* 5. 265 (*Paul. Sil.*): —to be raging in battle, *Hdt.* 9. 71; cf. λύσσα init. 2. rave, be mad, *S. OT* 1258, *Ant.* 492, *Pl. R.* 329 c, *Epicur. Sent. Vat.* 11, *Man.*, *AP* 11. cc., etc.; λ. πρὸς μείζιν *Ps.-Phoc.* 214; ἔρωτες λυττῶντες *Pl. R.* 586 c: c. inf., desire madly to do, *Hld.* 2. 20. II. of dogs, suffer from rabies, *Ar. Lys.* 298, *Arist. HA* 604<sup>a</sup> 6; of wolves, *Theoc.* 4. 11; of horses, *Arist. HA* 604<sup>b</sup> 13. III. causal, make mad, κἂν λελυσσῇκη τινά (sc. τὰ δῆγματα) *Damocr. ap. Gal.* 13. 821. (*Hsch.* has λύσσεται· μαίνεται.) —ηδόν, Adv. furiously, madly, *Opp.* *H.* 2. 573. —ῆεις· μανιῶδης, *Hsch.* —ημα, ατος, τό, fit of madness: in pl., ravings, εἰ μὲ ἐκφοβοῖεν μανιάσιν λυσσῆμασιν *E. Or.* 270. —ῆρης, ἐς, = λυσσαλέος, *Orph. H.* 69. 6, *Man.* 6. 560. —ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, one that is raging or raving mad, κύων *Il.* 8. 299; ἰὸς κυνός *AP* 5. 265 (*Paul. Sil.*). —ητής, οὔ, ὁ, = foreg., *App. Anth.* 5. 47; *Dor.* —ἄτάς *AP* 7. 473 (*Aristodic.*). —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, driving mad, πρὸς τὰ φροδίδια *Ael. NA* 12. 10. λυσσό-δηκτος, ον, bitten by a mad dog, *Dsc.* 1. 100 (interpol.), *Gr.* 12. 17. 14, *Herasap. Gal.* 13. 431, *M. Ant.* 6. 57, *Damocr. ap. Aët.* 15. 14. —δῖωκτος [ῖ], ον, pursued by madness, *Orac. ap. X. Eph.* 1.

6. —μᾶνέω, rage, rave, *Man.* 4. 216. —μᾶνής, ἐς, raving mad, *AP* 11. 232 (*Call. Arg.*); πλόκαμοι *ib.* 6. 219 (*Antip.*). —μᾶνία, ἡ, paroxysm of madness, *Jul. Ep.* 114. λυσσ-όω, enrage, madden:—Pass., to be or grow furious, *Ps.-Phoc.* 122. —ῶδης, ἐς, like one raging, frantic, of martial rage, *Il.* 13. 53. 2. of madness, λ. νόσος *S. Aj.* 452; of Dionysus, *E. Ba.* 981 (lyr.); τὸ λ. τῶν ἡδονῶν *Plu. Fr.* 18. 12. —ῶπης, ἰδος, ἡ, with frantic glance, *Orph. A.* 979. λῦται [ῦ], οἱ, law-students who were in their fourth year of study, *Just. Const. omnem* 5; cf. *προλύται*. Λῦταῖος, title of Poseidon in Thessaly, *B.* 17. 21, cf. *St. Byz.* s. v. Λυταί: Λυταίη, name for Thessaly, *Hsch.* λυταρίς· μήκωνος εἶδος, *Hsch.* λυταῶς· σκοτεινῶς, *Id.* λῦτ-εῖρα [ῦ], fem. of λυτήρ, *Orph. H.* 10. 17, 32. 13. —έον, one must refute, *Pl. Grg.* 480 e; one must open, φλέβας *Herod. Med.* in *Rh. Mus.* 58. 89. 2. Adj. λυτέος that must be repealed, νόμος *D.* 24. 78. —ῆρ, ἦρος, ὁ, (λύω) one who looses, deliverer, πόνοιν *E. El.* 136 (lyr.); πόρον . . γάμου λυτήρα (as *Pauw* for καὶ λυτήρια) *A. Supp.* 807 (lyr.). II. arbitrator, decider, νεικέων *Id. Th.* 940 (lyr.). —ηρίας, ἄδος, ἡ, = λῦτεια, *Orph. H.* 14. 8, 36. 7. —ῆριος, ον, loosing, delivering, δαίμονες *A. Th.* 175 (lyr.); λ. ἄκη, μηχανή, *Id. Supp.* 268, *Eu.* 646; πλοῦτον δωμάτων λυτήριον *Id. Ch.* 820 (lyr.); λ. σημεῖον a symptom of healing, *Hp. Prog.* 24: c. gen., ὥπως γένοιτο τῶνδ' ἐμοὶ λ. my deliverer from . . , *A. Eu.* 298; λυτήριος εὐχὰς δεικνύμενος *S. El.* 635; τὸδ' ἂν κακῶν μόνον γένοιτο . . λ. *ib.* 1490, cf. 447; τὸ μεθύνει πημονῆς λ. *Id. Fr.* 758; also λ. ἐκ θανάτου *E. Alc.* 224 (lyr.); λυτήριον λώφμα is prob. in *S. Tr.* 554 (λ. λύπημα codd.). II. Subst. λυτήριον, τό, = λύτρον, τὸ λ. δαπανᾶν the atonement or reward for all costs, *Pi. P.* 5. 106; φόνοιο expiatory offering, *A. R.* 4. 704. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, able to loose, laxative, τῆς κοιλίας *Mnesith. ap. Ath.* 3. 92 c, cf. 91 b; λ. φάρμακα *Arist. Pr.* 949<sup>a</sup> 5. 2. λ. φάρμακον antidote to a poison, *Thphr. HP* 9. 16. 5. 3. φάρμακον φλεγμονῆς λ. dispersive of inflammation, *Gal.* 11. 751, cf. 10. 637. II. able to refute, confutative, of arguments, *Arist. Rh.* 1403<sup>a</sup> 25. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, that may be untied, *Pl. Ti.* 41 b, al. II. that may be dissolved, soluble, ὑφ' ὕδατος *ib.* 60 d, cf. *Arist. Mete.* 383<sup>b</sup> 13. Adv. —τῶς solubly, *Id. PA* 649<sup>a</sup> 32. III. of arguments and problems, refutable, soluble, *Id. Rh.* 1357<sup>b</sup> 13. λῦτρ-ον, τό, (λύω) price of release: I. ransom, mostly in pl. (later sg., *D. S.* 20. 84, *Plu.* 2. 295 c, etc.), τῶν λ. τὴν δεκάτην the tithe of the ransom-money, *Hdt.* 5. 77; ἑκτορος λύτρα, title of *Il.* 24 and of play by Aeschylus, λύτρα λαβεῖν τινος receive as ransom for . . , *Th.* 6. 5; τῆς θυγατρὸς λύτρα φέρων *Pl. R.* 393 d; λύτρα ἀποδιδόναι, καταθεῖναι, pay ransom, *D.* 53. 11, 13; εἰσενεγκεῖν εἰς λύτρα contribute towards it, *ib.* 7; ἀφιέναι ἄνευ λύτρων release without ransom, *X. HG* 7. 2. 16, cf. *Aeschin.* 2. 100, *D.* 19. 169, etc.; δώσουσιν ἑκάστος λύτρα τῆς ψυχῆς αὐτοῦ *Κυρίω* a ransom of his soul, *Lxx Ex.* 30. 12; sg. in *NT*, λ. ἀντὶ πολλῶν *Ev. Matt.* 20. 28, *Ev. Marc.* 10. 45; λ. ὑπὲρ γαμέτου *IG* 14. 607 f (*Carales*); pl., sum paid for manumission of a slave, *POxy.* 48. 6 (i A. D.), etc. b. sum paid for redemption of a pledge, in pl., *PBad.* 3. 4 (ii B. C.), etc. 2. atonement, τί γὰρ λ. πεισνόντος αἵματος; (so *Canter* for λυγρόν) *A. Ch.* 48; of blood-money, *Lxx Ex.* 21. 30, al. 3. generally, recompense, λύτρον καμάτων for toil, *Pi. I.* 8(7). 1; συμφορὰς *Id. O.* 7. 77. II. a plant, = λυσιμάχειος, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4. 3. —όω, release on receipt of a ransom, hold to ransom, τινὰ χρημάτων ὅσων δοκεῖ for such a sum as is agreed on, *Pl. Th.* 165 e; redeem a pledge, λ. τὰ ἱμάτια *POxy.* 530. 14 (ii A. D.). —ωσις, ἐως, ἡ, ransoming, αἰχμαλώτων *Plu. Arat.* 11, cf. *Lxx Le.* 25. 29, *Ev. Luc.* 1. 68, *Ep. Hebr.* 9. 12; redemption of a pledge, *PTeb.* 120. 41 (i A. D.). 2. release, discharge from an obligation, *POxy.* 1130. 20 (v A. D.). II. λ. ὕδατος, = spring of water, *Lxx Jd.* 1. 15. —ωτέον, one must ransom, *Arist. EN* 1165<sup>a</sup> 1. —ωτής, οὔ, ὁ, ransomer, redeemer, *Lxx Ps.* 18(19). 15, *Act. Ap.* 7. 35. —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, redeemable, *Lxx Le.* 25. 31. λῦττα, λυττάω, λυττητικός, etc., v. λυσσ-. λυττεῖ· πολλά λαλεῖ, λῦττος, Cret. word for ὑψηλός, *St. Byz.* s. v. ἄλκτος; λυττοί (sic)· οἱ ὑψηλοὶ τόποι, *Hsch.* λῦτρω, ορος, ὁ, = λυτήρ, f. l. for ῥύτρω in *AP* 9. 351 (*Leon. Alex.*). [ῦ is incorrect.] λυχν-αῖος, α, ον, of a lamp, φῶς *Procl. Sacr.* p. 149 B. II. λυχναῖος καὶ λυχνεύς· ὁ διανύτης λίθος, *Hsch.* —απτέομαι, light lamps, *Roehl Sched. Epigr.* 27 (= *CIG* 3062). —άπτης, ον, ὁ, gloss on δαδούχος, *Hsch.*: pl. misspelt λυχνάπτοι, *POxy.* 1453. 4, 8 (i B. C.). —άπτιον, τό, meeting-place of the λυχνάπται, *Sammelb.* 1934 (*Memphis*). —άπτρια, ἡ, fem. of λυχνάπτης, *IG* 3. 162. —άριον, τό, Dim. of λυχνία, *PLond.* 5. 1657. 3 (iv/v A. D.). —αψία, ἡ, acc. to *Ath.* 15. 701 b less common form for λυχνοκαυτία, *Cephisod.* 11, cf. *PAmb.* 2. 70. 10 (ii A. D.), *IGRom.* 4. 1176 (*Aegae*), etc. —έα and —εία, ἡ, forms of λυχνία, *PHamb.* 10. 34 (ii A. D.), *PTeb.* 406. 12 (iii A. D.). —είον, τό, lampstand, *Pherecr.* 85, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 1425. 368, 4. 1588. 3 (*Aegina*), *II* (2). 161 *C* 77, al. (*Delos*, iii B. C.); stand for ballot-balls, *Arist. Ath.* 68. 4; cf. λυχνίον:—Dim. —είδιον (—ίδιον codd.) *Ar. Fr.* 14, 281, *Crates Com.* 3, *Hermipp.* 62. —έλαιον, τό, lamp-oil, *Alex. Trall.* 1. 1. —εύς,



έως, δ, = λυχνίτης, Callix.1, cf. Ath.15.699d, Hsch. s. v. λυχνάιος. —εών, ώνος, δ, place to keep lamps in, Luc.VH1.29. —ία, ή, lampstand, SIG1106.118 (Cos, iv/iii B. c.), IG11(2).161C66.68 (Delos, iii B. c.), LxxEx.25.30(31), al., PGrenf.1.14.6 (ii B. c.), Ev. Matt.5.15, Plu.Dio9, Luc.Asin.40, etc.: condemned by Phryn. 289. —ιαίος, α, ον, belonging to a lamp, φώς S.E.P.1.119, cf. Gal. 17(2).413, Olymp.in Mete.18.12, al. —ίας λίθος, δ, = λυχνίτης, Pl. Com.146. —ίδιον, τό, v. λυχνεῖον. —ιον or —ιον, τό, = λυχνεῖον, Antiph.55.2, Theoc.21.36, Luc.Symp.46, IG5(2).514.16 (Lycosura, ii B. c.). 2. lamp, PTeB.406.12 (iii A. D.). —ίς, ίδος, ή, rose campion, *Lychnis coronaria*, used for garlands, Thphr.HP6.8.3, AP 4.1.23 (Mel.), Dsc.3.100. 2. λ. άγρία corn cockle, *Agrostemma Githago*, ib.101, cf. Nic.Th.899 (ubi v. Sch.). b. = αντίρρινον, Dsc. 4.130, Plin.HN25.129. II. a precious stone that emits light, prob. ruby, Luc.Syr.D.32, cf. Dercyl.11:—also λύχνις, δ, D.P. 329, Orph.L.271. —ίσκος, δ, Dim. of λύχνος II, Luc.VH2. 30. —ίτης [i], ον, δ, a precious stone of a red colour, Pl.Erx.400d, Str.17.3.11, Plin.HN37.104 (v.l.), Eust.ad D.P.327. II. λ. λίθος a name for Parian marble, which was quarried by lamplight, Varro ap.Plin.HN36.14. —ίτις, ίδος, ή, candlewick, *Verbascum mallophorum*, the leaves of which served as lampwicks, Plin.HN25.121, BGU485.10 (ii A. D.); = φλομῖς, Dsc.4.103. λυχνό-βιος, ον, living by lamplight, Senec.Ep.122. —ειδής, ές, lamplike, φώς Iamb.Protr.21.κδ'. —κάϊα, Ion. —ίη, ή, lighting of lamps, illumination, Cratin.227 (but cf. Cratin.9 D.), D.C.79.16; a Feast of Lanterns at Sais, Hdt.2.62, J.Ap.2.9 (pl.). —καυστέω, = sq., Cratin.9 D. —καυτέω, light lamps, της πόλεως —ούσης D.C.63. 20: a pecul. form λυχνοκώσα, = λυχνοκαυτούσα, in Telecl.60. —καυ- τία, ή, = λυχνοκαΐα, λυχναΐα, Ath.15.701a. —μαντεία, ή, divination by means of a lamp, PMag.Lond.121.540,556 (—τία Pap.), PMag.Par. 1.952 (—τία). λύχνον, τό, = λύχνος, Hippon.22 Diehl, BGU338.1, al. (ii/iii A. D.). λυχο-ποιέω, make lamps and lanterns, And.Fr.5(6): —ποιία, ή, f. l. for —καΐα, Them.Or.4.49a: —ποιός, δ, maker of lamps or lanterns, Ar.Pax690, Philaet.4, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).215. —πολις, εως, ή, city of lamps, Luc.VH1.29. —πωλέω, deal in lamps or lanterns, Sch.Luc.Tim.30. —πώλης, ον, δ, dealer in lamps or lanterns, Ar. Eq.739. λύχνος, δ, pl. λύχνοι Batr.180, Ar.Eq.1315, Antiph.70.152, PPetr.2.p.72 (iii B. c.): freq. also λύχνα, Hdt.2.62,133, E.Cyc.514 (lyr.), Call.Hec.1.4.11, etc., prob. in Alc.41.1. (Fr. λυκ-σno-, cf. \*λύκη):—portable light, lamp, χρύσεος λ. Od.19.34; λύχνα καΐειν, ανάπτειν, light lamps, Hdt.11.cc.; άπτε, παΐ, λ. Ar.Nu.18; λύχνους άπτειν to have an illumination, Arr.Epict.2.17.37; λύχνους άποσβέσαι Ar.Pl.668; λ. άποσβήκει had been put out, Pl.Smp.218b; περί λύχνων άφάς about lamp-lighting time, i. e. towards nightfall, Hdt.7.215, D.S.19.31; πάννυχος λ. παρακαΐεται lamps are kept burning all night, Hdt.2.130; καύσεις λύχνων Sammelb.1161.14 (i B. c.); έλαιον ήμιν ούκ ένεστ' έν τῷ λύχνῳ Ar.Nu.56; cf. κεράτινος. 2. in pl., οί λύχνοι or τὰ λύχνα the lamp-market, ούκ τῶν λ. ib.1065. II. a fish, Str. 17.2.4, Hsch.; cf. Lat. lucerna, Plin.HN9.82. λυχνούχος, δ, (έχω) lampstand, καὶ τὸν λ. έκφερ' ένθεις τὸν λύχνον Pherecr.40; διαστίλβονθ' όρῶμεν ὥσπερ έν κανῶ λ. Ar.Fr.8; έξελών έκ τοῦ λυχνούχου τὸν λύχνον Alex.102, cf. Lys.Fr.83. λυχο-φορέω, carry a lamp, λυχοφορίοντες (Lacon.) Ar.Lys.1003. —φόρος, ον, carrying a lamp, Posidon.36 J., Plu.Pomp.52, J.Ap.2.9. λυχν-ώδης, ες, like a lamp, opp. πυρώδης, Heph.Astr.1.23. —ωμα, ατος, τό, = όθόνιον, Sch.Ar.Ach.1175; cf. λαμπάδιον II. I. λύω, poet. imper. λύθι Pi.Fr.85: fut. λύσω [ύ] II.1.29, etc.: aor. έλυσα 18.244, etc.: pf. λέλυκα Th.7.18, Ar.V.992 (άπο-), etc.:—Pass., pf. λέλυμαι II.8.103, etc.: plpf. έλελύμην [ύ] Od.22.186, etc.: aor. έλύθην, Ep. λύθην [ύ] 8.360, E.Hel.860, Th.2.103, etc.: fut. λύ- θήσονται Pl.Ti.41b, Isoc.12.116, etc., also λελύσονται [ύ] D.14.2, X. Cyr.6.2.37 (άπο-): Ep. aor. Pass. λύμην [ύ] II.21.80; λύτο [ύ] ib.114, but λύτο 24.1 (at beginning of line, v. l. λύτο); λύντο 7.16: also 3 sg. opt. plpf. λελύτο Od.18.238:—Med., fut. λύσομαι II.1.13, etc.: aor. έλυσάμην 14.214: pf. Pass. λέλυμαι in med. sense, D.36.45, Arist.Rh. 1400<sup>a</sup>22 (cf. δια-, κατα-λύω): fut. λύσομαι in pass. sense, (δια-) Th.2. 12, (έπι-) Lys.25.33 codd. (καταλύσεσθαι edd.), (κατα-) X.Cyr.1.6. 9.—Homer uses all tenses exc. pf. Act., pres. and fut. Pass. [In pres. and impf. υ always in Att., υ mostly in Ep., though Hom. has υ twice, έλυεν II.23.513, λυει Od.7.74; also in compds., άλλυεσκεν 2.105, άλλ- λουσεν ib.109: in fut. and aor. ι υ always: in other tenses υ always, exc. in the forms λελύτο, λύτο (v. supr.).] (Cf. Lat. luo (pay), re-luo, solvo (for se-luo), solutus, etc.):—loosen: I. of things, unbind, unfasten, esp. clothes and armour, λυσε δέ οί ζωστήρα, θώρηκα, II.4. 215, 16.804; λ. παρθενήν ζώνην loose the maiden-girdle of the hus- band after marriage, Od.11.245; of the wife, λυοι χαλινόν υφ' ήρωϊ παρθενίας Pi.I.8(7).48; ένθα παρθένει' έλυσ' έγῶ κορεύματα E.Alc.177; so έλυσας.. άγνευμα σόν Id.Tr.501; freq. of the tackling of ships, λ. πρυμνήσια, ιστία, λαΐφος, etc., Od.2.418, 15.496,552, h.Ap.406, etc. (never in Il.); λ. πρύμνας, νεών πόδα, E.Hec.539,1020, etc.: abs., λυειν, of ships, set sail, λυε, κυβερνήτα APl.1.6\*.9 (Panteleus); άσκόν λ. un- tie a skin (used as a bag), Od.10.47: freq. in Trag., λ. στολάς, πέπλον, S.OC1597, Tr.924; λ. ήνιαν slacken the rein, Id.El.743; κλήθρων λυθέντων when the gates have been opened, A.Th.396; λ. γραμματα, δέλτον, open a letter, E.IA38(anap.), 307; λ. πέδας, δεσμά, A.Eu. 645(Pass.), E.HG1123; άρβύλας A.Ag.945; άρτάνας.. δέρης έλυσαν loosed it from my neck, ib.876, cf. E.Hipp.781:—Med., από στήθεσφιν

έλύσατο κεστών ιμάντα undid her belt, II.14.214; but λύντο τεύχεα they undid the armour for themselves, i. e. stripped it off (others), 17.318; later λυσαμένα πλοκαμίδας unbinding her hair, Bion1.20, etc. b. in various phrases, στόμα λ. open the mouth, E.Hipp.1060, Isoc.12.96; γλώσσας λ. εις αισχροῦς μύθους Critias6.9 D.; λ. βλεφά- ρων έδραν wake up, E.Rh.8 (anap.); λ. όφρύν unfold the brow, Id. Hipp.290; λ. άχος άπ' όμμάτων S.Aj.706 (lyr.), etc. 2. of living beings, a. of horses, etc., unyoke, unharness, opp. ζεύγνυμι, Od.4. 35; έξ όχέων, υπέξ όχέων, II.5.369,8.504; υφ' άρμασιν 18.244; υπό ζυγοῦ Od.4.39; υπό ζυγόφιν II.24.576; ύπ' άπήνυος Od.7.6 (also in Med., μη.. ύπ' όχεσφι λυώμεθα μώνυχας ήππους unyoke our horses, II. 23.7; βόε λύσαι Hes.Op.608); λυε μώνυχας ήππους loosed them, II.10. 498; λ. κύνα let him loose, X.Cyn.6.13, etc. b. of men, release, de- liver, esp. from bonds or prison, and so, generally, from difficulty or danger, II.15.22, Od.8.345,12.53, D.24.206, etc.; δ λύσων he that shall deliver, A.Pr.771,785: c. gen. rei, τὸν.. θεοὶ κακότητος έλυσαν Od.5.397, cf. Pi.P.3.50, etc.; λ. τινά δεσμῶν A.Pr.1006; δκνου S. Tr.181; τῶ.. έκ δεσμῶν λύθεν Od.8.360, cf. Pi.O.4.23, A.Pr.873, E.Hipp.1244, Pl.R.360c; also λ. δόμους άβρότατος τοῦ the house of.., Pi.P.11.34; λ. τινά της άρχής depose him from.., D.S.13. 92:—Med., prop. get one loosed or set free, λύσασθαι τινά δυσφροσυνάων Hes.Th.528; όσπερ' ιδὴ πημονῆς έλύσατο A.Supp.1065 (lyr.):—Pass., λυθῆναι τὰς πέδας D.S.17.116; λέλνται γὰρ λαδς έλεύθερα βάζειν, ὡς έλύθη ζυγόν άλκας has been let loose to speak, since the yoke was loosed, A.Pers.592 (lyr.). c. of prisoners, release on receipt of ran- som, admit to ransom, release, II.1.29, 24.137,555, etc.; λ. τινά τινι 1.20, 24.561, Od.10.298; Σαρπηδόνης έντεα καλά λύσειαν would give them up, II.17.163; in full, λ. τινά άποίνων 11.106; χρημάτων μεγά- λων Hdt.2.135 (Pass.); άνήρ άντ' άνδρὸς λυθείς Th.5.3:—Med., release by payment of ransom, get a person released, redeem, II.1.13, 24. 118, al., Od.10.284,385, Pl.Mx.243c, D.19.229; λύσασθαι τινας έκ πολεμίων Lys.12.20; ήππου X.An.7.8.6; όσους αὐτὸς έλυσάμην τῶν αΐχμαλώτων D.19.169; λ. τινὲ τὸ χωρίον Id.50.28; έαυτοῦς λ. pay their own ransom, Id.19.169; buy from a pimp, Ar.V.1353. d. λελύσθαι τῶν νόμων, = Lat. legibus solvi, D.C.53.18. 3. give up, [θρόνον] λύσον άμμιν Pi.P.4.155. II. resolve a whole into its parts, dissolve, break up, λ. άγορήν dissolve the assembly, II.1.305; άγοράς ήμὲν λυει ήδὲ καθΐζει Od.2.69, etc.:—Pass., λυτο δ' άγών II.24.1; μη λυθείη ή στρατιά X.Cyr.6.1.2; πρίν (άν).. ή άγορά (market) λυθῆ Id. Oec.12.1; λυθείσης της συνουσίας Plb.5.15.3. 2. of concrete objects, σπάρτα λέλνται, i. e. have rotted, II.2.135; ραφα δ' έλέλντο ιμάντων Od.22.186; λ. την σχεδίνην break it up, Hdt.4.97; [την γέφυραν] X. An.2.4.17; την άπόφραξιν ib.4.2.25. 3. esp. of physical strength, loosen, i. e. weaken, relax, λυσε δὲ γυΐα made his limbs slack or loose, i. e. killed him, II.4.469, al.; ός τοι γούνατ' έλυσα 22.335; πολλῶν τε καὶ έσθλῶν γούνατ' έλυσεν 5.176, etc.; αλλά οί αὐθι λυσε μένος 16.332; πέλεκυς λυσεν.. βόδς μένος Od.4.450, cf. II.17.29; but οί μοι καμάτῳ.. γούνατ' έλυσαν made my knees weak with toil, Od.20.118:—Pass., λύντο δὲ γυΐα, etc., as the effect of death, sleep, weariness, fear, II. 7.16, etc.; καμάτῳ φίλα γυΐα λέλντο 13.85, cf. Od.8.233; αὐτοῦ λύτο γούνατα καὶ φίλον ήτορ II.21.114,425; λυθη ψυχή τε μένος τε 5.296, etc.; λυθεν δὲ οί άψα πάντα Od.4.794, 18.189; λέλνται γυΐων βώμη A.Pers.913 (anap.); λυεται δὲ μου μέλη E.Hec.438; λέλνμαι μελέων σύνδεσμα Id.Hipp.199 (anap.). b. λυει βλέφαρα closes her eyes in sleep, S.Ant.1302. c. metaph., λ. την έν ταΐς ψυχαΐς πρὸς μάχην παρασκευήν X.HG7.5.22. 4. undo, bring to naught, destroy, πολίων κάρηνα II.9.25; Τροίης κρήδεμνα 16.100, Od.13.388, cf. B.Fr.16.7: generally, put an end to, νείκεα II.14.205; μελεδή- ματα 23.62; έριν E.Ph.81, AP9.316.12 (Leon.); πόλεμον Th.5.31; έπιμομφάν Pi.O.10(11).9; μέμψιν Democr.271; φόβον A.Th.270; φόβον καὶ την ύποψίαν Polystr.p.7 W., cf. Epicur.Sent.12; μοχθή- ματα S.OC1616; άνάγκας E.Supp.39; βίον, i. e. die, Id.IT692; αΐών' έλυσε, i. e. died, B.1.43; λ. τὸ τέλος βίου S.OC1720 (lyr.); μάχας Ar. Pax901 (anap.); νοσήματα Diocl.Fr.35 (Pass.), cf. Gal.6.476; κόπους Dsc.Eup.1.220; forgive, άμαρτήματα LxxJb.42.9. b. in Prose, λ. νόμους repeal or annul laws, Hdt.3.82, D.3.10, Arist.Pol.1269<sup>a</sup>15; οὐ- θέν τῶν περὶ την πολιτείαν ib.1298<sup>b</sup>31; λ. ψήφῳ τὸ παράνομον Aeschin. 3.197 (Pass.), etc.; έπει έκείνοι έλυσαν τὰς σπονδὰς λελύσθαι μοι δοκεΐ ή έκείνων ύβρις καὶ ή ήμετέρα ύποψία X.An.3.1.21; rescind a vote, ψή- φον λυει δ νόμος D.24.2; revoke a will, διαθήκην Is.6.33, etc. (but in Pass., to be opened, of a will, POxy.715, 19 (ii A. D.), etc.); unbind a spell, Iamb.Myst.3.27:—Pass., λέλνται πάντα all ties are broken, all is in confusion, D.25.25. c. as a technical term, solve a difficulty, a problem, a question, λυεται ή άπορία Pl.Prt.324e, al.; λ. ζήτημα Gal.6.436. d. refute an argument, Pl.Grg.509a, Arist.Rh.1402<sup>b</sup> 24, al.; cf. λύσις II. 4b, λυτικός II. e. unravel the plot of a tragedy, opp. πλέκειν, Id.Po.1456<sup>a</sup>10. f. λ. την φάσιν, of the Moon, pass out of, Vett.Val.134.1, cf. 2. 5. break a legal agreement or obliga- tion, τὸν νόμον Hdt.6.106; τὰς σπονδὰς Th.1.23,78, cf. 4.23, al.; τὰ συγκείμενα Lys.6.41; σίς κε τὰς φρήτας τάσδε λύση whoso breaks this agreement, Inscr.Cypr.135.29 H. 6. in physical sense, dis- solve, λυθεν, opp. πάγεν, Emp.15.4; τὸ θερμόν λυει, opp. πήγνυσι, Arist.Mete.384<sup>b</sup>11, cf. 382<sup>b</sup>33 (Pass.); άμμωνιακόν δξει λύσας Gal.11. 106; melt, παγέσας χιόνας Hdn.8.4.2; τι πυρὶ λ. Hippiatr.52. 7. of medicines, λ. την κοιλίαν Arist.Pr.863<sup>b</sup>29, cf. Hp.Acut.(Sp.)38, Diocl.Fr.140; so of the effects of terror, Arist.Pr.877<sup>a</sup>32 (Pass.). 8. resolve—into υ υ, in Pass., Heph.8,10, Aristid.Quint.1.28. III. solve, fulfil, accomplish, τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ μαντεΐα S.OT407; όρκον Plb.6. 58.4. IV. atone for, make up for, τὰς πρότερον άμαρτίας Ar.Ra.



691; λύσων ὅς ἐξήμαρτον S.Ph.1224; λ. φόνον φόνος Id.OT101, E. Or.511; αἱ πρόσδοι λύνουσι τὰναλάματα Diph.32.5:—Med., τῶν πάλαι πεπραγμένων λύσασθ' αἶμα.. δίκαις A.Ch.804 (lyr.). V. μισθὸν λύνει pay wages in full, quit oneself of them, used only in cases of obligation, X.Ages.2.31. 2. τέλη λύνει, = λυσίτελειν, pay, profit, ἀναίλ, ἔνθα μὴ τέλη λύνει φρονούντι where it boots not to be wise, S.OT 316: but more freq. λύνει without τέλη, construed like λυσίτελεϊ, abs., λύνει δ' ἄλγος E.Med.1362, cf. PSI4.400.16: c. dat. pers., φημὶ τοιούτους γάμους λύνει βροτοῖσιν E.Alc.628, cf. Hipp.441: c. inf., πῶς οὖν λύνει... ἐπιβάλλειν; Id.Med.1112 (anap.); ἐμοί τε λύνει τοῖσι μέλλουσιν τέκνοις τὰ ζῶντ' ὀνήσαι it is good for me to benefit my living children by means of those to come, ib.566; λύνει ἀπελθεῖν UPZ77112 (ii B.C.): c. acc. et inf., λύνει γὰρ ἡμᾶς οὐδέν, οὐδ' ἐπωφελεῖ, .. θανεῖν it is not expedient that we should die (οὐδ' ἐπωφελεῖ being parenthetical), S.El. 1005; οὐ γὰρ με λύνει.. κακορροθεῖσθαι E.Sthen.Prol.35; cf. λυσίτελέω. λῶ, Dor. Verb, = θέλω: 1 sg. indic., λῶ τι μυρίζαι νέον Ar.Lys.981; 2 sg., αἰ λῆς, = εἰ θέλεις, Epich.170.7, 172.4, Ar.Ach.766, cf. 776; 3 sg. τὸ λῆς Epich.171.10; 3 pl. λῆς Ar.Lys.95; καὶ τὸ λῆς Crates Com.41 (cj.); ἡντινα λῆς Call.Dian.19; λῆς.. τῇδε καθίξας.. συρίσδεν; Theoc. 1.12; 3 sg., λῆ.. λαβεῖν; Epich.170.8: 1 pl., ἀμέσ γε λῶμες αἱ τις.. λῆ τοῦτ' ἀποδόμεν Ar.Lys.1162; 3 pl., ἐπιλέγω τοῖς θεοῖς, ὅτι λῶντι Epich. 35.12, cf. Theoc.4.14: subj., καὶ κά τις.. λῆ τήνφ λέγειν Epich.35.5, cf. GDI4982.2, Leg.Gort.3.18, al.; αἱ κα λῆς Theoc.5.21; κἄν λῆτε Ar.Lys.1105; λείωντι Leg.Gort.2.35, al.; but αἱ κα λῶντι Inscr.Olymp. 22 (Selinus): opt. 1 sg. λέωμι Hsch.; 3 sg. λείοι Leg.Gort.8.13, al., GDI5011.6, λείοι ib.5072 b6, λῶφ Epich.[285]; 3 pl. λείοντι GDI4984. 12; Elean 3 dual λείονταν (or ληοῖταν) Inscr.Olymp.16.3: inf., αἱ μὲν λῶν Foed.Lacon.ap.Th.5.77 (Ahrens, for ἐμενλῶν etc.): part. λῶν Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).21 (Cyrene), λείοντος Leg.Gort.8.22, λείοντα BCH27.221 (Lato), etc.; ἐξέστω καὶ ἄλλω τῷ λῶντι IG9(1).694.118 (Corc.); συνδειπνέων τῷ λῶντι.., καὶ τῷ γα μηδὲ λῶντι Epich.35.1, 2 (Ahrens for γαμηλιῶντι; μὴ λείοντι Brause); λῶσα Hsch.:—Med., 3 pl. pres. subj. λῶνται IG12(7).67.11 (Amorgos, Dor. dial.); 3 sg. λῶται.. βούληται, Hsch.:—wish, desire, II. cc. (Cf. λῆ-μα, λῆσις (B), perh. also λείηται: the dialects seem to point to λείω (fr. λεί-γω) as the original form, but the forms with λω- cannot have resulted from contr. of λείω-: a stem λασ- is doubtful, λῶται (βούληται) Hsch. being perh. corrupt.)

λωβ-άω, = sq., f.l. for λωβᾶσθαι, Hp.Ep.17. -άομαι, Ion. -έομαι Id.Art.35 (as v.l.), -εῦμαι Herod.3.69; Dor. impf. ἐλωβῆτο Sophr.21: fut. -ήσομαι Pl.Cri.47d: aor. ἐλωβησάμην Hdt.3.154, cf. Theoc.5.109, etc.: for pf. and aor. Pass., v. infr.: (λῶβη):—outrage, maltreat, c. acc. pers., also with cogn. acc. added, λῶβην λωβᾶσθαι τινα do one despite, II.13.623; esp. maim, mutilate, τινα Hdt.1. c.; ἐωυτὸν λωβᾶται λῶβην ἀνῆκεστον ibid.; ἀρτάναισι λωβᾶται βίον brings her life to a shameful end by the halter, S.Ant.54; ἀνδρῶν ἐννιδας λ. dishonouring them, E.Or.929; λ. τοὺς νέους harm their pupils, Pl.Prt.318d; of the effect of drudging work, τὰ σώματα λωβῶνται Arist.Pol.1258<sup>o</sup>37; also λ. πόλιν Lys.26.9; (ἄστεα) κατ' ἄκρας Theoc. 16.89; pillage, πόλιν Plb.4.54.2; damage statues, etc., IG3.1417: less freq. c. dat., Ar.Eg.1408, Pl.Cri.47e, D.H.13.4, Orac.ap.Jul.Ep.88: abs., act outrageously, II.1.232, 2.242. II. Act. λωβάω only Ps.-Phoc.38, and κατ-ελώβησαν in Plb.15.33.9: but pf. is used as Pass., λελωβημένος mutilated, Hdt.3.155, Pl.Grg.511a, R.611b, etc.; esp. of leprous persons, Man.ap.J. Ar.1.28: also aor. Pass., μεγάλας λῶβας λωβηθεῖς Pl.Grg.473c: and Ion. pres. 3 pl. λωβέονται in Hp.Art. 1. c. (v.l.); cf. ἀπο-, ἐκ-λωβάομαι. -εία, ἡ, leprosy, Zonar. -εύω, mock, make a mock of, τινα Od.23.15, 26. -η, ἡ, outrage, dishonour, αἰσχος λῶβη τε 18.225; λῶβην λωβᾶσθαι (v. λωβάομαι); τείσετε λ. ye shall pay for the outrage, II.11.142; ἀπὸ πᾶσαν ἐμοὶ δόμεναι.. λ. 9.387; but λ. τείσασθαι exact retribution for an outrage, i.e. avenge it, 19.208, Od.20.169, S.Aj.181 (lyr.); ἐπὶ λῶβα for ruin or destruction, Id.Ant.792 (lyr.), cf. E.Hec.647 (lyr.); ὡς ἐπὶ λῶβα Id.HF882 (lyr.); λ. καὶ διαφθορά Pl.Men.91c, etc.; esp. mutilation, maiming, Hdt.3.154: pl., S.Aj.1392; λῶβας λωβηθεῖς Pl.Grg.473c. 2. of persons, a disgrace, λῶβην τ' ἐμεναι καὶ ὑπόψιν II.3.42, cf. E.El.165 (lyr.), Herod.7.95; ποιητῶν λῶβαι, of the Grammarians, AP11.322 (Antiphan.); οὐ γὰρ Ἀρκάδεσσι λῶβα no insult to the Arcadians, Alc. 38. II. a form of leprosy, Gal.14.757. -ήεις, εσσα, εν, outrageous, A.R.3.801, Tryph.261. -ήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., in acc. sg., λωβήμονα κῆρα Nic.Al.536 (v.l. λωβήτορα). -ησις, εως, ἡ, = λῶβη, Ptol.Tetr.151. -ήτειρα, fem. of sq., AP9.251 (Even.). -ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ and ἡ, foul slanderer, II.2.275, 11.385: generally, despicable, of the Erinyes, S.Ant.1074; αἰοιδᾶν Tim.Pers.231. II. worthless wretch, II.24.239, A.R.3.372, Tryph.21. -ητής, οὔ, δ, = foreg., λ. τέχνης one who disgraces his trade, Ar.Ra.93. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, despitefully treated, outraged, λωβητὸν ἔθηκε (= ἐλωβήσατο) II.24.531, cf. Hes.Sc.366; κείνης ὄρων λωβητὸν εἶδος S.Tr.1069; λωβητὸν αὐτὸν ἐκβαλεῖν Id.Aj.1388; μόχθω λωβᾶτός Id.Ph.1102 (lyr.). II. Act., insulting, abusive, αἰσχρὰ καὶ λ. ἔπη ib.607; λωβητὸν ἐμπόλημα baneful, Id.Tr.538, cf. Tryph.21 (v.l.). -ήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = λωβητήρ, Opp.H.4.684, AP6.168 (Paul. Sil.), etc.: as fem., λωβήτορα κῆρα v.l. for λωβήμονα in Nic.Al.536. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, = λωβητός, coinage in EM570.37.

λωγάλιον· ἀστράγαλοι ἢ πόρνοι, Hsch.; cf. sq. and v. λωγᾶς. λωγάνιον, τό, dewlap of oxen, Ambraciot and Epirote word, Luc.Lex. 3, cf. Dionys.Utic.ap.Sch.1. c.—In Suid. λογάνιον sine expl., in Hsch. λωγάλιον. λωγᾶς· πόρνη, Id.; cf. λωγάλιον. λωγασός· ταυρεῖα μᾶστιξ, Id. λωγᾶω, = λέγω, Theognost.Can.149; ἐλώγη·

ἐλεγεν, Hsch. (ἐλώγη· ἐλεγον cod.), Dor. contr. from ἐλώγαε. λώγη· καλάμη, καὶ συναγωγὴ σίτου, Id.

λῶδιξ, ἱκος, ἡ, blanket or counterpane, Lat. lodix, Peripl.M.Rubr. 24, BGU1564.8 (ii A.D.):—Dim. λωδίκιν prob. in ib.93.24 (ii/iii A.D.); λωδίκιον, Stud.Pal.20.67.26 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; cf. λωτίκιον.

λῶεσσαν· τὴν ἄμαξαν, Hsch. (also λῶλεσσαν). λῶισμόν· χῶμα ἢ κλωσμένον, Id. λῶίτερος, v. λῶίων. λῶιτήνη· συμφερωτέρα, Id.

λῶίων, (λῶ), ὁ, ἡ, λῶιον, τό, gen. ονος; Att. λῶων, λῶον, A.Pers. 526; acc. sg. and neut. pl. λῶω S.Ph.1079, Pl.Phlb.11b; acc. pl. λῶους S.Tr.736: also an o-stem λῶϊος (Hdn.Gr.1.122, Thgn.800) from which come neut. pl. λῶια Thgn.853, Theoc.26.32, and λῶα prob. in Thgn.96: gen. pl. τῶν λῶων IG12(9).1179.36 (Chalcis, ii A.D.):—more desirable, more agreeable, better, Hom. only in neut., πολὺ λῶϊόν ἐστι, τόδε λ. ἐστι, II.1.229, Od.2.169, al.; τῷ σε χρὴ δόμεναι καὶ λῶϊόν ἢ ἐπερ ἄλλοι σίτου 17.417: as Adv., γνωσόμεθ' ἀλλήλων καὶ λῶϊον 23. 109; μετρεῖσθαι Hes.Op.350; but οὐκ.. ἄλλη τῇδε λῶϊον γυνή Semon. 7.30: also Comp. λῶίτερος, α, ον, also used by Hom. only in neut., λῶίτερον καὶ ἄμεινον Od.1.376, 2.141: masc. in A.R.3.850, etc.: fem. in Call.Aet.4.1.7, AP5.111.6 (Phld.).—In Trag. λῶων was used generally as Comp. of ἀγαθός, A.Pers.526, etc.; φρόνησιν λαβεῖν λῶω S. Ph.1079; λῶων φρονεῖ Id.OT1038; λῶους φρένας ἀμείψασθαι Id.Tr. 736; βίου λῶονος κυρῆσαι Id.OT1513; εἰς τὸ λῶον σὺν μεθέστηκεν κέαρ E.Med.911: sts. also in Prose, ἔμεινον καὶ λῶον Pl.Lg.828a; ἀμείνω καὶ λῶω Id.Phlb.11b; λ. καὶ ἄμεινον X.An.6.2.15, SIG398.41 (Cos, iii B.C.), 1044.4 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), cf. Berl.Sitzb.1927.165 (Cyrene), etc.

II. Sup. λῶστος, ἡ, ον, Thgn.255; λῶσπον δὲ τὸ ζῆν ἄνοσον S.Fr.356; τὰ λῶστα βουλευῶν A.Pr.206, etc.; παραινέσαι τὰ λ. ib. 310; τὰ λ. λέγειν Id.Ag.1053, cf. Cratin.4 D.; ὃ λῶστε Πῶλε my good friend, like ὃ βέλτιστε, Pl.Grg.467b, cf. X.Smp.4.1, etc.

λῶκιον, τό, a piece of furniture, Stud.Pal.20.46.25 (ii/iii A.D.), 67.40 (ii/iii A.D.).

λῶλεσσαν, v. λῶεσσαν. λῶλον· βρῶμα ἐκ γιγάρτων καὶ σύκων γενόμενον, παιδίοις πεφωσμένον, Hsch. λῶλῶ· ὅταν σῦκα μετὰ γιγάρτων φασθῇ, Id.

λῶμα, ατος, τό, hem, fringe, border, of a robe, LxxEx.28.29(33), al.:—Dim. λωμάτιον, τό, AP11.210 (Lucill.).

λῶντι, v. λῶ.

Λῶος (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.112, Theognost.Can.57), ὁ, a Macedonian month, [Ep.Phil.]ap.D.18.157, Call.Epigr.46, PCair.Zen.88.12 (iii B.C.), Plu.Alex.3, J.AJ4.4.7, Gal.17(1).21, Supp.Epigr.2.480 (Scythia, iv A.D.), Jul.Mis.361d.

λωπεύει· ψεύδεται, Hsch.

λῶπ-η, ἡ, (λέπω) covering, robe, mantle, δίπτυχον ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔχον· εὐεργέα λῶπην Od.13.224, cf. Theoc.25.254, A.R.2.32:—also λῶπος, εος, τό, Alc.Supp.18.2 (dub.), Hippon.3, Anacr.80, Herod. 8.36, Theoc.14.66, Ps.-Luc.Philopat.22.—Only poetic in class. writers, though prose writers have the derivs. λῶπιον, λωποδύτης. -ία, ἡ, = δέρμα, EM571.1 s.v. λῶπος. -ίζω, uncover, strip, Hsch., Suid.: found only in compds. ἀπολωπίζω, περιλωπίζω, etc.; S.Tr.925, ἐκ δ' ἐλώπιεν πλευράν, belongs to ἐκλωπίζω.—Cf. λωπίζω.

-ιον, Dim. of λῶπη, Arist.Metaph.1006<sup>b</sup>26, Top.103<sup>a</sup>10, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.127 (Epid.), AP6.245 (Diod.); ἐς τὰ λ. ἡ τῶν ἱματίων ἀγορά (Tarent.), Hsch. -ιστός, ὄν, with a patched cloak, Com. Adesp.78.

λωπο-δυσία, ἡ, (λῶπος, δύω) prop. slipping into another's clothes: hence, highway-robbery, J.BJ4.3.4 (pl.), Gloss. -δυσίου δίκη, prosecution for λωποδυσία, Hermog.Id.2.6.

-δύτew, steal clothes, esp. from bathers or travellers, Pl.R.575b, X.Mem.1.2.62, Arist. Pol.1267<sup>a</sup>4; λ. ἐσθῆτα Luc.BisAcc.34; λ. τινὰ ἐσθῆτα Philostr.VA 8.7. II. generally, rob, plunder, Ar.Ec.565, Pl.165, Diph.32.14, Lxx1 Es.4.24: c. acc. pers., Ar.Ra.1075, D.9.22; of plagiarists, λ. Ὀμηρον AP11.130 (Poll.). -δύτης [ῦ], ον, δ, clothes-stealer, esp. one who steals of bathers, or strips travellers, S.Epigr.4. II. generally, thief, robber, footpad, IG1<sup>2</sup>.44.5, Antipho 5.9, Cratin.206, Ar.Av.497, Ra.772, Lys.10.10, Phld.Rh.2.144 S., etc.; λωποδυτῶν θάνατον αἰρεῖσθαι D.4.47; λ. ἁλοτριῶν ἐπέων plagiarist, AP11.130 (Poll.), cf. Arr.Epict.2.19.28.

λῶπος, τό, = λῶπη (q.v.).

λωρίκιον [ικ], τό, Dim. of Lat. lorica, corslet, Sammelb.7249.18 (iii/iv A.D.). λωρίον, gallica, Gloss.

λωροκάπιστρον [ᾱ], τό, halter, gloss on ῥυτήρ, Sch.rec.S.Aj.235.

λωρόν· πικρόν, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. lorum 'sour wine').

λῶρος, ὁ, = Lat. lorum, thong, Sch.Ar.Ach.724, Moer.p.195 P., Pall.in Hp.Fract.12.278 C., Steph.in Hp.1.211 D. II. = χρυσή-λατος ἐπαμῖς, Lyd.Mag.2.2. III. arch, οἱ λῶροι καλούμενοι τοῦ νεώ Procop.Aed.1.1.

λωρο-τομέω, cut into thongs, Sch.Ar.Eg.764 (Pass.). -τόμος, ον, cutting thongs, Hsch. s.v. σκυτοτόμος, Sch.Pl.Grg.517e, Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).216.

λωρυμόν· βαθύτατα, κατώτατα, Hsch. λῶστος, v. λῶίων.

λωστύς, υος, ἡ, dub. sens. in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

λῶταξ, ἄκος, ὁ, = αὐλητής, Zonar., Eust.344.37.

λωτάριον, τό, flower of lotus, Steph.in Gal.1.335 D., Paul.Aeg.3. 59, 7.12 (pl.).

λωτέω, play the flute, Zonar. II. bloom, πεδία λωτεύοντα II.12. 283 (v.l. for λωτοῦντα); cf. λωτοίσι. III. λωτεύει δέ, πάχνη, ἀνθεῖ ποιοῦσιν αἰσχροτήτες, Hsch.

λωτήριον, v. λουτ-.

λωτίζομαι, cull the best, A.Supp.963; Ἄρης γὰρ οὐδὲν τῶν κακῶν λ.



S.Fr.724 (prob. cj.):—Act. in Hsch., λωτίζειν· ἀπανθίζεσθαι, ἀπολλύειν.—Cf. ἀπολωτίζω.

**λωτίκιον**, τό, = λωδίκιον, Dim. of λωδιξ, *Sammelb.* 7033.38 (v A. D.). **λωτ-ῖνον**, τό, = λωτός III, *PBaden* 15.18 (i B. C.), *PFay.* 111.11, al. (i A. D.). **-ῖνος**, η, ον, (λωτός III.1) *lotus*, ξύλον *Thphr.* *HP* 4.2.9, 5.5.6; *χόρτος* *PSI* 4.432.3 (iii B. C.); *καρπός* *Dsc.* 2.76. II. *made of lotus-wood*, ὑποθυμίδες *Anacr.* 39; *κολεόν*, μέγα λ. ἔργον *Theoc.* 24.45; λ. αὐλοί (cf. λωτός III.1a,b) *Ath.* 4.182d: hence λ. ἀηδόνες, of flutes, *E.Fr.* 931. 2. *covered with lotus*, ὄχθοι Ἀχέροντος *Sapph.* p.44 *Label*. 3. *made of the flowers of Nymphaea Nelumbo* (cf. λωτός II), στέφανος *Ath.* 15.677d.

**λωτίς**, ἄ, dub. sens. (perh. = λούσις), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1126.26 (*Amphict.* *Delph.*, iv B. C.); dat. λώτι prob. in *SIG* 243 *D* 25 (*Delph.*, iv B. C.).

**λωτίσμα**, ατος, τό, a flower: metaph., like ἄνθος and ἄωτος, the fairest, choicest, best, γῆς Ἑλλάδος λωτίσματα *E.Hel.* 1593, cf. *A.Fr.* 99.17<sup>a</sup>.

**λωτο-βοσκός**, όν, *lotus-eating*, φύλον *Trag.* *Adesp.* 236. —**ειδής**, ές, *lotus-like* (signf. III.1), *Thphr.* *HP* 4.2.12. —**εις**, εσσα, εν, *overgrown with lotus*, πεδία λωτοῦντα (v.1. —*εῦντα*) *lotus-plains*, II.12.283; or, *blooming* (λωτέω II). —**μήτρα**, ή, *fruit-pulp* of λωτός II, *Plin.* *HN* 22.56, *PMag.* *Par.* 1.754.

**λωτός**, ό (λωτα· ἄνθη, Hsch. is perh. for ἄωτα), name applied to various plants and trees (*Thphr.* *HP* 7.15.3, *Plin.* *HN* 14.101, cf. Hsch.) providing fodder or fruit: I. fodder plants, 1. clover, *trefoil*, *Trifolium fragiferum*, *Od.* 4.603, *Thphr.* *HP* 7.8.3, 7.13.5, *Dsc.* 4.111. 2. *fellbloom*, *Lotus corniculatus*, II.14.348, *Plin.* *HN* 22.55. 3. = *τήλιν*, *fenugreek*, *Trigonella Foeniculum-graecum*, *Dsc.* 2.102; λ. ἄγριος wild *fenugreek*, *T. gladiata*, *Id.* 4.111, *Gal.* 12.65. 4. *melilot*, *T. graeca*, *Thphr.* *HP* 9.7.3. b. *Italian melilot*, *Melilotus messanensis*, *Dsc.* 4.110, *Gal.* 1. c. 5. = *κύτισος*, *Medicago arborea*, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.112. II. *Nile water-lily*, *Egyptian lotus*, *Nymphaea Lotus*, *Hdt.* 2.92, *Thphr.* *HP* 4.8.9, *PHib.* 1.152 (iii B. C.), *Dsc.* 4.113, *Plin.* *HN* 13.107; the blue species (*Nymphaea stellata*), *Thphr.* *HP* 4.8.11; also, *Nymphaea Nelumbo*, *Ath.* 3.73a. III. of trees found in Libya, 1. *nettle-tree*, *Celtis australis*, *Thphr.* *HP* 1.5.3, 4.3.1, *Dsc.* 1.117, etc.; used for making flutes, *Thphr.* *HP* 4.3.4: hence b. in E. (lyr.) and later poets, *flute*, λ. Μουσῶν *θεράπων* *El.* 716, cf. *Pae.* *Delph.* 12, *AP* 7.182 (pl., *Mel.*); *λίβυς* λ. *E.Tr.* 544, *Hel.* 170, *IA* 1036, prob. in *Limen.* 13. c. *pipe* inserted in the *νάβλα*, *Sopat.* 10. d. *tube or stalk of vaginal speculum*, *Aët.* 16.89, *Paul.* *Aeg.* 6.73. 2. tree growing among the *Lotophagi*, *Zizyphus Lotus*, *λωτοῖο*. μελιηδέα καρπόν *Od.* 9.94, cf. *Hdt.* 2.96, 4.177, *Thphr.* *HP* 4.3.1-4, *Plb.* 12.2.2.

**λωτο-τρόφος**, ον, (λωτός I) *producing lotus*, *λεῖμαξ* *E.Ph.* 1571 (anap.). —**φάγοι** [ἄ], οί, (λωτός III.2) *Lotus-eaters*, a mythical people on the coast of North Africa, *Od.* 9.84, *Hdt.* 4.177, cf. *X.An.* 3.2.25, *Scyl.* 22, *Plb.* 1.39.2:—their country was perh. called *λωτοφάγία*, ή, *Thphr.* *HP* 4.3.2 (dub.1.): hence Adj. fem. *λωτοφάγίτις* *Σύρτις* *Str.* 17.3.17. —**φόρος**, ον, *lotus-bearing*, *λειμών* *Pherecr.* 109.

**λωτρόν**, **λωτροχόος**, Dor. for λουτρο-. **λωφάξαλος**· ἐμπηδήσας, Hsch. **λωφαρ**· λώφημα, *Id.*

**λωφ-άω**, *rest, give over*, ὅδε μὲν τάχα λωφήσει *Il.* 21.292; εἰ λωφήσω *τρεις ὥρας* dub. in *Phld.* *Herc.* 1251.18. 2. c. gen. (cf. *καταλωφάω*), *take rest or abate from, recover from*, *χόλου*, πόθου, *A.Pr.* 378, 654; *πόνου* *S.Aj.* 61; *τῆς ὀδύνης* *Pl.* *Phdr.* 251c; *φιλοτιμίας* *λελωφηνκυῖαν* *Id.* *R.* 620c; so λ. ἀπὸ νόσου καὶ πολέμου *Th.* 6.12. 3. c. part., *cease to do*, *πρήσων* *A.R.* 4.819, cf. *AP* 5.187 (*Leon.*). 4. *abate*, of pain, *Hp.* *Int.* 49; of a disease, *Th.* 2.49, *Pl.* *Lg.* 854c; of misfortunes, *Th.* 7.77; of wind, *Arist.* *Mete.* 362<sup>a</sup>7; of the sea, *Id.* *Pr.* 934<sup>b</sup>15; ὅταν λωφήσωσιν οἱ λίθοι *X.An.* 4.7.6. II. trans., *lighten, relieve*, ὁ λωφήσων γὰρ οὐ πέφυκέ πω *A.Pr.* 27: c. gen., ἀχέων λωφήσετε *θυμόν* *relieve your mind from pains*, *Emp.* 145.2. —**έω**, *Ion.* (Ep.) for foreg., *A.R.* 2.648, 4.1627, *Nonn.* *D.* 1.172. —**ήιος**, α, ον, *relieving*; λ. *ιερά* *expiatory* offerings, *A.R.* 2.485. —**ημα**, gloss on λωφαρ, *relief*, Hsch., cj. in *S.Tr.* 554. —**ησις**, εως, ή, *abatement, cessation*, τοῦ πολέμου ἀπὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου *Th.* 4.81; τῶν ὀδυνῶν *Aët.* 11.5.

**λώψ**· χλαμύς, Hsch. **λώων**, neut. λῶοι, Att. contr. for λώτων, λώϊον.

## M

**Μ** μ, μυ, τό, *Ion.* μῶ *Democr.* 19: indecl., thirteenth (later twelfth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral μ' = 40, but μ = 40,000.—In *Inscr.* M stands for *μύριοι* or *μυριάς*: hence [M] for *πεντακισμύριοι* or *πέντε μυριάδες*, 50,000.

μ', byelision for με; also for μοι, Ep. and Lyr., *Il.* 6.165, al., *Sapph.* 2.13, but rarely if ever in *Trag.*, dub. in *E.Med.* 721, *IA* 814, *S.Aj.* 190 (lyr.).

**μά** (A) [ἄ], Particle used in asseverations and oaths, c. acc. of the deity or thing appealed to; in itself neither affirmative nor negative, but made so by prefixing ναί or οὐ, or, in Att., by the context: thus, I. ναί μά ..., in affirmation, ναί μά τόδε σκηπτρον *yea* by this staff, *Il.* 1.234, cf. *h.Merc.* 460; ναί μά γὰρ ὄρκον *Pi.* *N.* 11.24; ναί μά Δία, ναί μά τὸν Δία, etc., *Ar.* *Ach.* 88, *Pl.* *R.* 407b, etc.; also μά ναί *Inscr.* *Cypr.* 109 H. II. οὐ μά ..., in negation, οὐ μά γὰρ Ἀπόλλωνα,

οὐ μά Ζῆνα, *pay, by.*, *Il.* 1.86, 23.43; οὐ μά τὴν δέσποιναν Ἀρτεμιν *S.El.* 626; οὐ τοι μά τοὺς δώδεκα θεούς *Ar.* *Eq.* 235; οὐ μά τὸν Δία, οὐκ οὐτω γε., *Pl.* *Th.* 142e. III. after Hom. μά is freq. used alone, 1. chiefly in negation when the negative follows, μά Δ' οὐκ εἶδον ἔμμαντοῦ ἀμείνω ὑλοτόμον *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.1084; μά τὴν πατρίαν ἐστίαν, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὕβρει λέγω τάδ' *S.El.* 881; μά τοὺς παρ' Αἰδῇ νερέτους ἀλάστορας, οὐτοι ποτ' ἔσται τοῦτο *E.Med.* 1059; μά τὸν Ἀπόλλω, οὐκ *Ar.* *Th.* 269, cf. *A.Ag.* 1432, *E.Cyc.* 262, *Pl.* *Pr.* 312e; μά τὴν γῆν, μὴ σύγχε δῶς *Anaxil.* 9; μά δαίμονας, οὐκ ἀπὸ ῥυσμοῦ εἰκάσω *Call.* *Epigr.* 44; μά τὸν Δία δὲ οὐδὲ νομίζω., *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1099.30 (ii A. D.); μά σέ, Καῖσαρ, οὐδεὶς σε νικᾷ *D.C.* 61.20: with preceding neg., οὐδ' ὕναρ, μά τὰς Μοῖρας *Herod.* 1.11: in answers, when the negation is expressed in the question, οὐκ αὖ μ' ἔάσεις; *Answ.* μά Δ', ἐπεὶ καὶ γὼ πόνηρός εἰμι *Ar.* *Eq.* 336, cf. 338 (where οὐκ ἔάσω is to be supplied after μά Δία from the question, cf. *Ra.* 951, *Pl.* 400): when ἀλλά follows, δύο δραχμαὶ μισθὸν τελεῖς; *Answ.* μά Δ', ἀλλ' ἔλαττον *Id.* *Ra.* 174 (where οὐ τελεῖς is understood, cf. *ib.* 753, 779, 1053, *X.Mem.* 3.13.3): in μά γῆν, μά κρήνας, μά ποταμούς, μά νάματα *Antiph.* 296 = *Timocl.* 38, the context is missing. b. in reply to an imper., ἀπόδος αὐτό; *Answ.* μά τὸν Ἀπόλλω *Ar.* *Th.* 748. 2. in later Gr. in affirmation, *δακρύω* μά σέ, *δαῖμον Annales du Service* 27.32 (*Egypt*); μά τὴν Ἀρτεμιν Ἀκοντίφ *γαμοῦμαι* *Aristaenet.* 1.10, cf. *Ach.* *Tat.* 8.5. IV. in colloquial discourse, esp. Att. (cf. *Greg.* *Cor.* p.150 S., *Ph.* 2.271), the name of the deity sworn by was often suppressed, to avoid a downright oath, μά τόν *Ar.* *Ra.* 1374 (lyr.), *Pl.* *Grg.* 466e; μά τήν *Men.* 369; ναί μά τόν *Call.* *Fr.* 66d, *Ael.* *NA* 3.19; ναί μά τὰς (sc. *Χάριτας*) *Suid.* s.v. ναί μά τό (codd. *dett.*); οὐ μά τὸν—οὐκ ὁμόσω *AP* 12.201 (*Strat.*), cf. 7.112 (*D.L.*). V. μά is sts. omitted after ναί (q.v.); also after οὐ, οὐ τὸν πάντων θεῶν θεὸν πρόμον Ἀλῖον *S.O* 7660 (lyr.); οὐ τὸν Ὀλυμπον *ib.* 1088 (lyr.); οὐ τόνδ' Ὀλυμπον *Id.* *Ant.* 758, cf. *El.* 1063 (lyr.).

**μά** (B), *Thess.* for δέ, *IG* 9(2).258.11 (*Cierium*, ii B. C.), 461 *A* 9 (*Crannon*, ii B. C.); also found at beginning of sentence in *POxy.* 1216.10 (ii/iii A. D.).

**μά** (C) [ἄ], *Elean* for μή, *Schwyzler* 413.5.

**μά**, shorter Aeol. and Dor. form for μάτηρ, in the phrase μά γὰρ, = *μητρ* γῆ, *A.Supp.* 890, 899 (both lyr.): as an exclam. used by women (perh. = *Demeter*), *Herod.* 1.85, 4.20; μά, πόθεν ὠνθρωπος; *Theoc.* 15.89.

**μαατρόν**· μωρόν (*Lacon.*), Hsch.

**μαγᾶδ-ίζω**, *play the μάγadis*, *Theophil.* 7. II. of a choir, *sing a succession of notes in octaves*, μ. ἐν τῇ διὰ πασῶν συμφωνίᾳ *Arist.* *Pr.* 921<sup>a</sup>12, cf. 918<sup>b</sup>40. —**ιον**, τό, Dim. of μάγας, *BGU* 1125.21 (i B. C.), *Ptol.* *Harm.* 1.8, 3.1, v.1. in *Luc.* *DDeor.* 7.4. —**ις**, ή, gen. *μαγᾶδιδος* *Ath.* 14.634c; nom. pl. *μαγᾶδιδες* *S.Fr.* 238 (anap.) codd. *Ath.*, *Phillis* ap. *Ath.* 14.636b; also, dat. *μαγᾶδι* prob. in *X.An.* 7.3.32, *Anaxandr.* 35; acc. *μάγαδιν* *Alcm.* 91, *Anacr.* 18, cf. *Poll.* 4.61 (—*ῖν* *Diog.* *Ath.* 1.10, in dub. in *Anacr.* 1. c.); nom. pl. *μαγᾶδεις* Hsch.:—*magadis*, an instrument with twenty strings arranged in octaves, *Lydian* acc. to *Ath.* 14.634f, but ascribed to the Thracians by *Canthar.* 9, and derived from *Thrac.* pr. n. *Μάγdis* by *Duris* 28 J.; played with the finger, *Aristox.* *Fr.* *Hist.* 66; = *πηκτίς*, *ibid.*, *Menaechm.* 4 J. II. a *Lydian flute or flageolet*, producing a high and a low note together, *Ion* *Trag.* 23 (cf. *Aristarch.* ap. *Ath.* 14.634d), *Anaxandr.* 1. c., cf. *Did.* ap. *Ath.* 14.634e, Hsch. [μά, but μά— *S.Fr.* 238 (anap.), nisi leg. *μάγαδίδες*.]

**μαγᾶζω**, f. l. for *μαγαδίζω* in Hsch. s. v. *μαγᾶδεις*. **Μαγᾶρικός**, ό, = *Μεγαρικός*, acc. to the tradesmen's pronunciation, esp. of pottery, *St.* *Byz.* s. v. *Μέγαρα*, cf. *POxy.* 1851 (vi A. D.), prob. (for *Μακ-*) in *PLond.* 5.1904 (vi A. D.).

**μαγαρ-ίς**, ίδος, ή, = *μικρὰ σπάθη*, Hsch. —**ίσκος**, ό, = *πινακίσκος*, *Id.*; cf. *μαργαρίσκος*.

**μάγαρον**, v. *μέγαρον* IV.

**μάγας**, ἄδος, ή, *bridge of the cithara*, *Ptol.* *Harm.* 1.8, 2.16, *Philostr.* *VS* 1.7.1, 1.21.3, Hsch.

**μαγγάνα**, ή, *Italic name for wine-cask*, *Suid.*

**μαγγᾶν-άριος**, ό, *conjurer*, *Rhetor.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).213, *POxy.* 1050.19 (ii/iii A. D.). II. *mechanical engineer*, *Papp.* 1024.14, al.

—**εία**, ή, *trickery*, esp. of magical arts, *Pl.* *Lg.* 908d; *μαγγανείαι* καὶ ἐπιδόαι *ib.* 933a; *περίπτα* καὶ μ. *Ph.* 2.267, *Gal.* 11.792; *τῆς Κίρκης* ή μ. *Them.* *Or.* 26.330b, cf. *Jul.* *Gal.* 340a; μ. *μαγειρικά*, of meretricious cookery, *Ath.* 1.9c. —**ευμα**, ατος, τό, *trickery*, in pl., *Pl.* *Grg.* 484a, *Lg.* 933c; *φάρμακα* καὶ μ. *quack remedies*, *Max.* *Tyr.* 23.3; of women, *meretricious arts*, *Plu.* *Ant.* 25. —**ευτήριον**, τό, *haunt of impostors*, *Them.* *Or.* 5.70b. —**ευτής**, οὔ, ό, *impostor, quack*, *Suid.*, *Phot.* —**ευτικός**, ή, όν, *fit for trickery*, etc.; ή —*κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), *magical art*, *Poll.* 7.209. —**εύτρια**, ή, fem. of *μαγγανευτής*, Hsch. s. v. *βαμβακεύτρια*.

—**εύω**, (μάγγανον) *use charms or philtres*, of *Circe*, *Ar.* *Pl.* 110: metaph., *play tricks*, *D.* 25.80, *Jul.* *Gal.* 340a; μ. πρὸς τὰς θεάς *use superstitious means* to propitiate the goddesses, *Plb.* 15.29.9; μ. ἐπὶ τινα *Luc.* *DDeor.* 2.1, *Bis Acc.* 21: c. acc. cogn., μ. ἀπάτην *contrive means* for cheating, *Ach.* *Tat.* 2.38. II. c. acc., *trick out, dress artificially*, of cooks, τὰ σιτία καὶ τὰ ὄψα μ. καὶ *φαρμάττειν* *Plu.* 2.126a. —**ον**, τό, *means for charming or bewitching* others, *philtre*, *Heraclit.* *All.* 28, Hsch.

II. μ. *πολεμικόν*, = *Lat. ballista, tormentum*, *Gloss.* III. *block of a pulley*, *Hero* *Bel.* 84.12, *PLond.* 3.1164 h8 (iii A. D.). IV. = *βάλανος* II. 4, *Sch.* *Ar.* *V.* 155, *Av.* 1159, *Ec.* 361. V. = *γάγγαμον*, *hunting-net*, Hsch.

**μαγδαλιά**, ή, later form of *ἀπομαγδαλιά*, *Gal.* 19.119, cf. *Damocr.* ap. *eund.* 13.823, *Cass.* *Fel.* 66, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Eq.* 412: **μαγδαλέα**, *Hippiatr.* 62.



**μάγδωλος**, *δ*, watch-tower, BGU 1550 (Ptol.), PThes. Bank 1116 (ii B.C.), Meyer Ostr. 40 (i A.D.), PFay. 38.5 (iii/iv A.D.), Hsch.: also **μαγδῶλ**, gen. τοῦ μαγδῶλος PHamb. 62.8 (ii A.D.). (Hebr. *mgdol*; place-name in Lxx Nu. 33.7, cf. Μαγδωλός, a town in Egypt, Hecat. 317 J.; also Μαγδῶλα Μίρη PAmh. 2.87 (ii A.D.), etc.)  
**μαγδωλο-φύλακία**, *ἡ*, manning of the watch-tower, dub. in PLond. 3.1235.12 (ii A.D.), PRyl. 191.5, 8 (ii A.D.). — **φύλαξ** [ῥ], *ἄκος*, *δ*, guard of the watch-tower, PFay. 108.13 (ii A.D.), PTeb. 353.9 (ii A.D.), PLond. 3.844.5 (ii A.D.).

**μαγεία**, *ἡ*, theology of the Magians, *μ*. ἡ Ζωροάστρου Pl. Alc. 1.122a. II. magic, Thphr. HP 9.15.7 (pl.), Act. Ap. 8.11 (pl.), PMag. Berol. 1.127, etc.; τὴν γοητικὴν *μ*. οὐδ' ἐγνώσαν [οἱ μάγοι] Arist. Fr. 36.

**μαγεῖον**, τό, (μάσσω) = ἐκμαγεῖον, Longin. 32.5.

**μαγεῖρ-αινα**, *ἡ*, fem. of μαγεῖρος, οὐδὲς. — **μαγεῖραιναν εἶδε** πάποτε Pherecr. 64. — **εἶα**, *ἡ*, = μαγεῖρευμα, Cato ap. Fronton. p. 223 N. (pl.), Hdn. Epim. 19.

— **εἶον**, τό, butcher's shop, cook-shop, Arist. HA 629<sup>a</sup> 33, Mir. 833<sup>a</sup> 3, Babr. 79.1. 2. place where food is cooked, kitchen, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1301 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen. 6.55 (iii B.C.), PSI 6.669.6 (iii B.C.), Lxx Es. 46.23, Explor. Arch. de Delos 11.262, Dsc. Eur. 1.34, Gal. 6.721. 3. pl., butchers' or cooks' quarter of Athens, Antiph. 203, Thphr. Char. 6.9. (Written μαγεῖριον IG, PCair. Zen. 11. cc., μαγεῖριον PSI 1. c., μαγεῖριον Explor. Arch. de Delos 1. c.) — **εὔμα**, *ατος*, τό, that which is cooked, food, Hsch. s. v. ὄψα (pl.), Eust. 1402.16. — **ευντικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, = μαγεῖρικός, Procl. Hermog. in Rh. 6.52 W. — **εὔω**, to be a cook, cook meat, Thphr. Char. 6.5, Plu. 2.704a, Porph. Abst. 3.18: c. acc., *μ*. τὰ ἱερεῖα Ath. 4.173d, cf. Chor. in Rev. Phil. 1.232: — Pass., τὰ μαγεῖρευόμενα ὀσπρία Sch. Ar. Pl. 1207. 2. to be a butcher, Babr. 122.16. 3. metaph., butcher, massacre, Lxx La. 2.21. — **ἰκός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, fit for a cook or cookery, ῥημάτια Ar. Eq. 216; νόμοι Pl. Min. 316e; πῦρ Arist. Spir. 485<sup>a</sup> 35; κοπίς Plu. Lyc. 2; τάβλια PFay. 104.4 (iii A.D.); σκευή, τράπεζα, Ath. 4.169b, 173a; ἡ μαγεῖρική τέχνη cookery, Pl. R. 332c, Athenio 1.1; ἡ *μ*. ἐμπειρία Pl. Grg. 500b; ἡ — *κή* alone, Id. Plt. 289a, Dionys. Com. 2.30, etc. Adv. — *κῶς*, ἐσκευασμένη τροφή, opp. ὠμή, S. E. P. 1.56. 2. of persons, skilled in cookery, Pl. Th. 178d. Adv. — *κῶς* in a cook-like way, like a true 'artist', Ar. Ach. 1015, Eq. 376, Pax 1017. 3. μαγεῖρικόν, τό, = μαγεῖριον, IG 14.352 171 (but, expenses of dressing meat, 2<sup>2</sup>.334.28). 4. μαγεῖρική, *ἡ*, either the meat-trade, or tax on butchers, PZen. in Arch. Pap. 8.79 (iii B.C.), PUniv. Giss. 2.5 (ii B.C.). — **ἰσκιον**, τό, Dim. of μαγεῖρος, of a silver cup in the form of a genre figure, Plin. HN 33.157. — **ἰσκος**, *δ*, Dim. of μαγεῖρος, Ath. 7.292e. — **ἰσσα**, *ἡ*, fem. of sq., Lxx i Ki. 8.13. — **ος**, *δ*, Dor. **μάγῖρος** IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).144 (Epid., v B.C.), SIG 241.16 (Delph., iv B.C.), IG 9(1).976.7 (Corc., iv/iii B.C.); but Att. **μάγεῖρος** ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.10 B2 (v/iv B.C.), and so in Pap. of iii B.C., PCair. Zen. 6.48, al., PRev. Laws 50.14, both forms freq. in later Inscr., Pap., and codd.; Aeol. διὰ τοῦ ἰ **μάγοιρος** (s. v. l.) Philox. ap. Et. Gud. in Greg. Cor. p. 606 S.: — slaughterer, butcher (meat-salesman), and cook (these functions being freq. combined in one person), Pl. Euthd. 301d, Lg. 849d, Babr. 51.8, al., Ath. 14.659c sq., Plu. 2.175d, D. Chr. 4.44, Max. Tyr. 25.2: hence, "Αἰδου *μ*., of Polyphemus, E. Cyc. 397; public cook, παρὰ τῶν μαγεῖρων, opp. π. τῶν ἰδιωτῶν, Ph. Bel. 86.38, cf. Alex. 257, Men. 272, Sam. 68; butcher, meat-salesman, Alex. 98.23, Macho ap. Ath. 6.243f, Aesop. 301; λόγος μαγεῖρου butcher's bill, POxy. 108<sup>v</sup> (ii/iii A.D.), cf. PRyl. 228 intr. (i A.D.); *μ*. δ κατ' οἶκον, οἱ ἐν ἀγορᾷ *μ*., Artem. 3.56, cf. Arr. Epict. 3.19.5, 3.26.21, PFlor. 166 (iii A.D.); περὶ μαγεῖρου τοῦ ἀποδράντος PSI 4.329 (iii B.C.); officiating at sacrifices, Athenio 1.40; *μ*. τὸ γ' IG 5(1).97.26 (i A.D.); acting as waiter, Matro Conv. 11.46, al.; not in Hom., but mentioned in Batr. 40, Hdt. 4.71.6.60, S. Fr. [1122], Ar. Ra. 517, al., freq. in Com.; opp. ὀσποιοῖς, Dionys. Com. 2.9; but = ὀσποιοῖς, Alex. 149.14; ὅσον μαγεῖρου διαφέρει μάγεῖρος οὐκ οἶσθ' Nicom. Com. 1.6; μάγεῖρος cook for fish and meat, opp. οἰνοχόος and σιτοποιοῖς (baker), Ph. 1.390 (pl.). — **ῶδης**, *es*, butcherly, φονικὴ καὶ *μ*. ψυχὴ Eun. VSp. 480 B.

**μαγέτας** αὐλός, *δ*, bewitching, Hsch.

**μάγευμα** [ᾶ], *ατος*, τό, piece of magic art: in pl., charms, spells, E. Supr. 1110, v. l. in Hp. Morb. Sacr. 18; φάρμακα καὶ *μ*. ἀκολάστων γυναικῶν Plu. 2.752c (pl.).

**μαγεύς**, *έως*, *δ*, (μάσσω) one who kneads, Poll. 6.64, Hsch. (pl. μαγῆες). II. one who wipes, μαγῆα σπόγγον AP 6.306 (Aristo). — **μαγ-ευντής**, *οὔ*, *δ*, = μάγος, D. C. 52.36. — **ευντικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, magical: ἡ — *κή* (sc. τέχνη), magic, Pl. Plt. 280e. 2. of persons, addicted to magic, Ptol. Tetr. 70. — **εὔω**, to be a Magus or skilled in Magian lore, Plu. Art. 3.6, Philostr. VA 1.2. II. use magic arts, E. IT 1338; καταμαγεῖν τὸν Δία μαγεύσαντας Plu. Num. 15. III. trans., bewitch, e. g. by philtres, Ach. Tat. 5.22: — Pass., Clearch. 25, Luc. Asin. 54; πέπλον μεμαγευμένον φαρμάκοις Apollod. 1.9.28. 2. call forth by magic arts, ἐμψυχα AP 12.57 (Mel.), cf. Luc. Asin. 11. — **ἱανός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, inscribed with charms, ψέλιον BGU 1065.8 (pl., i A.D.), POxy. 259.12 (i A.D.).

**μαγίδιον**, τό, Dim. of μάγῖς II, Peripl. M. Rubr. 30, Sch. Ar. Nu. 1250.

**μαγικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, Magian, λόγοι Plu. Them. 29: Μαγικός, *δ* (sc. λόγος), title of work by Antisthenes, Suid. s. v. Ἀντισθένης, or Aristotle, D. L. 1.1. II. magical, βίβλοι Ps.-Phoc. 149; *μ*. τέχνη magic, Lxx Wi. 17.7; ἡ *μ*. Ph. 2.316. 2. of persons, skilled in magic, Ptol. Tetr. 72.

**μάγιν'** ἀσπίδα, Hsch.

**μαγιρέον**, — *τρος*, v. μαγεῖριον, — *ειρος*.  
**μαγ-ίς**, *ἰδος*, *ἡ*, (μάσσω) any kneaded mass, cake, Lxx Jd. 7.13;

lump of fat, Dsc. 2.76; esp. cake offered to Hecate and Trophonius, S. Fr. 734, Ar. Fr. 813; Cypr. acc. to Ath. 14.663b; described as a small cheese-pudding, Hp. Mul. 2.133, cf. Steril. 235. II. kneading-trough or dresser, Cratin. 21, BGU 40.8 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. Poll. 10.81; small table, Epich. 118, Cerc. 12; also, round pan or plate for placing on the τράπεζα, Poll. 6.83. III. μαγίδες αἷς ἀπομάττονσι καὶ καθαίρουσι, Hsch.

**μαγκίπιον**, *pistrina*, Gloss.

**μάκορον**, τό, = σάκχαρ, Sch. Orib. 2.745 D.

**μάγλα**, *ἡ*, kind of spice, Peripl. M. Rubr. 12.

**μάγ-μα**, *ατος*, τό, thick unguent, Plin. HN 13.19, PTeb. 273.17 (ii/iii A.D.); esp. *μ*. ἡδύχρουν, an ingredient in the Theriaca Andromachi, Androm. ap. Gal. 14.39; also, of a plaster, Id. ap. eund. 13.925; cf. ἡδύχρουν. — **μός**, *δ*, wiping, cleansing, Hsch., cf. S. Fr. 467 (dub.).

**Μάγνης**, *ἡ*, *τος*, *δ*, Magnesian, i. e. a dweller in Magnesia in Thessaly, II. 2.756, S. El. 705, etc.; or in Magnesia in Lydia, Hdt. 3.90, etc.: — fem. **Μάγνησσα** Theoc. 22.79: — hence **Μαγνησίη**, *ἡ*, Magnesia in Asia, Hdt. 3.122, al.; in Thessaly, Id. 7.176, al.: — Adj. **Μαγνητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, Magnesians, A. Pers. 492: fem. **Μαγνήτις**, *ἰδος*, ἴπποι Pl. P. 2.45, cf. S. Fr. 1066. 2. Μάγνης (sc. οἶνος), *δ*, Hermipp. 82. b. a throw of the dice, Hsch. II. Μαγνήτις λίθος, *ἡ*, the magnet, E. Fr. 567, cf. Pl. Ion 533d, Eub. 77, etc.: without λίθος, Sch. Pl. R. 600a; also ἡ Μαγνησίη λίθος Hp. Int. 21, cf. Ach. Tat. 1.17; ἡ Μάγνησσα Orph. L. 307; *δ* Μάγνης λίθος Porph. Abst. 4.20; *δ* M. alone, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 2.59; M. *δ* πνέων PMag. Par. 1.2631; also *δ* Μαγνήτης λίθος Dsc. 5.130, Philp. in Ph. 403.23; ἡ Μαγνήτις πέτρα Dsc. 5.126. 2. Μαγνήτις λίθος, also, a mineral resembling silver, prob. a kind of talc, Thphr. Lap. 41.

III. **μαγνησία**, *ἡ*, name of several ores and metallic amalgams, Zos. Alch. p. 188 B., Maria ap. eund. p. 192 B.

**Μαγνήτινος**, *η*, *ον*, made of Μαγνήτις λίθος, καρδία PMag. Par. 1.3142.

**Μάγος** [ᾶ], *ον*, *δ*, Magian, one of a Median tribe, Hdt. 1.101, Str. 15.3.1: hence, as belonging to this tribe, 2. one of the priests and wise men in Persia who interpreted dreams, Hdt. 7.37, al., Arist. Fr. 36, Phoen. 1.5, Ev. Matt. 2.1. 3. enchanter, wizard, esp. in bad sense, impostor, charlatan, Heraclit. 14, S. OT 387, E. Or. 1498 (lyr.), Pl. R. 572e, Act. Ap. 13.6, Vett. Val. 74.17: also fem., Luc. Asin. 4, AP 5.15 (Marc. Arg.). II. μάγος, *ον*, as Adj., magical, μάγῳ τέχνην πράττειν τι Philostr. VA 1.2; κεστοῦ φωνεῖσα μαγώτερα AP 5.120 (Phld.). (OPers. *maguš* 'Magian'.)

**μάγοφόνια**, τά, slaughter of the Magians, a Persian festival, Hdt. 3.79: — also — **φονία**, *ἡ*, ἑορτὴ τῆς *μ*. Ctes. Fr. 29.15.

**μαγύδαρις**, *ἡ*, inflorescence of the σίλφιον, Thphr. HP 6.3.4; also its seed (or root), Dsc. 3.80; also its sap, Hsch. II. another plant, distinct from σίλφιον, Prangos ferulacea, Thphr. HP 1.6.12, 6.3.7, Dsc. 1. c., Gr. 2.35.9 (μαγοδ- codd.). [māgūdāris Plaut. Rud. 633.]

**μάγῳδία**, *ἡ*, rude pantomime, Aristox. Fr. Hist. 58: — also **μαγῳδή**, Hsch.: hence — **ῳδός**, *δ*, performer in such pieces, Str. 14.1.41, Ath. 14.621c.

**μαδᾶγένειος**, *ον*, Dor. for μαδηγένειος, Anon. ap. Phot.

**μαδαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, poet. for μαδαρός, ἔλκη Poet. de herb. 83.

**μαδάλλει**, τίλλει, ἐσθίει, Hsch. (μαγδ- codd.): in pres. part., Id.

**μάδαρη**, τά, kind of boat, Peripl. M. Rubr. 36 (μαδαράτε codd.).

**μαδάρεῖς**, τὰ πλατύλογχα τῶν κρεάτων (Celt.), Hsch. (πλατύτερα λόγχα codd.), cf. Str. 4.4.3 (prob.) and Lat. *mataris*.

**μαδᾶριάω**, suffer from falling hair, Cleopatra ap. Gal. 12.405.

**μαδᾶροκέφαλος**, *ον*, bald-headed, Tz. H. 7.851.

**μαδᾶρ-ός**, *α*, *όν*, (μαδάω) wet, ἔλκη *μ*. running sores, Hp. Hum. 14; watery, pulpy, Id. Epid. 7.83, Arist. HA 531<sup>b</sup> 14. 2. bald, κεφαλὴ Luc. Epigr. 37. — **ότης**, *ἡ*, *τος*, baldness, Hp. Hum. 1, cf. Gal. 16.88; falling off of the eyelashes, Id. 14.767. — **ῳω**, make bald, v. l. in Lxx Ne. 13.25.

— **ῳσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, falling off of the hair, baldness, Gal. 18(1).55, Vett. Val. 109.31 (pl.); esp. from the eyelids, Gal. 14.413, Aët. 7.80, Paul. Aeg. 3.22.

**μαδ-άσκομαι**, = sq. 1, of an ulcer, Steph. in Hp. 2.488 D. — **ᾶω**, to be moist or sodden, of a disease in fig-trees, Thphr. HP 4.14.5. 2. of hair, fall off, Ael. NA 15.18; of persons, to be bald, Ar. Pl. 266, Longus 3.32, cf. Gal. 16.88; *μ*. τὰς τρίχας Sotion p. 186 W.; εἰάν τι *μ*. δῆσῃ ἡ κεφαλὴ Lxx Le. 13.40: abs., εἰάν *μ*. δῆσῃ if there is baldness, Hp. Mul. 2.189.

**μαδδα**, *ἡ*, Megar. for μάζα, Ar. Ach. 732, 835.

**μάδεγμα**, δέλεαρ, πρόβλημα, οἱ δὲ μάδευμα, Hsch.

**μαδηγένειος**, v. μαδιγένειος.

**μάδησις** [ᾶ], *εως*, *ἡ*, (μαδάω) loss of hair, becoming bald, τῆς κεφαλῆς Hp. Epid. 3.4.

**μαδῖγένειος**, *ον*, (μαδαρός, γένειον) smooth-chinned, Arist. HA 518<sup>b</sup> 20 (prob. μαδηγένειοι, cf. μαδαγένειος and Poll. 2.88).

**μαδ-ίζω**, f. l. for μαδάω, Hp. Mul. 2.189. II. pluck or singe bare, Hippiatr. 2 (Pass.). — **ῖσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = μάδησις (s. v. l.), *μ*. τριχῶν Hp. Epid. 2.1.7. II. (μαδάω 1) ριζῶν Thphr. CP 5.9.9.

**μάδισος**, *δ*, = δίκελλα, Hsch.: — also **μαδιβός**, Id.

**μαδιστήριον**, τό, instrument for removing hair, gloss on εὐστρα, Sch. Ar. Eq. 1233. II. place where depilation is carried on, Michel 1199 (Arconnesos).

**μαδόνη**, *ἡ*, prob. f. l. for sq., Zopyr. ap. Orib. 14.62.1.

**μάδος**, *δ*, = ἄμπελος λευκή, Dsc. 4.182, Eur. 1.171, Heraclid. Tar. ap. Gal. 14.186, prob. cj. in Plin. HN 23.21. (Connected with μαδάω, as the plant was also called ψίλωθρον.) II. = μαδωνδῖς, ib. 25.75.

**μαδός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, (μαδάω) = μαδαρός 2, Hsch.



**μάδρνα**, τά, for μαλόδρνα, = κοκκύμηλα, Seleuc.ap.Ath.2.50a.  
**μαδρυνθήσομαι**· κολασθήσομαι, ἐπιτριβήσομαι, Hsch.  
**μαδών**, ὄνος, δ, transcription of Hebr. 'iš mādhōn 'man of contention', Lxx 2Ki.21.20.  
**μαδωνάις**, ἡ, Boeot. name of νυμφαία, Thphr.HP9.13.1.  
**μαεῖται**· μωρολογεῖ, Hsch.; cf. μαατρών.  
**μάζα**, ἡ, (μάσσω, on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.937; later **μάζα** Moer.p.258P.) barley-cake, Archil.2, Hdt.1.200, Democr.246, etc.; ἀμολγαίη Hes.Op.590; κυρβαίη (v.l. κυρκ-) Hom.Epigr.15.6; φυστή Ar.V.610: distd. from ἄρτος (wheaten bread), Hp.VM8, cf. Acut.37, Aff.52, Ar.Ec.606, Antiph.226.1, X.Cyr.1.2.11, Ath.3.114e; μ. καὶ ὕδωρ Epicur.Ep.3p.64U.; δουλίας μ. τυχεῖν to eat the bread of slavery, A.Ag.1041: prov., ἀγαθὴ καὶ μάζα μετ' ἄρτον, of second best things, Zen.1.12; μάζαν μεμαχώς having baked a cake, with a play on μάχην μεμαχήμενος, Ar.Eg.55. II. generally, lump, mass, ball, Lxx Bel27, Suid.s.v. παλάθαι; χρυσοῦ J.AJ5.1.10, cf. Dsc.5.79: esp. in Alchemy, amalgam, ἀνέκλειπτος μ. PHolm.2.17, PLeid.X.7.  
**μαζαγός**, δ, one who complains about bread, Hsch.  
**μαζαγρέτας**, α, δ, (ἀγείρω) one who begs for barley-loaves, Dor. word in Aristias 3.  
**μαζάκις**· δόρυ Παρθικόν, Hsch. **μαζάρυγξ**· τὰ ἐπὶ τῷ πότῳ ἐπιόντα, Id.  
**μαζάω**, knead a barley-cake, BGU1026xxii20 (iv A.D.), cf. Hsch. (μαζόντα cod.). II. like κριθάω, wax wanton, Suid.  
**μαζέας**, ου, δ, = ἡπατος, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.27.  
**μαζεινὸς βοῦς**· δ ἐξ ἀλφίτων, Hsch. **Μαζεύς**, = Ζεύς (Phryg.), Id.  
**μαζήρειοι**, οἱ, bastards, IEnoch 10.9. (Hebr. mamzēr.)  
**μαζήρως πίναξ**, trencher for barley-cakes, Poll.10.84.  
**μαζίνης**, δ, f.l. for μάζεινος, Thphr.Fr.17.1.2.  
**μαζ-ιον**, τό, Dim. of μάζα, Phryn.Com.61, Ath.14.646c, Gr.20.33; of the size and shape of a suppository, Hp.Mul.1.78, cf. Dsc.Eup.1.204. -ίσκη, ἡ, = foreg., barley-scone, Ar.Eg.1105, 1166.  
**μαζο-βόλιον**, τό, = μαζονόμος, Apollon.Lex.s.v. οὐλοχύτας. -νο-μείον, τό, = sq., Ar.Fr.417, Pl.Com.162:—also -νόμιον, Callix.2. -νόμον, τό, trencher for serving barley-cakes on, Harmod.1, IG 7.3498.8,50 (Orop.), OGI214.50 (Didyma, iii B.C.), prob. in IG22.1478.14:—also -νόμος, δ, POxy.1449.58,60 (iii A.D.). -πέπτης, ου, δ, barley-bread baker, Hsch. -ποιέω, make barley-bread, Eust.1766.42, Sch.Od.14.429. -ποιός, δν, making barley-bread, Gloss.  
**μαζός**, v. μαστός. II. = μάζεινος, Epich.69.  
**Μαζουσία ἀκτὴ**, name of a promontory in the Thracian Chersonese, Lyc.534 (= breast-shaped acc. to Tz.adloc.), cf. Str.7Fr.52.  
**μαζο-φάγέω**, eat barley-bread, Hp.Acut.37. -φάγος [φᾶ], ον, (φαγεῖν) eating barley-bread, Id.Morb.2.48, Porph.Abst.1.47, Jul.Or.6.108d. -φορίς, ἰδος, ἡ, (φέρω) = μαζονόμος, Hsch.  
**μαζύγιον**, τό, and **μαζύς**, ἡ, = μάζα II, amalgam, Zos.Alch.p.216 B.  
**μαζῶνες**, οἱ, those who celebrated a festival of Dionysus at Phigalea, Harmod.1, cf. IG5(2).178 (Tegea).  
**μαθαλῖς**, ἰδος, ἡ, kind of cup or measure, Blaes.2, Hsch.  
**μαθαμαί**· ζητῶ, Hsch.  
**μαθετάς**, α, δ, Dor. for μαθητής, SIG721.7 (Cnossus, found at Delos, ii B.C.).  
**μάθ-η** [ᾱ], ἡ, = μάθησις, Emp.17.14, Hsch. -ημα, ατος, τό, (μαθεῖν) that which is learnt, lesson, τὰ παθήματα μαθήματα Hdt.1.207; μ. μαθεῖν S.Ph.918; μ. τινός or περί τι, Pl.Smp.211c, R.525d; προσ-πορεύεται πρὸς τὰ λοιπὰ μ. PCair.Zen.60.7 (iii B.C.); ἀφείσθαι τοὺς παῖδας ἀπὸ τῶν μ. SIG577.77 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), cf. 578.28 (Teos, ii B.C.), al. 2. learning, knowledge, Ar.Nu.1231, Av.380, Th.2.39, PSI1.94.9 (ii A.D.), etc.; οἱ καθιστάμενοι ἐπὶ τῶν μ. educational authorities, SIG578.66 (Teos, ii B.C.); τὸ μ. τὰ περὶ τὰς τάξεις the science of tactics, Pl.La.182b: freq. in pl., Isoc.12.27, etc.; μαθημάτων φρόν-τιζε μᾶλλον χρημάτων· τὰ γὰρ μαθήματ' εὐπορεῖ τὰ χρήματα Philem.232. 3. esp. the mathematical sciences, Archyt.1.3 tit.; τρία μ., i.e. arithmetic, geometry, and astronomy, acc. to Pl.Lg.817e, cf. Phld. Ind.Sto.66; later τὰ τέσσαρα μ. (ἁρμονική being added) Theol.Ar.17; Arist. distd. pure from mixed μ., τὰ φυσικώτερα τῶν μ., ὅον ὀπτική καὶ ἁρμονική καὶ ἀστρονομία Ph.194<sup>a</sup>8; ἡ ἐν τοῖς μ. ἁρμονική Metaph.997<sup>b</sup>21; τὰ μ. περὶ τὰ εἶδη ἐστὶν APo.79<sup>a</sup>7; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν μ. mathematicians, Cleom.1.8. 4. astrology, AP7.687 (Pall.). 5. creed, Cod.Just.1.1.7.11, al. -ημάτικεῖν, employ mathematical reasoning, μ. πέρα τοῦ δέοντος Dam.Pr.396, cf. Doxop. in Rh.2.132 W. -ημάτικός, ἡ, δν, = μαθητικός, fond of learning, Pl.Ti.88c. II. scientific, τὸ μ. εἶδος Id.Sph.219c; esp. mathematical, μαθηματικός, δ, mathematician, Arist.Ph.193<sup>b</sup>31, EN1142<sup>a</sup>17, Phld.Acad.Ind.p.16 M., Ceb.34: ἡ-κῆ (sc. ἐπιστήμη) mathematics, Archyt.1 tit., Arist.Metaph.1026<sup>a</sup>14; αἱ -καὶ ib.26; φιλοσοφία μ. ib.19; τὰ μ. mathematics, Id.EN1151<sup>a</sup>17; also, mathematical entities, Id.Metaph.1076<sup>a</sup>17; γραμμὴ μ. a mathematical line, opp. γ. φυσική, Id.Ph.194<sup>a</sup>11; κύκλοι μ. Id.Metaph.1036<sup>a</sup>4; ἁρμονική ἡ τε μ. καὶ ἡ κατὰ τὴν ἀκοήν Id.APo.79<sup>a</sup>1: Comp. -κωτέρα ὕλη τοῦ μαθηματικού, Id.Metaph.992<sup>b</sup>2. Adv. -κῶς ib.995<sup>a</sup>6, Str.2.5.1, etc. 2. astronomical, οἱ μ. κανόνες Plu.2.974f; ἡ-κῆ astro-νομy, S.E.M.5.104. b. astrological, ἡ μ. τέχνη Sallust.9, cf. Gal.19.529; δ μ. astrologer, M.Ant.4.48, S.E.M.5.2, Porph.ap.Eus.PE 6.1, etc. 3. among the Pythagoreans, οἱ μ. (opp. οἱ ἀκουσματικοί) advanced students, Porph.VP37, Iamb.VP18.81. -ημάτοπωλικός, ἡ, δν, making a trade of science: μ. γένος the Sophists, and ἡ-κῆ their trade, Pl.Sph.224e, b. -ημοσύνη, ἡ, learning, IG Rom.4.607 (Phryg.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, (μαθεῖν) the act of learning, getting of know-ledge, πειρά τοι μαθήσιος ἀρχά Alcim.63; μ. οὐ καλὴν ἐκμανθάνεις S.

Tr.450; ὧν μάθησιν ἄρνευμαι of which things I gain information, ib.711; μ. ἔχειν τινός E.Supp.915; δ χρόνος μ. δίδωσι ib.419; τὴν μ. ποιεῖσθαι περὶ τινός Th.1.68; ἡ περὶ τὸ ἐν μ. Pl.R.525a; μ. τέχνης BGU1021.8 (iii A.D.): in pl., νῶθροι ἀπαντῶσι πρὸς τὰς μ. Pl.Tht.144b, cf. R.407b; μνήμαί τε ἰσχυραὶ καὶ μ. δέξαι faculties of learning, Id.Lg.908c; ὁπλομαχίας μ. Ephor.54 J. 2. desire of learning, ἀλλά σοι μ. οὐ πάρα S.El.1032. 3. education, instruction, Hp.Jusj., Pl.Ap.26a; τοῦ φόβου τὴν μ. κρείττονα παρέξεσθαι X.Cyr.3.3.53; τὴν αὐλη-τικὴν ἡγαγον πρὸς τὰς μ. Arist.Pol.1341<sup>a</sup>32.  
**μάθητ-εῖα**, poet. -εῖη, ἡ, instruction from a teacher, Timo 54, D. Chr.4.41. -έος, α, ον, to be learnt, Pl.Lg.822c. II. μαθητέον, one must learn, Hdt.7.16.γ, Ar.V.1262, Pl.Lg.818d; τέχνας παρά τινος X. Mem.2.1.28. -εῖω, to be pupil, τινι to one, Plu.2.832c. II. trans., make a disciple of, instruct, πάντα τὰ ἔθνη Ev.Matt.28.19, cf. Act.Ap.14.21:—Pass., Ev.Matt.13.52. -ής, οὐ, δ, learner, pupil, τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt.4.77, Mosch.3.95, etc.; of dancing, SIG1094.6 (Eleu-sis, iv B.C.): freq. in Att. of the pupils of philosophers and rhetori-cians, οὐ θέμις πλὴν τοῖς μ. λέγειν Ar.Nu.140; οἱ Πρωταγόρου μ. Pl.Prt.315a, al.; ἐμους μαθητὰς Id.Ap.33a: c. gen. rei, τούτου τοῦ μαθήματος μ. a student of it, Id.R.618c; μ. ἱατρικῆς a student of medicine, ib.599c; μ. περὶ τινος Id.La.186e; apprentice, POxy.725.15 (ii A.D.). -ιάω, Desiderat., wish to become a disciple, wish to learn, Ar.Nu.183, Ps.-Luc.Philopat.14, AP15.38 (Cometas). -ικεύομαι, make a display of learning, Dam.Pr.192. -ικός, ἡ, δν, disposed to learn, τινος Pl.R.475e. 2. easily taught, docile, of animals having memory, -ώτερα Arist.Metaph.980<sup>b</sup>21, cf. HA608<sup>a</sup>27. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον Dam.Pr.195 (nisi leg. μαθηματικ-). -ός, ἡ, δν, learnt, that may be learnt, ἀνθρώποις by men, X.Cyr.1.6.23; ἡ ἀσκητὸν ἡ μ. [ἡ ἀρετή] Pl.Men.70a, cf. Arist.EN1090<sup>b</sup>9; μ. τε καὶ διδάκτα Pl.Prt.319c. -ρία, ἡ, = sq., D.S.2.52, Act.Ap.9.36, D.L.4.2. -ρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, fem. of μαθητής, Ph.1.273.  
**μάθος** [ᾱ], τό, poet. and Ion. for μάθησις, Alc.104, Ar.Fr.814; opp. πάθος, as μαθήματα to παθήματα, A.Ag.177 (lyr.). II. custom, πλέων τοῦ μάθεος Hp.Mul.1.6,61.  
**μάθυναί**· γνάθοι, Hsch. **μαί**· μέγα (Indian), Id.  
**μαῖα**, ἡ, good mother, form of address to old women, Hom. (only in Od.), always in voc., usu. addressed to Eurycleia, the nurse of Odysseus, Od.19.482, al.; but also to Eurynome the ταμίη, 17.499: hence not only of nurses, cf. h.Cer.147, Ar.Ec.915 (lyr.). 2. later, foster-mother, E.Hipp.243 (anap.), Antiph.159.6; also, a true mother, μαῖα δὴ κάτω βέβακεν E.Alc.393 (lyr.): metaph., of the earth, ἰὼ γαῖα μαῖα A.Ch.44 (lyr.), cf. S.Fr.959. 3. midwife, Pl.Tht.149a, Isyll.54, Sor.2.3, al., etc. b. lady doctor, Gal.14.641. 4. in Dor., grandmother, Iamb.VP11.56, IG12(3).1120 (Melos). II. large kind of crab, Arist.HA525<sup>b</sup>4, al. III. a plant, = λεπίδιον, Orib.Fr.102. (Prob. from same Root as μήτηρ.)  
**Μαῖα**, ἡ, Maia, mother of Hermes, h.Merc.3, Alc.5, etc.; Ion. Μαίη, Hes.Th.938:—also Μαῖας, ἰδος, ἡ, Od.14.435, h.Merc.57, E.Or.997 (lyr.), etc. (Derived fr. μαῖα, = τροφός, by Porph.Abst.4.16.)  
**Μαῖανδρος**, δ, Maeander, a river of Caria, Il.2.869, Hes.Th.339; noted for its windings, Hdt.2.29:—Adj. Μαῖάνδριος, α, ον, πῆδιον D.P.837, etc. II. metaph., winding, μαῖάνδρους πολλοὺς ἐλίσπει, of water, Philostr.Im.1.9; winding pattern, Aristaeas66, Str.12.8.15, J.AJ12.2.10.  
**μαῖανδρώδης**, es, winding, Ph.Bel.86.5.  
**μαί-ας**, ἰδος, ἡ, fem. of μαῖεντικός, τέχνη Nonn.D.3.403. II. cf. Μαῖα. -εῖα, ἡ, business of a midwife, Pl.Tht.150d, 210c, cf. Procl. in Alc.Praef. -εῖω, ατος, τό, product of a midwife's art, delivery, σὸν μὲν παῖδιον, ἐμὸν δὲ μαίεμα Pl.Tht.160e, cf. Iamb.Myst.8.3 (cj.). -εῖομαι, (μαῖα 1.3) serve as a midwife, act as one, D.S.19.34; ἡ Ἀρτεμῖς μ. Luc.DDeor.26.2. 2. cause delivery to take place, ἱκανὴ ἐκπληξῖς μαίευσσθαι πρὸ τῆς ὥρας Philostr.VA1.5. 3. c. acc., bring to the birth, Marin.Procl.6; ὄρνιθας μ. hatch chickens, Anon.ap. Suid.; αἰετὸν κἀνθαρος μαίευσσθαι, prov. of taking vengeance on a powerful enemy, Ar.Lys.695 (cf. Sch.). 4. deliver a woman, esp. metaph. in Pl. of the Socratic method, Tht.149b. II. Act., Poll.4.208, Sch.Opp.H.4.506:—Pass., τὰ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μαῖεθέντα brought into the world by me, Pl.Tht.150e, cf. Philostr.VA5.13. -εῖσις, εως, ἡ, delivery of a woman in child-birth, Pl.Tht.150b. -εῖτικός, ἡ, δν, skilled in midwifery, ib.151c; ἡ μαῖεντικὴ τέχνη or ἡ-κῆ alone, art of delivery, Id.Plt.268b; esp. metaph. of the Socratic method of eliciting from others what was in their minds without their know-ing it, Id.Tht.161e, D.L.3.49sq.; οἱ μ. διάλογοι of Plato, such as Alc.1, La., Ly., Thrasyll.1b.59. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.208. -εῖτρια, ἡ, midwife, S.Fr.99, Gal.Nat.Fac.3.3. -ήϊος, ον, = μαῖεντικός, Nonn.D.9.167.  
**Μαιήτις**, Ion. for Μαῖωτις.  
**μαῖήτωρ**, ορος, δ, (μαῖομαι) seeker, σοφίης μαῖήτορες Orac.ap.Porph. Plot.22.  
**μαῖθαῦ**· οἰμοί, Hsch. **μαῖθη**· καρδία πρὸς τοῖς ἱεροῖς, Id. **μαῖμα**· τῶν ὀρνίθων ἡ κοιλία, Id. **μαῖμάζω**, = μαῖμας, Ph.1.391, cj. in Suid.  
**μαίμακος**, ον, violent, Trag.Adesp.593 (dub.).  
**Μαιμακτήρ**, ἡρος, δ, prop. = Μαιμάκτης: as name of month at Phocaea, Inscr.Prien.64 (ii B.C.).  
**Μαιμακτηριών**, ὄνος, δ, the fifth Attic month (cf. Μαιμάκτης), IG 12.63.6, D.49.62, Arist.HA578<sup>b</sup>13, 597<sup>a</sup>24, D.S.3.48, cf. Harp.s.v.  
**Μαιμάκτης**, ον, δ, (μαῖμάσσω) epith. of Zeus at Athens, boisterous, stormy, Harp., cf. Plu.2.458b.  
**μαῖμαξ**, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, = ταραχώδης, Hsch.



μαιμάσσω, = μαιμάω, AP9.272 (Bianor); ἐμαίμασσαν ἐκ κυλίας μητρὸς Lxx Jb.38.8; dub. l., ib. Je.4.19.

μαιμάχης· ὕβριστης, Zonar.

μαιμάω (redupl., cf. \*μάω), Ep. 3 pl. μαιμῶσι, part. μαιμῶν, -ώσας, Hom. (v. infr.); Aeol. part. μαιμῶντι· ἐνεργῶς κινουμένη, Hsch.: Ep. aor. μαιμήσα Il.5.670:—Poet. Verb (Hom. only in Il.), to be very eager, quiver with eagerness, μαιμήσε δὲ οἱ φίλον ἦτορ Il.1.c.; μαιμῶσι πόδες καὶ χεῖρες 13.75; περὶ δούρατι χεῖρες ἅπτοι μαιμῶσιν ib.78; μαιμῶν ἔφεπ' ἔγχεϊ 15.742: metaph., of a spear, αἰχμὴ δὲ διέσσυτο μαιμῶσα 5.661, cf. 15.542; δεινὸν μαιμῶντα Orac.ap.Hdt. 8.77: c. inf., λῖς μαιμῶν χροὸς ἄσαι Theoc.25.253, cf. Lyc.529, etc.: not common in Trag., μαιμᾷ ὄφης the snake rages, A.Supp.895 (lyr.): c. gen., χεῖρα μαιμῶσαν φόνου eager for murder, S.Aj.50 (unless φ. goes with ἐπέσχε); μαιμῶσαι ἐδητύος A.R.2.269: in late Prose, μαιμῶσα ἐπιθυμία Ph.1.305, cf. 1.391 (ap. POxy.1173):—Pass., ἐς σίδηρον θύρσοι μαιμῶντο, prob. rushed into, were suddenly changed into, iron, D.P.1156.

μαιμῶσσω, late form for μαιμάω, Nic.Th.470.

Μαῖνᾶλον, τό, Mount Maenalus in Arcadia, sacred to Pan, Theoc. 1.124:—Adj. Μαῖνάλιος, α, ον, δειραί Pi.O.9.59; ἡ Μαῖνᾶλία (sc. χώρα) Th.5.64.

μαῖνανδρος, ον, mad after men, γυνή Hdn.Epim.83.

μαῖνᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, (μαῖνομαι) raving, frantic, λύσσα v.l. in S.Fr.941.4; βάκχη E.Ba.915. 2. as Subst., mad woman, esp. Bacchante, Maenad, μαῖνάδι ἴση Il.22.460, cf. h.Cer.386, A.Fr.382, S.OT212 (lyr.), etc.; of the Furies, A.Eu.500 (lyr.); of Cassandra, E.Tr.173 (lyr.). 3. = πόρνη, Poll.7.203 cod. A, Hdn.Epim.83. II. Act., causing madness, esp. of love, μαῖνὰς ὄρνις Pi.P.4.216.

μαῖν-η, ἡ, Maena vulgaris, a small sprat-like fish, which was salted, AP9.412 (Phld.); cf. μαῖνομένη. -ῖδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar. Fr.247, Pherecr.56, Arist.HA569<sup>a</sup>18. -ῖς, ἡ, gen. ἰδος Ar.Ra.985, but ἰδος Opp.H.1.108:—Dim. of μαῖνη, freq. in Com., Ar.1.c., Philyll.27, etc., cf. Arist.HA607<sup>b</sup>10, Speus.ap.Ath.7.313a, Numen.ap.Ath.7.328d, Dsc.Eup.1.78, Ael.NA12.28, Alciph.1.6.

μαῖνόλης, ον, ὁ, raving, frenzied, μαῖνόλα θύμω Sapph.1.18; a name of Dionysus, Ph.1.351, Corn.ND30:—fem. μαῖνόλης, not found in gen., B.Scol.Fr.11; διάνοιαν μαῖνόλιν A.Supp.109 (lyr.); ἀσέβεια μ. prob. cj. in E.Or.823 (lyr.). II. Act., maddening, of wine, Plu.2.462b. (From μαῖνομαι, as φαῖνόλης from φαῖνομαι.)

μαῖνόλιος, α, ον, = foreg., of Dionysus, AP9.524.13.

μαῖνομαι, fut. μᾶνομαι Hdt.1.109, μᾶνήσομαι AP11.216 (Lucill.), D.L.7.118 (neither found in Att.): pf. with pres. sense μέμνηα A.Pr.977, S.El.879, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.13.586f; Dor. μέμνηα dub. in Alc. 68; also in pass. form μεμάνημαι [ᾶ] Theoc.10.31: aor. Pass. ἐμάνην, part. μᾶνεις, inf. μᾶνῆναι, Hdt.3.30, E.Ba.1295: also aor. Med. ἐμηνάμην CPHerm.7.18 (iii A.D.); poet. 2 sg. ἐμήναο prob. in Bion 1.61, 3 sg. μήνατο Theoc.20.34; part. μῆνόμενος AP9.35 (Antiphil.):—on the act. forms, v. infr. II.—Hom. uses only pres. and impf.:—rage, be furious, in Il. freq. of martial rage, μαῖνεσθαι ἐάσομεν οὐλον Ἄρηα 5.717, cf. 6.101, Od.9.350, etc.; χεῖρες ἅπτοι μαῖνονται Il.16.245; μαίνεται ἐγχείη ἀπὸ λοιγὸν ἀμύναι ib.75; δόρυ μαίνεται ἐν παλάμῃσιν 8.111; rage with anger, πατήρ. φρεσὶ μαίνεται οὐκ ἀγαθῇσι ib.360; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μ. ἦτορ ib.413; φρεσὶ μαῖνομένησιν 24.114; μαῖνόμενα κραδία A.Th.781, E.Med.432 (both lyr.); μανείσα πραπίδι Id.Ba.999 (lyr.); ὁ μανείσ the madman, S.Aj.726; μ. καὶ παραπαίω Pl.Smp.173e, etc.; αἱ τῶν μεμνηνόντων αἰσθήσεις Aristocl.ap.Eus.PE14.20; to be mad with wine, Od.18.406, 21.298; μεμνηνότες ὑπὸ τοῦ ποτοῦ Luc.DDeor.18.2; of Bacchic frenzy, μαῖνόμενος Διώνυσος Il.6.132; [Θυιάδες] μαῖνόμεναι S.Ant.1152 (lyr.); Διονύσῳ μαῖνεσθαι Paus.2.7.5; ἐπὶ τῷ Δ. Alex.223; ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ μ. to be inspired by., driven mad by., Hdt.4.79, cf. μάντις; τὸ μαῖνεσθαι madness, S.OC1537; πλεῖν ἢ μαῖνομαι I am beside myself with joy, Ar.Ra.103, 751; of madness in animals, Plu.2.641c, al.; later simply, = ὀργίζομαι, μαῖνόμενος ὄτι. PCair.Zen.41.11 (iii B.C.): freq. with words of manner, ὁ δὲ μαίνεται οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτῶς Il.8.355; τάδε μαίνεται 5.185: c. acc. cogn., μεμνηνόντ' οὐ σμικρὰν νόσον A.Pr.1.c.; μ. μανίας Ar.Th.793; μ. μανίαν ἐρρωμένην Luc.Ind.22: c. dat., μ. γόοιςι φρήν A.Th.967 (lyr.); τόλμη X.Cyr.1.4.24; πόνους αὐτὸν because of., A.Supp.562 (lyr.); τοῖς εὐρήμασιν E.Cyc.465; ἐπὶ τινι (sc. φιλοτιμία) Id.Ph.535 (but ἐπὶ τινι, of love, Theoc.10.31); ἀμφὶ τινι Simon.7.33; εἰς τὴν ποιητικὴν D.S.14.109; κατὰ τινος Luc.Abd.1; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς S.El.1153. 2. of things, rage, riot, esp. of fire, ὡς δ' τ'...ὄλοδον πῦρ οὔρεσι μαίνεται Il.15.606, cf. Tryph.230; μαῖνόμενος οἶνος a hot, strong wine, Pl.Lg.773d; of feelings, ἐλπίς μαῖνομένη Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77; ἐρίς A.Th.935 (lyr.); ἄχρα S.Aj.957 (lyr.); μαῖνόμενα ξὺν ὀρμῇ Id.Ant.135 (lyr.); σὺν μ. δόξα E.Ba.887 (lyr.). 3. ἀμπελος μαῖνομένη, of a vine that is never done bearing fruit, Arist. Mir.846<sup>a</sup>38, Thphr.CP1.18.4. 4. μαῖνόμενα ἔλκη malignant ulcers, Asclep.ap.Aet.15.14. II. aor. I Act. ἐμνηα, in causal sense, madden, E.Ion 520 (troch., prob. in IA580 (lyr.)), Ar.Th.561; enrage, X.HG3.4.8: pres. μαῖνω first in Orph.H.71.6. (Cf. μέμονα.)

μαῖνομένη, ἡ, = μαῖνη, Sch.Luc.Gall.22:—Dim. μαῖνομένιον, τό, Alex.Trall.Febr.7.

μαῖομαι, Aeol. μαῖομαι and μάομαι [ᾶ] (v. infr.): fut. μάσσομαι Il.9.394 (Aristarch., recte): aor. 1, v. ἐπιμαῖομαι:—seek after, seek for, γυναικα Il.1.c.; κευθμῶνας ἀνὰ σπέος searching for hiding-places in the cave, Od.13.367, cf. 14.356, Hes.Op.532, h.Cer.44, Pi.O.1.46, Trag. Adesp.509 (lyr.); pursue, ὁ μαῖόμενος τὸ μέγα κρέτος Alc.25.1; δυνατὰ μαῖόμενος Pi.P.11.51, cf. N.3.5; μ. ὀλεθρόν τινι seek one's destruction, Nic.Th.197: c. gen., A.R.4.1275: c. inf., seek to do, Pi.O.8.5, A.

Ch.786 (lyr., dub.), S.Aj.287; desire, ἐγὼ δέ σ' ἐμαῖόμαν (σε μὰ ὦμαν cod.) Sapph.Supp.18.1; καὶ ποθὼ καὶ μάομαι Ead.23; Κρητῶν μαῖομένων δὲ ἀναίμετο αὐταρχεῖν Pi.Pae.4.36.—Never used in Prose; for it appears in Pl.Cra.421a merely for an etym. purpose. (Prob. μᾶ(σ)-γο-, cf. μασ-τήρ, μασ-τρός, μασ-τεύω; but μᾶ- is found in μᾶ-τεύω, μᾶ-τήρ; perh. cogn. with μῶμαι.)

μαῖον, τό, = λαγῶπος 2, Gal.1.649, Alex.Trall.9.1.

μαῖόομαι, = μαῖεύομαι, 1. of a midwife, deliver a woman, Call. Jov.35, Luc.DDeor.16.2, cf. Plu.2.999c; ὑμέας ἀφροσύνη μαῖόσατο, τόλμα δ' ἐτίκτε AP9.80 (Leon.); ἐμαῖόσαντο νέον τόκον Εἰλείθυια IG 14.967; of Hephaestus at the birth of Athena, Corn.ND19: abs., practise midwifery, Sor.1.80: in pass. sense, ὑφ' ἧς μαῖοθεῖσα Apollod. 1.4.1. 2. of the mother, to be delivered of, ἦν. οὐ μαῖόσατο μήτηρ Coluth.181, cf. Nonn.D.4.437, etc. II. of a nurse, suckle, μαζῶ τινι ib.8.186. III. Act. only late, of dawn bringing forth day, Jo.Gaz.1.58.

Μᾶϊος (with or without μήν), ὁ, = Lat. Maius, May, D.H.1.38, Plu. Num.19, etc.: as Adj., Καλάνδαι Μᾶϊαι the Calends of May, Id.Rom. 12.

μαῖούλιον, τό, prob. f.l. for μαρούλιον, Hsch. s.v. θριδακίνα (pl.).

Μαῖρα, ἡ, (μαρμαίρω) name of the dog-star, the Sparkler, Call.Aet. 3.1.35, AP9.555 (Crin.), Nonn.D.5.221; of Hecuba when changed into a dog, Lyc.334: in Hom. as pr. n., Il.18.48.

μαῖριῶ, Tarent. for κακῶς ἔχω, acc. to Hsch. s.v. Μαῖρα.

μαῖσων, ὠνος, ὁ, native cook, at Athens, Ath.14.659a; derived from μασᾶσθαι by Chrysipp. ibid., but acc. to Ar.Byz. ibid. it means comic mask of a cook, sailor, etc., named after an actor so called:—hence μαῖσωνικά σκώμματα, ib.b.

μαῖτυρέω, = μαρτυρέω, Supp.Epigr.4.31 (Camarina, ii B.C.).

μαῖτυς, Cret. and Epid. for μάρτυς (q.v.).

μαῖωσις, εως, ἡ, (μαῖόομαι) = μαῖεσις, Plu.Alex.3, Sor.1.68 (pl.).

μαῖωστῆ· ἐρευνᾷ τῇ φύσει, Hsch.

Μαῖῶται, Ion. Μαῖῆται, οἱ, Maeotians, a Scythian tribe to the north of the Black Sea, Hdt.4.123, X.Mem.2.1.10. II. as Adj. Μαῖῶτης, ον, Maeotian, ποταμὸς M. the Tanais, Hdt.4.45:—fem. Μαῖῶτις λίμνη the Palus Maeotis, Sea of Azof, A.Pr.418 (lyr.), etc.; ἡ λίμνη ἡ Μαῖῆτις (Ion.) Hdt.1.104, etc.: μαῖῶτης, ον, ὁ, a fish caught there, and in the Nile, Archipp.26, Ael.NA10.19. 2. Μαῖωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, αὐλὸν M., i.e. the Cimmerian Bosphorus, A.Pr.731.

μαῖωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = μαῖευτικός, τέχνη Plu.2.1000e; δίφρος Antyll. ap.Orib.10.19.2, Sor.1.35; μαῖωτικός (sc. λόγος), ὁ, treatise on midwifery by Herophilus, Id.2.3.

Μαῖωτιστί, Adv. in Scythian fashion, Theoc.13.56.

μαῖωτρα, τά, midwife's wages, Luc.DDeor.8.

μάκαρ [v. infr.], ἄρος, ὁ, also μάκαρς Alc.10, 11; μάκαρ as fem., E.Hel.375, Ba.565, Ar.Av.1722, Eub.104 (all lyr.), Orac.ap.D.S.8 Fr.29, AP12.52 (Mel.), but usu. fem. μάκαιρα h.Ap.14, Alc.37, Sapph.1.13, Pi.P.5.11, E.Alc.1003 (lyr.), etc.; Boeot. μάκηρα Corinn.Supp. 1.15: with neut. Nouns in oblique cases, μακάρων ἐξ ἐτέων AP9.424 (Doris); μακάρων τεκέων Nonn.D.21.263. [μάκᾱρ Archil.Supp.3.5, Sol.14, Diph.126.6 (mock-Epic), elsewh. μάκᾱρ Il.3.182, etc.]:—blessed, happy, prop. epith. of the gods, as opp. mortal men, πρὸς τε θεῶν μ. πρὸς τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων Il.1.339: abs., μάκαρες the blessed ones, μακάρων μέγαν ὄρκον ὁμόσσαι Od.10.299, cf. Hes.Op.136, Sol.13.3, Pi.O.1.52, A.Supp.1019 (lyr.); μ. χθόνιοι Id.Ch.476 (lyr.); οὐράνιοι μ. E.HF758 (lyr.); μ. ὀλίζονες lesser gods, Call.Jov.72.—In this sense always in pl., exc. in addressing single gods, as h.Hom.8.16, Sapph.1.c., Corinn.1.c., S.Ph.400 (lyr.), etc.: freq. in Inscr., μ. Παιάν IG14.1015; μάκαιρα, of Persephone, ib.12(5).229 (Paros). II. of men, blest, fortunate, ὦ μάκαρ Ἀτρεΐδῃ Il.3.182, cf. 24.377, Thgn.1013, Pi.P.4.59, etc.; μάκαιρα Θῆβα, ἐστία, etc., Id.I.7(6).1, P.5.11, etc.; esp. wealthy, ἀνδρὸς μάκαρος κατ' ἄρουραν Il.11.68, cf. Od.1.217. III. esp. μάκαρες, οἱ, the blessed dead, μ. θνητοῖς καλέονται Hes.Op.141; μακάρων νῆσοι the Islands of the Blest, ib.171; of an oasis in the African desert, Hdt.3.26: sg., μ. νᾶσος Pi.O.2.71; ἀπὸν εἰς μακάρων δὴ τινος εὐδαιμονίας Pl.Ph.115d, cf. Grg.523b, R.519c, al.—This sense does not occur in Hom., and is the only usage found in Prose, μακάριος being the common form. IV. Sup. μακάρτατος Od.6.158, 11.483, S.Fr.410; μακάρων μακάρτατε, of Zeus, A.Supp.524 (lyr.).

μακάρι, would that., Hsch. s.v. αἶθε, Zeud. s.v. ὄφελος. μάκᾱρ-ία, ἡ, happiness, bliss, Phld.Herc.1232 p.70 V.; κενὴ μ. Luc. Herm.71, Nav.12: hence, as a Com. euphem. for ἐς κόρακας, ἀπαγ' ἐς μακαρίαν Ar.Eg.1151; βάλλ' ἐς μ. Pl.Hp.Ma.293a; ἐς μ. τὸ λουτρόν Antiph.245. II. foolishness, nonsense, κενὰ μ. Simp. in Cael.140.31. III. = βρῶμα ἐκ ζωμοῦ καὶ ἀλφίτων, Hsch. -ῖζω, Att. fut. -ῖω Ar.V.429:—bless, deem or pronounce happy, congratulate, τινι Od.15.538, Pi.N.11.11, Hdt.7.45, S.OT1196 (lyr.), Antipho 2.4.4, E.Ba.911 (lyr.), etc.; τινὰ τινος for a thing, Ar.V.429, Lys.2.81, Phld.Rh.1.194 S.; τινὰ ἐπὶ τινι Id.D.1.15; also μ. τὴν βῶμην τινός, = μ. τινὰ τῆς βῶμης, Hdt.1.31; ironically, μακαρίσαντες ὑμῶν τὸ ἀπειρόκακον blessing your happy ignorance, Th.5.105: with neut. Pron., τουτὶ..σε μόνον (cj.)..μακαρίζω Ar.V.588:—Pass., Th.2.51, D.L.6.45: c. dat. modi, σωφροσύνη καὶ δσιότητι μακαρισθεῖς X.Cyn.1.11. -ῖνη, = ἀνδράχνη, Hsch. -ῖος, α, ον, also os, ον Pl.Lg.803c: collat. form. of μάκαρ, mostly used in Prose, but also in Poets, as Pi., and freq. in E., 1. mostly of men, blessed, happy, Pl.P.5.46, E.Or.86, etc.; σοφοί τε καὶ μ. ἄνδρες Pl.R.335e; μ. τε καὶ εὐδαίμων ib.354a: distd. from εὐδαίμων by Arist.EN1101<sup>a</sup>7, 19: freq. in phrases such as μ. ὅστις..νοῦν ἔχει Men.114, cf. Mon.357, 614, Phld.Ir.p.3 W.:



Sup., Id. *Piet.* 104: in addresses, ὦ μακάριε *my good sir, my dear sir*, Pl. *Prt.* 309c, R. 432d, Men. *Ph.* 219: c. gen., ὦ μ. τῆς τύχης *O happy you for...*, Ar. *Eq.* 186, cf. V. 1512, Pl. *Euthd.* 303c; ἰὼ χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος Ar. *V.* 1292; ὦ μ. σὺ τὰ τε ἄλλα καὶ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὅτι... X. *Cyn.* 8.3.39. 2. *prosperous*, οἱ μ., opp. οἱ ἐνδεεῖς, Arist. *EN* 1157<sup>b</sup> 21, al.; κινδυνεύω σοι δοκεῖν μ. τις εἶναι Pl. *Men.* 71a; τοὺς μ. καλὸν μένους ὁρῶ ποιοῦντας ἡμῖν ἐμπερὴ Men. *Kith.* Fr. 1.6; μακαριωτάτην.. πόλιν Καπύην Plb. 3.91.6; ἐπιγονή SIG 695.48 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.). 3. of the dead, like μακαρίτης, Pl. *Lg.* 947e, cf. Ar. *Fr.* 488.9; μακαρίας μνήμης BCH 25.89 (Bithynia), *Sammelb.* 4753.2, etc. II. of states, qualities, etc., μ. λέχος E. *Or.* 1208; -ώτερα πόλις Id. *Tr.* 365; -ώταται τύχαι ib. 328 (lyr.); βίος Cratin. 238, cf. Pl. *R.* 561d; τοῖς θεοῖς ἅπας ὁ βίος μ. Arist. *EN* 1178<sup>b</sup> 26; μ. διάθεσις Phld. *Mort.* 18; μ. ἐστὶν ἡ τραγωδία ποίημα Antiph. 191.1; τὸ μακάριον bliss, Arist. *EN* 1099<sup>b</sup> 2. III. Adv. -ίως E. *Hel.* 909, Ar. *Pl.* 629, Arist. *Pol.* 1324<sup>a</sup> 24, etc.: Sup. -ώτατα Pl. *Lg.* 733e. -ιότης, ἡ, *happiness, bliss*, ib. 661b, Arist. *EN* 1178<sup>b</sup> 22, Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 28 U., etc.; as a title of bishops, *Cod. Just.* 1.3.42 *Intr.*, *Just. Nov.* 3. -ισμός, ὁ, *pronouncing happy, blessing*, Pl. *R.* 591d, Arist. *Rh.* 1367<sup>b</sup> 33, Andronic. *Pass.* p. 570 M., Plu. 2.471c; *giving praise or thanks*, Epicur. *Sent. Vat.* 52, Phld. *D.* 3 Fr. 86a. -ιστέον, *one must deem happy*, Plb. 23.12.5. -ιστής, οὗ, δ, gloss on Ἀσὴρ, J. *AJ* 1.19.8. -ιστός, ὅ, *deemed or to be deemed happy*, ἐς Ἀἶδα κατέβα πᾶσιν μ. ιδέσθαι IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 1085; πρὸς πάντων ἀνθρώπων Hdt. 7.18; ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν μ. αἰρεσις Pl. *Phdr.* 256c; πᾶσι Χαλδαίοις X. *Cyn.* 7.2.6: abs., *enviable*, Ar. *V.* 550, Epicur. *Sent. Vat.* 17; μ. γάμος Ar. *Av.* 1725; ὦ μακαριστὲ Κομᾶτα Theoc. 7.83, cf. Call. *Epigr.* in *Berl. Sitzb.* 1912.548 (fort. *proparox.*, quasi-Sup. of μάκαρ): Comp. -ότερος Isoc. 8.143: Sup. -ότατος *Lyr. Adesp.* 139.6, X. *Mem.* 2.1.33, Isoc. 9.70, *Sammelb.* 5765.4 (iii/iv A. D.), Man. 1.209; αἰ -όταται φύσεις Phld. *Herc.* 1232 p. 70 V. Adv. -τῶς, διάγειν J. *AJ* 2.6.1. -ίτης [i], οὐ, Dor. -tās, ὁ, *like μάκαρ* III, *one blessed*, i. e. *dead*, esp. of *one lately dead*, A. *Pers.* 633 (lyr.), Ar. *Fr.* 488.10, Men. 1032, *PCair. Zen.* 447.1 (iii B. C.): freq. in late writers, Plu. 2.120b, Ath. 3.113e; ὁ μ. σου πατήρ *your late father*, Luc. *DMeretr.* 6.1, etc.: -fem. -ίτις, ἰδος, Theoc. 2.70, Herod. 6.55; ἡ μ. μου γυνή Luc. *Philops.* 27. II. as Adj., μ. βίος, with a play on I, Ar. *Pl.* 555. -ος, α, ον, = μακάριος, *Epigr. Gr.* 454 (Trachonitis), 656, dub. in IG 14.2258 (Lorium). -τός, ὅ, οὐ, = μακαριστός, AP 7.740.5 (Leon).

μακεδνός, ὅ, οὐ, = μηκεδανός, *tall, taper*, αἰγείρος Od. 7.106; ἐλάται Nic. *Th.* 472; νάπαι Lyc. 1273: as pr. n. of the Dorians, Δωρικόν τε καὶ M. ἔθνος Hdt. 8.43, cf. 1.56; M. σκύλα Hsch. (who glosses it by οὐράνια καὶ μεγάλα).

Μάκεδον-ίζω, *to be on the Macedonian side*, Plb. 20.5.5, Plu. *Alex.* 30, etc.: *speaking Macedonian*, Id. *Ant.* 27, Ath. 3.122a:—hence Adv. -ιστί, in *Macedonian*, Plu. *Eum.* 14.

Μάκεδών, ὄνος, ὁ, ἡ, *Macedonian*, Hdt. 6.44 (pl.), etc.:—also Μακηδών (q. v.):—fem. Μακεδόνισσα, Stratt. 32. II. Adj. Μακεδονικός, ὅ, οὐ, Hdt. 7.131, etc.: -κόν (sc. φάρμακον), τό, Gal. 10.883. Adv. -κῶς Ar. *An.* 7.12.2, Plu. *Cleom.* 23; ἡ Μακεδονία, Ion. -ίη, *Macedon*, Hdt. 5.17:—also ἡ Μακεδονίς γῆ Id. 7.127; Μακεδονίτις, Ael. *NA* 15.20; but γῆ Μακεδών AP 7.45 (Th.).

μάκελας, ὁ, kind of priest in Lydia, Alex. *Aet.* 9.2 codd.

μάκελη, ἡ, = sq., Hes. *Op.* 470, Theoc. 16.32, A. *R.* 4.1533.

μάκελλα [μά], ἡ, ὅ, *mattock, pick*, used for digging and breaking up, Il. 21.259, Luc. *Hes.* 7: metaph., Τροίαν κατασκάψαντα Διὸς μακέλλη A. *Ag.* 526; μ. Ζηνὸς ἐξαναστραφῆ S. *Fr.* 727, cf. Ar. *Av.* 1240.

μακελλ-εῖον, τό, = *laniatorium*, Gloss. -ίτης, = *corpodicina* (sic), ib.

μάκελλον, τό, *enclosure*, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.107, al. (Epid., iv B. C.):—also μάκελλος, ὁ, Sch. Ar. *Eq.* 137; μάκελος, ὁ, and pl. μακέλα, μάκελλα, Hsch. II. μάκελλος, ὁ, = Lat. *macellum*, *market*, IG 5(2).268.45 (Mantineia, i B. C.), 5(1).149 (Sparta), I *Ep. Cor.* 10.25, D. C. 61.18, *PLond. ined.* 2487.43 (iv A. D.):—hence μακελλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *macellarius*, Aesop. 134; = *laniator*, *lanio*, Gloss.: neut. -άριον, τό, POxy. 1000 (vi A. D.).

μακελλωτός, ὅ, οὐ, *latticed*, θύραι Inscr. *Délos* 442 B 238 (ii B. C.).

μακείρικρανός, ον, (μάκος) *tall-crested*, of the hoopoe, Hsch.

Μάκέτης, ον, ὁ, = Μακεδών, Gell. 9.3, etc.:—fem. Μάκέτις, ἰδος, Str. 10.4.10, AP 7.49 (Bianor); or Μάκέτη, ib. 51 (Adeus).

Μάκηδών, ὄνος, ὁ, poet. for Μακεδών, Hes. *Fr.* 5.2 (pr. n. of eponymous hero), Call. *Del.* 167; Μακηδονίη, ἡ, *Hermesian*, 7.65, *Epigr.* ap. Paus. 1.13.3.

μάκιρ (μάκειρ *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 8), *nuttee-pal*, the fragrant resin of *Ailanthus malabarica*, Dsc. 1.82, Plin. *HN* 12.32, Gal. 12.66.

μακιστήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, *long and tedious*, μῦθος A. *Pers.* 698 (troch.); μακιστήρα καρδίας λόγον is corrupt in Id. *Supp.* 466 (Sch. *δηκτικόν*, leg. *μαστικτήρα*).

μάκιστι· λοιμός, Hsch. μάκιστος, Dor. for μήκιστος.

μακκοῶ, fut. -άσω [ᾶ], *to be stupid*, μακκοῦ καθήμενος Ar. *Eq.* 396: pf. part. μεμακκοῦσώς (v. l. -ηκῶς) *sitting mooning*, ib. 62, cf. *Com. Adesp.* 1210, Luc. *Lex.* 19.—Derived from Μακκῶ, a *stupid woman*, by Suid.

μάκκορ· ἐργαλείον γεωργικὸν ὡς δίκελλα, Hsch.; cf. μάκελλα. μακκούρα· χεῖρὶ σιδηρᾷ ἢ χρῶνται πρὸς τοὺς ἵππους, Id. μάκος, τό, Dor. for μήκος. μακούνιον· δίκτυον κιχλῶν, ὅπερ τινὲς νεφέλην, Id.

μάκρα, ἡ, later form of μάκτρα (q. v.), *bath-tub*, Eur. [Junior] 136 (v. l.), *PCair. Zen.* 14(b).10 (iii B. C.), Plb. 30.29.3, IG 5(1).1390.107 (Andania, i B. C.), Ariston ap. Phld. *Vit.* p. 29 J., Dsc. 3.139 (codd. opt.), Damocr. ap. Gal. 13.352, Crito ap. *eund.* 12.589, Artem. 5.58, etc.; esp.

*sarcophagus*, *Jahresh.* 18 *Beibl.* 46 (Elaeussa), *Wiener Denkschr.* 44(6). 64, 65 (Cilicia), BCH 20.351 (Cyprus), *Arch. Pap.* 2.561 No. 97 (Egypt, i A. D.), *Princeton Exp. Inscr.* 1152 (Syria, ii A. D.). [μά- in verse, Damocr. l. c., prob. in Eur. l. c.]

μακραίων, ὄνος, ὁ, ἡ, *lasting long*, βίος A. *Fr.* 350 (dub.), S. *OT* 518; μακραίωνι.. σχολᾷ Id. *Aj.* 193 (lyr.). 2. of persons, *long-lived, aged*, Id. *OC* 152 (lyr.); Μοῖραι μ. Id. *Ant.* 987 (lyr.); τίς τῶν μ.; *who of the immortals?* Id. *OT* 1099 (lyr.); μ. λαός Tim. *Pers.* 219; of the stars, Corn. *ND* 17.

μακρακές· τὸ εὐκυκλον, Hsch.

μακράν, Ion. μακρήν, acc. fem. of μακρός used as Adv., *far*, μ. ἀνωτέρω θακῶν A. *Pr.* 314; μ. λελειμμένος left far behind, ib. 857; οὐδέπω μακράν πτέσθαι σθένοντες S. *OT* 116; ἀπελθεῖν Ar. *Ra.* 438 (lyr.); ἵναί X. *An.* 3.4.17; ἔστ' οὐ μ. ἀπῶθεν Ar. *Av.* 1184; τοῦργον οὐ μ. λέγεις the business you speak of is not far to seek, S. *Ph.* 26: c. gen., *far from*, βαρβαρόν χθονός E. *IT* 629; κἂν ἡ τοῦ γένους μ. Pl. *Com.* 192; τῶν πολεμίων Plb. 3.50.8; οὐ μ. ἀπὸ τινος Id. 3.45.2: in Comp., ἀποσκίνασθαι μακροτέρην *to a greater distance*, Th. 6.98; πορεύεσθαι μ. X. *An.* 2.2.11: Sup., ὅτι μακροτάτην *as far as possible*, c. gen. loci, ib. 7.8.20. 2. μακράν λέγειν *speak at length*, A. *Th.* 713, S. *El.* 1259; μ. τείνειν A. *Ag.* 1296, S. *Aj.* 1040; ἐκτείνειν A. *Ag.* 916. II. of Time, *long*, μ. ζῆν, ἀναμένειν, S. *El.* 323, 1389 (lyr.); οὐ μ. shortly, E. *Or.* 850, etc.; so οὐκ ἐς μακρήν Hdt. 5.108, cf. A. *Supp.* 925, Ar. *V.* 454, etc.; εὐθύς, οὐκ εἰς μακράν D. 18.36 (but, not at length, Phld. *Piet.* 25).

μακρ-απόδοτος, ον, = μακροαπόδοτος, Jo. *Sic.* in Rh. 6.195 W. -αυχένοπλος, ον, *furnished with long shafts*, πῶδες ναός, i. e. oars, Tim. *Pers.* 100. -αύχην, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ενος, *long-necked, long*, κλίμαξ E. *Ph.* 1173: neut. pl., τὰ μακραύχενα Hp. *Epid.* 2.1.8, Arist. *HA* 595<sup>a</sup> 11. -έτειος, ον, (έτος) *aged*, Suid. -ηγορέω, *speak at great length*, be long-winded, A. *Th.* 1057, Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 12, E. *Hipp.* 704, Th. 1.68, 2.36, Herod. 2.60:—Pass., Porph. *Chr.* 23. -ηγορία, Dor. μακράγ-, ἡ, *long-windedness, tediousness*, Pi. *P.* 8.30, Poll. 2.121. -ήγορος, ον, *speaking at great length*, Ph. 2.268, Tz. *H.* 10.4. -ημερία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, the season of long days (in summer), Hdt. 4.86.

μακρο-απόδοτος, ον, with the apodosis far off, λέξις Phlp. in *de An.* 582.32; σύνταξις Eust. 1491.49; λόγος Sch. D. *Tr.* p. 114 H. -βάμων [βᾶ], ον, gen. ενος, *taking long strides*, Arist. *Phgn.* 813<sup>a</sup> 3. -βίος, ον, (βίος) *long-lived*, Hp. *Aēr.* 4, Arist. *Rh.* 1361<sup>b</sup> 33, Apollod. 2.1.5; of plants, Thphr. *HP* 4.13.1 (hence μακρόβιον, τό, = αἰείζων τὸ μικρόν prob. cj. in Ps.-Dsc. 4.89): Comp. -ότερος Str. 15.1.34, Arr. *Ind.* 9.4: Sup. -ότατος Hdt. 3.114, Str. 15.1.43; Αἰθίοπες οἱ μ., of a half-mythical, perh. Abyssinian, people, Hdt. 3.23, Orph. *A.* 1107; αἱ M., nymphs at Rhodes, Hsch. II. (βίος) with a long bow, gloss on ἄβιος, *EM* 3.23. -βιότης, ἡτος, ἡ, *longevity*, Arist. *Rh.* 1361<sup>b</sup> 32, Gal. 14.297, Alex. *Apbr.* in *Top.* 258.4; of plants, Thphr. *HP* 4.13.2. -βίσιος [i], ον, = μακρόβιος, *long*, αἰών A. *Pers.* 262 (lyr.). -βίσις [i], εως, ἡ, = μακροβιότης, Lxx Ba. 3.14. -βολέω, *throw far*, Ph. *Bel.* 50.2, al. -βολία, ἡ, a throwing far, a long shot, Str. 3.5.1 (pl.). -βόλος, ον, *far-throwing*, σφειδόνη Id. 8.3.33 (Comp.), Eust. 311.20 (Comp.). -γένειος, ον, with a long chin, Poll. 4.145. -γενεὺς, υ, gen. ενος, with long jaw-bones, Adam. 2.23. -γηραία, ἡ, *extreme old age*, *PMasp.* 314 iii 27 (vi A. D.). -γηρᾶω, attain extreme old age, ib. 89.19 (vi A. D.). -γηρῶς, ον, gen. ω, *long-lived*, AP 11.159 (Lucill.), Dsc. 2.16, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).159. Adv. -γῆρως Artem. 5.74. -γόγγυλος, ον, *cylindrical*, σωλῆνες *Epich.* 42.7, Sophr. 24. -δάκτυλος, ον, *long-toed*, Arist. *PA* 690<sup>b</sup> 7, 694<sup>b</sup> 16. -δρόμος, ον, *running long or far*, X. *Cyn.* 5.21 (Sup.). -ειδής, ἐς, tall, BGU 364.6 (vi A. D.). -ήλος, ον, with long nails, Theognost. *Can.* 84. -ημέρευσις, εως, ἡ, length of days, Lxx Si. 1.12. -ήμερος, ον, *long-lived*, ib. *De.* 4.40, Anatol. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(3).188, Eust. 129.1: Comp., Philostr. *VS* 2.1.7. -θεν, Adv. from afar, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.199, Lxx Jo. 9.15, *PTeb.* 230 (ii B. C.), Str. 3.3.4, etc.; ἀπὸ μ. *Ev. Marc.* 5.6; of Time, from long since, Plb. 1.65.7. -θι, Adv. at a distance, Tz. *H.* 8.137. -θριξ, τρίχος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-haired*, Gr. 18.9.6. -θῦμαι, *to be long-suffering*, ἐπὶ τινι towards one, Lxx Si. 18.11, al., *Ev. Matt.* 18.26; πρὸς τινα I *Ep. Thess.* 5.14. 2. to be slow to help, *Ev. Luc.* 18.7. 3. persevere, Plu. 2.593f. 4. c. acc., bear patiently, Lxx Ba. 4.25: imper. μακροθύμει *bear up!* Astramps. *Orac.* 90.7. -θῦμία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *long-suffering, patience*, Men. 549, Str. 5.4.10, *Ep. Col.* 1.11, J. *BJ* 6.1.5, Aret. *SD* 1.1. 2. forbearance, Lxx *Pr.* 25.15, Aristeas 188, *Ep. Eph.* 4.2. -θῦμος, ον, *long-suffering, patient*, Lxx *Ex.* 34.6, al.; ὅνος AP 11.317 (Pall.). Adv. -μῶς, ἀκούσαι τινος *Act. Ap.* 26.3. -θώραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-chested*, Philostr. *Gym.* 36. -ιαμβέιον, τό, *long iambic line*, Jo. *Sic.* in Rh. 6.103 W. -καμπύλαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, with long bending neck, ἐρφιδίος *Epich.* 46. -καταληκτέω, end with a long syllable, Choerob. in *Theod.* 2.355 H., Eust. 26.36:—Med., Hdn. *Gr.* in *An. Ox.* 3.229:—hence -κατάληκτος, ον, Did. ap. St. *Byz.* s. v. Πνύξ, A. *D. Pron.* 11.10, al.; -καταληξία, ἡ, Choerob. l. c. -καυλος, ον, *long-stalked*, Dsc. 2.175 (Comp.). -κέντης, ον, ὁ, gloss on γαῖος (γαῖως cod.), Hsch. -κεντρος, ον, with long sting, Arist. *HA* 532<sup>a</sup> 17. 2. of figs, with long pedicle, Jul. *Ep.* 180. -κερκος, ον, *long-tailed*, Stratt. 66.4, Arist. *HA* 596<sup>b</sup> 5. -κέφαλος, ον, *long-headed*, Hp. *Epid.* 2.1.8; of a Scythian tribe, Hes. *Fr.* 62, Hp. *Aēr.* 14: Sup., Str. 11.11.8. -κοίλιος, ον, with large intestines, Heph. *Astr.* 2.2. -κομέω, have long hair, Str. 11.11.8. -κράνοι, οἱ, = μακροκέφαλοι, Apollod. ap. Tz. *H.* 7.763. -κωλία, ἡ, use of long



clauses, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.305 W. -κωλος, *ov*, long-limbed, Gr. 19.2.1; applied to a sling, Str.3.5.1. 2. of authors, using sentences with long clauses, Arist.Rh.1409<sup>b</sup>30. -κωπος, *ov*, long-oared, gloss on δολιχέρητος, EM282.15. -λοβος, *ov*, with long pods, Thphr.HP8.5.2. -λογέω, *ov*, speak at length, use many words, Pl.Grg.465b, Th.163d, Isoc.3.63, Arist.Rh.1440<sup>b</sup>36, etc.; περίτινος Hp.Ar.43; τὰ ῥηθέντα τί ἂν τις -λογοίη X.HG4.1.13. -λογία, *ῆ*, length of speech, opp. βραχυλογία, Pl.Grg.449c, Prt.335bsq., Arist.Rh.1418<sup>b</sup>25, Gal.10.425. -λόγος, *ov*, speaking at length, θεός Com.Adesp.14.1 D., cf. Axiop.1.11: Comp., Pl.Sph.268b; -ώτερος τοῦ συμμέτρου Philostr.VS1.10. Adv.-ως Gal.17(1).744. -μαλλος, *ov*, with shaggy or long wool, cj. in Str.4.4.3 (ἀκρο- codd.). -μισθος, *ov*, highly paid, prob. in Procop.Goth.4.25. -νοσέω, *ov*, have a lingering sickness, Arr.Epict.3.16.12. -νοσία, *ῆ*, lingering sickness, Artem.1.31, Paul.A.S.3. -ξύλος, *ov*, with long wood, Eust.1107.62. -πέπερι, *τό*, long pepper, Piper longum, Gal.11.881. -πεπλος, *ov*, long-robed, Eust.682.2. -περιοδεύω, *ov*, Adv.verbosely, A.D.Pron.3.7. -περίοδος, *ov*, making long periods, Sch.II.13.172. -πλεκτος, *ov*, gloss on τανύπλεκτος, Sch.Opp.H.1.33. -πνοια, *ῆ*, deep breathing, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.4, Gal.7.836. -πνοος, *ov*, contr. -πνους, *ov*, deep-breathed, or (acc.to others) as Subst. *μ.*, δ, deep-breathing, Hp.Epid.2.3.7, 6.2.4: metaph., ἔλκει *μ.* ζῶαν. a wearisome life, E.Ph.1535 (lyr.). -ποιέω, *ov*, spin out conclusions at length, Arist.Metaph.1090<sup>b</sup>30. -πολος, *ov*, long, πίτυλοι E.Hyps.Fr.3(1)iii 11 (lyr.). -πόνηρος, *ov*, bearing malice for a long time, Phot. -πονία, *ῆ*, long labour, v.l. in Aesop. 353 Chambry. -πόρευτος, *ov*, far-journeying, *μ.* βίος PLit.Lond.98 ii 12 (Dioscorus). -πορέω, *ov*, go, travel far, Str.8.3.29. -πορία, *ῆ*, long detour, Id.14.1.9. -πορος, *ov*, travelling far, in Comp. -ώτερος, Procl. in Prm.p.472 S.; completing an orbit in longer time, Id. Hyg.1.24. -πρόσωπος, *ov*, long-faced, PGrenf.2.15 i 12, al. (ii B.C.), PLond.3.879 (ii B.C.), Peripl.M.Rubr.62, Anatol. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8 (3).188, etc. -πτερος, *ov*, long-winged, Arist.PA644<sup>a</sup>20. -πτόλεμος, *δ*, = Τηλέμαχος, Theoc.Syrinx 1. -πτύστης, *ov*, δ, spitting far from one, prov. of a 'big bug', Sch.Luc.Nav.15, Apol.7. -πύλος, *ov*, gloss on Τηλέπυλος, Sch.Od.10.82. -πώγων, *ωνος*, δ, ῆ, long-bearded, name of a tribe, Str.11.2.1. -ρριζία, *ῆ*, length of root, Thphr.HP1.7.1. -ρριζος, *ov*, with long root, ib.7.11.3: Comp. and Sup., ib.1.7.2. -ρρυγχος, *ov*, long-beaked, Ath.7.294f (Comp.); prognathous, Gal.2.222 (Comp.).

μακρός, *ά*, *ον* [α by nature], long, whether of Space or Time, I. of Space, 1. in length, long, δόρυ Il.7.140; νέες, νῆες *μ.* ships of war, Hdt.7.21, Th.1.41, etc. (collect. in sg., A.Pers.380); πλοῖα *μ.* Hdt.5.30, Th.1.14; ἐπὶ τὰ -ότερα measured by the longer sides, i.e. lengthwise, Hdt.1.50; τὰ *μ.* τείχη the long walls of Athens, Th.8.71, etc.; ἐν τῷ μακρῷ σκέλει τῷ πὸτ τῷ Ποτειδανίῳ SIG247 iii 11 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἡ μακρά (sc. γραμμή), line traced by δικασταί to indicate the heavier penalty, Ar.V.106; δ *μ.* δρόμος the long-distance torch-race, SIG 1068.9 (Patmos, iii/ii B.C.), al., OGI339.83 (Sestos, ii B.C.). 2. in height, tall, high, *μ.* Ὀλυμπος, οὐρεα, δένδρεα, κίων, Il.15.193, 13.18, 9.541, Od.1.127, etc.; of a man, μακρότερον καὶ πάσσονα θῆκεν ἰδέσθαι 8.20, cf. 18.195; *μ.* πύκτης PLond.3.1158.6 (iii A.D.). b. reversely, deep, φρέιατα Il.21.197; φάραγξ Herod.8.17. 3. in distance, long, far, remote, κέλευθος Il.15.358; οἶμος Hes.Op.290; ναυτιλαί Hdt.1.1; στόλος S.Ph.490; *μ.* ἐπιβοήθεια long marches to aid, X.Cyr.5.4.47; remote, ἀποικία A.Pr.814; τὰ μακρότατα the remotest parts, Hdt.2.32: freq. in neut. sg. and pl. as Adv., μακρὰ βιβάς, βιβάσθων, with long strides, Il.7.213, 13.809; μακρὰ ῥίψαις, δισκήσαις, Pi.P.1.45, I.2.35; -ότερον σφενδονᾶν X.An.3.4.16; μακρὸν αὐσαι, βοᾶν, to shout so as to be heard afar, i.e. loudly, Il.3.81, 2.224; μακρὰ μεμυκώς 18.580; μακρὸν ἡχεῖν Pl.Prt.329a; κλάειν σε μακρὰ κελεύσας Ar.Eg.433 (v. κλαίω and infr. v); later by analogy, μακρὰ χαίρειν φράσαι τῷ ναυπηγῷ Luc.Nav.2, cf. Apol.3, al., D.C.46.3; cf. μακράν. 4. generally, large in size or degree, great, ἡπειρος A.Eu.75; ὄλβος Pi.P.2.26; πλοῦτος S.Aj.130; τιμήματα Arist.Pol.1278<sup>a</sup>23, cf. 1297<sup>b</sup>4 (Sup.); οὐσία ib.1290<sup>b</sup>16, 1321<sup>a</sup>11; μακροτέρα ἀρετὰ Pi.I.4(3).13; ἐλπίσαντες μακρότερα μὲν τῆς δυνάμεως, ἐλάσσω δὲ τῆς βουλήσεως Th.3.39; *μ.* τραπεζίται, perh. big bankers, Cat.Cod. Astr.7.222. 5. dat. μακρῷ, to strengthen Comp. and Sup., by far, *μ.* πρῶτος Hdt.1.34; ἄριστος *μ.* Id.9.71; ἀσθενεστέρα *μ.* A.Pr.514, cf. Pl.Phil.66e; *μ.* μάλιστα Hdt.1.171, cf. A.Eu.30, etc.; κάκιστα δὲ *μ.* S.Ant.895; also with Verbs implying comparison, ἀριστεῦει *μ.* A.Pr.890 (lyr.), cf. D.H.1.2. II. of Time, long (Hom. only in Od.), ἡματα, νύξ, 10.470, 11.373; αἰών v.l. in Pi.N.3.75; *μ.* χρόνος Hdt.1.32, etc.; οὐ *μ.* χρόνου for no long time, S.Ant.1078, etc.; διὰ *μ.* χρόνου A.Pers.741 (troch.); ἐν χρόνῳ *μ.* S.OC88, etc.; δι' αἰῶνος *μ.* A.Supp.582 (lyr.); τὸν *μ.* βίον Id.Pr.449; τοῦ *μ.* βίου S.Aj.473; μηνι -ότερος by a month, Hdt.1.32; μακρῷ (cf. 1.5) πρότερον Gal.8.958; *μ.* ἐέλδωρ a long-cherished wish, Od.23.54; *μ.* γόοι, λόγυματα, S.El.375, E.Hec.297. 2. long, tedious, Pi.N.4.33, etc.; δόγος S.El.1335, Th.3.60, etc.; μακράν ἔοικε λέγειν (sc. ῥῆσιν) Ar.Th.382; οὐδὲ εἰς Ὀμηρον εἰρηκεν μακρόν Philem.97.7; μακρόν [ἔστι] c. inf., Lat. longum est, Pi.I.6(5).56; *μ.* ἂν εἴη γράφειν X.Ages.7.1. Adv.-ρως, λέγεσθαι Antiph.268: Comp. -ότερον, ποιεῖς you are taking too long, PCair.Zen.48.4 (iii B.C.), cf. Philippid.21. 3. Gramm., long in quantity, φωνήεντα Arist.Po.1458<sup>a</sup>11, D.H.Comp.15; μακρά (sc. συλλαβή), ῆ, A.D.Pron.92.12; ἡ φύσει *μ.* Id.Adv.179.16: Comp., φωνήεντι μακροτέρῳ Arist.Po.1458<sup>a</sup>1; also μακρά (sc. προσῳδία), ῆ, mark of long quantity, S.E.M.1.113, D.T.Supp.674.7; ᾧ μακρόν A.D.Pron.112.

6. III. neut. with Preps. in adverb. sense, διὰ μακροῦ (sc. χρόνου) after a long time, long delayed, E.Hec.320, Ph.1069; οὐ διὰ μακροῦ not long after, Th.6.15, 91, Pl.Alc.2.151b (also of place, οὐ διὰ *μ.* τῆς Ῥώμης D.H.9.56); διὰ μακρῶν E.Fr.420.1; διὰ μακρᾶς Phalar.Ep.69.1; but διὰ μακρῶν at great length, Pl.Grg.449b, etc.; διὰ μακροτέρων Isoc.4.106; μικρῷ διὰ *μ.* at somewhat greater length, Arist.Pol.1279<sup>b</sup>11. 2. ὄλβος οὐκ ἐς μακρόν ἔρχεται for no long time, Pi.P.3.105; ἐς τὰ μακρότατα to the utmost, Th.6.31; v. μακράν II. 3. ἐπὶ μακρόν far, a long way, πορεύεσθαι X.Cyr.5.4.47; of Time, Call.Del.255; ὅσον ἐπὶ μακρότατον οἶοί τε ἐγενόμεθα ἐξικέσθαι ἀκοῇ Hdt.4.16, cf. 2.34 (ἐπὶ omitted 1.171 codd.); τοσόνδε ἐπὶ *μ.* ἐπυθόμην Id.2.29; ἐπὶ μακρότερον yet more, Th.4.41. IV. regul. Comp. and Sup., v. supr.; irreg. Comp. μάσσων, Sup. μήκιστος, v. sub vocc. V. Adv. -ρως at great length, opp. συντόμως, Arist.Rh.1416<sup>b</sup>4; slowly, Plb.3.51.2; *μ.* ἔχειν τοῖν σκέλοις have long legs, Philostr.Gym.31; of pronunciation, D.H.Comp.15; *μ.* ἐκφέρειν συλλαβὴν Str.13.1.68: but the Adv. is usu. expressed by neut. μακρόν or μακρά, cf. supr. 1.3; μακρὰ κλάειν to howl loudly, Ar.Th.211; οἰμῶξει *μ.* Id.Au.1207, Pl.111; ὁποτύζεσθαι *μ.* Id.Lys.520; τί μακρὰ δεῖ λέγειν; Antiph.33.5; also by μακράν (v. sub voc.); or by neut. with a Prep., v. supr. 111: for Comp. and Sup. of the Adv., v. μακροτέρως, μακροτάτω: neut. pl. -ότερα as Adv., Pl.Phdr.250c, al.—Fem. μακρά not to be confused with μάκρα (q.v.). (Cf. Avest. mas- 'long', Lat. mācer.)

μάκρος, *εος*, *τό*, = μήκος, length, Ar.Au.1131, cf. Sch.II.23.419. μακρό-σημος, *ov*, with long border (cf. πλατύσημος), Sammelb.1988 (iii/iv A.D.). -σίδηρος [ῆ], *ov*, gloss on δολίχηντος, Eust.1620.36. -σκελής, *ές*, long-legged, A.Fr.62, Arist.PA692<sup>b</sup>5, HA623<sup>a</sup>26 (Comp.), Str.2.1.9. -σκίος, *ov*, with long shadow, Ach.Tat. Intr.Arat.31. -σπαρτον, *τό*, machine drawn by long ropes, cj. for macron sparton (acc.), Cael.Aur.TP5.134. -σύλλαβος, *ov*, consisting of long syllables, Phld.Po.Herc.994.31, D.H.Dem.38. -σύνθετον, *τό*, use of long compounds, Phld.Po.Herc.1676.9. -σφυκτος, *ov*, having a long (i.e. spatially extended) pulse, Gal.9.100.

μακρο-τάτω, Adv. Sup. of μακρός, farthest off, Crates Ep.11, Longus 3.17. -τενής, *ές*, = μακρότερος: metaph., τὸ *μ.* τῶν συμπερασμάτων Dam.Pr.263. -τένων, *οντος*, δ, ῆ, far-stretching, long, ἄλος AP6.96 (Eryc.). -τέρως, Adv. Comp. of μακρός, for a longer time, Hp.Porrh.1.117; to a greater degree, Pl.Sph.258c; at greater length, Arist.Rh.1410<sup>b</sup>18: -τέρω, farther off, Id.Pr.901<sup>a</sup>22. -της, *ητος*, ῆ, length, τῶν ἡμερῶν Lxx De.30.20, al.; χρόνου Phld.Lib.p.28 O.: Gramm. of syllables, A.D.Adv.187.15, Plu.2.947e (pl.). -τομέω, *ov*, prune so as to leave the shoots long, Thphr.CP3.14.2. -τομος, *ov*, pruned so that the shoots are left long, of vines, opp. βραχύτομος, ib.3.2.3. -τονέω, *ov*, lengthen the τόνος in a torsion-engine, *μ.* τὸ μήκος τῶν τόνων Ph.Bel.68.15. II. persevere, Lxx 2Ma.8.26 (v.l. for ἐμακροθύμωσαν). -τονία, *ῆ*, physical endurance, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.35.1. -τονος, *ov*, far-stretching, long drawn out, σχοῖνοι AP9.299 (Phil.). Adv.-ως S.E.M.1.121. II. opp. βραχύτονος (q.v.), with a long τόνος, Ph.Bel.53.32 (Comp.). -τράχηλος [τρά], *ov*, long-necked, AP5.134, Str.17.3.19 (Comp.), D.S.2.50, Gal.2.429 (Comp.). -ὑπνία, *ῆ*, long sleep, Eust.1951.19. -φάρυγξ [ᾱ], *ῆ*, long, δ, ῆ, long-necked, of a bottle, AP9.229 (Marc. Arg.). -φλύγρητης, *ov*, δ, tedious prater, ib.11.134 (Lucill.). -φύεω, *ov*, grow long, PAmh.2.150.25 (vi A.D.). -φύής, *ές*, with elongated bodies, Arist.PA696<sup>a</sup>6 (Comp.); of crops, tall, well-grown, PFlor.17.10 (iv A.D.). -φυλλος, *ov*, long-leaved, Dsc.3.26 (Comp.), Sch.DOd.13.102. -φωνέω, shout, sing aloud, Hp.Carn.18. -φωνος, *ov*, shouting aloud, Hsch. s.v. τανύγλωσσοι. -χειρ, *χειρος*, δ, ῆ, long-armed, name of Artaxerxes I, Str.15.3.21, Plu.Art.1; of athletes, Philostr.Gym.31, 34. -χηλος, *ov*, with long hoofs, v.l. in Str.17.3.19. -χρονέω, last a long time, Sm.Jb.12.12. -χρονίως, = foreg., Lxx De.17.20, 32.27, PFlor.296.10 (vi A.D.). -χρόνιος, *ov*, lasting a long time, lingering, Hp.Epid.3.7; πυρετός Gal.17(2).739 (Sup.); τὸ *μ.* long duration, Agatharch.83. 2. dwelling a long time, Lxx Ex.20.12, al. 3. long-lived, Ep.Eph.6.3; βούς Porph.VP24 (Sup.). -χρονιότης, *ητος*, ῆ, = longinquitas (sic), Gloss. -ψυχέω, have patience, PSI4.299.11 (iii A.D.). -ψυχία, *ῆ*, f.l. for μικροψυχία in Cic.Att.9.11.4. -ψυχος, *ov*, patient: hence, dilatory, PMag.Par.1.2902.

μακρο-υμμα, *ατος*, *τό*, a thing put far away, as abominable, Lxx 2Es.9.1, 11 (with v.l. μακρυνσις). -ύνω, fut. μακρύνω Lxx Ec.8.13: fut. Pass. μακρυνθήσομαι ib.Is.49.19: pf. Pass. μεμάκρυνμαι ib.Ps.55(56) tit.:—prolong, ἡμέρας ib.Ec.1.c.; ἀνομίαν ib.Ps.128(129). 3. 2. lengthen a syllable, Sch.II.16.390 (Pass.). II. remove to a distance, put away, τὴν βοήθειαν Lxx Fs.21(22).20, cf. 39(40).12; τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ib.Is.6.12:—Pass., to be far off, τόπου from a place, Hero.Spir.Praef. 2. intr. in Act., travel far, c. gen., Lxx Jd.18.22, cf. Ps.54(55).7. -υσμός, *δ*, long interval, Aq.Ps.55(56).1, 119 (120).5. -ων, *ωνος*, δ, longhead: Μάκρωνες, οἱ, a people of Pontus, Hdt.2.104, etc. -ωσις, *εως*, ῆ, lengthening, prolonging; esp. dwelling on a thing, Plb.15.36.2 (nisi leg. ἀκρόασις). -ώτης, *ov*, δ, (οὐς) long-eared, Tz.H.1.125. I. = μακτήρ, ἦρος, δ, expld. by Hsch. in three senses: I. = μακτρα. II. = διφθέρα. III. = μακτρισιμός. μακτήριον, *τό*, = μακτρα, Plu.2.159d: pl. μακτήρια, prob. = food, Call.Fr.7.32 P., cf. Sch. II. *μ.* ἱλαστήριον, κάλυμμα, ἱερὸν κρύφιον, Hsch.



**μάκ-της**, ου, δ, (μάσσω) *one who kneads*, Hsch. II. pl., = *gultores*, Gloss. —**τός**, ή, όν, *kneaded* (but not boiled or baked), of poultices, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.3,4, cf. Gloss.; of barley, Sor.1.86. —**τρα**, ή, *kneading-trough*, Ar.Ra.1159, Pl.545, Hermipp.57, X.Oec.9.7. II. *bathing-tub*, only in form **μάκρα** (q.v.). III. *mortar* for pounding drugs, Nic.Th.708.

**μακτρ-ισμός**, ό, = *ἀπόκρινος*, Ath.14.629c. —**ίστρια**, ή, *one who dances the μακτρισμός*, ib.d (μακτυπίας cod.).

**μάκτρον**, τό, *wiper, towel*, Alex.Trall.Febr.1.

**μακών**, v. *μηκάμαι*. **μάκων** [α], **μακώνειον**, **μακωνίς**, v. *μηκ-*.

**μάλα** [mālā; but Hom. sts. uses the ult. long before λ, Il.3.214, 4.379; before μ, 10.172], Adv. *very, exceedingly*, prefixed or subjoined to Adjectives, Verbs, and Adverbs: 1. strengthening the word with which it stands, a. with Adjs., in Hom. most freq., *μάλα πολλά* *very many*, Od.1.1; μ. *pāsa*, μ. *pánta*, *every one*, all together, Il.13.741, Od.2.306, etc.; *μάλ' άσκηθής* *all unhurt*, 5.26; *άβληχρός* μ. *τοίος* *quite gentle*, 11.135; *σαρδάνιον* μ. *τοίον* *a quite sardonic smile*, 20.302; *μάλα μυρίοι* 15.556, 16.121, etc.; *έμέο πρότερος* μ. *actually* before me, 11.10.124; later, μ. *φιλόσοφοι*, *πλάτανος* *μάλ' άμφιλαφής*, etc., Pl.Prm.126b, Phdr.230b, etc.; *strengthd.*, μ. *δή* *προσβύτης* *very old*, X.Cyr.8.7.1; μ. *γέτινες* *όλγιοι* Pl.R.531e. b. with Advts., *πάγχυ* μ., μ. *πάγχυ*, *quite* utterly, Il.12.165, 14.143; *πάνν* μ. Pl.Phdr.80c; *έδ* μ. *right well*, Od.22.190, Pl.Phdr.92d, etc.; *μάλα*.. *εὖ* Od.23.175, cf. Pl.Tht.156a; *μάλ' αυτίκα* (v. *αυτίκα*); *μάλ' αϊεί* for ever and aye, 11.13.557, 23.717; *άχρι* μ. *κνέφαος* until *quite* dark, Od.18.370; *μάλ' άδε* *just* in this way, 6.258; μ. *διαμπερές* *right through*, 11.20.362; μ. *μόλις* (v. *μόλις*); to express repeated action, *μάλ' αἰθίς* A.Ag.1345, Ch.654; *μάλ' αἰ* S.El.1410, etc.; μ. *alone*, *έα*, *έα* μ. A.Ch.870; *οἱ* μ. *καὶ τόδ' άλγῶ* Id.Pers.1045 (lyr.); *έα* μ. Ar.Pax.460sq. (so *άλλος* *πύργος*.., *καὶ έτερος* μ. *ἐπὶ τούτῳ* Hdt.1.181, cf. 7.186): freq. after *καί*, *αὐταί* *σ' όδηγήσουσι* *καὶ μάλ' άσμένως* A.Pr.728, cf. Ch.879: with neg., *μάλ' οὐ*, *μάλ' οὐ πως*, 11.2.241, Od.5.103; *οὐ* μ. Hdt.1.93, 2.37, S.Ph.676 (lyr.). c. with Verbs, *μήτ' άρ* *με μάλ' αἶνεε* 11.10.249; μ. *τ' έκλυον αὐτοῦ* 1.218; *ή δέ μάλ' ήνιόχευεν* *drove carefully*, Od.6.319; μ. *προπέμπει* *in earnest*, A.Th.915 (lyr.), cf. Eu.368 (lyr.); *καὶ* μ. *δοκούντας* *φρονίμους* *είναι* X.Cyr.6.1.36; μ. *πολιορκούμενοι* Id.HG7.1.25. 2. strengthening an assertion, *νῦν* *σε* μ. *χρή* *αἰχμητήν* *έμεναι*, i.e. *now or never*, 11.16.492; *τῷ* *κε μάλ' ή* *κεν* *μείνε*.. then *doubtless* he would have stayed, Od.4.733; *σοὶ* *δὲ μάλ' έψομ'* *έγώ* *yes indeed*.., 11.10.108; *άλλα μάλ' άφελles* *why plainly*.., Od.4.472: freq. with another word, as *ή* μ. *δή*.. *now in very truth*, 11.5.422, etc.; *ή* *δή* *που* μ. 21.583; freq. *ή* μ. (without *δή*) 3.204, etc. 3. in Hom. sts. after *εί*, as *εί* μ. *μιν* *χόλος* *έκοι* *if wrath* come on him *ever so much*, 11.17.399, cf. Od.5.485, al.; *καὶ* *εί* μ. *τις* *πολεμίκοι* 11.9.318; also μ. *περ* c. part., μ. *περ* *μεμῶς* though *desiring never so much*, 13.317, cf. 14.58, 17.710, al.; *καὶ* μ. *περ* 1.217, cf. 17.571; *καὶ* *εὐρέα* *περ μάλ'* *έόντα* Od.18.385. 4. in Att. freq. in answers, *yes, certainly*, μ. *γε* Pl.R.555d, 564e, etc.; μ. *τοι* X.Mem.1.2.46; *καὶ* μ. Pl.Phdr.258c; *καὶ* μ. *γε* Id.Tht.148c, etc.; *καὶ* μ. *δή* ib.177a; *καὶ* μ. *επαύσατο* *certainly* it stopped, Id.Smp.189a, etc. II. Comp. **μᾶλλον** [ā by nature, Hdn.Gr.2.932], Ion. **μᾶλιον** [ā] only in Tyr.12.6, cf. Choerob.in An.Ox.2.240; late Dor. **μαλλότερον** Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52:—*more, rather*, 11.5.231, Od.1.351, al.: mostly folld. by *ή*, but in Prose also by a gen., μ. *τοῦ* *εὐμφέροντος* *more than* is expedient, Antipho5.1; μ. *τοῦ* *δέοντος* Pl.Grg.487b, X.Mem.4.3.8 (sts. expressed by *μᾶλλον* alone, Pl.Phdr.63d); *οὐ* *πάποτ'* *έργου* μ. *είλόμην λόγους* E.Fr.394; *παντός* μ. *most assuredly*, Pl.Lg.715d (v. infr.8); in Id.Ar.36d, *οὐκ* *έσθ'* *ότι* μ. *πρέπει* *οὕτως*, *ώς*.., *ώς* is prob.=*ή* (v. *ώς*): denoting a constant increase, *more and more*, sts. doubled, μ. *μ. E.IT1406*, Ar.Ra.1001 (lyr.), Alex.29: in positive sense, *exceedingly*, *κηρόθι* μ. 11.9.300, Od.15.370, al.:—Usage: 1. freq. strengthened by other words, *πολὺν* μ. 11.9.700, etc.; *έτι* μ. 14.97, al.; μ. *έτ' ή* *τὸ* *παροιθεν* Od.1.322; *καὶ* μ. 11.8.470; *καὶ* μ. *έτι* Od.18.22; *έτι* *καὶ* μ. Pi.P.10.57; *έτι* *καὶ* *πολὺν* μ. 11.23.386, 429, Hes.Th.428; *έπὶ* μ. Hdt.3.104; *έτι* *έπὶ* μ. Id.1.94; *πολλῶ* μ. Pl.Phdr.80e, 1Er.Cor.12.22: also modified, *μᾶλλον* *τι* somewhat *more*, μ. *τι* *περιηκτέε* Hdt.1.114, cf. 50, etc.; μ. *ήδη* *προσδεχομένου* Th.8.71. 2. sts. with a second Comp., *ρηττεροι* μ. 11.24.243, cf. Hdt.1.32, A.Th.673, Supp.279, S.Ant.1210, E.El.222, Pl.Phdr.79e, Is.4.14 (s.v.l.), Arist.Top.116<sup>b</sup>24. 3. *μᾶλλον* *δέ* *much more*.., or *rather*.., to correct a statement already made, *δ* *δεσπότης* *πέπραγεν* *εὐτυχέστατα*, μ. *δ'* *δ* *Πλούτος* *αὐτός* Ar.Pl.634; *πολλοί*, μ. *δὲ* *πάντες* D.18.65, cf. Pl.Smp.173e; so *ή* μ. Corn.ND20, Simp.in Ph.25.16; *οὐ* *χλὶ* μ. *ή*.. not so, but *rather* so.., Th.2.87. 4. μ. *δὲ* *καὶ* *ήσυχάτερα* *more* or *less violent*, Id.3.82. 5. *οὐδέν* μ. *none the more*, ib.79; *οὐδέν* *τι* μ. Pl.Phdr.87d; *μηδέν* *τι* μ. *ή*.. S.Aj.280. 6. μ. *ή*.. folld. by *οὐ* in comparisons, where preference implies rejection or denial, *πόλιν* *ύλην* *διαφθεῖραι* *μᾶλλον* *ή* *οὐ* *τοὺς* *αἰτίους* Th.3.36: preceded by another neg., Hdt.4.118, 5.94, 7.16.γ', etc.: by an interrog. which conveys a neg. force, *τί* *δεῖ*.. *μᾶλλον*, *ή* *οὐ*..; X.HG6.3.15. 7. *τὸ* μ. *καὶ* *ήττον*, a form of argument, *a fortiori*, Arist.Rh.1397<sup>b</sup>12. 8. *παντός* μ., v. *pās* 111.4. III. Sup. **μάλιστα** *most of all, above all*, Hom., etc.; *πάσι*, *μάλιστα* *δ'* *έμοί* Od.21.353; μ. *μέν*.., *έπειτα* *ο* *έπειτα* *δέ*.., *first and above all*.., next.., S.OT647, cf. Ph.1285; μ. *μέν*.., *δέ* *υ* *τερον* *δέ*.. Is.2.20; μ. *μέν*.., *εί* *δὲ* *μή*.. Hdt.8.22, Th.1.40, Pl.R.590d, D.20.25, etc.; *τούτο* *δ'* *έστί* μ. *μέν* *θάνατος*, *εί* *δὲ* *μή*, *πάντα* *τὰ* *ύντα* *άφελέσθαι* Id.21.152; *μάλιστα* *μέν*.., *μᾶλλον* *μέντοι*.. Pl.Smp.180b; *μάλιστα*.., *εί* *μή* *δ'*.. S.Ph.617; *δοκῶν* *μιν* μ. *ταύτης* *άν* *πέθεσθαι* *certainly*, Hdt.3.53; *τί* μ.; what *precisely*? Pl.Grg.448d, cf. Men.80b,

Smp.218c: c. gen. partit., μ. *πάντων* Hdt.2.37, Pl.Pr.327a, cf. Th.4.86; *τὸ* μ. *πάντων* the *supreme reality*, Plot.5.5.11; *τὸ* μ. *είναι* the *highest degree of being*, Id.6.2.7. 1. *strengthd.*, *ώς* μ. *certainly*, A.Supp.294, Pl.R.460a, etc.; *όσον* μ. A.Pr.524; *όσα* *έδύνατο* μ. Hdt.1.185; *ώς* *δύναμαι* μ. Pl.R.367b; *ώς* *οἶόν* *τε* μ. Id.Grg.510b; *εί* *όσον* *άνθρωπῳ* *δυνατόν* μ. Id.Phdr.277a; *ότι* μ. *δύνασαι* Id.Sph.239b; *μακρῶ* μ. Hdt.1.171; *πολλῶ* μ. Paus.1.42.3; *παντός* μ. D.H.3.35, etc. 2. with the Art., *ές* *τὰ* μ. *in the highest degree*, Hdt.1.20, 2.76, Th.6.104, 8.6, D.21.212: without *ές*, *φίλοι* *τὰ* μ. Hdt.2.147, cf. Th.1.92, D.21.62; *τά* *γε* μ. Pl.Lg.794d; *εί* *τὰ* μ. *ήσαν* *άληθεῖς* if they were *ever so true*, D.18.95; *εί* *τὰ* μ. *μή* *τινές*, *άλλα* *πάντες*.. if (*to put an extreme case*) not some, but all.., Id.20.2; *εί*.. *δοκοῖν* *τὰ* μ. Id.18.21; *άνηρ* *δόκιμος* *όμοῖα* *τῷ* μ. as famous as he that is *most* [famous], Hdt.7.118, cf. 3.8; *τοῖς* *μάλιστα* *όμοῖως* D.Ep.2.24. b. *έν* *τοῖς* μ. *especiallly, as much as any*, Th.8.90, Pl.Smp.173b, etc.: with a Sup., *έν* *τοῖς* μ. *ώμότετος* Ael.VH14.40; *φιλάττη* *καὶ* *άναγκαιοτάτη* *έν* *τοῖς* μ. Procop.Arc.4. 3. added to a Sup. (v. *μάλα* 11.2, *πλείστον*), *έχθιστος* μ., μ. *φίλατος*, 11.2.220, 24.334; μ. *κη* *έμφερέστατα* Hdt.2.76; μ. *φίλατος* E.Hipp.1421: to a Comp. (?), μ. *δή* *όκνηρότεροι* *έγένοντο* Th.4.55. 4. *μάλιστα* for *μᾶλλον*, μ. *τῆς* *κόρης* E.IA[1594]; μ. *ή* *έμοί* A.R.3.91. 5. with numerals, *in round numbers, about*, Th.3.29, 92, X.HG5.2.31, etc.; *πεντήκοντα* *μάλιστα* is 49 in Th.1.118; *έκατοστός* μ. 99th, Id.8.68; *ές* *μέσον* *μάλιστα* *κη* *about the middle*, Hdt.1.191, cf. 76; *ήμισυ* μ. Th.1.93; μ. *σφᾶς* *μεσοῦν* *δειπνούντας* that they were *about the middle of supper*, Pl.Smp.175c; *κου* μ. Hdt.7.22; μ. *πως* Plb.2.41.13. 6. in answers, *most certainly*, Ar.Pl.827, etc.; μ. *γε* S.OT994, Ar.Nu.253; μ. *πάντων* Id.Au.1531; *πάντων* μ. Pl.Grg.453d; v. supr.1.4. (Orig. perh. *fiercely*, cf. *μαλερός*.)

**μαλᾶβᾶθρ-ίνος**, ου, *prepared with μαλᾶβαθρον, κύρον* Critoap.Gal.12.448, cf. Dsc.1.63; *έλαιον* Sor.2.38. —**ον**, τό, *leaf of Cinnamonum Tamala or albiflorum*, Peripl.M.Rubr.56,65, Dsc.1.12, Gal.12.66, Plin.HN12.129. [*mālōbāthrum* Hor.Od.2.7.8.] (From Skt. *tamāla-patira*—'leaf of *tamāla*—(name of various trees)').

**μάλαγμ-α** [mā], ατος, τό, (μαλάσσω) *emollient*, Thphr.Od.59, Gal.13.946, PCair.Goodspr.30x6 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *soft materials, padding*, used in sieges to blunt the force of engines and weapons, Ph.Bel.91.7, 95.47; μ. *τῆς* *άντιτυπίας* Plu.2.618f, cf. Pl.Ti.70d, ap. Longin.32.5; *μαλάγματος* *χάριν* for *padding*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.28.10; μ. *ένεκα*, of a shirt worn under armour, Sch.11.21.31. —**ατίζω**, *soften*, Zos.Alch.p.164 B. —**ατώδης**, es, *like an emollient plaster*, Gal.12.409, Alex.Trall.12.

**μαλᾶκαίπους**, ό, ή, *πουν*, τό, gen. *ποδος*, poet. for *μαλακόπους*, *treading softly*, Ήραι Theoc.15.103 (s.v.l.).

**μαλᾶκ-αύγητος**, ου, (αύγη) *with languid eye*, *ύπνος* Arist.Fr.675 (lyr.). —**εἰα**, τά, = *μαλάκία*, Opp.H.1.638. —**ενένω**, (εὐνή) *lie on a soft bed*, Hp.Insomm.90, prob. in Vict.2.66. —**ευτικός**, ή, όν, *softening*, Sch.D11.1.582 (nisi leg. *μαλακτικός*).

—**ία**, Ion. —**ίη**, ή, (μαλακός) *softness*, Hp.Aér.20: hence, of persons, *moral weakness*, opp. *καρτερία*, Arist.EN1150<sup>a</sup>31, cf. Hdt.6.11, Th.1.122, Lys.10.11, X.Smp.8.8, D.11.22, etc.; *τῇ* *σαντοῦ* *ζυγομάχει* μ. Men.201.5. 2. = *κιναιδεία*, Ph.2.306, Plu.CG4, D.C.58.4. 3. *weakness, sickness*, LxxGe.42.4, Ev.Matt.4.23, Ps.—Hdt.Vit.Hom.36, POxy.1151.27 (v A.D.); μ. *σώματος*, opp. *ψυχῆς*, Phld.Mus.p.30 K. II. *calmness of the sea, malacia ac tranquillitas*, Caes.BG3.15.3. —**ια**, τά, *cephalopod mollusca, i.e. water-animals of soft substance, without external shells*, Arist.HA523<sup>b</sup>2, PA654<sup>a</sup>10, al., Diocl.Fr.132. II. v. *μαλάχιον*.

—**ιάω**, *become soft*, *τῶν* *βοῶν*, *άν* *εί* *τὰς* *χηλὰς* *μαλακίωσι*, *προσαλείφειν* *τὰ* *άκρα* *τῶν* *κεράτων* Plu.2.559f codd. (fort. *μαλκίωσι*); v. *μαλκίω*. —**ίζομαι**, fut. *μαλακισθήσομαι* D.C.38.18: aor. *έμαλακίσθην* Th.2.42, al., Pl.Sph.267a, D.24.175: less freq. in med. form *έμαλακισάμην*, X.Ar.33, Cyr.4.2.21:—*to be softened or made effeminate, show weakness or cowardice*, *οὔτε* *πλούτου* *τις*.. *άπόλαυσιν* *προτιμήσας* *έμαλακίσθη*, *οὔτε* *πενίας* *έλπίδι* Th.1.c.; of soldiers, *μή* *ύντος* *χωρίου*.. *όποι* *άν* *μαλακισθέντες* *σωθείητε* Id.7.77; *κάν* *αὐτός* *μαλακίζεται* X.Cyr.2.3.3; μ. *πρὸς* *τὸν* *θάνατον* *meet* *death like a weakling*, Id.Ar.1.c. 2. *to be softened, appeased*, Th.6.29; *πρὸς* *τὸ* *παρόν* Id.3.40. 3. *to be weakly*, Arist.HA605<sup>a</sup>25, Thphr.Char.1.4, PSI4.420.16 (iii B.C.), SIG<sup>2</sup>850.24 (Delph., ii B.C.): acc. to Phot. applied to men in Att., opp. *άσθενεῖν*, of women, but this is not so; cf. Alciph.2.1.

**μαλακίνης**· *παρθένος*, Hsch.; cf. *μαλκενίς*. **μαλᾶκ-ιον** [āk], τό, v. *μαλάχιον*. II. v. *μαλάκία*. —**ιστέον**, *one must display weakness*, Ph.2.162, Ach.Tat.6.17, v.1. (for *μαλθ-*) in Pl.Alc.1.124d. —**ίων**, *ωνος*, ό, Dim. of *μαλακός*, as a term of endearment, *darling*, Ar.Ec.1058. **μαλᾶκό-γειος**, ου, (γη) *with soft soil*, *χώρα* Str.1.3.7. —**γνώμων**, ου, gen. *ονος*, *mild of mood*, A.Pr.190 (anap.); gloss on *εύκολος*, Sch.Ar.Ra.82. —**δερμος**, ου, *soft-skinned*, Arist.HA489<sup>b</sup>15, al. —**ειδής**, es, *soft-sounding*, *στίχος* Sch.Heph.p.292 C. —**θριξ**, *τρίχος*, ό, ή, *soft-haired*, Arist.GA783<sup>a</sup>13. —**κισσος**, ό, = *μίλαξ* *λεία*, Gr.2.6.31. —**κόλας**, άκος, ό, *voluptuous parasite*, Clearch.26. —**κράνεύς**, έως, ό, *shrike*, *Lanius* sp., Mod. Gr. *κεφαλᾶς*, Arist.HA617<sup>a</sup>32. —**λάλος**, ου, *speaking effeminately*, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.116. —**ποιέω**, *make soft, soothe*, D.Chr.32.57. —**ποιός**, όν, *making soft*, Sch.Theoc.5.51, Eust.155.33. —**πους**, ό, ή, *πουν*, τό, gen. *ποδος*, *tender-footed*, Hippiatr.95, 104. —**πτύχης**, es, dub. sens., *άρτοι* Philox.2.36. —**πύρηνος** [ū], ου, (πυρήν) *with soft kernel*, Thphr.CP2.11.7.

**μαλᾶκός**, ή, όν, *soft*: I. of things subject to touch, *εὐνή* 11.9.



618; κῶσα Od.3.38; τάπης μαλακού ἐρίοιο 4.124; χιτῶν Il.2.42, PSI 4.364.5 (iii B.C.); πέπλοι Il.24.796; νεῖδς μ. *fresh-ploughed fallow*, 18.541; λειμῶνες μ. *soft grassy meadows*, Od.5.72, cf. Il.14.349; πόας ἄνθος Sapph.54; τάπητες. — ὅτεροι ὕπνω Theoc.15.125; of the skin or flesh, μ. παρειά S. Ant.783 (lyr.); χρώς E. Med.1403 (anap.); σώματα X. Mem.3.10.1; πρόβατα μ. *soft-fleeced*, D.47.52; τόποι πεδῖνοι καὶ μ., opp. *hard, rugged ground*, Arist. HA607<sup>a</sup>10; οἱ κρημνοὶ οἱ μ. ib.615<sup>b</sup>31; μ. πέτρα SIG970.8 (iii B.C.), PPetr.2.p.6 (iii B.C.); μ. τέφρα a *slow fire*, Ph. Bel.89.36; so μ. πῦρ Androm. ap. Gal.13.26; μ. ἀνθρακία Dsc.2.76; ὕδωρ μ., of *marsh water*, A. Fr.192.8 (anap.), Pl. Ti.59d (cf. μαλθακός); of soil, X. Oec.19.8, Pl. Criti.111b. Adv., μαλακῶς ἐνεύδειν, εὐδέμεναι, to *sleep softly*, i.e. *on soft bedding*, Od.3.350, 24.255; μαλακώτατα καθεύδειν X. Mem.2.1.24; καθίζου μ. sit *softly*, i.e. *on a cushion*, Ar. Eq.785; ὑποστορεῖτε μ. τῷ κυνί Eub.90, cf. 108; but ὡς μ. ἐσθίεις what *dainty food* you have! Thphr. Char.2.10. 2. μαλακά (sc. σκεύη), τὰ, *household utensils*, Men. Per. Fr.3.10, Diph.19. II. of things not subject to touch, *gentle, θάνατος* Od.18.202; ὕπνος Il.10.2; κῶμα 14.359; μ. ἔπεα *soft, fair words*, 1.582, 6.337; λόγοι Od.1.56; ἐπαοιδαί Pi. P.3.51; παρηγορίαι A. Ag.95 (anap.); αἶραι X. Oec.20.18; μ. βλέμμα *tender, youthful looks*, Ar. Pl.1022; μαλακά φρονέων ἐσλοῖς Pi. N.4.95; μ. οἶνος *mild*, Arist. Pr.873<sup>b</sup>34; μ. [φωνή] *soft*, Id. Aud.803<sup>a</sup>8 (Comp.); of scent, *faint, delicate*, Thphr. HP6.7.4; of climate, *mild*, ib.6.8.1. Adv. μαλακῶς, αὐλεῖν Arist. Aud.803<sup>a</sup>20; εἰν τὰ σκληρὰ μ. λέγεται Id. Rh.1408<sup>b</sup>9. 2. *light, mild*, — ὅτεροι ζημία Th.3.45. III. of persons or modes of life, *soft, mild, gentle*, μαλακώτερος ἀμφοφάσθαι *easier to handle*, of a fallen hero, Il.22.373; ἐκ τῶν μ. χώρων μ. ἀνδρας γίνεσθαι Hdt.9.122; — ὅτερον ἐκ σκληροτέρου τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ἦθος Pl. Lg.666b; ἀρνίου — ὅτερος Philippi.29; — ὅτερον τὸ ἦθος τὸ τῶν θηλειῶν Arist. HA608<sup>a</sup>25; ἀρρένων καὶ μ. ἡθῶν καὶ πράξεων Phld. Mus. p.92 K. 2. in bad sense, *soft*, μ. ἐν τῇ ξυναγωγῇ τοῦ πολέμου Th.2.18; μ. ἦν περὶ τοῦ μισθοῦ Id.8.29; πρὸς τὸ πονεῖν X. Mem.1.2.2. Adv. — κῶς, ξυμμαχεῖν Th.6.78; — ὡτέρως ἀνθήπτετο attacked him *somewhat feebly*, Id.8.50; μ. φιλεῖν X. Mem.3.11.10. b. *faint-hearted, cowardly*, Th.6.13, X. HG4.5.16 (Comp.), etc. c. *morally weak, lacking in self-control*, Hdt.7.153 (Comp.); ἀντίκειται τῷ μ. ὁ καρτερικός Arist. EN1150<sup>a</sup>33; c. inf., μαλακὸς καρτερεῖν πρὸς ἡδονὰς τε καὶ λύπας Pl. R.556c; τὸ τρυφῶν καὶ μ. Ar. V.1455 (lyr.); μ. οὐδὲν ἐνδιδόναι *not to give in from weakness or want of spirit*, Hdt.3.51, 105, Ar. Pl.488; τὰ μ. indulgences, Epich.288, cf. X. Cyr.7.2.28. d. = παθητικός, PHib.1.54.11 (iii B.C.), 1 Ep. Cor.6.9, Vett. Val.113.22, D.L.7.173. e. of music, *soft, effeminate*, μ. ἀρμονίαι Pl. R.398e, 411a, cf. Arist. Pol.1290<sup>a</sup>28; *tuned to a low pitch*, opp. σύντονος, χρῶμα μ. Cleonid. Harm.7, etc. f. of style, *feeble*, τὸ — ὅτερον καὶ ταπεινότερον Phld. Rh.1.197 S. g. of reasoning, *weak, loose*, λόγος Isoc.12.4 (Comp.), cf. 5.149 (Comp.); λόγος λίαν μ. Arist. Metaph.1090<sup>b</sup>8. Adv. — κῶς, συλλογίζεσθαι to *reason loosely*, Id. Rh.1396<sup>b</sup>1 (Comp.); ἀποδεικνύειν — ὅτερον Id. Metaph.1025<sup>b</sup>13. 3. *weakly, sickly*, — κῶς ἔχειν to be *ill*, Hermipp.58, Ps.-Hdt. Vit. Hom.34, Luc. DDeor.9.1; — κῶς διακίεται PCair. Zen.263.3 (iii B.C.). IV. Adv. — κῶς, v. supr. 1, II, III.

μαλᾶκόσαρκος, *ov*, with *soft flesh*, ζῶα Arist. HA486<sup>b</sup>9; οἱ μ. Id. de An.421<sup>a</sup>26, cf. Diocl. Fr.135 (Comp.). μαλᾶκόστρακος, *ov*, *soft-shelled, crustaceous*, Arist. HA490<sup>b</sup>11, al., Speus. ap. Ath.3.105b. μαλᾶκόσωμος, *ov*, *effeminate*, Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr.7.113. μαλᾶκότης, *ητος*, ἡ, *softness*, opp. σκληρότης, Pl. R.523e, Th.186b, Arist. Mete.382<sup>a</sup>9, al.; ἡ μ. ὕπνος Herod.6.71; μ. ἱματίων D.L.5.67; in pl., Pl. Cra.432b. 2. of climate, *mildness*, Thphr. HP3.5.4. II. *weakness, effeminacy*, Plu. Oth.9. μαλᾶκο-τρεφής, *es*, *softly-nurtured*, χάριτες PLit. Lond.99.6 (Dioscorus). — τρήχος, *ov*, with *soft hair*, Gal.4.605, al. μαλᾶκόφθαλμος, *ov*, *soft-eyed*, f.l. in Theodect.6.1. μαλᾶκό-φλοιος, *ov*, with *soft bark*, Philox.3.20, Thphr. CP1.6.4. — φρων, *ovos*, ὁ, ἡ, *gentle-hearted*, Orph. H.59.15, 69.13. — φωνος, *ov*, with a *soft voice*, D.H. Dem.40. — χειρ, *χειρος*, ὁ, ἡ, *soft-handed*, φαρμάκων μαλᾶκόχειρα νόμον, of a physician's art, Pi. N.3.55. — ψυχέω, to be *cowardly*, Lxx4 Ma.6.17. — ψύχος, *ov*, *faint-hearted*, Cat. Cod. Astr.1.145. — ω, = μαλάσσω, Hsch. s. v. μαλᾶσω. μαλακ-τέον, *one must relax*, τὴν κοιλίαν Herod. Med. ap. Aët.5.129. — τήρ, *ηρος*, ὁ, *one that melts and moulds*, χρυσοῦ μ. καὶ ἐέφαντος Plu. Per.12. — τικός, ἡ, *ov*, *emollient*, χρίσματα Hp. Vict.2.66; δύναμις Plu.2.659c; μ. οἶκος, of the outer chamber in a bath, Alex. Trall. Febr.5. — τός, ἡ, *ov*, that can be *softened*, as iron, Arist. Mete.385<sup>a</sup>13, al. — υνσις, *ews*, ἡ, = μάλαξις, Alex. Aphr. Pr.1.90 (prob.). — ὕνω, *soften*, v.l. for μαλακευνέω in Hp. Vict.2.66; αἱ πυρώσεις τὸν σίδηρον — οὐσιν Ph. Bel.71.43; Κύριος ἐμαλάκυνε τὴν καρδίαν μου Lxx Jb.23.16; *weaken*, χεῖρας καὶ πόδας Muson. Fr.19 p.107 H. — Pass., *become soft, flag*, X. Cyr.3.2.5; ταῖς ψυχαῖς D.S.17.10. — ὠδης, *es*, *softish*, λίθος St. Byz. s. v. Μονόγισσα.

μάλαξις [μά], *ews*, ἡ, *softening*, Thphr. HP5.3.3; διὰ πυρός Plu.2.436a; σιδήρου ib. c; μ. τῆς τροφῆς *digestion*, ib.700b. μάλασσω, *ov*, *tráxhlos*, Hsch.

μάλασσω, Att. — ττω, fut. — ξω E. Or.1201: (μαλακός):—*make soft*, I. of dressing leather, *make it supple*, Luc. Anach.24; μ. δέρμα Hp. Aph.5.22, of the human skin:—hence, with reference to Cleon's trade of tanner, μ. τινά *give one a hiding*, Ar. Eq.388: metaph., ἐν παγκρατίου στόλῳ μαλαχθεῖς *worsted in it*, Pi. N.3.16; χηλῇ μαλαχθεῖς *crushed by the hoof*, of a toad, Babr.28.6. 2. *soften metal or other materials for working*, ὥστερ σίδηρον μ. Pl. R.411b:—Pass., Arist.

Mete.383<sup>a</sup>31. 3. *calm*, μαλάζοντες βιατὰν πόντον, of the Dioscuri, Lyr. Adesp.133. II. metaph., *soften, appease*, σπλάγχνον, ὀργάς, E. Or.1201, Alc.771; χρόνος μαλάξει σε *will relieve thee*, ib.381, cf. 1085; [θωπεῖαι] τοὺς θυμοὺς μαλάττουσαι ποιοῦσιν κηρίνους interpol. in Pl. Lg.633d; μ. τὸ τῆς φύσεως σκληρόν Plb.4.21.3; μ. τὰ ἦθη Plu.2.156d:—Pass., to be *softened, relent*, πρὸς θεῶν, μαλάσσου S. Aj.594; τί κακὸν ποτ' ἐσθ' ὅτ' μαλάττομαι; Ar. V.973; τῶν ψυχῶν — ὁμένων (by music) Phld. Mus. p.33 K.; μ. νόσου to be *relieved from disease*, S. Ph.1334; of fever, *remit*, Hp. Epid.3.17.5', cf. Coac.380; τὰ πολλὰ τῶν δεινῶν ἡμέρας μαλάσσεται S. Fr.65.

μαλατήρες· ναῦται, Hsch. μαλατοῦ· αἰμωδιᾶ, Id. μαλαφῶν· ζητῶν, Id.

μαλάχη [λά], ἡ, *mallow, Malva silvestris*, Hes. Op.41, Batr.161, Pherecr.131.1 (pl.), Thphr. HP7.7.2, 7.8.1, Mosch.3.99, etc.; σιτεῖσθαι ἀντὶ μὲν ἔρτων μαλάχης πτόρθους Ar. Pl.544:—also μολόχη, Epich.153, Antiph.158, Dsc.2.118 (cod. F). 2. μ. ἀγρία, = ἀλθαία 1, Thphr. HP9.15.5, Ps.-Dsc.3.146. 3. μ. κηπευτή *tree-mallow, Lavatera arborea*, Dsc.2.118, cf. Gal.6.628; μ. ἀποδενδρουμένη Thphr. HP1.3.2; ἀνθρακες — ἡς Xenocr. ap. Orib.2.58.48. (Perh. fr. μαλάσσω, because of its *laxative* properties, cf. Dsc.1.c., Plin. HN20.221; the relation to Lat. *malva*, Engl. *mallow* is uncertain.)

μαλάχιον, τό, a woman's ornament worn round the neck, Ar. Fr.320.10 (ap. Phot.); μαλάκιον Hsch., Poll.5.98 (pl.); μολόχιον Clem. Al. Paed.2.124.2).

μαλάχιος, ὁ, a fish, Hsch.

μάλβαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, = μαλάχη, Luc. Alex.25.

μάλδακον, τό, = βδέλλιον, Dsc.1.67, Plin. HN12.35.

μᾶλερός, ὁ, *ov*, *fierce, raging*, in Hom. always epith. of fire, Il.9.242, 20.316, 21.375, cf. Hes. Sc.18; πυρὸς μαλερὰ γνάθος A. Ch.325 (lyr.): metaph., *fiery, glowing*, αἰοδαί Pi. O.9.22. 2. *fierce, violent, terrible*, πόθος A. Pers.62 (anap.); λέοντες Id. Ag.141 (lyr.); Ἄρης ὁ μ. S. OT190 (lyr.); πόνοιο Arist. Fr.675.5 (lyr.): neut. pl. as Adv., *furiously*, E. Tr.1300 (lyr.). II. μαλεραὶ φρένες, = ἀσθενεῖς, subdued, prostrate, Call. Fr. anon.198.

μάλευρον [ᾶ], τό, = ἄλευρον, Alc.70, Achae.51, Theoc.15.116, v.1. in Hom. Epigr.14.3 (pl.), Hellad. ap. Phot. Bibl. p.531 B.

μαλέω, (μάλα) = αὐξάνω, EM76.41.

μάλη [ᾶ], ἡ, *arm-pit*, almost confined to the phrase ὑπὸ μάλης *under the arm* (cf. Ruf. Onom.76), esp. as the place for carrying concealed weapons, ξιφίδια ὑπὸ μ. ἔχοντας X. HG2.3.23; λαβὼν ὑπὸ μ. ἐγχειρίδιον Pl. Grg.469d, cf. Ptol. Euerg.3 J.; δόρυ δὴ ὑπὸ μ. ἦκεις ἔχων; Ar. Lys.985: Com., λαγύνιον ἔχων ὑπὸ μ. Diph.3.3; also, of fighting-quails, ὑπὸ μ. λαβεῖν Pl. Lg.789c; κρύπτειν ὑπὸ μ. Luc. Ind.23 (but ὑπὸ μάλην ἔχειν Gall.14); ὑπὸ τὴν μ. πατάξας Plb. Fr.202; παρὰ τὴν μ. ἢ ὑπὸ ζώνην, of a horse, Hipp. iatr.26. 2. *underhand, secretly*, οὐδ' ὑπὸ μ. ἢ πρόκλησις γέγονεν, ἀλλ' ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ μέσῃ D.29.12, cf. D.C.46.23.

μάληκος, ὁ, name of a bird, Hdn. Gr.1.151. (As pr. n. in Inserr.)

μαλητέον· ζητητέον, Hsch.; cf. μαλαφῶν, μαλίσ.

μάλθη (Ar. Fr.157) or μάλθη (Cratin.204), ἡ, *mixture of wax and pitch* (cf. Fest. p.119 L.) for caulking ships, μάλθη τὴν τρόπιν παραχρίσας Hippon.50; for laying over writing-tablets, τὴν μάλθην ἐκ τῶν γραμματείων ἥσθιον Ar.1.c.; ἐν μάλθη γεγραμμένη μαρτυρία D.46.11; μάλθης ἀναγνα σώματ' ἐκμεμαγμένα *fashioned of wax* (and melting with terror), S. Ichn.140. II. a great fish, Ael. NA9.49, Opp. H.1.371; = πρήστις, Suid. III. also expld. by μαλακία καὶ τρυφ[ερ]ή, and ῥύπος ξηρός, Hsch.

μαλθ-άζω, = μαλθάσσω, *soften*, τὸ δέρμα Aret. SA2.8. — αἰνω, = foreg., τὸ ἀπότομον τὰς βλάβας Diotog. ap. Stob.4.7.62.

μαλθακ-ευνία, ἡ, (εὐνή) *soft bed*, Com. Adesp.56 (pl.). — ἰα, ἡ, = μαλακία, Pl. R.590b. — ἰζομαι, Pass., to be *softened*, of persons, A. Pr.79, 952, E. Med.291; of the sun's heat, Gal.17(1).388. II. relax, give in, Pl. R.458b, al.; to be a coward, Id. Smr.179d; to be remiss, Id. Ep.317c. — ἰνος, *η, ov*, poet. for μαλθακός, χάρις AP9.567 (Antip.). — ἰστέον, *one must be remiss*, Pl. Alc.1.124d: in pl. — ἰστέα, Ar. Nu.727. — ὄς, ἡ, *ov*, Aeol. μάλθακος Alc. Oxy.1789.113:—*soft*, I. of things subject to touch, ἄνθεα h. Hom.30.15; δρόσος, γυῖα, Pi. P.5.99, N.4.4; γνόφαλλον Alc.34; τύλα Sapph.50; σιαγόνας μαλθακὰς τίθησι, of a boxer, S. Fr.112; μέχρις οὗ (eu Pap.). τὸ βρέγμα τῷ σκίπτῳ μαλθακὸν θῶμαι Herod.8.8; of ground, *stoneless*, χῶρος ἐστὶ μ. A. Fr.199.5; τὰ μ. γαῖας E. Hipp.1226; χρώς Id. Med.1075; μ. τινά, opp. στερεόν, Pl. Phdr.239c; μ. ὕδατα, of *marsh water*, Hp. Aër.1; μ. πῦρ a *slow fire*, Id. Ulc.12; μ. νηδύες *relaxed*, Id. Aër.7: Comp. — κατέκεισθαι to *recline on soft cushions*, Ar. Ach.70; φιλήσατόν με μ. ib.1200. II. mostly metaph., *faint-hearted, cowardly*, αἰχμητῆς Il.17.588; ὄκνος Alc. Oxy.1.c.; μηδὲ μ. γένῃ A. Eu.74; τὸ μ. βίου E. Supp.883; μ. τι ἐνδιδόναι show signs of *relenting*, Id. Hel.508; also, *weak, feeble*, Ar. V.714. b. = κίναϊδος, Cael. Aur. TP4.131. 2. in good sense, *gentle, mild*, ὕπνος Hes. Fr.121.4; μαλθακὰ κωτίλλων Thgn.852; οἶνος ὡς — ὥτατος *mild, weak*, Hp. Morb.2.44; μ. φωνά, αἰοδά, κοινωνία, φθέγμα, Pi. P.4.137, N.9.49, P.1.98, 8.31; μ. ὁμμάτων βέλος A. Ag.742 (lyr.); μ. λόγοιο S. Ph.629; γῆρυς Ar. Av.233 (lyr.); ἐς τὸ μ. προσάγεσθαι to bring to a *mild temper*, E. Or.714; ὀργὴ γέροντος μ. mellow temper, S. Fr.894; μεταστρέφεισθαι πρὸς τὸ — ὅτερον Ar. Ra.539 (lyr.); of pain, — ὡτέρας ποιεῖν [τὰς ὠδῖνας] Pl. Th.149d. Adv. *gently, mildly*, τὸν κρατοῦντα — κῶς A. Ag.951; σκληρὰ μ. λέγειν S. OC774: neut. as Adv., μαλθακὸν σφ' ἐπόφεται A. Ag.1642: Comp. — ὡτέρως, παραμυθούμενοι Pl. Sph.230a.—Mainly poet., esp. Lyr. and Trag. (μαλακός being the Prose word), but also in Hp. and



Pl. —ότης, ητος, ή, = μαλακότης, κοιλίης Hp. Aët. 21; of broken-up soil, Arr. Tact. 34.1.

μαλθακόφωνος, ον, soft-voiced, αιδά Pi. I. 2.8.

μαλθακ-τήριον, τό, = μάλαγμα, Hp. Surperf. 27, 29, Aret. CA 1.8, CD 1.3. —τικός, ή, όν, = μαλακτικός, πνεύμονος Hp. Acut. 53, Aret. CD 1.3.

—ύνω, = μαλακύνω, τὰς φωνάς Sch. D. T. p. 173 H. —ώδης, es, emollient, Hp. Ulc. 2, 21, Gal. ap. Orib. 51.36.25: sed v. μαλθώδης.

μάλθαξις, εως, ή, = μάλαξις, by fomentations, etc., Hp. Acut. 22, Aret. CD 1.14: in pathological sense, έντέρων Archig. ap. Aët. 9.28, Aret. SA 2.6.

μαλθάσσω, = μαλάσσω, soften, soothe, μ. κέαρ A. Pr. 381; τινὰ λό- γους E. HF 298; τί γάρ σε μαλθάσσοιμι' άν.; why should I soothe thee with fair words? S. Ant. 1194: μ. κοιλίην relax the bowels, Hp. Acut. 16, Art. 40:—Pass., οὐδὲ μαλθάσσει λιταῖς A. Pr. 1008; μαλθα- χθεῖσ' ὕπνῳ unnerved by sleep, Id. Eu. 134.

μάλθη, ή, v. μάλα. μαλθώ, = μαλακώ, Hsch.

μαλθώδης, es, (μάλα) = μαλακτικός ή κηρώδης, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.120: hence conjectured by Daremberg for μαλθακώδης in Hp. Ulc. 2, 21, Gal. ap. Orib. 51.36.25.

μάλθων, ωνος, ό, weakling, opp. έργάτης, Socr. ap. Stob. 4.15.16; = ό τὰ ἴδια λάθρα καταφαγών, Lat. nebuloso, Gloss.

μαλιαν' εὐφύμον, ήσυχον, πραεῖαν, Hsch.; cf. μαλιωτέρα.

μαλι-αῖσις, εως, ή, = sq., Gloss. —ασμός, ό, glanders, Suid. —άω, suffer from glanders, Hippiatr. 2. —εῖς' ζητεῖς, Hsch. —ή, ή, = μαλιασμός, Id.

μαλιναθάλλη, ή, an Egyptian plant, prob. earth-almond, Cyperus esculentus, Thphr. HP 4.8.12: Salmas. άνθάλλον, from anthallium in Plin. HN 21.88. μάλινος [α], v. μήλινος.

μάλιον [α], τό, Dim. of \*μᾶλος (= μαλλός), long hair, pigtail, AP 11. 157 (Ammian.), Herm. Trism. in Rev. Phil. 32.256 (prob.), 264. II. v. μάλα II.

μαλίρ' γῆ Κιμωλία, Hsch.

2. Μάλις, ίδος, ή, Dor. for Μηλῖς. μάλισ, = μηλῖς (B), Hippiatr.

μάλα, v. μάλα III. μαλιωτέρα' προσφιλεστέρα, Hsch.; cf. μά- λιν.

μαλκάω, = ναρκάω, Sch. Nic. Th. 382. μαλκενίς' παρ- θένος (Cret.), Hsch.; cf. μαλακίνης.

μάλκη, ή, numbness from cold, esp. in hands and feet, Nic. Al. 540, Th. 724, 382 (pl.), prob. in Plu. 2.914a. 2. chilblain, Sch. Nic. Th. 382 (pl.). II. μάλκην' τὸ ἐπικόπανον (Parian), Hsch.

μαλκιάω, = μαλκίω, in Ep. part. dat. μαλκίῳντι Arat. 294 (v. l. μαλκίῳντι ap. Stob.), read by Crates in Hes. Op. 530 (μυλῖῳντες codd.).

μάλκιος, ον, (μάλη) freezing, benumbing, πῶν (sc. Mithridates) φάρμακον ἀσθενές τε καὶ μάλκιον Anon. ap. Suid.: Sup., τότε μοι μαλ- κίστατον ἦμαρ Call. Fr. anon. 45:—Hsch. has μαλκιώτατον' μαλακώτα- τον, and μαλκόν' μαλκός; the latter is cj. in Poet. ap. Sch. Nic. Th. 382.

μαλκίω [ι], become numb with cold, ἔλα, δῖωκε, μή τι μαλκίῳν ποδί A. Fr. 332; μέλλομεν καὶ μαλκίῳμεν D. 9.35 (restored from Harp. and Phot. for μαλακίζομεθα); αἱ κύνες μαλκίῳσαι τὰς ῥίνας οὐ δύνανται αἰσθάνεσθαι X. Cyn. 5.2 (μαλακῶσαι codd., μαλακίῳσας Poll. 5.64, εἰ. . μαλακίῳσι ib. 49); πνεύματος ἀργαλείοιο πόνοιό τε μαλκίῳντες (μαλ- κείοντα cod. A) Poet. ap. Sch. Nic. Th. 382; οἶσθα δὲ ὡς ἐν κρύει σφοδρῶ γίνεται τὰ καύματα. . ἰδίῳ θ' ἄμα καὶ μαλκίῳ (μαλακίῳ codd.) τὸ σῶμα Luc. Lex. 2; of a bee in cold weather, μαλκίει (μαλακίει codd.) τὰ μέλη Ael. NA 5.12, cf. 1.32 (μαλακίει codd.); ἀμβλύνεσθαι τὸ κέντρον καὶ μαλκίειν (μαλκίειν codd.) ib. 9.4; μαλκίῳσαν (μαλκίῳσαν codd.) ἐκ τῶν κρυμῶν τοῦ ζῴου τὴν ὕψιν ib. 16; κείσθαι πον ἐν κλινιδίῳ τρέμοντα καὶ μαλκίοντα (μαλακίῳντα, μαλκίῳντα codd.) Them. Or. 4.50c; μαλ- κίειν (μαλακίην cod.) τὸ ὑπὸ κρύους ναρκᾶν, Phryn. PSp. 89 B., cf. Hsch. s. vv. μαλκίειν, μαλκίετον, EM\* 574.21; v. μαλακιάω.

μαλκόν, v. μάλκιος.

μᾶλλά, crasis for μὴ ἄλλά, v. μὴ ἄλλά.

μαλλαθόντες' ἐσθίοντες, Hsch.

μαλλόδετος, η, ον, bound with wool, μαλλοδέτας κύστεις S. Fr. 394.

μαλλοειδής, ές, woolly, PMasp. 6.ii 82 (vi A. D.).

μᾶλλον, Adv. Comp. of μάλα, v. μάλα II.

μαλλός, ό, flock of wool, Hes. Op. 234, Schwyzer 725.5 (Milet., vi B. C.), A. Eu. 45, S. OC 475; μ. έρίου, εἰρίων, Aen. Tact. 18.19, Herod. 8.13. 2. tress, Hsch.; of men's hair, πλοκάμων μαλλοί E. Ba. 113 (lyr.).

μᾶλλυκες' τρίχες, Hsch.

μᾶλλ-ωσις, εως, ή, a bring clothed with wool, Sch. Pi. P. 4.407. —ωτέριον, τό, sheepskin, PSI 5.481.8 (v/vi A. D.). —ωτός, ή, όν, fleecy, μ. χλαμύδες cloaks lined with wool, Pl. Com. 13; δοραί Str. 11.2.

19; χιτώνες D. H. 7.72, cf. IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1120 (iv A. D.), Sammelb. 7033.44 (v A. D.):—written μαλλουτός in PMasp. 6.ii 65 (vi A. D.).

μαλόβαθρον, v. μαλάβαθρον. μᾶλοκόμος, Dor. for μηλ-, Hymn. Is. 164. μᾶλον, τό, Dor. for μήλον.

μᾶλοπάρανος [πᾶ], ον, Aeol. for μηλοπάρεος, Theoc. 26.1; μᾶ- λοπάρανος' λευκοπάρεος, Hsch.:—but acc. sg. μαλοπαρούαν and μαλοπαράναν, of a mare, white and chestnut (cf. παρώας), PPetr. 2 p. 115 (= 3pp. xviii, 159) (iii B. C.).

μᾶλός (A), ή, όν, epith. of a goat, white, Theoc. Ep. 1.5, cf. Hsch. μᾶλός (B), ή, όν, = ἀμαλός, only in ἄρνα μάλην, a wrong division of ἄρν' ἀμαλήν, Il. 22.310. μαλοσσία ὁδός' ή τὰ πρόβατα βαδίζει, Hsch. (μαλόςσα cod.); cf. ἱπποσσία, μηλοσσία. μάλουρος, ον, and fem. μάλουρις, white-tailed, Id. μᾶλοφόρος, μᾶλοφύλαξ, Dor. for μηλοφ-.

μαλόχιν' σπαθητόν, Id. μαλόω, (μάλη) carry off under the arm, Mim. Oxy. 413.43. μᾶματα' ποιήματα, βρώματα, Hsch.; cf. μᾶμματα. μαματίδες'

ἀναδενδράδες (Dolopian), Id. μαμάτραι' οἱ στρατηγοί, παρὰ Ἴνδοῖς, Id. μᾶμελεῖν, Att. crasis for μὴ ἀμελεῖν.

Μάμερσα, ή, old epith. of Athena, Lyc. 1417.

Μάμερτος, ό, = Osc. Mamers, = Mavors, Mars, Lyc. 938, 1410:—hence Μαμερτινοί, οἱ, Campanian mercenaries, Plb. 1.8.1, etc.

μαμικά, ή, a medicinal root, Aët. 12.64 (—ηρά), Alex. Trall. 2, Paul. Aeg. 7.3.

Μαμμάκῦθος [ακ], ό, Com. word for a blockhead, Ar. Ra. 990 (pl.); title of play by Plato Com. or Aristagoras.

μαμῶν αἰτεῖν, cry for food, of children, Ar. Nu. 1383. (Expld. by Sch. Pl. Alc. 1.118e and Phot. as Arg. = eat, cf. Call. Com. 29; but more prob. from μᾶμμη II, cry for the breast.)

μᾶμματα, τά, = βρώματα, Sch. Pl. Alc. 1.118e; cf. μᾶματα.

μᾶμμη-η, ή, child's word for mother, ᾧ μᾶμμη Pherecr. 70, cf. Men. Sam. 28; Σισύφου ᾧ μ. AP 11.67 (Myrin.), cf. Epicur. Fr. 176. II. mother's breast, Arr. Epict. 2.16.43. III. later, grandmother, POxy. 1644.12 (i B. C.), Ph. 2.301, Plu. Agis 4, Lxx 4 Ma. 16.9, SIG 844 B 5 (Chaeronea, iii A. D.), etc. —ία, ή, mother, Ar. Lys. 878, 890. —ίδιον, τό, Dim. of μαμμία, Plu. 2.858c, Hld. 7.10:—also —ιον, τό, Phryn. 110. —ικός, ή, όν, of a grandmother, PGrenf. 2. 55.18, 24 (ii A. D.), BGU 410.18 (ii A. D.). II. = μητρικός, Hsch.

μαμμό-θρεπτος, ον, (μᾶμμη III) brought up by one's grandmother, Sch. Ar. Ra. 1021, Aug. in Psalm. 30; condemned by Phryn. 267, cf. Poll. 3.20. —πάτωρ [α], opos, ό, maternal grandfather, Inscr. Cypr. 159 H.

μᾶμμος' οἰκέτης, Hsch.

μαμμωνῦμικώς, Adv. after a grandmother's name, EM 796.57 (but —κόν, τό, in Sch. B II. 1.43).

μαμμῶς, α, ον, = μαμμικός I, BGU 613.33 (ii A. D.).

μαμωνᾶς, ᾧ, wealth, Ev. Luc. 16.9, al. (Aramaic word.)

μάν, Dor. and old Ep. for μῆν.

μανάκιν, τό, = μανιάκιον, necklace, POxy. 114.8 (ii/iii A. D.).

μανάκις, Adv. (μανός) seldom, Hsch.; μ. τῆς ἡμέρας Pl. Com. 200.

μανάσιος, ό, corn-measure at Elis, Schwyzer 419.5 (v/iv B. C.); cf. μνασίς, μνασίον.

μαναύεται' παρέλκεται (παν- cod.), Hsch.

μανδάκης, ου, ό, band to tie trusses, e. g. of hay, etc., truss, τῆλεως μανδάκι Sammelb. 1959 (Oxyrhynchus, iii A. D.), cf. PFlor. 198.6 (iii A. D.), Hippiatr. 26:—Adv. —ηδόν, in the form of a band, ib. 52:—Dim. —ιον, τό, bundle, truss, PRyl. 236.11 (iii A. D.).

μάνδᾱλ-ος, ό, = βᾶλανος II. 4, Zeno Med. ap. Erot. s. v. ἄμβην, Artem. 2.10:—hence —όω, Hsch. s. v. τυλαρώσας; —ωτός, ή, όν, with the bolt shot, —τόν' εἶδος φιλήματος, perh. kiss with the tongue protruded, Phot., cf. Telecl. 13: hence, lascivious, μέλος. . κατεγλωττισμένον καὶ μ. Ar. Th. 132.

μανδ-ήλη, ή, = Lat. mantele, towel, Sammelb. 7033.42 (v A. D.):—Dim. —ήλιν, = —ήλιον, Gloss.

μανδοτά' σημεία, Hsch.

μάνδρα, ή, enclosed space, 1. for cattle, fold, byre, Call. Cer. 106, Theoc. 4.61, Plu. 2.648a; for horses, μάνδραις ἐν ἱππείαισιν S. Fr. 659.

3: in reference to the bezel in which the stone of a ring, with a design of oxen, is set, Pl. Epigr. 21, AP 9.746 (Polemo), cf. Hld. 5. 14. 2. dub. sens. in POxy. 984 (i A. D.). 3. square on a draught-board, Mart. 7.72.8 (pl.).

μανδράγόρ-as, ου or α, ό, mandrake (μ. ἄρρην = Mandragora offici- nalis, μ. θῆλυς, = M. autumnalis, Dsc. 4.75), Thphr. HP 9.8.8, CP 6.4.5, etc.; μανδραγόρου ρίζα Hp. Loc. Hom. 39; δ μ. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους κοιμίζει X. Smr. 2.24; μανδραγόρα ή μέθη συμποδίσαι Pl. R. 488c; μανδραγόραν πεπωκόσιν εἰοικαμεν D. 10.6; ἐκ μανδραγόρου, ὑπὸ μανδραγόρα καθέυδειν, Luc. Dem. Enc. 36, Tim. 2. 2. belladonna, Atropa Belladonna, Thphr. HP 6.2.9. II. epith. of Zeus, Hsch. —ἱζομένη, ή, the man- drake-drugged, title of play by Alexis:—Act. in Suid. —ικός, ή, όν, made of mandrake, Alex. Trall. 1.10. —ίτης [ι], ου, ό, flavoured with mandrake, οἶνος Dsc. 5.71:—fem. —ίτις, ίδος, ή, epith. of Aphro- dite, Hsch.

μάνδρευμα, ατος, τό, = μάνδρα I, D. H. 1.79.

μανδύα [υ], ή (μανδύη Poll. 7.60, D. C. 57.13, al.), μανδύας, ου, ό (Lxx Jd. 3.16, al., Suid.), or μανδύης (Lyd. Mag. 2.13), woollen cloak, Persian word acc. to Ael. Dion. Fr. 252, Hsch.; but Διβυρνικής μίμημα μανδύης χιτῶν A. Fr. 364, cf. Artem. 2.3, St. Byz. s. v. Διβυρνοί.

μανδύοειδής, ές, like a μανδύα, Eust. 198.42, 794.21.

Μανερῶς, ὠτος, ό, Maneros, only son of the first king of Egypt; also a national dirge named after him, identified by Hdt. 2.79 with the Greek Δίνος, cf. Eub. 46, Nymphis 9, Plu. 2.357e, Paus. 9.29.7.

μάνη or μᾶνα, ή, = μανία, Ar. Fr. 816; sed leg. μᾶμμη or μᾶμμα, = μαμμία.

μάνης [α], ό, a kind of cub, acc. sg. μάνην, IG 11(2).219 B 65.66, 226 B 9 (Delos, iii B. C.), Nico 1: nom. pl. μάνητες PHib. 1.121.50 (iii B. C.): but acc. pl. μᾶνας IG 11(2).110.22 (Delos, iii B. C.). II. small bronze figure used in the game of κότταβος (q. v.), Hermipp. 47, Antiph. 55.11, Nicoch. 10. III. freq. in Com., as the name of a Phrygian slave, cf. Str. 7.3.12: generally, slave, Sch. Ar. Av. 523; applied to uncultured or dull people, Ar. Ra. 965, al. IV. a throw of the dice, Eub. 59.

μανθάνω, Pi. P. 3.80, etc.: fut. μᾶθήσομαι Thgn. 35, Parm. 1.31, A. Fr. 926, S. Aj. 667, OC 1527, Pl. Phlb. 53e, etc.; Dor. μᾶθεῖναι dub. in Theoc. 11.60; late μαθήσω Gal. 13.450, Sect. Intr. 9 (cod. L): aor. ἔμαθον Pi. N. 7.18, etc.; Ep. ἔμμαθον Od. 17.226, μάθον (v. infr.): pf. μεμάθηκα Anacr. 74, Xenoph. 10, Emp. 17.9, Ar. Nu. 1148, Pl. Euthphr. 9c, etc.:

μαμμία, ατος, τό, = μάνδρα I, D. H. 1.79.

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μανδύα [υ], ή (μανδύη Poll. 7.60, D. C. 57.13, al.), μανδύας, ου, ό (Lxx Jd. 3.16, al., Suid.), or μανδύης (Lyd. Mag. 2.13), woollen cloak, Persian word acc. to Ael. Dion. Fr. 252, Hsch.; but Διβυρνικής μίμημα μανδύης χιτῶν A. Fr. 364, cf. Artem. 2.3, St. Byz. s. v. Διβυρνοί.

μανδύοειδής, ές, like a μανδύα, Eust. 198.42, 794.21.

Μανερῶς, ὠτος, ό, Maneros, only son of the first king of Egypt; also a national dirge named after him, identified by Hdt. 2.79 with the Greek Δίνος, cf. Eub. 46, Nymphis 9, Plu. 2.357e, Paus. 9.29.7.

μάνη or μᾶνα, ή, = μανία, Ar. Fr. 816; sed leg. μᾶμμη or μᾶμμα, = μαμμία.

μάνης [α], ό, a kind of cub, acc. sg. μάνην, IG 11(2).219 B 65.66, 226 B 9 (Delos, iii B. C.), Nico 1: nom. pl. μάνητες PHib. 1.121.50 (iii B. C.): but acc. pl. μᾶνας IG 11(2).110.22 (Delos, iii B. C.). II. small bronze figure used in the game of κότταβος (q. v.), Hermipp. 47, Antiph. 55.11, Nicoch. 10. III. freq. in Com., as the name of a Phrygian slave, cf. Str. 7.3.12: generally, slave, Sch. Ar. Av. 523; applied to uncultured or dull people, Ar. Ra. 965, al. IV. a throw of the dice, Eub. 59.

μανθάνω, Pi. P. 3.80, etc.: fut. μᾶθήσομαι Thgn. 35, Parm. 1.31, A. Fr. 926, S. Aj. 667, OC 1527, Pl. Phlb. 53e, etc.; Dor. μᾶθεῖναι dub. in Theoc. 11.60; late μαθήσω Gal. 13.450, Sect. Intr. 9 (cod. L): aor. ἔμαθον Pi. N. 7.18, etc.; Ep. ἔμμαθον Od. 17.226, μάθον (v. infr.): pf. μεμάθηκα Anacr. 74, Xenoph. 10, Emp. 17.9, Ar. Nu. 1148, Pl. Euthphr. 9c, etc.:



plpf. ἐμεμαθήκη ib. 14c; 3 sg. ἐμεμαθήκει Id. Men. 86a; 3 pl. μεμαθήκεσαν Hp. VM10:—Pass., used by good writers only in pres., as Pl. Ti. 87b, Men. 88b.—Hom. uses only the Ep. aor. forms μάθον, ἔμαθες, ἔμαθε:—learn, esp. by study (but also, by practice, Simon. 147, Arist. EN1103<sup>a</sup>32, Metaph. 1049<sup>b</sup>31, 980<sup>b</sup>24; by experience, A. Ag. 251 (lyr.), Arist. APo. 81<sup>a</sup>40), thrice in Hom., ἔργα κακά Od. 17.226, 18.362: c. inf., μάθον ἔμμεναι ἐσθλός Il. 6.444: freq. later, οὐδὲ μαθόντες γινώσκουσιν Heraclit. 17; αἰεὶ γὰρ ἡβᾷ τοῖς γέρονσιν εὖ μαθεῖν A. Ag. 584; ταλάντου τοῦτ' ἔμαθεν for a talent, Ar. Nu. 876; οἱ μανθάνοντες learners, pupils, X. Mem. 1.2.17; μ. τὰ Ὀμήρου ἔπη learn by heart, Id. Smpr. 3.5; μ. βέμβικα Ar. Av. 1461; μ. τί τινος learn from., Pi. P. 3.80, A. Pr. 701, S. OT 575, etc.: with Preps., ἐσθλῶν ἅπ' ἐσθλὰ μαθήσασθαι Thgn. l.c.; μ. καθ' Ὀμηρον Xenoph. l.c.; τι ἐκ τινος S. El. 352; ἐκ ποίων ὀνομάτων μεμαθηκώς ἦν τὰ πράγματα Pl. Cra. 438a; παρά τινος A. Ag. 859, S. Ant. 1012, etc.; παρά τινος ὅτι.. Isoc. 8.67; πρὸς τινος S. OC12; πρὶν μάθοιμ' εἰ.. Id. Ph. 961: c. inf., learn to.., or how to.., Il. l.c., Pi. P. 4.284, A. Pr. 1068 (anap.), S. Aj. 667; μ. σεαυτὸν αἰσχύνεσθαι Democr. 244. II. acquire a habit of, and in past tenses, to be accustomed to.., c. inf., Emp. 17.9, Hp. VM10; τοὺς μεμαθηκότας ἀριστῶν Id. Acut. 28; τὸ μεμαθηκός τὰ which is usual, πρότερον ἢ ὕστερον τοῦ μ. Id. Mul. 2.128; ἀργαὶ μανθάνουσι acquire a habit of idleness, I. Ep. Ti. 5.13. III. perceive, remark, notice, τὸ πλῆθος Hdt. 7.208; ἀλλήλους μ. ὅποσοι εἶσαν X. HG2.1.1. 2. freq. c. part., μ. τὴν νέα ἐμβαλοῦσαν Hdt. 8.88; ἔμαθον ταῦτα πρῆσσομένα Id. 1.160; ἵνα μάθῃ σοφιστὴς ὢν A. Pr. 62; μὴ μάθῃ μ' ἤκοντα S. Ph. 13, cf. E. Ba. 1113; μάνθανε ὢν know that you are, S. El. 1342; διαβεβλημένος οὐ μανθάνεις Hdt. 3.1; εἰ μὴ μανθάνετε κακὰ σπεύδοντες Th. 6.39. 3. with ὅτι, Pl. R. 394b; with ὥς, Th. 1.34, etc. IV. understand (cf. Pl. Euthd. 277e), ὡς μάθω σαφέστερον A. Ch. 767; ὅψ' ἐμάθεθ' ἡμᾶς E. Ba. 1345; τὰ λεγόμενα Lys. 10.15, etc.: c. dat. pers., εἴ μοι μανθάνεις if you take me, Pl. R. 394c: freq. in Dialogue, μανθάνεις; d'ye see? Answ., πάννυ μανθάνω perfectly! Ar. Ra. 195, cf. Pl. Men. 84d, Th. 174b; εἰεν, μανθάνω Id. R. 372e, cf. Phd. 117b, etc. V. τί μαθάν..; freq. in questions, lit. under what persuasion, with what idea? hence ironically for why on earth? τί δὴ μ. φαίνεται ἄνευ θρυαλλίδος; Ar. Ach. 826, cf. Nu. 402, 1506, Lys. 599, Pl. 908; τί τοῦτο μ. προσέγραψεν; D. 20.127 (sts. with v.l. τί παθών; what possessed you to..? cf. πάσχω); imitated in later Greek, Ael. Fr. 67; also indirectly, because (with a sense of disapprobation), ὅ τι μαθόντες τοὺς ξένους μὲν λέγετε ποιητὰς σοφοὺς Eur. 357; ὅ τι μαθών.. οὐχ ἡσυχίαν ἤγον Pl. Ar. 36b; σοὶ εἰς κεφαλὴν, ὅ τι μαθών μου καὶ τῶν ἄλλων καταψεύδῃ τοιοῦτο πρᾶγμα Id. Euthd. 283e, cf. 299a: even with neut. subject, ὅμως δ' ἂν κακὰ ἦν, ὅ τι μαθόντα χαίρειν ποιεῖ Id. Prt. 353d.

**μᾶνία** (A), Ion. -ῖη, ἡ, (μαίνομαι) madness, Hdt. 6.112, Hp. Aph. 7.5, S. Ant. 958 (lyr.), etc.; πολλὴν καταγνώσκει μ. τινῶν Isoc. 4.133; μέχρι μανίας ἡ σφοδρὰ ἡδονὴ κατέχουσα Pl. Phlb. 45e; μανίη νόσος Hdt. 6.75: freq. in pl., Lex Solonis ap. D. 46.14, Thgn. 1231, A. Pr. 879, 1057 (both anap.), etc. II. enthusiasm, inspired frenzy, μ. Διονυσίου πάρα E. Ba. 305; ἀπὸ Μουσῶν κατοικωχὴ τε καὶ μ. Pl. Phdr. 245a; θεία μ., opp. σωφροσύνη ἀνθρωπίνῃ, ib. 256b, cf. Prt. 323b, X. Mem. 1.1.16; τῆς φιλοσόφου μ. τε καὶ βακχείας Pl. Smpr. 218b. III. passion, ἐρωτικὴ μ. Id. Phdr. 265b; μανίην manvels ἀρίστην Anacreont. 59.2: freq. in pl., Pi. O. 9.39, N. 11.48, E. HF835; ἐγγυὺς μανίων ἐλαύνει Id. Heracl. 904 (lyr.); μανίη τινός mad desire for..., Hermesian. 7.85.

**μανία** (B), ἡ, = μανότης, An. Ox. 2.393. **μᾶνι-άκης**, ον, δ, necklace, torc, worn of gold by Persians and Gauls, Plb. 2.29.8, 2.31.5, Lxx Es. 3.6, Plu. Cim. 9, Jul. ad Ath. 284d, Lyd. Mag. 1.46 (pl.):—also -άκη, ἡ, P. Mon. 7.74 (vi A. D.):—Dim. -άκιον, τό, Sch. Theoc. 11.41. -ακός, ἡ, ὄν, = μαινόμενος, Gloss. -αξ, = μανιάκης, ib. **μᾶν-ιάς**, ἄδος, frantic, mad, μανιάσιν νόσοις S. Aj. 59; λύσσας μανιάδος E. Or. 327 (lyr.), cf. S. Fr. 941.4: with neut. Subst. in dat. pl., μανιάσιν λυσσῆμασι E. Or. 270. -ιάω, to be mad, rave, J. BJ. 1.7.5. **μανίκια**, τά, cuffs, Anon. in Rh. 106.1. (Dim. of Lat. manica.) **μᾶνικός**, ἡ, ὄν, (μανία) of or for madness, mad, μ. πράγματα Ar. V. 1496; [νόσημα] Hp. Aph. 3.20; βλέπει μανικόν τι she has a mad-woman's eye, Ar. Pl. 424; -ωτέρα ἡδονή Pl. R. 403a; ἡ-κὴ madness, Id. Phdr. 244c; μανικὸν symptom of madness, Hp. Prog. 3; οὐ μανικὸν ἐστ' ἐν οἰκίᾳ τρέφειν ταῦς; Anaxandr. 28, cf. Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 53 U.; νοσῶν τι μ. Timocl. 6.12. Adv. -κῶς, περιφέρεσθαι X. Cyn. 3.5; πυρέττειν Plu. Alex. 75. 2. generally, mad, extravagant, Isoc. 1.15, Pl. Prt. 343c, etc.; σωφρόνημα λίαν μ. dub. l. in X. Ages. 5.4; μ. ἱππωνία Id. Eq. Mag. 1.12. Adv. -κῶς, διακείσθαι Pl. Phdr. 249d; ἔχειν Id. Sph. 216d; ἀλόγως καὶ μ. Isoc. 5.65, cf. Phld. Ir. p. 82 W. II. disposed to madness, Pl. Smpr. 173d (dub.); unbalanced, Id. Sph. 242a. 2. frenzied, enthusiastic, inspired, εὐφροῦς ἡ ποιητικὴ ἐστιν ἡ μαρκεῖν Arist. Po. 1455<sup>a</sup>33; ἐξίσταται τὰ εὐφροῦ γένη εἰς -ώτερα ἢ θη Id. Rh. 1390<sup>b</sup>29; νοσήματα μ. καὶ ἐνθουσιαστικά Id. Pr. 954<sup>a</sup>36. III. Act., causing madness, στρύχνος (-ον) Thphr. HP9.11.5, Dsc. 4.73, Gal. 11.767; μανικόν, τό, = δορύκνιον, Plin. HN2.1.179, cf. Dsc. Alex. 6; φάρμακα Plu. Arat. 54. **μᾶνιόκηπος**, ον, (κῆπος III) of women, madly lustful, Anacr. 158, Com. Adesp. 1366. **μᾶνίον**, τό, Dim. of μάνης I, IG11(2).287 B 138, al. (Delos, iii B. C.), POxy. 1757.23 (ii A. D.).

**μᾶνιοποι-έω**, madden, infuriate, Phld. Ir. p. 71 W. -ός, ὄν, maddening, Polyae. 8.43, Sch. Il. 6.132. **μᾶνι-ουργέω**, drive mad, c. acc., Polyae. 8.43. -ώδης, es, like madness, νοσεύματα Hp. Aër. 7, cf. Coac. 475. 2. like a madman, crazy, ὑπόσχεσις Th. 4.39; καὶ τὸ μ. μαντικὴν πολλὴν ἔχει E. Ba. 299;

μ. πάντα τὰνθρώπων ὄλως Alex. 219.9; κύνας μ. καὶ δυσπειθεστάτας X. Mem. 4.1.3: Comp. -έστερον ἢ κατὰ.. J. AJ2.12.2. Adv. -δῶς Gal. 5.415, Paul. Aeg. 3.6, Sch. Theoc. 1.83. II. causing madness, Dsc. 1.68, 4.68; ἰμάσθηλ Πανός Nonn. D. 10.4.

**μάννα**, ἡ, μάννα λιβάνου frankincense powder or granules, Dsc. 1.68.6; but μ. λιβανωτοῦ gum of λίβανος, Aen. Tact. 35; μ. alone, of the powder, Hp. Art. 36, Epid. 2.2.18, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.21.8, Gal. 12.722; = λιβάνου τὸ λεπτόν, AB108. II. μάννα, τό, = Hebr. mān, manna, Lxx Ex. 16.35 (v. l. μάν), Nu. 11.6, al., cf. J. AJ3.1.6.

**μαννάριον**, τό, perh. f. l. for μαμμάριον, as term of endearment, Luc. D. Meretr. 6.1, 7.4.

**μάννινον**, τό, = μάννα I, Asclep. ap. Gal. 13.648.

**μάννος**, also μόννος, ὁ, necklace, Dor. word, Poll. 5.99; μάννος, glossed μανιάκιον, Sch. Theoc. 11.41.

**μαννοφόρος**, ον, wearing a collar, v. l. for ἀμνο- in Theoc. 11.41.

**μαννώδης**, es, like μάννα I: τὸ μ. a μάννα-like drug, Hp. Epid. 7.47.

**μανός** [v. fin.], ἡ, ὄν, of consistency, loose or open in texture, rare, opp. πυκνός, Emp. 75.1, Hp. VM22, etc.; μ. ὁστούν, σάρκες, Pl. Ti. 75c, 79c; τὰ μ. καὶ κοῦφα, opp. πυκνὰ καὶ βαρέα, ib. 53a; of the tongue, σὰρξ μ. καὶ σομφή Arist. HA492<sup>b</sup>33; of the female breasts, ib. 493<sup>a</sup>14; of the lungs, μ. καὶ πολύτρητος ὁ πνεύμων Aret. SD1.10. II. rare, sparse, infrequent, of hare-tracks, X. Cyn. 5.4 (Sup.); of pleasures and pains, Pl. Lg. 734c (Comp.); of hair, Arist. HA498<sup>b</sup>25; of plants, growing far apart, Thphr. HP1.8.2; but of trees or plants, spreading, ib. 3.11.5, al. 2. happening rarely or at intervals, in Adv. -νῶς, τοσοῦτ' ἄν μανότερον so much the less often, X. Cyr. 7.5.6; τῇ ἀναπνοῇ χρῆται μανότερον Arist. Resp. 475<sup>b</sup>25, cf. Thphr. Sign. 32.—Att. for ἀραιός, acc. to Phryn. PSp. 89 B. [ᾧ Telecl. 61, cf. Hdn. Gr. 2.13, and v. μανόστημος: ᾧ Emp. l. c. (prob. only Ion. in spite of Phryn. l. c.): Comp. μανότερος Pl. l. c., Arist. Ph. 217<sup>a</sup>6, GA782<sup>a</sup>34 (later μανώτερος Gal. 18(1).83): Sup. μανότατος X. l. c.] (Perh. for μανφός, cf. μάνν, OIr. menb 'small').

**μανο-σπορέω**, sow thinly, Thphr. HP8.6.2. -σπορος, ον, thinly sown, Id. CP3.21.5. **μᾶνό-στημος**, ον, (στήμων) open in warp and weft, gossamer, πέπλοι A. Fr. 297. **μανότης**, ητος, ἡ, opp. πυκνότης, looseness of texture, porousness, σπληνός, ὁστῶν, Pl. Ti. 72c, 86d; σαρκός Arist. EN1129<sup>a</sup>22, cf. Thphr. HP1.5.4, al. II. rarity, separateness, Pl. Lg. 812d; τῶν φυτευομένων Thphr. CP3.7.1. **μανό-φυλλος**, ον, with loosely-packed leaves, Thphr. HP7.6.3. -χροος, ον, with loose, flabby skin, Id. Sud. 19. **μανόω**, (μανός) make porous, loose, ἡ κόπρος μανοῖ τὴν γῆν Thphr. CP3.6.1; τὸ σῶμα μανούν, of diaphoretic treatment, Orib. Syn. 6.8.4:—Pass., Thphr. HP9.14.3, Sens. 30; to be rarefied, of the soul, Dam. Pr. 400.

**μαντ-εία**, Ep. -είη, Ion. -ῆϊη, ἡ, (μαντεύομαι) prophetic power, power of divination, h. Merc. 533, 547, etc.; μαντεία χρῆσθαι καθ' ὕπνον Pl. Ti. 71d; mode of divination, Hdt. 2.57; αἶνιγμα μαντείας εἶδει S. OT394; μαντείας δέεται ὅ τι ποτὲ λέγεις Pl. Smpr. 206b; ἐτι ταῦτα μαντείας προσδέεται; Aeschin. 1.76: pl., divinations, h. Merc. 472, S. El. 499 (lyr.), Hdt. 2.83, etc. 2. conjecture, ἡ περὶ τὸν θεὸν μ. Arist. Cael. 284<sup>b</sup>3; μαντεία μάλλον ἢ κρίσει τὰληθὲς ἀναζητῶν Luc. Herm. 49. II. oracle, prophecy, Pl. Ar. 29a: pl., Tyr. 4.2, S. OT149, Lys. 6.33; ὡς ἡ ἐμὴ μ. as I divine, Pl. Phlb. 66b. 2. oracular, i. e. obscure, expression, Id. Cra. 384a. -εῖον, Ion. and Ep. -ῆϊον, τό, oracle, i. e., I. oracular response, mostly in pl., μαντήϊα Τειρεσίαο Od. 12.272, cf. Hes. Fr. 134.9, Hdt. 2.174, Pl. Ar. 33c: sg., Hdt. 2.111, 9.33, Phld. Mus. p. 87 K. II. seat of an oracle, Heraclit. 93, A. Eu. 4, Hdt. 1.46, Th. 2.17, Isoc. 6.17; τὸ Πυθικὸν μ. S. El. 33: in pl. of a single shrine, A. Pr. 831, E. Ion. 66. III. method, process of divination, P. Mag. Lond. 46.1. IV. in pl., rewards of divination, Lxx Nu. 22.7. -εῖος, α, ον, also os, ον E. Ion. 130 (lyr.); Ion. -ῆϊος, η, ον:—poet. for μαντικός, oracular, prophetic, βωμός, μυχός, Pi. O. 6.5, P. 5.69, etc.; στέφη A. Ag. 1265; ἔδρα E. l. c.; τριπόους Pae. Delph. 18; ἐπ' Ἰσμηνοῦ τε μαντεία σποδῶ, of the altar's embers, S. OT21; μ. ἀναξ, i. e. Apollo, E. Tr. 454, cf. Or. 1666, Ar. Av. 722. -ευμα, ατος, τό, oracle, Pi. P. 4.73, S. OT992, E. Med. 685, etc.: pl., Pi. P. 8.60, Pae. 7.1, Pl. Ep. 311d, Supr. Epigr. 3.400 (Delph.), etc. -εύομαι, fut. -εύσομαι Od. 17.154, Pi. O. 6.38, A. Ag. 1367, Hdt. 1.46, etc.: aor. ἐμαντεύσαμην Pl. Ar. 21a, Aeschin. 3.107; poet. μαντεύσαμην Pi. O. 7.31: pf. μεμάντευμαι Id. P. 4.163:—Pass., v. infr. IV: (μάντις):—divine, prophesy, τί μοι θάνατον μαντεύει; Il. 19.420; τί νῦ μοι μαντεύει αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον; 16.859; ἐπεὶ δὲ μ. 2.300: abs., οὐ γὰρ ἀπείρητος μαντεύομαι Od. 2.170, cf. 9.510, Il. 1.107; τιμὴν τὴν ὅν, Od. 2.178, etc.: c. dat. modi, draw divinations from or by means of.., ῥάβδοισι Hdt. 4.67: c. acc. cogn., μαντεία μ. A. Eu. 716 (s. v. l.). 2. generally, presage, forebode, surmise, of presentiment, opp. knowledge, Pl. Cra. 411b, R. 349a, al.; μαντεύομεσθα τὰνδρὸς ὡς ὀλωλότος A. Ag. l. c.; ἐστι γὰρ ὁ μαντεύονται τι πάντες φύσει κοινὸν δίκαιον Arist. Rh. 1373<sup>b</sup>7; μ. τὸ συμβησόμενον ἐκ τῶν εἰκότων Id. GA765<sup>a</sup>27. 3. of animals, get scent of, κύων ἔρπον μ. Theoc. 21.45. II. consult an oracle, seek divinations, Pi. O. 7.31, Hdt. 1.46, 4.172, etc.; ἐν Δελφοῖσι Id. 6.76; ἐπὶ Κασταλία Pi. P. l. c.; περὶ τινος Id. O. 6.38, Hdt. 8.36; ὑπὲρ τινος E. Ion. 431; ὁ γὰρ θεὸς μαντεύομεν μούχρησεν ἐν Δελφοῖσι ποτε Ar. V. 159, cf. Av. 593; ταῦτα καὶ μ. this is the question I ask the oracle, E. Ion. 346; ἐτόλμησε τοῦτο μαντεύσασθαι Pl. Ar. 21a; μαντεῖαν μ. παρὰ τῷ θεῷ Aeschin. l. c. III. later, of the god, give an oracle, ταῦθ' ὁρῶ τὸν Δία ὑμῖν μαντεύομενον D. 18.253, cf. Luc. Alex. 19, Sol. 9. IV. in later Greek, Act. μαντεύω,



Plu. *Alex.* 75, Arr. *Ind.* 11.5, X. *Eph.* 5.4, Him. *Or.* 10.5, 14.34, 23.23: but aor. Pass., ἐμαντεύθη an oracle was given, Hdt. 5.114: pf. part., τὰ μεμαντευμένα the words of the oracles, ib. 45; τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ μαντευθέντα (sic) IG<sup>4</sup>(1).122.81 (Epid., iv B. C.), cf. Hld. 7.1. —ευτέον, one must divine, E. *Ion* 373, Pl. *Phlb.* 64a. —ευτής, οὗ, ὅς, = μάντις, Hld. 9.1. —ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for divination: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη), = μαντεία, f.l. in E. *Ba.* 299 as cited by Plu. 2.432e. —ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, foretold by an oracle, γόνος E. *Ion* 1209; prescribed by an oracle, ἐθύετο τῷ Διί, ὅσπερ αὐτῷ μαντευτὸς ἦν X. *An.* 6.1.22; μ. ἱερά Arist. *Ath.* 5.4.6; λουτρά Philostr. *Her.* 2.18; μ. λόγοι, group of orations by Aristides, *Or.* 37(2) tit., Men. *Rh.* p. 344 S. —εὐτρία, ἡ, gloss on φοιβάστρια, Sch. *Lyc.* 1468. —ἡτή, —ἡϊον, —ἡϊος, Ion. for μαντεία, etc.

μαντί-άρχης, οὗ, ὁ, in Cyprus, president of a college of μάντις, *LW* 2795: —also —αρχος, ὁ, Myres *Cesnola Collection* 1909. μαντικός, ἡ, ὄν, prophetic, oracular, κλέος A. *Ag.* 1098; μ. μυχοί, θρόνοι, Id. *Eu.* 180, 616; τέχνη Id. *Fr.* 350.6; μ. φῆμαι oracular sayings, S. *OT* 723; τὸ μ. γένος, = μάντις, Id. *Ant.* 1055; τὸ μ. σπέρμα E. *IA* 520; μ. ἐπίπνοια prophetic inspiration, Pl. *Phdr.* 265b; λόγοι μ. ib. 275b; μ. ῥῆα Porph. *Abst.* 2.48. 2. τέχνη μ. faculty of divination, *Prophesy*, S. *OT* 709, Arist. *Pol.* 1274<sup>a</sup>28, etc.; more freq. ἡ μαντική alone, Hdt. 2.49, 4.68; ἡ. μ. ἡ τοῦ δαιμονίου, of Socrates, Pl. *Ar.* 40a: in Poets without Art., A. *Pr.* 484, S. *OT* 311; also in Pl., μαντικὴν Ἀπόλλων ἀνηῦρεν *Smp.* 197a; μ. ἐνθεος *Phdr.* 244b, cf. Th. 5.103. II. of persons, like a prophet, oracular, μ. γὰρ εἰ Pl. *Alc.* 1.115a, cf. *Phd.* 85b; Comp., Luc. *Hes.* 7. Adv. —κῶς Ar. *Pax* 1026, Pl. *Smp.* 198a, etc.

μαντίλη [ἡ], ἡ, f.l., perh. for Μαντίας, Pl. *Com.* 185. μαντίον, paludamentum, Gloss. μαντί-πολέω, prophesy, A. *Ag.* 979 (lyr.). —πόλος, οὗ, frenzied, inspired, βάκχη E. *Hec.* 121 (anap.); Ἀπόλλων Orac. ap. Luc. *JTr.* 31: pl., as Subst., diviners, Man. 6.306. μάντις, ὁ, gen. εὖς, Ion. ιος; voc. μάντι: pl., gen. μάντεων (written μαντεῖον IG<sup>1</sup> 503); dat. μάντεσι Thgn. 545: also fem., acc. sg. μάντιδα δάφνην *App.* *Anth.* 6.122; nom. pl. μάντιδες Suid. s. v. Σίβυλλα: —diviner, seer, prophet, ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ τινα μ. ἐρείομεν ἢ ἱερεῖα ἢ καὶ ὄνειροπόλον Il. 1.62, cf. Od. 17.384; μάντι κακῶν prophet of ill, Il. 1.106; with the Greek armies, Simon. 94, IG<sup>1</sup> 2.929.129: distd. from χρησμολόγος, Th. 8.1; μ. ἀνὴρ Pi. *I.* 6(5).51; of Apollo, A. *Ag.* 1202, *Ch.* 559, *Eu.* 169 (lyr.); ὁ μάντις μάντιν ἐκπράξας ἐμέ, of Apollo and Cassandra, Id. *Ag.* 1275; of the Pythian priestess, Id. *Eu.* 29; of Amphiarus, Id. *Th.* 382, etc.: c. dat. pers., ὁ Θρηξί μ. E. *Hec.* 1267 (of Dionysus), cf. *Or.* 363: c. acc. neut. Pron., μάντις. οὐ καλὸς τάδε Id. *Heracl.* 65: as fem., A. *Ag.* 1. c., S. *El.* 472 (lyr.), E. *Med.* 239; μ. κόρα Pi. *P.* 11.33. 2. metaph., presager, foreboder, μ. εἰμ' ἐσθλῶν ἀγώνων S. *OC* 1080 (lyr.), cf. *Ant.* 1160, A. *Th.* 402; οὐδεὶς μ. τῶν μελλόντων S. *Aj.* 1419 (anap.); γνώμη δ' ἀρίστη μ. E. *Hel.* 757. 3. Adj., τοῦδε μάντεως χοροῦ of this prophetic band, dub. in S. *Fr.* 113. II. a kind of grasshopper, the praying mantis, *Mantis religiosa*, Theoc. 10.18, Dsc. *Eup.* 1.149. III. green garden-frog, *Rana arborea*, so called as predicting the weather, Hsch. IV. a kind of cabbage, Nic. *Fr.* 85.7. V. applied to comets, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.21.9. (Deriv. from μανίνομαι by Pl. *Ti.* 72a,b.)

μαντίχώρας, οὗ, ὁ, v. μαρτιχώρας. μάντοι, Dor. for μέντοι, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).121.38 (Epid., iv B. C.). μαντο-σύνη, ἡ, the art of divination, Il. 1.72, Pi. *O.* 6.66, Luc. *Astr.* 1: pl., Il. 2.832, 11.330, Emp. 11.2.10, Man. 6.317. —σῦνος, ἡ, οὗ, oracular, τρίπους Corinn. *Supp.* 2.64; κέλευμα E. *Andr.* 1032 (lyr.); θεοῦ ἀνάγκαι Id. *IA* 761 (lyr.).

μαντῶς, α, οὗ, = μαντεῖος, AP<sup>9</sup>.201 (Leo), 5.295 (Agath.). μάνυ· πικρόν (fort. leg. μικρόν), Ἀθαμᾶνες, Hsch. μάνυζα, ἡ, = μώλυζα, Id.

μᾶν-ύω, —ὑτής, —ὑτικός, —ὑσις, Dor. for μῆν-. μαν-ώδης, ες, of loose texture, Arist. *PA* 695<sup>b</sup>26. —ωσις, εὖς, ἡ, making loose or porous, rarefaction, opp. πύκνωσις, Id. *Ph.* 212<sup>b</sup>3, al., cf. Thphr. *CP* 4.14.2, etc.; opp. πυκνότης, *Placit.* 1.3.6. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, relaxing, of south winds, Ptol. *Tetr.* 29; loosening, ἀλείμματα Gal. 10.760.

μάξιμος, ὁ, = γαλλέριος, Dorio ap. Ath. 7.315f, prob. for μαζίνης in Thphr. *Fr.* 171.2; cf. μαζός II. μάομαι, v. μαίομαι. μᾶπέειν, Ep. aor. 2 inf. of μάρπτω (q. v.). μαππ-άριος, ὁ, = vexillarius, Gloss. —ιον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *mapra*, *naphkin*, POxy. 1051.17 (iii A. D.), Gloss.

Μάρ [ᾱ], Μᾶρός, ὁ, pl. Μᾶρες, a tribe near Colchis, Hes. (?) ap. Sch. II. *Oxy.* 221iii3, Hecat. 205 J., Hdt. 3.94, 7.79, UPZ 149.4 (iii B. C.). μάργαδος [μᾶ], ὁ, = σμάραγδος, IG<sup>1</sup>(2).161 B 44, 199 B 59 (Delos, iii B. C.). μάραγμα [μᾶ], ἡ, = σμάραγμα, lash, scourge, διπλῇ μ. A. *Ch.* 375 (lyr.), cf. E. *Rh.* 817, Pl. *Com.* 63, Poll. 10.56.

μάραγοι· οἱ ἀπόκριμοι τόποι, Hsch. μᾶρθ-ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = ἱππομάραθον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.71. —ίτης [ἡ], οὗ, ὁ, flavoured with fennel, οἶνος Dsc. 5.65, *Gr.* 8.9. —οειδής, ἐς, like fennel, v.l. for μάραθφ ὁμοία in Dsc. 3.139. Adv. —οειδῶς, v.l. for μάραθφ ὁμοία in Id. 2.139. —ον (proparox.), τό, fennel, *Foeniculum vulgare*, D. 18.260, Anaxandr. 41.58, Thphr. *HP* 1.12.2, al.: pl., Epich. 156, 159: —also —ος, ὁ, Python 1.13, but ἡ, *Lyd. Mag.* 1.42; of doubtful gender, Hermipp. 81, Lycus ap. Orib. 8.32.4.

μάραθρον [μᾶ], τό, less Att. form of μάραθον, Alex. 127.5, *PTeb.* 116.43 (ii B. C.), UPZ 89.9 (ii B. C.), Dsc. 3.70codd., Gal. 12.67, Hld. 6.14. Μᾶρᾶθών, ἄνος, ὁ, also ἡ, Pi. *O.* 13.110: (μάραθον): —Marathon, so called from its being overgrown with fennel (Str. 3.4.9), Od. 7.80, Hdt. 1.62, etc.: Μαραθῶνι at M., Ar. *Eq.* 781, etc.; Μαραθῶνάδε to M.,

And. 1.107; Μαραθωνόθεν from M., Aristid. 2.218 J.: —Adj. Μᾶρᾶθώνιος, α, οὗ; M., τά, festival in celebration of the victory of Marathon, D. H. 5.17.

Μᾶρᾶθωνο-μάχης [μᾶχ], οὗ, ὁ, one who fought at Marathon: prov. of a veteran, Ar. *Ach.* 181, Nu. 986: —also —μάχος, ὁ, APl. 4.233.8 (Theaet.), D. L. 1.56, and v.l. Ar. *Nu.* 1. c.

μᾶραίνω, fut. μᾶρᾶνῶ Orph. *Fr.* 262, *Epigr. Gr.* 854 (Delos): aor. 1 ἐμᾶρᾶνα h. *Merc.* 140, S. *OT* 1328, etc.: —Med., aor. ἐμᾶρᾶνῆμην (v. infr.): —Pass., fut. μᾶρανθήσομαι Ep. *Jac.* 1.11, Gal. 7.691: aor. ἐμᾶρᾶνθην Il. 9.212, Lyc. 1231, etc.: pf. μεμᾶρασμαι Dsc. 1.99, Luc. *Anach.* 25, μεμᾶραμαι (leg. —αμμ—) v. l. in Dsc. 1. c., Plu. *Pomp.* 31: 3 sg. plpf. μεμᾶραντο Q. S. 9.371: —quench fire, ἀνθρακίην h. *Merc.* 1. c.: —Pass., μεμᾶραντο Q. S. 9.371: —quench, of fire, φλὸξ ἐμαρᾶνθη Il. 1. c.; πυρκαϊὴ ἐμαρᾶντο 23.228, cf. AP<sup>5</sup>.4 (Stat. *Flacc.*): distd. from σβέννυσθαι as that which goes out of itself, Arist. *Cael.* 305<sup>a</sup>11; of rays of light, Arat. 862. II. later, in various senses, ὀψεις μ. quench the orbs of sight, S. l. c.; esp. waste, wither, [νόσος] μαρᾶνει με A. *Pr.* 597 (lyr.); γῆρας ἀμὲ μαρᾶνιον ταριχεύει Sophr. 54; κάλλος ἢ χρόνος ἀνάλωσεν ἢ νόσος ἐμᾶρνε Isoc. 1.6; μᾶραινε [αὐτὸν] διώγμασι A. *Eu.* 139; πῶνος πλευρὰν μ. S. *OC* 1260; πάνθ' ὁ ἐμαρᾶνθη Il. 1. c.; ἀνδρῶν ἐμαρᾶντο 23.228, cf. AP<sup>5</sup>.4 (Stat. *Flacc.*): distd. from σβέννυσθαι as that which goes out of itself, Arist. *Cael.* 305<sup>a</sup>11; of rays of light, Arat. 862.

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*gluttony*, Anacr. 87, Luc. *Epigr.* 2.10. II. *lust, wantonness*, Thgn. 1271 (pl.), A.R. 3.797, al. —ότης, ητος, ή, (μάργος) *raging passion, madness*, S.Fr. 846. 2. *gluttony*, Pl. *Ti.* 72e. 3. *wantonness*, E. *Andr.* 949.

μάρδος, δ, kind of *flute*, Hdn. *Gr.* 1.142.

Μάρεια [άρ], Ion. gen. and dat. Μάρης, Μάρη, ή, *Marea* in Lower Egypt, Hdt. 2.18, 30, Th. 1.104. II. a lake near it, Str. 17.1.7; more commonly called ή Μάρεωτις (λίμνη), ibid. :—also δ Μάρεωτης (οἶνος) Id. 17.1.14 : Μαρεωτικός (οἶνος) *PFay.* 134.6 (iv A. D.), cf. *PRyl.* 227.26 (iii A. D.).

μάρη [α], ή, = χείρ, *hand*, Pi. *Fr.* 310. (Hence εὐμαρής, εὐμάρεια.)

μαρήγει· λαμβάνει, Hsch. μαρηγηλλᾶ· ἀμφιπονεί, στραγγεύεται, Id.

Μάρϊαν-δυνία, ή, district in Bithynia, Eup. 279 :—Adj. —δυνόι, οί, Hdt. 1.28, etc. : hence M. θρηνητήρ, of one who utters *wild, barbaric* laments, A. *Pers.* 938 (lyr.) ; M. κάλαμοι *Com. Adesp.* 415. —δυνίζω, = εἰρωνεύω, Hsch.

μαριεύς, εως, δ, a stone that takes fire when water is poured on it, Arist. *Mir.* 833<sup>a</sup> 27, Hsch. (μαρίζεις cod.).

μαρίκᾶς, δ, a foreign word for κίναϊδος, Hsch. ; under this name Eupolis attacked Hyperbolus, Ar. *Nu.* 553.

μαρίλ-ευτής, ου, δ, charcoal-burner, and —εύω, *burn charcoal*, Poll. 7.110. —η, ή, embers of charcoal, coal-dust (= ή ἐξ ἀνθράκων τέφρα Sch. *Ar. Ach.* 349 ; = ἀμαυρὸν πῦρ, δ χνοῦς καὶ τὸ λεπτότατον τῶν ἀνθράκων, Suid.), Hippon. 59, Cratin. 257, *Com. Adesp.* 443 ; μ. ἀνθράκων Hippon. 71, cf. *Ar. Ach.* 350 : distd. from ἀνθράκες (charcoal) and σποδή (ashes) by Hp. *Mul.* 2.133 ; *hot embers*, Ruf. *ap. Orib.* 4.2.20 ; λεπτής μ. Arist. *Pr.* 967<sup>b</sup> 5 ; χαλκεὺς γέμων κάπνου καὶ μαρίλης *Jul. Or.* 7.233b : hence, δ Μαρίλαδῆ O son of Coal-dust ! comic name of an Acharnian collier, *Ar. Ach.* 609. —ιον, τό, pl. written μαρύλλια, = foreg., λαβὼν μ. ποίησον τέφραν *PLeid.* X.56.

μαρίλο-καύτης, ου, δ, charcoal-burner, S. *Fr.* 1067 (prob. = *Ichn.* 34, pl.). —πότης, ου, δ, coal-dust-gulper, of a blacksmith, *APl.* 1.15<sup>\*</sup>.

μαρίν· τὴν σὺν (Cret.), Hsch.

μαρίνος, δ, kind of sea-fish, dub. in Arist. *HA* 570<sup>a</sup> 32 ; v.l. for μύρινος, ib. 602<sup>a</sup> 1.

μάρις, εως, δ, a liquid measure, containing six κοτύλαι, Arist. *HA* 596<sup>a</sup> 6, Poll. 10.184 ; or ten χόες, *Polyaen.* 4.3.32.

μαρίσκος, δ, bog-rush, *Cladium Mariscus*, Plin. *HN* 21.112.

μαρίω, Dor. μαϊριάω, to be feverish, Hsch. μαρκάς· μακάριος, εὐμοῖρος, Id. (fort. μάκαρς).

μαρμαίρω, only pres. and impf. ; impf. μαρμαίρεσκον *Q.S.* 1.150 : (redupl. from μαρ-, cf. μάρ-μαρος, ἀ-μαρ-ύσω) :—flash, sparkle, gleam, of any darting, quivering light, Hom. (only in Il.) ; έντεα μαρμαίροντα *Il.* 12.195, cf. 16.664, al. ; τεύχεα μ. 18.617 ; Τρώες... χαλκῶ μαρμαίροντες 13.801 ; σὺν έντεσι μαρμαίροντας 16.279 ; δώματα... χρύσεα μαρμαίροντα 13.22 ; ὄμματα μαρμαίροντα the sparkling eyes of Aphrodite, 3.397 ; αὐγὴ μαρμαίρουσα κεραυνοῦ *Hes. Th.* 699 ; μαρμαίρει δὲ δόμος χάλκῳ *Alc.* 15.1 ; χρυσῶ ἐλέφαντί τε μ. οἶκοι *B.Fr.* 16.9 ; νύκτα... ἄστροισι μαρμαίρουσαν *A.Th.* 401 ; χρυσῶ χαίταν μαρμαίρων, of Apollo, *E.Ion.* 888 (lyr.) ; ἀστήρ μαρμαίρων *D.P.* 329 ; μαρμαίρουσι παρηίδες *AP.* 1281 (Agath.), cf. *Alciph.* 3.67 : also in late Prose, *Phld. Po.* 2.40, *Plu. Caes.* 6, *Luc. D.Meretr.* 13.3, *Alciph.* 1. c.

μάρμαρ· στερεόν, Hsch. μαρμάραι· αἱ τῷ ἐρυθροδάνῳ βεβαμμένοι, Id.

μαρμαῖρ-άριος, δ, marble-mason, *IG* 4.375 (Corinth), 14.1093. —ειος, α, ου, = sq., Hsch. —εος, α, ου, flashing, gleaming, esp. of metals, αἰγίς, ἀντυξ, *Il.* 17.594, 18.480 ; πύλαι *Hes. Th.* 811 ; ἅλα μαρμαρένη the twinkling sea, *Il.* 14.273 ; αὐγαί μ. *Ar. Nu.* 287 (lyr.) ; ἄστρα *Orph. Fr.* 168.13. II. of marble, λίθος *IG* 7.2544 (Thebes) ; στήλη ib. 14.1603 ; δόμος *AP* 6.123 (Anyt.), cf. *PRyl.* 227.16 (iii A. D.). —εργᾶτέω, work in marble, *Tz.H.* 9.127. —ίζω, = μαρμαίρω, ἀκτίνας προσώπου —ιζούσας *Pi. Fr.* 123.2 ; ή —ιζούσα πέτρα, of quartz-rock containing gold, *D.S.* 3.12. —ικός, ή, όν, either prepared from marble or obtained from *Marmarica* (Barca), ἄσβεστος *PHolm.* 25.19. —ίνος, η, ου, of marble, ἄγαλμα *Theoc. Ep.* 10.2 ; τάφος *AP* 7.649 (Anyt.) ; τροχοί *D.S.* 17.45 ; εἰκόνα, ἄγαλμα, *GDI* 3502 (Cnidus), *SIG* 996.14 (Smyrna) ; λίθος *J.A.* 17.10.3. —ίτις, ιδος, ή, like marble, πέτρα *Ph. Byz.* Mir. 2.3. II. = ἀγλαοφῶτις, Plin. *HN* 24.160.

μαρμαῖρο-γλύπτης, ου, δ, = *marmorum sculptor*, Gloss. —γλύφια, ή, sculpture in marble, *Str.* 10.5.7. —εις, εσσα, εν, = μαρμάρεος, Ὀλύμπου μ. αἶγλαν *S. Ant.* 610 (lyr.). —κονία, ή, stucco made from marble, Sch. *Hes. Sc.* 142.

μαρμάρον, τό, marble, *Call. Ap.* 24, *SIG* 909.5 (v A. D.). II. sore on the feet of asses, *Hippiatr.* 53.

μαρμάρο-ποιός, όν, working in marble, Gloss. —πτερος, ου, with gleaming wings, κόλποι Ἀμφιτρίτας *Tim. Pers.* 39 (prob.).

μαρμάρος, δ, a crystalline rock, which sparkles (μαρμαίρει) in the light, μάρμαρος ὀκρίεις *Il.* 12.380, *Od.* 9.499, cf. *E. Ph.* 663 (lyr.), *Ar. Ach.* 1172 (lyr.) : as Adj., πέτρος μ. ὀκρίεις *Il.* 16.735, cf. *E. Ph.* 1401, etc. II. later, marble, μάρμαρον ή λίθον λευκήν *Hp. Mul.* 2.185, cf. *Thphr. Lar.* 9 : also fem., μαρμάρον. τῆς Πεντελικῆς μέταλλα *Str.* 9.1.23 ; μ. λίθος *Id.* 14.1.35 : hence, 2. work in marble, i.e. tomb-stone, τυκτὴ μ. *Theoc.* 22.211. 3. chips made by cutting marble (masc.), *Plu.* 2.660c, 954a, *Dsc.* 5.79.

μαρμαῖρουργός, δ, marble-mason, *Tz.H.* 9.131.

μαρμαῖροφεγγής, ές, gleaming white, στόματος παῖδες, of the teeth, *Tim. Pers.* 103.

μαρμαῖρόω, coat with marble stucco, [κίονας] *Jul. Ep.* 80 :—Pass.,

*PMag. Berol.* 1.109. 2. line with marble, κολυμβήθρα... μεμαρμαρῶσθω *Hero Stereom.* 2.5. II. Pass., to be turned to stone, *Lyc.* 826.

μαρμαῖρυγ-ή, ή, flashing, sparkling, gleaming, λάμπει δ' ὑπὸ μαρμαρυγαῖς δ' χρυσός *B.* 3.17, cf. *Pl. Criti.* 116c, *Plu. Caes.* 69 ; ή τοῦ οὐρανοῦ μ. *Dam. Pr.* 213 ; αἱ ἀπολάμπουσαι ἀπὸ τῶν ὀμμάτων μ. *Damian. Opt.* 2, cf. *Adam.* 1.16. 2. 'seeing sparks', *Hp. Prog.* 24 (pl.), *Pl. R.* 518a. 3. of any quick motion, μαρμαρυγαὶ ποδῶν the quick twinkling of the dancers' feet, *Od.* 8.265, cf. *h. Ap.* 203. —μα, ατος, τό, = foreg. 2, *Cael. Aur. TP* 1.62 (pl.). —ώδης, es, 'seeing sparks', ὄμματα *Hp. Acut.* 42 ; μαρμαρυγῶδες τι πρὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν *Id. Prorrh.* 2.35.

μαρμαρνεῖ· ἀπὸ τοῦ μαρμαίρειν, Hsch.

μαρμαῖρ-ύσσω, flash, sparkle, *Them. Or.* 20.235b ; of the eyes, *Adam.* 1.16, al. ; of stars, twinkle, *Jul. Gal.* 356e. —ώδης, es, like marble, *Et. Gud.* 499.21. —ώπις, ιδος, ή, turning to stone by a glance, *Lyc.* 843 ; as riddling synonym for Ἀθηναία, *Trypho Trop.* p.195 S. —ωπός, όν, with sparkling eyes, Λύσσα *E. HF* 884 (lyr.). —ωσις, εως, ή, production of μάρμαρον II, *Hippiatr.* 100. —ωσσός, ή, όν, afflicted with μάρμαρον II, ib. 53.

μάρναμαι, μάρνασαι *Pi. N.* 10.86, μάρνεται *Il.* 4.513, μάρνανται *E. Med.* 249 ; imper. μάρνασθαι *Il.* 15.475 ; subj. μαρνώμεσθαι *Hes. Sc.* 110 ; opt. μαρναίμεθα *Od.* 11.513 ; inf. μάρνασθαι *Il.* 5.33, *E. Tr.* 731 ; part. μαρνάμενος *Il.* 3.307, *Tyrt.* 12.33, *E. Ph.* 1574 (lyr.) : impf. ἐμαρνάμην *Anacreont.* 12.11 ; —αο, —ατο, *Od.* 22.228, *Il.* 12.40 (*Ep. μάρνατο* *Il.* 498) ; 3 dual ἐμαρνάσθην 7.301 ; pl. ἐμαρνώμεσθαι *E. Ph.* 1142, *IT* 376 ; poet. μαρνώμεθα *Od.* 3.108, *B.* 5.125, μάρναντο *Il.* 13.169 : only pres. and impf. :—fight, do battle, τινι with, against another, *Il.* 15.475, etc. ; ἐπὶ τινι 9.317 ; πρὸς τινα *E. Tr.* 731 ; σὺν τινι together with another, on his side, *Od.* 3.85 ; ἀμφὶ τινα about a fallen hero, *Il.* 16.775 ; περὶ τινος for or about a person, *ib.* 497 ; ἐναντίοι ἀλλήλοισι νίκης καὶ κράτεος πέρι μ. *Hes. Th.* 647 ; γῆς πέρι καὶ παίδων *Tyrt.* 1. c. ; περὶ δὲ οὐρανῶν *Κοῦρησι* *B.* 1. c. ; μήλων ἐνεκ' *Hes. Op.* 163 : c. dat. instrum., ἐγχεῖ, χαλκῶ μ., *Il.* 16.195, 497 ; φασγάνῳ, δορί, *Pi. P.* 9.21, *E. Med.* 1. c. 2. of boxers, *Od.* 18.31. 3. quarrel, wrangle, *Il.* 1.257. 4. contend, strive, *Pi. P.* 2.65 ; ἀμφ' ἀρεταῖσι, ἐσλοῖσι πέρι, *Id.* O. 5.15, *N.* 5.47 ; κασιγνήτῳ πέρι *ib.* 10.86 ; μ. φυᾷ strive with all one's natural powers, *ib.* 1.25.—*Ep.* and *Lyr.* Verb, used also by *E.* ; cf. βάρναμαι. (Cf. *Skt. mṛṇāti* 'crush'.)

Μάρνας, δ, name of Zeus at Gaza, *St. Byz.* s.v. Γάζα, *LW* 2412 g (*Haurân*), *Marin. Vit. Procl.* 19 ; Μαρνείον, τό, his temple, *Marc. Diac. Vit. Porph.* 64.

μάρον, τό, a kind of sage, *Teucrium Marum*, *Mnesim.* 4.61 (anap.), *Thphr. Od.* 33, *Dsc.* 3.42.

μαρούλιον, τό, = θριδακίνη, lettuce, *Gp.* 12.1.2, *Alex. Trall.* 2, *Verm.* p.593 P. ; cf. μαϊούλιον.

μάρπτis, δ, seizer, ravisher, *A. Supp.* 826 (lyr.) ; μάρπτus (sic)· ὕβριστης, Hsch.

μάρπτω, impf. ἐμαρπτον *Il.* 21.489 ; *Ep.* μάρπτον *Emp.* 90.1 : fut. μάρψω *Il.* 15.137, *E. Ion.* 158 (lyr.) : aor. 1 ἐμαρψα *Il.* 22.201, etc. : *Ep.* forms, 3 sg. subj. μάρπτῃσι *Il.* 8.405 : aor. 2 opt. μεμάποιεν *Hes. Sc.* 252 ; inf. μᾶπείην *ib.* 231, 304 : 3 sg. pf. μέμαρπεν *ib.* 245 ; part. μεμαρπώς *Id. Op.* 204, *A.R.* 1.756 :—Pass., μαρπτομένη *Call. Dian.* 195 :—poet. (chiefly *Ap.*) Verb, take hold of, τινα *Il.* 14.346, etc. : c. gen. partis, catch by..., αὐχένων χερσὶν ὀφίας *Pi. N.* 1.45 ; μάρψας ποδός νιν *S. Tr.* 779 : c. dat. instrum., χεῖρας ἐμαρπτε σκαίῃ *Il.* 21.489 ; φάρμακα χερσὶν *Emp.* 23.3 ; χερσὶν ἡνίας *E. Hēr.* 1188 ; γαμφηλῇσι δράκοντα *Orac. ap. Ar. Eq.* 197 ; χερὶ ἀνθέματος *AP* 6.199 (*Antiphil.*)—Special usages : in a hostile sense, lay hold of, seize, αὐτίχ' ἐνα μάρψας ἐτάρων *Od.* 10.116 ; of sleep, τὸν ὕπνος ἐμαρπτε *Il.* 23.62 ; γῆρας τε μέμαρπεν *Hes. Sc.* 245, cf. καταμάρπτω ; overtake, catch a fugitive, μή με μεταίξας μάρψῃ ταχέεσσι πόδεσσι *Il.* 21.564, cf. 22.201, *Archil.* 59 ; but χθόνα μάρπτε ποδοῖν took hold of ground with her feet, *Il.* 14.228 ; ἔλκεα... ἃ κεν μάρπτῃσι κεραυνός which the thunderbolt shall inflict (by laying hold), 8.405, 419 ; μ. σθένος gain strength, of a fallow field, *Pi. N.* 6.11 ; εἴ σε μάρψει ψῆφος if the votes shall condemn, *A. Eu.* 597 ; ἄσκοποι πλάκες ἐμαρψαν the unseen land engulfed him, *S. OC* 1681 (lyr.) ; τόξοις μ. τινα *E. Ion.* 158 (lyr.) ; τὰ ὄλβια τύφος ἐμαρψεν *Crates Theb.* 8 ; of death, μάρψεν Ἀΐδης *Trag. Adesp.* 208 ; esp. in epigrams, μάρψασα μοῖρα *IG* 4.620 (*Argos*), 7.115 (*Megara*), cf. 12(7).115 (*Amorgos*). (From *μῆπτω*, cf. βράπτω.)

μάρρον, τό, iron spade, Hsch. (Semitic or Sumerian word, cf. *Assyr. marru* 'hoe', 'pick'.)

μάρσιππος, δ, bag, pouch, *X. An.* 4.3.11, *PPetr.* 3 p.257 (iii B. C.), *PSI* 4.427.1, al. (iii B. C.), *PCair. Zen.* 69.14 (iii B. C.), *Lxx Ge.* 42.27, al., f.l. in *D.S.* 20.41 ; poultice, *Sor.* 2.10.59 ; μ. λινούς, = κρησέρα, *Gal.* 19.115 :—Dim. μαρσίππιον, τό, *Hp. Acut.* 21, *Apollod. Car.* 13, *PCair. Zen.* 10.27, al. (iii B. C.), *PPetr.* 3 p.145 (iii B. C.), *Lxx Pr.* 1.14. [—ιππος, —ιππιον, Pap. ll. cc. and usu. in *Lxx* ; —ιπος, —ιπιον freq. v.l. in later codd., cf. Gloss. ; —είπειον *UPZ* 77 ii 13 (ii B. C., illiterate) ; —υπος, —ύπιον, Gloss. ; —υπείον v.l. in *Lxx Si.* 18.33 ; —υπος, —ύπιον, Hsch. s. vv. ἀρυβαλίδα, ἀρύβαλλοι.]

Μάρτιος, δ (sc. μήν), *Lat. Martius*, the month of March, *Plu. Num.* 19, *D.C.* 71.33.

μαρτιχόρας, δ, man-eater, i.e. tiger, described with fabulous attributes by *Ctes. ap. Arist. HA* 501<sup>a</sup> 26 (v.l. μαρτιοχώρας, μαντιχώρας), cf. *Ctes. Fr.* 57.7, *Id. ap. Paus.* 9.21.4 (μαρτιόρα codd.), et *ap. Ael. NA* 4.21. (Cf. *OPers. martiya*—'man', *Avest. khwar*—'eat', *Mod. Pers. mard-khwar* 'man-eater'.)

μάρτυρ, ὅρος, δ and ή, *Aeol.* for Att. μάρτυς, *Hdn. Gr.* 1.47, al. ; also Dor., *SIG* 953.22 (*Calymna*, ii B. C.) ; cf. μάρτυρος, ἐπιμάρτυρος.



**μαρτύρ-εω**, fut. -ήσω Pi.O.6.21:—**Pass.**, fut. μαρτυρηθήσομαι Is.8.13, D.19.40; μαρτυρήσομαι in pass. sense, X. (v. infr. 9), D.57.37: aor. ἐμαρτυρήθην: pf. μεμαρτύρημαι Antipho 6.16, used in act. sense, Lxx Ge.43.3:—*bear witness, give evidence*:—**Constr.**: 1. abs., Simon.4.7, Pi.I.5(4).48; μαρτυροῦντι πιστεύειν Antipho 2.2.7; ἐξέστω καὶ τοῖς δούλοις μαρτυρεῖν PLille 29.20 (iii B.C.), cf. SIG953.19 (Calymna, ii B.C.), etc. 2. c. dat. pers., *bear witness to or in favour of another, confirm* what he says, A.Eu.594, Hdt.8.94, etc.; μαρτυρεῖ μοι τῇ γνώμῃ, ὅτι... *bears witness to my opinion, that...*, Id.2.18, cf. 4.29; μαρτυρεῖς σαντῶ E.Ion 532; esp. *bear favourable witness to, give a good report of a person*, IG2.657 (iii B.C.), etc.; πάντες ἐμαρτύρουν αὐτῷ Ev.Luc.4.22. b. c. dat. rei, μ. τῇ διαθήκῃ POxy.494.33 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. c. acc. rei, *testify to a thing*, Alc.102, Pi.O.13.108, S.Ant.515, Pl.Phdr.244d; μ. τινί τι Pi.O.6.21, A.Supp.797 (Iyr.). 4. μ. περί τινος Pl.Ar.21a; ὑπέρ τινος D.29.54. 5. c. inf., *testify that a thing is*, Heraclit.34, S.OCI265, etc.; τίς σοι μαρτυρήσει ταῦτ' ἐμοῦ κλύειν; *that he heard...?* Id.Tr.422, cf. E.Hipp.977; ὁ κληθεὶς μαρτυρεῖω ἀληθῆ μαρτυρεῖν PHal.1.225 (iii B.C.): rarely c. part., μαρτυρεῖτέ [μοι]... βίβληται οὕτω A.Ag.1184, μ. τισὶ παραγινομένοις D.H.8.46. 6. μ. τινὶ ὥς... A.Ag.494, cf. Pl.Grg.523c; σώματα... ὥς ἔστιν, αὐτῇ ἰσθῆσις... μ. Epicur.Ep.1 p.6 U.; μ. ὅτι... X.Vect.4.25. 7. μ. τινὶ τῆς συμμαχίας *testify to, acknowledge the value of his alliance*, J.AJ13.5.3. 8. c. acc. cogn., μαρτυρίαν μ. Is.11.25, Pl.Erx.399b; μ. ἀκοήν *give hearsay evidence*, D.57.4; μ. ψεύδος, ψεύδη, *bear false witness*, Amips.13, Diph.32.16; τὰ ψευδῆ Lys.19.4; τὰ ληθῆ Aeschin.1.46:—**Pass.**, μαρτυρίαι μαρτυρηθεῖσαι D.47.1; μεμαρτύρηται τι περί τινος Antipho 6.16, cf. Lys.13.66. 9. impers. in Pass., παρ' ἄλλου ποιητοῦ μαρτυρεῖται *testimony is borne by...*, Pl.Prt.344d; οἶδα... μαρτυρήσεσθαι μοι ὅτι... X.Mem.4.8.10, cf. Ar.26; μεμαρτύρηται ὑμῖν *testimony has been given before you*, Lys.19.55, Is.9.5. 10. Pass., μαρτυρεῖται μοι σοφία *is ascribed to me*, D.H.2.26; μαρτυροῦμαι ἐμπειρίαν I have it ascribed to me, Plu.2.58a, cf. Luc.Sacr.10; καλοκαγαθίαν μαρτυρούμενος J.AJ15.10.5; μαρτυροῦμαι ἐπὶ τινί I bear a character for..., Ath.1.25f; ἀνδρας μαρτυρομένους *men whose character is approved by testimony*, Aesch.6.3; τεχνίτας... μαρτυρηθέντας ὑπὸ τινος SIG799.28 (Cyzicus, i A.D.); δι' ὅλης οἰκουμένης μαρτυρούμενον θεόν Sammelb.1070 (Abydos). II. Astrol., *to be in aspect with*, c. dat., Ptol.Tetr.123; μ. τὴν μοῖραν Cat.Cod.Astr.7.226:—**Pass.**, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.23. —**ημα**, atos, τό, *testimony*, E.Supp.1204. —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, *corroborative evidence*, ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν φαινομένων μ. Sor.1.41. —**ητέον**, one must testify, Dsc.Praef.2. —**ητικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *complimentary*, ψηφίσματα μ. καὶ τιμητικά Jahres.13.201 (Alabanda, ii A.D.). —**ία**, ἡ, *testimony*, Διονύσου μαρτυρήσει Od.11.325, cf. Hes.Op.282 (pl.): freq. both sg. and pl., μ. τινός his evidence, Antipho 2.2.7; μ. παρέχεσθαι Pl.Smp.179b; εἰς μ. κληθῆναι Id.Lg.937a; μαρτυρίων ἀπέχεσθαι *to refuse to give evidence*, Ar.Eg.1316; ἐμβάλλεσθαι μ. ψευδῇ D.54.31; γράφειν μ. τινὶ serve him with a subpoena, Aeschin.1.45; μ. ἔχειν παρὰ τινων ἐκ τινων Arist.Pol.1338<sup>a</sup>36: in non-legal sense, *commendation*, πάσης μ. ἐπιτήδειον (in sense of *ξίον*) SIG1073.17 (Olympia, ii A.D.): in pl., *demonstrations of favour*, POxy.41.18 (iii/iv A.D.). II. Astrol., *aspect*, Vett.Val.5.5, Gal.19.532, Man.1.124, Procl.Par.Ptol.255.

**μαρτύριον** [ῥ], τό, *testimony, proof*, πρῶτον καὶ μέγιστον μ. Hdt.2.22, cf. Pi.I.4(3).10, etc.: freq. in pl., μαρτύρια θέσθαι Hdt.8.55, cf. A.Ag.1095 (Iyr.), Eu.485, 797; μετ' αἰμνήστον μ. Th.1.33; μαρτύριον δέ... folld. by γάρ, *here is a proof, namely...*, ib.8, etc.; μέγα τόδε μ... γάρ Hdt.8.120. II. τὰ μ. the tables of the Decalogue, Lxx Le.16.13, al. III. shrine of a martyr, Aët.15.15(a)Z., POxy.941.4 (vi A.D.), etc.

**μαρτύρογράφιον** [γρᾶ], τό, *written deposition*, Anon. in Rh.159.8.

**μαρτύρομαι** [ῥ], fut. μαρτύρομαι (δια-) Lxx Ps.80(81).9 (cod. Alex.): aor. ἐμαρτύραμην Pl.Phil.47d, App.BC2.47:—*call to witness, invoke*, c. acc. pers., Antipho 1.29, S.OCI813, etc.; esp. of the gods, Ἄρτεριν, γαῖαν καὶ θεούς, E.Hipp.1451, Ph.626; δαίμονας, ὥς... Id. Med.619: c. acc. et inf., ὅμᾶς δ' ἀκούειν ταῦτ' ἐγὼ μαρτύρομαι A.Eu.643, etc.: c. part., μαρτύρομαι τυπόμενος I call you to witness that..., Ar.Av.1031, cf. E.HF858 (troch.). 2. c. acc. rei, *call one to witness a thing*, Hdt.1.44, Ar.Ra.528, Pl.932. 3. *protest, asseverate*, μ. ὅτι... Id.Nu.1222, Th.6.80; ταῦτα Pl.1.c.: abs., μαρτύρομαι I protest, Ar.Ach.926, Lys.3.15. 4. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οἱ δὲ τῆς τῶν θεῶν... παραγωγῆς τὸν Ὀμηρον μ. ὅτι... cite Homer as a witness of..., Pl.R.364d; ἐμαντὸν μ. τῆς φιλοτιμίας App.1.c.; μ. τινὶ ὅτι... Ep.Gal.5.3; τοὺς ἀποστάντας μ. τῆς φιλοτιμίας remind them of..., App.BC5.129.

**μαρτύροποι-έω**, *produce evidence*, PLips.40iii 14 (iv/v A.D.), Gloss.:—also in Med., *call to witness*, Corn.ND16. II. mostly in Med., *testify, certify on oath*, IG9(1).61.8 (Daulis, ii A.D.), Mitteis Chr.242.3 (ii A.D.), Sammelb.5217.20 (ii A.D.), etc. —**ημα**, atos, τό, *statement on oath, affidavit*, POxy.1114.23 (iii A.D.), BGI1093.22 (iii A.D.), Gloss. —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, *affirmation on oath*, Sammelb.5217.18 (ii A.D.). II. = *contestation*, Gloss. —**ία**, ἡ, Astrol., = *μαρτυρία* II, Ptol.Tetr.183 (pl.). II. = *testificatio*, Gloss.

**μάρτυρος**, ὁ, Ep. form for μάρτυς, ἐστὶ μάρτυροι Il.2.302, etc.; also in Central Greece, IG9(1).226 (Drymaea), 364 (Naupactus), GDI 1684, al. (Delph.), etc.: sg. once in Od., οἷσιν ἔρα Ζεὺς μάρτυρος 16.423, cf. PGen.54.6 (iv A.D.). (Zenod. rejected this form, but it is defended in Sch.II.Oxy.1087.22.)

**μάρτυς**, ὁ, ἡ, Cret., Ep. μάρτυς Leg.Gort.1.13, al., IG42(1).42, Cret. also μαίτυς GDI499v 11; gen. μάρτυρος, acc. -ῦρα Hes.Op.371, etc., formed from μάρτυρ (q.v.), exc. acc. μάρτυν Simon.84.

4, Men.1034, Plu.2.49a; dat. pl. μάρτυσι (but μάρτυρι prob. in Hippon.51):—*witness* (not in Hom.), Hes.1.c., h.Merc.372, Thgn.1226, etc.; ἄμιν μάρτυς ἔστω Ζεὺς Pi.P.4.167, cf. A.Eu.664; ἀμέραι δ' ἐπίλοιποι μ. σοφώτατοι Pi.O.1.34; τοῦτων μάρτυρας καλῶ θεούς S.Tr.1248, cf. E.Ph.491; μάρτυρα θέσθαι τινά Id.Supp.261; μ. θεοὺς ποιεῖσθαι Th.4.87, etc.; μάρτυρι χρῆσθαι τινι Arist.Rh.1375<sup>b</sup>30; μάρτυρας παρέχεσθαι *produce witnesses*, Pl.Grg.471e, cf. D.27.51, etc.; μάρτυρες παρίστανται X.Cyr.1.6.16; μάρτυρα παράγεσθαι, μάρτυρας ἐπάγεσθαι, Pl.Lg.836c, R.364c; δικάζει ταῦτα μαρτύρων ἦτο A.Supp.934; μαρτύρων ἐναντίον Antipho 1.28, Ar.Ec.448; ἐν μάρτυσι Pl.Smp.175e; τί δεῖται μάρτυρος; Id.R.340a. II. martyr, Aproc.2.13, etc. III. Astrol., in aspect, μάρτυρες ἀλλήλων Man.4.451. (Cf. μάρτυρ, μάρτυρος.)

**μάρυκ-άομαι**, -ισμός, Dor. for μάρυκ-. **μάρύομαι**, Dor. for μάρύομαι.

**Μάρων** [ᾶ], ὠνος, ὁ, name of Thracian priest who gave wine to Odysseus, Od.9.197: hence, of a strong wine, Cratin.135, E.Cyc.412; perh. also a throw of the dice, cf. Herod.3.25. II. μάρων, ὠνος, ὁ, ἡ, = λευκόψαρος, ὄνοι Hippiatr.14.

**μαρώνη**, centauria, Gloss.

**μασάομαι**, aor. I ἐμασησάμην Hp.Epid.7.11, Hsch.s.v. ἐμάστα-ζεν:—*chew*, ἀμυγδάλας μασάσθαι Eur.253; κρέας Ar.Pl.321; σηπίας Id.Ec.554; τι Hp.1.c.; πάπυρον Thphr.HP4.8.4; τὰ δέρματα τῶν θυρεῶν J.BJ6.3.3: abs., Ar.Eg.717, V.780, Thphr.Char.20.5; μασώμενον, τό, of a toothache remedy, Cass.Fel.32.—Not in Trag., or Att. Prose. II. shoot out the lip, as a mark of contempt, Philostr. VA7.21.

**μάσασθαι**, v. ἐπιμαίομαι. **μάσδα**, μασδός, Dor. for μάζα, μαζός. **μάσδασνος**, ὁ, = Avest. mazdayasna, worshipper of Mazda, title of kings of the Sassanid dynasty, OGI432.1 (Naksh-i-Rustam).

**μάσ-ημα** [μά], atos, τό, *something to chew, quid*, Antiph.244, Thphr.HP4.8.4. —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, *chewing*, Id.CP6.9.3, Ruf.Anat.19, Gal.6.626. —**ητά**, τά, *food which has to be chewed*, Sor.1.115. —**ητήρ**, ἦρος, ὁ, *chewer*, μῦς μ. a muscle of the lower jaw, used in *chewing*, Hp.Art.30, Gal.UP16.6, Simp.in Cacl.664.4.

**μάσθλ-ημα**, atos, τό, *leather*, Ctes.Fr.57.23 (pl.). —**ης**, ἦτος, ὁ, = ἱμάσθλη, *leather*, Hp.Morb.2.59; Aeol. μάσλης, perh. *leather shoe*, Sapph.19; *thong of a whip*, φοίνιον μάσθλητα δίγονον S.Fr.129: μάσθλη is dub., cf. ib.571, Hsch. II. metaph., *supple, slippery knave*, Ar.Eg.269, Nu.449 (anap.), Aristid.Or.34(50).61. —**ήτινος**, η, ον, *like leather or red as leather*, καὶς μασθλητίνη Cratin.283, Eur.107.

**μασθ-ός**, ὁ, v. μαστός. —**ωτόν**, τό, or —**ωτός**, ὁ, = μαστάριον II, Zos.Alch.pp.199, 251 B.

**μασσί-**, intens. Prefix (like ἐρι-); cf. μάϊ.

**μασί-γδουπος**, ον, = ἐρίγδουπος, Hsch. **μασιτρίς**, gloss on νάρφη, Id.

**μασκαύλης**, ον, δ, *laver*, Keil-Premmerstein Dritter Bericht No.42 (Jewish, iii A.D.). (Cf. Talmudic maskel, maskol 'basin'.)

**μάσκη** δίκελλα, Hsch.

**μάσμα**, atos, τό, (μαίομαι) *search*, Cratin.424; = ζήτημα, Pl.Cra.421b.

**μασουάφιον**, τό, = sq., Aët.13.118, Paul.Aeg.7.23.

**μασουχᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, a compound remedy, Alex.Trall.7.1, Paul.Aeg.3.37, 7.23.

**μάσπετον**, τό, the leaf of σίλφιον, Antiph.88.4 (cj.), Thphr.HP6.3.1. 2. the stalk of σίλφιον, Dsc.3.80. 3. = semen ferulae, Gloss.

**μάσσαι**, said to be Aeol. for δῆσαι, Timae.39. II. μάσσαι· ζητῆσαι, καθαρίσαι, φυράσαι, Hsch. (μάσσαι cod.).

**Μασσαλία**, ἡ, Marseilles, Th.1.13, Arist.Pol.1321<sup>a</sup>30, etc.:—hence **Μασσαλιῶται** or —**ῆται**, οἱ, D.32.8, D.S.14.93, etc.:—Adj. —**ωτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, Hp.Mul.1.78:—also **Μασσαλίτης οἶνος** Ath.1.27c.

**μασσάομαι**, -σσημα, -σσησις, -σσητήρ, incorrectly written for **μασάομαι**, etc. **μάσσεται**, v. μαίομαι.

**μασσότερον**· πορρώτερον, Hsch.; ὥς ἐνι μ. Diosap.Stob.4.21.16 (nisi leg. —ότατον); cf. μάσσω.

**μάσσω**, S.Fr.563; Att. μάττω Eur.340: fut. μάξω Ar.Lys.601 (anap.) (ἀνα—Od.19.92): aor. ἐμαξα Pherecr.183.2, Pl.R.372b, Arist.Rh.1416<sup>b</sup>31, Nic.Th.952: pf. μέμαχα Ar.Eg.55:—Med., fut. μάξομαι (ἐμμ—) Call.Dian.124: aor. ἐμαξάμην Hdt.1.200; poet. μαξάμην AP 5.295 (Agath.):—**Pass.**, aor. I ἐμάχθην Aret.CD2.12: aor. 2 ἐμάχην [ᾶ] (v. ἐκμ—): pf. μέμαγμα Ar.Eg.57, Th.4.16: freq. in compds. with ἀπό, ἐκ:—*knead, press into a mould*, esp. of barley-cakes which were subsequently moistened and eaten without baking (cf. μακτός), S.1.c., Ar.Pax14; μάξαν μεμαχότος Id.Eg.55 (also in Med., Hdt.1.c., Ar.Nu.788); ἐκ μὲν τῶν κριθῶν ἀλφίτα..., ἐκ δὲ τῶν πυρῶν ἄλευρα, τὰ μὲν πέψαντες, τὰ δὲ (viz. ἀλφίτα) μάξαντες Pl.1.c.: metaph., μάττειν ἐπινοίας Ar.Eg.539:—Med., εὐλόγου(ς) αἰτίας ματτόμενον Pall.in Hp.Fract.12.286C.:—**Pass.**, μάζα μεμαγμένη Archil.2; μάξαν ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μεμ. Ar.Eg.57, cf. 1167; σίτος μεμαγμένος dough ready kneaded (or pressed into cakes), Th.1.c., cf. Ar.Pax28; ὅστις ἀλφίτισσι, ὕδατι μεμαγμένην (μεμειγ— codd.) ἀεὶ τὴν μάζαν ἐσθίει prob. cj. in X.Cyr.6.2.28, cf. Agathocl.6. II. *wipe, rodōphxus* ὥς μαξαμένη χεῖρας? Inscr.Prien.287; cf. εἰσμάσσομαι. III. *take the impression of, cling close to*, Med. c. acc., APl.c.

**μάσσω**, ὁ and ἡ, neut. μάσσων (v. Hdn.Gr.2.942), gen. μάσσονος, poet. Comp. of μακρός (from μακ-γων), *longer*, ἐτι μ. Od.8.203; μάσσων' ἢ ὥς ἰδέμεν *greater than one else could see*, Pi.O.13.113; μάσσων' ἀριθμοῦ *too many for counting*, Id.N.2.23; τὰ μάσσω μὲν τί δέ



λέγειν; A.Ag.598, cf. Pers.440; δ μ. βίος ib.708 (troch.); [ἐλαφοί] μάσσονες ἢ ταῦροι Call. Dian. 102: c. acc. cogn., μήκος μάσσων Nic. Th. 224: in Prose, μ. ὁδός X. Cyr. 2.4.27; μάσσω δρόμον (prob.) Id. Lac. 12.5. Adv., μάσσον ὥς ἐμοὶ γλυκὺ (nisi leg. μάσσον' ὦν) A.Pr.629.

**μάστα**, ἡγεμών, ἡ μεγάλης, Hsch.

**μασταῖζω**, = μασδομαι, chew, eat, Nic. Th.918.

**μασταλίδες**, χάρακες, κάμακες, Hsch.

**μάσταξ**, ἄκος, ἡ (Lyc.687), (μασδομαι) that with which one chews, mouth, jaws, ἐπὶ μάστακα χερσὶ πίεζε he stopped his mouth with his hands, Od.4.287; με.. ἐλὼν ἐπὶ μάστακα χερσὶν seizing me by the mouth, 23.76, cf. Alc.144; ἀναυρὰς μάστακος προσφθέγμασι Lyc. 1. c.; μάστακι ποπύζων AP5.284.6 (Agath.), cf. 293.16 (Id.).

2. ν. μύσταξ. II. = μάσημα, mouthful, morsel, ὥς δ' ὄρνις ἀπτήσι νεοσσοῖσι προφέρῃσι μάστακ', ἐπεὶ κε λάβῃσι Il.9.324, cf. Eust.753.62; μάστακα δοῖσα τέκνοιον Theoc.14.39; of the olive, Call. Iamb.1. 271; others expl. in Il. 1. c. as dat. μάστακι in its beak, Apollon. Lex. s. v. μάσταξ, Plu.2.494d. III. locust, S. Fr.716, Nic. Th.802, Clitarch. Gloss. ap. EM216.9. (Cf. μέστακα.)

**μαστάριον**, τό, Dim. of μαστός 1.2, Alciph.1.31 (pl.). II. Dim. of μαστός 11.3, prob. in IG11(4).1307.23, 1308.2 (v. Supp. Epigr. 3.665) (Delos). III. cover of an alembic, Syn. Alch. p.60 B.

**μαστάρυζω**, tumble, like one with his mouth full, of an old man, Ar. Ach.689; cf. μασταρίζειν μαστιχᾶσθαι, καὶ τρέμειν, κτλ., Hsch.:—also μαστηρύζειν τὸ κακῶς μασᾶσθαι (Cyren.), Phot.

**μαστ-εἶα**, ἡ, inquiry, μ. τεχνική Olymp. in Alc. p.192 C. -εἶρα, ἡ, fem. of μαστήρ, metaph., μῆνις μ. demanding vengeance, A. Supp. 163 (lyr.); glossed μαστιγωτική in Sch. 1. c., whence μαστίκτειρα has been conjectured in A. 1. c.

-εἶω, = μαστεύω, GDI1570 (Dodona, dub.). -εῦσις, εὖσις, ἡ, search, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).123.133 (Epid., iv B. c.); investigation, τινων Archim. Spir. Praef.; search for., c. gen., γῆς ἀμείνωνος D.H.1.56. -εὔτεον, one must inquire, Max. Tyr.34.4.

-εὔτης, οὗ, δ, = μαστήρ, X. Oec.8.13. -εὔω, Ep. impf.

-εὔεσκον A.R.4.1394; poet. inf. μαστεύμεν Pi. P.3.59; poet. aor. μαστεύσα ib.4.35:—seek, search after, c. acc. pers. vel rei, τὴν μαστεύων Hes. Fr.79.4; μαστεύων σε κιγχάνω μόλις E. Hel.597; ἄλλον ἄλλῃ μ. [Epich.]298, cf. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.22 (Epid.); [χώραν] X. An.5.6.25; τὰ φεύγοντα διώκειν καὶ μ. ib.7.3.11; crave, need, τὰ ἐοικότα παρ δαιμόνων μ. Pi. P.3.59; προφήτιας δ' οὐτινας μαστεύμεν A. Ag.1099. 2. c. inf., seek, strive to do, Pi. P.4.35, N.8.43, X. An.3.1.43, Cyr.2.2.22; τὸν.. παῖδα μ. μαθεῖν, εἰ μηκέτ' εἴη E. Ph.36:—Med., Aesop. ap. Stob. 1.49.27, Philostr. Jun. Im.17:—Pass., ἄδονα σφοδρότερον -ομένα Metop. ap. Stob.3.1.115.—Poet. word (Hom. uses only ματεύω), also used by X., and in late Prose, Nic. Dam.4 J., etc.

-ήρ, ἥρος, δ, (μαίωμαι) seeker, searcher, τινος S. OC456, Tr.733, E. Ba.986 (lyr.): also in late Prose, Parth.1.1, Alciph.1.11; μ. ἀναγκαίας ζωῆς Porph. Abst.2.5: as fem., Carc.5.5 (s. v. l.); cf. μαστειρα. II. μαστήρες, οἱ, officers appointed to ascertain and get possession of the assets of public debtors and exiles at Athens, Hyp. Fr.133; at Amorgos, IG 12(7).62.54. -ήριος, α, ον, good at search, Έρμης A. Supp.920.

**μαστιάω**, = μαστίζω, only in Ep. part. μαστιδών, Hes. Sc.431.

**μαστιγ-έω**, f. l. for μαστιγώω (q. v.). -ία, = flagrum, Gloss. (dub.).

II. a kind of plant used in magic, PMag. Par.1.3009.

-ίας, ον, δ, (μάστιξ) one that wants whipping, a rogue, S. Fr.329 (pl.), Ar. Eq.1228, Ra.501, Pl. Grg.524c, Men. Ph.134, Plu. 2.829b, etc.

-ιάω, Com. Desiderat. of μαστίζω, long for, i. e. deserve, a whipping, Eup.429. -ιον, ον, τό, Dim. of μάστιξ, whip, M. Ant.10.38.

**μαστιγο-νομέομαι**, Pass., to be governed by the scourge (i. e. as slaves), D. S.8 Fr.24. -νόμος, ον, = μαστιγοφόρος, Plu.2.553a.

-φορέω, bear the scourge, D. S.8 Fr.24, Mon. Ant.23.68 (Perga).

-φόρος, ον, scourge-bearing, ὑπηρέται Arist. Ath.35.1; epith. of Ajax, Arg. S. Aj. II. Subst., policeman, esp. at the Games, Th.4.47, Luc. Herm.40: generally, of attendants on officials, μ. οικονόμου PTeb.121.58 (i. v. c.), cf. 179 (ii v. c.); ἄνδρας μ. PCair. Zen.80.4 (iii v. c.).

**μαστιγ-όω**, opt. μαστιγώην (v. l. -οῖμι) Aeschin.2.157: fut. -ώσω X. Cyr.1.4.13: aor. -ῶσα Hdt.7.54:—Pass., fut. μαστιγώθησομαι Lxx Ps.72(73).5, μαστιγώσομαι Pl. R.361e, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1362.9: aor. part. -ῶνεις Phld. Rh.2.180 S.:—whip, flog, Hdt.1.114 (μαστιγέων codd.), 3.16, 7.54; μυρίῃ ἡ μάλαχῃ Luc. Ind.3:—Pass., Lys.1.18, etc.; πληγὰς μαστιγούσθω let him be whipped, Pl. Lg.914b, cf. 845a; ψυχῆς ἡσκημένης καὶ μεμαστιγωμένης Max. Tyr.25.5. -ώσιμος, ον, that deserves whipping, Luc. Herod.8. -ωσις, εὖσις, ἡ, whipping, flogging, Charicles ap. Ath.8.350c (pl.). -ωτέος, α, ον, ἐστὶ μ. he must be whipped, Ar. Ra.633. -ωτικός, ἡ, ον, gloss on μαστειρα (q. v.), Sch. A. Supp.163.

**μαστ-ίζω**, Nonn. D.2.645, Dor. -ίσδω Theoc.7.108: Ep. aor. μαστίξα Il.5.768:—Pass., aor. ἐμαστίχην v. l. in Hdt.1.114; part. μαστιχθεῖς AP9.348 (Leon. Alex.): (μάστιξ):—whip, flog, μαστίξεν δ' ἵππους Il.1. c., etc.; τυ.. ὑπὸ.. ὤμους μαστίσδοιεν (v. supr.) Theoc. 1. c.: c. inf., μαστίξεν δ' ἐλάαν whipped them on or forward, Il.5.366, Od.6.82, etc.: metaph., ἴνα.. σε πολλοὶ μαστίξωσι λόγοις Epigr. Gr. 303.5 (Smyrna). 2. stimulate the bowels, Steph. in Hp.2.311 D.:—Pass., ib.312 D.—Ep. word, used twice in Com., Eup.72, Alex.133.5, also in Lxx Nu.22.25, Wi.5.11 (Pass.); and in late Prose, Plu. Alex. 42, Luc. Pr. Im.24, etc.; the Att. form being μαστιγώω.

-ίκτηρα, ἡ, v. μαστειρα.

-ίκτηρ, ορος, δ, scourger, A. Eu.159 (lyr.).

**μαστιόν**, τό, cup in the form of a breast, IG7.3498.15, al. (Oropus).

**μάστ-ιξ**, ἴγος, ἡ, whip, scourge, mostly for driving horses, Il.5.748, etc.; μ. λιγυρή II.532; ἵππου μ. horse-whip, Hdt.4.3; λιγυρά μ.

διπλῇ S. Aj.242 (anap.); later, scourge, ὑπὸ μαστίγων διαβαίνειν to cross under the lash, of soldiers flogged on, Hdt.7.56, cf. 103; τοξεύειν ὑπὸ μ. X. An.3.4.25; τῇ μ. κνᾶπτειν Cratin.275; μαστιγ' ἔχων whip in hand, Ar. Th.933, Phryn. Com.36. II. metaph., scourge, plague, μαστιξ Διὸς Il.12.37, 13.812; μαστιγι θεῖα.. ἐλαύνομαι A. Pr.682; πληγὴς θεοῦ μαστιγι Id. Th.608; διπλῇ μ., τὴν Ἀρης φιλεῖ, i. e. fire and sword, Id. Ag.642; μ. [Θεοῦ], of sickness, Ev. Marc.5.34, cf. 3.10 (pl.); but μαστιξ Πειθοῦς the lash of eloquence, Pi. P.4.219:—Ion. μαστις (q. v.): μαστιγξ is not found. -ῖς, ἴος, ἡ, Ion. for foreg., dat. μαστί Il.23.500; acc. μαστιν Od.15.182, AP6.234 (Eryc.):—also μαστίδες· ἀκίδες ἢ ἀγκύλαι, Hsch. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, scourger, v. l. for ὑπασιπιστής, Lxx4 Ma.9.11.

**μαστιχᾶτον**, τό, mastich-wine, Alex. Trall.8.2.

**μαστιχάω**, gnash the teeth, Ep. dat. part. μαστιχῶντι Hes. Sc.389:—Med., gloss on μασταρίζειν, Hsch.

**μαστιχ-έλαιον**, τό, mastich-oil, Dsc.1.42 (in lemmate). -η, ἡ, mastich, μ. τρώγειν Com. Adesp.338; obtained from σχίνος, mastich, Pistacia Lentiscus, or from λήνη, pine-thistle, Atractylis gummifera, Thphr. HP9.1.2, cf. Dsc.1.70; the latter distd. as ἡ ἀκανθική Thphr. HP6.4.9; used as a cosmetic, Luc. Ind.23, Alex. 21. -ηρά (sc. ἐμπλαστρος), ἡ, a plaster, Aët. 15.15(a) Z. -ῖνος, η, ον, prepared with mastich, ἐλαιον Dsc.1.42, Gal.11.870, Philagr. ap. Orib.5.19.10.

**μαστιώ** [τ], poet. form of μαστίζω in pres. and impf., whip, scourge, μαστιέ νῦν Il.17.622, cf. Hes. Sc.466, Pancrat. Oxy.1085.15, Nonn. D. 1.179, al.:—Med., οὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία ἀμφοτέρωθεν μαστίεται Il.20.171.

**μαστό-δεσμος**, δ, = sq., Gal.18(1).774. -δετον, τό, breast-band, AP6.201 (pl., Marc. Arg.).

-ειδής, ἐς, like a breast, Arist. HA 529<sup>a</sup>18; πλακοῦς Sosib. ap. Ath.3.115a; λόφος μ. a small round hill, Plb.5.70.6; πέτρα D. S.17.75; ἀποφύσεις mastoid processes, Gal. UP 11.20; ἐκφύσεις (in the womb) Diocl. Fr.27.

**μαστός**, δ, Ep., Ion. μαζός, Hom., Hdt. (exc. in 3.133, 5.18, where codd. give μαστός; twice in codd. of Trag., A. Ch.531, E. Ba.701); Dor. μασδός Theoc.3.16.48; later μασθός Lxx Is.32.12 (cod. A), al., Asclep. ap. Gal.13.934, Apoc.1.13 (v. l.), IG3.238b, PMag. Lond.121.208, etc., also in codd. of A. Ch.545:—usage contradicts the statement of Gramm. that μαζός is the man's breast, μαστός the woman's:—breast, δεξιτερὸν κατὰ μαζόν Il.5.393; of men's breasts, βάλε δουρὶ στέρνον ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο 4.528; βάλε στήθος παρὰ μαζόν 8.121, cf. Od.22.82, X. An.1.4.17, 4.3.6. 2. more freq. of a woman's breast, μαζὸν ἀνέσχε, of Hecuba pleading with Hector, Il.22.80; εἴ ποτέ τοι λαθικηδεῖα μαζὸν ἐπέσχον ib.83; γυναικὰ τε θήσατο μαζὸν sucked her breast, 24.58; πᾶσι δὲ οἱ ἦν ἐπὶ μαζῷ Od.11.448; σὺ δὲ μ' ἔτρεφες.. τῷ σῷ ἐπὶ μαζῷ 19.483; so φαίνουσαι τοὺς μαζούς Hdt.2.85; τοὺς μ. ἀποταμοῦσα Id.4.202; ἐπὶ τοῦ μαστοῦ ἔφυ φῦμα Id.3.133; προῦκειτο μαστὸν περὶ νῖς S. Tr.925; προσέσχε μαζόν, of the mother, A. Ch.531; μαστὸν ἀμφέχασκε, of the child, ib.545, cf. 897; μαστῶν ἀποστάς S. El.776; πῶλον ἀφέλων σῶν ἀπὸ μαστῶν E. Hec.142 (anap.), etc. b. rarely of animals, udder, Id. Cyc.55 (lyr.), 207, Call. Iov.48. c. generally, of the breasts of all mammalia, Arist. HA521<sup>b</sup>21, PA688<sup>a</sup>18 sq., GA 752<sup>b</sup>23.

II. metaph., any round, breast-shaped object: 1. round hill, knoll, Pi. P.4.8, X. An.4.2.6, Call. Del.48. 2. round piece of wool fastened to the edge of nets, X. Cyn.2.6, cf. Poll.5.29. 3. at Paphos, breast-shaped cup, Apollod. Cyren. ap. Ath.11.487b, cf. IG7.3498 (Oropus), 11(4).1307.21 (Delos).

**μαστρ-εἶα**, ἡ, Elean μαστράα Schwyzer 409.6 (v. B. c.):—= εἰθυνα, IG5(1).1433.15, 16 (pl., Messen., i. A. D.); μαστρίαι· αἱ τῶν ἀρχόντων εἰθυναί, Hsch. -ικός, ἡ, ον, concerning μαστροί, νόμος SIG671 A5 (Delph., ii v. B. c.).

**μαστρ-εἶα**, ἡ, pandering, X. Smr.3.10, Plu.2.632e. -εὔω, = προαγαγεῖν, τινα X. Smr.4.57; μ. τινα πρὸς τὴν πόλιν seduce one into public life, ib.8.42, cf. Luc. Tim.16: metaph., αἰσθήσεις μ. ἡδονῇ Ph.1.40. -ικός, ἡ, ον, ready to pander: Adv. Sup. μαστροπικώτατα Sch. S. Aj.520. -ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., Lib. Decl.40.46 (pl.). -ός, δ and ἡ, pimp or procuress, Ar. Th.558, Diph.43.22 (both fem.), Luc. Symp.32 (masc.): metaph., X. Smr.4.57 (masc.), Luc. Am.16 (fem.).

II. as Adj., μαστροπα ἔργα τελούντες, = μαστροπικῶν, Man.4.306. -ώδης, ἐς, like a pander, λόγοι Sch. E. Hec.826.

**μαστρός**, δ, = μαστήρ 11, title of financial officials, at Pellene, Arist. Fr.567; at Rhodes, IG12(1).677.35 (iii v. B. c.), al., cf. Hsch.; at Delphi, SIG671 A3 (ii v. B. c.). (Cf. μαίωμαι.)

**μαστρ-οφός**, δ, = μαστροπός, Hsch. -υλλεῖον, -ύλλιον, f. l. for ματρυλεῖον (q. v.). -υς, υος, ἡ, = μαστροπός, Phot. s. v. ματρυλεῖον.

**μαστύς**, υος, ἡ, Ion. for μαστεύσις, Call. Fr.277.

**μαστοῦδης**, ἐς, = μαστοειδής, Gloss.

**μασύντης**, ον, δ, = μασητήρ: nickname of a parasite, Hsch.

**μασχαλέον**, κάνεον, πῖναξ, Hsch.; cf. μασχάλιον.

**μασχάλη** [χά], ἡ, arm-pit, ὑπὸ μασχάλῃ h. Merc.242, etc.; in pl., Ar. Ach.852, Ec.60; μασχάλην αἰρεῖν, = κωθωνίζεσθαι, Cratin.298; οἰνωμένος μ. ἄραι Ael. Ep.15; of animals, λύκοι νεβρὸν φέρουσιν ἀμφὶ μασχάλαις A. Fr.39; μ. τῶν ἐμπροσθίων σκελῶν, of elephants, Arist. PA688<sup>b</sup>5.

II. in trees and plants, hollow at base of a shoot, axil, Thphr. CP1.6.4; hence, branch, Id. HP3.15.1. 2. young palm-twigs for making baskets or ropes, Hsch. 3. part of the olive-leaf, Id.; of the leaf of ἀνδρόσαιμον, Dsc.3.156. III. bay, Str.6.2.3. 2. corner, ἡ βυβλίνα μ. Tab. Herac.1.92. IV.



in a ship, the part of the πρῶρα to which the ἀρτέμων is fastened, Hsch. V. part of a dirigible χελώνη, Ath. Mech. 34.5. —ήττει· ὑπὸ κόλπον καὶ ὑπὸ μάλην φέρει, Hsch. —ιαία πλίνθος, corner-stone, IG1<sup>2</sup>.372.13, 98; φλέψ basilic vein, Paul. Aeg. 6.40, Steph. in Gal. 1.304 D. —ίζω, put under the arm-pits: hence, mutilate a corpse, since murderers believed that by cutting off the extremities (nose, ears, etc.), stringing them together, and passing the string round the neck and under the arm-pits of the victim they would avert vengeance, A. Ch. 439 (lyr., Pass.), S. El. 445 (Pass.), cf. Ar. Byz. ap. Phot., Suid. s. v. μασχαλίσματα, EM 118.29, \*574.202, etc. —ιον, also —ιον, τό, basket of palm-leaves, Hsch., Sch. Orib. 2.743 D.; cf. μασχαλέον. —ίς, ίδος, ή, = μασχάλη II, Thphr. HP 3.7.5, Ctes. Fr. 57.28 (pl.). II. = μασχαλίστηρ I, Hsch. —ίσματα, τὰ, extremities cut off from a corpse, S. Fr. 623. 2. flesh of the shoulders, laid on the haunches at sacrifices, Hsch., Suid. —ισμός, δ, mutilation, S. Fr. 623. —ιστήρ, ήρος, δ, girth passing round the horse behind his shoulders and fastened to the yoke by the λέπαδνον, Poll. 1.147, Hsch. II. generally, girth, band, A. Pr. 71, Hdt. 1.215; μ. ἐνλίθος CPR 22.5 (ii A. D.). III. second dorsal vertebra, Poll. 2.178. —όν· τὸν χιτῶνα, Hsch. —ματάζω, = ματάω, speak or work folly, S. OT 891 (lyr.); σπλάγχνα δ' οὐ τι μάττει my heart is not deceived, A. Ag. 995 (lyr.).—On the form cf. Hdn. Gr. 2.929, EM 737.21:—ματαιίζω, J. BJ 6.2.10, Suid. (ματάζω is prob. contr. fr. \*ματαιίζω.) —ματαιαίω, = foreg., Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 22 U. (v. l. —αίψ-), Ph. 1.222, al., Luc. Luct. 16, Palaeph. 10, S. E. M. 9.282 (v. l. ματάψ-, i. e. ματάψ-). —ματαιο-βαστάκτης, nugigerulus, Gloss. —κομπός, ον, idly boasting, Sch. Ar. Ach. 589. —κοπία, Ion. —ίη, ή, = ματαιοπονία, prob. in Hp. Praec. 12. —λογέω, talk idly, Str. 2.1.19, Aesop. 417, Hsch. s. v. ἐμματάζων, Suid. s. v. θαλαττοκοπεῖς. —λογία, ή, idle talk, Diogenian. Epicur. 2.16, 1 Ep. Ti. 1.6, Plu. 2.6f, Vett. Val. 150.24 (pl.), al., Porph. Abst. 4.16. —λόγος, ον, talking at random, Telest. 1.9, Ep. Ti. 1.10, Vett. Val. 301.11. —λοιχός, v. ματιολοιχός. —μοχθέω, = ματαιοπονέω, Herm. in Phdr. p. 66 A. —ποιός, ον, acting foolishly, Ath. 5.179f. —πονέω, labour in vain, Democr. 52, Plb. 9.2.2, 24.15.11, Aret. SD 1.12. —πόνημα, ατος, τό, work done in vain, Iamb. VP 5.24. —πονία, ή, labour in vain, Str. 17.1.28, Plu. 2.119e, Luc. DMort. 10.8. —πόνος, ον, labouring in vain, τεχνίτης Ph. 2.500; ματαιοπόνον ἀποκαλεῖν τὴν φύσιν Gal. UP 5.5, cf. Apollon. Cit. 3. —πράγέω, —πράγία, ή, = ματαιοπονέω, —πονία, Eust. 543.4. —πῶγων, ωνος, δ, having a beard in vain, Sch. Theoc. 14.28. —μάται-ος [μά], α, ον A. Pr. 331, Th. 442, Ag. 422 (lyr.), etc.; also os, ον ib. 1151, Ch. 82, Eu. 337 (all lyr.), S. OC 780, E. IT 628, Pl. Sph. 231b, D. I. 18: (μάτη):— I. vain, empty, idle: 1. of words, acts, etc., μάταια νομίζομεν Thgn. 141, cf. 487, 492, etc.; μ. λόγοι idle tales or words, Hdt. 7.10.ή; μ. ἔπεα ib. 11; δόξα φέρουσαι χάριν μ. A. Ag. 422 (lyr.); μ. ὑλάγματα, ποιφύγματα, ib. 1672, Th. 281; μ. εὐχή E. 1. c.; μάταια βάζειν τινά Id. Hipp. 119; μ. τι δρᾶσαι τινά Id. Cyc. 662 (lyr.); μ. ἂν εἴη πόνος Pl. Ti. 40d; μ. ἡδονή S. 1. c.; δοξοσοφία Pl. Sph. 1. c.; δρεῖς Arist. EN 1094<sup>a</sup> 21; τὰ μ. ἀναλώματα useless expenses, POxy. 58.20 (iii A. D.); but also, μ. ἔπος a word of offence, Hdt. 3.120. 2. of persons, empty, foolish, ματαιότεροι νόον Thgn. 1025, cf. Hdt. 2.173, S. Tr. 863, 888 (lyr.), Ar. V. 338, Amips. 9 (Sup.); φύλον ματαιότατον Pi. P. 3.21; worthless, S. Ant. 1339 (lyr.). II. rash, irreverent, profane, freq. in A., μ. γλῶσσα Pr. 1. c., Ag. 1662 (troch.); φρονήματα Th. 438; αὐτουργίαι μ., of matricide and the like, Eu. 1. c.; χαρὰ μ. mad merriment, Th. 442; μ. ἀνοσίων τε κνωδάλων Supp. 762; τὸ μ. seriousness, gravity, ib. 198; ψάβειν ματαίαις χερσὶ S. Tr. 565. III. Adv. —ως idly, without ground, ib. 940, Emp. 39.2, E. Fr. 908.4; ὀχλεῖν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Aen. Tact. 6.1; μ. ἐρεῖν to no purpose, Pl. Ep. 331d; τάλαιπαρῆσαι Polyst. p. 31 W. —οσύνη, ή, = ματαιότης, Polem. Phgn. 13, al. —ματαιό-τεκνος, ον, having illegitimate children, gloss on ἀλιτόκαρπος, Hsch., EM 65.15. —τεχνία, ή, useless art, Quint. 2.20.3, Gal. Protr. 9; [pictura] apud veteres μ. dicta est, Serv. Dan. ad Verg. A. 1.464. —ματαιότης, ητος, ή, vanity, purposelessness, ματαιότης ματαιοτήτων Lxx Ec. 1.2, cf. Ph. 1.426; τῇ μ. ή κτίσις ὑπετάγη Ep. Rom. 8.20; folly, ἀνθρώπων Phld. Rh. 2.26 S. —ματαιουργός, ον, = ματαιοποιός, Ph. 2.98. —ματαιό-φημος, ον, = ματαιολόγος, Phot. s. v. λήρος. —φρονέω, gloss on ματάζω, Sch. S. OT 891. —φροσύνη, = κενοφροσύνη, Phot. —φρων, δ, ή, gen. φρονος, weak-minded, Lxx 3 Ma. 6.11, Adam. 2.24. —φωνία, ή, idle talk, Phot. and Suid. s. v. κενοφωνία. —φωνος, ον, talking idly, Hsch. s. v. μαψίφωνος. —ματαιώω, bring to naught, Sch. S. Tr. 258, Gloss. 2. ματαιοῦσιν ἐαυτοῖς θρασὺν invent a vision of their own, Lxx Je. 23.16. II. more freq. in Pass., to be brought to naught, οὐ ματαιωθήσεται τὰ ῥήματα ib. Ju. 6.4. 2. become foolish, act foolishly, ἐματαιώθην σφόδρα ib. 1 Ch. 21.8, cf. Ep. Rom. 1.21; μεματαίωται σοι thou hast done foolishly, Lxx 1 Ki. 13.13. —ματαῖσμός or ματάρσμός, δ, = crepitus ventris, Pl. Com. 61 (pl.), Seleuc. ap. Ath. 2.76f (pl.). —μάταν, Adv., Dor. for μάτην. II. μάταν· ή λύγξ, ἔνιοι δὲ ματακὸς ή ματακόν, Hsch. —μάταξα, ή, v. μέταξα. —μάταρος· στέφανος μεμαρασμένος, Id. (fort. μαδαρός). —μάτάω, (μάτην):—poet. Verb. to be idle, dally, ἀπέκοψε παρήγορον οὐδὲ μάτησε Il. 16.474, cf. 23.510; μὴ τῷ μὲν (sc. ἵππῳ) δεῖσαντε ματήσεται 5.233; οὐ ματᾶ τοῦργον the work lags not, goes on apace,

A. Pr. 57; ματᾶν ὁδῶ to loiter by the way, Id. Th. 37; ἰδῶμεθ', εἴ τι τοῦδε φροῖμιον ματᾶ is in vain, is fruitless, Id. Eu. 142; of persons, fail of a thing, τινος Opp. H. 3.102.

μάτευ-τής, οὐ, δ, = μαστευτής, κακεμπορίας Man. 4.268. —ω, fut. —σω Il. 14.110: aor. ἐμάτευσα Pi. O. 5.24:—= μαστεύω, abs., seek, search, ἐγγὺς ἀνὴρ, οὐ δηθὰ ματεύσομεν Il. 1. c.; οἰκοθεν μάτευε Pi. N. 3.31, cf. S. OC 211 (lyr.). 2. c. acc., seek for, search after, ματεύει ὢν ἀνευρήσει φόνον A. Ag. 1094, cf. Ch. 219, S. Ph. 1210 (lyr.), Ichn. 13, etc.; θάνατον εὐρέμεν μ. ἐλάφῳ Simon. 30 (cj.). 3. c. inf., seek, strive to do, μὴ ματεύση θεὸς γενέσθαι Pi. O. 5.24, cf. S. OT 1052. 4. c. acc. loci, search, explore, ματεύει ἄλλος ἄλλοιαν κέλευθον B. 9.35; πάντα Ar. Th. 663; τὰ χωρία Theoc. 21.65.

μάτη [ᾶ], ή, folly, fault, μάτας εἰπὼν speaking folly, Stesich. 47, cf. A. Ch. 918 (pl.); μάταισι πολυθροῖσι with clamorous lewdness, Id. Supp. 820 (lyr.) (but expld. by Sch. as 'quest'); οὐ τί τοι μέτρον μάτας S. Fr. 798. II. cf. μάτην ad fin.

\*μάτημι (A), Aeol., = ματεύω, in 2 sg. pres. μάτης, ἐξ ἐτέρω ἔτερον μ. Theoc. 29.15:—Pass., Ion. ματεῖσθαι, = ζητεῖσθαι, Hp. ap. Erot. (Hsch. has ματεῖ· ζητεῖ.)

\*μάτημι (B), Aeol., = πατέω, Alc. Supp. 31.3: pres. part. fem. ματῆσαι Sapph. 54.

μάτην, Dor. μάτᾶν [μά], Adv. in vain, h. Cer. 308, Pi. O. 1.83, etc.; μὴ πόνει μ. A. Pr. 44; βλέποντες ἐβλεπον μ. ib. 447; μ. ἐρεῖν ib. 1007; with a Noun, τὸ μ. ἄχθος the fruitless burden, Id. Ag. 165 (lyr.); Διὸς μ. ἄκοιτις his bedfellow to no good end, S. Tr. 1149: as predicate, μ. δ μόχθος A. Ch. 521. 2. at random, without reason, οὐ σε μ. τιμῶσι Thgn. 523; ὅρα μὴ μ. κόμπος ὁ λόγος ή Hdt. 7.103, cf. E. Supp. 127; οὐ γὰρ δίκαιον... τοὺς κακοὺς μ. χρηστοὺς νομίζειν S. OT 609; ἵνα μὴ μ. θαρρήσης Pl. Th. 189d; ὁ νοσῶν μ., i. e. he that is mad, S. Aj. 635 (lyr.), cf. Ar. Pax 95 (anap.). 3. idly, falsely, λέγοντες εἰτ' ἀληθές, εἰτ' ἄρ' οὐν μ. S. Ph. 345; λόγῳ μάτην θηήσκοντες Id. El. 63, cf. 1298; μ. βέβακεν, of a dream, A. Ag. 423 (lyr.).—Originally acc. of μάτη, and we find εἰς μάτην in Luc. Trag. 28, 241, Aristid. Or. 33(51).3; ἐπὶ μ. POxy. 530.8 (ii A. D.).

μάτηρ, ήρος, δ, = μαστήρ, Hsch. μάτηρ [ᾶ], ή, Dor. for μήτηρ. —μάτηρεύω, (ματήρ) = ματεύω, Id., Phot.

ματία, Ion. —ίη, ή, (μάτη) vain attempt, bootless enterprise, ήμετέρη ματία Od. 10.79. 2. folly, error, A. R. 1.805, 4.367.

ματίζω, = ματεύω, in aor. inf. ματίσαι, Hsch. (leg. ματήσαι).

ματιολοιχός, δ (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.231), Ar. Nu. 451, expld. as = κρουσιμέτρης, from μάτιον, τό, trifle, scrap, by Sch. ad loc.: ματαιολοιχός· δ περὶ τὰ μικρὰ πανούργος καὶ λίχνος, Hsch.:—Bentley cj. ματτυολοιχός (in both places), v. ματτήν.

μάτιον, (τό A. D.), al., P. Teb. 314.18 (ii A. D.), PLond. 5.1906 (vi A. D.), prob. in P. Amh. 2.130.5 (i A. D.); hence ματιαῖον μέτρον Sammelb. 4683.6.

μάτος [ᾶ], τό, or δ, search, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.120.

ματραδελφεός, ματρο-δόκος, —ξενος, ματρόθεν, ματρυιά, Dor. etc. for μητρ-.

ματρύλειον, τό, brothel, Din. Fr. 43.5, Men. Epit. 429, Plu. 2.752c; written ματρύλλιον or μαστρύλλιον ib. 1094a, Poll. 6.188.

ματρυλλος, δ, fem. μάτρυλλα, ή, rump, Phryn. PSp. 84 B., Eust. 380.5.

μάτρω, ματρωσμός, Dor. for μητρ-.

ματταβεῖ· περιβλέπει, ἀδημονεῖ; also ματταβόμενος· μέλλων καὶ ἀποκινῶν, ματτάβης· ἀπορῶν, and μάτταβος, ον, = μωρός, Hsch.

ματτυάζω, eat or dress a ματτήν, Alex. 49.

ματτή [ῶ] (not —ύα), ή, Nicotr. Com. 8, Sophil. 4.5, Macho 1; but ματτής, ον, δ, Artem. ap. Ath. 14.663d; gender doubtful in Philem. 9.12, Alex. 205:—a rich, highly-flavoured dish, made of hashed meat, poultry, and herbs, and served cold as a dessert, of Macedonian or Thessalian origin, cf. Poll. 6.70 (ματύλλη codd.).—Especially freq. in the New Comedy acc. to Ath. 14.662f: but ματτυολοιχός is prob. cj. for ματιολοιχός (q. v.).

ματτυοκόπη, ου, δ, a nickname, = ματτυολοιχός, Amm. Marc. 15.5.4.

μαῦδι· λαοτομῖον, Hsch. μαυδός, dub. sens. in Hdn. Gr. 1.142. —μαυκρύν· τὸ χλιαρόν, Hsch.

μαῦλ-ις (A), ίδος, or ιος, ή, bawd, procuress, Hsch.: hence, —ίζω, = μαστροπεύω, Id. s. v. μαστροπός, Sch. Ar. Nu. 976: —ιστής, οὐ, δ, = μαστροπός, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).212, Phot. and Suid. s. h. v.: fem. —ίστρια, EM 695.31, Sch. Ar. Nu. 976, Suid. s. v. πυγοστόλος: —ιστήριον, τό, bawd's hire, Hippon. 126; but also, brothel, PLond. 5.1877.7 (vi A. D.).

μαῦλις (B), ή, knife, acc. μαῦλιν Call. Aet. 3.1.9; dat. μαῦλιδι Nic. Th. 706; nom. pl. μαῦλιες AP 15.25 (Besant.):—also μαυλία, ή, in acc. pl. —ίας, Sch. Th. 1.6, Suid.

μαυρός, ον, = ἀμαυρός, Hdn. Gr. 1.193 (μαῦρος codd.); μαῦρος Hsch.; cited (without transl.) as properisp. by Gal. 18(2).518.

μαυρώω, = ἀμαυρώω, darken, blind: hence, make powerless, dub. in A. Eu. 358 (lyr.), cj. in Pi. I. 4(3).48. 2. metaph., make dim or obscure, βεῖα δέ μιν μαυροῦσι θεοὶ Hes. Op. 325:—Pass., become dim or obscure, Thgn. 192, A. Ag. 296.

Μαύσσωλλος, SIG 167.2, al. (Mylasa, iv B. C.), or Μαύσωλλος, ib. 169.3 (Iasos, iv B. C.), or Μαύσωλος (as freq. in codd.), δ, Mausolus, a Carian noble. Hdt. 5.118; another, called satrap or king, X. Ages. 2.26, D. 15.3, SIG 11. cc., etc.:—Adj. Μαυσσώλλειος or —εος, τετράδραχμα IG 11(2).161 B 21, al. (Delos, iii B. C.): Μαυσωλείον, τό, tomb



of M. at Halicarnassus, Plin. *HN* 36.30:—hence, as appellat., *mausoleum*, Str. 5.3.8, Paus. 8.16.4 (pl.).

μαφόριον, τό, = sq., *BGU* 948.19 (iv/v A. D.), *Sammelb.* 7033.39 (v A. D.).

μαφόρτ-ης, ου, δ, veil, head-dress of women and priests (cf. *Gloss.*), *BGU* 845.15 (ii A. D.), etc.; also, = *peplus*, *ricinus*, *Gloss.*; Dim. -ιον, τό, *POxy.* 1295.19 (ii/iii A. D.), *PMeyer* 23.6 (iv A. D.), etc.

μάχαιρ-α [μά], as (later -ης, dat. -η, *PTeb.* 16.14 (ii B. C.), *Ev. Luc.* 21.24, etc.), ή, large knife or dirk, Il. 11.844, 18.597, 19.252; μ. ή οι παρ ξίφος μέγα κουλεδν αιεν ζωρτο 3.271; *carving-knife*, Pi. O. 1.49, Hdt. 2.61, Ar. *Eq.* 489, Pl. *R.* 353a, etc.; κοπίδες μ. E. *Cyc.* 242; *sacrificial knife*, Ar. *Pax* 948, Pl. *Com.* 91, *Michel* 832.52 (Samos, iv B. C.):—ή Δελφική μ. a knife adapted to various purposes, Arist. *Pol.* 1252<sup>b</sup>, cf. Hsch. s.v. Δελφική μ.; prov., of greedy persons, because Delphian sacrificers claimed a share for the knife, *App. Prov.* 1.94.

2. as a weapon, short sword, dagger, Pi. *N.* 4.59, Hdt. 6.75, 7.225, Lys. 13.87, etc.; an assassin's weapon, Antipho 5.69; used by jugglers, Pl. *Euthd.* 294e (pl.), etc.; later, *sabre*, opp. the straight sword (ξίφος), X. *Eq.* 12.11, cf. *HG* 3.3.7, *Cyr.* 1.2.13, *Ev. Matt.* 26.52, etc.; οι επί της μ., of a bodyguard, Arr. *Epict.* 1.30.7; but, επί μ. τασσόμενοι possessing power of life and death (*jus gladii*), *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).173; μ. ιππική cavalry *sabre*, *IGII* (2).161 B99 (Delos, iii B. C.).

3. μ. κουρίδες, shears or scissors, Cratin. 37; κεκαρμένους μοιχόν μιᾷ μ., i.e. with one blade, Ar. *Ach.* 849, cf. Poll. 2.32 (where διπλῇ is f.l.), Hsch. s.v. μιᾷ μαχαίρα; μ. κουρικαί Plu. *Dio* 9. 4. metaph., διὰ μαχαίρων καὶ πυρός Zen. 3.19, cf. Posidipp. 1.10; μ. τοῦ πνεύματος *Ep. Eph.* 6.17, cf. *Lxx Is.* 49.2.

II. name of a precious stone, Arist. *Mir.* 847<sup>a</sup>5, Ps.-Plu. *Fluv.* 10.5.

III. part of the liver, Ruf. *Onom.* 180.

-ās, ā, δ, cutler, *POxy.* 1676.6 (iii A. D.).

-ίδιον [ῖ], τό, Dim. of μαχαίρα, Ph. 2.530 (pl.), Luc. *Pisc.* 45.

-ιον, τό, = foreg., X. *An.* 4.7.16, Men. 765, *PEleph.* 5.13 (iii B. C.), Str. 12.2.10; surgeon's or barber's knife, Hp. *Medic.* 6.7, Arist. *GA* 789<sup>b</sup>13, *Metaph.* 1061<sup>a</sup>4, *Com. Adesp.* 327, Plu. *Brut.* 13, Ruf. *Ren. Ves.* 12.12.

-ίς, ίδος, ή, butcher's cleaver, Ar. *Eq.* 412; knife, μικρά μ. Plu. *Art.* 19, cf. Luc. *Ind.* 29; dagger, Str. 16.4.17; pl., shears, scissors, δ κουρεὺς τὰς μ. λαβών *Eup.* 278, cf. Poll. 10.140.

μαχαίριων, υνος, δ, = ξιφίον, Dsc. 4.20; v.l. μαχαίρωνιον.

μαχαίριωτός, ή, όν, = μαχαίρωτός, καντήρ v.l. in Paul. *Aeg.* 6.62.

μαχαίρο-δέτης, ου, δ, sword-belt, Hsch.

-θήκη, ή, case for knives, *Michel* 832.52 (Samos, iv B. C.).

-κ[οπέω], cut with a μαχαίρα, dub. in *UPZ* 119.40 (ii B. C.).

-μάχέω, fight with a μαχαίρα, Plb. 10.20.3:—Subst. -μάχια, gloss on ξιφιστύς, Hsch.

-ποιείον, τό, cutler's factory, D. 27.31.

-ποιός, δ, maker of cutlery, Ar. *Av.* 442, D. 27.9, Plu. *Dem.* 4, Luc. *Rh. Pr.* 10.

-πώλης, ου, δ, cutler, Poll. 7.156.

-πώλιον or -είον, τό, cutler's shop, Plu. *Dem.* 15, Poll. 1. c.

μαχαίρ-ουργός, όν, = μαχαίροποιός, Tz. *H.* 6.132.

μαχαίρο-φορά, ή, sword-bearing, wearing of arms, Wilcken *Chr.* 13.9 (i A. D.).

-φορέω, wear a sabre, J. *AJ* 18.2.4, *BJ* 3.5.5.

-φόρος, ου, wearing a sabre, of Egyptians, Hdt. 9.32; μ. έθνος, of Persians, A. *Pers.* 56 (anap.); of Thracians, Th. 2.96, 7.27:—as Subst., swordsman, Plb. 38.7.2, Plu. *Sull.* 8, etc.; freq. of military police in Egypt, *PAmh.* 2.38 (ii B. C.), *PTeb.* 35.13 (ii B. C.), *OGI* 737.6 (ii B. C.), *Sammelb.* 46, *Ostr. Bodl.* iii 64, etc.

-φυλλον, τό, = gladiolus, prob. in *Gloss.*

μαχαίρ-ώνιον, v. μαχαίριων.

-ωτός, ή, όν, sabre-shaped, πρίων *Gal.* 18(2).331, cf. Paul. *Aeg.* 6.62.

μαχαίτας, v. μαχητής.

Μαχᾶν-εἶος, δ (sc. μήν), month at Chalcedon, *SIG* 1011.7 (iii/ii B. C.).

-εὺς, ήος, δ, title of Zeus at Cos, ib. 1026.10 (iv/iii B. C.); at Tanagra, *IG* 7.548; at Argos, *SIG* 56.29 (v B. C.), Paus. 2.22.2.

2. (sc. μήν), month at Corcyra, *IG* 9(1).694.

-ίς, ίδος, ή, title of Athena at Cos, *SIG* 1026.21 (iv/iii B. C.).

-ίτις, ίδος, ή, title of Aphrodite and Athena at Megalopolis, Paus. 8.31.6, 8.36.5.

μάχ-ατάρ, -ατάς, v. μαχητής.

-άω, (μάχη) wish to fight, Hsch.

-ετέον, one must fight, Arist. *Rh.* 1403<sup>a</sup>9 (v.l. μαχητέον), Plu. 2.181c.

-η, ή, (μάχομαι) battle, combat, freq. in Hom., usu. of armies, μ. καὶ φύλοπις Il. 13.789; ἐπὶ ἴσα μ. τέτατο πτόλεμός τε 12.436; μ. ἐνοπή τε 12.35; μάχαι τ' ἀνδροκτασῆαι τε 7.237; sts. of single combat, ib. 158, 232, 263; μ. καὶ δηϊότης ib. 290; ναῶν ἐν μάχαις Pi. *N.* 9.34; μάχαις καὶ ναυμαχίαις Lys. 30.26; μάχη δορός A. *Ag.* 439 (lyr.), etc.: with Verbs, μάχην μάχεσθαι fight a battle, Il. 15.414, etc.; θήσονται μ. 24.402; μάχης εἰσήλυθον 2.798; ἀρτύνθη μ. 11.216; μ. ἤγειραν 17.261; μ. ὀρνύμεν, ὠτρυνον, 9.353, 12.277; συμφερόμεσθα μάχη 11.736; πειράτο μάχας Pi. *N.* 1.43; ἀντιάξειν τινὶ μάχην ib. 67; σὺν γυναιξὶ τὰς μ. ποιούμενος S. *El.* 302, cf. X. *Cyr.* 3.3.29; μάχην συνάψαι ἐμβολαῖς A. *Pers.* 336; μ. συμβάλλειν τινὶ engage battle with., E. *Ba.* 837; διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἀπικέσθαι, ἔρχεσθαι, ἤκειν, Hdt. 1.169, 6.9, A. *Supp.* 475; διὰ μάχης ἐκβαλεῖν τινα Arist. *Pol.* 1303<sup>a</sup>35 (so ἐξέπεσον διὰ μάχης ib. 34); εἰς μάχην πρὸς τινα ἐλθεῖν, μολεῖν, E. *Ba.* 636 (troch.), *Ph.* 694; εἰς μάχην ἐπεξίεναι τινὶ Th. 2.23; μάχης γενομένης Pl. *Lg.* 869c; μάχη κρατῆσαι conquer in battle, E. *HF* 612, D. 18.193 (with v.l. μάχην); νενικήκαμεν τὴν μεγάλην μ. X. *Cyr.* 7.5.53; Μιλτιάδης δὲ τὴν ἐν Μαραθῶνι μ. τοὺς βαρβάρους νικήσας Aeschin. 3.181; μάχη τινός battle with an enemy, Αἰαντος δ' ἀλέεινε μ. 11.11.542, cf. Hes. *Sc.* 361; μ. ὑπὲρ τινος Pi. *N.* 7.42; περὶ τι Pl. *Lg.* 919b: pl., strifes, ἐπὶ τε.. πόλεμοι τε μάχαι τε 11.177; μάχας ἐν λόγοις ποιεῖσθαι Pl. *Ti.* 88a, etc.: generally, contention, strife, Id. *Ep.* 352c, etc.; μάχης ἐάν τις ἄρξηται *SIG* 1109.72 (ii A. D.); μ. νομικαί *Ep. Tit.* 3.9.

2. = ἀγών, contest, as for a prize in the games, Pi. *O.* 8.58 (but ἀεθλα, opp. μάχαι πολέμου, Id.

*O.* 2.44).

3. struggle, μηχανή τε πολλή καὶ μ. ἦν περὶ τινος X. *Cyr.* 7.5.38.

II. mode of fighting, way of battle, ή μ. σφέων ἦν ἀπ' ἵππων Hdt. 1.79; ἐπίστασθαι τὴν μ. τινῶν Id. 7.9.α', cf. 7.85, X. *Cyr.* 2.1.7.

III. field of battle, interpol. in Id. *An.* 2.2.6, 5.5.4.

IV. in Logic, contradiction, inconsistency, Epict. *Ench.* 52.1, S. E. *M.* 7.392.

-ήμων, on, gen. ονος, warlike, Il. 12.247; βῶλος, of the soil of Colchis, *AP* 4.3<sup>b</sup>.22 (Agath.).

-ηνδε, to battle, Theoc. 25.136.

-ητέον, one must fight, Mnesim. 7, Plu. *Pomp.* 32.

-ητής, ου, δ, Aeol. μαχαί-τας Alc. 33; Dor. μαχᾶτάς Pi. *N.* 2.13, etc.; Lacon. μαχᾶτάρ (-άταρ cod.) Hsch.: (μάχη):—fighter, warrior, μικρὸς μὲν ἦν δέμας ἀλλὰ μ. 11.5.801; θείειν ταχὺς ἦδὲ μ. Od. 3.112; Τρῶας φασὶ μ. ἔμμεναι ἄνδρας 18.261; φῶς μ. Pi. *N.* 1. c.: as Adj., μαχατὰν θυμὸν αἰσχυρῆσθαι his warrior heart, ib. 9.26; in later Prose, *Lxx Jo.* 6.3, al.

-ητικός, ή, όν, fit for fighting, ὀδόντες μ. Arist. *PA* 662<sup>b</sup>34; warlike, μ. παιδιαί Id. *Rh.* 1371<sup>a</sup>1; of persons, pugnae, ib. 1381<sup>a</sup>32, etc.; μ. περὶ κέρδους ib. 1372<sup>b</sup>31; ή -κή (sc. τέχνη), skill in fighting, Pl. *Sph.* 225a; τὸ -κόν ibid.; μ. ἵπποι restive horses, Id. *R.* 467e. Adv. -κῶς pugnaeously, Id. *Th.* 168b; in a hostile manner, μ. διακείμενα *Simp. in Cael.* 197.9.

-ητός, ή, όν, to be fought with, κακὸν ἔγριον οὐδὲ μ. Od. 12.119.

μάχιμ-ος [ᾶ], η, on, also os, on Hdt. 7.185: (μάχη):—fit for battle, warlike, ἐπειδὴ μ. εἰ since you're a fighting man, Ar. *Av.* 1368; αἱ μάχιμοι μυριάδες Hdt. 1. c.; τὸ μ. the effective force, Th. 6.23, X. *Cyr.* 5.4.46; τὸ τῆς πόλεως μ. Pl. *Lg.* 830c (but ἀνέονται ἐς τὸ μ. = ἐς πόλεμον Hdt. 2.165); μ. γένη Pl. *Mx.* 240a; τὸ μ. γένος Id. *Ti.* 24a, cf. Arist. *Pol.* 1268<sup>a</sup>36; τὸ μ. (sc. ἔθνος) Pl. *Criti.* 110c; esp. in Egypt, οἱ μ. τῶν Αἰγυπτίων the warrior caste, Hdt. 2.141, cf. 164; so later, of native troops, freq. in Pap., *PTeb.* 61(α).109 (ii B. C.), etc.: Comp. -ώτερος Plb. 2.22.6: Sup. -ώτατος Hdt. 3.102, Ar. *Ach.* 153, Th. 1.110; τὰ μ. τῶν ἔργων Philostr. *Her.* 2.19. Adv. -μως Arr. *Epict.* 2.9.5.

2. = sq., *Gloss.*

II. disputable, S. E. *M.* 8.45.

-ώδης, es, quarrelsome, *API* 2.200 (Strat.).

μαχλ-άς, άδος, poet. fem. of μάχλος (also late Prose, Ph. 1.40, al., Artem. 4.11), Man. 4.357, *AP* 5.104 (Marc. Arg.), 301.2 (Agath.); of things, wanton, luxuriant, ἐλπίς ib. 9.443 (Paul. Sil.).

-εύομαι, to be lewd, in pf. part. Pass., μεμαχλευμένον ἦτορ Man. 4.315.

-ης, ου, δ, = μάχλος, Hsch.:—fem. μαχλῖς, Id.

-ικός, ή, όν, like a μάχλος, Man. 4.184.

-οίονας\* τοὺς αὐτομόλους Αἰθίοπας, Hsch.

-ος, on, lewd, lustful, of women (λάγνος (q. v.) being used of men), μαχλόταται δὲ γυναῖκες Hes. *Op.* 586, cf. Ephor. 96 J.; μ. ἐς ἄνδρας Aeschro 8.6, cf. Ach. *Tat.* 8.1; of a man, Luc. *Alex.* 11; of Ἡδονή personified, Ph. 2.267.

2. metaph., wanton, luxuriant, ἀμπελος A. *Fr.* 325.

b. wanton, insolent, Ἄρης Id. *Supp.* 636 (lyr.).

-οσύνη, ή, lewdness, lust, of Paris, Il. 24.30 (rejected by Aristarch. as a word peculiar to women, but used of Paris as effeminate), cf. Hes. *Fr.* 28, Hdt. 4.154, Adam. 1.10, *AP* 5.301.10 (Agath.).

-ότης, ητος, ή, = μαχλοσύνη, *EM* 594.24, Sch. *Lyc.* 771.

μάχομαι [ᾶ], Ion. pres. opt. μαχέοιτο Il. 1.272, μαχέοντο ib. 344 (v.l. μαχέονται); part. μαχέόμενος v.l. in Hdt. 7.104 (elsewh. μαχόμενος, 9.75, al.); Ep. μαχεῖόμενος Od. 17.471, μαχεοῦμενος 11.403, 24.113; Ep. impf. μαχέσκετο Il. 7.140; fut. μαχήσομαι 23.621, Hdt. 7.209; μαχέσσομαι, δια-μαχεσόμεθα (as v.l.) Id. 9.48; also in late Prose, J. *AJ* 11.8.3, Plu. 2.215f; μαχοῦμαι S. *OC* 837, Ar. *Pl.* 1076, etc., μαχεῖται even in Il. 20.26, but μαχέονται 2.366; Ep. μαχέσσομαι v.l. for μαχήσομαι 1.298; aor. ἐμαχέσαμην Hdt. 1.18, etc.; opt. μαχέσαιο Il. 6.329; inf. μαχέσασθαι 17.178, also μαχέσασθαι 15.633; opt. μαχεσσαιμεσθα Theoc. 22.74; part. μαχεσσαμένω Il. 1.304; later μαχήσασθαι Paus. 1.27.1, (ἀνα-) D. S. 19.93; pf. μεμάχημαι Th. 7.43, Lys. 7.41, Isoc. 6.54; late aor. ἐμαχέσθην Plu. 2.970f, Paus. 5.4.9; fut. μαχεσθήσομαι only Sch. *rec. A. Th.* 672:—fight, Hom., etc.; ὑσμῖνι μ. 11.2.863; πολεμίζειν ἦδὲ μ. ib. 452, etc.; μάχην μ. X. *Ag.* 5.5: in Hom. mostly of armies and persons fighting as parts of armies, but sts. of single combat, Il. 3.91, 433, 7.51, 11.1, 279, Od. 18.31, 39; between men and beasts, Il. 15.633, Od. 20.15; between beasts, Il. 16.824:—Constr.: c. dat. pers., fight with, i. e. against, one, ἀνδράσιν ἴφι μ. 11.1.151, cf. S. *Ph.* 1253, etc.; μ. ἀντία, ἐναντίον τινός, Il. 20.88, 97; ἐπὶ τινι 5.124, etc.; πρὸς τινα 17.471, but πρὸς δαίμονα against heaven's will, ib. 98 (in Att. Prose, mostly c. dat. or πρὸς, μ. τοῖς πολεμίοις D. 4.13; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc. 4.116); μ. σὺν σοί, . . . θεά, with thy help, Od. 17.390; μετὰ πρώτοις μ. among the foremost, Il. 5.575; μετὰ Βοιωτῶν μ. with them, in their ranks, 13.700; πρὸς τινος μετ' ἀλλήλων Isoc. 10.53, cf. Pl. *Smp.* 179a; κατὰ σφέας γὰρ μαχέονται will fight by themselves, Il. 2.366 (but κατ' ἑνα μ. fight in single combat, Hdt. 7.104); μ. πρὸ τινος before him: hence, metaph., for him, in his defence, Il. 4.156, 8.56, X. *HG* 5.4.33, etc.; ὑπὲρ τοῦ νόμου Heraclit. 44; πάτρας ὑπὲρ E. *Ph.* 1002; Ἑλλησιν ὑπὲρ Ἑλλήνων Pl. *Mx.* 239b; περὶ δαιτί Od. 2.245; but later usu. περὶ τινος, A. *Supp.* 740, Cratin. 163, Hdt. 1.95; ἀμφὶ τινι Il. 3.70, 91; ἀμφὶ νέκυι 16.565; εἰνέκα τινος 2.377: c. dat. instrum., τόχοις, πελέκεσσι μ., 7.140, 15.711 (χερσὶ μαχέσασθαι, of boxers, Od. 18.39); μ. ἀπ' ἵππου fight from horseback, Hdt. 9.63; τὸ μήπω μεμαχημένον the force that had not yet come into action, Th. 7.43.

2. c. acc., fight against, only f.l. in Philostr. *Im.* 2.23.

II. generally, quarrel, wrangle, ἐριδι μ. 11.1.8; μ. ἐπέεσσιν ib. 304, etc.; τινι 5.875, 13.118; τῷ παιδί μ. make a scene with., Thphr. *Char.* 23.8; dispute, argue, περὶ τι μ. Pl. *R.* 342d, etc.

III. contend for the mastery in games, etc., πύξ μ. 11.2.621; measure oneself with or against, τινι 1.272; παγκράτιον μ. Ar. *V.* 1190, 1195; μ. Ὀλυμπιάδα Philostr. *Gym.* 21.

IV. after Hom., struggle against a



force, ἀνάγκη δ' οὐδὲ θεοὶ μ. Simon.5.21; ὁμοῖον Alc.Supp.26.4; πρὸς ἡνίας μ. A.Pr.1010; πρὸς ἐπιθυμίας ἢ ἡδονάς Pl.La.191e; μ. τῷ λιμῷ, τῷ δίψει, X.Cyr.3.1.5. V. c. inf., *struggle, make an effort to do*, Arist.HA552<sup>a</sup>23. VI. of arguments, propositions, etc., *to be in contradiction or inconsistent*, τρία ὁμολογήματα μ. αὐτὰ αὐτοῖς Pl.Tht.155b, cf. Plb.16.28.4; μαχομένα Phld.Mus.p.95 K., S.E.P.I.198, al. μάχομένως, Adv. *self-contradictorily*, Str.2.1.40, S.E.M.I.281, Iamb.Myst.1.18.

μάψ (A), a bird, Hdn.Gr.1.404. [α by nature.] μάψ (B), Adv. *in vain, without result*, μ. οὐτῶ. πολέμιζεν Il.2.120; *without aim or object*, 20.298. II. *vainly, falsely*, μ. ὁμῶσαιμι 15.40; μ. αὐτῶς εὐχετάσθαι 20.348; *thoughtlessly, recklessly*, σίτον ἔδοντας μ. αὐτῶς Od.16.111; μ. ἀτὰρ οὐ κατὰ κόσμον Il.2.214, 5.759; *in haste*, Od.3.138.—Ep. word, in compds. Poet., mostly Ep.

μαψ-αὔραι, ὦν, αἰ, (αὔρα) *random breezes, gusts of wind*, Hes.Th.872, cf. Call.Fr.67 (al. divisim μάψ αὔραι ἐπιπνεῖουσι θάλασσαν). II. as Adj., *μαψαῦραι στόβοι idle boastings*, Lyc.395. —ίδιος, *on* (also η, *on*, v. infr.), (μάψ B) *vain, false*, τὸ δ' ἐμὸν ὄνομα. μαψίδιον ἔχει φάτιν E.Hel.251 (lyr.); γλῶσσα μ. Theoc.25.188; *useless, worthless*, μαψιδίη κόνις AP7.602 (Agath.). II. in Hom. only Adv. *μαψιδίως*, = μάψ, *thoughtlessly, at random*, Il.5.374, al.; *without reason*, κεχολῶσθαι Od.7.310; *rashly, recklessly*, 2.58, 14.365; μ. ἀλλάγησθε, of pirates, 3.72.

μαψι-λόγος, *on*, *idly talking*, μ. οἰωνοὶ birds whose cries convey no sure omen, h.Merc.546. —τόκος, *on*, *bringing forth in vain*, λαγόνες AP14.125 (Metrod.). —φωνος, *on*, = μαψιλόγος, Hsch.

μαψ-ὑλάκας [ἄκ], α, δ, (ὕλαω, ὑλακῶ) *idly barking, i.e. repeating a thing again and again*, Pi.N.7.105; *μαψυλάκαν γλῶσσαν* (fem.) prob. for *μαψυλάκταν* in Sapph.27.

μάψωτος\* μάταιος, Hsch.

\*μάω, v. μαίωμαι, μέμονα, μῶμαι.

μεγα-βρεμέτης, *on*, δ, = μεγαλοβρεμέτης, ποταμός Orph.A.749. —βυξος, δ, a Persian pr. n. (Hdt.3.70, al.) and later title of generals and priests, Bagabukhša, lit. 'set free by God', Hdt.3.153, al., SIG 282.2 (Priene, iv B.C.), X.An.5.3.6, Str.14.1.23, App.BC5.9, Hsch., etc.:—hence —βύξειοι λόγοι, *boastings*, Id. (Usu. —βυξ- in codd., as Str., App., and Hsch. ll. cc., but —βυξ- in SIG l. c., v. l. in Hdt.3.153, 160, al., —bux- Quint.5.12.21 codd., —byx- Plin.HN35.93 codd. opt.) —δάκτυλος, δ, *big toe*, Orib.ap.Aët.11.35. —δωρος, *on*, = μεγαλὸς δωρος, ἄρουρα Opp.C.3.29. —θαμβής, *es*, *greatly astounded*, ib.2.488. —θαρσής, *es*, *very bold*, Hes.Sc.385, Man.2.372.

μεγάθος, τό, Ion. for μέγεθος, Hdt.

μεγάθυμος [ᾶ], *on*, *great-hearted*, Ἀχιλλεύς Il.20.498, cf. Hes.Th.734, etc.; Ἀχαιοί Il.1.123, al.; Ἀθήνη Od.8.520, 13.121, cf. Orac.ap.Phleg.Fr.36.3 J.; ταῦρος Il.16.488.

μεγαίνητος, *on*, *illustrious*, B.1.44, 3.64.

μεγαίρω, aor. ἐμέγηρα, (from μέγας, cf. γεραίρω from γεραρός (γέρας)) prop. *regard as too great*: hence, I. *grudge one a thing as too great for him*, μέγηρε γὰρ οἱ τό γ' Ἀπόλλων Il.23.865; ἐγὼ δέ τοι οὐ τι μεγαίρω Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66. 2. c. inf. pro acc. rei, *μηδὲ μεγῆρης ἡμῖν εὐχομένοισι τελευτήσαι τάδε ἔργα* *grudge us not the accomplishment*, Od.3.55, cf. h.Merc.465: c. acc. et inf., *μνηστῆρας. οὐ τι μεγαίρω ἔρδειν ἔργα βία* *I complain not that*, Od.2.235; *δν οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸς αἰεῖδεν Φοῖβος. μεγαίροι* Theoc.7.101: c. inf. only, *ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκροῖσιν κατακαίμεν οὐ τι μεγαίρω* *I object not to [your] burning them*, Il.7.408: with inf. understood, *τάων οὐ τοι ἐγὼ πρόσθ' ἴσταμαι, οὐδὲ μεγαίρω* (sc. διαπέσαι) 4.54, cf. Call.Del.163. 3. c. dat. pers. only, *feel a grudge towards*, Δαναοῖσι μεγῆρας Π.15.473. 4. abs., *ἢ πῦξ ἢ πάλῃ ἢ καὶ πῶς, οὐ τι μεγαίρω* *I care not which*, Od.8.206. 5. c. gen. rei, *ἀμενήνωσεν δὲ οἱ αἰχμῆν. Ποσειδάων, βίοτοιο μεγῆρας* Poseidon baffled his spear *grudging him the life* [of Antilochus], Il.13.563; *οὐ μ. τοῦδ' ἐσοὶ δωρήματος* A.Pr.626; *μοι. ἐμέγηρε τόκοιο* A.R.1.289. 6. Pass., *to be envied*, AP9.645.10 (Maced.). II. = βασκαίνειν, *bewitch*, ὁμασι. ἐμέγηρεν ὀπωπᾶς A.R.4.1670. (Said to be a Salaminian word, Sch.11.13.563: in late Prose, as etym. of Μέγαιρα, Corn.ND 10.)

μεγᾶ-κήτης, *es*, (cf. κητώεις) *yawning, with mighty hollows*, μεγακήτεια πόντον Od.3.158; *with mighty maw*, δελφίς Il.21.22; *capacious*, νηὺς 8.222, 11.5.600. (Also expld. as derived from κῆτος, μ. πόντος *teeming with monsters*, μ. νηὺς *with a monster as figure-head*.) —κλής, *es*, *very famous*, acc. (as if from μεγακλής) μεγακλέα Opp.C.2.4. II. parox. Μεγακλής as pr. n. —κῦδής, *es*, *much renowned*, IG3.1335, 12(5).677 (Syros), Man.2.150.

μεγᾶλ-ἀδίκος, *on*, *unjust in great matters*, opp. μικραδικτής, Arist.Rh.1.391<sup>a</sup>29. —αλκής, *es*, = μεγαλοσθενής, Hsch.

μεγᾶλάμπρος, Adv. *splendidly, munificently*, προσφέρεσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Michel 731.4 (Ilium, ii B.C.).

μεγᾶλ-ἀμφοδος, *on*, *with spacious ways*, Hsch. s.v. εὐρύδεια. —ἀνδροί\* μεγάλοι ἄνδρες, ἢ μεγάλοι κατὰ τὴν ἀνδρείαν, ἢ πολυανδρῶντες, Id.

—ἀνορία, —άνωρ, Dor. for μεγαλην—. —άρτια (sc. ἱερά), τά, (ἄρτος) *feast of great loaves*, kept by the Delians in honour of Demeter, Semus 13. —άρτιος, δ (sc. μήν), month at Halos, IG 9(2).109. —αρτος, *on*, epith. of Demeter in Boeotia, Polem. Hist. 39.

—αυχέω, *boast, brag*, A.Ag.1528 (anap.), Lxx Es.16.50, Ph.1.284, AP5.272 (Agath.); ἐπὶ τινι Plb.12.13.10; ἐν ταῖς εὐπραγίαις Id.8.21.11; διὰ τι D.S.15.16:—also in Med., Pl.Alc.1.104c, R.395d; ἐπὶ τινι App.BC1.13. II. c. acc., *boast of*, μονομάχιον Id.Gall. 10. —αύχημα, ατος, τό, *matter for boasting*, τὸ μ. καὶ ἀξίωμα Ph.

2.434, cf. Sm.Ez.32.12. —αύχην, ενος, δ, ἡ, *with large neck*, Olymp.Hist.p.459 D., Apollon.Lex. s.v. ἐριαύχενος, Hsch. s.v. ἐρισφάραγος. —αυχής, *es*, = μεγάλανχος, Orph.H.63.3, IG14.433 (Tauromenium), Man.3.34, Vett.Val.272.8. —αυχητέον, *one must boast*, Ph.1.217. —αύχητος, *on*, *much vaunted*, Epigr.ap.Paus.1.13.3. —αυχία, ἡ, *boasting, arrogance*, Pl.Tht.174d (pl.), Ly.206a, Lxx 4.Ma.2.15. 2. *exultation*, Longin.7.2. —αυχος, *on*, *boastful, vainglorious*, Pi.P.8.15, A.Pers.533 (anap.), Pl.Ly.206a (Comp.), Ph.1.121; τὸ μ., = foreg. 1, X.Ages.8.1. Adv. Sup. —ότατα, εἰπεῖν Max.Tyr.7.7.

μεγᾶλει-ος, α, *on*, (μέγας) *magnificent, splendid*, ῥήματα X.Mem. 2.1.34 (Comp.); κτήμα ib.4.5.2; μ. τι διαπεπραγμένος Men.Per.Fr.1, cf. Phld.Rh.2.6 S.; πίστιν —όταταν prob. in Paean ap. Plu.Flam.16 (Coll.Alex.p.173 P.); τὸ μ. τῶν πράξεων, τῆς ἀθανασίας, Plb.8.1.1, SIG798.4 (i A.D.), cf. Vett.Val.70.1; τὰ μ. mighty works, Lxx De.11.2, al., Act.Ar.2.11. Adv. —ως greatly, ὠφελῶν τὴν πόλιν X.Ages.11.16, Plb.3.87.5; *magnificently*, μ. εἰρηκας Pl.Hp.Ma.291e; ὀψωνεῖν Antiph.192; θεοὺς μ. τιμᾶν X.Oec.11.9: Comp. —ότερον Pl.Tht.168c; —οτέρως, γαμῖν X.HG4.1.9. 2. of persons, *stately, haughty*, Id.Mem.4.1.4. 3. τὸ μ. τινός, as a title, *Highness*, POxy.1204.10 (iii A.D.), etc. 4. of style, *elevated*, Demetr.Eloc.14, al. Adv. Sup. —ότατα, ἐρμηνεύσαι Philostr.VS1.21.1.

—ότης, ητος, ἡ, *majesty, magnificence*, Lxx Je.40(33).9, Ev.Luc.9.43, Ath.4.130f, Dam.Pr.94; ἡ τῶν πυραμίδων μ. OGI666.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); of a person, *greatness*, Supp.Epigr.3.583.6 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.). II. as a title, *Majesty*, ἡ σὴ μ. J.AJ8.4.3, cf. CPHerm.52.23 (iii A.D.); ἐν ταῖς μ. γενήσεται Vett.Val.70.4; also, = Lat. *majestas*, ἡ μ. τοῦ Ῥωμαίων δῆμον PGiss.40111 (iii A.D.). —ωτός, ἡ, *on*, *amplified*, of compound words, prob. in Arist.Po.1457<sup>a</sup>35.

μεγᾶλ-έμπορος, δ, *wholesale merchant*, Sch.Ar.Av.823. —ἐπίβολος, *on*, *attempting great objects*, Plb.15.37.1, D.S.1.19: *μεγαλεπήβολος* is v. l., cf. Suid. —ἐπίβουλος, *on*, *harbouring great designs*, Corn.ND22. —ηγόρεω, *talk big, boast*, X.An.6.3.18: with neut. Adj., ἔκαστα ἐμεγαληγόρουν Id.Cyr.4.4.2, cf. 7.1.17; also τοιοῦτόν τινα λόγον μ. Polem.Cyn.45. II. trans., *extol highly*, Hdn.3.9.12. —ηγορία, ἡ, *big talking*, E.Herac.356 (pl., lyr.), X.Ar.1, Man.2.468 (pl.). II. *elevation, sublimity of diction*, D.H.Th.27, Demetr.Eloc.29.

—ήγορος, *on*, *talking big, vaunting*, A.Th.565 (lyr.), X.Cyr.7.1.17. Adv. —ρως App.Hisp.19, Mith.70. 2. *lofty, magniloquent*, Longin.8.4. —ηγορία, Dor. —ανορία, ἡ, *manliness, self-confidence*, Pi.N.11.44 (pl.). 2. *haughtiness*, E.Ph.184 (lyr., sed —ηγορ- Sch.). —ήνωρ, Dor. —άνωρ, ορος, δ, ἡ, (ἄνῃρ) *high-souled*, epith. of Ἡσυχία, Pi.Fr.109. 2. *haughty*, Id.P.1.52. —ήτωρ, ορος, δ, ἡ, (ἦτορ) *great-hearted*, Πάτροκλος Il.16.257; Κύκλωψ Od.10.200, cf. D.P.658, etc.: in Hom. always with pr. ns., exc. in phrase *μεγαλήτορα θυμὸν* Il.9.629, Od.9.500, al.; *μεγαλήτορες ὄργαι* Pi.I.5(4).34. —ήφᾶτος, *on*, *in lofty strain*, ὕμνος prob. for μελαν- in Orph.A.421 (μέλανα σκότον Abel).

—ίζομαι, Pass., *to be exalted, bear oneself proudly*, μηδὲ μεγαλίζεο θυμῷ Il.10.69; οὐτ' ἄρ τι μεγαλίζομαι οὐτ' ἀθερίζω Od.23.174.—Ep. word.

μεγαλικώτατος, η, *on*, late Sup. of μέγας, μ. δίφθογγος Sch.D.T. p.199 H.

Μεγάλλειον μύρον, a perfumed unguent named after the inventor Megallos (cf. Ar.Fr.536, Stratt.33), Pherecr.140, Anaxandr.46, Eub.90.6, Amphis 27, cf. Dsc.1.58:—wrongly written *μεγαλείον* in Thphr.Od.29, al.

μεγᾶλ-βίος, *on*, *illustrious in life*, Paul.Al.N.2. —βλάβης, *es*, *greatly injuring*, Apollon.Lex. s.v. ἄη. —βόας, α, δ, *loud-shouting*, κήρυκες Agath.4.1. —βόος, *on*, gloss on ἐπερίβοια, Eust.562.40. —βοτος, *on*, gloss on ἐπὶβοτος, Apollon.Lex. s.h.v. —βουλος, *on*, *high-counselling*, Pap.in Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.1923(2).14, Sch.rec.A.Pr.18. —βρεμέτης, *on*, δ, *loud-thundering*, Zeus Q.S.2.508. —βρομος, *on*, *loud-roaring*, ὕδωρ Orph.A.463. —βρυχος, *on*, *loud-bellowing*, λέων Q.S.5.188. —βωλος, *on*, *with large clods*, Sch.D11.1.155. —γάστρω, ορος, δ, ἡ, *big-bellied*, Sch.A.Th.1035.

μεγᾶλογκία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, *hugeness*, Democr.3. —μεγᾶλο-γνωμονέω, *entertain noble sentiments*, D.C.63.25. —γνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *loftiness of sentiment*, X.Ages.8.3. —γνώμων, *on*, gen. ονος, *of lofty sentiments, high-minded*, Id.Oec.21.8: τὸ μ., = foreg., Philostr.Ep.73, cf. X.Ages.9.6. —γρᾶφέω, *write with ὦ μέγα*, opp. μικρογραφέω, Sch.A.Pers.297, Hdn.Epim.193, 200, Jo.Sic.in Rh.6.89 W., etc. —γρᾶφία, ἡ, *painting on a large scale*, Vitr.7.4.4. —δάπανος [δᾶ], *on*, *munificent*, διάθεσις IGRom.4.1302.27 (Aeolis). —δενδρος, *on*, *full of large trees*, Str.3.2.3, 3.4.2. —δηλος, *on*, *quite evident, manifest*, Sch.B11.11.155. —δοξία, ἡ, *high opinion of oneself*, in pl., Suid. s.v. ψολοκομπία. —δοξος, *on*, *very glorious*, Εὐνομία Pi.O.9.16; κύριος OGI90.1 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); Ῥώμη Plu.Thes.1, cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. Adv. —ξως Lxx 3.Ma.6.39. —δουλος, δ, *great slave*, opp. μικρόδουλος, Arr.Epict.4.1.55.

μεγᾶλόδους, οντος, δ, ἡ, *with large teeth*, gloss on ἀργιόδους, EM 137.6.

μεγᾶλο-δυνάμια, ἡ, *great power*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρισθενέος. —δυνᾶμος [ῡ], *on*, *very powerful*, Herm.in Phdr.p.176 A., PMag.Lond.121.881, PMag.Leid.V.11.24. —δωρέομαι, *make large presents*, J.AJ12.4.9. —δωρία, ἡ, *munificence*, Luc.Sat.4, DMort.6.4, Anach.9, Hld.9.24, CPHerm.121.13 (iii A.D.): pl., Hdn.2.3.9. —δωρος, *on*, *munificent*, τύχη Democr.176, cf. Max.Tyr.17.2; *μεγαλοδωρότατε δαιμόνων* Ar.Pax393 (lyr.), cf. Plb.10.5.6, CPHerm.119<sup>a</sup>iii 2 (iii A.D.):



τὸ μ., = foreg., Plu. *Ant.* 4, 43. Adv. -ως Poll. 3.119, Jul. *Or.* 6.194d. -ειδώς, Adv. on a large scale, οἱ τὰ σώματα διηρθρωμένοι μ. Philostr. *Gym.* 36. -είμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, clad in a large robe, Eust. 1.430. 25. -εργέω, contr. -ουργέω, do great things, Ph. 2.142:—Pass., Id. 1.428, al. -έργημα, ατος, τό, great achievement, Id. 2.107, 174 (pl.). -εργής, contr. -ουργής, ἑς, performing great deeds, Gloss. Adv. -ῶς ib. -εργία, ἡ, great achievement, Plb. 30.25.1 (s. v. l.); contr. -ουργία, Str. 3.5.6, Ph. 2.143, J. *AJ* 2.7.1; magnificence, ib. 8.3. 2, al., Luc. *Cal.* 17. -εργικός, ἡ, ὄν, contr. -ουργικός, = -εργής, Procl. in *Alc.* p. 137 C. -εργός, contr. -ουργός, ὄν, = μεγαλοεργής: τὸ μ., = μεγαλοεργία, Plu. *Caes.* 58, Luc. *Alex.* 4, Procl. in *Prm.* p. 663 S., al. -ζήλος, ον, very zealous, gloss on ἀγάληλος, *EM* 5.29. -ζωνος, ον, gloss on λιπαρόζωνος, Sch. *E. Ph.* 175. -ημέρευσις, εως, ἡ, v. l. for μακροήμερος, Lxx *Si.* 30.22. -ηχος, ον, loud-sounding, gloss on ἐρικλάγκτας, Sch. *Pi. P.* 12.38; on ἐριβρεμέτης and ἐριβρομος, Hsch. -θριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, with strong or thick hair, Gloss. -θύμος, ον, = μεγάλθυμος, Pl. *R.* 375c, Thd. *Pr.* 19.19. -θύτον, τό, great sacrifice, Sch. *Lyc.* 329 (ed. Bachm.).

μεγάλοιτος [ᾶ], ον, very wretched, Theoc. 2.72. **μεγάλο-καμπής**, ἑς, with a large curve, Orib. 45.6.6. -καρπος, ον, with large fruit, Thphr. *HP* 4.4.5. -καυλος, ον, with large stalk, ib. 7.6.3. -κερως, ον, gen. ω, with large horns, Eust. 634.56, Sch. *Opp. H.* 2.290. -κευθής, ἑς, concealing much: capacious, θάλαμοι *Pi. P.* 2.33. -κέφαλος, ον, with large head, Arist. *Somn.* *Vig.* 457<sup>a</sup> 23, *Pr.* 955<sup>b</sup> 7, Gal. 19.454. -κινδύνος, ον, braving great dangers, adventurous, opp. μικροκίνδυνος, Arist. *EN* 1124<sup>b</sup> 8. -κλής, ἑς, glorious, B. 7.49, *Lyr. Adesp.* *Oxy.* 860(a). 10. -κμής, ἡτος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ἀνδροκμήσι (i. e. \*ἀδροκμήσι), Sch. *A. Eu.* 248. -κοίλιος, ον, with large ventricles, Arist. *PA* 667<sup>a</sup> 29; with large intestinal canal, Mnesith. ap. Orib. 21.7.6, 7 (Sup.):—written -κοίλος (= προγάστωρ) in Gal. 6.467. -κολπος, ον, full-bosomed, Νύξ *B. Fr.* 23 (leg. μελανό-). -κορος, ον, (κόρη III) with large pupils, Aët. 7.54. -κόρυφος, ον, with lofty summits, γῆ *Lyc. Orator* ap. Arist. *Rh.* 1405<sup>b</sup> 36. -κοτος, ον, gloss on ζάκοτος, Sch. *Pi. Pae.* 9.18, *EM* 407.16. Adv. -τως, gloss on ζαφελώς, Hsch. -κρακτος, ον, loud-screaming, gloss on ἐρικλάγκτας, Sch. *Pi. P.* 12.38. -κράτης, ἑς, far-ruling, Ῥώμη *AP* 9.657 (Marian.). -κράτωρ [κρά], ορος, ὁ, = foreg., Lxx 3 *Ma.* 6.2. -κτύπος, ον, gloss on ἐρίγδουπος, Hsch. -κύμων [ῦ], ον, gen. ονος, making great waves, Arist. *Pr.* 942<sup>a</sup> 14. -κωλος, ον, large-limbed, of a locust, Dsc. 2.52. -λάλος, ον, talking big or much, Gloss. -μαζος, ον, (μάζα) = μέγαλartos (q. v.), epith. of Demeter in Boeotia, Polem. *Hist.* 39. -μάνης, ἑς, very frantic, Sch. *S. Aj.* 143. -μασθος, ον, with large breasts, *Gp.* 19.2.4. -μέρεια, ἡ, largeness of parts, opp. μικρομέρεια, Arist. *Metaph.* 989<sup>a</sup> 6, Thphr. *Ign.* 45. II. generally, largeness of scale, great size, μ. καὶ δύναμις Plb. 1.26.9; τόπου *IG* 9(2). 1109.77 (Coropa). III. lavishness, munificence, *OGI* 168.58 (Syene, ii B. C.), *Sammelb.* 4321.4 (ii B. C.). -μερής, ἑς, consisting of large particles, Pl. *Ti.* 62a (Comp.), Arist. *Cael.* 303<sup>b</sup> 27. Adv. -ρως, κατὰ γνυται (of bone) Gal. 14.792. II. magnificent, sumptuous, Plb. 28.20.1; παρασκευὴ καὶ πότος Id. 30.14.1; δέπνα *IG* 7.2712.61 (Acraeph.), cf. Lxx 3 *Ma.* 5.8, etc. Adv. -ρως, χρῆσθαι τινι *OGI* 339.68 (Sestos, ii B. C.), cf. Plb. 16.25.3, 31.28.6, Lxx 3 *Ma.* 6.33, Phld. *Piet.* p. 93 G., Ant. *Lib.* 18.1, etc.: Comp. -έστερον Plb. 24.5.5. -μέτωπος, ον, gloss on εὐρυμέτωπος, *EM* 396.50. -μήτηρ· ἡ τῆς μητρὸς μήτηρ, Hsch. -μητις, τι, of high design, ambitious, A. *Ag.* 1426 (lyr.). -μικρος, ον, great and small at once: τὸ μ. Ph. 2.61. -μισθος, ον, receiving high pay, Luc. *Apol.* 15, *Herm.* 57, *Ath.* 13.569a. -μοιρία, ἡ, magnificence, Arist. 21 (dub.). -μύκη-της, οὐ, ὁ, loud bellow, gloss on μεγάμυκος, Hsch. -νοια, ἡ, magnanimity, Pl. *Lg.* 935b, J. *BJ* 1.21.12, Plu. 2.401d, Luc. *Apol.* 9, Ael. *NA* 15.22. II. elevation of thought, Luc. *Pisc.* 22, *Simp.* in *Ph.* 1147.5. III. as honorific title, ἡ ὑμετέρα μ. *PFlor.* 303.7 (vi A. D.). -νοος, ον, contr. -vous, ον, great-minded, magnanimous, Adam. 1.11, al.; τὸ φύσει μ. J. *BJ* 1.21.5, cf. 5.5.8, Luc. *Im.* 18; metapl. pl. -voes Polem. *Phgn.* 29. II. elevated in diction, ὕμνοι Men. *Rh.* p. 336 S. (Comp. -ούστερος). -πάθεια [πά], ἡ, patience, fortitude, Plu. 2.551c (s. v. l.). -πάρηρος [πά], ον, with great cheeks, Apollon. *Lex.* s. v. *ἱππόβοτος*. -πενθής, ἑς, gloss on νηπενθές, *EM* 604.34. -πετρος, ον, on the mighty rock, Ἀκρόπολις *Ar. Lys.* 482 (lyr.). -πλούσιος, ον, = sq., Sch. *E. Hec.* 493. -πλουτος, ον, exceeding rich, Eub. 37, D. S. 15.58. -πνοος, ον, contr. -pnous, ον, breathing strongly, Apollon. *Lex.* s. v. *ζαῆς*. -ποιέω, do great things, Lxx *Si.* 50.22. II. trans., magnify, τὰ ἴδια Hierocl. ap. Stob. 4.27.20. -πόλεμος, ον, great in war, J. *AJ* 12.11.2. -πολις, epith. of great cities, αἱ μεγαλοπόλεις Ἀθῆναι *Pi. P.* 7.1; μεγαλοπόλεις ὧ Συράκοσαι ib. 2.1; ἡ μ. Τροία *E. Tr.* 1291 (lyr.); Ἀθῆναι *Pae. Delph.* 8; ἡ λαμπροτάτη μ. Ἀλεξάνδρεια *PLips.* 45.13 (iv A. D.); also of the κόσμος, Ph. 1.4, al. -πολί-της [ι], ον, ὁ, citizen of a large city, ib. 34, Poll. 9.25. -πόνηρος, ον, wicked in great things, Arist. *Pol.* 1295<sup>b</sup> 9. -πορνος, ὁ, gloss on ἱππόπορνος, Phot. -πους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, with large feet, Arist. *HA* 617<sup>a</sup> 26. -πραγία, ἡ, great fortune, App. *BC* 5.52. -πραγμοσύνη, ἡ, disposition to do great things, magnificence, Plu. *Alc.* 6, etc. -πράγμων, ον, gen. ονος, disposed to do great deeds, forming great designs, X. *HG* 5.2.36, Plu. *Ages.* 32. -πρέπεια, Ion. -είη, ἡ, magnificence, as a quality of persons, Hdt. 1.139, 3.125, Pl. *R.* 486a, Isoc. 9.2, Arist. *EN* 1107<sup>b</sup> 17, etc. II. of style, elevation, D. H. *Comp.* 16, *Th.* 23, Demetr. *Eloc.* 37. III. as a title, ἡ σὴ μ. Just. *Nov.* 41 *Praef.*; ἡ αὐτοῦ μ. *POxy.* 1163.4 (v A. D.). -πρεπής, ἑς, befitting a great man, magnificent, δειπνον μ.

Hdt. 5.18; δωρεὴν μεγαλοπρεπεστάτην Id. 6.122; κάλλιστον ἔργον καὶ μεγαλοπρεπέστατον *Ar. Av.* 1125; ταφή *Pl. Mx.* 234c; προαίρεσις *Hypr. Epit.* 40; πράξεις ib. 1 (Comp.); δόξα 2 *Ep. Pet.* 1.17, etc. 2. of persons, Pl. *R.* 487a, al., Arist. *EN* 1107<sup>b</sup> 17; τὸ μ. X. *Mem.* 3.10.5; of a horse, Id. *Eq.* 10.1 (Comp.): Sup., as honorific title, *PGrenf.* 2.81 (a). 14 (v A. D.), etc. 3. of style, μ. λόγος *Pl. Smpr.* 210d; λέξις Arist. *Rh. Al.* 1441<sup>b</sup> 12; μεθιστάναί ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον ib. 1423<sup>b</sup> 12. II. Adv. -πέως, Att. -πῶς, Hdt. 6.128, X. *An.* 1.4.17, etc.: Comp. -έστερον Id. *Vect.* 6.1, Pl. *Ly.* 215e: Sup. -έστατα Hdt. 7.57. -πτέρυγος, ον, with great wings, Lxx *Ez.* 17.3, 7. -πτωχος, ὁ, magnificently poor, Διογέ-νης τοὺς μεγάλα καὶ ἀθρόα λαμβάνοντας μεγαλοπτύχους ἐκάλει Stob. 3.10.62. -πῦλος, ον, gloss on εὐρυπυλῆς (-εύς cod.), Hsch. -ρῖνος, ον, (ρίς) with large nose, Suid. s. v. *λαρινοὶ βόες*. -ρρέκτης, ον, ὁ, one who does great things, Adam. 2.39. -ρρημονέω, to be a boaster, Lxx *Ju.* 6.17, Str. 13.140. -ρρημονία, ἡ, big talking, Sch. *S. Ant.* 1350 (pl.). -ρρημοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Lxx 1 *Ki.* 2.3, Philostr. *Her.* 2.19, Anon. ap. Suid. s. v. *σεμνομυθοῦσιν*. -ρρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, talking big, Lxx *Ps.* 11(12).4, Men. *Prot.* p. 11 D.; in good sense, magnilo-quent, Philostr. *VA* 6.11. Adv. -όνως Poll. 9.147. -ρριζος, ον, with large roots, Dsc. 2.156, dub. l. in Thphr. *CP* 2.3.8 (ἐλαιρότεραι cj. Wimmer). -ρρώξ, ρρώγος, ὁ, ἡ, with large berries, βότρως Str. 15.2.14.

μεγάλος, v. μέγας.

μεγάλδ-σαρκος, ον, great of flesh, Lxx *Ez.* 16.26. -σθενής, ἑς, of great strength, Hom. *Epigr.* 6, *Pi. P.* 6.21, Corinn. 2, Lxx 3 *Ma.* 5.13; epith. of Horus, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.44; of Heracles, *IG* 5(1). 1119 (Geronthrae). -σκίος, ον, gloss on δάσκιος, *EM* 248.51. -σμά-ραγος [σμά], ον, loud-resounding, Luc. *JTr.* 1. -σοφιστής, οὐ, ὁ, = μέγας σοφιστής, *Ath.* 3.113d. -σπλαγχνος, ον, with enlarged abdomen, Hp. *Acut.* 53; with large viscera, Mnesith. ap. Orib. 21.7.6 (Sup.). 2. causing the viscera to swell, οἶσος μ. σπληνὸς καὶ ἥπατος Hp. *Acut.* 50. II. high-spirited, ψυχὴ *E. Med.* 109 (anap.). -στάφύ-λος [σά], ον, gloss on ἐριστάφυλος, Sch. *D Od.* 9.358. -στάχυς, v, with large spikes, νάρδος Dsc. 1.7, cf. Thphr. *HP* 8.4.3. -στένακτος, ον, gloss on ἀγάστονος, *EM* 8.54. -στερνος, ον, broad-chested, Philostr. *Gym.* 39. -στηθος, ον, = foreg., Mnesith. ap. Orib. 21.7.6 (Sup.). -στομος, ον, with large mouth, Arist. *PA* 662<sup>a</sup> 25. -στονος, ον, most piteous, πῆματα *A. Pr.* 413 (lyr.). -σφυκτος, ον, with a large pulse, Gal. 2.387, 412, 8.710. -σχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, magni-ficent, A. *Pr.* 408 (lyr.):—also -σχημος, ον, bulky, of particles, Thphr. *CP* 6.1.6. -σώματος, ον, large-bodied, Eust. 962.23, Sch. *Opp. H.* 1.360. -σωμος, ον, = foreg., Sch. *Ar. Ra.* 55, etc. -τεχνος, ὁ, engineer, Arist. *Mu.* 398<sup>b</sup> 14 (s. v. l.); τὸ μ., = ὕψος, the sublime, D. H. *Isoc.* 3.

μεγᾶλότης, ἡτος, ἡ, = μέγεθος, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.60.

μεγάλδ-τίμος, ον, greatly honoured, *PMag. Leid.* *W.* 14.22, Pap. in *Sitzb. Heidelb. Akad.* 1923(2). 18; gloss on ἐρίτιμος, Hsch., *EM* 374.55. Adv. -μως D. L. 8.88. -τολμος, ον, greatly adventurous, J. *AJ* 5.1.29, App. *Syr.* 10 (Comp.), Luc. *Alex.* 8. -τοξος, ον, with large bow, gloss on ἄβιοι, *EM* 3.23. -τράχηλος [τρά], ον, large-necked, gloss on ἐριαύχην, ib. 142.12.

μεγαλοουργέω, -γής, -γία, -γικός, -γός, v. μεγαλοεργ-.

μεγᾶλ-ουχία· μεγαλαυχία, ὑψηλοφροσύνη, Hsch. -ούχος, ον, lordly, overweening, βία *B.* 16.23 (nisi leg. -αυχον).

μεγᾶλο-φάνης, ἑς, = μεγαλοπρεπής 2, ὄνος Arist. (?) in *PLit. Lond.* 112 (Sup.), cf. Paul. *Al. N.* 2, Hsch., Phot. -φαρής, ἑς, gloss on βυσοφαρής, Hsch. -φεγγής, ἑς, gloss on ζαφλεγές, Id.

μεγᾶλ-όφθαλμος, ον, large-eyed, Arist. *Phgn.* 811<sup>b</sup> 20, *PPetr.* 3 p. 31 (iii B. C.), Plu. 2.299b, Ptol. *Tetr.* 143, *Olymp. Hist.* p. 459 D.

μεγᾶλδ-φίλος, ον, having great friends, Paul. *Al. N.* 2, *Cat. Cod.* *Astr.* 8(4). 136. -φλεβος, ον, large-veined, Arist. *PA* 667<sup>a</sup> 30. -φρο-νέω, to be high-minded, μ. ἐφ' ἐαυτῷ to be confident in oneself, X. *HG* 6.2.39; πρὸς τὰς ἀνάγκας Lxx 4 *Ma.* 6.24; to be generous, D. C. 43.21, al.:—Med., display high spirit, περὶ τῆς ἡγεμονίας J. *AJ* 19.3.1. II. in bad sense, to be arrogant, Plu. *Dio* 40, al.:—in Med., Pl. *R.* 528c; ἐπὶ τινι D. C. 43.14; τινι Philostr. *VA* 8.5; πρὸς τινα ... ὡς .. ib. 1.39. -φροσύνη, ἡ, greatness of mind, Pl. *Smpr.* 194b, *Isoc.* 9.27, *IG* 7.2713.10 (Oratio Neronis), Philostr. *VS* 2.1.3; ὑπὸ μεγαλοφροσύ-νης magnanimously, Hdt. 7.136. 2. in bad sense, pride, arrogance, ib. 24; μ. γένους pride of family, Antipho 4.3.2: pl., proud thoughts, *AP* 5.298 (Agath.). II. elevation of thought, Longin. 7.3, Demetr. *Eloc.* 298; ὕψος-φροσύνης ἀπήχημα Longin. 9.2. -φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) high-minded, generous, Protag. 9; Ἡσυχία *Ar. Lys.* 1289 codd. (lyr.), cf. *Isoc.* 2.25: Comp., Id. 12.60, 242, Luc. *Am.* 52; μ. εἰς δαπάνην Gal. 13.954; τὸ μ. X. *Ages.* 11.11. Adv. -όνως J. *AJ* 6.6.5, *OGI* 566.12 (Oenoanda): Sup. -έστατα, εἰπεῖν Philostr. *VS* 2.1.3. 2. in bad sense, arrogant: in Adv. -όνως Pl. *Euthd.* 293a, X. *HG* 4.5.6. -φύής, ἑς, (φύη) of noble nature, ἄνδρα -έστερον ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπων Plb. 12.23.5, cf. *Dam. Pr.* 54 (Comp.); οἱ μ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων *S. E. P.* 1.12, cf. *Arr. Epict.* 3.23.15; μ. ἦθη καὶ πάθη D. H. *Vett. Cens.* 2.11; ἡ μ. αὐθεντία σου, as a title, Just. *Nov.* 126.3 *Ep.* Adv. -φῶς *Arr. Epict.* 2.17.19. 2. endowed with genius, Phld. *Rh.* 1.28 S., D. L. 1.38; τὸ μ. lofty genius, Longin. 9.1; τὸ -έστατον Id. 34.4. 3. large, ἀμφίβια (in the Nile), Str. 15.1.22. II. Adv. -φῶς in bad sense, with exaggeration, Cleom. 2.1. -φύτα, ἡ, nobleness of nature, *Iamb. VP* 23.103 (pl.), Phlp. in *de An.* 529.14, Hsch. II. genius, talent, Longin. 13.2, 36. 4, Apollod. *Poliorc.* 138.16. -φυλλος, ον, large-leaved, Thphr. *CP* 2.10.2: Comp., Id. *HP* 7.4.4. -φωνέω, part. -φωνῶν f. l. in Phot. s. v. *ἱεροφωνῶν* (leg. -φώνων). -φωνία, ἡ, loudness of voice,



Arist. *GA* 787<sup>a</sup>3, D.S. 16.92. 2. *grandiloquence*, Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 8, *JTr.* 6, Philostr. *VS* 1.21.5, Men. *Rh.* p. 369 S. —φωνος, *on, loud-voiced*, Hp. *Epid.* 6.4.19 (Sup.), Arist. *GA* 787<sup>a</sup>12, *Pr.* 899<sup>a</sup>9: Comp. —ότερος Luc. *Bis Acc.* 11: Sup. —ότατος D.S. 11.34. Adv. —ως Poll. 2.113, Suid. s.v. *τορόν*. 2. *loud-talker, bawler*, D. 19.238. 3. *grandiloquent*, Philostr. *VS* 2.10.1; ποιητής *Id. Ep.* 16; δ —ότατος, of Pindar, *Ath.* 13.564d; of Homer, Luc. *Musc. Enc.* 5. —χαρτος, *on, greatly rejoiced over*, gloss on *μεγήμετος*, Hsch. —χάσμων, *on, gen. onos, wide-gaping*, χάνναι *Epich.* 67. —ψόφητος, *on, gloss on ἀγρόστονος*, *EM* 8.54. —ψοφος, *on, loud-sounding*, Hsch. s.v. *ἐρίγδουπος*, Sch. *Ar. Nu.* 284. —ψυχέω, *to be generous*, Hsch. s.v. *δαψιλέστατος*. —ψυχία, *Ion. —ίη, greatness of soul, high-mindedness, lordliness*, Democ. 46, Isoc. 9.59, Arist. *EN* 1107<sup>b</sup>22, 1123<sup>a</sup>34, *Plb.* 10.40.6, etc.; μ. τῶν ἔργων D. 23.205, cf. D.S. 1.58; *generosity*, πρὸς τινος *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1326.25: pl., *Plb.* 1.64.5. 2. in bad sense, *arrogance*, D. 18.68, v.l. in Luc. *Tim.* 28. 3. *Quixotism*, *Pl. Alc.* 2. 150c. —ψυχος, *on, high-souled, generous*, Isoc. 9.3, Arist. *EN* 1123<sup>b</sup>2; εὐεργετικὸς καὶ μ. *Plb.* 22.21.3; τὸ μ., = *μεγαλοψυχία*, *Id.* 1.20.11, 31.28.9, *Plu. Per.* 36: Comp. —ότερος, φαίνεσθαι D. 19.235, cf. *Hyp. Eux.* 33. Adv. —χως, ἔχειν πρὸς τινος D. 19.140; χρῆσασθαι τοῖς πράγμασι *Plb.* 1.8.4, cf. *OGI* 194.11 (*Egypt*, i b.c.); ἐνεγκεῖν συμφορὰν *Plu. CG* 19. 2. *romantic, Quixotic*, *Pl. Alc.* 2.140c.

μεγαλύνω, fut. *μεγαλυνῶ* *Lxx Ge.* 12.2, al.: aor. *ἐμεγάλυνα* *ib. Ec.* 2.4, al.: —Pass., fut. —*υνθήσομαι* *ib. Za.* 12.11, al.: aor. —*ύνθημι* *ib. Ma.* 1.5, al.: pf. part. *μεμεγαλυμένος* *Aq. Ps.* 143 (144).12: (μέγας): —*make great or powerful, exalt*, τοὺς πολέμους *Th.* 5.98: —Pass., *μεγαλύνεσθαι* ἐκ τῶν συμβαινόντων *gain great glory* by., *X. HG* 7.1.24, cf. *Ep. Phil.* 1.20, *POxy.* 1592.3 (iii/iv A.D.). II. *make great by word, extol, magnify*, τὸ ὄνομά τινος *E. Ba.* 320; μ. τὴν ἐαυτοῦ δύναμιν παρά τινι *Th.* 8.81; ἐαυτόν *X. Ar.* 32; μ. τὴν Λακεδαιμόνα πρὸς Ἀθηναίους *Plu. Cim.* 16; τοῦ θεοῦ τὴν δύναμιν D.S. 1.20: freq. in *Lxx*, *Il.* cc.: —Med., *boast oneself*, περί τινος *Sapph.* 35; γέννα in point of birth, *A. Pr.* 892 (lyr.); οὐδὲ μεγαλύνεται ἐπὶ τῷ ἔργῳ *X. Hier.* 2.17, cf. *Oec.* 21.4; ταῦτ' ἀκούων ἐμεγαλύνετο *Id. Mem.* 3.6.3. 2. *magnify, exaggerate*, *Th.* 6.28, *Phld. Rh.* 1.173 S., *Ir.* p. 45 W., D.C. *Fr.* 57.81, al.

μεγαλ-ώδυνος, *on, gloss on ἐριώδυνος*, Hsch. —ωμα, *ατος, τό, might, ῥάβδος μεγαλώματος* *Lxx Je.* 31 (48).17. —ώνυμος, *on, with a great name, giving glory*, νίκα *S. Ant.* 148 (lyr.); Ζεῦ *Ar. Th.* 315 (lyr.), cf. *Nu.* 569 (lyr.); κύριος *Lxx Je.* 39 (32).19. II. *Math. in Comp., having a higher denominator*, *Iamb. in Nic.* p. 50 P., al. Adv. —ωτέρως *ib.* p. 85 P. —ωπός, *on, large-eyed*, *Opp.* C. 2.177.

μεγάλως, Adv. of μέγας. μεγαλ-ωστή [ῥ], Adv. of μέγας, *far and wide, over a vast space*, κείτο μέγας μ. *Il.* 16.776, cf. 18.26; κείσο μέγας μ. *Od.* 24.40, cf. *Sapph. Supr.* 20a.18. II. v.l. for *μεγάλως*, *Hdt.* 2.161, *Arr. An.* 4.12.1, al. 2. = *μεγαλοπρεπώς*, *Hdt.* 5.67, 6.70, *Plb.* 28.13.5, *Luc. Zeux.* 8. —Ep., *Ion.*, and late Prose. —ωσύνη, *ή, greatness, majesty*, *Lxx 2 Ki.* 7.21, al., *Aristeas* 192. —ωφελής, *és, (ὄφελος) very serviceable*, *Phld. Mus.* p. 104 K., *Corn. ND* 16, *Plu.* 2.553c, *Cleom.* 1.1 (Sup.), *Sor.* 2.14.

μεγάμυκος [ᾱ], *on, loud-braying*, ὄνος Hsch. μεγάνωρ [ᾱ], *oros, δ, ή, = μεγαλήνωρ, πλούτος* *Pi. O.* 1.2. Μέγαρα, τά, *Megara*, *Hdt.* 5.76, etc.; Μέγαράδε *to Megara*, *Ar. Ach.* 524. Μεγάρ-εὺς, *έως, δ, citizen of Megara*, *Thgn.* 23, etc.: pl. *Μεγαρέες, —είς, —ής*, *Hdt.* 1.59, etc.: prov., *Μεγαρέων δάκρυα* 'crocodile's tears' (because of the quantity of onions grown near Megara), *Zen.* 5.8. —ίζω, *side with the Megarians or speak their dialect*, κλάων *Μεγαριεῖς* *Ar. Ach.* 822, cf. *Sch.* ad loc. 2. *follow the Megarian philosopher Stilpo*, *D.L.* 2.113. —ικός, *ή, όν, Megarian*, *Ar. Ach.* 522, etc.; *Μεγαρικοί κέραμοι*, and in the language of trade *Μεγαρικά, Megarian pottery*, *Sch. Ar. Nu.* 1205; cf. *Μεγαρικός*: *Μεγαρικοί, οι, philosophers of the Megarian school*, *Arist. Metaph.* 1046<sup>b</sup>29, *D.L.* 2.106; *οἱ Μ. διαλεκτικοί* *Phld. Rh.* 1.279 S.; *Μ. ἐρωτήματα* *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.90: fem. *Μεγαρίς* (sc. γῆ), *Megarian territory*, *Th.* 2.31, etc. —ιστί [ῥ], Adv. *in the Megarian dialect*, *Hdn. Gr.* 1. 506. —όθεν, Adv. *from Megara*, *Sus.* 1, *Ar. V.* 57. —οἱ, Adv. *at Megara*, *Id. Ach.* 758, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.929.3.

μέγαρον, τό, gen. pl. *μεγαρέων* *Sophr.* 6: I. *large room, hall*; esp. 1. *the chief room in the Homeric palace*, μ. *πλεῖον δαιτυμόνων* *Od.* 17.604, al. 2. *women's apartment*, 18.198: pl., 17.569, 19.30. 3. *bedchamber*, 11.374. II. in pl., *house, palace*, freq. in *Hom.*, ἐν (ἐν) *μεγάρῳ* *Il.* 1.396, 418, al.: opp. ἐπ' ἀγρῷ, *Od.* 22.47: later in sg., *Pi. O.* 6.2, *P.* 4.134. III. *sanctuary, shrine*, freq. in *Hdt.* (who uses the word in this sense only), 1.47.65, 2.143, 6.134. 2. *tomb*, *Epigr. Gr.* 453.2 (*Batanaea*). IV. *μέγαρα, τά, pits sacred to Demeter and Persephone, into which young pigs were let down in the Thesmophoria*, *Paus.* 9.8.1, *Porph. Antr.* 6, *Sch. Luc. D. Meretr.* 1: —also written *μάγαρον*, *Men.* 1031. (For sense iv cf. *Hebr. me'ārāh* 'cave').

μέγαρόνδε, Adv. *to the hall, to the women's room*, *Od.* 16.413, al. μέγαρ-σις, *εως, ή, (μεγαίρω) jealousy, envy*, Hsch. —τός, *ή, όν, envious*, *Id.*

μέγας, *μεγάλη* [ᾱ], μέγᾱ, gen. *μεγάλου, ης, ου, dat. μέγαλῳ, η, ω, acc. μέγαν, μέγαλην, μέγᾱ*; dual *μεγάλῳ, α, ω*; pl. *μεγάλοι, μέγαλαι, μέγαλα*, etc.: the stem *μεγάλο-* is never used in sg. nom. and acc. masc. and neut., and only once in voc. masc., ὦ μέγαλε *Zeῦ A. Th.* 822 (anap.). I. *big, of bodily size*: freq. of stature, *είδος. μ. ἦν ὀράσθαι* *Od.* 18.4; κείτο μ. *μεγαλωστί* *Il.* 16.776; ἦς τε μ. τε *Od.* 508; φῶτα μέγαν καὶ καλόν *ib.* 513; καλή τε μεγάλη τε *ib.* 518; κάρτα μεγάλη καὶ εὐειδής *Hdt.* 3.1; φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζε; *Answ. μέγας S. OT* 742. b. *full-grown*, of age as shown by stature, νῦν δ' ὅτε δὴ μ. εἰμί *Od.* 2.314; μήτε μέγαν μήτ' οὖν νεαρῶν τινα *A. Ag.* 358 (anap.); later, elder of two persons of the same name, *Wilcken Chr.* 305 (iii b.c.); Σικίτιον δ μ. *Plb.* 18.35.9. c. of animals, μ. ἵπποι, βοῦς, σὺς, *Il.* 2.839, 18.559, *Od.* 19.439; αἰετός *Pi.* 1.6 (5).50. 2. generally, *vast, high, οὐρανός, ὅρος, πύργος*, *Il.* 1.497, 16.297, 6.386; *wide, πέλαγος, λαίτμα θαλάσσης*, *Od.* 3.179, 5.174; *long, ἡῶν, αἰγιαλός*, *Il.* 12.31, 2.210: sts. opp. ὀλίγος, κύμα οὐτε μέγ' οὐτ' δ. *Od.* 10.94; but usu. opp. μικρός or σμικρός, πρὸς ἐαυτὸ ἕκαστον καὶ μ. καὶ σμικρόν *Anaxag.* 3; τὸ ἄπειρον ἐκ μεγάλου καὶ μικροῦ *Arist. Metaph.* 987<sup>b</sup>26, etc. II. of quality or degree, *great, mighty*, freq. epith. of gods, δ μ. *Zeῦς A. Supr.* 1052 (lyr.), etc.; μέγαλα θεά, of *Demeter and Persephone*, *S. OC* 683 (lyr.); θεοὶ μεγάλοι, of the *Cabiri*, *IG* 12 (8).71 (*Imbros*), etc.; Μήτηρ μ., of *Cybele*, *SIG* 1014.83 (*Erythrae*, iii b.c.), 1138.3 (*Delos*, ii b.c.); Μήτηρ θεῶν μ. *OGI* 540.6 (*Pessinus*), etc.; Ἰσιδος μ. μητρὸς θεῶν *PStrassb.* 81.14 (ii b.c.); μ. ἡ Ἀρτεμις Ἐφεσίων *Act. Ar.* 19.28; τίς θεὸς μ. ὡς ὁ θεὸς ἡμῶν; *Lxx Ps.* 76 (77).13; δ μ. θεός *Ep. Tit.* 2.13; of men, μ. ἥδε κραταῖος *Od.* 18.382; ὀλίγος καὶ μ. *Callin.* 1.17, etc.; μέγας ἠὲ ξήθη *rose to greatness*, *D.* 2.5; ἥρθη μ. *ib.* 8; βασιλεὺς δ μ., i.e. the *King of Persia*, *Hdt.* 1.188, etc. (θεῶν β. δ μ., of *Zeus*, *Pi. O.* 7.34); *βασιλεὺς μ. A. Pers.* 24 (anap.); as a title of special monarchs, Ἀρδιαῖος δ μ. *Pl. R.* 615c; δ μ. Ἀλέξανδρος *Ath.* 1.3d; δ μ. ἐπικληθεὶς Ἀντίοχος *Plb.* 4.2.7, etc.; μ. φίλος *E. Med.* 549; πλούτῳ τε κἀνδρείᾳ μ. *Id. Tr.* 674; ἐπὶ μέγα ἦλθεν ἰσχύος *Th.* 2.97. 2. *strong*, of the elements, etc., ἀνεμος, λαίλαψ, Ζέφυρος, *Od.* 19.200, 12.408, 14.458; of properties, passions, qualities, feelings, etc., of men, θάρσος, πένθος, ποθή, etc., 9.381, *Il.* 1.254, 11.471, etc.; ἀρετή *Od.* 24.193, *Pi. O.* 8.5; θυμός *Il.* 9.496, *E. Or.* 702; κλέος *Il.* 6.446; ἄχος 9.9; πυρετός *E. Luc.* 4.38 (incorrect acc. to *Gal.* 7.275); ἡ μ. νοῦσος *epilepsy*, *Hp. Epid.* 6.6.5, cf. *Gal.* 17 (2).341. 3. of sounds, *great, loud, ἀλαλητός, ἰαχή, πάταγος, ὄρυμαγδός*, *Il.* 12.138, 15.384, 21.9.256; θόρυβοι, κωκυτός, *S. Aj.* 142 (anap.), *E. Med.* 1176; οὐκ ἔστι ὅπως τι νεῖκος ἔσται ἢ μέγα ἢ σμικρόν *Hdt.* 3.62; μὴ φάνει μέγα *S. Ph.* 574. 4. generally, *great, mighty, ὄρκος* *Il.* 19.113; ὄλβος, τιμὰ, *Pi. O.* 1.56, *P.* 4.148; μ. λόγος, μῦθος, a *great story, rumour*, *A. Pr.* 732, *S. Aj.* 226 (lyr.); ἐρώτημα *a big, i.e. difficult, question*, *Pl. Euthd.* 275d, *Hp. Ma.* 287b; *weighty, important*, τὸδε μείζον *Od.* 16.291; μέγα ποιέεσθαι *ti to esteem of great importance*, *Hdt.* 3.42, cf. 9.111; μέγα γενέσθαι εἰς τι *X. HG* 7.5.6; μ. ὑπάρχειν πρὸς τι *Id. Mem.* 2.3.4; μέγα διαφέρειν εἰς τι *Pl. Lg.* 780c; οὐκ ἂν εἴη παρὰ μέγα τὸ δικολογεῖν *not of great importance*, *Phld. Rh.* 2.85 S.; τὸ δὲ μέγιστον and what is *most important*, *Th.* 4.70, cf. 1.142; οἱ μέγιστοι καιροὶ the *most pressing emergencies*, *D.* 20.44; μ. ὠνησάμενοι χρημάτων *for large sums*, *Plb.* 4.50.3, etc. 5. with a bad sense, *over-great*, μέγα εἰπεῖν *to speak big*, and so provoke divine wrath, *Od.* 22.288; λίην μέγα εἶπες 3.227, 16.243; μέγα ἔργον 3.261, *Pi. N.* 10.64; ἔργων μ. *A. Ag.* 1546 (anap.); ὦ μὲν τὸ βούλευμα καὶ μ. *Th.* 3.36; ἔπος μ., μ. λόγοι, *S. Aj.* 423 (lyr.), *Ant.* 1350 (anap.); μ. γλῶσσα *ib.* 127 (anap.); μηδὲν μέγ' εἶπης *Id. Aj.* 386; μὴ μέγα λέγε *Pl. Phd.* 95b; μὴ μέγαλα λίαν λέγε *Ar. Ra.* 835; μέγα φρονεῖν *S. OT* 1078, *E. Hipp.* 6; μέγαλα φρονεῖν *Ar. Ach.* 988; μέγαλα, μείζον ἢ δικαίως πνεῖν, *E. Andr.* 189, *A. Ag.* 376 (lyr.); μέγα τι παθεῖν *X. An.* 5.8.17; μὴ μέγα λέγων μείζον πάθης *E. HF* 1244. 6. of style, *impressive*, *Demetr. Eloc.* 278; μείζον *more striking*, *ib.* 103. 7. of days, *long*, *Gal.* 12.714.

B. Adv. *μεγάλως* [ᾱ] *greatly, mightily*, *Od.* 16.432, *Hes. Th.* 429, *Hdt.* 1.16.30, al.; *X. Cyr.* 8.2.10, *Parth.* 28.1, etc.; strengthd., μάλα μ. *Il.* 17.723; *δμαθέντες μ. A. Pers.* 907 (lyr.); with *Adjs.*, *Hdt.* 1.4.7.190. II. more freq. neut. sg. μέγα as Adv., *very much, exceedingly*, μ. χαῖρε *all hail!*, v.l. for μάλα in *Od.* 24.402; esp. with *Verbs* expressing strong feeling, μ. *κεν κεχαροάτο* *Il.* 1.256; μ. κήδεται 2.27, etc.: with *Verbs* expressing power, might, μ. πάντων. .κρατείε *1.78*; *δς μ. πάντων. .ἤρασσε* *10.32*; πατρὸς μ. *δυναμένοιο* *Od.* 1.276, cf. *Hom. Epigr.* 15.1, *A. Eu.* 950 (anap.), *E. Hel.* 1358 (lyr.), *Ar. Ra.* 141, *Pl. R.* 366a; μ. δύνασθαι παρά τινι *Th.* 2.29; πλουτέειν μ. *Hdt.* 1.32; or those expressing sound, *loudly*, μ. *λάχειν, αὔσαι, βοῇσαι, εὐξασθαι, ἀμβῶσαι*, *Il.* 2.333, 14.147, 17.334, *Od.* 17.239, *Hdt.* 1.8 (also pl., *μεγάλ' εὔχετο* *Il.* 1.450; μ. *αὐδήσαντος, μ. ἤπνευ*, *Od.* 4.505, 9.399): strengthd., μάλα μ. *Il.* 15.321; μ. δ' ἔβραχε φήγινος ἄξων 5.838, etc.: so in *Trag.* with all kinds of *Verbs*, μ. *στένειν, σθένειν, χλίνειν, A. Ag.* 711 (lyr.), 938, *Ch.* 137: also in pl., *μεγάλα. .δυστυχεῖς* *Id. Eu.* 791 (lyr.). 2. of Space, *far*, μέγα προθηρών *Il.* 14.363; *ἀνευθε μέγα* *far away*, 22.88; οὐκ ἂν μέγα τι τῆς ἀληθείας παρεξέλθοις *Pl. Phlb.* 66b. 3. with *Adjs.*, as μέγ' ἔξοχος, μέγα νήπιος, *Il.* 2.480, 16.46; μ. νήπιε *Orac. ap. Hdt.* 1.85; μ. πλούσιος *Id.* 1.32, 7.190; ὦ μέγ' *εὐδαιμον κόρη A. Pr.* 647: with *Comp.* and *Sup.*, *by far*, μέγ' ἀμείνονες, *ἄριστος, φέρτατος*, *Il.* 4.405, 2.82, 16.21.

C. degrees of Comparison (regul. *μεγαλότερος, —ώτατος* late, *EM* 780.1.2): 1. *Comp. μέζων, on, gen. onos, Ep., Att.* (also *Delph.*, *SIG* 246 *H* 260 (iv b.c.)); *Ion., Arc., Dor., Aeol. μέζων, on, Heraclit.* 25, *Hp. Acut.* 44, *Hdt.* 1.26, *IG* 7.235.16 (*Oropus*), 5 (2).3.18 (*Tegea*), *Epich.* 62 (also early *Att.*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.22.65, but [με]ζών *ib.* 6.93, by analogy of ὀλείων *ib.* 76.95); *dat. pl. μεζόνεσσι* *Diotog. ap. Stob.* 4.7.62: written μέσδων in *Sapph. Supr.* 7.6, *Plu. Lyc.* 19: cf. μέττον' *μείζον*, *Hsch.* (dub.); later *μειζότερος* 3 *Ep. Jo.* 4 (used as title, *elder*, *POxy.* 943.3 (vi A.D.), etc.); *μειζονώτερος* *A. Fr.* 434: —*greater, longer, taller*, *Il.* 3.168, 9.202, etc.; freq. also, *too great*, γέρας *Pl. Sph.* 231a; *Μηνόφιλος μέζων M. the elder*, *Ostr. Bodl.* v C 2 (ii A.D.); as title, *μείζων*

508; φῶτα μέγαν καὶ καλόν *ib.* 513; καλή τε μεγάλη τε *ib.* 518; κάρτα μεγάλη καὶ εὐειδής *Hdt.* 3.1; φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζε; *Answ. μέγας S. OT* 742. b. *full-grown*, of age as shown by stature, νῦν δ' ὅτε δὴ μ. εἰμί *Od.* 2.314; μήτε μέγαν μήτ' οὖν νεαρῶν τινα *A. Ag.* 358 (anap.); later, elder of two persons of the same name, *Wilcken Chr.* 305 (iii b.c.); Σικίτιον δ μ. *Plb.* 18.35.9. c. of animals, μ. ἵπποι, βοῦς, σὺς, *Il.* 2.839, 18.559, *Od.* 19.439; αἰετός *Pi.* 1.6 (5).50. 2. generally, *vast, high, οὐρανός, ὅρος, πύργος*, *Il.* 1.497, 16.297, 6.386; *wide, πέλαγος, λαίτμα θαλάσσης*, *Od.* 3.179, 5.174; *long, ἡῶν, αἰγιαλός*, *Il.* 12.31, 2.210: sts. opp. ὀλίγος, κύμα οὐτε μέγ' οὐτ' δ. *Od.* 10.94; but usu. opp. μικρός or σμικρός, πρὸς ἐαυτὸ ἕκαστον καὶ μ. καὶ σμικρόν *Anaxag.* 3; τὸ ἄπειρον ἐκ μεγάλου καὶ μικροῦ *Arist. Metaph.* 987<sup>b</sup>26, etc. II. of quality or degree, *great, mighty*, freq. epith. of gods, δ μ. *Zeῦς A. Supr.* 1052 (lyr.), etc.; μέγαλα θεά, of *Demeter and Persephone*, *S. OC* 683 (lyr.); θεοὶ μεγάλοι, of the *Cabiri*, *IG* 12 (8).71 (*Imbros*), etc.; Μήτηρ μ., of *Cybele*, *SIG* 1014.83 (*Erythrae*, iii b.c.), 1138.3 (*Delos*, ii b.c.); Μήτηρ θεῶν μ. *OGI* 540.6 (*Pessinus*), etc.; Ἰσιδος μ. μητρὸς θεῶν *PStrassb.* 81.14 (ii b.c.); μ. ἡ Ἀρτεμις Ἐφεσίων *Act. Ar.* 19.28; τίς θεὸς μ. ὡς ὁ θεὸς ἡμῶν; *Lxx Ps.* 76 (77).13; δ μ. θεός *Ep. Tit.* 2.13; of men, μ. ἥδε κραταῖος *Od.* 18.382; ὀλίγος καὶ μ. *Callin.* 1.17, etc.; μέγας ἠὲ ξήθη *rose to greatness*, *D.* 2.5; ἥρθη μ. *ib.* 8; βασιλεὺς δ μ., i.e. the *King of Persia*, *Hdt.* 1.188, etc. (θεῶν β. δ μ., of *Zeus*, *Pi. O.* 7.34); *βασιλεὺς μ. A. Pers.* 24 (anap.); as a title of special monarchs, Ἀρδιαῖος δ μ. *Pl. R.* 615c; δ μ. Ἀλέξανδρος *Ath.* 1.3d; δ μ. ἐπικληθεὶς Ἀντίοχος *Plb.* 4.2.7, etc.; μ. φίλος *E. Med.* 549; πλούτῳ τε κἀνδρείᾳ μ. *Id. Tr.* 674; ἐπὶ μέγα ἦλθεν ἰσχύος *Th.* 2.97. 2. *strong*, of the elements, etc., ἀνεμος, λαίλαψ, Ζέφυρος, *Od.* 19.200, 12.408, 14.458; of properties, passions, qualities, feelings, etc., of men, θάρσος, πένθος, ποθή, etc., 9.381, *Il.* 1.254, 11.471, etc.; ἀρετή *Od.* 24.193, *Pi. O.* 8.5; θυμός *Il.* 9.496, *E. Or.* 702; κλέος *Il.* 6.446; ἄχος 9.9; πυρετός *E. Luc.* 4.38 (incorrect acc. to *Gal.* 7.275); ἡ μ. νοῦσος *epilepsy*, *Hp. Epid.* 6.6.5, cf. *Gal.* 17 (2).341. 3. of sounds, *great, loud, ἀλαλητός, ἰαχή, πάταγος, ὄρυμαγδός*, *Il.* 12.138, 15.384, 21.9.256; θόρυβοι, κωκυτός, *S. Aj.* 142 (anap.), *E. Med.* 1176; οὐκ ἔστι ὅπως τι νεῖκος ἔσται ἢ μέγα ἢ σμικρόν *Hdt.* 3.62; μὴ φάνει μέγα *S. Ph.* 574. 4. generally, *great, mighty, ὄρκος* *Il.* 19.113; ὄλβος, τιμὰ, *Pi. O.* 1.56, *P.* 4.148; μ. λόγος, μῦθος, a *great story, rumour*, *A. Pr.* 732, *S. Aj.* 226 (lyr.); ἐρώτημα *a big, i.e. difficult, question*, *Pl. Euthd.* 275d, *Hp. Ma.* 287b; *weighty, important*, τὸδε μείζον *Od.* 16.291; μέγα ποιέεσθαι *ti to esteem of great importance*, *Hdt.* 3.42, cf. 9.111; μέγα γενέσθαι εἰς τι *X. HG* 7.5.6; μ. ὑπάρχειν πρὸς τι *Id. Mem.* 2.3.4; μέγα διαφέρειν εἰς τι *Pl. Lg.* 780c; οὐκ ἂν εἴη παρὰ μέγα τὸ δικολογεῖν *not of great importance*, *Phld. Rh.* 2.85 S.; τὸ δὲ μέγιστον and what is *most important*, *Th.* 4.70, cf. 1.142; οἱ μέγιστοι καιροὶ the *most pressing emergencies*, *D.* 20.44; μ. ὠνησάμενοι χρημάτων *for large sums*, *Plb.* 4.50.3, etc. 5. with a bad sense, *over-great*, μέγα εἰπεῖν *to speak big*, and so provoke divine wrath, *Od.* 22.288; λίην μέγα εἶπες 3.227, 16.243; μέγα ἔργον 3.261, *Pi. N.* 10.64; ἔργων μ. *A. Ag.* 1546 (anap.); ὦ μὲν τὸ βούλευμα καὶ μ. *Th.* 3.36; ἔπος μ., μ. λόγοι, *S. Aj.* 423 (lyr.), *Ant.* 1350 (anap.); μ. γλῶσσα *ib.* 127 (anap.); μηδὲν μέγ' εἶπης *Id. Aj.* 386; μὴ μέγα λέγε *Pl. Phd.* 95b; μὴ μέγαλα λίαν λέγε *Ar. Ra.* 835; μέγα φρονεῖν *S. OT* 1078, *E. Hipp.* 6; μέγαλα φρονεῖν *Ar. Ach.* 988; μέγαλα, μείζον ἢ δικαίως πνεῖν, *E. Andr.* 189, *A. Ag.* 376 (lyr.); μέγα τι παθεῖν *X. An.* 5.8.17; μὴ μέγα λέγων μείζον πάθης *E. HF* 1244. 6. of style, *impressive*, *Demetr. Eloc.* 278; μείζον *more striking*, *ib.* 103. 7. of days, *long*, *Gal.* 12.714.

B. Adv. *μεγάλως* [ᾱ] *greatly, mightily*, *Od.* 16.432, *Hes. Th.* 429, *Hdt.* 1.16.30, al.; *X. Cyr.* 8.2.10, *Parth.* 28.1, etc.; strengthd., μάλα μ. *Il.* 17.723; *δμαθέντες μ. A. Pers.* 907 (lyr.); with *Adjs.*, *Hdt.* 1.4.7.190. II. more freq. neut. sg. μέγα as Adv., *very much, exceedingly*, μ. χαῖρε *all hail!*, v.l. for μάλα in *Od.* 24.402; esp. with *Verbs*



κώμης headman of a village, *POxy.* 1626.5 (iv A.D.), etc.: generally, the higher authority, *PLond.* 2.214.22 (iii A.D.), *POxy.* 1204.17 (pl., iii A.D.); οὐτε μείζον οὐτε ἐλάττω, a strong form of denial, nothing whatever, *D.H. Comp.* 4; οὐδαμὰ προῦφηνεν οὐτε μείζον' οὐτ' ἐλάττω *S.Tr.* 324. Adv. μείζονως *E.Hec.* 1.121, *Th.* 1.130, *X.Cyn.* 1.3, *Isoc.* 9.21, etc.; Ion. μείζονως *Hdt.* 3.128, *Herod.* 4.80, etc.: neut. as Adv., μείζον σθένειν *S.Ph.* 456, *E.Supp.* 216; μ. ἰσχύειν *D.Ep.* 3.28; ἐπὶ μ. ἔρχεται *S.Ph.* 259. 2. Sup. μέγιστος, η, ον, *Il.* 2.412, etc.: neut. as Adv., μέγιστον ἴσχυσε *S.Aj.* 502; δυνάμενος μ., c. gen., *Hdt.* 7.5, 9.9: with another Sup., μέγιστον ἐχθίστη *E.Med.* 1323: in pl., χαῖρ' ὡς μέγιστα *S.Ph.* 462; θάλλει μ. *Id.* OC700 (lyr.); τὰ μέγιστ' ἐτιμάτης *Id.* OT1203 (lyr.); ἐς μέγιστον *ib.* 521; ἐς τὰ μ. *Hdt.* 8.111:—late Sup. μεγαίστοτος *PLond.* 1.130.49 (i/ii A.D.). (Cf. *Skt. majmán-* 'greatness', Lat. *magnus*, Goth. *mihils* 'great'.)

μεγα-σθενής, ἑς, = μεγαλοσθενής, Γαίδοχος, Δοξίας, *Pi.O.* 1.25, *A.Eu.* 61; Τιτυός *A.R.* 1.181; also μ. χρυσός *Pi.* 1.5(4).2; χρυσμός *A.Ch.* 269, cf. *Trag.ap.PGrenf.* 2.1(b). -συρνος, kind of grape grown at Cnidus, *Hsch.* -σχιδής, ἑς, with a great cleft, *Id.* -τίμος, ον, = μεγαλότιμος, *Ael.VH.* 8.7. -τολμος, ον, = μεγαλότολμος, *Man.* 3.49.

μεγ-αυχής, ἑς, = μέγαυχος, παγκράτιον *Pi.N.* 11.21; δαίμων *A.Pers.* 642 (lyr.). II. boasting, c. dat., σκάπτροισι *AP.* 7.427.7 (*Antip. Sid.*). -αύχητος, ον, glorious, *Ath.Mitt.* 27.339 (*Acarnania*, ii B.C.).

μεγεθικός, ἡ, ὄν, quantitative, διάστασις, συνέχεια, *Simp.inde An.* 42.16, 30; μέτρον *Id.* in *Ph.* 636.28.

μεγεθόμαι, Pass., = μεγαλύνομαι, *Xenocr.ap.Orib.* 2.58.28, *Hsch.* s.v. κύματι; τὸ μεμεγεθωμένον that which possesses magnitude, *S.E.M.* 10.240.

μεγεθο-ποιέω, increase, μήκος, πᾶσαν διάστασιν, *S.E.M.* 7.108; τὴν ὁδὸν *Aët.* 7.7. II. invest with sublimity, τὰ λεγόμενα *Longin.* 40.1. -ποίησις, εως, ἡ, enlargement, *Gal.* 19.448, *Aët.* 16.115. -ποιός, ὄν, productive of sublimity, ρυθμοί *Longin.* 39.4.

μέγεθος, Ion. (not *Hp.*) μέγαθος *Hdt.* (v. *infr.*), also *Philox.* 2.19, εως, τό: (μέγας):—greatness, magnitude, opp. πλήθος, *Anaxag.* 1, etc.; πλήθος μὲν... ἐὰν ἀριθμητὸν ᾖ, μ. δὲ ἐὰν μετρητὸν ᾖ *Arist. Metaph.* 1020<sup>a</sup>9.

I. in Hom. always stature, of men and women, εἶδος ἀκιδνοτέρη μέγεθος τ' εἰσάντα ἰδέσθαι *Od.* 5.217, cf. 6.152; ἐς μ. καὶ κάλλος ὁρώμενος *ib.* 219, cf. *Pl.Chrm.* 154c; θηλειῶν ἀρετῆς σώματος κάλλος καὶ μ. *Arist.Rh.* 1.361<sup>a</sup>7: then, generally, size, κύρμηκες μεγά-θεα ἔχοντες κυνῶν ἐλάσσονα *Hdt.* 3.102; μ. λαβεῖν *X.Cyr.* 1.4.3; ἡ ἐπί-δοσις εἰς τὸ μ. *Arist.HA.* 560<sup>a</sup>20; of sound, loudness, βοῆς μ. *Th.* 4.126: acc. as Adv., λίθον λάμποντος μέγαθος, = μέγας, *Hdt.* 2.44; but usu., in size, τεῖχος κατὰ τὸν Ἀθηναίων κύκλον... τὸ μ. *Id.* 1.98; [δέν-δρεον] μέγαθος κατὰ συκὴν μάλιστά κη *Id.* 4.23; ὅσῃν δέ τὸ μ. τὴν πόλιν ποιεῖσθαι *Pl.* R.423b: also in pl., ποταμοὶ οὐ κατὰ τὸν Νεῖλον ἐόντες μέγαθαι *Hdt.* 2.10, cf. 1.202; μικροὶ τὰ μεγάθαι *Id.* 3.107; κυμαῖοι τὰ μ. *Luc.Herm.* 40; μεγέθη ἔργων καὶ διαθέσεων *Epicur.Nat.* 43 G. 2. freq. in dat., μεγέθει... ἐκπρεπεστάτη in stature, *A.Pers.* 184; ἀνθρώ-πους μεγέθει μεγίστους καὶ ἥκιστα διαφόρους ἐς... τὰ μεγέθαι *Hp.Aët.* 12; πληθεῖ μέγιστον καὶ μεγάθει ὑψηλότατον, of a mountain, *Hdt.* 1.203; κρητῆρες μεγάθει μεγάλοι *ib.* 51; μεγάθει μέγιστος *Id.* 7.117; μ. περιμήκεας *Id.* 2.108; μικροὶ *ib.* 74; ἐλάττω τῷ μ. *Arist.HA.* 560<sup>b</sup>5.

II. of quality and degree, greatness, magnitude, πόνων *E.Hel.* 593; τῆς παρανομίας *Th.* 6.15; τῆς ζημίας *Lys.* 1.3; τῆς κολάσεως *Pl.Lg.* 934b; importance, μ. ἐχούσας πράξεις *D.H.Isoc.* 6. 2. might, power, *E.Ba.* 273; δαίμονος μεγέθει πάντα ἐπέχοντος *X.Smp.* 8.1. 3. greatness, magnanimity, *Plu.Alex.* 14; περί τι *Id.Ant.* 24. 4. Rhet., loftiness, sublimity, μ. περιτιθέναι τοῖς πράγμασιν *D.H.Comp.* 17, cf. *Demetr.Eloc.* 5, *Hermog.Id.* 1.5, etc.; λόγων μ. *Longin.* 4.1, al.: in pl., sublime objects, *Id.* 9.1, al. III. Math., magnitude, *Gorg.* 3; μ. ἔχειν *Pl.Ti.* 57d, cf. *Iamb.Comm.Math.* 3, etc.; extension, *Plot.* 2.4.11: in pl., magnitudes, *Pl.Prt.* 356c; τὰ μ. τὰ γεγραμμένα *IG.* 7.3073.102 (*Lebad.*). 2. Astron., magnitude, of stars, *Cleom.* 1.11, *Ptol.Alm.* 7 passim. IV. Gramm., metrical length, τὸ μέγιστον μ. τρίχρονον *A.D.Synt.* 133.26, cf. *EM.* 419.50. 2. τὰ ἐν τῷ μέτρῳ μ. the recognized lengths of lines in a metre, *Heph.* 12. 3. V. τὸ μ. τινός, as title, his Highness, *POxy.* 2107.8 (iii A.D.); τὸ σὸν μ. *Cod.Just.* 8.10.12.1a.

μεγεθ-οουργία, ἡ, doing or attempting great deeds, *Pl.Ax.* 370b. -όω, in Pass., v. -όμαι. -ύνω, increase in bulk, magnitude or number, enlarge, *Heliod.ap.Orib.* 46.8.13, *Iamb.Protr.* 21.15':—Pass., *Cleom.* 1.9, *Sor.* 1.15, 2.37, *Iamb.in Nic.p.* 11 P.: aor. Med. in pass. sense, οὐδ' ἐμεγεθύνατο μὲν ἐμειώθη δὲ *Numen.ap.Eus.PE.* 11.10. 2. Pass., acquire magnitude, become quantified, *Plot.* 3.6.17, 6.4.1; τὰ μεμεγε-θυμένα the world of magnitudes, *Id.* 2.4.10, cf. *Porph.Sent.* 33; μετὰ τὸ μεγεθυνθῆναι τὴν ὕλην *Philp.inde An.* 543.34. II. invest with sublimity, τὰ δαιμόνια *Longin.* 9.5:—Pass., to be lofty or sublime, of style, *Id.* 13.1. III. Gramm., of a vowel, lengthen, οἱ τὸ δ μεγεθύνοντες *Sch.E.Ph.* 629:—Pass., Tryphoap. *A.D.Pron.* 65.23, cf. *A.D.Adv.* 193.23.

μεγήρῑτος, ον, (ἐρίζω) much contended for, μ. τέκνα θεῶν *Hes.Th.* 240 (with v.l. μεγήρᾱτα, (ἐρατός) passing lovely, which is prob. l. in *Panerat.Oxy.* 1085.9).

μεγιστάν, ἄνος, δ, great man, grandee, *LxxSi.* 4.7, 10.24: but usu. in pl., *Men.* 1035, *LxxDa.* 5.23, *Ev.Marc.* 6.21, *Man.* 4.41, *Artem.* 1.2, *Vett.Val.* 61.16, *Alex.Aphr.in Top.* 466.12, etc.

μεγιστεύω, to be or become very great, ἡ πόλις -εύσει *App.Syr.* 58.

μεγιστο-άνασσα [ἄν], ἡ, greatest of queens, of Hera, *B.* 18.21. -πάτωρ [ἄ], ὀρος, greatest of fathers, of Zeus, *Id.* 5.199. -πόλις, ι, making cities greatest or most blest, Ἀσυχία, μ. Δίκας θυγάτηρ *Pi.P.* 8.2. -σωμος, ον, of largest frame, *Tz.H.* 8.272. -τίμος, ον, most honoured, Δίκα *A.Supp.* 709 (lyr.).

Μεγιστώ, οὖς, ἡ, Greatness, personified, *Emp.* 123.2.

μεγύτης, sine expl., *Theognost.Can.* 44.

μέδαι, v. μέζαι.

μέδων, οντος, δ, (μέδω) participial Subst., guardian, ruler, Hom. (only in *Il.*), always of Zeus, as connected with special places, Ἰδη-θεν μεδέων ruling from Ida, *Il.* 3.276, etc.; Δωδώνης μ. *ib.* 16.234; also Κυλλήνης μ., of Hermes, *h.Merc.* 2; Πάν, Ἀρκαδίας μ. *Pi.Fr.* 95; Ἀπόλ-λων Τελμεσσὺ μ. *SIG.* 1044.8 (*Halic.*, iv/iii B.C.); τῷ μεδεῦντι Νείλῳ δῆμον (i.e. Apollo) *Call.Fr.* 95; δελφίνων μ., of Poseidon, *Ar.Eq.* 560 (lyr.); σοὶ τῷ πάντων μ. *E.Fr.* 912.1 (*anap.*): c. dat. loci, *Pi.O.* 7.88; μ. καὶ χθονὶ καὶ πελάγει *AP.* 6.30 (*Maced.*): generally, ruler, ἡμετέρῳ μεδεῶντι *Call.Jou.* 86. 2. fem. μεδέουσα, guardian goddess, of Aphrodite, Σαλαμῖνος μεδέουσα *h.Hom.* 10.4; of Mnemosyne, Ἐλευ-θῆρος μεδέουσα *Hes.Th.* 54; of Pallas, τῆς ἱερωτάτης μεδέουσα χώρας (*Attica*) *Ar.Eq.* 585 (lyr.), cf. 763; νεὼς Ἀθηναίας τῆς Ἀθηνῶν μεδεού-σης prob. in *IG.* 12(1).977.10 (*Carpathos*, iv B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.* 1.375, 376 (*Samos*), 3.3.5 (*Athens*), *Plu.Them.* 10: generally, [Ἑλένη] μ. θαλάσσης *E.Or.* 1690 (*anap.*); τόξων μ. Ἀρτεμιν *Id.Hipp.* 167 (lyr.).

—Aeol. participial form μέδεις (as if from μέδημι), *Alc.* 5 (wrongly expld. as 2 sg. ind. by *Apion.ap.A.D.Synt.* 92.7); other forms in late poets, μεδέουσι *Q.S.* 5.525; μεδέεις *Epigr.Gr.* 975; μεδέοιεν *IG.* 14.1363.10.

μεδιν-αῖος, α, ον, holding a μέδιμνος, *Hsch.*:—also -ιαῖος, α, ον, *GDI.* 4990 (*Gortyn*). -ος, δ, *Hdt.* 7.187, etc.; ἡ, only v.l. in *Id.* 1.192:—a corn-measure, *Hes.Fr.* 160.3; μ. Ἀττικός, Σικελικός, *Hdt.* 1.192, *Plb.* 2.15.1; σιτηρός *IG.* 2<sup>2</sup>.1013.27; [σίτον] κατὰ μέδιμνον συνω-νούμενοι *Lys.* 2.12; μεδῖμνῳ ἀπομετρήσασθαι ἀργύριον *X.HG.* 3.2.27; δ γὰρ νόμος... καλύει παιδὶ μὴ ἐξεῖναι συμβάλλειν μὴδὲ γυναικὶ πέρα με-δίμνον κριθῶν to make a contract for value exceeding a medimnus, *Is.* 10.10: hence, οὐ κύριος ὑπὲρ μέδιμνον ἔστ' ἀνὴρ οὐδεὶς ἔτι, i.e. he is no better than a woman, *Ar.Ec.* 1025, cf. *Sch.ad loc.*; τῶν ἁλῶν μ., v. ἄλς (A). II. in Magna Graecia, = κρουνός 4, ripe of a foun-tain, *D.S.* 12.10.

μέδος, δ, mead, Goth. word in *Prisc.p.* 300 D. (Goth. \*midus not directly attested, cogn. with μέθυ.)

μέδω, protect, rule over, used by Hom. only in participial Subst. μέδων, οντος, δ, lord, ruler, freq. in pl., Ἀργείων, Φαιήκων ἡγήτορες ἡδὲ μέδοντες, *Il.* 2.79, *Od.* 7.136: once in sg., of Phorcys, ἄλδς... μέδων lord of the sea, *l.* 72: fem. Μέδουσα, as pr. n. of the Gorgon, *Hes.Th.* 276, etc.: later as Verb, c. gen. loci, δς Αἰγαίου μέδεις πρῶνός, of Poseidon, *S.Fr.* 371 (lyr., s.v.l., πρῶνας codd.), cf. *Ar.Ra.* 665; of Dionysus, δς... μέδεις... παγκόσμιος Ἑλευσινίας Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις *S.Ant.* 1119 (lyr.); τιμῆς ἄλλης ἄλλο μέδει *Emp.* 17.28. II. μέδο-μαι, fut. μεδήσομαι *Il.* 9.650, elsewh. pres. and impf.:—provide for, be mindful of, c. gen., πολέμοιο μεδέσθω 2.384; εἰ μὲν κε... νόστου τε μέδῃαι *Od.* 11.110; ὥς κ'... δειπνοιο μέδῃται 19.321; ὅππότε κεν... κοίτου τε μέδῃται 2.358, cf. 3.334; μεδῶμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς, like ἀλκῆς μνησασθαι, *Il.* 4.418, 5.718; ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ... μεδῶμεθα... σίτου 24.618; ὄφρα... νόστοιο μεδοῖατο 9.622; δόρποιο μέδεσθαι 18.245; δόρποιο μέ-δοντο ὕπνου τε γλυκεροῦ τάρπημεναι 24.2: later c. inf., πλεῖσσαι μέδον-ται *Orph.A.* 90. 2. plan, contrive, devise, τινί τι, always in bad sense, κακὰ δὲ Τρώεσσι μεδέσθην *Il.* 4.21, 8.458. (Cf. Lat. *modus*, Osc. *med-dix* 'magistrate'.)

μέζαι, ων, τά, = μήδαι (cf. μῆδος B), *Hes.Op.* 512, *Lyc.* 762: sg. in *Hsch.*; μέδαι, *Archil.* 138.

μέζων, μεζόνως, v. μέγας.

μεθαιρέω, only in Ep. aor. 2 (iterat.) μεθέλεσκον (v. *infr.*):—catch in turn, of a game at ball, [σφαῖραν] ἕτερος βίπτασκε ποτὶ νέφεα σκιδεν-τα ἰδνωθεὶς ὀπίσω· ὁ δ' ἀπὸ χθονὸς ὑψόσ' ἀερθεὶς ῥηϊδίως μεθέλεσκε, πάρος ποτὶν οὐδας ἰκέσθαι *Od.* 8.376.

μεθάλλομαι, used by Hom. only in Ep. aor. part. μετάλμενος:—leap, rush upon, of warriors, οὐτασε... μετάλμενος ὀξεῖ δουρὶ *Il.* 5.336; οὐτασε δουρὶ μ. *Id.* 4.443; Τρώεσσι μ. ἐν φόβον ἄρσε 13.362; of a lion, ἤρπαξε μ. *Id.* 2.305, cf. *Hld.* 10.30. 2. rush after, in a race, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅς κέ σ' ἔλῃσι μ. *Id.* 23.345. II. leap from one ship to another in a sea-fight, ἐς ἀλλήλους *App.BC.* 5.120; spring from side to side, hither and thither, τᾷ καὶ τᾷ τὸν Ἐρωτα μετάλμενον *Bion Fr.* 10.6, cf. *Hld.* 6.14, *Them.Or.* 22.269c.

μεθάμερα [ᾱ], Dor. Adv. by day, *IG.* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.114 (*Epid.*).

μεθάμέριος, Dor. for μεθημέριος.

μεθάπτομαι, Pass., have fastened to one, θύρσος ἰστία μεθήπται *Philostr.Im.* 1.19.

μεθαρμ-ογή, ἡ, transposition, re-tuning, ἐν ταῖς τῶν τόνων (modes) μ. *Ptol.Harm.* 2.11, cf. 3.1. -όζω, later Att. -όπτω, dispose differ-ently, correct, εἰ μὴ τι καιροῦ τυγχάνω, μεθάρμοσον (sc. με) *S.El.* 31, cf. *Luc.Nigr.* 12; transpose, δύο ὀνόματα *Them.Or.* 2.33c: abs., make a change, *D.H.* 7.66:—more freq. in Med., μεθάρμοσαι τρόπους νέους ἀδορί new habits, *A.Pr.* 311; μεθηρμόσμεθα βελτίω βίον τοῦ πρόσθεν *E.Alc.* 1157; μ. τὸν ἀπράγμονα βίον *D.H.* 11.22; ἐπὶ τὴν συνήθη δίαίταν μ. τὰς τραπέζας restore them to., *Plu.* 2.642f; μ. τι ἐς τι *AP.* 7.712 (*Erinna*), *Ph.* 2.219 codd.: πρὸς τι *AP.* 9.584.12: c. gen., from a certain condition, Μοῦσα τῆς συνήθους μεθαρμοσμένη σπουδῆς *Luc.Am.* 4, etc.; adapt oneself, μεθηρμόσατο εἰς τὸ λέγειν *S.E.M.* 9.53; πόλις ἡ πρὸς τὰ πράγματα μεθαρμοσμένη *D.H.* 10.51: in Music,



*change the mode*, Iamb. VP 25.113:—Pass., τὰ στοιχεῖα μεταρροζόμενα *having their order changed*, Lxx Wi. 19.18. —οοις, εως, ἡ, *change*, δεσποτῶν Plb. 18.45.6.

**μεθεδράζω**, *transplant*, of population, in Pass., IPE 1<sup>2</sup>.35 (i b. c.); οἱ μεθεδρασμένοι ὑπὸ . . Μιθραδάτου ib. 6.

**μεθεκ-τέον**, (μετέχω) *one must share*, τινος Th. 8.65; παιδιᾶς Pl. R. 424e; νόμων Antiph. 44.2: pl. μεθεκτέα Agath. 2.14. —**τικός**, ἡ, *δν*, *participating in*, τῶν εἰδῶν Arist. GC 335<sup>b</sup>12; τὸ μ. *the participant*, Id. Ph. 209<sup>b</sup>35. —**τός**, ἡ, *δν*, *able to be shared in*, of the Platonic ideas, Id. Metaph. 990<sup>b</sup>28, al.; ὁ μ. θεός Dam. Pr. 25 bis. II. Act., *participant*, Procl. Inst. 189.

**μεθέλεσκε**, v. μεταίρω.

**μεθελίτης**, dub. sens. in PKlein. Form. 21 (vi A. D.):—also μεθλίτης, ib. 674; hence μεθλιτάριος, Sammelb. 4858.8 (vi A. D.).

**μεθελκ-υστέον**, *one must draw along*, [τὰς σικύας] λοξῶς Aët. 11.5. —ω, *draw to the side*, ἡνίας APl. 5.384, 386; *divert*, τινὰ ἀπὸ τινος Ph. 2.224:—Pass., ὑπὸ τινος Id. 1.387; of cupping instruments, —έσθωσαν βιαίως ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω Orib. Fr. 74.

**μεθέμεν**, v. μεθίμι.

**μεθέμις**, εως, ἡ, (μετέχω) *participation*, οὐσίας μετὰ χρόνου *participation of being in time*, Pl. Prm. 151e; χρόνου in time, ib. 141d; αἱ μ. τῶν ἀρχῶν Arist. Pol. 1278<sup>a</sup>23. II. in Platonic philosophy, *participation in the ideas*, ἡ μ. τοῖς ἄλλοις . . τῶν εἰδῶν Pl. Prm. 132d, cf. Arist. Metaph. 987<sup>b</sup>10; ταῦτοῦ in the same, Pl. Sph. 256b. III. in Logic, κατὰ μέθεξιν *as being contained or comprehended*, as genus or difference in species, Arist. Top. 132<sup>b</sup>35.

**μεθεόρτος**, *ον*, (εορτή) *after the feast*, μεθεόρτοι ἡμέραι, ἡ μ. (sc. ἡμέρα), *the morrow of it*, Antipho Soph. 95, Plu. 2.1095a; τὰ μ. AB 279.

**μεθέπω**, Ep. impf. μέθεπον; Aeol. 1 pl. πεδήπομεν Sapph. Supp. 23.8: fut. μεθέψω Hsch.: poet. aor. part. μετασπών, Med. μετασπόμενος:—*pursue, follow after*, ποσὶ κραιπνοῖσι μετασπών Il. 17.190, Od. 14.33; ψεύδος, of Ixion pursuing the phantom, Pi. P. 2.37, cf. A. R. 4.1339, Epic. ap. Ath. 9.399a, Euph. 9.12:—Med., ἀπιδόντα μετασπόμενος βάλε δουρί Il. 13.567: and c. dat., οὐ σοὶ μὴ μεθέψομαι S. El. 1052. 2. c. acc., *go in search of*, ἡνίοχον μέθεπε θρασύν *drove in search of a charioteer*, Il. 8.126; [ἐλαφον] μ. Pi. O. 3.31. 3. *visit*, νέον μεθέπε; *dost thou come but now to visit us?* Od. 1.175. II. *cherish*, τινὰ Sapph. l. c. 2. *ply a business*, γεηπονίην Ps.-Phoc. 161; αἶσαν Pi. N. 6.13; νώτῳ μεθέπων ἄχθος *wielding*, i. e. *carrying*, a burden on his back, ib. 57; μοῦσαν μ. IG 3.399.3. III. *causal*, c. dupl. acc., Τυδείδην μέθεπε κρατερώνυχας ἵππους *he turned the horses in pursuit of Tydeides*, Il. 5.329.—Only poet., mostly Ep. and Lyr.

**μεθερμην-ευτικός**, ἡ, *δν*, *fit for interpreting*, Sch. Pi. O. 5.54, Sch. E. Hec. 490. Adv. —κῶς Sch. Opp. H. 1.688. —**εύω**, *translate*, Lxx Si. Prol., Str. 17.1.29:—freq. in Pass., Plb. 6.26.6, Aristaeas 38, P. Teb. 164 i 2 (ii b. c.), D. S. I. 11, D. H. 4.76, Ev. Matt. 1.23, etc.

**μεθ-ερπύζω**, = sq., Orph. L. 427. —**έρπω**, *creep after, overtake*, Opp. H. 1.543.

**μέθ-εσις**, εως, ἡ, (μεθίμι) *relaxation*, ψυχῆς Ph. I. 354. —**ετέον**, *one must let go*, τοῦτον (v. l. τούτων) Pl. Ti. 55d; *one must set scot-free*, τοὺς ἀνδροφονήσαντας Ph. 2.298.

**μεθέτερος**, *ον*, *additional*, POxy. 237 vii 42 (ii A. D.).

**μεθετικός**, ἡ, *δν*, *letting go, relaxing*, only in Adv. —κῶς Sch. D. II. 6.523 (μεθητ- codd.).

**μέθη**, ἡ, (for μεθύω: μέθη, cf. πληθύω: πλήθῃ) *strong drink*, καλῶς ἔχειν μέθης *to be pretty well drunk*, Hdt. 5.20; ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθης S. OT 779; μέθη βρεχθεὶς E. El. 326; ἡ ἀπειρία τῆς μ. Antipho 4.3.2; ἐσφαλμένος ὑπὸ μέθης Pl. R. 396d; *μανδραγόρα ἡ μέθη συμποδίσαι τινὰ* ib. 488c; μ. εὐώδης παλαιός *fragrant old wine*, Hp. Epid. 7.82. II. *drunkenness*, μ. αἰώνιος Pl. R. 363d; πίνειν εἰς μέθην Id. Lg. 775b; μέθη χρῆσθαι ib. 674a; διὰ μέθης ποιήσασθαι . . τὴν συνουσίαν Id. Smr. 176e; κωμάζειν μετὰ μέθης Id. Lg. 637b; τρεῖς εἶχεν προφάσεις, μέθην, ἔρωτα, ἄγνοιαν D. 21.38: pl., *carousals*, Democ. 159, Pl. Lg. 682e; ἐν μέθῃς Id. Phdr. 256c, cf. Lxx Ju. 13.15, Ep. Rom. 13.13, etc. 2. *metaph.*, ὑπὸ μέθης τοῦ φόβου ναυτιᾷ Pl. Lg. 639b, cf. Metrod. Herc. 831.18; μ. νηφαλίῳ κατασχεθεὶς ὥσπερ οἱ κορυβαντιῶντες Ph. 1.16, cf. 2.320. III. *Μέθη* personified, in Art, Paus. 2.27.3.

**μεθήκω**, fut. —ήξω D. C. 64.7:—*come in quest of*, τινὰ E. Tr. 1270, cf. Ag. Eq. 937; ἔμελλε τὸν Ὀθωνα ἡ Δίκη μεθήξειν D. C. l. c.

**μέθημαι**, Pass., *sit among*, c. dat. pl., μνηστῆρσι Od. 1.118. **μεθημερῖνός**, ἡ, *δν*, (ἡμέρα) *by day*, φῶς Pl. Ti. 45c; φυλακαὶ X. Lac. 12.2; μ. γάμοι *prostitution in open daylight*, D. 18.129, cf. Ph. 1.155; τὸ μεθημερινόν (sc. μέρος) Pl. Sph. 220d. 2. of fevers, *remittent quotidian*, Gal. 17(1).221.

**μεθημέριος**, Dor. —ἀμέριος, *ον*, = foreg., ἐφοδοὶ E. Ion 1050 (lyr.). **μεθημοσύνη**, ἡ, *remissness, carelessness*, Il. 13.121: pl., ib. 108. **μεθήμων**, *ον*, gen. onos, (μεθίμι) *remiss, careless*, Il. 2.241, Od. 6.25, Anacreont. 56.17. **μεθίδρ-ῦσις**, εως, ἡ, *migration*, τινῶν εἰς . . Str. 8.6.10; *removal*, Plu. 2.927a. —ύω, *place differently, transpose*, ἐπὶ τὰναντία τὸν βίον Pl. Lg. 904e:—Med., *migrate*, Arist. Ath. 19.2, D. H. 6.52:—Pass., *keep moving*, ἄλλοθεν ἀλλαχόσε Plu. Ages. 11.

**μεθιζάνω**, *change the position of*, τὰς σικύας Aret. CA 2.4.

**μεθίμι**, *μεθίεις* (v. l. μεθίς), *μεθίει*, Il. 6.523, 10.121, Od. 4.372; Ion. *μετίει* Hdt. 2.70; 3 pl. *μεθιάσι* Pl. Ti. 81d; Ion. *μετιέσι* Hdt. 1.133; imper. *μεθίει* Pl. La. 187b; Ep. subj. 3 sg. *μεθίησι* Il. 13.234; inf. *μεθιέναι*, Ep. —ιέμεναι, —ιέμεν, ib. 114, 4.351: impf. 3 sg. *μεθίει* 15.716, 16.

762, 21.72, 3 pl. *μέθιεν* Od. 21.377; Ep. *μεθίεσκον* A. R. 4.799: fut. *μεθήσω* Od. 15.212; Ep. inf. *μεθησέμεναι*, —έμεν, 16.377, Il. 20.361: aor. 1 *μεθήκα*, Ep. *μεθέηκα* 23.434 (also *ἐμέθηκα* Phot.); part. *μεθήσας* Coluth. 127: other moods from aor. 2, imper. *μέθες* S. El. 448, Ar. Ec. 958 (lyr.), etc.; subj. *μεθῶ*, Ep. *μεθίω* Il. 3.414; opt. *μεθίην* S. Ph. 1302; inf. *μεθίηναι*, Ep. *μεθέμεν* Il. 1.283; part. *μεθείς* A. Pers. 699 (troch.), etc.:—Med., first in Hdt., not in Att. Prose, fut. *μεθήσομαι* E. Hipp. 326, Ar. V. 416 (*μεθήσομαι* in pass. sense, Hdt. 5.35): aor. 2 *μεθέϊτο* S. Tr. 197, *μέθεσθε* Id. OC 1437; subj. dual and pl. *μεθῆσθον*, *μεθῆσθε*, Ar. Ra. 1380, V. 434; inf. *μεθέσθαι* S. El. 1277:—Pass., Ion. impf. *ἐμετίετο* Hdt. 1.12: pf. 3 sg. *μεθείται* A. Th. 79 (lyr.); pl. *μεθύνται* Pl. Philb. 62d; Ion. part. *μεμετιμένος* Hdt. 6.1, etc.: Ion. aor. 1 *μετείθη* Id. 1.114. [Generally ῖ in Hom. and Ep., ῖ in Att.: but ῖ in *μεθίμεν* Il. 14.364, *μεθίετε* 4.234, al., *μεθιέμεναι* 13.114: in *μεθίει*, 15.716, 16.762, 21.72, ῖ may be long by augment, but ῖ in *μεθίεν* Od. 21.377.] I. trans., *set loose, let go* what is bound, stretched, or held back: hence 1. c. acc. pers., *release a prisoner*, Il. 10.449, Hdt. 1.24, etc.; μ. *χεροῖν* S. OC 838; *let a visitor depart*, Od. 15.212, cf. Pl. La. 187b; *dismiss a wife*, Hdt. 9.111: c. inf., *set one free to do as he will*, ἐμὲ μέθες *λέναι ἐπὶ τὴν θήρην* Id. 1.37, cf. 40; also *ἐλεύθερον μ. τινὰ* E. Hec. 551:—Pass., *to be let go, dismissed*, Hdt. 1.12, 114, al.; but *μεθείται στρατός* *is let loose* (as if from a leash), A. Th. 79 (lyr.). b. *give up, abandon*, μὴ *χωσαμένη σε μεθείω* Il. 3.414; εἰ τοῦτον Τρώεσσι *μεθήσομεν* . . ἔστυ πότι . . ἐρύσαι 17.418. c. *metaph.*, εἰ με *μεθήν* ῥίγους *granting the cold will quit hold of me*, Od. 5.471. 2. c. acc. rei, *let go, let fall, throw*, τι ἐς ποταμὸν ib. 460, Hdt. 2.70; μ. *δεξιάν* (v. l. δεξιᾶς) E. Hipp. 333; μ. *με χεῖρα* S. Ph. 1301; ταῦτα μὲν μέθες (sc. τὰ λουτρά) *lay down*, Id. El. 448, cf. 1205; μ. *ψυχὴν* *give up the ghost*, E. Med. 1218; of liquids, *let flow, let drop*, πολλὰ τῶν δακρῶν Hdt. 9.16; ἰὸν ἀντιπενθῇ *μεθείσα καρδίας* A. Eu. 783 (lyr.): c. acc. et inf., μ. τὰς συμπάσας [ἐπιστήμας] *ρεῖν εἰς* . . Pl. Philb. 62d; of words, *utter*, γλῶσσαν Περσίδα μ. Hdt. 6.29; λόγους, βρόμον μ., E. Hipp. 499, 1202; μ. *βλαστόν* *let it shoot forth*, Hdt. 6.37; of weapons, *let fly, discharge*, μετὰ δ' ἰὸν ἔηκε Il. 1.48; μ. βέλος S. Ph. 1300, cf. X. Cyr. 4.3.9; ἐκ χερὸς λίθον, ἀπὸ γλώσσης λόγον, Men. 1092; of plants, *put forth*, καρπούς Porph. Abst. 2.13; μ. *ξίφος ἐς γυναικα* *plunge* it into her, E. Or. 1133; but μ. οἱ τὰς αἰχμὰς *laid them aside* as he ordered, Hdt. 3.128, cf. 4.3, 9.62: elliptically, *μεθήκε* (sc. τὰς ἡνίας) E. Fr. 779. 7; *ναὶ μεθείναι* *give the ship her way*, S. Aj. 250 (lyr.). b. *relieve*, κῆρ ἄχεος Il. 17.539. c. c. dat. pers. et acc., *give up to, surrender*, Ἐκτορι νίκην 14.364; στέμματ' ἀνέμοις E. Ba. 350. d. *resign, throw aside*, χόλον Il. 15.138, Od. 1.77; Ἀχιλλεῖ *ἡμέμεν* χ. as a favour to Achilles, Il. 1.283 (cf. 11.3); μ. *καρδίας χόλον* from one's heart, E. Med. 590; *give up a scheme*, Hdt. 1.133; τὰ *παρεόντα ἀγαθὰ* ib. 33; τὴν ἀρχὴν Id. 3.143; τὴν τυραννίδα Id. 5.37; αἰδῶ A. Pers. 699 (troch.); τὸ κόσμον S. El. 872; τὰ φανή *the search for the unknowable*, Id. OT 131; *τεμένη* . . μέθες E. Supp. 1212:—Pass., ἡ πρότερον γνώμη ἀποδεχθεῖσα *μετείσθω* Hdt. 4.98. e. *forgive one a fault*, Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς ἀμαρτὰδας Id. 8.140. α' *remit, φέρον* τῆσι πόλιν εἰς μέθες *excusing you this peril*, E. Ph. 1229. f. *let in, introduce*, τὸ δῆγμα εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις Pl. Lg. 951d; τὸ μὲν τῶν ἐγκυρτίων εἰς τὸ στόμα *μεθήκεν* Id. Ti. 78c. II. intr., *relax one's energies*: 1. abs., *to be slack, remiss, dally*, Od. 4.372, etc.; esp. in battle, Il. 13.229, 20.361, etc. 2. c. inf., *omit or neglect to do*, ὅς τις *μεθήσῃ μάχεσθαι* 13.234, cf. 23.434; οἱ ἵπποι *μετιέντες τὰς νομὰς νέμεσθαι* Hdt. 1.78; μ. τὰ δέοντα *πράττειν* X. Mem. 2.1.33. b. *permit, μεθείσθαι* *μὴ λέγειν* *having left it for me to speak*, *having allowed me*, S. El. 628:—Pass., δύο *πηγαὶ μεθύνται* *ρεῖν* Pl. Lg. 636d. 3. c. gen. rei, *relax, cease from*, *μεθιέντα* . . *στυγεροῦ πολέμοιο* Il. 6.330; ἀλκῆς 4.234; βίης Od. 21.126; *μεθίεις πολέμου* (prob. for *πόλεμον*) Tyr. 12.44; μ. τῆς *χρησμοσύνης* Hdt. 9.33; μέθιεν . . *χόλοιο Τηλεμάχῳ* [the suitors] *ceased from wrath* in deference to Telemachus, Od. 21.377. b. c. gen. pers., *abandon, neglect*, Il. 11.841. 4. c. part., *κλαύσας καὶ ὀδυράμενος μεθήκε* *after weeping and lamenting he leaves off*, 24.48. III. Med., *free oneself from, let go one's hold of*, c. gen., *παῖδός οὐ μεθήσομαι* E. Hec. 400, cf. Ar. Pl. 42, 75, etc.; σὼν *γονάτων* E. Hipp. 326; τοῦ θρόνου Ar. Ra. 830, etc.; *σπουδασμάτων* Metrod. Herc. 831.15: in this sense the acc. is rarely used and perh. corrupt, ἐκείνο (fort. ἐκείνου) E. Ph. 519; τόνδε (fort. τοῦδε) Ar. V. 416; in S. El. 1277 (lyr.) the constr. is μὴ μ' ἀποστερήσης τῶν σὼν προσώπων ἀδονάν, [ὥστε] *μεθέσθαι* [αὐτῆς], and in E. Med. 736 ἄγουσιν οὐ μεθεί' ἂν ἐκ γαίης ἐμέ, the acc. is governed by ἄγουσιν.

**μεθίππεύω**, *ride away*, εἰς Λίγυας App. Pun. 44.

**μεθίπταμαι**, *fly away to another place*, App. Hisp. 73(71), BC 4.83.

**μεθιστάνω**, later form of sq., Milet. 3.148.54 (ii b. c.), D. S. 2.57, A. D. Adv. 191.13 (Pass.): **μεθιστάω**, D. S. 18.58.

**μεθίστημι**: A. causal, in pres. and impf., fut. and aor. 1, *place in another way, change*, τοὶ ταῦτα *μεταστήσω* *I will change thee this present*, i. e. *give another instead*, Od. 4.612; μ. τὰ νόμιμα πάντα Hdt. 1.65; ὄνομα, *τύχην*, E. Ba. 296, Heracl. 935; τὸ μέγα εἰς οὐδὲν χρόνος μ. Id. Fr. 304 (lyr.); μ. νόμους X. HG 5.4.64; ταύτην τὴν πολιτείαν Pl. R. 562c; ἐκ τοῦ παρόντος κόσμου τὴν πόλιν *μεταστήσας* Th. 8.48; ἐς ὀλιγαρχίαν μ. [τὴν πολιτείαν] X. HG 2.3.24; ἐξ ὀλιγαρχίας ἐς τὸ δημοκρατεῖσθαι μ. τοὺς Βυζαντίους ib. 4.8.27; τὰ ἐκεῖ πάντα πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους ib. 2.2.5; also ἐκ τῆς καθεστηκυίας ἁλ-λην μ. [πολιτείαν] *introduce a new polity*, Arist. Pol. 1301<sup>b</sup>8; μ. βασιλείαν ἀντὶ τυραννίδος Pl. Ep. 319d. 2. c. gen. partit., οὐ μεθίστησι τοῦ χρώματος *he changes [nothing] of his colour*, Ar. Eq. 398 (lyr.). II. of persons, *set free*, τινὰ νόσου S. Ph. 463; *κακῶν, πόνων*,

762, 21.72, 3 pl. *μέθιεν* Od. 21.377; Ep. *μεθίεσκον* A. R. 4.799: fut. *μεθήσω* Od. 15.212; Ep. inf. *μεθησέμεναι*, —έμεν, 16.377, Il. 20.361: aor. 1 *μεθήκα*, Ep. *μεθέηκα* 23.434 (also *ἐμέθηκα* Phot.); part. *μεθήσας* Coluth. 127: other moods from aor. 2, imper. *μέθες* S. El. 448, Ar. Ec. 958 (lyr.), etc.; subj. *μεθῶ*, Ep. *μεθίω* Il. 3.414; opt. *μεθίην* S. Ph. 1302; inf. *μεθίηναι*, Ep. *μεθέμεν* Il. 1.283; part. *μεθείς* A. Pers. 699 (troch.), etc.:—Med., first in Hdt., not in Att. Prose, fut. *μεθήσομαι* E. Hipp. 326, Ar. V. 416 (*μεθήσομαι* in pass. sense, Hdt. 5.35): aor. 2 *μεθέϊτο* S. Tr. 197, *μέθεσθε* Id. OC 1437; subj. dual and pl. *μεθῆσθον*, *μεθῆσθε*, Ar. Ra. 1380, V. 434; inf. *μεθέσθαι* S. El. 1277:—Pass., Ion. impf. *ἐμετίετο* Hdt. 1.12: pf. 3 sg. *μεθείται* A. Th. 79 (lyr.); pl. *μεθύνται* Pl. Philb. 62d; Ion. part. *μεμετιμένος* Hdt. 6.1, etc.: Ion. aor. 1 *μετείθη* Id. 1.114. [Generally ῖ in Hom. and Ep., ῖ in Att.: but ῖ in *μεθίμεν* Il. 14.364, *μεθίετε* 4.234, al., *μεθιέμεναι* 13.114: in *μεθίει*, 15.716, 16.762, 21.72, ῖ may be long by augment, but ῖ in *μεθίεν* Od. 21.377.] I. trans., *set loose, let go* what is bound, stretched, or held back: hence 1. c. acc. pers., *release a prisoner*, Il. 10.449, Hdt. 1.24, etc.; μ. *χεροῖν* S. OC 838; *let a visitor depart*, Od. 15.212, cf. Pl. La. 187b; *dismiss a wife*, Hdt. 9.111: c. inf., *set one free to do as he will*, ἐμὲ μέθες *λέναι ἐπὶ τὴν θήρην* Id. 1.37, cf. 40; also *ἐλεύθερον μ. τινὰ* E. Hec. 551:—Pass., *to be let go, dismissed*, Hdt. 1.12, 114, al.; but *μεθείται στρατός* *is let loose* (as if from a leash), A. Th. 79 (lyr.). b. *give up, abandon*, μὴ *χωσαμένη σε μεθείω* Il. 3.414; εἰ τοῦτον Τρώεσσι *μεθήσομεν* . . ἔστυ πότι . . ἐρύσαι 17.418. c. *metaph.*, εἰ με *μεθήν* ῥίγους *granting the cold will quit hold of me*, Od. 5.471. 2. c. acc. rei, *let go, let fall, throw*, τι ἐς ποταμὸν ib. 460, Hdt. 2.70; μ. *δεξιάν* (v. l. δεξιᾶς) E. Hipp. 333; μ. *με χεῖρα* S. Ph. 1301; ταῦτα μὲν μέθες (sc. τὰ λουτρά) *lay down*, Id. El. 448, cf. 1205; μ. *ψυχὴν* *give up the ghost*, E. Med. 1218; of liquids, *let flow, let drop*, πολλὰ τῶν δακρῶν Hdt. 9.16; ἰὸν ἀντιπενθῇ *μεθείσα καρδίας* A. Eu. 783 (lyr.): c. acc. et inf., μ. τὰς συμπάσας [ἐπιστήμας] *ρεῖν εἰς* . . Pl. Philb. 62d; of words, *utter*, γλῶσσαν Περσίδα μ. Hdt. 6.29; λόγους, βρόμον μ., E. Hipp. 499, 1202; μ. *βλαστόν* *let it shoot forth*, Hdt. 6.37; of weapons, *let fly, discharge*, μετὰ δ' ἰὸν ἔηκε Il. 1.48; μ. βέλος S. Ph. 1300, cf. X. Cyr. 4.3.9; ἐκ χερὸς λίθον, ἀπὸ γλώσσης λόγον, Men. 1092; of plants, *put forth*, καρπούς Porph. Abst. 2.13; μ. *ξίφος ἐς γυναικα* *plunge* it into her, E. Or. 1133; but μ. οἱ τὰς αἰχμὰς *laid them aside* as he ordered, Hdt. 3.128, cf. 4.3, 9.62: elliptically, *μεθήκε* (sc. τὰς ἡνίας) E. Fr. 779. 7; *ναὶ μεθείναι* *give the ship her way*, S. Aj. 250 (lyr.). b. *relieve*, κῆρ ἄχεος Il. 17.539. c. c. dat. pers. et acc., *give up to, surrender*, Ἐκτορι νίκην 14.364; στέμματ' ἀνέμοις E. Ba. 350. d. *resign, throw aside*, χόλον Il. 15.138, Od. 1.77; Ἀχιλλεῖ *ἡμέμεν* χ. as a favour to Achilles, Il. 1.283 (cf. 11.3); μ. *καρδίας χόλον* from one's heart, E. Med. 590; *give up a scheme*, Hdt. 1.133; τὰ *παρεόντα ἀγαθὰ* ib. 33; τὴν ἀρχὴν Id. 3.143; τὴν τυραννίδα Id. 5.37; αἰδῶ A. Pers. 699 (troch.); τὸ κόσμον S. El. 872; τὰ φανή *the search for the unknowable*, Id. OT 131; *τεμένη* . . μέθες E. Supp. 1212:—Pass., ἡ πρότερον γνώμη ἀποδεχθεῖσα *μετείσθω* Hdt. 4.98. e. *forgive one a fault*, Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς ἀμαρτὰδας Id. 8.140. α' *remit, φέρον* τῆσι πόλιν εἰς μέθες *excusing you this peril*, E. Ph. 1229. f. *let in, introduce*, τὸ δῆγμα εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις Pl. Lg. 951d; τὸ μὲν τῶν ἐγκυρτίων εἰς τὸ στόμα *μεθήκεν* Id. Ti. 78c. II. intr., *relax one's energies*: 1. abs., *to be slack, remiss, dally*, Od. 4.372, etc.; esp. in battle, Il. 13.229, 20.361, etc. 2. c. inf., *omit or neglect to do*, ὅς τις *μεθήσῃ μάχεσθαι* 13.234, cf. 23.434; οἱ ἵπποι *μετιέντες τὰς νομὰς νέμεσθαι* Hdt. 1.78; μ. τὰ δέοντα *πράττειν* X. Mem. 2.1.33. b. *permit, μεθείσθαι* *μὴ λέγειν* *having left it for me to speak*, *having allowed me*, S. El. 628:—Pass., δύο *πηγαὶ μεθύνται* *ρεῖν* Pl. Lg. 636d. 3. c. gen. rei, *relax, cease from*, *μεθιέντα* . . *στυγεροῦ πολέμοιο* Il. 6.330; ἀλκῆς 4.234; βίης Od. 21.126; *μεθίεις πολέμου* (prob. for *πόλεμον*) Tyr. 12.44; μ. τῆς *χρησμοσύνης* Hdt. 9.33; μέθιεν . . *χόλοιο Τηλεμάχῳ* [the suitors] *ceased from wrath* in deference to Telemachus, Od. 21.377. b. c. gen. pers., *abandon, neglect*, Il. 11.841. 4. c. part., *κλαύσας καὶ ὀδυράμενος μεθήκε* *after weeping and lamenting he leaves off*, 24.48. III. Med., *free oneself from, let go one's hold of*, c. gen., *παῖδός οὐ μεθήσομαι* E. Hec. 400, cf. Ar. Pl. 42, 75, etc.; σὼν *γονάτων* E. Hipp. 326; τοῦ θρόνου Ar. Ra. 830, etc.; *σπουδασμάτων* Metrod. Herc. 831.15: in this sense the acc. is rarely used and perh. corrupt, ἐκείνο (fort. ἐκείνου) E. Ph. 519; τόνδε (fort. τοῦδε) Ar. V. 416; in S. El. 1277 (lyr.) the constr. is μὴ μ' ἀποστερήσης τῶν σὼν προσώπων ἀδονάν, [ὥστε] *μεθέσθαι* [αὐτῆς], and in E. Med. 736 ἄγουσιν οὐ μεθεί' ἂν ἐκ γαίης ἐμέ, the acc. is governed by ἄγουσιν.

**μεθίππεύω**, *ride away*, εἰς Λίγυας App. Pun. 44.

**μεθίπταμαι**, *fly away to another place*, App. Hisp. 73(71), BC 4.83.

**μεθιστάνω**, later form of sq., Milet. 3.148.54 (ii b. c.), D. S. 2.57, A. D. Adv. 191.13 (Pass.): **μεθιστάω**, D. S. 18.58.



E.Hel.1442, IT991, cf. 775; ὑπνου Id.Or.133. 2. *remove by killing*, αὐτόν J.AJ18.6.2: so in Med., τὸν ἄνθρωπον ib.18.9.5. 3. *remove from one place to another*, Th.4.57; ὡστράκιζον καὶ μεθίστασαν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Arist.Pol.1284<sup>a</sup>21; ἐς ἄλλην χθόνα μ. πόδα E.Ba.49:—aor.1 Med. μεταστήσασθαι *remove from oneself or from one's presence*, Hdt.1.89, 8.101, And.1.12, Th.1.79; *banish*, Aeschin.3.129; μ. φρουρὰς ἐκ πόλεων Plb.18.44.4.

B. Pass., with aor.1 μετεστάθην [ᾶ] E.El.1202 (lyr.), D.26.6, also aor.2, pf., and plpf. Act.: I. of persons, *stand among or in the midst of*, c. dat., ἐτάροισι μεθίστατο Il.5.514. 2. *change one's position*, τυράννοις ἐκποδῶν μεθίστασο *make way for them*, E.Ph.40; *depart*, παλαῖον εἰς ἵχνος A.Supp.538 (lyr.); ἐκ τῆς τάξεως Hdt.9.58; ἐκ τυραννικοῦ κύκλου S.Aj.750; ἔξω τῆς οἰκουμένης Aeschin.3.165; ἐκ φωτὸς εἰς σκότος μ. Pl.R.518a: c. gen., δεῦρ' Ἰωλκίας χθονὸς E.Med.551; θρόνων Id.Ph.75; μ. φυγῇ Id.Med.1295: abs., μεταστάθ', ἀπόβαθι S.Oci62 (lyr.), cf. D.23.69; ὅταν μεταστῇ [ὀλβος] S.Fr.646.6. 3. c. gen. rei, *change, cease from*, κότου A.Eu.900; ξηρῶν τρόπων Ar.V.1451 (lyr.), cf. Pl.365; λύπης, κακῶν, E.Alc.1122, Hel.856; μ. βίου die, Id.Alc.21 (also μ. alone, J.AJ17.4.2, Plu.2.1104c; ἐκὼν μ. commit suicide, Vett.Val.94.9); μ. φρενῶν *change from one's former mind, change one's mind*, E.Ba.944. 4. *go over to another party, revolt*, Th.1.35, etc.; ἀπό τινος Id.8.76; παρὰ or πρὸς τινα, Id.1.107, 130. 5. *to be banished*, ὑπὸ τινων D.26.6. II. of things, *change, alter, either for the better*, τῆς τύχης εὖ μετεστεώσης Hdt.1.118; ἐς τὸ λυγρὸν... μεθέστηκεν κέαρ E.Med.911; *or for the worse*, ἐξ ἧς [πολιτείας] ἡ ὀλιγαρχία μετέστη *from which oligarchy arose by a change*, Pl.R.553e, cf. X.HG2.3.24, Arist.Pol.1301<sup>a</sup>22, Plb.6.9.10; εἴ τι μὴ δαίμων... μεθέστηκεν στρατῷ *hath changed for them*, A.Pers.158 (troch.); νέος μεθέστηκε' ἐκ γέροντος E.Herac.796. 2. Medic., of pains, *change position*, εἰς τὴν ἄνω χώραν Gal.16.652.

μέθλην· τὸν ἄρνα, Hsch. μεθλίτης, -άριος, v. μεθελίτης. μεθοδ-εία or -ία, ἡ, *craft, wiliness*, Ep.Eph.4.14: pl., μ. τοῦ διαβόλου ib.6.11. II. *method of collecting taxes or debts* (in form μεθοδία), POxy.1134.9 (v. A. D.), 136.18 (vi. A. D.). -εῦμα, ατος, τό, *that which is regularly practised*, Phld.Ir.p.49 W. -εὐτέον, one must conduct, διὰ παραδείγματος τὸ σκῆμμα Sch.Pl.Lg.627a; τὴν ἐμβολὴν ὃν τρόπον ὑπογέγραπται Apollon.Cit.1. -εὐτής, οὐ, ὁ, *one who goes to work by rule*, Ptol.Tetr.165. 2. *master of method*, c. gen., μύθων πλάσεως Eust.2.5. -εὐτικός, ἡ, ὁν, *regular*, Agatharch.73. -εὔω, aor. with double augm. ἐμεθώδευσα D.L.8.83: pf. Pass. μεμεθώδευμαι Eust.1325.32: (μέθοδος):—*treat or practise by rule or method*, τέχνην Phld.Rh.1.31 S., Ph.ap.Eus.PE8.14, cf. D.H.Th.19, D.S.1.15; τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐκ τῆς ἐμπειρίας μ. ib.81; τέχνας D.H.2.28:—Pass., Ph.1.212. 2. *deal with, i.e. remove, avert* an impending misfortune, PMag.Leid.W.16.13. 3. c. acc. pers., *defraud*, 'get round', Just.Nov.115.5.1:—Pass., ib.124.3; γυνή-εὐεται ἐπαίνοισ Charito7.6:—abs. in Act., *employ craft*, Lxx2Ki.19.27:—in Med., Plb.38.12.10, Arg.D.47. 4. Medic., *treat, 'doctor'*, in Pass., Orib.Fr.74, Paul.Aeg.6.26: metaph., πᾶς λίβανος δολοῦται τῇ... ῥητίνῃ -εὐομένη (v.l. -εὐόμενος) Dsc.1.68. 5. *collect, exact* a tax or debt, Cod.Just.10.19.9.1, 1.3.38.2. -ηγέω, aor. μεθώδηγησα, *lead another way*, AP9.351 (Leon.Alex.). -ικός, ἡ, ὁν, *going to work by rule, methodical, systematic*, ἐπιστήμαι Plb.10.47.12; τὸ μ. τῆς τέχνης Phld.Rh.1.23 S.: Comp., Id.Sign.28. Adv. -κῶς Plb.5.98.10; *ἱατρὸς ἄνθρωπον ἀποκτείνει μ. Phld.Rh.1.19 S.: Comp. -ώτερον S.E.M.8.141. II. τὰ μ., a lost work of Arist., prob. on Logic, Rh.1356<sup>b</sup>19, cf. D.H.Amm.1.8; αἱ μ. συντάξεις ib.6. III. οἱ μ. 'methodic' physicians, opp. rationalists and empirics, Gal.Sect.Intr.6; μ. αἵρεσις Id.Libr.Propr.1; μ. ἱατρὸς Id.10.140, Epigr.Gr.306 (Smyrna). IV. in Surgery, μ. τρόποι *first-aid treatment*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1, 3. V. *crafty*, Vett.Val.4.14; τὰ μ. ib.16. -ιον, τό, = ἐφόδιον, OGI229.31 (Smyrna, iii B. C.), D.L.7.198, Hsch., dub. 1. in PCair.Zen.44.25 (iii B. C.). II. = μέθοδος II. 2, Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Petron.36. -ίτης, οὐ, ὁ, = τεχνίτης (nisi leg. -εὐτής), Hsch. -ος, ἡ, (μετά, ὁδός) *following after, pursuit*, νύμφης μέθοδον ποιῆσθαι Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. ζεύγος ἡμιονικόν (EM409.35):—hence, II. *pursuit of knowledge, investigation*, Pl.Sph.218d, 235c, al.; μ. ποιῆσθαι *to pursue one's inquiry*, ib.243d; ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ μ. Arist.Pol.1289<sup>a</sup>26: hence, *treatise*, Dam.Pr.451. 2. *mode of prosecuting such inquiry, method, system*, Pl.Phdr.270c, Arist.EN1120<sup>a</sup>6, Pol.1252<sup>a</sup>18, etc.; ἡ διαλεκτική μ. Pl.R.533c, Arist.Rh.1358<sup>a</sup>4; joined with τέχνη, Id.EN1094<sup>a</sup>1, cf. Phld.Rh.1.32 S.; μ. ἔχειν *to have a plan or system*, Arist.Top.101<sup>a</sup>29; ἡ περὶ τὸν πίνακα μ. Plu.Rom.12. 3. ἡ τοῦ πάντα κινεῖσθαι μ. *the doctrine of motion*, Pl.Th.183c. 4. 'methodic' medicine, ἱητὴρ μεθόδου... προστάτα Epigr.Gr.306 (Smyrna), cf. Julian.ap.Gal.18(1).256. 5. Rhet., *means, τῆς εὐρέσεως, τοῦ κατορθοῦν, τοῦ ἀνεπαχθῶς ἑαυτὸν ἐπαινεῖν*, Hermog.Meth.2, 22, 25. b. *means of recognizing, τῶν στάσεων* Id.Stat.1, 2. c. *mode of treating the subject-matter*, Id.Id.1.1. III. *trick, ruse*, Plu.2.176a: pl., Vett.Val.242.11; μ. ἐρωτικά Arist.aenet.1.17; *stratagem*, Lxx2Ma.13.18.*

μεθολκή, ἡ, *diversion, distraction*, Ph.1.459 (pl.), 559, Plu.2.517c. μεθομήρεος, ὁ, μ. ἐρίφων *prob. companion of kids*, i.e. Pan, Pi.Fr.47.

μεθομιλέω, *hold converse with*, c. dat., Il.1.269. μεθομοίωσις, εως, ἡ, *transformation*, Eust.1742.16. μεθόπιον, τό, = μετόπη, SIG246 ii 67 (Delph., iv B. C.), Hsch.; μ[...]. ὁπια IG2<sup>2</sup>.1666 A 39 (iv B. C.). μεθόπωρον, τό, = μετόπωρον, Phld.Piet. in Stud.Pal.6.130, Hsch.,

and codd. of Hp.Aēr.6, etc.:—hence μεθοπωρινός, = μετοπ-, Eudox. Ars 2.28, al.; μ. πυλαία BCH38.26 (Delph., ii B. C.); ἰσημερία μ. Gloss. μεθορίζω· *determino*, Gloss.: μεθορίζει· μετέχει, Hsch.

μεθόριος, α, ον (also os, ον Ph. (v. infr.)), (ὄρος) *lying between as a boundary*, γῇ μεθορία τῆς Ἀργείας καὶ Λακωνικῆς *the border country between...*, Th.2.27, 4.56: neut. pl., *borders, marches*, ἐν -ίοις τῆς Ἀττικῆς καὶ Βοιωτίας Th.2.18, cf. X.Cyr.1.4.16, etc.; τὰ μ. Τύρου καὶ Σιδῶνος v.l. in Ev.Marc.7.24; μεθόρια φιλοσόφου τε καὶ πολιτικοῦ Prodic.6: sg., τὸ μεθόριον Lxx Jo.19.27 cod. A: metaph., Pl.Lg.878b; ὁ ὕπνος δοκεῖ εἶναι τοῦ ζῆν καὶ τοῦ μὴ ζῆν μ. Arist.GA778<sup>b</sup>30, cf. HA588<sup>b</sup>5, Hierocl.in CA20p.462 M.; ἐν μεθορίῳ [εἶναι] Arist.Pr.943<sup>b</sup>26, Gal.6.255; ἡ Ἀράβων καὶ Ἀσσυρίων μεθορία (sc. χώρα) Plu.Crass.22; ἡ μεθόριος Ph.2.514; ἔστι ἐν λιτότητι μεθόριος *there is a limit to frugality*, cj. in Epicur.Sent.Vat.63.

μεθορκόω, *bind by a new oath, τὴν στρατιὰν ἐς ἑαυτὸν* App.BC4.62. 2. μεθόρκ[ωσόν μ]οι ὄρκον *swear with me an oath*, Pap. in Sitzb. Heidelb.Akad.1923(2).14.

μεθορμάομαι, Pass., *rush in pursuit of, make a dash at*, μεθορμηθείς Il.20.192, Od.5.325.

μεθορμίζω, *remove from one anchorage to another*, intr. (sc. νέας), μ. εἰς Σηστόν X.HG2.1.25; μ. σκάφος Iamb.VP3.17: metaph., τοῦ νῦν σκυθρωποῦ... μεθορμίζει σε E.Alc.798; ἔξ ἑδρας μεθώρμιστα [πλόκαμον] Id.Ba.931:—Med., μεθορμίσασθαι *μόχθων πάρα to seek a refuge from...*, Id.Med.442 (lyr.), cf. 258; *sail from one place to another, put out from*, μετορμίζεσθαι ἐκ (or ἀπὸ)... ἐς... Hdt.2.115, 7.183, cf. Th.6.88: metaph., πρὸς εὐσέβειαν cj. in Ph.2.219.

μέθυ, τό, *wine*, Hom., only in nom. and acc., πολλὸν... μέθυ πίνετο Il.9.469; σίτον καὶ μέθυ ἡδύ Od.4.746; ἐκ κριθῶν μ. A.Supp.953, etc.: gen. μέθυος first in Pl.Epigr.22, Nic.Th.582, Marc.Sid.50; dat. μέθυι An.Ox.3.255. (Cf. Skt. mādhu 'sweet, sweet drink, honey', OE. medu 'mead', Slav. medŭ 'honey', etc.)

μεθύδοτης, οὐ, ὁ, = μεθυδότης, Jul.Mis.359c, EM575.46.

μεθ-υδριάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (ὑδωρ) νύμφη, = ὑδριάς, *water-nymph*, AP1.4.226 (pl., Alc.). -υδρίδες, αἱ, *kind of small birds*, Hsch. (-υθρ-cod.). -ύδριον, τό, properly *Between-waters*, name of a place in the heart of Arcadia, whence the waters ran different ways, some north, some south, Th.5.58.

μεθύδωτης, οὐ, ὁ, *giver of wine*, of Dionysus, AP9.524.13, Orph.H.47.1.

μεθ-υμναῖος, ὁ, (μέθυ) *the wine-god*, epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.648e, Orph.Fr.280, Epic. in Arch.Pap.7.4. -ύμνιον· τὸ μετὰ τὸν ὕμνον, ἡ ἢ μετὰ μέθης ᾠδή, Phot.

μεθυπάρχω, *exist after*, Phlp. in GA85.24; opp. προϋπάρχω, Simp. in Cael.368.6.

μεθυπερβᾶτως, Adv. *by changing the order of words*, Ammon. in APr.16.33.

μεθύ-πίδαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *gushing with wine*, βότρυς AP6.22 (Zon.). -πλήξ, ἡγος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-stricken, i.e. drunken*, Call.Fr.223, AP1.4.306 (Leon.).

μεθυπο-δέομαι, Med., *put on another person's shoes*, Ar.Ec.544. -στρέψιμος, ον, gloss on παλινδρόστιμος, Sch.Opp.H.1.616. -στρωσις, εως, ἡ, *changing one's bedding*, Hp.Fract.16 (pl.), cf. Gal.10.431. -χώρησις, εως, ἡ, *expulsion*, τῆς τροφῆς Philum.(?) ap.Aët.9.23.

μεθύσης [ῥ], οὐ, ὁ, = μεθυστής, Ath.15.685f, Luc.Sol.5. μεθύσιον· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch. μέθυσις, εως, ἡ, *drunkenness*, Thgn.838. μεθύσκω, fut. -ύσω [ῥ] Lxx De.32.42: aor.1 ἐμέθυσα ib.2Ki.11.13, Ep. -υσσα Nonn.D.3.11, AP5.260 (Agath.); inf. μεθύσαι Alex. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. μεθυσθήσομαι Lxx Ho.14.8, Luc.Luct.13, D.L.7.118: aor. ἐμεθύσθην Heraclit.117, E.Cyc.167, etc.; Aeol. inf. μεθύσθην Alc.35: pf. μεμέθυσμαι Hedy1.ap.Ath.4.176d:—Causal of μεθύω, *make drunk, intoxicate*, Διόνυσος οἶδε τὸ μεθύσαι μόνον Alex.214; μ. ἑαυτὴν οἶνῳ Luc.Syr.D.22: metaph., πᾶνθ' ὅσα δι' ἡδονῆς μεθύσκοντα παράφρονas ποιεῖ Pl.Lg.649d; τὴν αἴσθησιν Thphr.Od.46; Ἀθηνᾶ μεθύσασα ὕπνῳ τοὺς βαρβάρους Vett.Val.347.26. 2. *give to drink*, θηλὴ μεθύσκει με μητρῷ Babr.89.9; *moisten*, βωμοὺς ἐν γάλακτι, τέφρην, AP6.99 (Phil.), 11.8. II. Pass., = μεθύω, *drink freely, get drunk*, Alc.1.c., Hdt.1.133, etc.; ὁδμῇ, οἶνῳ, ib.202; πίνων οὐ μεθύσκειται X.Cyr.1.3.11: in aor. ἐμεθύσθην, *to be drunk*, ἀνὴρ ὁκόταν μεθυσθῇ Heraclit.1.c.; ἀπαξ μεθυσθείς E.Cyc.167, cf. Ar.V.1252; ἀνθρώπους οἶους μεθυσθέντας D.2.19: c. gen., νέκταρος *with nectar*, Pl.Smp.203b: metaph., ὅταν πόλις [ἐλευθερίας] μεθυσθῇ Id.R.562d: c. dat., ταῖς ἐξουσίαις *with power*, D.H.4.74:—in Hp.Steril.218 μεθυσκέτω is corrupt for μεθυσκέσθω. 2. *to be filled with food*, μ. σίτῳ Lxx Ho.14.8; cf. μεθύει· πεπλήρωται, Hsch.

μεθύσμα, ατος, τό, *an intoxicating drink*, Lxx 1Ki.1.15, Je.13.13, Ph.1.324, al.: metaph., ib.296.

μεθύσοκότηβος, ον, *drunk with cottabus-playing*, Ar.Ach.525.

μέθυσος, *drunk with wine*, prop. only fem., μέθυσος Ἀμαζῶν Hecat.34 J.; μεθύση γραῦς Ar.Nu.555, cf. V.1402, Phryn.129, Poll.6.25. 2. later also, of men, μεθύσους τοὺς ἐμπόρους ποιεῖ Men.67.1, cf. Com.Adesp.384, LxxPr.23.21, 1Ep.Cor.5.11, Plu.Brut.5, Luc.Tim.55, S.E.P.3.195; *drunken, intemperate*, Ceb.34, Jul.Caes.330c.

μεθύσοχαρῦβδις [ᾶ], εως, ἡ, *wine-charybdis*, nickname for a drunken woman, Com.Adesp.1077.

μεθυστάς, ἄδος, iem., *drunken*: metaph., μεθυστάδες γάμων Trag.Adesp.238.

μεθύστερος, α, ον, *living after*, καλὸν τ' ἀκοῦσαι καὶ λέγειν μεθυστέ-



pois for posterity, A.Th.581; μεθυστής ἐν χρόνῳ in after time, Cratin. 119. II. neut. as Adv., of time, afterwards, ἐπειτα μ. h.Cer.205; so long after, so late, A.Ch.516; οὐ μ. in a moment, Id.Ag.425 (lyr.); too late, S.Tr.710; τὸ μ. hereafter, Id.Ph.1133 (lyr.), Porph.Abst.4.2. μεθ-υστής, ὅς, drunkard, Arr.Epict.4.2.7, AP5.295 (Agath.). -υστικός, ἡ, ὄν, intoxicating, ἀρμονία Arist.Pol.1342<sup>25</sup>. II. of men, given to wine, drunken, Pl.R.573c. -ύστρια, ἡ, fem. of μεθυστής, Theopomp.Com.93.

μεθυ-σφάλλω, to be reeling-drunk, Opp.C.4.204. -σφάλλης, ἔς, reeling-drunk, ἵχνος APl.4.99, Nonn.D.18.151; λάγυνε μεθυσφάλλες AP6.248 (Marc. Arg.); of a person, Nonn.D.19.59. -τρόφος, ὄν, producing wine, ἡμερὶς Simon.183.1. -χάρμων, ὄν, gen. ονος, rejoicing in wine, Man.4.300.

μεθύω [ῥ], (μεθύ), only pres. and impf.: fut. and aor. Act. belong to μεθύσκω (μεθύσας is f.l. in Nonn.D.28.211; μεθύσαντας is f.l. for -τες in Plu.2.239a), aor. being supplied by Pass. of μεθύσκω:—to be drunken with wine, νευστάζων κεφαλῇ, μεθύοντι εὐκλῶς Od.18.240; μεθύων, opp. νήφων, Thgn.478,627, cf. Alc.Supp.4.12, Pi.Fr.128, Ar.Pl.1048, P.Hal.1.193 (iii B.C.), etc.; μ. ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου X.Smp.2.26; τὸ μεθύειν drunkenness, Antiph.187.2, Alex.43; τὸ μ. πημονῆς λυτήριον S.Fr.758. II. metaph., 1. of things, to be drenched, steeped in any liquid, c. dat., e.g. βοεῖν... μεθύουσιν ἀλοιφῇ Il.17.390; μεθύων ἐλαίῳ λύχνος Babr.114.1; [χείμαρρος] ὄμβροισι μ. AP9.277 (Antiphil.). 2. of persons, to be intoxicated with passion, pride, etc., ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης X.Smp.8.21; ὑπὸ τρωφῆς Pl.Crit.121a; ἔρωτι Anacr.19; τῷ μεγέθει τῶν πεπραγμένων D.4.49; περὶ τὰς ἡδονὰς Philostr.VS1.22.1; οὐ μ. τὴν φρόνησιν Alex.301; μ. τὸ φίλημα AP5.304. b. to be stupefied, stunned, πληγαῖς μεθύων Theoc.22.98; ἐξ ὀδυνῶν Opp.H.5.228, cf. Nonn.1.c.

μεῖδω-γ-έω, (μεῖον) bring the sacrificial lamb to the scale, hence metaph., μ. τὴν τραγωδίαν weigh it as you would a lamb, Ar.Ra.798:—hence -εῖον, τό, and -ία, ἡ, Suid.: -ός, ὁ, ὥσπερ μ. ἐστιῶν (τὴν πόλιν) Eur.116.

μείγμα, v. μίγμα. μείγνυμι or μίγνυμι, μ(ε)ίγνυσι Pl.Lg.691e; imper. μ(ε)ίγνυ Id. Phlb.63e:—also μ(ε)ίγνυν, Damox.2.60, Arist.HA627<sup>23</sup>, Thphr. Lar.53, etc.: impf. ἐμ(ε)ίγνυν, pl. ἐμ(ε)ίγνυνσαν (συν-) X.Cyr.8.1.46; poet. μ(ε)ίγνυν Pi.N.4.21: fut. μ(ε)ίξω Od.22.221 (μετα-), S.OC 1047 (lyr.), Pl. Phlb.64b: aor. ἐμ(ε)ίξα Archil.86, Pi.I.7(6).25, etc.; inf. μ(ε)ίξαι Il.15.510: pf. μέμικχα (συν-) Plb.16.10.1, 38.13.5: plpf. ἐμείμικχεν [ῖ] (συν-) D.C.47.45:—Med. and Pass., μ(ε)ίγνυμαι Pl. Phd.113c: impf. ἐμ(ε)ίγνυντο (ἐπ-) Th.2.1: fut. μ(ε)ίξομαι Od.6.136, 24.314, μεμ(ε)ίξομαι Hes.Op.179, μ(ε)ίχθησμαι Aeschin.1.166 (ἀνα-), Palaeph.13; also μίγνησμαι Il.10.365: aor.1 ἐμίχθη ib.457, ἐμ(ε)ίχθη A.Supp.295, Hdt.2.181, Ph.Bel.70.5, etc.; inf. μίχθησθαι Il.11.438; but in Hom. and Att. more commonly aor.2 ἐμίγην [ῖ]; Ep. μίγην Il.21.143; inf. μίγνησθαι 15.409, μίγην Parm.12.5; both forms in Trag., μ(ε)ίχθησθαι A.l.c., al. (v. infr.), μίγνησθαι Id.Pr.738: Ep. aor. Pass. ἐμικτο Od.1.433, μίκτο Il.11.354, 16.813, A.R.3.1223; part. μίγμενος in trans. sense, Nic.Al.574: aor. Med. ἐμ(ε)ίξην Thphr. CP3.22.3: pf. μέμικχαι Il.10.424, etc.; 3 pl. ἀνα-μεμ(ε)ίχθαι Hdt.1.146: plpf. ἐμείμικχον Il.4.438.—For the pres. and impf. Hom. and Hdt. always use μίσγω, which occurs once in Trag., S.Fr.271 (anap.), never in Com., sts. in Att. Prose, Th.6.104 (προσ-), Thphr.Sens.43; part. μίσγων Pl.Ti.41d; also impf. ἐμισγον Th.3.22 (προσ-), Pl.Ti.1.c.; also in later Prose, Plb.9.8.9 (προσ-), 18.32.2, 31.17.5 (συν-), P.Teb.12.7, 18.26.3 (συν-, ii B.C.), etc.: Ep. impf. ἐμισγέσκοντο Od.20.7. (In codd. usu. μι- in all tenses and derivs.; in Inscr. and Pap. freq. μει-, e.g. μειγνύς Phld.Mus.p.13 K., μειγνύμενος Limen.14 (128/7 B.C.), ὄν-μείγνυντο Sapph.Supp.20c.2 (= pp.21, 78 Lobel, ὄν-μείγνυντο ib.20b.4): fut. inf. συν-μείσχι[ν] IG<sup>2</sup>.920 (vi B.C.): aor. συν-έμειξα PPetr.2.p.64 (iii B.C.); inf. συμ-μείξαι PEleph.29.11 (iii B.C.): pf. Pass. μέμειγμα Phld.Vit.p.34 J.: aor. Pass. ἐμείχθη A.Fr.99.5 (Pap. of ii B.C.), E.Antiop. iv B45 (Pap. of iii B.C.), Phld.Po.2.12; similarly μείξις Id.Mus.p.65 K.; σύμ-μεικτος freq. in Att. Inscr., IG<sup>2</sup>.1388.63 (iv B.C.), al.; μεικτός PCair.Zen.29.25, al. (iii B.C.): μι- is found in συνανα-μειγνύμενα Phld.D.3.9, μειγνύσσι Id.Ir.p.41 K.: aor. inf. συμ-μίζαι SIG<sup>5</sup>68.6 (Halasarna, late iii B.C.): pf. part. Pass. μεμικμένος Wilcken Chr.198.12 (iii B.C.): aor. part. Pass. μίχθεις Pae. Erythr.5 (iv B.C. and ii A.D., v.1. μει- ii A.D.); similarly σύμ-μεικτος AJA31.350 (vase, v B.C.); the oldest forms were prob. μίσγω μείξω ἐμείξα μέμικμαι ἐμίχθη (μίκτο) μείγμα μίξις μεικτός (cf. the forms of τεύχω, φεύγω, etc.); the μει- forms already in v B.C. had encroached, and after 150 B.C. were freq. written μι- (i.e. μι-):—mix, strictly of liquids, οἶνον ἐνὶ κρητῆρσι καὶ ὕδωρ Od.1.110, etc.; also of a solid and liquid, θρόμβῳ δ' ἐμ(ε)ίξεν αἵματος φίλον γάλα A.Ch.546; of two solids, ἄλεσσι μεμικμένον εἶδωρ Od.11.123; also μ. ἐκ γῆς καὶ πυρός Pl.Prt.320d; μ(ε)ίγνυν [ταῦτα] μετὰ τῆς οὐσίας Id.Ti.35b:—Med. for Act., AP7.44 (Ion), Nic.Th.603:—Pass., v. infr. b. II. generally, join, bring together, in various ways: 1. in hostile sense, μ(ε)ίξαι χεῖράς τε μένος τε join battle hand to hand, Il.15.510; μ(ε)ίξαντες.. Ἄρενα Alc.31; Κόλχοισι βίαν μ. Pi.P.4.213; χερσὶν ἐναντία χεῖρας ἐμ(ε)ίξεν A.R.2.78; Ἄρη μ(ε)ίξουσιν S.OC1047 (lyr.):—Pass., μ(ε)ίγνυν μένον πολέμου Callin.1.11. b. in good sense, ἀλώπηξ καίετος ξυνωνίην ἐμ(ε)ίξαν Archil.86. 2. bring into connexion with, make acquainted with, ἀνδρας.. μισγέμεναι κακότητι καὶ ἄλγεσι Od.20.203; Καδμείῳ νιν.. ἀνθεσι μ(ε)ίγνυν covered him with flowers, Pi.N.4.21; reversely, ᾧ πότμον.. Ἄρης ἐμ(ε)ίξεν ὑπὸν whom A. brought death, Id.I.7(6).25.

B. Pass., with fut. Med. μείζομαι (v. sub init.):—to be mixed up with, mingled among, προμάχοισιν ἐμίχθη Il.5.134, etc.; ἐνὶ προμάχοισι μίγνεντα Od.18.379; [σῆμα] οὐ τι μεμικμένον ἐστὶν ὁμίλῳ 8.196; ἐώλπει μ(ε)ίξεσθαι ξενίῃ hoped to hold intercourse in guest-friendship, 24.314; Τρώεσσιν ἐν ἀγρομένοισιν ἐμίχθεν Il.3.209, cf. 10.180; ἐν ταῖς κακαῖσιν ἀγαθαῖς μεμ(ε)ίγμεναι E.Ion 399; hold intercourse with, live with, Od.7.247, etc.; ἐμίσγετο δαίμονι δαίμων Emp.59.1; αἶς οὐ μ(ε)ίγνυνται θεῶν τις A.Eu.69: abs., hold intercourse, θάμ' ἐνθάδ' ἐόντες ἐμισγόμεθ' Od.4.178. b. to be mixed or compounded, μεμ(ε)ίγμενον μέλι σὺν γάλακτι Pi.N.3.77; Κύπριδος ἐλπίς.. μείγνυνμένα Διονυσίοισι δώροισ B.Scol.Oxy.1361 Fr.1.9; σύλλογος νέων καὶ πρεσβυτέρων μεμ(ε)ίγμενος Pl.Lg.951d, cf. E.Fr.997; μεμ(ε)ίγμενην πολιτείαν ἐκ κακοῦ τε καὶ ἀγαθοῦ Pl.R.548c; ἐκ τε ταυτοῦ καὶ θατέρου καὶ τῆς οὐσίας μ. Id.Ti.35b. 2. to be brought into contact with, κάρη κονίησιν ἐμίχθη his head was rolled in the dust, Il.10.457, Od.22.329; ὅτ' ἐν κονίῃσι μίγνεις Il.3.55; οὐδ' ἔτ' ἔασε [ἐγγος].. μίχθησθαι ἐγκασι φωτός she let not the spear reach them, 11.438; κλισίῃσι μίγνησθαι 15.409; ἐς Ἀχαιοὺς μίσγετο went to join them, 18.216; ἔσω μίσγεσθαι to come among us in the house, Od.18.49; μίσγεσθαι ὑπὲρ ποταμοῖο to join the rest across the river, Il.2.73: freq. in Pi. in various senses, c. dat. (with or without ἐν), come to, ἐν τ' Ὀκεανοῦ πελάγεσσι μίγην P.4.251; Λακεδαιμονίων μίχθέντες ἀνδρῶν ἦθυσιν ib.257; ἐν αἵμακουρίαις ἐμικται is present at that feast, O.I.91; φύλλοις ἐλαίῳ μίχθέντα, στεφάνοις ἐμίχθεν (3 pl.), come to, i.e. win, the crown of victory, N.1.18, 2.22; μ. εὐλογίας I.3.3; μ. ἐν τιμαῖς ib.2.29; μ. θάμβει to be affected by amazement, N.1.56; also βροτοὶ ζὺν κακοῖς μεμ(ε)ίγμενοι S.El.1485. 3. in hostile sense, mix in fight, Il.4.456, cf. Od.5.317; ἐν δαί, ἐν παλάμῃσι μ., Il.13.286, 21.469. 4. in Hom. and Hes. most freq. of the sexes, have intercourse with, both of the man and the woman, sts. abs., Il.9.275, etc.: more freq. μίγνηται τινι, of the man, 21.143, etc.; of the woman, Od.1.73; ἄρσενι θῆλυ μίγην Parm.12.5, cf. Pi.P.3.14, al.; but in Trag. only of the man, as μητρὶ μ(ε)ίχθησθαι, μίγνηται, S.O.T.791, 995; but in Com. μ(ε)ίγνυνμένας τοῖσιν ἀδελφοῖς Ar.Ra.1081 (anap.): in Prose pres. μίσγεσθαι in this sense, of the man, Hdt.2.64, etc.; of the woman, Id.1.5, 199, Od.22.445; in full, φιλότῃ τινι μίγνηται, of the man, Il.6.165; of the woman, ib.161, Hes.Th.927, 970, etc.; ἐμισγέσθην φ., of the two, Il.14.295; ἐν φιλότῃ μίσγεσθαι (with or without τινι), of the man, 2.232, 24.131; of the woman, h.Hom.33.5; Διὸς φιλότῃ μίγνηται, Διὸς ἐν φ. μ., of the woman, Hes.Th.920, h.Merc.4; σῆ φ. μ., of the man, h.Ven.150; εὐνῇ μ., of the man, Od.1.433; φιλότῃ καὶ εὐνῇ, of the man, Il.3.445, cf. Od.15.420; of the woman, 5.126; but ἐν ἀγκοῖνῃσι Διὸς 11.268: c. acc. cogn., φιλότῃς.., ἦν ἐμίγης Il.15.33.—The aor. 1 is not used in this sense by Hom., but occurs in the Hymns, h.Ven.46, al.; the aor. 1 is more freq. in Hes. and Pi. (Cf. Lat. misceo, Skt. meksáyati 'stir', misrás 'mixed').

μειδ-άμων [ā], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, smiling, Hymn.Is.147. -άω, smile, Ep. Verb. only 3 sg. aor. μεῖδῃσε Il.1.595, 5.426, Od.4.609, Hes.Sc.115, etc.; part. μεῖδῃσας, -σασα Il.1.596, etc.; inf. μεῖδῃσαι h.Cer.204; μεῖδῃσε σαρδάνιον (v. Σαρδάνιος) Od.20.301; opp. γελάω, laugh aloud, μεῖδῃσε γελάσαι τε h.Cer.1.c.; κάρχαρόν τι μεῖδῃσας grinning so as to show his teeth, Babr.94.6:—pres. is supplied by μειδιάω, used by Hom. only in Ep. part. μειδιῶν Il.7.212, 23.786; -ιδῶσα 21.491; later 3 sg. μειδιᾷ h.Hom.10.3, μειδιᾷ Theoc.30.5; part. μειδιῶν h.Hom.7.14, μειδιῶσα Ar.Th.513; inf. μειδιᾷν Pl.Prm.130a: impf. ἐμειδία Luc.DMeretr.3.2; Ep. μειδιᾷσκε PLit.Lond.41, Q.S.9.117: aor. 1 ἐμειδιάσα Plu.2.172b, Luc.DDeor.20.11; inf. μειδιάσαι Apollod.1.5.3; part. μειδιάσας Pl.Phd.86d; Aeol. fem. -ιδῃσαι Sapph.1.14. (Cf. Skt. smáyati, Lett. smaiditi 'smile', etc.) -ήμα, ατος, τό, smile, Hes.Th.205 (pl.).

μειδί-ᾱμα, ατος, τό, smile, smiling, Luc.Bis Acc.28: pl., Plu.Sull.35, Corn.ND24:—also -ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Poll.6.199, Porph.Abst.4.6: -ασμα, ατος, τό, Hsch.: -ασμός, ὁ, Poll.1.c., Sch.Ar.Pl.165. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, conducive to smiling: μ., τό, hilarity, ib.27. -άω, v. μειδάω.

μείδος· γέλως, Hsch. μείζον-άκισ, Adv. of μείζων, multiplied by a larger number, opp. ἐλαττονάκισ, Nicom.Ar.2.17, cf. Iamb.in Nic.p.95 P. -ία, ἡ, office of a μείζων (cf. μέγας c.1), POxy.1147.9 (vi A.D.). -ότης, ητος, ἡ, greater magnitude, Iamb.VP26.115, in Nic.p.33 P. -ως, μείζοτερος, μείζων, v. μέγας.

μείης, ὁ, coined as etym. of μέλι (=μήν), Pl.Cra.409c. μείλαξ, ακος, ὁ, = λειμών, παράδεισος, Suid. μείλια, τά, (μειλίσσω) soothing things, esp. of gifts, ἐγὼ δ' ἐπὶ μ. δῶσω, of a bridal dowry, Il.9.147, cf. 289, Luc.Epigr.2; so of playthings, etc., A.R.3.146: sg., ib.135. II. propitiations, δαίμοσιν.. νόσφ' ἐπι μ. θέσθαι Id.4.1549; of offerings to the dead, BCH36.230 (Rhodes, iii B.C.): rarely in sg., μείλιον ἀπλοῦς charm against storms, Call.Dian.230; offering to a god, AP6.75 (Paul. Sil.). 2. satisfaction, penalty, μ. τείσειν A.R.3.594.

μείλιγμα, ατος, τό, (μειλίσσω) that which soothes, μείλιγματα θυμοῦ scraps with which the master appeases the hunger of his dogs, Od.10.217; μείλιγματα προσφέρειν E.Fr.1053: sg., Nic.Fr.75: metaph., γλώσσης ἐμῆς μ. καὶ θελεκτήριον A.Eu.886; μ. νοῦσου Nic.Th.896; λύπης Ph.2.28 (pl.); τῆς ὀργῆς Plu.Pomp.47; πλοῦτου μείλιγματα Epic.Oxy.1015.19. 2. pl., propitiatory offerings to the dead, A.Ch.15, Eu.107, Parth.12.1, Ant.Lib.25.5. 3. darling, fondling, Χρυσήϊδων μ., of Agamemnon, A.Ag.1439. II. soothing song, λιγέων μείλιγματα Μουσῶν Theoc.22.221. 2. pl., μ. θρασειῶν μεταφορῶν phrases which soften bold metaphors, Longin.32.3.



**μειλικτήριος**, *ον*, *able to soothe*, *εὐχαί* Suid. s. v. Ποντίφιξ: Subst. μειλικτήρια (sc. *ιερά*), *τά*, *propitiations*, νεκροῖσι A.Pers.610; cf. *μειλιγμα* I. 2. -*τικός*, *ή, όν*, = *foreg*. Adv. -*κώς* Sch.Ar.Pl.233. -*τός*, *ή, όν*, only in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*35.8 (Mesom.(?)) *μύθους μειλικοῦς ἀνδρῶν ἔργοις*, perh. *mingled* (cf. *ἀμειλικοῦν* *ἄμικτον*, Hsch.). -*τρα*, *τά*, = *μειλιγματα*, A.R.4.712.

**μειλίκεος**, *α, ον*, = *μείλιος*, Opp.C.4.383. **Μειλινόη**, *ή*, euphem. name of Hecate, Orph.H.71 (Mηλ-codd.). **μειλίος**, *η, ον*, Ep. for *μέλιος* (q. v.). **μειλίξ**, *εως, ή*, *propitiation*, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. *μειλιγμασιν*. **μείλιον**, *τό*, v. *μείλια*. II. = *μύλιον*, freq. in Inscr., as BCH37.149 (Thrace), SIG888.26 (ibid., iii A. D.).

**μειλίσσω**, fut. -*ξω* A.R.4.416: Ep. aor. Med. *μειλίξατο* Id.1.650: —*make mild, soothe, treat kindly*, *τινα* Theoc.16.28; esp. *appease, propitiate*: rarely c. gen., *πυρὸς μειλίσσέμεν* (like *πυρὸς χαρίζεσθαι*) *to appease* [the dead] by fire, i. e. funeral rites, Il.7.410; of rivers, *λιπαροῖς χεῖμασι γαίας*. *μειλίσσοντες οὐδας* *gladdening* the soil with rich streams, A.Supp.1029 (lyr.); *ὄργας μ.* E.Hel.1339 (lyr.); *μ. τινὰ λοιβαῖς*, *χύτλοις*, Lyc.542, A.R.4.708. 2. *implore*, *ἐγὼ κείνον γε τεὰς ἐς χεῖρας* *ικέσθαι* *μειλίξω* ib.416. II. Pass., *μειλίσσομαι* *to be soothed, grow calm*, h.Cer.290; *to be subdued*, *πυρὸς μειλίσσεται* *αὐτμή* A.R.3.531. III. Med., *use soothing words*, *μηδέ τί μ' αἰδόμενος* *μειλίσσεο* *μηδ' ἐλεαίρων* *extenuate* not aught from respect or pity, Od.3.96. 2. *propitiate*, *Κύπριν αἰδοῖσιν* *θυέσσι τε* A.R.1.860; *συκοφάντας ἀπομαγαδάλῃ* Philostr.VA7.23; *soften, subdue*, *ἔθνη*. *καθάπερ ζῆα* *τιθασεύων* *καὶ μ.* Plu.2.330b. 3. *implore*, A.R.3.985, 4.1012.

**μειλίχη** -*η* [*ι*], *ή*, *boxing-glove which left the fingers bare*, Paus.8.40.3. -*ία*, Ep. -*ίη*, *gentleness, softness*, *μειλίχη πολέμοιο* *lukewarmness* in battle, Il.15.741; *kindness*, Hes.Th.206, A.R.2.1279, etc. 2. = *ικετεια*, Hsch. -*ιεῖον*, *τό*, *temple of Zeus* *Μειλίχιος*, IG14.352116 (Halaesa). -*ιος*, *α, ον*, also *ος, ον* Plu.2.370d, cf. Hsch.: —*gentle, soothing*, Hom. mostly of speech, *μειλίχιοις ἐπέεσσι* Il.12.267, al.; *μ. μύθος* Od.6.148, cf. B.10.90: without Subst., *προσαυδᾶν* *μειλίχιοις* *with gentle words*, Il.4.256, 6.214; *οἱ δέ τ' ἐς αὐτὸν* *τερπόμενοι* *λεῖσσοσιν* — *ὃ δ' ἀσφαλῶς ἀγορεύει* — *αἰδοῖ* *μειλίχη* Od.8.172; *θεὸν ὡς ἰλάσονται* *αἰδοῖ* *μειλίχη* Hes.Th.92. Adv. -*ίως* A.R.2.467, etc.: neut. as Adv., *μειλίχιον* *μυκήσατο* Mosch.2.97. II. later of persons, *mild, gracious*, Zeus M. the protector of those who invoked him with propitiatory offerings, at Athens, IG12.866 (written *Μιλίχιος*), Th.1.126, X.An.7.8.4; at Orchomenus in Boeotia, IG7.3169 (written *Μιλίχιος* BCH50.422 (Thespieae)); in Argolis, Paus.2.20.1, etc.; of other divinities, as Dionysus, Plu.2.994a, etc.; *Κύπριν* AP5.225 (Paul. Sil.): Cret., Theraean *Μηλίχιος* GDI5046 (Hierapytna), al., IG12(3).406, 1316; early Ion. *Μειλίχιος* written *Μελ-* ib.12(5).727 (Andros); Arc. written *Μελίχιος* ib.5(2).90 (Tegea, perh. iv B. C.). III. *μειλίχια* (sc. *ιερά*) *propitiatory offerings*, Plu.2.417c; so perh. *μ. ποτά* S.OC159 (lyr., but expld. by Sch. as referring to *honey* mixed in the drink-offerings).

**μειλίχμα**, *ατος, τό*, = *μειλιγμα* I. 2, in pl., *Schwyz* 725.2 (Milet., vi B. C., written *μελ-*).

**μειλίχό-βουλος**, *ον*, *mild-counselling*, Procl.H.7.40. -*γηνυς*, *υ, soft-voiced*, γλῶσσα Tyr.12.8. -*δωρος*, *ον*, *giving pleasing gifts*, [οἶνος] Hermipp.82.2; *ῥγία* Hymn.ap.Stob.1.1.31a. -*θύμος*, *ον*, *gentle-hearted*, BCH23.302 (Termessus). -*μειδος*, *ον*, Aeol. *μελλιχό-*, *soft-smiling*, Alc.55:—also -*μειδής* (-*μετίδης* cod.), Hsch.

**μειλίχος**, *ον*, Aeol. *μέλλιχος* Hdn.Gr.2.302, cj. in Sapph.100:—*gentle, kind*: I. in Il. always of persons, *πᾶσιν γὰρ ἐπίστατο μ. εἶναι* 17.671; *μ. αἰεῖ* 19.300, al.; epith. of *Ἀητάς*, *ῥπνος*, Hes.Th.406, 763: c. gen., *Ἄρτεμις μ. ὠδίνων* *soother of*., AP6.242 (Crin.): Sup. *μειλιχότατος* IG7.115.1 (Megara): in late Prose, Jul.Or.2.86a, al. II. of things, once in Od., *οὐ μ. ἔστιν ἀκούσαι οὐτ' ἔπος οὐτε τι ἔργον* 15.374; *μ. δῶρα* h.Hom.10.2; *ἔπεα* Hes.Th.84; *οἶνος* Xenoph.1.6; *αἰών*, *ὄργα*, Pi.P.8.97, 9.43; *τὸ μ.* *gentleness*, Thgn.365; *τὰ μείλιχα* *joys*, Pi.O.1.30; *μείλιχα* *μυθεῖσθαι* Opp.C.3.219. Adv. -*χως*, *μυθεύμενος* Semon.7.18: neut. as Adv., *μείλιχον ἀντιδᾶν* A.R.1.971.

**μειλίχόφωνος**, v. *μελλιχόφωνος*.

**μειλίχωδης**, *ες*, *gentle*, *τὸ μ.* Cerc.18.10.

**μείξ**, *μειξοβάρβαρος*, *μειξοφρυν*, v. *μίξ*, etc.

**μείον** (A), *ονος, τό*, neut. of *μείων* (q. v.).

**μείον** (B), *ου, τό*, *lamb or sheep offered at the Athenian Apaturia* by a father who was enrolling his son among his φράτερες, *τοῦ μείον* IG22.1237.5; *τὰ μεία* ib.60; *παρέστησε μείον* Is.Fr.124: expld. by Sch. Ar.Ra.810 (cf. Eratosth. and Apollod.ap.Harp.) as neut. of *μείων*, *too light!* from the cry of the φράτερες when the lamb was weighed; cf. *μειαγωγέω*.

**μείον** (C), *ου, τό*, = *μῆον*, v. l. in Dsc.1.3, Androm.ap.Gal.14.43.

**μειονεκτ-έω**, (*ἔχω*) *have too little, to be poor*, *σὺν τῷ γενναίῳ μ.*, opp. *σὺν τῷ ἀδίκῳ* *πλέον ἔχειν*, X.Ages.4.5; *come short*, *μ. εἰ μή*. Id.Cyr.8.6.23, cf. Mem.3.14.6; *μ. ἐν τινι* *fall short* in a thing, Id.Hier.1.11, 27: c. gen. rei, *to be short of* a thing, *σίτων καὶ ποτῶν* ib.2.1; *μ. τῶν εὐφροσυνῶν* *ἐν τινι* ib.1.29; *τῶν δικαίων* D.H.6.71: c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, *τῇ εὐφροσύνῃ μ. τῶν ἰδιωτῶν* X.Hier.1.18; opp. *πλεονεκτέω*, Hieraxap.Stob.3.9.54. -*ικός*, *ή, όν*, *disposed to take too little*, opp. *πλεονεκτικός*, ibid.

**μειονεξία**, *ή*, *taking less than one's due*, opp. *πλεονεξία*, X.Cyr.2.1.25, Hieraxap.Stob.3.9.54, Simp.in Cael.171.20.

**μειόνως**, *μειότερος*, v. *μείων*.

**μειοπύρεξία**, *ή*, *remission of fever*, Aët.5.77, Steph.in Gal.1.268 D.

**μειότης**, *ητος, ή*, *minimizing*, A.D.Conj.250.9, 253.16. II. *minority*, Vett.Val.337.25.

**μειουρία**, -*ίζω, -ος*, v. *μουρία*, -*ίζω, -ος*.

**μειόφρων**, *ονος, ό, ή*, (φρήν) *thoughtless*, Hsch.

**μειόω**, (*μείων*) *lessen, diminish*, opp. *αὔξω*, Phld.Oec.p.21 J. (Pass.); *μ. τὸ χωρίον* Plb.9.20.3; *μ. τὸν ὅπλισμόν τοῖς θώραξιν* *diminish* the armour by the breast-pieces, D.H.4.16; *μειούμενον φόρον* PFay.26.15 (ii A. D.); *moderate*, *τὴν ἔγαν κάθαρσιν* X.Eq.5.9. 2. *lessen in honour, degrade*, *τοὺς φίλους* Id.HG3.4.9; *τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλὴν* D.S.11.77. 3. *lessen by word, disparage*, *τὰ τῶν πολέμιων* X.Cyr.6.3.17, cf. Hier.2.17; *αὔξειν καὶ μειοῦν* Arist.Rh.1403<sup>a</sup>17. 4. *shorten a syllable*, D.H.Comp.11: generally, *λέξων κατὰ ποσότητα μεμειωμένων* Hdn.Gr.2.909. II. Pass., *become smaller, decrease*, in size, etc., *σπλὴν ἐμειοῦτο* Hp.Epid.1.26.γ', cf. Pl.Cra.409c; *σελήνην μειομένην* Arist.Mu.399<sup>a</sup>7, cf. Ph.2.153, al. 2. *become worse or weaker*, *μ. τὴν διάνοιαν* X.Mem.4.8.1: c. gen., *fall short of*, *τῶν..*

*μεγάλα* *θυόντων* ib.1.3.3; *τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἰσχύος* Id.Cyr.7.5.65.

**μειράκεύομαι**, v. l. for *μειρακτεύομαι*, Alciph.2.2.

**μειράκι-εἶα**, *ή*, *boyish mischief*, prob. in Epicur.Sent.Palat.5 p.69 v. d. M.

-*εἰπάτης* [πᾶ], *ου, ό*, *boy-cheater*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1.

-*εύομαι*, lit. *play the boy*: hence, *to be bashful, coquettish*, Plu.Ant.10, Luc.DMort.27.9, etc. II. *attain puberty*, *ἐς ἡλικίαν* *μ.* Arr.An.4.13.1. -*ον*, *τό*, in form Dim. of *μείραξ*, *lad, stripling*, Antipho3.3.11, Ar.Nu.917 (anap.), Pl.R.497e, Pri.315d, Men.Georg.46; *ἔφηβος*, *μ.*, *ἀνὴρ*, *γέρων* Id.18D.; *ἄχρι γενείου λαχνώσιος*, *ἐς τὰ* *τρίε* *ἐπτά* Hp.ap.Ph.1.26; *παῖς*, *μ.*, *νεανίσκος* Arr.Epict.3.9.8; *under twenty-one*, Plu.Brut.27; *about twenty*, Luc.DMort.9.4; *ἐκ μείρακιων* *μέχρι γήρως* Isoc.15.93, cf. Aeschin.1.39; *εἰς ἄνδρας* *ἐκ μείρακιων* *τελευτᾶν* Pl.Thl.173b; *ἐκ μείρακιου* Is.5.40. 2. of adults, in a contemptuous sense, Plb.2.68.2, Plu.Phil.6. -*όομαι*, = *μειρακτεύομαι* II, X.Lac.3.1, Ph.1.531, Ael.VH12.1.

**μειράκ-ίσκη**, *ή*, Dim. of *μείραξ*, *little girl*, Ar.Ra.411 (lyr.), and (in iron. sense) Pl.963. -*ίσκος*, *ό*, Dim. of *μείραξ*, *lad, stripling*, Alex.36.2, 178.7, Men.Georg.4, Satyr.Vit.Eur.Fr.39 xii 26, Jul.Or.7.223c; *ἦν δὲ παῖς μᾶλλον* *δὲ μ.* Pl.Phdr.237b.

**μειράκιώδ-ης**, *ες*, *becoming a youth, youthful*, παιδεία Pl.R.498b: *τὸ μ.*, of style, *foppish, affected*, D.H.Isoc.12, cf. Pomp.2, Longin.3.4. II. *characteristic of youth*, *δόξα* Pl.R.466b; *ὑπερβολαί* Arist.Rh.1413<sup>a</sup>29; *βίος τῶν ἀσώτων* Ph.1.678. Adv. -*δῶς* Plb.11.14.7, Phld.Mus.p.109 K.: Comp. -*έστερον* Din.Fr.66. -*ία*, *ή*, *boyishness*, Theognost.Can.26.

**μειράκύλλιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *μειράκιον*, *stripling*, Ar.Ra.89, Anaxandr.33.12, Men.Fab.inc.2.33, Luc.Par.43; *μ. ὦν κομιδῇ* D.21.78:—also -*υλλίδιον*, v. l. in Lib.Ref.1.11.

**μείραξ**, *ἄκος, ή*, *young girl, lass* (cf. Phryn.187), Cratin.301, Ar.Th.410, Ec.611, Pl.1071, 1079, Xenarch.4.3, Men.Pk.14: used as fem. of men, *qui muliebria patiuntur*, Cratin.55, Luc.Sol.5: in later writers masc., *boy, lad*, Herod.Med.in Rh.Mus.58.109, Aret.SD 1.13, Hld.4.19. (Cf. Skt. *maryakás* 'manikin', *máryas* 'young man').

**μείρομαι** (A), Hes.Op.578 (ἀπο-), imper. *μείρεο* Il.9.616; elsewh. in Hom. and Hes. only 3 sg. *ἔμμορε* (which is prob. aor. (v. infr. II) and was so understood by later Ep. Poets, who have 2 sg. *ἔμμορες* A.R.3.4; 3 pl. *ἔμμορον* cited by EM335.24, *ἐξ-έμμορον* Nic.Th.791: but pf. 3 pl. *ἔμμόραντι* *τετεύχασι* Hsch.); we also have (as if from *μορέω*) fut. *μορήσω* EM335.23: pf. *μεμόρηκα* Nic.Al.213; for pass. forms v. infr. III:—*receive as one's portion*, with collat. notion of its being *one's due*: c. acc., *καὶ ἡμισυ μείρεο* *τιμῆς* *take* half the honour as *thy due*, Il.1. c.; later, *divide*, *ἀροτήσιον ὦρην* *τριπλόα* *μείρονται* Arat.1054. II. in form *ἔμμορε* (*ἔμμορες*, etc.), *obtain one's share of*, c. gen., *οὐ ποθ' ὁμοίης ἔμμορε* *τιμῆς* Il.1.278; *πάντα δέδασται*, *ἕκαστος δ' ἔμμορε* *τιμῆς* 15.189, cf. Od.11.338; *θεῶν ἐξ ἔμμορε* *τιμῆς* 5.335; *ἔμμορέ τοι* *τιμῆς* *ὅς τ' ἔμμορε* *γείτονος* *ἐσθλοῦ* Hes.Op.347; *ἐν δὲ* *διχοστασίῃ* *καὶ ὁ πάγκακος ἔμμορε* *τιμῆς* Call.Fr.anon.373: later c. acc., A.R.3.208, Nic.Al.488. 2. c. part., like *τυγχάνω*, *happen* to be, *νόημα.. μεμόρηκε.. ἐσφαλμένον* ib.213. III. pf. Pass. *εἰμαρται*, inf. *εἰμάρθαι* B.13.1, App.BC2.4: impers., *it is allotted, decreed by fate*, *εὐ εἰμάρθαι* *παρὰ δαίμονος* B.1. c.: usu. c. acc. et inf., Pl.R.566a, Phdr.255b: freq. in plpf. *εἰμαρτο* *it was decreed*, *νῦν δέ με* *λευγαλέω* *θανάτῳ* *εἰμαρτο* *ἀλῶναι* Il.21.281; *ἐκ γὰρ* *τῆς εἰμαρτο.. τέκνα* *γενέσθαι* Hes.Th.894; *εἰ.. οὕτως* *εἰμαρτο* *πράξει* D.18.195, etc.: freq. also in part., *θεῶν εἰμαρμένα* *δῶρα* Thgn.1033; *τὰ δ' ἄλλα.. σὺν* *θεοῖς* *εἰμαρμένα* A.Ag.913; *τοιαῦτα.. πρὸς* *θεῶν* *εἰμ.* S.Tr.169; *χρόνος* *εἰμαρμένος* Pl.Pri.320d, cf. Phd.113a; *εἴπερ* *εἰμαρμένον* *εἴη* Id.Mx.243c; *ή* *εἰμαρμένη* (sc. *μοῖρα*) *destiny*, Id.Phd.115a, Grg.512e, D.18.205, etc.: later forms *μέμορται* Phot., Suid.: inf. *μέμορθαι* Aeol. acc. to Sch. Il.10.67, EM312.46: part. *μεμορμένος*, *θάνατος*, *οἶκος*, A.R.3.1130, Epigr.Gr.414.7 (Egypt); *ἥριον* Alex.Aet.3.33; *πότμος* Lyc.430; *κῆρες* AP7.700 (Diod.); *τὸ μ.* Plu.Mar.39, Agath.1.1 (v. l. *μεμαρμένον*): Aeol. *ἐμμόρμενον* Alc.Supp.14.7: Dor. *ἐμβράμένα* (q. v.); *βεβράμένα* *εἰμαρμένων*, Hsch.; *μεμόρηται* Man.6.13; *μεμορμένος* AP7.466 (Leon.); but *μεμορμένον* in Nic.Al.229 is from *μορέω* (q. v.); Dor. 3 sg. *μεμόρακται* (as if from *μοράζω*) *it receives a portion of*, *τινος* Ti.Locr.95a. IV. *μείρομαι* as Pass., *to be divided from*, *τινος* Arat.657.

**μείρομαι** (B), = *ιμείρομαι*, c. gen., Nic.Th.402, Inscr.Perg.203.

**μείς**, *μηνός, ό*, nom. sg. *μείς* Il.19.117, Hes.Op.557, h.Merc.11, Anacr.6.1, Pi.N.5.44, Hdt.2.82, Hp.Septim.3 (v. l.), Pl.Cra.409c, Ti.39c, Arist.GA777<sup>b</sup>23, Thphr.Sign.27, Call.Hec.1.1.12, SIG1009.



27 (Chalcedon, iii/i v. c.), 1047.46 (Amorgos, ii/i v. c.), *IG* 9(1).682 (Corc., iv v. c.), Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.199, Eudox. *Ars Prooem.*, 13.1, Ezek. *Exag.* 153, Str. 13.1.64, *Sammelb.* 1191; Dor. μής *SIG* 243 D 45 (Delph., iv v. c.), *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.10 (Epid., iv v. c.), 42.6 (iii v. c.), *Tab. Heracl.* 1.1; Elean μείς *Schwyz* 418.15: nom. sg. μήν Hes. *Fr.* 240 codd., *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.377.14, al. (v v. c.), 387.32 (v v. c.), Th. 5.54, X. *HG* 4.5.1, 7.4.28, Lxx *Ki.* 20.24, al., *SIG* 672.85 (Delph., ii v. c.); both μείς and μήν in Thphr. *Sign.* 27: oblique cases formed from stem μην-, Aeol. μηνν- *IG* 12(2).6.39, al. (Mytil.), Thess. μεινν- ib. 9(2).258.5 (Cie-rium); dat. pl. μησι Hdt. 4.43, 8.51 (v. l. μήνεσι(v)), Pl. *Lg.* 771b, μησιν *SIG* 45.18 (Halic., v v. c.):—month, Il. l. c., etc.; τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἰσταμένου Od. 14.162, cf. Hes. *Op.* 780, Th. 59; ἰσταμένου τοῦ μ. εἰνάτη Hdt. 6.106, cf. Th. 4.52, etc.; μὴνός τετάρτη φθίνοντος on the fourth day from the end of the month, Foed. ap. eund. 5.19; Μαι-μακτηριῶνος δεκάτη ἀπὸ νύκτος, i. e. on the 21st, Decr. ap. D. 18.37; μὴνῶν φθινὰς ἀμέρα the last of the month, E. *Heracl.* 779 (lyr.); τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός at the end of the lunar month (when there is no moon- light), Th. 2.4; ἐκείνου τοῦ μηνός in the course of . . . X. *Mem.* 4.8.2; κατὰ μῆνα monthly, Ar. *Nu.* 1287, etc.; μισθὸν διδόναι κατὰ μ. D. 50.10; κατὰ μῆνα ἕκαστον, κατὰ μῆνας, Pl. *Lg.* 830d, 762b; ἕκαστον μηνός ib. 760d; τοῦ μηνός ἕκαστον Ar. *Ach.* 859 (lyr.); τοῦ μηνός alone, by the month, Id. *Nu.* 612, etc.; συνόδους ποιεῖσθαι δύο τοῦ μ. Pl. *Lg.* 771d; τόκον δραχ- μὴν τοῦ μ. τῆς μῆνης interest a drachma per mina per month, Aeschin. 3.104; μ. πλήρης, κοῖλος, civil month of 30 or 29 days respectively, Gem. 8.3; μ. ἐμβόλιμος intercalary month, Hdt. 1.32, *IG* 12(7).237.56 (Arcesine), Eudox. *Ars* 13.13. 2. crescent moon, Thphr. l. c. (μείς); the part of the month corresponding to a phase of the moon, ibid. (μείς and μήν); the visible part of the moon, Chrysipp. l. c. (μείς). 3. ornament in form of crescent moon, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.387.32 (v v. c., μήν). b. = μηνίσκος 1, prob. in Ar. *Av.* 1115, cf. Cleom. 2.5. II. as pr. n., the god *Lunus*, masc. of Μήνη, Luc. *JTr.* 8. (I.-E. stem *mēns-* 'moon', 'month', cf. Lat. *mensis*, gen. pl. *mensum*, etc.)

μείστος, η, ον, Sup. of μείων, least, Hsch., *EM* 676.14, Eust. 134.45, Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 627: neut. as Adv., μείστον at least, Berl. *Sitzb.* 1927.8 (Locr., v v. c.). (From μέγ-ιστος.)

μείγμα, ατος, τό, Aeol. for μείγμα, dub. in Alc. *Supp.* 13.7. μεί-ωμα, ατος, τό, (μείω) curtailment: hence, fine, X. *An.* 5.8. I. -ων, so in Dor., *Leg. Gort.* 9.48, al., *Schwyz* 323 B 9 (Delph., iv v. c.), *Tab. Heracl.* 1.114, al., Archyt. 1, prob. in Epich. 62 (μηνονος cod., and so in Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.7.62, etc.), and Arc., *IG* 5(2).3.15, 18 (Tegea): neut. pl. μείονα Hes. *Op.* 690, but μείω Ti. *Locr.* 102b: masc. pl. μείους Xenoph. 3.4, etc.: dat. pl. μείονοις *IG* 9(1).333 (Locr.):—irreg. Comp. of ὀλίγος or μικρός, lesser, less, Pi. O. 1.35, al., A. *Ch.* 519, B. 1.63, etc.; τὸ μ. κρείσσων κρατύνει; A. *Supp.* 596 (lyr.), cf. Hp. *VM* 8 (v. l., cf. Erot.), *Vict.* 1.5, al. (not in other works of Hp.), freq. in X., *Cyr.* 5.4.48, al., not in good Att. Prose or Com., nor in Hdt.; younger, S. *OC* 374: neut. μείων as Adv., less, μ. ἰσχύσει Διὸς A. *Pr.* 510, cf. *Ch.* 707: regul. Adv., μείονως ἔχειν to be of less value, S. *OC* 104, cf. J. *Af.* 19.2.2:—also μείότερος, α, ον, A. R. 2.368, Arat. 43, *AP* 14.41, Man. 2.147, *IG* 4.2064. (μεί-γων, cf. μινύθω, Lat. *minuo*, *minus*.) -ὠνῦμος, ον, with a smaller denominator, of fractions, Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 48 P. (Comp.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, (μείω) diminution, opp. αὔησις, αἱ τῶν ὀστέων μ. Hp. *Mochl.* 24, cf. Arist. *Cat.* 15<sup>a</sup> 14, *GC* 320<sup>b</sup> 31, Thphr. *CP* 4.4.11, Phld. *Oec.* p. 68 J. (pl.), Alex. *Aphr.* in *Top.* 111.4: voc. μείωσι Orph. *H.* 13.7; of the moon, waning, Cleom. 2.5, *Placit.* 3.17.3, Arr. *Epict.* 1.14.4, Gal. 9.905; loss of property, etc., Vett. Val. 44.14 (pl.), al. -ωτέον, one must lessen, Herod. *Med.* ap. Orib. 5.27.17. -ώτης, ου, ὁ, causing diminution, ἀστὴρ μ. τῶν προκτε- θέντων Paul. *Al.* 14. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, lowering in description, dimi- nishing, ὕψους Longin. 42.1; ὑπαρχόντων Vett. Val. 10.20; ποταμῶν Heph. *Astr.* 1.20: Medic., πλήθους (plethora) Gal. 1.146; waning, τὸ τῆς σελήνης μ. σχῆμα Vett. Val. 41.6. 2. depreciatory, Phld. *Rh.* 1.217 S. Adv. -κῶς S. E. M. 3.42, D. L. 7.53. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of diminution, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.10.15.

μελάγ-γαῖος, ον, Hdt. 2.12.4.198; -γαῖος, ον, Dicaearch. 1.12, Thphr. *HP* 8.7.2, *BGU* 1529 (Ptol.), Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.11.6; -γεως, ον, gen. ω, Thphr. *CP* 2.4.12:—with black soil, Hdt., Thphr. ll. cc.; πόλις μ. τῇ χροᾷ Dicaearch. l. c. -γρᾶφής, ἐς, marked with black, δι- φθέραι prob. for μελεγγρ- in E. *Fr.* 627. -καρπος, v. μελάγκου- ρος. -κερως, ον, black-horned, of Agamemnon, A. *Ag.* 1127 (lyr.), the epith. being suggested by the preceding words, ἀπεχε τῆς βοδὸς τὸν ταῦρον: but cod. Med. is corrected to μελαγκέρω (= μέλανι) agree- ing with μηχανήματι. -κευθής, ἐς, shrouded in gloom, εἶδωλον B. *Fr.* 25; carrying darkness (i. e. dark rain) in its bosom, νέφος Id. 3.55 (prob. l.). -κολπος, ον, black-bosomed, Nonn. *D.* 34.83. -κόμης, ου, ὁ, black-haired, Poll. 2.24. -κορυφίῳ, ῥιπε like the μελαγκό- ρυφος, Hero *Spir.* 2.32. -κόρυφος, ὁ, either blackcap warbler, *Motacilla atricapilla*, or a kind of titmouse, Ar. *Av.* 887, Arist. *HA* 592<sup>b</sup> 22, 616<sup>b</sup> 4; αἱ σκαλίδες καὶ οἱ μ. . . μεταβάλλουσιν εἰς ἀλλήλους ib. 632<sup>b</sup> 31, cf. Plin. *HN* 10.86, *Gr.* 15.1.23. -κουρος, ον, black-haired, Ἀσάφεια Emp. 122.4 (v. l. -καρπος). -κραιρα, ἡ, black-haired, of the Sibyl, Lyc. 1464, Arist. *Mir.* 838<sup>a</sup> 9. -κράνινος [ᾶ], ον, plaited of rushes, Philet. 17.2; σφενδὸναι Str. 3.5.1 (-κραῖν- codd. in both places). -κράνις, ἴδος, ἡ, black bog-rush, *Schoenus nigricans*, Thphr. *HP* 4.12.1 (μελαγκράνισμα, μελαγκρανισμὸν codd.), Plin. *HN* 21.13. (Fort. proparox.) -κρήπις, ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, with black shoes, Eust. 174.9, 1437.53. -κροκος, ον, (κρόκη) with black woof: with black sails, [ναῦς] A. *Th.* 857 (lyr.). -κωπος, ον, with black handle, Sch. E. *Or.* 821. -χαίτης, ον, Dor. -τάς, α, ὁ, black-haired,

of Centaurs, Hes. *Sc.* 186, S. *Tr.* 837 (lyr.); of Hades, E. *Alc.* 439 (lyr.). -χῆμος, ον, poet. for μέλας, black, dark, γυῖα, στρατός, A. *Supp.* 719, 745 (lyr.); φάρη Id. *Ch.* 11; πέπλοι, οἷς, E. *Ph.* 372, *El.* 513; νύξ A. *Pers.* 301; τὰ μ. dark spots in snow, X. *Cyn.* 8.1, cf. Poll. 5.66. For the form cf. δῦσ-χιμος. -χίτων [ῖ], ὄνος, ὁ, ἡ, with black raiment: hence, metaph., darksome, gloomy, φρήν A. *Pers.* 115 (lyr.). -χλαι- νος, ον, black-cloaked, Mosch. 3.27 (glossed by διανγής, Hsch.). II. οἱ Μ., as pr. n. of a Scythian tribe, Hdt. 4.20, etc. -χλωρος, ον, dark olive-coloured, sallow, v. l. in Hp. *Epid.* 6.2.19, prob. in Arist. *Phgn.* 812<sup>a</sup> 19, cf. Gal. 13.460, Vett. Val. 11.9, Aret. *SD* 2.1; χροῖή ib. 1.5; χολή ib. 15. -χολάω, to be atrabilious, melancholy-mad, Ar. *Av.* 14, Pl. 12, 366, 903, Pl. *Phdr.* 268e, D. 48.56, Alex. 211, Men. *Sam.* 218, Gal. 1.500, etc. -χολία, ἴον, -ίη, ἡ, atrabiliousness, melan- choly, freq. in pl., Hp. *Aēr.* 10, Ti. *Locr.* 103a, Phld. *Ir.* p. 28 W., Man. 2.366: sg., Aret. *SD* 1.5. -χολικός, ἡ, ὄν, of atrabilious or melan- cholic temperament, τὰ μ. Hp. *Aph.* 3.20; οἱ μ. ib. 4.9; opp. πικρόχο- λος, Id. *Acut.* 61. Adv. -κῶς Id. *Prorrh.* 1.14, *Coac.* 92, etc. II. atrabilious, impulsive, Pl. *R.* 573c, Arist. *EN* 1152<sup>a</sup> 19. -χολος, ον, dipped in black bile, ἰοί S. *Tr.* 573. -χολώδης, ἐς, like black bile, Aret. *SD* 1.5. -χροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ον, heterocl. nom. pl. μελάγχρους Hdt. 2.104:—black-skinned, swarthy, of sunburnt per- sons, Hp. *Epid.* 6.2.19, *PPetr.* 3 pp. 1, 19 (iii v. c.), Plu. *Arat.* 20, etc.; μ. κόσσυφος Numen. ap. Ath. 7.315b:—also μελαγχροῖς, ἐς, of a hero's complexion, Od. 16.175; μέλαγχρος, ον, as pr. n., Alc. 21; μελάγχρως, ὄτος, ὁ, ἡ, E. *Or.* 321 (lyr.), *Hec.* 1106 (lyr., v. l. μελανό-), Pl. *Phdr.* 253e, *PPetr.* 3 pp. 19, al. (iii v. c.), etc.:—Com. μελαγχρής, ἐς, Cratin. 425, Eup. 430, Antiph. 135, Men. 974, Anon. *Iamb.* in Gerhard *Phoinix* p. 7, also *PCair. Zen.* 76.9 (iii v. c.); μ. μάζα Polioch. 2.2. μελάθρα, ἡ, = sq. 1, *IG* 11(2).146 A 64 (Delos, iv v. c.). II. = sq. II. 1, Hermesian. 7.21 cod.

μέλαθρον, τό, Ep. gen. sg. μελαθρόφιν Od. 8.279:—roof-tree, ridge- pole, μελαθρόφιν ἐξεκέχυντο l. c., cf. 11.278, h. *Ven.* 173, *IG* 11(2).161 A 105 (Delos, iii v. c.), 199 A 113 (ibid., pl.); ἐπὶ προύχοντι μελάθρῳ Od. 19.544: generally, beam, Lxx *3Ki.* 7.9(20); τὰ μ. τῶν θυρίδων *PRyl.* 233.5 (ii A. D.). 2. roof, Il. 2.414, Od. 18.150. II. house, κυπα- ρίσσινον μ. Pi. *P.* 5.40; οὐράνιον μ., of heaven, E. *Hec.* 1101 (lyr.): mostly in pl., Alc. *Supp.* 19.2, etc.; μ. ἐν βασιλείοις in the king's halls, A. *Ch.* 343 (anap.), etc.; ἐς δόμων μ. Id. *Ag.* 957; of a cave used as a dwelling, S. *Ph.* 147, E. *Cyc.* 491 (both anap.). 2. lair of an animal, Opp. *C.* 2.307. 3. cage, ib. 4.107, 423. (Acc. to *EM* 576.16 from μελαῖνα, cf. καπνοδόκη; it is doubtful whether κμελέθρον is cogn.)

μελαθρόω, connect or fasten by beams, Lxx *3Ki.* 7.42(5) (Pass.). μέλαινα, ἡ, v. μέλας. μελαινας, ἄδος, ἡ, a blackish fish, Cratin. 161. μελαινίς, ἴδος, ἡ, the black, a name of Aphrodite at Corinth, Ath. 13.588c. II. a bivalve sea-shell, used as a drinking-cup, Sophr. 101, Herod. 1.79; = πελωρίς, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.97. III. μελαῖ- νις (sic) αἶψ καὶ βοῦς from *Melaenae*, Diosc. *Gloss.* ap. Gal. 19.120. μελαινονεφής (sic), ἐς, = μελανονεφής, accompanied by black clouds, of sunset and sunrise, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).138. μελαινόρινες, f. l. for κελαινόρινες in S. *Fr.* 29. μελαίνω (Act. not in Hom. or Hes.), aor. 1 inf. μελᾶναι Arist. *Mete.* 371<sup>a</sup> 23:—Pass., pf. μεμέλαμαι Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.36.1: aor. ἐμελάνθην S. *Aj.* 919; Ep. 3 pl. μελάνθησαν Hes. *Sc.* 300: (μέλας):—blacken, make black, Arist. l. c., *Pr.* 966<sup>b</sup> 22, Nic. *Al.* 472: metaph., μ. φρόσιν use an obscure expression, Ath. 10.451c; μ. τὸ σαφές D. H. *Pompr.* 2:—Pass., μελαίνετο δὲ χροᾷ καλὸν she had her fair skin stained black (i. e. with blood), Il. 5.354; μελανθὲν αἶμα S. l. c., cf. Gal. 18(1).33; of earth just turned up, ἡ δὲ μελαίνετ' ὀπισθεν Il. 18.548; of ripen- ing grapes, Hes. l. c.; of a newly-bearded chin, ib. 167; αἱ λευκαὶ τρίχες ἐμελαινόντο Pl. *Plt.* 270e; of hair, to be dyed black, Ar. *Ec.* 736; μεμελαμμένοι δόδοντες Antyll. l. c. 2. Medic., cause μελασμός (q. v.), Hp. *Aph.* 5.20:—Pass., turn black, as a symptom of mortification, Id. *Art.* 69, *Fract.* 11. 3. metaph., blacken, misrepresent, Simp. in *Cael.* 290.24. 4. Pass., receive an impression of blackness, S. E. M. 7.293. II. intr., = Pass., grow black, Pl. *Ti.* 83a, Thphr. *Ign.* 50, *AP* 5.123 (Phld.), Plu. 2.517c.

μελαμ-βάθης, ἐς, darkly deer, Ταρτάρου κευθμών A. *Pr.* 221; ἀκταὶ Ἀχέροντος S. *Fr.* 523 (v. l. -βαφεῖς); σηκὸς δράκοντος E. *Ph.* 1010 (v. l. -βαφής); εἶδωλον v. l. in B. *Fr.* 25; cf. μελαγκευθής. -βάφης, ἐς, dark-dyed, Poll. 7.129; cf. foreg. -βιος, ον, of dark and dreary life, Hsch. -βοος, ον, having black oxen, Eust. 562.39. -βόρειος, ον, (βορέας) of the black north: πνεῦμα μ. the black north wind in South- ern Gaul and Palestine, Str. 4.1.7, J. *BJ* 3.9.3. -βροτος γῆ land of negroes, E. *Fr.* 228.3; γείτονες μ. negroes, ib. 771.4. -βωλος, ον, with black soil, Αἴγυπτος *AP* 6.231 (Phil.), cf. Opp. *C.* 3.508. -παγής, ἐς, Dor. for -πηγής, black-clotted, αἶμα A. *Th.* 737 (lyr.): generally, black, discoloured, [χαλκός] μ. πέλει Id. *Ag.* 392 (lyr.). -πεπλος, ον, black-robed, epith. of Death, and Night, E. *Alc.* 843, *Ion* 150, Alex. 89; dark, black, στολή E. *Alc.* 427, cf. 819. -πέραμον' σκοτεινήν, Hsch. -πέταλος, ον, dark-leaved, κλών *AP* 4.1.14 (Mel.), 9.307 (Phil.). -πετάλοχίτων [ῖ], ὄνος, with a garment embroidered with black leaves, γόνατα Tim. *Pers.* 134. -πετρος, ον, with black rocks, Philet. 24. -πόδεια, τά, festival of Melampus at Aegosthena, *IG* 7.223.22 (ii v. c.): -εἶον, τό, sanctuary of Melampus at Aegosthena, ib. 207, 208. -πόδιον, τό, = ἐλλέβορος μέλας, Thphr. *HP* 9.10.4. -πόρφυρος, ον, dark purple, Poll. 4.119. -πους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, black- footed, ancient epith. of the Egyptians, Apollod. 2.1.4, Eust. 37.23: in Hom. only as pr. n., Blackfoot. -πράσιον, τό, = βαλλωτή, Dsc. 3.



103. -πρωρος, *on*, with black brow, *ναῦς Hymn. Is. 146*. -πύργος, *on*, black-bottomed, considered a mark of manhood, *Eub. 61*; a name of Heracles, *μ. τοῖς ἐχθροῖς* a very Heracles to them, *Ar. Lys. 802* (lyr.), cf. *Hdt. 7.216*: *prov.*, μή τευ μ. τύχης take care not to 'catch a Tartar', *Archil. 110*. II. of a kind of eagle, *v. πύγαργος*. -πύρον, *τό*, ball-mustard, *Neslia paniculata*, *Thphr. HP. 8.4.6*, *Gal. 6.552* (also -πύρος, *δ*, *Thphr. HP. 8.3*). II. = μύαγρον, *Dsc. 4.116*. -φᾶής, *ές*, whose light is blackness, *μελαμπαές οἶχεται δι' Ἑρεβος E. Hel. 518* (lyr.); *γαῖας ἐς μ. μυχοῦς Carc. 5.3*. -φᾶρής, *ές*, (*φᾶρος*) with dark shroud, *σκοτός B. 3.13*. -φυλλος, *ον*, dark-leaved, *δάφνα Anacr. 78* (=92 Diehl, *perh. pr. n.*); *δάφναι Theoc. Ep. 1.3*; *κισσός D. P. 573*; of places, *dark with leaves*, *Αἴτνας κορυφαί Pl. P. 1.27*; *γῆ S. OC 482*; *δρη Ar. Th. 997* (lyr.). II. as Subst. *μελάμφυλλον, τό*, = *ἄκανθος*, *Dsc. 3.17*, *Gal. 11.818*. -φωνος, *ον*, with indistinct voice, *Id. 5.384*. -ψήφης, *ιδος, δ, ή*, with black pebbles, of streams, *Call. Dian. 101*, *Del. 76*. -ψίθιος [*ισ*] (*sc. οἶνος*), *δ*, wine made from black *ψίθιος*, *Dsc. 5.6*, *Orib. Fr. 64*. -ψωρος, *ον*, with black spots, *ἵπποι PWis. 16* in *Aegyptus 9.244* (ii A. D.).

μέλαν, *ἄνος, τό*, (neut. of μέλας) ink, *Pl. Phdr. 276c*; *τό μ. τρίβων D. 18.258*, cf. *Herod. 5.66*, etc.; *μ. γραφικόν Dsc. 1.69*; used of a drawing material capable of erasure, *Procl. Hyr. 3.72*. 2. *μ. Ἰνδικόν indigo*, *Peripl. M. Rubr. 39*. II. iris of the eye, *Arist. HA 491<sup>b</sup> 21*. b. cornea, *Gal. 14.772*. 2. = αἰδοῖον, *τό μ. τῷ μ. συναρμόσαι PMag. Par. 1.403*.

μέλαν-ἀγρίος *ἄμπελος, vitis nigra agrestis*, *Gloss.*: -ἀγρίος, *malva agrestis*, *ib.* -ἀετος, *δ*, black eagle, *Arist. HA 618<sup>b</sup> 28*. -ἄθῆρ σῖτος, *δ*, dark kind of summer-wheat, *Gr. 3.3.11* (-αἰθῆρ *Hsch.*). -αἰγῖς, *ιδος, δ* and *ή*, with dark aegis, *epith. of Erinys, A. Th. 699* (lyr.); of Dionysus at Athens, *Paus. 2.35.1*, *Sch. Ar. Ach. 146*.—On the accent *v. Hdn. Gr. 1.85*. II. [*οἶνος*] *μ. dark red wine*, *Plu. 2.692f*. -αἶων (*μελανέων Bgk.*), *ωνος, δ*, the part of a ship covered with pitch, *Ar. Fr. 817*. -αυγής, *ές*, dark-gleaming, *νασμός E. Hec. 153* (anap.), cf. *Orph. A. 513*. -δανέως, *ἄμπελου εἶδος*, *Hsch.* -δειρος, *δ*, a small bird, *Id.* -δετος, *ον*, bound or mounted with black, *φάσγανα καλὰ μελάνδετα Il. 15.713*; *μ. ξίφος with iron scabbard, E. Ph. 1091*; *σάκος μ. iron-rimmed shield, A. Th. 43*; but *μελάνδετον φόνε ξίφος E. Or. 821* (lyr.). -δίνης [*ι*], *ον, δ*, dark-eddy, *Γάγγης D. P. 577*. -δόκος, *ον*, holding ink, *κίστη, ἄγγος μ., AP. 6.65* (Paul. Sil.), *68* (Jul. Aeg.). -δόχιον, *τό*, inkstand, *Gloss.* -δρῦον, *τό*, heart of oak, *Thphr. HP. 1.6.2*. II. *v. μελάνδρυν*. -δρῦος, *ον*, dark as the oak, *dark-leaved*, *πίτυς A. Fr. 251*, cf. *Sch. Od. 14.12*. -δρῦς, *ῶος, δ*, a large kind of tunny, *Pamphil. ap. Ath. 3.121b*:—hence μελάνδρυν (*sc. τεμάχη*), *τά*, cheap cuts of tunny, *Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.146* (said to resemble black oak-roots, cf. *Plin. HN. 9.48*); and μελάνδρυναι (*sc. τόμοι*), *οἱ*, *Ath. 1. c.*, *7.315e*. -εἰδέω, *look black*, *Gal. 19.156*. -εἰμονέω, *to be clad in black*, *Arist. Mir. 840<sup>b</sup> 7*, *Scymn. 401*, *IP. 12.34.24* (Olbia, i B. C.), *Str. 11.11.8*, *J. BJ. 4.4.3*, *Plu. 2.838f*, *Lib. Or. 30.8*. -εἰμοσύνη, *ή*, wearing of black robes, *Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.161*. -εἰμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, black-clad, *μ. ἐφοδοὶ the assaults of the black-robed ones* (the Furies), *A. Eu. 375* (lyr.); *μ. ἐορτή a public lamentation*, *D. H. 2.19*, cf. *Plb. 2.16.13*, *J. AJ. 16.8.6*; cf. *μελανοείμων*.

μελανέω, *v. μελάνω*. μελάν-ζοφος, *ον*, blackly dark, *EM 370.19*. -ζωνος, *ον*, with black girdle, *Nonn. D. 31.116*. -ζωτος, *v. λευκόζωτος*. μελάνη-φόρος, *ον*, = *μελανοφόρος*, *Orph. H. 42.9*; *epith. of priests of Isis, at Delos, SIG 977<sup>a</sup> 2* (ii B. C.); at Eretria, *Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 1.148*:—hence -φορέω, *Tz. H. 7.999*.

μελαν-θέα, *ή*, = *μελάνων δρασῖς*, opp. *λευκοθέα*, *Aristo Stoic. 1.86*. μελανθέλαιον, *τό*, oil of μελάνθιον, *Dsc. 1.37* (marg.). μελ-άνθεμον, *τό*, *v. l.* for *μηλάνθεμον*, *Dsc. 3.137*. -άνθεον, *v. μελάνθιον*. -ανθής, *ές*, (*ἄνθος = colour*) black, swarthy, *γένος A. Supp. 154* (lyr.); *μ. ροίζω σπερχόμενος πόντος Hymn. Is. 150*. -άνθινος, *η*, *ον*, made from μελάνθιον, *Dsc. 1.37*, *Gal. 11.870*. -άνθιον, *τό*, a herb whose seeds were used as spice, *black cummin, Nigella sativa*, *Hp. Mul. 1.74*, *Steril. 230*, *Lxx Is. 28.27*, *Dsc. 3.79*, *POxy. 1088.16* (i A. D.), *PMag. Par. 1.919*, *Gr. 13.4.2*, *al.*: gen. *μελανθέων PStrassb. 102.8* (iii B. C.); *μελανθέου* (with *v. l.* *μελανθέης*) *Nic. Th. 43*; *μελανθέου PCair. Zen. 292.325*, cf. *20* (iii B. C.): *dat. μελανθέω PTeb. 69.25* (ii B. C.).

μελάνθριξ, *τριχος, δ, ή*, = *μελανόθριξ*, *Arist. Phgn. 808<sup>a</sup> 19*. μελάν-ία, *ή*, (*μέλας*) blackness, opp. *λευκότης*, *Arist. Ph. 264<sup>b</sup> 8*, *Metaph. 1020<sup>b</sup> 10*, *Str. 12.8.18*, etc.; *μ. τῆς μορφῆς*, of negroes, *Agatharch. 16*; *μ. οὐλῶν Dsc. 1.34*; *μ. ἐκ τόκου Crito. ap. Gal. 12.447*: in pl., *Hierocl. p. 35 A*. II. black cloud, *X. An. 1.8.8* in pl., *black spots*, *Plb. 1.81.7*. 2. black pigment, *Thphr. HP. 5.3.1*. -ια, *τά*, festival of Dionysus Μέλας, *dub. in SIG 1025.58* (Cos, iv/iii B. C.). -ίζω, *to be black or blackish*, *Hices. ap. Ath. 7.320d*, *Dsc. 1.105*, *Gr. 9.17.1*:—*Pass.*, *Heliod. ap. Orib. 50.7.2*. -ιον, *τό*, *Dim. of μέλαν, ink*, *PMag. Par. 1.2013* (pl.), *PMag. Berol. 1.243a*. -ιππος, *ον*, with black horses, *νύξ A. Fr. 69.5* (lyr.).

μελάνιχρος, *ον*, dark in colour, *οἶνος Hp. Mul. 1.42* (s. v. l.). μελάνό-βροχος, *ον*, gloss on *ἐβαδίαστον*, *Hsch.* -γειος, *ον*, = *μελάγγειος*, *Sch. Nic. Th. 566*. -γραμμος, *ον*, with black stripes, *Arist. Fr. 298*. -δέρματος, *ον*, black-skinned, *Id. HA 517<sup>a</sup> 14*. -δοχείον, *τό*, inkstand, *Aq. Ez. 9.2*:—also -δόχον, *Poll. 10.60*; and -δόκον, *PLond. 2.402<sup>v</sup> 25* (ii B. C.). -ειδής, *ές*, black-looking, *Arist. Col. 795<sup>a</sup> 33*. -είμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = *μελανείμων*, *Hp. Insomn. 92* (v. l. *μελανείμ-*), *Vett. Val. 2.5*. -εις, *εσσα, εν*, darkish, *ῶτα Aret. SD 2.13* (s. v. l.). -ζυξ, *ῦγος, δ, ή*, lit. black-benched, i. e. manned with swarthy (Egyptian) rowers, *μ. ἄτα A. Supp. 530* (lyr.). -θριξ,

*τριχος, δ, ή*, black-haired, *Hp. Epid. 1.19*, *Arist. GA 786<sup>a</sup> 25*. -κάρδιος, *ον*, black-hearted, *Στυγὸς πέτρα Ar. Ra. 470*. -κιοεργός, *dub. sens.* in *Tab. Defix. Aud. 255* (Carthage, i A. D.). -κολπος, *ον*, dark-bosomed, *Νύξ prob. for μεγαλόκολπος in B. Fr. 23*. -κόμης, *v. l.* for *μελαγκόμης in Poll. 2.24*. -κωλος, *ον*, black-limbed, *Zonar.* -μαλ-λος, *ον*, black fleeced, *Eust. 403.42*.

μελάν-όμματος, *ον*, black-eyed, *Pl. Phdr. 253d*, *Arist. GA 779<sup>b</sup> 14*. μελάνο-νεκροείμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, clad in black shroud, *Com. word in Ar. Ra. 1336* (lyr.). -νεφής, *ές*, with black clouds, gloss on *κελαινεφής*, *Sch. D. Il. 2.412*. -ομαι, *Pass.*, to be or become black, *pf. Pass. μεμελάνωμαι Lxx Jb. 30.30*, *Aët. 16.75*. -πλόκαμος, *ον*, black-haired, *Sch. Pi. O. 6.46*. -ποιός, *ον*, blackening, *Hsch. s. v. μελαι-νάων*. -πους, *ποδος, δ, ή*, black-footed, gloss on *κυανόπεζα*, *Sch. D. Il. 11.628*. -περος, *ον*, black-winged, *φάσμα E. Hec. 705* (lyr.); *Νύξ Ar. Av. 695*; *ἀλεκτορίδες Gr. 14.7.9*. -πτέρυξ, *ῦγος, δ, ή*, = *foreg.*, *δνει-ρος E. Hec. 71* (anap.); with black fins, *κορακῖνοι Ar. Fr. 537*. -πωλος, *ον*, having black horses, *Sch. E. Ph. 606*. -ρράβδωτος, *ον*, with black stripes, *Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.107*. -ρριζον, *τό*, black helle-bore, *Ps. Dsc. 4.162*.

μελάνός, *ή*, *ον*, = μέλας, *Gr. 7.15.6*, *Stad. 57*: neut. *μελανόν, τό*, black pigment, *Sammelb. 2251* (iv A. D.).

μελάνοσπάλαισσα [*ακ*], *ή*, fem. Adj. dark mole-coloured, *ἵππος PPetr. 3 p. 159* (iii B. C.).

μελάν-οστος, *ον*, black-eyed, *v. l.* (ap. Sch.) in *Il. 21.252*; cf. *μελάν-οστος*.

μελάνό-στερφος, *ον*, black-skinned, *A. Fr. 370* (*μελαστ-* cod. L, fort. *μελανστ-*). -στικτος, *ον*, black-spotted, *Arist. Fr. 299*. -στολος, *ον*, black-robed, *Plu. 2.372e*; *epith. of Isis, Epigr. Gr. 1023.3* (Egypt).

μελάν-οστος, *ον*, for *μελάν-όστεος*, black-boned, *αιετοῦ*. *μελανόστου θρηνητήρος* read for *μέλανος τοῦ* in *Il. 21.252* by Aristotle (cf. *Sch. BT, Eust. 1235.42*); cf. *μελάνοστος*.

μελάνο-συρμαῖος, *ον*, *epith. of Egyptians in Ar. Th. 857*, with a double meaning, *with black trains to their robes* (*σύρματα*), and *fond of purges* (*συρμαῖαι*). -σώματος, *ον*, gloss on *μελανόχρως*, *Sch. E. Hec. 1105*.

μελάνότης, *ητος, ή*, blackness, opp. *λευκότης*, *Arist. Ph. 244<sup>b</sup> 17*.

μελάν-ουργός, *atramentarius*, *Gloss.* -ουρίς, *ιδος*, *pecul. fem. of sq.*, *AP. 6.304* (Phan.). -ουρος, *δ*, (*οὔρα*) a sea-fish, black-tail, *Oblata melanura*, *Epich. 56*, *Cratin. 221*, *Antiph. 194.4*, *Arist. HA 591<sup>a</sup> 15*, *Speus. ap. Ath. 7.313e*, *Numen. ib. d*; *μη γεένεσθαι μελανούρων Pythag. ap. Plu. 2.12d*. II. a kind of snake, *perh. = διψάς*, *Ael. NA 6.51*.

μελάνόφαιος, *ον*, dark grey, opp. *λευκόφ-*, of figs, *Ath. 3.78a*.

μελάν-όφθαλμος, *ον*, black-eyed, *Hp. Epid. 1.19*, *Arist. GA 779<sup>a</sup> 35*, *Philostr. Gym. 25*, *Gr. 17.2.1*.

μελάνό-φλεψ, *εβος, δ, ή*, black-veined, *Aret. SD 2.1*. -φορέω, *wear black*, *Plu. 2.557d*. -φόρος, *ον*, wearing black, *Sch. E. Ph. 324*.

μελάν-οφρυς, *v*, gen. *ονος*, black- or beetle-browed, *Hdn. Gr. 1.237*, *Hsch.*

μελάνό-φυλλος, *ον*, = *μελάμφυλλον*, *ἴων πτερὰ Chaerem. 14.13*.

-χλωρος, *ον*, = *μελάγχλωρος*, *Procl. Par. Ptol. 204*. -χροος, *ον*, = *μελάγχροος*, *Od. 19.246*: heterocl. nom. pl. *κύβοι μελανόχροες Il. 13.589*: gen. sg. -χροος *Nic. Th. 941*: acc. sg. -χροα *Orph. L. 363*: contr. -χρους *PLond. 2.333.23* (ii A. D.):—also *μελανοχροής*, *Suid.*; -χρως, *ωτος, δ, ή*, = *μελάγχρως*, *E. Hec. 1106* (lyr., as v. l.), *Arist. Phgn. 808<sup>a</sup> 17*, *Theoc. 3.35*; *μελανόχρων Thphr. Sens. 78*.

μελάνσις, *εως, ή*, a becoming black, opp. *λευκανσις*, *Arist. Ph. 227<sup>b</sup> 8*, *230<sup>a</sup> 23*. 2. dyeing black, *τριχῶν Alex. Trall. 1.3*.

μελάν-σπερμον, *τό*, = *μελάνθιον*, *Dsc. Eur. 2.97*. -στερνος, *ον*, black-breasted, *Jo. Gaz. 2.126*.

-τειχής, *ές*, black-walled, *δόμος Φερσεφόνας Pi. O. 14.20*.

-τηρία, *ή*, black pigment, also used internally as a drug, *Lat. creta sutoria, shoemakers' black, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.14, 16.69*, *Arist. Col. 794<sup>a</sup> 20*, *Heraclid. Tar. ap. Cael. Aur. CP. 3.44*, *Dsc. 5.101*, *Gal. 13.741*, *Luc. Cat. 15*, *Scrib. Larg. 208*. -τήριον, *τό*, spot, stain, *Sch. E. Hec. 912*.

-τραγής, *ές*, black when eaten, *σῶκον AP 6.299* (Phan.).

-υδρος, *ον*, with black water, *κρήνη μελάνυδρος*, of water which looks black from its depth, *Il. 9.14*, *Od. 20.158*, *Thgn. 959*.

-ω, *intr.*, grow black, only in *Il. 7.64* *Ζεφύροιο ἐχέαιτο πόντον ἐπὶ φρίξ.*, *μελάνει δέ τε πόντος ὑπ' αὐτῆς* (*sc. τῆς φρικῆς*), cf. *Arist. Pr. 934<sup>a</sup> 15*; but *Aristarch.* read *πόντον* in the second clause and took *μελάνει* trans., = *μελάνει* (*sc. Ζεφύρος*), makes the sea black:—later writers use *μελανέω*, *intr.* (which implies the reading *μελανεῖ δέ τε πόντος*), *Thphr. Ign. 50*, *A. R. 4.1574*, *Arat. 836*; *τὸ καλὸν μελανεῖντα Call. Epigr. 53*; *μικκὴ καὶ μελανεῖσα AP 5.120* (Phid.). -ώδης, *ές*, gloss on *ἰοειδής*, *EM 473.12*. -ῶπις, *ιδος, ή*, fem. Adj. black-looking, *σηπεδών Marc. Sid. 64*.

μελάρ-ρίνος, *ον*, (*ρίων*) black-skinned, *Nonn. D. 14.395*, *al.*

μέλας (*μέλας Rhian. 58*, where μέλας is corrupt for μέλας), μέλαινα, μέλαν; gen. *μελάνος*, *μελαίνης*, *μελάνος*, etc.; *Ep. dat. μέλαινι* (*metri gr.*) *Il. 24.79*: *Aeol. nom. μέλαις*, from \**μέλας*, *Choerob. in Theod. 1.123*, *Greg. Cor. p. 599 S.*, hence restored in *Sapph. 57*:—black, dark: in *Hom.* generally, dark in colour, *οἶνος Od. 5.265*; μέλαν αἶμα, *κύμα*, *Il. 4.149*, *23.693*; *γαῖα μέλαινα 2.699*, cf. *Sapph. Supp. 5.2*; *ῥόδωρ μέλαν Αἰσώποιο Il. 2.825*, cf. *Od. 4.359*; *νῆος μ.*, from its being pitched over, *Il. 1.300*, *al.*; of men, dark, swarthy, μέλας δὲ ἀνδρικούς *ιδεῖν Pl. R. 474e*; *ἰσχυρός τις ἦν, μ. D. 21.71*; *τὰ μ. black marks about the ears of dogs, X. Cyn. 5.23*. II. dark, murky, ἔσπερος *Od. 1.423*; *εὐφρόνα Pl. N. 7.3*. III. metaph., black, dark, θάνατος *Il. 2.834*, etc.; *κήρ ib. 859*, etc.; *δύναι 4.117*, etc. (the origin of the metaphor is seen in the phrases *θανάτου μ. νέφος*, *ἄχεος νεφέλη μ.*, *16*).



350, 18.22); μ. τύχα, ἀρά, A.Supp.89 (lyr.), Th.832 (lyr.); Ἐρινύς ib.993 (lyr.), cf. Eu.52; ἄτα Id.Ag.769 (lyr.); Ἄρης ib.1511 (lyr.); Ἄιδης S.O.T.29; Ἄιδου μ. ἀνάγκα E.Hipp.1388 (lyr.), etc.; ἡμέραι μέλαιναί, = Lat. *dies atri*, Plu.Luc.27. 2. of the voice, indistinct, Arist.Top.106<sup>a</sup>25, Philostr.VA.44; βραχὺ καὶ μ. φώνημα, of Nero, D.C.61.20. 3. dark, obscure, enigmatical, ἱστορίη AP.11.347 (Phil.). 4. of character, dark, malignant, μ. φρήν, καρδία, Sol.42.4, Pi.Fr.123.4; μ. ἄνθρωποι Plu.2.12d; μ. ἦθος M. Ant.4.28. IV. Comp. μελάντερος, α, ον, blacker, very black, τοῦ δ' οὐ τι μελάντερον ἐπλετο ἔσθος Il.24.94: prov. of thick darkness, [νέφος] μελάντερον ἦντε πίσσα (v. ἦντε) 4.277: Sup. μελάντατος Hp.VC.14, Ar.Fr.580, etc.:—Comp. also μελανώτερος Str.16.4.12: Sup. μελαινότατος AP.11.68 (Lucill.), Epigr.Gr.320.4 (Thyatira). V. μέλαινα (sc. νοῦσος), ἡ, Medic., of diseases causing black secretions (such as *melaena*), Hp.Morb.2.73. VI. μέλαν, τό, v. sub voc. (Cf. Skt. *mālam* 'dirty', *malinās* 'dirty', Lett. *melns* 'black'.)

μέλ-ασμα, ατος, τό, a black or livid spot, Hp.Fract.11 (pl.), Art.86 (pl.), Liq.4 (sg.). II. black hair-dye, Apollod.Com.21, Poll.2.35, Critoap.Gal.12.447. III. μ. γραμμοτόκον the solid ink in a pencil, AP.6.63 (Damoch.). IV. in pl., spots in the moon, Cleom.2.1. -ασμός, δ, blackening of flesh from mortification, Hp.Aph.5.17 (pl.). 2. dyeing black, μελασμοὶ τριχῶν Dsc.1.112, Gal.12.446. II. black spot, Plu.2.921f (pl.), Simp.in Ph.1294.20; on snakes, Plu.2.564d.

μέλδω, soften by boiling, γέντα βοῶς μέλδοντες Call.Fr.309; πυθόμενοι μέλδουσιν ἄμ' ἰχθύσιν οὐλοῦν ἄλμην Man.6.464:—Hom. only in Med. (or Pass.), ὡς δὲ λέβης ζεῖ ἔνδον., κνίσσην μελδόμενος ἀπαλοτρεφός σιάλοιο Il.21.363 (vv. ll. κνίσση and μελδόμενος):—Pass., σάρκες μελδόμεναι Nic.Th.108. (Cf. Skt. *mrdús*, Lat. *mollis* 'soft', OE. *melian* 'melt', ONorse *maltr* 'rotten', Gr. βλαδύς.)

μέλε (A), Ep. 3 sg. impf. from μέλω, Od.5.6. μέλε (B), Att. voc., used as a familiar address to both sexes, ὦ μ. my friend! Ar.Eq.671, Nu.33, 1192, V.1400, Pax 137, Ec.120, 133; νῆ Δία, ὦ μ. Pl.Th.178e; τί κόπτεις, ὦ μ.; Men.457: sarcastically, διαρραγείης, ὦ μ. Ar.Au.1257. (Gramm. expl. it by ὦ ἐπι-μελ-είας ἄξιε καὶ οἶον με-μελ-ημένε, Sch.Pl.1.c. (who says it was originally used by women only), or connect it with μέλεος, Sch.Ar.Eq.668: but it is perh. voc. of \*μέλος 'good', cf. Lat. *melior*.)

μελε-άριον or -αγρον, τό, a plant, Anon.ap.Suid. -αγρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, guinea-fowl, Numida ptilorhyncha, etc., named after the hero Meleager, Arist.HA.559<sup>a</sup>25, Clytus 1, Scyl.112, Agatharch.81. -αγρος, ἡ κατοικίδιος ὄρνις, Hsch.

μελεάζω, (μέλος) execute a recitative, Nicom.Harm.2. μελεαί (-αίαι cod.)· ἀστράγαλοι, ἡ νωθοί, Hsch.

μελεγγράφης, ἐς, f.l. for μελαγγραφής (q.v.). μελεδ-αίνω, (μέλω) care for, be cumbered about, c. gen., πενίης Thgn.1129: c. acc., Archil.8, SIG<sup>2</sup> (Sigeum, vi b.c.), Theoc.10.52: c. inf., γῆμαι κακὴν οὐ μελεδαίνειν ἐσθλὸς ἀνὴρ a well-born man does not mind marrying a woman of mean birth, Thgn.185. II. care for, attend upon, μ. τοὺς νοσέοντας Hdt.8.115; τὰς ὑστέρας Hp.Mul.1.17; τὴν ἄνθρωπον Aret.CA.2.10. -αντός, ἡ, ὄν, object of care, Παραθῶν .. μ. ἀνδράσιν BCH.50.529 (Attica, ii A.D.). -ή, f.l. for μελέτη, Hp.Mul.1.67. -ηθμός, δ, practice, exercise, Orac.in App.Anth.6.140. -ημα, ατος, τό, (μελεδαίνω) care, anxiety, Hom. always in pl., μελεδήματα πατρός anxieties about his father, Od.15.8; of sleep, λύων μ. θυμοῦ Il.23.62; μελεδήματα θεῶν the care of the gods [for men], E.Hipp.1103 (lyr.). II. object of care, Χαρίτων lbyc.5; ἐμοὶ μ. ἰσχάς Alex.162.15 (anap.); Μοισάων Epigr.Gr.238 (Smyrna). -ήμων, ον, gen. ονος, careful, c. gen., ἔργων Emp.112.2; μ. κερκίδα πέπλων AP.6.39 (Arch.); δόμων φυλακὰν μ. ib.7.425 (Antip. Sid.). -ών, ὠνος, ἡ, = μελεδώνη II, Aret.SD.1.6, Dioscorus in Plit.Lond.98ii 20. II. in pl., = μελεδώνη I (q.v.), cf. in Hsch.; τῆσι μελεδώνεσι sufferings of a patient, Aret.SD.2.4 (-δόσει codd., -δόσι Hude). -ωνεύς, ἐως, δ, poet. for μελεδωνός, Theoc.24.106. -ώνη, ἡ, care, sorrow, in pl., Od.19.517, Sapph.17, Theoc.21.5, Cerc.7.5; ἄγρυπνοι μελεδῶναι Phanocl.1.5: rare in Prose, Gal.18(1).363: in h.Ar.532, h.Merc.447, Hes.Op.66, Thgn.883, the vulg. readings μελεδῶνων, μελεδῶνας (as if from μελεδῶν) shd. prob. be corrected μελεδωνῶν, -δῶνας; cf. μεληδῶν.

II. in sg., = μελέτη, δέεται πολλῶν μ. Hp.Mul.1.36. -ωνός, δ and ἡ, attendant, guardian, τῶν οἰκίων μ. house-steward, Hdt.3.61; δ μ. τῶν θηρίων the keeper of the crocodiles, Id.2.65; μ. τῆς τροφῆς one who provides their food, ibid., cf. 7.31; μ. τῶν χρημάτων ib.38; μελεδωνοὶ τῶν ἱερῶν D.H.1.67; τοῦ τείχους Ael.NA.3.26; μ. ληστῶν agents of pirates, Philostr.VA.3.24; title of public officials in Samos, SIG.976.63 (ii b.c.): metaph., of a learned man, πάσης πολύβουλον ἀφ' ἱστορίας μ. Ath.Mitt.11.428 (Notium).

μέλει, impers., v. μέλω A.II. μελέϊνος, η, ον, ashen, IG<sup>2</sup>.1672.307, Thphr.HP.5.7.8; cf. μελλίνος, μέλιος.

μελεϊστί, Adv. limb from limb, ταμών Il.24.409; διὰ μ. ταμών Od.9.291, cf. 18.339; μ. κεδαιόμενος A.R.2.626; μ. ξαίνειν Philostr.Her.19.18; cf. μελίστι.

μελεο-πᾶθής, ἐς, having suffered wretchedly, A.Th.961 (lyr.). -πο-νος, ον, having done wretchedly, ib.960 (lyr.).

μέλεος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.Or.207 (lyr.):—idle, useless, οὐδὲ τί σε χρὴ ἐστάμεναι μέλεον σὺν τεύχεσιν Il.10.480; μελέη δέ μοι ἔσσεται ὄρμη Od.5.416; οὐ μ. εἰρήσεται αἶνος Il.23.795; μ. δέ οἱ εὖχος ἔδωκες a vaunt unearned, 21.473; neut. μέλεον as Adv., in vain, μέλεον δ' ἠκόντισαν ἄμφω 16.336. II. after Hom., unhappy, miserable, ὦ μέλειοι, τί

κάθησθε; Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, etc.; μέλεος γάμων unhappy in marriage, A.Th.779 (lyr.); ὦμοι ἐγὼ σοῦ μ. S.Tr.972 (lyr.), cf. E.IT.868 (lyr.), Men.Epit.470. 2. of acts, conditions, etc., ἔργα A.Ch.1007 (anap.); θάνατοι, πάθα, Id.Th.879 (anap.), S.Ant.977 (lyr.); ὀνόματα Antiph.209.8. [μέλειοι is disyll. in A.Th.878 (lyr.), 945 (lyr.).]

μελεόφρων, δ, ἡ, gen. ονος, miserable-minded, E.IT.854 (lyr.). μελερόν· μαραντικόν, καυστικόν, Hsch.; cf. μαλερός. μελεσίπτερος, ον, (μέλος B) singing with its wings, epith. of the cicada, AP.7.194 (Mnasalc.).

μελετ-αίνω, take thought for, attend to, c. gen., Mnemos.57.208 (Argos, vi b.c.). -άω, fut. -ήσω Th.1.80, etc., -ήσομαι Luc.Sol.6, Philostr.VS.1.24.2:—post-Hom. Verb, take thought or care for, c. gen., βίου, ἔργου, Hes.Op.316, 443: c. acc. rei, δόξαν ἀρετῆς Th.6.11; of a physician, treat a case, Hp.Int.27, etc.:—Pass., of the patient, ib.26, etc. 2. attend to, study, οὐ δύναμαι ἀκοῦσαι, τοῦτο μελετῶν (sc. τὸ ἀκοῦσαι) Hdt.3.115; πλήθους δόξας μεμελετηκώς Pl. Phdr.260c. II. pursue, exercise, [μαντήην] h.Merc.557; μ. τοῦτο (sc. ἡμεροδρόμην εἶναι) Hdt.6.105: freq. in Att., μ. σοφίαν Ar.Pl.511; τέχνας, ῥητορικὴν, Pl.Grg.511b,c, 448d; practice, ἡθῆ, γαστριμαργίας, ὕβρεις, Id.Phd.81e; ὄρχησιν Id.Lg.813e; [νόμους] E.Ba.892 (lyr.); ἀστοῖς ἴσα χρὴ μελετᾶν S.OC.171 (anap.); τὴν τῶν πολεμικῶν ἀσκήσιν Arist.Pol.1333<sup>b</sup>39: generally, μ. ἄδικα Lxx Jb.27.4; ταῦτα μελέτα 1Ep.Ti.4.15; esp. practice speaking, con over a speech in one's mind, λογάρια δύστηνα μελετήσας D.19.255; ἀπολογία Id.46.1; also, deliver, declaim (cf. 11.5b), λόγους D.C.40.54:—Pass., τὸ ναυτικὸν οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ἐκ παρέργου μελετᾶσθαι naval warfare cannot be practised 'en amateur', Th.1.142; εὐταξία μετὰ κινδύνων μελετωμένη discipline put in practice on the battle-field, Id.6.72, cf. Pl.R.455c. 2. c. inf., μετρίως ἀλγεῖν μελετᾶ σοφία practises moderation in grief, E.Fr.46; λαλεῖν μεμελετήκασί που Ar.Ec.119; also μ. τοξέειν καὶ ἀκοντίζειν X.Cyr.1.2.12, cf. Antipho.3.2.3; μ. ποιεῖν καὶ λέγειν Lys.10.9; μ. ἀποθνήσκειν, τεθνάναι, practice dying, death, Pl.Phd.67e, 81a, cf. Epicur.Fr.470. 3. less freq. c. part., μ. κυβερνῶντες X.Ath.1.20; with ὡς and part., Id.Cyr.5.5.47. 4. with Prep., μ. ἐν τινι Lxx Jo.1.8, al. 5. abs., study, train oneself, Ar.Ec.164, Th.1.80, X.HG.3.4.16; ἦν τὸ ἱππικὸν μεμελετηκός ib.6.4.10: c. dat. modi, τόξω μ. καὶ ἀκοντίῳ Id.Cyr.2.1.21; ἐν τῇ μὴ μελετῶντι by want of practice, Th.1.142. b. esp. practice oratory, declaim, Pl.Phdr.228b; ἐπὶ τῶν καιρῶν μ. extemporize a speech, D.61.43; Ἑλληνιστὶ μ. Plu.Cic.4, cf. 2.131a, Luc.Sol.6, Philostr.VS.1.24.2, AP.11.145; of actors, Arist.Pr.904<sup>b</sup>3. 6. Medic., of disease, threaten, μ. τὴν τοῦ καρκινώματος γένεσιν Leonid.ap.Aët.16.43: abs., ἦν κρύβδην μελετήσῃ. ἡ νοῦσος Aret.SD.2.12:—Pass., ἀπειλᾶ καὶ μελετᾶται μανία Steph.in Hp.1.99 D., cf. Aët.16.63. 7. c. acc. pers., exercise, train persons, ἐμελέτησεν [αὐτοὺς] ὡς εἶεν. X.Cyr.8.1.42: c. inf., οὐδ' ἀναβαίνειν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους μελετᾶ Φεῖδων Mnem.4.7:—Pass., μελετῶμενοι ὑπ' αὐτῶν τὴν πτήσιν, of eagles, Philostr.VA.1.7. III. Gramm., to be accustomed, c. inf., μεμελέτηκε τὸ τ' εἰς θ' τρέπεσθαι An.Ox.1.66; τὰ μὴ μελετήσαντα πᾶσχειν συναίρεσιν Theognost.Can.145.25. b. Medic., acquire a habit, μελετησάντων ἐκπίπτειν βραχιόνων Gal.14.782:—Pass., become chronic, μελετηθὲν τὸ πάθος Aët.16.67. -η, ἡ, care, attention, Hes.Op.412, Epich.[284]: pl., Emp.110.2: c. gen. objecti, μ. πλεόνων care for many things, Hes.Op.380; μελέτην τινὸς ἐχέμεν, = μελετᾶν, ἐπιμελεῖσθαι, ib.457; ἔργων ἐκ πολλοῦ μ. long-continued attention to action, Th.5.69: c. gen. subjecti, care taken by one, θεῶν μελέτη S.Ph.196 (anap.); of a trainer, B.12.191: abs., μελέτη κατατρέχεσθαι E.Med.1099 (anap.): pl., Emp.131.2. 2. Medic., treatment, Hp.Fract.31, 35 (pl.), Art.50. II. practice, exercise, δξεία μ. Pi.O.6.37; ἔχων μ. Id.N.6.54; ἡ δι' ὀλίγου μ. their short practice, Th.2.85; πόνων μ. painful exercises, of the Spartan discipline, ib.39; μάθησις καὶ μ. Pl.Th.153b; μ. θανάτου Id.Phd.81a; ἡ ἐγκύκλιος τῶν προπαιδευμάτων μ. Ph.1.157. b. in a military sense, exercise, drill, μετὰ κινδύνων τὰς μελέτας ποιεῖσθαι to go through one's exercises in actual war, Th.1.18; ταῖς τῶν πολεμικῶν μ. Id.2.39; μ. ἐν ὅπλοις ποιεῖσθαι IG<sup>2</sup>.1028.19, al. c. freq. of orators, rehearsal, declamation, ταύτης τῆς μελέτης καὶ τῆς ἐπιμελείας D.18.309, al.; of actors, νῆστεις ὄντες τὰς μ. ποιοῦμενοι making their rehearsals, Arist.Pr.901<sup>b</sup>3. d. matter for discussion, μ. σοφισταῖς προβαλεῖν Pi.I.5(4).28; branch or object of study, Pl.Grg.500, al.; δ νόμος σου μ. μού ἐστιν Lxx Ps.118(119).77. 2. later, theme, lecture, Str.1.2.2, Plu.2.41d, Luc.Rh.Pr.17; declamation, μελέτησ' ἴ' ἄριστον IG.3.625; τὰς μ. μισθοῦ ποιεῖσθαι Philostr.VS.1.21.5. 3. pursuit, μία οὐχ ἅπαντας θρέψει μ. Pi.O.9.107, cf. Pl.Phd.82a. III. practice, usage, ὡς οἱ πατέρες ἡμῖν παρέδωκαν μ. Th.1.85. 2. habit, Hp.Mul.1.17; ἦν ἐς μελέτην ἡκῆ τοῦ κακοῦ ὄνθρωπος Aret.CA.1.5; ἐν μ. γίγνεσθαι ψόφων become accustomed to noises, Stob.App.p.22 G. IV. threatening symptom or condition, of disease, μελέτη καὶ προοίμιον ἐπιληψίας Posidon.ap.Aët.6.12; δόνη. μ. λύσεως Aët.5.100, cf. Steph.in Hp.1.191 D. -ημα, ατος, τό, practice, exercise, Pl.Phd.67d, X.Cyr.8.1.43 (pl.), Critias 6.1; αἰσχροῶν ἔργων μ. E.Fr.910 (anap., nisi leg. μελέδημα); τὰ πρὸς πόλεμον μ. practice for., X.Eq.11.13. 2. μελετήματα φωνῆς grammatical examples, A.D.Synt.277.26. -ηρός, ἄ, ὄν, practising diligently, X.An.1.9.5 (Sup.), Longin.Rh.p.203 H. (Sup.); συνουσίαι μ. debating societies, Philostr.VS.1.23.2. -ησις, ἐως, ἡ, = μελέτη, AB.438. -ητέος, α, ον, to be treated, νοσήματα Hp.Acut.6. II. μελε-τητέον one must study, Pl.Grg.527b, Porph.Abst.1.31: c. inf., lamb. Protr.5. -ητήριον, τό, place for practice, Plu.Dem.8. II. instrument for practising, Anaxandr.15.2. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, mouthing, cooing, περιστεραὶ Lxx Ez.7.16; αὐλός, = *vasca*, Gloss. II.



ῥη μ. a collection of meditations, D.L.3.47. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, to be gained by practice, Pl.Clit.407b, Luc.Im.16. —ωρ, opor, ὁ, (μέλω) one who cares for, an avenger, ἀμφί τινα S.El.846 (lyr.).

μέλι, ἡ, a sort of cup, Anaxipp.8. μέληδον, Adv., (μέλος) = μελεῖστί, κρέα μ. ὠπτημένα Posidon.22 J., cf. Al.Ex.29.17. II. in order, Zos.Alch.p.193 B. μέλ-ηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, = μελεδώνη 1, Simon.39.1 (pl.), A.R.3.812 (pl.), Anacreont.14.6, AP5.292.3 (Paul. Sil.). —ημα, ατος, τό, (μέλω) object of care, beloved object, darling, of persons, μ. τῶμον Sapph. 126, cf. Ar.Ec.972 (lyr.), Men.Pk.214; νέαισιν παρθένοισι μ. Pi.P.10.59; Χαρίτων μ. Id.Fr.95; Κύπριδος ib.217; δὲ φίλτατον μ. δώμασιν A.Ch.235; δὲ γαυρὸν τῷ θανάτῳ μ. Ar.Ec.905 (lyr.). II. charge, duty, A.Ag.1551 (anap.); μέλον πάλαι μ. μοι S.Ph.150 (lyr.). 2. care, anxiety, A.Eu.444, Theoc.14.2, etc. —ησίμβροτος, ὄν, an object of care or love to men, ῥίξα Pi.P.4.15. —ησμός, ὁ, care, diligence, EM 444.54. —ητέον, one must take thought, τοῦ λανθάνειν Pl.R.365e.

Μελιτιδής, ὄν, ὁ, prov. at Athens for a blockhead (in form a patronymic from Μελίτος), Ar.Ra.991 (lyr., prob.), Luc.Am.53, etc.—In codd. usu. written Μελιτιδής: hence derived by Sch.Ar.1.c. and Eust.1735.51 from μέλι, though second syll. is long.

μέλι, τό, gen. ἴτος, etc.; dat. μέλι Philox.3.17; gen. pl. μελίτων Emp.128.7 (nisi leg. μελιτῶν, cf. μελιτόν):—honey, Od.20.69, etc.; μ. χλωρόν Il.11.631, Od.10.234, Xenoph.38.1; ξανθόν Simon.47; παμφαές A.Pers.612; τὸ μέλι τὰττικόν Ar.Pax 252, cf. Men.708; various kinds, Thphr.Fr.190; said to be made from the palm (φοινίξ), Hdt.1.193, cf. 4.194; μ. θανάτου σύμβολον Porph.Antr.18. 2. in comparisons, of anything sweet, esp. of eloquence, μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδὴ Il.1.249, cf. Pi.O.10(11).98; Σοφοκλέους τοῦ μελίτι κεχρήμενου Ar.Fr.581; ὕπνος γλυκίων μέλιτος Mosch.2.3; ἡ τῶν ἀνδρῶν [χολή] ἔστι πρὸς ἐκείνην μέλι Alex.146.6: prov. μήτε μοι μ. μήτε μέλισσα, of those who refuse to take 'the rough with the smooth', Sapph.113. II. sweet gum collected from certain trees, manna, Arist.Mir.831<sup>b</sup>23; τὸ ὕον μ. Polyaen.4.3.32; μ. ἄγριον, μαινόμενον, D.S.19.94, Str.12.3.18. (Cf. Goth. milij, Lat. mel.)

μελία, Ep. —ίη, ἡ, manna ash, Fraxinus Ornus, Il.13.178, 16.767, Musae.Fr.5 D., S.Fr.759, Thphr.HP3.11.3, etc.; τρίτον ἄλλο γένος .. ἐκ μελιῶν Hes.Op.145. II. ashen spear, Il.19.390, 22.225, etc. μελιᾶδής, ἑς, Dor. and Aeol. for μελιθδής. Μελίαι, αἱ, a race of nymphs said to have sprung from the spot of earth on which fell the blood of Uranus, Hes.Th.187, Call.Jov.47, etc. (The name implies ash-nymphs.)

μελιαμβοί, οἱ, lyric iambics, as written by Cercidas, D.L.6.76, prob. in St.Byz. s.v. Μεγάλη πόλις and Stob.4.16.7. μελιβδεσθαι· μέλλειν, Hsch. (Fort. μέμβλεσθαι· μέλειν.)

μελι-βόας, ὁ, sweet-singing, κύκνος E.Fr.773.34 (lyr.). —βρομος, ὄν, sweet-toned, βοὰ αὐλοῖο AP7.696 (Arch.). —γαθής, ἑς, Dor. for \*—γηθής, honey-sweet, ὕδωρ Pi.Fr.198. —γδουπος, ὄν, sweet-sounding, αἰοδαῖ Id.N.11.18. —γενέτωρ, τοπος, ὁ, producer of honey, epith. of Zeus Ἥλιος Μίθρας Σάραπις, PMag.Lond.46.6. —γηρυσ, Dor. —γᾶρυσ, υος, ὁ, ἡ, sweet-voiced, melodious, ὅψ Od.12.187; αἰοιδὴ h.Ar. 519; παρθενικαὶ Alc.m.26.1; ὕμνοι, κῶμοι, Pi.O.11(10).4, N.3.4; παιᾶνος ὁμφά Id.Pae.5.47; ἀηδών, of a woman, IG14.1942.—Poet. word, used by Pl.Phdr.269a. —γληνός, ὄν, soft-eyed, Hsch. —γλωσσός, ὄν, honey-tongued, πειθοῦς ἐπαοιδᾶ A.Pr.173 (anap.); αἰοδαῖ B.Fr.3.2; ἀηδών, of a poet, Id.3.97; ἔπη Ar.Av.908 (lyr.); Πιερίδες Epigr.Gr. 228a 2 (Ephesus).

μελίγμα, ατος, τό, v.l. for μέλισμα, Mosch.3.55.92. μελιειδής, ἑς, f.l. for μελιθδής, Hp.Aff.55. μελί-εφθον, τό, honey-jar, Peripl.M.Rubr.6,8:—Dim. —έφθιον (μελέφθ—Pap.), τό, PLond.2.964.4 (iii A.D.). μελίζω (A), fut. —ιῶ Lxx Le.1.6: aor. ἐμέλισα D.H.7.72: pf. Pass. μεμέλισμαι Opp.C.3.159: (μέλος A):—dismember, cut in pieces, Pherecyd.32 J., D.H.1.c., Apollod.1.9.12. 2. Pass., have the limbs fully formed, Opp.1.c.

μελίζω (B), Dor. μελίσδω, Dor. fut. Med. μελίξομαι Mosch.3.51: otherwise only pres. and impf.: (μέλος B):—modulate, sing, μελίσδειν σύριγγι Theoc.20.28:—mostly in Med., Pi.Parth.2 Fr.2.66, Pl.Com. 69.13, Theoc.1.2.7.89, AP1.4.307.5 (Leon.):—Pass., Phld.Po.Herc. 994 Fr.20. 2. to be like music, [λέξις] μελίζουσα μὲν, οὐ μὴν μέλος D.H.Dem.50. II. trans., celebrate in song, τινὰ αἰοδαῖς Pi.N.11.18; μ. πάθη A.Ag.1176 (lyr.). 2. make musical, τὴν ποιητικὴν S.E.M.6.16.—Never in Att. Prose.

μελίζωρος, ὄν, of pure honey, sweet as honey, ποτόν Phaedim.ap. Ath.11.498e, Nic.Al.351; ῥίξα μ. πάσασθαι Id.Th.663; τὸ μ., = μελίκρατον, Id.Al.205.

μελίη-γενής, ἑς, ash-born, A.R.4.1641. μελί-ηδής, Dor. —αδής, ἑς, Aeol. —αδής, (ἡδύς) honey-sweet, οἶνου .. μελιηδέος Il.4.346; οἶνός σε τρώει μελιηδέος Od.21.293; λωτοῖο μελιηδέα καρπὸν 9.94; τὸ μελιηδέος (sc. οἶνου) Alc.45, cf. Id.p.31 Lobel, Pi.Fr.166.1. 2. metaph., μελιηδέα θυμὸν ἀπηύρα Il.10.495; νόστον δίζηαι μελιηδέα Od.11.100; ἐμὲ μελιηδὴς ὕπνος ἀνῆκε 19.551; γᾶρυσ Simon.41. —θρεπτός, ὄν, honey-fed, AP9.122 (Euenus?). —θροός, ὄν, contr. —θρους, ὄν, sweet-voiced, κύκνος ib.5.124 (Bass.).

μελίϊνος, ἡ, ὄν, = μελέϊνος, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.155, al., Sch.DIl.5.655. μελίκακι· σκεύασμά τι βρωτὸν μετὰ τυροῦ, Hsch. μελί-κηρᾶ [ῖ], ἡ, spawn of the murex, as being like a honeycomb, Arist.HA546<sup>b</sup>19. 2. gloss on κοπρίων (v.l. for κηρίων), Gal.19.113. II. = μελικηρίς 11, Pherecr.25. —κήριον, τό, (κηρός) honeycomb, Sm.Ex.16.31. —κηρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Medic., a kind of cyst or wen,

from its resembling a honeycomb, Hp.Proorrh.2.42, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.3 tit., cf. Sch.ad loc. II. honey-cake, Philox.2.17 (as f.l.). III. honeycomb, POxy.936.10 (iii A.D.), Sch.Ar.Th.523. IV. kind of vine, Eust.1656.63. —κηρον, τό, = foreg. 111, Theoc.20.27 (dub.), Poll.1.254, Hsch. II. = foreg. 111, Ps.-Plu.Fluv.19.2. —κηρος, ὁ, beeswax, PMed.Lond.155 ii 1, 15. —κηρώδης, ἑς, due to μελικηρίς 1, ἔλκος Aët.4.23. —κομπος, ὄν, sweet-sounding, αἰοδαῖ Pi.I.2.32. μελίκός, ἡ, ὄν, (μέλος B) lyric, ποίησις Plu.2.348b: μελικός, ὁ, lyric poet, of Pindar, ib.120c; τὸ μ. σχῆμα D.H.Compr.11. Adv. —κῶς lyrically, Sch.Ar.Av.209.

μελικράς, κράτος, or μελίκρᾶς, ἄτος, = sq., οἶνος Orib.inc.13.34; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.in Theod.1.377.

μελίκρατον, Ion. —κηρτον, τό, (κεράννυμι) drink of honey and milk offered as a libation to the powers of the nether world, χοὴν χεῖσθαι πᾶσιν νεκύεσσι, πρῶτα μελικρήτῳ, μετέπειτα δὲ ἡδέϊ οἶνῳ Od.10.519, cf. SIG1025.34 (Cos); μελίκρατα γάλακτος E.Or.115; also, a mixture of honey and water, Hp.Aph.5.41, Arist.Metaph.1092<sup>b</sup>29, Com.Adesp. 128, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.7, Gal.ap.Orib.5.14.1, cf. Sch.S.OC481, Thphr.HP9.11.2; μ. θερμὸν POxy.1088.61.

μελίκταινα, ἡ, poet. for μελίτταινα, Nic.Th.555, Hsch.

μελικτής, οὐ, ὁ, Dor. —κτάς, (μελίζω B) singer, player; esp. flute-player, Theoc.4.30, Mosch.3.7; cf. μελιστής.

μελί-λώττινος, ἡ, ὄν, made of melilot, στέφανοι Alex.114, cf. Plu.2.356f: neut. as Adv., μ. λαλεῖν to talk sweetly as melilot, Pherecr. 131.2. —λωτον, τό, Peripl.M.Rubr.49, and —λωτος, ὁ, Sapph. Syrph.25.14, Thphr.HP7.15.3:—melilot, Trigonella graeca, a kind of clover, so called from the quantity of honey it contained, μ. ἀνθεμώδης Sapph.1.c., cf. Cratin.98, Arist.HA627<sup>a</sup>8, Thphr.1.c. 2. king's clover, Trigonella corniculata, Dsc.3.40. II. a tree, acc. to Str.17.3.11. [i: but i Nic.Th.897.] —μηλον, τό, Pyrus praecox, summer-apple, jenneting, Dsc.1.115. 2. apple grafted on quince, Gr.10.20.1. II. drink made from 1.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.8, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.98.

μελίνεως· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch. μελίνη [ῖ], ἡ, = ἔλυμος, Italian millet, Setaria italica, Hdt.3.117; κνήμη μελίνης S.Fr.608: in pl., millet-fields, X.An.2.4.13, D.8.45. II. name of an animal, δέρμα μελίνης ἀνεργον Edict.Diocl. Geronthr.8.29 (v.l. μελινον Aeg.); perh. badger, cf. Lat. mēles, melina. III. = τοῦ πολυπόδός τι μέρος, Hsch.

μελινον, τό, = μελίσσόδουλλον, dub. in Varro RR3.16. μελίνος (A), ὁ, = μελίνη 1, cited by Harp. from X.An.1.2.22, 1.5.10 (μελίνην codd.), cf. Thphr.HP8.1.4, Diocl.Fr.113.

μελίνος (B), Ep. μελίνιος (also in late Prose, μελίνη ὕλη Orib.49.3.1), ἡ, ὄν, (μελία) ashen, μελίνιον ἔγχος Il.5.655; δόρυ μελίνιον ib.666, al.; ἴξε δ' ἐπὶ μελίνου οὐδοῦ Od.17.339.

Μελινοφάγοι [ᾱ], οἱ, Millet-eaters, a Thracian tribe, X.An.7.5.12. μελι-οὔχος, ὁ, epith. of doubtful meaning applied in magical writings to various divinities, M. τύραννε, of Apollo, PMag.Lond.47.33; Ζεὺ Ἥλιε Μίθρα Σάραπι ἀνίκητε, M., Μελικέρτα, Μελιγενέτωρ ib.46.5, cf. PMag.Par.2.45, Tab.Defix.Aud.22.32, 38.12. —παῖς σίμβλος, ὁ, the hive with its honey-children, AP12.249 (pl., Strat.). —πηκτον, Dor. —πακτον, τό, honey-cake, Antiph.78, 140, Philox.3.16. —πνοος, ὄν, contr. —πνους, ὄν, honey-breathing, λίβανος AP6.231 (Phil.): metaph., μ. σύριγγι Theoc.1.128; αὐδᾶ Limen.13; Μούσα Tryph. 429. —πτέρωτος, ὄν, honey-winged, μέλας Μουσῶν Lyr.Adesp. 81. —πτορθος, ὄν, with sweet boughs, of liquorice, Androm.ap. Gal.14.39. —ρραθάμιγξ, ἡ, ὄν, honey-dropping, Nonn.D.12.168, 21.160. —ρροθος, ὄν, sweet-sounding, Pi.Fr.246. —ρροος, ὄν, contr. —ρρους, ὄν, flowing with honey, Gloss. —ρρῦτος, ὄν, = foreg., κρήνη Pl.Ion.534b.

μέλις, ὁ, barbarism for μέλι, Ar.Th.1192. μελίσδω, Dor. for μελίζω (B).

μελίσσιδωνοφρῦνιχῆράτα μέλη, honey-sweet Sidonian lays of Phrynichus, Ar.V.220.

μελίσκιον, τό, Dim. of μέλος B, Alc.m.65 (—ίσκον codd. A.D.), Antiph.207.3.

μέλισμα, ατος, τό, (μελίζω B) song, Theoc.14.31, 20.28; cf. μέλιγμα. 2. air, melody, μ. λύρας AP7.196 (Mel.); lyric poetry, ib. 4.1.35 (Id.).

μελισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., v.l. in AP11.168 (Antiphan.). μελισμός, ὁ, (μελίζω A) dismembering, dividing, opp. πλοκή, v.l. in D.H.Lys.11. II. (μελίζω B) song, Str.15.1.42.

μελίσπονδα (sc. ἱερά), τά, drink-offerings of honey, μ. θύειν Plu.2.464c, 672b, cf. Porph.Abst.2.20.

μέλισσᾶ, Att. —ττα, ἡς, ἡ, (perh. by haplology for μελι-λιχ-γα 'honey-licker', cf. Skt. madhu-lih— (corresp. with Gr. \*μεθυ-λιχ—) 'bee', Od.13.106, etc.; of wild bees, that live in rocks, Il.2.87, cf. 12.167; of honey-bees, that live in hives, Hes.Th.594; σμήνος μελισσῶν A.Pers.128 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.4.194, 5.10:—Phrases: ὥσπερ μελίττα τὸ κέντρον ἐγκαταλιπὼν Pl.Phdr.91c; ὄνος ἐν μελίτταις 'a hornets' nest', Crates.Com.36; cf. μέλι 1. 2 fin. II. the term μέλισσα was applied 1. to poets, from their culling the beauties of nature, ἐνθεν ὥσπερ μ. φρύνιχος. —μελέων ἀπεβόσκετο καρπὸν Ar.Av.748; μ. Μούσης Id.Ec.974 (lyr.); μ. Ἡρινναν Μουσῶν ἄνθεα δρεπτομένα AP7.13 (Leon. or Mel.); esp. of Sophocles, Sch.Ar.V.460. 2. to the priestesses of Delphi, Pi.P.4.60; of Demeter and Artemis, Sch.Pi.1.c., Porph.Antr.18; of Cybele, Did.ap.Lact.Inst.1.22. 3. in Neo-Platonic Philos., any pure, chaste being, of souls coming to birth, Porph.Antr.19; of the Moon, ib.18. III. = μέλι, honey, ὕδατος,

μέλις, ὁ, barbarism for μέλι, Ar.Th.1192. μελίσδω, Dor. for μελίζω (B).

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μελίσσης, μηδὲ προσφέρειν μέθυ S.OC481: metaph., γλώσσης μελίσση καταρρυηκέναι Id.Fr.155; of poetry, AP9.505.6; ἑσμός μελίσσης appears to be corrupt in Epin.1.7. IV. = ὁβολός, Hsch.

μελισσ-αῖος, α, ον, of bees, οὐλαμός Nic.Th.611. II. -αῖον, τό, *apiarium*, Gloss. -εἰος, α, ον, = foreg., κηρίον μ. honeycomb, Ev.Luc.24.42 (v.l. μελίσσιον); μελίσσιον or μελίσσιον alone, Hsch. s.vv. νύμφη, σῆς, Suid., Sch.Nic.Al.547; also μελίσσιον σμήνος, Hsch. II. μελίσσιον, τό, *beehive*, PCair.Zen.467 (iii B.C.). -εῦς, εἰς, δ, *bee-keeper*, Arist.HA626<sup>a</sup>10, PMasp.147.1 (vi A.D.). -ῆις, εσσα, εν, *rich in bees*, as a place-name, Nic.Th.11, Coluth.23. -ία, ἡ, = μελίσσιον, Gr.15.6.1. -ιος, v. μελίσσιος.

μελισσο-βότανον, τό, *balm*, *Melissa officinalis*, Sch.Theoc.4.25. -βοτος, ον, *fed on by bees*, AP9.523, D.P.327. -κόμος, ον, *keeping bees*, A.R.2.131, Opp.C.4.275. -κράς (parox. codd.) ἡ γλυκεῖα δέλτος, ἡ μέλιτι κεκραμένη, Hsch. -νόμος, ον, (νέμω) *keeping bees*: Μελισσονόμοι, αἱ, *priestesses of Artemis* (cf. μέλισσα II.2), A.Fr.87. -ομαι, = μελιτόομαι (v. μελιτόω II), S.Fr.306 (μελιτ- codd.). -πόλιος, Att. μελιτ-, ον, *keeping bees*, Arist.Mir.835<sup>a</sup>23. -πόνος, ον, = μελισσοκόμος, AP6.239 (Apollonid.). -ρύτος, ον, *flowing from bees*, μ. νασμοί Orph.A.574. -σόος, ον, *guardian of bees*, of Pan, AP9.226 (Zon.). -τευκτος, ον, *made by bees*, κηρία Pi.Fr.152. -τοκος, ον, *produced by bees*: metaph., *honeyed*, ὕμνοι AP7.12. -τρόφιον, Att. μελιτ-, τό, = μελίσσιον, prob. for *melitrophia* (pl.) in Varro RR3.16. -τρόφος, Att. μελιτ-, ον, *feeding bees*, Σαλαμίς E.Tr.799 (lyr.); χώρα J.BJ4.8.3.

μελισσοσυργ-εἶον, τό, *beehive*, Aesop.289. -έω, Att. μελιτ-, *to be a bee-master*, Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>21 (prob.), Poll.1.254. -ία, Att. μελιτ-, ἡ, *bee-keeping*, Arist.Pol.1258<sup>b</sup>18, D.S.5.65 (pl.), Sch.Nic.Al.448. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a bee-master, Poll.7.147: τὰ -κά, *a poem on bee-keeping*, by Nicander, Ath.2.68c. -ός, Att. μελιτ-, δ, = μελίσσιος, Pl.R.564c, Lg.842d, Arist.HA554<sup>a</sup>2, Thphr.HP6.2.3, PCair.Zen.368.5, al. (iii B.C.), PTeB.5.140 (ii B.C.).

μελισσο-φάγος [φά], ον, *eating bees*, Eust.179.6. -φάτνη, ἡ, *beehive*, Hsch. s.v. κυψελίδες. -φονος, *apiastria*, i.e. μέροψ, Gloss. -φυλλον, τό, = μελισσοβότανον, Thphr.HP6.1.4, Dsc.3.104. -φύτον, τό, = foreg., Nic.Th.677.

μελίσσω, = μελίσσω, An.Ox.2.218, Hsch. μελίσσων, Att. -τών, ὦνος, δ, *bee-house*, *apiary*, Lxxi Ki.14.25, Varro RR3.16, Gell.2.20.9.

μελι-στάγης, ες, *dropping honey*, κηρίον Babr.Prooem.18. 2. *sweet as dropped honey*, λωβαί A.R.2.1272; στόματα AP5.294 (Leont.); σταφυλαί Dioscorus in PLit.Lond.100 D5. -στακτος, ον, = foreg. 2, Μοῦσαι AP4.1.33 (Mel.).

μελιστής, οὔ, δ, = μελικτής, Anacreont.59.8. μελιστί, Adv., = μελεῖστί, J.AJ15.8.4, Hsch.

Μελίταιος, α, ον, of or from *Melita* (Malta), κυνίδιον M. Maltese lap-dog, Arist.HA612<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Thphr.Char.21.9, Str.6.2.11, etc.

μελίταια [ῖ], ἡ, = μελισσοβότανον, Theoc.4.25.5.130. μελίτειον [ῖ], τό, (μέλι) *mead*, Plu.2.672b, Cor.3; cf. μελίτιον.

μελίτερπής, ες, *honey-sweet*, μολπῆ Simon.184.9. μελιτέτροπα· τὴν χλαμύδα οὕτω καλοῦσιν, Hsch. μελιτήμερον· ἡδύ, γλυκύ, Id.

μελιτήρος, α, ὄν, of or for honey, ἄγγος Ar.Fr.511; ἄγγειον Nic.Fr.138, Gal.11.377. 2. *like honey*, χυλός Thphr.HP3.7.4. 3. ἡ -πρά, a plaster, Orib.Fr.99, Paul.Aeg.4.40.

Μελιτίδης, f.l. for Μελητίδης (q.v.).

μελίτ-ῖνος [λί], η, ον, *made of honey*, τὸν πρὸς χάριν λόγον ἔφη μελίτιν ἀγχόνην εἶναι Diog.ap.D.L.6.51; στεφάνια POxy.936.11 (iii A.D.). -ιον, τό, = μελίτειον, Porph.Abst.1.21 codd.; written -τιν IG14.1890. 2. μελίτια, = Lat. *mella*, Gloss. -ισμός, δ, *Medic.*, *treatment with honey*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.inc.19.8 (pl.). -ίτης [τι], οἶνος, δ, *wine prepared with honey*, Dsc.5.7. II. μ. λίθος honey-stone, ib.133, Gal.12.195, Plin.HN36.140 (v.l.).

μελίτο-ειδής, ες, *like honey*, οἶνος Hp.Morb.2.22. Adv. -δῶς Sor.1.91. -εις, εσσα, εν, *honeyed*, i.e. *sweet, delicious*, εὐδία Pi.O.1.98. II. *sweetened with honey*, μελιτόεσσα (sc. μάχα), ἡ, *honey-cake*, esp. used as a sacred offering, Hdt.8.41: Att. contr. μελιτοῦτ-τα, *like οἰνοῦττα*, etc., Ar.Nu.507, Lys.601 (anap.), etc.; παγκαρπία μ. Thphr.HP9.8.7: with masc. Noun, μελιτοῦττα ναστοί Ar.Av.567 (s.v.l.); in Hsch. μελιτοῦς (sc. πλακοῦς), δ.

μελιτόν· κηρίον, ἡ τὸ ἐφθον γλεῦκος, Hsch.; v. μέλι.

μελίτο-ποιέω, *produce honey*, Eust.ad D.P.936. -ποιός, ὄν, *producing honey*, ζῶν Sch.Nic.Al.547. -πωλέω, *sell honey*, Poll.7.198. -πώλης, ον, δ, *dealer in honey*, Ar.Eq.853, Antiph.125.5: —fem. -πωλῖς, ἰδος, Poll.7.198. -ρρύτος, ον, *flowing with honey*, νεκταρ Lyr.Alex.Adesp.7.18.

μελίτουρ-έω, *make honey*, Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>21 (leg. μελιτ-). -ία, ἡ, -ός, ὄν, dub. ll. for μελιτουργία, -γός.

μελιτοῦς, μελιτοῦττα, v. μελιτόεις II.

μελιτό-φυλλον, τό, = μελίσσόφυλλον, Sch.Nic.Al.149. -χροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ον, = μελίχροος, Sch.Nic.Th.797; δελματικόν Sammelb.7033.38 (v A.D.). -ω, in Pass., *to be sweetened with honey*, μήκων μεμελιτωμένη Th.4.26. II. *to be filled with honey*, Plu.2.628d.

μελίττα, ἡ, Att. for μέλισσα.

μελίττ-αινα, ἡ, = μελισσοβότανον, Dsc.3.104: —also -αιον, τό, Ps.-Dsc.1bid. Cf. μελίκταινα.

μελίττιον, τό, Dim. of μέλιττα, Ar.V.367 (lyr.). II. *cell of a bee's comb*: in pl., *honeycomb*, Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>5; cf. μελίσσιος I.

μελιττο-πηχέω, *frighten bees by striking metal pans*, so as to collect the swarm, dub. in Phot., Suid.

-πόλος, ον, v. μελισσ-.

-τρόφιον, -τρόφος, Att. for μελισσοτ-.

μελιττ-ουργός, -ουργέω, -ουργία, Att. for μελισσ-.

-ώδης, ες, *like a bee*, τὰ μ. τῶν ζῴων Arist.P4683<sup>a</sup>30. -ών, ὦνος, δ, Att. for μελίσσιον.

μελιτ-ώδης, ες, *like honey*, χυμός Thphr.CP6.9.2, Plu.2.628c; τὰ γλυκεῖα καὶ τὰ μ. Luc.Vit.Auct.19; also, of Persephone, Theoc.15.94, Porph.Ant.18.

-ωμα, ατος, τό, *honey-cake*, Batr.39, Phillet.ap. Ath.14.646d, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.7. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *sweetening with honey*, Gloss.

μελί-φθογγος, ον, *honey-voiced*, Μοῖσαι, αἰοδαί, Pi.O.6.21, I.2.7. -φόρος, δ, *carrying or containing honey*, of a jar, Ostr.Strassb.652 (ii/iii A.D.). -φρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *sweet to the mind*, delicious, ὕπνος Il.2.34, B.Fr.3.10; οἶνος Il.6.264, Od.7.182, etc.; μ. θυμός Hes.Sc.428; νόστος Simon.119; σκόλιον Pi.Fr.122.11; μ. αἰτίαν ῥοαῖσι Μοῖσᾶν ἐνέβαλε Id.N.7.11; μ. δεσμὸν ἐρώτων Coluth.95.

II. Act., *whose care is honey*, Ἀρισταῖος A.R.4.1132. -φυλλον, τό, = μελίσσόφυλλον, Nic.Th.554, Ps.-Dsc.3.104. -φυρτος, ον, *mixed with honey*, ἡθεος ἁρμονίη AP5.269 (Paul. Sil.). -χλωρος, ον, *honey-yellow*, *olive-complexioned*, Pl.R.474e, Arist.Phgn.812<sup>a</sup>19, Theoc.10.27, Nic.Th.797; μ. ἦν ὁ Πάτροκλος Philostr.Her.19.9.

μελίχματα, τὰ, v. μελίχμα.

μελιχοίρινα, τὰ, kind of *honey-cake* (cf. χοίρινη), Roehl Inscr.Gr. Antiq.10 (Rhodes).

μελίχροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ον, = μελίχλωρος, AP12.165 (Mel.), 244 (Strat.). 2. = μελίχρως, PPetr.3p.4, al. (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.76.9 (iii B.C.): in gen. μελιχρόου PStrassb.87.14 (ii B.C.). II. *honeyed*, οἶνος Hp.Aff.43 (sed leg. μελιχρόν).

μελιχρός, α, ὄν, *honey-sweetened*, οἶνος Alc.34 (proparox.) Hp.Morb.2.12, Telecl.24 (lyr.). 2. *honey-sweet*, ὁρμαλίδες Theoc.5.95; σῦκα AP6.191 (Corn. Long.). 3. metaph., ὑποσχέσθαι A.R.4.359; μελιχρότατος περὶ τὰς ἐννοίας Philostr.VS1.22.1; epith. of Sophocles, AP7.22 (Simm.); τὸ μελιχρότατον τῶν ἐπέων Call.Epigr.29; τὸ μ. ἐν ταῖς ἀκοαῖς D.H.Comp.1, cf. Dem.48; λωτοὶ κλάζοντες ἴσον φόρμιγγι μελιχρόν APl.1.8 (Alc.): Comp. Adv. μελιχρότερον Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.473a. (Formed from μέλι, as πενιχρός from πενία.)

μελιχρότης, ητος, ἡ, *sweetness as of honey*, Sch.Theoc.7.82.

μελίχρῦσος, ον, *gold-honey-coloured*, ἔθειραι Opp.C.1.315; λίθοι Plin.HN37.128.

μελιχρώδης, ες, = μελίχλωρος, AP12.5 (Strat.).

μελίχρως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, *honey-coloured*, i.e. *with olive complexion*, freq. in Pap., as PPetr.3p.8, al. (iii B.C.), Sammelb.7169.17 (ii B.C.), cf. AP12.170 (Diose.): also acc. pl. μελίχροας *honey-coloured*, κηρούς Q.S.3.224; of complexion, Ptol.Tetr.144: dat. sg. μελίχροῖ, νέκταρι Tryph.113.

μέλκα, ἡ, *cooling food made from sour milk*, = ὀξύγαλα, Gal.10.468; prob. for μέλκα, τὰ, in Alex.Trall.7.3: μέλκη, Gr.18.21.1.

μέλκιον· κρήνη, νύμφαι, παίγνιον, Hsch.

μελλάκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Sammelb.2104 (Alexandria).

μέλλαξ, ακος, δ, = μεῖραξ, *youth, lad*, PMag.Par.1.343; *page*, CIG 4682 (Alexandria): pl. written μέλακες in Hsch.; cf. μίλαξ. (Prob. from μέλλω, like μελλείρην, μελλέφηβος.)

μελλάρχων, οντος, δ, ἄρχων-designate, Müller-Bees Inschriften der jüdischen Katakomben Nos.106, 136.

μελλέβιος· ἡμιθανής, καὶ μὴ συνιείς, ἡ δὲ ἐκδιδαγμένος, Hsch.

μελλ-εἶρην (-ίρην Hsch.), ενος, δ, at Sparta, *youth about to become an εἶρην* (q.v.), Plu.Lyc.17. -ειρονία (written -νεία), ἡ, *age of a μελλείρην*, IG5(1).296 (Sparta).

μελλέ-ποσις· ὁ μέλλων ἀνὴρ γίνεσθαι, Hsch. -πταρμος, ον, *just going to sneeze*, Arist.Pr.958<sup>a</sup>15.

μελλέφηβος, ον, *near puberty*, Censorin.Nat.14.8, Hsch. s.v. μελλείρην, Eust.763.21.

μέλλ-ημα, ατος, τό, *delay*, in pl., E.IA818, Aeschin.3.72, Plu.Nic.21. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *being about to do, threatening to do*, Th.1.69, 4.126, al.; opp. ὁρμή, Arist.Rh.1393<sup>a</sup>4. II. *unfulfilled thought or intention*, delay, Th.5.116, Pl.Lg.723d; διὰ βραχείας μελλήσεως at short notice, Th.5.66; μελλήσει οὐδεμιᾷ Procop.Pers.1.25. 2. c. gen. rei, *putting off*, διὰ τὴν ἐκείνων μελλήσιν τῶν ἐς ἡμᾶς δεινῶν Th.3.12. -ησμα, ατος, τό, = sq., PMasp.131.2 (vi A.D.). -ησμός, δ, *procrastination, indecision* of character, Epicur.Sent.Vat.14, D.H.7.17, Gal.1.576, Paus.4.21.4. II. *approach, threatening*, of disease, Aret.SD1.11. -ητέον, *one must delay*, E.Ph.1279, Ar.Ec.876, Pl.Criti.108e. -ητής, οὔ, δ, *one who delays or procrastinates*, Th.1.70, Arist.EN1124<sup>b</sup>24, Procop.Goth.3.1. -ητιάω, *Desiderat. from μέλλω, wish to delay*, Hsch. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *inclined to delay*, Arist.Phgn.813<sup>a</sup>5, Poll.9.138, Vett.Val.18.6. -ιέρη, ἡ, *probationary priestess, novice*, Plu.2.795e.

μελλίχ-ιος, Aeol. for μελίχιος, dub. cj. in Sapph.100. -όμειδος, ον, *gently smiling*, Alc.55. -ος, v. μελίχιος. -όφωνος, ον, *soft-voiced*, Sapph.Oxy.1787 Fr.6.6 (= Sapph.129, where μελιχο- codd.).

μελλό-γαμβρος, δ, *about to be a brother-in-law*, Hsch. -γᾶμος, ον, *betrothed*, S.Ant.628 (codd. plurimi, anap.), Theoc.22.140, Euph.7. -γυμνασίαρχος, δ, *gymnasiarch-designate*, PLond.2.1166.3 (i A.D.). -δειπνικός, ἡ, ὄν, *played or sung at the beginning of dinner*, μέλος Ar.Ec.1153. -θάνατος [θᾶ], ον, *at the point of death*, Sch.Ar.Pl.277. -κούρια, τὰ, *coming-of-age celebration*, POxy.1484 (ii/iii A.D.). -νικιάω, *delay victory*, with a play on the name of Νικίας, the Athenian Cunctator, Ar.Av.640. -νυμφος, ον, *about to be*



*betrothed or wedded*, esp. of females, S. *Ant.* 633, D.C. 58.7, *Epigr. Gr.* 364.3 (Cotiaeum); rarely of the male, Phryn. *Com.* 78 (prob. for *-νύμφιος*), Lyc. 174: in S. *Tr.* 207 (lyr.), ἀνολουξάτω (-ύξετε codd.) δόμοις... δ μελλόνυμφος, weshd. read either δόμος... δ μ. the maidens of the household or δόμοις... ἅ (sc. κλαγγά) the shout of the maidens. — *παῖς*, δ, ἡ, gen. παιδός, child in the tenth year, Hsch. — *ποσις*, δ, ἡ, about to become a husband or wife, S. *Fr.* 1068; cf. μελλέποσις. — *πρόεδρος*, δ, πρόεδρος-designate, *PGiss.* 54.6 (iv/v A.D.). — *πρύτανις* [ῥ], εως, δ, πρύτανις-designate, *POxy.* 1414.24 (iii A.D.), 2110.13 (iv A.D.).

*μελλυμέναιος*, *ον*, = μελλόνυμφος, *IPE* 2.86 (Panticapaeum). *μέλλω*, *imprf.* ἔμελλον and ἤμελλον (v. *infr.*), *Er.* μέλλον *Il.* 17.278, *Od.* 1.232, 9.378, *B.* 12.164; *Er.*, *Ion.* μέλλεσκον *Theoc.* 25.240, *Mosch.* 2.109; *fut.* μελλήσω *D.* 6.15, *Ev. Matt.* 24.6: *aor.* ἐμέλλησα *Th.* 3.55, *X. HG* 5.4.65, etc., and ἤμ- (v. *infr.*): — *Pass.* and *Med.*, v. *infr.* v. — Only *pres.* and *imprf.* in *Hom.*, *Hes.*, *Lyr.*, and *Trag.*: *aor.* only in *Prose* (exc. *Thgn.*, v. *infr.*): the *imprf.* ἤμελλον with long augm. is established by the metre in *Hes. Th.* 898, *Thgn.* 906, *Ar. Ec.* 597, *Ra.* 1038 (both *anap.*), *A. R.* 1.1309 (cf. *Sch.* ad loc.), *Call. Del.* 58: *aor.* 1 ἤμέλλησα *Thgn.* 259; ἤμελλον is not found in earlier *Att.* *Inscr.*, but occurs in *Pap.*, as *PPetr.* 2 p. 146 (iii B.C.), *Phld. Rh.* 1.145 S. (but ἔμελλον *Hyp. Ath.* 7, *Arist. Ath.* 25.3). I. to be destined or likely to, indicating an estimated certainty or strong probability in the present, past, or future (cf. *Aristonic. ap. Sch.* *Il.* 10.326, *Il.* 817, 16.46, al.): a. c. *pres. inf.* (or its equivalent), of a probability in the present, ὅτι που μέλλουσιν ἄριστοι βουλὰς βουλεύειν where *belike* the best are holding counsel, *Il.* 10.326; ᾧ μέλλεις εὐχεσθαι to whom thou doubtless prayest, *Il.* 364; μέλλεις δὲ σὺ ἴδμεναι doubtless thou knowest, *Od.* 4.200; τὰ δὲ μέλλετ' ἀκούμεν *belike* you have heard it, *Il.* 14.125, cf. *Od.* 4.94; οὕτω που Διὶ μέλλει ὑπερμενέει φίλον εἶναι *Il.* 2.116; ὄλβον δὲ θεοὶ μέλλουσιν ὀπάειν *methinks* it is the gods who give wealth, *Od.* 18.19; εἰ δ' οὕτω τοῦτ' ἐστίν, ἐμοὶ μέλλει φίλον εἶναι *you may be sure* it is my good pleasure, *Il.* 1.564. b. c. *aor. inf.*, of a probability in the past, μέλλω που ἀπεχθέσθαι Διὶ πατρί I must have become hateful to father Zeus, *Il.* 8.3; κελευσέμεναι δὲ σ' ἔμελλε δαίμων a god must surely have bidden thee, *Od.* 4.274; πολλὰ κί που μέλλεις ἀρῆμεναι *you must often have prayed*, *Il.* 2.322; μέλλω ἀθανάτους ἀλιτέσθαι I must have sinned against the immortals, *Il.* 4.377; ἄλλοτε δὴ ποτε μᾶλλον ἐρωῆσαι πολέμοιο μέλλω at any other time rather than this I may have drawn back... *Il.* 13.777; μέλλει μὲν πού τις καὶ φίλτερον ἄλλον ὀλέσσει before now, *no doubt*, a man has lost... *Il.* 24.46, cf. *Il.* 18.362; τοῦ δ' ἤδη μέλλουσι κύνες ταχέες τ' οἰωνοὶ ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι *Od.* 14.133; of a destiny in the past, ἔμελλον οἱ αὐτῷ θάνατον... λιτέσθαι he was fated to have been praying for his own death, *Il.* 16.46; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλον ἐταίρω κτεινομένῳ ἐπαμύναι since I was (i.e. *am*) not destined to have succoured my comrade when they were slaying him, *Il.* 18.98: c. *pres. inf.*, οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλες ἀνάλκιδος ἀνδρὸς ἐταίρους ἔδμεναι he was to turn out no helpless man whose comrades you ate, *Od.* 9.475. c. c. *fut. inf.*, of a destiny or probability in the future, ἃ ῥ' οὐ τελέεσθαι ἔμελλον which were not to be accomplished, *Il.* 2.36; τάχα δ' ἀνστήσεσθαι ἔμελλον *ib.* 694; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλον ἔγωγε νοστήσας οἰκόνδε... εὐφρανέειν ἄλοχον *Il.* 5.686, cf. *Il.* 12.113, 22.356, *Od.* 13.293, 384; μέλλον ἐπὶ ξυνέσεσθαι διζυὶ πολλῇ *Il.* 7.270; περὶ τρίποδος γὰρ ἔμελλον θεύσεσθαι they were to have run... *Il.* 11.700, cf. *E. HF* 463; χρόνῳ ἔμελλέ σ' ἔκτωρ... ἀποφθίσειν *S. Aj.* 1027; ἔμελλον ἄρα παύσειν ποθ' ὑμᾶς τοῦ κοῆ *Ar. Ra.* 268; φεύγετε; ἔμελλον σ' ἄρα κινήσειν ἐγὼ *Id. Nu.* 1301, cf. *V.* 460, *Pl.* 103, *Ach.* 347: c. *pres. inf.*, καὶ γὰρ ἐγὼ ποτ' ἔμελλον ἐν ἀνδράσιν ὄλβιος εἶναι I had a chance of being, might have been... *Od.* 18.138; μέλλον ποτὲ οἶκος ὅδ' ἀφνειὸς καὶ ἀμύμων ἔμμεναι, ὅφρ' ἔτι κείνος ἀνὴρ ἐπιδόμιος ᾔεν *I.* 232: c. *aor. inf.* (cf. *infr.* II), οὐδεὶς δὲ οὐδὲ μελλήσσει γενέσθαι ἀγαθός *Arist. EN* 105<sup>b</sup> 11: with *inf.* understood, [τὰ μὲν] πάσχουσι, τὰ δὲ μέλλουσι [πάσχειν] *A. Pers.* 814; ἀλλ' οὐχ οὐμὸς τοῦτο πέπονθεν βίος οὐ μὰ Δι' οὐδὲ γε μέλλει *no*, *not likely!* *Ar. Pl.* 551; οὐδὲν... οὐτε ἐπάθετε οὐτε ἐμελλήσατε *Th.* 3.55; οὐτ' ἐμὲ ἀπέφηνεν ἡ βουλὴ οὐτ' ἐμέλλησεν *Din.* 1.49. d. in *ei* clauses, εἰ μέλλει πόλις εἶναι if it is to be a city, *Pl. Prt.* 324e: c. *fut. inf.*, εἰ ἐμέλλομεν... ἀνοίσειν if we were to refer... *Id. Phd.* 75b: c. *aor. inf.*, εἰ μέλλομεν... δηλώσαι *Id. Lg.* 713a, cf. *Smpr.* 184d, *Plt.* 268d, al.: so in *part.*, τὴν μέλλουσαν οἰκήσεσθαι πόλιν καλῶς *Arist. Pol.* 1261<sup>a</sup> 3, etc. e. in *final* clauses, ξυνεπιμέλεσθαι ἢ μέλλει ἄριστα ἔξειν, = ἢ ἄριστα ἔξει, *Th.* 8.39; εἴχομεν ἂν... ἐπιστάτην λαβεῖν... ὅς ἔμελλον... ποιήσειν *Pl. Ap.* 20b, cf. *App. Syr.* 46, etc. f. in *questions*, the *inf.* being understood, τί οὐ μέλλω (μέλλεις, etc.); why shouldn't I? why is it not likely that I should? i.e. *yes*, of course, τὸν νῦν ἐόρακας αὐτοῦ; *Ans.* τί δ' οὐ μέλλω (sc. ἐορακέναι); of course I have, *X. HG* 4.1.6; τί δ' οὐ μέλλει, εἴπερ γε δρᾷ αὐτό; *Pl. R.* 605c; πῶς γὰρ οὐ μέλλει; *Id. Phd.* 78b, etc.; ἀλλὰ τί μέλλει; what (else) would you expect? i.e. *yes*, of course, *Id. R.* 349d, *Hp. Mi.* 373d. II. to be about to, in purely temporal sense, c. *fut. inf.*, ἔκτορα δῖον ἔτετμεν ἀδελφεόν, εὐτ' ἄρ' ἔμελλε στρέψεσθ' ἐκ χάρης *Il.* 6.515; ὁ μὲν μιν ἔμελλε γενέειν... ἀψάμενος λίσσεσθαι (perh. *pres. inf.*), ὁ δ' αὐχένα μέσσον ἔλασσε *Id.* 454; ἄλεισον ἀναιρήσεσθαι ἔμελλε *Od.* 22.9, cf. *Il.* 23.544, 2.39, 6.52, 393; δειπνήσειν μέλλομεν, ἢ τί; *Ar. Av.* 464, cf. *Eq.* 931 (lyr.), *Th.* 2.8, etc.: c. *pres. inf.*, τί μέλλεις δρᾶν; *Ar. V.* 1379, *Th.* 215, cf. *Ec.* 760, *Ach.* 493, *Av.* 498, al.; μέλλω μαίνεσθαι *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 1.23: more rarely c. *aor. inf.*, παθεῖν *A. Pr.* 625; κτανεῖν *S. OT* 967 (nisi leg. κτενεῖν); ἀναλαβεῖν, λιπεῖν, θανεῖν, *E. Or.* 292, *Heracl.* 709, *Med.* 393; ἀπολέσαι, λαβεῖν, *Ar. Av.* 366, *Ach.* 1159 (lyr.); προσθεῖναι *Th.* 3.92; οὐδὲ ἐμέλλησαν οὐδὲ διενόηθησαν ἐνθέσθαι *D.* 35.19; *Phryn.* 316 wrongly condemns this constr. — The *inf.* is sts. omitted, τὸ μέλλειν ἀγαθά

(sc. πράσσειν or πράξειν) the expectation of good things, *E. Or.* 1182, cf. *IA* 1118. III. to be always going to do without ever doing: hence, delay, put off, freq. in *Trag.* (also in *Med.* μέλλομαι, v. *infr.* iv fin.): in this signif. usu. folld. by *pres. inf.*, *S. OT* 678 (lyr.), *OC* 1627, etc.; τοὺς ξυμμάχους... οὐ μελλήσομεν τιμωρεῖν οἱ δ' οὐκέτι μέλλουσι κακῶς πάσχειν we shall not delay to succour our allies, for their sufferings are not being delayed, *Th.* 1.86: freq. with *μή* οὐ, *A. Pr.* 627, *S. Aj.* 540: with *μή*, τί μέλλομεν... μή πράσσειν κακά; *E. Med.* 1242: rarely folld. by *aor. inf.*, *Id. Ph.* 299 (lyr.), *Rh.* 673: *inf.* is freq. omitted, τί μέλλεις; why delayest thou? *A. Pr.* 36, cf. *Pers.* 407, *Ag.* 908, 1353, *S. Fr.* 917, *Th.* 8.78, etc.; μακρὰ μ. *S. OC* 219 (lyr.); Ἄρης στυγεῖ μέλλοντας *E. Heracl.* 723; ἴωμεν καὶ μὴ μέλλωμεν ἐπὶ *Pl. Lg.* 712b; μέλλον τι... ἔπος a hesitating word, which one hesitates to speak, *E. Ion* 1002; μέλλων σφυγμός a hesitating pulse, *Gal.* 8.653. IV. *part.* μέλλων is used quasi-adjectivally, δ μ. χρόνος the future time, *Pi. O.* 10(11).7, *A. Pr.* 839, *Arist. Top.* 111<sup>b</sup> 28: *Gramm.*, δ μέλλων the future tense, *D. T.* 638. 23, *A. D. Synt.* 69.28, etc.; ἡ μ. αὐτοῦ δύναμις his future power, *Pl. R.* 494c; μ. φυλάσσειν χρέος *Pi. O.* 7.40; τὸν μ. βλαστόν (καρπὸν codd.) *Thphr. HP* 4.15.1: esp. in *neut.*, τὸ μέλλον, τὰ μέλλοντα things to come, the future, *Pi. O.* 2.56, *A. Pr.* 102, *Th.* 1.138, 4.71, *Pl. Th.* 178e, etc.; opp. to what is simply future (τὸ ἐσόμενον), *Arist. Div. Somn.* 463<sup>b</sup> 29, cf. *GC* 337<sup>b</sup> 4; εἰς τὸ μέλλον (sc. ἔτος) *Ev. Luc.* 13.9, cf. *PLond.* 3.1231. 4 (ii A.D.), *Plu. Caes.* 14: — also in *Med.*, τὰ ἰσχυρότατα ἐλπίζόμενα μέλλεται your strongest pleas are hopes in futurity, *Th.* 5.111: — but V. *Pass.* μέλλομαι, ὥς μὴ μέλλοιτο τὰ δέοντα that the necessary steps might not be delayed, *X. An.* 3.1.47; ἐν ὅσῳ ταῦτα μέλλεται while these delays are going on, *D.* 4.37: *fut.* μελλήσομαι *dub.* l. in *Procop. Goth.* 2.30: *pf. part.* μεμελλημένος, = μέλλων, σφυγμός *Gal.* 9.308.

*μελλώ*, οὐς, ἡ, poet. for μέλλησις, *A. Ag.* 1356.

*μελο-γραφία*, poet. -ίη, ἡ, (μέλος B) song-writing, *App. Anth.* 3.186. II. skill in musical notation, *CIG* 3088 (Teos), *SIG* 960 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.). — *γράφος* [ᾱ], ὁ, writer of songs, *AP* 11.133 (Lucill.), *Vett. Val.* 75.7. — *θεσία*, ἡ, (μέλος A) assignment of parts of the body to the tutelage of signs or planets, *Antioch. Astr.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(3).106.4, *Porph. in Ptol.* 201. 2. of the Universe, position of its parts at the beginning of things, *Paul. Al. T.* 2. II. = *φύη*, *Sch. Opp. H.* 1.147, 214. — *κοπέω*, mutilate, *Ptol. Tetr.* 201 (Pass.), *Vett. Val.* 6.21 (Pass.). — *κόπησις*, εως, ἡ, mutilation, *Procl. Par. Ptol.* 280. — *κοπία*, ἡ, = foreg., *Sm. Na.* 3.1, *Vett. Val.* 16.12 (pl.). — *κόπος*, *ον*, (μέλος A, κόπτω) = Lat. articulator, *Gloss.*

*μέλομαι*, v. μέλω A. III, B. II.

*μελοποι-έω*, make lyric poems, *Ar. Ra.* 1328 (lyr.), *Th.* 42 (anap.). 2. compose music, *IG* 3.78 (ii A.D.). II. set to music, ἐλεγεία μελοποιημένα *Plu.* 2.1134a; ψιλήν λαβὼν τὴν λέξιν μ. *Longin.* 28.2. 2. express in song, τὸν ἔρωτα *Palaeph.* 48. 3. write melodiously, πᾶσαν τὴν ποίησιν *Ath.* 14.632d. — A *pf. part. Pass.* with doubled redupl. μεμελοποιημένος, *Id.* 10.453d. — *ητής*, οὐ, ὁ, = μελοποιός, *AP* 11.143 (Lucill.). — *τα*, ἡ, making of lyric poems or music for them: generally, music, *Arist. Po.* 1450<sup>b</sup> 16, *Pol.* 1341<sup>b</sup> 24, *Aristox. Harm.* p. 38 M., *Phld. Mus.* p. 31 K., *Ocell.* 4.8, *Cleonid. Harm.* 14, *Aristid. Quint.* 1.12. II. musical composition, as opposed to its practice, *Pl. Smpr.* 187d, cf. *R.* 404d. — *ός*, ὁ, maker of songs, lyric poet, *Ar. Ra.* 1250, *Pl. Prt.* 326a, etc.; ὁ Θηβαῖος μ., of Pindar, *Ath.* 1.3c; ἡ Λεσβία μ., of Sappho, *Luc. Im.* 18. II. as *Adj.*, generally, tuneful, μέριμνα *E. Rh.* 550 (lyr.).

*μέλος*, εος, τό, limb, in early writers always in pl., *Il.* 7.131, *Pi. N.* 1.47, etc. (κατὰ μέλος is corrupt for κατὰ μέρος in *h. Merc.* 419); μελέων ἔντοσθε within my bodily frame, *A. Pers.* 991 (lyr.), cf. *Eu.* 265 (lyr.); κατὰ μέλη (-εα) limb by limb, like μελεῖστί, *Pi. O.* 1.49, *Hdt.* 1.119; τὰ τοῦ σώματος μέλη καὶ μέρη *Pl. Lg.* 795e; μέλη ποιεῖν dismember, *Lxx 2 Ma.* 1.16: later in sg., *AP* 9.141, *Gal. UP* 12.3, al.; ἡ κατὰ μέλος τομή *Str.* 2.1.30. 2. metaph., ἐσμέν... ἀλλήλων μέλη *Ep. Rom.* 12.5, cf. *1 Ep. Cor.* 6.15. 3. features, form, οὐκέτ' ἐγὼ... γονέων μ. ὄψομαι *BMus. Inscr.* 1077 (Sudan).

B. esp. musical member, phrase: hence, song, strain, first in *h. Hom.* 19.16 (pl.), of the nightingale (the *Hom.* word being *μολπή*), cf. *Thgn.* 761, etc.; μέλη βοῶν ἀναυλα *S. Fr.* 699; esp. of lyric poetry, τὸ Ἀρχιλόχου μ. *Pi. O.* 9.1; ἐν μέλει ποιεῖν to write in lyric strain, *Hdt.* 5.95, cf. 2.135; ἐν μέλει ἢ τινι ἄλλῳ μέτρῳ *Pl. R.* 607d, cf. *D. H. Comp.* 11; Ἀδμήτου μ. *Cratin.* 236; μέλη, τά, lyric poetry, choral songs, opp. Epic or Dramatic verse, *Pl. R.* 379a, 607a, al.; [μ.] ἐκ τριῶν συγκείμενον, λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ *ib.* 398d. b. lyric portion of the Comic *παράδοσις*, *Heph. Poem.* 8.2. 2. music to which a song is set, tune, *Arist. Po.* 1450<sup>a</sup> 14; opp. ῥυθμός, μέτρον, *Pl. Grg.* 502c; opp. ῥυθμός, ῥήμα, *Id. Lg.* 656c; *Κρητικόν*, *Καρικόν*, Ἰωνικόν μ., *Cratin.* 222, *Pl. Com.* 69.12, 14: metaph., ἐν μέλει ᾄδειν, correctly, ἐν μ. φθέγγεσθαι *Pl. Sp.* 227d; παρὰ μέλος incorrectly, inopportunely, παρ μ. ἔρχομαι *Pi. N.* 7.69; παρὰ μ. φθέγγεσθαι *Pl. Phil.* 28b, *Lg.* 696d; παρὰ μέλος λαμπρύνεσθαι *Arist. EN* 1123<sup>a</sup> 22, cf. *EE* 1233<sup>a</sup> 39. 3. melody of an instrument, φόρμιγξ δ' αὖ φθέγγοιθ' ἱερὸν μ. ἡδὲ καὶ αὐλός *Thgn.* 761; αὐλῶν πάμφωνον μ. *Pi. P.* 12.19; *πηκτίδων μέλη* *S. Fr.* 241: generally, tone, μ. βοῆς *E. El.* 756. [In *h. Merc.* 502 θεὸς δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄεισεν must be read for θεὸς δ' ὑπὸ μέλος ἄεισεν, and Ἐλλήσιν δ' ἄδων μέλεα καὶ ἐλέγους is corrupt in *Epigr. ap. Paus.* 10.7.6.]

*μελοτυπέω*, strike up a strain, chant, *τι A. Ag.* 1153 (lyr.).

*μελουργ-έω*, make music, *Sch. rec. Theoc.* 11.1, al. — *ός*, *όν*, = μελοποιός, *Man.* 4.185.

*μελουρίς*, = μολουρίς, *EM* 474.2.

*μέλοψ*, ὁ, in form *melops*, = dulcis sonus, bonus cantor, *Gloss.* (dub.).



μέλπηθρα, τά, (μέλπω) means of playing, plaything: Hom. (only in Il.) always in pl., of an unburied corpse, sport, plaything, κυνῶν μέλπηθρα γένοιτο a sport of dogs, 13.233; κυσὶν μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι 17.255.

μέλπητωρ, opor, ὁ, (μέλπω) singer, Man.4.183.

Μελπομένη, ἡ, Melpomene, a Muse, prop. the Songstress, Hes.Th. 77: later esp. as the Muse of Tragedy, perh. from its connexion with Dionysus, cf. sq. II.1, Helbig Wandgemälde Campaniens No. 871.

μέλπω, Il.1.474, Lasus I, etc.: Ep. impf. μέλπον Hes.Fr.265: fut. μέλψω E.Alc.446, Ar.Th.989 (both lyr.), APl.1.8 (Alc.): aor. ἔμελψα A.Ag.245 (lyr.), 1445, Ar.Th.974 (lyr.):—Med. (v. infr. II):—poet. Verb, celebrate with song and dance, μέλποντες ἐκέργον Il.1.c.; Φοῖβον Hes.1.c., cf. Pi.Fr.75.11; μ. τινὰ κατὰ χέλυν E.1.c.; τινὰ κώμοις Ar.Th.989 (lyr.); μ. φῶϊς Σπάρτην Anaxandr.41.19 (anap.); μ. τὸν πόσιν E.Tr.339 (lyr.). 2. intr., sing, A.Ag.245, E.IT429 (both lyr.): c. acc. cogn., μ. θανάσιμον γόνον A.Ag.1445; ἰαχάν, βοάν, E.Med.150, Tr.547 (both lyr.); μ. τὰς κιθάρας ἐνοπῶν let it sound, Id.Ion881 (lyr.): c. dat. instrum., μ. αὐλῶ play on., AP6.195 (Arch.); μ. πτεροῖς, of the swan, Anacreont.58.9. II. Med. μέλπομαι, Hom. (v. infr.), E.Ph.787 (lyr.): aor. part. μελψάμενος AP7.19 (Leon.): fut. μέλψομαι in pass. sense, ib.9.521:—sing to the lyre or harp, μετὰ δέ σφιν ἐμέλπετο θεῖος αἰοδός, φορμίζων Od.4.17, cf. 13.27; μέλπεο καὶ κιθάριζε h.Merc.476; Μελομένους, epith. of Dionysus at Athens, Paus.1.2.5; dance and sing, as a chorus, μετὰ μελομένωνσιν ἐν χορῶ Il.16.182, cf. h.Hom. 19.21; μέλπεσθαι Ἀρηὶ to dance a war-dance in honour of Ares, by a bold metaph. for to fight on foot (ἐν σταδίῳ), Il.7.241: c. acc. cogn., στοναχὰς μέλποντο let them sound, E.Andr.1039 (lyr.), cf. Ph.1.c. (lyr.). 2. c. acc., sing of, celebrate, νόμους καὶ ἥθεα Hes.Th.66, cf. Pi.P.3.78; μ. χοροῖσι E.Tr.554 (lyr.).

μελπωδός, ὄν, singing songs, restored in Hsch. for μελπόδιοι.

μελῦδριον, τό, Dim. of μέλος A, poor limb, M.Ant.7.68 (pl.). II. Dim. of μέλος B, ditty, Ar.Ec.883, Theoc.7.51, BionFr.5.1.

μέλω, Med. μέλομαι, used in both voices, either in neut. sense, to be an object of care or thought, or in act. sense, care for, take an interest in.

A. pres. μέλω: impf. ἔμελον, Ep. μέλον Od.5.6: fut. μελήσω, Ep. inf. μελησέμεν Il.10.51: aor. ἐμέλησα: pf. μεμέληκα; also Ep. and Lyr. μέμηλα, Dor. part. μεμῶλως dub. in Pi.O.1.89 (for Ep. forms of Med. v. infr. III. 2): almost always 3 sg. and pl., exc. in pres. (v. infr.):—to be an object of care or thought, sts. with a personal subject (not in Att. Prose): I. πᾶσι δόλοισιν ἀνθρώποισι μέλω by all manner of wiles am I in men's thoughts, i. e. am well known to them, Od.9.20; Ἀργῶ πᾶσι μέλουσα 12.70; μελήσεις ἄφθιτον ἀνθρώποις αἰὲν ἔχων ὄνομα Thgn.245; Εὐθυμία μέλων εἶην Pi.Fr.155; μέλει σφισὶ Καλλιόπα Id.O.10(11).14; ἵνα θανοῦσα νερτέρουσιν μέλω E.Andr.850 (lyr.); Ἔρως. οὐρανίδαισι μέλων Id.Tr.842; μέλων πολλοῖσι AP 5.121 (Diod.); ἡ μέλουσα ἀγέλη Them.Or.1.10a: pf. part., ἀρεταῖσι μεμαλότας dearto virtue, Pi.O.1.89 (dub.); μέλεγάροι [Ὀδυσσεύς] Od. 5.6; τὸν ξείνον δὲ ἔωμεν... Τηλεμάχῳ μελέμεν 18.420: but more freq. of things, μή τοι ταῦτα... μελόντων let not these things weigh on thy soul, Il.18.463, Od.13.362; μηδὲ τί οἱ θάνατος μελέτω φρεσὶ Il.24.152; σοὶ χρὴ τάδε πάντα μέλειν 'tis good these things should be a care to thee, 5.490; πόλεμος δ' ἀνδρεσσιν μελήσει 6.492; μελήσουσιν δ' ἔμοι ἵπποι 5.228; ᾧ τόσσα μελέμεν 2.25; οἷς ὕβρις μέμλε κακῇ Hes.Or. 238; τοῖσιν... ἐν φρεσὶν ἄλλα μεμῆλει Od.1.151, cf. Il.2.614; ὅσα φημὶ μελησέμεν Ἀργείοισι 10.51; ἔλεγε... κομιδῆς περὶ τὴν ὥρην αὐτῷ μελήσειν Hdt.8.19; μέλει γὰρ ἀνδρὶ... τᾶξωθεν A.Th.200; σοὶ χρὴ μέλειν ἐπιστολάς Id.Pr.3; οὗτος... δμῶσιν ἂν μέλοι πόνος E.Supp.939; ἀ τοῖσιν ἀστοῖς ἔμελεν Ar.Ec.459; τοῖσδε μελήσει γάμος E.El.1342 (anap.); τοῦτο ἴσασιν ἔμοι μεμεληκός X.Ar.20. 2. impers. c. inf., οὐκ ἔμελέν μοι ταῦτα μεταλλῆσαι Od.16.465; so in A.Ag.1250, Th.1.141, etc.; also, μοι ἐμέλησεν ὥστε εἰδέναι X.Cyr.6.3.19: united with the personal construction, οὗτος μητρὶ κηδεύειν μέλει E.Rh.983. 3. less freq. with a Conj., οὐ μέλειν οἱ ὅτι ἀποθνήσκει Hdt.9.72; σοὶ μελέτω ὅκως... Id.1.9, cf. X.An.1.8.13, etc.; ὥς δὲ καλῶς ἔξει... ἔμοι μελήσει Id.Cyr.3.2.13; ἔμοι τοῦτο μέλει, μή... S.Ph.1121 (lyr.); οὐ τοσοῦτόν μοι μέλει εἰ... Lys.21.12. 4. 3 sg. is freq. used impers. with the object in gen., and pers. in dat., ᾧ μέλει μάχας τοὺς ὅςιν there is care for the battle, who careth for it, A.Ch.946 (lyr.), cf. Ag.974; ἔμοι δ' ἔλασσον Ζηνὸς ἢ μηδὲν μέλει Id.Pr.938; θεοῖσιν εἰ δίκης μέλει S.Ph. 1036; Ζηνὶ τῶν σῶν μέλει πόνων E.Heracl.717; πάννυ μοι τυγχάνει μεμεληκός τοῦ ἄσματος Pl.Prt.339b; also μέλει μοι περὶ τίνος A.Ch.780, Ar.Lys.502, Pl.Alc.2.150d; μεμέληκέ μοι περὶ αὐτῶν Id.Cra.428b: less freq. with ὑπέρ, εἴπερ ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινῆ βελτίστου δεῖ μέλειν ὑμῖν D. 21.37. 5. abs., μηδὲ σοι μελησάτω A.Pr.334; οἶμαι θεοῖς τοῖς κάτω μέλειν, οἳ (nisi leg. οἷς) ἠδίκηνται Antipho 1.31. 6. freq. with a neg., οὐδὲν μοι μέλει I care not, Ar.Ra.655; μὴ νυν μελέτω σοι μηδὲν Id.Pl. 208; τῷ δ' οὐδὲν μ. Alex.178.2; so τί δέ σοι μέλει; Diph.73.10. II. μέλον ἔστι periphr. for μέλει, as τοῖσδ' ἔσται μ. S.OC653, cf. 1433. 2. neut. part. used abs., οὐδὲν ἄρ' ἔμοι μέλον for they took no thought of me, Ar.V.1288; δῆλον ὅτι οἶσθα, μέλον γέ σοι since you care about it, Pl.Ar.24d; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ μ. τοῦ τοιούτου Id.Phdr.235a; μ. αὐτοῖς ἰσχυρῶς ὤπη τὸ μέλλον ἀποβήσοιτο X.Cyr.5.2.24; οὔτε μελοῦμεναι οὔτε μ. αὐταῖς ἄλλο ἢ χαρίζεσθαι Pl.Grg.501b. III. Med. is used by Poets and in Hp. like Act., μελόμεθα, —ησόμεθα, Hp.Ep.27; to be an object of care, Ἀρτεμιν ᾧ μελόμεσθα E.Hipp.60: mostly in 3 sg., ἔμοι δέ κε ταῦτα μελήσεται Il.1.523; μὴ τί τοι ἡγεμόνος γε ποθὲ μελέσθω let it not weigh on thy mind, Od.10.505; τὰν τεύθεν... αὐτῷ μελέσθω

Λοξία A.Eu.61; τὰν θάδ' ἂν μέλοιτ' ἔμοι S.El.1436; γάμους... σοὶ χρὴ μέλεσθαι E.Ph.759, etc.; ἰαχὰν μελομένην νεκροῖς ib.1302: rarely impers., σοὶ... μελέσθω φρουρήσαι S.El.74; μέλεται τινὶ τίνος Theoc. 1.53, Orac.ap.Luc.Alex.24. 2. Ep. pf. and plpf. Pass. μέμβλεται, μέμβλετο (fr. μέ-μλ-εται, μέ-μλ-ετο), with pres. and impf. sense, ἡ νύ τοι οὐκέτι πάγχυ μετὰ φρεσὶ μέμβλετ' Ἀχιλλεύς (for μέλει); Il.19.343; μέμβλετο γὰρ οἱ τεῖχος (for ἔμελε) 21.516; φόνος δέ οἱ οὐκ ἐν θυμῷ μέμβλετο Od.22.12; ἦσιν αἰοδῇ μέμβλεται ἐν στήθεσσι Hes. Th.61: hence later Ep. formed a pres. μέμβλομαι, 2 pl. μέμβλεσθε A.R.2.217; 3 pl. μέμβλονται, in act. sense (cf. v. II infr.), μ. πόνοισι Opp.H.4.77: the regul. pf. and plpf. (with pres. and impf. sense) also occur in later Poets, μεμέληται Opp.C.1.436; Φοῖβῳ μεμελήμεθα AP10.17 (Antiphil.); μεμέληνται Call.Fr.anon.119, Opp.C.1. 349: 2 and 3 plpf. μεμέλησο, —το, AP5.219 (Agath.), Theoc.17.46; part. μεμελημένος, α, ον, cared for, πολλοῖς μεμελημένοι ἡρώϊναι Id.26. 36, cf. AP7.199 (Tymn.): aor. part. Pass. μεληθέν ib.5.200; cf. βέβλεσθαι.

B. with an object, care for, take an interest in a thing, c. gen., Hom. only in pf. part., μέγα πλοῦτοιο μεμῆλως busied with, attending to., Il.5.708; μέγα ποτόλεμοιο μεμῆλως 13.297: later in pres., οὐκ ἔφατις θεοὺς βροτῶν ἀξιοῦσθαι μέλειν A.Ag.370 (lyr.); μέλειν μὲν ἡμῶν S.Aj.689; δεινὸν σε... τικτούσης μέλειν Id.El.342: later c. dat., care for, μέλω κύρτοισι AP10.10 (Arch. Jun.); θεοῖς μέλοντες Plu.Sull.7: abs., to be anxious, μέλει... κέαρ A.Th.288, cf. Pers.1049 (both lyr.); μελούσῃ καρδίᾳ E.Rh.770. 2. rarely c. acc., πεντήκοντα βοῶν ἀντάξια ταῦτα μέμηλας thou hast invented, h.Merc.437 (fort. μέμηδας). 3. c. inf., θεοὶ τῶν ἀδίκων μέλουσι (μέλλουσι codd. opt.) καὶ τῶν δσιῶν ἐπείν E.HF773 (s.v.I.). II. Med. μέλομαι, care for, take care of, c. gen., A.Th.177 (lyr.), S.Ot.1466, E.Hipp.109, Heracl.354 (lyr.), A.R.1.967; τὰ λοιπά μου μέλου (where τὰ λ. is adverbial) S.Oc.1138; μεμελημένοι ἀέθλων Opp.H.4.101: c. dat., ἐτητυμῇ μεμελημένος Call. Aet.3.1.76; ἵππασιν μεμελημένον ἦτορ Q.S.4.500: c. acc., μέλομαι ῥόδον (prob. I. for μέλομαι) Anacreont.53.2: with Preps., μέλεσθαι ἀμφὶ τι or τίνος, A.R.2.376, 4.491; ἀμφ' αἰγῶν μεμελημένοι AP6.221 (Leon.); ἐμέλοντο περὶ σφίσιν A.R.3.1172: c. inf., μέλομαι... αἰεῖδεν Anacr.65; μελέσθω λαὸς ἐκπονέειν ἔκη A.Supp.367, cf. E.Heracl.96 (lyr.): aor. in same sense, c. gen., τάφου μεληθεῖς S.Aj.1184.

μελωδ-έω, chant, sing, Ar.Av.226, 1381, Th.99:—Pass., to be chanted, τὰ ῥηθέντα ἢ μελωδηθέντα Pl.Lg.655d, cf. Chamael.ap.Ath. 14.620c; to be set to music, Cleanth.ap.Phld.Mus.p.98 K.; τὰ μελωδούμενα διαστήματα used in music, Plu.2.1019a. —ημα, ατος, τό, melodic interval, ib.1145a.

μελώδης, es, consisting of members or limbs, Gloss.

μελωδ-ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, caused by melody, κίνημα Thphr.Fr.89.1. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, to be sung, used in singing, Plu.2.389f, etc. —ια, ἡ, singing, chanting, E.Rh.923, etc. II. chant, choral song, μελωδίας ποιητής Pl.Lg.935e, cf. 812d; lullaby, ib.790e: generally, music, Phld.Mus.p.12 K. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, by means of melody, πειθῶ Aristid.Quint.2.10. —ός, ὄν, musical, melodious, κύκνος, ὄρνις, E.IT1104 (lyr.), Hel.1109 (lyr.); ἀχήματα Id.IA1045 (lyr.). II. Subst. μελωδός, ὁ, = μελοποιός, Pl.Lg.723d, AJP48.18 (Rome).

\*μέμαα, v. μέμονα.

μεμᾶθημένος, by learning, Ph.Fr.70 H.

μεμαίικυλον, v. μιμαίικυλον. μεμαίνα· ἀλληλιμένα, Hsch. μεμακῦλα, v. μηκάμομαι. μεμαλισμένους· μεμαλαγμένους, ἡ παραφρονούντας, μαινομένους, Id. μεμαίοιεν, μέμαρπον, v. μάπτω. μεμβλάσαι· συνδῆσαι, Id. μέμβλεται, μέμβλετο, v. μέλω. μέμβλωκα, v. βλώσκω. μεμβλώντων· τυχόντων, Id.

μεμβράδιον, τό, Dim. of μεμβράς, Alex.Trall.Febr.7 (where ἐμβράδια, v. I. μεμβρίδια).

μεμβράδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, dealer in anchovies, Nicophor.19 (anap.). μεμβράνα, ἡ, = Lat. membrana, parchment, 2Ep.Ti.4.13, Charax 14, POxy.2156.9 (iv/v A.D.):—also μέμβρανον, τό, Lyd.Mens.1.28: hence Adj. μεμβράϊνος, PMasp.144.6 (vi A.D.), and Subst. μεμβραϊνάριος, prob. in Stud.Pal.20.194 (vi A.D.).

μέμβραξ, ακος, ὁ, a kind of cicada, Ael.NA10.44.

μεμβράς, ἄδος, ἡ, a small kind of sprat or anchovy, Ar.V.493, Eur. 28, Arist.Fr.302, POxy.788 (i v.c.), Ael.NA1.58, etc.; cf. βεμβράς. μεμβρ-ᾤφθα [ῥ], ἡ, a kind of anchovy, Aristonym.2. —ίδιον, v. μεμβράδιον.

μεμελᾶνόμενος, Adv. obscurely, Phlp.in GA106.12.

μεμελετηκότως, Adv. by practice, Poll.1.157, dub. I. in X.Eq.Mag. 7.14.

μεμελετημένως, Adv. in a practised manner, Plu.Pomp.68.

μεμελημένως, Adv., (μέλω) carefully, ἔχειν Pl.Prt.344b.

μεμελλημένως, Adv. hesitatingly, J.BJ6.1.3.

μεμερισμένως, Adv., (μερίζω) dividedly, Dam.Pr.28; in parts, Aët. 12.2, Phlp.in Ph.517.11, al. 2. at intervals, Philum.ap.Orib.Syn. 9.21.1, cf. 9.13.1.

μεμετιμένος, Ion. for μεθειμένος, pf. part. Pass. of μεθίημι (q.v.).

μεμετρημένως, Adv. according to a stated measure, Luc.Salt. 67. II. = μετρίως, IG12(7).393.1, 407.12 (Amorgos), Gal.7.12, Orib.Syn.6.22, Sch.E.Hipp.253.

μεμηκώς, v. μηκάμομαι.

μεμήλε, μεμήλει, μεμηλώς, v. μέλω A. I. I, B. I.

μεμηνῖμενος, Adv., (μηνίω) angrily, Pl.Ep.319b.

μεμηνότως, Adv., (μαίνομαι) madly, J.AJ16.7.3.

μεμηχάνημένως, Adv., (μηχανάομαι) by stratagem, E.Ion 809.

μεμῖασμένως, Adv., (μιαίνω) disgustingly, Sch.Tricl.S.Ant.1080.



μεμιγμένως, Adv., (μείγνυμι) *mixedly*, opp. ἀπλῶς, Arist. *Sens.* 442<sup>a</sup> 2; opp. χωρὶς ἑκάστων, Id. *HA* 616<sup>a</sup> 16.

μεμίσσημένως, Adv., gloss on δυσκόλως, Sch. *Isoc.* 3.1.

μέμνεο, μεμνέωτο, μέμνημαι, μεμνήμην, v. μιμνήσκω.

μεμνονίδες, αἱ, = Μέμνονες (cf. Μέμνων II), Paus. *IO*. 31.6.

Μέμνων, ονος, ὁ, (μένω) *the Steadfast or Resolute* (but cf. θρασυ- μέμνων), as pr. n., Memnon, *Od.* 11.522, Hes. *Th.* 84. 2. his statue at Thebes which was said to sound musically when struck by the light of the rising sun, Str. *17.1.46*, *Epigr. Gr.* 988 (Balbilla), Luc. *Tox.* 27:—hence Μεμνονέιος or -όνιος, α, ον, of Memnon, Str. *17.1.42*; Μεμνονέιον, τό, *the temple of M.*, in Egypt, Id. *17.1.46*; or at Susa, Id. *15.3.2*; τὰ βασιλῆα τὰ Μεμνονία Hdt. *5.53*; Μεμνονίον ἄστυ, i. e. Susa, ib. 54. II. a black bird, named after Memnon, *Ael. NA* 5.1, *Q. S.* 2.647, *Dionys. Av.* 1.8, cf. μεμνονίδες. III. μέμνων, a name for the ass at Athens, from its *patient* nature, Hsch.:—hence μεμνονεία (sc. κρέα), τά, *ass's flesh*, Id.; also, *the market where it was sold*, Poll. *9.48*.

μεμοιρᾶμένως, Adv., (μοιράω) *by lot or fate*, Sch. *A. R.* 1.973.

μεμολυμένως, Adv. in a 'simmering' fashion, Gal. *9.897* (leg. μεμωλ-).

μέμονα, redupl. pf. (with pres. sense) of root μεν-, weak form μά- (fr. μη-), cogn. with μένος (cf. *Il.* 5.135, 136), μαίνομαι: 1 sg. μέμονα *Il.* 5.482; 2 sg. μέμονας *9.247*, al.; 3 sg. μέμονε, μέμονεν, *12.304*, *18.176*, al.; 2 dual μέματον *8.413*; 1 pl. μέμαμεν *9.641*; 2 pl. μέματε *7.160*; 3 pl. μεμάασι *10.208*, *236*, al.; 3 sg. imper. μεμάτω [ᾶ] *20.355*; inf. μεμνέμεναι Hdt. *6.84*; μεμάμεν Hsch.: plpf. 3 sg. μεμόνει prob. cj. in *Theoc.* 25.64 (μέμοινε, μέμαεν codd.); 3 pl. μεμάσαν *Il.* 13.337: mostly in pf. part. μεμάως *5.301*, al. (μεμάως nom. sg. masc. only *Il.* 16.754); which in Ep. and Lyr. retains ω in oblique cases, μεμάωτος, μεμάωτες, exc. where we have μεμαότες, μεμαότε [ᾶ metri gr.], *Il.* 2.818, *13.197*; fem. μεμαῦα *4.440*, al. (μεμαώτας is dub. l. in *Pi. O.* 1.89):—to be furiously or very eager, c. pres. inf., λάβε φαίδιμος Ἐκτωρ ἐλκέμεναι μεμαώς *Il.* 18.156; μάλιστα δὲ φαίδιμος Ἐκτωρ ἐλκέμεναι μέμονεν ib. 176; μέμονέν τε μάχεσθαι *Od.* 20.15; μέμασαν δὲ μάχεσθαι *Il.* 13.135; ἀλεξέμεναι μεμαῶτα *1.590*; ἐρεσσεύμεναι μεμαῶτες *9.361*; θεοὶ μεμαῶτα νέεσθαι ἔσχον *Od.* 4.351; τοῦ. μεμάσιν ἀκούμεν δ' ἰπποτ' αἰδῆ *17.520*; μέμαμεν δὲ τοι ἔξοχον ἄλλων κῆδιστοί τ' ἔμεναι καὶ φίλτατοι we would fain be, *Il.* 9.641: c. aor. inf., ἀποκτάμεναι μεμάσιν *20.165*; μεμαῶς πόλιν ἐξαπατάει *4.40*; διαπραθέειν μεμαῶτες *9.532*; γούνων ἄφασθαι μεμαῶς *21.65*; ἐξελεῖν μεμαῶτα *22.413*; Δυκίους δ' ὀτρύνω καὶ μέμον' αὐτὸν ἀνδρὶ μαχέσασθαι *5.482*; ἀμφελίξασθαι μεμαῶτες *Pi. N.* 1.43: inf. omitted, ἐπεὶ μεμάσιν γε πολλοί (sc. ἔταροι σοι γενέσθαι) *Il.* 10.236: abs., ἴνα τε δόρατα μέμονε δῖα *E. IA* 1495 (lyr.); γαστέρα. μεμαῖαν *ravenous*, *Od.* 17.286; βῆ μεμαῶς he strode on eagerly, *Il.* 10.339; ἔλκ' ἐπὶ οἱ μεμαῶς ὥς τε λῖς *II.* 239; ἄλτ' ἐπὶ οἱ μεμαῶς *21.174*, cf. *22.326*; ἐν πέτρᾳ μεμαῶς, of a fisher, *expectant*, *Theoc.* 21.42: with Adv. of direction, πῇ μέματον; *whither so fast?* *Il.* 8.413; πῇ μεμαῖα κατ' Οὐλύμπου τόδ' ἱκάνεις; *14.298*; πρόσσω μεμαῖαι *pressing forward*, *II.* 615; ἀντικρὺ μεμαῶς *13.137*; ἰθὺς μεμαῶτα *22.284*: so c. dat. instrum., μεμαῶτες ἐγγείησι *2.818*. 2. to be minded, purpose, intend: c. pres. inf., οὐ βᾶτ' ἀπειρήτος μέμονε σταθμοῖο δίσσθαι *has no mind to be chased*, *Il.* 12.304; ἀλλ' ἄνα, εἰ μέμονάς γε καὶ ὀψέ περ νῆας Ἀχαιῶν τειρομένους ἐρύεσθαι (perh. fut. inf.) *9.247*; ποσσὴμαρ μέμονας κτερεῖζέμεν Ἐκτορα δῖον; *24.657*; ἢ καταλείψουσιν. ἢ μέμειν μεμάσιν *22.384*, cf. *10.208*, *409*, *Od.* 5.375: c. aor. inf., πῇ τ' ἄρ' μέμονας καταδύναι ὁμίλον; *Il.* 13.307; εἰ. μέματον καταδύναι ὁμίλον *10.433*: c. fut. inf., sts. with sense of *hoping, expecting, presuming*, πῶς δὲ σὺ νῦν μέμονας, κύον ἀδεές, ἀντί' ἐμεῖο στήσεσθαι; *21.481*; ἀλλ' ἄγε, πῶς μέμονας πόλεμον καταπαυσέμεν ἀνδράν; *7.36*, cf. *2.543*, *12.197*, *200*, *218*; οὕτω δὲ μέμονας Τρώων πόλιν εὐρύαντιαν καλλείψιν (ἐκπέρσειν *Zenod.*); *14.88*, cf. *15.105*; μέμονέν τε μάλιστα μητέρ' ἐμὴν γαμέειν καὶ Ὀδυσσῆος γέρας ἔξειν *Od.* 15.521; σίτω ἐπιχειρήσειν μεμαῶτες *24.395*: c. acc. cogn., μέμονεν δ' ὅ γε ἴσα θεοῖσι *deems himself a match for*., *Il.* 21.315; τί μέμονας; *what wishest thou?* *A. Th.* 686 (lyr.): c. gen., μεμαυῖ' ἔριδος καὶ αὐτῆς *Il.* 5.732; μεμαῶτε θούριδος ἀλκῆς *mindful of*., *13.197* (cf. μεδάμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς *5.718*); ἢ τινα καὶ Δαναῶν, ἀλκῆς μάλα περ μεμαῶτα, σχήσω ἀμυνέμεναι *17.181* (unless ἀλκῆς goes only with σχήσω), cf. *9.655*, *20.256*, *Od.* 22.172: abs., διχθὰ δέ μοι κραδίη μέμονε *Il.* 16.435; δίδυμα μέμονε φρήν *E. IT* 655 (lyr.).

μεμονωμένως, Adv., (μονῶω) *singly*, v. l. in *Corn. ND* 14.

μεμόρηται, μεμορημένος, μεμορμένος, v. μείρομαι.

μεμόριον, τό, (Lat. *memoria*) *memorial chapel or shrine*, *BCH* 17.290, *Ramsay Cities and Bishopies* 2.736 (iii/iv A. D.).

μεμορυχμένα· μυσαρά, κτλ., Hsch. (v. μορύσσω). μεμόσει· μολύνει, Id.

μεμουνημένος, Ion. pf. part. Pass. of μονῶω.

μεμπ-τέος, α, ον, to be blamed, *Gorg. Hel.* 19, *A. D. Pron.* 49.13. II. -τέον, one must blame, reject, Str. *1.2.1*, *Sor.* 1.21, *Plot.* 3.2.7. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, *blameworthy*, *E. Hel.* 462, *Phld. Oec.* p. 70 J.: Comp. μεμπτότερος *Th.* 2.61: mostly with a neg., *Pi. Fr.* 220, *S. OC* 1036, *Th.* 3.57, etc.; οὐ μ. not contemptible, *Id.* 6.13, *Pl. Th.* 187c; in a question, *Hdt.* 7.48.

Adv., οὐδὲ τῶν ξένων μεμπτός μαχεσάμενων *Plu. Cleom.* 28. II. Act., *throwing blame upon*, τινι *S. Tr.* 446, where μεμπτός is fem.

μεμυδότος· ῥέοντος, Hsch.

μεμύκα, pf. both of μυκάομαι and μύω. μεμύκωται· πεπύκνωται, Id. μεμύλληκε· διέστραπται, συνέστραπται, Id.

μέμφειρα, ἡ, = μέμψις, *Telecl.* 62.

μεμφητός, ἡ, ὄν, = μεμπτός I, *PAth.* 2.63.5 (iii A. D.).

μεμφίδες· αἱ τῶν πτηνῶν ψυχαί, Hsch.

Μεμφίτιον, τό, *jar of wine from Memphis*, *PFlor.* 213.6 (iii A. D.).

μέμφομαι, Thgn. 797, etc.: impf. ἐμέμφετο *Batr.* 70: fut. μέμφομαι *Hes. Op.* 186, etc.: aor. ἐμέμφθην *Hdt.* 1.77, 3.13, *Pi. N.* 11.30 (κατα-), *E. Hipp.* 1402, al., *Th.* 4.85 (in pass. sense, *Ph.* 1.301, *A. D. Syn.* 67.22): but in Att. and Trag. commonly ἐμεμφάμην, as *A. Pr.* 1073 (anap.), *And.* 4.3, *Th.* 1.143, also in *Mimn.* 14.5, *Hdt.* 2.24: pres. in pass. sense, *D. L.* 6.47, *Asp. in EN* 33.14: fut. μεμφθήσομαι *Ps.-Men.* in *Meineke Fragm. Com. Gr.* iv p. 337:—blame, censure, first in *Hes.* (though ἐπι- μέμφομαι occurs in *Hom.*): 1. c. acc. pers., μέμψονται δ' ἄρα τοὺς *Hes. Op.* 186, cf. Thgn. 797, *Pi. N.* 7.64, *S. El.* 384, etc.; μ. τύχην *A. Pr.* 1073 (anap.); μ. τὸν θέντα τὸν νόμον *And.* 4.3; κατὰ τὸ μαντήιον οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὁ Κροῖστος μέμφεται (sc. τὸν Λοξίαν) *Hdt.* 1.91; μ. τινα πρὸς τοὺς φίλους *X. Oec.* 11.23; μ. τινα εἰς τι *Id. An.* 2.6.30. b. c. acc. rei, οἶνε, τὰ μὲν σ' αἰνῶ, τὰ δὲ μέμφομαι *Thgn.* 873; μ. τὴν γνώμην, τὰ δῶρα, *Hdt.* 1.207, 3.13; μ. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν *Pl. Euthd.* 305b; ἄλλο οὐδὲν μ. *X. An.* 7.6.39; μεμφθεὶς κατὰ τὸ πλῆθος τὸ ἐσωτοῦ στράτευμα *Hdt.* 1.77; ταῦτα. . . προτ' ἐμὸν θυμὸν ἐμεμφάμην *Theoc.* 30.24. 2. c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, impute as blameworthy, cast in one's teeth, *Sapph. Supr.* 14.7 (prob.), *Hdt.* 3.4, 4.180, *Ar. Nu.* 525, *Av.* 137, *Th.* 1.143, etc.: also c. acc. cogn., τῷ Λοξίᾳ μέμψιν μ. *Ar. Pl.* 10, etc.; μ. τινὶ ὅτι. . . *Hdt.* 9.6, cf. *6.92*; οὐνεκα. . . *E. Hel.* 31; εἰ. . . *Th.* 4.85: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, οὐποτ' ἀνδρὶ τῷδε κηρυκευμάτων μέμψει *A. Th.* 652: c. gen. pers. et acc. rei, δ' μάλιστα μέμψονται ἡμῶν which is the chief complaint they make against us, *Th.* 1.84. 3. c. dat. pers. only, to be dissatisfied with, find fault with, *A. Th.* 560, *Pr.* 63, *S. Tr.* 470, *E. Or.* 285, *IA* 899 (troch.), *X. Mem.* 3.5.20, *Ep. Hebr.* 8.8: with part. added, μ. ἡμῖν λογι- σαμένοις *Luc. Charid.* 20; ὡς κακῶς βουλευομένοις *Pl. Phdr.* 234b, cf. *Cri.* 50d. 4. c. gen. rei only, complain of, οὐ μάχης. . . μέμψει *A. Fr.* 199.3; εἴ τι μέμφῃ τῆς ἐμῆς ἀπουσίας *E. Hec.* 962; τιμῆς ἐμέμφθη of her [neglected] honour (cf. εὐχολῆς ἐπιμέμφεται *Il.* 1.93), *E. Hipp.* 1402; μ. τῶν γεγεννημένων *Th.* 8.109. 5. c. inf. with μή, μ. μὴ πολ- λάκις βουλεύεσθαι object that one ought not. . . *Id.* 3.42. 6. abs., find fault, complain, *A. Supr.* 137 (lyr.); ὅτι *Arist. EN* 1162<sup>b</sup> 18.

in Law, οἱ μεμφόμενοι the plaintiffs, *GDI* 4998 (Gortyn).

μεμφωλή, ἡ, = μέμψις, Hsch., *Suid.*

μεμψῖ-βολέω, cast reproaches, *Phot.*, *Suid.* -μοιρέω, grumble, complain of, τινι *Plb.* 18.8.3, *D. S.* 17.77; τισὶν ἐπὶ τινι *Plb.* 18.48.7; περί τινος *D. S.* 17.79; ὅτι. . . *Luc. Sac.* 1. II. blame, bear a grudge against, [τινὶ] οὐδὲν *Deer. ap. D.* 18.74, cf. *Plu. CG* 8. -μοιρητέον, one must complain, τισὶν ὅτι *Plb.* 4.60.9. -μοιρία, ἡ, faultfinding, *Hr. Ep.* 20, *Arist. VV* 1251<sup>b</sup> 25, *Thphr. Char.* 17.1, *Epicurean in PHerc.* 176p.46 V. -μοιροίς, ον, faultfinding, criticizing, querulous, *Isoc.* 12.8, *Thphr. Char.* 17.2, *Phld. Lib.* p. 42 O., *Ep. Jud.* 16, *Luc. Tim.* 13, etc.; τὸ μ. *Plu.* 2.50b: Comp., γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς -ότερον *Arist. HA* 608<sup>b</sup> 10.

μέμψις, εως, ἡ, blame, censure, μέμψιν δικαίαν μέμφομαι *Ar. Pl.* 10; μ. ἐπιφέρειν τινὶ *Id. Ra.* 1253 (lyr.); μ. λαβεῖν *Men.* 576 (s. v. l.); ἔχειν μ. to incur blame, *E. Heracl.* 974; φίλων μ. censure of them, *S. Fr.* 472: pl., censures, *Pl. Lg.* 684d; complaints, *Arist. EN* 1162<sup>b</sup> 5. 2. ground of complaint, μ. οὗτιν' ἀνθρώποις ἔχων *A. Pr.* 445, cf. *S. Ph.* 1309.

μέν, Particle, used partly to express certainty on the part of the speaker or writer; partly, and more commonly, to point out that the word or clause with which it stands is correlative to another word or clause that is to follow, the latter word or clause being introduced by δέ.

A. I. μέν used absolutely to express certainty, not followed by correlative δέ, indeed, of a truth, synonymous with μὴν, as appears from the Ep. and Ion. form ἢ μέν in protestations and oaths (where Att. used ἢ μὴν), καὶ μοι ὁμοσσον, ἢ μ. μοι πρόφρων ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν *Il.* 1.77, cf. *14.275*; ἢ μέν τοι τάδε πάντα τελέεται *Od.* 14.160, cf. *Il.* 24.416; τοῦτον ἐξορκοῖ, ἢ μέν οἱ διηκονήσειν *Hdt.* 4.154, cf. *5.93*, etc.: with neg., οὐ μέν γάρ τι κακὸν βασιλευμένον *Od.* 1.392, etc.; ὥμοσα, μὴ μέν. ἀναφῆναι *4.254*, cf. *Hdt.* 2.118, 179; ἔξαρνος ἦν, μὴ μέν ἀπο- κτεῖναι *Id.* 3.67, cf. 99: without neg., ἀνδρὸς μέν τὸδε σῆμα πάλα κατα- τενηνῆτος *Il.* 7.89: also in Trag., ἀκτὴ μέν ἦδε τῆς περιρρύτου χθονός *S. Ph.* 1, cf. 159 (anap.), *OC* 44, *E. Med.* 676, 1129, etc.; καὶ μέν *Il.* 1.269, 9.632, etc.; οὐδὲ μέν οὐδὲ. . . *2.703*, *12.212*; γε μέν, cf. *γε* 1.5. 2. an answering clause with δέ is sts. implied, τὴν μέν ἐγὼ σπουδῇ δά- μνημ' ἐπέεσσι her can I hardly subdue, [but all others easily], *Il.* 5.893; ὡς μέν λέγουσι as indeed they say, [but as I believe not], *E. Or.* 8; καὶ πρῶτον μέν ἦν αὐτῷ πόλεμος (with no ἔπειτα δέ to follow), *X. An.* 1.9.14; so νῦν μέν σ' ἀφήσω I will let you go this time, *Herod.* 5.81: to give force to assertions made by a person respecting himself, wherein opposition to other persons is implied, ὡς μέν ἐμῷ θυμῷ δοκεῖ *Od.* 13.154; δοκεῖν μέν μοι ἦξει τήμερον [τὸ πλοῖον] *Pl. Cri.* 43d: hence with the pers. Pron., ἐγὼ μέν νυν θεοῖσι ἔχω χάριν *Hdt.* 1.71; ἐγὼ μέν οὐδέν (sc. θέλω) *S. Ant.* 408; ἐμοῦ μέν οὐχ ἐκόντος *Id. Aj.* 455; ἐγὼ μέν οὐκ οἶδα *X. Cyr.* 1.4.12, cf. *4.2.45*, etc.: with the demonstr. Pron., τούτου μέν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἐγὼ σοφώτερός εἰμι *Pl. Ar.* 21d: gene- rally, to emphasize the preceding word, πολλῇ μέν ἡ μεταβολὴ μοι γέγονεν great indeed has been the change, *Is.* 1.1, cf. *Simon.* 5.1, etc. 3. μέν is used alone in questions, when the answer is assumed, I take it, θέμις μέν ἡμᾶς χρησμὸν εἰδέναι θεοῦ; *E. Med.* 676, cf. *Ion.* 520 (troch.), *Hipp.* 316, *S. Ant.* 634, *Ar. Av.* 1214; Ἑλλήν μέν ἐστι καὶ Ἑλ- ληνίζει; *Pl. Men.* 82b. II. μέν folld. by δέ in the correlative clause or clauses, on the one hand, on the other hand; commonly in Classical Gr., less freq. in later Gr. (rare in NT): 1. μέν. . . δέ. . . (or when the correlative clause is neg., μέν. . . οὐδέ. . . *Il.* 1.318, 536), to mark oppo-



sition, Hom., etc.—The opposed clauses commonly stand together, but are freq. separated by clauses, parenthetic or explanatory; e.g. μέν in Il. 2.494 is answered by δέ in 511, 527 sq.; in X. An. 1.9.2, πρῶτον μέν is answered by ἐπεὶ δέ in § 6; in Id. Mem. 1.1.2, πρῶτον μέν is answered by θαυμαστὸν δέ in 1.2.1. 2. to connect a series of clauses containing different matter, though with no opposition, Il. 1.18 sq., 306 sq. (five δέ-clauses), 433 sq. (eight δέ-clauses), cf. X. An. 1.3.14, 7.10 sq.: freq. when the members of a group or class are distinctly specified, παῖδες δύο, πρεσβύτερος μέν Ἀρταξέρξης, νεώτερος δὲ Κῦρος ib. 1.1.1; τάφρος... τὸ μὲν εὖρος ὀργυιὰ πέντε, τὸ δὲ βάθος ὀργυιὰ τρεῖς ib. 1.7.14; πρῶτος μέν... δεύτερος δέ... τρίτος δέ... ib. 5.6.9; τότε μέν... τότε δέ... at one time... at another... ib. 6.1.9, etc.: esp. with the Art. used as a Pron., ὁ μέν... ὁ δέ...; τὸ μέν... τὸ δέ... etc. 3. the principal word is freq. repeated, οἱ περὶ μὲν βουλὴν Δαναῶν, περὶ δ' ἔσπε μάχεσθαι Il. 1.258, cf. 288, Od. 15.70; ἐνὶ μὲν φιλότῃ, ἐν δ' ἱμερῳ, ἐν δ' ὀδυσσείῃ Il. 14.216; Ξέρξης μὲν ἀγαγεν... Ξέρξης δ' ἀπώλεσεν A. Pers. 550, cf. 560, 694, 700 (all lyr.); χαλεπαίνει μὲν πρῶ-ρεύς, χαλεπαίνει δὲ κυβερνήτης X. An. 5.8.20. 4. one of the correlative clauses is sts. independent, while the other takes the part. or some other dependent form, ἐβλασφήμει κατ' ἐμοῦ... μάρτυρα μὲν... οὐδὲνα παρασχόμενος... παρεκελεύετο δέ... D. 57.11; οἱ ἀμφὶ βασιλεία, περὶ μὲν οὐκέτι, τῶν δὲ ἱππέων ὁ λόφος ἐνεπλήσθη X. An. 1.10.12, cf. 2.1.7, 5.6.29; ὧν ἐπιμεμφομένα σ' ἀδεῖα μὲν ἀντία δ' οἶσω S. Tr. 123, cf. OC 522 (both lyr.); χωρὶς μὲν τοῦ ἐστέρησθαι... ἐτι δὲ καλ... δόξω ἀμελήσαι Pl. Cri. 44b. 5. μέν and δέ freq. oppose two clauses, whereof one is subordinate to the other in meaning or emphasis, ἀλλ' ἐκεῖνο θαυμάζω, εἰ Λακεδαιμονίους μὲν ποτε... ἀντήρατε... νυνὶ δὲ ὀκνεῖτε ἐξίνα (for εἰ... ἀντήρατες νυνὶ ὀκνεῖτε) D. 2.24, cf. E. IT 116, Lys. 34.11, X. Mem. 2.7.11, etc.: so in an anacoluthon, τρία μὲν ὄντα... ναυτικά... τούτων δ' εἰ περιόψεσθε τὰ δύο, κτλ., Th. 1.36. 6. μέν is not always answered by δέ, but freq. by other equiv. Particles, as ἀλλά, Il. 1.22 sq., 2.703 sq., Pi. O. 9.1, A. Pers. 176, X. An. 1.7.17:—by μέντοι, Hdt. 1.36, S. Ph. 350, D. 21.189, etc.:—by ἀτάρ, Il. 6.84, 124, A. Pr. 342, S. OT 1051 sq., Pl. Th. 172c, etc. (so μέν... αὐτάρ in Ep., Il. 1.50, Od. 19.513, etc.):—by αὖθις, Il. 11.108, Od. 4.210:—by αὖτε, S. Ant. 165:—by αὖτε, Il. 1.234, Od. 22.5:—by temporal Particles, πρῶτα μὲν... εἶτα... S. El. 261; πρῶτον μὲν... μετὰ τοῦτο... X. An. 6.1.5-7; μάλιστα μὲν δὴ... ἐπειτα μέντοι... S. Ph. 350, cf. OT 647:—rarely by μήν with neg., οὐδὲν μὴν κωλύει Pl. Phdr. 268c; οὐ μὴν αὐταὶ γε Id. Phil. 12d. b. when the opposition is emphatic, δέ is sts. strengthened, as ὅμως δέ... S. OT 85, Ph. 473, 1074, etc. (so ἀλλ' ὅμως El. 450); δ' αὖ... Il. 4.415, X. An. 1.10.5; δ' ἔμπης... Il. 1.561-2. c. μέν is sts. answered by a copul. Particle, κάρτιστοι μὲν ἔσαν καὶ καρτίστοις ἐμάχοντο ib. 267, cf. 459, Od. 22.475, S. Aj. 1, Tr. 689, E. Med. 125 (anap.), etc.: rarely in Prose, τρία μὲν ἔτη ἀντείχον... καὶ οὐ πρότερον ἐνέδωσαν Th. 2.65 (dub.). B. μέν before other Particles: I. where each Particle retains its force, 1. μὲν ἄρα, in Hom. μέν ῥα, Il. 2.1.6, 312, Od. 1.127, Pl. Phdr. 258d, R. 467d, etc. 2. μὲν γάρ S. OT 62, Th. 1.142, etc.:—in Hom. there is freq. no second clause, Od. 1.173, 392, cf. S. OT 1062, etc.; μὲν γὰρ δὴ Il. 11.825; μὲν γάρ τε 17.727. 3. μέν γε, when a general statement is explained in detail, Κορινθίους μὲν γε ἔσπονδοὶ ἔστε Th. 1.40, cf. 70, 6.86, Hdt. 6.46, Antipho 5.14, Lys. 13.27, Is. 4.8, Ar. Nu. 1382, V. 564, E. Fr. 909.4. 4. μὲν δὴ Il. 1.514, Hdt. 1.32, etc.: freq. used to express positive certainty, ἀλλ' οἶσθα μὲν δὴ S. Tr. 627, cf. OT 294; τὰ μὲν δὴ τόξ' ἔχεις Id. Ph. 1308; esp. as a conclusion, τοῦτο μὲν δὴ... ὁμολογεῖται Pl. Grg. 470b, cf. X. Cyr. 1.1.6, etc.: in closing a statement, τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα A. Pr. 500, etc.: used in answers to convey full assent, ἡ μὲν δὴ (cf. supr. A) Il. 9.348, Od. 4.33; καὶ μὲν δὴ... γε Pl. R. 409b; οὐ μὲν δὴ, to deny positively, Il. 8.238, X. Cyr. 1.6.9, Pl. Th. 148e, etc.; οὐ μὲν δὴ... γε X. An. 2.2.3, 3.2.14; ἀλλ' οὐ τι μὲν δὴ... Pl. Th. 187a. 5. μὲν οὖν, v. infr. II. 2. II. where the Particles combine so as to form a new sense, 1. μὲν γε at all events, at any rate (not in Trag.), τοῦτο μὲν γ' ἤδη σαφές Ar. Ach. 154, cf. Nu. 1172, Lys. 1165, Ra. 80, Th. 3.39; μὲν γέ που Pl. R. 559b, Th. 147a. 2. μὲν οὖν is freq. used with a corresponding δέ, so that each Particle retains its force, Od. 4.780, Pi. O. 1.111, S. OT 244, 843, Ph. 359, D. 2.5, etc.: but freq. also abs., so then, S. Ant. 65; ταῦτα μὲν οὖν παραλείψω D. 2.3; esp. in replies, sts. in strong affirmation, παντάπασιν μὲν οὖν Pl. Th. 158d; κομίδῃ μὲν οὖν ib. 159e; πᾶν μὲν οὖν ib. 159b; ἀνάγκη μὲν οὖν ib. 189e; also to substitute a new statement so as to correct a preceding statement, νᾶν rather, κακοδαίμων; Answ. βαρυδαίμων μὲν οὖν! Ar. Ec. 1102; μου πρὸς τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀποψῶ wipe your nose on my head: Answ. ἐμοῦ μὲν οὖν... νᾶν on mine, Id. Eq. 911, cf. A. Pers. 1032 (lyr.), Ag. 1090 (lyr.), 1396, S. Aj. 1363, El. 1503, OT 705, Ar. Ra. 241, Pl. Cri. 44b, Grg. 466a, 470b, Prt. 309d, etc.; also μὲν οὖν δὴ S. Tr. 153; καὶ δὴ μὲν οὖν Id. OC 31; cf. οὐ-μενοῦν: in NT μενοῦν and μενοῦν γε, to begin a sentence, yea rather, Ev. Luc. 11.28, Ep. Rom. 9.20, etc., cf. Phryn. 322, Hsch.—In Ion., μέν νυν is used for μὲν οὖν, Hdt. 1.18, 4.145, etc. 3. by μέν τε, if δέ τε follows, the two clauses are more closely combined than by τε... τε... Il. 5.139, al.; μέν τε is freq. answered by δέ alone, 16.28, al.; by ἀλλά, αὐτάρ, 17.727, Od. 1.215, al.; perh. by ἡδέ, Il. 4.341:—Hom. also uses μέν τε abs., when τε loses its force, as after ἦ, τίς, etc., Il. 2.145, al. 4. μέν τοι in Hom. always occurs in speeches, where τοι can be regarded as the dat. of the Pron.: later, μέντοι is written as a single word, and is used: a. with a conj. force, yet, nevertheless, A. Pr. 320, 1054 (anap.), S. Tr. 413, etc.; and sts. stands for δέ, answering to μέν, v. supr. A. II. 6a. b. as an Adv., in strong protestations, οὐ μέντοι μὰ Δία... D. 4.49; in eager or positive assent,

of course, φάμεν τι εἶναι...; Answ. φάμεν μέντοι νῆ Δία Pl. Phd. 65d, al.: with a neg. to give emphasis to a question, οὐ σὺ μέντοι...; why, are you not...? Id. Prt. 309a, cf. Phdr. 229b, R. 339b, etc.: sts. to express impatience, ὁμνυμι γάρ σοι—τίνα μέντοι, τίνα θεῶν; Id. Phdr. 236d; τί μ. πρῶτον ἦν, τί πρῶτον ἦν; nay what was the first? Ar. Nu. 787; οὗτος, σὲ λέγω μ. Id. Ra. 171; σὺ μέντοι... Luc. Alex. 44: with imper., to enforce the command, τουτὶ μ. σὺ φυλάττου only take heed...; Ar. Pax 1100, cf. Av. 661, X. An. 1.4.8: in answers, γελοῖον μέντ' ἀν εἶη it would be absurd, Pl. Th. 158e; summing up a long temporal clause, And. 1.130. c. μέντοι γε X. Cyr. 5.5.24, etc.; οὐ μ. γε Diog. Apoll. 5: in later Gr. μέντοι γε stands first in the sentence, μ. οὐ θέλω Plond. 3.897.13 (i. A. D.); also γε μέντοι A. Ag. 938, S. OT 778, 1292, E. Hec. 600; ὅμως γε μ. Ar. Ra. 61. d. καὶ μ. καί is used to add a point to be noted, Heraclit. 28, Pl. R. 331d; also καί... μ., νῦν σοι καιρός ἐστὶν ἐπιδείξασθαι τὴν παιδείαν, καὶ φυλάξασθαι μέντοι... and of course to take care...; X. An. 4.6.15 (v. l.), cf. 1.8.20, Pl. Prt. 339c, Th. 143a. e. ἀλλὰ μέντοι well, if it comes to that, X. An. 4.6.16; well, of course, Pl. R. 331e, etc.; cf. μέντον. C. for μέν after other Particles, see each Particle. D. Position of μέν. Like δέ, it usu. stands as the second word in a sentence. But when a sentence begins with words common to its subordinate clauses, μέν stands second in the first of these clauses, as ἦδε γὰρ γυνὴ δούλη μὲν, εἴρηκεν δ' ἐλεύθερον λόγον S. Tr. 63; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐτάξαντο μέν... ἡσύχαζον δέ... Th. 4.73, cf. 113, etc. It also attaches itself to words which mark opposition, as πρῶτον μὲν, τότε μὲν, ἐγὼ μὲν, even when these do not stand first: sts. however it precedes them, ὡς μὲν ἐγὼ οἶμαι Pl. Phdr. 228b; ὡς μὲν τινες ἔφασαν X. Cyr. 5.2.28. It generally stands between the Art. and Noun, or the Prep. and its Case: but if special stress is laid on the Noun, this is sts. neglected, as οἱ Τεγεᾶται μὲν ἐπηυλίσαντο, Μαντινῆς δὲ ἀπεχώρησαν Th. 4.134; ἀνὰ τὸ σκοτεινὸν μὲν... Id. 3.22; also τῇ σῇ μὲν εὐδαιμονίῃ, τῇ ἐμμενυτὸν δὲ κακοδαίμονι Hdt. 1.87. II. μέν is freq. repeated: 1. when, besides the opposition of two main clauses, a subordinate opposition is introduced into the first, ὁ μὲν ἀνὴρ τοιαῦτα μὲν πεποίθε τοιαῦτα δὲ λέγει, ὅμων δέ... X. An. 1.6.9, cf. 5.8.24, Th. 8.104, D. 18.214, 23.208. 2. in apodosis with the demonstr. Pron. or Adv., τὸν μὲν καλέουσι θέρος, τοῦτον μὲν προσκυνέουσι, τὸν δὲ χειμῶνα... Hdt. 2.121; ὅσοι μὲν δὴ νομοῦ τοῦ Θηβαίου εἰσὶ, οὗτοι μὲν [νυν]... αἰγὰς θύουσι· ὅσοι δὲ... νομοῦ τοῦ Μενδησίου εἰσὶ, οὗτοι δὲ... οἷς θύουσι ib. 42, cf. 3.108, al.; ὅτε μὲν με οἱ ἄρχοντες ἔταπτον... τότε μὲν ἔμενον... τοῦ δὲ θεοῦ τάπτοντος... ἐνταῦθα δέ... Pl. Ar. 28e, cf. Grg. 512a. 3. μέν used absolutely is freq. folld. by a correlative μέν, εἰ μὲν οὖν ἡμεῖς μὲν... ποιοῦμεν Id. R. 421a. III. μέν is sts. omitted (esp. in Poetry) where it is implied in the following δέ, φεύγων, ὁ δ' ὀπίσθε διώκων Il. 22.157; ἐλευθεροῦτε πατρίδ', ἐλευθεροῦτε δὲ παῖδας A. Pers. 403; σφραγίδε... χρυσὸν ἔχουσα τὸν δακτύλιον, ἡ δ' ἑτέρα ἀργυροῦν IG<sup>2</sup>.1388.45, cf. Ar. Nu. 396, Pl. Sph. 221e, Arist. Po. 1447<sup>b</sup>14, etc. μὲν-αἰχμῆς, ου, Dor. -αἰχμᾶς, α, δ, staunch soldier, Anacr. 70 (dub.): as Adj., χειρὶ μεναλχμᾶ AP 6.84 (Paul. Sil.). -ανδρῶς, ου, awaiting a man, παρθένος Dionys. Trag. 12. μενάσσει· μολύνει, Hsch. μενδῖται, οἱ, v. μίνδης. μενεαίνω, (μένος) desire earnestly or eagerly, c. pres. inf., μηδὲ θεοῖς μενεαίνεμεν ἵφι μάχεσθαι Il. 5.606, cf. Od. 13.30, etc.: more freq. c. aor. inf., μενεαίνεις ἱλίον ἐξαπατάει πολίεθρον Il. 4.32, etc.: rarely c. fut. inf., ἐρύσσεσθαι (v. l. -ασθαι) μενεαίνων 21.176, Od. 21.125 (s. v. l.): when abs., an inf. may be supplied, σὺ δ' ἀσπερχὲς μενεαίνεις [διώξαι] Il. 22.10; μάλα περ μενεαίνων [καταφθίσαι] Od. 5.341, etc.: also c. gen., μ. μάχης long for battle, Hes. Sc. 361: c. acc. rei, ὄλεθρον μ. τινὶ purpose death against another, Q. S. 12.380. II. to be angry, rage, Il. 19.68, 24.22, 54; ἐρίδι μενεήναμεν 19.58; μ. τινὶ rage against one, 15.104, Od. 1.20, etc.; κτεινόμενος μενεαίνε wrestled with death, Il. 16.491 (Sch. expld. it by ἐλειποθύμει).—Ep., and Ps.-E. Fr. 1132.51 (lyr.). μενεγχις, ἐς, = μεναλχμῆς, A. Eleg. 3. μενε-δῆϊος, ου, standing one's ground against the enemy, staunch, κραδίη Il. 12.247, 13.228:—Dor. -δαῖος AP 7.208 (Anyt.). -δουπος, ου, steadfast in the battle-din, Orph. A. 539. -κράτης [ᾶ], ἐς, abiding in strength, στῦλος Dionys. Trag. 12. -κτύπος, ου, steadfast in the battle-din, B. 16.1, cf. Hsch. Μενέλαος, ὁ, pr. n., Abiding-men, Hom., etc.:—Att. Μενέλεως, gen. εω, Trag. use either form, as the metre requires:—Dor. dat. Μενέλα Pi. N. 7.28; acc. Μενέλαν E. Rh. 257 (lyr.); gen. Μενέλα Id. Tr. 1100 (lyr.). μενε-μάχος [ᾶ], ου, staunch in fight, App. Hisp. 51. -μηλάδες, αἱ, ewes, v. l. for ἐπιμηλάδες, Call. Ap. 51 (ap. Sch.). -πτόλεμος, ου, staunch in battle, steadfast, Il. 19.48, etc.; ἥρως B. 16.73; Περαιβοί, Κουρήτες, Il. 2.749, B. 5.126. μενε-τέον, (μένω) one must remain, Pl. R. 328b, X. HG 3.2.9, etc. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, long-suffering, M. Ant. 1.16. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to wait, patient, μενετοὶ θεοὶ Ar. Av. 1620; of circumstances, οἱ καιροὶ οὐ μ. opportunities will not wait, Th. 1.142. -φύλοπις [ῶ], ιος, ὁ, ἡ, staunch in battle, AP 6.84 (Paul. Sil.), prob. cj. in Doroth. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).223. -χάρμης, ου, ὁ, (χάρμη) = foreg. (not in Od.), Il. 11.122, 303, al.; Αἰτωλοὶ 9.529:—also -χαρμος, ου, 14.376. μέν-ημα, ατος, τό, room, cell, PKlein. Form. 785 (v. l. A. D.), Sammelb. 5175.5 (v. l. A. D.). -ητέον, one must wait for, Gal. 16.64. μενθήρη, ἡ, = φροντίς, prob. in Panyas. 12 (post v. 15), cf. Hsch., EM 580.6 (pl.; μενθήρες f. l. in Suid.). μενθηρίζω, = μερμηρίζω, in fut. -ιῶ, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ἀμενθήριστος.



μένους· μένε κύριε, Hsch.

μενοεικής, ές, (εικός, εοικα) suited to the desires, satisfying, agreeable, to one's taste, mostly of meat and drink, δαίς, δεῖπνον, Il.9.90, Od.20.391; έδωδή 6.76; σίτον και ύδωρ και οἶνον. ένθήσω μενοεικέ', ά κέν τοι λιμὸν έρύκοι 5.166; πάρα γάρ μενοεικέα πολλά δαίνυσθαι Il.9.227, cf. Od.16.429; τῶν εξαίρετῶν μενοεικέα 14.232; τάφος μ. a plentiful funeral feast, Il.23.29; μενοεικέα ύλην great store of wood, ib.139; [δῶρα,] χάρις, 19.144, 23.650; και σφιν μενοεικέα ληῖδα δῶκα Od.13.273, cf. Plu.Phoc.2.

μενοιν-άω, Ep. -άω Il.13.79; 3 sg. μενοινάα 19.164: Ep. impf. μενοινέον 12.59; 3 sg. έμενοίνα Hes.Sc.368, μενοίνα Od.11.532, Theoc.25.62: aor. μενοινήσεν Od.2.36; subj. μενοινήσῃσι Il.10.101; opt. μενοινήσειε 15.82 (but subj. μενοινήῃσι Aristarch.), Od.2.248: (μένος): — = μενεαίνω, desire eagerly, φρεσὶν ἦσι μ. Od.2.34; μετὰ φρεσὶ σῆσι Il.14.264; θυμῷ, ἐν θυμῷ, 19.164, Od.2.248: mostly c. acc. rei, ib.285, al.; έργα πολλά μ. Pi.N.11.45; νόψ ὅγε πολλά μενοίνα Theoc.1.c.: also c. pres. inf., μ. πολεμίζῃν Il.19.164, cf. Od.22.217: c. aor. inf., 2.248, 21.157, Pi.P.1.43; also μενοίνεον εἰ τελέουσι were eager to see whether..., Il.12.59: rarely abs., ὧδε μενοινῶν so eager [for battle], 15.293; μ. τινί τι design or purpose something against one, κακὰ δὲ Τρώεσσι μενοίνα Od.11.532: c. dat. rei alone, strive for a thing, μ. χρήμασι Thgn.461.—Ep. and Lyr., twice in Trag., in pres., τί ποτε μενοινᾷ; S.Aj.341; νιν σφάξει μενοινᾷς E.Cyc.448; once in Ar., pres., εξέλειν ἡμῶν μενοινῶν...τὰνθρήνια V.1080. —ή, ή, eager desire, Call.Jou.90, A.R.1.894, AP11.350 (Agath.). —ής (fort. ἦς, contr. fr. —ήεις)· πρόθυμος, φροντιστής, Hsch.

μένος, εος, τό, might, force, μή μ' απογυιώσης μένεος, αλκῆς τε λάθωμαι Il.6.265; μ. χειρῶν 5.506 (more freq. μ. και χείρες 6.502, al.); μ. και γυνία 6.27. 2. of animals, strength, fierceness, παρδάλιος, λέοντος, 17.20; of horses, spirit, ib.456, 476, etc.; ἵππος κατασθμαίνων μένει A.Th.393; ὑπὸ χαρᾶς και μένους, of dogs, X.Cyn.6.15. 3. of things, force, might, [έγχεος] Il.13.444; ηελίοιο Od.10.160; πυρός Il.6.182, Ar.Ach.665; ποταμῶν Il.12.18, cf. A.Pr.720; ἄστρον θερμὸν μ. Parm.11.3; ἀνέμων Emp.111.3; χειμῶνος E.Heracl.428; χαλινῶν ἀναύδφ μένει A.Ag.238 (lyr.); ἄτης Id.Ch.1076 (anap.); τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ οἴνου μ. Hp.Acut.63, cf. VM9. 4. life, ἀπὸ γὰρ μ. εἴλετο χαλκός Il.3.294; λύθη ψυχὴ τε μ. τε 5.296; φυσῶσι μέλαν μ. the black life-blood, S.Aj.1412 (anap.), cf. A.Ag.1067. II. of the soul, spirit, passion, μ. ἀνδρῶν the battle-rage of men, Il.2.387; μ. Ἄρηος 18.264: less freq. in pl., mostly in phrase μένεα πνέοντες 2.536, al.; μένος και θυμός 5.470, al., h.Cer.361; μ. και θάρρος Il.5.2, Od.1.321; μ. ἔλλαβε θυμὸν Il.23.468; μένεος δ' ἐμπλήσατο θυμὸν 22.312; μένεος δὲ μέγα φρένες ἀμφὶ μέλαιναί πῖμπλαντο 1.103: also in Att., ὀργῆς και μένους ἐμπλήμενος Ar.V.424; ὅτε ζέσειεν τὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ μ. Pl.Ti.70b; μένους τὴν ψυχὴν πληρουμένην Alcib.ap.Arist.Rh.1406<sup>a</sup>2 (but νοῦς...πληρωθεὶς μένους filled with spiritual exaltation, Plot.5.5.8); θυμὸς ὁ κρατέων τῷ μένεος Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117; προθυμία και μ., μ. και θάρρος, X.Cyr.3.3.61, HG7.1.31; παντὶ μένει σπενδων Hes.Sc.364. 2. intent, purpose, [Τρώων] μ. αἰὲν ἀτάσθαλον their bent is aye to folly, Il.13.634: in pl., intents, έμῶν μενέων ἀπερνεύς 8.361: hence, temper, disposition, in compds., like εὐμενῆς, δυσμενῆς. III. in periphr., like βίη, etc., ἱερὸν μένος Ἀντινόοιο, for Antinous himself, Od.18.34; μένος Ἀτρεΐδαο Il.11.268; μένε' ἀνδρῶν 4.447, Od.4.363; καταφθιμένον μ. ἀνδρός Emp.111.9; αἴης λάσιον μ. Id.27.2; αἰθέριον μ., = αἰθήρ, Id.115.9. (Cf. Skt. mānas 'spirit', 'passion', Gr. μέμονα, μαίνομαι.)

μεντάγγρα, ή, a skin disease, a form of lichen, Plin.HN26.2, Gal.12.839, al., Aët.8.16.

μεντιόπον· χλανίδα, Hsch.

μέντοινε, = μέντοι (v. μέν B. II.4), Inscr.Magn.17.44.

μέντον, = μέντοι, PHib.1.40.7 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.359.7 (iii B.C.), IG9(2).517.38 (Larissa, iii B.C.), ib.338.13 (Cyretiae, ii B.C.), Chrysipp.ap.Phot.s.v. μέντοι, v.l. in Il.8.448: Arg. and Cret. acc. to Heraclid.ap.Eust.722.58.

Μεντορουγής, ές, wrought by Mentor, Luc.Lex.7.

μένω, Ep. inf. μενέμεν Il.5.486; Arc. pres. part. μίνονσαι Schwyzler 657.49 (Tegea, iv B.C.); Ep., Ion. impf. μένεσκον Il.19.42, Hdt.4.42: Ep., Ion. fut. μενέω Il.19.308, Hdt.4.119; Att. μενῶ Ar.Ach.564, etc.: aor. έμευνα Il.15.656, etc.: pf. μεμένηκα D.18.321; cf. μῖμνω:—stay, wait: I. stand fast, in battle, οὐδ' ἴφθιμοι Λύκιοι μένον, ἀλλὰ φόβηθεν Il.16.659; μενέω και τλήσομαι 11.317; φεύγειν μηδὲ μένειν Orac.ap.Hdt.1.55, cf. X.Cyr.3.3.45, S.OT295; ἐμπέδω μ. A.Ag.854; ἀραρότως Id.Supp.945; μ. κατα χώραν, of soldiers, Th.4.26. 2. stay at home, stay where one is, Il.16.838; έντοσθε μένοντες Hes.Th.598; μ. αὐτοῦ Hdt.8.62; οἶκοι A.Fr.317; εἶσω δόμων Id.Th.232; κατ' οἶκον E.IA656; έν δόμοις Pi.N.3.43, S.Aj.80; ένδον Amphis 1.3. b. lodge, slay, παρὰ ματρὶ Pi.P.4.186; πρὸς τοὺς γονέας Hp.Ep.13; ἐκεῖ Plb.30.4.10 codd. (fort. οἶκοι), cf. Alciph.3.5. c. μ. ἀπὸ ἧς ἀλόχοιο stay away, be absent from..., Il.2.292; ἀπὸ πολέμοιο 18.64: and so abs., to be a shirker, ἴση μοῖρα μένοντι και εἰ μάλα τις πολεμίζοι 9.318. d. οἱ μένοντες, opp. οἱ φεύγοντες (exiles), IG1<sup>2</sup>.10.27. 3. stay, tarry, ές ἥλιον καταδύντα Od.17.570; μενέοισι, εἰς ὃ κέ περ Τροίην διαπέροσμεν Il.9.45; loiter, be idle, 11.666, A.Pers.796; οἱ μένοντες X.An.4.4.19, etc. 4. of things, to be lasting, remain, stand, στήλη μένει έμπεδον Il.17.434; ἀσφαλές αἰέν...μένει οὐρανός Pi.N.6.4; τάδ' αἰανῶς μένοι A.Eu.672; αἰῶνα δ' ές τρίτον μένει Id.Th.744 (lyr.); opp. φέρεσθαι, Pl.Phadr.261d; εἰ μηδὲν μένει if nothing is fixed, Id.Cra.440a; τὴν μεμενηκυῖαν κρίσιν Phld.Sto.339.15; οἱ μένοντες (sc. ἀστέρες) having no proper motion, opp. οἱ πλάνητες, Arist.Cael.290<sup>a</sup>21; μένων κύκλος Autol.12, al., Ptol.Hyp.1.3; μένου-

σιν ἀριστοκραταί are stable, permanent, Arist.Pol.1308<sup>a</sup>3. b. μ. παρὰ τινι remain in one's possession, CPR18.37 (ii A.D.), etc. 5. of condition, remain as one was, of a maiden, Il.19.263; τῶν βεβαίως μοι φίλων μενόντων Ps.-Philipp.ap.D.12.11; τὸ νόμισμα βούλεται μένειν Arist.EN1133<sup>b</sup>14: generally, stand, hold good, ἦν μείνωσιν ὅρκοι E.Andr.1000; μένειν τὸ ὅρκιον κατὰ χώραν Hdt.4.201; εἰ τὰ πρότερον μένει ἡμῖν ὁμολογήματα Pl.Grg.480b; μ. τὰ βουλήματα και οὐ μεταρρεῖ Arist.EN1167<sup>b</sup>7; of circumstances, οὐ μενεῖν κατὰ χώραν τὰ πράγματα Th.4.76; οὐδαμὰ έν τῶντῷ μ., of prosperity, Hdt.1.5; μένειν ἐμπέδοις φρονήμασι S.Ant.169; μ. ἐπὶ τούτων [ἃ κατέστραπται] remain contented with..., D.4.9; μ. ἐπὶ τούτοις Isoc.8.7; ἐπὶ τούτῳ τῷ βίῳ μ. be content with..., Pl.R.466c, cf. 496b; μ. ἐλεύθερον Men.145; of wine, keep good, Plb.12.2.8. 6. abide by an opinion, conviction, etc., ἐπὶ τῷ ἀληθεῖ Pl.Prt.356e; μενέτωσαν έν τοῖς διαγνωσθεῖσι Lexap.D.21.94; δ μένων the party which observes an engagement, PTeb.391.24 (i A.D.). 7. impers. c. inf., it remains for one to do, μένει...έκτινεν θέμις A.Supp.435 (lyr.); τοῖς πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποισι καθθανεῖν μένει E.Fr.733.

II. trans., of persons, await, expect (cf. μῖμνω), ἡμέρας μέναι φῶς Id.Rh.66; τοὺς Ἰλλυριοὺς Th.4.124, cf. 8.78; esp. await an attack without blenching, Δαναοὶ Τρῶας μένον έμπεδον, οὐδὲ φέβοντο Il.5.527, cf. A.Th.436; of a rock, bide the storm, Il.15.620; ἀπορίαν γὰρ οὐ μενῶ E.Ph.740: reversely of things, τὸ μόρσιμον γὰρ τόν τ' ἐλεύθερον μένει awaits him, A.Ch.103; ἐπίτηνον μένει (sc. με) Id.Ag.1277; ἀγὼν γὰρ ἄνδρας οὐ μένει λελειμμένους Id.Fr.37; δεσμά με και θλίψεις μένουσιν Act.Ap.20.23. 2. c. acc. et inf., wait for, ἡ μένετε Τρῶας σχεδὸν ἐλθέμεν; wait ye for the Trojans to come nigh? Il.4.247; οὐ μενῶ πόσιν μολεῖν E.Andr.255; μένον δ' ἐπὶ έσπερον ἐλθεῖν they waited for evening's coming on, Od.1.422, etc.; οὐκ έμειν' ἐλθεῖν τράπεζαν νυμφίαν Pi.P.3.16; τί μένεις...έναι; why wait to go? Thgn.351; μένω δ' ἀκοῦσαι I wait, i.e. long, to hear, A.Eu.677, cf. Ag.459 (lyr.). (Cf. OPers. man- 'wait', Lat. maneo.)

μέρα· ὄμματα, Hsch.

μέρα, ή, = μέρος, PGrenf.1.58.12 (vi A.D.).

μεράρχ-ης, ου, δ, (μέρος) distributing official of a deme, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1203 (pl.). 2. commander of a division of 2,048 men, Ascl.Tact.2.10, Arr.Tact.10.5; also, commander of 32 elephants, Ael.Tact.23. —ία, ή, command of a μεράρχης, Ascl.1.c., Arr.1.c.

μεργίζε· ἀθρόως έσθιε, Hsch. μέρδει· κωλύει, βλάπτει, and aor. part. Pass., μερθεῖσα· στερηθεῖσα, ἀμερθεῖσα, Id.

μέρεια, ή, = μερίς, Tab.Heracl.1.18.85: glossed by φυλῆς μέρος έκ δέκα τρι(ακ)άδων συνεστός, Hsch.

Μερίδ-άρπαξ, ἄκος, δ, Bit-stealer, name of a mouse in Batr.260.

μεριδάρχ-ης, ου, δ, governor of a district or province, PTeb.66.60 (ii B.C.), Lxx i Ma.10.65, J.AJ12.5.5. —ία, ή, his office, Lxx i Es.1.5, J.AJ15.7.3. —ικά, τά, a tax, perh. for his maintenance, Sammelb.7166.8 (iii A.D.), PStrassb.58.8 (iii A.D.).

μερίδιον, τό, small part, Arr.Epict.2.22.23, Sammelb.4630.16 (ii A.D.).

μεριζομένως, Adv., gloss on μελεῖστί, Sch.Opp.C.4.281.

μερίζω, Dor. -ίσδω, Bion 2.31: Att. fut. -ίῶ Pl.Prm.131c: aor. έμέρισα Nicom.Com.1.27; Dor. part. μερίζας Ti.Locr.99d: pf. μεμέρικα D.H.Pomp.4:—Med., fut. -ίσομαι Sopat.in Rh.8.306 W., -ιούμαι Lxx Pr.14.18: aor. έμερισάμην Is.9.24, etc.: pf. μεμέρισμαι D.47.34 (v.l. νενέμημαι):—Pass., fut. μεριούμαι Arist.PA664<sup>a</sup>27, μερισθήσομαι Plot.4.3.8, 6.4.4: aor. έμερίσθην Pl.Ti.56d, etc.: pf. μεμέρισμαι Id.Prm.144b, D.15.5, etc.: (μερίς):—divide, distribute, Pl.Prm.131c; μ. τὸ ἀπειρον Arist.Ph.204<sup>a</sup>34; μ. [ἀρχήν] τινα εἰς πλείους Id.Pol.1321<sup>b</sup>37; κατ' έκαστον εἶδος πολιτείας μ. make a division, ib.1304<sup>b</sup>19: abs., split up the amount, ib.1268<sup>b</sup>15: Arith., μ. τι παρὰ τι, εἰς τι, divide by..., Dioph.4.33, 34, al.: abs., Gal.5.223. 2. assign a part, allot, ἐφ' έκαστον μ. τὸ φιλεῖν Arist.MM1213<sup>b</sup>5; μ. τοὺς τόκους πρὸς τὸν πλοῦν allot the interest according to the voyage, i.e. pay only a part of it, if a part only of the voyage has been performed, D.56.49; allot, assign spheres of duty, τινι PHamb.24.6 (Pass.); apportion, allocate funds, IG2<sup>2</sup>.29.18, al., SIG577.22 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.) (Pass., IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.116, al.); τὸ μὲν εἰς δαπάνην, τὸ δ' εἰς θησαυρισμὸν Phld.Oec.p.71 J., cf. Sto.339.15, Metrod.Herc.831.13; bestow, POxy.713.29 (i A.D.), etc.; κατὰ τόπους μ. τὰς ἀναγραφὰς divide, arrange them, D.H.Th.9; μ. τινὰ τοῖς ποιηταῖς, i.e. make one a theme for several tragedies, Him.Ecl.4.18:—Pass., to be delivered over, εἰς ὕβριν και δουλείαν Chor.p.216 B. 3. sever, cut off, πελέκει χεῖρα Him.Or.2.21. 4. apply by turns, τὰς χεῖρας τῷ τε τείχει και τῇ λύρᾳ ib.21.12.

II. Med., μερίζεσθαι τι divide among themselves, χρήματα Din.1.10, cf. Theoc.21.31; τι μετὰ τινος D.34.18; πρὸς τινα τὴν ἀρχήν Hdn.3.10.6; take possession of, τι D.34.35; ἡρόμην αὐτὸν πότερα μεμερισμένος εἴη πρὸς τὸν ἀδελφόν whether he had gone shares with his brother, Id.47.34. 2. c. gen. rei, get a portion of, Is.9.24. b. take part in, τοῦ ἀδικήματος Arist.EN1137<sup>a</sup>2. III. Pass., to be divided, κατὰ μέρος X.An.5.1.9 (s.v.l.); ἐπὶ πολλὰ Hp.Insomm.86; τὸ μερίζεσθαι τὰς οὐσίας εἰς ὅσοις πλῆθος Arist.Pol.1265<sup>b</sup>3; μ. πρὸς έκάστην διόικησιν (sc. αἱ πρόσδοι) are distributed, ib.1321<sup>b</sup>32; ές πᾶσαν πείραν μ. make attempts in every direction, App.BC4.78, cf. Luc.DDeor.24.1; μερίζεται τι ἀπὸ τινος Id.Nau.8. 2. to be dispersed, ὕδωρ ὑπὸ πυρὸς μερισθέν Pl.Ti.56d; to be split up, ἄνθρωπος πληγῇ τινι μεριζόμενος Democr.32: metaph., have divided interests, disperse one's energy, Chor.p.11 B.; also, to be split into parties or factions, Plb.8.21.9, App.BC1.1, Hdn.3.10.4; μεμερίσται δ Χριστός; 1 Ep.Cor.1.13. 3. to be reckoned as part, έν τῇ ἀρχῇ τινος M. D.15.5. μερικ-εύω, make or represent as divisible, Eust.48.31, Steph.in Rh.



267.23. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, *partial*, ἐκλειψίς Cleom.2.6, al.; *minutely subdivided*, ἐν τοῖς μερικωτέροις [κλίμασι] Id.1.11. II. *particular, individual, special*, Aristipp.ap.D.L.2.87, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.16, Hero Deff.136.11 (Comp.), Porph.Sent.22, Jul.Gal.148c, etc.; μ. ψυχῇ, νοῦς, Procl.Inst.109, cf. Dam.Pr.397; μ. καὶ θνητὸν ζῶον Hierocl.in CA 24p.474M. Adv. —κώς Gal.16.411, Porph.Sent.22, etc.; opp. καθολικώς, A.D.Adv.123.1: Comp. —ώτερον ib.138.9.

μέριμνα-α, ἡ, *care, thought, solicitude*, ὃν τε θαμιναὶ ἐπιστροφῶσι μέριμναι h.Merc.44, cf. Pi.O.2.54, etc.; μ. τινός *care for*., A.Eu.132, S.OT1460; ἀμφί τι A.Th.843 (lyr.); ἐλθεῖν ἐς τὸδε μερίμνης E.Ion 244, cf. 404: pl., *cares*, Hes.Op.178, Emp.11.1, Sapph.Supp.13.8, Thgn.343, etc.; γνώμαις δὲ λεπταῖς. ἐξυμειμὶ καὶ μερίμναις Ar.Nu.1404; λύπας, μερίμνας, ἀρπαγὰς Diph.88.—Rare in early Prose, Hp.Insomm.89, Pl.Amat.134b(pl.); later ἡ τοῦ βίου μ. UPZ20.29 (ii B.C.); μ. καὶ φροντίς Aristaeas 271; μ. τοῦ αἰῶνος Ev.Matt.13.22, cf. Vett.Val.131.3, etc. 2. concrete, *object of care or thought, μεγάλην σε πατήρ ἐφύτευσε μ. θνητοῖς ἀνθρώποισι h.Merc.160*. 3. *ambition*, esp. in pl., Pi.O.1.108, N.3.69; *κουφόταται μ. B.1.69*: sg., Pi.P.8.92. 4. *Khṓa* μ. the Cean poet's fancy, B.18.11. 5. *anxious mind*, A.Ag.460 (lyr.). (Cf. Skt. *smārati* 'remember', Lat. *memor*.) —άω, *care for, be anxious about, meditate upon*, ἔργον μερίμνῶν ποῖον.; S.OT 1124; esp. of philosophers, τὰ (μὲν ἀ)φανῆ μ. Ar.Fr.672; οἱ λεπτῶς μερίμνῶντες Lyr.Adesp.135, cf. X.Mem.4.7.6; μ. περὶ τῆς τῶν πάντων φύσεως ib.1.1.14; πολλὰ μ. *to be cumbered with many cares*, Id.Cyr.8.7.12; τοῖς μερίμνῶσιν τε καὶ λυπομένοισι Apollod.Com.3; *μηθὲν τὴν ἀλήθειαν μερίμνῶν Phld.Rh.1.135 S.*, cf. 2.143 S.; *μερίμνησώ ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀμαρτίας μου Lxx Ps.37(38).18*; μ. εἰς τὴν αὐρίον Ev.Matt.6.34: c. inf., *to be careful to do*, ὁ μερίμνησας τὰ δίκαια λέγειν D.21.192: with relat. clause, πολλὰ μ. ὥπως μὴ λάθῃς X.Mem.3.5.23; *μερίμνῶ πῶς κλαύσω AP9.148*; *μὴ μερίμνῶτε τῇ ψυχῇ τί φάγητε Ev.Matt.6.25*:—Pass., *to be treated with anxious care*, AP10.52 (Pall.); *τράπεζαι πολυτελῶς μεμερίμνημέναι Ath.14.641c*; ἔννοια, ἀμφισβήτησις μ., Just.Nov.22.26 Intr., 44.1.3.

—ημα, Dor. —ᾱμα, *anxiety*, τό, *anxiety*, in pl., Pi.Fr.277, 278, S.Ph.186 (lyr.). —ητής, οὗ, ὁ, *one who is anxious about*, λόγων E.Med.1226, cf. Porph.Gaur.12.7. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *anxious*, Sch.S.Tr.109; *caused by anxiety*, ὄνειροι Artem.4.2.

μερίμνο-ποιέω, *cause care*, Gloss. —ποιός, ὄν, *causing care*, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).168. —τόκος, ὄν, *mother of cares*, βίοςτος AP11.382.20 (Agath.). —φροντιστής, οὗ, ὁ, 'minute philosopher', Ar.Nu.101.

μερίμων, gen. pl., dub. sens. in BGU1519 (Ptolemaic).

μερ-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (μέρος) *part, portion*, Pl.Sph.266a, etc.; *κρεῶν Pherecr.45* (lyr.), D.43.82, cf. Thphr.Char.30.4, Lxx Ge.43.34, Plu.Ages.17, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130d; μ. δίκρεως SIG1013.4 (Chios, iv B.C.); *γυναιξὶν μερίδας ποησάντωνσανίσας ib.1044.42* (Halic., iv/iii B.C.): metaph., Vett.Val.345.16; *τὴν μ. τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου portion of sacrificial meat allotted to a member of the court*, Din.1.56; *τὴν τοῦ Προμηθέως μ. Luc.Merc.Cond.26*; μ. τῆς οὐσίας Men.235.5, cf. PLond.3.880 (ii B.C.); *share in a mine*, D.42.3: generally, ἐκ τῶν λόγων μ. ἑκατέρω ἴση ἐστί (with vv.ll.), Antipho 5.51; *ἐν προσθήκῃ μ. οὐ μικρά D.2.14*. 2. *contribution, quota*, μερίδ' εἰς σωτηρίαν ὑπάρχειν *contribute to*., Id.21.70; *μεγάλη μ. καὶ πλεονεξία ib.184*; *τὰ δειπνα πρὸς μερίδα γίγνεται Plu.2.644c*; *ἀποστείλαντος μερίδα τοῦ φίλου Thphr.Char.17.2*. 3. *plot of ground*, Lxx 4Ki.9.21, al., CIL1.1147 pp.iii 2, vi 86, al. (Veleia); μ. γῆς PStrassb.84.3 (ii B.C.). b. *region, district*, PPetr.3 pp.28, 78 (iii B.C.), PTeb.32.18 (ii B.C.), OG177.12 (Egypt, ii/iv B.C.), Act.Ap.16.12, etc. c. *Astrol.*, ἡ κάτω μ. S.E.M.5.15. d. *metaph.*, *province*, Jul.adThem.266b. II. *division, class*, πολιτῶν E.Supp.238, cf. Jul.adThem.253c; esp. in political sense, *party, faction*, Pl.Lg.692b, D.18.64; ἡ Σύλλα μ. Plu.2.203b. III. = μέρος iv. 3, *εἰς ἀρετῆς μερίδα τὸ ψεύσασθαι τιθέμενος Id.Mar.29*; *χρυσὸν ἐν οὐδενὸς μερίδι ποιήσασθαι Paus.10.28.4*. IV. of persons, *κακά μ. you bad lot!* AP7.433 (Tymn.), cf. 355.3 (Damag.). —ισμα, *anxiety*, τό, *part*, Orph.H.11.16, prob. in PStrassb.107.6 (iii B.C.). —ισμός, ὁ, *dividing, division*, Pl.Lg.903b, Thphr.CP1.12.6, etc.; ὁ τῶν θεῶν ἔσχατος μ. ἄχρι τῆς ὕλης προήλθεν Dam.Pr.134; esp. *apportionment, allocation of funds*, Arist.Ath.48.2; *distribution of money*, SIG364.81 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); of victims, ib.1017.16 (Sinope, iii B.C.); οὐκ ἐνεστιν οὐδὲ εἰς παρ' ἐμοί μ., 'going shares', Men.Epit.244. 2. *partition*, τῆς Ἀκαρνανίας Plb.9.34.7. 3. *share of taxation, assessment*, PTeb.58.38 (ii B.C.), 29.15 (ii B.C.), Ostr.Bodl.ii 18, 41 (ii A.D.). 4. *role, part assigned*, in a religious ceremony, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1368.65 (ii A.D.). 5. *kind of gymnastic*, Gal.Thras.47. II. Rhet., *division of subjects, arrangement*, in writing, D.H.Is.3 (pl.). b. *the art of dividing a whole into its parts*, Hermog.Id.2.1. 2. in Logic, *assignment of the elements of a contradiction*, Arist.Metaph.1027<sup>b</sup>20. b. *definition*, D.L.7.62. 3. in Gramm., *classification of parts of speech*, A.D.Synt.23.8 (hence, concretely, *class*, ib.48.9, 109.4); *distribution of the functions of inflexions*, opp. σύγχυσις, ib.95.17. b. *analysis of a sentence into its component parts, parsing*, ib.140.11, Sch.D.T.p.214 H.; cf. ἐπιμερισμός. 4. in Metric, ὁ μ. ὁ τῶν μέτρων *division into feet, scansion*, S.E.M.1.159; also ὁ κατὰ γραμματικὴν μ. *division of a line into words*, ib.161. 5. Math., *quotient*, Dioph.4.22. —ιστέον, *one must divide*, τὸ καθόλου εἰς γένη Aristox.Harm.p.4 M.; *one must distribute*, Eust.83.12. II. Adj. *merisios, a, on, to be divided*, Just.Nov.156.1. —ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, *divider, distributor*, Ev.Luc.12.14, Poll.4.176, PMag.Leid.W.14.42; μ. χρόνων ζωῆς, of the lord of the horoscope, Vett.Val.62.4:—fem. —ιστρια, Sch.rec.A.Th.711. —ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fit for dividing*, gloss on μερόν, Hsch. —ιστός,

ἡ, ὄν, *divided*, Pl.Prm.144d; τὸ κατὰ τὰ σώματα μ. Id.Ti.35a; μ. ψυχαί, φύσεις, *separate, individual*, Jul.Or.4.151c; *δημιουργία ib.144a, Or.5.179b*, cf. Plot.1.1.8; ὁ μ. λόγος *reason with its inevitable distinctions*, Dam.Pr.41. II. *divisible*, Pl.Prm.131c; μ. ψυχῇ ἡ ἀμερής Arist.de An.402<sup>b</sup>1; ἅπαν [συνεχῆς] εἰς ἄπειρα μ. Id.Ph.239<sup>a</sup>22, cf. Timo 76; ὅσα μ. τοῖς κοινωνοῦσι τῆς πολιτείας *divisible among them*, Arist.EN1130<sup>b</sup>32; τὸ μ. Iamb.Comm.Math.1. Adv. —τῶς Id.Myst.1.18, Porph.Sent.33, Procl.Inst.195.

μερίτ-εἶα, ἡ, *division of property*, PFay.97.16 (i A.D.). II. = *μεριδάρχια*, Hsch., Phot. (ubi μεριτία). —εύομαι, Med., *divide among themselves*, Lxx Jb.40.25. —ης, οὐ, ὁ, (μερίς) *partaker, sharer*, τῆς ὠφελείας D.32.25, cf. Plb.4.29.6, Them.Or.5.71b, al.; *τινὶ τινος with one in a thing*, Plb.13.8.2: in pl., *joint-owners*, IG2.1058.8. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a μερίτης, Lyd.Mag.3.70, Just.Nov.123.16 Intr.

μερμαίρω, = *μερμηρίζω*, Suid.; *μερμέρω*, Hsch., Phot.; οἱ ἅπαντα μερμαίρομενοι, = *μεμφόμενοι*, Gal.17(2).189 (s. v. l.).

μερμέριος, α, ον, = sq., *κακόν* Luc.Lex.11 (nisi leg. Τερμέριον), cf. Them.Or.21.261b.

μέρμερος, ον, *baneful*, Hom. (only in Il.) always in neut. pl., μέρμερα μητίσασθαι *to devise mischief*, 10.48; μ. ῥέζων 11.502; μ. μήσατο ἔργα 10.289, cf. 524; in Hom. always of *warlike deeds*, πολέμοιο μ. ἔργα 8.453; but μ. ῥέζων, of Zeus, Orph.Fr.21a; μ. ἔργα *γυναικῶν the ills that women work*, Hes.Th.603; μ. κακόν E.Rh.509; βλάστη Lyc.949; ἀδρανὴ Nic.Th.248. II. of persons, *capitious, fastidious*, Pl.Hp.Ma.290e; ἔθνος Λατίνων D.P.350; μ. χρήμα *crafty creature*, of a fox, Plu.2.988a; of a hound, Opp.C.1.490.—Ep. word, used in E. and Pl. ll. cc.

μέρμηρ-ᾱ, ἡ, poet. form of μέριμνα (not in Hom.), *care, trouble*, ἀμπανμα μερμηράων *rest from troubles*, Hes.Th.55, cf. Thgn.1325; ἔρρετε μερμηραὶ θυμαλγέες IG14.1942. 2. *morning-nap*, Sch.Ar.V.5, Hsch.

—ίξω, fut. —ίξω Od.16.261: Ep. aor. μερμηρίξα (v. infr.): I. intr., *to be anxious or thoughtful, to be in doubt*: folld. by ὥς, etc., μερμηρίξε κατὰ φρένα, ὥς Ἀχιλλῆα τιμῆσιν was debating how he should., Il.2.3; μερμηρίξε., ὅπως ἐξαπαφοίτο Διὸς νόον 14.159; μερμηρίξεν, ὅπως ἀπολοῖατο πᾶσαι νῆες Od.9.554: more freq. διάνδιχα μερμηρίξεν, ἡ., ἡε., *debated anxiously whether*., or., Il.1.189; μερμηρίξε δ' ἔπειτα κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν, ἡ., ἡε., 5.671; δίχα δὲ φρεσὶ μερμηρίξεν, ἡ., ἡε., Od.22.333; δίχα θυμὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μερμηρίξει, ἡ., ἡε., 16.73: c. aor. inf., διάνδιχα μ., ἵππους τε στρέψαι καὶ ἐναντίβιον μαχέσασθαι *debated anxiously with himself, whether to turn back and fight (or not)*., Il.8.167, cf. Od.10.438: with inf. in first clause and ἡ in second, μερμηρίξε. κύσσαι καὶ περιφύναί., ἡ πρώτ' ἐξερέοιτο 24.235 sq.: c. acc. rei, ἡ τι περὶ Τρώων. μερμηρίξεις; Il.20.17. II. trans., *devise, contrive*, πολλὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίξων Od.1.427; *αἰεκέα μ. 4.533, al.*; δόλον. ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μ. 2.93; φόνον ἡμῖν μερμηρίξει ib.325; εἰ δύνασαι τιν' ἀμύντορα μερμηρίξαι 16.256.—Ep. Verb. censured in Prose by Luc.Hist.Conscr.22, Bis Acc.2. —ικοί, οἱ, = *πειράται*, Hsch.

μερμίλλων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *nirmillo* (*murmillo*), a light-armed gladiator, CIG3392 (Smyrna); *μορμίλλων*, pl. —ωνες, IG12(8).547 (Thasos); *μουρμίλλων*, CIG2889 (Milet.); *μυρμύλλων*, IGRom.1.773 (Hadrianopolis).

μέρμις, ἴθος, ἡ, *cord, string*, Od.10.23, D.S.3.21 (v. l. μέρμινθα): dat. pl. μερμίθαις from μερμίθα, Agatharch.47; μέρμιθος, ὁ, Hsch., Zonar. (Cf. μήρινθος.)

μέρμνος, ὁ, a sort of hawk, Call.Aet.Oxy.2080.68, Ael.NA12.4:—spelt μέρμνης in Hsch., An.Ox.1.64.

μερόεν· *μεριστικόν*, Hsch.

μεροπήϊος, ον, (μέροψ) *human*, ἔργα, γενεή, Man.4.215, 474, cf. Opp.C.2.364:—fem. —ηῖς, ἴδος, ib.1.23.

μεροποῖός, ὄν, *creating parts*, κινήσεις πολλοποῖος καὶ μ. Dam.Pr.221. μεροποσπόρος, ον, *begetting men*, ὥρη Man.4.577.

μέρος, εος, τό, (μείρομαι) first in h.Cer.399 (v. infr. iv), h.Merc.53 (v. infr. ii.2):—*share, portion*, Pi.O.8.77, Hdt.1.145, Berl.Sitzb.1927.167 (Cyrene), etc.; μέρος ἔχοντα Μουσῶν B.3.71; ἔχει δόμων μ. E.Ph.483; *κτεάνων μ. A.Ag.1574* (anap.); *συμβαλέσθαι τὸ μ. D.41.11*; τὰ μ. τινῶν *κομίζεσθαι ibid.*; λαβεῖν τῆς μεθόδου τὸ μ. Arist.Pol.129<sup>a</sup>3; of work put out to contract, *allotment*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.463.7, 26. 2. *heritage, lot, destiny*, μεθέξειν τάφου μ. A.Ag.507; ἔχετον κοινοῦ θανάτου μ. S.Ant.147 (anap.); τοῦτο γὰρ. . . σπάνιον μ. is a rare portion, E.Alc.474 (lyr.); ἀπὸ μέρους προτιμᾶσθαι from *considerations of rank or family*, Th.2.37. II. *one's turn*, ἐπεῖτε αὐτῆς μ. ἐγίνετο τῆς ἀπίεος Hdt.3.69; μ. ἑκατέρω νέμειν Id.2.173; ὅταν ἡκῃ μ. ἔργων the turn or time for., A.Ch.827 (lyr.), cf. Pl.R.540b; ἀγγέλον μ. his turn of duty as messenger, A.Ag.291. 2. with Preps., *ἀνὰ μέρος in turn, successively*, E.Ph.478, Arist.Pol.1287<sup>a</sup>17; κατὰ μέρος h.Merc.53, Th.4.26, etc.; κατὰ μ. λέγειν severally, Pl.Tht.157b; κατὰ μέρη ἄκουε ib.182b; τὰ κατὰ μέρος the particulars, Phld.Sign.23, D.1.22; τὸ κατὰ μ. ἄστρον ib.3.9; ἐν μέρει in turn, Hdt.1.26, al.; κλυθὶ νυν ἐν μ., ἀντάκουσον ἐν μ., A.Ch.332 (lyr.), Eu.198; by turns, in succession, Id.Ag.332, 1192, Th.8.93; ἐν μ. καὶ ἐφεξῆς Pl.Lg.819b; ἐν τῷ μέρει in one's turn, Hdt.5.70, E.Or.452, Ar.Ra.32, 497, Pl.Grg.462a; ἐν τῷ μ. καὶ παρὰ τὸ μ. in and out of turn, X.An.7.6.36; παρὰ μέρος in turn, by turns, ἄρχειν Plu.Fab.10, cf. Ant.Lib.30.1, Nicom.Ar.1.8.10, Iamb.in Nic.p.33 P.; [ἡ ψυχῇ] παρὰ μ. ἐν τῇ γενέσει γίνεται καὶ ἐν τοῖς θεοῖς ἐστιν Procl.Inst.206 (but also, partially, Alciph.3.66).

III. the part one takes in a thing, μέτεστι χυμῶν τῶν πεπραγμένων μ. E.IT1299; ὑμέτερον μ. [ἐστί] c. inf., Pl.La.180a. 2. freq. in periphrases, τοῦμόν μέρος, τὸ σὺν μ., my



or *thy part*, i.e. simply *I* or *me*, *thou* or *thee*, ὅσον τὸ σὸν μ. S.OT1509, cf. Ant.1062, Pl.Cri.45d: abs. as Adv., τοῦ μὲν μ. as *to me*, οὐ καμῇ τοῦ μὲν μ. S.Tr.1215, cf. E.Herac.678; τὸ σὸν μέρος as *to thee*, S.OC1366; τοῦ κείνου μ. E.Hec.989: rarely, κατὰ τὸ σὸν μ. Pl.Ep.328e. IV. *part*, opp. the whole, ὡρέων τρίτατον μ. h.Cer.399, etc.; τρίτον κασιγνητῶν μ., i.e. one of three sisters, Pi.P.12.11; μέρει τινὶ τῶν βαρβάρων Th.1.1; τὰ δύο μ. two-thirds, ib.104, Aeschin.3.143, D.59.101; τρία μέρη., τὸ δὲ τέταρτον Nic.Dam.130.17 J.; οὐδὲν ἂν μέρος οὐσαί φανέιν τῶν.. no fraction of., i.e. infinitesimal compared with., Isoc.5.43, cf. 12.54; ὅσα ἄλλα μ. ἐν τῷ τοῦ ἱστρου parts of the country, regions, Th.2.96, cf. 4.98; ξυγκαταδουλοῦν.. τὸ τῆς θαλάσσης μ., i.e. the sea as *their part* of the business, Id.8.46: hence, branch, business, matter, Men.Epit.17, Pk.107, Plb.1.4.2, 1.20.8, al., PRyl.127 (i A.D.); τὰ τοῦ σώματος μέλη καὶ μ. Pl.Lg.795e; division of an army, X.An.6.4.23, etc.; class or party, Th.2.37, D.18.292; of the factions in the circus, πρασίμων μ. POxy.145.2 (vi A.D.); party in a contract or lawsuit, BGU168.24 (ii A.D.), PRein.44.34 (ii A.D.); caste, Str.15.1.39:—special uses, in Geom., direction, ἐπὶ θάτερον μ. interpol. in Archim. Aequil.1.13, cf. Euc.1.27, al.: Arith., submultiple, Id.7 Def.3, 4; τὰ μ. the denominators of fractions, Hero Stereom.2.14: Gramm., μ. τῆς λέξεως part of speech, Arist.Po.1456<sup>b</sup>20, D.H.Comp.2: more freq. μ. λόγου D.T.634.4, A.D.Pron.4.6, al.; μ. λόγου, also, = word, S.E.M.1.159, Heph.1.4 (v. λόγος ix. 3c); section of a document, Mitteis Chr.28.30 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. abs. as Adv., μέρος τι in part, Th.4.30, etc.; μέρος μὲν τι., μέρος δὲ τι.. X.Eq.1.12; τὸ πλεῖστον μ. for the most part, D.S.22.10. b. with Preps., κατὰ τι μέρος Pl.Lg.757e; κατὰ τὸ πολὺ μ. Id.Ti.86d; ἐκ μέρους in part, γνωσκομεν 1Ep.Cor.13.9 (but ἐκ μ. τινός by the side of, Lxx Ki.6.8; ἐκ μ. τῶν δρίων ib.Nu.20.16; ἐκ τοῦ ἐνὸς μέρους ib.8.2); ἐκ τοῦ πλεῖστον μ. for the most part, Hdn.8.2.4; ἀπὸ μέρους in part, Antip.Stoic.3.249, BGU1201.15 (i A.D.), 2Ep.Cor.2.5; ἐπὶ μέρους Luc.Bis Acc.2; τὰς ἐπὶ μέρους γράφειν πράξεις special histories, Plb.7.7.6; αἱ ἐπὶ μ. συντάξεις Id.3.32.10; πρὸς μέρος in proportion, Th.6.22, D.36.32. 3. ἐν μέρος τινὸς τιθέναι, etc., to put in the class of., consider as so and so, εἰ ἐν ἀρετῆς τιθεῖς μέρος τὴν ἀδικίαν Pl.R.348e; οὐ τίθημι ἐν ἀδικήματος μ. D.23.148; also ἐν τεκμηρίῳ μ. ποιέσθαι τὰ δίκημα Id.44.50; ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μ. to be as no one, Id.2.18; μήτ' ἐν ἀνθρώπου μ. μήτ' ἐν θεοῦ ζῆν Alex.240.2; ἐν προσθήκης μ. as an appendage, D.11.8; ἐν ὑπηρετίῳ καὶ προσθήκης μ. γίγνεσθαι Id.3.31; ἐν χάριτος μ. Id.21.165; τοῦτ' ἐν εὐεργεσίας ἀριθμήσει μ. ib.166; ἐν ἰδιώτου μ. διαγαγεῖν Isoc.9.24; ὡς ἐν παιδίας μ. Pl.R.424d; also εἰς εὐεργεσίας μέρος καταθέσθαι D.23.17. 4. in local sense, district, POxy.2113.25 (iv A.D.). 5. in Neo-Platonism, by way of species or element, ἐν μέρει καὶ ὡς στοιχεῖον Dam.Pr.193; οὕτω δὲ μέγας Ἰαμβλῆχος ἐνόησεν τὸ ἐν ὄν ἐν μέρει ἑκάτερον ib.176; πάντα μὲν ἅμα, ἐν μέρει δὲ ἕκαστον Plot.3.6.18.

μέροψ, οπος, δ, poet. word, used only in pl. as epith. of men, derived by Gramm. from μεῖρομαι, ὄψ, dividing the voice, i.e. articulate (cf. Hsch., Sch.11.1.250), μ. ἀνθρωποι 11.1.c., Hes.Op.109, etc.; μ. βροτοί 11.2.285; μερόπεσι λαοῖς A.Supp.90 (lyr.): hence as Subst., = ἀνθρωποι, Musae.Fr.13 D., A.Ch.1018 (anap.), E.IT263 (lyr.), A.R.4.536, Call.Fr.418, AP7.563 (Paul. Sil.); a usage satirized by Strato Com., 1.6 sq. II. in sg. and pl., bee-eater, Merops apiaster, Arist.HA615<sup>b</sup>25, Plu.2.976d; cf. εἶροψ.

μέρτυξ, = γεράνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.116.  
μερύτης· ἀναιδής, Hsch. μερῶν· ἐλάσσων, Id. μέρων· πωλίον, Id.

μές, Dor. for μέν, Greg.Cor.p.364 S. (perh. meaning the verbal endings -μες, -μεν).

μεσᾶβον, τό, (μέσος, βούς) leathern strap, by which the middle of the yoke was fastened to the pole, Hes.Op.469: Ep. pl. μέσσαβα Call.Fr.513 (expld. by Sch.Hes. as αἱ τοῦ ζυγοῦ γλυφαί): also masc. μέσσαβοι Tz. ad Hes. l.c.:—v.l. μεσάβοιον, Poll.1.252.

μεσᾶβώ, poet. μεσσ-, yoke, put to, Lyc.817.  
μεσ-ἀγκύλον, τό, javelin with a thong (ἀγκύλη) for throwing it by, E.Ph.1141, Andr.1133, Men.562.2, Plb.22.3.9. —ἀγριος or —ἀγροικος, on, half-savage, Str.13.1.25.

μεσάδιος [ᾱ], α, on, central, Aeol. form acc. to Sch.D.T.p.542 H.

μεσάζω, = μεσώ, δ μεσάζων τόπος (v.l. νησίζων) D.S.1.32; πότερον ἄρχοιτο τὸ πάθος ἢ μεσάζοι Hp.Ep.18; νυκτὸς μεσαζούσης Lxx Wi.18.14; μεσαζούσης ἡμέρας Hdn.7.5.2; of food, to be half-cooked, Bilabel' Oφapτ. p.11. II. Pass., to be inserted in the middle, intervene, αἱ μεσαζόμεναι λέξεις A.D.Synt.270.5, cf. Conj.255.20; of terms in an arithmetical series, Theol.Ar.39. 2. occupy a central position, τὴν γῆν ὁ μῦθος λέγει μεσαζέσθαι Eust.1389.38.

μεσαῖος, α, on, = μέσος, Antiph.181: neut. as Subst., middle, Id.72.

μεσαιπόλιος, on, half-grey, grizzled, i.e. middle-aged, 11.13.361, App.Hann.6, Aesop.56, Tryph.168, Zos.1.51, AP5.233 (Paul. Sil.).

μεσαίτατος, -τέρος, v. μέσος vi.

μεσαίχιμιον, τό, (αἰχμή) = μεταίχιμιον, Hsch.; possibly to be read in J.BJ5.1.4, D.C.Fr.5.5:—also Adj. μεσαίχιμιος, γῆ Hsch.

μεσακλον, τό, weaver's beam, Lxx Ki.17.7:—but μέσακμον, Hsch., μέσατμον, Suid.

μεσακόθεν, Adv. (dissim. from \*μεσακόθεν), in the midst, between, Schwyzler 664.7 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

μέσακτος, on, (ἀκτὴ) half-way between two shores, in mid-sea, A.Pers.889 (lyr.): μεσάκτιος, on, Sch. ad loc. II. (ἄγνυμι) broken mid-way, πλευρά A.Fr.210.

μεσ-αμβρίη, -αμβρινός, -αμέριος, v. μεσημ-. μεσανύκτιον, v. μεσο-.

μεσ-άριοι (sc. δέρμα), τό, = μεσεντέριον, Gal.2.561, Ruf. Anat.50: pl., Steph. in Hp.1.134 D.:—hence Adj. —αραῖκαί φλέβες ib.139 D.

μεσάτιον, τό, = μέσαβον, Poll.1.148, cf. 142.  
μεσᾶτος, v. μέσματος. II. Subst. μ., δ, arbitrator, PKlein. Form.402 (vi A.D.).

μεσ-αύλη, ἡ, = μέσαυλος 1, prob. in Möller Pap.Berl.Mus.3.13 (vi A.D.). —αύλιον, τό, (αὐλός) piece of flute-music, played in the intervals of the choral song, Vit. Aesop.Oxy.2083.27, Eust.862.19:—hence —αυλικὰ κρούματα Aristid.Quint.1.11. —αύλιος, on, v.l. for μέσαυλος in Ph.2.327, cf. Phot., Suid. —αυλον, τό, v. sq. —αυλος, on, Ep. μέσσ-, Att. μέτ-: (αὐλή): I. in Hom. μέσσαυλος, δ, or μέσσαυλον, τό (gender unknown), prob. the inner court, inside the αὐλή, where cattle were put at night, Il.11.548, 17.112, 657, 24.29; used of the cave of the Cyclops, Od.10.435. II. Att. Prose and Com. μέταυλος (sc. θύρα), ἡ, the door between the αὐλή and the inner part of the house, Ar.Fr.371; in full, μέταυλος θύρα Lys.1.17; also θύραι μέσαυλοι E.Alc.549; mesauloe, Vitruv.6.7.5. —αύχην, ενος, δ, bound in the middle of the neck, μεσαύχενας νέκυντας, comically for wine-skins (ἄσκοι), Ar.Fr.725 (v.l. δεσαύχενας Hsch., Phot., βυσαύχενας Poll.2.135 cod. A).

μέσδων, on, Aeol. and Dor. for μέζων, μέζων (v. μέγας c).  
μεσεγγυᾶω, Act. only in aor. inf. μεσεγγυῆσαι Poll.8.28:—deposit a pledge in the hands of a third party, in Pass., τρία τάλαντα μεσεγγυηθέντα being so deposited, Lys.29.6:—Med., μεσεγγυῆσθαι ἀργύριον have one's money deposited in the hands of a third party, D.30.3, cf. Antipho 6.50. —η, ἡ, security by means of a third party, Gloss. —ημα, ατος, τό, money or pledge deposited with a third party, X.ap.Poll.8.28, Aeschin.3.125, Hyp.Fr.254, App.BC2.19, BGU592.119 (ii A.D.). —δομαι, Med., = μεσεγγυάομαι, Isoc.13.5:—Pass., τὸ μεσεγγυωθὲν Pl.Lg.914d (v.l. —ηθέν). —ος, δ, third party, with whom a security is deposited, Mitteis Chr.88.13 (ii A.D.), Hsch. II. μεσεγγυον, τό, deposit, IG7.317.2.69 (Orchom. Boeot.). —ωμα, ατος, τό, = μεσεγγυήμα, v.l. in Isoc.12.13.

μεσειδιώω, v. μεσιδιώω.  
μεσεμβολ-έω, intercalate mean terms in a series, Nicom.Ar.1.19:—Pass., Iamb. in Nic.p.85 P., Theol.Ar.39. II. Astrol., intercept the influence of a planet, Vett.Val.102.10, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.107 (Pass.), Porph. in Ptol.188; τὸν ἥλιον —ῆσαι τοῖς ἐπὶ τὰ κοσμοκράτορι Dam.Pr.341:—Pass., ὁ ἥλιος πανταχοῦ μεμεσεμβόληται ibid. III. θάλασσα μεσεμβολεῖ τοὺς Αἰθίοπας comes in the middle of the E., Str. Chr.1.32. —ημα, ατος, τό, interval between zodiacal signs, Heph.Astr.1.1. II. parenthesis, Sch.Opp.H.1.409, Sch.E.Hec.705. —ησις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., intervention of a planetary influence, interception, Antioch.Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).107, Porph. in Ptol.188. —ία, ἡ, = foreg., Cat.Cod.Astr.1.107 (pl.). —ος, on, intercepted, Vett.Val.102.15.

μεσ-εντέριον (sc. δέρμα), τό, membrane to which the intestines are attached, Arist.HA495<sup>b</sup>32, PA678<sup>a</sup>14, etc.:—also —έντερον, τό, ib. <sup>a</sup>15 (s.v.l.), Ruf. Anat.50. —έρκειος, on, (ἔρκος) in the middle of the house: Ζεὺς μ., = ἐρκείος, Hsch. (—έρκιος), Sch.11.16.231. —ευθύς, ὅ, gen. εος, between the even ones: Pythag. name for the number 6, as half-way between 2 and 10, the first and last of the even (εὐθείς) numbers in the denary scale, Clem.Al.Strom.6.139.2.

μεσεύς, εως, δ, = καίκας, Steph. in Hp.2.351 D.; cf. μέσης.  
μεσεύω, keep the middle or mean between two, c. gen., Pl.Lg.756e; Πλάτων μεσεύων Πυθαγόρου καὶ Σωκράτους, τοῦ μὲν δημοτικώτερος τοῦ δὲ σεμνότερος ὤφθη Numen.ap.Eus.PE14.5. 2. abs., stand midway, μ. κατὰ τοὺς τόπους Arist.Pol.1327<sup>b</sup>29. b. to be neutral, X.HG7.1.43, D.C.41.46.

μέση (sc. χορδή), ἡ, the mese, i.e. the top note of the lower tetra-chord in the octave, originally the middle string of the seven-stringed (or of an earlier three-stringed) lyre, Pl.R.443d (cf. Sch.), Arist.Metaph.1018<sup>b</sup>29, Pr.919<sup>b</sup>20, Euc.Sect.Can.10; variously defined, Ptol.Harm.2.5, Cleonid.Harm.11, Bacch.Harm.65:—Dor. μέσσα Philol.6. II. Geom., mean proportional, v. μέσος 111. 5. III. in punctuation (sc. στιγμή), dot placed midway between top and bottom of line, functioning as a comma, Satyr.6, D.T.630.6, Sch.D.T.p.177 H.

μεσηγύ, Ep. μεσσηγύ, before a vowel or metri gr. μεσσηγύς—all in Hom.; μεσηγύς only in Orph.Fr.94: Adv., I. of Space, 1. abs., in the middle, between, οὐδέ τι πολλὴ χάρη μεσσηγύς 11.23.521, cf. 11.573; μηδέ τι μεσσηγύς γε.. πάθῃσι in mid-voyage, Od.7.195. 2. more freq. c. gen., between, ὥμων μ. 11.8.259; στηθέων Theoc.25.237; Κουρήτων τε μ. καὶ Αἰτωλῶν 11.9.549; μ. γαίης τε καὶ οὐρανοῦ 5.769; μ. Ἰθάκης τε Σάμοιό τε Od.4.845; μ. κόρυθός τε καὶ ἀσπίδος Hes.Sc.417; μ. θεοῦ τε καὶ ὑετίου κρυστάλλου Eratosth.16.16. II. of Time, meanwhile, Aret.CA1.10; μεσηγύ τούτου τοῦ χρόνου Hp.Fract.8. III. as Subst., τὸ μεσηγύ the part between, h.Ap.108, Thgn.553; τὸ μ. τῶν ὁμοπλατέων Hp.Art.16; ἡματος τὸ μεσηγύ νοον, Theoc.25.216. IV. of quality, Orph.l.c. [ῥ exc. Od.4.845 μεσσηγύς Ἰθάκης τε..]

μεσ-ήεις, εσσα, εν, middling (between ἔροχος and χειριώτερος), 11.12.269. —ἡλιξ, ἱκος, δ, ἡ, middle-aged, Artem.1.31, Poll.2.12, Gr.1.12.16, Hsch.

μεσημβρ-ία (μέσος, ἡμέρα), Ion. μεσαμβρίη Hdt. (v. infr.), Arr. Ind.3.8, al.: ἡ:—midday, Ζεὺς ἐκ μεσημβρίης ἔθηκε νύκτα Archil.74.



3; ἐν μεσημβρίας θάλλει A.Supp.746; ἀποκλιναμένης τῆς μεσημβρίας Hdt.3.104; μεσημβρίας at noon, ibid.; ἔτρωγ'...σὺκα τῆς μεσημβρίας Ar.Fr.463, cf. Eub.106, Pherecr.80, Ar.V.500; τῇ μεσημβρίῃ Hdt.1.c.; ἐν μεσημβρίᾳ Th.6.100; νύκτα ἐν μ. ἐπαγόμενοι Pl.Lg.897d; ἄμα μεσημβρία X.HG5.3.1; ἐκ μεσημβρίας just after noon, Pl.Ax.372; μικρόν τι μετὰ μεσημβρίαν Ar.Av.1499; ἤδη ἦν μ. Pl.Smp.220c; μ. ἵσταται 'tis high noon, Id.Phdr.242a. II. the South, Μολοσσῶν πρὸς μεσημβρίας Hecat.108J.; [ποταμὸς] ῥέων ἀπὸ μεσημβρίας Hdt.1.6; κεῖται πόλις πρὸς μεσημβρίην ib.142; τὰ πρὸς μ. Id.7.113, cf. IG7.3073.95 (Lebad., ii B.C.). [μεσημβρίῃ APl.4.369.] -ιάζω, pass the noon: μεσημβριάζοντα εὔδειν to sleep at noon, Pl.Phdr.259a. 2. of the sun or stars, culminate, Poll.4.157, 158; μεσημβριάζοντος τοῦ θεοῦ Porph.Antr.27. -ιάς, ἄδος, pecul. fem. of μεσημβρινός, Nonn.D.48.590. -ιάω, poet. for μεσημβριάζω 1, part. -ιάων AP9.764 (Paul. Sil.). 2. = μεσημβριάζω 2, Ep. part. μεσημβριῶν A.R.2.739, Hymn.Mag.2(2).20. -ίζω, = μεσημβριάζω 1, Str.15.1.21, J.AJ7.2.1. -ινός, ἡ, ὄν, for μεσημερινός, Dor. μεσαμβρινός, ἄ, ὄν, belonging to noon, noonide, εἶτε πόντος ἐν μεσημβριναῖς κοίταις...εὔδοι πεσών A.Ag.565; μεσημβρινοῖσι θάλλεσι in the noonday heats, Id.Th.431, cf. 381, Ar.Av.1096; κὰν ἔγρη μεσημβρινός Id.V.774, cf. Ach.40; μ. δαιμόνιον Lxx Ps.90(91).6; δ μ. φῶς, of the cicada, AP9.584.11; τὸ μεσαμβρινόν at noon, Theoc.1.15, 10.48, Luc.Anach.25; without the Art., Nic.Th.401; δ μ. κύκλος the meridian, Euc.Phaen.p.6M., Gem.2.25; without κύκλος, Arist.Mete.362<sup>b</sup>11, 375<sup>b</sup>29, Hipparch.3.1.1, al., Str.2.1.10, Cleom.1.8, etc., cf. Theo.Smp.131 H. II. southern, κέλευθος A.Pr.722; τὰ μεσημβρινά Th.6.2, Str.2.1.12, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος Gem.14.10, Anon.Geog.Comp.18: Sup. -ώτατος Str.2.5.33, etc. [ῖ, but ῖ metri gr., on the analogy of ὀπωρινός, Call.Lav.Pall.72, 73, Opp.C.2.17.] -ιος, α, ὄν, = foreg. II, [ῖδατα] Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.17: -ιον, τό, = meridies, Gloss. -ιστός, δ, = ὠροσκόπος, dub. in Ps.-Ptol.Centil.49. μεσημέριος, ὄν, = μεσημβρινός: τὸ μεσημέριον at midday, Theoc.7.21: also -ῖμερον, τό, Gloss. -ῖπειρος, ὄν, inland, D.P.211, 1068. μεσηρ-εὔω, to be neutral, Philist.61. -ης, poet. μεσ-, es, in the middle, midmost, γαίης ἔδρα E.Ion910 (lyr.); Σείριος ἔτι μ. is still in mid-heaven, Id.IA8 (anap.); μ. παντὸς Ὀλύμπου Eratosth.16.1. μέσης, ὄν, δ, a wind between ἀπαρκτηίας and καικίας, Arist.Mete.363<sup>b</sup>30, 364<sup>b</sup>21; cf. μεσεύς. μεσήτιος, ὄν, = μέσος, Hsch. μεσιάνη, ἡ, name of a plaster, Gal.13.877. μεσιδί-ον, τό, object deposited with a neutral party, PSI6.551. 10 (iii B.C.), PMagd.30.3 (iii B.C.), dub. in PCair.Zen.44.26 (iii B.C.). -ος, α, ὄν, = μέσος, [δικαστῆς] μ., = μεσίτης, Arist.EN 1132<sup>a</sup>23; ἄρχων μ. Id.Pol.1306<sup>a</sup>28. -όω, deposit with a neutral party or trustee, χειρόγραφόν τινι PRein.7.22 (ii B.C.): Pass., ib. 32, SIG633.87 (Milet., ii B.C., written μεσιδ-): condemned by Phryn.98. μεσίτ-εἰα, ἡ, mediation, J.AJ20.3.2, Jul.Mis.354d; arbitration, BGU1676.5 (ii A.D.), 98.23 (iii A.D.), etc.; μ. κρίσεων Vett.Val.2.27 (pl.). 2. pledging, mortgaging, BGU445.9 (iii A.D.), etc. 3. negotiation, Babr.93.8. II. lying between, Nicom.Ar.1.7. -εὔω, act as arbiter or mediator, J.AJ16.4.3, BGU709.18 (ii A.D.), Babr.39.2, etc.; τισι BGU906.7 (i A.D.), etc.; μ. ὄρκω Ep.Hebr.6.17; act as go-between, τῇ Πασιφάῃ πρὸς τὸν ἔρωτα τοῦ ταύρου Eust.1166.25. 2. trans., mediate, negotiate, τὴν διάλυσιν μ. Plb.11.34.3; τὰς συνθήκας OGI437.76 (Pergam., i B.C.), D.H.9.59, D.S.19.71; τὰς διαλλαγὰς Nic.Dam.130.29 J. 3. pledge, mortgage property, CPR1.19 (i A.D.), etc. 4. = μεσιδιώω, χειρόγραφον παρά τινι Möller Pap.Berl. Mus.2.11 (Pass., i A.D.), Suid. 5. add as a third constituent, χάλλ-κανθον Zos.Alch.p.113 B. II. intr., τὰ χρήματα μ. lies on deposit with a stakeholder, Plb.Fr.183. 2. lie between, μονάδος καὶ δεκάδος Theol.Ar.44. -ης, ὄν, δ, mediator, umpire, arbitrator, PLille 28.11 (iii B.C.), Plb.28.17.8 (pl.), Ep.Gal.3.19, etc.; τῶν ὁμολογιῶν D.S.4.54; θεοῦ καὶ ἀνθρώπων IEp.Ti.2.5; stakeholder, PStrassb.1.41.14 (iii A.D.). 2. fem. μεσίτις, ἰδος, φιλίας μεσίτιν τράπεξαν παραθέμενοι Luc.Am.27; φιλίας μ. ἡδονή ib.54. II. in a middle position, of a limb, Gal.18(2).861. μέσκος, δ, = κῶδιον, Nic.Fr.119. μέσμα· μέστωμα, Hsch. μεσοβασίλ-εἰα, ἡ, = Lat. interregnum, Plu.Num.2, D.C.39.31. -εἰος, ὄν, belonging to an interrex, ἀρχή D.H.2.57. -εύς, ἑως, δ, = Lat. interrex, ib.58, Plu.Num.7, D.C.39.27. μεσό-βίος, ὄν, of moderate means, Serapioin Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4). 229, Vett.Val.233.17. -βράχυν, υ, having a short syllable in the middle, name of the foot - - υ - -, Diom.p.481 K. -γαίος, ὄν, also α, ὄν, inland, in the heart of a country, μ. οἰκείν Hdt.1.145; τὴν μ. τῆς ὁδοῦ the inland road, Id.7.124, 9.89; μ. πόλεις Plb.2.5.2; δ μ., opp. οἱ παράκτιοι, IG5(2).268.25 (Mantinea, i B.C.): Comp. μεσογαίωτερος (v.1. -εἰός) Str.13.1.51: Att. also μεσόγειος, ὄν, Pl.Lg.909c; Ep. μεσσόγειος Call.Dian.37. II. as Subst. μεσόγαια, ἡ, inland parts, interior, Hdt.1.175, 2.7, 9, etc.; μεσόγεια, ἡ, Th.1.100, 120, 6.88, D.18.301: also μεσόγαια, τά, App.BC4.53. 2. μεσόγεια, ἡ, continent, Call.Del.168. III. Μεσόγειοι, οἱ, inhabitants of the interior of Attica, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1245. -γαστωρ, ὄρος, δ, either, one who is amidsthips; or, girl about the waist, Epic.ap.Hsch. -γεωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, inland, Gloss. -γονάτιον [ᾱ], τό, (γόνυ) space between two knots or joints, Thphr.HP4.11.6. -γραῖφος, ὄν, written in the middle: τὸ μ. a mean proportional found by the μεσόλαβος, Eratosth. 35.11 (pl.); μεσόγραφοι γραμμαῖ Plu.Marc.14. -δάκτυλον, τό,

space between two fingers or toes, Dsc.4.186 (condemned by Phryn. 172). -δάκτυλος, δ, middle phalanx of a finger, Cat.Cod.Astr. 7.238. -δερκής, ἑς, looking towards the middle: μ. ἀτραπός, = μεσουράνημα, Man.4.583. μεσόδμη, ἡ, (δέμω, cf. EM581.5) Att. μεσόμνη IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.48.53: tie-beam, τοῖχοι μεγάρων καλαί τε μεσόδμη Od.19.37, cf. 20.354 (expld. by Aristarch. as = μεσόστυλα, by others as τὰ μετὰ τῶν δοκῶν διαστήματα, cf. Hsch.); κρεμάσαι χρῆ τὸν ἄνθρωπον τῶν ποδῶν πρὸς μεσόδμην Hp.Art.70; expld. as τὸ μέγα ξύλον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἑτέρου τοίχου πρὸς τὸν ἕτερον διήκον Gal.ad Hp.1.c. (18(1).738), cf. IG 11. cc., SIG 248 N8 (Delph., iv B.C.), Q.S.13.451. 2. box amidsthips, in which the mast was stepped, ἱστὸν...κοίλης ἐντοσθε μεσόδμης στήσαν ἀείραντες Od.2.424. 3. shelf built between the floor of the gallery and the roof, pl., IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.74.85: sg., ib.78. II. μεσόδμα, Lacon. μεσοδόμα, = γυνή, Hsch. μεσό-δοκον, τό, and -δοκος, δ, = Lat. zona, trabes, Gloss. -δόμιον, τό, v. μεσολάνιον. -δομος, ἡ, = κατήληψ, Sch.Ar.Ra.574. μεσο-ειδής, ἑς, (cf. μέση 1) in the region of the μέση, i.e. in the middle region of the voice, μελοποιία Aristid.Quint.1.12. -ζευγμα, ατος, τό, a word which belongs equally to what precedes and to what follows, Diom.p.444 K.; also -ζευξίς, εως, ἡ, Sacerd.p.456 K. -ζύγιος [ῥ] ἐρέτης, δ, = ζευγίτης, EM441.24. μεσόθεν, \*μεσόθι, v. μεσ-. μεσόθρις, τρήχος, δ, ἡ, having middling hair, Ptol.Tetr.143. μέσος, locative form from μέσος, in the midst, between, γαίης καὶ νιφόντος ὠράνω μ. Alc.17. μεσό-κενος σφυγμός, of the pulse, dub. sens. in Archig.ap.Gal.8. 944. -κλαστος, ὄν, (κλάω) broken off in the middle (= λαγαρός), of hexam. verses with a trochee for a spondee in the interior, Ps.-Plu.Metr.3, Sch.Heph.pp.349, 350 C., interpol. in Sch.D.T.p.53 H. -κνήμιον, τό, middle of the leg, Str.15.3.19. -κοῖλος, ὄν, hollow, low-lying, πόλις Plb.10.10.7, cf. Agathem.5.20. 2. hollow in the middle, of a stalk, Dsc.1.11; of the heart, Ruf.Anat.32; grooved, ξύλον Sor.1.83. 3. τὰ μ., = μεσόδμη 1.2, Luc.Am. 6. -κοπος, ὄν, (κόπτω) of middle size or age, Cratin.426, Xenarch.4.9. -κουράδες, αἱ, trees broken by the force of the wind, Hsch. -κουρος, ὄν, shaven in the middle, Poll.4.139. -κράνον, τό, crown of the head, Orph.Fr.330. -κρήνης, ἑς, parting in the middle: μ. (sc. κίων), δ, pillar left as a support in working mines, in pl., Plu.2.843d, Poll.3.87. -κύνιον [ῥ], τό, (κύνων VIII) pastern of a horse, etc., Hippiatr.2. -κῶλον, τό, middle of a limb, Sor.Fasc. 55. II. in pl., part of the μεσεντέριον next to the κῶλον, Hp.Oss. 1, Epid.6.4.6: sg., Gal.17(2).134. μεσολάβ-έω, seize, nip, κισσόν Antyll.ap.Orib.45.18.20, cf. eund. ib.7.14.4, Sor.Fasc.46 (Pass.); interrupt, νῆσος μ. τὸν πόρον Periopl. M.Rubr.25: freq. metaph., μ. τὰς τῶν διωκόντων ὁρμάς intercept, D.S.12.70, cf. 16.1, Alciphr.2.1; τὴν τῶν φλεβῶν ἔκρυσιν Timagoras ap.Stob.4.36.19; interrupt, τινα Plb.18.52.3: abs., μεσολαβήσας ἤρετο Id.16.34.5, etc.; τὴν ἀνάγκην...οὐκ ἔστιν ἐποχῇ μεσολαβεῖν Metrod. Herc.831.6, cf. 12; of intervening causes, Alex.Aphr.Febr.27, al.; also, perceive an interval, Gal.9.69: Pass., to be intercepted, of letters, Chryserm.ap.Stob.3.39.31; of planetary influences, Ἀφροδίτη μεσολαβουμένη Max.Epit.p.100 L.; μεσολαβηθῆναι ὑπὸ τῆς πεπωμένης, i.e. die prematurely, Plb.Fr.184; μ. νόσφ D.S.12.29; μεσολαβήθεις τὸν βίον having one's life cut short in the midst, Id.1.3, cf. BCH11.219 (Phrygia), Vett.Val.246.9; ἐὰν μεσολαβηθῇ [ἡ περισσότερά] Sch.Od. 12.69. II. [λίθους?] κατὰ λόγον μεσολαβεῖτω perh. he shall calculate (cf. μεσόλαβος) the size of the stones in proportion, BCH 20.324 (Lebad.). -ῆς, ἑς, held by the middle, κέντρον A.Eu.157 (lyr.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, grasping by the middle, Eust.664.14. -ος, δ, or -ον, τό, mesolabe, a mathematical instrument used by Eratosthenes for finding mean proportional lines, Papp.54.31, Vitruv. Prooem.14. μεσο-λάνιον (fort. μεσόδμιον)· μεσοδόμιον, Hsch. -λευκος, ὄν, middling white, χιτῶν πορφυροῦς μ. a tunic of purple shot with white, X.Cyr.8.3.13, cf. Luc.Alex.11; μ. χιτῶν alone, JHS41.195 (Delos, ii B.C.), D.C.36.52; opp. πορφύρεος, Ephipp.ap.Ath.12. 537e; χλαμὺς μ. D.C.78.3. II. Subst., a precious stone, Plin. HN37.174. 2. = λευκὰς ὀρεινή, ib.27.102. -μάξιον, τό, space between the breasts, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.51.1. -μακρος, ὄν, with a long syllable in the middle, name of the foot - - υ - -, Diom.p.481 K. -μέλας, name of a precious stone, Plin.HN37. 174. -μηνία, ἡ, mid-month, = Lat. Idus, Lyd.Mens.3.10. -μήνιον, τό, = foreg., Gloss. -μήρια, τά, space between the hips or thighs, Poll.2.188, Ptol.Alm.8.1, Gal.19.558, Aët.4.24: sg. in Gloss. μεσόμνη, v. μεσόδμη. μεσομφάλ-ία· ἡ μέσος τῶν Δελφῶν πόλις, Hsch. -ιον, τό, = ὀμφαλός, Poll.2.169; of a shield, Id.1.133. -ος, ὄν, in mid-navel, central, used esp. of Apollo's shrine at Delphi, μ. χρηστήρια, ἐστία, ἱδρυμα, μυχοί, μυχός, A.Th.747 (lyr.), Ag.1056, Ch.1036, E.Or.331 (lyr.), Aristonous 2.3; τὰ μ. γὰς μαντεῖα S.O.T480 (lyr.); λύχνου τὸ μ. the central boss, Batr.129; μ. ἄστρον Ὀλύμπου, of Aries, Nonn.D. 1.181. II. with a navel or boss in the middle, κύκλος, of the letter Θ, Agatho 4; of a φιάλη, Ion Trag.20 (lyr.), Theopomp.Com.3, Poll. 6.98; of a cake, Id.2.169. μέσον, τό, v. μέσος III and v. μεσό-νεοι, ὄν, οἱ, rowers amidsthips, who had the longest oars, Arist.Mech.850<sup>b</sup>10, IG12(1).43 (Rhodes, i B.C.): hence κώπη -νεως (prob. for μέσον νεώς), Arist.PA687<sup>b</sup>18. -νεφής, ἑς, with clouds



in the midst, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).138. —νύκτιος, *on, of or at mid-night*, *ἐκλειψις* *Arist.Mete.* 367<sup>b</sup>26; *ῥα* *D.S.* 19.31, cf. *Anacreont.* 31.1: with a Verb, *μεσονύκτιον* *δέξασθαι* *τινα* *Pi.* 1.7(6).5; *μ. ὠλλύμαν* *E.Hec.* 914 (lyr.); neut. as Adv., *Theoc.* 13.69: as Subst. —νύκτιον, τό, *Hp.Morb.* 2.48, *Lxx.Jd.* 16.3, *Plu.Caes.* 43, *Luc.Merc.Cond.* 26, *Vett.Val.* 339.6; *κατὰ τὸ μ.* *Str.* 2.5.42, *Act.Ap.* 16.25; *μεσονύκτιον* at mid-night, *Ev.Marc.* 13.35; *μεσονύκτιον* seems to be f.l. in *Arist.ap.Sotion.* p.185 W.—Poet. word acc. to *Phryn.* 36:—the spelling *μεσάνυκτιον* is v.l. in *Ev.Marc.* l.c., cf. *POxy.* 1768.6 (iii A.D.).

*μεσόνυξ*, ὕχος, *Pythag.* name for one of the planets, *Stesich.* 87.

*μεσο-πᾶγής*, *ἐς*, Ep. *μεσο-*, (παγῆναι) *fixed up to the middle*, *μεσο-ποπαγῆς* δ' ἄρ' ἔθηκε *κατ' ὄχθης* *μελίλον* *ἐγχος* drove it in up to the middle, *Il.* 21.172:—*Aristarch.* preferred the v.l. *μεσοποπαλῆς*, *quivering up to the middle* (cf. *Hsch.*); but it is doubtful whether —παλῆς could mean *quivering*, and *μεσοποπαγῆς* is found in late Poets, as *Nonn.D.* 1.233. —*πέρδην*, Adv., prob. Com. distortion of —*φέρδην*, term applied to a form of wrestling, *Com.Adesp.* 1078.

—*περσικός*, ἡ, *ὄν*, half Persian: —*περσικά* or —*κά* a kind of shoe, *Poll.* 7.94, *Hsch.* —*πλάτος*, *ὄν*, broad in the middle, *Agathem.* 1.2.

—*πλεύριος*, *ὄν*, between the ribs: *μ. μῦες* *intercostal muscles*, *Gal.* 2.498; *μεσοπλεύριον*, τό, part between the ribs, *Ruf.ap.Orib.* 8.24.65: more freq. in pl., *Id.Onom.* 93, *Gal.* 8.77, *Poll.* 2.167 (v.l. *μεσόπλευρα*). —*πλουτος*, *ὄν*, moderately rich, dub. in *Alciph.* 3.34 (leg. *νεόπλ-*); *μεσοπλουτος*, *Hsch.* —*πολις*, ἡ, f.l. for *μητρόπολις*, *Plu.* 2.301d. —*πόντιος*, ὁ, amid the sea, epith. of Poseidon at Eresos, *Call.Fr.* 16.

—*πορέω*, to be half-way, *Men.* 1036, *Thphr.Char.* 25.2, *D.S.* 18.34, *App.BC.* 2.88: metaph., of a meal, *Lxx.Si.* 34(31).21; also *μεσοπορεύσης* *τῆς* *κατὰ τὴν ὁπώραν ἀκμῆς* *Dsc.* 1.109. —*πορία*, ἡ, half-journey, *Ps.-Callisth.* 3.13. —*πορικόν*, τό, half-way station, *Isid.Char.* 1.

—*πόρος*, Ep. *μεσο-*, *ὄν*, going or passing in the middle, *Opp.H.* 5.46; *μ. δι' αἰθέρος* through mid-air, *E.Ion.* 1152.

—*πόρφυρος*, *ὄν*, mixed or shot with purple, *οὐχ ὅλως λευκὸν* ἀλλὰ *μ.* *Plu.Arat.* 53; *χλαμύς* *D.C.* 78.3; *τὰ μ.* (sc. *ἱμάτια*) *Lxx.Is.* 3.20. —*ποτάμιος* [ᾶ], *α, ὄν*, between rivers, *αἱ μ.* (sc. *χωαί*) *Str.* 15.1.18; *ἦδε ἡ μ.* *ib.* 30: esp. as pr. n. *Μεσοποταμία* (sc. *χώρα*), ἡ, *Mesopotamia*, *Plb.* 5.44.6, *Str.* 11.12.2, etc.:—hence *Μεσοποταμίας* [ῆ], *ὄν*, *Luc.Hist.Conscr.* 24.

II. in the middle of the river, *ἐν μ. νήσῳ* *Plu.Oth.* 4. —*πτερυγία* [ῦ], *τά*, the middle wing-feathers, *Ael.NA.* 7.17. —*πτωτα* *ὀνόματα* words inflected in the middle, e. g. *quisque* or *τίσποτε*, *Dosithe.* p.405 K.

—*πύγιον* [ῦ], τό, part between the buttocks, *Sor.* 1.102, *Sch.Ar.Pl.* 122. —*πύλη* [ῦ], poet. *μεσο-*, ἡ, middle gate, *AP.* 5.202 (*Asclep.*):—also —*πύλον*, τό, *Aen.Tact.* 39.

—*πύργιον*, τό, wall between two towers, curtain, *Ph.Bel.* 83.12 (pl.), *Plb.* 9.41.1, *D.S.* 17.24.

\**μεσόριον*, \**μέσορος*, v. *μεσούριον*, *μέσσορος*. *μεσόρομβος*, ὁ, kind of bandage, *Hsch.* *μεσορράγης*, *ἐς*, rent in twain, *Opp.H.* 2.31.

*μέσος*, *η, ὄν*, also Arc. (v. *ιμέσος*, *μεσακόθεν*); Ep. *μέσσος* (also Aeol., *Sapph.* 1.12, *IG.* 11(4).1064b32, and *Lyr.*, *Pi.* 4.224, and sts. in *Trag.*, *E.HF.* 403 (lyr.), *S.OC.* 1247 (lyr.), *Tr.* 635 (lyr.), *Ant.* 1223, 1236, *Fr.* 255.5), Boeot., Cret. *μέττος*, *IG.* 7.2420.20 (iii B.C.), *GDI* 5000ii b 2 (v B.C.):—middle, in the middle, I. of Space, esp. with Nouns, of the middle point or part, *μ. σάκος* *Il.* 7.258; *ἱστίον* *I.* 481; *οὐρανός* *zenith*, *Od.* 4.400; *μ. ἀπῆνης* from mid chariot, *S.OT.* 812; *ἐν αἰθέρι μ.* in mid-air, *Id.Ant.* 416; *μ. μετώπῳ* in the middle of the forehead, *PRyl.* 128.30 (i A.D.): in Prose freq. preceding the Art., *κατὰ μέσον* *τὸν σταθμόν* *X.An.* 1.7.14; *ἐν μ. τῇ χάρᾳ* *ib.* 2.1.11; *ἐκ μ. τῆς νήσου*, *κατὰ μ. τὴν νήσον*, *Pl.Crit.* 113d, 119d; *ἐπὶ μέσον* *τοῦ τμήματος* at the middle point of the segment, *Archim.Aquil.* 1.6; *ἂ ἐπὶ μέσαν τὰν βάσιν ἀγομένη* (sc. *εὐθεία*) *ib.* 12: sts. following the Noun, *ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ μέσῃ* *D.* 29.12: less freq. *midmost*, *central*, of three or more objects, *μ. ὁδός* *Thgn.* 220, 331; *δ μ. [δάκτυλος]* *Pl.R.* 523c; *τὸ μ. στίφος* the central division of the army, *X.An.* 1.8.13; *μέσον*, τό, centre, ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ μ. *φορά* *Iamb.Protr.* 21.

b. with a Verb, *ἔχεται μ.* by the middle, by the waist, prov. from the wrestling-ring, *Ar.Eq.* 387 (lyr.), cf. *Ach.* 571 (lyr.), *Nu.* 1047, *Ra.* 469; *μέσῃ* *λαβόντα* *Id.Ach.* 274, cf. *Hdt.* 9.107, *D.* 53.17; *ὁ πέπλος ἑρράγη μ.* *Philippid.* 25.5. c. c. gen., *midway between*, *ἐνδὸς καὶ πλεόνους* *τὸ ὀλίγον μ.* *Pl.Pl.* 303a (also *μ. ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρω*, *ibid.*):—S. has *μέσος* ἀπὸ [τοῦ κρατήρος] *τοῦ τε πέτρου* *OC* 1595.

2. of Time, Hom. only in phrase *μέσον ἡμῶν* *midday*, *Il.* 2.1.111, *Od.* 7.288, *Pi.* 9.113; *μέσαι νύκτες* *Sapph.* 52, *Hdt.* 4.181, *X.An.* 7.8.12, etc.; *θέρους* *ἐτι μέσου* *ἔοντος* *Ηες.Ορ.* 502; *χειμῶνος μέσου* *Ar.Fr.* 569.1; *μ. ἡμέρα* *Hdn.* 8.5.9; *μ. ἡλικία* *middle age*, *Pl.Ep.* 316c: so *μέσοι* *τὴν ἡλικίαν* *E.Ep.* 5; *μέσος ἀκμῆς* v.l. in *Theoc.* 25.164.

3. metaph., *impartial*, *Th.* 4.83, *PLond.* 1.113(1).27 (vi A.D.). b. *intermediate*, freq. c. gen., *μ. τις γέγονα* *χρηματιστής* *τοῦ τε πάππου καὶ τοῦ πατρός* *Pl.R.* 330b; *ψιλὸν μὲν τὸ π, δασὺ δὲ τὸ φ, μέσον δὲ ἀμφοῖν* *τὸ β* *D.H.Comp.* 14 (v. inf. d); *ἡ τρίτη καὶ μ. τῶν εἰρημένων* *δυσὲν ἀρμονιών* *ib.* 24; *δ μ. χαρακτήρ* *ib.* 21; *indeterminate*, *Luc.Par.* 28; *τὰ μ. things indifferent* (neither good nor bad), *Stoic.* 3.135, al.; of words such as *τύχη*, *EM* 626.38; *ζῳδία* (neither lucky nor unlucky) *Vett.Val.* 93.9; *μ. δαίαιτα* *Diocl.Fr.* 141, cf. *Sor.* 1.46.

c. Gramm., of Verbs, *middle*, *Eust.* 1846.30, etc.; *μ. διάθεσις*, *σχήματα*, *A.D.Synt.* 226.10, 210.18; *μ. ἐνεστῶς* present middle, *ib.* 278.25. d. Gramm., of consonants, *Lat. mediae*, i. e. *β γ δ*, *D.T.* 631.23: but also of *semi-vowels*, *Pl.Phil.* 18c: of accent, *ὀξύτητι καὶ βαρύτητι καὶ τῷ μέσῳ*, i. e. the *circumflex*, *Arist.* *Po.* 1456<sup>b</sup>33.

II. *midling*, *moderate*, 1. of size, *μέσοι ὀφθαλμοί*, *ῶτα*, *γλῶττα*, *Id.HA.* 492<sup>a</sup>8, 33, 31; *μ. μεγέθει* *ib.* 496<sup>a</sup>21, *PPetr.* 1 p.37 (iii B.C.); *μ. alone*, of *middle height*, *PGrenf.* 2.23(a) ii 3 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*

73.13 (i A.D.), etc. 2. of class or quality, *πάντων μέσ' ἄριστα* *Thgn.* 335; *παντὶ μέσῳ* *τὸ κράτος* *θεὸς ὥπασεν* *A.Eu.* 529 (lyr.); *μ. ἐν πόλει* *Phoc.* 12; *μ. ἀνὴρ* a man of middle rank, *Hdt.* 1.107; *μ. πολίτης* *Th.* 6.54; *τὰ μ. τῶν πολιτῶν* *Id.* 3.82 (so *τῶν ἀνὰ πόλιν* *τὰ μ. Pi.P.* 11.52); *οἱ μ.*, between *οἱ εὐποροὶ* and *οἱ ἄποροι*, *Arist.Pol.* 1289<sup>b</sup>31, 1295<sup>b</sup>3; *οἱ μ. πολῖται* *ib.* 1296<sup>a</sup>19; *τὸ μ. ib.* 1295<sup>b</sup>37; *μ. [πολιτεία]* *ib.* 1296<sup>a</sup>7; *δ μ. βίος* *Luc.Luct.* 9; *mediocre*, *Pl.Prt.* 346d; *τῶν ἐταιρῶν αἱ μ.* *Theopomp.* *Com.* 21. Adv. *μέσως*, *ικανόν* fairly adequate, *Phld.Rh.* 2.4 S.

III. *μέσον*, τό, *midst*, *intervening space*, mostly with Preps., a. *ἐν μέσῳ*, = *ἐν μεταίχμῳ*, *Il.* 3.69, 90; *ἐν τῷ μ.* in the midst, *Ev.Matt.* 14.6; *ἡ ὕν μέσῳ [μοῖρα]* *σφᾶζει πόλεις* the middle class, *E.Supp.* 244: without *ἐν*, *ἐμβαλε μέσῳ* *Il.* 4.444; *ἐνθορε μέσῳ* 21.233; *μέσῳ* *ἀμφοτέρων* 3.416, 7.277; *τῶνδ' ἐν μ. πεσεῖν* *E.Ph.* 583; *ἐν μ. λόγους* *ἐχέειν* *Id.Hel.* 630; *μῆκος ἐν μ. χρόνου* *A.Supp.* 735; *χρόνος οὖν μ.* *E.Ph.* 589 (troch.); *τὰ ἐν μ.* what went between, *S.OC.* 583; *οἱ ἐν μ. λόγοι* the intervening words, *Id.El.* 1364, *E.Med.* 819; *κλίνης ἐν μ.* *Id.Hec.* 1150; *ἐν μ. ἡμῶν καὶ βασιλέως* between us and him, *X.An.* 2.2.3; *σοφίας καὶ ἀμαθίας ἐν μ.* *Pl.Smp.* 203e; *ἐν μ. νυκτῶν* at midnight, *X.Cyr.* 5.3.52; *ἄθλα κείμεν' ἐν μέσῳ* offered for competition (cf. inf. b), *D.* 4.5, cf. *Thgn.* 994, *X.An.* 3.1.21; *ἡ τιμὴ ἐν τῷ μέσῳ* *ἔστω* deposited with the court, *Herod.* 2.90: without *ἐν*, *καὶ μέσῳ πάντες καὶ χωρὶς ἕκαστος* both collectively and severally, *IG.* 12(5).872.27, 31, 38, al. (Tenos): in pl., *κεῖτο δ' ἄρ' ἐν μέσοισι* *Il.* 18.507; *ἐν μέσοισι* *Xenoph.* 1.7; *ἐν μέσῳ εἶναι* *τοῦ συμμεῖναι* to stand in the way of., *X.Cyr.* 5.2.26; *ἡ γὰρ θάλαττα ἐν τῷ μ.* is an obstacle, *Id.Ath.* 2.2; *οὐδεὶς ἐν μέσῳ* *γελῶν* *πέλεν* *Theoc.* 21.17; *οὐδὲν ἂν ἦν ἐν μ.* *πολεμεῖν ἡμᾶς* *D.* 23.183; cf. *ιμέσος*.

b. *ἐς μέσον*, *ἐς μ.* *ἀμφοτέρων*, freq. in Hom. for *ἐς μεταίχμιον*, *Il.* 4.79, 6.120; *ἀνδρὶ δὲ νικηθέντι γυναικ' ἐς μέσον* *ἔθηκε* deposited her as a prize (cf. *supr. a*), 23.704; *ἐς μ. δεικνύναι* *τινὶ* *Pi.Fr.* 42.3; *ἐς μ. ἵεσθαι*, *ἐλθεῖν*, *παρελθεῖν*, *S.Tr.* 514 (lyr.), *Theoc.* 22.183, *Plu.* *Agis* 9; *ἐς μέσον* *ἀμφοτέροισι*. *δικάσσετε* *Il.* 23.574; *ἐς τὸ μ.* *φέρειν* bring forward publicly, *Hdt.* 4.97, *D.* 18.139; *ἐς τὸ μ.* *λέγεσθαι* *Hdt.* 6.129; *ἐς μ.* *Πέρσῃσι* *καταθεῖναι* *τὰ πρήγματα* to give up the power in common to all, *Id.* 3.80; *ἐς μ.* *τὴν ἀρχὴν* *τιθεῖς ἰσονομίην ὑμῖν* *προαγορεύω* *ib.* 142.

c. *ἐκ τοῦ μέσου* *αἰῶνα*, *ἐκ μ.* *ἀνελείν* *D.* 10.36, 18.294; [*χειρόγραφον*] *ἦρκεν ἐκ τοῦ μ.* *Ep.Col.* 2.14, cf. *Arr.Epict.* 3.3.15; also *ἐκ μ.* a half, *ἔτη ὀκτὼ καὶ ἑνατον ἐκ μ.* *Th.* 4.133; also *ἐκ μ.* *κατῆστο* remained in the middle, i. e. neutral (cf. *ἐκ* 1.6 fin.), *Hdt.* 3.83, cf. 4.118, 8.22, 73.

d. *διὰ μέσον* between, *τὸ διὰ μ.* *ἔθνος* *Id.* 1.104; *διὰ μ.* *ποιεῖσθαι* *X.Cyr.* 6.3.3; *διὰ μ.* *γενέσθαι* *intervene*, of an event, *Th.* 4.20: c. gen., *διὰ μέσον* *τῆς πόλεως* *ρεῖ ποταμός* *X.* *An.* 1.2.23; *διὰ μ.* *ρεῖ* *τούτων ποταμός* *ib.* 1.4.4, etc.; *τὸ τούτων διὰ μ.* *Pl.Lg.* 805e; also *διὰ μέσον* the middle party, the moderates, *Th.* 8.75, *X.HG.* 5.4.25; *τὸ διὰ μ.* the middle class, *Arist.Pol.* 1296<sup>a</sup>8; of Time, *ὁ διὰ μ.* *χρόνος* *Hdt.* 9.112; *ἡ διὰ μ.* *ξύμβασις* an interim agreement, *Th.* 5.26; *διὰ μέσου*, as a figure of speech, *use of parenthesis*, *Hdn.Fig.* p.95 S.

e. *ἀν (ὄν)* *τὸ μ.* in the midst, *Alc.* 18.3, *Xenoph.* 1.11, *Thgn.* 839; *ἀνὰ μέσον* *midway between*, *Arist.HA.* 496<sup>a</sup>22, *Antiph.* 13, *Theoc.* 22.21, etc.; *ἀνὰ μ.* *τοῦ ναοῦ καὶ τοῦ βωμοῦ* *GDI.* 2010 (Delph.), cf. *PTeb.* 13.9 (ii B.C.), al.; *θριξ ἀνὰ μέσον* *Theoc.* 14.9; *ἀνὰ μέσσα* *Nic.Th.* 167; also *ἀνὰ μέσον* *φέρειν*, = *μετρίως*, *Men.* 531.18.

f. *κατὰ μέσον*, = *ἐν μέσῳ*, *Il.* 5.8, 16.285, etc.; c. gen., *κατὰ μέσον* *τάφρου καὶ τείχεος* *ἴσον* between, 9.87. 2. *μέσον*, τό, *difference*, *τὸ μ.* *πρὸς τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας* the average between., *Th.* 1.10; *πολλὸν τὸ μ.*, *πολὺ τὸ μ.*, the difference is great, *Hdt.* 1.126, *E.Alc.* 914 (anap.); *τὸ μ.* *οὐδὲν τῆς ἐχθρῆς ἐστὶ* there is no middle course for our enmity, *Hdt.* 7.11.

3. *middle state*, *mean*, *τὸ μ.* *καὶ τὸ εὖ* *Arist.EN.* 109<sup>b</sup>26; *ποιήματα μέσα*, opp. *ὀγκώδη*, in the (correct) mean, *Phld.Po.* 5.5. Adv. —*ως*, *ἀναστρέφουσιν* *Id.Rh.* 1.155 S.

4. in Logic, *τὸ μ.* the middle term of a syllogism, opp. *τὰ ἄκρα*, *Arist.APr.* 66<sup>a</sup>30; also *δ μ.* (sc. *ὅρος*) *ib.* 25<sup>b</sup>33.

5. Math., *middle terms* in a proportion, *Euc.* 6.16; *μέση*, or *μέση (μέσος) ἀνάλογον* a mean proportional (straight line or number), *ib.* 13, 17, 8.11, 12, al.; *μέσης* *εὐρείας* *Arist.de An.* 413<sup>a</sup>19, *Metaph.* 996<sup>b</sup>21; *μέση* *medial*, a specific kind of irrational (straight line), *Euc.* 10.21, al.; *μέσον ὀρθογώνιον (χωρίον) medial rectangle (area)*, *ib.* 24, al.

6. Astron., *ὁ διὰ μέσον* *τῶν ζῳδιῶν κύκλος* the ecliptic, *Hipparch.* 1.9.3, 4, *Gem.* 2.21, *Ptol.Alm.* 2.7: without *κύκλος*, *Eudox.ap.Arist.Metaph.* 1073<sup>b</sup>20, *Hipparch.* 1.9.12; simply, *ὁ διὰ μέσον* *D.L.* 7.146; but, *ὁ μέσος [κύκλος]* the equator of a rotating sphere, *Arist.Metaph.* 1073<sup>b</sup>30.

7. *μέσα*, *τά*, = *μέγιστα*, *Blaes.* p.191 K. b. = *κοιλία* 1.3, *Herod.Med.ap.Orib.* 5.27.3, *Gal.* 14.732: sg., *Heph.Astr.* 1.1 (v.l. *τὰ μέσα* *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(2).45).

8. *Μέσον*, τό, one of the law-courts at Athens, *Phot.*, *Sch.Ar.V.* 120. 9. *οὐ τοῖς μέσοις* *τῆς βίας* *χρωμένῃ* *no ordinary force*, *Hierocl.* p.15 A.

IV. *μέση*, ἡ, as Subst., v. *μέση*. V. Adv. *μέσον*, Ep. *μέσσον*, in the middle, *Il.* 12.167, *Od.* 14.300: c. gen., *between*, *οὐρανοῦ μ. χθονός* (τε) *E.Or.* 983 (lyr.), cf. *Arr.Epict.* 2.22.10; *in the midst of*, *μ. τῆς θαλάσσης* *Lxx.Ex.* 14.27; *μ. γενεᾶς* *σκοιῶς* *Ep.Phil.* 2.15: also in pl., *μέσα* *αἰτέρους οὐρανοῦ* *ποτᾶται* *E.Rh.* 530 (lyr.), cf. *Nic.Fr.* 74.26.

2. regul. Adv. *μέσως*, *πόλεως* *τ' οὐ μ.* *εὐδαίμονος* *E.Andr.* 873, cf. *Hec.* 1113, *Isoc.* 9.23; *καὶ μ.* even in a moderate degree, even a little, *Th.* 2.60; *μ. ἔχειν* *πρὸς* *ὁπὲρ* *τι* to be in the mean., *Arist.EN.* 105<sup>b</sup>28, 1119<sup>a</sup>11; *θερμότερον ἢ* *κραυρότερον ἢ μ.* *ἔχον* *Eub.* 7.1, cf. *Sosip.* 1.53; *μ. βεβιωκέναι* in a middle way, i. e. neither well nor ill, *Pl.Phil.* 113d; *μ. μεθύνων* *Men.* 226; *μ. διατιθέναι* in an intermediate way, *D.H.Comp.* 14.

b. Gramm., in the middle voice, *A.D.Synt.* 276.21. VI. irreg. Comp. *μεσαίτερος* *Pl.Prm.* 165b: Sup. *μεσαίτατος* *Hdt.* 4.17, *Arist.Mu.* 392<sup>b</sup>33, *Gem.* 9.3, etc.; poet. *μεσσότατος* *A.R.* 4.649, *Man.* 6.373. (Cf. *Skt. mādhyas* 'middle', *Lat. medius*, etc.)



**μεσο-σέληνον**, τό, *new moon*, Gloss. — **στάτης** [ἄ], οὐ, δ, *inner beam* or *standard* in the plinth of a torsion-engine, Ph.Bel.55.12, Hero Bel.104.9, Apollod.Poliore.165.10, al. — **στενος**, ον, *narrow in the middle*, ib.148.6. — **στροφώνιαι** ἡμέραι, name of a festival at Lesbos, Hsch. — **στυλίων** [ῥ], τό, *space between columns*, IG5(2).123 (Tegea, pl.), Agatharch.102 (pl.):—also **στυλον**, τό, Sch.Od.19.37, Hsch. s. v. *μεσόδμαι*, Cod. Just.1.4.26.8. — **συλλάβω**, use one remedy alternately with another, Sever.ap.Aët.7.45. II. Pass., *to be intercepted*, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.14. — **συλλάβια**, ἡ, *parenthesis*, Sch.E.Med.1085. — **σφαιρος**, ον, of middle globular size, Peripl. M. Rubr.65. — **σχιδής**, ἐς, *divided in the middle*, Thphr.HP3.11.1; *δυνακῆς* AP6.64 (Paul. Sil.). — **τάγης**, ἐς, *placed in the middle*, [ἀριθμοί] Iamb. in Nic.p.84 P. — **τακτος**, δ, dub. sens. in CPR154.13 (iii A.D.). — **τείχιος**, ον, *between the walls and outworks*, θέατρον App. Hann.37; τὸ μ. *the space between the wall and siege-works*, ib.29. — **της**, ητος, ἡ, (μέσος) *central position*, χώρας τε καὶ ἄστεος μεσότηας Pl.Lg.746a, f. l. in Arist. Mir.846<sup>b</sup>18 (cf. Mu.399<sup>b</sup>34); also of Time, τὸ νῦν ἐστὶ μ. τις Id.Ph.251<sup>b</sup>20; Αἰών. ἀρχὴν μ. τέλος οὐκ ἔχων SIG1125.10 (i B.C./i A.D.). II. Math., *mean*, Pl.Ti.32a, 43d (pl.), etc.; μ. ἀριθμητική, ἀρμονική, Arist. Fr.47; γεωμετρικὴ Plu.2.1138d. 2. generally, *mean, state between two extremes* (ἐλλειψις and ὑπερβολή), μ. ἐστὶν ἡ ἀρετὴ Arist. EN1106<sup>b</sup>27, cf. 36; μ. ἡ ἀρετὴ καὶ βίων καὶ ἔργων καὶ τεχνῶν D.H. Comp.24; ἡ μ. ἐν πᾶσιν ἀσφαλεστέρα Trag. Adesp.547.6; αἱ μ. ἀρισται AP10.102 (Bass.). 3. *medium, communicating between two opposites*, ἡ αἰσθησις οἶον μ. τις τῆς ἐν τοῖς αἰσθητοῖς ἐναντιώσεως Arist. de An.424<sup>a</sup>4, cf. 431<sup>a</sup>11; *standard*, ὡς μ. χρῶμενοι τῇ ἀφῇ Id. Mete.382<sup>a</sup>19. 4. τῆς λέξεως μ. *a style between poetry and prose*, D.H. Vett. Cens.2.11, cf. 5.2. 5. Gramm., *middle voice*, D.T.638.9, A.D. Synt.211.19. — **τοιχον**, τό, = sq., Ep. Eph.2.14, Hsch. s. v. κατήλιψ. — **τοιχος**, δ, *party-wall*, Milet.7.56 (Dydyma), BCH33.452 (Argos): metaph., τὸν τῆς ἡδονῆς καὶ ἀρετῆς μ. διορύττειν Eratosth. Cyren.ap.Ath.7.281d. II. as Adj., *having a party-wall*, οἰκίαι PAmh.2.98.9 (ii/iii A.D.). — **τομέω**, cut in twain, X. Oec.18.2; *halve, bisect*, Pl. Plt.265a. — **τομος**, poet. *μεσο-*, ον, *cut through the middle, split*, κάλαμοι AP6.63 (Damoch.). — **τριβάκον**, τό, *half-worn-out garment*, prob. in POxy.1645.10 (iv A.D.). — **τριβας** [ῖ], α, δ, prob. from μέσα (μέσος III.7), title of play by Blaesius, Ath.3.111c. — **τριβής**, ἐς, *half-worn-out*, Hsch. s. v. θύστινον. — **τύχος**, ον, poet. *μεσσο-*, of moderate fortune, ἀνὴρ Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr.1.109. — **μεσουράν-έω**, to be in mid-heaven; of heavenly bodies, *culminate, be in the meridian*, Arist. Mete.373<sup>b</sup>13, Hipparch.1.7.11, etc.; *μεσουρανέουσα* σέληνη Man.5.189. II. μ. ὑπὸ γῆν *to be at the nadir*, Gem.2.19. — **ῥημα**, ατος, τό, *culmination*, Str.3.5.8, Cleom.2.1, Ptol. Alm.8.4, Theo Sm.p.159 H., etc. 2. *mid-heaven, zenith*, Apoc.8.13, al. 3. μ. κόσμον title of Aries as having been on the meridian at the Creation, Vett. Val.5.26. 4. name of the tenth τόπος, Paul. Al.N.1. — **ῥσις**, εως, ἡ, *culmination*, Str.2.1.18 (pl.), Gem.2.21, al., Ptol. Alm.8.4 (pl.), Plot.3.1.5 (pl.). — **ιός**, ον, in mid-heaven, in the meridian, Arist. Mete.378<sup>a</sup>8; — **ιον**, τό, = *μεσουράνημα* I, Heph. Astr.2.11, 18. — **ισμα**, ατος, τό, = *μεσουράνημα* I and 2, Theo Sm.p.133 H., Zos. Alch.p.118 B., Philp. in Ph.455.10. — **μεσούριον**, τό, Ion. for \**μεσόριον*, boundary, D.P.17. — **μέσουροι** (sc. κάλοι), οἱ, *sail-ropes, halyards*, Sch.A.R.1.566. — **μεσο-φάλακρος** [φᾶ], ον, *bald on the crown*, Ptol. Tetr.143. — **φᾶνής**, Ep. *μεσο-*, ἐς, *appearing in the middle*, Nonn.D.1.252. 2. *half-appearing*, of the half-moon, ib.38.247. — **φᾶράγγιον**, τό, *ravine between hills*, Gloss. — **φῆρδην**, v. *μεσοπῆρδην*. — **μεσο-όφθαλμος**, ον, *with middle-sized eyes*, Procl. Par. Ptol.202. — **μεσό-φθεγμα**, ατος, τό, = *ἐφύμνιον*, Sch.A. Eu.341. — **φλέβιον**, τό, *space between two veins*, Gloss. — **μεσο-όφρυον**, τό, *space between the eyebrows*, BGu1258.15 (ii B.C.), Placit.4.5.2, 5.24.4, Ruf. Onom.17, Aret. SD2.13, Gal.2.744, Opp.C.1.179. — **μεσό-χθων**, ονος, δ, ἡ, *midland, in the interior*, D.H.1.49. — **χλοος**, ον, *greenish*, ἄρουρα Nic. Th.753. — **χορος**, ον, *standing in mid-chorus*, of the coryphaeus, Delph.3(1) No.219. II. *leader of a claque*, Plin. Ep.2.14. — **χρόνιος**, ον, *having an average duration of life*, Vett. Val.314.31, Anon. in Cat. Cod. Astr.2.169, Astramps. Orac.11.9. — **χροος**, ον, of mixed complexion, Ptol. Tetr.145. — **χωρος**, ον, *midland*, Gloss.; τὸ μ. *the middle space*, Apollod. Poliore.192.6. — **μεσώω**, (μέσος) *to be in or at the middle*, τὸ δ' ἴσθι, μηδέπω μεσοῦν κακόν A. Pers.435; ἐν ἀρχῇ πῆμα κοῦδέπω μεσοῖ E. Med.60; ἐπειδὴ τὸ δρᾶμα ἤδη μεσοῖ Ar. Ra.924; esp. of Time, *μεσοῦσα ἡμέρη midday*, Hdt.3.104; θέρους μεσοῦντος in midsummer, Th.5.57; ἐν [ἐνιαυτῷ] μεσοῦντι X. HG2.2.24; πρὸς ἥλιον μεσοῦντα towards midday, Thphr. CP2.4.8; μεσοῦντων τῶν ζῳδίων Hipparch.2.3.19. 2. c. gen., *to be in the middle of*, τῆς ἀναβάσεως Hdt.1.181; τὰ δὲ καὶ μεσοῦν τούτων Pl. R.618b; μεσοῦντα τῆς ἀρχῆς in the middle of his time of office, Sch. Aeschin.3.12; and c. part., *μεσοῦν δειπνούντας* Pl. Smr.175c. — **μεσπίλ-η** [ῖ], ἡ, *medlar-tree, Mespilus germanica*, distd. as σατά-νειος, Thphr. HP3.12.5. II. μ. ἡ ἀνθηδών *oriental thorn*, Crataegus orientalis, ibid. 2. μ. ἡ ἀνθηδονοειδὴς *hawthorn*, Crataegus Oxyacantha, ibid. — **ον** (proparox.), τό, *medlar*, Archil.180, Hp. Vict.2.55, Amphis38, Agatharch.96, Gal.12.71, al. b. μ. *σητάριον*, = *μεσπίλη* I, Dsc.1.118. 2. *azarole*, Crataegus Azarolus, ibid. [ῖ Archil. and Amphis11. cc.; ῖ in Eub.74.4.] — **ώδης**, ἐς, *like a medlar*, καρπός Thphr. HP3.15.6.

**μέσπλη**, Scythian word for the moon, Hsch. — **μεσπόδι**, Thess., = *μέσφα*, IG9(2).517.13 (Larissa, iii B.C.). — **μέσσαβον**, = *μέσαβον*, Hsch. — **μεσσαῖον**, τὸ ὑπὸ τοὺς τραχήλους ὑποτιθέμενον, Id. — **μέσσατος**, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μέσος, *midmost*, ἐν μεσσάτῳ for ἐν μέσῳ, Il.8.223; Att. μέσατος, υἱός Ar. V.1502, cf. Men.267, Theoc.21.19, IG14.2012 A 33 (Sulp. Max.), Opp.C.1.112, D.P.204:—in later Ep. *μεσσάτιος*, Call. Dian.78, D.P.296, Opp.C.4.442. (For the form, cf. νέος νέατος, τρίτος τρίτατος.) — **μέσσαυλος**, μέσσαυλον, *μεσσηγύ*, -γύς, v. *μεσ-*. — **μεσσηγύ-δορπο-χέστης**, = *ὁ μεσσηγύ δόρπου χέζων*, Hippon.127. — **μεσσηγύς**, v. *μεσσηγύς*. — **μεσσιδῖος**, μέσος, ἴσος, Hsch. — **μεσσο-γενής**, ἐς, *middle-aged*, Hsch. — **γεως**, v. *μεσόγαιος*. — **θεν**, poet. for μεσθεν, Adv. from the middle, μ. ἰσοπαλές Parm.8.44, cf. A.R.1.1168: c. gen., μ. ὕλης AP9.661 (Jul. Aeg.); *μεσόθεν*, Ti. Locr.95e. — **θῖ**, Adv., for \**μεσθῖ*, in the middle, Hes. Op.369, etc.: c. gen., νηός A.R.2.172; ζώνης Opp.C.1.92. — **μεσ(σ)οικέται**, μέτοικοι, ἡ οἱ τὰς λαγόνas οἰκοῦντες, Hsch. — **μέσ(σ)οπα**, ἱμάντα τὸν περὶ τὸν ζυγὸν καὶ τὸ ἄροτρον δεδεμένον, Id.; cf. μέσαβον. — **μεσσο-παγής**, -παλής, v. *μεσοπ-*. — **πλουτον** προσόψημα· τὸ σκώληκα ποιήσαν, Id. — **-ρης**, ὁ μέσος ὠκεανοῦ καὶ οὐρανοῦ τόπος, Id. — **μέσσορος**, δ, for \**μέσορος*, boundary-stone, Tab. Heracle.1.63, al. — **μέσσος**, η, ον, Ep. and Aeol. for μέσος (q. v.). — **μεσ(σ)οτύλαρον**, αἰδοῖον, Hsch. — **μεσ(σ)όψηρον**, ἡμίσηρον, Id. — **μεσσωτήρ**, ὁ μεσιτεύων κατὰ τὸν ἀγῶνα, Id. — **μέστα**, Dor., = *μέσφα*, μέστα καὶ ἡ κρίσις ἐπιτελεσθῇ SIG712.39 (Crete, ii B.C.), cf. Berl. Sitzb.1927.160, 164 (Cyrene); cf. μέστε, μέττα. — **μέστακα**, τὴν μεμασημένην τροφήν, Hsch.; cf. μάσταξ. — **μέστε**, Arc., = *μέσφα*, μέστ' ἂν ἀέλιος ὄν[τέλλοι] IG5(2).4.12 (Tegea); [μέ]στε ζατὸν ἔοι ἄμοινα ib.22. — **μεστ-ός**, ἡ, ὄν, full, ἄγγεια Hom. Epigr.15.5; ἐποίησεν τὴν πόλιν μεστήν Ar. Eq.814; ἔγχεον μεστήν a full cup, Diph.20, cf. Alex.58; μὴ μεστὰς αἰὲ ἔλκωμεν Antiph.207.1; of persons, οἶνον πίνεις μ. ὦν Alex.164, cf. Anaxandr.15. II. c. gen., full of, ἀργυρίου. ἀρτάβη μεστή Hdt.1.192; τὸ στόμα. μεστὸν βδελλέων Id.2.68; μ. ὕδατος Ar. Nu.383; ἀλφίτων, οἶνου, ἐλαίου, Id. Ph.806sq.; ὄνος. οἶνον μ. laden with., Id. V.617; ἱμάτιον κηλίδων μ. Thphr. Char.19.7. 2. metaph., πάντα μ. ἐλπίδων ἀγαθῶν εἶναι X. HG3.4.18; μεστοὶ σπουδῆς, ἀταξίας, Id. Smr.1.13, Mem.3.5.6; πολλῆς ἀνοίας μ. Isoc.5.45; σοφία μ. ἐλέους καὶ καρπῶν ἀγαθῶν Ep. Jac.3.17; φόβων καὶ ἐρώτων μ. Pl. R.579b; ἀπάτης μ. Id. Phd.83a, etc.; ἐλευθερίας Id. R.563d; μ. θεάτρον full of theatric pride, i. e. spoilt by applause, Id. Smr.194b; ὑπερφηφίας καὶ ὑπεροψίας μ. v. l. in D.21.195. b. sated with, c. gen., E. IT804; μ. εἰρήνης σαπρᾶς Ar. Pax554; τινος (of a person) Plu.2.541d: c. part., μ. ἡ θυμούμενος, i. e. had had my fill of anger, S. OC768; μ. ἐγένετο ἀγανακτῶν D.48.28; μεστοὶ τοῦ συνεχῶς λέγοντος Id.18.308; also μ. τὸν θυμὸν Plu. Alex.13. — **ότης**, ητος, ἡ, fullness, Gloss. — **ώω**, fill full of, c. gen. rei, ὀργῆς μ. τινά S. Ant.280:—Pass., to be filled or full of, κτύπου Id. El.713, cf. Ant.420; of persons, παρρησίας μεστοῦσθαι καὶ ἐλευθερίας Pl. Lg.649b; ὕβρεως τε καὶ ἀδικίας ib.713c: abs., Procop. Arc.13; and in medic. sense, ἀγγεῖα μεμεστωμένα Gal.1.394, cf. 8.932. — **ώμα**, ατος, τό, fullness, Orac. ap. Eus. PE4.9 (pl.). — **ωσις**, εως, ἡ, filling full, saturation, φαίνεται ἄπειρον πᾶν κατὰ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ μ. ὦν Dam. Pr.200; plenitude, τῆς οἰκείας τελειότητος Herm. in Phdr.p.145 A. II. in Lit. Crit., overcrowding with detail, Syrian. in Hermog.1.36 R. — **μεσύμνιον**, τό, an exclamation in the middle of a strophe, Heph. Poem.7.1. — **μέσφᾶ**, Adv., poet. for μέχρι, until, c. gen., μέσφ' ἡοῦς Il.8.508; as far as, μ. αὐτῶν γονάτων Arat.725: c. acc., μ. τό γ' ἐχθές Theoc.2.144; μ. τὰ πρυτανῆα Call. Cer.129: with Preps., μέσφ' ἐς Id. Del.47; μέσφα ποτὶ prob. in AP12.97 (Antip.); μ. παρά Arat.599. 2. before ὅτε, μέσφ' ὅτε even till., c. aor. ind., Call. Dian.195, Hec.1.1.4: without ὅτε, as a Conj., until, c. ind., Id. Cer.93, A.R.2.1227, AP7.614.10 (Agath.): c. subj., D.P.586; μέσφα κε Opp. H.1.754; while, μέσφ' ὅν δ' αἰμάτων οὐρία φυσιάει Cerc.4.49. 3. meantime, Call. Lav. Pall.55. — **μέσφι**, = foreg., as far as, up to, c. gen., Aret. SD1.7, 10, 13, 2.5, 13: as Conj., μ. διαχωρεῖ Id. CA2.4; μέσφι ἂν c. subj., Id. CD2.13. — **μεσφδ-ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, belonging to or like a mesphdos, Heph. Poem.4.4, cf. Sch. ad loc. — **ός**, ἡ, portion of a choral ode, coming between the strophe and antistrophe, without anything to correspond with it, Heph. Poem.7.2. — **μέσφωρος**, ον, between the ages, adolescent, Hsch.; also of things, suited to boys and men, Id.; ὕπλα Poll.7.158. — **μετά** [ᾶ, but ᾱ in S. Ph.184 (s. v. l., lyr.)], poet. μεταί, dub., only in μεταβολία; Aeol., Dor., Arc. πεδά (q. v.): Prep. with gen., dat., and acc. (Cf. Goth. mit, OHG. miti, mit 'with'). — **Δ. WITH GEN.** (in which use μ. gradually superseded σύν, q. v.), I. in the midst of, among, between, with pl. Nouns, μετ' ἄλλων λέξο ἐταίρων Od.10.320; μ. δμῶν πίνε καὶ ἦσθε 16.140; τῶν μέτα παλλόμενος Il.24.400; πολλῶν μ. δούλων A. Ag.1037; μ. ζώντων εἶναι S. Ph.1312; ὅτων οἰκείs μέτα Id. OT414; μ. τῶν θεῶν διάγουσα Pl. Phd.81a (but κεῖσθαι μ. τινός with one, S. Ant.73): sts. the pl. is implied, μετ' οὐδενὸς ἀνδρῶν ναίειν, i. e. among no men, Id. Ph.1103 (lyr.), etc. II. in common, along with, by aid of (implying a closer union than σύν), μ. Βοιωτῶν ἐμάχοντο Il.13.700, cf. 21.458; συνδιε-



πολέμησαν τὸν πόλεμον μ. Ἀθηναίων IG<sup>12</sup>.108.7; μ. ξυμμάχων ξυγκινδυνεύσειν Th.8.24, cf. 6.79, etc.; μ. τῆς βουλῆς in co-operation with the council, IG<sup>12</sup>.91.10: in this sense freq. (not in Il., Od., Pi., rare in early Gr.) with sg., μετ' Ἀθηναίῃς with, i.e. by aid of, Athena, h. Hom. 20.2; μ. εἶο Hes. Th.392; μ. τινὸς πάσχειν, δρᾶν τι, A.Pr.1067 (anap.), S.Ant.70; μ. τινὸς εἶναι to be on one's side, Th.3.56; μ. τοῦ ἡδικημένου ἔσεσθαι X.Cyr.2.4.7; μ. τοῦ νόμου καὶ τοῦ δικαίου Pl.Ar.32b: generally, with, together with, with Subst. in sg. first in Hdt. (in whom it is rare exc. in the phrase οἱ μ. τινός, v. infr.), as κοιμᾶσθαι μ. τινός 3.68, Timocl.22.2; εὔδειν μ. τινός Hdt.3.84; οἱ μ. τινός his companions, Id.1.86, al., Pl.Pr.315b: freq. with Prons., μετ' αὐτοῦ S.Ant.73; μετ' ἐμοῦ Ar.Ach.661 (anap.), etc.: less freq. of things, στέγη πυρὸς μ. S.Ph.298; μ. κιθάρας E.IA1037 (lyr.); μ. τυροῦ Ar.Eg.771, etc.; τὴν δίαίταν μεθ' ὀπλων ἐποίησαντο Th.1.6, cf. E.Or.573; ὄχλος μ. μαχαιρῶν καὶ ξύλων Ev.Matt.26.47: indicating community of action and serving to join two subjects, Κλεομένης μετὰ Ἀθηναίων C. and the Athenians, Th.1.126: with pl. Verb, Δημοσθένης μ. τῶν ξυστρατῆγων σπένδονται Id.3.109, etc.; of things, in conjunction with, ἰσχύον τε καὶ κάλλος μετὰ ὑγιείας Pl.R.591b; γῆρας μ. πενίας ib.330a.

III. later, in one's dealings with, ὅσα ἐποίησεν ὁ θεὸς μετ' αὐτῶν Act.Ap. 14.27; ὁ ποιήσας τὸ ἔλεος μετ' αὐτοῦ Ev.Luc.10.36; τί ἡμῖν συνέβη μ. τῶν ἀρχόντων PAmh.2.135.15 (ii A.D.): even of hostile action, σὺ ποιεῖς μετ' ἐμοῦ πονηρίαν Lxx Jd.11.27, cf. 15.3; πολεμήσαι μ. τινός Apoc.12.7, cf. Apollod.Poliorc.190.4codd. (but μ. may be a gloss), Wilcken Chr.23.10 (v A.D.), OGI201.3 (Nubia, vi A.D.): to denote the union of persons with qualities or circumstances, and so to denote manner, τὸ ἀπραγμον. μ. τοῦ δραστηρίου τεταγμένον Th.2.63, etc.; ἰκετεύσαι μ. δακρύων Pl.Ar.34c; οἴκτου μετὰ S.OC1636; μετ' ἀσφαλείας μὲν δοῦναι, μετὰ δέους δὲ. ἐλλείπομεν Th.1.120, cf. IG<sup>22</sup>.791.12; μ. ῥυθμοῦ βαίνοντες Th.5.70; ὅσα μετ' ἐλπίδων λυμάνεται ib.103, etc.; ψυχὴν ὁσίως βεβηκυῖαν κατ' ἀληθείας Pl.Grg.526c, cf. Phdr.249a, 253d; also, by means of, μετ' ἀρετῆς πρωτεύειν X.Mem. 3.5.8; γράφε μ. μέλανος PMag.Lond.121.226. 2. serving to join two predicates, γενόμενος μ. τοῦ δυνατοῦ καὶ ξυνετός, i.e. δυνατός τε καὶ ξυνετός, Th.2.15; ὅταν πλησιάζῃ μ. τοῦ ἄπτεσθαι Pl.Phdr. 255b. IV. rarely of Time, μ. τοῦ γυμνάζεσθαι ἡλείψαντο, for ἄμα, Th.1.6; μετ' ἀνοκωχῆς during., Id.5.25.

B. WITH DAT., only poet., mostly Ep.: I. between, among others, but without the close union which belongs to the genitive, and so nearly = ἐν, which is sts. exchanged with it, μ. πρώτοις.. ἐν πυράτοις Il.11.64: 1. of persons, among, in company with, μετ' ἀθανάτοις Il.1.525; μετ' ἀνθρώποις B.5.30; μ. κόραις Νηρήος Pi.O.2.29; μ. τριτάτοις ἀνασσειν in the third generation (not μ. τριτάτων belonging to it), Il.1.252; of haranguing an assembly, μετ' Ἀργείοις ἀγορεύεις 10.250, etc.; between, of two parties, φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλλωμεν 4.16. 2. of things, μ. νηυσίν, ἀστράσι, κύμασιν, 13.668, 22.28, Od.3.91; δεινὸν δ' ἐστὶ θανείν μ. κύμασιν Hes. Or.687; χαιτὰ δ' ἐρρόντο μ. πνοῆς ἀνέμοιο Il.23.367; αἰετῶ.. ἐπέτοντο μ. π. ἀ. Od.2.148. 3. of separate parts of persons, between, μ. χερσίν ἔχειν to hold between, i.e. in, the hands, Il.11.4184, S.Ph.1110 (lyr.), etc.; τὸν μ. χ. ἐρύσατο Il.5.344; ὅς κεν.. πέσῃ μ. ποσσὶ γυναικός, of a child being born, 'to fall between her feet', 19.110; so μ. γένυσσιν, γαμφηλῆσιν, 11.416, 13.200; μ. φρεσὶ 4.245, etc. II. to complete a number, besides, over and above, αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ πέμπτος μ. τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην I reckoned myself to be with them a fifth, Od.9.335, cf. 11.3188; Οὐτιν.. πύματον ἔδομαι μ. οἷς ἐτάροις last to complete the number, i.e. after, Od.9.369, cf. A.Pers.613, Theoc.1.39, 17.84. III. c. dat. sg., only of collect. Nouns (or the equivalent of such, μεθ' αἵματι καὶ κούρῃσιν Il.15.118), μ. στροφάλλεσσιν 21.503; στρατῷ 22.49; μ. πρώτῃ ἀγορῇ 19.50, etc.; μετ' ἀνδρῶν.. ἀριθμῷ Od.11.449; μετ' ἄλλῃ λαῷ A.Ch.365 (lyr.).

C. WITH ACCUS., I. of motion, into the middle of, coming into or among, esp. where a number of persons is implied, ἵκοντο μ. Τρώας καὶ Ἀχαιοὺς Il.3.264; μ. φύλα θεῶν 15.54, cf. Od.3.366, al.; μ. μῶλον Ἄρῃος Il.16.245; μ. λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν 5.573, al.; μ. στρατόν, μεθ' ὀμίλον, μεθ' ὀμήγυριν, 5.589, 14.21, 20.142: so of birds, ὡς τ' αἰγυπιδὸς μ. χήνας (though this may be referred to signf. 2), 17.460; of things, εἴ τινα φεύγοντα σαώσεται μ. νῆας 12.123; με μ.. ἔριδας καὶ νείκεα βάλλει plunges me into them, 2.376; of place, μ. τ' ἦθεα καὶ νομὸν ἵππων 6.511; δράγματα μετ' ὕμνον πίπτον into the midst of the furrow, 18.552. 2. in pursuit or quest of, of persons, sts. in friendly sense, βῆ δ' ἰέναι μ. Νέστορα went to seek Nestor, Il.10.73, cf. 15.221: sts. in hostile sense, βῆναι μ. τινά to go after, pursue him, 5.152, 6.21, al.; also of things, πλεῖν μ. χαλκόν to sail in quest of it, Od.1.184; ἵκηαι μ. πατρὸς ἀκουήν in search of news of thy father, 2.308, cf. 13.415; οἰχονται μ. δειπνον Il.19.346; πόλεμον μετὰ θωρήσαντο they armed for the battle, 20.329; ὠπλίζοντο μεθ' ὕλην prepared to seek after wood, 7.418, cf. 420; μ. δούρατος ᾗχετ' ἐρωήν Il.357; μ. γὰρ δόρυ ἦει οἰσόμενος 13.247. II. of sequence or succession, 1. of Place, after, behind, λαοὶ ἔπονθ', ὡς εἴ τε μ. κτίλον ἔσπετο μῆλα like sheep after the bell-wether, Il.13.492, cf. Od.6.260, 21.190, h.Ven.69; ἔσχατοι μ. Κύνητας οἰκέουσι Hdt.4.49; μ. τὴν θάλασσαν beyond, on the far side of the sea, Theo Sm.p.122 H. 2. of Time, after, next to, μ. δαίτας Od.22.352; μεθ' Ἑκτορα πτόμος ἐτοῖμος after Hector thy death is at the door, Il.18.96; μ. Πάτροκλόν γε θανόντα 24.575, cf. Hdt. 1.34; μετ' εὐχάν A.Ag.231 (lyr.), etc.; μ. ταῦτα thereupon, thereafter, h.Merc.126, etc.; τὸ μ. ταῦτα Pl.Philb.34c; τὸ μ. τοῦτο Id.Criti. 120a; μετ' ὀλίγον ὕστερον shortly after, Id.Lg.646c; μ. μικρόν Luc. Demon.8; μ. ἡμέρας τρεῖς μ. τὴν ἀφεδρον Dsc.2.19; μ. ἔτη δύο J.BJ

1.13.1; μ. τρίτον ἔτος Thphr.HP4.2.8; μ. χρυσόθρονον ἡῶ after day-break, h.Merc.326: but μετ' ἡμέρην by day, opp. νυκτός, Hdt.2.150, cf. Pl.Phdr.251e, etc.; μεθ' ἡμέραν, opp. νύκτωρ, E.Ba.485; μ. νύκτας Pi.N.6.6; μ. τὸν ἑξέτη καὶ τὴν ἑξέτιν after the boy or girl has attained the age of six years, Pl.Lg.794c. 3. in order of Worth, Rank, etc., next after, following Sup., κάλλιστος ἀνὴρ.. τῶν ἄλλων Δαναῶν μετ' ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα Il.2.674, cf. 7.228, 12.104, Od.2.350, Hdt.4.53, X.Cyr.7.2.11, etc.; κοῦροι οἱ.. ἀριστεύουσι μεθ' ἡμέας Od.4.652, cf. Isoc.9.18; where Sup. is implied, ὅς πᾶσι μετέπρεπε.. μ. Πηλείωνος ἐταῖρον Il.16.195, cf. 17.280, 351; μ. μάκαρας next to the gods, A.Th. 1080 (anap.); also μάχεσθαι μ. πολλοὺς τῶν Ἑλλήνων to be inferior in fighting to many.., Philostr.Her.6. III. after, according to, μ. σὺν καὶ ἐμὸν κῆρ as you and I wish, Il.15.52; μετ' ἀνέρος ἔχυν ἐρευνῶν 18.321; μετ' ἔχυν βαῖνε Od.2.406. IV. generally, among, between, as with dat. (B.1), μ. πάντας δμῆλικας ἀριστος best among all, Pl.9.54, cf. Od.16.419; μ. πληθύν Il.2.143; μ. τοὺς τετελευτηκότας including those who have died, PLond.2.260.87 (i A.D.); μ. χείρας ἔχειν Hdt.7.16.β', Th.1.138, POxy.901.9 (iv A.D.), cf. X.Ages.2.14, etc.

D. μετὰ with all cases can be put after its Subst., and is then by anastrophe μέτα, Il.13.301, but not when the ult. is elided, 17.258, Od.15.147.

E. abs. as Adv., among them, with them, Il.2.446, 477, etc.; with him, οὐκ οἶον, μ. καὶ Γανυμήδεα A.R.3.115. II. and then, next afterwards, opp. πρόσθε, Il.23.133. III. thereafter, 15.67, Hdt.1.88, 128, 150, A.Ag.759 (lyr.), etc.; μ. γὰρ τε καὶ ἄλγεσι τέρπεται ἀνὴρ one feels pleasure even in troubles, when past, Od.15.400; μ. δέ, for ἔπειτα δέ, Hdt.1.19, Luc.DMort.9.2, etc.

F. μέτα, = μέτεστι, Od.21.93, Parm.9.4, Hdt.1.88, 171, S.Ant. 48, etc.

G. IN COMPOS.: I. of community or participation, as in μεταδιδῶμι, μετέχω, usu. c. gen. rei. 2. of action in common with another, as in μεταδιδύναι, μεταμέλομαι, etc., c. dat. pers. II. in the midst of, of space or time, as in μεταδήμιος, μεταδόρπιος 1; between, as in μεταίχμιον, μεταπύργιον. III. of succession of time, as in μεταδόρπιος 2, μετακλαίω, μεταντίκα. IV. of pursuit, as in μεταδιώκω, μετέρχομαι. V. of letting go, as in μεθήμι, μεθήμων. VI. after, behind, as in μεταφρενον, opp. πρόσθε. VII. reversely, as in μετατρέπω, μεταστρέφω. VIII. most freq. of change of place, condition, plan, etc., as in μεταβαίνω, μεταβάλλω, μεταβουλεύω, μεταγιγνώσκω, etc.

μεταβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι h.Ven.293: aor. μετέβην, imper. μετάβηθι Od.8.492, μετάβα Alex.14: pf. -βέβηκα:—Med., aor. 3 sg. μετεβήσετο or -σατο A.R.4.1176:—pass over from one place to another, μετὰ δ' ἄστρα βεβήκει (for μετεβεβήκει) the stars had passed over the meridian, Od.12.312, 14.483 (but τὸ ἄστρον μεταβαίνοντος μίαν ἡμέραν διὰ τεσσάρων ἐτῶν OGI56.42 (Canopus, iii B.C.)); μ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt.7.73, cf. 1.57; μ. ἐξ οἰκίας εἰς οἰκίαν Ev.Luc.10.7: abs., change one's abode, PTeb.316.20 (i A.D.): metaph., ἥ τὸ δίκαιον μεταβαίνει according as right passes over (from one side to the other), A.Ch.308 (anap.). 2. in writing or speaking, pass from one subject to another, μετάβηθι change thy theme, Od.8.492; μεταβάντες changing their course, turning round, Hdt.8.4; μεταβήσομαι ἔλλον ἐς ὕμνον h.Ven.1.c.; ἐπανεβήκαμεν ὅθεν δεῦρο μετέβημεν Pl.Cra.438a; ἀπὸ τοῦ ψέγειν πρὸς τὸ ἐπαινεῖν Id.Phdr.265c; ἀπ' ἐμψύχων ἐπ' ἄψυχα μ. Phld. Rh.1.172S.; μεταβαίνων δ λόγος advancing step by step, Arist.EN 1097<sup>a</sup>24. 3. pass from one state to another, change, [αἱ πολιτεῖαι] οὐκ εὐθὺς μ. Id.Pol.1292<sup>b</sup>18, etc.: freq. with Preps., μ. ἐκ μείζονος εἰς ἑλαττον Pl.Prm.165a; of changes of fortune in a drama, μ. εἰς εὐτυχίαν Arist.Po.1455<sup>b</sup>27; μ. ἐκ τῆς τιμαρχίας εἰς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Pl.R.550d; μεταβαίνει τυραννὶς ἐκ δημοκρατίας comes on after.., ib.569c; μεταβεβήκαμεν ἐκ τοῦ θανάτου εἰς τὴν ζωὴν Ep.Jo.3.14; ἀπὸ τοῦ παιδὸς εἰς τὸν ἄνδρα Luc.Am.24; μ. εἰς ἀλεκτρονία Id.Gall.4. 4. in the Epicurean logic, make a transition: hence, infer, esp. from analogy or resemblance, λόγος ὁ μεταβαίνων ἀπὸ τινος ἐπὶ τι Phld.D.3.12, cf. Sign. 5, al. 5. c. acc., pass to another place or state, ἄνω μεταβάς βίοντον E.Hipp.1292 (anap.); μ. τόπον ἐκ τόπου S.E.M.10.52. b. go after, follow a pursuit eagerly, Opp.H.4.418. II. causal in aor. 1 μεταβῆσαι, carry over or away, τινὰ ποτὶ δῶμα Διὸς -βάσαι Pi.O.1.42; change, ἄστρον ὁδοῦ E.El.728 (lyr.).

μεταβάλλω, fut. -βάλλω Ar.Av.1568: aor. μετέβαλλον:—throw into a different position, turn quickly or suddenly, Hom. only once, in tmesi, μετὰ νῶτα βαλὼν Il.8.94; χαλεπῶς μ. δέμας E.Hipp.204 (anap.), cf. Gal.15.556; μ. θοιμάτιον ἐπιδεξιά Ar.1.c.; μ. γῆν turn, i.e. plough, the earth, X.Oec.16.14; μετέβαλε Κύριος ἄνεμον ἐκ θαλάσσης Lxx Ex. 10.19; μ. ποταμόν change the course of a river, Jul.Or.3.126d. II. turn about, change, alter, τὸ οὐνομα Hdt.1.57; τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.Pol. 1292<sup>b</sup>21; [οἱ Βρίγες] τὸ οὐνομα μετέβαλον [ἐς Φρύγας] Hdt.7.73; τὰς φυλὰς μετέβαλε [ὁ Κλεισθένης] ἐς ἄλλα οὐνόματα Id.5.68; μ. μορφήν τινος εἰς ἀνδρὸς φύσιν E.Ba.54; [τινὰ] ἐπὶ κακόν Ar.Th.723; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Pl.R.381b; μ. δίαίταν change one's way of life, Th.2.16; μ. ὕδατα drink different water, Hdt.8.117; ὀργὰς μ. E.Med.121 (anap.); μ. τοὺς τρόπους Ar.Pl.36, Eup.357.7; μ. τὸ ἔθος Th.1.123; μ. εὐνοίαν lose it, ib. 77; μ. χώραν ἐκ χώρας Pl.Th.181c: freq. with Adjs., etc., implying change, μ. ἄλλους τρόπους change and adopt other ways, E.IA343 (troch.); μ. ἄλλας γραφὰς ib.363 (troch.); εἶδος καινὸν μουσικῆς μ. Pl. R.424c; πόλις ἄλλον ἐξ ἄλλου -βάλλουσα τύραννον Plu.Tim.1; μ. ἀντὶ τοῦ "ὄμο-" "ἄ-" Pl.Cra.405d; ἐμαυτὸν ἄνω κάτω μετέβαλλον Id. Phd.96b; ἄνω καὶ κάτω τὰς δόξας μ. Id.R.508d: c. acc. cogn., πολλὰς



μεταβολὰς . . μ. ὑδάτων καὶ σίτων *ib.* 404a. **b.** *translate*, νόμον εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φωνήν *J. AJProem.* 3, cf. 12.2.13 (Pass.). **c.** *stir with a spoon*, *Dsc.* 3.22 (Pass.). **III.** *intr., undergo a change*, μ. ἐς εὐνομίην *Hdt.* 1.65, cf. *Antipho* 2.4.9; μ. εἰς ὀλιγαρχικὸν ἐκ τοῦ τιμοκρατικοῦ *Pl.* *R.* 553a, etc.; μ. ἐπὶ τὸναντίον *Id.* *Plt.* 270d; ὅταν εἰς ἑτέραν -βάλη πολιτείαν ἢ πόλιν *Arist.* *Pol.* 1276<sup>b</sup> 14, cf. 1301<sup>a</sup> 20: *impers.*, μεταβάλλει διὰ πλειόνων ζῶν *changes run* through a series of creatures, *Thphr.* *HP* 2.4.4: *c. gen.* rei, *come in exchange for or instead of*, καὶ ναὶ καὶ νῶν μεταβάλλουσιν . . συντυχίαι *E. Tr.* 1118. **b.** *vary*, μεταβάλλειν τὰς ἐπιστήμας τοῖς τόποις *Phld.* *Rh.* 2.115 S. **2.** *change one's course*, μεταβαλὼν πρὸς Ἀθηναίους *turning to the Athenians*, *Hdt.* 8.109: *aor. part.* μεταβαλὼν *abs.*, *instead, in turn*, μεταβαλόντας ἀντὶ Κρητῶν γενέσθαι Ἰήπυγας *Id.* 7.170, cf. *E. Ion* 1614, *Pl. Smpr.* 204e, *Grg.* 480e: *also pres. part.* μεταβάλλων *Id.* *Th.* 166d.

**B.** *Med.*, *turn round, shift a load*, μεταβαλλόμενος τὰν ἀφορὸν *Ar. Ra.* 8; *προβαλλόμενος τὰ ὄπλα ἢ μεταβαλλόμενος* *X. An.* 6.5.16. **2.** *cause to be removed*, σίτον *PHib.* 1.45.6 (iii B.C.), etc. **b.** *order to be paid, remit*, *POxy.* 1153.8 (i A.D.), 1419.5 (iii A.D.). **II.** *change what is one's own*, μ. τὰ ἱμάτια *change one's clothes*, *X. Mem.* 1.6.6; μ. τοὺς τρόπους *Ar. V.* 1461 (lyr.); *μετεβάλλει* ὅπως πάν *changed her appearance*, *Erinn.* in *PSI* 9.1090.53 + 13 (p.xii). **2.** *exchange*, τίς μεταβάλλοιτ' ἂν ὦδε σιγὰν λόγων; *silence for words*, *S. El.* 1261; [τὴν ἁσκαρὸν τροφήν] ὑγίαν καὶ βώμης μεταβαλέσθαι *have given up asceticism in exchange for health and strength*, *Porph. Abst.* 1.2; *barter, traffic in*, οἶνον μεταβαλλόμενος καὶ σίτου πρᾶσιν *Pl. Lg.* 849d; μ. τὰ ἀλλότρια ἔργα *Id.* *Sph.* 223d; μ. ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ *X. Mem.* 3.7.6, cf. *D.S.* 5.13. **III.** *turn oneself, turn about*, ἄνω καὶ κάτω *Pl. Grg.* 481e, *Din.* 1.17; *esp.* **2.** *change one's purpose or mind*, *Hdt.* 5.75, *SIG* 22.20 (v B.C.), *Act. Ap.* 28.6, etc.; *change sides*, *Th.* 1.71, 8.90, *X. HG* 2.3.31; *πρὸς τινα* *Axionis.* 6.10. **3.** *turn or wheel round*, μ. ἐπ' ἄσπιδά *X. Cyr.* 7.5.6; τὸ δόρυ εἰς τοῦπισθεν μ. *Id.* *Eq.* 8.10: *abs.*, *turn about*, μεταβαλλόμενος τοῖς ἔξω περιεστηκόσι λοιδορήσεται *Aeschin.* 3.207.

**μεταβάπτω**, *change by dipping*, *Luc. Am.* 40: *metaph.*, αὐτοὺς μ. ἡ φιλοσοφία *Id.* *Bis Acc.* 8:—*Pass.*, *change one's complexion*, *Id.* *Anach.* 33.

**μεταβάσσανίζω**, *test a theory afterwards*, *Gal.* 18(2).862.

**μετά-βῶσις**, *ews, ἡ, moving over, shifting*, e.g. of the body in walking, from one leg to the other, *Hp. Mochl.* 20; *change of position*, *Epicur.* *Ep.* 1 p. 16 U.: *pl.*, *ib.* p. 17 U. **2.** *passing over*, ἐς τὸ ἕτερον πλοῖον v.l. in *Antipho* 5.22; *migration, change of residence*, εἰς Κόρινθον ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν *Plu.* 2.78d; μ. ποιεῖσθαι ἐπὶ . . *BGU* 137.6 (ii A.D.). **II.** *change*, τῶν πολιτειῶν γένεσις καὶ μ. *Pl. Lg.* 676c; *δοκεῖ ἡ μ. ἐντεῦθεν γίγνεσθαι* *Id.* *R.* 547c; τῶν νομίμων *Arist.* *Pol.* 1303<sup>a</sup> 22 (pl.); ἡ μ. ἐκ [τῶν φυτῶν] εἰς τὰ ζῶα συνεχῆς ἐστίν *Id.* *HA* 588<sup>b</sup> 11; μ. ἀπὸ ποιότητος εἰς ποιότητα *Sor.* 2.15; αἱ τῆς τραγῳδίας μ. *Arist.* *Po.* 1449<sup>a</sup> 37; but ἡ μ. the reversal of fortune in a drama, *ib.* 1455<sup>b</sup> 28. **III.** *transition from one subject to another*, *Luc. Hist. Conscr.* 55; as a figure in *Rhet.*, *Quint.* 9.3.25. **2.** *inference or procedure by analogy*, *Phld.* *Rh.* 1.105 S., *Sign.* 19, *S.E.M.* 8.194; ἡ κατὰ τὸ ὅμοιον μ. *Phld.* *Sign.* 38, al.; *also in Medicine*, ἡ τοῦ ὁμοίου μ. *Gal.* 1.118. **-βάτέον**, *one must pass over*, ἐπὶ τι *Ph.* 1.22. **2.** *one must argue by analogy*, ἀπ' ἐκείνου ἐπὶ τοῦτο *S.E.M.* 8.202. **3.** *one must have recourse to a fresh treatment*, *Herod. Med.* in *Rh. Mus.* 58.89, *Paul. Aeg.* 3.32. **-βάτης** [ᾶ], *ου, δ, = Lat. desultor, trick-rider*, *Hsch.* s. v. ζευγηλάτης. **-βάτικός**, ἡ, *όν, able to pass from one place to another*, τὸ μ. ἀφ' ἑτέρου εἰς ἕτερον *Placit.* 4.8.6; μ. κίνησις *motion involving change of place*, *ib.* 4.6.1, *Ph.* 1.397, *S.E.M.* 9.195; μ. ὄργανα *organs of motion*, *Gal.* 4.546. *Adv.* -κῶς, *κινεῖν* *Placit.* 3.13.3, cf. *Ph.* 1.176, *Alex. Aphr.* in *Top.* 43.32. **2.** *discursive*, φαντασία μ. καὶ συνθετική *S.E.M.* 8.276, cf. *Procl.* in *Prm.* p. 628 S., in *Ti.* 1.244 D. *Adv.* -κῶς *Id.* in *Prm.* l.c., in *Ti.* 1.246 D.; *by the process of analogical or discursive reasoning*, εἰ καὶ τὸ νοητὸν μ. ἀπὸ τοῦ αἰσθητοῦ νοοῦμεν *S.E.M.* 3.25; *νοῦν*. ἅμα πάντα γινώσκοντα καὶ οὐ μ. *Dam. Pr.* 100; *opp.* ἀμεταβάτως, *Procl. Inst.* 211. **II.** *exchanging, bartering*: τὸ -κόν the petty dealers, *dub.* in *Hippodam. ap. Stob.* 4.1.94 (leg. -βλατικόν). **III.** *Gramm.*, *not reflexive*, of pronouns, *A.D. Pron.* 24.15. *Adv.* -κῶς *ib.* 44.14. **-βᾶτός**, ἡ, *όν*, *allowing of passage from part to part*, i.e. *divisible, extended*, *Epicur.* *Ep.* 1 p. 17 U.

**μεταβιάζομαι**, *do violence to*, τὴν φύσιν *Aret. CD* 1.4.

**μεταβιβάζω**, *Att. fut.* -βιβῶ, *causal of μεταβαίνω, carry over, transfer*, τοὺς ἐπιβάτας ἐς κοίλην ναῦν *X. HG* 1.6.19; τὴν γλῶσσαν τῶν ταρσῶν, i.e. from ankle to ankle, *Procop. Arc.* 4; τινὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα *Pl. Lg.* 795c; εἰς ἀγαθὰ *Ar. Pax* 947 (lyr.); τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν ἔθος ἐπὶ τὰ ἴδια *D.* 10.44; μ. πόλεμον ἐπὶ τὴν Διὸν *Plb.* 1.41.4; τὸν λόγον ἐπὶ τι *D.S.* 4.7; [τὰς ψυχὰς] εἰς ἕτερον ἐξ ἑτέρου ζῶον *Diog. Oen.* 35. **2.** *lead in a different direction*, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας *Pl. Grg.* 517b: *abs.*, *σμικρὸν μ. Id.* *Lg.* 736d; *change the course or form of an argument*, *Arist. Top.* 101<sup>a</sup> 33, cf. 161<sup>a</sup> 33. **3.** *translate*, *D.H.* 4.1 (Pass.). **-αστέος**, α, *ον*, *to be altered*, f.l. in *Hp. Acut.* 27.

**μεταβίω**, *aor. inf.* -βιῶναι, *live after, survive*, *Placit.* 5.19.4.

**μεταβλαστάνω**, *grow differently*, *Thphr. HP* 2.4.4.

**μεταβλέπω**, *change one's point of view*, *Arat.* 186. **II.** *look after or at*, *c. acc.*, *A.R.* 1.726.

**μετά-βλημα**, *ατος, τό*, *poet. for μεταβολή*, *Man.* 4.522. **-βλητέον**, *one must transfer*, τινὰς εἰς ἡδονὰς *Pl. R.* 413d. **II.** *intr.*, *one must change*, *Hp. Acut.* 48; ἐπὶ θάτερα *Pl. Th.* 167a. **-βλητικός** (*Dor.* -βλατικός [*Philol.*] 21, *prob.* in *Hippod. ap. Stob.* 4.1.94), ἡ, *όν*, *for or in the way of exchange*, ἡ [χρησις] ἡ μ. *Arist. Pol.* 1257<sup>a</sup> 9: ἡ -κῆ (*sc.*

τέχνη) *exchange, barter*, *Pl. Sph.* 223d, *Arist. Pol.* 1258<sup>b</sup> 21: τὸ -κόν (*sc.* γένος) *Pl. Sph.* 224d. *Adv.* -κῶς *Poll.* 4.51. **II.** *able to produce change*, ἀρχή *Arist. Metaph.* 1020<sup>a</sup> 5, cf. 1013<sup>a</sup> 32; δύναμις *Ph.* 1.278; κίνησις *S.E.M.* 9.195. **2.** *subject to change*, *Thphr. CP* 6.10.2; εἰς τὰναντία *Arist. GC* 319<sup>a</sup> 20; of animals, *mobile*, *opp.* μόνιμα, *Id.* *HA* 487<sup>b</sup> 6, cf. *GA* 715<sup>a</sup> 26. **-βλητός**, ἡ, *όν*, *subject to change*, *Ph.* 1.269, *Plu.* 2.718e, *S.E.M.* 9.151.

**μεταβοθρεῦν**, *move into another trench, transplant*, *Hsch.*

**μεταβολ-εύς**, *έως, δ, one who exchanges or barterers, trafficker, huckster*, κάπηλος, παλιγκάπηλος, μεταβολεύς *D.* 25.46, cf. *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 1156. **II.** *interpreter, paraphraser*, τῶν λέξεων *Eust.* 1347.40. **-ῆ**, ἡ, *change, changing*, μεταβολαὶ ἱστίων *Pl. P.* 4.292; ἱματίων μεταβολαὶ *X. Lac.* 2.1. **2.** *exchange, barter*, ἐπὶ μεταβολῇ with a view to traffic, *Th.* 6.31: *metaph.*, οὐ τιν' ἀπαλλαγὴν τῶν κακῶν ἀλλὰ μ. μερίζων *Epicur.* *Fr.* 479. **3.** *turnover in business*, *PSI* 5.495.20 (iii B.C.). **4.** *payment by transfer in an account*, *PLond.* 3.1129 b7 (ii A.D.). **II.** (from *Med.*) *transition, change*, ἀρχὰ κινήσιος καὶ μεταβολᾶς [*Philol.*] 21, cf. *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.160; μεταστάσις καὶ μ. *D.* 2.13; ἐκ μεταβολῆς *Men.* 712, *Plb.* 1.61.7, *D.S.* 13.24; πάλιν ἐκ μ. *Aeschin.* 2.9: *freq.* in *pl.*, *changes, vicissitudes*, τῶν ὥρέων *Hdt.* 2.77, cf. *Arist. HA* 596<sup>b</sup> 23; τῆς τύχης *E. Fr.* 554; αἱ μ. κάτω τε καὶ ἄνω γιγνόμεναι *Pl. Phlb.* 43b, cf. *Antipho* 2.4.9; αἱ πλείστα μ. μάλιστα τέρπουσιν *Hp. Vict.* 1.18; ἡμαρ (έν) τοι μ. πολλὰς ἔχει *E. Fr.* 549; τῆς γῆς ἡ ἀρίστη αἰεὶ τὰς μ. τῶν οἰκητόρων εἶχεν *Th.* 1.2: *c. gen. objecti*, *change from a thing*, μεταβολὰ κακῶν *E. HF* 735; rarely, *change to* . . , ἀπραγμοσύνης μ. *Th.* 6.18: *more freq.* with *Preps.*, μ. ἐκ φιλοτίμου εἰς φιλοχρήματον *Pl. R.* 553d; ἐκ προστάτου ἐπὶ τύραννον *ib.* 565d; ἐκ τοῦ εἶναι ἐπὶ τὸ μὴ εἶναι *Id. Prm.* 162c; ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ χειρόν μ. *Diph.* 104; ἡ ἐναντία μ. *change to the contrary*, *Th.* 2.43; ἅμα τῇ μ. τῇ ἐς Ἑλλήνας τῶν going over to the Greeks, *Hdt.* 1.57; ἡ πρὸς Ῥωμαίους μ. *Plb.* 9.26.2; μ. μεταβάλλειν *Pl. R.* 404a, *Arist. Po.* 1449<sup>a</sup> 14: *prov.*, μ. πάντων γλυκὺ *E. Or.* 234, cf. *Arist. Rh.* 1371<sup>a</sup> 28, *Antiph.* 207.5. **2.** *eclipse*, *Hdt.* 1.74; but μ. ἡστρων καὶ ἡλίου reversal of motion, *Pl. Plt.* 271c. **3.** αἱ μ. τῶν πολιτειῶν *changes of government*, *Arist. Pol.* 1292<sup>b</sup> 18; πολιτῶν (v.l. -εἰῶν) *Th.* 6.17. **4.** *migration*, [τὰ ζῶα] ποιοῦμενα τὰς μ. *Arist. HA* 597<sup>a</sup> 3: *euphemism for death*, *Philost.* *VA* 8.31, *Corp. Herm.* 11.15, 12.6. **5.** as *Military term*, *wheeling about*, being a double κλίσις, ἡ εἰς τοῦπισθεν μ. *Plb.* 18.30.4. **6.** of *literary style*, *variety*, *Caecil. Calact. ap. Quint.* 9.3.38; μ. καὶ ποικίλον *D.H. Pomp.* 3: *pl.*, *Longin.* 5.23.1. **7.** in *Music*, *modulation*, e.g. of τόνος or γένος, *Aristox. Harm.* p. 38 M., *Cleonid. Harm.* 13, *Bacch. Harm.* 50, *Aristid. Quint.* 1.11, *Ptol. Harm.* 2.6. **-ία**, ἡ, = *foreg.* 1.2, *Lxx Si.* 37.12.

**-ικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *changeable*, τρόπος *Plb.* 38.5.6; of persons, *Vett. Val.* 14.16; *subject to change, mutable*, μέρη *Plu.* 2.373d; φύσις *Simp. in Cacl.* 114.14. *Adv.* -κῶς with a change of metre, *Heph. Poem.* p. 74 C. **2.** *καπηλεῖον μ. retail shop* (cf. *μεταβόλος* II), *Heraclid. Pol.* 60 (-μελικόν *codd.*). **3.** *φωνήεντα μ. doubtful vowels* (α ι υ), *S.E.M.* 1.100. **-ιμαῖος**, *translaticius*, *Gloss.* **-ος**, *ον*, *changeable*, *Plu.* 2.428b, *Ptol. Tetr.* 96. **II.** as *Subst.*, = *μεταβολεύς* I, *huckster, retail dealer*, *opp.* ἔμπορος, *GDI* iv p. 876 (*Chios*, *prob.* from *Erythrae*, iv B.C.), cf. *P. Rev. Laws* 48.3 (iii B.C.), *Lxx Is.* 23.2.3, *PTeb.* 116.20 (ii B.C.), *Sch. Ar. Pax* 446; *τοὶ μ. τοὶ ἐν τοῖς ἰχθύσιν* *SIG* 1000.21 (*Cos*, i B.C.): as *Adj.*, ἱματιοπῶλαι μ. *retail clothes-dealers*, *OGI* 629.83 (*Palmyra*, ii A.D.); μ. ἀλιεῖς *Ostr.* 1449 (ii A.D.).

**μεταβούλ-ευμα**, *ατος, τό*, *change of plan*, *Sm. Jb.* 21.2. **-εύω**, *alter one's plans, change one's mind*, ἀμφὶ τινι *Od.* 5.286. **II.** mostly in *Med.*, *Hdt.* 1.156, *E. Or.* 1526 (troch.); μ. ἄνω καὶ κάτω *Pl. Erin.* 982d; μ. ὥστε μένειν *Hdt.* 8.57: *c. μή et inf.*, μετὰ δὲ βουλευεῖαι σπράτευμα μὴ ἄγειν ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα *Id.* 7.12: *c. gen.*, *repent of*, μ. τῆς ἀφίξεως *Alciph.* 2.4.19. **-ία**, ἡ, f.l. for *μεταβολία* in *Simon.* 37.17.

**-ος**, *ον*, *changing one's mind, changeful*, *Ar. Ach.* 632.

**μετάβρασκος**, *μέτριος ἐρμηνεύς*, *Hsch.*

**μετάγγελλος**, *δ and ἡ, one who carries news from one to another, messenger*, *epith.* of *Iris*, θεοῖσι μετάγγελλος ἀθανάτοισι (al. θεοῖσι μετ' ἄγγελος) *Il.* 15.144; Ἱρις . . μετάγγελλος ἦλθ' ἀνέμοισιν (al. μετ' ἄ. ἦλθ') *ib.* 23.199.

**μεταγγ-ίζω**, *fut.* -ίσω *Gr.* 3.5.2:—*pour from one vessel into another, decant*, *Dsc.* 1.52, *Gal.* 11.215:—*Pass.*, *μεταγγισθεῖσα ἡ ψυχὴ*, of the *Pythag. metempsychosis*, *Eust.* 1090.32. **-ισμός**, *δ*, *metaph.*, *transmigration*, ὁ ἐξ ἀλόγων ζῶν ἢ εἰς ἄλογα μ. *Hierocl. Prov.* p. 172 B.

**Μεταγείν-ια**, *τά*, *festival in celebration of μετοικισμός*, *SIG* 57.20 (*Milet.*, v B.C.), *Plu.* 2.601b. **-ιος**, *δ*, *epith.* of *Apollo at Athens*, *Lysim.* 21, *Suid.* s. v. *Μεταγεινίων*:—*hence* -ιών, ὦνος, δ, second month of the *Attic year*, *Antipho* 6.44, *Arist. HA* 549<sup>a</sup> 16, *Plu. Publ.* 14; *also at Delos*, *IG* 11(2).203 A 32 (iii B.C.) and in *Ionic cities*, as *Priene*, *SIG* 278.2 (iv B.C.), *Miletus*, *ib.* 633.75 (ii B.C.); cf. *Πεδαγείτινος*. (Derived by *Gramm.* from *μετά*, *γείτων*, because people changed their neighbours: *gen. sg.* written τοῦ *Μεταγειτο* (abbrev.) *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.34.)

**μεταγενής**, *ές, born after*, δ *μεταγενής* the youngest, *Men.* 154: *Comp.* -έστερος *D.S.* 12.11, *Luc. Salt.* 80; οἱ *μεταγενέστεροι* *posterity*, *D.S.* 11.14, *J. BJ* 2.8.10, *Hierocl.* in *CA* 4 p. 426 M. **2.** of *later time*, *μεταγενέστεροι* *συγγραφεῖς* *D.H. Th.* 9: *hence*, in *Philos.*, ταῦτα -έστερα τῶν γενῶν τοῦ ὄντος *prob.* in *Procl.* in *Prm.* p. 850 S.; *also μ. μετὰ ταῦτα τὴν πολυπραγμοσύνην consequent*, *Phld. Rh.* 2.262 S.

**μεταγεννάω**, *restore to life, revive*, οἶνος μ. τὰς ψυχὰς *J. AJ* 11.3.3:—*Pass.*, *to be born again*, *prob.* in *PMag. Par.* 1.647.

**μεταγίγνομαι**, *later -γίνομαι* [ῖ], *take place later*, *BGU* 1038.22 (ii A.D.); *to be transferred, carried away*, *Lxx 2 Ma.* 2.1.



**μεταγινώσκω**, Ion. and later **-γινώσκω**, fut. **-γνώσμαι**: aor. **μετέγνω**:—*find out after*, i. e. *too late*, ἔταν... **μεταγνούς** dub. in A. Supp. 111 (lyr.). II. *change one's mind, repent*, abs., Hdt. 1.40, 86; **μετέγνω**, ἔγνω δέ... *changed my mind and determined*... Id. 7.15; **μεταγνούς** ἂν ὀρθῶς βουλευσάιτο Antipho 5.91, cf. Th. 4.92, Pl. Phdr. 231a, Lys. 19.53, D. 18.153, etc.; οὐκ οὐν ἐνεστί καὶ μεταγνώναι πάλιν; S. Ph. 1270. 2. c. acc. rei, *change one's mind about, repent of*, **μετέγνω** καὶ τὰ πρόσθ' εἰρημένα E. Med. 64; μ. τὰ προδεδογμένα alter or repeal a previous decree, Th. 3.40, cf. Luc. Ner. 4. b. c. dat. rei, μ. τῷ φόνῳ Philostr. Ep. 16. 3. c. inf., *change one's mind so as to do something different*, τὸ παντότολμον φρονεῖν μετέγνω A. Ag. 221 (lyr.); ἐν δὲ τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ μετέγνωσαν Κερκυραῖοις ξυμμαχίαν μὲν μὴ ποιήσασθαι Th. 1.44; μ. ὥς... *change one's mind and think that*... X. Cyr. 5.5. 40.

**μετά-γνοια**, ἡ, = **μετάνοια**, *repentance, remorse*, S. El. 581. **-γνώμη**, ἡ, *change of mind: defection*, App. BC 5.122. **-γνώσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *change of mind or purpose*, Hdt. 1.87, D. Ep. 1.15, Phld. Ir. p. 56 W.

**μεταγραμμάτ-ιζω**, *transpose the letters of a word*, Vit. Lyc. p. 5 S. (Pass.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *transcription in a different orthography*, Gal. 18(2). 778.

**μεταγραπτέον**, *one must correct, alter*, μ. τὸ "χρόνον" "χρόνον" Plu. 2.1056d, cf. Gal. 18(1). 135. II. Adj. **μεταγραπτέος**, α, ον, = *transcripticius*, Gloss.

**μεταγράψ-εὺς**, εὖς, ὁ, *transcriber, copyist*, Apollon. Mir. 6, Tz. ad Lyc. 354. **-ή**, ἡ, *transcribing*, Aristaeas 9 (pl.), 10, Jul. Ep. 107. 2. *borrowing from one person to pay another*, Plu. 2.831a (pl.). II. *translation*, τοῦ νόμου J. AJ 12.2.6. III. *change of text or reading*, Str. 12.3.22, cf. A. D. Synt. 156.2. **-ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for transcription*, Tz. ad Hes. Op. 694. **-ω**, copy, *transcribe*, αὐθις μ. πάλιν E. IA 108, cf. Luc. Ind. 4, SIG 1020.1 (Halic., i. v. c.); τὰ μεταγραφόμενα, of hieroglyphics, D. S. 3.4; *rewrite, alter or correct what one has written*, Th. 1.132; esp. of a public document, X. HG 6.3.19; *μεταγράψαι* ἀντὶ "τοῦ Σκιαθίου", ὅπως ἂν ᾖ γεγραμμένον... "τὸν Παλαισκιᾶθιον" IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 118.28; Μιλτιάδου καὶ Θεμιστοκλέους εἰκόνας εἰς Ῥωμαίων τε ἀνδρά καὶ Θράκα μετέγραψαν Paus. 1.18.3; μ. νόμον, etc., *tamper with it*, Din. 1.42, cf. Isoc. 17.32 (Pass.); in a trial, *alter the record*, D. 21.85; τὰναντία ταῖς διαθήκαις μεταγραφῆναι Is. 4.13. 2. *translate*, ἐς τὸ Ἑλληνικόν Luc. Hist. Conscr. 21:—Med., τὰς ἐπιστολάς μεταγραφάμενοι ἐκ τῶν Ἀσσυρίων γραμμάτων *having got them translated*, Th. 4.50. 3. in book-keeping, *transfer to another account*, PHib. I. 111.14 (iii v. c.).

**μετάγω** [ᾶ], fut. **-άξω** D. S. 20.3: pf. **μεταγείοχα** PRyl. 67.5 (ii v. c.):—*convey from one place to another, transfer*, τινὰ εἰς Βαβυλῶνα Lxx I Es. 1.45, cf. Aristaeas 12 (Pass.); τὴν ἐκκλησίαν εἰς Σικυῶνα Plb. 5.1.9; τὸν πόλεμον εἰς τὴν Λιβύην D. S. 1. c.; ναόν SIG 587.6 (Peparethus, ii v. c.); τὰ δικαστήρια ἀπὸ τῆς βουλῆς ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας D. C. Fr. 83.7; *escort*, τινὰ SIG 588.51 (Milet., ii v. c.): Medic., *divert*, τὰ ρεύματα Gal. 17(1). 965: metaph., τοὺς πολίτας εἰς σωφρονεστέραν βίου τάξιν μ. Plu. 2.225f, cf. SIG 704 E 12 (Delph., ii v. c.), Epict. Ench. 33.3; ψυχὴν ἐπ' εὐφροσύνην AP 10.77 (Pall.); *seduce*, τινὰς ἐς τὸ ἀβροδίατον Hdn. 3.8.5. 2. *translate*, εἰς ἑτέραν γλῶσσαν Lxx Si. Prol. (Pass.). 3. *derive* a metaphor, ἀπὸ τινος Phld. Rh. 1.179 S. 4. Pass., *to be borrowed*, μετῆκται ἀπὸ τῶν ἐν γεωμετρίας τὸ ὄνομα Iamb. in Nic. p. 58 P. II. intr., *go by a different route, change one's course*, X. Cyr. 7.4.8.

**μετάγωγ-εὺς**, εὖς, ὁ, *name of a bandage*, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.33 tit. **-ή**, ἡ, *removal, transference*, τῆς ὕλης Sor. 2.42; τινὸς εἰς Αἴγυπτον Aristaeas 23, J. AJ 12.2.3. 2. *change, transfer*, εἰς τοὺν ἀντίον Phld. Lib. p. 110.; ἐκ... εἰς... D. H. Th. 48; *wheeling, manœuvring*, Ascl. Tact. 7.5 (pl.): Rhet., *transposition, rearrangement*, πραγμάτων μεταγωγὰι D. H. Is. 15. **-ός**, ἡ, ὄν, *shifting*, τινος Sch. Od. 5.260, 10.32.

**μεταδαινύμαι**, fut. **-δαίσομαι** (v. infr.), *share the feast*, σὸς γε πατήρ μεταδαινύται ἡμῖν Il. 22.498, cf. Od. 18.48; *partake of*, c. gen. rei, ἵνα δὴ... μεταδαίσομαι ἱρῶν Il. 23.207: abs., Q. S. 2.157.

**μεταδειπνέω**, *dine or sup after*, Hp. Acut. 32.

**μεταδετέον**, *one must untie*, X. Eq. 4.4.

**μεταδεύσαν**· *μετάνοιαν*, Hsch.

**μεταδέχομαι**, Pass., *to be participated in*, ὑπὸ οὐσίας Procl. in Prm. 851 S. (dub. l.).

**μεταδήμιος**, ον, (δημιος) *in the midst of or among the people*, μή τι κακὸν μεταδήμιον εἴη no harm be among the people, Od. 13.46; in the country, οὐ γὰρ ἔθ' Ἠφαιστος μ. 8.293; οἶνος μ., = ἐπιχώριος, D. P. 744.

**μεταδιδάσκω**, *change one's way of life*, εἰς δίαίταν Μηδικὴν μ. ἑαυτὸν Luc. DMort. 12.3:—Pass., *μεταδιδάσκω* Lxx 4 Ma. 8.8.

**μεταδια-τάγή**, ἡ, *transfer of an obligation*, POxy. 899.40 (ii/iii A. D.). **-τάσσω**, *alter ordinances*, OGI 383.196 (Nemrud Dag, i. v. c.). II. *transfer an obligation*, POxy. 899.32 (ii/iii A. D.). **-τίθεμαι**, *alter a will*, ib. 105.3 (ii A. D.), etc.

**μεταδιδάσκω**, *teach new things, show a better way*, D. H. 9.3, Anon. ap. Suid.: c. acc., *convert*, Gal. 8.657; πόλιν λόγῳ μεταδιδάξαι Philostr. VA 1.15: c. dupl. acc., μ. τινὰ ἑτέραν ὁρμήσιν Id. Im. 2.11:—Pass., like *μεταμανθάνω*, *learn differently, learn something new*, Muson. Fr. 10p. 56 H., Plu. 2.784b; μ. τὴν διάλεκτον τὴν Δωρίδα Paus. 4.27.11; also, *change one's mind for the worse*, D. S. 13.28: more freq. for the better, Id. 21.21, al.

**μεταδίδωμι** [δῖ], fut. **-δώσω**, *give part of, give a share*, c. gen. rei, τοῦ μεταδοῦν (poet. aor. 2 inf.) Thgn. 104; μ. τινὶ τινος Id. 925 (prob.

l.), Hdt. 1.143, Ar. Ach. 961; γῆς (sc. αὐτοῖσι) Hdt. 4.145; τῆς ἀρχῆς (sc. αὐτοῖσι) Id. 7.150; τῷ πλήθει τῆς πολιτείας Arist. Pol. 1306<sup>a</sup> 25, cf. Pl. Men. 89e, Isoc. 13.10, etc.; τοῖς μηδὲν ἀδικοῦσιν ἐξ Ἰσού τῆς πολιτείας Lys. 25.3; τὸ ἅλλω τῆς γεννητικῆς... δυνάμει μεταδεδοκός Procl. Inst. 56. 2. c. acc. of the part given, μ. τὸ τρίτημόριον τινὶ Hdt. 9.34, cf. 8.5, Ar. V. 917; ἀρχῆς μηδ' ὅτι οὐκ μ. τοῖς ἡττηθεῖσιν Pl. Lg. 715a; μ. τὸ μέρος X. An. 7.8.11; μ. πυροὺς distribute, ib. 4.5.5. 3. intr., μ. τινὶ ὑπὲρ, περὶ τινος, *communicate with one about*... Plb. 29.27.4, 38.8.1; ὅτι... POxy. 1153.6 (i A. D.):—Pass., *to be communicated, transmitted*, of notices, memoranda, etc., ib. 1472.6 (ii A. D.), etc.; of diseases, Hp. Ep. 19 (Hermes 53.64, 65).

**μεταδιεράω**, *strain, filter*, POxy. 1631.17 (iii A. D.).

**μεταδιοικ-έω**, *transfer property*, in Pass., PTeb. 61(a). 30 (ii v. c.). **-ησις**, εὖς, ἡ, *transference*, BMus. Inscr. 4.481<sup>a</sup>. 495.

**μεταδίομαι** [ῖ], *pursue*, μετὰ με δρόμοισι διόμενοι A. Supp. 819 (lyr.).

**μεταδιορθ-όω**, *set right*, IPE 1<sup>2</sup>. 34.5 (Olbia). **-ωσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *correcting oneself*, as a figure of speech, Donat. ad Ter. Ad. 392, Phorm. 232.

**μεταδιορισμός**, ὁ, *change which produces distinction*, Dam. Pr. 230.

**μεταδιώκ-τέον**, *one must pursue*, Pl. Ti. 64b, Them. Or. 22.272b. **-τος**, ον, *pursued, overtaken*, Hdt. 3.63. II. *to be pursued*, Iamb. Comm. Math. 7. **-ω**, fut. **-ξω** Plot. 2.9.15, Jul. Gal. 89a:—*follow closely after, pursue*, Hdt. 3.4.62, X. Cyr. 4.3.3; μ. τὴν αὐτοῦ φύσιν Pl. Plt. 310d; τιμωρίαν Id. Lg. 866e; τέρψει D. S. 2.23; τὸ ἀκριβὲς ἐν τῷ λόγῳ Alex. Aphr. in Top. 437.19: abs., X. HG 4.5.12, Cyr. 7.3.7. 2. *pursue, investigate*, τὰς αἰτίας πρώτας Pl. Ti. 46e; τὴν τῶν μύθων ἰδέαν ib. 59c:—Pass., Id. Sph. 225e.

**μεταδίωξις** [δῖ], εὖς, ἡ, *pursuit*, τῆς ἀληθείας Nicom. Ar. 1.1: censured as σκληρόν by Poll. 5.165.

**μεταδοκέω**, *change one's opinion*, used impers., δέισα μὴ σφί μεταδόξῃ in fear lest they should change their mind, Hdt. 5.92.8', cf. IG 12(2). 526d 5 (Eresus, iv v. c.); ἐπεὶ οὕτω μετέδοξε Hdt. 4.98; ἂν μεταδόξῃ ποτέ D. 20.34: c. acc. et inf., μετέδοξέ σοι ταῦτα βελτίω εἶναι you changed your mind and thought that... Luc. Apol. 3: abs. in part., μεταδόξαν αὐτοῖς μὴ ἐκέισε πλεῖν D. 5.2.20, cf. D. H. 8.10:—Pass., μεταδεδογμένον μοι μὴ στρατεύεσθαι since I have changed my mind and resolved not to march, Hdt. 7.13.

**μεταδοξάζω**, *change one's opinion*, Pl. R. 413c; πολλάκις ἀμφοτέρα μ. Id. Sph. 265d.

**μεταδόρπιος**, ον, (δόρπον) *in the middle of supper, during supper* (as Eust. takes it, cf. μεταδήμιος, μεταίχιμος, μεταμάξιος), οὐ τέρομ' ὀδυρόμενος μεταδόρπιος Od. 4.194. 2. *after supper*, i. e. *at one's wine*, ὄχημ' αἰοιδᾶν μ. Pi. Fr. 124.2; νυκτερινὴν ἐπικωμος ἰὼν μεταδόρπιον (Adv.) ὥρην AP 12.250 (Strat.); τὰ μ. dessert, Pl. Criti. 115c.

**μετα-δόσιμος**, τό, *certificate, notice served*, PTeb. 316.12 (i A. D.), POxy. 1648.32 (ii A. D.). 2. Adj. **-δόσιμος**, η, ον, of disease, *infectious*, Archig. ap. Aët. 13.120. **-δοσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *giving a share, imparting*, Hp. Jusj.; σίταν καὶ ποτῶν X. Cyr. 8.2.2; μ. γίνεσθαι τῷ πλήθει τοῦ πολιτεύματος Arist. Pol. 1321<sup>a</sup> 26, etc. 2. *exchange*, Id. EN 1133<sup>a</sup> 2; ποιεῖσθαι τὰς μ. Id. Pol. 1257<sup>a</sup> 24, cf. 1280<sup>b</sup> 20. 3. *distribution of benefits*, Plu. Cleom. 32 (pl.). 4. *communication*, Plot. 5.1.12, Procl. Inst. 56; esp. *communication by word of mouth or in writing*, τῆς προστάξεως A. D. Synt. 260.16; *notification*, POxy. 2134.42 (ii A. D.), 1276.19 (iii A. D.). 5. of disease, *infection*, Aret. SD 2.13, CD 2.13; μ. λοιμική Paul. Aeg. 3.43. II. *thesis given, subject for discussion*, Plu. 2.634a. **-δοτέον**, *one must give a share*, τινὶ ἀρετῆς Pl. Alc. 1.134c, cf. X. Cyr. 7.5.79. **-δότης**, ου, ὁ, *one who imparts generously*, παντός Phld. Oec. p. 53 J. (pl.). **-δοτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *disposed to impart, giving freely*, Arist. Apr. 70<sup>b</sup> 27, Aristaeas 226, Phld. Oec. p. 54 J., Vett. Val. 19.2; κοινωνικός μ. Iamb. Protr. 21.10': c. gen., μ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν D. S. 1.70; ισχύος Corn. ND 31: τὸ **-κόν** M. Ant. 1.3.

**μεταδουλόω**, prob. f. l. for κατα-, in Pass., Sever. Clist. 27.

**μετάδουπος**, ον, *falling at haphazard, indifferent*, ἡμέραι Hs. Op. 823.

**μεταδρομ-άδην** [μᾶ], Adv. *running after, following close upon*, Il. 5.80, A. R. 1.755, Opp. H. 4.509 (with v. l. **-τροπάδην**). **-ή**, ἡ, *pursuit, chase*, esp. of hounds, X. Cyn. 3.7 (pl.); μ. Ἐρινύων E. IT 941 (pl.). 2. *running to and fro*, of hunted hares, Plu. 2.971d (pl.). **-ος**, ον, *running after, pursuing, taking vengeance for*, μ. πανουργημάτων κύνες S. El. 1387 (lyr.).

**Μετάδως**, ἡ, (μεταδίδωμι) *Beneficence*, formed on analogy of αἰδώς by Cerc. 4.47.

**μέταξε**, Adv., (μετὰ) = *μεταξύ*, to be read in Hes. Op. 394, cf. Hdn. Gr. 2.951, Sch. Il. 3.29, Sch. D. T. p. 278 H.; but τὰ μέταξε· μετὰ ταῦτα, Δωριεῖς, Hsch.

**μεταξύγνυμι**, *unyoke and put to another carriage*, ἵππους X. Cyr. 6.3.21.

**μεταζήτησις**, εὖς, ἡ, *seeking after*, τινος PMag. Par. 1.1428.

**μετάθεσις**, εὖς, ἡ, (μετατίθημι) *change of position, transposition*, Arist. Metaph. 1024<sup>a</sup> 4; μεταθέσεις ἐξ ἑδρας ἀτόμων Epicur. Fr. 61; ἡ τῶν ῥημάτων μ. D. 24.84, cf. D. S. 1.23; τοῦ ἀναβαθμοῦ PSI 5.546 (iii v. c.); τοῦ ἐμβρύου Sor. 2.60; *couching* of a cataract, Gal. 10.990. 2. generally, *change*, θεὸς οὐδεμίαν ἐπιδεχόμενος μ. Arist. Mu. 400<sup>b</sup> 29; μ. ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας φύσεως Phld. Rh. 1.216 S.; νόμον μ. Ep. Hebr. 7.12; esp. *change of sides or opinions*, ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Plb. 1.35.7, cf. Porph. Abst. 1.2, etc. (hence, *amendment*, τῶν ἡμαρτημένων Plb. 5.11).



5); ἐκ μεταθέσεως Id.30.20.2; *going over*, πρὸς τινα Id.5.86.8. 3. *exchange, barter*, Id.10.1.8 (pl.). 4. Gramm., *change of a letter*, A.D.Pron.51.5, al., EM795.34; also, *metathesis, transposition of letters*, as κρᾶδι for καρδία, Trypho Pass.4, Apollon.Lex. s.v. ἀγλαά. 5. *plagiarism*, opp. μίμησις, Demetr.Eloc.112. II. *power or right of changing sides*, Th.5.29. —θετέον, *one must trans- pose*, Pl.Lg.894d; *one must make a change*, Sor.1.46, Gal.17(2).403; *one must transfer*, Agath.5.24. II. Adj. —θετέος, α, ον, *to be trans- ferred*, Plu.Nob.19. —θετος, ον, *changed: changeable*, τύχη Plb.15. 6.8 (sed leg. εὐμεταθ-).

μεταθέω, fut. —θεύσομαι, *run after*, X.Cyn.6.22; *pursue*, τινα Jul. Or.5.177b; [τινὰ] ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις by working on his desires, Clearch. 37: freq. metaph., ὥσπερ αἱ σκύλακες εὐ μεταθεῖς καὶ ἰχθυεῖς τὰ λε- χθέντα Pl.Prm.128c; τὰ τῆς ἀληθεστάτης πολιτείας ἴχνη Id.Plt.301e, cf. Sph.226b; αἰτίαν Iamb.Protr.4. II. *hunt or range over*, τὰ ὄρη X.Cyn.4.9: abs., *hunt about, range*, ib.6.25, al. 2. *run hither and thither*, ἐκασταχόσε Plu.Pyrrh.16, cf. App.Mith.74, al.; ἀνιχνεύουσας μεταθεῖν, of bees, Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>28.

μεταθύω, *appease by sacrifice*, ἱλαράσθω τὸν θεὸν καὶ μεταθυσάτω Schwyzer 321.4 (Delph., v.b.c.).

μεταβολία, ἡ, *change of mind*, prob. in Simon.37.17.

μεταῖγδην, Adv., (ἀίτσω) *rushing after*, A.R.2.95.

μεταῖζω, poet. for μεθίζω, *seat oneself with or beside*, Od.16.362.

μεταιονάω (cf. αἰονάω), dub. in Anon.Lond.27.53.

μεταίρω, Aeol. (also in Trag.) πεδ-, *lift up and remove, shift*, ἀγαλμα ἐκ βάθρου E.IT1157; πεδαίρειν κῶλον, πόδα, Id.HF819 (lyr.), 872 (troch.); ἐκ τόπων νέους πεδαίρουσα Id.Ph.1027 (lyr.); [ἀναθέ- ματα] OGI573.15 (Cilicia, i.a.d.):—Pass., Plu.Alex.76, Diog.Ep.37. 4. 2. *repeal*, ψήφισμα μ. D.19.174. II. intr., *depart*, ἐκείθεν Ev.Matt.13.53, cf. 19.1.

μεταίσσω, *rush after, rush upon*, Hom., always in pres. or aor. part. with another Verb, κτεῖνε μεταίσσων Il.16.398; ἡ ἐ μεταίξας.. ἔλοιτο Od.17.236, cf. Il.21.564; ἡ ἐ μεταίξας θάνατον τεύξειεν ἐκάστη Od.20.11. II. μ. τινὰ *follow closely in another's steps*, Pi.N.5.43. [ā in Hom.]

μεταίτ-έω, *demand one's share of*, c. gen. rei, τῆς βασιλῆϊς μ. Hdt. 4.146, cf. 7.150; also μέρος τινὸς μ. Ar.V.972. 2. abs., μ. παρά τινος D.19.222, cf. Luc.Nec.17. II. *beg of, ask alms of*, c. acc. pers., Ar.Eq.775. III. *beg, solicit*, τὴν ἐφήμερον τροφήν Luc. Cyn.2. —ης, ον, δ, *beggar*, Ph.2.516, Luc.Nec.15 (s.v.l.), Artem. 3.53. —ησις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ἐπητύς, Sch.Od.21.306.

μεταίτιος, ον, also α, ον A.Ch.100, S.Tr.447: c. gen. rei, *being the joint cause of, accessory to*, τοῦ φόνου Hdt.2.100, 4.202, cf. A.Ch. 134; τοῦ πολέμου, τοῦ μηδισμοῦ, Hdt.7.156, 9.88; τῆσδε βουλῆς A. Ch.100; τοῦδε πάθους S.Tr.260, cf. 447; τούτων οὐ μ. πέλει, ἀλλ'.. παναίτιος A.Eu.199; κακουχίας μ. Pl.R.615b: c. dat. pers. added, θεοῦς.. τοὺς ἐμοὶ μεταίτιους νόστου who were accessory to my return, A.Ag.811: c. dat. et inf., ἡ μοι μητρὶ μὲν θανεῖν μόνῃ μεταίτιος (for τοῦ θανεῖν) S.Tr.1234; πλείστοις μεταίτιος εἶ.. ἀπολωλέναι X.HG2.3.32.— In Att. Prose συναίτιος is preferred.

μεταίφνιος, ον, = ἐξαπίνης, Hsch.

μετ-αιχμεῖ· μοχθεῖ, Hsch.

μετ-αιχμῖος, ον, Aeol. (also in Trag.) πεδ-, (αἰχμή) *between two armies, φόνος* Lyc.1435; *debatable*, of terri- tory, J.BJ5.1.4:—but usu. Subst. μεταίχμιον, τό, *space between two armies*, Hdt.6.77, 112; ἐς μέσον μ. E.Ph.1361: pl., ib.1279; ἐν μετ- αιχμίοις δορός Id.Herac.803; *disputed frontier, debatable land*, Sol. ap.Arist.Ath.2.5, Hdt.8.140.β': metaph., ἐν μεταίχμῳ σκότου in the border-land between light and darkness, A.Ch.63 (lyr.): gene- rally, *interspace*, Arist.PA676<sup>a</sup>2; of Time, οὐδὲν ἔχειν μ. ἀνδρῶν no interval of manhood, Luc.Am.21; τὸ μ. Ἀφροδίτης καὶ Ἥλιου Nicom. Harm.3. 2. *what is mid-way between*, c. gen., ἀνὴρ γυνή τε χῶτι τῶν μεταίχμιον A.Th.197; πεδαίχμιοι λαμπάδες hanging in mid-air, Id.Ch.589 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., ζῶης καὶ θανάτοιο μ. AP9.597 (Cometas).

μεταωρέομαι, gloss on ἀνεπτέρωμαι, Sch.Ar.Av.433.

μετακαθ-έζομαι, Med., *change one's seat*, μετεκαθέζετο ἐπὶ τὸν ἐξῆς θρόνον Luc.Icar.26.

—ίζω, *shift one's position*, Sch.Il.13.281, Sch.Ar.V.397. 2. metaph., *shift one's ground in argument*, S.E. M.1.215; *change sides, pass over*, εἰς or πρὸς τινα, J.AJ18.6.6, 19.1. 10. —οπλίζω, *arm differently*, Plb.3.87.3.

μετακαίνιζω, *model anew*, AP7.411 (Diosc.).

μετακάλέω, recall, Th.8.11: esp. metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπὸ τῆς ὀργῆς ἐπλ.. Aeschin.2.159, cf. Plb.30.2.4, Paul.Aeg.3.71:—Med., τινὰ ἀπὸ τῆς ἀποστάσεως D.S.16.10. 2. simply, *summon*, Philostr.VA1. 15; ἐς κοινωνίαν μετακληθῆναι Id.Her.2.14; ψυχὰς ταῖς εἰς χωρία θεῶν καὶ τοὺς ἐγγύς ἄστρον τόπους καὶ ἱεροὺς δαίμονας μετακεκλημέναις Herm. ap.Stob.1.49.44; *call in a midwife, doctor*, Sor.1.4, Gal.10.4; ὁ ἱατρὸς μετακληθεὶς being called in, Luc.Peregr.44:—Med., *summon*, πανταχῶθεν E.Ep.4.4, cf. Act.Ap.7.14, POxy.33<sup>vii</sup>2 (ii a.d.); *invoke*, τὴν σελήνην v.l. in Sch.Theoc.2.10. II. *call or name differently*, Arch.Pap.3.419 (Pass.).

μετακάρπιον, τό, (καρπός B) *bones forming the palm of the hand*, Gal.UP2.4, al., Poll.2.143, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.15.3.

μετακατα-σκευάζω, *repair, refashion*, IG2<sup>a</sup>.840.14, 27 (Act. and Pass.). —σκευή, ἡ, *repair*, ib.24. —τροπή, Dor. —τροπά, ἡ, *section of the νόμος καθαρχικός*, Poll.4.66. —χέω, *pour water over afterwards*, Hp.Acut.65 (Pass.). —ψύχομαι [ῶ], Pass., *become cold afterwards*, Id.Coac.528.

μετάκειμαι, fut. —κείσομαι, used as Pass. of μετατίθημι, *to be trans-*

posed, Pl.Cra.394b, Arist.PA660<sup>b</sup>31; *to be changed*, μετάκειται τὸ ἔθος D.H.2.14, cf. Str.3.4.20. 2. ἡ μεταφορὰ μετάκειται ἀπρεπῶς the metaphor is in bad taste, Demetr.Eloc.188.

μετακεν-όω, *pour from one vessel into another*, εἰς ἕτερον χῶνον PLaid.X.84, Orib.Fr.75:—hence —ωτέον, εἰς ἕτερον ἀγγεῖον Gr.7. 15.1.

μετακεντρίζω, *transplant*, metaph., πόθον πρὸς τὸν ἀληθῆ θεόν Anon. Prog.in Rh.1.643 W.

μετα-κεράννυμι, *mix by pouring from one vessel into another*, ἐκ τοῦ κυρτιδίου εἰς τὸν λουτήρα v.l. for μετεράσας in Dsc.1.52, as also in Plu.2.801c. II. *change one's nature*, ἐκ τοῦ θανατώδους εἰς τὸ ἡπιώτερον Paus.9.28.4. —κερᾶς, δ, ἡ, τό, *intermixed*, esp. of water, *lukewarm*, ἡ μὲν τὸ θερμόν, ἡ δ' ἑτέρα τὸ μ. Alex.137, cf. Philyll.32, Amphis7.

—κέρασμα, ατος, τό, *mixture of cold and hot water*, Hp.Acut.65; μ. ψυχροῦ καὶ θερμοῦ Plu.2.951e.

μετακιάθω [ᾶθ], Ep. Verb, only impf. or aor. μετεκίαθον, *follow after*, ἱππῆες δ' ὀλίγον μ. Il.11.52, cf. 18.532: c. acc., *chase*, Τρῶας καὶ Λυκίους μετεκίαθε 16.685; τὸν δὲ κύνας μ. 18.581. II. *visit*, ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν Αἰθίοπας μ. Od.1.22, cf. Call.Dian.46; *go to seek*, A.R.3.802; simply, *come to*, κρήνην Id.1.1221. III. ἀλλ' ὅτε πᾶν πεδίον μετε- κίαθον had passed through it, Il.11.714. IV. intr., *come next*, A.R. 1.139.

μετακῖν-έω, *shift, remove*, τινὰ ἐκ τῆς τάξις Hdt.9.74; τι IG5(1). 1390.186 (Andania, i.b.c.):—Med., *go from one place to another*, Hdt. 9.51; μεταβάλλον καὶ —ούμενον γίγνεται πᾶν Pl.Lg.894a:—Pass., Hdt.1.51, Arist.GC315<sup>b</sup>14. 2. *change, alter*, μ. τὴν πάτριον πολι- τείαν D.23.205, cf. X.Lac.15.1 (Pass.); ῥᾶον ἔθος μετακινήσαι φύσεως Arist.EN1152<sup>a</sup>30; ἡ τομὴ μετεκινήθη the time of cutting was altered, Thphr.HP4.11.5.

—ημα, ατος, τό, *movement, displacement*, τῶν ὄψεων Hp.Prorrh.2.19 (pl.), cf. Al.Ps.43(44).15. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *shifting: motion in space*, e.g. of rotation about an axis, κατὰ πᾶσαν μ., ἐν πάσῃ μ., Autol.1, Aristarch.Sam.1; *dislocation*, σφονδύλων Gal. 8.269. 2. generally, *change*, Hp.Insomm.90, Thphr.HP2.2.12; μετακινήσεις τοῦ κόσμου Arist.Pr.892<sup>a</sup>27; ἡ εἰς τὸ βαρβαρικώτερον μ. Arr.An.4.8.4. —ητέος, α, ον, *to be removed*, Luc.Cont.5. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, *to be disturbed*, ὁμολογία Th.5.21.

μετακῖόνιον, τό, *space between columns, intercolumniation*, IG1<sup>2</sup>. 373.252, 2<sup>2</sup>.1668.36. μετακιννάω, = μετακεράννυμι, in Med., Lxx Wi.16.21. μετακλαίω, *weep afterwards or too late*, ἡ τέ μιν οἶω πολλὰ μετακλαύ- σεσθαι Il.11.764. II. *lament afterwards*, τῆς παλαιᾶς διαίτης ἑαυτοῦ Ph.1.209:—Med., τὸν ἐμὸν βίον E.Hec.214 (lyr.).

μετακλάω, = συγκλάω, Sm.Ps.74(75).11. μετα-κλείω, *call by a new name*, A.R.2.296:—also —κλήζω, poet. aor. μετακλήϊσαν Euph.176.

μετακληρουχέω, *transfer to another κληρουχία*, PTeb.61(a).107 (ii b.c.), al. (Pass.).

μετά-κλησις, εως, ἡ, *summoning*, J.AJ17.3.3, App.BC3.71; *call- ing to a person*, ib.5.90 (pl.). 2. *recalling*, J.BJ1.31.1, App.BC 3.12. —κλητέος, α, ον, *to be summoned*, Gloss. —κλητος, ον, *summoned*, A.D.Syn.1.44.11, Hld.9.26, Agath.1.20.

μετα-κλίνω [ι], *shift to the other side*, ψυχὴ, μετάκλινε σεαυτὴν Ph. 1.268; τινὰς ἐπὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν ib.465:—Pass., πολέμοιο μετακλινέντος Il.11.509; *change about*, Aret.SD2.1; *vary in direction*, of muscles, Gal.2.278. II. intr., *shift, move*, Ph.1.299 (s.v.l.); *lean*, ἐς τὰ δεξιὰ Philostr.Im.1.28. —κλίσις, εως, ἡ, *change of position*, Archig. ap.Aet.8.73, Aret.SD2.1 (pl.): in Tactics, ῥοπαὶ καὶ —κλίσεις J.BJ 6.1.7. II. Gramm., = μετάληψις, Eust.15.29.

μετακλύζω, *cleanse afterwards by a clyster*, Hp.Nat.Mul.7.33. μετακοιμ-άομαι, f.l. for κατα-, Sch.Od.11.322 codd. (= Pherecyd. 148 J.). —ίζομαι, Pass., *change to a state of sleep, to be lulled to sleep*, μετακοιμισθὲν μένος ἄτης A.Ch.1076.

μετάκοινος, ον, *sharing in common, partaking*, ξυνδαίτωρ A.Eu. 351 (lyr.); παντὶ δόμῳ μ. ib.964 (lyr.); ματρὶ Id.Supp.1038 (lyr.). μετακοίνω, ον, *having a share in a thing*, Hsch.

μετακόκκω· ἡμέραι μεθ' ἑορτῶν ἑορτὴ οὐκ ἔστι, Hsch. μετακολουθέω, *pursue*, τῇ σοφίᾳ Iamb.VP18.83.

μετακομ-ίδῃ, ἡ, *transporting, conveying*, Gloss.: pl., Gal.18(2). 503. —ίζω, *transport*, κατασκευὴν ὡς αὐτοῦς Hell.Oxy.12.4; εἰς ἀμείνω τινὰ τόπον Pl.Lg.904e (Pass.); ἐπιστολὴν πρὸς τινα PHib.1. 82.8 (iii b.c.): metaph., of a person, εἰς τοὺς ἐκείνων μετακεκομίσθαι νόμους J.AJ20.2.3:—Med., *cause to be carried over*, ἱερὰ πατρῶα Lycurg. 56. —ιστις, εως, ἡ, *transporting*, Sch.D.S.2.16. —ιστέος, α, ον, *to be transported*, Plu.2.710f.

μετακόνδυλοι, οἱ, *the last phalanges (including knuckles) of the fingers*, Ruf.Onom.84. 2. *the first knuckles and phalanges*, Sor. Fasc.51 (sg.): pl., = τὸ μεταξὺ τῶν κονδύλων, Hsch.:—neut. pl. —κόν- δῦλα, τά, Poll.2.145.

μετακόπτω, *stamp, coin anew*, Polyaen.6.9.1 (Pass.).

μετακοσμ-έω, *rearrange: hence, modify*, Epicur.Nat.67, 102 G.:— more freq. in Pass., Hp.Fract.2, Meliss.7; πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον Gal.UP 15.1; *to be changed in aspect*, μετακοσμεῖται πρὸς τὸ φῶς ἡ πτέρωσις Luc.Dom.11. II. metaph., μ. τινὰς ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον J.AJ1.8. 1. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *new arrangement, change of condition*, Pl.Lg. 892a; μ. νεανική.. περὶ τὰ ζῶα Phld.D.3.12; ἡ τῶν ἐδεστῶν τάξις καὶ μ. Plu.2.733f, cf. Nic.Dam.31 J. 2. generally, *conversion*, *change of character*, Plu.2.75e. —ιος, ον, (κόσμος iv) *between worlds*: Subst. μετακόσμιον, τό, *interspace between the worlds*, Epicur.Ep.2 pp.37, 38 U.: pl., Id.Fr.359, Plu.2.731d, 734c: later as Adj., μ. χώρα



Phld. *Mort.* 15. II. metaph., 'abysmal', ὑπερκεάνιος καὶ μετακόσμιος ἀσέβεια Ph. 1.425, cf. 675. III. name of the twelfth τόπος, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4). 120.

μετακρούω, *push into another position* (sc. τὴν ναῦν): metaph., *change one's opinion*, v. l. in Plu. 2.1069c.

μετακτέον, *one must bring over*, S.E.M. 1.35; *one must bring back*, *Sor.* 2.60; *one must remove*, κλυστήρι *Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.* 58.71.

μετακτίζω, *remove a settlement*, εἰς ἕτερον τόπον *Str.* 13.4.17.

μετακυκλόμαι, *Pass.*, *have their orbits changed*, of stars, *Pl. Epin.* 982d.

μετα-κυλίνδω, *roll to another place, roll over*, μετακυλίνδων αὐτὸν ἀεὶ πρὸς τὸν εὐ πράττοντα τοῖχον *Ar. Ra.* 536:—also -κυλίω [i], *Paul.* *Aeg.* 6.74:—*Pass.*, εἰς ἕτερα πάθη *Gal.* 19.535, cf. *Philp. inde An.* 115.2.

μετακύμιος [ῥ], *ον*, (κύμα) *between the waves*, μ. ἕτας *between two waves of misery*, i.e. *bringing a short lull or pause from misery*, *E. Alc.* 91 (lyr.); τὸ μ. *space between the waves*, *Numen. ap. Eus. PE* 11.22 (pl.), cf. *Hsch.*

μετακύνιον [ῥ], τό, = μεσοκύνιον, *Hippiat.* 117.

μετακύριον' φοινικόν, *Hsch.*

μεταλαγχάνω, *have a share allotted one*, c. gen. rei, *Pl. Grg.* 447a (cf. *Sch. ad loc.*), *R.* 429a, *Lg.* 873c, *Plu. Arist.* 6: also with the part allotted added in acc., μετέλαχες τύχας *Οἰδιπόδα μέρος E. Supp.* 1078 (lyr.). II. *give a share in*, τινὶ τινος *Ael. VH* 12.43.

μεταλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι *Th.* 6.18:—*have or get a share of, partake of*, c. gen. rei, λήτης, καμάτου, μιαρίας, *Hdt.* 4.64, *Pi. N.* 10.79, *Antipho* 3.3.12; ἀμείνωνος μοίρας *Pl. Phdr.* 248e; τροφῆς *Act. Ap.* 2.40, etc.:—*Med.*, μεταλαμβάνεσθαι τινος *lay claim to*, τοῦ οὐνόματος *Hdt.* 4.45.

2. with the part received added in acc., Ἄρεως μοῖραν μ. *E. Ba.* 302; τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψήφων *Pl. Ar.* 36b, *D.* 18.266, etc.; μ. τῶν τῆς ἀρετῆς μορίων οἱ μὲν ἄλλο οἱ δὲ ἄλλο *Pl. Prt.* 329e.

3. c. acc. rei, ἢν μὴ μεταλάβῃ τοῦ πίπεμπτον *Ar. Fr.* 201; δικαστῶν τοσοῦτων οὐδὲ διακοσίας ψήφους μ. *And.* 1.17.

4. in Platonic Philos., c. gen. rei, *participate in the universal*, ἦτοι ὅλου τοῦ εἶδους ἢ μέρους μ. *Pl. Prm.* 131a.

5. c. gen. pers., *have part in, share his society*, *X. Cyr.* 7.5.51; *go shares with another*, ἃς ἐμοῦ τι κεκλοφόςτος ζητεῖς μεταλαβεῖν *Ar. Pl.* 370.

6. *receive notice or information*, *Mitteis Chr.* 3112 (ii B.C.): c. acc. et inf., *PTeb.* 40.7 (ii B.C.), *Lxx2 Ma.* 4.21: c. acc. et part., μ. πολιορκούντ' αὐτὰ *ib.* 11.6; μ. διότι. *Aristeas* 316:—*Pass.*, *to be cited*, = *Lat. recitari*, ἐκ διπτύχων *SIG* 827 B1 (*Delph.*, ii A.D.).

7. *understand*, φωνάς *Philost.* *VA* 1.19. II. *receive in succession or afterwards*, [χαλινόν] *X. Eq.* 10.6; [ἰμάτιον] θάτερον *Eup.* 159.6; πλοῦτον ἕτερον *Philem.* 201; *occupy a position left by the enemy*, *Plb.* 10.40.11, etc.; μ. τὴν ἀρχὴν *succeed to the government*, *Id.* 5.40.6, cf. *PTeb.* 79.49 (ii B.C.); μ. τὸν λόγον *take up the discourse*, i.e. *answer*, *Plb.* 18.2.2; μ. alone, *Id.* 10.38.1, etc.; οἱ παρὰ τινος -ληψόμενοι *his successors in title*, *PTeb.* 294.18 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἐκ διαδοχῆς μ. τὸ ἱερόν *Stud. Pal.* 22.184.95 (ii A.D.).

2. abs., *come after, come on*, ἄμα τῷ μεταλαβεῖν τὸ τῆς νυκτός *Plb.* 15.30.2. III. *take instead, take in exchange, substitute*, πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης *Th.* 1.120; ἄλλο ὄνομα ἀντ' τῆς ἡδονῆς *Pl. Prt.* 355c; *διαναπαύσωμεν αὐτὸν μεταλαβόντες αὐτοῦ τὸν συγγυμναστήν*; *Id. Pl.* 257c; τὰ ὄργανα τὰλλήλων *Id. R.* 434a, cf. b; μ. τὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα ἐς τὸ ὁμοῖον *adopt new customs so as to resemble others*, *Th.* 6.18, cf. *Pl. Prt.* 356d; ἰμάτια, ἐσθῆτας μ., *X. Cyr.* 4.5.4, *Plb.* 3.78.3; μ. παλτόν *take another javelin*, *X. Eq.* 12.13: c. inf., ἀντ' τοῦ αἰεὶ φυλάσσεσθαι. [τὸ] ἀντεπιβουλεύσαι μ. *Th.* 6.87.

IV. *Pass.*, *to be changed*, *Sor.* 2.9, *Olymp. in Mete.* 36.19. 2. *Medic.*, of humours, blood, *to be transferred, conveyed*, ὑπὸ δειχθέντος *Ruf. Fr.* 118, cf. *Sor.* 2.7.

3. *Gramm.*, *to be changed, altered*, εἰς... *A.D. Synt.* 107.2; also, of words, *have their construction altered*, εἰς... *Id. Pron.* 15.11, al.; but μ. ἐκ... *to be used in place of*, *Id. Synt.* 195.14, al.

V. *take words in another sense*, τὰ πράγματα τοῖς ὀνόμασι μ. *Hld.* 9.9, cf. *Them. inde An.* 18.35; *parody*, *Ath.* 8.336f (*Pass.*). 2. *translate, interpret*, *Ph.* 1.480 (*Pass.*).

VI. in the *Logic of Arist.*, τὸ μεταλαμβανόμενον *proposition substituted for the original thesis in hypothetical reasoning*, *APr.* 41<sup>a</sup> 39.

μεταλγ-έω, *feel remorse at, rue*, μ. τὸ δίκαιον ἔρξαι (nisi leg. ἔρξας) *A. Supp.* 405 codd. (lyr.). -ῆς, ἐς, *bringing sorrow in its train*, *prob.* 1, *ib.* 111 (lyr.).

μεταλδήσκω, *change in growing*, μεταλδήσκοντας ὀδόντας ἀνδράσι *τευχιστῇσι δέμας growing into armed men*, *A.R.* 3.414.

μεταλήγω, *Ep.* μεταλλήγω, *leave off, cease from*, c. gen., μεταλλήξαντι χόλοιο *Il.* 9.157, cf. *h. Cer.* 339: abs., in *Ep. impf.* μεταλλήγεσκεν, *A.R.* 3.951.

μετα-ληπτέον, *one must have a share of*, τῷ ἐν μ. οὐσίας *Pl. Prm.* 163d: abs., *Iamb. Protr.* 21.18'. II. *one must take instead*, τι ἀντ' τινος *Arist. APr.* 48<sup>a</sup> 27.

III. pl. μεταληπτέα, *one must resume*, τοῦ προτέρου λόγου *Agath.* 3.1. -ληπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *capable of partaking of*, c. gen., *Porph. Chr.* 39; ἀρσενικοῦ γένους *Eust.* 26.31; τὸ μ. *capability of receiving form*, Platonic name for ὕλη, *Arist. Ph.* 209<sup>b</sup> 12, *Placit.* 1.19.1.

II. *reversed, 'translated'*, κίνησις *Gal. UP* 7.14; τάσις, ἐντασις, *Id.* 10.443, 18(2).506. III. *concerning or involving* μεταλήψις *Il.* 4. Adv. -κῶς *Trypho Trop.* 5, *Heraclit. All.* 26, *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 18.

2. *involving* μεταλήψις *Il.* 5, *προβλήματα* *Syrian. in Hermog.* 2.153 R.; *τρόποι* *Aps.* p. 249 H. -λήψις, εὖς, ἡ, *participation*, *Pl. Prm.* 131a; *λόγων* in philosophy, *Id. R.* 539d; *γένεσις* μ. οὐσίας *Id. Def.* 411a; *γίνεσθαι* κατὰ τὴν μ. [τοῦ εἶδους] *Arist. GC* 335<sup>b</sup> 14, cf. *Metaph.* 1072<sup>b</sup> 20, etc.; *partaking of food*, *1 Ep. Ti.* 4.3.

2. *concurrency*, *POxy.* 1273. 39 (iii A.D.), etc. 3. *Gramm.*, τὸ "λέγων" μ. ἐνεστώτος καὶ παρα-

τατικοῦ *is shared by*, *A.D. Adv.* 124.1. II. *alternation*, τῶν λόγων *Pl. Th.* 173b; αἰ μ. τοῦ σχήματος *Plb.* 9.20.2; ἐκ μεταλήψεως *Id.* 2.33.4.

2. *succession*, μ. τῆς ἀρχῆς *Id.* 31.13.3. 3. *taking one thing instead of another*, ἡ ἀντ' τοῦ μείζονος ἐλάττονος μ. *Arist. Rh.* 1369<sup>b</sup> 25.

4. *Rhet.*, *use of one word for another*, as of Ἡφαίστος for πῦρ, *Quint.* 8.6.37, *Trypho Trop.* 5, etc.; *transference of meaning*, *Eust.* 79.12.

5. *objection, counterplea*, *Sch. Pl. Euthphr.* 4d; esp. *concurrency coupled with objection*, *Syrian. in Hermog.* 2.153 R., *Corn. Rh.* p. 391 H.

6. *συλλογισμοὶ κατὰ μετάληψιν* hypothetical syllogisms involving the *substitution of a proposition for the original thesis*, *Arist. APr.* 45<sup>b</sup> 17; cf. *μεταλαμβάνω* VI.

7. *Gramm.*, *change of construction*, *A.D. Synt.* 210.3; *change in dialect*, *ib.* 335.1; *change of name*, *Demetr. Lac. Herc.* 1014.60.

8. *translation, rendering*, *Eust. ad D.P.* 180; ἡ εἰς τὸ ἑλληνικὸν μ. *Id.* *ib.* 294.

9. *transference*, αἰ ἐς νεφροὺς καὶ κύστιας -λήψις *Aret. SD* 1.9.

10. κατὰ μετάληψιν *κατατείνειν*, of *reflex tension over a pulley* (cf. *μεταληπτικός* II), *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 48.9.25.

μεταλισχευτέον, *one must transplant*, *Gr.* 9.5.11.

μεταλλ-αγή, ἡ, *change*, *Epich.* 170.14, *Hp. Aph.* 3.1 (pl.); ἡ μ. τῶν σκελῶν *alternation of the legs in walking*, *Id. Art.* 58; μ. τῆς ἡμέρας *eclipse*, *Hdt.* 1.74; ἐν μεταλλαγᾷ πολυμηχάνου ἀνδρός *by receiving a crafty man for thymaster instead [of me]*, *S. Ph.* 1134; *μεταλλαγαῖς εἰς ἄλληλα* *Pl. Ti.* 61c.

2. c. gen. objecti, μ. πολέμου *change from war*, *X. HG* 7.4.10, cf. *E. HF* 765, 766 (lyr.); μ. τοῦ βίου, i.e. *death*, *Phld. Acad. Ind.* p. 93 M., *Plu.* 2.101f; μ. alone, *decease*, ἡ τοῦ *Καρνεάδου* μ. *Phld.* 1.c., cf. *D.S.* 18.9, *D.C.* 57.4; *βασιλέων μεταλλαγαί* 'the Deaths of Kings', title of work by *Anaximenes*, *Ath.* 12.531d; of *Alexander the Great*, *Marm. Par.* 109.

3. *change for the worse, ruin*, εἰς μ. ἀγαγεῖν *Men. Ph.* 29.

II. *exchange, interchange*, τῶν ἐπιστημῶν *Pl. Th.* 199c.

-ακτέον, *one must change*, *Ph. Bel.* 93.36; τὰς πτώσεις *Sch. E. Hec.* 846.

-ακτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, *one that changes*, μ. πολυῦπον *χρόος* *Ion Trag.* 36.

-ακτός, ὄν, *changed, altered*, δαίμων *A. Th.* 706 (lyr.).

II. *to be changed or altered*, *Pi. Fr.* 220. -αεῖς, εὖς, ἡ, = *μεταλλαγή*, *X. Cyn.* 4.4, *Poll.* 5.61, [*Longin.*] *Rh.* p. 191 H. (pl.).

μεταλλάρχης, οὐ, ὁ, *overseer of mines*, *OGI* 660 (*Egypt*, i A.D.), *Paul. Al. N.* 3.

μεταλλάσσω, *Att.* -ττω, pf. μετέλλαχα and irreg. μετέλλαγα (v. infr.):—*Pass.*, irreg. aor. 2 inf. μεταλλάγειν *Supp. Epigr.* 3.674 A 24 (*Rhodes*, ii B.C.):—*change, alter*, θέσμια *Hdt.* 1.59; τὰν ἀνθρώπου ζῶαν ἄται... μεταλλάσσουσι *S. Fr.* 592.6; πότμος... μ. φύσιν *ib.* 871.2; *μεταβολὴν βίου* μ. *Pl. Lg.* 775c; οὐ γὰρ τὸν τρόπον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τόπον *μετέλλαξεν* *Aeschin.* 3.78; *μετέλλαξαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐν τῷ ψεύδει* *Er. Rom.* 1.25; πόνου *μεταλλαχθέντος* οἱ πόνοι γλυκεῖς *S. Fr.* 374; τὰς τύχας ἑκατέρων *μετέλλαξαν interchanged them*, *Isoc.* 4.59.

II. *exchange*, 1. *take in exchange, adopt, assume*, ὀρνίθων *μεταλλάξας* φύσιν *Ar. Av.* 117; μ. τόπον *go into a new country*, *Pl. Lg.* 760c; μ. χώραν ἑτέραν ἐξ ἑτέρας *Id. Prm.* 138c; ἑτέραν μ. τινὰ χώραν *Lycurg.* 86; μ. διάφορα βρώματα *to have varieties of food*, *Antiph.* 246:—*Med.*, *μεταλλάσσεσθαι* χιτῶνα *Lys. Fr.* 21; τὴν τύχην *Din.* 1.92.

2. *exchange by leaving, quit*, μ. τὸν βίον *Isoc.* 6.17, 9.15, *OGI* 56.55 (*Cano-*pus, iii B.C.), *UPZ* 19.14, al. (ii B.C.); τὸ (ἦν) μ. νόσφ *Phld. Acad. Ind.* p. 96 M.: μ. alone, *Pl. Ax.* 367c, *Sotion* p. 185 W., *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1925 (5).28 (*Cyrene*, i B.C./i A.D.); οἱ *μετελλαχότες the dead*, *Pl. Ax.* 369b, cf. *Supp. Epigr.* 3.367.39 (*Boeot.*, ii B.C.), *BGU* 1148.8 (i B.C.), etc.; *Dor.* *μεταλλαχῶς* *Test. Epict.* 1.10; *μεταλλαγῶτων* (sic) *IG* 5(1). 1433.37; also οἱ *μεταλλάξαντες* *ib.* 2<sup>a</sup> 1323.10; ἐξ ἀνθρώπων *D.S.* 18.56 (edict of *Polyperchon*, 319 B.C.).

III. *intr.*, *undergo a change, change*, *Epich.* 170.15, *Hdt.* 2.77, *E. Fr.* 262, *Arist. HA* 578<sup>b</sup> 10: with neut. Pron., *τοσοῦτο μετέλλαξε κατὰ τὸν βίον* *Phld. Acad. Ind.* p. 49 M.: c. gen., *change from*, *Th.* 8.70.

IV. *substitute, transfer*, τινὰς εἰς τὴν τιων χώραν *Pl. Ti.* 19a.

μετάλλ-ατος, *Dor.* for \*μετάλλωτος, *to be searched out*, *Pi. P.* 4.164.

-άω, *search carefully, inquire diligently*, ἐμοὶ οὐ φίλον ἐστὶ *μεταλλῆσαι καὶ ἐρέσθαι* *Od.* 14.378; οὐκέτι μέμνηται... οὐδὲ *μεταλλά* 15.23.

2. c. acc. pers., *inquire of, question*, σε... οὐτ' εἶρομαι οὐτε *μεταλλῶ* *Il.* 1.553, cf. *Od.* 3.69, 16.287; but ἀντεφθέγγετο... *μετάλλασέν* τέ νιν *the voice sought him out*, *Pi. O.* 6.62.

3. c. acc. objecti, *inquire about, ask after*, μή τι σὺ ταῦτα διεῖρεο μηδὲ *μετάλλα* *Il.* 1.550, cf. 5.516; ἑταροὶ δὲ κατέκαθεν, οὓς σὺ *μεταλλάς* 13.780, cf. 10.125, *Od.* 19.190; ἑκαστο μ. 14.128, cf. 16.465; also with *Preps.*, *μεταλλῆσαι*... ἀμφὶ πόσει 17.554; ἀμφ' ἐτάριοιο μ. τὰ ἑκαστα *A.R.* 4.1471; *θεῶν περὶ τοῖα* μ. *AP* 1.4.183.

4. c. dupl. acc., *ask one about a thing, ask him a question*, τοῦτο δέ τοι ἐρέω, ὅ μ' ἀνείρεαι ἡδὲ *μεταλλάς* *Il.* 3.177; ἔπος ἄλλο μ. καὶ ἐρέσθαι *Νέστορα* *Od.* 3.243. (*Poet. word*, also in late *Prose*, *POxy.* 237 vii 40 (ii A.D.), *Them. Or.* 22.266c: expld. by *Gramm.* as *search after other things* (μετὰ ἄλλα), *Eust.* 148.10, etc., but this is very dub.)

-εία, ἡ, *searching for metals and the like*, *mining*, *Pl. Criti.* 114e, *Lg.* 842d (pl.), *Str.* 3.2.9, al.: in pl., concrete, *mines*, *Id.* 3.2.3.

2. *mining operations in a siege*, *D.S.* 16.74.

3. *underground channel*, *Pl. Lg.* 761c.

4. metaph., *μεγαλόδωρος ἡ μ. τοῦ ἀληθοῦς* *Max. Tyr.* 17.2.

-εῖον, τό, in pl., *minerals*, σίδηρος καὶ χαλκός καὶ πάντα τὰ μ. *Pl. Lg.* 678d.

-εύς, εὖς, ὁ, = *μεταλλευτής*, *Lys. Fr.* 89 S., *Pl. Lg.* 678d, *IG* 2.3260b: in pl., *Max. Tyr.* 6.2 (cj.), 17.2; title of plays by *Pherecrates* and *Nicomachus*.

II. a kind of *ant.*, *Hsch.* -ευσίς, εὖς, ἡ, v. l. for *μεταλλεία*, *Palaeph.* 9: in pl., *mineral operations*, *Ph. Bel.* 91.19.

-ευτής, οὐ, ὁ, *one who searches for metals or water, miner*, *Str.* 9.2.18, 15.1.30, *Man.* 4.259.

2. *metallurgist*, *Procl. Par. Ptol.* 250 (pl.).

-ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *skilled in searching for metals*: ἡ -κῆ (sc. τέχνη) *the art of mining*, *Arist. Pol.* 1258<sup>b</sup> 31, *Oec.*



1343<sup>a</sup>27; μ. ἐργασία PS18.962<sup>B</sup>.28 (ii A.D.). II. *of or consisting of mines*, κτήμα Pl.Lg.847d.

—ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, *to be got by mining*, τὰ μ., opp. τὰ ὀρυκτά, Arist.Mete.378<sup>a</sup>21, cf. Gal.12.166. —εὖω, *get by mining*, χαλκόν Lxx De.8.9; χρυσοῖο γενέθλην D.P.1114:—Pass., *to be got by mining*, of metals, Pl.Pl.288d, Arist.Mete.378<sup>a</sup>27, Pol.1258<sup>b</sup>32. 2. abs., *mine*, οἱ μεταλλεύοντες Ph.Bel.99.13, D.S.5.37, Luc. Cont.11; Λαμψακηνοῖς μ. *work in mines* for the L., Polyae.2.1.26 (—ηνοῖ codd., i.e. *condemned to labour in mines*): c. acc. cogn., πᾶν μεταλλεύων γυνὸς Lyc.485. 3. *carry on mining operations*, of besiegers, D.S.18.70: also c. acc. cogn., μ. τὰς ὑπονόμους σήραγγας D.H.4.44, cf. Polyae.7.11.5. 4. *undermine*, τεῖχην J.AJ17.10.3. 5. *explore*, AP6.302 (Leon.), Nic.Th.672; μ. τὴν ἔρευναν Porph.Marc.26.

II. = μεταλλάσσω, *pervert*, ῥεμβασμός ἐπιθυμία μ. νοῦν ἄκακον Lxx Wi.4.12:—Pass., *to be converted*, εἰς πάντα ib.16.25. —ίζομαι, *to be condemned to hard labour in mines*, Cod.Just.11.41.7.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for mines*, νόμος D.37.35; δίκαι ib.37, Arist.Ath.59.5; ἐργασίαι D.S.5.36; σκεῦος Hsch.s.v. ζοῖς: —κός, ὁ, *miner*, PLond.1.324.6 (ii A.D.): —κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of mining*, Phld.Oec.p.64 J., Alex. Aphr. in Metaph.353.18. II. *possessing a knowledge of metals*, Ptol.Tetr.13, Procl.Par.Ptol.20. 2. *metallic*, φάρμακα Gal.12.208; τὰ μ. Dsc.Praef.1, Plu.2.663c, Megesap.Orib.44.24.2; μ. τάλαντα, of the heavy Egyptian talents, Wilcken Chr.321.18 (ii A.D.). —ίτης [ι], ον, ὁ, fem. —ίτις, ἰδος, *containing minerals*, γῆ Hsch.

μεταλλοι-όω, *change*, Aristaeas 17 (Pass.), Ph.1.241, Herm.ap. Stob.1.49.69 (Pass.), Syn.Alch.p.59 B., St.Byz.s.v. Ἀζανοί (Pass.). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, *change*, Plot.3.6.11.

μέταλλον, τό, *mine, quarry*, ἄλς μέταλλον salt-pit, salt-mine, Hdt.4.185; μ. τετρημένον Hyp.Eux.35; μ. παλαιὸν ἀνασάξιμον IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1582.56: mostly in pl., χρύσεια καὶ ἀργύρεα μέταλλα gold and silver mines, Hdt.3.57; τὰ ἀργύρεα μ., at Laurium, Th.2.55; μέταλλα (alone) silver mines, X.Vect.4.4; μαρμάρου μ. marble quarries, Str.9.1.23. 2. *mine in siege-operations*, πολιορκεῖν διὰ τῶν μ. Plb.16.11.2, al. 3. *metaph.*, *work*, οὐδ' ἐν τοῖς ἀργυρείοις [ἐστὶ] μοι μ. Alciph.1.36. II. *later, mineral, metal*, Sammelb.4313 (i/ii A.D.), Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.21, Nonn.D.11.26, Agath.5.9, AP7.363. (On the etym. cf. μεταλλάω.)

μεταλλουργ-εἶον, τό, *mine*, D.S.5.38. —έω, *work mines*, ib. 36. 2. *dig from a mine*, Dsc.5.74 (Pass.). —ός, ὁ, *miner*, D.S.5.37, Dsc.5.74.

μετάλλμενος, aor. part. of μεθάλλομαι. μετα-λογίζομαι, *change one's mind*, Sch.E.Hec.857. —λόγιον, τό, *secondary list*, POxy.515.7 (ii A.D.). μεταλωφέω, *cease*, A.R.1.1161.

μεταμάξις, ον, (μαξός) *between the breasts*, ἔβαλε στῆθος μεταμάξιον II.5.19; τὸ μ. *space between the breasts*, Anacreont.16.30.

μεταμάθησις [μᾶ], εως, ἡ, = ἡ ἐκ ψευδῶν δοξῶν εἰς ἀληθεῖς μεταβολή, Philp. in Ph.796.7.

μεταμαίομαι, *search after, chase*, ἄγραν Pi.N.3.81.

μεταμανθάνω, fut. —μᾶθήσομαι Paus.4.34.8, Luc.Herm.84:—*learn differently*, μ. γλῶσσαν *unlearn one language and learn another instead*, Hdt.1.57, cf. Paus.1.c.; μ. ὕμνον *learn a new strain*, A.Ag.709 (lyr.). 2. *unlearn*, τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Aeschin.3.157; τοῦ μεταμανθάνοντος (sc. ψευδῆ δόξαν) Pl.R.413a. 3. abs., *learn better*, Ar. Pl.924; εἰ γέρον ἄνθρωπος μεταμαθήσει Luc.1.c.; opp. *μανθάνειν* ἐξ ἀρχῆς, Arist.Pol.1289<sup>a</sup>4.

μετ-ᾄμειβω, Dor. πεδ-, *exchange, change*, ἐσλὸν πῆματος good for ill, Pi.O.12.12; [οἱ ἐχῖνοι] μ. τὰς ὀπὰς Arist.HA612<sup>b</sup>6. 2. *change to another form*, ἐκ βουδς. μεταμειβε γυναικα Mosch.2.52; μ. φρένα Nonn.D.4.182. 3. *remove*, τινὰ Λαμνόθεν dub. cj. in Pi.P.1.52; γὰν τέκνων τέκνοισ μ. *hand down land to children's children*, E.HF 796 (lyr.). II. Med., *change one's condition*, ἐκ προτέρων μεταμειψάμενοι καμάτων *having escaped from...*, Pi.P.3.96: abs., μεταμειβόμενοι ἐναλλάξ *in turns*, Id.N.10.55. 2. c. acc., μεταμειβεσθαι τινί *to change one thing for another*, E.Ph.831 (lyr.). —ἀμειψις [ᾶ], εως, ἡ, *exchange: alteration*, Sch.rec.A.Pr.669.

μεταμέλ-ει, impf. μετέμελε: fut. —μελήσει: aor. μετεμέλησε: (μελώ): I. impers., *it repents me, rues me*:—Constr.: 1. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, ὕμιν μεταμελησάτω τῶν πεπραγμένων Lys.30.30, cf. Pl.Phdr.231a, X.Cyr.8.3.32. 2. more freq. c. dat. rei in part. agreeing with the dat. pers., μετεμέλησέ οἱ τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον *mastrigwosanti it repented him of having scourged it*, Hdt.7.54, cf. 1.130, 3.140, Antipho 5.91; οὔτε μοι μεταμέλει οὕτως ἀπολογησάμενός Id. not regret having thus defended myself, Pl.Ar.38e; also μ. μοι ὅτι. X.Cyr.5.3.6. 3. abs., μ. τινί *it repents one*, Ar.Pl.358, Antipho 5.94, Lys.16.2: also without a dat., ξυνέβη ὕμιν πεισθῆναι μὲν ἀκεραίοις μεταμέλειν δὲ κακουμένοις *to repent when in distress*, Th.2.61; μεταλαμβάνειν ταῦτα καὶ μεταμέλειν ἐν ταῖς πράξεσιν Pl.Prt.356d. 4. part. neut. μεταμέλον abs., *since it repented him*, τῶν ἀνηλωμένων αὐτοῖς μ. Isoc.18.60, cf. Pl.Phdr.114a. II. seldom with nom., *cause repentance or sorrow*, τῷ Ἀρίστωνι τὸ εἰρημένον μετέμελε Hdt.6.63; τοῖσι. ἡγεομένοισι τὰ πεπρηγμένα μετέμελε οὐδέν Id.9.1; ὡς αὐτοῖσι μεταμέλη πόνος A.Eu.771 (nowh. else in Trag.); οἶμαι δέ σοι ταῦτα μεταμέλησειν Ar.Nu.1114.—Cf. μεταμέλομαι. —εἰα, Ion. —ίη Ps.—Hdt.Vit. Hom.19: ἡ:—*change of purpose, regret, repentance*, μεταμέλειαν λαμβάνει E.Fr.1080.3; μεταμελείας λ. Th.1.34; ἐπὶ τισι, περί τινος, Democr.43, Th.3.37; μόνη σιωπῇ μ. οὐ φέρει Men.1105; ἐμπιμπλάναι τινὰ μεταμελείας Pl.Lg.727c; μεταμελείας μεστή Id.R.577e; μ. τοῦ πεπραγμένου γίγνεται Id.Lg.866e; τὸ ἐν μ. Arist.EN1110<sup>b</sup>19; ἐκ μεταμελείας Plb.1.39.14; αὕτη σε ἡ μ. ἔχει X.Cyr.5.3.7, cf. Polyst.

p.9 W. (pl.), Phld.Ir.p.43 W. (pl.). —ἐτη, gloss on μεταδῆα, Hsch. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *full of regrets, always repenting*, Arist.EN 1150<sup>a</sup>21, Ptol.Tetr.155. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, *repented of*, Hsch.s.v. πεδάγρετον.

μεταμελλησμός, ὁ, = cunctatio, Gloss.

μεταμέλ-ομαι, rare exc. in pres. and impf.: fut. —μελήσομαι Phld.Rh.2.16 S., also —μεληθήσομαι Lxx Ps.109(110).4, Sch.E.Ph.899: aor. —εμελήθην Plb.8.23.2, D.S.19.75, later —ἡσθην PThead.51.15 (iv A.D.); also Ep. μετεμέμβλετο prob. in Panyas. in Et.Gen. s.v. μῦθος (Coll. Alex.p.249 Powell): pf. —μεμέλημαι Lxx I Ma.11.10, Phld.Vit.p.34 J.:—*feel repentance, regret*:—Constr.: 1. c. part., μετεμέλοντο οὐ δεξάμενοι *they repented that they had not...*, Th.4.27, cf. 7.50; μ. ὅτι. Id.5.14; ὁ μεταμελόμενος Arist.EN1110<sup>b</sup>23. 2. μεταμέλεσθαι τινί *repent at a thing*, D.S.15.9; ἐπὶ τινί Id.19.75; τινὼν Phalar.Ep.43. 3. abs., *change one's purpose or line of conduct*, X.Cyr.4.6.5, Plb.4.50.6. II. causal in fut. part., τὸ μεταμελησόμενον *that which will cause regret, matter for future repentance*, X.Mem.2.6.23. III. = μεταμέλει 1.1, μεταμέλεσθαι αὐτοῖς *περὶ ὧν ἂν συμβουλευσῶνται* Pl.Demod.382d.:—the form μεταμελέομαι, censured by Thom.Mag.p.123 R., occurs in Hp.Ep.27. —ος, ὁ, *repentance, regret*, Th.7.55, Conon 23.3, Themist.Ep.4.1, J.AJ19.4.4, Chor.p.214 B.; ἀποθανὼν ὁ δίκαιος ἔλιπε μεταμέλον Lxx Pr.11.3. II. Adj. μετάμελος, ον, *repenting*, πόλις ταῖς διαδιδόμεναις φήμαις μετάμελος οὖσα D.S.25.11.

μεταμέλπομαι, *sing or dance among*, τισι h.Ap.197.

μεταμήθεια, ἡ, = μετάνοια, Hsch. μεταμίξ, Adv. *mixedly*, Id.

μεταμίσγω, *mix among*, Od.18.310, Hp.Morb.2.45: fut. μεταμείξω, κτήματα. τοῖσιν Ὀδυσσῆος μεταμείξομεν Od.22.221.

μεταμισθόω, *sublet*, PTeb.105.31 (ii B.C.), POxy.101.48 (ii A.D.):—Pass., PTeb.61(b).35 (ii B.C.).

μεταμορφ-όω, *transform*, Gal.19.479; ἑαυτὸν εἰς τι Ael.VH1.1; disguise, ἑαυτὸν App.BC4.41:—mostly in Pass., *to be transformed*, Ep.Rom.12.2, Plu.2.52d, Luc.Asin.11; εἰς θηρίων ἰδέαν D.S.4.81; εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα Ph.2.559; εἰς ἰχθύν Ath.8.334c; ἀπὸ δόξης εἰς δόξαν 2Ep.Cor.3.18; *to be transfigured*, Ev.Matt.17.2, etc. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, *transformation*, Str.1.2.11 (pl.), Hierocl.p.21 A., Luc.Salt.57, Halc.1 tit., Gal.5.193, App.BC4.42, Ant.Diog.13 (pl.); τούτοις (sc. φυντοῖς) ἐμφύεται ψυχὴ κατὰ τὴν μ. Porph.Abst.1.6; μεταμορφώσεων συναγωγῇ, title of work by Antoninus Liberalis.

μεταμοσχ-εύω, *transplant*, Hsch.: Subst. —ευσίς, εως, ἡ, Gloss.

μεταμπίσχω, *clothe in a new dress*, εἰμαρμένη —ίσχουσα τὰς ψυχὰς Plu.Fr.inc.146.α':—more freq. in Med., *put on a different dress*, δουλείαν —ισχόμενος *putting on the new dress of slavery*, Pl.R.569c; μ. τὸν βίον Procop.Arc.16; ψυχὴν Aen.Gaz.Thphr.p.10 B.: abs., *change one's dress*, ἐὰν μεταμπίσχηται Aristid.2.207 J.; cf. sq.

μεταμυθεύομαι, Pass., *be fabulously identified with*, εἰς τὸν ἄνεμον Sch.D.P.425.

μεταμφι-άζω (later —έζω Plu.2.340e, Luc.Nec.16: fut. —έσω Max. Tyr.21.1), *change the dress of another, strip off his dress*, τινὰ Plu. and Luc.11.cc.; τὰ τοῦ πλησίον Max.Tyr.1.c.: c. dupl. acc., τὸ λαμπρὸν σχῆμα μ. τινὰ Hld.2.21: metaph., *change*, τι εἰς τι AP6.165 (Phal.):—Med., *take off one's own dress*, τὴν βασιλικὴν ἐσθῆτα μεταμφιασμένην v.l. in Phylarch.30 J. (cf. sq.); πορφυρίδα μεταμφιάσομαι Luc.Herm.86 codd.; ἀποδυσάμενος τὸν Πυθαγόραν τίνα μετημφιάσω μετ' αὐτόν; what body didst thou assume after him? Id.Gall.19; μ. τὴν τύχην, τὸν βίον, Vett.Val.131.8, Procop.Arc.17. —έννυμι (also —εννύω Plu.2.528b), = foreg., metaph., D.L.7.25:—Med., *take off one's own dress*, Phylarch.30 J. (cf. foreg.); *put on another dress*, Plu.Nic.3; μ. τὴν Ῥωμαίων στολήν Hdn.5.5.5; ψυχὴ μ. πολλὰ σώματα D.L.3.67; τινὶ *change clothes with...*, Theopomp.Hist.89a: metaph., κυνῶν μ. βίον Phld.Sto.339.8.

μετᾶμῳλιος, ον, dub. l. for sq. II. = ἐμπόλεμος, Hsch.

μετᾶμῳνιος, ον, poet. Adj. *vain, idle*, μ. νήματα vainly-woven, Od.2.98; μεταμῳνία βάσεις *talkest idly*, 18.332; τὰ δὲ πάντα θεοὶ μ. θεῖν. may the gods give all that to the winds, 11.4.363; ψεύδη μ. Pi.O.12.6; μ. θηρεύω Id.P.3.23; τὰ δ' οὐκ ἄρ' ἐμελλε θεὸς μ. θῆσειν Theoc.22.181.—Used by Hom. only in neut. pl.: the etym. is dub., cf. μωνιή, μωνιόν; but later Poets apptly. connected the word with ἄνεμος (as if for μετανεμῳνιος); κονία μεταμῳνιος ἀέρθη borne by the wind, on high, Simon.16; ἐς κόρακας βαδιεῖ μεταμῳνιος Ar.Pax 117, ubi v. Sch.:—μεταμῳλιος is v.l. in several passages; cf. ἀνεμῳλιος.

μεταναγιγνώσκομαι, Pass., *repent of*, c. gen., Αἴας μετανεγνώσθη θυμοῦ (Herm. for θυμὸν). μεγάλων τε νεικέων S.Aj.717 (lyr.).

μεταναίετ-άω, *dwell with*, τισι to be read metri gr. for μεταναίεται in h.Cer.87. —ης, ον, ὁ, *one who dwells with*, Hes.Th.401.

μετανα-πέιθω, *change by persuasion*, in Pass., Hsch.s.v. μετανεγνώ(σ)θη. —στᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *migration*, in pl., Hp.Aër.20, Th.1.2, 2.16, X.Mem.3.5.12, Str.3.4.19: sg., of the soul, Ph.1.91: metaph., μεταναστάσεις τῆς γνώμης Procop.Arc.22. —στᾶτος, ον, *devastated by migrations*, ἡ Ἑλλὰς οὐχ ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων μόνον γινομένη μ. Ocell.3.5. II. *having departed*, πατέρων μετανάστατος ψυχὴ Ph.1.513.

μεταναστ-εύω, *remove*, Lxx Ps.51(52).5, Ph.1.299:—Med., *depart, flee*, Lxx Ps.10(11).1. 2. intr. in Act., = Med., ib.61(62).6, Str. Chr.7.5. —ης, ον, ὁ, (μεταναστῆναι, cf. ὑπερανάστης) *one who has left his home, wanderer, migrant*, commonly as a term of reproach, ἀτίμητος μ. 11.9.648; μούνοι οὐ μετανάσται Ἑλλήνων, of the Athenians, Hdt.7.161; fugitive, POxy.487.18 (ii A.D.), PTeb.439 (ii A.D.); μ. γενόμενοι ὑπὸ ἐθνῶν Prisc.p.341 D. (cf. μετανίσταντο ibid.): c. gen., ἀρετῆς μ. *from virtue*, Ph.1.415, cf. 477; πάτρης μ. Man.2.420. II.

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wandering, of the planets, opp. the fixed stars, Arat.457:—hence fem. -νάστις, ψυχὴ σώματος μ. a fugitive from., Ph.2.462; also -νάστρια, σκοπέλων μ. περίδιξ AP7.204 (Agath.). -ιος, ον, wandering, Nonn.D.1.110; Νύμφαι AP9.814.

μεταναφέρω, in Pass., to be diverted from their proper use, of monies, OGI483.52 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

μετανέομαι, = μετανίσσεται II, εὐνὴν Musae.205, Nonn.D.14.89.

μετανέρχομαι, to be transported, POxy.1049.1 (ii A.D.).

μετανθέω, change its colour, χλαμὺς κατὰ τὴν ἱρίν μ. Philostr.Im.1.10, cf. Aristaenet.1.11.

μετανιπτρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, cup drunk after washing the hands at the end of meals, δέξαι τὴνδὲ μ. τῆς Ὑγίειας Call.Com.6, cf. Antiph.149; μ. τῆς Ὑγίειας ἔγχεον Nicostr.Com.3; μ. μεστὴν Διὸς Σωτήρος Diph.69:—also -νιπτρον, τό, δαίμονος ἀγαθοῦ μ. Antiph.137.

μετανίσσεται [i], pass over, Ἡέλιος μετενίσσεται βουλευτόνδε Il.16.779, Od.9.58: c. acc., pass into, enter, Καρκίνον ἡέλιος μ. AP9.384.13. 2. of a river, flow into another, A.R.4.628. II. c. acc., pursue, E. Th.131 (anap.); win, get possession of, [πλοῦτον] Pi.P.5.8; go in quest of, A.R.1.1245, cf. E. Hyps.Fr.(3)11137 (lyr., -νεισεται Pap.).

μετανίστημι, remove from his or their country, Plb.3.5.5; εἰς ἄλλας πόλεις Id.9.26.7. 2. generally, remove, i.e. avert, τὰ χεῖριστα Phld.D.1.19. II. Pass., c. aor. 2 et pf. Act., remove, migrate, Th.1.12,3.114, S.OC175 (anap.), Ph.1.514, POxy.44.9 (i A.D.); εἰς χάρον Hdt.9.51, cf. D.S.4.85; ἐκ τῶν ἄνω τόπων Id.1.37; πρὸς τινὰς Ph.2.25; μ. Πελοποννήσου emigrate from., Conon.47.1.

μετανο-έω, perceive afterwards or too late, opp. προνοέω, Epich. [280]; opp. προβουλεύομαι, Democr.66; concur subsequently, τισι BGI747111 (ii A.D.). 2. change one's mind or purpose, Pl. Euthd.279c, Men.Epit.72; μ. μὴ οὔτε. τῶν χαλεπῶν ἔργων ἢ τὸ. ἄρχειν change one's opinion and think that it is not., X.Cyr.1.1.3.

3. repent, Antipho.2.4.12; ἐν τοῖς ἀνηκέστοις Id.5.91: freq. in Lxx and NT, Si.48.15, al.; ἀπὸ τῆς κακίας Act.Ap.8.22; ἐκ τῶν ἔργων Apoc.9.20; ἐπὶ τῇ ἀκαθαρσίᾳ 2Ep.Cor.12.21, cf. OGI751.9 (Amblada, ii B.C.); ἐπὶ τινι Luc.Salt.84, etc.; περὶ τινων Plu.Galb.6; τοῖς πεπραγμένοις Id.Agis19: c. part., μ. γενόμενος Ἕλλην Luc.Am.36. 4. c. acc., repent of, τὴν ἀφίξιν J.BJ4.4.5. -ημα, ατος, τό, ultimate concept, Dam.Pr.117. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, given to repentance, Max.Tyr.11.3.

μετάνοια, ἡ, change of mind or heart, repentance, regret, Batr.70, Th.3.36, Philem.198, Plb.4.66.7, LxxPr.14.15, Aristes.188, Plu.2.712c (pl.), etc.; ἀνίατος γὰρ τῶν τοιούτων μ. Antipho.2.4.12; γαμεῖν δὲ μέλλων εἰς μ. ἔρχεται Men.Mon.91; ἡ εἰς τὸν θεὸν μ. Act.Ap.20.21; μ. ἀπὸ νεκρῶν ἔργων Ep.Hebr.6.1. II. Rhet., afterthought, correction, Rutil.1.16.

μεταντλέω, draw from one vessel into another, εἰς ἀγγεῖα Gr.9.19.8: metaph., of Τύχη, AP9.180 (Pall.).

μέταξ-α, ἡ, raw silk, Procop.Arc.25, Lyd.Mag.2.4, etc. (The etym. is unknown: an earlier Latin form *mataxa* in Lucil.1192, Vitruv.7.3.2 in the sense of 'floss', 'tow'). -άβλαττα, ἡ, purple silk, Edict.Diod.24.1a,13. -άριος, ὁ, silk-merchant, Just.Nov.Arr.5. -ιον, τό, Dim. of μέταξ, Sch.E.Hec.447. -ον, τό, = μέταξ, Ps.-Callisth.3.7.

μεταξύ (late form μετοξύ PLond.2.177.11 (i A.D.), etc.), Adv., (μετά, ἐν) prop. in the midst: hence, I. as Adv., 1. of Place, between, between, once in Hom., Il.1.156, cf. h.Merc.159, etc.: with Art., τὸ μ. Hdt.2.8, Ar.Av.551; ἐν τούτῳ τῷ μ. Th.4.25; νεότης τε καὶ ὑπότης καὶ μέσης καὶ εἰ ἄλλα ἅττα μ. τυγχάνει ὄντα Pl.R.443d; αὐχένα μ. τιθέντες Id.Ti.69: metaph., φίλος ἢ ἐχθρὸς ἢ μ. Arist.Rh.1376<sup>a</sup>30. 2. of Time, between-whiles, meanwhile, Hdt.4.155, S.Fr.225, Pl.Ly.207d, etc.; τὰ μ. the intervening events, Isoc.12.201: freq. c. pres. part., μ. ὁρῶσαν ἐπαύσατο in the midst of his digging, Hdt.2.158; ἐπελαυνόντων μ. Id.4.129; μ. θύων Ar.Ra.1242; μ. πίνων Eur.351.5; μ. πορευομένων X.Cyr.8.8.11, cf. Pl.Ly.207b, etc.; ἐξαναστάντες μ. δειπνοῦντες in the middle of supper, D.18.169; ἀπαγχομένη μ. κατεκλίθη (κατεκλώθη Blass), i.e. in the interval between this and reviving, And.1.125: freq. with Verbs of speaking, λέγοντα μ. in the middle of my discourse, Pl.Ap.40b, cf. Euthd.275e, R.336b: without part., μ. ὑπολαβεῖν to interrupt, X.An.3.1.26; μ. τὸν λόγον καταλύομεν Pl.Grg.505c; μ. διαλύσαι τὴν συνουσίαν Id.Prt.336e; ἐν τῷ μ. (sc. χρόνῳ) X.Smp.1.14: with χρόνῳ, D.30.17. b. in late writers, like μετά (Adv.), after, afterwards, τὸ μ. σάββατον the next Sabbath, Act.Ap.13.42; οἱ μ. τούτων βασιλεῖς the kings who followed them, J.BJ5.4.2; οἱ μ. τούτων, = Lat. *posteriores*, IG14.1913. 3. of Qualities, τὰ μ. intermediate, i.e. neither good nor bad, Pl.Grg.468a. 4. of Degree, ὅσον τὸ μ. how great is the difference, Timocl.22.1. 5. Gramm., the neuter gender, Arist.SE166<sup>b</sup>12, Po.1458<sup>a</sup>17. II. as Prep. c. gen., between, Hdt.1.6,7.85, Th.1.118,4.42, etc.; μ. σοφίας καὶ ἀμαθίας Pl.Smp.202a; μ. τούτων ἀφοῖν ἐν μέσῳ ὃν Id.R.583c; αἱ μ. τῶν λόγων διηγήσεις the explanations between the speeches, Id.Th.143c; but μ. τῶν λόγων if I may interrupt the argument, Id.Phdr.230a; μ. τῶν βασιλέων among kings, Plu.2.177c; between parties to an agreement, τιμὴ ἢ συμφωνηθεῖσα μ. τινῶν BGI316.15 (iv A.D.); τὰ μ. σύμφωνα the terms agreed between the parties, POxy.914.8 (v A.D.): sts. one of the extremes is omitted, ἄνωθεν τῶν Θουεστίων βακῶν μ. τῶν Ἰνουδῶν Ar.Ach.434; ἢ ἐναντίοις οὖσιν ἢ μ. Arist.GC319<sup>b</sup>12; ἢν συμφέρον ὡς πλείστον τὸν μ. χρόνον γενέσθαι τῶν ὅρκων D.18.26. b. μ. θύρας in the opening of the door, Sor.1.119. 2. of Time, δ μ. τῆς δίκης τε καὶ τοῦ θανάτου [χρόνος] Pl.Ph.58c, cf. E.Hec.437; τὰ μ. τούτου meanwhile, S.OC291: as a Prep., it may either

precede or follow its case, but more freq. precedes, cf. Pl.Ph.71a and b.

μεταξύλογία, ἡ, use of digressions, Theon Prog.4 (pl.), Men.Prot.p.28 D., Olymp. in Mete.41.23.

μεταξύτης [ῥ], ἡ, ἡ, middle position, A.D.Conj.221.5. 2. mean, = μεσότης, Theol.Ar.50 (pl.). II. in Music, interval, διάστημα ἔστι δυοῖν φθόγγων μ. Nicom.Harm.12, cf. 6 (pl.), S.E.M.5.78 (pl.). 2. generally, interval, Cat.Cod.Astr.5(1).192.

μεταξύτος, ἡ, ὄν, (μέταξ) of silk, ὕφασμα Hdn.Epim.125.

μεταπᾶθως, Adv., = συμπαθῶς, POxy.237vii 23 (ii A.D.).

μεταπαιδ-αγωγέω, f.l. for παραπαιδ- in Luc.Nigr.12. -εύω,

educate differently, Lxx4Ma.2.7 (Pass.), Luc.Anach.17:—Pass., of a substance, acquire a fresh tendency, Pall. in Hp.2.104 D. -ιά, ἡ, play, sport, τῶν ἐφέβων πρὸς ἀλλήλους OGI764.27 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

μεταπαιφάσσομαι, rush, dart to and fro, A.R.3.1266.

μεταπαρα-δίδωμι, hand down, τῷ μεθ' ἑαυτὸν ἱερεῖ τι BCH44.79 d2 (Lagina); (καθ)άπερ μυστήρια Iamb.VP32.226; transfer, IG14.759.22 (Naples), PMag.Par.1.501: Astrol., yield up the χρονοκρατορία, Vett.Val.163.25. -δοσις, εως, ἡ, handing over of funds, IGRoni.4.948.10 (Chios). -λαμβάνω, receive a thing from another, οἱ παρ' ἐμοῦ -ληψόμενοι my successors in title, PAmh.2.68.23 (i A.D.), cf. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).88.19 (Epid., ii A.D.), PMag.Par.1.525, Vett.Val.219.3; take over an office, BGI1192.8 (i B.C.).

μεταπαραλλάσσω, change about, interchange, in Pass., Hero Geom.3.25.

μεταπαρατίθημι, transfer in an account, prob. in PFlor.92.6 (i A.D.).

μετα-παύομαι, rest between-whiles, μεταπαύομενοι δὲ μάχοντο Il.17.373. II. c. gen., cease from, ὅθι λαρόν ὕδωρ -παύεται ἄλμης Opp.H.1.115. -παυσωλή, ἡ, rest between-whiles, πολέμοιο from war, Il.19.201.

μεταπειθω, change a man's persuasion, Ar.Ach.626, Lys.9.7, D.18.228:—Pass., to be persuaded to change, Pl.R.413b, X.HG7.1.14, Isoc.3.47, D.Proem.28.

μεταπειράομαι, try in a different way, Ar.Ec.217.

μεταπειρώ, pierce through again, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.45.18.7, Sor.2.62.

μεταπειστός, ὄν, open to persuasion, Pl.Ti.51e; μ. ὑπὸ λόγου Id.Def.414c.

μετα-πεμπτός, α, ον, to be sent for, Th.6.25. -πεμπτος, ον, sent for, Hdt.8.67, Th.6.29, X.An.1.4.3, Phld.Mus.p.86 K., etc.; μ. δικαστήρια, of the federal circuit-courts of the Lycian league, OGI556.14 (i B.C.), IGRom.3.680.7 (i A.D.). -πέμπω, send after or for, Ἀγαμέμνωνος πέμψαντος. μέτα having sent for thee, E.Hec.504; παρ' Εὐχαρίδου τρεῖς ἀγλίθας μετέπεμψα Ar.V.680. II. mostly in Med., μεταπέμπεσθαι τινα summon, Hdt.1.41, al., Ar.Ach.1087, al., Antipho.1.15, etc.; of things, send for, σίτον OGI56.17 (Canopus, iii B.C.), etc.: Th. uses Act. and Med. indifferently, cf. 1.112,4.30,6.52, with 2.29,5.82:—Pass., μεταπεμφθῆναι to be sent for, D.28.14, cf. Pl.Prt.319b; ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν μεταπεπέμφθαι Phld.Mus.p.28 K. -πεμψις, εως, ἡ, a sending for, summons, Pl.Ep.338b, Str.12.3.24, Nic.Dam.130.30 J. (pl.), Plu.Alex.33.

μεταπεσσεύω, Att. -πεττεύω, move as in the game of draughts, τινα dub. in Pl.Com.124:—Pass., Pl.Min.316c.

μεταπέταμαι or -πέτομαι, fly away, fly away, ἀπὸ. εἰς. Luc.Hist.Conscr.50.

μεταπήγνυμι, transfer to another place, in Med., πρὸς τὰ δένδρα τὴν καλιὰν transfer its nest to the trees instead, D.Chr.72.14.

μεταπηδ-άω, leap from one place to another, hop or spring about, ἀπ' ἄλλου πρὸς ἕτερον ἀκρεμόνα Agatharch.51, cf. Luc.Gall.1, Syr.D.36, Gal.UPIo.12: metaph., S.E.M.9.97. II. leap among, τισι App.Hann.23. -ησις, εως, ἡ, leaping from one place to another, Plu.2.739c.

μετα-πίνω [i], drink after, Hp.Acut.56, in Pass., opp. προπίνομαι. -πίπισκω, causal of foreg., give to drink afterwards, Id.Morb.2.65.

μεταπιπράσκω, sell after or again, Phryn.PS p.88 B.

μεταπίπτω, used as Pass. of μεταβάλλω, fall differently, undergo a change, a. in form, Heraclit.88, Meliss.8, Pl.Cra.440a, etc.; πολλαχῶς μ. Diog.Apoll.2; μ. τὸ εἶδος Hdt.6.61; μ. εἰς ἄλλο εἶδος Pl.Cra.44cb; ἐκ γυναικὸς εἰς ὄρνειον Luc.Philops.2: Gramm., τὸ ἄ μ. εἰς τὸ ὅ A.D.Adv.188.25; fall into disrepair, PSI4.444.3 (iii B.C.). b. in mind, change one's opinion suddenly, τὸν δόμθεν πεφυκότα στέργων μετέπεσον E.IA502; ἐξ ἐχθίστου μ. Ar.Av.627: abs., Isoc.9.50, Plb.5.49.7, PRyl.118.4 (i B.C.); also μ. εἰς τὰναντία τῆς γνώμης Plb.21.7.7. 2. of place, migrate, be transferred, Arist.Mete.360<sup>b</sup>18, al.; of votes, εἰ τριάκοντα μόναι μετέπεσον τῶν ψήφων Pl. Ap.36a, cf. Aeschin.3.252; but ὁστράκου μεταπεσόντος on the fall of the sherd with the other side uppermost, prov., of a sudden change (borrowed from the game ὁστράκινδα), Pl.Phdr.241b, cf. Sch. 3. of conditions, circumstances, etc., μεταπίπτοντος δαίμονος E.Alc.913 (anap.); μ. ἄνω κάτω Pl.Grg.493a; τούναντίον μεταπίπτωκεν Id.Th.162d; τὰ μὲν [πάθη] ταχὺ μεταπίπτειν εἰθισταί D.26.18; τὸ τῆς τύχης γὰρ βεῦμα μ. ταχύ Men.Georg.Fr.2; freq. of political changes, undergo revolution, Th.8.68, Pl.Ep.325a; μετεπεπτώκει τὰ πράγματα a revolution had taken place, Lys.20.14; ἡ Ῥωμαίων δυναστεία μετέπεσεν εἰς μοναρχίαν Hdn.1.1.4; also ἀρχὴ -πεσοῦσα εἰς ἄνδρα ἐξ ἀσέμου γένους Id.2.3.1: generally, change for the worse, ἐξ εὐπορίας εἰς πενίην Democr.101; εἰς δουλείαν Lycurg.50; ἐξ εὐτυχίας εἰς δυστυχίαν Arist.Po.1453<sup>a</sup>2; also, for the better, μ. ἐκ τοῦ κακῶς πράττειν Lycurg.60;



μεταπέσοι βελτίονα Ε.Ιον.412; τοῦ πυκνὰ μεταπίπτοντος κριτηρίου Epicur.*Fr.*230; of a person, to be variable, μ. καὶ μεταρριπίσθαι Arr.*Epict.*1.4.19. b. μεταπίπτοντες λόγοι fallacies due to a change in meaning of terms, ib.1.7.1; συλλογισμοὶ μ. ib.2.17.27. II. c. gen. rei, fall from, fail of. ., εἰ ἡ γνώσις τοῦ γνῶσις εἶναι μὴ μεταπίπτει Pl.*Cra.*440a. III. of property, to be transferred, εἰς τινα ἐξ ὀνόματος τινος Stud.*Pal.*4.114.14 (ii A.D.).

μετά-πλάσις, εως, ἡ, =sq., Eust.58.35. -πλάσμος, δ, in Gramm., *metaplasma*, the formation of cases of Nouns or tenses of Verbs from a non-existent nom. or pres., A.D.*Adv.*183.22 (pl.), Choerob.*in Theod.*1.377, Arc.129.9. -πλάσσω, Att. -πτω, mould differently, remodel, Pl.*Ti.*92b, Iamb.*Myst.*3.28; τι εἰς τι Pl.*Ti.*50a (so in Med., *AP*9.708 (Phil.)); βίον μ. ἄλλοι ἄλλως Melinoap.*Stob.*3.7.12. 2. counterfeit, τὸ θεῖον νόμισμα Ph.1.220. II. Gramm., in Pass., to be formed by *metaplasma*, A.D.*Adv.*184.11, Arc.129.6, Eust.58.38. -πλαστικός, ἡ, ὄν, changed in form, of forms used by Poets, Festus p.138 L.

μεταπλέω, change one's sailing, sail on another tack, An.*Ox.*3.219; Ion. -πλώω Opp.*H.*3.427.

μεταπλόμενοι, οἱ, the transformed, the deified, Hsch.

μετάπλοος, contr. -πλους, δ, = prospera navigatio, dub. in Gloss.

μετά-πνέω, recover breath, καμάτοιο from. ., Opp.*H.*5.314. -πνοή, ἡ, recovering of breath, gloss on μετάψυξις, Hsch.

μεταποι-έω, alter the make of a thing, remodel, νόμους D.18.121; πάντα ἐς τοὺς τρόπους τοὺς παραπλησίους μ. Hp.*Fract.*26; εἰς γάμον ἀπὸ τῆς θυσίας μ. τὴν εὐωχίαν Hld.5.29, cf. Porph.*Antr.*36: abs., μεταποίησον re-compose the verse, Sol.20.3:—Pass., -ποιεῖσθαι εἰς τὸ δεῖν A.D.*Synt.*199.18. II. Med., lay claim to, pretend to, c. gen. rei, e.g. ξυνέσεως, ἀρετῆς τι, Th.1.140, 2.51; τέχνης Pl.*Plt.*289e; οὐδέν σφι μετέδν μεταποιεῖνται (sc. τοῦ ἐμπορίου) Hdt.2.178. -ῆ, ἡ, change of ownership, POxy.318 (iA.D.). -ῆσις, εως, ἡ, claiming, ἀρετῆς J.*AJ*3.2.4; τῶν διπλῶν IG14.1054; acquisition, Ph.2.419. II. changing, alteration, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.653, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.7: also in Rhet., Hermog.*Inu.*4.3. -ῆτέον, one must alter, ἐπὶ τὸ χρηστότερον Philum.ap.Aët.9.33.

μεταποίνιος, ὄν, punishing afterwards, δική Suid. s.v. ποινή.

μεταπομπή, ἡ, = μετάπεμψις, Pl.*Ep.*348d, Ael.*VH*13.34.

μεταποντίος, ὄν, in the midst of the sea, Hsch.

μεταπορεύ-δην, Adv. pursuing, Hsch.

-ομαι, go after, follow

μρ, ἔχθραν Lys.31.2; pursue, punish, τοὺς ἀποστήσαντας Plb.1.88.9; ἀσέβειαν Id.2.58.11, cf. J.*AJ*6.13.4. 2. seek after, canvass for, ἀρχὴν Plb.10.4.2, cf. Πολέμων 1.30 (Demetrius). 3. change, βουλήν, ἡθῆ, Procop.*Goth.*4.34, Ael.6.2; ρεῖθρον, of a river, ib.2.10. II. go from one place to another, migrate, Pl.*Lg.*904c, *PPetr.*3 p.129 (iii B.C.), *PRev.*Laws 44.10 (iii B.C.).

μεταποροποι-έω, = μετασυγκρίνω, Dsc.4.153. -ῆσις, εως, ἡ, = μετασύγκρισις, Gal.10.268.

μεταποτέον, (μεταπίνω) one must drink afterwards, Hp.*Acut.*63.

μετά-πράσις, εως, ἡ, re-sale, Str.5.3.7. -πράτης [α], ὄν, δ, one who re-sells, Sch.*Ptol.*Tetr.151, Suid. s.v. μετάβολοι.

μεταπρεπ-ῆς, ἐς, distinguished among, c. dat. pl., δμόν. .μεταπρεπὲ ἀθανάτοισι Il.18.370. -ω, distinguish oneself or be distinguished among, c. dat. pl., [ταῦρος] βόεσι μ. Il.2.481, etc.: freq. (esp. in Il.) of heroes, μ. ἡρώεσσιν ib.579; Τρώεσσι 13.175; ἱππεῦσι 11.720, cf. Hes.*Th.*92 (tm.); συμποσίοισι μ. Phalaec.ap.Ath.10.440d; ἐν πάντεσσι Orph.*A.*806: c. dat. modi, ἔγχεϊ Τρωσὶ μεταπρέπω I am distinguished among the Trojans by the spear, Il.16.835, cf. 596, Hes.*Th.*377: so c. inf., μετέπρεπε Μυρμιδόνεσσιν ἔγχεϊ μάρνασθαι Il.16.194, cf. Od.18.2 (tm.): c. acc., μ. ἡθίοισιν εἶδος A.R.2.784.

μεταπτοίεω, flee cowering to another place, seek refuge, A.*Supp.*332.

μετά-πτωσις, εως, ἡ, change, Pl.*Lg.*895b, etc.; τῶν πραγμάτων Arist.*MM*1207<sup>b</sup>12; τὸ κατὰ μετάπτωσιν ἐνόχλημα Epicur.*Fr.*154; ὁ βίος ἀδήλους τὰς μ. ἔχει Men.*Mon.*581; εἰς ἄλλα Str.17.1.36: pl., OGI335.128 (Pergam.); -σεις λημάτων, λόγων, Arr.*Epict.*1.7.20, 3.2.17; εἰ. .εἰς μ. ἔσται ὁ ἀγρός if it shall be transferred, CIG3702 (Mysia); ἡ ἐκ τύχης ἄνω καὶ κάτω μ. Ael.*VH*2.29. II. change of party, πρὸς τινας Plb.3.99.3; change of opinion, τοῦ πλήθους Phld.*Rh.*2.17 S. (pl.). III. Gramm., inflexion, μ. εἰς ἀριθμόν, πτώσιν, A.D.*Adv.*181.2: generally, change, μ. τοῦ ὁ εἰς τὸ ἄ Tryphoib.174.4; ἐκ -πτώσεως A.D.*Synt.*50.20. -πτωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, liable to change: of the quantity of vowels, common, D.H.*Comp.*14. 2. of persons, fickle, M.*Ant.*11.10. -πτωτος, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg., ἐνέργειαι ἐν ὀλίγῳ μ. Plu.2.447a, cf. M.*Ant.*5.10. Adv. -τως Arr.*Epict.*2.22.8.

μεταπύργιον, τό, = σποπύργιον, space between two towers, curtain, Th.3.22, Lys.*Fr.*97 S., IG2<sup>2</sup>.463.49, 2<sup>2</sup>.1658, al., Ph.*Bel.*80.11, J.*BJ*3.5.2 (pl.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ph.*Bel.*81.23 (s.v.1.).

μεταπωλέω, = μεταπιπράσκω, Plond.2.856.13 (iA.D.), SIG884.20 (Thisbe, iii A.D.):—Pass., GDI2562.15 (Delph.).

μεταρδεύω, divert a stream, metaph., Heraclit.*All.*18.

μεταριθμῖος, ὄν, counted among, ἀθανάτοισιν h.*Hom.*26.6, cf. A.R.1.205; in tmesi, v. ἀριθμῖος II.

μεταρράπτω, gloss on ἐπικαττώ, Phryn.*PSp.*69 B.

μεταρρευματ-ίζω, divert a flux, εἰς τὰ ἐκτός [Gal.]14.744. -ισμός, δ, change in flux, Orib.*Fr.*54.

μετά-ρρευσις, εως, ἡ, = μετάρροια, Alex.*Aphr.* in Mete.115.19. -ρρέω, fut. μεταρρήσσομαι Gal.7.573:—flow differently: change to and fro, ebb and flow, ὡς περ Εὐρύπος Arist.*EN*1167<sup>b</sup>7, cf. Aret.*SD*2.1. 2. change from one side to the other, as from right to left, Pl.*Th.*193d: metaph., change sides, transfer one's allegiance or affections, μ. πᾶν τὸ ἔθνος εἰς αὐτόν J.*BJ*1.4.5; τὰ πράγματα μ. εἰς Μιθριδάτην

Posidon.36 J.:—Pass., μεταρρῆναι εἰς παῖδα Philostr.*VA*3.38, cf. *VS*2.3.

μεταρριζόω, uproot, Nonn.*D.*21.106.

μεταρριπίζω, fan into flame, Nonn.*D.*2.408. II. blow about, in Pass., μ. ἄματισί Arr.*Epict.*1.4.19.

μεταρρίπτω, toss from side to side, ἐνωτόν Hp.*Epid.*7.10, cf. Thphr.*Ign.*53. 2. turn upside down, πάντα μεταρρίπτει θεός Simon.62 (= Com.*Adesp.*383); τὰ καλῶς πεπηγότα μ. D.25.90. II. bring over, ἀπὸ τῆς Φιλίππου συμμαχίας πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμαίων Plb.18.13.8, cf. 30.7.2, al.; μ. τὴν διάνοιαν ἐπὶ. . turn one's mind to. ., Phld.*Vit.*p.17 J.

μετάρροια, ἡ, change of stream, reflux, τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*Mete.*367<sup>a</sup>28: pl., Plu.2.433f, Gal.16.540; also of light, Plot.4.5.7.

μεταρρυθμ-έω, =sq., dub. l. in Procop.*Goth.*4.2. -ίζω, change the form or fashion of a thing, remodel, τὰ γράμματα Hdt.5.58; πόρον A.*Pers.*747; τὴν λέξιν Arist.*Ph.*185<sup>b</sup>28; τὸ ἀμφίβολον τῆς προαιρέσεως εἰς βεβαιότητα Hierocl. in CA2 p.422 M., cf. 19 p.460 M.:—Pass., have one's form changed, Pl.*Ti.*46a, Arist.*Cael.*306<sup>b</sup>13. 2. esp. reform, amend, X.*Oec.*11.2, 3, Arist.*EN*1179<sup>b</sup>16, Epicur.*Nat.*82 G.; cure, τινὰ τῶν ἀμαρτημάτων Philostr.*VA*1.13:—Pass., οὐδὲ μετερρυθμισθὲ πω ib.6.11. II. make in a different form, Pl.*Ti.*91d (Pass.).

-ῖσις, εως, ἡ, alteration, prob. in Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*42. -ιστέον, one must alter, correct, Sever.*Clyst.*42. -όω, =

μεταρρυθμίζω, pf. part. Pass. μετερρυθμωμένα, Hsch.; cf. μεταρυσμώ.

μετάρρῦσις, εως, ἡ, (μεταρρέω) = μετάρροια, Gal.16.56, 17(2).441, Alex.*Aphr.* in Mete.69.28, *Quaest.*99.2.

μεταρσιο-λεσχέω, = μετεωρολογέω, Sch.*Ar.*Nu.319. -λέσχης, ὄν, δ, = μετεωρολέσχης, Pl.*Sis.*389a. -λεσχία, ἡ, = μετεωρολογία, Plu.*Per.*5. -λογικός, ἡ, ὄν, = μετεωρολογικός: τὰ μ., title of work by Theophrastus, D.L.5.44.

μετάρσιος, Dor. πεδάρσιος, ὄν, also α, ὄν Hdt.7.188, E.*IT*27: (μεταίρω):—Ion., poet., and in late Prose, as D.S.3.51, Ocell.3.1, J.*AJ*6.9.4, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.9, for μετέωρος, raised from the ground, high in air, ἐσπᾶτο γὰρ πέδονδε καὶ μ. S.*Tr.*786; μετάρσιοι χολαὶ διεσπείροντο melted into air, Id.*Ant.*1009; λόγοι π. θρόσκουσι are scattered to the winds, A.*Ch.*846; ὑπὲρ πυρᾶς μ. ληφθεῖς E.1.c.; μετάρσιον πλευρὰν ἔπαιρε Id.*Hec.*499; μ. ἀναπτόμενος Ar.*Av.*1382; ναὺς ἄρμεν' ἔχοισα μ. having her sails hoisted, Theoc.13.68; τὰ μ., = μετ-έωρα, the sky, heavens, Thphr.*Ign.*3; but defined as τὰ μεταξὺ τοῦ αἰθέρος καὶ τῆς γῆς, opp. τὰ μετέωρα (= τὰ ἐν οὐρανῷ), Ach.*Tat.*Int.*Arat.*32; πῦρ μ., opp. αἰθριον, D.H.16.1; τὰ μ. also, birds of the air, J.1.c., cf. Porph.1.c.

2. on the high seas, ὅσας δὲ τῶν νεῶν μεταρσίας ἔλαβε [δ ἄνεμος] Hdt.1.c.; νῆσος μ. a floating is land, Hecat.305 J.

3. in suspense, ὅσσα Νεῖκος ἔρυκε μετάρσιον Emp.35.9. II. metaph., high above this world, διὰ μούσας καὶ μ. ἦξα E.*Alc.*963 (lyr.); μ. ὕμνος IG3.770: in bad sense, puffed up, elated, μ. τὴν ψυχὴν τηρεῖν Vett.*Val.*340.13; ἡ πάρος ἀγλαῖσι μ. *AP*5.272.1 (Agath.). 2. of things, airy, empty, κόμποι E.*Andr.*1220 (lyr.). III. in Medic., of the breath, = μετέωρος 1.2, πνεῦμα Hp.*Mul.*2.130; πνοὰς θερμὰς πνέω μετάρσι, οὐ βέβαια (neut. pl. as Adv.) E.*HF*1093. 2. of the face, puffed up, swollen, Hp.*Mul.*2.110.

μεταρσιόω, lift up, τὰς ὑστέρας Hp.*Mul.*2.138:—Pass., νέφος μεταρσιωθέν Hdt.8.65.

μετάρσις, εως, ἡ, transplantation, Thphr.*CP*1.4.2: ὁμμάτων μετάρσεσι is f. l. in Gal.*Parv.*Pil.2.

μεταρυσμώ (ρυσμός Ion., = ρυθμός), = μεταρρυθμώω, ἡ διδαχὴ μεταρυσμοῖ τὸν ἄνθρωπον Democ.33.

μετ-αρχή, Dor. -ά, ἡ, part of the νόμος κιθαρωδικός, Poll.4.66. -άρχιος, δ, name of month in Crete, *Hemerolog.*Flor.

μετασεύομαι, Ep. aor. μετέσσυτο (v. infr.):—Pass., go with or after, πολλὰ δὲ μετεσσεύοντο γεραῖα Il.6.296; rush towards or after, Ἀθηναίη δὲ μετέσσυτο 21.423: c. acc., μετέσσυτο ποιμένα λαῶν 23.389. II. rush back, πέλαγόςδε A.R.4.1270.

μετασκαίρω, prance among or after, Arat.282.

μετασκάπτω, transplant, Hsch. s.v. μετασκαθρεύοντες.

μετασκεν-άζω, put into another dress (σκενή), change the fashion of, transform, σαυτήν Ar.*Ec.*499; τὰ ἄρματα εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον X.*Cyr.*6.2.8; μ. νόμον amend, Din.1.42; put into a fresh shape, τὰς λέξεις D.H.*Comp.*6. II. Med., exchange one's equipment with another, App.*Pun.*8; μ. εἰς τοὺς ὀπίστας Jul.*Or.*2.60a. 2. pack up so as to change one's quarters, τὰ αὐτοῦ παρὰ τινα X.*Eph.*5.13: abs., shift oneself, ἐκ. .εἰς. . Luc.*Tox.*57, cf. Ach.*Tat.*3.1. 3. clothe oneself differently, οἰκετικὰς ἐσθήσεις μ. disguise oneself in. ., Polyae.6.49: pf. Pass., πόθεν μετεσκεύασθε; Philostr.*Her.*Proem.1. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, tending to refashion or reshape material, of arts, D.L.3.100. -ῆ, ἡ, alteration, modification, D.H.*Comp.*6; refashioning, τῶν πόρων Cass.*Pr.*69. -ωρέομαι, aller, τοῦνομα Pl.*Plt.*276c.

μετασκηνώ, shift an encampment, D.S.14.32, J.*AJ*3.5.1: metaph., τὸ κοινὸν πάντων ἀγαλμα μ. παρ' ἐτέρους Him.*Ecl.*13.13.

μετασοβέω, drive by scaring, Phot., Suid.

μετασπάω, draw over from one side to another, πειρᾷ μετασπᾶν σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων S.*OC*774.

μετασπεύδω, hasten after, abs., J.*AJ*16.2.2.

μετασπόμενος, μετασπών, v. μεθέπω.

μέτασσαι, αἱ, = μεταγενεῖς, of lambs, χωρὶς μὲν πρόγονοι, χωρὶς δὲ μέτασσαι, χωρὶς δ' αὖθ' ἔρσαι, i. e. the early-born, those born later, and the freshlings or late-born, Od.9.221:—also neut. τὰ μέτασσα there-after, h.*Merc.*125, cf. An.*Ox.*1.280. (From μετά, after; cf. ἐπισσαι.)

μετά-στασις, εως, ἡ, summoning, dub. in Gloss. -στάσις,



εως, ἡ, (μεθίστημι) *removing, removal*, πόνων S.Ichn.217; κακοῦ And.2.8; μεταστάσιν ἴσχειν admit of *removal*, of disease, Hp.Aph.5.7. 2. *Rhet., removal of the scene* to some hypothetical condition, Quint.3.6.53. b. *shifting of blame*, Hermog.Stat.2.6 (sg. and pl.). II. (μεθίσταμαι) *removal, migration*, of Place, μ. ἐξ οἰκίας εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν Pl.Ti.82a; εἰς τὴν γείτονα πόλιν Id.Lg.877a; being something short of banishment, μ. τῶν πολιτῶν Id.Ep.356e; μεταστάσεις ποιούντων ἐπ' ἄλλον τόπον Epicur.Ep.2p.38U.; μ. ἐπὶ τὰδε καὶ ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα τοῦ βουλευτηρίου *vote, division* in the Senate, D.C.41.2; ἡλίου μ. its fabled *change of course*, E.IT816. b. *departure from life*, τοῦ βίου μεταστάσεις Id.Fr.554; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ βίου μ. Plb.30.2.5; μ. alone, *death*, Simon.32, J.AJ17.4.1. c. on the Stage, *exit* of the chorus, Poll.4.108. d. *Medic., transference of the seat of disease*, Hp.Aff.12, Gal.17(2).790, Aret.SA1.7; but, *dislocation*, Gal.8.246. 2. *change*, μορφῆς, γνώμης, E.Hec.1266, Andr.1003; μεταστάσιν διδόναι (sc. θυμῷ) to allow a *change* to one's wrath, i.e. suffer it to cease, S.Ant.718; τοῦ φρονεῖν μ. Alex.292. 3. *change of political constitution*, πολιτείας μ. Pl.Lg.856c; πρώτη μ. τῶν ἐξ ἀρχῆς Arist.Ath.41.2; at Athens, the *Revolution* of 404 B.C., Lys.30.10. b. *counter-revolution*, ἐκ στάσεως μ. Th.4.74. -στᾶτέον, one must alter, Isoc.5.132. -στατικός, ἡ, ὄν, connected with μεταστάσις 1. 2, στάσις Hermog.Stat.6; of the phrase εἰ δέ, Sch.Th.3.65. Adv. -κῶς Aps.p.276H., Sch.Aristid.p.289D. -στατός, ὄν, removed, ὑπὸ καθαρμῶν Hp.Morb.Sacr.1.

μεταστείχω, go in quest of, τινα E.Hec.509, Supp.90. II. abs., depart, in aor. 2 μετέστιχε, A.R.3.451.

μεταστέλλω, call back, restore, πνεῦμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.4. 2. Med., send for, summon, τινα J.AJ17.13.3, Luc.Alex.55, Cont.12, PSI4.449.11 (iv A.D.):—Pass., μετεσταλμένοι J.AJ7.9.2.

μεταστένω, lament afterwards, ἄτην δὲ μετέστενον Od.4.261; μὴ μεταστένειν πόνον (Sch.; πόνων codd.) A.Eu.59; τῆς παλαιᾶς διαίτης ἑαυτοῦ Ph.1.209. II. Med., lament after or next, σὸν ἄλγος E.Med.996 (lyr.).

μεταστήθιον, τό, part of the palm of the hand, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.238.

μεταστοιχείω, Adv. all in a row, στὰν δὲ μ., of chariots ready to start in a race, Il.23.358; of runners, ib.757.

μεταστοιχειόω, change the elementary nature of a thing, μ. γῆν transform earth into water, of Xerxes, Ph.1.674:—Pass., δράκων εἰς βακτηρίαν μ. Id.2.93.

μεταστολίζομαι, change one's costume, Sch.Ar.Ra.524.

μεταστονᾷχιζομαι, sigh or lament afterwards, Hes.Sc.92.

μεταστράτευσαι, Med., of troops, go over to another general, ἐς τὸν Σύλλαν App.Mith.51.

μεταστράτοπεδεύω, shift one's ground or camp, Plb.3.112.2, D.S.14.32, Plu.2.228d:—Med., X.Cyr.3.3.23; πρὸς τὸ ἄστυ Id.Ages.2.18; εἰς τὸν ἕτερον χάρακα D.H.9.6 (Act. as v.l.).

μετα-στρεπτεόν, one must retort, τὴν ἄγνοιαν εἰς τὸν ἐρωτῶντα Arist.SE181<sup>a</sup>18. -στρεπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for turning another way, fit for directing, ἐπὶ τι Pl.R.525a. -στρέφω, aor. Pass. -εστρέφην Il.8.258, al., -εστράφην [ᾶ] Hdt.3.121, etc.:—turn about, turn round, τῷ κε Ποσειδάων. αἰψά μεταστρέψει νόον Il.15.52; εἰ κεν Ἀχιλλεύς ἐκ χόλου .. μεταστρέφῃ φίλον ἦτορ 10.107; τὸ πρόσωπον πρὸς τι Pl.Smp.190e:—Med., μεταστρέφειν πρὸς τὸ μαλθακώτερον Ar.Ra.538 (lyr.):—Pass., turn oneself about, turn about, whether to face the enemy, στήν δὲ μεταστρεφθεὶς Il.11.595, 15.591, cf. Hdt.7.211; or to flee, τῷ δὲ μεταστρεφθέντι μεταφρένῃ ἐν δόρῳ πῆξεν Il.8.258; simply, turn round, Hdt.3.121, Pl.Phd.116d, etc.; turn about (to see if any one follows), Ar.Lys.125, D.21.221; recur, ἐπὶ τὰ προειρημένα Pl.Cra.428d. 2. turn round, retort, αἰτίας D.41.13. 3. twist or turn all ways, πάντα μεταστρέφοντα λόγον βασιανίζειν Pl.Tht.191c; λόγους ἄνω καὶ κάτω μ. Id.Phd.272b; turn upside down, ἅπαντα μ. τύχη Philem.111:—Pass., τᾶν κατὰ ὁ βίος μεταστραφεὶς Men.5. 4. misrepresent, [δικαιοσύνης καὶ ἀδικίας] τὴν δύναμιν Pl.R.367a; generally, change, alter, τὸ δίκαιον οὐκ ἔστι μεταστρέφαι Arist.Rh.1376<sup>b</sup>21, cf. 1412<sup>a</sup>33; invert, τὰ τοῦ Ξενοφάνους ib.1377<sup>a</sup>23:—Pass., δράς γὰρ τὰ μ' ὅσ' αὖ μετεστράφη how my fortunes are changed, E.Ba.1329; τὸ ψήφισμα ὅπως μεταστραφεῖν Ar.Ach.537. 5. ἀντὶ τοῦ ἰῶτα ἦτα μ. use one for another, Pl.Cra.418c. II. intr., turn another way, change one's ways, ἡ τι μεταστρέφεις; Il.15.203: aor. part. μεταστρέφας contrariwise, Pl.Grg.457a (pl.), R.587d. 2. turn so as to punish or avenge, of the gods, μὴ τι μεταστρέψωσιν ἀγασσάμενοι κακὰ ἔργα Od.2.67 (unless trans., turn back (upon the sinners), cf. μετάτροπος 2). 3. c. gen., care for, regard, E.Hipp.1226. -στροφάδην [ᾶ], Adv. backwards, Agath.5.19. -στροφή, ἡ, turning from one thing to another, ἀπὸ πινος ἐπὶ τι Pl.R.525c, 532b. II. turn of events, Lxx3Ki.12.15. -στροφάω, = μεταστρέφω, Procl.H.1.16:—Med., Orph.L.739.

μεταστύλιον [ῥ], τό, intercolumniation, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.63, Milet.7p.56: pl., IG11(2).199A73 (Delos, iii B.C.); spaces between pilasters, Rev.Phil.43.186, 199; colonnade, D.C.68.25.

μεταστῦφελίζω, strike rudely, Nonn.D.17.164.

μετασσυ-κρίνω [ῖ], alter the state of the pores, a term of the Methodic school of medicine, Thessal.ap.Gal.10.250, Sor.2.28, Dsc.5.6, etc.:—hence Subst. -κρίσις, εως, ἡ, Id.3.35, Sor.2.16, Gal.10.268: Adj. -κρίτικός, ἡ, ὄν, δύναμις Dsc.4.153, Sor.2.15, Gal.12.571. Adv. -κῶς v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.2.166.

μετασυν-εθίζομαι, Pass., have the custom changed, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.400. -τάσσω, alter the arrangement of a treatise, Vett.Val.

157.30. -τίθημι, alter the arrangement of a sentence, Demetr.Eloc.59, 249. II. Pass., to be put together, Simp.in Cael.636.14.

μετασύρω [ῥ], Gramm., alter in form, Eust.32.42.

μετασυσχηματίζομαι, Pass., to be altered in form, Hsch.s.v. ἀλλοίωσις.

μετασφαιρισμός, ὁ, movement of a ball, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.4.

μετάσχεσις, εως, ἡ, = μέθεσις, participation, τῆς δυνάδος in the nature of the dyad, Pl.Phd.101c.

μετασχηματ-ίζω, change the form of a person or thing, Pl.Lg.903e, Arist.GC335<sup>b</sup>26; τὸ σῶμα τῆς ταπεινώσεως Ep.Phil.3.21; of a building, Sammelb.5174.10 (vi A.D.):—Med., with Att. fut. -ιούμαι, change one's form, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.12; disguise oneself, J.AJ8.11.1:—Pass., to be changed in form, Pl.Lg.906c, Arist.Cael.298<sup>b</sup>31, GA747<sup>a</sup>15, D.S.2.57; of grammatical change, A.D.Pron.68.5, al. II. μ. τι εἰς ἑαυτὸν transfer as in a figure, 1 Ep.Cor.4.6. III. change the posture of, Sor.2.62 (Pass.), al. IV. of stars and planets, in Pass., change their configuration, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Adam.Vent.47. -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, change of form, Arist.Ph.190<sup>b</sup>5, Cael.305<sup>b</sup>29, Sens.446<sup>b</sup>6. -ισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Thphr.CP2.16.4, Plu.2.687b tit.: in pl., Str.1.3.3, Dsc.1 Praef.7, A.D.Synl.230.3, Iamb.Myst.7.3. 2. change of position or posture, Sor.2.21 (pl.). -ιστέον, one must change the attitude of, τὸν ἀγκῶνα Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.2.

μετασχιστής, οὗ, ὁ, dub. sens. in Ostr.1 (Syene).

μετασωματόμοι, to be changed in substance, Zos.Alch.p.108B.

μετά-ταξις, εως, ἡ, change in the order of battle, Plb.12.25<sup>F</sup>.3 (pl.). -τάσσω, Att. -ττω, transpose, Arist.Metaph.1038<sup>a</sup>30, cf. Dam.Pr.112 (dub. l.):—Med., adjourn a trial, μ. εἰς αὔριον ἀκοῦσαι Wilcken Chr.14.17 (i A.D.):—Pass., Arist.GC327<sup>a</sup>19. II. Med., change one's order of battle, X.Cyr.6.1.43; παρ' Ἀθηναίους -τάξασθαι go over and join them, Th.1.95; μ. πρὸς τινα J.AJ5.1.17.

μετατεύχω, refashion, αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν εἰς μάχιμον μ. Eust.612.10.

μετατίθημι, fut. -θήσω:—Med., fut. -θήσομαι D.19.341: I. place among, τῷ κ' οὐ τι τόσον κέλαδον μετέθηκε (v.l. μεθέκεν) then he would not have caused so much noise among us, Od.18.402. II. place differently, 1. in local sense, transpose, change the place of, τὰ αἰδοῖα εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Pl.Smp.191b; εἰς βελτίω τόπον Id.Lg.903d; μ. τὰς θύρας PSI5.546.5 (iii B.C.); μετέθηκεν αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν Ἐνώχ) ὁ θεός Lxx Ge.5.24:—Pass., Arist.Int.20<sup>b</sup>10; to be transferred, OGI338.20 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Act.Ap.7.16, etc. 2. in Logic, μ. τὸ συμπέρασμα alter a conclusion to its contrary, Arist.APr.59<sup>b</sup>1. 3. change, alter, of a treaty, μεταθεῖναι ὅπῃ ἂν δοκῇ ἀμφοτέροις Foed.ap.Th.5.18; τὸ νυνδὴ ρηθέν Pl.Plt.297e, cf. X.Mem.3.14.6; μ. τινὰ ἐς πτηνὴν φύσιν AP11.367 (Jul.); ἐπὶ ὅς τὰς ἐπωνυμίας μ. change their names and call them after swine, Hdt.5.68; substitute, προφάσεις ἀντὶ τῶν ἀληθῶν ψευδεῖς μ. D.18.225, cf. Pl.Lg.683b (Pass.); correct, τοὺς ἡγνοηκότας Plb.1.67.5; but, pervert, μετέθηκεν αὐτὸν ἡ γυνὴ αὐτοῦ Lxx 3Ki.20(21).25. 4. Med., change what is one's own or for oneself, μ. τὰ εἰρημένα X.Mem.4.2.18; νόμους ib.4.4.14; τὴν δόξαν D.18.229; τὸν τρόπον Id.19.341; τοῦνομα Arist.Fr.549; ὀνόματα change the use of words, Epicur.Nat.95 G. (also in Act., Nat.28.5); [τὸ νόμισμα] Arist.Pol.1257<sup>b</sup>11: abs., change one's opinion, retract, Pl.R.345b, etc.; μεταθέσθω let him change his mind, Men.Pk.48; also in political sense, change sides, μεταθέσθαι πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμαίων αἵρεσιν Plb.24.9.6; Dionysius of Heraclea, who went over from the Stoics to the Cyrenaics, was called μεταθέμενος, turn-coat, D.L.7.37, 166; μ. ἀπὸ τῶν πατρίων Lxx 2Ma.7.24; ἐξ ἀδικίας Corn.ND11. b. τὴν γνώμην μετατίθεσθαι change to or adopt a new opinion, Hdt.7.18 (but τῆς γνώμης μ. change from., App.BC3.29); μετέθου λύσσαν ἄρτι σωφρονῶν thou hast changed to madness, E.Or.254; μ. τὸ ὄνομα τὸ νῦν ἀπὸ τῶν αἰγῶν adopted their present name, Paus.7.26.3. c. μ. [τὸν φόβον] transfer one's fear, D.18.177; τῇ μισθαρνίᾳ ταῦτα μετατιθέμενος τὰ ὀνόματα transferring., ib.284. d. c. inf., μ. ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀπλήστως. ἔχοντος βίου τὸν κοσμίως. ἔχοντα βίον ἐλέσθαι change one's mind and determine to choose., Pl.Grg.493c. e. c. dupl. acc., τὸ κείνων κακὸν τῷδε κέρδος μ. turning their misdeeds into his gain, S.Ph.515 (lyr.). 5. Pass., to be changed, alter, μετετέθην εὐβουλία E.IA388 (troch.); μ. ἐς Ῥωμαίους pass over, App.Hisp.17; μ. ἀπὸ τοῦ καλέσantos ὑμᾶς are turned away from., Ep.Gal.1.6.

μετατίκτω, bring forth afterwards, A.Ag.759 (lyr., tm.).

μετατραγῳδία, ἡ, piece played after tragedies, of the Satyric drama, Acroas Hor.Sat.1.10.66.

μετατρέπω, Aeol. πεδατρέπω Alc.Supp.28.10:—overthrow, l.c. 2. turn back or away, μοῖραν -τραπεῖν (aor. 2 inf.) Pi.Fr.177; μετὰ δ' ὑμέας ἔτραπεν αἴσα A.R.3.261; οὐ μετέτρεψέ σε πρωτότοκος ἀποπνέων Lxx4Ma.15.18. 3. change, νόημα AP9.114 (Parmen.):—Pass., δ' γέλως ὑμῶν εἰς πένθος -τραπήτω v.l. in Ep.Jac.4.9; μετατραπεῖς τῇ διανοίᾳ Aristeas99 (μετατραπεῖς seems to be corrupt in Plu.2.154e). II. Med., turn oneself round, turn round, θάμβησεν δ' Ἀχιλλεύς, μετὰ δ' ἐτράπετ' Il.1.199, etc. 2. Med. with aor. 2 Pass. μετετράπην, look back to, care for, show regard for, c. gen., Τρώων, τῶν οὐ τι μετατρέπη οὐδ' ἀλεγίζεις 1.160, cf. 12.238; σχέτλιος, οὐδὲ μετατρέπεται φιλόδοτος 9.630: c. acc., οὐ μετετράπη τὸν λογισμὸν Lxx 4Ma.7.12.—Not in Prose before Aristaeas.

μετατρέφω, bring up among, in Pass., τισι A.R.1.198, 2.1234.

μετατρέχω, fut. -θρέξομαι: aor. -έδραμον:—run and fetch, βούλει Διοπεῖθ μεταδράμω; Phryn.Com.9; οὐκ οὐκ παρ' Ἀθηναίων μεταθρέξει; you run and get it from the A., Ar.Pax261; run after, seek, τι Ph.1.576, al. II. change one's abode, πρὸς τὴν ἀνδρῶντιν ἐστίαν ib.365.



**μετατροπ-αλίζομαι**, Pass., *turn about*, οὐ τι μετατροπαλίζω φεύγων II.20.190. —**εύω**, gloss on προμαλατεύω, Hsch. —**ή, ή**, (μετα-τρέπω II.2) *retribution*, ἐτι σε μετατροπὰ τῶνδ' ἐπείσιν ἔργων E. Andr. 492 (lyr.). II. *change*, σώματος γένεσις καὶ μ. Plu.2.720b, cf. Vett. Val.81.3 (pl.), Nech.ap.eund.125.21, Greg. Cor. Trop. Proem.; ἐπὶ τὰ βελτίονα μ. λαμβάνειν Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71. III. *overthrow*, βασιλέων μετατροπαί Herm.ap.eund.1.21.9 (prob.). —**ία, ή**, *turn of fortune, reverse*, Pi.P.10.21 (pl.). —**(ι)άζομαι**, = μεταστρέφομαι, Hsch.

—**ος, ον**, *turning about, returning*, μ. ἐκ βυθοῦ ἔρρων AP 7.506.5 (Leon.), cf. Call. Del.99; μ. αἶραι veering winds, E. El.1147 (lyr.); πολέμου μ. αἶρα Ar. Pax 945 (lyr.). 2. *turning round upon*, δαίμων μ. ἐπὶ τινι A. Pers. 943 (lyr.); μετάρωπα ἔργα deeds that turn upon their author or are visited with vengeance, Hes. Th.89.

**μετατροχαζόντως**, Adv., gloss on μεταδρομάδην, Hsch. **μετατρωπάομαι**, poet. for μετατρέπομαι, A.R.3.297. **μετατρωχάω**, poet. for μετατρέχω, Rhian.1.17. **μετατύπ-όω**, *transform*, αἰσχροὺν ἀντὶ καλοῦ χαρακτήρος Ph.2.360:—Pass. (cf. sq. II), Eust.75.5. —**ωσις, εως, ή**, *transformation*, Ammon. Diff.p.91 V. II. *conversion* of a compound word into two simple ones, as ἀκρόπολις into ἄκρα πόλις, Eust.626.49, cf. 75.4. III. defined as λέξις ἐνῆλλαγμένα στοιχεῖα ἔχουσα (as ὑπαί for ὑπό), Trypho Trop.2.16.

**μεταυγάζω**, Dor. πεδαυγ-, *look keenly after, look about for*, τινα Pi. N.10.61. II. *shine, glitter*, ἱστία μεταυγάζοντα Philostr. Im. 1.19.

**μεταυδάω**, *speaking among*, and so address, in Hom. always c. dat. pl., ἀθανάτοισι Od.1.31; ἔπεα Τρώεσσι II.8.496; ἔπε' Ἀργείοισι 2.109, cf. 18.139, al., and always in 3 sg. impf. μετηύδα, exc. 1 sg. μετηύδων Od.12.153, 270; τοῖον ἔπος πάντεσσι μετηύδα A.R.2.773. II. later c. acc. pers., *accost, address*, ib.54, Mosch.4.61.

**μεταῦθις**, Ion. μεταῦτις, Adv. *afterwards, thereupon*, A. Eu.478, 498 (lyr.), Hdt.1.62.

**μέταυλος**, on, Att. for μέσαυλος (q.v.). **μεταυρίον**, Adv., ή μ. (sc. ήμέρα) *the day after to-morrow*, Gloss. **μεταυτίκα** [τ], Adv. *just after, presently after*, Hdt.2.161, 5.112. **μεταῦτις**, Ion. for μεταῦθις.

**μεταυχένιος**, on, *behind the neck*: τὰ μ. back of the shoulders, Poll. 2.177.

**μεταφέρω**, fut. μετοίσω S. Ph.962: aor. μετήνεγκα D.18.108, part. —ενεγκών ib.225: pf. μετενήνοχα Pl. Crit.113a, and Pass. —ενήνεγμαi Pl. Prt.339a:—*carry across, transfer*, τι εἰς τι Id. Ti.73e; ἐκ τῶν ἀπόρων εἰς τοὺς εὐπόρους τὰς τριηραρχίας D.18.108; ἀπὸ τούτου ἐφ' ἕτερον δικαστήριον Lex ap. eund.21.94; τὴν ἀδικίαν εἰς τὸν αὐτοῦ νόμον Id.24.76; ἐπὶ μὴ προσήκοντα πράγματα τοὺς λόγους Id.20.113; *divert funds to other uses*, SIG 577.65 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); μ. κέντρα πάλαις ἀρβύλῃ the goad to the horses in turn, E. Ph.178 (lyr.); μ. ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους τὰς μηχανάς X. Cyr.1.6.39; *shift*, μ. τὰ σκεύη Thphr. Char.10.6; μ. τι ἐπὶ τὰληθές *translate* it into reality, Pl. Ti.26c; μ. [τὰ δνόματα] εἰς τὴν αὐτῶν φωνὴν *translate* them into their own language, Id. Crit.113a; τὸ τῶν λητουργιῶν ὄνομα ἐπὶ τὸ τῶν ἱερῶν μ. D.20.126; of officials, *transfer to another post*, BGU 15.11 (Pass., ii A.D.); *transfer a sum in an account*, P. Rev. Laws 16.10, al. (iii B.C.):—Med., *bring over with one*, ἐξ Αἰγίνης Ἀθήναζε μετενεγκαμένη τὴν πορνείαν Theopomp. Hist.244; μετηνέγκαντο τὰ σημεῖα ὡς τοὺς ἐτέρους D.H.9.6:—Pass., *to be transferred*, εἰς πόλιν Pl. Prt.339a; μ. ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε Jul. Or.3.122b. 2. *change, alter*, εἰ καὶ πάλιν γνώμην μετοίσεις S. Ph.962; μ. τοὺς χρόνους D.18.225; τὴν ἀξίωσιν μ. *change, confound*, Aeschin.3.220; of Poets, μ. ταῦτ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω Xenarch.7.2:—Pass., μετενήνεται ὑμῖν τὰ τῆς πόλεως δίκαια Aeschin.3.193; κύνες πυκνὰ μεταφερόμεναι *doubling and casting about*, X. Cyn.4.5. 3. Rhet., *transfer a word to a new sense, use it in a changed sense*: and abs., *employ metaphor*, Arist. EN 1167<sup>a</sup>10:—Pass., εὖ μετενήνεται Id. Rh.1405<sup>b</sup>6, cf. μεταφορά II; ἀφ' ἐτέρων πραγμάτων μ. τὰς ὀνομασίας Phld. Rh.1.167 S. 4. μ. τοῦνομα ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον *transfer* the word to its literal meaning, re-interpret it etymologically, Arist. Top. 112<sup>a</sup>32.

**μεταφέψω**, *boil gently, simmer*, Herod. Med. ap. Orib.8.3.1. **μετάφημι**, *speaking among* persons, whether in addressing one or more of them, or as their spokesman, Hom. (only 3 sg. impf. μετέφη), c. dat. pl., τῆσιν (sc. δμωαῖς) μ. Od.18.312; πάντεσσι θεοῖσι II.19.100: elsewhere Hom. always joins it with τοῖς or τοῖσι, whether a single person is addressed, as in II.2.411, 4.153, 19.55, or more than one, as in Od.8.132:—μετέφη c. acc. pers. is f.l. in II.2.795.

**μεταφημίζω**, *change the name*, Man.2.136:—Med., *call by a new name*, Rhian.25.5.

**μεταφοιτάω**, *pass from one to another*, παρ' ἀλλήλων μ. Str.16.4.25.

**μεταφορ-ά, ή**, *transference*, Nicom. Com.1.35; of ownership, BGU 1127.37 (i B.C.). 2. *transport, haulage*, Hero Bel.102.11 (pl.); οἶνου POxy.729.24 (ii A.D.). 3. *change, phase* of the moon, Plu.2.923c. II. Rhet., *transference of a word to a new sense, metaphor*, Isoc.9.9 (pl.), Arist. Po.1457<sup>b</sup>6, Rh.1410<sup>b</sup>36, Epicur. Nat.28.5, Plu. Cic.40, Demetr. Eloc.78 (pl.), etc. —**έω**, = μεταφέρω I, Pherecyd. 16(a) J. (Pass.), Hdt.1.64, 2.125. —**ητός, όν**, *portable*, ἔστι τὸ ἀγγεῖον τόπος μ. Arist. Ph.209<sup>b</sup>29. —**ικός, ή, όν**, *apt at metaphors*, Id. Po.1459<sup>b</sup>6, Fr.70. II. *metaphorical*, Phld. Po.2.55, Porph. in Cat.58.37. Adv. —**κώς** Phld. Mus.p.30 K., Placit.1.19.1, Erot. s.v. νεφέλαι, etc.

**μετα-φράζω**, *paraphrase*, D.H. Th.45, Theon Prog.1, Hdn. Fig.

p.95 S. 2. *translate*, J. AJ 8.5.3, Plu. Cat. Ma.19, Cic.40. II. Med., *consider after*, ταῦτα μεταφρασόμεσθα καὶ αὐτὶς II.1.140. —**φρά-σις, εως, ή**, *paraphrasing, paraphrase*, Plu. Dem.8, 2.347f (pl.), Suid. s.v. Μαριανός, etc. —**φραστής, ού, ό**, *translator*, Tz. H.9.370. —**φρασ-τικός, ή, όν**, *paraphrastic*, λόγος Eust.691.20.

**μετάφρενον**, τό, prop. *part behind the midriff* (μετὰ τὰς φρένας), *broad of the back*: hence, generally, *back*, μεταφρένῃ ἐν δόρυ πῆξεν ὦμων μεσσηγύς II.5.40, cf. 56, al.; μ. ἡδὲ καὶ ὦμῳ πῆξεν 2.265; μ. ἡδὲ καὶ ὦμων (of a woman) Od.8.528, cf. Hp. Acut.66; in pl., of a single person, II.12.428; ὦμους καὶ μετάφρενα, of a woman, Archil.29, cf. Hld.10.32.—Ep. word, used by Pl. Prt.352a, Arist. Phgn.810<sup>b</sup>25, Luc. D. Meretr.4.2. II. = τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ νώτου καὶ ὀσφύος κατὰ τὴν τῶν φρενῶν πρόσφυσιν Ruf. Onom.90.

**μεταφρίσσω**, *get a chill*, Hp. Coac.110 (= φρίσσω in Protrrh.1.136). **μεταφύομαι**, Med., c. aor. 2 Act. —**έφυν**: pf. πέφυκα:—*become by change*, ἀλλοιοῖ μετέφυν Emp.108.1, cf. Hierocl. in CA 20p.462 M.; ἀνδρῶν ὅσοι δειλοὶ [ῆσαν] γυναῖκες μετεφύοντο ἐν τῇ δευτέρᾳ γενέσει Pl. Ti.90e; Εὐφορβος γεγονέναι μεταφύναί τε Ἴων ἐκ Τρωός Philostr. Her. 17. 2. *grow after*, οἱ μεταφύντες (sc. δδόντες) Hp. Carn.12 (—φύντες codd., v.l. —φύνοντες, fort. —φύντες).

**μεταφύτ-εία, ή**, *transplanting*, Thphr. HP 2.6.3, 7.5.3. 2. perh., *substitution of a different form of cultivation*, Ostr. Bodl.189 (ii B.C.). —**ευσίς, εως, ή**, = foreg. I, Gr.3.2.1. —**ευτέον**, *one must transplant*, ib.5.13.3. —**εύω**, *transplant*, Thphr. HP 2.6.3, Philem. 147, Sor.1.87 (Pass.); μεταφυνέοντες is f.l. in Hp. Aër.12. 2. μ. χάραν, = *pastino, repastino*, Gloss.

**μεταφωνέω**, *speaking among*, only in impf. (v. μετέπων), c. dat. pl., Μυρμιδόνεσσιν II.18.323, cf. 9.52, al.: abs., A.R.2.1178. 2. c. acc. pers., *accost*, Id.1.702.

**μεταφωτίζομαι**, Pass., *undergo a change of illumination*, Ptol. Alm.3.1.

**μεταχάζομαι**, *shrink from*, c. gen., μεταχάσσεαι ἀμήτοιο A.R.3.436.

**μεταχᾶρακτηρ-ίζω**, *change the orthography*, Sch. A II.14.241. —**ισμός, ό**, *change of form or type*, Ammon. Diff. pp.13, 91 V.

**μεταχᾶράσσω**, *grave anew, remodel*, γῆρας μ. τὴν ἀνδρίαν εἰς τὰ πρεπές Men.552; τὸ θεῖον νόμισμα Ph.1.220; *λατρικὴν* Id.2.560:—Pass., Id.1.589, al.

**μεταχάσκω**, *grieve after*, ἐνδὸς χανόντος μετακέχνηεν ἄτερος prob. cj. for μετέσχηκεν in Apostol.7.20 (Journ. Philol.4.320).

**μεταχειμάζω**, of weather, *to be stormy afterwards*, Veget. Mil. 4.40.

**μεταχειρ-έομαι**, = μεταχειρίζομαι, Hp. Decent.6. —**ημα, ατος, τό**, *treatment, handling* of a topic, Sch. Aristid. p.288 D. (s.v.l.). —**ίζω**, aor. —**εχείρισα** Hdt.3.142, etc.: but more freq. in Med. —**ίζομαι**: Att. fut. —**ιούμαι** Lys.24.10, Pl. R.41cb: aor. —**εχειρίσάμην** Ar. Eq. 345, etc., rarely —**εχειρίσθην** Pl. Phdr.277c: pf. —**εχειρίσμαι** (v. infr. 6):—*take in hand, handle*, σκήπτρον E. Fr.912.7 (anap.), cf. Phld. Rh.1.225 S.:—Med., Hdt.2.121.α', Pl. Phdr.240e: always c. acc. (the gen. in Id. R.417a belongs only to ἄπτεσθαι, and in Id. Prm. 130d ὦν (τι) shd. be read). 2. *have in hand, administer*, [χρήματα] Hdt.3.142:—Med., Πηνελόπης ἰστὸν μεταχειριζομένης Pl. Phd. 84a, cf. Luc. Ind.29; τὰς μεγίστας ἀρχὰς μ. Pl. Ti.20a. 3. *manage, conduct*, τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς, τὸν πόλεμον, τὰ δημόσια, Th.1.13, 4.18, 6.16; πρᾶγμα δέξω μ. ib.12:—Med., μεταχειρίσασθαι πρᾶγμα Ar. Eq. 345; ῥώμην ἔνεκα σιτία καὶ πόνουσ Pl. R.410b; δ νοῦς τὸ σῶμα μ. governs it, X. Mem.1.4.17. 4. *practise, pursue an art, study*, etc., μεταχειρίζεσθαι μουσικὴν, φιλοσοφίαν, παιδείαν, Pl. Plt.268b, R.497d, Lg.670e, cf. Men.81a, X. Vect.5.4, etc. 5. c. acc. pers., *deal with*, τὸν ἑαυτῶν φονέα —**όμενοι** Antipho 1.20: usu. with Adv. added; *handle, treat*, χαλεπῶς τινος μ. Th.7.87:—Med., τινὰς ὥμους μεταχειρίζεσθαι D.24.171 (so ὡς ἀλυπότατα μ. πάθος Lys.24.10); *treat*, of physicians, Pl. R.408d. b. *dispatch, kill*, Hadr. Rh. p.45 H. 6. *prepare a poultice*, Lycus ap. Orib.9.42.1 (Pass.).

—**ιος, ον, pl. —ιοι**, *in the hand*, Lat. in manu, i.e. slaves, CIG 3344 (Smyrna) = Epigr. Gr.313, where Kaibel emends to μετὰ χείρεσι.

—**ίσις, εως, ή**, *handling, treatment*, ποιήσεώς τε καὶ πεζοῦ λόγου D.H. Rh.4.1 (—ησις codd.); ἀπάντων πραγμάτων Gal.18(2).407. 2. *mode of preparing*, ἐπιπλάσματος Lycus ap. Orib.9.34.1. —**ισμός, ό**, = foreg., τῆς κριθῆς Corn. ND 28; [καταπλάσματος] Lycus ap. Orib.9.25.5.

—**ιστέω, α, ον**, *to be treated*, τριψέσι Philostr. Gym.50. II. —**τέον**, *one must take in hand, treat*, ἀμπέλους Gr.7.18 tit., cf. Philum. ap. Aët.9.25: metaph., Arist. Rh. Al.1445<sup>b</sup>36. —**ιστικός, ή, όν**, *treating of*, τῶν ἀριθμητῶν Hero Deff.135.5. —**όω** and Med. —**όμαι**, = *aggredior*, Gloss.

**μετα-χεύομαι**, Med., *pour back into oneself, suck back*, Opp. H.1.572.

—**χέω**, *pour from one vessel into another*, Dsc.5.72, J. AJ 9.4.2 (prob.), Archig. ap. Orib.8.46.16, Gr.7.4.2:—Pass., ib.2.7.4.

**μεταχθόνιος, α, ον**, *to land*, μιν πλημμυρὶς . . μεταχθονίην ἐκόμισεν A.R.4.1269.

**μετάχοιρον**, τό, *after-pig*, i.e. the smallest, weakest of the litter, Arist. HA 573<sup>b</sup>5, GA 749<sup>a</sup>1:—μετάχοιρα shd. be restored for μετάχοιροι in Poll.1.251.

**μεταχρηματίζω**, *call by a different title*, τὴν δόσιν D.S.33.17; πόλιν Diog. Ep.43.

**μετα-χρονέω**, *succeed in time*, opp. πρωτοχρονέω, συγχρονέω, Diog. Oen.26.

—**χρόνιος, ον**, poet. α, ον, (χρόνος) prop., = *μετάχρονος*, *happening afterwards*, Tryph.1; of an oracle post eventum, Luc. Alex. 28; *delayed*, Gal.19.522. II. = *μετέωρος*, *high in air*, μεταχρόνιαι



γὰρ Ἰαλλων [Ἀρπυιαί] Hes. Th. 269, cf. A. R. 2. 300, al., *Paes. Oxy.* 660. 13, Nonn. D. 20. 289, 42. 1: μεταχρόνιος is suggested in Sch. A. R. 2. 587; but Gramm. recognize this use of μεταχρόνιος, Hsch. s. v. μεταίσιον (leg. μεταρσίον), Apollon. Lex., EM 581. 41, Suid. —χρονος, on, out of date, anachronistic, πράγματα μ. [ἄρχεσθαι] Luc. Salt. 80.

μετάχυσις, εως, ἡ, transfusion, Gal. 7. 542, al.

μεταχρώννυμι, change the colour of a thing, Suid.

μεταχωρ-έω, go to another place, remove, τόπων μετά ποι χωρεῖτ' ἐκ τῶνδε A. Pr. 1060 (anap.); μ. εἰς [χώραν] X. HG 3. 4. 26; τὸ φῶν μ. κάτ' Arist. GA 754<sup>b</sup> 29; of the foetus in the womb, change its place, Hp. Septim. 4; of birds of passage, migrate, ἐς τὴν Λιβύην Ar. Av. 710; of men, emigrate, Th. 2. 72; withdraw from a conference, ἐκ τῶν λόγων Id. 5. 112; go over to another party, Plu. Demetr. 29; μ. εἰς τὰναντία, of syllables, D. H. Comp. 11; change, εἰς φύσιν τινός Ael. NA 9. 43. —ησις, εως, ἡ, departure, withdrawal, εἰς τοὺς θεοὺς Arr. Fr. 134 J. II. change of direction, in pl., Procl. Hyp. 1. 27: generally, change, τοῦ δ' εἰς ζ Eust. 1259. 61.

μεταψαίρω, brush against, ποδὶ πέτρον E. Ph. 1390.

μεταψάλλασσω, remove, put elsewhere, Hsch. μεταψέφω\* μεταβουλεύομαι, Id.; also μεταψέφειν\* μεταμελεῖσθαι, Id.

μεταψηφίζω, transfer by decree, App. BC 4. 57 (Pass.).

μετάψυξις, εως, ἡ, recovery of breath (μεταπνοή), Hsch. (Voss for μετάμυξις).

μετεγ-γράφω [ᾱ], place upon a new register, Ar. Eq. 1370 (fut. 2 Pass. μετεγγραφῆσεται); re-register, τὸν ἐωνημένον Thphr. Fr. 97. 3; ἐαυτὸν εἰς τοὺς ἄνδρας Sch. Pi. O. 9. 134. 2. reurite, prob. f. l. for μεταγρ- in Luc. Hist. Conscr. 5. —γυος, ὁ, fellow-surety, POxy. 266. 10 (i A. D.). —κεντρίζω, bud on another tree, in Pass., Gr. 4. 8. 5. —κλίνω [ι], in Pass., change inclination simultaneously with, Cleom. 1. 5. —χέω, pour from one vessel into another, EM 149. 41.

μετείθη, Ion. for μεθείθη, 3 sg. aor. 1 Pass. of μεθίημι.

μέτειμι (εἰμί sum), to be among, c. dat. pl., ἄνδρεςσι μετέμμεναι Il. 18. 91; ὅφρ' ἂν ζωῶσιν μετέω 22. 388; οἷς δ' γέρωι μετέρσιν 3. 109; εἰ λαοῖσι μετείη Xenoph. 2. 15; abs., οὐ γὰρ παύσῃ γέ μετέσσεται no interval of rest will be mine, Il. 2. 386. II. impers., μέτεστί μοι τινος I have a share in or claim to a thing, Hdt. 1. 171, etc.; τί τοῦδε σοὶ μ. πράγματος; A. Eu. 575; καὶ μοι πόλεως μ. S. OT 630, cf. Ant. 1072, Ar. Av. 1666, 1668; πᾶσι μετεῖναι τῶν ἀρχῶν Arist. Pol. 1292<sup>a</sup> 3: so part. neut. used abs., οὐδὲν μᾶλλον Αἰολεῦσι μετέδν τῆς χώρας since they had no more share in the land, Hdt. 5. 94, cf. Th. 1. 28, Pl. Lg. 900e, etc. 2. sts. the share is added in nom., ὁκόσον δέ μοι μέρος [τῆς γῆς τῆσδε] μετῆν Hdt. 6. 107, cf. E. IT 1299, Pl. Prm. 163d; μέτεσσι κατὰ τοὺς νόμους πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον (v. ἴσος II. 2), Th. 2. 37, Foed. ap. eund. 5. 47; ἐμοὶ τούτων οὐδὲν μ. Pl. Ap. 19c. 3. with inf. as subj., πᾶσι μέτεσσι γινώσκειν Heraclit. 116; τούτῳ τι μετέσται ψεύδος ἀγαπᾶν.; will it be part of his nature to love falsehood? Pl. R. 400b, cf. 606b.

μέτειμι (εἰμο ibo), Att. fut. of μετέρχομαι (q. v.); Dor. inf. μετίμεν Foed. Delph. Pell. 2 A 25: impf. μετήναι: Ep. aor. part. (but v. εἶσομαι II) μετεισάμενος (v. infr.):—go between or among, μετεισάμενος κρατερὰς ὄτρυνε φάλαγγας Il. 13. 90; μετεισάμενος Τρώων ἐκέδασσε φάλαγγας 17. 285. II. go after or behind, follow, abs., ἴθ', ἐγὼ δὲ μέτειμι 6. 341; Ἀρης πόλεμόνδε μέτεισι 13. 298; τοῦ μὲν ὑφηγουμένου, τῶν δὲ μετιόντων X. HG 4. 5. 8, etc. 2. c. acc., follow, ταῦτόν ἵχνος Pl. Phdr. 276d. b. go to seek or fetch, go in quest of, μετήϊσαν ἄζοντες Hdt. 3. 28; τὸν παῖδα εἶδον οἱ μετιόντες ib. 15; ἐν ᾧ δὲ τούτους μετήϊσαν ib. 19; εἰ γὰρ μ' ἀπόσῃ, .. μέτει πάλιν S. El. 430; μετήϊσαν στρώματα Ar. Eq. 605, cf. Ach. 728; μ. τινα.. ἐκ.. Id. Pax 274; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἐκ Σηστοῦ μετιόντας X. HG 2. 1. 25: metaph., search after, pursue, τέχνην Pl. Phdr. 263b, Arist. Sens. 436<sup>a</sup> 21; ἐκάστας [τὰς ἀρχὰς] ἡ πεφύκασιν Id. EN 1098<sup>b</sup> 4; μ. περί τινος Id. Rh. Al. 1432<sup>b</sup> 3, al.; περί τι Id. Metaph. 1044<sup>b</sup> 4; μ. τὸν λόγον Pl. Men. 74d, Sph. 252b: abs., pursue a question, οἱ οὕτω μετιόντες Arist. APo. 91<sup>b</sup> 24, cf. Pl. Smr. 210a, etc. c. Trag., pursue with vengeance, εἰ μὴ μέτειμι τοῦ πατρὸς [φόνον] τοὺς αἰτίους A. Ch. 273, cf. Ag. 1666 (troch.), S. El. 478 (lyr.); also in Th., τιμωρίαις τοὺς ἀδικούντας μ. 4. 62; μ. δίκας τινα (δίκας acc. cogn.) execute judgement upon one, A. Eu. 231; τὸν διδάσκαλον δίκην μέτειμι E. Ba. 346; ἄποινα μέτεισι Διόνυσός σε ib. 517. d. pursue, go about, δόλω μέτειμι.. φόνον Id. Med. 391. e. canvass for an office, μ. ὑπατείαν, Lat. ambire consulatum, Plu. Publ. 11; ἀρχὴν Id. Cic. 1. f. μ. θυσίησι [τοὺς ἀνέμους] approach them with sacrifices, Hdt. 7. 178: c. acc. et inf., ἔνα ἕκαστον μετήϊσαν μὴ ἐπιτρέπειν besought each one not., Th. 8. 73; also ἕκαστον μετιόντες ὅπως ἀποστήσωσιν Id. 3. 70 (unless a. goes with ἔπρασαν). III. pass by, A. R. 2. 688. 2. pass over, πρὸς τινα Hdn. 5. 4. 6. 3. recur, return, ἐκεῖσε ὅθεν ἀπέσχισάς με τοῦ λόγου μέτειμι Ar. Nu. 1408, cf. Ach. Tat. 6. 2.

μετείπον, Ep. μετέειπον, aor. 2 of μεταφωνέω, speak among, address, c. dat. pl.; freq. in Hom., mostly in phrases, ὁ σφιν εὐφρονέων ἀγορήσατο καὶ μετέειπεν Il. 1. 253, al.; τοῖσι δὲ καὶ μετέειπε 2. 336, al., cf. Hes. Th. 643: abs., mostly with ὁφέ, Il. 7. 94, Od. 7. 155, etc.—Hom. always uses 3 sg. Ep. μετέειπε, exc. once 1 sg. μετέειπον, Od. 19. 140.

μετείς, Ion. aor. 2 part. of μεθίημι.

μετεισάμενος, Ep. aor. 1 part. Med. of μέτειμι (εἰμί ibo).

μετεισ-βαίνω, go into another ship, Hld. 5. 27. —δύνω [ῥ], εἰς ἄλλο ὄστρακον change and slip into another shell, Arist. HA 548<sup>a</sup> 16. —έρχομαι, pass into, Phot. s. v. ἐρίναζειν.

μετείω, Ep. subj. pres. of μέτειμι (εἰμί sum).

μετεκ-βαίνω, go from one into another, μετεκβαίνεσκε (Ion. impf.) ἐκ τοῦ ἄρματος ἐς ἀρμάμαξαν Hdt. 7. 41, cf. 100; εἰς πλοῖον Antipho 5. 21. 2. in speaking, pass on, μ. εἰς ἕτερόν τινα λόγον Pl. Lg. 642b,

cf. 935a. 3. c. acc., μ. φθόγγον pass from one note to another, AP 12. 187 (Strat.). —βάσις, εως, ἡ, outcome, result of a combination, Adam. Vent. 32. —βιβάζω, transfer to another ship, D. C. 48. 47, v. l. in Th. 8. 74. —βολή, = μεταβολή, Cratin. 427. —γονοί, οἱ, children's children, Sch. Aristid. p. 651 D. —δέχομαι, take up, D. P. 74. —δίδωμι, in Med., betroth a second time, Plu. Comp. Lyc. Num. 3. —δυμα, ατος, τό, in pl., changes of clothing, metaph., τύφον μ. Socr. ap. Stob. 3. 4. 59. —δύομαι, Med., pull off one's own clothes and put on others, μ. τὴν βασιλικὴν ἐσθῆτα J. AJ 6. 14. 2: metaph., ἐπιείκειαν μ. ib. 6. 12. 7; μ. τὴν αὐτῶν φύσιν Plu. Num. 15.

μετεκέχειρον, Elean —εκέχηρον, τό, interval between two Olympic truces, SIG 1021. 1 (Olympia, i B. C.), etc.

μετέκκλητος (v. l. —κλητος), on, [δίκη] f. l. for μετ' ἐκκλητον in Lyd. Mag. 2. 15.

μετεκ-πνέω, breathe forth amid, ψυχὴν βοήθισι Opp. H. 2. 164. —φώνητος, on, consonant, dub. in Phld. Po. Herc. 994. 34.

μετελαύνω, drive to fresh pasture, πρόβατα Philostr. VA 8. 22.

μετελέγχω, confute, f. l. for μετ' ἐλέγχω in Iamb. VP 32. 218.

μετ-έλευσις, εως, ἡ, sequence, succession, χρόνων Vett. Val. 219. II. II. Medic., change of treatment, Sor. 2. 15, 29. —ελευστέον, one must punish, Luc. Fug. 22.

μετεμ-βαίνω, go on board another ship, Plu. Ant. 66; εἰς ληστροκόν Id. Luc. 13. —βᾶσις, εως, ἡ, transition, ἐκ τῶν ζῳδίων Vett. Val. 336. 20 (pl.). —βιβάζω, put on board another ship, ἐς ἄλλην ναῦν μ. Th. 8. 74 (v. l. μετεκ-); ἐρέτας μ. change the crew, Polyae. 5. 41. —μεναι, Ep. inf. of μέτειμι (εἰμί sum). —πίπτω, fall into a new position, Philp. in Ph. 547. 14; read by Simp. and Philp. in Arist. Ph. 211<sup>b</sup> 18. —φύτος, on, engrafted afresh, AP 9. 4 (Cyllen.). —ψύχομαι, Pass., of the soul, to pass from one body into another, Olymp. in Phd. p. 55 N., al.

—ψύχωσις [ῥ], εως, ἡ, transmigration of souls, D. S. 10. 6, Gal. 4. 763, Alex. Aphr. de An. 27. 18, Porph. Abst. 4. 16, Herm. ap. Stob. 1. 49. 69 tit., Sallust. 20 (pl.), Hieronym. Ep. 124. 4, Procl. in R. 2. 340 K., Theol. Ar. 40 (pl.), Olymp. in Phd. p. 54 N., Sch. Iamb. Protr. 14, Sch. E. Hipp. 736; non μ. sed παλιγγενεσίαν esse dicit (Pythagoras), Serv. ad Verg. A. 3. 68. μετεν-δύνω, put on other clothes, μετέδυνε τὴν λευκὴν ἐσθῆτα Them. Or. 13. 178d. —δύω, causal in aor. 1, put other clothes on a person, θοιμάτιον τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν περισπάσας αὐτοῦ βαρβαρικὸν μετενέδυσσε Luc. Bis Acc. 34: metaph., τὸν Μαιάνδριον τὴν τυραννίδα μετενέδυσσε invested him with., Id. Nec. 16. II. Med. μετενδύομαι, c. aor. Act. μετενέδυν, Str. 17. 1. 43:—put on other clothes, τὴν ἐσθῆτα l. c., cf. J. Vit. 28, AJ 20. 6. 1; τὰς στολὰς D. C. 46. 39, cf. Max. Tyr. 4. 2: metaph., of souls assuming new bodies, μ. ἐς γυναικέα σκάνεα Ti. Locr. 104d. —εκτέον, (μεταφέρω) one must refer, δεῦρο Str. 13. 1. 64; one must transfer, Sor. 2. 46, al. —ηνεγμένως, Adv., (μεταφέρω) metaphorically, Porph. in Cat. 67. 28. —νέπω, speak among, τισι A. R. 3. 1168, Mosch. 2. 101.

μετενσωμάτ-δομαι, Pass., to be put into another body, of the soul, Plot. 1. 1. 12, 4. 3. 9, Hierocl. Prov. p. 461 B. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, transmigration of the soul, Hippol. Haer. 1. 3. 2, Plot. 2. 9. 6 (pl.), 4. 3. 9, Olymp. in Phd. p. 54 N.; τῶν ψυχῶν Herm. in Phdr. p. 61 A., Hierocl. Prov. p. 172 B. μετέν-ταλμα, ατος, τό, = Lat. translatio mandati, Cod. Just. 2. 12. 27. 2. —τίθημι, put into another place:—Med., aor. 2 μετενεθέμην, τὸν γόμον shift a ship's cargo, D. 56. 25. μετεξ-αιρέομαι, Med., = foreg., τὸν γόμον μ. D. 56. 24; put ashore for transshipment, PCair. Zen. 93. 12 (iii B. C.). —ανίσταμαι, Pass., move from one place to another, Luc. Symp. 13. —αντλέω, draw off again, θάλασσαν ὀργάνοις Callix. 1. —ἀρτύσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐξάρτυσις, Ph. Bel. 58. 2 (s. v. l.). —εράω, transfer from one vessel to another, τὰ σκόρδα ἐκ.. πλοῖον εἰς τὴν θαλαμηγόν PSI 4. 332. 9 (iii B. C.). —έτεροι, αι, α, Ion. Pron., = ἔνιοι, some among many, certain, Hdt. 1. 63. 95, 199, al., Hp. Fract. 11, al.; χρήσις μετεξετέρη a certain amount of use, Id. Art. 52. (μετ' ἐξετέρην shd. be written divisim in Nic. Th. 588.) μετέπειτα, Adv. afterwards, thereafter, Il. 14. 310, Od. 10. 519, al., Hdt. 1. 25, 3. 36, 7. 197: rare in early Prose, ὁ μ. χρόνος Pl. Ep. 353c, cf. Arist. EN 1175<sup>a</sup> 9; later, OGI 177. 14 (Egypt, i B. C.), Lxx Ju. 9. 5, 3 Ma. 3. 24, Ep. Hebr. 12. 17.

μετεπι-γράφῃ, ἡ, transfer by registration of title, conveyance, PTeb. 113. 4 (ii B. C.), PLond. 2. 182 (i A. D.). —γράφω [ᾱ], put a new inscription on, εἰκὼν μετεπιγεγραμμένη Plu. 2. 839d. II. transfer by registration of title, convey, BGU 328. 6 (ii A. D.):—Med., POxy. 273. 21 (i A. D.):—Pass., ITeb. 73. 8 (ii B. C.). 2. transfer persons to another category, ib. 124. 37 (ii B. C., Pass.). —δεσις, εως, ἡ, readjustment of a bandage, Hp. Fract. 10, 16 (both pl.). —δέω, readjust a bandage, ib. 26, al.

μετέρ-ᾶσις, εως, ἡ, transfusion, αἵματος Sor. 2. 4. —ᾶω, pour from one vessel into another, Dsc. 1. 52, 5. 18, Plu. 2. 801c (prob.), Crito ap. Gal. 12. 490:—Pass., τὸ μετερώμενον ὕδωρ prob. in Plu. 2. 52b.

μέτερρος, Aeol. for μέτριος, Lyr. Adesp. 66, cf. EM 587. 12.

μετέρχομαι, Aeol. and Dor. πεδέρχομαι, Pi. N. 7. 74, Theoc. 29. 25: fut. μετελεύσομαι Il. 6. 280 (in Att. the impf. and fut. are borrowed from μέτειμι, q. v.):—come or go among, c. dat. pl., Od. 1. 134, 6. 222: freq. abs. in part., μετελθὼν if he came among them, Il. 4. 539, etc.; of a leader, στίχας.. Ἀρης ὄτρυνε μετελθὼν having gone between the ranks, 5. 461, cf. 13. 351. 2. go among with hostile purpose, attack, λέων ἀγέληφι μετελθὼν 16. 487: with a double construction, βοῦσι μετέρχεται ἢ ὀϊέσσιν ἢ μετ' ἀγροτέρας ἐλάφους Od. 6. 132. II. go to another place, πόλινδε μετέρχεο Il. 6. 86; μ. εἰς τὸ ἱερόν D. Ep. 2. 20; εἰς



θεοὺς μ., i. e. *die*, OGI 56.55 (Canopus, iii B. C.); *migrate, change one's abode*, Hp. Aër. 18, PRev. Laws 44.11 (iii B. C.); of a slave, *to be transferred*, PCair. Zen. 355.51 (iii B. C.). III. *follow, come after*, εἰ πόνοσ ἦν, τὸ τεργνὸν πλέον πεδέρχεται Pi. l. c. IV. *go to seek, go in quest of*, c. acc. pers., Πάριν μετελεύσομαι Il. 6.280, cf. Archil. 44, etc.: also c. acc. rei, πατρὸς κλέος εὐρὺ μετέρχομαι I *go to seek tidings of my father*, Od. 3.83: generally, *seek*, E. El. 582, etc.; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Th. 1.124; ἀσκήσει τὸ ἀνδρείον μ. Id. 2.39; τὸ πᾶγχρυσον δέρας Πελία μ. E. Med. 6; ἱατρὸν τιμ. μ. Ar. Ec. 363. 2. in hostile sense, *pursue*, Il. 5.456, 21.422: metaph., Ὀροίτεα τίσις μετῆλθον Hdt. 3.126; ἡ Πυθίη μ. αὐτὸν τοισίδε τοῖσι ἔπεισι Id. 6.86. γ'; Προμηθεῖα κλοπῆς δίκη μετῆλθεν Pl. Prt. 322a; in legal sense, *prosecute*, μ. φονέα Antipho 1. 10; *punish*, τινὰς ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωραῖς μ. Lycurg. 116: c. acc. rei, *seek to avenge*, ὕβρισθέντας γάμοις E. IT 14: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *visit a crime upon*... μ. ἀρπαγὰς Ἑλένης Ἰλίου πόλιν Id. Cyc. 280, cf. Or. 423; τόνδ' ἐγὼ μετῆλθον ἐνδίκως μόρον τὸν μητρός A. Ch. 996 (988): later c. gen., J. AJ 1.4.2, Longus 1.12. 3. of things, *go after, attend to*, ἔργα μετερχόμενος Od. 16.314; μετέρχεο ἔργα γάμοιο Il. 5.429; *prosecute, pursue a business*, πᾶγμα Ar. Lys. 268; τὰ ἐγκλήματα Th. 1.34; τὸν λόγον Pl. Phd. 88d, etc.; μ. ἄλλων πημάτων κακὰς δόους narrate them, E. Ion 930; μ. ἔχρος Pl. Tht. 187e. 4. *claim at law*, προῖκα οὐφείλεσθαι Mitteis Chr. 88.20 (ii A. D.); οἱ μετερχόμενοι the claimants, PGnom. 35 (ii A. D.). 5. *approach with prayer or sacrifice*, θεὸν εὐχαῖσιν E. Ba. 713; χρυσὸν θυσίησι μεγάλῃσι ἱλασκόμενοι μετέρχονται Hdt. 4.7: with inf. added, ἐγὼ σε μ. τῶν θεῶν εἰπεῖν τῷ ληθές I beseech you by the gods to speak the truth, Id. 6.68, cf. 69; πέρρ ἡπαλῶ στύματός σε πεδέρχομαι ὁμνάσθην Theoc. 29.25. 6. *court, woo a woman*, Pi. I. 7(6).7. V. *go over, eis* Γίτανα Plb. 27.16.5; of an army, πρὸς τὸν Ἀντωνίνον μ. Hdn. 5.5.1; παντάπασιν εἰς ὑδάτος πόσιν ἐξ οἴνον μετῆλθεν Gal. 6.243. 2. of honours, *pass, descend*, εἰς τοὺς παῖδας τινος IG 12(9).906.20 (Chalcis, iii A. D.).

μετέσσυτο, v. μετασεύομαι.

μετεσχηματισμένως, Adv. by transformation, Porph. in Cat. 69.28.

μετευνάδεν, f. l. for μέγ' εὐάδεν in Q. S. 5.127.

μετευνύω, set in order, PLond. 5.1674.20 (vi A. D.).

μετεύχομαι, change one's wish, οἷσθ' ὥς μετεύξῃ; E. Med. 600.

μετεχόμενος, Adv. by participation (cf. sq. II), Procl. Inst. 23.

μετέχω, Aeol. πεδέχω Alc. 59, Sapph. 68.2; inf. πεδέχην Ead. Supp. 5.22: fut. μεθέξω Th. 8.86, later μεθέξομαι (3 sg. misspelt μεθέξετε) IG 3.1427: pf. μετέσχηκα Hdt. 3.80:—partake of, share in:—Constr.: 1. mostly c. gen. rei only, κακοτάτων, βρόδων, Alc. l. c., Sapph. 68.2; ἀγαθῶν, κακῶν, βίου, Thgn. 82, 354, cf. A. Pr. 333; τῆς τοῦ Μάγου ὕβριος Hdt. l. c.; μ. τοῦ λόγου to be in the secret, Id. l. 127; τοῦ ἔργου And. 1.62: c. gen. pers., μ. τῶν πεντακισχιλίων to be members of the 5,000, Th. l. c.; μ. τῆς πόλεως, τῆς πολιτείας, Lys. 6.48, 30.15; ἐκκλησίας Arist. Pol. 1.282<sup>a</sup>29; also ἐκ τοῦ ἐνὸς ἔρτου μ. 1 Ep. Cor. 10.17: with dat. pers. added, μ. τινός τινι partake of something in common with another, οὐ οἱ μ. θράσεος Pi. P. 2.83; πόνων μ. Ἡρακλεί E. Heracl. 8; τῶν αὐτῶν ἔργων Ἐρατοσθένη μ. Lys. 12.58; μ. ἱερῶν καὶ θυσιῶν τισι X. HG 2.4.20; μ. τῶν ἴσων τισί Id. Cyr. 2.1.15, cf. Pl. Lg. 805d; κινδύνων Plb. 3.16.3; also ξὺν σοὶ μετείχον τῶν ἴσων S. El. 1168. 2. freq. the part or share is added, τοῦ πεδίου οὐκ ἐλαχίστην μοῖραν μ. Hdt. 1.204; μ. τάφου μέρος A. Ag. 507, cf. Ar. Pl. 226, Lys. 31.5; πλεῖστον σου μέρος μετέχωμεν X. Cyr. 7.5.54. 3. c. acc. rei, μ. τῷ ἴσων (sc. μέρος) τῶν ἀγαθῶν τινι ib. 7.2.28, cf. E. Fr. 787; μ. τὰς ἴσας πληγὰς ἐμοί Ar. Pl. 1144; μ. τινὲ τὴν μερίδα PPetr. 3p.67 (iii B. C.). 4. rarely c. acc. only, ἀπερδῇ χάριν μ. S. OC 1484 (lyr.). 5. c. dat. rei only in a corrupt passage, τῇ. . . κατὰ τὴν χάραν. . . οἰκήσει μετείχον Th. 2.16. 6. μ. περὶ ἔργων καὶ τεχνῶν have some knowledge respecting... Ar. Pol. 1.282<sup>a</sup>11. 7. abs., to be a partner, PRev. Laws 14.11 (iii B. C.); οἱ μετέχοντες the partners, accomplices, Hdt. 8.132. II. in Platonic Philos., participate in a universal, Arist. Metaph. 990<sup>b</sup>31, 1037<sup>b</sup>19; τὰ μετέχοντα, opp. αἱ ἰδέαι, ib. 991<sup>a</sup>3:—Pass., μετέχονται (sc. αἱ ἰδέαι) are participated in, ib. 990<sup>b</sup>30, cf. S. E. M. 4.16, Procl. in Prm. p. 650 S., etc. III. in Aristotelian Logic, share in, viz. admit the definition of, τὰ μὲν εἶδη μετέχει τῶν γενῶν, τὰ δὲ γένη τῶν εἰδῶν οὐ Arist. Top. 121<sup>a</sup>12, cf. 123<sup>a</sup>8, 143<sup>b</sup>14.

μετεωρ-έω, = μετεωρίζομαι, νῦν ἔσθῃ καὶ μετεωρεῖν ἤρξατο Ph. 1.130. —ία, ἡ, forgetfulness, Suet. Claud. 39, M. Ant. ap. Front. Ep. ad M. Caes. 4.7. —ίδιον, τό, provisional conveyance of property, PAmh. 2.136.12 (iii A. D.), POxy. 117.5 (ii/iii A. D.). —ίζω, raise to a height, τὸ ἔρυμα Th. 4.90; τὸ ἐμβριθὲς ἄγειν ἄνω —ίζουσα Pl. Phdr. 246d; τὰ σκέλην lift the legs, X. Eq. 10.4; ἐαυτὸν ib. 11.7, cf. Cyn. 10.13; of a dolphin, δελφινίσκον μ. τῷ νώτῳ lifts or buoys it up on his back, Arist. HA 631<sup>a</sup>18, cf. 602<sup>b</sup>27; τοὺς πόδας μ., of quadrupeds, Id. IA 711<sup>b</sup>19; τὸ πνεῦμα μ. cause one to pant (cf. μετάρσιος III), Id. Pr. 885<sup>a</sup>33; ναῦν μ. εἰς τὸ πέλαγος put it out to sea, Philostr. VA 6.12 (also abs., πλεῖν —ίζουσα ἐς τὸ πέλαγος Id. Her. 8.3):—Med., τοὺς δελφίνας μετεωρίζου heave up your dolphins (v. δελφίς II), Ar. Eq. 762:—Pass., to be raised up, Pl. Ti. 63c; to be suspended, σχοινίοις POxy. 904.6 (v A. D.); of smoke or dust, rise, X. Cyr. 6.3.5; of wind, Ar. Nu. 404; of water vapour, Hp. Aër. 8, Arist. Mete. 346<sup>b</sup>28, al.; of ships, μετεωρισθὲς ἐν τῷ πελάγει keeping out on the high sea, Th. 8.16; rise up, as from bed, Hp. Fract. 15; of wind rising from the stomach, Id. Coac. 613; μετεωρίζομενος suffering from flatulence, Id. Epid. 4.41. 2. intr., attain considerable height, Thphr. HP 4.2.4. II. metaph., buoy up, elevate, esp. with false hopes, μ. καὶ φουθήσας ὑμᾶς D. 13.12, cf. Hegem. ap. Ath. 15.698d, Plb. 25.3.4; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους δι' ἐπιστολῶν Posidon. 36 J.; παραβαρύναν καὶ μετεωρίσαν Plu. Dem. 18; unsettle a man's

mind, Plb. 5.70.10:—Pass., to be elevated, ὑπὸ λόγων ὁ νοῦς —ίζεται Ar. Av. 1447; μετεωρισθὲς καὶ περιχαρὲς γενόμενος ἐπὶ τινι Plb. 3.70.1; μετεωρισμένοι ταῖς νύκταις D. S. 11.32; also, to be anxious, POxy. 1679.16 (iii A. D.), perh. in this sense Ev. Luc. 12.29. —ισις, εως, ἡ, lifting up, Plu. 2.951c (pl.). II. = μετεωρισμός II. 2, D. C. Fr. 12.9. —ισμα, ατος, τό, = sq. II. 2, Metrod. Herc. 831.5 (pl.). II. gloss on φρύαγμα, Hsch. —ισμός, ὁ, = μετεωρίσις I, Hp. Prog. 9 (pl.); τῶν ποδῶν Arist. IA 711<sup>b</sup>23; τοῦ ὅλου σώματος ib. 713<sup>a</sup>23; rising to the surface, of roots, Thphr. CP 1.3.5. II. being raised up: hence, swelling, Hp. Art. 50. 2. μ. γνώμης mental trouble or disturbance, Id. Acut. (Sp.) 14 (γνώμης is prob. interpol.), cf. Vett. Val. 185.20 (pl.); wild thinking, vain imagining, Metrod. Herc. 831.4, 12 (pl.). 3. delay, procrastination, PMasp. 32.55 (vi A. D.). —ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, prancer, of a horse, Hsch. (explaining the Aeol. form πεδαοριστής). —ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, disturbing to the mind, Vett. Val. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).168.

μετεωρο-θήρας, ον, ὁ, one that hunts high in air, epith. of a hawk, Arist. HA 620<sup>a</sup>30 (pl.); metaph., of philosophers, Ph. 1.674 (pl.). —κοπέω, prate about high things, Ar. Pax 92 (anap.). —κόπος, ὁ, one who prates about high things, Cerc. 4.45. —λεσχέω, satirically for μετεωρολογέω, Ph. 1.581, Plu. 2.400e: —λέσχης, ον, ὁ, star-gazer, visionary, Pl. R. 489c, Plu. Nic. 23, Luc. Icar. 5; also in good sense, οἱ περὶ ἀστρονομίαν μ. Ph. 1.645. —λογέω, talk of high things, esp. the heavenly bodies or natural phenomena, Pl. Cra. 404c, Luc. Nec. 21. —λογία, ἡ, discussion of τὰ μετέωρα, ἀδολεσχία καὶ μ. Pl. Phdr. 270a; meteorology, Arist. Mete. 338<sup>a</sup>26, Ph. 1.371: in bad sense, ib. 486. —λογικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in meteorology, Pl. Ti. 91d; τὰ μ., title of treatise on meteorology by Aristotle; ἡ μ. θεωρία Ph. 1.371. —λόγος, ὁ, one who talks of the heavenly bodies, astronomer, Gorg. Hel. 13, Pl. Cra. 396c, Arist. Mete. 354<sup>a</sup>29: satirically, E. Fr. 913.2 (anap.); μ. καὶ ἀδολεσχαί Pl. Cra. 401b. 2. astrologer, Procop. Pers. 2.22. II. Adj. os, ov, of or belonging to astronomers, etc., Hp. Aër. 2. —ποιέω, lift up, raise, f. l. in Id. Art. 69. —πολέω, v. l. for —πορέω, Pl. Phdr. 246c; haunt the air, of birds, Ph. 1.506. II. metaph., busy oneself with high things, ib. 101; of the soul, Him. Or. 14.12; μ. μετὰ τῶν θεῶν Iamb. Myst. 5.15. —πόλος, ον, busying oneself with high things, Ph. 1.588. —πορέω, travel through air, Pl. Phdr. 246c (v. l. —πολεῖ), Ael. NA 3.45; of 'levitation', Philostr. VA 3.15. —πορία, ἡ, travelling through air, Eust. 636.38.

μετέωρος, ον, Ep. μετήορος (q. v.), (ἀείρω) raised from off the ground, τάφον ἐαυτῇ κατεσκευάσατο μ. Hdt. 1.187; σκέλεα δὲ. . . κατακρέμαται μ. Id. 4.72; μ. ἐξεκόμισαν τὰς ἀμάξας X. An. 1.5.8; πῆχυς μ. an arm hanging (without support from a bandage), Hp. Fract. 7; μ. αἰωρηθῆναι, of a man, Id. Art. 70: freq. of anatomical structures, unsupported, Gal. 2.469, al.; τὰ μ. οἰκήματα, opp. τὰ ὑπόγαια, Hdt. 2.148; —ότερος. τῶν σαύρων raised higher than... above... of the chamaeleon, Arist. HA 503<sup>a</sup>21; of high ground, τῶν χωρίων τὰ —ότατα Th. 4.32; ἀπὸ τοῦ μ. ib. 128, cf. D. 55.29 (Comp.); χωρία νέμεσθαι —ότερα, opp. ἐλώδη, Arist. HA 596<sup>b</sup>4; τὰ —ότατα μέρη Protagorid. 4; κατὰ τὸ μ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ as one looks up the river, Paus. 8.30.2. 2. on the surface, ἀπὸ τοῦ —οτάτου IG 2<sup>a</sup>.1668.8: hence, prominent, of eyes, X. Cyn. 4.1; of roots, running along the ground, opp. βαθύρριζος, Thphr. HP 3.10. 3, CP 1.3.4, 5.9.8; ἀλγῆματα μ. superficial pains, Hp. Aph. 6.7; τομαί Id. Loc. Hom. 13; πνεῦμα μ. shallow, not deep, Id. Epid. 3.1.5, Gal. 7.946; —ότερον ἄσθμα more rapid breathing, Phld. Ir. p. 27 W.; also μ. ὄχετοί open, surface drains, Arist. Ath. 50.2, OGI 483.62 (Pergam., ii B. C.). II. = μετάρσιος, in mid-air, high in air, ἀνακινήσαι τινα μ. Hdt. 4.94; ἀραί τινα μ. Ar. Eq. 1362; μ. αἰρεσθαι Id. Pax 80; Ἀήρ, ὃς ἔχει τὴν γῆν μ. poised on high, Id. Nu. 264; ἀφικνεῖ μ. ὑπ' αἶθρας Cratin. 207; τὰ μ. χωρία the regions of air, Ar. Av. 818, cf. 690; κρεμασθὲς καὶ βλέπων μ. looking into mid-air, Pl. Tht. 175d; of birds, μ. ἀεὶ μένειν ἀδύνατον Arist. IA 714<sup>a</sup>21; of fish, μ. πέτεσθαι Id. HA 535<sup>b</sup>28; μ. νεῖν swim near the surface, ib. 602<sup>b</sup>22; τὰ μ. things in the heaven above, astronomical phenomena, Hp. VM 1; οὐ γὰρ ἂν ποτε ἐξηῦρον ὀρθῶς τὰ μ. πράγματα, says Socrates, Ar. Nu. 228, cf. 1284; τὰ μ. φροντιστής, of Socrates, Pl. Ap. 18b; ἀλαζονεύεται περὶ τῶν μ. Eur. 146b; τὰ μ. καὶ τὰ ὑπὸ γῆς Pl. Ap. 23d, cf. Epicur. Ep. 1p. 27 U., etc.: Comp., οἷσθα —ότερόν τι τῶν θεῶν; X. Smr. 6.7. Adv. —ως Philostr. VA 4.21. 2. on the high sea, of ships, καθορώσι τὰς. . . ναῦς μ. Th. 1.48; αἱ δὲ μ. ὤρμουν Id. 4.26; μίαν ναῦν ἀπολλύασι μ. Id. 8.10; of persons, ὅσοι μὴ μ. ἐάλωσαν Id. 7.71; μ. πλεῖν Str. 2.3.4. 3. of a horse, high-stepping, πομπικῶ καὶ μ. καὶ λαμπρῶ ἵππῳ X. Eq. 11.1. 4. generally, unsettled, fermenting, undigested, μ. καὶ ἀπεπτα καὶ ἀκηρητα Hp. VM 19; inflated, ὑποχόνδρια Id. Aph. 4.73. III. metaph., of the mind, buoyed up, in suspense, Ἑλλὰς ἅπασα μετέωρος ἦν Th. 2.8; μετέωρῳ (τῇ) πόλει κινδυνεύειν Id. 6.10; μ. ταῖς διανοαῖς Plb. 3.107.6, etc.; μ. ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς ἐπὶ πόλεμον eager for... Id. 5.101.2; πρὸς ἐλπίδας Id. 5.62.1; ἐπὶ τινος or τινι, Luc. Dem. Enc. 28, Merc. Cond. 15; μ. πορεύῃ εἰς Ἀθήνας Arr. Epict. 3.24.75, cf. Jul. Or. 3.122d; haughty, puffed up, Plb. 3.82.2, Lxx 2 Ki. 22.28; γαῦρος καὶ μ. Luc. Nigr. 5; μετέωρε 'proud one', AP 5.20 (Rufin.); of style, inflated, opp. ὑψηλός (sublime), Longin. 3.2: also in good sense, τὸ μ. καὶ πομπικόν (cf. II. 3) elevation of style, D. H. Is. 19. 2. of conditions, uncertain, τῶν πραγμάτων ὄντων μ. D. 19.122; ὀπηνίκα ἂν τὰ τῆς βασιλείας μ. ᾗ Hdn. 2.12.4; unsettled, χρόνος μ. καὶ κινδυνώδης Heph. Astr. 2.28, cf. 33. Adv. —πως, ἔχειν Plu. Cim. 13. 3. of contracts, transactions, suits, etc., in suspense, pending, δικαστήριον τὸ διαλύσον τὰ μ. συμβόλαια Supp. Epigr. 1.363.9 (Samos, iii B. C.); μ. οἰκονομαί POxy. 238.1 (i A. D.), cf. PFay. 116.12 (ii A. D.); δίκη Jul. Mis. 368a; μετέωρα, τὰ, unfinished business, PRyl. 144.10 (i A. D.). 4. unsecured, of debts,



οἱ τὰ μ. ἐγγυώμενοι SIG364.42.46 (Ephesus, iii B.C.). 5. of persons, *thoughtless, absent-minded, 'distract'*, Cic. Att. 15.14.4, 16.5.3 (Comp.), Gal. 15.910; *fickle*, κοῦφοι τε καὶ μ. Ti. Loc. 104e. Adv. -πως Vett. Val. 166.4.

μετεωρο-σκοπικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a μετεωροσκοπός: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Procl. in Euc. p. 42 F.; ὄργανον μ., = sq., Ptol. Geog. 1.3.3. -σκοπίον, τό, an instrument for taking celestial observations, ib. 1.3.4; -σκοπεῖον, Procl. Hyp. 6.2. -σκοπός, ὁ, stargazer, Pl. R. 488e. II. -σκοπόν, τό, = foreg., Simp. in Cael. 548.30. -σοφιστής, οὐ, ὁ, astronomical sophist, Ar. Nu. 360.

μετεωροσύνη, ἡ, poet. for μετεωρία, Man. 4.436. μετεωρότης, ἡ, sublimity, Corn. ND 20. μετεωρο-φάνης, ἐς, appearing in the air, Ph. Byz. Mir. 6. -φέναξ, ἄκος, ὁ, astronomical quack, Ar. Nu. 333. -φρονέω, think of high things, Sch. Ar. Eq. 821.

μετήλαι, αἱ, rods on either side of a chariot, Poll. 1.243: also μετιτήλαι, Hsch.

μετήλυς, ὁ, ἡ, (μετέρχομαι, μετήλυθον) one who passes from one place to another, foreign settler, PFlor. 322.20, al. (iii A.D.), D.P. 689; μετήλυδες Ὀκεανοῖο, of cranes, Tryph. 352. II. as Adj., μ. ὁμφήτηρ Id. 133; changing, μετήλυδα ταρσόν ἀμείβων, of a dancer, Nonn. D. 10.241, 12.365.

μέτην, μέσην, μετουσίαν, Hsch. μετηνέμιος, ὄν, (ἄνεμος) swift as wind, πῶλος APl. 4.62.

μετήρορος, ὄν, (ἀεὶρω) Ep. form of μετέρωρος, lifted off the ground, hanging, τὰ δὲ κ' αὐτὲ μ. πάντα γένοιτο Il. 8.26; [ἄρματα] ἀΐσακε μ. leapt high into air, 23.369; μετήρορα δ' αἰψ' ἀνείρε h. Merc. 135; ἵππος... μ. αὐχένα χαίταις with high-raised mane, A.R. 4.1366; κεράων τὸ μ. the upper horn, Arat. 794: Dor. πεδάροροι (so Stanley for πεδάμαροι) A.Ch. 590 (lyr.). II. metaph., wavering, inconstant, thoughtless, μετήρορα θρυλίειν h. Merc. 488.

μετήσεσθαι, Ion. fut. inf. Med. of μεθήμι. μετίει, v. μεθ-ίμι.

μετίσχω, = μετέχω, c. gen. rei, φόνου Hdt. 5.92.γ', cf. Pl. Ti. 58e, R. 411d.

μετιτέον, one must pass on, ἐπὶ τινα D.L. 6.105, cf. Ruf. Anat. 18, Gal. 9.275, Jul. Or. 2.52b, Arg. D. 22. § 7, Iamb. in Nic. p. 91 P.; μ. ἐφ' ἑτερον βίον Alciph. 3.13. II. one must go in search of a thing, inquire, Arist. Metaph. 1041<sup>a</sup>10; περὶ τίνος Id. Top. 128<sup>b</sup>10.

μετιτήλαι, v. μετήλαι.

μετοιᾶκίζομαι, Pass., have one's course changed, ὁ ὑφ' ἡδονῆς δεῦρο κἀκεῖ μετοιακίζόμενος Plu. 2.34a.

μετοικ-εσία, ἡ, = μετοικία 1, esp. of the captivity of the Jews, Lxx 4Ki. 24.16; ἡ μ. Βαβυλῶνος Ev. Matt. 1.11; also πλεόνων μ. 'the land o' the leal', AP 7.731 (Leon.). -έσιον, τό, = foreg., Hsch. -έτης, ὄν, ὁ, one who dwells in the middle, Id. -έω, Loc. μεταφοικέω IG 9 (1).333.6: change one's abode, remove to a place, c. acc. loci, E. Hipp. 837 (lyr.): c. dat. loci, settle in, Pi. P. 9.83. II. abs., to be a settler, reside in a foreign city, IG 1. c., etc.; τοὺς μετοικοῦντας ξένους E. Supp. 892; opp. πολιτεύεσθαι, Lys. 12.20; μ. γῆς A. Supp. 609; μ. ἐν τῇ πόλει Lys. 5.2; ἐν Μιλήτῳ ἔτη πέντε SIG 633.60 (Milet., ii B.C.); ταύτη Ar. Av. 1319 (lyr.); Ἀθήνησι D. 49.26; παρ' ἑτέροις Isoc. Ep. 8.4. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = sq. 1, μ. τοῦ τόπου τοῦ ἐνθένδε εἰς ἄλλον τόπον Pl. Ar. 40c; τὴν μ. τὴν ἐνθένδε ἐκέισε Id. Phd. 117c, cf. Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.110. 2. metaph., of the transmigration of souls, τὴν ἀρίστην μ. τὴν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου... λέοντα γίνεσθαι Ael. NA 12.7. II. = sq. 11, Pl. Lg. 850a. -ία, ἡ, change of abode, removal, migration, Th. 1.2 (pl.); of the Jewish captivity, Lxx Je. 20.4. II. settlement or residence in a foreign city, A. Eu. 1018 (lyr.), Pl. Lg. 850c; μ. ἡ ἄνω sojourn in the upper world, S. Ant. 890. 2. status and rights of a μέτοικος, Lys. 6.49. -ίζω, lead settlers to another abode, Arist. Oec. 1352<sup>a</sup>33, OGI 264.7 (Pergam.), Act. Ar. 7.4; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς εἰς Ῥώμην Plu. Rom. 17: metaph., τὰς φρένας μ. Melanth. Trag. 1: Pass., Arist. 4: Med., μυτιλήνη σῶμα μετακίσατο IG 12(2).443 (Mytil.); also, go to another country, emigrate, Ar. Ec. 754, App. Pun. 84: metaph., τὸν κλόνον εἰς δὴ ἡ ψυχὴ μετακίσατο Ph. 1.232. 2. later intr. in Act., SIG 880.45 (iii A.D.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, consisting of μέτοικοι, Hyp. Fr. 149; in the condition of a μ., ἄνθρωπος Plu. Alc. 5; συντελεῖν εἰς τὸ μ., v. l. for μετοίκιον, Luc. Bis Acc. 9. II. metaph., having a part in, τίνος Id. Lex. 25. -ιον, τό, tax paid by the μέτοικοι at Athens, Eub. 87, Men. 35, Is. Fr. 45; μ. κατατιθέναι pay it, Lys. 31.9; μ. τέθηκεν D. 29.3; τελεῖν Pl. Lg. 850b, etc.; προσφέρειν X. Vect. 2.1; καταβάλλειν Luc. Deor. Conc. 3; similar tax paid by freedmen, Aristomen. 16. II. μετοικία, τά, = συνόκια (q. v.), Plu. Thes. 24. -ιος Ζεὺς, Zeus as Protector of the μέτοικοι, Phryn. PSp. 88 B. -ισις, εως, ἡ, removal, pl., μ. καὶ μεταναστάσεις Olymp. in Mete. 115.28. -ισμός, ὁ, emigration, Plu. Publ. 22, Agis 11. -ιστέον, one must transfer, Id. 2.746c. -ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, emigrant, Id. Comp. Thes. Rom. 4.

μετοικο-δομέω, build differently, Plu. Caes. 51; build elsewhere, τὰς νεοσσιὰς Arr. Epict. 3.24.6. -νομέω, make changes in administration, BMus. Inscr. 481<sup>a</sup>.316 (Ephesus).

μέτοικος, ὁ, ἡ, settler from abroad, alien resident in a foreign city, denizen, A. Th. 548, Supp. 994, Hdt. 4.151, etc.; esp. at Athens, Th. 2.13, And. 1.15, etc.; ξένος λόγω μ., opp. ἐγγενής, S. OT 452, cf. Ar. Ach. 508, Eq. 347, SIG 799.25 (Cyzic., i A.D.); μ. γῆς one who has settled in a country, A. Pers. 319; μ. δόμων, χώρας, Id. Ch. 971 (lyr.), S. OC 934; ἐν τῇ τῶν πλοσίων And. 1.144; βροτοῖς οὐτε (νεκρὸς) νεκροῖσιν μέτοικος, οὐ ζῶσιν, οὐ θανούσιν whose home is neither with the living nor the dead, S. Ant. 852 (lyr.): metaph., of birds, as sojourners in

the heavens, A. Ag. 57 (anap.). 2. occupant of the same house with another, Sammelb. 5837 (ii A.D.).

μετοικοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, overseer and guardian of the μέτοικοι, X. Vect. 2.7.

μετοιστέον, one must transfer, διαφορὰν ἐπὶ τὸ σῶμα Plu. 2.656d.

μετοιχομαι, go after, go in quest of, τούσδε μετοιχόμενος Il. 10.111; κῆρυξ δὲ μετῴχετο θεῖον ἀοιδόν Od. 8.47: c. acc. rei, = μετέρχομαι IV. 3, καθαρμόν E. IT 1332. 2. with hostile intent, rush upon, pursue, ὁ δ' Ἀβαντα μετῴχετο Il. 5.148. 3. go among or through, ἀνὰ ἄστν Od. 8.7 (or in signif. 1). 4. follow behind, τίς τοι... μετοιχομένη φάος οἴσει; 19.24.

μετοιωνίζομαι, effect an auspicious change in, procure happier omens for, τὰς τῆς πόλεως πράξεις Din. 1.29; τὴν τύχην ib. 92.

μετοκλάζω, keep changing from one leg to the other, of a coward squatting in ambush, Il. 13.281: metaph., πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους τοῖς προσποιήμασι μ. D.S. 38/9.13; of a bird, AP 9.209.

μετοκωχή, ἡ, = μετοχή, Hsch.

μετολισθαίνω, slip away, metaph., of a friend, Tz. H. 8.839.

μετονομ-άζω, call by a new name, ἐκ τῶν αἰγῶν... αἰγίδας... μετωνόμασαν called them by a new name—αἰγίδες, Hdt. 4.189; τὰς φυλάς μετωνόμασε (sc. Cleisthenes) Id. 5.69, cf. Phld. Mus. p. 50 K.: Pass., take or receive a new name, ἀντὶ Λυδῶν μετονομασθῆναι ἐπὶ τοῦ βασιλέως Hdt. 1.94; Βάττος μετονομάσθη took the name of B., Id. 4.155; καταφρόνησιν ἡ... ὄνομα ἀφροσύνη μετωνόμασται Th. 1.122; καινῶς μετωνομασμένον new-fangled, Pl. Th. 180a. -ᾶσία, ἡ, change of name: in pl., title of work by Nicanor, Ath. 7.296d.

μετόνυχον, τό, the last joint of the fingers, Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.238.

μετοξύ, v. μεταξύ.

μετόπη, ἡ, in Doric Architecture, metope, i. e. interstice between two beam-ends (ὀπαί), which had the triglyphs carved upon them, panel between two ὀπαί, Vit. 4.2.4, al. (metoph-, meihoph- codd.); cf. μεθόπιον.

μετόπιν, Adv., = μετόπισθε, S. Ph. 1189 (lyr.), A.R. 4.1764.

μετόπισθε, before a vowel or metri gr. -θεν, sts. elided μετόπισθ', Od. 22.345: Adv. (freq. in Ep., esp. Il.), 1. of Place, behind, in the rear, Il. 6.68; μ. λελειμμένοι left behind in Troy, 24.687; in the second rank, 17.261. 2. of Time, after, afterwards, freq. in Hom., Il. 1.82, al.; ἔμαυροτέρη γενεὴ μ. λέλειπται Hes. Op. 284; ἡ πρόσθ' ἡ μετόπισθεν E. Fr. 446.5 (anap.). II. Prep. c. gen., behind, Il. 9.504, Od. 9.539.

μέτοποι· ἄνδρες, Hsch.

μετοπωρ-ίζω, to be like autumn, Ph. 1.13: mentioned as rare by Poll. 1.62. -ῖνός, ἡ, ὄν (later μετοπωρινός (q. v.)), autumnal, νύκτες Th. 7.87; ὁ μ. χρόνος X. Oec. 17.2; ἄμεινον τὸ μ. μέλι Arist. HA 553<sup>b</sup>27; μ. ἰσημερία Id. Mete. 364<sup>b</sup>2, cf. Hp. Aër. 11; μ. τροπαί Adam. Vent. 41: neut. as Adv., μετοπωρινὸν ὁμβρήσαντος Hes. Op. 415. -ον, τό (later μεθόπωρον (q. v.)), = φθινόπωρον, late autumn, Hp. Aër. 6; τοῦ ἔτους πρὸς μεθόπωρον ἡδὴ ὄντος Th. 7.79: coupled with ἔαρ, θέρος, χειμῶν, Arist. GA 784<sup>a</sup>19: metaph., τὸ μ. τοῦ κάλλους Philostr. Ep. 51.

μετορμίζω, Ion. for μεθορμίζω.

μετόρχιον, τό, (ὄρχος) space between rows of vines or fruit-trees, Ar. Pax 568, Fr. 120.

μετουσί-α, ἡ, participation, partnership, communion, μ. ἐορτῆς Ar. Ra. 446; μετουσίαν δεῖ τῶν τρόπων τὸ σῶμ' ἔχειν Id. Th. 152; σοὶ δὲ ἀρετῆς... τίς μ.; D. 18.128; πεδίων μ. enjoyment, means of using, X. Cyr. 8.5.23; τῶν δικαίων D. 15.29; τὰς τῆς ἰσηγορίας καὶ τὰς τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἡμῶν μετουσίας ἀφαιρεῖσθαι Id. 21.124, cf. SIG 426.24 (Teos, iii B.C.), IG 12(3).1296.23 (Thera, ii B.C.), OGI 229.77. II. in Philos., = μέθεξις, participation in the universal by the particular, κατὰ μετοχὴν τε καὶ μ. Polyxenus ap. Alex. Aphr. in Metaph. 84.18; ὁ μὲν αἰσχροῦς, ὁ δὲ αἰσχίων εἶδους τοῦ αὐτοῦ μετουσία Plot. 6.1.9, cf. 5.3.15, Procl. in Prm. p. 557 S. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, denoting participation: τὸ μ., in Gramm., derivative adjective, D. T. 636.15; e.g. κέδρινος, αἱματόεις, EM 30.11, 34.52. -ος, ὄν, inferior to Being, opp. ὑπερούσιος, Phlp. in de An. 504.21.

μετουσῶ· περιβλέπω, ἀφορῶ, ἀποβλέπω, Hsch.

μετοχέτ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, conveyance in a duct or channel, ἡ ἐς τὸ ἕτερον τῶν ὑγρῶν μ. Aret. SA 2.5; 'derivation' (opp. ἀντίσπασις), Gal. 1.382, Id. ap. Orib. 8.18 tit. 2. Astrol., transference of nature when a planet passes from conjunction with another into conjunction with a third, Porph. in Ptol. 188. -εύω, convey in a channel, divert, ποταμὸν ἐς τὸ πεδίον App. Hisp. 78, cf. Tz. H. 1.823: metaph., divert, Lxx 4Ma. 1.29 (cj.), Iamb. Myst. 4.12; νοήματα εἰς τὸν ἐρώμενον Herm. in Phdr. p. 165 A.: Med., φορὰν εἰς βαναύσους τέχνας μετοχτευσάμενοι Ph. 1.637: Pass., ἐς ἡδονὰς ἀπὸ τῶν καλῶν μ. Hdn. 1.3.1.

μετοχ-ή, ἡ, (μετέχω) sharing, participation, Hdt. 1.144, Pl. Ep. 345a, AP 9.316.9 (Leon.); περὶ μετοχῆς τοῦ παραδείσου their shares in the orchard, PCair. Zen. 369.2 (iii B.C.); παρουσία καὶ μ. Plu. 2.945f; τίς μ. δικαιοσύνη καὶ ἀνομία; 2 Ep. Cor. 6.14; κατὰ μετοχὴν in virtue of participation in something else, Arist. Metaph. 1030<sup>a</sup>13, Ph. 1.47; κατὰ μετοχὴν τε καὶ μετουσίαν τῆς ιδέας Polyxenus ap. Alex. Aphr. in Metaph. 84.17; μ. καὶ θείων καὶ ἀνθρωπίνων πάντων GDI 5040.13, cf. 5042.8 (Hierapytna). 2. Astrol., joint possession or occupation by two planets, Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3).107, 115, Porph. in Ptol. 190. 3. partaking of food, τῇ τῶν ζῴων μετοχῇ Iamb. VP 24.108 codd. (dub. l.). 4. partnership, PRev. Laws 14.10 (pl., iii B.C.), etc. II. Gramm., participle, D. T. 634.5, D. H. Comp. 2, Plu. 2.1011c, A. D. Synt. 15.20, al., Poll. 7.9, Eust. 138.16. III. compactness,



Lxx Ps.121(122).3. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, relating to a partnership, PStrassb. 116.10 (i A.D.). II. participial, ὄνομα, σύνταξις, D.H.Amm.2.12, A.D.Synt.84.23, cf. Eust.32.33, 138.15. Adv. -κῶς Apollon.Lex. s.v. τέθηπα.

μετοχλίζω, remove by a lever, hoist a heavy body out of the way, οὐ κέν τις... οὐδὲ μάλ' ἡβῶν, βεῖα μετοχλίσειεν Od.23.188; οὐδέ κ' ὀχῆα βεῖα μετοχλίσειε θυράων would he easily push back the bolt of the doors, Il.24.567, cf. Lyc.627, AP9.81(Crin.); ἡ γῆ -ίζουσα [τὸν Ἀνταῖον] Philostr.Im.2.21.

μετοχμάζω, carry elsewhere, Nonn.D.1.48.

μέτοχος, ὄν, sharing in, partaking of, c. gen., [τῆς συμφορῆς] τὸ πλεῖν μέτοχος Hdt.3.52; μ. ἐλπίδων, τέχνης, E.Ion698 (lyr.), Pl.Phr.262d; τοῦ βίου, of a wife, Diod.Com.3.5; δίκης Arist.Mu.401<sup>b</sup> 29. II. Subst., partner, accomplice in, τοῦ φόβου E.HF721, Antipho3.3.11: abs., Th.8.92; partner in business, PHib.1.109.3 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.176.102 (iii B.C.), Ostr.Bodl.192.251 (ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.5.7, etc. 2. member of a board of officials, freq. in phrase δ δεῖνα καὶ μέτοχοι πράκτορες, ἐπιτηρηταί, ἀγορανόμοι, τραπεζῖται, etc., PFlor.358.5 (ii A.D.), PSI2.160.4 (ii A.D.), PStrassb.52.17 (ii A.D.), POxy.96.4 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. joint owner of a house, CPHerm.119 Aiv.20 (iii A.D.). III. θεῶν μέτοχοι, of the demigods, Arist.Fr.640.20, cf. IG14.2117 (Rome).

μετρ-έω, Heracleon 1 pl. impf. ἐμετρίωμε Tab.Heracl.2.45: pres. part. Pass. μετρίωμεναι ib.1.22,28: (μέτρον):—measure: I. of Space, measure, i.e. pass over, traverse, πέλαιος μέγα μετρήσαντες Od.3.179; προτέρω μετρεῖν (sc. θάλασσαν) to sail farther, A.R.2.915, cf. 4.1779:—in Med., ἄλλα μετρήσασθαι Mosch.2.157; μετρούμενον ἔχνη τὰ κείνου measuring them with the eyes, S.Aj.5:—Pass., to be measured, A.Ch.209; to be measured round, D.P.197. II. of Time, μακροῖ... ἂν μετρηθεῖεν χρόνοι S.OT561. III. of Number, Size, Worth, etc., 1. count, Alc.142; ἐπ' ἡρόνι κύματα μ. Theoc.16.60, cf. AP4.3<sup>b</sup>.10 (s.v.l., Agath.). 2. measure, χάριν ὀργυῖναι, σταδιοῖσι, etc., Hdt.2.6; χάρας κατὰ παρασάγγας Id.6.42; τῇ γαστρὶ μ. τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν measure happiness by sensual enjoyments, D.18.296; μ. πορφύρα τὸ εὐδαιμον Luc.Nigr.15, etc.; ὀπηνίκ' ἂν εἰκοσι ποδῶν μετροῦντι τὸ στοιχείον ᾗ when you measure it, Eub.119.7, cf. 9; ἀριθμεῖν τὰγαθὰ καὶ μετρεῖν Pl.R.348a; μ. καὶ ἀριθμεῖν καὶ ἰσθάναι ib.602d:—Pass., Πόντος... καὶ Ἑλλήσποντος οὕτω μοι μεμετρεῖται Hdt.4.86; μετρεῖσθαι πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.Pl.284d, etc. b. Math., of magnitudes or numbers, measure, Arist.Cael.273<sup>b</sup>12, Euc.7 Def.14, Eratosth.ap. Nicom.Ar.1.13 (Act. and Pass.), etc.; μετρηθῆναι κοινῇ μέτρῳ πρὸς... to be commensurable with, ibid. 3. measure out, τὰλφιτ' ἐν ἀγορᾷ Ar.Eq.1009, cf. Ach.548 (Pass.); πῶλοισι χρόνον μ. E.Rh.772; μέτρησον εἰρήνης τί μοι Ar.Ach.1021; μετρεῖν τὴν ἴσιν give measure for measure, Paus.2.18.2; ἡ μετὰδος ἡ μέτρησον ἡ τιμὴν λαβέ lend by measure, Theopomp.Com.26:—Med., to have measured out to one-self, in buying or borrowing, εἰ μετρεῖσθαι παρὰ γείτονος get good measure from one's neighbour, Hes.Op.349; τὰ ἄλφιστα καθ' ἡμέκτον μετρούμενοι D.34.37, cf. Herod.6.5, SIG976.61 (Samos, ii B.C.), Plu.Caes.48. 4. deliver, pay, of corn and other measurable commodities, σῖτόν τινα D.46.20, PHib.1.39.3 (iii B.C.); ἔλαιον ib.131 (iii B.C.):—Med., receive in payment, ib.103 (iii B.C.), etc. IV. moderate, of pain, Pall.in Hp.12.273C. —ἡδὴν, Adv. by measure, Nic.Al.45 (v.l. -ἡδόν).

—ἡδόν, Adv. in regular order, Nonn.D.7.115. —ἡμα, ατος, τό, measured distance, E.Ion1138; measurement, λίθοι... ὧν μ. στερεὸν πόδες ἐπτακόσιοι Supp.Epigr.4.446.11 (Didyma, ii B.C.). 2. measure, allowance, dole, E.IT954; soldier's rations, Plb.6.38.3, OGI229.106 (Smyrna, ii B.C.), PLond.1.23.26 (ii B.C.); pay, Plb.9.27.11: in pl., deliveries in kind, POxy.1221.4 (iii/iv A.D.): sg., amount so delivered, PCair.Zen.223.5 (iii B.C.); μ. θησαυροῦ Ostr.Bodl.v D9 (i A.D.), al.

—ἡμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 2, of payments in kind, MöllerPap.Berl.Mus.12 (ii/iii A.D.). —ἡσις, εως, ἡ, measurement, χάρις Hdt.4.99, cf. X.Mem.4.7.2, Pl.Pl.285a, etc.: pl., Id.Lg.819c. 2. measuring out, dole of corn, SIG976.58 (Samos, ii B.C.); delivery in kind, PAmh.2.87.21 (ii A.D.), etc. —ἡτέον, one must measure, Pl.R.531a. —ἡτής, οὔ, δ, measurer, Id.Just.373a; μετρηταὶ στρατοπέδων, = Lat. metatores castrorum, J.BJ5.2.1. II. a liquid measure, = ἀμφορεύς, Philyll.7, D.42.20, Sosith.2.8 (s.v.l.), IG12(3).436.13 (Thera, iv B.C.), Arist.HA596<sup>a</sup>7, Hero Mens.9, etc.; of the Hebrew bath, Lxx3Ki.18.32, al., Ev.Jo.2.6. —ἡτιαῖος, α, ὄν, holding a μετρητής, κεράμιον BCH8.219 (Caryanda).

—ἡτικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in measuring, Pl.Just.373d; of numbers, capable of measuring, i.e. dividing, c. gen., Iamb.in Nic.p.36P. II. concerned with measurement:—κῆ (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, mensuration, μ. μήκους καὶ ἐπιπέδου καὶ βάθους Pl.Lg.817e, cf. Prt.357d, al. Adv.—κῶς Poll.4.166. —ἡτίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = μετρητής II, IG12(7).62.21 (Amorgos, iv B.C.). —ἡτός, ἡ, ὄν, measurable, opp. ἀμετρος, Pl.Lg.820c; μ. πρὸς ἄλληλα ib.819e, Pl.284b; πένθος οὐ μ. E.Ba.1244. II. measured, μετρητὸν πίνειν Plu.2.156e, cf. Nonn.D.3.64. III. to be measured, οὐ χοίνικι μ. ἡ τροφή Iamb.Protr.21.17.

μετρι-άζω, to be moderate, keep measure, S.Ph.1183 (lyr.), Th.1.76, Arist.Pol.1298<sup>a</sup>40; τινα in a thing, ib.1314<sup>b</sup>33: with Preps., μ. ἐν ταῖς εὐπραξίαις D.20.162; περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα Pl.Lg.784e; περὶ τὸ δίκαιον D.H.13.13; πρὸς λύπην Pl.R.603e; ἐπὶ τινα Luc.Im.21; μ. ἐν τῇ προθύμῃ show but moderate zeal, Hdn.8.3.5: c. gen., μ. τῶν παθῶν Hierocl.in CA10p.436M. 2. of disease, remit, abate, opp. παροξύνεσθαι, Gal.16.711. 3. of persons, to be 'only middling', to be unwell, Men.1037, Lxx Ne.2.2, Poet.de herb.3. 4. οἱ μετριάζοντες, =

οἱ μέτριον τὸ αἰδοῖον ἔχοντες, Arist.GA718<sup>a</sup>24. 5. jest, Sch.Ar.V.64. II. trans., moderate, regulate, control, ὄρκοις μ. ψυχὴν νέαν Pl.Lg.692b; [τὴν βασιλείαν] Arist.Pol.1313<sup>a</sup>26; τι ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐκφορίου reduce our rent, PCair.Zen.433.12 (iii B.C.); τὴν τιμωρίαν Ph.1.41.

—ακός, ἡ, ὄν, of moderate amount, ὑπαρξίς PLond.1.77.20 (vi A.D.). —ασμός, ὁ, jesting, κατὰ μετριάσμον in jest, Suid.s.v. ἀκρισία. —άω, v. μετρίω. —εύομαι, gloss on λαγαρίττομαι, Hsch. —κός, ἡ, ὄν, metrical, ῥυθμοί Arist.Rh.1409<sup>a</sup>7; οἱ μ. those learned in metres, Id.PA660<sup>a</sup>8; opp. οἱ ῥυθμικοί, D.H.Comp.17: τὰ —κά and ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) prosody, Arist.Po.1456<sup>b</sup>34,38. II. by measure, opp. σταθμικός (by weight), Gal.13.417, etc. III. = μετριάκος, PLond.5.1234.48 (vi A.D.).

μετριο-λογέομαι, speak moderately, i.e. disparagingly, Eust.1689.50. —λόγος, ὄν, speaking moderately, Antipho Soph.100. —πᾶγής, ἔς, moderately thick, γάλα Sor.1.91. —πάθεια [πᾶ], ἡ, restraint over the passions, Ph.1.113, Plu.2.102d, App.Pun.52,57, Alex.Aphr.in Top.239.6, Porph.Sent.32:—written —πᾶθία, Phld.Rh.2.272 S. —πᾶθῶ, feel moderately, bear reasonably with, τοῖς ἀγνοοῦσι καὶ πλανωμένοις Ep.Hebr.5.2: abs., Ph.1.113, 2.37,45, J.AJ12.3.2, S.E.P.3.235. —πᾶθής, ἔς, moderating one's passions, a Peripatetic word, opp. Stoic ἀπαθής, D.L.5.31, cf. Aristaeas256, Ph.2.315 (Sup.); τὸ μ. D.H.8.61. Adv. —θῶς, ζῆν Phld.Po.5.13; χρῆσθαι ταῖς εὐπραξίαις App.Pun.51; διατίθεσθαι S.E.M.11.161. —πότης, ὄν, δ, moderate in drinking, X.Ar.19: Sup. μετριοποτίστατος Poll.6.20.

μέτριος, α, ὄν, also ος, ὄν Pl.Ti.59d; Aeol. μέτερος Lyr.Adesp.66 (but μέτριος Sapph.Oxy.1231.5): (μέτρον):—within measure, moderate, and so, I. of Size, μ. ἄνδρες men of average height, Hdt.2.32; μ. πήχυς the common cubit, Id.1.178; ἰσχᾶς μ. a fair-sized fig, Diocl.Fr.140; of Time, μ. μήκος λόγων the proper length of speech, Pl.Prt.338b; μ. χρόνος ἀκμῆς a fair average time of maturity, Id.R.460e. II. of Number, [ἱππεῖς] μ. a reasonable number of..., X.Cyr.2.4.14. III. mostly of Degree, moderate, ἔργα Hes.Op.306; μ. νῦν ἔπος εἶχον A.Supp.1059 (lyr.); μ. χάρις E.IA554 (lyr.); σίτος —ώτατος X.Lac.1.3; τὸ μ. the mean, S.OCi212 (lyr.), cf. Pl.Lg.719e, Pl.284e; ὁμολογεῖται τὸ μ. ἄριστον καὶ τὸ μέσον Arist.Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>4; περαιτέρω τοῦ μ. X.Mem.3.13.5; πέρα τοῦ μ. Thphr.CP6.1.4; ἐνδοτέρω τοῦ μ. Plu.2.656f; τὰ μ. E.Med.125 (anap.); εἴη γ' ἐμοὶ μέτρια Id.Ion632; τὰ μ. κεκτησθαι X.Mem.2.6.22; μ. καὶ δίκαια Ar.Nu.1137; μ. φιλία a friendship not too great, E.Hipp.253 (anap.); μετρίων λέκτρων μετρίων δὲ γάμων... κύρσαι θνητοῖσιν ἄριστον Id.Fr.503 (anap.); μ. ἐσθῆτι χρῆσθαι simple dress, Th.1.6; μετρία φυλακῇ not in strict custody, Id.4.30; βίος μ. καὶ βέβαιος Pl.R.466b; μ. σχῆμα modest apparel, Id.Grg.511e; μ. οὐσίαν κεκτησθαι Arist.Pol.1292<sup>b</sup>26; οἱ μ. respectable people, D.18.10; later, poor, μ. καὶ δυστυχεῖς POxy.120.7 (iv A.D.), etc.: with inf., ὅσον οἰόμεθα μέτριον εἶναι πικρὸν just sufficient, Pl.Ph.117b. 2. tolerable, οἷς μὴ μ. αἰὼν S.Ph.179 (lyr.); ἀπὸ τῶν μ. ἐπ' ἀμύχανον ἄλγος Id.El.140 (lyr.); μ. ἄχθος E.Alc.884 (anap.); κακά Id.Tr.722; ναύταις μ. χειμῶν φέρειν ib.688; μετρίων δεομένων making a moderate request, Hdt.4.84; τυχεῖν τῶν μετρίων Lys.9.4; τὰ μ. tolerable terms, Decr.ap.D.18.165; ἐπὶ μετρίοις Th.4.22; μηδὲν μ. λέγειν nothing tolerably accurate, Pl.Th.181b; —ωτάτη ἡ δημοκρατία least intolerable, Arist.Pol.1289<sup>b</sup>4, cf. Men.532.17 (Sup.). 3. of Persons, moderate in desires and the like, temperate, Ar.Pl.245; —ώτεροι ἐς τὰ πολιτικά Th.6.89; μ. πρὸς τὰς ἡδονὰς Pl.Lg.816b; σόφρων καὶ μ. πρὸς τὴν καθ' ἡμέραν διαίταν Aeschin.3.170; ἐν τῇ σίτῃ X.Cyr.5.2.17; of Love, μάκαρες οἱ μ. θεοὶ (sc. Ἀφροδίτης) μετέσχον E.IA543 (lyr.), cf. Fr.967 (lyr.); εἰ δ' ἦσθα μ. τᾶλλα γ' ἡδίστη θεῶν πέφυκας Id.Hel.1105; also, moderate, fair, Thgn.615, Pl.R.396c, etc.; a favourite word in democratic states, μ. καὶ φιλόανθρωπος D.21.185; σαυτὸν —ώτερον παρέχειν ib.134; μ. πρὸς τοὺς ὑπηκόους mild towards..., Th.1.77. 4. proportionate, fitting, μισθὸς σόφροσι μ. Pl.Ti.18b; μ. λόγοι X.Smp.8.3. 5. enjoying 'middling' health (cf. μετριάζω 1.3), Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).182.

B. Adv. μετρίως moderately, within due limits, ἀπηγγέσθαι Hdt.2.161; in due measure, neither exaggerating nor depreciating, εἰπεῖν Th.2.35; λέγειν Pl.R.518b; μ. περὶ αὐτῶν διαλεχθέντες Isoc.12.171; μ. ἔχειν to be in due proportion, neither too much nor too little, Pl.Th.191d; μ. ἔχειν βίον to be moderately well off, Hdt.1.32; μ. φιλοσοφίας ἔχειν Pl.Enthd.305d: Comp. μετρίωτερον (infr.3), also —ωτέρως Arist.HA587<sup>a</sup>1: Sup. —ώτατα Th.6.88, etc. 2. enough, μ. κεχόρευται Ar.Nu.1511 (anap.); μ. πρὸς τὴν ἐμὴν ἀνάγκην εἰρημμένα Id.Ec.969; moderately, pretty well, ἐν οἰκουμένῃ καὶ μ. πολιτείᾳ Pl.Lg.936b; σωφρονοῦσι καὶ μ. D.6.19; μ. [λέγειν] Men.Pk.262; ἀποδέξασθαι μ. Pl.Th.161b. 3. modestly, temperately, χαίρειν E.IA921, cf. HF709; ἀποκρίνασθαι X.An.2.3.20; μ. βεβιωκώς Lys.16.3 (but μ. διάγειν to be moderately off, X.Hier.1.8); πυνθεῖν μ. Antiph.53.1; φέρειν Plb.3.85.9; on fair terms, μ. ξυναλλαγῆναι Th.4.19, cf. 20: Comp. —ώτερον, πρὸς τινος φρονεῖν X.Cyr.4.3.7. 4. μ. ἔχειν to be in 'middling' health, PLips.108.6 (ii/iii A.D.). II. neut. μέτριον and μέτρια as Adv., μέτριον ἔχειν Pl.Lg.846c (sed leg. μέτρον); μέτρια βασανισθεῖς Id.Sph.237b: also with Art., τὸ μέτριον ἀποκοιμηθῆναι X.Cyr.2.4.26; τὰ μέτρια διαφέρεισθαι Th.4.19, cf. 8.84.

μετριάσιτος, ὄν, moderate in eating, Poll.6.28,34. μετριοσύνη, ἡ, poverty, PMasp.20B14 (vi A.D.), etc. μετρίότης, ἡ, moderation, Th.1.38, Pl.R.560d, Philyll.7, Plb.1.88.3; μ. τέρπιος Democr.191; ἡ τῆς φωνῆς μ. Isoc.15.296; ἡ τοῦ βίου μ. Aeschin.3.218, cf. Arist.Pol.1315<sup>b</sup>2 (pl.); μ. τῶν σίτων (leg. συσσίτων) moderation in (of)... X.Cyr.5.2.17; μ. περὶ τι, ἐν τι, Pl.Def.411e,412b: pl., middle course, Isoc.2.33,4.11. 2. the



right amount or degree of anything, Hp. Off. 3, Fract. 5: pl., Liq. I. II. middle condition, modest circumstances or ability, POxy. 1121.10 (iii A.D.), PMasp. 305.11 (vi A.D.), etc. III. graceful proportions, elegance, Arist. Pol. 1309<sup>b</sup>27, Aesop. 204b. —φίλης, *es, loving equity*, P. Ryl. 114.3 (iii A.D.). —φρονέω, *think modestly, be moderate*, Sch. II. 8.175, Hsch. s. v. μετριάσει. —φροσύνη, *h, modesty*, Simp. in Epict. p. 66 D.

μετρίω or μετρίω, implied by the form μετρίω (s. v. l.), Theognost. Can. 146; but ἐμετρίωμε, μετρίωμεναι are forms of μετρέω (q. v.).

μετρο-ειδής, *es, like metre, metrical*, Demetr. Eloc. 181, 182. —κροτος, *on, wrought in metre*, γραφαλ. Tz. ad Lyc. 497. —λογία, *h, theory of ratios*, Phil. Acad. Ind. p. 16 M.

μέτρον, τό, *that by which anything is measured*: 1. *measure, rule*, μέτρ' ἐν χερσὶν ἔχοντες II. 12.422; ἐν μέτροισι ταμὼν δόνακας h. Merc. 47; πάντ' ἄνδρα πάντων χρημάτων μ. εἶναι is a measure of all things, Pl. Thet. 183c, cf. Protag. ap. Arist. Metaph. 1053<sup>a</sup>36; μ. αὐτῷ οὐχ ἡ ψυχὴ, ἀλλ' ὁ νόμος X. Cyr. 1.3.18. b. *Math., measure, divisor*, Eratosth. ap. Nicom. Ar. I. 13, etc. 2. *measure of content, whether solid or liquid*, δῶκεν μέθω, χίλια μ. II. 7.471; εἰκοσι δ' ἔστω μ. ... ἀλφίτου Od. 2.355; ὕδατος ἀνὰ εἴκοσι μ. χεῖρε 9.209, cf. II. 23.268, 741, Hes. Op. 350, 600, etc.; at Samos, of the μέδιμνος, SIG 976.55 (ii B.C.); in Egypt, of the ἀρτάβη, μ. δοχικόν P. Teb. 11.6 (ii B.C.); also of smaller units, as μ. ἑξαχόινικον ib. 105.40 (ii B.C.); μέτροις καὶ σταθμοῖς by measure and weight, Decr. ap. And. 1.83; in the widest sense, either *weight or measure*, Φεῖδωνος τοῦ τὰ μ. ποιήσαντος Πελοποννησίου Hdt. 6.127; μ. οἰνῆρά, σιτηρά, Arist. EN I 35<sup>a</sup>2; Κιλικίῳ μ. μετρεῖν OG 579.2 (Cilicia). 3. *any space measured or measurable, length, size, in pl., dimensions*, μέτρα κελεύθου the length of the way, Od. 4.389; μέτρα θαλάσσης Hes. Op. 648, Orac. ap. Hdt. 1.47; μορφῆς μέτρα bodily dimensions, E. Alc. 1063; τὰ μ. τοῦ λίθου its distances from a given point in given directions, its position, Hdt. 2.121. a', cf. Pl. Lg. 843e, Plu. Sol. 23; ἄστρων μέτρα S. Fr. 432.8; ἀπέχει... θαλάσσης μέτρον ἐξήκοντα σταδίου Th. 8.95; τῷ Ἰστρῷ ἐκ τῶν Ἰσων μ. ὁρμάται [ὁ Νεῖλος] starts from the same distances as (i. e. the position corresponding to the source of) the Ister, Hdt. 2.33; εἰδέναι τὴν ἐαυτοῦ χῶραν μέτρῳ καὶ τόπῳ X. Cyr. 8.5.3; ἐν τῷ τῶν μ. τετμημένον μέταλλον Hyp. Eux. 35; later of Time, *duration*, μέτρα βίου ἄρκια APl. 4.333 (Antiphil.); ἐτέων μέτρα, ὥρων μέτρον, AP 7.334, 9.481; μέτρα ἐνιαυτῶν, νυκτός, Arat. 464.731; χρονικά μ. Simp. in de An. 299.37. b. *limit, goal*, ὁρμον μ. the goal which is the mooring-place, Od. 13.101; ἡβης μ. ἰκέσθαι the term which is puberty, II. 11.225, Hes. Op. 132; but, ἡβης μ. ἔχειν full measure of youthfull vigour, ib. 438, Thgn. 1119; σοφίης, γνωμοσύνης μ. Sol. 13.52, 16.2. 4. *due measure or limit, proportion*, μέτρα φυλάσσεσθαι Hes. Op. 694; χρῆ κατ' αὐτὸν παντὸς ὁρᾶν μέτρον Pl. P. 2.34; μέτρα μὲν γνώμα διώκων, μέτρα δὲ καὶ κατέχων Id. I. 6(5).71; κατὰ μέτρον Hes. Op. 720; πίνειν ὑπὲρ μέτρον Thgn. 498; προστιθεῖς μ. A. Ch. 797 (lyr.); τί μ. κακότητος ἔφυ; S. El. 236 (lyr.); μ. ἔχει have a moderating power, Pl. Lg. 836a; πλέον πίνειν τοῦ μέτρου Id. R. 621a; μ. ἔχειν Id. Lg. 957a; μέτρῳ, = μετρίως, καταβαίνειν Pl. P. 8.78; οὐδεὶς τῷ μ. τὸ πίνειν ἔστεργε Alciph. 3.32. 5. *τίς ἱππέοις ἐν ἔντεσιν μέτρα, ἐπέθηκ' checks, i. e. bits*, Pl. O. 13.20. II. *metre*, Ar. Nu. 638, 641, etc.; opp. μέλος (music) and ῥυθμός (time), Pl. Grg. 502c, etc.; λόγους ψιλοῦς εἰς μέτρα τιθέντες putting into verse, Id. Lg. 669d; τὰ ἐν μέτρῳ πεποιημένα ἔπη X. Mem. 1.2.21. 2. pl., *verses*, Pl. Ly. 205a. (I. E. \*métro-m from \*médro-m 'measuring instrument', cf. Goth. mitan 'measure'.)

μετρο-νόμοι, *oi, inspectors of weights and measures*, Din. Fr. 18.7, Arist. Ath. 51.2. —ποιέω, *make by measure*, Herm. ap. Stob. 49.69 (Pass.). II. *make verses*, Oenom. ap. Eus. PE 5.33. —ποιῖα, *h, metrical composition*, Longin. Proll. Heph. p. 86 C. —σύνθετος, *on, composed in metre*, Tz. H. 7.650.

μέττα, Cret. for μέστα, Leg. Gort. 9.48.

μέττον' μείζον, Hsch. μέττος, v. μέσος. μεττρία, = εὐθυνα, Id.; cf. μαστρία.

μετωνῦμ-ία, *h, (μετά, ὄνομα) change of name*: in Rhet., the use of one word for another, metonymy, Cic. Orat. 27.93, Ps.-Plu. Vit. Hom. 23, Quint. 8.6.23. —ικός, *h, ὄν, of or like metonymy*, τρύπος EM 460.44. Adv. —κῶς Artem. 5.87, Hsch. s. v. "Ἡφαίστος. —ος, *on, connected with a change of name*, cj. in Democr. 26.

μετωπ-ᾶδόν, Adv., = sq., *πρῶρσι μ. ἐγχερίμπτονται*, of ships, Opp. C. 2.65. —ῆδόν, Adv. *with front foremost*; of ships, *forming a close front, in line*, Hdt. 7.100; opp. ἐπὶ κέρως (in column), Th. 2.90; μ. ποιέσθαι τὴν ἐφοδὸν Plb. 11.22.10, cf. Ph. 2.354, Plu. Lys. 10. —ιαῖος, *a, on, on or of the forehead*, of a bandage, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.26.1, Sor. Fasc. 4, Gal. 18(1).786. —ίας, *on, ὅ, having a broad or high forehead*, PPetr. 3. p. 10 (iii B.C.), Poll. 2.43, Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.198, Gloss.

—ίδιος, *on, = μετωπιαῖος, ιδρώς* Hp. Mul. 2.171 (cj. for —ιδῆος; v. l. περιμετωπιδῆος); πλέγμα AP 9.543 (Phil.). —ικός, *h, ὄν, = foreg.*, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.27.2. —ιον, τό, = μέτωπον, forehead, II. 11.95, 16.739. 2. *facade*, ναοῦ SIG 2821120 (Priene, iv B.C.). 3. *margin of a book*, Gal. 17(1).634, Hdn. Epim. 2.159. 4. *bandage for the forehead*, Gal. 18(1).803. II. *aromatic Egyptian ointment containing μετώπον III, Dsc. 1.59; containing oil of bitter almonds*, Apollon. ap. Ath. 15.688f, cf. Gal. 19.71, Paul. Aeg. 7.20. 2. = ἀνυγδάλινον ἔλαιον, Dsc. 1.33, Gloss.; cf. νετώπιον. —ις, *idos, h, head-bandage*, Hsch. —ον, τό, also —ος, *h, Gloss. (s. v. l.)*: (μετά, ὦψ): —prop. the space between the eyes (Arist. HA 491<sup>b</sup>12), brow, forehead, ὁ δὲ προσόντα [ἤλασεν] μέτωπον ῥινὸς ὑπὲρ πυμάτης II. 13.

615, etc.; στίγματα ἔχων ἐν τῷ μ. IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.48 (Epid., iv B.C.); χαλάσας τὸ μ. Ar. V. 655; mostly of men, but of a horse in II. 23.454, cf. S. El. 727; of a boar, X. Cyr. 1.4.8; of a dog, Id. Cyn. 4.1: in pl., of a single person, Od. 6.107, E. Hel. 1568, etc.; τὰ μέτωπ' ἀνέσπασεν Ar. Eq. 631. 2. *metaph., γαῖας μ., of Etna*, Pi. P. 1.30. II. *front, face of anything, as a wall or building*, Hdt. 1.178, 2.124; τεῖχος ὡς ἐπὶ δέκα σταδίου... μ. ἕκαστον measuring 10 stades on each face, Id. 9.15, cf. IG 2<sup>2</sup>.463.66, 7.4255.19, BCH 20.324.65 (Lebad.); τὰ μ. τῶν κλιμακτῆρων vertical faces of the steps, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.244.80; wall extending inwards between two doors, ib. 1657.3, 1668.23, 59 (dub. sens. in 1<sup>2</sup>.372.30); front or front-line of an army, fleet, etc., A. Pers. 720, etc.; εἰς μ. στήναι to stand in line, X. Cyr. 2.4.2; ἐπὶ μετώπῳ διέναι, opp. ἐπὶ κέρως or κέρας (in column), ib. 2.4.3; ἐν μετώπῳ καθίσταται, παρατάξασθαι, ib. 2.4.4, HG 2.1.23. 2. *margin of a book*, Gal. 15.624, 17(1).80, Marin. Procl. 25. III. = χαλβάνη, or the reed or wood which yields it, Dsc. 1.59, 3.83. 2. v. l. for νέτωπον (q. v.).

μετωπο-σκόπος, *on, observing the forehead, judging of men by their foreheads*, Plin. HN 35.88, Suet. Tit. 2. —σώφρων, *on, gen. onos, with modest countenance*, A. Supp. 198 (cj. Pors.).

μέχρι, and μέχρις, Adv. *as far as*, so used chiefly in Prose and before a Prep., μέχρι πρός... Pl. Ti. 25b, Criti. 118a; μ. εἰς X. An. 6.4.26; ἐς γόνυ μ. χιτῶνα ζώνυσθαι Call. Dian. 11: before Adv. of Place or Time, μ. ἐνταῦθα Pl. Sph. 222a, al.; μ. δεῦρο τοῦ λόγου Id. Smr. 217e; μ. ὅποι... Id. Grg. 487c; μ. ὅπου... Call. Del. 169; οὕτω μέχρι πόρρω D. 18.163; μ. τότε Th. 8.24; μ. τὰ νῦν Pl. Lg. 686b; μ. νῦν (v. l. τοῦ νῦν) D. S. 17.110; μ. καὶ νῦν Str. 16.2.13; μέχρι πότε χηρεῖομεν; Ach. Tat. 4.1. II. Prep. c. gen., *even to, as far as*, 1. of Place, μέχρι θαλάσσης II. 13.143; μ. τοῦ γούνατος Hdt. 2.80; μ. τῆς πόλεως Th. 6.96, cf. X. An. 1.7.6, al.: rarely following its case, ὁμφαλοῦ μ. Pl. Lg. 925a, cf. Supp. Epigr. 3.400.5 (Delph., iii B.C.). 2. of Time, τέο μέχρις; i. e. *τίνος μέχρι χρόνου; how long?* II. 24.128; μέχρις τεῦ; Callin. 1.1: in Prose, μέχρι τούτου Hdt. 1.4; μέχρι οὐ, μέχρι ὅσου, Pl. Mx. 245a, Hdt. 8.3, al.; μ. τοσούτου, ἕως ἄν... Th. 1.90; μ. τούτου, .. μέχρις ἂν ῥηθῶσιν Din. 1.91, cf. Pl. Phd. 81d: with the Art., τὸ μ. ἐμὲ ὑπὸ τοῦ χρόνου, Hdt. 3.10, 5.115; μ. τῆς ἐκείνου ζῆς till the end of his life, Id. 3.160; μ. ἡμερῶν ἐπὶ Id. 6.12; μέχρι Πυθίων Th. 5.1; μέχρι ἡλίου δύντος IG 1<sup>2</sup>.188.4. 3. of Measure or Degree, μ. τοῦ δικαίου so far as consists with right, Th. 3.82; μ. τοῦ δυνατοῦ Pl. R. 498e; μ. ὑγείας, μ. ἡδονῆς, ib. 559a, Grg. 500b; μ. θανάτου Ep. Phil. 2.8. 4. with Numbers to express a round sum, *up to, about, nearly*, μ. δώδεκα X. Smr. 2.8, etc.: sts. without altering the case of the Subst., τοὺς μ. τριάκοντα ἔτη γεγονότας Aeschin. 2.133; but πίνειν .. τοὺς μ. ἑτὼν τριάκοντα Apollod. Car. 5.19; μ. τινὸς πλήθους ὑπὸ τοῦ a certain number, Aen. Tact. 15.3: hence, *just short of*, μ. κόρου μετρεῖσθαι J. B. J. 2.8.5. 5. in Hdt., μέχρι οὐ is sts. used like the simple μέχρι, μέχρι οὐ ὀκτὼ πύργων 1.181; μέχρι οὐ τροπέων τῶν θερινῶν 2.19; μ. ὅτε πληθώρας ἀγορῆς ib. 173. III. as a Conj., *until, c. ind.*, μέχρι... ὁρμῇ ἐνέπεσε Th. 4.4, cf. Pl. Smr. 220d; μ. σκότος ἐγένετο X. An. 4.2.4; μέχρι ἂν c. subj., ib. 1.4.13, 2.3.24; μέχρις ἂν ἥλιος δὴ IG 12(5).647.17 (Ceos); μέχρις κε μὲνη Call. Sos. 5.4: rarely without ἂν, μ. τοῦτο ἴδωμεν Hdt. 4.119; μ. πολλοὺς γέννηται Th. 1.137; μ. οὐ τι δόξη Id. 3.28; μέχρι τέκη Call. Sos. 5.5; μέχρις οὐ εἴτη Herod. 2.43; μ. καταντήσωμεν Ep. Eph. 4.13; μέχρις ἵνα ψαύσειε Call. Dian. 28 (s. v. l.): c. inf., μ. σβεσθῆναι τὸ πῦρ App. Hisp. 75; μέχρις ἡῶ διὰν ἰκέσθαι Q. S. 1.830; also μέχρι ἂν ἔξιν λαβεῖν Ceb. 35. 2. *as long as, whilst, c. ind.*, Th. 3.10, 98, Plb. 1.6.2.4; μ. ἂν c. subj., μέχρις ἂν ζῶσιν πονεῖν Men. 633; μέχρις ἂν ἐνδημῶσιν οἱ πρόσβεις Aen. Tact. 10.11, cf. Epict. Ench. 11; Dor. μέχρι κα ζῶη GDI 1807.7 (ii B.C.), al.—The —i is elided in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.115.15, Supp. Epigr. 1. c.—Cf. ἄχρι throughout and sub fin.

μέχρι περ or μέχρι περ, Conj., *so long as*, μ. περ ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ φύσις... ἐξήρκει Pl. Criti. 120e; μ. περ ἂν c. subj., Id. Sph. 259a, al. 2. *until*, μ. ἐξ ἀνθρώπων ἀπῆλθεν Luc. Cyn. 13.

μή, Elean μά [ā] SIG 9.5 (Olympia, vi B.C.). (Cf. Skt. mā, Arm. mi [from I. E. me], negative used in prohibitions): —not, the negative of the will and thought, as οὐ of fact and statement; μή rejects, οὐ denies; μή is relative, οὐ absolute; μή subjective, οὐ objective. (A few examples of μηδέ and μηδέις have been included.)

A. in INDEPENDENT sentences, used in expressions of will or wish, command, entreaty, warning, 1. with pres. imper., 2 pers., μή μ' ἐρέθιζε II. 1.32, al.; 3 pers., μή μεν πειράτω 9.345, etc.: rarely with aor. imper., μὴ... ἐνθεο τιμῇ 4.410, cf. Od. 24.248; in Att., μὴ ψεύσον, ὦ Ζεῦ, τῆς... ἐλπίδος Ar. Th. 870; 3 pers., μή τις ἀκουσάτω Od. 16.301, cf. Pi. O. 8.55, P. 5.23, A. Th. 1041, S. Aj. 1180; μηδέις νομισάτω προσδοκησάτω, X. Cyr. 7.5.73, Pl. Ap. 17c: with pf. imper. 3 pers., μή τις ὅπισσω τετράφθω II. 12.272; or 2 pers. when pf. = pres., μὴ κεκραγέτε Ar. V. 415. 2. with subj. (usu. 2 pers. of aor.), in prohibitions, μὴ δὴ με... ἐάσης II. 5.684, cf. A. Pr. 583 (lyr.), al.; μὴ τοί με κρύψης τοῦτο ib. 625, cf. S. Ph. 470; μὴ φθονήσης Pl. Prt. 320c: coupled with pres. imper., μὴ βοηθήσετε τῷ πεπονθότι δεινῷ, μὴ εὐορκέετε D. 21.211; 3 pers., μὴ... γέννηται II. 4.37, cf. Od. 22.213; μὴ ματεύσῃ θεὸς γενέσθαι Pi. O. 5.24: rarely, if ever, with 2 pers. pres. subj., μὴ κάμνης E. IA 1143 (leg. κάμης); 3 pers., μὴ τις οἴηται, = μὴ οἰώμεθα, Pl. Lg. 861e: also with the hortative subj. used to supply the 1 pers. of the imper., pres. μὴ ἴομεν (= ἴωμεν) II. 12.216, etc.; μὴ διώκωμεν Hdt. 8.109, etc.: aor. μὴ πάθωμεν X. Cyr. 1.5.11, etc.: rarely with 1 sg., μὴ σε... κιχείω II. 1.26, cf. 21.475, 22.123, S. OC 174 (anap.). b. with pres. or aor. subj. in a warning or statement of fear, μὴ... γέννησθε take care you do



*not become*, Il.5.487; μή...ὄφαινησιν *I fear...may prove to be weaving*, Od.5.356; αἶμα μή σοῖς ἐξομόρξωμαι πέπλοις E.HF1399: in Att. Prose, to make a polite suggestion of apprehension or hesitation, perhaps, μή ἀγροικότερον ἢ τὸ ἀληθές εἶπεν Pl.Grg.462e, cf. Tht. 188d, Arist.Pol.1201<sup>18</sup>, al.: in later Greek the ind. is found, μή ἡ ἔννοια ἡμῶν...ἀντιλαμβάνεται Dam.Pr.27. 3. with fut. ind., a dub. usage (νεμεσῆσεν is subj. in Il.15.115), μηδεμίαν ἄδειαν δώσετε Lys.29.13; μή βουλήσεσθε (Pap. βούλη[σθ]ε) D.23.117; cf. μαλακὸν ἐνδύσσετε μηδὲν Ar.Pl.488. 4. with past tenses of ind. to express an unfulfilled wish, μή ὄφελος λίσσεσθαι Il.9.698, cf. Od. 11.548; μή ποτ' ὄφελον λιπεῖν τὴν Σκύρον S.Ph.969; εἴθε μή ποτ' εἰδόμαν Id.O.T1217 (lyr.), cf. E.LA70, Cys.186, X.Cyr.4.6.3. 5. with opt. to express a negative wish, with pres., & μή κραίνοι τύχη A.Th.426, cf. Eu.938 (lyr.): more freq. with aor., μή σέ γ' ἐν ἀμφιάλῳ Ἰθάκῃ βασιλῆα Κρονίων ποιήσειεν Od.1.386, cf. 403, 11.613. 6. in oaths and asseverations, ἴστω Ζεὺς..., μή μὲν τοῖς ἵπποισιν ἀνὴρ ἐποχῆσεται ἄλλος Il.10.330; ἴστω νῦν τόδε Γαῖα..., μή... Ποσειδάων...πημαίνει Τρῶας 15.41; μὰ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην..., μή ἐγὼ σ' ἀφήσω Ar.Ec.1000, cf. Av.195, Lys.917. 7. c. inf., when used as imper., μή δὴ μοι ἀπόπροθεν ἰσχύμεν ἵππους Il.17.501; μή πρὶν ἐπ' ἡέλιον δύναι 2.413; οἷς μή πελάζειν A.Pr.712. 8. freq. without a Verb, εἰ χρή, θανοῦμαι. Answ. μή σύ γε (sc. θάνῃς) S.OC1441; ἀπελθε νῦν. Answ. μή (sc. γενέσθω) ἀλλά nay but, Ar.Ach.458; in curt expressions, μή τριβὰς ἔτι (sc. ποιείσθῃ) S.Ant.577; μή μοι σύ none of that to me! E.Med.964; μή μοι πρόφασιν no excuses! Ar.Ach.345; μή μοι γε μύθους Id.V.1179.

**B. in DEPENDENT clauses:** 1. with Final Conjs., ἵνα μή Il.19.348, etc.; ὅπως μή D.27.5, al.; ὥς μή Il.8.37, A.Pr.53, al.; ὅφρα μή Il.1.118, al.: with ὅπως ἂν and ὥς ἂν, that so, ὅπως ἂν...μηδὲ Ar.V.178, Pl.Grg.481a; ὥς ἂν μή Od.4.749, Hdt.1.5; but b. μή alone, = ἵνα μή, lest, ἀπόστιχε μή τι νοήσῃ Ἥρη Il.1.522, cf. 587; λίσσεσθαι..., μή οἷ...χολάσεται φρένα κούρη Od.6.147: fut. ind. and aor. subj. in consecutive clauses, Ar.Ec.495 (lyr., dub. l.). 2. in the protasis of conditional sentences, v. εἰ (for the exceptions v. οὐ), and with temporal conjunctions used conditionally, v. ἐπειδάν, ὅταν, ὅτε, etc. b. ὅτι μή except, ὅτι μή Χίοι μόνον Hdt.1.18, cf. Th.4.26; ὅτι μή πᾶσα ἀνάγκη Pl.Phd.67a; ὅσον μή ib.83a; ὅσα μή ἀποβαίνοντες provided only that they did not disembark, Th.4.16. 3. in later Gr., with causal Conjs., δ μή πιστεύων ἤδη κέκριται, ὅτι μή πεπίστευκεν Ev.Jo.3.18, cf. Luc.DMort.21.2, DDeor.2.1; ἐπεὶ μή Id.Hist. Conscr.3, etc.: also after ὅτι and ὥς that, ὅτι μή ἐστὶν ἐπίπεδος οὕτως ἂν καταμάθοιμεν Cleom.1.8, cf. Luc.Hist. Conscr.29, DDeor.20.10. 4. in relat. clauses, which imply a condition or generality, ὅς δὲ μή εἶδὲ κω τὴν κανναβίδα whoever..., Hdt.4.74; δ μή κελεύσει (fort. κελεύσαι) Ζεὺς such a thing as..., A.Eu.618, cf. 661, 899; λέγονθ' ἃ μή δεῖ such things as one ought not, S.Ph.583; λόγοις τοιοῦτοις οἷς σὺ μή τέρψῃ κλύων Id.Ant.691; ὅπου μή ἠθέλησεν Antipho 1.7: freq. with subj., ᾧ μή ἄλλοι ἀοσητῆρες ἔωσιν Od.4.165, al.: with ἂν, S.O.T281: with opt., ἃ μή σαφῶς εἰδείη X.Cyr.1.6.19, etc.: less freq. with opt. and ἂν, Pl.Phd.20a, Lg.839a; γέναιτο δ' ἂν ἐν ἡμίτι ἂν προσδοκῆσειεν χώρα ib.872d. 5. c. inf., a. regularly from Homer on, exc. after Verbs of saying and thinking (but v. infr. c): after ὥστε or ὥς, ὥστε μή φρονεῖν A.Pers.725 (troch.), etc. (for exceptions v. οὐ): always when the inf. takes the Art., τὸ μή προμαθεῖν Pi.O.8.60; τὸ μή ἀμελεῖν μάθε A.Eu.86, cf. 749, Pr.624; λείπομαι ἐν τῷ μή δύνασθαι S.OC496. b. by an apparent pleonasm after Verbs of negative result signifying to forbid, deny, and the like, δ' ἀναίμετο μηδὲν ἐλέσθαι Il.18.500 (without μή ib.450); ἀντιδικεῖν Lys.6.12 (μηδὲν); ἀντιλέγειν Th.5.49, Is.4.15 (μηδέ); ἀπαγορεύειν Antipho 5.34, And.4.9; ἀπειπεῖν Ar.Av.557, D.33.19, etc.; ἀπαυδᾶν Ar.Eg.1072; ἀπείργειν E.Hel.1559, al. (without μή S.Aj.70); ἀπιστεῖν Th.4.40; ἀπεγνωκέναι Lys.1.34; ἀποστερεῖσθαι Antipho 2.4.1 (μηδέ); ἀποτρέπεσθαι Id.5.32 (μηδὲν); ἀρνεῖσθαι, ἔξαρνος εἶναι, Ar.Eg.572, Hdt.3.67; ἐναντιωθῆναι Pl.Ar.32b; σχεῖν Hdt.1.158; παύειν (where the part. is more freq.) Ar.Ach.634; κωλύσαι E.Ph.1269; ἐπάραιον ἦν μή οἰκεῖν Th.2.17: in these cases the Art. freq. precedes μή, τὸ δὲ μή ληλατῆσαι...ἔσχω τόδε Hdt.5.101; ἐξομῇ τὸ μή εἶδέναι; S.Ant.535; εἴργειν τὸ μή... Th.3.1, etc.; also ἀπέφυγε τὰ σφῶν τὸ μή πίνειν κακῶς S.OC1740 (lyr.): with Art. in gen., ἔχειν τοῦ μή... X.An.3.571; ἐμποδῶν γίγνεσθαι τοῦ μή... Id.Cyr.2.4.23. c. after Verbs of saying and thinking which involve an action of will, as in those signifying to swear, aver, believe, and the like; so after ὁμνυμι, Il.9.133, Od.5.179, Hdt.1.165, 2.179, Ar.V.1047, etc.; μαρτυρᾶν Lys.7.11, D.45.15, etc.; δμολογᾶν Pl.Pr.336b, Smpr.202b, cf. Phd.93d, etc.; ἐγγυῶμαι Pi.O.11(10).18, Pl.Pr.336d; πέπεισμαι Id.Ar.37a, etc.; πιστεύω And.1.2, X.An.1.9.8, etc.: occasionally with other Verbs, φημί Id.Mem.1.2.39, Pl.Th.155a; λέγω, προλέγω, Th.5.49, 1.139; πάντες ἐροῦσι μή... X.Cyr.7.1.18; νομίζω ib.7.5.59, Th.6.102; ἡγούμαι Pl.Ar.27d: very freq. in later Gr., Ev.Matt.2.12, Luc.Peregr.44, etc. 6. with the part., when it can be resolved into a conditional clause, μή ἐνείκας, = εἰ μή ἥνεικε, Hdt.4.64; μή θέλων, = εἰ μή θέλεις, A.Pr.504; μή δολώσαντος θεοῦ, = εἰ μή ἐδόλωσε, Id.Ag.273; μή δρῶν, = εἰ μή δρώην, S.O.T77, etc.: in a general or characteristic sense, διδασκέ με ὥς μή εἰδότα, = ut qui nihil sciam, Id.OC1155, cf. Ant.1063, 1064; τίς πρὸς ἀνδρὸς μή βλέποντος ἄρκεσις; one who sees not, Id.OC73: in this signif. freq. with the Art., δ μή λεύσσαν Id.Tr.828 (lyr.); δ μή δουλεύσας Pl.Lg.762e; τῷ μή εἰργασμένῳ Antipho 5.65; τὸν...μή φροντίσαντα Lycurg.27, cf. 45, etc.: with causal significance, μή παρὼν θανμάζεται S.O.T289, etc.; ἄθλια πάσχω μή...μόνον βιαζόμενος Antipho 2.2.4; ἐτέρας μηδεμίᾱς δμολογουμένης εἶναι Is.5.16;

μηδενὸς ἐμποδῶν ὄντος D.3.8: very freq. in later Greek, POxy.38.16 (i. a. d.), Luc.DMeretr.12.4, etc.: occasionally after Verbs of knowing and showing, S.Ph.79, OC656, 797, 1122, E.Tr.970, Th.1.76, 2.17. 7. with Substs., Adjs., and Advbs. used generically, with or without Art., τὰ μή δίκαια A.Eu.432; δίκαια καὶ μή δίκαια Id.Ch.78 (lyr.); τὸ μή ὕδικον S.O.T682 (lyr.); τὸ μή καλόν Id.Ant.370 (lyr.); ἡ μή ὑμπερία, = τὸ μή ἔχειν ἐμπειρίαν, want of experience, Ar.Ec.115; ἡ μή ἐπιτροπή Pl.Lg.966c; δῆμον καὶ μή δῆμον ib.759b; δ μή ἱατρός Id.Grg.459b; νίκης μή κακῆς A.Eu.903, cf. Th.411; τῷ φρονούντι μή καλῶς Id.Pr.1012, cf. Ag.349, 927. 8. after Verbs expressing fear or apprehension (cf. μή οὐ): a. when the thing feared is fut., mostly with subj.: with pres. subj., δεινῶς ἀθυμῶ μή βλέπων δ μάντις ἢ shall prove to be..., S.O.T747, cf. Ant.1113; ὅρα μή κυβεύς Pl.Pr.314a: more freq. with aor., δειδοικα...μή σε παρέπη Il.1.555, cf. 9.244, 13.745: with pf., shall prove to have been, δέδοικα μή περαιτέρω πεπραγμέν' ἢ μοι S.Tr.663, cf. Ph.494, Hdt.3.119, 4.140, etc.: less freq. with fut. ind., X.Cyr.2.3.6, Ar.Ec.488, Pl.Phd.13a: with opt. according to the sequence of moods and tenses: pres. opt., S.Tr.482, X.An.1.10.9: aor., Od.11.634, etc.: pf., X.Cyr.1.3.10: with fut. opt. in oratio obliqua, Id.HG6.4.27, Mem.1.2.7, Pl.Euthphr.15d: with opt. and ἂν, S.Tr.631, X.Vect.4.41. b. when the action is pres. or past, the ind. is used, εἰσὶρα μή σκῆψιν οὐκ οἶσαν τίθης S.El.584, cf. E.Ion.1523, Ar.Nu.493, Pl.La.196c; ὅρα μή παῖζων ἔλεγεν Id.Th.145b, cf. E.Hel.119; φοβούμεθα μή ἀμφοτέρων ἡμαρτήκαμεν Th.3.53, cf. E.Or.209, Pl.Ly.218d; δίδω μή δὴ πάντα θεὰ νημερτέα εἶπεν Od.5.300. c. with ind. and subj. in consecutive clauses, E.Ph.93.

**C. in QUESTIONS:** I. direct questions, 1. with ind., where a neg. answer is anticipated (but more generally in A.Ag.683 (lyr.), S.OC1502, Tr.316, Pl.Grg.488b), in Hom. only ἢ μή...; Od.6.200, 9.405; μή σοι δοκοῦμεν...; A.Pers.344, cf. Pr.249, 959, etc.: in Trag. and Att. freq. ἄρα μή; Id.Th.208, S.El.446, Pl.R.405a: for questions in which μή (μηδέ) follows οὐ, v. οὐ μή. b. in other questions, τί μή ποιήσω; what am I not to do? S.El.1276 (lyr.); τί μή; why not? Id.Aj.668 (s. v. l.); cf. μὴν. 2. with subj., when the speaker deliberates about a neg. action, μή οὕτω φῶμεν; Pl.R.335c, cf. 337b, 417b; δ τοιοῦτος μή δῶ δίκην; D.21.35; πῶς μή φῶμεν; Pl.Th.161e: with opt. and ἂν, πῶς ἂν τις μή θυμῷ λέγοι; how can a man help being excited when he speaks? Id.Lg.887c, cf. Grg.510d, X.Mem.3.1.10. II. indirect questions, freq. with Verbs implying fear and apprehension (cf. B.8), ὅφρα ἴδωμεν μή τοὶ κοιμήσωνται Il.10.98, cf. 101, Od.21.395; περισκοπῶ μή ποῦ τις...ἐγχρίμπτει S.El.898, cf. Th.2.13, etc.; also σκοπεῖσθαι πῶς ἂν μή... Isoc.5.8, cf. 15.6; later in simple indirect questions, ἐπυνθάνετο μή ἔγγων Ant.Lib.23.5. 2. in questions introduced by εἰ, ἥρετό με...εἰ μή μέμνημαι Aeschin.2.36 (εἰ οὐκ in same sense, 1.84): in the second part of a disjunctive question, εἰ...ἢ (or εἴτε) μή..., εἴτε...εἴτε μή..., A.Eu.468, 612, And.1.7, Pl.Ar.18a, R.457d, X.Cyr.2.1.7; εἴτε...εἴτε μή..., εἰ...ἢ οὐ, εἰ...ἢ μή without difference of meaning between μή and οὐ, Is.8.9; so also, τοὺς νόμους καταμανθάνειν εἰ καλῶς κείνται ἢ μή, ..τοὺς λόγους, εἰ ὀρθῶς διδάσκουσι τὸ πρᾶγμα ἢ οὐ Antipho 5.14.

**D. POSITION OF μή.** When the neg. extends its power over the whole clause, μή prop. precedes the Verb. When its force is limited to single words, it precedes those words. But Poets sts. put μή after the Verb, ὅλοιο μή πω S.Ph.961; φράσης...μή πέρα ib.332, cf. OC1522. 2. μή is sts. repeated, μή, μή καλέσης Ar.V.1418, cf. S.Aj.190, OC210 (both lyr.).

**E. PROSODY** in Trag. μή may be joined by synizesis with a following εἰ or οὐ, μή οὐ, μή εἶδέναι, S.O.T13, 221, Tr.321, etc.: initial ε after μή is cut off by aphaeresis, μή ᾗ πόθον Id.Aj.962; μή ᾗ βαλινῃ Id.OC400; μή ᾗ γῶ Id.Ph.910: in Prose, μή ᾗ IG1<sup>2</sup>.115.11: μή folld. by α is sts. written μᾶ... (v. μή ἀλλά, etc.); sts. separately, μὴ ἀδικεῖν A.Eu.85, etc.

**F. μή in COMPOSITION**, or joined with other Particles, as μή ἀλλά, μή γάρ, μή οὐ, μή ὅπως or ὅτι, μή ποτε, etc., will be found in alphabetical order.

**μή ἀλλά**, an elliptic phrase for μή γένοιτο, ἀλλά..., or μή λέγε τοῦτο, ἀλλά...: only used in answers, nay but..., not so, but..., σὲ δὲ ταῦτ' ἀρέσκει; Answ. μᾶλλον πλεῖν ἢ μαινομαι Ar.Ra.103, cf. 611, 745, 751, Pl.Alc.1.114e, Men.75b; μή οὕτως, ἀλλ'... Id.Pr.318b; μηδαμῶς..., ἀλλὰ... Id.Grg.497b, Phdr.234e.

**μή γάρ**, an elliptic phrase, freq. in emphatic denial, or in assenting to a denial or prohibition, etc., certainly not, where Verb in imper. or opt. must be supplied from the context, μή λεγέτω τὸ ὄνομα... Answ. μή γάρ [λεγέτω] Pl.Th.177e, cf. Sph.255b: not in a reply, μή γάρ δὴ δῖναν γ' Εὐρώτα (sc. ἔλθοιμι) E.Tr.210 (lyr.): in parenthesis, where it may be translated much less (cf. μή ὅτι), Aeschin.2.158; μή γάρ τῆς πόλεως γε μὴδ' ἐμοῦ D.18.200.

**μηγενη**, *stabilitas*, Gloss. (dub.).

**μηδᾶμ-ά** (prop. neut. pl., v. μηδαμός), Adv. of μηδαμός, of Time, = μηδέποτε, and of Manner, not at all, freq. in Hdt. with another μή, or compd. of μή, μή μὲν γενέσθαι μηδαμὰ μέζοντας ἀνθρώπους τῶν νῦν 1.68; μηδαμὰ μηδὲν never anything, 7.50; ὅψιν, τὴν μηδαμὰ ὄφελον ἰδεῖν 3.65; τὸδ' ἴσθι μηδᾶμ' ἡμέρα μιᾷ πλῆθος τοσούταριθμον...θανεῖν A.Pers.431, cf. Pr.526 (lyr.), S.OC517 (lyr.), 1104, 1698 (lyr.); ἀκοῦσαι μηδὲν ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μηδαμὰ κακὸν τὸ λοιπὸν Ar.Th.1162; μηδαμὰ κάθοδον εἶναι ἐς Ἀλικαρνησσὸν SIG45.39 (Halic., v. b. c.): with tmesis, οὐ γὰρ μή ποτε τοῦτο δαμ' ἢ prob. in Parm.7.1 (Journ. Philol.21.73). -εἰ, Dor. Adv. nowhere, Schwyzler 323 C34 (Delph., iv. b. c.). -ῆ, Adv., = μηδαμοῦ, μ. χάλα A.Pr.58; = μηδαμὰ, μὴ φύγητε μ. S.Ph.789; μὴ προσ-



παίζοντας μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς οἰκέταις Pl.Lg.778a; τοὺς μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς τοῦ πράγματος ἐγγύς D.45.38. —ἴνός, ἡ, ὄν, good for nothing, Hsch. s. v. οὐθένεια. —ὄθεν, Adv. of μηδαμός, from no place, X.Cyr. 8.7.14; μ. ἄλλοθεν from no other place, Pl.Phil.70e, GDIVp.876 (Chios, iv B. c.); etc.; μηδεῖς μ., Lat. nullius filius, D.21.148. —ὄθι, Adv. nowhere, γῆς Plu.2.360a, Luc.Herm.31. —οἶ, Adv. nowhere, prob. to be read for μηδαμῶ or —μῇ in S.Ph.256, X.Lac. 3.4. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, for μηδὲ ἄμός, not even one, i. e. not any one, no one, only in pl. μηδαμοί, none, Hdt.1.143, 144, 2.91, etc.: for neut. pl. v. μηδαμά. —όσε, Adv. nowhere, μ. ἄλλοσε Pl.R. 499a. —οῦ, Adv. nowhere, Th.1.35, Pl.Lg.958d; μ. ἄλλοσι Id.Phil. 68a: c. gen., μ. τῶν ὄντων, Lat. nusquam gentium, Id.Prm.162c: metaph., ὅπου τὸ χαίρειν μ. νομίζεται is of no account, A.Eu.423, cf. 624, S.Aj.1007; μηδαμῶ παρὰ τισιν εἶναι X.Mem.1.2.52: as two words, μηδὲ ἄμου IG<sup>1</sup>.16.11 (v B. c.). —ὤς, Adv. of μηδαμός, = μηδαμῇ, Hdt.4.83, A.Pr.339, S.OC278; μ. ἄλλως Pl.Lg.838d: in replies, as a strong neg., Id.Prt.334d, Men.Sam.217.

μηδάτερος (ᾱ), α, ον, Dor. for μηδέτερος, Leg.Gort.1.22, SIG56.24 (Argos, v B. c.), Foed.Delph.Pell.1 A 4 (iii B. c.).

μηδέ, (μη, δέ) neg. Particle (cf. οὐδέ). A. as Conj., and not (Ep. also, but not), nor, connecting two whole clauses, used with the same constructions as μή, μή τι σὺ ταῦτα... διείρεο μηδὲ μετὰλλα Il.1.550, etc.: without a neg. preceding, 4.302, etc.; τεκνοῦσθαι, μηδ' ἀπαιδα θῆσκειν A.Ag.754 (lyr.), cf. Eu.714, Supp.409; ὕδατος, μελίσσης, μηδὲ προσφέρειν μέθυ S.OC481, cf. Th.7.77. 2. in μηδέ...μηδέ... the first μ. may belong to μηδέ A, e. g. Il.4.303sq., or to μηδέ B, e. g. Pl.R.391c; μήτε...μηδέ Pi.I.2.45, Pl.Prt.327d; but μήτε cannot follow μηδέ:—for μηδέ after οὐδέ, v. οὐ A. II. 3.

B. as Adv., joined with a single word or phrase, not even, not either, Il.21.375, Od.4.710, etc.; repeated emphatically, μηδ' ὄντινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἔδοντα φέροι μηδ' ὅς φύγοι let not the babe unborn —no let not even it escape, Il.6.58; τὸ μήποτ' αἰθῆς μηδ' ἀναστῆναι A. Ag.569:—for μηδέ τι v. μήτις.

μηδεῖα, Aeol. fem. of μηδεῖς (q. v.), unless, = Μήδεια, Sapph.162.

Μήδαιοι, οἱ, = Μῆδοι, Pi.P.1.78, Call. in PSI9.1092.46.

μηδεῖς, μηδεμῖα, μηδέν (i. e. μηδὲ εἷς, μηδὲ μία, μηδὲ ἓν): fem. μηδὲ ἢ or μηδεῖα (or —εία) IG12(2).6.12 (Mytil.):—not one, not even one, nobody (in neut. nothing), once in Hom. (who elsewh. uses μή τις, v. μήτις), ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἐλέσθαι Il.18.500; μή πως...μηδὲν ἀνύσσης Hes.Op.395; μηδὲν ἄγαν Pi.Fr.216, etc.: rare in pl. (μηδαμοί being used in Ion.), μηδένες ἄλλοι X.HG5.4.20; μηδένas Pl.Euthd.303c. 2. μηδὲ εἷς (so written) is found in Att. Inscr., as IG<sup>1</sup>.114.41, 2<sup>2</sup>.487.9 (μηδ' ἡενί ib.1.73.6), but is used esp. in an emphatic sense, not even one, μηδὲ ἓν Ar.Pl.37: freq. with an intervening Particle or Prep., μηδ' ἂν ἔνα Pl.Cra.414d; μηδ' ἔν ἐν χρόνῳ Id.Prm.156c; μηδ' ἐξ ἐνός Id.Phdr.245d; μηδ' ἐφ' ἐνί Id.R.553d; μηδὲ περὶ ἐνός Id.Thl.171c; μηδ' ὅφ' ἐνός, μηδ' ὑπὸ μίας, Id.Smr.222d, Alc.1.122a; μηδὲ ὅφ' ἐνός IG<sup>1</sup>.32.8. II. nobody, naught, good for naught, καὶ ἴσον τῷ μ. S.OC918: pl., οὐ γὰρ ἤξιον τοὺς μηδένas Id.Aj.1114; μηδέν or τὸ μηδέν as Subst., naught, nothing, κεί τὸ μ. ἐξερῶ Id.Ant.234; μ. λέγειν to say what is naught, X.Cyr.8.3.20, etc.; ἡ ἡμετέρη εὐδαιμονία...ἀπέρριπται ἐς τὸ μ. Hdt.1.32; τοῦ μηδένος ἀξίη Id.6.137; ἐπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεσθαι S.El.1000; ἐς τὸ μ. ἡκείν E.Hec.622; of persons, τὸ μ. a good-for-nothing, τὸ μ. εἶναι, of a eunuch, Hdt.8.106; τοιγὰρ σὺ δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὺν στέγος, τὴν μηδὲν ἐς τὸ μ. S.El.1166; κὰν τὸ μ. ᾧ Id. Tr.1107; τὸ μ. ὄντας Id.Aj.1275; ὁ μ. ὦν ib.767; ὅτ' οὐδὲν ὦν τοῦ μηδὲν ἀντέστης ὑπερ ib.1231, cf. 1094, E.Hec.843, etc.; ἦττον αὐτοῖς ἐνὶ ἡ τὸ μ., i. e. it is a mere impossibility, Pl.Thl.180a; also μ. εἶναι without the Art., Luc.Rh.Pr.2. III. neut. μηδέν as Adv., not at all, by no means, μηδὲν ἐγκέλευ' ἄγαν A.Pr.72, cf. 344; μ. διαφέρειν πλὴν ὀνόματι Pl.Plt.280a, etc.: with an Adv., μ. ἀνικτηρίως A.Pr. 949: freq. with Comp., μ. μᾶλλον, ἥσσον, etc., S.Aj.280, 1329, etc.—When other negatives, also derived from μή, are used with it, they do not destroy, but strengthen the negation, μηδέποτε μηδὲν αἰσχροὺν ποιήσας ἐλπίζει λήσειν never hope to escape, when you have done anything base, Isoc.1.16; cf. μηδεῖς.

μηδέ-ποθι, Adv. nowhere, IG5(2).6.34 (Tegea). —ποτε, Dor. —ποκα ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1126.11 (Amphict. Delph., iv B. c.): Adv.:—never, with pres. and past tenses, as well as fut., Ar.Pl.1000, Pl.Prt.315b. II. μηδέποτε and never, Hes.Op.717, 744, A.Pr.1073 (anap.). —πω, Adv. nor as yet, not as yet, Id.Pr.741, Pers.435, etc. —πώποτε, Adv. never yet, D.18.271.

Μηδευκίαστη, ἡ, fem. pr. n., prop. adorned with prudence, from μῆδεσι (dat. pl. of μῆδος) and κέκασμαι, Il.13.173.

μηδέτερος or μηδ' ἕτερος, α, ον, Dor. μηδάτερος (q. v.), neither of the two, Th.4.118, Pl.R.470a, etc.; also divisim, οἱ μηδὲ μεθ' ἑτέρων Th.2.67, cf. 72; μηδὲ καθ' ἕτερα Id.7.59. Adv. μηδέτερος in neither way, Arist.Po.1460<sup>b</sup>35; μ. ἔχοντες being indifferent (neither friends nor foes), ib.1453<sup>b</sup>19. —ωθεν, Adv. from neither side, Corn.ND17, Lib.Decl.1.9. —ωσε, Adv. to neither side, Hp.Superf.4, Th.4.118, Paus.2.1.4.

μῆ δῆ, lest..., Il.16.81, etc.; but μῆ δῆτα, nay do not..., A.Pr.1075, S.OT830, 1153, etc.

Μηδ-ίζω, side with the Medes, Hdt.4.144, Th.3.62, X.HG3.1.6, D. 59.95. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, Median: τὰ Μηδικά (sc. πράγματα) the Median affairs, esp. the war with the Medes, the name given by Gr. historians to the great Persian war, Th.1.14, Arist.Pol.1303<sup>b</sup>33, etc.; δ M. πόλεμος Th.1.90, 95; M. ἐσθῆς, i. e. silken garments, Procop.Pers.1.20: Comp. τὰ —ώτερα Philostr.VA1.25. Adv. Comp. —ώτερον, κατεσκευα-

σμένος ib.3.26. II. Μηδική πόα, lucerne, Medicago sativa, Ar.Eq. 606; M. alone, Thphr.HP8.7.7, Dsc.2.147 (by some written μηδίκη, Hdn.Gr.1.316, Eust.1967.27, cf. D.S.3.43 codd.). 2. μηδική, ἡ, = ἐλένιον, Dsc.1.28, Plin.HN14.108. III. μῆλον Μηδικόν, v. μῆλον (B). IV. ὁπὸς Μηδικός a form of silphium juice, prob. assafoetida, Dsc.3.80, Philum.Ven.3.2. V. Μηδικόν, τό, perh. a tomb in Persian style, JHS22.124.

μῆδιον, τό, a plant, Campanula lingulata, Dsc.4.18:—written μῆ-δειον, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.16.2, etc.; cf. sq.

μῆδιος\* μαλακός, καὶ βοτάνης εἶδος, καὶ λίθος τις Μηδιάτης, Hsch.

Μηδ-ίς (sc. γυνή), ἰδος, ἡ, Median woman, Hdt.1.91. —ισμός,

δ, leaning towards the Medes, Medism, Id.4.165, 8.92, Th.1.95, 135, D.23.205. —ιστί, Adv. in Median fashion, Str.11.3.3. —οκτόνος,

ον, Mede-slaying, APl.4.62.

μηδόλως, Adv., for μηδ' ὅλως, not at all, Cerc.17.21, Gal.Protr.1, etc.

μῆδομαι, Il.2.360, etc.: impf. ἐμήδετο h.Merc.46; Ep. μήδετο (v. infr.): fut. μήσομαι S.Tr.973 (lyr.), E.HF1075 (lyr.); Ep. 2 sg. μή-σεαι Od.11.474: aor. ἐμήσατο, μήσατο (v. infr.), also μῆστο Hsch.: pf. μέμηδα cj. for μέμηλα h.Merc.437: (μέδω, μῆδος):—to be minded, intend, αὐτὸς τ' εὖ μῆδεο resolve well thyself, Il.2.360; ἄσσο' ἂν ἐμοὶ περ αὐτῇ μηδοίμην what counsels I should take for myself, Od.5.189. 2.

c. acc. rei, plan and do cunningly or skilfully, plot, contrive, in Ep. mostly in bad sense, σφιν κακὰ μῆδετο μητιέτα Ζεὺς Il.7.478; μοι Ζεὺς μήσατο λυγρὸν δλεθρον Od.24.96; Αἰγισθος ἐμήσατο λ. ὅ. 3. 194; φρεσὶ μῆδετο θέσκελα ἔργα Hes.Sc.34; πατρὸς μεγάλ' ἀνδράσι μηδομένοιο Id.Fr.96.85: also c. acc. pers. et rei, κακὰ μήσατ' Ἀχαιοὺς he wrought them mischief, Il.10.52, cf. 22.395, 23.24, Od.24.426: in Lyr. and Trag. (usu. lyr.), μέγα ἔργον μ. Pi.N.10.64; δίκας ἀδί-κοισι B.17.42; πρὸς κακοῖς κακὰ μῆσεται E.HF1075, cf. Ph.799, A. Ch.605; ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ τοῦτ' ἐμήσατο στύγος ib.991, cf. S.Ph.1114. 3.

after Hom., simply, contrive, invent, ἄρτια Pi.O.6.94; τέχνas καὶ πόρους A.Pr.477; ἄφθιτα Ar.Av.689 (lyr.); ὅσια καὶ νόμιμα Id.Th. 676 (lyr.); ὑμῖν κῦδος...ἐμήσατο Χίος αἰοδός Theoc.22.218; τί δὲ μῆ-σωμαι; what shall I attempt? A.Th.1062, cf. S.Tr.973; τί σοι μήσο-μαι; E.Hipp.592; make skilfully, μέλισσα μέλι μηδομένα Simon.47: c. acc. et inf., contrive that a thing should be, ἕπιστον ἐμήσατο πιστὸν ἔμμεναι Pi.O.1.31. II. take care, keep watch, ib.106, so prob. in Hes.Fr.96.76.—Poet. word, used twice by Ar. (lyr.), Trag. only in lyr. exc. A.Pr.1.c., and in late Prose, Luc.Astr.6, 21.

μηδοπόθεν, Adv. nowhere, SIG484.4 (Delph., iii B. c.).

μηδοπότερος, α, ον, = μηδέτερος, AP3.12 tit.

μῆδος (A), εος, τό, (μέδω) poet. Noun, only in pl. μῆδεα, counsels, plans, arts, mostly with collat. notion of prudence or cunning, δόλους καὶ μ. πυκνὰ Il.3.202; βουλαί. μ. τ' ἀνδρῶν 2.340; πεπνυμένα μ. εἰδώς 7.278, Od.2.38; πυκινὰ φρεσὶ μ. ἔχοντες Il.24.674; θεοῖς ἐναλίγκια μ. ἔχοντα Od.13.89; μάχης μ. plans of fight, Il.15.467, 16.120; μ. πατρός Hes.Th.398; μῆδεσιν ἀμοῖς Pi.P.4.27, cf. 10.11; ἐπικότοισι μῆδεσι A. Pr.601 (lyr.); σὸς τε πόθος σά τε μ. longing for thee and thy counsels, Od.11.202.

μῆδος (B), εος, τό, Ep. Noun, only pl. μῆδεα, genitals, Od.18.67, 87, 22.476, Androm.ap.Gal.14.41; μ. φωτός Od.6.129, cf. Call.Fr. 50P.; v. μέζα. (In late Prose, Ant.Lib.17.6.) 2. urine, λαγόνων ἀπὸ μῆδεα χεύη Opp.C.4.441.

Μῆδος, ὁ, Mede, Median: hence, Persian, Hdt.5.77, etc.

μηδοστισοῦν, better written μηδ' ὅστις οὖν, no one whatever; μηδοτιοῦν, better μηδ' ὅτιοῦν, nothing whatever, Thgn.64, Pl.Plt. 300c.

μηδοσύνη, ἡ, counsel, prudence, Simm.25.1, Phot.

μηδοτική [ι], Boeot. for μηδ' ὁποία (dat. sg. fem.), Schwyzer 503<sup>a</sup> adn.

Μηδοφόνος, ον, = Μηδοκτόνος, AP7.243 (Loll. Bass.), IG2.2719, 3.116.

μηθᾶμ-ά, later form for μηδαμά, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).74.8 (Epid., iii B. c.). —ὄθεν, later form for μηδαμῶθεν, ib.12(5).526.3 (Ceos, iii B. c.). —οῦ, later form for μηδαμῶ, μ. φαίνεσθαι 'to be nowhere', i. e. of no account, SIG 1261.19 (Tab. Defix.): written in Pl.Phil.68b in PPetr.1 p.18. —ὤς, later form for μηδαμῶς, UPZ79.8 (ii B. c.).

μηθείς, fem. μθηεμία only in PPetr.2 p.42 (iii B. c.); neut. μθηέν:—= μηδεῖς, μηδέν, freq. in Inscr. and Pap. from iv B. c., IG<sup>2</sup>.43.37, al., Men.Epit.145, Pk.129, PPetr.1 p.80, PCair.Zen.18.7, al. (iii B. c.), etc.: but rarely after the Christian era, once in NT, Act.Ap.27.32, cf. POxy.495.17 (ii A. D.).

μηθέτερος, α, ον, = μηδέτερος, Arist.Cael.282<sup>b</sup>11.

μηθίδη, ἡ, an Egyptian plant, Plu.2.359b (dub. l.).

μῆκα\* κέρατα, Hsch.

μηκ-άζω, = sq., Nic.Al.214. —άομαι, pres. only late, Procop.

Goth.2.17, cf. Phryn.PSp.59B., Sch.Od.9.124: poet. aor. part. μακῶν (v. infr.): pf. part. μεμηκῶς; fem. μεμακῶς: impf., formed from pf., ἐμέμηκον Od.9.439:—bleat, of sheep, μυρία ἐστήκασιν., ἀζηχὲς μεμακῶν Il.4.435; θήλειαι δ' ἐμέμηκον ἀνήμελκτοι περὶ σηκούς Od.9.439 (used by Hom. of goats only in the Subst. μεκάς); of a hunted fawn or hare, scream, shriek, δὲ δέ τε προθήσιν μεμηκῶς Il.10. 362: part. μακῶν only in the phrase, καὶ δ' ἔπεισ' ἐν κονίρῃ μακῶν fell shrieking to earth, of a wounded horse, stag, or boar, 16.469, Od. 10.163, 19.454; of a man, 18.98.—Onomatopoeic word. —άς, ἄδος, ἡ, bleating one, in Hom. always of goats, in pl., μ. αἰγες Il.11.383, Od.9.124, 244, al., cf. Antiph.1.52.8; also μ. ἄρνες E.Cyc.189. II. as Subst., = αἶξ, S.Fr.509, AP9.123 ((Leon.)); λευκή μ. Luc.D



*Meretr.* 7.1 : pl., Theoc. 1.87, 5.100. αἰγῶν, Plu. Sull. 27, Poll. 5.87.

μηκεδανός, ἡ, ὄν, (μήκος) long, AP 11.345, Nonn. D. 9.260, al.

μηκέτι, Adv., (formed from μή, ἔτι, with κ inserted on a false analogy with οὐκέτι) no more, no longer, no further, Il. 13.292, Hes. Op. 174, Pi. O. 1.5, A. Ch. 805 (lyr.), IG 1<sup>2</sup>.75.29, etc.

μηκ-ή, ἡ, = μηκασμός, μ. ἐλάφου Ael. NA 7.46, cf. Sch. Il. 4.435, Sch. Od. 9.124. -ηθμός, ὁ, = foreg., Opp. C. 2.359. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, bleating, Sch. Il. 11.383, 23.31.

μηκικός, ἡ, ὄν, (μήκος) in longitude, μετάβασις, θέσις, Procl. Hyg. 5.6, 9.

μήκιστος, ἡ, ὄν, Dor. μάκιστος [ā], the only form used by Trag.: irreg. Sup. of μακρός (formed from μήκος, as αἰσχιστος from αἰσχος), tallest, τὸν δὴ μήκιστον καὶ κάρτιστον κτάνον ἄνδρα Il. 7.155, cf. Od. 11.309. 2. greatest, μάκιστον σέλας A. Fr. 281.1; μέλζονα [πῆδημα] τῶν μακίστων S. OT 1301 (anap.); τὰ μάκιστ' ἐμῶν κακῶν E. Hipp. 818 (lyr.); τὸ μήκιστον τεράων A. R. 4.1364. 3. longest, in point of Time, ἐπὶ τὸ μήκιστον ἀνθρωπίνου αἵωνος X. Ages. 10.4 : neut. μήκιστον as Adv., for a very long time or in the highest degree, h. Cer. 258 (s. v. l.); ὅτι δύναι μάκιστον. ἐξιδού see to it as far as possible, S. Ph. 851 (lyr.); τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται; what is to become of me at last? Od. 5.299, 465; τὸ μ. at longest, Luc. Herm. 50; ἐπὶ μ. for the longest time, Id. Demon. 1. 4. farthest, X. Cyr. 4.5.28, A. R. 1.82; μ. ἀφέστηκεν τοῦ πέλειν Phld. Rh. 1.270 S.

μηκόθεν, Adv., (μήκος) from afar, στᾶσα ἔφη Aesop. 243; μ. βλέπειν Paul. Aeg. 5.42.

μηκοποιέω, lengthen, Eust. 32.5.

μήκος, Dor. μάκος Archyt. 1 : εὐς, τό, —length, of a club, πόσσον ἐν μήκος, τόσσον πάχος so large was it in length, so large in thickness, Od. 9.324; φιλότης ἴση μ. τε πλάτος τε Emp. 17.20, cf. Hdt. 1.181, etc.; εἰς μήκος Id. 2.155; εἰς τὸ μήκος Lxx Ge. 12.6; ἐν μήκει καὶ πλάτει καὶ βάθει Pl. Sph. 235d, cf. Gorg. 3, Arist. Ph. 209<sup>a</sup>5; ἐπὶ μήκος lengthwise, ἐπὶ μ. ἔκτασις Id. HA 504<sup>a</sup>15, al.; κατὰ μήκος Id. Mete. 387<sup>a</sup>2; μ. ὁδοῦ A. Fr. 378, Hdt. 1.72, etc.; πλοῦ Th. 6.34; μάκος ἔδике threw a long distance, Pi. O. 10(11).72 : pl., μήκη καὶ βάθη καὶ πλάτη Pl. Ph. 284e, cf. Iamb. Comm. Math. 26; τὰ μεγάλα μ. great lengths, Pl. Prt. 356d. b. height, of a wall, Ar. Av. 1130; of persons, stature, Od. 20.71; μήκος in height, 11.312; εἰς μ. αὐξάνεσθαι X. Lac. 2.6. c. generally, μήκει in linear measurement, Pl. Th. 147d, cf. 148a; linearity, one-dimensional magnitude, opp. ἐπίπεδον, βάθος, Id. Lg. 817e : in Arith., in the first power, Theol. Ar. 3.4. 2. of Time, μ. χρόνου A. Pr. 1020; ἐν μ. χρόνου S. Tr. 69; ἐν χρόνῳ τινὸς μήκειν ἀπλέτοις Pl. Lg. 683a; μ. λόγου, μ. τῶν λόγων, a long speech, A. Eu. 201, S. OC 1139; ἐν μήκει λόγων διελθεῖν Th. 4.62; μήκος at length, εἰπέ μοι μὴ μ., ἀλλὰ σύντομα S. Ant. 446. 3. of Size or Degree, greatness, magnitude, ὁλοῦ Emp. 119; μήκος in greatness, εἰκεν ἄλλη μ. οὐδὲν ἥδον S. Ant. 393. 4. longitude, Str. 1.4.5, Cleom. 2.1, Ptol. Alm. 2.12, Vett. Val. 260.5, etc. 5. in Prosody, length, opp. βραχύτης, Arist. Po. 1456<sup>b</sup>32, D. H. Comp. 15 : pl., μήκη καὶ βραχύτητας προσήπτε Pl. R. 400b. 6. first line of phalanx, Ascl. Tact. 2.5. (From same Root as μακρός. Hence μήκιστος, Sup. of μακρός.)

μή κοτε, Ion. for μή ποτε, v. μήποτε II.

μηκότης, ητος, ἡ, = μήκος, Gal. 19.478.

μήκυν-σις, εως, ἡ, lengthening, in prosody, Sch. D. T. p. 49 H. —τέον, one must prolong, Socr. Ep. 30.5, Iamb. in Nic. p. 25 P. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for lengthening, A. D. Adv. 166.26; τῆς φύσεως τῶν στοιχείων (viz. η, ω) οὕσης μ. Sch. Heph. p. 95 C. —ω, Dor. μάκ- Pi. (v. infr.): fut. —ὤν Th. 4.17, Ion. —ὤνω Hdt. 2.35 : aor. ἐμάκυνα Id. 3.60 : —Med., v. infr. 7 : —Pass., pf. μεμήκυσμαι Phld. (v. infr.), Eust. ad D. P. 64 : —lengthen, prolong, Hp. Aph. 1.12; τὸ μέτωπον τῆς τάξεως X. Eq. Mag. 4.9; τὰς ὁδοὺς Id. Mem. 3.13.5; μήκυνθ' ἐκαστὸν καὶ σὺν πλάτος Pl. Ph. 282e; of Time, μ. χρόνον, βίον, E. HF 87, 143 : —Pass., νοσεύματα μήκυνθέντα Hp. Aër. 7; ἐμμήκυντο δὲ πόλεμος Th. 1.102. 2. delay, put off, τέλος Pi. P. 4.286. 3. μ. λόγον, λόγους, spin out a speech, speak at length, Hdt. 2.35, S. El. 1484; τέκν' εἰ φανέντ' ἄελλα μῆκύνω λόγον Id. OC 1120; τὴν ἀπολογίαν Isoc. 11.44; λόγους μακροτέρους Th. 4.17; without λόγον, to be lengthy or tedious, Hdt. 3.60, Ar. Lys. 1132, Pl. R. 437a, D. H. Comp. 23; μ. περί τινος enlarge upon..., Demetr. Eloc. 71 : acc. objecti, μ. τὰ περί τῆς πόλεως, τὴν ὠφελίαν, talk at length about, dwell upon..., Th. 2.42, 43 : —Pass., to be expounded at length, αὐθις ταῦτα μήκυνθήσεται Epicur. Nat. 14.5; μεμήκυσμένον σύγγραμμα Phld. Po. 5.26; to be continually repeated, D. H. Comp. 12; to be dwelt upon, Demetr. Eloc. 137. 4. μ. βοήν raise a loud cry, S. OC 489. 5. Gramm., lengthen a syllable, Str. 10.5.8 : —Pass., D. H. Comp. 15, Plu. 2.275f, A. D. Adv. 146.18; φωνῆν μήκυνόμενον a vowel capable of being scanned long, as αἰν, Heph. 1.4. 6. Arith., multiply by a fresh factor, Theol. Ar. 24, 48. 7. Med., ἐμακύναντο κολοσσόν reared a tall statue, AP 6.171.

μήκυσμός, ὁ, lengthening, esp. of vowels, Eust. 81.6.

μήκων, Dor., Arc. μάκ-, Theoc. 7.157, IG 5(2).514.16 (Lycosura, ii B. C.) : ὠνος, ἡ (δ Arist. (v. infr. 11.2), Polem. Hist. 88, Polyaen. 8.6.1) : —poppy, esp. opium poppy, Papaver somniferum, μήκων δ' ἐτέρωσσε κάρη βάλεν ἐνὶ κήπῳ Il. 8.306, cf. Ar. Av. 160, Thphr. HP 1.12.2 (s. v. l.), Theoc. 1. c.; μάκωνσι λευκαῖς IG 1. c.; μ. ἡμερος, κηπευτή, Dsc. 4.64, Gal. 6.548; μ. Ἡρακλεία frothy poppy, Silene venosa, Thphr. HP 9.12.5; μ. ἀφρώδης Dsc. 4.66; μ. κερατῆτις horned poppy, Glaucium flavum, Thphr. HP 9.12.3, Dsc. 4.65 (but = λεοντοπέταλον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.96); μ. μέλαινα corn poppy, Papaver Rhoeas, Thphr. HP 9.11.9, Dsc. 4.64 (μέλας Ps.-Dsc. ibid.); μ. ροιάς P. hybridum, Thphr. HP 9.12.4,

Dsc. 4.63; μ. ἀγρία, = μ. μέλαινα, ib. 64; μ. ἀγριωτέρα windrose, Papaver argemone, ibid. 2. a single poppy-seed, Archim. Aren. 2.4; collectively, μ. ἀδρά Hp. Mul. 2.192; μ. μεμελιτωμένη Th. 4.26; ὁπὸς μήκωνος opium, Asclep. ap. Gal. 14.138, etc. 3. poppy-head, Thphr. HP 4.8.10 : as an architectural ornament, Paus. 5.20.5. II. quasi-liver of testaceous animals (ὄστρακηρά), Arist. HA 530<sup>a</sup>15, 547<sup>a</sup>16. 2. ink-bag of the cuttle-fish, Id. Fr. 334 (masc.), Ael. NA ap. Suid. III. a metallic sand, Poll. 7.100. IV. the part of the ear at the root under the lobe, Id. 2.86. V. μ. ἀφρώδης, = πέπλος, spurge, Dsc. 4.167; so μ. alone, as a purgative, freq. in Hp., Mul. 2.124, 192, al., Morb. 3.16; ὁπὸς μήκωνος Mul. 2.201; μ. alone, = τιθυμαλλίς, Dsc. 4.164. (Ety. dub.; OHG. māgo, Germ. mohn, Oslav. makii are prob. borrowed.)

μήκων-άριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Androm. ap. Gal. 14.130. —ειός, α, ὄν, flavoured with opium, ἄρτοι Philostr. Gym. 44. II. —ειον, τό, opium, S. E. P. 1.81, Sch. Nic. Al. 434. 2. v. μῆκωνιον. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, poppy-like, σπέρματα Thphr. HP 9.20.1. 2. of the poppy kind, prob. in ib. 1.11.2. —ιον, τό, = μήκων v, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 72, Fist. 7. 2. opium, Phld. Mort. 9. 3. = τιθυμαλλος, Thphr. HP 9.8. 2. II. discharge from the bowels of new-born children, Arist. HA 587<sup>a</sup>31, Gal. 19.176 : also written —ειον, Sor. 1.81. —ίς, Dor. μάκ-, ἴδος, ἡ, wild lettuce, Lactuca scariola, Nic. Th. 630, Inscr. Prien. 171, BGU 1118.13; in full, μ. θρίδαξ Gal. 13.173. 2. a form of spurge, Hp. Int. 7. II. as Adj., = μῆκωνεῖος, μακωνίδες ἄρτοι Alc. 74 B. —ίτις, ἴτιδος, ἡ, = πέπλος, spurge, Gal. 19.22. II. like a poppy, name of a precious stone, Plin. HN 37.173.

μήκωνο-ειδής, ἐς, like a poppy, Suid. —φόρος (sc. γῆ), ἡ, opium-bearing land, Sammelb. 4369<sup>b</sup>50 (iii B. C.), PLond. ined. 2361<sup>r</sup> (iii B. C.). μῆλάνθεμον, τό, = ἀνθεμῖς, Dyer's camomile, Anthemis tinctoria, Dsc. 3.137.

μῆλάνθη, ἡ, = μῆλολόνη, Herod. 9a.2. II. apple-blossom, Philostr. Im. 1.28.

μῆλάπιον, τό, kind of apple, Archig. ap. Gal. 13.173, Plin. HN 15.51.

μῆλάτης, ὄν, δ, shepherd, Eust. 877.50, Zonar.; μῆλάταν τὸν ποιμένα Βοιωτοί, and μῆλόται ποιμένες, Hsch.

μῆλάτων [ᾶ], metaplast. gen. pl. for μῆλων, sheep, Lyc. 106.

μῆλαφάω, (μῆλη) probe (cf. ψηλαφάω), Sophr. in Cod. Paris. ap. Cohn Zuden Parömiographien 82, Hsch., EM 818.21, Eust. 1394.30.

μῆλέα, ἡ, (μῆλον B) apple-tree, Pyrus malus, μῆλέαι ἀγλαόκαρποι Od. 7.115, cf. Thphr. HP 3.3.1, CP 2.11.6, Androt. ap. Ath. 3.82c, etc.; μ. ἑαρινή is a variety, Thphr. HP 2.1.3, PCair. Zen. 486.2 (iii B. C.); μ. Ἀρμενική apricot, Prunus Armeniaca, Gal. 6.76; μ. γλυκεῖα jenneting, Pyrus praecox, Thphr. HP 4.13.2; μῆλεῖν in Nic. Al. 230, Nonn. D. 12.275; ἡ Περσική μ. citron, Citrus Medica, Thphr. HP 1.11.4, CP 1.11.1 (but, peach, Prunus persica, in Gal. 12.76); also called ἡ Μηδική μ. Thphr. CP 1.18.5, cf. HP 1.13.4; μ. Κυδωνία quince, malus Punica, Dsc. 1.115. [Disyll. in Od. 24.340.]

μῆλεανορεῖ (fort. —αγορεῖ)· δημηγορεῖ, Hsch.

μῆλειος, ὄν, also α, ὄν, (μῆλον A) of or belonging to a sheep, στέαρ Hp. Nat. Mul. 32; κρέα Hdt. 1.119; μ. φόνος slaughter of sheep, E. El. 92; γάλα Id. Cyc. 218. II. (μῆλον B) of the apple, σπέρματα, στύπος, Nic. Al. 238, A. R. 4.1401.

μῆλη, ἡ, probe, Hp. VC 10, AP 11.126, etc. 2. = σμίλη, τῇ μ. τέμνων τοὺς ὑμένας Gal. 8.55, cf. 11.300.

Μηλιάδες, only in Dor. form Māl-, αἱ, (μῆλον B) nymphs of the fruit-trees, Poll. 9.122, 127; but M. νύμφαι nymphs of Malis, S. Ph. 725 (lyr.).

Μηλιάς, v. Μηλῖος II, μῆλῖς (C).

μῆλῖαυθμός, ὁ, = μῆλων ἱαυθμός, sheepfold, Lyc. 96.

Μηλῖεύς, inhabitant of Malis (Μηλῖς), Ion. pl. Μηλῖέες Hdt. 7.132, etc.; early Att. Μηλῖς Th. 3.92, etc.; later the Dor. form Māl- was used, Arist. Pol. 1297<sup>b</sup>14, D. S. 17.57 : as Adj., Μηλῖεύς κόλπος the Sinus Maliacus, Hdt. 4.33; Μηλῖακός, ἡ, ὄν, Th. 3.96, etc.; fem. Μηλῖς λίμνα, = Μηλῖεύς κόλπος, S. Tr. 636 (lyr.); M. γῆ, χώρα, Hdt. 7.198, 8.31; cf. Μηλιάδες.

μῆλῖζω, (μῆλον B) to be of a quince-yellow, Dsc. 1.120, Archig. ap. Orib. 44.26.1, Gal. 12.150.

μῆλῖνο-ειδής, ἐς, of a quince-yellow, Thphr. HP 6.2.8, 7.3.1. —εις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Nic. Th. 173.

μῆλῖνος, ἡ, ὄν, Aeol., Boeot. μάλινος, (μῆλον B) of an apple-tree, ὕδων μ. Sapph. 4. II. made of apples or quinces, μύρον μ. Thphr. Od. 26, cf. Dsc. 1.45. 2. of a quince-yellow, ἄνθος Thphr. HP 9.18.1; ἐσθῆτες, καρπυτοί, Ath. 12.539e, D. S. 2.53, cf. Dsc. 3.137; χιτῶνα μάλινον Schwyz. 462 B 34 (Tanagra, iii B. C.).

Μήλιος, α, ὄν, Dor. Māl- IG 5(1).1 B 1 (Sparta, v B. C.), 12(3).1097, al. (Melos) : —from the island of Melos, Melian, Thgn. 672, Th. 3.91, etc.; λιμὸς M., prov. of famine, because of the extremities to which the island was reduced at its siege, Ar. Av. 186. II. ἡ Μηλία, with or without γῆ, a greyish aluminous earth, which painters mixed with mineral colours, to give them consistency, Dsc. 5.159 (γῆ μῆλῖνη (μῖλ- codd.) in Gloss.); also Μηλιάς Hp. Ulc. 14, Thphr. Lap. 62, Plu. 2.436c : used as a styptic, στυπτηρίη Μηλῖη Hp. Steril. 225 : written —εία Id. Ulc. 11, 18; corrupted to μηδεῖα Orib. inc. 24.2.

μῆλῖς (A), ἴδος, ἡ, (μῆλον B) = μῆλέα, Ibyc. 1; Dor. μᾶλῖς Theoc. 8.79.

μῆλῖς (B), ἴδος, ἡ, a distemper of asses, prob. glanders, Arist. HA 605<sup>a</sup>16.

μῆλῖς (C), ἴδος, ἡ, yellow pigment, Plu. 2.58d; cf. Μηλιάς, Μηλῖος II.

Μηλῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, v. Μηλῖεύς.



μηλίσκον, τό, Dim. of μήλον B. II. 5, IG II (2). 162 B 32 (Delos, iii B. C., pl.).

μηλίτης [ι], ου, δ, (μήλον B) οἶνος μ. apple or quince wine, Plu. 2. 648e, Dsc. 5. 20. II. (μήλον A) μ. ἀριθμοὶ arithmetical problems about a number of sheep, Sch. Pl. Chrm. 165e, cf. Hero Deff. 135. 5.

μηλιωτός, v. σμιλιωτός.

μηλόβαι· μηλοβάται, ποιμένες, Hsch. (post μηλοφόροι).

μηλο-βάτω, *tu* sheep, Opp. C. I. 388. -βάφης, ἐς, coloured a quince-yellow, [λίθοι] Ph. Byz. Mir. 2. -βολέω, *pelt* with apples, Sch. Ar. Nu. 993. -βοσις, ἡ, fem. pr. n., *Sheep-feeder*, h. Cer. 420. -βοσκός, ὄν, *sheep-feeding*, δώματα E. Hys. Fr. 5 (3). 24. -βοτέω, *graze* sheep, Hsch. -βοτήρ, ἡρος, δ, *shepherd*, Il. 18. 529, h. Merc. 286. -βότης, ου, δ, Dor. -τας, = foreg., Pi. I. 1. 48, E. Cyc. 53 (lyr.). -βοτος, *on, grazed by sheep*, epith. of pastoral districts, Pi. P. 12. 2, B. 5. 66, A. Supp. 548 (lyr.); χώραν μ. ἀνιέναι *turn a district into a sheep-walk*, i. e. lay it waste, Isoc. 14. 31, cf. Ph. 2. 473, D. L. 6. 87; ἐπηράσατο εἰς ἀεὶ μηλόβοτον εἶναι (sc. τὴν Καρχηδόνα) App. BC. 1. 24, cf. AP 9. 103 (Mund.): metaph., μ. γυναικοὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν ἀνῆκεν Philostr. VA 5. 27, cf. VS. 1. 21. 4. -γενής, Dor. μᾶλ-, ἐς, *sheep-born*, πῶν μ. a flock of sheep, Philox. 3. 7. -δαί-κτας, α, δ, *sheep-slaying*, λέων B. 8. 6. -δόκος, *on, sheep-receiving*, i. e. in sacrifice, Πυθών Pi. P. 3. 27. -δροπήεις, Aeol. μᾶλ-, οἱ, *apple-gatherers*, Sapph. 93. -δωράκινον, τό, = Lat. *duracinum*, Gloss. -ειδής, ἐς, = *μηλινοειδής*, Dsc. 4. 68 codd., Gal. 13. 509. -θύ-της [ῥ], ου, δ, *where sheep are sacrificed*, Πυθών B. 7. 39, cf. E. Alc. 121 (lyr., dub. l.); βωμὸς μ. a *sacrificial altar*, Id. IT. 116 (lyr.). -καρπον, τό, = ἀριστολόχεια στρογγύλη, Ps.-Dsc. 3. 4. -κίτριον, τό, *citron*, Gal. 13. 290. -κόμος, Dor. μᾶλ-, *on, sheep-protecting*, βόαυλα Hymn. Is. 164. -κοπικός, ἡ, *on, for pulping fruit*, λίθοι PSI 3. 237. 9 (v/vi A. D.); unless *μυλοκοπικός* is meant. -κτόνος, *on, sheep-killing*, Hsch. s. v. οἰσφάγῃ σιδήρῳ. -κῦδώνιον, τό, *quince*, Aët. 16. 65.

μηλολόνη, ἡ, *cockchafer*, Ar. Nu. 764, Artem. 2. 22; ἔχει ἐν ἐλύτρῳ τὰ πτερά Arist. HA 490<sup>a</sup> 15, 532<sup>a</sup> 23; τὸ πτερόν ἔχει ἐν κολεῷ ib. 531<sup>b</sup> 25; μηλολόνη, Poll. 9. 122, 124:—Dim. *μηλολόνηιον*, τό, Sch. Ar. V. 1332.

μηλο-μάχια, ἡ, *pelting match with apples*, Chares 9 J. -μελι, ιτος, τό, *honey flavoured with quince*, Dsc. 5. 21, Colum. 12. 47, Artem. 1. 60.

μήλον (A), τό, *sheep or goat*, ἡ βοῦν ἡ τέτι μήλον Od. 12. 301 (cf. 299); μήλον, *ζατρεφών αἰγῶν ὅς τις φαίνεται ἄριστος* 14. 105; elsewhere Hom. uses the pl. (to distinguish the gender, an Adj. is added, *ἄρσενα μ. rams, wethers*, Od. 9. 438; *ἔνορχα μ.* Il. 23. 147) to denote *sheep or goats*, ἐνθα δὲ πολλὰ μῆλ', διές τε καὶ αἰγες, λαύεσκον Od. 9. 184; ὥς δὲ λέων μήλοισιν. -ἐπελθών, αἰγέσιν ἢ δέεσιν Il. 10. 485; generally, *small cattle*, opp. βόες, βόες καὶ ἴφια μ. 9. 406, cf. Hes. Op. 786, 795, etc.; μ. καὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας Pi. P. 4. 148; μ. καὶ ποίμνας S. Aj. 1061: abs., of *sheep*, ἀργυφα μ. Od. 10. 85; *μήλων εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιν* A. Ag. 1416; of *Europa's bull*, Simon. 28; so *μυκηθμοῖσι καὶ βρυχήμασιν. μήλων of herds*, A. Fr. 158: generally, *beasts*, opp. *men*, γαῖαν ἀνθρώποισι καὶ εὐφρονα μήλοισι Pi. O. 7. 63; esp. of *sacrificial beasts*, ib. 80, A. Ag. 1057, etc.; also of *beasts of chase*, S. Fr. 1069:—Lyc. 106 has *metaplast. gen. pl. μηλάτων*.

(Not found in Prose, exc. Hdt. ap. Sch. Il. 4. 476. The Dor. form is μήλον (not μᾶλον), Pi. P. 4. 148, 9. 64, al.; also in pr. nn., Εὐμηλος IG 12 (3). 540 (Thera), etc.; Boeot. μείλον in Πισίμειλος ib. 7. 3193. 12 (Orchom., iii B. C.), etc.: cf. OIr. *mīl* 'small animal', Dutch *maal* 'young cow'.)

μήλον (B), τό, Dor. and Aeol. μᾶλον, *apple* or (generally) any *tree-fruit*, Il. 9. 542, Od. 7. 120, Hes. Th. 215, 335 (whereas in Id. Op. only μήλον (A) is found), Hdt. 1. 195, 2. 92, 7. 41; *χνοὺς ὥσπερ μήλοισιν ἐπὶ νῆ-θει* Ar. Nu. 978; *χρύσια μ.* Theoc. 29. 37; μ. ἄγριον *crab*, Pyrus acerba, Dsc. 1. 115. 4; μ. Ἀρμενιᾶκόν *apricot*, Prunus armeniaca, Id. 1. 115. 5, Gal. 6. 594 (μ. ἑαρινὰ PCair. Zen. 33. 13 (iii B. C.)); μ. Ἡπειρωτικόν *rose-apple*, Dsc. 1. 115. 4; μ. Κυδωνιον *quince*, Hp. Vict. 2. 55, Dsc. 1. 115. 1, Gal. 6. 563, SIG 1171. 15 (Lebena); μ. Μηδικόν *citron*, Citrus medica, Dsc. 1. 115. 5 (μ. κίτριον Gal. 12. 77); μ. Περσικόν *peach*, Prunus persica, Id. 6. 592; τῶν Ποντικῶν ἐκείνων δὲ καλοῦσι μῆλα, of a kind of gourd, ib. 563. 2. *seed-vessel* of the rose, Thphr. HP 6. 6. II. pl., metaph., of a *girl's breasts*, Ar. Lys. 155, Ec. 903, Theoc. 27. 50. 2. *cheeks*, PPetr. 3p. 2, al. (iii B. C.), AP 9. 556 (Zon.), Ruf. Onom. 46, Luc. Im. 6, Arch. Pap. 4. 271 (iii A. D.): in sg., μ. ἀριστερόν BGU 998. 4 (ii B. C.), etc.: but in Theoc. 14. 38, τὰ σὰ δάκρυα μᾶλα ρέοντι *thy tears run like apples*, i. e. *big round tears and sweet withal*. 3. *swellings under the eye*, Hsch. s. v. κύλα. 4. *tonsils*, Ruf. Onom. 64. 5. *cups shaped like apples*, IG II (2). 161 B 41, al. (Delos, iii B. C.). (Cf. Lat. *mālum*, perh. borrowed from Gr.)

μηλο-νομεύς, ἐως, δ, = sq., AP 9. 452. -νόμης, ου, ο, Dor. -μας, *shepherd or goatherd, herdsman*, E. Alc. 573 (lyr.). -νομιαῖος, α, *on, = ἐννόμιος*, Hsch. -νόμος, *on, tending goats or sheep*, Σάκαι μ. the *nomad* Sacae, Choeril. 3: as Subst., = *μηλονόμης*, E. Cyc. 660 (lyr.). -πάρειος [ᾱ], Aeol. μᾶλοπάρανος, *on, apple-cheeked*, Theoc. 26. 1. -πέπων, ονος, δ, *melon*, Cucumis melo, Gal. 6. 566, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10. 20. 4, Mich. in PN 81. 8. -πλάκους, οὔντος, δ, *quince-cake*, Gal. 6. 603:—hence Dim. -οὔντιον, τό, Paul. Aeg. 3. 37.

μηλός, = ἡσυχος, ἡμερος, χαῦνος, EM 584. 18.

μηλο-σκόπος κορυφή, the top of a hill from which sheep or goats (μήλα) may be watched, h. Hom. 19. 11. -σόη, ἡ, *sheep-track* (Rhod.), Hsch.; cf. *μαλοσάα*. -σπορος, *on, set with fruit-trees*, ἀκτὰ E. Hipp. 742 (lyr.). -σφόος, *on, sheep-protecting*, AP 6. 334 (Leon.). -σφάγέω, *slay sheep*, ἱερὰ μ. *offer sheep* in sacrifice, S. El. 280: abs., μ. δαιμόνων ἐπ' ἐσχάrais E. Fr. 628: generally, *offer sacrifice*, βουθύτοις ἐπ' ἐσχάrais Ar. Av. 1232, cf. Porphy. Abst. 1. 57; μ. εἰς ἀσπίδα Ar. Lys. 189 (hence perh.

to be read in A. Th. 43 for ταυροσφ-): comically, *offer*, οἶνον σταμνίον Ar. Lys. 196. -σφάγια, ἡ, *sacrifice of sheep*, Hsch. (pl.). -τρόφος, *on, sheep-feeding*, Ἀσίη Archil. 26; Ἀσίς A. Pers. 763; Ἀρκαδία B. 10. 95; Λιβύη Orac. ap. Hdt. 4. 155.

μηλοῦχος, δ, (μήλον B. II) *girdle that confines the breasts*, AP 6. 211 (Leon.).

μηλο-φόνος, *on, sheep-slaying*, ᾄται A. Ag. 730 (lyr.), cf. Opp. C. 3. 263. -φορέω, Dor. μᾶλ-, *carry apples*, Theoc. Ep. 2. -φορία, ἡ, *office of the μηλοφόροι*, Clearch. 5. -φόρος, Dor. μᾶλ-, *on, bearing apples*, καρπὸς E. HF 396 (lyr.); epith. of Demeter at Megara (said to be from μήλον A), Paus. 1. 44. 3; and so Μαλοφόρος alone at Selinus, IG 14. 268 (v B. C.); οἱ μ. the king of Persia's body-guard, because they had gold or silver apples at the butt-end of their spears, Hsch. -φύ-λαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, ἡ, *one who watches sheep*, APl. 4. 233; or *apples*, Sch. E. Hipp. 742. -φυλλον, τό, = *μυριόφυλλον*, Ps.-Dsc. 4. 114. -χρους, ουν, = *μήλινος* II. 2, ὀφθαλμοὶ Hipp. iatr. 38.

μήλοψ, οπος, δ, ἡ, (μήλον B, ὄψ) *looking like an apple, yellow*, μήλοπα καρπὸν, i. e. the ripe corn, Od. 7. 104.

μήλω, (μήλη) *probe* a wound, Hp. Morb. 1. 6, Ar. Fr. 614:—Med., *sound the bladder*, Ruf. Ren. Ves. 12: metaph., *probe* a matter, Cic. Att. 12. 51. 2. II. in Med., *dye wool*, Eust. 1394. 33.

μηλώδης, es, = *μήλινος* II. 2, Gal. Nat. Fac. 3. 7, cf. An. Ox. 1. 280, EM 584. 13.

μήλωθρον, τό, = ἔμπελος λευκή, Thphr. HP 3. 18. 11, 6. 1. 4, Dsc. 4. 182. II. *dye wool*, Eust. 1394. 32.

μηλών, ὠνος, δ, *orchard*, f. l. for *καμηλῶν* (cj.) in EM 130. 29, Arc. 13. 3.

Μήλων, δ, epith. of Heracles, to whom μῆλα were sacrificed, Poll. 1. 31, Hsch.

μηλώσιος, δ, epith. of Zeus as guardian of sheep, IG 9 (1). 702 (Corc.), 12 (5). 48 (Naxos).

μήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *probing*, Hp. Fract. 31 (pl.), Sor. 1. 17; *use of the probe*, Hp. VC 10.

μηλωτή, ἡ, (μήλον A) *sheepskin, any rough woolly skin*, Philem. 25, PTebe. 38. 22 (ii B. C.), Lxx 3 Ki. 19. 13, Ep. Hebr. 11. 37, OGI 629. 32 (ii A. D.), A. D. Synt. 191. 9, Sch. Ar. V. 670. II. (μήλη) = sq., Erot. s. v. *κάτοπτρον*.

μηλωτ-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *probe*, Dsc. Eup. 1. 75, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44. 22. 2, Erot. s. v. *μήλη*, Gal. 2. 574; cf. foreg. II. -ρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Aët. 16. 108. -ρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *instrument for probing*, esp. for cleaning the ears, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44. 23. 53, Gal. 19. 85; wrongly supposed to be a compound of *μηλῶν*, οὖς, Id. 13. 407.

μήμη, ἡ, *grandmother*, Milet. 7 p. 67.

μημωτά· ψεκτά, Hsch. (leg. *μωμητά*).

μήν, Dor. (Epich. 78, etc.), Aeol. (Sapph. Supp. 23. 5, etc.), and old Ep. μάν (in Hom. always folld. by a vowel exc. Il. 5. 895, 765, whereas μήν is folld. by a consonant exc. in Il. 19. 45; original μάν has prob. been changed to μέν exc. when the metre prevented), a Particle used to strengthen asseverations, *verily, truly*; a synonym of μέν but stronger, and like it always following the word which begins the clause, ὅδε γὰρ ἐξερέω, καὶ μ. τετελεσμένον ἔσται and so *verily*... Il. 23. 410; ἴστε μάν... ye know *doubtless*, Pi. I. 4 (3). 35: freq. with imper., ἄγε μ. *on then*, Il. 1. 302; ἄγρει μάν 5. 765; ἔναγε μάν A. Ch. 963 (lyr.); ἔπεο μάν S. OC 182 (lyr.). II. after other Particles, 1. ἡ μήν, *now verily, full surely*, ἡ μήν καὶ πόνος ἔστιν Il. 2. 291, cf. h. Ap. 87, Hes. Sc. 101; ἡ μάν Il. 2. 370, 13. 354, Sapph. l. c., Pi. P. 4. 40, al. (εἰ μάν IG 5 (1). 1390. 27 (Andania, i B. C.)): strengthd., ἡ δὴ μάν Il. 17. 538: freq. later in strong protestations or oaths, c. inf., ὁμνυσι δ' ἡ μήν λαπαρίζειν A. Th. 531, cf. S. Tr. 1186, X. An. 2. 3. 26: in negation, ἡ μ. μή. Th. 8. 81, etc. (but also ὁμνύω μὴ μὲν φρονήσῃν SIG 527. 36 (Crete, iii B. C.)): in Prose also to begin an independent clause, ὁμνύω... ἡ μ. ἐγὼ ἐθύόμην X. An. 6. 1. 31; καὶ νῆ τὸν κύνα, .. ἡ μ. ἐγὼ ἐπαθὼν τι τοιοῦτον Pl. Ar. 22a. 2. καὶ μήν, sts. simply to add an asseveration, v. sub init., cf. Pi. N. 2. 13, etc.; καὶ δὴ μάν Theoc. 7. 120: freq. to introduce something new or deserving special attention, καὶ μὴν Τάνταλον εἰσ-εἶδον Od. 11. 582, cf. 593, A. Pr. 459, Pers. 406, etc.; esp. in dramatic Poets to mark the entrance of a person on the stage, *here comes*..., Id. Th. 372, E. El. 339; also ὅδε μ. Αἰμων S. Ant. 626 (anap.), etc.; of new facts, and besides, *nay more*, καὶ μὴν... γε A. Pr. 982, cf. Ar. Pax 369, X. Smpr. 4. 15, etc.; in Orators to introduce new arguments, καὶ μὴν... γε Pl. Th. 153b, D. 21. 56; to introduce a counter-argument, Ar. Nu. 1185, Pl. Grg. 452c; καὶ μὴν καὶ D. 27. 30, etc.: also in answers, to denote approbation or assent, ἀλλ' ἦν ἐφ' ἡς μοι... λέξαιμ' ἂν ὀρθῶς. Answ. καὶ μ. ἐφίημι *well*, I allow it, S. El. 556; μὴ νῦν διὰ-τριβ', ἀλλ' ἄννε πράττων... Answ. καὶ μ. βαδίζω Ar. Pl. 413 (v. l.), cf. Ra. 895, E. Hec. 317; so καὶ μ... γε Pl. R. 426e, etc. 3. ἀλλὰ μήν, yet *truly*, Id. Pers. 233, etc.; ἀλλὰ μάν Ar. Ach. 765; ἀλλὰ μὴν... γε Id. Ra. 258; to allege something not disputed, Pl. Th. 187a: rarely separated, ἀλλ' ἔστί μ. οἰκητός S. OC 28; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐγὼ μ... E. Hec. 401: more strongly, ὅμως μ. Pl. Plt. 297d. 4. ναὶ μήν, *above all*, Emp. 76. 2. 5. οὐ μήν, of a truth not, Il. 24. 52, A. Ag. 1068, etc.: elsewhere in Hom. οὐ μάν, Il. 12. 318, etc.; μὴ μάν (Att. μὴ μήν) *oh do not*, 8. 512, 15. 476, etc.; ἀλλ' οὐ μάν 17. 41; ἀλλ' οὐ μάν... γε S. OC 153 (lyr.); οὐδὲ μάν Pi. P. 4. 87. 6. ὥς μήν, = ἡ μήν, ὁμνύω *Δία*. ὥς μ. κρινεῖν τὰ ἀντιλε-γόμενα Delph. 3 (1). 362 i 40. III. after interrogatives, τί μ.; *well*, what of it? A. Eu. 203, Pl. Th. 145e, etc.; τί μ. οὐ *well*, why not? E. Rh. 706 (lyr.); πῶς μ.; *well, but how*...? X. Cyr. 1. 6. 28; τίνος μ. *ενεκα*; *ibid.*; ποῦ μ.; to express surprise, Pl. Th. 142a; ἀλλὰ πότε μήν; X. Smpr. 4. 23. IV. with adversative force, esp. after a neg., so that



it is equivalent to μέντοι, νῦν ἐμὲ μὲν στυγέει... ἔσται μὲν ὅτ' ἂν... II. 8.370-373; οὐ μὴν ἄτιμοι... τεθνήξομεν A.Ag.1279; ἀνάγκη μὲν καὶ ταῦτ' ἐπίστασθαι... οὐδὲν μ. κωλύει κτλ. Pl.Phdr.268e, cf. Grg.493c, R.529c, etc.; χαλεπῶς ἔχει ὑπὸ τραυμάτων, μάλλον μ. αὐτὸν αἰρεῖ τὸ νόσημα Id.Th.142b; expressed more strongly by γε μ., Pi.P.7.18, A.Th.1067 (anap.), S.OC587, X.Cyr.6.1.7, etc.; also οὐ μ... γε A.Pr.270, Th.538; οὐδέ μ. ib.809, Ch.189; οὐ μ. οὐδέ nor yet indeed, Th.1.3, 82, etc.; οὐ μὲν οὐδέ II.4.512; ἀλλ' οὐ μὲν οὐδέ 23.441:—on οὐ μὴν ἀλλά, v. ἀλλά II. 5.

μήν, δ, v. μέis. II. Μήν, an Anatolian divinity, IG<sup>2</sup>.1365, 1366, etc.; nom. sg. Μέis Supp.Epigr.4.647.2, 648.3 (Lydia).

μην-ἄγυρτέω, v.l. for μηνραγυρτέω in D.H.2.19 (ap.Eus.PE2.8). -ἄγυρτης, ου, δ, a priest of Rhea, who made rounds of begging visits (cf. μηνραγύρτης), Ph.2.316, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.1.9 (v.l.), Poll.7.188 (v.l.), Aesop.290, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; title of plays by Antiphanes (as v.l.) and Menander.

μηναιός, α, ου, lunar, Orac.ap.Lyd.Mens.3.8.

μηνάνθος, δ, dwarf water-lily, Limnanthemum nymphoides, Thphr. HP4.10.1.

μηνάς, ἄδος, ἡ, =sq., E.Rh.534 (lyr.).

μήνη, ἡ, moon, Il.19.374, Emp.42.3, A.Pr.797, E.Fr.1009: rare in Prose, Pythag.ap.Iamb.Protr.21.1; as a goddess, h.Hom.32.1, Pi.O.3.20. II. f.l. in Ar.Av.1115; cf. μέis 1.3b. III. Alch., silver, Ps.-Democr.p.48B.

μηνιάζω, = μηνιάω, Et.Gud.d.s.v. ἐνεκόντου.

μηνιαίος, α, ου (os, ου Antyll.ap.Orib.9.3.1), monthly, ἀπόκρυψις Placit.2.29.5; περίοδος Str.3.5.8, Gal.7.500; φερά IG<sup>2</sup>.1368.46; διαγραφή PRyl.2.206(b) (iii A.D.); τὰ μ. the menses of women, Placit.5.18.2, Ph.2.305; μ. καθαροίς Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.57. 2. ἄραι μ. 'seasons' (quarters) of the month, Antyll.1.c. II. a month old, Lxx Nu.3.15, al.; μ. ὕδωρ Hp.Mul.2.188. III. a month long, νύξ Ant.Diog.9; χρόνος Gem.1.8, cf. Cleom.1.7; παραλλαγή, παράλαγμα, Gem.8.22, 19.

μηνιάμα, ατος, τό, = μήνιμα, Lxx Si.40.5.

μηνιάρχης, ου, δ, monthly prefect, POxy.84.6 (iv A.D.), etc.:—also -αρχος, δ, ib.53.3 (iv A.D.).

Μηνιασταί, οί, worshippers of Μήν, IG12(1).917 (Rhodes).

μηνιαστία, ἡ, monthly service, PFlor.322.168 (iii A.D.).

μηνιάω, = μηνίω, Lxx Si.10.6, D.H.Rh.9.16, Ph.2.31, Ael.NA6.17: Ep. 3 pl. pres. μηνιῶσιν A.R.2.247; πρὸς τι Charito 1.2.

μηνιγγίον, τό, Dim. of μῆνιγγ, Gloss.

μηνιγγό-τρωτος, ου, having an injury to the dura mater, Gal. in Berl. Sitzb.1901.1263. -φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, a metallic protector to prevent injury to the μῆνιγγ in operations on the skull, Cels.8.3, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.2, Gal.2.686, Alex.Trall.1.14; also used of a dressing, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.4.

μῆνιγγ, ιγγος, ἡ, membrane, Hp.Carn.3; of the membrane of the eye, Emp.84.7 (pl.), Arist.GA781<sup>a</sup>20; drum of the ear, Id.Pr.961<sup>a</sup>38; esp. membrane enclosing the brain, dura mater, Hp.VC1, Arist.HA495<sup>a</sup>8, 514<sup>a</sup>17, Gal.2.708, etc.: in pl., ib.716, Q.S.5.327, 12.406. II. scum on milk, Hsch.

μηνιέος, α, ου, = μηνιαίος, Eudox.Ars15.17; μηνιέα, τά, monthly rations, UPZ112 ii 6, viii 11 (ii B.C.); μηνιέος (sc. λόγος) τοῦ λοιπογραφομένου σίτου PGoodsp.Cair.7.7 (ii B.C.).

μηνίζω, = μηνίω, An.Ox.2.440.

μηνιθμός, δ, wrath, Il.16.62, 202, 282.

μήνιμα, ατος, τό, cause of wrath, μή τοί τι θεῶν μ. γένωμαι Il.22.358, Od.11.73; παλαιῶν Ἀρεῶς ἐκ μηνιμάτων E.Ph.934, cf. Trag.Adesp. in PLit.Lond.79. 2. guilt, esp. blood-guiltiness, παλαιὰ μ. guilt that cleaves to a family from the sins of their forefathers, Pl.Phdr.244d, cf. Hierocl.in CA11 p.445 M.; μ. τῶν ἀλιτηρίων προστρίβασθαι τινι Antipho4.2.8. II. wrath, Ach.Tat.5.27: in pl., ib.25; μηνιματα τῆς γῆς Philostr.VA6.11, cf. 41.

μήνιον, τό, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140.

μήνις, Dor. and Aeol. μᾶν-, ἡ, gen. μήνιος Pl.R.390e, later μήνιδος Ael.Fr.80, Them.Or.22.265d, Jul.Or.2.50b, AP9.168 (Pall.):—wrath; from Hom. downwds. freq. of the wrath of the gods, Il.5.34, al., A.Ag.701 (lyr.), Pl.Lg.880e, Men.585; μῆνιν ἔχειν ἀπὸ θεοῦ Vett.Val.184.3; μ. χθονίων Pi.P.4.159; also of the dead worshipped as heroes, τοῖσι μ. κατέσκηψε Ταλθυβίου Hdt.7.134, cf. 137; μ. τῶν τετελευτηκότων Pl.Hp.Ma.282a; of injured parents, A.Ag.155 (lyr.), Ch.294; of suppliants, Id.Eu.234, cf. E.Heracl.762 (lyr.): but also, generally, of the wrath of Achilles, Il.1.1, al., cf. Alc.Supp.10.7; of the revengeful temper of a people, Hes.Sc.21, Hdt.7.229: c. gen. objecti, ὅτου... μ. τοσόνδε πράγματος στήσας ἔχεις S.OT699: in pl., Αἰήταο μήνιες A.R.4.1205.

μηνίσκος, δ, Dim. of μέis, lunar crescent, Corn.ND34. II. any crescent-shaped body, esp. 1. covering to protect the head of statues, Ar.Av.1114. 2. Geom., crescent-shaped figure, lune, used in finding areas, Arist.APr.69<sup>a</sup>33, SE171<sup>b</sup>15, 172<sup>a</sup>3, Hero Deff.36; δ διὰ τῶν μ. τετραγωνισμός Simp.in Ph.55.26. 3. crescent-shaped line of battle, Plb.3.115.5. 4. neck-ornament, IG11(2).147 B10 (Delos, iv B.C.), Lxx Is.3.19, Jd.8.21, PRyl.125.17 (i A.D.). 5. = olla, Gloss.

μηνιτής, ου, δ, wrathful man, Arr.Epict.4.5.18 (-υτής Schweigh.).

μηνίω, Dor. μᾶν-, fut. -ίσω AP9.79 (Leon.), -ίω Lxx Je.3.12, al.: aor. ἐμήνισα:—cherish wrath, be wroth against, c. dat. pers., μῆνι' Ἀχαιοῖσιν Il.1.422; Ἀγαμέμνονι μῆνιε δίφ 18.257; Ἀθηναῖοι ὑμῖν μηνίουσι Hdt.9.7.β', cf. 5.84, 7.229: c. gen. rei, ἱρῶν μηνίσας because of... Il.5.178; πατρὶ μηνίσας φόνου S.Ant.1177; ἔργου ἕκατι τοῦδε μ.

Id.Tr.274; θεοῖς... μηνίουσιν ἐς γένος Id.OC965: c. acc. cogn., οὐδ' ἂ μηνίεις φράσας ib.1274: in Hom. mostly abs., and of heroes, μῆνι' Ἀχιλλεύς Il.12.10, etc.: rarely of common men, δ ξείνος δ' εἴ περ μάλα μηνίει Od.17.14: Med. in act. sense, οὐδεὶς... δαιμόνων μηνιέται A.Eu.101.—Poet., Hdt., Arist. (only with ref. to Homer, Rh.1401<sup>b</sup>18, APo.97<sup>b</sup>20), and in later Prose, Lxx (v. supr.), D.S.15.49, Plu.2.775e, D.C.72.9, etc.; cf. μηνιάω. [In aor. ἱ always: in pres. and impf., Hom. uses ἱ in μῆνιεν Il.2.769, and A.1.c. in μηνιέται; elsewh. Hom. has μηνίει, ἐμήνιε, μῆνιε; E. has μᾶνιω in lyr., prob. in Hipp.1146; μηνίων in Rh.494.]

μηνο-γένειον, τό, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140. -ειδής, ἐς, (μέis, μῆνη) crescent-shaped, Hdt.1.75, Th.2.76, etc.; τομαί Arch.Pap.4.271 (iii A.D.); τάξις, φάλαγξ, X.An.5.2.13, Plu.Fab.16; μνηοειδὲς ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν having formed them in a crescent, Hdt.8.16; of the sun when partially eclipsed, Th.2.28, X.HG4.3.10; of the crescent moon, Gem.9.7, Plu.2.157b, Vett.Val.106.31; μ. γωνία lune-like angle, Procl.in Euc.p.190.8, al. Adv.-δὼς Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.39, Philostr.VA3.11, Longus2.25. -ρηκτος, ου, = continosus, Gloss. (dub.).

μήν-ῦμα, ατος, τό, information laid, Th.6.61, PSI6.684.19 (iv/v A.D.): in pl., Th.6.29, Men.Epit.206. II. indication, χρόνου Aene-sid.ap.S.E.M.10.217, cf. Clearch.45 (pl.), D.H.1.59 (pl.), Ph.2.304 (pl.), Hierocl.in CA11 p.419 M. III. θεῶν μηνύματα evocations, Orph.H.86.16, cf. Man.4.556. IV. αἰπολικὸν μήνυμα a site pointed out by goatherds, AP9.101 (Alph.).

-ῦσις, εως, ἡ, laying of information, IG12.66.16, And.1.23, Pl.Lg.932d, Men.Pk.46, PSI6.684.17 (iv/v A.D.). -ῦτέον, one must disclose, declare, Ph.2.170, al., Archig.ap.Aët.12.1. -ῦτήρ, ἡρος, δ, informer, guide, A.Eu.245; one who shows, reveals, μ. ἀγίων λέκτρων Orph.H.41.7. -ῦτής, ου, Dor. μᾶνυτάς, ἂ, δ, bringing to light, μ. χρόνος E.Hipp.1051. II. Subst., one who brings information, τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀποθανεῖσθαι μ. γενέσθαι Lys.12.32, cf. Jul.Or.5.167b: mostly in legal sense, informer, Th.1.132, etc.; as epith. of Heracles, Vit.Soph.; ἀδικήματος Antipho2.2.5; μ. κατὰ τινος Id.5.24, And.1.19, Lys.13.2; κατὰ σαντοῦ μ. ἐπὶ τοῖς συμβᾶσι γεγονώς D.18.284; τῶν ἀποκτεινάντων Antipho2.4.3; of a woman, Cratin.428. -ῦτικός, ἡ, δν, containing information, incriminating, γράμμα οὐδὲν τῶν μ. D.C.78.21. II. significative, indicative, φωναί τινος μ. S.E.P.1.187, cf. Ph.1.57, Alex.Aphr.in Metaph.197.13; κρίσεως Gal.18(2).299; αἴσθησις μ. τοῦ πάθους Plot.4.4.17. -ὑπρίζομαι, Pass., to be reported by a claimant for a μήνυτρον, c. inf., PCair.Zen.15<sup>v</sup>.3, 28 (iii B.C.); gloss on μηνύομαι, Hsch.

-ὑτρον, τό, reward for information, h.Merc.264, 364, PCair.Zen.489.9 (iii B.C.): in Att. only pl. μήνυτρα, Th.6.27, Phryn.Com.58, prob. in S.Ichn.81, etc.; μήνυτρα κεκηρυγμένα reward offered, And.1.40. -ὑτρω[ῦ], Dor. μᾶν-, ορος, δ, = μηνυτήρ, AP11.177 (Lucill.). -ὑω (v. fin.), Dor. μᾶν- B.Fr.10, SIG417.7 (Delph., iii B.C.): fut. -ὑσω Hdt.2.121.γ', etc.: aor. ἐμήνυσσα h.Merc.264, And.1.26, etc.: pf. μεμήνυκα ib.22, Pl.Ti.48b, Men.Pk.28:—Pass., pf. μεμήνυται And.1.10, Th.1.20: aor. ἐμήνυσθην E.Ion1563, Pl.Criti.108e: fut. μηνυθήσομαι Gal.UP5.15:—disclose what is secret, reveal: generally, make known, declare, μ. τινὶ τι h.Merc.254, Pi.N.9.4, Hdt.1.23; τι S.OT102, 1384, etc.; τί μηνύεις νέον; E.Ba.1029; τὸ πρᾶγμ' οὐ μεμήνυκ' Men.1.c.; τοὺς ἑτερογενήτους μ. ἡ πέδη indicates, betrays them, X.Eq.3.5; Ἀνδρία λίθος μανύει χρυσόν B.1.c.:—Pass., κατὰ τὸ μεμνημένον Phil.Acad.Ind.p.81 M. 2. c. acc. et part., πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα μ. τινὰ ἔχοντα show that he has, Hdt.2.121.γ'; ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς ἀποθανόντα τινὰ μ. Antipho2.1.5; γεγονώς ἐμνησθὲ πόλεμος Pl.Criti.1.c.: the part. is sts. omitted, τὸδ' ἔργον... σὲ μῆνιε κακόν (sc. ὄντα) E.Hipp.1077: c. acc. et inf., [ποιηταί] ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχειν μ. Pl.R.366b; also ἡ ἐπιστήμη μ. ὡς... ἐπομένης τῆς ψυχῆς gives indication of the soul as following, Id.Cra.412a. 3. folld. by an interrog. or Conj., μῆνυσον αὐτοῖς τίς ἐστιν Id.Ar.24d; ἀλλὰ μοι μηνύσατε εἰ... inform me whether..., Ar.Ach.206; μ. ὅτι... Arist.EN101<sup>b</sup>29. 4. abs., ὡς δ' ἐμπροσθεν μεμήνυκεν ἡμῖν λόγος Pl.Phdr.277c, cf. Philb.19b. II. at Athens, inform, lay information against another, κατὰ τινος And.1.20, Lys.6.23; τινας Docum.ap.And.1.13; ταῦτα And.1.13; περὶ τῶν μυστηρίων ib.19; μ. τι κατὰ τινος Th.6.60; μ. τοῖς ἀρχουσίν τι Pl.Lg.730d; πρὸς τινος D.24.11: abs., δ μηνύσας OG1665.29 (Egypt, i A.D.): impers. in Pass., μηνύεται information is laid, Th.6.28; ὑποποθήσαντες... ἱππία μεμνησθαι Id.1.20, cf. 6.57, And.1.10; ὦν περί ἄλλων ἐμεμνήνυτο Th.6.61:—Pass., also of persons, to be informed against, denounced, τῶν μετ' αὐτοῦ μεμνημένων ib.53, cf. X.HG3.3.10; πρᾶγμα μηνυθέν E.Ion1563; μηνυθέντος τοῦ ἐπιβουλεύματος Th.4.89. [ῥ always in fut., aor., and pf.; and in Att. so in pres. and impf.; ῥ in Ep. and Lyr. in pres. and impf., h.Merc.254, Pi.N.1.c., O.6.52, P.1.93, I.8(7).60, B.1.c., but ῥ, h.Merc.373, B.9.14, and later.]

μήνον, ου, τό, bald money, spiguel, Meum athamanticum, Dsc.1.3, Plin.HN20.253; μ. Κρητικόν Zopyr.ap.Gal.14.150, cf. μεῖον (c).

μή ὅπως and μὴ ὅτι, elliptic phrases, μὴ [λέγει] or μὴ [ὑπολάβητε] ὅπως or ὅτι... (as οὐχ ὅπως for οὐ λέγω ὅπως), stronger than οὐχ ὅπως, not to speak of..., let alone..., I. folld. by other Conjs., 1. μὴ ὅπως or μὴ ὅτι, not only not, folld. by ἀλλ' οὐδέ, as μὴ ὅπως ὀρχεῖσθαι..., ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε X.Cyr.1.3.10; οὐκ ἂν... ἐργασίμεθα μὴ ὅτι τὴν τούτων, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἂν τὴν ἡμετέραν ib.3.2.21, cf. D.30.20, 21. 2. μὴ ὅτι folld. by ἀλλὰ and a neg. or suggested neg., as μὴ ὅτι ἰδιώτην τινὰ, ἀλλὰ τὸν μέγαν βασιλέα Pl.Ar.40d, cf. Prt.319d, etc.; μὴ ὅτι θεός, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄνθρωποι οὐ φιλοῦσι X.Cyr.7.2.17. II. in second clause, the first being usu. neg. or suggesting a neg., οὐδὲ ἀναπνεῖν, μὴ ὅτι λέγειν τι δυνασόμεθα Id.Smp.2.26, cf. Pl.Phdr.240e, Th.161d: after a question expecting a neg. answer, δοκεῖ σοι



ῥάδιον εἶναι διδάξει, ὅτι οὐκ ἀνδράσι Id.Cra.427e; [ἀρμονίαι] ἀχρηστοὶ καὶ γυναιξίν, μή ὅτι ἀνδράσι Id.R.398e: more strongly μή ὅτι γε δὴ... D.54.17 codd.; μή ὅτι γε τοσούτου χρόνου ἐπιγεγονότος UPZ59.23 (ii B.C.).

μή οὐ is used of an apprehended neg.: I. with finite forms of the Verb, after Verbs expressing fear or apprehension (cf. μή B.8): a. mostly with subj., δίδω μή οὐ τίς τοι ὑπόσχηται τόδε ἔργον Il.10.39, cf. Hdt.6.9, Th.3.53,57, Pl.Men.89d, etc.: after hist. tenses, with opt., ἡθύμηναν τινες ἐννοούμενοι μή οὐκ ἔχοιεν δόθεν λαμβάνοιεν X.An.3.5.3, etc.: with fut. opt. representing fut. ind. in orat. obliq., μή οὐκ ὁρθῶς αὐτὸ ποιήσοις Pl.Euthphr.15d. b. with ind., ὁρᾶτε μή οὐκ ἐμοὶ μάλιστα τῶν πολιτῶν προσήκει And.1.103, cf. Pl.La.196c, Alc.2.139d. 2. without introductory Verb, with subj., μή νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμη Il.1.28, cf. 566, E.Tr.982; also to suggest hesitation, perhaps (cf. μή B.9), μή οὐ τοῦτο ἢ τὸ χρηστήριον Hdt.5.79, cf. Pl.Phil.67b, Smpr.194c, 214c, etc.: also with ind., μή τοῦτο οὐ καλῶς ὡμολογήσαμεν Id.Men.89c. 3. μή is sts. doubled, irregularly, for μή οὐ, ἐθαύμαζε δ' εἴ τις... φοβοῖτο, μή δ' γενόμενος καλὸς κἀγαθὸς... μή τὴν μεγίστην χάριν ἔχοι X.Mem.1.2.7, cf. Th.2.13. II. after a neg. expressed or implied: 1. c. inf., a. after Verbs of hindering, denying, avoiding, needing, when these Verbs are themselves negated or questioned, οὐκέτι ἀνεβάλλοντο μή οὐ τὸ πᾶν μηχανήσασθαι they no longer hesitated to try every expedient, Hdt.6.88, cf. 8.100,119; τί δὴτα μέλλεις μή οὐ γεγωνίσκειν; A.Pr.627, cf. S.Aj.540, Ar.Ach.320, X.Cyr.1.4.2, 4.3.8, Pl.Euthd.304c, D.24.24; οὐκ ἀνατίθεμαι μή οὐ καλῶς λέγεσθαι Pl.Men.89d, cf. Phil.87a; πολλοὺ δέω μή οὐ δύο γε φεύγειν Id.Euthd.297b; τίνος ἐνδέομεν μή οὐ πανσυδία χωρεῖν; E.Tr.797 (anap.); after ὥστε, Hdt.8.57: with the Art., οὐκ ἐναντιώσομαι τὸ μή οὐ γεγωνεῖν πᾶν A.Pr.787, cf. 918, S.Ot.283, E.Ph.1176; αὐτὴν οὐ μισοῦντ' ἐκείνην τὴν πόλιν τὸ μή οὐ μεγάλην εἶναι Ar.Av.37; τοῖς θεοῖς οὐδὲν ἂν ἔχοιμεν μέμψασθαι τὸ μή οὐχί... X.Cyr.7.5.42, cf. Pl.Phil.13a, etc.; cf. μή B.5b. b. after Verbs and phrases signifying impossibility, improbity, reluctance, when not negated, ἄνδρα δ' οὐκ ἔστι μή οὐ κακὸν ἔμμεναι Simon.5.10; δεινὸν ἐδόκεε εἶναι μή οὐ λαβεῖν Hdt.1.187; ἔστι οὐδεμία μηχανὴ μή οὐκ ἀπολωλέναι Id.2.181, cf. 3.51,7.5; οὐδεὶς ἂν τολμήσειεν μή οὐ χρῆσθαι τῷ νόμῳ Antipho 5.87, cf. Th.8.60; αἰσχύνῃ ἦν μή οὐ συσπυρόμενος X.An.2.3.11; αἰσχρὸν ἔστι μή οὐκ ἄλλας πληγὰς ἐμβάλλειν τῷ υἱεῖ Id.Lac.6.2; οὐδεὶς οἷός τ' ἔστιν ἄλλως λέγων μή οὐ (nemo potest non) καταγέλαστος εἶναι Pl.Grg.509a: after an implied neg., μή οὐχί παντὶ τρόπῳ ἐλέγχειν μαλθακοῦ εἶναι ἀνδρός Id.Phil.85c; μόνη τῇ μορφῇ μή οὐχί πρόβατα εἶναι διαφερόντων Luc.Alex.15; after ὥστε, E.Tr.1068, X.Ath.3.8; μή and μή οὐκ in consecutive clauses, Id.Ar.34: with the Art., οὐκ ἀνέχομαι τὸ μή οὐ... τιμᾶν A.Eu.914; οὐδεὶς γέ μ' ἂν πείσειεν... τὸ μή οὐ... Ar.Ra.68, cf. X.HG5.2.36. 2. less freq. c. part. after a neg. expressed or implied, οὐκ ἂν δίκαιον [ἀνδριάντα] ἰσθάναι... μή οὐκ ὑπερβαλλόμενον τοῖσι ἔργοισι Hdt.2.110, cf. 6.9,106; δυσάλγητος γὰρ ἂν εἴην τοιάνδε μή οὐ κατοικτείρων ἔδραν S.Ot.13, cf. 221, OC360, Isoc.10.47 (dub.l.), Pl.Ly.212d, Philem.213.5: hence 3. = εἰ μή, except, πόλεις... χαλεπαὶ λαβεῖν, μή οὐ χρόνῳ καὶ πολιορκίᾳ D.19.123. III. in questions expecting an affirmative answer, Lxx Jd.14.3, 1Ep. Cor.9.4, Aesop.404.

μή ποθεν, = necunde, Gloss.

μή πολλακίς, lest perchance, Th.2.13, Pl.Prt.361c, R.424c, al.

μή ποτε or μή ποτε, Ion. μή κοτε (v. infr. II): I. as Adv. never, on no account, after ὥς, A.Pr.205, Eu.882; after εἰ, Id.Ch.182, etc.: c. inf., Id.Eu.977, Smpr.617; esp. in oaths, never, ὁμοῦμαι, μή ποτε τῆς εὐνῆς ἐπιβήμεναι Il.9.133,275; ἐπεκέλευε' Ἐρινός, μή ποτε... ἐφέσσεσθαι ib.455; in aposiopesis, ἢ μή ποτ' ἄρ'... Men.Sam.97: in orat. obliq., Hes.Op.86. 2. in prohibition or warning, with aor. subj., μή ποτε καὶ σὺ... ὀλέσῃς Od.19.81, etc.: with inf. for imper., II.441. 3. in later Gr., perhaps, Arist.EN1172<sup>a</sup>33, Lxx Ge.24.5, Aristaeas 15, Ph.1.13, Arr.Epict.3.22.80, Plu.2.106d, A.D.Pron.18.4. II. as Conj., lest ever, αἰσχυρόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν... μή ποτέ τις εἴησι Od.21.324, al.; οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίσας μή κοτε ἄρα... ἐλάσῃ Hdt.1.77, cf. 8.53.

μή που, lest perchance, Od.4.775, S.El.898, etc.

μήπω or μή πω, I. as Adv. not yet, Od.22.431, etc.; ἀλλὰ μήπω τοῦτο (sc. σκοπεῖτε) D.21.90: in exostulation, μή πω τι μεθίετε Il.4.234,17.422, etc.; μήπω γε ναγ, not yet, A.Pr.631: folld. by πρὶν, Il.18.134, S.Ph.961,1409 (anap.): c. opt. precantis, μήπω μανείη E.Hec.1278; μήπω νοῦ τοσόνδ' εἴην κενή S.El.403. II. as Conj., lest yet, κελόμην ἐπιβαίνεμεν... μή πω τις... λάθῃται Od.9.102 (v.l.).

μή πώποτε, of past time, never yet, S.Ant.1094; of future time, ὥμοσα μ. ἐξεῖπιν AP12.179 (Strat.).

μήπως or μή πως, lest in any way, and after Verbs of fearing, lest perchance, freq. in Hom., written divisim, μή πως Od.4.396, etc.; οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν, μή πως... μενοινήσωσι that they will not... Il.10.101.

μήρα, τὰ, old pl. of μηρός 2, = μηρία, Il.1.464, al., B.Fr.3.4, Ar.Pax 1088; Ποσειδάωνι... πόλλ' ἐπὶ μῆρ' ἔθεμεν Od.3.179.

μηρία, τὰ (sg. μηρίον only in Posidon.16 J.); in Hom. and Ar. also μῆρα (q.v.): thigh-bones, ἐκ μηρία τάμνον... κατά τε κνίσῃ ἐκάλυψαν, δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες Od.3.456; ἐπὶ μηρία θέντες Ἀπόλλωνι 21.267, cf. foreg.; εἰ ποτέ τοι κατὰ πῖονα μῆρ' (i.e. thigh-bones in their fat) ἔκηα Il.1.40, cf. Od.4.764, al.; πλανθέντα βοῶν ὅ γε μ. καίει Theoc.17.126; but δημόν καὶ μ. ἔκηα Il.8.240; ἀγλαὰ μ. Hes.Op.337, Thgn.1145; κηκίς μηρίων S.Ant.1008; τῶν μηρίων ἢ κνίσῃ Ar.Av.193, cf. 1517.—On the distinction between μηρία and μηροί, cf. Apollon.Lex. s.v. μηρία, Ammon.Diff. p.161 V., etc. II. = μηροί, thighs, φῦμα μηρίων μεταξὺ Archil.136, cf. Bion 1.84; βρέφους Sor.1.100.

μηριαῖος, α. on, (μηρός) of or belonging to the thigh, μυελός Hippiatr. 12; ὁστὰ Sch.II.1.40: Subst., αἱ μ. the thighs, of the horse, X.Eq. 11.4; of the dog, Id.Cyn.4.1.

μήριγξ, ἰγγος, ἢ, bristle, Hsch.; cf. σμήριγξ.

μηρίζω, (μηρός) strike on the thigh, Com. word coined on analogy of γαστρίζω, D.L.7.172.

μήριθμος, δέλτος, ἢ μήρινθος, Hsch.

μήρινθος, ἢ, gen. ου; metapl. acc.sg. μήρινθα, as if from μήρινος (cf. ἔλμινος, πείρινος), Orph.A.597:—cord, line, string, ἐκ δὲ τρήρωνα πέλειαν λεπτὴν μήρινθον δῆσεν ποδός Il.23.854, cf. 869; μήρινθον ἐπισπασάμενοι Arist.Mu.398<sup>b</sup>17; γραμματεῖον μήρινθον δεδεμένον Ach.Tat.8.12: metaph., εἰ μὴ μήρινθους ἡ φιλοσοφία περιτέθεικεν Plu.2.333c; fishing-line, Theoc.21.12: hence prov., αὕτη μὲν ἢ μ. οὐδὲν ἔσπασε this line caught nothing, i.e. it was of no avail, Ar.Th.928, cf. Luc.Herm.28; cf. σμήρινθος. (Hsch. has μηρινθία σπάρτω (post μήρυγμα).)

Μηρίδνης, ου, δ, pr. n. in Hom. II. with a play on μηροί, mendenda muliebria, AP5.35 (Rufin.).

μηρίς, ἴδος, ἢ, = τριπόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.132.

μήρισμα, κατάγμα, ἢ σπάσμα ἐρίου, Hsch.; found in Hero Aut.11.3 codd. (μήρυγμα is cj. in both places).

μηρο-καυτέω, burn thigh-bones as a sacrifice, Phryn.PSp.88 B. —κήλη, ἢ, femoral hernia, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.64. —ράφης, ἐς, f.l. for μηρογραφῆς in Eust. ad D.P.1153.

μηρός, δ, thigh, φάσγανον δὲ ἔρυσσάμενος παρὰ μηροῦ drawing his sword from his thigh, where it hung, Il.1.190, cf. Od.11.231, al.; μῆρῳ πληξάμενος, in sign of vehement agitation, Il.16.125; ἐπαίσατο τὸν μηρόν X.Cyr.7.3.6; τύπτειν Plb.15.27.11; τὸν μ. ἀλοῦσαι Plu.TG2; ἐπὶ μηρόν τινας beside it, Lxx 4Ki.16.14: in pl., Alc.Supp.11.6, A.Fr.135,136. 2. thigh-bone, κατ' ἰσχίον, ἔνθα τε μῆρος ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται Il.5.305, cf. Hp.Art.57, Gal.18(2).472; esp. of thigh-bones with flesh offered in sacrifice, μῆρους ἐξέταμον Il.1.460, al. (cf. μῆρια); καταρρνεῖς μ. καλυπτῆς ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς S.Ant.1011; θεοῖσι μῆρῶν θύετε Eub.130; τίθεσο τῷ μῆρῳ λαβὼν Ar.Pax 1039. 3. generally, leg-bones, κάμηλος ἐν τοῖσι ὀπισθίοισι σκέλεσι ἔχει τέσσερας μῆρους καὶ γούνατα τέσσερα Hdt.3.103. (Cf. OIr. mīr 'piece', Lat. membrum, from mēmsro-, Skt. māmsām 'meat'.)

μηρο-τραφῆς, ἐς, thigh-bred, of Dionysus, AP11.329 (Nicarch.), Str.15.1.7, Eust. ad D.P.1153;—also—τρεφῆς, ἐς, Orph.H.52.3. —τύπης, ἐς, striking the thigh, κέντρον AP9.274 (Phil.).

μήρυγμα, v. μήρυμα.

μηρυκ-άζω, chew the cud, Arist.HA507<sup>a</sup>36,632<sup>b</sup>1; τὰ μῆρυκάζοντα ruminants, ib.522<sup>b</sup>8, Thphr.HP3.10.2; of fishes, Arist.HA 632<sup>b</sup>8.

—δομαι (μᾶρ—Jul.Gal.314d), = foreg., Lxx Le.11.26, Ph.1.320, Plu.Rom.4: metaph. of the mind, ruminare, Ph.1.321, Porph.Chr.23. —ίζω, = foreg., Gal.18(1).358. —ισμός, δ, chewing the cud, μῆρυκισμὸν μῆρυκᾶσθαι Lxx Le.11.26; also of a fish, Lyd.Mag.3.63: μᾶρ—Gloss.

μήρ-ῦμα, ατος, τό, that which is drawn out: strand of gut, Ph.Bel. 65.33; skein of such strands, Hero Bel.81.14; thread, Poll.7.29; μῆρύματα λίθων, of fibrous stone, Plu.2.434a; of bitumen, J.BJ4.8.4; of ship's cordage, Plu.Cic.47; μ. ἐρίου Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.53; kink in a string, Hero Aut.2.11. II. a serpent's coil or trail, δολιχῶ μ. γαστρός Nic.Th.160,265 (μῆρύγματι codd., cf. Hsch., Cyr.). —ῦμά-τιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero Aut.6.2.

μήρυξ, υκος, δ, a ruminating fish, Scarus cretensis, Arist.HA632<sup>b</sup>10.

μηρύομαι [ῦ], Dor. μᾶρ—Theoc. (v. infr.): aor. ἐμῆρυσάμην:—draw up, furl, ἰστία μῆρυσαντο Od.12.170, cf. A.R.4.889; ναῦται δ' ἐμῆρυσαντο νηὸς ἰσχάδα drew up the anchor, S.Fr.761; μῆρυσθαι ἀπὸ βυθῶν Opp.C.1.50; μ. πείσματα, σχοίλους, AP10.2 (Antip. Sid.); wind up the strands of a torsion-engine, Hero Bel.98.10, AP10.5 (Thyll.); draw out phlegm, Aret.SA1.5. 2. in weaving, κρόκα ἐν στήμονι μῆρυσσασθαι weave the woof into the warp, Hes.Op.538. b. wind off thread, Lxx Pr.31.13, Luc.Herm.47. 3. in Med., μαρύεται περὶ χεῖλη κισσός ivy draws itself, winds round the edge, Theoc.1.29. II. Act. is found in pf., περὶ τὸν τένοντα δυσκρίτους φλέβας μεμήρυκεν has twined, Hp.Oss.16.

μήρυσμα, ατος, τό, = μήρυμα, v. μήρισμα.

μήρς, δ, v. μέρς.

μήστο, ἐβουλεύσατο, Hsch.; cf. μήδομαι. μήστωρ, ωρος (once opos, v. infr. II), δ, (μήδομαι) adviser, counsellor, ὕπατος μήστωρ, of Zeus, Il.8.22,17.339; θεόφιν μήστωρ ἀτάλαντος, of Priam, 7.366; Patroclus, 17.477, Od.3.110; Neleus, 3.409; Ἀθηναῖοι μῆστωρες αὐτῆς authors of the battle-din, Il.4.328; μῆστωρὰ φόβοιο, of Diomedes, 6.278; of Patroclus, 23.16; μῆστωρ φ., of the horses of Aeneas, 5.272,8.108. 2. in Ion. Prose, skilled assistant to a surgeon, Hp.Mochl.38. II. as Adj., μῆστορι σιδάρφ Tim.Pers.143.

μήτε, and not, mostly doubled, μήτε...μήτε... neither... nor..., Hom., etc.; μήτε... μῆρ' οὐν... A.Ag.358 (anap.), 472 (lyr.); μῆδέ τφ ἐκφάσθαι, μῆτ' ἀνδρῶν μήτε γυναικῶν Od.13.308; μῆδέ... μῆδέ, v. μῆδέ; μήτε... τε... both not..., and..., Il.13.230, Hdt.1.63, E.Herac. 454, Lys.12.72; also μήτε... δέ... S.OC421, Pl.Lg.627e; μῆ... μήτε... S.OC496 codd., E.IA978 codd. 2. μήτε is perh. sts. omitted in the former of two clauses, ἐκόντα μῆτ' ἄκοντα S.Ph.771 (v.l.), cf. Ant.267.

μήτειρα, ἢ, = μήτηρ, v.l. for δμήτειρα, Il.14.259 (Zenod. and Ar.Byz.).

μήτηρ, Dor. μάτηρ, ἢ: though parox. in nom., it follows πατήρ in



the accent of the obliq. cases, gen. μητερος contr. μητρός, dat. μητέρι, μητρί, both forms being found in Hom., but the longer forms rarely in Trag. exc. Iyr., as ματέρος A. Supp. 539; ματέρι S. OC 1481; μητέρος in iambics, E. HF 843, Or. 580, Rh. 393; acc. always μητέρα, μητέρας: voc. μήτηρ:—mother, Il. i. 351, etc.; of animals, δαμά, 17.4, Od. 10.414; of a mother-bird, Il. 2.313; of queen bees, Arist. HA 553<sup>a</sup> 29, etc.; ἀπὸ ματρὸς φίλας, ἐκ ματρὸς, from one's mother's womb, Pi. P. 5.114, A. Ch. 422 (Iyr.): in pl., mother and grandmother, Plu. Agis 9; as an address to elderly women, ὦ μήτηρ D. S. 17.37, cf. Theoc. 15.60, etc.: in titles, μ. πατρίδος, = Mater Patriae, D. C. 58.2; μ. τῶν ἀπηττήτων στρατοπέδων, = Mater invictorum castrorum, of Julia Domna, BGU 362 xi 16 (iii A. D.). 2. of lands, μ. μῆλων, θηρῶν, mother of flocks, of game, Il. 2.696, 8.47, etc.; freq. of Earth, γῆ πάντων μ. Hes. Op. 563; παρ μέσον ὁμφαλὸν εὐδένδροιο... ματέρος Pi. P. 4.74; γῆ μήτηρ A. Th. 16, etc.; ὦ γαῖα μήτηρ E. Hipp. 601; ἡ Μήτηρ, = Δημήτηρ, τῇ Μητρὶ καὶ τῇ Κούρῃ δρτὴν ἔχουσι Hdt. 8.65; also of Rhea, Pi. P. 3.78; ὦ Πάν..., Ματρός μεγάλας ὁπαδέ Id. Fr. 95, cf. E. Hel. 1355 (Iyr.); μ. ὁρεία Ar. Av. 746 (Iyr.); Γαλλὰι μητρός ὁρείης φιλόθυρσοι δρομάδες Iyr. Adesp. 121; Μ. θεῶν SIG 1044.8 (Halic., iv B. C.); as title of Isis, P. Petr. 3 p. 2 (cf. p. xi) (iii B. C.). 3. freq. of one's native land, μάτερ ἐμάς, Θήβα Pi. I. 1.1, cf. P. 8.98, A. Th. 416, Isoc. 4.25; and so, like μητρόπολις, Pi. O. 9.20, cf. 6.100; ἡ Σκύρος ἀνδρῶν ἀλκίμων μ. S. Ph. 326. II. poet., the origin or source of events, μ. ἀέθλων, of Olympia, Pi. O. 8.1; πειθαρχία γὰρ τῆς εὐπραξίας μ. A. Th. 225; ἡ γνώμη κακῶν μ. S. Ph. 1361; of night, as the mother of day, A. Ag. 265; the grape of wine, Id. Pers. 614, cf. E. Alc. 757; ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὁπώραν Pi. N. 5.6; Aphrodite of the Loves, Id. Fr. 122.4; φάτις ὡ μάτερ αἰσχύνας ἐμάς, of a rumour, S. Aj. 174 (Iyr.); also in Prose, γεωργίαν τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν μητέρα X. Oec. 5.17; πολιτειῶν μητέρες δύο (sc. μοναρχία and δημοκρατία) Pl. Lg. 693d. (Cf. Lat. mater, OE. mōdor, etc.)

μήτῃ, neut. of μήτις (q. v.). μήτῃ, contr. dat. of μήτις (q. v.).

μητιάω, Ep. 3 pl. μητιώσι and part. μητιῶν, -ώσα, Hom. (v. infr.): impf. μητιάσκον A. R. 4.7:—Med., 3 pl. impf. μητιῶντο Il. 12.17; 2 pl. imper. μητιάσθε Hom. (v. infr.); inf. μητιάσθαι (συμ-) Il. 10.197; fut. μητιάσομαι only in Corn. ND 7: (μήτις):—meditate, deliberate, καθήατο μητιῶντες βουλὰς Il. 20.153; ἄσσα τε μητιώσι μετὰ σφίσιν 10.208; βουλὴν, ἥ βα θεοῖσιν ἐφήνδανε μητιώσι 7.45:—Med., μητιάσθε, ἡέ... ἥε... consider among you whether... or..., 22.174. 2. c. acc. objecti, plan, devise, νόστον Ὀδυσσῆϊ... μητιώσα Od. 6.14; c. inf., δὴ τότε μητιῶντο... τεῖχος ἀμαλδύναι Il. 12.17; in bad sense, Ἐκτορι... κακὰ μητιῶντι 18.312; θεοὶ κακὰ μητιῶντες Od. 1.234; δόλον ἐπὶ τινὶ A. R. 1. c.

μητιέτα [ῖ], δ, Ep. for μητιέτης, counsellor, freq. in Hom., as epith. of Zeus, all-wise, Il. 1.175, al. [μητιετᾶ, though in Hom. ᾶ always by position; later μητιέτης Corn. ND 20; acc. μητιέτην, of a man, IG 5 (2). 156 (Tegea).]

μητιζομαι, v. μητιομαι.

μητίμα, atos, τό, = μήτις, Hsch. s. v. μήτεα (pl.).

μητιόεις, εσσα, εν, (μήτις) wise in counsel, epith. of Zeus, = μητιέτα, h. Ap. 344, Hes. Op. 51, 769, etc.; φάρμακα μητιόεντα wise, i. e. well-chosen, helpful remedies, Od. 4.227; μ. δόλος Alex. Aet. 3.18.

μητιομαι, (μήτις) Pi. P. 2.92 (s. v. l.): fut. -ίσομαι: aor. ἐμητισάμην:—=μητιάω II, devise, contrive, μητίσομαι ἔχθεα λυγρὰ Il. 3.416; τοσσάδε μέρμερ' ἐπ' ἡματι μητίσασθαι 10.48; μέγα ἔργον ἐμητίσαντο Od. 12.373; οἱ θάνατον μητίσονται Il. 15.349; σχέτλι' ἔργα βορᾶς μητίσασθαι Emp. 139; πρῶτιστον ἔρωτα θεῶν μητίσαντο Parm. 13; φράζεο... ὥς κεν ἐγὼ μητίσοι' ἄρωγῇ A. R. 3.1026; c. dupl. acc., δν δν κακὰ μητι-σαίμην Od. 18.27. [ῖ in fut. and aor., and late Act. μήτιον Orph. A. 1333; ῖ in μητιομαι Pi. 1. c.]

μήτις, ἡ, gen. ιος Pi. N. 3.9; acc. pl. μήτίας h. Ven. 249; also gen. ιδος A. Supp. 61 (Iyr.); acc. pl. ιδας Id. Ch. 626 (Iyr.); dat. μήτιδι Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.141; Ep. μήτῃ for μήτῃ, Hom. (v. infr.); pl. μητίεσσι Pi. O. 1.9; acc. μήτιν Il. 2.407, S. Ant. 158 (Iyr.):—wisdom, skill, craft, διὰ μήτιν ἀτάλαντος (cf. μητιέτα) Il. 1. c., al.; βροτεῖη μ. Emp. 2.9; τὰν Διὸς γὰρ οὐχ ὁρῶ μήτιν, ὅπα φύγοιμ' ἄν A. Pr. 906 (Iyr.); μήτι... καὶ κέρδεσιν Od. 13.299; μήτι... μέγ' ἀμείνων ἢ ἐβήφι Il. 23.315; μήτιν ἀλώπηξ a fox for craft, Pi. I. 4(3).47; of a poet's craft, Id. N. 1. c. II. counsel, plan, undertaking, ὑφαίνειν μήτιν Il. 7.324, cf. Od. 4.678, etc.: pl., σοφῶν μητίεσσι Pi. O. 1. c.; γυναικοβούλους μήτιδας A. Ch. 1. c.—Poet. word. (Cf. Skt. mīmāti, pf. part. Pass. mitā—'measure', Lat. metior, OE. mēþ 'measure'.)

μήτῃς or μή τις, δ, ἡ, neut. μήτῃ, gen. μήτινος: (τις) old Gr. and Cret. for μηδείς, Il. 12.272, al., Schwyzler 175 (Gortyn), Leg. Gort. 5.13, al.; Cret. dat. sg. μηδιμί IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1130.4:—hence 1. μήτι or μή τι, Adv., with imper., and inf. used imperatively, Il. 1.550, 5.130, etc.: with opt. to express a wish, ὁλοιντο μή τι πάντες S. Tr. 383. 2. after Verbs of fear or doubt, Il. 11.470, Od. 2.67, etc. 3. in direct questions, μή τί σοι δοκῶ ταρβεῖν; do I...? (i. e. I do not), A. Pr. 959, cf. 249, Lxx Ge. 20.9, Ev. Marc. 4.21. 4. μή τί γε let alone, much less, οὐδὲ στρατιώτης οὗτός γε οὐδενός ἐστιν ἄξιος, μή τί γε τῶν ἄλλων ἡγεμών D. 21.148, cf. 19.137; later, not to mention, οὐκ οἶδατε ὅτι ἀγγέλους κρινοῦμεν; μήτι γε βιωτικά I Ep. Cor. 6.3; with a word between, ὥς... δῶσονται δίκην, μή τι ποιήσαντί γε D. 8.27; also μή τι δή Plb. 12.8.6; μή τί γε δή, οὐκ ἐνὶ οὐδὲ τοῖς φίλοις... μή τί γε δὴ τοῖς θεοῖς D. 2.23; also μητιοῦν Ael. VH 12.9; μή τί δὴ γε Phil. Rh. 1.261 S., al.

μήτοι or μή τοι, stronger form of μή, with imper. and subj., μή τοι δοκεῖτε A. Pr. 436, cf. S. OC 1407, 1439, Ant. 544, etc.; in an oath, c. inf., A. Eu. 765; in Pl. folld. by γε, at least not, R. 352c, 388b. 2.

after Verbs implying negation, ὅς σ' ἐπεῖχ' ἄελ μή τοι... αἰσχύνειν φίλους S. El. 518.

μήτος, εος, τό, = μήτις, Hsch. (pl.).

μήτρα (A), Ion. -τρη, ἡ, (μήτηρ) womb, Hp. Prorrh. 2.24, Hdt. 3.108 (dub. l.), Pl. Ti. 91d, etc.: also in pl., Hp. Loc. Hom. 47, Vict. 1.30, Hdt. 1. c.: the cervix including the orifice of the womb, Arist. HA 510<sup>b</sup> 14. 2. a swine's matrix, reckoned a great dainty, μήτρας τόμοις Telecl. 1.14; μήτραν... πωλοῦσιν, ἡδιστον κρέας Antiph. 220; ὑπὲρ μήτρας... ἀποθανεῖν Alex. 193, cf. Plu. 2.733e, Ath. 3.96f. 3. metaph., source, origin, D. L. 7.46; μήτραι τῆς ψυχῆς Ph. 1.441. II. core, heart-wood of trees, Thphr. HP 1.6.1. b. diseased condition of the wood, 'soft-wood', ib. 2.7.3. III. queen-wasp, opp. ἐργάται, Arist. HA 627<sup>b</sup> 32, al. IV. μ. χελωνίων, χελωνίοις, bolts for locks, BGU 1028.20, 26 (ii A. D.); μ. θύρας, = repagulum, Gloss.

μήτρα (B), ἡ, in pl., register of house-property, at Tarsus and Soli, Arist. in POxy. 1802.58; sg., = κληρος, at Tarsus and Soli, Clitarch. ap. Hsch. (Cf. Skt. mātṛā 'measure' and ἐρεσιμήτηρ.)

μητρ-ἄγυρτέω, to be a μητραγύρτης, Antiph. 159.8, D. H. 2.19. -ἄγυρτης, ου, δ, begging priest of Cybele: nickname of Callias (δ Δαδοῦχος), Arist. Rh. 1405<sup>a</sup> 20; of Ptolemy Philopator, Plu. Cleom. 36; title of play by Antiphanes.

-ἀδελφος [ᾶδ], Dor. ματρᾶδελφεός, Pi. P. 8.35: δ and ἡ:—mother's brother or sister, uncle or aunt, BGU 1158.3, Poll. 3.22. -ᾶζω, take after one's mother, Gloss. -ἄλοιās, ου, δ, (ἄλοιῶν) striking one's mother: hence, matricide, A. Eu. 153 (Iyr.), 210, Lys. 10.8, Pl. Phd. 114a, etc.:—also written μητρολῶας or

-λῶας, I Ep. Ti. 1.9, Gloss. -ανοίκτης, ου, δ, instrument for opening the womb, Hermes 38.282. -ᾶριον, τό, Dim. of μήτηρ, Lat. matercula, Gloss.

-εγχύτης [ῦ], ου, δ, syringe for injections into the womb, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.28.1, Sor. 2.41, Gal. 10.328.

μήτρη, ἡ, Ion. for μήτρα.

μήτρ-ια, = materna, Gloss. -ῖᾶζω, worship the Mother of the gods, Poll. 3.11.

μητρίδιος [ῖ], α, ου, having a μήτρα: hence, fruitful, filled with seed, μ. ἀκαλήφαι Ar. Lys. 549 (cf. Sch.).

μητρίζω, to be possessed by the Mother of the gods, Iamb. Myst. 3.9, 10.

μητρικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a mother, τιμή Arist. EN 1165<sup>a</sup> 27; κτήσις Poll. 3.11; [χρυσούς] τύπος μ. πρὸς ξύλῳ Inscr. Delos 399 B 142 (ii B. C.); τὰ μ. P. Strassb. 122.4 (ii A. D.); μέρη πατρικά καὶ μ. BGU 302.20 (ii A. D.); μ. τόπος a region of the zodiac, Vett. Val. 101.8. Adv. -κῶς D. H. Rh. 9.4.

μητρίς (sc. γῆ), ἰδος, ἡ, one's mother country (cf. πατρίς), Cret. word in Pl. R. 575d, Plu. 2.792e, cf. Pherecr. 220; μ. δέ τοι, οὐ πατρίς ἐστίν Epigr. ap. Paus. 10.24.2.

μητρο-γάμία, ἡ, incest with one's mother, Sch. Ptol. Tetr. 166. -γάμος [ᾶ], δ, one guilty of such incest, Arg. Man. post Max. p. 98 L. -δί-δακτος [ῖ], ου, taught by one's mother: nickname of Aristippus, Str. 17.3.22, D. L. 2.83. -δοκος, Dor. ματρ-, ου, received by the mother, γοναί Pi. N. 7.84.

μητρόθεν, Dor. ματρόθεν (also -θε Pi. I. 3.17), Adv., (μήτηρ) from the mother, by the mother's side, Id. O. 7.24; καταλέξει ἐωυτὸν μ. Hdt. 1.173, cf. P. Mag. Par. 1.316; τὰ μ. Κρήσση Hdt. 7.99. 2. from one's mother, μ. δεδεγμένη A. Ch. 750, cf. Ar. Ach. 478. 3. from one's mother's womb, φυγόντα μ. σκότον A. Th. 664, cf. Ch. 607 (Iyr.): with the force of a gen., ἡ ματρόθεν... λέκτρ' ἐπλήσω; S. OC 527 (Iyr.).—Poet. word, used by Hdt., and in later Prose, Luc. Tox. 51, Alex. 11, Arch. Par. 2.444 (ii A. D.), D. C. 49.23.

μητρο-κάσιγνήτη, Dor. ματρο-, ἡ, = κασιγνήτη ὁμομητρία, uterine sister, A. Eu. 962.

-κοίτης, ου, δ, incestuous person, Hippon. 14. -κολωνεία, ἡ, mother-colony, i. e. colonial metropolis, of Palmyra, OGI 646.11 (iii A. D.). -κτονέω, kill one's mother, A. Eu. 202, al., E. Or. 887, Arist. EN 1110<sup>a</sup> 29. -κτονία, ἡ, matricide, Asclep. Tragil. 29 J., Plu. 2.18a, 810f.

-κτόνος, ου, killing one's mother, matricidal, μ. φόνημα, of Orestes, A. Ag. 1281; μ. χεῖρες Id. Eu. 102; μ. μίσμα the stain of a mother's murder, ib. 281; μ. κηλὶς, αἷμα, E. IT 1200, Or. 1649. 2. Subst., matricide, A. Eu. 493 (Iyr.), E. El. 975, Pl. Lg. 869b; ἔσχατος Αἰνεαδῶν μ. ἡγεμονεύσει, of Nero, D. C. 61.16.

-κωμία, ἡ, mother-village, the chief village of a district, OGI 609.4 (Syria), 769.9 (ibid.), Princeton Exp. Inscr. 111 A. 797<sup>2</sup> (iv A. D.). -ληπτος, ου, possessed by the Mother of the gods, Herm. in Phdr. p. 105 A.

-λῶας, v. μητραλοίας. -μάνια, ἡ, hysteria, Cass. Fel. 79. -μήτωρ, Dor. ματρομάτωρ, opos, ἡ, mother's mother, grandmother, Pi. O. 6.84, Ael. NA 11.16. -μιξία, ἡ, incest with one's mother, S. E. M. 11.191.

-μίξιον, τό, = foreg., Sch. A. Th. 778. -ξενος (Dor. ματρό- Hsch.), δ, bastard, Poll. 3.21.—Rhod. word, acc. to Sch. E. Alc. 989. -πάτωρ [ᾶ], opos, δ, mother's father, grandfather, Il. 11.224, Hdt. 1.75, 3.51, etc.

-πολις, Dor. ματρό-, poet. μητρό-πολις, Epigr. Gr. 537.4 (Tomi), 842 a 1 (Cyrene), Syria 7.209 (Damasus), Nonn. D. 13.166: εως, ἡ:—mother-state, as related to her colonies, of Athens in relation to the Ionians, Hdt. 7.51, Th. 6.82; of Doris in relation to the Peloponn. Dorians, Hdt. 8.31, Th. 1.107, 3.92; of Meroe in relation to the Ethiopians, Hdt. 2.29; of Thera, μεγαλὰν πολιῶν μ. Pi. P. 4.20; μ. Δοκρῶν Ὀπίεις Simon. 93; of the Attic Salamis, as the μ. of the Cyprian, A. Pers. 895 (Iyr.); of Corinth, as the μ. of Coreyra, Th. 1.24; of Rome, Gal. 14.296. 2. metaph., ἐστὶ μ. τοῦ ψυχροῦ [δ ἐγκέφαλος] Hp. Carn. 4; ἡ ἱστορία μ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας D. S. 1.2, cf. Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.199; γεωμετρία ἀρχὴ καὶ μ. τῶν ἄλλων (sc. μαθημάτων) Ph. ap. Plu. 2.718e.

II. one's mother-city, mother-country, home, Pi. N. 5.8, S. OC 707 (Iyr.), Ant. 1122 (Iyr.). 2. ἃ σὰ



ματρόπολις thy mother's city, Isyll. 59. III. capital city, X. An. 5. 2.3, 5.4.15; ή μ. τῆς Ἀσίας, of Ephesus, OGI 496.6, IG 3.485; ή μ. τῆς Ἰωνίας, of Miletus, ib. 480. b. in Egypt, chief town of a νομός, P. Rev. Laws 48.16 (iii B. C.), BGU 326 ii 10 (ii A. D.), etc. —πολίτης [i], ου, δ, citizen of a μητρόπολις, Aristodem. 17.1; in Egypt, P. Ry. 216 (ii/iii A. D.). 2. citizen of Metropolis, CIG 4472.4 (Laodicea ad mare). II. metropolitan bishop, Just. Nov. 6.2, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).249. —πολιτικός, ή, όν, belonging to a μητροπολίτης i. i, in neut. pl., of taxes, CP Herm. 120. II. of a μητροπολίτης ii, δίκαιον Just. Nov. 13.1.4, Cod. Just. 1.5.12.22. —πόλος, Dor. ματρο-, ου, tending mothers, epith. of Eileithyia, Pi. P. 3.9. II. αἰ μ., = μέλισσαι II. 2, Hsch. —ρραίστης, ου, δ, matricide, Suid. —ρριπτος, Dor. ματρό-, ου, thrown down by one's mother, of Hephaestus, Dosiad. Ara 8. —τύπτης, ου, δ, = μητραλοίας, Hsch. s. v. αλοία. —φθόρος, ου, defiling one's mother, AP 9.498, Agath. 2. 31. —φόνος, ου, murdering one's mother, ἀντίποιν' ως τίνης ματροφόνου δύας (Casaub. for μητροφόνος) A. Eu. 268 (lyr.). 2. as Subst., matricide, ib. 257 (lyr.). II. slayer of a mother, Nonn. D. 43.147, al. —φόντης, ου, δ, = foreg., E. Or. 479, 1587, Andr. 999, Arist. Rh. 1405<sup>b</sup> 22.

μητρυν-ά, Dor. ματρ-, άς, Ion. μητρυνή, ής, ή, Aeol. ματροία IG 12(2).257.6 (Lesbos): —stepmother, Il. 13.697, Pi. P. 4.162, E. Alc. 305, Pl. Lg. 930b, etc. 2. metaph., from the proverbial unkindness of stepmothers, Is. 12.5; ἐδικαίειν εἶναι καὶ τῷ ἔργῳ μ., i. e. not only in name, but in reality, Hdt. 4.154; ἀλλότε μητρυνή πέλει ἡμέρη, ἀλλότε μήτηρ, of unlucky and lucky days, Hes. Op. 825; μ. νεῶν, of a dangerous coast, A. Pr. 727; τρεφόμενοι οὐχ ὑπὸ μητρυνίᾳ ἀλλ' ὑπὸ μητρὸς τῆς χώρας (sc. τῆς Ἀττικῆς) Pl. Mx. 237b, cf. Plu. 2.201e. (Cf. Arm. mauru 'stepmother', OE. módrie 'mother's sister'.) —άζω, to be a stepmother, act as one, Gloss. —ογάμος [α], δ, one who marries his stepmother, Arg. Man. post Max. p. 98 L. —ός, δ, stepfather, Theopomp. Com. 12, Hyp. Fr. 140. —ώδης, ες, step-motherly: τὸ μ. a stepmother's treatment, unkindness, Plu. 2.143a.

μητρωακός, ή, όν, = μητρῶος II, ἀγιστεῖαι Marin. Procl. 19; μ. μέτρον, of the galliambic, Heph. 12.

μητρῶζω, celebrate the festival of Cybele, Theognost. Can. 142.

μητρῶϊος, α, ου, Ep. and Ion. = μητρῶος, Od. 19.410, Hdt. 3.53.

μήτρων, Dor. μάτρ-, ωνος, δ, = μήτρως, Epigr. Gr. 322.5 (Sardis), 371.3 (Cotiaeum), BCH 11.471 (Lydia).

μητρωνῦμικός, ή, όν, (δνομα) named after one's mother, EM 166.11. Adv. —κῶς Sch. P. 3.118.

μητρῶος, Dor. ματρ-, α, ου, contr. for μητρῶϊος (q. v.), of a mother, αἶμα A. Eu. 230; τὰ πατῆρα καὶ μ. πῆματα S. OC 1196; μ. δέμας, periphr. for τὴν μητέρα, A. Eu. 84; οἱ πατῆρες καὶ μ. θεοὶ X. Cyr. 1.15, cf. IG 3. 235; μ. τροφή, γάλα, Sor. 1.86, 87; μ. κληρονομία PSI 1.66.2 (v A. D.); τὰ μ. P. Masp. 61191 (vi A. D.). 2. τὸ μ. μόριον, = μήτρα, Hp. Epid. 6. 5.8. II. Μητρῶον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, temple of Demeter, Clitodem. 1: more freq. temple of Cybele, esp. at Athens, where it was the depository of the state archives, D. 19.129, Aeschin. 3.187, Chamael. ap. Ath. 9.407c, IG 2.463.28. 2. Μητρῶα (sc. ἱερά), τά, the worship of Cybele, D. H. Dem. 22, Plu. 2.407c, IG 12(7).237.64 (Amorgos). b. Μητρῶα, τά, music played in her honour, Duris 16 J.; in full, τὰ Μ. μέλη D. H. 2.19; τὸ Μ. αὐλημα Paus. 10.30.9. 3. Μητρῶος, δ (sc. μῆν), month in Bithynia, Hemerolog. Flor.

μήτρως, Dor. ματρ-, δ, gen. ωος and ω JRS 16.58 (Eumeneia) (Att. acc. to Suid.), acc. ωα and ων; pl. always of the third declen.: —maternal uncle, Il. 2.662, 16.717, Hdt. 4.80, etc.: dat. μάτρῳ Pi. I. 7(6).24. 2. generally, relation by the mother's side, μάτρως ἄνδρες Id. O. 6.77, cf. N. 10.37, E. HF 43. 3. = μητροπάτωρ, Pi. O. 9.63. μητρῶσμός, Dor. ματρ-, δ, (μητρῶζω) celebration of the festival of Cybele, Phint. ap. Stob. 4.23.61, 61a (both pl.).

μηχαν-άομαι, fut. —ήσομαι A. Th. 1043, Pl. Lg. 965e: aor. ἐμηχανησάμην ib. 904b, etc.: pf. μεμηχανῆμαι (v. infr. B): used by Hom. only in Ep. forms, μηχανάσθε Od. 20.370, μηχανῶνται 3.207, al., —ωντο 22.432, al. (subj. —άται Hes. Op. 241); opt. —όφτο Od. 16.196; inf. —άσθαι 3.213, 16.93: the Ion. form ἐμηχανέοντο is found in codd. of Hdt. 8.7 (ἐμηχανῶντο shd. be read for —έατο in 5.63, and μηχανῶατο for —οἶατο in 6.46): (μηχανή): —make by art, construct, build, τέχνα μηχανῶντο Il. 8.177; πλοῖα Hdt. 1.94, cf. Th. 4.47; of any work requiring skill or art, μ. λαγόν prepare a hare, Hdt. 1.123; μ. σκιάς X. Cyr. 8.8.17: generally, prepare, make ready, τάφον καὶ κατασκαφάς τινα A. Th. 1043; ψυχῆς κόμιστρα τῇδε Id. Ag. 965; ἐσβάσεις E. IT 101. 2. more freq. contrive, devise, by art or cunning, freq. in bad sense, ἀτάσθαλα, κακρά, αἰεκέα μηχανῶνται, Od. 3.207, 17.499, 22.432; θανάτον τινας Antipho 1.3; but in good sense, γέλωτα μ. τοῖς συνοῦσι X. Cyr. 2.2.12; τισὶ μ. δύναμιν εἰς σωτηρίαν Pl. Prt. 320e; simply, bring about, effect, Hdt. 2.21; πόσα σε δέοι ἂν μηχανᾶσθαι τοῦ δοκεῖν ἔνεκα X. Cyr. 1.6.22: —Constr.: μ. τί τιμι contrive something against a person, Od. 3.207; πατρὶ θάνατον Antipho 1.9; πᾶν ἐπὶ τιμι Hdt. 4.154, cf. 6. 88, etc.; τι εἰς τινα ib. 121, E. Ph. 1614; ἐπὶ τινα X. Mem. 2.3.10: abs., form designs or plots, πολλοὶ ἐπ' αὐτῷ μηχανῶνται Od. 4.822; μ. τι ἐπὶ τιμι for a purpose, Hdt. 1.60; πρὸς τι X. Cyr. 8.2.26; ἐκ τῶν ἐσθλῶν αἰσχρὰ μ. E. Hipp. 331: in Prose freq. folld. by ὅπως, how or in order that, μ. ὅπως τι ἔσται Hdt. 2.121.γ', Pl. Ap. 39a, etc.; πᾶσαν μηχανὴν μ. ὅπως.. Id. R. 460c: c. acc. et inf., contrive that a thing may be, ib. 519e. II. Med., procure for oneself, S. Ph. 295, X. Cyr. 3.2.15.

B. Act. μηχανάω used by Hom. only in Ep. part., ἀτάσθαλα μηχανῶντας contriving dire effects, Od. 18.143, cf. A. R. 3.583; inf. μηχανᾶν S. Aj. 1037: pf. μεμηχανῆμαι in pass. sense, Hdt. 1.98, 2.95,

S. Tr. 586, X. Cyr. 8.3.1, Isoc. 3.6; λόγοι πρὸς τὸ φενακίζειν ὑμᾶς μεμηχανημένοι D. 22.35 (but also in act. sense, Pl. Grg. 459d, Lg. 904b, X. Hier. 11.4, Is. 11.36, etc.): plpf. in pass. sense impers., οὕτως ἐμεμηχανήτο αὐτοῖς Antipho 5.55: aor. ἐμηχανήθη in pass. sense, Epicur. Nat. 2.2, D. H. 12.14, J. A. J. 18.2.4.

μηχαν-άριος, δ, engineer, esp. for irrigation machines, BGU 325.7 (iii A. D.): —written —άρις, Sammelb. 512.4.147 (ii A. D.); μηχαν(ά-ρ)ιος, ib. 6915. —εύομαι, = μηχανάομαι, v. l. in X. Cyr. 4.5.49: used as Pass. by D. H. Is. 16 codd., Lxx 2 Ch. 26.15, v. l. ib. 3 Ma. 6. 22.

—εύς, έως, δ, contriver, epith. of Zeus at Argos, Paus. 2.22. 2; cf. Μαχανεύς. —ή, Dor. μάχανά, ή, (μήχος): I. contrivance, esp. machine for lifting weights and the like, crane, Hdt. 2. 125, IG 11(2).161 A 69, al. (Delos, iii B. C.); μ. τετράκωλος, δίκωλος, Rev. Phil. 44.251 (Didyma, ii B. C.); μ. λιθαγωγός Poll. 10.148; ἰχθυβόλῳ μ., of Poseidon's trident, A. Th. 132 (lyr.); λαοπόροις μ., of Xerxes' bridge of boats, Id. Pers. 114 (lyr.), cf. 722; freq. of irrigation machines, POxy. 985 (i A. D.), etc.; also of oil-presses, Wilcken Chr. 176.10 (i/ii A. D.), etc. 2. engine of war, μηχανὰς προσάγειν Th. 2.76, etc.; ἐλεῖν μηχαναῖς Id. 4.13. 3. theatrical machine by which gods, etc., were made to appear in the air, Pl. Cra. 425d, Clit. 407a; αἰρεῖν μ. Antipho 19.15, Alex. 126.19: hence, prov. of anything sudden and unexpected, ἀπὸ μηχανῆς θεὸς ἐπεφάνης Men. 227; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ μ. D. 40.59, cf. Arist. Po. 1454<sup>b</sup> 1. 4. area of land irrigated by a machine, POxy. 1830.13 (vi A. D.), PLond. 5.1765 (vi A. D.), PSI. 77.14 (vi A. D.). II. any artificial means or contrivance for doing a thing, ἥτοι κλήρω.., ἢ ἄλλῃ τιμι μ. Hdt. 3.83; εἴ τίς ἐστι μ., ἴθι καὶ πειρῶ Id. 8.57, etc.; esp. in pl. μηχαναῖ, shifts, devices, wiles, Hes. Th. 146; πάντα σοφίσματα καὶ πάσας μ. ἐπεποιήκει ἐς αὐτοῦς Δαρείους Hdt. 3.152; μηχαναῖς Διὸς by the arts of Zeus, A. Ag. 677; χερὸς.. ἐκτίνοντα μηχανὰς acts of violence, ib. 1582; Ὀρέστην μηχαναῖσι μὲν θανόντα, νῦν δὲ μηχαναῖς σεσωσμένον S. El. 1228; κρατεῖ μηχαναῖς.. θηρός Id. Ant. 349 (lyr.); σοφιστῶν μ. Pl. Lg. 908d: prov., μηχαναὶ Σισύφου Ar. Ach. 391: —Phrases: πάσας προσφέροντε μ. E. IT 112; μηχανὴν προσοιστέον Ar. Th. 1132; πᾶσαν σπουδὴν καὶ μ. προσφερόμενος Plb. 1.18.11; ἐπείσηγαγον μ. Id. 29.25.1; μηχανὰς εὐρήσομεν, ὥστε ἀπαλλάξαι A. Eu. 82; πλέκειν E. Andr. 66; πορίζεσθαι Pl. Smr. 191b; ἐκπορίζειν Ar. V. 365; ζητεῖν ib. 149; ἀντλεῖν μηχανὰν exhaust one's resources, Pi. P. 3.62; κατ' ἐμὴν μ. ib. 109: c. gen. objecti, ἔξευρε μ. τιν' Ἀδμήτῳ κακῶν contrivance against ills, E. Alc. 221 (lyr.); but μ. σωτηρίας a way, means of procuring or providing safety, A. Th. 209; μυρίων οὐσῶν μ. ἀπαλλαγῆς X. Cyr. 5.1.12; οὐδεμία μ. [ἐστὶ] ὅκως οὐ c. fut. ind., Hdt. 2.160; μὴ οὐ c. inf., ib. 181, 3.51; τὸ μὴ οὐ (prob.) Id. 1.209; τίς μ. μὴ οὐχί..; Pl. Phd. 72d. 2. freq. in adverb. phrases, μηδεμὴ μ. by no means whatsoever, by no contrivance, Hdt. 7.51, etc.; οὐς οὐδεμὴ μ. δεῖ τιτρώσκειν Hp. Art. 11; so μήτε τέχνη μήτε μ. μηδεμῇ Foed. ap. Th. 5.18, cf. IG 12.39.23; opp. πάση τέχνη καὶ μ. Lys. 19.53; πάση μ. Ar. Lys. 300 (lyr.); τρόπῳ ἢ μ. ἡτινιοῦν Lex ap. D. 21.113.

—ημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., machine, Hp. Art. 42; mechanical device, Arist. Mech. 848<sup>a</sup> 36; esp. engine of war, used in sieges, mostly in pl., D. 18.87, Plb. 1.48.2, Plu. Marc. 14, etc. II. subtle contrivance, freq. in Trag., as A. Pr. 469, 989; of the robe in which Agamemnon was entangled, Id. Ch. 981; λόγου μ. ποικίλον S. OC 762; τὰ ἥρας μ. E. HF 855; οὐδενὶ μηχανήματι οὐδ' ἀπάτη Antipho 5.22; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους μ. X. Cyr. 1.6.38; πρὸς τὸ μέγεθος τῆς ἀρχῆς ib. 8.6.17; μ. εἰς τὸ πείθεσθαι τοῖς νόμοις Id. Lac. 8.5; δεῖ μηχανήματος τινος ὅπως τὰ.. χρήμαθ' ἔξω Ar. Ec. 872. —ησις, Dor. μάχανάσις Metop. ap. Stob. 3.1.120: εως, ή: — = μηχανή, Hp. Art. 72, Dexipp. 12 J.; μ. σιτοποικητή Plb. 1.22.7. —ητέον, one must contrive, μ. ὅπως ἂν.. Pl. Grg. 481a, cf. Lg. 798e, X. Eq. Mag. 5.11. —ητής, οὐ, δ, deviser of engines of war, of Artemon, Sch. Ar. Ach. 850. —ητικός, ή, όν, = μηχανικός i. i, X. HG 3.1.8 (v. l. μηχανικός): c. gen. rei, μ. τοῦ πολλοὺς φαίνεσθαι τοὺς ὀλίγους ἱππέας Id. Eq. Mag. 5.2. —ητός, ή, όν, contrived by art, κεραυνοί, στήλη, Tz. H. 3.42, 6.611. —ικός, ή, όν, resourceful, inventive, X. Mem. 4.3.1, v. l. in Id. HG 3.1.8. Adv. —κῶς D. S. 18.27. 2. c. gen. rei, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων —ώτερος X. Lac. 2.7. II. of or for machines, mechanical, ὄργανα μ. Arist. Pol. 1336<sup>a</sup> 11; αἰ.. κινήσεις αἰ μ. Id. Mech. 848<sup>a</sup> 14; μ. ἀποδείξεις in mechanics, Id. APo. 76<sup>a</sup> 24: μηχανικά, τά, the science of mechanics, title of work ascribed to Aristotle: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) Id. Metaph. 1078<sup>a</sup> 16, APo. 807; μ. ποίημα Sotad. 15.6; μ. ἔργα P. Flor. 152.4 (iii A. D.): Subst. μηχανικός, δ, engineer, Plu. Per. 27, Sammelb. 310. Adv. —κῶς Callix. 2. —ίτις, v. Μαχανίτις. —ιώτης, ου, δ, contriver, h. Merc. 436.

μηχανο-γράφος, δ, writer on military engineering, Tz. H. 2.152. —δίφης [i], ου, ό, (διφάω) inventing artifices or machines, Ar. Pax 790. —εις, εσσα, εν, ingenious, σοφόν τι τὸ μ. τέχνας S. Ant. 365 (lyr.). —πᾶνουργία, ή, fraud, P. Masp. 5.16 (vi A. D.). —ποιέω, use machines, Hp. Fract. 15: —Med., ib. 20: —Pass., ib. 30. —ποίημα, ατος, τό, mechanical construction, Sallust. 8. —ποιία, ή, construction of engines of war, Ath. Mech. 10.9. —ποιός, δ, maker of engines or machines, engineer, Pl. Grg. 512b, X. Cyr. 6.1.22, Ostr. Bodl. i 304 (ii B. C.), Sallust. 8. 2. machinist of the theatre, Ar. Pax 174, Fr. 188. 3. metaph., μ. τῆς ὄλης ὑποθέσεως Jul. Or. 2.59b. II. Adj. μ. πλήθος multitude of siege-engines, Memn. 37. —ρράφος [pā], ου, forming crafty plans, A. Ch. 221. —ρράφος [pā], ου, forming crafty plans, S. OT 387: c. gen., μ. κακῶν crafty schemers of ill, E. Andr. 447, cf. 1116. —στάσιον [stā], τό, base of an irrigation machine, Sammelb. 448.1.10 (v A. D.). —σφαίροποιία, ή, construction of artificial spheres, Theo Sm. p. 180 H. —τευχέω, = μηχανοποιέω, Tz. H. 3.59.



μηχαν-ουργία, ἡ, = μηχανοποιία, Ath. Mech. 31.13. —ουργός, δ, architect, τοῦ δόμου APl. 5.382.

μηχανοφόρος, ον, for conveying military machines, ἄμαξαι, νῆες, Plu. Ant. 38, Arr. An. 2.22.6.

μηχανώμα, ατος, τό, = μηχανήμα, Thphr. Ign. 59, Sm. Le. 8.7: —Dor. μάχανωμα, crane, SIG241 A12 (pl.), al.

μήχαρ, τό, = μήχος, A. Pr. 606, Ag. 199, Supp. 394, 594 (all lyr.), Lyc. 568.

μήχι, related to μή as οὐχί to οὐ, ναίχι to ναί, Eub. 23.

μήχος, εος, τό, means, expedient, remedy, Il. 2.342, Od. 12.392, Hdt. 2.181, 4.151; κακῶν E. Andr. 536 (lyr.); νόσῳ Theoc. 2.95: c. inf., οὐδὲν ἔσται μ. ὠφελεῖν πάτραν Lyc. 1459. (Cf. Goth. mag 'can'; if μηχανή (Dor. μάχ-) is cogn., μάχος must be read in Theoc. l. c. with some codd.)

μία, fem. of εἷς (q. v.).

μῖταιγάμια, ἡ, unlawful wedlock, in pl., Suid.

μῖαίνω, fut. μῖανῶ Antipho 2.2.11; 3 sg. μῖανεῖ Berl. Sitzb. 1927.158 (Cyrene), Lxx Is. 30.22, al.: aor. ἐμίηνα Il. 4.141, Hp. Flat. 14, App. BC2.104, ἐμίᾶνα Pi. N. 3.16, S. Fr. 104, E. Hel. 1000, IA[1595], Lxx Ge. 34.5, al.; part. μῖανας Sol. 32.3: pf. μεμίηκα Plu. TG21: —Med., aor. ἐμίηματο Nonn. D. 45.288: —Pass., fut. μῖανθήσονται Pl. R. 621c: aor. ἐμίανθην, Ep. μῖανθην (v. infr.): pf. μεμίησμαι (v. infr.), μεμίημαι Lxx Nu. 5.14, al., D. C. 51.22; 3 sg. μεμίανται Porph. Abst. 4.16 (but 3 pl., Phalar. Ep. 121.2); inf. μεμιάνθαι D. S. 36.13, but μεμιάσθαι Horap. 1.44: Cyrenaic aor. 2 Pass. ἐμίᾶν in 3 sg. subj. μῖᾷ Berl. Sitzb. 1927.160, al.: fut. Pass. μῖασέω in 3 sg. ind. μῖασεῖ ib. 164: —stain, dye, ὥς δ' ὅτε τίς τ' ἐλέφαντα γυνή φοίνικι μίηνῃ Il. 4.141; ὥσπερ ἔβενος περίδρομος ἐλέφαντα τὸν βραχίονα μῖαίνων Hld. 10.15. 2. stain, sully, μῖανθησαν ἔθειραι αἵματι καὶ κοινήσι Il. 16.795, cf. 23.732; μῖανθην αἵματι μηροῖ 4.146; αἵματι πεσεῖ μῖανθείς S. OC1374, cf. A. Ag. 209 (lyr.); τοὺς θεῶν βωμοὺς αἵματι μ. Pl. Lg. 782c; μ. βωμὸν εὐγενεῖ φόνῳ E. IA1. c.; βορβόρῳ. ὕδωρ μῖαίνων λαμπρόν A. Eu. 695. 3. freq. of moral pollution, taint, defile, Pi. l. c., etc.; κλέος Sol. l. c., E. Hel. l. c.; τὸ καλῶς πεφυκὸς οὐδεὶς ἔν μῖανειν λόγος S. Fr. 104; ἐνὶ πόνῳ πολλὰ καὶ λαμπρὰ ἔργα μίηναι App. BC2.104; εὐφημον ἡμαρ κακαγέλεφ γλώσση μ. A. Ag. 637; μῖαίνων εὐσέβειαν Ἀρης Id. Th. 344 (lyr.); τὴν δίκην Id. Ag. 1669; τὰ ἱερά, τὸ θεῖον, Pl. Lg. 868b, Ti. 69d; οἶκον θόρυβος μῖαίνει Porph. Abst. 4.12; θεοὺς μῖαίνειν οὐ τις ἀνθρώπων σθένει S. Ant. 1044; τὴν ἀγνείαν τῶν θεῶν Antipho 2.2.12, cf. 2.1.10; dishonour a woman, Lxx Ge. 34.5, al.: —Pass., incur defilement, A. Supp. 366, E. Or. 75, Berl. Sitzb. 11. cc., etc.; τὴν ψυχὴν Pl. R. 621c; τῆς ἄλλης [γῆς] αὐτῇ μεμιασμένης Th. 2.102; ἡ ψυχὴ μεμιασμένη καὶ ἀκάθαρτος Pl. Phd. 81b; μῖανθέντες τῷ τῆς ἀσεβείας μολυσμῷ Aristes 66; of ritual defilement in funeral rites, IG 12(5).593.25 (Iulis).

μῖταιφον-έω, commit murder, E. IA1364, Plu. Mar. 44. 2. c. acc., murder, Isoc. 12.181, Pl. R. 565e, 571d, Luc. DMort. 12.3. —ία, ἡ, bloodthirstiness, D. 25.84, D. S. 17.5, Plu. Art. 30; murder, Id. 2.994a: pl., τυραννικαί μ. ib. 457b. —ος, ον, (parox.) bloodthirsty, murderous, in Il. always epith. of Ares, 5.31, 455, 844, al.: coupled with θρασυχειρ, B. Scol. Oxy. Fr. 5.1; μ. μύσος pollution of murder, E. Andr. 335: c. gen., μ. τέκνων murderess of thy children, Id. Med. 1346: Comp. —ώτερος Hdt. 5.92.α', E. Med. 266: Sup. —ώτατος Id. Tr. 881. Adv. —ως Memn. 1.4: Sup. —ώτατα D. C. 79.3.

μῖαν-σις, εως, ἡ, pollution, Lxx Le. 13.44, Porph. Abst. 4.20. —της, ου, δ, = μῖαστωρ 1, EM785.37. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, stained, defiled, Gloss.

μῖᾱρία, ἡ, brutality, X. HG7.3.6, Is. 5.11, D. 29.4. II. defilement, esp. bloodguiltiness, Antipho 2.3.1, 3.3.12; τὴν αὐτοῦ μ. εἰς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐκτρέψαι Id. 2.3.9: —condemned by Phryn. 323.

μῖᾱρόγλωσσος, ον, foul-mouthed, AP7.377 (Eryc.).

μῖᾱρός, δ, ὄν, (μῖαίνω) stained with blood, περὶ δ' αἷμα νένιπται, οὐδέ ποθι μῖαρός Il. 24.420. 2. defiled with blood, Κιθαιρών E. Ba. 1384 (anap.); μ. ἡμέραι certain days in the month Anthesterion, on which expiatory libations (χοαί) were offered to the dead, Hsch.; at Rome, ἡμέρα μ., = dies nefastus, D. C. 51.19; μῖαρά, τά, actions resulting in ritual impurity, Berl. Sitzb. 1927.157 (Cyrene). 3. generally, defiled, polluted, μ. καὶ ἀναγνος Antipho 2.1.10, cf. Pl. Lg. 716e; of animals, unclean, ἐν δὲ Αἰγύπτῳ μῖαρόν ἡγνῆται θηρίον εἶναι Hdt. 2.47; θάλασσα ὕδωρ —ώτατον Heraclit. 61. 4. in moral sense, abominable, foul, ὦ μ. ἦθος S. Ant. 746; repulsive to the moral sense, Arist. Po. 1452<sup>b</sup> 36, al.: freq. in Ar. as a term of reproach, blackguard, μ. κεφαλὴ Ach. 285, cf. 282; μῖαρώτατος ib. 182; μ. φωνὴ coarse, brutal voice, Eq. 218, cf. S. Tr. 987 (anap.); μῖαρώτατος περὶ τὸν δῆμον Ar. Eq. 831; μ. τε καὶ ὀλιγαρχικούς Pl. R. 562d. Adv. —ρως Ar. Eq. 800; οὕτω φανερώς καὶ μ. D. 21.69. 5. ὦ μῖαρέ you rogue, in a coaxing sense, Pl. Phdr. 236e, al. 6. = μάχλος, γυναικες μῖαρώταται Alc. 39. 7. physically ugly, γυναικα ὀφθῆναι μ. X. Eph. 3.12.

μῖᾱρότης, ητος, ἡ, foulness, An. Ox. 2.440.

μῖᾱρο-φάγέω, eat abominable meats, and —φάγία, ἡ, eating of abominable meats, Lxx 4Ma. 5.27.

μῖ-ασμα [ῖ], ατος, τό, (μῖαίνω) stain, defilement, esp. by murder or other crime, taint of guilt, A. Eu. 169 (lyr.), 281, etc.; οὐκ ἔστι γῆρας τοῦδε τοῦ μ. Id. Th. 682; μ. φεύγων αἵματος E. Hipp. 35; μ. τῶν φντευ-σάντων λαβεῖν S. OT1012; οὐ προσήκον μῖασμα εἰς οἶκους εἰσάγεσθαι Antipho 4.1.3; μ. τινὸς ἐπεξέρχεσθαι Id. 4.3.6; τὸ μ. εἰς αὐτὸν δέχεσθαι Pl. Lg. 871b: in pl., A. Ag. 1420, Ch. 1017; αἱμάτων μῖασμασι χρανθεῖσα γαῖα Id. Supp. 265, etc. II. that which defiles, pollution, of persons, χώρας μ. καὶ θεῶν ἐγχωρίων Id. Ag. 1645; πατροκτόνον μ. καὶ θεῶν στύγος, of Clytaemnestra, Id. Ch. 1028. μ. χώρας ἐλαύνειν S. OT97;

ὥς μ. τοῦδ' ἡμῖν ὄντος ib. 241: in Prose more generally, πνεῦμα μεμιασμένον νοσηροῖσι μῖασμασι Hp. Flat. 5. —ασμός, δ, = μῖανσις, Lxx Wi. 14.26, 2 Ep. Pet. 2.10, Plu. 2.393c, Porph. Abst. 4.20 (pl.), Iamb. Myst. 3.31 (pl.). 2. scandal, crime, Gal. Anim. Pass. 4 (pl.). —άστωρ, ορος, δ, (μῖαίνω) crime-stained wretch who pollutes others, A. Ch. 944, S. OT353, El. 275; μ. Ἑλλάδος E. Or. 1584: in later Prose, Jul. Or. 2.58d. II. avenger of such guilt (cf. ἀλάστωρ), A. Eu. 177 (unless in signif. 1), S. El. 603, E. Med. 1371.

μῖαχος' μῖασμα, ἀσέβημα, κτλ., Hsch.; also, = τὸ δυσῶδες, Id. μῖα-χρός, δ, ὄν, = καθαρός, Id.

μῖγ[α], Adv. mixed, blent with, κωκυτῷ Pi. P. 4.113; μ. θηλυτέρησιν A. R. 4.1345; μ. τῷδε σὺν ἀνδρὶ together with., Epigr. Gr. 386 (Aparea Cibotus).

μῖγάδην [ᾱ], Adv., = foreg., Nic. Al. 277, 349.

μῖγάδης, Adv., = foreg., Theognost. Can. 163.

μῖγάζομαι, Ep. for μείγνυμαι, μιγαζομένους φιλότητι Od. 8.271, cf. Orph. A. 343.

μῖγᾶς, ὁσος, δ and ἡ, mixed pell-mell, μιγᾶσιν Ἑλληνισιν βαρβάροις θ' ὁμοῦ E. Ba. 18, cf. 1356; ἐκ πολλῶν ἔθνων μιγᾶδες συλλεγόντες Isoc. 4.24, etc.; πολλοὶ δ' ἐπιπτον μιγᾶδες E. Andr. 1142: c. dat., Θρηξίην μιγᾶδες Σκύθαι A. R. 4.320: as fem., μ. λοιβαί Id. 3.1210. 2. = μίσο-βάρβαρος, D. Chr. 53.6.

μῖγ-δᾶ, Adv. promiscuously, confusedly, Od. 24.77, h. Cer. 426, Alc. 70: c. dat., μῖγδ' ἄλλοισι θεοῖσι among the gods, Il. 8.437. —δην, Adv., = foreg., h. Merc. 494, A. R. 3.1381, Orph. Fr. 223.

μῖγδηνράζειν' ὑβρίζειν, Hsch.

μῖγῆς, ἐς, = μικτός, Nic. Fr. 68.4.

μῖγμα, ατος, τό, (μείγνυμι) mixture, compound, Emp. and Anaxag. ap. Arist. Ph. 187<sup>a</sup> 33, cf. Metaph. 1012<sup>a</sup> 28. 2. μίγματα, τά, of drugs, Plu. 2.80a, Dsc. 5.44, Apollon. ap. Gal. 12.655; μ. σμύρνης καὶ ἄλλης Ev. Jo. 19.39; of pigments, D. H. Is. 4, Comp. 21; of condiments, Plu. 2.997a; of amalgams, Zos. Alch. p. 197 B. (In codd. sts. μῖγμα, for which μείγμα (formed like χεῦμα) shd. perh. be restored in Emp. and Anaxag. ap. Arist., but μίγμα (formed like χύμα) may be retained in later texts.)

μῖγματοπώλης, ου, δ, apothecary, Gal. 13.68.

μῖγμός, ου, δ, = μίγμα, D. L. 7.158.

Μίδας [ῖ], gen. ου or α, Ion. Μίδης, εω, δ, Midas, proverbial for his wealth, εἰ. πλουτολή. Μίδεω καὶ Κινύρεω μάλιον Tyrt. 12.6, cf. Hom. Epigr. 3; ἐὰν... πλουτῇ Κινύρα τε καὶ Μίδα μάλλον Pl. Lg. 660e, cf. R. 408b; ὑπὲρ... τὸν Μίδα πλουτοῦν Luc. Merc. Cond. 20; his ass's ears alluded to in Ar. Pl. 287, etc. II. the luckiest throw of the dice, which (with the Greeks) was when the numbers were all different, = Ἡρακλῆς, Eub. 58. III. a destructive insect in beans, Thphr. CP 4.15.4.

μῖεῖν' ἐσθίειν, Hsch.

μῖερός, δ, ὄν, late form of μῖαρός, Call. Hec. 1.4.7, Epigr. Gr. 336.4 (Alexandria Troas).

μῖηφόνος, ον, = μῖαιφόνος, Archil. 48.

Μιθράδατης [δᾶ], ου, δ, Mithradates, PPetr. 3 pp. 170, 172 (iii B. C.), OGI 345.6 (i B. C.), etc.: —also Μιθριδ-, IG7.303.80 (Oropus, iii B. C.), PStrassb. 115.12 (ii B. C.), etc.; Μιθροδ-, PGurob 22.2 (iii B. C.); Μειριδ-, PAnrom. 1 A 29, B 31; Μιραδ-, ib. 2 A 12, B 17 (i B. C.): —hence Adj. Μιθραδάτειος, α, ον, πόλεμος App. Mith. 121; Μ. φάρμακα ib. 111, cf. Gal. 14.2; Μιθριδάτειος ἀντίδοτος Dsc. Ther. 3; Μιθριδά-τιον, τό, dog's-tooth violet, Erythronium dens canis, Plin. HN 25.6.2 (also, = σκόρδιον, ibid., Ps.-Dsc. 3.111); Μιθραδατισμός, δ, siding with M., Str. 13.1.66.

Μιθραῖον, τό, shrine of Mithras, PGurob 22.10 (iii B. C.).

Μιθράκανα, τά, festival of Mithras, Rev. Et. Gr. 2.18 (Amorium), cf. Str. 11.14.9 (v. l. Μιθρακηνοῖς).

Μίθρας, ου, δ, Mithras, X. Cyr. 7.5.53, Str. 15.3.13, IG 14.996, al., Porph. Antr. 6, etc.

Μιθριακός, ἡ, ὄν, of Mithras, μυστήριον Zos. Alch. p. 114 B.

μῖθρος ἢ μίθρους' συζευγνυμένους, Hsch. μῖκαι' λάχανα, ὄμβρια, Id. μῖκας' μικρολόγος, Id.

μῖκίχιζόμενος, Lacon. μῖκίχιδδόμενος, in athletic contests at Sparta, boy under age, IG 5(1).285, al.; ἀπὸ μῖκίχιζόμενων μέχρι μελ-λειρονέας ib. 296: μῖκίζόμενος is expld. as a male child in his third year, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt. iip. 465 (Berol. 1871).

μῖκκοπρεπής, ἐς, Dor. form of μικροπρεπής, POxy. 410.73.

μῖκκός, δ, ὄν, Dor. and Boeot. for μικρός, Ar. Ach. 909, Archyt. 1, Theoc. 5.66, 8.64, Call. Cer. 111; also (ἡ, ὄν) Ion., αἱ μῖκκαὶ σφαῖραι Hp. Art. 3 (cod. Apollon. Cit.); ἐλαίου μῖκκον (sic) Id. Nat. Mul. 93 (v. l.), cf. 100 (v. l.), Call. Fr. 179, Iamb. 1.382, Herod. 6.59, AP 5.120 (Phld.), Ael. Dion. Fr. 187; found in Epicur. Fr. 560, Müller-Bees Inschriften der jüdischen Katakomben p. 51 (ii/iii A. D.), PLond. 2.239.16 (iv A. D.), Sammelb. 5747; cf. μῖκός.

μῖκκότρωγος, ον, eating little, name of a parasite in Plaut. Stich. 242.

μῖκκύλος [ῦ], Dim. of μικρός, Mosch. 1.13.

μῖκλας' αἶγας, Hsch.

μῖκός, ἡ, ὄν, = μικρός, μῖκκός, Hp. Nat. Mul. 47 (v. l.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.47.12 (iv B. C.), 1407.10 (iv B. C.), Trag. Adesp. 31 (= Stoic. 2.57), PFay. 127.12, 13 (ii A. D.), POxy. 1655.9, 2153.18 (both iii A. D.).

μῖκρ-ἀδίκητης, ου, δ, doing petty wrongs, Arist. Rh. 1391<sup>a</sup> 29. —αί-τιος, ον, complaining of trifles, easily provoked, Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1055. 24, Luc. Fug. 19, Charito 6.6; amor μ. semper Plin. Ep. 2.2.1. —ασπις or σμῖκρ-, ἰδος, δ, ἡ, with small shield, Pl. Criti. 119b. —αὐλαξ,



ἄκος, δ, ἡ, *with small furrows*: χῶρος μ. a little field, AP6.36 (Phil.). —ἐμπορος, δ, *pedlar, huckster*, Babr.111.1, Aesop.322<sup>b</sup>.  
 μικρο-βασίλειά, ἡ, *small kingdom*, Eust.76.40, 195.2.42. —βασί-  
 λεύς, ὥς, δ, = μικρός βασιλεύς, Id.81.35, etc. —βοτρυς, gloss on  
 μικρόρρωξ, Hsch. —βωλος, ον, *in small lumps*, σμύρνα Dsc.1.  
 64. —γένειος, ον, *with small chin*, Polem. Phgn.35. —γενυς,  
 ν, gen. vos, *with small jaws*, Adam.2.23. —γλάφυρος [ᾶ], ον, *refined,  
 neat*, Arist. Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>30. —γνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *narrow-mindedness*,  
 Poll.4.13. —γρᾶφέω, *write with a short vowel*, Sch. rec. A. Pers.297,  
 Hdn. Epim.200 (both Pass.). —γρᾶφία, ἡ, *writing with a short  
 vowel*, Eust.410.47. —δοσία, ἡ, *giving small presents, stinginess*,  
 Plb.5.90.5. —δουλος, δ, *little slave*, Arr. Epict.4.1.55. —θαύμαστος,  
 ον, *admiring trifles*, Sch. Ar. Eq.677. —θεν, Adv. *from childhood*  
 ὑρ, POxy.1216.5 (ii/iii A.D.). —θυμία, ἡ, *faint-heartedness*, Placit.  
 5.13.1. —θυμος, ον, *mean-spirited, narrow-minded*, D.H.11.  
 12. —καμπής, ἐς, *with a small bend, much bent*, Antyll. (?) ap. Orib.  
 45.18.5, Paul. Aeg.6.18. —καρπία, ἡ, *bearing of small fruit*, Thphr.  
 CP6.18.8, Str.2.1.16. —καρπος, ον, *bearing small fruit*, Thphr.  
 CP2.10.2. —κενόσπουδος, ον, *busy with foolish trifles*, Phld. Herc.  
 1457.9. —κέφαλος, ον, *small-headed*, Arist. Pr.955<sup>b</sup>6: Comp.,  
 Id. Phgn.809<sup>b</sup>5: Sup., Id. Pr.955<sup>b</sup>5. —κίνδυνος, ον, *exposing oneself  
 to danger for trifles*, opp. μεγαλοκίνδυνος, Id. EN1124<sup>b</sup>7. —κλέ-  
 πτης, ον, δ, *petty thief*, Sch. Ar. V.962. —κοίλιος, ον, *with small  
 ventricle*, Arist. PA667<sup>a</sup>32. 2. *with small internal canal*, Mnesith.  
 ap. Orib.21.7.6. —κομψος, ον, *finicking, affected*, D.H. Comp.  
 4. —λεγής, ἐς, *coined as opp. of τανηλεγής by Eust.1436.12*. —λη-  
 ψία, ἡ, *acceptance of small presents*, Plb.5.90.5. —λογέομαι, *to be  
 μικρολόγος*, esp. *examine minutely*, Cratin.429, X. HG3.1.26; *split  
 hairs*, οὐ μικρολογησόμενος οὐδὲ περὶ τῶν ὀνομάτων μαχομένους Lys.33.  
 3: c. inf., *μικρολογούμενοι παθεῖν* App. Pun.79:—later in Act., D.H.  
 Dem.21; *use trivial language*, Demetr. Eloc.56. 2. *deal meanly or  
 shabbily*, πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς (in sacrifice) Luc. Nav.28; *περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς*  
 Plu.2.179f; *πρὸς τοὺς φίλους* Hierocl. in CA7 p.429 M. —λογητέον,  
*one must be niggardly*, ἐν τινι Plu.2.822a. —λογία or μικρ- (v.  
 μικρός), ἡ, *meanness, stinginess*, Thphr. Char.10, Plb.31.27.16. II.  
*pettiness*, Pl. R.486a, Arist. Metaph.995<sup>a</sup>10, Plot.1.4.7; *hair-splitting*,  
 Isoc.13.8, etc.: pl., *meticulous arguments, 'logic-choppings'*, Pl. Hp. Ma.  
 304b; *minutiae*, in Art, D.H. Comp.25. 2. *disparagement, depre-  
 ciating language*, Isoc.15.2. —λόγος or μικρ-, ον, *counting trifles,  
 careful about trifles*; and so, 1. *caring about petty expenses, penu-  
 rious*, D.59.36, Thphr. Char.10.1, Hyp. Fr.255, etc.; *σὺ δὲ μ. ἔρ' οὐ  
 θέλων καὶ νὰς πρίασθαι* (sc. ἐμβάδας) Men.109.4. 2. *cavilling about  
 trifles, captious*, μ. καὶ μεμψιμοίρος Isoc.12.8; μ. καὶ μικρολύπους Plu.  
 2.171b; *petty*, Pl. Smph.210d. Adv. —γως Plu.2.730b. —λύπος,  
 ον, *vexed at trifles*, ib.129c, 171b, Heph. Astr.1.1; μ. ἦθη Plu. Phoc.  
 2. —μεγέθης, ἐς, *small in size*, Xenocr. ap. Orib.2.58.95, Sor.1.  
 33, Heph. Astr.1.1. —μελής, ἐς, *small-limbed*, Arist. Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>  
 29. —μέρεια, ἡ, *a consisting of small parts*, Id. de An.405<sup>a</sup>11, Mete.  
 348<sup>a</sup>9, Pr.967<sup>b</sup>7. —μερής or μικρ-, ἐς, (μέρος) *consisting of small  
 parts*, Pl. Ti.60e (Comp.), 78b (Comp.), Arist. Metaph.989<sup>a</sup>1 (Sup.),  
 Cael.303<sup>b</sup>27, Ptol. Alm.2.10 (Comp.). Adv. *μικρομερῶς to a slight  
 extent*, PMasp.2.6 (vi A.D.). —μετρέω, *give short measure*, Sch.  
 Ar. Pl.436. —μισθος, ον, *receiving small pay*, Procop. Goth.4.25  
 (s. v. l., fort. μακρο-).  
 μικρ-όμματος, ον, *small-eyed*, Arist. Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>30.  
 μικρό-μυρτος, ον, *with small berries*, of myrtle, Thphr. CP6.18.  
 5. —νησος, ἡ, *small island*, Eust.1619.8. —πλεον, Adv. *a  
 little more*, BGU316.3 (iv A.D.):—also —πλους, *ζήσας μικρόπλους  
 ἔτη κβ'* IG14.2560; ζ. μ. ἐτῶν ἐξήκοντα ib.2300. —πνους, ον,  
 (πνοή) *short breathing*, Hp. Epid.2.3.7. —ποιέω, *lower the tone  
 of writing*, Longin.41.1. —ποιός, ον, *making small, diminish-  
 ing*, Id.43.6. —πολιτεία, ἡ, *citizenship in a petty state*, Stob.3.39.  
 29. —πολίτης [τ], ον, δ, *citizen of a petty state*, Ar. Eq.817, X. HG  
 2.2.10, Aeschin.2.120, D. Chr.34.46. —πολιτικός, ἡ, ον, *belong-  
 ing to a petty state*, Ar. Fr.819. —πόνηρος, ον, *wicked in small things*,  
 Arist. Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>10. —πους, ον, gen. ποδος, *small-footed*, Eust.  
 1502.26. —πρέπεια, ἡ, *meanness, shabbiness*, Arist. Rh.1366<sup>b</sup>19,  
 EN1107<sup>b</sup>20, 1122<sup>a</sup>30, Jul. Mis.339b, Hierocl. in CA17 p.459 M. II.  
*triviality*, Demetr. Eloc.83. —πρεπής, ἐς, (πρέπω) *petty, mean,  
 shabby*, opp. μεγαλοπρεπής, Arist. EN1123<sup>a</sup>27; ἡ ἀκριβολογία μικρο-  
 πρεπές ib.1122<sup>b</sup>8; *μικροπρεπές ἡ ἀκρίβεια* Demetr. Eloc.53, cf. 60,  
 Charond. ap. Stob.4.2.24, Phalar. Ep.118 (Comp.); μ. [βίος] Plu.2.8a.  
 Adv. —πῶς Posidon. ap. Gal.5.471, Sch. E. Ph.111. —πρόσωπος,  
 ον, *small-faced*, Arist. Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>30. —πτερα, f. l. for μικρά  
 πτερά, Gloss. —πτέρυξ, ὕγος, δ, ἡ, *with small wings*, Sch. Pi. P.  
 4.29. —πύρηνος [ῶ], ον, *with small kernels*, Thphr. CP1.16.2  
 (Comp.). —ρραξ, ἄγος, δ, ἡ, *with small berries*, of the currant-  
 grape, Dsc.5.2. —ρρῖν, ἴνος, δ, ἡ, *small-nosed*, Suid. s. v. κολο-  
 βόρριν.  
 μικρορροπύγιος [ῶ], ον, *with small rump*, Arist. HA504<sup>a</sup>34.  
 μικρόρρωξ, ὡγος, δ, ἡ, = μικρόρραξ, Hsch.  
 μικρός and σμῖκρός, ᾶ, ον, Dor., Ion. μικρός (q. v.): σμικρός is  
 corroborated by metre in Il.17.757, Hes. Op.361, and might be re-  
 stored in Il.5.801, Od.3.296 (μικρός codd.); it is prob. the only form  
 in Hdt. (μικρός 2.74 codd.): freq. in Lyr. and prob. always in Trag.  
 (exc. where metre requires μικρός, as S. Aj.161 (anap., Comp.)); most  
 freq. in Pl.; but in Th., also Ar. and other Com., μικρός prevails,  
 σμικρός being found Th.4.13, 7.75, 8.81, Ar. Ach.523, V.5; Att. Inscr.  
 have σμικρός IG1<sup>2</sup>.313.111, al., μικρός ib.369.10, al.:—small, little, 1.

in Size, μ. ἔην δέμας Il.5.801; μ. λίθος Od.3.296; κίρκον, δ τε σμικρῆσι  
 φόνον φέρει ὀρνίθεσσιν Il.17.757; σμ. ἄστεα Hdt.1.5; μεγάθει σμικροί  
 Id.2.74: with Dims., μ. πολίχινον, γήδιον, παιδάριον, Isoc.5.145, X.  
 Cyr.8.3.38, Ages.1.21: as a Com. exaggeration, δικαστηρίδιον μ. πάνν  
 Ar. V.803; σκαλαθυρμάτι' ἄττα μ. Id. Nu.630, etc.: c. inf., μικροὶ δ'  
 ὀρᾶν Id. Pax821: as a term of reproach, Κλειγενὴς δ' μικρός Id. Ra.709,  
 cf. Pl. Prt.323d, Arist. EN1123<sup>b</sup>7, Alex.98.7; 'Αμύντας δ' μ. Arist.  
 Pol.1311<sup>b</sup>3; οἱ ἐν μικρῷ μεγάλοι short but stoutly built, Philostr. Gym.  
 36; δ μ. δάκτυλος SIG1172.4 (Lebena). 2. in Quantity, σμικρὸν  
 ἐπὶ σμικρῷ καταθεῖναι Hes. Op.361; μέλιτος μικρὸν Ar. V.878; μ. ὄψον,  
 ἀργυρίδιον, X. Mem.3.14.1, Ar. Pl.240, cf. Antiph.44. 3. in Amount  
 or Importance, petty, trivial, slight, σμ. πρόσφαισι Thgn.323; ἔπος,  
 ἐγκλημα, ῥοπή, etc., S. OC443, Tr.361, OT961, etc.; ἐκ σμικροῦ λόγου  
 on some slight pretext, Id. OC620; ἐν σμικρῷ λόγῳ παρήκεν as of  
 small account, ib.569; αἰτίας μικρᾶς περί E. Andr.387, etc.; οὐδὲ μικρὸν,  
 = οὐδὲ γρῦ, D.19.37; of persons, of small account, opp. μέγας, σμ.  
 ἐν σμικροῖς, μέγας ἐν μεγάλοις Pi. P.3.107; ἄριστ' ἂν καὶ μέγας ὀρθοῖθ'  
 ὑπὸ μικροτέρων S. Aj.161 (anap.), etc.; σμ. τίθησί με Id. OC958; βίος  
 δ μ., = μέτριος, E. Fr.504; τίνος σμικροτάτου μεταβαλόντος, σμικροτά-  
 τος τὴν δύναμιν, Pl. R.473b; of the mind, οὐ σμικρὸν φρονεῖ S. Aj.1120;  
 of style, mean, [φίλιστος] μικρὸς ταῖς ἐκφράσεσιν D.H. Vett. Cens.3.2; of  
 festivals, of lesser importance, 'Ἀλκίεια τὰ μεγάλα καὶ τὰ μ. SIG1067.14  
 (Cedraea). II. of Time, short, Pi. O.12.12, Ar. Pl.126, etc.; εἰς  
 μ. χρόνον Pl. R.498d; ἐν μικρῷ (sc. χρόνῳ) shortly, X. Cyn.5.32, Eq.  
 8.7; πρὸ μικροῦ Poll.1.72; ἔτι μικρὸν καὶ καταλιθοβολήσουσί με Lxx  
 Ex.17.4. 2. of Age, young, Ostr. Bodl. i 237 (ii B.C.), etc. III.  
 Adverbial usages, 1. regul. Adv. σμικρῶς, but little, Pl. Criti.107d;  
 μικρῶς by a little, prob. in Archim. Stom.1: Sup. σμικρότατα X. Mem.  
 3.11.12. 2. σμικροῦ or μικροῦ within a little, almost, Id. Cyr.1.4.8,  
 D.18.151, etc.; in full, μικροῦ δεῖν, v. δεῖ 11, δέω (B) 1; μικροῦ τινος  
 ἀπελείφθη τοῦ μή.. Ach. Tat.7.13; but μικροῦ πρίασθαι for a little,  
 cheap, X. Mem.2.10.4. 3. σμικρῷ by a little, with Comp., Pl. Plt.  
 262c, etc.; also σμικρῷ πρόσθεν a little before, Id. Lg.719b, etc.; μικρῷ  
 ἄνωθεν D.44.6. 4. μικρὸν a little, σμικρὸν ὑπολείπεσθαι, σμ. τι παρα-  
 κλίνειν, X. An.5.4.22, Pl. Cra.410a; of Time, X. An.3.1.11, etc.; re-  
 peated, μικρὸν μικρὸν Antiph.10: pl., of Degree, σμικρὰ γεωμετρίας  
 ἔμπειροι Pl. R.527a, etc.; σμικρ' ἄττα διατρίψαντες Id. Prt.316a; μικρὰ  
 διακινήσω σε περὶ τοῦ πράγματος Sosip.1.22; περιπάτησον μικρὰ μετ'  
 ἐμοῦ Men. Sam.243, cf. Plu. Luc.31. 5. with Preps., a. ἐπὶ σμικρὸν  
 but a little, S. El.414, Antiph.6.18, Hdt.4.129. b. κατὰ μικρὸν into  
 small pieces, X. An.7.3.22; so κατὰ μικρὰ γενομένης τῆς δυνάμεως ib.  
 5.6.32; also, little by little, κατὰ μικρὸν αἰέ Ar. V.702, cf. Nu.741; opp.  
 συλλήβδην, Pl. R.344a; καὶ κατὰ σμ. or μ. ever so little, Id. Sph.241c,  
 Isoc.3.10, D.2.22. c. παρὰ μικρὸν within a little, παρὰ μ. εἰθεῖν  
 c. inf., to be within an ace of doing, E. Heracl.295 (anap.), cf. Isoc.7.  
 6, etc.; παρὰ μ. ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν Id.17.42; τὸ παρὰ μ. ὥσπερ οὐδὲν  
 ἀπέχειν δοκεῖ Arist. Ph.197<sup>a</sup>30; but τὸ παρὰ μ. σφῆζεσθαι to be only  
 just saved, Id. Rh.1371<sup>b</sup>11, cf. Simp. in Ph.344.10; gradual, imper-  
 ceptible change, Arist. Pol.1303<sup>a</sup>20; οὐδὲ παρὰ μ. ἦν κρείττον c. inf.,  
 Plb.12.20.7; [ἡ τύχη] παρὰ μ. εἰς ἑκάτερα ποιεῖ μεγάλας ῥοπὰς Id.15.  
 6.8, cf. Isoc.4.59; but also παρὰ μ. ποιεῖσθαι, ἡγεῖσθαι, to think little  
 of., D.61.51, Isoc.5.79. d. μετὰ μικρὸν a little after, Ev. Matt.26.  
 73. IV. besides regul. Comp. and Sup. μικρότερος, -ότατος (Ar.  
 Eq.789, D. Prooem.48, etc.), there are the irreg. ἐλάσσων, ἐλάχιστος,  
 from ἐλαχύν, and μείων, μείστος, also μειώτερος; v. μείων. [i by  
 nature; i only in late Poetry, Epigr. ap. Phleg. Fr.36.17 J.] (Perh.  
 cf. Lat. mīca, mīcidus, OHG. smāhi, ONorse smár 'little'.)  
 μικρό-σαρκος, ον, *with little flesh*, Xenocr. ap. Orib.2.58.81. —σιτία,  
 ἡ, *an eating little, spare diet*, Alex.197. —σιτός, ον, *eating little*,  
 Hsch. and Suid. s. v. σικχός. —σκελής, ἐς, *short-legged*, Arist. PA  
 684<sup>a</sup>10. —σοφος, ον, *wise in small matters*, D.S.26.1. —σπερμος,  
 ον, *with small seeds*, Thphr. HP8.3.5 (Comp.). —σπλαγχνος,  
 ον, *with small viscera*, Gal.5.318: Sup., Mnesith. ap. Orib.21.7.  
 6. —σταχυσ, ν, *with small ear*, Thphr. HP8.4.3. —στηθος,  
 ον, *narrow-chested*, Mnesith. ap. Orib.21.7.6 (Sup.). —στομος, ον,  
*with a small mouth or orifice*, ἄγγος Hp. Morb.4.57; ζῶα Arist. HA  
 502<sup>a</sup>8; of the womb, Sor.2.56. —σφαίριον, τό, name of the small-  
 est lump of Indian μαλάβαθρον, Periopl. M. Rubr.65. —σφυκτέω,  
 have a weak pulse, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58.83, Gal.7.194. —σφυ-  
 κτος, ον, *with a weak pulse*, Dsc.5.9, Gal.9.831. —σφυξία, ἡ, *weak-  
 ness of pulse*, Id.7.137, Paul. Aeg.3.34. —τεχνία, ἡ, *pettiness in  
 art*, Sch. D. T. p.110 H.  
 μικρότης or μικρ- (v. μικρός), ητος, ἡ, *smallness*, first in Anaxag.1,  
 cf. Arist. Metaph.1056<sup>b</sup>29; διὰ σμικρότητα ἄδρατα Pl. Ti.43a, cf. Isoc.  
 4.27; of voice, Arist. de An.422<sup>b</sup>30; ἀνέμων Thphr. Vent.1: pl.,  
 μεγέθη καὶ μ. Plu.2.687e. 2. meanness, pettiness, of rank, Isoc.4.93,  
 Arist. Pol.1302<sup>b</sup>4; of matters, Id. Rh.1393<sup>a</sup>9; of language, triviality,  
 Longin.43.1.  
 μικρο-τοκιστής, οὐ, δ (in Lat. form), *small money-lender*, CIL9.  
 823 (Luceria). —τοπος, ον, *with a small opening*, ὀφθαλμοί Herod.  
 Med. in Rh. Mus.58.86. —τράπεζος [ᾶ], ον, *keeping a mean, shabby  
 table*, Antiph.172.1. —τράχηλος [ᾶ], ον, *with small cervix*, of the  
 womb, Sor.2.56. —τρίχος, ον, (θρίξ) *short-haired*, Arist. HA  
 498<sup>b</sup>17. —φάγος [ᾶ], ον, *eating little*, Suid. s. v. ματιολοιχός.  
 μικρ-όφθαλμος or μικρ-, ον, *small-eyed*, Hp. Epid.6.7.1, Procl.  
 Par. Ptol.203, BGU364.6 (vi A.D.).  
 μικρο-φιλοτιμία, ἡ, *petty ambition*, Thphr. Char.23 tit. —φίλό-  
 τιμος, ον, *seeking petty distinctions*, ib.23.2. —φροσύνη, ἡ, *littleness  
 of mind*, σοφιστικὴ μ. Plu.2.351a, cf. Poll.4.13. —φρων, ονος, δ, ἡ,



(φρήν) *small-minded*, D.C.61.5, Max.Tyr.41.5 (σμ-). Adv. -φρόνως Poll.4.15. -φύης, *es, of low growth, short*, Sch.Ar.Av.439, Porph. Antr.28. Adv. -φύως, *υποκορίσαι* Eust.1196.11. -φύτα, *ή, low stature, low growth*, Str.17.2.1. -φυλλος, *ον, with small leaves*, ποίη, παρθένιον τὸ μ., Hp.Ulc.14 (σμικρόφυλλον, τό, Id.ap.Gal.19.128). -φωνία, *ή, weakness of voice*, Arist.GA787<sup>a</sup>3. -φωνος, *ον, weak-voiced*, Alex.26, Arist.GA787<sup>a</sup>4, Gal.2.656. II. of letters, *weak-sounding*, D.H.Comp.14. -χάρης, *es, (χαίρω) easily pleased*: τὰ μ. paltry pleasures, Longin.4.4; τὰ κατάρρηθμα μικροχάρη Id.4.1.1; ἡδοναί ἀγεννεῖς καὶ μ. Antip.Stoic.3.255, cf. Phld.Po.5.25. -χωρος, *ον, with little land or soil*, Str.3.4.19. -ψυχέω, *swoon, faint*, = λιποψυχέω, Arist.Pr.890<sup>b</sup>11. -ψυχία, *ή, littleness of soul, meanness of spirit*, Isoc.5.79, D.18.279, 19.193, Arist.EN1125<sup>a</sup>33, Men. Georg.Fr.3, Cic.Att.9.11.4, Longin.4.7. -ψυχος, *ον, mean-spirited*, Isoc.4.172 (Comp.), D.18.269, Arist.EN1123<sup>b</sup>10. Adv. -χως Procop.Gaz.Ep.59.

μικρ-ύνω or σμικρ-, *belittle*, Demetr.Eloc.236. 2. *make small, lessen*, Dsc.Eur.1.154, Gal.18(1).77. 3. *write with a short vowel*, σμικρυνθέντος τοῦ ὁ Eust.68.1, cf. Zonar. s.v. ἔρον. -ώνυμος, *ον, (ὄνομα) in Comp., named by a smaller number*, πολύγωνος Iamb.in Nic.p.71 P.

μικτέον, (μελγνυμι) *one must mix*, Pl.Ti.48acodd. (leg. μεικτέον). μικτός, *ή, ὁν, mixed, blended*, Ar.Th.1114, Pl.Philb.22d, etc.; opp. ἀπλοῦς, Id.R.547e; μ. ἐκ τούτων compounded of these, Id.Lg.837b, cf. D.H.Dem.41. Adv. -τῶς Str.1.2.27, Gal.9.703. 2. *motley*, POxy.1153.14 (iA.D.). (In early texts μεικτός (which is written in PCair.Zen.292.25, al. (iii B.C.)) shd. prob. be restored, v. μελγνυμι.)

μικτότης, *ητος, ή, compoundedness*, opp. ἀπλότης, Dam.Pr.65. μικτόχροος, *ον, party-coloured*, Archim.Bou.13, 21. μίκυθ-εἰος [ῥ], *α, ὁν, Adj. of pr.n. Μίκυθος, σκάφια Inscr.Delos 443 B 669 (ii B.C.). -ινον- τὸ μικρὸν καὶ νήπιον*, Hsch. -ος, *η, ὁν, Dim. of μικρός, as pr.n. [i, AP6.355 (Leon.)]*

μίλαξ, *ἄκος, ή, Att. for σμίλαξ; v. σμίλαξ IV. II. = μέλλαξ*, Hermipp.33.

Μιλήσιος, *α, ὁν, Milesian*, Hdt.1.17, etc.; Μιλήσιοι, *οί, the Milesians*, Id.5.28, etc.; prov., *πάλοι ποτ' ἦσαν ἄλκιμοι* M. Anacr.85; Μιλησίη (sc. χώρα), *ή, Hdt.5.29*:—also Μιλησιακός, *ή, ὁν, Plu.Crass. 32, etc.*; —κά, *τά, title of work by Aristides*:—pecul. fem. Μιλησίς, ἰδος, παρθενικά Parth.Fr.29.6.

Μιλησιουργής, *es, (ἔργον) of Milesian work, κλινη Critias 35 D., cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.330.3, 7, 11(2).287 B 135 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἡδυπότιον ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1534.246.*

Μίλητος [i], Aeol. Μίλλᾶτος Theoc.28.21: *ή*:—Miletus, Il.2.868, Hdt.5.28, etc.

μίλι-άζω, *measure by miles and mark by milestones*, in Pass., Plb.34.11.8. —ἀρήσιον, *τό, = Lat. milliarense, a small coin*, Just.Nov.105.2.α', al.; —ἀρίσιον Olymp.Alch.p.76 B., Aët.3.100. —ἀριον [ῥαῖα], *τό, a high copper vessel, pointed at the top and furnished with winding tubes, to boil water in*, AP11.244, Ath.3.98c, Hero.Spir.2.34; gloss on ἱππολέβης, Sch.Luc.Lex.8. II. *milestone*, Lyd.Mens.4.49. —ασμός, *δ, measuring by miles and marking by milestones*, Str.6.2.1. —ον, *τό, a Roman mile*, Plb.34.11.8, Str.3.1.9, Ev.Matt.5.41, Plu.CG7:—also μέλιον (q.v.).

μίλλος, *ή, ὁν, = βραδύς*, Hsch.:—hence μιλλότης, *ή, prob. for μιλλότης in Hsch. s.v. νωχέλαια.*

μίλος, *ή, = σμίλαξ, yew, Taxus baccata*, Cratin.98, Thphr.HP3.4.2, 5.7.6. II. *flower of the yew*, Poll.6.106 (dub.1).

μιλτ-άριον, *τό, Dim. of μίλτος III, μ. Τυφῶνος PMag.Par.1.2221. —είον, τό, vessel for storing μίλτος*, AP6.205 (Leon.). —ειος, *α, ὁν, of μίλτος, μ. στάγμα the red mark made by the carpenter's line*, ib. 6.103 (Phil.). —εύς, *εως, δ, ruddlemann*, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).143 (Epid., vi B.C.); perh. a pr. n. —ηλιφής, *es, (ἀλείφω) painted with μίλτος, painted red, of ships*, Hdt.3.58; Com. of Athenians caught by the ruddled rope (cf. μιτρώ), Pl.Com.6 D. —ἴνος, *η, ὁν, of μίλτος, γραμμή* Plu.2.1081b, cf. Cleom.2.1; τὸ μ., = μίλτος I, Plu.2.287d. —ίτης [iτ], *ον, δ, fem. ἴτις, of the nature of μίλτος*, Plin.HN 36.147.

μιλτο-κάρηνος [ᾱ], *ον, red-headed*, Opp.H.5.273. —λογέω, *test the surfaces of stones with a straight-edge smeared with μίλτος*, IG7.3073.120, al. (Lebad.); μ. τὴν ἐργασίαν Inscr.Delos 507 (iii B.C.). —πάρης, *ον, (παρεῖδ) red-cheeked, epith. of ships, which had their bows painted red*, Il.2.637, Od.9.125; Com., τρίγλη μ. Machoar.Ath.3.135b; also of a stone, Orph.L.615; of plains, Opp.C.3.509. —πρεπτος, *ον, bright-red*, A.Fr.116. —πρῶπος, *ον, gloss on μιλοπάρης*, Apollon.Lex., Hsch.

μίλτος, *ή, red earth, red ochre, ruddle*, Hdt.4.191, 7.69, Ar.Ec.378, Diocl.Com.9.10, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.16, al., 4<sup>2</sup>(1).115.19 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), Dsc.5.96, POxy.2144.6 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. *red lead*, Plin.HN33.115; μ. Λημνίς Nic.Th.864. II. = ἐρυσίβη, Paus.Gr.Fr.257. III. *magical term for blood*, μ. περιστερᾶς PMag.Lond.121.222; μ. Τυφῶνος PMag.Leid.V.3.25.

μιλτο-φοριών, *ωνος, δ, name of month at Amorgos*, IG12(7).67.37 (Amorgos). —φύρης, *es, daubed with red, σχοῖνος* AP6.103 (Phil.). —χρως, *χρωτος, red, σκέλη Ezek.Exag.259.*

μιλτ-όω, (μίλτος) *cover with ruddle, πλινθους Supp.Epigr.4.453.21 (Didyma, ii B.C.); σχοινίον* Poll.8.104; τοῖχον S.E.M.10.126; glossed by πλύνω, Hsch.:—Med. or Pass., *cover oneself or be covered with ruddle*, Hdt.4.194; μεμιλωμένη τῇ χειρὶ S.E.1.c.; σχοινίον μεμιλωμένον the rope covered with ruddle with which they drove loiterers

out of the Agora to the Pnyx, Ar.Ach.22, cf. Poll.1.c. —ώδης, *es, red as μίλτος*, Eub.98.6, Str.16.4.20, Dsc.5.99, Luc.Syr.D.8. II. *producing μίλτος*, ὅρος Str.16.4.5. —ωρύχια, *ή, μίλτος-mine*, Amips.15. —ωρύχος, *ον, (ὀρύσσω) digging for μίλτος*, Poll.7.100. —ωτός, *ή, ὁν, coated with μίλτος*, Eust.1885.21. μιλφ-ός, *δ, one who suffers from μίλτωσις*, Vett.Val.110.16, Gloss. II. μίλφοι, *οί, = sq.*, Dsc.1.109, Eur.1.45, Gal.12.725, al. —ωσις, *εως, ή, falling off of the eyelashes*, ib.789.

μῖμαϊκύλον, *τό, fruit of κόμαρος*, Crates Com.40, Amphip.38, Theopomp.Com.67, Thphr.CP2.8.2, Scyl.108, Porph.Abst.2.7; but μεμαϊκύλον, Thphr.HP3.16.4, Poll.7.144, Gal.6.621:—also μεμαϊκύλος, *ή, ibid.*; μῖμακύλος, Hsch.

Μῖμαλλών, *ωνος, ή, mostly in pl., Macedon., = Βάκχαι*, Str.10.3.10, Plu.Alex.2.

μῖμάξασα· *χρεμετίσασα*, Hsch.; cf. μιμιχμός. μίμαρ· *ἀναιδές*, Id.

μῖμαρκυς [i], *ή, hare-soup or jugged hare, with the blood of the animal in it*, Ar.Ach.1112, Pherecr.221, Diph.1.

Μίμας [i], *αντος, δ, a promontory in Ionia*, Od.3.172:—hence Μίμαντοβάτης [βᾶ], *ον, δ, title of an official at Erythrae*, IG Rom.4.1543.

μῖμάς, *ἄδος, ή, actress of μῖμοι*, Ael.Fr.123, IG14.2342 (Aquilaia), AP9.139tit.

μῖμαστα· *ἄγρια λάχανα*, Hsch.

μῖμ-αυλέω, *to be a μῖμαυλος*, Hsch. —αυλος, *δ, mimic actor, accompanied on the flute*, Ath.10.452f. —εία, *ή, farce, metaph. in Ph.2.598 (v.l. μιμία).* —έομαι, *fut. —ήσομαι: aor. ἐμιμησάμην* Pi. P.12.21, etc.; pf. μεμίμημαι (v. infr.):—*imitate, represent, portray*, ἔργα Γιγάντων Batr.7; φωνάς h.Ar.163; γόον Pi.P.12.21; γλώσσης αὐτῆν A.Ch.564; τὴν τοῦ παιδὸς ὀρχήσιν X.Smp.2.21; τινα Thgn.370, Hdt.4.166, Th.2.37, E.El.1037, etc.; μ. τινά τι one in a thing, Hdt.5.67; τινά κατὰ τὰ αἰδοῖα dub. in Id.2.104; κατὰ φωνὴν ἢ κατὰ σχῆμα Pl. R.393c; [ὀρθὴν πολιτείαν] ἐπὶ τὰ καλλία, ἐπὶ τὰ αἰσχίονα μεμιμημένας, Id.Plt.293e; ἐπὶ τὸ σεμνόν Id.Lg.814e; ἡδοναί μεμιμημέναι τὰς ἀληθείς ἐπὶ τὰ γελοιότερα Id.Philb.40c; c. acc. cogn., μιμήσεις πονηρὰς μ. τινά imitate him in what is bad, Id.Lg.705c, cf. Ar.Nu.1430, Pl.306; τὰ πλείστα μ. τὴν Κρητικὴν πολιτείαν Arist.Pol.1271<sup>b</sup>22: pf. part. μεμιμημένος, in act. sense, στυλοῖσι φοίνικας μεμιμημένοισι pillars made to represent palms, Hdt.2.169, cf. Pl.Cra.414b; in pass. sense, made exactly like, portrayed, γραφῇ Hdt.2.78,86, cf. Arist.Rh.1371<sup>b</sup>6: pres. part. in pass. sense, Pl.R.604e; fut. part. μιμηθόμενον ib.599a: aor. part. μιμηθέν Id.Lg.668b. II. of the arts, represent, express by means of imitation, of an actor, Id.R.605c, cf. Ar.Pl.291 (lyr.); of painting and music, Pl.Plt.306d; τὴν τῶν μελῶν μίμησιν τὴν εὖ καὶ τὴν κακῶς μεμιμημένην Id.Lg.812c; of poetry, Arist.Po.1447<sup>a</sup>17, al.; of μῖμοι, represent, act, τι X.Smp.2.21.—Neither μῖμος, μιμέομαι, nor any derivs. occur in Il. or Od.:—Trag. use only pres. and fut.

—ηλάζω, = foreg., ἀγαθὸν κακῶ μ. Ph.1.557 (s.v.l.); —άζοντες καὶ παρακρίνοντες τὸ δόκιμον νόμισμα ib.610 (—ίζοντες codd.), cf. Hsch. —ηλός, *ή, ὁν, imitative, τέχνη* Luc.JTr.33; γραφίς Man. 6.525; [πίθκος] μ. πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον Gal.UP3.16: c. gen., μ. ἀπάντων τεχνιτῶν Luc.Im.17 (Sup.); βιότου AP9.280 (Apollonid.). II. Pass., imitated, copied, εἰκὼν portrait, Plu.Ages.2. Adv. —λως Eust.6.7, Suid. s.v. δράμα. —ημα, *ατος, τό, anything imitated, counterfeit, copy*, A.Fr.364; μίμη' ἔχεις Ἑλένης E.Hel.74; μ. χειρὸς Ἀττικῆς, of certain loaves, Antiph.176.6: freq. in Pl., Ti.48e, al.; θεοῦ μ. λαχόντες Cleanth.1.4; αὐτοφύες μ. λύρας, of the ἀκρίς, AP7.195 (Mel.); ἄνθρωπος μ. θεοῦ Muson.Fr.17 p.90 H. 2. artistic representation, Pl.Lg.669e, 796b (pl.). —ησις, *εως, ή, imitation*, Ar.Th.156, Th.1.95, Pl.Grg. 511a, etc.; κατὰ σὺν μ. to imitate you, Ar.Ra.109; reproduction of a model, Dionys.ap.Syrian.in Hermog.1.3 R. II. representation by means of art, Pl.Sph.265b, R.598b, al.; esp. of dramatic poetry, Arist.Po.1447<sup>a</sup>22, al. 2. representation, portrait, πυγμαίου ἀνδρὸς μ. Hdt.3.37, cf. Hp.Vict.1.21. —ητέος, *α, ὁν, to be imitated*, X.Mem. 3.10.8, etc. II. μιμητέον, *one must imitate*, E.Hipp.114, Pl.R. 396b; τινά τι X.Mem.1.7.2. —ητής, *οῦ, δ, imitator*, τινων ib.1.6.3, cf. Hp.Vict.1.22, 1Ep.Cor.4.16; οἱ μ. τῶν γραμμάτων forgers, Lib. Ep.115.4. II. artist (cf. μίμησις II), Pl.R.602a, al.; esp. one who impersonates characters, as an actor or poet, Arist.Pr.918<sup>b</sup>28, Po. 1460<sup>a</sup>8. 2. coupled with γόης, mere actor, impostor, Pl.R.598d, cf. Plt.303c, Sph.235a. —ητικός, *ή, ὁν, able to imitate*, Porph.Abst.3.4; esp. of the arts (including music and poetry), imitative, Pl.Lg.668a, Arist.Po.1451<sup>a</sup>30, etc.; μ. ποιητής Pl.R.605asq.; ἡ φωνὴ πάντων —ώπατον τῶν μορίων Arist.Rh.1404<sup>a</sup>22: ἡ —κή (with or without τέχνη) Pl.Sph.265a, R.598b; ἡ ἐν ἐξαμέτροις μ. Arist.Po.1449<sup>b</sup>21. Adv. —κῶς Plu.2.18b, Gal.8.155, Ath.11.505b; μ. ζῆν Procl.in R.1.60 K.: Comp. —ώτερον Ptol.Harm.3.3. —ητός, *ή, ὁν, to be imitated or copied*, X. Mem.3.10.4, etc. —ήτωρ, *ορος, δ, poet. for μιμητής*, Man.4.75. —ία, *ή, v. μιμεία.* —ιαμβοί [iα], *οί, μῖμοι written in iambics*, title of poems by Herodas, cf. Plin.Ep.6.21.4, Gell.20.9.2. —ικός, *ή, ὁν, of the nature of μῖμοι*, Demetr.Eloc.151 (Comp.), Cic.de Or.2.59. 239, Orat.26.88. II. for stage performances, θύραι, Ἑλληνικά 1.19 (Gytheum, iA.D.).

μιμιχμός, *δ, neighing of horses*, Hsch.; cf. μιμάξασα. μιμν-άζω, Ep. form of μῖμνω, wait, stay, Il.2.392, 10.549, A.R.1.226, AP4.4 (Agath.): impf. μίμναζε Opp.H.5.463. II. trans., await, expect, c. acc., h.Hom.9.6.

Μιμνέρμειον, *τό, gymnasium named after Mimnermus*, BMus.Inscr. 1030 (Smyrna).



μῖμνήσκω (not -ήσκω, v. infr.), fut. μνήσω: aor. ἔμνησα: causal Verb, formed in pres. and impf. from μέμνημαι as πιπράσκω from πέπραμαι:—*remind, put in mind*, μνήσει δέ σε καὶ θεὸς αὐτός Od. 12.38; *τινος* of a thing, ἐπεὶ μ' ἔμνησας δῖ' ὕψος 3.103; τῶν σ' αὐτὶς μνήσω Il. 15.31, cf. 1.407; μηδὲ με τούτων μῖμνήσκ' Od. 14.169, cf. Thgn. 1123, Theoc. 15.36. II. ἔμνησεν ἐστὶν πατρῶν... νικῶν recalled it to memory, made it famous, Pi. P. 11.13.—Act. is mostly Ep., used once in Trag. (lyr.), E. Alc. 878: compds. with ἀνα- or ὑπο- were preferred in Prose.

B. Med. and Pass. μῖμνήσκομαι, imper. -ήσκειο Il. 22.268: Ep. impf. μῖμνήσκοντο 13.722 (the pres. only in later Prose, Pl. Ax. 368a, D.H. 1.13, Plu. 2.653b; μέμνημαι serving as pres. in early writers): other tenses are formed from the stem μνη- (v. μνᾶμαι): fut. μνήσομαι Od. 7.192, Sapph. 32; μνησθήσομαι Hdt. 6.19, E. Med. 933, etc.; also μεμνήσομαι Il. 22.390, Od. 19.581, Hdt. 8.62, E. Hipp. 1461, Pl. Phlb. 31b, etc.: aor. ἔμνησάμην, inf. μνήσασθαι Od. 4.331, Tyrt. 12.1, Hdt. 7.39; rare in Trag., as S. OT 564; Ep. μνησάσκετο Il. 11.566; Trag. also ἔμνησθην (used by Hom. only in Od. 4.118), S. El. 373, etc.; Aeol. ἐμνᾶσθην Sapph. Supp. 4.11: pf. μέμνημαι, Aeol. μέμναι Alc. Supp. 28.6, in Att. always in pres. sense, as also freq. in Hom.; 2 sg. μέμνηαι Il. 21.442, μέμνη 15.18; imper. μέμνησο, Dor. μέμνᾶσο Epich. 250, etc., Ion. μέμνεο Hdt. 5.105; subj. μέμνωμαι -όμεθα Od. 14.168, S. OT 49; Ion. -έμεθα Archil. (?) in PLit. Lond. 54.4; opt. μεμνήμην Il. 24.745, -ῆτο Ar. Pl. 991 (μεμνήω, -ῆτο shd. prob. be read for -φο or -φω, -ῆτο in X. An. 1.7.5, Cyr. 1.6.3, and μεμνοῖτο is dub. in Crates Com. 50); Ep. 3 sg. μεμνήτω Il. 23.361; Dor. 3 pl. μεμναίτο Pi. Fr. 94; inf. μεμνήσθαι; Aeol. imper. μέμναισο Sapph. Supp. 23.8; part. μεμνημένος: plpf. ἐμμενήμην Isoc. 12.35; Ion. 3 pl. ἐμμενέατο Hdt. 2.104:—*remind oneself of a thing, call to mind*:—Constr.: sts. c. acc., *remember*, τυδεά δ' οὐ μέμνημαι Il. 6.222, cf. 9.527, Od. 14.168, S. OT 1057, Pl. Lg. 633d, D. 44.7; esp. with relat. clause following, μ. τὸν στόλον ὡς ἔπρηξε Hdt. 7.18; μέμνησο δ' ἀμφίβληστον ὡς ἐκαίνισας A. Ch. 492; μ. τὸν Εὐφραῖον, οἷ' ἐπαθεν D. 9.61; also μέμνησο ἐκείνο, ὅτι... X. Cyr. 2.4.25; μεμνόμεθα ταῦτα περὶ ἀμφοῖν, ὅτι... Pl. Phlb. 31a: more freq. c. gen., φίλου μεμνήσομ' ἐταίρου Il. 22.390; τοῦ ποτε μεμνήσεσθαι ὅτομαι Od. 19.581; οὐδὲ παῖδος οὐδὲ φίλων τοκῶν οὐδὲν ἐμνᾶσθην Sapph. Supp. 1. c., cf. Hdt. 8.62, E. Hipp. 1461, etc.; also μεμνημένος ἀμφ' Ὀδυσσῆϊ Od. 4.151; ἀμφὶ Διώνυσον... μνήσομαι h. Hom. 7.2; περὶ πομπῆς μνησόμεθα Od. 7.192:—Pass., *to be remembered* (not in early Prose), τὰ παραπτώματα οὐ μνησθήσεται Lxx Ez. 18.22; αἱ ἐλεημοσύναι σου ἐμνήσθησαν Act. Ar. 10.31, cf. Aroc. 16.19. 2. c. inf., μέμνηντο γὰρ αἰεὶ ἀλλήλοισι... ἀλεξέμεναι Il. 17.364; μέμνησο δ' εἴκειν A. Supp. 202; μέμνησο δάκνειν, διαβάλλειν Ar. Eq. 495; μεμνήσθω ἀγαθὸς ἀνὴρ εἶναι X. An. 3.2.39; μέμνησθέ μοι μὴ θορυβεῖν Pl. Ar. 27b. 3. after Hom., c. part., θανάτῳ μεμνᾶσθω περιστέλλων μέλη let him remember that he clothes, Pi. N. 11.15; μέμνημαι κλύων I remember hearing, A. Ag. 830; μεμνήμεθα ἐλθόντες E. Hec. 244; μ. ἀκούσας X. Cyr. 1.6.3, etc.: folld. by a relat., μέμνησ', ὅπως εἰ μοι στομώσῃς αὐτόν Ar. Nu. 1107. 4. abs., ἀφ' οὗ ἔμνησθες μέμνηνται Th. 2.8, cf. 5.66: pf. part. μεμνημένος in commands, ὧδέ τις... μεμνημένος ἀνδρὶ μαχέσθω let him fight with good heed, let him remember to fight, Il. 19.153, cf. 5.263, Hes. Op. 422, etc. II. *make mention of*, c. gen., τῶν νῦν μοι μνήσαι Od. 4.331; Μοῦσαι, μνησαίαθ' ὅσοι ὑπὸ Ἰλίου ἦλθον (i.e. τῶν, ὅσοι) Il. 2.492; also μνήσασθαι περὶ τίνος Hdt. 7.39: freq. in aor. Pass. μνησθῆναι, Od. 4.118, S. Ph. 310; μνησθῆναι περὶ τίνος Hdt. 1.36, cf. 9.45; περὶ τίνος ἔς τινα Th. 8.47, cf. 1.10, 37, etc.; μνησθεὶς ὑπὲρ τῆς εἰρήνης D. 18.21; μ. τινὸς πρὸς τινα Lys. 1.19: later c. dat. pers., *recall to one's memory, remind*, ἐμνήσθην σοι καὶ παρόντι περί... PLille 12.1 (iii B. C.), cf. PCair. Zen. 122.7, al. (iii B. C.): rarely c. acc., ταῦτα καὶ μακάρων ἐμμέναντ' ἀγοράϊ Pi. I. 8(7).29: abs., μεν μεμναμένω εἰ φιλέεις με mentioning your name to see if..., Theoc. 3.28. III. *give heed to*, πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος Od. 18.267; μ. βρώμης give heed to food, 10.177; ὡς μεμνέωτο δρόμου (v. l. δρόμους) that he might give heed to the running, Il. 23.361; μ. χάρις, δαιτός, σίτου, 4.222, Od. 20.246, Il. 24.129; μεμνᾶσθαι πολέμου τε καὶ μάχας B. 17.58; δοιδᾶς Pi. Fr. 94 (Aeol. μῖμναῖσκω (not μῖμνᾶσκω) Hdn. Gr. 2.79, 178; but Ep., Ion., Att. μῖμνήσκω without ι, PCair. Zen. 15<sup>v</sup>.35 (iii B. C., ὑπο-), Inscr. Magn. 16.27 (early ii B. C., [ἀνα-]), SIG 704 E 18 (Delph., late ii B. C., ὑπο-), Did. in An. Ox. 1.196; cogn. with Lat. meminī, etc.)

μῖμνω, ἔμινον, Poet. redupl. pres. and impf. of μένω; Ep. dat. pl. part. μῖμνόντεσσι Il. 2.296; later Ep. impf. μῖμνασκον Orph. L. 108:—*stay, stand fast*, in battle, Il. 13.713, 15.727, etc. 2. *tarry, μετόπισθε μῖμνετε*, ὥς κε κτλ. 6.69, etc. 3. of things, *remain*, σόα μ. Od. 13.364:—Med., κλέος... μῖμνεται ἀθάνατον Epigr. Gr. 265 (Crete). 4. of things, *remain, be left for one*, ἐμοὶ δὲ μ. σχισμός A. Ag. 1149, cf. 154 (lyr.). II. c. acc., *await*, esp. an enemy's attack, οὐδ' ἄρα μιν μῖμνον Il. 5.94, etc.; of time, ἥω διὰν ἔμινεν 9.662, etc.; πλόον ὠραῖον Hes. Op. 630. 2. impers., μῖμνει δὲ μῖμνοντος ἐν θρόνῳ Διὸς παθεῖν τὸν ἔρξαντα it awaits him to suffer, A. Ag. 1563 (lyr.).

μῖμῶ-βίος, δ, actor, Man. 4.280. -γράφος [ᾱ], on, writer of mimes, Phld. Po. 2.72, 5.9, Gal. 2.631; Σώφρων δ μ. D. L. 3.18. -λογεῖσθαι, Pass., *to be recited like mimes*, Str. 5.3.6. -λόγος, δ, actor, reciter of mimes, Ath. Mitt. 26.4 (Athens, iii B. C.), Gal. 17(2).150. 2. composer, writer of mimes, Ph. 2.345 (pl.), J. Vit. 3, AP 7.556 (Theod.). II. as Adj., metaph., *mocking*, ἡχῶ μ. APl. 4.155 (Euod.).

μῖμορτοβία· ναὺς ἢ ἄνθρωποι βεβήκασιν, Hsch. μῖμος, ου, δ, imitator, mimic, A. Fr. 57.9 (anap.). 2. esp. actor, mime, μ. γελοίων D. 2.19, cf. POxy. 519.3 (ii A. D.), etc.; μῖμοις γυναιξί

Plu. Sull. 36; τετράπουν μῖμον ἔχων ἐπιγαίου θηρὸς, i.e. imitating or acting a four-footed beast, E. Rh. 256 (lyr.). II. a form of drama, mime, character-sketch, Arist. Po. 1447<sup>b</sup> 10, Fr. 72; μ. ἀνδρεῖοι, γυναικεῖοι, Suid. s. v. Σώφρων, cf. Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1014.61, Plu. 2.712e. 2. metaph., μ. ὁ βίος Cleobul. ap. Fulg. Myth. 2.14.

μῖμῶ, gen. ὅος, οὖς, ἡ, ape, Suid. s. v. πίθηκος. μῖμῶδός, δ, singer of μῖμοι, Plu. Sull. 2, Vett. Val. 4.17. μιν [ῖ], him, her, it, Ep. and Ion. acc. sg. of the 3rd pers. Pron. (v. ῖ) in all genders, = Dor. νιν (q. v.), both forms in codd. Pi. (μιν N. 5.38, Pae. 2.73, al.), and in B. (μιν only 10.111), only νιν in Trag. (μιν f. l. in A. Eu. 631, al.), neither in Att. Prose:—μιν αὐτόν himself (emphatic), Il. 21.245, 318, etc. (αὐτὴν μιν 11.117); αὐτόν μιν reflexive, = εἰαυτόν, Od. 4.244; μιν alone is sts. reflex., Hdt. 1.11.45, al.; so αὐτόν (αὐτήν) μ. Id. 1.24, 2.100; μ. alone not reflex., Id. 2.100, al., Hippon. 52, etc. II. 3rd pers. pl. doubtful in Hom., since it refers to δώματα by a sense-construction, Od. 10.212, 17.268: in later Ep. certainly pl., as A. R. 2.8. (Always enclitic, A. D. Pron. 39.12.)

μίνδαξ, ἄκος, ἡ, a kind of Persian incense, Amphis 27. μίνδης, ιος, ἡ, society of trustees for the care of a tomb, Petersen-Luschan Reisen in Lykien p. 22 n. 27 (Cyaneae), TAM 2(1).62 (Telmessus):—hence μενδῖται, οἱ, members of such a society, ib. 40 (ibid.). μίνθᾱ (Thphr. HP 2.4.1, al.) and μίνθη (Hp. Vict. 2.54, Dsc. 3.34 (v. l. -α), Gloss.), ἡ, mint, Mentha viridis, Hippon. 81, Cratin. 129, Thphr. HP 1. c., CP 2.16.4sq., etc.:—also μίνθος, ἡ, ib. 2.16.2, Plu. 2.732b:—Dim. μινθάριον, τό, = nepeta, Gloss.; also μινθίν (i.e. -ῖον), τό, ib.

μινθόβαψ, v. πλινθόβαψ. μίνθ-ος, δ, human ordure, Mnesim. 4.63. -όω, besmear with dung, Ar. Ra. 1075, Pl. 313. II. renounce utterly, abominate, Archestr. Fr. 9.1, Damox. 2.15. μίνθωνος, dub. sens. (ἀπὸ τῆς μίνθης) in Phld. Vit. p. 37 J. μίνιον, τό, a substance similar to κιννάβαρι, but distd. from it, Dsc. 5.94.

Μῖνυαί [ῡ], οἱ, Minyans, a race of heroes in Orchomenos, Pi. O. 14.4, Hdt. 1.146; used of the Argonauts, Pi. P. 4.69, A. R. 1.229, Orph. A. 375, al.: in sg. as a hero or god, Ἑρμῇ καὶ Μινύᾳ IG 7.3218 (Orchomenos):—Adj. Μῖνυίος [ῡ], α, on, Minyan, Ὀρχομενὸς M. Il. 2.511, Od. 11.284; Ep. Μῖνυῆϊος Il. 11.722, Hes. Fr. 144.4:—fem. Μῖνυῆϊς, ἴδος, ἡ, A. R. 1.233.

μῖνυανθής, ἐς, blooming a short time, Max. 76; τὸ μ., = τριπέτηλον, τριφυλλον, treacle clover, Psoralea bituminosa, Nic. Th. 522, Gal. 12.144. μινύζιον· ὀλιγόβιον, Hsch. μῖνυθ-έω, = μινύθω, reduce, fut. μινυθήσω Hp. Mochl. 40: aor. inf. μινυθῆσαι Id. Off. 17, Liq. 1 (-ῖσαι codd.): pf. μεμινυθήκασιν Id. Mochl. 5; the form ἐμινύθη, in codd. of Id. Art. 53, Off. 24, is corrupt for ἐμινύθεε or -ύθει. -ήμα, ατος, τό, that which is lessened, ibid. (pl.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, wasting, σαρκῶν Id. Mochl. 11: in pl., τῶν σαρκῶν αἱ μ. Id. Art. 58; μυελῶν μ. Theol. Ar. 45. 2. waning, σεληνῆς ib. 15. 3. weakening, πνεύματος Hp. Hum. 5. -ῖκος, ἡ, ὄν, reducing, μαλάγματα Cael. Aur. TP 1.39. -ω, only pres. and Ion. impf. μινύθεσκον, lessen, curtail, Zeus δ' ἀρετὴν ἀνδρεσσιν ὀφέλλει τε μινύθει τε Il. 20.242, cf. 15.492, 493, Hes. Op. 6. 2. diminish in number, τοὺς [σύας] μινύθεσκον ἔδοντες Od. 14.17. II. intr., become smaller or less, decrease, μινύθουσι δὲ οἰκοὶ ἐν σέλαϊ μεγάλῃ Il. 17.738; μινύθει δέ τε ἔργ' ἀνθρώπων 16.392, cf. Hes. Op. 409; μινύθουσι δὲ οἰκοὶ, from want of heirs, ib. 244; μινύθει δέ τοι ἦτορ ἐταίρων Od. 4.374; μ. κραδίη Thgn. 361; ἀρετᾶς οὐ μινύθει (fort. μινύνθη) ἅμα σώματι φέγγος B. 3.90; μ. αἱ σάρκες shrink, waste, Hp. Art. 53, Mochl. 19: used by Trag. only in lyr., A. Th. 920, Eu. 374, S. OC 686; τὰς νύκτας ἔφασκον τῷ θέρεος μινύθειν Theoc. 21.23. (Cf. Skt. minōti, mināti 'diminish', 'violate', 'damage', Lat. minuo, etc.; cf. μείων.) -ώδης, ἐς, weak, πνεῦμα Hp. Epid. 3.17.γ', cf. Mul. 2.133.

μῖνυνθ-ᾱ [ῖ], Adv. a short time, in Hom. mostly in phrase, μ. περ οὐ τι μάλα δὴν Il. 1.416, Od. 22.473; μ. δέ οἱ γένεθ' ὁρμή but short-lived was his effort, Il. 4.466; οὐ πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον, ἀλλὰ μ. Od. 15.494; μ. δὲ γίγνεται ἥβης καρπὸς Mimn. 2.7; μ. δέ μοι ψυχὰ γλυκεῖα B. 5.151; τὴν δ' οὐτι μ. περ εἵνασεν ὕπνος A. R. 4.1060. -ᾱδιος [ᾱ], α, on, short-lived, μ. γὰρ ἐμελλεν ἔσσεσθαι Il. 15.612, cf. Od. 19.328; μ. νοῦσος, ὕπνος, A. R. 2.856, 3.690; μαζοὶ Tryph. 603: Comp. -ώτερος, ἄλλος Il. 22.54. II. later, small, μ. γαίης Emp. 85; μινυνθαδία· ἡ σελήνη, Hsch.

μῖνυνθάνω [ᾱ], = μινύθω I, μινυνθάνει ἀγλαὸν ἥβην PMich. 11.7. μινύον· τὸ βλίτον λάχανον, ἡ κινάβαρι, Hsch. μινυός, = μικρός, Eust. 273.2. μινυρες· κλῖναι, μάντες, Hsch. μῖνυρ-ιγμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, some kind of eatable, Philox. 2.28 (pl.). -ῖζω, mostly pres. and impf.: aor. 1, Plu. 2.56f: (μινυρός):—*complain in a low tone, whimper, whine*, μή μοι... παρεζόμενος μινύριζε Il. 5.889; περὶ δὲ δμῶα μινύριζον Od. 4.719. 2. sing in a low tone, warble, hum, Ar. Av. 1414, Pl. R. 411a; μ. μέλη Ar. V. 219; opp. λεληκεῖν, Arist. HA 618<sup>b</sup> 31; of the voice of the ὑπάετος, ib. 619<sup>a</sup> 3. -ισμα, ατος, τό, warbling, Theoc. Ep. 4.11, S. E. M. 6.32. -ισμός, δ, moaning, warbling, Sch. Ar. Th. 106. -ίστρια, ἡ, warbler, ἀηδὼν IG 14.1934f5. -ομαι [ῡ], = μινυρίζω, of the nightingale, warble, S. OC 671 (lyr.); hum a tune, A. Ag. 16; μινυρομένη τι πρὸς ἐμάντην μέλος Ar. Ec. 880. -ός [ῡ], δ, ὄν, complaining in a low tone, whining, whimpering, μ. ὑπερσοφιστής Phryn. Com. 69; of young birds, twittering, chirping, Theoc. 13.12; μινυρὰ θρέεσθαι, = μινυρίζειν, A. Ag. 1165 (lyr.). II. = μικρός, Hsch.



μινυόριος, *ov*, (ῥα) *short-lived*, τέκνα *AP*9.362.26:—also -ωρος, *ov*, ib.7.481 (Philet.), Tryph.646, cf. Musae.305.

μίνω, Arc. for μένω (q.v.).

Μίνως [i, but also Pl.Com.15 D.], δ, *Minos*, Hom., etc.; gen. Μίνως *Od*.11.322, 17.523; acc. Μίνωα *Il*.13.450, *Od*.11.568; also gen. Μίνω *Hdt*.1.173; acc. Μίνων *Il*.14.322, *Hdt*.7.171, Μίνω *A.Ch*.618 (lyr.), *Pl*.*Lg*.630d, *A.R*.3.1107; dat. Μίνω *Pl.Grg*.524a:—Adj. Μινώϊος, α, *ov*, Att. -ῶος, *h.Ap*.393, etc.; Μινῶος, δ (sc. μήν), name of fictitious month, *Luc.VH*2.13; Μινῶα, ἡ, a kind of grape, *Hsch*:—fem. Μινῶϊς, ἴδος, *A.R*.2.299; νύμφη, i.e. Ariadne, *Call.inPS*9.1092.59.

μῖξ, Adv., = μίγα, μίγδα, *Nic.Th*.615.

μῖξ-, compd. words so beginning shd. perh. be written μειξ-; the evidence is indecisive; *Inscr.* prove that Μειξ- is correct in pr. nn.

μῖξ-αἰθρία, τά, or -αἰθρία, αἱ, alternation of fair and foul weather, *Hp.Epid*.1.4. -άνθρωπος, *ov*, half man half brute, *Them.Or*.23.284a, *Lib.Or*.59.30.

-αρχαγέτας, *ov*, δ, Arg. name of Castor, as being a tribe-hero (ἀρχαγέτας) only in union with his brother, *Plu*.2.296f. -ἔλληνες, οἱ, half Greeks half barbarians, mongrel Greeks, *Hellanic*.71(a) J., *IPE*12.32 B17 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *Plb*.1.67.7: sg. μῖξ-ἔλλην *Hld*.9.24, *Porph.ap.Eus.PE*3.11. -ερίφαρνογενής, ἐς, of kid and lamb mixed together, χορδά *Philox*.2.34. -ἱαμβος [iα], *ov*, mixed with satires, satiric, *Hsch*. -ἱας, *ov*, δ, one who mixes or mingles, *Suid*. -ῖμος, *ov*, alloyed, *Id*.s.v. ὑπόχαλκον.

μῖξις, *ews*, ἡ, mixing, mingling, μ. τε διάλλαξις τε μίγνυντων *Emp*.8.3, cf. *Pl.Phlb*.47d, al., *Arist.GA*327<sup>a</sup>30, etc.; τινι πρὸς τι *Pl.Sph*.260b; πάσας μ. μίγνυσθαι *Id.R*.620d. II. intercourse with others, esp. sexual intercourse or commerce, *Hdt*.1.203, al.; [γυναικῶν] ἐπικοινων τὴν μ. ποιεῖσθαι *Id*.4.172; ὄνων πρὸς ἵππους *Anacr*.35; ἄρρενος πρὸς ἄρρεν, θήλεος πρὸς θήλυ μ. *Plu*.2.990d; ἡ τῶν παίδων μ. union for the sake of., *Pl.Lg*.773d. (In codd. sts. μῖξις, for which μείξις shd. prob. be restd. in Prose:—with μείξις: μῖξις, cf. φείξις: φύξις.)

μῖξο-βάρβαρος, *ov*, half barbarian half Greek, *E.Ph*.138, *X.HG*2.1.15, *Pl.Mx*.245d. -βόας, *ov*, δ, mingled with shouts, διθύραμβος *A.Fr*.355 (lyr.). -γενής, ἐς, of mixed descent, ἔθνος *Peripl.M.Eux*.9.

μῖξοδία, *Ion*. -ῖη, ἡ, a place where several ways meet, μῖξοδαί ἁλός, of the straits of Messene, *A.R*.4.921:—also μῖξοδος, μισγοδία, *Hsch*.

μῖξο-θάλασσος [θᾶ], *ov*, having intercourse with the sea, like fishermen and sailors, *Orac.ap.X.Eph*.1.6. -θηλὺς, *v*, partly female, *Philoch*.23; τὴν φωνὴν μ. *Philostr.VS*2.30. -θηρ, *θηρος*, δ, half-beast, φῶτες μ. *E.Ion*1161, cf. *Lyc*.650, *D.H.Th*.6. -θηρος, *ov*, = foreg., *Them.Or*.23.284a. -θριξ, τριχός, δ, ἡ, having mixed hair, *Eust*.937.37. -θροος, *ov*, with mingled cries, *A.Th*.331.

μῖξ-οιφία, ἡ, sexual intercourse, *Hsch*.

μῖξο-λευκός, *ov*, mixed with white, *Luc.Bis Acc*.8. -λύδιος [ῥ], *ov*, half-Lyidian, of the Mysian dialect, μῖξολύδιον... πῶς καὶ μῖξοφρύγιον *Xanth*.8. II. in Music, mixolydian, τόνος *Aristox.Harm*.2p.37 M., *Bacch.Harm*.46; ἁρμονία *Plu*.2.1136c; εἶδος τοῦ διὰ πασῶν *Cleonid*.9. -λύδιστί, Adv. in the mixolydian mode, *Pl.R*.398e, *Arist.Pol*.1340<sup>b</sup>1. -μβροτος, *ov*, for μῖξόμβροτος, half-human, βοτόν *A.Supp*.568 (lyr.). -νόμος, *ov*, feeding promiscuously, ξριφος *Simon*.172. -πάρθενος, *ov*, half-maiden, of Echidna, *Hdt*.4.9; of the Sphinx, *E.Ph*.1023. -πόλιος, half-grey, grizzled, *Gloss*, prob. in *Sammelb*.5825.1 (Byz.). -πῦος, *ov*, (πῦον) mixed with foul matter, *Hp.Epid*.1.10, *Ruf.Ren.Ves*.2.6. -φρύγιος [ῥ], *ov*, half-Phrygian, of dialect, *Xanth*.8; πολίχραι *Str*.13.4.13.

μῖξ-οφρύς, *v*, having eyebrows that meet, *Cratin*.430. μῖξο-φύής, ἐς, of mixed nature, *Sch.E.Ph*.813. -χλωρός, *ov*, yellowish, of the complexion, *Hp.Prorrh*.2.11.

μῖργάβωρ, = λυκόφως, *Hsch*. (-ᾱβωρ = ἥως; μῖργ- perh. cogn. with Lith. mirgēti 'glimmer', OE. mirce 'murky'.)

μῖργῶσαι, *Id*. (Cf. foreg.) μῖρεα· λάχανα, *Id*. μῖρκα· εὐανθής, ποικίλη ἄνθεσι, *Id*. μῖρμα· ἐπὶ τοῦ κακοπινούς καὶ ὀνυπαροῦ καὶ πονηροῦ, *Id*. μῖρον· ὅταν ἀπονυστάξῃ τις, λέγουσι Ταραντινοί, *Id*.

μῖρράνης, a Persian title, *Procop.Pers*.1.13. μῖρπουλον· μύσος, μῖασμα, *Hsch*. μῖρπουλον· σχοῖνον, *Id*.

μῖσ-ἁγάθια, ἡ, hatred of good or goodness, *Plu.Phoc*.27. -ἁδελφία, ἡ, hatred of one's brother, *Id*.2.478c. -ἁδελφος [ᾱ], *ov*, hating one's brother, *D.H*.3.21, *Ph*.1.671, *Plu*.2.482c. -ἁθήναιος, *ov*, hating the Athenians, *Lycurg*.39: Sup. -ἁτατος *D*.23.202. -ἁλάζων, *ov*, gen. ovos, hating boasters, *Luc.Pisc*.20. -ἁλέξανδρος, *ov*, hating Alexander, *Aeschin*.3.73, *Plu*.2.344b. -ἁλήθης, ἐς, hating truth, *Tz.H*.10.873; on the accent v. *Hdn.Gr*.1.80. -ἁλληλία, ἡ, mutual hatred, *Tz.Ep.post H*. -ἁλληλος, *ov*, hating one another, *Ph*.1.412; μ. βίος life of mutual hate, *D.H*.5.66. -ἁμπελος, *ov*, hating the vine, *App.Anth*.4.20. -ἁνδρία, ἡ, hatred of men, *Sch*. *E.Andr*.228. -ἁνδρος, *ov*, hating men, *Poll*.3.48.

μῖσανθρωπ-έω, to be a misanthrope, *D.L*.1.107, 9.3: c. acc., μ. πάντα *Heracrit.Ep*.7.1. -ἱα, ἡ, hatred of mankind, *Pl.Phd*.89d, *D*.18.112, *Phld*.*Ir*.p.59 W. -ος, *ov*, hating mankind, *Phryn.Com*.3, *Pl.Phd*.89d, *Lg*.791d, *Com.Adesp*.143: Sup., -οτάτη παροιμία *Ath*.4.186f; Τίμων δ μ. *Cic.Tusc*.4.11.25, *Olymp.Vit.Pl*.p.4 W.

μῖσ-απόδημος, *ov*, hating travel, *Poll*.6.172. -αργῦρία, ἡ, hatred or contempt of money, *D.S*.15.88. -ἄρετος [ᾱ], *ov*, hating virtue, *Ph*.1.410, al., *Lxx*4Ma.11.4.

μίσασθαι, = μῖτῶσασθαι, *Pl.Com*.267.

μισγάγκεια, ἡ, (μίσγω, ἄγκος) meeting of glens, meeting of the waters, ὥς δ' ὅτε... ποταμοὶ... ἐς μισγάγκειαν συμβάλλετον... ὕδωρ *Il*.4.453: metaph., *Gal.Nat.Fac*.1.2, *Alex.Aphr.Pr*.1.46; ποιητική μ. *Pl.Phlb*.62d, *Dam.Pr*.113; μ. κακῶν *Id.ap.Suid*.s.v. Εὐπέθειον.

μισγοδία, *v*. μῖξοδία. μισγόλας· θόρυβος, *Hsch*. μισγό-νομος γῆ, public pasture-land, *Id*. μίσγω, *v*. μείγνυμι; cf. προσμίσγω.

μῖσ-ἔλλην, *ηνος*, δ, hater of the Greeks, *X.Ages*.2.31, *Plu.Alc*.24, *Man*.4.561. -εργος, *ov*, hating work, lazy, *Poll*.6.172. -ερός, *ωτος*, hating love, *Hdn.Epim*.206. -εταιρία, ἡ, hatred of one's comrades, *Poll*.3.64. -έταιρος, *ov*, hating one's comrades, *Id*.6.172.

μῖσενμα [ῖ], *ατος*, τό, = ἡμῖσενμα, *Supp.Epigr*.2.705.29 (Perga, perh. i A.D.).

μῖσ-έω, pf. μεμίσηκα *Pl.Phlb*.44c:—Pass., fut. Med. in pass. sense μισήσομαι *E.Tr*.664, *Ion*597, 611, *Philostr.VA*6.13, later μισηθήσομαι *LxxSi*.21.28, *Aristid*.2.426 J., *D.C*.52.39: aor. ἐμισήθη *Hdt*.2.119, etc.: pf. μεμίσημαι *Isoc*.5.137, *Hdn*.8.5.8: (μῖσος):—hate, once in Hom., c. acc. et inf., μίσσησεν δ' ἄρα μιν δῆτιον κυσὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι *Zeus hated (would not suffer) that he should become a prey...*, *Il*.17.272; μισῶ φίλοιον ὕστερον βοηδρομεῖν *E.Rh*.333; οὐ μισοῦντ' ἐκείνην τὴν πόλιν, τὸ μὴ οὐ μεγάλην εἶναι not hating that city, as not being..., *Ar*.*Av*.36; μισῶ λακωνίειν *I* hate Laconizing, *Eup*.351.1: but mostly c. acc., ὑβρίζοντα μισεῖν *Pi.P*.4.284; μισοῦντ' ἐμίσει *S.Aj*.1134, etc.; θεῖον μισεῖ μῖσος... με *Men.Epit*.216; μ. τινὰ μῖσος ἐξάσιον *Aristaenet*.1.22; δ μισεῖς μηδενὶ ποιήσης *LxxTo*.4.15:—Pass., to be hated, *Hdt*.1.c., etc.; δ πολλὰ μισηθεῖσα χειρωναξία *A.Pr*.45, cf. *S.Aj*.818; μισεῖσθαι ὑπ' αὐτῶν *Th*.8.83; μισηθεὶς ἔσχατον μῖσος *Plu.Crass*.6. -ἡδονία, *Dor*.

μισᾶδ-, ἡ, hatred of pleasure, *Theag.ap.Stob*.3.1.117. -ἡθρον, τό, charm for producing hatred (opp. φίλτρον), *Luc.DMeretr*.4.5. -ἡλιος, *ov*, hating the sun or light, *Gloss*.

-ἡμα, *ατος*, τό, object of hate, of persons, δ δύσθεον μ. *S.El*.289: c. gen. pers., σωφρόνων μισήματα *A.Th*.186; μισήματ' ἀνδρῶν καὶ θεῶν Ὀλυμπίων *Id.Eu*.73: c. dat., μ. πᾶσιν *E.Hipp*.407. -ἡνερός, *ωτος*, δ, = ἐρωτομανής, *Poll*.6.189 (μίσερως cod. F, v. *Philol*.6.10). -ἡτέος, α, *ov*, to be hated, *X.Smp*.8.20. II. μισητέον, one must hate, *Hp.Decent*.2, *Luc.Fug*.30, *Themist.Ar*.4.8. -ἡτής, *ov*, δ, hater, *Gloss*. -ἡτία, ἡ, lust, lewdness, *Ar.Pl*.989, *Procop.Arc*.9, *Aed*.1.9. 2. generally, greed, *Ar.Au*.1620, cf. *Sch.adll*. -ἡτίξω, = μισέω, *Hsch*. -ἡτικός, ἡ, *ov*, inclined to hate, *Arr.Epict*.1.18.9. -ἡτός, ἡ, *ov*, hateful, *A.Ag*.1228, *X.Mem*.2.6.21, 3.10.5. Adv. -τῶς, ἔχειν πρὸς τινα *Zonar*. II. μισήτος, *η*, *ov*, lustful, lewd, *Cratin*.316:—hence μισήτη, ἡ, prostitute, *Archil*.184 (but the distn. of accent is not allowed by *Hdn.Gr*.1.342). 2. generally, insatiate, *Hsch*, *Phot*. -ἡτρον, τό, = μισητρον, *1 Enoch*9.8 (pl.), *Gal*.12.251, *Sch*. *E.Ph*.1260.

μισθαπο-δοσία, ἡ, payment of wages, recompense, *Ep.Hebr*.2.2, 10.35. -δότης, *ov*, δ, one who pays wages, rewarder, *ib*.11.6.

μισθαποχή, ἡ, contract for hire with payment in advance, *BGU*409.10 (iv A.D.), *PGen*.70.15 (iv A.D.). II. receipt for wages, *PKlein*.*Form*.324.6 (vi A.D.).

μισθάριον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of μισθός, small fee, *Ar.V*.300, *Eup*.432, *Men*.303, *AP*11.154 (*Lucill*): pl., wretched fees, *Hp.Praec*.7, cf. *PTeb*.413.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

μισθαριν-έω, pf. μεμισθάρνηκα *Aeschin*.1.154:—work or serve for hire, ὅσοι μισθαροῦντες ἤνυσαν τάδε *S.Ant*.302, cf. *Hp.Ep*.11, *Pl.R*.346b, *D*.18.49; τῶν βαναύσων καὶ μισθαροῦντων *Arist.Pol*.1296<sup>b</sup>29; οἱ μισθαροῦντες τῶν ῥητόρων *Phld.Rh*.2.56 S.; δ -αρῶν δχλος *Plu.Cat*.*Mi*.44; μ. παρὰ τινος receive pay from..., *D*.18.236; esp. of prostitution, τῷ σώματι μ. quæstum corpore facere, *Id*.59.20, cf. *Aeschin*.1.c., *PMagd*.14.3 (iii B.C.). -ἡς, *ov*, δ, hired workman, *Phot*. (oxyt., *Hsch*, *Suid*). -ἡτικός, ἡ, *ov*, of or for hired work, mercenary: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *Pl.R*.346b,d; μισθαρευτικός is f.l. in *Id.Sph*.222d. -ἱα, ἡ, wage-earning, *D*.18.50, 284, *Luc.Fug*.17; a branch of μεταβλητική, *Arist.Pol*.1258<sup>b</sup>25. -ικός, ἡ, *ov*, of or for hired work, mercenary, ἐργασίαι, τέχναι, *ib*.1337<sup>b</sup>13, *EE*1215<sup>a</sup>31. -ισσα, ἡ, fem. of sq., *Hdn.Epim*.57. -ος, δ, (μισθός, ἀρνυμαι) wage-earner, *Poll*.4.48, *Hsch*.s.v. πελάται.

μισθαρχίδης, *ov*, δ, Son of a Placeman, *Com*.patronym. in *Ar*.*Ach*.597; cf. σπουδαρχίδης.

μισθιος, α, *ov*, salaried, hired, *Plu.Lyc*.16, *AP*6.283; λινοῦφος μ. *Sammelb*.4299.14 (iii A.D.). II. Subst. μισθιος, δ, hired labourer, servant, *LxxLe*.19.13 (v.l.), *PCair.Zen*.378.14 (pl., iii B.C.), *Supp*.*Epigr*.2.569.28, 4.447.45 (*Didyma*, ii B.C.), *Ev.Luc*.15.17, *PAmh*.2.92.19 (unless = tenant) (ii A.D.): in pl., mercenaries, *J.BJ*5.2.1.

μισθο-δοσία, ἡ, payment of wages, *Th*.8.83, *X.An*.2.5.22 (pl.), etc.; τῶν ξένων *D.S*.16.73. -δοτέω, pay wages, abs., *X.HG*4.8.21; τινι *Id.An*.7.1.13, *D*.23.142: c. acc., furnish with pay, *Id*.15.32, *Decr.ap.eund*.18.115; τοὺς παιδευτάς *SIG*672.42 (*Delph*, ii B.C.):—Pass., receive pay, τὰ προσοφειλόμενα *Plb*.1.66.3, etc. -δότης, *ov*, δ, paymaster, *Pl.R*.463b, *X.An*.1.3.9, *Aeschin*.3.218, *Plb*.6.21.5, etc. -δουλία, ἡ, hired service, *Hsch*.s.v. θητεία. -δουλος, δ, hired slave, *Anon*. in *An.Ox*.2.362. -δωρος, *ov*, giving wages or pay, *Eubulid*.1. -καρπία, ἡ, leased usufruct, *PLips*.10119 (iii A.D.).

μισθ-ομολογία, ἡ, contract of letting, *PLips*.18.22.

μισθο-πιπράσκω, sell under long lease, pf. inf. μεμισθοπεπρακέναι *POxy*.2136.4, 14 (iii A.D.). -ποιέομαι, derive rent or hire from,



c. acc., *SIG*1000.18 (Cos, i B.C.). -πράσια, ἡ, *sale under long lease*, *BGU*1157.8 (i B.C.), *PLond*.3.1164(b).6 (iii A.D.).

μισθός, ὁ, *hire*, μισθῶ ἐπὶ ῥητῶν for fixed wages, *Il*.21.445; μισθοῖο τέλος the end of our hired service, *ib*.450; μισθός...εἰρημένος ἄρκιος ἔστω *Hes.Op*.370; θητεύειν ἐπὶ μισθῶ παρὰ τινι *Hdt*.8.137, cf. 5.65; πείθειν ἐπὶ μ. *Id*.8.4; μισθοῦ ἕνεκα ὑπηρετεῖν *X.An*.2.5.14; gen. μισθοῦ for hire, *S.Tr*.560, *Th*.4.124, 7.25, *D*.19.94; μ. στρατεύεσθαι *Plb*.3.109.6; μισθὸν δοῦναι, δίδοναι, πορίζειν, *E.Andr*.609, *HF*19, *Ar.Eg*.1019; ὥς ἐς ἐξήκοντα ναὺς μηνὸς μισθόν as a month's pay, *Th*.6.8; μισθοὺς μεγάλους ἔφερον *Thgn*.434, cf. *Ar.Ach*.66; μ. λαβεῖν *Hdt*.8.117, *E.IT*593, *Th*.8.83; δέχεσθαι *X.Ar*.16; φέρεσθαι *Id.Oec*.1.4; μ. πράττεσθαι exact it, *Pi.O*.10(11).29, *Pl.Pr*.325b; μ. αἰτεῖν *Id*.R.345e; *hire*, μ. ὄνων, πλοίου, *PAmh*.2.126.11, 37. b. esp. at Athens, *pay*, allowance for public service, μ. δικαστικός *Sch.Ar*.V.299; μ. ἐκκλησιαστικός *Luc.Dem.Enc*.25; ὁ τῆς πρυτανείας μ. *pay* received during the prytany, *Aeschin*.1.123. 2. physician's fee, μ. ἄρυσθαι *Arist.Pol*.1287<sup>a</sup>36. II. generally, recompense, reward, *Il*.10.304, etc.; ἀρετῆς μ. *Pl.R*.363d, cf. *Ev.Matt*.5.12, etc. 2. in bad sense, *requit*, *A.Ag*.1261, *S.Ant*.221; μ. ἀνδρὶ δυσσεβεῖ *E.Hipp*.1050. (Cf. *Avest*. *mīšda*-, *Goth*. *mīzō*, *OSlav*. *mīzda* 'pay', *OE*. *meord*, *mēd* 'meed'.)

μισθοῦργός, ὁ, *hired workman*, *Hsch*. s.v. *λάτρης*.

μισθοφορ-ά, ἡ, *receipt of wages or wages received*, *hire*, *pay*, esp. of soldiers, *Ar.Eg*.807, *Th*.6.24, 8.45, *Lys*.27.1, *Isoc.Ep*.2.9, *D*.3.34, etc.; ἐπὶ τὰ μισθοφόρα (dat.) *IG*11(4).1064b4 (Aeol., found at Delos; unless neut. pl.); of the dicasts, *Arist.Ath*.27.4; pl., *D.S*.17.64; generally, ἐπὶ μισθοφορᾷ *PLond*.2.328.19 (ii A.D.), *BGU*762.20 (ii A.D.). -έω, *receive wages or pay*, esp. in the public service, *serve for hire*, *Ar.Av*.584, *V*.683, *X.Oec*.1.4, etc.; δημοτικὸν τὸ μισθοφορεῖν πάντας *Arist.Pol*.1317<sup>b</sup>35; παρὰ τίνος *Luc.Apol*.11; c. acc. rei, *receive as pay*, *τρεῖς δραχμαὶ Ar.Ach*.602; τὰ δημόσια μ. χρήματα *Id*.Ec.206; μ. ἄλφιστα *Id.Pax*477; μ. τὰ τούτων *receive pay* from their purse, *Lys*.27.11. b. freq. of mercenary soldiers, *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.99.22, *Ar*.Av.1367, etc.; μ. τισὶ *X.Cyr*.8.8.20; παρὰ τινι *ib*.3.2.25, *D*.23.149; μ. ἐν τοῖς ἀδυνάτοις, as if he were a pauper, *Aeschin*.1.103; μ. ἐν τῷ ξενικῷ κεναῖς χώραις, i.e. to draw pay without filling up the vacancies, *Id*.3.146. 2. *bring in rent or profit*, οἰκία -φοροῦσα, ἀνδράποδα -φοροῦντα, *Is*.8.35; εἴ τῃ ζεύγος ἐστὶν ἡ ἀνδράποδον -φοροῦν *X.Ath*.1.17; -Pass., to be let for hire, *Id.Vect*.3.5. II. causal, engage for pay, take into service, στρατιᾶν ἐπὶ τινα *Phalar.Ep*.186.2. -ητέον, one must receive pay, *Th*.8.65, where ἄλλους is used instead of ἄλλοις, as if it had been μισθοφορεῖν δεῖ.

-ία, ἡ, *service for wages*, *service as a mercenary*, *D*.49.49, *D.S*.16.61. II. = μισθοφορά, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.145.9 (iv B.C.), *Pl.Grg*.515e (s.v.l.), v.l. in *X.An*.7.1.3. -ικός, ὁ, ὄν, mercenary, δυνάμεις *Plb*.1.67.4; τὸ μ., = οἱ μισθοφόροι, *Plu.Art*.4; also, the pay of mercenaries, *J.AJ*12.2.3; μ. γῆ land assigned to μισθοφόροι, prob. in *PLond*.3.604B248 (i A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *Poll*.4.51. -ος, ὄν, serving for hire or pay, μ. ἄνθρωποι *D*.23.123; δικαστήρια *Arist.Pol*.1274<sup>a</sup>9, *Ath*.27.3; ἀνὴρ μ. ἐν λόγοις a mercenary in argument, *Pl.Th*.165d; μ. στρατιῶται *Archestr*.Fr.61; μ. κληροῦχος *PPetr*.3p.286 (iii B.C.); μ. ἱππεῖς *PGrenf*.2.31.5 (ii B.C.); θανάτων μ. *Antiph*.266. 2. μ. τριῆρεις galleys manned with mercenaries, *Ar.Eg*.555. II. Subst. μισθοφόροι, οἱ, mercenaries, *Th*.1.35, al., *X.HG*5.4.45, etc.

μισθ-όω, let out for hire, farm out, in pres. and impf., offer to let, τινὶ τι *Ar.Lys*.958, *Lys*.7.10, *D*.50.52; μισθοὶ αὐτὸν Ὀλυνθίοις offers his services for pay to them, *Id*.23.150, cf. 149; ἐαυτὸν ἐπὶ τι for a purpose, *Id*.18.21; μ. τὸ τέμενος *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.94.5; οἶκον *Lys*.32.23, *D*.27.15, 28.15; τοὺς οἶκους τῶν ὀρφανῶν *Arist.Ath*.56.7; c. inf., μ. τὸν νῆδον τρηκοσίαν ταλάντων ἐξεργάσασθαι farm out the building of it for 300 talents, *Hdt*.2.180; ὅσον τὴν τριηραρχίαν ἦσαν μεμισθωκότες *D*.21.80. II. Med., fut. μισθώσομαι *Ar.V*.52; aor. ἐμισθώσαμην; pf. μεμισθώμαι (v. infr.): -have let to one, hire, c. acc. pers. vel rei, πλοῖον, μισθωτοὺς, ἐπικουρικόν, *Hdt*.1.24, *Ar.Av*.1152, *Th*.4.52; οἰκίαν ἣν ἔκει μεμισθωμένος *Is*.6.39; τίνα τῶν πολιτῶν ἐταπεῖν μεμισθώμαι; *D*.45.79; τῆς οἰκίας ἣς ἐμεμισθώτο *Lys*.3.11; μισθωσάμενός τίνος τὴν οἰκίαν *D*.27.58; μ. τι παρὰ τίνος *Hdt*.1.68; τοὺς μεμισθωμένους παρ' ἐμοῦ τὸ χωρίον *Lys*.17.8; μ. τινὰ ταλάντων engage his services at a talent, *Hdt*.3.131; ὀλίγου at a low price, *Arist.Pol*.1259<sup>a</sup>13; c. inf., μ. νῆδον ἐξοικοδομήσαι contract for the building of the temple, *Hdt*.5.62; μ. γράφαι ψάφισμα *Maiuri Nuova Silloge* 432 (Cos); μισθοῦσθαι τινα c. inf., hire him to do a thing, *Hdt*.9.34; μισθοῦσαντὸν ἀμφορεαφορεῖν *Ar.Fr*.299, cf. *D*.18.33; μ. ὑπὲρ τίνος make a contract for a thing, *Id*.53.21; δ μισθωσάμενός τινος the contractor, *Is*.11.34. III. Pass., aor. ἐμισθώθη; pf. μεμισθώμαι (v. infr.): -to be hired for pay, *Μαρδονίῳ μεμισθωμένους οὐκ ὀλίγου hired* by him at no small price, *Hdt*.9.38; ἐπὶ τιμῇ for a thing, *X.An*.1.3.1; ἐκ τοῦ μισθωθῆναι from the hire, *D*.27.58; of a house, to be let on contract, *Id*.28.1; of a mercenary, μισθωθείς ὑπὸ τίνος *Id*.23.149. -ωμα, ατος, τό, price agreed on in hiring, contract-price, *Hdt*.2.180, etc.; pl., *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.347.43, al. (v B.C.), 2<sup>2</sup>.334.28 (iv B.C.); a courtesan's price, *Machoap.Ath*.13.581a; τῶν ἀκροαμάτων τὰ μ. *Phylarch*.66J.; τὰ παρὰ τίνος μ. *Alciph*.1.37. 2. contract, μισθοῦσι μισθώματα farm out contracts, *Arist.Ath*.47.2, cf. *D*.19.125; ἀπὸ μισθωμάτων θύειν by contract, *Isoc*.7.29 (but expld. as from the proceeds of rents by *Didap.Harp*). 3. rent, *IG*12(7).55.15 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.128. II. that which is let for hire, hired house, *Act.Ap*.28.30. -ωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Alciph*.1.36 (pl.). -ωσίμαλος, α, ὄν, hired, mercenary, *Gloss*. -ώσιμος, ὄν, that can be hired or had for pay, *Alex*.257.3; μισθοῦσθαι τὰ μ. become lessee of state-property, *Lexap*.D.24.

40. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, letting for hire, *Pl.Sph*.219d, *D*.36.7, 27.59; αἱ μ. τῶν τεμενῶν *Arist.Ath*.47.4, cf. *Pl.Lg*.759e. b. lease, *PCair.Zen*.334.5 (iii B.C.), *PFay*.96 (ii A.D.); μ. ἀπλῆ, δισσὴ γραφεῖσα, *POxy*.1037.20 (v A.D.), 913.20 (v A.D.). II. rent, δπόσην ἂν ἄλφη μ. τὸ τέμενος *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.94.15; μ. φέρειν *D*.36.51; μ. ἀποδιδόναι *Lexap*.eund.43.58, cf. *Arist.Ath*.2.2; ὀφείλειν μισθώσεως τεμενῶν *D*.57.63; σιτική μ. *PAmh*.2.31.6 (ii B.C.). III. payment of wages earned by slaves to their master, *D*.28.12; of soldiers' pay, *Lys*.19.43. IV. income from an estate, μ. φέρειν, λαμβάνειν, *Is*.5.35, 36. V. farming out by contract, *PLille*1<sup>v</sup>.3 (iii B.C.). -ωτεύω, = μισθοφορέω, dub. in *Lycurg*.Fr.86. -ωτήριον, τό, hiring place, *Hsch*. s.v. ὄψ' ἡλθε. 2. society of μισθωτοί, *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.). -ωτής, οὔ, ὁ, one who pays rent, tenant, *Is*.6.36, *D*.36.35, *SIG*966.32 (Athens, iv B.C.), *PTeb*.86.19 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. contractor, farmer, *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.374.99; χειρωναξίας *BGU*617.2; tax-farmer, οἱ μ. τοῦ ἀποστολίου *OGI*674 (i A.D.), etc. 3. hirer, dub. in *Plu*.2.632d. -ωτικός, ὁ, ὄν, of or for letting out: ἡ μισθωτική, = μισθαρηγική, mercenary trade, *Pl.R*.346b; connected with letting, *τράπεζα PLond*.3.932.2 (iii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *Eust*.1695.36. II. Subst. μισθωτικόν, τό, contribution in money or kind made by a tenant, *PFlor*.85.16 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.88.26 (ii A.D.). -ωτός, ὁ, ὄν, hired, ἐπικούροι *Hdt*.3.45, *Pl.R*.419; ἄνθρωποι *Phld.Mus*.p.67 K. II. Subst., hireling, hired servant, *Ar.Av*.1152, *Pl.Lg*.918b, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1672.28, *Ev.Marc*.1.20, etc.; freq. of soldiers, mercenaries, *Hdt*.1.61, *Th*.5.6; of a spy or agent, *D*.18.38; μ. Φιλίππου *ib*.52; καλὸς κἀγαθὸς καὶ δίκαιος μ. ἐκείνῳ *Id*.19.110. -ώτρια, ἡ, fem. of μισθωτής, *Phryn*.Com.74.

μίσσιπος [μί], ὄν, horse-hating, *Poll*.1.198, 6.172.

μίσκαιος· κῆπος, *Hsch*. μίσκει· ἄρχεται, *Id*. μίσκελλος οἶνος, ὁ, a common red wine, *Id*. (Cf. Lat. *miscella*, name of a grape, *Varro RR*1.54.)

μῖσο-βάββαρος, ὄν, hating foreigners, *Pl.Mx*.245c, *Luc.Dem.Enc*.6. -βάσιλεύς, εως, ὁ, king-hater, *Plu*.2.147a. -γελως, ὁ, ἡ, laughter-hating, *Alex*.Aet.7. -γότης, ὄν, ὁ, hating fraud or jugglery, *Luc.Pisc*.20. -γύναιος [γ], ὄν, hating women, *Ph*.2.312, *Ptol*.Tetr.159, *Vett.Val*.17.11, *Alciph*.1.34; τὸ μ. *Dam*.Fr.388. -γύνης [γ], ὄν, ὁ, woman-hater, title of play by Menander, cf. *Str*.7.3.4; of Euripides, *Hieronim.ap.Ath*.13.557e; title of Heracles in Phocis, *Plu*.2.403f. -γυνία, ἡ, hatred of women, *Antip.Stoic*.3.255, *Stoic*.3.103. -γύνος, ὄν, = μισογύναιος, title of play by Atilius, *Cic*.Tusc.4.11.25, cf. *Theognost.Can*.88. -δανειστής, οὔ, ὁ, hater of usurers, *Choerob.in Theod*.1.186, *EM*435.28. -δημία, ἡ, hatred of democracy, *And*.4.8, *Lys*.26.21. -δημος, ὄν, hating the commons or democracy, *Ar.V*.474, *Fr*.108, *And*.4.16, *X.HG*2.3.47 (Sup.), *Lycurg*.39. -δημότης, ὄν, ὁ, hater of the commons, *D.H*.7.42 (sed leg. -δημοτάτης). -δίκος, ὄν, (δίκη) hating lawsuits, *Sch*.Ar.Av.109, 110. -δοξος, ὄν, hating glory, *Hsch*. -δουλος, ὄν, hating slaves: ἡ μ. βοτάνη, = ὠκιμον, *Gp*.11.28.1, *Gloss*. -θεος, ὄν, hating the gods, godless, *A.Ag*.1090 (lyr.), *Luc*.Tim.35. -θηρος, ὄν, hating the chase: τὸ μ. *X.Cyn*.3.9. -ιδίος [ιδ], ὄν, hating one's own family, *Ptol.Tetr*.161, *Vett.Val*.11.2.

μισ-οἰκελος, ὄν, = foreg., *Ptol.Tetr*.164, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.173. -οινία, ἡ, hatred of wine, *Stob*.2.7.10<sup>e</sup>. -οινος, ὄν, hating wine, *Hp.Steril*.215.

μῖσο-καῖσαρ, ἄπος, ὁ, hating Caesar, *Plu.Cat.Mi*.65, *Brut*.8. -κᾶ-κέω, = maleodo (prob. mala or malos odi), *Gloss*. -κᾶλήμερος, ὄν, curmudgeonly, *Donat.ad Ter.Adolph*.839, 840. -κᾶλος, ὄν, hating the good, *Ph*.2.4, *Ptol.Tetr*.159, *Hsch*; μ. φθόνος *Ph*.1.464. -κύκλωψ, ὡπος, ὁ, hater of the Cyclops, *Eust*.1643.22. -λάκων [λα], ὄν, ὁ, Laconian-hater, *Ar.V*.1165. -λάμᾶχος [λα], ὄν, hating *Lamachus*, *Id.Pax*304. -λεκτρος, ὄν, hating marriage, *Hld*.3.9. -λογέω, hate argument, letters, etc., *Poll*.4.15. -λογία, ἡ, hatred of argument, *Pl.Ph*.89d, *Plu*.2.864d. II. hatred of speaking, *Hierocl.in CA*12p.446 M. -λογος, ὄν, hating argument or discussion, *Pl.Ph*.89d, *R*.411d, *Gal*.10.108; opp. φιλόλογος, *Pl.La*.188c. -νεικος, ὄν, hating strife, cj. for μεσωνικ- in *Vett.Val*.14.22 (Comp.). -νοθος, ὄν, hating bastards, *APL*.4.94 (Arch.). -νυμφος, ὄν, hating marriage, *Lyc*.356. -ξενία, ἡ, hatred of strangers or guests, *Lxx Wi*.19.13. -ξενος, ὄν, hostile to strangers, *Blos*, νόμιμα, of the Jews, *D.S*.40.3, 34.1, cf. *J.AJ*1.11.1. -πᾶθές, τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, *Ps*.Dsc.4.28. -παις, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παῖδος, hating one's children, *Luc.Abd*.18. -πάρθενος, ὄν, hating maidens, *Ps*.Plu.Flur.23.2. -πατρις, ἰδος, ὁ, ἡ, hater of one's country, *Arr.Epict*.3.20.6. -πάτωρ [α], ὀπος, ὁ, ἡ, (πατήρ) hating one's father, *D.H*.4.28. -πέρσης, οὔ, ὁ, enemy to the Persians, *X.Ages*.7.7. -ποιέω, hate, *Aq.Ps*.80(81).16. -ποιός, ὄν, hating, *Sm.Ps*.80(81).16. -πόλεμος, ὄν, hating war, *Sch.Ar.Pax*661. -πολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, hating the commonwealth, *Ar.V*.411 (lyr.), *Arist.Rh*.Al.1442<sup>a</sup>13. -πολίτης [ι], οὔ, ὁ, citizen-hater, *Ptol.Tetr*.159. -πονέω, hate work, *Pl.R*.535d. -πονηρέω, hate the wicked or wickedness, *Lys*.30.35, *UPZ*2.25 (ii B.C.), *Plb*.9.39.6, *Lxx* 2Ma.4.49, *D.S*.13.2; μ. τισὶν ὑπὲρ ἧς ἠδίκησαν *J.AJ*13.10.2, cf. *Vit*.27. -πονηρία, ἡ, hatred of evil, *Hp.Praec*.7, *Arist.VV*1250<sup>b</sup>24, *Lxx* 2Ma.3.1, *BGU*1208.8 (i A.D.), *Ph*.2.136, *Diotog.ap.Stob*.4.7.62, *Plu.Tim*.5, etc.; ὑπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων -πονηρίας ἀξιοῦσθαι *D.S*.16.23. 2. hatred because of wickedness, πρὸς τινα, κατὰ τίνος, *J.AJ*12.3.1, 17.5.5; ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπραγμένοις *Id.Vit*.60. -πόνηρος, ὄν, hating knaves and knavery, *D*.21.218, *Aeschin*.1.92, *Lxx* Es.8.13, *Phld.Ir*.p.74 W., *SIG*780.31 (Epist. Augusti), *Ph*.2.267, al.; τὸ μ. *Plb*.32.6.6; epith. of God,



*Tab. Defix. Aud.* 271.36 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.). Adv. -ως *PMagd.* 14.8 (iii B.C.), *Plb.* 30.32.5, *Ps.-Plu. Fluv.* 11.3, etc.; simply, with hostile sentiments, *Plu.* 2.313f. -πονία, ἡ, hatred of work, *Ph.* 1.255, *Gal.* 16.324, *Luc. Astr.* 2. -πονός, ον, hating work or trouble, *D.C.* 72.2. -πόρπαξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, hating the shield-handle (πόρπαξ), i.e. hating war, *Ar. Pax* 662, in *Com. Sup.* μισοπορπάκιστατος. -ποσειδων, ὄνος, δ, hating Poseidon, *Hdn. Gr.* 2.727. -πράγμων, ον, gen. ονος, hating business, *Dam. Isid.* 296. -πρόβατος, ον, hating cattle, *Archyt. ap. Stob.* 4.5.61. -προσήγορος, ον, = ἀπροσήγορος, *Poll.* 5.138. Adv. -ως *ib.* 139. -πτωχος, ον, hating the poor, of the gout, *Luc. Epigr.* 47. -πώγων, ὄνος, δ, beard-hater, i.e. hater of bearded philosophers, name of a satire by the emperor Julian. -ρήτωρ, ὄπος, δ, ἡ, hater of orators, *Choerob. in Theod.* 2.44.53. -ρώμαιος, ον, Roman-hater, *Plu. Ant.* 54.

μῖσος, εὐος, τό, hate, hatred: I. Pass., hate borne one, *A. Ag.* 1413, etc.; μ. ἐμποιεῖν *Pl. R.* 351d; μ. ἐχειν πρὸς τινος incur a man's hatred, *Id. Lg.* 691d; μ. φέρεσθαι *And.* 2.9. 2. Act., hate felt against another, grudge, τὸ Τροίης μ. ἀναφέρων πατρί *E. Or.* 432, cf. *Th.* 4.128; μῖσος ἐντέτῃκε μοι *S. El.* 1311, cf. *Pl. Mx.* 245d; ἐχθρα καὶ μ. ἀλλήλων *X. Mem.* 3.5.17; μισεῖν τινα μῖσος ἐξαίσιον *Aristaenet.* 1.22. II. of persons, hateful object, = μίσσημα, *A. Ag.* 1411 (*lyr.*), *S. Ant.* 760; esp. in addresses, δ μῖσος *Id. Ph.* 991, *E. Med.* 1323.

μῖσος-σοφος, ον, hating wisdom, opp. φιλόσοφος, *Pl. R.* 456a. -στράτιώτης, ον, δ, the soldier's enemy, *Poll.* 1.179. -σύλλας, ον, δ, enemy of Sulla, *Plu. Sert.* 4. -σώματος, ον, hating the body, *Ptol. Tetr.* 158. -τεκνία, ἡ, hatred of one's children, *Ph.* 2.451, *Plu.* 2.4f, *Dem.* 22. -τεκνος, ον, hating one's children, *Aeschin.* 3.78, *Ptol. Tetr.* 158; *Sup.*, *J. B.* 1.30.3. -τύραννος [ῥ], ον, tyrant-hater, *Hdt.* 6.121, 123, *Aeschin.* 3.92, *Plu. Tim.* 3. -τύφος, ον, hating humbug, *Luc. Pisc.* 20. -φάης, ἐς, hating the light, κόσμος *Procl. in Ti.* 3.325 D. -φίλιππος [φί], ον, hating Philip, *Aeschin.* 2.14. -φίλος-λογος, ον, hating literature, *Ath.* 13.610d. -φίλος, ον, hating friends, *Arist. Rh. Al.* 1442<sup>a</sup>13, *An. Ox.* 2.290. -χρηστος, ον, hating the better sort, opp. μισόδημος, *X. HG.* 2.3.47, cf. *D. H.* 8.6; τὸ μ. στόμα τῆς κωμῶδης *Phld. Piet.* p.93 G. -ψευδής, ἐς, (ψεύδος) hating lies, *Luc. Pisc.* 20. -ψηφιστής, οὐ, δ, hater of calculators, name of a mime by Philistion, *Suid.* s.v. Φιλιστίων (nisi leg. μιμο-).

μισοσυνή· ἡ δέξις παρὰ Χαλδαίους, *Hsch.*

μιστυλάομαι, μιστύλη, v. μυστῖλ-.

μιστύλλον, τό, piece of meat, *Strato Com.* 1.42.

μιστύλλω, cut up, in *Hom.* always of cutting up meat before roasting, μιστυλλόν τ' ἄρα τὰλλα καὶ ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν *Il.* 1.465, cf. 9.210, al.; εὐδὲ τὸ μιστυλλέν τε *Od.* 14.75; μιστυλλοῦσι δρόμον Φαεθοντίδος ἀγῶνης, metaph., of a sun-dial, *AP.* 9.782 (*Paul. Sil.*): pres. part., *Ar. Fr.* 409, *Clidem.* 17: aor. 1 ἐμιστύλα *Semon.* 24: part. fem. μιστύλασα *Lyc.* 154: *Med.* ἐμιστύλαντο [ῥ] *Nonn. D.* 21.115.

μίσυ, vos and εὐος, τό, a copper ore found in Cyprus, *Hp. Mul.* 1.103, *Gal.* 12.241, 15.32, *Dsc.* 5.100, cf. 74. II. truffle, *Tuber aestivum*, growing near Cyrene, *Thphr. Fr.* 167.

μισυβρίς [μί], ios, δ, ἡ, hating insolence, *Lxx 3 Ma.* 6.9.

μισνοί, oi, those who are half-white and half-black, *Hsch.*

μίσχος, δ, stalk of leaves or fruit, *Thphr. HP.* 1.7.3.5.5, *Porph. Gaur.* 3.3, etc. 2. husk, shell, *Poll.* 6.94 (in form μίσκος), cf. *Hsch.* II. in Thessaly, a kind of spade or hoe, *Thphr. CP.* 3.20.8.

μῖτ-άριον, τό, Dim. of μῖτος, *Sch. E. Hec.* 905. -ηρός, δ, ὄν, woven, *ib.* 924. -ινοί, licinae, *Gloss.* -ίσασθαι, liciare, *ib.*

μῖτο-εργός, ὄν, working the thread, *AP.* 6.289 (*Leon.*).

*Med.*, ply the woof in weaving, *AP.* 6.285 (*Nicarch.*): metaph., φθόγον μινώσασθαι let one's voice sound like a string, *ib.* 7.195 (*Mel.*); also, of Fate, Μοῖρα οὕτω ἐμινώσατο *IG.* 12(9).1240.15 (*Aedepus*). -ρράφης, ἐς, composed of threads, ἀμφιβληστρον *AP.* 6.185 (*Zos.*).

μῖτος [ῖ], δ, thread of the warp, *Il.* 23.762, *AP.* 6.174 (*Antip.*), *Sor.* 1.80; ἀγαθὸς μίτου, of Ariadne's clue, *Pherecyd.* 148 J., cf. *Vett. Val.* 276.33, *Procop. Gaz. Ecphr.* p.158 B.; of a spider's web, *AP.* 6.39 (*Arch.*), cf. *E. Fr.* 369.1 (*lyr.*); κατὰ μίτον thread by thread, i.e. in detail, or in their due order, in an unbroken series, continuously, κατὰ μίτον τὰ πράγματα· ἐκλογίζομαι each thing in due order, *Pherecr.* 146.7; βίβλοι τετταράκοντα καθαπερὰν κατὰ μίτον (κατάμικτον codd.) ἐξυφασμένοι in a continuous series, *Plb.* 3.32.2; ut mihi κατὰ μίτον scriberet, *Cic. Att.* 14.16.3; cf. *κατάμικτον*. 2. thread of destiny, *Lyc.* 584, *Man.* 1.7 prov., ἀπὸ λεπτοῦ μ. τὸ ζῆν ἡρτηται, *Suid.*: freq. in epithaphs, οὐδὲ μοιρῶν μίτον ἐκφυγεν *Epigr. Gr.* 324.5 (*Cnidus*); μοῖρης ἐκτελέσασα μίτον *IG.* 4.627 (*Argos*); μοῖρα.. ζωῆς κλῶσε μίτοισι χρόνον *ib.* 12(8).609.5 (*Thasos*), cf. 3.1337. II. string of a lyre, *Philostr. Jun. Im.* 6, *AP.* 5.221 (*Agath.*), etc. III. in Orphic language, seed, *Orph. Fr.* 33.

μίτρα, Ep. and Ion. μίτρη, ἡ, a piece of armour, apparently a metal guard worn round the waist, *Il.* 4.137, 187, 216, 5.857. 2. in later Poets, = ζώνη, maiden's girdle, *Theoc.* 27.54 [μίτρᾶν c], *μικράν* codd., *Call. Aet.* 3.1.45, *Mosch.* 2.73, etc.; μ. λῦσαι *A. R.* 1.288; λύσασθαι, ἀναλύεσθαι, *Call. Jov.* 21, *Del.* 222; παρθένον ἥς ἀπέλυσε μίτρη *Epigr. Gr.* 319; also, = στρόφιον, τὴν μ. ἡ μαστοὺς ἐφίλησε *Call. Epigr.* 39, cf. *A. R.* 3.867, etc. 3. girdle worn by wrestlers, *AP.* 15.44. 4. surgical bandage, *Q. S.* 4.213. II. headband, snood, μ. Ἀνδία νεανίδων.. ἀγαλμα *Alcm.* 23.67, cf. *E. Ba.* 833, *Hec.* 924 (*lyr.*), *Ar. Th.* 257. 2. victor's chaplet at the games, *Pi. O.* 9.84 (pl.), *I.* 5(4).62: metaph., Ἀνδία μίτρα καναχιδὰ πεποικιλμένα, of an ode in the Lydian

mode, *Id. N.* 8.15. 3. headband as badge of rank at the Ptolemaic court, *Arch. Pap.* 1.220. 4. oriental head-dress, perh. a kind of turban, *Hdt.* 1.195, 7.90, *Duris* 14 J., etc.; as a mark of effeminacy, *Ar. Th.* 941; diadem, *Call. Del.* 166. 5. head-dress of the priest of Heracles at Cos, *Plu.* 2.304c; of the Jewish high-priest, *Lxx Ex.* 29.6, al. III. = ἐπιδιδυλς, *Hp. ap. Gal.* 19.123 (where μήτρη). [ῖ by nature, *E. ll. cc.*, etc.; ῖ by position in *Hom.*]

Μίτρα, ἡς, ἡ, the Persian Aphrodite, *Hdt.* 1.131 (by confusion with Μίθρας).

μιτράγχουσα, ἡ, headband of gold plates, *Hsch.*

μιτραῖον

(μιτρεόν cod.)· ποικίλον, *Id.*

μιτρανάδεσμος, δ, headband, *Steph. in Rh.* 313.16.

μιτρηδόν, Adv., prob. f. l. for μετρηδόν in *Nonn. D.* 48.340.

μιτρη-φορέω, wear a μίτρα, *Arr. Ind.* 7.9.

-φόρος, ον, wearing

a μίτρα, *Hdt.* 7.62, *Diog. Ath.* 1.1, *Phoen.* 1.24, *D. S.* 4.4.

μιτρίον, τό, Dim. of μίτρα, *Gloss.*

μιτρό-δετος, ον, bound with a μίτρα, κόμη *AP.* 6.165 (*Phal.*).

-φόρος, ον, = μιτρηφόρος, *Plu.*

2.672a. -χίτων [ῖ], ὄνος, δ, ἡ, with girded tunic, *Ath.* 12.523d.

μιτρ-όω, surround as with a girdle, *Nonn. D.* 16.275:—*Med.*, βρέφος.. ἐμित्रώσαντο χορείαις *ib.* 14.28. II. *Med.*, wear a μίτρα, *Διονυσιακὸν τὸ μιτροῦσθαι Str.* 15.1.58; μ. τὰς κόμας *Id.* 15.1.71; μιτρωσάμενοι τὰ μέτωπα *Id.* 3.3.7.

-ώδης, ἐς, like a headband, *An. Ox.* 3.351.

μίττος· τάξις, σείρά, τόπος, *Hsch.*; cf. μῖτος, κατάμυττα.

Μίτυλην, ἡ, v. Μυτιλήνη.

μίτύλος [ῖ] or μύτύλος [ῥ], ἡ, ον (*Hdn. Gr.* 1.162, 2.927), hornless,

αἶξ *Theoc.* 8.86. II. μίτυλον· ἔσχατον, νήπιον (*Laced.*), *Hsch.*

μίτυς, vos, ἡ, a substance used by bees; a sort of propolis, *Arist. HA* 624<sup>a</sup>14.

μῖτώδης, ἐς, like threads, of threads, βρόχος μ. συνδόνας a halter of threads of linen, *S. Ant.* 1222.

μιχέω, v. ὀμιχέω.

μιχθαλδοίς, ἐσσα, ἐν, read by *Antim.* for ἀμιχθαλδοίς in *Il.* 24.753 (*Sch. T* ad loc.), v. l. in *Coluth.* 208.

μιχωκεῖ· ἡ χεῖ, *Hsch.*

μνᾶ, ἡ, gen. μνᾶς, nom. pl. μναῖ, etc., always contracted in *Att.*, as *IG.* 12.10.3, 2<sup>a</sup>.1627.299, etc.; *Ion.* nom. pl. μνέαι *Schwyzzer* 707 (*Ephesus*, vi B.C.), *Hdt.* 2.168, 6.79; acc. pl. μνέας *Schwyzzer* 1.c., *Hdt.* 2.149, 180, al., μνέ[ας] *IG.* 12(5).123b (*Paros*); but acc. sg. μνῆν *Herod.* 2.51; gen. μνῆς *Id.* 7.91; gen. pl. μνέων *Id.* 2.22; nom. pl. μνέες f. l. for μνέαι in *Luc. Syr. D.* 48:—mina, I. as a weight, = 100 drachmae, *D.* 2.276, etc., cf. *Poll.* 9.59, 86. II. as a sum of money, also = 100 drachmae, *Antipho* 5.63, etc. (Semitic word, cf. *Hebr. māneh*.)

μναάδας· τὰς ἀμελγομένας αἶγας, *Hsch.* (leg. μηκάδας).

μναῖος, α, ον, of the weight of a μνᾶ, λίθι *X. Eq.* 4.4, *Eq. Mag.* 1.16, v. l. in *D. S.* 19.109; on which a mina is staked, τῇρημα *Amips.* 20:—also μναῖαῖος, α, ον, *Arist. Cael.* 311<sup>b</sup>4, *Ph. Bel.* 69.12, al., *Plb.* 13.2.3, *D. S.* 1.c.: written μναῖαῖος, *PLond. ined.* 2199 (*iv A. D.*); μ. [δίκαι] suits where a mina is at stake, *IG.* 9(1).333.12 (*Locr.*):—also μναῖεῖον, τό, gold coin worth a mina of silver, *PCair. Zen.* 22.1, 13 (iii B.C.), *PLille* 15.1 (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 121.10 (ii B.C.): written -ῖηον, *BGU* 1532 (*Ptol.*), *POxy.* 259.17 (*i A. D.*): for μναῖαι (folded by αῖ) and μναῖας, *Arist. HA* 547<sup>a</sup>9, *Gal.* 6.605, μναῖαῖαι, μναῖαῖας shd. perh. be read.

μναδάριον, τό, Dim. of μνᾶ, *Diph.* 21.

μνάμα, μναμείον, μναμοσύνα, Dor. for μνημ-.

μναμοσύρειν· τὸ ἐπιτηρεῖν ἢ μεμνήσθαι τις, *Hsch.*

μνανόδοι·

μοῦσαι, μνηστῆρες, *Id.* (extra ordinem, fort. μνακόδοι).

μνάομαι, contr. μνῶμαι, used by *Hom.* sts. (only in *Od.*) in the contr. forms μνᾶται, μνῶμεθα, μνῶνται, μνάσθω, μνάσθαι, μνῶμενος; cf. impf. μνᾶτο *Hes. Fr.* 96.1: sts. in these contr. forms lengthd. again, as 2 sg. pres. μνάσ, inf. μνάσθαι [μνᾶ-], part. μνῶμενος; *Ion.* μνῶμενος *Hdt.* 1.96 (v. l. μνεῶμενος), 205; 3 pl. impf. μνῶντο, *Hom.* (v. infr.); imper. μνῶεο *A. R.* 1.896, al.; opt. μνῶοιο *Max.* 74; *Ion.* impf. μνάσκετο *Od.* 20.290: only pres. and impf., exc. aor. μνήσατο (in signf. II. 1) *Eup.* 413. I. to be mindful of, c. gen., οὐ πολέμοιο ἐμνῶντο *Il.* 2.686; μνῶντ' ὀλοοῖο φόβοιο *Il.* 71; μνῶμενος προτέρης ἀρπακτύος *Call. Ap.* 95: abs., μνωμένῳ when I remember him, *Od.* 4.106, cf. 15.400; also, turn one's mind to a thing, φύγαδε μνῶντο ἕκαστος *Il.* 16.697. II. woo for one's bride, court (not in *Il.*), c. acc., μῆτ' αὐτὸν κτείνειν μῆτε μνάσθαι ἔκοιτιν, of Aegisthus, *Od.* 1.39; τὴν πάντες μνῶντο *Il.* 287: with no acc. expressed, 16.77, 19.529. 2. after *Hom.*, sue for, solicit a favour, office, etc., μνῶμενος ἀρχὴν *Hdt.* 1.96; μνῶμενον βασιλῆην *ib.* 205; φιλοτιμίαν μνῶμενοι ἢ στάσιν *Pi. Fr.* 210; εἵνοιαν ἑαυτῷ παρὰ τῶν στρατιωτῶν μ. *Hdn.* 7.9.11; πᾶσαν ἑαυτῷ πόλιν πατρίδα μ. *Hld.* 3.14.—Ep., *Ion.*, and late *Prose*; once in *Com.* (v. supr.). (For signf. I cf. *μινῆσκω*; in signf. II perh. from μνᾶ=βνᾶ, i.e. g<sup>h</sup>nā-, cf. *γυνή*.)

μνάριον· τὸ κάλ(λ)υντρον (*Boeot.*), *Hsch.*

μναρός, = μαλακός, ἡδύς, *Cratin.* 431.

μνασιδωρέω, Dor. for μνησιδωρέω (q. v.).

μνασίον, τό, corn-measure in Cyprus, *Hsch.*:—also μνασίς, ἑως, ἡ, *Et. Gud.* 396.10.

μνασίον, also μναύσιον, τό, earth-almond, *Cyperus esculentus*, *Thphr. HP.* 4.8.2 and 6.

μναστήρ, μνάστειρα, μνάστις, v. μνηστ-.

μνέα, v. μνᾶ.



**μνεία**, ἡ, = μνήμη, *remembrance*, βίου δὲ τοῦ παρόντος οὐ μνείαν ἔχεις S.El.392, cf. E.Ph.464, Pl.Lg.798b; κατὰ γε τὴν ἐμὴν μ. dub. in Ael. VH6.1; μνείας χάριν, freq. in late epitaphs, IG3.3112, al. II. *mention*, περί τινος μνείαν ποιέσθαι And.1.100, cf. Aeschin.1.160; περί τινος πρὸς τινα Pl.Pr.137e; τὴν μνείαν περί τινος ἀποδιδόναι Arist.PA658<sup>b</sup>13; ὅτι καὶ μνείας ἔξιοι Id.Pol.1274<sup>b</sup>17; μ. τινῶν ποιέσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν προσευχῶν Ep.Rom.1.2, al., cf. Epigr.Gr.983.3 (i B.C.); *reminder*, τινος Pl.Phdr.254a; *commemoration*, αἱ μ. τῶν ἀγίων v.1. in Ep.Rom.12.13.

**μνήμα**, Dor. and Aeol. **μνάμα**, ατος, τό, (μνάομαι, μινμήσκω) *memorial, remembrance, record* of a person or thing, c. gen., μνήμ' Ἑλένης χειρῶν Od.15.126; μ. ξείνοιο φίλοιο 21.40; τάφου μ. 11.23.619; μνάμα κακοζῶτας Sapph.120; μ. κάλλιστον ἀέθλων Pi.O.3.15 (of the crown of olive); Νικοκλέος μνάμα κελαδῆσαι Id.I.8(7).68; τῆς σῆς πορείας μ. A.Pr.841; λυγρὰς μνήματα Τροίας, of the sufferings of the Greeks, S.Aj.1210 (lyr.); μ. διὰ χειρὸς ἔχων, i.e. the dead body of his son, Id.Ant.1258 (anap.). 2. *mound* or *building* in honour of the dead, *monument, tomb*, Hdt.7.167, Epigr.ib.228, IG12.906, etc.; ἐν τοῖς δημοσίοις μνημασιν κειμένους D.18.208; *coffin*, E.Or.1053. 3. *memorial* dedicated to a god, Simon.138; μνάματα ναυμαχίας Id.134, cf. Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14; generally, *monument, SIG2B* (Sigeum, vi B.C.). II. = μνήμη, *memory*, μ. ἔχουσ' ἀγαθῶν Thgn.112.

**μνημ-άδιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small monument or tomb*, JHS18.308 (Mopsuestia). -άτιον, τό, = foreg., name of a play by Diphilus, Ath.3.124d; by Epigenes, Id.11.472e. -άτιος λόγος [i], *funeral oration*, Choerob. in An.Ox.2.169, Eust.1673.45. -ἄτο-φύλακία, ἡ, *guardianship of cemeteries*, Sammelb.6025.5 (Alexandria, ii A.D.). -άφιον, τό, = μνημάτιον, IG14.2090.4 (iii A.D.), cf. Rev. Et.Gr.19.278 (Aphrodisias, in form -φιν), MAMA1.133 (Laodicea Combusta, -ειον). -είον, Dor. **μνάμειον**, Ion. **μνημήϊον**, τό, *memorial, remembrance, record* of a person or thing, μνημήϊα καταλιπέσθαι Hdt.2.126, 135; λόγων φερτάτων μ. Pi.P.5.49, cf. A.Th.49, etc.; μνημεία ὀρκῶν a record of the oaths, E.Supp.1204; μνημεία κακῶν τε καὶ ἀγαθῶν ἀίδια Th.2.41; μνημεία τῆς δαπάνης *visible memorials*, Arist.Pol.1321<sup>a</sup>40; ἐνομιζομεν τὰς συμφορὰς ἱκανὰ μ. τῇ πόλει καταλειφθῆναι, ὥστε μὴδ' ἄν... ἐπιθυμῇν Lys.34.1; τὰ παίδων μαθήματα θανμαστὸν ἔχει τι μ. the lessons of childhood cling strangely to the memory, Pl.Ti.26b; μνημεία καταλειφθῆναι τῶν μελλόντων ἔσεσθαι to be left behind as reminders of things to come, Id.Phdr.233a. 2. of one dead, Simon.106 (pl.); μνημει' Ὀρέστου... προσθεῖναι S.El.933; of an urn containing the ashes of the dead, ib.1126; τύμβον χῶσον κἀπίθες μνημεία μοι E.IT702; τάφων τε καὶ τῶν ἄλλων μ. Pl.R.414a; *tomb*, Lxx Jo.13.6, Ev.Jo.5.28, SIG1234, etc.; generally, *monument*, Th.1.138, Pl.Criti.120c (pl.), X.HG2.4.17, IG14.1932 (ii A.D.), etc.

**μνήμενος**, *remembering*, Od.15.400, as cited by Arist.Rh.1370<sup>b</sup>5. **μνήμη-η**, Dor. **μνάμα**, ἡ, (μνάομαι) *remembrance, memory* of a person or thing, abs. or c. gen., κακῶν μ. γίνεται οὐδεμία Thgn.798; οὐτ' ἀγαθῶν μνήμην εἰδότες οὔτε κακῶν Id.1114; τῶν ἐμῶν μνάμα ποτ' ἔσσειται πόνων Epich.254; λείπεσθαι ἀθάνατον μ. (sc. ἑαυτοῦ) Hdt.4.144; μ. ἔχειν τινός S.OT1246, OC509, etc.; τάφου μ. τίθεσθαι E.Ph.1585; οἱ ἄνθρωποι πρὸς ἃ ἔπασχον τὴν μ. ἐποιοῦντο make their recollections suit their sufferings, Th.2.54; μνήμην πεποιθήκεν has made [him] remembered, Arist.Rh.1414<sup>a</sup>6; pl., ἀγῆρατοι μνήμαι Lys.2.79; of the dead, μακαρίας μνήμης, θείας μνήμης, IG7.175 (Megara), Just.Nov.43 Praef., etc.; κρατίστης μνήμης Wilcken Chr.26.30 (ii A.D.); μνήμης ἀρίστης IG7.2808.6 (Hyettus, iii A.D.). 2. *memory* as a power of the mind, Simon.146, etc.; μνήμην ἀπάντων μουσικήτορ' ἐργάτην A.Pr.461; proper to animals, opp. ἀνάμνησις, of man, Pl.Philb.34c, cf. μνημονεύω 1.2; εἰπὴν τι μνήμης ἄπο from memory, S.OT1131; ἐν μνήμῃ λαβεῖν Pl.Ti.26b; φυλάξει τῇ μ. Id.Lg.783c; εἰς μ. ἀναληπτέον ib.864b; ἐφ' ὅσον μ. ἀνθρώπων ἐφικνύεται X.Cyr.5.5.8; φέρειν ἐν μ. Men.Mon.435; pl., αἱ πολλὰ μ. τοῦ αὐτοῦ πράγματος μῖας ἐμπειρίας δύναμιν ἀποτελοῦσιν all the memories, acts of memory, Arist. Metaph.980<sup>b</sup>29, cf. APo.100<sup>a</sup>5; *powers of memory*, Id.Rh.1362<sup>b</sup>24 (s.v.1.). 3. *memorial, record*, κυπαρίττιναι μνήμαι εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον καταγεγραμμέναι Pl.Lg.741c; μνήμαι ἐν μέτροις καλῶν μέτρων inscriptions, Arist.Rh.1361<sup>a</sup>34; μ. μυθολόγος mythological record, history, Call.Aet.3.1.55, cf. Gal.Sect.Intr.2. II. *mention, notice* of a thing, μ. ποιέσθαι τινος Hdt.1.15, etc.; μ. ποιήσασθαι περί or ὑπὲρ τινος, Plb.2.7.12, 2.7.11; ἡ ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων μ. D.S.15.52; μ. ἔχειν τινός Hdt.1.14, etc. (cf. supr.1); μ. ἐπασκέειν Id.2.77. III. *μνήμη* βασιλείας the imperial cabinet or archives, τῆς β. μ. προσεστώς, = Lat. a memoria, Hdn.4.8.4, cf. D.C.76.14 (prob.). IV. = μνήμα, *tomb*, AJP48.18 (Rome). -ήϊον, τό, Ion. for μνημειόν. II. *μνημήϊος*, *bearing record*, στήλην Supp.Epigr.1.456 (Phrygia). -ίσκομαι, = μνήσκωμαι, PHamb.37.4 (ii A.D.).

**μνημοδόχος**, ὁ, *recorder*, CIG4316f (Arycanda). **μνημον-εῖον** or -ιον, τό, *registry*, PRein.18.8 (ii B.C.), POxy.1282.22 (i A.D.), etc. -εἰος, *on*, of the memory, ζητήματα μ. questions for exercising the memory, Theodect.Soph.ap.Poll.6.108. -εῦμα, ατος, τό, *memory sign, mnemonic token*, Arist.Mem.450<sup>b</sup>27, 451<sup>a</sup>2. 2. *thing remembered or to be remembered*, Plu.2.786e, Luc.Salt.44. 3. *remembrance or record* of the past, τὰ Σωκρατικά μ. Phld.Vit.p.41 J.; *memorial*, τῆς πρόσθε θούης Moschio Trag.6.33; *reminder, means of remembering*, τόπου Men.Pk.366. -εῦσις, εως, ἡ, *remembrance*, J.AJ19.3.2 (pl.). -εὔτεον, *one must remember*, Pl.R.441d, Epicur.Ep.3 p.62 U., Gal.13.287. -εὔτικός, ἡ, *on*, of or for reminding, Plot.4.3.29; *given to reminding*, ἐν λόγῳ μ. Asp.

in EN113.15. II. *with a good memory*, Ptol.Tetr.155. III. *μ. αἰρέσις depending on records of observation*, Gal.Sect.Intr.1. -εὔτος, ἡ, *on*, that can be remembered: τὰ μ. objects of memory, Arist.Rh.1367<sup>a</sup>24, 1370<sup>b</sup>1, Mem.449<sup>b</sup>9, 450<sup>a</sup>24. -εὔω, pf. ἐμνημόνευκα Pl.Phil.103b (ἀπ-), J.Ap.1.1; μεμνημόνευκα Ruf.ap.Orib.44.17.2:—Pass., fut. μνημονευθήσομαι Isoc.12.128; also μνημονεύομαι in pass. sense (v. infr. B): aor. ἐμνημονεύθην ib.192; pf. ἐμνημόνευμαι (δι-) Pl.Criti.117e:—Med., aor. ἐμνημονεύσάμην Gal.15.50: (μνήμων):—*call to mind, remember, think of*, c. acc., Hdt.1.36, A.Pers.783, S.Ph.121, Fr.1120.9, Epicur.Ep.2 p.55 U., etc.: c. gen., Phld.Piet.94, Plu.Oth.1, etc.: c. inf., *remember to do*, Ar.Ec.264; μ. ὅτι... Pl.R.480a; εἰ... D.1.11; ὥς... Lxx 2Ma.10.6. 2. abs., μ. γὰρ καλῶς Cratin.122, cf. Pl.Grg.499e, Men.Pk.142; opp. ἀναμνησκέσθαι, as animal instinct from human faculty, Arist.Mem.453<sup>a</sup>6. II. *call to another's mind, mention, say*, c. acc., ἀληθῆ -εὔεις Pl.Lg.646b, etc.; μ. τινί τινος *make mention of* a thing to another, Phalar.Ep.2: c. gen., *make mention of*, τοῦ ἔθνους ἐν ταῖς ἱστορίαις J.1.c., cf. Plu.Them.32, etc.; μ. ἀδελφῶν Lxx 1Ma.12.11. III. *serve as μνήμων* II. 3, SIG45.11 (Halic., v B.C.); μ. ἀγναῖς θεαῖς IG14.204 (Acrae), cf. 9(1).689 (Corc.).

B. Pass., *to be remembered, had in memory*, μνημονεύσεται χάρις E.Herac.334, cf. OGI666.22 (i A.D.); τὰ ἐκ τοῦ πρὶν χρόνου μνημονεύμενα Th.1.23; τὴν δόξαν τὴν εἰς ἅπαντα τὸν χρόνον μνημονευθήσομένην Isoc.12.128; τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον μνημονευθήσεται D.18.231; οἱ μνημονεύμενοι ἄνθρωποι X.Mem.4.8.2: c. inf., ἐμνημονεύετο γενέσθαι Th.2.47: c. part., πόλεμος... ἐδ' πολέμηθεις μ. Pl.R.600a. -έω, = foreg., Gloss. -ικός, ἡ, *on*, of or for remembrance or memory, τὸ μ. = μνήμη, *memory*, X.Oec.9.11, cf. Arist.Top.159<sup>b</sup>29; also τὸ μ. τέχνημα *artificial memory*, 'memoria technica', Pl.Hp.Mi.368d; τὸ μ. alone, X.Smp.4.62, Pl.Hp.Ma.285e; invented by Simonides, acc. to Marm.Par.70; τὰ μ. Arist.de An.427<sup>b</sup>19, cf. [Cic.] ad Herenn.3.17.30; τὸ μ. παράγγελμα *rules for such a memory*, Arist.Insomm.458<sup>b</sup>21; μ. ἀμάρτημα Cic.Att.13.44.2, 14.5.1. 2. *for record or reminder*, συγγραφή BGU1132.7 (i B.C.). II. of persons, *having a good memory*, Cratin.154, Ar.Nu.483, Pl.Phdr.274e (Comp.), Aeschin.2.43; τὸ θῆλυ -ώτερον Arist.HA608<sup>b</sup>13: Sup. -ώτατος D.18.313; opp. ἀναμνηστικός, Arist.Mem.449<sup>b</sup>6. III. Adv. -κῶς *from a well-stored memory, accurately and fully*, X.Cyr.5.3.46, Pl.Plt.257b, Aeschin.2.48, D.59.110, Ruf.Interrog.2; συνθεῖναι τι μ. S.E.M.7.347.

**μνημόριον**, τό, *memorial, tomb*, Keil-Premmerstein Zweiter Bericht No.174 (iv A.D.).

**μνημοσύνη**, Dor. and Aeol. **μνάμοσύνα**, ἡ, *remembrance, memory*, μ. τις ἔπειτα πυρὸς... γενέσθω let us be mindful of fire, 11.8.181; οὐ μ. σέθεν ἔσσειτ' Sapph.68; μ. ἀνεγείρειν Pi.O.8.74; μ. καὶ τόνος ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς Xenoph.1.20, cf. Critias6.12 D.:—in Att. only as pr. n. II. as pr. n. Mnemosyne, mother of the Muses, h.Merc.429, Hes.Th.54, E.HF679 (lyr.), Pl.Th.101d, BCH50.403 (Thespieae); M. Διὸς εὐνέτις, ἡ τέκε Μούσας Epigr.Gr.789; cf. Μναμόνα, Μνημά.

**μνημόσυνον**, τό, *remembrance, memorial* of a thing, μνημόσυνον ἔωυτοῦ λιπέσθαι Hdt.1.185, 4.166; μνημόσυνον λιπέσθαι Id.1.186, 2.101; μνημόσυνα ἀποδέξασθαι ib.148, al.: rare in early Att. prose, Th.5.11; μ. στοργῆς AP12.68 (Mel.); εἰς μ. τινός Ev.Matt.26.13, cf. Act. Ap.10.4. 2. *memorandum, reminder*, μνημόσυνα γράφονται Ar.V.538; τουτ'. ἔστω τὸ μ. μοι ib.559. 3. *mark, scar*, μ. ὑποκαταλιπεῖν Hp.Prorrh.2.20.

**μνημύει**· σκυθρωπάζει, and **μνήμυκεν**· ὑποπτήσσει, δυσχεραίνει, Hsch.

**Μνημώ**, οὗς, ἡ, = Μνημοσύνη, Orph.Fr.203.

**μνήμων**, Dor. **μνάμων**, ὁ, ἡ, *mindful*, μ. γὰρ μ. εἰμι I remember it well, Od.21.95; μνήμοισιν δέλτοις φρενῶν A.Pr.789: c. gen., *mindful of, giving heed to*, φόβου τε μνήμων Od.8.163; κακῶν μνήμονες A.Eu.383 (lyr.). 2. *ever-mindful, unforgetting*, Ἐρινύες Id.Pr.516, cf. S.Aj.1390; μῆνις A.Ag.155 (lyr.). 3. *having a good memory*, Ar.Nu.414, 484, Pl.Th.144a; οὐ πάνυ εἰμι μ. I have not a good memory, Id.Men.71c: prov., μισέω μνάμονα συμπόταν Lyr.Adesp.141, etc. II. Act., *reminding*: hence, 1. *counsellor, 'mentor'*, Eust.1697.55. 2. among the Dorians of Sicily, ὁ μνάμων, = ἐπίσταμος συμποσίτου, Lat. magister convivii, Plu.2.612d. 3. *μνήμονες*, οἱ, title of magistrates, recorders, Arist.Pol.1321<sup>b</sup>39, SIG45.8 (Halic., v B.C.), Leg.Gort.1.1.16: in sg., registrar of titles or conveyances, BGU177.6 (i A.D.), PLond.2.299.20 (ii A.D.). III. Adv. *μνημόνως* Ael.NA13.22.

**μνησι-δωρέω**, Dor. **μνάσ-**, *offer public thanksgiving*, Orac.ap.D.21.52, cf. 43.66. -θεός, *on*, remembering God, freq. as pr. n., cf. Pl.Cra.394e. II. = ἄρκευθος, Ps.-Dsc.1.75. 2. = βούφθαλμον, Id.3.139.

**μνησικάκ-έω**, *remember past injuries, bear malice*, Hdt.8.29, Ar.Lys.590, Pl.1146, etc.; πόλλ' ἂν ἐχόντων -κακῆσαι τισι τῶν πραχθέντων D.18.96; esp. in party politics, Lys.18.19, etc.; μὴδὲν or μὴ μ. pass an act of amnesty, Th.4.74, X.HG2.4.43, Decr.ap.And.1.79, D.23.193, etc.:—Constr.: c. gen. rei, Antipho2.1.6: c. dat. pers., Th.8.73, Lys.30.9; ὁ -κακῶν αὐτὸς αὐτῷ And.1.95: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, μ. τινί τινος bear one a grudge for a thing, X.An.2.4.1; ἔδοξε μὴ -κακεῖν ἀλλήλοις τῶν γεγενημένων And.1.81; also οὐ -ῆσω τῶν παροιχομένων ἔνεκα IG12.90.15; μ. περί τινος Isoc.14.14: later c. acc. rei, κακίαν ἕκαστος τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ μὴ -κακέτω Lxx Za.7.10: c. acc. pers., dub. l. in X.Eph.2.9. II. μ. τὴν ἡλικίαν cast his age in his teeth, Ar.Nu.999. -ητικός, ἡ, *on*, = μνησικακός, δύναμις Arr.Epict.



4.5.12. -ία, ἡ, remembrance of wrongs, Ph.2.78, J.AJ16.9.3, Plu.2.860a. -ος, ον, bearing malice, revengeful, Arist.EN1125<sup>3</sup>, Rh.1381<sup>b</sup>, LxxPr.12.28.

μνήσιος, ον, of memory (formed like κτήσιος), Theognost.Can.58. μνησι-πῆμων, ον, gen. onos, reminding of misery: μ. πόνος the painful memory of woe, A.Ag.180 (lyr.).

-στεφάνος, ον, wooing crowns, ἀγών Pi.Fr.19. -τοκος, ον, philoprogenitive, Hp.Mul.1.6 (s.v.1.). -χάρη [ᾶ], ἡ, (χαίρω) gaiety, Hsch.

μνήσκομαι, shortd. for μμνήσκομαι, Anacr.94.4.

μνηστ-εία, ἡ, wooing, courtship, Antip.Stoic.3.254, J.AJ17.1.2 (pl.), Plu.Cat.Mi.30, Luc.DDeor.20.14; πλείν ἐπὶ μνηστείᾳ τῶν ἴσων J.AJ18.7.1: f.l. for ἀμνηστία in Pl.Mx.239c.

μνάστ-, ἡ, fem. of μνηστήρ, bride, AP5.275 (Agath.). II. Adj. mindful of, Ἀφροδίτας μνάστειραν ὁπώραν Pi.I.2.5.

-έον, (μμνήσκομαι) one must mention, τιος D.H.Rh.2.5, Eust.1722.46. 2. one must remember, ὅτι Hp.Liqu.2.

-εῦμα, ατος, τό, courtship, wooing, in pl., ἄλλης ἐκπόνει μνηστεύματα γυναικός set about wooing another wife, E.Hel.1514; ὦ κακὰ μ. oh baneful spouses, Id.Ph.580.

-εῦσις, εως, ἡ, espousal, AB107. -ευτικός, ἡ, ον, of or for courtship or espousal, Gloss.

-εύω, Dor. μναστ-, aor. ἐμνήστευσα: pf. μεμνήστευκα D.S.18.23:—Med., fut. μνηστεύσομαι Palaeph.29: pf. μεμνήστευμαι Luc. (v. infr.), in Pass. sense, Ev.Luc.1.27, 2.5 (v.1. ἐμν-):—court, seek in marriage, c. acc., ἀγαθὴν τε γυναῖκα καὶ ἀφνειοῖο θύγατρα μνηστεύειν Od.18.277; τὴν πλείστοι... μνήστευον Hes.Fr.33.2; ἐμνήστευσε τὴν γυναῖκα λαβεῖν X.HG6.4.37; μ. γάμους E.IA847, cf. Pl.Lg.773b; woo and win, espouse, Thgn.112, Theoc.18.6:—Med., court for oneself, Περσεφόνης γάμον Apollod.2.5.12, cf. J.AJ4.8.23, Palaeph.1.c.: censured by Luc.Sol.9, but used by him, Merc.Cond.23, Tox.37; ὁ τὴν κόρην μεμνηστευμένος Id.Asin.26; -εῦσαμένον μου τῷ...νύμφῃ. τὴν...θυγατέρα PFlor.36.4 (iv A.D.):—Pass., of the woman, μναστευθείσα ἔξ'Ελλάδων E.IT208 (lyr.), cf. Isoc.10.39.

II. promise in marriage, betroth, τινά τινα E.El.313; γάμον μνηστεύειν (with or without τινί) to bring about a marriage for another, help him to a wife, Call.Dian.265, A.R.2.511:—Pass., τῇ μεμνηστευμένῃ αὐτῷ γυναικί his betrothed wife, Ev.Luc.2.5.

b. metaph., τασόνδε κίνδυνον αὐτῷ ὁ δλεθρος τῶν ἀδελφῶν μ. J.AJ17.1.1; ἡδονὴν [τινί] μ. τῷ κάλλει Jul.Ep.180; ἡμῖν τοῦ μέλους τὸ ἐνδόσιμον μ. ib.186.

III. generally, sue, canvass for a thing, c. acc., χειροτονίαν Isoc.8.15: c. inf., μνηστευόμενος ἄρχειν ἐκόντων Plu.Caes.58:—also in Med., μ. πόλεμον, διαλλαγὰς, J.BJ2.17.3, AJ5.7.4.

IV. λόγον μ. τινί pass off a speech upon a person, hawk it to him, Socr.Ep.30.13.

-ήρ, Dor. μναστ-, ἦρος, ὁ, Ep. dat. pl. μνηστήρεσσι, wooer, suitor, freq. in Od. of the suitors of Penelope, 1.91, al., cf. Pi.P.9.106, Th.1.9, S.Tr.9.15: c. gen., παιδὸς τῆς ἐμῆς μ. Hdt.6.130; γάμων μ. A.Pr.740: metaph., μ. ἀγώνων, πολέμων, στεφάνων, Pi.P.12.24, N.1.16, Fr.19; καλοῖς ἔργοις ὧν μνηστήρα τὸν κίνδυνον εἶναι J.AJ17.6.2.

II. Μναστήρ, ὁ, a month at Messene, IG5(1).1447 (iii/ii B.C.).

μνηστηρο-κτονία, ἡ, slaughter of the suitors, Eust.1393.54sq.

-κτόνος, ον, suitor-slaying, πατήρ Οἰνόμαος Sch.II.1.38. -φονία, ἡ, name of the twenty-second Book of the Odyssey, Str.1.2.11, Ath.5.192d, Plu.1.294c, Longin.9.14.

μνηστής, corrupt in Philox.2.15 (fort. νῆστις).

μνήστις, Dor. and Aeol. μνάστ-, ios, ἡ, remembrance, recollection, heed, οὐδέ τις ἡμῖν δόρπου μνήστις ξην Od.13.280; ἔστι παρέντων μνάστιν ἐπιθέσθαι Alc.64; ἀλλ' ἴσχε καμῶν μ. S.Aj.520, cf. 1269; ὅτου...ἀπορρεῖ μ. ib.523; μνάστιν τιος παρέχειν τινί Theoc.28.23; οὕτω δὲ Γέλωνος μνήστις γέγονε then you bethought yourselves of Gelon, Hdt.7.158.

II. memory, fame, Simon.4.3.

μνηστός, ἡ, ον, (μνάομαι) wooed and won, wedded, ἄλοχοι Il.6.246, cf. Od.1.36, etc.; μνηστής, abs., A.R.1.780.

II. memorable, to be remembered, ψυχὴ Sammelb.6138.

μνήστρια, ἡ, fem. of μνηστήρ, = προμνήστρια, Poll.3.31.

μνήστρον, τό, betrothal, marriage, Cod.Just.1.17.3.α', Charis. p.34 K.

μνηστύς, ὅς, ἡ, Ion. for μνηστεία, wooing, courting, asking in marriage, παύσεσθαι...μνηστύς ἀργαλέης Od.2.199; μὴ πως...καταισχύνητέ τε δαῖτα καὶ μνηστύν [ῦ] 16.294.

μνήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, mindful of, τιος A.Th.180 (lyr.).

μνητοῖ· δοῦλοι, Hsch. μνητῶ· μισθῶ, Id.

μνῖαρός, ἄ, ον, mossy, πλαταμῶνες Opp.H.2.167. 2. soft as moss, τάπης AP6.250 (Antiphil.).

μνίειν· ἐσθίειν, Hsch., cf. Gal.19.123.

μνῖοις, εσσα, εν, = μνιαρός, μ. βυθοῖο τάρφεα A.R.4.1237.

μνίον, τό, seaweed, Lyc.398, Agatharch.44.83, Str.16.4.7, Ael.NA 13.3, etc. [ῖ, Numen.ap.Ath.7.295c; ῖ, Nic.Al.396.]

μνιός, = ἀπαλός, Euph.156, cf. Hsch. s.v. μνοῖον.

μνιώδης, ες, = μνιαρός, Nic.Al.497.

μνοῖα or μνωῖα, contr. μνώα, ἡ, a class of serfs or vassals, in Crete, Scol.28.5, Sosicr.Hist.6, Str.12.3.4, Hsch.:—hence μνοῖτης, also μνωῖτης, contr. μνώτης, ον, ὁ, Cretan serf, Hermonap.Ath.6.267c, Poll.3.83. (Cogn. with δμῶς, cf. μεσόμνη for μεσόδμη.)

μνόος, contr. μνοῦς, ὁ, fine, soft down, as on young birds, Ar.Fr.258, Hp.Mul.1.61, AP5.120 (Phld.).

II. a sweetmeat, Ehipp. 13.5 (codd. Ath., s.v.1.).

μνούδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Gloss.

μνούνες· οἱ μνηροί, Hsch. μνωῖα, μνωῖτης, v. μνοῖα. μνωόμενος, μνώοντο, v. μνόομαι. μνώσκε· μίσγεται, ἔρχεται, Id. μνώται· κινεῖται ἢ κτείνεται, Erot. (dub. l.).

μογγάς, ἄδος, ἡ, a wild kind of dance, Ath.14.629d (v.1. μιγγάς).

μογγός, ὄν, with a hoarse, hollow voice, PLond.3.653.16 (iv A.D.), Hippiatr.14: Comp., μογγοτέρα φωνή Paul.Aeg.3.24.

μογ-εῖω, = μογέω, Dorian acc. to Hsch. (leg. μογίοντι). -ερός, ὁ, ον, also ὁς, ὄν Nic.AL.419 (v.1. for συμμογρός): poet. Adj. used by Trag. in anap. and lyr. (μόγος, cf. συμμογρός): I. of persons, toiling, distressed, wretched, A.Pr.565, Th.827, E.Tr.783, 790, Ar.Ach.1207; so μ. οἰκοί S.El.93. Adv. -ρῶς Man.1.146.

II. of things, toilsome, grievous, κάματοι v.1. in AP7.508 (Emp. or Simon.); ἔχεα E.Med.205; ἀκουαί ear trouble, Marc.Sid.86.

-έω, Il.11.636, al. (part.); Lacon. 1 pl. μογίomes Ar.Lys.1002: Ep. impf. μογέεσκον Nonn.D.1.312, al., AP9.442 (Agath.): Ep. aor. μόγησα Il.9.492, al.: Ep. pf. part. μεμογησός Nic.Th.830, Al.529: (μόγος):—poet. Verb, toil, suffer, in Hom. usu. with a cogn. acc., ὅσσα γε...θεῶν ἰότητι μόγησα Od.7.214; μάλα πόλλ' ἔπαθον καὶ πόλλ' ἐμόγησα Il.9.492; πολλὰ μογήσας 2.690, etc.; τῷ ἐπ' ἄλγεα πολλὰ μογήση for whom he suffers... Od.16.19, cf. Il.1.162; ὅσα...ἐμόγησεν ἀμφ' ἐμοί Od.4.152; εἵνεκ' ἐμεῖο πολέας ἐμόγησεν ἀέθλους ib.170, cf. Hes.Th.997, Thgn.71: abs. in part., ἐξ ἔργων μογέοντες tired after work, Od.24.388: hence nearly = μόγος, with pain or trouble, hardly, μογέων ἀποκινήσασκε Il.11.636; θέσαν μογέοντες 12.29.

2. in Trag., suffer pain, be distressed, συμπονήσατε τῷ νῦν μογούντι A.Pr.277; μὴ παῖσας μογῆς Id. Ag.1624; μογούντα πλευρά in the side, E.Alc.849: c. dat., δυστοκίαις μ. Call.Del.242 (-τοκέες codd.); κέντρῳ Nic.Th.830: metaph., χαλκοῖο πάλαι μεμογηότος ἄνθην having lost its sheen, Id.Al.529.

II. trans., labour at, ὁ λιθουργὸς...ἐμόγησε κόρας Posidipp.ap.Tz.H.7.662.

μογίλαλος [ᾶ], ον, (μόγος, λαλέω) having an impediment in one's speech, LxxIs.35.6, Ev.Marc.7.32, Ptol.Tetr.150, Vett.Val.73.12, Aët. 8.38.

μόγος, Aeol. μύγος Jo.Gramm.Comp.3.10: Adv., (μόγος) with toil and pain, i.e. hardly, scarcely, Il.9.355, Od.3.119, Hdt.1.116, Ev.Luc.9.39, etc.; μ. ἀνεκτοί Lys.22.10; μ. παρειπούδ' A.Pr.131 (lyr.); μ. πολλῷ πόνῳ Id.Pers.509; τὸν μ. Ἀττικόν Pl.Com.31; πάνν μ. Pl.Prt.360d; μ. πῶς Id.Chrm.155e; μ. καὶ κατ' ὀλίγον Charito.1.8; βία καὶ μ. Pl.Phil.108b.—Cf. the post-Hom. μόλις: μόγος is rare in Att. Prose, exc. in Pl., where it is commoner than μόλις; both forms in codd. of Th. [ῖ metri gr., Il.22.412.]

μογῖς-αψ-εδάφα [δᾶ], ἡ, (ἄπτομαι, ἔδαφος) hardly touching the ground, epith. of the gout, Luc.Trag.200.

μογέουντες· πυρέσσοντες, πονοῦντες, and μόξοντι· πυρέσσοντι, πονοῦντι, Hsch.

μόγος, ὁ, toil, ἰδρῶ θ', ὃν ἰδρῶσα μόγῳ Il.4.27; ἀέθλους ἐξανύσαντα μόγῳ IG3.900; μόγῳ πολλῷ κάμηλον ἐξεϊκλύσαμεν Alciph.1.17.

2. trouble, distress, S.OCl744 (lyr.). (Cf. Lith. smagus 'heavy': the initial s is preserved in συμμογρός, συμμογρός.)

μογοσ-τοκία, ἡ, painful child-birth, Man.1.337. -τόκος, ον, goddess of birth-pangs, epith. of Eileithyia (or -yia), Il.11.270, 16.187, 19.103; of Artemis, Theoc.27.30.

2. μ. ὠδῖνες hard travail, Lyc.829. 3. suffering hard travail, metaph., ἵππος, of the Wooden Horse, Tryph.386. 4. bringing the pangs of travail, ὥρα Nonn.D.41.133; ἄσθμα κερανοῦ ib.1.2.

μόδα· στρώματα, Hsch.

μοδιολος, ὁ, Dim. of Lat. modius, nave of a wheel, Edict.Diod. Geronthr.15.3.

μόδιος, ὁ, = Lat. modius, a dry measure, =  $\frac{1}{8}$  μέδιμνος, for which it is f.l. in Din.1.43, cf. OGI533.30 (i B.C.), Plu.Demetr.33. 2. vessel of this capacity, Ev.Matt.5.15.

II. a measure of length, = 200 ὀργυαί, Hero Geom.4.12.

μοδισμός, ὁ, measuring by modii, Hero Geom.4.12, Tz. ad Hes.Op. 347.

μόδος, ὁ, v.1. for μάδος, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)38.

μοεῶν· φέγων, Hsch.

μόθαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, = μόθων 1.1, Phylarch.43 J., Plu.Cleom.8, Ael.VH 12.43.

μόθος, ὁ, battle-din, καὶ εἰ μόθου ἔστ' ἀκόρητος Il.7.117, etc.; κατὰ μόθον Hes.Sc.158; οἶδα δ' ἐπαῖξαι μόθον ἵππων Il.7.240; δυσμενέων μόθον οὐ τρέσεν IG3.713; generally, fight, between animals, Nic.Th.191: in pl., Antim.Eleg.17, Semon.(?) in PLit.Lond.53<sup>7</sup>.14.

μόθουρα, ἡ, loom of an oar, Hsch.

μόθων, ὡνος, ὁ, at Sparta, children of Helots, brought up as foster-brothers of the young Spartans, Sch.Ar.Pl.279; expld. as τὸν οἰκογενῆ δοῦλον, EM590.14; cf. μόθαξ.

2. in Att., presumptuous, impudent fellow, Ar.Pl.279; invoked as the god of impudence, Id.Eq.635.

II. a licentious dance, E.Ba.1060 (dub. ej.), Ar.Eq.697, cf. Sch.Ar.Pl.279; φορτικὸν ὄρχημα καὶ ναυτικὸν Poll.4.101. 2. a tune for the flute, Tryphoap.Ath.14.618c.

μοθων-ία, ἡ, impudence, Hsch., Suid. -ικός, ἡ, ον, like a μόθων, Ionap.Plu.Per.5.

μοιμνάω, compress the lips or make grimaces in sign of displeasure, Hsch., Phot., v.1. for μοιμυλλᾶν in Poll.2.90; hence restored for τί μοι μνάτε; in Ar.Lys.126.

μοιμύλλω, = θηλάζω, ἐσθίω, Hsch.; = μοιμνάω, Com.Adesp.1080, Hsch., Phot.; hence restored (= eat) in Hippon.80.

μοιόν, τό, = αἰδοῖον, Hdn.Gr.1.376. μοῖος· σκυθρωπός, Hsch.

μοῖρα, as (Ion. μοῖρα, acc. μοῖραν, gen. ης), (μείρομαι) part, opp. whole, τριτάτη μ. [νυκτός] Il.10.253; [ἐσθλῶν] τριτάτην...μ. Od.4.97; μενέτω τριτάτη ἐν μ. Il.15.195. 2. portion of land, of a country, etc., χώρας ὀλίγην ἔτι μοῖραν ἔχοντες 16.68; μ. πατρώας γῆς διαιρετόν S.Tr.163; ἡ Περγέων μ. Hdt.1.75; [ἐς] δυνάδεκα μοῖρας δασάμενοι



Αἴγυπτον Id. 2.147; Πελοποννήσου τῶν πέντε τὰς δύο μοῖρας Th. 1.10. 3. *division of a people*, Hdt. 1.146; of an army, Hdn. 6.6.3; in codd. of X., freq. f. l. for μόρα. 4. *political party*, τὸν δῆμον πρὸς τὴν ἑνωτοῦ μ. προσεθήκατο Hdt. 5.69; τριῶν δὲ μ. ἢ ὕ μέσφ σφίξει πόλεις E. Supp. 244. 5. *degree*, in the astron. and geog. sense, Hipparch. 1.7.11, Gem. 1.6, Cleom. 2.5, etc.: *division of the zodiac*, Arat. 7.16, cf. 560 (pl.), Procl. Hyp. 3.52. II. *lot, portion or share* which falls to one, esp. in the distribution of booty, ἴση μ. Il. 9.318; μ. καὶ γέρας ἐσθλὸν ἔχων Od. 11.534; of a meal, μοῖρας ἔνεμον 8.470, cf. 14.448, etc.; μ. ἔχειν γαίης Hes. Th. 413; σπλάγχων μ. Ar. Pax 1105 (hex.); τὴν τοῦ πατρὸς μοῖραν λαγχάνειν one's *inheritance, patrimony*, Lexap. D. 43. 51, cf. AP 11.382.22 (Agath.). 2. generally, *part, lot*, οὐδ' αἰδοῦς μ. ἔχουσιν have no *part* in shame, Od. 20.171; εὐθυμίας μείζω μ. μεθέξει Democr. 258, cf. 263; ἐν παντὶ παντὸς μ. ἔνεστιν Anaxag. 11, cf. 6; μ. ἔχειν ἀχέων A. Th. 945 (lyr.); μ. Ἀφροδίτας Id. Supp. 1041 (lyr.); ἔχουσι μ. οὐκ εὐπέπελον an office, Id. Eu. 476; τέσσαρας μ. ἔχον ἐμοὶ filling the place of four relations to me, Id. Ch. 238; μ. ἡδονῆς πορεῖν Id. Pr. 631; κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ἐκάστου μ., *pro virili parte*, Lycurg. 64; οὐκ ἐλαχίστην συμβάλλεσθαι μ. πρὸς τι Plu. 2.9f, cf. Arist. Ath. 19. 4. III. one's *portion in life, lot, destiny*, ἐπὶ γὰρ τοι ἐκάστῃ μοῖραν ἔθηκαν ἀθάνατοι Od. 19.592, etc.; μ. βροτῶν A. Eu. 105; mostly of ill fortune, but also of good, e.g. opp. ἀμμορίη, Od. 20.76; ἡ πεπρωμένη μ. Hdt. 1.91; ἐξιστορήσαι μ. A. Th. 506, cf. Ag. 1314, etc.; μ. (sc. ἐστι) c. inf., 'tis one's fate, οὐ γὰρ τοι πρὶν μ. φίλους ἰδέειν Od. 4. 475; οὐ γὰρ πῶ τοι μ. θανεῖν Il. 7.52, cf. 15.117: c. acc. et inf., εἰ μ. . . δαμῆναι πάντας δμῶς 17.421, cf. 16.434; ἔσχε μοῖρ' Ἀχιλλεῖα θανεῖν S. Ph. 331; ὡς αὐτὸν ἦξοι μ. πρὸς παιδὸς θανεῖν Id. OT 713; εἰ μοι ξυνείη φέροντι μοῖρα ib. 863 (lyr.); μ. βίοτοιο one's *portion or measure of life*, Il. 4.170 (as v. l. for πότμον); ὑπὲρ μοῖραν (v. μόρος) Il. 20.336; ἀγαθὴ μοῖρα by good luck, E. Ion 153 (lyr.); θεία μοῖρα by divine providence, X. Mem. 2.3.18; κατὰ τινα θείαν μ. Arist. EN 1099<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Pl. Men. 99e, Ap. 33c; opp. παρὰ μοῖραν Δίος Alc. Supp. 14.10. 2. like μόρος, *man's appointed doom, i.e. death*, Il. 6.488, Od. 11.560; in full, θάνατος καὶ μ. Il. 17.672, etc.; μ. ὁλόη. . . θανάτοιο Od. 2.100; θανάτου μ. A. Pers. 917, Ag. 1462 (both anap.); πρὸ μοῖρας before the appointed time, S. Fr. 686, Isoc. 11.8; ἐξέπλησε μ. τὴν ἑνωτοῦ Hdt. 4.164, 3.142, cf. 1.91; τῇ σεωυτοῦ μ. περίεσι ib. 121; also, the cause of death, Od. 21.24. IV. *that which is meet and right*, in Hom. mostly in phrase κατὰ μοῖραν in order, rightly, Il. 16.367; κατὰ μ. εἵπες 1.286, al.; ἐν μοῖρῃ πάντα δίκαιο 19.186, cf. Od. 22.54, Pl. Lg. 775c, 958d; opp. παρὰ μοῖραν Od. 14.509; ἔχει μ. it is *meet and right*, E. Hipp. 988. 2. *respect, esteem*, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτφ μείζονα μ. νείμαμ' ἢ σοι A. Pr. 294 (anap.), cf. S. Tr. 1239; ἐν οὐδεμῇ μοῖρῃ μεγάλη ἄγειν τινά hold one in no great respect, Hdt. 2.172; ἐν μείζονι μ. εἶναι Pl. Cri. 51b; ἀτιμοσάτη ἐνὶ μ. Theoc. 14.49; μεγάλῃ μ. καὶ τιμῇ ἔχει Pl. Cra. 398b; κατατιθέναι τι ἐν μοῖραις ἐλάττωσι Id. Lg. 923b; τοὺς θεοὺς μοῖραις ποιεῖσθε μηδαμῶς S. OC 278 is prob. corrupt. V. c. gen. almost periphr., ἐν τῇ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ μοῖρᾳ ἐκεῖνός ἐστι is a good, of the order of the good, Pl. Phlb. 54c; ἄγειν ἢ φέρειν ἐν πολέμῳ μ. as if an enemy, D. 23.61; νόστοιο μ. for νόστος, Pl. P. 4.196; ὡς ἐν παιδιᾷ μοῖρα playfully, Pl. Lg. 656b; ὡς ἐν φαρμάκῳ μ. Plu. 2.6e; ὥσπερ ἐν προσθήκῃ μ. Luc. Zeux. 2; μέτοχος εἶναι τῆς τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ μοῖρας, i.e. τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ, Pl. Phlb. 60b; ἡ φιλοσόφου μ. Id. Ep. 329b; ἡ τελειότης τὰγαθοῦ μ. τίς ἐστιν Procl. Inst. 25; θείας μ. μετέχειν, i.e. τοῦ θείου, Pl. Prt. 322a, cf. Phdr. 230a; τὸ ἐμπλήκτως ὀξὺ ἀνδρὸς μοῖρα προστετέθη was accounted manly, Th. 3.82. B. Μοῖρα, as pr. n., the goddess of fate, Hom. always (exc. Il. 24.49) in sg., Il. 24.209, al., cf. Orph. Fr. 33, etc.: three first in Hes. Th. 905, etc.; as the goddess of death, Il. 4.517, 18.119; generally of evil, 5.613; ἐγὼ δ' οὐκ αἰτιός εἰμι ἀλλὰ Ζεὺς καὶ Μ. καὶ ἡεροφῶιτις Ἐρινός 19.87; with epithets, M. κραταίῃ, ὁλόῃ, 5.629, 21.83; κακῇ 13.602; δυσώνυμος 12.116:—Trag. use sts. sg., A. Ag. 130, Ch. 910, etc.: sts. pl., Id. Pr. 516, 895, Ch. 306, etc.; of the Furies, Id. Eu. 172; later as objects of worship, SIG 1044.8 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.).—In the phrases θεοῦ μ. Od. 11.292, μ. θεῶν 3.269, μοῖρα is Appellat., = *destiny*. μοῖρ-ἀγέτης, ου, Ion. -ηγέτης, εω, Dor. -ἀγέτας, α, δ, *guide of fate*, of Zeus, as presiding over the Μοῖραι, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.80.12, Paus. 5.15.5, 8.37.1; of Apollo, Id. 10.24.4; δαίμονες μ. Alciph. 1.20, cf. Iamb. Myst. 8.8; πολέων μ. A. R. 1.1127 (pl.). -ἀδιος, = μοιρίδιος (q.v.). -ἄζω, = μοιράω, Anon. in Rh. 230.7 (Pass.). -αἰος, α, ου, *of destiny*, μίτοι Man. 5.8, cf. Alciph. 1.20; μ. τριάς, of the Fates, Procl. Theol. Plat. 6.23. -ἄς, ἄδος, ἡ, v. l. for μοῖρις (q.v.). -ἄω, (μοῖρα) *share, divide, distribute*, κρέα Luc. Prom. 6:—Med., *divide among themselves*, ἐμοῖράσαντο. κτήματα A. Th. 907 (lyr.):—Med., also, *have assigned one, receive for one's lot*, c. acc., εἰ δὲ κεν ἄλλως ἀνέρα μοιρήσαιο Naumach. ap. Stob. 4.23.7: c. gen., ὅσα ψυχῆς μεμοῖραται Ph. 2.400, cf. Phalar. Ep. 104; οὐ μεμοῖραμένα ἐγκλίσεως ῥήματα non-enclitics, A. D. Adv. 131.24:—Pass., *to be assigned, τεθνάναι μεμοῖραται ἡμῖν* (like εἰμαρται, v. μεῖρομαι) Alciph. 1.25; τὰ μεμοῖραμένα Hp. Ep. 26, Luc. Deor. Conc. 13. II. Med., ἐμοῖρήσαντο χαιτάς *divided*, i.e. *tore their hair*, A. R. 4. 1533. III. Pass., *melt*, ἐνὶ φλογὶ μοιρηθεῖσα χαλβάνη, v. l. for ζωγρηθεῖσα, Nic. Th. 51. -ηγενής, ἐς, (γενέσθαι) *favoured by Μοῖρα at one's birth, child of Destiny*, Il. 3.182. -ηγέτης, εω, δ, Ion. for μοιραγέτης. -ἱάιος, α, ου, (μοῖρα 1.5) *amounting to a degree*, Ptol. Geog. 2.1.9, Procl. Hyp. 3.11. -ἰδιος, α, ου, also os, ου Pi. (v. infr.): (μοῖρα):—*destined, doomed*, μ. ἄμαρ, etc., the day of doom, Pi. P. 4. 255; σὺν τινι μοιρίδιφ παλάμα Id. O. 9.26; μοιρίδιον ἦν Id. P. 1.55: twice in S. (lyr.), μοιρίδια τίσις OC 228 (μοιραδία cod. Laur.); ἡ μοιρίδια τις δύνασις δεινὰ Ant. 951; μ. θάνατος Epigr. ap. Plu. 2.109d; “μ. χρέος” εἶναι λέγεται τὸ ζῆν Plu. 2.106f; ἐν ταῦτ' φέγγει μ. E. Epigr. 2.

4 (-ἀδίφ codd.); μ. μελέτη AP 11.25 (Apollonid.); μ. κλωστήρες IG 3. 1339. Adv. -ῖως, ἐπεσεν ἐπὶ τὴν. . . εἰμαρμένην ib. 12(7).53.11 (Amorgos). (Poet. and late Prose, τὰ μ. Nic. Dam. 57 J.) II. *determining one's destiny*, ἀστέρες Orph. H. 7.6. -ἰκός, ἡ, δν, (μοῖρα 1.5) *by degrees*, Ptol. Tetr. 125, Vett. Val. 20.5, al. Adv. -κῶς Id. 28.22, Paul. Al. H. 2; opp. ζφδιακῶς, PMich. in Class. Phil. 22.13. -ἰς, ἰδος, ἡ, *divided*, μ. λίτρα a half λίτρα, Nic. Al. 329 (v. l. μοιράς). μοῖρο-γνωμόνιον, τό, (μοῖρα 1.5, γνώμων) *pointer on a dial in the dioptra*, Hero Dioptr. 34, al. -γρᾶφία, ἡ, (μοῖρα 1.5) *tabulation of degrees*, Ptol. Tetr. 47, Paul. Al. H. 1. -δοκέω, v. μοιρολογέω. -θεσία, ἡ, (μοῖρα 1.5) *determination of degrees*, Ptol. Tetr. 131, Heph. Astr. 2. 11. -κραντος, ον, (κραίνω) *ordained by destiny, fated*, ἄμαρ, θεσμός, A. Ch. 611 (lyr.), Eu. 392 (lyr.). -λογέω, tell a man his fate, μοιρολογῆσαι ἑαυτὸν Ps.-Callisth. 1.14. -λόγος, ον, *prophetic*, Gloss. -λογχέω, receive a portion, Antipho Fr. 20 (with vv. 11. -λαχεῖν, -δοκεῖν). -λόγχος, δ, (λέλογχα) *partaker*, Poll. 8.136 (pl., μοιρίλογχοι Hsch.). -νόμος, ον, (νέμω) *dispensing fate*, Aristid. Or. 48(24).31. -φόρητος, ον, *borne by fate*, gloss on κηρεσσιφόρητος, Sch. DIl. 8.527, EM 511.31. Μοῖσα, v. Μοῦσα. Μοῖσαιος, v. Μοῦσειος. μοῖτος, δ, Sicilian for χάρις, thanks, favour, μοῖτον ἀντὶ μοῖτου like for like, Sophr. 168, cj. in Luc. Im. 12, cf. Hsch. (Prob. borrowed from Italic \*moitos, cf. Lat. mutuus.) μοιχ-ἀγρία, τὰ, (ἄγρια) *fine imposed on one taken in adultery*, μοιχ-ἀγρί' ὀφέλλει Od. 8.332. -ἄζω, = μοιχάω, Anon. ap. Suid. -αῖνα, ἡ, = μοιχάς, Tz. ad Lyc. 1108. -αῖνω, = μοιχεύω, Vett. Val. 118. 5. -ἄλῖς, ἰδος (also acc. μοιχαλὶν Lxx Ho. 3.1), ἡ, = μοιχάς, Ep. Rom. 7.3, Hld. 8.9, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).264, etc.; in religious sense, *unfaithful to God*, Ep. Jac. 4.4: so as Adj., *adulterous*, γενεὰ Ev. Matt. 12. 39, etc. II. = μοιχεία, 2 Ep. Pet. 2.14. -ἄλῶσια, τὰ, = μοιχάγρια, Sch. Od. 8.332. -ἄς, ἄδος, ἡ, fem. of μοιχός, Aeschin. Socr. 20 D., Placit. 1.7.10 (v. l. μοιχαλῖδος), Vett. Val. 104.11; μ. εὐνή Tz. H. 4. 349. -ἄω, = μοιχεύω 1: metaph., μοιχᾶν τὴν θάλατταν have dalliance with the sea, applied by Callicratidas to Conon, X. HG 1.6.15:—Pass., *commit adultery*, of a man, Ev. Matt. 5.32; of a woman, Ev. Marc. 10.12: metaph., *to be unfaithful to God*, Lxx Je. 3.8, Ez. 23. 37. 2. falsify, Ael. NA 7.39. -εἰα, ἡ, *adultery*, And. 4.10, Lys. 1.36, Pl. R. 443a (pl.); μοιχείας γραφαὶ Phot., Suid. s. v. πέμπτη φθίνοντος. -ευντής, οὐ, δ, *adulterer*, Man. 4.305. -ευντός, ἡ, δν, *adulterous*, ib. 350. -ευντρία, ἡ, *adulteress*, Pl. Smph. 191e, Plu. 2. 60f. -εύνω, *commit adultery with a woman, debauch her*, c. acc., Ar. Av. 558, Lys. 1.15, Pl. R. 360b:—Pass., of the woman, Ar. Pax 980 (anap.); μοιχευθῆναι τινι Arist. HA 586<sup>a</sup>3; μεμοιχεῦσθαι ὑπ' ἀλλήλων, of birds, ib. 619<sup>a</sup>10. 2. metaph., *worship idolatrously*, τὸ ξύλον καὶ τὸν λίθον Lxx Je. 3.9. II. intr., *commit adultery*, Xenoph. 11.3; ἐμοίχευσται τι Ar. Nu. 1076, cf. X. Mem. 2.1.5, Arist. EN 1129<sup>b</sup>21. III. metaph., in fut. Med. (in pass. sense), οὐ μοιχεύσεται μου τὰ φιλήματα her kisses shall not be adulterously stolen from me, Ach. Tat. 4.8. -ἡ, ἡ, rare form for μοιχάς, Ar. Byz. ap. Eust. 1761.24. -ἰδιος [i], α, ου, = sq., Ael. NA 12.16. II. *begotten in adultery*, Hecat. 369 J., Hdt. 1. 137, Hyp. Fr. 42, Ph. 1.598, Luc. DDeor. 22.1. -ικός, ἡ, δν, *adulterous*, λέκτρα Ps.-Phoc. 178; φῶδαι Ath. 15.697b; of persons, Plu. 2.18e; μ. διαβολαὶ accusations of adultery, Luc. Cal. 14. -ιος, α, ου, = foreg., λέκτρα AP 5.301.7 (Agath.). -ἰς, ἰδος, ἡ, rare fem. of μοιχός, Ar. Byz. ap. Eust. 1761.24. μοιχο-ληπτία, ἡ, Att. for \*ληψία, *taking in adultery*, Phryn. PS p. 35 B. -ληπτα, τὰ, gloss on μοιχάγρια, Sch. D Od. 8.332. μοιχός, δ, *adulterer, paramour*, Hippon. 74, S. Fr. [1127.6], Ar. Pl. 168, Pl. Smph. 191d, etc.: prov., θύραν, δι' ἧς γαλῆ καὶ μ. οὐκ εἰσέρχεται Apollod. Car. 6; ὅρκοι μοιχῶν Philonid. 7; κεκαρμένος μοιχὸν μῆ μαχαίρα having the head close shaven with a razor, as was done by way of punishment to persons taken in adultery, Ar. Ach. 849. II. generally, *paramour*, of a sodomite, POxy. 1160.26 (iii/iv A.D.). (Cf. ὁμείχω.) III. *idolatrous person*, Ep. Jac. 4.4. μοιχοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for μοιχεία, Man. 4.394. μοιχό-τροπος, ον, *of the disposition or manners of an adulterer*, Ar. Th. 392. -τύπη [ῥ], ἡ, *adulteress*, formed like χαμαιτύπη, Hsch. μοιχῶδης, es, = μοιχικός, Com. Adesp. 19.5 D., Ptol. Tetr. 184. μοκκῶνωςι (sic) περιφρονεῖς, Blaes. 3; cf. μακκοῶ. μοκλός, v. μοχλός. μοκρότου, τό, a kind of frankincense, Peripl. M. Rubr. 9.10. μόκρων, = ὀξὺς (Erythr.), Hsch. μολάχη, ἡ, = μαλάχη, Epigr. Gr. 1135 (Naples, vase). μολβίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *weight of seven minae*, Hsch. μόλγης, ητος, δ, = μοχθηρός, Crates Gramm. ap. Sch. Ar. Eq. 959; cf. μολγός 11. μόλγινος, η, ου, *made of ox-hide*, φυστηῆρες Theodorid. ap. Poll. 10. 187. μολγός, δ, Tarentine word for βόειος ἄσκος, Poll. 10.187: μ. γενέσθαι δεῖ σε, = ἄσκον δεδάσθαι (v. ἄσκος 5 fin.), Ar. Eq. 963; μολγὸν αἶνειν (ἀνεῖν), = ἄσκον δείρειν, dub. cj. in Ar. Frr. 101, 694. II. = μόλγης, Suid. III. = ἀκόλουθος (fem.), Blaes. 4. IV. μολγῶ νέφος, Hsch. μολεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of βλώσκω (q.v.); hence a late pres. μολέω, Sch. Od. 17.219, etc. μολεύω, cut off and transplant the suckers or shoots of trees (αὐτομολαί, stolones), Lex Att. ap. Poll. 7.146; cf. μολούω, μολύω. μόλῃσις, εως, ἡ, (μολεῖν) *coming*, Apollon. Lex. s. v. μολlove. μολιβ-αχθής, ἐς, *heavy with lead, leaded*, στάθμη AP 6.103 (Phil.). -δαινα, -δεος, -δικός, -δος, -δοτήξ, -δουργός, -δοχός, v. μολυβδος,



etc. -ινος, η, ον, = μόλυβδινος, Paul.Aeg.6.25. -ιον, τό, Dim. of μόλιβος, *leaden tube*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.5: -ίδιον, Hero.Ant.30.3. -οειδής, ές, gloss on μολοβρός, Sch.Nic.Th.662. -όμοι, = μόλυβδομοι, pf. inf. Pass. μεμολιβώσθαι Aristaeas 90. -ος, ό, Ep. form of μόλυβδος (q.v.), *lead*, once in Hom., μόλιβος ώς έτραπέτ' αΐχμη II.11.237, cf. Call.Aet.3.1.30: also fem., AP 9.723 (Antip. Sid.); also found in PTeb.121.52 (i b.c., pl.), PLond.3.1177.301 (ii A.D.), Ostr.Bodl.iii 310 (prob. iii A.D.), and codd. of Ph.Bel.80.7, 90.9, Ael.NA14.25, etc.

μολιβοσφυγγής, ές, *fastened or bound with lead*, Opp.C.1.155.

μολιβουργός, ό, = μόλυβδουργός, Procl.Par.Ptol.251.

μολιβούς, ή, ούν, *leaden*, Ph.Bel.95.14, Str.16.2.13; στέγαι D.S.2.10; βάρη Apollo.Poliore.158.8; κεραμίς Ath.14.621a; σφαίρα S.E.M.10.160.

μόλις, Adv., post-Hom. synonym of μόγισ, prevailing in Trag., Com., and Att. prose, though in Pl. and later prose μόγισ was preferred (in A. the Laur. Ms. gives each form twice, the same Ms. of S. μόλις always); μ. μέν, άλλ' όμως ήνεσχόμην Ar.Nu.1363, cf. S.Ant.290, 1105, El.575, Ph.329; ζώντι καί μάλα μ. nay, only just alive, Pl. Th.142b (cod. W μόγισ); μ. καί ήρέμα πάσχειν scarcely at all., Arist.Metaph.1019.31 (cod. A μόγισ); ή δ'λας ούκ έστιν ή μ. Id.Ph.217.32; μ. πάνν Eub.30; πάνν μ. Philem.88.8: with a neg., ού μ. not scarcely, i.e. quite, utterly, απώλεσας ού μ. A.Ag.1082; θυραίος έστω πόλεμος, ού μ. παρών Id.Eu.864 (where Sch. explains ού μ. by ού μακράν, but the sense is dub.); θέλουσαν ού μ. καλείς E.Hel.334 (lyr.).

μολίσκω, = βλώσκω, pres. of aor. έμολον, μολείν, EM201.25, Sch. II.11.173, etc.

Μολίων [ι], ονος, ό, Molion, pr. n. in Il.11.709 (dual), Pi.O.10(11).34 (pl.): prob. a Patron., but Hsch. expl. μολίονες by μαχηταί.

μολόβριον, τό, the young of the wild swine, Ael.NA7.47; also κολόβριον Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1817.19. -ίτης [ι] ύς, = foreg., Hippon.77. -ός, ό, greedy fellow, applied to a beggar, Od.17.219, 18.26, cf. Lyc.775: also as Adj., μολοβρή κεφαλή the head of a plant that rests upon the ground, Nic.Th.662 (variously expld. by Sch.Od. and Sch.Nic.).

μολόθουρος, ή, an evergreen plant, expld. as = ασφόδελος and δλόσχοινος, Euph.133, Nic.Al.147.

μολοσσίαμβος [ι] (sc. πούς), ό, the foot ---υ-, Diom.p.481 K.

μολοσσοπύρριχος (sc. πούς), ό, the foot ---υυ, Diom.p.481 K.

Μολοσσός, Att. -τός, όν, Molossian, όργανον Simon.31; γάπεδα A.Pr.829, cf. Hdt.1.146, al. —fem. Μολοσσίς, Att. -τίς, ίδος, Poll.5.39; ή Μολοσσίς (sc. γή) Molossia, Plu.2.297b: also Μολοσσία, ή, Pi.N.7.38; Μολοσσικός, Att. -τικός, ή, όν, χείρες S.Fr.795; κύων M. a kind of wolf-dog used by shepherds, Ar.Th.416. II. μολοσσός, ό, in Metric, the foot ---, D.H.Comp.17, Heph.3.2, 11.2.

μολοσσοσπόνδειος (sc. πούς), ό, the foot ---, Diom.p.482 K.

μολούμαι, fut. of βλώσκω.

μολουρίς, ίδος, ή, locust, Nic.Th.416; cf. μελουρίς, μολουρίς.

μόλουρος, ό, a kind of serpent, Nic.Th.491.

μολούω, inf. -ειν' έγκόπτειν τās παραφυάδας, Hsch.; cf. μολεύω.

μόλοφθος' έγκρυφίας, Hsch.

μολόχ-η, ή, = μαλάχη, Epich.153, Antiph.158, Ph.Bel.89.10, SIG1172.8 (Lebena). -ίλος, η, ον, made of mallow-fibre, μολόχινα (sc. ιμάτια), τά, Peripl.M.Rubr.6; μ. δθόνιον, σινδόνες, ib.49, 48; μαφόρια Sammelb.7033.39 (v A.D.), cf. Isid.Etym.19.22.12; μ. έμπλαστρος Androm.ap.Gal.13.490. -ιον, τό, = μαλάχιον (q.v.). -ίτις λίθος, ή, a kind of precious stone, Plin.HN37.114. -ος, ό, = μαλάχη, Edict.Dicl.6.5 (pl., v.l. μολόχαι).

μολπ-άζω, sing of, τινα Ar.Ra.380 (lyr.), Hermesian.7.77. -αίος, ον, tuneful, αοιδάν Erinn.6.7. -αρχέω, lead the song and dance, IG 12(7).415 (Amorgos). -αστής, ού, Dor. -τάς, ό, minstrel, dancer, AP6.155 (Theodorid.). -άστρια, ή, fem. of foreg., prob. in Hsch. -εύω, to be a μολπός (q.v.), Jahresh.5 Beibl.66 (Ephesus). -ή, ή, (μέλπω) dance or rhythmic movement with song, Od.6.101, 11.18.606. 2. more freq. song, 1.472; μολπής τε γλυκερής καί αμύμονος όρχηθμοίο 13.637; μολπή τ' όρχηστύς τε Od.1.152, cf. Hes.Th.69, Sapph.Supp.25.5, Pi.O.10.84, 6.97 (pl.), A.Ag.106 (lyr.), etc.: Com. in lyr., μολπά κλαγγά Mnesim.4.57 (anap.): metaph., ού μ. σύριγγος έχων the note, S.Ph.212 (lyr.): also in late Prose, as Luc.Salt.23. -ηδόν, Adv. like a song, A.Pers.389. -ήτις, Dor. -άτις, ίδος, ή, she who sings and dances, metaph., κερκίδα τάν ιστών μολπάτιδα AP6.288 (Leon.). -ικοί, οί, = μολποί, Milet.7 p.68.

μολποδώρα, as, ή, bestower of μολπή, title of Aphrodite in Cyprus, Schwyzer682.6.

μολποί, οί, guild of musicians at Miletus, SIG57 (v B.C.), 272 (iv B.C.).

μόλσον' σελίνου καυλός, καί άνθος, οί δέ τήν ύποφυάδα, Hsch. μόλσος' ό δημος (Aeol.), Id.; but, = δήμιος, Hdn.Gr.1.207. μολτύους' τὰ κοκκύμηλα, Hsch.

μολύβας, άτος, ό, lead-worker, POxy.1517.12 (iii A.D.).

μολύβδ-αινα, ή, piece of lead, used as the sink of a fishing-line, Il.24.80. 2. bullet, μ. χερμαδία Luc.Lex.5. 3. plumb in a mason's line, Poll.7.125, 10.147. II. a metallic substance, prob. sulphuret of lead, galena, Hp.Mul.2.188, Arist.GA735.16, Dsc.5.85, Plin.HN34.173. III. a plant, Plumbago europaea, ib.25.155. -άνθρωπος, ό, 'lead-man', symbol in Alchemy, Zos. Alch.p.117 B.; cf. άργυράνθρωπος. -εος, α, ον, contr. -ούς, ή, ούν,

leaden, δελφίς Pherecr.12, cf. Thphr.Od.41, IG2.1013.43, PCair.Zen.89.4 (iii B.C.), Ph.Bel.99.23 (-λιβδ- codd.), etc. -ιάω, look lead-coloured or pale, ύπό νόσον Com.Adesp.1082. -ίζω, to be leaden in colour, Olymp.Alch.p.71 B. -ικός, ή, όν, leaden, Gloss. -ίλος, η, ον, leaden, of lead, Cratin.318, Eup.171; μ. έχνος leaden sole, Hp.Art.62 (prob. 1.); ύποδημάτιον ibid.; μ. κανών, of a flexible architectural instrument, Arist.EN1137.30; μ. σηκώματα Plb.8.5.9; μ. κεραμίδες Moschio ap.Ath.5.207b; πίλος Gal.19.701. -ιον, τό, leaden weight, Hp.Art.14. II. sound for the uterus, Id.Mul.1.11, al. -ίς, ίδος, ή, = μόλυβδαινα, leaden weight or sink of a net, μ. ώστε δίκτυον κατέσπασεν S.Fr.840, cf. Pl.R.519b, Hierocl. in CA8 p.432 M.; piece of lead, IG2.1627.322 (pl.). 2. leaden ball or sling-bullet, X.An.3.3.17, Arist.Cael.289.25, Plb.27.11.6. 3. plummet, Call.Fr.159. 4. weight of seven minae, Hsch. -ίτις, ίδος, ή, άμμος a kind of sand from which λιθάργυρος is obtained, Dsc.5.87, Plin.HN33.106.

μολυβδό-δετος, ον, fastened with lead, έσχάrai Poll.6.88. -ειδής, ές, like lead, Hp.Int.32, Dsc.5.83, Aret.SA2.7. -κόπος, ό, ή, one who inscribes curses on leaden plates, Tab.Defix.100A13. -κράτευταί, οί, = μόλυβδινοι κρατευταί (v. κρατευταί 1), Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.96 (nisi leg. μολύβδον κ., v. κρατευταί 3).

μόλυβδος, ό (ή, v. infr. 111.2), lead, Simon.64 (dub.), Hdt.3.56, Th.1.93, IG1.371.12, 2.1666.30, al., PCair.Zen.386 (iii B.C.), etc.; τηκτός μ. E.Andr.267, etc. II. plumbago, used as a test of gold, Thgn.417, 1105, Arist.Mete.349.2. 2. circular piece of lead for drawing ruled lines, AP6.67 (Jul. Aeg.). III. = μόλυβδιον 11, Hp.Mul.2.132, al. 2. μ., ή, = μόλυβδς 3, Ammon.Diff.p.120 V.—Acc. to EM590.8, μόλυβδος and μόλιβος, with their respective derivs., are the correct forms, and this is corroborated by the earlier Inscr. and Pap.; but later Inscr., Pap., and codd. show much variation in spelling in derivs.; cf. βόλιμος, περιβολιβόω. (Prob. a foreign word like the cogn. Lat. plumbum.)

μολυβδοτήξ, ήκος, ό, melter of lead, Theognost.Can.40: μολιβδοτήξ, Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.in Theod.1.291: μολιβδότήξ, Anon.ap.eund.ibid.

μολυβδουργός, ό, lead-worker, Apollo.Poliore.153.7 (μολιβδ-), Ptol.Tetr.180, Gloss. (μολιβδ-).

μολυβδο-φάνης, ές, lead-coloured, χρώμα Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.391b. -χαλκος, ον, alloy of lead and copper, Zos.Alch.p.157 B. -χοέω, melt lead, work as a plumber, Poll.7.108. 2. c. acc., fix with molten lead, e.g. a statue on its pedestal, τώ πόδε μ. περι τὰ σφυρά Ar.Ec.1110, cf. IG2.1672.176 (Athens), 7.3073.179, al. (Lebad.). -χοΐα, ή, work in molten lead, ib.171. -χοΐζω, Att. fut. -ιω, = μολυβδοχοέω 2, IG2.1670.5 (iv B.C.). -χόος, ό, lead-smelter, Gloss. (μολιβδ-). -χροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ον, lead-coloured, Dsc.5.85, Alex.Trall.Febr.2. -χρως, ωτος, ό, ή, = foreg., Gal.1.343. -ω, only in Pass., melt like lead, Dsc.5.84. 2. to be loaded with lead, of dice, Arist.Pr.913.36; of a net, Hsch. s. v. άποσταδόν.

μολυβδ-ώδης, ές, = μολυβδοειδής, Hp.Prog.2 (interpol.), Dsc.5.81; τδ της χροΐας μ. Gal.11.282. -ωμα, ατος, τό, lead-work, Moschio ap.Ath.5.208a. -ωσις, εως, ή, leading or soldering with lead, Gloss. (μολιβδ-).

μολύβς, ίδος, ή, gloss on μόλυβδαινα, Hsch.

μολύβοειδής, gloss on μόλυβρός, Hsch.

μολύβ-ος, ό, = μόλιβος, Lxx Ez.27.12, Peripl.M.Rubr.49. -ουργός, ό, = μολυβδουργός, POxy.135.8 (via D.). -ούς, ή, ούν, contr. for μολύβεος, which is not in use, leaden, κεραμίς Hegesand.12; δοΐδνξ Dsc.5.81.

μολυβρός, ά, όν, lead-coloured, Hsch.

μόλυμμα, ατος, τό, = μόλυσμα, Gloss.

μολύνη, ή, = πυγή, Hsch.

μολύνοπραγμονέομαι, Pass., get into dirty quarrels, Ar.Ach.382. (Com. word, imitated from πολυπραγμονέω.)

μόλυν-σις, εως, ή, defilement, pollution, Lxx Je.51(44).4, Sch.II.11.709, Sch.Iamb.Comm.Math.p.101 F. II. v. μάλυσις. -τός, ή, όν, apt to make dirty, Olymp.in Mete.320.15.

μολύνω, fut. -υνά Lxx Ca.5.3: aor. έμόλυνα ib.Ge.37.31: pf. μεμόλυκα Choerob.in Theod.2.68:—Pass., fut. μολυνθήσομαι Lxx Za.14.2: aor. 1 έμολύνθην ib.Si.22.13: pf. μεμόλυσμαι ib.1Es.8.83, Epict. Ench.33, J.AJ3.6.1, μεμόλυμαι Lxx Is.65.4, Choerob.in Theod.2.186:—stain, sully, defile, τήν ύπήνην Ar.Eg.1286; έαυτοΐς τφ πηλφ Arist.HA571.18, cf. Theoc.20.10; simply, sprinkle, αλεύρω Sotad. Com.1.24; make a beast of, τινας (of Circe) Ar.Pl.310; defile, debauch, παΐδα Theoc.5.87: metaph., χείρας άρπαγή J.Vit.47:—Pass., become vile, disgrace oneself, Isoc.5.81; μετά γυναικων Aroc.14.4; ώστε θηρίον υειον έν άμαθία μολύνεσθαι wallow in ignorance, Pl.R.535e; ό μολυνόμενος ύπό τοΐ ύψου Muson.Fr.18B p.101 H.; ή συνείδησις αυτών μολύνεται 1 Ep.Cor.8.7. 2. stain, dye, χιτωνίσκον αίματι J.AJ2.3.4:—Pass., έρια μεμολυσμένα άνθεσι ib.3.6.1. II. v. μάλω.

μολουρίς, ίδος, ή, = ακρίς, Suid.; cf. μολουρίς.

μολουρόν' ωθρόν, κτλ., Hsch. (cf. μωλυρόν).

μόλυσ, dub. sense in Hdn.Gr.2.938 (fort. μάλυς).

μόλ-υσμα, ατος, τό, spot, taint, Hierocl. in CA26 p.478 M., Sch.rec. A.Pers.576. -υσμάτwdης, ές, tainted, polluted, Herm.in Phdr.p.107 A., Procl.ad Hes.Op.751. -υσμός, ό, defilement, pollution, Lxx Je.23.15, Aristaeas 166, Str.17.2.4, 2 Ep.Cor.7.1, J.Ap.1.32 (pl.), Plu.2.779c (pl.), Iamb.Myst.5.4.

μόλυχνον' δυσταλέον, Hsch. μομβρώ, = μορμά, Id., Suid. (μολυβρώ codd.). μομώ, = foreg., Hsch.



**μομφή**, ἡ, poet. form of μέμψις (also in Pl.*Ep.* 323b), *blame, reproof*, Pi.*N.* 8.39; μομφῆς ἅτερ τέθνηκεν A.*Th.* 1015; *cause of complaint*, μομφὰν ἔχειν τινί Pi.*L.* 4(3).36; ἔν σοι μομφὴν ἔχω in one thing I blame thee, E.*Or.* 1069; μομφὰς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοις ἔχειν Id.*Alc.* 1009; πρὸς τινα μ. ἔχειν *Ep.* Col. 3.13: c. gen., μ. ἔχων ξυνοῦ δορός S.*Aj.* 180 (lyr.); ὦν ἔνεκα μ. ἔχει Ar.*Pax* 664.

**μόμφος**, ὁ, = foreg., E.*Fr.* 633, IG5(2).262.34 (Mantineia, v B. c.):—so **μόμφις**, dub. in Telecl. 63 (cf. μέμφειραν τὴν μέμψιν, Τηλεκλείδης, Phot.); cf. **μόμφεις**: δύσκειια, Hsch.

**μον-άγκων**, ὠνος, ὁ, one-armed engine to throw projectiles, Ph.*Bel.* 91.36 (pl.), Apollod.*Poliorc.* 188.6 (pl.), al. —**αγρία**, ἡ, *solitary field, farm*, Ph. 2.4, Alciph. 2.2:—also —**ἀγριον**, τό, Ph. 2.474 codd., v. l. in ib. 4, *Jahresh.* 23 Beibl. 93 (Pamphylia). —**ἀδελφία**, ἡ, *possession of only one brother*, Cat. Cod. Astr. 6.70.

**μον-άδην**, Adv., (μόνος) *solitary-wise, only*, A.D. Adv. 198.4, EM 367.9. —**ἀδιαίος**, α, ον, of unit magnitude, διαστήματα Hero *Metr.* 2 Praef. —**ἀδικός**, ἡ, ὄν, consisting of abstract units, μ. τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς πάντες τιθέασι, πλὴν τῶν Πυθαγορείων Arist. *Metaph.* 1080<sup>b</sup>30; μ. ἀριθμός abstract number, Id. *EN* 131<sup>a</sup>30, cf. *Metaph.* 1092<sup>b</sup>20. Adv. —**κῶς** Ph. 2.19, Plu. 2.744e. II. *solitary*, opp. ἀγελαῖος, ζῶα Arist. *HA* 488<sup>a</sup>1, 623<sup>b</sup>10. III. *unique, individual, φύσις*, of the κόσμος, Ph. 1.7. 2. *unitary, monadic*, Procl. *Inst.* 108, Dam. *Pr.* 54. IV. *Gramm.*, *having a single form*, μ. κατὰ τριγένειαν *having one termination* for all three genders, A.D. Adv. 141.24, cf. *Pron.* 11.29; μ. ἐγκλιτικά, of σφε and μιν, Id. *Synt.* 169.20; τὸ μ. *indeclinability*, ib. 33.25. —**ἀδισμός**, ὁ, *formation of monads*, τὰ γεννώμενα κατὰ —ισμόν Dam. *Pr.* 193. —**ἀδιστί**, Adv. in units, Nicom. *Ar.* 2.8. —**ἀδόν**, Ion. μουνᾶδόν, Adv., = μονάδην, Opp. *H.* 1.444. —**ἀζω**, to be alone, AP5.65 (Rufin.); *live in solitude*, στρουθίον μονάζον ἐπὶ δώματι Lxx Ps. 101(102).7, cf. Iamb. *VP* 3.14; μ. ἐν ταῖς ἐρημίαις ib. 35.253. 2. *Gramm.*, of words, *to be a solitary instance*, Hdn. *Gr.* 2.913. b. *have a special force*, A.D. *Synt.* 191.2. c. *to be used alone*, μ. ἐκτὸς συνδέσμου ib. 265.19. 3. *trans.*, *individualize*, Eust. 349.35:—Pass., *to be made one*, τῇ συμφύτῃ Id. 1321.28. II. ἡ μονὰς ἑαυτὴν μονάσασα unity multiplied into itself, Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 60 P.

**μόναιπος**, v. μόναιπος.

**μον-άκανθος** [ἄκ], ον, with one prickle, Arist. *Fr.* 307. —**αλκή**, ἡ, ἐξέχουσα, ἀνδρωδιστάτη, Hsch. —**ἀλύσις** [ἄ], εως, ἡ, *single chain*, Poll. 10.167. —**ἀμπύκία**, ἡ, = μονάμπυξ, abstract for concrete, Pi. O. 5.7. —**ἀμπυξ**, ὅκος, ὁ, ἡ, of horses, *having one frontlet*, μονάμπυκες πῶλοι horses that run single, race-horses, opp. chariots, E. *Alc.* 428; μονάμπυκες alone, Id. *Supp.* 586, 680; of a bull, *having no yoke-fellow*, μονάμπυκος (—ον codd.) ψήχων δέρην Id. *Hel.* 1567. —**ανδρέω**, to have but one husband, Anon. ap. Suid. —**ανδρος**, ἡ, *having but one husband*, IG12(3).912 (Thera), 14.191 (Syracuse).

**μονάξ**, v. μουνάξ.

**μοναξία**, ἡ, *solitariness*, Sch. E. *Hec.* 1017, Eust. 22.12.

**μόναπος**, ὁ, Paeonian name for βόνασος or βόλινθος, Arist. *HA* 630<sup>a</sup>20:—written μόναιπος, Id. *Mir.* 830<sup>a</sup>7; cf. μόνωψ, μόνωτος II.

**μονάριος**, ὁ, *keeper of a μονή*, PLond. 1914.19 (iv A. D.).

**μοναρτάβια**, ἡ, *tax of 1 artaba*, PRyl. 202.3 (i A. D.), POxy. 1459.11 (iii A. D.).

**μοναρχ-εία**, ἡ, poet. for μοναρχία, Hymn. Is. 6. —**έω**, Ion. μουν-, *to be sovereign*, Pi. P. 4.165, Pl. R. 576b; ἐπὶ τούτου μοναρχέοντος in this king's time, Hdt. 5.61, cf. 46; κατὰ νόμους μ. Pl. *Plt.* 301b: c. gen., ἐκόντων μ. Arist. *Pol.* 1295<sup>a</sup>16:—Pass., *μοναρχεῖται* πᾶς οἶκος ib. 1255<sup>b</sup>19. II. *hold the office of μοναρχος* at Cos, SIG805.6, Sor. *Vit. Hippocr.* —**ης**, ον, ὁ, = μοναρχος, dub. l. in Jul. *Or.* 2.85c. —**ία**, Ion. μουναρχία, ἡ, *monarchy, government by a single ruler*, Alc. *Oxy.* 1789 *Fr.* 12, A. *Th.* 883 (lyr., pl.), Hdt. 3.82; λαβὼν χώρας παντελῇ μ. S. *Ant.* 1163, etc.; καὶ γὰρ κατέστησ' αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν δῆμον) εἰς μοναρχίαν E. *Supp.* 352; ὁ μισόδημος καὶ μοναρχίας ἐραστὰ Ar. *V.* 474; including βασιλική and τυραννική, Pl. *Plt.* 291e: in pl., οἱ ἐν ταῖς μ. ὄντες Isoc. 2.5, cf. Arist. *Pol.* 1311<sup>a</sup>24, 1279<sup>a</sup>33, Rh. 1365<sup>b</sup>37; of the Roman Dictator, Plu. *Caes.* 37; *supreme command*, of a general, X. *An.* 6.1.31. —**ια**, τά, festival at Calymna, SIG1210.3. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *monarchical, πολιτεία* Pl. *Lg.* 756e; τὸ μ., = μοναρχία, ib. 693e; [πολιτεία] ἔχουσα μοναρχικὸν οὐδέν Arist. *Pol.* 1266<sup>a</sup>6; ἔξουσία —**κω-τέρα** Plb. 10.26.2. 2. of persons, *inclined to monarchy*, App. *BC* 5.54. Adv. Comp. —**κώτερον** Plu. *Num.* 2. —**ος**, Ion. μούν-, ὁ, *monarch, sole ruler*, first in Thgn. 52 (in Ion. form, as Hdt. 3.82, 5.46), cf. Sol. 9.3, etc.; τραχὺς μ. A. *Pr.* 326; μονάρχους καταλύειν Th. 1.122; δῆμος, ἅτε μ. ὢν as sole ruler, Arist. *Pol.* 1292<sup>a</sup>15; γῆς τῆσδε μ. Ar. *Eq.* 1330. 2. *princelet, dynast*, OGI54.16 (Adule, iii B. c.): generally, *leader, general*, E. *Rh.* 31 (lyr.). 3. = Lat. *dictator*, Plu. *Cam.* 18. II. title of magistrate at Cos, SIG1012.13, etc. b. name of month at Cos, dub. in *BMus. Inscr.* 339. III. as Adj., σκᾶπτον μ. the royal sceptre, Pi. P. 4.152.

**μον-άς**, Ion. μουνάς (AP9.482 (Agath.)), ἄδος, ἡ, special fem. of μόνος, *solitary*, ἐρημία E. *Ba.* 609 (troch.); αἰών Id. *Ph.* 1520 (lyr.); of a woman, *alone, by oneself*, Id. *Andr.* 855 (lyr.): as masc., of a man, A. *Pers.* 734 (troch.). II. as Subst. **μονάς**, ἡ, *unit*, Pl. *Phd.* 101c, 105c, Arist. *Metaph.* 1089<sup>b</sup>35, etc.; *monad*, Procl. *Inst.* 64, in *Alc.* p. 51 C. (pl.), Dam. *Pr.* 199, al.: in Pythag. philosophy, to denote *fire*, Plu. *Num.* 11. 2. Ion., = οἶνη, ace on a die, Poll. 7.204. 3. as a measure of length, = δάκτυλος, Hero *Geom.* 4.2; εἰς μονάδας ἀγαγεῖν reduce to units (of weight, here *drachmae*), Ph. *Bel.* 51.24; διεξασμένη κατὰ μονάδας, of alum, Dsc. 5.106. —**ασμός**, ὁ, *solitary life, solitude*, Eust. 636.36.

**μοναστήριος**, α, ον, *monastic*, οἶκος Men. *Prot.* p. 15 D. II. **μοναστήριον**, τό, *hermit's cell*, Ph. 2.475. 2. *monastery*, Procop. *Arc.* 17, al., Just. *Nov.* 3.2, PSI8.933.2 (vi A. D.).

**μον-αστράβης**, ἐς, (ἄστράβη) *with one pack-saddle*, ὄχος Trag. *Adesp.* 239.

**μονάστρια**, ἡ, nun, Just. *Nov.* 123.36, al.

**μονάτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = μονάμπυξ, Sch. Ar. *Pax* 900, cf. Hsch. s. v. κέλης.

**μον-αυλέω**, (αὐλός) *play a solo on the flute*, Plu. *Caes.* 52. —**αυλία** (A), ἡ, (αὐλός) *solo on the flute*, Poll. 4.82. —**αυλία** (B), ἡ, (αὐλή) *living alone, celibacy*, Pl. *Lg.* 721d, Ph. 2.327. —**αυλικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *solitary*, prob. in Arist. *EE* 1242<sup>a</sup>25. —**αὐλιον**, τό, *solo instrument*, Posidon. 2 J. —**αυλος**, ὁ, (αὐλός) *player on the single flute*, Hedyl. ap. Ath. 4.176c. 2. **μόναυλος** (sc. κάλαμος), ὁ, *flute*, S. *Fr.* 241, Anaxandr. 18, cf. 51, Arar. 13. II. as Adj. Pass., *played on a single flute*, μόναυλον μέλος Sopat. 2.

**μονάχ-ῃ**, Adv., prop. dat. sg. fem. of μοναχός, *in one way only*, opp. διχῇ, Pl. *Lg.* 720e, etc.; ἡ περ μοναχῇ in which way only, X. *An.* 4.4.18. —**ή**, ἡ, a kind of ὀθόνιον, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 6, 14. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a μοναχός, ἄσκησις Just. *Nov.* 5 Praef.; σχῆμα PSI8.932.13 (vi A. D.). —**μόθεν**, Adv. *from one side only*, Suid. s. v. παραγωγή. —**ός**, ἡ, ὄν, (μόνος) *unique*, Arist. *Metaph.* 1040<sup>c</sup>29; στερεὰ μ. a single set of solids, ib. 1076<sup>b</sup>29; ὅσα μ. ἔχει συμφωνίαν Epicur. *Ep.* 2 p. 36 U.; τὰ σπλάγχνα ἔχειν μ. D. S. 2.58, cf. Apollod. *Poliorc.* 181.10; μ. τέκνα only children, Ptol. *Tetr.* 190; τὰ μ. *individual cases*, Phld. *Sign.* 14, al.; τὸ μ. *uniqueness*, Plot. 6.8.7. Adv. —**χῶς** Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 30 U. 2. *solitary, deserted*, μοναχῶ ἐν ῥυρὶ Κρεβέννου Aus. *Ep.* 8.23. 3. of legal documents, *executed in a single copy*, BGU 13.16 (iii A. D.), etc. Adv. —**χῶς** Sammelb. 5810.20 (iv A. D.). II. Subst., *monk*, AP11.384 (Pall.), Procop. *Pers.* 1.7. —**οῦ**, Adv. *in one place only*, μ. ἐνταῦθα Pl. *Smp.* 184e, cf. 212a: c. gen., μ. τῆς Οἴτης Thphr. *HP* 9.10.2; ὁ μὲν αἰσθητὸς κόσμος μ., ὁ δὲ νοητὸς πανταχοῦ Plot. 5.9.13. —**ουσα**, ἡ, fem. of μοναχός II, *Zeitschr. d. deutschen Palästinavereins* 44.98 (Jerusalem, vi A. D.). —**ώ**, *make single*, Aq. *Ps.* 85(86).11. —**ως**, Adv. *in one way only*, opp. πολλαχῶς, Arist. *EN* 1106<sup>b</sup>31, *Pol.* 1308<sup>b</sup>38. 2. *in a uniform way*, Id. *HA* 584<sup>a</sup>34.

**μον-ειμοφορέω**, *wear one garment*, Suid., Zonar. —**έντερον**, τό, = κόλον II, *Hippiatr.* 36. —**ερέτης**, Ion. μουν-, ον, ὁ, *one who rows singly*, AP7.637 (Antip.).

**μονή**, ἡ, (μένω) *abiding, tarrying*, E. *Tr.* 1129, HF957, Ar. *Av.* 418 (lyr.), X. *An.* 5.1.5, etc.; opp. ἐξοδος, Hdt. 1.94; opp. φορά, Pl. *Cra.* 437b; opp. κίνησις, Arist. *Ph.* 205<sup>a</sup>17; τὴν μονὴν ποιέσθαι *make delay*, tarry, Th. 1.131; μὴ λαμβάνειν μονὴν μηδὲ στάσιν Plb. 4.41.4; μ. τις καὶ στάσις τῆς φωνῆς Aristox. *Harm.* p. 12 M.: pl., Arist. *Ph.* 230<sup>a</sup>20; κινήσεις ἡ μοναί Id. *de An.* 408<sup>b</sup>18; μονὰς ποιέσθαι Str. 1.3.12; *perseverance, continuance*, τοῦ αἰσθήματος Arist. *APo.* 99<sup>b</sup>36. 2. *permanence*, τῆς γῆς Epicur. *Nat.* 11.10, cf. Dam. *Pr.* 36. 3. *Gramm.*, *preservation*, τοῦ ὦ A.D. *Pron.* 50.25. II. *stopping-place, station*, Paus. 10.31.7; *apartment*, Ev. *Jo.* 14.2, 23; *quarters, billets*, OGI527.5 (Hierapolis). 2. *monastery*, Just. *Nov.* 133.1, etc. III. *appearance in a court of law*, PHib. 93.2, 111.31 (iii B. c.).

**μον-ήλατος**, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *hammered out of one piece*, Hld. 9.15. —**ημέριον**, τό, *spectacle lasting for one day*, AP9.581 (in lemmate), Just. *Nov.* 105.1. —**ήμερος**, ον, *staying one day, κατάλυτης* Lxx *Wi.* 5.14. 2. *living one day*, ζῶν Ael. *NA* 5.43. 3. *lasting one day*, κόλασις *Supp. Epigr.* 4.648.22 (Lydia, ii A. D.). —**ήρης**, ἐς, *solitary*, Hp. *Ep.* 12, Heraclid. ap. D. L. 1.25, Arist. *Fr.* 314, 319, Lyc. 75, Nic. *Al.* 400, Plb. 21.43.13, Babr. 132.1; μ. βίος, δίαυτα, Muson. *Fr.* 14 p. 76 H., Luc. *Tim.* 42. 2. *Gramm.*, of words, *singular, peculiar in form*, etc.; περὶ μονήρους λέξεως, title of work by Hdn. Gr. II. of a ship, *with one man to each oar*, Poll. 1.82, Procop. *Goth.* 4.22, *Vand.* 1.11.

**μονθύλεω**, —**ευσις**, —**ευτός**, v. ὀνθυλ-.

**μονία** (A), Ion. —**ίη**, ἡ, (μένω) *changelessness*, Emp. 27.4. 2. *steadfastness*, Tyrt. 1.15 Diehl; *μανία* derived from this word or from sq. acc. to Cael. Aur. *TP* 1.145.

**μονία** (B), Ion. —**ίη**, ἡ, (μόνος) *solitude, celibacy*, Max. 71. **μονίας**, ον, ὁ, *solitary*, Ael. *NA* 1.46, 7.47; βίος Eust. 1409.61. **μονικῶς**, Adv., dub. sens. in Phld. *Hom.* p. 14 O.

**μόνιμος**, ον, also ἡ, ον AP12.224 (Strat.): (μονή, μένω):—*staying in one's place, stable*, Hp. *Art.* 62; μ. οὐδένα χρόνον ib. 14; *stationary*, ζῶα μ. κατὰ τόπον Arist. *de An.* 410<sup>b</sup>19; ζῶα μ. Id. *HA* 487<sup>b</sup>6; ἡ τῶν φυτῶν φύσις μ. Id. *PA* 656<sup>a</sup>1; ἄστρα μ. *fixed stars*, Poll. 4.156; οἶνος μ. *wine which will keep*, PGrenf. 2.24.14 (ii B. c.); μ. σφυγμός *steady pulse*, Gal. 9.351. Adv. —**μως** Arist. *HA* 596<sup>a</sup>14, Gal. 17(1).508. 2. of persons, *steady, steadfast*, S. *OT* 1322 (lyr.); ἐν πολέμῳ Pl. *R.* 537d, cf. X. *Cyr.* 8.5.11 (Sup.), Pl. *Lg.* 706c. 3. freq. of things, conditions, and the like, *lasting, stable*, ὁ μέγας ὄλβος οὐ μ. E. *Or.* 340 (lyr.); of political institutions, Th. 8.89, Arist. *Pol.* 1273<sup>b</sup>20, 1297<sup>a</sup>7 (Comp.); μ. πόλεις Pl. *Plt.* 302a: coupled with ἀμετάπτωτος, Id. *Ti.* 29b; with βέβαιος, Id. *Smp.* 184b; τὸ μ. *permanence*, Plot. 6.1.11: Comp., Dam. *Pr.* 77. Adv. —**μως** Iamb. *Myst.* 1.5, Procl. *Inst.* 154. II. **μόνιμον**, τό, *fixed abode*, Lxx *Je.* 38(31).17.

**μονιμότης**, ητος, ἡ, *constancy, steadfastness*, Procl. in *Alc.* p. 60 C.

**μονιός**, ὄν, but Ep. μούνιος Hdn. *Gr.* 1.118:—*solitary*, of male beasts which have been driven from the herd: hence, *savage, ferocious*, μ. δάκος Call. *Dian.* 84; μούνιος ἐκ θάμνοιο λύκος AP7.289 (Antip. Thess.), cf. Luc. *Ep.* Sat. 34. 2. Subst., *solitary wild boar* (ὅς ἄγριος ὁ μὴ τοῖς ἄλλοις συναγελαζόμενος Hsch.), v. l. for ὅς ἄγριος in Aesop. 407; μ. ἄγριος Lxx *Ps.* 79(80).13 (v. l.).



μόνιππος, δ, single horse, riding-horse, opp. chariot-horse, X. Cyr. 6.4.1, Pl. Lg. 834c, GDI 4833 (Cyrene), cf. Paus. Gr. Fr. 259. II. as Adj., μ. ἵππεις Poll. 1.141.

μόννος, δ, v. μάννος.

μονο-βαίας, δ, thief, Hsch. (leg. -βάτας). -βάλανος [βᾶ] κλέις, a key with one ward (v. βάλανος II. 4), Sch. Ar. Th. 430. -βάμων [ᾱ], on, gen. onos, walking alone, E. Hyps. Fr. 3(1).38 (lyr.). 2. μέτρον μ. metre of but one foot, Simm. 26.9. -βας, δ, = μονοβαίας, Hsch. -βάφος, on, single-dyed, Edict. Diocl. 29.35, al. -βιβλος, δ, or -βιβλον, τό, single book or volume, Prop. 1 tit., Gal. 1.410, Ammon. Vit. Arist. p. 11 W., Lyd. Mag. 1.28, Suid. s. v. Φιλάργιος. -βोलέω, undertake sowing without assistance, PLond. 1.131<sup>r</sup>.290, 312 (i. A. D.). -βολος, on, in one piece, opp. διβολος, ξύλα IG<sup>2</sup>.1672.307, al.: gloss on μονόδροπον, Sch. Pi. P. 5.56; on αὐτόδρονον, Hsch. s. h. v. —Subst. -βολον, τό, anchor, PLond. 3.1264<sup>b</sup>9 (iii A. D.). -γᾶμέω, to be the husband of one wife, Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.209. -γᾶμία, ἡ, monogamy, Antig. Nic. ap. Heph. Astr. 2.18. -γᾶμματος, on, written with one γ, Eust. 1873.41. -γᾶμος, δ, one who marries but once, Ptol. Tetr. 183, Vett. Val. 120.8. -γένεια, Ion. μουννο-, ἡ, fem. of sq., A. R. 3.847, Orph. H. 29.2. II. Subst., uniqueness, Phld. Sign. 20. -γενής, ἐς, Ep. and Ion. μουννο-, (γένος) the only member of a kin or kind: hence, generally, only, single, παῖς Hes. Op. 376, Hdt. 7.221, cf. Ev. Jo. 1.14, Ant. Lib. 32.1; of Hecate, Hes. Th. 426. 2. unique, of τὸ ὄν, Parm. 8.4; εἰς ὅδε μ. οὐρανὸς γεγονώς Pl. Ti. 31b, cf. Procl. Inst. 22; θεὸς δ μ. Sammelb. 4324.15. 3. μ. αἷμα one and the same blood, dub. 1. in E. Hel. 1685. 4. Gramm., having one form for all genders, A. D. Adv. 145.18. 5. name of the foot — — υ, Heph. 3.3. II. Adv. -νῶς, φέρεται μ. ἐν ἐνὶ τόπῳ grows only in one place, Peripl. M. Rubr. 56, cf. 11. 2. in a unique manner, Aët. 15.13, 14. -γέρων, onτος, δ, misanthropic old man, Com. Adesp. 1083. -γληνός, Ep. μουννό-, on, one-eyed, Call. Dian. 53, AP 7.748 (Antip. Sid.). -γνωμέω, to be self-willed, wayward, Procl. Par. Ptol. 222 (leg. -γνωμονέω). -γνωμονέω, to be opinionated, Phld. Oec. p. 72 J.; cf. foreg. -γνωμονικός, ἡ, ὄν, self-willed, Procl. Par. Ptol. 222, 235. -γνωμοσύνη, ἡ, waywardness, Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.161. -γνώμων, on, gen. onos, self-willed, wayward, Ptol. Tetr. 158 (Comp., 168), Vett. Val. 12.4. II. invested with supreme authority, D. H. 2.12, 5.71. -γόνάτος, on, made from a single joint, of a reed-pen, Edict. Diocl. 18.12. -γονος, Ep. μουννό-, ἡ, on, only-born, κόρη μουννογόνη, of Persephone, Opp. H. 3.489 codd.; Δήμητρι καὶ Μουννογόνῃ IG<sup>9</sup>(2).305 (Tricca, ii B. C.); μουννογόναν τὸ ἐν [μανύει] Supp. Epigr. 4.634 (Sardes, i B. C.). -γράμματος, on, consisting of one letter, συλλαβή D. H. Comp. 15, A. D. Adv. 121.23. -γραμμος, on, drawn with single lines, outlined, Epicur. ap. Cic. ND 2.23 (p. 234 U.). -γράφος [ᾱ], δ, notary, PMagd. 12.5 (iii B. C.), UPZ 62.17 (ii B. C.), PLond. 1.3.29 (ii B. C.), etc. -γυιός, on, = μονομελής, Simp. in Cael. 587.26. -δάκτυλος, on, one-toed, Luc. VH 1.23. -δαμιουργοί· οἱ τὰς δίκας δικάζοντες, Hsch. -δέκτης, on, Dor. -τάς, δ, one-eyed, E. Cyc. 78 (lyr.). -δερμος, on, gloss on μονόλοπος, Hsch. -δέσμη, ἡ, single truss of hay, BGU 528 (ii A. D.). -δεσμία, ἡ, a tax of uncertain nature, Sammelb. 1441, PSI 6.693 (ii A. D.), PAmh. 2.121.7 (ii/iii A. D.), etc. -δοξέω, possess fame alone, Simp. in Epict. p. 86 D. -δουπος, on, uniform in sound, Simm. 26.12.

μον-όδους, onτος, δ, ἡ, one-toothed, A. Pr. 796.

μονο-δραχμία, ἡ, tax of 1 drachma, PLond. 3.1157<sup>r</sup>.6, POxy. 1442.3 (both iii A. D., abbrev.). -δραχμος, on, of one drachma, PRyl. 221.19 (iii A. D.), al. -δροπος, on, plucked from one stem: hence metaph., cut from one block, of a statue, φυτόν Pi. P. 5.42. -είδεια, ἡ, uniformity, S. E. M. 1.117. II. singularity, ib. 226. -ειδής, ἐς, one in kind, simple, Pl. R. 612a, Phd. 78d, Smpr. 211b, etc.; κτήσεις τῶν μ. Phld. Oec. p. 72 J.; opp. δίσμος, of ζῳδια, Ptol. Tetr. 119; unique, Pl. Ti. 59b, Dam. Pr. 151: Comp., Thphr. HP 8.5.1; τὸ μ. uniformity, Plb. 9.1.2. Adv. -δῶς Ptol. Tetr. 120, S. E. M. 6.44, Iamb. Myst. 1.3, etc.; in single kinds, severally, εἶτε πάντα εἶτε μ. Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 51 U. -εἰλητος, on, simple, of a figure in stereometry, Hero Stereom. 1.77. -εἰμων, on, (εἶμα) = μονοχίτων, Phot. -ζῦγής, ἐς, = sq., σάνδαλον AP 1.4.308 (Eugenes). -ζυξ, ὄγος, yoked alone: hence, single, solitary, A. Pers. 139 (lyr.). II. ξύλα μ., opp. τετράγωνα, = μονόξυλα, IG<sup>12</sup>(9).907 (Chalcis, iv A. D.). -ζωνος, on, girt up alone, i. e. journeying alone, Suid., etc. II. μονόζωνοι, οἱ, men with a ζώνη only, light-armed, Lxx 4 Ki. 5.2, al., Hsch. -ζωος, on, living alone, solitary, Quint. Ps. 67(68).7. -ζωστος, on, = μονόζωνος 1, Hermesian. 7.7. -ήμερος, on, = μονήμερος, in one day, Batr. 303. II. curing in one day, of remedies, Gal. 12.712, al., Aët. 7.103; requiring one day, of alchemical operations, Zos. Alch. p. 140 B. III. σκευὴ ἔγουσα (sc. δαίμονας) μονοήμερος on the selfsame day, PMag. Par. 1.2442.

μονόθεν, Adv. alone, singly, μόνος μουνόθεν Hdt. 1.116 (v. 1. μουνωθέντα). II. on one side only, Sch. Arat. 8.

μονο-θρηνέω, mourn in solitude, Hsch. s. v. μονφδεῖ. -θύρος, on, with one leaf, θύρα IG<sup>2</sup>.1627.419; θυράματα ib. 4<sup>2</sup>(1).110 A 32, 118.73 (Epid., iv/iii and iii B. C.); of non-spiral shell-fish, univalve, opp. διθύρος, Arist. HA 528<sup>a</sup>13. II. with only one opening, Porph. Antr. 31.

μον-οίκητος, on, dwelling alone, solitary, E. Hyps. Fr. 5(3).17, Lyc. 960. -οικος, δ, epith. of Heracles in Southern Gaul, Str. 4.6.3. μονο-κάλαμος, on, with a single stalk or stem, Thphr. HP 8.4.3, 8.9.2. II. with a single reed or pipe, Ath. 4.184a. -καμπτος, on,

with one bend, δάκτυλος (toe) Arist. HA 494<sup>a</sup>15. -καυλος, on, with but one stem or stalk, Thphr. HP 7.8.2, 4.6.8 (Comp.), Dsc. 3.91. -κέλης, Ion. μουννο-, ἡ, single horse, riding-horse, Epigr. ap. Paus. 8.42.9. -κένταυρος, δ, man with ox's head, Gloss. -κερως, on, gen. ω Plu. Per. 6:—with but one horn, Arist. HA 499<sup>b</sup>19, Orph. Fr. 273: pl. -κέρατα, Arist. HA 499<sup>b</sup>18, PA 663<sup>a</sup>22:—poet. μουνόκερος, on, Archil. 181. II. Subst. μουνόκερος, ωτος, δ, wild ox, Lxx Ps. 21(22).21, 28(29).6. -κέφαλος, on, one-headed, σκόρδον Dsc. 2.152; σφύρα Hsch. s. v. ραιστήρ. -κλάδος, δ, single branch (i. e. not chopped up into logs), POxy. 1188.20 (i. A. D.). -κλαυτος θρήνος, δ, a lament made by one only, A. Th. 1069 (anap.). -κληρονόμος, ἡ, sole heiress, Sch. Ar. V. 581, Av. 1652. -κλινον, τό, bed for one only, i. e. coffin, AP 9.570 (Phld.). -κλίτος, on, indeclinable, Hdn. Epim. 191; τὸ μ. EM 314.23. -κλωνος, on, with a single stem, Dsc. 4.5, dub. 1. in Thphr. HP 9.18.8, cf. PMag. Par. 1.808:—also -κλων, ib. 2689. -κνημος, on, showing one shin, name of picture by Apelles, Petron. 83. -κοίλιος, on, with a single stomach, Arist. HA 495<sup>b</sup>31, PA 676<sup>a</sup>12, 13, Mnesith. ap. Orib. 21.7.8. -κοιτέω, sleep alone, Ar. Lys. 592. -κοιτος, on, sleeping alone, Sch. Lyc. 960. II. for one sleeper, κλινίδιον Hsch. s. v. σκιμπιδιον (-κοίτιον cod.). -κοκκος, on, with a single grain, of pearls, Gloss.; also of onions, ibid. -κονδύλος, on, with but one joint, δάκτυλος (thumb) Arist. HA 493<sup>b</sup>29. -κόντιον, τό, a kind of spear or javelin, Just. Nov. 85.4. -κότυλος, on, with but one row of arms or suckers, Arist. HA 525<sup>a</sup>17, PA 685<sup>b</sup>13. -κρήπις, ἴδος, δ, ἡ, with but one sandal, Pi. P. 4.75, APl. 4.127, Lyc. 1310. -κροτος ναῦς, a vessel with one squad of rowers, opp. δίκροτος, X. HG 2.1.28, cf. Arch. Pap. 8.197, Str. 7.7.6, Ael. Tact. [4]. -κρουνον, τό, jug with a single spout, Haussoullier Milet. p. 199. -κυκλος, on, with the top made in one piece, τράπεζα Demioprat. ap. Poll. 10.81. 2. as Subst., one-wheeled cart, wheelbarrow, or perh. cart with solid wheels (cf. μονόστροφος II), ὑπερτερία -κύκλου IG<sup>12</sup>.313.115, al. -κωλος, Ion. μουννό-, on, with but one leg, of a fabulous race of men, Plin. HN 7.23, Gell. 9.4. 2. with one stem, ἄπιος Thphr. CP 2.15.5; φύλλον Id. HP 9.18.8 (dub.). 3. of one story, οἰκήματα Hdt. 1.179. 4. Subst., a bandage, for one limb, Sor. Fasc. 57. 5. of periods, consisting of one clause, Arist. Rh. 1409<sup>b</sup>17; also λόγος μ. Plu. 2.7b, D. H. Dem. 42; ὑπόθεσις Id. Th. 6. 6. generally, of one kind, one-sided, ἐχει τὴν φύσιν μ., of nations, Arist. Pol. 1327<sup>b</sup>35. -κωπος, on, with one oar: poet., with one ship, E. Hel. 1128 (lyr.). -λέκτιος, on, with one yolk, Sch. E. Or. 465. -λεχής, Ion. μουννο-, ἐς, = μονόκοιτος, διαζυγίη AP 5.8 (Rufin.); κοῖται ib. 12.226 (Strat.). -λέων, Ion. μουννο-, onτος, δ, solitary, i. e. singularly fierce, lion, AP 6.221 (Leon.). -λήκυσος, on, = αὐτολήκυσος II, Posidipp. ap. Ath. 10.414c. -λήμματος, on, with but one premiss, λόγοι Chrysipp. and Antip. Stoic. 2.84; συλλογισμοί Alex. Aphr. in Top. 8.17, al. -λίθος, Ion. μουννό-, on, made out of one stone, στέγη Hdt. 2.175; ὀβελίσκοι D. S. 1.46; κίονες Str. 9.5.16. -λινον, τό, necklace of a single string of pearls, Capitolin. Vit. Maximini Jun. 1.8. -λοπος, on, with but one coat or layer, φλοιός Thphr. HP 1.5.2; = μονόφυλλος, μονόδερμος, Phot., cf. Hsch. -λύκος, δ, solitary, i. e. singularly fierce, wolf, applied by Demosthenes to Alexander, Plu. Dem. 23, cf. Ael. NA 7.47. II. as Adj., λύκος μ. Arat. 1124 [with 2nd syll. long]. -λωπος, on, with but one garment, Zonar. -μαζος, on, with but one breast, Eust. 402.37. -μαλλος, on, of pure wool (sc. χιτῶν), POxy. 109.2 (iii/iv A. D.), cf. Gloss. -μάτωρ, v. μονομήτωρ.

μονομάχ-εῖον, v. μονομάχιον. -έω, Ion. μουννο-, fut. -ήσω Men. Sam. 225: (μονομάχος):—fight in single combat, E. Ph. 1220; τινι with one, Hdt. 9.26, Pl. Cra. 391e, etc.; πρὸς τινα Plb. 35.5.1. II. μουννοί 'Ελλήνων μουννομαχίσαντες τῷ Πέρσῃ having fought single-handed with the Persians, of the Athenians at Marathon, Hdt. 9.27; δυοῖσι οὐκ ἂν μουννομαχέοιμι Id. 7.104. III. fight as a gladiator, Posidipp. 22, Luc. Tox. 58, Hdn. 1.17.2, D. C. 75.16. -ημα, ατος, τό, single combat, Eust. 387.5. -ης, on, δ, = μονομάχος, S. E. P. 1.156. -ία, Ion. μουννομάχῃ, ἡ, single combat, Hdt. 5.1.8, 6.92; ἡ μ., name for part of II. 3, Arist. Fr. 149. II. gladiatorial show, Plb. 31.28.5 (pl.), OGI 529.15 (pl., ii A. D.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or in single combat, μ. φιλοτιμία Plb. 1.45.9. II. gladiatorial, φάρμακον Aët. 15.13; χρήματα D. C. 72.19. -ιον, τό, = μονομαχία, Luc. D. Meretr. 13.5, App. Hisp. 53, etc.: in codd. sts. written μονομαχείον, as Ath. 5.191a (cod. A). -ος, on, (μάχομαι) fighting in single combat, μ. προστάται A. Th. 798; μονομάχον ἐπὶ φρέν' ἠλθέτην E. Ph. 1300 (lyr.); μονομάχου δι' ἀσπίδος, i. e. in single combat, Id. Heracl. 819; μονομάχῳ δορί Id. Ph. 1325; μονομάχου πάλης ἀγῶνα Ar. Fr. 558. II. μονομάχος, δ, gladiator, freq. in pl., Str. 5.1.7, Nic. Dam. 78 J., J. AJ 14.10.6, IG 106.7 (Megara), OGI 533.5 (Galatia, i. A. D.), Agr. Epict. 3.16.4, Luc. Demon. 57, Hdn. 1.15.8, etc.

μονομάχο-τροφέιον, τό, = Lat. ludus gladiatorius, Suid. -τρόφος, δ, trainer of gladiators, Lat. lanista, Gloss.

μονο-μελής, Ion. μουννο-, ἐς, consisting of a single limb, γυῖα Emp. 58. -μερής, ἐς, (μέρος) consisting of one part, single, opp. πολυμερής, φιλοσοφία S. E. M. 7.2. 2. for one side, of a bandage, Gal. 18(1).794. II. ἐκ τοῦ μ. after hearing only one side, Luc. Cal. 6; τὰ μ. ex parte applications, Lyd. Mag. 3.15; μ. μαρτυρίαι Just. Nov. 90.9. Adv. -μερῶς in a one-sided manner, Vett. Val. 136.2. -μετρος, on, composed in one metre, D. H. Comp. 26. -μηλον, τό, name of an eye-salve, Aët. 7.103. -μήτωρ, Dor. -μάτωρ [ᾱ], opus, δ, ἡ, bereft of a mother, E. Ph. 1517 (lyr.).

μονόμισσα, τά, midday adjournment, interval, Lyd. Mag. 3.15 (fort. manumissa).



μονόμματος, *ον*, one-eyed, A.ap.Str.7.3.6, Cratin.149, AP11.12 (Alc.); Κύκλωπες Str.1.2.10.

μονο-μοιρία, *ή*, Astrol., distribution of the planets to each degree of the zodiac, S.E.M.5.15, Vett.Val.202.35, Paul.Al.C.4, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).243 (pl.). -μοιριαῖος, *α*, *ον*, graduated by single degrees, ἀστράλαβος Philp. in Rh.Mus.6(1839).131. -μοιρος, *ον*, gloss on αὐτόμοιρος, Hsch.

-μοσχος, *ον*, with but one stem, Dsc.4.185.

μον-όμφαλος, *ον*, with a single boss, IG2.1661, 1665.

μονο-ναύτης, *ον*, δ, lonely voyager, Eust.1536.2:—Adj. -ναυτικός, *ή*, *ον*, οἰκία Id.1535.62.

μονονουχί, *ν*, *μόνος* B. II. 3.

μονο-νύχ, *Ion. μουν-*, Adv. in a single night, APl.4.92. -ξοος, *ον*, singly cleft, opp. δίξοος, τετράξοος, Thphr.HP5.1.10. -ξύλος, *ον*, made from a solid trunk, πλοῖα canoes, X.An.5.4.11; μονόξυλα (sc. πλοῖα) Hp.Aēr.15, Arist.HA533<sup>b</sup>11, Str.3.2.3, cf. Pl.Lg.956a; τροχι-λίσαι Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.9; in one block, φοινίξ BGU603.20 (ii A.D.); μ. τράπεζαι Str.17.3.4: Subst. μονόξυλον, τό, single block or trunk, PMag. Par.1.2386. -πάθεια [πᾶ], *ή*, suffering in one part of the body only, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.143 (pl.). -παις, παιδός, δ, *ή*, only child, E.Alc.906 (lyr.), Sammelb.5873. II. having one child, IG12(9).293 (Eretria, iv/iii B.C.). -πάλη, Dor. -πάλα [πᾶ], *ή*, simple wrestling (opp. παγκράτιον), B.11.8, SIG274(4).3 (Delph., iv B.C.). -πάλης, *Ion. μουνο-* [ᾶ], *ον*, δ, one who conquers in wrestling only (or in single bouts), Epigr.ap.Paus.6.4.6. -πάτωρ [ᾶ], *οπος*, δ, only father, Iamb.Myst.8.2. -πέδιλος, *ον*, having but one shoe, Sch.Lyc.1310. -πείρας, *ον*, δ, hunting singly, λύκοι μ. solitary wolves, opp. those which hunt in packs, Arist.HA594<sup>a</sup>30, Men.1038. -πελμος, *ον*, with a single sole, AP6.294 (Phan.), Edict.Diocl.9.16. -πεπλος, *ον*, with but one robe, i.e. wearing the tunic only (v. ἄπεπλος), like a Dorian maiden, E.Hec.933 (lyr.). -πηρος, *ον*, with one scrip, or with a scrip only, Theognost.Can.93, EM670.57. -πλευρος, *ον*, with one front, of a column on the march, Arr.Tact.28.4.5. -πλοια, *ή*, single or solitary voyage, Eust.1535.61. -ποδία, *ή*, measurement by single feet, not by syzygies (διποδία), τὸ δακτυλικὸν βαίνει κατὰ μονοποδία Sch.Heph.p.138 C., cf. Sch.Ar.Nu.275, al. -ποιος, *ον*, of single nature or quality, S.E.P.1.94. -πους, *Ion. μουνό-*, δ, *ή*, -πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, one-footed, AP9.233 (Eryc.), Man.1.137; μ. τράπεζα Poll.10.69. -πραγματέω, to be engaged in one thing, opp. πολυπραγματέω, Arist.Pol.1299<sup>a</sup>39. -προσωπέω, Gramm., have but one person, A.D.Pron.6.18. -πρόσωπος, *ον*, with one face, Artem.2.37; adorned with one face, σκάφιον IG11(4).1308 (Delos, ii B.C.). 2. with only one front decorated, PSI5.547.29 (iii B.C.). II. with one person or character, μ. πόλεις monologue, D.L.9.112: Gramm., μ. ἀντωνυμία a pronoun having reference to one person, opp. a possessive pronoun, Dracoap.A.D.Pron.17.2; but also, a pronoun having one person, e.g. ἐκεῖνος (opp. ἔ, which has corresponding first and second persons), Hdn.Gr.1.474, Sch.D.T.p.82 H. Adv.-πως in monologue form, Tz.ad Lyc.p.4 S., Proll.Hes.p.11 G. -πτερος, *ον*, of a circular temple, with a row of columns only, and no cella (cf. πτερόν III.9), Vitruv.4.8.1. -πτύχιος [ῦ], *ον*, folding once, τράπεζα PMasp.6.1147 (vi A.D.). -πτύχος, *ον*, univalve, ὄστρεον Thom.Mag.p.221 R. -πτωτος, *ον*, with but one case, A.D.Synt.29.1, Porph. in Cat.62.4. -πύθμενος, *ον*, with one bottom, Eust.869.31. -πύργιον, τό, fortress with one tower only, Procop.Aed.4.6 (pl.). -πωλέω, enjoy a monopoly, Plb.34.10.14. -πωλία, *ή*, exclusive sale, monopoly, Arist.Pol.1259<sup>a</sup>21, Str.17.1.13. -πώλιον, τό, right of monopoly, Hyp.Fr.43, PSI6.619.10 (iii B.C.), D.S.5.10, Procop.Pers.2.15. 2. trade mart enjoying a monopoly, Memn.21. -πωλος, *ον*, driving her steeds alone, Ἄως E.Or.1004 (lyr.). -ῥήξ, ἦγος, δ, *ή*, torn off, Hsch. -ρριζος, *ον*, with a single root, Thphr.HP1.6.6, 7.2.7 (Sup.); of teeth, with a single fang, Gal.2.753. -ρρυθμος, *ον*, of solitary kind, μ. δόμοι houses dwelt in by one only, A.Supp.961.

μον-ορύχης [ῦ], *ον*, δ, digging with one point, ὄρυξ AP6.297 (Phan.). -ορχις, *εως*, δ, with one testicle, Lxx Le.21.20, Plu.2.917d; acc. pl. μονόρχεις Hippiatr.14 (v.1. -χας, cf. ἐνόρχης).

μόνος, *η*, *ον*, Ep. and *Ion. μουνος*, the only form used by Hom. (as in all derivs. exc. μονώ), Hes., and Hdt., also by Pi.P.9.27, I.5(4).12, B.3.80, al., by S. both in iamb. and lyr., by A. only in compd. μονῶψ, by E. only in μούναρχος: Dor. μῶνος Theoc.2.64, 20.45:—alone, solitary, μουνος ἐὼν πολέσιν μετὰ Καδμείοισιν Il.4.388; *ή* δ γε μουνος ἐὼν Od.3.217; μουνῶ ἀνευθ' ἄλλων 16.239: joined with ἐρήμος, S. Ant.887, Ph.470; μόνον γὰρ ἐσμέν Luc.JTr.21; ἄνθρωπος πρεσβύτης καὶ μ. BGU180.23 (ii A.D.); φυγή μόνου πρὸς μόνον Plot.6.9.11. 2. c. gen., σοῦ μόνος bereft of thee, without thee, S.Aj.511; also μουνος ἀπ' ἄλλων h.Merc.193, S.Ph.183 (lyr.); ἐτάρων ἀπο μ. A.R.3.908. II. only, μουνον λαέρτην Ἀρκείσιος υἱὸν ἔτικτε, μουνον δ' αὐτ' Ὀδυσῆα πατὴρ τέκεν Od.16.118, cf. Il.9.482; μόνης γὰρ σοῦ κλύων ἀνέξεται A.Pers.838, cf. 632 (anap.), Pr.425 (lyr.), etc.; χοίνικος μόνος ἀλῶν for a gallon of salt only, Ar.Ach.814; single, οὐκ ἄρα μουνον ἔην Ἐρίδων γένος, ἀλλὰ . . . δύω Hes.Op.11, cf. S.OT1280; εἰς μουνος or μόνος, Hdt.1.38, S. OT63: once in Hom., μία μόνη Od.23.227: joined with αὐτός, αὐτῶ μόνω Pl.Ly.211c; αὐτοὶ καθ' αὐτοὺς μόνον Id.Plt.307e. 2. c. gen., μουνος ποταμῶν alone of rivers, Hdt.2.25, cf. 29; μ. θεῶν γὰρ Θάνατος οὐ δάρων ἐρᾷ A.Fr.161; μ. τῶν ἄλλων ποιητῶν Lycurg.102; but μουνος πάντων ἀνθρώπων he and no other of all men, Hdt.1.25; ἀνδρῶν γε μουνος he and no other, S.OC1250, cf. El.531; ὃ μόνος ὃ φίλα γυναικῶν E.Alc.460 (lyr.). 3. freq. repeated in the same clause, συμπεσὼν μόνος μόνους S.Aj.467; Ἐκτορος μόνος μόνου . . . ἐναντίος ib.1283;

ὁν τέκνοις μόνη μόνους E.Med.513; μόνος μόνω D.18.137. 4. expressing rhetorically pre-eminence in an action or quality, μόνος κατέχεσθαι ποιεῖ are unique for causing possession, Pl.Smp.215c, cf. 222a, S.OC261, OT299, Isoc.14.57; [ἐπέδειξε] σαφέστατα μόνος ἀνθρώπων Lys.24.9. III. Sup. μονώτατος one above all others, Ar. Eq.352, Pl.182, Lycurg.89, Theoc.15.137, Phld.Rh.1.350 S. IV. made in one piece, τάπης Edict.Diocl.19.23.

B. Adv. μόνως, on one condition only, folld. by εἰ, Th.8.81, X. Mem.1.5.5, Cyr.3.2.23; in one way only, Them. in Ph.29.22, al.; in a unique manner, Dam.Pr.98: later, simply, only, Phld.Oec.p.53 J., Ph.1.559, AP12.254 (Strat.), Iamb.Myst.4.7, Procl. in Prm.p.479 S. II. neut. as Adv., μόνον alone, only, οὐχ ἅπαξ μ. A.Pr.211, etc.: freq. with imper., μ. φύλαξαι Id.Supp.1012; ἀποκρίνου μ. Pl.Grg.494d; so μ. Κράτος συγγένουτό σοι A.Ch.244; μὴ 'μὲ καταπῆς μ. E.Cyc.219, etc.; ἐὰν μ. if only, Arist.Pol.1292<sup>a</sup>3; οὐσίαν . . . οὐ χωριστὴν μ. only not separable, Id.Metaph.1025<sup>b</sup>28. 2. οὐ μόνον . . . ἀλλὰ καὶ . . . Ar. Eq.1282, X.Cyr.1.6.17, etc.; οὐ μ., ἀλλὰ . . . S.Ph.555: μόνον is sts. omitted, μὴ τοὺς ἐγγύς, ἀλλὰ καὶ τοὺς ἄπωθεν Th.4.92, cf. E.Hipp.359, Ph.1480 (lyr.). 3. μόνον οὐ all but, well nigh, Ar.V.516, D.19.220, etc.; μόνον οὐκ ἐπὶ ταῖς κεφαλαῖς περιφέρουσι Pl.R.600d in codd. freq. written μονονού, Plb.3.109.2, etc.; μονονουχί D.1.2, Plb.3.102. 4. III. κατὰ μόνος alone, Th.1.32, 37, Is.7.38, Arist.Pol.1281<sup>b</sup>34, etc. IV. μόνη, = μόνον, Plu.2.583d codd. (Prob. from \*μόνFos.)

μονο-σάνδαλος, *ον*, with but one sandal, Apollod.1.9.16. -σίλλη, δ ἐν ταῖς ὑάσι λαμπρὸς ἀστήρ, Hsch. -σιρος, δ, name of an Egyptian breed of poultry, Gr.14.7.30. -σιτέω, eat but one meal in the day, Hp.VM10, Acut.11, Pl.Com.207, X.Cyr.8.8.9, Phylarch.13 J. II. eat alone, Alex.269.1. -σιτία, *Ion. -ίη*, *ή*, eating but one meal a day, Hp.Epid.2.2.1, Gal.10.544, Philum.ap. Orib.45.29.55. -σκελής, *ές*, on one leg, μ. ἐσταναι Str.15.1.61. -σκηπτρος, *ον*, wielding the sceptre alone, μονοσκήπτρουσιν ἐν θρόνοις on throne monarchic, A.Supp.374 (lyr.). -σκορδον, τό, garlic growing by itself, PMag.Par.1.2211. -σταλής, *ές*, = μονόστολος, Hsch. -στεγος, *ον*, (στέγη) of one story, στοά D.H.3.68; ὕψος Str.17.1.37; οἰκίδιον BGU889.8 (ii A.D.). -στελέχης, *ες*, with one stalk or stem, Thphr.HP1.3.1, al.

μον-όστεος, *ον*, consisting of one bone, κρανίον Arist.HA516<sup>a</sup>16; αὐχὴν Id.PA686<sup>a</sup>21.

μονο-στέφανος, *ον*, having won a single contest, CPHerm.74.5 (iii A.D.). -στιβής, *ές*, (στείβω) walking alone, unattended, A.Ch.768. -στιχος, *ον*, consisting of one verse, ἐπίγραμμα AP11.312 (Lucill.), Luc.Demon.44; μονόστιχα single verses, Plu.Pomp.27. -στοι-χος κριθή, one-rowed barley, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.11.2. -στολος, *ον*, going alone, Lyc.690: generally, alone, single, δόρυ E.Ph.742; λείπομαι φίλας μονόστολος ματρός Id.Alc.407 (lyr.). -στομος, *ον*, with one opening, of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.68, Paul.Aeg.6.77. II. one-edged, Sch.Il.23.851, Hsch. s.v. σάγαρις, Suid. s.v. ἡμιπέλεκκα. -στόρθυγξ, *υγγος*, δ, *ή*, carved out of a single block, Πρίηπος AP6.22 (Zon.). -στροφικός, *ή*, *ον*, = sq., Heph.Poem.4.1, 2; μ. περίδος, εἰσθεσις, Sch.Ar.Ach.836, Eq.621. Adv. -κῶς Heph.p.62 C. -στροφος, *ον*, consisting of a single strophe, στροφή Sch.Tricl.E.Ph.239. Adv. -φως ibid. II. ἄμαξα μ. either a cart with solid wheels, or wheelbarrow, Thphr.HP5.7.6; cf. μονόκυκλος 2.

III. of one turn, ἐλίξ Speus.ap.Procl. in Euc.pp.180, 187 F., Papp.1110.2. -συλλαβέω, to be a monosyllable, A.D.Pron.40.30. -συλλαβία, *ή*, being monosyllabic, Id.Adv.156.12, Theognost. Can.134.12. -συλλαβικός, *ή*, *ον*, = sq., An.Ox.1.324. -σύλλαβος, *ον*, of one syllable, of words, D.T.641.16, D.H.Comp.17, A.D.Pron.27.2, al. Adv. -βως Sch.Ar.Pl.143, al. II. dealing in monosyllables, of grammarians, Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a; πᾶς δεσπότης δούλη μ. Demetr.Eloc.7. -σύστατος, *ον*, of an art, existing only while it is being practised, e.g. dancing, Sch.D.T.p.445 H. -σχη-ματέω, to be in simple aspect, Critodem. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).201. -σχημάτιστος [ᾶ], *ον*, of but one form, A.D.Adv.131.5. -σχημος, *ον*, employing one figure, Phoeb.Fig.1.1; τὸ μ. ibid. -σχιδής, *ές*, with one track, of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.67. -τεκνος, *ον*, with but one child, E.HF1021 (lyr.), Paul.Al.O.2.

μονότης, *ητος*, *ή*, unity, Sm.Ps.21(22).21, 34(35).17, Iamb.Myst.8.2. II. uniqueness, Alex.Aphr. in Metaph.416.36, Dam.Pr.58.

μονο-τοκέω, bear but one at a time, Arist.GA772<sup>b</sup>1, prob. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.166. II. have an only child, Vett.Val.122.32. -τοκία, *ή*, bearing but one at a time, Arist.GA770<sup>b</sup>29. -τόκος, Ep. μουνο-, *ον*, bearing but one at a time, Arist.HA576<sup>a</sup>1, GA772<sup>b</sup>2. II. = μονότεκνος, ζῶα Plu.2.93f, cf. Call.Ap.54, Nonn.D.6.31. III. proparoxy., μ. κούρη an only child, ib.58. -τομον, τό, sine expl., Gloss. -τονέω, to be obstinate, Eust.1393.4. -τόνις, *ή*, same-ness of tone, monotony, Quint.Inst.11.3.45. -τονος, *ον*, (τόνος II.2) of one tone in music, uniform, monotonous. Adv. -νως Longin.34.2. II. metaph., obstinate, Ptol.Tetr.163; steady, Heph.Astr.1.1; expld. by μόνος ὢν, ὑπάρχων, μονομάχος, Hsch. -τράπεζος [ᾶ], *ον*, at a solitary or separate table, ξένια E.IT949. -τρίγλυφος, *ον*, with single triglyphs, Vitruv.4.3.7. -τροπέω, live alone, Tz.H.9.332. -τροπία, *ή*, solitariness, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.160. -τροπος, *ον*, living alone, solitary, νεανίας E.Andr.281 (lyr.), cf. Lxx Ps.67(68).6: title of plays by Phrynichus, Anaxilas, and Ophelio; ἄφιλοι καὶ ἄμικτοι καὶ μ. Plu.2.479c; μ. βίος Phld.Ir.p.49 W., Ph.1.551, Plu. Pel.3; μ. ληστής J.BJ2.21.1; μ. ζῶα Gal.UP1.2. II. of one kind, ἀπλαῖ καὶ μ. ἡδοναί Plu.2.662a; μ. λέξεις, opp. ποικίλη, D.H.



*Rh.* 1.8. Adv. —πως *J.BJ* 5.10.4. —τροφέω, eat once a day, *Str.* 3.6. —τροφία, ἡ, rearing singly, opp. κοινή ἐπιμέλεια, *Pl.* *Plt.* 261d. —τροχος, ὁ, wheelbarrow, *Gloss.*  
**μόνονα**, τὰ λεπτὰ λέπαδνα, *Hsch.* **μονούαλος**, name of a star in Leo, *Id.*  
**μονούατος**, *ov*, one-eared, with one handle, *AP* 5.134.  
**μονούλος**, *ov*, (ὑλη) consisting of one matter, [φύσις] *Zos.* *Alch.* p. 112 B. 2. entirely solid, opp. ὁπῶδες, *Sever.* *Clust.* 42.  
**μονουχία**, ἡ, solitary life, *Suid.*  
**μονο-φάγέω**, = *μονοσιτέω* II, *Antiph.* 298. —φάγια, ἡ, eating alone, a form of gluttony, *Lxx* 4 *Ma.* 1.27. —φάγος [ἄ], *ov*, (φαγεῖν) eating alone, *Amips.* 24, *Lxx* 4 *Ma.* 2.7, cf. *Plu.* 2.301d: irreg. *Sup.* *μονοφαγίστατος* *Ar.* V.923. —φάλαγγία, ἡ, army marching in one phalanx, *Arr.* *Tact.* 28.6. —φαντος, *ov*, visible alone, *Hsch.*  
**μον-όφθαλμος**, *Ion.* *μουν-*, *ov*, one-eyed, *Hdt.* 3.116, 4.27, *Str.* 2.1.9, *Ev.* *Matt.* 18.9: rejected by *Phryn.* 112; expld. as one who has one eye, like the Cyclops, opp. ἐτερόφθαλμος, one who has lost an eye, *Ammon.* *Diff.* p. 60 V.  
**μονό-φθογγος**, ἡ, monophthong, single vowel, opp. δίφθογγος, *Theodos.* *Can.* p. 68 H. —φθόρους\* *μονοφθόρους*, ὄνους, *Hsch.* —φίλης, ἑς, sole friend, *Sch.* *Juv.* 3.121. —φορβος, *ov*, grazing alone, *Hsch.* —φόρος, *v.* —φθόρους. —φρουρος, *ov*, watching alone, *γαλας* *μονόφρουρον* ἔρκος *A.* *Ag.* 257 (*lyr.*). —φρων, *ov*, gen. *ovos*, (φρήν) single in one's opinion, *ib.* 757 (*lyr.*). —φύης, *Ion.* *μουνο-*, ἑς, single, ὁδόντες *Hdt.* 9.83; of bodily organs, τὰ μὲν μ. καθάπερ καρδία καὶ πλεύμων, τὰ δὲ διφυῆ καθάπερ νεφροί *Arist.* *PA* 669<sup>b</sup> 13; ἥτρον *Id.* *HA* 493<sup>a</sup> 19; opp. πολυσχιδής, *Id.* *PA* 673<sup>b</sup> 17 (*Comp.*); of trees or herbs, with a single stem, *Thphr.* *HP* 2.6.9, *Dsc.* 4.114; of mountains, with a single summit, *Str.* 12.8.11. —φύλλος, *ov*, one-leaved, *Thphr.* *HP* 1.13.2. —φύλος, *ov*, of one tribe, race, or kind, *Opp.* *C.* 1.399. —φωνος, *ov*, with but one voice or tone, of deaf-mutes, *Hp.* *Carn.* 18. —χάλινος [ἄ], *ov*, with but one bridle, *Sch.* *Pi.* *O.* 5.15. —χειρ, *χειρος*, ὁ, ἡ, with but one hand, *Nicom.* *Ar.* 1.15. —χέρια, *mamillares*, *Gloss.* —χηλος, *Dor.* —χἄλος, *ov*, solid-hoofed, *E.* *IA* 225 (*lyr.*). —χίτων [ῖ], *ωνος*, ὁ, ἡ, wearing only the tunic, *Pythae.* 6, *Arist.* *Ath.* 25.3, *Plb.* 14.11.2, *D.S.* 17.35, *Plu.* *Sull.* 25, *Luc.* *Sat.* 11. II. with a single coat, of veins, *Anon.* *Lond.* 28.29, *Gal.* 2.816. —χορδίζω, measure intervals by means of the monochord, *Pythag.* *ap.* *Aristid.* *Quint.* 3.2. —χορδος, *ov*, (χορδή) with or of but one string, *κανών* *Ptol.* *Harm.* 1.8 tit.: *μονόχορδον*, τό, monochord, *Poll.* 4.60, *Nicom.* *Harm.* 4, *Iamb.* *VP* 26.119. —χροιος, *ov*, *v.l.* for *μονόχροος* in *Xenocr.* *ap.* *Orib.* 2.58.109. —χρονέω, in *Prosody*, occupy one time-unit, *AB* 1150. —χροινος, *ov*, in *Prosody*, occupying one time-unit, *λέξις* *Arc.* 139.20; *στοιχεία* *Sch.* *D.T.* p. 142 H. 2. having only one quantity, opp. *δύχρονος* I, *Longin.* *Proll.* *Heph.* 1.10, *Sch.* *D.T.* p. 127 H. II. momentary, *εὐδαιμονία* *Aristipp.* *ap.* *Ath.* 12.544a. —χροος, *ov*, contr. —χρους, *ov*, also —χρως, *ων*, of one colour, freq. in *Arist.*, neut. sg. *μονόχρουν* *HA* 558<sup>a</sup> 26, —χρων *GA* 749<sup>a</sup> 25, 786<sup>a</sup> 28: in pl. always *μονόχροα*, *HA* 489<sup>b</sup> 15, *Thphr.* *HP* 1.13.1: gen. —ῶν *Arist.* *HA* 519<sup>a</sup> 5. —χρώματος, *ov*, = *foreg.*, *Diph.* *Siph.* *ap.* *Ath.* 3.90d, *Dsc.* 2.61; of paintings, *Plin.* *HN* 35.15. —χρωμος, *ov*, *v.l.* for *μονόχροος*, *Arist.* *GA* 755<sup>a</sup> 4. —χωρος, *ov*, isolated, of a piece in draughts, *Gloss.* II. —χωρον, τό, measure of wine, etc., in Egypt, *PFay.* 220 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.* 4425 vii 26 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.* 76 (iii A.D.). —ψηφος, *Dor.* —ψᾶφος, *ov*, voting alone, *μονόψαφον* κατασχοῖσα ἑίφος keeping her sword solitary of purpose, of *Hypermnestra*, *Pi.* *N.* 10.6; *μονοψήφοισι* *νεύμασι*, of *Zeus*, *A.* *Supp.* 373 (*lyr.*).  
**μονόω**, *Ep.* and *Ion.* *μουνόω*, *Od.* 16.117, *Hdt.* (v. *infr.*); but *μον-* in *II.* 1.470: (μόνος):—make single or solitary, ἡμετέραν γενεὴν μόνωσε *Κρονίων* made our race single, i.e. allowed but one son in each generation, *Od.* 16.117; μ. τὸν *Φίλιππον* leave him isolated, *Plb.* 5.16.10; get alone, *τινὰ ἐν σπῆλυγγι* *AP* 9.451; strip of predicates, make unique, [θεόν] *Plot.* 6.8.15. II. more freq. in *Pass.*, to be left alone, forsaken, ἐν *Τρώεσσι* *μονωθεῖς* *II.* 1.c.; *μουνωθέντα* παρ' οἷσιν ἡ παρὰ *Βουσίην* *Od.* 15.386; ἐμουνούντο they were left each man by himself, *Hdt.* 8.123; *μουνωθέντα* taken apart, without witnesses (*v.l.* for *μουνόθεν*), *Id.* 1.116; *γυνὴ* *μονωθεῖσ'* οὐδὲν *A.* *Supp.* 749; of animals when hunted, *X.* *Cyn.* 9.9; when left solitary, *Arist.* *HA* 578<sup>b</sup> 33; of the soul, to be separated from the body, *Diog.* *Oen.* 36; of things, to be taken alone, *Arist.* *EN* 1096<sup>b</sup> 17; to be isolated in thought, *Dam.* *Pr.* 195. 2. c. gen. pers., *μεμουνωμένοι* *συμμάχων* deserted by allies, *Hdt.* 1.102, cf. 6.15, 7.139; *μονωθεῖς* δάμαρτος, σοῦ *μονούμενος*, *E.* *Alc.* 296, 380; *δεσποτῶν* *μονούμενος* *Id.* *Rh.* 871; *μονωθεῖσ'* ἀπὸ *πατρὸς* *Id.* *IA* 669; *μονωθεῖς* μετ' *δλίγων* *Th.* 6.101: abs., *μεμονωμένων* εἰ *κρατήσειαν* *Id.* 2.81, cf. 5.40, 58. b. c. gen. rei, *μεμονωμένοι* τῆς τῶν *ἱππέων* *βοηθείας* bereft of., *D.S.* 19.43; *μονούμενος* τῶν *ἀγαθῶν* separated from., *Pl.* *Lg.* 710b; *μονωθεῖσαι* *φρονήσεως* without., *Id.* *Ti.* 46e; *μονωθεῖς* ἐκ τῆς *εἰρκῆς*, i.e. set free from., *Id.* *Ax.* 370d.  
**μονόωρος**, *ov*, within the space of one hour, *ἄγειν* [τινὰς] μ. *PMag.* *Par.* 1.2624, cf. 2450.  
**μονωδέω**, sing a monody or solo, *Ar.* *Pax* 1012, *Th.* 1077 (both *anap.*): c. acc., *βούλει* *μονωδήσωμεν* αὐτοῖς ἐν γέτι; *Cratin.* 10 D., cf. *Luc.* *Hist.* *Conscr.* 1.  
**μονώδης**, ἑς, solitary, *Arist.* *Fr.* 171.  
**μονωδ-ία**, ἡ, monody, solo, opp. the song of the chorus, *Ar.* *Ra.* 849 (pl.), al., *Philostr.* *VA* 4.21; opp. *χορδία*, *Pl.* *Lg.* 764d. II. monody, lament, *Him.* *Or.* 23.1: pl., *ib.* 8. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a monodia, *γυμνάσματα* *Sch.* *Ar.* *Ra.* 974. —ιον, τό, Dim. of *μονωδία*, *Diom.* p. 492 K. —ός, ὄν, singing alone, not in chorus: δ μ., writer of a

funeral ode or of a drama (like *Lycophron's* *Cassandra*) to be spoken by a single person, *Tz.* *ad Lyc.* pp. 1, 4 S.

**μον-ώνυχος**, *ov*, = *μῶνυξ*, *Gr.* 16.1.12: pl. *μονώνυχα*, τὰ, of animals, *Ph.* 2.353, *Gal.* 18(1).359. —ωσις, *ews*, ἡ, solitariness, singleness, *Pl.* *Ti.* 31b, *Ph.* 1.559; ἡ ἀπ' αὐτοῦ μ. separation from., *Plu.* *Them.* 10, cf. *Porph.* *Abst.* 4.20. —ώτης, *ov*, δ, solitary, *Arist.* *EN* 1099<sup>b</sup> 4, 1170<sup>a</sup> 5, *Fr.* 668; *βίος* μ. a solitary life, *Id.* *EN* 1097<sup>b</sup> 9, *Max.* *Tyr.* 21.7: fem. —ώτις, *φωνή* *Arist.* *HA* 625<sup>b</sup> 9. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, left alone, solitary, *βίος* *Ph.* 1.549; ζῶα *ib.* 150. —ωτος, *ov*, = *μονούατος*, *Polem.* *Hist.* 60, *BCH* 35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.):—Dim. —ώτιον, *victime* (sic), *Gloss.* II. = *μόναπος*, *Antig.* *Mir.* 53 cod. —ώψ, *ωπος* (on the accent cf. *Hdn.* *Gr.* 1.247), *Ion.* *μουνώψ*, δ, ἡ, one-eyed, of the Cyclopes, *E.* *Cyc.* 21.648; *μουνῶπα* *στρατόν*, of the *Arimaspi*, *A.* *Pr.* 804: neut. pl. *μουνῶπα* *Call.* *Fr.* 28.2 P. 2. *μόνωψ*, δ, bandage for one eye, *Heliod.* *ap.* *Orib.* 48.41 tit.

**μόνωψ**, *ωπος*, δ, = *μόναπος*, *Ael.* *NA* 7.3. II. v. *foreg.* 2.  
**μόρα**, ἡ, (μείρομαι (A), ἔμμορε) a division of the Spartan army, varying in strength, at first six in number, *X.* *HG* 2.4.31, *Lac.* 11.4, *Ephor.* 210 J., *Arist.* *Fr.* 540, etc.

**μοράζομαι**, to be composed, consist, [ὁ κόσμος] γὰς *μεμόραται* πυρός τε κτλ. *Ti.* *Locr.* 95a.

**μοργᾶται** παρῶπται, *Hsch.* **μοργεύω**, carry straw in a wicker cart, *Poll.* 7.116. **μοργία**, ἡ, gluttony, *Hsch.* (pl.). (Perh. *Aeol.* for *μαργία*.) **μόργιον**, τό, a land measure, = *πλέθρον*, *Id.*: a kind of vine, *Id.*

**μόργυνμι**, = *ὁμόργυνμι*, only *aor.* I *Med.* *μόρξαντο*, *μορξάμενοι*, *Q.S.* 4.270, 374.

**μόργος**, δ, body of a wicker cart, used for carrying straw and chaff, *Poll.* 7.116. II. *leathern vessel*, *Hsch.* **μοργύνων** *σπαργάνων*, *Id.* **μοργυνλλεῖ** *χρονουлкеῖ*, *Id.*

**μορέα**, *Ep.* —ἐή, ἡ, (μόρον) mulberry-tree, *Morus nigra*, *Nic.* *Al.* 69, *Fr.* 75, *Gal.* 11.631.

**μορέω**, (μόρος) make with pain and toil, *δν* *ἀπάτωρ*.. *μόρησε* *Dosiad.* *Ara* 8, cf. *EM* 584.31 (sed leg. *μόγησε*); *πυρὸς* *μεμορημένος* *αὐγαῖς*, i.e. boiled over a fire, *Nic.* *Al.* 229 (unless from *μείρομαι* (A), q.v.).

**μορία** (A), ἡ, mostly in pl. *μορίαί* (with or without *ἐλαῖαι*), the sacred olives in the Academy, *Ar.* *Nu.* 1005, *Anaxandr.* 19, *Arist.* *Ath.* 60.2: generally, of olives that grew in the precincts of temples, opp. *ἴδαι*, *Lys.* 7.57: sg., *ib.* 26: variously expld. by *Sch.* *Ar.* 1.c.

**μορία** (B), ἡ, = *μωρία*, *θρέμμα* *μορίης* *AP* 11.305 (*Pall.*).

**μορι-ασμός**, δ, dividing into fractional parts, *Ptol.* *Alm.* 1.10. —*αστικά*, τὰ, title of treatise on fractions by *Diophantus*, *Sch.* *Iamb.* in *Nic.* p. 127 P.

**μορίδες** *μάντεϊς*, *Hsch.* **μορίδιος**, gloss on *μορόεις*, *Sch.* *Nic.* *Al.* 134. **μορίες** *μερίται*, *κοινωνοί*, *Hsch.*

**μορίμος**, *ov*, poet. for *μόρσιμος*, *μόριμον* δέ οἱ ἐστ' ἀλέασθαι *II.* 20.302; μ. *υἱός* *Pi.* *O.* 2.38; *λάχος* *A.* *Ch.* 361 (*lyr.*).

**μόρινος**, ἡ, *ov*, mulberry-coloured, *CPR* 27.8 (ii A.D.).

**μόριον**, τό, prop. Dim. of *μόρος*, piece, portion, *Hdt.* 7.23, *Pl.* *R.* 525e, etc.; of quarters of the world, *Hdt.* 2.16; parts of a country, *Th.* 7.58; of an army, *Id.* 2.39; *ψυχῆς* μ. *E.* *Andr.* 541 (*anap.*); *βραχεῖ* *μορίῳ* τῆς *δαπάνης* *Th.* 8.46; ἐν *βραχεῖ* μ. *ἡμέρας* *Id.* 1.85, cf. 141; *ψαμάθου* μ. *βραχύ* *AP* 7.404.7 (*Zon.*). II. constituent part, member (opp. μέρος, a mere part), μ. ἀρετῆς, πολιτικῆς, *Pl.* *Lg.* 696b, *Grg.* 463d; εἰς δὲ τὸ εἶδος *διαίρεσθαι* ἂν.. λέγεται *μόρια* τούτου *Arist.* *Metaph.* 1023<sup>b</sup> 18; τέχναι καὶ ἐπιστήμαι κατὰ *μόριον* γινόμεναι, opp. *περὶ* γένος ἐν *τι* τέλει, *Id.* *Pol.* 1288<sup>b</sup> 11. 2. esp. of the members or parts of the body, *Id.* *HA* 488<sup>b</sup> 29; *περὶ* ζώων *μορίων*, title of the treatise *de partibus animalium*: in pl., esp. parts or genitals, male and female, *ἀνδρεῖα* *μόρια* *Luc.* *Vil.* *Auct.* 6; τὰ *γεννητικὰ* μ. *D.S.* 1.85; τὰ *μόρια* *Plu.* 2.797f: less freq. in sg., μ. *ἀνδρὸς* γόνιμον *ib.* 323b, cf. *Gal.* 12.431; μ. *γυναικεῖον* *Luc.* *DMor.* 28.2. 3. of persons, member of a council, etc., *Arist.* *Pol.* 1282<sup>a</sup> 37. III. Gramm., part of speech, *D.H.* *Comp.* 6, *A.D.* *Pron.* 36.21, al.; in full, μ. λέξεως *D.H.* *Comp.* 17; μ. λόγου *Plu.* 2.731e. 2. prefix or suffix, opp. μέρος (part of a word), *Corn.* *ND* 13, *EM* 141.47, 809.9. IV. *Arith.*, fraction with 1 for numerator, *Dioph.* 1 p. 6 T.; also, fraction in general, *Id.* 5.20, al.; denominator of a fraction, *Id.* 1.23, al., *Hero* *Stereom.* 2.16; *μορίου* or ἐν *μορίῳ* c. gen., divided by., *Dioph.* 3.19, 1.25.

**Μόριος**, δ, epith. of *Zeus* as guardian of *μορίαί*, *S.* *OC* 705 (*lyr.*).

**μόριος**, α, *ov*, of burial, γῆ *AP* 7.477 (*Tymn.*).

**μοριότητης**, *ov*, castrated, *Anon.* post *Max.* p. 98 L.

**μοριφόν** σκοτεινόν, μέλαν, *Hsch.* **μόρμη** χαλεπή, ἐκπληκτική, *Id.*

**μορμίλλον**, *v.* *μερμίλλον*. **μόρμοι** φόβοι κενοί, *Id.*

**μορμο-λύκειον**, τό, bogey, hobgoblin, *Ar.* *Th.* 417 (pl.), *Pl.* *Phd.* 77e, *Socr.* *ap.* *Arr.* *Epict.* 2.1.15 (pl.), *Gal.* *Protr.* 10. 2. μ. *καωφδικόν* comic mask, *Ar.* *Fr.* 31, cf. 131. —*λύκη*, *Dor.* —*λύκα* [ῦ], ἡ, = *foreg.* 1, *Sophr.* 9, *Str.* 1.2.8:—also —*λύκία*, ἡ, *Philostr.* *VA* 4.25 (s.v.1.). —*λύττομαι*, only pres. and impf. (exc. *aor.* I part. *μορμολυξάμενος* *Gal.* 10.106): (μορμώ):—frighten, scare, *Ar.* *Av.* 1245, *Pl.* *Cri.* 46c, *Ph.* 2.468; μ. τοὺς φίλους *X.* *Smp.* 4.27. II. fear, be afraid of, τὸν θάνατον *Pl.* *Ax.* 364b.—*Act.* *μορμολύττω* is f.l. in *Crates* *Com.* 8.

**μόρμος** φόβος, *Hsch.*; cf. *μέρμος*. **μορμορύζω**, = *μορμολύττομαι*, *Phot.*

**μορμωρός**, ὄν, hideous to behold, *Ar.* *Ra.* 925; *v.* *μορμυρός*.

**μόρμυλος**, δ, = *μορμύρος*, *Dorio* *ap.* *Ath.* 7.313e; **μορμύλος** *Opp.* *H.* 1.100 codd.

**μορμύνω**, = *μορμολύττομαι*, *Hsch.* **μορμυραία** φόβος, *Id.*

**μορμυρίζω**, = *μορμύρω*, *Hsch.*, *Suid.*



**μορμύρος** [ῥ], δ, a sea-fish, *Pagellus mormyrus*, Arist. *HA* 570<sup>b</sup>20 (proparox.), Archestr. *Fr.* 52 (proparox.), *AP* 6.304 (Phan.), Artem. 2.14 (proparox. as v.l.), cj. in Opp. *H.* 1.100; cf. *μόρμυλος*.

**μορμύρω** [ῥ], of water, *roar and boil*, [ποταμὸν] ἀφρῶ μορμύροντα ἰδὼν *Il.* 5.599, cf. 21.325; ῥόος Ὀκεανοῖο ἀφρῶ μορμύρων *Il.* 18.403, cf. A.R. 1.543, etc.: in late Prose, Ael. *NA* 14.26:—Med., = Act., D.P.82. 2. metaph., *θυμῶ μ.* Man. 5.118. (Onomatopoeic word.)

**μορμύρωπος**, ὄν, *with fixed, lidless eye, like the μορμύρος*, v.l. in Ar. *Ra.* 925 (for μορμωρός) and in Artem. 2.36 (ap. Suid., μορμύρων and μορμυρώδης codd. Artem.).

**μορμύσσομαι**, = μορμολύττομαι I, Call. *Dian.* 70, *Del.* 297: also aor. I part. Act. μορμύζαντες *JRS* 17.52 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

**Μορμῶ**, ὄος, contr. οὐς, also **Μορμών**, ὄνος, ἡ, *she-monster, bogey*, dub. in Erinn. in *PSI* 9.1090.51 + 11 (p.xii); used by nurses to frighten children, Luc. *Philops.* 2: generally, *bugbear*, ἀπένεγκέ μου τὴν μορμόνα Ar. *Ach.* 582; οὐδὲν δέομεθ'... τῆς σῆς μορμόνος Id. *Pax* 474 (both times of Lamachus' helmet and crest); φοβεῖσθαι τοὺς πελταστάς, ὥσπερ μορμόνας (= ἄνας codd.) παιδάρια X. *HG* 4.4.17. II. as an exclamation to frighten children with, *bohl*, μορμῶ, δάκνει ἵππος Theoc. 15.40; μορμῶ τοῦ θράσους *a fig* for his courage!, Ar. *Eq.* 693. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *formido*, where *f* is due to dissimilation, cf. μορφή, μύρμηξ.)

**μορμωτός**, ἡ, ὄν, (as if from \*μορμῶ) *frightful*, Lyc. 342.

**μορνάμενος**· μαχόμενος, Hsch. (Aeol. for μαρνάμενος.)

**μορόεις**, εσσα, εν, epith. of ear-rings, ἔρματα... τρίγληνα μορόεντα *Il.* 14.183, Od. 18.298; expld. by Hsch., and Eust. 976.40, as *wrought with much pains* (cf. μορέω), in which sense it is used of τεύχη, Q.S. 1.152; by Apollon. *Lex.* as ἀθάνατα, μόρου μὴ μετέχοντα; perh. from μόρον, *clustering like mulberries*. II. (μόρος) *fatal, deadly*, ποτόν Nic. *Al.* 130, 136; μορόεντος ἐλαίης, dub. sens., Id. *Al.* 455.

**μόρον**, τό, *black mulberry*, Epich. 207; πεπαίτερος μόρων A. *Fr.* 264, cf. S. *Fr.* 395, Eurypho ap. Gal. 17 (1).888, Archig. ap. Aët. 9.35, Philum. ib. 33. 2. *blackberry*, μ. τοῦ βάτου Hp. *Mul.* 2.112, cf. A. *Fr.* 116; μ. τὸ βατῶδες Phanias ap. Ath. 2.51e.

**μόροξος**, δ, = μόροχος, Gal. 12.198, Aët. 2.16.

**μοροπονέω**, = κακοπαθέω, Hsch.

**μόρος**, δ, (μείρομαι A) = μοῖρα III.1, *fate, destiny*, poet. and Ion. Prose: c. inf., μόρος [ἔστιν] ὁλέσθαι 'tis my doom to die, *Il.* 19.421; ὑπὲρ μόρον beyond *destiny*, of those who by their own fault add to their destined share of misery, 20.30, Od. 1.34, etc. (to be written divisim, cf. μοῖρα; but cf. ὑπέρμορα, ὑπερμόρως). II. *doom, death*, ὅτε μιν μόρος αἰνὸς ἰκάνοι *Il.* 18.465, cf. Pi. *P.* 3.58, etc.; νῦν δ'... ἡλθέ ποθεν σωτήρ, ἡ μόρον εἶπω; A. *Ch.* 1074 (anap.); in Hdt. always of a *violent death*, τοιοῦτον μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο *I.* 117; κακὸς μόρος, θάνατός τε μόρος τε, *Il.* 21.133, Od. 9.61, etc.; μόρῳ ἀνοσίῳ, αἰσχίστῳ, Hdt. 3.65, 9.17, etc.; μ. λευγαλέῳ S. *Fr.* 785; also in pl., Heraclit. 20, 25, S. *Ant.* 1313, 1329 (lyr.). 2. *corpse*, αἵματηφόρος μόρους A. *Th.* 420 (lyr.); νέος νέφ' ἐν μόρῳ ἔθανες S. *Ant.* 1266 (lyr.), cf. *AP* 7.404 (Zon.). III. *a measure of land* in Locris, Berl. *Sitzb.* 1927.8 (v B.C.); at Mytilene, *IG* 12(2).74 B3. IV. Μόρος personified, Hes. *Th.* 211 (never in Trag., cf. τόνδε Μοῖρ' ἐπορσύνειν μόρον A. *Ch.* 911).

**μόροττον**, τό, *basket* made of bark, used in festivals of Demeter, Hsch.

**μόροχος**, δ, a sort of *pipe-clay*, Dsc. 5.134.

**μόρρια**, τά, Paus. 8.18.5:—also μούρρινα, Arr. *Epict.* 3.9.21; μορρίνη or μουρρίνη, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 6.48:—name of an Oriental material used for cups and vases, perh. *agate*; also a glass imitation, cf. Plin. *HN* 36.198, 37.18.

**μόρσιμος**, ὄν, (μόρος) poet. Adj., used also by Hdt., *appointed by fate, destined*, ἡ δέ κ' ἔπειτα γήμαιθ' ὅς κε πλείστα πόροι καὶ μόρσιμος ἔλθοι Od. 16.392; οὐδ' ἄρ' Ὀδυσσῆϊ... μόρσιμον ἦεν... Διὸς υἱὸν ἀποκτάμεν *Il.* 5.674; μ. ἔστι θεῶ... δαμῆναι 19.417, cf. Hdt. 3.154; ξ' θανεῖν οὐ μ. A. *Pr.* 933; σοὶ μὲν γαμείσθαι μ. γαμείν δ' ἐμοί Id. *Fr.* 13; τὸ μόρσιμον *destiny, doom*, Pi. *P.* 12.30, A. *Th.* 263, 282, S. *Ant.* 236, *Fr.* 953; τὰ μόρσιμα Sol. 13.55. II. *foredoomed to die*, οὐ τοι μόρσιμός εἰμι *Il.* 22.13; μόρσιμον ἦμαρ the day of *doom*, 15.613, Od. 10.175; so μ. αἰὼν one's *appointed time*, Pi. *O.* 2.10, A. *Supp.* 46 (lyr.).

**μορτή**, ἡ, (μείρομαι A) *part, portion*, esp. the portion of a *metayer* in the proceeds of an estate, Poll. 7.151, Eust. 1854.31: acc. sg. μορτάν Hsch.

**μορτοβάτη**, ἡ, *trodden by the dead*, μ. ναῦς, of Charon's boat, Hsch.

**μορτός**, ἡ, ὄν, = βροτός (q.v.), *mortal*, Call. *Fr.* 271.

**μορύσσω**, Ep. Verb., = μολύνω, *soil, defile*, in pf. part. Pass. μεμορυγμένα (v.l. μεμορυχμένα in Od. and Nic.), [εἴματα] καπνῶ Od. 13.435; Ὀδυσῆα μ. αἵματι Q.S. 5.450; μέλαν κυάνοιο... μ. ἄνθος black mixed with blue, Opp. *C.* 3.39; μ. ἀφρῶ, ὄξει, Nic. *Al.* 318, 330. II. = μωλύνω I, μελίσσάν καμάτῳ ἐνι παῦρα μορύζαις (aor. opt.) ῥίξαι ib. 144 (cf. Sch.).

**Μόρυχος**, δ, epith. of Dionysus in Sicily, from μορύσσω, because his face was *smeared* with wine lees at the vintage: prov., μωρότερος Μορύχου Sophr. 94. II. as Adj. only in Adv. Comp. μορυχώτερον *more obscurely*, v.l. in Arist. *Metaph.* 987<sup>a</sup>10, cf. Alex. Aphr. ad loc.

**μορφ-άζω**, *gesticulate*, X. *Smp.* 6.4; *make grimaces*, μωκᾶσθαι καὶ μορφάζειν Phld. *Vit.* p. 38 J., cf. Ael. *NA* 1.29. —**ασμός**, δ, *gesticulation*: hence, name of a *dance* in imitation of animals, Ath. 14.629f, Poll. 4.103.

**Μορφεύς**, ἔως, δ, *Morpheus*, son of Sleep, god of dreams, so called because of the *forms* he calls up before the sleeper, Ov. *Met.* 11.635.

**μορφ-ή**, ἡ, *form, shape*, twice in Hom. (not in Hes.), σοὶ δ' ἐπι μὲν μορφῇ ἐπέων thou hast *comeliness* of words, Od. 11.367 (cf. Eust. ad

loc.); so prob. ἄλλος μὲν... εἶδος ἀκιδνότερος πέλει ἀνὴρ, ἀλλὰ θεὸς μορφήν ἔπεισι στέφει God adds a crown of *shapeliness* to his words, Od. 8.170: freq. later, μορφὰς δύο ὀνομάζειν Parm. 8.53; μορφήν ἀλλάξαντα Emp. 137.1; μορφὰν βραχὺς Pi. *I.* 4(3).53; μορφῆς μέτρα *shape* and size, E. *Alc.* 1063: periphr., μορφῆς φύσις A. *Supp.* 496; μορφῆς σχῆμα, τύπωμα, E. *Ion* 992, Ph. 162; τὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ σχήματος μορφήν Arist. *PA* 640<sup>b</sup>34; καὶ Γαῖα, πολλῶν ὀνομάτων μ. μία A. *Fr.* 212; ὀνειράτων ἀλίγκιοι μορφαῖσιν ib. 449; νυκτέρων φαντασμάτων ἔχουσι μορφὰς Id. *Fr.* 312; προὔπεψεν ἀντὶ φιλότατης μ. σποδόν S. *El.* 1159; of plants, Thphr. *HP* 1.12 (pl.); esp. with ref. to *beauty of form*, ὑπέρφαιτον μορφῇ Pi. *O.* 9.65; οἷς ποτιστάξῃ χάρις εὐκλέα μ. ib. 6.76, cf. *IG* 4<sup>2</sup> (1).121.119 (Epid., iv B.C.), Lxx *To.* 1.13, Vett. *Val.* 1.6, etc.; σῶμα μορφῆς ἐμῆς *OGI* 383.41 (Commagene, i B.C.); μορφῆς εἰκόνας ib. 27; χαρακτηῖρα μορφῆς ἐμῆς ib. 60.

2. generally, *form, fashion, appearance*, A. *Pr.* 78, S. *Tr.* 699, *El.* 199 (lyr.); *outward form*, opp. εἶδος, ἐκατέρω τῷ εἶδος πολλὰ μ. Philol. 5; ἀλλὰ τποντα τὸ αὐτοῦ εἶδος εἰς πολλὰς μορφὰς Pl. *R.* 380d; μ. θεῶν X. *Mem.* 4.3.13, cf. *Ep. Phil.* 2.6, *Dam. Pr.* 304; ἡρώων εἶδεα καὶ μορφὰς A. *R.* 4.1193; κατὰ τε μορφὰς καὶ φωνὰς *gesticulations* and cries, D. *H.* 14.9; τὴν μ. μελέγχρους, τῇ μ. μελίχροας, in *complexion*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 143, 144. 3. *kind, sort*, E. *Ion* 382, 1068 (lyr.), Pl. *R.* 397c, etc. (Possibly cogn. with Lat. *forma* for *morg'hma*, with *f* by dissimilation, cf. μύρμηξ.) —**ήεις**, εσσα, εν, *formed*, λίθου of stone, *IG* 3.716; esp. *well-formed, shapely*, ἰδεῖν μορφαῖς Pi. *I.* 7(6).22; cj. in Melanipp. 1.

**μόρφνος**, δ, epith. of an eagle, dub. sens., *Il.* 24.316, Hes. *Sc.* 134: taken to be a Subst. by Arist. *HA* 618<sup>b</sup>25, Lyc. 838; described as a vulture by Suid. (On the accent v. Hdn. *Gr.* 1.173.)

**μορφο-ειδής**, ἐς, of the nature of *shape*, σχηματισμός Epicur. *Nat.* 2.8. II. *like the human form*, Plu. 2.335d; μ. τοῦ σώματος ὁμοιότητες ib. 735a. —**ποιέω**, = μορφῶ, in Pass., Herm. ap. Stob. 1.11.2.

—**σκόπος**, ὄν, *observing forms or figures*, Artem. 2.69.

**μορφ-ώω**, *give shape or form to*, γυναικῶν σώματα μορφώσαντες καὶ δπλίσαντες ὡς ἐς ἄνδρας μάλιστα Aen. *Tact.* 40.4, cf. Arat. 375:—Pass., *receive shape or form*, Thphr. *CP* 5.6.7, Plu. 2.1013c, etc.; ἄχρις οὗ μορφωθῇ Χριστὸς ἐν ὑμῖν *Ep. Gal.* 4.19. —**ύνω**, *adorn*, Hsch. —**ώ**, ὄος, contr. οὐς, ἡ, name of Aphrodite at Lacedaemon, perh. *the Shapely*, Paus. 3.15.8. II. = μορφή, Archyt. ap. Stob. 1.41.2.

—**ωμα**, ατος, τό, *form, shape*, Epicur. *Fr.* 310; ἀπαξ ἐκάστῳ κατθανὼν μ. A. *Ag.* 873; ὀνείρων προσφερεῖς μορφώμασι ib. 1218; βροτέοις ἐμφερεῖς μ. Id. *Eu.* 412: pl. for sg., κύκνου μορφώματ' ὄρνιθος λαβὼν E. *Hel.* 19: also in late Prose, Aq. *Ge.* 31.19, al., Ptol. *Tetr.* 26, Heph. *Astr.* 1.20. —**ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *shaping, bringing into shape*, σχηματισμός καὶ μ. τῶν δένδρων Thphr. *CP* 3.7.4, cf. Gal. 4.640, Ptol. *Tetr.* 27, Heph. *Astr.* 1.3. II. *form, semblance*, *Ep. Rom.* 2.20, 2 *Ep. Ti.* 3.5. —**ωτι-**κός, ἡ, ὄν, *giving shape, formative*, δύναμις Gal. 4.642, cf. Dexipp. in *Cal.* 48.5, etc.; ἡ φαντασία νόσις μ. Procl. in *R.* 1.235, cf. 74, 121 K.; εἰκόνας μ. Id. in *Prm.* p. 780 S. Adv. —**κῶς** Id. in *R.* 1.40 K.; [ἡ φαντασία] μ. [θεοῦ] μετέχει Anon. *Incred.* 21. —**ώτρια**, ἡ, fem. as if from \*μορφωτήρ, συνὼν μ. *changing men into swine*, E. *Tr.* 437.

**μοσπνεῦσαι**· βινηλατῆσαι, Hsch. **μοσποί**· θυσίαι, Id. **μοσπώ-**λια, τά, dub. sens., perh. = μώστια, BGU 1523.6 (Ptol.).

**μόσσυν**, ὄνος, δ, *wooden house or tower*, ἐξυλινος μ. Aen. *Tact.* 33.3; δ βασιλεὺς [τῶν Μοσσυνολικῶν] δ ἐν τῷ μόσσυνι X. *An.* 5.4.26; συν τοῖς μοσσύνοις (as if from μόσσυνος, nisi leg. τοῖν μοσσύνοις) ibid.; [οἱ Μοσσύνοικοι] οἰκοῦσιν ἐπὶ ἐξυλίνοις... πύργοις... μόσσυνας αὐτὰ καλοῦντες D. *H.* 1.26, cf. Str. 12.3.18. 2. *palisade*, Lyc. 433. 3. prob. *slip* for shipbuilding, Id. 1432. [μόσσυνας proved by the metre in A. *R.* 2.1017, Call. *Aet. Oxy.* 2080.70, Lyc. 11.cc.: freq. written μόσσυν in codd.]

**μοσσύνειν**· μαῖσθαι βραδέως, Hsch.

**Μοσσύνικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *made by the Μοσσύνοικοι*, μαζονομία Ar. *Fr.* 417.

**Μοσσύνοικοι** [ῥ], οἱ, a tribe on the south shore of the Euxine who lived in *μόσσυνες* (q.v.), Hecat. 204 J., Hdt. 3.94, 7.78, Arist. *Mir.* 835<sup>a</sup> 9, A. *R.* 2.1016, etc.

**μόσυλον**, τό, native name for the best kind of *cinnamon*, resembling *μοσυλίτις*, ἡ, which is a kind of *cassia*, Dsc. 1.14, cf. Gal. 14.257.

**Μόσυχλος**, δ, *Mosychlos*, a volcano in Lemnos, Nic. *Th.* 472: Adj. *Μοσυχλαῖος*, α, ὄν, *Μοσυχλαῖη φλογὶ ἴσον* Eratosth. 17.2.

**μοσχανοσίτος**· δ ἀπεχόμενος· καὶ χόρτος δ ἥδη καρπὸν ἔχων, Hsch.

**μοσχ-άριον**, τό, Dim. of μόσχος (B), *little calf*, *PSI* 6.600.4 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ge.* 18.7, al., Arr. *Epict.* 3.22.6. —**άς**, ἄδος, ἡ, *heifer*, Gloss. II. *layer, sucker*, μοσχάδες ἐλεῶν *Jahresh.* 23 *Beibl.* 93 (Pamphylia). —**εία**, ἡ, *planting of a sucker or layer*, Ph. *Byz. Mir.* 1.3, Sch. *Theoc.* 1.48:—written *μοσχέα*, Ostr. 1302 (pl.). —**είος**, ὄν, of a calf, κρέα μόσχεια *veal*, X. *An.* 4.5.31; μόσχεια alone, *AP* 9.377 (Pall.); μ. αἶμα ib. 6.263 (Leon.); κυνῶχος μ. *calf-skin bag*, X. *Cyn.* 2.9; μόσχειον, τό, *calf-skin*, Id. *Eq.* 12.7; in full, μ. δέρμα *PCair. Zen.* 61.4 (iii B.C.), Plb. 6.23.3. —**έλαιον**, τό, *oil scented with musk*, Paul. *Aeg.* 7.20 (pl.). —**ευμα**, ατος, τό, *sucker taken off and planted, offset*, Thphr. *HP* 2.2.5, *CP* 3.11.5, *PCair. Zen.* 33.4, al. (iii B.C.), Lxx *Wi.* 4.3, Ph. 1.398, *PLond. ined.* 2316 A.

—**ευματική**· ῥάβδος, *malleolaris*, Gloss. —**ευσίς**, εως, ἡ, *propagation of plants by suckers*, *Gr.* 11.3 tit. —**εύω**, *plant a sucker*, Thphr. *CP* 1.2.1, 3.5.1, etc.; τὸ μεμοσχευμένον ib. 3.5.3, cf. *Com. Adesp.* 182, *PSI* 5.499.7 (iii B.C.): metaph., μ. τοὺς τοιοῦτους ἐν [τοῖς δικαστηρίοις] D. 25.48; *μοσχευομένη κατὰ τοῦ δήμου τυραννὶς καθ' ὅλης τῆς πόλεως* —*εύεται* D. *H.* 7.46. II. *train as a calf*, Philostr. *VA* 6.30. —**ῆ** (sc. δορά), ἡ, *calf-skin*, Anaxandr.



65. -ηδόν, Adv., (μόσχος B) like a calf, Nic. Al. 357. -ίας, ου, δ, like a calf: used of any young animal, leveret, etc., Poll. 5.74; three-year-old ram, Eust. 1627.15. -ίδιον [ι], τό, Dim. of μόσχος (A), young shoot, sucker or layer, συγκίδων Ar. Ach. 996, Ael. Ep. 4. -ίνας, οί σκιρτητικοί, Hsch. -ίνδα· τὸ ἐξ ἧς, καὶ ἀνελλιπῶς, Id. -ίνος, η, ου, of calf-skin, POxy. 1923.25 (v/vi A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of μόσχος (B), young calf, Ephipp. 15.12, Theoc. 4.4, 44, PGoodsp. Cair. 30ii 10 (ii A.D.). -ιος, α, ου, (μόσχος B) of a calf, θρίξ E. El. 811 codd.; κρέας PLond. 3.1159.20 (ii A.D.). -ίτης [ι], ου, δ, = δσμύλος, Sch. Opp. H. 1.307.

μοσχο-θύτης [υ], ου, δ, slaughterer of calves, Gloss. -μάγειρος [α], δ, calf-butcher, POxy. 1764.6 (iii A.D.). -ποιέω, make a calf, Act. Ar. 7.41.

μόσχος (A), δ, young shoot or twig, διδὴ μόσχοισι λύγοισι (v. λύγος) Pl. 11.105, cf. Thphr. CP 5.9.1; δ μ. τῶν φύλλων leaf-stalk, petiole, Dsc. 2.179, cf. 4.15, 34.

μόσχος (B), δ, ἡ, calf, young bull, which form the god Apis was believed to assume, Hdt. 3.28, cf. 2.41, PCair. Zen. 78.6 (iii B.C.), Sammelb. 6279.7 (iii B.C.): as fem., heifer, young cow, μόσχους ἀμέλγειν E. Cyc. 389, cf. Ba. 736; πεῖσαι μ., = ἐταίραι, Eur. 169; ἄδεν ἐπὶ μόσχῳ for the prize of a calf (nisi leg. ἐπὶ Μόσχῳ), Ar. Ach. 13. 2. metaph., boy, E. IA 1623; as fem., girl, maid, Id. Hec. 526, Andr. 711, etc. 3. any young animal, Id. IT 163, Ba. 1185 (both lyr.); even of birds, μ. χελιδόνος Achae. 47. 4. μ. θαλάσσιος seal, Edict. Diocl. 8.37.

μόσχος (C), δ, musk, Aët. 1.131, Alex. Trall. 12; interpol. in Dsc. Eur. 1.145 (om. Wellmann). (Borrowed from Pers. musk.)

μοσχο-σφάγιστής, οὔ, δ, one who picks out and seals calves for sacrifice, Chaerem. ap. Porph. Abst. 4.7, PGnom. 201 (ii A.D.), BGU 250.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

-ταυρος, δ, bull-calf, Al. Le. 4.3. -τομέα, ἡ, (μόσχος A) osier-bed, IG 9(1).61.34 (Daulis, ii A.D.). -τόμος, ου, slaughtering calves, i.e. sacrificer, Lat. victimarius, Gloss. -τρόφια, τά, farms for calf-breeding, PTeb. ined. 703.69. -τρόφος, ου, rearing calves, PSI 6.600 (iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. τιθηνός: as Subst., PSI 4.409.2 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen. 326.6 (iii B.C.). -φάγος [α], ου, eating calves, Διόνυσος Sch. Ar. Ra. 360; οἱ M., name of a tribe, Peripl. M. Rubr. 2, 3.

μότα, τά, = Σαρδιαναὶ βάλανοι, Dsc. 1.106 codd.; cf. ἄμωτον. μοτ-άριον, τό, Dim. of μοτός, Gal. 19.107, EM 592.2. -ημα, ατος, τό, store of linen, PRyl. 153.30 (ii A.D.). -ός, δ, tent, tampon, lint pledged for dressing wounds, Hp. VC 14: dat. pl. μοτοῖς Dsc. 3.82, μότος Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.11.11: Ep. gen. pl. μοτάων (as if from μοτή) Q. S. 4.212: neut. pl. μότα, τά, Call. Fr. 7.40 P., Hsch. II. drainage tube, μ. κασιτέρεινος κοῖλος Hp. Morb. 2.47; also μ. στερεός ib. 59.

μοτο-φύλακion [α], τό, bandage for keeping lint in place, Leonid. ap. Aët. 15.12, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.23.74. 2. μ. φάρμακον applied by means of a bandage, Paul. Aeg. 6.34, 62. -φύλαξ [υ], ἄκος, δ, = foreg. 1, Leonid. ap. Aët. 15.5, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.11.11.

μοτώ, fut. -ώσω Lxx Ho. 6.2(1): -plug a wound with lint, Hp. VC 13, Hsch.

μοτρογένειος, ου, with a thin straggling beard, Hsch.

μοττίας· φ στρέφουσι τῶν ρυτήρων τὸν ἄξονα, Hsch. μοττοῖ· τιτρώσκει, ταραττει, Id. μοττοφαγία, a sacrifice in Cyprus, Id. μόττυες· οἱ ἐκλυτοὶ καὶ παρεμμένοι, Id. μοττωνῆσαι· τῇ πτέρνῃ τύψαι, Id.

μοτ-ώ, ἡ, a kind of cinnamon, Peripl. M. Rubr. 12, 13, Gal. 14.72. -ώδης, ες, like μοτώ, Id. 12.606.

μότ-ωμα, ατος, τό, lint dressing for a wound, Hp. Epid. 6.7.2. II. tow, used in soldering, PLond. 3.1177.295 (ii A.D.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, dressing with lint, Hp. Art. 40, Aq. Is. 1.6.

μουγκρίζω, slobber, or perh. snarl, Anon. in Rh. 216.28.

μουία, ἡ, Lacon. for μυία, maggot, Hsch. μουκήζειν· μέμφεσθαι τοῖς χείλεσι, Id. μουκήρος, μουκηρόβατος, v. μύκηρος.

μουκτηριῶ (-τυριῶ cod.)· σκαρδαμύττει, Hsch.

μουλ-άριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Gloss. -η, ἡ, = Lat. mula, mule, PMag. Lon. 121.927, PLips. 97 xxi 20 (iv A.D.), Alex. Trall. 1.15. -ίων, ωνος, δ, = Lat. mulio, muleteer, Edict. Diocl. 7.19, Stud. Pal. 20.85 (iv A.D.): -Adj. -ωνικός, ἡ, δν, κάλκαϊ Edict. Diocl. 9.5a.

μουναδόν, Adv., (μουνός) = μόνον, Opp. C. 4.40.

μουναξ, Adv., (μουνός) singly, ὀρχήσασθαι Od. 8.371; μ. κτεινομένων in single combat, 11.417.

μουναρχέω, -ία, etc., v. μοναρχέω, -ία, etc.

μουναδικόν, τό, = βουναίς, prob. in Edict. Diocl. 6.16.

μουναίς, ἄδος, ἡ, = Lat. narpus, Gloss.

μουνο-γενής, -γονος, -λίθος, -μήτωρ, -τόκος, μουνόω, etc., v. μονο-.

μουνο-έτις, ἡ, one year old, prob. in BMus. Inscr. 1048 (= Epigr. Gr. 431) (Antioch).

Μουνύχια, ἡ, Munychia, a harbour in Piraeus, Hdt. 8.76, Th. 2.13, Arist. Ath. 19.2, Str. 9.1.15: -also Μουνύχιον, τό, Sch. Call. Dian. 259; Μουνύχιος λιμὴν Sch. E. Hipp. 759: Μουνύχιος, δ, inhabitant of the place, St. Byz. II. epith. of Artemis, who was worshipped there, Call. Dian. 259, cf. D. 18.107. (In this group Att. Inscr. almost always have Μουνιχ-, e.g. IG 12.310.27, 22.1604.72, 98, exc. Μουνυχιών ib. 471.6 (late iv B.C.), 3.77.26.)

Μουνύχι-αξέ, Adv. to Munychia, Lys. 13.29. -ᾶθεν, Adv. from Munychia, St. Byz. -ᾶσι, Adv. at Munychia, Th. 8.92, Lys. 13.32. -ών, ὠνος, δ, Munychion, the tenth Attic month, Ar. Av. 1047, Aeschin. 2.91.

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μουνώψ, v. μονώψ. μούρκορ· μυχός (Lacon.), Hsch. μούρρινα, τά, and μούρρινη, ἡ, v. μόρρια.

μούρσινος, η, ου, perh. = μόρινος, mulberry-coloured, or μύρσινος, myrtle-coloured, POxy. 531.15 (ii A.D.).

Μούσα, ης, ἡ, Aeol. Μοῖσα Sapph. 84, IG 42(1).130.16, etc.; Dor. Μῶσα Alc. 1, etc.; Lacon. Μῶά (for Μῶσα) Ar. Lys. 1298, cf. An. Ox. 1.277: -Muse, Ὀλυμπιάδες M., Διὸς αἰγιόχοιο θυγατέρες Il. 2.491, cf. Hes. Th. 25, etc.; nine in number, first in Od. 24.60; named in Hes. Th. 75 sqq. II. μούσα, as Appellat., music, song, μ. στυγερά A. Eu. 308 (anap.); εὐφάμος Id. Supp. 695 (lyr.); καναχάν· θείας ἀντί-λυρον μούσας S. Tr. 643 (lyr.); Αἰακῷ μοῖσαν φέρειν Pi. N. 3.28; τίς ἦδε μούσα; what strain is this? E. Ion 757; ἄλυρος μ. Id. Ph. 1028 (lyr.); διὰ μούσας ἦξα Id. Alc. 962 (lyr.): in Prose, ἄδεν ἀδόκιμον μ. Pl. Lg. 829d: in pl., μούσαι Σφιγγός, of the Sphinx's riddle, E. Ph. 50; esp. liberal arts, accomplishments, τὰς μούσας ἀφανίζων Ar. Nu. 972; ἀπαί-δευτον τῶν περὶ τὰς νυμφικὰς μ. Pl. Lg. 775b: also in sg., τῆς ἀληθινῆς μ. ἡμεληκέναι Id. R. 548b; κοινωνεῖν μούσης ib. 411c. 2. αὕτη ἡ Σωκράτους μ. that was Socrates's way, Gal. UP 1.9.

Μουσαῖος, α, δ, Dor. for Μουσηγέτης (v. infr.), leader of the Muses, epith. of Apollo, Pi. Fr. 116; δ μ. καὶ ἀρχαγέτας τὰς ποιητικὰς θεὰς SIG 699.1 (Delph., ii B.C.): -in Att. form Μουσηγέτης, Pl. Lg. 653c, D. S. 1.18, Jul. Or. 4.132a, al.; voc. Μουσηγέτᾱ, IG 12(5).893 (Tenos); also epith. of Heracles, in dat. Μουσαγήτη, ib. 14.101\* (perh. spurious). [ā prop., as in Pi.: but ā in Orph. H. 34.6 codd.]

Μουσαῖοι, οἱ, guild of worshippers of the Muses, IG 12(1).680 (Ialysus).

μούσαξ· δ ὑπὸ τοῦ βοαγοῦ τρεφόμενος, Hsch. (Lacon. for μόθαξ.)

μουσάριον, τό, name of an eye-salve, Alex. Trall. 2.

Μούσαρχος, Dor. Μώσαρχος, δ, leader of the Muses, epith. of Apollo, Terp. 3 (= Carm. Pop. 49 Diehl).

Μουσείον, τό, shrine of the Muses, seat or haunt of the Muses, Aeschin. 1.10: hence, 2. home of music or poetry, μουσεῖα θρηνημασι ξυνωδὰ choirs chiming in with dirges, E. Hel. 174 (lyr.); ἀηδόνων μ. choir of nightingales, Id. Fr. 88; parodied χελιδόνων μουσεῖα Ar. Ra. 93; τὸ Νυμφῶν νῆμα τε καὶ μ. λόγων Pl. Phdr. 278b (but μουσεῖα λόγων, οἶον διπλασιολογία κτλ. gallery of tropes, ib. 267b): generally, school of art or letters, τὸ τῆς Ἑλλάδος μ., of Athens, Ath. 5.187d, cf. Plu. 2.736d; τὸ τῆς φύσεως μ., a phrase of Alcidas censured by Arist. Rh. 1406<sup>a</sup> 25. 3. a Museum, i.e. a philosophical school and library, such as that of Plato at Athens, D. L. 4.1, etc.; at Alexandria, Str. 17.1.8, BMus. Inscr. 1076 (Antinoe), etc.; περιπατοῦν M. 'a walking library', of Longinus, Eun. VS p. 456 B. II. the Museum, a hill at Athens, Paus. 1.25.8. III. as the title of a book, Alc. ap. Stob. 4.52.22. IV. Μουσεία, τά, festival of the Muses, Paus. 9.31.2: sg., Ath. 14.629a; τὰ M. θῆσαι Phld. Acad. Ind. p. 41 M.

Μούσειος, ου, Aeol. Μοισαῖος, α, ου, (Μούσα) of or belonging to the Muses, ἔδρα E. Ba. 410 (lyr.); Μοισαῖον ἄρμα the car of Poesy, Pi. I. 8(7).67; λίθος M. a monument of song, Id. N. 8.47. II. musical, κέλαδος AP 9.372.

Μουσηγέτης, v. Μουσαγέτας.

μουσ-ιάζω, = μουσίζω, Phld. Lib. p. 40 O. -ιάριος, δ, mosaic-worker, μ. κεντητής prob. in Edict. Diocl. 7.6. -ίδδει (-ιαδδῆ cod.)· λαλεῖ, ὁμιλεῖ, Hsch. (perh. Lacon. for μυθίζει). -ίζω, sing or play, Dor. -ίσδω Theoc. 8.38, 11.81: -Med. in act. sense, ἄχαριν κέλαδον μουσιζόμενος E. Cyc. 489 (anap.). -ίκεύομαι, = foreg., Duris 80 J. 2. cultivate a taste for music, S. E. M. 6.29.

μουσική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, any art over which the Muses presided, esp. poetry sung to music, Pi. O. 1.15, Hdt. 6.129; μουσικῆς ἀγών Th. 3.104, cf. IG 12.84.16, etc.; ποίησις ἡ κατὰ μουσικὴν Pl. Smp. 196e, cf. 205c; τίς ἡ τέχνη, ἧς τὸ κιθαρίζειν καὶ τὸ ἄδεν καὶ τὸ ἐμβαίνειν ὀρθῶς; Answ. μουσικὴν μοι δοκεῖς λέγειν Id. Alc. 1.108d. 2. = ἀγών μουσικῆς, IG 12(9).189.8 (Eretria, iv B.C.). II. generally, art or letters, μουσικῇ καὶ πάσῃ φιλοσοφίᾳ προσχρώμενος Pl. Ti. 88c, cf. Phd. 61a, Prt. 340a; μουσικῇ, γράμματα, γυμναστική, as three branches of education, Id. R. 403c, cf. X. Lac. 2.1; with γραφική added, Arist. Pol. 1337<sup>b</sup> 24; ἐν μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ παιδεύειν Pl. Cri. 50d: metaph., εὐρὼν ἀκριβῆ μ. ἐν ἀσπίδι E. Supp. 906.

μουσικός, ἡ, δν, Dor. μουσικός, α, δν Theag. ap. Stob. 3.1.118: -musical, ἀγῶνες μ. καὶ γυμνικοὶ Ar. Pl. 1163, cf. Th. 3.104; χοροὶ τε καὶ ἀγῶνες μ. Pl. Lg. 828c; τὰ μουσικά music, X. Cyr. 1.6.38, Sammelb. 6319.54 (Ptol.), SIG 578.18 (Teos, ii B.C.). Adv. -κῶς Pl. Alc. 1.108d, etc.; cf. foreg. II. of persons, skilled in music, musical, X. 1.c., etc.; ποιητικοὶ καὶ μ. ἄνδρες Pl. Lg. 802b; κύκνος καὶ ἄλλα ζῷα μ. Id. R. 620a; περὶ αὐλοῦς -ῶτατοι Ath. 4.176e; lyric poet, opp. epic, Pl. Phdr. 243a (but opp. μελοποιός, Phld. Mus. p. 96 K.); μ., οἱ, professional musicians, OGI 383.162 (Commagene, i B.C.), PFlor. 74.6 (ii A.D.); μουσικοὶ καὶ μελῶν ποητῆς SIG 662.6 (Delos, ii B.C.). 2. generally, votary of the Muses, man of letters and accomplishments, scholar, opp. ἀμαθής, Ar. Eq. 191; ἀνὴρ σοφὸς καὶ μ. Id. V. 1244; ἀνδρὸς φιλοσόφου ἢ φιλοκάλου ἡ μ. Pl. Phdr. 248d, al.; πόλις -ῶτάτη most full of liberal arts, Isoc. Ep. 8.4; ἡ τῶν νέων οὐσία μουσικωτάτη Pl. Lg. 729a: c. inf., παρ' ὅχλῳ -ῶτεροι λέγειν more accomplished in speaking before a mob, E. Hipp. 989. III. of things, elegant, delicate, βρώματα Diox. 1; ἡδίων οὐδέν, οὐδὲ -ῶτερον Philem. 23; harmonious, fitting, τροφή μέση καὶ μ., τὸν Δωρίον τρόπον τῆς τύχης ὥς ἀληθῶς ἡρμοσμένη Dam. Isid. 50. Adv. -κῶς harmoniously, suitably, οἱ λόγοι οὐ πᾶν μ. λέγονται Pl. Prt. 333a; μ. ἐρᾶν Id. R. 403a; ὀρθῶς καὶ μ. Id. Lg. 816b; εὐρύθμως καὶ μ. εἰπεῖν Isoc. 13.16; μ. ἄλλας δοῦναι, ὅψον σκεῦάσαι, Euphro



11.10, Nicom.Com.1.9: Comp. -ωτέρως, λέγειν Arist.Rh.1395<sup>b</sup>29: Sup. -ώτατα Ar.Ra.873.

μουσικτάς, = μουσικός II, Hsch.

μουσίσδω, Dor. for μουσίζω.

μούσμων, ονος, δ, a Sardinian animal, perh. the moufle, Str.5.2.7.

μουσό-δομος, ον, built by song, of the walls of Thebes, AP9.250 (Honest.). -δόνημα, ατος, τό, (δονέω) poetic frenzy, Eur.245 (pl.). -εργός, v. μουσουργός. -κόλαξ, ακος, δ, courtier of the Muses, D.H.7.9.

-ληπτόμαι, Pass., to be possessed by the Muse, Aristid. 2.13 J. ap. Phot. Bibl. p.411 B. (om. codd. Aristid.). -ληπτος, ον, Muse-inspired, Phld. Mus. p.86 K., Plu. Marc. 17, 2.452b.

-μάνεω, to be music-mad, Luc. Ner. 6, Ath. 4.183e; prob. in this sense in S. Fr. 245 (lyr.; unless μουσομανεῖ is dat. of sq.). -μάνης, ἐς, devoted to melody, τέττις AP10.16 (Theaet.). 2. v. foreg. -μάνια, ἡ, devotion to the Muses, Plu. 2.706c (pl.).

-μαντις ὄρνις, bird of prophetic song, Ar. Av. 276, cf. A. Fr. 60. -μήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, the mother of Muses and all arts, epith. of Memory, Id. Pr. 461.

-πάλαιο-λύμας (ῶ), α, δ, corrupter of the old music, Tim. Pers. 229. -πάτακτος [πᾶ], ον, smitten by the Muses, 'moonstruck', Cic. QF2.8.1. -πλα-

στος, ον, ornamented, λάρναξ IG14.1347. -πνοος, ον, contr. πνους, πνουν, breathing melody, στόματα, of Hesiod, Anon. ap. Procl. Proll. Hes. p.4 G.

-ποιέω, write poetry, c. acc. cogn., νόμων οὐς Θαμύρας μ. S. Fr. 245 (lyr.). II. sing of, τινος Ar. Nu. 334. -ποιός, ὄν, making poetry, poet, of Hipponax, Theoc. Ep. 19, cf. E. Tr. 1189; poetess, of Sappho, Hdt. 2.135.

II. singing or playing, μ. μέριμνα E. Hipp. 1428. -πόλος, ον, serving the Muses, poetic, οἰκία Sapph. 136 (s. v. l.); μ. στοναχά a tuneful lament, E. Ph. 1499 (lyr.); χείρες, στέφανος, AP9.270 (Marc. Arg.), 12.257 (Mel.); μουσοπόλε θήρ, addressed to Pan, Castorio 2.5.

II. Subst., bard, minstrel, E. Alc. 445 (lyr., pl.), Rev. Phil. 36.67 (Iconium, ii A. D.), Not. Scav. 1912.327 (Ostia). -πρόσωπος, ον, musical-looking, AP9.570 (Phld.). -ρρῦ-

τος, ον, flowing with music, i. e. gifted with poetic talent, TAM2(1). 49 (Telmessus). -τέχνης, ον, Dor. -νᾶς, δ, musician, IG12(7). 449 (Amorgos, ii B. C.). -τράφης, ἐς, reared by the Muses, Eust. 124.25.

μουσουργ-έω, = μουσοποιέω, Poll. 4.57, Philostr. Jun. Im. 6. -ία, ἡ, singing, making poetry, Luc. Vit. Auct. 3, Corp. Herm. 18.6. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a musician, Poll. 4.57.

-ός, ὄν, Ion. μουσοεργός Hp. Nat. Puer. 13, cultivating music: Subst., singing girl, Hp. l. c., X. Cyr. 4.6.11, Theopomp. Hist. 111(a), Com. Adesp. 15.18 D.; ὀρχη-στρίδες καὶ μ. Luc. Am. 10, cf. Hippoloch. ap. Ath. 4.129a: also masc., musician, J. AJ15.2.5, Corp. Herm. 18.1, S. E. P. 1.54.

μουσό-φθατος, ον, slain by the Muses, Lyc. 832. -φίλης, ἐς, loving the Muses, ἔταρος AP11.44 (Phld.).

-φίλητος [ῖ], ον, dear to the Muses, Corinn. 23. -χάρης, ἐς, delighting in the Muses or in poetry, βίος AP9.411 (Maec.); μουσόχορος is prob. f. l. for -χαρής in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4). 214.

-ω, furnish with power of song, ὅσα φύσις μεμύστωκε, of birds, Ph. 1.80. 2. adorn with mosaic, Ath. Mitt. 8.328 (Tralles).

II. mostly Pass., to be trained in the ways of the Muses, to be educated or accomplished, οὐ μεμύστωμαι κακῶς Ar. Lys. 1127; τὸ μεμύστωσθαι ἐπαινοῦσιν Phld. Mus. p.77 K., cf. Ph. 2.387; πολυγράμματος ὦν καὶ μεμύστωμένος Plu. 2.1121f; τὸ Κίμωνος ὕγρον καὶ μεμύστωμένον ἐν ταῖς περιφοραῖς his easy and polished manners, Id. Per. 5; μουσῶθις φωνήν taught to utter it, Ael. NA16.3.

2. to be set to music, τὰ δι' ᾧδης. μουσῶθέντα κρούματα D. H. Dem. 40, cf. Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3). 188; to be filled with melody, μεμύστωται τὰ περὶ τὴν θάλατταν ὑπ' ᾧδης τῶν πετρῶν Philostr. Her. 10.7.

μουστανάκιον, τό, Dim. of \*μούσταξ (= μύσταξ), An. Ox. 3.76. II. in pl., = Lat. mustacea, a sort of cake, Chrysipp. Tyan. ap. Ath. 14.647d.

μουστάριον, τό, a measure of wine, PFlor. 65.18 (vi A. D.). μουστοπίττα, ἡ, = οἰνοῦττα, Sch. Ar. Pl. 1122.

μούστος, δ, = Lat. mustum, new wine, PStrassb. 1.7 (v A. D.), etc. μούσχανον\* τὸ βλαστόν, Hsch.

μούσφωδός, ὄν, (ᾧδῇ) singing, making music, Man. 5.143. μουσῶνες\* οἱ κορυφαῖοι τῶν μαγείρων, καὶ οἱ τεχνῖται, Hsch.

μοχθ-έω, to be weary or worn with toil, to be sore distressed, ἀλλά μιν ὀῶ κήδεσι μοχθήσειν Il. 10.106; χείμωνι μόχθεντες (prob.) μάλα Alc. 18.5; ὄμβροισι ἡλίου τε καύμασι S. OC351; πόνοισι E. Ion 135 (lyr.): abs., work hard, labour, κάματος ἐστὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς μοχθεῖν καὶ ἄρχεσθαι Heraclit. 84, cf. E. Fr. 461, Ar. Pl. 556, Th. 2.39, etc.; χρημάτων ὑπερ E. Fr. 580.5; ἐπὶ χρηστοῖς (sc. τέκνοις) Id. Med. 1104 (anap.): c. acc. cogn., μ. μόχθους undergo hardships, Id. Hel. 1446; execute painful tasks, μ. πόνους Id. Ion 103 (anap.); πολλὰ δὴ καὶ θερμὰ χερσὶ καὶ νώτοις μ. S. Tr. 1047; πολλὰ μ. Ar. Pl. 281; πολλὰ περὶ τὴν στρατιὰν ἐμοχθησάτην X. An. 6.6.31; τάδε, ταῦτα μ., E. El. 64, Ar. Pl. 518, etc.; ἀνήνυτα μ. Epicur. Fr. 470; μαθήματα μ. toil at learning, E. Hec. 815; μ. ἅπαντ' ἐν οἰκίᾳ Pherecr. 10.

2. c. acc. objecti, τέκνα. ἀμόχθησα the children over whom I toiled, E. HF281; μ. πόδα σὺν θεραπεύμασιν, = θεραπεύειν, Id. Ph. 1549 (lyr.).—Cf. μόχθος. -ῆεις, εσσα, εν, = μοχθηρός, Nic. Al. 617.

-ῆμα, ατος, τό, always in pl., toils, hardships, A. Pr. 464, S. OC1616; τεκτόνων μ. E. Ion 1129. -ῆρία, ἡ, bad condition, σκήνεος Democ. 187; σάματος Pl. R. 609e.

2. of a person, lack of skill, incapacity, τοῦ λατροῦ Antipho 4.2.4; τῶν κυβερνητῶν Pl. Plt. 302a.

II. mostly in moral sense, wickedness, depravity, Ar. Pl. 109, 159, Pl. Lg. 734d, etc.; τὰς μ. τῆς ἡλιθιότητος τῆς ἐμῆς Cratin. 188; ἀρετὰ καὶ μοχθηρία Arist. EN1129<sup>b</sup>24: with a political connotation, τὰ πρῶτα τῆς ἐκεί μ. chief of the rascaldom (i. e. of the Radical party) up there (on earth), Ar. Ra. 425.

-ῆρομαι, Pass., to be

troublesome, Aq. Jb. 6.25. -ῆρός, ἄ, ὄν, also ὅς, ὄν E. Fr. 875:

(μοχθέω):—suffering hardship, in sore distress, wretched, of persons, A. Th. 257; ὁ πόλλ' ἐγὼ μ. S. Ph. 254; ὁ μόχθηρε σύ poor wretch! Ar. Ach. 165, Ra. 1175; ὁ μόχθηρε Pl. Phdr. 268e; of conditions, μοχθη-

ρῆς εὐύσης τῆς ζῆς Hdt. 7.46; μοχθηρὰ τληναὶ suffer hardships, A. Ch. 752. Adv., σῶμα μοχθηρῶς διακείμενον in a bad way, Pl. Grg. 504e; ζῆν μ. ib. 505a; μ. ἔχειν Arist. Pol. 1254<sup>b</sup>1: Comp., μοχθηροτέρως ἔχειν Pl. R. 343e: Sup. -ότατα, διακείμενοι Id. Err. 406.

2. in bad condition, βούς Ar. Eq. 316; ἰμάτιον Cratin. 207; μοχθηρότερα ἀποδιδόντες ἢ παρέλαβον τὰ ἰμάτια Pl. Men. 91e; καταλαβὼν μοχθηρὰ τὰ πράγματα finding trade in a bad state, D. 34.8; μ. ἐλπιδας ἔχειν Din. 1.107; μ. τραγῳδία Arist. Metaph. 1090<sup>b</sup>20; ὕδατα Id. Fr. 872<sup>a</sup>10; χροῖα Id. HA616<sup>b</sup>12; ἀγωγή PTeub. 24.57 (ii B. C.); of persons, inferior, μ. (v. l. πονηρ-) ἱατρός Antipho 4.2.4; also, of appearance, μοχθηρὸς τὴν ἰδέαν ugly, And. 1.100; of arguments, unsound, fallacious, S. E. P. 2.111; of persons, mistaken, Anon. Lond. 27.24: so in Adv. -ρῶς, κρίνομεν S. E. M. 7.210.

II. most freq. of persons, in moral sense, knavish, rascally, Th. 8.73, etc.; ἐκ χρηστῶν καὶ γενναίων μοχθηροτάτους ἀπέδει-

ξας Ar. Ra. 1011, cf. Pl. Men. 91e; τοὺς τρόπους μ. Ar. Pl. 1003; of acts, etc., μ. τι πράσσειν Trag. Adesp. 510; ὑφοψία μ. OG1315.58 (Pessinus, ii B. C.); ῥῆμα μ. SIG1175.5 (Piraeus, iv/iii B. C.); μοχθηρότερα λεγόντων X. HG1.4.13 (v. l. -ότερον Adv. Comp.).—Some Gramm.

write μόχθηρος, πόνηρος in signf. I, μοχθηρός, πονηρός in signf. II, Ammon. Diff. p.94 V., Arc. 71.16, but Hdn. Gr. 1.197 (ap. Eust. 341.14) argues that like other Adjs. in -ρος these words ought to be oxyt. in both senses. In the voc. the best codd. always give μόχθηρε, Ar. Ach. 165, Ra. 1175, Pl. 391; cf. πονηρός.

-ῆτέον, one must labour, S. Fr. 1120.10; μέτρον μ. E. HF1251. -ίζω, = μοχθέω, περὶ χρήμασι μ. toil for money, Pi. Fr. 123.6; ἔλκεῖ μοχθίζοντα. ὕδρου suffering from the wound., Il. 2.723; δαίμονι δειλῶ μ. Thgn. 164; φθειρὶ μ. Archil. 137; ἐτώσια μ. Theoc. 1.38, 7.48; μόχθους μ. Mosch. 4.44: abs., Orph. A. 1071.

-ος, δ, = Homeric μόγος, toil, hardship, distress, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄεθλα δῆριν ἔχειν καὶ μ. Hes. Sc. 306; μόχθων ἀμπνοᾶ, ἀμοιβή, Pi. O. 8.7, N. 5.48; freq. in Trag., A. Ch. 921, S. Ph. 480, etc.: also in pl., toils, troubles, hardships, A. Pr. 541 (lyr.), etc.; of the labours of Heracles, S. Tr. 1101, 1170; μ. τέκνων for them, E. Med. 1261 (lyr.); μόχθων ἀμφὶ πράγμασι Epigr. ap. Aeschin. 3.184; Ἀπελλείου μ. γραφίδος, of a picture, APl. 4.178 (Antip. Sid.).—Rare in early Prose (not in Pl. or Oratt.), cf. μ. καὶ τάλαιπωρή Democ. 223; ἐλευθέρει μ. X. Smpr. 2.4; διὰ μόχθων Id. Cyr. 1.6.25; freq. in Lxx, Ex. 18.8, al.; κόπος καὶ μ. I Ep. Thess. 2.9; μ. implies hardship, πόνος work (but μ. is said to be Cret. for πόνος AB1096).

-όω, weary, Aq. Is. 7.13. -ώδης, es, laborious, Vett. Val. 104.9.

μοχλ-εία, ἡ, = sq. I, Arist. Ph. 259<sup>b</sup>20, Supp. Epigr. 2.569.19 (Didyma, ii B. C.), Dexipp. Fr. 27 J. (written μοχλῆαις), Orib. 49.4.72; μ. τῶν ὀδόντων extraction of teeth, Gal. 18(2).592; [ὀστῶν] reduction of dislocations, Id. 19.461: metaph., dislodgement of chronic disease, esp. by exercise, μοχλῆας δεῖσθαι Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.1.1, Gal. 17(1).839; πρὸς ἀνάμνησιν δέονται τῆς μ. [αἱ ψυχᾶι] Plu. Fr. 7.19, cf. Olymp. in Grg. p.279 J.

-ευσίς, εως, ἡ, moving by a lever, setting joints by leverage, Hp. Fract. 13, 31, Art. 74. 2. removal, dislodgement, extirpation, τῆς ρίζης τοῦ κακοῦ Aret. CD1.2. -ευτής, οὗ, δ, one who heaves by a lever: hence Com. γῆς καὶ θαλάσσης μ. he who makes earth and sea to heave, Ar. Nu. 567; ὁ καινῶν ἐπῶν. .μοχλευτά O thou who heavest up new words, ib. 1397.

-ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or by means of leverage, τρόπος, ἐνέργημα, Orib. 49.2.7, 49.12.8; μοχλευτικὸν τι καὶ κινήτικόν τῶν ἐμμένων νοσημάτων capable of dislodging, Antyll. ap. eund. 6.23.12; μ. ἐργαλείον Sch. E. Ph. 1155.

-εῶ, (μοχλός) prise up, heave, or wrench by a lever, [στέγην] Hdt. 2.175; θύρετρα, πέτρους, E. HF999, Cys. 240; πέτρας Pl. Com. 67; θύρας Antipho 195.6; μόχλευσιν μοχλῶ μ. Hp. Art. 74:—Pass., Arist. Mech. 853<sup>a</sup>38. 2. metaph., Porph. Chr. 55:—in Med., contrive, 'engineer', μηδὲν μ. κατὰ τινῶν ἄδικον J. AJ5.1.16:—Pass., of disease, to be dislodged, removed, Aret. CD1.2. -έω, Ion.

for foreg., στήλας τε προβλήτας ἐμόχλεον they strove to heave them up with levers, Il. 12.259. -ία, v. μοχλῆαις. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, concern-

ing leverage: τὸ μ. a treatise (by Hippocrates) on setting joints by leverage (or otherwise): τὰ μ. levers, Id. Mochl. 42 (s. v. l.); also, title of work on levers, Ph. Bel. 59.18. -ιον, τό, Dim. of μοχλός, Com. Adesp. 1084, Luc. Somn. 13, PKlein. Form. 950 (v/vi A. D.). -ίσκος, δ, Dim. of μοχλός, Hp. Art. 67, Ar. Fr. 481, Paul. Aeg. 6.107.

μοχλο-ειδής, ἐς, like a lever, ξύλον Apollon. Cit. 1. -λίθος, δ, gloss on θυρεός, Sch. Od. 9.240.

μοχλός (Ion. μοκλός Anacr. 88), δ, bar, lever, crowbar, used for moving ships, μοχλοῖσιν δ' ἄρα τὴν γε κατείρυσεν Od. 5.261; or heavy weights, μοχλοῖς καὶ μηχαναῖσιν ἀνεκκύσαι Ar. Pax 307; for forcing doors and gates, E. Or. 1474 (lyr.), cf. Ba. 348, 1104, etc.; ὑποβαλόντες τοὺς μ. ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας Ar. Lys. 428, cf. Arist. Mech. 847<sup>b</sup>11, al.

II. any bar or stake, as in Od. 9.332 the stake which Odysseus runs into the Cyclops' eye, cf. E. Cys. 633. III. wooden or iron bar or bolt placed across gates on the inside and secured by the βάλανος, τοῦ μοχλοῦ διακοπέντος Th. 4.111, cf. 2.4, IG12.313.126; μοχλοὺς ἐπιβάλλειν Ar. Th. 415; τὸν μ. ἐμβάλλειν X. An. 7.1.12, cf. Ar. Lys. 246; μοχλοῖς καὶ κλήθροισι τὰ προπύλαια πακτοῦν ib. 264; τὴν πόλιν. .ἀπεκλήσατε τοῖσι μ. ib. 487; πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε by [drawing back] the bars, A. Ch. 879; κλήθρα λύσαντες μοχλοῖς E. IT99 (more naturally κλήθρων μοχλοὺς λύσαντες, as in Ar. Lys. 310 καὶ μὴ. .τοὺς μοχλοὺς χαλᾶσιν): metaph., μέγας σοι τοῦδ' ἐγὼ φόβου μ. a bar or defence against fear. S. Fr. 760.



μοχλόω, (μοχλός) *bolit, bar, μόχλωσον τὴν θύραν* Ar.Fr.369.  
 μοχοῦ· ἐντός (Paphian), Hsch. (Cypr. loc. of μυχός.)  
 Μοψοπία, ἡ, old name of Attica, Call.Fr.351, Str.9.1.18: Μοψό-  
 πιοι, οἱ, the Athenians, APl.4.118 (Paul. Sil.):—Adj. Μοψόπειος, α,  
 ον, Attic, Lyc.1340.  
 μῶψος· κηλὶς ἡ ἐν τοῖς ἱματίοις (Cypr.), Hsch. μῶων· μῶδων,  
 Id.  
 μῦ, τό, name of the letter μ, IG2.4321.24 (iv B.C.), Epigr.ap.Ath.  
 10.454f, Hellad.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.530B., etc. 2. μῦ or μὺ μῦ, to  
 represent a muttering sound made with the lips, μῦ λαλεῖν to mutter,  
 Hippon.80 (dub. l.); to imitate the sound of sobbing, μὺ μῦ, μὺ μῦ  
 Ar.Eq.10.  
 μῦα, v. μυῖα.  
 μῦ-άγρα, ἡ, (μῦς) mouse-trap, AP9.410 (Tull. Sab.), Poll.7.41:—  
 also μῦαγρον, τό, Gloss. II. = ἀσπάραγος πετραῖος, Ps.-Dsc.2.  
 125. —αγρος, ὁ, mouser, a kind of snake, Nic.Th.490. II. =  
 μελάμπυρος, Dsc.4.116, Plin.HN27.106. III. = μῦάγρα II, Ps.-Dsc.  
 2.125. —άκανθος [ἄκ], ὁ, = κεντρομυρσίνη, Thphr.HP6.5.1, Orph.  
 Fr.49.61. II. = ἀσπάραγος πετραῖος, Dsc.2.125:—Adj. μῦᾰκάν-  
 θινος, ἡ, ον, Gal.11.841, Orib.3.4.1.  
 μυάκιον, τό, Dim. of μῦαξ, Aët.12.55, Gloss.  
 μυᾰλός, μυᾰλῶ, later spellings for μυελ-, blamed by Phryn.282.  
 μῦαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, = μῦς II, sea-mussel, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.90, Dsc.  
 2.5, Plin.HN32.95; also of its shell, Dsc.1.32,33. II. = μῦστρον  
 2, Crito.ap.Gal.14.105; μ. χαλκοῦς Id.12.892. (Cf. Lat. *murex*.)  
 μῦᾰώ, (μῦω) compress the lips in sign of displeasure, τί μοι μῦᾰτε;  
 Ar.Lys.126codd., Sch., Suid.; μῦᾰτε· σκαρδαμύττετε, Hsch.; cf.  
 μοιμῦᾰω.  
 μῦγᾰλή (uncontr. μῦγᾰλή Nic.Th.816), ἡ, (μῦς, γαλή) shrew-  
 mouse, field-mouse, Hdt.2.67, Sannyr.8, Cephisod.7, Anaxandr.39.  
 14, Arist.HA604<sup>b</sup>19, LxxLe.11.30, Dsc.2.68 (v.l. μυογ-), Philum.  
 Ven.33, Iamb.Myst.5.8.—On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.911.  
 μῦγᾰλος [ῦ], ὁ, = foreg., PMag.Lond.121.2445,2592.  
 μῦγματα· καταξέσματα, Hsch.  
 μυγμός, ὁ, utterance of the sound μὺ μῦ, moaning, whimpering (v.  
 μῦζω), ascribed to the sleeping Furies in A.Eu.117,120; of wounded  
 men or dogs, D.S.17.11,92; μ. ἀνθρώπινος, of the κυνοκέφαλος, Id.3.  
 35; μ. βρεφῶν, = Lat. *vagitus*, Gloss.; of the noise of the fish γλάνις,  
 Arist.HA621<sup>a</sup>29. II. utterance of the sound μ, D.T.631.18 (pl.),  
 D.H.Comp.14, Praxiph.ap.Demetr.Eloc.57 (pl.), S.E.M.1.102.  
 μῦδάξομαι, = μυσάττομαι, ἐμυδάξωτο f.l. for ἐμυσάξωτο, Nic.AL.482.  
 μῦδαίνω, (μῦδος A) wet, soak, φάρμακα μυδῆνας A.R.3.1247, cf. 1042,  
 Lyc.1008; also, = σήπω, Hsch. [ῦ in διαμυδαίνω.]  
 μυδαῖλος, α, ον, wet, dripping, αἵματι II.11.54; δάκρυσι Hes.Sc.  
 270, S.El.166 (lyr.): abs., Hes.Op.556, Antim.90, Hymn.Is.27. II.  
 mouldy, δδμή A.R.2.191. [ῦ, but ῦ metri gr. in dactylic verses.]  
 μῦδαλλόεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., μ. ὄμματα κλαυθμῶ AP12.226  
 (Strat.).  
 μῦδ-ᾰω, (μῦδος A) to be damp, dripping, φόνου μυδῶσας σταγόνας S.  
 OT1278; μυδῶσα κηκίς Id.Ant.1008; φόνῳ μυδῶντες (v.l. -δεντες)  
 δδόντες Nic.Th.308; μύροις μ. AP5.198 (Hedyl.); μυδῶσα ἀπὸ χροῦς  
 ἔρρεε λάχνη A.R.4.1531; of ulcers, Hp.Ulc.10; [θυρεοί] ὑπὸ τῶν ὀμ-  
 βρων.. μυδῶντες Plb.6.25.7; of the eyelids (v. sq.), Dsc.1.71.72. II.  
 to be damp, clammy from decay, σὰρξ μυδῶσα Hp.VC15; of a corpse,  
 S.Ant.410. —ησις, εως, ἡ, dampness, clamminess, Aret.CD1.4;  
 esp. of the eyelids, purulent blepharitis, αἱ ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς μ. τῶν βλεφά-  
 ρων Dsc.1.7, cf. Gal.14.770; also, μυδῆσις οὐλων, prob. *pyorrhoea*,  
 Dsc.1.24. II. putrefaction, Diog.Oen.16.  
 μῦδιον, τό, small boat, D.S.31.38 (pl.), Fest. s. v. *myoparo*, CIL8.  
 27790 (Althiburos). II. small forceps, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.10.4,  
 Philum.Ven.2.6, Aët.7.64:—also μυδιόσκελλον, τό, Id.8.27.  
 μῦδοίς, εσσα, εν, = μυδαλέος, Nic.Th.308 (v.l.), 362.  
 μῦδος [ῦ] (A), ὁ, damp: clamminess, decay, Nic.AL.248. (Cf. Lett.  
*mudēi* 'become mouldy', Engl. *smut*.)  
 μῦδος (B), ον, (μῦω) = μυνδός, Hsch.  
 μυδρίαισις, εως, Ion. -ήσις, ιος, ἡ, dilatation of the pupil, Cels.6.  
 6.37, Gal.10.171, Cael.Aur.TP2.6, Aët.7.54; prob. in same sense in  
 Aret.SD1.7.  
 μυδρο-κτύπέω, forge red-hot iron, A.Pr.368. —κτύπος [ῦ], ον,  
 forging red-hot iron, μ. μίμημα in the manner of a smith smiting iron,  
 E.HF992.  
 μῦδρος, ὁ, anvil of stone or metal, A.Fr.307 (reading μῦδρος); τύ-  
 πτεσθαι μῦδρος, i.e. as hard as an anvil, Antiph.195.3; also the red-  
 hot mass of iron on the anvil, Call.Dian.49, Nic.AL.50; μῦδρους αἶρειν  
 χεροῖν hold red-hot iron in the hands, as an ordeal, S.Ant.264;  
 μῦδρον σιδήρεον κατεπόντωσαν Hdt.1.165, cf. Arist.Ath.23.5, IG12.682  
 (prob.), Call.Fr.209; Πακτώλιος μ. lump [of gold] from Pactolus,  
 Lyc.272; μ. διάπυρος a red-hot mass of stone or metal, of the sun,  
 Anaxag.ap.D.L.2.8, cf. 15, Archel.in Placit.2.13.6, Ph.1.623; ἀστέ-  
 ρος μ. Critias25.35 D.; μ. διάπυροι the stones thrown out by Aetna,  
 Arist.Mu.395<sup>b</sup>23, cf. Str.6.2.8; also, of red-hot stones or pieces of  
 metal, thrown into a liquid to vaporize it, Hp.Mul.2.134: generally,  
 a stone, Orph.A.896; ὁ ἄλλῃ διάπυρος καὶ μ. γενόμενος dub. in Hp.  
 Flat.8; μῦδρος κίων παχὺς ἄξυστος (sine interpr.) Gloss. (Not in  
 Hom. exc. in a spurious line read by some after Il.15.21.) (Cf.  
 σμῦδρος.)  
 μῦδῶν, ὄνος, ὁ, fungous flesh in an ulcer, Poll.4.191. II. μῦδω-  
 νος is prob. f.l. in D.Chr.47.18 (μυλῶνος Casaubon).  
 μῦείος [ῦ], ον, (μῦς) of, belonging to mice, An.Ox.2.286.

μυελαυξής, ἐς, increasing the marrow, τροφή Hsch.  
 μυέλιος, ἡ, ον, soft as marrow, fat, πυγή API2.37 (Diosc.).  
 μυελόεις, εσσα, εν, full of marrow, σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα μυελόντα  
 Od.9.293; fat, rich, ὀστρεα μ. Matro.ap.Ath.4.135a; of chicken broth,  
 Nic.AL.59.  
 μυελόθεν, = Lat. *medullitus*, Gloss.  
 μυελδομαι, Pass., to be full of marrow, ὀλοκαυτώματα μεμυλωμένα  
 Lxx Ps.65(66).15.  
 μυελοποιός, ὄν, making marrow, i.e. strengthening, Sch.DOd.  
 2.290.  
 μυελός, ὁ, marrow, μυελὸς αὐτὲ σφονδυλίων ἔκπαλθ' Il.20.482, cf.  
 Pl.Ti.73bsq., 91b, Thphr.HP1.2.6, etc.: pl., Ti.Locr.100b; brain,  
 S.Tr.781, Gal.UP8.4; μ. ραχίτης spinal cord, Hp.Coac.499; μ. νω-  
 τιαῖος Diocl.Fr.141. 2. fat, χηνὸς μ. Hp.Nat.Mul.109, al. 3.  
 marrow as good food, ἐπὶ γούνασι πατρὸς μυελὸν οἶον ἔδεσκε Il.22.  
 501 (but ἄλφιστα μ. ἀνδρῶν, as becoming or making marrow, Od.2.  
 290, cf. 20.108): metaph., φάγεσθε τὸν μ. τῆς γῆς Lxx Ge.45.18. 4.  
 metaph., νεαρὸς μ. A.Ag.76 (anap.); πρὸς ἄκρον μ. ψυχῆς marrow,  
 innermost part, E.Hipp.255 (anap.); Τρινακρίας μ., of Syracuse, Theoc.  
 28.18. 5. generally, soft, marrow-like meat, Alex.186.10. [ῦ  
 always in Hom.: ῦ always in Att.; so also in the deriv. words.]  
 μυελοτρεφής, ἐς, breeding marrow, Tim.Fr.24.  
 μυελώδης, ἐς, like marrow, ὑγρότης Arist.HA517<sup>a</sup>3.  
 μῦέω, (μῦω, q.v.) initiate into the mysteries, μῦῶν.. ἄλλους ξένους  
 And.1.132, cf. IG12.6.113; ἐκ τοῦ μυεῖν καὶ ἐποπτεύειν Pl.Ep.333e,  
 cf. D.59.21; ἐμύησε καὶ μυεῖ τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plu.2.607b: c. acc. cogn.,  
 ξένους ἐμύει θεοὺς J.Ap.2.37:—more freq. in Pass., to be initiated,  
 ὁ βουλόμενος μυεῖται Hdt.8.65; ὅσοι μεμύημεθα Ar.Ra.456; οἱ μεμνη-  
 μένοι ib.158, And.1.28; δεῖ γὰρ μυηθῆναι με πρὶν τευνηκέναι Ar.Pax  
 375; μυηθῆναι ἀφ' ἐστίας, v. ἐστία; τοῦ ἀφ' ἐστίας μνουμένου prob. in  
 IG12.6.108; μυηθεῖσαν ἀφ' ἐστίας SIG853 (Eleusis, i.A.D.); θεοπρόποι  
 ἦλθον.. οἵτινες μυηθέντες ἐνεβάτευσαν OGI530.15 (Notium, ii.A.D.):  
 c. acc. cogn., to be initiated in a thing, τὰ μυστήρια μυεῖνται Heraclit.  
 14; ὅστις τὰ Καβείρων ὄργια μεμύηται in the mysteries of the Cabiri,  
 Hdt.2.51; τὰ μεγάλα (sc. μυστήρια) μεμύησαι, πρὶν τὰ σμικρά Pl.  
 Grg.497c; τὰ ἐρωτικά μυηθῆναι Id.Smp.209e, cf. Phdr.250c; τὰ λεον-  
 τικά μ. Porph.Antr.15: also c. dat., ἐμύηθην θεοῖς Theophil.1.4;  
 μυεῖσθαι γάμῳ Alciphr.1.4. II. generally, teach, instruct, c. inf.,  
 ἐμύησάς τινα ἰδεῖν AP7.385 (Phil.); ἀλλὰ μ' ἀνὴρ ἐμύησ' Ἑλικωνίδα (sc.  
 εἶναι) ib.9.162:—Pass., μεμύημαι καὶ χορτάζεσθαι καὶ πεινᾶν Ep.Phil.  
 4.12; κυβερνᾶν μυηθῆσομαι Alciphr.2.4.21.  
 μυζ-ᾰω, suck, pres. part. μυζῶσαι Gal.7.130, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.41:—  
 pres. μυζέω, Suid., Eust.1821.52: aor. part. μυζήσας Gal.4.550, 19.2,  
 Anon.ap.Suid., Opp.H.2.407; cf. ἐκμυζᾰω, μύζω (B). —ησις, εως,  
 ἡ, sucking, Gal.7.130. —ητής, οὔ, ὁ, caterpillar, Sm.Ps.77(78).  
 46.  
 μύζουρις, ἡ, (οὐρά) = fellatrix, Com.Adesp.1352.  
 μύζω (A), fut. μύξω D.L.10.118: aor. ἐμύξα Men.81:—make the  
 sound μὺ μῦ, mutter, moan, A.Eu.118; μ. οἰκτισμὸν make a piteous  
 moaning, ib.189: hence to denote displeasure, murmur, growl,  
 Ar.Th.231; of the noise made by the dolphin, Arist.HA535<sup>b</sup>32;  
 rumble, ἐπὶ τοῖσι σπλάγχνοις μύζει Hp.Morb.2.55: impers., ἐμύξεν  
 ἐν τῇ γαστρὶ Id.Epid.5.6: pf., μεμύξωτε μυδαλέω τε Antim.90.  
 μύζω (B), = μυζᾰω, [τοὺς καλάμους] λαβόντα εἰς τὸ στόμα μύζειν X.  
 An.4.5.27.  
 μύηλα· σὰρξ τις ἐπαίρουσα τὴν γαστέρα, Hsch. (cf. μύλη IV).  
 μύησις [ῦ], εως, ἡ, initiation, Androt.34, OGI764.7 (Pergam., ii  
 B.C.), Herm.in Phdr.p.158A., etc.: in pl., Ph.1.156, Plu.2.169d, SIG  
 1267.27 (Ios, iii.A.D.), Iamb.VP17.74.  
 μυηφόνον, τό, = σκίλλα, Phan.Hist.27.  
 μῦθα· φωνή (Cypr.), Hsch.  
 μῦθ-ᾰρεύομαι, = μυθεομαι, Diu.ap.Stob.4.21.17. —ἄριον, τό,  
 Dim. of μῦθος, Str.13.1.69, Cleom.2.1, Porph.Chr.54; τὰ Αἰσώπεια  
 μ. Plu.2.14e. —αρχοί· οἱ προεστώτες τῶν στάσεων, Hsch.; cf.  
 μῦθος III. —έομαι, Ep. 2 sg. μυθεῖται (for μυθέται) Od.8.180, μυθεῖται  
 2.202: 3 pl. Ion. impf. μυθέσκοντο Il.18.289: fut. μυθήσομαι 2.488,  
 S.Aj.865: Ep. aor. μυθήσατο Il.17.200: (μῦθος). I. speak, abs.,  
 Il.7.76, 8.40, etc.; μελίχως μυθεύμενος Semon.7.18; converse, ἀλλή-  
 λουσιν A.R.1.458: c. acc. et inf., say that.., Il.21.462: c. inf., order,  
 A.Pr.664, prob. (for μυθεύομαι) in Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19: c. acc.,  
 tell, recount, πληθὺν δ' οὐκ ἂν ἐγὼ μυθήσομαι οὐδ' ὀνομήνῃ Il.2.488, cf.  
 Od.11.517; οὓς κεν εὔῃ γνώην καὶ τ' ὄνομα μυθησαίμην Il.3.235; tell  
 of, Σκύλλην Od.12.223; κήδεα II.3.76: c. acc. cogn., speak, utter,  
 μῦθον μ. explain the reason, 3.140; κερτομίας, ὀνειδεᾶ μυθήσασθαι, Il.  
 20.202, 246; ἀληθέα 6.382; ἐτήτυμα Hes.Op.10; μέγα Θεοσ.10.20;  
 νημερτέα Il.6.376; νημερτέως Od.19.269; τὰ δ' ἄλλ' ἐν Αἰδοῦ τοῖς  
 κάτω μυθήσομαι S.l.c.: c. dupl. acc., call so and so, πόλιν μ. πολύ-  
 χρυσον Il.18.289: folld. by relat. or interrog. clause, τὸν τοι μυθή-  
 σομαι, οἷος ἦν Od.19.245, cf. Pi.P.4.298. II. say over to one-  
 self, con sider, dub. in Od.13.191: in full, προτὶ δὲ μυθήσατο  
 θυμὸν Il.17.200; πάντα Ζεὺς μυθεῖται Democr.30.—Used in Ep. and  
 Trag.; never in Com. or Att. Prose.—Act. μυθεῖν in Democr.297  
 as v.l. for μυθοπλαστέω; μυθεῖσαι (i.e. μυθοῦσαι) dub. in E.LA789  
 (lyr.); μυθήσας· εἰπών, Phot. —εῦμα, ἄρος, τό, story, D.H.  
 4.3, Plu.Mar.11, Man.4.447 (pl.); plot of a play, Arist.Po.1460<sup>a</sup>  
 29. —εύω, pf. μεμύθευκα Phld.Mus.p.24 K.: later form of μυθεο-  
 μαι, E.HF77; ἅπαντα μυθεύσασα Ezek.Exag.34: c. acc. et inf.,  
 Phld.1.c., al.:—Pass., to be spoken of, E.Ion.196 (lyr.); ὥς μεμύθενται  
 βροτοῖς as is related by mortals, as the story goes, ib.265. II.



relate fabulously, Str. 1.2.35; πράξεις μεμύθηκε Socr. Ep. 30.9: c. acc. et inf., Arist. Mir. 836<sup>b</sup>1:—Pass., τὰ μυθεύμενα λιθοῦσθαι Id. PA 641<sup>a</sup> 20; μυθεύονται κατασχέιν τὴν νῆσον Str. 14.2.8, cf. D.C. 51.26: without inf., Palaeph. 4. —έω, v. μυθεόμαι. —ηγορέω, tell stories, in Pass., Procl. Froll. Hes. p. 5 G. —ήρια, τά, traditions, a word coined to explain μυστήρια, EM 595.48. —ητήρες· στασιασταί, Hsch.; cf. μυθίτης. —ητής, οὐ, δ, relater of μῦθοι, Antig. Mir. 120. —ιάζομαι, recount fables, Babr. Prooem. ii. —ιαμβοί [ῖ], οἱ, the name given to a collection of Fables, such as those of Babr., ib. —ιδιον, τό, Dim. of μῦθος, Luc. Philops. 2. —ίζω, = μυθεόμαι, Dor. μυθίσδω Theoc. 10.58, 20.11; Lacon. μυσίδδω Ar. Lys. 94, 1076: aor. μυσίζαι ib. 981:—Med., ψεύδεα κατὰ πάντων μ. Perict. ap. Stob. 4.28.19, cf. Orph. A. 191. —ίτης, ου, δ, in pl., = στασιασταί, στασιῶται, Anacr. 16 (cf. μυθητήρες, μύθαρχοι, μῦθος III); in sg., οὐ μ., οὐ δικασπὸλος κείνος (sc. Νίνος) Phoen. 1.7. —ικός, ή, δν, mythic, legendary, μ. τις ὕμνος Pl. Phdr. 265c; οἱ μ. χρόνοι D.H. 1.2; τὰ μ. books of legends, title of treatise by Neanthes, Ath. 13.572e. Adv. —κῶς Arist. Metaph. 1000<sup>a</sup> 18, 1074<sup>b</sup> 4, Cael. 284<sup>a</sup> 23; opp. ἀληθῶς, Phld. Rh. 2.53 S.: Comp. —ωτέρως or —ώτερον, Sch. Lyc. 18, Tz. H. 2.823. —ισδω, Dor. for μυθίζω. —ιστορία, ή, fabulous history, Capitol. Macrin. 1. —ιστορικός, ή, δν, containing fabulous history, volumina Vopisc. Firm. 1. μῦθο-γράφω, write fabulous accounts, c. acc., τὰ περί τι μ. Str. 3.4.4, cf. Jul. Or. 7.216d. —γράφία, ή, writing of fables, Str. 1.2.35, 8.3.9 (pl.). —γράφος [ᾱ], δ, writer of legends, Plb. 4.40.2, Phld. Rh. 2.187 S., D.H. 1.13, D.S. 4.7, Plu. Thes. 1; Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μουσῶν μ. IG 12(7).273 (Amorgos). —ειδῶς, Adv., = μυθῶδως, Procl. in R. 1.15 K. —λέσχης, ου, δ, mythologist, Eust. 768.29. μῦθολογ-εύω, tell word for word, τινί τι Od. 12.450; εἰρημένα μ. ib. 453: generally, relate, Ps.-Phoc. 68, prob. rest. in Sapph. Supp. 7.4. —έω, tell mythic tales, such as those of Homer, Isoc. 6.24, Pl. R. 392b, Longin. 34.2; πολλὰ τοιαῦτα μ. Pl. Grg. 493d: folld. by a Relat., μ. ὡς... X. Smp. 8.28; μ. ὅτι... Hp. Art. 53. 2. c. acc., tell as a legend or mythic tale, μ. τοὺς πολλοὺς τῶν ἡμιθέων Isoc. 2.49: c. inf., of an animal, δν... μυθολογοῦσι γενέσθαι ἐκ πυρκαϊᾶς which they fable, fabulously report to derive its birth, Arist. HA 609<sup>b</sup> 10; καθάπερ καὶ τὸν Μίδαν... μυθολογοῦσι (sc. ἀπολέσθαι) Id. Pol. 1257<sup>b</sup> 16, cf. 1274<sup>a</sup> 39:—Pass., οἷα μυθολογοῦνται παλαιὰ γενέσθαι φύσεις such as they are fabled to have been, Pl. R. 588c, cf. Arist. HA 617<sup>a</sup> 5: impers., μυθολογεῖται... τοὺς Ἀργοναύτας τὸν Ἡρακλέα καταλιπεῖν the legend goes that... Id. Pol. 1284<sup>a</sup> 22; μ. περί τῆς ζῆς ὡς δν μακρόβιον Id. HA 578<sup>b</sup> 23: abs., become mythical, D. 60.9, etc.; τὰ μυθολογούμενα fabulous tales, Arist. HA 578<sup>b</sup> 24, cf. Pl. R. 378e. II. invent like a mythical tale, μ. πολιτείαν frame an imaginary constitution, ib. 501e. III. tell stories, converse, περί τινος Id. Phd. 61e, Phdr. 276e. IV. relate, generally with a notion of exaggeration, [Αἰσωπος] ἐμυθολόγησεν ὡς... Arist. Mete. 356<sup>b</sup> 12, cf. Nymphod. 12; τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων καλὰ Polydeuces ap. Philostr. VS 2.12.2. —ημα, atos, τό, mythical narrative or description, Pl. Phdr. 229c, Lg. 663e, Plu. Thes. 14, D.C. 50.12. —ητέον, one must tell as a legend, Γίγαντομαχίας Pl. R. 378c. —ία, ή, romance, fiction, ib. 394b, al.; οἱ λόγοι καὶ αἱ μ. Id. Hp. Ma. 298a. 2. legend, Corn. ND 8. II. story-telling, Pl. Lg. 752a, Plu. 2.133e (pl.). —ικός, ή, δν, poetical, inventive, Pl. Phd. 61b. —ος, δ, teller of legends, romancer, joined with ποιητής, Id. R. 392d, cf. 398b, Lg. 664d, Thphr. HP 4.13.2, Lxx Ba. 3.23; used of Hdt. by Arist. GA 756<sup>b</sup> 6. II. Adj. mythological, μνήμη Call. Aet. 3.1.55. 2. prating, Man. 4.445. μῦθόμαι, = μυθεόμαι I, A. Ag. 1368 codd. (leg. θυμοῦσθαι). μῦθο-πλάνος [ᾱ], on, fabulous, fictitious, λόγοι Zos. Alch. p. 232 B. (fort. —πλαστος). —πλαστέω, invent, ψεύδεα Democr. 297 (cf. μυθεόμαι):—Pass., Tz. H. 10.41. —πλάστης, ου, δ, coiner of legends, Lyc. 764, Ph. 1.405 (pl.). —πλόκος, on, weaving fables, of Eros, Sapph. 125 (proparox.). μῦθοποι-έω, relate a fable, invent, τὰ καθ' Αἶδου D.S. 1.92, cf. 4.35. —ημα, atos, τό, fabulous narrative, Plu. 2.17a, Ael. NA 7.29. —ησις, ewς, ή, = sq., S.E.M. 9.192. —ία, ή, making of fables, invention, Str. 1.1.19, al., D.S. 1.96, Ph. 1.177 (pl.), Corn. ND 17 (pl.), Plu. 2.348a. —ός, δ, composer of fiction, Pl. R. 377b, Luc. Herm. 73; fabulist, Jul. Or. 7.227b. μῦθος, δ, word, speech, freq. in Hom. and other Poets, in sg. and pl., ἔπος καὶ μῦθος Od. 11.561; opp. ἔργον, μύθων τε ῥητῆρ' ἔμναι πηρηκτῆρα τε ἔργων Il. 9.443, cf. 19.242; esp. mere word, μύθοισιν, opp. ἔργῳ, 18.252; ἔργῳ κοῦκέτι μύθῳ A. Pr. 1080 (anap.), etc.:—in special relations: 2. public speech, μ. ἀνδρῶσι μελήσει Od. 1.358; μύθοισιν σκολοῖς Hes. Op. 194; μύθον ἐπισχεσίη the submission of a plea, Od. 21.71; πρὶν ἂν ἀμφοῖν μ. ἀκούσης, οὐκ ἂν δικάσαις Ar. V. 725; μύθοισι κεκάσθαι to be skilled in speech, Od. 7.157. 3. conversation, mostly in pl., 4.214, 239, etc. 4. thing said, fact, matter, μύθον δέ τοι οὐκ ἐπικεύσω ib. 744; τὸν ὄντα μ. E. El. 346; threat, command, ἠπειλήσεν μύθον Il. 1.388, cf. 25.16.83; charge, mission, g. 625; counsel, advice, 7.358. 5. thing thought, unspoken word, purpose, design, 1.545 (pl.); μύθων οὖς μνηστῆρες ἐνὶ φρεσὶ βυσσοδόμεον Od. 4.676, cf. 777; ἔχετ' ἐν φρεσὶ μύθον 15.445; ἔχε σιγῇ μ., ἐπίτρεψον δὲ θεοῖσι 19.502, cf. 11.442; matter, θεοῖσι μύθον ἐπιτρέψαι 22.289; μύθον μυθείσθην, τοῦ εἶνεκα λαὸν ἀγείραν the reason why... 3.140. 6. saying, κατὰ τὸν ἡμέτερον μ. Pl. Epin. 980a; οὐκ ἐμὸς δ μ. ἀλλ'... E. Fr. 484, cf. Pl. Smp. 177a, Call. Lav. Pall. 56, Ph. 1.601, Plu. 2.661a; saw, proverb, τριγέρων μ. τὰδε φωνεῖ A. Ch. 314 (anap.). 7. talk of men, rumour, ἀγγελίαν... τὰν δ μέγας μ. ἀέξει S. Aj. 226 (lyr.), cf. 188 (lyr., pl.), E. IA 72; report, message, S. Tr. 67 (pl.), E. Ion

1340. II. tale, story, narrative, Od. 3.94, 4.324, S. Ant. 11, etc.: in Hom. like the later λόγος, without distinction of true or false, μ. παίδος of or about him, Od. 11.492: so in Trag., ἀκούσει μύθον ἐν βραχεῖ λόγῳ (χρόνῳ cod. M.) A. Pers. 713; μύθων τῶν Λιβυστῆων Id. Fr. 139.1: in Prose, τὸν εἰκότα μ. the likely story, likelihood, Pl. Ti. 29d: prov., μ. ἀπώλετο, either of a story which never comes to an end, or of one told to those who do not listen, Cratin. 59, Crates Com. 21, Pl. Tht. 164d, cf. R. 621b, Lg. 645b, Phlb. 14a; μ. ἐσώθη 'that's the end of the story', Phot. 2. fiction (opp. λόγος, historic truth), Pi. O. 1.29 (pl.), N. 7.23 (pl.), Pl. Phd. 61b, Pri. 320c, 324d, etc. 3. generally, fiction, μ. ἴδιοι Phld. Po. 5.5; legend, myth, Hdt. 2.45, Pl. R. 330d, Lg. 636c, etc.; δ περί θεῶν μ. Epicur. Ep. 3p. 65 U.; τοὺς μ. τοὺς ἐπιχωρίους γέγραφε SIG 382.7 (Delos, iii B.C.). 4. professed work of fiction, children's story, fable, Pl. R. 377a; of Aesop's fables, Arist. Mete. 356<sup>b</sup> 11. 5. plot of a comedy or tragedy, Id. Po. 1449<sup>b</sup> 5, 1450<sup>a</sup> 4, 1451<sup>a</sup> 16. III. = στάσις, Panyas. in Coll. Alex. p. 249, v. l. in Batr. 135; cf. μυθιήτης. μῦθουργ-έω, = μυθοποιέω, Sch. Lyc. 17 (Pass.). —ημα, atos, τό, = μυθοποίημα, ibid. —ία, ή, = μυθοποιία, Tz. H. 8.519, Poet. ap. Sch. Opp. H. 1.619. μῦθ-ὑδριον, τό, Dim. of μῦθος, Tz. H. 4.434. —ώδης, es, legendary, fabulous, λόγοι μ., opp. ἀληθινοί, Pl. R. 522a, cf. D. 23.65, etc.; τὸ μ. the domain of fable, Th. 1.21; τὸ μὴ μ. αὐτῶν their non-fabulous character, ib. 22; τὰ μ. καὶ παιδαριώδη Arist. Metaph. 995<sup>a</sup> 4: Comp. —έστερος Antig. Mir. 1, Str. 4.4.6: Sup. —έστατος Isoc. 2.48, Plb. 34.11.20, Phld. Po. 5.4. Adv. —δῶς Aristas 168, D.S. 4.6. —ωδικός, ή, δν, connected with mythology, Eust. ad D. P. 62. —ωδός, δ, singer of mythic tales, cj. for μυδῶδας (acc. pl.) in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).211. μῦα, Att. μῦα Thphr. HP 3.7.5, Phot.: ή:—fly, Il. 2.469, 4.131, Simon. 32, etc.; carrion-fly, bluebottle, Il. 19.25, 31; gall-insect, Thphr. 1. c.: prov., μνίης θάρσος, of excessive boldness, Il. 17.570; ἐάν τις... ὥσπερ μ. πρόσπηται X. Mem. 3.11.5; δειπνεῖν ἄκλητος μ. a fly for coming to dinner uninvited, Antiph. 195.7; ἐλέφαντα ἐκ μνίας ποιεῖν 'to make a mountain out of a molehill', Luc. Musc. Enc. 12; μῦα στρατιώτης, μ. κύων, ibid.; δρᾶινω μνί' ὅσον Herod. 1.15. II. χαλκῇ μῦα a game like blindman's-buff, Id. 9a, Poll. 9.123; cf. μνίδα. III. used by peasants of bees, Eust. 257.6. (Cf. Lith. musia 'fly', Lat. musca, etc.) μῦα· κοινά, ἀναιδῆ, Hsch. μῦαγρος, δ, fly-catcher, name of an Elean god, Plin. HN 10.75 (prob.): ἥρω μ., in Arcadia, Paus. 8.26.7. μῦτίδιον, τό, Dim. of μῦς, little mouse, Arr. Epict. 1.23.4, M. Ant. 7.3. μῦϊκός, ή, δν, of or belonging to a fly, Gloss. μνίνδα παίζειν, play at χαλκῇ μῦα, Poll. 9.110, 113, Hsch. μῦίνος [ῦ], η, on, mouse-coloured, EM 790.4, Phot. s. v. φαῖον. μῦιο-ειδής, es, like a fly, Cass. Pr. 19. —θήρας, ου, δ, fly-hunter, Hsch. s. v. μῦαγρος, Suid. s. v. μῦαγρος. —κέφαλον, τό, a complaint in the eyes, in which the uvea protrudes like a fly's head, Gal. 14.768, Paul. Aeg. 3.22: μῦοκέφαλον, Gal. 19.434, Aët. 7.35, Alex. Trall. 2; κολλύριον τοῦ Ζωῖλου πρὸς μυοκεφάλους (sic) Gal. 12.771. —πτερον, τό, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc. 2.156. —σόβη, ή, fly-flap, Men. 503, Anaxipp. 7, Ael. NA 15.14, cf. Poll. 10.94; of a long beard, AP 11.156 (Ammian.):—also μυσόβη (q. v.). —σόβιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Gloss. —σόβος, on, flapping away flies, AP 9.764 (Paul. Sil.). μῦτσκη, ή, Dim. of μῦς II, small sea-mussel, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 3.90d, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.92: μῦτσκος, δ, Marc. Sid. 38, Plin. HN 32.149. μῦτίτις, ιδος, ή, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc. 2.156. μῦιώδης, es, = μῦαγρος, at Elis, Plin. HN 29.106. μῦιών, v. μών. μῦκάμων [ᾱ], onos, δ, Dor. for \*μυκήμων, bellowing, Αἰδης Hymn. Is. 42. μῦκάομαι, fut. —ήσομαι AP 9.730 (Demetr. Bith.), Luc. Phal. 1.11: aor. ἐμυκησάμην Ar. Nu. 292, Theoc. 16.37: used by Hom. once in pres. part., Od. 10.413, elsewhere in Ep. aor. μύκον [ῦ], Ep. pf. μέμυκα (also in A. Supp. 352 (lyr.)): plpf. ἐμεμύκειν or μεμύκειν Od. 12.395: Ep. iterat. μύκεσκε only in EM 624.40:—prop. of oxen, low, bellow, δ δὲ μακρὰ μεμυκῶς [δ ταῦρος] Il. 18.580; μεμυκῶς ἦν τε ταῦρος 21.237; πόριες... μυκῶμεναι Od. 10.413, cf. A. 1. c., E. Ba. 738; of a calf, Theoc. 1. c.; of Hera-cles in agony, E. HF 870 (troch.): so comically, ἐβλεψεν δριμὺν κάμνκᾶτο Ar. Ra. 562; οἶον μυκτῆρ μυκᾶται Id. V. 1488; μάτηρ κεφαλὰν μυκήσατο παιδὸς ἐλοῖσα Theoc. 26.20; ὥσπερ λέων μ. Aroc. 10.3. 2. of things, πύλαι μύκον οὐρανοῦ Il. 5.749; μέγα δ' ἀμφὶ πύλαι μύκον 12.460; of a shield, μέγα δ' ἀμφὶ σάκος μύκε δουρὸς ἀκωκῇ rang, 20.260; of meat, ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσι μεμύκει bellowed upon the spits (a portent), Od. 12.395; μέμυκε δὲ γαῖα καὶ ὕλη Hes. Op. 508; βροντῆς μυκησαμένης Ar. Nu. 292; κόχλον ἐλὼν μυκήσατο κοῖλον Theoc. 22.75:—rare in Prose, Pl. R. 396b, 615e, Arist. Mete. 368<sup>a</sup> 25.—An aor. Act., [τυμπαίνου] βαρὺ μυκήσαντος AP 6.220.11 (Diosc.). (Onomatopoeic word.) μυκαρίς· νυκτηρίς, Hsch. μῦκή (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.313), ή, = μύκησις, A. R. 4.1285 (pl.), prob. in Aristias 6 (pl.: μύκαισι codd. Ath.). μύκη [ῦ], δ or ή, = μύκης (q. v.). II. μύκη· ή θήκη, Suid. μῦκ-ηδόν, Adv. with bellowings, Poet. in POxy. 864.22. —ηθμός, δ, lowing, bellowing, of oxen, Il. 18.575, Od. 12.265, A. R. 3.1297, etc.; but μυκημοῖσι... μῦλων with bleatings of sheep, A. Fr. 158; δ μ. τῆς γῆς rumbling, Luc. Peregr. 39. —ημα, atos, τό, = foreg., βοῶν μυκή-



ματα E.Ba.691, cf. Call. Del. 310, A.R.1.1269, etc.; μ. λεαίνας Theoc. 26.21; roar of thunder, A.Pr.1062 (anap.):—rare in Prose, of a vase, Arist.Pr.938<sup>a</sup>10; of the earth, Id. Mu.396<sup>a</sup>13, D.C.68.24; of winds in a cave, Corn.ND22.

Μυκήνη, ἡ, and Μυκήναι, αἱ, *Mycene, Mycenae*: Hom. uses both sg. (Il.4.52, Od.3.304, al.), and pl. (only in Il.2.569, 4.376); the pl. prevails in Att., Th.1.10, etc.:—Adj. Μυκήναϊος, α, ον, *Mycenaeian*, Il.15.638, etc.: Dor. Subst. Μυκᾶνεύς, ἑως, δ, a *Mycenaeian*, SIG31 (Delph., v B.C.):—fem. Adj. Μυκήνις, ἰδος, Critias 16.12 D.: Adv. Μυκήνηθεν, from *Mycene*, Il.9.44: Dor. Μυκᾶνῆθεν IG4.492 (*Mycenae*, vi B.C.).

μύκηρος, δ, = ἀμυγδάλη, *almond*, Lacon. and Tenian word, Seleuc. ap. Ath.2.52c: Lacon. also μούκηρος Pamphil. ib. 53b:—hence μούκηρόβατος (leg. -βαγός, i. e. -Fāgós, from ἄγνυμι), δ, = καρνοκατάκτης, Id. ibid.; written μούκηρόβας in Hsch.

μύκης [ῥ], ἦτος (but Ion. gen. -εω Archil. 47, acc. -ην Hecat. 22 J. (-ῆν codd.)), Nic. Fr. 72.7; Dor. and Att. nom. pl. μύκαι Epich. 155, Thphr. Sign. 42, Diocl. Fr. 119; acc. pl. μύκας PSI6.620.31 (iii B.C.), censured by Phryn. 178; dat. pl. τοῖς μύκαις Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 2.62c), δ, *mushroom* or other *fungus*, Epich. 1. c., Antiph. 188, 226.4, 227.11, Ephipp. 27, Polioch. 2.4, Thphr. HP1.1.11, PSI1. c., Nic. Al. 525, Dsc. 4.82, Paus. 2.16.3. II. *any knobbed round body*, shaped like a mushroom, 1. *chape* or *cap at the end of a scabbard*, Hecat. 1. c., Hdt. 3.64, Paus. 1. c. 2. *membrum virile*, Archil. 1. c., Hsch. 3. *fleshy excrescence*, such as forms on wounds, Hp. Morb. 2.50, Gal. 17(1).703. b. *excrescence on trees*, Thphr. HP4.14.3. 4. *stump of an olive cut down*, IG2.1055.43. 5. *snuff of a lamp-wick*, Ar. V. 262, Thphr. Sign. 1. c., Arat. 976, Call. Fr. 47, AP5.262 (Agath.). 6. μύκαι οἷς τὰ ἰμάτια βάπτουσι, dub. sens. in Zopyr. ap. Orib. 14.62.1.—Fem. only in Epich. 1. c. (where however οἷον αἱ μύκαι is prob. cj.) and Thphr. Sign. 1. c. (Prob. cogn. with μύξα A.)

μύκησις [ῥ], ἑως, ἡ, = μυκηθμός, Arist. Pr. 938<sup>a</sup>10, Sch. A.R. 4.1285 (pl.). -ῆτης, οὔ, Dor. μύκατάς, ᾶ, δ, *bellower*, of oxen, Theoc. 8.6; of Poseidon, Corn. ND22. -ῆτίας σεισμός, δ, an earthquake accompanied with roaring underground, Arist. Mu. 396<sup>a</sup>11 (but perh. rather μυκήται, as Stob.). -ῆτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *bellowing*, Corn. ND 22, S.E.M. 11.38.

μύκήτινος, ἡ, ον, *made of mushrooms*, Luc. VH1.16.

μύκήτωρ, ὀρος, δ, poet. for μυκητής, Nonn. D. 3.237.

μύκλα, ἡ, and μύκλος, δ, *black stripe* on the neck and feet of the ass, acc. to Hsch.; or *a fold on its neck*, acc. to EM594.18; of the ass itself, PTeb. 409.7 (i A.D., μοικ-). II. μύκλοι, οἱ, *lewd, lustful persons*, Hsch., cf. Archil. 183, Lyc. 771; μ. κάνθων, of the ass, Id. 816; cf. μυχλός.

μυκληρόν· συνεχές, ἀχανές, Hsch. μύκον, v. μυκάομαι.

Μύκονος [ῥ], ἡ, *Myconus*, one of the Cyclades, Hdt. 6.118, etc.; the people were said to be all bald, Lucil. 1211, Str. 10.5.9: whence (acc. to Donat. ad Ter. Hec. 440) the proverb μία Μύκονος 'it's all one, all alike', Plu. 2.616b, Them. Or. 21.250c, Zen. 5.17 (with a different expl.), prob. cj. in Luc. DMort. 1.3; πάνθ' ὑπὸ μίαν Μύκονον Str. 1. c. (with a third expl., cf. Eust. ad D.P. 525): Adj. Μυκόνιος, α, ον, prov. M. γείτων, of a bad neighbour, Zen. 5.21 (Μηκόνιος codd., Μυκόνιος Phot., Suid.), cf. Cratin. 328, Com. Adesp. 439; also ἡ λεγομένη Μυκόνιος ἀγροικία Jul. Mis. 349d.

μύκόμαι, (μύκης II. 3) *become fungous*, of ulcers, ἐμυκώθη Hp. Mul. 1.40 codd. and Gal. 19.97; cf. μυλόμαι.

μύκος· μισρός, and μυκός· ἄφωνος, κτλ., Hsch.

μυκτήρ, ἦρος, δ, (μύσσομαι) *nostril*, φλέγει δὲ μ., of the fire-breathing bull of Aetes, S. Fr. 336, cf. Ar. V. 1488, etc.: freq. in pl., μυκτῆρσιν ἐρευνᾶν Emp. 101, cf. Hp. Art. 37, Acut. (Sp.) 23, Sophr. 135, Hdt. 3.87, Ar. Ra. 893, X. Smp. 5.6, Antiph. 217.6, Ph. 1.249, al.: dat. pl. μυκτῆρσιν, in a prescription, POxy. 1088.32 (i A.D.): metaph., of a lamp-nozzle, Ar. Ec. 5. 2. from the use of the nose to express ridicule, *sneerer*, of Socrates, Timo 25; in the abstract, *sarcasm, railery*, μ. πολιτικώτατος Longin. 34.2, cf. Plu. 2.860e; μ. Ἀττικός Luc. Prom. Es 1; κεράσας μυκτῆρι φρόνημα AP9.188. II. an elephant's trunk, Arist. HA497<sup>b</sup>26, PA659<sup>a</sup>12; also, the funnel of the cuttle-fish, Id. HA541<sup>b</sup>15.

μυκτηρι-άζω, -ασμός, -αστής, = μυκτηρίζω, -ισμός, -ιστής, Gloss. μυκτηρι-ίζω, turn up the nose, sneer at, Lys. Fr. 323 S., Lxx Pr. 1.30, al., S.E.M. 1.217:—Pass., to be mocked, Lxx Je. 20.7: hence, to be outwitted, Ep. Gal. 6.7. II. bleed at the nose, Hp. Epid. 7.123. -ισμα, ατος, τό, turning up the nose, sneering, Hsch. s. v. ἀποσκώματα. -ισμός, δ, = foreg., Lxx Ps. 34(35).16, al., Anon. Oxy. 2086 Fr. 1<sup>r</sup> 14; sarcasm, Quint. Inst. 8.6.59; pl., Phld. Herc. 1457.9. 2. cheating, Men. 1039. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, sneerer, mocker, Ath. 5.182a, 187b. -όθεν, Adv. out of the nose, AP10.75 (Pall.).

μυκτηρόκομπος, ον, sounding from the nostril, πνεύματα A. Th. 464. μύκωμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, = μύκημα, PMag. Par. 1.657. μύκων· σωρός, θημών, Hsch. μυλαβρίς, v. μυλακρίς. μυλαικά, τά, name of a species of figs, Ath. 3.78a. μύλ-αἰος, ον, working in a mill, χεῖρ AP9.418 (Antip.). II. μυλαῖον, τό, = μύλη I, Sammelb. 5246.4 (i B.C.), P. Ry. 167.10 (i A.D.), etc. -ακρίς λᾶας, ἡ, millstone, Alex. Aet. 3.31. II. μύλακρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, cockroach found in mills and bakehouses, Ar. Fr. 583:—written μύλαβρίς in Pl. Com. 73 (ap. Phot.): both forms in Poll. 7.180. -ακρος, δ, millstone, Alc. 23.31. II. μύλακροι· γομφίοι ὀδόντες, Hsch. -αλγία, ἡ, toothache, Dsc. 3.78 (pl.), Gal. 12.

867. -αξ, ἄκος, δ, millstone, any large round stone, Il. 12.161, AP9.418 (Antip.), 546 (Antiphil.), Opp. C. 3.137. -ἄριον, τό, Dim. of μύλη I, of a spell used in grinding salt, PMag. Par. 1.3087.

μυλάσασθαι· τὸ σῶμα ἢ τὴν κεφαλὴν συμῆσθαι (Cyp.), Hsch.

μύλ-εργάτης, ον, Dor. -τάς, δ, miller, AP7.394 (Phil.). -εύς, ἑως, δ, epith. of Zeus, guardian of mills, Lyc. 435. -ῆ, ἡ, mill: in Hom., hand-mill turned by women, αἱ μὲν ἀλετρεύουσι μύλης ἐπι μῆλοπα καρπὸν Od. 7.104; γυνή. ἀλετρίς πλησίον, ἐνθ' ἄρα οἱ μύλαι ἦατο 20.106; μύλην στρέφειν, περιάγειν, περιφέρειν, περιελάνειν, Poll. 7.180; μηδὲ μύλαν (Dor.) ἐνέμειν μηδὲ ὄλμον IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.24 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.): Cret. acc. pl. μύλαινς Schwyzler 180.6. II. nether millstone (the upper being ὄνος), Ar. V. 648: pl., αἱ μύλαι Arist. Mete. 383<sup>b</sup>7, cf. Pherecr. 10. III. knee-pan, Hp. Off. 9, Com. Adesp. 450, Arist. HA 494<sup>a</sup>5, Paus. 1.35.5. IV. hard formation in a woman's womb, Hp. Mul. 1.71, 2.178, Arist. GA775<sup>b</sup>25. V. pl., molars, Lxx Jb. 29.17, Anon. Lond. 24.24, Gal. UP9.15: sg., of an ass's tooth, PMag. Lond. 125.22, al. VI. = μῶλυ, Gal. 12.80: root of λάπαθον, Aët. 1.251. (Cf. Lat. molo, Goth. malan 'grind', etc.) -ῆβόρος, ον, millstone-eating, μύδος οἶα μυληβόρου Nic. Th. 446 (οἶ' ἀμυληβόρου cj. Schneid.). -ῆθρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = μυλακρίς II, Poll. 7.19. -ῆκορον, τό, (κόρος C) broom for cleaning a mill, Fest. s. v. molucrum, Poll. 6.94: hence generally, broom, Archipp. 22. -ῆτικὴ ἔμπλαστρος, remedy for toothache, Gal. 12.877. -ῆφᾶτος, ον, (θεῖον) bruised in a mill, εἰκοσι. μέτρα μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς Od. 2.355, cf. A.R. 1.1073, Lyc. 578. -ῆται ὀδόντες, οἱ, = μύλαι v, Ruf. ap. Orib. 49.27.2. -ῆας, ον, masc. Adj. of or for a mill, λίθος μ. millstone, Pl. Hp. Ma. 292d, cf. Arist. Mete. 383<sup>b</sup>12; also, rock for millstones, Str. 6.2.3, 10.5.16. -ῆώ, (μύλη v) gnash or grind the teeth, only in Ep. part., λυγρὸν μυλιδώντες (with ὕ metri gr.), Hes. Op. 530 (μαλκιδώντες, i. e. μαλκιδόντες, Crates Gramm.). -ῆκος, ἡ, ὄν, (μύλη I) for a mill, λίθος Ev. Luc. 17.2. II. (μύλη v) of or for the grinders, ἡ μ. (sc. ἔμπλαστρος) remedy for toothache, Gal. 12.869, 877. -ῆνος, ἡ, ον, made of millstone, σπορὸς CIG3371 (Smyrna); παραστάς SIG996.15 (ibid.). -ῆος, α, ον, = μυλίας, λίθος Procop. Aed. 2.6.7, 8.18. -ῆτης [ῆ], ον, δ, = μυλίας, λίθος Gal. 10.958, 19.118, Procop. Aed. 2.5.4. II. molar tooth, Gal. 14.722.

μυλλαίνω, (μυλλός A) distort the mouth, make mouths or mock at, Phot. s. v. σιλλαίνει. μυλλάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (μύλλω) prostitute, Id. (μυλός cod.), Suid. (v. l. μυλός). μυλλάω, = μυλλαίνω, in pf. μεμύλληκε, Hsch. μύλλη· λεῖα, Id.; cf. μυμεῖ. μυλλίζω, = μυλλαίνω, Phot. and Suid. s. v. σιλλαίνει.

μύλλον, τό, lip, Poll. 2.90.

μυλλός (A), ἡ, ὄν, awry, crooked, Hsch. (parox.); squint-eyed, Eust. 906.54.

μυλλός (B), δ, cake in the shape of pudenda muliebria, Heraclid. Syrac. ap. Ath. 14.647a.

μύλλος, δ, an edible sea-fish, prob. Sciaena umbra, Ar. Fr. 414, Ephipp. 12.4; brought salted from the Black Sea, Gal. 6.729, 747; a similar fish found in the Danube, Ael. NA14.23; cf. μύλος II, πλατίστακος.

μύλλω, (μύλη) = βινέω, Theoc. 4.58; used ἐπὶ μίξεως οὐ σεμνῆς acc. to Eust. 1885.22.

μύλδους, ὄντος, δ, grinder, Eust. 1885.27.

μύλο-ειδής, ἑς, like a millstone, βαλὼν μυλοειδέϊ πέτρῳ Il. 7.270, cf. Batr. 213a. Adv. -δῶς, περιδινεῖσθαι Placit. 2.2.4. -εἰς, εσσα, εν, made of a millstone, στέρνον θυῖνης Nic. Th. 91; μ. λίθος Nonn. D. 5.45. -εργής, ἑς, worked in a mill, ground, Nic. Al. 550.

μύλοικος, δ, a kind of beetle or cockroach, Plin. HN29.141.

μύλό-κλαστος, ον, gloss on μυλήφατος, Hsch. -κόπον, τό, = Lat. acisculus, marculus, Gloss. -κόπος, δ, millstone-worker, PTeb. 278.12 (i A.D.), Gloss., prob. in Sammelb. 7199.29 (ii A.D.); = ὀνοκόπος, Poll. 7.20. II. = μύλλος, Sch. Opp. H. 1.130:—also Dim. -κόπιον, τό, ibid.

μύλόμαι, Pass., (μύλη) to be hardened, cicatrized, of wounds, f. l. for ἐμυκώθη in Hp. Mul. 1.40, as read by Erot. (ἐμυλῶθη· ἐτυλῶθη); μυλοῦνται is prob. cj. for μολοῦνται in Hp. Coac. 501.

μύλος [ῥ], δ, = μύλη, mill, Lxx Ex. 11.5, Plu. 2.549d, 830d; μ. καβαλλαρικὸς ἐν λίθοις, μ. ὀνικός, μ. ὑδραλικός, Edict. Diocl. 15.52, 53, 54. 2. millstone, PCair. Zen. 355.84 (dub., iii B.C.), AP11.253 (Lucil.). γυνή ἔρριψε κλάσμα μύλου Lxx 2Ki. 11.21; μ. ὀνικός Ev. Matt. 18.6, Ev. Marc. 9.42; μύλους σφυρηλάτους ἀργυροῦς Str. 4.113: metaph., ὅψε θεῶν ἀλέουσι μύλοι, ἀλέουσι δὲ λεπτά App. Prou. 4.48: generally, stone, Hp. Steril. 241. 3. grinder, molar, Artem. 1.31. II. poet. for μύλλος (q.v.), Opp. H. 1.130. III. = μύλη IV, Sor. 2.36, Erot. s. v. ἐμυλῶθη, Hsch.

μύλ-ουργός, ὄν, making millstones, Gloss. -ώδης, ἑς, = μυλοειδής, Hsch., Suid. s. v. μύλακες. -ωθρέω, grind, Men. Pk. 87; interpol. in Suid. s. v. Πυθῆας. -ωθριαῖος, α, ον, in the shape of a millstone, καλυπτῆρες Inscr. Delos 456 A 4 (ii B.C.). -ωθρικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for a miller, σκευή Plu. 2.159c. II. -κόν, τό, tax on milling, IG2.860. -ωθρίς, ἰδος, fem. of μυλωθρός, maid of the mill, title of play by Eubulus, Ath. 11.494e. -ωθρον, τό, = μύλῶν, Phot. -ωθρός, δ, (μύλη) miller who keeps slaves to work his mill, Din. 1.23, D. 53.14, Arist. Ath. 51.3, IG2.3566, Poll. 7.180: fem., = μυλωθρίς, Sch. Ar. Pax 258, Hsch. s. v. ἀλετρίς. -ών, ὄνος, δ, mill-house, Th. 6.22, Inscr. Delos 445.22 (ii B.C.): εἰς μ. καταβαλεῖν to condemn [a slave] to work the mill, E. Cyc. 240; εἰς μ. ἐμπεσεῖν Lys. 1.18; ἐν τῷ μ. εἶναι D. 45.33, cf. Din. 1.23; μ. καὶ πέδαι Men. Her. 3; ἄξιον δεσποτηρίου καὶ μυλῶνος Ph. 1.623; Κηφισόδοτος τὰς τριήρεις ἐκάλει μυλῶνας ποικίλους



painted mills, Arist. *Rh.* 1411<sup>a</sup>24. (Sts. parox. in codd., as Arist. l. c., Ph. l. c., Luc. *Vit. Auct.* 27, Poll. 7.19, but cf. Hdn. Gr. 1.30.)  
**μύλων-άρχης**, ου, δ, master of a mill, PSI8.884 (iv A. D.), PMasp. 142.3 (vi A. D.), Sch. *Ar. Eq.* 253. -ικός, δ, miller, spelt μυλωνικός in PLond. 2.335.7 (ii A. D.), Sammelb. 7199.43 (ii A. D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of μύλων, Gloss.  
**μύλωρος**, δ, = μύλωθρος, Poll. 7.19, Aesop. 174<sup>b</sup>, Theognost. *Can.* 72.  
**μύλωτατον**· προσηνές, Hsch. (Fort. (αἰ)μύλωτατον.)  
**μύμα**, ατος, τό, meat chopped up with blood, cheese, honey, vinegar, and savoury herbs, Epianet. ap. Ath. 14.662d.  
**μύμαρ**, τό, Aeol. for μῶμαρ, μῶμος, Hsch. **μύμαρίζω**, Aeol. for μωμάμαι, Id. **μυμεί**· λεία, Id.; cf. μύλλη.  
**μυνάομαι**, (μύνη) in Aeol. pres. part. μυνάμενος [ā], diverting, ἄλλοι τὸ νόημα Alc. 89.  
**μυναρός**· σιωπηλός, Hsch.  
**μυνδάν**, fabulous stone found in the Tigris, Ps.-Plu. *Fluv.* 24.2.  
**μυνδός**, όν, dumb, S. Fr. 1072, Lyc. 1375; μυνδότεροι νεπόδων Call. Fr. 260.  
**μύνη** [ū], ή, excuse, pretence, μή μύνησι παρέλκετε do not put it off by excuses, Od. 21.111.  
**μυννάκ-ια**, τά, a sort of shoe, from Μύννακος their maker, Poll. 7.89. -όμαι, wear μυννάκια, Hsch.  
**μυντιζόμενος**· μυωπάζων, παρακαμύων, Hsch.  
**μύξᾱ** (A), ή, (μύσσομαι) discharge from the nose, = Att. κόρυζα, Hes. Sc. 267 (pl.), Hippon. 60, Hp. *Vict.* 3.70 (pl.): generally, mucus, mucous discharge, Id. *Prorrh.* 2.23, *Aph.* 5.45; synovial fluid, Id. *Loc. Hom.* 7; slime of certain fish, Arist. *HA* 621<sup>b</sup>8; of snails, Gal. 12.322. II. = μυκτήρ, Ar. Fr. 820: pl., S. Fr. 89. 2. lamp-wick, *Arat.* 976, Call. *Epigr.* 56, *PGrenf.* 2.111.25 (v/vi A. D.).  
**μύξᾱ** (B), ή, sebesten, *Cordia Myxa*, Dsc. *Eup.* 2.69, Aët. 5.118.  
**μύξᾱζω**, to be mucous, Sch. Pl. R. 343a.  
**μύξᾱριον**, τό, Dim. of μύξα (A) 1, M. Ant. 4.48. 2. Dim. of μύξα (B), Aët. 5.118, Hsch. (μυξᾱρία cod.); interpol. in D. S. 1.34.  
**μύξᾱω**, = μύξᾱζω, Sch. Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 31.  
**μύξᾱα**, ή, tree bearing μύξα (B), *CPHerm.* 7117, 28.15 (iii A. D.).  
**μύξητήρ**, ήρος, δ, = μύξωτήρ, in pl., Gal. 10.401, 418.  
**μύξινος**, δ, slime-fish, a sort of κεστρούς, Hics. ap. Ath. 7.306e.  
**μύξιον**, τό, Dim. of μύξα (B), Paul. Aeg. 2.53.  
**μύξο-ποιός**, όν, producing mucus, Hp. *Art.* 40, Aret. *SD* 2.4. -ρροος, ον, running at the nose, Hp. *Morb. Sacr.* 5, Ruf. ap. Orib. inc. 20.17.  
**μύξος**, δ, = μύξων, Ath. 7.306f (quoting Arist. *HA* 543<sup>b</sup>15). II. = μυξός, Suid.  
**μύξωδης**, es, like mucus, abounding in it, Hp. *Art.* 40, cf. 8 (Comp.); δεσμός μ. a pulpy band of connexion, ib. 45; μ. υγρότητες, γλισχροτής, Arist. *GA* 761<sup>b</sup>33, *HA* 517<sup>b</sup>28; μ. υγρασία Thphr. *HP* 3.13.2; μ. ρίζαι, σάρξ, Dsc. 3.17, Gal. 1.579.  
**μύξων**, ωνος, δ, a kind of grey mullet, *Mugil saliens* or *M. auratus*, Arist. *HA* 570<sup>b</sup>2, 543<sup>b</sup>15 (cf. μύξος).  
**μύξωτήρες**, οί, nostrils, Hdt. 2.86, Dsc. 1.54, S. E. P. 1.127: rare in sg., Hp. *Morb.* 2.19 (s. v. l.), Dsc. *Eup.* 1.7, Antyll. ap. Orib. 8.13.4.  
**μύο-βατραχομαχία**, ή, = βατραχομυομαχία, v. l. in Batr. tit., Suid. s. v. Όμπος. -βρωτος, ον, devoured by mice, *POsl.* 52.5 (ii A. D.). -γαλή, v. l. for μυγαλή in Dsc. 2.68. -δόχος, Ion. -δόκος, ον, harbouring mice, γρῶναι Nic. *Th.* 795. [v metri gr.] II. Subst. μυοδόχος, δ, mouse-hole, prob. in Thphr. *HP* 5.4.5. -δρέπανον· είδος λίθου εύτελούς, Hsch. -θήρας, ον, δ, mouse-catching snake, Arist. *HA* 612<sup>b</sup>3, Sch. Nic. *Th.* 490. -θηράτης, ού, δ, mouse-catcher, *PLond.* 1.125.44 (iv A. D.). -θηρευτής, ού, δ, = foreg., *POxy.* 299.2 (i A. D.). -θηρεύς, catch mice, ib. 3. -θηρέω, = foreg., Str. 3.4.18. -θηρος, = ασπάραγος πετράιος, Ps.-Dsc. 2.125. -κέφαλον, v. μυιοκέφαλον. -κτόνος, ον, (κτείνω) of mouse-killing, τρόπαιον Batr. 159. II. Subst. μυοκτόνος, δ, = μυοφόνον, Nic. *Al.* 36, 305. -λόγος, δ, = μυοθήρας, Gloss. -μάχια, ή, (μάχη) battle of mice, Plu. *Ages.* 15. -πάρων [ā], ωνος, δ, light pirate boat, Id. *Ant.* 35, App. *Mith.* 92; Lat. *myoparo*, Cic. *Verr.* 2.1.34.86, Gell. 10.25.5, *CIL* 8.27790 (Althiburos). -πτερον, τό, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc. 2.156 (v. l.). -σόβη, ή, = μυιοσόβη (q. v.), *IG* 11(2).287 B 71 (Delos, iii B. c.), *Inscr. Delos* 442 B 33 (ibid., ii B. c.).  
**μυοσωτίς**, ίδος, ή, also μυδς ὤτα, madwort, *Asperugo procumbens*, Dsc. 2.183. II. = ἀλσίνη, Dsc. -Dsc. 4.86; also μυδς ὤτων, ibid., and μυδς ὤτα, Dsc. 4.86.  
**Μύο-τρώκται**, οί, Mouse-eaters, name of a tribe, Porph. *Chr.* 69. -τρωτος, ον, (μύς IV) hurt in the muscles, Dsc. 1.58.  
**μυουρ-ία**, ή, quality of being μύουρος 2, of a hexameter, Eust. 900. 7. -ίζω, taper, τὰ ἄκρα μυουρίζειν τὰ τοῦ μήκους ἐκατέρωθεν Str. 2.5.14; είδομένη πλατάνοιο μυουρίζοντι πετήλῳ D. P. 404 (= κατὰ μύδς οὐραν στενωμένην Eust. ad loc.); of heliobore root, Aët. 3.126; of a dog's tail, ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκφύσεως μυουρίζουσιν ὅλην Gr. 19.2.1, cf. 5.8.2. 2. of the pulse, die away gradually, Ruf. *Syn. Puls.* 8.1, Gal. 8.480, 524, 9.322. II. Pass., taper, πυραμίδες -ίζόμεναι εἰς ὀξείαν κορυφήν Nicom. *Ar.* 2.13, cf. 14; [σύριγγ] μεμυρισμένη κατὰ τὸ βάθος Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.23.61. -ισμός, δ, = μυουρία, Eust. 900.10 (in form μειουρισμός). -ος (A), ον, (μύς, οὐρά) tapering (lit. mouse-tailed), of a non-carnivorous fish's στόμα (snout), Arist. *PA* 662<sup>a</sup>32, 697<sup>a</sup>1; of the αἰμόρροος II, ἐπ' εἶδος τέτρυται μύουρος ἀπὸ φλογέοιο καρήνου Nic. *Th.* 287, cf. 225; ἐξ εὐρείας τῆς κεφαλῆς μείουρος κᾶτει-σιν ἔστε ἐπὶ τὴν οὐράν Ael. *NA* 15.13· εἰς (ἐπὶ) μείουρον ἄγεσθαι taper

towards the tail, Philum. *Ven.* 21.1, 27.1; ἐν τῷ μείουρῳ τῆς οὐρᾶς the tapering part of a horse's tail, *Hippiatr.* 55; τὸ μείουρον (sc. τοῦ σπέρματος) πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἄγοντας Gr. 10.57.8, cf. 10.63.4; κάμαξ μύουρος Apollod. *Poliorc.* 172.9 (v. l. μεί-), 182.6, cf. Ph. *Bel.* 51.8 (μύ-), 83.20 (μεί-); πύργον. . ἐς μύουρον ἀνιόντα Paus. 10.16.1; αἱ πρὸς ὄμμα τε καὶ ὀρθογώνιοι στοαὶ πόρρωθεν μείουροι φαίνονται Hero *Deff.* 135.9 (v. l. μύ-); μετρεῖ τὰ μείουρα ὡς κώνους κολουρούς, i. e. roughly, ἰβ. 8; σφὴν μείουρος Id. *Stereom.* 1.28; λίθος μείουρος ib. 2.17 (v. l. μύ-), 59; ξύλον μύουρον Id. *Mens.* 8 (as Subst. μείουρος, δ, tapering prism, Id. *Deff.* 133. 2, *Geom.* 3.24); ἐκφύσεις κατὰ τὸ ἄκρον μείουροι Diocl. *Fr.* 27; μείουρος σχηματισμός [τῶν δακτύλων], i. e. with the tips pressed together, Sor. 2.60; μύουρον σχῆμα Str. 2.5.6, Apollod. *Poliorc.* 181.3; μερίς, τμήμα, γραμμή, Str. 11.11.7. Adv., συνηγμένον μείουρως τῶν δακτύλων Paul. Aeg. 6.74. 2. στίχοι μείουροι 'tapering' hexameters, in which the first syllable of one of the last two feet is short instead of long, Ath. 14.632e, cf. Sch. Heph. p. 290 C., Eust. 900.7. 3. of the pulse, dying away gradually, Gal. 8.480, 524, 9.314. Adv. -ρως ibid. 4. of an epic poem with only a single μῦθος, ὥστε. . βραχέως δεικνύμενον μύουρον φαίνεσθαι it seems too short, Arist. *Po.* 1462<sup>b</sup>6; of periods, Id. *Rh.* 1409<sup>b</sup>18. (In this group of words codd. freq. vary between μυ- and μεί-; both μυουρία and μειουρία are recognized by Eust. l. c.: μυ- prob. became μεί- by phonetic change, cf. ἐρρηγεία, κώδεια, etc.: μύ- Nic. *Th.* 225, D. P. l. c., but μύ- Nic. *Th.* 287.)  
**μύουρος** (B), ή, a plant, mouse-tail, Orib. *Fr.* 52, Alex. *Trall.* 8.2. II. = σάμψυχον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.39.  
**μύοφόνον**, τό, wolf's bane, *Aconitum Anthora*, Thphr. *HP* 6.1.4, 6.2.9; cf. μυφόνον. **μυοχάνη**, v. μυριοχάνη.  
**μύο-χοδον**, τό, (χέζω) mouse-dung, only in pl., Thphr. *HP* 5.4.5 (masc. sed leg. μυοδόχον), Dsc. 2.80, Heraclid. ap. Gal. 12.402, Sor. ap. eund. 12.416. -χοδος γέρον, old mouse-dung, an abusive name in Men. 430; cf. μύοχοδον· οὐδενὸς ἄξιον, Phot. -χροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ον, mouse-coloured, *PFay.* 92.12 (ii A. D.), *PLond.* 2.195.12 (i A. D.). -χρωμος, ον, = foreg., *POxy.* 1707.6 (iii A. D.).  
**μύω**, (μύς IV) make muscular, σῶμα Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.33.6: mostly Pass., to be or become muscular, γυναικες μεμυωμέναί Ruf. ap. Aët. 16.50; στήθος μεμυωμένον *Hippiatr.* 14: hence, hard, σπλήνης μεμυωμένοι Hp. *Aët.* 7. II. μεμυωμένων· μεμυκῶτων, Hsch.  
**μύραινα**, ή, (μύρος) sea-eel or murrey, *Muraena helena*, Epich. 72, Sophr. 103, etc.: coupled with ἔχιδνα as a sea-serpent, A. Ch. 1002, Ar. *Ra.* 475; cf. σμύραινα. [μύ, Epich. l. c.]  
**μύρ-άκανθος** [āk], = ήρύγγιον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.21. -άκοπον, τό, sweet cordial or unguent mixed with myrrh, Asclep. ap. Gal. 13.1009: wrongly spelt μυρόκοπον Alex. *Trall.* 7.8. -άλειπτρον [ā], τό, box of unguents, f. l. for μύρα, νίτρα in Paus. Gr. *Fr.* 171. -ἄλοι-φέω, rub with sweet oils, Poll. 7.177: Med., μ. τὰ καίρια Eust. 974.56. -ἄλοιφή, ή, rubbing with sweet oils, Poll. 7.177. -ἄλοιφία, ή, = foreg., Plu. 2.662a, Ach. *Tat.* 2.38, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.177. -άπιον, τό, = sq., Cels. 4.26 (pl.). -απίδιον, τό, scented pear, Gr. 10.76.11 (pl.). -άφιον, τό, Dim. of μύρον, Arr. *Epict.* 4.9.7.  
**μύργμα**· ψήγμα, Hsch.  
**μύρεψ-είον**, τό, unguent-factory, *Hippiatr.* 38. -έω, boil or prepare unguents, Aesop. 322<sup>b</sup>. -ητήριον, τό, ointment-pot, Aq. *Jb.* 41.23. -ία, ή, preparation of unguents, Arist. *Insomn.* 460<sup>a</sup>27. -ικός, ή, όν, of or for unguents, aromatic, κάλαμος Plb. 5.45.10; μύρον Lxx *Ex.* 30.25; οἶνος ib. *Ca.* 8.2; μ. βάλανος zakkum, the fruit of *Balanites aegyptiaca*, Dsc. 4.157: ή -κή (with or without τέχνη) Lys. *Fr.* 1.2, Arist. *EN* 153<sup>a</sup>26, Phld. *Rh.* 1.16 S. -ιον, τό, prepared unguent, Sm. *Is.* 57.9. -ός, δ, (μύρον, έψω) one who boils and prepares unguents, perfumer, Critias 68 D., Arist. *MM* 1206<sup>a</sup>27, Thphr. *HP* 4.2.6, CP6.14.11: fem. in Lxx *1 Ki.* 8.13, *J. AJ* 6.3.5.  
**μυρήν**· λυπρόν, θρηνηδες, Hsch.  
**μυρήρος**, ά, όν, of sweet oil, τεύχη A. *Fr.* 180.5; λήκυθος Ar. *Fr.* 205.  
**μυρίᾱγωγ-έω**, carry 10,000 measures, Din. *Fr.* 89.23. -ός, όν, carrying 10,000 measures, σκάφη Ph. 1.333; μ. (sc. ναῦς), ή, ship of 10,000 measures' burden, *PPetr.* 3 p. 104 (iii B. c., dub.), Str. 3.3.1: condemned by Poll. 1.82.  
**μυρίαθλος** [ī], poet. -αέθλος [ā], ον, hero of myriad contests, Orac. ap. D. Chr. 31.97.  
**μυριάκις** [ā], Adv., (μυρίος) ten thousand times, numberless times, Ar. *Nu.* 738, *Ra.* 63, Pl. *Lg.* 677d, Arist. *Metaph.* 1007<sup>a</sup>16.  
**μυρίᾱκιςμυρίοστός**, ή, όν, 100,000,000th, ἀριθμοί Archim. *Aren.* 3.3.  
**μυρί-άμφορος**, ον, holding 10,000 measures (ἀμφορεῖς): Com. metaph., ῥήμα μ. Ar. *Pax* 521. -ανδρος, ον, containing 10,000 men or inhabitants, πόλεις Isoc. 12.257, cf. Pl. *Ep.* 337c, Arist. *Pol.* 1267<sup>b</sup>31, D. S. 11.49, al.; πλιθός Ph. 1.81; θέατρον Luc. *Nigr.* 18. -αντοπλά-σιος [πλά], ον, = μυριοπλάσιος, *PMasp.* 151.257 (vi A. D.).  
**μυριάομαι**, = μύρομαι, Sch. *Il.* 1.2 (cod. A, μύρεσθαι cod. T, etc.).  
**μυρί-άρουρος** [ā], δ, having 10,000 ἄρουραι, *PPetr.* 2 p. 138 (iii B. c.). -άρχης, ον, δ, commander of 10,000 men, Hdt. 7.81. -αρχος, δ, = foreg., X. *Cyr.* 3.3.11, etc. -άς, άδος, ή, Att. gen. pl. μυριάδων Hdn. Gr. 1.428:—number of 10,000, myriad, Simon. 91, Hdt. 2.30, Archim. *Aren.* 3.2, etc.; μ. πρώτη 10,000 and μ. δευτέρα 10,000 times 10,000, Dioph. 5.8: freq. of countless numbers, E. Ph. 830 (lyr.), etc.; μυριάδες ἐτῶν Phld. *Piet.* 93; of money (sc. δραχμῶν), Ar. *Eq.* 829 (anap.), Plu. *Cat. Mi.* 44; of corn (sc. μεδίωνων), Hdt. 3.91, D. 20.32; also (sc. ἀρταβῶν), *POxy.* 1259.4 (iii A. D.). II. as Adj., φύστις μ. ἀνδρῶν A. *Pers.* 927 (lyr.: sed leg. ταρφύς τις μ.); μ. πόλεις E. *Rh.* 913



(lyr.). -αστός, ἡ, ὄν, *ten thousandth*:—Subst. -ασταὶ τρεῖς, = 10,000, SIGIOII (iii/ii B.C., prob.). 2. μυριαστόν, Adv. *for the 10,000th time*, *PLips.40ii 20* (iv/v A.D.). -ἄχου, Adv. *in ten thousand places or passages*, *Phld.D.3 Fr.2*, *Zonae.Fig.10*, *Eust.47.29*, 76.19.

μυρίδιον [rī], τό, Dim. of μύρον, *Ar.Fr.521*.

μυρί-έλικτος, ὄν, *with countless coils*, *ἔφης Eun.Hist.p.256 D.*

-ετής, ἐς, *of 10,000 years: of countless years*, *χρόνος A.Pr.94* (anap.), *Pl.Epin.987a*; *βίος Arist.G.475<sup>a</sup>33*; *of a man, AP.9.242* (Antiphil.).

μυρίζω, *rub with ointment or unguent, anoint*, *Ar.Lys.938*, *Alc. Com.23*; *μύροιςιν μ. Ar.Pl.529*:—Med., *anoint oneself*, *Antiph.148.5*, *Men.518.15*; *ἐξ ἀλαβάστου Alex.62.1*:—Pass., *μεμυρισμένοι τὸ σῶμα Hdt.1.195*, cf. *Antiph.190.2*, *Arist.Mir.832<sup>a</sup>4*; *μυρίζεσθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν Plu.2.142a*. II. in Pass. also, *μ. τινί to be fragrant with...*, *Hld.10.26*. (Cf. *σmyρίζω*.)

Μυρίκαϊος, δ, *epith. of Apollo in Lesbos*, *Sch.Nic.Th.613*.

μυρικᾶς, v. μύρκος.

μυρίκ-η [on the quantity v. infr.], ἡ, *tamarisk* (in Greece, *Tamarix tetrandra*; in Egypt, *Tamarix articulata*), *ἦκεν ἀνὰ μυρίκην [i] II. 10.466*; *μυρίκης ἐπιθηλέας ὄξους ib.467*; *δόν... κεκλιμένον μυρίκῃσιν 21.18*, cf. *h.Merc.81*, *Nic.Th.612*; but *πτελέαι τε καὶ ἰτέαι ἡδὲ μυρίκαι II.21.350*, cf. *Theoc.1.13*, *5.101*, and *Lat. myrica*; *ἐκ μυρίκης πεποιημένη θύρη Hdt.2.96*; *μυρίκης κλῶνα Alc.119*; pl., *PCair.Zen.383.16* (iii B.C.). -ίνος [rī] θάμνος, δ, *tamarisk bush*, *AP.6.298* (Leon.). -ῖνος [rī], ἡ, ὄν, *δῶς tamarisk bough*, *II.6.39*; *κόμη, ἔξλον, PPetr.3 pp.125*, *143* (iii B.C.); *ξύλα PCair.Zen.176.44* (iii B.C.). -ώδης, ἐς, *like the tamarisk*, *Thphr.HP.4.6.7* (Comp.).

μυρ-ίνη, freq. f.l. for μυρίνη. -ίνης [i] (sc. οἶνος), δ, also written *μυρίνης*, *sweet wine*, *Diph.17.10*, *Posidipp.34*, *Ael.VH.12.31*: prob. wine flavoured with μύρον, *Philippid.39*.

μυρίνινος, f.l. for σμύρνινος, *Lxx Es.2.12*.

μύρινος, δ, a sea-fish, *Arist.HA.602<sup>a</sup>1* (v.l. μαρίνος).

μυρίξ (μυρίζ cod.), = *genesta*, *Gloss.* (i.e. μυρίκη).

μυρίό-βοιός, ὄν, *with ten thousand oxen*, *AP.9.237* (Eryc.). -γένεσις, ἑως, ἡ, *the signs which rise with Pisces*, *Firm.3.1.2*, *8.1.10*. -δοξός, ὄν, *of infinite renown*, *Man.4.175*.

μυρί-όδους, ὄντος, δ, ἡ, *having immense teeth*, *ἐλέφας AP.9.285* (Phil.).

μυρίό-καρπος, ὄν, *with countless fruit*, *φυλλὰς S.OC.676* (lyr.). -κράνος, ὄν, *many-headed*, *κύων E.HF.419* (lyr.). -λεκτός, ὄν, *said ten thousand times*, *X.HG.5.2.17*, *Longin.Rh.p.190H*, *Poll.6.206*, *Aristaenet.2.20*. -μέγας, δ, *infinitely great*, *Ἐρμῆς Zos.Alch. p.230B*. -μορφός, ὄν, *of countless shapes*, of Dionysus, *AP.9.524.13*; of Apollo, *ib.525.13*; of Isis, *AP.4.264*. II. *μυρίομορφον*, τό, = *Ἀχίλλειος*, *Ps.-Dsc.4.36*. -μοχθός, ὄν, *of countless labours*, of Heracles, *AP.4.91*. -ναύς, αὐς, δ, ἡ, *with countless ships*, *ἄρης AP.7.237* (Alph.). -νεκρός, ὄν, *where tens of thousands die*, *μάχαι Plu.Alex.1*.

μυρίοντ-ἄδικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of the number 10,000*: μ. διπλοῦς, *τριπλοῦς*, etc. (sc. ἀριθμός), *a unit of the second (third, etc.) order of myriads* (= 10,000<sup>2</sup>, 10,000<sup>3</sup>, etc.), *Theo Sm.in Ptol.p.64H*. -άκις, Adv., = *μυριάκις*, formed after *ἐκατοντάκις*, *Hsch.* -ἄπλάσιον, ὄν, *gen. onos*, 10,000 times as great, c. gen., *Sch.Papp.1182.4*. -αρχός, δ, = *μυρίαρχος*, *A.Pers.314*, f.l. *ib.993* (lyr.); v. *μυριοταγός*.

μυρίο-πάλαι [ᾶ], Adv. *time out of mind*, *Eust.725.40*; cf. *τρις-μυριοπάλαι*. -πλάσιος [ᾶ], ὄν, = sq. II, c. gen., *X.Oec.8.22*, *Arist.EN.1150<sup>a</sup>8*: abs., τὸ ἄρμα τοῦ θεοῦ μ. *Lxx Ps.67* (68). 17. Adv. -ῖως *ib.Si.23.19*. II. *πλάσιον*, ὄν, *gen. onos*, *ten thousand fold*, *Archim. Aren.2.1, al.* II. *infinitely more than*, used like a Comp. c. gen., *Cleom.2.1, al.* -πλεθρός, ὄν, *of immense extent*, *ἀγροί c. fors. in Plb. 36.16.8*, cf. *D.S.32.16*. -πληθής, ἐς, *infinite in number, countless*, *E.IA.571* (lyr.), *Anaxandr.41.9* (anap.); *στρατός Hld.9.3*. -πους, ὄ, ἡ, *πουν*, τό, *gen. ποδος*, *ten-thousand-footed, many-footed*, *σκώληξ Tz.H.13.561*, *Sch.Nic.Th.805*. II. *having sides ten thousand feet long*, *τρίγωνον Thphr.CP.6.2.4*.

μυρίος [i], α, ὄν (os, ὄν *AP.4.40* (Crin.)), *numberless, countless, infinite*, prop. of Number, and commonly in pl., as mostly in Hom., *II.2.468*, al.: also in sg. with collective Nouns, *χέραδος μυρίον 21.320*; *λόγῃ E.Ph.441*; *χαλκός Pi.N.10.45*; *χρυσός Theoc.16.22*: strengthd., *μάλα μυρίοι Od.17.422*, *19.78*; *πολλάκις μυρίοι Pl.Tht. 175a*; *μυρίαὶ ἐπὶ μυρίαὶ πόλεις Id.Lg.676b*, cf. *Tht.155c*, *D.H.Rh. 7.4*. 2. in Poets also, of Size, *measureless, immense, infinite*, *μυρίος ὄνος Od.15.452*; *πένθος, ἄχος μ.*, *II.18.88*, *20.282*; *μυρία ἄλγεα, κήδεα*, *1.2, 24.639*; μ. *παντὰ κέλευθος* a boundless course, *Pi.I.4(3).1*, cf. *B. 5.31*; *πάρεστι μ. κέλευθος μελέων Id.18.1*; μ. *παντὰ φάτις Id.8.48*; μ. *μόχθοι, ἄχθος*, *A.Pr.541* (lyr.), *S.Ph.1168* (lyr.); *χάρις E.Alc.544*; *κλέος Theoc.Ep.21.2*; μ. *εὐφροσύνη AP.1.1c* (Crin.): in Ion. Prose, ἔφης *μυρίη all kinds of sights*, *Hdt.2.136*; μ. *κακότης, εὐδαιμονία*, *Id. 6.67*; *ῥῶμα Id.2.148*: sts. in Pl., μ. *πενία, διαφορότης, ἐρημία*, *Ar.23c*, *Phlb.13a*, *Lg.677e*: so in later Prose, μ. *ἀχλὺς Jul.Or.7.232a*. 3. of Time, μ. *χρόνος Pi.I.5(4).28*, *S.OC.397.617*. 4. neut. pl. *μυρία* as Adv., *immensely, incessantly*, *ἐκλαυσεν μ. AP.7.374* (Marc. Arg.), cf. *12.169* (Diosc.). b. dat. as Adv., *μυρίῳ σοφώτερος infinitely wiser*, *E.Andr.701*; *μυρίῳ βέλτιον, μυρίῳ κάλλιον*, *Pl.R.520c*, *Ti. 33b*; *μυρίῳ πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν διαφέρειν to differ infinitely*, *Id.Plt.272c*; but *μυρίον διαφέρειν Id.Tht.166d*. II. as a definite numeral, in pl. *μύριοι, αἱ, α*, *ten thousand*, first in Hes., *τρίς μ. Op.252*, cf. *Hdt.3.95*, *IG<sup>2</sup>.63.37*, etc.: sg. in military phrases, *ἵππος μ. 10,000* horse, *A.Pers.302*, *Hdt.1.27.741*; *ἄσπις μ. X.An.1.7.10*: rarely

with other words, *κατὰ μυρίαν δεσμὴν by the 10,000 bundles*, *PPetr.3 p.101* (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI.4.393.11* (iii B.C.); *οἱ Μύριοι the Ten Thousand*, an assembly of the Arcadians, *X.HG.7.1.38*, *IG<sup>2</sup>(2).1.4* (Tegea, iv B.C.); *οἱ Μ. ἐν Μεγάλῃ πόλει D.19.11*. III. in late Greek, Adv. *μυρίως* *Alex.Trall.5.4*, *Tz.H.13.521*:—acc. to Gramm., *μυρίος* (parox.) is the indefinite, *μύριος* (proparox.) the definite number, *μύριος ὁ ὠρισμένος ἀριθμός*, *μυρίος ἀόριστος Hdn.Gr.1.125*, cf. *Suid.*, *Eust.907.8*, etc.; but this distn. is not observed in codd.

μυρίοστ-ημόριον, τό, 10,000th part, *Arist.Sens.445<sup>b</sup>31*. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, 10,000th, *μέρος, μοῖρα*, *Ar.Lys.355*, *Th.555*; μ. *ἔτος* 10,000 years ago, *Pl.Lg.656e*; μ. *ἔ. γενόμενα ἢ ἐσόμενα Arist.Rh.1386<sup>a</sup>29*, cf. *Ph.218<sup>a</sup>28*. -ύς, ὄν, ἡ, *body of ten thousand*, *X.Cyr.6.3.20*.

μυρίο-τᾶγός, δ, *leader of a countless host*, prob. in *A.Pers.993* (lyr.). -τευχής, ἐς, *with ten thousand armed men*, *Ἀτρεΐδας E.IT 142* (lyr.). -της, ἡτος, ἡ, = *μυριάς*, *Lxx Wi.12.22*. -τίμος, ὄν, = *πολύτιμος*, *Cyr.* -τρητός, ὄν, *with numberless holes*, *ἄγγεα μ. honeycombs*, *Ps.-Phoc.174*.

μυρί-όφθαλμος, ὄν, *with countless eyes*, *Eust.1504.54*.

μυρίό-φίλος, ὄν, *with numberless friends*, *Them.Or.22.270a*. -φόρος, ὄν, *carrying 10,000 measures*, to designate a merchant-ship of large tonnage, *Th.7.25*, *Ctes.Fr.57.6*, *Ph.1.28*, *2.514*, *Poll.1.82.4*, *165*, *Them.Or.16.212a*. -φορτός, ὄν, = *foreg.*, *AP.10.23* (Autom.). -φυλλον, τό, a water-plant, prob. *Myriophyllum spicatum*, *water-milfoil*, *Dsc.4.114*, *Gal.12.81*. -φύλος, ὄν, *of ten thousand kinds*, *Opp.H.1.626*. -φωνός, ὄν, *with ten thousand voices*, *AP.5.362*. -χαύνη, ἡ, *an infinitely affected woman*, *Hp. Epid.2.1.12* (*μυριοχάνη* *Erot.*; *μυοχάνη* is f.l. in *Gal.19.142*).

μυρί-πνοός, ὄν, contr. -πνοός, ὄν, = *μυρόπνοος*, *Archyt.Amph.1, AP.9.6* (Pall.).

μυρ-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (μύρον) *box for unguents*, *Poll.7.177*. II. v. *μυρίς*. -ισμα, ατος, τό, *ointment*, *ibid.* (pl.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1). 249* (pl.). -ισμός, δ, *an anointing*, *Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.547f*, *Lxx Ju.16.8*. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fragrant*, *κάρυον Aët.1.131*: *μυριστικά, τά*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.5(3).89*.

μυρί-ώνυμος, ὄν, *of countless names*, *Ἰσις Plu.2.372f*, *OGI.695* (Philae). -ωπός, ὄν, (ὥψ) *with countless eyes*, of Argus, *A.Pr.568* (lyr.).

μύρκος, ὄν, *Syrac. word for ἄφωνος, dumb*, *Hsch.*:—also *μυρικᾶς*, *Id.*

μύρμαξ, v. μύρμηξ. μυρμέαι, *νύσσειν*, *Id.*

μύρμη, ἡ, = *μορμύρος*, *Epich.62*.

μυρμηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, *ant's nest*, *Hsch.*: *Dor.* for *ant*, *Id.*, *Gloss*.

μυρμηκ-άνθρωποι, οἱ, *ant-men*, title of play by Pherecrates, *Ath. 6.229a*. -ειον, τό, a species of *φαλάγγιον*, *Nic.Th.747*, cf. *Plin. HN.29.87*. -ιά or -ία, ἡ, *ant-hill*, *Dinol.12* (nisi leg. -ίαν), *Arist. HA.534<sup>b</sup>23*, *Thphr.Sign.22*. II. metaph., 1. *throng of people*, as in a crowded lecture-room, *Hsch.*; also μ. *ἀγαθῶν Com.Adesp. 828*. 2. *ἄδων* (sic *Fritzsche* pro *ἄγων*) *ἐκτραπέλους μυρμηκιάς trills* and *arpeggios*, *Pherecr.145.23*; cf. *μύρμηξ 1.2*. III. *wart*, differing from *ἀκροχορδών*, which has a neck, whereas *μυρμηκία* spreads under the skin, also the irritation caused thereby, which was compared to the creeping of ants, *Hp.Liqu.4*, *Ph.2.225*, *Dsc.1.68*, *Heliod. ap.Orib.45.14.1*, *Poll.4.195*. 2. similar disease in a horse, *Hippiatr.82*. -ία, τά, = *foreg.* III. 1. *Cels.5.28.14*. -ίας λίθος, δ, a precious stone with wart-like lumps upon it, *Plin.HN.37.174*. II. μ. *χρυσός* gold dug by μύρμηκες II, *Hld.10.26*. -ῖσις, ἡ, *irritation of the skin*, *Archig.ap.Philum.Ven.14.2*; also, = *νάρκη*, *Hsch. s.h.v*. -ιάω, *to be afflicted with warts*, *Lxx Le.22.22*. Cf. *μυρμηκία 1*. -ῖζω, *feel as though ants were running under the finger*, i.e. *to be quick and feeble*, of the pulse, *Gal.8.553*, al., *Ruf.Syn.Puls. 8.11*. II. *have a feeling of irritation, itch*, *Aët.12.48*. -ιον, τό, a species of spider, *Philum.Ven.15.1*. -ίτις (sc. λίθος), ἴδος, ἡ, a precious stone having the fossilized impression (or form) of a creeping ant, *Plin.HN.37.187*.

μυρμηκό-βίος, ὄν, *living an ant's life*, τὸ τῆς διαίτης μ. *Eust.77.3*. -ειδής, ἐς, *like an ant*, *Hsch. s.v. σίφων*; μ. *ὀρᾶσθαι Cass.Pr. 19*. -λέων, ὄντος, δ, *ant-lion*, *Lxx Jb.4.11*. -τρώγλη, *formicaria*, *Gloss*.

μυρμηκ-τέττιξ, ἴγος, δ, *ant-and-grasshopper*, *Tz.H.11.135*. -ώδης, ἐς, = *μυρμηκοειδής*, *Plu.2.458c*; *φιλοπλουτία ib.525e*. -ώεις, ἐσσα, ἐν, *full of warts*, *κάρηνα Marc.Sid.97*.

μύρμηξ, ἡκος, *Dor.* μύρμαξ, ἄκος, δ, *ant*, *Hes.Frr.14.5.76.4*, *Theoc.9.31*, *15.45*, *17.107*, etc.: metaph., *ναῦται θαλάσσης μύρμηκες Aeschro.2*. 2. μύρμηκος ἄτραποι, = *μυρμηκία 11.2*, *Ar.Th. 100*. II. *fabulous animal in India*, *Hdt.3.102*; οἱ *χρυσωρύχοι* μ. *Str.2.1.9*; *λέονσι τοῖς καλουμένοις μύρμηξιν Id.16.4.15*, cf. *Agatharch.69*, *Ael.NA.3.4*. III. *hidden rock in the sea*, *Lyc.878*; esp. on the Thessalian coast between Sciathus and Magnesia, *Hdt. 7.183*; off Smyrna, *Plin.HN.5.119* (pl.). IV. a sort of *gauntlet* or *cestus* with metal studs or nails like warts (*μυρμηκία*) on it, *Poll.3.150*. (Cf. *βόρμαξ*, ὄρμικας, *Skt. vamrás*, *Avest. maoinš*, *OIr. moirb*, *OSlav. mrawjŕj*, *ONorse maurr*, *Engl. (pis-)mire*, *Lat. formica*: I.-E. forms perh. *momro-*, *momrŕ-*, *memro-* 'ant'.)

μύρμος, δ, = *μύρμηξ 1*, *Lyc.176*. II. = *μύρμηξ 11*, *Id.890*. III. = *φόβος*, *Hsch.*

μυρμύλλον, v. μερμύλλον. μυρμύρω, = *μορμύρω*, *Hsch.*

μύροβαλάν-ινος [ᾶν], ἡ, ὄν, *made of μυροβάλανος*, *ἐλαιον Aët.3. 157*; *ἄλευρον Paul.Aeg.4.4*. -ος, ἡ, = *βάλανος* *μυρμηκία*, *Dsc.1. 109*, *J.BJ.4.8.3*, *Cels.6.2*, *Aret.CA.2.6*, *Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.59*, *Ostr. 297* (ii A.D.), *PLond.1.119.80*, etc.

μύρο-βάφια, ἡ, *dipping in perfume*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.5(1).189* (pl.).



-βοστρυχόεις, εσσα, εν, with perfumed locks, *Epic. Alex. Adesp.* 9. 9. -βόστρυχος, ον, = foreg., *AP* 5.146 (Mel.). -βράχης or -βρεχίς, ές, (βρέχω) wet with unguent, κόμη *Lxx* 3 *Ma.* 4.6, cf. *Suet. Aug.* 86:—also -βροχος, ον, Ps.-Callisth. 3.16. -εις, εσσα, εν, anointed, βόστρυχος *AP* 6.234 (Eryc.); μοιχευταί *Man.* 4.305. -θήκη, ή, box of unguent, *POxy.* 1026.21 (v. A. D.), *BGU* 7.17.14, *EM* 55.37, etc. -θήκιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Cic. Att.* 2.1.1, *PMasp.* 6.1190 (v. A. D.). -κοπον, v. μυράκοπον. -λωτος, ό, scented lotus, *Phot.* and *Suid.* s. v. λωτός.

μύρομαι, v. μύρω.  
μύρομήλινον (sc. έλαιον), τό, quince-oil, *Alex. Trall.* 7.5.  
μύρον [ύ], τό, sweet oil, unguent, perfume, *Archil.* 31 (pl.), *Alc.* 36, *Sapph. Supp.* 23.18, *Anacr.* 9, *A. Fr.* 14 (pl.), *Hdt.* 3.22; μύρον έψησαι *Ar. Lys.* 946; δζω μύρου *Id. Ec.* 524; μ. κατά τής κεφαλής καταχέαι *Pl. R.* 398a; mixed with wine, *Ael. VH* 12.31; various kinds in *Dsc.* 1.42 sqq., *Ath.* 15.688e sqq.; μ. Μενδήσιον, ήθητόν, *PCair. Zen.* 89.3, 436.1 (iii B. C.): prov., τδ έπi τή φακή μ. sweet oil on lentils, i. e. 'a jewel of gold in a swine's snout', *Cic. Att.* 1.19.2, cf. *Stratt.* 45, *Sopat.* 14, title of Menippean Satire by Varro. 2. place where unguents were sold, perfume-market, τὰ μειράκια.. τὰν τῷ μ. *Ar. Eq.* 1375, cf. *Polyzel.* 11; οί δ' έν τῷ μ. λαλείτε *Pherecr.* 2; ισταται πρὸς τῷ μ. *Eup.* 209. 3. metaph., anything graceful or charming, *AP* 5.89.

μύρο-πισσόκηρος, ό, ointment of scented oil, pitch, and wax, *Gal.* 12.423. -πνοος, ον, contr. -πνους, ον, breathing sweet unguents, *Πειθώ AP* 12.95 (Mel.), cf. 5.15 (Marc. Arg.), *Ph. Tars.* ap. *Gal.* 13.268. -ποιητής, ού, ό, perfumer, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).137. -ποιός, ό, = foreg., *Anacr.* 30, *Parmen.* ap. *Ath.* 13.608a, *Phld. Mus.* p. 86 K. -πόλος or μυρόπωλος, ον, busy about scented oils or, selling unguents, alternative forms in *EM* 595.31. -πωλής, ον, dealer in unguents or scented oils, perfumer, *Lys. Fr.* 1.5, *X. Smp.* 2.4, *Antiph.* 35, *Theopomp. Com.* 1, *PRyl.* 420 (ii A. D.), *Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis* No. 262. -πωλίκός, ή, όν, of a perfumer, έργασία *PFay.* 93.6 (ii A. D.). -πώλιον (in codd. sts. -είον), τό, perfumer's shop, *Lys.* 24.20, *D.* 25.52, 34.13, *Hyp. Ath.* 6, *Phld. Ir.* p. 47 W. -πωλιν, ιδος, ή, fem. of μυροπώλης, *Ar. Ec.* 841, *AP* 5.180. 10 (Asclep.). -πωλος, v. μυροπόλος. -ροδον, τό, an Indian tree, *Ctes. Fr.* 57.28. -ρραντος, ον, wet with unguent, πρόθυρον *AP* 5.197 (Mel.).

μύρος, ό, a kind of sea-eel, *Dorio* ap. *Ath.* 7.312f; cf. σμύρος.  
μύρο-στάγής, ές, dripping with unguent, *Anon.* ap. *Suid.* s. v. ἀναδόμενος. -στάφύλον [ά], τό, vine with sweet-smelling grapes, *Gr.* 4.9. -φειγής, ές, shining with unguent, φανίον *AP* 12.83 (Mel.). -φόρος, ον, bearing unguents, *Poll.* 10.119. -χριστος, ον, anointed with unguent, *E. Cyc.* 501 (lyr.). -χροος, ον, with anointed skin, *AP* 9.570 (Phld.).

μύρώ, rarer form for μυρίζω, in *Pass.*, *Ar. Ec.* 1117 (v. l.), *Megasth.* ap. *Str.* 15.1.58, *Ath.* 1.9e.

μύρρα, ή, Aeol. for σμύρνα (q. v.), *Sapph.* 163 = p. 78 Lobel; in Att. *Prose*, *Thphr. HP* 7.6.3, cf. *Gal.* 19.123. (Bab. murrū.) II. = μυρρίς, *Dsc.* 4.115, *Plin. HN* 24.154.

μυρρίν-άκανθος [άκ], ό, = μυρσίνη άγρία, Gloss. -άω, long for myrtle-wreaths, which were the badges of certain offices, hence comically for άρχοντιάω, *Sch. Ar. V.* 857, *Hsch.* -η, ή, v. μυρσίνη. -ης οίνος, v. μυρίνης. -ίτης [ιτ], ον, ό, = μυρσινίτης, dub. cj. in *Ael. VH* 12.31. -ος, η, ον, Att. for μύρσινος.

Μυρρίνους, ούντος, ό, name of a deme of Attica, *Str.* 9.1.22: Μυρρινούσιος, ό, an inhabitant of it, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.335.42, *Aeschin.* 1.98, etc.:—but Μυρρινούττα, ή, another deme, *IG* 2.872, 2<sup>2</sup>.896.45, al.

μυρρίνων, ώνος, ό, v. μυρσινών.  
μυρρίς, ιδος, ή, sweet cicely, *Myrrhis odorata*, *Dsc.* 4.115: μυρίς, *Thphr. CP* 6.9.3.

μυρρίτης [ι], ον, ό, (μύρρα) stone of the colour of myrtle-juice, *Plin. HN* 37.174.

μυρσεών, ώνος, ό, = murtetum, Gloss.

μυρσίν-άτον έλαιον, oil flavoured with myrtle-juice, *Aët.* 1.120, *Alex. Trall.* 8.1: μυρσινάτον, τό, name of a plaster, *Aët.* 15.42. -έλαιον, τό, myrtle oil, *Dsc.* 1.39 tit.

-η [ι], Att. μυρσίνη *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.313.150, 2<sup>2</sup>.949.18, 1235.14, *Thphr. HP* 1.14.4, etc.: ή:—myrtle, *Myrtus communis*, *Archil.* 29, *Lysipp.* 9, *Alex.* 98.25, *Arist. HA* 627<sup>b</sup> 18; μυρσίνας στέφανος *Pi.* 1.8(7).74, cf. *IG* 11. cc.; μυρσίνης φόβη *E. Alc.* 172. 2. μ. άγρία Butcher's broom, *Ruscus aculeatus*, *Dsc.* 4.144. II. myrtle-branch, *Hdt.* 1.132, 8.99, al., *Apollon.* 5.2. 2. myrtle-wreath, *Pherecr.* 108.25, *Ar. V.* 861, *Nu.* 1364, etc.; cf. σκόλιον. 3. in pl., the myrtle-wreath-market, έν ταίς μ. *Id. Th.* 448. III. v. μύρσινος II. 2.

-ίνος, η, ον, = μύρρινος, of myrtle, *Dsc.* 1.39, *Aët.* 15.42. -ίτης [ιτ] οίνος, ό, wine flavoured with myrtle, *Dsc.* 5.29. II. Subst. μ., ό, a precious stone, *Plin. HN* 37.174. 2. myrtle spurge, *Euphorbia Myrsinites*, *Dsc.* 4.164.5.

μυρσινόειδής, ές, myrtle-like, δζοι *h. Merc.* 81, cf. *Gal.* 12.31. II. *Medic.*, shaped like a myrtle leaf, of an incision, *Antyll.* ap. *Orib.* 44.23. 47, *Aët.* 15.5. Adv. -δως *Heliod.* ap. *Orib.* 44.8.24, *Gal.* 10.886, *Hippiatr.* 16. III. μυρσινόειδής, τό, = κληματίς, *Dsc.* 4.7.

μύρσιν-ος, Att. μύρρινος, η, ον, = μύρτινος, of myrtle, [*μύρον*] *Thphr. Od.* 27; δζος *Call. Dian.* 202; έλαιον *Androm.* ap. *Gal.* 13.687, al., cf. *PPetr.* 2p.114 (iii B. C.). II. Subst. μύρρινος, ό, = μυρσίνη I. 1, *Thphr. HP* 1.3.3, al. 2. μυρσίνη (with or without σμίλη), ή, convex scalpel, *Gal.* 2.477, al. 3. μύρρινον, τό, upper part of mem-

brum virile, *Ar. Eq.* 964. -ών, Att. μυρρινών, ώνος, ό, myrtle-grove, *Id. Ra.* 156, *Aesop.* 194, *Philostr. Im.* 2.1.

μύρσος, ό, basket, μ. ώπώεντα *Call. Fr. anon.* 102, cf. *Hsch.*

μυρτάκανθος [άκ], ό, = μυρσίνη άγρία, *Dsc.* 4.144.

μυρτάλιν, ιδος, ή, *Lacon.* for δξυμυρρίνη, *Hsch.*

μυρτίδ άγχνη, a kind of pear-tree, *Pyrus cordata*, *Nic. Th.* 513 (δχνης codd.). II. μυρτάς, άδος, ή, = μυρτίδανον II, *Gal.* 12.82.

μυρτεών, ώνος, ό, = murtetum, Gloss. μύρτη, ή, = murta, ib.

μυρτήνη, v. μυρτίνη. μυρτία, ή, = μύρτος, *Hsch.*

μυρτίδανον, τό, a myrtle-like plant, *Hp. Mul.* 1.34. II. warty excrescence on the stem of the myrtle, like the kermes berries on the holm-oak, *Dsc.* 1.112, *Plin. HN* 23.164. III. seed of the Persian pepper-tree, *Hp. Mul.* 2.205, *Gal.* 19.106. 2. an Indian or Persian fruit used as pepper, *Diosc. Gloss.* ap. *Gal.* 1. c.

μυρτίλωψ, ζών τι, *Hsch.*

μυρτίνη [ι], ή, a sort of olive, *Nic. Al.* 88: μυρτήνη, *Hsch.* II. = μυρτάς I, *Nic. Al.* 355.

μύρτ-ίνος, η, ον, of myrtle, στέφανος *Eub.* 99; [*μύρον*] *Thphr. Od.* 28. -ίς, ιδος, ή, = μύρτον I, *Diph.* 79 (pl.), *Plb.* 12.2.3 (pl.), *Gr.* 11.8 tit. (pl.). II. = μυρτίδανον II, *Orib. Eur.* 2.1. -ίτης [ι], ό, a species of τισύμαλλος, = μυρσινίτης II. 2, *Thphr. HP* 9.11.9, *Crateuas* ap. *Sch. Nic. Th.* 617, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.18 (p. 311 W.). 2. μ. οίνος, = μυρσινίτης I, *Dsc.* 5.28, *Heras* ap. *Gal.* 13.297, *CIL* 4.5593 (-είτης); μ. alone, *IG Rom.* 1.515 (Italy), cf. *Artem.* 1.66.

μυρτομύγής, ές, mixed with myrtle-berries, *Gr.* 4.4.

μύρτον, τό, myrtle-berry, *Pherecr.* 148, *Ar. Av.* 160, 1100, *Pl. R.* 372c, *Theopomp. Com.* 67, *Antiph.* 179.4, *Thphr. HP* 1.12.1, *Char.* 11.4, etc. 2. = μυρσίνη, *Archil.* 164. II. pudenda muliebria, *Ar. Lys.* 1004, *Ruf. Onom.* 111, *Poll.* 2.174.

μυρτο-πέτάλον, τό, = πολύγονον άρρεν, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.4, *Plin. HN* 27.113. -πώλης, ον, ό, seller of myrtle-berries, *Sammelb.* 727 (i B. C.).

μύρτος, ή, myrtle, *Myrtus communis*, *Simon.* 10 (pl.), *Scol.* 11, *IG* 5(2).514.14 (*Lycosura*, ii B. C.), etc. II. twig or spray of myrtle, *Pi.* 1.4(3).70; στέφανος μύρτων *Ar. Ra.* 330 (lyr.). III. = μύρτον I, *Gr.* 11.8. 2. = μύρτον II, *Hsch.*

μυρτό-σπληνον, τό, = μυσοσπίς, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.86 codd. -χειλα, τό, labia majora pudendorum, *Ruf. Onom.* 112:—also -χειλίδες, αί, *Poll.* 2.174.

μύρτων, ώνος, ό, (μύρτον II) nickname of a debauchee, *Luc. Lex.* 12.

μυρτωτή, ή, a kind of vase patterned with myrtle-sprays, *AJA* 31.349.

μύρω [ύ], Ep. Verb, Act. only impf., flow, trickle, δάκρυσι μύρον they trickled with tears, of poisoned arrows, *Hes. Sc.* 132. II. elsewh. always in Med. μύρομαι (in early Ep. only pres. and impf.), melt into tears, shed tears, πολλές δ' άμφ' αὐτόν έταίροι μύρονθ' II. 19.6; κλαίοντέ τε μυρομένω τε 22.427; γοώσά τε μυρομένη τε 6.373, cf. *Od.* 19.119; έλεδν μύρετο *Hes. Op.* 206: aor. 1 opt. 2 sg. μύρηαι *Theoc.* 16.31. 2. later, of a river, flow, βέθοροις.. μύρεται Σίνις *Lyc.* 982, cf. *A. R.* 2.372; αίματι μ. trickle with blood, *Id.* 4.666. 3. c. acc., weep for, bewail, *Bion.* 1.68: aor. 1 inf. μύρασθαι and 3 sg. έμύρατο (s. v. l.), *Mosch.* 3.73, 90.

μύρωδέω, = foreg. II. 3, *Hsch.* (μυραδεῖ cod.).

μύρ-ώδης, ές, like unguent, *Sch. Luc. Lex.* 8. -ωμα, ατος, τό, ointment spread for use, *Ar. Ec.* 1117, cf. *Eust.* 1295.20.

μῦς, ό (even of the female, *Philem.* 126; ό θήλυς [μ.] *Ael. NA* 12.10); gen. μῦός *Cratin.* 53, *Alc. Com.* 22; acc. μῦν *Arcesil.* 1 D.; voc. μῦ *AP* 11.391 (*Lucill.*); nom. pl. μῦες [ύ] *Ar. Ach.* 762, *Anaxandr.* 41.61 (anap.), μῦες dub. in *Epich.* 44, also μῦς *Antiph.* 193, *Herod.* 3.76; acc. pl. μῦας [ύ] *Epich.* 42.5, *Posidipp.* 14, μῦς *Hdt.* 2.141, *Philyll.* 13; dat. pl. μῦσιν *Hdn. Gr.* 2.642, μῦσιν (v) *Batr.* 174, 178, al.:—mouse or rat, *Batr.* 173, etc.: sg. in collect. sense, οὐδὲ τὸν μῦν έτοιμάζονται θηρεύειν *PCair. Zen.* 300.17 (iii B. C.); μ. άρουραίος literally the field-mouse, but prob. hamster, *Cricetus vulgaris*, *Hdt.* 1. c.; prov., μ. πίττης γεύεται, of one who tempted by some apparent good finds himself in inextricable difficulties, 'burn one's fingers', 'catch a Tartar', *D.* 50.26; μῦς... γεύμεθα πίσσας *Theoc.* 14.51; δκως χάρης οί μῦς δμοίως τὸν σίδηρον τρώγουσιν, i. e. for lack of food, *Herod.* 1. c., cf. *Antig. Carap. St. Byz.* s. v. Γύαρος; κατά μῦδς δλεθρον, of a lingering death, *Philem.* 211, *Men.* 219, cf. *Herod.* 5.68 (s. v. l.), *Ael. NA* 12.10; μ. λευκός a lewd person, *Philem.* 126. 2. jerboa, *Dipus aegyptiacus*, *Hdt.* 4.192, *Arist. HA* 581<sup>a</sup> 3, al. II. a shell-fish, mussel, *A. Fr.* 34, *Philyll.* 1. c., *Arist. HA* 547<sup>b</sup> 11 (s. v. l.), al., prob. in *PCair. Zen.* 82.11 (iii B. C.). III. a large kind of whale, *Arist. HA* 519<sup>a</sup> 23 (s. v. l.); but μ. θαλάττιος file-fish, *Balistes capriscus*, = Lat. *mus marinus*, *Ael. NA* 9.41, cf. *Diph. Siph.* ap. *Ath.* 8.355f, *Marc. Sid.* 30, *Opp. H.* 1.174; μ. θ. prob. sea-water mussel, *Heraclid. Tar.* ap. *Ath.* 3.120d. IV. muscle of the body, *Hp. de Arte* 10, *Arist. Pr.* 885<sup>a</sup> 37, *Theoc.* 22.48, etc. V. gag (as if from μῦν), *Herod.* 3.85. VI. μῦδς άτα, v. μυσοσπίς. (Cf. Skt. mūs, Lat. mūs, OHG., OE., ONorse mūs; the signf. muscle (iv supr.) belongs also to OHG., OE., ONorse mūs, Dutch muīs, and to the Dim., Lat. musculus, cf. OSlav. myšica 'arm' (lit. 'little mouse'); cf. σμῦς.)

μύσ-αγμα [ύ], ατος, τό, = μύσος, *A. Supp.* 995. -άζω, = μυσάτομαι, *Aq.* 1 *Ki.* 25.26. -ακτέον, one must abominate, f. l. in *Antyll.* or *Heliod.* ap. *Orib.* 50.3.9 (leg. έναίμως άκτέον).

μυσάμαι, πολύ πεινώντες καί έσθιοντες, *Hsch.*

μυσά-ία, ή, loathsomeness, *Sm. Ez.* 16.58. -ός, ά, όν, (μύσος) foul, dirty: hence, loathsome, abominable, αίμα μητρός *E. Or.* 1624, cf. *Lxx Le.* 18.23 (v. l. μυσερός); μ. μηδέν *Hdt.* 2.37: *Sup.*, -άταται πρά-



ξεις Phld.Sto.339.2. 2. of persons, *defiled, polluted*, E.Med.1393 (anap.), El.1350 (anap.), Ar.Lys.340, Theoc.2.20. Adv.-pōs f.l. for μυστικῶς in Zos.4.3.

μυσάρχης, ου, ὁ, (μύσος) *the originator of a foul deed*, Lxx 2Ma.5.24.

μυσάρωπος, ὄν, *foul-looking*, Man.4.316.  
μυσ-άττομαι, fut. μυσάσθωμαι Luc.DMeretr.11.3: aor. ἐμυσάσθην E.Med.1149, Luc.Somn.8: also aor. 1 part. Med. μυσάσμενος Ph.2.301: (μύσος):—*feel disgust at, loathe*, c. acc., Hp.Morb.2.48, E.1.c., X.Cyr.1.3.5; ὡς ἐπὶ τέρατι Luc.Prom.Es.4. —αχθής, ἐς, poet. for μυσάρος, Nic.Th.361, AP9.253 (Phil.). —αχνός, ἡ, ὄν, *polluted, defiled*, Hsch.: in fem., *prostitute*, Archil.184.

μύσᾱχος, τό, = μύσος, dub. in SIG47.28 (Locr., v B.C., perh. pr. n.).

μύσερός, ἄ, ὄν, late form of μυσάρος, Man.4.269, EM535.32, v.l. in Lxx Le.18.23.

μυσή, ἡ, = μυσόν, Arr.Fr.59 J.

μυσημέκτον, τό, *half a ἡμέκτον*, Hsch.

μύσητός, ἡ, ὄν, (μύσος) = μυσάρος, Gloss.

μυσία, ἡ, title of Demeter derived from sq. 1, Corn.ND28.

μυσιάω, = κεκορησθαι, Corn.ND28. II. (μύζω Δ) *breathe hard*, esp. during copulation, Hsch. (μύσειαν cod.). III. = σιλαίνω, Id.

μυσίδδω, Lacon. for μυθίζω (q.v.).

μυσικαρφί, Adv. expld. by μεμυκόςως καὶ ξηρῶς, Cratin.267; but perh. rather from pr. n. Μυσικαρφος, cf. Apolloph.8.

μυσίνη, ὁ κατοικίδιος πυλῶν, Hsch.

Μύσιος [ῶ], α, ὄν, Mysian: βόα τὸ Μύσιον (sc. θρήνημα) A.Pers.1054 (lyr.).

μύσις [ῶ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (μύω) *closing*, ὑστέρης Aret.SD2.1, cf. Dsc.1.32 (pl.); στομίω, στομάχου, πόρων, Gal.6.218, 7.249, 10.602.

μυσκέλendra, τά, *mouse-dung*, Dsc.Eur.2.118, Poll.5.91, Hsch.: sg., Phot. (μυσικ- cod.): Att. word, acc. to Moer.p.264 P.

μυσκλίον, τό, = μύσκλον, Orib.Syn.6.43, Paul.Aeg.2.53.

μύσκλοι, σκολιοί, Hsch. II. = οἱ πυθμένες τῶν ξηρῶν σόκων, Id.

μύσκλον, τό, = μύξα (B), Orib.Syn.6.43. μύσκος, ὁ, Dim. of μύς, for μύσκος, Hdn.Gr.1.148. II. μύσκος, μίασμα, κῆδος, Hsch.

μύσον, τὴν ἀξίνην (Mysian), Hsch. (leg. δξύνη): μυσόν, τό, Mysian word, = δξύνη, Arr.Fr.59 J., Str.Ch.12.56.

μύσος [ῶ], εως, τό, *uncleanness, defilement*, Emp.128.9, A.Ch.650 (lyr.), Eu.839 (lyr.), S.O.T138, E.HF1155, Hp.Morb.Sacr.1: and in later Prose, as D.S.1.21, SIG985.38 (Philadelphia, i A.D.), Porph. Abst.2.11, Dam.Isid.108, Sch.Luc.JTr.8.

μύσος, ἡ, ὄν, = μυσάρος, Hsch.

Μύσος, ὁ, Mysian, A.Pers.52 (anap.), etc.: proverbially feeble and effeminate, whence prov. Μυσῶν λεία, i.e. *a prey to all*, of anything that can be plundered with impunity, Stratt.35, D.18.72, Arist.Rh.1372<sup>b</sup>33; ὁ Μυσῶν ἔσχατος the most worthless of men, Magn.5, cf. Philem.77, Men.55; τῶν λεγομένων Μ. ὁ ἔσχατος Pl.Th.209b; εἰ σοι Μυσὸν γε ἥδιον καλεῖν Id.Grg.521b, cf. E.Fr.704.

μύσος, pollute, Aq., Sm., Thd.1Ki.25.33.

μύσπαλα, mousetrap, Hsch. μυσπαλοίματα\* τὰ κατάλοιπα τῶν ἀλουμένων, Id.

μύσπαν\* μύξαν, οἱ δὲ τὸ μύς τὸν τρόπον ἀναστρέφεται, Id.

μυσπίνη\* μυχιοσμόν (fort. μοιχισμόν), μύσαγμα, Id.

μυσπολέω, (μύς) *run about like a mouse*, Ar.V.140, with a play on μυστιπολεύω.

μύσσομαι, fut. μύξομαι Epic. in Arch.Pap.7.5:—*blow the nose*, μύσσουνται δὲ οὐδὲν Hp.Vict.3.70:—Act. (dub. in Hsch.) is only found in compds. ἀπο-, προ-μύττω. (Cf. μυκτήρ, μύξα (A); Skt. muncāti 'let go', Lat. e-mungo.)

μυσσοτόν\* πάθος περὶ τὴν ὄψιν, Hsch. μυσσωτά\* γέλοια, Id.

μυσσωτεύματα\* ἀρτύματα, Id.; cf. μυττωτεύω. μυσσ(ω)τρίβον\* ἀλετρίβανον, Id.

μυστάγωγ-έω, initiate, c. acc. pers., Porph.Abst.2.53, Ach.Tat.2.19, SIG900.49 (Panamara, iv A.D.): c. dupl. acc., τινά τι Ps.-Luc.Philopat.22; opp. μύεισθαι, Plu.2.795e: abs., Alciph.1.19, Porph.Antr.6:—Pass., Vett.Val.172.31. 2. *celebrate sacred rites*, Paus.Dam.p.156 D. II. metaph., *act as a guide or cicerone*, Str.17.1.38, Alciph.3.31. —ία, ἡ, *initiation into the mysteries*, Plu.Alc.34, Vett.Val.359.22, Jul.Or.5.172d. II. *mystical doctrine*, Iamb.Myst.1.1; ἡ Χαλδαίων μ. Dam.Pr.131, cf. Procl. in Prm.p.779 S. (μυσταγορίας codd.). III. *divine worship*, Just.Nov.58. —ός, ὄν, (μύστης, ἄγω) *introducing or initiating into mysteries*, IG5(1).1390.149 (Andania, i B.C.), Plu.Alc.34, etc. 2. generally, *teacher, guide*, βίου Men.550, cf. Him.Or.15.3. 3. in Sicily, = *περιγηγῆς, cicerone*, esp. at temples, Cic.Verr.4.59.132. 4. *Christian priest*, Men.Prot.p.111 D., Just.Nov.137.1.

μυστάδης\* εἰδός τι, καὶ φατρία μάντεων, Hsch.

μύσταξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Dor. and Lacon. for μάσταξ, and always masc., whereas μάσταξ is fem.:—*upper lip or moustache*, Stratt.65, Eub.113, Theoc.14.4, Lxx 2Ki.19.24(25); the Spartan Ephors on coming into office issued an edict, κείρεσθαι τὸν μύστακα καὶ προσέχειν τοῖς νόμοις, Arist.Fr.539.

μυσταπάγη, ἡ, mousetrap, Hsch.

μυστάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief of μύσται*, CIG3662 (Cyzicus), 3803.10 (Bithynia).

μυστέα, ἡ, a kind of game, Hsch.

μυστηλάσια, ἡ, *driving of initiates*, Ἐλευσινάδε Philicus in Stud. Ital.9.45 (pl.).

μυστηρι-άζω, initio, Gloss. —ακός, ἡ, ὄν, = μυστηρικός, Ptol.

Tetr.163, Sch.Ar.Pl.27 (Sup.). —άρχης, ου, ὁ, = μυστάρχης, CIG3666.6 (Cyzicus, dub.). —ασμός, ὁ, *initiation*, Eust.1854.46, al.

—κός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for mysteries, χοῖρια Ar.Ach.747. —ον, τό, (μύστης, μύεω) *mystery or secret rite*: mostly in pl., τὰ μ. the mysteries, first in Heraclit.14, cf. Hdt.2.51 (of the mysteries of the Cabiri in Samothrace), etc.; esp. those of Demeter at Eleusis, A.Fr.479, S.Fr.804, E.Supp.173, Ar.Ra.887, etc.; μυστηρίοις τοῖς μέλκοσιν, τοῖς δλείκοσιν μ., IG1<sup>2</sup>.6.93.96; but usu., τὰ μεγάλα, τὰ μικρά μ., Sch.Ar.Pl.846, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.313.144, 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.4, Pl.Grg.497c, etc.; πρὸ τῶν μεγάλων μ. τὰ μικρά παραδοτέον Iamb.Protr.2; ἀπέναι πρὸ τῶν μ., i.e. before you have reached the heart of the matter, Pl.Men.76e; τὰ τῆς θεοῦ (sc. Μεγάλης Μητρός) μ. OGI540.21 (Pessinus, i A.D.); οἱ θεοὶ οἷς τὰ μ. ἐπιτελεῖται IG5(1).1390.2 (Andania, i B.C.); τὰ μ. ποιεῖν And.1.11, Lys.14.42, cf. Th.6.28 (Pass.); μ. εἶρεν And.1.c.: later in sg., PMag.Leid.W.3.42 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *mystic implements and ornaments*, σεμνὰ στεμμάτων μυστήρια E.Supp.470; esp. properties, such as were carried to Eleusis at the celebration of the mysteries, ὄνος ἄγω μυστήρια, prov. of an over-loaded beast, Ar.Ra.159. b. later, *object used in magical rites, talisman*, δότε πνεῦμα τῷ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ κατεσκευασμένῳ μ. PMag.Leid.V.10.19 (iii/iv A.D.). 3. metaph., ὕπνος, τὰ μικρά τοῦ θανάτου μ. Mnesim.11; τῆς Ῥωμαίων ἀρχῆς σεμνόν μ., of the military sacramentum, Hdn.8.7.4: generally, *mystery, secret*, Pl.Th.156a; μυστήριόν σου μὴ κατέπης τῷ φίλῳ Men.695, cf. Lxx Si.27.16, To.12.7; προσήγγειλε τὰ μ. τοῖς πολεμίοις ib.2Ma.13.21; μυστήρια βίου Sor.1.3; τοῦμόν τὸ μ. [the remedy] is my secret, Aret.CD2.7: hence, of a medicine, Gal.13.96, Alex.Trall.5.4. 4. *secret revealed by God*, i.e. religious or mystical truth, Corp.Herm.1.16, etc.; τὰ μ. τῆς βασιλείας τῶν οὐρανῶν Ev.Matt.13.11; πνεύματι λαλεῖν μυστήρια 1Ep.Cor.14.2; τὸ μ. τῆς ἀνομίας the mystery of iniquity, 2Ep.Thess.2.7; τὸν Ἀντιπάτρου βιονοῦκ' ἀμάρτοις εἰπὼν κακίας μ. J.BJ.1.24.1; esp. of the Gospel or parts of it, τὸ μ. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep.Eph.6.19, cf. 3.9, Ep.Col.1.26, al.; symbol, τὸ μ. τῶν ἐπὶ ἀστέρων Apoc.1.20, cf. 17.7. 5. σύνθεσις τι μ. some vulgar superstition, Sor.1.4. II. Dionysius the tyrant called mouse-holes μυστήρια (μύς, τηρεῖν), Ath.3.98d.

μυστηρίς, ἰδος, pecul. fem. of μυστηρικός, τελεταί AP7.9 (Damag.).

μυστηρι-ώδης, ες, *like mysteries*, τελεταί Plu.2.10e, cf. 996b; διαπράττεσθαι τὰ μ. πράγματα (euphem.) Steph. in Hp.1.100 D.; of a remedy, Alex.Trall.1.15. —ωδία, ἡ, *mysticism*, Sch.Luc.Lex.7.

—ῶτις, ἰδος, ἡ, of or for the mysteries: μ. σπονδαί an armistice during the Eleusinian mysteries, Aeschin.2.133, 138; ἡμέραι IG2<sup>2</sup>.1338.9; μ. τελεταί Alciph.2.3.16; ὦραι Philostr.VA5.6.

μύστης, ου, ὁ, (μύεω) *one initiated*, Heraclit.14, AP9.147 (Antag. or Simon.), Arist.Ath.56.4, etc.; τοῖς μύστησιν καὶ τοῖς ἐπόπτησιν IG1<sup>2</sup>.6.49; ὁ τῶν μ. κῆρυξ X.HG2.4.20; τὰ μυστῶν ὄργια E.HF613: c. gen., Διὸς Ἰδαίου μύστης Id.Fr.472.10 (anap.), cf. IG3.700; λύχνον μύστην σὼν θέτο παννυχίδων AP6.162 (Mel.); μ. ἀποκρύφων Vett.Val.7.30, al.: as Adj., μ. χοροί Ar.Ra.370; μ. λύχνος AP7.219 (Pomp. Jun.). 2. a name of Dionysus, Paus.8.54.5; of Apollo, Artem.2.70.

μυστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *connected with the mysteries*, τέλος A.Fr.387; μ. Ἰακχος the mystic chant Iacchus, Hdt.8.65; χοῖροι Ar.Ach.764; αἶρα τις εἰσέπνευσε —ῶπτη Id.Ra.314; βίοςτος μ. IG3.172.6; μ. λόγοι Phld.Ir.p.46 W.; τὰ μ. the mysteries, Th.6.28.60; ἡ —κή (sc. παράδοσις) *mystical doctrine*, Procl. in Prm.p.779 S., cf. eund. in Ti.3.12 D.; τὸ θεῖον καὶ μ. Dam.Pr.213; οἱ μ., = μύσται, Str.17.1.29: Comp. —ώτερος Luc.Sall.59: Sup. —ώτατος Ar.Ra.1.c., Dam.Pr.111. Adv. —κῶς, δικάζειν Poll.8.123 (fort. μυστικῶν in cases relating to the mysteries); mystically, μ. καὶ τελεστικῶς Hermog.Id.1.6, cf. D.S.5.77, Porph.Antr.4. II. *private, secret*, Cic.Att.4.2.7 (Comp.). Adv. —κῶς Str.10.3.9, Lxx 3Ma.3.10, Vett.Val.46.11: Comp. —ώτερον, scribere Cic.Att.6.4.3.

μυστίλ-άομαι, sop bread in soup or gravy and eat it, ὃ πλείστα... μεμυστιλμένοι. ἐπ' ὀλιγίστοις ἀλφίτοις Ar.Pl.627; ἐμυστιλάτο τοῦ ζεμουῦ Luc.Lex.5: metaph., ἀμφοῖν χειρὶν μυστιλάται τῶν δημόσιων he scoops up public money, Ar.Eq.827 (anap.):—as Pass., μυστίλας μεμυστιλημένας scooped out, ib.1168. —άριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Poll.6.87. —η, ἡ, *piece of bread scooped out as a spoon*, to sup soup or gravy with, Ar.Eq.1168, Pherocr.108.5, Aret.CA1.4, Ath.3.126a, Poll.6.87.—The forms μυστίλη or μυστύλη and μυστυλλάομαι, which occur in codd., are no doubt due to confusion with μυστύλλω.

μύστιξ\* ἅμα τῷ σκότει, Hsch.

μυστίπλό-ευτος, ὄν, *solemnized mystically*, Orph.H.76.7. —εύω, solemnize mysteries, μ. γαμήλια θεσμά Musae.142: abs., Orph.H.42.6. —ος, ὄν, (μύστης, τελέω) *solemnizing mysteries, performing a mystic rite*, IG14.1018, Rev.Et.Anc.31.311 (Thrace); μ. αἵματα IG14.1020; δαΐδες ib.3.172.8.

μύστις, ἰδος, fem. of μύστης, IG3.914, Porph.Antr.18: usu. metaph., *initiate or initiator*, μ. νάματος ἡ Κύπρις Anacreont.4.12; πένις μύστι, λάγυνε AP9.229 (Marc. Arg.); μ. τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ ἐπιστήμης, of σοφία, Lxx Wi.8.4; [ψυχῇ] τῶν τελείων μ. τελετῶν Ph.1.173.

μυστο-γράφος [ᾱ], ὁ, *confidential clerk*, Lyd.Mag.3.18. —δόκος, ὄν, (μύστης, δέχομαι) *receiving the mysteries or the initiated*, μ. δόμος, i.e. Eleusis, Ar.Nu.303 (lyr.). —δότης, ου, ὁ, = μυσταγωγός, Mesom.Mus.7.

μυστρίον, τό, Dim. of μύστρον, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.9, Hero Geom.23.64, Eust.1368.51. II. = μυστίλη, Sch.Ar.Pl.627.

μυστριοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in small spoons*, Nicopho 19 (anap.).



μυστροθήκη, ἡ, spoon-case, PCornell 33.13 (iii A.D.).  
 μύστρον, τό, = μυστίλη, Nic.Fr.68.8, cf. Ath.3.126a. 2. spoon, Hippoloch.ap.eund.4.129c, Dsc.3.22, POxy.921.25 (iii A.D.), etc.; μύστρου πλήθος spoonful, as a dose, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.28, Herod. Med.ap.eund.8.3.2; μ. alone, as a measure, Gal.13.57, 19.770, Hippiatr. Append.p.446.

μύστρος, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.6.87, Hero Geom.23.64.  
 μυσφόνον, τό, mousetrap, Hsch. μύσχαί, αἱ μυχαί, Id. μύσχαί, εἶδος, ὡς Ἀμφίλοχος, Id. μύσχαλῆς, μύλος, Id. μύσχον, τὸ ἀνδρεῖον καὶ γυναικεῖον μόριον, Id.

μύσωδης, es, abominable, Plu.Tim.5.  
 μύσωτός, ὁ, = μυτωτός, Call.Fr.282.  
 μύτακισμός, ὁ, fondness for the letter μύ, Diom.p.453 K., Donat. p.393 K., Serv. in eund.p.445 K., Mart.Cap.5.514, Gloss., etc. (moyt-, moyt-, mot-, myot-, etc., codd.)

μύτης, ου, ὁ, = μυττός, Hsch. μυτικίζειν, κολάζειν, Id.  
 Μύτιλήνη, ἡ, Mytilene, the chief city of Lesbos, Hecat.140 J., etc.; Lesb. Μυτιλήνα IG12(2).1.7:—hence Μυτιληναῖοι, οἱ, Mytileneans, ib.1.2.60.1, 17: freq. written corruptly Μιτυλήνη, Μιτυληναῖοι.

μύτιλος, η, ου, v. μίτυλος.  
 μύτις, ἰδος, ἡ, that part of molluscs which answers to the liver, Arist. HA524<sup>b</sup>15, PA681<sup>b</sup>20, Plu.2.978a. II. snout, Eust.950.2. III. = μυττίς, Hp.ap.Gal.19.123.

μύττακες, μύκαι, Σικελοί, Ἰωνες πώγωνα, Hsch. μυττάλυτα, μεγάλα (-λου cod.), Id. μυττάξασα, στενάξασα, Id. μυττηκάζειν, στένειν, Id. μύττηξ, a bird, Id. μυττιλανός, ἀπόπληκτος, Id. μύττις, ἡ, the ink of the cuttle-fish, Id.; cf. μύτις.

μύττος, ὁν, dumb, Hsch. II. = γυναικεῖον αἰδοῖον, Id.  
 μύττω, Att. for μύσσω.

μύττωτεύω, hash up, make mincemeat of, τινά Ar.V.63.  
 μυτωτός (Ion. μυσσωτός), only Hp.Loc.Hom.47, cf. μυσωτός, ὁ, savoury dish of cheese, honey, garlic, etc., mashed up into a sort of paste, Hippon.35.2, Anan.5.8, Hp.1.c., Epid.2.6.28, Eup.179, Ar. Ach.174, Eq.771, Thphr.HP7.4.11 (pl.), Dsc.2.152, Aret.SD2.9.

μύχαιατος, η, ου, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Arist.Mu.393<sup>a</sup>32, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀλωρος: Comp. μύχαιτερος Hdn.Epim.166; formed like μεσαί-  
 τος, παλαιάτος.

μύχαιλη, βυθὸς θαλάσσης, Phot.  
 μύχαλος [ῥ], = μύχατος, Tártara Trag.in PGrenf.2.6 Fr.1.7; f.l. in E.Hel.189 (lyr.).

μύχας, ἄδος, ἡ, = μύχος, Lyr.Adesp.Oxy.1511.4.  
 μύχᾶτος [ῥ], η, ου, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, A.R.1.170, Call.Dian.68, Ps.-Phoc.164, AP9.632; ἔντοσθεν μύχᾶτοιο δόμου Klio 15.48 (Delph., iii B.C.).

μύχέστατος, η, ου, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Phot.  
 μύχῆ, ἡ, = μύχος, f.l. in Suid. II. = ἀμύχῆ, Gal.17(1).963.

μύχθ-ίζω, (μύζω A) make a noise by closing the mouth and forcing the breath through the nostrils, snort, esp. from passion, A.Fr.461. 2. make mouths, sneer, χεῖλεσι μύχθίζοισα Theoc.20.13; σιμὰ σεσηρῶς μύχθίζεις AP5.178 (Mel.); μ. καὶ διαψιθυρίζω Plb.15.26.8. -ισμός, ὁ, snorting, Hp.Coac.509; νεκρῶν E.Rh.789. II. mocking, jeering, Aq.Ps.122(123).4. -ώδης, es, like one snorting, πνεύματα μ. hard-drawn breath, Hp.Coac.529.

μύχιος [ῥ], α, ου (also μύχιος, ου Arist.Mu.395<sup>b</sup>31), (μύχος) inward, inmost, Hes.Op.523, v.1. in Th.991; μύχια Προποντίς embayed, A.Pers.876 (lyr.); πνοαί A.R.2.742; μύχιον τι υποκράζειν Luc.DMort.6.4. II. οἱ μ. θεοί, = Lat. Penates, D.H.1.67; also θεοὶ μ. coupled with Aphrodite μύχια, Ael.NA10.34; Μύχιος and Μύχια divinities at Hiera, IG12(2).484.13.—To this Adj. belong various irreg. Sups. (formed from the Subst. μύχος), μύχολίτατος, -αίτατος, -έστατος, -ώτατος, and μύχατος (qq.v.).

μύχλος, σκολιός, ὀχευτής, κτλ., Hsch.: Phocian word for stallion-ass, Id.; cf. μύκλα.

μύχμος, ὁ, (μύζω A) = μύγμος, moaning, groaning, Od.24.416.

μύχ-όθεν, Adv. from the inmost part of the house, from the women's chambers, A.Ag.96 (anap.), Ch.35 (lyr.). -οῖ, only in Cypr. form μοχοῖ (q.v.). -οίτατος, η, ου, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, ἔζε μύχολί-  
 τος in the farthest corner he used to sit, Od.21.146. -όνδε, Adv. to the far corner, μεγάροιο ib.22.270. II. inwards, Emp. 100.23.

μύχονοος, ου, contr. -νους, ουν, deep-souled, reserved, Phot.

μύχόμοι, to be concealed in a nook, Sch.Opp.H.4.182.

μύχό-πεδον, τό, the depth of the earth, the abyss, Phot. -πόντιον, τό, name of a cave on the coast of the Black Sea, Amm.Marc.22.8.17. -ρήμων, ου, gen. ονος, speaking from the depths of the soul, Phot.

μύχος, ὁ, heterocl. pl. μύχα Call.Del.142, D.P.117, 128, etc.:—innermost part, nook, corner, μύχῳ δόμου ὑψηλοῦ Il.22.440; μ. σπείους γλαφυροῦ Od.5.226; μ. ἄντρον θεσπεσίοιο 13.363; μύχῳ Ἀργεῖος in a recess or in the farthest nook of Argos-land, of Mycenae, 3.263; of Ephye, Il.6.152, cf. Pi.N.6.26; Τάρταρα τ' ἠερόντα μύχῳ χθονός Hes.Th.119; τῆλε μύχῳ νήσων ἱερῶν ib.1015; ἐν μύχῳ τῆς θήκης Hdt.3.16; μ. μαντείος Pi.P.5.68; κελαινὸς Ἄϊδος μ. γὰς A.Pr.433 (lyr.): in pl., Κορίνθου ἐν μύχοις Pi.N.10.42; μύχοι χθονός or γῆς the infernal realms, E.Supp.926, Tr.952, etc.; μαντικοὶ μύχοι A.Eu.180; διὰ μύχων βλέπουσ' αἰὲ ψυχὴ a soul that sees in darkness, i.e. is full of deceit, S.Ph.1013. 2. inmost part of a house, ἐς μύχον ἐξ οὐδοῖο Od.7.96; μύχου ἀφερκετος A.Ch.446 (lyr.; nisi leg. μύχῳ); τὸ φάρμακον... ἐν μύχοις σφάζειν S.Tr.686; οὐ γὰρ ἐν μ. ἔτι no longer hidden within the house (for the doors were thrown open, cf. Sch.),

Id.Ant.1293, cf. E.Tr.299. b. store-chamber, Xenoph.2.22, Pi.I.1.56; ὦν μ. πλουτεῖ Phoen.2.18. c. granary, Tab.Herac.1.139. 3. creek running far inland, Hdt.2.11.4.21; ἐς μύχους ἁλὸς Pi.P.6.12; πόντιος μ., i.e. the Adriatic, A.Pr.839; ἐν τῷ κοίλῳ καὶ μ. τοῦ λιμένος Th.7.52; ἐν τοῖς ἄγκυραι καὶ μ. τῶν ὁρέων X.An.4.1.7; ἐν τῷ μ. τοῦ Ἀδρίου Arist.Mir.836<sup>a</sup>24.

μύχ-ουρος [ῥ], ὁ, (οὔρος) warder of the interior, Lyc.373. -ώδης, es, full of recesses, cavernous, E.Ion 494 (lyr.). -ώτατος, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Sch.A.R.2.397.

μύω, fut. μύσω [ῥ] Lyc.988: aor. ἔμυσσα, Ep. 3 pl. μύσαν: pf. μέμυκα: [ῥ] in pres., Call.Dian.95, Nic.Fr.74.56: ῥ in aor., Il.24.637, S.Ant.421, E.Med.1183, exc. in later writers, as AP7.630 (Antiphil.), 9.558 (Eryc.): ῥ in pf., Il.24.420, App.Anth.4.39 (Leon.): I. intr., close, be shut, of the eyes, οὐ γὰρ πω μύσαν ὅσσε ὑπὸ βλεφάροις Il.24.637; ἐκ μύσαντος ὄμματος from closed eye, E.1.c.; of the mouth or any opening, τὰ τῶν διεξόδων στόματα ἢ τὸ πτερὸν ὁρμᾶ συνανασόμενα μύσαντα Pl.Phdr.251d; χεῖλος ἔμυσσε AP7.630 (Antiphil.); μεμυκὸς χεῖλα σιγῇ ib.15.40 (Cometas); τρηχὺς... μέμυκε πόρος ib.10.5 (Thyill.); of bivalve fish, opp. κεχηρῆναι, Ath.3.93f; of flowers, κρόκος εἶαρι μύων Nic.1.c.; but also, wither, ἀστάχυσιν μεμυκόνιν ἐξ αὐχμοῦ καὶ ἀνομβρίας Ph.2.383: metaph., τῷ λιμῷ μαραινόμενοι καὶ μεμυκότες J.BJ6.5.1. 2. of persons or animals, shut the eyes, μύω τε καὶ δέδορκα S.Fr.774; φαίνεται καὶ μύουσιν ὀράματα Arist.de An.428<sup>a</sup>16; οὐ μόνον τα λαγῶν Call.Dian.95; μύσας as a preliminary to going through what is painful, παρέχειν μύσαντα εὐ καὶ ἀνδρείως Pl.Grg.480c, cf. S.Ant.421, Ar.V.988, Antiph.3: metaph., μύσας τῷ λογισμῷ Plu.Pomp.60. 3. metaph., to be lulled to rest, abate, of pain, ἀναπέτροφας δ τι καὶ μύση S.Tr.1009 (lyr.); of storms, AP7.293 (Isid. Aeg.). II. trans., close, shut, καθαῖς ib.221; ὕπνος ἔμυσσε κόρας ib.9.558 (Eryc.); τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ποσὺς μ. Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.105; περὶ δ πάν ὄμμα μύομεν Dam.Pr.6.

μυ-ώδης, es, mouse-like, τὸ δακεῖν μ. Plu.2.458c. II. (μύς iv) muscular, D.S.5.39, Ruf.Onom.96, Plu.2.733b, Arr.Cyn.6.2. -ών [ῥ], ὦνος, ὁ, (μύς iv) cluster of muscles, muscle, πυρμὸν σκέλος, ἔνθα πᾶσιςτος μύων ἀνθρώπου πέλεται Il.16.315, cf. 324(pl.), A.R.4.1520, Theoc.25.149. -ωνία, ἡ, (μύς i) prob. = μυωξία, as a term of reproach for a lewd woman, Epicr.9.4. -ωξία, τὰ, f.l. for μυξία (q.v.), Hsch. -ωξία, ἡ, mouse-hole, also a term of reproach, Id., Suid.; cf. μυωνία. -ωξός, ὁ, dormouse, Opp.C.2.574.

μύωπ-άζω, blink the eyes, as shortsighted persons do: hence, to be shortsighted, metaph., 2Ep.Pet.1.9. -η ῥάμνος, Hsch. -ία, ἡ, = μυωξία, Arist.HA580<sup>b</sup>25, Ael.VH1.11. II. = μυωπίασις, Aët. 7.47 tit. -ίας, ὁ, shortsighted person, Poll.2.61, Paul.Aeg.3.22. -ίσις, ἡ, short sight, Gal.19.436. -ίζω, (μύωψ ii.2) spur, prick with a spur, ἵππον X.Eq.10.1, 2, Palaeph.52: metaph., spur on, ἐαυτὸν Plb.20.12.2; of athletes, γυμναστέοι συντόνως μυωπι-  
 ζεμενοι cj. in Philostr.Gym.42; to be stimulated, μ. τῇν ὄψιν Alex. Aphr.in Sens.58.17. II. Pass., (μύωψ ii.1) to be teased by flies, of a horse, X.Eq.4.5, Eq.Mag.1.16; βοὺς μυωπισθεῖς Aristaenet.2.18: metaph., τοῖς τοῦ πάθους κέντροις J.AJ7.8.1. -ός, ὁν, = μύωψ i, X.Cyn.3.2, 3.

μυωτόν, τό, small arrow-head (in Egypt), Paul.Aeg.6.88 (pl.).

μυωτός (A), ἡ, ὁν, either made of mouse-skin, or embroidered with figures of mice, χιτῶν (among the Armenians) Poll.7.60.

μυωτός (B), ἡ, ὁν, (μύς iv) furnished with muscles, σάρκες Clearch. 72.

μύωψ, ωπος, ὁ, ἡ, (μύω, ὦψ) closing or contracting the eyes, as short-sighted people do, and so, shortsighted, Arist.Rh.1413<sup>a</sup>4, Pr.959<sup>a</sup>3, 38, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.74. II. as Subst. μύωψ [ῥ], but ῥ Nic.Th.417, 736], ωπος, ὁ, horse-fly, gadfly, Tabanus, ὀξυστόμω μύωπι A.Pr.675; βοηλάτην μ. Id.Supp.307, cf. Pl.Ap.30e, Arist.HA528<sup>b</sup>31, 552<sup>a</sup>29, al. 2. goad, spur, X.Eq.8.5; ἐν τοῖς μύωψι περιπατεῖν to walk in spurs, Thphr.Char.21.8; προσθεῖναι τοὺς μ. Plb.11.18.4, cf. AP5.202 (Asclep.); ox-goad, βουσβός μ. Cerc.8.2, cf. Call.Fr.46, A.R.3.277. 3. metaph., stimulant, incentive, Luc.Cal.14, Am.2; τινος to a thing, ῥόμβον θιάσιοιο μ. AP6.165 (Phal.); τὸν μύωπα ἐμβαλεῖν τινι Ach.Tat.7.4. 4. a plant growing in the Achelous, Ps.-Plu. Fluv.22.5. 5. the little finger, Sch.Opp.H.3.254.

μῶ, = (ητῶ, coined as etym. of many words, EM84.47, al. II. = μῶ i, Democr.19, BCH29.483 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Μῶά, Lacon. for Μῶσσα (q.v.), esp. in sense of musical contest, IG 5(1).256, al. (Sparta).

μῶδα, ἄλφιστα σίτου, Hsch. (Perh. f.l. for Lat. mola). μῶδει, λαλεῖ, ἄδει, Id. (Perh. for Lacon. μῶιδδαι = μουσίξει.) μῶδιξ, ἡ, = σμῶδιξ, Id. μῶδύει, θάλπει, μωραίνει, ἐκλύει, Id. (leg. μω-  
 λύει). μῶδύξ, ἀπαίδευτος, Id. (leg. μῶλυξ).

μῶδῶν, name of a stone found in the Tigris, Arist.Mir.846<sup>a</sup>32; cf. μυνδάν.

μῶϊον, τό, Egyptian word for a receptacle, box or jar, PHib.1.49.8, PPetr.3p.186 (iii B.C.); χαλκωμάτων PSI4.428.78 (iii B.C.); prob. also a measure of capacity, ἀχύρου μῶϊα μα Ostr.Bodl.1231 (ii B.C.): pl. written μῶεια PCair.Zen.167.7 (iii B.C.); sg. written μῶειον POxy.146.3 (vi A.D.); cf. μῶστιον.

μωκ-άομαι, (μῶκος) mimic, and so, ridicule, Ael.NA1.29, Alciphr. 1.33, 3.27: abs., μωκώμενος in jest, opp. πεποιθώς, Epicur.Ep.3p.62 U., cf. Phld.Vit.p.38 J.; μωκωμένη διάλεκτος Agatharch.21; προσ-  
 φορὰ μεμωκημένη (v.l. μεμωμ-) offering made in mockery, Lxx Si.31 (34).18:—Pass., ib. Je.28(51).18.—Act. only in Cyr. (Said to be formed from the sound made by a camel, κάμηλος μωκάται Anon. de



*voc. animal. in Stud. Ital.* 1.93; = *mugio*, Gloss.) —εύω, = foreg., Zonar. —ημα, ατος, τό, *mockery*, Lxx Si. 31(34).18 (pl., v.l. μωμ-). —ία, ή, = foreg., Ael. VH3.19. —ίζω, *mock*, Suid.

μῶκος, δ, *mockery*, Anon. ap. Ath. 5.187a, Simp. in Epict. p. 58 D. (pl.); c.j. in Epich. 148.

μωκός, δ, *mock*, Arist. HA 491<sup>b</sup>17, EM 593.7: as Adj., φίλος μ. Lxx Si. 36(33).6.

μῶλαξ, ακος, Lydian name for *wine*, Hsch.

μῶλεια, τά, an Arcadian festival, Sch. A.R. 1.164.

μῶλέω, Cret. μῶλιω, *contend, bring an action at law*, αἱ κα μῶλῃ, αἱ δέ κ' ἀνφί δῶλφ μῶλιωντι, Leg. Gort. 1.14, 17; τὰ μῶλιόμενα the pleadings, ib. 5.44, al.; μῶλιόμενας τὰδ δίκας while the case is being pleaded, ib. 1.48:—Hsch. has μ(ω)λεῖ μάχεται, πικρανθήσεται, and μῶλῃσεται μάχῃσεται.

μῶλος, δ, *toil and moil of war*, μῶλος Ἀρηος Il. 2.401, etc.: also without Ἀρηος, 17.397, 18.188, Hes. Sc. 257: once in Od., ξείνου καὶ Ἴρου μῶλος *struggle between Irus and the stranger*, 18.233; εὐτ' ἂν Ἀρης μῶλον συνάγῃ Archil. 3.

μῶλῦ, τό, *moly*, a fabulous herb, Od. 10.305, cf. Com. Adesp. 641; cf. μῶλυσ II. II. in later writers, *garlic*, *Allium nigrum*, Thphr. HP 9.15.7, Dsc. 3.47; cf. μῶλυζα. 2. a kind of πήγανον ἄγριον growing in Cappadocia, ib. 46. 3. = ἡρύγγιον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.21. 4. = στρύχον ὑπνωτικόν, Plin. HN 21.180. (Cf. Skt. *mūlam* 'root', *mūlakarma* 'magical use of roots'.)

μῶλυγερ, τὰ ἀνοζα ξύλα, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for \*μῶλυγες.)

μῶλυζα, ή, (μῶλυ II) a *head of garlic*, σκορόδων Hp. Nat. Mul. 85; σκορόδου Id. Mul. 1.78.

μῶλύνω, v. μῶλῶ.

μῶλῦς, ὅκος, δ (Zacynth.), and μῶλῦρός, δ, ὄν, = sq., Hsch.

μῶλῦς, v, gen. ὄος, *soft, weak, feeble*, μ. ἐπιστεῖβων, of a serpent, Nic. Th. 32, cf. Sch. 2. metaph., *weak in intellect, dull*, Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1014.58, Hsch. (who also has Comp.), cf. S. Fr. 693; also μῶλῦτερον φαίνεσθαι τὸν λόγον Socr. Ep. 30.14. II. μῶλῦς ρίζα, = μῶλυ I, Lyc. 679.

μῶλ-ῦσις, εως, ή, *imperfect boiling, parboiling, scalding, simmering*, opp. ἐψησις, Arist. Mete. 381<sup>a</sup>12, al.; ἀπεψία τις ή μ. ἐστι Id. GA 776<sup>a</sup>8; of rapidly growing cereals, ὥσπερ τὰ ἐπὶ τὸ ζέον ἐμβαλλόμενα τῶν ἐψομένων, οὐδεμίαν. οὐδὲ κἀκεῖνα λαμβάνει μ., i.e. they 'cook' too suddenly, without 'simmering', Thphr. CP 4.9.6. (Written μῶλῦσις and μῶλυνσις in some codd. of Arist. Mete. 379<sup>a</sup>2, 14, 381<sup>a</sup>12, 22; μῶλυνσις in nearly all codd. of Id. Mete. 381<sup>b</sup>14, GA 1. c., Thphr. 1. c.; cf. μῶλῶ.) —ῦτης, οὗ, δ, perh. *parboiler, simmerer*, metaph., ἐπέων Timo 41. —ῦτική, φοβερά, Hsch. —ῦτός, ή, ὄν, *putrefied, μέλη* prob. 1. in Man. 4.254.

μῶλῶ or μῶλύνω, *boil imperfectly, parboil, scald, simmer*, πάσχει ὅπερ ἐν τοῖς ἐψομένοις τὰ μῶλυνόμενα Arist. GA 776<sup>a</sup>1 (μολυν- codd.); σκληρότερα μὲν τὰ μεμῶλυσμένα γίνεσθαι τῶν ἐψῶν Id. Mete. 381<sup>a</sup>21 (v.l. μεμολ-); of a herb, μῶλυνθεῖσα πυρὶ σμαλερῷ Poet. de herb. 101, cf. 138; of half-roasted meat, [κρέα] πρὸς ὀλίγον τῷ πυρὶ μεμῶλυσμένα Hld. 2.19 (μεμολ- codd.). II. of ulcers, 'go off the boil', fail to come to a head, subside, fade away, σκληρὰ καὶ ἀπεπτα πάντα ἐμῶλυνθη Hp. Epid. 7.3 (v.l. ἐμολ-); συνελεῖναι το (v.l. ἐπεχλαίνετο) ταῦτα, καὶ ἐμῶλύνθη (v.l. κατεμῶλύνθη) καὶ οὐκ ἀπεπύθησεν ib. 2.2.6 (= ἡφανίσθη καὶ κατὰ βραχὺ ἀπεμαράνθη οὕτως γὰρ καλεῖ τὸ τῆς ὀξείας κινήσεως καὶ μεταβολῆς πανσάμενον καὶ ἀποψυχθέν, Gal. 17(1).328); μῶλυνόμενα κατὰ βραχὺ ἀπομαραινόμενα, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.124; μεμῶλυσμένους (μολ- codd.) ἐνιοι μὲν τοὺς κατεψυγμένους, ἐνιοι δὲ τοὺς ἐσκίρρωμένους καὶ λιθώδεις φήθησαν, Gal. 19.121; of certain diseases, κατὰ τὴν ἀρχὴν ὑποβρύχια τε καὶ μῶλυνόμενα (μολ- codd.) φαίνεται latent and 'simmering', Id. 9.898; cf. μεμολυσμένως. 2. relax, μεμῶλυσμένην παρειμένην, Hsch. s.v. μῶλῦς; μῶλύνεται γηράσκει, Id.; μῶλύνει τὸ ἐκλείνει καὶ διέλκειν καὶ μαραινέειν, Phryn. PSp. 89 B.; μῶλύνον κρέας τὸ ἡρέμα διαχεόμενον καὶ μὴ συνεστός, ibid.; δι' οὗ μῶλύνονται αἱ ὀρμαὶ καὶ τὰ πάθη, as expl. of μῶλῦ, Cleanth. ap. Apollon. Lex. s.v. μῶλῦ. III. also of ulcers, become septic, ἢν ἔλκος γέννηται..., καὶ μὴ ταχὺ ὑγιανθῇ ἀλλὰ μῶλυνθῇ (μολυνθῇ codd.), quod fort. legend.) Hp. Steril. 213. IV. f.l. for μολέειν (q.v.) in Thphr. HP 2.2.2. (μῶλ- confirmed by the metre in Poet. de herb. 11. cc., and by Cleanth. 1. c.; prob. derived from μῶλῦς, cf. Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1014.58.)

μῶλωπ-ίζω, *beat and bruise severely*, τινα Aq. Ca. 5.7:—Pass., μεμῶλωπισμένος *marked with stripes*, Plu. 2.126c. II. resemble mosquito bites, Herod. Med. ap. Aët. 5.129. —ικός, ή, ὄν, *suitable for weals*, Gal. 19.139.

μῶλωψ, ωπος, δ, *mark of a stripe, weal, bruise*, Hyp. Fr. 200, Arist. Pr. 889<sup>b</sup>10, Lxx Is. 53.5, D.H. 16.5, Plu. 2.565b, etc.; of an eruption resembling mosquito bites, Herod. Med. ap. Aët. 5.129; blood-clot, Paul. Aeg. 6.8 (pl.); πορφύρεοι μῶλωπες, satirically of kings, Daphit. ap. Str. 14.139.

μῶμαι, Med., 3 sg. μῶται Epich. 117; 3 pl. μῶνται Euph. 157; imper. μῶσο Epich. [288] (corr. Ahrens), prob. in Hsch.; 3 sg. opt. μῶστο Diotog. ap. Stob. 3.1.100; inf. μῶσθαι Thgn. 771, Pl. Cra. 406a, Jul. Or. 7.219a; part. μῶμενος A. Ch. 45, 441 (both lyr.), S. Tr. 1136, OC 836 (lyr.): aor. ἐμῶσατο Hsch.:—seek after, covet, c. acc., Thgn. 1. c., etc.; τὸ ἀκριβές Diotog. 1. c.; τὸ λαμβάνον Jul. 1. c.: c. inf. or abs., A. 11. cc. II. meditate or purpose, c. acc., S. 11. cc. (Non-thematic mō-, prob. cogn. with Lat. *mōs* 'will', 'caprice'; cf. μαίνομαι.)

μωμ-αῖνω, = sq., Hdn. Epim. 88. —άομαι, Ion. —έομαι, 3 pl. —εύνται Thgn. 369, cf. 169; inf. —έεσθαι Hp. de Arte 1: fut. —ήσομαι Il. 3.412, Thgn. 1079; Dor. μωμάσομαι Simon. 5.5: aor. ἐμωμησάμην

A. Ag. 277; Dor. poet. μωμάσατο Theoc. 9.24: (μῶμος):—find fault with, blame, criticize, c. acc., Il. 1. c., Thgn. 169, 369, Simon. 1. c., A. 1. c., Ar. Av. 171, Call. Dian. 222:—poet., Ion. (Democr. 48, Eus. Mynd. 1), and later Prose, Luc. Hist. Conscr. 33, al.: aor. μωμηθῆναι in pass. sense, 2 Ep. Cor. 6.3; v. μωκόμαι.

μῶμαρ, τό, poet. for μῶμος, Lyc. 1134.

μωμ-εύω, = μωμάομαι, Od. 6.274, Hes. Op. 756. —ηλός, ή, ὄν, *blameworthy*, Hdn. Epim. 88. —ημα, ατος, τό, *blame*, v.l. for μῶ- κημα, Lxx Si. 31(34).18. —ησις, εως, ή, *blame, censure*, Sch. 11. 2.199. —ητέον, one must censure, Erot. —ητής, οὗ, δ, *censurer*, Hp. de Arte 8. —ητικός, ή, ὄν, *ensorious*, Phld. Ir. p. 57 W., Ptol. Tetr. 160, Vett. Val. 16.22. —ητός, ή, ὄν, *to be blamed*, A. Th. 508, Luc. Alex. 3. 2. bringing disgrace, ἀσθήρ Cat. Cod. Astr. 2. 163. —ιμος, ὄν, *blameful*, τὸ μ. Stoic. 2.62.

μῶμος, δ, *blame, reproach, disgrace*, μῶμον ἀνάψαι to set a brand upon one, Od. 2.86, cf. Semon. 7.84, 105, Pi. O. 6.74, P. 1.82; βροτῶν μ. πάντεσσι... ἐστὶν ἐπ' ἐργοῖς B. 12.202, cf. APl. 4.84; οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ' ὅπως σπουδῆς δικαίας μ. ἄψεται ποτε S. Fr. 257: also in later Prose, as Lxx Si. 11.31, Cic. Att. 5.20.6, Plu. 2.820a, Luc. Herm. 20. 2. blemish, Lxx Le. 24.19, al., 2 Ep. Pet. 2.13. II. personified, *Momus*, first in Hes. Th. 214, cf. Pl. R. 487a, Babr. 59.6.

μωμοσκόπος, ὄν, *looking for blemishes in sacrificial victims*, Ph. 1. 320.

μῶν, Adv., contr. for μὴ οὖν, μῶν χαραδρίδων περνᾷς; Hippon. 52: freq. in Trag., Com., and Pl.; usu. in questions to which a neg. answer is suggested, surely not? μῶν ἄλγος ἴσχεις; you are not in pain, are you? S. Ph. 734, cf. E. Hec. 676, 754, Hel. 1198, Achae. 9, Ar. Lys. 69, Pl. Prt. 310d.—Its origin from μὴ οὖν was forgotten, hence μῶν οὖν...; in A. Ch. 177, E. Andr. 82; μῶν οὖν δῆτα...; Ar. Pl. 845: sts. also μῶν μὴ...; Pl. Phd. 84c, R. 505c; also μῶν οὐ...; suggesting an affirm. answer, A. Supp. 417, S. OC 1729 (lyr.), Pl. Sph. 234a, etc.

μωνιή, ὀλιγωρία, Hsch. μωνιόν, μάταιον, ἀχρεῖον, Id.

μῶνος, α, ὄν, Dor. for μῶνός, μόνος.

μῶνυξ, ὅχος, δ, ή, τό, *with a single*, i.e. *uncloven, hoof*, epith. of the horse, freq. in Il., 5.236, al.; once in Od., 15.46, cf. Sol. 23, E. Ph. 793 (lyr., dub. l.), Stud. Pont. 3.16 (ii/i B. c.); also μ. ὕες Arist. HA 499<sup>b</sup>13; τὰ μ. [τῶν φῶν] Hp. Art. 8; τετραπόδων ὄσα μ. Porph. Abst. 4.7; [γένει] τῷ καλουμένῳ μῶνυχι Pl. Plt. 265d. (From sm- (weak form of sem-, cf. εἶς) and ὄνυξ (δ- lengthd. in composition).)

μῶνυχος, ὄν, = foreg., ὅς Antig. Mir. 66.

μωρ-αῖνω, fut. —άνω E. Med. 614: aor. ἐμῶρᾶνα A. Pers. 719 (troch.): —Pass., v. infr. 11: (μῶρος):—to be silly, foolish, drivell, E. 1. c., X. Mem. 1.1.11, Phld. Mus. p. 103 K., Luc. Nav. 45, etc.; play the fool, Arist. EN 1148<sup>b</sup>2: c. acc. cogn., πείραν μ. make a mad attempt, A. 1. c.; οὐδὲλς... ταῦτα μωραίνει indulges in these follies, E. Fr. 282.22: euphem. of illicit love, γυναῖκα μωραίνουσαν Id. Andr. 674. II. causal, make foolish, convict of folly, ή βουλή αὐτῶν μωρανθήσεται Lxx Is. 19.11; ἐμωρᾶνθησαν σφόδρα ib. 2 Ki. 24.10, cf. 1 Ep. Cor. 1.20:—Pass., to become foolish, be stupefied, [αἴγες] ἐστᾶσιν ὥσπερ μεμωραμέναι Arist. HA 610<sup>b</sup>30 (sed cf. μωρόομαι); to become insipid, ἐὰν τὸ ἄλας μωρανθῇ Ev. Matt. 5.13. —ανσις, εως, ή, = μωρία, Sch. rec. A. Th. 756. —εύω, = μωραίνω, Lxx Is. 44.25. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ή, (μῶρος) folly, Hdt. 1. 146; μωρίας πλέως S. Aj. 1150, cf. 745; μωρίην ἐπιφέρειν τισὶ to impute folly to them, Hdt. 1.131; μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνειν to be charged with it, S. Ant. 470; ἐδόκει μ. εἶναι ταῦτα Th. 5.41; μωρία φιλονικεῖν foolishly, Id. 4.64; τῆς μ. what folly! Ar. Nu. 818, Ec. 787; εἰς τοῦτ' ἀφίχθε μωρίας D. 9.54; πολλή μ. τοῦ διανοήματος Pl. Lg. 818d; of illicit love, E. Hipp. 644, Ion 545.

μωρία, ἵπποι καὶ βοῦς (Arc.), Hsch.

μωρίζω, to be foolish, Gal. 12.965.

μώριος, ή, = μανδραγόρας ἄρρην, Dsc. 4.75.2, Plin. HN 25.148. 2. = στρύχον ὑπνωτικόν, Dsc. 4.75.7, Plin. HN 21.180. 3. a plant used in philtres, Hsch.

μωρίων, ὄνος, δ, fool, or pr. n. Μωρίων, Arc. 17 cod. Oxon. (Cf. Lat. morio.)

μωρο-βλάπτης, ὄν, δ, pestilent fool, Anon. in Script. Physiogn. ii p. 126 Foerster. —κάκοήθης, ες, both knave and fool, Procop. Arc. 6. —κάκος, ὄν, = foreg., Ptol. Tetr. 167. —κᾶλος, ὄν, f.l. for foreg., ib. 158. —κλέπτης, ὄν, δ, stupid thief, Aesop. 38, Hsch. s.v. Λυδός.

μωρολογ-έω, talk in a silly way, Plu. 2.175d; ὁπόσοι τάδε μ. Archestr. Fr. 23.18. —ημα, ατος, τό, silly tale, Epicur. Fr. 228 (pl.). —ία, ή, silly talk, Arist. HA 492<sup>b</sup>2, Ep. Eph. 5.4, Plu. 2.504b, S. E. M. 1.174. —ος (parox.), ὄν, speaking foolishly, Arist. Phgn. 810<sup>b</sup>15, Man. 4.446.

μωρονοέω, think foolishly, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).184.

μωρόομαι, Pass., (μῶρος) become dull or sluggish, ἐμωρώθη ή καρδίη was stupefied, Hp. Virg. 1; [αἴγες] ἐστᾶσιν ὥσπερ μεμωρωμένοι as if stupefied, v.l. in Arist. HA 610<sup>b</sup>30 (cf. μωραίνω); μεμωρωμένα imbecility, Hp. Protrrh. 1.92; μεμωρῶσθαι περί τι prob. 1. in Corn. ND 25.

μωρο-ποιέω, deal foolishly, Astramps. Orac. 97.10:—also in Med., Plb. 29.9.1. —ποιός, ὄν, dealing foolishly, Hsch. s.v. ἡλέος. —πόνη-ρος, ὄν, stupidly wicked, Adam. 2.58, Polem. Phgn. 68.

μωρός, δ, ὄν, Att. μῶρος Hdn. Gr. 1.192: μῶρος as fem., E. Med. 61, but acc. μῶραν Herod. 5.17 (s.v.l.):—dull, sluggish, of the nerves, Hp. Genit. 2; χειμῶνος ἀρχομένου μ. γίνονται οἱ ἐργάται [τῶν σφηκῶν] Arist. HA 628<sup>a</sup>6. 2. of persons, dull, stupid, μωροῦ φωτὸς ἔδε βουλά Simon. 57.6, cf. S. Ant. 220, 470, Isoc. 5.94, Lxx Si. 18.18, al., Ev. Matt. 7.26, etc.: Comp. in prov., μωρότερος Μορύχου Sophr. 74: Sup., X. An. 3.2.22. b. in a religious sense, λαὸς μ. καὶ ἀκάρ-



διος Lxx Je.5.21, al. 3. of things, δέδοικα μῶρον πυραύστου μῶρον A.Fr.288; μῶρον ἐστὶ τοῦ γχειρήμα σου S.OT540; τὸ μ. folly, E.Hipp. 966; τὸ μ. τοῦ θεοῦ σοφώτερον τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἐστὶ I Ep. Cor.1.25; μῶρα φρονεῖν, φωνεῖν, δρᾶν, S.Aj.594, OT433, Ant.469; μῶρα. μῶρος λέγει E.Ba.369, cf. Lxx Is.32.6; μ. βουλεύεσθαι Ar.Ec.474. b. μ. ἀνάγκη blind necessity, Epicur.Nat.101 G. 4. of taste, insipid, flat, Com. Adesp.596, Diocl.Fr.138, Dsc.4.19. II. Adv. -πως X.An.7.6. 21. (Cf. Skt. mūrās 'idiot'.)

μωρό-σοφος, ον, foolishly wise, sapient fool, Luc.Alex.40. -σῦκον, τὸ, = σκυρόμωρον, Cels.3.18. -φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) dull-witted, Man.4.283.

μῶρτα· σῖτος, Hsch. μῶρως, εως, Ion. ἡ, dullness, sluggishness, Hp.Virg.1; extreme dementia, Id.Prorrh.1.32, Gal.16.696.

Μῶσα, Dor. for Μοῦσα. μῶσις, εως, ἡ, (μῶμαι) searching, Corn.ND28: as etym. of Μοῦσα, ib.14.

μῶστιον, τό, = μῶϊον, Sammelb.6801.29 (iii B.C.), PGrenf.1.14.5 (ii B.C.), BGU1523 (Ptol.).

μωτάπει· λίσσεται, Hsch. (cf. μοτ[τ]ώσαι· λίσσεται δι' ὀθονίων, Id.). μῶχεται· φθονεῖ, Id. μῶχος, ὁ, = μῶκος, Gloss. μῶψ· ὁ μὴ ὀξυδορκῶν, καθαρὸς δὲ ἔχων τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς, Hsch.

## N

**N** ν, νῦ, τό, indecl., fourteenth (later thirteenth) letter of Greek alphabet; as numeral, ν' = 50, but, ν = 50,000.

νάας, Dor. acc. pl. of ναῦς (q.v.). ναβαισατρεῦ, barbarous word in Ar.Av.1615 (expld. as a term of commendation); v.l. βαβακατρεῦ.

νάβλα, ἡ, a musical instrument of ten or (acc. to J.AJ7.12.3) of twelve strings, cj. in S.Fr.849, cf. Lxx I Ki.10.5, al.:—also νάβλας, α, ὁ, Sopat.16, Philem.44, Str.10.3.17; cf. ναῦλον 1. (Semitic word, cf. Hebr. nēbel; Phoenician, acc. to Ath.4.175b.). II. dub. sens. in acc. τὸν νάβλα, OG1175.9 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

ναβλ-ίζω, = ψάλλω, Gloss. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, player on the νάβλα, Euph.Fr.Hist.8. -ιστοκτύπεύς, εως, ὁ, = foreg., Man.4.185.

ναβοῦς, ὁ, camelopard, IG14.1302 (Praeneste). (Ethiopian, acc. to Plin.HN8.69.)

νάγεύς, εως, ὁ, (νάσσω) pestle, Tz.ad Hes.Op.421. νάγμα, ατος, τό, anything piled up, as a stone wall, J.BJ1.21.7. νάερρα· δέσποινα, Hsch. ναέτειρα (ναίτ- cod.)· οἰκοδέσποινα, Id.

νάετήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, = sq., AP7.409 (Antip. Thess.), D.P.455, etc. νάετης, ου, Dor. νάετας, α, ὁ, inhabitant, Simon.57, Ephipp.5.1 (anap.), AP9.535, Limen.41, IG5(2).474 (Megalopolis): as fem., AP 6.207.10 (Arch.).

ναέτωρ, = νάτωρ, Hsch. ναεύω, (ναός) take sanctuary in a temple, Leg.Gort.1.39.

ναηλεῖς· πρόσφατοι (Thess.), Hsch.; cf. νεαλῆς. ναθμός, ὁ, reef, Id. II. upright threads in a loom, Id. νάθραξ, = νάρθηξ, Id.

ναί, Adv., used to express strong affirmation, yea, verily, in Hom. mostly folld. by δῆ, ν. δῆ ταῦτά γε πάντα. κατὰ μοῖραν εἶπες Il.1.286, al.; ν. μὴν Emp.76.2; ν. μὲν Theoc.27.27; ν. μὲν A.R. 2.151; ν. μέντοι Luc.Astr.14: used alone, σὲ κρίνω, ν. σέ γεα thee, S.El.1445; ἀποκρίνασθαι ν. ἡ οὐ Arist.Top.158<sup>a</sup>16, etc.; τὸ ἐ οὐκ ἐστὶ χαρακτηριστικόν. ., τὸ δὲ ἂν ναί Choerob.in Theod.2.85. 2. freq. in oaths, ν. μά γεα by... ν. μά; ν. alone, ν. τὰν Κόραν Ar.V.1438, cf. E.Ba.534 (lyr.); ν. τὸν Ποτιδᾶν Epich.81; ν. τὸ σιῶ X.HG4.4.10; ν. πρὸς θεῶν ἀρήξαι E.Med.1277. II. in answers, yes, τοῦτ' ἐτήτυμον; Answ. ν. A.Pers.738 (troch.), cf. S.El.845 (lyr.), Pl.Tht.193a, Grg. 448b, etc.; doubled, Ar.Nu.1468, Call.Fr.1.56 P., Ev.Matt.5.37. 2. ν. folld. by ἀλλά, etc., to mark a qualified assent, yes, but..., Aeschin. 3.84; ν., κατὰ σχολὴν γε ἴσως· οὐ μὴν... Pl.Sph.226e, cf. R.415e.

ναῖ, Dor. poet. dat. of ναῦς. Ναῖ-α [νᾶ], τά, festival of Zeus Νάϊος, at Dodona, IG5(2).118.21 (Tegea); written Nāa ib.2.1318. -ᾱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of the Naiads, λιμένες AP10.21 (Phld.). -αρχος, ὁ, perh. warden of temple of Zeus Νάϊος, SIG1206.7 (Dodona).

-άς, Ion. Νηϊάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (νάω) Naiad, river-nymph, spring-nymph, Od.13.104, 356 (pl.): in sg., A.R. 1.626:—also Ναῖς, Ion. Νηῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, in sg., νηῖς Ἀβαρβαρέη Il.6.22; νύμφη τέκε νηῖς 14.444, cf. Pi.P.9.16, E.Hel.187 (lyr.): pl. Ναῖδες, Str.10.3.10, Paus.8.4.2, etc.

ναιδάμως, Com. form of ναί, yes certainly, opp. οὐδαμῶς or μηδαμῶς, Com.Adesp.1086.

ναῖδιον [ῖδ], τό, Dim. of ναός, Plb.6.53.4, Str.8.6.21.

ναιετάω, in pres. forms, -άω Od.9.23, -άει Hes.Th.775, -άουσι Il. 4.45; freq. in part. ναιετῶν, Od.6.245, al., acc. -άοντα 4.96, etc., fem. -άουσα (v.l. -άουσα) Il.2.648, 3.387, 6.415, Od.1.404, 8.574 (-όουσα Aristarch.ad Il.6.415): Ion. impf. ναιετάσκον Il.2.841, etc.: (ναίω): 1. of persons, dwell, freq. in Ep.; τοῖ ἐπὶ χθονὶ ναιετάουσι Od.6.153, cf. Hes.Th.564; ἡ ἐνι ναιετάσκε Od.15.385: c. dat. loci, Λακεδαιμόνι ν. Il.3.387; Κρήτῃ Od.17.523; ὑπὸ χθονὶ Hes.Th. 621; ὑπὸ ὕροις, ἀμφλ. .θήμεθλα ναιετῶντες, Pi.O.6.78, P.4.180. 2. c. acc. loci, dwell in, inhabit, Λάρισαν, Ἰθάκην, etc., Il.2.841, Od.9.21, etc.; δώματα Hes.Th.816. II. of places, to be situated, lie, Il.4.

45, Od.9.23; of buildings, 2.400, al.: hence, exist, Ἰθάκης ἐτι ναιε- ταούσης 1.404.—Ep. and Lyr. word, once in Trag., in part. ναιετῶν cj. Dind. metri gr. in S.Ant.1123 (lyr.).

ναιέτις, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of \*ναιέτης, = ναέτης, Call. in PSI9.1092.58. ναίκι, barbarism for ναίχι in Ar.Th.1183, 1218.

ναικισήρης, ες, one who sneers or carps, Pherecr.222, Hermipp.90.

ναικισσορεύω, disparage, Hsch.

ναῖκος, ἡ, ὄν, of a temple, εἴθυνοι GDI1370 (Dodona).

ναινεύρη· νῆ τὸν Ἀρη, Ἀπτικοὶ δὲ ποδοκάκη, Hsch. ναῖον, v. νάω.

νάϊος, α, ον, Dor. for νήϊος.

Νάϊος [ᾱ], ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Dodona, GDI1567, al., Sch.11.16. 233:—also Νᾱος, GDI1563, al.; also at Carthaea, IG12(5).551 (cf. p.329).

ναῖός, = ναός, Cliniasap.Sch.A.R.2.1085, cf. Hsch.

ναῖρον, τό, a plant used in perfumery; prob. f.l. for μᾶρον (q.v.) in Thphr.HP9.7.3.

Ναῖς, v. Ναῖδας.

ναισιελία, ἡ, = ἀποπληξία, ἐμβροντησία, Hsch.:—also ναισήματα, Id.

ναῖσκ-ἄριον, τό, Dim. of ναῖσκος, PMag.Par.1.3145, Sch.Aeschin. 1.10, Gloss. -ιον, τό, = foreg., Ὀσεῖριδος POxy.521.4 (ii A.D.). II. name of various bandages, Sostratus and Apolloniusap.Gal.12.496 Chart. -ος (parox.), ὁ, Dim. of ναός, shrine, Str.14.1.4, J.AJ8.8.4.

ναίχι (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.9), Adv., for ναί, like οὐχί for οὐ, μήχι for μή, S.OT684, Pl.Hipparch.232a, Men.Sam.81, Call.Epigr. 30.5.

ναῖω, poet. Verb. Act. (intr.) only in pres. and impf. (Ep. ναῖσκον Il.5.708), fut. and aor. in causal and Med. and Pass. forms, v. infr. II, III:

1. of persons, dwell, abide, mostly folld. by a Prep. of Place, ἐν ὕλῃ, etc., Il.1.c., etc.; ῥοῆς ἐπὶ Σαγαρίοιο 16.719; ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀρέων S. OT1105 (lyr.); κατὰ πτόλιν Il.2.130; ἀν' οὔρεα Hes.Th.130; παρ ποταμόν Il.2.522; ὑπὸ Πλάκῃ 6.396: c. dat. loci, αἰθέρι ναῖων 2.412, Hes. Op.18, etc.; ν. μετὰ τινος S.Ph.1105 (lyr.): metaph., τὴν σὴν δ' ὁμοῦ ναίουσαν [ὀργήν] Id.OT338; τὰν ἀρετὰν ναῖειν ἐπὶ πέτραις Simon.58: with Adv., [κακότης] ἐγγύθι ναίει Hes.Op.288; ἵνα αἱ Φορκίδες ναίουσι A.Pr.794. b. c. acc. loci, dwell in, inhabit, οἰκία, δώματα, Od.20.288, Hes.Op.8, cf. Pi.P.7.5, al.; ἄλα, πλάκας ὀρέων, E.Hel.1584, Ba. 719; freq. with place-names, Il.2.615, Alex.22, etc.: metaph., Πειθῶ ναίει καὶ Χάρις νίδν Ἀγησίλα dub. in Pi.Fr.123.10; of the statues of gods, πρόπυλα ναίουσιν τάδε S.El.1375:—Pass., to be inhabited, Id.Fr. 1125 (in aor. ἐνάσθη), etc.; πολίταις Theoc.16.88; ὑπ' ἀνδράσι A.R.1. 794. 2. of places, lie, be situated, once in Hom., νήσαν αἱ ναίουσι πέρην ἁλὸς Il.2.626; ὧ κλεινὰ Σαλαμίς, σὺ μὲν που ναίεις ἀλίπλακτος S. Aj.598 (lyr.). II. causal, in Ep. aor. ἐνασσα or νάσσα, Med. ἐνασ- σάμην: 1. c. acc. loci, give one to dwell in, καὶ κέ οἱ Ἀργεῖ νάσσα πόλιν I would have given him a town in Argos for his home, Od.4. 174; make habitable, build, νηὸν ἐνασσαν h.Ar.298; settle, Εὐβοίαν ἔλον καὶ ἐνασσαν Pi.Pae.5.36:—in Med., found, μυρία δ' ἄστη νάσσατ' ἐποιοῦμενος A.R.4.275:—in Pass., of places, like Act.1.2, to be situ- ated, πολίων εἰδ ναιομενάων Il.3.400, al. 2. c. acc. pers., let one dwell, settle him, ἐν Ἀργεῖ ἐνασσειν Ἡρακλῆος ἐκγόνοιο Pi.P.5.71:— in Med., νάσσατο κούρην A.R.4.567. III. Med. and Pass. in act. sense, fut. νάσσομαι Id.2.747: Ep. aor. 1 νάσσατο Hes.Op.639, Dem.Bith.6, Philet.24; later 3 pl. ναιήσαντο D.P.349: pf. νένασται IG14.138918; part. νενασμένος D.P.264: aor. Pass. ἐνάσθη, πατήρ ἐμὸς Ἀργεῖ νάσθη my father settled at Argos, Il.14.119.—More freq. in Compos. with ἀπό, κατά.

νακάφθον, v. νάρκαφθον.

νάκη [ᾱ], ἡ, woolly or hairy skin, ἀν δὲ νάκην ἔλετ' αἰγός Od.14.530; also of sheep, Lyc.1310; αἰγῶν νάκαι καὶ προβάτων Paus.4.11.3. (Cf. OE. næsc 'leather'.)

νακο-δαίμων, ονος, ὁ, = sq., with a play on κακοδαίμων, Ath.8. 352b. -δέψης, ου, ὁ, (δέψω) currier, Hp.Vict.1.19, Ath.8. 352b. -κλέψ, ὁ, ἡ, fleece-stealer, Hdn.Gr.1.246.

νάκολον· τὸ ἀκάθαρτον, Hsch.

Νακόρειοι, οἱ, a guild at Camirus, IG12(1).701.12.

Νακόρειον, v. νεοκόριον. νᾱκός, v. νεοκός.

νάκος [ᾱ], εος, τό, fleece, v. κριοῦ Pi.P.4.68, Hdt.2.42, cf. Simon.21, Berl.Sitzb.1927.170 (Cyrene), Theoc.5.2, SIG560.41 (Epidamnus, found at Magnesia, iii B.C.), Luc.Am.34.

νακο-τιλτέω, pluck or shear off wool, Archipp.32. -τίλτης, ου, ὁ, wool-plucker, shearer, Philem.14. -τιλτος, ον, with the wool plucked off, Cratin.41.

νακτός, ἡ, ὄν, (νάσσω) close-pressed, solid, ἄμμου χῶμασι νακτῆς Plu. CG7; τὰ νακτά felt, Hsch. II. dub. sens. in CR Acad.Inscr.1930. 213 (Susa, i B.C.).

νακύριον, τό, Dim. of νάκος, Hsch.

νάμα, ατος, τό, (νάω) anything flowing, running water, stream, spring, v. Μναμοσύνας cj. in Simon.45, cf. A.Pr.806, S.Ant.1130 (lyr.); Κασταλίδος νάματα Pae.Delph.1.6; δακρύων θερμὰ ν. S.Tr.919; νάματ' ὕσσων E.HF625; ν. πυρός Id.Med.1187; ν. Βάκχιον Ar.Ec.14; μὰ νάματα Antiph.296 (= Timocl.38); ν. θυγατέρων ταύρων, i.e. honey, Ph.Tars.ap.Gal.13.269; φλέγματος, χολῆς ν., Philostr.Gym.42: freq. in Pl., as κρηνῶν καὶ ποταμῶν νάματα Criti.111d: metaph., λόγων ν. Ti.75e. 2. wooden conduit, Hsch. II. νάματα· προβολαί, Id.

ναμαρᾶς, ᾱ, Semitic word of uncertain meaning, Roussel Delos Colonie Athénienne p.424.

ναμᾶσιπῆξ, πήγος, ὁ, ἡ, crystallized by evaporation from water, ἄλς Aglaïas 22.



νᾶματ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *flowing*, ὕδατα *spring water*, Aeschin. 2.115, cf. Thphr. HP 4.2.9, prob. in Alciph. 3.13. —ιον, τό, Dim. of νᾶμα, Thphr. Ign. 29, Phylarch. 65 J. —ώδης, ες, *full of springs*, Thphr. CP 3.6.3.

νᾶμερτής, νᾶμέρεια, Dor. for νημ-. νᾶν, Dor. acc. of νᾶς. νανεί· ἵπταται, and νανήσαι· ἵπτασθαι, Hsch. νᾶνιον, τό, Dim. of νᾶνος, *puppet, doll*, Gloss. II. νάνιον· ἄνιον, σφάγιον, Hsch. νάνναζον· παιζόμενον, Id. ναννάρ-ιον, τό, *prodigal*, Hsch.: ναννάριον, pr. n. of a courtesan, Theophil. 1.1. —ίς· κίναϊδος, Hsch. —ιστής, οὐ, δ, *prodigal*, Phot. (ναναρ- cod.).

νάννας, δ, or νάννα, ἡ, *maternal or paternal uncle or aunt*, Hsch.; cf. νέννος. νάννη, ἡ, *maternal aunt*, Id.

Ναννίον, name of a courtesan, Amphis 23; cf. ναννάριον.

νανοκάκα· διὰ ῥινῶν λαλοῦσα, Hsch.

νᾶνος, δ, *dwarf*, Ar. Fr. 427, Arist. HA 577<sup>b</sup>27, Longin. 44.5; *one whose limbs are too small for his body*, Arist. PA 686<sup>b</sup>10. II. cheese-cake, Ath. 14.646c. (Freq. written νάννος in codd.; cf. sq.)

νᾶνοφύης, ες, *dwarfish stature*, Ar. Pax 790 (ναννο- codd.).

νᾶνώδης, ες, *dwarfish, ill-proportioned*, Arist. PA 686<sup>b</sup>3.

Ναξιουργής, ες, *of Naxian work*, κᾶνθαρος Ar. Pax 143.

Νάξος, ἡ, *Naxos*, h. Ap. 44, etc.: —Adj. Νάξιος, α, ον, *Naxian*: οἱ Ν. the Naxians, Hdt. 5.30, etc.; Νάξια ἀκόνια a Naxian whetstone, Pi. I. 6(5).73, Dsc. 5.149; Ν. πέτρη AP 15.25.4 (Besant.); Ν. λίθος Phot.; γέρρα Νάξια (v. γέρρον v. 2) Epich. 235: Νάξιακά, τά, a work on Naxos, by Andrisus, Parth. 9 tit.

ναξος (accent unknown), η, ον, *solid, not hollow*, v. παγχρύσεος.. κολοσσός Epigr. ap. Phot. s. v. Κυψελιδῶν ἀνάθημα (s. v. l.).

νᾶο-δόμος, ον, (δέμω) *temple-building*, τέχνη Epigr. Gr. 409.4 (Arycanda). —ειδής, ες, *in the form of a shrine*, πασσην SIG 996.23 (Smyrna). —κόρος, v. νεωκόρος. —λέκτης, ον, δ, dub. sens. in PLond. 3.982.2 (iv A. D.). —ποιέω, —ποιία, —ποιός, —ποιός, v. νεω-ποιέω, —ποιία, —ποιός, —ποιός.

—πόλος, Ion. νηοπ-, ον, *dwelling or busied in a temple*, μάντις Pi. Fr. 51 Schroeder, cf. Man. 4.427. II. as Subst., *overseer of a temple*, Hes. Th. 991.

νᾶός, δ, Dor., Thess., etc. form. Leg. Gort. 1.42, IG 9(2).517.45 (Larissa, iii B. C.), etc., used also in Trag. (even dialogue) to the exclusion of νεός, S. El. 8, E. Hipp. 31, al., exc. A. Pers. 810, rare in Att. Prose and Com., Pl. R. 394a, Lg. 738c, 814b, Arist. EN 1174<sup>a</sup>24, Posidipp. 29.1, more freq. in X., HG 2.3.20, An. 5.3.9, al., found in Att. Inserr. from iii B. C., IG 2<sup>1</sup>.1314.18, 1315.28, etc., and in Hellenistic and later Gr. (along with νεός), SIG 277 (Priene, iv B. C.), 214 (Phanagoria, iv B. C.), 494.3 (Delph., iii B. C.), Lxxi Ki. 1.9, al. (νεός only in 2 Ma.), UPZ 6.22 (ii B. C.), Plb. 9.30.2 (νεός 10.4.4), etc.; Ion. νηός, always in Hom. and Hdt. (v. infr.), but gen. νεῶ IG 12(7).1.4 (Amorgos, v B. C.); dat. νεῶ Michel 832.38 (Samos, iv B. C.); Att. νεώς (Attic Inserr. of v-iii B. C. (v. infr.), once in Trag. (v. supr.), freq. in Prose authors and found in Com. (v. infr.); declension, nom. νεός X. HG 1.6.1; gen. νεῶ IG 1<sup>2</sup>.4.9, 80.6, Ar. Pl. 733, IG 2<sup>1</sup>.1524.45, SIG 1219.32 (Gambreum, iii B. C.); dat. νεῶ IG 1<sup>2</sup>.6.122, 256.4, Antiph. 6.39, Alex. 40.3, IG 2<sup>1</sup>.1504.7; acc. νεῶν ib. 1<sup>2</sup>.24.13, al., X. HG 6.5.9, Ar. Nu. 401, Pl. 741, Philem. 139, f. l. in E. HF 340, later νεῶ IG 2<sup>1</sup>.212.35 (iv B. C.), al., Lxx 2 Ma. 6.2, al., D. S. 16.58 (v. l. νεῶν), SIG 877 A 10 (ii/iii A. D.), v. l. in D. H. 4.26, but νεῶν Aristid. Or. 27(16).19 (v. l. νεῶ), Ach. Tat. 3.6 (v. l. νεῶ Bast Epist. Crit. p. 176), etc.: pl. nom. νεῶ X. HG 6.4.7; acc. νεῶς A. Pers. 810, Isoc. 5.117, Plb. 10.4.4; dat. νεῶς IG 1<sup>2</sup>.384; on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.8: Aeol. ναῖος Alc. 9, IG 12(2).60.27 (Mytil.); Spartan ναφός ib. 5(1).1564 (pl., found at Delos, v/iv B. C.): —temple, Il. 1.39, al., Pi. O. 13.21 (pl.), etc. II. *inmost part of a temple, shrine* containing the image of the god, Hdt. 1.183, 6.19, X. Ap. 15, UPZ 1. c.; ἐν παντὶ ἱερῷ ὅπου ναός ἐστι PGnom. 79 (ii A. D.). III. *portable shrine* carried in processions, Hdt. 2.63, D. S. 1.15, etc. IV. *metaph.*, of Christians, v. θεοῦ ἐστε I Ep. Cor. 3.16; of the body of Christ, Ev. Jo. 2.19, 21. [ναῶν and νᾶω Orph. Fr. 32<sup>b</sup>iv (Phaestus, ii B. C.); elsewh. ᾶ.] (Perh. fr. νᾶσ-φός, cf. νᾶω.)

νᾶός, Dor. and Att. poet. gen. from ναῖς. Νᾶος, v. Νᾶϊος.

νᾶουργός, δ, *temple-builder*, v. τέκτονες Ephes. 3.75.

νᾶοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, (ναός) *keeper, warden of a temple*, E. IT 1284, Arist. Pol. 1.322<sup>b</sup>25, BGU 362 (iii A. D.); cf. ναυφύλαξ II.

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ναπτάλιον, τό, or —άλιος, ἡ, = νάφθα, Ph. Bel. 90.18.

νᾶπυ, τό, Att., = σίναπι (cf. Phryn. 255, Plin. HN 19.171; on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.354), *mustard*, v. Κύπριον Eub. 19; v. βλέπειν Ar. Eq. 631: gen. νάπυος Thphr. HP 1.12.1: dat. νάπυι IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.17, 21 (Epid., ii A. D.), Luc. Asin. 47.

νᾶπώδης, ες, *woody*, Eust. 277.32, St. Byz. s. v. Βήσσα.

ναρδίζω, *resemble nard*, Dsc. 1.11, 12.

νάρδιнос, η, ον, *of nard*, v. μύρον oil of *spikenard*, Men. 274, Plb. 30.26.2; ἔλαιον v. Edict. Diocl. Troes. 27, al.; τὰ v. Antiph. 35.

ναρδίτης [ι] οἶνος, *wine flavoured with spikenard*, Dsc. 5.57 tit.

ναρδίτις βοτάνη, a variety of νάρδος, Gal. 10.911.

ναρδολίπης, ες, (λίπος) *anointed with nard-oil*, AP 6.254 (Myrin.).

νάρδον, τό, = sq., Thphr. Od. 12, Poll. 6.104.

νάρδος, ἡ, *spikenard*, *Nardostachys Jatamansi*, Thphr. HP 9.7.2, Nic. Th. 604, Lxx Ca. 1.12, Ev. Marc. 14.3; v. Ἰνδική Dsc. 1.7, etc.; νάρδον στάχυς Gal. 12.84, al.; cf. sq. 2. v. Κελτική *Celtic nard*, *Valeriana celtica*, Dsc. 1.8, cf. Plin. HN 14.107. 3. v. ὀρεινή or ὀρέα *mountain nard*, *Valeriana Dioscoridis*, Dsc. 1.9 (cf. Thphr. HP 9.7.4). 4. v. Συριακή *Syrian nard*, *Cymbopogon Iwarancusa*, Dsc. 1.7, cf. Plin. HN 12.45. 5. νάρδον ῥίζα *ginger grass*, *Cymbopogon Schoenanthus*, Arr. An. 6.22, cf. 7.20. 6. v. ἀγρία, = ἄσαρον, Dsc. 1.10; = φοῦ, ib. 11. II. oil of *spikenard*, PSI 6.628.7 (iii B. C.), AP 6.250 (Antiphil.), Aret. CD 2.2, etc.; v. Βαβυλωνιακή Alex. 308. (Semitic word, cf. Bab. lardu.)

ναρδόσταχυς, υος, δ, = foreg., Dsc. 2.16, Gal. 6.339.

ναρδοφόρος, ον, *bearing nard*, λίμναι Dsc. 2.8.

ναρεῖ· τηρεῖ, Hsch. (cf. ναρούς). νάρειν· κύειν, κρύπτειν, ζητεῖν, κυτκεσθαι, ἀμέλγεσθαι, Id. νάρη· ἡ ἄφρων καὶ μωρά, Id.

ναρθηκ-ία, ἡ, a plant allied to νάρθηξ, Thphr. HP 6.1.4, 6.2.7. —ιάω, *beat with a νάρθηξ or rod*, Hsch. —ίζω, *splint a broken limb* (orig. with pieces of νάρθηξ), τὸ σφυρόν Sch. Ar. Ach. 1176, cf. Heracl. ap. Orib. 48.2.2, Paul. Aeg. 6.106. 2. *splint planks together with laths*, in Pass., Apollod. Poliorc. 159.4. —ινος, η, ον, *made of νάρθηξ*, Arist. Aud. 803<sup>a</sup>41. —ιον, τό, *small splint*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.23.74. 2. *small rod used in ἐπικρουσίς* 1, Gal. 10.998. II. = ἀσφό-

δελος, Ps.-Dsc. 2.169. —ισμα, ατος, τό, *splint*, Apollod. Poliorc. 159.13. —ισμός, δ, prob. = ἐπικρουσίς 1, Dsc. Eur. 1.233. 2. *splinting of planks with laths*, Apollod. Poliorc. 160.6.

ναρθηκο-ειδής, ες, *like the νάρθηξ*, Dsc. 3.81. —πλήρωτος, ον, *filling the hollow of the νάρθηξ*, πυρὸς πηγή A. Pr. 109. —φᾶνής, ες, *looking like νάρθηξ*, Archig. ap. Orib. 8.2.3. —φόρος, ον, *carrying a wand of νάρθηξ*, like the Βάκχαι (cf. θυρσοφόρος), Plu. 2.1107f; of Dionysus, Orph. H. 42.1; prov., πολλοὶ τοι ν., παῦροι δέ τε Βάκχοι, i. e. there are many officials, but few inspired, Zen. 5.77, cf. Pl. Phd. 69c, Orph. Fr. 5. 2. *rod-bearer*, X. Cyr. 2.3.18.

ναρθηκώδης, ες, *like a νάρθηξ*, Thphr. HP 1.6.10, Gr. 5.8.2.

νάρθηξ, ηκος, δ, *giant fennel*, *Ferula communis*, Thphr. HP 1.2.7, Dsc. 3.77, etc.; κλέψας.. πυρὸς τηλέσκοπον αὐγὴν ἐνκοίλῃ v., of Prometheus, Hes. Th. 567, cf. Op. 52; of the stalk used as a θύρσος, E. Ba. 147 (lyr.), al.; as a schoolmaster's cane, X. Cyr. 2.3.20, cf. Arist. Pr. 948<sup>a</sup>10; as a *splint* for a broken limb, Hp. Off. 12, Gal. 10.437; *single-stick* for military exercises, Onos. 10.4. II. *casket* for unguents, etc., Luc. Ind. 29; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ ν. διόρθωσις, of Aristotle's recension of Homer, carried by Alexander in a ν., Str. 13.1.27, Plu. Alex. 8. 2. title of medical works by Heras, Cratippus, and Soranus, Gal. 12.398, 959, Aët. 8.45. III. *fore-court* of a church, EM 597.48.

νάρκα, ἡ, = νάρκη 1, Men. 498, Sor. 2.17, M. Ant. 10.9.

νάρκαφθον or νάσκαφθον, τό, a fragrant Indian bark, used as a spice, etc. (perh. the same as λάκαφθον), Dsc. 1.23: —written ναόκαφθον and νάκαφθον in most codd. of Paul. Aeg. 7.3; νάκαφθον in one cod. of Id. 7.22.4 (v. l. λάκαφθον).

ναρκ-άω, fut. —ήσω Lxx Da. 11.6: —grow stiff or numb, χεῖρ νάρκησε Il. 8.328; τὴν ψυχὴν καὶ τὸ στόμα ναρκῶ Pl. Men. 80b; ψυχῆς ναρκώσης Democ. 290; τὸ ἡσυχάζον ναρκᾶ Epicur. Sent. Vat. 11; τὸ νεῦρον δ' ἐνάρκησεν Lxx Ge. 32.32(33); χεῖρ νεναρκευία J. AJ 8.8.5; of the numbness caused by the fish νάρκη, Arist. HA 620<sup>b</sup>19, cf. Pl. Men. 84b; ναρκῶ, val τὸν Πᾶνα Theoc. 27.51. —η, ἡ, *numbness, deadness*, caused by palsy, frost, fright, etc., Hp. VM 22, Aph. 5.25; v. κατὰ τῆς χειρὸς καταχεῖται Ar. V. 713, cf. Arist. HA 515<sup>b</sup>20, Pr. 867<sup>b</sup>29, 954<sup>a</sup>23 (pl.). II. *torpedo, electric ray*, which benumbs any one who touches it, Antiph. 132.2, Anaxandr. 41.52, etc.; ἡ πλατεῖα ν. ἡ θαλαττία Pl. Men. 80a, cf. Arist. HA 620<sup>b</sup>19; v. ποταμία the Egyptian electric eel, *Malapterurus electricus*, PMag. Osl. 1.284, cf. Ath. 7.312b: in metapl. acc. νάρκᾱ Opp. C. 3.55. —ησις, *torpor*, Gloss.

ναρκίον· ἄσκόν, Hsch.; cf. λαρκίον.

ναρκίσσ-ινος, η, ον, *made of narcissus*, Cratin. 344, Dsc. 1.53. II. of the colour of νάρκισσος, PRyl. 154.8 (i A. D.). —ίτης [ι], ον, δ, *like the narcissus*, [λίθος] D. P. 1031, Plin. HN 37.188. —ος, δ, rarely ἡ, Theoc. 1.133: —narcissus, of various species, h. Cer. 8.428, S. OC 683 (lyr.), Mosch. 2.65; *pheasant's eye*, *Narcissus poeticus*, Thphr. HP 6.8.1, Dsc. 4.158; *autumn narcissus*, *N. serotinus*, Thphr. HP 6.6.9; *Narcissus Tazetta*, *polyanthus narcissus*, Dsc. 1. c. (this prob. in S. 1. c.). (Connected with νάρκη, because of its narcotic properties, acc. to Plu. 2.647b.)

ναρκ-όω, *benumb, deaden*, ὀδύνην ναρκοῖ Hp. Liqu. 6; νεναρκωμένοι ib. 1: c. acc. pers., Phld. Rh. 1.380 S., cf. Hp. Epid. 6.2.1. —ώδης, ες, *numb, torpid*, Id. Art. 48 (Comp.), Dsc. 3.101; τὸ ν. νεῦρον, in the elbow, Hp. Mochl. 1, cf. Prorrh. 1.139, Art. 19; βαρύτητες v. Plu. 2.

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647b; πόνος ν. Gal.8.70; *sluggish*, ὀρμαί Phld.D.1.13. Ion. Adv. -ωδέως Hp.Prorrh.1.120, Mul.2.145. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a benumbing, γνώμης Id.Aph.5.16. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, benumbing, narcotic, φάρμακα Gal.10.862, al., Eust.1493.5.  
**νάρναξ**, κιβωτός, Hsch. (cf. λάρναξ).  
**νάρως**, ἄ, ὄν, (νάρω) *flowing, liquid*, Δίρκη A.Fr.347; *ναρὰ καὶ κρηναῖα ποτά* S.Fr.621; cf. νηρός.  
**ναρούς**, τοὺς φύλακας, Hsch. (Perh. Dor. contr. from νᾶορ(F)-, cf. ναρεῖ, ναυρός.)  
**νάρτη**, ἡ, plant used in perfumery, Thphr.HP9.7.3.  
**νάρφη**, ἡ, a fancy loaf, = μασιτρῖς, Hsch. **νᾶς**, ἡ, Dor. for ναῦς.  
**νάσθη**, ν. ναῖω. **νάσιώτας**, α, δ, Aeol. and Dor. for νησιώτης.  
**νάσκαφθον**, τό, ν. νάρκαφθον.  
**νασμός**, δ, (νᾶω) *flowing: stream, spring*, E.Hipp.225 (anap.), 653; φοινισσομένην αἵματι., νασμῶ μελαναυγεί Id.Hec.153 (anap.); εὐδρόσοισι Κασταλλίας ν. Aristonous 1.43.  
**νασμώνδης**, es, = ναματώδης, Hsch. **νάσσα**, **νάσσατο**, ν. ναῖω. **νάσσα**, Boeot. for νήσσα, νήττα.  
**νάσσω**, Att. νάττω, fut. νάξω Hsch.: aor. ἐνάξα (ν. infr.): pf. Pass. νένασμαι and νέναγμα (ν. infr.):—*press, squeeze close, stamp down*, γαῖαν ἐνάξε Od.21.122; οἱ παῖδες ἐναττον εἰς τὰς σφυρίδας Hippoloch. ap.Ath.4.130b:—Pass., *to be piled up*, ἡ κόπρος ἡ νενασμένη Hp.Nat.Puer.24; ἐν δὲ [τῇ στιβάδι] νένασται.. δέρματα Theoc.9.9: c. gen., κλίνειν σισυρῶν νενασμέναι (νενασμ- codd.) *piled up with...*, Ar.Ec.840.  
**II. stuff quite full**, νάττω τὸν θύλακον Epict.Fr.23:—Pass., *πάσα οἰκία ὀπλιτῶν νένακτο was crammed with...*, J.BJ1.17.6.  
**ναστήρ**, ἡρος, δ, (ναῖω) *inhabitant*, Zonar.  
**νάστης**, ου, δ, = foreg., Hsch.  
**ναστίσκος**, δ, Dim. of ναστός 1.3, Pherocr.130.7.  
**ναστοκόπος**, ου, *cutting up cakes*, Pl.Com.246.  
**ναστός**, ἡ, ὄν, (νάσσω) *close-pressed, firm*, Hp.Gland.16; κάλαμος, i.e. *archer's reed*, Arundo Plinii, Dsc.1.85; of a tumour, Aët.15.8; σφυγμός Archig.ap.Gal.8.931: Comp., Id.ib.509. 2. *solid*, opp. κενός, Democr.ap.Arist.Fr.208, cf. Ph.1.330, Simp.in Cael.295.5. 3. *ναστός* (sc. πλακοῦς), δ, *well-kneaded cake*, esp. used in sacrifice, *cheese-cake*, Pherocr.108.5, Ar.Av.567, Pl.1142, Metag.6.3. **II. c. gen., filled full of**, πόλις ναστὴ ἀνδρῶν J.BJ6.9.4.  
**ναστότης**, ητος, ἡ, *solidity, absence of void*, Alex.Aphr.in Metaph.35.27, Simp.in Cael.609.18, inde An.64.3, Philp.in Ph.506.6.  
**ναστο-φάγος**, eat cakes, Poll.6.75, Hsch. -φάγος [φᾶ], ου, *eating cakes*, Poll.6.75.  
**νατήρες**, ὑπηρέται, ἡ κεραμίδες, Hsch. **νατταρέον**, πολύρρου, Id. (leg. νᾶτορ· ῥέων, πολύρρους).  
**νάτωρ** [ᾶ], ορος, δ, (νᾶω) *flowing*, Ἰναχε, νᾶτορ παῖ.. Ὀκεανοῦ S.Fr.270 (anap.), cf. foreg. and ναέτωρ.  
**ναυᾶγ-έω**, Ion. ναυηγ-, pf. νενανάγηκα Hdt.7.236 (-ηγ-), Eub.76: (ναῦς, ἄγνυμι):—*suffer shipwreck*, Hdt.1.c., X.Cyr.3.1.24, D.34.10, etc.: metaph., of chariots, Id.61.29; of an earthen vessel, A.Fr.180; of persons, ν. ἐν τοῖς ἰδίῳις Thphr.ap.D.L.5.55, cf. Phld.Vit.p.33.J.; ἐν τῷ βίῳ Ceb.24.2; περὶ τὴν πίστιν I.Ep.Ti.1.19; χῶ μὲν ἐνανάγει γαίης ἐπὶ AP5.208 (Posidipp. or Asclep.); *ναυαγεί συμπόσια μὴ τυχόντα παιδαγωγίας ὀρθῆς* Plu.2.622b. -ησμός, δ, = sq., Hdn. Epim.180.  
**-ία**, Ion. **ναυηγία**, ἡ, *shipwreck*, Hdt.7.190, 192, al., E.Hel.1070, etc.; *ναυαγία χρῆσθαι*, περιπίπτειν, Luc.VH2.35, Tox.2: in pl., Pl.L.1.36 (s.v.1.); ἐν χειμῶνι καὶ ναυαγίαις Ar.Th.873. -ιον, Ion. **ναυήγιον**, τό, *piece of wreckage*, Men.536.9, Arist.Pr.932<sup>a</sup>1: mostly in pl., A.Pers.420, Hdt.7.191, 8.12, al., Lys.2.38, Th.1.50, etc.; πολλοὺς ἀριθμοὺς ἄγνυται ναυαγίων, i.e. *is shivered into a thousand pieces*, E.Hel.410: metaph., ν. ἱππικὰ *wreck* of an overturned chariot, S.El.730, 1444; ἀνδρῶν δαιτυμόνων ν. *the wreck* of a feast, Choeril.9; τὰ ν. τῆς πόλεως Demad.ap.Plu.2.803a; ν. οἰκῶν ib.517f. **II. later**, = *ναυαγία*, ναυαγίῳ περιπεσεῖν Str.4.1.7. -ός, ὄν, Ion. **ναυηγός** (also in late Prose, Alciph.1.18), *shipwrecked*, Hdt.4.103, E.Hel.408, Philem.213.3; ναυαγοὺς ἀναεῖσθαι pick up shipwrecked men, X.HG1.7.4; ν. τάφος, i.e. *a watery grave*, AP7.76 (Diosc.); ν. μόρος ib.9.84 (Antiphan.). 2. Act., *causing shipwreck*, ἀνεμοὶ ib.105. **II. (ἄγω) = ναύαρχος**, Euph.158.  
**ναυαρχ-έω**, *command a fleet*, Hdt.7.161, X.An.5.1.4, IG12(8).183 (Samothrace), Phld.Rh.2.209 S.: c. gen., ν. [πλοίων] Philipp.ap.D.18.77. **II. in the cult of Isis, preside at the festival of the ship** (πλοιαφέσια), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.1.152, al. (Eretria). -ης, ου, δ, = ναύαρχος, Lyd.Mag.1.27. **-ία**, ἡ, *command of a fleet*, Th.8.20.33; *period of such command*, X.HG1.5.1: pl., Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup>3. **II. naval supremacy**, ib.1274<sup>a</sup>12. **III. fleet**, Lyc.733. -ίς (sc. ναῦς), ἰδος, ἡ, *admiral's flagship*, Plb.1.51.1, D.S.11.27, Plu.Alc.27, Longus 2.28; ν. τριήρης D.S.20.7. **II. mistress of a fleet**, epith. of cities, e.g. Laodicea ad Mare, IG3.479; of Tripolis, ib.622; of Tyre, ib.14.830. -ος, δ, *commander of a fleet, admiral*, A.Pers.363, Hdt.7.59, 8.42, Eub.67.11, IG12(3).103.12 (pl., Nisyros); οὕτε στρατηγὸς οὕτε ν. S.Aj.1232; esp. *the Spartan admiral-in-chief*, Th.4.11.8.6, 20.23, X.An.1.4.2, etc.; used of an inferior naval officer, Decr.ap.D.18.73; *naumarchorum coetus circiter provincias Orientis*, Cod.Just.11.2.4. **II. as Adj., ἐπὶ ναυάρχῳ σώματι.. τῷ βασιλείῳ A.Ch.723 (anap.).  
**ναυβᾶρέω**, weigh down a ship, Ph.2.465.  
**ναυβᾶτ-έω**, serve as ναυβάτης in the cult of Isis (cf. ναυαρχέω II), CIG2955 (Ephesus). -ης, ου, δ, (βαίνω) *seafarer, seaman*, Hdt.1.143, A.Pers.1011 (lyr.), S.Ph.301, 540, Th.1.121, Rev.Bibl.14.290 (Megiste), etc. **II. as Adj., ν. στρατός A.Ag.987 (lyr.); ὀπλισμοί****

ib.405 (lyr.); ν. στόλος S.Ph.270; ν. λεώς E.LA294 (lyr.); ν. ἀνὴρ collective for ναυβάται, A.Pers.375.

**ναύβιον**, τό, *cubic measure in Egypt*, with side = two royal cubits (in Roman times, three cubits), used with application to earth as a unit of labour, in pl., PLille 1<sup>r</sup>.11, Wilcken Chr.385.8, PPetr.3 pp.80, 290, Ostr.Bodl.1244 (all iii B.C.), Arch.Pap.6.132 (i A.D.), POxy.669.11 (iii A.D.):—written ναούια ib.1053 (vi/vii A.D.). 2. in sg., tax paid by landholders in lieu of digging so many ναύβια, PTeb.5.15 (ii B.C.); ν. κατοίκων, ἐναφείων, BGU662 (ii A.D.), PTeb.352 (ii A.D.). 3. perh. another tax, Ostr.1396 (i A.D.), Ostr.Bodl.iii 84 (i A.D.).

**Ναυδαμηνός**, δ, epith. of Zeus at Sinope, AJP9.303.

**ναύδετον**, τό, (δέω A) *ship's cable*, E.Tr.811 (lyr.).

**ναυ-ηγέτης**, ου, δ, = ναύαρχος, Lyc.873. -ηγέω, -ηγία, -ήγιον, -ηγός, Ion. for ναυαγ-.

**ναύκλαρος**, = ναύκραρος, Hsch.

**ναυκληρ-έω**, to be a shipowner, Ar.Av.598, X.Lac.7.1, Lys.6.49; Ἐρασικλῆς μαρτυρεῖ κυβερνᾶν τὴν ναὺν ἣν Ἵβλησιος ἐναυκλήρει Test.ap. D.35.20: c. gen., φορητὴν ἡς ἐναυκλήρει Ῥωμαῖος ἀνὴρ Plu.Pomp.73. 2. metaph., ν. πόλιν *manage, govern*, A.Th.652, S.Ant.994. **II. to be manager of a tenement-house** (ν. ναυκλήρος II), ν. συνοικίαν ἐν Πειραιεῖ Is.6.19, cf. Alex.138. -ημα, ατος, τό, voyage, Tz.H.9.60 (pl.).

**-ία**, ἡ, *life and calling of a ναυκλήρος*, ship-owning, Lys.6.19, Pl.Lg.643e, Arist.Pol.1258<sup>b</sup>22, etc.: in pl., And.1.137, Vett.Val.73.6. 2. poet., voyage, S.Fr.143, E.Alc.112 (lyr.). 3. *adventure, enterprise*, Id.Med.527. **II. ship**, Id. Hel.1519, Plu.2.87a. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a ναυκλήρος, Luc. DMetr.2.2; ν. διαίτα Moschio ap.Ath.5.207c; ν. ἄνθρωποι Peripl. M.Rubr.21; τὰ -κά, = ναυκληρία, Pl.Lg.842d. -ιον, τό, ship of a ναυκλήρος, in pl., property in ships, D.23.211, Plu.2.234f: sg., POxy.87.7 (iv A.D.). **II. = ναύσταθμος**, E.Rh.233 (lyr., pl.).

**ναυκληρο-κυβερνήτης**, ου, δ, *pilot of a ναυκλήριον*, Wilcken Chr.434.4 (iv A.D.), etc. -μάχιμος [μᾶ], δ, *sailor in the fleet of the Ptolemies*, PTeb.5.46 (ii B.C.), UPZ110.22 (ii B.C.).

**ναύκληρ-ος**, δ, *shipowner and merchant* (opp. ἔμπορος, q.v.), IG1<sup>2</sup>.127.34, 128.4, Hdt.1.5, 4.152, S.Ph.128, 547, E.Fr.417, Ar.Av.595, Th.1.137, X.Mem.3.9.11. 2. *skipper, sailing-master*, OGI344.4 (Delos, ii B.C.), Act.Ap.27.11, POxy.63.4 (ii/iii A.D.). 3. generally, *captain, commander*, A.Supp.177: as Adj., ν. πλάτη S.Fr.430; ν. χεῖρ *the master's hand*, of a charioteer, E.Hipp.1224; ν. πόλις Philostr.VS2.26.2. **II. at Athens, one who rented and sub-let tenement-houses**, Sannyr.6, Hyp.Fr.37, Diph.37, cf. Hsch., Poll.1.75. 2. = ναύκραρος, Id.8.108 (s.v.1.); cf. ναύκλαρος. -ώσιμος, ου, to be sub-let to lodgers, στέγει Hsch.

**ναυκόρος**, ν. νεωκόρος.

**ναυκράρ-ια** [κρά], τά, *registry of the ναύκραροι*, Ammon.Diff.p.94 V.; ναυκραρεία in Thom.Mag.p.246 R. -ία, ἡ, *naucrary* (ν. ναύκραρος), Arist.Ath.8.3, Clidem.8, Phot. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a ναύκραρος or ναυκραρία, ἀργύριον Lex Solonis ap.Arist.Ath.8.3, cf. Harp.s.v. ναυκραρικά. -ος, δ, in early Athens, *the chief official of a division* (ναυκραρία) of the citizens for financial and administrative purposes, Lex Solonis ap.Arist.Ath.8.3, etc.; οἱ πρυτάνεις τῶν ν. Hdt.5.71; [Κλεισθένης] κατέστησε δημάρχους τὴν αὐτὴν ἔχοντας ἐπιμέλειαν τοῖς πρότερον ν. Arist.Ath.21.5; cf. ναυκλήρος II. 2, ναύκλαρος. (-κραρος prob. = 'chief', cf. pr. n. [A]ακραρίδας IG7.1931: from -κράσρος, cf. κάρα.)

**ναυκράτ-έω**, have the command of the sea, Th.7.60:—Pass., to be mastered at sea, X.HG6.2.8. -ής, és, *master or mistress of the sea*, ναυκρατέες τῆς θαλάσσης Hdt.5.36. -ης (parox.), ου, δ, holding a ship fast: name of a fish, τὴν ἐχενήϊδα ναυκράτην ἔγραψέ τις Eust.1490.19, cf. Cyran.31. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for victory at sea, σημείον D.C.51.21. -ία, ἡ, *naval victory*, And.Fr.3, D.C.49.7, etc.

**Ναυκράτις**, ιος or εως, ἡ, *Naucratis in Egypt*, Hdt.2.97; **Ναυκρατίτης** [ι], ου, δ, a *Naucratis*, Call.Epigr.40, Str.17.1.33; στέφανος N., = σάμψυχος, Anacr.83:—Adj. **Ναυκρατίτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, D.24.11.

**ναυκράτωρ** [ᾶ], ορος, δ, ἡ, = ναυκρατής, Hdt.6.9, Th.5.97, 109. **II. master of a ship**, S.Ph.1072.

**ναῦλα**, ἡ, later form for νάβλα, Aq.Ps.32(33).2, Sm.Ps.91(92).4. **ναυλαῖον**, τό, = ναῦλον ib., Sammelb.4425 iv 32 (ii A.D.).

**ναῦλλον**, τό, = ναῦλον 1a, IG11(2).165.55, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Sch. Ar.Ra.272:—also ναῦλλος, δ, Sch.Ar.1.c.; acc. ναῦλλον (gender indeterminate) IG2<sup>2</sup>.1128.13.

**ναυλοδόκος**, δ, *receiver of freights*, Ostr.1477 (ii A.D.).

**ναῦλον**, τό, later form for νάβλα, Hsch.s.v. νάβλας. **II. v. sq.**

**ναῦλος**, δ, Ar. (ν. infr.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.126, 159, SIG1262.6 (Smyrna, i A.D.), Com.Adesp.286; also ἡ, acc. to Sch.Ar.Ra.272; and ναῦλον, τό (ν. infr.), cf. ναῦλλον:—*passage-money, fare or freight*, ἐκβαίν', ἀπόδος τὸν ν., says Charon, Ar.Ra.270; τῆς πόλεως ναῦλον τελοῦσης τοῖς ἄγουσι τοὺς λίθους IPE1<sup>2</sup>.32 B 50 (Olbia, iii B.C.); ναῦλον συνθέσθαι to agree upon one's fare, X.An.5.1.12; τὸ ν. τῶν ἐξῶν παρασχέιν D.49.26, cf. IG11. cc.; τὸ ν. ἀποστερεῖν Din.1.56; παραπόλλυμι τὸ ν. Arisipp.ap. Plu.2.439e; ἔδωκε τὸ ν. αὐτοῦ Lxx Jn.1.3; λαλῶν τὰ ν. Diph.43.21; ἔδωκα αὐτῷ τὰ ν. Sammelb.3553; τὸ δὲ ν. διωρθώσαμεθα ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν PCaur.Zen.52.13 (iii B.C.); συνέβη ναῦλον ἡμῖν προσάγεσθαι τοῦ.. πλοίου we were charged for the hire of the boat, ib.368.27 (iii B.C.). b. ν. πλοίου name of a tax paid for the use of state-provided boats, BGU 645.16 (ii A.D.), PSI8.960.15 (iv A.D.); ἀποδιαγράψειν τὸ ν. συναχθισμένον ν. ἐπὶ τὴν βασιλικὴν τράπεζαν PTheb.Bank 12.7 (ii B.C.), cf.



*Sammelb.* 6954. II. *freight, cargo* of ships, τὸ ν. σφετερίζεσθαι D. 32.2. III. *rent* of a tenement, Poll. 1.75. IV. ναῦλα, τά, = ἐφόδια, Hsch. (ascribed to Aeschylus by Cyr. in cod. Laur. 57.39).

ναυλοχέω, *lie in a harbour or creek*, esp. *lie in wait* in order to sally out on passing ships, abs. in Hdt. 7.189, 192, 8.6, E. *IA* 249 (lyr.):—Med., ναυλοχεῖσθαι τι D. H. 1.44 (s. v. l.). 2. c. acc., *lie in wait for*, Th. 7.4. —ια, ἡ, *anchorage*, esp. of pirates, App. *Mith.* 92. —ιον, τό, = ναύλοχος II, Ar. *Fr.* 78. —ος, ον, *affording a safe anchorage*, epith. of a harbour, λιμένες δ' ἐν ν. αὐτῇ Od. 4.846; ν. ἐς λιμένα 10. 141; ν. λιπὼν ἔδρας S. *Aj.* 460; ὦ ν. καὶ πετραῖα θερμὰ λουτρά ye hot springs by the haven and from the rock (unless ναύλοχα is Subst.), Id. *Tr.* 633 (lyr.); Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι περιπυχαί E. *Hec.* 1015: Sup. ναυλοχάτατος λιμήν Ph. 1.181, cf. 352. II. Subst., *station for ships, haven*, Suid.: also neut. pl. ναύλοχα Plu. 2.984b; cf. *supr.*

ναυλ-όω, (ναῦλος) *let one's ship for hire*, Plu. 2.707c, *OGI* 572.42 (Myra), *PLond.* 3.948.1 (iii A. D.):—Med., *hire a ship*, Plb. 31.12.11, Ath. 12.521a, *PFlor.* 305.4 (iv A. D.). —ώσιμος, ον, *for hire*, πλοῖον *POxy.* 276.7 (i A. D.); κτήνη, ὄνοι, *PRein.* 54.4 (iii/iv A. D.), *PFlor.* 238.7 (iii A. D.). —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *for chartering of ships*: —κή (sc. συγκραφή), ἡ, *POxy.* 643 (ii A. D.).

ναῦμα, = πολύγονον, Hsch.

ναυμάχ-έω, *fight by sea*, Hdt. 7.143, al.; τι with one, Id. 2.161; ἐναντία τῇ πόλει And. 1.101; πρὸς τινος X. *HG* 2.1.14; περὶ πατρίδος Hdt. 8.57; ν. τὴν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν, i. e. *to be in the battle of Arginusae* (v. κρέας 2), Ar. *Ra.* 191; μὰ τοὺς ἐν Σαλαμῖνι ναυμαχῆσαντας D. 18. 208, cf. Pl. *Mx.* 241b, d. 2. metaph., *do battle with*, κακοῖς τοσοῦτοις Ar. *V.* 479. —ησιέω, Desiderat. of ναυμαχέω, *wish to fight by sea*, Th. 8.79. —ητέον, *one must fight by sea*, Arist. *Rh.* 1.376<sup>a</sup>. 2. —ια, Ion. —ιη, ἡ, *sea-fight*, Hdt. 6.14, al., Th. 1.13, etc.; ν. ποιεῖσθαι Hdt. 8. 49; ναυμαχίη κρατήσας, ἔσσωθέντες, Id. 3.39, 6.92; ναυμαχία νικᾶν X. *HG* 1.6.2; ναυμαχίας νενικήκατε ib. 1.1.28; ναυμαχίαν ἀπώσασθαι τινα in a sea-fight, Th. 1.32; πολλὰς ν. νεναυμαχηκώς Lys. 7.41; τὴν περὶ Σαλαμίνα ν. τῶν Ἑλλήνων πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους Pl. *Lg.* 707b. —ος, ον (proparox.), *of or for a sea-fight*, ξυστὰ ν. pikes for sea-battles, Il. 15.389, cf. 677; δόρατα ν. Hdt. 7.89, cf. D. Chr. 11.117, Opp. *H.* 5.301, C. 2.62. II. parox. ναυμάχος, Act., *fighting at sea*, AP 7.741 (Crin.), Ath. 4.154f, *IG* 3.1202.146 (iii A. D.).

ναῦον, τό, perh. an Egyptian measure of length, *PCair. Zen.* 383 (iii B. C.). ναῦος, v. ναός.

Ναῦπακτος, ἡ, (ναῦς, πῆγνυμι) *Naupactus*, on the north of the gulf of Corinth, Th. 2.91:—Adj. Ναυπάκτιος, α, ον, A. *Supp.* 262, etc.

ναυπηγ-εῖον, τό, *shipyard*, D. S. 19.58; cf. ναυπήγιον. —έω, *to be a shipbuilder, build ships*, Ar. *Pl.* 513, Pl. *Alc.* 1.107c:—more freq. in Med., πλοῖα, νέας ναυπηγέεσθαι, *build oneself ships, get them built*, Hdt. 2.96, 6.46, cf. Pl. 1. c.; ἐπὶ τινι against others, Hdt. 1.27; ἐναυπηγοῦντο νεῶν στόλον Th. 1.31; τριήρεις ἐναυπηγησάμεθα And. 3.5, cf. Th. 6.90, D. 17.28: pf. νεναυπηγήμαι in med. sense, D. S. 20.16:—Pass., of ships, *to be built*, Th. 1.13 (v. l. ἐναυπηγηθῆναι); ὁδόσα ἂν οἰκοδομηθῇ ἢ ναυπηγηθῇ X. *Vect.* 4.35, cf. *HG* 1.3.17, Plu. 2.321d. II. metaph. in Med., *contrive, 'engineer'*, τὰ πάντα νεναυπηγημένη ἐπὶ ταῖς Ῥωμαίων τύχαις J. *AJ* 19.2.4. —ής, ἐς, *shipbuilding, τέχνη*αι Man. 4.323. —ήσιμος, ον, also η, ον Pl. *Lg.* 705c, Str. 14.5.3:—*useful in shipbuilding*, of timber, ἴδῃ Hdt. 5.23; ξύλα Th. 4.108, 7.25, X. *HG* 5.2.16, *SIG* 135.10 (Olynthus, iv B. C.); ἔλῃ Pl. 1. c., Str. 1. c.; χόρα Philostr. *Her.* 19.20. —ησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Sammelb.* 6994.30 (iii B. C.), Asp. in *EN* 143.13, Hsch. s. v. ξυλοδωνή. —ια, Ion. —ιη, ἡ, *shipbuilding*, Hdt. 1.27; ν. ἀρμόζειν *to practise shipbuilding*, E. *Cyc.* 460; ναυπηγίαν τριηρῶν παρασκευάζεσθαι Th. 4.108, cf. D. S. 19. 58. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *for shipbuilding*, πέλεκυς Luc. *DMort.* 10.9: ἡ —κή (with or without τέχνη), *art of shipbuilding*, Arist. *EN* 1094<sup>a</sup>8, Gal. *Thras.* 5: Subst., τὸ —κόν Plu. 2.571f; *contract for building a ship*, *PLond.* 3.1164h 14 (iii A. D.). —ιον, τό, *shipbuilder's yard, dock-yard*, Ar. *Av.* 1157, *Inscr. Delos* 363.41, 365.20 (iii B. C.). —ός, ὁ, (πῆγνυμι) *shipbuilder, shipwright*, Th. 1.13, Pl. *R.* 333c, al., *PPetr.* 2 p. 61 (iii B. C.), *PCair. Zen.* 270.8 (iii B. C.):—written ναφυπηγός *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 672; ναπηγός ib. 428.

Ναυπλία, Ion. —ιη, ἡ, *Nauplia* in Argolis, Hdt. 6.76, etc.; Ναυπλιεύς, εως, ὁ, a *Nauplian*, Str. 8.6.14:—Adj. Ναύπλιος, α, ον, E. *Or.* 369; or —λείος, ib. 54.

ναύπλιος, ὁ, a kind of shell-fish, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 17; f. l. for ναυτίλος, Artem. 2.14. ναύποδα· μακρόποδα, Hsch. (false division of ταναύποδα).

ναύ-πορος, ον, = ναυσίπορος, *ship-frequented*, ἀκταί A. *Eu.* 10; λίμνης στόμα A. *R.* 4.1546. II. parox. ναυπόρος, = ναυσίπορος II. 2, πλάτῃ E. *Tr.* 877. —πρηστις, ιδος, ἡ, (πῆμνημι) Adj. *burning ships*, E. *M.* 598.43. —πρύτανις [ῥ], ιος, ὁ, *ruling ships or the sea*, δαίμων Pi. *Pae.* 6.130.

ναῦρα ἢ ναυρόν· ὄγκος, Hsch. ναυρίζειν· καταμωκᾶσθαι, Id.

ναυρός, ὁ, *temple-guard*, *IG* 14.401 (Messana). (Cf. ναρούς: prob. from ναός and -ῥοφο- (ἐρύω B), cf. θυρωρός, etc.)

ναῦς, ἡ, (v. infr.) *ship*, Hom., etc. (but rare in non-literary Hellenistic Greek, once in NT, Act. *Ap.* 27.41, πλοῖον being generally used); ἐν νῆεσσι or ἐν νηυσὶν at the ships, i. e. in the camp formed by the ships drawn up on shore, Il. 2.688, 11.659; νῆες μακράι ships of war, built long and taper for speed, Th. 1.41, etc.; opp. νῆες στρογγύλαι round-built merchant-ships, Hdt. 1.163, etc.; νέες alone, = τριήρεις, opp. πεντηκόντεροι, Id. 8.1; νῆες κεφαί, i. e. without fighting men in them, D. 3.5; ναῦς μακρά collective for μακράί, A. *Pers.* 380.—

Att. declens. ναῦς, νεώς, νηΐ, ναῦν, dual gen. and dat. νεοῖν, pl. νῆες, νεῶν (νηῶν is v. l. in Lys. 13.15), ναυσί, ναῦς; in later writers, nom. pl. ναῦς, acc. pl. νῆας, D. S. 13.13, Plb. 5.2.4, etc., cf. Phryn. 147:—Ep. νηῦς, νηός, νηΐ, νῆα, pl. νῆες, νηῶν, νηυσὶ or νῆεσσι, νῆας (but also gen. and acc. sg. νεός, νέα [the latter as monosyll. in Od. 9.283], pl. νέες, νεῶν, νέεσσι, νέας); Ep. gen. and dat. pl. ναῦφι, -φιν, Il. 2.794, 16.281, Od. 14.498; in late Ep., nom. νῆς dub. l. in Mosch. 2.104, cf. *EM* 440.17; acc. sg. and pl. νηῦν, νηῦς, A. R. 1.1358, Herod. 2.3, Dem. Bith. 4.6: Hdn. Gr. 1.401, 2.675, 553 also gives νεῦς, νεῖ (v. l. in Hdt. 7.184), and νευσί (Hp. *Ep.* 27, *Sammelb.* 5829):—Ion. νηῦς, νεός, νηΐ, νέα, pl. νέες, νεῶν, νηυσὶ (νηυσὶν Epigr. in *IG* 12(8).683 (Thasos, vi/v B. C.)), νέας (but νηός Archil. (?) in *PLit. Lond.* 54; νηός is freq. in codd. of Hdt., νηῶν 7.160):—Dor. ναῦς (vās Hdn. Gr. 1.400), νᾶός Pi. *P.* 4.185, al., νᾶτ Id. *O.* 13.54, al. (νᾶ perh. to be read in Alc. 23.iii 27), ναῦν Pi. *P.* 4.245, *Fr.* 234 (vān Hdn. Gr. 1.328, νᾶ B. 16.89); pl. νᾶες Pi. *O.* 12.4, al., ναῶν Id. *P.* 1.74, ναυσί, ναυσὶν, Id. *N.* 7.29, *P.* 3.68 (νᾶεσσι ib. 4.56), νᾶας f. l. in Theoc. 22.17:—Aeol. sg. gen. νᾶος, dat. νᾶϊ, pl. dat. νᾶεσσι, Alc. 19.18, 79, gen. νᾶων Id. *Supp.* 12.9, Sapph. *Supp.* 5.2:—Trag. commonly use Dor. forms in lyr., Att. in dialogue (but sts. ναός, ναῶν, A. *Th.* 62, *Pers.* 340, etc.); the Ep. forms νηός S. *Fr.* 761, νηῶν E. *IT* 1485, νῆας A. *Supp.* 744 (lyr.), νηυσὶν Id. *Pers.* 370 (cod. M) are prob. corrupt. (Cf. Skt. *naūs*, Lat. *nāvis*, etc.)

ναῦσθλον, τό, = ναῦλον, *IG* 4.823.12 (Troezen), Hsch.

ναυσθλόω, *carry by sea*, ἐκ γὰς E. *Tr.* 162 (lyr.); ἐς γῆν πατρίδα ναυσθλώσων νεκρὸν Id. *Supp.* 1037:—Med., *take with one by sea*, ναυσθλοῦσθε παῖδα Id. *IT* 487:—Pass., *go by sea*, ναυσθλοῦμαι Id. *Tr.* 677; πελάγεσιν ναυσθλούμενος Id. *Hel.* 1210; οὐ ναυσθλώσομαι Ar. *Pax* 126. II. Pass., *to be visited by ships*, γῇ ναυσθλωθήσεται Lyc. 1415.

ναυσία, Ion. —ιη, v. ναυτία.

ναυσί-ᾱσις [ῖ], εως, ἡ, *seasickness*, Hsch. —ᾱω, = ναυτιάω, pf. νενασίακα *BGU* 1097.4 (i A. D.). —βάτης [ᾱ], ον, ὁ, = ναυβάτης, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 33.7, Man. 1.323, Hsch. s. v. βαρυδάνιν. —βίος, ον, *living by the sea*, Alciph. 1.12 (pr. n.). —δρομος, ον, *ship-speeding*, ὁδρος Orph. *H.* 74.10. —κλειτός, ἡ, ὄν, *famed for ships, famous by sea*, κοῦρη ναυσικλειτοῦ Δύμαντος Od. 6.22, cf. *h. Ap.* 31, 219. —κλύτος, ὄν, = foreg., Φαίηκες, Φοίνικες, Od. 7.39, 15.415; fem. ναυσικλυτάν Pi. *N.* 5.9. —όεις, εσσα, εν, *feeling nausea or disgust*, Nic. *Al.* 83 (v. l. ναυτ-), 482. —πέδη, ἡ, *anchor*, Luc. *Lex.* 15. —πέρας, Ion. νηυσιπέρας, ον, *navigable*, Hdt. 1.189, 193, 5.52, Arist. *Mete.* 351<sup>a</sup>18, D. H. 3.44. —ποδες, οἱ, *ship-footed*, of islanders, Hsch., Eust. 1515. 27. —πομπος, ον, *ship-wafting*, αὔρα E. *Ph.* 1712 (lyr.). —πορος, ον, *traversed by ships, navigable*, of a river, X. *An.* 2.2.3, Arist. *Mir.* 846<sup>b</sup> 31, Hld. 10.5, Philostr. *VA* 3.1. II. parox. ναυσιπόρος, ον, Act., *passing in a ship, seafaring*, στρατιά E. *Rh.* 48 (lyr.). 2. *causing a ship to pass*, πλάται ν. ship-speeding oars, Id. *IA* 172 (lyr.). —στονος ὕβρις, the lamentable loss of the ships, Pi. *P.* 1.72. —φθόρος, ον, *ship-destroying*, αἶραι Tim. *Pers.* 144. —φόρητος, ον, *carried by ship, seafaring*, ἄνδρες Pi. *P.* 1.33. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, = ναυσίασις, vomiting: hence φλεβῶν ν. gushing of blood from the veins, Hp. *Fract.* 11 (pl.).

ναυσοίκητος, ον, *occupied by ships*, Sch. Opp. *H.* 5.461.

ναῦσσον, τό, name of a tax, *SIG* 4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B. C.), 1000.1 (Cos, i B. C.).—In *SIG* 4-σσ- is written T.

ναύ-σταθμον, τό, (σταθμός) *harbour, anchorage, roadstead*, Th. 3.6, E. *Rh.* 602 (pl.):—more freq. —σταθμος, ὁ, Plb. 5.19.6, D. S. 27.12, Plu. *Nic.* 16, etc.; hence of ships assembled in a roadstead, Id. *Arist.* 22, *Lys.* 5.

ναύστης, ον, ὁ, = ναύτης, *Sammelb.* 1207.

ναυστιλεία, ἡ, late form, = ναυτιλία, *PGrenf.* 2.80.16, 281.16 (v A. D.). ναυστολ-έω, fut. —ήσω E. *Supp.* 474: pf. νεναυστόληκα (συν-) S. *Ph.* 550: I. trans., *carry or convey by sea*, δάμαρτα E. *Or.* 741 (troch.): metaph., ἴδια ν. ἐπικράμια providing matter for their own praise, Pi. *N.* 6.32, cf. Luc. *Lex.* 2:—Pass., with fut. Med. —ήσομαι, go by sea, E. *Tr.* 1048; τὰ ναυστολούμενα Id. *Fr.* 492.6; τηλικούτον πέλαγος ναυστοληθείς D. S. 4.13. 2. *guide, steer*, metaph., κυμάτων ἄτερ πόλιν σὴν ναυστολήσεις E. *Supp.* 1. c.; τὼ πτέρυγε ποῖ ναυστολεῖς; whither pliest thou thy wings? Ar. *Av.* 1229; ὁ ναυστολῶν. εἰμ' ἐγὼ τὰς συμφορὰς the enterprise is mine, E. *IT* 599. II. intr., *go by ship, sail*, ἐξ Ἰλίου S. *Ph.* 245; πρὸς οἶκον ἀπ' Ἰλίου E. *Tr.* 77: metaph., διὰ πόνων ἐναυστόλουν Id. *Fr.* 821.2. III. c. acc. loci, *approach by sea*, ἵπποισιν ἢ κύμβαισι ν. χθόνα; S. *Fr.* 127 (by zeugma), cf. E. *Med.* 682, *Hipp.* 36, *Cyc.* 106.—Poet. and later Prose. —ημα, ατος, τό, in pl., = sq., πόντον ναυστολήμαθ' E. *Supp.* 209. —ια, ἡ, *going by sea, naval expedition*, Id. *Andr.* 795 (lyr.), Str. 16.2.23.

ναυστο-λογέω, *take as a passenger*, metaph. of Ἀχέρων, *CIL* 8.21445 (Caesarea Mauret.). —λόγος, ὁ, = *navis dispositior*, Gloss.: also, in pl., *pilotage dues*, ib.

ναύστολος, ον, *dispatched or equipped as a ship, crossing the water*, A. *Th.* 858.

ναυτ-εία, ἡ, *naval affairs*, σύλληψις τῶν εἰς τὴν ν. *OGI* 90.17 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), cf. *PRev. Laws* 85.6 (iii B. C.). —ης, ον, ὁ, (ναῦς) *seaman, sailor*, Il. 19.375, Sapph. *Supp.* 9.8, Pi. *P.* 4.188, Pl. *Plt.* 302a, etc.: as Adj., ν. ὁμιλος E. *Hec.* 921 (lyr.); by sea, opp. πεζός (by land), A. *Pers.* 719 (troch.). II. *passenger by sea*, ναύτην ἄγειν τινα S. *Ph.* 901: metaph., συμποσίον ναῦται mates in the drinking bout, Dionys. *Eleg.* 5. —ια, Ion. ναυσίη Semon. 7.54, ἡ:—*seasickness*, or generally, *nausea*, Arist. *PA* 664<sup>b</sup>13 (pl.), Aret. *SA* 1.5.2.2, Alciph. 2.4, Jul. *Or.* 6.190d: pl., Porph. *Gaur.* 8.1. 2. generally, *disgust*, Semon. 1. c. —ιασμός,



δ, = foreg., *Hippiatr.* 130. —**ιάω**, mostly in pres. and impf. (aor., Luc. *Tox.* 19, Gal. 16.665, Phryn. 172: fut., Aristo. *Stoic.* 1.89):—suffer from seasickness or nausea, Ar. *Th.* 882, Pl. *Th.* 191a, Lg. 639b, Arist. *Pr.* 868\*6, D. *Fr.* 30, Plu. *Per.* 33; ταῦτα δ' ἐστὶ πλεῖν ἢ ναυτιᾶν Com. *Adesp.* 637; ἐναυτίων Luc. *Nec.* 4. 2. generally, to be disgusted, Demetr. *Eloc.* 15, Phryn. 1. c. —**ιεύς**, derivative of ναύτης, sine expl., *EM* 63.55. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a ship, seafaring, naval, δ ν. στρατός Hdt. 7.100, 203, etc.; opp. δ πεζός, Id. 8.1; ν. λεώς A. *Pers.* 383; στόλος S. *Ph.* 561; ν. ἐρείπια wrecks of ships, A. *Ag.* 660; ἐδώλια S. *Aj.* 1277; σκάφη ib. 1278; ν. πόλεμος And. 4.12; ν. ἀστρολογία Arist. *APo.* 79\*1; ἑγγαῖα καὶ ναυτικά property on land and sea, *PEleph.* 1.13 (iv B. C.); ν. ἀναρχία among the seamen, E. *Hec.* 607; τὸ ν. crew, Hp. *Er.* 14; but usu. navy, fleet, Hdt. 7.97, 160, Ar. *Eq.* 1063, Th. 1.36, etc.; ἡ —κή Hdt. 7.161. 2. of persons, skilled in seamanship, nautical, ναυτικοὶ ἐγένοντο became a naval power, Th. 1.18, cf. 7.21; ναυτικός, δ, = ναύτης, *POxy.* 929.8 (ii/iii A. D.). 3. ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) navigation, seamanship, Hdt. 8.1, etc.; τὰ —κά Pl. *Alc.* 1.124e: τὰ —κά, also, naval affairs, sea-power, Th. 4.75, X. *HG* 1.6.4. II. ναυτικόν, τό, perh. pilot's fee, *POxy.* 522.15 (ii A. D.); but usu. b. money borrowed or lent on bottomry, in full, ν. χρήματα Lys. 32.7: mostly in pl., ν. ἐκδεδομένα ib. 6; ναυτικὸν ἀνελέσθαι to take it up, borrow it, D. 50.17; ναυτικοῖς ἐργάζεσθαι Id. 33.4: in sg., X. *Vect.* 3.9; also ν. τόκος D. L. 6.99. Adv. —κῶς, δανείζειν Id. 7.13.

**ναυτίλ-εω**, dat. sg., perh. Coan form of Ναυτίλω, *The Sailor*, as place-name, *SIG* 1000.11 (Cos, iv B. C.). —**ία**, Ion. —**ίη**, ἡ, sailing, seamanship, Od. 8.253, Hes. *Op.* 618, Pl. *R.* 527d, al. 2. voyage, Hdt. 4.145, Hp. *Arh.* 4.14: and in pl., ναυτιλίῃσι μακρῇσι ἐπιθέσθαι Hdt. 1.1, cf. 163; ναυτιλίῃσι χρέεσθαι Id. 2.43, cf. Pl. *N.* 3.22, I. 4(3). 57. 3. ship, πολὺσκαλμος ν. *AP* 7.295.4 (Leon.). **ναυτίλλομαι**, only pres. and impf. (exc. aor. subj. ναυτίλεται [i] Od. 4.672 (prob.), inf. ναυτίλασθαι [i] D. C. 56.3):—sail, go by sea, ναυτίλεται εἵνεκα πατρός Od. 1. c., cf. 14.246, Hdt. 1.163, 2.5, al., S. *Ant.* 717, E. *Fr.* 793; ν. τὴν [θάλασσαν] sail on, navigate, Hdt. 1.202; ναυτιλίαν ναυτίλλεσθαι Pl. *R.* 551c. 2. of the nautilus, κενῶ [τῷ ὀσπράκῳ] ν. Arist. *HA* 622\*9. 3. metaph., of water-fowl, Philostr. *Im.* 1.9.

**ναυτίλος** [i], δ, poet. for ναύτης, seaman, sailor, Hdt. 2.43, A. *Pr.* 468, S. *Aj.* 1146: rare in Com., Nausicr. 1.2, 2.10. 2. as Adj. ναυτίλος, ὁν, of a ship, ν. σέλματα A. *Ag.* 1442; ν. πλάτη E. *Fr.* 846. II. the paper nautilus, *Argonauta argo*, a cephalopod mollusc fabled to sail by spreading its membranous arms, Arist. *HA* 525\*21, 622\*5, cf. Call. *Epigr.* 6.3, Opp. *H.* 1.340, Ael. *NA* 9.34.

**ναυτίλοφθόρος**, ὁν, bane of sailors, Lyc. 650.

**ναυτίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of ναύτης, γυναῖκες Theopomp. Com. 79.

**ναυτιώδης**, ἐς, (ναυτία) nauseous, sickening, Dsc. 1.40, Antyll. ap. Orib. 4.11.6, Plu. 2.127a, 128d; τὸ ν. Gal. 6.678. 2. disposed to nausea, διάθεσις Id. 13.122, 156. Adv. —δῶς, ἔχειν Herod. *Med.* ap. Orib. 5.27.22.

**ναυτο-δίκαί** [i], οἱ, at Athens, judges of the admiralty-court, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 41.4, Lys. 17.5, Luc. *DMetr.* 2.2: they also took cognizance of γραφαὶ ξενίας, Cratin. 233, cf. Ar. *Fr.* 225. —**κράτωρ** [ā], ὁρος, = ναυκράτωρ, BCH 46.331 (Teos), v. l. in Th. 5.97, 109. —**λογέω**, take on board passengers or cargo, Plond. 3.1164 h 19 (iii A. D.): metaph., Κύπριν ν. *AP* 9.415 (Antiphil.). —**λόγος**, ὁν, collecting seamen, Str. 8.6.15. —**παῖδιον**, τό, sailor boy, Hp. *Epid.* 2.1.12.

**ναύτρια**, ἡ, fem. of ναύτης, as if from \*ναυτήρ, Ar. *Fr.* 825.

**ναυ-φάγος** [ā], ὁν, ship-devouring, wrecking, Lyc. 1095. —**φαρ-κτος**, ν. ναύφακτος. —**φθορία**, ἡ, shipwreck, loss of ships, *AP* 7.73 (Tull. *Gem.*): pl., Man. 1.324. —**φθορος**, ὁν, shipwrecked, ν. στολή, πέπλοι, the garb of shipwrecked men, E. *Hel.* 1382, 1539. —**φρακτος**, Att. —**φαρκτος** Phot. (ναύφ[...]) *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 296.30, ὁν: (φράσσω):—ship-fenced, Ἰάνων ν. Ἀρης, of the Greeks at Salamis, A. *Pers.* 951 (lyr.); so ν. ὁμιλος ib. 1029 (lyr.); στρατεύμα E. *IA* 1259; στρατός Ar. *Eq.* 567; ναύφακτον βλέπειν to look like a ship of war, Id. *Ach.* 95. —**φύλακός**, guard a ship, Eust. 1562.36. —**φύλαξ** [ū], δ, one who keeps watch on board ship, Ar. *Fr.* 372. II. = ναοφύλαξ I, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 402 (pl., Epid., ii A. D.).

**ναῦω**, Aeol. for νάω (q. v.), Hsch. II. = ἰκετεύω, Id., Phot. ναυών, ὦνος, δ, (ναῦς) = νεών, νεώριον, Hsch.

**νάφθα**, ἡ (τό, Eust. 700.56), naphtha (Persian naft), Dsc. 1.73, D. C. 36.3<sup>a</sup>:—also νάφθας, δ, Str. 16.1.15; acc. νάφθαν Lxx *Da.* 3.64; gen. νάφθα Str. 1. c., Plu. *Alex.* 35.

**ναφρόν**, τό, linen thread, Hsch. **ναχαδόν**· σαθρόν, Id. **να-χειλές**, = foreg., Id.

**νάω**, only pres. and impf., Att. contr. νᾶ S. *Fr.* 5, part. νᾶντας Phot.:—flow, ἐν δὲ κρήνῃ νάει Od. 6.292; καὶ φρεῖατα μακρὰ νάουσιν Il. 21.197; ὕφρ' ἂν ὕδωρ τε νᾶν Epigr. ap. Pl. *Phdr.* 264d; οἶνω Ἀχελῷος ἄρα νᾶ S. 1. c.; ὕδατι νᾶει was running with . . ., A. R. 1.1146; νᾶεν φόνω Call. *Dian.* 224:—Pass., to be watered, νᾶόμενοισι τόποις Nic. *Fr.* 74.58. [ā in Hom. and presupposed by νᾶ, νᾶντας, cf. ἀέναος: ā v. l. in Od. 9.222, always in late Ep. exc. Euph. 23; νᾶιον (so Aristarch. and some codd.) δ' ὀρῶ ἄγγεα πάντα is prob. correct in Od. 1. c., cf. ἐναίεν ἐν ἄλμῃ (with pun on ναῖω dwell) Matro *Conv.* 77, and ναίόμενοισι (νεομ- codd.) shd. perh. be read in Nic. 1. c.] (Cf. ἐννυθεν, ναῦω, νόα, Skt. snaiti (pf. part. Pass. snutās) 'drip', Mlr. snuadh 'river', etc.: νάω [ā] from snāw-ω, ναῖω and νάω [ā] from snāw-yω.) **ναώριον**, ν. νεώριον. **νέα**, Ion. acc. of ναῦς. II. ν. νεῖός.

**νεάγγελτος**, ὁν, newly or lately told, φάτις A. *Ch.* 736.

**νεᾶγενής**, f. l. for νεογενής in E. *IA* 1623 (unless scanned as trisyll.).

**νεάζω**, impf. ἐνέαζον Agath. 5.15: aor. I inf. νεάσαι *API* 1.256 (Lucill.), elsewh. only pres.: (νέος):—intr., to be young or new, τὸ νεάζον youth, S. *Tr.* 144; νεάζων thinking or acting like a youth, E. *Ph.* 713; ν. τῷ τρόπῳ Men. 749: metaph., to be full of youthful spirit, φιλεῖ δὲ τίκεται ὕβρις παλαιὰ νεάζουσαν ὕβριν A. *Ag.* 764 (lyr.), cf. *Supp.* 105 (lyr.); νεάζειν ἀρχόμενος Alciph. 1.28. 2. to be the younger of two, δ μὲν νεάζων S. *OC* 374. 3. grow or be young again, *AP* 1. c.; ὅπως γηράσκων νεάζει τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Epicur. *Ep.* 3p. 59 U. II. Pass., to be renewed, στέμμα... ἐκ πατρὸς παιδὶ νεαζόμενον *AP* 15.6. III. = νεάω, Hsch. s. h. v. IV. νεάζομεν· ἀφικνούμεθα, Id.

**νεάιρα**, ν. νεΐαιρα.

**Νεάιρα**, ἡ, Neaera, daughter of Oceanus:—hence **Νεαιρήϊδες** ἵπποι, Hsch.

**νε-αίρετος**, ὁν, newly taken, θήρ A. *Ag.* 1063; πόλις ib. 1065; βούβαλις Id. *Fr.* 330. —**ἄκης**, ν. νεήκης. —**ἄκονητος**, ὁν, newly-whetted, νεακόνητον αἶμα χειροῖν ἔχων S. *El.* 1394 (lyr.); cf. αἶμα π fin.

—**αλδής**, ἐς, (ἀλδεῖν) newly grown or produced, Opp. *H.* 1. 692. —**ἄλεστος** [ā], ὁν, newly-ground, Sch. *Nic.* *Al.* 410. —**αλῆς**, ἐς, newly caught, Suid., Hsch., Ammon. *Diff.* p. 95 V. 2. fresh, not tired, of persons and animals, ἕως νεαλῆς ἐστὶν αὐτὴν τὴν ἀκμήν Ar. *Fr.* 361; ἵπποι νεαλεῖς, opp. ἀπειρηκότες, X. *Cyr.* 8.6.17; —ἐστεροι ὄντες Pl. *Plt.* 265b; freq. of soldiers, ἀκμαῖοι καὶ ν. Plb. 3.73.5, cf. 10.14.3; ἀήττητοι καὶ ν. Plu. *Ant.* 39 (hence of reserve troops, *App.* *BC* 1.58); ν. καὶ πρόθυμος Plu. 2.669a; —ἐστερος ἐπεισελεθὲν Luc. *Merc.* *Cond.* 26, cf. *Alex.* 16. 3. (νέος, ἄλς A) freshly salted, opp. τεταριχευμένος, D. 25.61 (metaph.); τυρός Archig. ap. Gal. 12.808; κρέας Gal. 6.528; of a dead body, Luc. *Nec.* 15; νεαλὲς γάλα Nic. *Al.* 364 (νεαρόν cod. opt.). II. young, = νεαρός, μόσχος ib. 358. [ā only in Nic. 11. cc.] —**άλωτος** [ā], ὁν, newly caught, Hdt. 9.120 (v. l. νεοάλωτος). —**άματα**, τά, = culta nova, Gloss.

—**ἄμελγής**, ἐς, newly milked, Paul. *Aeg.* 4. 1. —**ἄμερα**, ἡ, Aeol., = νομηνία, *IG* 12(2). 81.1 (Mytil.), *Milet.* 3 No. 152.37 (ii B. C.); νεναμέρα lapis). —**άν**, ἄνος, δ, = νέος, A. D. *Adv.* 160.8 (νεᾶν codd.), Suid. s. v. νεᾶνις, Eust. 335.15; cf. ξυνάν. —**ανδρος**, ὁν: ἀλκῇ ν. in battle a young warrior, Lyc. 1345. —**ἀνεΐα**, ἡ, spirited, audacious act, Ph. 1.258, 2.128, cf. Hdn. *Epim.* 265, Suid.; contr. fr. νεανιεία (q. v.). —**ανθής**, ἐς, new-blown, Nic. *Al.* 609; αἶνος *IG* 3.716.16.

**νεᾶν-ίας**, ὁν, Ep. and Ion. νεηνίης, εω, δ, dat. pl. νεανίους *IG* 9(2). 205.25 (Phthiotis, iii B. C.): (νεᾶν):—young man, Hom. (only in Od.) always with ἀνὴρ, νεηνίη ἀνδρὶ εἰκώς Od. 10.278; ἄνδρες κοιμήσαντο νεηνίαι I. 4.524; παῖδες νεηνίαι Hdt. 1.61, cf. 7.99; ν. γαμβρός Pl. *O.* 7.4; τέκτονες κώμων ν. Id. *N.* 3.5: without a Subst. in Hdt. 1.37, 43, S. *OC* 335, *El.* 750, E. *Alc.* 698, X. *Mem.* 3.1.2, etc. 2. freq. with the sense of a youth in character, i. e. either in good sense, impetuous, active, E. *Ion.* 1041, cf. Ar. *V.* 1333, X. *Cyr.* 1.3.6, D. 18.313; or in bad sense, hot-headed, wilful, headstrong, E. *Supp.* 580; ἐν μὲν τοίνυν τοῦτο... πολίτευμα τοῦ νεανίου τοῦτου D. 18.136, cf. Pl. *Sph.* 239d. II. as masc. Adj., youthful, νεανίαι τὰς ὕψεις Lys. 10.29. 2. of things, etc., new, young, fresh, νεανίαις ὤμοισι E. *Hel.* 1562; ν. θώρακα καὶ βραχίονα Id. *HF* 1095; ἄρτος Ar. *Lys.* 1207; ν. λόγοι rash, wilful words, E. *Alc.* 679. [νεανίων is trisyll. in Ar. *V.* 1069; cf. νεανικός.] —**ιεία**, ἡ, youthful spirit, Ph. 2.306; cf. νεανεία. —**ιεύμα**, ατος, τό, youthful, i. e. spirited or (in bad sense) wanton, act or word, Pl. *R.* 390a, Luc. *Herm.* 33, etc.; of an argument, bold attempt, Simp. in Ph. 1169. 9. —**ιεύομαι** (Act. only in Hsch.), fut. —**εύσομαι** D. 19.242: aor. ἐνεανιεύσάμην Id. 21.69:—Pass. (v. infr.):—to be a youth, Ph. 1.303, Poll. 2.20. II. more freq., act like a hot-headed youth, wilfully or wantonly, swagger, Ar. *Fr.* 827, Lys. *Fr.* 324 S.; ν. εἰς τοὺς πολίτας behave so towards . . ., Isoc. 20.17, cf. Hyp. *Eux.* 27; ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Pl. *Grg.* 482c; νεανιεύσάμενος εἰπεῖν with youthful insolence, Plu. *Cic.* 1:—Pass., ἐφ' ἅπασιν τοῖς ἑαυτῷ νεανιευμένοις to all his wanton acts, D. 21.18; τὰ ἐν τῇ βουλῇ νεανιευθέντα Plu. *Mar.* 29. 2. make youthful, i. e. bold, promises, c. Adj. neut., ν. τοιοῦτον, ὥς . . . D. 19.194; οὐδ' ἐνεανιεύσατο τοιοῦτον οὐδὲν Id. 21.69; μέχρι τοῦ λόγου ν. Luc. *Bis Acc.* 21: c. inf., undertake with youthful spirit, Plu. *Dem.* 3. —**ίζω**, = foreg., Id. *Flam.* 20, Poll. 4.136. —**ικέω**, to be youthful, Eup. 109. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, (νεᾶν) youthful, ῥώμη Ar. *V.* 1067: mostly of youthful qualities: hence, 1. fresh, active, vigorous, fine, νεανικώτατε Id. *Eq.* 611; κρέας ν. a fine large piece, Id. *Pl.* 1137; λοιπάς Alex. 188.2; of trees, Thphr. *HP* 5.1.11 (Comp.); —ώτερα ἀγαθὰ more splendid, Pl. *R.* 363c. 2. high-spirited, impetuous, gay, τὸ νεανικώτατον the most dashing feat, Ar. *V.* 1205; ἀρχὴ καλὴ καὶ ν. Pl. *R.* 563e; γενναῖον καὶ ν. ἔρωτα Id. *Ly.* 204e; ν. τε καὶ μεγαλοπρεπεῖς τὰς διανοίας Id. *R.* 503c; μέγα καὶ ν. φρόνημα D. 3.32; οὐ γὰρ ἡγείτο λαμπρὸν οὐδὲ ν. Id. 21.131, cf. 201. 3. in bad sense, headstrong, insolent, τὸ ν. τοῦ λόγου Pl. *Grg.* 508d; ἡ σοῦ τις —ώτερος ib. 509a; δημοκρατία ἡ —ωπάτη Arist. *Pol.* 1296\*4. 4. of things, vehement, mighty, ψῆξις —ωπάτη Hp. *VM* 16; αἰμορραγία Id. *Prorrh.* 1.134; φόβος E. *Hipp.* 1204; βούλευμα Id. *Fr.* 185.6: freq. in later Prose, ἐπιθυμία ν. Arist. *EN* 1148\*21; βροντή Id. *HA* 602\*23; νόσημα ib. 602\*29; χειμὼν Thphr. *Ign.* 17. II. Adv. —**κῶς** in a youthful manner, ἐστέλλαμεν ἑαυτοὺς ν. X. *Eph.* 5.1. 2. vigorously, Ar. *Pax* 898; ν. βοηθεῖν τινι Pl. *Th.* 168c; βιαίως καὶ ν. Dsc. 1.56; of things, Ph. *Bel.* 78.29: Comp. —**κωτέρως**, ἀγαθός Phld. *Rh.* 2.272 S. 3. violently, wantonly, τύπτειν, τωθάζειν, Ar. *V.* 1307, 1362; ν. ἀκόλαστος Phld. *Acad.* *Ind.* p. 47 M. 4. excessively, ν. τρομώδεα Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.9; ν. προσφεκνύται to be firmly attached to . . ., Arist. *HA* 530\*15. [νεανικὴν is trisyll. in Ar. *V.* 1067; cf. νεανίας.] —**ϊκότης**, ητος, ἡ, youthfulness, Sext. *Ps.* 9.1.



νεάνις, Ep. and Ion. νεήνις (contr. νήνις Anacr. 14.3, CIG 7629 (vase), Kretschmer *Griech. Vasenschr.* p. 144, EM 448.29), ἴδος, ἡ, acc. -ῖδα A.Pr. 704, -ῖν E.Cyr. 179:—girl, maiden, Il. 18.418, Pi. P. 9.31, A. 1. c., Eu. 958 (lyr.), S. Ant. 784 (lyr.), E. 1. c., al., A. R. 1.843, Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 26; of a young married woman, E. Andr. 192; παρθενική v. Od. 7.20. II. as Adj., youthful, χεῖρες, ἡβαι, E. Ba. 745, Ion. 477 (lyr.). 2. new, βίβλος AP 4.3<sup>b</sup>75 (Agath.).—Poet. word, but freq. in Lxx, Ex. 2.8, al.

νεανίσκος-ἄριον, τό, Dim. of νεανίσκος, Arr. Epict. 2.16.29. —ἀρχέω, hold office of νεανισκάρχης, IG 3.765, 1098. —ἀρχης, ου, ὁ, official in charge of ἐφηβοί, ib. 1162.8, Delph. 3(1).238, IPE 2.440, al. (Tanais), Supp. Epigr. 2.620 (Teos), BSA 29.23 (Sparta, ii A. D.), Philol. 11.293 (Smyrna). —εὔματα, τὰ, = Lat. *Juvenalia*, D. C. 61.19, 67.14. —εὔομαι, only pres., to be in one's youth, Eur. 29, Posidipp. 9; v. ἐν τοῖς ἐφήβοις X. Cyr. 1.2.15, Plu. 2.12b. —ος, Ion. νεην-, ὁ, (νεάν) youth, young man, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.374.162, al., Hdt. 4.72, 112, Pl. Smr. 211d, Arist. Pol. 1303<sup>b</sup>21, Anon. Hist. (FGH 160) p. 887 J., etc.; v. τὸ εἶδος (nisi leg. νεανικός) X. HG 3.3.5; in Hdt. 3.53 the same youth is called both νεηνίης and νεηνίσκος; but in Antipho 3.4.6 and 8 the same person is called v. and μενίσκος, and the eldest son of Socrates is called νεανίσκος X. Mem. 2.2.1, but μενίσκος Pl. Ap. 34d; ἐν τε παισὶ καὶ v. καὶ ἐν ἀνδράσι Id. R. 413e; παῖς εἰκοσι ἔτα, νεηνίσκος εἰκοσι, νεηνίης εἰκοσι, γέρον εἰκοσι Pythag. ap. D. L. 8.10, cf. Hp. Hebd. 5: more freq. than νεανίας in later Gr., Wilcken Chr. 3014 (iii/ii B. C.), Plb. 1.36.12, Ev. Matt. 19.20, etc. 2. ὁ ἐμὸς v. my young man, i. e. servant, Luc. Alex. 53; perh. also, PCair. Zen. 18.6 (iii B. C.), E. Marc. 14.51: pl., dub. sens., PCair. Zen. 153 (iii B. C., written νενίσκος). —ύδριον, τό, = νεανισκάριον, Theognost. Can. 126.

νεάνισις, v. νεάσις.

νεάξ (Ion. νέηξ Call. Fr. 78), ἄκος, ὁ, = νεανίας, Nicopho 10, cf. Poll. 2.11.

νεαοιδός, ὄν, singing youthfully, AP 7.13 (Leon. or Mel.).

νεαόν· ἀγκυροβόλιον, Hsch.

Νεάπολις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, new city, pr. n. of several cities, Neapolis: at first in two words, Νέα πόλις, gen. Νέης πόλιος Hdt. 2.91, cf. Th. 7.50; later in one, Νεάπολις, gen. Νεαπόλεως Str. 2.5.40, dat. Νεαπόλει Id. 1.2.13; hence Νεοπολίτης [ῖ], ου, ὁ, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.191.31, al., later Νεαπολίτης Tab. Heracl. 1.187, Lyc. 736, Plb. 1.20.14, etc., cf. Pl. ap. Poll. 9.26.

νεαρο-ηχής, ἐς, sounding new, διάλεξις Philostr. VS 2.8.2. —πα-στος, ου, = praesalsus, prob. in Gloss. —ποιέω, make new, refresh, Plu. 2.702c:—in Med., freshen up, τὴν τῆς ὕλης σύστασιν Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.44. II. Medic., freshen the edges of an ulcer by removing granulations, v. ἔλκος, κοιλώματα, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.23.4, Ruf. ap. Eund. 8.24.48. 2. renew, repeat, Sor. 2.41 (Pass.), Aët. 15.2 (Act.). —πρεπής, ἐς, possessing youthful charm, metaph., of style, Aristid. Rh. 2.p.551 S.; becoming or natural in youth, Procl. in Alc. pp. 23, 47 C.; τὸ v. τῶν ἡθῶν Id. in Cra. p. 1 P., cf. Olymp. in Philb. p. 249 S.

νεαρός, ᾱ, ὄν, poet. for νέος (also in later Prose, v. infr.), youthful, παῖδες Il. 2.289, cf. Pi. P. 10.25, etc.; τὸ ἡθος νεαρός, opp. νέος τὴν ἡλικίαν, Arist. EN 1095<sup>a</sup>7; νεαροὶ youths, A. Ag. 359, 1504 (both anap.); v. ἡβη Ar. Fr. 467; = νεαλῆς, v. στρατός Hdn. 3.7.5; τὸ v. youthful spirit, X. Cyr. 1.4.3; λόγος v. καὶ θεατρικός Plu. 2.802e; σχηματισμοὶ πολλὰ τὸ v. ἔχοντες D. H. Comp. 23. 2. of things, new, ὕμνοι Hes. Fr. 265; νεαρά ἐξτερεῖν Pi. N. 8.20; fresh, μυελός A. Ag. 76 (anap.); σώματα X. Cyn. 9.10; v. δέλεαρ, opp. σαπρὸν, Arist. HA 534<sup>b</sup>4; τροφή Id. PA 675<sup>b</sup>29; v. τυρός, ὄστρεα, Dsc. 2.71, Ath. 1.7d; —ώτεροι κλῶνες Gal. 12.283; καππάρεως ὅτι —ωτάτης PCair. Zen. 488 (iii B. C.). 3. of events, recent, ξυντυχίαι S. Ant. 157 (anap.); of a letter, D. L. 1.112. 4. αἱ νεαρά (sc. διατάξεις) title of the novellae of Justinian; ἡ θεία καὶ v. διάταξις PGrenf. 1.62.13 (vi A. D.). II. Adv. —ρως youthfully, rawly, Luc. Hist. Conscri. 50: Comp., διελεγμένον —ωτέρως with more spirit, Isoc. 12.229. [νεα— by synizesis, as one long syll., Pi. 11. cc.; cf. νηρός.]

νεαροφόρος, ου, newly-bearing, Gloss.

νεαρ-ωδός, ὄν, = νεαοιδός, IG 7.1773 (Thesp.). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, rejuvenation, Poet. in Pland. 78.13.

νεας, Ion. acc. pl. from ναῦς. νεάς, novella, Gloss.

νε-άσιμος [ᾱ], ου, to be ploughed up, of fallow land, Gloss. —ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, (νεάω) breaking-up of fallow land, v. θερνή Thphr. CP 3.20.7 (νεάνσις codd.). —ασμός, ὁ, = foreg., Gr. 2.23.6, 3.3.10.

νεασπάτωτος [σπᾶ], ου, Boeot. for νεοκᾶττωτος, newly-soled, Stratt. 47.8.

νεάτη [ᾱ] (sc. χορδή), ἡ, Dor. νεάτα Philol. 6:—the lowest of the three strings which formed the framework of the musical scale (opp. μέση, ὑπάτη), but the highest in pitch, Cratin. 134, Pl. R. 443d:—contr. νήτη Arist. Ph. 224<sup>b</sup>34, Metaph. 1018<sup>b</sup>28, 1057<sup>a</sup>23, Alex. Eph. ap. Theon. Sm. p. 140 H., etc.: in pl., ἐπὶ τὰς νήτας.. ἀναβαίνειν, in declamation, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.10.23. (Orig. fem. of νεάτος (A).)

νεᾶτος (A), Ep. νεῖᾱτος, η, ου, poet. Sup., uttermost, lowest, Hom. (who uses the νεῖ- form exc. in Il. 11.712, 9.153, 295), always of Space, the lowest part of., v. ἀνθεράων, κενεών, ὤμος, Il. 5.293, 857, 15.341; extreme, outermost, ὄρχος Od. 7.127; ἀστράγαλος Il. 14.466; v. πείρατα γαίης 8.478; ὑπάλ ποδά v. Ἰδης the lowest slope of Ida, 2.824; ἐκ v. πυθμῶνος εἰς κορυφὴν Sol. 13.10; πόδες v. the feet, Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.140; νεάτον ἰνίον A. R. 3.763, cf. 2.166: c. gen., v. ἁλλων Il. 6.295; πόλις νεάτη Πύλου on the border of Pylos, 11.712; πᾶσαι δ' ἐγγὺς ἀλὸς νεάται Πύλου ἡμαθέντος 9.153, 295 (wrongly expld.

ap. Sch. as 3 pl. pres. ind. (like κέεται) of ναίω, to be situated):—rare in Prose, τὰς νεάτας πλευράς Hp. Int. 27, and cf. νεάτη; contr. νήτος· ἔσχατος, Hsch.; Arc. νήατος Schwyzler 664.10 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.). (The orig. form may be νήατος; with νεάτος, νεάτος, cf. εἶναι, ἔσται (v. ἡμαι), εἶως, ἔως, etc.; cf. νήϊστος, νεῖαιρα, νεῖοθεν, νεῖοθι.)

νεᾶτος (B), η, ου, poet. (post-Hom.) Sup. of νέος, latest, last, v. γέννημα S. Ant. 627 (anap.); τὰν v. ὁδὸν στείχουσιν, v. δὲ φέγγος λεύσσοσαν ib. 807 (lyr.); τίς ἄρα νεάτος.. λήξει; i. e. ὥστε νεάτος γενέσθαι, Id. Aj. 1185 (lyr.): neut. νεάτον as Adv., for the last time, E. Tr. 201 (lyr.).

νεᾶτός, ὁ, breaking-up of fallow land, X. Oec. 7.20.

νεαύητος, ου, gloss on νεαλῆς, Sch. Opp. H. 1.692.

νεάω, (νεῖος) plough up, of fallow land, ἡν νεᾶν βούλησθε.. τοὺς ἀγροὺς Ar. Nu. 1117: metaph., τὰν μέσαν νεᾶν ἄρουραν (in music) Pratin. Lyr. 5: abs., Eur. 13, Thphr. CP 3.20.7: aor. 1 subj. νεάσωσι ib. 3.20.8:—Pass., νεωμένη (sc. γῇ) land ploughed up, after lying fallow, Hes. Op. 462.

νεβλάραι (fort. νεβλᾶραι)· περαίνειν, Hsch.; νεβλᾶρεται Ar. Fr. 241 (ap. Phot., -τοῖ cod.).

νέβ(λ)εστα· (τὰ) περιτάλματα τῶν ἱερῶν (Sicel), Hsch.

νέβραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, cockerel, Hsch.

νέβρ-ειος, ου, of a fawn, ὁστέα, αὐλοί, Call. Dian. 244, APl. 4.305 (Antip.). —ῆ, contr. for νεβρήν (sc. δορά), ἡ, = νεβρίς, fawnskin, Orph. Fr. 238.8; v. παραδέλη Id. A. 449. —ίας, ου, ὁ, dappled like a fawn, γαλέος Arist. HA 565<sup>a</sup>26, cf. Hsch. s. v. λάδας. —ίδιον [ῖδ], τό, Dim. of νεβρίς, Artem. 4.72.

νεβρίδω-πεπλος, ου, clad in fawnskin, of Dionysus and the Bacchae, AP 9.524.14. —στολος, ου, = foreg., Orph. H. 52.10.

νεβρ-ίζω, wear a fawnskin at the feast of Dionysus, or, as trans., robe in fawnskins (Phot. gives both explanations), D. 18.259. —ινος, η, ου, of a fawn, δορά S. Ichn. 219. —ίς, ἡ, gen. ἴδος [ῖ] E. Ba. 136 (lyr.; late ἴδος D. P. 703, 946), νεβρίδα E. Ba. 24, Thesp. 1, νεβρίσι E. Ba. 249, νεβρίδας ib. 696:—fawnskin, esp. as the dress of Dionysus and the Bacchae, Il. cc. —ισμός, ὁ, wearing of a νεβρίς, Arignote ap. Harp. —ίτης [ῖ], ου, ὁ, like a fawnskin, v. λίθος, a precious stone, Orph. L. 748:—also —ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, Plin. HN 37.175.

νεβρόγονος κνήμη, the bone of a fawn's leg, i. e. a flute, Cleobulina 3 (dub. l.).

νεβρόομαι, Pass., to be changed into a fawn, Nonn. D. 10.60.

νεβρώς, ὁ, young of the deer, fawn, Il. 8.248, Od. 4.336, etc.; πέδιλα νεβρῶν fawnskin brogues, Hdt. 7.75; a type of cowardice, Il. 4.243, 21.29; prov., ὁ v. τὸν λέοντα (sc. αἰρεῖ), of anything strange, Luc. DMort. 8.1:—also fem., Il. 4.243, E. Ba. 866 (lyr.), Trag. Adesp. 419.

νεβρο-τόκος, ου, bringing forth fawns, Nic. Th. 142. —φᾶνής, ἐς, fawn-like, Nonn. D. 5.363. —φόνος, ου, preying on fawns, v. [ἀετός], = πύγαργος, Arist. HA 618<sup>b</sup>20. —χίτων [ῖ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ωνος, clad in a νεβρίς, Simm. 15.

νεβρώδης, ἐς, fawn-like, of Dionysus, AP 9.524.14.

νεδίας· τὰς αἰθύλις, Hsch. νέες, νέεσσι, v. ναῦς. νεφόστατος, v. νεόστατος. νέη (sc. ἡμέρα), ἡ, v. νέος. νέηαι, v. νεομαι.

νεη-γενής, ἐς, Ion. for νεᾶγενής, new-born, just born, Od. 4.336. —θαλής, ἐς, = νεοθαλής, fresh-blown, young, E. Ion. 112 (lyr.).

νε-ήκης (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.82), Dor. νεάκης Hsch. (—κῖς cod.), ἐς: (ἀκή A):—newly whetted or sharpened, Il. 13.391. —ηκονής, ἐς, (ἀκόνη) = foreg., S. Aj. 820. —ηλαίη, ἡ, Ion. for νεολαία, Hsch. (νέηλαι cod.). —ηλάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, (ναῦς) rower, Id. —ηλάτος, ου, (νέος, ἐλαύνω III) newly-forged, Id. II. (cf. ἐλατήρ III, ἐλατρον) freshly rolled out: νεήλατα, τὰ, new cakes, D. 18.260 (expld. by Harp. fr. ἀλέω A).

—ηλιφής, ἐς, (ἀλείφω) fresh-plastered, οἰκίαι Arist. Pr. 899<sup>b</sup>18. —ηλῦς, ὕδος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἡλυθον) newcomer, Il. 10.434, Hdt. 1.118, Pl. Lg. 879d. —ἡμελκτος, η, ου, newly milked, Nic. Al. 311.

νεηνίης, νεηνίης, νεηνίσκος, Ion. for νεᾶν—: so νέηξ for νεάξ.

νεή-τομος, ου, cut or castrated when young, AP 6.234 (Eryc.). —φᾶ-τος, ου, poet. for νεόφατος, newly revealed, ὅσσα h. Merc. 443.

νεῖ, Boeot. for νή, Ar. Ach. 867, 905; also Arc., IG 5(2).343.42 (Orchom.).

νεῖαι, v. νεομαι.

νεῖαιρᾱ, acc. sg. —ᾱν Il. 16.465, Hp. Mul. 1.64, 2.137, Nat. Mul. 5, 6, al. (codd. opt.), Call. Fr. 106 codd., Nic. Al. 270; dat. —ῃ Il. (v. infr.):—fem. Adj. (formed like γέραιρα) with comp. sense, lower, νεῖαιρη δ' ἐν γαστρὶ in the lower part of the belly, Il. 5.539, 616, cf. Hp. 11. cc.; νεῖαιραν σάρκα Nic. 1. c.:—also νεῖαιρα, νεῖαιραν γνάθον Simon. 244. II. Subst., ἡ νεῖαιρα the abdomen, βάρος ἐν νεῖαιρῃ Hp. Coac. 579, cf. Call. 1. c.; cf. νεῖρός (A). (Cogn. with νεάτος (A): orig. perh. \*νήαιρα, whence νεῖαιρα (lengthd. to νεῖαιρα in text of Hom.), contr. \*νήρα, whence νεῖρα.)

νεῖάπιος [ᾱ], η, ου, later form for νεῖατος, νεάτος (A), Man. 6.738.

νεῖᾱτος, v. νεάτος (A).

νεικ-εἶω, = νεικέω (q. v.). —έσσιος· πολέμιος, Hsch. —εστήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, wrangler: c. gen., one who wrangles with, ἐσθλὼν v. Hes. Op. 716. —έω, fut. —έσω Il. 10.115: aor. ἐνέκεσα, Ep. νεῖκεσσα or νεῖκεσα, 3.38, 10.158: also pres. νεικέω 2.277, etc.; subj. νεικέησι, νεικέη, 1.579, Hes. Op. 332; part. νεικέουσα Theoc. 1.35: impf. νεικέον Od. 22.26; iterat. νεικέεσκον Il. 4.241: (νεῖκος):—quarrel, wrangle with one, μή μοι ὀπίσσω νεικέη Od. 17.189; ἐρίδος περί θυμοβόριο νεικέωσ' ἀλλήλοισι quarrel one with another, Il. 20.254; ἐνέικεον ἐνέκα ποιῆς 18.498: c. acc. cogn., νεῖκα.. νεικέιν ἀλλήλοισιν ἐναντίον 20.252; νεικέεσμεν οἶω, we two alone strove with him, is prob. corrupt



in Od. II.512 (νικάσκομεν Aristarch.): abs. in part. νεικέων Hdt.9.55. II. trans., *hide, rail at, upbraid*, c. acc. pers., II.1.521, al.; Ἀγαμέμνονα ν. μύθη 2.224; ἀσχροῖς, ὀνειδείοις, χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν, 3.38, 21.480, Od.22.225, etc.; ὃς νείκεσσε θεάς., τὴν δ' ἤγησ' [Paris] *insulted* the goddesses (Hera and Athena), but praised the other (Aphrodite), II.24.29.—Ep. Verb, used twice by Hdt., 8.125, 9.55; not in Att.: in later Prose, LxxPr.10.12, al. —η, ἡ, =νεῖκος, ν. ἀμφι Μολιονιδῶν Epigr.ap.Paus.5.2.5: personified, =Ἐρις, v.l. for Νίκης in Timo 21; prob. in A.Ag.1378, E.Or.1679, Poet.ap.D.Chr.32.82, cf. EM276.3. —ητήρ, ὁ, v.l. for νεικεστήρ, Hes.Op.716.

νεικλητήρ· λικμητήρ (Megar.), Hsch. νεῖκλον, τό, =λίκνον, Id.; cf. νίκλον.

νεῖκος, εὖς, τό, *quarrel, strife, feud*, ν. ... ὥρωνεν Ἐκτορος ἀμφι νέκνι II.24.107; ν. πρὸς τινα Hdt.8.87; ν. κρεσσόνων ἀποθέσθαι Pi.O.10(11).39, cf. N.6.51; τὸ ν. εὖ θέσθαι S.OT633; τὸ ν. ἐγκαλῶν imputing the blame of the *quarrel*, ib.702; ν. θέσθαι Call.Iamb.1.202. 2. *strife of words, railing, abuse*, νεῖκος ἀριστε II.23.483; νεῖκει ὀνειδίζων 7.95; ἐς νεῖκα ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.9.55. 3. *strife at law, dispute before a judge*, κρίνων ν. πολλὰ δικαζομένων αἰζήων Od.12.440, cf. II.18.497; *challenge* to authority, Hdt.3.62. 4. also in Hom. not seldom for *battle, fight*, ν. ὁμοῖον II.4.444, al.; ν. πολέμοιο 13.271; ν. ὁμοῖου πολέμοιο Od.18.264; ἔριδος μέγα ν. II.17.384; ν. φυλόπιδος 20.140; πόλεμος καὶ ν. 12.361; ἔριδος καὶ νεῖκα 2.376; πόνος καὶ ν. 12.348; νεῖκα καὶ δῆριν Hes.Op.33; πόλεμος καὶ ν. Ar.V.867 (anap.), cf. X.Cyn.1.17; νεῖκα νεικεῖν II.20.251; of *hostilities* between whole nations, νεῖκος πρὸς Καρχηδονίους Hdt.7.158, cf. 225. 5. in the philosophy of Emp., the *separative principle* in the κόσμος, opp. Φιλότης, 17.8, al., cf. Pl.Sph.243a, Arist.Metaph.985<sup>a</sup>24, etc. (Mostly poet., found in Hdt. and OGI335.119 (Pergam., ii B.C.).) II. ν. νίκος.

Νειλαιεύς, εὖς, ὁ, =sq., AP9.353 (Leon. Alex.).

Νειλῆος, α, ον, *from the Nile*, Μοῦσα AP6.321 (Leon. Alex.), v.l. for Νεῖλος in Ath.7.312a: Νειλῆα, τά, *festival of the Nile*, BGU362 xvii (iii A.D.).

Νεῖλεον, τό, *temple of Νεῖλεως or Νεῖλεός (Νηλεός)* (founder of Miletus), IGI<sup>2</sup>.94.27 (written Νελ-).

Νεῖλο-βροχέω, in Pass., *to be inundated by the Nile*, POxy.1502<sup>v</sup>. 6(iii A.D.). —βροχος, ον, *inundated by the Nile* (i.e. not artificially irrigated), PRyl.208.30 (ii A.D.), etc. —γενής, ἐς, *Nile-born*, AP9.355 (Leon. Alex.), Epigr.Gr.982 (Philae). —θερής, ἐς, *burnt by the Nile*, i.e. by the sun and air of Egypt, παρειά A.Supp.71 (anap.); εἰσοθερής Emperius). —κάλαμη [λᾶ], ἡ, *bulrush*, PMag.Lond.121.490, BGU633.20 (iii A.D.). —μέτριον, τό, *Nilometer*, a rod graduated to show the rise and fall of the Nile, Str.17.1.48, Hld.9.22, POxy.43<sup>v</sup> vi (iii A.D.):—Adj. —μετρικός, ἡ, ον, *used in the graduation of the Nilometer*, πῆχυς ib.669.36 (iii A.D.). —ρῦτος, ον, (ῥέω) *watered by the Nile*, προβολή AP9.350 (Leon. Alex.).

Νεῖλος, ὁ, *Nile*, Hes.Th.338, etc.

Νεῖλοσκοπεῖον, τό, =Νεῖλομέτριον, D.S.I.36.

Νεῖλ-ωῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, *situated on the Nile*, πυραμίδες AP9.710. —ῶος, α, ον, =Νειλῆος, Luc.Nau.15, PMasp.21121 (vi A.D.); τὰ Νεῖλῶα *festival on the inundation of the Nile*, Hld.9.9. —ῶτης, ον, ὁ, *in or on the Nile*, Ath.7.309a: fem., Νεῖλῶτις χθών *the land of the Nile*, A.Pr.814.

νεῖμεν, νεῖμαν, νεῖμον, Ion. aor. of νέμω.

νεῖ-όθεν, Ion. Adv. (cf. νέατος A) *from the bottom*, ἀνεσπενάχιζε ν. ἐκ κραδῆς *he heaved a sigh from the bottom of his heart*, II.10.10; [ἐλάτην] ν. ἔλλαβε χερσίν A.R.I.1197: c. gen., Arat.234; ν. ἐξεμέσας Cerc.4.55; [βλ?]ύσε ν. Epic.in Arch.Par.7.10:—also νεῖόθε, ν. δ' ἐξανέηκεν... πηγὴν Supp.Epigr.4.467.25 (Didyma, iii A.D.); in late Prose, ν. δρᾶν *heartily*, Luc.Peregr.7. Cf. νεόθεν II. —όθι, Ion. Adv. (cf. νέατος A) *at the bottom*, δάκεν δέ ἐν θυμόν *it stung him to his heart's core*, Hes.Th.567: c. gen., ν. λίμνης II.21.317. 2. *under, beneath*, opp. ὑφ'όθι, A.R.2.355; *in stooping posture*, Id.3.706: c. gen., ν. γαίης Id.1.63, cf. Arat.89. [ι is rarely elided, as in Nic.Al.520.]

νεῖο-κόρος, ὁ, ἡ, Ion. for νεωκόρος, AP6.356 (Pancrat.). —ποιέω, *take a green crop off a field*, by which it is freshened and prepared for corn, X.Oec.11.16.

νεῖος, ἡ, also νεός X. (v. infr.), SIG963.8 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), *fallow-land*, νεῖοιο βαθείης II.10.353; ν. τρίπολος *a thrice-ploughed fallow*, 18.541, Od.5.127, Hes.Th.971, cf. Call.Dian.175, etc.; μὴ καρπίζεσθαι τὴν γῆν ἀλλὰ νεῖον ποιεῖν *rejuvenate it*, Thphr.CP4.8.1, cf. 4.8.3, HP8.7.2; νεῖον ἄρουραν Hes.Op.463; *of a mare*, ἔνα ἐνιαυτὸν. ἀνάγκη διαλείπειν καὶ ποιεῖν ὥσπερ νεῖον Arist.HA577<sup>a</sup>2. 2. *ploughing and sowing of land to reinvigorate it*, νεῖος ἀμείνων ἡ χειμέριος τῆς ἐαρινῆς Thphr.HP8.6.3; ἡ ἀρίστη νεῖος ἀπὸ τῶν κυάμων prob. cj. ib.8.7.2; εἰς νεῖον ἀροῦν Gr.3.6.7.3.11.8; τῷ σπόρῳ νεῖον δεῖ ὑπεργάζεσθαι X.Oec.16.10, cf. SIG1.c.:—also νέα, ἡ, Thphr.CP3.20.7, IG<sup>2</sup>.334.17; also παρασκάπει τὴν γῆν νεῖαν SIG963.46. (Cf. OSlav. njiva 'field'.)

νεῖος (A), η, ον, Ion. for νέος, A.R.I.125, Hsch.

νεῖος (B), α, ον, (ναῦς) Att. for νῆϊος, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1610.27, 1629.1000, 1003, al. (in neut. pl. as Subst.), Theognost.Can.121.

νεῖότατον· κατώτατον, Hsch.

νεῖοτομέυς, εὖς, ὁ, *one who breaks up a fallow*, AP6.41 (Agath.).

νεῖόφατον· νεόκρατον, Hsch. νεῖρα, v. sq. 2 and νεῖαιρα.

νεῖρός (A), ὁ, ον, *lowest*, ἐν χθονὸς νεῖροῖς μυχοῖς Lyc.896 (v.l. νηροῖς), cf. Hsch.s.vv. νεῖρόν, νηρόν. 2. Subst. νεῖρή, ἡ, =νεῖαιρα II, Id.s.v. νεῖρή κόλλη (s.v.l.), but acc. sg. νεῖραν as Adj., νεῖραν ἐς

πλευράν prob. cj. in E.Rh.794 (νεῖαιραν, νεῖεραν codd.); dat. sg. νεῖρα prob. in A.Ag.1479 (lyr.; νεῖρει codd.); cf. νεῖαιρα.

νεῖρός (B), ὁ, ον, *strong, vehement*, Hsch.

νεῖσσομαι or νεῖσομαι, v. νίσσομαι.

νεῖφω, fut. νεῖψω Epic.ap.Plu.2.949b: aor. ἐνεῖψα (κατ-) Ar.Ach.138:—Pass. (v. infr.), aor. ἐνεῖφθην (κατ-) D.H.12.8:—snow, sts. person., ὅτε ὤρετο Ζεὺς νεῖφμεν (Ep. inf.) II.12.280; ὅταν νεῖφῃ ὁ θεός X.Cyn.8.1; ἐνεῖφεν ὁ Ζεὺς Babr.45; imper. νεῖφε (sc. Ζεῦ) AP 5.63 (Asclep.); ὁπότεν σχολάζης, νεῖφον Pherecr.20: metaph., χρυσῷ νεῖφον *falling in a shower of gold*, Pi.I.7(6).5. 2. impers., νεῖφει it snows, Ar.Ach.1141, cf. V.773; νεῖφέτω ἀλφίτοις *let it snow* with barley-meal, Nicopho 13. 3. Med. = Act., νεῖφάδος νεῖφομένους *when the snow is falling*, A.Th.213 (lyr.); also ὑρίχους νεῖφομένους σῦκων ὁμοῦ τε μύρτων Ar.Fr.569.5. 4. Pass., *to be snowed on*, Hdt.4.31, Ar.Ach.1075, X.HG2.4.3, Plb.16.12.3; χιόνι πολλῇ νεῖφεται D.S.5.25: metaph., πολὺ γῆραι νεῖφόμενος AP6.198 (Antip. Thess.); Παναθηναίοισιν ἐλαίου νεῖφόμενον δάροισιν Inscr.Cos 58.10. II. rain, Nonn.D.22.283:—Pass., *to be rained on*, τῶν ὑπὲρ Μέμφιν μὴδὲ νεῖφομένων παράπαν Ph.2.99. III. trans., εὖς ν. τροφὰς ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ Id.1.617:—Pass., τὸ νεῖφόμενον, i.e. manna, Id.2.114. [νίφω, ἐνιψα, etc. (μακρὰ ἢ πρώτη συλλαβή Phot.) freq. in codd., but the true early spelling is νεῖφω, ἐνεῖψα, etc., Inscr.Cosl.c., Hdn.Gr.2.430, 554, sts. in codd., as Nicophol.c.; νίφ- is correct in derivs., which have short ι.] (I.-E. sneigʰh- and snigʰh-, cf. Lat. nix, nivis, ninguit, Lith. sniega 'it snows', Goth. snatiws 'snow', etc.)

νεκάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (νέκυσ) *heap of slain*, ἐν αἰνῆσιν νεκάδεσσιν II.5.886, cf. Ps.-Luc.Philopat.10. II. simply, =τάξιν, in pl., ranks, Call. Fr.231. III. in pl., *the dead*, ἄναξ νεκάδων Ἀἰδωνεύς AP15.40.43 (Cometas), cf. EM600.9.

νεκρ-ἄγγελος, ον, *messenger of the dead*, Luc.Peregr.41. —ἄγωγέω, *conduct the dead*, of Hermes, Id.Cont.2. —ἄγωγός, ον, *conducting the dead*, Epigr.Gr.258 = Sammelb.5629 (Alexandria, iii B.C.). —ἄκᾶ-δήμεια, ἡ, *school of the dead*, Luc.VH2.23. —επάρτης, ον, ὁ, *remover of corpses*, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).110, 8(4).215, prob. l. ib.7.117.

—ηγός, ον, *for conveyance of corpses*, πλοῖον PHamb.74.3 (ii A.D.). —ῖα, ἡ, *cemetery*, Mitteis Chr.31120 (pl., ii B.C.), UPZ19.16 (ii B.C.), Sammelb.5216.5 (pl., i B.C.). —ῖκος, ἡ, ον, *of or for the dead*, Luc.DDeor.24.1; νεκρικά, τά, *inheritances, legacies*, Vett.Val.37.15, al. 2. *deathlike*, χεῖλη Luc.DMeretr.1.2. Adv. —κῶς Id. Peregr.33, Philops.32. —ῖμαῖος, α, ον, =θησιμαῖος, of animals, Aq.De.14.8, Sch.Ar.Au.538, OGI629.158 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), Erot. and Hsch.s.v. κενέβρεια; also of a human being, τὸ ν. Lxx3Ki.13.25.

νεκρο-άρτης, ον, ὁ, =νεκρεπάρτης, AJP34.448 (Egypt). —βάρης, ἐς, *laden with the dead*, ἕκατος APl.4.273 (Crin.). —βαστάξ, ἄγος, ὁ, ἡ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.43, 2.740), *bearing the dead*, EM270.30. —βόρος, ον, *corpse-devouring*, Cyran.17. —δέγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *receiving the dead*, Αἰδης A.Pr.153 (lyr.). —δερκής, ἐς, *looking like the dead*, Man.4.555 (s.v.l.). —δόκος, ον, =νεκρο-δέγμων, *receiving the dead*, κλινητήρ AP7.634 (Antiphol.). —δότης, ον, ὁ, =uspinio (fort. vespillo), Gloss. —δοχείον, τό, *burial-place, mausoleum*, Luc.Cont.22. —δόχος, ον, =νεκροδέγμων, Eust.1903.63. —θάπτης, ον, ὁ, *grave-digger*, Antioch.Astr.in Cat.Cod.Astr.7.117, Sch.Ar.Nu.844, Gloss. —θήκη, ἡ, *coffin or urn*, E.Fr.472.17 (anap.); *place for a coffin or urn*, prob. in Rev. Bibl.39.532 (pl., Palmyra, ii A.D.). —καύστης, ον, ὁ, *one who burns corpses*, Gloss. —κομίζω, *take care of the dead*, Eust.1080.51. —κορίνθια, τά, *vases dug out of the tombs of Corinth*, Str.8.6.23. —κόσμος, ον, *laying corpses out for burial*, Plu.2.994e (fort. —κόμοις).

—μαντεία, ἡ, gloss on νεκρομαντεία, necromancy, Hsch. —μαντεῖον, τό, =νεκρομαντεῖον, Id.s.v. νεκύωρον. —μαν-τις, εὖς, ὁ, ἡ, *necromancer*, Lyc.682. —νώμης, ον, ὁ, *corpse-bearer*, Man.4.192. —πέρνας, ον, ὁ, *one who sells corpses*, i.e. Achilles, Lyc.276. —ποιός, ον, *killing*, Sch.Ar.Pl.263, EM541.55. —πολις, εὖς, ἡ, *city of the dead*, a name given to a suburb of Alexandria, Str.17.1.10 and 14. —πομπός, ον, *conducting the dead*, of Charon, E.Alc.441 (lyr.); of Hermes, Luc.DDeor.24.1.

νεκρορύκτης, ον, ὁ, *body-snatcher*, Phleg.Fr.36.1 J. (pl.).

νεκρός, ὁ (of a woman, Diph.129), *corpse*, Hom., etc.: as Subst., in early writers always of mankind, νεκροὺς συλήσετε τεθνηῶτας II.6.71; ν. ἔρπον κατατεθνηῶτας 18.540: freq. of those killed in battle, τοὺς ν. ὑποσπόνδους ἀνείλοντο Th.4.44, etc.: in sg., νεκρῷ εὐοση Μελίσση Hdt.5.92.η'; κεῖται ν. περὶ νεκρῷ S.Ant.1240, etc.; Πατρόκλην ν. ὄντι Pl.R.391b: the Art. is freq. omitted even of a particular corpse, esp. when a gen. is added, ν. γυναικός, ἀνθρώπου, Hdt.2.89.90, cf. A.Ag.659, Th.1018; later, of a fish, ν. ἰχθύος M.Ant.6.13: neut. pl. νεκρά, τά, Plu.2.773d: metaph., νεκρὰ καὶ καπνός M.Ant.12.33. 2. *dying person*, μυχθισμὸς νεκρῶν E.Rh.789; ν. ἀσπαίροντες Antipho 2.4.5; ν. ἀποθνήσκοντες Th.2.52. 3. metaph., ὁ νῖός μου ν. ἦν καὶ ἀνέζησε Ev.Luc.15.24; ὄνομα ἔχεις ὅτι ζῆς καὶ ν. εἰ Ἀρὸς.3.1; ν. τῇ ἁμαρτίᾳ Ep.Rom.6.11. 4. in pl., *the dead*, as dwellers in the nether world, κλυτὰ ἔθνεα νεκρῶν Od.10.526, cf. 11.34, etc.; ἐν νεκροῖς Lxx Ps.87(88).5; ἐκ νεκρῶν ἐγγείραι Ev.Jo.12.1; ἡ ἀνάστασις ἡ ἐκ ν. Ev.Luc.20.35: metaph., ζῶν ἐκ ν. Ep.Rom.11.15. II. as Adj. νεκρός, ὁ, ον, *dead*, first in Pi., ν. ἵππος Fr.203; ν. σώματα Mitteis Chr.31122 (ii B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.5, cf. Nic.Dam.58 J., Plu.2.685b, X.Eph.5.1, POxy.51.8 (ii A.D.), BGU1024vii 26 (iv/v A.D.) (but also τὰ τῶν ν. σώματα Pl.Lg.959b; σώμα..νεκροῦ E.Hec.679); ν. χελώνη Luc.DDeor.7.4: Comp. —ότερος AP11.135 (Lucill.). 2. *inanimate, inorganic*, opp. ἐμψυχος, Plot.3.6.6; οὐχὶ ν., ὥσπερ λίθον ἢ ξύλον,



ἀλλὰ ζῶν Id.4.7.9; οὐρανὸς... ὦν πρὸ ψυχῆς σῶμα ν., γῆ καὶ ὕδωρ Id. 5.1.2; ἢ ν. θάλασσα the Dead Sea, Paus.5.7.4, Gal.11.690, Orph.A. 1082. 3. metaph., ν. πλοῦτος Philostr.VS2.1.1.

νεκρο-στολέω, ferry the dead, of Charon, Luc.Cont.24. -στόλος, on, layer-out of corpses, Artem.4.56 (pl.). -σύλεια, ἡ, robbery of the dead, Pl. R.469e. -τάγος, ὁ, judge of the dead, of Minos, Lyc. 1399. -τάφειω, bury the dead, Tz.H.4.154. -τάφη [ᾱ], ἡ, = νεκρο-ταφίς, PGrenf.2.75.1 (iv A.D.). -τάφικός, ἡ, ὄν, pertaining to burial, κηδεῖα ib.68.6 (iii A.D.). -τάφισ, ἰδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., ib.76.2 (iv A.D.). -τάφος [ᾱ], ὁ, = νεκροθάπτης, PRyl.65.3 (i B.C.), Ostr.Bodl. iv 51 (i A.D.), PGrenf.2.73.7 (iii A.D.), AJP34.439 (Egypt), Cat.Cod. Astr.7.117, Man.4.192. -φάγιω, eat corpses or carrion, Str.17. 3.5. -φάγος [ᾱ], on, eating corpses or carrion, ὄρνιθες D.C.47. 40. -φορέω, bear as a dead body to the burial: metaph., of soul bearing body, Ph.2.540, cf. 1.100. -φόριον, τό, sandapila, Gloss. -φόρος, on, burying corpses, burying the dead, Plu.Cat.Ma. 9, Gloss. -φύλαξ [ῶ], ἄκος, ὁ, guardian of the dead, Ph.1.417, Vett.Val.68.14, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).139. -χρως, χρωτος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ἐνερόχρωτες, EM340.10. -ψυχος, on, spiritless, Cat.Cod.Astr. 8(4).139, Vett.Val.68.17.

νεκρ-όω, make dead, mortify, μόριον τι Gal.11.265:—Pass., νενε-κρῶσθαι τὸ μόριον Id.18(1).156: metaph., τὰ δόγματα... δύνανται νεκρω-θῆναι M.Ant.7.2; οὐ ψυχὴ κυρίως, ἀλλὰ νενεκρωμένη τις Simp.in Ph. 1066.27; to be dead, νεκρωθεῖς IG14.1976; νενεκρωμένος, of the body of Abraham, Ep.Rom.4.19. II. metaph., mortify, νεκρῶσατε τὰ μέλη Ep.Col.3.5. -ώδης, es, corpse-like, Luc.Ep.Sat.28, Aret. SA2.11; ν. πρόσωπον, 'facies Hippocratica', Gal.9.917: esp. mortified, Id.18(1).156. -ωμα, ατος, τό, lifeless, inorganic body, ἄτομα ὅσα νεκρῶματα Simp.in de An.318.9. -ών, ὠνος, ὁ, burial-place, IG 5(2).176 (Tegea, ii B.C.), AP7.610 (Pall.). -ώσιμα, τά, = νεκύσια, Gloss. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, mortification, Aret.SA2.10, Gal.18(1).156; ἄστρας Ep.Rom.4.19: metaph., νεκροὺς ὁρῶν νεκρῶσιν ἔξει πραγμάτων Astramps.Onir.p.6 R. II. death, τὴν ν. τοῦ Ἰησοῦ ἐν τῷ σώματι περιφέροντες 2Ep.Cor.4.10. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, causing mortification, δύναμις Gal.11.752.

νεκτάρ, ἄρος, τό, nectar, the specific nourishment of the gods; ἀμβρο-σία (q.v.) and ν. are differentiated in early Ep. as food and drink, Od. 5.93, h.Cer.49, h.Ap.10, cf. Pl. Phdr.247e: but conversely, ν. ἔδμε-ναι Alc.100, cf. Anaxandr.57; κέρασσε δὲ ν. ἐρυθρόν Od.1.c.; Ἥθῃ ν. ἐφνοχέει Il.4.3; νέκταρος ἀπορράξ, of choice wine, Od.9. 359; ν. ἀμβροσίην τε σάξον Il.19.347, cf. 38, Pi.P.9.63. 2. later, of wine, Call.Fr.115, Nic.Al.44, Eudem.Med.ap.Gal.14.185. b. called σαρράν and χαλβάνη, I Enoch 31.1. II. metaph., ν. μελισ-σάν, i.e. honey, E.Ba.143 (lyr.); αἰθερίου πτηνὰ νέκταρος ἐργάτιδες AP9.404 (Antiphil.), cf. 6.239 (Apollonid.); also, of perfumed un- guent, ib.6.275 (Noss.); of an ode, ν. χυτόν, Μοισῶν δόσιν Pi.O.7.7, cf. Parth.2.76, AP4.1.36 (Mel.); ν. ἐναρμόνιον ib.7.29 (Antip. Sid.).

νεκτάρης· μαστιγῆς, Hsch. νεκτάρεις [ᾱ], έα, Ion. έη, εον, nectarous, in Hom. of garments, i.e. fragrant, ν. ἐάνος, χιτῶν, Il.3.385, 18.25; ν. σπονδαί Pi.I.6(5).37; κύλιξ AP6.248 (Marc. Arg.); Βρομίου νεκτάρειαι προπόσεις BMus. Inscr.1036 (Caria); τὸ ν. πόμα Luc.Herm.60: neut. as Adv., νεκτάρ-εον μείδῃσε A.R.3.1009.

νεκτάρθῃ· ἐθυμώθη, Hsch. νεκτάρ-ιον [ᾱ], τό, = ἐλένιον, Dsc.1.28. II. name of a medicine, Gal.13.282; of various eye-salves, Id.12.750, 773. -ίτης [ι] οἶνος, ὁ, wine flavoured with νεκτάριον, Dsc.5.56, Plin.HN14.108.

νεκτάρ-οειδής, ές, like nectar, πόμα IGRom.4.682 (Phrygia, ii A.D.). -σταγής, ές, (στάξω) dropping nectar, Ar.Fr.579, Eub.124.

νεκταροῦσιν· ἐλαφρίζουσιν, Hsch. νεκτάρωδης, es, like nectar, Gr.5.2.10.

νεκῦ-ᾱγωγῆ, ἡ, calling up of spirits, necromancy, PMag.Par.1. 222. -ᾱγωγός, ὄν, = νεκραγωγός, of Hermes, Tab.Defix.Aud. 242.10 (Carthage, iii A.D.). -ᾱμβάτος, on, (ἀναβαίνω) of Charon's boat, embarked in by the dead, Epic.ap.Paus.10.28.2. -δαίμων, onos, ὁ, ghost of a dead man, PMag.Par.1.368, al., Tab.Defix.Aud. 234.1 (Carthage, ii/iii A.D.).

νεκῦδᾱλος or -αλλος, ὁ, (νέκυς) the nymph of the silkworm, Arist. HA551<sup>b</sup>12, Ath.8.352f.

νεκῦ-ηγός, ὄν, (ἄγω) = νεκραγωγός, AP7.68 (Arch.), Epigr.in Berl. Sitzb.1894.908 (Avdjilar). -ηδόν, Adv. corpse-like, Euph.88, Sch. D.T.p.276 H. -ηπόλος, on, having to do with the dead, Man.1.330.

νέκυια, ἡ, (νέκυς) a magical rite by which ghosts were called up and questioned about the future, Plu.2.17b (pl.); νεκῦία χρῆσασθαι Hdn. 4.12.4; name for the eleventh Book of the Odyssey, D.S.4.39, Plu. 2.740e. II. funeral ceremony, τῶν ἀμφὶ τὴν ν. τε καὶ τὰς διαθήκας καλινδουμένων Luc.Nigr.30. III. rabble, used contemptuously of Caesar's entourage, Cic.Att.9.18.2, cf. Attic.ap.eund.Att.9.10. 7. IV. = φλόμος, so called because used in necromancy, Cyran. 30 (written νεκῦα).

νεκῦ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of the dead, μαντεῖαι Cyran.30. -ϊσμός, ὁ, = νέκυια 1, Man.4.213.

νεκῦο-δαίμων, onos, ὁ, god of the dead, Sammelb.4947 (iii A.D.), Rev.Phil.1930.249. -μαντεῖα, ἡ, sub-title of Luc.Menipp.; also of the eleventh Book of the Odyssey, Hermog.Prog.2, Eust.1670. 23: pl. -ταῖαι, = defixiones, Gloss. -μαντεῖον, Ion. -ῆϊον, τό, oracle of the dead, where ghosts were called up, Hdt.5.92.η', Cic.Tusc.1. 16.37, D.S.4.22, Plu.Cim.6, Paus.9.30.6: in pl., PMag.Lond.121. 285. -μαντικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for evocation of the dead, ψυχαγωγία

Eust.1615.4. -μαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, = νεκρόμαντις, Str.16.2.39, Ptol.Tetr. 181, Artem.2.69. -πομπός (sc. λίμνη), ἡ, name of a mythical lake, Sch.Od.p.5 Buttm. (cf. Jo.Malal.p.121). -στόλος, on, ferrying the dead over the Styx, of Charon, AP7.63, 530 (Antip. Thess.); also ν. Αἴσα Man.4.405. 2. bearing the dead, of a bier, AP7.634 (Antiphil.).

νέκυς (Lacon. νέκυρ Hsch.), ὅς, ὁ, poet. dat. νέκυϊ Il.16.526, etc.; Ep. dat. pl. νεκῦεσσι Od.11.491, νεκῦσσι ib.569, 22.401, 23.45; acc. pl. νέκυς Il.7.420, 18.180, Od.24.417, E.Fr.176.4; also νέκυας Il.7. 418, al.:—corpse, freq. in Il., less freq. in Od.; in Il.4.492, 493, νέκυς and νεκρός are used of the same dead person; ν. ἀνδρός Hdt.1. 140, cf. 3.16, 24, S.Ant.26, E.Or.1585; ν. τεθνηώς, κατατεθνηώς, Il. 18.173, 16.526; νέκυες κατατεθνηώτες, κτάμενοι, καταφθίμενοι, Od.10. 530, 23.45, 11.491; ἀνδρὸς Πέρσεω δ ν. Hdt.1.140, cf. 3.16; δ κατα- νῶν ν. S.Ant.515; dead person, νεκῶν σώματα E.Supp.62 (lyr.). 2. in pl., spirits of the dead, freq. in Od.11, less freq. in Il.; νεκῶν ἀμε- νηνὰ κάρηνα Od.11.29, cf. Il.15.251; πεδ' ἀμαύρων ν. Sapph.68. II. as Adj. dead, post-Hom., ἐχθρόν ᾧδ' αἰδῆ νέκυν; S.Aj.1356; κίχλαι αἱ νέκυες AP11.96 (Nicarch.); cf. however Il.24.35, 423.—Poet. word, used also by Hdt., in IG2.1672.119 (iv B.C.), in Cretan, Kohler-Ziebarth Stadtrecht von Gortyn p.35, and in late Prose, Plu.Crass.19, Hdn.4.8.5. [ῶ of nom. and acc. sg. in Hom., Il.4.492, 22.386, etc.; ὅ Simon.114.5, E.Supp.70 (lyr.), Or.1585, and in later Poets, A.R. 4.480, Bion 1.71, AP7.1 (Alc. Mess.).] (Cf. Avest. nasu—'corpse', Skt. násyati 'perish', 'disappear', Lat. necare.)

νεκῦσια (sc. ἱερὰ), τά, festival of the dead, PLond.ined.2309<sup>r</sup>.21 (iii B.C.), Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.7.67 (iii B.C.), Artem.4.81, Eust.1615.2.

Νεκῦσιος, ὁ, the eleventh month in Crete, SIG712.56 (ii B.C.), Hemerolog.Flor.

νεκυσσός, on, rousing the dead to life, Nonn.D.44.204.

νεκῦώριον or νεκῦωρον, τό, (ῶρα) = νεκρομαντεῖον, Hsch.

νεκῦώτατον· νεώτατον, προσφατώτατον, Hsch.

Νεμέα, Ion. -έη, Ep. -είη (Hes.Th.329, Epic.Alex.Adesp.8.1), ἡ, (νέμος) wooded district between Argos and Corinth, Pi.O.9.87: freq. in locative Νεμέα, ib.7.82, etc.; Dor. contr. Νεμῆ SIG36 B19 (Olympia, v B.C.), etc.:—Adj. Νέμειος, α, on, Nemean, τὸν Ν. θῆρα E.HF 153; δ Ζεὺς δ Ν. Th.3.96; Νέμεος, Theoc.25.169; τοῦ Ν. λέοντος Luc.Philops.8; Νεμειάϊος, Hes.Th.327; Νεμειάϊος, Pi.N.2.4, etc.; Νεμειᾱκός, Sch.Pi.N.1.7; Νεμειήτης Ζεὺς, St.Byz.; Νεμειήτης, Max. 102, 346:—poet. fem. Adj. Νεμεάς, ἄδος, Pi.N.3.2:—Adv. Νεμεάθεν, poet. -ῆθε, from Nemea, Call.Fr.103. II. Νέμεα (sc. ἱερὰ), τά, the Nemean games, Pi.Ol.13.34, SIG82.4 (Delph., iv B.C.), IG2.365, etc.; Νέμεια, ib.12.606, 3.129, etc. III. Νέμειον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, temple of Nemean Zeus, in Locris, Plu.2.162c.

νεμέθω, Ep. for νέμω, νεμέθων Nic.Th.430:—in Med., once in Hom., νεμέθοντο, of doves, were feeding, Il.11.635, cf. AP14.4, Keil-Premierstein Erster Bericht p.9 (Troketta).

νεμενίαν· νομηνίαν, Hsch.; cf. νεμονήτα.

Νεμεονίκης [ι], on, δ, victor in the Nemean games, Sch.Pi.N.7. 118, CIG4359 (Pamphylia).

νεμεσᾶω, used by Hom. and Hes. in contr. forms νεμεσῶ, -ῶσι (v. infr.); Ep. 3sg. νεμεσᾶ Hes.Op.756; imper. νεμέσσα Od.23. 213; impf. ἐνεμέσων Plu.Sull.6; Ep. ἐνεμέσσα Il.13.16, Ep. 3 sg. νεμέσασκε Il.543 (as cited by Arist.Rh.1387<sup>a</sup>35): fut. -ήσω Arist. ib.12: aor. ἐνεμέσῃσα D.45.71, etc.; poet. νεμέσῃσα Od.21.285; Dor. -ᾱσα Pi.I.1.3:—Med. and Pass., Ep. νεμεσῶμαι Il.13.119: fut. νεμεσῆσομαι 10.129: Ep. aor. opt. νεμεσῆσαιτο Od.1.228: more freq. aor. Pass. νεμεσῆθη 1.119, 3 pl. -θεν Il.2.223, etc.:—feel just resentment, to be wroth at undeserved good or bad fortune (cf. νέμεσις), freq. of the gods, νεμέσῃσε δὲ πότνια Ἥρη Il.8.198; τῷ δὲ θεοὶ νεμεσῶσι Hes.Op.741, etc., cf. Arist.Rh.1386<sup>b</sup>16; also of men, sts. abs., μὴ νεμέσα Il.10.145; τὸ νεμεσᾶν, opp. τὸ φθονεῖν, Cic.Att. 5.19.3; ν. τινὶ to be wroth with a person or at a thing, Il.24.53, etc.: rarely in Prose, Pl.Lg.927c, D.20.161: c. part., οὐ νεμεσῶ Ἀγαμέμνονι... ὀτρύνοντι if he incites, Il.4.413; νεμεσᾶ δὲ θεός, ὅταν... Pl.Min.319a: c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, μὴ νῦν μοι τόδε χῶεο μηδὲ νε- μέσσα Od.23.213, cf. Hes.Op.756, Arist.Rh.1384<sup>b</sup>4; ν. ἐπὶ τινι ib. 1387<sup>a</sup>6, Onos.4.2: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, Luc.Scyth.9, Porph.Abst. 2.7:—Pass., ἐνεμεσῆθη (sc. by the gods) Plu.Cat.Mi.38. 2. grudge, τὰς ἐνπραγίας ἡ τύχη τισὶ ἐνεμέσῃσε J.BJ1.22.1:—Pass., εἰ νεμεσηθείην τῆς ἐπιβολῆς ib.6.1.6. II. Med. and Pass., prop. to be displeased with oneself, νεμεσᾶται δ' ἐν θυμῷ... ἐπεσβολίας ἀναφαίνειν is indignant, ashamed at the thought of... rejects it as unseemly, Od.4. 158; feel shame, νεμεσῆθητε καὶ αὐτοί, ἄλλους τ' αἰδέσθητε 2.64; νε- μεσῆθητε δὲ θυμῷ Il.16.544; πᾶσιν δὲ νεμεσσηθείσα μετῆδα 15. 103. 2. Med. in act. sense, freq. in Hom., c. dat. pers., εἴ πέρ μοι νεμεσῆσαι Il.10.115, cf. 129: c. part., νεμεσῆσαιτο κεν... ὁρώων Od. 1.228: c. inf., νεμεσῶμαι γε μὲν οὐδὲν κλαίειν 4.195: c. acc. et inf., οὐ σε νεμεσῶμαι κεχολῶσθαι 18.227: c. acc. rei, νεμεσᾶται κακὰ ἔργα is wroth at evil deeds, 14.284.—Poet. Verb. never in Trag., rare in good Prose (v. supr.).

Νεμέσ-εια, v. Νεμέσια. -εῖον, τό, temple of Nemesis, St.Byz. s.v. Ἰσείον, Theognost.Can.129; written -ῆον Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex. No.4 p.50.

νεμεσ-ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, disposed to indignation at any one's undeserved good or ill fortune, Arist.EN1108<sup>b</sup>3, Rh.1387<sup>a</sup>4. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, in Hom. always νεμεσσητός, exc. Il.11.649:—causing indignation or wrath, worthy of it, νεμεσσητὸν δὲ κεν εἴη 3.410, etc.: c. inf., οὐ τι νεμεσσητὸν κεχολῶσθαι 9.523, Od.22.59; οὗτοι νεμεσσητὸν S.Ph.1193 (lyr.), cf. Pl.Euthd.282b; οὐ ν. τὸ διαμαρτάνειν Phld.Sto.339.12; ν.



ιδεῖν Tyr. 10.26; ψεύδος δὲ... ν. κατὰ φύσιν Pl. Lg. 943e; νεμεσητὸν ἐάν... it is matter for indignation that... Arist. Rh. 1387<sup>a</sup>32, cf. IPE 1<sup>2</sup>. 34.17 (Olbia). 2. *retributive*, ἐπαθε πᾶγμα ν. *retribution*, Plu. Ages. 22; so νεμεσητὰ παθεῖν Id. Per. 37; πάθος ν. ἐπαθε Id. Pomp. 38; τὸ ν. ἀφοσιούμενος ib. 42. b. *deserving retribution*, Nic. Dam. 68. 9J. II. Act., *prone to wrath*, αἰδοῖς νεμεσητός Il. 11.649; Κύπρι νεμεσσατά Theoc. 1.101.

**Νεμέσια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Nemesis*, also held in honour of the dead, D. 41.11 (v. l. -εἰα), Ἑλληνικά 3.154 (Rhamnus, iii B. c.).

**νεμεσίζομαι**, Ep. Verb, only pres. and impf., *feel righteous indignation*, Ζεὺ πάτερ, οὐ νεμεσίζη ὁρῶν τάδε καρτερὰ ἔργα; Il. 5.872, cf. Od. 2.138: c. dat. pers., Ἥρη δ' οὐ τι τόσον νεμεσίζομαι Il. 8.407: c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, οὐ νεμεσίζη Ἄρη τάδε καρτερὰ ἔργα; 5.757: c. acc. et inf., *to be angry or amazed that...*, οὐ νεμεσίζομ' Ἀχαιοὺς ἀσχαλάαν 2.296; νεμεσίξέσθω δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ Πάτροκλον... μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι 17.254. II. *stand in awe of*, θεοὺς Od. 1.263.

**νεμέσιον**, τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc. 4.28.

**Νεμέσιον**, τό, = Νεμεσεῖον, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1310, Ἑλληνικά 3.154 (Rhamnus, iii B. c.).

**νέμεσις**, εως, ἡ, Ep. dat. νεμέσσι Il. 6.335: (νέμω):—prop., like νέμησης, *distribution of what is due*; but in usage always *retribution*, esp. *righteous anger* aroused by injustice, not used of the gods in Hom.; ν. δέ μοι ἐξ ἀνθρώπων ἔσσεται Od. 2.136, cf. 22.40, Il. 6.351; αἰδῶ καὶ νέμεσιν (where αἰ. is subjective, ν. objective) 13.122 (the two personified, Hes. Op. 200): c. gen. obj., Τρώων χόλῳ οὐδὲ νεμέσσι Il. 6.335; esp. in phrase οὐ νέμεσις ἵς is no cause for anger that..., c. inf., οὐ γὰρ τις ν. φυγέειν κακόν 14.80: c. acc. et inf., 3.156; πενθεῖν οὐ χρὴ ν. γάρ S. OC 1753 (anap.); τίς τάδε ν. στυγεί; A. Th. 235 (lyr.); later, of the wrath of the gods, ἐκ θεοῦ ν. Hdt. 1.34; θεῶν ν. S. Ph. 518 (lyr.), 602, cf. OG 1383.115 (Nemrud Dag, i B. c.); also ἡ ἐκ τοῦ νόμου ν. Ael. VH 6.10; *indignation at undeserved good fortune*, ν. μεσότης φθόνου καὶ ἐπιχαιρεκακίας Arist. EN 1108<sup>a</sup>35.

B. *Nέμεσις*, εως, ἡ, as pr. n., voc. Νέμεσι S. El. 792:—*Nemesis*, the impersonation of *divine Retribution*, coupled with Αἰδώς, Hes. Op. 200 (v. supr.), cf. Th. 223; ὑπέρδικος N. Pi. P. 10.44; Ἀδράστεια καὶ Ν. SIG 940.16 (Cos): in Trag. and later writers freq. *avenger of the dead*, A. Fr. 266, etc.; ἔστι γὰρ ἐν φθιμένοις Ν. μέγα Epigr. Gr. 367. 9; Νέμεσι τοῦ θανόντος S. l. c.: in pl., κάλλους εἰσὶ τινες Νεμέσεις; AP 11.326 (Autom.); two were worshipped at Smyrna, Paus. 7.5.2, cf. CIG 2663 (Halic.), IG Rom. 4.1431.5 (Smyrna), AP 12.193 (Strat.), Supp. Epigr. 4.277 (Panamara). 2. *Astrol.*, name of the seventh κληῖρος (τοῦ Κρόνου) Paul. Al. K. 3, Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.160, 168, cf. Vett. Val. 2.22.

C. *Pythag.* name for *five*, Theol. Ar. 31.

**νεμεσίτης** [ι] λίθος, δ, *Nemesis-stone*, a stone with magical properties, Cyran. 30.

**νεμέτωρ**, ορος, δ, *dispenser of justice, avenger*, Ζεὺς A. Th. 485 (lyr.).

**νεμήϊος**, δ, epith. of Zeus, Archyt. ap. Stob. 4.1.138 (expld. as from νέμω).

**νέμ-ησις**, εως, ἡ, (νέμω) *distribution*, τοῦ χωρίου Is. 9.17; τῶν κοινῶν Phld. Rh. 2.125 S.; οὐσίας Poll. 8.135; βασιλείας J. AJ 17.11.1; χρημάτων Hld. 1.19, cf. Charito 3.7. II. (νέμω A. 11) *land in occupation, area, territory*, Μουνιχίας IG 1<sup>2</sup>.894, cf. 462 (prob.). 2. (νέμω B. 1.2c) *spreading*, Aret. CA 1.9.

—**ητέον**, one must assign, τί τι ν. Adrast. ap. Theon. Sm. p. 65 H. —**ητής**, οὐ, δ, = νεμέτωρ, Poll. 8.136. —**ητός**, ἡ, ὄν, dub. sens., τὸν ν. ἀγῶνα τῶν Ὀμολωτίων IG 7.3196. 23 (Orchom. Boeot.). —**ήτρια**, ἡ, fem. of νεμητής, ib. 14.956 B 5.

**νεμονήϊα**, ἡ, = νομηνία, SIG 527.146 (Crete, iii B. c.).

**νέμος**, εος, τό, (νέμω B) *wooded pasture, glade*, ἐν νέμει σκιερῷ Il. 11.480, AP 7.55 (Alc.), cf. S. Aj. 413 (lyr.), IG 9(2).205.8 (Phthiotis, iii B. c.), BCH 49.100 (Delph.).

**νέμω**, fut. νεμῶ S. Aj. 513, (ἀπο-) Pl. Phlb. 65b, later νεμήσω Longus 2.23: aor. ἐνεῖμα, Ep. νείμα Il. 3.274: pf. νενέμηκα (δια-) X. Cyr. 4.5.45:—Med., νέμομαι, fut. νεμοῦμαι Th. 4.64, D. 21.203; Ion. νεμέομαι (ἀνα-) Hdt. 1.173; later νεμήσομαι D. H. 8.71, Plu. Crass. 14, etc.: aor. ἐνεμάμην Th. 8.21, etc. (ἐνεμησάμην is f. l. in Clearch. 10, Hp. Oss. 18 (ὑπο-)):—Pass., fut. νεμηθήσομαι Plu. Agis 14 (also νεμήσομαι in pass. sense (δια-) App. BC 4.3): aor. ἐνεμήθην Pl. Lg. 849c, D. 36.38 (also in med. sense (κατ-) Plu. Per. 34, Ath. 15.677e): pf. νενέμημαι Pl. Prm. 144d, etc. (also in med. sense, D. 47.35).—Hom. uses of the Act., only pres., impf., and aor.; of the Med., pres. and impf.

A. *deal out, dispense*, freq. in Hom., esp. of meat and drink, μοίρας, κύπελλα, κρέα, μέθυ ν., Od. 8.470, 10.357, 11.9.217, Od. 7.179, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.10.3, al.; οἱ γεωνόμοι νεμάντων τὴν γῆν ib. 45.7: then generally, *distribute*, of the gods, Ζεὺς... νέμει δλβον... ἀνθρώποις ν. Od. 6.188; Ζεὺς τά τε καὶ τὰ νέμει Pi. I. 5(4).52, cf. P. 5.55; θεῶν τὰ ἴσα νεμόντων Hdt. 6.11, 109; Ζεὺς νέμων εἰκότως ἄδικα μὲν κακοῖς, ὅσια δ' ἐννόμοις A. Supp. 403 (lyr.); [Δι] τὸν ὑπεραλγῆ χόλον ν. leave vengeance to Zeus, S. El. 176 (lyr.); of men, ν. δευτερεῖά τι ν. Hdt. 1.32; τρίτον μέρος τῶν σκύλων τισί Th. 3.114; μοῖραν ν. τι ν. pay one due honour, respect, A. Pr. 294 (lyr.); μητρὸς τιμὰς ν. respect her privileges, Id. Eu. 624 (but πρόσσω ν. τιμὰς extend one's privileges, ib. 747); Λύκω κῆπον Εὐβοίας νέμει S. Fr. 24; Πολυκράτης μητέρα νέμει P. allots a mother (to you), prov. in Duris 63 J.; εἰ πατρὸς νέμοι τιν' ὦραν τοῦ καλῶς πράσσειν δοκεῖν S. Tr. 57; τὸ σὸν γέρας τιμὴν ἐμοὶ ν. Id. Ph. 1062; ἐκείνῳ... αἰτίαν νέμει Id. Aj. 28; ν. αἰρεῖν give one a choice, ib. 265; ναῦταις οὐκέθ' ὀδὸν νέμει affords, vouchsafes, E. Hipp. 745 (lyr.); τὸ πιστὸν τῆς ἀληθείας ν. observe it, S. Tr. 398; τῷ... ὕχλῳ πλέον ν. E. Hec. 868; μήτε οἰκτῶ πλέον ν. μήτ' ἐπιεικεία Th. 3.48; τὸ ἥσσον ἀδικία E. Supp. 380 (lyr.); τῷ

φθόνῳ πλέον μέρος ib. 241; τὸ πλεῖστον ἡμέρας τούτῳ μέρος Id. Fr. 183; ἔλασσόν τι ν. Antipho 5.10; χάριν τι ν. Ar. Av. 384; πενία καὶ πλοῦτῳ τιμὴν ν. Pl. Lg. 696a; of judges, κολαστὴν... θάνατον ν. ib. 863a; συγγνώμην τισί Gal. 6.753: c. inf., νείμειν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὀμιλεῖν S. Aj. 1201 (lyr.):—Pass., νέμεται ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἑλληνας is freely bestowed upon them, Hdt. 9.7a'; κρέα νενεμημένα portions of meat, X. An. 7.3.21; πλεῖστα μέρη ἡ οὐσία νενεμημένη distributed into..., Pl. Prm. 144d. 2. *pay out, distribute* a bandage, in Act. and Pass., Hp. Off. 8.22, Fract. 4.16, Sor. Fasc. 4, al. 3. *allot, distribute* in groups, πρὸς τὴν λῆξιν ἐκάστην Arist. Ath. 30.3, cf. 31.3 (Pass.); νείμαί τινὰς ἐς τὰς φυλὰς ἑκάχα IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1.33:—Pass., ἐκ τῆς φυλῆς ἐκάστης νενεμημένοι τριττύς τρεῖς Arist. Ath. 8.3, cf. 63.4. II. Med., *distribute among themselves*: hence, *have and hold as one's portion*, possess, πατρώια πάντα νέμεσθαι Od. 20.336: mostly of land, τεμένεια, τέμενος, 11.185, 11.12.313; ἔργα 2.751, Hes. Op. 119; πρὸς τὸν ἀδελφὸν ἐνεμάμην (sc. οὐσίαν) Lys. 16.10, cf. 19.46; τὰλλα νεμομένη administering..., Hdt. 4.165; τὰ μέταλλα, τὰ ἐμπόρια, Id. 7.112, Th. 1.100; [τὰ λήμματα] ἃ νέμεσθε which you enjoy, D. 3.33: abs., ἐμ' ὀλεσθ' ὅμιν εἰσίοισιν ὑμᾶς δὲ νείμεισθαι; that you shall reap the fruit, Id. 21.203. 2. *reap the fruit of*: hence, *dwell in, inhabit*, ἄλσέα νέμεσθαι 11.20.8; freq. with names of places, spread over, occupy a country, Ἰθάκην, Ἰρίην νέμεσθαι, Od. 2.167, 11.2.496; ἀγροὺς Pi. P. 4.150; τὸ πρὸς τὴν ἡῶν Hdt. 4.19, etc.; νεμόμενοι τὰ αὐτῶν... ὅσον ἀποζῆν Th. 1.2. b. generally, *enjoy, προσόδους* BGU 256.9 (ii A. D.), etc. c. of cities, *to be situated upon*, τὸν Ἀθῶν Hdt. 7.23, cf. 123:—Pass., ἄχρι τῆς ὁδοῦ τῆσδε τὸ ἄστυ τῆδε νενέμηται IG 1<sup>2</sup>.893; cf. νέμησις 11.1. 3. in Pi., of Time, spend, pass, αἰῶνα, ἡμέραν, O. 2.66, N. 10.56: abs., live, ἡσυχᾶ νεμόμενος P. 11.55. III. from Pi. onwards, Act. is found in sense of Med., *hold, possess*, ἔδος Ὀλύμπου ν. O. 2.12; ἐνδον ν. πλοῦτον κρυφαῖον I. 1.67; inhabit, γῆν ν. Hdt. 4.191; χωρίον κοινῇ ν. Th. 5.42; πόλιν S. OC 879 (lyr.); ὅτι πλείστους ν. ἄνδρας to have as many husbands as possible, Str. 11.13.11: abs., *hold land, occupy, dwell*, ν. περὶ τὴν λίμνην Hdt. 4.188:—Pass., of places, *to be inhabited*, πάντα ὑπὸ βαρβάροις νέμεται Id. 7.158: abs., of a country, *maintain itself, be constituted*, Th. 1.5.6. 2. *hold sway over, manage*, πόλιν Hdt. 1.59, 5.29; τὰς Ἀθήνας ib. 71, etc.; λαόν Pi. O. 13.27; πάντα A. Pr. 526 (lyr.); ἀστραπὴν κράτη ν. S. OT 201 (lyr.); κράτη καὶ θρόνους ib. 237, cf. Aj. 1016; σύνοδον OG 150.3 (Ptolemais, iii B. c.); τὸν μέγαν Πακτωλὸν εὐχρυσον νέμει S. Ph. 393 (lyr.); ὀϊάκα ν. wield, manage it, A. Ag. 802 (anap.); ἀσπίδ' εὐκυκλον ν. Id. Th. 590; ἰσχὺν ν. ἐπὶ σκήπτροις support oneself on staves, Id. Ag. 75 (anap.); ν. γλῶσσαν use the tongue, ib. 685 (lyr.); ν. πόδα Pi. N. 6.15: abs., *hold sway*, ὃς Συρακόσσαι ν. Id. P. 3.70. 3. *hold, consider as...*, σὲ νέμω θεόν S. El. 150 (lyr.), cf. 598, Tr. 483, Aj. 1331 (so in Pass., οὐδέ μοι ἐμμελέως τὸ Πιττάκειον νέμεται seems not to me fitly said, Simon. 5.9): in Prose, προστάτην νέμειν τινά register as one's patron, Isoc. 8.53, Hyp. Fr. 21, Arist. Pol. 1275<sup>a</sup>12; ἡγεμόνα ν. τινά Agatharch. Fr. Hist. 17 J.; ἀθλητῶν τοὺς μὴ νενεμημένους ἢ σεσσωμασκηκότας unproved athletes, Plb. 6.47.8. IV. *call over, recite*, S. Fr. 144; = ἀναγινώσκω, Hsch.

B. of herdsmen, *pasture, graze* their flocks, *drive to pasture*, abs., ἐπῆλθε νέμων Od. 9.233; [χώραν] ἱκανὴν νέμειν τε καὶ ἀροῦν both for pasture and tillage, Pl. R. 373d: c. acc., ὁ μὲν ἵππους νέμων, ὁ δὲ βοὺς Hdt. 8.137; μῆλα E. Cyc. 28, etc.; κτήνη πληγῇ ν. drive them afield with blows, Pl. Crit. 109c, cf. Heraclit. 11 (Pass.). 2. more freq. in Med., of cattle, *feed, graze*, 11.5.777, 15.631, Od. 13.407, Hdt. 8.115, etc.: c. acc. loci, *range over*, ὡς λέαινα... δρύοχα νεμομένα E. El. 1163 (lyr.); κολοιοὶ ταπεινὰ ν. Pi. N. 3.82: c. acc. cogn., *feed on*, νέμει... ἄνθεα ποίης Od. 9.449; νομάς Hdt. 1.78; χλόην E. Ba. 735; τὰ λευκὰ σῆσάμα Ar. Av. 159; of men, eat, S. Ph. 709 (lyr.). b. metaph., of fire, *consume, devour*, 11.23.177, Hdt. 5.101; also τὸ ψεύδος... νέμεται τὴν ψυχὴν Plu. 2.165a. c. Medic., abs., of ulcers, *spread*, ἐνέμετο πρόσω Hdt. 3.133, cf. Thphr. HP 9.9.5; of gangrene, prob. in D. S. 17.103; of thrush, Asclep. ap. Gal. 12.995; ἐπὶ μᾶλλον ν. Aret. CA 1.9; ἐς τὸ εἶσω ν. ibid.; of a swelling, ὄγκος νεμόμενος Philum. Ven. 17.1. II. c. acc. loci, ὅρη νέμων graze the hills [with cattle], X. Cyr. 3.2.20:—Pass., [τὸ ὄρος] νέμεται αἰεὶ καὶ βοῦσι Id. An. 4.6.17. 2. metaph., *purify νέμων πόλιν waste a city by fire, give it to the flames*, Hdt. 6.33:—Pass., *purify χθὼν νέμοιτο were being devoured, wasted by fire*, 11.2.780; *purify νέμεται... ἡ φάλαγξ* Plu. Alex. 18. (Cf. OHG. neman 'take', Avest. nāmah- 'loan', Lith. nuoma 'rent', 'usury'.)

**νεναμένην** ἡροτριαμένην, Hsch.

**νένασμαι**, pf. Pass. of νάω (only poet.); also (in Prose) of νάσσω. **νεναμένης** ἐπιεικῶς, Hsch. **νενάται**, Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. of νέω, to hear. **νενηφότως**, Adv. soberly, Thom. Mag. p. 245 R.

**νενήλος** [ι], ον, foolish, silly: or weak-eyed, purblind, Call. Jov. 63, cf. Hsch.

**νενίπται**, v. νίζω. **νεννάζει** κακολογεῖ, Hsch. (leg. δειννάζει).

**νέννος**, δ, mother's or father's brother, uncle, Eust. 971.26; but, mother's brother, Poll. 3.22, cf. IG 12(3).1628 (Thera), cj. in Epigr. ap. Plu. 2.1033e; or (in poetry), mother's father, Poll. 3.16 (v. l. νόννος, q. v.); cf. νάννας, νίννη.

**νενομισμένως**, Adv. in the established manner, Callistr. Stat. 6.

**νενός** εὐήθης, Hsch. **νένοφεν** νενέφωται, Phot.; v. συννέφω. **νένωμαι**, νενωμένος, v. νοέω. **νέξας** τὰ στρώματα, Hsch.

**νεο-αλδής**, ἐς, = νεαλδής, v. l. for νεοαρδής, 11.21.346, ap. Hsch. —**άλής**, ἐς, freshly salted, τυρός Dsc. 2.71; cf. νεαλδής. —**άλωτος** [α], ον, v. l. for νεάλωτος, Hdt. 9.120. —**αρδής**, ἐς, newly, freshly watered, άλῶη 11.21.346; cf. νεοαλδής.

—**αυξής**, ἐς, = νεαυξήτος,



Hsch. s.v. νεοθρότοις:—also -αύξητος, *on*, Apollon. *Lex. s.v. νεοαρ-  
δέα*. -βδαλτος, *on*, newly milked, γάλα Nic. Th.606, Ruf. Fr.59,  
Paul. Aeg. 1.72. -βλαστής, *es*, =sq., Opp. H. 1.735. -βλαστος,  
*on*, sprouting afresh, Thphr. HP. 1.8.5, Nic. Al. 484. -βωρος, *on*,  
lately, newly devoured, Hsch. -βροχοῦ, *Id.* -βρώς,  
ἄτος, *δ*, *η*, having just eaten, Hp. Acut. 19. -γάλαξ [γᾶ], *aktos*, *δ*,  
*η*, just beginning to suck, Hdn. Gr. 1.352. -γᾶμής, *es*, =νεόγαμος,  
Phot. -γᾶμητή, *η*, nova nupta, Gloss. -γᾶμος, *on*, newly  
married, of husband or wife, Hdt. 1.36, 37, D. H. 8.56; *v. nύμφη*, κόρη,  
A. Ag. 1179, E. Med. 324; *v. λέκτρα* ib. 1348. II. married early,  
Ptol. Tetr. 183. -γενής, *es*, new-born, A. Ch. 530, Pl. Tht. 160e, al.,  
X. Cyn. 10.23; ποίμνη Antiph. 52.4, cf. 1.5. 2. newly produced, κηρία  
Alciph. 3.23. -γέννητος, *on*, gloss on νεογίλος, Phot. -γῆλῆς,  
*es*, acc. sg. νεογῆλέα, νεβρόν *v. l.* for νεοθηλέα in Anacr. 51 ap. Sch.  
Pi. O. 3.52; fort. νεογίλέα from νεογίλης, *es*, =sq. -γίλος, *η*,  
*ον*, new-born, young, σκύλαξ Od. 12.86; βρέφος Is. Fr. 12, Theoc.  
17.58; ξριφος Alciph. 1.27; ὁδὸς *v. l.* one of the first set of teeth,  
Opp. C. 1.199; βίου χρόνος *v. l.* life short as childhood, Luc. Halc. 3.  
(In Od. 1. c. glossed νεογῆς, .. νεωστὶ γεννηθείσης by Hsch.; also  
γάλακτι τρεφόμενης by Sch. Od.; spelling and etym. are doubtful,  
perh. cf. Lith. žindū 'suckle'.) -γῆλῆς, *es*, =νεογάλαξ,  
πῶλοι Max. 517. II. newly yielding milk, μαζοί Nonn. D. 48.  
764. -γλύφῆς, *es*, newly carved, μῆροί Tryph. 332. -γνός, *η*,  
*ον*, =νεόγονος, παῖς h. Cer. 141, cf. h. Merc. 406, Hdt. 2.2, Hp. Aph. 3.24,  
A. Ag. 1163 codd. (lyr.), E. Ion 31: in Att. Prose, X. Oec. 7.21: freq. of  
young beasts, ποίμνης νεογόνων θρέμμα E. El. 495; τὰ νεογνά X. Cyn. 5.  
14, Arist. PA 665<sup>b</sup>7. -γονος, *on*, =νεογενής, E. Ion 1001, Cyc. 206,  
Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 36.8. -γραπτος, *on*, newly painted, θάλαμος  
Theoc. 18.3. -γρᾶφος, *on*, newly written, ἔρνεα AP. 4.1.55  
(Mel.). -γυῖος, *on*, with young limbs, φῶτες Pi. N. 9.24; ἥβα Id.  
Fr. 123.9. -γύνῃς [ῥ], *ou*, *δ*, just-wed, Amips. 34. -δάκρυτος,  
*on*, weeping afresh, Hsch. s.v. νεοστάλυγες. -δάμαστος [δᾶ], *on*,  
=νεόδημος, Phot. s.v. νεόδημον, Sch. Lyc. 65. -δᾶμῶδης, *es*,  
a Spartan word, lately made one of the people (δᾶμος = δῆμος), newly  
enfranchised, δύναται δὲ τὸ *v. l.* ἐλεύθερον ἦδη εἶναι Th. 7.58: applied to  
Helots freed by the state in reward for service in war, Εἴλωσι καὶ *v. l.*  
καὶ τοῖς περιόκοις X. HG 3.6, cf. 5.2.24, Myro 1 J. -δάρτης,  
ἔδεσμά τι ἄβυρτακῶδες, Hsch. -δαρτος, *on*, newly stripped off, δέρ-  
ματα Od. 4.437, Arist. Pr. 889<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Od. 22.363; ῥνός Epic. in Arch.  
Pap. 7.3; ἀσκός Aen. Tact. 32.3. 2. newly flayed, βόες X. An. 4.5.  
14. -δίδακτος [ῖ], *on*, of dramas, poems, etc., newly produced,  
διθύραμβοι Luc. Tim. 46. -δμῆς, *η*τος, *δ*, *η*, =sq., newly tamed, πῶλος  
h. Ar. 231; *v. γάμοι* a newly formed marriage, E. Med. 1366. -δμητος  
(A), *on*, (δαμάω) newly tamed: metaph., of young wives, new-wedded,  
κόρη ib. 623; γυναῖκες Q. S. 3.405. 2. newly killed, E. Rh. 887  
(lyr., *v. l.* νεόκητον), Lyc. 65. 3. born of recent defeat, ἀνάγκη  
Q. S. 5.161. -δμητος (B), Dor. -δμᾶτος, *on*, (δέμω) new-built, Pi.  
I. 4(3).62, IG 14.2508 (Nemausus), App. Mith. 40. -δορος, *on*, =  
νεόδαρτος 1, Thphr. HP. 9.5.3, J. BJ 3.7.10. -δουπῆς, *es*, newly fallen  
or dead, παρθεναῖκα Nic. Fr. 74.63. -δρεπῆς, *es*, =sq., Ael. NA 4.  
10, Aret. CA 1.1. -δρεπτος, *on*, fresh-plucked or broken, κλάδοι A.  
Supp. 334, cf. Nic. Th. 863; *v. βωμοί* wreathed with fresh-plucked  
leaves, Theoc. 26.8. -δρομος, *on*, just having run, νεοδρόμω λαβῶν  
θήρη, i. e. νεοθήρευτον λαβῶν, Babr. 106.15. -δροπος, *on*, =νεό-  
δρεπτος, κλάδοι A. Supp. 354.  
νεοεία, *η*, =νεοίη, Sch. Il. 23.604.  
νεο-ειδής, *es*, fresh or youthful in form, Poll. 2.10. -εργῆς, *es*,  
just made or newly wrought, Hsch. -ζευκτος, *on*, =νεόζυγος,  
newly-married, AP. 9.514, Nonn. D. 2.594. -ζῦγῆς, *es*, =sq., πῶλος  
A. Pr. 1009; νεοζυγέσσι φαλάροιςιν Tryph. 155: metaph., νεοζυγέων  
ὑμεναίων Nonn. D. 48.237. -ζῦγος, *on*, newly-yoked: metaph., newly-  
married, νύμφη E. Med. 804. -ζυξ, *ος*, *δ*, *η*, =foreg., πῶλος Id.  
Fr. 821. 2. metaph., newly-married, A. R. 4.1191. -ηλῆς, *es*,  
(ἀλέω A) fresh-ground, *v. l.* for νεοθηλῆς, Nic. Al. 412. -ῆλιξ, *ikos*,  
*δ*, *η*, young in years, Orph. H. 87.7.  
Νεοθήνια, τὰ, festival of Dionysus, Hsch. (leg. νεοθῖνια).  
νεο-θάλαμος· καπνός, Hsch. -θαλής, *v. l.* νεοθηλῆς. -θᾶνῆς,  
*es*, (θανεῖν) just dead, Agath. 2.31, Suid. -θαπτος, *on*, newly  
buried, Sch. Lyc. 1097.  
νεόθεν, Adv. newly, lately, S. OC 1447 (lyr.). II. =νεόθεν, Nic.  
Al. 211, 411.  
νεο-θηγῆς, *es*, =sq., A. R. 3.1388, AP. 4.124. -θηκτος, *on*,  
newly wetted, Suid. s.v. νεόσμηκτος. -θηλῆς, Dor. -θαλής, *es*,  
(θάλλω) fresh-budding or sprouting, νεοθηλέα ποίην Il. 14.347, cf.  
Hes. Th. 576; *v. ὕλης* h. Merc. 82. 2. of animals, new-born, νεβρός,  
μόσχος, Anacr. 51, AP. 9.274 (Phil.), cf. Gal. 4.718. 3. metaph.,  
fresh, εὐφροσύνη h. Hom. 30.13; *v. αὔξεται* νικαφορία grows with youth-  
ful vigour, Pi. N. 9.48; αἰσχύνει E. IA 188 (lyr.). II. (θηλή) just  
giving milk, μαζός Opp. C. 1.437. [νεοθάλης is also cited by Theognost.  
Can. 136.] -θηλος, *on*, =foreg. 11, A. Eu. 450. -θῆξ, *η*τος, Aeol.  
ἄγος, *δ*, *η*, =νεοθηγῆς, σίδαρος Sapph. 119, AP. 7.181 (Andronic.), cf.  
Archestr. Fr. 31. -θήρατος, *on*, newly caught, Gal. 14.307. -θή-  
ρευτος, *on*, =foreg., ἰχθύς Zen. 2.14, cf. Aët. 12.67. -θλιβῆς, *es*, =  
sq., πῶμα AP. 7.457 (Aristo); γλεῦκος Heraclit. All. 35. -θλιπτος, *on*,  
newly pressed or squeezed, γλεῦκος Nic. Al. 299, cf. Dsc. 5.32. -θνής,  
*η*τος, *δ*, *η*, =νεοθανῆς, Pl. Lg. 865e. -θρεπτος, *on*, newly grown,  
A. R. 3.1400, prob. in Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.1.96. II. fresh-curdled,  
of cheese, Hsch. -θριξ, *δ*, *η*, gen. τριχος, with young hair,  
παρεῖα Nonn. D. 3.414. -θρότοις· νεοαυξέσιν, νεωστὶ δρῶσιν, Hsch.

νεοίη, *η*, Ep. for νεότης, youthful passion, νδον νίκησε νεοίη Il. 23.  
604.  
νέοικος, *on*, newly housed, a new denizen, Epich. 12. II. newly  
built, ἔδρα Pi. O. 5.8.  
νεο-κάθατος [κά], *on*, newly cleaned, Suid. s.v. νεόσμηκτος. -καθ-  
ιδρύτος, *on*, gloss on νεόκτιστος, Hsch. -καισαρέων, ὠνος, *δ*  
(sc. μήν), month at Tira, IG Rom. 4.1665. -κατάγράφος, *on*, newly  
enlisted, App. Hisp. 78. -κατασκευαστος, *on*, newly made, Sch. Ar.  
V. 646, Sch. A. R. 1.775, Sch. S. Tr. 1277. -κατάστατος, *on*, newly  
settled, ἄνθρωποι Th. 3.93; βίος D. Chr. 30.27. -κατάχριστος,  
*on*, just smeared, Dsc. 4.43. -κάτοικος, *on*, =νέοικος 1, Eur.  
300. -κάττυτος, *on*, freshly sewn, Stratt. 47.8. -καυστος, *on*,  
newly burnt, Arist. Pr. 906<sup>b</sup>22:—also -καυτος, *on*, Thphr. CP. 6.17.7;  
ἱερά OG 1229.48 (Smyrna, iii B. C.). -κέντητος, *on*, newly planted,  
of vines, Hero Geom. 23.68. -κηδῆς, *es*, whose grief is fresh, θυμός  
Hes. Th. 98. -κίνησις [ῖ], *ews*, *η*, gloss on νεόχμωσις, Hsch., EM  
600.48. -κλάδης, *es*, with new branches, Hdn. Gr. 2.683. -κλω-  
στος, *on*, fresh-spun, τελαμών Theoc. 24.44; χιτών Nonn. D. 48.  
691. -κμῆς, *η*τος, *δ*, *η*, =sq., Nic. Th. 707. 2. metaph.,  
of troops, fresh, with unimpaired strength, Aen. Tact. 16.14, 38.  
1. -κμητος, *on*, (κάμνω) newly wrought, Nic. Th. 498. II.  
just slain, *v. l.* for νεόδημος, E. Rh. 887 (lyr.). -κονίᾱτος, *on*,  
newly whitewashed, τεῖχος Gal. 17(1).528. -κοπος, *on*, newly cut  
out, new, Eur. 20. -κοπτος, *on*, (κόπτω) fresh-chiselled, μύλη Ag. V.  
648. -κοτος, *on*, new and strange, unheard of, A. Pers. 257 (lyr.),  
Th. 803; for the termination cf. ἀλλόκοτος. -κουρος, *on*, newly  
shorn, πρόβατα PMasp. 141 iii a 2, al. (vi A. D.). -κουφον, τό, new  
cash, PKlein. Form. 968 (iv A. D.). -κράς, ἄτος, *δ*, *η*, (κεράννυμι)  
newly mixed, σπονδαί A. Fr. 323: *v. l.* (sc. οἶνος), *δ*, Eratosth. ap. Ath.  
11.482b; *v. τις* ποιείτω Pl. Com. 69.8. II. metaph., newly made,  
νεοκράτα φίλον κομίσσειεν A. Ch. 344 (anap.). -κράτος, *on*, =foreg.,  
Poll. 6.24, Hsch.  
Νεόκρητες, οἱ, Cretan recruits, Plb. 5.3.1, al.  
νέο-κρίτος, *on*, newly distinguished, B. 7 Fr. (p. 475 J.). -κροτος,  
*on*, greeted with fresh applause, νίκα Id. 5.48. -κτητος, *on*, newly  
gained, App. Mith. 16, D. C. 49.44. -κτιστος, *on*, also *η*, *on* Pi.  
N. 9.2:—newly founded or built, Pi. 1. c., P. 4.206, Hdt. 5.24, Th. 3.100,  
Cic. Att. 6.2.3; newly created, Lxx Wi. 11.18:—also -κτίτος, *on*, B.  
16.126, Nonn. D. 18.294. -κτονος, *on*, (κτείνω) lately or just killed,  
Pi. N. 8.30.  
νεολαία, *η*, (λεώς, λαός) a band of youths, the youth of a nation, A.  
Pers. 669, Supp. 687; θῆλυσ *v. l.*, of a band of maidens, Theoc. 18.24: as  
Adj., *v. χεῖρ* γυναικῶν E. Alc. 103.—Dor. word, used by Trag. only in  
lyr., also in Ar. Fr. 67 and in late Prose, Luc. Phal. 1.3, Hld. 8.16,  
Hdn. 4.9.4, Alciph. 1.6, Herm. in Phdr. p. 101 A.  
νεο-λαμπῆς, *es*, shining anew, Man. 4.510. -λεκτος, *on*, (λέγω (B)  
1. 2) newly enlisted, recruit, Nic. Dam. 130.31 J., Jul. Or. 1.18b, Wilcken  
Chr. 469.3 (iv A. D.), Hsch. -λεξία, *η*, tirocinium, Gloss. -ληπτος,  
*on*, newly taken or subdued, App. BC 2.48. -λουτος, *on*, just bathed,  
Hp. Superf. 29:—Ep. νεόλλουτος h. Merc. 241. -λύτος, *on*, resolved  
in a new fashion, μέλεα Lyr. Adesp. 112 = Trag. Adesp. 136 (prob. re-  
ferring to the pyrrhic metre of the line, but perh. with a play on  
μέλος 'limb', with ref. to Pentheus; cf. νεόχυτος). -λώφητος,  
*on*, having just left off, Hsch., Phot.  
νέομαι, contr. νεύμαι, Il. 18.136: νεόμαι *v. l.* in 23.76; 2 and 3 sg.  
contr. νεῖαι, νεῖται, Od. 11.114, 14.152, etc.; 1 pl. νεύμεθα Theoc. 18.  
56, A. R. 2.1153; 2 pl. νέεσθε Id. 3.306, νεῖσθε E. Alc. 737; imper. νεῖο  
AP. 7.472b (Leon.); subj. 2 sg. νέηαι Il. 1.32; 1 pl. νεώμεθα 2.236; opt.  
νεοίμην 14.335; inf. νέεσθαι 2.84, al., contr. νεῖσθαι Od. 15.88, Pi. P.  
4.247, S. Ant. 33; part. νέομενος E. El. 722 (lyr.), νεύμενος Call. Hec. 1.  
1.6, AP. 9.96 (Antip. Thess.): Ep. impf. νεόμην Theoc. 25.207, νέοντο  
Il. 5.907:—go or come (mostly with fut. sense, to which the inf. is the  
most freq. exception), πάλιν *v. l.* go back, freq. return, πάλιν οἰκόνδε *v. l.* Il.  
6.189, Od. 6.110; οὐ νέοντ' ἄνευ στεφάνων Pi. N. 4.77; in Hom. always  
of persons, exc. ποταμούς δ' ἔτρεψε νέεσθαι καὶ ῥόον Il. 12.32; ἄνεμοι...  
ἔβαν οἰκόνδε νέεσθαι 23.229: metaph., of the path of song, μακάρ μοι  
νεῖσθαι κατ' ἀμαξιδόν Pi. P. 4.247:—Constr.: mostly folld. by εἰς, πρὸς,  
ἐπὶ c. acc., ἐς πατρίδα γαίαν Il. 18.101; πρὸς δῶμα 14.335; ἐφ' ἡμέτερα  
Od. 15.88; also by ὑπὸ c. acc., ὑπὸ ζόφον Il. 23.51; by ἐπὶ c. dat., 22.  
392: c. acc. only, 7.335.—Ep. Verb. rare in Trag. (*v. supr.*): once in  
early Prose, dub. 1. in X. Cyr. 4.1.11: in late Prose, Dam. Pr. 81.—The  
Act. forms νέουσα h. Cer. 395, Dor. 3 pl. fut. νησοῦντι Sophr. 101, are  
corrupt. (From νεο-ομαι, cf. νόστος, Skt. násate 'take as companion'.)  
νεο-μάλακτος [μά], *on*, fresh-kneaded, Sch. Theoc. 4.34. -μηνι  
σελήνη, τῇ, at the new moon, *v. l.* in Arat. 471. -μηνία, *η*, *v. νου-  
μηνία*. -μορφοτύπωτος [ῥ], *on*, in a newfangled shape, Man. 4.  
305. -μυστος, *on*, newly initiated, Orph. H. 43.10. -νυμφος, *on*,  
newly married, Sostrat. ap. Stob. 4.20.70, Supp. Epigr. 3.216 (ii B. C.),  
IG 12(5).472 (Oliaros, i A. D.), Plu. 2.310e, f. 1. for νεόσμηκτος in Suet.  
Ner. 39. -ξαντος, *on*, (ξαίνω) newly carded, Hp. Superf. 8. -ξεστος,  
*on*, newly polished or carved, τέχνη Tryph. 255. -πάγῆς, *es*, (πήγνυμι)  
newly fixed: lately become solid, ἰλύς Plu. 2.602d; σάρεξ Gal. 18(1).363,  
Aët. 9.36; τυρός Gal. 6.768; σύστασις Sor. 1.46. 2. newly built, τεῖχος  
J. BJ 3.7.20. -παθῆς, *es*, =νεοπενθῆς 1, A. Eu. 514 (lyr.). -πένης,  
*η*τος, *δ*, *η*, lately become poor, Com. Adesp. 1087 (*v. l.* -πεινῆς, glossed *δ*  
νεωστὶ πεινῶν). -πενθῆς, *es*, in new sorrow, fresh-mourning, νεο-  
πενθέα θυμὸν ἔχουσαι Od. 11.39. II. Pass., lately mourned, νεοπενθῆς  
ῥχετ' ἐς Αἶδα IG 12(7).447.6 (Amorgos), cf. 14.1663. -πέπει-  
ρος, *on*, just ripe, Phot. -πεπτος, *on*, (πέσσω) newly baked,



ἄρτοι Aret.CA2.3. —**πενυθής**, *es*, late-learned, prob. for νεοπαθής, Hsch., for νεοπεφθής, Phot. —**πηγής**, *es*, lately built or made, ῥώμη AP9.808 (Cyrus); γυῖα Orac.ap.Eus.PE4.9:—also —**πηκτός**, *on*, fresh-curdled, τυρός Batr.38; newly burnt, κεραμῖς Hp.Mul.2.206; newly built, θάλαμοι Hld.6.11. —**πηθής**, *es*, αἰχμάλωτος, Hsch. (—θείς cod.). —**πλαστής**, *es*, newly formed, σάρξ Philum.ap.Orib. 45.29.20. —**πλεκτής**, *es*, new-plaited, κάλαθος Nic.A1.96:—also —**πλεκτός**, *on*, σπυρίδες Id.Fr.74.21. —**πλουτοπόνηρος**, *on*, wicked from new-gotten wealth, Cratin.208. —**πλουτός**, *on*, newly become rich, opp. ἀρχαίοπλουτος (q.v.): hence, vainglorious, upstart, D.17.23, cf. Arg.D.17, Arist.Rh.1387<sup>a</sup>23; οἰκέτης v. Luc.Hist.Conscr.20; ἀπελεύθερος v. Plu.2.634c; v. δείπνα Id.Luc.40: hence, by a comic metaph., v. τρύξ, of a low upstart, Ar.V.1309. —**πλυνής**, *es*, = sq., Poll.1.25. —**πλύτος**, *on*, newly washen, νεόπλυτα εἴματα ἔχοντες Od.6.64, cf. Hdt.2.37, Mus.Belg.16.71 (Athens, ii A.D.), v.1. in Anacr.21.6. —**πνευστός**, *on*, (πνέω) newly revived, Nonn.D.25.550. —**ποδες**, *oi*, young offshoots of vines, Gr.4.3.6. —**ποιέω**, *renovate*, make young again, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.8, Arg.E.Med. 2. = νεάω, Poll.1.221. II. (νεός) = νεοποιέω (q.v.). —**ποιήτης**, *on*, newly made, renewed, Id.9.18. —**ποίκιλος**, *on*, gloss on νεοσίγαλος, Sch.Pi.O.3.8:—also —**ποίκιλος**, *on*, ibid. —**ποιός**, *os*, one who ploughs up fallow land, Poll.1.221. —**ποκος**, *on*, newly shorn, μαλλός S.OC475. —**πολις**, *ews*, ἡ, new city, of Abdera, Pi.Pae.2.28. —**πολίτης** [i], *on*, δ, newly enfranchised citizen, Arist.Ath.21.4, D.S.14.7, Ath.4.138a, App.BC 1.49:—fem. —**πολίτις**, *idos*, as Adj., v. πόλις ib.76. 2. Νεοπολίτης, v. Νεάπολις. —**πότιστος**, *on*, newly watered, Hsch.s.v. νεοαρδέα. —**ποτος**, *on*, (πίνω) having lately drunk, Hp.Acut.65. —**πραγέω**, = καινοτομέω, Hdn.Erim.63. —**πρεπής**, *es*, (πρέπω) befitting the young, youthful, λόγος Pl.Lg.892d. 2. like a youth, extravagant, v. καὶ περίεργος, opp. εὐτελής καὶ ἀφελής, Plu.TG2, cf. 2.334c (Comp.). —**πρίστος**, *on*, (πρίω) fresh-sawn, ἐλέφας Od.8.404. **Νεοπτόλεμος**, *os*, surname of Pyrrhus, son of Achilles, New-warrior, because he came late to Troy, Il.19.327, Od.11.506: [scanned as quadrisyll. Νεόπτ-], S.Ph.4.241, E.Andr.14, Tr.1126:—Adj. **Νεοπτολέμειος**, *on*, τίσις Paus.4.17.4. **νεό-πολις**, *ews*, ἡ, poet. for νεόπολις, πόλις v. new-founded city, A.Eu.687. —**πορθής**, *es*, with new branches, Hdn.Gr.1.79:—also —**πορθός**, *on*, as etym. —**πτραι**, *on*, υἱὸν θυγατέρες, Hsch. —**πύριητος**, *on*, just come out of a vapour-bath, Hp.Superf.29, Nat.Mul.6. **νέοργος**, *on*, (ὀργάω) freshened, invigorated, γῆ Thphr.CP3.13.3 (Sup.). **νεο-ρράγης**, *es*, (ρῆγνυμι) newly rent or burst, Aret.SD2.9. —**ρραντός**, *on*, (ράινω) newly sprinkled, v. ξίφος a fresh-reeking sword, S.Aj.30, 828; δάκρυα v. newly shed, Aristid.Or.24 (44). 44. —**ρράφης**, *es*, (ράπτω) newly sewn, Longus.4.14. —**ρρύτος**, *on*, (ρέω) fresh-flowing, πηγὰ γάλακτος S.El.894; δάκρυα Νυμφῶν Tim.Fr.7; κάλλεα κηροῦ AP9.363.15 (Mel.); αἶμα Nonn.D.43.134. —**ρρύτος**, *on*, (έρύω) newly drawn, ξίφος A.Ag.1351. —**ρρύφης** [v], *on*, having lately taken liquid nourishment, Hp.Acut.65. **νέορτος**, *on*, (ὀρνυμι) newly arisen, τί δ' ἐστίν, ὦ παῖ Λαῖου, v. αὖ; S.OC1507; of persons, new, ἂ v. ἄδε νέμφα Id.Tr.804 (lyr.); also, youthful (expld. by ἔφηβος, Phot.), τὰν v. Ἑρμιόνα S.Fr.872 (lyr., νεοργόν or -οργόν codd. Plu.). **νέος**, *nea*, Ion. νέη, νέον; Ion. νέιος (q.v.): [fem. νέας as monosyll., A.Th.327 (lyr.); contr. fem. νῆ Xenoph.42 (= Ar.Fr.9), Eugaeon (?) 1]: 1. young, youthful (of children, youths, and of men at least as old as 30, v. X.Mem.1.2.35), v. πᾶσις Od.4.665; κούροι v. Il.13.95; v. ἀνὴρ 23.589; alone, νέοι youths, 1.463, Hes.Sc.281, etc.: later mostly with Art., οἱ νέοι Ar.Nu.1059, etc.: prov., δ v. ἔσται v. 'boys will be boys', Lib.Ep.910.3; οἱ v., corporately organized, SIG831.8 (Pergam., ii A.D.), etc.; opp. ἔφηβοι, παῖδες, ib.589.38 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.): opp. γέρον, ἡμὲν νέοι ἡδὲ γέροντες Il.2.789, etc.; ἢ v. ἡ παλαιός 14.108, cf. Od.1.395, etc.; opp. γεραίτερος, 3.24; opp. προγενέστερος, 2.29; opp. γεραίος, X.Lac.1.7; εὐθὺς ἐκ νέου ἐθίξεν from youth upwards, Pl.Grg.510d, etc.; ἐκ νέων παίδων Id.Lg.887d; ἐκ νέων ἐθίξεσθαι Arist.EN1103<sup>b</sup>24; ἐκ νέας (sc. ψυχῆς) Pl.R.409a; τὸ v., = νεότης, youth (in the abstract), S.OC1229 (lyr.), E.Ion.545: also in concrete sense, τὸ v. ἅπαν all young creatures, Pl.Lg.653d; οὐ δύναται τὸ v. ἡσυχάζειν Arist.Pol.1340<sup>b</sup>29; σκιρτητικὸν τὸ v. Corn.ND20; also, of minors, νέου ὄντος ἐτι Th.1.107; cf. νεώτερος. b. rarely of animals and plants, ὄρηκες, ἔρνος, Il.21.38, Od.6.163; οἱ v. τῶν νεβρῶν X.Cyn.9.8. 2. suited to a youth, youthful, ἔσθλοι Pi.O.2.43; v. θράσος A.Pers.744 (troch.); v. φροντίς youthful spirits, E.Med.48; νέας ταῖς διανοαῖς χρωμένους Τυς.24.16; of persons, ἄφρων νέος τε E.IA489, cf. Pl.R.378a; v. τε καὶ ὁξύς Id.Grg.463e (but διαφέρει οὐδὲν v. τὴν ἡλικίαν ἢ τὸ ἦθος νεαρός Arist.EN1095<sup>a</sup>6). II. new, fresh, v. θάλαμος Il.17.36; v. ἄλγος 6.462; νέφ.. κόλλοπι Od.21.407 (this sense elsewhere in Hom. only in Adv. νέον, v. infr.); λίον Alc.15 (dub.); πόνοι.. νέοι παλαιῶσι συμμιγείς κακοῖς A.Th.740 (lyr.), etc.; οἶνος v. Ar.Pax916; ἐν τοῖς μουσικοῖς τὰ v. [μέλη] εὐδοκίμει X.Cyr.1.6.38; ἢ v. (sc. σελήνη) the new moon, esp. in phrase ἐν ἡμέρᾳ νέᾳ, v. ἔνος 2; but μηνὸς τῇ v. (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) on the first day of the month, Pl.Lg.849b; v. ἡμᾶρ A.R.4.1479: in this sense rarely of persons, δ v. ταγὸς μακάρων A.Pr.96 (anap.), cf. Ar.Pl.960; οἱ v. θεοὶ A.Eu.721; cf. νεώτερος. 2. of events, etc., new, with collat. notion of unexpected, strange, untoward, evil, τί v.; Id.Ag.85 (anap.); προσδοκῶ τι γὰρ v. E.Supp.99; μὲν τι βουλεύη v.; S.Ph.1229, cf. 554, E.Hipp.794, Ba.362. Th.5.50, etc.: ἀπροσδοκῆ-

τους καὶ v. λόγους A.Supp.712; καὶ v. τ' ἄχρη Id.Pers.665 (lyr.): this sense is more common in Comp., v. νεώτερος. III. neut. νέον as Adv. of Time, lately, just now, opp. both to distant past and present, παῖδα v. γεγάωτα Od.19.400, cf. Il.3.394; v. κρατεῖν A.Pr.35, 955, etc.: also used Adverbially with the Art., καὶ τὸ πάλαι (v.1. παλαιόν) καὶ τὸ v. Hdt.9.26: in Prose νεωστὶ (q.v.): rarely Comp. Adv. νεωτέρως, Pl.Lg.907c: Sup. νεώτατα most recently, Th.1.7; also ἐκ νέας, Ion. αὐτὶς ἐκ νέης, anew, afresh, Hdt.1.60, 5.116. IV. the degrees of Comp. are νεώτερος, νεώτατος, v. νεώτερος: νεαίτερος is corrupt for νεαίρετος in A.Fr.330. (νέφος (in νεφέστατος, q.v.), cf. Skt. nāvas, Lat. novus, etc.) **νεός** (sc. γῆ), v. νεῖός. **νεός**, Ion. gen. of ναός. **νεο-σίγαλος** [i], *on*, (σιγαλόεις) new and sparkling, with all the gloss *on*, metaph., τρόπος Pi.O.3.4. —**σκᾶφής**, *es*, newly dug, Lyc.1097, Sch.E.Ph.1664. —**σκύλευτος** [v], *on*, newly taken as booty, ἔντρεα AP7.430 (Diosc.). —**σμηκτός**, *on*, (σμήχω) newly cleaned, θώρηκες Il.13.342; μάχαιρα Euph.132; κάλαμος AP6.227 (Crin.); χαλκός Plu.Aem.32. —**σπαδής**, *es*, (σπάω) = νεοσπᾶς, v. ξίφος newly drawn from a wound, bloody, A.Eu.42. —**σπάρακτος** [ā], *on*, newly torn, Sch.Ar.Eq.344. —**σπάς**, *ados*, δ, ἡ, newly torn away, fresh-plucked, θαλλοὶ S.Ant.1201, cf. Fr.502. —**σπειστός**, *on*, newly poured as an offering, f.1. in Nonn.D.19.177. —**σπορος**, *on*, newly sown, κύμα A.Eu.659. **νεοσσ-εία**, ἡ, only in Att. form **νεοττεία**, nest-building, Arist.HA 560<sup>b</sup>23. II. = ἐκλέπισις, Suid. —**ευσίς**, Att. **νεόττ-**, *ews*, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Arist.HA559<sup>a</sup>3 (pl.). —**εύω**, Att. **νεοττ-**, Ion. and Hellenistic **νοσσεύω**, hatch, ἐνεόττευσεν γένος Ar.Av.699. 2. build a nest, Arist.HA559<sup>a</sup>4, etc.; μελιττῶν ἐν τῷ στήθει τοῦ λέοντος νεοσσευκότων J.AJ5.8.6: metaph., [σοφία] θεμέλιον αἰῶνος ἐνόσσευσε Lxx Si.1.15:—Pass., ὅσα ἦν νεοσσευμένα ὀρνίθων γένεα as many as had their nests, Hdt.1.159. —**ιᾶ**, Ion. —**ιή**, Att. **νεοττιά**, later **νοσσιᾶ**, Ion. —**ιή**, ἡ, nest of young birds, Id.3.111, Ar.Av.642, Pl.R.548a, Thphr.CP 4.5.7 (in the form νοσσιῶν); νεοττιάς ποιεῖσθαι, νεοττιᾶν ποιεῖν, Arist.HA613<sup>b</sup>6, 618<sup>a</sup>8. 2. brood of young birds, Lycurg.132, Dsc.Eup.1.21, Ev.Luc.13.34; v. χελιδόνων Men.Ph.278: metaph., v. τέκνων Com.Adesp.873 (= Trag.Adesp.189). 3. lair, ἐφ' ἧς ἀλώπηξ νοσσην πεποιήτα Herod.7.72. 4. beehive, Lxx4Ma.14.19. —**ίον**, Att. **νεοττ-** (later **νοσσίον** Lyr. in Philol.80.336), τό, Dim. of νεοσσός, nestling, chick, Arist.HA536<sup>a</sup>30: metaph., τοῦ πατρὸς v. 'chip of the old block', Ar.Av.767, cf. Thphr.Char.2.6. 2. yolk of an egg, Men.42 (prob.), Diph.121, Hsch. —**ίς**, Att. **νεοττ-**, later **νοσσίς**, *idos*, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Arist.HA559<sup>b</sup>23; Παφίης νοσσίς, of a girl, AP9.567 (Antip.): freq. as pr. n. in Com. 2. νοσσίδες, αἱ, name of a kind of shoe, Herod.7.57. **νεοσσο-κόμος**, Att. **νεοττ-**, *on*, rearing chickens, καλή AP7.210 (Antip.). —**ποιέω**, later **νοσσο-**, = νεοσσεύω, Lxx Is.13.22:—also in Med., Aesop.5: metaph., ταῦτα (sc. πλοῦτος καὶ πολυτέλεια) ἐν τοῖς βίοις —ποιεῖται Longin.44.7. —**ποιία**, Att. **νεοττ-**, ἡ, hatching, Dsc.2.56. —**πῶλις**, *idos*, ἡ, seller of young birds, Herod.6.99 (prob. νοσσο-). **νεοσσός**, Att. **νεοττ-**, δ, (νέος) young bird, nestling, chick, Il.2.311, 9.323, S.Ant.425, Ar.Av.835, Ev.Luc.2.24, etc.; ἐπτήνες v. Plu.2.48a. 2. any young animal, as a young crocodile, Hdt.2.68; of young children, A.Ch.256, 501, E.Alc.403 (lyr.), al., Pl.Lg.776a: fem., ἡν νεοττὸς καὶ νέα (sc. Λαῖς) Epicr.3.15: in pl., young bees, X.Oec.7.34, Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>22; Ἄρεως v., of the cock, Ar.Av.835 (also ironically, of a person, Pl.Com.104): collective, ἵππου v. the horse's brood, A.Ag.825. 3. yolk of an egg, Arist.HA565<sup>a</sup>3, Orac.ap. Chrysipp.Stoic.2.344; cf. νεοττιόν.—The disyll. form **νοσσός** is cited in AB109 from A.Fr.113 and occurs in S.Oxy.2081(b) Fr.3: this and cogn. forms (commonly found in later Gr.) are condemned as ἀδόκιμα by Phryn.182. **νεοσσο-τροφέιον**, Att. **νεοττ-**, τό, chicken-coop, Colum.8.15. —**τροφέω**, Att. **νεοττ-**, later **νοσσ-**, rear young birds, AP9.346 (Leon. Alex.):—Pass., to be reared as in the nest, of a child, Ar.Nu.999, cf. Ph.2.200. —**τροφία**, Att. **νεοττ-**, rearing of young birds, M.Ant.9.9 (pl.), Gr.14.7.14, Al.Jb.39.16. **νεό-σσύτος**, *on*, = νέορτος, Hsch.; ἰχώρ Nonn.D.29.268; ὄγκος ἀνὴς ib.4.10. —**σταθής**, *es*, (ἵστημι) newly settled, δήμος Plu.2.321d. —**στάλυξ**, ὅγος, δ, ἡ, = νεοδάκρυτος, Hsch. —**στασίη**, dub. 1. in A.R.3.76 (leg. ἐνεο-), cf. Hsch. —**στατος**, Cypr. **νεφόστατος**, = νεώτατος, latest, last, τὰν ἐπαγομένων v. Inscr.Cypr.134 H. —**στεπτός**, *on*, fresh-crowned, Opp.H.1.198. —**στεφής**, *es*, = foreg., BMus.Inscr.1143 (ii/iii A.D.). II. = νεόκρατος, Hsch.; cf. ἐπιστεφής. —**στράτευτος** [ā], *on*, recruit, App.BC2.74. —**στράτος**, *on*, = foreg., τείρων (Lat. tiro) PMon.2.2 (vi A.D.). —**στροφος**, *on*, newly twisted, νευρή Il.15.469. —**σύλλεκτος**, *on*, = sq., D.H.8.13, 11.23, J.BJ1.17.1, Plu.Caes.25. —**σύλλογος**, *on*, newly collected, i.e. incurred, ἔρανοι Hyp.Ath.11; newly levied, στρατόπεδα Plb.3.70. 10, cf. Polyaen.3.11.8. —**σύστατος**, *on*, recently formed, i.e. recent, of disease, Critop.Gal.12.830; sudden, κατάρρους Herod.Med.ap. Orib.10.17.2. II. having newly joined a sect, proselyte, J.BJ2.8.9. —**σφάγής**, *es*, fresh-slaughtered, S.Tr.1130, Aj.898, E.Hec.894; νεοσφαγή που τόνδε προσλεύσων φόνον S.Aj.546. —**σφάδατος** [σφᾶ], *on*, newly struggling, Id.Fr.349. —**σφακτός**, *on*, newly shed, v. αἶμα Arist.HA581<sup>b</sup>2. —**σφάξ**, *ados*, δ, ἡ, newly slaughtered, Nic.Fr.68.1. —**σχιδής**, *es*, just split or cloven, ὄρος Nonn.D.45.307. —**τάφής**, *es*, of a newly-built tomb, Sch.Lyc.1097 (ed. Bachm.). —**τελής**, *es*, newly initiated, Pl.Phdr.250e (glossed νεωστὶ τετελεσμένος Tim.Lex.,



ν. τετελειωμένος Phot., Suid.), Luc. *DMeretr.* II.2; ψυχὴ Him. *Or.* 14.12; ἦθος Id. *Ecl.* 10.6. —τερπής, ἐς, new and charming, Opp. *H.* 3.352, etc.: neut. as Adv., with new delight, Id. *C.* 2.584. —τεύκτος, ον, newly wrought, κασσίτερος II.21.592; εἰκὼν *Epigr.Gr.* 311 (Smyrna). —τευχής, ἐς, = foreg., δίφροι II.5.194; μούσα Tim. *Pers.* 216; κισσύβιον Theoc. I.28.

νεότης, Dor. —τας, ἡτος, ἡ, (νέος) youth, ἐκ νεότητος... ἐς γῆρας II.14.86, cf. *Ev. Marc.* 10.20, etc.; ἀτέμβονται νεότητος II.23.445; ἐρατὴν γὰρ ἀπωλέσαμεν νεότητα, i.e. we died young, Simon.89, cf. *E.HF* 637 (lyr.), *Fr.* 149; ἐν νεότητι, ἐπὶ νεότητος, in one's youth, Sapph. *Supp.* 12.3, Ar. *V.* 1199, cf. *Ach.* 214: in pl., αἱ ν. ἄφρονες *AP* 9.359 (Posidipp. or Pl. Com. or Crates); αἱ ν. ῥωμαλέαι ib.360 (Metrod.). 2. youthful spirit, impetuosity, Hdt.7.13: in bad sense, youthful folly, insolence, ἀκολασία καὶ ν. Pl. *Ap.* 26e; ν. καὶ ἄνοια And.2.7. II. collective, = νεολαία, body of youth, esp. of military or athletic age, Pi. *I.* 8(7).75, Hdt.4.3, 9.12, Th.2.8, 20, etc. III. in Crete, νεότας, ἅ, acc. νεότα, gen. νεότας, board of officials representing the νέοι (cf. νεός I.1), *GDI* 5012.6, *SIG* 525.9 (Gortyn, iii B.C.).

νεοτήσιος, ον, youthful, ὦρη Ps.-Phoc.213; σκίρτημα Antipho *Soph.* 49.

νεό-τικτος, ον, newly brought forth, A. *Fr.* 451 H. —τμητος, Dor. —τμήτος, ον, newly cut off, divided, Pl. *Ti.* 8od, Theoc.7.134, A. *R.* 3.857, Dsc.2.70. —τοκος, ον, new-born: metaph., fresh, recent, πάθος Aret. *CD* 1.5. II. parox. νεοτόκος, ον, Act., having just brought forth, E. *Ba.* 701, Aret. *CA* 2.3; λύκαινα νεοτόκος σπαργώσα τοὺς μαστοὺς D.H.1.79, Plu.2.320d. —τομος, ον, fresh-cut, δυνχος ἄλοκι νεοτόμῳ A. *Ch.* 25 (lyr.); ν. πλήγματα newly inflicted, S. *Ant.* 1283. II. freshly cut off, ἐλίζ E. *Ba.* 1170 (lyr.). —τρεφής, ἐς, newly reared, κόροι Id. *Herac.* 92 (lyr.), cf. Nonn. *D.* 10.178. —τρητος, ον, = νεοτρωτος, fresh, τραύματα interpol. in Dsc.1.106. —τρίβης, ἐς, freshly ground, πυροῖο ἄχθος Ps.-Phoc.167. 2. freshly extracted, ἐλαιον *Sor.* 1.46, al. —τροφος, ον, = νεοτρεφής, A. *Ag.* 724 (lyr.), Cratin.326. —τρωτος, ον, (τιτρώσκω) lately wounded or hurt, Hp. *Fract.* 28; ν. ἔλκη, τὰ ν. τῶν ἐλκῶν, fresh sores, Id. *Liqu.* 4, Dsc.4.114 (v.l.), cf. Gal.10.257.

νεοττία, etc., ν. νεοσσ—. νεοτύρος, ὁ, new cheese, Alex. *Trall.* *Febr.* 4. νε-ουργέω, invent new things, f.l. in Alciph.3.51. —ουργής, ἐς, = sq., Plu. *Aem.* 5, Alciph.3.57, Jul. *Or.* 2.71c. —ουργός (A), ὄν, new-made, new, ἱμάτιον Pl. *R.* 495e; φοινικίδες Plu. *Aem.* 18. —ουργός (B), ὁ, (ναὺς) shipbuilder, Poll.1.84. —οὐτάτος, ον, (οὐτάω) lately wounded, ἄλλον... νεοῦτατον ἄλλον ἄουτον II.18.536, cf. 13.539, Hes. *Sc.* 253. —οὔτητος, ον, = foreg., Nonn. *D.* 17.351, al.

νεο-ῦφαντος [ῦ], ον, newly woven, Eust.1572.4. —φάντης, ον, ὁ, newly initiated, μύστης Orph. *H.* 4.9. —φάτος, ον, lately slain, Hsch. —φεγγής, ἐς, shining anew, μήνη, ἀγλή, Man.2.489, Nonn. *D.* 22.350. —φθαρτος, ον, newly ruined or killed, Hsch. s.v. νεόφθιτος. —φθίμενος [ῖ], ἡ, ον, = foreg., Nonn. *D.* 25.274, al. —φθίτος, ον, = foreg., *Trag. Adesp.* 240. 2. newly violated, Hsch. —φοίτος, ον, having just arrived, newcomer, Coluth.390. II. Pass., newly trodden, ἥρα *AP* 7.699. —φονος, ον, lately killed: ν. αἷμα fresh-shed, E. *El.* 1172. —φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) childish in spirit, dub. l. in Panyas.12.11 (leg. ἐνέδ—): freq. as pr. n. —φύής, ἐς, new-grown, shooting up anew, Poll.1.231. —φύρατος [ῦ], ον, newly kneaded, Sch. *Theoc.* 4.34. —φύτεῖον, τό, young plantation, nursery-ground, Gloss. —φύτος, ον, newly planted, Ar. *Fr.* 828; ἀμπελών *PCair. Zen.* 236.4 (iii B.C.); κτήμα *P.Oxy.* 909.16 (iii A.D.): neut. pl. νεόφυτα, τὰ, young plants, Lxx *Ps.* 143(144).12, cf. *PRyl.* 138.9 (i A.D.; νεό— Pap.), etc. II. metaph., new convert, neophyte, *1 Ep. Ti.* 3.6. —χάρακτος [χᾶ], ον, newly imprinted, ἴχθυος S. *Aj.* 6.

νεοχμ-έω, = νεοχμώω, in Pass., Procop. *Arc.* 30 codd., Suid. s.v. νεοχμός. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, = νεόχμωσις, Hsch. —ίζω, = νεοχμώω, Id. (Pass.). —ός, ὄν, = νέος, new, always of things (exc. S. *Ant.* 156 (anap.)), μέλος ν. ἄρχε Alcim.1; νεοχμοῖς δὲ δὴ νόμοις Ζεὺς... κρατύνει A. *Pr.* 150 (lyr.); κακὸν Id. *Pers.* 693, E. *Hipp.* 866 (lyr.); τί φρομιμιάζῃ ν.; Id. *IT* 1162, cf. *Tr.* 260 (lyr.); μῦθοι Ib.231 (anap.): rare in Com. (only in lyr.), ν. ἄθυρμα Cratin.145; τέρας Ar. *Ra.* 1372, *Th.* 701: also in Ion. (never in Att.) Prose, fresh, ν. ποιεῖν τὸ φάρμακον Hp. *Mul.* 2.133. Adv. —μῶς ib.1.16. II. drastic, ν. τι ποιεῖν, i.e. mutiny, Hdt.9.99, 104; οὐδενὶ ν. ἀρεσκόμενος D.C.38.3. [νεόχμ—, A. *Pers.* 1.c., E. *Tr.* 231, *Ba.* 216, etc.] —όω, make innovations, esp. political, mostly with neut. Pron. or Adj., μῦθεν ἄλλο ν. κατὰ τινας Hdt.4.201, cf. 5.19; πολλὰ ἐνεόχμωσε caused many changes, Th.1.12, cf. D.H.1.89, 5.74. II. inaugurate, ἀπερ αὐτὸς νεοχμοῖ Arist. *Mu.* 401<sup>a</sup> 13. 2. Medic., produce a complication, Lycusap. *Orib.* 8.26.2. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, innovation, Hsch.: in pl., strange phenomena, Arist. *Mu.* 397<sup>a</sup> 20. 2. renovation, δυνάμιος Aret. *CA* 2.3; renewal, ἐπιπλασμάτων ib.1.10.

νεό-χρηστος, ον, dub. in Diotog.ap. *Stob.* 4.1.96 (leg. νεόχρηστα). —χρίστος, ον, newly plastered, D.S.38.4, App. *BC* 1.74. —χρύσεος [ῦ], ον, new and golden, Philod. *Scaph.* 123. —χῦτος, ον, (χέω) flowing in new fashion, ν. μέλεα v.l. for νεόλυτα (q.v.) in *Lyr. Adesp.* 112 (= *Trag. Adesp.* 136). —ψηφος, ον, calculated in a fresh way, prob. for νεόνυμφον in Suet. *Ner.* 39.

νεόω, (νέος) renovate, change, νέωσον αἶνον A. *Supp.* 534 (lyr.):—Med., τὰφος ἐνεώσατο had them restored, *IG* 14.1721:—Pass., Hsch. 2. = νεάω, Poll.1.221: c. acc. cogn., νεώσατε ἑαυτοῖς νεώματα Lxx *Je.* 4.3. II. restore a MS. reading in a corrupt passage, Demetr. *Lac. Herc.* 1012.26.

νέπετος, ὁ, = καλαμίνθη, Lat. word in Gal.14.43; cf. νέπιτα· ἡ καλαμίνθη, Hsch. (Lat. *nepeta*.)

νέπους, ποδος, ὁ, once in Hom. in pl., νέποδες καλῆς Ἀλοσύδνης, of seals, prob. children of H., Od.4.404, cf. Eust.1502.36: so in later Poets, ἀθάνατοι δὲ καλεῦνται ἐοὶ νέποδες Theoc.17.25; γοργοπόνοι νέποδες Cleon *Sic.ap. EM* 389.28; ὁ Κεῖος Ἰαλλίχου νέπους Call. *Fr.* 77, cf. A. *R.* 4.1745: also expld. from νε— (for νη— privat.), πούς, the footless ones, Apionap. *Apollon. Lex.*, and from νέω (A), = νηξί-ποδες, web-footed, ibid., *Et. Gud.* 405.49: hence in later Poets, of fish, θαλασσαιων μυνδότεροι νεπόδων Call. *Fr.* 260, cf. Nic. *Al.* 468, 485, *AP* 6.11 (Satyr.), 11.60 (Paul. Sil.); ἑκαστὰ τε φύλα νεπούδων is f.l. in *h. Ap.* 78.

νέρθε, νέρθεν, ν. ἐνερθε.

νέρτατος, ἡ, ον, = ἐνέρτατος, lowest, Hsch.

νερτέριος, α, ον, underground, Orph. *A.* 1372, *AP* 9.459, etc.; οἱ ν. ib.7.601 (Jul. Aeg.).

νερτερο-δρόμος, ὁ, courier of the dead, Luc. *Peregr.* 41. —μορφος, ον, shaped like the dead, Man.4.555.

νέρτερος, α, ον, also os, ον E. *Ph.* 1020 (lyr.):— = ἐνέρτερος, lower, nether, Comp. without Posit. in use (cf. νέρθε, ἐνερθε), νερτέρα προσήμενος κώπη A. *Ag.* 1617; τὰ δ' ὑπέρτερα νέρτερα θήσει Ar. *Lys.* 772. 2. mostly as Posit., belonging to the lower world, ἡ ν. θεός S. *OC* 1548; ν. θεοί A. *Pers.* 622, S. *Ant.* 602 (lyr.), etc.; νέρτεροι alone, the dead, A. *Pers.* 619, etc.; ν. πλάκες, χθών, δώματα, the world below, S. *OC* 1576 (lyr.), E. *Alc.* 47 (s.v.l.), 1073; ν. κώπα, of Charon's boat, ib.459 (lyr.).

νέρτος, ὁ, a bird, Ar. *Av.* 303; expld. by ἱέραξ, Hsch. Νερώνεια (sc. ἱερά), τὰ, festival of Nero, D.C.61.21, al.:—Adj. Νερω-νιανός, ἡ, ὄν, Plu. *Galb.* 17.

νέρωπα· λαμπρόν, Hsch. (i.e. νώροπα).

νεστορίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of cup, Ath.11.487f.

Νέστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Nestor, Il.1.247, etc.:—Adj. Νεστόρεος, ἡ, ον, 2. 54, al.; Νεστόρειος, α, ον, ἄρμα Pi. *P.* 6.32; μέλος E. *Fr.* 899; σκύφος Luc. *Herm.* 12.

νέτωπον, τό, oil of bitter almonds, Hp. *Mul.* 1.37, *Epid.* 5.66, al. (μέτωπον is v.l. in *Loc. Hom.* 12, al.):—also νετώπιον, Hsch. (cf. μετώπιον II); cf. νίωπον.

νεῦμα, ατος, τό, (νεύω) nod, sign, Th.1.134; νεύματος ἕνεκα χαλεπαίνειν for a mere nod, X. *An.* 5.8.20; ν. χειρὸς Onos.26.1. 2. expression of will, command, μονοψήφοισι νεύμασι A. *Supp.* 373 (lyr.); ἀπὸ νεύματος προστάττειν τι Plb.21.38.4; approval, sanction, ἀεὶς φέρων ἐκ Διὸς ταῖς εὐχαῖς ν. Philostr. *Her.* 12<sup>a</sup>.1, cf. *IG* 3.636; control, ὑποτάττειν Παλαιστίνην τῷ ν. τινός Chor. p.28B. II. quarter of the heavens, D.P.517. 2. generally, direction, Heliod.ap. *Orib.* 49.4.39, *PMag. Par.* 1.178.

νεύμαι, ν. νέομαι.

νευμάτιον, τό, Dim. of νεῦμα 1.1, Arr. *Epict.* 4.13.22.

νεύμενος, ν. νέομαι.

νευρά, Ion. —ρή, ἡ, Ep. gen. sg. νευρήφι(ν) Il.8.309, 15.313, 21.113:—string or cord of sinew, in Ep. usu. bowstring, ν. εὐστρεφής, νεόστροφος, Il.15.463, 469; βαρύφθογγος Pi. *I.* 6(5).34, cf. S. *Ph.* 1005, E. *Ba.* 784, X. *An.* 4.2.28, etc.: made from νεῦρον, Arist. *HA* 540<sup>a</sup> 19; μῦες ἐβοήθησαν διατραγόντες τὰς ν. Id. *Rh.* 1401<sup>b</sup> 16. 2. harpstring, Poll.4.62. 3. strand of a torsion-engine, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.554.15. 4. withe, Lxx *Jd.* 16.7. 5. wrongly taken by some, = νεῦρον, Il.8.328. (Cogn. with νεῦρον.)

νευράς, ἄδος, ἡ, Ion. name for ποτίρριον, Dsc.3.15, Plin. *HN* 27.122. II. = δορυκκνιον, ib.21.179.

νευρ-εἰλή, ἡ, poet. for νευρά, Theoc.25.213. —ένδετος, ον, strung, κιθάρη Man.5.163. —επέντατος, ον, stretched on the bowstring, prob. in Tim. *Pers.* 31. —ή, —ήφι, —ήφιν, ν. νευρά. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from contraction of the tendons, ν. καὶ ἀρθριτικοί Antyll. ap. *Orib.* 9.11.2, cf. Gal.8.420. 2. of the disease itself, ν. διάθεσις *OGI* 331.11 (Pergam., ii B.C.). 3. Adv. —κῶς like a tendon, Ruf. *Syn. Puls.* 7.

—ίνος, ἡ, ον, made of sinew, χορδή Arist. *GA* 787<sup>b</sup> 17; λύρα ν. τριχορδὸς D.S.1.16; κρήνη ν. Str.3.3.6. II. made or consisting of fibres, Pl. *Plt.* 279c. —ίον, τό, Dim. of νεῦρον, Hp. *Mochl.* 1, Gal.2.400. II. Dim. of νευρά, *AP* 11.352.11 (Agath.). —ίτης [ῖ] λίθος, ὁ, sinew-like stone, Orph. *L.* 748 codd. (fort. leg. νεβρ—).

νευρο-βάτης [ᾶ], ον, ὁ, rope-dancer, Rhetor. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).213, *Et. Gud.* 345.52: in Lat. form, Vopisc. *Carin.* 19, Firm. *Math.* 8.17.4. —ειδής, ἐς, like sinews: τὸ ν., = λειμώνιον, Dsc.4.16, Plin. *HN* 20.72. —θλαστος, ον, bruised in the sinews, Gal.13.576, *Orib.* *Fr.* 88. —καυλος, ον, with fibrous stem, Thphr. *HP* 7.2.8. —κοίλιος, ον, dub. sens. in Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 5 (fort. εὐρυκοίλιοι). —κοπέω, hamstring, hough, Lxx *Ge.* 49.6, *PCair. Zen.* 462.4 (iii B.C.), Plb.31.2.11, Str.16.4.10:—Pass., D.S.3.26. —λάλος [ᾶ], ον, with sounding strings, χορδή *AP* 9.410 (Tull. Sab.). —μήτραι, αἱ, = ψοαί, Clearch.72, Ruf. *Onom.* 189, 192.

νεῦρον, τό, sinew, tendon, once in Hom., in pl., of the tendons at the feet, περὶ δ' ἔγχρους αἰχμῇ νεῦρα διεσχίσθη Il.16.316, cf. Hp. *Art.* 11, etc.; τὰ ν. οἶα ἐπιτέινεσθαι καὶ ἀνίσθαι Pl. *Phd.* 98c; ν. ἐξ ἰνῶν [γίγνεται] Id. *Ti.* 82c; σάρκες καὶ ν. ibid.; σύγκειται μου τὸ σῶμα ἐξ ὀστέων καὶ ν. Id. *Phd.* 98c, cf. Arist. *HA* 515<sup>a</sup> 27, al.: used adjectivally, ib.540<sup>a</sup> 18 (s.v.l.). b. ν. ἐναιμον νειν, Hp. *Liqu.* 2, cf. Ruf. *Onom.* 208. 2. metaph., in pl., nerves, sinews, τὰ ν. τῆς τραγῳδίας, of the lyric odes, Ar. *Ra.* 862; ὑποτέμνεται τὰ ν. τῶν πραγμάτων Aeschin.3.166; ἔως ἐκτέμνῃ ὥσπερ ν. ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς Pl. *R.* 411b; ἐκτ. τὰ ν. [οἶνον] Plu.2.692c; also πόλις ἥτις μὴ νεῦρ' ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀδικούντας



ἔχει D.19.283: less freq. in sg., τὸ ν. ὑποκόπτοντες τῆς δυνάμεως J.BJ 5.1.4; χρήματα ν. πολέμου App.BC.4.99. II. cord made of sinew, e.g. bowstring, Il.4.122; string fastening the head of the arrow to the shaft, ib.151; also δέρματα συρράπτειν νεύρω βοός Hes.Op.544; cord of a sling, X.An.3.4.17, Q.S.11.112; bowstring, Ach.Tat.3.8. 2. = νευρά 3, Plb.4.56.3, App.Mith.107. 3. string of a lyre, AP9.584.9, Luc.DMar.1.4. III. in pl., fibres of plants, Pl.Pl. 280c. IV. nerves, as organs of sensation, first in Erasistr.ap. Gal.5.602; ν. πρακτικά, αἰσθητικά, etc., Ruf.Onom.211; ν. κινητικά, προαιρετικά, Gal.2.613,739; ν. ἀκουστικόν Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.71, cf. Gal.2.831, Plot.4.3.23. V. penis, Pl.Com.173.19, Gal.8.442. (Cf. Skt. snāvan-, Avest. snāvar-, 'sinew', 'bond'.)

νευρό-νοσος, ον, diseased in the sinews, Man.4.501. -πᾶχυς, ν, with a thick sinewy coat, of a vein, Hp.Oss.15. -πλεκτής, ἐς, plaited with sinews, AP6.107 (Phil.). -ποιητικός, ἥ, ὄν, making sinews, Gal.Nat.Fac.1.6. -ρᾶφέω or -ρᾶφέω, ἥ, ὄν, mend shoes, Pl.Euthd.294b, X.Cyr.8.2.5. -ρᾶφία or -ρᾶφία, ἥ, ὄν, cobblery, Gal.Thras.5. -ρᾶφικός or -ρᾶφικός, ἥ, ὄν, of or for shoe-mending, cobbling, Poll.7.154. -ρράφος [ᾶ], ὁ, (νεῦρον II, ῥάπτω) one who stitches with sinews, mender of shoes, cobbler, Ar.Eq.739, Pl.R.421a, etc. II. one who makes strings for the lyre, Lycurg. Fr.100. -σπᾶδής, ἐς, (νεῦρον II, σπᾶω) drawn by the string, ν. ἀτρακτος the arrow drawn and just ready to fly, S.Ph.290. -σπασμα, ατος, τό, = νευρόσπαστον, in pl., EM454.17, Phot. s.v. θραύματα.

νευροσπαστή-εω, put in motion by strings, of puppets, D.S.34.34, M.Ant.7.3 (Pass.): esp. metaph., draw as by a string, Phld.Hom. p.62 O.; ἡ φαντασία σύρει ἡμᾶς καὶ ν. πρὸς αὐτὴν Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.40, cf. Ph.1.28; καθ' ὁρμήν -σπαστεῖσθαι M.Ant.6.16. II. Pass., to be caught by drawing a string, of birds, Ath.9.391a. -ης, ον, ὁ, puppet-show man, IG11(2).133.80 (Delos, ii B.C.), Arist.Mu.398<sup>b</sup> 16, Ath.1.19e. -ία, ἡ, motion by means of strings, metaph., M.Ant.6.28, 7.29. -ικός, ἥ, ὄν, connected with puppet-shows: ἡ -κὴ τέχνη Eust.457.38: also metaph., Alex.Aphr.de An.105.33. -ος, ον, (σπᾶω) drawn by strings, ἀγάλματα ν. puppets moved by strings, Hdt.2.48; τὰ νευρόσπαστα puppets, X.Smp.4.55, Luc.Syr.D.16, etc.

νευρο-στάται, οί, dub. sens., Poll.7.154. -στροφός, ὁ, tightener of the strings of a musical instrument, Porph.Gaur.12.1. -τενής, ἐς, stretched by sinews, παγὶς ν. a snare of gut, AP6.109 (Antip.). -τομέω, cut the sinews, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.9 (Pass.). -τόμος, ον, cutting sinews, Man.5.221. -τονον, τό, strand of gut in a torsion-engine, f.l. in Hero Bel.83.4. -τρωτός, ον, wounded in the sinews or tendons, Dsc.1.58, Androm.ap.Gal.13.419, Gal.13.563, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.50. -χάρης, ἐς, delighting in the bowstring or in the lyre, epith. of Apollo, AP9.525.14 (prob. for νεβροχαρή). -χονδρώδης, ἐς, neuro-cartilaginous, σῶμα Gal.UP 6.19, cf. 2.619.

νευρ-όω, strain the sinews, nerve, πάθος καὶ τοὺς ἀσθενεστάτους ν. Ph. 2.48:—Pass., σῶμα νεύεται καὶ ἀκμὴ νευρούμενον Alciph.3.49. 2. in Pass., to be supplied with nerves, innervated, παρά. Gal.8.236; ἀπὸ .., ἐκ..., Id.UP9.15, 16.5. II. νευέωται, sens.obsc. (cf. νευρον ν), but metaph., ν. ἡδε ἐμφορὰ Ar.Lys.1078. -ώδης, ἐς, = νευροειδής, sinewy, Hp.VM22 (Comp.); τένοντες Id.Art.30; κεφαλὴ Pl.Ti.75b; φλέψ Arist.HA497<sup>a</sup>14, al.; μέρη Thphr.Lass.3 (Sup.); τόποι D.S. 2.56; ὀχετοί Aret.SD2.3; muscular, strong, Dicaearch.Hist.Fr.10 M.; τὸ ν. the sinewy parts, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.3, Gal.1.320, Orib. 5.29.7. II. τὸ ν. the nervous system, Gal.19.538.

νεῦσις (A), εὼς, ἡ, (νεύω) inclination, tendency of physical forces to or from a centre, Ti.Locr.100d. 2. νεύσεις, αἱ, title of work by Apollonius of Perga, problems where a straight line has to be drawn through a point so as to intercept a given length between two lines or curves, Papp.670.4. 3. downward tendency, gravitation, Plu. 2.1122c, prob. in Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.131. 4. tendency, inclination, Plot.1.1.12. 5. in Neo-Platonic philosophy, declension in the scale of Being, esp. of the Soul, ν. ἡ πρὸς σῶμα καὶ ὕλην Id.1.6.5; ν. εἰς or πρὸς τὴν γένεσιν, Hierocl.in CA26p.479 M., Porph.Antr.11; ἡ πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον ν. Jul.Or.5.166d.

νεῦσις (B), εὼς, ἡ, (νέω A) swimming, Arist.PA639<sup>b</sup>2, 694<sup>b</sup>9, al.

νευστ-άζω, (νεύω) nod, νευστάζων κόρυθι βριαρῇ Il.20.162; ὀφρύσι νευστάζων, of one making signs, Od.12.194; ἥσται νευστάζων κεφαλῇ μεθύοντι εὐκίως, of one fainting, 18.240, cf. 154, Theoc.25.260; ἐς χθόνα ν. Bion Fr.7.3; of an animal lowering its horns, Opp.C.2.467. -έον, (νέω A) one must swim, Pl.R.453d. -ήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, (νέω A) swimmer, sailor, Hsch. (νευτήρ cod., fort. (ἀρ)νευτήρ). -ικός (A), ἡ, ὄν, (νέω A) able to swim, ζῶον Pl.Sph.220a; ν. μέρος animal family that swims, ib.221e; νευστικὸν μόνον ἰχθύς Arist.HA487<sup>b</sup>22; τὰ νευστικά ib.489<sup>b</sup>23. -ικός (B), ἡ, ὄν, (νεύω) inclining, declining, τὸ περὶ τὴν γῆν ν. Ph.2.513. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, (νέω A) = κολουβάς, Luc. Lex.13.

νεύω, Il.13.133, etc.: fut. νεύσω Od.16.283, etc.: aor. ἔνευσα, Ep. νεῦσα (ν. infr.): pf. νένευκα E.IA1581, etc. (fut. Med. νεύσομαι only in compds.):—incline in any direction: 1. nod, beckon, as a sign, νεύσω μὲν τοι ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ Od.16.283; νεῦσ' Αἴας φοῖνικι Il.9.223, cf. Od.17.330; νεῦσαν ἐς ἀλλήλους h.Hom.7.9; ὕρκος βέβαιός ἐστιν ἂν νεύσω μόνον Alex.91, cf. 178.3; beckon with the hand, δεξιᾶ δέ μοι ἔνευσε Ezek.Exag.73: c. inf., beckon to one to do a thing, in token of command, νευαίαις ἔνευσε παρθένον λαβεῖν E.Hec.545. 2. nod or bow in token of assent, ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ν. Pi.I.8(7).50; νεῦσον,

Κρονίων Id.P.1.71; νεῦσον, τέκνον, πέλοσθι S.Ph.484, cf. Ar.Pax 883: c. acc. et inf., grant, assure, promise that..., νεῦσε δέ οἱ λαὸν σόον ἔμμεναι Il.8.246: c. inf. fut., Pi.O.7.67: c. inf. aor., AP6.244 (Crin.): c. acc. rei, grant, promise, νεῦσε δέ οἱ κούρην h.Cer.445, cf. 463; νεύσατε τὰν ἀδόκητον χάριν S.OC248 (lyr.), cf. E.Alc.978 (lyr.). 3. generally, nod, bend forward, of warriors, Il.13.133; νεῦον τὸ αἰδοῖον Hdt.2.48; λόφος καθύπερθεν ἔνευεν Il.3.337, cf. Alc.15.3, etc.; στάχυες νεύοιεν ἔραζε Hes.Op.473, etc.; ν. κάτω stoop, E.El.839; ν. ἐς τὴν γῆν Ar.V.1110, cf. Theoc.22.90: c. acc., οὕτω νῦν μνηστῆρες. νεύοιεν κεφαλὰς δεδμημένοι Od.18.237; ἐς πέδον κᾶρα νεῦσαι φόβῳ S.Ant.270, cf. 441. 4. incline, slope, ν. ἀπὸ τινος εἰς τι incline towards, Th.4.100; εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ν. tend to the same point, Pl.Lg.945d; πρὸς τὸ λυπῆσαν, πρὸς τοῖς ῥήμασιν, Alex.Aphr. Pr.1.48,78; of countries, etc., slope, ν. εἰς δύοσεις, πρὸς τὸ πέλαγος, Plb.1.42.6, 1.73.5, etc.; of buildings, etc., look, face, εἰς νότον, etc., PLond.3.978 (iv A.D.), etc.; μηδαμοῦ ν. to be in equilibrium, Plb.6.10.7; ταῖς πρῶταις ἔξω νεύοντα τὰ σκάφη Id.1.26.12: Geom., of straight lines, verge, tend to a point (i.e. to pass through it when produced), Arist.APo.76<sup>b</sup>9, Apollon.Perg.1.2, etc.: metaph., to be inclined, ἔλλω ν. Theoc.7.109; ν. εἰς ὄργαν, εἰς ἔλεον, AP1.4.136 (Antiphil.); ἐπὶ χάριν Phalar.Ep.78; πρὸς γαστέρα Ath.14.659a; πρὸς θῆλυ Trag. Adesp.355. II. metaph., decline, fall away, ἐκ. τῶν ποτε λαμπρῶν νεύει βίος, νεύει δὲ τύχη E.Fr.153: in Neo-Platonic philosophy, decline, sink in the scale of Being, Plot.2.9.4, etc. III. νεύει· ἐπανερχεται ἡ μᾶλλον φεύγει, Hsch. IV. Pass., only pf. part. νενευμένος inclined, Teucer in Cat.Cod.Astr.7.202. (Cf. Skt. nāvate 'turn round', Lat. nuo.)

νεφέλη, ἡ, (νέφος) cloud, mass of clouds (distd. from δμίχλη, mist or fog, Arist.Mete.346<sup>b</sup>33), Il.15.20, Hes.Th.745, etc.; ν. κυανή, πορφυρέη, Od.12.75, Il.17.551; ἐριβρόμου νεφέλας στρατός Pi.P.6.11; νεφέλαι πόκοις ἐρίων ὁμοῖαι Thphr.Sign.13.—Mostly poet., but found in X.An.1.8.8, Arist., Thphr.11.2, and in late Prose, Plu.2.777e, Philostr.Ep.24. 2. metaph., νεφέλη δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψε κυανή, of death, Il.20.417; τὸν δ' ἄχεος νεφέλη ἐκάλυψε μέλαινα a cloud of sorrow, 17.591, cf. S.Ant.528 (anap.); πολέμου ν. Simon.89; φόνου ν. Pi.N. 9.38, cf. I.7(6).27; Κενταύρου φονία νεφέλα, i.e. with his blood, S.Tr.831 (lyr.); κελαινῶπις ν., of sleep, Pi.P.1.7. II. of clouds in urine, Hp.Prog.12, Gal.6.252. 2. = νεφέλιον II.2, Hp.Prorrh.2.20. 3. cloud on a mirror, Arist.Insomn.459<sup>b</sup>30. III. fine bird-net, in pl., Ar.Av.194,528 (anap.), Call.Aet.3.1.37, Gal.UP1.2, Ath.1.25d: in sg., AP6.11 (Satyr.), 109 (Antip.), 185 (Zos.). IV. Alchem., sublimate, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.50 B.

νεφέλη-γερέτᾱ, Ep. for -της, ὁ, (ἀγείρω) used by Hom. only in nom. and in gen. νεφεληγερέταο, cloud-gatherer, of Zeus, Il.1.511, al.; acc., ἄερα νεφεληγερέτην Emp.149. -γερέτης, εὼς, ὁ, = foreg., Q.S. 4.80. -δόν, Adv. in the manner of clouds, Nonn.D.15.1. νεφελ-ίζω, wrap in clouds, in Pass., Sch.11.15.153. -ιον, τό, Dim. of νεφέλη, Arist.Mete.367<sup>b</sup>9, Thphr.Sign.11.20. 2. Astron., nebula, Ptol.Alm.7.5, al., Vett.Val.110.12. II. of clouds in urine, Hp.Coac.571, etc. 2. cloud-like opacity on the eye, Dsc.2.151, Gal.19.534. 3. white speck on the nails, Poll.2.146.

νεφέλο-ειδής, ἐς, cloud-like, συστροφαί, of nebulae or star-clusters, Gem.3.4, Ptol.Tetr.149; ἀστήρ Hipparch.2.5.15; also of urine, cloudy, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)17. -κένταυρος, ὁ, cloud-centaur, Luc.VH 1.16: partly as sprung from Ixion and the cloud, partly as a fantastic shape such as the clouds assume. -κοκκυγία, ἡ, (κόκκυξ) Cloud-cuckoo-town, built by the birds in Ar.Av.819, al., a satire on Athens. -κοκκυγιεύς, εὼς, ὁ, Cloud-cuckoo-town-man, ib.878, 1035. -μίγης, ἐς, mingled with cloud, πῦρ Placit.3.3.4. -ομαι, Pass., to be clouded over, Eust.127.21. -στάσια [στᾱ], τὰ, (νεφέλη III, ἴσσημι) place where nets are set to catch birds, Id.1928.

37. -φόρος, ον, bringing clouds, Lyd.Mag.3.32. νεφελ-ώδης, ἐς, cloudy, bringing clouds, ὁ νότος Arist.Pr.942<sup>a</sup> 37; κόνης Polyaen.4.6.13. II. clouded, of the eye, Gal.10.1019. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, clouded: made of clouds, Luc.VH1.19.

νεφο-ειδής, ἐς, = νεφελοειδής, Epicur.Ep.2 p.51 U., AP9.396 (Paul. Sil.). -ομαι, Pass., to be clouded over, Nic.Dam.68 J., Ph.2.21, Adam.Vent.35, Porph.Antr.27: metaph., νενεφωμένα βουλευόντες Man.4.518. -ποίητος, ον, made of clouds, Dam.Isid.69.

νέφος, εὼς, τό, cloud, mass of clouds, Il.4.275, al.; σμικροῦ νέφους ἐκνεύσας μέγας χειμών S.Aj.1148; ν. ὕμβριον Ar.Nu.288 (lyr.); ν. καὶ δμίχλη Pl.Ti.49c; τὸν κίνδυνον παρελθεῖν ὥσπερ ν. D.18.188. 2. metaph. (cf. νεφέλη I.2), θανάτου δὲ μέλαν ν. ἀμφεκάλυψεν Il.16.350, cf. Od.4.180, B.12.64; λάθας ν. Pi.O.7.45; σκότου ν., of blindness, S.O.Ti.1314 (lyr.); ν. οἰωγῆς, στεναγμῶν, E.Med.107 (anap.), HF 1140; ὀφρύων ν. a cloud upon the brow, Id.Hipp.172 (anap.); ὑπὸ τοῦ μετώπου οἶον ν. ἐπανεσθηκός Arist.Phgn.809<sup>b</sup>22; διασκεδᾶτε τὸ προσὸν νῦν ν. ἐπὶ τοῦ προσώπου Anaxandr.58. II. metaph., also, a cloud of men, etc., ν. πεζῶν, τρώων, Il.4.274, 16.66; ψαρῶν, κοινοῶν, 17.755; ν. τοσοῦτον ἀνθρώπων Hdt.8.109; πενεστών ν. Timo 39; μαρτύρων Ep. Hebr.12.1; πολέμοιο ν. the cloud of battle, thick of the fight, Il.17.243, cf. Ar.Pax 1090: applied by Pi.N.10.9 to a single hero: used by Prose writers for poet. νεφέλη (q.v.). (Cf. Skt. nābhas 'fog', 'cloud', Slav. nebo 'heaven', Lat. nebula.)

νέφρ-ησις, εὼς, ἡ, pain in the kidneys, dub. in Gloss. -ιαῖος, α, ον, (νεφρός) of the kidneys, στέραι Dsc.2.76; τὸ ν. (to be read for νεφρίδιον) Hp.Mul.2.164. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, f.l. for νεφριτικός, Dsc. 1.6. -ιον, τό, Dim. of νεφρός, POxy.10819 (ii/iii A.D.). II. = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69 (nisi leg. νέβριον). -ίτης [ι], ὁ,



fem. νεφρίτις, ἡ, = νεφριαίος, σφόνδυλος, i.e. the first vertebra of the sacrum, Poll. 2.179; νόσον νεφρίτιν Th. 7.15; φθίσις ν. Hp. Int. 15: also as Subst. νεφρίτις (sc. νόσος), ἡ, Id. Coac. 502: in pl., Id. Aph. 3.31, Dsc. 1.14. —ἱτρίκος, ἡ, ὄν, of the kidneys, νοσήματα Hp. Art. 41; τὰ ν. Id. Aph. 6.6. II. affected with νεφρίτις, Dsc. 1.15, Apollon. ap. Gal. 13.326, Gal. Nat. Fac. 1.13. III. of remedies, suitable for such cases, Alex. Trall. 11.2.

νεφροειδής, ἐς, like a kidney, Arist. HA 508<sup>a</sup>30.

νεφρ-ός, ὁ, in pl., kidneys, Diog. Apoll. 6, Hp. Aph. 4.78, Pl. Ti. 91a, etc.: in dual, Ar. Ra. 475: rarely in sg., Id. Lys. 962, Euphr. 1.25: euphem. for ὄρχεις, Philippid. 5.4: metaph., Lxx Ps. 15(16).7. (Cf. OHG. niuro 'kidney', Praenest. nefrones, Lanuv. nebrundines 'kidneys', 'testicles'). —ὠδης, ἐς, = νεφροειδής, Arist. PA 670<sup>b</sup>13.

νεφ-ῦδριον, τό, Dim. of νέφος, Olym. in Mete. 215.25. —ὠδης, ἐς, = νεφροειδής, like a cloud, Str. 3.2.7. II. cloudy, bringing clouds, ὁ νότος Arist. Pr. 942<sup>a</sup>35. 2. of the voice, husky, Id. Aud. 800<sup>a</sup>14. —ωσις, ἐως, ἡ, (νεφρόμαι) overclouding, Ph. 1.27, Hld. 9.9 codd. (pl.), Al. Jb. 3.5.

Νεφώτης, ον, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Egypt, prob. = Nefr-hotep, OGI 676 (ii A.D.).

νέω (A), νῆ Pl. R. 453d, νέομεν Pl. Fr. 218 codd. Ath.; inf. νεῖν Epich. 53, Th. 7.30; part. νέων Od. 5.344, Pl. R. 529c: impf. ἔνεον Ar. Eq. 321; Ep. ἔνεον Il. 21.11; poet. νέον Alc. 143: fut. νεύσομαι Hsch., νευσομαι v.l. in X. An. 4.3.12: aor. ἔνευσα (δι-) Pl. Prm. 137a, (ἐξ-) E. Hipp. 470, Th. 2.90: pf. νένευκα (δια-) Pl. R. 441c:—swim, χεῖρεσσι νέων Od. 5.344; ἔξε νέων ib. 442; νέειν οὐκ ἐπιστάμενοι Hdt. 8.89, cf. 6.44; οὕτε ἐπιστ. νεῖν Th. 7.30; νεῖν οὐκ ἴσαντι Epich. 1.c. 2. metaph., of shoes that are too large, ἔνεον ἐν ταῖς ἐμβάσιν was floating in my shoes, as if they were boats, Ar. Eq. 321; νεῖν ἐξ ὑπτίας, v. ὑπτιος II. fin. (Prob. cogn. with νάω, Lat. nare.)

νέω (B), fut. νήσω Suid.: aor. ἔνησα:—Pass., aor. ἐνήθην: pf. νένησαι (ἐπι-) Ps.-Luc. Philopat. 14:—spin, Hdm. only aor. Med., ἄσσα οἱ κατὰ Κλωθῆς νήσαντο the happenings which they spun out to him, Od. 7.198; of a spider, νῆ νήματα Hes. Op. 777; στήμονα μακρὸν ἔνησα Batr. 183; πέπλους τε νῆσαι S. Fr. 439; στήμονα νήσω Ar. Lys. 519; νῶσαι μολθακωτάτην κρόκην Eur. 319; τὰ νηθέντα Pl. Ph. 282e: 3 pl. νῶσι occurs in Ael. NA 7.12 (as if from νάω), cf. Poll. 7.32, 10.125, EM 344.1; and Hsch. cites νῶντα νήθοντα; in Eur. 1.c. Meineke restores νῆσαι for νῶσαι. (Cf. Lat. neo 'spin', OHG. nāan 'sew', etc.)

νέω (C), fut. νήσω Suid.: aor. ἔνησα (v. infr.):—Med., fut. (in pass. sense) νήσομαι Hsch. (v. infr.): aor. ἐνήσασθην Polyae. 8.65:—Pass., aor. ἐνήσθην Arr. An. 7.3.2, Porph. Abst. 2.54, also ἐνήσθην (ἐπ-) prob. in Hdn. 4.2.10: pf. νένημαι IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1522.23 (iv B.C.), X. (v. infr.), perh. also νένησαι (v. infr.); Ion. 3 pl. νενέαται (συν-) Hdt. 2.135; 3 sg. plpf. ἐνένηστο Ael. VH 5.6: pres. only in compds. ἐπι-, περι- νέω (qq.v.):—heap, pile up, πυρὴν νῆσαι pile a funeral pyre, Hdt. 1.50, cf. Ar. Lys. 269, Th. 2.52, Porph. 1.c. (Pass.); νήσαντες ξύλα E. HF 243; ἀμφορῆς νενησμένοι Ar. Nu. 1203; ἄρτοι νενημένοι X. An. 5.4.27; νῶντος, glossed σωρεύοντος, Phot. II. in Pass., to be stuffed, c. gen., νενημένην χοῖρον πολλῆς φορίνης Herod. 4.15; cf. νησόμεθα κορεσθήσόμεθα, Hsch. (Contr. from νήω, q.v.)

νέω (D), Dor. Adv., in the phrase ἐς νέω, = εἰς νέωτα, next year, Riv. Fil. 56.266 (Cyrene, dub.), v.l. in Theoc. 15.143 (cf. Riv. Fil. 56.413); εἰς νέων dub. in BGU 958c13 (iii A.D.).

νεώ, Att. gen. and later acc. of νεώς (ναός).

νεωκορ-έω, to be a νεωκόρος, serve, tend, in Pass., 'Εστία... ὑπὸ παρθένων νεωκορεῖται Corn. ND 28, cf. BMus. Inscr. 481<sup>a</sup>.153 (Ephesus, ii A.D.). 2. ironically, sweep clean, clean out, plunder a temple, Pl. R. 574d. 3. honour with a temple, τὸν αὐτῶν σύμμαχον (sc. θεόν) J. BJ 5.9.4. II. metaph., keep clean and pure, νεωκορεῖν ἔρωτα cherish love in a pure heart (as in a temple), Luc. Am. 48.

—ἱα, Ion. —ἡ, ὄν, office of a νεωκόρος, Ph. 1.605, Plu. 2.351e, IG 14.1026, Man. 4.430 (pl.): written νεοκορεῖα in IGRom. 3.584 (Sidyma). —ἱον, τό, sacristy, IG 11(2).144 B 17 (Delos, iv B.C.), 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.181, al., BCH 35.243 (pl., Delos, ii B.C.), IPE 2.342.4 (Phanagoria): Dor. νᾱκορεῖον IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 ii 127 (Epid., iii B.C.).

—ος, ὁ, Dor. νεοκόρος PMagd. 35.7 (iii B.C., prob. Dor.), GDI 1912.9, al. (Delph., ii B.C.), 5087 (Crete): as fem., IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).393, al. (Epid., ii A.D.); νᾱκόρος, ἡ, Buresch Aus Lydien p. 58: poet. νηοκόρος AP 9.22 (Phil.):—warden of a temple, as a sacred officer, τοῖς ἱεροῖς ν. γίγνεσθαι Pl. Lg. 759a; ἱερέας τε καὶ ν. ib. 953a; παρὰ Μεγαβύτῃ τῷ τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος ν. X. An. 5.3.6, cf. Inscr. Prien. 231 (iv B.C.); βωμοῖο ν. AP 11.324 (Autome.); ν. τοῦ μεγάλου Σαράπιδος POxy. 100.2 (ii A.D.). 2. sacristan, Herod. 4.41, 45, Paus. 10.12.5; ἐνβόλιον ἔχων ν. in a list of silver articles, IG 7.3498.25 (Oropus).

II. title assumed by Asiatic cities in Imperial times, when they had built a temple in honour of their patron-god or the Emperor, as Ephesus, ν. Ἀρτέμιδος Act. Ap. 19.35; also as Adj., τῷ ν. Ἐφεσίου δήμῳ OGI 481.3 (ii A.D.), cf. BMus. Inscr. 481<sup>a</sup>.4 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); δὲ ν. τῶν Σεβαστῶν, of Ephesus, OGI 496.7 (ii A.D.); of Smyrna, IGRom. 4.1419. (Prob. derived from κορῶν, sweep, the orig. sense being prob. temple-sweeper, cf. E. Ion. 115, 121, 795 (where the word does not occur), νεωκορέω 1.2, II, Ph. 2.236, Hsch.; but Suid. expl. it ὁ τὸν νεῶν κοσμών..., ἀλλ' οὐχ ὁ σαίρων.)

νεωλκ-έω, haul a ship up on land, Thphr. HP 5.7.2, Plb. 1.29.3; τὰ σκάφη D. S. 20.47: abs., Aristonym. ap. Stob. 4.33.29:—Pass., νεωωλκ-ημένα [πλοῖα] Ath. 8.350b, cf. Alciph. 1.1: metaph., of a corpse, τὸ —ημένον ἐν τῇ κλίνῃ Phld. Mort. 28. —ἱα, ἡ, hauling up a ship into

dock, Aen. Tact. 17.1, Arist. Ph. 253<sup>b</sup>18, Thphr. HP 5.7.2 (pl.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1028.37 (pl.): metaph., σῶμα ὥσπερ ἐν ν. τῇ σχολῇ τεθεραπευμένον Plu. 2.136a. —ἱον, τό, dry dock, in pl., App. BC 5.100, Hsch. s.v. νεῶνας (νεόλκια cod.). —ός, ὁ, (ναῦς, ἔλκω) one who hauls up a ship into dock, Arist. Ph. 250<sup>a</sup>18, SIG 1000.22 (Cos, i B.C.), Poll. 7.190, 10.148.

νέωμα, ατος, τό, (νεῶν) fallow land just broken up, Lxx Je. 4.3 (pl.). νεῶν, ὠνος, ὁ, (ναῦς) = νεώριον, Hsch. (pl.); Ion., acc. to Phot.

νεώνητος, ον, newly bought, of slaves, Ar. Eq. 2, Timocl. 7.2, Ph. 2.73, cf. Ar. Pl. 769; κύνες Arist. Stoic. 1.88; ἄγρος App. BC 4.41.

νεωνία, ἡ, a kind of olive, Hsch.

νεω-ποιεῖον, τό, office of the νεωποῖαι, Supp. Epigr. 2.568 (Didyma, ii B.C.). —ποιέω, serve as νεωποῖος, Poll. 1.11, Supp. Epigr. 1.371 (Samos, ii A.D.):—also νεοποιέω, OGI 485.8 (Magn. Mae.), Ephes. 2 No. 47: Dor. νᾱοποιέω SIG 241.6 (Delph., iv B.C.), IG 7.3073.6 (Lebad.).

—ποιῖος, ον, ὁ, official in charge of the temple-fabric, οἱ ν. τῶν θεῶν SIG 46.6 (Halic., v B.C.), cf. 353.1 (Ephesus, iv B.C.), etc.:—also —ποιῖος, Inscr. Prien. 195.4 (iii/ii B.C.), 174.31 (ii B.C.); νεοποιῖος, Supp. Epigr. 1.395 (Samos, i A.D.), Ephes. 2 No. 83: Dor. νᾱποιῖος SIG 1023.33, al. (Cos); νᾱποιῖος IGRom. 4.1097, 1098, SIG 793 (ibid., i A.D.). —ποιῖα, ἡ, office of νεοποιῖος, Inscr. Prien. 174.29 (ii B.C.; —ποιῖα): Dor. νᾱοποιῖα SIG 241.5 (Delph., iv B.C.). —ποιικός, ἡ, ὄν, relating to νεωποῖαι, in Dor. form νᾱοποιικός, νόμος IG 7.3073.88 (Lebad.). —ποιῖον, τό, in Dor. form νᾱοποιῖον, = νεωποιῖα, SIG 479.7 (Delph., iii B.C.). —ποιός, ὁ, = νεωποιῖος, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1678 b A 14:—Dor. νᾱοποιός Arist. Rh. 1374<sup>b</sup>27, SIG 236 B, al. (Delph., iv B.C.), IG 7.3073.4, al. (Lebad.); also in Att. Inscr. from late iv B.C., ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.1678 a A 16, 20. II. (ναῦς) building ships, Poll. 1.84.

νεωπρέω, to be overseer of a dockyard, Eust. 1562.37, Hsch., Phot.

νεώρης, ἐς (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.72), (δρυνμι) new, fresh, νεώρη βόστρυχον τετμημένον a lock of hair just cut off, S. El. 901; εἰληφότας φόβον νεώρη Id. OC 730; ν. ψόφος Id. Ich. 154; ἄλλο νεῶρες πῆμα Philet. 1.

νεώρ-ιον, τό, (νεωρός) dockyard, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.57.53, al., Ar. Ach. 918, Th. 2.93, 3.74, etc.: in pl., E. Hel. 1530, Ar. Av. 1540, Th. 3.92, Lys. 12.99, 13.46, Pl. Crit. 115c, etc. —ιοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, gloss on νεωρός, Hsch. —ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, = νεώριον, Str. 1.3.20 (sed leg. νεωρίων). —ός, ὁ, (ναῦς, οὐρος) superintendent of a dockyard, Hsch.: pl., IG 1<sup>2</sup>.74.11.

νέωρος, ον, = νεώρης, Hdn. Gr. 1.200, Hsch., Phot.

νε-ώροφος, ον, (δροφο) newly roofed, οἶκος IG 11(2).163 A 10, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). —ωρύχης, ἐς, (νέος, ὀρύσσω) newly dug, Nic. Th. 940.

νεώς, ὁ, ὁ, v. ναός.

νεώσοικος, ὁ, (ναῦς, οἶκος) dock, Ar. Ach. 96: mostly in pl., ship-sheds, slips, in which ships might be built, repaired, or laid up in winter, Hdt. 3.45, Cratin. 197, And. 3.7, Th. 7.25, 64, Lys. 30.22, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.505.14: divisim, ἐν Πειραιεὶ νεῶς εἰσιν οἶκοι Paus. 1.29.16.

νεώσσω, Att. —ττω, (νέος) = νεῶν, νεωτερίζω, Hdn. Gr. 1.447, Hsch.

νεωστή, Adv. of νέος, for νέως, lately, just now, Hdt. 1.196, 2.15, 49, al., S. El. 1049, Th. 4.108, Pl. Grg. 503c, Antiph. 58.4, etc.

νέωτα, Adv. next year, Semon. 1.9; elsewhere only εἰς (ἐς) ν. X. Cyr. 7.2.13, 8.6.15, Thphr. Char. 3.4; ἀεὶ γεωργὸς εἰς ν. πλούσιος Philem. 82; τὰ μὲν νῦν, τὰ δ' εἰς ν. Thphr. HP 9.11.9; ὁ εἰς ν. καρπός Id. CP 3.16.2; ταγοὺς τοὺς ἐν ν. prob. in Schwyzer 323 A 12 (Delph., v/iv B.C.); cf. νέω (D).

νέωτατος, ἡ, ον, Sup. of νέος.

νεωτερ-ίζω, Att. fut. —ιῶ Th. 4.51: (νεώτερος II):—make innovations, περὶ γυμναστικὴν καὶ μουσικὴν Pl. R. 424b; ἐν ταῖς παιδαῖς Id. Lg. 798c; of climatic change, ν. ἐς τὴν ἀσθένειαν change [health] into sickness, Th. 7.87. 2. freq. with an implication of violence, use forcible measures, μὴ σφῶν περὶ ν. μηδὲν Id. 1.58; ἐς τινός τι ν. Id. 4.51; ἐς οὐδένα οὐδὲν ἐνεωτέριζον Id. 2.3, cf. X. HG 2.1.5, D. 23.133; ν. περὶ τινα Isoc. Ep. 7.9:—also in Med., take the law into one's own hands, POxy. 237 vi 3 (ii A.D.). II. esp. attempt political changes, make revolutionary movements, τοῖς ἀτυχοῦσι νεωτερίζειν συμφέρει Antipho 2.4.9; ἀπὸ μόνης ν. τῆς ἀσπίδος Critias 37 D.; πρὸς τοὺς ξυμμάχους νεωτερίζοντας Th. 1.97, cf. 102; ν. ἔργῳ Id. 3.66; νεωτερίζειν ἐβούλετο ἐς τὸ πλῆθος Lys. 20.16; τὸ νεωτερίζον the revolutionary party, J. BJ Proem. 2; νεωτερίσαι τὴν πολιτείαν revolutionize the state, Th. 1.115:—Pass., ἐνεωτερίζετο τὰ περὶ τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Id. 8.73, cf. 4.76. —ἱκός, ἡ, ὄν, natural to a youth, youthful, ἀγωγή Plb. 10.21.7; αὐθάδεια J. AJ 16.11.8; ἐπιθυμία 2 Ep. Ti. 2.22; ἀμαρτήματα Vett. Val. 118.3. Adv. —κῶς Plu. Dio 4.

II. modern in style, κάστοπρον POxy. 1449.56 (iii A.D.). —ῖσις, ἐως, ἡ, revolution, Heph. Astr. 1.21.

—ισμός, ὁ, attempt to change; esp. in bad sense, innovation, revolutionary movement, Pl. R. 422a, 555d, D. 17.15, etc.: pl., Pl. Lg. 758c; ἔφορος ἐπὶ τῶν ν., title of official at Sparta, BSA 27.234 (ii A.D.). 2. generally, change, as of diet, Sabin. ap. Gal. 17(1).562.

—ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, innovator, D. H. 5.75, J. Vit. 27, Plu. Cim. 17.

—ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, given to innovation, esp. in language, ῥήτωρ Poll. 4.36.

νεωτεροποι-έω, make innovations, D. H. 6.75; try experiments, Hp. Aph. 1.20: c. acc., revolutionize, τὰ κατὰ τὴν Ἰουδαίαν J. AJ 14.11.3:—Pass., ὅταν μή τι —ῇ Hp. Epid. 2.1.4. II. = νεωροποιέω (q.v.), ν. τοὺς ἡλκωμένους τόπους Gal. 10.257.

—ἱα, ἡ, revolutionary spirit, Th. 1.102; revolution, Nic. Dam. 130.20 J., J. AJ 14.15.6, al. —ός, ὄν, innovating, revolutionary, Th. 1.70, Arist. Pol. 1266<sup>b</sup>14; φύσει Ἑλληνες ν. Iamb. Myst. 7.5; τὸ ν. τινός Ael. VH 12.16.

νεώτερος, α, ον, Comp. of νέος, of persons, younger, γενεῇφι ν. II.



21.439; ὡν φύσει ν. S.OC1295; *too young*, Od.21.132; *a minor*, Th. 3.26; οἱ ν. *men of military age*, Id.5.50; τὸ πρεσβύτερόν τε καὶ τὸ ν. ib.64: c. gen., οἱ ν. τῶν πεπραγμένων *those who are too young to remember the events*, D.18.50; οἱ ν. *the new school*, of poets, Cic. Att.7. 2.1; of poets later than Homer, Sch. Il.16.574, 24.257. 2. Sup., γενεῇ δὲ νεώτατος ἔσκαν ἀπάντων Il.7.153, etc.; ἡ ν. δημοκρατία, opp. ἡ πατρία δ., Arist. Pol.1305<sup>a</sup>29. II. of events, *newer, more recent*, νεώτερον κακὸν Pi.P.4.155; *of recent origin*, Δημόκριτος μουσικὴν φησι ν. εἶναι Phld. Mus.p.108 K.: metaph., *later, worse*, ν. βούλευμα S.Ph. 560; νεώτερον πρήσσειν *contrive calamity, injury*, Hdt.5.106: freq. with τι, ἦν τι καταλαμβάνη ν. τὸν πεζόν [στρατόν] Id.8.21; δέδοικα μή τι δρᾷ ν. Ar.Ec.338, cf. Pi.Fr.107.6, Theoc.24.40; μή τι ν. ἀγγέλλεις; Pl.Prt.310b; νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν ἐς τινα Th.1.132; κατὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.8.142; περὶ πόλιν Ἑλλάδα Id.5.93; νεώτερα βουλευμένον περὶ τινας Id.1.210; μηδὲν νεώτερον ποιεῖν περὶ ἀνδρῶν Th.2.6. 2. freq. of rebellion or violent revolution, ν. τι ποιεῖν Hdt.5.35, etc.; ν. πρήγματα πρήξειν ib.19; νεωτέρων πραγμάτων ἐπιθυμεῖν Isoc.7.59, X.HG5.2.9, etc. νEW-TEYKTIKÁ, τά, *concerning temple-building*, as title of a book, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς (νEW-codd.). -Φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, Att. for ναοφύλαξ, Gloss.

νεώχερμος\* γῆ νεωστὶ εἰργασμένη, Hsch. (Cf. χερμάζω.) νῆ-, neg. Prefix used in poet. words, combining with short α, ε or ο, as in νηλεής, νήριθμος, νήκεστος, νήνεμος, νηπελέω, νήστις, νωδός, νώδυνος, or before consonants, as in νηκερδής, νήκερως, νηπαθής, νηπενθής, νήποινος. (Cf. Lat. nē-; η arises from I.-E. contraction and is used by analogy in combination with consonants.)

νῆ, Particle of strong affirmation, with acc. of the divinity invoked, once in Trag., ν. τῷ Δαπέρσῃ, ν. τὸν Εὐρώταν τρίτον, ν. τοὺς ἐν Ἀργεὶ καὶ κατὰ Σπάρτην θεοὺς S.Fr.957; freq. in Com. and Prose, esp. in the phrase νῆ Δία, Ar.Eq.319, Th.240, etc.; with the Art., ν. τὸν Δία Id. Pl.202, Antiph.179.3, etc.; with the names of other gods, usu. c. Art., ν. τὴν Δήμητρα Pherecr.24; ν. τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν Ar.Pax 218; ν. τὸν Ἀπόλλων Id.Ec.160; ν. τὴν Ἀρτεμιν ib.90; ν. τὸν Ποσειδῶ Id.Nu.83, Eup.265; ν. τῷ θεῷ (Demeter and Cora) Ar.Lys.51, Men.Georg.24 (a woman's oath, acc. to Phryn.171; ν. τῷ σῶ (of the Dioscuri) used by a Spartan, Plu.2.234f); ν. τὴν Ἥραν Pl.Phdr.230b; ν. τὴν Ἑστίαν Antiph.185; ν. τὴν Ἀφροδίτην Ar.Ec.189, Nicostr.Com.35; ν. τὸν κύνα, ν. κύων I fin.; ν. τοὺς θεοὺς Ar.Pl.74, Pl.R.531a, al.; ν. θεοὺς Hp. Ep.17; ν. τὸν alone, Ph.2.271. II. (τὸν) Δία is also used, 1. in answering questions, X.Cyr.1.3.6, Pl.Prt.312a, etc.: in a supposed answer from antagonists, folld. by γάρ, D.8.16. 2. in introducing objections or contentions supposed to come from antagonists, folld. by γάρ, Id.19.285; folld. by ἀλλά, Id.18.117, 19.272; preceded by ἀλλά, X.HG7.3.10, Mem.1.2.9, D.24.125, al. 3. to add force by way of climax, ἄλλως τε μέντοι ν. Δία πάντως καλ.. Pl.Ar.35d, cf. X.HG1.7.21. 4. in adjurations, Ar.Av.661, Ra.164.

νῆ, contr. for νέα, ν. νέος. νῆα, νῆας, ν. ναῦς: νῆαδε, Adv. to the ship, Od.13.19; μετὰ νῆαδε A.R.4.1768.

νηάς, ἄδος, ἡ, a gigantic animal, whose fossil remains were found in Samos, Euph.ap.Ael.NA17.28: prov., μείζον βοᾷ τῶν νηάδων ibid.

νηάτος, ν. νέατος (A).

νηγάτεος [ᾶ], η, ον, Ep. Adj. of doubtful meaning and derivation, perh. *newly made*, χιτῶν, κρήδεμνον, Il.2.43, 14.185; φᾶρος h.Ar. 122; καλύβαι A.R.1.775.

νήγρετος, ον, (νῆ-, ἐγείρω) *unwaking*, νήγρετος ὕπνος *sound sleep*, Od.13.80, h.Ven.177; of death, εὐδομος εὐ μάλα μακρὸν ἀτέρμονα ν. ὕπνον Mosch.3.104: in late Prose, Aret.SD2.13: neut. as Adv., νήγρετον *without waking*, ν. εὐδων Od.13.74; ν. ὕπνου, of death, AP 7.305 (Aadaeus).

νηδύια, ων, τά, *bowels, entrails*, Il.17.524, A.R.2.113, Nic.Al. 381.

νηδύμιος [ῥ], η, ον, =sq., Opp.H.3.412.

νηδῦμος, ον, =ἡδυμος (q.v.), from which it arises through false division in the Homeric text, in Hom. always epith. of ὕπνος, Il. 2.2, al., also h.Ven.171. II. in later Poets, not confined to ὕπνος, *sweet, delightful*, δονάκων Μούσα ν. h.Pan.16; ν. Ὀρφεύς APl. 4.217; ν. ὕδωρ Nonn.D.48.602; ἄνθος ib.12.176. (Derived by Aristarch. from νῆ-, δύνω.)

νηδύς, ὅς, ἡ, *any of the cavities in the body*, Hp.de Arte 10: hence, 1. *stomach*, Od.9.296, Hes.Th.487, S.OC1263, etc. 2. *belly, paunch*, Il.13.290, Hdt.2.47. 3. *bowels*, A.Ch.757, Hp. Aër.19, etc.; ἐξελεῖν τὴν νηδύν Hdt.2.87; as the seat of thirst, τέγξας ἄδιψον νηδύν E.Cyc.574; ἄρδῃ τε νηδύν Id.Supp.207. 4. *womb*, Il.24.496, Hes.Th.460, A.Eu.665, etc.; also of Zeus when in travail of Athena, Hes.Th.890, 899; of Dionysus, E.Ba.527 (lyr.). 5. metaph., ν. νάρθηκος Nic.Al.272; λέβητος Ὀρφ.L.276.—Acc. νηδύα for νηδύν in Q.S.1.616; dat. pl. νηδύσι Nic.Th.467. [ῥ in trisyll. cases, also νηδῦς A.Ch.1.c., Call.Dian.160, νηδύν E.Andr.356, Cyc. 574: but νηδύν AP9.519 (Alc.), Nic.Al.416, Orph.1.c.]

νῆες, νήεσσι, ν. ναῦς.

νη-έω, Dor. νᾶέω, older form of νέω (c), *heap, pile up*, ἐπ' αὐτῶν νῆσαν ξύλα πολλά Od.19.64; of a funeral pile, μενοεικέα νῆεον ὕλην Il.23.139; περὶ δὲ δρατὰ σώματα νῆει ib.169; πῦρ τ' εὐ νῆσαι Od.15. 322; also ἐπ' ἀπῆνης νῆεον. ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα *heaped a huge ransom*, Il.24.276; νῆεον αὐτόθι βωμόν *piled it up*, A.R.1.403:—in Med., πυρὰν νᾶσαι B.3.33: fut. νῆσεται in pass. sense, Opp.H.2. 216. II. *pile, load*, νηήσας εὐ νῆας Il.9.358:—in Med., νῆα ἄλυσ

χρυσοῦ...νησάσθω *let him pile his ship with gold enough*, ib.137, cf. 279. [Sts. corrupted to νηνέω, q.v.] —νησις, εως, ἡ, *a heaping, piling up*, Sch.A.R.1.403.

νηθίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *spinster*, cj. in Sch. Il.6.491.

νηθουσα, ἡ, apptly. name of a plant, PMag.Par.1.2307.

νηθω, spin, Cratin.96, Pl.Plt.289c, Lxx Ex.35.25, AP11.110 (Nicarch.), Corn.ND13, Gal.UPr.3 (but said not to be Att., Poll.7. 32, AB109): Ion. impf. νήθεσκες AP14.134. (Formed from νέω (B), as πλῆθω from πλῆ-, πίμπλημι.)

Νηϊάς, ἄδος, ἡ, Ion. for Ναϊάς.

νήϊος, η, ον, Dor. νᾶϊος, α, ον (as always in Trag., cf. δᾶϊος, γᾶϊος), also ος, ον A.Pers.279, 336: (ναῦς):—*of or for a ship*, δόρυ ν. ship-timber, Od.9.384, etc.: without δόρυ, Il.3.62, 13.391; ν. ξύλα Hes.Op.808; ν. δοῦρα A.R.2.79; νῆϊα alone, *oars*, Nic.Th.814; ἀνδρες νᾶϊοι A.Supp.719; στόλος νᾶϊος *the ship's course*, ib.2 (anap.); ναῖοισιν ἐμβολαῖς Id.Pers.11.cc.; γένος ναῖας ἄρωγον τέχνας, i.e. the seamen, S.Aj.357 (lyr.); ναῖα ἀπῆνη, νᾶϊον ὄχημα, i.e. a ship, E.Med. 1122, IT409 (lyr.).

Νηῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ion. for Ναῖς.

νήϊς (A), ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. νῆϊδα Il.7.198, A.R.3.32, but νῆϊν Call. Aet.1.1.33, A.R.3.130: (νῆ-, ἰδεῖν, εἰδέναι):—*unknowing of*, *unpractised in a thing*, οὐ νῆϊς ἀέθλων Od.8.179: abs., Il.1.c.; ν. ἔτι χρυσέας Κύπριδος B.5.174, cf. Call.Aet.3.1.49; ναυτιλῆς. νῆϊν ἔχεις βίον ib. 1.1.33, cf. Id. Aet.Oxy.2079.2; ν. πατρός fatherless, Q.S.5.506: Comp. νηϊδέστερος Hsch. II. (νῆ-, ἴς) *powerless, feeble*, Id., Suid.

νήϊς (B), ἴδος, ἡ, =νηάς, Heraclid.Pol.30, Phot.

νήϊστος, η, ον, Sup., =νῆατος (ν. νέατος A), in form νῆϊστα\* ἔσχατα, κατώτατα, Hsch.: hence perh. the name of the πύλαι Νῆϊσται at Thebes, πύλαισι Νῆϊσται (ν.1. νῆϊται [-τισι, -ταισι]) A.Th.460, cf. Stat.Theb.8.354; Νῆϊταις πύλαις E.Ph.1104codd. (νῆϊ, ταῖς πύλαις Hsch.: perh. Νῆϊταις πύλαις with -ττ- from -στ-).

νηῖτης [ι], ου, δ, *of or belonging to a ship, consisting of ships*, ν. στρατός a fleet, Th.2.24, 4.85; στόλος A.R.4.239, etc.

νη-κερδής, ἐς, *without gain, unprofitable*, νηκερδέα βουλὴν Il.17. 469; ἔπος νηκερδὲς ἔειπες Od.14.509. —κερως, ων, *not horned*, Ep. nom. pl. νήκεροι, Hes.Op.529. —κεστός, ον, (νῆ-, ἀέκομαι) *incurable*, neut. as Adv., incurably, ὅς κε...νήκεστον ἀασθῇ ib. 283.

—κηδής, ἐς, *careless*, f.l. in Epic.ap.Pl.Smp.197c. —κουστέω, (νῆ-, ἀκούω) *give no heed to, disobey*, c. gen., οὐδ' Ἐνοσίχθων νηκούσθησε θεᾶς Il.20.14. —κουστός, ον, (νῆ-, ἀκουστός) *deaf, not hearing*, Emp.137.3. II. *unheard, unknown*, Arat.173.

νήκ-της, ου, δ, (νῆχω) *swimmer*, Poll.1.97; ἐχθρὸν ἀεὶ νήκτησι prob. in Philosteph.Hist.17. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *able to swim*, S.E.M.9.171; also ν. τέχνη ibid. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, *swimming*, opp. χερσαῖος, Arist. Mu.398<sup>b</sup>31, cf. Plu.2.636e; ν. πλῆθος ἰχθύων Vett.Val.344.15, cf. AP 6.4 (Leon.); of a shield, ib.9.115; in air as well as water, Ph.1.14; τὸ πτηνὸν καὶ πεζὸν καὶ νηκτόν Gal.18(1).207; but τὸ ν. *power of swimming*, Anacreont.24.5.

—τρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of νήκτης, ν. ἐλαία Poll. 6.45; cf. κολουβάς.

—τωρ, ορος, ὁ, =νήκτης, Man.4.397.

νηλεγής, ἐς, =ἀνηλεγής, *reckless*, ἦτορ Alcim.26 (dub.l.). Adv. —έως Hsch.

νηλεής, ἐς, ν. νηλῆς; cf. ἀνηλεής.

νηλεΐτις, ἴδος, (νῆ-, ἀλείτης, ἀλιταίνω) fem. Adj. *guiltless, unoffending*, γυναικας... αἰ τ' ἐσ' ἀτιμάζουσι καὶ αἰ νηλεΐτιδὲς εἰσι Od.16.317, 19. 498, cf. 2.418. (νηλιτέες, νηλητέες are vv.ll.; Aristarch. interpr. ἀμαρτωλοί, πολυαμάρτητοι, from νῆ- intens.)

νηλεό-θυμος, ον, *of ruthless spirit*, μοῖρα IG3.1326, BKT5(1).87; Χάρων IG14.1648, cf. 2012 (Sulp. Max.). —ποινος, ον, *punishing ruthlessly*, epith. of the Κῆρες, Hes.Th.217.

Νηλεὺς, εως, ὁ, *Neleus*, father of Nestor, Il.11.683, al.:—Adj. Νηληϊός, υἱός 2.20:—Patron. Νηλεΐδης, ον, Ep. ᾠδ, δ, 23.652; Ep. Νηληϊάδης, εω or ᾠδ, 8.100, al.: in fem. Νηληῖς, ἴδος, A.R.1. 120. II. Νηλεὺς, εως, ὁ, =Νεῖλεως, founder of Miletus, IG12.94.4 (written Νελ-), Call.Dian.226: hence Νειλεΐδης, and Νειληϊάδης, ον, Ep. ᾠδ, δ, Alex.Aet.3.26, 1; cf. Νειλεῖον.

νήλευστος, ον, (νῆ-, λεύσσω) *invisible*, Theoc.Syrinx 20.

νηλῆς, ἐς, Ep. neut. νηλεές; Ep. also νηλειός, ἐς, Hes.Th.770, h.Ven.245, A.R.4.476: (νῆ-, ἔλεος):—poet. Adj. (in Prose sts. ἀνηλεής, q.v.) *pitiless, ruthless*, Il.9.632; νηλεῖ χαλκῷ with *ruthless blade*, 3.292, al.; νηλεῖ δεσμῷ 10.443; ν. θυμὸν ἔχοντες a *resolute or dogged spirit*, 19.229; νηλεῖ ὕπνῳ *relentless sleep*, which has exposed the sleeper to ill, Od.12.372; ν. ἡμαρ, i.e. the day of death, Il.11. 484, Od.9.17, etc.; ν. ἦτορ Il.9.497; νηλεὰ νόον Φάλαριν Pi.P.1.95; νηλεεὶ νόῳ Id.Fr.177; ν. σὺ καὶ θράσους πλέως A.Pr.42; ν...ὅστις ἰκτῆρας ἐκθύει E.Cyc.369 (lyr.). Adv. —έως A.Pr.242; Ep. —εἰως A.R. 2.626, IG5(1).733 (Sparta). II. Pass., *unperturbed*, ἔκειτο νηλεές.. σῶμα S.Ant.1197; νηλεὰ δὲ γένεθλα.. κείται Id.OT180 (lyr.).

νηλί-πεζος, ον, *barefooted*, Hsch. —πους [ι], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *unshod, barefooted*, ἔσιτος ν. τ' ἀλωμένη S.OC349 codd., cf. Max.Tyr. 30.6: νήλιπος, ον, A.R.3.646, Lyc.635, prob. l. for νήλυπος in Lyd. Mag.1.42; cf. ἀνήλιπος. (Deriv. by Sch.Theoc.4.56 from νῆ-, ἡλιψ without shoe.)

νήλος\* ἔριον\* ἄμεινον λῆνος, Hsch.

νήμα, ατος, τό, (νέω B) *that which is spun, thread, yarn*, Od.4.134, E. Or.1433 (lyr.), Pl.Plt.282e: pl., Od.2.98, 19.143; *thread of a spider's web*, Hes.Op.777; of the Fates, Μοῖραν νῆμ' ἄλλυτον Phanocl.2, cf. IG14.1188.11; οὐπὼν πεπλήρωται τὸ ν. αὐτοῦ *his destiny*, Luc.Philops. 25; νήματα σηρικὰ *silk sutures*, Gal.10.942.

νηματ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *woven, ὕπλον*, of a band of plaited rope or web-



bing, Ath. Mech. 34.7.  
434a.

νημέρτ-εια, ἡ, *truth*; Dor. νᾱμέρτεια, used by S. Tr. 173 in trim.  
-ής, ἐς, Dor. νᾱμερτής (the only form used by Trag., A. Pers. 246), (νη-, ἀμαρτάνω) *unerring*, γέρων ἄλιος ν., of Proteus, Od. 4.349, etc.; ν. τε καὶ ἡπίος, of Nereus, Hes. Th. 235; εἰπεῖν ν. βουλὴν a *sure decree*, i.e. one that will infallibly be put in force, Od. 1.86, 5.30; νημερτέα εἰπεῖν or μυθήσασθαι to speak *sure truths*, 3.19, 11.6.376; ἡ μάλα τοῦτο ἔπος ν. εἶπες 3.204; πάντα νημερτῇ λόγον A. I. c. (troch.); μῦθος, βάξιν, A. R. 4.810, 1184; Sup. -έστατος Lyc. 223; more freq. as Adv., νημερτὲς ἐνίσπες Od. 22.166; τῶν γε νόον ν. ἀνέγνω 21.205; νημερτὲς ὑπόσχεο 11.1.514; Ion. Adv. νημερτέως as trisyll., Od. 5.98.

νημηθής, ἐς, *thoughtless*, Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Rom. Prov.* p. 123 (Phrygia).

νηνεμ-έω, to be still, of the bowels, dub. l. in Hp. Mul. 2.113 (νηπε-λεῖ Gal. adloc.); of the weather, v. l. for ἀνην- in Str. 7.3.18. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *stillness in the air, calm, νηνεμῆς in a calm*, 11.5.523; γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμῆ there was a calm, a *ceasing of all winds* (the generic and specific words being in appos.), Od. 5.392, 12.169; ἦν μὲν δὴ ν. Hdt. 7.218; ἐξ αἰθρίης τε καὶ ν. ib. 188; opp. μέγα πνεῦμα, Pl. Phd. 77e; νηνεμῆ in calm weather, Arat. 1033, A. R. 3.970; in pl., νηνεμῆι τε καὶ γαλήνῃ Pl. Th. 153c; ἐν νηνεμῆσι γαλήνης Tim. 64: c. gen., ν. ἀνέμων Epic. ap. Pl. Smph. 197c (s. v. l.). -ος, ον, (νη-, ἀνεμος) *without wind, calm*, αἰθέρ 11.8.556, Ar. Th. 43 (anap.); γαλάνα A. Ag. 740 (lyr.); πέλαγος E. Hel. 1456 (lyr.); αἰθρη Ar. Av. 778 (lyr.); νηνέμους ἔσχαεν αἰθρη δρόμους Limen. 8; ἐν νηνέμοις in windless places, Thphr. HP. 1.8.1: Comp., διὰ τὸ -ώτερον εἶναι Arist. Mete. 3.73<sup>a</sup>24 (s. v. l.). 2. metaph., ν. ἔσθησ' ὄχλον E. Hec. 533; ν. ἔχειν τὴν ψυχὴν Plu. 2.589d. -όω, *make calm*, Hsch. (Pass.).

νηνέω (prob. a corruption of νηέω), *heep*, v. l. in 11.23.139; also in compds. ἐπι-, παρα-νηνέω.

νηνία, ἡ, *public eulogy* on great men, sometimes accompanied by the flute: hence, *lament, dirge*, only in Lat. *nenia*, a Gr. word acc. to Cic. Legg. 2.24.62; cf. sq.

νηνίατον, τό, a Phrygian tune for the flute, Hippon. 129.

νηνίς, ν. νεάνις. νηνίται· νέοι, Hsch. νηνυρίζοντα· θρηνοῦντα, λαλοῦντα, Id. νηξίπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *web-footed*, gloss on νέποδες, Id.

νηξίς, εως, ἡ, (νήχω) *swimming*, Batr. 68, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.27: pl., Batr. 149, Plu. 2.1091c, Sor. 1.56.

νηο-βάτης [ᾱ], ον, ὁ, poet. for ναυβάτης, AP 7.668 (Leon.). -κόρος, ον, (νῆος) poet. for νεοκόρος, 11.9.22 (Phil.). -πόλος, ν. ναοπόλος. -πορέω, poet. for \*ναυπορέω, *go by sea*, AP 7.675 (Leon.).

νηός, ὁ, Ion. for ναός, *temple*. II. νηός, Ion. gen. of ναός. νηοσός, poet. νηοσσός, ον, *protecting ships*, Ἀρτεμῖς, Ἀπόλλων, A. R. 1.570, 2.927.

νηοῦχος· φύλαξ πλοίου, Hsch. νηο-φθόρος, ον, *destroying ships*, Nonn. D. 39.122. -φόρος, ον, *bearing ships*, νῶτα AP 10.16.8 (Theaet.).

νήοχος, ον, *guiding ships*, πηδάλια AP 7.636 (Crin.). νη-παθής, ἐς, = νηπευθής, Opp. C. 2.417. -παυστος, ον, (νη-, παύω) = ἀπαυστος: neut. as Adv., νήπαυστον αἰάζουσα Lyc. 972.

νηπεδᾶνός, ἡ, ὄν, = ἡπεδανός, Opp. C. 3.409; cf. νήδυμος, ἡδυμος.

νη-πεκτής, ἐς, *with hair uncombed, dishevelled*, Hsch. -πεκτος, ον, *with uncarded wool*, κῶεα νηπέκτων ὄτων Epic. Alex. Adesp. 2.30. -πελέω, to be powerless, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.124; hence restored in Id. Mul. 2.113; cf. κακητελέων, εὐητελής. -πενθής, ἐς, (πένθος) *banishing pain and sorrow*, epith. of Apollo, AP 9.525.14; φάρμακον ν., an Egyptian drug, Od. 4.221, cf. Thphr. HP 9.15.1. II. *free from sorrow*: Adv. -έως Protag. 9. -πενθής, ἐς, *unsearchable*, Orac. ap. Macr. Sat. 1.18.20.

νηπί-άας, ν. νηπιή. -άζω, to be as a babe, *childish*, Erinn. in PSI 9.1090.55 + 15 (p. xii), Hp. Ep. 17, 1 Ep. Cor. 14.20, Porph. Gaur. 12.4. -ἄχεύω, to be childish, *play like a child*, 11.2.502:—Med., Rh. Mus. 1879.195 (Rome). -ἄχος, ον, Ep. Dim. of νήπιος, *childish, infantine*, 11.2.338, 6.408, 16.262, Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 36.13 (Mesom. (?)); Ἐρως Bion Fr. 7.2; νηπίαχα φρονέων Opp. H. 5.403; of animals, Id. C. 1.444, al.: as Subst. νηπίαχος, ὁ, *child*, IG 12(7).445 (Amorgos), Opp. C. 3.211. -ἄχω [ᾱ], = νηπιαχεύω, A. R. 4.868, Mosch. 4.22, Opp. C. 2.343. -ἄχῳδης, ἐς, *childish*, Gloss. -έη, ἡ, Ep. form for \*νηπιή, (νήπιος) *childhood, childishness*, οἶνον ἀποβλύζων ἐν νηπιέη ἀλεγειν 11.9.491: in pl., οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ νηπιάας (for \*νηπιίας) ὀχέειν Od. 1.297; ἐπεὶ... ποιήσῃ ἀθύρματα νηπιέησιν in *childish fashion*, 11.15.363; ἡγήσατο νηπιέησι led them in his folly, Od. 24.469. -εος, α, ον, = νήπιος, χεῖρα... νηπιέην Opp. H. 3.585. -εύομαι, = νηπιαχεύω, Sch. D 11.22.503.

νηπιόκτονος, ον, *slaying children*, διάταγμα Lxx Wi. 11.7.

νήπιος, α (Sor. 1.7, al.), Ion. η, ον, also ος, ον Lyc. 638:—*infant, child*, freq. in Hom., νήπιον, οὐ πω εἰδὼθ' ὁμοίου πολέμοιο 11.9.440; νήπια τέκνα 2.136, etc.; βρέφος ἔτ' ὄντα ν. E. Ion. 1399, cf. Andr. 755, etc.; νηπίους ἔτι Id. Heracl. 956; τὸ ν. Pl. Ax. 366d; ἀρμόττουσα τοῖς ν. [πλαταγῇ] Arist. Pol. 1340<sup>b</sup>30; ἐκ νηπίου from a child, from infancy, [τὸ ἡδὺ] ἐκ ν. ἡμῖν συντέθραπται Id. EN 1105<sup>a</sup>2; ἐκ νηπίων Plb. 4.20.8; ἐκ ν. ἡλικίας PFlor. 36.5 (iv A. D.); *infant in law, minor*, ἐφ' ὅσον ὁ κληρονόμος ν. ἐστιν Ep. Gal. 4.1; of children up to puberty, αἱ τῶν ν. ἐκλάμψεις Hp. Epid. 6.1.4 (cf. Herophil. Gal. 17(1).826); but of the foetus in its early stage, Hp. Aph. 4.1 (cf. Gal. 17(1).653). 2. less freq. of animals, 11.2.311, 11.113; νήπια alone, *the young* of

an animal, 17.134. 3. of plants, Thphr. HP 8.1.7. II. metaph., 1. of the understanding, *childish, silly*, Od. 13.237; μέγα ν. 11.16.46, cf. Od. 9.44; simply, *without foresight, blind*, 11.22.445; ἀνῆρ ν. Heraclit. 79, cf. Emp. 11.1, Pi. P. 3.82, A. Pr. 443, Democ. 76, etc.; ν. ὁς... γονέων ἐπιλάθεται S. El. 145 (lyr.); οὔτε πρὶν νήπιον, νῦν τ'... μέγαν no child before and now full-grown (i.e. in mind), Id. OT 652 (lyr.); of words, νήπια βάσεις Pi. Fr. 157; ἀντιτείνειν νήπι' ἀντὶ νηπίων E. Med. 891; μηδὲν εἴπης ν. Ar. Nu. 105. 2. of bodily strength, like that of a child, βίη δέ τε ν. αὐτῶν 11.11.561.

νηπιό-της, ητος, ἡ, *childhood, infancy*, Arist. Pr. 896<sup>b</sup>6. II. *childishness*, Pl. Lg. 808e, J. AJ 1.19.3, 2.9.7; ν. φρενῶν Luc. Halc. 3. -τροφέω, nurse, tend children, Sor. 1.88. -φροσύνη, ἡ, *childishness, thoughtlessness*, Eust. 1418.60 (pl.). -φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, of childish mind, silly, Str. 1.2.8.

νήπλεκτος, ον, *with unbraided hair*, Bion 1.21.

νήπλυτος, ον, *unwashed*, cj. in Anacr. 21.6.

νήποδες· ἰχθύες, Hsch.; cf. νέπους.

νηποινεί, Adv. of sq., *with impunity*, esp. in phrase νηποινεί τεθνάναι, SIG 194.10 (Amphipolis, iv B. C.), Lexap. And. 1.95, Lexap. D. 23.60, cf. Pl. Lg. 874c; ν. ἀποκτείνειν (v. l. νήποινα) X. Hier. 3.3.

νήποινος, ον, (νη-, ποιμή) *unavenged, without compensation*, Hom. (only in Od.), νήποινοί κεν ὄλοισθε 1.380, 2.145; ἀλλότριον βίον νήποινον ἔδουσιν 1.160; ἀνδρὸς ἐνὸς βίον νήποινον ὀλέσθαι 11.377, cf. 18.280; also νήποινα (as Adv.) ἀποκτείνειν (v. l. for νηποινεί) X. Hier. 3.3. II. φυτῶν νάποινος (νή- codd.), like ἀμοῖρος, *without share of, unblest with fruitful trees*, Pi. P. 9.58.

νήπους ἢ νήποδες· ἀνυποδέτους, Hsch. (leg. νη(λ)π-).

νήπι-της, ον, ὁ, (νήφω) *sober, discreet*, Plb. 10.3.1, D. S. 30.3, 33.21<sup>a</sup>, Onos. 1.1, Ptol. Tetr. 160. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *sober*, Com. Adesp. 1088 (Sup.), Plu. 2.709b, Vett. Val. 242.18; -κωτάτην· νήφειν ποιούσαν, Hsch. Adv. -κῶς Vett. Val. 179.6, al.

νηπύθης, ἐς, = νηπευθής, Hsch.

νηπυστος, ον, *not heard, not learnt*, Nonn. D. 11.199.

νηπύτα· βοητὰ· κήρυξ μικρόφωνος, Hsch.; cf. ἡπύτα.

νηπύτι-α, ἡ, *infancy*, ἐξέτι νηπυτίης A. R. 4.791. -εύομαι, *play*

child's tricks, AP 11.140 (Lucill.). -ος, ὁ, Ep. Dim. of νήπιος, *little child*, μηκέτι ταῦτα λεγόμεθα νηπύτιοι ὥς 11.13.292; νηπύτιον ὥς 20.200; once in Ar., ν. γὰρ ἔστ' ἔτι Nu. 868. II. as Adj., *childish*, ἐπέεσσιν γε νηπυτίοισιν 11.20.211; *foolish*, [βροτοί] Orph. L. 6.

νηρείτης or νηρίτης [ι], ον, ὁ, name for several kinds of sea-snails, Arist. HA 530<sup>a</sup>12, 535<sup>a</sup>19, 547<sup>b</sup>23, PA 679<sup>b</sup>20.

Νηρ-εύς, εως, Ion. ἦος, ὁ, Nereus, h. Ap. 319, Hes. Th. 240, Alc. Supp. 8.7, etc. 2. sea, Δίβυς, Ἀραψ Ν., Nonn. D. 25.51, 32.194. -εἰος, α, ον, Adj. of Nereus, Νήρεια τέκνα, i.e. fishes, Euphr. 8.2; cf. νηρός.

2. Νήρειον, τό, = δελφίνιον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.73:—also Νηρείδιον, ibid.

Νηρηΐς or Νηρεΐς, ἴδος, ἡ, *daughter of Nereus, sea-nymph* (opp. Ναΐς, *spring-nymph*): mostly in pl. Νηρηΐδες, 11.18.38, Pi. P. 11.2; title of play by Anaxandrides, Ath. 11.482c; Νηρεΐδες Alc. Supp. 8.11, Pi. I. (6).5.6, Q. S. 2.436, title of play by Aeschylus; Att. Νηρηΐδες A. Fr. 174, S. OC 719 (lyr.), E. Andr. 1267, etc.; they were fifty in number, Hes. Th. 264, Pi. I. 6(5).6; their names are given, 11.18.39sq., Hes. Th. 243 sqq.: rare in sg., gen. Νηρηΐδος S. Fr. 546, Alc. Com. 4.

νήριθμος, ον, = ἀνάρητος, *countless*, Theoc. 25.57, Lyc. 415.

νήριον, τό, *oleander, Nerium Oleander*, = ῥοδόδεδρον, Dsc. 4.81, dub. in CIG 3641 b 20 (Lampsacus).

νηρίπη· σεμνή, Hsch.

νήρις, ιος, ἡ, = βράθυ, Nic. Th. 531. II. f. l. for πυρίτις, Dsc. 1.9.

III. hollow rock, cavern, Hsch. (pl.).

νηρίται· μεγάλοι, Hsch. νηρίτης, ν. νηρείτης. νηρίτόμυθος, ον, = πολύμυθος, Id.

νήριτος, ον, = νήριθμος, *countless, immense*, ν. ὕλη Hes. Op. 511: hence as pr. n. of mountain in Ithaca, Νήριτον εἰνοσίφυλλον 11.2.632, Od. 9.22; ν. ταύρων ἴχνια A. R. 3.1288.

νηρίτοτρόφος, ον, (νηρίτης) *breeding sea-snails*, νήσοι A. Fr. 285.

νηρίτόφυλλος, ον, = πολύφυλλος, Hsch.

νηρός, ὁ, ὄν, of fish, = νεαρός, *fresh*, PCair. Zen. 616 (iii B. C.), Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.63; cf. ἡμίνηρος. II. νηρόν, τό, or νηρός, ὁ, *water*, OG 1201.21 (Nubia, vi A. D.), cf. Phryn. 29; acc. sg. written τὸν νηρόν PSI 3.165.3 (vi A. D.); cf. Mod. Gr. νερό. 2. f. l. for νειρός in Lyc. 896, glossed κάθυγρος, Suid. s. v. νηρίτης (interpol.), but ταπεινός, Hsch.

νής, Adv., = ἐνης (ν. ἐνος B), Hsch.: Dor. νᾱς (prob.), Id.

νησαῖος, α, Ion. η, ον, *insular*, χώρα, πόλις, E. Tr. 188 (lyr.), Ion 1583; ὄρνιθες Arat. 982; πορθμός AP 9.242 (Antiphil.).

νησεύομαι, form alluvial deposits, EM 25.48.

Νησιάδεια, τά, festival at Delos, Inscr. Delos 366 A 134 (iii B. C.):—sg. -ειον, τό, name of a fund, ib. 290.139 (iii B. C.).

νησι-άζω, = νησιζω 1, Str. 1.3.18, Ph. 1.622; ἄκρα νησιάζουσα *peninsular*, Stad. 202. -αρχέω, to be governor of an island or group of islands, CIG 3655.7 (Cyzicus).

-άρχης, ον, ὁ, *governor of an island or islands*, Antiph. 190.14, Plu. 2.823d. -αρχος, ὁ, = foreg., IG 11(4).559 (Delos, iii B. C.), 1126 (ii B. C.), Inscr. Delos 442 B 71 (ii B. C.); of Tiberius at Capreae, D. C. 58.5. -ᾱς, ἁδος, ἡ, = νησίς, in pl., D. P. 570 (s. v. l.).

νησίγδα, a kind of dish, Philem. 52.

νησι-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of νήσος, *islet*, Th. 6.2, Arist. Mir. 832<sup>a</sup>24, Str. 2.5.30. -ίζω, to be or form an island, Plb. 3.42.7, 5.46.9. II.



to be peninsular, *Peripl. M. Eux.* 58.

Str. 2.5.23, 3.3.1.

νῆσις (A), εως, ἡ, (νέω B) *spinning*, Pl. R. 620c.

νῆσις (B), εως, ἡ, (νέω C) *accumulation*, Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 20 codd. (fort. ἰνῆσις).

νῆσις-ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of νῆσις, *islet*, Hdt. 8.76, 95, Th. 8.14, Plb. 16.2.8, Str. 1.3.18, Plu. *Oth.* 10. [i Call. *Fr.* 524, Lyc. 599, AP 6.89 (Maec.), 9.413 (Antiphil.), D. P. 479, etc.] -ἴτης [i], ου, δ, (νῆσις) of, from, or belonging to an island, St. Byz.:—Dor. fem. νῆσιτις, ἴδος, γῆ *PEleph.* 20.48 (iii B.C.); σπιλάς AP 7.2 (Antip. Sid.).

νῆσιώτης, Dor. νῆσιωτῆς, ου, δ, fem. -ῶτις, ἴδος, *islander*, Pi. P. 10.47, Hdt. 1.27, 143, Ar. *Pax* 298, Th. 5.97, etc. 2. metaph., of a swimmer, Tim. *Pers.* 44. II. as Adj., *insular*, λαὸς νῆσιώτας Pi. P. 9.55; ν. βίος E. *Heracl.* 84; νῆσιώτιδες πόλεις *insular cities*, Hdt. 7.22; νῆσιώτις πέτρα an island rock, A. *Pers.* 390; ἐστία S. *Tr.* 658 (lyr.): also with a neut. Subst., νῆσιώτη μεираκίω Luc. *Dom.* 3. 2. epith. of Apollo in Locris, BCH 46.446; of Dionysus, *Ath. Mitt.* 29.169 (Pergam.). -ἰκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or from an island, ἔθνεα Hdt. 7.80; δόμοι E. *Andr.* 1261; ὄνομα νῆσιωτικὸν Σαλαμίνα θέμενον having given it the island name of Salamis, Id. *Hel.* 149; ν. ξενύδρια Men. 462.3; τὸ ν. *insular situation*, Th. 7.57; κλητήρ ν. a summoner of the islanders, Ar. *Av.* 1422.

νῆσο-βασίλεια [i], ἡ, *queen of the islands*, of Aphrodite, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.173. -ειδής, ἐς, like an island, Str. 3.1.7. -μαχία, ἡ, *island-fight*, Luc. *VH.* 1.42.

νῆσομαι, Pass., (νῆσις) *become an island*, App. (?) *Gall.* (post *Fr.* 21).

νῆσο-ποιέω, *insulate*, Oenom. ap. Eus. *PE.* 5.26:—Pass., Ptol. *Geog.* 4.7.7. -πολις, εως, ἡ, *island-city*, Isid. *Char.* 1.

νῆσορ· νεοττός, Hsch.

νῆσος, Dor. νῆσος, ἡ, *island*, Il. 2.721, etc.; ἐν τῇ μεγάλᾳ Δωρίδι νῆσῳ Πέλοπος, i.e. the Peloponnese, S. *OC* 96; μακάρων νῆσοι, ν. μάκαρ; αἱ ν. the islands of the Archipelago, Ar. *Eq.* 1.319, X. *HG.* 4.8.1; καὶ πᾶς γυνή... νῆσον ἀμφιέννυται; Anaxil. 35 (cf. *περίνησος*): heterocl. gen. pl. νῆσῶν Call. *Del.* 66. 2. *land flooded by the Nile*, *PHib.* 1.90.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; opp. ἡπειρος, *PGiss.* 60 (ii A.D.); νῆσοι ποταμοφόροι *POxy.* 1445.13 (ii A.D.); so of *alluvial land* in *Tab. Heracl.* 1.38.

νῆσοφύλαξ [v], ἄκος, δ, *island-guard*, D. S. 3.39.

νῆσσα, ν. νῆττα.

νῆσσιον, τό, Dim. of νῆσσα, *PLond. ined.* 2181 (vi/vii A.D.).

νῆσσοτροφεῖον, τό, *place where ducks are kept*, Varro *RR.* 3.11.1, *Colum.* 8.15.1.

νῆστ-εἶα, ἡ, *fast*, νῆστεῖαι καὶ ὀρταί Hdt. 4.186, cf. *Lxx Is.* 1.13, Str. 16.2.40, *Act. Ar.* 27.9; νῆστειν φέρειν Hp. *Aph.* 1.13; νῆστεῖα ὄζειν (cf. νῆστις 1.2) *Arist. Pr.* 908<sup>b</sup>12; at Athens, name for the third day of the Thesmophoria, *Ath.* 7.307f, *Alciph.* 3.39, cf. *PCair. Zen.* 350.5 (iii B.C.). -εἶρα, ἡ, fem. of νῆστης 1, as Adj., Nic. *Al.* 130, f. l. in Id. *Th.* 862. -εῦω, *fast*, Ar. *Av.* 1519, Th. 949, *Ev. Mat.* 6.16, etc.; νῆστεύσαντες, opp. ἐδηδοκότες, *Arist. PA* 676<sup>a</sup>1. 2. c. gen., *abstain from*, κακότητος *Emp.* 144. -ης, ου, δ, *one who is fasting*, on an empty stomach, *Semon.* 38, *Arist. Fr.* 232, *Matro Conv.* 10; ταῦτα νῆστη δίδου πιεῖν *POxy.* 1088.44 (i A.D.), cf. *SIG* 1171.9 (Lebena), *PLit. Lond.* 171 (iii A.D.). II. = *staminius*, *Gloss.* -ἰκός, ἡ, ὄν, (νέω B) of or for spinning: νητικὴ (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, the art of spinning, Pl. *Plt.* 282a. II. (νῆστις) for use on fastdays, γάρων *Aët.* 16.131 (141).

-ἴμος, ου, of abstinence, ἐβδομάδες *PFlor.* 384.55 (i A.D.). νῆστις, gen. ιος or ἴδος, δ and ἡ (ν. infr.); also dat. νῆστει Hp. *Acut.* 60; pl. νῆστεις *Antiph.* 138, *D. H. Rh.* 9.16: (νῆ-, ἔδω):—not eating, fasting, of persons, ἀνώγοιμι πολεμίζειν νῆσας Ἀχαιῶν νῆστιας, ἀκμήνους Il. 19.207; νῆστιες ἄχρι... κνέφαος Od. 18.370, cf. *Diocl. Fr.* 43, *Ev. Matt.* 15.32, etc.; νῆστιον ἐπιθέντες οἱ πολέμοιοι Onos. 12.1: c. gen., νῆστις βορᾶς E. *IT* 973: metaph., νῆστιν ἀνὰ... ψάμμαν over the hungry sand, A. *Pr.* 573 (lyr.). 2. with an abstract Subst., freq. in A., νῆστιν νόσον *famine*, *Ag.* 1016 (lyr.); ν. λιμός Ch. 250; νῆστισιν αἰκίας the pains of hunger, *Pr.* 599 (lyr.); νῆστιδες δύναι *Ag.* 1621; also νῆστις ὁσμή the bad breath of one fasting, *Phryn. PSp.* 91 B. 3. Act., causing hunger, starving, πνοαὶ νῆστιδες A. *Ag.* 193 (lyr.). II. as Subst., νῆστις, ἡ, acc. νῆστιν Ar. *Fr.* 318.3, 506.4, *Eub.* 110. 1. the intestine *jejunum*, from its always being found empty, *Hp. Carn.* 19, Ar. *Fr.* 506.4, *Eub.* 63.5 (anap.), cf. *Arist. PA* 675<sup>b</sup>33. 2. ν. κε-στρεῦς, fish so called because its stomach was always found empty, Ar. *Fr.* 156, etc.: hence in Com., of 'empty bellies', ἐγὼ δὲ κεστρεῦς νῆστις οἰκάδ' ἀποτρέχω *Alex.* 256, etc., cf. *Ath.* 7.307d. 3. Νῆστις, ἡ, = ὕδωρ, *Emp.* 6.3, cf. *Alex.* 322.

νῆστο-ποσία, ἡ, *drinking on an empty stomach*, *Herod. Med. ap. Orib.* 5.27.12. -ποτέω, *drink fasting*, in Pass., ib. 16.

νῆστοός, ἡ, ὄν, (νέω B), spun, *Lxx Ex.* 31.4.

νῆσούριον, τό, Dim. of νῆσις, X. *HG.* 6.1.12, *Isoc.* 5.145, etc.

νῆσυρις, = σφονδύλιον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.76.

νῆττα· ἀνήνυτα, Hsch. νῆττη, ἡ, ν. νεάτη.

νῆττιτος, ου, (νῆ-, τίνω) *unavenged*, *IG* 14.1389ii33.

νῆτοιδής, ἐς, akin to the νῆττη, Nic. *Harm.* 11; τόνος -έστερος ib. 5.

νῆτός, ἡ, ὄν, (νέω C) *heaped, piled up*, ὕθι νῆτος χρυσὸς καὶ χαλκὸς *ἐκεῖτο* Od. 2.338.

νῆτρεκός, ἐς, = ἀτρεκής. Adv. -κῶς, = ἀτρεκῶς, *Lyc.* 1.

νῆτρον, τό, (νέω B) *spindle*, *Suid.*

νῆττα, Ep. and Ion. νῆσσα Hdt. 2.77, *Arat.* 918, *Boeot.* νῆσσα Ar. *Ach.* 875, ἡ:—*duck*, Hdt. l. c., Ar. *Av.* 566, etc.; νῆττα ἀργυρᾶ *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.

1436.53. (From ḡ-tyā, cf. Skt. ātis 'water-fowl', Lat. *anas*, *anat-is*, Lith. *antis* 'duck', etc.)

νῆττ-άριον [ā], τό, Dim. of foreg., *duckling*, used as a term of endearment, Ar. *Pl.* 1011, Men. 1041. -ἴον, τό, = foreg., *Nicostr. Com.* 6.

νῆττο-φόνος, δ, *duck-killer*, a kind of eagle, *Aquila naevia*, *Arist. HA* 618<sup>b</sup>25. -φύλαξ [v], ἄκος, δ, *duck-watcher*, *Gloss.*

νῆυς, ἡ, ν. ναῦς. νηυσιπέρητος, ου, ν. ναυσιπέρατος.

νῆϋτος, ου, (νῆ-, αὔτη) *breathless*, Hes. *Th.* 795.

νῆφαίνω, = νήφω, etym. of νηφαντός, *Eust.* 1306.51.

νῆφᾶλ-έος, α, ου, = νηφάλιος, *Hdn. Gr.* 2.908, al.; = σῶφρων, *Suid.*, cf. *Max. Tyr.* 9.3, *Agath.* 2.3, *Sch. Il.* 23.398 (Sup.). Adv. -έως *sanely*, *ξυντελέσαι δόμον Aret. SD* 1.6. -εότης, ητος, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss.* -έωσις, εως, ἡ, *sobriety*, *Et. Gud.* 409.58. -ιεύς, εως, δ, = νηφάλιος, *AP* 9.525.14. -ιεύω, *make a libation without wine*, *Poll.* 6.26. -ίζω, *purify by a libation without wine*, *Hsch.* (Pass.). -ιμος, ου, = sq., *Orac. ap. Phleg. Fr.* 36.10 J. -ιος, α, ου, also os, ου *IEp. Ti.* 3.11, *Plu.* 2.657c: (νῆφω):—of drink, *unmixed with wine*, ν. μειλίγματα offerings of water, milk, and honey to the Eumenides, A. *Eu.* 107; to the Muses and Nymphs, κρατήρ νηφάλιος *Plu.* 2.156d; νηφάλια εὐχῶλαί, θυσίαι, A. *R.* 4.712, *Polem. Hist.* 42; ν. βωμοί *IG* 2.1651 (iv B.C.); νηφάλια καὶ μελίσπονδα θύειν *Plu.* 2.464c, 672b; τῷ Διονύσῳ πολλάκις ν. θύομεν ib. 132e (prov. of a frugal meal); ν. σπείσω Κύπριδι *AP* 5.225 (Paul. Sil.); ν. ξύλα wood other than vine twigs, burned in sacrifices, esp. the twigs of the herb θύμος, *Philoch.* 31, *Crates Hist.* 5; ν. πόπανον with no wine in it, *IG* 3.77.18. II. *sober*, ν. μέθη *Ph.* 1.16, 2.447; βαθὺ ἡ σιγὴ καὶ νηφάλιον, ἡ δὲ μέθη λάλον *Plu.* 2.504a; of persons, *IEp. Ti.* 3.2, 11, *Ep. Tit.* 2.2, *J. AJ* 13.12.2. Adv. -ίως, ν. ἔχειν *Poll.* 6.26. -ισμός, δ, metaph., *soberness*, *Suid.* -ος, = νηφάλιος, *Orac. ap. Phleg. Fr.* 36.10 J.

νῆφαν-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *sobering*, *Pl. Phlb.* 61c. II. = νηφάλιος, ζῶν, of the bee, *Porph. Antr.* 19. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, = νηφάλιος, *Eust.* 1306.52, misquoting *Ath.* 10.423b.

νῆφρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, *foolish*, *Claudian. Gig.* 2.23.

νῆφω, Dor. νάφω (ν. infr. 11), used by early writers only in pres., mostly in part.: later impf. ἐνηφον *Chor.* in *Rev. Phil.* 1877.67: aor. ἐνηφα *IEp. Pet.* 4.7, *Orac. ap. Ael. Fr.* 103, *J. AJ* 11.3.3, *Procl. in Prm.* p. 741 S., (ἐξ-) *Aret. SD* 1.5, (ἀν-) *Nic. Dam.* 4 J.:—to be sober, *drink no wine*, οὔτε τι γὰρ ν. οὔτε λίην μεθύω *Thgn.* 478; νήφειν *Archil.* 4, *Pl. Smr.* 213e, al.: part. νήφων as Adj., = νηφάλιος, *Hdt.* 1.133, *Ar. Lys.* 1228; ὑμῖν ἀντέκυσσ... νήφων αἰοῖσις S. *OC* 100; ὕπ' ἐχθροῦ νήφοντος ὑβρίζομεν *D.* 21.74; τὸ τοὺς μεθύοντας... πλείω ζημίαν ἀποτίνειν τῶν ν. *Lex Pittaci ap. Arist. Pol.* 1274<sup>b</sup>20; μεθύοντα... παρὰ νηφόντων λόγους παραβάλλειν *Pl. Smr.* 214c; ν. θεός, i.e. water, *Id. LG.* 773d: prov., τὸ ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ τοῦ νήφοντος ἐπὶ τῆς γλώττης τοῦ μεθύοντος *Plu.* 2.503f; [Ἀναξαγόρας] οἶον ν. ἐφάνη παρ' εἰκῇ λέγοντας *Arist. Metaph.* 984<sup>b</sup>17; νήφον μεθύοντα ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης θεᾶται X. *Smr.* 8.21; τὸ νήφον ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους βυθίζεται *Alciph.* 1.13. II. metaph., to be self-controlled, *Pl. LG.* 918d; to be sober and wary, νᾶφε καὶ μέμνασθ' ἀπιστεῖν *Epich.* [250]; γρηγορῶμεν καὶ νήφωμεν *IEp. Thess.* 5.6; νήφατε εἰς προσευχάς *IEp. Pet.* 1. c.; νήφον καὶ πεφροντικῶς *Plu.* 2.800b; ν. καὶ φροντιστής *Gal.* 17(1).991; προμηθῆς τε καὶ ν. *Hdn.* 2.15.1; καρδίη νήφοντος *Poet. ap. Longin.* 34.4; ν. λογισμός *Epicur. Ep.* 3p.64 U. 2. ν. ἐκ κακοῦ recover oneself from..., *Ach. Tat.* 1.13; ἐγερθέντων καὶ νηψάντων ἀπὸ τῆς πτώσεως *Procl.* 1. c.

νῆφων, ονος, δ, ἡ, *sober*: nom. pl. νήφονες (expld. by νήφοντες) *Hsch.*: dat. νήφοσι *Thgn.* 481, 627.

νῆχᾶλεος, α, ου, = νηκτός, φύσις *Xenocr. ap. Orib.* 2.58.1, cf. 12.

νῆχειον, τό, *swimming-place*, *Gloss.*

νῆχι, Adv., (νῆ) = ναίχι, *Hsch.*

νῆχῦτος, ου, (νῆ-, χέω) *full-flowing*, ὕδωρ *Philet.* 21, A. *R.* 3.530; ἄλμη *Id.* 4.1367; εὐρώς *Call. Fr.* 313; ἰδρώς *Nic. Al.* 587; ἀήρ Q. *S.* 1.417; ν. ὀρηξ ἡ juicy sapling, *Nic. Th.* 33. (Prob. formed on the supposition that νῆ- had an intens. force.)

νῆχω, Dor. νάχω (προσ-, q. v.):—*swim*, νηχέμεναι μεμαῶς *Od.* 5.375; νῆχε ib. 399; νῆχον πάλιν 7.280; νῆχον ἐπ' ἄκρον ὕδωρ *Hes. Sc.* 317; νῆχει *Nic. Al.* 590:—mostly *Med.* νήχομαι, part. νηχόμενος *Od.* 7.276, 14.352, *Hes. Sc.* 211; inf. νήχεσθαι *Democr.* 172: poet. impf. νήχοντο *Titanomach.* 4 (cj. for -οντες): fut. νήσομαι *Od.* 5.364, *Timo* 32: aor. ἐνήξατο *Lyc.* 76; part. νηξαμένη *AP* 9.36 (Secund.): the *Med.* forms alone used in later Prose, *Plb.* 3.84.9, 5.48.9, *Plu.* 2.1063b, *Luc. Dom.* 1, *Ael. NA* 3.11, and in compds. (fut. νήξω f. l. in *Ael. NA* 9.25).

νῆψις, εως, ἡ, (νῆφω) *sobriety*, *Plb.* 16.21.4, *Str.* 7.3.11, *Ph.* 1.377, etc.

νῆων, Ion. gen. pl. of ναῦς.

νηωποιεῖον, τό, = νευποιεῖον, *Milet.* 7.60.

νηβατισμός, δ, α *Phrygian dance*, *Ath.* 14.629d, *Hsch.*

νῆγλα· τρόπαια (Pers.), *Hsch.*

νῆγλᾶρ-εῦω, = τερετίζω, *Eup.* 110. -ος, δ, *whistle (the sound)*, Ar. *Ach.* 554(pl.): in pl., *trills, quavers*, *Pherecr.* 145.27, prob. in *Phryn. Com.* 69, cf. *Hsch.*, *Phot.* s. v. νῆγλαρεύων.

νίδες· αἰδοῖα ἢ ὀρχίδια παιδίων, *Phot.*; Sicel word, acc. to *Suid.*; νίδες *Hsch.*

νίζω, *Epich.* [273]; imper. νίξε *Il.* 11.830; inf. νίζειν *Od.* 19.374; part. νίζων *Il.* 7.425, *E. IT* 1338: Ep. impf. νίζον *Od.* 1.112, *Il.* 11.846:—the pres. νίπτω, analogically formed from νίψω ἐνιψα, first in *Men. Mon.* 543, cf. *Luc. Epigr.* 19, *Arr. Epict.* 1.19.5, *Ev. Jo.* 13.5, *Plu. Thes.* 10, though *Hp.* uses *Med.* νίπτομαι *Mul.* 1.57 (but δια-νίξέσθω ib. 84,



περι-νίξω ib.2.158): fut. νίξω Od.19.376, E.IT255: aor. ἐνίψα Id. Sthen.Prol.25; Ep. νίψα Od.19.505:—Med., νίξομαι Hp. (v. supr.): impf. νίξετο Od.6.224: fut. νίξομαι (v. ἀπο-, ἐκ-νίξω), late νιφήσμαι Lxx Le.15.12: aor. ἐνιψάμην; Ep. 3 sg. νίψατο Il.16.230: pf. νένιμμαι (v. infr.): aor. Pass. ἐνιψθην (κατ-) Hp.Prorrh.2.23:—wash the hands or feet (v. sub fin.), νίξε δ' ἄρ' ἄσπον ἰούσα θναχθ' ἔδν Od.19.392; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ νίψεν ib.505, cf. 358; τῷ σε πόδας νίψω ib.376, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.6.19; ἃ δὲ χεῖρ τὰν χεῖρα νίξει Epich.1.c.:—Med., νίψατο δ' αὐτὸς χεῖρας Il.16.230, cf. Hes.Op.739; νίψασθαι, abs., to wash one's hands, Od.1.138, etc.; χεῖρας νίψασθαι ἄλδος [with water] from the sea, 2.261 (v. infr. II); νίψασθαι λίμνης πόδα Hes.Fr.122; οὐρὸν νιψάμενος τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Hdt.2.111. 2. generally, *purge, cleanse*, νίψαι καθαρῶς S.OT1228, cf. E.IT191. II. *wash off*, ἐπεὶ σφιν κύμα θαλάσσης ἰδρῶ..νίψεν ἀπὸ χρωτὸς Il.10.575; ἀπ' αὐτοῦ δ' αἷμα κελαινὸν νίξ' ὕδατι λιάρῳ Il.830,846; φόνον ἐμῆς ἐνίψε χεῖρός E.Sthen.1.c.:—Pass., αἷμα νένιπτται Il.24.419:—Med., ἐκ ποταμοῦ χροά νίξετο ἄλμην he washed the brine off his skin [with water] from the river, Od.6.224.—Commonly used of *washing part* of the person, while λούομαι is used of *bathing*, πλύνω of *washing clothes*, etc.; but νίξω is sts. used of things, σπόγγοισι..τραπέζας νίξον Od.1.112; [δέπας] ἐνιψ' ὕδατος καλῆσι ῥοῇσι Il.16.229; ὕδατι νίξειν..πλύνθον Theoc.16.62.—Att. Prose writers use the word only in compds., v. ἀπο-, ἐναπο-, ἐκ-νίξω. (Cf. OIr. *nigid*, Skt. *nénēkti* 'wash', *niktá* 'washed', Gr. ἀ-νιπτό-ποδες, χέρ-νιβα, I.-E. *nig-*.)

νικ-άδιον, τό, Dim. of νίκη, *small figure of Victory* (spelt νεικ-), CIG4558 (Acre), OGI426.5 (Haurân, i A.D.). -ἄθρον, τό, *thank-offering for victory*, IG5(1).267 (Sparta). -αῖος, α, ον, (νίκη) of or belonging to victory, θεός J.AJ3.2.5; Zeus N., = *Jupiter Victor*, D.C.47.40; ἑλπίς Nonn.D.18.169; Πάλλας ν., as the *giver of victory*, ib.37.623; νικαῖην, Ion. for νίκην, Phot., Suid. -αξῶ, Dor. fut. of νικάω.

νικάριον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2.

νικαστρον· νικητήριον, Phot.; νίκεστρον, Hsch.

νικατήρ, ν. νικητήρ.

Νικατορείον, τό, *tomb and temple of Seleucus I*, App.Syr.63.

νικάτωρ [ᾶ], ορος, δ, Dor. for νικητωρ, *conqueror*, cult-name of Seleucus I and Demetrius, kings of Syria, OGI233, Plu.Arist.6(pl.), etc.; Σέλευκος Ζεὺς Νικάτωρ OGI245.11. II. in pl. ν., οἱ, the *ever-victorious*, epith. of the royal Macedonian bodyguard, Liv.43.19.

νικαφορία, -φόρος, Dor. for νικηφ-.

νικάω, Ion. νικέω Democr.249, Herod.1.51, also GDI1413.16 (Aetol.), SIG265.4 (Delph., iv B.C.), v.l. in Aproc.2.7; Aeol. νίκημι Theoc.7.40, AP7.743 (Antip.); also in impf. νίκηε cf. in Pi.N.5.5, cf. Theoc.6.46; Ep. impf. I pl. νικάσκομεν Od.11.512: fut. -ήσω, later -ήσομαι Hierocl.Facet.205; Dor. 2 sg. νικαξῇ v.l. in Theoc.21.32: pf. νενίκηκα, etc.: (νίκη): I. abs., *conquer, prevail* in battle, in the games, or in any contest, Il.3.439, etc.; δ νικῆσας the *conqueror*, ib.138, X.Smῑ.5.9, etc.; δ νικηθεὶς the *conquered*, Il.23.656,663; ἐνίκησα καὶ δεῦτερος καὶ τέταρτος ἐγενόμην I won the first prize [at Olympia], etc., Th.6.16, cf. Isoc.16.33: pres. freq. in sense, to be (or be proclaimed) *conqueror*, Pi.O.9.112, 13.30, cf. X.Cyr.8.2.27, An.2.1.1; νικᾶν πᾶσι τοῖς κριταῖς or ἐνὶ κριτῇ in their opinion, Ar.Au.445, 447; πολὺ ν. win a decisive victory, Th.7.34, etc.; τὰ πάντα ν. X.An.1.c.: freq. c. dat. modi, πυγμῇ in boxing, Il.23.669; ναυμαχίῃ Hdt.7.10.8'; ἵππῳ Id.6.122; μάχῃ E.Ph.1143, etc.; ἵππῳ ἢ συνωρίδι ἢ ζεύγῃ Pl.Ar.36d; λαμπάδι And.4.42, etc.: c. acc. cogn. in same sense, πάντα ἐνίκα he won all the bouts, Il.4.389, 5.807; τὰ κοῦφα, τὰ μέγιστα ν., E.Alc.1029, 1031; τῶν παλαισμάτων ἐν ν. Pl.Phdr.256b; ἄρμα ν. Pi.I.4(3).25; παγκράτιον Th.5.49; ναυμαχίαν, μάχας, Id.7.66, Isoc.12.257, etc.: freq. ν. Ὀλύμπια to be *conqueror* in the Olympic games, Th.1.126; τῶλύμπια Timocl.8.17; τὰ Παναθήναια Pl.Ion.530b; ν. Ὀλυμπιάδα Hdt.9.33 (also ν. Ὀλυμπίασιν Pl.Ar.36d; ἐν Πυθίοισι Pi.N.2.9): c. dat. et acc., τὰ Πύθια τῷ τεθρίππῳ ν. D.59.33; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας οὐ παγκρατίῳ μόνον, κτλ., Plu.2.811d; Ὀλυμπίασι παῖδας στάδιον ν. conquer in the boys' race in the stadium at Olympia, D.58.66: c. dupl. acc., Πύθια ν. ἄνδρας Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.33; also in Att. Inscr. c. gen., Λεωντῆς ἀνδρῶν ἐνίκα IG2.1291, al.: generally c. acc. cogn., νίκην ν. win a victory, E.Supp.1060, Pl.R.465d, etc. (cf. infr. II); also ν. τρίποδα win it, Simon.147. 2. *prevail, be superior*, μύθοισιν, ἔγχεϊ, Il.18.252; δόλοισι Od.3.121; κάλλει ἐνίκα (sc. κρητήρ) Il.23.742; πᾶσαν ἀρετὴν νενικηκώς Pl.Lg.964c: c. part., εὐεργετᾶν ν. X.Ages.9.7. 3. of opinions, etc., βουλὴ κακὴ νίκησεν the evil counsel prevailed, Od.10.46; τὰ χερεῖονα νικᾷ Il.1.576, Od.18.404; ἐνίκα ἢ γνώμῃ Hdt.5.36, cf. Th.2.12, etc.; ἢ νικῶσα βουλὴ E.Med.912; ἐκ τῆς νικώσης [γνώμης] according to the prevailing opinion, vote of the majority, X.An.6.1.18, 6.2.12; ταῦτ' ἐνίκα S.Ant.274; νικᾷ πᾶσαισι ταῖς ψήφοις ὁ νόμος is carried, Pl.Lg.801a; σὺν ψάφῳ τᾷ νικεούσῃ SIG265.4 (Delph., iv B.C.): freq. of orators, νικᾷ..δ κακὸς ἐν πλῆθει λέγων E.Or.944; ν. γνώμῃσι Hdt.3.82 (so γνώμῃ, v.l. γνώμην, Id.1.61, cf. Ar.V.594): freq. impers., ἐνίκα (sc. ἡ γνώμῃ) it was resolved, c. inf., ἐνίκα μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν πόλιν it was carried not.., Hdt.6.101; τέλος γε μέντοι δεῦρ' ἐνίκησεν μολεῖν S.Ant.233, etc.; ἐνίκησε..λοιμὸν εἰρησθαι it was the prevailing opinion that..., Th.2.54; ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ νικᾷ ζῆν it is preferable.., Pl.Plt.303b. 4. c. inf., *succeed in*.., ἐνίκησε σκορπίσαι Psalm. Solom.4.13. 5. as law-term, ν. τὴν δίκην win one's cause, E.El.955, cf. Ar.V.581; simply νικᾶν GDI5011.11 (Gortyn), Arist.Ath.42.1, Rh.Al.1433<sup>ab</sup>, Phal.1.58 (iii B.C.), etc.; νικήσεις ἐν τῷ κρίνεσθαι σε Ep.Rom.3.4:—Pass., c. gen., αἱ κα νικαθῇ τῶν ἐνεχῶρων Schwyzler 177.9 (Crete, v B.C.); v. infr. II. II. c. acc., *conquer, vanquish*,

Ἐκτορα Il.7.192, etc.: freq. c. dat. modi, μάχῃ ν. Ἀχαιοὺς 16.79; ἀγορῇ ν. υἱας Ἀχαιῶν 2.370; πόδεσσι δὲ πάντας ἐνίκα 20.410; κάλλει ἐνίκων φύλα γυναικῶν 9.130; πάντα ν. ἄνδρα..κακοῖσιν surpass him in miseries, E.Hec.659; ν. τινα ἐν τινι Pl.Smῑ.213e, etc.; μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον excels the whole account, S.OC1224 (lyr.); νίκα ἐν τῷ ἀγαθῷ τὸ κακὸν Ep.Rom.12.21: c. acc. cogn., μάχην ν. τινα Isoc.8.58, Aeschin.3.181, etc.:—Pass., ἐστὶν ἃ τῶν ἄλλων δις ἑκάστος ἐνικῆθη X.HG4.5.2: c. part., ν. ἀλεξόμενός τινα Id.An.1.9.11, etc. b. as law-term (cf. 1.5), νίκης τὴν μιν ἐγὼ νίκησα Od.11.545:—Pass., ἡ δὲ κα νικαθῇ Leg.Gort.1.23, al.; also of objects in dispute, damages, etc., recover, ib.1.28, al.:—Pass., to be assigned, adjudicated, ib.1.55. 2. generally, *overpower*, esp. of passions, etc., νόον νίκησε νεοίη Il.23.604; μὴ φόβος σὲ νικᾷτω φρένας A.Eu.88, cf. 133; [φύσις] νικᾷ τῷ ἥσσονι τὸ μείζον τῆς ἐλπίδος Democr.176; βαρείαν ἡδονὴν νικᾷτε με grievous is the pleasure ye win prevailing over me, S.OC1204: c. inf., μὴδ' ἢ βία σε..νικήσάτω τοσόνδε μισεῖν let not violence prevail on thee to.., Id.Aj.1334: with gen. of comparison, νικᾷ γὰρ ἀρετὴ με τῆς ἐχθρας πολὺ weighs with me more than enmity, from the compar. force in νικᾷ, ib.1357 codd. 3. Pass., to be vanquished, Hom. only in part. νικηθεὶς (v. supr. 1.1); νικᾶσθαι ὕπνῳ, κέρδεσιν, A.Ag.291, 342; ἡδονῇ S.El.1272; συμφορᾷ E.Med.1195; also ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ Th.2.51; πρὸς ἡμέρου S.Fr.932.4, etc.: sts. c. gen., ἡμέρου νικώμενος A.Supp.1005; αὐτῆς (τε) τῆς δίκης..αὐτοῦ τε τοῦ ἀληθοῦς νικᾶσθαι Antipho5.87: freq. of persons, νικᾶσθαι τινος, with gen. of comparison, to be inferior, yield to, S.Aj.1353, E.Med.315, Cyc.454; ξείνων νενικάνται θύραι the doors give way to the guests, Pi.N.9.2; ἦν τοῦτο νικηθῆς ἐμοῦ Ar.Nu.1087.

νίκη- [ῖ], ἡ, victory, ν. φαίνεται Μενελάου victory clearly belongs to M., Il.3.457, cf. Alc.80, etc.; μάχης ν. Il.7.26, 8.171; ν. πολέμου Pl.Lg.641a, cf. c; ἡ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ ν. ib.647b: freq. of victory in the games, Ἰσθμία ν. Pi.I.2.13; ν. παγκρατίου or ἀπὸ π., ib.7(6).22, 6(5).60: c. gen. objecti, ν. ἀντιπάλων victory over.., Ar.Eq.521; ἡ τῶν ἡδονῶν ν. Pl.Lg.840c: c. gen. rei, τῶν πολεμικῶν ν. X.Mem.3.4.5; ν. δοῦναί τινα Il.16.845, etc.; ν. καὶ κράτος S.El.85; νίκην νικᾶν τινα, ν. νικάω I.1.11.1b. 2. later, generally, *mastery, ascendancy*, etc., in all relations, νίκην διασφῆσθαι to keep the fruits of victory, X.Cyr.4.2.26, cf. 4.1.15. 3. success in a lawsuit, Od.11.544; in the concrete, damages, etc., recovered, Leg.Gort.9.31. II. pr. n., Nike, the goddess of victory, Hes.Th.384, cf. Pi.I.2.26, etc.; Νίκη Ἀθῶνα Πολιάς S.Ph.134, cf. E. Ion.457 (lyr.), 1529. 2. Astrol., name of sixth κλήρος, Paul.Al.K.3, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.160. -ῆεις, Dor. -αῖος [ᾶ], εσσα, εν, conquering, AP 7.428.5 (Mel.). -ῆμα, ατος, τό, Dor. -ᾶμα IPE12.352.26 (Chersonesus), BCH27.219 (Crete):—prize of victory, victory, Delph.3(1).483, Plb.1.87.10, 16.14.5, D.S.4.33, D.H.3.27, Plu.Lyc.22. -ῆτέον, one must conquer, E.Ba.953. -ῆτήρ, in Dor. form -ᾠτήρ, ἥρος, δ, winner, τὰς ἀγέλας SIG527.152 (Dreros, iii B.C.): pl., νικατήρες οἱ ἀκμαῖότατοι ἐν ταῖς τάξεσιν, Hsch. -ῆτήριος, ον, belonging to a conqueror or to victory, δόξα ν. the glory of victory, Antiph.263; ν. φίλημα a kiss as the conqueror's reward, X.Smῑ.6.1; ἄλλα ν. Pl.Lg.832e. II. as Subst. νικητήριον (sc. ἄθλον), τό, prize of victory, Ζεῦ, σὸν τὸ ν. Ar.Eq.1253; τὸν βοῦν ἔλαβε τὸ ν. X.Cyr.8.3.33, cf. HG6.2.28; ν. ἀμίλλης Inscr.Delos464.10 (ii B.C.): mostly in pl., τῷ καλλικοταβούρντι νικητήρια τίμημι S.Fr.537; ν. λαβών E.Alc.1028; τὰ ν. σῖσσαι, φέρεσθαι, κομῖζεσθαι, to win the prize, Pl.Euthd.305d, Phdr.245b, R.612d; τὰ ν. τοῦ κιθαρωδοῦ IG2.1388.37. 2. νικητήρια (sc. ἱερὰ), τὰ, festival of victory, ν. ἐστῖαν to celebrate this festival by a banquet, X.Cyr.8.4.1, Plu.Phoc.20; ποιεῖν D.C.67.9. 3. also in pl., decisive proof, Hp. Septim.4. -ῆτής, οὐ, δ, winner in games, CIG5035 (Nubia, iii A.D.); conqueror, Eust.157.1; of the Emperor Julian, SIG906B (Magn. Mae., iv A.D.). -ῆτικός, ἡ, ον, likely to conquer, conducting to victory, X.Mem.3.4.11; ὑπόθεσις Plb.24.9.4 (Comp.); ὁπλον ν. OGI90.39 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τὸ -ῶτατον the most likely way to conquer, Plu.Comp. Phil.Flam.2. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1006.28. II. Subst. νικητικόν, τό, charm for victory, esp. in horse-racing, PMag.Lond.121.390, POxy.1478.1 (iii/iv A.D.); ν. δικαστηρίων PMag.Osl.1.35: pl., PMag.Leid. W.8.29. -ῆτρια, ἡ, fem. of \*νικητήρ, conqueress, Gloss. -ῆτωρ, ορος, victorious: τὸ τῶν Ν. στρατόπεδον, = Legio Victrix, D.C.55.23.

νίκηφορ-έω, carry off as a prize, δάκρυ ν. win naught but tears, E.Ba.1147. -ία, Dor. νικᾶφ-, ἡ, victory, freq. in Pi., both sg. and pl., P.1.59, O.10(11).59 (pl.). II. Νικηφόρια, Dor. Νικᾶφ-, τὰ, festival of Athena Νικηφόρος, SIG629.24 (Pergam., ii B.C.). -ος, Dor. νικᾶφ-, ον, (φέρω) bringing victory, δίκη A.Ch.148. II. (φέρωμαι) bearing off the prize, victorious, Pi.O.1.116; ν. ἀγλαῖα the glory of victory, ib.13.14; πρᾶγμα ν. A.Eu.477; κράτος S.Tr.186; δίκη E.Ph.781; ἄγρα Id.Ba.1200; θεὸς or θεοὶ ν., applied to the Ptolemies, OGI89.3 (iii B.C.), PTeb.43.28 (ii B.C.); epith. of Athena, Eros, etc., SIG629.6 (Pergam., ii B.C.), IG11(4).1304 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.: c. gen., X.Mem.3.4.5.

νικίδιον, τό, small figure of victory, Annuario6/7.405 (Artemis Pergaea).

νικό-βουλος, ον, prevailing in the council, Ar.Eq.615. -λάεα, τὰ, festival at Delos, Inscr.Delos320B63 (iii B.C.). -λαός, δ, a kind of date named after Nicolaus of Damascus, Plu.2.723d, Ath.14.652a, PMag.Par.1.3202, PMag.Berol.1.244. -μάχας [μᾶ], α, δ, conqueror in the fight, S.Fr.887 (lyr.). -ποιός, ον, causing victory, Aq.Ps.4.1, al.

νίκος, εος, τό, later form for νίκη, Lxx IEs.3.9, BGU1002.14 (i B.C.), IG12(5).764.2 (Andros, prob. i A.D.; written νεῖκος), Ev. Matt.12.20, Vett.Val.358.5, Orph.A.587, API.5.381, read by Aristarch. in Il.12.276; εἰς νίκος for ever, Lxx 2Ki.2.26, al.



νικοτέλεια, ἡ, *celebration of victory*, Stud. Pal. 1.76.648 (pl., i A. D.).  
νικύρτας, = δουλέκδουλος, Hsch. (cf. Hippon. 49.5).  
νίμμα, ατος, τό, *water for washing*, νίμματα ἐπέχειν Dromo 2, censured by Phryn. 170. 2. νίμματα προσώπου *cosmetics*, Crito ap. Gal. 12.448; but νίμμα προσώπου *washing of the face*, Orib. Fr. 82.  
νιμμός, δ, = ἡ καθαίρισις, Zonar.  
νίν, Dor. enclit. acc. of 3 pers. Pron., like Ep. and Ion. μιν, for αὐτόν, αὐτήν, *him, her* (but never used reflexively), h. Ven. 280, Alc. 23.44, Thgn. 364, Epich. 21, Sophr. 35, etc.; also in Dor. Inscr., IG<sup>4</sup> (1). 121.12, al. (Epid., iv B. C.), Abh. Berl. Akad. 1925(5). 21 (Cyrene, iv B. C.); αὐτόν νιν IG<sup>4</sup> (1). 122.47 (Epid.): seldom for αὐτό, it, as in Pi. P. 4.242, A. Ch. 542, S. Tr. 145: less freq. in pl., for αὐτούς, B. 8.15, Pi. Fr. 7, S. OT 868 (lyr.), E. Supp. 1140 (lyr.); for αὐτάς, S. OC 43, 1123, Ant. 577; νιν αὐτάς E. Ba. 32; for αὐτά, S. El. 436, 624. 2. for dat. αὐτῷ, Pi. P. 4.36, N. 1.66 (nisi leg. iv, i. e. Fin).  
νίννη, ἡ, perh. *grandmother or mother-in-law*, Demitsas Maked. No. 416 (Thessalonica, ii A. D.); also νίνη ib. No. 415 (ibid.); cf. νέννος.

νιννίον, *pyrus*, Gloss.  
νίννος, δ, *nag*, Hsch.; Lat. Dim. *ninnium*, Plaut. Poen. 371.  
νίνον, τό, = ἐλένιον, Paul. Aeg. 6.88.  
νιπτήρ, ἦρος, δ, (νίζω) *washing-vessel, basin*, Ev. Jo. 13.5.  
νίπτρον, τό, (νίζω) *water for washing*, Poll. 10.78: mostly in pl., A. Fr. 225, E. Ion. 1174, Hel. 1384, AP 12.68 (Mel.); παῖδες ν. ἔδωσαν κατὰ χειρῶν Philox. 2.39. II. Νίπτρα, τὰ, the *Bath Scene*, title of play by Sophocles on the recognition of Odysseus by his nurse; also applied to Od. 19, Arist. Po. 1460<sup>a</sup> 26, and to the *Bath Scene* in that book, ib. 1454<sup>b</sup> 30.

νίπτω, ν. νίζω. νίρνος· φθείρ (Achaean), ἡ νίρμος, Hsch. νίρον· μέγα, Id. νιρός, ν. νηρός II.  
νίσσομαι or νίσσομαι [ν], Il. 23.76, νίσσει (v. l. νίσσ) E. Cyc. 43 (lyr.), νίσσεται Pi. O. 3.34, νισσόμεθα Od. 10.42, νισσέσθαι E. Ph. 1234, νίσσονται Hes. Op. 237, E. Hel. 1483 (lyr.); part. νισσόμενος Il. 13.186, 15.577, Od. 4.701, 5.19: impf. νίσσεται A. R. 2.824, νίσσονται Il. 12.119, 18.566: later pres. subj. νίσσεται Man. 3.412: aor. κατ-ένισατο Hermesian. 7.65:—go, come, Il. cc.: with Preps. of motion, ἐκ πεδίου Il. 12.119; ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους Pi. O. 3.10; ἐς ἑορτάν ib. 34; ποτὶ Ἰσθμόν Id. N. 5.37; πόλεμόνδε, οἴκαδε, Il. 15.577, Od. 4.701; ἐπὶ νηῶν ν. go by sea, Hes. l. c.; οὐρανόνδε ν. coming down from heaven, AP 6.265 (Noss.): c. acc. loci, χθόνα ν. E. Ph. 1234; ν. σκοπέλους Id. Cyc. l. c.; of birds, Id. Hel. 1483 (lyr.); of fishes, Sophr. 101 (v. infr.): mainly Ep. and Lyr., used by E., once in trim. (Ph. l. c.).—Freq. spelt νείσσω, νείσσω in codd., νείσσω also in Papyri of Call. Fr. 1.45 P., Theoc. 7.25, but νίσσομαι Hdn. Gr. 2. 554, νισσόμενος IG 12 (1). 202 (Astypalaea, iv/iii B. C.), 12 (8). 441.2 (Thasos, ii/i B. C.), ἐπι-νίσσεται Pae. Delph. 6; imper. νίσσεο Epigr. in Rev. Phil. 19.178 (i A. D.); and the Act. form νισσούντι (νησούντι codd.) Sophr. l. c.:—later Gramm. (EM 606.12, Eust. 1288.56) wrongly dist. νίσσομαι pres., νίσσομαι fut. (Perh. redupl. νί-ns-ομαι from νέ(σ)ομαι.)

νίτρο-ασμα, ατος, τό, *soap*, Sor. 1.82. —ἐλαιον, τό, *emulsion of soda and oil*, Zos. Alch. p. 147 B., Olymp. Alch. p. 91 B. —ία, ἡ, *soda-pit*, PPetr. 3 p. 60 (iii B. C.), Str. 17.1.23. —ική, ἡ, *tax on soda*, PPetr. 3 p. 294 (iii B. C.), Ostr. Bodl. 136 (iii B. C.), PTeb. 40.5 (ii B. C.), etc.: also —κά, τὰ, PPetr. 3 p. 302 (iii B. C.). —ίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, *producing nitron*, λίμνη Str. 11.14.8. —ιώτης νομός, name of a district in Egypt where νίτρον was found, Id. 17.1.23. —ον, τό, in Hdt. and Att. λίτρον (q. v.), *sodium carbonate*, Sapph. 165, Hp. Aër. 7, Arist. Mete. 383<sup>b</sup> 12, IG 9 (1). 691 (Corc., iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 304.7 (iii B. C.), PTeb. 182 (ii B. C.), Gal. 13.265; ν. ἐρυθρόν Hp. Nat. Mul. 32, cf. Mul. 1.98; ν. θαλάσσιον, i. e. from the Egyptian lakes, Hippiatr. 130; as an ἔρτυμα, Antiph. 142.2; mixed with oil as a soap, Alciph. 3.61, Lib. Decl. 26.19. (Cf. Egypt. ntrj 'natron'.)

νίτρο-πηγικός, ἡ, ὄν, *made of congealed nitron*, Alex. Trall. 12. —ποιός, ὄν, *producing nitron*, γῆ Sch. Ar. Ra. 725.

νίτρο-ῶν, *cleanse with nitron*, Sor. 1.83 (Pass.). —ῶδης, ἐς (Att. λιτρώδης Pl. Ti. 65e), *like nitron*, δύναμις Arist. Pr. 936<sup>a</sup> 2; *impregnated with ν.*, τὰ ν. Thphr. CP 2.5.1, Od. 65. 2. *alkaline*, of mineral springs, Gal. 11.387. II. epith. of Nymphs, Νύμφαις νιτρώδεσι IG 14.892. —ῶδία, ἡ, *alkalinity*, Ruf. ap. Aët. 3.165. —ῶμα, ατος, τό, *lye*, PHolm. 3.22, Hsch. s. v. χαλέρυπον. 2. *scurf, dandruff*, Gloss.

νίφα [ν], τήν, *snow*, acc. from nom. νίψ, which is not found (cf. λίβα, λίπα), Hes. Op. 535.

νίφ-αργής, ἐς, *snow-white*, Orph. A. 669 (sed leg. νιφ(ε)τ)αργέσιν): νίφαργος, Hsch. —άς, ἄδος, ἡ, *snowflake*, Hom. (only in Il.), mostly in pl., ὥς τε νιφάδες χιόνος πίπτωσι θαμειαί ἡματι χειμερίῳ Il. 12.278; βρέχε... χρυσέαις νιφάδεσσι, a legendary statement of the wealth of Rhodes, Pi. O. 7.34; ἔπεα νιφάδεσσιν ἐοικότα χειμερήσιν Il. 3.222, cf. Luc. Dem. Enc. 5: sg. in collect. sense, *snowstorm*, νιφὰς ἡ χάλαζα Il. 15.170; [πάγος] βρέχετο πολλὰ νιφάδι was wrapt as in deep snow, Pi. O. 10 (11). 51. 2. generally, *shower, petrwān* A. Fr. 199.7, cf. Th. 212 (lyr.), E. Andr. 1129; τραχεία ν. πολέμοιο *storm or sleet* of war, Pi. I. 4(3). 17; ὀμβρία ν., of rain, Lyc. 876; πληγῶν νιφάδες Lib. Ep. 112.6. II. as fem. Adj., = νιφέσσα, πέτρα S. OC 1060 (lyr.). —ετός, δ, *falling snow, snowstorm*, ὕμβρον... ἡ χάλαζαν ἡ νιφετόν Il. 10.7; οὐ νιφετός, οὐτ' ἄρ' χειμῶν πολλὸς οὐτε ποτ' ὕμβρος Od. 4.566, cf. Pi. Fr. 107.11, Hdt. 4.50, 8.98, Arist. Mete. 349<sup>a</sup> 9, etc.: pl., OG 1199.7 (Adule). 2. *rain*, Nonn. D. 6.267, 8.260. 3. *metaph.*, ν. λημμάτων Lib. Or. 57.48. —ετώδης, ἐς, *snowy*, [ἀνεμος] Arist. Mete. 364<sup>b</sup> 21; ἡμέρα, νύξ, Plb. 3.72.3, Plu. Crass. 10; ἀέρες Str. 4.5.2.

νίφο-βλής, ἦτος, δ, ἡ, = νιφόβολος, Ἀλπεῖς AP 9.561 (Phil.). —βλη-τος, ὄν, = foreg., ὥρη Opp. C. 1.429; ἄκρα ib. 3.314. —βολία, ἡ, *snowstorm*, Eust. 905.3. —βολος, ὄν, *snowclad*, δειράσι ν. Παρνασοῦ E. Ph. 206 (lyr.); ν. πεδία Ar. Av. 952; ν. ἀναβολαί, a burlesque on the bombast of dithyrambic poets, ib. 1385; πέτραι Ἐλικωνίδες Limen. 3; ὄρεα Simm. 26.19; ὄρη Plu. Sert. 17. —εἰς, ἐσσα, ἐν, *snowy, snowclad*, Κρήτης ὄρεα νιφόντα Od. 19.338; κατ' Οὐλύμπου ν. Il. 18.616; ν. Ὀλύμπου Hes. Th. 117; ὄρανός ν. Alc. 17; ν. Αἴτνα Pi. P. 1.20; Παρνασός S. OT 473 (lyr.); σκόπελος Ar. Nu. 273. II. *snow-white*, Ἐλένη (v. l. σελήνη) Ion Trag. 46. —κτύπος, ὄν, *rattling with snow or sleet*, Castorio 2. —στιβής, ἐς, *piled with snow, νιφοστιβεῖς χειμῶνες* S. Aj. 670.

νίφω, ν. νείφω.  
νίψις, ἐως, ἡ, (νίζω) *washing, ποδῶν* Plu. Pomp. 73.  
νίψω, νίψαι, νίψασθαι, ν. νίζω. νίωπον, τό, = νέτωπον, oil of bitter almonds, Hp. ap. Erot.

νόα· πηγῇ (Lacon.), Hsch. (Cf. νέω A.) II. νόα, ν. νοῦς.  
νόαρ, τό, (νοέω) *phantasm, spectre*, Theognost. Can. 80.  
νοαρέως, ν. νοήρης.  
νοᾶρός, dub. sens. in Comp. νοαρότερον ἔχραο νύμφην Diosc. in PLit. Lond. 100c 15.

νοβακκίζειν· τὸ ὀρχούμενον τοῖς δακτύλοις ἐπιφοβεῖν· σεισμὸς Νιόβη, Phot. (cf. Nauck TGF p. 51).

νο-ερός, ἄ, ὄν, *intellectual*, ψυχὰς ἀναθυμιάμεναι νοεραὶ αἰεὶ γίνονται Heraclit. 12, cf. Pl. Alc. 1.133c (v. l., Comp.); ὥν ἐμψυχον ν. τε καὶ λογικόν, of the κόσμος, Zeno Stoic. 1.32, cf. Ti. Locr. 99e; αἰσθητικώτερον καὶ ὠτερον τὸ λεπτότερον [αἶμα] Arist. PA 648<sup>a</sup> 3; ν. τόπος Id. Pr. 954<sup>a</sup> 35; πνεῦμα ν. Placit. 1.7.19; νοεραὶ φρένες Nic. Al. 543; [θεόν] νοερώτερον ἢ νόημα Timotheo; opp. ἀσύνετος, S. E. M. 7.325, cf. Onos. 1.7; epith. of Apollo, AP 9.525.14: Sup., Plot. 6.6.8. Adv. —ρως in the spiritual sense or world, ἴθι εἰς Χάρραν ν. Ph. 1.629, cf. Iamb. Myst. 1.21, Procl. Inst. 139; f. l. for νοερῶν in Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.44. —έω, Aeol. νόημι (q. v.): Ep. aor. 1 νόησα Il. 8.91; Ion. ἔνωσα (ἐν-) Hdt. 1.86: pf. νενόηκα, Ion. νένωκα (ἐν-) Id. 3.6; imper. νενόηθι Hilgard Excerpta e libris Herodianis 30:—Med., Ep. aor. νοήσατο Il. 10.501; part. νοησάμενος Alc. Supp. 7.6, νωσάμενος Thgn. 1298, Theoc. 25.263, Call. Fr. 345, etc.:—Pass. (mostly in med. sense), fut. νοηθήσομαι S. E. P. 2.175, Gal. UP 17.1: aor. ἐνοήθην Pl. Lg. 692c; also Ion. (ἐπ-) Hdt. 3.122.6.115: pf. νενόημαι, Ion. νένωμαι Anacr. 10, Hdt. 9.53, S. Fr. 182, Aëthlius 4: 3sg. plpf. ἐνένωτο (in med. sense) Hdt. 1.77. Hdn. Gr. 2.253 cites νοῦνται from Democr. (v. infr.) and pf. Pass. νένονται.—The compds. with ἀπό, διὰ, ἐν, ἐπί, μετά, πρό are used chiefly in Med.:—*perceive by the eyes, observe* (οἱ ἀρχαῖοι τὸ ν. σωματικόν... ὑπολαμβάνουσιν Arist. de An. 427<sup>a</sup> 26), Il. 3.396; ὅξν ν. ib. 374, Hes. Th. 838, etc.; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν, ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ν., Il. 15.422, 24.294. 2. *perceive by the mind, apprehend*, τὸν δὲ ἰδὼν ἐνόησε Il. 5.99; οὐ. ἴδον οὐδ' ἐνόησα Od. 13.318, cf. Il. 10.550, 24.337, etc.; ἡ δ' οὐτ' ἀβήσασθαι δύναται ἀντίη οὐτε νοήσαι Od. 19.478; ἡ λάθεται ἢ οὐκ ἐνόησεν or did not take notice, Il. 9.537, cf. 5.665; νοεῖς δὲ καὶ αὐτός thou thyself art aware of it, Od. 21.257; θυμῷ νοέω καὶ οἶδα ἕκαστα 18.228; ν. τῇ καρδίᾳ Lxx Is. 44.18; πρὸ δ τοῦ ἐνόησεν one perceives before the other, Il. 10.224: abs., [θεός] οὐλος ὄρεα, οὐλος δὲ νοεῖ, οὐλος δὲ τ' ἀκούει Xenoph. 24; ταῦτόν δ' ἐστὶ νοεῖν τε καὶ οὐνεκὲν ἐστὶ νόημα Parm. 8.34: freq. in Philos., of thought, μάλιστα εἰκεν ἴδιον [ψυχῆς] τὸ ν. Arist. de An. 403<sup>a</sup> 8; εἰκοε δὴ τὸ ζῆν εἶναι κυρίως τὸ αἰσθάνεσθαι ἢ ν. Id. EN 1170<sup>a</sup> 19, cf. 1166<sup>a</sup> 22; καλῶς ν. καὶ λέγειν καὶ πράττειν X. Cyn. 1.18: also with part. added, ὥς ἐνόησεν ἐμ' ἡμενον Od. 10.375; of a future event, νοέω κακὸν ὕμιν ἐρχόμενον 20.367: c. inf., οὐκ ἐνόησα ἀπορροῖν καταβῆναι Il. 62; πίστει νοοῦμεν κατηρτίσθαι τοὺς αἰῶνας Ep. Hebr. 11.3: folld. by ὥς..., Od. 22.32, cf. Pl. Epin. 977c; νοεῖ θ' ἡ δῆλον ἕκαστον Emp. 4.13:—Med., νωσάμενος Thgn. 1298; νοοῦμενος S. OT 1487:—Pass., to be apprehended by thought, τὰς ἰδέας νοεῖσθαι μὲν ὀρεσθαι δ' οὐ Pl. R. 507b; τὰ νοοῦμενα, opp. τὰ αἰσθητά, ib. 508c; τὰ ἀόρατα τοῖς ποιήμασι νοοῦμενα Ep. Rom. 1.20. 3. *think, consider, reflect*, φρεσὶ ν. "ἐνθ' εἶην ἢ ἐνθα" Il. 15.81; μετὰ φρεσὶ σῆσι νόησον Αἰνείαν, ἡ κέν μιν ἐρύσσειαι ἢ κεν ἐάσῃς 20.311; οὐδ' ἐνόησε κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμὸν ὥς... ib. 264; ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρω ν. look to both sides, Hdt. 8.22: c. acc. cogn., ἄλλα νοεῖν to be otherwise minded, Id. 7.168; also εἰπὲ δ' ἡ νοεῖς S. Tr. 1135, cf. El. 1435: part. νοέων, έουσα, wary, discreet, Il. 1.577; τὴν μὲν κεν ἐπαινέσσειε νοήσας Hes. Op. 12, cf. Od. 15.170; τὰ νοέων λέγει what he says advisedly, Hdt. 8.102; νοῶν καὶ φρονῶν sane and in his right mind, in wills, Test. Epict. 1.1, PPetr. 3 p. 4 (iii B. C.), etc.:—in Med., φρεσὶ θεῖα νοῦνται Democr. 129; ὑψηλὰ νενωμένους Anacr. 10. 4. *consider, deem, presume to be so and so*, ὥς μηκέτ' ὄντα κείνον... νοεῖ S. Ph. 415; τὸδε γὰρ νοῶ κράτιστον ib. 1176; δεῖ ν. συνεχῇ τὰ ἐνοπτρα Arist. Mete. 373<sup>a</sup> 19: c. inf., δεῖ νοῆσαι τὸ μὲν ὕγρον εἶναι ib. 340<sup>b</sup> 24, etc.; cf. νοητέον. II. *think out, devise, conceive*, τοῦτό γ' ἐναῖσιμον οὐκ ἐνόησε Od. 2.122; ἐνθ' αὐτ' ἀλλ' ἐνόησε θεὰ ib. 382; ἄλλα μὲν αὐτὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῆσι νοήσεις, ἄλλα δὲ καὶ δαίμονα ὑποθήσεται 3.26; οὐ γὰρ τις νοῶν ἄλλος ἀμείνονα τοῦδε νοήσει Il. 9.104: freq. with neut. pl. Adj., πεπνυμένα πάντα νοῆσαι Od. 18.230; ἀνδρῶν πλείστα νοησάμενος most cunning of men, of Sisyphus, Alc. Supp. 7.6; ὀρθὰ ν. Hdt. 8.3:—Pass., ἐνθύμημα νενωμένον οὐκ ἀτόπως D. H. Th. 37. 2. *purpose, intend, εσθλά τι ν.* Hes. Op. 286; κακόν τι ν. Hdt. 3.81, cf. X. Hier. 1.15. III. c. inf., to be minded, intend, οὐδ' ἐνόησε ἐξερύσαι δόρυ bethought himself, Il. 5.665; νοέω φρεσὶ τιμήσασθαι 22.235; νοέω δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς Ἐκτορά τοι λῦσαι 24.560; ἡ γὰρ νοεῖς θάπτεται σφε; S. Ant. 44, cf. 770, El. 389, etc.:—Med., once in Hom., μάστιγα... νοήσατο χερσὶν ἐλέσθαι he thought with himself to take the scourge, Il. 10.501; ἐνέ-



νωτο στρατεύειν he was minded to march, Hdt.1.77, cf. 7.206, 9.53. IV. of words, bear a certain sense, mean, *νοηθείς* ἂν τὸν χρησμοῦν δ τι νοεῖ Ar.Pl.55, cf. Nu.1186, Pl.Cra.407e; [εἰ] τοῦτο... νοεῖ αὐτῷ if this means for him that..., Id.R.335e; also ἐπιδείξει ἐθέλω τὸ νυνὶ μοι συμβεβηκός τί ποτε νοεῖ Id.Ar.40a; τὸ νοούμενον the sense, meaning, Phld.Po.Herc.991.4, al.—Not in Th. or Oratt. —*ημα*, ατος, τό, Ion. νῶμα Emp.110.10 (but νόμα 105.3): (νοέω):—that which is perceived, perception, thought, τῶν νέες ὠκεῖαι, ὡς εἰ πτερὸν ἡ νόμα Od.7.36 (cf. δξύτερον νοήματος Lib.Or.59.148; αἶμα νοήματι 'in the twinkling of an eye', Epicur.Ep.1p.11 U.: hence ἡ αἶμα ν. περίοδος lightning survey, ib.p.32 U., cf. Phld.Mort.37, Plu.Alex.35); ν. φρενός Ar.Nu.704 (lyr.). 2. thought, purpose, idea, design, τοιοῦτον ἐνὶ στήθεσσι νόμα Od.13.330; Ζεὺς... ἐν φρεσὶν ᾧδε νόμα ποίησ' 14.273; νοήματα... ἐκτελεῖ Il.10.104, cf. Alc.77, Pi.P.6.29; σοφώτατα νοήματα Id.O.7.72; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅττι θέω δίχα μοι τὰ ν. Sapph.36; ἐκτὸς τῶν ἐωθόντων ν. στήσαι τινα Hdt.3.80; τὸ μὲν ν. τῆς θεοῦ, τὸ δὲ κλέμ' ἐμόν Ar.Eq.1203, cf. Nu.743. 3. in Philos., thought, concept, opp. sensation, sense-presentation, Parm.8.34, etc.; φύσει διήρηται τὰ τε ν. καὶ τὰ αἰσθήματα Arist.Fr.87; σύνθεσις τις νοημάτων Id.de An.430<sup>a</sup> 28; discursive thinking, as the function of διάνοια, Herm.ap.Stob.2.8.31. 4. Rhet., thought as expressed in literary form, D.H. Amm.2.24, Longin.12.1. II. understanding, mind, παρέπλαγξεν δὲ νόμα Od.20.346, cf. Il.19.218, Thgn.435, Emp.110.10; αἶμα γὰρ ἀνθρώποις περικάρδιόν ἐστι ν. Id.105.3; θεός... οὗ τι δέμας θνητοῖσιν ὁμοῖος οὐδὲ ν. Xenoph.23.2. —*ηματίξω*, form conceptis, Eust.1545.7. —*ηματικός*, ἡ, ὄν, rational, later form for νοητικός, Hsch. s. ν. δράστης; λόγος Herm.ap.Stob.2.8.31; οὐσία cj. ibid.; θεοῖ Id.ap.Stob.1.41.11 (s. v. l.). —*ηματίον*, τό, Dim. of νόμα 1.4, Arr.Epict.3.23. 31. —*ημα*, Aeol. for νοέω, Jo.Gramm.Comp.3.40. —*ήμων*, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, thoughtful, intelligent, ἐπεὶ οὗ τι νοήμονες οὐδὲ δίκαιοι Od.2.282, 3.133, cf. Eus.Mynd.20; of philosophers, Luc.Philops.34; νοήμονα τέκτονα χαλκοῦ Epigr.Gr.907.5 (Sinope). II. in one's right mind, opp. παραφρονέων, Hdt.3.34. —*ήρης*, es, skilful, ἔργον Herod.7.3. Adv. Dor. νοᾶρέως, = νουνεχόντως, Hsch. —*ήσις*, Ion. νῶσις Timo.44.2: εως, ἡ:—intelligence, understanding, opp. αἰσθησις, Diog.Apoll.3, al., Pl.Ti.28a, etc.; νοήσις καὶ οὐκ ὁμμασι Id.R.529b; superior to διάνοια, ib.511d; including ἐπιστήμην καὶ διάνοιαν, ib.534a; δ νοῦς εἰς καὶ συνεχῆς ὥσπερ ἡ ν. Arist.de An.407<sup>a</sup>7; ν. νοήσεως Id. Metaph.1074<sup>b</sup>34: pl., processes of thought, Id.de An.407<sup>a</sup>24, Pr.917<sup>a</sup>39, Timol.c. II. concrete, idea, concept, ἡ κοινὴ τοῦ θεοῦ ν. Epicur.Ep.3p.59 U.

νοητάρχης, ὄν, δ, ruler of the world of Intelligence, Iamb.Myst.8.2. νο-ητέον, one must conceive, θεὸν δὲ ποῖον, εἰπέ μοι, ν.; E.Fr.1129, cf. Gal.6.405. —*ητικός*, ἡ, ὄν, intellectual, opp. αἰσθητικός, τὸ ν. Arist.de An.402<sup>b</sup>16; τὰ ν. μόρια Id.EN1139<sup>b</sup>12; ἡ ν. ψυχῆ, opp. ἡ αἰσθητική, Id.GA736<sup>b</sup>14, de An.429<sup>a</sup>28. Adv. —*κῶς* Porph.Gaur.17.6. —*ητός*, ἡ, ὄν, hyperdor. νοᾶτός Ti.Locr.95a:—falling within the province of νοῦς, mental, opp. φάτος, δρατός, Parm.8.8, Pl.R.509d, al.; ν. καὶ ἀσώματα εἶδη Id.Sph.246b; ν. ζῶα Id.Ti.30c; ν. κόσμος Ph.1.5, etc.; opp. αἰσθητός, Arist.EN1174<sup>b</sup>34, Phld.Piet.81, Plu.2.1114d, D.L.3.10. Adv. —*τῶς*, opp. αἰσθητῶς, Plot.4.8.6, cf. Ph.1.467, Iamb.Myst.8.6. II. = νοητικός, Orac.ap.Lyd.Mens.1.11. Adv. —*τῶς* carefully, Lxx Pr.23.1.

νοθαγενής, ἐς, Dor. and poet. for \*νοθηγενής, baseborn, E.Ion.592, Andr.912, 942. νοθ-εία, ἡ, birth out of wedlock or by a marriage with an inferior, Plu.Them.1, Aem.8, Comp.Ages.Pomp.1. II. spuriousness, τινὲς νοθείαν τοῦ πρώτου βιβλίου κατεψηφίσαντο Olymp.in Mete.4.16. —*είος*, α, ὄν, of or belonging to a νόθος: τὰ ν. (sc. χρήματα) inheritance of a νόθος, Lys.Fr.140S., cf. Ar.Av.1656 (ap.Sch.). —*ευσίς*, εως, ἡ, adulteration, interpol. in Suid. s. ν. νοθεύειν. —*ευτής*, οὗ, δ, one who adulterates, Ptol.Tetr.159. —*εύω*, corrupt, γυναῖκα Zeno Stoic.1.58; συνοικοῦσαν ἄλλῃ J.AJ4.8.23; γάμον τινός Ph.2.48; ἕτερος ἕτερον νοθεύων ὀδυνᾷ Lxx Wi.14.24: metaph., ν. τὴν ἐπιστήμην λόγους κεκαλλωπισμένους Vett.Val.238.22. 2. adulterate, Max.Tyr.37.4:—Pass., νενοθευμένος τῇ βλῇ διὰ τὸ σωματικόν Plu.2.373b; νοθευθῆναι Luc.Deor.Conc.7. II. Medic., [πυρετός] ὅστις ἂν [τὸ εἶδος] νοθεύσῃ departs from the normal type, Gal.7.339; of persons, ν. τὰ τοῦ μέτρου τῶν γυμνασίων γνωρίσματα Id.6.130, cf. 10.601 (Pass.). III. consider spurious, τὸ "Ἰλιον αἰπύ" ν. Ἀρίσταρχος St.Byz. s. ν. Ἰλιον:—Pass., D.L.2.124, Marcellin.Vit.Thuc.43, etc. —*ισμοί*, οἱ, illecebrae, Gloss.

νοθο-γέννητος, ὄν, of spurious origin, Hsch. —*καλλοσύνη*, ἡ, counterfeit charms, AP11.370 (Maced.).

νόθ-ος, ἡ, ὄν, also os, ὄν (Call.Fr.279), bastard, baseborn, i. e. born of a slave or concubine, freq. in Il. (never in Od.), ν. υἱός Il.2.727, etc.; παῖδες ν. Hdt.8.103, Pl.Ar.27d; opp. γνήσιος, Il.11.102, Ar.Av.1650; ὅδ', εἰ ν. τις, γνήσιος ἴσον σθένει S.Fr.87; νόθοι καὶ οὐχ υἱοὶ ἐστε Ep.Hebr.12.8: fem., κούρη νόθη Il.13.173. 2. at Athens, child of a citizen father and an alien mother, D.23.213, etc.; νόθος πρὸς μητρός Plu.Them.1. 3. pl., in Egypt, a class of temple-attendants, Wilcken Chr.66 (iii B.C.). 4. of animals, cross-bred, πρόβατα PHib.1.32.15 (iii B.C.). II. generally, spurious, counterfeit, supposititious, of persons and things, λογισμῷ τινι ν. Pl.Ti.52b, cf. Dam.Pr.26; ν. παιδεία Pl.Lg.741a; ν. ἡδοναί Id.R.587c; αἰδοῖαι Call.1.c.; νόθον ἡπαρ δ σπλήν Arist.PA669<sup>b</sup>28; αἰ ν. πλευραὶ the false ribs, Paus.1.35.6, Gal.UP4.9, Aret.SA2.6; ν. πυρετός Gal.11.30; ν. σάλπιγξ, of a serpent's hiss, Nonn.D.35.214; ν. φέγγος, of the moon, opp. γνήσιον, of the sun, Ph.1.628; ν. ἱματισμός meretricious, Peripl.M.

Rubr.39, 49. Adv. —*θως* insincerely, disingenuously, Lxx 3Ma.3.17, cf. Hsch. 2. of literary works, spurious, Porph.Plot.16. —*δω*, counterfeit, in Pass., τὸν κολακεία —*οὔμενον* ἐπαινον Ph.1.401.

νοῖδιον, τό, Dim. of νόος, νοῦς, Ar.Eq.100 (pl.); = νοημάτιον, Philostr.VS2.10.1 (pl.).

νομάδ-ην [ᾶ], Adv., cited as parallel to ἐπιτροχάδην, Sch.11.3. 213. —*ία*, ἡ, (νομός) pasturage, steppe, in pl., Peripl.M.Rubr.20:—Adj. —*ιαῖος*, α, ὄν, θρέμματα ibid. —*ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a herdsman's life, pastoral, Blos Arist.Pol.1256<sup>b</sup>1, Dicaearch.ap.Porph.Abst.4.2; ν. διασκευὴ Plb.8.29.7; γένη Scymn.81; also of flying insects, roving, wandering, δ βίος ν. Arist.PA682<sup>b</sup>7. Adv. —*κῶς* like nomads, Str.2.1.17; ν. καὶ Σκυθικῶς Id.11.8.7. II. as pr. n., Numidian, ἱππεῖς Plb.1.19.2; ἀλεκτρύν Luc.Nau.23. —*ίτης* [ῖ], ὄν, δ, nomad, pastoral, Blos Suid.

νομαδόστοιχος, ὄν, going in a row from pasture, Hsch., Phot. νομ-άζω, graze, Nic.Th.950:—Med., Id.Al.345. —*αῖος*, α, ὄν, = νομαδικός, χίμαρος AP6.157 (Theodorid.); ἀλάλαγμα ν. a shepherd's cry, Call.Fr.310; growing in pastures, ἐρπυλλον Nic.Th.67. —*αῖος*, α, ὄν, (νόμος) Ion. and later Gr. for νόμιμος, customary: νόμα, τὰ, customs, usages, ξεινικά ν. Hdt.1.135; Ἑλληνικά ν. Id.2.91, al., cf. Max.Tyr.38.3; λίθων λευκῶν νομαίων Inscr.Delos 290.206 (iii B.C.): sg., Hdt.2.49. 2. prescribed by law, ἐκκλησία SIG589.4 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), cf. GDI5699 (Samos); ν. ἐπαρά ib.5653c10 (Chios).

νομαλέως, ἀδιαλείπτως, Hsch. νομάριον, σκεῦος τραγικόν, Id. νομαρχ-έω, hold office of νομάρχης, PTeb.7.2.205 (ii B.C.), PAmh.2.101.1 (iii A.D.). —*ης*, ὄν, δ, governor of a region or province, Hdt.4.66, Arr.An.5.8.3, Ind.12.7. II. esp. in Egypt, governor of a νομός II.2, Hdt.2.177, Arist.Oec.1352<sup>a</sup>10, D.S.1.73, Arr.An.3.5.4; later, of a district financial officer, PRev.Laws37.3, al. (iii B.C.), Sammelb.6314, al. (iii B.C.), PSI4.361.21 (iii B.C.), PTeb.108 Intr. (i B.C.), PSI8.901.11 (i A.D.), BGU1605 (ii A.D.), etc.; ν. τοῦ Ἀρσινότου PPetr.3p.205 (iii B.C.); of an official of the town of Antinoöpolis, POxy.1463.1 (iii A.D.), etc. —*ία*, ἡ, province or district of a νομάρχης, PPetr.3p.78, al. (iii B.C.), prob. in D.S.19.85; ἡ τῆς ν. τράπεζα PTeb.350.4 (i A.D.); δ τῆς ν. λόγος Meyer Ostr.42 (iii A.D.). —*ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, levied on a νομαρχία, of taxes, λογιστήριον τῶν ν. Sammelb.5021; ν. λόγος BGU915.16 (i A.D.). —*ος*, δ, = νομάρχης II, Arist.Oec.1353<sup>a</sup>6.

νομ-άς, ἄδος, δ, ἡ, (νομός) roaming about for pasture: οἱ νομάδες pastoral tribes, Choeril.3, Hdt.1.15, 125, 4.187, 7.85, Arist.Pol.1256<sup>a</sup>31; στρατηγὸς νομάδων OGI616.3 (Arabia); ν. Σκύθαι Pi.Fr.105, A.Pr.709; Ἰνδαί Id.Supp.284; of the Cyclopes, E.Cyc.120. 2. metaph., of a prostitute, Ph.2.327. 3. pr. n., Numidian, Plb.1.19.3, al.; hence νομάδες ὄνεις guinea-fowl, Ptol.Euerg.2(a) J.; νομάς alone, Artem.ap.Ath.14.663e; ν. λίθος Numidian marble, Luc.Hipp.6. II. fem. Adj. roaming, grazing, ἱπποὶ S.Tr.271; ἔλαφος Id.Fr.89; ἐπ' ἀκταῖς νομάδα... ἀλιέστον E.Fr.636; δάμαλις ν. calf of the pastures, i. e. fatted, Lxx 1Ki.28.24; ν. περιστερὰ wild doves, Gal.6.435, cf. 12.302; of Oedipus exposed, turned adrift on Cithaeron, S.OT1350 (lyr.); of irrigation-channels, κρήναι Κηφισοῦ νομάδες βρέθρων Id.Oc687 (unless distributing, cf. νέμω). 2. pastoral, Blos Scymn.832. 3. ν. τράπεζα game diet, Him.Or.25. 3. 4. νομάσιν αὐγαῖς is dub. l. in Tim.Pers.89. —*εισφορά*, ἡ, proposal of a law, Tz.H.11.129. —*εῦμα*, ατος, τό, flock, herd, εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιw A.Ag.1416. —*εύς*, ἑως, Ep. ἦος, δ, (νέμω) herdsman, κύνες τ' ἄνδρες τε νομήες Il.17.65; δῶ δ' ἄμ' ἐποντο νομήες, opp. the chief herdsman, Od.17.214, cf. 16.3, 17.246: generic term including the special αἰπόλος, βουκόλος, ποιμήν, συβώτης, cf. Pl.Tht.174d, R.370d; βοῶν ἀγέλης ν. X.Mem.1.2.32; ν. προβάτων Arist.EN 1161<sup>a</sup>14. II. dealer out, distributor, ἀγαθῶν Pl.Lg.931d, cf. Min.317d, 321b. III. pl., = ἐγκόλια, ribs of a ship, Hdt.1.194, 2.96, cf. Hsch.; also, = σχοῖνοι ἐρμένων, Id. —*ευτικός*, ἡ, ὄν, pastoral, ν. ἐπιστήμη, ν. τέχνη, Pl.Plt.267b,d; νομευτική alone, Ael.NA9.54. II. skilled in grazing, ib.14.16. —*εύω*, put to graze, drive afiel, in Act., of the shepherd, καλλιτριχα μῆλα νομεύων Od.9.336; ἐνόμενον κατά πλοῖα μῆλα ib.217; ἀγέλην ν. Pl.Plt.265d:—Pass., metaph., of ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλαι, ib.295e. 2. βοῦσι νομοῦς ν. eat down the pastures with oxen, Lat. depascere, h. Merc.492. 3. abs., to be a shepherd, tend flocks, Theoc.20.35. II. later, = νομάς, direct, manage, Nonn.D.7.110. —*ή*, ἡ, (νέμω) pasturage, ἀμφίβιον... ἔδωκε ν. βατράχοις Κρονίων Batr.59; νομάς νέμειν Hdt.1.110; νομάς νέμεσθαι ib.78, cf. Pl.Lg.679a, Arist.HA575<sup>b</sup>4, etc.; ποιμῶν νομαί S.OT761: in concrete sense, νομαὶ βοσκημάτων herds, X.An.3.5.2. 2. food from pasturing, Pl.Crit.111c, etc.; αἶμα, ν. σαρκῶν Id.Ti.80e; ἡ προσήκουσα ψυχῆς ν. Id.Phdr.248b; ν. τῶν μελιττῶν τὸ θύμον Arist.HA626<sup>b</sup>20, cf. PCair.Zen.520.10 (iii B.C.). 3. feeding, grazing, of herds, νομῆν ποιεῖσθαι, = νέμεσθαι, Arist.HA596<sup>a</sup>14. b. metaph., spreading, ν. πυρός Plb.1.48.5, Plu.Alex.35; freq. of sores, etc., ν. ποιεῖσθαι spread, Plb.1.81.6; ὡς γάγγραινα, ν. ἕξει 2Ep.Ti.2.17, cf. Asclep.ap.Gal.12.995; ἴσταιται ἡ ν., of baldness, Id.14.11; νομαὶ spreading ulcers, Hp.Prorrh.2.13, cf. Gal.13.860, al.; ν. σαρκὸς θηριώδεις Plu.2.165e. II. division, distribution, Hdt.2.52 (pl.), Pl.Prt.321c, al.; of an inheritance, D.36.12; ἡ πατρώα (ν. l. πατρώων) ν. Arist.Pol.1303<sup>b</sup>34; διεφθαρκῶς νομῇ χρημάτων τὸν δῆμον by largess of money, Aeschin.2.76, cf. IG5(1).1346 (Lacon.): in pl., = Lat. donativa, Hdn.3.8.9, 5.5.8, 6.8.8. 2. paying out or distribution in bandaging, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.25.1, Gal.18(2).741. III. in Law, = Lat. possessio, Wilcken Chr.41 iii 20 (iii A.D.); μακρὰς ν. παραγραφῆ, = longae posses-



*sionis praescriptio*, Mitteis Chr. 37413 (iii A.D.); *v. ἄδικος*, = *injusta possessio*, PTeB. 286.7 (ii A.D.); ἐπὶ νομῆς πέμπειν, = *in possessionem mittere*, Just. Nov. 53.4.1. IV. ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς, = ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (cf. νόμος I. 1e), SIG 700.29 (Maced., ii B.C.). -ήματα, δικαιοματά, Hsch. (leg. νόμιμα τὰ δικαιώματα). -ία, ἡ, lawfulness, opp. ἀνομία, nonce-word in PMag. Osl. I. 141. -ίζω, fut. νομίσω Ar. Av. 571, Th. 4.87, etc.; Ion. 1 pl. νομοῖμεν Hdt. 2.17; later νομίσω Longus I. 1 codd., Procop. Gaz. Ep. 12: aor. ἐνόμισα, poet. νόμισα Pi. I. 5(4). 2: pf. νενόμικα Axionic. 6.8:—Pass., fut. νομισθήσομαι Pl. Sph. 240e, etc.: fut. Med. νομοῖμαι in pass. sense, Hp. Morb. Sacr. 1: aor. ἐνομίσθην (v. infr. I. 1, 2): pf. νενόμισμαι, 3 pl. νενομίδεται D.C. 51.23; Dor. inf. -ίχθαι Sthenid. ap. Stob. 4.7.63: plpf. 3 sg. ἐνενόμιστο Ar. Nu. 962: (νόμος):—use customarily, practise, ἐν τῷδε ἴδιον νενομίκασι Hdt. I. 173; *v. γλῶσσαν* to have a language in common use, ib. 142; φωνὴν Id. 2. 42; οὔτε ἀσπίδα οὔτε δόρυ Id. 5.97; πανήγυριν, πληγὴν ἐν τῇ ὁρτῇ, Id. 2. 63; ταῦτα. “Ἕλληνες ἀπ’ Αἰγυπτίων νενομίκασι have adopted these customs from the Egyptians, ib. 51, cf. 4.27; ἱπποτροφίας ἐν Πανελλάνων νόμῳ Pi. I. 2.38; ἀργυροστερῇ βίον A. Ch. 1003(989); *v. θεότατον νόμον* Gorg. Fr. 6 D.; *v. ἐκκλησίαν* have a regular popular assembly, Arist. Pol. 1275<sup>b</sup>7; ἀγορὰς κατασκευὴν *v. (c)*. for ὀνομάζουσιν ib. 1331<sup>a</sup>32; δραχμὰς ἂν Τροάσιοι νομίζοντι IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 77.16 (Epid., ii B.C.):—freq. in Pass., to be customary, οὕτω τοῦτο νομίσδεσθαι Alc. Supp. 24; ὅπου τὸ φαίρειν μηδαμῶς νομίζεται A. Eu. 423; σφροσύνην νενόμισεν was the fashion, Ar. Nu. 962: impers., εἰκὴ νομίζεται Xenoph. 2.13; ὡς νομίζεται as is the custom, A. Eu. 32, E. Alc. 99 (lyr.), etc.; οἶάπερ *v. A. Ag. 1046*; οἷα τοῖς κάτω νομίζεται S. El. 327, cf. 691; ἡ νομίζεται Id. OC 1603: part. νομιζόμενος customary, γέρα τὰ *v. Th. 1.25*; εὐχαί αἱ *v. Id. 6. 32*; εἰς τὸν *v. χρόνον* IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 19.15; τὰ *v. customs, usages*, Hdt. 1.35, 5.42, Ar. Pl. 1185; τὰ *v. μυστήρια* Heraclit. 14; τὰ ἱερὰ τὰ *v. Antipho 5.82*; συντελέσαι τὰ *v. τοῖς θεοῖς* IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 22.4, cf. 54.16; τὰ τοῖς θεοῖς *v. X. Cyr. 4.5.14*; freq. of funeral rites, τὰ *v. ποιεῖν* Aeschin. 1.13, cf. Isoc. 19. 33; ἐπειδὴ τὰ *v. αὐτῷ φέροιτο* D. 18.243: also aor. part., τό τοι νομισθὲν τῆς ἀληθείας κρατεῖ S. Fr. 86; τὰ *v. E. Ba. 71* (lyr.): pf. part., τὰ νενομισμένα τοῖς κατοικομένοις P. Ry. 153.6 (ii A.D.), cf. SIG 109.34 (ii A.D.). 2. of a legislator, enact, ἐνόμισεν ἐν ἱματίῳ δι’ ἔτους προσεθίζεσθαι X. Lac. 2.4, cf. 12.3, Cyr. 8.5.3: c. acc., Id. Lac. 1.7:—Pass., D.C. 37.20; τὰ νομισθέντα ὑπὸ Μάρκου Id. 78.22; cf. νομιστέος I. 3. c. dat., make common use of, use, φωνῇ Hdt. 4.117; ὅσι ib. 63; νομίζουσι Αἰγύπτιοι οὐδ’ ἥρωσι οὐδὲν, i.e. practise no such worship, Id. 2.50; ἀγῶσι καὶ θυσίαις Th. 2.38; εὐσεβείᾳ Id. 3.82; οὔτε τούτοις χρήται οὐθ’ οἷς ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλὰς *v. Id. 1.77*; esp. use as current coin, ἐν Βυζαντίοις, ὅπου σιδαρέοισι νομίσμασιν νομίζουσι Pl. Com. 96 (dub. I.); ἐν Λακεδαιμόνι σιδηρῷ σταθμῷ νομίζουσι Pl. Err. 400b:—hence in Pass., to be struck, ἀργύριον νενομισμένον ἐς Τιβερίον, i.e. with the head of Tiberius, Philostr. VA 1.15. 4. c. inf., to be accustomed to do, νομίζουσι διὰ θυσίας ἔρδειν Hdt. 1.131, cf. 133, 202, 3.15, etc.:—Pass., νενόμισται τὰ σχέτλια ἔργα Δήμνια καλέεσθαι Id. 6.138; γυμνοὺς εἰσιέναι νομίζεται it is customary for them., Ar. Nu. 498, cf. 1420, Th. 2.15, X. HG 2.4.36. II. own, acknowledge, consider as, ὡς δούλους *v. τινάς* Hdt. 2.1; τὸν προέχοντα ἔτεσι *v. ὡς πατέρα* Pl. Lg. 879c: ὡς is freq. omitted, ὅμμα γὰρ δόμῳ νομίζω δεσπότην παρουσίαν A. Pers. 169; τοὺς κακοὺς χρηστοὺς *v. S. OT 610*, cf. Ant. 183, El. 1317; τοὺς αὐτοὺς φίλους νομιῶ καὶ ἐχθροὺς IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 71.20; νομίσαι χρῆ ταῦτα μυστήρια Ar. Nu. 143; θεὸν *v. τινὰ believe* in one as a god, σὺ ἔρωτα οὐ θεὸν νομίζεις Pl. Smr. 202d; θεὸν οὐ τὴν Ἀναΐδειαν, ἀλλὰ τὴν Αἰδῶν *v. X. Smr. 8.35*; *v. τούτους [θεοὺς] believe* in these [as gods], Hdt. 4.59; οὐς ἡ πόλις *v. θεοὺς οὐ νομίζων* X. Mem. 1.1.1, Ar. 10, Pl. Ar. 24b; τοὺς ἀρχαίους οὐ *v. Id. Euthphr. 3b*; but *v. θεοὺς εἶναι believe* that there are gods, Id. Ar. 26c, Lg. 886a (cf. infr. 4): without εἶναι, δίκην καὶ θεοὺς μόνον *v. [ἄνθρωπος]* Id. Mx. 237d; τὸ παράπαν θεοὺς οὐδαμῶς *v. to be an atheist*, Id. Lg. 885c, cf. 908c, Ar. 18c, Prt. 322a; θεοὺς *v. οὐδαμῶς* A. Pers. 497:—Pass., to be deemed, reputed, considered, οἷς τὸ πέλειν τε καὶ οὐκ εἶναι ταῦτον νενόμισται Parm. 6.8; “Ἕλληνες ἤρξαντο νομισθῆναι Hdt. 2.51; οἱ νομιζόμενοι μὲν νείεις, μὴ ὄντες δέ. D. 40.47; ἡ -ομένη (*v. I. ὀνομαζ-*) πολιτεία Arist. Pol. 1293<sup>b</sup>22. 2. esteem, hold in honour, χρυσὸν. περιώσιον ἄλλων Pi. I. 5(4). 2; οὔτε θεοὺς οὔτε ἀνθρώπους *v. Lys. 12. 9*:—Pass., to be esteemed, Pl. Grg. 466b. 3. c. acc. rei, hold, believe, ταῦτα περὶ τινος Id. Phdr. 258c, etc.; ἐποίει ἄλλα παρ’ ἃ ἐνόμισεν Id. Min. 320b; ἀκοῇ *v.*, opp. πείρα αἰσθάνεσθαι, Th. 4.81. 4. c. acc. et inf., deem, hold, believe that..., πότερα νομίζεις δυστυχεῖν ἐμέ; S. OC 800, cf. OT 549, X. HG 3.4.11; θεὸν νομίζουσι εἶναι τὸ πῦρ Hdt. 3.16: c. fut. inf., expect that..., S. OT 551: aor. inf. is sts. found in codd. referring to fut., ἐνόμισαν ἐπιθέμενοι ῥαδίως κρατῆσαι Th. 2.3 (κρατῆσαι in same phrase, Aen. Tact. 2.3), cf. Th. 3.24, Lys. 13.6; in S. Aj. 1082 the aor. inf. may be gnomic. 5. c. part., νομίσωμεν ἐγγενήσόμενον Th. 7.68; νόμιζε... ἄνδρα ἀγαθὸν ἀποκτείνων X. An. 6. 6.24; νόμιζε ταῦτα δεδογμένα Pl. R. 450a, cf. D. 14.9 (s.v. I.). 6. with ὡς, Th. 3.88. 7. Pass., with gen. of the person in possession, τοῦ θεῶν νομίζεται; whose sanctuary is it held to be? S. OC 38; οὐ τοῦ κρατοῦντος ἡ πόλις *v.*; Id. Ant. 738. 8. abs., νομίζοντα λέγειν to speak with full belief, Pl. Phdr. 257d (nisi leg. ὀνειδίζοντα). 9. frequent, μυχὸν *v. A. Ch. 801* (lyr., dub. I.). -ικάριος, ὁ, = νομικός II. 2, POxy. 1131.3 (v A.D.), etc. -ικεῖος, ὁ, = foreg., Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.95. -ικός, ὁ, ὄν, relating to laws, αἷτια, title of work by Democritus; resting on law, ἡθῆ Pl. Lg. 625a; conventional, *v. δίκαιον*, opp. φυσικόν, Arist. EN 1134<sup>b</sup>20; *v. φιλία*, opp. ἡθική, ib. 1162<sup>b</sup>23. Adv. -κῶς after the manner of law, i.e. in a broad, general way, Id. Pol. 1341<sup>b</sup>31. 2. forensic, μάχαι Ep. Tit. 3.9; ἀγῶνες, opp. λογικοί, ἡθικοί, Philostr. VS 1.22.1; relating to points

of law (opp. matters of fact), στάσις, ζήτημα, Hermog. Stat. 2, 3; *v. ὀνόματα* law-terms, Id. Meth. 2; τὰ *v. law matters*, Phld. Rh. 1.37 S., Plu. Cic. 26. Adv. -κῶς by legal process, Id. 2.533b. II. learned in the law, Alex. 39, Pl. Min. 317e (Sup.); doctor of the Jewish law, Ev. Matt. 22.35, al. 2. lawyer, notary, Plu. Cic. 26, Gal. Libr. Ord. 5, BGU 326 ii 22 (ii A.D.). 3. legal adviser, assessor of a magistrate, Mitteis Chr. 372 iii 18 (ii A.D.), etc.; *v. ἄριστος* CIG 2787 (Aphrodisias), cf. BGU 361 iii 2 (ii A.D.), etc. -ιμος, ἡ, ὄν, also os, ὄν Isoc. 2. 22, Arist. Mu. 400<sup>b</sup>24:—conformable to custom, usage, or law, *v. ὄρκος* Lex ap. And. 1.98; *v. ἔρωτες* Gorg. Fr. 6 D.; ἔργα δίκαια καὶ *v. Democ. 174*; legitimate, *v. παῖδες* E. Ph. 815 (lyr.): hence, customary, prescriptive, φῶς ib. 345 (lyr.), etc.; οἱ *v. θεοί* Pl. Lg. 954a; ἡ ἐπίδεσις ἡ *v. Hp. Art. 14*; νόμιμόν [ἐστὶ] τινι ποιεῖν τι X. Cyr. 8.8.8; *v. τινὰ δεδέσθαι* Id. Mem. 1.2.49. 2. observant of law, Choeril. 3, Antipho 2.2.12, Archyt. ap. Stob. 4.5.61; *v. καὶ κόσμιοι* Pl. Grg. 504d; *v. πόλις* Isoc. 1. c. II. νόμιμα, τὰ, usages, customs, ἄλλα ἄλλοισιν νόμιμα, σφετέραν δ’ αἰνεῖ δίκαν ἕκαστος Pi. Fr. 215, cf. A. Th. 334 (lyr.), Hdt. 2.79; *v. Δωρικά, Χαλκιδικά*, Th. 6.4, 5; τὰ κοινὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων *v. Id. 3.59*; almost, = νόμοι, ἄγραπτα *v. S. Ant. 455*; *v. θῶν* E. Supp. 19; τὰ εἰωθότα *v. Pl. Phdr. 265a*; ἄγραφα *v. Id. Lg. 793a*, D. 23.70; τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς *v.*, τὸ πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους *v.*, X. Mem. 4.6.4, Cyr. 1. 6.34; *v. βαρβαρικά*, title of treatise by Aristotle: rare in sg., τὸ πάντων *v. Emp. 135.1*. 2. legal rights, *v. καὶ φιλόδηρῳ* BGU 1074.2 (i A.D.); process of law, τοῖς *v. χρῆσθαι* Mitteis Chr. 88 i 12 (ii A.D.); ἀνευ νομίμων ἀπωθεῖσθαι to be illegally ejected, PFay. 124.18 (ii A.D.); εἶργεσθαι τῶν *v.*, i.e. ἱερῶν καὶ ἀγορᾶς, of persons accused of murder, Antipho 6.34, Arist. Ath. 57.2. 3. funeral rites (cf. νομίζω I. 1), Din. 2.8; τιμᾶν τινὰς ἐσθήμασι τε καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις *v. Th. 3.58*. III. Adv. -μως Antipho 5.14; κοσμίως καὶ *v. Pl. Smr. 182a*; *v. ἀποθανεῖν in a natural way*, Lys. Fr. 53.4; οἱ *v. ἀθλοῦντες*, πεπαιδευμένοι, professional athletes, physicians, Gal. 6.488, 17(1).26, cf. 8.171: Comp. -ώτερον X. Mem. 3.5.20: Sup. -ώτατα D.C. 78.13. -ιμότης, ἡτος, ἡ, observance of law, Iamb. VP 16.69, 33.229. νόμιος (A), α, ὄν, AP 6.73 (Maced.), Man. 5.161: (νομεύς):—of shepherds, *v. θεός* the pastoral god, i.e. Pan, h. Pan. 5, AP 6.96 (Eryc.); of Apollo, as shepherd of Admetus, Call. Ap. 47, cf. Theoc. 25.21, A. R. 4.1218 (but also, god of Law (cf. sq.), Rendic. Linc. 1925.419 (Cyrene, i. B.C., dedic. by νομοφύλακες)); of Aristaeus, Pi. P. 9.65; of Hermes, Ar. Th. 977 (lyr.), Corn. ND 16; of Dionysus, AP 9.524.14; of Zeus, Archyt. ap. Stob. 4.1.138 (expld. fr. νέμω); of the Nymphs, Orph. H. 51.12; N. ὄρη, in Arcadia, Paus. 8.3.11; *v. μέλος* A. R. 1.578; τὸ *v. Clearch. 37*; *v. φορβάς* Epic. in BKT 5(1).112. 2. νόμιον, τό, pastures, PStrassb. 21.14 (ii A.D.). νόμιος (B), ὄν, = νόμιμος, in neut. pl., IG 9(1).334.15 (Locr.); ὄρκος ὁ νόμιος ib. 45. II. *v. foreg. I.* νομίονος, ὁ, watcher of pastures, Arc. 73.1. νόμ-ις, εως, ἡ, (νομίζω) belief, opinion, ἡ ἀνθρωπεία τῶν ἐς τὸ θεῖον νόμις the established belief about the Deity, Th. 5.105; παρησία τῆς *v. D.C. 37.17*. -ισμα, ατος, τό, anything sanctioned by current or established usage, custom, Ἑλληνικὸν *v. A. Th. 269*, cf. E. IT 1471; institution, οὐδὲν γὰρ ἀνθρώποισιν οἶον ἄργυρος κακὸν *v. ἔβλαστε* S. Ant. 296; θεοὶ ἡμῖν *v. οὐκ ἔστι* Ar. Nu. 248, with a play on signf. II (do not pass current with us). II. esp. current coin, *v. κόφαι* or κόψασθαι, coin money, Hdt. 3.56, 4.166; τάρχαον *v. Ar. Ra. 720*; *v. σύμβολον* τῆς ἀλλαγῆς ἔνεκα Pl. R. 371b, cf. Arist. EN 1133<sup>b</sup>11, Pol. 1257<sup>a</sup>11, D. L. 6.20; τάλαντα νομίσματος And. 3.8; *v. ἡμεδαπὸ* IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 91.4; τὸ ἐπιχώριον *v. PCair. Zen. 21.12* (iii B.C.): pl. νομίσματα pieces of money, coins, Hdn. 1.9.7. III. full legal measure, τοῦ χροῦς ἡ τῶν κοτυλῶν τὸ *v. διαλυμαίνεται* Ar. Th. 348. -ισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of νόμισμα, Poll. 9.72.92, Sch. Ar. V. 213; as name of a coin, Sammelb. 6259 (v/vi A.D.), al. νομιμάτο-πώλης, ου, ὁ, money-changer, Poll. 7.170. -πωλτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a money-changer's trade: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl. Sph. 223b. νομ-ιστέος, α, ὄν, to be enacted (νομίζω I. 2), Pl. R. 608b. II. νομιστέον, one must account, deem, Id. Sph. 230d, Men. 550, Lxx Ep. Je. 40, Porph. Abst. 1.12, etc. -ιστεύομαι, Pass., to be current, παρὰ τισι Plb. 18.34.7, cf. S. E. M. 1.178. -ιστί or -εί, Adv. conventionally, opp. κατ’ ἀλήθειαν, Diog. Oen. 6, cf. Gal. 1.417. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, customary, Orac. ap. Phleg. Fr. 36.10 J. II. conventional, *v. πάντα* καὶ πρὸς τι S. E. P. 3.232. νομιτεύομαι, = νομίζω I. 3, μέτροις οἷς ἡ πόλις *v. OG 579* (Cilicia); ἀστραγάλοι *v. Phld. Sto. 339.14*. II. Pass., = νομιστεύομαι, OG 339.44 (Sestos, ii B.C.), PFlor. 1.6 (ii A.D.), etc. νομο-αίολος, ὄν, (νόμος II) of varied melody, dub. in Telest. 2. -γράφω, draft written laws, D. S. 16.70, SIG 344.54 (Teos, Epist. Antigoni), 684.18 (Dyme, ii B.C.). -γράφια, ἡ, legislation, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080.93 (of Rhadamanthys), Str. 6.1.8; drafting of laws, SIG 563.17 (Teos, iii B.C., pl.). II. duties of a νομογράφος II, PTeB. 397.34 (ii A.D.). -γράφικός, ἡ, ὄν, drawn up by a νομογράφος II, ἐπιστολή BGU 1135.7 (i B.C.). -γράφος [ᾶ], ὁ, one who drafts laws, Pl. Phdr. 278e, IG 4.679.23 (Hermione), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).73.2 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(1).7 (Sparta), (2).433 (Megalopolis). II. notary, PHamb. 4.15 (i A.D.), POxy. 3419 (ii A.D.), etc.; *v. ἀγορᾶς* BGU 888.4 (ii A.D.). -δεϊκτης, ου, Dor. -τας, ὁ, one who explains laws, legal adviser, IG 5(1).1390.114 (Andania, i B.C.), BSA 26.166 (Sparta), IGRom. 4.468.19 (Pergam.), Plu. TGG. -διδάκτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Id. Cat. Ma. 20, Artem. 2.29. -διδάσκᾶλος, ὁ, teacher of the law, Ev. Luc. 5.17, al. -δίφας [ῖ], ου, ὁ, searcher into law,



**Gloss.** -δότης, ου, δ, lawgiver, Sm.Ps.75(76).12. -θεσία, ή, legislation, Pl.R.427b, Lg.684e: pl., Arist.Rh.1354<sup>b</sup>2, Wilcken Chr. 6.11 (V.A.D.). II. code of laws, Lys.30.35, Com.Adesp.110.2, Lxx 2Ma.6.23, Plu.2.24ob. 2. metaph., of the order of nature, Vett. Val.344.1, Luc.Am.22. 3. pl., arbitrary principles, Epicur.Ep.2 p.36 U. -θέσμως, Adv. lawfully, Lxx Pr.31.27(26).

**νομοθετέω**, pf. νενομοθέτηκα Alex.126.13:—frame laws, Lys.15.9, Pl.R.534d, etc.; Λακεδαιμονίους X.Ap.15; ταῖς μοναρχίαις Isoc.2.8; περί τινος Id.11.40; περί τινων Arist.Pol.1294<sup>a</sup>37; ὑπὲρ ὅλου τοῦ ἐμπορίου D.56.48:—Med., frame laws for oneself, Pl.R.398b, Th.177e, etc.:—Pass., of a state, to be furnished with laws, have a code of laws, Id. Lg.701d, 962e, cf. Ep.Hebr.7.11. II. ordain by law, τι Pl.Lg.628d, R.417b; ἐναντία τῷ ὄρκῳ τοῦ δήμου ν. And.4.3: c. inf., enact, τῶν ζῶν ἐστὶν ἃ σέβασθαι ἐνομοθέτησε Isoc.11.26, cf. POxy.1119.16 (iii A.D.):—in Med., Pl.Lg.736c:—Pass., to be ordained by law, Ep.Hebr.8.6; τὰ καλῶς νενομοθετημένα ἡμῖν ὑπὸ τῶν βασιλέων OG1329.13 (Aegina, ii B.C.), cf. Luc.Pr.Im.18: impers., περί ταῦτα οὕτω σφι νενομοθέτηται it has been so ordained by law, Hdt.2.41; ν. καλὸν [εἶναι] τὸ χαρίζεσθαι Pl.Smp.182b; ἡν νενομοθετημένον Arist.Pol.1310<sup>a</sup>11. -ἡμα, ατος, τό, law, ordinance, Pl.Plt.295e, R.427b, etc. II. in pl., conventions, Hp.de Arte 2. -ης, ου, δ, lawgiver, Antipho 5.15, Th.8.97, Pl.R.429c, Ep.Jac.4.12, etc. II. in pl., at Athens, a committee charged with the revision of the laws, Decr.ap.And.1.83, IG2<sup>2</sup>.140.8, D.3.10, Lexap.eund.24.21, etc. -ησις, εως, ή, f.l. for νουθέτησις, Pl.Lg.701b. -ητέος, α, ου, to be settled by law, Id.R.459e. II. νομοθετητέον, one must make laws, Id.Lg.747d; ν. τῷ νομοθέτῃ Arist.Pol.1283<sup>b</sup>37. 2. trans., one must enact, ib.1336<sup>b</sup>20. -ικός, ή, όν, relating to legislation, legislative, Pl.Lg.657a: ή -κή (sc. τέχνη) legislation, Pl.Grg.464c, 520b, al. Adv. -κῶς Cod.Just.1.4.34.14, Just.Nov.4.3 Intr., Poll.4.26. II. of persons, fitted for or skilled in legislation, Arist.EN1180<sup>b</sup>24; ἄνδρες Jul.Caes.320b. -ις, ιδος, ή, fem. of νομοθέτης, coined as expl. of θεσμοθέτης, Corn.ND 28.

**νομο-θήκη**, ή, poet. for νομοθεσία, Timo 9.4. -ίστωρ, ορος, δ, ή, learned in the laws, Hsch. -μάθης, ές, = foreg., Id.s.v. νομοῖστρος, Gloss. -μάχέω, fight with laws, coined on analogy of ναυμαχέω, Lollianusap.Philostr.VSi.23.2.

**νομόνδε**, Adv., (νομός) to pasture, Il.18.575, Od.9.438.

**νομο-ποιέω**, make laws, Hsch.s.v. νομοθετέω. -ποιός, όν, (νόμος II) composing music, D.L.2.104. -ρήτωρ, ορος, δ, = ψηφισματοπώλης, Sch.Ar.Au.1038.

**νομός**, δ, (νέμω) place of pasturage, Il.2.475, Od.9.217, etc.; ν. ὕλης a woodland pasture, 10.159; ν. Περιδάϊος pasture of Ida, Pi.Pae.4.51. 2. herbage, pasture, h.Merc.198: generally, food, Hes.Op.526; ἐπέτορθ'..ἐπὶ νομόν Ar.Au.1287, cf. 239 (lyr.). 3. metaph., ἐπέων πολλὸς ν. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα a wide range for words (but expld. by Sch. as = νέμησις, arportionment), Il.20.249; πάντη..νόμος (νομοί Barnes) βεβλήταται φῶδ'ς h.Ap.20; but, ἐπέων ν. expenditure of words, Hes.Op.403. II. habitation, Pi.O.7.33, S.Ociob1 (lyr.), etc.; νομόν ἐν θαλάσῃ ἔχειν to have their dwelling-place, Hdt.5.92.α'; δεινρέων ν. Διόνυσος αὐξάνοι Pi.Fr.153. 2. district, sphere of command, province, Hdt.5.102, etc.; satrapy, Id.1.192, 3.90; of the regions of Scythia, Id.4.62,66; esp. of the districts of Egypt, Id.2.4, al., D.S.1.54, Str.17.1.22, etc.

**νόμος**, δ, (νέμω) that which is in habitual practice, use or possession, not in Hom. (cf. J.Ap.2.15), though read by Zenod. in Od.1.3.

I. usage, custom, [Μοῦσαι] μέλπονται πάντων τε νόμους καὶ ἥθεα κεδνά Hes.Th.66; ν. ἀρχαῖος ἄριστος Id.Fr.221; ἔνθα ν. (sc. ἐστὶ) c. inf., where it is the custom., Alc.Supp.25.5; ν. πάντων βασιλεύς custom is lord of all, Pi.Fr.169.1; ν. δεσπότης Hdt.7.104, Pl.Lg.715d; ν. τύραννος τῶν ἀνθρώπων Id.Prt.337d; ἡσις ὀδονίοισι κατὰ τὸν ν. τὸν ἀρριτικόν Hp.Art.18; ὡς νόμος Id.Mochl.37: hence, law, ordinance, τόνδε..ν. διέταξε Κρονίων..θηρηλ..ἐσθήμεν ἀλλήλους Hes.Op.276; τρέφονται πάντες οἱ ἀνθρώποι ν. ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ Heraclit.114; ἀφοργον εἶναι τὸν παλαμναῖον ν. [ἐστὶ] A.Eu.448; ν. κάλλιστον ἐξευρόντα, πειθαρχεῖν πατρί S.Tr.1177; ν. κοινός, = ὁρθὸς λόγος, Zeno Stoic.1.43: pl., ἔργων..ὧν νόμοι πρόκεινται ὑψιπόδες S.OT865 (lyr.); νεοχμοῖς ν. Ζεὺς κρατύνει A.Pr.150 (lyr.). b. in VT, of the law of God, ἐν τῷ νόμῳ Κυρίου τὸ θέλημα αὐτοῦ LxxPs.1.2, al., cf. Is.2.3; νόμον δν ἐνετείλατο ὑμῖν Μωϋσῆς ib.De.33.4; so in NT, δ ν. Μωϋσέως Ev.Luc.2.22, etc.; but also δ ν. τοῦ Χριστοῦ Ep.Gal.6.2; δ ν. τοῦ Πνεύματος τῆς ζωῆς, opp. δ ν. τῆς ἁμαρτίας καὶ τοῦ θανάτου, Ep.Rom.8.2; ν. τέλειος δ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Ep.Jac.1.25. c. with Preps., κατὰ νόμον according to custom or law, Hes.Th.417, Hdt.1.61, etc.; καὶν νόμον Pi.O.8.78; οἱ κατὰ ν. ὄντες θεοὶ the established deities, Pl.Lg.904a; κατὰ νόμους A.Supp.241; παρὰ νόμον contrary to.., Id.Eu.171 (lyr.); παρὰ τοὺς τῆς φύσεως ν. Pl.Ti.83e; ἐν Πανελλάνων νόμῳ Pi.I.2.38; ἐν Ἀδραστεῖ νόμῳ by the law of Adrastus, i.e. at the Nemean games, Id. N.10.28: esp. in dat. νόμῳ by custom, conventionally, opp. φύσει, Hdt.4.39, Philol.9, Arist.EN1094<sup>b</sup>16, etc.; ν. γλυκύ, ν. πικρόν, Democr.9; εἰ μή τις λέγοι ν. ὄραν καὶ τὰς λεγομένας ποιότητες μὴ ἐν τοῖς ὑποκειμένοις εἶναι Plot.4.4.29; ὅσον νόμου χάριν just for form's sake, Diph.43.14, Arist.Metaph.1076<sup>a</sup>27. d. statute, ordinance made by authority, [Σόλων] νόμους ἔθηκεν ἄλλους, τοῖς δὲ Δράκοντος θεομοῖς ἐπαύσαντο χρώμενοι ἰγν τῶν φονικῶν Id.Ath.7.1 (but τὸν Δράκοντος ν. τὸν περὶ τοῦ φόβου IG1<sup>2</sup>.115.5), etc.; νόμον τιθέναι, τίθεσθαι, ν. τίθημι; βασιλικὸς ν. OG1483.1 (Pergam., ii A.D.), Ep.Jac.2.8: freq. of general laws, opp. ψηφίσματα (special decrees), Pl.Th.173d, etc.; ὅταν τὰ ψηφίσματα κύρια ᾖ ἀλλὰ μὴ ὁ ν. Arist.Pol.1292<sup>a</sup>7: generally, law, ἀνευ ὀρέξεως

νοῦς δ ν. ἐστὶν ib.1287<sup>a</sup>32; ἄγραφος ν. Lexap.And.1.85, etc.; opp. γεγραμμένος, Arist.Rh.1373<sup>b</sup>6; ν. ἴδιος, opp. κοινός, ib.4; δ ν. freq. as subject, οἱ ν. διδοῦσι τιμωρίας D.18.12; ὧν δ ν. ἀγορεύει Inscr.Magn. 92 b 16 (ii B.C.); μὴ δ ν. κρίνει τὸν ἀνθρώπον ἐὰν μὴ ἀκούσῃ πρώτον; Ev. Jo.7.51. e. c. gen. rei, οὗτος τοῖ πεδίων πέλεται ν. Hes.Op.388; ὕλλιδος στάθμας ἐν νόμοις Pi.P.1.62; τὸν φαρμάκων δίδαξε μαλακὴ χεῖρα ν. Id.N.3.55; ν. ἐμβολῆς καὶ διορθώσιος Hp.Mochl.38; δ ν. τοῦ κριοῦ, τοῦ ἀνδρός, τῶν ἐρανιστῶν, Lxx Le.6.31(7.1), Ep.Rom.7.2, SIG 1198.14 (Arcesine, iii B.C.); ἐς χειρῶν νόμον ἀπικέσθαι to come to blows, into action, Hdt.9.48; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ ἀπόλλυσθαι, περιπεσεῖν, die in action, Id.8.89, Plb.1.57.8; μεταλλάξαι τὸν βίον ἐν χ. ν. Id.3.63.5, cf. 3.116.9; Ἀσδρούβας..ἐν χ. ν. κατέστρεψε τὸν βίον Id.11.2.1; τοὺς μὲν ἐν χ. ν. διέφθειρε Id.1.82.2; τοὺς ἐν χ. ν. τὰς πολιτείας καταλύοντας by 'direct action', Aeschin.1.5; but κτείνει ἐν ταῖς πολεμικαῖς ἐξόδοις ἐν χειρὸς νόμῳ under martial law, Arist.Pol.1285<sup>a</sup>10; τῷ τοῦ πολέμου νόμῳ κτησάμενος Aeschin.2.33. 2. Νόμος personified, οἱ θεοὶ σθένουσι χῶ κείνων κρατῶν N. E.Hec.800, cf. Orph.Fr.105, 160. II. melody, strain, οἶδα δ' ὀρνίχων νόμους πάντων Alecm.67; ν. ἵππιος Pi.O.1.101; Ἀπόλλων ἀγέιτο παντῶν ν. Id.N.5.25; ν. πολεμικοὶ Th.5.69; ἐπηλάξαν Ἀραὶ τὸν ὄξυν ν. A.Th.952 (lyr.); κρεκοὶ ν. S.Fr.463, cf. AP9.584: metaph., τοὺς Ἀιδου ν. S.Fr.861. 2. esp. a type of early melody created by Terpander for the lyre as an accompaniment to Epic texts, ν. ὁρθίος Hdt.1.24; ν. Βοιώτιος S.Fr.966; ν. κιθαρωδικοὶ Ar.Ra.1282, cf. Pl.Lg.700d, Arist.Po.1447<sup>b</sup>26, Pr.918<sup>b</sup>13, etc.; also for the flute, ν. αὐλωδικός Plu.2.1132d; without sung text, ν. αὐλητικός ib.1133d, cf. 138b, Poll.4.79; later, composition including both words and melody, e.g. Tim.Pers. III. = νοῦμος (q. v.), Epich.136, Sophr.162, Inscr.Delos 407.21 (ii B.C.); ν. σηστέριτοι, = Lat. nummi sestertii, Inscr.Prien.41.13 (ii B.C.). IV. Archit., course of masonry, IG12(2).11.17 (Mytil.).

**νομοφύλακ-έω**, preserve the laws, Arist.Ath.8.4; serve as νομοφύλαξ I, SIG282.18 (Priene, iv B.C.), Dialex.7.6. Abh.Berl.Akad.1925 (5).7 (Cyrene, iii B.C.), BSA26.166 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Lib.Ded.43.7: irreg. form νομοφυλάξαντα (as if fr. \*νομοφυλάσσω), IGRom.4.1637.10 (Philadelphia). -ία, ή, preservation of the laws, Pl.Lg.961a; office of νομοφύλαξ I, Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup>39, PCair.Zen.37.9 (iii B.C.). -ικός, ή, όν, observant of law, γένος Hierocl.in CA11 p.440 M.; ν. ἐπιστήμη ibid. -ιον (-εῖον Suid.), τό, office of the νομοφύλακες, Poll.8.102, Hsch.s.v. Χαράνιον. -ις, ιδος, containing the law, κιβωτός Ph.1.584. II. epith. of Aphrodite at Cyrene, Rendic.Linc.1925.420 (i B.C.).

**νομοφύλαξ** [ῥ], ἄκος, δ (ή Lxx4Ma.15.32), guardian of the laws, title of officials appointed to watch over the laws and their observance, Pl.Lg.755a, 770c, etc.; οἱ ν. ἀριστοκρατικόν Arist.Pol.1323<sup>a</sup>8, cf. Cic.Legg.3.20.46; at Athens, Philoch.141b, etc.; at Sparta, Paus.3.11.2, IG5(1).31, al.; at Thasos, BCH52.55 (iv/iii B.C.); at Alexandria, PHal.1.42 (iii B.C.), prob. in Mitteis Chr.369 i 33 (iii B.C.); at Priene, SIG282.17 (iv B.C.); at Cyrene, Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).7 (iii B.C.). 2. observer of the law, σὺ ή ν. Lxx l.c. II. minor official under control of village elders, with police and fiscal duties, PAmh.2.108.8, BGU759.20, PRyl.122.7, POxy.1440.7 (all ii A.D.).

**νομ-ώδης**, ες, (νομή 1.3b) like a spreading ulcer, ἔλκος Alex.Aphr. Pr.1.92, cf. Gal.13.860; σηπεδών Id.10.702. 2. full of shreds as from such sores, διαχωρήματα Id.14.754. -ώδης, δ, one who chants or proclaims the law, Str.12.2.9. -ώνης, ου, Boeot. -ώνας, δ, official who leases public pasture, IG7.317.43 (Orchom. Boeot.).

**νόννος**, δ, = πατήρ (cf. νέννος), τοῦ νόνον (sic) ἀδελφοὶ δημοπάτριον Cumont Fouilles de Douira-Europos 310.

**νοο-γᾶστωρ**, ορος, δ, ή, living by one's wits, Tz.H.10.774. -ειδής, ές, having the form of intelligence, of intelligible character, Plot.5.1.3, 5.3.8, Procl.in Ti.1.247, 407 D.

-πλαγκτός, ου, = sq. 1, Nonn.D. 9.255. -πλάνης, ές, wandering in mind, deranged, ib.4.197. II. Act., distracting the mind, ib.29.69.

-πληκτός, ου, falsifying the mind, μέθρ AP6.71 (Paul. Sil.).

-πληξ, ήγος, δ, ή, = foreg., ἀτασθαλία Tryph.275. -ποιός, όν, creating intelligence, δύναμις Plot.6.8.18, cf. Procl.in Ti.1.311 D., in Prm.p.543 S., Dam.Pr.90.

**νόος**, νόου, δ, Att. contr. νοῦς, gen. νοῦ: Hom. uses the contr. form once, in nom., Od.10.240, cf. Hes.Fr.205 (Hdt. never): Trag. use contr. form, exc. in A.Ch.742 (iamb.), S.Ph.1209 (lyr.): Aeol. gen. νῶ Alc.Supp.9.1; acc. νῶν Sapph.ib.25.2; νόον Ead.70 (s.v.l.): heterocl. forms are found in NT and later writers, gen. νός Ep.Rom.7.23, Lxx4Ma.1.35; dat. νοῖ Ep.Cor.1.10, [Aristid.] Or.35(9).26; nom. pl. νόες Ph.1.86, Plot.6.7.17, Dam.Pr.96; acc. pl. νόας Plu.Fr.7.27, Iamb.Myst.1.15, Ammon.in Int.243.3 (v.l.), Dam.Pr.103: Att. pl. νοῖ, acc. νοῦς, gen. νόων ib.122, dat. νοῖς ibid., is rare in early writers, as Ar.Fr.471, but freq. in later philosophy: 1. mind, as employed in perceiving and thinking, sense, wit, οὐ λήθε Διὸς πυκινὸν ν. Il.15.461; ν. πολυκερδέα Od.13.255; ν. ὀρῇ καὶ ν. ἀκούει, τὰλλα κωφὰ καὶ τυφλά Epich.249, cf. S.OT371; νόφ prudently, Od.6.320; παρὲκ νόον senselessly, Il.20.133; σὺν νόφ wisely, Hdt.8.86, 138; ξὺν νῷ with play on ξυνῷ, Heraclit.114 (νόφ codd. Stob.); ξὺν νῷ ἐλομένῳ Pl.R.619b; οὐδενὶ ξὺν νῷ Id.Cri.48c; μηδενὶ ξὺν νῷ Ar.Nu.580; τοῦ νοῦ χωρὶς S.OT550; τοῦ ν. κενός Id.OC931; νόφ λαβεῖν τι to apprehend it, Hdt.3.51; νόφ σχεῖν, ἔχειν, recall, remember, Id.5.92.η', Pl.R.490a; κοινός ν. Phld.Rh.1.37 S., Arr.Epict.3.6.8; ἀγαθός ν., σπουδαῖος ν., Phld.Rh.2.61, 1.252 S.

2. νοῦν ἔχειν in two senses, a. to have sense, be sensible, S.Tr.553, El.1013, 1465, Ar.Ra.535, etc.; δ νοῦς ὁδ' αὐτὸς ν. ἔχων οὐ τυγχάνει E.IA1139; so ν. ὀλίγον κεκτημένος



Ar.Ec.747; σμικρὸν νοῦ κεκτῆσθαι Pl.Lg.887e; impers., τὸ γὰρ περισ-  
σὰ πράσσειν οὐκ ἔχειν ν. οὐδένα S.Ant.68, cf. Pl.Ti.68b; cf. νουνεχόν-  
τως. b. νοῦν οὐ τὸν ν. ἔχειν to have one's mind directed to some-  
thing, ἄλλοσ' ὄμμα, θητέρα δὲ ν. ἔχειν S.Tr.272, cf. Sapph.Supp.25.2;  
τὸν ν. πρὸς αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔχων, ἐκείσε δὲ E.Ph.1418; δεῦρο ν. ἔχε Id.Or.  
1181; οἱκοι τὸν ν. ἔχειν Id.Ion.251; ποῦ τὸν ν. ἔχεις; Ar.Ec.156; τὸν ν.  
ἔχειν πρὸς τινα οὐ τι (like προσέχειν τὸν ν.) Th.7.19, Pl.Grg.504d; πρὸς  
τινι Id.Pr.324a, etc.; περὶ τινος Id.R.534b; ἐν πέρδιξιν AP7.206  
(Damoch.): conversely, ἐπὶ νοῦν ἐλθεῖν τινι to occur to one, D.H.3.  
15, Arr.An.7.24.3. 3. mind, more widely, as employed in feel-  
ing, deciding, etc., heart, χαῖρε νόφ Od.8.78; κεῦθε νόφ Il.1.363;  
[χόλος] οἰδάνει νόον 9.554; ἐν στήθεσιν ἀτάρβητος ν. ἐστὶ 3.63; ν.  
ἔμπεδος, ἀκλήητος, ἀπηνής, 11.813, Od.10.329, 18.381; ν. εὐμενής,  
ἄγναμπος, etc., Pi.P.8.18, A.Pr.164 (lyr.), etc.; πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων  
νόον ἔγνω Od.1.3; ἐκ παντὸς νόου with all his heart and soul, Hdt.8.  
97; τῷ νῷ ... καπὸ τῆς γλώσσης in heart as well as tongue, S.OC  
936: freq. in phrase κατὰ νόον according to one's mind, Hdt.1.117,  
7.104; εἰ τὰδ' ἔχει κατὰ νοῦν κείνῳ S.OC1768 (anap.); πράξις κατὰ  
ν. τὸν ἐμόν Id.Fr.469 (anap.); κατὰ ν. πράξας Ar.Eg.549; χωρεῖ  
κατὰ ν. Id.Pax940, cf. Pl.Euthphr.3c. 4. mind, resolve, pur-  
pose, ἀγαθὴ νόφ, i.e. kindly, Hdt.1.60; τί σοι ἐν νόφ ἐστὶ ποίειν;  
what do you intend to do? ib.109; ἡμῶν ἐν ν. ἐγένετο εἰπεῖν Id.9.  
46; ἐν ν. ἔχειν c. fut. inf., to intend..., Id.1.10 (v.l.): c. pres. inf., ib.  
27, Pl.R.344d; ποίειν τι ἐπὶ νόον τινι to put into his mind to do...,  
Hdt.1.27; ἐπὶ νόον τρέπειν τινί. Id.3.21; ταύτη (δ) ν. ἔφερε Id.9.  
120. 5. reason, intellect, νόον φρενί Xenoph.25, cf. Parm.16.2,  
etc.; θείος ν. Democr.112, cf. Id.ap.Arist.de An.404<sup>a</sup>28; opp. δόξα,  
Pl.Ti.51d, cf. Arist.de An.428<sup>a</sup>5. b. Mind as the active principle  
of the Universe, Anaxag.12, etc.; ὁ αὐτὸς νοῦν τοῦ κόσμου τὸν θεόν  
Platit.1.7.11; ἡ τοῦ κόσμου γένεσις ἐξ ἀνάγκης καὶ νοῦ συστάσεως Pl.  
Ti.48a, cf. Sph.249a, Phlb.30c, Arist.Metaph.1072<sup>b</sup>20, de An.430<sup>a</sup>17,  
Zeno Stoic.1.28, Plot.5.1.4. II. act of mind, thought, ἡμῶν δ' οὐ  
τις τοῦδε νόος καὶ μήτις ἀμείνων Il.15.509; οὐ γὰρ τις νόον ἄλλος  
ἀμείνονα τοῦδε νοήσει 9.104; οὐ γὰρ δὴ τοῦτον μὲν ἐβούλευσας νόον αὐτῇ  
Od.5.23. 2. purpose, design, νόον τελεῖν τινι Il.23.149; σάφα οἶσθ'  
οἷος ν. Ἀτρεΐωνος 2.192. III. sense, meaning of a word, etc., οὗτος  
δὲ νόος τὸ ῥήματος Hdt.7.162, cf. Ar.Ra.1439, Plb.5.83.4, Phld.Rh.  
1.106 S., etc.; δὲ νόος τῆς θυσίης cj. for νόμος in Hdt.1.216; meaning  
of a work of art, Philostr.VA.4.28; πολλὸς ν. ἐν ὀλίγῃ λέξει συνέσταλται  
Plu.2.510e; πρὸς τὸν αὐτὸν νοῦν to the same effect, Str.15.3.7; πρὸς  
νοῦν οὐδὲν λέγοντες to the point, Phld.Mus.p.96 K.; οὐδὲ νοῦν ἔχον  
senseless, Id.Po.5.29. IV. Pythag. name for μονάς, Theol.Ar.6.  
(Etym. dub.; the pr. n. Πολυνόφα IG9(1).870 hardly proves νόφος.)  
νοοσφαλής, ἐς, (σφάλω) = νοοπλανής II, Nonn.D.17.277.  
νοότης, ητος, ἡ, intellectuality, τῆς νοότητος ὡς ἀπλουτέρας οὐσης  
τοῦ νοῦ καὶ οἷον ἔξωτος τοῦ νοεῖν Procl.in Prm.p.863 S., cf. Dam.Pr.58.  
νοόω, convert into pure Intelligence, in Pass., νοὺς γενομένη [ἡ ψυχὴ]  
αὐτῇ θεωρεῖ οἷον νοωθείσα Plot.6.7.35, cf. 6.8.5; ἡ νοὺς ἐστὶν ἡ νενόωται  
Procl.in Prm.p.491 S.; τὸ δὲ ἐννοῦν ψυχὴ ἐστὶ νενωμένη Dam.Pr.  
100.  
νορβά· καλή, Hsch. νορβεῖ· ἐνταμείνεται, Id. νορειά,  
v. νόρρος. νορθακινό· ἀσθενεῖς, Id. νόρρος· ἄνθος μήλινον  
λωτοῦ, Id.: also a tree growing by the sea (also called νορειά),  
Id. νορύειν· γῆν ὀρύειν (sic), Id.  
νορύη, ἡ, a plant, = στρύχων, τιθύμαλλος, Thphr.ap.Phot., cf. Hdn.  
Gr.1.306.  
νοσ-άξω, (νόσος) to be ill, Gal.15.302:—also in Med., opp. ὑγιά-  
ζομαι, Arist.Ph.229<sup>b</sup>3. 2. causal, produce sickness, τὰ νοσάζοντα  
αἰτία Gal.1.208, cf. 140. —ἀκερός, ἄ, ὄν, liable to sickness,  
sickly, Arist.Pol.1279<sup>a</sup>15, PA670<sup>b</sup>7.—Vulgar word, acc. to Poll.3.  
105. —ανσις, εως, ἡ, (as if from \*νοσαίνω) falling sick, opp. ὑγιαν-  
σις, Arist.Ph.230<sup>a</sup>22, Plot.6.3.22 and 23; v.l. for νόσωσης, Arist.  
Ph.229<sup>a</sup>26. —ερός, ἄ, ὄν, = νοσῆρος, of symptoms, Hp.Aph.7.67;  
v. κῶλον E.Or.1016 (anap.); v. κοῖτα a bed of sickness, Id.Hipp.131  
(lyr.), cf. 179 (anap.); v. χειμῶν Arist.Pr.861<sup>b</sup>22; νοσερά, opp.  
ὑγιεινά, Polystr.p.3 W., cf. Alex.Aphr.in Top.71.2; unhealthy,  
of persons, Ph.1.198 (Sup.). Adv. —ρως, ἔχειν Arist.Pol.1320<sup>b</sup>  
36. —ερότης, ητος, ἡ, infirmitas, dub. in Gloss. —ευμα,  
ατος, τό, sickness, Hp.Aph.7 (pl.). —εύομαι, Pass., to be sickly,  
[ἐμβρυα] νενοσσεύμενα Id.Septim.2. —έω (no Ion. form νουσεύω is  
found), to be sick, ail, whether in body or mind, Hdt.1.105, etc.; τῆς  
πόλεως. οὐπω νενοσηκυίας not yet having suffered from the plague, Th.  
2.31; νενοσηκὸς αἷμα diseased, Arist.HA521<sup>a</sup>18; νόσω ν. A.Pr.386;  
c. acc. cogn., νοῦσον νοσεῖν Hdt.3.33, cf. E.Andr.220; τελευταίαν  
νόσον ν. Antipho 1.30; τι τῶν ἀπορρήτων κακῶν E.Hipp.293: c. acc.  
partis, νοσεῖν κῶλον S.Ph.41; v. ὀφθαλμούς Pl.Grg.496a; νεφροῦς Arist.  
PA671<sup>b</sup>11, etc.; τὸ νοσοῦν, = νόσος, S.Ph.675, Pl.Smp.186b: freq.  
in aor. νοσῆσαι, fall sick, Hdt.1.19, Th.1.138, Arist.Rh.1392<sup>a</sup>11, Luc.  
Macr.22, etc.; of things, γῆ νοσεῖ X.Ath.2.6; of plants, Thphr.CP5.  
9.9:—Pass., ἡμέραι αἱ νοσοῦμεναι days on which one is ill, Hp.Septim.  
7. 2. of passion, ν. μάταν to be mad, S.Aj.635 (lyr.); θολερῶ  
χειμῶνι νοσῆσας ib.207 (anap.); ἐξ ἀλαστόρων ν. Id.Tr.1235; νοσῶν  
alone, opp. σὺφρων, ib.435; v. τὰς φρένας Cratin.329; v. περὶ δόξαν  
to have a morbid craving for fame, Plu.2.546f; ψυχῆς νοσοῦσης ἐστὶ  
φάρμακον λόγος Men.Mon.550. 3. generally, suffer, νοσεῖ τὰ τῶν  
θεῶν E.Tr.27; τοῖσιν οἰκέοις κακοῖς S.OC766; ἀπαιδία E.Ion.620;  
πονηρία X.Mem.3.5.18; ἐκεῖ νοσοῦμεν ὅτι. E.Hel.581: c. acc. cogn.,  
τὸδ' ἄλγος S.Ph.1326; esp. of states, suffer from faction and the like,  
ἡ Μίλητος νοσῆσασα στάσι Hdt.5.28; νοσεῖ πόλις S.Ant.1015, cf. Pl.

Mx.243e; νοσοῦσι καὶ τεταραγμένοι D.2.14; νοσοῦντας ἐν αὐτοῖς Id.  
9.50; ἀπόλωλε καὶ νενόσηκεν ἡ Ἑλλάς ib.39; αἱ δὲ πόλεις ἐνόσουν  
Id.18.45; τὰ πράγματα νοσοῦντα Arist.Ath.6.4; νοσῶν γάμος Ael.  
NA8.20.  
νοσηλ-εἶα, ἡ, care of the sick, nursing, J.AJ4.8.33, Plu.Lyc.10, Gal.  
5.48, D.C.76.7. II. sickness which needs tending, Lysimach.ap.J.  
Ap.1.34, Plu.2.110c (pl.), 788f, Sor.1.79 (pl.). 2. matter discharged  
from a sore, S.Ph.39. —εύω, tend a sick person, τινα Isoc.19.25,  
Anaxil.19, Phylarch.61 J., Babr.13.8; οἱ νοσηλεύοντες physicians,  
IGRom.1.1228 (Egypt). II. Pass., need medical attendance, to  
be sick, J.BJ4.1.9, App.BC2.28, Gal.8.291, Asp.in EN26.17; v. τρυ-  
φηλῶς Jul.Or.6.181d. —ιος, α, ον, of or for sickness: νοσήλια (sc.  
σιτία), τό, food for sick persons, Opp.H.1.301. —ός, ἡ, ὄν,  
morbid, τῶν Hp.Loc.Hom.10; diseased, v.l. for νοσῆρος (q.v.).  
Adv. Comp. —ότερον with a sickly tendency, Id.Epid.6.6.8, Aph.6.2  
(v.l. νοσηρ-).  
νόσ-ημα, Ion. νοῦσ-, ατος, τό, (νοσέω) disease, Hp.Flat.1, S.Ph.  
755, E.El.656, Th.2.49.53, etc.; τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα ν. Isoc.8.39; νοσή-  
μασι περιπίπτειν X.Cyr.6.2.27; νοσήματα τῶν σπερμάτων Thphr.HP  
8.10.1; [τῶν φυτῶν] ib.4.14.1. 2. metaph., of passion, vice, etc.,  
ἐνεσι γὰρ πως τοῦτο τῇ τυραννίδι ν. A.Pr.227; v. γὰρ αἰσχιστον ἐλναί  
φημι συνθέτους λόγους ib.685; νοσοῖμ' ἄν, εἰ ν. τοὺς ἐχθροὺς στυγεῖν  
ib.978; of love, S.Fr.149.1; τὸν ν. τῆς ἀδικίας Pl.Grg.480b, cf. Chry-  
sipp.Stoic.3.103. b. of any grievous affliction, S.OI.293; esp. of  
disorder in a state, τυραννίδα. ἐσχάτον πόλεως ν. Pl.R.544c, cf. D.19.  
259, etc. —ημᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, morbid, diseased, Arist.GA725<sup>a</sup>11; v.  
τὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν Id.Pr.881<sup>b</sup>8; τὰ ν. Id.HA521<sup>a</sup>28; v. τῷ σώματι  
Plu.2.245c. Adv. —κῶς Thphr.CP6.10.5. —ημάτιον, τό, Dim. of  
νόσημα, Ar.Fr.90. —ημᾶτώδης, es, = νοσώδης, Arist.GA727<sup>b</sup>28,  
EN149<sup>a</sup>6, Ptol.Tetr.188. Adv. νοσηματώδης, ἔχειν Arist.EN148<sup>b</sup>  
33. —ήμη, ἡ, = νόσημα, Theognost.Can.112 (-ίμη cod.). —ηρός,  
ἄ, ὄν, diseased, ὁστέον νοσηρότερον (v.l. νοσηλ-) Hp.Art.50; unhealthy,  
χωρία X.Cyr.1.6.16; unwholesome, ὕδωρ Plu.2.974c, cf. Hp.Oct.12.  
Adv. Comp. —ότερον v.l. for νοσηλ- (q.v.). —ητήριος, α, ον,  
unhealthy, Hsch.s.v. κηρέσιον. —ηφόρος, ον, disease-bringing,  
Marc.Sid.58. —ίζω, make sick, Arist.Pr.859<sup>a</sup>15.  
Νόσιος, ὁ, Healer, title of Zeus, Schwyz725.9 (Milet., vi/v B.C.).  
νοσο-βάρης, v. νοσο-. —γνωμονικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in judging of  
diseases by their symptoms: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη), the physician's art,  
diagnostic, Pl.ap.D.L.3.85. —εργός, ὄν, causing sickness, Poet.de  
herb.39. —θῆμος, ον, sick at heart, Man.4.540. —κομείον, τό,  
infirmary, hospital, Cod.Just.1.2.15.1, Suid.: late word for ξενών,  
acc. to Sch.Poll.1.79. —κομέω, tend the sick, D.S.14.71, D.L.  
4.54, Iamb.VP30.184:—Pass., to be under medical treatment, D.S.  
37.27. —κομία, ἡ, care of the sick, Arr.Epic.3.22.70 (pl.),  
Iamb.Protr.21.κβ' (pl.), Sch.S.Ph.39. —κόμος, ὁ, sick-nurse,  
hospital superintendent, Poll.3.12, Cod.Just.1.3.41.13, Just.Nov.7.  
1. —λογέω, explain a disease, τὸ αἷτιον οὕτως —λογεῖ Meno Iatr. 11.  
40. —λύτης, v. νοσο-. —μελής, v. νοσο-. —ποιέω,  
cause sickness, Hp.Acut.35, Arist.Pr.865<sup>b</sup>25, Alex.Aphr.in Top.4.27,  
f.1. in Plu.2.918d. 2. v. [τινά] infect one with a disease, Ceb.  
19; v. τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἀρίστων D.S.12.12:—Pass., Herophil.ap.Sor.  
2.3. —πολός, ὄν, causing sickness, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80e; v.  
αἰτία Gal.1.158. 2. metaph., causing disturbances, D.H.8.90.  
νόσος, Ep. and Ion. (not Dor., cf. Berl.Sitzb.1927.156 (Cyrene))  
νοῦσος, ἡ, sickness, disease, plague, νοῦσον ἀνὰ στρατὸν ὤρσε κακὴν (sc.  
Apollo), ὀλέκοντο δὲ λαοί Il.1.10; νοῦσόν γ' οὐ πως ἐστὶ Διὸς μεγάλου  
ἀλέασθαι Od.9.411; δολιχὴ ν. 11.172; νοῦσοι ἀργαλαί Hes.Op.92:—  
Phrases: ἐς ν. πεσεῖν A.Pr.473; ἐς ν. ἐμπίπτειν Antipho 1.20; νόσον  
ἐμπεπτωκένα τοῖς κτήνεσιν X.Cyr.8.3.41; μοι ν. ἐπήλυθεν Od.11.200;  
νόσω ληφθέντι S.Tr.445; κάμνει νόσον, ὑπὸ νόσου, v. κάμνω; ἀσθενεῖν  
ταύτην τὴν νόσον Isoc.19.24; ἐκ τῆς νοῦσου ἀνέστη Hdt.1.22; θήλεα ν.  
ib.105, cf. Hdn.4.12.2; ἱερὰ νόσος, v. ἱερός iv.8: v. defined, Gal.7.  
43. II. generally, distress, anguish, Hes.Th.527, S.OC544 (lyr.),  
etc. 2. disease of mind, esp. caused by madness, passion, vice,  
etc., v. φρενῶν A.Pers.750 (troch.); θεία ν., i.e. madness, S.Aj.185  
(lyr.); μανίασιν ν. ib.59; λυσσώδῃ ν. ib.452; of love, Id.Tr.491;  
Ἀφροδίτα ν. E.Hipp.767 (lyr.); ἀκόλαστον ἔσχε γλώσσαν, αἰσχίστην  
ν. Id.Or.10; τῆς μεγίστης ν., ἀνοίας Pl.Lg.691d; v. καὶ στάσιν οὐ ταύ-  
τὸν νενόμικας; Id.Sph.228a. 3. plague, bane, mischief, e.g. a whirl-  
wind is θεία ν. S.Ant.421, cf. 1141 (lyr.); of the trident of Poseidon,  
A.Pr.924 (s.v.l.); πεντεσύριγγος ν., of the pillory, Polyuct.ap.Arist.  
Rh.1411<sup>a</sup>23; κτείνειν τινὰ ὡς νόσον πόλεως Pl.Pr.322d.  
νοσο-τροφία, ἡ, nursing of disease, Pl.R.407b; ἡ τοῦ σώματος ν.  
ib.496c, cf. Ael.VH4.15. —τυφέω, (τύφος) to be ostentatious in  
sickness, Jul.Or.6.181d.  
νοσσάκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., PMag.Leid.V.1.35,36.  
νόσσαξ, ακος, ὁ, (νοσσός) chick, cockerel, Dsc.2.49.  
νοσσὰς ὄρνις, ἡ, fowl, Panyas.26.  
νοσσεύω, νοσσιά, νοσσίον, νοσσίς, νοσσοποιέω, νοσσός, νοσσο-  
τροφέω, v. νοσο-.  
νοστ-έω, go or come home, return, v. ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν Od.1.290,  
Epic.ap.Plu.2.297b; v. οἶκαδε, οἰκόνδε, ὅνδε δόμονδε, Il.4.103, 5.687,  
Od.1.83: c. acc., v. Ἄργος, οἶκον, S.OC1386, E.IT534: pleon.,  
ὀπίσω ν. Hdt.3.26; v. πάλιν Ar.Av.1270: c. dat. mod., v. κεινήσι  
χερσὶ Hdt.1.73:—Med., νοστήσατο πάτρην Q.S.1.269. 2. abs.,  
return safe, Il.10.247; return, ἡ εὐ ἦε κακῶς νοστήσομεν 2.253; κάλ-  
λιον ἄν. ἐνόστησ' ἀντιπάλων Pi.N.11.26, etc. 3. go or come, κείσε  
Od.4.619; δεῦρο E.Hel.474; γῆν τήνδε ib.891; εἰς ἐκκλησίαν Ar.Ach.



29. 4. c. acc. cogn., ὑπὸ γῆς νοστήσαντι πορείαν Pl. Ep. 335c. II. (cf. νόστος II, νόστιμος II) ἐνόστησε τὸ ὕδωρ the water became drinkable, Paus. 7.2.11. —ἔλω, Elean inf. νοστήτην, propose recall from exile, Schwyzler 424.7 (iv B. C.). —ἔμος, ον, (νόστος) belonging to a return (not in Il.), v. ἡμαρ the day of return, i. e. the return itself, Od. 1.9, 168, 3.233, etc.; v. φάος A. Pers. 261; v. σωτηρία ib. 797; v. ἡτορ AP 5.231 (Paul. Sil.). 2. able or likely to return, ἐπεὶ β' ἔτι ν. ἐστι Od. 4.806; ἀπόλωλε καὶ οὐκέτι ν. ἐστι 19.85, cf. A. Ag. 618; v. κινεῖν πόδα, v. πούς. II. (νόστος II) of plants and fruit, yielding a high return, productive, Thphr. CP. 4.13.2 (Comp. and Sup.); φέρε δ' ἀγρόθι νόστιμα πάντα all things in abundance, Call. Cer. 136; τὸ ν. τῶν καρπῶν S. E. M. 7.17. 2. succulent, nutritious, τροφή Sor. 1.54 (Comp.); of fish, Aët. 9.30 (Sup.); τὸ λιπαρὸν καὶ ν. Plu. 2.684d; τὸ -ώτατον δ' καπνὸς παραλαβὼν ἐς τὸν οὐρανὸν οἴχεται Luc. Luct. 19. 3. wholesome, ὕδωρ J. BJ 4.8.3 (Comp.); γένοιτο αὐτῷ... τὰ ν. ἄνοστα BCH 51.148 (Tab. Defix., Cyprus); palatable, Phld. D. 3.13, Hsch. s. v. ἔσμιον:—in this sense expld. διὰ τὸ ἡδὺ τοῦ Ὀμηρικοῦ νόστου Eust. 1383.40. 4. τὸ ν., of resin obtained from galbanum, starch from wheat, the valuable part, Dsc. 3.83, 2.101; so τὸ ἰλυῶδες καὶ ν. Id. 5.75. III. metaph., τὸ ν. [τοῦ λεγομένου] the substance, kernel, M. Ant. 2.15. 2. in literary criticism, succulent, εἴ τι ν. τῆς ποιήσεως, τῆς ἱστορίας, Eust. ad D. P. Proem. pp. 70, 71: generally, ὅπερ ἦν -ώτατον ἐν σοὶ ἀπανθισάμενος Luc. Merc. Cond. 39. —ος, δ, (νέομαι) return home, Hom., esp. in Od., νόστοιο τέλος γλυκεροῖο 22.323; v. μελιθεῖα 11.100, al.: freq. c. gen. pers., Ἀχαιῶν ν. 1.326, al.: c. gen. objecti, ὤλεσε... νόστον Ἀχαιῖδος lost his chance of returning to Greece, 23.68; γῆς πατρίδας ν. E. IT 1066; ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Od. 3.142; v. ἐς δόμους S. OC 1409: in pl., νόστοι ἐκ πολέμων A. Pers. 861 (lyr.); ὤμοι ἐμῶν ν. S. Aj. 900 (lyr.); οἰκτρὰ νόστοις αὐδὰ Id. El. 193 (lyr.): generally, return, νῆας ἐπὶ 11.10.509. 2. generally, travel, journey, ἐπιμαίεο νόστου γαίης Φαιήκων to the land of the P., Od. 5.344; ἐπὶ φορβῆς ν. journey after (i. e. in search of) food, S. Ph. 43; v. πρὸς Ἴλιον, Ἰλίου πύργους ἐπὶ, E. IA 966, 1261. 3. as pr. n. Νόστοι, the homeward journeys of the Greek heroes after the taking of Troy, title of Cyclic Epic, Paus. 10.28.7, etc.; of a work by Anticlides, Ath. 11.466c. II. yield or produce of grain when ground, Trypho ap. Ath. 14.618d; = γεῦσις, Gloss., cf. Hsch.

νόσφι, before a vowel or metri gr. -φῖν, though ι may also be elided, as 11.20.7. I. Adv. of Place, aloof, apart, aside (cf. ἀπονόσφι), νόσφιν ἀειράσας after carrying the corpse aside, 11.24.583; v. ἰδὼν having looked aside, Od. 17.304; νόσφιν ἀπὸ... aloof from, 11.5.322, 15.244, Hes. Th. 57; v. ἄπερ... Id. Sc. 15; v. ἥ... besides, except, Theoc. 25.197; v. μὲν... δέ separately, Coluth. 105. 2. aside, secretly, v. ἀκούων 11.17.408. II. as Prep., c. gen., aloof or away from, far from, v. πολέμοιο, φίλων, 6.443, 14.256; v. πόλῃος Od. 16.383, etc.; v. νόσων πενίας τε B. 1.60. 2. without, apart from, unaided by, mostly of persons, v. δεσποίνης Od. 14.9; v. Ἀχαιῶν 11.5.803; οὐτε κακὸς ν. δαίμονος οὐτ' ἀγαθὸς Thgn. 166; v. ἡγητῶν A. Supp. 239; of things, v. ἄπερ τε κακὸν καὶ ἄτερ... πόνοιο Hes. Op. 91; v. ἄπερ τε πόνων καὶ οἰζύων ib. 113; οὐτ' εἰπὲν ἐστὶ τι ν. πόθων AP 12.18 (Alph.). 3. of mind or disposition, τοί κεν Ἀχαιῶν ν. βουλευώσ' apart from, i. e. differently from, the (rest of the) Achaeans, 11.2.347; v. Δήμητρος without her knowledge and consent, h. Cer. 4; v. ἐμείο ib. 72. 4. beside, except, v. Ποσειδάωνος Od. 1.20; νόσφ' Ὀκεανοῖο 11.20.7; v. Νότου Hes. Th. 870.—Ep. and Lyr. word, once in A., l. c., never in S. or E.

νοσφ-ιδίος, α, ον, clandestine, Hes. Fr. 187. —ἰδόν, Adv. by stealth, Eust. 894.50. —ἔλω, Att. fut. νοσφίω S. Ph. 1427, E. Alc. 43: aor. 1 ἐνόσφισα Pl. N. 6.62, etc.:—Med., fut. νοσφίσσομαι IG 12(7).515.93 (Amorgos, ii B. C.); Ep. νοσφίσσομαι A. R. 4.1108: aor. ἐνοσφισάμην, Ep. νοσφισάμην, νοσφισάμην (v. infr.): pf. νερόσφισμαι PCair. Zen. 484.4 (iii B. C.), Str. 2.3.4, Plu. Luc. 37:—Pass., aor. ἐνοσφίσθην Od. 11.73, etc.: I. Hom. only Med. and Pass., turn away, shrink back, νοσφισθεῖς ibid., Thgn. 94; νοσφίσας' Od. 11.425: metaph., ψεύδους κεν φαίμεν καὶ νοσφίζοιμεθα μᾶλλον 11.2.81, 24.222. 2. c. gen., turn away from, τῖφθ' οὕτω πατρὸς νοσφίζεαι; Od. 23.98. 3. c. acc., forsake, abandon, παῖδά τ' ἐμὴν νοσφισσάμενην θάλαμόν τε πόσιν τε 4.263; elsewh. in Hom. of places, Κρήτης ὄρεα νιφόνετα νοσφισάμην ib. 19.339; νοσφισσάμενη τόδε δῶμα ib. 579, 21.77, 104; νοσφισθεῖσα θεῶν ἀγορῇν h. Cer. 92; ὄρκον ἐνοσφίσθης Archil. 96; εἴ σε νοσφίζομαι if I forsake thee, S. OT 693 (lyr.). II. after Hom. (ἀπονοσφίσσειεν first in h. Cer. 158) in Act., set apart, separate, remove, τινὰ ἐκ δόμων E. Hel. 641 (lyr.); βρέφος ματέρος ἀποπρό Id. IA 1286 (lyr.); τινὰ ἀπὸ τινος Lyc. 1331; τινὰ A. R. 2.793: metaph., v. τινὰ βίου separate him from life, i. e. kill him, S. Ph. 1427; τῷ νύ μ'... ἐκ βιότοιο νοσφίσας' (imper.) ἐσσυμένως Q. S. 13.282; v. τινὰ alone, A. Ch. 438 (lyr.), Eu. 211; v. τινὰ ἐρωμανίης AP 5.292 (Paul. Sil.). 2. deprive, rob, τινὰ τι one of a thing, Pl. N. 6.62; also v. τινὰ τινος A. Ch. 620 (lyr.), E. Alc. 43; τοὺς θανόντας νοσφίσας ὦν χρῆν λαχεῖν Id. Supp. 539; γέροντ' ἀπαιδα νοσφίσας, i. e. ὥστε ἀπαιδα εἶναι, Id. Andr. 1207 (lyr.). 3. Med., put aside for oneself, appropriate, ruin, νοσφισσάσθαι δπόσα ἂν βουλόμεθα X. Cyr. 4.2.42, cf. SIG 993.21 (Calauria, iii B. C.), Plb. 10.16.6, Ἑλληνικά 1.18 (Gytheum, i A. D.): in pf. Pass., νενοσφισμένος πολλά Str. 1. c., cf. Plu. 1. c.: v. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀμφιτάπων, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀναθέματος, ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς, appropriate part of., PCair. Zen. 1. c., Lxx Jo. 7.1, Act. Ap. 5.2; ἐκ τοῦ χρήματος Ath. 6.234a: abs., PPetr. 3.162 (iii B. C.), Ep. Tit. 2.10. III. Med. in act. sense, deprive, rob, σφ' ἀδελφὸς χρημάτων νοσφίζεται E. Supp. 153, cf. A. R. 4.108. 2. in later poets, remove, τὸν... ἀπὸ ἐάνθοιο... πνοιὰ νοσφίσσαντο D. P. 684; νοσφίσας' ἐκ θυμοῖο καὶ ἡδέος ἐκ βιότοιο Q. S. 10.79.—Rare in Att.

Prose. —ισμός, δ, absence, ἡλγει τὸν ν. τῆς ὁμότητος J. BJ 5.10. 4. II. appropriating, stealing, Plb. 32.5.8; peculation, Ph. 2.336, Plu. 2.843f: pl., Vett. Val. 40.29. —ιστής, οὐ, δ, peculator, χρημάτων ἀλλοτριῶν Id. 48.26, cf. Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.194; τῶν δημοσίων Sch. Luc. JTr. 48, cf. Sch. Ar. V. 832. νοσ-ώδης, es, sickly, ailing, Hp. Aph. 7.67 (Comp.); τὰ ν., opp. τὰ ὑγιεινά, Pl. R. 438e; of persons, ib. 406a; v. σῶμα, βίος, ib. 556e, Ig. 734d; τὸ ν. sickly condition, Plu. 2.662f. II. Act., unwholesome, pestilential, ἡῆρ Hp. Aër. 6; θέρος Arist. Pr. 859<sup>b</sup>22; χωρίον Isoc. 19.22; τόποι Arist. Top. 115<sup>b</sup>20; of plants, Thphr. HP 7.9.4; τὸ ν. Pl. Cri. 47d: metaph., baneful, νοσῶδες τοῦτο τοῖς ἀμείνοσιν E. Supp. 423; δράκων στίλβει νοσῶδεις ἀσπραπὰς Id. Or. 480. Adv. —ῶδως Gal. 9.393, 408: correctly used only in Comp. acc. to Poll. 3.105. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, v. νόσανσις. νοτᾶπηλι-ώτης, ον, δ, south-east wind, Ptol. Tetr. 60, Vett. Val. 145.15, PMag. Par. 1.1647. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, south-easterly, Str. Chr. 11.9, Ptol. Tetr. 40, Vett. Val. 8.24. νοτ-ερός, α, ὄν, (νότος) damp, moist, δρόσος Simon. 183.9; βλέφαρον, ὕδωρ, E. Alc. 598, Ion 149 (both lyr.); ἀνεμώνη AP 5.73 (Rufin.); χειμῶν ν. a storm of rain, Th. 3.21; πνεῦμα Porph. Antr. 11 (Comp.); τόπος Thphr. HP 5.9.8, cf. Epicur. Ep. 2.2.50 U.; χωρία Onos. 8.2; τὸ ν. moisture, Pl. Ti. 60c. —έω, to be wet or damp, drip, μύροις Call. Epigr. 52; [ζῶναι] ὕδατι νοτέουσai Eratosth. 16.10; νοτέων ἰδρώς, νοτέουσai ἐλαίην, Nic. Al. 24, 494. —λα, ἡ, damp, moisture, νοταί εἰαριναί spring showers, 11.8.307: abs., wet weather, Arist. HA 551<sup>a</sup>3, Thphr. HP 7.14.1. II. v. φυσικῆ natural moisture of the body, Paul. Aeg. 6.24. III. a meteorite supposed to fall in wet weather, Plin. HN 37.176. —ιαῖος, α, ον, southern, οἱ ν. τῶν ἀνθρώπων Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.45; τὸ ν. Phlp. in Ph. 894.19. —ἰάω, = νοτέω, Arist. Pr. 928<sup>a</sup>14. —ἔλω, moisten, water, A. Fr. 44, Ar. Th. 857:—Pass., to be wetted or wet, Heraclit. 126, Pl. Ti. 74c, A. R. 1.1005, AP 7.26 (Antip. Sid.), Str. 4.4.1; perspire, Gal. 18(2).6, al.; νενοτισμένα οἶνα εἶρια Hp. Fract. 29; νενοτισμένα χεῖτε δάκρυα wet tears, AP 12.92 (Mel.); νενοτ. γῆ Arist. Mu. 394<sup>b</sup>14. II. intr., to be wet, νοτιζούσης τῆς γῆς Id. Mete. 361<sup>b</sup>2; [δ νότος] νοτίζειν ποιεῖ τὸ θέρος Id. Pr. 942<sup>a</sup>14. 2. = οὐρέω, Heliod. ap. Orib. 50.9.12. 3. perspire, Agathin. ap. eund. 10.7.22. —ινος, η, ον, = sq. II, PRyl. 157.5 (ii A. D.), POxy. 729.9 (ii A. D.), etc. II. = sq. I, κατάστασις Aët. 8.31. —ιος, α, ον, also os, ον A. Pr. 402 (lyr.), Str. 2.1.22, etc.:—moist, damp, rainy, v. ἰδρώς damp sweat, 11.11.811, 23.715; v. θέρος Pl. Fr. 107.13; ἔαρ Hp. Aph. 3.11, cf. Arist. Pr. 860<sup>a</sup>36; παγαί A. 1. c.; ὕψου δ' ἐν νοτίῳ τῇν γ' ὀρμισαν [ναῦν] well out in the water, opp. the beach, Od. 4.785, 8.55; v. δῖναι ἄλμας E. Hipp. 150 (lyr.): Comp., Str. 4.4.1. 2. bringing rain, ἀστέρες Arat. 238, cf. 490 (both Comp.). II. to the south, southern, v. θάλασσα Hdt. 4.13, 6.31; esp. of the Indian Ocean, Id. 3.17, cf. 2.11, 158; τὸ τεῖχος τὸ ν., at Athens, And. 3.7; v. ἀήτης a south wind, A. R. 4.1538; νότια (with or without πνεύματα) southerly winds, Arist. Mete. 364<sup>a</sup>19, Pol. 1290<sup>a</sup>14; νοτίους during southerly winds, Id. HA 574<sup>a</sup>1; νότια πνεῖ Thphr. CP. 1.13.5; ἐὰν ᾖ νότια Id. HP 4.14.9; δ ν. ἀῆρ Arist. Mete. 377<sup>b</sup>27; τὰ ν. ὕδατα southerly rains, ib. 358<sup>a</sup>28; v. [ὑδωρ] water from southern slopes, Id. HA 596<sup>a</sup>28; v. Ἰχθὺς, the constellation Piscis Australis, Eudox. ap. Hipparch. 2.1.21 (νότειος I. PLond. 1.130.148 (i/ii A. D.)): Comp. —ώτερος Porph. Antr. 21: Sup. —ώτατος Str. 13.1.68. —ῖς, ἶδος, ἡ, moisture, A. Fr. 481, E. Ph. 646 (lyr.), Pl. Ti. 60d, Thphr. CP 5.6.1, etc.; ποντία ν. E. Hec. 1259; of perspiration, Arist. Pr. 866<sup>a</sup>21, Gal. 10.541. —ισμός, δ, wetting, Dam. Isid. 92. II. moisture, Sor. 1.118. —ιώδης, es, = νοτῶδης, moist, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 2.13; φαντασία Gal. 17(1).874. —όθεν, Adv. from the south, Pl. ap. D. L. 3.41, Thphr. Sign. 11.21: c. gen., prob. l. in IG 1<sup>a</sup>4.9. νοτολιβυκός, ἡ, ὄν, south-westerly, Str. Chr. 11.14, Ptol. Tetr. 41. νοτόνδε, Adv. southward, Aq. Ge. 12.9. νότος, δ, south wind (opp. βορέας, Arist. Mete. 363<sup>b</sup>15, cf. Od. 5.331), εὐτ' ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Ν. κατέχευεν ὀμίχλην 11.3.10; δ τε ν. καὶ δ λίψ, ἀνέμων υπερίωτατοι Hdt. 2.25 (but δ ν. οὐκ ἀρχόμενος ἀλλὰ λήγων υπερίωτατοι Ar. Pr. 942<sup>a</sup>29); ἐτέγχθη κρατ'... πληγῇσι νότου S. Ph. 1457 (anap.); χειμερίῳ νότῳ Id. Ant. 335 (lyr.); ὕγρος καὶ βαρὺς Arist. HA 597<sup>b</sup>11; ὕδατῶδες Id. Pr. 943<sup>a</sup>5; ὅταν μὲν ἐλάττων ᾖ, αἰθριὸς ἐστίν, ὅταν δὲ μέγας, νεφώδης ib. 942<sup>a</sup>34; καυματώδης Id. Mete. 364<sup>b</sup>23: in pl., Id. HA 612<sup>b</sup>6. 2. N. personified as god of the South wind, Hes. Th. 380, 870. II. south or south-west quarter, πρὸς μεσαμβρίας τε καὶ νότον Hdt. 2.8; πρὸς νότον κεῖται τῆς Δήμονος Id. 6.139; τῆς δὲ γῆς τὸ πρὸς ν. S. Fr. 24.6; τὸ πρὸς ν. τῆς πόλεως Th. 3.6; βλέπειν πρὸς ν. IG 2<sup>a</sup>1227.18; δ τοῖχος δ πρὸς ν. ib. 1<sup>a</sup>372.51; πρὸς νότου ἀνέμου ib. 56; βασιλίσσα νότου Ev. Matt. 12.42; ἀπὸ νότου c. gen., to the south of, PTeb. 164.17 (ii B. C.), etc.; later ἐκ νότου c. gen., PStrassb. 29.8 (iii A. D.), etc.: gen. νότου to the south, PTeb. 105.13 (ii B. C.), etc. νότυλος σφυγμός, 'moist' (?) pulse, term invented by Archigenes, Gal. 8.662. νοτῶδης, es, = νοτιῶδης, Hp. Morb. Sacr. 13. νου-βυστικός, ἡ, ὄν, (νοῦς, βύω) chock-full of sense, shrewd, πρᾶγμα ν. a clever thing, Ar. Ec. 441. Adv. —κῶς Id. V. 1294, Cratin. Jun. 7.5. —θεσία, Ion. —λή, ἡ, = νουθέτησις, Ar. Ra. 1009, Hp. Ep. 17, AP 11.32 (Honest.), Plu. Lyc. 25, Diog. Oen. 33, Aret. CA 1.2. νουθετ-εῖα, ἡ, = foreg., Phld. Hom. p. 12 O., Lib. p. 31 O., Pl. (?) ap. Poll. 9.139 (perh. to be read in E. HF 1256 (pl.)):—also —λα, ἡ, Phryn. PSp. 35 B. —έω, (τίθημι) put in mind: hence, admonish, warn, rebuke, c. acc. pers., Hdt. 2.173; παραινεῖν ν. τε τὸν κακῶς πράσσοντα A. Pr. 266; οὐδὲ νουθετεῖν ἐξεστὶ σε S. El. 595; κᾶτα νουθετεῖς ἐμέ Id. Ph.



1283; Ἐρωτα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*8(a): c. acc. rei, ν. τὰδε *S.El.*1025, cf. *Ar.V.*732 (lyr.); *advise concerning, μηχανήματα E.HF*855 (troch.): c. dupl. acc., τοιαῦτ' ἀνολβον ἀνδρ' ἐνουθέτει *S.Aj.*1156; ἄπερ με νουθετεῖς *E.Supp.*337, cf. *Or.*299; ν. τινὰ ὥς... *X.Cyr.*8.2.15:—Pass., *S.OCI*193, *E.Med.*29, etc.; πρὶν ὑπὸ σοῦ ταῦτα νουθετηθῆναι *Pl.Hp.Ma.*301c. 2. metaph., chastise, ν. τινὰ κοινύλοισ, πληγαῖς, *Ar.V.*254, *Pl.Lg.*879d:—Pass., coupled with κολάζεσθαι, *Id.Grg.*478e. —*ημα*, ατος, τό, admonition, warning, *A.Pers.*830 (pl.), *E.Fr.*962 (pl.), *Pl.Grg.*525c (pl.), etc.; τὰμὰ νουθετήματα given [by you] to me, *S.El.*343. —*ησις*, εως, ἡ, admonition, warning, *Eup.*66; διδασχὴ καὶ ν. *Pl.R.*399b, *Epicur.Nat.*72 G.; ῥάβδου ν. *Pl.Lg.*700c, etc. —*ημός*, δ, = foreg., *Men.*1042, censured by *Poll.*9.139 and *Phot.* (—ισμός in both Gramm.). —*ητέος*, α, ον, to be admonished, *E.Ba.*1256, *Ion* 436. 2. νουθετητέον, one must warn, *Arist.Pol.*1260<sup>b</sup>6. —*ητής*, οῦ, δ, monitor, *Ph.*2.519: as Adj., ν. λόγος *Id.*1.171. —*ητικός*, ἡ, ὄν, monitory, didactic, λόγοι *Pl.Lg.*740e, *Phld.Po.*5 *Fr.*1; τὸ ν. εἶδος τῆς παιδείας *Pl.Sph.*230a. —*ία*, ν. νουθετία. —*ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, = νουθετητικός, λόγοι *X.Mem.*1.2.21; τὸ ν. *Demetr.Eloc.*298. —*ισμός*, ν. νουθετησμός.

νοῦθος, δ, tramp of feet, ν. δὲ ποδῶν ὑπόδουπος ὁρῶρει *Hes.Fr.*48. νουμην-ία, ἡ, Att. contr. for νεομηνία (which occurs in *Pi.N.*4.35, *Hdt.*6.57 (pl.), *PMag.Leid.W.*1.28, 9.43 (pl.), *Gal.*14.298):—also νεομηνία, *SIG*1106.19 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.): νεομηνία, *GDI*5015.28, al. (Crete); νομενία, *PCair.Zen.*167.5 (iii B.C.):—new moon: the first of the month, *Pi.*1. c., *Antipho.Fr.*58 (pl.), *Ar.Eq.*43, *Ach.*999 (pl.), etc.; ν. κατὰ σελήνην to denote the true or natural new moon, as opp. to the νεομηνία of the calendars, *Th.*2.28; also ἡκατὰ θεὸν ν. *PMag.Par.*1.787, 2389; ν. τοῦ ἔτους, of the spring equinox, *Ptol.Tetr.*91. —*ιαστής*, οῦ, δ, one who celebrates the new moon, *Lys.Fr.*53. —*ιος*, ον, Att. contr. for νεομήσιος, used at the new moon, ἄρτοι *Luc.Lex.*6. II. as Subst., perh. a kind of curlew: prov., ξυνήλθεν ἀτταγᾶς τε καὶ ν. 'birds of a feather flock together', *D.L.*9.114.

νοῦμμος, δ, Western Dor. = νόμος, current coin, esp. of the Tarentine stater, *Arist.Fr.*590. 2. = λίτρα, the silver equivalent of the bronze pound, *ib.*589. 3. = Lat. nummus (sc. sestertius), *Plu.Sull.*1.

νουνέχ-εια, ἡ, good sense, discretion, *Plb.*4.82.3, *Andronic.Pass.*p.578 M., *Stoic.*3.64. —*ής*, ἐς, (ἔχω) with understanding, sensible, discreet, *Ps.-E.Fr.*1132.48, *Plb.*6.48.8 (Sup.); λογισμός *Id.*3.105.9, cf. *Ptol.Tetr.*164; τὸ νουνεχές, = foreg., *Anon.ap.Suid.*s.v. ἀνέιτο. Adv. —*χως* *Arist.Rh.*Al.1436<sup>b</sup>33, *Plb.*1.83.3, al., *Agatharch.*63, *Ev.Marc.*12.34, *Gal.*10.267. —*όντως*, Adv. of νουνεχής, as if from Adj. νουνέχων (i.e. νοῦν ἔχων), sensibly, *Isoc.*5.7 (divisim), *Men.*1043 (Pl. has ἐχόντως νοῦν, *Lg.*686e).

νοῦς, δ, ν. νόος. νουσαχθής, ἐς, affected with disease, *Opp.H.*1.298. νούσημα, Ion. for νόσημα. νουσο-βάρης, ἐς, caused by grievous disease, θάνατος *Supp.Epigr.*2.479 (Olbia). —*λύτης* [ῥ], ον, δ, freeing from illness, *Παίδων Epigr.*Gr.1026. —*μελής*, ἐς, with diseased limbs, *Man.*4.476. νοῦσος, ἡ, Ion. for νόσος. νουσοφόρος, ον, Ion. for νοσοφόρος, γῆρας *AP*6.27 (Theaet.). νοχελές, ν. νωχελής.

νυ, ν. νῦν II. II. νῦ, τό, indecl., the letter ν, *Achae.*33.3, *Pl.Cra.*414c, *IG*2.4321.21 (iv B.C.), *BCH*29.483 (Delos), *BGU*153.16 (ii A.D.). (Cf. Hebr. nūn.)

νύγ-δην, Adv. by pricking, *A.D.Adv.*198.9. —*μα* or νύχμα (Nic. *Th.*271, al. codd. opt.), ατος, τό, prick, *Nic.*II.cc., *Aret.SD*2.7, *Tryph.*365. 2. lesion of a νεῦρον, opp. ἔλκος (of flesh) and κάταγμα (of bone), *Gal.*13.651, 883, cf. *Steph.inHp.*2.439 D. II. pl., νύγματα solicitations of the senses, *Epicur.Fr.*413. —*ματικός*, ἡ, ὄν, suitable for νύγματα I. 2, ἐμπλαστρος *Androm.ap.Gal.*13.650. —*ματώδης*, es, punctuated, of heart-beats, *Arist.Pr.*947<sup>b</sup>31. 2. pricking, πόνος *Archig.ap.Gal.*8.92, cf. *Aret.SA*1.10. Adv. —*δως* *Gal.*19.7. —*μή*, ἡ, = sq., *Plu.Ant.*86. 2. dot, in punctuation, *Dosithe.*p.380 K. —*μός*, δ, pricking sensation, irritation, *Ruf.ap.Orib.*8.24.62: in pl., of gout, *Luc.Ocyb.*30. II. metaph., of the prickings of conscience, τῶν παρανομημάτων ν. εἰς τὴν ψυχὴν λαμβάνειν *D.S.*13.58; but also, = νύγμα II, ὑπὸ νυγμῶν καὶ γαργαλισμῶν τῆς αἰσθήσεως *Plu.Phil.*9. —*ω*, = νύσσω, *Hsch.*

νῦθός, ἡ, ὄν, dumb, *Hsch.* II. dark, *Id.*:—also νῦθώδης, es, *Id.* νυκταίετος, δ, = ἐρφιδίος, *Hsch.* νυκταίροδύτεια [δύ], ἡ, she that rises and sets by night, of the moon, *PMag.Par.*1.2546. νυκτάλός, ἡ, ὄν, f. l. in *D.L.*6.77 codd. *Suid.*, for νυσταλέος (or -λος).

νυκτάλ-ωπάω, = νυστάζω, *Eust.*1392.35. —*ωπίασις*, εως, ἡ, night-blindness, *Orib.Eup.*4.18.3. —*ωπιάω*, suffer from night-blindness, *Gal.*12.802. —*ωπικός*, ἡ, ὄν, in neut. pl. —*ικά*, τὰ, attacks of night-blindness, *Hp.Epid.*6.7.1. —*ωψ*, ωπος, δ, ἡ, (νύξ, ὥψ) = δ τῆς νυκτὸς ὄρων, i.e. suffering from day-blindness, *Id.Prorrh.*2.33, cf. *Gal.*19.435, 14.776; ἐν οἰκίᾳ τυφλῶν καὶ δ ν. ὀφθαλμοῦ *Prov.ap.Jo.* Sic. in *Rh.*6.293 W.; but also, 2. = δ τῆς νυκτὸς ἄλαός, night-blind, *Gal.*19.124, cf. *Plin.HN*8.203, *Aët.*7.48, etc. 3. ν. ubi homo neque matutino tempore videt neque vespertino, *Ulp.in Dig.*20.1.10. 4. II. as Subst., incapacity to see except in bright light, night-blindness, *Hp.Epid.*6.7.1, *Arist.GA*780<sup>a</sup>16 (pl.), *Gal.*10.84, *Id.ap.Orib.Syn.*8.48.1. 2. day-blindness, *Dem.Ophth.ap.Simon.*Jan. s.v. nictilopa.

νυκτ-αυγής, ἐς, shining by night, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173. —*εγερεία*, ἡ, waking by night, *Ph.*1.155 (pl.): with reference to *Il.*10, *Str.*9.5.18, *Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom.*209, *Arg.*ii *E.Rh.*; cf. νυκτηγερεία. —*εγερέτω*, watch by night, *Plu.Caes.*40.

νυκτελείν, ἐν νυκτὶ τελεῖν, *Hsch.* νυκτέλιος, ον, (νύξ) nightly, epith. of Dionysus, from his nightly festivals, *AP*9.524.14, *Plu.*2.389a, *Paus.*1.40.6. 2. νυκτέλιον, τό, night-festival, Ἰσίδος *POxy.*525 (ii A.D.): in pl., festival of Dionysus *Νυκτέλιος*, *Plu.*2.291a.

νυκτεπαρχος, δ, = Lat. praefectus vigilum, *Just.Nov.*13.1 *Intr.* νυκτερεία, ἡ, hunting by night, taking game asleep, *Pl.Lg.*824.

νυκτερεία, τὰ, = foreg., *Eun.VSp.*485 B. νυκτερείσιος, ον, (νύξ, ἐρείδω) Com. Adj. formed like νυκτερήσιος, sens. obsc., ἔργα *Ar.Th.*204.

νυκτερέτης, ον, δ, one who rows or fishes by night, *AP*6.11 (Satyr.).

νυκτέρ-εσμα, ατος, τό, night-quarters, *Plb.*12.4.9. —*ευτής*, οῦ, δ, one who hunts or fishes by night, *Pl.Lg.*824. —*ευτικός*, ἡ, ὄν, fit for hunting by night, κύνες *X.Mem.*3.11.8. —*εύω*, (νύκτερος) pass the night, *Id.Cyr.*4.2.22; ν. ἀθλίως *Timocl.*16.1; of troops, βίνουας, *X.An.*4.4.11; ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις ν. *ib.*6.4.27:—so in *Med.*, pass a sleepless night, *Timachid.ap.Ath.*15.699e.

—*ήσιος*, ον, nightly, *Luc.Alex.*53 (v. l. —εισ—, —ισ—), *S.E.M.*10.188. —*ινεία*, ἡ, office of commander of the night-watch, *Supp.Epigr.*4.515.9 (Ephesus, i A.D., written —*ήα*). —*ινός*, ἡ, ὄν, (νύξ) by night, nightly, φυλακή *Ar.V.*2; ξύνοδοι *Id.Eq.*477; αἰεσματα *Eup.*139; πυρετός *Hp.Epid.*1.5; στρατηγός (= νυκτοστράτηγος) *Str.*17.1.12, *CIG*2930 (Tralles); φρίξ *POxy.*924.4 (iv A.D.); ἀναχώρησις *Th.*4.128; σύλλογος *Pl.Lg.*909a, cf. *Arist.HA*592<sup>b</sup>8; φέγγος *Aen.Tact.*10.25; ν. σύσσημα *Id.*4.5; ν. γενέσθαι to happen by night, *Ar.Ach.*1162; —*ώτατόν τι τολμᾶν at dead of night*, *Luc.Icar.*21. 2. Astrol., potent by night, *Ptol.Tetr.*20. 3. Subst., νυκτερινός, δ, a kind of musical composition for the flute, used in Dionysiac worship, *BCH*50.235 (Thasos, iii B.C.). —*ιος*, α, ον, also os, ον *Luc.Peregr.*28:—= foreg., *Orph.H.*49.3; γλαυῆ *Arat.*999; ἔργον *AP*9.403 (Maec.).

νυκτερίρεμβος, ν. νυκτίρεμβος. νυκτερ-ίς, ιδος, ἡ, bat, *Od.*12.433, 24.6, *Hdt.*2.76, etc.; applied to a person, *Χαιρεφῶν ἡ ν.* *Ar.Av.*1564 (lyr.). II. a fish, = καλλιάνυμος, *Opp.H.*2.205. III. a plant, = μύρον Ἑλένης, *Aët.*12.1.

—*ίτις*, ιδος, ἡ, = ἀναγαλλίς ἡ κυανῇ, *Ps.-Dsc.*2.178. —*όβιος*, ον, feeding by night, ζῶα *Arist.HA*488<sup>a</sup>25. —*οειδής*, v. l. for νυκτοειδής, *S.E.M.*10.184. νύκτερος, ον, = νυκτερινός, μήνη *A.Pr.*797; ὀνείρατα *Id.Pers.*176; ἄστρων. νυκτέρων ὁμήγουρ *Id.Ag.*4; ναυκληρία *S.Fr.*143; δέμα *Id.El.*410; ν. ἀπελωβήθη by night, *Id.Aj.*217 (anap.); φύλακες *E.Rh.*87: also in late Prose, ν. κοίτη *Luc.Am.*39: neut. as Adv., νύκτερον αἰέδουσα *Arat.*1023.

νυκτερο-φεγγής, ἐς, shining by night, μήνη *Man.*3.393. —*φοίτος*, ον, = νυκτίφοίτος, *Orph.H.*36.6. νυκτερωπός, ὄν, (ὥψ) appearing by night, δόκημα νυκτερωπὸν ὀνείρων *E.HF*112 (lyr.), cf. *Plu.*2.1066c.

νυκτ-ηγορεία, debate or plan by night, *E.Rh.*89:—in Pass., *A.Th.*29.

—*ηγορία*, ἡ, nightly speech, debate by night, *E.Rh.*19 (anap.), *Arist.Fr.*159, *Lib.Decl.*26.23. —*ηγερεία*, ἡ, written —*εγερεία*, = excubiae, *Gloss.*; nyctegresia, *Fest.*s.v. egretus. —*ηγερέτω*, = νυκτεγερέτω, *Them.Or.*21.260b, *Aristaenet.*2.13, *Sch.B*11.18.495.

—*ήγρετον*, τό, Oriental plant, said to be luminous at night, *Plin.HN*21.62. —*ήμαρ*, Adv. day and night, *PLond.*3.981.12 (iv A.D.). —*ήμερον*, τό, = νυχθήμερον, *Gloss.* —*ηρεφής*, ἐς, covered by night, murky, gloomy, *A.Ag.*460 (lyr.).

νυκτί-βάτης [ᾶ], ον, Dor. —*βάτας*, walking by night, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*19.7. —*βαῦ*, indecl., = νυκτικόραξ, *PMag.Berol.*1.223; but gen. —*βαούτος* *PMag.Osl.*1.264. —*βίος*, ον, = νυκτερόβιος, *Hsch.*, *Phot.* —*βόας*, ον, δ, = στρίγλος, *Hsch.* (νυκτοβόα cod.). —*βόη*, calling by night, epith. of the moon, *PMag.Par.*1.2808. —*βρομος*, ον, sounding by night, σύριγξ *E.Rh.*552 (lyr.). —*γάμος*, ον, wedding by night, secretly, *Musae.*7. —*γενέτωρ*, opos, ὄν, father of night, of Ἐρως, *PMag.Par.*1.1795. —*διέξοδος*, ον, of stars, rising above the horizon after sunset and setting below it before sunrise (so that their whole course above the horizon is visible), *Ptol.Phas.*pp.9, 10 H.: wrongly expld. by *Gem.*14.12 of stars setting before sunset and rising after sunrise. —*δρόμος*, ον, running by night, *Orph.H.*9.2, cf. *Hymn.in Sammelb.*4127 (Talmis). —*κλέπτης*, ον, δ, thief of the night, *AP*11.176 (Lucill.). —*κόραξ*, ἄκος, δ, = ὦτος, long-eared owl, *Arist.HA*592<sup>b</sup>9, 597<sup>b</sup>23, 619<sup>b</sup>18, *LxxPs.*101 (102). 6, al., *Str.*17.2.4, *Zopyr.ap.Orib.*14.45.4, *Gal.*12.801, *Ant.Lib.*15.4; ν. ᾄδει θανατηφόρον *AP*11.186 (Nicarch.). —*κρυφής*, ἐς, hidden by night, *Arist.Metaph.*1040<sup>a</sup>31. —*λαθραισιόφωγος* [φᾶ], ον, eating secretly by night, *Epigr.ap.Hegesand.*1. —*λάλος* [ᾶ], ον, nightly-sounding, κισθάρη *AP*7.29 (Antip. Sid.). —*λαμπής*, ἐς, (λάμπω) epith. of the ark of Danae, δοῦρατι νυκτιλαμπεῖ *dub.*1. in *Simon.*37.8.

—*λόχος*, ον, lying in wait by night, *Theognost.Can.*84, *Hsch.* —*μάνης*, ἐς, raging by night, Ἀπαρκίας *Ath.Mitt.*12.262 (Erythrae). —*μέδουσα*, ἡ, ruling by night, of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173. —*νόμος*, ον, feeding by night, *Arist.HA*616<sup>b</sup>25, *Plu.*2.286b, etc.

νύκτιος, α, ον, (νύξ) of the night, θήρ *AP*6.221 (Leon.). νυκτί-πᾶταιπλάγιος [πλά], ον, nightly-roaming-to-and-fro, *Epigr.ap.Hegesand.*1. —*πήδηκες*, οἱ, (πηδάω) a sort of slippers, *Herod.*7.59, *Poll.*7.94. —*πλαγκτος*, ον, causing to wander by night,



rousing from bed, πόνος A.Ag.330; δέματα Id.Ch.524; κελύματα ib. 751; ν. εὐνή restless, uneasy bed, Id.Ag.12. —πλάνης, ἐς, =sq., νυκτιπλάνη τελέθουσιν Opp.C.3.268 (vv. ll. νυκτιπλάνητιν τ. (sic), νυκτιπλάνητον εὐδσαν).

—πλάνος, ον, roaming by night, Orac.ap. Luc.Alex.54. —πλοέω, navigate by night: hence, metaph., to be exact, Chrysipp.ap.Zen.5.32. —πλοία, ἡ, voyage by night, Str.16.2.24. —πόλεντος, ον, =sq., Orph.H.79.7. —πόλος, ον, (πολέω) roaming by night, Βάκχαι E.Ion.718 (lyr.); ἔφοδοι, of Persephone, ib.1049 (lyr.); epith. of Zagreus, Id.Fr.472.11 (anap.); of Artemis, Corn.ND 34: as Subst., coupled with Μάγοι, Βάκχοι, Ἀῖναι, Heraclit.14. —πόρος, ον, prowling by night, λύκαινα Opp.C.1.441, cf. 3.268: as pr. n. of a river, Luc.VH.2.33. —ρεμβος, ον, strolling, wandering about by night, Vett.Val.16.11: wrongly spelt νυκτερίρεμβος in Ptol.Tetr.161. —σεμνος, ον, solemnized by night, δειπνα A.Eu.108. —φᾶης, ἐς, shining by night, φῶς Parm.14, cf. Orph.H.54.10. —φᾶνής, ἐς, = foreg., Μῆνη Herm.ap.Stob.1.5.14, cf. PMag.Par.1.1794. —φαντος, ον, appearing by night, οὐεράτα A.Pr.657 (cod. Med., cf. sq.): generally, nightly, νυκτίφαντον πρόπολον Ένοδίας E.Hel.570. —φοίτος, ον, night-roaming, v.l. for foreg. in A.Pr.657; ν. δέματα Lyc.225 (perh. to be read in A.); θεός, of Artemis, Ant.Lib.15.2. —φόρος, ον, bringing darkness, ἀφροσύνη Ph.1.335. —φρούρητος, ον, watching by night, θράσος A.Pr.861. —χᾶρης, ἐς, rejoicing in the night, PMag.Par.1.1795. —χόρευτος, ον, belonging to nightly dances, Nonn.D.12.391.

νυκτό-βας, gloss on γλαυξ, Hsch. —βᾶτια, ἡ, night-walking, in pl., Hp.Vict.3.68. —βίος, ον, paraphr. of νυκτίρεμβος, Procl.Par. Ptol.226. —βόα, ν. νυκτιβόας. —γρᾶφία, ἡ, writing by night, Plu.2.634a, 803c (pl.). —δρόμα (voc.), running by night, epith. of a demon in Rev.Phil.1930.249 (Egypt, Tab. Defix.). —δρομία, ἡ, running by night, Hp.Vict.3.68 (v.l. κυνο-). —δρόμος, ον, = noctivago, Gloss. —ειδής, ἐς, like night, of fog, Hp.Aēr.8; χρόνος ἐστὶν ἡμεροειδὲς καὶ ν. φάντασμα Epicur.Fr.294 (p.353 U.); σκότος Iamb. Protr.21.κθ'. —θήρας, ον, δ, one who hunts by night, X.Mem.4.7.4. —λάλημα [λᾶ], ατος, τό, spell for making a woman talk in her sleep, PMag.Lond.121.411. —μαντις, εως, δ, ἡ, one who prophesies by night, Poll.7.188. —μάχέω, fight by night, Plu.Cam.36, App.BC.5.35, etc.: metaph., ν. τῇ παρθένῳ ἔρωτικῶς Aristaenet.1.10. —μάχια, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, night-battle, Hdt.1.74, Th.7.44, Chor. p.30 B. —περιπλάνητος [ᾶ], ον, roaming about by night, Ar.Ach.264 (lyr.). —πλάνης, ἐς, = νυκτιπλάνης, Man.1.311. —πλοέω, sail by night, Hipparch.1.7.1 (prob. for πυκνο-). —πλοϊκός, ἡ, δν, given to sailing by night, Str.Chr.16.28. —πορέω, go or travel by night, X.Cyr.5.1.20, Str.15.2.6, etc. —πορία, ἡ, night-march, Plb.5.7.3, D.S.18.40, Plu.Alex.22. —πότιον, τό, night-cup, Sm.1Ki.26.11. —στράτηγος [ᾶ], δ, commander of the night-watch, POxy.933.24 (ii A.D.), PLips.39.3 (iv A.D.).

νυκτο-ουργός, ον, working by night: τὸ ν. Plu.2.376e. —οὔρος, δ, = νυκτοφύλαξ, name of the planet Saturn, ib.941c. νυκτο-φᾶης, = νυκτιφᾶης, dub. in Nonn.D.44.218. —φαίνουσα, ἡ, = Noctiluca, i.e. Noctiluca, Gloss. —φάνεια [φᾶ], ἡ, shining by night, epith. of the moon, PMag.Par.1.2523. —φύλακείω, guard, watch by night, ν. τὰ ἔξω X.Cyr.4.5.3; ν. νυκτοφυλακᾶς Supr. Epigr.4.535.18 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.):—impers. in Pass., Aen.Tact.22.1. II. δ-κῶν, = Lat. praefectus vigilum, D.C.52.33. —φύλακῆ, ἡ, =sq., v. foreg. —φύλακία, ἡ, night-watch, PCair.Zen.329.6 (iii B.C.), Gloss. —φύλαξ [φῦ], ἄκος, δ, night-watchman, guard, X.An.7.2.18, 7.3.34, Onos.10.10tit., Luc.Peregr.27; in Egyptian towns, Ph.2.534, Pland.33.8 (ii A.D.), Theb.Ostr.139; at Rome, = Lat. vigiles, J.BJ.4.1.4, D.C.58.9; also, = praefectus vigilum, Id.52.24. —φύλαξια, τὰ, guard-house, IG11(2).145.30 (Delos, iv B.C.), al.

νυκτο-ώδης, ἐς, contr. for νυκτοειδής, Eust.1951.57. —ῶον, τό, (Νύξ) temple of Night, Luc.VH.2.33. —ωπός, ον, (ῶψ) = νυκτερωπός, λαθοσύνα E.IT1279 (lyr.). —ωρ, Adv., (νύξ) by night, Hes.Op.177, Archil.46, S.Aj.47, Ar.Nu.173, Th.258, Antipho.5.26, 44, Lys.1.14, 3.6, Pl.Grg.471b, PHal.1.194 (iii B.C.), etc.:—the only Adv. of this form, Hdn.Gr.2.952.

νυκχάζω, = νύσσω, Hsch. νύμφᾶ, poet. voc. for νύμφη; but νύμφᾶ, Dor. for νύμφη. νυμφᾶ-γενής, ἐς, nymph-born, Telet.1.5; of Pan, as reared by Nymphs, Euph.109. —γέτης, ον, δ, leader of the Nymphs, epith. of Poseidon, Corn.ND22; of Pan, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).130.15 (Epid.); cf. νυμφη-γέτης.

νυμφᾶγωγ-έω, pf. νενυμφαγώγηκα Plb.25.4.10:—lead the bride to the bridegroom's house, ν. τινί τινα Plb.1.1.1; τὰς τῶν πολιτῶν θυγατέρας οἱ τύραννοι μετὰ μαστίγων οὐσιν D.H.11.41; γάμους ν. promote a marriage, Plu.Sol.20. II. of the bridegroom, lead home a bride, Charito.2.1. —λα, ἡ, bridal procession, Plb.25.4.8, Plu.2.329e. —ός, ον, leader of the bride, E.IA610; esp. one who leads her from her home to the bridegroom's house, Luc.DDeor.20.16; esp. in case of a second marriage, Poll.3.41, Eust.652.45: metaph., of the Argo, as bearing Medea, ν. τρώπιν Lyc.1025. 2. generally, friend, Lxx Ge.21.22, Jd.14.20. II. one who negotiates a marriage for another, Plu.2.329f. Cf. νυμφευτής.

νυμφ-αία, ἡ, = μαδωνάις, yellow water-lily, Nuphar luteum, Thphr. HP9.13, Dsc.3.132. 2. white water-lily, Nymphaea alba, ibid. II. pr. n., a name of Ariadne, BMus.Cat.Vases iii p.234. —αἶος, α, ον, (νύμφη) of or sacred to the Nymphs, σκοπία E.El.447 (lyr.); νᾶμα AP14.71; δρυες Tryph.324; νυμφαία λιβάς pure spring water, prob. l. in Antiph.52.13. II. νυμφαῖον, τό, sanctuary of the Nymphs, IG

11(2).144 A91 (Delos, iv B.C.), CIG4616 (Syria, ii A.D.), Plu.Alex.7, etc.: Boeot. νυμφήον Schwyzser 485.6 (Thespieae, iii B.C.); esp. fountain with architectural background, Philostr.VA8.12. III. ν. πτέρις, = θηλυπτερίς, Dsc.4.185; = δρυοπτερίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.187. [νυμφαῖον is doubtful in E.IT216 (lyr.): fort. νύμφαν.] —ἄς, ἄδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of foreg., πύλαι Paus.1.44.3. —ἄσματα, τὰ, bride's ornaments, Orac.ap.Phleg.Fr.36.10 J.cod. —είος, α, ον, also os, ον E.IA131 (lyr.), AP7.188 (Thall.):—bridal, nuptial, λέχη Simon.124 B; εὐνὴ Pi.N.5.30, cf. E.1.c.; παστὰς AP1.c., cf. Supr. Epigr.2.874 (Egypt): hence as Subst. 1. νυμφεῖον (sc. δῶμα), Ep. νυμφήιον Call.Del.118: τό:—bridechamber, S.Ant.891, 1205; in pl., Id. Tr.920. 2. νυμφεῖα (sc. ἱερὰ), Ep. νυμφήια Mosch.2.159: τὰ:—nuptial rites, marriage, S.Tr.7; but 3. νυμφεῖα τοῦ σαυτοῦ τέκνου thine own son's bride, Id.Ant.568. —εὔμα, ατος, τό, marriage, espousal, in pl., τὰ μητρὸς ν. Id.OT980, cf. E.IT365, al. II. in sg., the person married, καλὸν ν. τινί 'a good match for him', Id.Tr.420. —εὔσις, εως, ἡ, bridal, marriage, Lxx Ca.3.11. —εὔτηρ, ἡρος, δ, = νυμφευτής II, Opp.C.1.265, 3.356. —εὔτηριος, α, ον, nuptial, τὰ ν., = νύμφευμα, E.Tr.252. —εὔτης, οὔ, δ, groomsmen, = παρανύμφιος, Poll.3.40. 2. metaph., of a herdsman, Pl.Plt.268a. II. bridegroom, husband, E.Ion913 (lyr.). —εὔτρια, ἡ, she who escorts the bride, bridesmaid, Ar.Ach.1056, Plu.Lyc.15. 2. = προμνήστρια, Lib.Decl.26.13. II. bride, Phot. —εὔω, give in marriage to one, betroth, Pi.N.3.56, E.Alc.317, IA461, 885 (troch.):—in Med., νυμφευομένη, epith. of Hera, Paus.9.2.7. 2. marry, of the woman, c. dat., S.Ant.654, 816 (lyr.); of the man, c. acc., E.Med.625, Ion819, Isoc.10.59; ν. λέχη Eub.67.1: abs., of both parties, νυμφεῖν, εὐ πράσσοιτε E.Med.313. II. Pass., with fut. Med. νυμφεύσομαι Id.Tr.1139, Supr.455 (but aor. Med. in act. sense, ἐννυμφεύσαμην Id.Hipp.561 (lyr.)): aor. Pass. ἐννυμφεύθη Id.Med.1336, Ion 1371:—to be given in marriage, marry, of the woman, E.11.cc.; νυμφεύεσθαι νυμφεύματα Id.IT364; νυμφεύεσθαι τινί to be wedded to a man, Id.Andr.403; παρὰ τινί Id.Med.1336; ν. ἕκ τινος to be wedded by him, Id.Ba.28: metaph., ψυχῶν εἰς γένεσιν νυμφευομένων Porph. Antr.19. III. Med., of the man, take to wife, νυμφεῖν δέμας Ἡλέκτρας E.El.1340 (anap.). —η, ἡ (Ep. voc. νύμφᾶ II.3.130, Od.4.743 (Aeol. acc. to Choerob. in Theod.1.304); later also as nom., AP14.43; but Dor. νύμφᾶ, young wife, bride, II.18.492, Hdt.4.172; ν. ἄγεσθαι Ar.Pl.529; Ἀελίοιο Pi.O.7.14; opp. νυμφίος, Pl.Lg.783e; opp. παρθένος, Praxill.5, Com.Adesp.1215; always relatively young, as Iris calls Helen, or as Eurycleia calls Penelope, νύμφα φίλη II.3.130, Od.4.743, cf. E.Med.150, Andr.140 (both lyr.). 2. marriageable maiden, II.9.560, Hes.Th.298. 3. daughter-in-law, Lxx 1Ki.4.19, Ev.Matt.10.35. 4. young girl, πενταέτης ν. IG14.2040.2. II. Nymph or goddess of lower rank, θεὰ Νύμφα II.24.616, cf. Hes.Th.130, Fr.171.5, al., IG12(8).358 (Thasos, v B.C.); N. κοῦραι διὸς αἰγυόχοιο Od.6.105; N. ἄλλαι S.Ph.1470 (anap.; cf. Naïds, Nηρηΐς); N. Ὀρεστιάδες, Ὀρειάδες, II.6.420, Bion 1.19, cf. Ar.Av.1098 (lyr.); N. Μελλίαι Hes.Th.187, cf. Ἀδρυάδες, Ἀμαδρυάδες, Δρυάδες; N. ὑάδες, ὑδριάδες, Id.Fr.180, Porph.Antr.18; N. λειμωνιάδες, πετραῖαι, S.Ph.1454 (anap.), E.El.805. 2. esp. of springs, ὀνομάζεσθαι τὰς πηγὰς N. Ath.11.465a, cf. Lib.Or.11.28: hence, poetically, water, AP9.258 (Antiphan.), 331 (Mel.), cf. Plu.2.147f. 3. in mystical theology, Ζεὺς ἄμβροτος ἔπλετο ν. Orph.Fr.21a4. b. applied to souls seeking birth, Porph.Antr.18; cf. νυμφεῖω. III. doll, puppet, AP6.274 (Pers.), Jul.Caes.332d. IV. young bee or wasp, in the pupa stage, Arist.HA51<sup>b</sup>2, 555<sup>a</sup>3. b. winged male of the ant, Hsch. V. kind of mollusc, Speusipp.ap.Ath.3.105b. VI. point of the ploughshare, Poll.1.252, Procl.ad Hes.Op.425. VII. hollow between the under-lip and chin, Ruf.Onom.42, Poll.2.90, Hsch. b. depression on the shoulder of horses, Hippiatr.26. VIII. opening rosebud, Phot. IX. clitoris, Ruf.Onom.112, Gal.UP15.3. X. niche, Callix.2. —ηγέτης, εως, δ, = νυμφηγέτης (q.v.), Ἀπόλλων IG12(8).358 (Thasos, v B.C.). —ιάω, to be in a frenzy, a disease of mares, Arist.HA604<sup>b</sup>10. —ίδες, αἶ, wedding-shoes, Hsch. —ίδιος [ἴ], α, ον, also os, ον E.Alc.885 (lyr.):—bridal, λέκτρων ἄμιλλα, εὐναί, Id.Hipp.1140 (lyr.), Alc.1.c.; ᾧδαί Ar.Av.1729 (lyr.); θάλαμοι A.R.1.1031, cf. IG12(8).441.1 (Thasos). —ικός, ἡ, δν, = foreg., A.Ch.71 (lyr.), S.OT1242, E.Med.378; ν. ἱμάτιον, κλίνη, δᾶδες, Plu.2.755a, Luc.Herod.5, Poll.3.43; τὰ ν. Pl.Lg.783d. Adv. —κῶς Ach.Tat.3.7. II. of the Nymphs, οἶκοι S.Ichn.149; μῆλα AP7.703 (Myrin.). III. —κά, τὰ, dub. sens. in POxy.1740.9 (iii/iv A.D.). —ίος, δ, bridegroom, παιδὸς ὀδύρεται ὁπτεῖα καίω νυμφίου II.23.223; τὸν μὲν ἄκουρον ἐόντα βάλ'. νυμφίον ἐν μεγάρῳ μίαν οἴην παῖδα λιπόντα Od.7.65; ἀρμόζων κόρα ν. ἄνδρα Pi.P.9.118, etc.; ζῆτε νυμφίων βίον Ar.Av.161; opp. νύμφη, Pl.Lg.783e: in pl., τοῖς νεωστὶ νυμφίοις to the bridal pair, E.Med.366, cf. A.Th.757 (lyr.); νυμφίοισι παρθένοις occurs in Ps.-E.IA741. 2. son-in-law, Lxx Jd.15.6. II. as Adj. νύμφιος, α, ον, bridal, τράπεζα νυμφία Pi.P.3.16; λέκτρα Epigr.Gr.373 (Aezani).

νυμφό-βας, δ, nymphas imens, Achae.52. —γενής, ἐς, = νυμφα-γενής, Epigr.ap.Arist.Mir.843<sup>b</sup>31, AP1.1.8 (Alc.). —γέννητος, ον, = foreg., S.Ichn.35. —κλαυτος, ον, Ἐρινύς, i.e. a bride bringing woe as vengeance, A.Ag.749 (lyr.). —κομέω, adorn as a bride, τὸ γέρας AP14.147 (Antiphil.). 2. make ripe for marriage, ἐπεὶ δέ μ' ἄκμῃς ἄνθος ἐννυμφοκόμει Supr. Epigr.1.570.6 (Egypt, Augustan). II. intr., dress oneself as a bride, E.Med.985 (lyr.). —κόμος, ον, (κομέω) dressing a bride, ἡ ν. bridesmaid, Hsch.: generally, bridal, γάμος E.IA1087 (lyr.); θάλαμοι IG12(8).600 (Thasos); στολίδες Sammelb.

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6178.3; πάλη Nonn. D.48.183. —ληπτος, *on, caught by nymphs*: hence, *raptured, frenzied*, IG1<sup>2</sup>.788, Pl. Phdr. 238d, Arist. EE1 214<sup>a</sup>23, Plu. Arist. 11. —πόνος, *on, busied with the bride*, title of a poem by Sophron, Ath. 8.362c. —στολέω, *escort the bride or bridegroom*, Ph. 1.529, 2.36, Ach. Tat. 1.18, al., AP9.203 (Phot. or Leo Phil.): —Med., of the bridegroom, Ph. 1.323: —Pass., Str. 6.1.8 (ισθείσας codd.). —στολικώς, Adv. *like one escorting a bride*, Sch. E. Hec. 388. —στόλος, *on, escorting the bride*, J. AJ5.8.6: generally, *bridal*, ἄστρον ἐρώτων Musae. 10. —τερείς, ἄρχοντες τινες, Hsch. (—τήρεις Meineke). —τίμος, *on, honouring the bride*: μέλος ν. *bridal song*, A. Ag. 705 (lyr.). —τομέω, *remove the clitoris*, Aët. 16.116 (Pass.). —τομία, ἡ, *removal of the clitoris*, Philum. ap. Aët. 16.115 tit., Paul. Aeg. 6.70 tit. —τροφέω, *bring up for marriage*, τὰς θυγατέρας Them. Or. 34p. 467 D. —φόρος, *on, dub. sens. in POxy. 434.*

**νυμφ-ώδης**, *es, of marriageable age*, Sammelb. 6178.4 (dub.). —ών, ὄνος, ὁ, *bridechamber*, Lxx To. 6.14, Ev. Matth. 9.15, D. Chr. 7.145, Hld. 7.8, PLond. 3.964.19 (ii/iii A.D.). II. temple of Dionysus, Demeter, and Persephone, Paus. 2.11.3. III. a kind of νυμφαία, Ps.-Dsc. 3.132.

**νῦν** (for νυν, νυ, v. infr. II), Adv. *now*, both of the *present moment*, and of the *present time* generally, οἱ ν. βροτοὶ εἰσιν *mortals of our day*, Il. 1.272; so in Ion. and Att., οἱ ν. [ἄνθρωποι] *men of the present day*, Hdt. 1.68; οἱ γὰρ ν. Pi. O. 1.105, B. 5.4, cf. Arist. Metaph. 1069<sup>a</sup>26; ὁ ν. τρόπος, τὸ ν. βαρβαρικόν, Th. 1.6; Βοιωτοὶ οἱ ν. ib. 12; ὁ ν. παρὼν χρόνος S. Tr. 174, al., Pl. Prm. 141c; ἡμέρα ἡ ν. S. OT351; νῦξ ἡ ν. Id. Ant. 16; ἡ ν. ὁδός Id. El. 1295; τὸ ν. the present, Arist. Ph. 218<sup>a</sup>6, al.; ἀπὸ τοῦ ν. Pl. Prm. 152c, Lxx Ge. 46.30, etc.; ἀπὸ ν. AP5.40 (Rufin.); ἔως τοῦ ν. Lxx Ge. 46.34; μέχρι ν. (v.l. μ. τοῦ ν.) D. S. 17.110; τὰ ν. simply, = ν., Hdt. 7.104, E. Heracl. 641, etc.; τό περ ν. Pi. N. 7.101; τὰ δὲ ν. S. OC133 (lyr.); τὸ ν. εἶναι Pl. R. 506e, X. Cyr. 5.3.42, Arist. Ath. 31.2; τὸ ν. ἔχον Act. Ap. 24.25. 2. of the immediate past, *just now, but now*, ν. Μενέλαος ἐνίκησεν Il. 3.439, cf. 13.772, Od. 1.43, S. OC84, X. Cyr. 4.5.48; ν. γοῦν ἐπεχείρησας Pl. R. 341c; ἡλικία ν. ἐτραγῶδει D. 18.13. 3. of the future, *presently*, ν. αὐτ' ἐγχείρη πειρήσομαι Il. 5.279, cf. 20.307, Od. 1.200; ν. φεύξομαι, τόθ' ἀγνός ὢν E. El. 975; cf. νῦν δὲ, νυνί. 4. sts. opp. to what might have been under other circumstances, *as it is (or was), as the case stands (or stood), as a matter of fact*, ν. δ' ὁ μὲν ὥς ἀπώλακε Od. 1.166; εἰ μὲν ὑπώπτευον, οὐκ ἂν... ἐποιοῦμην ν. δὲ κτλ. Th. 4.126, cf. 1.122, 3.113, Pl. Cra. 384b, D. 18.195, etc.; καὶ ν. even so, X. An. 7.4.24, 7.7.17. 5. coupled with other Particles, τὰ ν. γὰρ S. Ph. 245, etc.; ν. γὰρ μὲν Pi. P. 1.50; ν. δὲ, ν. h. v.: with other expressions of Time, ν... σήμερον, ν. ἡμέρη ἦδε, Il. 7.29, 13.828; ν. ἦδη henceforth, S. Ant. 801 (anap.), etc.; ν... ἄρτι *but now*, Pl. Cra. 396c. II. enclit. (but see below) νυν, νυ. [ν only Ep., Boeot., and Cypr. (also Arc. in ὄνυ, q. v.); νῦν twice in Hom., Il. 10.105, 23.485; ὅ in Trag. (ὅ A. Th. 242, 246, S. Ant. 705, E. Or. 1678, etc.; ὅ S. Tr. 92, E. Andr. 91, etc.), ὅ in Com. (Ar. V. 1381, Pl. 975, al.), exc. Cratin. 144, Ar. Th. 105 (lyr., citing Agatho), and perh. Nu. 141; both quantities in τοῖνυν, q. v.] 1. rarely of Time, *now*, perh. so used in Il. 10.105, cf. Parm. 19.1, Pi. P. 11.44, al., Epich. 170.6. 2. in Ep. mostly as a particle of emphasis, ἦκε δ' ἐπ' Ἀργείοισι κακὸν βέλος οἱ δὲ νυ λαοὶ θνήσκον Il. 1.382, etc.; freq. coupled with other Particles or Conjs., ἦ ῥά ν. 4.93; καὶ νύ κεν 3.373; οὐ ν., μή νύ τοι, 10.165, 1.28; ἐπεὶ νύ τοι ib. 416; ὥς νύ περ 2.258. 3. in commands or entreaties, μή ν. μοι νεμεσήσεται 15.115; freq. with other Advbs., δεῦρό ν. come now! 23.485; ἐνταῦθα ν. ὕβριζε A. Pr. 82, cf. Ar. Th. 1001, V. 149, Pl. 724; εἰδ ν. Id. Pax 467, V. 430, Pl. 316; freq. with imper., φέρε ν. ib. 789; ἄγε ν. Id. Pax 1056, V. 381; σπευδέ ν. Id. Pl. 414; σίγα ν. S. Aj. 87, Cratin. l. c.; περίδου ν. Ar. Nu. 644, cf. X. Cyr. 5.3.21, etc.; ὕφαινε ν. B. 18.8; so in Boeot., ν. ἐνθω IG7.3172.88 (Orchom.); also in Cypr. with opt. in commands, δὴ φάνοι ν., δώκοι ν., Inscr. Cypr. 135.6, 16 H. (Idalion). 4. in questions, τίς ν.; τί ν.; who, what, why now? Il. 5.373, 1.414, 4.31; ἦ νυ...; Od. 6.125. [In signf. I always perispom. In signf. II perispom. exc. when short, Hdn. Gr. 2.39, al.; enclit. when short, sts. in codd., as Il. 23.485 (Pap. in Journ. Philol. 21.304, etc.; oxyt. when = δὲ, Tyrannio ap. Hdn. Gr. 2.27; καθ' ὁμαλισμόν or κατ' ἐγκλισιν when = δὲ, Sch. Ar. Pl. 414, Sch. A. R. 1.664). In codd. usu. perispom. in both senses, A. Pr. 82, Th. 242, 246, S. Ant. 705, El. 324, Ar. Pl. 414, V. 758, 922, etc.; even νῦν is written νῦν in codd. vett. Pi. passim, also in S. Aj. 87, Tr. 92, etc.; hence νυν may freq. be restored where the sense requires it. The accent of τοῖνυν perh. shows that both νῦν and νῦν could be enclitic.—Position: in signf. I νῦν can occupy any position; in signf. II it prefers (like other enclitics, but also like ἄν, δέ, γάρ, etc.) the second place in the sentence, e. g. πρὸς νῦν σε πατρός S. Ph. 468, cf. OC1333; ἀπὸ νῦν με λείπετ' ἦδη Id. Ph. 1177 (lyr.); μετὰ νυν δός E. Supp. 56 (lyr.); νυ (always enclitic) precedes other enclitics and allows only δέ to precede.] (Cf. Skt. nú, nū, nūnam, OE. nū 'now', etc.)

**νύναμαι** [ῥ], Cret. for δύναμαι, Leg. Gort. 8.20, 12.32. **νύνάτος**, ἄ, ὄν, Cret. for δυνατός, GDI4992 aiii 3, al.

**νῦν δὲ**, stronger form of νῦν, with pres., *now, even now*, Pl. Grg. 462b, al., Com. Adesp. 597, etc. 2. with past tenses, *just now*, ἄ ν. δέ γω ἔλεγον Pl. Prt. 329c, cf. Phd. 61e, Grg. 448a. 3. with fut., *now, with further delay*, ν. δ. σὺ δηλώσεις X. Cyr. 4.1.23. II. ν. δ. μὲν..., ν. δὲ..., E. Hipp. 233 (anap.), Pl. Lg. 683e.

**νυνί**, Att. form of νῦν, strengthd. by -ι demonstr., *now, at this moment*, mostly of the present, IG1<sup>2</sup>.98.3, etc.: freq. in Com., Ar. Ach. 325, Ra. 290, Pherecr. 41, Men. Her. 27, etc.: less freq. with

past tenses, ὢν ν. διέβαλλε D. 18.14; ν. συνεληλύθαμεν Isoc. 6.7; ν. ἐβουλήθη Is. 1.20; ν. βοηθήσαντες συνκατετάττοντο IG2<sup>2</sup>.237.11 (iv B.C.): also with fut., ν. δὲ πειράσομαι Aeschin. 2.25, cf. Isoc. 18.35: c. aor. imper., ν. μεταγνώτω Th. 4.92: rarely in the sense, *as the case stands* (cf. νῦν 1.4), D. 2.129, Lycurg. Fr. 31.—Never in Trag. (E. Supp. 306 is corrupt): Com. also have νυνμενί, for νυνί μὲν, Ar. Av. 448; νυνδί, for νυνί δέ, Id. Eq. 1357, Antiph. 190.16; cf. νυνγαρί, for νυνί γάρ, Eust. 45.3.

**νύννιον**, τό, and **νύννιος**, ὁ, *lullaby*, Hsch.

**νύξ**, νυκτός, ἡ, *night*: either generally, *night-season* (opp. day), or *a night*, ν. ἀμβροσίη Il. 24.363; ν. ἀμβροτος Od. 11.330; but ν. ὁλοή ib. 19, Il. 16.567, cf. infr. II. 3, III; νυκτός *by night*, as Adv., Od. 13.278, etc.; οὔτε ν. οὔτ' ἐξ ἡμέρας S. El. 780; νυκτός ἐτι *while it was still night*, Hdt. 9.10; also τῆς νυκτός Alex. 78.3, 148; ν. τῆσδε S. Aj. 21; ἄκρας ν. at dead of night, ib. 285 (but ἄκρη νυκτί at nightfall, Arat. 775, ἀκρόθι νυκτός on the verge of dawn, Id. 308); ὠρὶ νυκτός, τῶν νυκτῶν, ν. ὠρὶ: in pl., τῶν νυκτῶν *at nights*, Ar. Ec. 668: rarely, νυκτί Hdt. 7.12; ν. τῆδε S. El. 644; νύκτα the night long, νύκτα φυλάσσειν to watch the night through, Il. 10.312, Od. 5.466: pl., νύκτας ἰαύειν Il. 9.325, Od. 5.154, etc.; δύο νύκτας, τρεῖς ν., ib. 388, 17.515; in Att., ὅλην τὴν ν. Pherecr. 177, Amphip. 20.4; τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην Eub. 3; τὰς νύκτας Diph. 32.14; ὅλας γὰρ καὶ πάσας τὰς ν. X. Smr. 4.54; νύκτας τε καὶ ἡμῶν Il. 5.490; νύκτας τε καὶ ἡμέρας Pl. Th. 151a; οὔτε νύκτ' οὔθ' ἡμέραν E. Ba. 187; τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην τὴν θ' ἡμέραν Eub. 53.1; νύκτα ἡμέραν ποιοῦμενος ἀπόστειλον (κατάπεμψον), i.e. without delay, PCair. Zen. 314.7, PSI5.514.3 (both iii B.C.); μέσαι νύκτες *midnight*, Sapph. 52, Pl. R. 621b; περὶ μ. νύκτας X. An. 7.8.12; ἐν μέσῳ νυκτῶν Id. Cyr. 5.3.52; πρῶτον μὲν μέσων νυκτῶν Th. 8.101; ἔξω μέσων D. 5.4.26. 2. freq. with Preps., ἀνὰ νύκτα *by night*, Il. 14.80; ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ν. all night through, Paus. 1.32.4; διὰ νύκτα Od. 19.66, etc.; εἰς νύκτα, εἰς τὴν ν., towards night, X. Cyn. 11.4, HG4.6.7; ἐν νυττί (νυκτί), opp. πεδ' ἀμέραν, Leg. Gort. 2.14, SIG527.40 (Dreos, iii B.C.); κατὰ νύκτα Ar. Fr. 561 (lyr.); ὑπὸ νύκτα towards nightfall, Th. 4.67, X. Ages. 2.19; μετὰ νύκτας *by night*, Pi. N. 6.6; μεθ' ἡμέραν καὶ διὰ νυκτός all through the night, Pl. Crit. 117e; ἐκ νυκτός after nightfall, X. Cyr. 1.4.2, Lxx Is. 26.9, etc.; ἐκ πολλῆς ἐτι νυκτός D. H. 6.67; ἐκ νυκτῶν Thgn. 460, A. Ch. 287, E. Rh. 13, 17 (both anap.); ἐκ νυκτός εἰς νύκτα Pl. Ax. 368b; πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν far into the night, Id. Smr. 217d, Prt. 310c; ἐπὶ νυκτί *by night*, Il. 8.529; ἐφ' ἡμέρη αἱ δ' ἐπὶ νυκτί Hes. Op. 102; ἐν νυκτί A. Ag. 653, X. Smr. 1.9, etc.; ὄψια ἐν ν. Pi. I. 4(3).36; ἐν ν. τῇ νῦν S. Ant. 16; νύκτεσσιν ἐν θ' ἀμέραις Pi. P. 4.130. 3. in pl., *watches* of the night, ib. 256; three such, παροίχωκεν δὲ πλέων νύξ τῶν δύο μοιράων, τρίτῃ δ' ἐτι μοῖρα λείπεται Il. 10.252; τρίχα νυκτός ἔην, for τρίτον μέρος τῆς νυκτός ἦν, it was the third watch, i.e. next before morning, Od. 12.312. II. metaph. of darkness, νυκτὶ καλύψαι Il. 5.23, cf. Od. 20.351, etc. 2. metaph. of death, ἀμφὶ δὲ ὅσσε κελαῖνῃ ν. ἐκάλυψε Il. 5.310, al.; ν. Αἰδὴς τε S. Aj. 660. 3. in Comparisons, of anything dark and direful, νυκτὶ εὐκώς like night, of Apollo in his wrath, Il. 1.47, cf. 12.463, Od. 11.606; τάδε νυκτὶ ἔσκει what is here he likens to night, 20.362; ὀλεθρία ν., of a great calamity, S. OC 1684 (lyr.). III. Νύξ as pr. n., the goddess of Night, Il. 14.259, Hes. Op. 17, Th. 123.211; Ν. ὁλοή ib. 224. IV. the night-or evening-quarter of heaven, the West, πρὸς νυκτός ib. 275. (Cf. Lat. nox, Lith. nakts, Goth. nahts, etc.)

**νύξις**, εως, ἡ, *pricking, stabbing*, Aret. SA2.9, Gal. 1.239; *stinging*, ν. σκορπίου θαλασσίου Dsc. 2.81; *impact*, ἀέρα κατὰ νύξιν ἢ ψαύσιν ἀπὸ τοῦ φωτὸς ἐξηλιούσθαι Plu. 2.930f.

**νύος**, ἡ, *daughter-in-law*, Il. 22.65, Od. 3.451, h. Ven. 136; *daughter-by-marriage* of the race of which the husband is a son, Il. 3.49. II. *bride, wife*, Theoc. 18.15; cj. in AP12.53.5 (Mel.):—έννός is f.l. in Poll. 3.32. (I.-E. sniūsós, cf. Skt. snuśá, OHG. snur, Lat. nurus, etc.)

**νυρίξει** νύσσει, ξύει, and **νυρῶν** νύσσων, ξύων, Hsch., cf. Suid.

**Νύσα**, ης, ἡ, Nysa, name of several mountains sacred to Dionysus, h. Hom. 26.5, etc.:—Adj. Νύσιος [ῥ], α, ὄν, h. Cer. 17, S. Aj. 609 codd. (lyr.) (ν., δ., = κισσός, Ps.-Dsc. 2.179); Νύσηϊος, Ar. Ra. 215 (lyr.):—fem. Νύσαῖς, ἴδος, Str. 12.8.17; Νύσαῖοι, οἱ, *inhabitants of N.*, Id. 15.1.8. II. **νύσα**, ἡ, = δένδρον, Pherecr. 178 J.

**νύσος**, = χαλός, Syrac. word, Nonn. D. 9.22, EM280.16.

**νύσσα**, ης, ἡ, in a race-course, 1. = *καμπτήρ, turning-post*, Il. 23.332, 344; ἐν νύσση ἐγχεριμφθήτω, of the near horse, ib. 338, cf. Theoc. 24.119: metaph., *turning-point* of the recurrent nerve, Gal. UP16.4. 2. *startling- and winning-post*, τοῖσι δ' ἀπὸ νύσσης τέτατο δρόμος Il. 23.758, Od. 8.121: metaph., ν. αἰοδῆς ἰθύνειν Opp. H. 3.11.

**νυσσηῖτας**, ὁ, Pythag. name for 9, Theol. Ar. 58 (dub. l.).

**νύσσω**, Att. **νύττω**, Pass., pf. **νένυγαμι** Gal. 10.221: aor. I ἐνύχθην D. L. 2.109, Gal. 10.390: aor. 2 ἐνύγην [ῥ], 3 sg. opt. νυγείη ib. 401; part. νύγεις Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.233, Gal. 13.565, App. Anth. 3.129.6 (D.L.):—touch with a sharp point, prick, stab, pierce, ἐγχεῖ νύξε Il. 5.579; χεῖρεσσι.. ἀσπίδα νύσσων 16.704; χθόνα.. ἵπποι νύσσοντες χηλῆσι dinting the earth with their hoofs, Hes. Sc. 62; ἀγκῶνι νύξας having nudged him with the elbow, Od. 14.485, cf. Theoc. 21.50, Plu. 2.79c, etc.; γναμίδι γνάμην ν. prick it (and see what is in it), Ar. Nu. 321; λέοντα ν. 'beard the lion in his den', Diogenian. 1.52. 2. metaph., sting, Phld. Lib. 64 O.; νύξας ὁ λόγος Luc. Herm. 71, cf. Porph. Abst. 1.49. II. **impringe upon**, esp. of sense-impressions, Plot. 4.5.1, 6.6.12:—Pass., Chrysipp. l. c., Alex. Aphr. de An. 130.15. 2. Pass., of the νεῦρα, *suffer lesion* (νύγμα 1.2), Gal. 11. cc.

**νύστ-αγμα**, ατος, τό, nap, *short sleep*, Lxx Jb. 33.15. —**αγμός**, ὁ, *drowsiness*, Hp. VM10, Lxx Ps. 131(132).4, al.: in pl., Porph. Abst. 1.



28. -άζω, fut. -άξω Lxx Is. 5.27: aor. ἐνύσταξα Thphr. Char. 7.8, Lxx 2Ki. 4.6, al.; ἐνύστασα Dionys. Com. 2.43, AP 12.135 (Asclep.):—mostly pres., to be half asleep, doze, νυστάζοντα οὐδένα ἄν ἴδοις X. Cyr. 8.3.43; ὥσπερ οἱ νυστάζοντες ἐγεγρόμενοι Pl. Ar. 3.11; ὀφθαλμοὶ πλέοντες ὥσπερ τῶν νυστάζοντων Hp. Epid. 7.17; οὐχὶ νυστάζειν ἐτι ὦρα 'στίν Ar. Av. 639, cf. Xenarch. 2.1, Com. Adesp. 185; νυστάζοντος δικαστοῦ Pl. R. 405c: metaph., ν. τε καὶ ἀπορεῖ Id. Ion 533a; τὸν νυστάζοντα καὶ ἀμαθῆ φύσει Id. Lg. 747b; ἐν τινι in a thing, Plu. 2.675b. 2. hang the head, ἐδάκρυσεν καὶ ἐνύστασε AP 1. c. (Cf. Lith. snūsti (stem snūd-) 'grow drowsy'). -ακτής, οὐ, ὁ, drowsy, ὕπνος Ar. V. 12, Alciph. 3.46. -ακτικῶς, Adv. in a drowsy way, Gal. 19.91. -ἄλῃος, α, ον, drowsy, Aret. SD 2.6, Hsch. -ἄλος, ον, drowsy, γερόντιον Com. Adesp. 875 (-λέον Kock), cf. D. L. 6.77:—written νυσταλογερόντιον in EM 609.38. -αἰσις, εως, ἡ, drowsiness, Hsch. s. v. νῶκαρ.

νύττω, Att. for νύσσω. νύχᾱ [ῥ], Adv., = νύκτωρ, Hsch. νύχ-αἰος, α, ον, = νύχιος, Theognost. Can. 52. -αυγής, ἐς, shining by night, Orph. H. 3.7, 71.8. -εγρεσία, ἡ, = νυκτεγρεσία, AP 5.263 (Paul. Sil.). -εἰα, ἡ, = νύχευμα, Hsch. -εἰος, α, ον, = νύχιος, Orph. H. 9.6 (νυχία codd.). -εῦμα, ατος, τό, nightly watch, ποῦ νυχευμάτων χάρις; E. Supp. 1136 (lyr., dub. l.). -εῦω, fut. -εῦσω Nic. Fr. 74.8:—watch the night through, pass the night, δάκρυσι ν. E. El. 181 (lyr.), cf. Rh. 520, Hyps. Fr. 10, 11.13 (lyr.); Νύμφησιν with them, Nic. l. c.

νύχηβόρος, ον, devouring by night, v. l. for μυλ-, μυχ-, Nic. Th. 446.

νυχθ-ημερήσιος, α, ον, = sq., Tz. ad Hes. Op. 412. -ημερινός, ἡ, ον, = sq., διάστημα Cleom. 1.6. -ήμερος, α, ον, lasting a day and night, δρόμοι Peripl. M. Rubr. 15; πλοῦς Scymn. 957. II. as Subst. -ήμερον, τό, a night and a day, the space of 24 hours, 2Ep. Cor. 11.25, Gal. 7.508, Cleom. 1.6, Ptol. Alm. 3.9, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.21.9, Gr. 5.8.8, etc.

νύχιος [ῥ], α, ον, also ος, ον E. IT 1273 (lyr.), Tim. Fr. 11, parodied by Macho ap. Ath. 8.341d:—nightly, i. e. 1. of persons, doing a thing by night, ν. καταλέγεται Hes. Op. 523 (v. l.), cf. Th. 991, A. Ag. 588, etc.; ἀνὴρ δ' ἐκτέταται ν. as in nightly sleep, S. Ph. 857 (lyr.). 2. belonging to night, ν. φέγματα Id. Ant. 1147 (lyr.); ἐνοπαί, γόοι, E. IT 1277, El. 141 (both lyr.): in late Prose, ν. θεός Dam. Pr. 273. 3. of places, dark as night, gloomy, νυχίαν πλάκα A. Pers. 953 (lyr.); δι' ἄλα ν. E. Med. 211 (lyr.); ἀντρα Id. Andr. 1224 (lyr.); ὑπὸ μέλαθρα νύχια, i. e. into the tower world, Id. Hel. 177 (lyr.); χάος Ar. Av. 698; in later Prose, τὸ τῶν ἀντρων ν. Porph. Ant. 9.

νύχμα, τό, = νύγμα (q. v.). II. = ὄνειδος, Hsch.; cf. νῶχμα. νύχος, εως, τό, = νύξ, S. E. M. 1.243, Hsch., Phot., etc. νῶ, v. ἐγώ III. II. νῶ, dat. of νοῦς. νῶγᾱλ-α, τά, dainties, sweetmeats, eaten after dinner, dessert, like τραγάλια, Antiph. 65, Ephipp. 24. -έως λαμπρός, Zonar. Adv. -έως Id. -εῦμα, ατος, τό, in pl., = νῶγαλα, Arar. 8. -εῦω, munch dainties or sweetmeats, Suid. -ῖζω, = foreg., Alex. 275: pf. Pass. ἐνωγάλισται in Eub. 15.7 is f. l. for νενῶγ-. -ισμα, ατος, τό, in pl., = νῶγαλα, Poll. 6.62.

νωδογέρων, οντος, ὁ, toothless old man, Com. Adesp. 1090. νωδός, ἡ, ὄν, (neg. Particle ν(έ)-, ὀδούς) toothless, Ar. Ach. 715, Pl. 266, Phryn. Com. 79, Eub. 146, Arist. Metaph. 1068<sup>a</sup>7, Phoen. 5.3 (dub. l.), Theoc. 9.21.

νωδότης, ητος, ἡ, toothlessness, Porph. in Cat. 137.3. νωδύν-ια, ἡ, relief from pain, τέκτονα νωδυνίας Pl. P. 3.6, cf. Theoc. 17.63. -ος, ον, (ν(έ)-, ὀδύνη) = ἀνώδυνος (q. v.), painless, νῶδυνον κάματον τιθέναι Pl. N. 8.50. II. Act., soothing pain, φύλλον τι ν. S. Ph. 44.

νωε, v. ἐγώ III. νῶθ-εια, ἡ, slowness, sluggishness, Pl. Phdr. 235d, Th. 195c, Luc. Ind. 22, Babr. 95.70, Poll. 3.122, Ael. NA 16.21. -ής, ἐς, sluggish, slothful, ὄνος Il. 11.559; ν. κῶλον E. HF 819; ἵππος -έστερος Pl. Ar. 30e; ν. κινήσις Arist. HA 503<sup>b</sup>8; τὰ γόνατα νωθῆς Luc. Luc. 16; of fire, dull, opp. δέξυς, Thphr. HP 5.9.3 (Comp.); of earth, opp. water, etc., Pl. Ti. 86a (Sup.). 2. of the understanding, dull, stupid, κατεφαίνετο εἶναι -έστερος (sc. δ παῖς) Hdt. 3.53; νωθὴς τὸν νόον Hp. Ep. 17, cf. A. Pr. 62, Pl. Ph. 310e (Comp.). II. neut. νωθές as Adv., Poll. 4.81: Sup. -έστατα D. C. 59.4. -ουρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc. 3.103. -ουπος, ον, (οὐρά 1. 2) frigidus in venemum, Com. Adesp. 1352.

νωθρ-άς, ἴδος, ἡ, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc. 3.103. -εἰα, ἡ, sluggishness, torpor, indolence, Erot. s. v. βλακεύειν, Aristid. Quint. 2.3, v. l. in Poll. 3.122. -επιθέτης, ον, ὁ, slow to begin, Arist. Phgn. 813<sup>a</sup>3. -εῦω, to be sluggish or torpid, Poll. 1.159, Aq. Jd. 19.8:—also in Med., of persons, Hyp. Lyc. Fr. 5; νενωθρευμένοι Hp. Coac. 600; of tumours, νενωθρευμένα accompanied by torpor, ib. 60. 2. to be poorly, indisposed, PGiss. 17.6 (ii A. D.):—Med., PSI 6.717.5 (ii A. D.). -ία, Ion. -ίη, = νωθρεία, Hp. Prorrh. 1.141, Coac. 205, Herod. 4.53, Ptol. Tetr. 141; indisposition, PAmh. 2.78.15 (ii A. D.). -ῖάω, = νωθρεῖομαι 1, Dsc. Alex. Praef.

νωθρο-κάρδιος, ον, slow of heart, Lxx Pr. 12.8, Hsch. -ποίος, ὄν, making sluggish, Eust. 1395.31.

νωθρ-ός, ὁ, ὄν, = νωθής, Hp. VM 10, Prorrh. 1.102, 117, etc.; ν. σφυγμοῖ Id. Coac. 136, Aret. SA 2.9; καταφορῇ ν. falling into a heavy sleep, Hp. Epid. 3.6, cf. Nic. Th. 165; ν. κινήσις Arist. PA 609<sup>b</sup>6; ν. σύνεσις Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1014.58; τῇ κινήσει ν. Arist. HA 622<sup>b</sup>32; ν. δόλιγος Call. Fr. 275; νωθρότερος τὴν ἀκοήν Hld. 5.1. Adv. -θρῶς Archyt. 1;

leisurely, gradually, Hp. Aph. 2.7: neut. as Adv., ὄμμασι νωθρὰ βλέπουσα AP 5.54 (Diosc.). 2. of the mind, ν. καὶ λήθης γέμοντες Pl. Th. 144b, cf. Amips. 16 (Comp.); στόματα Anaxipp. 1.44 (Comp.); ν. καὶ μωροί Arist. Pr. 954<sup>a</sup>31; ἡσύχιος καὶ ν. Plb. 31.23.11; νωθραῖς ἐλπίσιν Babr. 16.7. Adv. ἀγεννῶς καὶ νωθρῶς Plb. 3.90.6. II. Act., making sluggish, νότοι Hp. Aph. 3.5, cf. S. E. M. 6.48. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, = νωθρεία, Hp. Prorrh. 1.13, 70, Arist. Rh. 1390<sup>b</sup>30; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ γήρως ν. Lxx 3Ma. 4.5: pl., Gal. 8.161. -ώδης, ες, accompanied by torpor, βίγεια Hp. Coac. 14.

νωθώδης, ες, of persons, lethargic, Aret. SD 2.5. νῶϊ, v. ἐγώ III.

νωῖτερος [ῖ], α, ον, of or from us two, Il. 15.39, Od. 12.185; = ἡμέτερος, Euph. 9.9.

νῶκαρ, ἄρος, τό, lethargy, coma, Nic. Th. 189, Hsch.; expld. by στήρησις τῆς ψυχῆς, Hdn. Gr. 2.770. II. as Adj., slothful, sleepy, Suid.

νωκάρῳδης, ες, = foreg. II, Diph. 18.7. νωκελῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, = νωχελῖς, Ps.-Dsc. 3.103.

νωκέμες, Adv. without pause, unceasingly, ν. αἰεῖ Il. 9.317, 17.385, Od. 16.191, etc.; οἱ δ' αἰεῖ... ν. ἐγχερίμπτοντο Il. 17.413: without αἰεῖ, μάχην ἀλίσστον ἔχουσι ν. 14.58; later, firmly, ν. ἐρρίζωθεν A. R. 2.605:—also νωλεμέως, πόνον τ' ἐχέμεν καὶ ὄζυν ν. Il. 13.3; ν. ἐχέμεν persevere, 5.492; but ν. κτείνοντο they were murdered without pause, i. e. one after the other, Od. 11.413.—Ep. word, used by Tyrt. 5.5, 12.17.

νῶμα, v. νόημα. II. pl., owner's marks, brands, on cattle, Hsch. (fort. γνώματα). 2. = θρέμματα, Id.

νωμ-άω, Iterat. impf. νῶμασκε Mosch. 4.108:—Med., v. infr.: (νέμω A. I. 1):—deal out, distribute, esp. food and drink at festivals, Il. 1.471, Od. 3.340, etc.; ν. φιάλαισιν ἀμπέλου παῖδα pour wine into the several cups, Pi. N. 9.51; ν. προπόσεις Critias 1.7 D. II. (νέμω A. III. 2) direct, guide, 1. of weapons, implements, etc., handle, wield, ἐν παλάμῃσι πελώριον ἔγχος ἐνώμα Il. 5.594; οἷδ' ἐπὶ δεξιᾷ, οἷδ' ἐπ' ἀριστερᾷ νωμῆσαι βῶν 7.238; σκῆπτρον δ' οὐτ' ὀπίσω οὐτε προσηρῆς ἐνώμα 3.218; ἄλυσον... μετὰ χειρὶν ἐνώμα Od. 22.10; αἰ γὰρ πόδα νηὶς ἐνώμων managed the sheet, 10.32; νηὶς... οἰήτῃ νωμᾶς 12.218; ἀνία χειρὶ ν. Pi. I. 1.15; drive, ν. δίφρους Id. P. 4.18; ν. κύλικα Theophil. 2.5:—Med., νωμῆσασθαι σάκος Q. S. 3.439. b. metaph., ἐν πύμνῃ πόλεως οἶακα νωμῶν A. Th. 3; νῶμα δικαίῳ πηδάλῳ στρατὸν Pi. P. 1.86; πᾶν ἐπὶ τέρμα ν. A. Ag. 781 (lyr.); νωμᾶτ' ὠκεανόν, νωμᾶτ' ἄλα, δένδρεα τ' αὐτὼς Orph. H. 38.8, etc.: abs., to be the guiding power, S. Fr. 941.11. 2. of the limbs of the human body, ply, γούνατ' ἐν. Il. 10.358; ὄμμα Parm. 1.35; φυγᾶ πόδα ν. S. OT 468 (lyr.); ν. ὀφρύν move the brow, A. Ch. 288; πτερὸν αἰθέρι ν. AP 9.339 (Arch.); πῆδα... παμφυῆς νωμῶν δέμας IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).130.19 (Epid.). 3. metaph., of the mind, turn over, ἐνὶ φρεσὶ κέρδε' ἐνώμας thou didst use to turn wiles over in the mind, Od. 18.216; κέρδεα νωμῶν 20.257; ply nimbly, ἐν στήθεσσι νόον πολυκερδέα νωμῶν 13.255. 4. observe, νωμῶντες... σῖτα ἀναιρεμένους observing them in the act of foraging, Hdt. 4.128; of soothsayers, ἐν ὧσιν ν. καὶ φρεσίν... χρηστηρίους ὄρνιθας A. Th. 25; ὦ πάντα νωμῶν, Τειρεσία S. OT 300, cf. E. Ph. 1256; τὸ νωμᾶν καὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν ταῦτόν Pl. Cra. 411d; so prob. in h. Cer. 373 ἀμφὶ ἔ νωμῆσας peering round him. III. Med., = νέμομαι, possess, occur, χώραν, νῆσον, Supp. Epigr. 2.511.56, al. (Crete, ii B. C.).—Poet. word, exc. in Hdt. and Pl. ll. cc. and in signif. III.

-ήσιμος, ον, f. l. for λωβήσιμος, Nic. Fr. 73.3. -ησις, εως, ἡ, observation, σκέψιν καὶ ν. Pl. Cra. 411d. II. motion, Suid. -ήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, one who distributes, Doroth. ap. Heph. Astr. 3.30, Man. 6.357. II. one who guides, moves, etc., Nonn. D. 12.20, 48.165.

νῶν, Att. for νῶϊν, v. ἐγώ III. νωνῦμ-ια, ἡ, namelessness, Hsch., CR 10.420 (Phrygia). -ος, in Ep. also νωνῦνος (so in a metrical epitaph, BCH 36.230 (Rhodes, iii B. C.)), ον, (ν(έ)-, ὄνομα, ὄνομα) nameless, inglorious, νωνῦμον ἀπολέσθαι ἀπ' Ἀργεὺς Il. 12.70; γενεὴν γε θεοὶ νωνῦμον ὀπίσσω θῆκαν Od. 1.222, cf. 14.182, Hes. Op. 154, Pi. O. 10(11).51, A. Pers. 1003 (lyr.), S. El. 1084 (lyr.), Lyr. Adesp. 123 B. 2. unnamed, i. e. lacking ὄνομα, Democr. 26. II. Act., not naming, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080.57 (nisi leg. οὐδεμῇ. νωνῦμί (or -νεί), without being named): c. gen., Σαπφὺς νωνῦμος without naming Sappho, i. e. without knowledge of her, AP 7.17 (Tull. Laur.).

νωπέομαι, to be downcast, Ion Hist. 1, Phot. s. v. νενώπηται (Hsch. also has ἐνῶπηται (sic)).

νωρεῖ· ενεργεῖ, Hsch. νώρεμνος· μέγας, πολὺς, Id.; but also, κατώτατος, ἀσθενής, ἐσχατος, πλατύς, Id.

νωροψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, Ep. epith. of χαλκός, flashing, Il. 2.578, al.; later, simply, bright, ν. πέπλω Nonn. D. 32.14.

νωσάμενος, νῶσασθαι, v. νῶεω. νῶσις, v. νόσις.

νωτᾱγωγ-έω, carry on the back, Clearch. ap. Ath. 6.258b. -ός, ὄν, carrying burdens, of animals, Hippiatr. 25.

νωτ-αἰος, α, ον, poet. = νωτιαῖος, Nic. Th. 317. -άκμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, with mailed back, Batr. 294. -άρης, ες, (αἶρω) carrying on the back, Suid. -εύς, εως, ὁ, beast of burden, Poll. 2.180, Hsch. -ηγός, ὄν, (ἄγω) = νωταγωγός, ἵπποι Peripl. M. Rubr. 24. -ιαῖος, α, ον, spinal, ν. ἄρθρα the spinal vertebrae, E. El. 841; ν. μυελός Hp. Aph. 5.18, Pl. Ti. 74a; ὁ ν., without μυελός, Hp. Art. 45; ν. ἄκανθα Diog. Apoll. 6.

2. λεπίς ν. back-plate, Ph. Bel. 63.46. -ιάς, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. Adj., = foreg., φθίσις Hp. Morb. 2.51. -ῖδανός, ὁ, a kind of γαλεός 1, Arist. Fr. 310; called ἐπινωτιδεύς by Epænet. ap. Ath. 7.294d. -ῖζω, only in aor. exc. in compd. ἀπο-, turn one's back,



οὐ δὲ... πρὸς φυγὴν ἐνῴτισαν *turned their backs and fled*, E. Andr. 1141: c. acc. cogn., παλίσυτον δράμημα νωτίσαι S. OT 193: abs., νωτίσας θυέτω IPE 2.342 (Phanagoria). II. *cover the back of*, βρέφος E. Ph. 654 (lyr.). III. *skim the surface of*, πόντον νωτίσαι A. Ag. 286. IV. Med., νωτίσασθαι *carry on the back*, Hsch. -ιος, ον, collat. form of νωτιαίος, Philox. 2.28 (s. v. l.); ν. σπόνδυλοι Ti. Locr. 100a. -ισμα, ατος, τό, (νωτίζω II) *that which covers the back*, e. g. wings, Trag. Adesp. 541.

νωτο-βάτέω, *mount the back*, sens. obsc., API 2.238 (Pass., Strat.). II. *walk over the ridge of*, τύμβους ib. 7.175 (Antiphil.). -γραπτος, ον, *having markings on the back*, Arist. Fr. 297, Eust. 1960.20. -κοπέω, *break an animal's back, slaughter it*, Thd. Ex. 13.13, Is. 66.3.

νώτων, τό, ον νώτος, δ, pl. always νῶτα, τά in early writers (οἱ νῶτοι Lxx 3 Ki. 7.19 (33)): the gender of the sg. is undetermined in Hom. and Hes.; neut. in Pi. P. 1.28, 4.83, E. Cyc. 237, 643, Ar. Eq. 289, Pax 747, Antiph. 132.6 (anap.), and always in Att. acc. to Phryn. 257, etc.: acc. νῶτων is masc. in Hp. Protrh. 2.30, 40, X. Eq. 3.3 (as cited by Hdn. Gr. 1.215), Arist. HA 512<sup>b</sup> 17, 544<sup>a</sup> 6, Ephor. 224 J. — *back*, both of men and animals: sg., of a man, Il. 5.147, 13.289, etc.; of a boar, φρίσσει νῶτον ib. 473; ν... ὄϊος καὶ πίονος ἀγρός 9.207; of horses, ἐπὶ νῶτον εἶσαι 2.765; of an eagle, Pi. P. 1.9: pl. freq. used in Poets in sense of sg., δράκων ἐπὶ νῶτα δαφινός Il. 2.308, cf. Od. 6.225, etc.: sts. in Ep. of the *chine* of an animal served as food, νῶτα βοδός... πίονα ib. 4.65; νῶτοιςιν δ' Ὀδυσῆα διηκεέεσσι γέραιεν 14.437, cf. Il. 7.321; of men in battle, τὰ νῶτα ἐντρέψαι to turn the back, i. e. flee, Hdt. 7.211; νῶτον ἐπιστρέψαι Orac. ib. 141; σὺ μὴ δῶς ν. μηδενὶ P. Teb. 21.8 (ii B. C.); δοτέον τὰ ν. Plu. 2.787f; δέϊξαι νῶτα Id. Marc. 12 (this phrase also of the winner in a race, AP 9.557 (Antip. Thess.)); πίπτειν ἐπὶ νῶτῳ A. Supp. 91 (lyr.); κατὰ νῶτον in rear, κατὰ νῶτον γενέσθαι τινός Hdt. 1.9, 10; τὸ στρατόπεδον κατὰ ν. λαβεῖν ib. 75; κατὰ ν. βοηθεῖν Th. 1.62, etc.; κατὰ νῶτα Theoc. 22.84; *back* of the finger, Procop. Gaz. Ecphr. 168.11. II. metaph., *any wide surface*, esp. of the sea, ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Il. 2.159, Od. 3.142, cf. Hes. Th. 762; ἐν νῶτοιςι ποντίας ἁλός E. Hel. 129; πόντον πλὴν νῶτοις ib. 774; also of the land, σχίξε ν. γᾶς Pi. P. 4.228, cf. 26; χθονὸς ν. E. IT 46; of the sky, ἀστεροειδέα ν. αἰθέρος Id. Fr. 114 ap. Ar. Th. 1067 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τῷ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ν. Pl. Phdr. 247c; but ἔσπερα ν. the evening, i. e. western sky, E. El. 731 (lyr.). 2. *ridge* of a hill or rock, Pi. O. 7.87, E. Hipp. 128 (lyr.); of a tomb, Id. Hel. 842, etc.; of a chariot, Id. Tr. 572 (anap.); of a saw, AP 6.204 (Leon.). 3. *naue* of a wheel, Lxx 1. c. 4. *back* of a page, Gal. 15.624; τὰ κατὰ νῶτον POxy. 1725.9 (iii A. D.). (Perh. cf. Lat. *nātēs*.)

νωτοπλήξ, ἡγος, δ, ἡ, *with scourged back*, = μαστιγίας, of slaves, Ar. Fr. 830, Pherecr. 89.

νώτος, v. νῶτον. νωτοστροφέω, *turn the back*, Gloss.

νωτοφορ-έω, *carry on the back*, D. S. 2.54: abs., Id. 17.105, Vett. Val. 77.14. -ία, ἡ, *carrying on the back*, D. S. 2.54. -ος, ον, *carrying on the back*, ὄνοι PCair. Zen. 215.6 (iii B. C.); ὑποζύγια ib. 292.283 (iii B. C.); ἄνδρες Lxx 2 Ch. 2.18 (17); κτήνη ν. beasts of burden, OGI 200.14 (Axum, iv A. D.). II. Subst. νωτοφόρος, δ, *carrier, porter*, PPetr. 3 p. 139 (iii B. C.), Lxx 2 Ch. 34.13, P. Teb. 115.7 (ii B. C.). 2. neut. νωτοφόρον, τό, *beast of burden*, X. Cyr. 6.2.34 (but ν. ἡμίονος as cited by Poll. 2.180, cf. PCair. Zen. 8.13 (iii B. C.)), D. C. 56.20.

νωφαιόν· ἀφανές, Hsch. νωφαλή(ς)· νωθρός, Id. νωφρύς, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc. 3.103. νωχαλίζει· βραδύνει, Hsch. νωχᾶλός, ἡ, ὄν, = νωχελής, Id. (νοχ- cod.): Comp. -έστερος, ψυχὴ Androcyd. ap. Clem. Al. Strom. 7.6.33. νωχελ-εύομαι, *to be slothful*, Aq. Pr. 18.9, al.; *malinger*, dub. in BGU 380.11 (iii A. D.). -ής, ἐς, *slow-moving, sluggish, dull*, αἰεὶ ποτ' ἔστέ νωχελεῖς καὶ μέλλετε S. Fr. 142.19; τὸ δυσκίνητον καὶ ν. Diocl. Fr. 141, cf. Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.3, Vett. Val. 68.12; Κρόνου ν. δύναμις Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.11; πλευρὰ νωχελῇ νόσφ E. Or. 800 (troch.); ν. βάρος Nic. Th. 162; νωχελεές καὶ ἀνώνυμοι Arat. 391; ἄνθρωποι -έστατοι Phld. Ir. p. 64 W.; ἐκλαμψίς -εστέρα Placit. 3.3.12 (v. l. νωθεστέρα). II. Subst. νωχελής, τό, *abortion*, Hp. Mul. 1.78 (νοχ- codd.). -ία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, *laziness, sluggishness*, βραδυτήτι τε νωχελί τε Il. 19.411, cf. Orph. Fr. 286, Vett. Val. 2.6 (pl.), Iamb. VP 15.65: —also νωχέλεια, Orib. Fr. 58, Hsch. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc. 3.103.

νώχμα· ὀνειδος, Hsch.; cf. νύχμα. νῶψ, νῶπος, δ, ἡ, (ν(δ)-, \*ὄπτομαι) *purblind*, Id. **Ξ** ξ, ξεί (q. v.), τό, indecl., fifteenth (later fourteenth) letter of most of the Eastern Greek alphabets, including the Ionic (later general Gr.) alphabet; not used in Western Greek alphabets or in the native Attic alphabet; in form and serial position (IG 14.2420) it corresponds to the Semitic *samech* (a form of s), but has acquired the new value *ks*; as numeral ξ = 60, but ξ = 60,000. ξάινω, fut. ξάνω Ar. Av. 827: aor. ξήνα E. Or. 12: —Pass., aor. ξέανθην (v. infr.): pf. ξέασμαι (κατ-) Hp. Ulc. 24, (ἀν-) Gal. ap. Orib. 51.57.3, ξέασμαι Thphr. CP 3.23.2, Gr. 3.1.7, (κατ-) D. S. 17.71: —*scratch, comb*, esp. of wool, card, εἰριά τε ξάινειν Od. 22.423; στέμματα ξ., of Fate, E. l. c.: abs., *dress wool*, Trag. Adesp. 9, Ar. Lys. 536, Ec. 89, 92, Pl. Sph. 226b, etc.: c. gen. partit., τῶν ἐρίων ξ. Ar. Fr. 717, Crates Theb. 3: metaph., ξ. εὐνοίαν εἰς καταθίσκον Ar. Lys. 579; ξ. εἰς

πῦρ, prov. of labour in vain, Pl. Lg. 780c. 2. of cloth, full, dress it, ξ. τὸν πέπλον Ar. Av. 1. c. II. metaph., *thresh, ἡνίκ' ἂν ξανθῇ* στάχυς dub. in A. Fr. 304.7 (leg. ἡνίκ' ἐξανθῇ); *fret, mangle*, of waves, ξανθὲν ὑπὸ σπιλᾶδι AP 6.223 (Antip.), cf. 23; ὕδωρ ξαινόμενον *fretted* into foam, A. R. 4.1266; of bodies, *mangle, lacerate*, ξαινόμενος περὶ τῇ γῇ D. H. 3.30; esp. of flogging, ξ. τὸ σῶμα μάστιγι ibid.; βάβδοις ξάινον τὰ σώματα Plu. Publ. 6, cf. Ach. Tat. 6.20 (Pass.): c. acc. cogn., ξ. κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλὰς (sc. πληγὰς) D. 19.197; μελεῖσθαι ξ. Philostr. Her. 19.18; also ξάινουσα παρειὰς δάκρυσιν AP 7.464 (Antip.); of the throat, in Pass., *to be irritated, sore*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.34.8; of the mind, *fret, worry*, ξάινεσθαι τὴν ψυχὴν φροντίδι J. AJ 1.1.4.

ξάμμα, ατος, τό, = ξάσμα, Hsch. s. v. πείκος.

ξανάω, fut. -ήσω Suid.: —*grow weary with carding wool*: hence, generally, *work hard, grow weary*, ξανῆσαι S. Fr. 498; νεύρων ξανάα κεχαλασμένα δεσμά Nic. Th. 383.

ξάνδαρος, δ, a fabulous sea-monster of the Atlantic, Hsch.

Ξανδικός, δ (sc. μήν), name of a month in the Macedonian calendar, PCair. Zen. 3.43, al. (iii B. C.), IGRom. 4.661.33 (Acmonia, i A. D.), etc.: —written Ξανθικός, D. S. 18.56, Lxx 2 Ma. 11.30, Suid., etc.; also Ξανθικά, τά, festival held in this month, Hsch.

ξάνθη, ἡ, a pale-coloured stone, Thphr. Lap. 37.

Ξανθίας, ον, δ, *Xanthias*, typical name of a slave in Greek comedy (from his yellow wig), Ar. Ach. 243, Av. 656, V. 1, Ra. 1, cf. Aeschin. 2.157. II. a throw of the dice, Hsch., cf. Eub. 59.

ξανθίζω, (ξανθός) *make yellow or brown*, by roasting or frying, Ar. Ach. 1047, cf. in Philem. 79.6; ξξανθισμένοι *with hair dyed yellow*, Ar. Lys. 43 (v. l. for ξξανθισμένοι), cf. Com. Adesp. 289; dub. in D. H. 7.9; τὴν τρίχα -όμενος Duris 10 J. II. intr., *to be yellow*, Lxx Le. 13.30; τρίχες -οῦσαι Alciph. Fr. 5.4.

Ξανθικός, δ, v. Ξανδικός.

ξάνθ-ιον, τό, a plant used for dyeing the hair yellow, *Xanthium Strumarium, broad-leaved burweed*, Dsc. 4.136, Gal. 12.87. II. = ξυρίς, Ps.-Dsc. 4.22.

-ΐσις, εως, ἡ, *dyeing yellow*, Gal. 12.446. -ισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is dyed yellow, κόμης ξανθίσματα dyed hair*, E. Fr. 322, cf. AP 5.259 (Paul. Sil.). -ισμός, δ, = ξάνθισις, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.445.

ξανθό-γεως, ον, *of yellow soil*, Luc. Syr. D. 8. -δερκής, ἐς, *with fiery eyes*, of a dragon, B. 8.12. -ειδής, ἐς, *yellow in appearance*, Heph. Astr. 1.1.

-θριξ, δ, ἡ, gen. τριχός, *yellow-haired*, Sol. 22 (v. l. πυρρό-), Theoc. 18.1; ξ. ἄνθος Aglaïas 13; of a horse, *chestnut*, B. 5.37. -κάρηνος [κᾶ], ον, *with yellow head*, of Dionysus, AP 9.524.15. -κάρῦον [κᾶ], τό, *clove*, Aët. 8.29. -κόμης, ον, δ, = ξανθόθριξ, Hes. Fr. 135.5, Pi. N. 9.17, Theoc. 17.103 (v. l. -κομος, as also in Opp. C. 2.165, 3.24).

-λευκος, ον, *pale yellow*, Gal. 17(1).835. -λοφος, ον, gloss on φοινικόλοφος, EM 797.39, Hsch. (ξανθοῦ λόφου cod.), Suid. -μήλινος, ον, *greenish-yellow*, Zos. Alch. p. 243 B.

ξανθός, ἡ, ὄν, *yellow*, of various shades, freq. with a tinge of red, *brown, auburn*, λαμπρὸν ἐρυθρῷ λευκῷ τε μειγνύμενον Pl. Ti. 68b; ἔστι δὲ τὸ ξ. ἐν τῇ ἰριδι χρώμα μεταξὺ τοῦ τε φοινικοῦ καὶ πρασίνου χρώματος Arist. Mete. 375<sup>a</sup> 11; ξανθὸν ἐρεύθεσθαι AP 12.97 (Antip.) in Ep. mostly used of *hair, golden hair*, ξ. κόμη, χαίτη, of Achilles, Il. 1.197, 23.141; ξ. τρίχες, of Odysseus, Od. 13.399, 431; κάρη ξ. Μενέλαος (but usu. ξ. M. alone) 15.133; also of women, ξ. Ἀγαμήδη Il. 11.740; Ἀριάδνη Hes. Th. 947 (but ξ. Δημήτηρ *golden corn*, Il. 5.500, etc.); so later, of Helen, Sapph. Supp. 13.5; of Athena and the Graces, Pi. N. 10.7, 5.54; of Harmonia, E. Med. 834 (lyr.) (but in later Gr. of complexion, Cleom. 2.1); of dyed hair, τὴν γυναῖκα τὴν σφόδρον οὐ δεῖ τὰς τρίχας ξ. ποιεῖν Men. 610; also of horses, bay, ἵππων ξ. κάρηνα Il. 9.407, cf. 11.680; ξ. πῶλοι Alc. Supp. 8.14, S. El. 705; βοῶν ξανθὰς ἀγέλας Pi. P. 4.149; ξ. λέων Id. Fr. 237; πῶλου δίκην, ἥ τις... θέρος θειρισθῇ ξανθὸν αὐχένων ἔπο S. Fr. 659.4, etc. 2. after Hom. of all kinds of objects, ἔρτοι ξ. Xenoph. 1.9; ξανθὼν σπονδὰς μελιτῶν v. l. in Emp. 128.7; ἴων ξ. ἀκτίνες Pi. O. 6.55; ξ. νεφέλα, of gold, ib. 7.49; μέλι Simon. 47; φλόξ B. Fr. 3.4; ἀκτίνες πυρός Sopat. 13; ἐλαία A. Pers. 617; of wine, ξ. Ἀφροδίσια λάτρεξ S. Fr. 277 (lyr.); of a roast pigeon, Ar. Ach. 1106; ξανθαῖσιν αὔραις ἀγάλλεται exults in its yellow fragrance, of a fried fish, Antiph. 217.22: in Medic., freq. of bile, Hp. VM 19, etc.: Comp. -ότερος Pl. R. 617a: Sup. -ότατος, βόστροχοι Pherecr. 189. II. Ξάνθος, παροχ., as pr. n., 1. a stream of the Troad, so called by gods, by men Scamander, Il. 20.74, etc. 2. a horse of Achilles, Bayard, the other being Βαλῖος, Piebald, 16.149. 3. name of a man, D. H. 1.28, etc. 4. fem., a city of Lycia, Hdt. 1.176, etc.

ξανθότης, ητος, ἡ, *yellowness*, esp. of hair, Str. 7.1.2. ξανθο-τρίχέω, *have yellow hair*, Str. 6.1.13. -φᾶής, ἐς, *golden-gleaming*, Jo. Gaz. Ecphr. 1.58. -φῦής, ἐς, *yellow by nature*, ἐλικες AP 12.10 (Strat.); Δηῶ, ἵππος, Nonn. D. 6.113, 37.122. -χίτων [ῖ], ωνος, δ, ἡ, *with yellow coat*, ροιή AP 6.102 (Phil.). -χλοος, gloss on φοινικόχλοος, Hsch. (-χλοῖς cod.). -χολικός, ἡ, ὄν, *containing or consisting of yellow bile*, αἷμα Gal. 19.648 (Comp.); χυμός Alex. Trall. 1.16. -χολος, ον, *suffering from jaundice*, Ruf. Fr. 80, Aët. 3.66, dub. in Sch. Il. 1.197. -χροος, ον, (χροά, χρώς) *with yellow skin*, δέμας Mosch. 2.84: heterocl. acc. ξανθόχροα Nonn. D. 11.180. -χρως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., *brown*, of fried fish, Nausier. 2.7.

ξανθ-όω, *dye yellow*, Ps.-Democr. Alch. p. 52 B.: —Pass., *become yellow*, Dsc. 1.68. -ύνομαι, Pass., *become brown*, Thphr. HP 3.15.6. -ωπός, ὄν, (ῶψ) *golden-looking*, χροιή Opp. C. 2.382; χρώς Nonn. D. 18.113. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, = ξάνθισις, Ps.-Democr. Alch. p. 54 B.



Ξάνιον, τό, *card for combing wool*, Poll. 5.96, AB284, Hsch. II. = ἐπίξηνον, Poll. 6.90, 10.101. -σις, εως, ἡ, *wool-carding*, Gloss. -της, ου, δ, *wool-carder*, Pl. Plt. 281a. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for wool-carding: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *wool-carding*, ib. 281a, al.; τὸ -κόν ib. 282b. -τρια, ἡ, fem. of ξάντης, = *putatrix*, Gloss.: Ξάντριοι, name of a play by Aeschylus. ξάσμα, ατος, τό, *carded wool*, S. Fr. 1073. ξατράπης, v. σατράπης. ξεί, τό, indecl., name of the letter ξ, Calliasap. Ath. 10.453d, BCH 29.483 (Delos), Phld. Po. 2.3: later ξι Luc. Jud. Voc. 9, Sch. D. T. p. 489 H., etc.; ξυ (by assimilation to νυ), f. l. in Luc. l. c. and AP 9.385.14 (Steph. Gramm.). ξεινᾶπάτης, ξείνη, ξείνηθεν, Ion. for ξεν-. ξεινήιον, τό, (ξείνος) only found in Ion. and Ep. form, *host's gift* to a guest, in full δῶρα ξεινήια Od. 24.273; ἀντὶ ποδὸς ξεινήιον, ironically, 22.290; also, *provision made for a guest*, ξεινήια πολλὰ φάγοντε 4.33: more generally, *gifts of (guest-)friendship*, ἀλλήλοισι πόρον ξεινήια καλά Il. 6.218. ξεινίζω, ξεινή, ξεινικός, ξείνιον, ξείνιος, v. ξεν-. ξεινο-βάκχη, ἡ, *mad for love of the stranger*, of Medea, Lyc. 175. -δοκέω, -δόκος, -κτονέω, Ion. for ξεν-. ξείνος, ξεινοσύνη, ξεινώ, v. ξεν-. ξείρης, ξείρις, v. ξυρί. ξέλεγγον, τό, dub. sens. (perh. *writing-tablet*), POxy. 1297.18 (iv A. D.). ξενᾶγ-έτης, ου, δ, *one who takes charge of guests*, Δελφοί ξ. the hospitable Delphians, Pi. N. 7.43. -έω, to be a leader of mercenaries, ξ. ξεινοῦ X. HG 4.3.15, cf. 4.3.17, D. 23.139, Arr. Fr. 99 J. II. *guide strangers, show them the sights*, ἄριστά σοι ξενάγηται your work as a guide has been done excellently, Pl. Phdr. 230c; ξεναγούμενος *one seeing the sights*, ibid.; ξενάγησόν με νήλυν ὄντα Luc. DMort. 18.1, cf. Cont. 1: metaph., generally, *guide, direct*, Alciph. 1.26; ξ. τινα πρὸς τὰς Μούσας Them. Or. 9.123b, cf. Ph. 2.330:—Pass., ὑπὸ σοφίας ξ. Id. 1.630. III. Med., *receive hospitality*, Procop. Goth. 3.9:—so in Pass., ib. 4.22. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = Lat. *conscriptio*, νιδών App. BC 5.74. -ία, ἡ, office of ξεναγός, *command of a body of mercenaries*, Id. Hesp. 44. 2. = σύνταγμα, Ael. Tact. 9.4, Arr. Tact. 10.3. b. *force of two ψιλαγῆαι*, Ael. Tact. 16.3, Arr. Tact. 14.4, prob. in Ascl. Tact. 6.3. II. *guiding of strangers*, Hld. 7.13. -ός, δ, (ξένος, ἄγω) *commander of mercenary troops*, Th. 2.75 (ubi v. Sch.), X. HG 4.2.19, PCair. Zen. 374.5 (iii B. C.), SIG 556 D 3 (Delph., iii B. C.), etc. (Dor. form (Cretan acc. to AB284) adopted in Att. like other military terms.) 2. *commander of a ξεναγία* 1. 2, Ael. Tact. 9.4, Arr. Tact. 10.3. II. *cicerone, guide*, Plu. 2.567a, Hld. 7.14 (v. l. -αγωγός). ξεν-ἄγωγέω, = ξεναγέω, Hsch. -ἄγωγός, ὄν, later form for ξεναγός II, f. l. in Th. 2.75 and Plu. Ages. 36. -ἄπατης [πᾶ], ου, δ, poet. ξειν-, (ἀπατώ) *one who cheats strangers*, Pi. O. 10(11). 34. 2. *one who betrays his host*, Ibyc. Oxy. 1790.110, E. Med. 1392 (anap.). II. *a treacherous breeze within a harbour*, while another is blowing at sea, AB109. -ἄπατία, ἡ, *cheating of guests*, Pl. Ep. 350c. -αρκής, ἐς, (ἀρκέω) *aiding strangers*, Pi. N. 4.12. -εών, ὠνος, δ, = ξενών, *guest-chamber*, Delph. 3(1).358; *almshouse, hospital*, PMasp. 151.183 (vi A. D.). -η, ἡ, fem. of ξένος: 1. (sc. γυνή) *foreign woman*, A. Ag. 950, etc. 2. (sc. γῆ) *foreign country*, ἐν ξένη S. Ph. 135 (lyr.); ἐπὶ ξένης X. Lac. 14.4; ἐπὶ ξ. καταβιβύν Phld. Rh. 2. 146 S., cf. Plu. 2.576c, etc. -ηδόχος, ου, = ξενοδόκος, Men. Mon. 402. -ηθεν, Ion. ξείν-, Adv. from abroad, Opp. H. 4.153. -ήκουστος, ου, *foreign*, of words, Hdn. Epim. 3. -ηλᾶσία, ἡ, at Sparta, *expulsion of foreigners*, X. Lac. 14.4: mostly in pl., Th. 1.144, 2.39, Pl. Prt. 342c, Lg. 950b, Arist. Pol. 1272<sup>b</sup> 17. -ηλᾶτέω, *banish foreigners*, in Pass., Ar. Av. 1013, Plb. 9.29.4, D. S. 40.3. -ία, ἡ, Ep. ξενίη Od. 24.286; Ion. ξεινή (v. l. ξεινήτη) Hdt. (v. infr.): (ξένος):—*hospitality shown to a guest, entertainment*, δώροισιν ἀμειψόμενος. . . καὶ ξενίη ἀγαθῇ Od. 24.286; μείξεσθαι ξενίη ἢ δ' ἀγαθὰ δῶρα διδώσειν ib. 314; κατὰ ξεινήην hospitii causa, Hdt. 2.182; ἐπὶ ξενίαν ἐλθεῖν to come as a guest, Pi. N. 10.49; but, ἐπὶ ξενίαν καλεῖν, παρακαλεῖν, also ἐπὶ ξενία καλεῖσθαι, καλεῖν, prob. only as f. l. for ἐπὶ ξένια, v. ξένιος 1. 2: in pl., Id. O. 4.17; ξενία καὶ φιλότιτες And. 1.145; ἐτοίμαζέ μοι ξ. Ep. Philem. 22. 2. *friendly relation between two states*, or between a person and a foreign state, ξεινήν τινα συντίθεσθαι, Lat. *hospitium facere cum aliquo*, Hdt. 1.27, 3.39; ξ. τοῖσι Ἀκανθίοισι προεῖπε Id. 7.116; ἐποιήσαντο ὅρκια ξεινήης πέρι καὶ συμμαχίης Id. 1.69; διαλύσασθαι τὴν ξ. Id. 4.154; τὰς παλαιὰς ξ. ἀνανεώσασθαι Isoc. 4.43; κατὰ τὴν ξ. because of their friendly relations, Th. 8.6; διὰ τὴν ξ. Plu. 2. 816a; πρὸς ξ. τὰς σᾶς by thy friendship with us, S. OC 515 (lyr.); ξ. τινός with him, D. 18.51; φιλίαν καὶ ξ. ib. 284. 3. *status of an alien*, opp. that of a citizen, γραφὴ ξενίας indictment of an alien for usurping civic rights, Id. Ep. 3.29; ξενίας φεύγειν (sc. γραφὴν) to be so indicted, Ar. V. 718; ἀγωνίσασθαι Lys. 13.60; ἀλίσκεσθαι D. 24.131; ξενίας γράψασθαι τινα Id. 40.41. II. *guest-chamber*, PSI 1.50.16 (iv/v A. D.); perh. *lodging*, Act. Ap. 28.23. -ιᾶγός, δ, = ξεναγός, Sammelb. 6801.32 (s. v. l., iii B. C.). -ίδιον, τό, *guest-house*, PTeb. 335.17 (iii A. D.). -ίζω, Ion. and Ep. ξεινίζω, fut. -ίω, later -ίσω Gr. 12.13.12: Ep. aor. ἐξείνισσα, ξείνισσα, -ισα (v. infr.): (ξένος):—*receive or entertain as a guest*, ξείνους Od. 3.355; τὸν μὲν ἐγώ. . . ἐξείνισσα 19.194; ἐννῆμαρ ξείνισσε Il. 6.174; ξείνισ' ἐν μεγάροισιν ib. 217; ξ. τινα ἐν δόμοις E. Alc. 1013, etc.; ξ. [τινα] σίτοις S. Fr. 666; ξ. τινα πολλοῖς ἀγαθοῖς to present with hospitable gifts, X. Cyr. 5.3.2; ὅμᾶς ἐν πόλει ξεινίσωμεν ὦν. . . εἴχομεν with or on

what we had, Ar. Lys. 1184: metaph., ὅν. Ἀρης οὐκ ἐξείνισεν, i. e. who fell not in battle, S. El. 96 (anap.):—Pass., to be entertained as a guest, Ar. Ach. 73; ξεινισθεὶς μὴ ἀντιξενίσαι Phld. Vit. p. 30 J.; ὑπὸ τινος Hdt. 1.30, X. HG 3.1.24, etc.; παρὰ τινι D. S. 14.30, Act. Ap. 10. 6, 21.16; πρὸς τινα Philem. 109: metaph., λαχάνοισιν, ὥσπερ χῆνες, ἐξεινισμένοι Theopomp. Com. 13. II. *surprise, astonish by some strange sight*, ξεινίζουσιν καὶ καταπληκτικὴν πρόσοψιν Plb. 3.114.4; ξ. τὴν ἀκοήν, of strange words, Hld. 6.14; ξ. καὶ παρὰ τινι Gr. 2.48.2; ξ. [τὴν τῶν πολλῶν συνήθειαν] do violence to the ordinary use of language, Simp. in Cael. 679.28:—Pass., to be astonished, S. Ichn. 137; τινι Plb. 1.23.5, 3.68.9, 1 Ep. Pet. 4.12; διὰ τὸ παράδοξον Plb. 1.49.7; ἐπὶ τινι Id. 2.27.4, D. S. 31.2; κατὰ τι Plb. 1.33.1; μὴ συντρεχόντων ὅμων 1 Ep. Pet. 4.4; εἰ. . . M. Ant. 8.15, cf. Vett. Val. 302.17; πᾶς. . . PStrassb. 35.6 (v A. D.); to be puzzled, unable to comprehend, Ael. Tact. 1.6; of fresh leeches, to be unaccustomed to the skin, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.21. 1. 2. *make strange*, of plants and animals, i. e. *stunt their growth and distort them*, Gr. 9.5.3 (Pass.); τῷ πλήθει ξεινισμένη ἡ φύσις being altered in character, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.80, cf. Hippiatr. 15. III. intr., to be a stranger, speak with a foreign accent, D. 57.18; τὸ ξενίζον τῆς λέξεως D. S. 12.53, cf. Luc. Hist. Conscr. 45. 2. to be strange or unusual, of diseases, Gal. 17(1).162; ξ. τῷ σχήματι Luc. Anach. 16; τῷ τριβῶνι Id. Merc. Cond. 24; θάνατος. . . τῇ τόλμῃ ξενίζων Id. Hist. Conscr. 25. ξενικόκουφον, τό, *foreign cask*, POxy. 2153.5 (iii A. D., pl.). ξεν-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὅς, ὄν E. Ion 722 (lyr.); Ion. ξενικός Hdt. 1. 77:—of or for a stranger, of foreign kind, opp. ἀστικός, A. Supp. 618; ξ. ἱκτῆρες E. Cyc. 370 (lyr.); ξενικά taxes paid by aliens at Athens, ξ. τελεῖν D. 57.34; σύσσιτοι ξ., opp. πολιτικοί, Arist. Pol. 1314<sup>a</sup> 10; -ωτέρας. . . γενομένης τῆς βοήθειας more connected with, or dependent upon, foreigners, ib. 1257<sup>a</sup> 31; τὸ ξ. the class of aliens, ib. 1278<sup>a</sup> 7; also τὸ ξ. (sc. δικαστήριον) the court in which aliens sued or were sued, ib. 1300<sup>b</sup> 24, cf. SIG 306.24 (Tegea, iv B. C.), PHal. 1.164 (iii B. C.); ξ. χαλκός foreign money, PStrassb. 103.8 (iii B. C.); ξ. ἀργύριον IG 1<sup>2</sup>.313.57, 2<sup>2</sup>. 1436.56; ξ. νόμισμα Pl. Lg. 742b; ξ. ἐμπορίον PTeb. 5.33 (ii B. C.); τὰ ξ. alien property, IG 9(1).333.3 (Oeanthea, v B. C.); ξ. βοσκήματα, τὰ ξ. τῶν σπερμάτων, Thphr. HP 9.20.3, 8.8.1, cf. Pl. R. 497b. b. concerning the status of an alien, δικά (cf. ξενία 1. 3) SIG 526.25 (Crete, iii B. C.). c. in Thessaly, ξ. λύτρωσις manumission which confers non-citizen status, IG 9(2).28: freq. ξενικῇ alone, ἀπελευθεροῦσθαι ξ. ib. 14, al. 2. of foreign troops, etc., νῆες ξ. ships furnished by the allies, Th. 7.42; but usu. of hired troops, ξ. στρατός Hdt. 1.77; τὸ ξ. = οἱ ξένοι, a body of mercenaries, Ar. Pl. 173, Th. 8.25, X. An. 1.2.1, etc.; ξενικὸν τρέφειν D. 4.24. 3. rarely = ξένιος, hospitable, δ ξ. θεός protector of guests, Pl. Lg. 879e; ἡ ξ. τράπεζα Aeschin. 3.224, cf. Dosiad. Hist. 1; ἡ ξενική (sc. φιλία) friendship between host and guest, Arist. EN 1156<sup>a</sup> 31. Adv. -κῶς hospitably, Theopomp. Hist. 225. II. foreign, strange, νόμαια, ἰπά, Hdt. 1.135, 172; τὸ ξ., of laws, their foreign origin or character, Pl. Lg. 702c; ξ. λόγοι Ar. Ach. 634; ξ. ὀνόματα non-Attic names, Pl. Cra. 401c; οἶνος ξ. Alex. 290, Diph. 32.27; δίκαιον τοὺς ξένους πίνειν ξενικόν Alex. 230; γλώσσα, λίθος, PGiss. 99. 9 (ii/iii A. D.), POxy. 1449.46 (iii A. D.); ἀγνωστότερα καὶ -ώτερα Arist. Metaph. 995<sup>a</sup> 3; of style, unfamiliar, i. e. *abounding in unusual words and phrases*, ξ. λέξις Id. Rh. 1406<sup>a</sup> 15; τὸ ξ. ib. 1405<sup>a</sup> 8, cf. Po. 1458<sup>a</sup> 22. Adv. -κῶς in non-Attic fashion, Pl. Cra. 407b. -ιος, α, ου, Ion. ξείνιος (as always in Hdt., and mostly in Hom., but ξένιος when the ult. is long, as in Od. 14.158, 389, 15.514, al.):—*belonging to friendship and hospitality, hospitable*, Ζεὺς ξ. as protector of the rights of hospitality, Ζεὺς ἐπιτιμῆτωρ ἱκετῶν τε ξείνων τε, ξείνιος, δς ξείνοισιν ἔμ' αἰδοίοισιν ὀπηδεῖ (cf. ξένος II) Od. 9.271; Ζηνὸς. . . ἐδείσατε μῆνιν ξεινίου Il. 13.625, cf. A. Ag. 61, 362 (both anap.), al.; ὦ Ζεῦ ξένιε Cratin. 111; also Ἀπέλλων ξ. CIG 2214e (Chios); ξ. τράπεζα the guests' table, Od. 14.158, 17.155, Pi. I. 2.39, etc.; ξ. κοῖτα his guest's adultery, Id. P. 3.32; ξ. τινὶ bound to one by ties of hospitality, Hdt. 5.63 codd. 2. ξένια, Att. ξένια (cf. ξεινήιον), τά, friendly gifts, given to the guest by his host, esp. meat and drink, ξείνιδ' τ' εὖ παρέθηκεν, ἃ τε ξείνοισι θέμις ἐστίν Il. 11.779, cf. 18.387, Od. 5.91, etc.; εἴ μοι ξ. δόη 9.229, cf. 19.185 (less freq. in sg., ἵνα τοι δῶ ξείνιον 9.356, cf. 20.296, Pi. P. 4.35, SIG 662.32 (Delos, ii B. C.)); ξένια. . . παρέσχε δαῖτα as a friendly gift, A. Ag. 1590; βοὴν ξένια ἐπεμψαν X. HG 7.2.3, cf. PCair. Zen. 75.6 (iii B. C.); ξ. δοῦναι E. Cyc. 301; ξ. λήψη ib. 342; δέξασθαι Lys. 18.12; ἐπὶ ξένια καλεῖν to invite one to meat, Hdt. 2.107, 5.18, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.19.14, 108, X. HG 6.4.20, Vect. 3.4, D. 7.20, etc. (ἐπὶ ξενίαν and ἐπὶ ξενία freq. as f. l., X. Vect. l. c., D. l. c., D. S. 8. 25, 13.83, D. H. 1.40, Philostr. VA 3.33, etc.); ἐπὶ ξένια παραλαβεῖν τινα Hdt. 4.154; ξ. προθεῖναι, προθέσθαι, Id. 7.29, 135; ἐπαγγεῖλασθαι καταγωγὴν καὶ ξ. Id. 6.35; ξείνοισι δέχεσθαι τινα X. An. 5.5.24: freq. of presents sent by peaceful inhabitants to an army, ib. 5.5.2, 14.25, al.; of provisions supplied to a king or official on a visit, Theopomp. Hist. 22(d), PPetr. 2 p. 25 (iii B. C.), PGrenf. 2.14(b).9 (iii B. C.), etc.; also of tribute, Lxx 2 Ki. 8.2, OGI 32.11 (Egypt, ii B. C.); of honoraria to artists, SIG 689.10 (Delph., ii B. C.): metaph., θάνατος ξενίδ' σοι γενήσεται E. Hel. 480. II. foreign, ἐπὶ ξενίας (sc. γῆς) Antipho 2.2.9, Pl. Cra. 429e, cf. Ath. Mitt. 25.427; ἐν ξενίῃ Epigr. Gr. 1041.8. 2. ξ. κόσμος, in Crete, magistrate who tried suits with aliens, GDI 498.1.4, al. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, road leading abroad, SIG 636.24 (Delph., ii B. C.). -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, (ξενίζω) *entertainment of a guest or stranger*, ξ. ποιεῖσθαι τινων Th. 6.46. -ισμός, δ, = foreg., Pl. Ly. 205c, Luc. Salt. 45, etc.; τὸν ξ. ποιεῖν τῷ Ἡρακλεῖ SIG 1106.61 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.); καλέσαι τινα ἐπὶ ξεινισμόν BCH 49.306 (Teos): in



pl., Plu. *Demetr.* 12, etc. II. *strangeness, novelty*, Plb. 15.17.1, D.S. 3.33. 2. *injurious effect of change*, ξενισμοὶ ὑδάτων Dsc. 2.152: but, generally, *change*, τῶν ξενισμοῦ καὶ μεταποιήσεως χρηζόντων Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.7.7; μέγας δὲ τοῦ σώματος Gal. 17(2).28; ξενισμὸν ἐμποιεῖν Sor. 1.116; ξ. στομάχου Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26.152. —ιστής, οὐ, δ., = ξένος I, Sch. Pi. P. 4.52.

ΞΕΝΙΤ-ΕΙΑ, ἡ, *living abroad*, Lxx Wi. 18.3, Aristes 249, Ptol. *Tetr.* 111, Vett. Val. 63.29 (pl.), Luc. *Patr. Enc.* 8. 2. *life of a mercenary in foreign service*, Democr. 246, PSI 1.76.8 (vi A.D.). —ευτής, οὐ, δ., *one who lives abroad*, Rhetor. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).148, 166 (pl.). —εῦω, *live abroad*, Timae. 139, Nic. Dam. 103z J., Str. 14.5.13, Luc. *Patr. Enc.* 8; ξ. πρὸς τινὰ Aristes 257; *live in exile*, J. AJ 16.11.8.

II. Med., *to be a mercenary in foreign service*, Isoc. 5.122, Ep. 2.19; ἐγὼ ξενιτευόμενος ἐστρατεύομην Antiph. 96.

ΞΕΝΟ-ΔΑΪΚΤΗΣ, οὐ, Dor. —τάς, δ., *one who murders guests or strangers*, Pi. *Parth. Fr.* 13.30; ξεινο- prob. cj. in E. HF 391 (lyr.). —δαίτης, οὐ, Dor. —τάς, δ., (δαίς) *one that devours guests or strangers*, of the Cyclops, Id. *Cyc.* 658 (lyr.). —δίκαι [ῖ], οἱ, *judges who tried suits concerning aliens*, at Athens, prob. in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.343.89, 342.38; at Oeanthea, ib. 9(1).333.10; at Troezen, ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.46a A 27; in Phocis, ib. 9(1).32 (ii B.C.): sg. only late, = *praetor peregrinus*, Lyd. *Mag.* 1.38 (—δόκης codd.). —δοκέω, Ion. ξεινο-, *entertain guests or strangers*, Hdt. 6.127, E. Alc. 552, AP 10.16 (Theat.), etc.: —later —δοχέω, 1 Ep. Ti. 5.10, Max. Tyr. 32.9, *Cod. Just.* 1.3.45.1b. II. *testify*, Pi. *Fr.* 311: —Med., Hsch. —δόκος, Ion. and Ep. ξεινοδόκος, δ., *one who receives strangers, host*, ἢ ὁμῶς τερπόμεθα πάντες ξεινοδόκοι καὶ ξείνος Od. 8.543; ξείνος μιν ἠσκήσεται ἡματα πάντα ἀνδρὸς ξεινοδόκου 15.55, cf. Il. 3.354, Od. 8.210, Theoc. 16.27, Jul. Or. 2.96a, AP 10.15 (Paul. Sil.): —later —δόχος, Ph. 2.17, al.; *head of a xenodochion*, Just. *Nov.* 7.1, al. II. *witness*, Simon. 84.7, cf. Hsch. —The forms ξεινοδόχος, —δοχέω, —δοχία are condemned by Moer. p. 271 P., Thom. *Mag.* p. 251 R.; cf. ξεινοδόκος. —δοχέιον, τό, *place for strangers to lodge in, inn*, Jul. Ep. 84a, *Cod. Just.* 1.2.15.1, Just. *Nov.* 120.1 *Intr.*, PSI 4.284.2, Suid., etc. —δοχέω, v. ξεινοδοκέω. —δοχία, ἡ, *entertainment of a stranger*, X. *Oec.* 9.10 (pl.), Thphr. *Char.* 23.9 (pl.). —δόχος, v. ξεινοδόκος. —δότης, οὐ, δ., dub. sens., epith. of Dionysus, AP 9.524.15. —εις, εἴσα, εν, *full of strangers*, E. IT 1281 (lyr.). —θάνᾶτος [θᾶ], ον, *dying abroad*, Critodem. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).201. —θῦτέω, *sacrifice strangers*, Str. 7.3.6. —κάδης, ἑς, *caring for strangers*, Pi. *Pae. Oxy.* 841 *Fr.* 131. —κλείδειον, τό, *fund derived from Xenocides*, *Inscr. Délos* 320 B 78 (iii B.C.). —κράτέομαι, Pass., *to be in the power of mercenary troops*, Aen. *Tact.* 12.4. —κρίται [ῖ], οἱ, = ξεινοδίκαι, IG Rom. 3.681 (Patarā): sg., title of official at Sparta, BSA 26.163 (ii A.D.). —κτονέω, Ion. ξεινο-, *slay guests or strangers*, Hdt. 2.115, E. *Hec.* 1247, D.S. 4.18. —κτονία, ἡ, *murder of strangers*, Id. 1.88, D. H. 1.41 (pl.). II. *murder of a guest*, Plu. 2.319d; *of a host*, Id. *Dio.* 54. —κτόνος, ον, *slaying guests or strangers*, E. IT 53, Aeschin. 3.224; ξ. ἱπποὶ Scymn. 669, cf. Plu. *Mar.* 8. —κυστάπατη [πᾶ], ἡ, *intrigue with strange women*, AP 11.7 (Nicandr. or Nicarch.).

ΞΕΝΟΛΟΓ-ΕΩ, *enlist foreign troops*, esp. *mercenaries*, Isoc. 5.96, D. 40.36, Plb. 3.27.4, Lxx 1 Ma. 4.35; ξ. ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίας εἰς ἴδιον πόλεμον SIG 581.82 (Crete, ii B.C.); ξ. πλῆθος μισθοφόρων Plb. 1.9.6: —Med., OGI 270.12 (Crete, iii B.C.): —Pass., Plb. 14.7.5, al., CIG 2623 (Citium), J. AJ 13.4.9. 2. *metaph.*, ξ. ἔλεον παρὰ τινων *raise a contribution of pity*, D.S. 34/5.2.39. —ία, ἡ, *recruitment of mercenaries*, Arist. *Oec.* 1353<sup>b</sup> 11, Plb. 15.25.16, D.S. 18.61. —ιον, τό, *army of mercenaries*, Plb. 29.23.6, 31.17.1, SIG 581.40 (Crete, ii B.C.), OGI 437.67, 71 (Pergam., i B.C.). —ος (parox.), ον, *enlisting mercenaries*, Plb. 1.32.1, 5.63.9, D.S. 14.62, Plu. *Dio.* 23; title of a comedy by Menander.

ΞΕΝΟ-ΜΑΝΕΩ, *have a rage for foreign fashions*, Plu. 2.527f. —πάθεια [πᾶ], ἡ, *strange feelings, malaise*, Sor. 1.111, al. —πάθέω, *have a strange feeling*, Plu. *Phil.* 12; δυσανασχετεῖν καὶ ξ. Id. 2.607e; ἀδημονεῖν καὶ ξ. ib. 601c, cf. Sor. 1.81. —ποικιλόπτερος, ον, *with strange, motley plumage*, κολοῖός Tz. H. 2.842. —πολίτης [ῖ], ον, δ., *pertaining to an alien*, νόμος Id. in Rh. 3.670 W. —πρεπής, ἑς, *strange, out of the way*, Hp. *Fract.* 1, D. H. *Dem.* 34, Aret. *SD* 2.13 (Comp.). Adv. —πῶς Steph. in *Hp.* 2.288 D. —πρόσωπος, ον, only in Adv. —πῶς, *with reference to a person other than oneself*, Sch. *Aristid.* P. 430 D.

ΞΕΝΟΣ, δ, Ep. and Ion. ξείνος (also freq. in Pi., N. 7.61, al., used by Trag. metri gr. even in trim., mostly in voc., S. OC 33, al., E. IT 798 codd., El. 247), Aeol. ξέννος Hdn. Gr. 2.302; scanned — and written ξείνος in Theoc. 28.6, 30.17: Aeol. Sup. ξεννότατος Sch. Tz. in *An. Ox.* 3.356.18 (sed v. fin.). I. *guest-friend*, applied to persons and states bound by a treaty or tie of hospitality, Od. 1.313, etc.; ξείνοι δὲ . . εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι ἐκ πατέρων φιλότιτος 15.196; ξ. πατρώϊος ἐσσι παλαῖος Il. 6.215; ξ. δ' ἀλλήλων πατρώϊοι εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι Od. 1.187; φησὶ δ' Ὀδυσσεύς ξείνος πατρώϊος εἶναι 17.522; later freq. coupled with φίλος, Πλούταρχος δ' τούτου ξένος καὶ φίλος D. 21.110, cf. 18.46, X. *An.* 2.1.5, Lys. 19.19; βασιλέως πατρικὸς ξ. Pl. *Men.* 78d. 2. *of parties giving or receiving hospitality*, Od. 8.145, etc.; mostly of the *guest*, opp. the *host*, ξεινοδόκοι καὶ ξείνος ib. 543, etc.; ἃ ξείνα the *visitor*, Theoc. 2.154; *of guests at a club*, opp. σύνδειπνοι, P. *Teb.* 118.4 (ii B.C.): less freq. of the *host*, Il. 15.532, A. R. 1.208, Ep. *Rom.* 16.23, etc.: c. dat., ξείνός τινα Hdt. 1.20, 22, cf. Th. 2.13, X. *An.* 1.1.10, etc.; also ξ. τινός ib. 2.4.15. II. *stranger*, esp. *wanderer, refugee* (under the protection of Zeus ξένιος), sts. coupled with ἰκέτης, Zeus ἐπιτιμήτωρ ἰκετῶν τε ξείνων τε ξένιος Od. 9.270, cf. 8.546; with πτωχός, πρὸς γὰρ Διὸς εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξείνοί τε πτωχοί τε 6.208. III. generally, *stranger*,

*foreigner*, opp. ἔνδημος, Hes. *Op.* 225; opp. ἀσπός, Pi. *O.* 7.90, S. OC 13, And. 4.10, etc.; πολιτῶν καὶ ξ. Pi. *I.* 1.51, cf. A. *Th.* 924 (lyr.), Pl. *Grg.* 473d, etc.; opp. ἐπιχάριος, Id. *Men.* 94d: coupled with μέτοικος, Th. 4.90, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.39.53; with ἔπηλυς, Luc. *Herm.* 24; opp. a member of the family, P. *Masp.* 169.10 (vi A.D.), etc. b. as a term of address to any *stranger*, ὦ ξένε E. *Ion.* 247, Mosch. 1.5, etc.; ὦ ξένη Pl. *Smp.* 204c. 2. = βάρβαρος, at Sparta, Hdt. 9.11.55. IV. *hireling*, Od. 14.102; esp. *mercenary soldier*, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.949.89, X. *An.* 1.1.10, D. 18.152, etc.; ξ. ναυβάται Th. 1.121: rarely simply, *ally*, X. *Lac.* 12.3.

B. as Adj. ξένος, η, ον (also os, ον E. *Supp.* 94), Ion. ξείνος, η, ον, *foreign*, not in Hom. (in the phrases ξείνε πάτερ Od. 7.28, ἄνθρωποι ξείνοι Il. 24.202, both words are Subst.); freq. in later writers, ξείνα γαῖα Pi. *P.* 4.118 codd.; ξένης ἐπὶ χθονός S. OC 1256; γὰς ἐπὶ ξένας ib. 1705 (lyr., cf. ξένη); ἐν ξένησι χερσὶ by *foreign hands*, Id. *El.* 1141; ξ. δόμοι, πόλεις, etc., E. *Ph.* 339 (lyr.), 369, etc.; of *alien property*, ξ. ἄρourke P. *Masp.* 295.22 (vi A.D.). II. c. gen. rei, *strange to a thing, unacquainted with, ignorant of it*, ξ. τοῦ λόγου S. OT 219, cf. AP 4.3<sup>a</sup>.37 (Agath.); ξ. τῶν διαθηκῶν τῆς ἐπαγγελίας Ep. *Eph.* 2.12, cf. BGU 405.12 (iv A.D.). Adv. ξένως, ἔχω τῆς ἐνθάδε λέξεως I am a *stranger* to the mode of speech, Pl. *Ap.* 17d; ἔχειν τῆς διαλέκτου Them. *Or.* 21.253c. III. *strange, unusual, λόγοι* A. *Pr.* 688 (lyr.); τιμωρίαι Ti. *Locr.* 104d; ποιεῖν ξένην τὴν διάλεκτον Arist. *Rh.* 1404<sup>b</sup> 11, cf. 1415<sup>a</sup> 7; οὐδὲν ξ. ἐν τῷ παντὶ ἀποτελεῖται Epicur. *Fr.* 266; τοῖς νόοις ποιεῖν ξένα τὰ φαῦλα Arist. *Pol.* 1336<sup>b</sup> 34; ξένα ταῖς ὕψει D.S. 3.15; ὡς ξένου συμβαίνοντος 1 Ep. *Pet.* 4.12; διδασκαὶ ποικίλαι καὶ ξ. Ep. *Hebr.* 13.9; ξ. δαιμόνια Act. *Ap.* 17.18: Sup., πράξεων ὡς —οτάτων Phld. *Herc.* 1251.5; ξ. αὐτῷ δοκεῖ τὸ πρᾶγμα Luc. *Cont.* 13, etc. Adv. ξένως, λαλεῖν Phld. *Ro.* 5.12. 2. τοῦ πνεύματος . . ῥύσις ὡς —ωτάτη air as *fresh* as possible, Hp. *Nat. Hom.* 9. (From ξένφος, cf. πρόσξενφος IG 9(1).867, Ξενφάρης ib. 869, Ξενφολῆς, Ξενφών, ib. 4.315, 348: hence it is improb. that the Aeol. form was ξέννος.)

ΞΕΝΟΣΣΟΣ, Ion. ξειν-, ον, *saving strangers*, Nonn. *D.* 3.178. ΞΕΝΟ-ΣΤᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *lodging for guests or strangers*, S. OC 90; πανδόκος ξ. Id. *Fr.* 274. —στομος, ον, = ξενόφωνος, Phld. *Ro.* 2.41. —σύνη, Ep. ξειν-, ἡ, *hospitality*, Od. 21.35. —τάφιον [ᾶ], τό, gloss on πολυάνδριον, Suid. —τίμος, ον, *honouring strangers*, A. *Eu.* 547 (lyr.). —τροπος, ον, gloss on ἐτερότροπος, Sch. *Opp. H.* 1.379. —τροφέω, *maintain mercenary troops*, Th. 7.48, Isoc. 8.46, Aen. *Tact.* 13.1, D. 11.18, Lxx 2 Ma. 10.14, Plu. 2.214d; ξ. μεγάλας δυνάμεις D.S. 1.67: —Pass., Aen. *Tact.* 13.4. —τροφία, ἡ, *maintenance of mercenaries*, Hyp. *Fr.* 256, Aen. *Tact.* 13 tit. —φονέω, *murder one's host*, E. IT 1021. —φονία, ἡ, *murder of strangers*, Isoc. 11.36 (v.l. —κτονία). —φόνος, poet. ξεινο-, ον, *murdering strangers*, ἄνδρες Pl. *Ep.* 336d; μάχαιρα Nonn. *D.* 9.41. II. ξ. τιμαὶ honour paid to *murderers of strangers*, E. IT 776. —φύξ, ἑς, *strange of shape or nature*, Tz. H. 8.579, 636. —φύλαξ [ῦ], ἄκος, δ, in pl., *magistrates charged with the protection of foreigners*, Rev. *Ét. Gr.* 42.35 (Chios).

ΞΕΝΟΦΩΝ, ὦντος, δ, Xenophon: hence Adj. —φώντειος, α, ον, *of or by X.*, λόγοι D. Chr. 18.18.

ΞΕΝΟΦΩΝ-ΕΩ, *speak or sound strangely, use out-of-the-way words*, Dexipp. in *Cat.* 6.17, Sophon. in *de An.* 47.12: —Pass., *to be disconcerted by strange expressions*, Olymp. *Alch.* p. 86 B.; so intr. in Act., Sch. Il. 23.403. —ία, ἡ, *strange language*, Poll. 2.113, Greg. *Cor. Trop.* 27. —ος, ον, *speaking or sounding strange*, rejected by Poll. 2.113. ΞΕΝ-ΩΩ, Ion. ξεινώω, (ξένος) *make one's friend and guest, entertain*, in Med., ξεινοῦμαι A. *Supp.* 927, cf. A. R. 1.849: fut. ξενώσεται Lyc. 92. II. mostly in Pass., with fut. Med. ξενώσομαι S. *Ph.* 303: pf. ἐξένωμαι: aor. ἐξένωθην (ἐξένωθησαν Ἀττικῶς ἐξενίσθησαν Ἑλληνικῶς Moer. p. 167 P.): 1. *enter into a treaty of hospitality with one*, πόλιες ἀλλήλοισι ἐξενώθησαν Hdt. 6.21, cf. Pl. *Lg.* 642e, X. *Ages.* 8.5; βασιλεῦσιν ἐξενώμενος Lys. 6.48: abs., X. *HG* 4.1.34. 2. *take up one's abode with one as a guest, to be entertained*, Θήβα ξενωθείς Pi. *P.* 4.299, cf. A. *Ch.* 702, S. l. c., etc.; ξενωθείς τοῖσδ' ἐν . . δόμοις E. *Alc.* 68; ξεινοῦται τῷ Ξενοφῶντι, [παρ'] Ἑλλάδι, X. *An.* 7.8.6, 8; ξενωθείς ὑπὸ τῆς βουλᾶς IG 12(1).383 (Rhodes). 3. *reside abroad, δαρὸν ἐξενωμένου* S. *Tr.* 65, cf. E. *Ion.* 820; *go into banishment*, Id. *Hipp.* 1085.

III. later, in Act., *deprive one of a thing*, [τινὰ] τινος Hld. 6.7. —ὑδριον, τό, = ξενύλλιον, Men. 462.3. —ύει, λήγει, Hsch. —ύλλιον, τό, Dim. of ξένος, Plu. 2.229e, 240d. —ών, ὦνος, δ, *guest-chamber*, in pl., E. *Alc.* 543, 547; ξενῶνας οἶγε Com. *Adesp.* 1211, cf. D.S. 13.83, J. *BJ* 5.4.4: sg., Pl. *Ti.* 20c; = ξεινοδοχεῖον, OGI 609.21 (Syria, iii A.D.), Just. *Nov.* 59.3; cf. ξενεών. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, (ξενόω) *entertainment of a guest*, E. *HF* 965.

ΞΕΡΙΑΣ, cj. for ὀξερίας (q.v.). ΞΕΡΩΝ, τό, terra firma, once in Hom., ποτὶ ξερὸν ἠπείρου Od. 5.402; ποτὶ ξερὸν ἔλθ' ἀπὸ πέτρας to the *mainland*, AP 6.304 (Phan.), cf. A. R. 3.322; ἐπὶ ξερὸν Nic. *Th.* 704. (Cogn. with σχερός rather than with ξηρός.)

ΞΕΣ-ΙΣ, εως, ἡ, *planing*, Thphr. *HP* 5.6.4. —μα, ατος, τό, (ξέω) *that which is smoothed or carved*: hence, = ξόανον, AP 9.328 (pl., Damostr.); v.l. for ξύμα in Dsc. 2.134. II. *abrasion*, in pl., Jul. *Caes.* 309c. III. pl., *shavings, filings*, M. *Ant.* 8.50, S. *E.P.* 1.129. —μός, δ, in pl., = ξέσμα II, Hsch. s. v. σπαράγμασι.

ΞΕΣΣΕ, v. ξέω. ΞΕΣΤΑΣΙΑ, ἡ, dub. sens. in *Sammelb.* 1160.10. ΞΕΣΤ-ΗΣ, ον, δ, formed from Lat. *sextarius*, a Roman measure nearly = 1 pint, IG 7.3498.54 (Oropus), J. *AJ* 9.4.4, AP 11.298, Gal. 13.435,



Damocr.ap.eund.13.989, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).93 (Epid., iii/iv A.D.), Phlp.in APr. 27.19. II. *pitcher, cup, Ev.Marc.7.4, POxy.921.23* (iii A.D.), Harp.Astr.in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).139. -ιαίος, α, ον, of a ξέστης, μέτρον Gal.13.435, cf. Phlp.in Mele.24.24. ξεστίζω, *polish, PMasp.6ii 25* (Pass., vi A.D.). ξεστίον, τό, = ξέστης I, Ostr.Bodl.iii 357, Orib.Fr.28, Aët.6.28: written ξεστίον Arch.Ans.38/39.154 (Antioch). II. = ξέστης II, Aët.1.138. ξεστός, ή, όν, (ξέω) *hewn, shaved, planed*, of timber or objects made of it, ξ. οὐδός, τράπεζα, ἐλάται, ἐφόλκαιον, Od.18.33, 17.93, 12.172, 14.350; ἵππος 4.272; οἰστός Hes.Sc.133; ἄκοντες B.17.49; λόχος Ἀργείων, of the wooden horse, E.Tr.534 (lyr.); *carved, ξόανα* prob. in Orac.ap.Phleg.Fr.36.10J. 2. of stone, *hewn, ἐπὶ ξεστοῖσι λίθοις* Il.18.504, cf. Od.3.406; λίθου ξεστοῦ καὶ ζῶων ἐγγεγλυμμένων Hdt.2.124; ἀρπάξαντες ἄγαλμ' Ἀῖδα, ξ. πέτρον, ἐμβαλον στέρνῳ Πολυδεύκεος Pl.N.10.67; of buildings, *built of hewn stone*, ξ. αἰθουσαι Il.6.243; ξ. ἀγυαί E.HF782 (lyr.); ξ. τύμβος, τάφος, Id.Alc.836, Hel.986; τοῖχος Lxx Si.22.17, J.AJ15.11.5. 3. of horn, *polished*, Od.19.566; of an elephant's ears, *smooth*, Opp.C.2.520. ξεστουρία, ή, *process of hewing*, λίθων D.S.1.63. ξεστρίξ κριθή, *six-rowed barley* (Cnid.), Hsch. ξέω, impf. ξέον Od.23.199: fut. ξέσω Paul.Aeg.3.22.12: aor. ξέσα Sophr.110; Ep. ξέσσα Od.5.245, ξέσα Simon.185 A: pf. ξέκα Choerob.in Theod.2.80:—Pass., Hsch.s.v. σπαρασσόμεθα: aor. inf. ξεσθῆναι Gr.10.65.6, (κατ-) Plu.2.953b: pf. ξέσμαι Ar.Fr.728, (ἀπ-) Hp.Nat.Mul.109: plpf. ξέστο Hld.5.14:—*shave or plane* timber, ξέσσε δ' ἐπισταμένως καὶ ἐπὶ στάθμῳ ἴθυνεν Od.5.245, cf. 17.341, 21.44; οἱ ξέοντες Pl.Thg.124b. 2. *carve wood, shape by carving*, λέχος ξέον, ὄφρ' ἐτέλεσσα Od.23.199; τίς νιν ξέσε; Σκόπας Simon.1.c.:—Pass., Hld.1.c. 3. *whittle, pare*, in grafting, Gr.4.12.14. II. *scrape smooth, polish*, τοὺς ὄνυχας Philostr.VS2.5.2; τὸ βλέφαρον ξέσομεν διὰ κισήρεως Paul.Aeg.1.c.; τὸ ὄστουν Id.6.2; στήμων ξεσμένον *smoothed thread*, Ar.1.c. 2. *roughen by scraping*, προτετραχυμένους (καὶ οἶον) ξεσμένους τῆς ὑστέρας Sor.1.36; *irritate*, ἔντερα Aret.SD2.9. 3. = ξαίνω, *flog*, τοὺς ἐν δικαστηρίῳ ξεσθέντας καὶ ἐύλοισ τυφθέντας Orib.Fr.90; τοὺς ἐν δικαστηρίῳ μαστιγωθέντας καὶ ξεσθέντας Aët.15.37. ξηρός, ό, = κορμός (i.e. ἐπιξηρον), Suid. ξηραίνω, fut. -ᾶνω E.Cyc.575: aor. ἐξήρανα Th.1.109, Hp.Epid.2.3.2, but ἐξήρηνα Id.Hum.1, Mul.2.112, Aret.CD1.3:—Pass., fut. ξηρανθήσομαι Gal.1.516, etc., but Med. ξηράνῃμαι in same sense, Hp.Aff.25, Arist.Mete.356<sup>b</sup>25: aor. ἐξηράνθην Il.21.345, Hp.Epid.5.30, Pl.Philb.31e: pf. ἐξήρασμαι Hp.Vict.2.66, Loc.Hom.29, Antiph.217.13; ἐξήραμαι Thphr.CP5.14.6, Ev.Marc.3.1, POxy.1188.19 (i A.D.), Sch.Ar.Pl.1082; inf. ἀπ-ξηράνθαι Hp.Mul.1.17; part. ἐξηράμενος only late, Sch.Porph.Abst.2.6: (ξηρός):—*parch, dry up*, ξηρανεῖ σ' ὁ Βάκχιος E.1.c.; of the sun, X.Mem.4.3.8, etc.; τὸ σῶμα πρὸς ἀέρα ξ. Jul.Or.6.203b; *make costive*, τὴν κοιλίην Hp.Aph.3.17, cf. 2.20 (Pass.):—Pass., *to be or become dry, parched*, ἐξηράνθη πεδίον Il.1.c., cf. Pl.Ti.88d, etc.; *to be withered*, ἐξηράνθη ἡ συκὴ Ev.Matt.21.19, cf. Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.12, POxy.1.c. 2. *drain dry*, ξηράνας τὴν διάρυχα Th.1.109. 3. metaph., *κακουχεῖ αὐτὸν καὶ ξ. Telesp.34 H.* b. Pass., of a paralytic, Ev.Marc.9.18. ξηρ-ἄλοιφέω, (ἀλείφω) *rub dry with oil*, of wrestlers, LexSolonis ap.Plu.Sol.1 (cf. Aeschin.1.138), S.Fr.494, Plu.2.152d, Philostr.Gym.58, D.C.77.11; opp. *χυτλοῦσθαι*, Gal.11.532. -ἄλοιφία, ή, *rubbing dry with oil*, Eust.764.13, Suid. -αμπελίνος, η, ον, of the colour of withered vine-leaves, *bright red, scarlet*, [vestes] xerampelinae Juv.6.519; δίπλακες ξ. Lyd.Mag.1.17; *χλαμύδες* ξ. Suid.s.v. ἀτραβατικός. -ανσις, εως, ή, *drying up*, Gal.6.226, 16.415, Heph.Astr.1.22 (pl.). -αντέον, *one must dry*, Dsc.5.88, Gal.10.104, Gr.3.8. -αντικός, ή, όν, *causing to dry up*, c. gen., πνεύμονος Hp.Acut.16, 22: abs., ξ. [χυλός] Thphr.CP6.1.3; ξ. διαίτα Diocl.Fr.141, cf. Arist.Pr.925<sup>a</sup>34 (Comp.); ξ. δύναμις Dsc.1.13. Adv. -κῶς *by drying*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.28.23. -ἄσία, Ion. -ίη, ή, *desiccation*, Hp.Morb.1.18, Antiph.231.7, Arist.Mete.384<sup>a</sup>11; *keeping dry*, Thphr.HP7.2.2; *drying of hay*, PTeb.441 (i A.D.), etc. 2. *dryness*, τοῦ περιέχοντος Str.2.3.7; τοῦ καυλοῦ Dsc.2.142, cf. Lxx Jd.6.37; ξηρασίαν λαμβάνειν become dry, Agatharch.34. 3. *drought*, Gr.1.8.13 (pl.). -ασις, *siccitas*, Gloss. -ασμός, gloss on ἀσασμός, Erot. -άφιον, τό, = ξηρίον, Leonid.ap.Aët.14.13, Orib.Fr.84, Paul.Aeg.3.3 (freq. written ξυρ- in codd.). -ιγγοί\* ποταμοὶ ἀεὶ ῥέοντες, Hsch. -ιον, τό, *desiccative powder for putting on wounds*, POxy.1142.7 (iii A.D.), Aët.6.65, al., Alex.Trall.1.15; κριθαὶ ξηρίον ἐπιπασσόμεναι τοῖς ἔλκεσι Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.150. -ις, *ardeola*, Gloss. (prob. κείρις). ξηρο-βαλάνιστέον, *one must insert a desiccant suppository*, Orib.Fr.60. -βάτικός, ή, όν, *walking on dry ground*, of land-animals, opp. ἐννδρος, Pl.Pl.264d; of birds, Arist.HA559<sup>a</sup>20. -βηξ, βηχος, ό, *dry cough*, Cass.Fel.34 (pl.). -δερμος, ον, *dry-skinned*, Aët.1.107. -κάκοζηλία, ή, *tasteless aridity*, Demetr.Eloc.239. -καρπος, ον, *bearing dry fruit*, Thphr.CP2.8.1 (Comp.). -καρυόφυλλον, v. ξυλοκαρυόφυλλον. -κέφαλος, ον, *dry-headed*, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.2. -κόλλα\* σύνθεσις τις παρὰ τοῖς χρυσουργοῖς, Hsch. II. (written exiricolla, etc.) = ξυλοκόλλα, Gloss. -κολλούριον, τό, *dry*, i.e. *thick, eye-salve*, Gal.12.725, Alex.Trall.2. -κοπτον, τό, *mortar*, Hsch.s.v. (γ)δη (Rhod.). -λογία, ή, *gathering of dry brushwood*, Sammelb.5126. 25 (iii A.D.). -λουσία, ή, *taking a dry bath*, i.e. in hot sand,

Cass.Fel.76. -λουτρέω, *take a dry bath*, i.e. roll in hot sand, Hsch. (ξηραλ- cod.). -μύρον, τό, *dry perfume*, i.e. in cake or powder, PFay.331 (ii A.D.), Aët.16.127(118). II. = *rosmarinum*, Gloss. -νομικός, ή, όν, *feeding on dry land*, f.l. in Ath.3.99b (misquoting Pl.Pl.264d). -ποιέω, *make dry, dry up*, v.l. in Dsc.5.103 (Pass.). -ποιός, όν, *drying up, parching*, δίψα (as gloss on πολυκαγκέα) Eust.871.3; gloss on καρφαλέος, Sch.Nic.Th.691. -πόταμος, *torrens*, Gloss. -πύρια, ή, *Medic., application of dry heat*, Aët.16.29, Sch.Nic.Al.586, Gloss. -πύριτās [i] ἄρτος, ό, (πυρός) = αὐτόπυρος, Ameriasap.Ath.3.114c. ξηρός, ά, όν, *dry*, opp. ὑγρός, of a dried-up river, Hdt.5.45; *χειμάρρους* ξηροῦς ὕδατος Arr.An.4.3.2; ἡ ἡρ ξ. Hdt.2.26; ξ. ἄνεμος Ar.Nu.404; ξηροῖς ἀκλαύτοις ὄμμασιν A.Th.696; ὀμμάτων ξ. κόραι E.Or.389; μέτρα ξ. τε καὶ ὑγρά *dry and liquid measures*, Pl.Lg.746d; ὕλη αὕη καὶ ξ. ib.761d; ξ. γάλα, i.e. *ripe cheese*, Eust.1001.51 (cf. περί-ξηρος); so τυρὸς ξ., opp. τυρὸς χλωρός, Antiph.133.7, cf. Philox.3.8; ἐν ξηροῖσιν ἐκτρέφειν on solid food, i.e. cereals, E.Ba.277; καρπὸς ξ., i.e. cereal, opp. κ. ἐύλινος, produce of trees, i.e. fruit, wine, or oil, Pl.Criti.115b; ξ. χόρτος hay, PPetr.3.p.181 (iii B.C.); φοῖνιξ ξ. *dried dates*, PSI.33.14 (ii A.D.); ξ. καρποί, opp. οἶνος, ξλαιοιν, Arr.Epict.2.23.5; ξ. πυρία applications of dry heat, Hp.Acut.21, Archig.ap.Gal.12.621; cf. ξηροπύρια. Adv. ξηρῶς by the use of dry powder, Hp.Epid.6.3.13 (s.v.l.). 2. of bodily condition, *withered, lean*, δέμας E.El.239; ξηρὸς ὑπὸ δέους Theoc.24.61; ξ. κοιλίη costive, Hp.Aph.2.20. 3. of the voice, cf. ξηρόφωνος. II. *fasting*: hence, generally, *austere, τρόποι* Ar.V.1452 (lyr.); of persons, Antiph.16; *harsh*, opp. ἡδύς, E.Andr.784 (lyr.). 2. metaph., of style, *πραγματεία ἀτερπής καὶ ξ.* Epicur.Fr.505 (p.358 U.); τὸ ξ. *aridity*, Demetr.Eloc.238; of critics, ξηροὶ Καλλιμάχου πρόκυνες AP11.322 (Antiphan.). III. as Subst. ἡ ξηρά (sc. γῆ), *dry land*, opp. ὑγρά, X.Oec.19.7 (also Comp. ξηροτέρα γῆ ib.6), cf. Ev.Matt.23.15, etc.; τὸ ξηρόν Hdt.2.68; ναὺς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ ποιεῖν to leave the ships aground, Th.1.109; ναὺς ἐς τὸ ξ. ἐξωθεῖν Id.8.105; τὸ ξ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ the part of its bed left dry, X.Cyr.7.5.18: for Theoc.1.51 v. ἀκράτιστος. 2. ξηρά, ή, in a bath-house, *room for dry heat*, POxy.2145.12 (ii A.D.). ξηρό-σαρκος, ον, *dry of flesh*, Diocl.Fr.135. -σμήρνη, ή, *dry myrrh*, Alex.Trall.12 fin. -τήγανον, τό, Syrac. for τήγανον, Hegesand.38. ξηρότης, ητος, ή, *dryness*, Pl.R.335d, X.Oec.19.11; ἡ ξ. τῶν νεῶν the dryness, i.e. soundness, of their timbers, Th.7.12. 2. *drought*, Plu.2.687f (pl.). II. *drying or becoming dry*, τὸ τάχος τῆς ξ. Arist.Mete.361<sup>b</sup>22. III. metaph., of character, *austerity*, Phld.Acad.Ind.p.51 M.; of style, *aridity*, Longin.3.3. ξηρο-τριβέω, *rub dry*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.19. -τριβία, ή, *dry rubbing*, Arist.Pr.966<sup>b</sup>1 (pl.), Gal.6.417. -τροφικόν, τό, *rearing of land-animals*, Pl.Pl.264d,e. -φάγέω, *eat dry food*, AP11.205 (Lucill.), Dsc.Eup.2.65, Sor.1.49. -φάγια, ή, *eating of dry food*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.3.113b, Gal.14.751; *herbs eaten raw*, Gloss. ξηροφθαλμία, ή, *inflammation of the eyelids, blepharitis sicca*, with redness and smarting, Dsc.Eup.1.46, PMed.Strassb.p.6 K., Cels.6.6, Erot.s.v. κνιπότης, Gal.12.731, Aët.7.77. ξηρό-φλοιος, ον, *with dry bark*, Gr.9.16.2. -φορτον, τό, *weight of a cargo of fruit after drying*, OG1629.164 (Palmyra, ii A.D.). -φρυκτον, τό, = ξηρόμυρον, Aët.16.126(117). -φωνος, ον, *with a husky voice*, Sch.D11.13.41; τὸ ξ., of the twang of a bow-string, Eust.1914.42. -χειμάρρους, ό, *dry watercourse*, Hero Geom.4.13. ξηρώδης, es, *dryish, looking dry*, EM557.27. ξι, v. ξει. ξίμβρα, ή, Aeol. for ροιά, Hsch. ξιπομάκαιρα [μά], barbarism in Ar.Th.1127, for ξιφομάχαιρα. ξίρις, = ξυρίς, Dsc.4.22:—also ξίρις, v. ξυρίς. ξίφαι\* τὰ ἐν ταῖς ῥυκάναις δρέπανα ἡ σιδήρια, Hsch. ξιφήν, ἡνος, ό, *sword-bearer*, Suid. ξιφήρης, es, *armed with a sword, sword in hand*, E.Or.1272, 1346, al.: also in later Prose, Phld.Rh.2.89 S. (dub.), Ap.Ty.Ep.36, Hdn.7.5.3, Iamb.VP25.113, Malch.p.410 D. ξιφή-φορέω, *wear a sword*, Ph.1.282, Hdn.7.11.4. -φορία, ή, *wearing of a sword*, Suid. -φόρος, ον, *bearing a sword, sword in hand*, E.Or.1504, al.; ξ. ἀγῶνες A.Ch.584, E.HF812 (lyr.); βρόχοι ib.730; χεῖρες Antiph.217.19, cf. Callistr.Stat.13: as Subst., *swordsmen*, Hdn.7.10.7. II. = ξιφίας II, Sch.Arat.1091. ξιφ-ίας, ου, ό, (ξίφος) *sword-fish*, Arist.HA505<sup>a</sup>18, Fr.325, Archestr.Fr.40; cf. σκιφίας. II. a kind of comet (from the shape), Plin.HN 2.89. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of ξίφος, *dagger*, Ar.Lys.53, Th.3.22, POxy.936.9 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. = σπαργάνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.21. -ίζω, *dance the sword-dance*, Cratin.219. -ίνδα, Adv. *sword-game*, Theognost.Can.164. -ιον or -ιον, τό, *corn-flag, Gladiolus segetum*, Thphr.HP6.8.1, Dsc.4.20. -ιος (-ιός cod. Hsch.), ό, = ξιφίας, Hsch. 2. a fish like the λουλίς, Cyran.32. 3. a stone, ibid. 4. a bird, = κίρκος, ibid. -ισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Choerob. in An.Ox.2.242, cf. Hsch. (pl.). -ισμός, ό, *sword-dance*, Ath.14.629f; *sword-play*, D.C.47.44. -ιστήρ, ἡρος, ό, *sword-belt*, PCair.Zen.35.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.Pomp.42, Hld.9.23. -ιστής, ου, ό, = foreg., Hsch. -ιστύς, υός, ή, = *μαχαίρομαχία, sword-play*, Id. ξίφο-δότητος, ον, *slain by the sword*, ξ. θάνατος, ἀγῶνες, death by the sword, A.Ag.1528, Ch.729 (both anap.). -δρέπανον, τό, *sickle-shaped sword, scimitar*, Ph.Bel.99.51, POxy.1241 vi 22; = ἄρπη, Hsch. -ειδής, ές, *sword-shaped*, Thphr.HP7.13.1, Str.3.5.



10; ὁστούν Gal.2.496; χόνδρος the ensiform cartilage, Id.UP.6, 3, al. —θήκη, ἡ, scabbard, Hsch., Gloss. —κτονέω, slay with the sword, Suid. —κτόνος, ὁν, slaying with the sword, χέρες S.Aj.10; δῖωγμα E.Hel.354 (lyr.). —μάχαιρα [μά], ἡ, sabre, Theopomp. Com.25, 7.2, IG<sup>12</sup>.282.118, 2<sup>2</sup>.1380. —ποιός, ὁ, sword-maker, Gloss.

ξίφος [ῖ], Aeol. σκίφος (q.v.), εὐς, τό, sword, ξ. μέγα, ὀξύ, Il.1.194, 4.530, etc., cf. A.Pr.863, Hdt.3.64, X.An.2.2.9, etc.; ξ. ἄμφορες Il.21.118, Od.16.80; ξ. ἀργυρόχλον χάλκεον Il.19.372; ξ. σὺν κολεῶν... καὶ εὐτμήτω τελαμῶνι 7.303: used by Hom. as equivalent of ἄορ and φάσγανον, Od.11.48 (cf. 24.82), 10.294 (cf. 321); cf. μάχαιρα. 2. power of life and death, Lat. *jus gladii*, Philostr.VA.4.42. II. sword-shaped bone in the cuttle-fish (τευθίς), Arist.HA524<sup>b</sup>24, PA 654<sup>a</sup>21, Opp.H.3.558; also in the ξιφίας, Arist.Fr.325. III. = ξιφίον, Thphr.HP7.13.1.

ξίφ-ουλικός, ἡ, drawing of a sword, Plu.Arist.18 (pl.), Pomp.69 (pl.). —ουλικός, ὄν, (έλκω) drawing a sword, χείρ A.Eu.592. —ουρ-γός, ὁ, sword-cutter, Ar.Pax 547.

ξίφῡδριον, τό, Dim. of ξίφος, only used = τελλίνη, Xenocr.ap.Orib. 2.58.116, Hsch.; cf. σκιφῡδριον.

ξοᾶν-ηφόρος, ὁ, image-bearer: Ξοανηφόροι, title of a play by Sophocles. —ιον, τό, Dim. of sq., IG12(3).248.16 (Anaphe, ii B.C.).

—ον, τό, (ξέω) image carved of wood, E.Ion 1403, X.An.5.3.12: then, generally, image, statue, esp. of a god, Acus.28 J., E.IT 1359, Tr.525 (lyr.), 1074 (lyr.), BMus.Inscr.1012 (Chalcedon, i B.C./i A.D.), Paus.8.17.2, al., Porph.Abst.2.56; also of a representation on a scarab, PMag.Leid.V.9.22. II. musical instrument, ξοᾶν ἡδυνελη S.Fr.238 (anap.).

ξοᾶν-ποιία, ἡ, carving of images, Str.16.2.35.

ξοᾶν-ουργία, ἡ, = foreg., Luc.Syr.D.34.

ξο-ῖδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., PTeb.406.19 (iii A.D.). —ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, chisel, IG<sup>2</sup>.463.40, 11(2).199 A 87 (Delos, iii B.C.), Supp.Epigr.4.447.40 (Didyma, ii B.C.), etc.; ξ. χαρακτὴ toothed chisel, IG7.3073.104 (Lebad.); ξ. ἀρτίστομος (q.v.), ib.148; ξ. ἡμιτριβής Inscr.Delos 507; ποιμενικὴς αὐτομαθοῦς ξ. APl.4.86.

ξοός, ὁ, = ξυσμός, ὁλκός, Hsch.

ξουθόπτερος, ὄν, with nimble (or perh. humming) wings, μέλισσα(i) E.HF487, Fr.467.4, Lyr.Alex.Adesp.7.13.

ξουθός, ἡ, ὄν, rapidly moving to and fro, nimble, φεύγετε τῆς ξουθῆς δειλότεροι κεμάδος Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a; κόμαι... ξουθοῖσιν ἀνέμοις ἐνετρώμενοι φοροῦνται in the rustling breezes, Chaerem.1.7; ξ. ἀλκυόνες AP9.333 (Mnasalc.); ξ. πτέρυγες rustling, whirring wings of the Dioscuri, h.Hom.33.13; whirring or steadily-beating wings of the eagle, B.5.17; ξουθᾶν ἐκ πτερύγων ἄδν κρέκουσα μέλος, of the cricket, AP7.192 (Mnasalc.). 2. chirruping or trilling larynx of the nightingale, ἐλθὲ διὰ ξουθᾶν γενύων ἐλελιζομένα θρήνοις ἐμοῖς ξυνεργός E.Hel.1111 (lyr.); ἐλελιζομένη διεροῖς μέλεσιν γένυος ξουθῆς Ar.Au.214 (anap.); δι' ἑμῆς γένυος ξουθῆς μελέων Πανὶ νόμους ἱεροῦς ἀναφαίνω ib.744 (lyr.); of the nightingale itself, trilling, οἶά τις ξουθᾶ... ἴτυν ἴτυν στένουσ'... ἀηδῶν A.Ag.1142 (lyr.); ὦ φίλη, ὦ ξουθῆ, ὦ φίλτατον ὀρνέων πάντων Ar.Au.676 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.Ep.4.11; of song-birds in general, ξ. λιγύφωνα ὄρνεα Lyr.Alex.Adesp.7.1; ξ. χελιδὼν twittering swallow, Babr.118.1. 3. of the bee, either nimble, or humming (cf. ξουθόπτερος), S.Fr.398.5, E.IT165 (anap.), 635, Pl.Epigr.32.6, Antiph.52.7, Theoc.7.142, AP9.226.1 (Zon.), v.l. in APl.4.305.3 (Antip.). 4. of the sound produced by a trilling larynx or vibrating wing, ξουθὸν μέλος (of a song-bird) chirruping note, Opp.H.4.123; οὐρεσι καὶ σκιεραῖς ξουθὰ λαλεῦντα νάπαις, of the τέττιξ, AP9.373.4. 5. ξ. ἱππαλεκτρῶν perh. nimble horse-cock, A.Fr.134, parodied in Ar.Pax 1177, Av.800, Ra.932. II. golden yellow, ξουθῶν τε σπονδὰς μελιτῶν Emp.128.7 (ap.Porph.Abst.2.21; ξανθῶν ap.Ath.12.510d); ξουθὸς μὲν πρόπαν εἶδος, of a species of wolf, Opp.C.3.297 (ξανθὸς one cod.); but ξουθὸν ἀπ' ἀνέρος αἷμα πάσασθαι red blood, Opp.H.2.452 (v.l. ξανθὸν ὅπ').

ξουθρος, ὁ, = στρουθός, Cyran.92.

Ξουσαριασταί, οἱ, a guild at Rhodes, IG12(1).963 (dub.).

ξύ, v. ξέ.

ξύγγ-, for all words so beginning, v. συγγ-.

ξύζανει, dub. sens. in Supp.Epigr.2.510 (Gortyn, vi B.C.).

ξύλη, Dor. ξυάλη (Hsch., Suid.), ἡ, (ξύω) whittle, curved knife used in shaping a javelin, X.Cyr.6.2.32; ξ. Λακωνική, as a weapon, Id.An.4.7.16, cf. 4.8.25.

ξύλαβιον [ᾱ], τό, for ξυλο-λάβιον, fire-tongs, Sch.Opp.H.2.342.

ξύλαλόη, ἡ, = ἀγάλοχον, Aët.1.131; scanned — — — by Heraclit. Gramm. in An.Ox.3.277.

ξύλαμ-άω, plant or sow, usu. of green crops or fodder (opp. σπείρω of cereals), mostly c. dat., ξ. χόρτω, χλωροῖς, POxy.499.15 (ii A.D.), PSI4.315.10 (ii A.D.); ἀράκω POxy.1629.10 (i B.C.); but also ξ. κριθὴν PFlor.85.21 (i A.D.). —ή, ἡ, sowing, planting, χόρτου, λινοκαλάμης, ib.41.12 (ii A.D.), POxy.102.11 (iv A.D.). —ησις, εὐς, ἡ, = foreg., PHamb.27.6 (iii B.C.), PLond.3.1171<sup>1</sup>.37 (i A.D.). —ητής, οὐ, ὁ, sower, PMich.Zen.32.25 (iii B.C.).

ξύλ-άνθηον [ᾱ], τό, a kind of dill, Gal.14.732. —άριον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of ξύλον, small piece of wood, twig, Lxx 3Ki.17.12, Dsc.1.70, Gal.12.422; log, ξ. ἐρίκινον BGU824.12 (i A.D.), cf. POxy.1292.12 (i A.D.), etc. —άφιον, τό, = foreg., Eust.492.37. —εία, ἡ, felling and carrying of wood, Plb.21.39.12, BGU1123.9 (i B.C.), J.BJ6.2.7; supply of wood, Str.5.2.5. II. timber, Plb.3.42.3.

2. wood-work, Id.10.27.10, Callix.1, Hdn.8.4.8. —εύς, εὐς, ὁ, woodcutter, of a sacrificial attendant, SIG1021.31 (Olympia,

i B.C.), Paus.5.13.2, 5.15.10, Hsch. —εύω, cut wood, SIG685.82 (Crete, ii B.C.), IPE12.403 B (Chersonesus, iii/ii B.C.): —Med., δρυὶς πεσούσης πᾶς ἀνὴρ ξυλεύεται Men.Mon.123, cf. Hsch.; cf. ξυλ-λείομαι. —ηβόρος, ὄν, eating wood, Id. (—β- cod.). —ηγέω, (ἔγω) import timber, D.19.114. —ηγός, ὄν, (ἔγω) for carrying wood, σκάφη BGU1157.8 (i B.C.), cf. Poll.7.130. —ηρός, ἄ, ὄν, appertaining to timber, σταθμοί SIG975.2 (Delos, iii B.C.). II. ξυληρά, ἡ, timber-market, PTeb.316.95 (i A.D.). —ήφιον, τό, Dim. of ξύλον, piece of wood, stick, Hp.Steril.230, Alex.98.24, Plb.6.34.9, D.S.4.76: —misspelt ξυλῖφιον D.S.1.c. (v.l.), Thom.Mag.p.253 R.; ξυλῖφιον v.l. in Suid. s.vv. Διοκλῆς, ὀξύβαφον; ξυλῆριον EM611.23. —ίζομαι, Med., gather wood, X.An.2.4.11; ἐκ τοῦ παραδείσου Plu.Art.25; ξυλισάμενος ὀλίγα κομμάτια Alciphr.1.1. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ξύλον) of wood, wooden, like wood, Arist.PA674<sup>a</sup>29; καρπὸς ξ., = ξύλινος (v. sq.), PSI5.528.46 (iii B.C.), Artem.2.37; ξ. ὕλη timber, IG12(3).324 (Thera), Gloss.; ξ. παρασκευὴ OGI510.7 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); ξυλική, ἡ, timber-monopoly, PTeb.8.26 (iii/ii B.C.); ξυλικόν, lignarium, pulpitum, Gloss. —ῖνος, ἡ, ὄν, of wood, wooden, τεί-χος Pi.P.3.38; δόμος, οἰκία, B.3.49, Hdt.4.108, etc.; ὁ ξ. καρπὸς produce of trees, i.e. fruit, wine, or oil, opp. ξηρός (q.v.), Pl.Criti.115b, cf. OGI55.13 (Telmessus, iii B.C.), Str.15.1.20: pl., ξ. καρποί, opp. σιτικοί, Id.5.4.2, cf. D.S.3.63, Ath.3.78d; opp. ὁ Δημήτριος, IG2.2492.19; ξύλιναι ὄναι, opp. σιτηραί, SIG<sup>2</sup>554.17 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); τομὰ ἄ ξυλίνα cutting of timber, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).76.9 (Epid., ii B.C.). 2. metaph., wooden, νοῦς AP11.275 (Apollon. Gramm.), cf. 255 (Pall.). 3. ξύλινον, τό, writing-tablet, ξ. πύξιον PGrenf.1.14.12 (ii B.C.). II. of cotton, Lxx Si.22.16, Plin.HN10.14.

—ιον, τό, block of wood, POxy.901.10 (iv A.D.). —ισμός, ὁ, = ξυλεία, Str.12.2.7, D.H.5.41. —ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, = ξυλεύς, Sch.Pl. Smpr.208d. —ίτης [ῖ], οὐ, ὁ, like wood: name of a fish, Hsch. II. ξυλίτης (sc. γῆ), ἡ, timber-bearing land, PPetr.3 p.223 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen.387.9 (iii B.C.), PLille 5.20 (iii B.C.); later ξ. χέρσος, opp. σπό-ριμος, PLond.2.267.99 (ii A.D.), BGU703.5 (ii A.D.).

ξύλλ-, for words so beginning, v. συλλ-.

ξύλλεομαι, Boeot. for ξυλεύομαι, dub. in Supp.Epigr.2.185 (cf. p.152) (v B.C.).

ξύλλομαι, = σπύλω, plunder, SIG56.3 (Argos, v B.C.).

ξύλο-βάλσαμον, τό, balsam-wood, Str.16.2.41, Dsc.1.19, Plin.HN 12.118, Gal.10.466, Gr.7.13.4.

—βολον, τό, = ξυλοθήκη, Gloss. —γλύκον, τό, siliqua, ib. —γλύφος [γλῦ], ὄν, gloss on στυπο-γλύφος, Hsch. —γρᾶφέομαι, Pass., to be written upon wood, Test. Epict.8.24.30. —δωνίη (leg. —δομή)· τεκτοσύνη, ναυπήγησις, κωπηλα-σία, κυβέρνησις, Hsch. —ειδής, ἐς, like wood, λόφος τὸ χρώμα ξ. Clytus I; dry, Androm.ap.Gal.14.42; cf. ξυλῶδης. II. wooden, θυρίδες PSI5.547.15, al. (iii B.C.). —εργός, ὁ, = ξυλουργός, Supp. Epigr.4.105 (Rome, i A.D.). —θήκη, ἡ, wood-house, Moschio.ap. Ath.5.208a. —κάνθηλα, τά, = sq., Gloss. —κανθήλια, τά, wooden pack-saddle, Hsch. s.v. σάρακον: sg. —κανθήλιον, Gloss. —κάρ-πᾶσον, τό, wood of flax, Gal.19.738. —κάρῡον [ᾱ], τό, = sq., Aët.16.146. —κάρῡόφυλλον, τό, clove, Id.1.131 (written ξη-ρο-). —κάσσια, ἡ, an inferior kind of cassia, Gal.19.738, Edict.Dioc. 32.53, Aët.16.130. —κατασκευαστος, ὄν, made of wood, Sch. Lyc.361. —κεράτον, τό, Ceratonia Siliqua, Alex.Trall.9.3, Steph. in Hp.1.211 D., cf. Gloss. —κερκος, ὁ, a gate at Constantinople, AP9.690 tit. —κιννάμωμον [ᾱ], τό, wood of cinnamon, Dsc.1.14, Plin.HN12.91, Gal.13.185, Gr.8.22.2. —κοκκον, τό, = κεράτιον II, Aët.9.32. —κόλλα, ἡ, glue for wood, Dsc.3.87, Orib.Syn.2.56. —κοπέω, cut wood, make a clearance, PLille 5.24 (iii B.C.). II. beat with a stick, cudgel, of the Roman fustuarium, Plb. 6.37.1 (Pass.), 6.38.1: generally, Arr.Epict.3.7.33: —Pass., ib.4.4.37, POxy.706.13 (ii A.D.). —κοπία, ἡ, wood-cutting, PLille 5.49 (iii B.C.), PSI4.323, al. (iii B.C.). II. = Lat. fustuarium, Plb.6.37.2. —κό-πος, ὄν, (κόπτω) hewing, felling wood, πέλεκυς X.Cyr.6.2.36 (v.l. ξυλοτόμος). b. Subst. —κόπος, ὁ, wood-feller, Lxx Jo.9.27(21), Str. 16.4.11. 2. pecking wood, of the birds κελεός and κνιπολόγος, Arist.HA593<sup>a</sup>9.14. —κράμβη, ἡ, tree-cabbage, Hippiatr.48 (s.v.l.). —κύμβη, ἡ, nickname of an ill-favoured woman, Com. Adesp.1091. —κυστίς, ἴδος, ἡ, salvia, Gloss. (dub.). —λεπής, ἐς, with woody shell, καρπὸς Sch.Nic.Al.108. —λογεία, ἡ, gathering of wood, POxy.729.33 (ii A.D.). —λυχνόυχος, ὁ, wooden lampstand, Alex.44. —λωτος, ὁ, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42, Gloss. —μακερ, τό, indecl., nutmeg, Alex.Trall.9.2. —μετρέω, measure by ξύλα (v. ξύλον v), i.e. measure the amount of earth excavated, Wilcken Chr.389.27 (ii A.D.). —μέτρης, οὐ, ὁ, official charged with the measur- ing of earth excavated, PLond.5.1648.8, 13 (iv A.D.). —μῖγής, ἐς, mixed with wood, Str.12.7.3. —μοχλον, τό, wooden bolt, POxy. 1923.21 (v/vi A.D.). —μυρσίνη, ἡ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, v.l. in Dsc.4. 144.

ξύλον [ῡ], τό (pl. spelt ξύλεα Abh.Berl.Akad.1928(6).32 (Cos, v B.C.)), wood cut and ready for use, firewood, timber, etc., Hom., mostly in pl., Il.8.507, 547, Od.14.418; ξ. νῆϊα ship-timber, Hes.Op. 808; ξ. ναυπηγήσιμα Th.7.25, X.An.6.4.4, Pl.Lg.706b, D.17.28; ξ. τετράγωνα logs cut square, Hdt.1.186, cf. Pl.Pr.325d, Arist.EN 1109<sup>b</sup>7. 2. in pl., also, the wood-market, ἐπὶ ξύλα ἰέναι Ar.Fr. 403. II. in sg., piece of wood, log, beam, post, once in Hom., ξ. αἶον... ἡ δρυὶς ἡ πεύκης Il.23.327; ξ. σύκινον spoon made of fig wood, Pl.Hp.Ma.291c; peg or lever, Arist.MA701<sup>b</sup>9; perch, ἐπὶ ξύλου καθέειν Ar.Nu.1431: by poet. periph., Ἀργεὺς ξύλον A.Fr.20; ἵπποιο κακὸν ξ., of the Trojan horse, AP9.152 (Agath.): hence

ξύλον, τό, Dim. of ξύλον, only used = τελλίνη, Xenocr.ap.Orib. 2.58.116, Hsch.; cf. σκιφῡδριον.

ξύλ-άνθηον [ᾱ], τό, a kind of dill, Gal.14.732. —άριον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of ξύλον, small piece of wood, twig, Lxx 3Ki.17.12, Dsc.1.70, Gal.12.422; log, ξ. ἐρίκινον BGU824.12 (i A.D.), cf. POxy.1292.12 (i A.D.), etc. —άφιον, τό, = foreg., Eust.492.37. —εία, ἡ, felling and carrying of wood, Plb.21.39.12, BGU1123.9 (i B.C.), J.BJ6.2.7; supply of wood, Str.5.2.5. II. timber, Plb.3.42.3.

2. wood-work, Id.10.27.10, Callix.1, Hdn.8.4.8. —εύς, εὐς, ὁ, woodcutter, of a sacrificial attendant, SIG1021.31 (Olympia,

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2. wood-work, Id.10.27.10, Callix.1, Hdn.8.4.8. —εύς, εὐς, ὁ, woodcutter, of a sacrificial attendant, SIG1021.31 (Olympia,

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2. wood-work, Id.10.27.10, Callix.1, Hdn.8.4.8. —εύς, εὐς, ὁ, woodcutter, of a sacrificial attendant, SIG1021.31 (Olympia,

ξύλ-άνθηον [ᾱ], τό, a kind of dill, Gal.14



anything made of wood, as, 2. *cudgel, club*, Hdt.2.63, 4.180, Ar.Lys.357, P.Hal.1.187 (iii B.C.); μετὰ ξύλων εἰσπηδήσαι P.Teb.304.10 (ii A.D.); ξύλοις συντρίψειν Luc.Demon.50; of the club of Heracles, Plu.Lyc.30. 3. *an instrument of punishment*, a. *wooden collar*, put on the neck of the prisoner, ξύλῳ φιμούν τον αὐχένα Ar.Nu.592; ἐς τετρημένον ξ. ἐγκαθαρμοῖσαι. τον αὐχένα Id.Lys.680; or, b. *stocks*, in which the feet were confined, Hdt.9.37, 6.75, Ar.Eg.367, D.18.129; ξ. ἐφέλκειν Polyzel.3; ἐν τῷ ξ. δεδέσθαι Lys.10.16 (v. ποδοκάκη), cf. Act.Ap.16.24, OGI483.181 (Pergam., ii A.D.); also in pl., ἔδρουν ἐν τοῖς ξ. And.1.45. c. *πεντεσύριγγον ξύλον* (v. sub voc.) was a combination of both, with holes for the neck, arms, and legs, Ar.Eg.1049. d. *gallows*, κρεμάσαι τινα ἐπὶ ξύλου Lxx De.21.22; ξ. δίδυμον ib. Jo.8.29; prov., ἐξ ἄξιου τοῦ ξύλου κἂν ἀπάγξασθαι, i.e. if one must be hanged, at least let it be on a noble tree, App.Prou.2.67, cf. Ar.Ra.736; in NT, of the cross, Act.Ap.5.30, 10.39. e. *stake* on which criminals were impaled, Alex.222.10. 4. *bench, table*, esp. *money-changer's table*, D.45.33. 5. *πρῶτον ξύλον* front bench in the Athenian theatre, Ar.Ach.25, V.90, cf. Sch.adloc. : hence οὐπὶ τῶν ξύλων the official who had to take care of the seats, Hermipp.9 (according to Meineke). 6. the Hippocratic bench, Hp.Fract.13, Art.72. III. of live wood, tree, [ὄρος] δασὺ πολλοῖς καὶ παντοδαποῖς καὶ μεγάλοις ξύλοις X.An.6.4.5, cf. Call.Cer.41, Agatharch.55, Lxx Ca.2.3, al. : opp. σάρξ, Thphr.HP1.2.6, al.; τῷ ξ. τοῦ δένδρου ἀνάλογον τὴν λεγομένην εἶναι γῆν Plot.6.7.11; τὸ ξ. τῆς ἀμπέλου E.Cyc.572; εἴρια ἀπὸ ξύλου, of cotton, Hdt.3.47; εἴματα ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα Id.7.65, cf. Poll.7.75. IV. of persons, blockhead, APl.4.187; of a stubborn person, σιδήρος τις ἢ ξ. πρὸς τὰς δεήσεις Ach.Tat.5.22. V. *a measure of length*, = 3 (also 2½) cubits, the side of the ναύβιον, Hero Geom.23.4, 11, POxy.669.11, 28 (iii A.D.), 1053 (vi/vii A.D.).

ξύλο-ναϊσκιον, τό, wooden shrine, POxy.521 (ii A.D.). -ξέσις, εως, ἡ, carving, prob. in Supp.Epigr.4.270 (Panamara, i B.C.). -πα-γής, ἐς, built on piles, Str.5.1.7. -πάκτων, ωνος, δ, boat for conveying timber, BGU81212 (ii/iii A.D.). -πέδη, ἡ, log of wood tied to the feet, Aq.Jb.13.27, 33.11. -πέταλον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42. -πόδης, ου, δ, with wooden feet, Hdn.Epim.212. -ποιός, ον, for carpentry, ἐργαστήριον BGU1053.49 (i B.C.). -πριστικός, πῆχυς, sawyer's cubit, Hero Geom.23.6. -πύλιον [πῦ], τό, wooden gateway, SIG88.24, 26 (Athens, v B.C.). -πύρρα, ἡ, perh. sharpening to a point with fire, Anon.in Rh.236.8. -πώλης, ου, δ, timber-merchant, IG2.1673.17, PLond.3.1177.186 (ii A.D.), Hsch.s.v. συμ-μιστήρ. -πωλικός, ἡ, ον, of a timber-merchant, ἐργαστήριον BGU1151.40 (i B.C.). -πώλιον, τό, lignarium, Gloss. -σπόγγιον, τό, sponge on a stick, Hippiatr.69, 100. -στεγής, ἐς, covered with wood, prob. in POxy.2146.13 (iii A.D.). -στομος, ον, wooden- (i.e. hard-)mouthed, of horses, prob. cj. in Hippiatr.115 (-σῶμοι codd.). -σχίστης, ου, δ, one who splits wood, Ptol.Tetr.179. -τομία, ἡ, woodcutting, POxy.1631.9 (iii A.D.). -τόμος, δ, woodcutter, Sammelb.4874 : as Adj., πέλεκυς ξ. v.l. in X.Cyr.6.2.36. -τρόφος, ον, producing timber, ὕρη Str.Ch.4.21. -τρώκτης, ου, δ, eating wood, σκώληξ Suid. s.v. τερηδών.

ξύλουργ-έω, Ion. -οργέω, work wood, Hdt.3.113. -ής, ἐς, made of wood, διάφραγμα Lyd.Mag.3.37. -ία, ἡ, working of wood, carpentry, A.Pr.451, IG1.347.35. -ικός, ἡ, ον, of or for carpentry, E.Fr.988 : ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = ξυλουργία, Pl.Phil.56b. -ός, δ, carpenter, joiner, IG1.373.235, Poll.7.101; cf. ξυλοεργός.

ξύλο-φάγος [ἄ], ον, eating wood, σκώληξ Str.12.7.3; cj. for ὕλο- in Ant.Lib.22.5. -φάνης, ἐς, showing wood : τὸ ξ. τοῦ κατασκευάσματος the exposed wooden structure, D.S.20.96. II. resembling wood, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.2. -φθόρον, τό, an insect that destroys wood, Arist.HA557<sup>b</sup>13 codd. (fort. -φόρον that carries wood).

-φορέω, carry wood, of a slave or mule, Men.Her.52, PSI6.667.2 (iii B.C.), Str.14.2.24. 2. carry a stick, as the Cynics did, Luc.Pisc.24. II. produce timber, Str.Ch.2.2.

-φορία, ἡ, wood-carrying, Lys.Fr.325 S. II. wood-offering, Lxx Ne.10.34(35). -φόριος, ον, belonging to a wood-offering, ἡ τῶν ξυλοφορίων ἑορτή the Jewish feast of Tabernacles, J.BJ 2.17.6. -φόρος, ον, carrying wood, θεράποντες ξ. Dosiad.Hist.1 : as Subst., wood-porter, Epicur.Fr.172, Aq.De.29.11(10). II. Subst., wood-offerer, Lxx Ne.13.31. -φρακτος, ον, fenced with wood, ξ. γέφυρα, = pons sublicius, D.H.3.55, 5.24, 9.68. -χάρτια, τό, wooden tablets for writing, Eust.1913.41.

ξύλοχ-ίζομαι, Dor. -ίσομαι, = ξυλίζομαι, ερείκας Theoc.5.65. -ος, ἡ, thicket, corpse, ξύλοχον κατά βοσκομένων Il.5.162; βαθείης ἐκ ξυλόχοιο Il.415, 21.573; ἐν ξυλόχῳ. λέοντος in his lair, Od.4.335, cf. 19.445; κραναὴ κείμεθ' ἐν ξ. AP7.445 (Pers.) : also in late Prose, Palaeph.14 : pl., Stud.Pont.3.16 (Amisus, ii/i B.C.), Coluth.42, Anacreont.29.5.

ξύλ-όω, turn into wood : -Pass., become wood, Thphr.HP1.2.7 : metaph., of persons suffering from tetanus, οἶονε ξ. Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.90. II. make of wood, γαῦλον IG11(2).203 A53 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 12(3).1270.15 (Syme, ii/i B.C.), Lxx 2Ch.3.5 : -Pass., ib. Ez.41.16; ναὸς ἐξυλωμένος SIG996.18 (Smyrna, i A.D.). -ώδης, ἐς, woody, hard as wood, Hp.Vict.2.65, Arist.Mete.387<sup>a</sup>32, Thphr.HP 6.2.2 (Sup.), 7.9.3, Plu.2.953d; of the nature of wood, Corn.ND 19. II. of the colour of wood, brown, Thphr.HP7.3.2. -ωμα, atos, τό, piece of woodwork, IG11(2).163 A20, 29 (Delos, iii B.C.), 12(2).14.9 (Mytil.); ξύλωμα lapis). -ωματιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., ib.11(2).199 B51 (Delos, iii B.C.). -ών, ὠνος, δ, place for wood,

wood-house, ib.159 A56, al. (ib., iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 399 A85 (ii B.C.), Gloss. -ωνία, ἡ, purchase of wood, IG12(5).606.6 (Ceos). -ώρο-φον, τό, wooden roof, ib.12(3).1102 (Melos). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, wood-work of a building, ἡ ξ. τῶν οἰκιῶν Th.2.14; στοίχης Milel.3.32 (iii B.C.), J.AJ3.6.5.

ξύμ-, for words so beginning, v. συμ-. ξύν, v. σύν : for compds. of ξυν-, v. συν-.

ξυνάν, ξυνάων, v. ξυνήων.

ξυνείκοσι, Ep. for συνείκοσι, twenty together, Od.14.98.

ξυνέων, v. ξυνήων.

ξυνήβος\* συμπότης, Phot. : ξυνήβιος (sic) συμπότης, συνήλιξ, Hsch.

ξυνήϊος, η, ον, Ep. and Ion. (ξύνειος is not found), common : neut. pl. ξυνήϊα, τά, common stock, Il.1.124, 23.809.

ξυνήμα, atos, τό, javelin-throwing on horseback while on the wheel, Celtic word, Arr.Tact.42.4.

ξυνήων, onos, δ, Dor. ξυνάων [ἄ], ξυνάν; Ion. ξυνέων; Att. ξυνών : -joint-owner, partner, c. gen., κακῶν ἔργων Hes.Th.595; ἔργων ἀργα-λέων ib.601; ἐλκῶν ξυνάωνες, i.e. afflicted by sores, Pi.P.3.48 : abs., ξυνάν friend, Id.N.5.27; ξυνών S.Fr.1074; παρθένου σέβας ἡμειψα, παίδων δ' ἐξύγην ξυνάωνι prob. in A.Fr.99.6; δυσὶν ζευχθεῖσα φίλοις ξυνάοσι τέκνων, i.e. having married two husbands, Epigr.Gr.241<sup>a</sup>3 (Smyrna). II. as Adj., ἄλα ξυνέωνα the salt on the common table, Alex.Aet.3.15.

ξύνιε, ξυνίει, ξύνιον, v. συνίημι.

ξυνοδοτήρ, ἦρος, δ, bounteous giver, epith. of Apollo, AP9.525.15.

ξυνός, ἡ, ον, = κοινός, common, public, general, ξ. κακόν Il.16.262; γαῖα δ' ἔτι ξ. πάντων 15.193; ξ. Ἐννάλιος, i.e. war hath an even hand, 18.309; ξ. ἀνθρώποις Ἀρης Archil.62; also of Apollo and Dionysus, AP9.524.15, 525.15; ξυνά γὰρ τότε δαῖτες ἔσαν ξυνοὶ δὲ θόωκοι Hes.Fr.82; ξ. δ' ἐσθλὸν τοῦτο πόλῃ τε παντί τε δῆμῳ Tyr.12.15; ξ. Ἑλλήνων τε καὶ βαρβάρων λόγος Hdt.4.12; ξ. πᾶσι ἀγαθόν Id.7.53; ξ. δόρυ S. Aj.180 (lyr.); τὸ ξ. state, government (cf. κοινός), SIG37 A3 (Teos, v B.C.); ξυνά δ' ἐλπίζω λέγειν for the common good, A.Th.76; ἐν ξυνῷ in common, Pi.P.9.93 : dat. ξυνῇ as Adv., = κοινῇ, A.Supp.367, A.R.2.802, Call.Dian.36 : also neut. pl., ξύν' ἀλέγειν Pi.I.8(7).51; χάρις ξύν' ἀπόκειται cj. in S.OCI752 (anap.) : regul. Adv. ξυνῶς Epigr.Gr.520.6.—Ep. (κοινός first in Hes.), Ion. (Heraclit.113, Hdt., v. supr.), and Lyr.; twice in A. (trim.), twice in S. (lyr.); not in E. or Att. Prose.

ξυνό-φρων, onos, δ, ἡ, friendly-minded, of Apollo, AP9.525.15.

-χάρης, ἐς, rejoicing with all alike, of Apollo, ibid.

ξυν-όω, cause to participate, τινα ἀνίη Nonn.D.17.220 : -Med., = κοινοῦσθαι, Nearch.ap.Arr.Ind.20.4, Man.2.493. -ών, v. ξυν-νήων.

-ωνία, ἡ, = κοινωνία, partnership, fellowship, ἀλώπηξ καίετος ξυνωνίην ἔμειξαν Archil.86. -ωνός, δ, = κοινωνός, Theognost. Can.68.

ξυνωρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, v. συνωρίς.

ξύόεσσαν\* εὖ ἐξεσμένην, Hsch.

ξύράφιον, τό, Dim. of ξυρόν, Sch.Ar.Ach.849; surgical knife, Gal.14.786.

ξύρ-έω, Trag. and Att. (v. infr.); ξύράω, Plu.2.180b, Artem.1.22 (also in pres. Med., D.S.1.84, Palaeph.32, and pres. Pass., Luc.Cyn.14); both forms in codd. of Hdt.; cf. ξύρω : fut. -ήσω Lxx De.21.12 : aor. ἐξύρησα Hp.Aff.4, Hdt.5.35, etc. : -Med., fut. ξυρήσομαι Lxx Ez.44.20, J.BJ2.15.1, Hsch.s.v. πριαμωθήσομαι : aor. ἐξυρησάμην Lxx Nu.6.19, al., Luc.DMeretr.12.5 : -Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι Lxx Le.13.33 : pf. ἐξύρημαι (v. infr.) : (ξύρόν) : -shave, ξυροῦντες (v.l. -ώντες) τῶν παιδίων τὴν κεφαλὴν Hdt.2.65 : c. dupl. acc., ξυρήσας μιν τὰς τρίχας Id.5.35 : prov. of danger or pain, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρῶϊ it shaves close, 'touches the quick', S.Aj.786; ξυρεῖν ἐπιχειρεῖν λέοντα, of a dangerous undertaking, 'beard the lion', Pl.R.341c : -Med. and Pass., shave oneself or have oneself shaved, ξυρεῖνται (v.l. -ώνται) Hdt.2.36; ἐξυρημένος ibid., Ar.Th.191; ξυρούμενον Alex.264 : also c. acc., ξυρεῖνται (v.l. -ώνται) πᾶν τὸ σῶμα they shave their whole body or have it shaved, Hdt.2.37; τὰς ὀφρύδας, τὴν κεφαλὴν, ib.66; ἐξυρημένος τὴν κεφαλὴν with one's head shaved, Luc.Merc.Cond.1. -ήκης, ἐς, (ἀκὴ A) keen as a razor, X.Cyn.10.3. II. Pass., close-shaven, κάρα E.Ph.[372], El.335; κουρᾷ ξυρήκει with close tonsure, Id.Alc.427. 2. =sq., Ael.Dion.Fr.265, cf. Phot., Suid. -ήσιμος, ον, fit for shaving, Ael.Dion.Fr.265. -ησις, εως, ἡ, shaving, Asclep.ap. Gal.12.413, Plu.2.352c (pl.), Archig.ap.Aët.6.28, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.36; baldness, Lxx Is.22.12. -ησιμός, δ, = foreg., Hdn.Epim.180. -ητής, οὔ, δ, barber, BGU630<sup>v</sup>10 (ii/iii A.D.). -ίας, ον, δ, shavelling, Poll.4.133, Hsch.s.v. πριαμωθήσομαι. -ίζω, = ξυρέω, Sch.Nic.Al.410 : -Med., fut. inf. -ιέσθαι, f.l. for ξυρεῖσθαι, Alciph.3.66. -ιον, τό, Dim. of ξυρόν, Daimach.4 J. (pl.).

ξύρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, gladwyn, Iris foetidissima, Dsc.4.22, Plin.HN21.143, Gal.12.87 : also written ξίρίς, Thphr.HP9.8.7, Choerob. in An.Ox.2.242; ξειρίς, Hsch.; ξείρης, Ar.Fr.831; cf. ξίρίς. II. pl., a kind of shoe, Phot.

ξύρισμα [ῦ], atos, τό, shaving, βοσπρύχων Tz.H.2.537.

ξύριμύεσθαι\* ἀδιακρίτως λαλεῖν καὶ καυχᾶσθαι (Att.), Hsch.

ξύρο-δόκη, ἡ, razor-case, Ar.Th.220 : written ξυροδόχη in Poll.10.140. -θήκη, ἡ, v.l. for foreg., Id.2.32.

ξύρόν, τό, razor, E.El.241, Ar.Ec.65, Th.219, Nic.Al.411, Plu. Art.29, etc. : prov., ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἵσταται ἀκμῆς. . ., ὁλεθρὸς ἢ ἐβίωναι death or life is balanced on a razor's edge, Il.10.173 : freq. in later authors, to express a delicately balanced likelihood of failure or success, ἀκμᾶς ἐστακίαν ἐπὶ ξυροῦ Ἑλλάδα Simon.97; ἐπὶ ξ. γὰρ ἀκμῆς ἔχεται ἡμῖν τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.6.11; κίνδυνος ἐπὶ ξ. ἵσταται ἀκμῆς Thgn.557;



5.28, nor Lesbai, cf. Alc.81, Sapph. *Supp.*5.1) and Hom. have *ταί*, *ταί* (though *οί*, *αί* are also found in Hom.): other Homeric forms



are gen. sg. τοῖο, gen. and dat. dual τοῖν Od. 18.34, al.: gen. pl. fem. τῶν [ā], dat. τοῖσι, τῆς and τῇσι, never ταῖσι or ταῖς in Hom.—In Dor. and all other dialects exc. Att. and Ion. the fem. forms preserve the old ā instead of changing it to η, hence Dor. etc. ἄ, τάν, τᾶς; the gen. pl. τῶν contracts in many dialects to τᾶν; the gen. sg. is in many places τῶ, acc. pl. τᾶς, but Cret., etc., τόνς (Leg. Gort. 7.7, al.) or τός (ib. 3.50, al.); in Lesbian Aeol. the acc. pl. forms are τοῖς, ταῖς, IG 12(2).645 A 13, B 62; dat. pl. τοῖς, ταῖς (or τοῖς, ταῖς, v. supr.), ib. 645 A 8, ib. 1.6; ταῖσι as demonstr., Sapph. 16. The Att. Poets also used the Ion. and Ep. forms τοῖσι, ταῖσι; and in Trag. we find τοῖ μέν., τοῖ δέ., for οἱ μέν., οἱ δέ., not only in lyr., as A. Pers. 584, Th. 295, 298; οἱ μέν., τοῖ δ' S. Aj. 1404 (anap.); but even in a trimeter, A. Pers. 424. In Att. the dual has usu. only one gender, τῶ θεῶ (for τὰ θεά) And. 1.113 sq.; τῶ πόλει Foed. ap. Th. 5.23; τῶ ἡμέρᾳ X. Cyr. 1.2.11; τῶ χεῖρῃ Id. Mem. 2.3.18; τοῖν χερσίν Pl. Th. 155e; τοῖν γενεσέοιν Id. Phd. 71e; τοῖν πολέοιν Isoc. 4.75 (τὰ S. Ant. 769, Ar. Eq. 424, 484, ταῖν Lys. 19.17, Is. 5.16, etc. have been corrected); in Arc. the form τοῖς functions as gen. dual fem., μεσακόθεν τοῖς κρίνασιν Schwyz. 664.8 (Orchom., iv B. C.):—in Elean and Boeot. ὁ, ἡ (ἄ), τό, with the addition of -ί, = ὅδε, ἥδε, τόδε, nom. pl. masc. τὼ the following men, Schwyz. 485.14 (Thespieae, iii B. C.), al., cf. infr. viii. 5. (With ὁ, ἡ, cf. Skt. demonstr. pron. sa, sā, Goth. sa, sō, ONorse sá, sí, Old Lat. acc. sum, sam (Enn.):—with τό [from \*τόδ] cf. Skt. tat (tad), Lat. is-tud, Goth. þata:—with τοί cf. Skt. te, Lith. tie, OE. þá, etc.:—with τῶν cf. Skt. tāsām, Lat. is-tarum:—the origin of the relative ὅς, ἥ, ὅ (q. v.) is different.)

A. ὁ, ἡ, τό, DEMONSTR. PRONOUN, *that*, the oldest and in Hom. the commonest sense: freq. also in Hdt. (1.86, 5.35, al.), and sts. in Trag. (mostly in lyr., A. Supp. 1047, etc.; in trimeters, Id. Th. 197, Ag. 7, Eu. 174; τῶν γάρ., τῆς γάρ., Id. Supp. 358, S. OT 1082; seldom in Att. Prose, exc. in special phrases, v. infr. vi, vii): I. joined with a Subst., to call attention to it, ὁ Τυδεΐδης *he*—Tydeus' famous son, Il. 11.660; τὸν Χρυσῆν *that venerable man* Chryses, 1.11: and so with Appellat., Νέστωρ ὁ γέρον Ν.—*that aged man*, 7.324; αἰετοῦ . . τοῦ θηρητῆρος *the eagle, that which is called hunter*, 21.252, al.; also to define and give emphasis, τιμῆς τῆς Πριάμου for honour, *namely that of Priam*, 20.181; οἶχετ' ἀνὴρ ὥριστος *a man is gone, and he the best*, 11.288, cf. 13.433, al.: sts. with words between the Pron. and Noun, αὐτὰρ ὁ αὐτε Πέλοψ 2.105; τὸν Ἑκτορι μῦθον ἐνίσπες 11.186, cf. 703, al.:—different from this are cases like Il. 1.409 αἶ κέν πως ἐθέλῃσιν ἐπὶ Τρώεσσι ἀρῆξαι, τοὺς δὲ κατὰ πρύμνας τε καὶ ἄμφ' ἄλα ἔλσαι Ἀχαιοὺς *if he would help the Trojans, but drive those back to the ships—I mean the Achaeans*, where Ἀχ. is only added to explain τοὺς, cf. 1.472, 4.20, 329, al.

II. freq. without a Subst., *he, she, it, ὁ γὰρ ἦλθε* Il. 1.12, al. III. placed after its Noun, before the Relat. Prons., ἐφάμην σὲ περὶ φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων, τῶν ὅσσοι Λυκίην ναιετάουσι *far above the rest, above those to wit who*, etc., Il. 17.172; οἶ' οὐ πῶ τιν' ἀκούομεν οὐδὲ παλαιῶν, τῶν αἰ πάρος ἦσαν. Ἀχαιοὶ *such as we have not heard tell of yet even among the women of old, those women to wit who*, Od. 2.119, cf. Il. 5.332; θάλαμον τὸν ἀφίκετο, τὸν ποτε τέκτων ἐξέσεν Od. 21.43, cf. 1.116, 10.74:—for the Att. usage v. infr.

IV. before a Possessive Pron. its demonstr. force is sts. very manifest, φθίσει σε τὸ σὸν μένος *that spirit of thine*, Il. 6.407, cf. 11.608; but in 15.58, 16.40, and elsewhere it is merely the Art. V. for cases in which the Homeric usage approaches most nearly to the Attic, v. infr. B. init. VI. ὁ μέν., ὁ δέ... without a Subst., in all cases, genders, and numbers, Hom., etc.: sts. in Opposition, where ὁ μέν prop. refers to the former, ὁ δέ to the latter; more rarely ὁ μέν the latter, ὁ δέ the former, Pl. Prt. 359e, Isoc. 2.32, 34: sts. in Partition, *the one... the other...*, etc.—The Noun with it is regularly in gen. pl., being divided by the ὁ μέν., ὁ δέ., into parts, ἡθροὶ καὶ παρθένοι., τῶν δ' αἰ μέν λεπτὰς ὀθόνας ἔχον, οἱ δὲ χιτῶνας εἶατο Il. 18.595; τῶν πόλεων αἰ μέν τυραννοῦνται, αἰ δὲ δημοκρατοῦνται, αἰ δὲ ἀριστοκρατοῦνται Pl. R. 338d, etc.: but freq. the Noun is in the same case, by a kind of apposition, ἵδον νῆε Δάρητος, τὸν μὲν ἀλευάμενον τὸν δὲ κτάμενον Il. 5.28, cf. Od. 12.73, etc.: so in Trag. and Att., S. Ant. 22, etc.; πηγὴ ἡ μὲν εἰς αὐτὸν ἔδν, ἡ δὲ ἐξω ἀπορρεῖ Pl. Phd. 255c; if the Noun be collective, it is in the gen. sg., ὁ μὲν πεπραμένος ἦν τοῦ σίτου, ὁ δὲ ἔνδον ἀποκείμενος D. 42.6: sts. a Noun is added in apposition with ὁ μέν or ὁ δέ, ὁ μέν οὕτως Ἀτύνμιον δέξιν δουρὶ Ἀντίλοχος..., Μάρις δέ... Il. 16.317–19, cf. 116; τοὺς μὲν τὰ δίκαια ποιεῖν ἡνάγκασα, τοὺς πλουσίους, τοὺς δὲ πένητας κτλ. D. 18.102, cf. Pl. Grg. 501a, etc.

2. when a neg. accompanion ὁ δέ, it follows ὁ δέ, e.g. τὰς γοῦν Ἀθῆνας οἶδα τὸν δὲ χώρον οὐ S. OC 24; τὸν φιλόσοφον σοφίας ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι, οὐ τῆς μὲν τῆς δ' οὐ, ἀλλὰ πάσης Pl. R. 475b; οὐ πάσης χρὴ τὰς δόξας τιμᾶν, ἀλλὰ τὰς μὲν τὰς δ' οὐ οὐδὲ πάντων, ἀλλὰ τῶν μὲν τῶν δ' οὐ Id. Cri. 47a, etc. 3. ὁ μέν τις., ὁ δέ τις. is used in Prose, when the Noun to which ὁ refers is left indefinite, ἔλεγον ὁ μέν τις τὴν σοφίαν, ὁ δὲ τὴν καρτερίαν., ὁ δέ τις καὶ τὸ κάλλος X. Cyr. 3.1.41; νόμους... τοὺς μὲν ὀρθῶς τιθέασιν τοὺς δὲ τινὰς οὐκ ὀρθῶς Pl. R. 339c, cf. Phil. 13c. 4. on τὸ μέν., τὸ δέ., or τὰ μέν., τὰ δέ., v. infr. viii. 4. 5. ὁ μέν is freq. used without a corresponding ὁ δέ, οἱ μὲν ἄρ' ἐσκίδναντο., Μυρμιδόνες δ' οὐκ εἶα ἀποσκιδνασθαι Il. 23.3, cf. 24.722, Th. 8.12, etc.: also folld. by ἀλλά, ἡ μὲν γὰρ μ' ἐκέλευε., ἀλλ' ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔθελον Od. 7.304; by ἄλλος δέ, Il. 6.147, etc.; τὸν μὲν., ἕτερον δέ Ar. Av. 843, etc.; ὁ μέν., ὁ δέ... Thgn. 205 (v. l. οὐδέ): less freq. ὁ δέ in the latter clause without ὁ μέν preceding, τῇ ῥα παραδραμέτην φεύγων, ὁ δ' ὕπισθε διώκων (for ὁ μὲν φεύγων) Il. 22.157; σφραγίδε... χρυσοῦν ἔχουσα τὸν δακτύλιον, ἡ δ' ἐτέρα ἀργυροῦν IG 22.1388.45, cf.

μὲν D. 111; γεωργὸς μὲν εἷς, ὁ δὲ οἰκοδόμος, ἄλλος δὲ τις ὑφαντῆς Pl. R. 369d, cf. Th. 181d. 6. ὁ δέ following μὲν sts. refers to the subject of the preceding clause, τοῦ μὲν ἄμαρθ', ὁ δὲ Λεύκον. βεβλήκει Il. 4.491; τὴν μὲν γενομένην αὐτοῖσι αἰτήν οὐ μάλα ἐξέφαινε, ὁ δὲ ἐλεγέσφι Hdt. 6.3, cf. 1.66, 6.9, 133, 7.6: rare in Att. Prose, ἐπεψήφισεν αὐτὸς ἐφορος ὧν' ὁ δὲ οὐκ ἐφη διαγιγνώσκειν τὴν βοήν Th. 1.87; ἔμενον ὡς κατέχοντες τὸ ἄκρον' οἱ δ' οὐ κατείχον X. An. 4.2.6: this is different from ὁ δέ in apodosis, v. infr. 7; also from passages in which both clauses have a common verb, v. ὁ γε II. 7. ὁ δέ is freq. used simply in continuing a narrative, Il. 1.43, etc.; also used by Hom. in apodosis after a relat., v. ὅδε III. 3. 8. the opposition may be expressed otherwise than by μὲν and δέ, οὐθ' ὁ... οὐθ' ὁ Il. 15.417; ἡ τοῖσιν ἡ τοῖς A. Supp. 439; οὐτε τοῖς οὐτε τοῖς Pl. Lg. 701e. VII. the following usages prevailed in Att. Prose, 1. in dialogue, after καί, it was usual to say in nom. sg. masc. καὶ ὅς; in the other cases the usual forms of the Art. were used (v. ὅς A. II. 1 and cf. Skt. sas, alternat. form of sa); so, in acc., καὶ τὸν εἰπεῖν Pl. Smph. 174a, cf. X. Cyr. 1.3.9, etc.; also in Hdt., καὶ τὴν φράσαι 6.61, al. 2. ὁ καὶ ὁ such and such, τῇ καὶ τῇ ἀτιμία Pl. Lg. 721b: but mostly in acc., καὶ μοι κάλει τὸν καὶ τὸν Lys. 1.23, cf. Pl. Lg. 784d; τὰ καὶ τὰ πεπονθῶς D. 21.141, cf. 9.68; τὸ καὶ τὸ Id. 18.243; ἀνάγκη ἄρα τὸ καὶ τὸ it must then be so and so, Arist. Rh. 1401<sup>a</sup>, cf. 1413<sup>a</sup> 22; but τὰ καὶ τὰ now one thing, now another, of good and bad, τὸν δ' ἀγαθὸν τολμᾶν χρὴ τὰ τε καὶ τὰ φέρειν Thgn. 398, cf. Pl. P. 5.55, 7.20, al.; τῶν τε καὶ τῶν καιρὸν Id. O. 2.53; so πάντα τοῦ μετρίου μεταβαλλόμενα ἐπὶ τὰ καὶ ἐπὶ τὰ, of excess and defect, Hp. Acut. 46; cf. A. vi. 8. VIII. abs. usages of single cases, 1. fem. dat. τῇ, of Place, *there, on that spot, here, this way, that way*, Il. 5.752, 8.58, al.: folld. by ἥ, 13.52, etc.: also in Prose, τὸ μὲν τῇ, τὸ δὲ τῇ X. Ath. 2.12. b. with a notion of motion towards, *that way, in that direction*, Il. 10.531, 11.149, 12.124; τῇ ἔμειν ἥ... 15.46; δελφῖνες τῇ καὶ τῇ ἐθύνεον ἰχθυόοντες Hes. Sc. 210:—only poet. c. of Manner, τῇ περ τελευτήσεσθαι ἔμελλεν *in this way, thus*, Od. 8.510. d. repeated, τῇ μὲν., τῇ δέ., *in one way... in another... or partly... partly...*, E. Or. 356, Pl. Smph. 211a, etc.: without μὲν, τῇ μᾶλλον, τῇ δ' ἥσσον Parm. 8.48. e. relat., *where, by which way*, only Ep., as Il. 12.118, Od. 4.229. 2. neut. dat. τῷ, *therefore, on this account*, freq. in Hom., Il. 1.418, 2.254, al. (v. infr.): also in Trag., A. Pr. 239, S. OT 510 (lyr.); in Prose, τῷ τοι... Pl. Th. 179d, Sph. 230b. b. *thus, so*, Il. 2.373, 13.57, etc.: it may also, esp. when εἰ precedes, be translated, *then, if this be so, on this condition*, Od. 1.239, 3.224, 258, al., Theoc. 29.11.—In Hom. the true form is prob. τῶ, as in cod. A, or τῷ, cf. A. D. Adv. 199.2. 3. neut. acc. τό, *wherefore*, Il. 3.176, Od. 8.332, al., S. Ph. 142 (lyr.); also τὸ δέ abs., *but the fact is...*, Pl. Ar. 23a, Men. 97c, Phd. 109d, Th. 157b, R. 340d, Lg. 967a; even when the τό refers to what precedes, the contrast may lie not in the thing referred to, but in another part of the sentence (cf. supr. vi. 6), τὸ δ' ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ... ἐπετήδευσαν Th. 1.37; τὸ δέ... ἡμῖν μᾶλλον περιέσται Id. 2.89; φασὶ δέ τινες αὐτὸν καὶ τῶν ἐπὶ τὰ σοφῶν γεγονέναι τὸ δὲ οὐκ ἦν but he was not, Nic. Dam. 58 J. 4. τὸ μὲν., τὸ δέ., *partly... partly...*, or *on the one hand... on the other...*, Th. 7.36, etc., cf. Od. 2.46; more freq. τὰ μὲν., τὰ δέ., Hdt. 1.173, S. Tr. 534, etc.; also τὰ μὲν τι... τὰ δέ τι... X. An. 4.1.14; τὸ μὲν τι... τὸ δέ τι... Luc. Macr. 14; τὰ μὲν., τὸ δὲ πλεον... Th. 1.90: sts. without τὸ μὲν... in the first clause, τὸ δέ τι Id. 1.107, 7.48: rarely of Time, τὰ μὲν πολλὰ..., τέλος δέ several times... and finally, Hdt. 3.85. 5. of Time, sts. *that time*, sts. *this (present) time*, συμμαχία κ' εἰς ἑκάτῃν φέτεα, ἄρχοι δέ κα τοῖ (where it is possible, but not necessary, to supply φέτος) SIG 9.3 (Olympia, vi B. C.): so with Preps., ἐκ τοῦ, Ep. τοῖο, from *that time*, Il. 1.493, 15.601. b. πρὸ τοῦ, sts. written προτοῦ, *before this, aforetime*, Hdt. 1.103, 122, 5.55, A. Ag. 1204, Ar. Nu. 5, etc.; ἐν τῷ πρὸ τοῦ χρόνῳ Th. 1.32, cf. A. Eu. 462; τὸ πρὸ τοῦ D. S. 20.59. c. in Thess. Prose, ὑπὲρ τᾶς yesterday, τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑπὲρ τᾶς γενομένων καὶ τὸ τᾶμον the decree which was passed yesterday (lit. before this [day]), and to-day's, IG 9(2).517.43 (Larissa, iii B. C.). 6. ἐν τοῖς is freq. used in Prose with Superlatives, ἐν τοῖσι θεοῖσιν αἰετὸς a most marvelous thing, Hdt. 7.137; ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις the very first, Th. 1.6, etc.; ἐν τοῖσι πρώτοις (πρώτοις codd.) Pherecr. 145.4; [Zeus] Ἐρωτὰ τε καὶ Ἀνάγκην ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις ἐγέννησεν first of all, Aristid. Or. 43(1).16, cf. 37(2).2: when used with fem. Nouns, ἐν τοῖς remained without change of gender, ἐν τοῖς πλείστοις δὴ νῆες the greatest number of ships, Th. 3.17; ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις ἐγένετο (sc. ἡ στάσις) ib. 82: also with Advbs., ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα Id. 8.90, Pl. Cri. 52a, Plu. 2.74e, 421d, 723e, Brut. 6, 11, al., Paus. 1.16.3, etc.; ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα Th. 7.71; τὴν Αἰγυπτὸν ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα μελάργειον οὖσαν Plu. 2.364c: in late Prose, also with Positives, ἐν τοῖς παράδοξον Aristid. Or. 48(24).47 codd.; with πάνν, ἐν τοῖς πάνν D. H. 1.19, cf. 66 (ἐν ταῖς πάνν f. l. 4.14, 15).

B. ὁ, ἡ, τό, THE DEFINITE ARTICLE, *the*, to specify individuals: rare in this signf. in the earliest Gr., becoming commoner later. In Hom. the demonstr. force can generally be traced, v. supr. A. 1, but the definite Art. must be recognized in places like Il. 1.167, 7.412, 9.309, 12.289, Od. 19.372: also when joined to an Adj. to make it a Subst., αἰὲν ἀποκτείνων τὸν ὀπίσταντον *the hindmost man*, Il. 11.178; τὸν ἀριστον 17.80; τὸν δύστηνον 22.59; τὸν προὔχοντα 23.325; τῷ πρώτῳ..., τῷ δευτέρῳ..., etc., ib. 265 sq.; also in τῶν ἄλλων 2.674, al.: with Advbs., τὸ πρὶν 24.543, al.; τὸ πάρος περ 17.720; τὸ πρόσθεν 23.583; also τὸ τρίτον ib. 733; τὰ πρώτα 1.6, al.; τὸ μὲν ἄλλο for *the rest*, 23.454; ἀνδρῶν τῶν τότε 9.559.—The true Art., however, is first fully established in fifth-cent. Att., whilst the demonstr. usage



disappears, exc. in a few cases, v. A. VI-VIII.—Chief usages, esp. in Att. I. not only with common Appellats., Adjs., and Parts., to specify them as present to sense or mind, but also freq. where we use the Possessive Pron., τὸ κέαρ ὑφ' ἑμὴν Ἀρ. Ach. 5; τὴν κεφαλὴν κατεάγην my head was broken, And. 1.61, etc.; τοὺς φίλους ποιοῦμεθα we make our friends, S. Ant. 190; τὰς πόλεις ἐκτίζον they began founding their cities, Th. 1.12; οὐχ ὑπὲρ τὴν οὐσίαν ποιοῦμενοι τοὺς παῖδας Pl. R. 372b. b. omitted with pr. nn. and freq. with Appellats. which require no specification, as θεός, βασιλεύς, v. θεός I. 1, βασιλεύς III; ἐμὴ πόλει in the Acropolis, IG<sup>1</sup>.4.1, al.; but added to pr. nn., when attention is to be called to the previous mention of the person, as Th. (3.70) speaks first of Πειθίας and then refers to him repeatedly as ὁ Π.; cf. Θράσυλος in Id. 8.104, with ὁ Θ. ib. 105; or when the person spoken of is to be specially distinguished, Ζεὺς, ὅστις ὁ Ζεὺς whoever this Zeus is, E. Fr. 480; and therefore properly omitted when a special designation follows, as Σωκράτης ὁ φιλόσοφος: seldom in Trag. with pr. nn., save to give pecul. emphasis, like Lat. *ille*, ὁ Ἀδίας, ὁ Φοῖβος, S. OT 729, El. 35, etc.: later, however, the usage became very common (the Homeric usage of ὁ with a pr. n. is different, v. A. 1). c. Aristotle says Σωκράτης meaning the historical Socrates, as in SE 183<sup>b</sup>7, PA 642<sup>a</sup>28, al., but ὁ Σωκράτης when he means the Platonic Socrates, as Pol. 1261<sup>a</sup>6, al.: so with other pr. nn., EN 1145<sup>a</sup>21, 1146<sup>a</sup>21, al. d. for Σαῦλος ὁ καὶ Παῦλος, etc., v. καὶ B. 2. 2. in a generic sense, where the individual is treated as a type, οἷς ὁ γέρον μετέησιν...λεύσει Il. 3.109; πονηρὸν ὁ συκοφάντης D. 18.242, etc. b. freq. with abstract Nouns, ἡ τε ἐλπίς καὶ ὁ ἔρως Th. 3.45, etc. 3. of outstanding members of a class, ὁ γεωγράφος, ὁ κωμικός, ὁ ποιητής, ὁ τεχνικός, v. γεωγράφος, κωμικός, ποιητής, τεχνικός. 4. with infs., which thereby become Substs., τὸ εἶργειν prevention, Pl. Gr. 505b; τὸ φρονεῖν good sense, S. Ant. 1348 (anap.), etc.: when the subject is expressed it is put between the Art. and the inf., τὸ θεοὺς εἶναι the existence of gods, Pl. Phd. 62b; τὸ μηδένα εἶναι ὀλβιον the fact or statement that no one is happy, Hdt. 1.86. 5. in neut. before any word or expression which itself is made the object of thought, τὸ ἄνθρωπος the word or notion man; τὸ λέγω the word λέγω; τὸ μηδὲν ἄγαν the sentiment 'ne quid nimis', E. Hipp. 265 (lyr.); τὸ τῇ αὐτῇ τῇ φράσει τῇ αὐτῇ, Pl. Men. 72e: and so before whole clauses, ἡ δόξα...περὶ τοῦ οὐστίνως δεῖ ἔρχειν the opinion about the question 'who ought to rule', Id. R. 431e; τὸ ἐὰν μένητε παρ' ἐμοί, ἀποδώσω the phrase 'I will give back, if...', X. Cyr. 5.1.21, cf. Pl. R. 327c, etc.; τοὺς τοῦ τί πρακτέον λογισμούς D. 23.148; τὸ ὀλίγοι the term few, Arist. Pol. 1283<sup>a</sup>11. 6. before relat. clauses, when the Art. serves to combine the whole relat. clause into one notion, τῇ ἢ φῆς σὺ σκληρότητι the harshness you speak of, Pl. Cra. 435a; τὴν ἡμερον καρπὸν...καὶ τὸν ὅσον ξύλινος (i. e. καὶ τὸν καρπὸν ὅσον ἂν ἢ ξύλινος) Id. Crit. 115b; τῶν ὅσων ἂν...ἀγαθοὶ κριθῶσιν Id. R. 469b; ἐκ γῆς καὶ πυρὸς μείζαντες καὶ τῶν ὅσα πυρὶ καὶ γῇ κεράννυται Id. Prt. 32cd, cf. Hyp. Lyc. 2; ταύτην τε τὴν αἰτίαν καὶ τὴν ὅθεν ἡ κίνησις Arist. Metaph. 987<sup>a</sup>8; τὸν δὲ ἔφη Lys. 23.8: hence the relat., by attraction, freq. follows the case of the Art., τοῖς οἷοις ἡμῖν τε καὶ ὑμῖν, i. e. τοῖς οὖσιν οἷοι ἡμεῖς καὶ ὑμεῖς, X. HG 2.3.25, etc. 7. before Prons., a. before the pers. Prons., giving them greater emphasis, but only in acc., τὸν ἐμέ Pl. Th. 166a, Phil. 20b; τὸν...σὲ καὶ ἐμέ ib. 59b; τὸν αὐτόν Id. Phdr. 258a; on ὁ αὐτός, v. αὐτός III. b. before the interrog. Pron. (both τίς and ποῖος), referring to something before, which needs to be more distinctly specified, A. Pr. 251, Ar. Pax 696; also τὰ τί; because οἶα went before, ib. 693. Of τίς only the neut. is thus used (v. supr.): ποῖος is thus used not only in neut. pl., τὰ ποῖα; E. Ph. 707; but also in the other genders, ὁ ποῖος; ib. 1704; τῆς ποῖας μερίδος; D. 18.64; τοῖς ποῖοις...; Arist. Ph. 227<sup>b</sup>1. c. with τοιοῦτος, τοιόσδε, τηλικούτος, etc., the Art. either makes the Pron. into a Subst., ὁ τοιοῦτος that sort of person, X. Mem. 4.2.21, etc.; or subjoins it to a Subst. which already has an Art., τὴν ἀπολογίαν τὴν τοιαύτην D. 41.13. 8. before ἅπας, Pl. N. 1.69, Hdt. 3.64, 7.153 (s. v. l.), S. OC 1224 (lyr.), D. 18.231, etc.; also τὸν ἕνα, τὸν ἕνα τοῦτον, Arist. Pol. 1287<sup>b</sup>8, 1288<sup>a</sup>19: on its usage with ἕκαστος, v. sub voc.; and on οἱ ἅλλοι, οἱ πολλοί, etc., v. ἅλλος II. 6, πολὺς II. 3, etc. 9. the Art. with the Comp. is rare, if ἡ follows, S. Ant. 313, OC 796. II. elliptical expressions: 1. before the gen. of a pr. n., to express descent, son or daughter, Θουκυδίδης ὁ Ὀδύρου (sc. υἱός) Th. 4.104; Ἑλένη ἡ τοῦ Διός (sc. θυγάτηρ) E. Hel. 470: also to denote other relationships, e. g. brother, Lys. 32.24, Alciph. 2.2.10; ἡ Σμικυθίωνος Μελιστήχη M. the wife of S., Ar. Ec. 46; Κλέαρχος καὶ οἱ ἐκείνου Cl. and his men, X. An. 1.2.15; ὁ τοῦ Ἀντιγένεος the slave of A., Hp. Hum. 20. 2. generally, before a gen. it indicates a wider relation, as τὸ τῶν νεῶν, τὸ τῶν Ἑρμῶν, the matter of the ships, the affair of the Hermae, Th. 4.23, 6.60; τὰ τοῦ Ἀρριβαίου πράσσειν to promote the interests of Arrhibaeus, Id. 4.83, cf. 6.89, etc.; τὸ τῆς τύχης, = ἡ τύχη, Id. 4.18; τὰ τῆς τύχης accidents, chance events, ib. 55; τὰ γὰρ φθιτῶν τοῖς ὄρωσι κόσμος performance of the rites due to the dead befits the living, E. Supp. 78 (lyr.); τὰ τῶν θεῶν that which is destined by the gods, S. Tr. 498 (lyr.): hence with neut. of Possessive Pron., τὸ ἐμὸν, τὸ σὸν, what regards me or thee, my or thy business or interests, S. Aj. 124, El. 251, etc.: and with gen. of 3 pers., τὸ τῆσδε E. Hipp. 48. But τὸ τινος is freq. also, a man's word or saying, as τὸ τοῦ Σόλωνος Hdt. 1.86; τὸ τοῦ Ὀμήρου as Homer says, Pl. Th. 183e; also τὰ τινος so-and-so's house, Ar. V. 1432, D. 54.7, Theoc. 2.76, Herod. 5.52, Ev. Luc. 2.49. 3. very freq. with cases governed by Preps., αἱ ἐκ τῆς Ζακύνθου νῆες the ships from Zacynthus,

Th. 4.13; οἱ ἀμφὶ τινα, οἱ περὶ τινα, such an one and his followers, v. ἀμφὶ C. 1.3, περὶ C. 1.2; also τὰ ἐπὶ Θράκης the Thrace-ward district, Th. 1.59, al.; τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ καταστρώματος matters on deck, Id. 7.70; τὰ ἀπ' Ἀλκιβιάδου the proposals of Alcibiades, Id. 8.48; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς τύχης the incidents of fortune, Id. 2.87, etc. 4. on μὰ τόν, μὰ τήν, etc., v. μὰ IV. 5. in elliptical phrases, ἐπορευόμεν τὴν ἕξω τείχους (sc. ὁδόν) Pl. Ly. 203a; ἡ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (sc. στολή, δέσις), v. θάνατος; κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν (sc. γνώμην), v. ἐμός II. 4; ἡ αὔριον (sc. ἡμέρα), v. αὔριον; ἡ Λυδιστί (sc. ἁρμονία) Arist. Pol. 1342<sup>b</sup>32, etc.: freq. with Advs., which thus take an adj. sense, as ὁ, ἡ, τὸ νῦν, v. νῦν; ὁ οἶκαδε πλοῦς Th. 1.52; οἱ τότε, οἱ ἐπειτα (sc. ἄνθρωποι), ib. 9.10, etc.; but τό stands abs. with Advs. of time and place, when one cannot (as in the preceding instances) supply a Subst., as κακεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο E. Ph. 266, cf. [315] (lyr.); ὁ μὲν τὸ κείμεν, ὁ δὲ τὸ κείμεν Id. Or. 1412 (lyr.): rarely abs. in gen., ἵνα τοῦ πρόσω to go forward, X. An. 1.3.1; τοῦ προσωτάτω δραμεῖν S. Aj. 731.

C. as RELATIVE PRONOUN in many dialects; both in nom. sg. masc. ὁ, as κλυθὶ μοι, ὁ χθιζὺς θεὸς ἤλυθες Od. 2.262, cf. 1.300, al.; Ἔρως, ὁ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάσεις πόθον E. Hipp. 526 (lyr.); Ἀδωνις, ὁ κῆν Ἀχέρωντι φιλεῖται Theoc. 15.86; ὁ ἐξορύξη he who banishes him, Schwyzler 679.12, 25 (Cyprus); and in the forms beginning with τ, esp. in Hom. (Od. 4.160, al.), Hdt. 1.7, al.: also in Ion. Poets, ἐν τῷ κἀθῆμαι Archil. 87.3, cf. Semon. 7.3, Anacr. 86 (prob.), Herod. 2.64, al.: freq. in Trag., τῆς S. OC 1258, Tr. 381, 728, E. Alc. 883 (anap.); τῷ S. Ph. 14; τὴν Id. OC 747, Tr. 47, El. 1144; τό Id. OT 1427; τῶν ib. 1379, Ant. 1086.—Never in Com. or Att. Prose:—Ep. gen. sg. τεῦ II. 18.192 (s. v. l.).

D. CRISIS OF ARTICLE: a. Att. ὁ, ἡ, τό, with ᾶ make ᾶ, as ἀνὴρ, ἀλήθεια, τὰγαθόν, τάτιον; so οἱ, αἱ, τά, as ἄνδρες, τὰγαθά; also τοῦ, τῆς, as τὰγαθοῦ, τὰγαθῆς; ὁ, τό, οἱ, before ε gives ου, οὐς, οὐπί, οὐμός, τοῦργον, οὐπιχώριοι, etc.; also τοῦ, as τοῦμοῦ, τοῦπρόντος; but ἄτερος, θάτερον (—οῦ), Ion. οὔτερος, τοῦτερον (v. ἕτερος), Att. fem. ἡτέρα, dat. θητέρα (v. ἕτερος); τῷ loses the iota, τῶμῳ, τῶπρόντι: ὁ, τό, before ο gives ου, as Οδυσσεύς, Οὐλύμπιος, τοῦνομα: ὁ, τό, etc., before αν gives αυ, αὐτός, ταυτό, ταῦτῳ (freq. written αὐτός, etc. in Inscr. and Pap.); so τὰ αὐτά=ταῦτά, αἱ αὐταί=αὐταί: ἡ before εἰν gives ηῦ, as ἡλύαβεια: τῇ before ἡ gives θη, as θῆμέρα: τὸ before υ gives θου, as θοῦδωρ for τὸ ὕδωρ. b. other dialects: in their treatment of crasis these follow the local laws of contraction, hence, e. g., Dor. ὦξ from ὁ ἐξ Theoc. 1.65, ὦλαφος from ὁ ἔλαφος ib. 135; Ion. φσυνμήτης from ὁ αἰσ—SIG 57.45 (Milet., v. B. C.); ὠυτή from ἡ αὐτή Heraclit. 60, etc.

δ, relat. Pron. masc. for ὅς, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό C. II. δ, neut. of relat. Pron. ὅς. III. δ δ δ, Interj., Ar. Th. 1191.

ὁ-, insepr. Prefix, v. A-II.

ὁ γε, ἡ γε, τό γε, the demonstr. Pron. ὁ, ἡ, τό, made slightly (if at all) more emphatic by the addition of γε, he, she, it: I. Τεύκρον...καὶ Λήϊτον...τοὺς δ' γ' ἐποτρύνων Il. 13.94; πάντες ἄρ' οἱ γ' ἔβελον 7.169; κείνος δ' γε...ἦσται there he sitteth, 19.344; with a Subst., δ' γ' ἦρως he the hero, 5.327; τὸν γε ἄνακτα ib. 794. II. in one clause of a disjunctive sentence, either the former, πατήρ δ' ἐμός...ζώει δ' γ' ἡ τέθνηκε Od. 2.132, cf. 3.90, 4.821; or the latter, ἡ τινος ἐκ Πύλου ἄξει...ἡ δ' γε καὶ Σπάρτηθεν 2.327; so λάθοι ἂν ἦτοι μανείς ἡ δ' γε ἀπόπληκτος γενόμενος Hdt. 2.173: so also in an adversative clause, Θέτις δ' οὐ λήθετ' ἐφετμέων...ἀλλ' ἡ γ' ἀνεδύσετο Il. 1.496, cf. 11.226. III. after ὥς (thus), ib. 136, al. IV. Adverbial usages: 1. dat. τῇ γε, there, at that point, 6.435. 2. acc. neut. τό γε, on that account, 5.827, Od. 17.401.

ὁᾶ, Interj., woe, woe!, c. gen., A. Pers. 117, 122 (both lyr.).

ὁᾶ (A), ἡ, service-tree, Sorbus domestica, Thphr., etc.: ὁᾶ in Hsch., but codd. of Thphr. have ὄη in HP 2.2.10; ὁᾶ in 2.7.7; ὄη in 3.12.9, 3.15.4, CP 3.1.4; οὔᾶ in HP 3.6.5. II. its fruit was ὄον, τό, sorb-apple, or service-berry, which was split and pickled for use, Pl. Smph. 190d, Dsc. 1.120:—in Pl. l. c. codd. have ὠᾶ, ὠά, and in Dsc. οὔᾶ, which latter form also occurs in Hp. Vict. 2.55, Thphr. HP 3.2.1, CP 2.8.2; ὄη τὸ δένδρον, ἡς ὁ καρπὸς ὁᾶ καλεῖται, ὑπὸ δὲ τῶν πολλῶν οὔᾶ Gal. 12.87.

ὁᾶ (B) or ὁᾶ, ἡ, = ὠα, hem or border, A. Fr. 280A, Ar. Fr. 228; σινδῶνας...αἱ δὲ ἔχουσιν prob. in CIG 2860ii 7 (Didyma), cf. Poll. 7.62, Ael. Dion. Fr. 266. II. sheep-skin, v. φᾶ.

ὁάννες· ἑνεδραι, Hsch. (θράννες· ἑδραι cj. Schmidt). ὁαοί· μόννοι, Id. (Fort. οἴφοι.)

ὁᾶρ, ὁᾶρος, ἡ, wife, in gen. pl., ὁᾶρων ἕνεκα σφετεράων Il. 9.327: contr. dat. pl., ἁμνόμεναι ὥρεσσι 5.486: acc. pl., ὁᾶρας· γάμους, οἱ δὲ γυναικας, Hsch.

ὁᾶρ-ἰζω (ὁᾶρος), Ep. Verb. used only in pres. and impf., converse or chat with (Luc. Par. 43), c. dat. pers., ὅθι ἡ ὁᾶριζε γυναικί Il. 6.516; τῷ ὁᾶριζέμεναι (v. ὁᾶρις) 22.127; μετ' ἀθανάτοις ὁᾶριζειν h. Merc. 170: c. acc. cogn., ὁᾶρους ὁᾶριζει h. Hom. 23.3: contr. impf., ὥριζεσκον φιλό-τητι h. Merc. 58.

—ισμα, atos, τό, familiar converse, in pl., Opp. C. 4.23. —ισμός, ὁ, = foreg., in pl., Hes. Op. 789; εὐναῖοι δ. Call. Fr. 118: in sg., Q. S. 7.316. —ιστής, οὐ, δ, familiar friend, Μίνως...Διὸς μεγάλου ὁᾶριστής Od. 19.179, cited by Pl. Min. 319d; Πυθαγόρην...σεμνηγορίας δ. Timo 57.

—ιστός, ὁ, ἡ, Ep., = ὁᾶρισμός, familiar converse, fond discourse, Il. 14.216; title of Theoc. 27: generally, ἡ γὰρ πολέμου δ. such is war's intercourse, Il. 17.228. II. as concrete, προμάχων δ. the company of out-fighters, 13.291. —οι, = γυναικες, Hsch. (formed from gen. ὁᾶρων Il. 9.327). —ος, ὁ, = ὁᾶριστός, mostly in pl., Θέμιστι...ὁᾶρους ὁᾶριζει h. Hom. 23.3; ἐμούς



δάρους καὶ μήτιας *h. Ven.* 249; παρθένιοι ὅ. *Hes. Th.* 205; ὅ. νυμφῶν *Call. Lav. Pall.* 66: generally, *converse, discourse*, *Emp.* 21.1; οἱ γὰρ ὅ. λόγοι εἰσὶ *Pl. Min.* 319e; *lectures*, *Call. Fr.* 9<sup>e</sup> P. 2. *song, ditty*, *Pi. P.* 4.137; ψάγιος ὅ. an oblique, i.e. biased, *song*, *Id. N.* 7.69: pl., *Id. P.* 1.98, *N.* 3.11: in later Poets mostly of lovers, ὅ. εὐναῖοι *AP* 9.362.16; *Κυπρίδιοι* *ib.* 10.68 (Agath.), *Musae.* 132, etc.

**ῥοασις**, ἥ, name of cities in the Libyan desert, *Hdt.* 3.26, *Olymp. Hist.* p. 464 D.; cf. *Ἀσσις*:—hence *ῥοασίται*, οἱ, *Ptol. Geog.* 4.5.25: Adj. *ῥοασιτικός*, ἥ, ὅν, *PSI* 4.433.6 (iii B.C.).

**ῥοβάλλω**, *thrust through*, ὠβάλλετο διωθέτο, *Hsch.*: perh. from ὀβλ-γω; cf. ὀβελός.

**ῥοβδη**, ἥ, = ὀψις, μούσησι γὰρ ἦλθον ἐς ῥοβδην (or ἐσόβδην as *Schn.*) *Call. Fr.* 522; ἐσόβδην and ῥοβδην are cited by *A. D. Adv.* 198.7; ποιῆσθαι τὴν ἀπογραφὴν εἰσόβδην, = *palam*, in *propatulo*, *CIG* (add.) 3641 b 42 (Lampsacus).

**ῥοβελ-εἶα**, ἥ, an unknown iron object, in pl., *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1631.409, 1672.310: sg., in a list of cups, etc., prob. in *ib.* 1695.14, 15. —*ια*, ἥ, perh. a tax of an obol, *SIG* 1000.3 (Cos, i B.C.). —*ιαῖος*, α, ὅν, sagittal, of a suture of the skull, *ραφή* *Gal.* 14.720; of an incision, straight, *διαίρεσις* *Paul. Aeg.* 6.8.

—*ίας* ἄρτος, ὁ, roll or loaf baked or toasted on a spit, *Hp. Vict.* 2.42, *Ar. Fr.* 103, *Ph.* 2.273, cf. *Moer.* p. 287 P.; without ἄρτος, *Pherecr.* 55, *Nicopho* 15:—also **ῥοβελίος**, *CIG* 3597 b (Ilium); and **ῥοβελίτης** (q.v.). But in *AB* 111 we have ὀβολίας ἄρτους τοὺς ὀβολοῦ παλουμένους, Ἀριστοφάνης *Πελαργοῖς* (*Fr.* 440).—*Ath.* 3.111 b writes it ῥοβελίας and gives both interpretations. —*ιαφόρος*, ὅν, carrying ὀβελία, *Poll.* 6.75: in pl., title of play by *Ephippus*. —*ίζω*, mark with a critical obelus (ὀβελός II), *Cic. Fam.* 9.10.1, *Hermog. Id.* 2.3:—*Pass.*, *ibid.* —*ισκολύχνιον*, τό, spit used as a lampholder (by soldiers), *Theopomp. Com.* 7, *Arist. Pol.* 1299<sup>b</sup> 10, *PA* 683<sup>a</sup> 25. —*ίσκος*, ὁ, Dim. of ὀβελός I, small spit, skewer, *Ar. Ach.* 1007, *Nu.* 178, *V.* 354, *Av.* 388, 672, *Sotad. Com.* 1.10, *X. HG* 3.3.7, *Arist. Pol.* 1324<sup>b</sup> 19, *PEleph.* 5.2 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. pl., spits used as money, *Plu. Lys.* 17, *Fab.* 27; cf. ὀβολός fin. 3. nail, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.313.141 (prob.), 11(2).148.70 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.). 4. = subula, *Gloss.* 5. window bar, *ib.* (pl.).

II. anything shaped like a spit: the blade of a two-edged sword, *Plb.* 6.23.7; the iron head of the Roman pilum, *D. H.* 5.46. III. obelisk, *D. S.* 1.46, *Str.* 17.1.27, *Plin. HN* 36.64. IV. drainage-conduit, οἱ ἐν τοῖς τείχεσιν ὁ. *D. S.* 19.45, cf. *IG* 9(1).692.14 (Corc., ii B.C.); so perh. περὶ τοῦ πιλῶνος (= πυλῶνος) καὶ τοῦ βιλίσκου (= τοῦ ὀβελίσκου) *PLond.* 2.391.2 (vi A.D.); cf. ὀβολίσκος I.

—*ισμός*, ὁ, marking with the obelus (cf. ὀβελός II), *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 797. —*ίτης* [i], ὁ, = ὀβελίας, *Poll.* 1.248, cf. *Hsch.* s.v. ἀκροβόλιδες. —*ός*, Dor. ὀδελός, ὁ, spit, ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἐπειραν *II.* 1.465, al., cf. *Hdt.* 2.41, 135, *E. C.* 303; αἵματιον ὀβελὸς τρικῶλιος *SIG* 1025.53 (Cos); ὀδελοί *Epich.* 79; κρῆς. ἂν τὸν ὀδελὸν ἀμπεπαρμένον *Megar.* in *Ar. Ach.* 796; τὸ θερμὸν τοῦ ὁ., prov. of taking a thing by the wrong end, *S. Fr.* 814. 2. ὁ. λίθινος pointed square pillar, obelisk, *Hdt.* 2.111, 170, *Jul. Ep.* 59. 3. = ὀβολός, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.6.95, al., *Milet.* 7.59:—so in Dor. form ὀδελός, *Leg. Gort.* 2.14, *GDI* 5011.5 (Crete, iv B.C.), *ib.* 2561 D 27, al. (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.: *Thess.* ὀβελός *IG* 9(2).1229.20. II. horizontal line, — (representation of an arrow acc. to *Isid. Etym.* 1.21.3), used as a critical mark to point out that a passage was spurious, *Gal.* 15.110, *Luc. Pr. Im.* 24, *Sch. Il. ip.* xliii *Dind.*; with an asterisk to denote misplaced lines, *ibid.*; but with one point below and one above, ÷, ὁ. περιεστιγμένος, in texts of Plato, denoted τὰς εἰκαίους ἀθετήσεις, *D. L.* 3.66.

**ῥοβोल-ιαῖος**, α, ὅν, of the weight of an obol, *Arist. HA* 522<sup>a</sup> 31, *Gal.* 13.101; worth an obol, i.e. petty, κέρδη *Theano Ep.* 6.2. —*ίσκος*, ὁ, perh. = ὀβελίσκος IV, *PSI* 6.608.16 (iv A.D.). II. part of a ship's tackle, *PLond.* 3.1164 h II (iii A.D.). —*ισμός*, ὁ, charge for freightage, *PSI* 9.1048.17 (iii A.D.).

**ῥοβολολογέω**, collect obols, *Phryn. PSp.* 96 B.

**ῥοβολός**, ὁ, obol, used both as a weight and coin, at Athens, =  $\frac{1}{6}$  of a δραχμή, rather more than three halfpence, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.140.5, al., freq. in *Ar.*, *Nu.* 118, al.; πολλὸν or μικρὸν τοῦ ὁ. a thing of which you get much or little for an obol, i.e. worthless or valuable, *Antiph.* 135, *Eup.* 185, cf. *Ar. Eq.* 945; ἐν τοῖν δυοῖν ὀβολοῖν θεωρεῖν 'to sit in the cheap seats', *D.* 18.28. II. as a weight, *Gal.* 13.295, etc. (ὀβολός, ὀβελός, ὀβελ-λός, ὀδελός are different dialect forms of a word for 'spit' or 'nail', nails being used in early times as money, six of them making a hand-ful (δραχμή), cf. *Plu. Lys.* 17.)

**ῥοβολο-στᾶτες**, weigh obols: hence, practise petty usury, *Lys. Fr.* 60, *Luc. Nec.* 2. —**στᾶτήρ**, ἥρος, ὁ, = sq., *Hdn. Gr.* 1.48. —**στᾶτης** [ᾶ], ὅν, ὁ, (ῥστημι) weigher of obols, i.e. petty usurer, *Ar. Nu.* 1155, *Hyp. Fr.* 154, *Antiph.* 168, *Philostr. VA* 8.7, *Onos.* 1.20; but ἐκ τῶν πλουσίων τριάκοντα ἥρεθσαν ὁ., ὁ ἐστὶ δανείσται ἐπὶ ὀβολῷ τὴν μνᾶν δανείζοντες *Sch. Aeschin.* 1.39: perh. from στήσαι, = δανείσαι; cf. *στάσιμος* and *Hsch.* s.vv. ὀβολοστάτης, ἰστάνειν:—fem. —**στᾶτις**, *Pl.* *Ax.* 367b, *Poll.* 3.112: hence —**στᾶτική** (sc. τέχνη), ἥ, the trade of a petty usurer, and generally, usury, *Arist. Pol.* 1258<sup>b</sup> 2.

**ῥοβρία**, v. ὀβρίκαλα.

**ῥοβρίαρεως** [ᾶ], ὁ, *Hes. Th.* 617, 734; v. *Βριάρεως*.

**ῥοβρίκαλα** [i], τά, the young of animals, *A. Ag.* 143 (lyr.):—a form ὀβρία, τά, is cited from *A. (Fr.* 48) and *E. (Fr.* 616) by *Ael. NA* 7.47. (Perh. cf. ὄμβρος (leg. ὄμβριον?) χοιρίδιον, *Hsch.* and *Arc.* slave's name Ὀμβρίας coupled with Χοιροθύων in *IG* 5(2).429.)

**ῥοβρίμω-γυιος**, ὅν, strong-limbed, *Opp. H.* 5.316, *Orph. Fr.* 168.23. —**δερκής**, ἑς, with mighty glance, of Athena, *B.* 15.20. —**δυνάστης**, ὅν, ὁ, powerful potentate, *PMag. Par.* 1.1365 (pl.). —**εργός**,

ὅν, doing strong deeds, but always in bad sense, doing deeds of violence or wrong, esp. against the gods, *σχέτλιος*, ὁ. *Il.* 5.403; ἀτάσθαλον, ὁ. 22.418, cf. *Hes. Th.* 996, *Callin.* 3. —**θύριος**, ὅν, strong of spirit, *Hes. Th.* 140, *h. Hom.* 8.2: written ὄμβρι-, *Orph. Fr.* 169.12. —**παῖς**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδός, having mighty children, *Nonn. D.* 10.277. —**πάτηρ**, ἰσχυρὸν πατέρα ἔχων, *Hsch.* —**πάτηρ**, ἡ, daughter of a mighty sire, epith. of Athena, *Il.* 5.747, al., *Hes. Th.* 587, *Sol.* 4.3: —**πάτρα**, *Ar. Eq.* 1178:—also —**πάτρης**, *Corn. ND* 21 (s. v. l.).

**ῥοβρίμος**, ὅν, also α, ὅν *E. Or.* 1454 (lyr.):—strong, mighty, epith. of Ares, *Il.* 5.845, al.; of Achilles, 19.408; of Hector, 8.473; also of things, ὁ. ἔγχος 3.357, etc.; ἔχθος *Od.* 9.233; θυρεός, λίθος, *ib.* 241, 305; ὕδωρ *Il.* 4.453; ἐβρόντησε ὀβριμον he thundered mightily, *Hes. Th.* 839; ὁ. ἔργα deeds of might, *Tyrt.* 11.27.—*Ep.* word, rare in *Trag.*, *ἀνδρες* ὅ. *A. Th.* 794; μῖσος ὁ. *Id. Ag.* 1411 (lyr.); Ἰδαία μάτερ ὁ. *E.* 1. c.—The form ὄμβριμος is a freq. f. l., as in *Il.* 5.845, al., *Pi. O.* 4.8, *P.* 9.27, *A. Th.* 1. c. (Cf. *βριμός* μέγας, χαλεπός, *Hsch.*, to which ὀβριμος may be related as Ὀβριμῶ [i] *Lyc.* 698 to *Βριμῶ*, Ὀβριαρεὺς to *Βριαρεὺς*, *EM* 346.41, and Ὀβρίαρεως to *Βριαρεως*; cf. also *βριμή*, *βριμάδομαι*, *βριαρός*.)

**ῥοβρίμωσπορος**, ὅν, with mighty offspring, of Γῆ, *B.* 18.32.

**ῥοβρίμω-α**, ἡ, assaying of gold, *Just. Edict.* 11. —**ιακός**, ἡ, ὅν, = sq., *Stud. Pal.* 20.146.9 (v/vi A.D.). —**ος**, ἡ, ὅν, pure, of gold, χρυσοῦ νόμισμα ὀβριμῶ *PLips.* 63.11 (iv A.D.), cf. *PKlein. Form.* 393 (vi A.D.), al.; χρυσίον *Sch. Th.* 2.13, etc. (Cf. *Lat. obrussa*.)

**ῥογαστρίος**, ὅν, = *δμογαστρίος*, v. l. in *Lyc.* 452; ῥογαστρῶ δμογαστρῶ, *Hsch.*

**ῥογδο-ᾱδίκος**, ἡ, ὅν, belonging to the number eight, *Theol. Ar.* 55; belonging to the eighth heaven, *Corp. Herm.* 1.26. —**αῖος**, α, ὅν, on the eighth day, *Plb.* 5.52.3, al., *Plu.* 2.288c, *Gal.* 9.869, etc. II.

of fever, recurring on the eighth day, *octavan*, *Id.* 7.505. —**ᾱς**, ᾱδος, ἡ, the number eight, *Plu.* 2.744b; group of eight, ἐτέων δισσὰς —*ᾱδας* *IG* 3.1308; the eighth heaven, *Basilid. ap. Hippol. Haer.* 7.27: pr. n. of a deity, *PMag. Leid. W.* 17.5, cf. 16.46. —**ατικός**, ἡ, ὅν, of the Ogdoad, *Corp. Herm.* 1.26 codd.: f. l. for —*αδικός* (q.v.). —**ᾱτος**, ἡ, ὅν, poet. for ῥογδοος, as *τρίτατος* for *τρίτος*, the eighth, *Il.* 19.246, *Od.* 3.306, *Emp.* 68; ὁ. δεκάς *Rev. Phil.* 22.357; ἡ ῥογδοᾱτη (sc. ἡμέρα) the eighth day, *octave*, *Hes. Op.* 772, 790 (καθ' ῥογδοᾱδην δεκάδα prob. in *Jahresh.* 23 *Beibl.* 402 (Egypt)). —**δίων**, θυσία παρὰ Ἀθηναίους τελουμένη ἠθῶσι, *Hsch.* —**ήκοντα**, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., eighty, *Th.* 5.47, etc.: *Ion.* and *Dor.* ῥογδῶκοντα *Il.* 2.568, *Hdt.* 1.163, *Theoc.* 4.34; ὀδῶκοντα *Ostr.* 323.6 (ii B.C.).

**ῥογδοηκοντά-δραχμος**, ὅν, amounting to eighty δραχμαί, *IG* 7.3498.45, al. (*Oropus*, written ῥογδοῖη). —**λίθος**, ὁ, title of work by *Orpheus*, *Suid.* s.v. Ὀρφεύς. —**πηχυς**, υ, eighty cubits long, *Callix.* 2.

**ῥογδοηκοντ-άρουρος** [ᾶ], ὅν, having tenure of eighty ἄρουραι, *PTeb.* 63.40 (ii B.C.), etc.

**ῥογδοηκοντα-τάλαντος** [ᾶλ], ὅν, possessed of eighty talents, *Lys.* 26.22. —**τέσσαρες**, α, eighty-four, *Ev. Luc.* 2.37.

**ῥογδοηκοντούτης**, ἐς, (ἔτος) eighty years old, *App. BC* 4.25, *Gal.* 6.360, *Luc. Herm.* 77:—fem. —**οὔτις**, *D. C.* 61.19: *Ion.* ῥογδωκονταέτης, ἐς, *Sol.* 20.4, *Simon.* 146; ῥογδωκοντούτης, *App. Anth.* 2.642 (*Perinthus*); ῥογδωκον[τέτης], *IG* 9(1).875 (*Corc.*, ii B.C., metr.).

**ῥογδοηκοστ-αῖος**, α, ὅν, on the eightieth day, *Hp. Art.* 69. —**ός**, ἡ, ὅν, eightieth, *Id. Epid.* 1.3, *Th.* 1.12, etc.

**ῥογδοη-μῆριον**, τό, eighth part, *Inscr. Delos* 504 A 12 (iii B.C.), *Theol. Ar.* 4, *Mnesith. Cyz. ap. Orib. Inc.* 15.12:—also —**μορον**, τό, *IG* 11(2).203 A 59, 71 (*Delos*, iii B.C.), *PSI* 6.595.7 (iii B.C.).

**ῥογδοῖο-**, ῥογδοῖη-, alternative spellings of ῥογδοο-, *δγδοῖη*, e.g. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.347.2, 501.5, 7.3498.45 (*Oropus*), *PPetr.* 1 pp. 54, 57 (iii B.C.).

**ῥογδοος**, ἡ, ὅν, eighth, *Il.* 7.223, etc.; ῥογδῶ (sc. ἡμέρα), ῥογδῶ τῆς πρυτανείας *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.374.416; ῥογδῶ *Πυανειῶνος* *Plu. Thes.* 36. [ῥογδοον as disyll., *Od.* 7.261 = 14.287 (s. v. l.): ῥογδος late spelling in *Ostr.* 922, etc.]

**ῥογδῶκοντα**, ῥογδωκονταέτης, ῥογδωκοντούτης, v. ῥογδοηκ-.

**ῥογκᾶ**, ἡ, name of Athena at Thebes, *A. Th.* 164 (lyr.), 487, 501: hence Ὀγκαίη πόλη at Thebes, said to be named from the lowing (ὀγκηθμός) of Athena in the form of an ox, *Nonn. D.* 5.70.

**ῥογκᾶλέω**, *Aeol.* for ἀνακαλέω, *Sapph. Supp.* 20c.5 (ὀγκ- *Pap.*).

**ῥογκᾶομαι**, bray, of the ass, *Theopomp. Com.* 4, *Arist. HA* 609<sup>a</sup> 33, *Call. Aet. Oxy.* 2079.31, *Luc. DMar.* 1.4.

**ῥογκῆ** γωνία, μέγεθος, *Hsch.*

**ῥογκ-ηθμός**, ὁ, braying, of the ass, *Luc. Asin.* 15, *Gloss.* II. lowing, of the ox, *Nonn. D.* 5.71. —**ημα**, ατος, τό, = foreg. II. *Gloss.* —**ηρός**, ᾱ, ὅν, (ὄγκος B) bulky, swollen, ὁστέα *Hp. Fract.* 24 (*Comp.*); ὁ. εἰς τὸ ἄνω *Id. Art.* 13 (*Comp.*). II. metaph., stately, *ρομπῶς*, ὄνομα *Demetr. Eloc.* 176; τῆς βασιλείας ὀγκηρότερον διδάγειν *X. HG* 3.4.8; ἐν τραγωδίᾳ, πράγματι ὀγκηρῶ φύσει *Longin.* 3.1; τὸ ὁ. *bombast*, *Arist. EN* 1127<sup>b</sup> 24: irreg. *Comp.* ὀγκότερος (formed from ὄγκος) *Id. Pr.* 966<sup>a</sup> 2: *Sup.* ὀγκότατος *AP* 12.187 (*Strat.*). —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, = ὀγκηθμός I, *Corn. ND* 21, *Ael. NA* 5.50. —**ηστής**, οὔ, ὁ, brayer, ὄνος *AP* 9.301 (*Secund.*), cf. *Epigr. ap. Gal. Protr.* 13. —**ηστικός**, ἡ, ὅν, given to braying, *Sch. Nic. Th.* 357.

**ῥογκία**, v. οὐγκία. **ῥογκίαι**, θημῶνες, χῶματα, σιδηροθήκη, *Hsch.*

**ῥογκίνος**, ὁ, hook, *Lat. uncinus*, *Poll.* 1.137, *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 431.

**ῥογκιον** or ὀγκίον, τό, (ὄγκος A. I) case or casket for arrows and other implements, ὀγκιον, ἔνθα σιδήρος κεῖτο πολλὸς καὶ χαλκός *Od.* 21.61, cf. *Hermipp.* 16.

**ῥογκο-ειδής**, ἑς, = ὀγκώδης (A), *Herm. in Phdr.* p. 110 A. (*Comp.*).

**ῥογέω**, speak in a hollow voice, = γογγύζω, *Hsch.* —**πελεθίαν**,



πέλεθον οὖσαν, Id. —ποιέω, = ὀγκόω, Sch. Hermog. in Rh. 7.953 W., Gloss.

**ὄγκος** (A), ὁ, barb of an arrow, in pl., the barbed points, νεῦρόν τε καὶ ὄγκους Il. 4.151, cf. 214; ὄγκοι τοῦ βέλους Philostr. Im. 2.23: sg., Onos. 19.3. 2. οἱ τῆς νεῦς ὁ. brackets, Moschio ap. Ath. 5.208b.

**ὄγκος** (B), ὁ, bulk, size, mass of a body, μελέων ἀριδείκετον ὁ. Emp. 20.1; αἶρος ὁ. Id. 100.13; σφαίρης ἐναλίγκιον ὄγκῳ Parm. 8.43: freq. in Pl., μήτε ὄγκῳ μήτε ἀριθμῷ Th. 155a; τὸν ὁ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ their total number, Lg. 737c; τὸν τῶν σαρκῶν ὁ. ib. 959c; σμικρὰς πόλεως ὁ. a city of small size, Plt. 259b; ἔχθρας ὁ. μέγαν Lg. 843b; θαυμαστὸν ὁ. ἀράμενοι τοῦ μύθου taking on my shoulders a monstrous great story, Plt. 277b, etc.: freq. also in Arist., the space filled by a body, opp. τὸ κενόν, Ph. 203<sup>b</sup>28, al.; ἴσος τὸν ὁ. in bulk, GC 326<sup>b</sup>20; ὄγκῳ μικρὸν EN 1178<sup>a</sup>1, etc.

b. flatulent distentions, Diocl. Fr. 43 (pl.). 2. bulk, mass, body, ὁ. φρυγάνων a heap of faggots, Hdt. 4.62; ὁ. μαλθακὸς mass or roll of something soft, Hp. Art. 26; σμικρὸς ὁ. ἐν σμικρῷ κύτει, of a dead man's ashes, S. El. 1142; γαστρὸς ὁ., of a child in the womb, E. Ion 15; ὁ. πλήρης φλεβίων Arist. HA 515<sup>b</sup>1: pl., ὄγκοι bodies, material substances, Id. Metaph. 1085<sup>a</sup>12, 1089<sup>b</sup>14; also ὁ. τῆς φωνῆς the volume of the note, Id. Aud. 804<sup>a</sup>15. 3. a bushy top-knot, Poll. 4.133. 4. the human body, τῆς χολῆς ἀναχομένης εἰς τὸν ὁ. Ruf. Anat. 30, cf. Sor. 1.26, Plu. 2.653f, Gal. 1.272.

II. metaph., bulk, weight, trouble, βραχεὶ σὺν ὁ. S. OC 1341. 2. weight, dignity, pride, and in bad sense, self-importance, pretension, ὁ. ὀνόματος μητρὸς pride in the name of mother, Id. Tr. 817; ὄγκον αἶρειν exalt one's dignity, Id. Aj. 129; βραχύν. μῦθον οὐκ ὄγκον πλέων of pretension, Id. OC 1162; μέizon ὁ. δορὸς ἢ φρενῶν E. Tr. 1158; ἔχει τιν' ὁ. Ἄργος Ἑλλήνων πάρα Id. Ph. 717; ἐς ὁ. βλέπειν τύχης Id. Fr. 81; τοῖς ζῶσι δ' ὄγκος Id. Rh. 760; ὁ τῶν περοπτικῶν ὁ. Isoc. 1.30; τῷ γένους ὄγκῳ Pl. Alc. 1.121b; πραγμάτων ὁ. Epicur. Fr. 548; τῆς ἀρχῆς τὸ μέγεθος καὶ ὁ. Plu. Fab. 4; ὄγκον περιθεῖναι τι Id. Per. 4, etc. 3. of style, loftiness, majesty, ὁ. τῆς λέξεως Arist. Rh. 1.407<sup>b</sup>26; ὁ τοῦ ποιήματος ὁ. Id. Po. 1459<sup>b</sup>28, cf. Demetr. Eloc. 36, al.: in bad sense, bombast, ὁ. Αἰσχύλου ὁ. Plu. 2.79b. III. in Philos., particle, mass, body, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 16 U., Nat. 12 G., Asclep. Bith. ap. S. E. M. 9.363; so in the physiology of the Methodics, ὄγκοι καὶ πόροι, = molecules and pores, Id. ap. Gal. 1.499.

**ὄγκος** (C), ὄν, as Adj.; v. ὀγκηρός fin.

**ὀγκόφωνος**, ὄν, hollow-toned, of a trumpet, Sch. T II. 18.219.

**ὀγκ-όω**, aor. ὠγκωσα: aor. and pf. Pass. ὠγκώην, ὠγκωμαι (v. infr.): (ὄγκος B):—raise up, rear, ἡρίον Alex. Aet. 3.33; ὠγκωσεν τὰδε σήματα Epigr. Gr. 233.9 (Chios):—Pass., τάφῳ ὠγκωθῆναι E. Ion 388; and of the cairn itself, ὠγκώθην AP 7.651 (Euph.); ὁστὲα δ' ὠγκωθεῖς .. ἔδεκτο τάφος Epigr. Gr. 233.4. 2. distend, τὸ πνεῦμα τὰς φλέβας ὀγκοῖ Arist. Somn. 457<sup>a</sup>13, cf. Pr. 936<sup>b</sup>11:—Pass., γαστήρ ὠγκώθη was swollen by eating, Babr. 86.5, cf. 111.19, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.16.3. 3. endow with bulk or extension, Corp. Herm. 8.3: pf. part. Pass., Porph. Sent. 33, Dam. Pr. 140. II. metaph., bring to honour and dignity, βοροῖς .. βίοντον ὀγκώσας μέγαν E. Andr. 320; exalt, extol, Ἄργος ὀγκῶν Id. Heracl. 195; ὀγκῶσαι τὸ φρόνημα puff up one's conceit, Ar. V. 1024; ὁ. [τινὰ] ματαίως 'boost', Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 41 U.; of style, ὠγκωσε τὴν νόησιν Longin. 28.2:—Med., εἰ δὲ ταῦτ' ὀγκωσόμεσθα Ar. Ra. 703:—Pass., to be puffed up, swollen, elated, ὀγκωθεῖς χλιδῇ S. Fr. 942; δοκῇσει δωμάτων ὠγκωμένους E. El. 381; δῶμα πλούτῳ δυσσεβῶς ὠγκωμένον Id. Fr. 825; ὠγκωμένῳ ἐπὶ τῷ γένει X. Mem. 1.2.25: with a part., ὀγκούμεθα ὁ μὲν τις .. ὁ δὲ .. τίμιος κεκλημένος E. Hec. 623. —ύλλομαι, Pass., = ὀγκόμαι, to be swollen, κοιλίῃ —ομένη Hp. Prorrh. 1.99, Coac. 606: metaph., to be puffed up, Ar. Pax 465; ἐπὶ τῇ τέχνῃ Ath. 9.382b. —ύλον· σεμνόν, γαῦρον, Hsch.

—ύλόομαι, Pass., = ὀγκύλλομαι, in pf. part. ὀγκυλωμένην, Hp. (Prorrh. 1.99) ap. Erot., cf. Suid. —ώδης (A), es, (ὄγκος B) swelling, rounded, πλευρὰ ἢ .. πρὸς τὴν γαστέρα —εστέρῃ, of a horse, X. Eq. 1.12; μέρος τι ὁ. (sc. τοῦ οἰσοφάγου) Arist. PA 674<sup>b</sup>24. 2. bulky, σώματα ὁ., of birds, ib. 694<sup>a</sup>11, cf. GA 749<sup>b</sup>32 (Comp.). II. metaph., puffed up, Pl. Men. 90a; τὸ ἡρωικόν .. ὀγκωδέστατον τῶν μέτρων weightiest, Arist. Po. 1459<sup>b</sup>35; ὁ. ποιήματα bombastic, Phld. Po. 5.5; τὸ ὁ. turgidity, D. H. Din. 7, Heraclid. Pont. ap. Ath. 4.624d.

—ώδης (B), es, (ὀγκάομαι) given to braying, ὄνων —εστερος Ael. NA 12.34. —ωμα, atos, τό, swelling, Gal. 16.720, Sch. Ar. Pax 540. II. elbow, prob. f. l. for ἀγκῶνα, Orib. 45.15.1, Eust. 1397.5. —ωσις, eus, ἡ, intumescence, Arist. Resp. 480<sup>a</sup>3, Sor. 2.20. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, τῶν πραγμάτων dub. l. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.164. 17 (ἐγκοπτικός Kroll). —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, heaped up, τάφος AP 9.117 (Stat. Flacc.); κόνις Epigr. Gr. 234 (Smyrna).

**ὀγμεύω**, move in a straight line, prop. of ploughers or mowers, Hsch. s. v. ὄγμος: metaph., c. acc. cogn., στίβον plough or trail one's weary way, of a lame man, S. Ph. 163 (anap.); ὀγμενον αὐτῷ they were marching in file before him, X. Cyr. 2.4.20.

**ὀγμῖος**, ὁ, name of Heracles among Celts, Luc. Herc. 1.

**ὄγμος**, ὁ, furrow in ploughing, τοὶ δὲ στρέψασκον ἀν' ὄγμους Il. 18.546; πίονες ὄγμοι h. Cer. 455. 2. swathe in reaping, ὡς τ' ἀμνητῆρες ὁ. ἐλαύνωσιν Il. 11.68; δράγματα δ' ἄλλα μετ' ὁ. .. πίπτον 18.552, cf. 557; ὁ. ἀγειν ὀρθόν Theoc. 10.2. 3. strip of cultivated land (written ὄγμος), PFay. 120.7 (ii A. D.), BGU 166.7 (ii A. D.). II. metaph., ὁ τε πλήθει μέγας ὁ. [at the moon's] vast orbit is accomplished, h. Hom. 32.11; of the sun, Arat. 749; of a hippopotamus, παλίσσυντον ὁ. ἐλαύνων Nic. Th. 571; ὁ. κακῶν .. γήραος, i. e. wrinkled old age, Archil. 116; ὁ. ὀδόντων row of teeth, APl. 4.265, etc.

**ὀγυρον·** ἱμάτιον, οἱ δὲ μάταιον, Hsch.

**ὀγχεώ**, written for ὀκχεώ in Lyc. 64, 1049, v. ὀκχεώ.

**Ὀγχησμίτης** [i] (sc. ἄνεμος), ὄν, δ, wind from Onchesmus, Cic. Att. 7.2.1.

**ὄγχνη**, ἡ, pear-tree, *Pirus communis*, Od. 7.115, II. 589, 24.234, Thphr. HP 2.5.6. II. pear, Od. 7.120.—Written ὄγχνη in Theoc. 1.134 (where acc. pl. ὄγχνᾶς), 7.144, Nic. Th. 513, Ruf. Ren. Ves. 14.6, and this form is v. l. in Hom.:—Hsch. also has ὄγχνια· ἄπιον.

**ὄδα·** φορτία, ἡ ὥνια (ὄδαφορτία, ἰωνία cod.), οἱ δὲ ὀδάβα, Hsch.

**ὄδαγμα·** βρῶμα, κτλ., Id.

**ὄδαγμός**, ὁ, (ὀδάξομαι) itching, irritation, S. Tr. 770 codd.: ἄδαγμός Phot.

**ὀδ-ᾱγός**, ὁ, Dor. for ὀδηγός, Gr. 18.17.8, Phot. —αῖος, α, ὄν, (ὀδός) = ἐνόδιος, of Hermes, Id. (s. v. l.). II. ὀδαῖα, τά, that for which a merchant travels, merchandise (obtained in exchange for his φόρτος or first freight), Od. 8.163, 15.445; though a Sch. explains it as = ἐφόδια, Lat. *viaticum*; cf. ὀδάω.

**ὀδακτάζω**, bite, gnaw, Call. Del. 322, A. R. 4.1608: ὀδακτίζω, D. H. 14.10; cf. ὀδάξω.

**ὀδάξ**, Adv. by biting with the teeth, ὁ. ἔλον οὐδας, of men in the agonies of death, Il. 11.749, etc.; so ὁ. λαζοῖα γαῖαν 2.418; γαῖαν ὁ. ἐλόντες E. Ph. 1423; also ὁ. ἐν χεῖλεσι φύντες biting the lips in smothered rage, Od. 1.381: so in Com., ἀποδάκνειν ὁ. Cratin. 164; διατρώξομαι ὁ. τὸ δίκτυον Ar. V. 164; ὁ. ἔχσθαι ib. 943; λαβέσθαι Id. Pl. 690:—if κυνὸς ἄγριον ὀδάξ be correct in Diog. Cyn. ap. D. L. 6.79, ὀδάξ must be taken either as tooth or as bite.

**ὀδαξ-ησμός**, ὁ, = ὀδαγμός, Hp. Aph. 3.25, Ph. 2.301, Dsc. 2.72, Plu. 2.769e, Aret. CA 1.2, Ael. NA 1.38, Artem. 5.67. (In codd. freq. misspelt —ισμός.) —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, causing to itch, Poll. 2.110. —ω, impf. ὠδάξον X. Smr. 4.28:—more freq. in Med. ὀδάξομαι, Hp. Gland. 12, Mul. 2.171 (ἄδάξεται codd.), Dsc. Alex. 2, Aret. SD 2.5:—Pass., pf. part., μοιχὸς .. καρδίαν ὠδαγμένος S. Fr. 1127: plpf. ὠδάγμην Hsch.:—also ὀδαξάω, Thphr. Sign. 30:—Med. ὀδαξάομαι, Hp. Mul. 1.90, D. S. 3.29, Ph. 2.332, Dsc. 2.124, Ael. NA 7.35 (ὀδαξέομαι v. l. in Ph. and Dsc. ll. cc.):—Act., feel pain or irritation, τὸν δεξιὸν [πόδα] Thphr. 1. c.; τὸν ὤμον X. 1. c.:—Med., scratch oneself, D. S. 1. c., cj. in Thphr. Char. 19.4 (ἄδαξ-).

II. ὀδάξει· τοῖς ὀδοῦσι δάκνει, Hsch.; cause irritation, AB 340, Suid., Phot. (where ἄδαξῃσαι); ἄδαξῶντα irritants, Hp. Mul. 1.18 codd. opt.: fut. ὀδαξήσεται ib. 2.154: pres. ὀδάξεται is an irritant, ib. 160; ὀδάξονται μυκτῆρας Id. Gland. 13: c. acc., ὠδάξατο σάρκα nibbled at it, AP 9.86 (Antiphil.). —ώδης, es, = ὀδαξητικός, Aret. SD 2.9, etc.; ὁ. εἰς ἡδονὴν ib. 11.

**ὀδαρός·** ὀκνηρός, Hsch. **ὀδασμένος·** ὠνεῖσθαι ἐπειγόμενος, Id.

**ὀδάχα·** καταπόγων (Tarent.), Id.

**ὀδάω**, (ὀδός) export and sell: generally, sell, βορὰν ὀδῆσαι ναυτίλοις E. Cyc. 98; ὀδησον ἡμῖν σίτον ib. 133:—Pass., to be carried away and sold, ὡς ὀδηθείης μακρὰν ib. 12:—also ὀδεῖν· πωλεῖν, Hsch.—Cf. ἐξοδάω.

**ὀδε**, ἡδε, τόδε, demonstr. Pron., this, formed by adding the enclit. —δε to the old demonstr. Pron. ὁ, ἡ, τό, and declined like it through all cases: Ep. dat. pl. τοῖσδεσσι, τοῖσδεσσι, as well as τοῖσδε, Il. 10.462, Od. 2.47, al.; and τοῖσδεσι 10.268, 21.93; τοῖσδεσιν Democ. 175; τοῖσιδε Hdt. 1.32, al.: Aeol. gen. pl. τῶνδεων Alc. 126: Arg. gen. pl. τῶνδεων ( = τῶνδεων + ἦν) Mnemos. 57.208 (vi B. C.): nom. pl. neut. ταδῆν ibid., IG 4.506.1; ταδῆ Sch. Ar. Ach. 744:—ὀδε, like οὗτος, is opp. ἐκεῖνος, to designate what is nearer as opp. to what is more remote; but ὀδε refers more distinctly to what is present, to what can be seen or pointed out, though this distinction is sts. not observed, e. g. ξύμπας Ἀχαιῶν λαός, ἐν δὲ τοῖσδ' ἐγώ S. Ph. 1243 (v. l. τοῖς), cf. Ant. 449, and on the other hand, ἡ τόνδε φράζεις;—τοῦτον, ὄνπερ εἰσορᾷς Id. OT 1120: the forms ὀδί, ἡδί, etc. [i], are freq. in Com. and Oratt., but are not used in Trag.: the ῖ may be separated from the ὀδε by the adversative δέ, as τὸν μὲν .. τὴνδεδὶ Ar. Av. 18, cf. Ec. 989. I. of Place, to point out what is present or before one, Ἐκτορος ἡδε γυνὴ this is, or here is, the wife of Hector, Il. 6.460: very freq. in Trag., ἀκτὴ μὲν ἡδε Δήμου S. Ph. 1, cf. E. Tr. 4, Ion 5, Hel. 1, HF 4, Ba. 1; in Com., ἐγὼ σιωπῶ τῷδε; Ar. Ra. 1134, etc.; and in Prose, ὦν Θεόδωρος εἰς ὀδε Pl. Th. 164e; of what belongs to this world, Id. Phdr. 250a, Smr. 211c. 2. with Verbs of action, = here, ἀνδρὶ, ὅστις ὀδε κρατεῖ who holds sway here, Il. 5.175; ἔγχος μὲν τόδε κεῖται ἐπὶ χθονὸς here it lies, 20.345, cf. 21.533, Od. 1.185, etc.; ἡδ' ἡ κορώνη.. λέγει the crow here .., v. l. in Ar. Av. 23: freq. in Trag., esp. to indicate the entrance of a person on the stage, καὶ μὴν Ἐτεοκλῆς .. ὀδε χωρεῖ here comes .., E. Ph. 443, cf. S. OT 297, 531, 632, OC 32, 549; f. l. in E. Heracl. 80. 3. with a pers. Pron., ὀδ' ἐγώ .. ἡλυθον here am I come, Od. 16.205; ἡμεῖς οἶδε περιφραζόμεθα let us here .., 1.76; δῶρα δ' ἐγὼν ὀδε .. παρασχέμεν here am I [ready] to provide .., Il. 19.140: with a pr. n., ὀδ' εἰμ' Ὀρέστης E. Or. 380: with αὐτός, ὀδ' αὐτός ἐγώ Od. 21.207, 24.321. 4. also with τίς and other interrog. words, τίς δ' ὀδε Ναυσικάδᾳ ἔπεται; who is this following her? 6.276, cf. 1.225; τί κακὸν τόδε πάσχετε; what is this evil ye are suffering? 20.351; πρὸς ποῖον ἂν τόνδ' .. ἐπλεῖ; S. Ph. 572, cf. 1204. 5. in Trag. dialogue, ὀδε and ὀδ' ἀνὴρ, = ἐγώ, Id. OT 534, 815, etc.; γυναικὸς τῇσδε, for ἐμοῦ, A. Ag. 1438; τῇσδε γε ζώσης ἐτι S. Tr. 305; so ξὺν τῇδε χερὶ with this hand of mine, Id. Ant. 43, cf. OT 811. 6. in Arist., τοδί designates a particular thing, 'such and such', τοδί διὰ τοδὶ αἰρεῖται EN 1151<sup>a</sup>35; τόδε μετὰ τόδε GA 734<sup>a</sup>28, cf. 9; Καλλία κάμνοντι τὴνδὶ τὴν νόσον τοδί συνήνεγκε Metaph. 981<sup>a</sup>8; τόδε τὸ ἐν τῷ ἡμικυκλίῳ APo. 71<sup>a</sup>20; ἡδε ἡ λατρική, opp. αὐτῇ ἡ l., Metaph. 997<sup>b</sup>30; τόδε τι a this, i. e. a fully specified particular, Cat. 3<sup>b</sup>10, al., cf. Gal. 6.113, 171; τόδε τι καὶ οὐσία Arist. Metaph. 1060<sup>b</sup>1; πορευσόμεθα εἰς τὴνδε τὴν πόλιν Ep.



Jac.4.13. II. of Time, to indicate the immediate present, ἡδὲ ἡμέρα S.O.T438, etc.: more strongly, κατ' ἡμᾶρ. τὸ νῦν τόδε Id.Aj.753; τοῦδ' αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος Od.14.161; but νυκτὸς τῆσδε in the night just past, S.Aj.21; νυκτὶ τῆδε Id.El.644; so τῆσδε τῆς ὁδοῦ on this present journey, Id.O.T1478, cf. Ant.878 (cj.); also ἀπόλλυμαι τάλας ἔτος τόδ' ἥδη δέκατον now for these ten years, Id.Ph.312; τῶνδε τῶν ἀσκητῶν athletes of the present day, Pl.R.403e. 2. ἐς τόδε elliptic c. gen., ἐς τόδ' ἡμέρας E.Ph.425; ἐς τόδε ἡλικίης Hdt.7.38; πῶς ἐς τόδ' ἂν πόλιν ἐβῆ; S.O.T125. III. in sentences beginning this is., the Engl. this is freq. represented by nom. pl. neut. τάδε; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἔρανος τάδε γ' ἐστὶν this is not an ἔρανος, Od.1.226; ἀρ' οὐχ ὕβρις τάδ'; is not this insolence? S.O.C883; of persons, Ἀπόλλων τάδ' ἦν this was A., Id.O.T1329 (lyr.); οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ' Ἐκτωρ τάδε E.Andr.168; οὐκέτι Τροία τάδε Id.Tr.100 (anap.); οὐ τάδε Βρόμιος Id.Cyc.63 (lyr.); οὐκ ἴωνες τάδε εἰσὶν Th.6.77; τάδ' οὐχὶ Πελοπόννησος, ἀλλ' Ἰωνία Inscr. ap.Str.9.1.6. 2. to indicate something immediately to come, τόδε μοι κρήνην ἐέλδωρ (which then follows) Il.1.41,504, cf. 455, al.; Ἀθηναίων οἶδε ἀπέθανον IG<sup>1</sup>.943.2: hence, in historical writers, opp. what goes before (cf. οὗτος c.1.2), ταῦτα μὲν Λακεδαιμόνιοι λέγουσι., τάδε δὲ ἐγὼ γράφω Hdt.6.53; ταῦτα μὲν δὴ σὺ λέγεις παρ' ἡμῶν δὲ ἀπάγγελλε τάδε X.An.2.1.20, etc.; v. οὗτος B.1.2; opp. ἐκεῖνος, S.El.784: rarely applied to different persons in the same sentence, νῦν ὅδε [Laïus] πρὸς τῆς τύχης ὠλῶλεν, οὐδὲ τοῦδ' ὕπο [by Oedipus] Id.O.T948. 3. as 'antecedent' to a defining Relat., ὃν πόλιν στήσεις, τοῦδε χρὴ κλύειν Id.Ant.666, cf. Tr.23, Ph.87, etc.: in Hom., in such cases, the δέ is separate, as δὲ δέ κε μὴρίνοιο τύχη., ὃ δ' οἴσεται ἡμιπέλεκκα Il.23.858, cf. Od.11.148,149, al. (but ὅδε sts. has its deictic force and the relat. clause merely explains, as νήσου τῆσδ' ἐφ' ἧς ναίει S.Ph.613, cf. Il.2.346, X.An.7.3.47, etc.). IV. Adverbial usage of some cases: 1. τῆδε, a. of Place, here, on the spot, Il.12.345, Od.6.173, etc.; so τῶν τε ὑπὸ γῆς θεῶν καὶ τῶν τ. Pl.Lg.958d. b. of Manner, thus, A.Eu.45; ὅρα δὲ καὶ τ., ὅτι. Pl.Ph.79c, cf. R.433e, etc. 2. acc. neut. τόδε with ἰκάνω, etc., hither, to this spot, Il.14.298, Od.1.409, al.; also δεῦρο τόδε Il.14.309, Od.17.444,524. b. therefore, on this account, τόδε χάεο 23.213: so also acc. pl. neut., τάδε γηθήσεις on this account, Il.9.77. 3. dat. pl. neut., τοισίδε in or with these words, τοισίδε ἀμείβεται Hdt.1.120; τοισίδε προέχει in these respects, ib.32.

ὁδεῖα, ἡ, travelling, Aristaeas 106:—written ὁδεῖα, procession, PTeb.599 (ii A.D.). ὁδελονόμος, ὁ, title of financial official at Troezen, IG4.757.42. ὁδελός, v. ὁβελός, ὁβολός. ὁδ-εῦμα, ατος, τό, passage, journey, Str.17.1.45. —εὔσιμος, ον, passable, practicable, Id.11.7.5, Max.Tyr.39.3, Gloss. —εὔσις, εως, ἡ, passage through, τῆς θαλάσσης, τῶν ποταμῶν, PMag.Leid.V.10.13. —εὔτης, οῦ, ὁ, wayfarer, Gloss. —εὔω, go, travel, ἐπὶ νῆας Il.11.569; δι' Ἀδραμυττίου X.An.7.8.8; διὰ νυκτὸς POxy.2153.21 (iii A.D.); κοινῶς ὁ. τινὶ Babr.15.2; ἐξ ὑγιείας εἰς νόσον Arist.Fr.41, cf. Hp.Decent.18: c. acc. cogn., τὴν ἐπὶ Σμύρνης Hippon.15.1; βιότου τρίβον ὁδεύειν Anacreont.38.2. 2. c. acc. loci, travel over, χθόνα περὶς ὁ. A.R.4.1441; ὁ. τὴν ἔρημον Plu.Eum.15; μέγαν οὐρανόν IG 14.2012 A36; εἰκοσι. λυκάβαντας ὁδεύσας Epigr.Gr.226.3 (Teos):—Pass., ὁδεομένην (with or without ὁδός) thoroughfare, highway, POxy.1537.18 (iii A.D.), Stud.Pal.20.117.6 (v A.D.). 3. Pass., of Ravenna, γεφύραις καὶ πορθμείοις ὁδεομένην provided with thoroughfares by means of., Str.5.1.7.

ὁδῶν (gen. pl.), v. οὐδός. ὁδηγ-έω, lead one upon his way, guide, c. acc. pers., Ps.-Phoc.24, A.Pr.728, Act.Ap.8.31, X.Eph.1.9: abs., E.HF1402; φύσις εἰς τὸ ἄριστον —εούσης Hp.Lex2:—Pass., Plu.2.954b, Vett.Val.359.30:—also —ετέω, Them.Or.11.151c. —ησις, εως, ἡ, guiding, S.E.P.1.240, Zonar. —ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = ὁδηγός, Epigr.Gr.779 (Chalcedon), Orph.H.41.6. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, fitted for guiding, Suid., Eust.1441.12. —ήτρια, fem. of ὁδηγητήρ, Sch.E.Ph.1492. —ία, ἡ, guiding, εἰς τὸ γινῶναι Phlp.in APo.368.6; teaching, Eust.637.4. —ός, ὁ, guide, Plb.5.5.15, Plu.Alex.27; of a goddess, Paus.2.11.2; part of a dirigible χελώνη, Ath.Mech.34.6; ταῖς Ἀριστοτελείοις τέχναις ὁδηγοῖς χρῆσάμενος D.H.Amm.1.12, cf. Phld.Lib.p.20 O.: as Adj., ὁδηγὰ πλοῖα pilot-boats, Sammelb.7173.16 (ii A.D.).

ὁδηγορία, ἡ, = ὁδοιπ-, IG14.2000. ὁδί, ἡδί, τοδί [τ], v. ὅδε.

ὁδ-ιος, ον, (ὁδός) belonging to a way or journey, ὄρνις ὁ. a bird of omen for the journey (or seen by the way), A.Ag.157 (lyr.); ὁ. κράτος αἰσίων ib.104 (lyr.); Ἐρμῆς ὁ. H. the guardian of roads and travellers, whose statues stood on the road-side, Hsch. II. ὁδίων, τό, travelling expenses, prob. in Inscr.Magn.52.39. —ισμα, ατος, τό, πολυγομφον ὁ. a way compact with bolts, i.e. Xerxes' bridge over the Hellespont, A.Pers.71 (lyr.). —ιστής, οῦ, ὁ, v.l. for sq. in h.Merc.203. —ίτης [τ], ον, ὁ, wayfarer, traveller, Od.7.204, 17.211, S.Ph.147; ἄνθρωπος ὁδίτης Il.16.263; Dor. ὁδίτας Theoc.16.93. ὁδμ-ἄλέος, α, ον, strong-smelling, stinking, Hp.Morb.4.56. —άομαι, ὁδμή, older forms of ὁσμάομαι, ὁσμή (q.v.). —ήεις, εσσα, εν, giving out a smell, Nic.Al.437. —ηνος, πολύσμος, εἶσμος, Hsch.

ὁδός, barbarism for ὁδός, Ar.Th.1222. ὁδοι-δοκέω, waylay, D.S.34/5.2.43. —δόκος, ὁ, footpad, highwayman, Plb.13.8.2, Posidon.36 J., D.Chr.4.95. (From \*δοῖ, old loc. of ὁδός, and δέχομαι, = δέχομαι, wait.) —πλᾶνέω, roam about, Ar.Ach.69; οἶμον ὁ. Nic.Th.267. —πλᾶνής, ἐς, roaming, AP9.427 (Barb.). —πλᾶνία, ἡ, roaming, straying, Max.55.

ὁδοιπορ-έω, impf. ὁδοιπόρεον, —ουν, Hdt.4.116 (v.l. δ-), S.O.T1027: fut. —ήσω Hp.Ar.58: pf. ὁδοιπόρηκα Philpidd.13: plpf. 3 pl. δι-οδοιπορήκεσαν Hdt.8.129:—Pass., pf. ὁδοιπόρηται Luc.Herm.2:—walk, Hdt.4.110, S.O.T801; ὁρθότεροι —ήσουσι Hp.1.c.; ἐπ' ἄκρων ὁ. walk on tiptoe, S.Aj.1230; come, ὁ. ξένος. ὥδ' ὁδοιπορεῖ Id.O.C1251: c. acc. cogn., ὁδοιπορεῖν ὁδόν Hdt.4.116; ὁ. τοὺς τόπους walk over this ground, S.O.T1027.—Used in Trag. and Ion. Prose, = Att. βαδίζω; also in later Prose, Act.Ap.10.9, Gal.9.500, PMag.Lond.121.181, X.Eph.3.2. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, walking, h.Merc.85, Hp.Fract.15 (pl.), Hdt.2.29, 8.118; ὁδοιπορίαὶς καὶ δρόμοις γυμνάζειν X.Cyr.1.2.10; τὸ ἄδηλον τῆς ὁ. the uncertainty of the journey by road, POxy.1187.6 (iii A.D.); power of walking, Nonn.D.25.552; journey, σημαίνειν μέτρον ὁδοιπορίας IG<sup>2</sup>.2640. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a traveller, ἐσθῆτες Plb.31.14.6; ἵπποι Poll.1.181: τὸ ὁ. (sc. βιβλίον) guide-book, Hieronym.Ep.8.8, Gloss. Adv. —κῶς like a traveller, ἐσταλμένος Plu.Arat.21. —ινός, ἡ, ὄν, epith. of βήξ, cough contracted from walking on roads, Hippiatr.22. —ιον, τό, passage-money paid to a ship-master, or provisions for the voyage, Od.15.506: pl., Sammelb.7243.5 (iv A.D.). —ος, ὁ, wayfarer, traveller, Il.24.375, A.Ag.901, S.O.T292, Ar.Ach.205, Stratt.61, IG<sup>2</sup>(1).121.83 (Epid., iv B.C.). (From ὁδός, πείρω, cf. πείρε κέλευθον Od.2.434.)

ὁδοῦκαί, ὁβολοί (Cret.), Hsch. ὁδὸλυνθοί, ἐρέβινθοί, Id. ὁδόμετρον, τό, or ὁδόμετρος, ὁ, instrument for measuring distances by land or sea, Hero Dioptr.34, Simp.in Cael.549.8, Tz.H.11.603. II. Ὀδόμετρος, name given to Phayllus, the runner, Sch.Ar.Ach.213.

ὁδοντ-άγρα, Ion. —η, ἡ, forceps for drawing teeth, Hp.Medic.9, Arist.Mech.854<sup>a</sup>17, Plu.2.468c, Sor.2.63, Gal.17(1).911. —άγωνόν, τό, = foreg., Erasistr.ap.Cael.Aur.TP2.4. —αλγία, suffer from toothache, Ctes.Fr.57.15, Dsc.Eup.1.68. —αλγία, ἡ, toothache, Id.3.19 (pl.), Poll.2.96, Gal.10.82, al. —άριον, τό, small cog, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.60. —ās, ā, ὁ, dentatus, Gloss. —ίας, ον, ὁ, dentiosus, ib. —ιάσις, εως, ἡ, teething, Dsc.2.19 (pl.), Sor.1.118 (sg.). —ιάω, cut teeth, Gal.12.334, Gloss. —ίζω, polish with a tooth, PLeid.X.8 B., al., PHolm.4.40 (so, charta dentata, Cic.QF2.14[15b].1, cf. Plin.HN13.81). II. furnish with teeth, in Pass., ὁδοντισμένον a cogged wheel, Orib.49.4.43; cf. gloss on ἄμφόδοντα in Hp.Ar.8. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, dental, σμήγμα Antyll.ap.Orib.10.36.4; ἱατρός Gal.Thras.24; δύναμις, of a remedy, Id.11.711; διαμασθήματα, in teething, Id.12.864. II. furnished with teeth, Suid.s.v. θρίδαξ. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, name of a fish, PCair.Zen.616.6,10 (iii B.C.). —ισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Eust.854.14. —ισμός, ὁ, a mode of playing the flute, in which the gnashing of the teeth of the serpent Python was imitated, Poll.4.80,84.

ὁδοντο-βολέω, cast teeth, Hippiatr.96. —ειδής, ἐς, tooth-shaped, ἀπόφυσις the odontoid process, Gal.2.757, cf. 17(1).374. —κερας, ατος, τό, horn-tooth, i.e. tusk, of an elephant, Amynt.ap.An.Ox.3.357. —κύνες, pl., f.l. for κυνόδοντες, Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.Epit.142.22. —μάχης [α], ον, ὁ, fighting with the tusks, σῶες Eust.854.11. —ξέστης, ον, ὁ, instrument for cleaning the teeth, Poll.2.96. —ξυστήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = foreg., Hermes 38.282. —ομαι, Pass., to be furnished with teeth, Poll.2.96, Gloss. —ποιέω, cut teeth, Poll.2.96. —πονία, dentium labor, Gloss. —σμηγμα, ατος, τό, tooth-powder, Paul.Aeg.3.26, Gloss. —τριμμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Damocr.ap.Gal.12.890, Gal.12.884, An.Par.1.394, Gloss. —τύραννος [ῥ], ὁ, a large animal, prob. crocodile, in the Indus or Ganges, Ps.-Callisth.3.10. —φόρος, ον, bearing teeth, κόσμος ὁ. an ornament for horses, consisting of strings of teeth, AP6.246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.). —φύέω, cut teeth, Hp.Aph.3.25, Pl.Phdr.251c, Arist.HA587<sup>b</sup>15, al. —φύής, ἐς, sprung from the dragon's teeth, of the Sparti, γέννα E.Ph.821 (lyr.). —φύσις [ῥ], εως, ἡ, = sq., Sor.1.78. —φύτα, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, teething, Hp.Dent.6, al., Poll.2.96, Jul.Or.7.206d, Herm.in Phdr.p.161 A., Paul.Aeg.1.9. —φύτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for teething, ἡλικία Steph.in Hp.Aph.2.373 D. —φύτος, ον, = ὁδοντοφυής, Nonn.D.5.2.

ὁδοντο-βόλος, ἡ, ὄν, with large teeth, of a saw, Gal.18(2).331; ξύστρα ὁ. comb, Luc.Lex.5; cogged, of a wheel, Hero Spir.2.36, al. ὁδοποι-έω, impf. ὁδοποιουν X.An.4.8.8: plpf. with double redupl. ὁδοπεποιήκεσαν Arr.An.1.26.1: pf. part. Pass. ὁδοποιημένος X.HG 5.4.39, OG175.10 (ii B.C.) (in X.An.5.3.1 codd. vary); cf. προοδοποιέω:—make or level a road, ὁδόν X.An.4.8.8, etc.; without ὁδόν, IG<sup>2</sup>.363.46, 11(2).203 A37 (Delos, iii B.C.); make passable, τὰ ἔβατα Luc.Demon.1: abs., make a path or course for itself, of a stream, D.55.11:—Pass., of roads, etc., to be made fit for use or passable, X.An.5.3.1, HG1.c.: impers., τοὺς τόπους. . . εἰς οὓς ἐκάστοις ὁδοποιῆται Pl.Ph.112c. 2. metaph., pave the way, αὐτὸ τὸ πρᾶγμα ὁ. αὐτοῖς Arist.Metaph.984<sup>a</sup>18. 3. make systematic, Id.Rh.1354<sup>a</sup>8 (nisi leg. ὁδῶ ποιεῖν). II. c. dat. pers., act as pioneer, serve as guide to another, ὁ. αὐτοῖς (αὐτοῦς codd.) X.An.3.2.24:—Med., make a way for oneself, of troops in a forest, D.S.20.23. III. ὁδοποιεῖν, v.l. for ὁδὸν ποιεῖν, Ev.Marc.2.23. —ησις, εως, ἡ, metaph., introduction, preparation, Arist.Rh.1414<sup>b</sup>21. II. habituation, Paul.Aeg.6.114. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, finding a way, practical, ZenoStoic.1.20; μέθοδος ἐστὶν ἐξὶς ὁ. μετὰ λόγου Phlp.in Ph.6.28, Eustr.in EN7.13; ἐπιστήμη, e.g. ἱατρική, Phlp.in Cat.141.21. —ία, ἡ, road-making, the work of a pioneer, X.Cyr.6.2.36, IG<sup>2</sup>.1673.28, PGrenf.2.14(b).6 (iii B.C.), Plu.CG7:—written —ποῖα, Supp.Epigr.4.447.28 (Didyma, ii B.C.). —ός, ὁ, one who opens the way, road-maker,



pioneer, X.Cyr.6.2.36, J.BJ.3.6.2; road-surveyor, Aeschin.3.25, Arist. Ath.54.1 (pl.); courier, POxy.1656.1 (iv/v A.D.).

δδός, v. οὐδός.

δδός, ἡ (οὐδός once in Hom., Od.17.196): I. of Place, way, road, Il.12.168, 16.374, IG12.878, al.; ἱππηλασίη δ. Il.7.340; λαοφόρος 15.682; δ. ἀμαξίτος Pi.N.6.54; δ. ἱερά, to Eleusis, Paus.1.36.3, cf. IG12.881; βασιλική δ. PPetr.3 p.65 (iii B.C.), PS18.917.8 (i A.D.); ποταμοῦ δ. course, channel of a river, X.Cyr.7.5.16; δ. ἀκοντίου Antipho 3.4.5: with expression of the direction, δδός ἐς.. Od. 22.128; ἡ δ. ἡ εἰς ἄστν Pl.Smp.173b; ἐπί.. Id.Phdr.272c; τὴν εὐθὺς Ἀργούς..δ. leading straight to Argos, E.Hipp.1197; τῆς ἀληθείας δ. the way to truth, Id.Fr.289; cf. νόστος 1.1. 2. with Preps., πρὸ δδού further on the way, forwards, Il.4.382 (cf. φροῦδος); later, = προῦργον, profitable, useful, πρὸ δ. εἶναι πρὸς τι to be helpful towards.., Arist.Cael.292<sup>b</sup>9, cf. Metaph.1044<sup>a</sup>24; πρὸ δδού γέγονεν Id.Pol.1338<sup>a</sup>35, cf. D.Prooem.34; κατ' δδόν by the way, Hdt.1.41, 111; κατὰ τὴν δ. along the road, Pl.Smp.174d, cf. infr. III.3; ἐκ τῆς δ. on his road, Hdt.1.157 (but ἄνθρωπος ἐξ δ. 'the man in the street', Eup.25 D.); ἐν δδῷ on a road, Hdt.1.114; ἐν τῇ δ. μέση Id.3.76 (but ἐν δ. καθελών Lexap.D.23.53, expld. by ἐν λόγῳ καὶ ἐνέδρῳ by Harp. s. v. δδός); δδού πάρεργον by the way, cursorily, Cic.Att.5.21.13, 7.1.5, Gal.11.607. 3. δδός is freq. omitted, ἐπορευόμεν τὴν ἔξω τείχους Pl.Ly. 203a; ἡ ἐπὶ θανάτου, v. θάνατος; cf. τὴν ἄλλως. II. as an Action, travelling, journeying, whether by land or water, journey, voyage, Od.2.285, 8.150, etc.; τρίποδας δ. στείχει A.Ag.80 (anap.); τὰν νεάταν δ. στείχουσιν S.Ant.807 (lyr.); δ. ἄνω κάτω μία καὶ ὡστή Heraclit. 60; also, expedition, foray, δδὸν ἐλθέμεναι Il.1.151, cf. A.Th.714; τριήκοντα ἡμέρας..δ. a thirty days' journey, Hdt.1.104, cf. 206; also ὅσον ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας δδόν Id.3.5 (codd., δδού edd.); ἄστρων δδοί E.El.728 (lyr.): as acc. cogn. with Verb of motion, τὴν δ. ἣν Ἑλένην περ ἄνῃγαγεν by or in which.., Il.6.292; οὐρανοῦ τέμνων δ..Ἥλιε, metaph. from a ship, E.Ph.1 (but in Prose δ. τέμνειν is to make a road, Th.2.100, Pl.Lg.810e); similarly where δ. is road, μέσσην ἔρχου τὴν δ. Thgn.220; δ. χωρεῖν Th.3.24; ἰόντες τὴν ἱρὴν δ., from Delphi, Hdt.6.34. III. metaph., way or manner, πολλὰ δ' δ.. εὐπραγίας Pl.O.3.13; γλώσσης ἀγαθῆς δδός A.Eu.989 (anap.); θεοπεσία δ. the way or course of divination, Id.Ag.1154 (lyr.); μαντικῆς δ. S.OT311; οἰωνῶν δδοῖς Id.OC1314; σὼν δ. βουλευμάτων E.Hec.744; γνώμης Id.Hipp.290; λογίων δ. their way, intent, Ar.Eq.1015; εὐτελείας δ. Jul.Or.6.198d. 2. a way of doing, speaking, etc., τῇσδ' ἀφ' δδού διζήσιος Parm.1.33, cf. 8.18; τριφασίας ἄλλας δ. λόγων ways of telling the story, Hdt.1.95, cf. 2.20, 22; but τριφασίας δ. τρέπεται turns into three forms, Id.6.119; ἄδικον δ. ἰέναι Th.3.64; δ. ἦντιν' ἰών by what course of action, Ar.Pl.506, cf. Nu.75; ἦν ἔχομεν δ. λόγων Id.Pax733; μία δὲ λείπεται..δ. Pl.Smp.184b. 3. method, system, Id.Sph.218d, Arist.APr.53<sup>a</sup>2, al.; δδῶ methodically, systematically, Pl.R.533b, Stoic.2.39, etc.; so καθ' δδόν Pl.R.435a; τὴν διὰ τοῦ στοιχείου δ. ἔχων ἔγραφεν Id.Tht.208b (cf. διέξοδον 208a). 4. of the Christian Faith and its followers, Act.Ap.9.2, 22.4, 24.14. (Root sed- 'go', in Skt. sad-, ā-sad- 'come to', 'reach', OSlav. choditi 'go'.)

δδο-σκοπέω, watch the roads, of footpads, Eust.1445.19. -στρωσία, ἡ, paving of roads, CIG4438 (Tarsus), Just.Nov.17.4. δδούρ-εις· τοὺς ἐν ταῖς δδοῖς κακουργοῦντας, Hsch. -έω, keep, watch the road, Phot. -ῆς· δ τῆς δδού ἄρχων ἢ κατάρχων, Hsch. -ός, δ or ἡ, conductor, conductress, E.Ion 1617. II. waylayer, highwayman, S.Fr.22, E.Fr.260.

δδούς, ὄντος, δ, nom. δδούς Arist.EN1161<sup>b</sup>23, Lxx i Ki.14.4, Luc. Musc.Enc.3, Paus.5.12.2, Philostr.VA2.13, Ach.Tat.7.4; Ion. δδών Hdt.6.107 (bis), Hp.Epid.4.19.52, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.928:—tooth, Il.5.74, al.; ἔρκος δδόντων, v. ἔρκος; πρίων δδόντας, v. πρίω; δ. δξῆς incisors, opp. πλατεῖς, molars, Arist.PA661<sup>b</sup>8, al. 2. metaph., γλυκὺς δ. δ τοῦ πόθου Luc.Am.3; δ τῆς λύπης δ. the tooth of grief, Ach.Tat.1.c. II. anything pointed or sharp, tooth, prong, spike, etc., Nic. Th.85; pl., teeth of a saw, Arist.Ph.200<sup>b</sup>6; of a comb, Antyll.ap. Orib.10.16.2; of a cog-wheel, Hero Spir.2.36, Theo Sm.p.180 H.; ploughshare, Lxx i Ki.13.21; δ. πέτρας peak, pike, ib.14.4, Ps.77.30. III. second vertebra of the neck or its apophysis (the odontoid process), so called from its shape, Hp.Epid.2.2.24, cf. Poll.2.131, Gal.UP12.7 (but the first vertebra acc. to Hp.ap.Ruf.Onom.154). (Old pres. part. of I.-E. ed- (alternating with od- (cf. Arm. utem 'I eat') and d-), the root of ἔδω, ἔδ-μεναι, Lat. edo, etc.: cf. Skt. acc. dāntam 'tooth', Lat. dens, Goth. tunþus, etc.: Aeol. ἔδοντες Procl. in Cra.p.39 P., etc.)

δδο-φύλακῶ, watch or guard the roads, Phot.s.v. δδωρεῖν. -φύλαξ [ῡ], ἄκος, δ, watcher of the roads, Hdt.7.239. II. = δδουρός 11, Eust. 1445.20. -χνοῦς, pulveraria, Gloss. -ω, lead by the right way, οὐτός σ' δδώσει τὴν τρίγωνον ἐς χθόνα A.Pr.813; δυστέκμαρτον ἐς τέχνην ὤδωσα θνητοὺς ib.498: c. inf., τὸν φρονεῖν βροτοὺς δδώσαντα who put mortals on the way to wisdom, Id.Ag.176 (lyr.); of things, direct, ordain, E.Ion 1050 (lyr.):—Pass., to be on the right way, τὰ ἀπ' ὑμέων χρηστῶς δδοῦται Hdt.4.139.

δδύν-αίτερος, α, on, irreg. Comp. form of δδυνήρος or δδυνώδης, Hp. Fract.17. -άω, aor. δδυνῆσαι Gal.10.853:—Pass., Phld.Lib.p.29 O.; 2 sg. δδυνᾶσαι Ev.Luc.16.25; fut. δδυνήθησονται Gal.10.851, but δδυνήσονται Men.325.16, Teles Fr.2 p.9 H.: aor. ὠδυνήθην Ar.Ach.3:—cause one pain or suffering, τὸ γὰρ ὀρθοῦσθαι γυνῶν δδυνᾶ E.Hipp.247 (anap.), cf. Ar.Lys.164; οὐ τοῦμὸν δδυνῆσαι σε γῆρας Id.Ec.928; μηδὲν δδύνα τὸν πατέρα Men.659:—Pass., feel pain, suffer pain, Democr.159,

Hp.Epid.4.12, S.El.804, Ar.V.283, Ra.650, Pl.R.583d, etc.; ὠδυνήθην the pains I suffered, Ar.Ach.3, cf. 9; Ion. pres. δδυνέομαι Aret.SD 2.4. -ῆ, ἡ, pain of body, δδύνῃσι κακῇσι τειρόμενος Od.9.440, cf. 415, 17.567; ἀλεγεινὴ Il.11.398; δδύναι δύνον μένος Ἀτρείδαο ib.268; δδύνῃσι πεπαρμένους 5.399; ἀντίτομα στερεᾶν δδυνᾶν Pi.P.4.221; cf. ἔρμα 1.4; στρόφος μ' ἔχει τὴν γαστέρ'..κῶδύνη Ar.Th.484, cf. Pl.1131: also in Prose, X.HG5.4.58 (pl.), Thphr.HP9.11.3, etc. 2. pain of mind, grief, distress, once in Il., δ. Ἡρακλῆος grief for him, 15.25: more freq. in Od., always in pl., δδύνas τε γόους τε κάλλιπεν 1.242; δδύνas ἐμβάλλετε θυμῷ 2.79, al.: after Hom. the pl. was most common in both senses, δ. δυσπαλάλακτοι, ἄλληλκτοι, S.Tr.959, 986 (both lyr.); δδύνas πεφυσιγγωμένοι Ar.Ach.526; opp. φιλόητες, Antipho Soph.49; σφασμῶν τε καὶ δδυνῶν Pl.R.579e, cf. 574a, al.: but the sg. also occurs, ἐξ ὀλίγης δ. μέγα γίνεται ἄλγος Sol.12.59; γλώσσας δ. pain caused by the tongue, S.Ph.1142, cf. 827 (both lyr.), Tr.975 (anap.); δ. σε εἰλῃφε X.Smp.1.15; δ. μ' ἔχει Lyr.Alex.Adesp.1.3; μετ' δδύνης Men.706; τοῖς νενικημένοις δδύνη, = Lat. vae victis! Plu.Cam.28. (Perh. from ἔδ- δδ- 'eat', cf. θυμὸν ἔδων Od.10.379: the Aeolians called τὰς δδύνas ἔδύνas acc. to Greg.Cor.p.597 S.)

-ῆμα, ατος, τό, pain, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)31 (pl.). -ῆρός, Dor. -ᾱρός, α, ὄν, painful, ἔλκος Pi.P.2.91, cf. Ar.Ach.231; -ότατα πάθη Pl.Grg.525c; -ότατον τραῦμα Jul.Gal.160d. Adv. -ρῶς Arist.HA609<sup>b</sup>25; Comp. -ότερον Plu.2.837a. 2. distressing, γῆρας Mimn.1.5; πᾶς..δ. βίος ἀνθρώπων E.Hipp.189 (anap.); -ότερος βίοςτος Ar.Pl.526; δ. πλοῦτος E.Ph.566, cf. Phld.Lib.p.15 O.; δδυνήρὸν ἐστιν c. inf., Men.655.

δδύνῃ-φάτος, ὄν, (θείνω) killing, i.e. stilling, pain, δδυνήφατα φάρμακα πάσων Il.5.401, 900, cf. 11.847, Orph.L.345, 753. -φόρος, ὄν, causing pain, Corn.ND30, Marc.Sid.89.

δδύνοςπᾶς, ἄδος, δ, ἡ, racked by pain, γέρον A.Fr.361.

δδυνώδης, ες, painful, in Adv. -ωδῶς Gal.7.788.

δδურ-μα, ατος, τό, complaint, wailing, mostly in pl., A.Ch.508, S.Tr.50, etc.: in sg., E.Tr.1226. -μός, δ, lamentation, δδურμοὶ καὶ γόοι A.Pr.33; λήξας δδურμῶν πενθίμων τε δακρύων E.Ph.1071; θρήνων δδურμοὶ Id.Tr.609; δδურμοὺς καὶ οἴκτους Pl.R.387d; θρήνων τε καὶ δδურμῶν ib.398d, al., cf. Call.Fr.1.7 P.: c. gen., τῆς τύχης δ. lamentation for., Plu.Demetr.47. -ομαι [ῡ], mostly used in pres. and impf., Ep. impf. δδύρετο, δδύροντο (without augm.), Ion. δδύρεσκετο Hdt.3.119; fut. δδύρομαι D.21.186, and prob. 1. Isoc.18.35; aor. δδύράμην Id.12.9, Theoc.1.75 (cf. ἀνοδύρομαι); part. δδύράμενος Il. 24.48; aor. Pass. κατ-ωδύρηθη Plu.2.117f.—In Trag. the form δδύρομαι is required by the metre in A.Pr.273, Pers.582 (lyr.), S.OT 1218 (lyr., δδ- codd.), E.Hec.740, Med.159 (lyr., δδ- codd.), and prob. in Id.Andr.397, v. infr. 4; in Id.Ph.1762, Apollod.Com.8, δδύρομαι is necessary; elsewh. either form is possible:—lament, bewail, a person or thing: 1. c. acc. pers., δδυρομένη φίλα τέκνα Il.2.315; Ἐκτορα δάκρυ χέοντες δδύροντο 24.714, cf. S.OC1439, Ant. 693; less freq. c. acc. rei, δ δ' δδύρετο πατρίδα γαῖαν mourned for it, i.e. for the want of it, Od.13.219; so νόστον δ. 5.153, 13.379; προπηλακίσεις Pl.R.329b; δυστυχίας Isoc.4.169; πάθη D.18.41; οὐκ ὠδύραντο..τὴν προκαταστροφὴν Epicur.Sent.40. 2. c. gen. pers., mourn for, for the sake of., ὡς δὲ πατὴρ οὐ παιδὸς δ. Il.23.222, cf. 22.424, Od.4.104, etc.; ὑπὲρ τίνος Pl.R.387d; ἐπὶ πᾶσι Arist.VV1251<sup>b</sup>21. 3. δ. τινὶ wail or lament to or before, ἐξελθὼν λαοῖσιν δ. Od.4.740; ἀλλήλοισιν δδύρονται wail aloud one to another, Il.2.290. 4. abs., wail, mourn, freq. in Hom., in part., -όμενος στεναχίζω Od.9.13; στοναχῇ τε γόφῃ τε ἦσται δ. 16.145; δ. κατὰ θυμὸν 18.203; τί ταῦτ' δδύρομαι; why mourn I thus? E.Andr.397 (where Pors. restores ταῦτα δύρομαι for the caesura); θρηνοῦντός τε μου καὶ δδυρομένου Pl. Ar.38d, cf. Phld.Rh.1.381 S., etc. -τέον, one must bewail, Jul. Or.8.246b. -της, ὄν, δ, complainer, Arist.Phgn.812<sup>a</sup>4, 813<sup>a</sup>33, Adam.2.22. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, querulous, of persons, Arist.Rh.1390<sup>a</sup>22, J.AJ15.3.5, Poll.6.202; also δδυρτικόν τι ἀναφθέγγεσθαι Plu.2.751a. Adv. -κῶς Demetr.Eloc.28; Comp. -κώτερος Arist.Pol.1340<sup>a</sup>42. -τός, ὄν, mourned for, lamentable, Plu.2.499f; φωνὴ Epigr. Gr.1003.4; neut. δδυρτά, as Adv., painfully, Ar.Ach.1226.

Ὀδύσσ-εια, ἡ, the Odyssey, Hdt.4.29, Pl.R.393b, Arist.Rh.1406<sup>b</sup>12, Po.1449<sup>a</sup>1, al., AP7.377:—Adj. -ειᾱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the Odyssey, προσφῖδια, title of work by Hdn.Gr., Sch.Ar.Au.862. -ειός, v. Ὀδυσσεύς. -εύς, ἔως, Ion. -ῆος, δ (also Οὐλίξεύς Hdn. Gr.1.14, Οὐλίξεύς prob. in Ibyc. ap. Diom. p.321 K., Ὀλυσεύς, Ὀλυσεύς, Ὀλυτεύς, Ὀλυτεύς, Ὀλυσεύς, Ὀλυσεύς, Kretschmer Gr.Vaseninschr.pp.146, 147, al.; cf. Ὀλισσεῖσαι, οἱ, a φάτρα (q.v.) at Thebes and Argos, prob. in IG7.3659, Mnemos.43.372, 47.164):—Odysseus, king of Ithaca, hero of the Odyssey: in Hom. also Ὀδύσεύς; gen. Ὀδύσεως Od.24.398; acc. Ὀδυσεῖα (last syll. short before a vowel) 17.301; Ὀδυσεῖα (—) S.Aj.104, Ὀδυσεῖ Pi. N.8.26, Ὀδυσεῖα Od.5.149, Ὀδύσηα 1.74, 83, al.: Οὐδυσσεύς, crasis for δ' Ὀδ., S.Ph.572; pl., Ὀδυσεῖας E.Rh.866.—On the mythic etym. of the name in Hom., v. δδύσσομαι:—Adj. Ὀδύσσειος, α, ὄν, Tz. ad Lyc.1030, etc.; Ὀδύσσεια, τά, games in honour of Odysseus, Schwyzzer 434.16 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.); Ὀδύσσειον, τό, temple of Odysseus, ib.2; Ep. Ὀδύσηῖος Od.18.353.

\*δδύσσομαι or \*δδύομαι, Ep. Verb, only used in aor. 1 Med. δδύσασθαι (aor. Pass. δδυσθῆναι Hsch.), and once in pf. Pass. δδῶδυσται, Od.5.423:—to be wroth against, hate, c. dat. pers., τῷ μὲν ἔπειτ' δδύσαντο θεοὶ Il.6.138; esp. as the mythic origin of the name Ὀδυσσεύς, as hated by gods and men, τί νύ οἱ τόσον ὠδύσσαο, Ζεῦ; Od.1.62; τίπτε τοι ὦδε Ποσειδάων..ὠδύσατ' ἐκπάγλως; 5.340; πολλοῖσιν γὰρ ἔγωγε δδυσσάμενος..ἰκάνω.. τῷ δ' Ὀδυσεὺς ὕνομ' ἔστω ἐπώνυμον 19.407-9,



cf. S.Fr.965; also Βριάρεω... πατήρ ὠδύσσατο θυμῷ Hes.Th.617: abs., ὠδύσσαμένοιο τεοῖο Il.8.37: later, c. acc., ὠδύσατο Ζῆνα Hom. Epigr.6.8; τί... ἐμὴν ὠδύσσαο νηδύν; AP9.117.—Ep. Verb, borrowed once by Sophocles in reference to Odysseus.

ὀδωδα, ὀδῶδαι, v. ὀζω.

ὀδωδή, ἡ, smell, scent, AP9.610, Plu.2.648a.

ὀδῶν, v. ὀδούς.

ὀδωτός, ἡ, ὄν, passable, γῆν δ. ἐποίησε f.l. in D.Chr.3.127; δ. θάλασσα Suid. II. practicable, feasible, ἐμοὶ οὐχ ὀδωτά S.OC495.

δέα· μῆλωτῆ, Hsch. (Cf. οἶος.) δείγω, v. οἶγω.

δειδής, ἐς, late spelling of φειδής, egg-shaped, Eudox.Ars19.15.

δες· κώδια, Hsch. δεσσι, Ep. dat. pl. of δῖς, οἷς (q. v.). δέσχα· μῆλωταί, βαῖται, ἡγουν δερμάτιναι, Id. δέτεας· παρὰ τοῖς βαρβάροις, δ. καλλίθριξ, Id. (v. οἰέτεας, and cf. ἀετέα, αὐετῆ, ὑετής, Id.).

ὀζαιν-α, ἡ, (ὀζω) a fetid polypos in the nose, Gal.12.678, Poll.4.204, POxy.1088.28. II. a strong-smelling sea-polypos, also called δσμύλη and βολβίταινα, Call.Fr.38. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, having or belonging to an ὀζαίνα 1, Ps.-Dsc.4.137. —ίτης [ι], ου, δ, fem. —ίτις, ἰτιδος, smelling like an ὀζαίνα, name of an Indian form of νάρδος, Plin.HN12.42.

—ομαι, = ὀζω, c. gen., σίτου Sophr.123.

ὀζᾶλέος, α, ὄν, (ὀζος) branching, AP9.249 (Maec.).

ὀζειέα· θεραπεία, Hsch. (Perh. ὀζειά, cf. ἄσος.)

ὀζη, ἡ, (ὀζω) bad smell, of bad breath, Cels.3.11. II. skin of the wild ass, Suid.

ὀζήκεις· οἱ σφριγῶντες, Hsch.

Ὀζόλαι, οἱ, the Ozolae, a tribe of the Locrians, Hdt.8.32; perh. from the strong-smelling sulphur-springs in their country, Str.9.4.8, cf. Antig.Mir.117(129); or from their wearing goat-skins, Plu.2.294f. II. Ὀζολίς (sc. γῆ), ἴδος, ἡ, their country, St.Byz.

ὀζολίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = ὀζαίνα II, Arist.HA525<sup>a</sup>19.

ὀζομενία, ἡ, merphitis, Gloss.

ὀζόομαι, Pass., (ὀζος) put forth branches or knots, Hp.Nat.Puer.22; ὠζωμένον τυφλοῖς ὀζοῖς Thphr.CP3.5.1.

ὀζος, δ, Aeol. ὕσδος Sapph.93:—bough, branch, twig, Il.1.234, 2.312, al., Hes.Th.30, Pi.P.4.263, etc.: prop. the knot or eye from which a branch or leaf springs, Arist.Juv.468<sup>b</sup>25, Thphr.HP1.1.9, Aret.SD 2.9; τυφλοῖ δ. unproductive eyes, mere knots, Thphr.HP1.8.4; σκῦταλον κεχαλαγμένον ὀζοῖς Theoc.17.31; σάρκινος ὀ., of the ear, Emp.99.

II. metaph., offshoot, scion, ὀ. Ἄρῃος, as epith. of famous warriors, Il.2.540, 12.188, al.; τῷ Θησεΐδᾳ ὀζω Ἀθηναίων E.Hec.123 (anap.); χρυσὸν ὀ. ἀδάμας ἐκλήθη Pl.Ti.59b. (Cf. Goth. asts, Germ. ast: in the phrase ὀζος Ἄρῃος ὀ. perh. means follower, servant, cf. ὀζειέα and ἄσος.)

ὀζος, Cret., = ὀσος, GDI4975, al. (Gortyn).

ὀζό-στομος, ὄν, with foul breath, AP11.427 (Lucill.), M.Ant.5.28, Orib.Fr.24. —χρῶτος, ὄν, hircosus, Gloss.

ὀζυγες· δμόζυγες, Hsch.

ὀζω, Dor. ὀσδω Theoc.1.149 (cf. also III infr.): impf. ὀζε Crates Com.2 (cj. Pors. for ὀ Ζεῦ): fut. ὀζήσω Ar.V.1059; Ion. ὀζέσω Hp. Superf.25, Gr.12.29.5, Eust.1523.39, An.Ox.2.396: aor. ὀζῆσα Ar.Fr.635; Ion. ὀζεσα Hp.Superf.25, Lxx Ex.8.14(10): pf. ὀζῆκα Phot.; but pf. with pres. sense ὀδωδα Phylarch.10 J., AP7.30 (Antip. Sid.), Plu.2.916d, Aret.SA1.9: plpf. as impf. ὀδῶδεν Plu.Alex.20; Ep. ὀδῶδεν (v. infr.):—smell, whether smell sweet or stink, Hom. only in 3sg. plpf. with sense of impf., ὀδμὴ κέδρου. ἀνὰ νῆσον ὀδῶδαι Od.5.60; ὀδμὴ δ' ἡδεῖα ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ὀδῶδαι, of wine, 9.210: later c. gen. rei, freq. with neut. Adj. or Adv. added, smell of a thing, τὸδ' ὀζει θυμάτων A.Ag.1310; ὀζων τρυγός Ar.Nu.50; βύρσης κακίστον ὀζων Id.Eg.892, cf. V.38; also ὀδῶδαι ὑπὸ μύρων δ οἶκος Plu.Alex.20: metaph., smell or savour of a thing, Κρονίων ὀζων smelling of musty antiquity, Ar.Nu.398, cf. 1007, Ach.192, Lys.616; καλοκάγαθίας X.Smp.2.4; that from which the smell comes is also in gen., ὀζων κακὸν τῶν μασχαλῶν Ar. Ach.852; τοῦ στόματος Pherecr.67: so c. dupl. gen., τῆς κεφαλῆς ὀζω μύρου Ar.Ec.524; v. infr. II. II. freq. impers., ὀζει ἀπ' αὐτῆς ὡσεὶ ἰων there is a smell from it as of violets, Hdt.3.23; ὀζει ἡδὺ τῆς χροῆς there is a sweet smell from the skin, Ar.Pl.1020; τῆς γῆς ὡς γλυκὺ ὀζει Cratin.Jun.1; ὀζειν ἐδόκει τοῦ ἄρτου καὶ τῆς μάξης κακίστον there seemed to be a most foul smell from... Lys.6.1; οὐκ ὀζει αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν λαγῶν) no scent of the hares remains, X.Cyn.5.1, cf. 7: c. dupl. gen., ἱματίων ὀζήσει δεξιότητος there will be an odour of cleverness from your clothes, Ar.V.1059, cf. Pax529; ἀπὸ στόματος. ὀζει ἰων, ὀζει δὲ ῥόδων, ὀζει δ' ὑακίνθου Hermipp.82.8; ὀζει ἐκ τοῦ στόματος μελικήρας Pherecr.25. III. Med., κακὸν ὀζόμενος, for ὀζων, Hp.Loc.Hom.12; οἶνος. ἄνθεος ὀσδόμενος Xenoph.1.6; λιμὸν ὀσδομένου τοῦ σώματος PSI4.297.3 (ca. v. A. D.). (Cf. Lat. odor, Lith. uodžiū 'I smell'.)

ὀζώδης (A), ἐς, (ὀζος) having branches, opp. ἄσος, Thphr.HP1.5.4, al.; of a form of coral, Dsc.5.122. II. having knots in it, of timber, Thphr.HP3.10.4 (Comp.), cf. Plin.HN16.65. ὀζώδης (B), ἐς, (ὀζω) = ὀδωδής, EM775.8, Sch.Nic.Al.437, Tz.H.8.991.

ὀζωτός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὀζόομαι) branching, Thphr.HP1.3.1.

ὀη, v. ὀα (A).

ὀθεν, relat. Adv. whence, ὑπὸ πλατανίστῳ, ὀ. ῥέεν ἀγλαδὸν ὕδωρ Il.2.307; ἐξ Ἑνετῶν, ὀ. ἡμιόνων γένος ib.852; γένος δέ μοι ἐνθεν, ὀ. σοί 4.58, etc.; πόλεως ὀθεν εἰ IG12(5).310.2 (Paros); also, from whom or which, ὀθεν περ Ὀμηρίδαι ἔρχονται, Διὸς ἐκ προοιμίου Pi.N.2.1; τὴν τεκοῦσαν... ὀθεν περ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη S.OT1498; Φοῖνιξ, ὀθεν περ τοῦνομ' ἡ χώρα φέρει E.Fr.819.8: folld. by Particles, ὀθεν περ (v. supr.); ὀθεν δὴ A.Supp.15 (anap.); ὀθεν τε Od.4.358. b. in Att. Prose, ὀθεν

δὴ from whatever source, in what manner soever, Pl.Phdr.267d; so ὀθενδὴποτε Dosith.p.410K.; also ἄλλοθεν ὀθενοῦν from any other place whatsoever, Pl.Lg.738c. 2. for where or whither, by attraction, when the antecedent clause contains a notion of place whence,

ἐκ δὲ γῆς, ὀ. προδύκειτ' from the ground where it lay, S.Tr.701; ὀ... ἀπέλιπες, ἀποκρίνου answer [from the point] where you left off, Pl. Grg.497c; διεκομίζοντο... ὀ. ὑπεξέθεντο παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας Th.1.89; ὀθεν, = ἐκείσε ὀθεν, X.An.1.3.17, 7.6.12, etc.; ὀθεν περ, = ἐκείθεν ὀθεν περ, IG12.78.9, 88.23. II. whence, for which reason, σφυρῶν... κέντρα διαπείρας μέσον, ὀ. νιν Ἑλλὰς ὠνόμαζεν Οἰδίπουν E.Ph.27, cf. Antipho Soph.54, Arist.Ath.3.2, IG22.1011.42, al.; ὀ... ἰδρύσασθ' ἱερὸν Alex.267.4; for what reason, Pl.Prt.319b; ὀ. ἡνάγκασμαι κατηγορεῖν αὐτῶν, περὶ τούτων πρῶτον εἰπεῖν βούλομαι Lys.22.1.

ὀθέτη· ἄμαξα ἡμιονική, Hsch. (Cf. ὀθίζα.) ὀθεύει· ἄγει, φροντίζει, Id. (Cf. ὀθρεῖν, and v. sq.) ὀθέω, only ὀθέων· φροντίζων, and ὀθεσαν· ἐπεστράφησαν, Id. ὀθη· φροντίς, ὥρα, φόβος, λόγος, Id. ὀθημον· ὑστερινόν, Id.

ὀθῖ, relat. Adv., poet. for οἷ, where, Il.2.722, Od.14.73, 397, al.; also ὀ. περ Il.2.861, al., Pi.Fr.77: used by Trag. only in lyr., exc. S. El.709: rare in Prose, Pl.Thg.125a; ὀ. περ Id.Phd.108b; found in Arc. Prose, IG5(2).16.12 (Tegea, iii B.C.). [In Hom. i is freq. elided; and so S. l. c. (s. v. l.).]

ὀθίζα· ἄμαξα ἡμιονική, Hsch. (Cf. ὀθέτη.)

ὀθλεις, plants indicating the presence of water, Gr.2.4.1.

ὀθμα, ατος, τό, = ὀμμα, Call.Aet.Oxy.2075.37, Nic.Th.178, 443, Hymn.Is.157. (Aeol. acc. to Hsch.)

ὀθμισμα, ατος, τό, dub. sens. in Sammelb.6319.61 (Ptol.).

ὀθνεῖος, α, ὄν, also ὄσ, ὄν E. Alc.532:—strange, foreign, Democr.60, 80, E. Alc. l. c., 646, 810, Parth. in PLit. Lond.64.6; joined with ἄλλοτριος, Pl.R.470b, c; opp. οἰκείος, Id.Prt.316c, cf. Democr. ll. cc.; χρήμασιν τῶν ὀθνεῶν καὶ Ἀθηναίοισιν ἅπασιν IG12.6.54; opp. συγγενής, Democr.90, cf. Arist.EN1162<sup>a</sup>8, 1160<sup>a</sup>6; opp. προσήκοντες, Phld.Ir. p.54 W.; ὀ. φίλοι Is.4.18; ἱερὰ... ὀ. τῇ χώρᾳ Lycurg.25. II. abnormal, θερμόν Gal.10.754; ποιότης Id.11.478; ὕψος Sthenid.ap. Stob.4.7.63; ἐργασίη Aret.SD1.15.

ὀθνιότυμβος, ὄν, buried in a foreign land, Man.4.281.

ὀθομαι, only pres. and impf., take heed, Hom. only in Il., and always with neg.: abs., οὐκ ἀλεγίξει οὐδ' ὀθεταί Il.15.107: c. inf., οὐκ ὀθεταί φίλον ἦτορ ἴσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι ib.166, cf. 182: with part. for inf., ὄς οὐκ ὀθετ' αἰσὺλα ῥέζων 5.403: c. gen. pers., regard, σέθεν... οὐκ ἀλεγίξω, οὐδ' ὀθομαι κοτέοντος 1.181; ἐμεῖο οὐκ ὀθεταί A.R.3.94, cf. 1.1267. (Cf. ὀθεύει, ὀθέω, ὀθη.)

ὀθον-εἶδιον, τό, Dim. of ὀθόνιον, POxy.1679.5 (iii A. D., pl.). —η, ἡ, fine linen, in Hom. always pl., fine linen cloths, Od.7.107; of a woman's dress, ἀργεννῆσι καλυψαμένη ὀθόνῃσιν Il.3.141, cf. 18.595; ὀθόνας ἐσταλμένους Luc.DMort.3.2: sg., a cloth, Act.Ap.10.11, 11.5, Gal.11.134, 6.795. 2. later, sails, πνεύσεται εἰς ὀθόνας AP12.53.8 (Mel.), cf. 10.5 (Thyill.): sg., sail-cloth, sail, Luc.JTr.46, VH2.37. 3. in pl., of the membranes that enclose the pupil of the eye, Emp.8.4.8. —ιακός, δ, dealer in ὀθόνῃ, POxy.933.33 (ii A. D.), IG Rom.4.246 (Alexandria Troas), PLips.39.3 (iv A. D.), Dig.50.4.18. 12. II. —κόν, τό, tax on cloth, πραγματευτῆς ὀθονιακοῦ Sammelb.5941.3 (vi A. D.). —ιηρά, ἡ, tax on linen-making, PTeb.ined.703.105, Ostr.1499.

—ῖνος, η, ὄν, of fine linen, Luc.Alex.12, 15; πρόσωπον Pl.Com.142. —ιον, τό, Dim. of ὀθόνῃ, linen cloth, Hp. Acut.7, Ar.Fr.104, Thphr.HP7.3.5, PSI6.599 (iii B. C.), Plb.6.23.3, Ev.Jo.19.40, etc.: pl., linen cloths, βύσσινά δ. OGI90.18 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), cf. Lxx Jd.14.13, Luc.Philops.34, etc.; towels, Jul.Or.6.203b; linen bandages or lint, for wounds, Hp.Off.8, al., Ar.Ach.1176. 2. sail-cloth, D.47.20, Plb.5.89.2; so perh. in PPetr.1 p.79 (iii B. C., pl.).

ὀθονιο-πλόκος, δ, linen-weaver, PTeb.277 (iii A. D.). —ποιός, δ, = foreg., Dsc.5.134. —πώλης, ου, δ, linen-merchant, UPZ109.13 (i B. C.), v. l. in Dsc.5.134; = lintearius, Gloss. ὀθόννα, ἡ, greater celandine, Chelidonium majus, Dsc.2.180, Plin. HN27.109. 2. juice of ὀθόννα 1, Dsc.2.182; also, the juice of various other plants, ibid., cf. Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.45.4. 3. an Egyptian stone, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ὀθονοποιός, δ, v. l. for ὀθονιοποιός in Dsc.5.134.

ὀθούνεκα, for ὀθου ἔνεκα (as οὔνεκα for οὐ ἔνεκα), because, c. ind., S. Aj.123, 553, etc.; ζηλῶ σ' ὀ... A.Pr.332. II. = ὡς or ὅτι, that, c. ind., S.El.47, 617, 1308, Ph.634, etc.: rarely c. opt., Id.OC944, OT 1271.

ὀθούνεκεν, = foreg., Timo34. ὀθρεῖν· ἄγειν, Hsch. (Cf. ὀθεύει.) ὀθριζε· διελέγετο, Id. (fort. ὀαριζε).

ὀθριξ, gen. ὀτριχος, poet. for δμόθριξ, δ, ἡ, with like hair, Ἰπποῖ Il.2.765, prob. l. for δμότριχας, Sophr.52. ὀθροον· δμόφωνον, σύμφωνον, Hsch.

Ὄθρυς, vos, ἡ, Mt. Othrys in Thessaly, Hdt.7.129, Str.8.3.32, etc.; cf. ὀθρυν· Κρήτες τὸ ὄρος, and ὀθρυόεν· τραχύ, ὠλῶδες, δασύ, κρημνώδες, Hsch.

ὀτ, = δ with Particle -l, v. δ A. ad init., VIII.5.

οἶ, exclam. of pain, grief, pity, astonishment, ah! woe! sts. with nom., οἶ γῶ S.Aj.803, El.674, 1115: mostly c. dat. (cf. οἶμοι): c. acc., οἶ ἐμὲ δειλὴν AP9.408 (Apollonid. or Antip.), cf. IG14.1971.5; also οἶοι, οἶοιοι, A.D. Adv.177.4, cf. A.Eu.841, Supp.876, Pers.955 (all lyr.), etc.: Ion. ὀτ as exclam. of fear, Ar.Pax933.

οἶ, enclit. οἶ, dat sg. of Pron. of 3 pers. masc. and fem.; v. οἷ.



**οἶ**, relat. Adv. *whither*, οἶ μολῶν δώσεις δίκην S. Ant. 228; οἶκησις οἶ πορεύομαι ib. 892, cf. El. 8; οἶκ' ἤκουσας οἶ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα Ar. Ach. 836; οἶ χρηρ βλέπειν Pl. Lg. 714b; οἶ (i. e. εἰς ἃ) μὲν ἔδει δαπανώμενον... οἶ δ' οὐδὲν ἔδει ἀναλώσαντα Id. Vir. 378b; so οἶ δὴ Id. Prm. 127c; οἶπερ S. El. 404, Ar. Fr. 403: freq. c. gen., οἶ μ' ἀτιμίας ἄγεις to what a depth of dishonour, S. El. 1035; οἶ προελέλυθ' ἀσελγείας D. 4.9. 2. with Verbs of ending, οἶ φθίνει τύχα *where*, i. e. *how*, in what, it ends, E. Hipp. 371; so οἶ τελευτᾷ κακίας in what state of vice he ends, Pl. Smph. 181e. (Orig. loc. of δs.)

**οἶᾶδόν**, Adv., (οἶος) *alone*, Nic. Th. 148.

**οἶᾶκ-ηδόν**, Adv., (οἶαξ) *in the manner of an οἶαξ*, A. D. Adv. 205.

4. **-ἰζω**, Ion. **οἶηκ-**, *steer*: hence, *govern, guide, manage*, τελαμῶσι σκυτίνους οἶηκίζοντες [τὰς ἀσπίδας] Hdt. 1.171; [ἵππους] οἶ. *guide* them (when swimming), Plb. 3.43.4, etc.:—Pass., of horses, ἀπὸ βαβδίου -ἰζεσθαι Str. 17.3.7; of the seasons, Gal. 9.914. 2. metaph., τὰ πάντα οἶ. Κεραννός Heraclit. 64; τοὺς νέους -οντες ἡδονῇ καὶ λύπῃ Arist. EN 1172<sup>a</sup> 21:—Pass., ὁ κοινὸς βίος ὥσπερ ὑπὸ θεῶν τινος -όμενος D. S. 18.59. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of οἶαξ, Eust. 1533.48. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *steering, governing*, Trag. Adesp. 287; *regimen*, Gloss. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *steersman, pilot*, Suid.

**οἶᾶκ-νομέω**, *steer, guide, govern*, σκάφος Ph. 1.601: metaph., τὰ σύμπαντα ib. 419. **-νόμος**, ὁ, *helmsman*: metaph., *pilot, ruler*, A. Pr. 149 (lyr.). **-στροφέω**, *steer, direct*, θυμὸν φακοστροφῶν Id. Pers. 767.

**-στροφός**, ὁ, = οἰακονόμος, Pl. L. 4(3). 71(89), A. Th. 62, E. Med. 523; ἀνάγκης οἶ. A. Pr. 515, etc.

**οἶάκωσις** [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, *guiding*, Aq. Jb. 37.12.

**οἶαξ**, ἄκος, Ion. **οἶηξ**, ηκος, ὁ, prop. *handle of rudder, tiller* (Poll. 1.89), πηδάλιον οἶακος ἀφέμενος (cf. πηδάλιον) Pl. Plt. 272e: generally, *helm*, οἶακος εὐθυντήρος ὑστάτου νεῶς A. Smyr. 717; στρέφειν οἶακα E. Hel. 1591: pl., οἶακων φύλαξ ib. 1578; οἶακες εὐπρύμνου νεῶς Id. IT 1357; τὸν οἶακα εἶσω ἄγειν ἢ ἔξω Pl. Alc. 1.117c. 2. metaph., *helm of government*, ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἶ. νωμῶν A. Th. 3; πρᾶπιδων οἶ. νέμων Id. Ag. 802 (anap.); χαλινῶν ἔργον οἶακων θ' ἅμα S. Fr. 869, cf. E. Or. 795; τὸν οἶ. στρέφει δαίμων ἐκάστω Anaxandr. 4; τύχης οἶ. IG 7.3226. 5 (Orchom. Boeot.); = ὠροσκόπος, Paul. Al. L. 2. II. in Il. 24.269, οἶηκες are prob. *rings of the yoke*, through which pass the reins for guiding the mules, cf. ἔστωρ.

**οἶαροι** γυναικες, Suid. (= ὄαροι). **οἶας**, = βρυωνία, Hp. ap. Erot. (codd. Erot., but f. l. for οἶνας). **οἶατά** δυνά (Aeol.), Hsch. **οἶα-τειον** κρέας· τὸ προβάτειον, Suid.

**οἶατης** [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, found only in Ion. and Dor. forms, v. οἶητης; but II. Oἶατις νομός, a pasture in the Attic deme Oἶα, S. OC 1061 (lyr.); Oἶαται, an Arcadian tribe, Paus. 8.45.1.

**οἶάω**, (οἶος) in part. οἶῶντα· μονάζοντα, Hsch.

**οἶβοιβοῖ**, exclam., = οἶμοι, Epich. 124.3.

**οἶβος**, ὁ, *piece of meat from the back of an ox's neck*, Luc. Lex. 3.

**οἶγω**, Hes. Op. 819, etc.; later οἶγνυμι, AP 9.356 (Leon.): fut. οἶξω E. Cyc. 502: aor. ὤξα Il. 24.457; but augm. forms usu. have ᾠ- in Ep. (v. infr.); part. οἶξας Il. (v. infr.): Ion. pf. Pass. ὤικται Herod. 4.55: the compd. ἀνοἶγνυμι or ἀνοἶγω (q. v.) is much commoner, cf. also διοἶγνυμι:—ορεν, οἶξασα κληιδι θύρας Il. 6.89; τῇσι θύρας ὤξε ib. 298; οἶγειν κληῖθρα προσπόλοις λέγω E. HF 332; ξενῶνας οἶξας Id. Alc. 547, cf. Com. Adesp. 1211: abs., ὤξεν γέροντι he opened the door for the old man, Il. 24.457; also [οἶνον]... ὤξεν ταμίην she opened the wine, Od. 3.392; οἶγε πίθον ορεν the wine-jar, Hes. l. c.; πρὸς φίλους οἶγειν στόμα A. Pr. 611:—Pass., πᾶσαι δ' ᾠγνυντο (v. l. ὤγοντο, i. e. ὤειγ-, in PHib. 21) πύλαι Il. 2.809, 8.58; οἶχθέντος Ὁρᾶν θαλάμου Pi. Fr. 75.14; ἡ θύρη... ὤικται Herod. l. c. (Aeol. inf. δείγην IG 12(2). 6.43 (Mytil.); part. δείγων Alc. 225 Lobel: prob. ὀ-ferγ- and ὀ-φῖγ-, cf. Skt. *véga*—'quick movement'; cf. ἐπ' ὤχατο, προσοἶγνυμι.)

**οἶδα**, v. \*εἶδω B.

**οἶδ-αῖνω**, *swell*, φρένες οἶδαίνεσκον A. R. 3.383; οἶδαίνουσα θάλασσα Arat. 909; οἶδῆναντος στομάχου Androm. ap. Gal. 14.34, cf. Hsch.; σῶμα... ἐκ νηπιότητος εἰς ἡβην οἶδαῖνον Max. Tyr. 16.5. II. οἶδαίνε-σθαι· θυμοῦσθαι, καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Hsch.

**-ᾶλέος**, α, ον, *swollen*, οἶδαλέους ἀμφ' ὀδύνης πνεύμονας Archil. 9.4; χεῖλην οἶ. Nic. Al. 210: in late Prose, Dsc. Eur. 1.78, Aret. SD 1.16, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος Alex. Trall. Febr. 3.

**-άνω** [ᾱ], *cause to swell, χόλος*... οἶδάνει ἐν στήθεσσι νόον Il. 9.554; μέθυ κῆρ οἶδάνει A. R. 1.478:—Pass., to be swollen, οἶδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ Il. 9.646. II. = οἶδέω, intr., ὁ φήληξ οἶδάνων Ar. Pax 1165. **-αξ**, ἄκος, ὁ, = φήληξ, Poll. 6.81, Choerob. in An. Ox. 2.248.

**οἶδ-αῖνω**, rarely οἶδᾶω, Plu. 2.734f: impf. ᾤδεον Od. 5.455: aor. ᾤδησα Hp. Epid. 2.1.7, 2.2.3, Pl. Phdr. 251b: pf. ᾤδηκα, Dor. 3 pl. -αντι Theoc. 1.43; cf. ἀνοιδέω:—*swell, become swollen*, ᾤδεε δὲ χρᾶ πάντα he had all his body swollen, Od. l. c.; οἶδῶν τῶ πόδε Ar. Ra. 1192; τοὺς πόδας καὶ γαστέρα Men. 544.4; τὰ σφύρ' ᾤδει Anaxil. 36; ἔμβρυα οἶδέοντα Hp. Aér. 7; ᾤδῆκαντι κατ' αὐχένα Ἰνες Theoc. l. c.; of growing fruits, etc., ὀπώραν ἐντεταμένην καὶ οἶδῶσαν Plu. l. c.; ᾤδησε... ὁ τοῦ περοῦ καυλός Pl. l. c. II. metaph., οἶδεόντων τῶν πρηγμάτων when affairs were in a ferment, Hdt. 3.76, 127; οἶδεῖ καὶ ὑπουλός ἐστιν [ἡ πόλις], metaph. from a boil or abscess, Pl. Grg. 518e; τὸν δῆμον οἶδούντα καὶ θρασυνόμενον Plu. Sol. 19; also, of inflated style, οἶδεῖν ὑπὸ κομπασμάτων Ar. Ra. 940, cf. Plu. Cic. 26. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *swelling, tumour*, Hp. Aph. 4.34, Epid. 1.13.θ', D. 54.11, Plu. Cor. 15; only of soft and painless tumours, acc. to Gal. 17(1).801, 15.770, 17(2).31:—Dim. **-ηματίον**, τό, Hp. Fract. 5; name of an eye-salve, Aet. 7.118. **-ηματώδης**, ες, *swollen*, Gal. 6.752, Alex. Trall. Febr.

2. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *swelling, fermenting*, τῶν θυμουμένων Pl. Ti. 70c; *puffiness*, διαφέρει οἶ. εὐξίας Phld. Vit. p. 27 J.; of dropsy, Hippiatr. 38. **-ήτης**, ου, ὁ, *tumor*, Gloss.

**οἶδιον**, τό, Dim. of οἶς, Theognost. Can. 121.

**Οἰδίπους** [ῖ], ὁ, (οἰδέω, πούς) *Oedipus*, i. e. *the swollen-footed*, cf. E. Ph. 27: gen. Οἰδίποδος Apollod. 3.6.3 (but in Trag. always Οἰδίπου, as if from Οἰδίπος, which occurs in AP 7.429 (Alc.)): acc. Οἰδίπου Trag., later Οἰδίποδα Plu. 2.193d, Paus. 9.2.4, etc.: voc. Οἰδίπου S. OT 405, OC 557, cf. Choerob. in Theod. 1.210 H., and Οἰδίπους S. OC 740, al., Choerob. l. c.:—collat. form Οἰδιπόδης, ὁ, gen. Οἰδιπόδαο Il. 23.679, Od. 11.271, Hes. Op. 163; Dor. contr. Οἰδιπόδα Pi. P. 4.263, and in lyr. passages of Trag., A. Th. 725, S. OT 496, Ant. 380; Ion. Οἰδιπόδεω Hdt. 4.149: acc. Οἰδιπόδαν in lyr., A. Th. 752, S. OC 222: dat. Οἰδιπόδῃ Thebais 2: voc. Οἰδιπόδα S. OT 1195 (lyr.):—Adj. Οἰδιπόδ-ειος, α, ον, or ος, ον, of *Oedipus*, Plu. Sull. 19, Paus. 9.18.5 (ubi vulg. -ποδία): Οἰδιπόδεια (vulg. -ία), τὰ, *the tale of Oedipus*, Id. 9.5.11; or Οἰδιπόδεια, ἡ, Arist. Fr. 628, IG 14.1292 ii 11, Sch. E. Ph. 1760.

**οἰδίσκω**, = οἰδαίνω, *swell, enlarge*, Gal. 18(2).97, 8.485, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.9:—Pass., Hp. Epid. 5.16.

**οἶδμα**, ατος, τό, *swelling, swell*, in Hom. only of water, ὁ δ' ἐπέσσυτο οἶδματι θύων of a river, with swollen waves, Il. 21.234; of the sea, ὁ δ' ἔστεινε οἶδματι θύων 23.230, cf. Hes. Th. 109; ἐπ' οἶδματι μάργῳ Emp. 100.7, cf. 24; περιβρυχίσι περὶ ὕπ' οἶδμασιν S. Ant. 337 (lyr.); οἶ. θαλάσσης h. Cer. 14; οἶδμ' ἄλιον h. Ap. 417, Pi. Fr. 221 (codd. S. E.); γλαυκᾶς ἐπ' οἶδμα λίμνας S. Fr. 476 (lyr.); ἐς οἶ. πόντου E. Or. 991 (lyr.); οἶ. πόντιον Id. IA 704: hence, generally, *the sea*, S. Ant. 588 (lyr.); Τύριον, Φρύγιον οἶδμα, E. Ph. 202, Hel. 369 (both lyr.), etc.; ἐς οἶδμ' ἁλός Id. Hec. 26; τῶν κατ' οἶδμα παρθένων the Nereids, Id. Hel. 6; Αἰγαιοῖν οἶ. Id. IA 1601, cf. IT 1412, al.; διὰ πόντιον οἶδμα (mock heroic) Antiph. 196.3. II. οἶ. νότων *the swelling of the south-west wind*, AP 9.36 (Secund.).

**οἶδματόεις**, εσσα, εν, *billowy*, A. Fr. 69 (lyr.), Opp. H. 5.273.

**οἶδομαι**, *swell*, as etym. of οἶδμα, Sch. E. Hec. 26.

**οἶδοποιέω**, *tumefacio*, Gloss.

**οἶδος**, εος, τό, *swelling, tumour*, produced by internal action, Hp. Fract. 25 (v. l. εἶδος), VC 17 (Littre for εἶκος), Nic. Th. 188, 237, 426; *puffiness*, Aret. SD 1.16.

**οἶᾶνος**, ον, (οἶος, ἑανός) = οἶοχίτων, A. R. 3.646.

**οἶεος**, α, ον, *of or from a sheep*, διφθέραι *sheep-skins*, Hdt. 5.58; τυροί SIG 1027.13 (Cos): hence οἶεα (q. v.) and οἶας (with dial. change of -εα- to -ία-): τῶν προβάτων τὰ σκεπαστήρια δέρματα (*leather coats for sheep, brats*), Hsch. (Skt. *avyāyas*, Adj. from *āvis* = ὄvis 'sheep').

**οἶετας**, acc. pl., (ἔτος) *of the same age*, Il. 2.765, Matro Fr. 4:

metri gr. for *δέτεας* (q. v.) which occurs in Hsch. with a different explanation: *δέτης* is formed like ὄθριξ, ὄζυξ, ὄγαστωρ, etc.

**φοιζήζω**, = οἰκειόμαι (quasi οἰκεῖζω), GDI 4966 (Crete).

**δῖζ-υος**, ον, = sq., *sorry, wretched*, δῖζυον οὐδὲν ἀρέσκει Theoc. 27.

14. **-ῦρός**, Att. οἷζυρός (trisyll.), ᾶ, ὄν, *woeful, miserable*, in Hom. mostly of persons, Il. 1.417, al.; δῖζυροῖσι βροτοῖσιν 13.569, cf. Od. 4.197; ψῖζυρ' you wretch! Ar. Av. 1641: less freq. of actions, conditions, etc., *toilsome, dreary*, παύσασθαι δῖζυροῦ πολέμοιο Il. 3.112; πάν-σας δῖζυροιο γόοιο Od. 8.540; δῖζυραὶ νύκτες 11.182, etc.; also, *sorry, wretched, poor, κόμη* Hes. Op. 639; διαίτην ἔχειν δῖζυρήν Hdt. 9.82. Adv. -ρῶς Q. S. 3.363.—Not used by Trag., nor in early Att. Prose. [δῖζυ- in Hom. (v. supr.); οἷζυ- in Att., Ar. Nu. 655, Av. 1641, V. 1504, 1514, Lys. 948: Comp. δῖζυρώτερος Il. 17.446: Sup. δῖζυρώτατος Od. 5.105.] **-ύς**, Trag. and later Ion. (Herod. 7.39) οἷζύς, υός, ἡ, *woe, misery, πόνος καὶ ὁ*. Il. 13.2; κάματος καὶ ὁ. 15.365, cf. Hes. Op. 177: contr. dat. δῖζυι for δῖζύϊ, Od. 7.270: acc. δῖζύα for δῖζύν first in Q. S. 2.88: Trag. οἷζύς A. Ag. 756 (lyr.), Eu. 893, E. Hec. 949 (lyr.). II. as pr. n., daughter of Night, Hes. Th. 214. [ῦ in nom. and acc., v. Hes. l. c.; ῖ in other cases.] **-ύω**, aor. δῖζυσα, *wail, mourn*, ἀλλ' αἰεὶ περὶ κείνον δῖζυε (imper.) Il. 3.408. II. c. acc. rei, *suffer*, ἡς εἵνεκ' δῖζυόμεν κακὰ πολλὰ 14.89: abs., *to be miserable or suffer*, δῖζύσας ἐμόγησεν Od. 4.152, 23.307. [ῦ of pres. short in Hom., long in A. R. 4.1324, 1374; in aor. always long.]

**οἷζω**, cry of, *lament*, A. D. Adv. 128.10, who also coins δῖζω to expl. δῖζύω.

**οἷη** (A), ἡ, = *κώμη*, GDI 5661.46 (Chios, iv B. C.), A. R. 2.139, Hsch., Theognost. Can. 18; cf. οἷητης.

**οἷη** (B), ἡ, v. ὅα (A).

**οἷηϊον**, τό, Ep. for οἷηξ, οἶαξ, *rudder, helm*, Od. 9.483: pl., 12.218, Il. 19.43.

**οἷηκίζω**, Ion. for οἰακίζω.

**οἷ-ημα**, ατος, τό, (οἶομαι) *opinion*, D. C. Fr. 12.8 (pl.). II. *self-conceit*, οἶ. καὶ τύφος Plu. 2.39d; οἶ. καὶ ἀλαζονεία ib. 43b. **-ηματίας**, ου, ὁ, *self-conceited person*, Ptol. Tetr. 162, Hsch. s. v. δοκησίσοφος, Suid.

**οἷηξ**, ηκος, ὁ, Ion. for οἶαξ.

**οἷ-ησις**, εως, ἡ, (οἶομαι) = *δόξα, opinion, notion*, Pl. Phd. 92a, Phdr. 244c, Arist. Po. 1461<sup>b</sup> 3; esp. *false or vague notion*, opp. σαφῶς εἰδέναι, Id. Rh. Al. 1431<sup>a</sup> 40, cf. Zeno Stoic. 1.20, etc. II. = οἷημα, *self-conceit*, Heraclit. 46, E. Fr. 643, Bion ap. D. L. 4.50, Ph. 1.53, al., Chor. in Rh. Mus. 49.512; οἶ. καὶ ὑπερηφανία Phld. Vit. p. 29 J. **-ησίσοφος** [ῖ], ον, *wise in his own conceit*, Ph. 1.125, Procl. in Cra. p. 67 P. **-ητέον**, one must suppose, Arist. Ph. 207<sup>a</sup> 15, EN 1173<sup>b</sup> 23, 1176<sup>b</sup> 21.

**οἷητης**, ου, ὁ, (οἷη A) = *κωμήτης*, S. Fr. 134; Dor. gen. pl. οἰατῶν prob. in Hsch.

**οἷητικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *opinionated*, νοῦς Ph. 1.160.



οἰητόν, = *rebile*, Gloss.

οἶς, ἴδος, ἡ, poet. for οἶς, *sheep*, Theoc.1.9 (in acc. sg. οἶδα, but οἶδα 'sheepskin' [cj. Ahrens] is prob.).

οἶκα, as, ε, Ion. for οἶκα.

οἶκ-ἄδε (Delph. *φοῖκαδε* GDI2561 C42), Adv., = οἰκόνδε, *to one's house, home, or country, homewards*, freq. in Hom., Il.1.170, Od.2.176, al.: freq. in Pl. (N.4.76, al.), Trag. (as A. Ag.1337 (anap.)), Com. (as Ar. Nu.618), and Att. Prose (as Pl. R.328b). II. *to people's houses*, Telecl.1.6.

III. = οἶκοι, *at home*, X. Cyr.1.3.4, An.7.7.57, Luc. Dem. Enc.26, Hld.1.22, Phalar. Ep.143, etc. -ἄδης, Dor. for οἶκαδε, Ar. Ach.742, 779, cf. Epich.35.13:—the form οἶκαδες noticed by Greg. Cor.p.230S. is prob. an error. -ἄριον [ἄ], τό, Dim. of οἶκος, Lys. Fr.81.

φοῖκέα, ἡ, fem. of φοῖκεύς (v. οἰκεύς), Leg. Gort.2.8, al.

οἶκει, Adv., = οἶκοι, Men.1044.

οἶκει-ἄζω, v. φοῖζήδζω. -ἄκός, ἡ, ὄν, Dor. οἶκηκός Call. rat. ap. Stob.4.28.16:—= οἰκεῖος III, *one's own*, Palch. in Cat. Cod. Astr.1.96, Eust.124.34, Suid., Zonar. II. *concerning one's relatives*, Heph. Astr.2.32; cf. οἰκιακός.

οἶκειο-ποιέω, *appropriate, attach*, ἐαυτὰς τῷ Ὀμήρῳ, of cities, Sch. Philostr. Her. p.592 B.:—Med., *make one's own, attach to oneself*, Candid. ap. Phot. Bibl. p.55 B., Sch. Th.2.33; *adopt, υἱόν τινα* Ammon. Vit. Arist. p.10 W. -πρᾶγία, ἡ, *minding one's own affairs*, Pl. R.434c, Plot.1.2.7, Marin. Procl.24.

οἰκεῖος, α, ὄν, also os, ὄν E. Heracl.634; Ion. οἰκήϊος, ἡ, ὄν: *in or of the house, once in Hes., δούρατ' ἀμάξης οἰκήϊα θέσθαι* Op.457; λέβης A. Fr.1; κῆρυξ S. Tr.757; *of or for household affairs, domestic* (for οἰκήτη, v. οἰκία II), τὰ οἰ. *household affairs, property*, Hdt.2.37, S. Ant.661; τὰ οἰ. ἀγαθὰ X. Oec.9.18; τὰ οἰ. τὰ αὐτοῦ his *household goods*, Lys.13.41; opp. πολιτικά, Th.2.40; opp. τὰ τῆς πόλεως, Pl. Ar.23b. 2. Astrol., οἰ. ζῳδία *domiciliary signs*, Vett. Val.37.21, al. II. *of persons, of the same household, family, or kin, related*, ὥς οἱ ἐόντες οἰκήϊοι as being *akin* to him, Hdt.4.65; οἰκεῖον οὕτως οὐδέν. ὥς ἀνὴρ τε καὶ γυνή *so closely akin*, Men.647; ἀνὴρ οἰ. *kinsman, relative, near friend*, Hdt.1.108; οἱ οἰ. *kinsmen*, opp. οἱ ἀλλότριοι, And.4.15, cf. Th.2.51; opp. ὁθνεῖοι, Pl. Prt.316c; οἱ ἐωντοῦ οἰκήϊοτατοι his *own nearest kinsmen*, Hdt.3.65, cf. 5.5, D.18.288; of the tie itself, κατὰ τὸ οἰ. Ἀτρεΐ because of his *relationship* to Atreus, Th.1.9. 2. *friendly, εἰχόμενοι ποτε*. τὸν τόπον τοῦτον οἰ. D.4.4; οὐδ' ἂν ἡγήσαιο -οτάτους τε καὶ ἐταιροτάτους Pl. Phd.89c.

III. *of things, belonging to one's house or family, one's own* (defined as ὅταν ἐφ' αὐτῷ ἢ ἀπαλλοτριώσῃ Arist. Rh.1361<sup>a</sup>21), οἰ. ἄρουραι Pl. O.12.19; σταθμοὶς ἐν οἰκείοις A. Pr.398; γῆ, χθών, S. Aj.859, Ant.1203; οἰκεῖον, ἡ ἕξ ἄλλου τινός; *born in the house, or*...? Id. OT1162; αἱ οἰ. πόλεις *their own cities*, X. HG3.5.2; ἡ οἰ. (sc. γῆ), Ion. ἡ οἰκήτη Hdt.1.64; [ἀναθήματα] οἰκήϊα his *own property*, ib.92; πόλεμοι οἰ. *wars in one's own country*, of the Helot war in Laconia, Th.1.118, cf. 4.64; σῖτος οἰ. καὶ οὐκ ἐπακτός *homegrown*, Id.6.20. 2. = ἴδιος, *one's own, personal, private*, οἰκεῖαν κερδέων εἵνεκα Thgn.46; ἐὼν ἐν κακῷ οἰκήτῳ Hdt.1.45, cf. 153, Antipho1.13; αἱ χεῖρες -ότεραι τοῦ σιδήρου Id.4.3.3; μηδὲν -ότερα τῇ ἀπολαύσει with enjoyment *not more our own*, Th.2.38, cf. 7.70; ἀλλοτρίας γῆς περὶ οἰ. κίνδυνον ἔχειν Id.3.13; οἰ. ἐξέσις *mother wit*, Id.1.138; πρὸς οἰκείας χερὰς by his *own hand*, S. Ant.1176, etc.; for A. Ag.1220, v. βορά. b. in Stoic Philos., *endeared by nature* to all animals, including man, τὸ πρῶτον οἰ. *what is earliest endeared*, Chrysipp. Stoic.3.43, Hierocl. p.7 A. IV. *proper to a thing, fitting, suitable*, οὕτε... καλὸν οὐδὲν [οὐδ'] οἰκήϊον Hdt.3.81, cf. D.18.59. 2. c. dat. rei, *belonging to, conformable to the nature of a thing*, προοίμιον οἰ. ἐκάστῳ Pl. Lg.772e, cf. R.468d, al., and freq. in Arist., as EN1098<sup>a</sup>29: also c. gen., τὰ αὐτῶν οἰ. Pl. Phd.96d; οἰ. τῆς διαλεκτικῆς Arist. Top.101<sup>b</sup>2, cf. EN1096<sup>b</sup>31, Rh.1360<sup>a</sup>22; οἰ. πρὸς τι Plb.5.105.1. b. of persons, c. gen., *a student of*... σοφίας Str.17.1.5; *addicted to, καινοτομία* Iamb. VP30.176. 3. *proper, fit, οἰ. κατάγελως* fit subject for ridicule, Men.160; οἰ. ὄνομα *a word in its proper, literal sense*, opp. metaphor, Arist. Rh.1404<sup>b</sup>35.

B. Adv. οἰκείως has the same senses as the Adj., οἰ. φέρε bear it like your own affair, Ar. Th.197; διαλέγεσθαι οἰ. τινί converse familiarly with him, Th.6.57; οἰ. χρῆσθαι τινί *to be on familiar terms*, X. HG2.3.16; οἰ. διακείσθαι τινί Id. An.7.5.16; πρὸς τι Plb.13.1.2; οἰ. δέχεσθαι τινὰς D.18.215; οἰ. ἔχειν τινί Id.4.4, etc.: Comp. -ότερον Is.1.49; -ότερος Arist. Cat.7<sup>a</sup>16: Sup. -ότατα Plb.5.106.4. II. *properly, naturally*, Ar. Lys.1118, X. Oec.2.17; opp. ἀλλοτρίως, Epicur. Ep.1 p.14 U. 2. *affectionately, dutifully*, ἔθαψε, περιέστειλεν οἰ. Men.325.12, cf. Th.2.60. 3. *literally, actually*, Gal. Phil. Hist.39 D. 4. Astrol., οἰ. σχηματίζεσθαι, of a planet, *to be in its domicile*, Vett. Val.58.27, al.

οἰκειότης, Ion. οἰκηϊότης, ἡ, ὄν, a being οἰκεῖος (signf. II), *kindred, relationship*, Hdt.6.54, Th.3.86, etc.; *intimacy, friendship*, φιλα καὶ οἰ. Id.4.19, cf. Pl. Smp.197d: pl., And.1.118, D.18.35, SIG557.35 (iii B. C.). b. metaph., *connexion of things*, Pl. R.537c, M. Ant.4.4, etc. 2. *living together as man and wife, domesticity, marriage*, τῆς Ἑλένης Isoc.10.42, cf. Lys.1.6; εἰς οἰκειότητα καὶ παιδοποιίαν δρᾶ Chor. in Hermes17.215. II. of words and phrases, *proper sense*, opp. μεταφορά, Plu. Cic.40, in pl. III. *conformity to nature or environment*, Epicur. Sent.40, Fr.197, 217.

οἰκειο-τονώομαι, *have its own accent*, Sch. Il.11.395. -τοπέω, prob. = οἰκοδεσποτέω, Doroth. ap. Heph. Astr.3.34. -φωνος, ὄν, by word of mouth: in Adv. -ως Ctes. Fr.29.9.

οἰκει-όω, Ion. οἰκηϊόω, *make οἰκεῖος*: I. *make a person a kins-*

*man, τὴν πόλιν ἐς τὴν ξυγγένειαν -οῦντες* Th.3.65. II. mostly in Med., 1. c. acc. pers., *make a person one's friend*, Hdt.4.148, Pl. Lg.738d; *reconcile*, οἰ. ἐνα πρὸς ἐνα Phld. Rh.2.222 S., cf. Plu. Oth.2; οἰ. δῆμον λόγῳ D. H.9.44: abs., *make friends*, Aen. Tact.24.5:—Pass., *to be made friendly*, opp. πολεμοῦσθαι, Th.1.36, cf. Arist. Pol.1336<sup>b</sup>30.

b. in Stoic Philos., *to be endeared by nature*, Chrysipp. Stoic.3.43. 2. c. acc. rei, *make or claim as one's own, appropriate*, τὴν Ἀσίην οἰκηῖνται οἱ Πέρσαι Hdt.1.4; τούτων τὴν ἐξέουρεσιν οὐκ οἰκηῖνται Λυδοί ib.94; Αἰγύπτιοι οἰ. Καμβυσέα *claim him as their own*, Id.3.2; ἅπαντα τὰ ἐν πόλει οἰ. Pl. R.466c; *entice bees*, Id. Lg.843e.

3. Act., *adapt, make fit or suitable*, τινί τι Sotad. Com.1.17; τι πρὸς τι Plb.9.1.2; ὁ οἰκεῖων πρὸς ἀρετὴν λόγος Arist. Stoic.1.80, cf. Plot.4.4.44:—Pass., *to be familiarised to, ταῖς ψυχαῖς* Pl. Prt.326b; *become familiar with*, Id. Prm.128a; οἱ ὠκειωμένοι φυσιολογία Epicur. Ep.1 p.4 U. 4. Astrol., in Pass., *to be domiciliary related*, -οῦμενος τῷ ζῳδίῳ, of a planet, *having the sign as its domicile*, Vett. Val.264.21. -ω, Ep. for οἰκέω (q. v.). -ωμα, atos, τό, in pl., *private or family affairs*, Metrod. Fr.59.

2. *affinity*, πρὸς τι Str.6.2.3. 3. *special feature, advantage*, Epicur. Sent. Val.41 (pl.), D. H. Rh.7.5. -ωματικός, ἡ, ὄν, Gramm., *possessive*, of Adjs. such as οὐράνιος, EM30.6. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *appropriation*, οἰ. ποιείσθαι τινος Th.4.128: pl., *profits*, Vett. Val.202.17. 2. *affinity*, Ph.1.142, al.; *attraction, affection* (cf. οἰκεῖος III.2b), πρὸς τινα Diogenian. Epicur.4.55, Ph.1.256, Stoic.1.49, al.; *aspensity*, εἰς ἡδονὴν Gal.5.456; τῆς ψυχῆς, opp. ἀλλοτριώσις, Plot.3.6.1, 3.8.8, al., Porph. Sent.18; *becoming familiar with*, εἰς τοὺς θεοὺς Iamb. VP24.106. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *appropriative, τέχνη οἰ.* Pl. Sph.223b; τὸ οἰ. πάθος πρὸς ἕκαστα Polyst. Herc.346 p.79 V. 2. *adapting*, οἰ. δύναμις πρὸς τὸ καλόν Plu.2.759e.

οἰκέσιον, given as example of termination by Eust.1751.12. οἰκετ-εἶα, ἡ, *household of slaves*, Str.14.5.2, Luc. Merc. Cond.15, IPE12.32 B15 (Olbia), PTeB.285.6 (iii A. D.):—later written οἰκετία, Epict. Ench.33.7. 2. *servitude*, Arist. 14, al., J. AJ8.6.3. 3. *slave population*, Str.5.1.12, IGRom.4.1692.54 (Elaea). -εῖω, = οἰκέω, inhabit, E. Alc.437 (lyr.). II. οἰκετεύεται συνοικεῖ, Hsch. -ης, ου, ὁ, (οἶκος) *household slave*, A. Ch.737, Hdt.6.137, 7.170, Antipho1.30, Th.2.4; δημόσιος οἰ. τῆς πόλεως Aeschin.1.54. 2. οἱ οἰκέται also, = οἰκετεῖα, *household*, A. Ag.732 (lyr.), Hdt.8.4.106, 142, S. Tr.908, X. Cyr.4.2.2: hence opp. δοῦλοι, Pl. Lg.763a, 777a, 853e; διαφέρειν φησὶ Χρυσίππος δοῦλον οἰκέτου, διὰ τὸ τοὺς ἀπελευθέρους μὲν δούλους ἐτι εἶναι, οἰκέτας δὲ τοὺς μὴ τῆς κτήσεως ἀφειμένους Stoic.3.86: but freq. synonym. with δοῦλος, Arist. Pol.1252<sup>b</sup>12, al., PLille29.2 (iii B. C.), IG5(1).1390.77 (Andania, i B. C.); δοῦλος μείζον οἰκέτου φρονῶν Men.796. II. as epith. of Apollo, ἱερέως. Καρνεῖον Βοικέτα [B=F] IG5(1).497, cf. 589, 608 (Sparta). (Cf. οἰκότης.) -ία, ἡ, v. οἰκετεῖα.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for the menials or household*, Pl. Sph.226b, Arist. Pol.1261<sup>b</sup>36; τὸ οἰ. the *servants or slaves collectively*, Plu. Sull.9; οἰ. ἐπιφάνεια Myro2 J.; οἰ. σώματα IG12(5).653.25 (Syros), PGrens.1.21.6 (ii B. C.); οἰκία οἰ. PSI9.1040.23 (iii A. D.); οἰ. διάθεσις Lxx3 Ma.2.28. 2. *home-bred*, Philox.2.28. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of οἰκέτης, Hp. Aër.21, Lxx Ex.21.7; οἰκέτιν τ' ἐφέστιον περιστέρων S. Fr.866; οἰ. γυνή E. El.104. II. *housewife*, Theoc.18.38.

οἰκεύς, εως, Ion. ἦος, ὁ, = οἰκέτης, *inmate of one's house*, μὴ. φίλους οἰκῆας ἐγείρη Il.5.413, cf. 6.366, Od.17.533; but elsewh., as in 4.245, 14.4, al., = *menial, servant*, cf. Sol. ap. Lys.10.19, S. O T756, Theoc.25.33; *serf*, Leg. Gort.2.8, al. (Φοικ-).

οἰκέω, Ep. οἰκείω Hes. Th.330, Loc. Φοικέω IG9(1).334.29; Aeol. pres. part. οἰκεῖς Alc.69; Arg. 3 sg. pres. opt. οἰκείη BCH33.452; impf. ὠκεον Il.20.218, al., Att. ὠκουν, Ion. οἰκεον Hdt.1.57: fut. οἰκήσω E. LA1508 (lyr.): aor. ὠκησα Hdt.1.1: pf. ὠκηκα S. El.1101:—Pass. and Med., fut. οἰκήσομαι in med. sense, Men. Rh. p.363 S.; but in pass., v. A.11: aor. ὠκήθην Il.2.668, etc.; ὠκησάμην Aristid.1.103 J.: pf. ὠκημαι as Med. and Pass., Ion. 3 pl. οἰκέαται, v. A.1.2, 3: (οἶκος): A. trans., *inhabit*, ὑπωρείας ὠκεον πολυπίδακος Ἰδης Il.20.218 (elsewh. in Hom. always intr. v. infr. B); οἰ. τοῦτον τὸν χώρον Hdt.1.1, cf. 175, etc.; οἰ. δόμους A. Supp.961; ἀντρον Id. Eu.194: metaph., οἰ. αἰῶνα καὶ μοῖραν have, enjoy, E. l. c.:—Pass., *to be inhabited*, οἰκέοιτο πόλιν Πριάμοιο Il.4.18; ἐς γῆν. οἰκουμένην S. Ph.221; διὰ τῆς οἰκομένης through the *inhabited country*, Hdt.2.32; ὁδοιπόρεον ἐς τὴν οἰκουμένην Id.4.110; τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις οἰκομένης μὴδὲν ἦσσαν although *inhabited* no less than before, Id.1.170: for ἡ οἰκουμένη, v. sub voce. 2. *colonize, settle in*, τὰς πλείστας τῶν νήσων Th.1.8, cf. 2.27, etc.; πόλιν prob. in E. Fr.360.11; νήσον οἰκῆσαι, i. e. to be deported, POxy.1101.24 (iv A. D.): in pf. Pass., *to be settled in*, occur, τοῖσι τὰς νήσους οἰκημένοισι Ἰωσι Hdt.1.27; αἱ δύο [πόλεις] νήσους οἰκέαται ib.142 (cf. infr. 3). 3. in Pass., *to be settled*, of men or tribes to whom new abodes are assigned, τριχθὰ ὠκηθεν καταφυλαδόν Il.2.668: Ion. pf. Pass. οἰκημαι, as pres., οἱ ἐν τῇ ἡπείρῳ οἰκημένοι Ἕλληνες those who have been settled, i. e. those who dwell... Hdt.1.27; οἱ ἐν τῷ Ἄλφει ποταμοῦ οἰ. ib.28, cf. 8.115; also of cities, *to be situated, lie, παρ' ὃν [ποταμόν] Νῖνος πόλιν οἰκῆτο* Id.1.193. II. *manage, direct a household or a state*, S. OC1535 (dub. sens.), E. El.386, Th.3.37; οἰκεῖ τὴν πόλιν ὁμοίως ὥσπερ τὸν πατῶν οἶκον Isoc.2.19: metaph., μὴ τὸν ἐμὸν οἶκον οὐδὲν don't manage..., E. Fr.144:—Pass., εὖ οἰκούμεναι πόλεις well governed, Id. Hipp.486; μετρίως, ὀρθῶς, ἀρίστα οἰ., Pl. Lg.936b, R.371c, 520d, etc.; πατρίδος τετυχηκῶς ἡ νόμοις... μάλιστα οἰκεῖσθαι δοκεῖ D.21.150: fut. οἰκήσεται in pass.



sense, καθ' ὅτι ἄριστα ἡ πόλις οἰκῆσεται Th.8.67, cf. Pl.La.185a, Aeschin.1.22, D.58.62, Arist.Pol.1284<sup>b</sup>38.

B. intr., dwell, live, of persons, families, or tribes, have their abodes, settlements, in Hom. and Hdt. generally with ἐν... ὅκεον δ' ἐν Πλευρώνι Il.14.116, cf. Od.9.200, 400; οἰκεῖ ἐν Πίνδῳ Hdt.1.56, cf. A. Ag.1234, Ar.Av.967 (Orac.), Antipho.5.78; esp. of metics, ἐν Κολυτῷ οἰκοῦντι IG<sup>1</sup>.373.60, al.; κατὰ στέγας E.Ion.314; ὑπὸ χθονός Id.Fr.450: after Hom. with dat. (loc.) alone, Σαλαμῖνι IG<sup>1</sup>.2.1.2 (vi B.C.); οὐρανῷ Pi.N.10.58; ναοῖσι E.Ion.314; ἐλθόνθ' ἀγνὸν ἐς Θήβης πέδον οἰ. Eub.10; παρὰ κρημνοῖσιν Pi.P.3.34; παρὰ ὄχθον E.IT.1098 (lyr.); οἰ. μετὰ τινος, = συνοικεῖν τινι, S.OT.414, 990; κέρδη μὲν οἰκῆσαντα... having fixed my dwelling [there] with gain to my hosts, Id. OC.92; τὸ τὴν φροντίδ' ἔξω τῶν κακῶν οἰκεῖν γλυκύ sweet it is for the mind to keep free from cares, Id. OT.1390; ἐπὶ προστάτου οἰ. (v. προστάτης) Lys.31.9. II. of cities, to be situated, Hdt.2.166, X.HG.7.1.3, 7.5.5; but τὴν πόλιν σποράδην καὶ κατὰ κώμας οἰκοῦσαν formed of detached villages, Isoc.10.35, cf. 4.39 (so in Pass., X.An.1.4.1). 2. to be governed or administered, τίς τῶν πόλεων διὰ σέ βέλτιον ὀικῆσεν; Pl.R.599d, cf. 462d, 472e, 473a, 543a, al.: freq. hardly distinguishable from the Pass. (supr. A. II); σωφρόνως γε οἰκοῦσα [πόλις] εὖ ἂν οἰκοῖτο a state administered by self-control would be well governed, Id.Chrm.162a; ἀρετῆς, ἥ πόλις τε καὶ οἰκοῖ εὖ οἰκοῦσι X.Mem.1.2.64; εἰς ὀλίγους, εἰς πλείους οἰκεῖν, to be governed in the interest of the few or the many, Th.2.37.

οἰκ-ήσιος, -ηϊότης, -ηϊόω, Ion. for οἰκέσιος, etc. -ημα, ατος, τό, dwelling-place, ἱερὸν ἔσχον οἰ. ποταμοῦ Pi.O.2.9: in pl., building, house, Hdt.1.17, 9.13, Paus.10.5.2, etc. 2. room, chamber, Hdt.1.164, 170, 2.121.α', 148, Th.1.134, 3.68, Lys.19.31, Pl.Thg.130d, Prt.315d, etc.; esp. bed-chamber, Hdt.1.9, 10, Pl.Smp.217d; dining-room, Heraclid.Cum.2 (pl.). II. special senses, 1. brothel, τὴν θυγατέρα κατῆσαι ἐπ' οἰκήματος Hdt.2.121.ε', 126; στήσαι τινα ἐπ' οἰ. Din.1.23; ἐπ' οἰ. καθῆσθαι Pl.Chrm.163b, cf. Aeschin.1.94, Isoc.6.19; cf. τέγος. 2. = οἰκίσκος, cage for animals, Hdt.7.119. 3. horse's stable or stall, PCair.Zen.529.5 (iii B.C.). 4. temple, shrine, Hdt.8.144. b. room in a temple, IG<sup>1</sup>.4.2.14. 5. prison, Th.4.47, Lys.Fr.75.4, D.32.29, Act.Ap.12.7. 6. store-room, D.42.6, 19 (pl.). 7. workshop, Pl.Prt.321d. 8. story, floor, X.Cyr.6.1.52 (dub.1.). 9. metaph., αἰσθητικὸν οἰ., of man, Secund.Sent.7.

-ημάτικος, ἡ, ὄν, of a dwelling-house or room, D.L.5.55. -ημάτιον, τό, Dim. of οἰκήμα, IG<sup>2</sup>.2406.11, PCair.Zen.507.29 (iii B.C.), Arr.Epict.1.28.16, Plu.2.145b, PRyl.77.30 (ii A.D.), X.Eph.2.10. -ησιμος, ὄν, habitable, Plb.3.55.9, Str.1.4.4, al., Arr.An.6.18.1. -ησις, εως, ἡ, the act of dwelling or inhabiting, ἡ κατὰ τὴν χώραν αὐτόνομος οἰ. Th.2.16; ποιεῖσθαι οἰ. ὑπὸ γῆν Hdt.3.102; κοινωνεῖν τῆς οἰ. to share in residence, Arist.Pol.1275<sup>a</sup>8; διὰθεσιν... πρὸς οἰκησιν δεδωκώς Sammelb.5357.6 (v A.D.); right of residence, εἶναι αὐτοῖς... οἰκησιν Ἀθήνῃσι IG<sup>1</sup>.110.31. 2. management, administration, πόλεως Pl.Min.321b. II. house, dwelling, Hdt.9.94, A.Supp.1009, S.Ph.31, Pl.Prt.321d, Aeschin.1.124, etc.; ἐγκτησις γὰς καὶ οἰκήσιος Delph.3(1).359 (iii B.C.); residence of a satrap, X.HG.3.2.1; στρατηγική οἰ. Wilcken Chr.385.67 (iii B.C.); κατασκαφῆς οἰ. αἰέφρουρος, of the grave, S.Ant.892; εἰς τὴν αἰδίων οἰ. X.Ages.11.16; lair of beasts, Id.Cyn.13.14, cf. Pl.Prt.320e; bird's nest, Arist.HA.614<sup>b</sup>31: in pl., of the scattered dwellings of people not yet collected in cities, Th.6.88, cf. οἰκέω B. II; ἡ περὶ τὰ τῶν πόλεων τε καὶ οἰκήσεων διακόσμησις Pl.Smp.209a, cf. Lg.681a: but the distn. is not always observed, cf. ib.685a, etc. III. inhabited district, διὰ τὸ τὴν οἰ. κεῖσθαι ταύτην πρὸς ἄρκτον Arist.Mete.363<sup>a</sup>3; inhabited portion of the globe, Hp.ap.Gal.Lib. Propr.6, Gem.5.43, al., Cleom.1.5, Ptol.Tetr.76, D.L.4.58, al. IV. family, household, GDI 1582 (Dodona).

-ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, poet. for οἰκητής, S.OC.627, restored by Herm. for οἰκιστήρας (from recc.) in A.Th.19. -ητήριον, τό, dwelling-place, habitation, Democr.171, E.Or.1114, Arist.Mu.393<sup>a</sup>4, cf. Fr.482, Str.12.5.3, Plu.Pomp.28, POxy.281.11 (pl., i A.D.), etc. 2. Astrol., house, Thrasyll. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).100.

-ητήριος, α, ὄν, domestic, σκευάρια Alc.Com.27. -ητής, ὄν, δ, dweller, inhabitant, S.OT.1450, Pl.Phd.111b: Locr. Φοικητάς, colonist, IG<sup>9</sup>(1).334.47; ἡ πόλις προσδεῖται πλεόνων οἰκητῶν ib.9(2). 517.5 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

-ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, accustomed to a fixed dwelling, τῶν ζώων τὰ μὲν οἰ. τὰ δὲ ζῷα Arist.HA.488<sup>a</sup>21. II. used as or suitable for a residence, οἰκία PLond.3.983.2 (iv A.D.), etc. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν (ὄς, ὄν v. infr.), inhabited, S.OC.28, 39; habitable, διὰ τοῦς συκοφάντας οὐκ οἰκῆτόν ἐστιν ἐν τῇ πόλει Thphr.Char.26.5; οἰκία οἰκητή Lxx Le.25.29; ζώνη Plu.2.896b; οἰκητὸς (as fem.) [αὐλή] ἀράχων Philostr.Im.2.28. -ήτωρ, ὀρος, ὁ, inhabitant, A.Pr.353, Hdt.2.103, 4.9.34, 7.153, Th.1.2, Antipho.91, etc.; οἰ. θεοῦ, i.e. dwelling in the temple, E.Andr.1089; Ἀιδου οἰ., of one dead, S.Tr.282, cf. Aj.396 (lyr.), 517. 2. colonist, Th.2.27, 3.92, Plb.3.100.4.

οἰκί-α, Ion. οἰκή, Cret. and Locr. Φοικία, Leg.Gort.5.26, Berl.Sitzb.1927.8 (v B.C.), cf. IG<sup>1</sup>.4.636 (Petelia): -ή, building, house, dwelling, Hdt.1.17, 114, etc.; ἡ οἰκία ἡ δημοσία IG<sup>1</sup>.94.36; οἰκία ἱερὰ ib.363.24; κατ' οἰκίαν at home, Pl.La.180d; ἰδία καὶ κατ' οἰκίας Id.Lg.788a; ἐτυχεῖν ἐπὶ τῆς οἰ. was at home, X.Eph.5.4: in Com. and Attic Prose much more freq. than οἶκος: sts. opp. οἶκος as house to set of apartments or room, τὰν οἰκίαν τιμὰν κομιζέσθω τῷ οἴκῳ ἐκάστω δύο μνᾶς SIG<sup>3</sup>06.16 (Tegea, iv B.C.), cf. PTebe.46.9 (cf. 18) (ii B.C.), 38.14, 15 (ii B.C.), PFay.31.11 (ii A.D.). 2. in Att. law, οἶκος was distd. from οἰκία, the former being the property left at a person's death, his estate, the latter the dwelling-house only, as stated by X.Oec.1.5, cf.

Hdt.7.224, Jul.Gal.Fr.12, etc. 3. distd. from συνοικία, as one's own apartments from those let out to lodgers, Aeschin.1.124. II. household, domestic establishment, Pl.Grg.520e; δὲ οἰκίας ὅκει, i.e. he kept two establishments, D.39.26, cf. Arist.Pol.1265<sup>b</sup>26; more primitive than the πόλις, ib.1252<sup>b</sup>17, EN1162<sup>a</sup>18, al.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς οἰκίας the house-steward, PCair.Zen.150.16 (iii B.C.). III. the household, i.e. inmates of the house, Pl.Lg.909b (pl.). IV. house or family from which one is descended, οἰκίης ἀγαθῆς Hdt.1.107; οἰκίης οὐ φλαυροτέρης ib.99; οἰκίης οὐκ ἐπιφανέος Id.2.172; τῇ Κύρου οἰκίῃ συγγενέες Id.3.2, cf. Pl.Grg.472b; ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων οἰ. Eur.117.5, cf. And.1.126, Th.8.6, etc.; περὶ ὀλίγας οἰ. αἰ. τραγωδίαι συντίθενται Arist.Po.1453<sup>a</sup>19; ἡ Μακεδόνων οἰ. Plb.2.37.7; ἡ βασιλικὴ οἰ. D.S.18.57. V. medical school, ἐξ οἰκίας Ἡροφίλου Erot.Praef., cf. Gal.17(2).145. -ακός, ἡ, ὄν, of or belonging to a house, οἰ. οἰ. those of one's household, Ev.Matt.10.36, cf. Vett.Val. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1). 167: sg., POxy.294.17 (i A.D.); οἰκιακός μου Milet.3.156 (Epist. Claud.); οἰκιακή μου PGiss.88.4 (ii A.D.).

Φοικιάτας, v. οἰκήτης.

οἰκ-ίδιον [ιδ], τό, Dim. of οἰκία, small house, Ar.Nu.92, Lys.1.9, Men.Pk.199, PHal.1.183 (iii B.C.), CIG.2664.8 (Halic.). 2. tower on the back of an elephant, in pl., Plb.Fr.162<sup>b</sup>. -ίδιος [ιδ], α, ὄν, = οἰκέσιος, domestic, Opp.C.1.473. -ίω, fut. -ίω Th.1.100, 6.23: aor. ὅκισα; Ion. οἰκισα Hdt.5.42; poet. ὅκισσα Pi.1.8(7).22: pf. ὅκικα (συν-) Str.12.3.10: plpf. ὅκικειν App.Hisp.100, BC.2.26:—Med., fut. οἰκοῦμαι E.Herac.46 (corrupt in X.HG.1.6.32): aor. ὅκισαμην (κατ-) Th.2.102, Isoc.19.23:—Pass., fut. οἰκισθήσομαι D.5.10, App. BC.2.139: aor. ὀκίσθην Th.6.5, Pl.Ti.72d: pf. ὀκίσμαι E.Hec.2; Ion. οἰ. Hdt.4.12 (as v.1.): I. c. acc. rei, found as a colony or new settlement, Ar.Av.172, Th.6.4, etc.; ἀπ' ἄλλης πόλεως οἰ. πόλιν E.Fr.360. 11 codd. (leg. -ήση):—Pass., Pl.R.403b, X.An.5.3.7; πόλις οἰκισται ἐν... v.1. in Hdt.4.12, cf. 2.44. 2. people with new settlers, colonize, χῶρον, χώραν, Id.5.42, 7.143; νήσους v.1. in Th.1.8: c. gen. pers., τὴν πόλιν... ἐξυμμεῖκτον ἀνθρώπων οἰκίσας having colonized it with..., Id.6.4:—Med., ὅπου γῆς πύργον οἰκοῦμεθα we shall make ourselves a fenced home, E.Herac.46, cf. Tr.435. II. c. acc. pers., settle, plant as a colonist or inhabitant, Pl.1.c.; remove, transplant, ἐς ἄλλα δώματα, εἰς τήνδε χθόνα, E.LA.670, IT.30: metaph., τὸν μὲν ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ὅκισε brought him from high to low estate, Id.Herac.613 (lyr.):—Pass., settle as a colonist, fix one's habitation in a place, Τυδεὺς... ἐν Ἀργεὶ ξείνος ὦν οἰκίζεται S.Fr.799.4, cf. E.Hec.2, Pl.Phd.114c, etc.

III. intr., = οἰκέω, Herod.3.12, Hsch.; οἰκίδειν καθῆσθαι, Id. (οἰκίδειν cod.). οἰκί-ήτης, εως, ὁ, Ion. for οἰκέτης, Pherecyd.ap.D.L.1.122, Ant.Lib. 41.2: Locr., Thess., Arc. Φοικιάτας, IG<sup>9</sup>(1).334.44, 9(2).257, 5(2). 262.16 (all v B.C.); οἰκιάτης St.Byz. s. v. οἶκος, EM.698.11. οἰκιμ-βάξιν' στραγγεῖσθαι, διατρίβειν, Hsch.; cf. ὀκιμ-β-. οἰκ-ιον, τό, in form Dim. of οἶκος, but in meaning not differing from it; in early Gr. always pl., house, palace, οἰκία ναίων Il.6.15, al.; abode of a deity, Od.12.4, Hes.Th.744; of the nether world, Il.20.64; of palaces containing several ranges of buildings, Hdt.1.35, 41, 44, 98, 3.53, 140; but also of private houses, Id.1.59, v.1. in 7.118, cf. Pherecyd.Syr.2, SIG.45.25, al. (Halic., v B.C.): so in later Prose, Arr.Fr. 103J.; also of nests of wasps, Il.12.168, 16.261; of an eagle's nest, 12.221: sg. in later Prose, Lxx 2Ma.8.33, and Poetry, Call.Fr.198, AP.6.203 (Laco or Phil.). -ισία, ἡ, settlement, Abh.Berl.Akad. 1925(5).21 (Cyrene). -ισις, εως, ἡ, colonization, Th.5.11, 6.4. -ίσκη, ἡ, cited by Poll.9.39 from D.48.13 (ubi codd. οἰκίαν). -ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of οἶκος, small room or chamber, D.18.97, Plu.Arat.20, Hdn.7.9.9. 2. cage, ὀρνίθειος οἰ. Ar.Fr.405, cf. 441, Metag.5, Inscr.Delos 422.11 (ii B.C.), Philostr.VS.1.2.1.3. -ισμός, ὁ, = οἰκισις, Sol.19.5; πόλεων οἰκισμοί foundations of cities, Pl.Lg.708d, cf. Ephes.2.20 (ii A.D.). -ιστήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, poet. for οἰκιστής, Pi.O. 7.30, al., Orac.ap.Hdt.4.155, Call.Ap.67, Abh.Berl.Akad. 1925(5).21 (Cyrene); cf. οἰκητήρ. -ιστής, ὄν, δ, colonizer, founder of a city, IG<sup>1</sup>.15.30, Hdt.4.159, 6.38, Th.1.24, 3.92, 6.3, etc.; also of those who frame constitutions or charters for a city, Id.3.34, Pl.R.379a; οἰ. οἰ., = Lat. triumphiri coloniae deducendae, App.BC.1.24. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for or like a colonizer: in Adv. -κῶς Poll.9.7. -ῖτιεύς, ὁ, Com. word for οἰκέτης, with play on Κιτιεύς, Bion.ap.Ath.4.162d (ὁ κιτιεύς cod. A, οἰκετιεύς Kaibel).

οἰκο-βασίλικόν, τό, meeting-house, τῆς γερονσίας BCH.11.100 (Thyatira), cf. Supp.Epigr.4.639 (Sardis). -βίος, ὄν, living at home, domestic, Sch.Pi.N.8.58 codd. (ὀλιγόβιος cj. Schmidt). -γένεια, ἡ, certificate of origin of an οικογενής, Mitteis Chr.372 vi I (ii A.D.), POxy.1451.26 (ii A.D.), Sammelb.6995.7 (ii A.D.), etc. II. status of an οικογενής, PGnom.67 (ii A.D.). -γενής, ἐς, born in the house, homebred, of slaves, Pl.Men.82b, Satyr.Vit.Eur.Fr.39 xii 27, Plb.38.15.3, POxy.48.4 (i A.D.), etc.; σῶμα γυναικεῖον οἰ. GDI.1842 (Delph.), cf. IG<sup>9</sup>(1).1066 (Amphissa); τὸ γένος οἰ. GDI.1859, 1897, al.; also οἰ. ὄρτυγες Ar.Pax.789; ἀλεκτορίδες Arist.HA.558<sup>b</sup>20; κύων Plu.2.480b: metaph., μανία οἰ., opp. ἐπηλυς, ib.758e, cf. Ph.1.479.

-δέγμων, ὄν, δ, one who receives people into his house, Trag.Adesp.594. -δέκτωρ, ὀρος, ὁ, Astrol., a planet in whose domicile another planet happens to be, Vett.Val.186.15, Paul.Al.F.2, Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).206, PMich. in Class.Phil.22.13. -δεσπόζω, of a planet, to be dominant, Ptol.Tetr.121. -δέσποινα, ἡ, mistress of a family, SIG.985.52 (Philadelphia, i B.C.), Phintys.ap.Stob.4.23.61, Babr.10.5, Plu.2.613a. -δεσποσύνη, ἡ, household rule, CIG.2987 (Ephesus), Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht No.170.13, Supp.Epigr.4.574 (Notium).



οἰκοδεσποτ-εἶα, ἡ (better -εἶα), *planetary predominance*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 39, 112, Vett. Val. 27.26. —έω, *to be master of a house or head of a family*, 1 *Ep. Ti.* 5.14. II. Astrol., *predominate*, POxy. 235.16 (i A.D.), PLond. I. 130.163 (i/ii A.D.), Plu. 2.908c, Ptol. *Tetr.* 39, Luc. *Astr.* 20, Vett. Val. 64.8, Iamb. *Myst.* 9.5, etc.; cf. sq. 11. —ης, ου, δ, *master or steward of a house*, Alex. 225, Ev. *Matt.* 10.25, PMeyer 24.2 (vi A.D.): metaph., of God, Arr. *Epict.* 3.22.4 (οἰκίας δ. was preferred by the Atticists, as in Pl. *Lg.* 954b: so οἰκων δεσπόται X. *Mem.* 2.1.32, cf. Phryn. 348). 2. *native ruler*, opp. foreign emperor, J. *Ap.* 2.11. II. Astrol., of a planet, owner of a domicile or otherwise predominant, Ptol. *Tetr.* 97, Porph. ap. Iamb. *Myst.* 9.5, Heph. *Astr.* 1.13, PSI 3.158.80 (iii A.D.). —ησις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *predominance of a planet*, Cat. *Cod. Astr.* 8(1).240. —ικός, ἡ, δν, *fit for a père de famille*, Cic. *Att.* 12.44.2. II. Astrol., *predominant*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 109.

οἰκοδίατος [i], ον, *living in the house*, ἀλεκτρούνης Gal. 14.215.

οἰκοδομ-εύς, εως, δ, nom. pl. —δομείς, = οἰκοδόμος, Ostr. *Strassb.* 583 (iii B.C.) (s.v. I., perh. οἱ κοδομείς). —έω, fut. —ήσω: aor. φκοδόμῃσα (not οἰκ- in Att.): pf. φκοδόμῃκα Pl. *Grg.* 514b: but later Att. pf. Pass. οἰκοδομημένοι IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1627.398:—*build a house*: generally, *build*, νεὼν καὶ βωμόν ib. 1<sup>2</sup>.24.13; νηὸν Hdt. 1.21; οἰκίας ib. 114; γέφυραν ib. 186; πυραμίδας Id. 2.101, cf. Telecl. 42; [αἱ μέλιττα] οἱ τὰ κηρία Arist. *HA* 623<sup>b</sup> 27: abs., Pl. *Chrm.* 161e, 165d:—also in Med., οἰκοδομέσθαι οἰκῆμα *build oneself a house*, have it *built*, Hdt. 2.121.α', cf. 148; νεωσοίκους And. 3.7; τείχη Th. 7.11; οἰκίας Pl. *R.* 372a, etc.:—Pass., *to be built*, Hdt. 2.126, 127; τὰ οὐμένα Arist. *GA* 730<sup>b</sup> 8. b. generally, *fashion*, καταπέτασμα Lxx 3 *Ki.* 6.36. 2. metaph., *build or found upon*, ἔργα ἐπὶ τι X. *Cyr.* 8.7.15; οἱ τέχνην ἔπαιον Ar. *Pax* 749. 3. metaph., *build up, edify*, 1 *Ep. Cor.* 8.1, 10.23, etc.; οἱ εἰς τὸν ἕνα 1 *Ep. Thess.* 5.11: but also in bad sense, οἰκοδομηθήσεται εἰς τὸ ἐσθλὲν will be *emboldened*, 1 *Ep. Cor.* 8.10; cf. ἀνοικοδομέω. —ή, ἡ, =—δόμῃσι, —δομία, PCair. *Zen.* 499.93 (iii B.C.), prov. Lacon. ap. Suid. s.v. ἵππους, Lxx 1 *Ch.* 26.27, PGrenf. 1.21.17 (ii B.C.), OGI 655.2 (i B.C.), D.S. 1.46, Eratosth. ap. Str. 16.1.15, Str. 5.2.5, Plu. *Cam.* 32: condemned by Phryn. 394: earlier examples, as Arist. *EN* 1137<sup>b</sup> 30 (v.1.), Thphr. *HP* 3.8.5 codl., are dub. II. = sq., Ev. *Matt.* 24.1, Plu. *Luc.* 39, CIG 4449 (Beroea), al.: metaph., 1 *Ep. Cor.* 3.9. —ημα, ατος, τό, *building, structure*, Hdt. 2.121.α', 136, Th. 5.11, Antipho *Soph.* 24, Pl. *Grg.* 514b, etc. —ημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Arr. *Epict.* 2.15.9. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *act or manner of building*, Th. 3.2.21, Pl. *Grg.* 455b, Arist. *EN* 1152<sup>b</sup> 14, etc.: pl., ναὼν οἱ Pl. *R.* 394a. II. = οἰκοδόμημα, Id. *Criti.* 117a, *Lg.* 778e (both pl.). —ητέον, *one must build*, Id. *R.* 424d. —ητικός, ἡ, δν, *fitted for building*: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) *architecture*, Luc. *Cont.* 5 (al. —δομική). —ητός, ἡ, δν, *built*, Str. 3.3.7, 8.6.2. —ία, ἡ, =—δόμῃσι I, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.338.15 (prob.), Democ. 154, Th. 1.93, Pl. *Lg.* 804c, PHal. I.181 (iii B.C.). II. *building, edifice*, Th. 2.65 (pl.), Pl. *Lg.* 758e, 759a, al. —ικός, ἡ, δν, *skilled in building*, Id. *R.* 333b, Plot. 1.6.3; τὰ —κόν Pl. *Chrm.* 170c, Arist. *Ph.* 196<sup>b</sup> 26: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of building, architecture*, Pl. *Chrm.* 1.c., *Grg.* 514b, *R.* 346d, al.; so τὰ —κά Id. *Grg.* 514a (but τὰ —κά *the built parts of a house*, opp. λεπτοργικά and χρηστικά, SIG 880.65 (ii/iii A.D.)). Adv. —κῶς Poll. 7.117. II. *fit for building*, ὕλη Thphr. *HP* 5.7. I. —ιστήριος, α, ον, = foreg. II, SIG 135.10 (Olynthus, iv B.C.). —ος, δ (parox.), *builder, architect*, Hdt. 2.121.α', Ar. *Fr.* 180, Pl. *Prt.* 319b, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.105, etc.

οἰκοδοχεύς, εως, δ, = οἰκοδέκτωρ, Vett. Val. 102.24. —θάλής, gloss on ἀμφιθαλής, Tim. *Lex.*

οἰκοθεν (also οἰκοθε Chor. in *Rev. Phil.* 1877.227), Adv. *from one's house, from home*, δ οἱ. ἡγ' δ γεραίος Il. 11.632; οἱ ὤρμησαν Th. 4.90; οἱ οἰκάδε *from home to home*, implying security and ease, Pi. O. 6.99, cf. 7.4, Lib. *Ep.* 149; οἱ ἐκ Κλαζομένων Pl. *Prm.* 126a; δεῦρο οἱ Id. *HP.* Ma. 282b; εὐθὺς οἱ ὑπάρχει παῖσιν οὖσιν, i.e. *from childhood*, Arist. *Pol.* 1295<sup>b</sup> 16: freq. without any sense of motion, νόμοι οἱ οἱ, = οἱ πατέριοι, A. *Supp.* 390, cf. E. *Ph.* 294 (lyr.); οἱ οἱ φίλοι Id. *Med.* 506; τὰ οἱ *domestic affairs*, Id. *IA* 1000; τὸ οἱ. Pi. *P.* 8.51; στρατηγούς εἶλοντο ἐκ τῶν οἱ. X. *HG* 1.4.10; οἱ τὸν πολέμιον ἔχειν *at home, within*, Pl. *Sph.* 252c; τὸ γένος οἱ, = οἰκογενής, of a slave, GDI 2307.5 (Delph.). 2. *from one's household stores, πάντα' ἐθέλω δόμεναι καὶ οἱ. ἄλλ' ἐπιθεῖναι* Il. 7.364; οἱ ἄλλο Εὐμήλαρ ἐπιδούναι 23.558; εἰ καὶ νῦν κεν οἱ ἄλλο μείζον ἐπαιτήσας ib. 592: metaph., τὸν νοῦν διδάσκαλον οἱ ἔχουσα χρηστών *having in my own mind a wise teacher*, E. *Tr.* 653; δεῖ μάντιν εἶναι, μὴ μαθοῦσαν οἱ. *one must needs be externally inspired with the vision of truth, if one has not learned it by one's own intellect*, Id. *Med.* 239; πόθεν ἂν λάβοιμι ῥῆμα.; οὐ γὰρ εἶχον οἱ. *I have it not of my own*, Ar. *Pax* 522, cf. Lys. 4.7; θρασὺ μοι τόδ' εἰπεῖν. ὁδὸν κυρίαν λόγων οἱ. Pi. *N.* 7.51; οἱ μάτερε ib. 3.31: with a Subst., = οἰκείος, ἀρεταῖσιν οἱ, ἀνορέας οἱ, *by his own prowess, valour*, Id. O. 3.44, I. 4(3).12. 3. *from one's own financial resources, at one's own expense* (cf. φοίκω), PEleph. 11.7 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.* 176.17 (i A.D.), etc.; τὰς πολιτείας οἱ ἐνδόξως ἐκτελεῖν IG 4.672 (Nauplia), cf. 716 (Hermione); ἀγωνοθετεῖν Παναθηναίων οἱ. SIG 869.7 (ii A.D.); παρεχέτω οἱ τὸ θερμόλυχνον ib. 1109.151 (ii A.D.). 4. *like ἀρχήθεν, to begin with, originally, ψευδεῖς οἱ. δόξας ἔχοντες* entertaining false notions *to begin with*, Aeschin. 3.59, cf. 60; εἰς ὑπέρχρων οὐσίαν καὶ οἱ. *into an estate already overburdened with debt*, Is. 10.17.

οἰκό-θετος, ον, *laid up at home*, i.e. *one's own*, δύναμις Pi. *Pae.* 1.4. —θῆ, Ep. for οἰκοί, Adv. *at home*, ὥς τις. βέλος καὶ οἱ. πέσση Il. 8.513; εἰ τὰδε ἔστο περὶ χροτ' οἰκοθ' Ὀδυσσεύς Od. 19.237; τοιαῦτα..

οἱ. κεῖται 21.398. —θουρος· οἰκουρὸς κύων, Hsch. —θρεπτος, ον, *homebred*, Phot. s.v. οἰκογενές.

οἰκοί, Adv. (old loc. of οἶκος) *at home, in the house*, οὐ νυ καὶ ὑμῖν οἱ. ἐνεσσι γόος.; Il. 24.240; οἱ. βέλτερον εἶναι Hes. *Op.* 365, etc.; τὰ οἱ. *one's domestic affairs*, X. *Cyr.* 6.1.42; *home products*, Pl. *R.* 371a; ἡ οἱ. δίατα S. OC 352; ἡ δ' οἱ. (sc. πόλις) *one's own country*, ib. 759; αἱ οἱ. τιμαὶ Isoc. *Ep.* 4.7. 2. = οἰκάδε I, Zos. 2.27.2.

οἰκο-κερδής, ἐς, *profitable to a house or family*, Phryn. *PSp.* 96 B. —κράτεομαι, Pass., *live under family rule*, i.e. *without civil bonds or laws*, Eust. 1618.20. —μάχια, ἡ, *domestic conflict*, Heph. *Astr.* 2.34.

οἰκόνδε (better οἰκὸν δέ A.D. Adv. 177.27), Ep. Adv., = οἰκάδε, Il. 1.606, al., Hes. *Op.* 554; οἰκόνδε ἄγειν *bring home*, of a bride, Od. 6.159, cf. 11.410. 2. *to the women's chamber*, 1.360.

οἰκονομ-έω, *manage as a house-steward, order, regulate*, θαλάμους πατρός S. *El.* 190 (lyr.); τὴν οἰκίαν Pl. *Ly.* 209d; τὰ ἴδια X. *Mem.* 3.4.12, etc.; τὸν ἴδιον βίον Euphr. 4; ταῦτα (i.e. meats) Alex. 110.20; ὄχλον Com. *Adesp.* 119:—Med., Arist. *Oec.* 1343<sup>a</sup> 23: c. dat., ἄνθρωπος .. μέγιστος —εἶται πράγμασιν Men. 531.14. 2. *dispense*, Pl. *Phdr.* 256e; *disburse*, SIG 667.20 (Athens, ii B.C.). 3. *treat a substance with another, πυρίτην ὀξύλην* Ps. *Democr.* Alch. p. 44 B.: metaph., of a poet, εἰ τὰ ἄλλα μὴ εὖ οἱ. *treat, handle*, Arist. *Po.* 1453<sup>a</sup> 29; so (in Med.) of an artist, οἱ. τὴν ὕλην Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 51:—Pass., τὰ σκέμματα. φκονομήσθω Phld. *D.* 3.8. 4. of public officers, *administer*, Plb. 4.26.6, 4.67.9:—Pass., πολιτεία ἀρίστη ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν ἀρίστων —ουμένη Arist. *Pol.* 1288<sup>a</sup> 34. II. intr., *to be a house-steward*, Ev. *Luc.* 16.2.

—ημα, ατος, τό, *administration*, πᾶν τὸ πρὸς τὴν διαδοχὴν ἀνήκον οἱ. IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1099 (ii A.D.): pl., OGI 453.19 (M. Antonius).

—ημέ-νως, Adv. *with adjustment to a purpose*, Sch. *Od.* 3.296, An. *Par.* 3.435. —ία, ἡ, *management of a household or family, husbandry, thrift*, Pl. *Ap.* 36b, *R.* 498a, X. *Oec.* 1.1, Arist. *EN* 1141<sup>b</sup> 32, *Pol.* 1253<sup>b</sup> 2 sqq.: pl., Pl. *R.* 407b; *households*, Arist. *GA* 744<sup>b</sup> 18. 2. generally, *direction, regulation*, Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 29 U.; esp. of a State, *administration*, αἱ κατὰ τὴν πόλιν οἱ. Din. 1.97; *principles of government*, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.338; τῶν γεγονότων Plb. 1.4.3, al.; *πολιτικὴ οἱ. Phld. Rh.* 2.32 S.; ἡ τῆς ἀρχῆς οἱ. Hdn. 6.1.1; of a fund, SIG 577.9 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.). 3. *arrangement*, ἡ περὶ τὸν νοσέοντα οἱ. Hp. *Epid.* 6.2.24; ἡ περὶ τῶν ὠνίων οἱ. *market, fair*, SIG 695.35 (Magn. Mae.); *οἰκονομία proceedings*, IG 9(1).226 (Drymaea); τίνα οἰκονομίαν προσ-αγγήγοχας *what steps you have taken*, PCair. *Zen.* 240.10 (iii B.C.); αὕτη φύσεως οἱ. Plb. 6.9.10; of a literary work, *arrangement*, ἡ κατὰ μέρος οἱ. D.S. 5.1, cf. D.H. *Pomp.* 4, *Comp.* 25, Sch. *Od.* 1.328: pl., Plu. 2.142a. 4. in Egypt, *office of οἰκονόμος*, P *Teb.* 24.62 (ii B.C.), al. 5. *stewardship*, Lxx *Is.* 22.19, Ev. *Luc.* 16.2. 6. *plan, dispensation*, Ep. *Eph.* 1.10, 3.2. 7. in bad sense, *scheming*, M. *Ant.* 4.51. II. *public revenue of a state*, BMus. *Inscr.* 897.14, al. (Halic., iii B.C.). III. *transaction, contract, or legal instrument*, CPR 4.1 (i A.D.), BGU 457.10 (ii A.D.), etc. IV. *magical operation or process*, P *Mag. Par.* 1.161, 292, 2009.

—ικός, ἡ, δν, *practised in the management of a household or family*, opp. πολιτικός, Pl. *Alc.* 1.133e, *Phdr.* 248d, X. *Oec.* 1.3, Arist. *Pol.* 1252<sup>a</sup> 8, etc.: Sup., [κτημάτων] τὸ βέλτιστον καὶ —ώτατον, of man, Phld. *Oec.* p. 30 J.: hence, *thrift, frugal, economical*, X. *Mem.* 4.2.39, Phylarch. 65 J. (Comp.): δ οἱ. *title of treatise on the duties of domestic life*, by Xenophon; and τὰ οἱ. *title of treatise on public finance*, ascribed to Aristotle, cf. X. *Cyr.* 8.1.14: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) *domestic economy, husbandry*, Pl. *Plt.* 259c, X. *Mem.* 3.4.11, etc.; οἱ. ἀρχή defined as ἡ τέκνων ἀρχή καὶ γυναικὸς καὶ τῆς οἰκίας πάσης, Arist. *Pol.* 1278<sup>b</sup> 38; applied to *patriarchal rule*, ib. 1285<sup>b</sup> 32. Adv. —κῶς Ph. 2.426, Plu. 2.1126a; also in literary sense, *in a well ordered manner*, Sch. *Th.* 1.63. —ισσα, ἡ, perh. *wife of οἰκονόμος*, or *female official in the church*, JHS 24.283 (v A.D.), *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* 3 p. 216 (Tchaundir).

—ος, δ, ἡ, *one who manages a household*, = οἰκοδεσπότης, X. *Oec.* 1.2, Pl. *R.* 417a, etc.; *steward of an estate*, Ζήνωνι τῷ οἱ. PCair. *Zen.* 48.2 (iii B.C.): *house-steward*, being a slave, IG 5(1).40, 1235, IG *Rom.* 4.1699, TAM 2.518 (Pinara), prob. in BCH 52.413: metaph., οἱ. ἡδονῆς Alc. ap. Arist. *Rh.* 1406<sup>b</sup> 27. 2. generally, *manager, administrator*, opp. τύραννος, Id. *Pol.* 1314<sup>b</sup> 7, etc.: hence, b. *title of a subordinate state official*, IG 5(2).389. 15 (Lusi, iv/iii B.C.); also of a high financial officer, *Inscr. Prien.* 6.30 (iv B.C.), BMus. *Inscr.* 448.7 (Ephesus, iv B.C.); under a monarch, OGI 225.37 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, *PRev. Laws* 3.3, 5.6, al. (iii B.C.), P *Teb.* 39.11 (ii B.C.), etc.; in charge of the Serapeum, UPZ 56.7 (ii B.C., pl.); οἱ Καίσαρος οἱ., = Lat. *procuratores Caesaris*, Luc. *Alex.* 39; θεοῦ οἱ. *minister of God*, Ep. *Tit.* 1.7, cf. 1 *Ep. Cor.* 4.1. II. as fem., *housekeeper, housewife*, Phoc. 3.7, Lys. 1.7: metaph., A. *Ag.* 155.

οἰκοπεδ-ικός πῆχυς, *rectangle measuring 1 cubit (πῆχυς) × 100 cubits*, Mitteis *Chr.* 31 v 9 (ii B.C.), P *Par.* 15.42 (ii B.C.), POxy. 669.9 (iii A.D.). —ον, τό, *site of a house, place on which a house is or has been built*, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.325.14 (prob.), X. *Vect.* 2.6, Aeschin. 1.182, Arist. *Pol.* 1265<sup>b</sup> 24; *building-site*, BGU 906.21 (i A.D.), Dsc. 2.158, etc.; *site of a city*, πόλεως Plb. 15.23.10. 2. *the house itself, building*, Th. 4.90, Pl. *Lg.* 741c.

οἰκο-ποιός, δν, *constituting a house*, οὐδ' ἔνδον οἱ. ἐστὶ τις τροφή the comforts of a house, S. *Ph.* 32. II. —ποιός, δ, *structor*, Gloss. —πο-ρεῖα· τὰ κατ' οἰκίαν σκευή, Suid.

οἰκόριος, α, ον, poet. for οἰκούριος.

οἶκος, δ, *house*, not only of *built houses*, but of *any dwelling-place*, as that of Achilles at Troy (v. κλισία), Il. 24.471, 572, cf. S. *Aj.* 65; of



the Cyclops' cave, Od.9.478; of a tent, Lxx Ge.31.33; οἶκον ἰκάνεται is coming home, Od.23.7; εἰς or ἐς οἶκον A.Eu.459, S.Ph.240; πρὸς οἶκον A.Ag.867, S.O.T.1491, etc.; κατ' οἶκον Id.El.929, etc.; κατ' οἶκον ἐν δόμοις Id.Tr.689; οἱ κατ' οἶκον ib.934; αἱ κατ' οἶκον κακοπραγίαι Th.2.60; τὰν οἶκον A.Ch.579; ἐν οἶκῳ καθέδρειν Antipho 2.1.4,8; οἱ ἐν οἶκῳ PCair.Zen.93.10 (iii B.C.); ἐξ οἴκου ἀποδημεῖν ib.44.23 (iii B.C.); ἐπ' οἴκου ἀποχωρῆσαι go homewards, Th.1.87, cf. 30,108, 2.31, etc.; ἀπ' οἴκου from home, Id.1.99, etc.; cf. οἰκία. b. freq. omitted after εἰς or ἐν, v. εἰς 1.4c, ἐν A.1.2. 2. room, chamber, Od.1.356, 19.514,598; οἶ. θερμός Dsc.2.164; dining-hall, ἐπτάκλινος οἶ. Phryn. Com.66, X.Smp.2.18; room in a temple, IG<sup>42</sup>(1).110A 27, al. (Epid., pl.): pl. οἶκοι freq., = a single house, Od.24.417, A.Pers.230,524, etc.; κλαυθμῶν τῶν ἐξ οἴκων domestic griefs, Id.Ag.1554 (anap.); ἀπ' οἴκων S.Aj.762; ἐς or πρὸς οἴκους, Id.Ph.311,383; κατ' οἴκους at home, within, Hdt.3.79, S.Aj.65, Mnesim.4.52. 3. of public buildings, meeting-house, hall, οἶ. Κηρύκων IG<sup>22</sup>.1672.24; Δεκελείων ib.1237.33; of treasuries at Delos, JHS25.310, al., cf. Hsch. s.v. θησαυρός; ἐγκριτήριος οἶ., v. ἐγκριτήριος; temple, IG<sup>4</sup>.1580 (Aegina), Hdt.8.143, E.Ph.1373, Ar.Nu.600; οἶ. τεμένιος ἱερός SIG987.3, cf. 25 (Chios, iv B.C.); ἐν τῷ οἶ. τοῦ Ἀμμῶνος UPZ79.4 (ii B.C.); δ οἶ. [τοῦ θεοῦ] Ev.Matt.21.13, al.; of a funerary monument, BCH2.610 (Cibyra), 18.11 (Magnesia); αἱδίοι οἶ., i.e. tombs, D.S.1.51. 4. cage for birds, Id.13.82 (s.v.l., οἶκ(ισκ) Valck.); beehive, Gr.15.2.22. 5. Astrol., domicile of a planet, PLond.1.98<sup>r</sup>.12, al. (i/ii A.D.), Ael.NA12.7, Vett.Val.7.25, Man.2.141, Eust.162.2. II. one's household goods, substance (cf. οἶκοθεν 2), οἶ. ἐμὸς διόλωλε Od.2.64; ἐσθιέται μοι οἶ. 4.318; καὶ οἶ. καὶ κλήρος ἀκήρατος Il.15.498; οἶκον δέ κ' ἐγὼ καὶ κτήματα δόην Od.7.314, cf. Hdt.3.53,7.224, etc.; in Att. law, estate, inheritance, οἶκον κατασχέειν τινας And.4.15, cf. Lys.12.93, Is.5.15, D.27.4, etc.; οἶ. πέντε ταλάντων Is.7.42; cf. οἰκία. III. a reigning house, οἶ. δ βασιλείος Hdt.5.31, cf. 6.9, Th.1.137, Isoc.3.41; Ἀγαμεμνονίων οἶκον ἄλεθρον A.Ch.862 (anap.), cf. S.Ant.594 (lyr.); also of any family, Is.10.4, Lxx Ge.7.1, D.H.1.85; οἶ. Σεβαστός, = domus Augusta, Ph.2.520; οὐδενὸς οἴκου δεύτερον γενόμενον IG<sup>42</sup>(1).84.32 (Epid., i A.D.); τοὺς πρώτους τὰς πόλεις οἴκους ib.86.15 (ibid., i A.D.). (Orig. φοῖκος, cf. φοῖκος, οἰκία: cf. Skt. vesás, viś- 'house', Lat. vicus, vicinus, etc.)

οἶκος, v. εἰκοα. οἶκοσε, Adv., = οἶκαδε, A.D. Adv.194.10. οἶκο-σιτία, ἡ, living at one's own expense, Poll.6.36. -σιτός, ον, taking one's meals at home, οἶ. νῖος Anaxandr.24, cf. Luc.Somn.1; οἶ. τοὺς γάμους πεποιημένα, i.e. without inviting guests outside the family, Men.450; living at one's own expense, unpaid, οἶ. ἐκκλησιαστής Antiph.200; οὐκ οἶ. τοὺς ἀκροατὰς λαμβάνειν Men.Kith.Fr.6; οἶ. νυμφίος a bridegroom who takes his bride without (or not on account of) a portion, Id.103, cf. Ath.6.247e; τοὺς διακονοῦντας ἐν τοῖς γάμοις οἶκοσίτους μισθώσασθαι paying for their food out of their wages, Thphr.Char.22.4, cf. IG<sup>22</sup>.1672.62; πεζοὶ οἶ., of militiamen, Plu.Crass.19. 2. = παράσιτος, Ph.1.344. II. living in a house, of a mouse, opp. ἀρουραῖος, Babr.108.4; cf. οἰκότριψ. III. devourer of houses, Ph.1.311. -σκευή, ἡ, household utensils, PLond.5.1708.44 (vi A.D.), PMasp.153.20 (vi A.D.), Arc.103, Gloss.:—also -σκευα, τά, gloss on ξιππια, Sch.Patm.D.27.10 (BCH 1.149). -σκοπικόν, τό, observation of an omen at home, An.Ox.4.240. -σός, ον, maintaining the house, of an economical wife, opp. οἰκοφθόρος, Max.98; poet. οἰκοσσός Nonn.D.21.270. -της, ον, δ, = οἰκέτης 1.1, Tab.Defix.87a5,6 (iii B.C.). -τραφής, ἐς, homebred, Hellenistic for οἰκότριψ, Moer.p.283 P., Gloss., v.l. in Poll.3.76. -τρίβαιος [ῖ], α, ον, belonging to an οἰκότριψ, Poll.3.76; corrupted into οἰκοτρίβιον in Hsch. -τρίβης, ἐς, ruining a house or family, δαπάνη Critias6.14. -τριψ, ῖβος, δ, a slave born and bred in the house, Att. for οἰκογενής (EM590.15), οἶ. κλώψ, of a mouse (cf. οἰκόσιτος II), Babr.107.2; as a term of abuse, φκότριψ Εὐριπίδης the slave E., Ar.Th.426; οἰκοτρίβων οἰκότριβας D.13.24; μετὰ τῶν οἶ. παίζειν Ael.VH12.15; metaph., οἰκότριβες ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Phld.Acad.Ind.p.19M. -τροφος, ον, house-bred, δοῦλοι dub. in OGI765.19 (Priene, iv B.C.); living at home, dub. in D.Chr.6.11. -τύραννος [ῖ], δ, domestic tyrant, AP10.61 (Pall.).

οἰκότως, Ion. for οἰκότως, reasonably, probably, Hdt.2.25,7.50. οἰκουμένη-η (sc. γῆ), ἡ, inhabited region, v. οἰκέω A.1; then the Greek world, opp. barbarian lands, D.7.35; πᾶσα ἡ οἶ. Id.18.48; in Arist.Mete.362<sup>b</sup>26, ἡ οἶ., = the inhabited world (including non-Greek lands, as Ethiopia, India, Scythia), as opp. possibly uninhabited regions, cf. Cleom.2.1; in Arist.Mu.392<sup>b</sup>26, ἡδε ἡ οἶ., = our world (= Asia, Libya, Europe); οἰκουμένοι worlds, ib.31; ἡ φιλία περιχορεύει τὴν οἶ. Epicur.Sent.Vat.52; σοῦ (i.e. Ptolemy II or III) τῆς οἶ. πάσης βασιλεύοντος PSI5.541.7, cf. Lxx IEs.2.3; loosely, the whole world, Hyp.Eux.33 (prob.), Antiph.179, PMag.Lond.121.704, Luc.Halc.3, Ath.8.350a: so perh. in some passages cited under II. II. the Roman world, δ ἀγαθὸς δαίμων (etc.) τῆς οἶ., i.e. the Emperor, OGI666.4,668.5, POxy.1021.5 (i A.D.), CIG2581-2,4416, Ev.Luc.2.1, Act.Ap.17.6,24.5, Sammelb.176.2 (ii A.D.), Gal.10.7, Luc.Macr.7. III. ἡ οἶ. ἡ μέλλουσα the world to come, i.e. the kingdom of Christ, Ep.Hebr.2.5. -ικός, ἡ, δν, of, from, or open to the whole world (cf. foreg.), νεικήσας ἀγῶνας ἱεροῦς οἶ. IG3.129 (iii A.D.); οἶ. συνέδριον τῶν λιουργῶν Rev.Arch.1874.113.

οἰκουργός, ὄν, (οἶκος, ἔργον) working at home, Ep.Tit.2.5 (v.l. οἰκουρούς); οἰκουργὸν καὶ καθέδριον διάγειν βίον Sor.1.27 (but cf. οἰκουροκαθέδριος).

οἰκουρ-έω, usu. in pres., watch or keep the house, σηκὸν φυλάσσει..

οἰκουρῶν ὄφει watching, S.Ph.1328; πόλιν οἶ. guarding it, A.Ag.809; generally, keep safe, guard, Ar.Ach.1060; keep watch in a temple, ὅταν οἰκουρῶσι μύσται Arist.Ath.56.4. II. keep at home, as women, S.OC343; οἶ. ἐνδον Pl.R.451d, cf. D.59.86, Plu.Cam.11, Luc.Nigr.18; of persons who stay at home and avoid military service, Hermipp.45, Plu.Per.11,12, etc. 2. ἔβδομον οἶ. μῆνα πολιορκοῦντες idle away seven months in the siege, Id.Cam.28. (Impf. οἶκ- or φκ- acc. to Choerob. in Theod.2.50 H.: 2sg. οἰκούρεις Lex.Mess.p.413.) -ημα, ατος, τό, the watch or keeping of a house, E.Hipp.787; οἶ. τῶνδε τῶν ξένων watch kept by these strangers (for οἱ οἰκουροῦντες ξένοι), S.Ph.868. II. keeping the house, staying at home, E.Heracl.700. 2. in concrete sense, of persons, -ήματα φθείρει corrupt the stay-at-homes, i.e. the women, Id.Or.928. -ία, ἡ, housekeeping and its cares, in pl., μακρὰς διαντλοῦσ' ἐν δόμοις οἶ. Id.HF1373; sg., Vett.Val.1.18. II. keeping-at-home, esp. of women, Plu.2.271e, Cor.35. -ικός, ἡ, δν, inclined to keep at home: τὸ -κόν, = οἰκουρία, Luc.Fug.16. -ιος, α, ον, of or for housekeeping: hence οἰκουρία (sc. δῶρα), τά, wages, reward for keeping the house, S.Tr.542. II. keeping within doors: οἰκουρία toys to keep children within doors, to amuse them in their mother's absence, Hsch., Eust.1423.3; ἐταῖραι οἰκόριαι (Dor. for οἰκούριαι) female house-mates, Pi.P.9.19.

οἰκουροκαθέδριος βίος, home-keeping and sedentary life, Tz.H.1.287.

οἰκουρός, ὄν, (οἶρος B) watching or keeping the house, of a watch-dog, Ar.V.970; of a cock, Plu.2.998b; οἶ. ὄφει, of the sacred serpent in the Acropolis, Ar.Lys.759, Phylarch.72 J., Hsch. II. keeping at home: as Subst., οἰκουρός, ἡ, mistress of the house, housekeeper, S.Fr.487, E.Hec.1277: as Adj., Id.HF45 (masc.); ἡ θεὸς ἡ καλουμένη οἶ. PLond.1.125<sup>v</sup>.11 (v A.D.); used in praise of a good wife, Ph.2.431, D.C.56.3. 2. contemptuously of a man, stay-at-home, opp. one who goes forth to war, λέοντ' ἀναγκιν. οἰκουρόν A.Ag.1225, cf. 1626, Din.1.82; τὸν ὕγρον τοῦτον καὶ οἶ. Plu.2.751a; δαίτα οἶ. καὶ ἀργή Id.Per.34.

οἰκοφθορ-έω, squander one's substance, Pl.Lg.929d,959c:—Pass., lose one's fortune, be ruined, οἰκοφθορημένος Hdt.5.29, cf. 8.142, 144; ἐκακώθησαν καὶ οἰκοφθορήθησαν Id.1.196. -ία, ἡ, a squandering one's substance, οἶ. καὶ πενία Pl.Phil.82c. II. γυναικῶν -ία seduction, Plu.2.12b. -ος, δ, one who ruins a house, a prodigal, E.Fr.1055, Pl.Lg.689d, Ph.1.311. II. seducer, adulterer, PGrenf.1.53.19 (-φθερ-, iv A.D.), Suid. s.v. Ἰλάριος.

οἰκο-φόρος, ον, bearing one's house, ἔθνη Scymn.854, Peripl.M.Eux.49. -φύλακέω, watch a house, of a dog, v.l. in Aesop.176 Chambray. -φύλακιον [ᾶ], τό, = οἰκούριον (v. οἰκούριος 2), Eust.1423.3. -φύλαξ [ῖ], ἄκος, δ, ἡ, house-guard, A.Supp.26 (anap.), AP9.604 (Noss.); = οἰκουρός, BCH50.529 (Attica, ii A.D.).

οἶκτ-ειρέω or -ηρέω, v. οἶκτίρω. -είρημα, ατος, τό, = οἶκτιμός, Lxx Je.38(31).3 (s.v.l.). -ίζω (pres. only in compd. κατ-), Att. fut. οἶκτιῶ A.Pr.68 (κατ- S., etc.): aor. ἔκτισα S.O.T.1508: mostly poet., pity, have pity upon, c. acc. pers., A.l.c., S.l.c., etc.; τινά τῆς μικροψυχίας Arist.Mu.391<sup>a</sup>22: c. acc. rei, πάθος οἶκτίσαι S.Tr.855 (lyr.):—Med. in same sense, ἐπίδοι.. στόλον οἶκτιζομένα with pitying eye, A.Supp.1031 (lyr.), cf. E.Hec.720 (as v.l.), Th.2.51. 2. Med. also, bewail, lament, τι E.IT486, cf. Hel.1053: abs., Din.1.110: c. acc. cogn., οἶκτον οἶκτίζεσθαι utter a wail, A.Eu.515 (lyr.), cf. E.Tr.155 (anap.).

-ικός, ἡ, δν, expressive of pity or lamentation, An.Bachm.2.290. -ιμός, δ, pity, compassion, Pi.P.1.85: pl., compassionate feelings, mercies, Ep.Rom.12.1, Ep.Phil.2.1, al. -ιμοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Tz.H.8 No.173 tit. -ιρμων, ον, gen. onos, merciful, Gorg.Pal.32, Theoc.15.75, AP7.359, Lxx Ex.34.6, al., Ev.Luc.6.36. -ίρω [ῖ] (in codd. freq. -ειρ-, but -ίρ- in early Inscr., IG<sup>12</sup>.971,976,982, v. sub fin.; cf. κατοικίρω): impf. ἔκτ(ε)ρον Stesich.18: fut. οἶκτιρῶ A.Fr.199.6 (-ερεῖ codd.): aor. ἔκτ(ε)ρα Il.11.814, A.Pr.354, al.; Ion. οἶκτ(ε)ρα Hdt.3.52:—Pass., only pres. and impf., ibid., X.Oec.7.40, S.El.1412:—later forms (as if from οἶκτειρέω): fut. οἶκτειρήσω Sch.Od.4.740, Lxx Ex.33.19, Ep.Rom.9.15, Lib.Descrip.30.18: aor. ἔκτειρησα Sch.A.Pr.353: aor. Pass. οἶκτειρηθῆναι ib.637.—Cf. οἶκτειρήμα:—pity, have pity upon, c. acc. pers., Il.11.814, 16.5, Hdt.1.c.,7.38; ἐλεῆσαι καὶ οἶ. Pl.Euthd.288d; οἶ. τινά τινος pity one for or because of a thing, οἶκτιρῶ σε θεοφάτου μόρου A.Ag.1321, cf. Supp.209; also οἶ. τινά τινος ἔνεκα X.Oec.2.7; ἐπὶ τινι ib.4: c. acc. rei, E.Med.1233, Ar.V.328, Antipho 3.1.2. 2. c. inf., οἶ. νιν λιπεῖν I am sorry to leave her, S.Aj.652; οἶ. εἰ... to be sorry that it should be, X.An.1.4.7. [Aeol. οἶκτίρω Hdn.Gr.2.558: hence οἶκτιρῶ is prob. from οἶκτιρ-γω, and οἶκτίρετε [ῖ] in AP7.267 (Posidipp.) is an error: but the Att. fut. is οἶκτειρέω acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.559.]

-ισμα, ατος, τό, lamentation, E.Heracl.158 (pl.). -ισμός, δ, lamentation, A.Eu.189, X.Smp.1.16, etc. -ιστος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of οἶκτιρός, most pitiable, lamentable, οἶ... δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσιν Il.22.76; θάνον οἶ. θανάτῳ Od.11.412; Ἀτθίοισιν οἶκτίστη, σὺν φάος, Ἡριγόνη Call.Aet.1.1.4; οἶ. δὴ κείνο ἴδον Od.12.258; οἶ. ἔλεγαι A.R.2.782: neut. pl. οἶκτίστα as Adv., Od.22.472: also in late Prose, Onos.42.21, Luc.Anach.11. Adv. -τως Phalar.Ep.96. οἶκτος, δ, (οἶζω) pity, compassion, οἶ. δ' ἔλε λαὸν ἅπαντα Od.2.81, cf. 24.438; οἶ. τὸ ἴσχει ἀποκτείνειν a feeling of pity prevents him from.., Hdt.5.92.γ', cf. Th.3.40; οἶκτου πλέως S.Ph.1074; ἔχειν οἶκτον φρενί Id.Aj.525; ἐμοὶ γὰρ οἶ. δεινὸς εἰσέβη Id.Tr.298; ἐμοὶ μὲν οἶ. δεινὸς ἐμπέπτωκέ τις Id.Ph.965; θνητοῦς.. ἐν οἶκτῳ προθέμενος A.Pr.241; δι' οἶκτον ἔχειν τινά E.Hec.851; εἰσῆλθέ μ' οἶ. εἰ.. Id.Med.931: c. gen. objecti, compassion for.., πόθος καὶ οἶ. τῆς πόλιος Hdt.



1.165, cf. E.Hec.519: in A.Supp.486, οἰκτίσας ἰδὼν (Herm.) shd. be read for οἰκτος εἰσιδὼν. 2. *lamentation, piteous wailing*, Simon.4.3; οἷ. οὗτις ἦν διὰ στόμα A.Th.51; τὸνδε κλύουσιν οἷ. Id.Ch.411 (lyr.); οἰκτον [οἰκτρὸν] ἄτων Id.Supp.59 (lyr.); κλύω τινὸς οἰκτου S.Tr.864; οὐκ οἰκτου μέτα Id.OC1636: pl., παθόντος οἰκτοῖς by the wailings of the sufferer, A.Supp.386 (lyr.); ἔϊον οἰκτους οὖς οἰκτίζῃ E.Tr.155 (anap.); τοὺς ὀδυροὺς ἐξαιρήσομεν καὶ τοὺς οἷ. Pl.R.387d; οἰκτων λήγετε E.Ph.1584, cf. And.1.48, Pl.Ar.37a, Lg.949b.

οἰκτοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Hdn.Epim.232.

οἰκτριζόμενος, ἐλεούμενος, Hsch. (v. οἰκτρογοοῦντας).

οἰκτρό-βίος, ον, *leading a piteable life*, Paul.Al.N.3. -γῶος, ον, *wailing piteously, piteous*, λόγοι Pl.Phdr.267c. -γῶοῦντας, οἰκτιζομένους, ἐλεούμενους, Hsch. -κέλευθος, ον, *going a wretched journey*, Man.4.222. -λογία, ἡ, *piteous discourse*, Poll.2.124, 4.22, 33 (pl.). -μέλαθρος, ον, *pitifully housed*, Man.4.33. -παθής, ἐς, *suffering pitiably*, τέκεα Syria 5.338 (Sidon).

οἰκτρός, ὁ, ον, of persons, *pitiably*, κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον οἰκτρός Il.11.242, cf. A.Supp.61 (lyr.), S.OT58, etc.: c. gen., οἰκτροὶ τῆς μεταβολῆς to be pitied for., Plu.Flam.13. 2. of things, *pitiably, lamentable*, ἔτερα πεπόνθαμεν -ότερα Hdt.7.46; οἰκτρά λογοποιούντες X.Cyr.2.2.13; συμφορὰ οἷ. Pi.O.7.77; -ότατος θάνατος Id.P.3.42; πημοναί, ἄλγος, A.Pr.240, 435 (lyr.), etc.; οἰκτρά γὰρ βόσκειν [ἡ κῆρ] S.Ph.1167 (lyr.); οἰκτρὸν [ἔστι] c. inf., A.Th.321 (lyr.). 3. in contemptuous sense, οἷ. τέκνα *sorry fellows*, Aus.Epigr.57; παιδίσκη Porph.Chr.23; οἷ. τραγῳδία *miserable*, Eust.1691.34. II. in act. sense, *wailing piteously, piteous*, -οτάτην δ' ἤκουσα ὅπα Od.11.421, cf. S.El.1067 (lyr.); οἰκτὰς γόνυ ὄρνιθος, of the nightingale, Id.Aj.629 (lyr.): neut. pl. as Adv., οἰκτρ' ὀλοφυρομένη Od.4.719, cf. 10.409, al.: regul. Adv. οἰκτρῶς A.Pers.688, S.El.102 (anap.), al., And.4.39, Lys.32.10: Comp. -ότερα AP10.65 (Pall.): Sup. -ότατα E.Hel.1209. -Besides οἰκτρότερος, οἰκτρότατος, we find Sup. οἰκτιστος (q.v.): οἰκτότερον is f.l. in Hdt.7.46.

οἰκτρότης, ητος, ἡ, *piteous condition*, Poll.3.116, Sch.E.Or.672.

οἰκτρό-φωνος, ον, *with piteous voice*, Sch.II.17.5. -χοέω φωνήν, *pour forth a piteous strain*, Ar.V.555.

οἰκυλα, τά, *a kind of grain*, οἰκυλά τε ζεῖαί τε Epic. in Arch.Par.7P.7.

φοικύπολις, doubtful Pamphylian word, GDI 267.14, al.

φοῖκος, Delph. Adv., = οἰκοθεν, *at one's own expense*, Schwyzzer 323 C23 (iv B.C.). (Perh. old abl.)

οἰκῶναξ, ακτος, ὁ, (ἄναξ) *master of a house*, Hsch. s.v. ἐστίαχος.

οἰκῶς, v. ἔοικα.

οἰκωφελ-ής, ἐς, *beneficial to the house*, only in Adv. -λῶς D.C.56. 7. -ία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ (cf. οἶκον ὀφέλλειν Od.15.21), *increase of the household or estate, housekeeping*, τοῖος ἔα ἐν πολέμῳ ἔργον δέ μοι οὐ φίλον ἔσκειν οὐδ' οἰκωφελίη Od.14.223; γυναιξίν, νόος οἰκωφελίας αἰσιν ἐπάβολος Theoc.28.2, cf. Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7.

οἰλάωμαι, τὸ προστιθέμενον τῇ πλάστιγγι τοῦ ζυγοῦ, ἐὰν μὴ ἰσορρεπῇ, Hsch.

Ὀϊλεύς, ἔως, ὁ, Oileus, Locrian chief, father of Ajax the Less, Il.2.527. (Orig. prob. φίλεύς.)

οἶμα, ατος, τό, *spring, rush, swoor*, οἷ. λέοντος ἔχων Il.16.752; αἰετοῦ οἶματ' ἔχων 21.252; of a serpent, Q.S.6.201, etc.

οἶμαι, shorter form of οἶομαι (q.v.).

οἶμ-ᾶω, (οἶμη) only fut. and aor., *swoor* or *rounce upon*, οἶμησεν δὲ ἀλεῖς ὥς τ' αἰετός Il.22.308, cf. 311; κίρκος.. οἶμησε μετὰ τρήρωνα πέλειαν *swooped* after a dove, ib.140. 2. abs., *dart along*, θύννοι δ' οἶμήσουσι Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62. -η, ἡ, = οἶμος: metaph., *way of song, song, lay*, οἶμας Μοῦσ' ἐδίδαξε Od.8.481; θεὸς δέ μοι ἐν φρεσὶν οἶμας παντοίας ἐνέφυσεν 22.347; οἶμης τῆς.. κλέος οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἵκανε 8.74; οἷ. δῶκε Φοῖβος τέττιγι *power of song*, Anacreont.32.14; οἶμη θελγόμενος A.R.4.150; Δῆλφ νῦν οἶμης ἀποδάσσομαι Call.Del.9; αἰνιγμάτων οἶμαι Lyc.II.

-ηδοκέω, *waylay*, Theognost.Can.22. (Cf. ὀδοιδοκέω.) -ηλα, οἶμῆλα, ἀκρόδρυα, Hsch. -ημα, ὄρημα, Id. -ητεύει, διαπορεύεται, Theognost.Can.22.

οἶμοι, exclam. of pain, fright, pity, anger, grief, also of surprise, prop. οἶ μοι *ah me! woe's me!* first in Thgn. and Trag. (v. infr.) (in Hom. always ὦ μοι); οἶμ' ὥς τεθνήξει Ar.Ach.590; and Com., οἶμ' ὥς ἡδομαι Id.Nu.773: mostly abs., or with a nom., οἷ. ἐγὼ σοῦ μέλεος c.j. in S.Tr.971 (lyr.); οἷ. δέλιαιος Ar.Eq.139: ironical, οἷ. καταύδα *oh!* denounce it, S.Ant.86: sts. c. gen. causae, οἷ. ἀναλκείης Thgn.891; οἷ. φρενὸς σῆς E.Hipp.1454; οἷ. ταλαίνης συμφορᾶς S.El.1179; οἶμοι μοι Ar.Pax.257 (really οἶμοιμοῖ acc. to A.D.Adv.177.3): -the forms ὦμοι and ὦμοι are freq. found in codd., as of S.Tr.1.c., Aj.980, OC202 (lyr.), etc.; ὦμοι is acknowledged by A.D.Adv.126.27. (οἶμοι may become οἶμ' by elision in Trag. and Com. before ὥς, οἶμ' ὥς ἔοικας ὀρθὰ μαρτυρεῖν S.Aj.354, cf. Ant.320, 1270, Ar.11.cc., Cratin.183: freq. written οἶμοι in codd. of Lxx.)

οἶμος (οἶμος S.Ichn.168, Call.Aet.Oxy.2079.27, Parth.Fr.31, Epigr.Gr. (v. infr.), Hdn.Gr.1.546, cf. φροῖμιον), ὁ, also ἡ (v. infr.), *way, road, path*, Hes.Op.290, Pi.P.4.248; λευρόν οἷ. αἰθέρος A.Pr.396; ἀπλῆ οἷ. εἰς Αἰδοῦ φέρεται Id.Fr.239; ὀρθὴν παρ' οἷ., ἡ πλὴ Δάρισαν φέρεται E.Alc.835; ἐς τὴν παραπλησίην οἷ. ἐμπίπτουσιν Hp.Decent.4; τὸν αὐτὸν οἷ. πορευόμενοι Pl.R.420b; ἄλλην οἷ. ἐκπορεύεται Men.681; λυγρὴν θ' οἷ. ἔβην Epigr.Gr.227 (Teos). 2. *stripe, οἶμοι κυνάνιοι stripes or layers of cyanos*, Il.11.24. 3. *strip of land, tract, country*, Σκυθὴν ἐς οἷ. A.Pr.2. 4. metaph., οἶμος αἰοδῆς *the course or strain of song*, h.Merc.451; ἐπέων οἶμον λιγύν Pi.O.9.47, cf. P.2.96, Call.Jou.78.

οἶμ-ωγή, ἡ, *wailing, lamentation*, κωκυτῷ καὶ οἶμωγῇ Il.22.409; οἷ. τε στοναχῇ τε 24.696; ἄμ' οἷ. τε καὶ εὐχολῇ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν 4.450, quoted by Ar.Pax.1276; οἶμωγῇ διαχρέεσθαι Hdt.3.66, cf. 8.99; οἶμωγῇ.. ὁμοῦ κωκύμασιν A.Pers.426; πικρὰς οἷ. S.Ph.190 (lyr.); ἐξέφωξεν οἷ. λυγρὰς Id.Aj.317; στεναγμὸν οἶμωγὴν θ' ὁμοῦ E.Herac.833; οἶμωγῇ τε καὶ στονῶ Th.7.71; ἡ οἷ. ἐκ τοῦ Πειραιῶς διὰ τῶν μακρῶν τειχῶν εἰς ἄστὺ διήκεν X.HG2.2.3; cf. τήκω. -ωγμα, ατος, τό, *cry of lamentation, wail*, A.Th.1028, al., E.Ba.1112, al.: pl., A.Ag.1346, al.

-ωγμός, ὁ, = οἶμωγῇ, S.Fr.941.5. -ῶζω, Hom.Epigr.14.20, Tyr.7, Ar.Ra.257, etc.: impf. ῶμωζον Id.Lys.516: fut. οἶμῶξομαι Eur.305, Ar.Pl.111, X.HG2.3.56, etc.; later οἶμῶξω Plu.2.182d, AP5.301.2 (Agath.): aor. ῶμωξα Hom. (v. infr.): -Pass., v. infr. II. (From οἶμοι, as οἶζω from οἷ): -*wail aloud, lament*, ῶμωξεν τε καὶ ὦ πεπλήγητο μηρῷ Il.12.162, etc.; οἷ. σμερδαλέον, ἐλεεινὰ, 18.35, 22.408; ἡ κε μέγ' οἶμῶξε γέρων ἱππηλάτα Πηλεὺς 7.125, cf. Hdt.7.159; of a wounded man, οἶμῶξας πέσεν Od.18.398; γυνὴ δ' ἔριπ' οἶμῶξας Il.5.68; στῦγνὸν οἶμῶξας S.Ant.1226: c. acc. cogn., Τελαμώνιος οἷ. μέλη Theopomp.Com.64. 2. in familiar Att., οἶμωζε, as a curse, *plague take you!* Ar.Ach.1035; οἶμῶξετε Id.Ra.257; οἶμῶξαρα σύ Id.Pl.876; οἶμῶξεσθ' ἄρα Id.Nu.217; οἶμῶξεν λέγω σοι Id.Pl.58, cf. Luc.Gall.23; οὐκ οἶμῶζεται Ar.Ra.178, cf. X.HG2.3.56, Men.Epit.428; οἶμῶζων καθεδεῖται Ar.Ach.840; οἶμωξε μεγάλα Id.Au.1503; οἶμῶξει μακρά Id.Pl.111, Men.Epit.528; κολάκων οἶμωξομένων Ar.V.1033; πονηροῦ σοφιστοῦ καὶ οἶμωξομένου D.35.40; ἐὰν οἶμῶξεν 'let go hang', PCair.Zen.44.8 (iii B.C.). II. trans., *pitily, bewail*, c. acc., Tyr.7, A.Ch.8, S.El.788, E.Hipp.1405, El.248: -Pass., οἶμωχθεῖς *bewailed*, Thgn.1204; ῶμωγμένον κᾶρα E.Ba.1285. -ωκτί, Adv. *piteously*, Zonar. -ωκτία, ἡ, v. οἶμωξία. -ωκτικός, ὁ, ὄν, *inclined to wailing*, Sch.S.Ph.203. -ωκτός, ὁ, ὄν, *pitiably*, Ar.Ach.1195 (a gloss, del. Pors.). -ωξία, ἡ, = οἶμωγῇ, Hsch. (prob. οἶμῶξειαν, quoted from S.Aj.963); οἶμωκτίαν (sic) f.l. in Phot. -ῶσσω, Att. -ττω, = οἶμῶξω, Lib.Or.1.39.

οἶν-αγγεῖον, τό, *wine-jar*, PSI4.428.113 (iii B.C.) (-αγγεῖον Pap.). -ἄγωγός, ὄν, *carrying wine*, Cratin.370, Pherecr.143.4.

οἶνᾰδοθήρας, ον, ὁ, (οἶνᾰς II) *dove-catcher*, Ael.NA4.58. Οἶνᾰτος, v. Οἶνᾰ II.

φοῖνακες, βλαστοί, Hsch. (γολν-).

οἶνάλμη, ἡ, *wine mixed with brine*, Sor.I.81. οἶνανθ-ᾶριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *a compound ointment*, Alex.Trall.7.3, Paul.Aeg.7.21. -η, ἡ, (οἶνη A) *inflorescence of the grape-vine*, Ar.Ra.1320, Thphr.CP3.14.8, etc.; = ἡ πρώτη ἐκφυσις τῆς σταφυλῆς, Suid.; also, *of the wild vine, Vitis silvestris*, Thphr.HP5.9.6, Dsc.1.46, 5.4, Plin.HN12.132, Gp.5.51; *bloom on the grape*, metaph., γέννσι φαίνων τέρειναν ματέρ' οἶνάνθας ὁπώραν the time of ripeness which softly brings forth the *grape-bloom*, Pi.N.5.6, cf. Chaerem.12 (pl.). II. in Poets, generally, *wine*, χλωρὸν οἶνάνθης δέμας S.Fr.255.4, cf. E.Ph.231 (lyr.), Ar.Au.588; Λεσβίης νέκταρ οἶνάνθης Call.Fr.115. III. *Dropwort, Spiraea Filipendula*, a plant with a smell like the vine, Cratin.98, Arist.HA549<sup>b</sup>33, Thphr.HP6.8.1, Dsc.3.120, Plin.HN21.65. 2. a bird, perh. *wheat-ear, Saxicola oenanthe*, Arist.HA633<sup>a</sup>15. 3. a *salve*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.540, cf. 10.550. -ῖνος, η, ον, *made of the wild-vine flower (οἶνάνθη I)*, μύρον Thphr.Od.27, Apollon.ap.Ath.15.689a, Gal.11.110; ἔλαιον Dsc.1.46; οἶνος Id.5.25. -ῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, = οἶνάνθη II, Ibyc.1.4.

οἶνᾰρ-έα, ἡ, *wine-leaf*, Theoc.7.134 (v.l. -οισι). -εος, α, ον, of *wine leaves or twigs*, Ibyc.1.6; σποδίη Hp.Mul.2.195. -ῖζω, *strip off wine-leaves*, as is done when the grapes are ripening, Ar.Pax.1147, Phan.Hist.37. -ιον, τό, Dim. of οἶνος, *weak or bad wine*, D.35.32, Alex.275, Diph.60.8, Polioch.2.7, etc.: pl., POxy.1672.5 (i A.D.). II. a *little wine*, Diocl.Fr.141, Epict.Ench.12, Sor.1.64, AP.11.189 (Lucill.). III. colloq. for οἶνος, Thphr.Char.17.2, PEleph.13.5 (iii B.C.): pl., PCair.Zen.373 (iii B.C.), Ostr.Bodl.iii 369. IV. = ἔμπειλος, Gal.19.125. -ῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, *wine-tendrils or branch*, = κλήμα, Hp.Mul.2.206. -ον, τό, *wine-leaf or tendril*, X.Oec.19.18, Thphr.HP9.13.5, Babr.34.2 (v.l. οἶνᾰσιν), etc. II. *wine*, Alciphr.3.22. -ος, prob. f.l. for κόμαρος in Thphr.HP1.9.3.

οἶνᾰς, ἄδος, ἡ, = οἶνη, *the vine*, Ion Eleg.1.4, AP7.193 (Simm.). b. *bryony*, Hp.ap.Erot. (οἶαδος codd.), v.l. in Babr.34.2 (pl.). 2. *wine*, Nic.Al.355. 3. pl., = ἄμπειλῶδες τόποι, Hsch. II. a *wild pigeon of the colour of wine, the rock-dove, Columba livia*, Arist.HA544<sup>b</sup>6, 558<sup>b</sup>23, 593<sup>a</sup>19, Fr.347, Ael.NA4.58: also οἶνᾰς, Poll.6.22; but οἶνᾰξ, εἶδος κόρακος, Hsch. III. Οἶνᾰδες, αἰ, = Μαινᾰδες, Opp.C.4.235. IV. as Adj., of *wine, vinous*, μεμεθυσμένος οἶνᾰδι πηγῇ AP1.15; οἷ. ὁπώρα AP9.645 (Maced.).

οἶναχθής, μέθυρος, μεθύων, Hsch. φοινέες, κόρακες, Id. (γολν-).

οἶν-ἔλαιον, τό, *wine mingled with oil*, Dsc.4.150.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.11, Gal.13.404, Hippiatr.22, Simp.in Cat.230.10. -ἔμπορος, ὁ, *wine-merchant*, Artem.3.8, PGrenf.2.61.13 (ii A.D.), Supp.Epigr.3.537 (Thrace, iii A.D., written ὕν-). -εραστής, οὔ, ὁ, *lover of wine*, Ael.VH2.41.

οἶνη (A) (v. οἶνος), ἡ, old name for *the vine*, Hes.Op.572, Sc.292; Διονύσου οἶνα E.Ba.535, cf. Ph.229, Hyps.Fr.58.4 (all lyr.), Moschio Trag.6.12; βοτρυώδεις οἶνης Epigr.Gr.88.5; γάνος οἶνας IG3.779.6; ἀδευκέας οἶνας Orph.Fr.282: once in Prose, Hecat.15 J. 2. = οἶνος, wine, AP6.334 (Leon), Nic.Th.622.

οἶνη (B), ἡ, *the ace on dice*, Achae.56: Ion. prov., ἡ τρεῖς ἐξ ἡ τρεῖς οἶναι Zen.4.23: also οἶνος, ὁ, Poll.7.204 (οἶνός codd.); and οἶνῖζειν, τὸ μονάζειν κατὰ γλῶσσαν, Hsch. (Cf. OLat. oinos = unus, Goth. ains, OE. ān 'one').



**οἰν-ηγία**, ἡ, conveyance of wine, POxy.1651.3 (iii A.D.). -ηγός, δ, wine-carrying, πλοῖον PSI6.568.2 (iii B.C.); οἱ οἱ wine-importers, OGI521.22 (v/vi A.D.). -ηρός, ὁ, ὄν, of or belonging to wine, θεράπων a butler, Anacr.161; λοιβαί E.IT164; τρύξ Nic.AL.534; σταγόνες AP9.406 (Antig. Caryst.); vinous, ὑγρότης Arist.Pr.873<sup>a</sup> 20; steeped in wine, σπλῆνες Hp.Fract.24; ἱητρεία treatment by vinous applications, ib.34. II. containing wine, κεράμιον Hdt.3.6, Cratin.461; φιάλαι Pi.N.10.43; κρωσσοί A.Fr.96 (anap.); δξύβαφον Cratin.187; τεύχη E.Ion.1179; ἀγγεῖον Alex.55, cf. AJA16.13 (Sardis, 300 B.C.); μέτρα wine-measures, Arist.EN1135<sup>a</sup> 2; οἰνηρά, ἡ, tax on wine, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1707 (iii B.C.). III. of countries, rich in wine, Χῖος Call.Fr.115, cf. AP7.457 (Aristo.). -ήρῡσις, εὖς, ἡ, (ἀρύω) vessel for drawing wine, Ar.Ach.1067, Ph.1.390.

**οἰνιάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, and οἰνιάξ, v. οἰνιάς II.

**οἰνιστήρια**, τά, v. οἰνιστήρια.

**οἰν-ιδιον**, τό, Dim. of οἶνος, small wine, poor wine, Apollod.ap.D.L.10.11. -ιεύς, ὁ, ταχέως, Hsch. -ίζω (A), resemble wine, τὸ οἰνίζον Thphr.ap.Apollon.Mir.43; οἰνίζουσιν τῇ ὁσμῇ Dsc.1.13, cf. Gal.14.13. II. Med., procure wine by barter, buy wine, οἰνίζοντο. Ἀχαιοί, ἄλλοι μὲν χαλκῷ ἄλλοι δ' αἶθωνι σιδήρῳ Il.7.472; οἶνον μελίφρονα οἰνίζεσθε σῖτόν τ' ἐκ μεγάρων 8.506, cf. 546; in later Prose, ἐκ Λήμνου οἶ. Max.Tyr.39.1; ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ Luc.VH1.9. -ίζω (B), v. οἶνη (B). -ἱκός, ὁ, ὄν, of or for wine, γένημα Milet.3.No.149.41 (ii B.C.), PTeb.5.184 (ii B.C.); γόμος OGI620.86 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), cf. Hsch. s.v. κάβος, Suid. s.v. κριός. -ἱνός, ὁ, ὄν, of wine, ὄξος wine-vinegar, Archestr.Fr.23.8. -ἱσκος, ὁ, Dim. of οἶνος, 'small wine', Cratin.183, Eub.131. -ιστήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, festival at which Athenians cut off the μαλλός, κόννος or σκόλλυς of their sons previous to their being enrolled among the ἐφηβοί, at the same time offering a measure of wine (οἶνον μέτρον) to Heracles, and drinking part of it to the health of their φράτερες, Eup.135, Hsch., Phot. (οἰνιστήρια in Eust.907.18). -ιστηρία, ἡ, cup used at this festival, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.494f;—also -ἱστρία, Poll.6.22.

**οἰνιφυκτήρ**, v. οἰνοφυκτήρ.

**οἰνοβαρ-εῖων**, ὁ, = οἰνοβαρής, Od.9.374, 10.555;—hence -έω, to be heavy or drunken with wine, Thgn.503. -ῆς, ἑς, heavy with wine, Il.1.225, AP7.24 (Simon.), etc.

**οἰνο-βαφής**, ἑς, dipped in wine, vinous, λοιβή Nonn.D.7.15. -βλάβης, ἑς, addicted to drunkenness, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).186. -βρεχής, ἑς, wine-soaked, drunken, AP7.428.18. -βρώς, ὅπως, ὁ, ἡ, eaten with wine, Nic.AL.493. -γάλα, ἄκτος, τό, milk mixed with wine, Hp.Mul.1.80 (v.l. ὀνείφ γάλακτι), Epid.7.82. -γάρων, τό, γάρων mixed with wine, Aët.3.85.

**οἰνογευστ-έω**, taste wine, Antiph.83, Gr.7.7.1. -ῆς, οὖ, ὁ, wine-taster, Archig.ap.Gal.8.944. -ἱκός, ὁ, ὄν, of or for wine-tasting: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the wine-taster's art or skill, S.E.M.6.33.

**οἰνό-δεσμον**, gloss on οἰνοπέηκτον, Hsch. -δόκος, ὄν, receiving or holding wine, φιάλη Pi.I.6(5).40; κύλιξ AP6.33 (Maec.): as Subst. c. gen., νεκταρὸς οἶ. ib.257 (Antiphil.). -δοσία, ἡ, largess of wine, IGRom.3.833a.19 (Cilicia, ii A.D.). II. prescribing of wine, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.1. -δοτέω τινά, prescribe wine to one, ibid. -δότης, οὖ, ὁ, giver of wine, of Dionysus, E.HF 682 (lyr.); of a physician, -της ἱατρός Gal.Thras.24, cf. IG14.666;—also -δότης, of Asclepiades, Anon.Lond.24.30. -δοχεῖον, τό, vessel for wine, Hero Spir.2.21. -δόχος, ὄν, containing wine, ibid., EM247.2: as Subst., cupbearer, Lxx To.1.22 (v.l.). -δότης, v. οἰνοδότης. -ειδής, ἑς, like wine, Hsch. s.v. οἰνωπόν. -εἰς, εἶσα, ἐν, of or with wine; v. οἰνοῦττα.

**Οἰνόη**, ἡ, (οἶνος) Oenoë, name of two Attic demes, 1. of the φυλὴ Ἰπποθωντίς, on the Boeot. frontier near Eleutherae, Hdt.5.74, Th.2.18, Str.8.6.16 (Οἰνώνη codd.). 2. of the φυλὴ Αἰαντίς, near Marathon; Οἰνόη or Οἰναῖοι τὴν χαράδραν, prov. of self-inflicted ruin, Zen.5.29, Hsch.: loc. pl. Οἰνόησι IG1<sup>2</sup>.845.5. II. Adj. Οἰναῖος, belonging to one of these demes, ib.2<sup>2</sup>.99, 1623.5, 1926.130, etc.; also Οἰνοαῖος SIG541 A3 (Delph., iii B.C.).

**οἰνο-ηθητής**, οὖ, ὁ, one who strains wine, Parmenio.ap.Ath.13.608a. -θήκη, ἡ, wine-cellar, Gr.6.12.4. II. wine-cask, PFlor.385.4 (iii A.D.). -θήρας, οὖ, ὁ, a plant the root of which smells of wine or was used to flavour wine: but in the best Mss. of Thphr.HP 9.19.1 it is ὀνοθήρας, as in Dsc.4.117 and Gal.12.89; called also ὀνάγρα, Gal.1.c., and ὀνόθουρις ibid., Aët.15.15; cf. onothuris, Plin.HN24.167.

-κάπηλος [ᾶ], ὁ, wine-retailer, PCair.Zen.236.8 (iii B.C., pl.), S.E.M.1.141. -κάχλη, f.l. for οἰνομάχλη (q.v.). -κηκίς, ἴδος, ἡ, styptic made of oak-galls boiled in οἶνος αὐστηρότερος, Gal.12.25. -κρεον, τό, meat preserved in vinegar, PSI9.1073 (iv A.D.), PKlein.Form.773 (v A.D.), PGrenf.2.99.3 (vi A.D.), etc. -ληπτος, ὄν, possessed by wine, drunken, Plu.2.4b. -λογέω, speak of wine, Ath.2.40f. -λογία, ἡ, a tax (perh. = σπονδὴ Διονύσου) which was paid in wine, Ostr.711 (Ptolemaic), Ostr.Bodl.1144 (iii B.C.). -μᾶνής, ἑς, mad for or after wine, Ath.11.464e. -μάχλη, ἡ, lustful with wine, Theopomp.Com.78. -μελι, ἴπος, τό, honey mixed with wine, a kind of mead, Plb.12.2.7, Carnead.ap.D.L.4.64, Posidon.1 J., Mim.Oxy.413 iii 161, al., AP12.164 (Mel.), Dsc.5.8, Gal.10.356, etc. -μετρέω, measure out wine, πᾶσι IG12(5).38.6, 27 (Naxos).

-μήτωρ, ὀρος, ἡ, mother of wine, ἄμπελος Astyd.6. -μύρτινον, τό, wine in oil of myrtles, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.12.31.

**οἶνον**, τό, in pl., οἶνα· τὰ τῆς ἀμπέλου φύλλα, Hsch.

**οἶνο-παραλημπτής**, οὖ, ὁ, = Lat. *susceptor vinarius*, POxy.1141.2

(iii A.D.), PKlein.Form.1132 (vi A.D.), etc. -πέδος, ὄν (ἡ, ὄν Opp.C.4.331), with soil fit to produce wine, abounding in wine, ἀνὰ γουνὸν ἀλωῆς οἰνοπέδιο Od.1.193, cf. 11.193; productive of wine, -πέδησι φυτηκομίῃσι μεμηλῶς Opp.1.c. II. Subst. -πέδον, τό, vineyard, τέμενος, τὸ μὲν ἡμισυ οἰνοπέδιο Il.9.579, cf. Thgn.892, Theoc.24.130, Plu.2.604c, prob. for οἶκ- in SIG1000.8 (Cos);—also -πέδη, ἡ, AP11.409 (Gaet.). -πέπαντος, ripe for wine-making, βότρυς ib.6.232 (Crin.). -πέπηκτον· οἰνόδεσμον, Hsch.

**οἶν-οπίης** [ἱ], οὖ, ὁ, (ὀπιπτεύω) gaping after wine, Com. word formed after γυναικ-, παιδ-, παρθεν-οπίης: cited by Sch. and Suid. from Ar.Th.393 (ubi οἰνοπότιδας codd.).

**οἶνο-πλάνητος** [ᾶ], ὄν, wine-bewildered, κυλίκων ἄμυλλαι E.Rh.363 (lyr.). -πληθής, ἑς, abounding in wine, Συρία Od.15.406. -πλήξ, ἡγος, ὁ, ἡ, wine-stricken, drunken, Trag.Adesp.238, AP9.323 (Antip.). **οἶνοποι-έω**, pf. οἶνοποίηκα PCair.Zen.236.7 (iii B.C.);—make wine, PRev.Laws 25.4, al. (iii B.C.), Plu.2.653a. -ῆτέον, one must make wine, Ath.1.33a. -ῖα, ἡ, wine-making, Thphr.Od.67, D.S.3.63, Ath.1.26b. -ός, ὄν, making wine, ib.27d; ῥίξα prob. in Gal.4.777: Subst., SIG414 (Delph., iii B.C.).

**οἶνο-πόρος**, ὄν, flowing with wine, ποταμός Nonn.D.40.238. -ποσία, ἡ, drinking of wine, Hp.Acut.37, Arist.Pr.871<sup>a</sup>1 (in tit.); οἰνοποσίας ἀγωνία Ael.VH2.41, cf. CIG3028 (Ephesus), Supp.Epigr.4.598.9 (Teos, i B.C.). -ποσίαρχος, ὁ, = συμποσίαρχος, BCH24.386 (Bithynia). -πόσιον, τό, = -ῖα, in form -πόσιον JHS50.282 (Nicomedia).

**οἶνοποτ-άζω**, drink wine, Il.20.84, Od.6.309, 20.262, Anacr.94.1, Phoc.11. -έω, = foreg., Lxx Pr.24.72 (31.4), Ath.11.460c, Erot. s.v. θωρήξαι, Orib.5.31.12: c. acc., ἔμυστιν Call.Aet.1.1.12. -ῆρ, ἡρος, ὁ, wine-drinker, ἄνδρας μέτα οἶνοποτήρας Od.8.456, cf. AP5.205.5 (Leon.). -ῆς, οὖ, ὁ, wine-bibber, Anacr.97, Call.Epigr.37, Plb.20.8.2, Lxx Pr.23.20, Ev.Matt.11.19;—fem. -ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, Anacr.162, Ar.Th.393 (v. οἰνοπίης).

**οἶνοπράτης** [ᾶ], οὖ, ὁ, = οἶνοπώλης, BGU34ii9, PSI8.959.11 (iv A.D.), Rev.Bibl.29.316 (Caesarea), Tz.ad Hes.p.13 G.

**οἰνόπται**, οἱ, a board of three officials at Athens whose duty it was to provide lamps, wicks, etc. at certain festivals, Eup.205; οἰνόπτης τις, ὁ τὸν οἶνον ἐπιβλέπων Poll.6.21, cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1357.23; later, wine-tasters, οἱ ἐμπειροὶ οἰνόπται Gr.7.7.1. (Perh. lit. wine-choosers, v. ἐπιδοψομαι.)

**οἶνοπωλ-έω**, sell wine, Arist.Mir.832<sup>b</sup>22. -ῆς, οὖ, ὁ, wine-merchant, ib.21, Diph.3.6, PFay.63.8 (iii A.D.), etc.;—fem. -πώλις, ἴδος, Sch.Ar.Pl.435, Lib.Decl.26.18. -ιον, τό, wine-shop, An.Ox.2.356.

**οἶνορρόδινον**, τό, mixture of wine and oil of roses, Orib.Syn.9.48, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.12.

**οἶνος**, ὁ, wine, μέλας οἶ. (cf. οἶνω) Od.5.265, 9.196; ἐρυθρός 5.165, 9.163; αἰθὼς Il.1.462, 4.259; ἡδύς Od.2.349, 9.204; ἡδύποτος 15.507; μελιγδής Il.4.346, al.; μελίφρων 6.264; παλαιός Od.2.340, Pi.O.9.48, cf. Simon.75; οἶνους παλαιούς εὐώδεις X.An.4.4.9; εὐφρων Il.3.246; εὐήνωρ Od.4.622; οἶνον ἐμισγον ἐν κρητῆρσι καὶ ὕδωρ 1.110: with Preps., ἐν οἶνῳ over one's cups, Ar.Lys.1227, Call.Epigr.23.8; παρ' οἶνῳ S.OT780; παρ' οἶνον Plu.2.143d; μετὰ παιδείας καὶ οἶ. Th.6.28; also in pl., ἡ ἐν τοῖς οἶ. διατριβή Pl.Lg.641c, 645c; ἐπ' οἶνοις Pherecr.153.9: pl. also, οἶνοι, wines, X.1.c., Pl.R.573a, al.; οἶνος δωδεκάδραχμος wine at 12 drachmae the cask, D.42.20: prov., οἶ. τῷ φρονεῖν ἐπισκοπεῖ Eub.135; οἶνος καὶ ἀλάθεια (v. ἀλήθεια), in vino veritas, Alc.57, Theoc.29.1; οἶνος.. ἀληθής Pl.Smp.217e; οἶνῳ τὸν οἶ. ἐξελαύνειν 'to take a hair of the dog that bit you', Antiph.300.1: οἶνος is freq. omitted, πίνειν πολὺν (sc. οἶνον) E.Cyc.569, Theoc.18.11; esp. with names of places, Θάσιος, Χῖος, etc., Eub.124, 125, 126: resin was used as a preservative, πισσίτης οἶ. Plu.2.676c. 2. fermented juice of other kinds, οἶνος ἐκ κριθέων πεποιημένος barley wine, a kind of beer, Hdt.2.77; οἶ. φοινικῆος palm-wine, ib.86, cf. 1.193; lotus-wine, Id.4.177, etc.; from which drinks grape-wine (οἶ. ἄμπελινος) is expressly distd., Id.2.60. II. the wine-market, τρέχ' ἐς τὸν οἶ. Ar.Fr.299. III. name of Dionysus, Orph.Fr.216. (Foivos Leg.Gort.10.39, Inscr.Cypr.148 H.; cf. Lat. *vinum*.)

**οἰνός**, ὁ, = οἶνη (B) (q.v.).

**οἰνό-σπονδος**, ὄν, offered with wine, θυσαί Poll.6.26; τὰ οἶ. (sc. ἱερά) Porph.Abst.2.20. -τόκος, ὄν, producing wine, βότρυς Nonn.D.7.89, 12.24. -τροπικοί, οἱ, wine-blenders, Gal.8.768. -τρόποι, αἱ, turning water into wine, epith. of the daughters of Anios, king of Delos, Lyc.580. (Otherwise expld. as wine-treaders; cf. τροπέοντο· ἐπάτουν, Hsch.; or demons who turned wine sour, cf. S.E.P.1.41.) -τρόφος, ὄν, rearing or bearing wine, AP9.375.

**οἶνουργ-έω**, make or prepare wine, Sch.Pi.P.3.177. -ῖα, ἡ, making of wine, Poll.7.193.

**οἶνοῦττα**, ἡ, (οἶνός) cake or porridge of barley mixed with wine, water, and oil, eaten by rowers, Ar.Pl.1121. II. a plant with intoxicating properties, Arist.Fr.107.

**οἶνο-φάγία**, ἡ, vinous food, Luc.VH1.7. -φερίς, ἑς, inclined to wine, Hsch. s.v. οἰνόφλυξ.

**οἶνοφλύγ-έω**, to be drunken or drunk, Lxx De.21.20, Ph.1.361, Poll.6.21. -ῖα, ἡ, drunkenness, X.Oec.1.22, Antiph.19, Arist.EN 1114<sup>a</sup>27, Plb.2.19.4 (pl.), 1 Ep.Pet.4.3. -ίζω, = foreg., Thd.Is.56.12.

**οἰνό-φλυξ**, ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ, (φλύω) given to drinking, drunken, Hp.Provrrh.2.2, X.Ar.19, Pl.Enx.405e, Arist.Po.1461<sup>a</sup>15. -φορεῖον ὄν



—φόριον, τό, = οἰνοφόρον, Gloss. —φορέω, produce wine, Str.15.1.22.

—φόρος, ον, holding wine, κύλιξ Critias6.2 D.; δέρμα PLond. 2.402<sup>v</sup>.22 (ii B.C.); σκεύη Hdn.8.4.4.

II. Subst. —φόρον (sc. σκεύος or ἀγγεῖον), τό, wine-jar, Poll.6.14: oenophorus Probus in Gramm. Lat.4.211 K. (gender indeterminate in Hor. Sat.1.6.109, etc.). III. wine-producing, βότρυς Archestr. Fr.36.2. —φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, an officer who had charge of the municipal wines, Michel 1226 (Cyzic.), CIG3663 A 14 (ibid.), JHS22.206 (ibid.), Milet.3 p.177 No.33e5.

—φῦτος, ον, planted or grown with vines, Str.12.3.36, D.H.1.37: hence pr. n. Οἰνόφυτα, τό, in Boeotia, Th.1.108, etc.

II. Act., planting vines, Λυαῖος Nonn. D.21.174. —χάρης, ἐς, merry with wine, IG14.2125; as a nickname, ib.3.1379.

—χάρων [ᾶ], οντος, δ, Wine-Charon, Com. epith. of Philip of Macedon (son of Demetrius), because he put poison in his enemies' wine, and so sent them over the Styx; including an allusion to his being fond of wine (cf. foreg.), AP11.12.

—χειριστής, οὔ, δ, dispenser of wine, POxy.1752.1 (iv A.D.), PSI3.191 (vi A.D.), etc.

—χίτων [ῖ], ὠνος, δ, ἡ, vine-clad, οἰνοχίτωνας ἐλάλας Call. Fr. anon.211; δρύες —χίτωνες ib.158.

οἰνοχο-εία, ἡ, pouring out of wine, Suid. —εύς, ἔως, δ, = —χόος, Nonn. D.10.315.

—εύω, Od.21.142; part. —εύων 1.143; inf. —εύειν Il.2.127, 20.234: but Hom. forms obl. tenses from —χοέω, Ep. 3 sg. impf. οἰνοχόει Od.15.141, ἐφροχόει Il.4.3: aor. inf. οἰνοχοῆσαι Od.15.323, Sapph.5.1.2: later in pres., Pherecr.70.5, X. Cyr.1.3.8, Ph.2.479; part. —οοῖσα IG2<sup>2</sup>.1514.32, Aeol. —δείσα Sapph.5 (—οεύσα codd. Ath.): fut. —ήσω X. l. c.: —Med. —οοῦμενοι Ph.1.353: —pour out wine for drinking, abs., Od.15.141, 323, etc.; Διὶ οἶ. Il.20.234.

2. c. acc., νέκταρ ἐφροχόει she was pouring out nectar, 4.3; θεοῖς ἐνδέξια. οἰνοχόει. νέκταρ ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ἀφύσσων Il.1598: metaph., ἄκρατον τοῖς πολίταις ἐλευθερίαν οἶ. Plu. Per.7; ὕμνος Dionys. Eleg.4.1: —Pass., οἰνοχοῖται ἐπινίκια Plu.2.349f.

3. τὴν Κασταλίαν οἰνοχοῖσαι cause Castaly to run with wine, Philostr. VA6.10; κρήνην —ήσας mixing spring-water with wine, Id. Im.1.22.

—η, ἡ, vessel for taking wine from the mixing-bowl (κρατήρ) and pouring it into the cups, Hes. Op. 744, Hermipp.65, Eur.361, etc.; φιδάλας τε καὶ οἶ. Th.6.46; χρύσειαι οἶ. E. Tr.820 (lyr.); ἀργυρᾶ (—αῖ) IG1<sup>2</sup>.315.3, 2<sup>2</sup>.1388.30, al.; οἶ. θεῶν σωτήρων OGI214.45 (Didyma).

II. a kind of sideboard to range the wine-cups on, Phryn. PSP.95 B.

III. female cupbearer, Lxx Ec.2.8. —ημα, ατος, τό, a festival at which wine was offered, Ephor. 80 J., Plu. Phoc.6, Polyaen.3.11.2.

—ια, ἡ, = οἰνοχοεία, D. Chr.71.4, Hld.8.1.

—ιδιον, τό, Dim. of οἰνοχόη, IG11(2).145.50 (Delos, iv B.C.), etc.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for an οἰνοχόος, Hld.7.27. —ος, δ, cupbearer, Il.2.128, Od.18.418, Hdt.3.34, E. Cyr.560, Pl. R.562d (metaph.), X. HG7.1.38, Critias33 D.; οἶ. θέραπες Ion Eleg.2.2: dat. sg. contr. οἰνοχῶ PTeB.122 Intr. (i B.C.).

οἰνό-χρως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, wine-coloured, Thphr. HP9.13.4; τὴν —χροα τρίχα Sch. E. Or.115.

—χῦτος, ον, of poured wine, πῶμα οἶ. draught of wine, S. Ph.714 (lyr.).

II. Act., = οἰνοχόος, Nonn. D.13.256, 33.74, al.

οἰνοψ, οπος, δ, (ὄψ) wine-coloured, Hom. (never in nom.) epith. of the sea, wine-dark, Il.23.316, Od.5.132, 2.421; of oxen, wine-red, deep-red, βόε οἶνοπε Il.13.703, Od.13.32; also οἶ. Βάκχος AP6.44; νύμφη οἶνοπα πῆχυν ἀνείλκε Tryph.521.

οἰνοψυκτήρ, ἦρος, δ, wine-cooler, PEleph.5.3 (iii B.C., οἰνψ—Pap.).

οἰν-όω, intoxicate, οἰνώσαι σῶμα ποτοῖς Critias6.28 D.: elsewh. always Pass. οἰνόομαι, get drunk, οἰνωθέντες Od.16.292, Aen. Tact. 16.5; οἰνωθείς S. Fr.929, PLond.2.411.14 (iv A.D.); οἰνούσθαι Plu.2.672a: fut. οἰνωθήσονται Stoic.3.163: mostly in pf. part. ὀνωμένος, Ion. οἰνωμένος Hdt.5.18; ἄγαν ὀνωμένος A. Supp.409; δείπνοισι, ἡνίκ' ἦν ὀνωμένος S. Tr.268; ὀνωμένας κρατῆρι E. Ba.687: codd. of Arist. always give οἰνωμένους, EN1147<sup>a</sup>14, 1152<sup>a</sup>15, 1154<sup>b</sup>10, Rh.1389<sup>a</sup>19. (The word used in good Att. Prose is μεθύω (q.v.); but in Stoic. l. c. οἶ. = drink wine in moderation, opp. μεθυσθῆναι, to be the worse for wine.)

II. Pass., turn into wine, Nonn. D.11.517. —ώδης, ἐς, of the nature or flavour of wine, χυμός Arist. Mele.387<sup>b</sup>11; ῥοαῖ Id. Pr.922<sup>a</sup>9; of wines, containing more or less vinous strength, Hp. Acut.37, cf. Mul.1.52; οἶ. καρποὶ Thphr. CP6.14.4; of grapes in general, Gal.6.578; ὀπῶραι Id.9.249; ἀναπνέων οἰνώδες Philostr. Her. 2.8; wine-coloured, λίθοι Luc. Syr. D.32, cf. Aret. SD2.9.

—ών, ὠνος, δ, wine-cellar, X. HG6.2.6, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1013.9, PSI4.396.5 (iii B.C.); wine-shop, Timae.60, cf. Gp.7.7.6.

—ώνης, ου, δ, wine-merchant, Phot.

οἰνώντα· μονήρη, Hsch.; cf. οἰώντα.

οἰν-ωπός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὅς, ὄν E. Or.115: —= οἰνοψ, βότρυς Semon.180, E. Hyps. Fr.41.111; οἶ. ἄχνη, i.e. wine, Id. Or. l. c.; οἶ. δράκων Id. IT 1245 (lyr.); ruddy-complexioned, γένυς, of Dionysus, Id. Ba.438; of Polydeuces, Theoc.22.34; but, dark-complexioned, Hp. Mul.2.111; black mixed with bright light, Arist. Col.792<sup>b</sup>6; ὀφθαλμοὶ Id. Phgn. 812<sup>b</sup>6; dark, of ivy, prob. in S. OC674 (lyr.); of the fruit of the ἀρία, = φελλόδρυς, Thphr. HP3.16.3; of the οἰνός II, Arist. Fr.347; ἰχώρ Philum. Ven.18.2.

—ωροί· οἱ ἐραγωγοὶ Διονύσου, Hsch. —ωσις, ἔως, ἡ, drunkenness, not so bad as μέθη, Stoic.3.179, cf. Dsc.5.6, Plu. 2.503f, 645a, Gal.19.105: pl., D.L.7.183; σύμμετρος οἶ. Corn. ND 30.

—ωτρον· χάρακα, ἡ τὴν ἔμπελον ἰστάσι (Dorian), Hsch. —ώψ, ὠπος, δ, ἡ, = οἰνοψ, of Dionysus, S. OT211 (lyr.), prob. in E. Ba.236; f. l. in S. OC674.

οἷξασα, v. οἷγω, οἷγνυμι.

οἶο, Ep. for οἷ, gen. of Possess. Pron. ὅς, ἡ, ὄν his, her (q.v.): οἷόπερ, Ep. for οἷπερ, A.R.1.1325.

οἶό-βάτος, ον, (οἶος) lonesome, ὕλη APl.4.231 (Anyt.). —βίοισι·

μονοβίοις, Hsch. —βουκόλος, ον, herdsman of one heifer, i. e. of Io, A. Supp.304.

—βώτας, ον, δ, feeding alone, prop. of cattle, metaph. of Ajax, φρενὸς οἶ., = μονόφρων, S. Aj.614 (unless φρενός is to be joined with πένθος).

—γάμος, ον, = μονόγαμος, AP5.231 (Paul. Sil.). —γένεια, as if fem. of οἰογενής, an only daughter, IG14.1648; cf. μονογένεια.

—ζωνος, ον, alone and girt up, i. e. lonely wayfarer, S. OT846.

—θεν, Adv. from one only, i. e. by oneself, alone, οἶ. οἶος Il.7.39, 226; without οἶος, Arat.55, A.R.1.270, etc.

—θι, Adv. alone, Arat.376, A.R.2.709, etc.

οἰοθόρ· δ Προμηθεύς, Hsch.

οἰόκερως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, (κέρας) one-horned, Opp. C.2.96.

οἶομαι, in Hom. always uncontr. δῖομαι (exc. οἶομαι Od.10.193, οἶοιτο 17.580, 22.12), v. infr.:—the shortd. form οἶμαι is the one chiefly used in Trag., οἶομαι only in A. Ch.758, S. OC28; but οἶομαι is freq. in Ar. (Eq.407, al.); Hdt. does not use either form; in Att. Prose codd. vary, but οἶμαι prevails, and was exclusively used in parenthesis (v. infr. iv): impf. ὀόμην A. Pr.270, Ar. V.791, etc.; also 1 pers. ὀμην Id. Fr.636, etc.: fut. οἷήσομαι Lys.30.8, Pl. R.397a, etc., later οἷθήσομαι Gal. Opt. Doctr.42:—Ep. aor. ὀίσάμην (v. infr.): aor. ὠίστην Od.4.453, 16.475; part. ὀισθείς Il.9.453; Att. and Ion. aor. ὤσθην Hp. VM14, Antipho1.8, Th.4.130, Pl. Th.178c, etc.; but rare in Com. and Trag., οἷσθης Ar. Eq.860, οἷσθεις, —είσα, Antipho.194.2, E. IA986; also aor. inf. οἷσασθαι Arat.896:—Act., Ep. pres. ὀίω and οἶω, but only in 1 sg. (v. infr.); Lacon. οἶω Ar. Lys.81, 156, 998, Epil. 3.

[In the uncontr. forms, Hom. uses ῖ in δῖομαι Il.5.644, δῖται 1.561, Od.10.380, δῖται 17.586, δῖομεθ' 21.322, 22.165, δῖόμενος Il.15.728, Od. 2.351, al. (οἷόμενος Call. Erigr.8.2), ὠίετο Od.10.248, δῖσατο 1.323, 9.213, 19.390, δῖσάμενος 15.443 (but the v. l. δῖσατο, δῖσάμενος in Hom. can be supported by δῖσάμενος A. R.2.1135, cf. Epic. Alex. Adesp.2.41, Arat.1006, by ὑποίεσθαι (· ὑπονοεῖν) Hsch., and by ὠίσάμην A. R.1.291, ὠίσατο [ῖ] Mosch.2.8, etc.); Act. pres. ὀίω has ῖ when it stands at the end of a line, also in Od.19.215 (in fourth foot), 18.259 (before caesura in third foot); but ῖ in Il.1.558, 13.153, 23.467, etc.; οἶω as disyll. is always at the end, exc. in 15.298, 21.533, 23.310.]

—forebode, presage, c. acc., κῆρας δῖομένην Il.13.283; γόνον δ' ὠίετο θυμός Od. 10.248; expect, ἐελομένοισι μάλ' ἡμῖν, οὐδ' ἔτ' δῖομένοισι 24.401; suspect, ἡ τι δῖσάμενος, ἡ καὶ θεὸς ὡς ἐκέλευσεν 9.339; ἡ τινὰ που δόλον ἄλλον δῖται 10.380; fear, κατὰ θυμὸν δῖσατο, μή ἐλαβοῦσα οὐλὴν ἀμφράσσαιτο 19.390; τῷ ἐπόμεν. . . δῖομένους περ, ἀνάγκη 14.298: abs., αἰεὶ μὲν δῖται, οὐδέ σε λήθω τίμου art ever suspecting, Il.1.561; πατήρ δ' ἐμὸς αὐτίκ' ὀισθείς πολλὰ κατηράτο 9.453, cf. Od.15.443: folld. by ὡς, καὶ τὸς δῖται ὡς κεν ἐτύχθη you can guess how it would have happened, 3.255, cf. 17.586: c. acc. et fut. inf., δῖομαι ἄνδρα χολωσέμεν Il.1.78; ἄ τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι δῖω ib.289, cf. 5.252, 284, al.; τὸ καὶ τελέεσθαι δῖω 1.204; ἄλλ' οὐ νῦν ἐρεύσεσθαι δῖομαι 20.195: c. acc. et pres. inf., referring to present time, οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ὠίστην δόλον εἶναι Od.4.453, cf. 10.232; δῖσατο γὰρ θεὸν εἶναι 1.323; τῷ σ' δῖω κείνης τάδε πάσχειν ἐννεσίησιν Il.5.894: c. acc. et aor. inf., referring to past time, τῇ σ' δῖω κατανεῦσαι 1.558, cf. Od.3.27, al.: the subj. of the inf. must freq. be supplied from the context, διωκέμεναι γὰρ δῖω I fear [they] are pursuing me, 15.278, cf. 1.201, 12.212, Il.12.66, al.: c. inf. alone, when both Verbs have the same subject, as κίχῃσεσθαι δέ σ' δῖω I think I shall catch you, 6.341; mean, intend, c. fut. inf., οὐ γὰρ ἔγωγ' ἔτι σοὶ πείσεσθαι δῖω 1.296, cf. 170, Od.19.215: c. pres. inf., οὐ γὰρ δῖω ἀνδρῶν δυσμενέων ἐκὰς ἰστάμενος πολεμίζειν Il.13.262.

II. impersonal, only Od.19.312, ἀλλὰ μοι ὦδ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν δῖται there comes a boding into my heart.

III. think, suppose, believe, freq. in Hom., as Il.1.59, 5.644, etc.; οἶμαι βοὴν ἄμικτον ἐν πόλει πρέπειν A. Ag.321; οἶμαι γὰρ νιν ἱκετεύσειν (ἱκετεύσαι codd.) E. IA462; κτήσεσθαι (—σασθαι codd.) Lys.12.19; διαπράξεσθαι (—ξασθαι codd.) Id.13.53; ἥδη γὰρ αὐτοὺς οἶομαι δεδειπνάναι Ar. Fr.464; opp. εἰδέναι, Pl. R.506c4; οἶονται, ἴσασι δ' οὐδέν Arist. Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>17, cf. A. Po.75<sup>a</sup>15: folld. by ὅτι. . . , Plu.2.90b:—Pass., μάρτυρας δύο παρεχέτω δυνύντας οἷόμενον that he is the putative father, Schwyzler784<sup>a</sup> (Tenos, iv B.C.).

IV. parenthetically, mostly in first person, ἐν πρώτοισιν, ὅτω, κείσεται among the first, I ween, will he be lying, Il.8.536; ἔπειτά γ', ὅτω, γνώσεται Od.16.309, cf. Il.13.153, Od.2.255, etc.: in Hom. only in act. form ὀίω, exc. δῖομαι Od.22.140, and perh. 14.363, cf. A. Ch.758; in Att. this parenthetic use is prob. confined to the shorter form οἶμαι, impf. ὀμην; rarely in other persons than the first, as οὐκ οἶε ἀναγκασθήσεται; Pl. R.486c, cf. Th.147b; πόσης οἶεσθε γέμει σωφροσύνης; Id. Smr.216d.

2. expressive of modesty or courtesy, to avoid over-great bluntness of assertion, Id. Grg.483c, X. Cyr.1.3.11, etc.: even between a Prep. and its case, ἐξ οἶμαι τῆς ἀκροτάτης ἐλευθερίας Pl. R.564a; ἐν οἶμαι πολλοῖς D.20.3; or between Art. and Subst., οἱ γὰρ οἶμαι βέλτιστοι Id.54.38.

V. answering a question, I think so, I should think so, Ar. Ach.919, etc.; νῆ τὸν Ἡρακλέα, οἶμαί γε Id. Th.27; οἶμαι ἔγωγε Pl. Cri.47d, etc.; οἶεσθαι γε χρή one must think so, it would seem so, Id. Prt.325c, Cri.53d, Phd.68b, Grg.522a.

VI. Att. phrases: 1. πῶς οἶε; you can't think how, to add force, like πῶς δοκεῖς; πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε πῶς οἶε σφόδρα Ar. Ra.54.

2. οἶομαι δεῖν I think it my duty, think fit, hence sts., intend, purpose, λέγειν οἶεται δεῖν ποιεῖν δεινούς his object is to train orators, Pl. Men.95c, cf. 86b, Th.207e; βδελυρὸς καὶ ὑβριστὴς φέτο δεῖν εἶναι D.21.143; τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἀμυνόμενοι τεθνάναι δεῖν φέοντο Id. 60.31, cf. Pl. Prt.316c, X. An.2.6.26, Mem.4.6.3, 6; [δ ἀκόλαστος] οἷόμενος δεῖν [διδάκει τὰ ἡδέα] intentionally, Arist. EN1152<sup>a</sup>6, cf. 1136<sup>b</sup>8, Pl. Hipparch.225b; but οἶομαι δὲ δεῖν οὐδὲν methinks there is no



need, S.OC28; and in Pl. Alc. 2.144d ἀρ' οὐκ ἀναγκαῖον... οἰηθῆναι δεῖν. ἡμᾶς εἰδέναι ἢ τῷ ὄντι εἰδέναι; must we not either *think* we know or really know? (δεῖν being superfluous). 3. οἰομαι without δεῖν I mean to, intend, οὐκ οἶει. δοῦναι δίκην; Lys. 12.26, cf. Pl. Criti. 62d, Ly. 200b, Ep. 324b; οὐ βαλεῖν (v.l. βάλλειν)... ῥήθη Arist. EN 1135<sup>b</sup>14, cf. 1172<sup>a</sup>7.

Οἶ-ον, τό, Oeum, name of two Attic demes, 1. Δεκελεικόν, in the φυλὴ Ἰπποθωντίς, IG<sup>2</sup>.1926.127, Harp. 2. Κεραμεικόν, in the φυλὴ Δεωντίς, IG<sup>2</sup>.1742.84, Harp. -θεν, Adv. from Oeum, IG<sup>2</sup>.2086.175, 2103.174.

οἰονεῖ, for οἶον εἰ, as if, Antiph. 231.6, Men. Georg. 58, Arist. HA 495<sup>b</sup>25, Pr. 923<sup>b</sup>33; = οἶον (οἶος v. 2 d), Arist. de An. 430<sup>b</sup>13; Dor. οἶον αἰ Epich. 155; so οἶονπερεῖ (q. v.); οἶοναεῖ, Gloss.

οἶονοῖστική, ἡ, coined from οἷσις, νοῦς, ἱστορία, as etym. of οἶωνιστική, Pl. Phdr. 244c.

οἰονόμος, ον, (οἶος) feeding alone: hence, lonely, of places, Simon. 130; ἐπ' οἰονόμοιο (neut.) in solitude, APl. 4.230 (Leon.). II. (οἶς, οἶς) sheep-rearing, Σύροι BCH 21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.); Ἀπόλλων prob. in Coluth. 309: as Subst., shepherd, AP 7.213 (Arch.), APl. 4.291 (Anyt.).

οἶόνους, coined as etym. of οἶνος, Pl. Cra. 406c.

οἶόνπερ, Adv. just as though, as it were, Pl. Ti. 21a, Lg. 701c, 965d; so οἶόνπερεῖ, Id. Th. 201e.

οἶόντε, v. οἶος III. 2.

οἰόμαι, Pass., to be left alone, forsaken, Ep. Verb. only in aor., οἰώθη Il. 6.1, 11.401; οἰώθησαν Q. S. 6.527.

οἰο-πέδη, ἡ, perh. (from οἶς) a woollen bandage for sore feet, AP 7.401 (Crin.). -πέδιλος, ον, with but one sandal, A. R. 1.7. -πολέω, roam alone, E. Cyc. 74 (lyr.): c. acc. loci, roam over, of shepherds, ὄρεος ῥάχιν οἶ. AP 7.657 (Leon.). -πόλος, ον, (οἶος, πέλομαι) of places, lonely, ὄρεα Od. 11.574; χῶρος, σταθμός, Il. 13.473, 19.377; of persons, solitary, unaccompanied, δαίμων Pi. P. 4.28. II. (οἶς, -πόλος, cf. αἰ-πόλος) tending sheep, Ἀρτεμίδ. Dith. 2.19; Ἑρμῆς h. Merc. 314; Ἀπόλλων v.l. in Coluth. 309; θαεῖ, of the Hesperides, A. R. 4.1322, cf. 1413; Πάριν οἰοπόλοισιν ἐφεδριόωντα θωόκοις Coluth. 15. (Signf. I is alternatively derived from οἶς, πολέω (as if 'sheep-traversed') in Sch. Il. 13.473.)

οἰόρπατα, Scyth. for ἀνδροκτόνοι, οἰόρ being = man, Hdt. 4.110.

οἶος, α (Ep. η), ον, Cypr. οἶφος Inscr. Cypr. 135.14 H. —alone, lonely, freq. in Hom. and Hes., thrice in Pi., once in A., twice in S. (v. infr.):—Special usages: 1. defined by the addition of other words, οἶ. ἀνευθ' ἄλλων Il. 22.39; οἶ... νόσφι δεσποίνης Od. 14.450; οὐκ οἶ., ἅμα τῷ γε... not alone, but..., Il. 2.822, cf. Od. 1.331, al.; οἶ. ἐν ὄρνυα Pi. O. 1.71, cf. P. 1.93; οἶ. (prob. cj.) ἐξέβης λαθὼν S. Fr. 22: neut. οἶον as Adv., γαστέρες οἶον naught but..., Hes. Th. 26; οἶον μὴ... only let not..., A. Ag. 131 (lyr.); οὐ... οἶον, ἀλλ'... not only..., but..., IG 3.171 B 22. 2. strengthd., εἰς οἶος, μία οἶη, one alone, one only, Il. 4.397, 18.565, al.; dual, δὺ οἶω 24.473, Od. 14.94: pl., δὺ οἶους 3.424; δὺ οἶαι 16.245. 3. sts. c. gen., οἶη γάρ ῥα θεῶν alone, the only one, of the gods, Il. 11.74; τῶν οἶος ib. 693; οἶος θεῶν Pi. Fr. 93. 4. with a Prep., οἶη ἐν ἀθανάτοισιν alone among the immortals, Il. 1.398; οἶος μετὰ τοῖσι Od. 3.362: but οἶον ἀπ' ἄλλων alone from, apart from, 9.192; οἶον ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων 21.364; πῶς ἂν... ἀπὸ σείο... λιποῖμην οἶ.; Il. 9.438; οἶ. Ἀτρεΐδων δίχα clam Atridis, S. Aj. 750. II. single in its kind, unique, excellent, ὅς δέ μοι οἶ. ἔην... Ἑκτορα Il. 24.499. (Cf. OPers. αἶνα—'one': I.-E. οἰ-wo-, akin to οἰ-νο-, v. οἶνη (B).)

οἶος, οἶα, οἶον, (ὅς) such as, of what sort, relat. and indirect interrog. Pron., correl. to direct interrog. ποῖος, indef. ποῖός, demonstr. τοῖος: ὅσος ἔην οἶός τε Il. 24.630; ὅσάτιόν τε καὶ οἶον 5.758: c. acc., οἶδ' ἀρετὴν οἶός ἐστι what a man for valour, 13.275: freq. to be rendered by an Adv., οἶος πόλεμόνδε μέτεισι as he rushes into war, ib. 298, etc.:—Usage: I. οἶος in an independent sentence as an exclam. of astonishment, ὦ πόποι... οἶον ἔειπες Il. 7.455; οἶ. τὸ πῦρ what a fire is this! A. Ag. 1256, cf. Pers. 733, al.; οἶ. εἰργάσασθε Pi. R. 450a; οἶ. ἄνδρα λέγεις ἐν κινδύνῳ εἶναι Id. Th. 142b; οἶα ποιεῖς Id. Euthphr. 15e, etc.: so in neut. as Adv., v. infr. v. 1. 2. in indirect sentences, S. OT 624, 1402, 1488, etc.; ὁρᾶτε δὴ ἐν οἶφ' ἐστὲ X. Cyr. 3.2.12; ὁρῶν ἐν οἶοις ἐσμέν Id. An. 3.1.15. II. more freq. as relat. to a demonstr. τοῖος, τοιόσδε, τοιοῦτος, or to ὁ, ὅδε, as τῷ ἵκελον, οἶον ποτε Δαίδαλος ἡσκησεν Il. 18.591; θέαμα τοιοῦτον οἶ. καὶ στυγούνην ἐποικτίσαι S. OT 1296: but the demonstr. Pron. is freq. omitted, οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ ἴς ἐσθ' οἶη πάρος ἔσκεν Il. 11.669, etc.; οἶ. καὶ Πάρις... ἥσχυε like as Paris also..., A. Ag. 399 (lyr.), cf. Pers. 21, al.: with δὴ added, τοιοῦνδ', οἶ. δὴ σύ such as you surely are, Il. 24.376, v. infr. v. 2: with περ added, οἶη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν just such as..., 6.146, cf. A. Ag. 607, 1046, X. Cyr. 1.6.19: very freq. with τε added (this οἶός τε must be distd. from οἶός τε c. inf., v. infr. III. 2), οἶός τε πελώριος ἔρχεται Ἀρης Il. 7.208, cf. 17.157, Od. 7.106, etc.; οἶός που 20.35: οἶός τις, οἶόν τι generalizes a Comparison, the sort of person who..., thing which..., Il. 5.638, Od. 9.348; οἶσθα εἰς οἶόν τινα κίνδυνον ἔρχει..., Pl. Prt. 313a; with attraction of οἶος to the case of its antecedent (which may follow instead of preceding), οἶος περ σὺ χρώμενοι συμβούλοις D. 24.185; and with further attraction of the subject of the relat. clause, οὐ γὰρ πω τοίους ἴδον ἀνέρας..., οἶον Πειρίθοον (for οἶος Πειρίθοος) Il. 1.263; πρὸς ἀνδρας πολμηρούς, οἶους καὶ Ἀθηναίους Th. 7.21, cf. X. Mem. 2.9.3; περὶ τοῦ τοιούτου..., οἶον τοῦ ἐνός Pl. Prm. 161b. 2. οἶος, οἶα, οἶον freq. introduce an 'indirect exclamation', giving the reason for what precedes, ἀνακτα χόλος λάβεν, οἶον ἄκουσε because of what he heard, Il. 6.166, cf. Od. 17.479; ἐμακάριζον

τὴν μητέρα οἶων τέκνων ἐκύρησε Hdt. 1.31; ἀγαράκτησιν ἔχει ὕφ' οἶων κακοπαθεῖ Th. 2.41; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην [ἀπέκλαον], οἶον ἀνδρὸς... ἐστερημένος εἶην Pl. Phd. 117c, cf. S. OT 701. 3. sts. in Hom. οἶος introduces the reason for saying what is said, ὠκύμορος... ἔσσεαι, οἶ' ἀγορεύεις Il. 18.95, cf. Od. 4.611; αἶ γὰρ με θυμὸς ἀνείη ὦμ' ἀποταμνόμενον κρέα ἔδμεναι, οἶα ἔοργας Il. 22.347. 4. οἶα δὲ εἶπας saying so and so, Hdt. 1.86 (cf. ὅσος III. 2): later with other Particles, v. infr. VI.

5. οὐδὲν οἶον... there's nothing like..., ἀλλ' οὐδὲν οἶ. ἐστ' ἀκούσαι τῶν ἐπῶν there's nothing like hearing the verses, Ar. Av. 966, cf. Lys. 135; οὐδὲν γὰρ οἶ. ἀκούειν αὐτοῦ τοῦ νόμου D. 21.46, cf. Pl. Grg. 447c, 481b, X. Oec. 3.14. 6. never used like Adv. οἶον (infr. v. 1) with an Adj. = how, for in Il. 11.653, οἶσθα... οἶ. ἐκείνος δεινὸς ἀνὴρ = what manner of man, namely dread, cf. 15.94, 21.108, Od. 19.493, etc. 7. as indef., a sort or kind of..., ὁ δ' ἕτερος οἶός ἐστιν οἰκουρὸς μόνον only a kind of watch-dog, Ar. V. 970; so with Adj., ἀφόρητος οἶος... κρυμὸς of an intolerable kind, Hdt. 4.28; θαυμαστός οἶος of a wonderful nature, Luc. Zeux. 6; οἶος ἔμπειρος πολέμου rather skilled in war, D. 2.18; οἶον τετανότριχα rather straight-haired, Pl. Euthphr. 2b; freq. with Sup., χωρίον οἶον χαλεπώτατον country of a very difficult kind, X. An. 4.8.2, cf. Ar. Eq. 978, Ach. 384, Pl. Ar. 23a; ἀνὴρ οἶος κράτιστος Arist. EN 1165<sup>b</sup>27; κόλπος οἶος βαθύτατος Ael. NA 14.26: in some of these passages with Sup. it is possible to take οἶος as relat., supplying δυνατόν, cf. ξύμμαχος ἔσομαι οἶος ἂν δύνωμαι ἄριστος IG<sup>1</sup>.29.28. III. οἶος c. inf. implies fitness or ability for a thing, οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὥρα οἶα τὸ πεδίον ἄρδειν fit for watering, X. An. 2.3.13, cf. Pl. Grg. 487d; οἶοι φιλεῖν, μισεῖν, etc., D. 25.2, etc.: freq. with τοιοῦτος expressed, τοιοῦτός τις οἶ. διαπονεῖσθαι Pl. Cra. 395a, cf. R. 415e; τὸ πρᾶγμα μέγα... καὶ μὴ οἶ. νεωτέρῳ βουλευσασθαι not proper for a young man to advise upon, Th. 6.12: without inf., λόγους οἶους εἰς τὰ δικαστήρια Pl. Euthd. 272a. b. οἶός εἰμι I intend, ἐβιάζετο... καὶ οἶος ἦν ἐξευρεῖν τὴν θύραν Lys. Fr. 159 S., cf. D. 4.9, al., Is. 8.21; οἶος ἦν κατεσθῆναι was on the point of eating, Antig. Car. ap. Ath. 7.345d. 2. more freq. οἶός τε c. inf., fit or able to do, λιποῖμην οἶός τ'... ἀέθλια κάλ' ἀνελέσθαι Od. 21.117 (preceded by τοῖον ib. 173), Hdt. 1.29, 67, 91; λέγειν οἶός τε καὶ γὰρ Ar. Eq. 343, cf. Th. 3.16, Isoc. 8.69, etc.; inclined to..., Plb. 3.90.5, J. AJ 4.6.3: most freq. in neut. sg. and pl., οἶόν τε [ἐστὶ] it is possible to..., Th. 1.80, etc.; οἶα τε [ἐστὶ] Hdt. 1.194, etc.; a dat. is sts. added, μὴ οἶόν τε εἶναι ἐμοὶ κωλύσαι Th. 7.14. 3. without inf., πάνυ προθύμως ὡς οἶός τ' ἦν ἐπήραξεν Pl. Prt. 314d: but mostly in neut., οἶόν τε [ἐστίν] it is possible, Isoc. 9.9; οὐχ οἶόν τε ἐστίν Ar. Nu. 198, etc.: with Sup., καλὸν ὡς οἶόν τε μάλιστα Pl. Prt. 349e; ὡς οἶόν τε σμικρότατα Id. Prm. 144b; ὡς οἶόν τε διὰ βραχυτάτων Id. Grg. 449d: without Sup., φρίττειν... ποιεῖ ὡς οἶόν τε πάντας Id. R. 387c (dub. 1.); ὡς οἶόν τε sts. so far as possible, of what cannot be done completely, D. 8.75, Arist. Pol. 1313<sup>a</sup>39, Luc. Im. 3. IV. sts. twice in the same clause, οἶ' ἔργα δράσας οἶα λαγχάνει κακά after what deeds what sufferings are his! S. El. 751; ἱερῶν οἶαν οἶων χάριν ἡνύσω what thanks for what offerings! Id. Tr. 994, cf. 1045, E. Alc. 144: so in Prose, X. Cyr. 4.5.29, Pl. Smpr. 195a. V. as Adv. in neut. sg. οἶον, in Poets and Ion. Prose also pl. οἶα, how, οἶον δὲ νυ θεοὺς βροτοὶ αἰτιώωνται Od. 1.32, cf. Il. 5.601, 13.633, 15.287: also with Adjs., οἶον ἐερσήεις how fresh, 24.419; οἶον δὲ Μενέλαον ὑπέτρεσας seeing how thou didst shrink from M., Il. 17.587, cf. 21.57. (Regul. Adv. οἶως is rare, as in Hp. Epid. 6.7.2, f. l. in Ar. V. 1363; οἶος ὦν οἶ. ἔχεις in what a state art thou for such a man! S. Aj. 923; οἶως τέ σφ' ἐσάωσα A. R. 4.786.) 2. as, just as, οἶον ὅτε... Il. 14.295: also neut. pl. οἶα, οἶα τις... ἀηδῶν A. Ag. 1142 (lyr.), cf. S. Tr. 105 (lyr.), etc.: so οἶά τε in Hom., οἶά τε ληϊστῆρες Od. 3.73, cf. 9.128, Hdt. 2.175: strengthd. by Particles, οἶα δὲ Th. 8.84, Pl. Smpr. 219e, R. 467b; οἶα δὲ που Ael. NA 1.14: later a double form occurs, οἶον ὡς... Demetr. Eloc. 94, Sch. D. T. p. 113 H.; οἶον ὥσπερ... Phryn. PSp. 80 B., dub. in Plu. 2.563f. b. as for instance, Pl. Sph. 218e, Arist. GC 333<sup>a</sup>11, etc.; οἶον τί λέγεις; as for example, what do you mean? Pl. Th. 207a, cf. Od. 4.271, where οἶον is Adj. c. in numerical estimates, about, οἶον δέκα σταδίων Th. 4.90; μήκος οἶον ἐπὶ δέκα δακτύλους IG<sup>2</sup>.1457.17. d. οἶον parenthetically prefixed to any word or phrase, as it were, so to speak, οἶον νίεις γνησίους Pl. Phdr. 278a, cf. Cra. 396a, Arist. HA 532<sup>a</sup>6, GA 753<sup>a</sup>33; τῶν οἶον προγυμναζομένων M. Ant. 6.20; τοῦ οἶον δόγματος D. L. 9.69; τὴν... οἶον φάτταν the ring-dove of my parable, Pl. Th. 199b. e. οἶον explanatory, that is to say, τὸ νῦν ῥηθησόμενον, οἶον... what I am about to mention, viz., Arist. PA 639<sup>b</sup>6, cf. GC 333<sup>a</sup>11, al.; κατὰ τὸ μέσον, οἶον κατὰ τὴν συμβολὴν τῶν ἐν αὐτοῖς διαγώνων in the middle, i. e. at the intersection of their diagonals, Procl. Hyp. 3.16, cf. 22, Hsch. s. v. οἰοφάγω, al. 3. like ὡς, ἅτε, with a part., οἶα ἀπροσδοκῆτον κακοῦ γενομένου Th. 2.5, cf. 8.95, Pl. Smpr. 203b. 4. οὐχ οἶον or μὴ οἶον, folld. by ἀλλ' οὐδέ or ἀλλὰ μηδέ, not only not..., but not even..., Plb. 1.20.12, D. S. 3.18, Phld. Rh. 2.249 S., etc. VI. strengthd. with various Particles, οἶος δὲ, v. supr. II. 4: οἶοσδήποτε, οἶαδὴποτε, οἶονδὴποτε, of such and such a kind, Arist. EN 1114<sup>b</sup>17; οἶοσδηποτοῦν, of whatever kind, Hero Geom. 12.30, al., BGU 895.28 (ii A. D.), Paul. Aeg. 6.88; οἶοσδήπως, OGI 521.4 (Abydos, v/vi A. D.); οἶοσδητισούν, ib. 515.16 (Mylasa, iii A. D.); οἶοσοῦν, Just. Nov. 30.7.1; οἶοσποτοῦν, Arist. Top. 146<sup>b</sup>26; οἶοσπιστοῦν, v. l. in Dsc. 2.76.13. [οἶ is found in Il. 13.275, Od. 7.312; and sts. in Trag., as A. Ag. 1256, esp. in the form οἶός τε S. OT 1415, OC 262, 803, al.]

οἶος, οἶός, gen. of οἶς, οἶς.

οἶος [i], α, ον, (δῖς) of a sheep, γάλα δ. ewe-milk, Hp. Vict. 2.41; οἶον ἔριον Polem. Hist. 88; οἶος οἰότερον more sheepish than a sheep, Sophr.



122 (v. dub.). (In Hp. and Polem. Hist. II. cc. δειος (like βόειος) shd. be read; cf. δέα.)

οἰοταζομένης, φιλοτιμουμένης, Hsch. οἰοφάγω σιδήρω· οἶον μηλοκτόνῳ, Id.

οἰό-φρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, (φρήν) lonely, οἰ. πέτρα A. Supp. 795 (lyr.). -χίτων [χι], ωνος, δ, ἡ, with only a tunic on, lightly clad, Od. 14. 489, Nonn. D. 8. 16 (expld. as = προβατοχίτων, in a sheep-skin tunic, Hsch.).

οἰόω, v. οἰόομαι.

οἰπερ, Adv. whither, v. οἶ.

οἰρών, ὠνος, δ, = ἡ χάραξ τῶν ἀρότρων, Eratosth. 38 (οἰρών and ἀρότρων cod.), cf. Hdn. Gr. 1. 35; οἰρών· ἡ ἐκ τῆς καταμετρήσεως τῆς γῆς εὐθυωρία, Hsch.; cf. ἰρών.

οἶς (II. 24. 125), δ and ἡ, gen. οἶος Od. 4. 764, al.; Ion. dat. οἶ [ο] Ar. Pax 929; acc. οἶν II. 24. 621, al. (on οἶδα v. οἶς); pl. οἶες - οὐ Od. 9. 425 (οἶες cod. Harl.), οὐ - II. 4. 433, al., οἶες Call. Ap. 53; gen. οἶων Od. 9. 167, al.; dat. οἶεσι II. 5. 137, al., Theoc. 5. 130, οἶεσι II. 6. 25, al.; also οἶεσι, in corrupt form οἶεσι (προβάτοις), Hsch.; acc. pl. οἶς [ι] II. 11. 245, al., Hes. Op. 775 (always before a consonant); Dor. οἶς Theoc. 8. 45, both from οἶφιν, which is found at Argos, SIG 56. 30 (v. b. c.); nom. and acc. pl. further contr. to οἶς, Orac. ap. D. 21. 53; of these contr. forms Hom. has only gen. sg. οἶός II. 12. 451, al., gen. pl. οἶων II. 696, al.; cf. dat. pl. οἶεσιν Od. 15. 386; acc. sg. οἶν Theoc. 5. 99; in Att. οἶ- is always contracted, οἶς Hdn. Gr. 1. 400, οἶν E. El. 513, οἶός S. OC 475, al., οἶ Arist. GA 769<sup>b</sup> 20, but δὲ Id. HA 522<sup>b</sup> 33; pl. οἶες X. Mem. 3. 2. 1, al., IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1358. 36; acc. οἶς X. Cyr. 5. 2. 5, HG 6. 4. 29, An. 6. 2. 3; gen. οἶων Arist. HA 596<sup>a</sup> 31, al.; dat. οἶσιν prob. in IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 825. 2, οἶσί prob. in SIG 624. 40 (ii b. c.): Cret. forms, nom. sg. οἶς, acc. οἶν, GDI 4963, but οἶς, οἶν, ib. 4990: -sheep, Hom., Hes., etc. (v. supr.) (but rare in Prose, πρόβατον being preferred), both of the ram and the ewe, though sts. a word is added to mark gender, οἶν ἀρνεῖν δέξιν θῆλυν τε μέλαιναν Od. 10. 527, cf. 9. 425; οἶν. θῆλυν, ὑπόρρηνον II. 10. 215. [Always ἴ, exc. in dat. sg. οἶ, acc. pl. οἶς; gen. sg. οἶός exceptionally οὐ - (before a consonant) in Mnesim. 4. 47: in οἶες οἶ- may stand metri gr. for δ- (cf. πνοιή, ἡγνοίησε, etc.), but for Cret. οἶς, οἶν some other expl. is needed.] (Arg. οἶφιν SIG 1. c., cf. Skt. avis, Lat. ovis, Engl. ewe, etc.)

οἶς, Delph., = οἶ, GDI 1685, al.

οἶσαξ, ακος, ἡ, = οἶσνα, Gr. 2. 6. 24.

οἶσατο, οἶσαμένος, v. οἶσαι. οἶσε, -έτω, -ετε, οἶσέμεν, -έμεναι, v. φέρω. οἶσθα, οἶσθας, v. \*εἶδω B. οἶσθεις, v. οἶομαι. οἶσθλά· ἀγαθά, Hsch.

οἶσις, εως, ἡ, (οἶσω, v. φέρω) moving, τῆς ψυχῆς Pl. Cra. 420c (coined to expl. οἶσις).

οἶσμός, δ, = ἐκφώνησις ἐναποσβεννυμένου πυρός, Zos. Alch. p. 216 B. (fort. σισμός).

οἶσόκαρπον, τό, the fruit of the οἶσος, Sch. II. 11. 105, Eust. 834. 35.

οἶσος (Ael. Dion. Fr. 76) or οἶσός, δ, withy, Vitex Agnus-castus, the twigs of which served for wickerwork, ropes, etc., Thphr. HP 3. 18. 1, 6. 2. 2, etc.: neut. οἶσον, = σχοῖνον, Hsch.: perh. cf. οἶσον.

οἶσοφάγος [ᾱ], δ, gullet, Hp. Loc. Hom. 3, Arist. PA 650<sup>a</sup> 16, 664<sup>a</sup> 31, Gal. UP 4. 1, etc.

οἶσπη, ἡ, sheep-dung, esp. the dirt that collects about the hinder parts of sheep or goats, Gal. 19. 125, Hsch., Suid., v. l. for οἶσπη in Hdt. 4. 187.

οἶσπότη (οἶσπότη acc. to Hdn. Gr. 1. 343), ἡ, = foreg., Cratin. 39, Ar. Lys. 575, D. C. 46. 5, Poll. 5. 91.

οἶστέος, α, ον, (φέρω) to be borne, S. OC 1360. II. οἶστέον one must bear, E. Or. 769; βαρὺ μὲν, οἶστέον δ' ὁμῶς Id. Hel. 268, cf. Men. 531. 9. 2. one must get, κέρδος S. Ant. 310. 3. one must pay, φόρον Isoc. 14. 10.

οἶστ-ευμα, ατος, τό, an arrow from the bow, Plu. 2. 225b. -ευτήρ, ἥρος, δ, = sq., AP 6. 118 (Antip.), Nonn. D. 7. 271; ἐρώτων ib. 35. 26.

-ευτής, οὔ, δ, archer, Call. Ap. 43. -εῷω, shoot arrows, ὅν τις οἶστέυσας ἔβαλεν whom one shot with an arrow, II. 4. 196, cf. Od. 8. 216; τόξω οἶστέυσας 12. 84: c. gen. objecti, ἀλλ' ἄγ' οἶστέυσον Μενελάου II. 4. 100: c. acc. cogn., ἀκτίνας δ., etc., Nonn. D. 41. 257, etc. II. trans., shoot with an arrow, AP 5. 57 (Arch.); τινὰ βελέμην Nonn. D. 15. 322.

οἶστικός, ἡ, ὄν, productive, ὕγιεας Sch. Pl. Grg. 450a; καρπῶν Ph. 1. 589, cf. 110; μεγάλων φόβων Orib. Fr. 72. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν to be productive, Iamb. VP 5. 28 (s. v. l.). II. able to bear, πόνων Corn. ND 28; κικουχίων Ptol. Tetr. 145.

οἶστο-βόλος, ον, arrow-shooting, AP 7. 427. 10 (Antip.), Nonn. D. 24. 139.

-βρόχιον, τό, (βρέχω) shower of arrows, Eust. 770. 48.

-δέγμων, δ, ἡ, gen. ονος, holding arrows, θησαυρός, i. e. a quiver, A. Pers. 1020 (lyr.). -δόκη, ἡ, holding arrows, φαρέτρη A. R. 1. 194, cf. Poll. 10. 142.

-δόχος, ον, = foreg., ὕπλον Sch. Hes. Sc. 128. -θήκη, ἡ, quiver, Poll. 10. 142. -κόμος, ον, keeping arrows, φαρέτρη Nonn. D. 48. 360.

οἶστός, ἡ, ὄν, that can be borne, endurable, οἶστον ἂν ἦν Th. 1. 122; πάντα οἶστα ἐφαίνετο Id. 7. 75: Comp., Hld. 2. 24. Adv. -τῶς Poll. 3. 131.

οἶστός, Att. οἶστός (E. Fr. 1063. 13, Med. 634 (lyr.)), δ (also ἡ Zeno ap. Arist. Ph. 239<sup>b</sup> 30), arrow, πικρὸς δ. II. 4. 134, al.; χαλκήρης 13. 650; τριγλῶχis 5. 393; τανυγλῶχis 8. 297: rare in Att. Prose, πυρφόροις οἶστοις Th. 2. 75, Pl. Ion 535b, Lg. 795a, X. An. 2. 1. 6: metaph., of a poem, Pi. O. 2. 90, 9. 12; δ τῆς σοφίας δ. Heraclit. All. 34. II. a

plant, arrow-head, Sagitta sagittifolia, Mago ap. Plin. HN 21. 111. III. the constellation Sagitta, Eudox. ap. Hipparch. 1. 11. 10.

οἶστούχος, ον, (ἔχω) arrow-holding, φαρέτρη Hsch., Phot., Eust. 1024. 62.

οἶστρ-άω or -έω, the former in Pl. (v. infr.), Arist. HA 602<sup>a</sup> 26, Men. (v. infr.), the latter in Theoc. 6. 28, Luc. Asin. 33: fut. -ήσω Gr. 17. 5. 3: aor. οἶστρησα (Elmsl. ὤστρησα) E. Ba. 32, cf. Choerob. in Theod. 2. 50 H.; part. οἶστρήσας (v. infr.): -Pass. (v. infr.): -sting, prop. of the gadfly (οἶστρος): hence, metaph., sting to madness, αὐτὰς ἐκ δόμων ὤστρησα I drove them raging out of the house, E. 1. c.: -Pass., οἶστρηθεὶς driven mad, S. Tr. 653, E. Ba. 119 (both lyr.); of sexual passion, οἶστρημένος ὑπὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος Iamb. VP 31. 195; εἰς μεῖξιν Ael. NA 15. 9, cf. Luc. Asin. 33. II. intr., go mad, rage, of Io driven by the gadfly, οἶστρήσασα in frenzy, frantically, A. Pr. 836; of Menelaus, καθ' Ἑλλάδ' οἶστρήσας E. IA 77; of the tunny when attacked by the οἶστρος (1. 2), Arist. HA 602<sup>a</sup> 26, cf. 598<sup>a</sup> 18: metaph., ἡ ψυχὴ οἶστρᾷ καὶ ὀδυνᾷται Pl. Phdr. 251d, cf. R. 573e; τοῖς οἶστρῶσιν Id. Th. 179e; οἶστρῶντι πόθος Men. 312.

-ἡδόν, Adv. madly, Opp. H. 4. 142. -ἡεις, εσσα, εν, stinging to madness, Opp. C. 2. 423, Nonn. D. 5. 328. II. Pass., stung to madness, ib. 21. 188, al.

-ἡλασία, ἡ, mad passion, Lxx 4 Ma. 2. 4, Suid. s. v. Σαρδανάπαλος.

-ἡλατεῖται (-ιλατεῖ cod.)· μαίνεται, Hsch.

-ἡλᾶτος, ον, driven by a gadfly, δέμα A. Pr. 580 (lyr.), cf. E. Oxy. 2078 Fr. 1. 15.

-ἡμα, ατος, τό, the smart of a gadfly's sting, metaph., κέντρων οἶ. S. OT 1318; -ἡματα λύσεως ravings of madness, AP 6. 51.

-ἡσις, εως, ἡ, mad passion, φρενῶν Corp. Herm. 13. 4, cf. Ael. Fr. 122, Gr. 17. 5. 4.

οἶστρο-βολέω, strike with the sting, τινα, esp. of the dart of love, AP 9. 16 (Mel.).

-γενέτωρ, ορος, δ, creator of frenzy, of Ἐρως, PMag. Par. 1. 1777.

-δίνητος [δῖ], ον, driven round and round by the gadfly, A. Pr. 589.

-δόνητος, ον, = foreg., Id. Supp. 573 (lyr.), Ar. Th. 324 (lyr.): -also -δονος, ον, A. Supp. 16 (anap.).

-μᾶνής, ἐς, mad from the gadfly's sting: raging, Tim. Pers. 90, Nonn. D. 1. 282.

-μᾶνία, ἡ, ἡ, fury, frenzy, Hp. Ep. 17.

-πλάνεια [πλᾶ], ἡ, causing the wanderings of madness, epith. of Hecate, PMag. Par. 1. 2868.

-πλήξ, ὁ, ἡ, stung by a gadfly, driven wild, of Io, A. Pr. 681, S. El. 5; of Bacchantes, E. Ba. 1229.

οἶστρος, δ, gadfly, breeze, prob. Tabanus bovinus, an insect which infests cattle, τὰς μὲν τ' αἰόλος οἶ. ἐφορμηθεὶς ἐδόνησεν, ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ Od. 22. 300; of the fly that tormented Io, A. Supp. 541 (lyr.), Pr. 567 sq. (lyr.) (also called μῶψ, ib. 675, Supp. 308: but the two are distd. by Arist. HA 490<sup>a</sup> 20, 596<sup>b</sup> 14).

2. an insect that infests tunny-fish, prob. Brachiella thynni, ib. 557<sup>a</sup> 27, 602<sup>a</sup> 28.

3. a small insectivorous bird, perh. Sylvia trochilus, ib. 592<sup>b</sup> 22.

II. metaph., a sting, anything that drives mad, κεραυνῶ οἶ. E. HF 862; οἶστροις Ἐρινύων Id. IT 1456: abs., the smart of pain, agony, S. Tr. 1254.

2. any vehement desire, insane passion, Hdt. 2. 93, E. Hipp. 1300, Pl. R. 577e, etc.; ὄρεξις μετὰ οἶστρου καὶ ἀδημονίας Epicur. Fr. 483: c. gen. objecti, κτεάνων for wealth, AP 11. 389 (Lucill.): generally, madness, frenzy, S. An. 1002, E. Or. 791: pl., Id. Ba. 665; μανιάδες οἶ. Id. IA 548 (lyr.).

3. in good sense, zeal, οἶ. εἰς πᾶν ἀγαθὸν ἔργον PMasp. 3. 13 (vi A. D.).

III. a throw at dice, Eub. 57. 5.

οἶστροφόρος, ον, maddening, Παφίη AP 5. 233 (Paul. Sil.).

οἶστρώδης, ες, raging, frantic, ἐπιθυμία Pl. Ti. 91b, Lg. 734a, Epicur. Sent. Vat. 80; λύσσα Ti. Locr. 102e.

οἶσῦ-α [ῥ], ἡ, = λύγος, osier, Poll. 7. 176, Suid.

II. οἶ. ἀγρία, = ἐλξίνη, Ps.-Dsc. 4. 85.

-ἴνος [ι], ἡ, ον, of osier, of wickerwork, ῥίπες Od. 5. 256; ἀσπίδες Th. 4. 9; ὄπλα X. HG 2. 4. 25; ῥάβδος AP 6. 246; κύρτος Opp. H. 3. 372.

οἶσῦλος· προῖουλος, προύνικος, Hsch.

οἶσῦον, τό, wickerwork, dub. l. in Aen. Tact. 29. 11.

2. ἐν τοῖς οἶ. in the basket-market, Lycurg. 112.

οἶσῦοπλόκος, ον, plaiting osier-twigs, Poll. 7. 175.

οἶσῦοργός, ὄν, working in osier-twigs, Eup. 433.

οἶσῦ-ειον [ῥ]· ἔριον ῥυπαρὸν προβάτων, = οἶσυνήρον, Hsch.

-ἡ, ἡ, also οἶσῦπος, δ, the grease extracted from sheep's wool (οἶσυνος· τὸ ἐκ τῶν οἶσυνήρων ἐρίων λίπος Dsc. 2. 74, cf. Plin. HN 29. 10), οἶσῦπη (v. l. οἶσπη, q. v.) προβάτων Hdt. 4. 187; οἶσῦπη αἰγός Hp. Mul. 2. 195; used for medicinal purposes, Dsc. and Plin. II. cc.: -freq. confused with οἶσπότη (q. v.).

-ἡρός, α, ὄν, with the grease in it, ἔρια οἶ. Ar. Ach. 1177, Dsc. 2. 74, cf. Archig. ap. Orib. 44. 26. 11: sg., ἔριον οἶ. Gal. 10. 965.

-ἰς, ἰδος, ἡ, tuft of greasy wool, Hp. Ulc. 14.

-όν, εσσα, εν, = οἶσυνάδης, only in acc. pl. neut. οἶσυνούντα ib. 24.

-ον, τό, = λάδανον, Plin. HN 12. 74.

-ος, δ, = οἶσῦπη (q. v.). -ώδης, ες, greasy, of wool, Hp. Ulc. 12, 17.

οἶσω, v. φέρω.

οἶτη, ἡ, Mount Oeta in Thessaly, Str. 9. 4. 12: -Adj. οἶταιος, α, ον, of Oeta, S. Tr. 436, etc.; οἶ οἶταιοι Th. 3. 92, etc.: -also οἶταιικός, ἡ, ὄν, D. L. 1. 106; οἶταιικά, τά, title of work by Nicander, Nic. Fr. 15-18.

οἶτόλινος, δ, a name of Αἴνος (q. v.), Paus. 9. 29. 8 (Sapph. 62 B).

οἶτος, δ, fate, doom, usu. in a bad sense, κακὸς οἶ. II. 8. 34, Od. 1. 350, al.; σὺ δέ κεν κακὸν οἶ. ὀλῃαι II. 3. 417; ἀλκυόνος πολυπενθέος οἶ. ἔχουσα 9. 563; κατὰ τὸν οἶ. ἀπότμου παιδὸς ἐνίσπες 24. 388; κατὰ κόσμον Ἀχαιῶν οἶ. αἰεῖδεις Od. 8. 489; Δαναῶν ἰδὲ Ἴλιον οἶ. ἀκούων ib. 578; but simply, lot, τὸν τῆς μελίσσης οἶ. ἔχειν Democr. 227. -Erp. word, used in lyr. by S. El. 167, E. IT 1091 (dub. l.). (Prob. from εἶμι ἰβο.)

οἶτόσυρος, δ, Scythian name of Apollo, Hdt. 4. 59 codd.: Γοιτόσυρος Hsch.

οἶφεί or οἶφί, τό, an Egypt. measure, = 4 χοίνικες, Hsch. (οἶφιν



cod.); = Hebr. *ephah*, Lxx *Le.5.11*, al.—Cf. οἰφνος· τετραχοῖνικον μέτρον, Theognost. *Can.18*; also ἰφι (B).

οἰφω, Dor. = οἰεύω I, but only of human beings, τὰν Χελιδονίδα Plu. *Pyrrh.28*, cf. *IG12(3).536* (Thera, vii B.C.), *Leg. Gort.2.3*; οἰφεῖ, as if from οἰφέω, in prov. ἄριστα χωλὸς οἰ., Mimn.15 Diehl, *Com. Adesp.36*, Diogenian.2.2:—hence οἰφόλης, and fem. οἰφόλης, *lewd*, *IG12(5).97* (Naxos), Hsch., Eust.1597.29.

Οἰχᾶλία, Ion. -ίη, name of several cities, one in Thessaly, Il.2.730; another in Euboea, S. *Tr.354*, cf. Str.9.5.17:—Adj. Οἰχᾶλιεύς, εὖς, Ep. ἦος, δ, Il.2.596, 730:—also Οἰχᾶλιώτης, St. Byz.:—Ep. Adv. -ίηθεν, from *Oechalia*, Il.2.596.

οἰχ-έομαι, = οἰχομαι (q. v.). -ητέον, (οἰχομαι) one must go, Alciph.3.42.

οἰχμή· δούλη, οἱ δὲ οἰχμᾶν, Hsch.

οἰχνέω, go, come, Il.5.790, 15.640 (in Iterat. οἰχνεσκον, -εσκε); of birds, Od.3.322; walk, i.e. live, ἀνύμφευτος αἰὲν οἰχνῶ S. *El.165* (lyr.). II. like οἰχομαι, to be gone, τηλωπὸς οἰχνεῖ Id. *Aj.564*; θυραῖος οἰ. Id. *El.313*. III. c. acc. pers., approach, Pi. *P.5.86*: c. acc. rei, Id. *Fr.75.5*:—in form οἰχνεύω, Id. *Fr.206* (where *lχνεύων* codd. Plu. *Nic.1*). (Akin to sq.)

οἰχομαι, impf. φχόμην (in Hdt. οἰχόμην), the only tenses used by Hom.: fut. -ήσομαι Ar. *V.51*, *Fr.150*, Pl. *Th.203d*, etc.: pf. οἰχῶκα S. *Aj.896*, Id. *Fr.241* codd. (φχῶκε A. *Pers.13*); pf. part. οἰχῶκας, υἱα, δs Hdt.9.98, 8.108; also φχῆκα (παρ-) Il.10.252 (v.l.), D.H.11.5, etc.: plpf. οἰχῶκεε Hdt.1.189, etc.; φχῆκει Plb.8.27.9:—Med., pf. φχῆμαι, Ion. οἰχῆμαι Hdt.4.136 (δι-), Plu. *Cam.14* (παρ-, but in Hp. *de Arte9*, X. *An.2.4.1*, παροῖχόμενος is now restored):—Act., imper. οἰχε (but perh. οἰχε(α) with elision) Plu. *Pyrrh.28*: pres. οἰχέομαι, contr. οἰχεῖμαι, dub. l. in *AP7.273* (Leon.): I. rarely in a general sense, go or come, without the idea of departure, and without a perfect sense, ἐννήμαρ μὲν ἀνὰ στρατὸν φχέτο κῆλα θεοῖο Il.1.53, cf. 5.495; more freq. go, go away, go off, Il.1.380, 13.38, 23.564, Od.17.104, al.: but usu. οἰχεται in pf. sense, he has gone, departed, and φχέτο in plpf. sense, he had gone, ἦδη. οἰχεται Il.15.223, cf. 14.311; ἐπεὶ οἰχεο νηὶ Πύλονδε Od.16.24, etc.; οἱ πρέσβεις οἱ μετὰ Πλειστίου οἰχόμενοι *IG12.57.51*; τῶν οἰ. 'Ελλάδ' ἐς αἶαν A. *Pers.1* (anap.); τὸν κήρυκα τὸν παρὰ τοῖς βροτοῖς οἰ. Ar. *An.1270*: freq. c. part., εἰ πέρ κεν Ἀρης. οἰχεται φεύγων shall be fled and gone, Od.8.356; φχετ' ἀποπτάμενος he had taken flight and gone, Il.2.71; ὥς μ' ὄφελ' οἰχεσθαι προφέρουσα. θύελλα 6.346, cf. Od.20.64; so οἰχεται πλέων Hdt.4.145; οἰχεται ἀπολιπὼν he has gone and left., ib.155; so in Att., οἰχεται θανῶν (v. infr.11); ἢν δρῶσαντες οἰχῶνται Foed. ar. Th.5.47; οἰ. φέρων Ar. *Lys.976*, etc.; πρεσβέων φχέτο X. *Cyr.5.1.3*; φχετ' εὐθὺς ἀπὼν D.18.65, cf. Pl. *Smr.223b*, etc.: with an Adj., οἰχεται φροῦδος he's clean gone, Ar. *Ach.210*: rarely in the reverse usage, οἰχόμενοι κόμισαν δέπας Il.23.699, cf. 22.223: c. acc. cogn., οἰχεσθαι δδόν Od.4.393.—The part. οἰχόμενος in Hom. sts. means absent, away, Ὀδυσσεὺς πόθος αἰνυται οἰχομένοιο Od.14.144; δὴν οἰ. ib.376. II. Special usages: 1. of persons, euphem. for θνήσκω, to have departed, be gone hence, εἰς Ἀΐδαο Il.22.213; ψυχὴ κατὰ χθονὸς φχέτο 23.101; οἰ. θανῶν S. *Ph.414*, cf. E. *Hel.134*, etc.; [τὸ γένος] οἰ. πᾶν πρόρριζον And.1.146; οἰχήσομαι ἀπὼν εἰς μακάρων δὴ τινος εὐδαιμονίας Pl. *Phd.115d*; part. οἰχόμενος for θανῶν, departed, dead, A. *Pers.546* (anap.), S. *El.146* (lyr.), etc. b. to be undone, ruined, opp. σφζομαι, ἢ σεσώσμεθα. ἢ οἰχόμεσθ' αἶμα Id. *Tr.85*, cf. *Aj.1128*; τὸ μὲν ἐπ' ἐμοὶ οἰχομαι, τὸ δ' ἐπὶ σοὶ σεσώσμαι X. *Cyr.5.4.11*; so οἰχῶκα or φχῶκα to be gone, undone, ruined, A. *Pers.13* (anap.), S. *Aj.896*, etc.; so οἰχομένας πόλεως E. *Tr.596* (lyr.), cf. *Heracl.14*; τοῦ. διαλυθεῖσαν οἰχεσθαι πολιτείαν Pl. *Lg.945c*. 2. of things, to be gone, lost, vanished, πῇ δὴ τοι μένος οἰχεται; whither is thy spirit gone? Il.5.472, cf. 13.220, 24.201; αἰτία οἰχεται is absent, Gal.18(2).48; διψης οἰχομένης Id.15.564, cf. Aret. *CD1.4*.

οἰχῶρος· οἰκουρός, Hsch.

οἰω, Ep. δῖω, Lacon. οἰῶ, v. οἰομαι.

δῖω, late Aeol. for δῖω, hear, *Epigr.Gr.989.8* (Balbilla).

οἰων-ίζομαι, impf. (without augm.) X. *HG1.4.12*, 5.4.17: fut. -ιῶμαι Lxx *Le.19.26*: aor. opt. οἰωνίσαιτο D.25.80; part. -άμενος Arist. *Pol.1304<sup>a</sup>1*:—take omens from the flight and cries of birds, οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἐτι -όμενοι X. *Cyr.1.6.1*, cf. Plu. *Rom.9*. II. generally, divine from omens, c. acc. et inf., X. *HG11. cc.*, Lxx *Ge.44.5*. 2. c. acc., regard as an omen, οἰ. τι σύμπτωμα Arist. l. c., cf. Epin.2.3, Nic. *Dam.66.13 J.*, D.S.8.32, 17.49, Plu.2.825b; δν οἰωνίσαιτ' ἔν τινι μᾶλλον ἰδὼν ἢ προσειπεῖν βούλοιο who would rather shut him as an ill omen if one saw him, than speak to, D. l. c., cf. Thphr. *HP.8.6.2*, Str.13.1.42. -ις, εὖς, ἦ, appeal to augury, J. *AJ18.6.9*.

-ισμα, ατος, τό, omen from the flight or cries of birds, οἰωνίσματ' οἰωνῶν μαθὼν E. *Ph.839*, cf. Lxx *1 Ki.15.23*, *Je.14.14* (pl.), Hdn.1.14.2, D.C.37.24; οἰ. τῆς υἱείας, = *Salutis augurium*, Id.51.20; a portent, monster, Gal.2.623. -ισμός, δ, = foreg., Lxx *Ge.44.5*, al., Plu. *Num.14*.

-ιστήριον, τό, place for watching the flight of birds, D.H.1.86. II. omen or token, X. *Ap.12*. -ιστής, οῦ, δ, one who foretells from the flight and cries of birds, Il.2.858, 17.218, Hes. *Sc.185*; θεοπρόπος οἰ. Il.13.70: in late Prose, Gal.9.833; = Lat. *augur*, D.H.10.57, D.C.37.27, al. -ιστικός, ἦ, ὄν, of or for an omen, δ παρμὸς σημεῖον οἰ. Arist. *HA492<sup>b</sup>7*, cf. Gal.15.441: ἢ -κή (sc. τέχνη) augury, Pl. *Phdr.244d*, Plu.2.975a.

οἰωνό-βρωτος, ὄν, to be eaten of birds, Phld. *Mort.33*, Str.15.3.20 (v.l. -βρωτος), Lxx *2 Ma.9.15*, *3 Ma.6.34*, Hsch., Suid. -θέτης, ὄν, δ, interpreter of auguries, S. *OT484* (lyr.). -θροος, ὄν, of the cry of birds,

οἰ. γόος the wailing cry of birds, A. *Ag.56* (anap.). -κτόνος, ὄν, kill-  
ing birds, χειμῶν ib.563. -μαντεία, ἦ, augury, Suid. -μαν-  
τικός, ἦ, ὄν, of or for an augur, ἐπιστήμη D.H.3.70. -μαντις, εὖς,  
δ and ἦ, one who takes omens from the flight and cries of birds, E. *Ph.767*; = Lat. *augur*, D.H.3.69, 72. -μικτος, ὄν, half-bird-shaped,  
μοῖρα Lyc.595. -πολέω, practise augury, Choerob. in *Theod.2*  
p.50 H. -πολία, ἦ, = οἰωνομαντεία, Suid. s. v. Πόλλης. -πόλος,  
δ, one busied with the flight and cries of birds, an augur, Il.1.69, 6.76,  
A. *Supp.57* (lyr.); = Lat. *augur*, D.H.2.64, 3.69: as Adj., -πόλον  
γέρας Pi. *Pae.4.30*.

οἰωνός, δ, a large bird, bird of prey, οἰωνοί, φῆναι ἢ αἰγυπιοὶ γαμφώ-  
νυχες Od.16.216; of the eagle, Κρονίωνι. φίλτατος οἰωνῶν Il.24.  
293; called οἰωνῶν βασιλεὺς by A. *Ag.114* (lyr.), Pi. *O.13.21*, cf. Ar. *An.515*; ἀρχὸς οἰ. Pi. *P.1.14*; mentioned as devouring carcasses,  
Il.1.5, 22.335, cf. S. *Ant.205*, 698, *Aj.830*; οἰωνοὶ ὠμῆσται Il.11.453;  
θῆρες τ' οἰωνοὶ τε Emp.21.11, 130.2; ὑπ' οἰωνῶν ταφέντα, of corpses  
devoured by carrion birds, A. *Th.1025*, cf. S. *Ant.29*; as an image  
of swiftness, οἰωνοῖς ἄμ' ἐπονται Hes. *Th.268*. 2. generally,  
birds, opp. beasts, S. *Fr.941.11*; so in οἰωνοκτόνος. II. a bird  
of omen or augury, Il.12.237, Od.15.532, Hes. *Op.801*; τοὺς ἄνωθεν  
φρονιμωτάτους οἰωνοὺς S. *El.1059* (lyr.); οὐτ' ἀπ' οἰωνῶν., οὐτ' ἐκ  
θεῶν τοῦ γνωτὸν Id. *OT395*, cf. 398; οἰ. αἰσίοι X. *Cyr.3.3.22*, cf. Il.  
12.237, Plu.2.282d; of augurs, καθέζεσθαι ἐπ' οἰωνῶν, ἐπ' οἰωνοῖς καθή-  
σθαι, Id. *Rom.22*, *Caes.47*; οἱ ἐπ' οἰωνοῖς ἱερεῖς the augurs, Id. *Ant.5*.

III. omen, token, presage, drawn from these birds, Il.2.859,  
al., cf. E. *Hipp.873*; εἰς οἰ. ἄριστος ἀμύνεσθαι περὶ πάτρης the one best  
omen is to fight for fatherland, Il.12.243; οἰ. ἀγαθοί good omens, Hes.  
*Fr.134.11*; δέκομαι τὸν οἰ. I accept the omen, hail it as auspicious,  
Hdt.9.91; οὗτος οἰ. μέγας E. *Or.788*; δέδοικα. τὸν οἰ. Ar. *Eq.28*; τοῦ  
ἐκπλου οἰ. ἐδόκει εἶναι Th.6.27; οἰωνὸν θέσθαι or τίθεσθαι take as an  
omen, E. *Ph.858*, Pl. *Alc.2.151b*; εἰς οἰ. τίθεσθαι χρηστὸν Plu. *Luc.36*;  
πρὸς οἰωνοῦ τ. Ath.1.13e; οἰωνόν τινα ποιείσθαι Pl. *Lg.702c*; δι' οἰωνοῦ  
λαμβάνειν, πρὸς οἰωνοῦ λαβεῖν, D.H.2.67, 3.13; οἰωνοῦ χάριν Pl. *Mx.249b*.

IV. as Adj., or in apposition, οἰωνὸς θεά the bird goddess,  
Lyc.721. [First syll. short in S. *El.1059* (lyr.).]

οἰωνοσκοπ-εῖον, τό, place where auguries are taken, Paus.9.16.  
I. -έω, take auguries, E. *Ba.347*; τισι Id. *Ph.956*:—Med., J. *AJ18.5.3*. -ητικός, ἦ, ὄν, = οἰωνοσκοπικός: -κή, ἦ, Eust.961.43. -ία,  
ἦ, augury, D.H.3.47. -ικός, ἦ, ὄν, of or for augury, Ptol. *Tetr.156*,  
Man.4.212; ἦ οἰ. τέχνη D.H.3.70. -ος, δ, = οἰωνιστής, E. *Supp.500*,  
*IG12(8).528* (Thasos), *Epigr. Gr.391* (Trajanopolis); = Lat. *augur*,  
D.H.3.70, etc.

οἰωνοτροφεύς, εὖς, rearing birds, epith. of a tree in Lyr. in *Philol.80.333*.

οἰωντα· μονάζοντα, Hsch. οἰως, Adv., v. οἶος v. I. οἰωτός·

χρῖτων ἀπὸ ἐρίων, Id.

ὄκᾶ, Dor. for ὄτε, Ar. *Lys.1251*, *SIG1* (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), 241.  
145 (Delph.), Berl. *Sitzb.1927.158* (Cyrene), Theoc.1.66; ἔστ' ὄκα·  
ἐνίστε παρὰ Ταραντίσις, Hsch.:—also ὄκᾶ (q. v.).

ὄκα, Aeol. Adv., = ὄπη, *BpW1892.514* (Neandreia, dub.).

ὀκέλλω, = κέλλω, Ar. *Ach.1159*: impf. ὀκελλον Hdt.8.84: aor.  
ὀκειλα Th.4.11: 1. trans. of seamen, run [a ship] aground or on  
shore, τὰς νέας Hdt.1. c., Th.1. c.; of a wave, E. *IT1379*. 2. πλόον  
δ. steer one's course, Nic. *Th.295*: metaph., στίβον δ. ib.321. II.  
intr. of the ship, run aground, Th.2.91, X. *An.7.5.12*: metaph., Ar.  
1. c.; ἄλγῃμα. ἐς γλουτὸν ἢ ὀσφὺν ὀκέλλει Aret. *SD2.12*, cf. *CA2.7*.—Prose writers use ὀκέλλω, never κέλλω (q. v.).

ὄκη, Ion. for ὄπη.

ὀκιμβάζω, = κιμβάζω, σκιμβάζω, Hsch., Phot.

ὄκᾶ, Dor. Adv., = ὄκα, ὄτε, Alc.94, Cerc.7.11, *Epigr. in Berl. Sitzb.1894.908*. (From \*ὄδ-κᾶ, cf. Lesb. ὄπτι from \*ὄδ-τι, etc.)

ὄκᾶ, Dor. for ὄταν, Epich.165, al., Sophr.46, Ar. *Ach.762* (Megar.),

*IG5(1).962.26* (Lacon.), 12(1).694.17 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), Archyt. *Fr.1*,  
Theoc.1.87, 4.21. [ὄκᾶ Epich.165, Theoc.8.68, 11.22 (ὄκκ' Ar. l. c.,  
ὄκχ' Epich.29, etc., v. κᾶ): ὄκᾶ Theoc.4.21, *AP6.353.4*, by con-  
fusion with foreg.]

ὄκκαβος, δ, bracelet, armlet, *EM383.21*, Hsch.

ὄκκον· ὀφθαλμόν, Id.:—hence ὄκταλλος (Boeot.), δ, eye, Hdn. *Gr.2.559*, restored in Corinn. *Supp.2.89*.—Cf. ὀπτιλλος. (Derived by  
various suffixes from root *oq<sup>h</sup>*—'see' in ὄσσομαι, ὄσσε, ὄσσομαι, ὀφθαλ-  
μός, Lat. *oculus*.) ὀκκῦλαι· τὸ ὀκλάσαι, καὶ ἐπὶ τῶν πτερ(ν)ῶν  
καθέζεσθαι, Hsch.

ὀκλᾶδ-ία, ἦ, (ὀκλάζω) = ὀκλασις, Suid., perh. to be read in Cael.  
Aur. *TP5.133*. -ίας, ὄν, δ, folding-chair, camp-stool, *IG12.282.119*,  
Ar. *Eq.1384*, 1386, *Luc. Lex.6*; δίφρος δ. Paus.1.27.1, *Heraclid. Pont.*  
ap. Ath.12.512c. -ιστί, Adv., = sq., δ. πηδᾶν, of a frog hopping,  
Babr.25.7 (written ὀκλαστί in Suid.):—also -ις, Hdn. *Gr.1.512*. -όν,  
Adv. with bent hams, in crouching, cowering posture, A. *R.3.122*,  
Nonn. *D.1.358*, al.; cf. ὀκλάξ.

ὀκλ-άζω, fut. -άσω Ph. (v. infr.2): aor. ὀκλασα S. *OC196* (lyr.), Plu.  
2.320d:—Med., Ep. aor. opt. ὀκλάσσαιτο Euph.17:—crouch down  
with bent hams, squat (in Hom. only μετοκλάζω), of a Persian dance,  
ὀκλαζε καὶ ἐξανίστατο X. *An.6.1.10* (cf. ὀκλασμα); διπλοῦς ὀκλάζων S.  
*Ich.90*; ἐς γόνυ ὀκλάσας δέχεται τῇ σαρίσση τὴν ἐπέλασιν, of a soldier  
waiting an attack, *Luc. DMort.27.4*, cf. *Philops.18*; sink down, of  
a weary traveller, S. l. c.; of oxen, Mosch.2.99; of horses that  
crouch down to let their rider mount, Plu.2.139b (but of horses that  
stumble and throw their rider, *Procop. Vand.2.21*, al.); of the wolf  
crouching down to let the Twins suck, Plu.2.320d; θρόνος. ὀκλάζων



*folding-seat*, D.Chr.1.78: c. acc., δ. τὰ ὀπίσθια, τοὺς προσθίους, *bend* their hind- or fore-legs, X.Eq.11.3, Ael.NA7.4:—Med., Euph. 1.c. 2. metaph., *sink*, *slacken*, *abate*, ἀπειρία σοφιστικῶν παλαισμάτων ὀκλάσμεν Ph.1.199; τόνος ὀκλάζων Gal.11.172; ποδῶν δέ οἱ ὀκλάσεν ὀρμή Musae.325; of the wind, τῆς φορᾶς Hld.5.23, cf. Adam.Vent.37; ὀκλάζε αὐτοῖς ὁ θυμός ib.7; κραδῆς ὀκλάσεν ὄγκος AP5.250 (Iren.). II. trans., *abate*, ὀκλάσας τὸν πόθον Hld.1.26. —ἀξ, Adv., = ὀκλαδόν, Hp.Haem.4; δ. καθῆσθαι *squat down*, Pherecr.75, cf. A.R.3.1308, Arat.517 (f.l. for ὀκλάς), Sor.1.61, Gal. UP3.15, Luc.Lex.11. —ἀς, ἄδος, ἡ, *the bent hams*, Arat.517 (as read by Hipparchus). —ἀσις, εως, ἡ, *crouching with bent hams*, *squatting*, Hp.Art.82, Luc.Salt.41. —ασμα, ατος, τό, a Persian dance in which the dancer *squatted* from time to time, Ar.Fr.344<sup>b</sup>.

ὀκνάδραστον· πᾶν πρᾶγμα ἄγωνμον, Hsch. (οἰκν- cod., sed post ὀκνεῖω).

ὀκν-ἄλέος, α, ον, poet. for ὀκνηρός, Nonn.D.18.207. Adv. —έως Musae.120. —έω, Ep. ὀκνεῖω Il.5.255: impf. ὤκνεον 20.155: fut. —ήσω Isoc.6.72: aor. ὤκνησα D.18.103, etc.: (ὀκνος):—*shrink from*

doing, *scruple*, *hesitate* to do a thing, c. inf., ὀκνεῖω ἵππων ἐπιβαινέμεν Il.5.255; ἀρχέμεναι πολέμοιο ὤκνεον 20.155.—In Att. mostly with collat. sense of the feeling which causes the hesitation, and so, 1. of shame or fear (in a moral sense), ὀκνῶ προδότης καλεῖσθαι I *shrink from* being called, *fear* to be called, S.Ph.93, cf. Th.5.61, Lys.Fr.23; οἷα ἐγὼ ὀκνῶ πρὸς ὑμᾶς ὀνομάσαι *shrink from* naming, *hesitate* to name, D.2.19, cf. Pl.Grg.462e; τοσαυτὸ δὲ ὀκνήσαιμι ἂν. εἰπεῖν D.18.103, cf. 24.7, etc. 2. of pity, σὰς ὀκνῶ θράξαι φρένας A.Pr.628, cf. S.El.1271. 3. most commonly of cowardice or indolence, μεμνηνὸτ' ἄνδρα. ὀκνεῖς ἰδεῖν Id.Aj.81, cf. Th.1.120, etc.—The Homeric constr. c. inf. continued most common (v. supr.): rarely c. acc., πῶς τὸ μητρὸς λέκτρον οὐκ ὀκνεῖν με δεῖ; S.OT976; δν μήτ' ὀκνεῖτε Id.OC731, cf. X.Cyr.2.2.21; ἂν ὀκνήσῃ τὸ μανθάνειν Philem.213.1; also δ. περί τινας X.Cyr.4.5.20; δ. μή. Pl.Phd.257c, X.An.2.3.9, D.1.18. II. freq. also abs., *shrink*, *hesitate*, *hang back*, Hdt.7.50, S.El.22.320, Antipho Soph.55, Luc.Prom.18, etc.; of soldiers, Arist.Pol.1297<sup>b</sup> 11.

—ηρέω, trans., *fill with reluctance*, Al.Nu.32.9. —ηρία, ἡ, = ὀκνος, Lxx Ec.10.18, PMasp.158.15 (vi A.D.), Gloss. —ηρός, ὁ, ὄν, *shrinking*, *timid*, ἐλπίδες —ότεραι Pi.N.11.22; ἀσθενέας καὶ δ. Hp.Acut.28; —ότερος ἐς τὴν πρᾶξιν Antipho 2.3.5; ἐς τὰ πολεμικὰ —ότεροι Th.4.55, cf. 1.142; esp. from fear, opp. τολμηρός, D.25.24; τὸ ὄηλυ —ότερον Arist.HA608<sup>b</sup>13. Adv. —ρῶς *reluctantly*, X.An.7.1.7; δ. διακείσθαι D.10.28: Comp. —ότερον X.Cyr.1.4.6. 2. *idle*, *sluggish*, Hierocl.Facet.211, al. II. of things, *causing fear*, *vexatious*, *troublesome*, ἡμῖν μὲν. ταυτ' ὀκνηρά S.OT834. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *reluctance*, Procop.Vand.1.22, al. —ητέον, *one must shrink*, *hesitate*, Pl.Lg.891d, Arist.SE175<sup>b</sup>38, etc. —ος, ὁ, *shrinking*, *hesitation*, οὔτε τί με δέος ἴσχει ἀκήριον οὔτε τις ὅ. Il.5.817 (answering to κάματος in 811), cf. 13.224; οὔτ' ὀκνῶ εἶκον οὔτ' ἀφραδίῃσι νόοιο 10.122, cf. A.Th.54, S.Ant.243; δ. τις καὶ μέλλησις Th.7.49; ἀμαθία μὲν θράσος, λογισμὸς δὲ ὅ. φέρεי Id.2.40, etc.; τὸν μὲν ὅ. ψόγον, τὸν δὲ πόνον ἐπαινον ἡγουμένη Isoc.1.7: hence, 2. simply, *alarm*, *fear*, A.Ag.1009 (lyr.), S.Ph.225: c. gen., τοῦ μάλιστ' ὅ. σ' ἔχει Id.OC652: in pl., ἀναβολαὶ καὶ ὀκνοὶ Pl.Lg.768e, cf. D.18.246:—Constr.: c. gen., τοῦ πόνον γὰρ οὐκ ὅ. [ἐστί] I *grudge* not labour, S.Ph.887, cf. OC1.c.: c. inf., παρέσχεν ὅ. μὴ ἐλθεῖν made them *hesitate* to., Th.3.39; δ. ἦν ἀνίστασθαι X.An.4.4.11; ὅ. πρὸς τι Pl.Lg.665d. II. Ὀκνος personified, as title of picture by Polygnotus, Paus.10.29.2, Plin.HN35.137, cf. D.S.1.97. III. ὅ. χαλκοῦς, a seat used by women in Bithynia, Suid. IV. = ἀστερίας II. 1, Arist.HA617<sup>a</sup>5, Ael.NA5.36, Ant.Lib.7.6. —ώδης, ες, = ὀκνηρός, πρὸς τι Dionys. Av.1.6.

ὀκοδαπός, ὀκόθεν, ὀκοῖος, ὀκόσος, ὀκότε, ὀκότερος, ὀκου, Ion. for ὀποδαπός, etc. ὀκορνός, ὁ, = ἀπτέλεβος or πάρνοψ, Hsch., Phot., cf. A.Fr.256. ὀκρι-άξω, *to be rough* or *angry*, S.Fr.1075. —άομαι, Pass., (ὀκρις) *to be made rough* or *jagged*: metaph., πανθυμαδὸν ὀκριώοντο they grew *furiously angry* with each other, Od.18.33; ὀκριωμένος *enraged*, Lyc.545. ὀκριβάς [ῖ], ατος, ὁ, (ὀκρις, βαίνω) *platform* or *tribune* in the Odeum at Athens, on which the actors appeared at the Proagon, Pl.Smp.194<sup>b</sup>; but expld. as τὸ λογεῖον ἐφ' οὗ οἱ τραγωδοὶ ἡγωνίζοντο, Hsch. 2. = κόθορνος, Philostr.VA6.11, VS1.9.1: in pl., Id.VA5.9, Them.Or.26.316d, Luc.Ner.9. II. generally, like κιλλίβας, 1. *painter's easel*, Poll.7.129. 2. *raised seat of the chariot-driver*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. 3. dub. sens., ὑπερθέντων ὀκρι[βαντα] IG12(8).261 (Thasos). III. *ass* or *wild goat*, Anon.ap.Hsch. (Thasos). IV. ὀκριβατον· σχῆμα ἡνιόχου, Hsch. (i.e. ὀκριβάς· ὄχημα ἡνιόχου, v. foreg.).

ὀκριο-ειδής, ες, *rugged*, *jagged*, Hp.Art.36 (Comp.), Aret.SD2.13. —εις, εσσα, εν, (ὀκρις) *having many points* or *roughnesses*, *rugged*, *jagged*, of unhewn stone, χερμάδιον, λίθος, μάρμαρος, Il.4.518, 8.327, 12.380, 16.735; χερμάς A.Th.300 (lyr.); χθῶν Id.Pr.283 (anap.); οὔρεα Nic.Th.470; also βέλος ὁ. Theoc.25.231: metaph., of a Satyr's head, Nonn.D.14.137. (v. ὀκρυβείς sub fin.) ὀκρίς, ιος, ἡ, *jagged point* or *prominence*, any *roughness* on an edge or surface, as of a fractured bone, Hp.Art.14. II. as Adj. ὀκρίς, ἰδος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὀκριβείς, *rugged*, φάραγξ A.Pr.1016. (Cf. Umbr. ocar (acc. ocrem, etc.) 'arx, mons', OLat. ocris = mons confragosus.) ὀκρυβείς, εσσα, εν, = κρυβείς, *chilling*, *horrible*, πολέμου. ἐπιδημίου ὀκρυβέντος Il.9.64; ἐμείο κυνὸς κακομηχάνου ὀκρυβέσεως (Helen loq.)

6.344; δ. φόβος A.R.2.607; δ. βᾶρις, of Charon's boat, AP7.67 (Leon.); ἀταρπιτὸς δ. Parm.(?)20; ὀκρυβείν ἔδαφος Eleg.Alex.Adesp.1.7. (Freq. confused with ὀκριβείς: ὀκρυβείς may have arisen from an early mistake in the division of words in Hom. (leg. ἐπιδημίου κρυβέντος, κακομηχάνου κ.); or ὀκ. may be cogn. with Skt. áśru, Lith. ašara 'tear', and the Adj. would then mean *tearful*.)

ὀκτά-βλωμος, ον, *consisting of eight pieces*, ἔρπον τετράρτυρον ὀκτάβλωμον, an obscure conjunction of epithets, Hes.Op.442, cf. Philostr. Im.2.26. —γράμματον ὄνομα, *consisting of eight letters*, PMag. Par.1.783.

—γωνικός, ἡ, ὄν, *octagonal*, Sch.Papp.ap.Archim.2 p.541 H. —γωνος, ον, *eight-cornered*, Gem.2.15, Nicom.Ar.2.11, Alex. Trall.8.2: —γωνον, τό, *octagon*, Antipho Soph.13. —δακτύλιαιος, ον, = sq., ἔυλον Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.71, cf. 40.23.4. —δάκτυλος, ον, *eight fingers long* or *broad*, Clearch.73, PCair.Zen.483 (iii B.C.):—older Att. ὀκτωδάκτυλος Ar.Lys.109, Supp.Epigr.3.137 iii 11 (iv B.C.), IG2.1627.123, and so in Ion., Hp.Steril.221.

ὀκτάδιον, τό, *bird-cage*, Hsch.

ὀκτά-δραχμος, ον, *worth eight drachmae*, Epigr.ap.Dioph.5.30. 2. *privileged to pay only eight drachmae as poll-tax*, Sammelb.7440.6.32 (ii A.D.). —εδρικόν (sc. σχῆμα), τό, *of an octahedron*, Olymp.in Phd.p.238 N. —εδρος, ον, *of a solid figure*, *eight-sided*, Gal.5.668: Subst. —εδρον, τό, *octahedron*, Arist.Cael.307<sup>a</sup>16, Ti.Locr.98d, Euc.11 Def.26, Placit.2.6.5. —ειδος, ον, *containing eight ingredients*, φάρμακον v.1. in Paul.Aeg.3.78. —ετηρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *cycle of eight years*, used at Athens before Meton's time for bringing the lunar and solar years together, 3 months being intercalated to complete the sum of 2,922 days, Eudox.Ars 13.12, Str.7.5.5, Gem.8.27 sq., Placit.2.32.2. —έτης, ες, *eight years old*, Hp.Epid.1.10; *of eight years*, χρόνος D.S.17.94:—fem. —έτις, ἡ, IG4.620, Pl.Ep.361d. —ετία, ἡ, = ὀκταετηρίς, TheoSm.p.173 H., Procl.Par.Ptol.285; but ὀκτωετία in Ptol.Tetr.205.

—ήμερος, ον, *eight days old*, Ep.Phil.3.5. —καιεκοσέτης, ες, *twenty-eight years old*, App.Anth.2.246 (Citium). —κάτιοι, Dor. for ὀκτακόσιοι, IG5(1).1 A 16 (Sparta); ἡοκτακ. Tab.Heracl.2.79. —κερκis, ἰδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with eight spokes*, EM 621.16.

ὀκτάκις [ᾶ], Adv. *eight times*, Luc.Ind.4, etc.:—also ὀκτάκι, Epigr.Gr.356.4 (Hadriani), Iamb.in Nic.pp.17,90 P.; ὀκτάκιν, IG5(1).213.19,25 (Sparta).

ὀκτάκις-μύριοι [ῦ], αἱ, α, *eighty thousand*, D.S.14.47, Luc.VHI.13. —χίλιοι [ῖ], αἱ, α, Dor. —χήλιοι Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).25 (Cyrene):—*eight thousand*, Hdt.9.28, X.An.5.5.4, etc.: also in sg., ἵππος ὀκτακισχίλη, for ὀκτακισχίλιοι ἵππεῖς, '8,000 horse', Hdt.7.85; so δ. ἀσπίς Id.5.30. —χίλιοςτός, ἡ, ὄν, *eight-thousandth*, TheoSm.p.125 H.

ὀκτά-κλινον, τό, *dining-room of eight couches*, Arist.Mir.830<sup>a</sup>16. —κνημος, ον, (κνήμη II) *eight-spoked*, κύκλα Il.5.723. —κόσιοι, αἱ, α, *eight hundred*, Hdt.2.9, Th.1.55, etc. —κοσιοςτός, ἡ, ὄν, *eight-hundredth*, ἔτος D.C.60.29. —κότυλος, ον, *holding eight cotylae*, ψυκτήρ Ath.5.180a. —κωλος, ον, *of eight lines*, στροφή Sch.Ar.Ach.565, Heph.Poem.4.

ὀκταλλος, ὁ, v. ὀκκον.

ὀκτά-λοβος [ᾶ], ον, *possessing eight lobes*, πνεύμων Ar.Byz.Epit.77.14. —λοχία, ἡ, *force of eight λόχοι*, Ascl.Tact.2.9. —μερής, ες, *of or in eight parts*, D.L.7.110. —μετρος, ον, *of eight measures*: —μετρον, τό, *octameter*, Sch.Heph.p.132 C. —μηνίαῖος, α, ον, *of eight months*, ἀνοχαί D.S.14.38; χρόνος POxy.1627.9 (iv A.D.); *eight months old*, Ar.Byz.Epit.77.18. —μηνος, ον, *eight months old*, in the eighth month, Hp.Alim.42, X.Cyn.7.6, Arist.HA545<sup>a</sup>29, etc.; *of eight months' duration*, IG11(2).199 A 13 (Delos, iii B.C.); ὀκτάμηνος as fem., X.1.c., Hp.Epid.2.3.17; (sc. περίοδος) PCair.Zen.327.77 (iii B.C.); but ὀκτάμηναι Arist.HA583<sup>b</sup>33. —ξεστος, ον, *containing eight sextarii*, POxy.1896.19 (vi A.D.). —ούγκιον, τό, = Lat. bes, Gloss. —πά-λαιοτος [πᾶ], ον, *eight palms wide* or *long*, ἀσπίς Ael.Tact.12: so ὀκτωπάλαιοτος, Ascl.Tact.5.1. —πεδος, ον, Dor. for ὀκτάπους, Tab.Heracl.2.45, al. (in form ἡοκτ-). —πηχυς, υ, *eight cubits long*, δοκός Inscr.Delos 290.174 (iii B.C.), Callix.2, cf. Lxx 3Ki.7.47(10), Plb.5.89.6, Str.3.5.5. —πλάσιάζω, *multiply by eight*, Gem.8.38.47 (Pass.). —πλάσιος [πᾶ], α, ον, *eightfold*, Ar.Eq.70, Pl.Ti.35c. —πλεθρος, ον, *eight plethra long* or *large*, D.H.4.61. —πλόος, ον, contr. —πλοῦς, οῦν, *eightfold*, SIG672.18 (Delph., ii B.C.): fem. —πλη Gal.13.717. —πόδης, ον, ὁ, *eight feet long*, Hes.Op.425. II. *eight-footed*, καρκίνος Nic.Th.605. —πόδιον, τό, gloss on πούλυ-ποδες, Sch.Opp.H.1.306 (pl.). —πους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, γεν. ποδος, *eight-footed*, καρκίνοι Batr.298; πάγουρος AP6.196 (Stat.Flacc.). II. Subst., ὀκτάπους, ὁ, *Octopus vulgaris*, Alex.Trall.7.1. 2. Scythian name for one who possessed two oxen and a cart, Luc.Scyth.1.

—ραβδος, ον, *with eight spokes*, EM621.16.

ὀκτ-άρουρος [ᾶ], ὁ, *tenant of eight ἀρουραι*, PFlor.18.12 (ii A.D.).

ὀκτά-ρριζος, ον, *with eight roots*, ὀκτάρριζα μετώπων φράγματα, of astag's horns, *with eight points*, AP6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.). —ρρι-μος, ον, *of chariots*, *with eight poles*, or rather, *so constructed as to be drawn by eight pairs of horses* or *oxen*, X.Cyr.6.1.52.

ὀκτάς, ἄδος, ἡ, *the number eight*, Arist.Metaph.1082<sup>a</sup>30. II. *body of eight men*, Nic.Dam.60 J.

ὀκτά-σημος [ᾶ], ον, in Prosody, *of eight times*, Sch.A.Th.103. Adv. —μως in the eight-time measure, of the dochmius (— — — — —), Sch.A.Th.128. —σκελής, ες, *eight-legged*, ἐπίδεσμος Heliod.ap.Orib.48.21.1, cf. Gal.18(1).774. —σοῦφος, ον, *containing eight σοῦφα* (Egypt. measure of capacity), Sammelb.1958 (iii A.D.).



ὀκτασσός, ἡ, ὄν, eightfold, POxy.1638.30 (iii A.D.).

ὀκτα-στάδιος [στᾶ], ὄν, eight stadia long, Plb.34.12.4. -στῦλος, ὄν, with eight columns in front, of temples, Vitruv.3.2.7. -σφαιρος, ἡ, system of eight spheres, Philo. in Ph.599.10, al.: as neut., Simp. in Cael.435.4. -τευχος (sc. βιβλος), ἡ, the volume containing the first eight books of the Old Testament, Phot. Bibl. pp.7, 128 B.: title of work by Ostanēs, Ph. Bybl. ap. Eus. PE1.10. -τομος, ὄν, divided into eight tomes, βιβλος Alex. Trall. 7.9. -τονος, ὄν, eight-stretched, ἑλικες ὁ. the eight arms of the octopus, AP9.14 (Antiphil.). -τροπος, ἡ, the first eight τόποι of the δωδεκάτροπος, Vett. Val. 334.20. -τροχος, ὄν, with eight wheels, Ath. Mech. 18.16. -τύπος, ἡ, = ὀκτάτροπος (q.v.), Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3). 117.21 (nisi leg. ὀκτάτροπος); cf. octotropos, [Manil.] 2.969. -φορος, Lat. octaphorus, v. ὀκτώφορος. -χορδος, ὄν, with eight strings or notes, ἐμμέλεια Plu. 2.1029c; συστήματα Aristox. Harm. p.96 M., Theo Sm. p.49 H.: -χορδον, τό, octachord, Nicom. Harm. 11, POxy. 667.24. -χρονος, ὄν, composed of eight time-units, Procl. in Prm. p.990 S. -χῶς, Adv. in eight ways, EM461.15, Simp. in Cat. 436.19.

ὀκτῆρης (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, warship with eight rowers to each oar, Plb. 16.3.2, Plu. Ant. 61.

ὀκτώ, Boeot. ὀκτό IG7.3193.6,9 (iii B.C.), Heracleian ἡοκτώ Tab. Heracl. 1.34, Elean ὀπτῶ Schwyzer 419.4 (v/iv B.C.): οἱ, αἱ, τὰ: indecl., eight, Il. 2.313, etc.: prov. πάντα ὁ, in reference to the eight spheres, Timoth. ap. Theon. Sm. p.105 H. (Cf. Skt. aṣṭā, aṣṭāu, Lat. octo, Goth. ahtau, etc.)

ὀκτώ-βιβλος, ἡ, a work in eight volumes, Gal. 7.311. -βολοι, οἱ, eight obols, IG5(1).1433 (Messene); also ὁ ὀκτώβολος εἰσφορά tax of eight obols per mina, ib. 1432.3 (i A.D.). -δάκτυλος, ὄν, v. ὀκταδ-. -ετία, ἡ, v. ὀκταετία. -καίδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τὰ, indecl., eighteen, Hdt. 2.111, etc.

ὀκτωκαίδεκά-δραχμος, ὄν, at the price of eighteen drachmae, πωλεῖν τὰς κριθὰς -μους D.42.20. -ετηρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, period of eighteen years, Ptol. Alm. 4.3, al. -έτης, es, later form of ὀκτωκαίδεκέτης, Luc. D. Mort. 27.7, etc.: -fem. -έτις, ἰδος, Id. Tox. 24, D. Meretr. 8.2. -κίς, eighteen times, Theol. Ar. 64: -also -κι, Ptol. Alm. 9.3. -πεδος, ὄν, eighteen feet long, ξύλα IG42(1).1091138 (Epid., iii B.C.). -πηχυς, v, eighteen cubits long, ξύλον ib. 11(2).203 B100 (Delos, iii B.C.); δοκοί D. S. 17.105. -πλάσιος [πλά], ὄν, eighteen-fold, Aristarch. Sam. 7, Placit. 2.31.2, Plu. 2.925c, Procl. Hyp. 4.107: -also -πλάσιων, ὄν, gen. onos, Archim. Aren. 1.9.

ὀκτωκαίδεκάς, ἄδος, ἡ, the number eighteen, Theol. Ar. 39.

ὀκτωκαίδεκάσημος, ὄν, of eighteen times, in Prosody, Aristid. Quint. 1.14, Anon. in Musici Scriptores p.414 von Jan.

ὀκτωκαίδεκάτ-αἰος, α, ὄν, on the eighteenth day, Hp. Morb. 2.25. -ος, η, ὄν, eighteenth, -δεκάτη (sc. ἡμέρα) on the eighteenth day, Od. 5.279, 24.65; ἔτος Plb. 1.56.2, etc.; Boeot. ὀκτοκηδέκατος Schwyzer 485.39 (Thespieae, iii B.C.).

ὀκτωκαίδεκέτης, es (also -δεχέτης Supp. Epigr. 4.190 (Halic., iv B.C.)), eighteen years old, D. 40.4, Theoc. 15.129: -fem. -έτις, ἰδος, AP7.167.

ὀκτωκαίεικοσαπλάσιων, ὄν, gen. onos, twenty-eight-fold, Placit. 2.20.1.

ὀκτωκαίεικοσὶφθογγος, ὄν, of twenty-eight notes, Nicom. Exc. 6.

ὀκτωκαίεικοστός, ἡ, ὄν, twenty-eighth, Archim. Aren. 4.6, al.

ὀκτωκαίτριακοντάμετρος, ὄν, consisting of thirty-eight μέτρα, Sch. Ar. Pax 153.

ὀκτωκαίτριακόντεδρον, τό, solid figure with thirty-eight faces, Papp. ap. Archim. 2 p.537 H.

ὀκτώ-μηνος, ὄν, = ὀκτάμηνος, EM767.34: -also -μηνιαῖος, α, ὄν, Ph. 1.29, Sch. Arat. 455; born in the eighth month, βρέφη Alex. Aphr. Pr. 2.47. -πάλαιστος, v. ὀκταπ-. -πηχυς, v, = ὀκτάπηχυς, Philem. 212. -πους, ὄν, = ὀκτάπους, as Subst., = σκορπίος, -πουν ἀνεγείρει Cratin. 77: acc. pl. [ὀκ]τώπους (dub. sens.) prob. in PCair. Zen. 510 (iii B.C.). II. eight feet long, IG12.313.90; of eight square feet, χωρίον Pl. Men. 82e, 83a. -στάδιος [ᾶ], ὄν, = ὀκταστάδιος, Str. 14.2.4. -φορος, ὄν, borne by eight, octophorus lectica or octophorus alone, a litter carried by eight, Cic. Verr. 5.11.27, QF2.8.2; octaphorus, Mart. 6.84.

ὀκχέω, v. ὀχέω. ὀκχη, ὀκχος, v. ὀχη, ὀχος. ὀκως, Ion. for ὀπως.

\*ὀκωχα, old pf. of ἔχω, whence perh. συν-οχωκότε (q.v.) Il. 2.218: -hence ὀκωχ-εύω, hold, S. Fr. 327 (κωχεύουσι cod. Hsch. who also has ὀκωχεύειν ἔχειν, συνέχειν): -ἡ, ἡ, hold, stay, EM596.50: -ίμος, ὄν, bound, under obligation, Riv. Fil. 56.263 (Cyrene).

ὀλα· τὰ ἐντὸς τῆς σπηΐας στοργγύλα, Hsch.; cf. ὀλός. ὀλαγ-μεύειν· ὀλὰς βάλλειν, Phot. ὀλαεῖ· ἐνοχλεῖ, καὶ ὀλαθεῖ ὁμοίως, Hsch. ὀλαί, v. οὐλαί. ὀλαιμεύς· ὁ (τὸ cod.) τὰς ὀλὰς βάλλων, Id. ὀλαιτοί· σπερμολόγοι, καὶ ὀλατοί, Id., cf. Orusap. EM62.2.9, Phot. ὀλαμος (written γόλ-)· διωγμός, Hsch. (cf. οὐλαμός).

ὀλάργυρος, ὄν, of solid silver, Ptol. Euerg. 9 J., Callix. 2; νόμισμα Ph. 2.276.

ὀλάω, lisping pronunciation of ὀράω, Ar. V. 45.

ὀλβάχιον, τό, Dinol. 13: -also ὀλβάχιον, ὀλεχον, EM257.53, 621.20; ὀλβακήϊα, Hsch.: -said to be Syracusan for ὀλάχιον, and expld. as τὸ κανοῦν ἐν φᾶπετιθεντο τὰς οὐλὰς. (β = φ.)

ὀλβ-ῆεις, εσσα, εν, = ὀλβιος, Man. 4.100. -ία, ἡ, bliss, Phot. \*Ὀλβια, τά, older form for Ἀλπια, the Alps, Posidon. 48 J.; \*Ὀλπια in EM623.1. II. Ὀλβία, ἡ, name of several cities, of which the best known was the Milesian colony in Scythia, SIG286.15 (iv B.C.),

Str. 7.3.17, etc.: its citizens being Ὀλβιοπολίται, Hdt. 4.18, SIG286.1: hence Adj. Ὀλβιοπολιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, ib. 218.16.

ὀλβίζω, fut. -ῶ E. Hel. 228: aor. ὤλβισα S. Fr. 646.1, etc.: -Pass. (v. infr.): -make happy, E. Ph. 1689, Hel. 1.c. (lyr.); deem or pronounce happy, A. Ag. 928, S. OT1529, etc.: -Pass., to be or be deemed happy, τίς δ' ὀλκος... ὤλβισθη ποτέ; Id. Fr. 942; οἱ τὰ πρῶτ' ὤλβισμένοι E. IA 51; μέγα ὀλβισθεῖς Id. Tr. 1253 (anap.).

ὀλβιό-βιος, giving a prosperous life, epith. of Heracles, Fouilles de l'Inst. Français d'arch. Orientale 4(2).72 (Egypt).

ὀ, ἡ, whose happiness is in his belly, a belly-god, Amphis 10. -δαίμων, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, of blessed lot, Il. 3.182. -δωρος, ὄν, bestowing bliss, χθών (as v. l. for βιόδωρος) E. Hipp. 749 (lyr.); μέθυ AP11.60.9 (Paul. Sil.). -δότης, ὄν, δ, bestower of bliss, Orph. H. 34.2: -fem. -δῶτις, ἰδος, ib. 40.2, etc. -εργός, ὄν, making happy, epith. of Dionysus, AP9.525.16. -θυμός, ὄν, heart-gladdening, ζώη Orph. H. 19.21. -μοῖρος, ὄν, = ὀλβιοδαίμων, ib. 26.6. -πλουτος, ὄν, blest in wealth, Philox. 3.22.

ὀλβιος, ὄν Tz. H. 1.600, but usu. α, ὄν, as Pi. O. 13.4, E. Alc. 452 (lyr.), Or. 1338: (ὀλβος): I. of persons, happy, blest, esp. with reference to worldly goods, ὀλκον... ἐναῖον ὀλβιος ἀφνειόν Od. 17.420, cf. Il. 24.543 (nowhere else in Il.), etc.; εὐδαίμων τε καὶ ὁ. Hes. Op. 826; χρήμασι δ. Hdt. 8.75; μέγα ὀλβιος Id. 6.24; Πριάμου τοῦ μέγ' ὀλβίου E. Hec. 493; τοῖς ὀλβίοις A. Ag. 941; δ. δῶμα Pi. N. 9.3; τὰν ὀλβίαν Κόρινθον Id. O. 13.4; also of more than mere outward prosperity, Hdt. 1.30-2. 2. generally, happy, blessed, ὀλβιον ξάνθαν ἐλάτρηρα πῶλων Alc. Supp. 8.14; ὀλβιε Ζεῦ A. Supp. 526 (lyr.); Διὶ δ. εὐχαριστήριον CIG2017 (Thrac. Chers.), cf. JHS25.56 (Cyziac.); δ. ὅστις ἰδὼν κτλ. Pi. Fr. 137.1, cf. Emp. 132, S. El. 160 (lyr.), etc.: c. gen., ὀλβιαὶ ὀρχηθμοῦ AP9.189; ὀλβιε καὶ ζωῆς, ὀλβιε καὶ θανάτου Epigr. Gr. 243.15 (Pergam.). II. of things, used by Hom. (only in Od.) always in neut. pl., θεοὶ δέ τοι ὁ. δοῖεν may they give thee rich gifts, Od. 8.413; φίλα δῶρα, τὰ μοι θεοὶ... ὁ. ποιήσκειαν may they make them prosperous, 13.42 (also as Adv., τοῖσιν θεοὶ ὁ. δοῖεν ζώμεναι happily, 7.148); so in Hdt., πάντα μεγάλα... καὶ ὁ. 1.30; εἴπας πολλὰ καὶ ὁ. ib. 31; ταῦτα τὰ -ώτατά σφι νενόμισται ib. 216. Adv. -ῶς S. OC1720 (lyr.): irreg. Sup. ὀλβιστος, η, ὄν, Call. Lav. Pall. 117, AP7.164 (Antip. Sid.), 1 (Alc. Mess.), 12.56 (Mel.), etc.: regul. Comp. and Sup. ὀλβιώτερος, ὀλβιώτατος, Hdt. 1.32, 30, 216. -Poet. word, rare in Att. Prose, as Pl. Prt. 337d (Sup.), Plu. 2.58e, and Com., as Ar. Ec. 1131.

ὀλβιότα, v. ὀλβοδότης.

ὀλβιό-τύφος, ὄν, happy in his own conceit, said of Archytas, Bion ap. D. L. 4.52. -φρων, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, leaning towards the rich, ποδάγρα Luc. Trag. 194. ὀλβιστήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, one who makes prosperous, Dioscorus in PLit. Lond. 98117 (pl.). ὀλβο-δότεια, ἡ, fem. of sq., E. Ba. 419 (lyr.), Opp. C. 1.45. -δοτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, giver of wealth, cj. Pierson in Them. Or. 13.178b. -δότης, ὄν, Dor. -δότας, α, ὁ, giver of bliss or wealth, E. Ba. 573 (lyr.), Epic. Alex. Adesp. 9vi6 (ὀλβιότα Pap.), Epigr. Gr. 978.10 (Philae), IG42(1).424.425 (Epid., iii A.D.), Orph. H. 68.8: -fem. -δότις, ἰδος, ib. 27.9. -θρέμ-μων, ὄν, gen. onos, nursed amid wealth, Kῆρες Pi. Fr. 277. -θύλακος [ῶ], ὁ, money-bag, Cerc. 10. -μέλαθρος, ὄν, of a wealthy house, Man. 4.504. -νομέω βίον, live a prosperous life, ib. 581.

ὀλβος, ὁ, happiness, bliss, esp. worldly happiness, weal, ἀλλ' οὐ μοι τοιοῦτον ἐπέκλωσαν θεοὶ ὁ. Od. 3.208, cf. 4.208; Ζεὺς δ' αὐτὸς νέμει ὁ. ἀνθρώποισιν 6.188; ὀλβω τε πλούτῳ τε Il. 16.596, Od. 14.206, cf. Emp. 119: freq. in Lyr., as Pi. O. 6.72, B. 3.92, and Trag., as A. Pers. 164, 252, 709, al.; ὁ πρὶν παλαιὸς ὁ. S. OT1282, cf. Plu. Per. 12: rarely in pl., ἐν Διὸς κήποις ἀροῦσθαι... εὐδαίμονας ὁ. S. Fr. 320 (lyr.). -Poet. word, used by Hdt. 1.32, 86, X. Cyr. 1.5.9, 4.2.44 and 46, Ar. Av. 421, Hp. Ep. 3.5, Lxx Si. 30.15. (Perh. cogn. with Lith. algà (I.-E. olg'a) 'wage'.)

ὀλβοφόρος, ὄν, bringing bliss or wealth, θεοὶ E. IA596 (anap.).

ὀλέεσθαι, ὀλέεσκε, v. ὀλλυμι.

ὀλεθρ-εῖα or -ία, ἡ, = sq., Lxx Es. 8.13 (E 21), 3 Ma. 4.2. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, destruction, ib. Jo. 17.13. -εύω, slay, destroy, ib. Ex. 12.23, al., Vett. Val. 123.11. -ιάω, to be on the point of death, Archig. ap. Aët. 9.40. -ίος, ὄν, E. Hec. 1084 (lyr.), Pl. Ep. 334d; but α, ὄν Hdt. 6.112, Lxx Wi. 18.15, and freq. in Trag. (v. infr.): -destructive, deadly, ὁ. ἡμαρ the day of destruction, Il. 19.294, 409, cf. ἐλεύθερον ἡμαρ, etc.; so μανίη πάγῃ ὁ. Hdt. 1.c.; ὁ. μόρος A. Th. 704; ἔξω κομίζων ὀλεθρίου πηλοῦ πόδα Id. Ch. 697; κότος ὁ. ib. 952 (lyr.); ὀλεθρία νύξ S. OC1683 (lyr.), etc.; ψήφος ὀλεθρία a vote of death, A. Th. 198: in S. Aj. 799, ἔξοδον... ὀλεθρίαν ἐλπίζει φέρειν seems to be = φέρειν εἰς ὀλεθρον: acc. sg. masc. predicatively used, ἀλλὰ μ' ἄ... θεὸς ὀλεθρίον αἰκίζει fatally, ib. 402 (lyr.): -rare in Prose, as Pl. R. 389d, Gal. 16.522; νόσοι Phld. Ir. p.57 W. (Sup.). Adv. -ῶς Eust. 132.16. 2. c. gen., γάμοι Πάριδος ὀλεθριοὶ φίλων bringing ruin on his friends, A. Ag. 1156 (lyr.). 3. c. dat., as Subst., ψύλλοις ὀλεθρίον, name of a fluid, Philum. Ven. 12.4. II. of persons, in danger of death, Hp. Acut. 58; lost, undone, S. Tr. 878. Adv. -ῶς, ἔχειν Gal. 16.522, al. 2. rascally, worthless (cf. ὀλεθρος ἢ nisi hoc leg.), Luc. D. Mort. 2.1 codd., Hist. Conscr. 38 codd. -ιώδης, es, gloss on λευγαλή, Hsch. -ος, ὁ, ruin, destruction, death, αἰὼς ὁ. Il. 11.174, al.; λυγρὸς ὁ. 10.174, al.; ὁ. ἀδευκής Od. 4.489; οἰκτιστός ὁ. 23.79; ἵνα ψυχῆς ὠκιστός ὁ. Il. 22.325; ὀλέθρου πείρατα, like τέλος θανάτοιο, the consummation of death, 6.143; ὁ, opp. γένεσις, Parm. 8.21, 27; οὐκ εἰς ὀλεθρον; as an imprecation, plague take thee! S. OT430;



χρημάτων δλέθρῳ by destruction of property. Th. 7.27; εἶναι ἐν δλέθρῳ Antipho 1.29; ἐπ' δλέθρῳ τῶν χρωμένων E. Ph. 534; ἐκκλησιάζειν ἐπ' δλέθρῳ Ar. Th. 84; οὐκ ἐπὶ δουλείᾳ κολάζοντες οὐδ' ἐπ' δλέθρῳ Pl. R. 471a: pl., Phld. Rh. 2.140S. II. that which causes destruction, pest, plague, Hes. Th. 326; contemptuously of persons, γεγονὼς κακῶς καὶ ἐὼν δ. Hdt. 3.142; ὑπὸ γερόντων δ. Ar. Lys. 325; δ. ἄνθρωπος Eur. 376, cf. Men. 533.13; δ. Μακεδῶν, of Philip, D. 9.31; δ. γραμματεὺς a pestilent scribe, of Aeschines, Id. 18.127; τὸν βάσκανον, τὸν δ' δ. the cheat, the pest! Id. 21.209; ἀνθρώπους οὐδ' ἐλευθέρους ἀλλ' δ. Id. 23.202; πολλοὶ δ. καὶ μεγάλοι Pl. R. 491b. III. seduction, Ἐλένης E. IA 1382 (trach.).

δλεθροφόρος, *on*, destruction-bringing, Lxx 4 Ma. 8.19.

δλεῖ, δλεῖται, v. ἄλλυμι.

Ὀλεῖται, αἶ, female celebrants in ritual at Orchomenos in Boeotia, Plu. 2.299e.

δλεῖζω, v. δλίγος. δλειρῶ ἔλειος μῦς, Hsch. δλέ-κρανον, -κρανίζω, v. ὦλ-.

δλέκω, *impf.* without augm. δλεκον Il. 11.150; *Iterat.* δλέκεσκον (v. l. δλέεσκον) 19.135:—pres. δλέσκω Phot., Suid.:—*ruin, destroy, kill*, Hom. always in last sense, and mostly of men, οἱ δ' ἀλλήλους δλέκουσιν Il. 18.172, cf. 15.249, Theoc. 22.108, etc.; but in Od. 22.305, of birds which prey on smaller birds, οἱ δέ τε τὰς δλέκουσιν ἐπάλμενοι: in Philos., τίκτει τ' δλέκει τε Emp. 17.4:—*Pass.*, perish, die, esp. a violent death, δλέκοντο δὲ λαοὶ Il. 1.10, cf. 16.17.—*Chiefly* Ep., used by Trag. only in lyr., once in Act., τί μ' δλέκει; S. Ant. 1285 (lyr.); twice in *Pass.*, δλέκει A. Pr. 563 (anap.); ὠλεκόμαν S. Tr. 1012 (lyr.): later, Lxx Jb. 10.16:—*Pass.*, ib. 17.1.

δλεμεύς, = δλαιτος, Phot.

δλενον, τό, late form for ὠλένη, Sch. Ar. Pax 442.

δλέρημος, *on*, entirely deserted, κώμη PSI 105.10 (ii A. D.).

δλερός, ἄ, *on*, Att. for θολερός, impure, turbid, Gal. 19.126, Hsch.

δλέσαι, δλέσας, δλέσθαι, v. ἄλλυμι.

δλεσίνωρ, *oros*, δ, ἡ, man-destroying, epith. of perjury, ὅρκοι Thgn. 399, Nonn. D. 28.273.

δλεσί-θηρ [ῖ], *ηρος*, δ, ἡ, beast-slaying, δλεσίθηρος ὠλένας, of Cadmus, E. Ph. 664 (lyr.). -μβροτος, *on*, man-destroying, Orph. L. 450.

-οικος, v. ὠλεσίοικος. -πολις, δ, ἡ, city-destroying, Tryph. 453, 683. -σιῶλοκάλαμος [κά], *on*, made of spittle-wasting reed, epith. of the flute in Pratin. Lyr. 1.12 (cj. Bgk. for ὀλοσίαλον κάλαμον).

δλέσσαι, δλέσω, v. ἄλλυμι.

δλεσσιτύραννος [ῡ], *on*, destroying tyrants, AP 15.50.

δλετ-ήρ, *ηρος*, δ, destroyer, murderer, Il. 18.114, Alc. 43, Nic. Th. 735, etc.:—fem. δλέτειρα, Batr. 117, Euph. 3, AP 11.424 (Piso). -ης, *on*, δ, = foreg., Epigr. Gr. 334.15 (Ilium):—fem. δλέτις, AP 3.7 (Inscr. Cyzic.), PMag. Par. 1.2860.

δλεχθον' τὸ μαζονόμον, Hsch. δλεχον, v. δλβάχιον. δλή, ἡ, v. οὐλαί. δλхай, δλхайται, v. ἄλλυμι. δλхейс' ὀδυνηθείς, Id.

δλήθη· καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Id.

δλήμερος, *on*, working the whole day, ἄνδρες prob. in BGU 513.17 (ii A. D.).

δλημμναῖον, τό, weight of 1½ minae, IG 14.2417.4.

δληφόρος, ἡ, bearer of the οὐλαί (Att. οὐλαί), δ. Ἀθηνᾶς IG 3.323.

δλιβάζω, δλιβράζω, = δλισθαίνω, Hsch. s. v. δλιβάζαι, ὠλιβραξαν; cf. δλισθάζω, δλισθράζω. δλιβρός, ἄ, *on*, = δλισθηρός, Id.

δλίγ-ἀδελφος [ᾶ], *on*, having few brothers, Vett. Val. 123.7. -αιμία, ἡ, want of blood, Arist. PA 651<sup>b</sup>11.

-αιμος, *on*, scant of blood, Hp. Oss. 13, Arist. PA 651<sup>b</sup>9, al.; δλιγαίμοτατον δ χαμαιλέων ib. 692<sup>a</sup>21.

-αιμότης, *ητος*, ἡ, = δλιγαίμία, ib. 24. -ἀκῖς [ᾶ], Adv. but few times, seldom, Hp. VM 9, Epid. 1.26.8', E. Or. 393, Th. 6.38, Pl. Phlb. 52c, etc.; δ. καὶ δλιγαχοῦ Arist. Rh. 1404<sup>b</sup>29:—a form δλιγάκι is cited in EM 172.6.

-ἀμπελος, *on*, scant of vines, νῆσος AP 9.413 (Antiphil.). -αναφορία, ἡ, quickness in rising, Sch. Ptol. Tetr. 119.

-ανάφορος, *on*, quick in rising, of a zodiacal sign, Vett. Val. 136.7, Heph. Astr. 2.11, Ps.-Ptol. Centil. 52.

-ανδρέω, to be scant of men, D. S. 15.63, Plu. Publ. 11, D. C. 49.1.

-ανδρία, ἡ, scantiness of men, Str. 14.1.10, Plu. 2.413f, Philostr. VA 3.30.

-ανδρος, *on*, scant of men, οἴκοι J. BJ 4.3.5; βασιλεία Palaeph. 31 (32).

-ανθρωπέω, = δλιγανδρέω, Theagen. 17; ἐὰν ἱερὰ -ωπῇ are short of their number of priests, PGnom. 85 (ii A. D.):—Med., J. AJ 11.5.8.

-ανθρωπία, ἡ, = δλιγανδρία, Th. 1.11, X. Mem. 2.7.2, etc.: pl., Pl. Lg. 780b.

-άνθρωπος, *on*, = δλιγανδρος, X. Lac. 1.1 (Sup.), Oec. 4.8, Gal. 14.624.

-ἀριστία, ἡ, scanty meal, Alexandr. Magn. ap. Plu. Alex. 22, 2.127b.

-αρκέω, to be contented with little, Aesop. 384, dub. cj. in Gr. 14.7.25.

-αρκής, ἑς, contented with little, Luc. Tim. 57; τὸ δ. = sq., ib. 54.

-αρκία, ἡ, contentment with little, Suid.

-αρτία, ἡ, scarcity of bread, EM 621.47, Suid.

δλιγαρχ-έω, to be a member of an oligarchy, οἱ -οῦντες Arist. Pol. 1300<sup>a</sup>8:—*Pass.*, to be governed by the few, be under an oligarchy, Th. 5.31, 8.63, 76, Pl. R. 552b, al.

-ης, *on*, δ, oligarch, of the Decemviri, D. H. 11.43.

-ία, *Ion.* -ίη IG 12(8).262.3 (Thasos, v. B. C.), etc.: ἡ:—oligarchy, government in the hands of a few families or persons, Hdt. 3.82, 5.92.β', etc.; of the time of the Four Hundred, Th. 8.72; or of the Thirty, And. 1.99, Pl. Ar. 32c; ἄκρατος δ. Arist. Pol. 1273<sup>b</sup>37, al., cf. Pl. R. 550c sq., Plt. 291e.

2. Ὀλιγαρχία, personified in a statue, Sch. Aeschin. 1.39.

-ικός, ἡ, *on*, oligarchical, δ. κόσμος Th. 8.72; ξυνωμοσία Id. 6.60; δίκαιον, νόμος, Arist. Pol. 1280<sup>a</sup>8, 1281<sup>a</sup>37; πολιτεία ib. 1288<sup>a</sup>22; [πόλις] ib. 1316<sup>b</sup>7; τοῦτο -ώτερον ib. 1281<sup>a</sup>33. Adv. -κῶς Pl. R. 555a, D. 15.33.

2. of persons, inclined or

devoted to oligarchy, And. 4.16, Lys. 25.8, Pl. R. 545a, al.; οἱ δ., opp. οἱ δημοκρατικοί, Arist. Pol. 1280<sup>a</sup>27.

δλίγ-αὐλαξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, having but little arable land, AP 6.226 (Leon., δλιγόλαυξ cod. Pal.; δλιγῶλαξ (Dor.) Brunck). -ἄχόθεν, Adv. from some few parts, τῆς Λιβύης Hdt. 3.96, cf. Arist. EE 1221<sup>a</sup>24. -ἄχοῦ, Adv. in a few places, πάντῳ που δ. Pl. Chrm. 160c, cf. Arist. Rh. 1404<sup>b</sup>29.

δλίγγος, δ, a kind of locust, Phot., Suid.

δλίγ-εκτέω, have little, Theol. Ar. 29:—*Subst.* -εξία, in pl., Nicom. Ar. 1.14 (v. l. δλιγοεξία).

-ήμερος, *on*, of or lasting a few days, ζῶη Hp. Art. 63; πυρετοὶ -ήμεροὶ κτείνοντες Id. Fract. 11: Comp., Id. Acut. 17: Sup., Id. Art. 63.

2. lasting a short time, τριῖς prob. in Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.23.16.

δλίγηπελ-έων, *ουσα* (cf. ἀναπελάσας), Ep. part., having little power, in feeble case, powerless, κεῖτ' δλιγηπελέων Od. 5.457; δλιγηπελέουσά περ ἔμπης 19.356, cf. Il. 15.245; cf. κακηπελέων.

-ής, ἑς, weak, powerless, AP 7.380 (Crin.), Opp. H. 1.767.

-ία, *Ion.* -ίη, ἡ, weakness, faintness, Od. 5.468; cf. εὐηπελία, κακηπελία.

δλίγ-ήρης, *es*, = δλίγος, θαλάμη Nic. Th. 284. -ήριος, *on*, = foreg., δ. σῆμα a small tombstone, AP 7.656 (Leon.): or perh. compd. of δλίγος, ἥριον.

-ηροσίη, ἡ, (ἄροσις) want of arable land, ib. 6.98 (Zon.).

-ησίπυος, *on*, (σίπυα) with little corn, or with a small bread-basket, opp. εὐσίπυος, ib. 288 (Leon.), 300 (Id.).

-ινθα· δλίγον, Hsch. (Cf. μίνυθα). -ιστάκις [ᾶ], Adv. most seldom, opp. πλειστάκις, prob. in Gal. 18(1).649.

-ιστος, v. δλίγος.

δλίγ-ο-αιμος, *on*, = δλιγαίμος, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.103. -βάρης, ἑς, light in weight, Paul. Aeg. 3.76.

-βίος, *on*, short-lived, Arist. HA 605<sup>b</sup>24 (Comp.), Lxx Jb. 11.2, 14.1, S. E. M. 1.73.

-βουλος, *on*, with little discretion, Adam. 2.31.

-γνώμων, *on*, gen. *onos*, = δλιγῶνος, Hsch., Phot.

-γόνᾱτος, *on*, (γόνυ II) with few joints, [κάλαμος] Thphr. HP 4.11.11.

-γονία, ἡ, production of few offspring, opp. πολυγονία, Pl. Prt. 321b.

-γονος, *on*, (γονή) producing few offspring, ζῆα δ., opp. πολύγονα, Hdt. 3.108, Arist. HA 558<sup>b</sup>28; unprolific, Vett. Val. 5.25; of plants, Thphr. HP 8.4.4: Comp. -ώτερος Arist. HA 570<sup>b</sup>32.

-γράμματος, *on*, composed of few letters, opp. πολυγράμματος, Phld. Po. Herc. 994.34.

-δάπανος [ᾶ], *on*, consuming or spending little, Suid. s. v. εὐτελής.

-δεής, ἑς, wanting little, Posidon. 59 J., M. Ant. 5.5; -δεεστέρα εὐδόκησις 'cheaper' popularity, Plb. 16.20.4: Sup., Ph. 1.116.

-δεια, ἡ, contentment with little, ib. 307, al.

-δενδρος, *on*, having few trees, Sch. D. T. p. 152 H.

-δίαιτος [δῖ], *on*, living on little, Cephisodor. ap. Caryst. 7.

-δουλος, *on*, having but few slaves, Str. 16.4.26.

δλίγοδρᾶν-έω, (δραίνω) in Ep. pres. part. -έων, able to do little, feeble, powerless, Il. 15.246, 16.843, 22.337 (never in Od.): also in late Prose, -οῦσα ἡ διάνοια Ph. 1.460, cf. 2.573, Jul. Caes. 331b: pres. ind. -οῦσιν Iamb. Myst. 2.8.

-ίης, ἑς, of little might, feeble, Ar. Av. 686, Luc. Trag. 324.

-ία, ἡ, weakness, feebleness, A. Pr. 548 (anap.).

δλίγο-δρομέω, of the moon, to be retarded, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.102.7<sup>b</sup>.

-δυνάμει, have little power, Sch. D. II. 22.337.

-δύνᾱμος [ῡ], *on*, ineffectual, Sch. Opp. H. 1.623.

-έλαιος, *on*, producing but little oil, Thphr. CP 6.8.5.

-εξία, v. δλιγεκτέω.

-εργής, ἑς, of little strength, σῶμα Hp. Loc. Hom. 43.

-έτης, *es*, of few years, χρόνος, ἄνθρωπος, οἶνος, Poll. 1.58.

-ετία, ἡ, fewness of years, youth, X. Cyr. 1.4.3.

δλίγ-οξος [ῖ], *on*, with few branches, Thphr. HP 1.8.2.

δλίγο-θερμία, ἡ, possession of little heat, Mich. in PN 132.22.

-θερμος, *on*, having little heat, of cold-blooded animals, Arist. PA 652<sup>b</sup>25, GA 718<sup>b</sup>37, al.; of the spleen, Id. PA 670<sup>b</sup>7, etc.

-θύμειω, to be of little courage, Eust. 159.17.

-ἴνος [ῖν], *on*, (ἴς A) with few fibres, Thphr. HP 5.1.5.

-καιρος, *on*, brooking no delay, ἱητρική Hp. Loc. Hom. 44.

-κάλαμος [κά], *on*, with few reeds or stalks, Thphr. CP 4.11.4 (Comp.).

-καρπέω, bear little fruit, Str. Chr. 2.3, Ptol. Tetr. 221.

-καρπος, *on*, bearing little fruit, Thphr. CP 2.11.10, D. H. 1.37, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 7.4.

-καυλος, *on*, with few stalks, Thphr. HP 7.8.2.

-κερως, *ωτος*, δ, ἡ, with small horns, Gr. 18.1.3.

-κίνητος [ῖ], *on*, little-moving, Porph. ap. Stob. 2.8.41, Phlp. in Cat. 166.9.

-κλάδος, *on*, with few branches, Thphr. HP 1.5.1.

-κληρος, *on*, gloss on ἄκληρος, Eust. 1695.37.

-λαλέω, prate little, Id. 1278.12.

-μάθης, ἑς, having learnt little, Eustr. in EN 256.24.

-μέρεια, ἡ, small compass, τῆς ἀναγραφῆς PGnom. Proem. (dat. written -ία).

-μετρία, ἡ, in Prosody, the having few feet, Eust. 353.39.

-μισθος, *on*, receiving small wages, Pl. Ep. 348a (Comp.).

-μῦθια, ἡ, speaking little, Democr. 274.

δλίγ-όνειρος, *on*, with few dreams, ὕπνοι Iamb. VP 25.114.

δλίγ-ό-ξύλος, *on*, with little wood, shrubby, ῥωπέιον AP 6.226 (Leon.); bearing little timber, Str. Chr. 12.7.

-παιδία, ἡ, fewness of children, Muson. Fr. 15<sup>a</sup> p. 77 H.

-παῖς, παῖδος, δ, ἡ, with few children, Pl. Lg. 930a.

-πιστος, *on*, of little faith, Ev. Matt. 8.26, al., Sext. Sent. 6.

-πνους, *oun*, scant of breath, Hsch. s. v. ἀζαλές.

-ποιέω, make few, diminish, Lxx Si. 48.2.

-πόλιος, *on*, with thin grey hair, Hsch. s. v. σπαρνοπόλιος.

-πονία, ἡ, sparingness in labour, idleness, Plb. 16.28.3.

-πονος, *on*, working little, D. H. Dem. 51.

-ποσία, ἡ, moderation in drinking, Aret. CD 1.4, Luc. Par. 16; but -ποτίη Aret. CD 1.2.

-ποτέω, drink little, Arist. PA 670<sup>b</sup>5, Plu. 2.224d.

-πότης, *on*, δ, one who drinks little, Ath. 10.419a, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 5.27.13.

-ποτος, *on*, drinking little, Arist. HA 593<sup>b</sup>29, al.; ἄδιψα καὶ δ. Id. PA 669<sup>a</sup>34.

-πραγμοσύνη, ἡ, a retired life, Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.176.

-πράγμων, *on*, gen. *onos*, averse to business, retiring, opp. πολυπράγμων, ibid.

-πτερος, *on*, with few feathers, Arist. HA 486<sup>b</sup>



11. -πύθμην, ενος, δ, ἡ, sine expl., Theognost. *Can.* 86. -πῦρος, ον, with few grains of wheat, Thphr. *CP* 4.11.4. -ρριζος, ον, with few roots, Id. *HP* 1.6.3, *Gr.* 4.1.12.

ὀλίγος [ῖ], η, ον, later ὀλίος (q. v.), of Size, little, small, freq. in Hom., rarer later, opp. μέγας, σάκος *Il.* 14.376; κύμα *Od.* 10.94, etc.; ὀλίγη ὀπί with small, low voice, 14.492; of stature, 9.515; δ. κῶρος Theoc. 1.47; οὐκ ὀλίγησ αἷμα βοδὸς κέχεται *Call. Aet. Oxy.* 2080.85; of Space, δ. χώρος *Il.* 10.161, etc.; of Time, χρόνος 19.157, 23.418, *Pi.* *N.* 7.38, etc.; ἐν βραχεὶ κῶλίγῳ χρόνῳ *S. Fr.* 646 (cf. *iv.* 3). 2. sts. in a sense between that of Size and Quantity, δ. δόσις *Od.* 6.208; οὐρα ὀλίγα not copious, *Hp. Epid.* 1.2; ὑποστάσεις ὀλίγαι slight sediments, *ib.* 17; δ. καὶ οὐδὲν little or nothing, *Pl. Ar.* 23a; οὐδὲν ἢ δ. *Arist. PA* 651<sup>b</sup> 17. 3. of Degree, δ. καὶ μέγας of low and high degree, *Callin.* 1.17. 4. weak, ἀθυμότερη καὶ ὀλιγωτέρη φύσις *Hp. Virg.* 1.

II. of Number, few, or of Quantity, little, not in Hom., freq. in Att., *Ar. Av.* 1417, *Eq.* 717, etc., but rare in Trag., as ὀλίγα κακὰ *A. Pers.* 330.—The governing body in Oligarchies and the oligarchical party in Democracies was called οἱ δ., *Th.* 6.38, 8.9, etc.; ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν δ. δυναστεία, αἱ διὰ τῶν δ. δυναστεῖαι, *Pl. Plt.* 291d, *D.* 60.25; ἐνδὲς καὶ πλήθους τὸ δ. μέσον *Pl. Plt.* 303a. 2. c. inf., ὀλίγους... στρατιῇ τῇ Μήδων συμβαλεῖν too few to engage..., *Hdt.* 1.109, cf. 7.207; μὴ... αἱ σφέτεροι δέκα νῆες ὀλίγαι ἀμύνειν ὦσιν *Th.* 1.50. III. neut. ὀλίγον as Adv., a little, slightly, little, with Verbs, δ. παρακλίνας *Il.* 23.424, cf. 11.52, 12.452; φροντίσας *E. Cyc.* 163; δ. τοῦ ποιήματος προελθὼν *Pl. Prt.* 339d: also neut. pl., ἡκροβολίσαντο ὀλίγα *Th.* 3.73. 2. with comp. Adjs., ὀλίγον προγενέστερος *Il.* 23.789; δ. ἥσσαν *Od.* 15.365; στιβαρώτερον οὐκ δ. περ 8.187; φέρτερος οὐκ δ. περ *Il.* 19.217; δ. τι πρότερον, v. l. for ὀλίγῳ, *Hdt.* 4.79, 81, cf. *Pl. Plt.* 262b, etc.; δ. ὕστερον *Id. Grg.* 454b, etc.; but ὀλίγῳ is more freq. in Prose, *Hdt.* 11. cc. (with v. l.), 7.113, al., *Pl. Grg.* 460c, *R.* 327c, etc. IV. special Phrases: 1. ὀλίγον δεῖν almost (v. δέῃ II); ὀλίγον ἐδέησε καταλαβεῖν wanted but little of overtaking, *Hdt.* 7.10.γ: hence ὀλίγου alone, within a little, allbut, almost, ὀλίγου σεκύνες διεδηλήσαντο *Od.* 14.37, cf. *Ar. Ach.* 348, 381, *Nu.* 722, *Lys.* 14.17, *Pl. Prt.* 361b, *D.* 19.334, etc.; δ. πάντες *Pl. Ar.* 22b; δ. ἐς χιλίους close upon 1,000, *Th.* 4.124; δ. ἦλθεν ἐλεῖν (v. infr. 9) *Paus.* 1.13.6. 2. δι' ὀλίγου at a short distance, *E. Ph.* 1098, *Th.* 2.89, 3.21, dub. in *A. Th.* 762 (lyr.); for (during) a short time, *Th.* 1.77, 2.85, 3.43; within or after a short time, *Id.* 6.11, 47, 7.39, etc.; but b. δι' ὀλίγων in few words, *Pl. Phlb.* 31d, etc.; v. infr. vi. 2. 3. ἐν ὀλίγῳ (χώρῳ is added in *Hdt.* 9.70) in a small space, within small compass, *E. Supp.* 1126 (lyr.); ἐν δ. στρατοπεδευομένοις *Th.* 4.26; κυκλωθέντων ἐν δ. *ib.* 96; ἐς ταῦτ' πάντα... ἀθοροῖσαντ' ἐν δ. *D.* 3.18; also ἐν δ. (sc. χρόνῳ) for a brief time, *Pi.* *P.* 8.92; but also, in a short time, quickly, ἔγνων καὶ περὶ τῶν ποιητῶν ἐν δ. τοῦτο *Pl. Ar.* 22b, cf. *Th.* 4.55, *Act. Ar.* 26.28. b. ἐν ὀλίγοις one among few, i. e. exceedingly, remarkably, ποταμὸς ἐν δ. μέγας *Hdt.* 4.52; ἐν ὀλίγοις Περσέων... ἀνὴρ δόκιμος *Id.* 9.41: freq. in later writers, *Plu. Rom.* 10, *Hld.* 3.1; so σὺν ὀλίγοις, v. infr. 10. 4. ἐξ ὀλίγου at short notice, suddenly, ἐξ δ. καὶ δι' ὀργῆς *Th.* 2.11, cf. 61, 4.108, etc. 5. ἐς ὀλίγον, like παρ' ὀλίγον, within a little, ἐς δ. ἀφίκετο τὸ στράτευμα νικηθῆναι *ib.* 129. 6. ἐπ' ὀλίγον for a short time, *Hp. Prorrh.* 1.26, *Plot.* 4.4.29, *Gr.* 7.12.22, 10.7.10, etc.; a little at a time, *Hp. VC* 18; εἴρηται ἐν τῷ [βιβλίῳ] ἐπ' ὀλίγον a little way on, near the beginning, *Gal.* 15.428. 7. κατ' ὀλίγον by little and little, *Th.* 1.69, *Pl. Ti.* 85d, *Luc. Nec.* 11, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ κατ' δ. *D. S.* 15.34, *Ath. Med. ap. Orib.* 1.2.6: but the Adj. freq. takes the gender and number of its Subst., κατ' ὀλίγους *Hdt.* 2.93, 8.113; οὗτοι κατ' ὀλίγους γινόμενοι ἐμάχοντο fought few at a time, in small parties, *Id.* 9.102, cf. *Pl. Th.* 197d; κατ' ὀλίγον μαχεῖται (sc. τὸ πλῆθος αὐτῶν) *Th.* 4.10. 8. μετ' ὀλίγον τούτων shortly after..., *X. HG* 1.1.2. 9. παρ' ὀλίγον with little to spare, only just, ἀπέφυγε *E. IT* 370 (lyr.); to within a short distance of, παρ' δ. ἦλθε... ἐκπεσεῖν *Plb.* 2.55.4, cf. 18.46.12; but b. παρ' δ. ποιέσθαι hold of small account, *X. An.* 6.6.11. 10. σὺν ὀλίγοις, = ἐν ὀλίγοις, ἐπαυμένην *Plu. Galb.* 3; v. supr. iv. 3b. V. regul. Adv. ὀλίγως is rare, 2 *Ep. Pet.* 2.18, *Aq. Is.* 10.7; οὐκ δ. *AP* 12.205 (*Strat.*). VI. Comparison: 1. the Comp. is commonly supplied by μείων, ἥσων, or ἐλάσσων (qq. v.); the older form ὀλείζων (fr. \*ὀλειγ-γων) is found in Hom., λαοὶ δ' ὑπ' ὀλείζονες ἦσαν (ὑπολίζονες codd.) *Il.* 18.519; so in Att. *Inscr.*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.76.8 (written ὀλεζον *ib.* 63.17, al.); τοῖσι... ὀλείζουσι μυστηρίοισιν *ib.* 6.76, cf. 95; ὀλείζουσι is found in *X. Ath.* 2.1 (μείζους codd.), so in Alexandrian Poets, *Call.* *Prov.* 72 (ὀλείζουσι codd.), *AP* 9.521; ἐς ὀλίζονας ἀστέρας ἄρκτου *Poet. ap. Theodos.* in *Hilgard Exc. ex Hdn.* p. 19; also ὀλίζωνες *Nic. Th.* 123, ὀλίζωνα *ib.* 372; ὀλιζότερος is found in *Id. Al.* 479, *Opp.* *C.* 3.65, 394, cf. ὀλιζῶ; ὀλιγώτερος is found in *Hp. Virg.* 1 (with the sense weaker, v. supr. 1.4), *S. E. M.* 1.70, *App. Pun.* 42, *Mith.* 24, *Ael. NA* 2.42, 6.51. 2. Sup. ὀλιγίστος, η, ον, always of Number or Quantity, *Il.* 19.223, *Hes. Op.* 723, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.54.7, *Ar. Ra.* 115, *Pl.* 628, *Pl. R.* 473b, al.; ὀλιγίστου, Sup. of ὀλίγου (cf. *iv.* 1), very nearly, Phot., *Hsch.* (ubi ὀλιγωστοῦ); ὀλιγίστου as Adv., least, very little, *Pl. R.* 587b; τὸ δ. at least, *Id. Prm.* 149a; ὥς ὀλιγίστα *Id. Grg.* 510a, *Lg.* 953a (v. l. ὀλιγοστά); ἐν ὀλιγίστῳ διασαφῶν *Eust.* 1262.54; so δι' ὀλιγίστων *Pl. Ep.* 351d (interpol.). (Aspirated in papyri of ii-in A. D., as μεθ' ὀλίγον *BGU* 388.11, cf. 146.10.)

ὀλίγο-σαρκος, ον, with little flesh, *Luc. Abd.* 29, *Gal.* 14.45, *Herod. Med. ap. Orib.* 10.18.7 (Comp.). -σθενέω, to be faint, *B.* 5.152. -σθενής, ἐς, with little strength, *Sch. Opp. H.* 1.623. ὀλιγοσιτ-έω, eat little, *Hp. Fract.* 27, *Plu.* 2.129f. -ία, ἡ, small eating, moderation in food, *Arist. Pol.* 1272<sup>a</sup> 22, *Pr.* 863<sup>b</sup> 24, *Thphr. Lass.*

17, *Sor.* 1.65, etc. -ος, ον, eating little or moderately, *Pherecr.* 1, *Phryn. Com.* 23.

ὀλιγό-σπερμος, ον, having little seed, *Arist. GA* 725<sup>b</sup> 29, *Thphr. HP* 7.4.4 (Comp.). -σπορος, ον, = foreg., of persons, *Vett. Val.* 14.23; of a part of the zodiac, *Heph. Astr.* 1.1. -στάδιος [ᾶ], α, ον, of few stadia, πορθμός *Eust. ad D. P.* 64. -στιχία, ἡ, the consisting of few lines, *AP* 4.2.6 (Phil.). -στιχος, ον, consisting of few lines, *Call. Aet. Oxy.* 2079.9, *D. L.* 7.165. -στός, ἡ, ὅν, with few companions, *δ. ὁρμᾶν Beros. ap. J. AJ* 10.11.1, cf. *Plu. Caes.* 49, *Ant.* 51, etc. II. like ὀλιγίστος, δ. χρόνον for the smallest space of time, *S. Ant.* 625 codd. (-ιστον *Bgk.*, *Jebb*), v. l. in *Arist. Metaph.* 1053<sup>a</sup> 9; ὀλιγωστοῦ *Hsch.* (cf. ὀλίγος vi. 2). -συλλαβία, ἡ, fewness of syllables, *Eust.* 25.35. -σύλλαβος, ον, of few syllables, *D. H. Comp.* 12, *Eust.* 836. 17. -σύνδεσμος, ον, sparing of conjunctions, ἀρμονία *D. H. Comp.* 22. -σώματος, ον, of small body or bulk, *Comp.* -ώτερος *Sch. Pl.* *ap. Plot. de Pulcr.* p. 536 (ed. *Creuzer*, *Heidelb.* 1814). -τεκνία, ἡ, = ὀλιγοπαιδία, *Ptol. Tetr.* 189. -τεκνος, ον, = ὀλιγόπαις, *Max. Tyr.* 6.1 (Sup.). -της, ητος, ἡ, opp. πλήθος in all senses: 1. fewness, *Pl. Lg.* 678c, *Arist. Metaph.* 984<sup>a</sup> 10, al., *Lxx Ps.* 101(102).23, *Plu. Alex.* 20; fewness of rulers, *Arist. Pol.* 1279<sup>b</sup> 27. 2. smallness, scantiness, *Pl. R.* 591e, *Lg.* 745d; of food, *Epicur. Fr.* 456. 3. of Time, shortness, *Pl. Th.* 158d. 4. feebleness of voice, *Poll.* 6.145. -τιμάω, quote less than the true price, *IG* 5(1).1421.14 (*Cyparissia*).

ὀλιγοτοκ-έω, bring forth few, *Arist. GA* 772<sup>b</sup> 2. -ία, ἡ, the bringing forth of few, *ib.* 771<sup>b</sup> 6. -ος, ον, bringing forth few, *Id. PA* 688<sup>a</sup> 32, *GA* 753<sup>a</sup> 31. ὀλιγότρυχος, ον, having few hairs, *Arist. HA* 498<sup>b</sup> 17. ὀλιγοτροφ-ία, ἡ, little nourishment, *Gal.* 6.209, *Sor.* 1.65, *Alex. Trall. Febr.* 3. -ος, ον, giving little nourishment, *Hp. Prorrh.* 2.3, *Thphr. CP* 3.13.4, *Diph. Siph. ap. Ath.* 3.120e, *Gal.* 17(2).368: *Comp.*, -ώτερον γάλα *Sor.* 1.117. II. Act., taking little nourishment, *Arist. PA* 682<sup>a</sup> 21, *Pr.* 898<sup>b</sup> 21; abstemious, of athletes in training, dub. in *Delph.* 3(1).474 (iii B. C.).

ὀλιγό-ῦδρος, ον, scant of water, *Thphr. HP* 6.7.6 (Sup.). -ῦλος, ον, containing little matter, *Eust.* 1379.43. ὀλιγοῦπν-έω, sleep little, *Eust.* 1649.32. -ία, ἡ, little or short sleep, *Iamb. VP* 16.69, 31.188. -ος, ον, taking little or short sleep, *App. Hisp.* 71(74) (Sup.), *Gal.* 10.538.

ὀλιγο-φάγια, ἡ, = ὀλιγοσιτία, *Sch. Ar. Pax* 28. -φάγος [ᾶ], ον, = ὀλιγόσιτος, *Hp. Vict.* 2.49. -φᾶής, ἐς, gloss on βραχυφειγίτης, *Suid.* -φιλία, ἡ, fewness of friends, *Antipho Fr.* 75, *Arist. Rh.* 1386<sup>a</sup> 10. -φόρος, ον, that can bear but little, of weak wine, that will bear but little water, *Hp. Acut.* 56, *Gal.* 6.807, cf. *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 854. -φραδής, ἐς, little eloquent, *Sch. Pi. O.* 3.81. -φρων, δ, ἡ, φρον, τό, gen. ονος, of small understanding, *Pl.* 2.70, al., *Plu.* 2.504b, *Poll.* 4.14. Adv. -όνως *ib.* 15. -φυλλος, ον, having few leaves, *Thphr. HP* 1.10.8. -φωνος, ον, with little tone, prob. gloss on ἄφωνα, *Aristid. Quint.* 1.20. -χλωρον, τό, = κάππαρις, *Ps.-Dsc.* 2.173. -χοος, ον, contr. -χους, ον, yielding little, *Thphr. HP* 8.4.4; πρὸς τὴν γονὴν, = ὀλιγόσπερμος, *Arist. GA* 757<sup>a</sup> 21 (Comp.). -χορδία, ἡ, fewness of strings, *Plu.* 2.1135d, 1137a. -χορδος, ον, with few strings, *ib.* b (cj. *Volkman* for τριχορδα). -χρήματος, ον, of or with little money, παρακαταθήκη *Ph.* 1.287, al.

ὀλιγοχρον-έω, take a short time to rise, *Ptol. Tetr.* 132, *Heph. Astr.* 2.11. -ιος, ον, also α, ον *AP* 7.648 (*Leon.*), *Aret. CA* 2.1:—of short duration, short-lived, *Thgn.* 1020, *Mimn.* 5.5, *Democr.* 285, *Antipho Soph.* 51, *Hdt.* 1.38, *Pl. Phd.* 87c, d, *Arist. Pol.* 1315<sup>b</sup> 11, etc.; opp. πολυχρόνιος, *Phld. Sign.* 23. II. within a short time, κίνδυνος (v. l. θάνατος) *Hp. Prog.* 7. Adv. -ίως *Gal.* 18(2).243, *Iamb. Protr.* 20. -ιότης, ητος, ἡ, shortness of time, *Thphr. CP* 2.12.1, *Ptol. Tetr.* 10, *Heph. Astr.* 2.11; shortness of life, *Ptol. Tetr.* 115, *Vett. Val.* 147.3, *Paul. Al. H.* 2. -ος, ον, = ὀλιγοχρόνιος, *M. Ant.* 5.10 codd. (-χρόνια *Casaubon*).

ὀλιγό-χρῦσος, ον, having little gold, poor in gold, *Poll.* 3.109. -χῦλος, ον, with little juice, *Diph. Siph. ap. Ath.* 3.120e, *Dsc.* 2.182. -χῦμος, ον, = foreg., *Xenocr. ap. Orib.* 2.58.78. -χώρητος, ον, small in area, *Anon. in Rh.* 7.16. II. become discouraged, *PPetr.* 2.135 (iii B. C.), *Lxx Nu.* 21.4, al., *EM* 395.31. 2. to be worried, περὶ τῆς ἐνκαποχῆς μου, περὶ τοῦ ἐνοικίου, *UPZ* 63.1 (ii B. C.), *POxy.* 1294.13 (ii/iii A. D.); ὀλιγοψύχησεν ἕως τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν *Lxx Jd.* 16.16:—*Med.*, *UPZ* 78.10 (ii B. C.); cf. ὀλοψυχέω. -ία, *Ion.* -ίη, ἡ, = λιποψυχία, *Hp. Mul.* 1.8, *Epid.* 7.47. II. faint-heartedness, *Lxx Ex.* 6.9, *Ps.* 54(55).8. -ος, ον, faint-hearted, feeble-minded, *ib.* *Is.* 35.4, 54.6, *1 Ep. Thess.* 5.14, *Artem.* 3.5.

ὀλιγώω, lessen, diminish, ἐν ἀπειλῇ -ώσεις γῆν *Lxx Hb.* 3.12; ἔτη ἀσεβῶν -ωθήσεται *Pr.* 10.27; ὀλιγώθη ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτοῦ his soul was grieved, *ib.* *Jd.* 10.16, al.

ὀλιγώωρος, ον, lasting a few hours, ἡμέρα *Sch. D. P.* 30. ὀλιγῶλαξ, v. ὀλιγαῦλαξ.

ὀλιγωρ-έω, aor. I written ὀλιώρησα *IG* 12(8).53.5 (*Imbros*, ii B. C.):—esteem little or lightly, make small account of, c. gen., *X. Mem.* 2.4.3, *Pl. Ar.* 28d, *Phd.* 68c, etc. 2. abs., take no heed, *Th.* 5.9, 6.91, *Isoc.* 9.41, etc.; εἰς τι *Arist. Rh.* 1379<sup>b</sup> 28:—*Pass.*, *Pl. La.* 180b; τοῖς οὕτως ὀλιγορημένοις *D.* 17.21. 3. later c. acc., neglect, τὴν ἔμπελον *PAurom.* 1.25 (i B. C.): c. inf., intermit, neglect to do something, *Gal.* 6.243. -ημα, ατος, τό, act of negligence, *Arist. VV* 1251<sup>b</sup> 22. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = ὀλιγορία, *ib.* 1251<sup>a</sup> 5 (pl.), *Them. Or.* 10.136a. -ητέον,

eat little, *Hp. Fract.* 27, *Plu.* 2.129f. -ία, ἡ, small eating, moderation in food, *Arist. Pol.* 1272<sup>a</sup> 22, *Pr.* 863<sup>b</sup> 24, *Thphr. Lass.*



one must esteem lightly, Isoc. Ep. 9.18, Aristox. Fr. Hist. 15. —ία, Ion. —ιη, ἡ, an esteeming lightly, contempt, ὑπό τε ὕβριος καὶ —ιης Hdt. 1.106, cf. 6.137; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ποιεῖσθαι, = ὀλιγωρεῖν, Th. 4.5; ἐς ὀλιγωρίαν τραπέσθαι τινός Id. 2.52; δ. πρὸς τι D. 54.39; περὶ τινος Plb. 11.9.2, cf. Arist. Rh. 1.378<sup>b</sup>10; εἰς τι Id. Pol. 1.315<sup>a</sup>18: in pl., Isoc. 7.51. 2. neglect of duty, negligence, Decret. ap. D. 18.74; διακεχυμένας πρὸς —ιαν διατριβαί Eun. Hist. p. 257 D. —ος, ον, (ῥα) little-caring, lightly-esteeming, contemptuous, of persons, χαλεπὸς τε καὶ δ. Hdt. 3.89; οὐδεὶς οὐτε γέρον οὐτε δ. οὕτως D. 24.208, etc.; σοβαρὸς καὶ δ. τρόπος Id. 59.37: c. gen., τὴν εἰρήνην, ἧς οὐδεὶς ἀν' ἐπιδείξειεν... ὀλιγωροτέραν τῶν Ἑλλήνων a peace more regardless of Hellenic rights, Isoc. 12.106. Adv. —ως neglectfully, carelessly, δ. καὶ θαύμῳ φέρειν D. 59.111; δ. καὶ πάντοθεν λαμβάνειν Arist. EN 112<sup>b</sup>1; δ. ἔχειν to be careless, negligent, περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl. Phd. 68c, X. HG 1.6.20; τινος with regard to... Lys. 26.9, Is. 3.37, etc.; περὶ τινος Arist. Rh. Al. 1433<sup>a</sup>2; δ. διακεῖσθαι Lys. 1.3; δ. διακεῖσθαι πρὸς τινα or τι Pl. Alc. 2.149a, Isoc. 15.5; δ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἅπανσαν αἰσχύνην Aeschin. 1.67. II. of things, scornful, ὀλιγωρον. —πεποίηκάς τι Nicom. Com. 1.2.

ὀλιγωφελής, ἐς, (ὀφελος) of little use, S. E. M. 1.296: Comp., Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 8.3.3.

ὀλιζότερος, v. ὀλίγος VI. 1.

ὀλιζώω, make less, diminish, Orac. ap. Eus. PE 5.22: —Pass., Hsch.

ὀλίζω, make into a single whole, Olymp. in Phd. p. 86 N.

ὀλίζων, later spelling of ὀλείζων, v. ὀλίγος VI. 1.

ὀλικ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὄλος) universal, general, absolute (opp. γενικός or μερικός), δ. ζώη Olymp. in Phd. p. 17 N., cf. Procl. Inst. 60.70, Simp. in Cat. 58.30, inde An. 72.13, Dam. Pr. 56, al. Adv. —ως OG 669.64 (Egypt, i. A. D.), Hsch., cj. in Gal. 19.194: Comp. —ώτερον Philp. in APo. 121.6. —ότης, ἡτος, ἡ, universality, Simp. in Cat. 113.17.

ὀλινοί, οἱ, sheaves of barley, also = λίνος (Cypr.), Hsch. ὀλινύει· λήγει, ἀργεῖ, prob. in Id. (= ἐλινύει).

ὀλιος, later form of ὀλίγος, first in Pl. Com. 168, Rhinth. 2.8, then in Inserr. and Pap. from 300 B. C., PPetr. 2 p. 2 (iii B. C.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1227.8 (ii B. C.), etc. II. Ἀπόλλων Ὀλιος, v. οὐλιος.

ὀλισβοκόλλιξ, ἴκος, δ, loaf in the shape of an ὀλισβος, Com. Adesp. 1094.

ὀλισβος, δ, penis coriaceous, Cratin. 316, Ar. Lys. 109, Fr. 320.13.

ὀλισθ-άνος, ον, = ὀλισθηρός: Comp. —ωτέρα Gal. 18(2).624: —also ὀλισθός, Hdn. Gr. 1.147. —άνω (also —αῖνω Arist. Pr. 936<sup>a</sup>15, 939<sup>a</sup>26, A. R. 1.377, etc., but never in good Att.): fut. ὀλισθήσω Lxx Pr. 14.19, Nonn. D. 36.458: pf. ὠλισθήκα Hp. Art. 57.65: plpf. ὠλισθήκειν (v. infr. II. 1): aor. ὠλισθησα APo. 125, Str. Chr. 4.8 (p. 476 Kr.), etc.; 3 pl. ὠλισθησαν Nic. Fr. 74.51 (codd. Ath., ὠλισθησαν cj. Schn.); part. fem. ὀλισθησάσα Id. Al. 89: but in classical Att. always aor. 2 ὠλισθον, part. ὀλισθον, inf. ὀλισθεῖν (Hom. only in Il., in Ep. 3 sg. ὀλισθε, v. infr.): —slip, fall upon a slippery path, ἐνθ' Αἴας μὲν ὀλισθε θέων Il. 23.774; ἐκ δέ οἱ ἦπαρ ὀλισθεν his liver fell from him, 20.470; ἐξ ἀντύγων ὠλισθε he slipped from... S. El. 746; δ. τῆς χειρὸς δ σίδηρος Arist. Mech. 854<sup>a</sup>19; νηὸς ὀλισθών APo. 267 (Phil.); δ. εἶσω, ἔξω, of a bone, slip out of the socket on one side or the other, Hp. Fract. 14.37; θαυμαστὰ γὰρ τὸ τόξον ὡς ὀλισθάνει slips, loses its force, S. Fr. 960: metaph., δ. εἰς νοῦσον APo. 233 (Apollonid.); ἐς Ἀἶδου IG 14.1642; in moral sense, make a slip, Ar. Ra. 690; in literary sense, εἰς τερατώδεις δ. ἀναπλασμούς Metrod. Herc. 831.5. 2. slip or glide along, δ. ἐν τῷ λάβδῳ ἡ γλῶττα Pl. Cra. 427b; βέλος διὰ σαρκὸς ὀλισθεν Theoc. 25.230. II. causal, sprain by slipping, ὠλισθήκει τὸν γλουτόν Philostr. VA 3.39, cf. Gym. 14. 2. make to slip, τὰς διανοίας Lxx Si. 3.24. —ήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for ὀλισθηρός, APo. 443 (Paul. Sil.). —ημα, ατος, τό, slip, fall, ὑγρὰ —ήματα ὑδάτων Pl. Ti. 43c; δ. γῆς place where a landslip has occurred, J. A. J. 15.10.3; so δ. without γῆς, Inscr. Prien. 42.10.42 (ii B. C.); in moral sense, cause of slipping, Plu. 2.49c. 2. luxation, Hp. Fract. 14, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.9.16, Gal. 19.460, etc. —ηρός, ἄ, ὄν, slippery, οἶμος Pi. P. 2.96 (metaph.); ἀν. δ. ἡ τὸ χωρίον X. Eq. 7.15; λίθοι Id. An. 4.3.6, etc.; of mucilage, Hp. Acut. 10.15 (Sup.). II. metaph., slippery, hard to catch and keep hold of, Pl. Sph. 231a (Sup.); τύχη APo. 66 (Agath.); τὸ δ. τῆς διανοίας αὐτῶν Ps.-Luc. Philopat. 22; δ. ἱκεσίη APo. 215 (Agath.). 2. liable to slip, πόδες APo. 542 (Stat. Flacc.); ὀλισθηροὶ εἰς πόδας Ib. 398 (Antip.): metaph., πρὸς ὀργὴν δ. Plu. Cat. Mi. 1. Adv. —πῶς, ἔχειν πρὸς τι Id. 2.31c. —ησις, εως, ἡ, slipping and falling, Ib. 611a, 731f: hence, dislocation, τρόπος ὀλισθήσιος Hp. Fract. 42, Art. 74. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, making slippery, Id. Superf. 7.

ὀλισθο-γνώμονέω, make a slip in judgement, Luc. Lex. 19. —ποιέω, labefacio, Gloss.

ὀλισθος, δ, slipperiness, Hp. Acut. 58, Plb. 15.14.2, etc.; ὀλισθον ἔχειν, of ground, etc., to be slippery, Luc. Merc. Cond. 42, cf. Anach. 2, Praxagoras ap. Gal. 18(1).7. 2. = ὀλισθημα, Apollod. Poliorc. 150.2: metaph., δ. γλώσσης Plu. 2.510a, cf. Max. Tyr. 37.4. 3. metaph., snare, μεθύουσι δ. οἶνος Poet. ap. Clem. Al. Paed. 2.2.28. II. an unknown fish with a slippery skin, Opp. H. 1.113.

ὀλισθός, v. ὀλισθανός.

ὀλισθαράζω, = ὀλισθάνω, Epich. 35, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.126.

ὀλκάδικός, ἡ, ὄν, like a ship of burden, πλοῖον δ., = ὀλκάς, Arist. IA 710<sup>a</sup>19.

ὀλκάδοχρίστης, ον, δ, ship-caulker, Man. 4.342.

ὀλκ-άζω, draw, ὀλκασον (ὀλκασσον Pap.) τὴν τροφὴν ἐκ τοῦ ὕδατος PBaden 49 (ii B. C.); cf. ὀλκάξει· ἔλκει, χαλινάγωγε, Hsch. —αία, ἡ, v. ὀλκαῖος II. —αῖον, τό, stern-post of a ship, A. R. 1.1314, Antioch. (?) ap. Poll. 6.100; cf. ὀλκεῖον. —αῖος, α, ον, (ὀλκή) drawn along,

towed, of a ship (cf. ὀλκάς), Nic. Th. 268: hence, trailing, dragging, σερφή, of a serpent, Ib. 119; ἀτραπὸς Ib. 160; κακὰ Lyc. 216. II. as Subst. ὀλκαῖα, Ion. ὀλκαίη, ἡ, tail, because it is trailed along, Nic. Th. 123, 225, A. R. 4.1614 (v. l. ἀλκαῖα, which Schn. writes in Nic. ll. cc.). —άς, ἄδος, ἡ, ship which is towed: hence, trading vessel, merchantman, Pi. N. 5.2, Hdt. 3.135, 7.25, 137, Lys. 3.2.25; ἐν ὀλκάσιν ἡ φλοῖος Th. 7.7, cf. X. Ath. 1.20; δ. σιταγωγοί Th. 6.44; οἰναγωγοί Pherecr. 143.5, cf. Cephisod. 10: metaph., of women, APo. 160; of Europa's bull, Nonn. D. 1.66. 2. of stones, conveyed to the place of building, IG 11(2).199 A 79 (Delos, iii B. C.). 3. ὀλκάς... παρ' Ἀλκμῶνι ἀειδῶν (i. e. ἀηδῶν, cf. Hsch. s. v. ὀλκάς), Cyr. Coisl. 394 (Rh. Mus. 43.451).

—εῖον, τό, large bowl or basin, SIG 869.16 (Eleusis), Inscr. Olymp. 468.6, Epig. 6, Philem. 17, Men. 73, BCH 35.286 (Delos, ii B. C.), Πολέμων I. 126 (Demetrius), Plb. 30.26.1 (ὀλκίων codd. Ath.), PSI 4.428.62, Plu. Alex. 20 (ὀλκίον codd.). II. in Ep. form ὀλκήϊον, = ὀλκαῖον, A. R. 4.1609. —εύς, εως, pl. ὀλκεῖς· οἱ τὰ ἀμφίβλητρα ἐπισπῶνται, Hsch. —ή, ἡ, (ἔλκω) drawing, trailing, dragging, e. g. of the hair, A. Supp. 884; ἡ τῆς γνάψεως δ. the drawing of the carding instrument in fulling cloth, Pl. Plt. 282e; ἀπὸ μιᾶς δ. by one haul or pull, Arist. Mech. 853<sup>b</sup>1; ἡ δ. τοῦ ἀρότρου S. E. P. 3.15: metaph., τοῖς δεινοῖς περὶ λόγων ὀλκήν skilled in drawing words to a false meaning, Pl. Phlb. 57d. 2. inhalation (of vapour), Hp. Mul. 1.55; δ. πνεύματος drawing in of the breath, Arist. Spir. 482<sup>a</sup>15; τοῦ αἵματος suction of blood by the cupping-bowl, Anon. in Rh. 170.8. 3. ray, beam, prob. cj. for ὀλκὸν in Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 35.19. II. a drawing on or towards a thing, παιδεία ἐσθ' ἡ παίδων δ. καὶ ἀγωγή πρὸς τὸν λόγον Pl. Lg. 659d. 2. attraction, force of attraction, Id. Ti. 80c; of a magnet, Epicur. Fr. 293 (pl.), Ph. 1.34; ἡ δ. τῆς ὁμοιότητος the attractive force of similarity, Pl. Cra. 435c. 3. tendency, διανοίας πρὸς τὸ ὄν Ph. 1.332. III. drawing down of the scale, weight, δ. τάλαντον χρυσοῦ Men. 383, cf. Arist. Mir. 833<sup>b</sup>10, Thphr. HP 9.16.8, Plb. 30.25.16, Lxx Es. 8.62(64), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.659.27, 11(2).128.25 (Delos, iii B. C.), etc.; ὀλκὴν ἄγειν weigh so much, Michel 836.30 (Milet.), etc. 2. the drachma, as a weight, Dsc. 1.30, S. E. P. 1.81, Hero Geom. 23.55, Gal. 19.752, Asclep. ap. eund. 13.160, Ruf. Ren. Ves. 1.11. —ήεις, εσσα, εν, drawing the scale, weighty, Nic. Th. 651, 908. —ήϊον, τό, v. ὀλκεῖον. —ήρης, ες, = ὀλκαῖος, Ib. 351, 356. —ήμος, ον, capable of being drawn out, ductile, sticky, Hp. Art. 36; μέλι Dsc. 2.82; ἔλαιον Plu. 2.696c; of a plaster, Gal. 13.345. II. Act., drawing well, of a cupping instrument, Paul. Aeg. 6.41 (Comp.). III. of a kind of pain in liver diseases, 'dragging', Archig. ap. Gal. 8.87, 111. —ιον, v. ὀλκεῖον. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, drawing to oneself, attractive, θερμόν τε καὶ δ. Arist. Pr. 931<sup>a</sup>25; μάθημα ψυχῆς ὀλκὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ γιγνομένου ἐπὶ τὸ ὄν Pl. R. 521d; ὀλκὸν... ψυχῆς πρὸς ἀλήθειαν Ib. 527b; ὀλκοτέρας τὰς ῥίζας ποιεῖν Thphr. CP 3.17.3 (ἐλκοτέρας cod. A: ἐλκτικωτέρας Timmer). II. trailing, ὀλκά βαίνων Hld. 10.30. Adv. Comp. —ότερον slowly, Id. 3.5. III. possible, ὀλκά· δυνατό, Hsch. IV. Pass., liable to be attracted, having a propensity, δ. διανοίαι παρθένων πρὸς ἀρετὴν Ph. 2.229. —ός, δ, (ἔλκω): I. machine for hauling ships on land, hauling-engine, prob. a fixed capstan, windlass, Hdt. 2.154, 159, E. Rh. 146, 673; but also of movable engines of like kind, for hauling ships across the Isthmus of Corinth, Th. 3.15. 2. strap, rein (cf. ῥυτήρ), τμητοῖς ὀλκοῖς S. El. 863 (lyr.). II. furrow, track, trace, αἵματι δ' ὀλκοῖ... πλήθοντο A. R. 3.1391; σμίλης ὀλκός the traces of a chisel in the wood, Ar. Th. 779 (lyr.); δ. τοῦ ξύλου the furrow made by the wood, X. Cyn. 9.18; path, track, or orbit of a star or meteor, A. R. 3.141, 4.296, Nonn. D. 24.90; ἀμάξης Ib. 1.96; ditch or channel, A. R. 1.375; οἰδματος ὀλκοὶ the waves, Ib. 1167; ὀλκοὶ καλλιρῶν ὑδάτων Milet. 1(9).343; body-coils of a serpent, Nic. Th. 266, al., Luc. Herm. 79; but, coiling movement of a serpent, Nic. Th. 162, al.; cf. δ. γλώσσης Id. Al. 79, 281; of hair, coil, ὀλκὸς ἐθείρης, πλοκάμων... ὀλκοί, Nonn. D. 3.413, 32.168: generally, of anything drawn, αἵματος ὀλκῶ Ib. 4.329, al.; draught of wine, Antiph. 237.4 (pl.). 2. in periphrases, δάφνης ὀλκοὶ drawings, i. e. laurel-boughs (or brooms made of them) drawn along, E. Ion 145 (lyr.); τερπνὸς ἀκούεται δ. ἀμάξης a chariot drawn, D. P. 191. 3. aqueduct, Cod. Just. 1.4.26; δ. ὑδάτων Lyd. Mens. 3.23. III. a kind of spider, Dsc. 2.63. IV. a kind of grass, mouse-barley, Plin. HN 27.90.

ὀλκότης· τὰ αὐτά, Hsch.

ὀλλιξ, ἴκος, ἡ, wooden drinking-bowl, Pamphil. ap. Ath. 11.494f.

ὀλλυμι, S. Ant. 673, E. Or. 1303; part. ὀλλύς Il. 8.472, fem. pl. ὀλλυσαί Ib. 449: —also ὀλλύω, Archil. 27, Com. Adesp. 608, (προσαπ-) Hdt. 1.207: poet. ὀλέκω (q. v.): impf. 3 pl. ὤλλυσαν A. Pers. 461, S. OC 394; Ep. ὀλέσκον Q. S. 2.414 (cf. ὀλέκω): fut. ὀλέσω Od. 13.399, Hes. Op. 180; Ep. also ὀλέσσω Il. 12.250, Od. 2.49; Ion. ὀλέω (ἀπ-) Hdt. 1.34, etc.; Att. ὀλῶ, εἰς, εἰ, S. OT 448, E. Andr. 856 (lyr.): aor. ὤλεσα Il. 22.107, A. Ag. 1017 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. ὄλεσα, ὄλεσσα, Od. 23.319, 21.284, etc.: —Med. ὀλλυμαι, Il. 20.21, S. OT 179 (lyr.): impf. ὤλλυμην Id. El. 927, E. Alc. 633: fut. ὀλέομαι, —οῦμαι, 2 pl. ὀλέεσθε Il. 21.133; but 3 sg. ὀλέεται 2.325: aor. 2 ὤλωμην, 3 sg. ὤλετο 13.772, A. Eu. 565 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. ὀλέσκετο (ἀπ-) Od. 11.586; part. ὀλόμενος as Adj., v. οὐλόμενος: pf. ὤλωλα, v. B. III: plpf. ὤλωλεν Il. 10.187: —Pass., aor. ὀλεσθῆναι, fut. ὀλεσθήσονται (ἀπ-), Lxx Ps. 82(83).17, Gal. 9.728. —The simple Verb only Poet. and later Prose, as Lxx, ἀπόλλυμι being used in Com. and Classical Prose.

A. Act.: I. destroy, make an end of, and of living beings, kill, νῆας τ' ὀλέσας καὶ πάντας Ἀχαιοὺς Il. 8.498, cf. Od. 23.319; γένος ὀλέσσαι... θανάτῳ Pi. P. 3.41; γένος ὤλέσατε πρυμνόθεν A. Th. 1061



(anap.); θανείται καὶ θανούσ' ὀλεῖ τινα S. Ant. 751; ὀλεῖ ὀλεῖ με E. Andr. 856 (lyr.); ἡ φιλοχρηματία Σπάρταν ὀλεῖ, ἄλλο γὰρ οὐδέν Orac. ar. Arist. Fr. 544; also, of doing away with evil, νῆστιν ὤλεσεν νόσον A. Ag. 1017 (lyr.). II. lose, μένος, θυμόν, ψυχὴν, ἦτορ ὀλέσαι, lose life, die, Il. 8.358, 13.763, 5.250; πόνον ὀρταλίχων ὀλέσαντες A. Ag. 54 (anap.); ἄγραν ὤλεσα Id. Eu. 148 (lyr.); τὰς ἀνάνδρου κοίτας ὀλέσασα λέκτρον E. Med. 436 (lyr.).

B. Med., I. perish, come to an end, and of living beings, die, esp. a violent death, ἀπ' αἰῶνος νέος ὤλεο Il. 24.725; ὤλεθ' ὑπ' Αἰγίσθοιο δόλφ Od. 3.235; δόλοισι ὀλούμεθ' A. Ch. 888; ἥ τις ὤλετ' ὀλέθρῳ Od. 4.489; c. acc. cogn., κακὸν οἶτον ὀλῆται, ὀλέσθε κακὸν μόρον, Il. 3.417, 21.133; θάνατον AP 7.745 (Antip. Sid.); ὀλοιο, ὀλοισθε, may'st thou, may ye perish! a form of cursing very common in Trag., S. Ph. 961, 1019, 1285, etc.; so ὀλοίμην Id. OT 645; ὀλοιο ib. 1349 (lyr.), etc.; ὀλοιντο Id. Tr. 383; —Hom. has Act. and Med. in emphatic contrast, ὀλλύντων τε καὶ ὀλλυμένων Il. 4.451, 8.65, cf. 11.83. II. of things, to be lost, μή τί μοι ἐκ μεγάρων κειμήλιον.. ὀλῆται Od. 15.91; ὤλετό μοι νόστος Il. 9.413, cf. Od. 1.168; κλέος Il. 9.415, cf. A. Supp. 918. III. pf. ὤλωα (Synac. ὀλώλω, Hilgard Exc. ex Hdn. p. 30), to have perished, to be dead, undone, ruined, ὤλωε μάχη ἐνι Il. 15.111, al., cf. A. Pers. 255, 1016 (lyr.), etc.; τῶν ὀλωλότων of the dead, Id. Ag. 346, cf. 672, 1367, S. Ant. 174; also of things, to be in a state of ruin, ἐσθιέται μοι οἶκος, ὤλωε δὲ πλοῖνα ἔργα Od. 4.318.

ὀλμο-ειός, δ, mortar, Sch. Ar. V. 238. —ίον, τό, Dim. of ὀλμος, BGU 1666.12 (i A. D.). —ισκοειδής, ἐς, shaped like a ὀλμίσκος, Orib. 49.22.19. —ίσκος, δ, Dim. of ὀλμος II, socket of the hinge of a door, S. E. M. 10.54, PLond. 3.1177.232 (ii A. D.). 2. tooth-socket, Ruf. Onom. 55; the hollows of the molar teeth, Poll. 2.93 (pl.). 3. frustum of a cone, POxy. 470<sup>r</sup>.35.

ὀλμο-ειδῶς, Adv. in socket or mortar-shape, Dsc. 4.170 ap. Orib. (θολοειδῶς codd. Dsc.). —κοπέω, bray in a mortar, Heras ap. Gal. 13.1043, al., Philum. ap. Orib. 45.29.70, Alex. Trall. 12, Aët. 4.30. —κόπος, δ, one who brays in a mortar, Anon. in Gal. περὶ τῶν καθ' Ἱπποκράτην στοιχείων (Helmreich Handschriftliche Studien zu Galien, Ansbach 1910). —ποιός, δ, maker of mortars, Arist. Pol. 1275<sup>b</sup>28.

ὀλμος (ὀλμος codd. of Hes. and Hdt., v. infr. II. 1), δ, a round smooth stone (περιφερὴς λίθος μάρμαρος, Hsch.), χεῖρας ἀπὸ ξίφει τμήσας ἀπὸ τ' αὐχένα κόψας, ὀλμον δ' ὡς ἔσσευε κυλινδρῶσαι δι' ὀμίλου Il. 11.147 (from which passage it was taken to signify the human trunk, Poll. 2.162, EM 460.17). II. later, any cylindrical or bowl-shaped body: 1. mortar, Hes. Op. 423, Hdt. 1.200, IG<sup>2</sup>.1126.24, 12(5). 872.82 (Tenos, iii B. C.), PLille 9.9 (iii B. C.), etc. 2. kneading-trough, Ar. V. 201, 238. 3. hollow seat on which the Pythia prophesied, hence prov., ἐν ὀλμῳ κοιμᾶσθαι Plu. Prov. 2.14; ἐν ὀ. εὐνάσω Zen. 3.63; τοῦ τοίχου τὸ μέρος τοῦ κατὰ τὸν ὀλμον (in the temple of Amphiarus at Rhamnus), Ἐφ. Ἀρχ. 1909.271. b. support, καθίσας τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὀκλὰς ἐπὶ ὀλμων δύο Hp. Haem. 4. 4. drinking-vessel, Menesth. 1. 5. mouthpiece of a flute, Eur. 267, cf. Poll. 4.70, and v. ὑπόλμιον II. 6. dial. ὀλμου τοῦ λιθίνου ὃς ἐκαλεῖτο Ἑλληνιστὶ [γρ]ῶμιον PHib. 1.27.26 (iii B. C.). 7. stone used as a weight, prov. ὀ. ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς Lib. Ep. 473.3.

ὀλοαί, v. οὐλαί. ὀλο-ἀργῦρος, ον, all of silver, Ph. 1.666. —βηρον, τό, genuine purple dye, Procop. Arc. 25; as Adj., holouera vestimenta, dyed purple through and through, Cod. Just. 11.9.4. —βολάδες, θῖνες, Hsch. —βράχυν, v, consisting only of short syllables, πυρρίχιος Anecd. Stud. 1.224.

ὀλόγιον, ὀζῶδες, συμπεφυκός, Hsch. (cf. ὀλόπτοον). ὀλο-γράμματος, ον, with all its letters, written at full length, title of work by Menecrates, Gal. 13.503. Adv. —τως Id. 14.44. —γρᾶφέω, write at full length, Plu. 2.288e. —γρᾶφία, ἡ, will written entirely in the handwriting of the testator, Gloss. —γρᾶφος, ον, written in full, in Adv. —πως Sch. E. Andr. 575. II. written entirely in the same hand, PSI 3.223.6 (vi A. D.), PGrenf. 2.89.6 (vi A. D.). —γῦρος, ον, entirely round, all round, in Adv. —πως, μετρεῖσθαι Hero Geom. 4.13. —δάκτυλος, ον, (δάκτυλος III) wholly dactylic, Eust. 836.17.

ὀλό-εις, εσσα, εν, = ὀλόος, only in S. Tr. 521 (lyr.). —εργής, ἐς, ruinous, destructive, Man. 6.722. —εργός, ον, = foreg., Nic. Th. 828, Doroth. ap. Heph. Astr. 3.20.

ὀλο-ἡμέρος, ον, working the whole day, BGU 14111.2, al. (iii A. D.). II. lasting the whole day, in Adv. —πως Tz. ad Hes. Op. 566. —θούριον, τό, holothurium, a kind of zoöphyte, Arist. HA 487<sup>b</sup>15, PA 681<sup>a</sup>17, Plin. HN 9.154.

ὀλοθρ-εύω, destroy, v. l. for ὀλεθρεύω in Lxx Ex. 12.23, al., Ph. 1.73 (citing Ex. l. c.), Ep. Hebr. 11.28; cf. ἐξολοθρεύω: —hence —ευτής, οὗ, δ, destroyer, 1 Ep. Cor. 10.10: —fem. —εὔτρια, gloss on λοιγίστρια, Hsch.: —ευτικός, ἡ, ον, destructive, Sch. Od. 11.128.

ὀλοίος, ον, poet. for ὀλόος (q. v.). ὀλοισος, δ ὀπολλός, Hsch. ὀλοίτροχος, Ep. ὀλοοίτροχος, δ, large stone, boulder, Ἐκτωρ ἀντικρὺ μεμαῶς, ὀλοοίτροχος ὡς ἀπὸ πέτρης, ὃν τε κατὰ στεφάνης ποταμὸς χειμαρρὸς ὥση βῆξας.. ἔχματα πέτρης Il. 13.137; = τὸ κυλινδρικὸν σχῆμα, Democr. 162; of the rounded muscles of an athlete's arm, ἔστασαν ἥτε πέτροι ὀλοίτροχοι, οὗστε κυλίνδων χειμάρρους ποταμὸς μεγάλας περιέεσε δίναις Theoc. 22.49; rolled down by besieged people upon their assailants, Hdt. 8.52, Orac. ap. eund. 5.92.β', X. An. 4.2.3, Zos. 1.52. (The ancients derived it from ὀλόος 'destructive' or from ὀλος, and disagreed as to the breathing and accent, Sch. Il. l. c.)

ὀλο-κάθᾱρος [κά], ον, completely pure, Steph. in Hp. 1.183 D. —κάλαμος [κά], δ, stake made of a single reed, BGU 1529.10 (iii B. C.). —κάλος, ον, entirely beautiful, Sammelb. 343, 1990, 6124, BCH 27.331.

ὀλοκαρπ-όμαι, Pass., to be offered as a whole burnt-offering, Lxx Si. 45.14, 4 Ma. 18.11. —ος, ον, brought as a whole offering, θυσία Ph. 1.668.

—ωμα, ατος, τό, whole burnt-offering, Lxx Le. 5.10, al. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, presentation of such an offering, ib. Ge. 8.20, al.

ὀλοκαυστ-έω, = ὀλοκαυτέω, βοῦς τελείους δέκα Mon. Ant. 23.154 No. 112 (Adanda), cf. PMag. Par. 1.2396, PMag. Leid. V. 1.35. —ησις, εως, ἡ, = ὀλοκαύτησις, IPE 2.342 (Phanagoria). —ος, ον, = ὀλόκαυτος, Ph. 1.468, PMag. Par. 1.3148, Gloss.

ὀλοκαυτ-έω, bring a burnt-offering, offer whole, X. An. 7.8.4: impf. ὀλοκαύτει ib. 5: —Pass., ὀλοκαυτεῖται (v. l. —οῦται) J. AJ 3.9.1: —more usu. —όω, ὀλοκαύτωσαν v. l. in X. Cyr. 8.3.24; ὀλοκαυτῶσαι J. AJ 1.13.1, etc. (ὀλοκαυτοῦσιν Plu. 2.694b, ὀλοκαυτῶν J. AJ 3.9.1, may belong to either form). —ίζω, = ὀλοκαυτέω, Porph. Abst. 2.54: —Subst. —ισμός, δ, = ὀλοκαύτησις, Phot. —ος, ον, burnt whole, Call. Fr. 1.49 P.; τὸ δ. Lxx Le. 6.23(16); δ. θυσία Ph. 1.668, al. 2. in full flame, opp. ἡμίκαυτος, Gal. 18(1).225. —ωμα, ατος, τό, burnt-offering, Lxx Ex. 10.25, al., J. AJ 10.4.5. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, sacrifice of a burnt-offering, Lxx Ex. 29.25, al., J. AJ 3.9.1: but —ησις, εως, ἡ, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).97.2, al. (Epid.); cf. ὀλοκαυστέω, ὀλοκαύστησις.

ὀλοκες, αῖλακες, Hsch.

ὀλοκληρ-έω, to be in good health, POxy. 1158.3 (iii A. D.), PMag. Par. 1.136, etc. —ία, ἡ, completeness or soundness in all parts, τοῦ σώματος, τῶν αἰσθητηρίων, Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.32, Plu. 2.1041f: abs., Act. Ar. 3.16, Plu. 2.1063f, Demetr. Eloc. 3, SIG 1142 (Phrygia, i/ii A. D.), POxy. 123.6 (iii/iv A. D.). —ος, ον, complete, entire, perfect, opp. κολοβός, Arist. HA 585<sup>b</sup>36; uncastrated, κίχλαι Pl. Com. 174.9; τοὺς ἱερέας δ. νόμος εἶναι Anaxandr. 39.10, cf. Men. 233, Luc. Asin. 33; δ. ὑγίης τε Pl. Ti. 44c; σῶμα Diog. Oen. 39; δ. μὲν.. ὄντες καὶ ἀπαθεῖς κακῶν.., δ. δὲ.. καὶ εὐδαίμονα φάσματα μυούμενοι perfect, complete, Pl. Phdr. 250c; δ. καὶ γνήσιον Id. Lg. 759c; ἐν δ. δέρματι Luc. Philops. 8; also of evils, δ. πῆρως Democr. 296; [ἡ ἀνελευθερία] οὐ πᾶσιν δ. παραγίνεται Arist. EN 1121<sup>b</sup>19, cf. 1126<sup>a</sup>12; simply, whole, complete, ἔτεσιν δυσὶν οὐχ ὀλοκλήρ[οις] IG 14.1386; δ. βουλευτήριον BGU 1027.12 (iv A. D.); δ. οἰκία PLond. 3.930.13, etc.; δ. κολλούρια drug-pencils used as wholes, for insertion in cavities, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.23.1. Adv.

—ως Erot. s. v. ἀπαρτί, S. E. P. 3.226, Gal. 16.68, Hld. 7.8. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, complete recovery, Serapio in Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.101.5. ὀλό-κνημος, ον, with the whole shin, σκελὶς δ. a ham containing the whole leg, Pherecr. 108.13. —κοπος, ον, coarsely pounded, Dsc. 5.55. —κυκλος, ον, full-orbed, σελήνη Mich. in PN 82.17. —κυρος, ἡ, Pontic for χαμαίπιτυς, Dsc. 3.158, Apollod. ap. Ath. 15.681d (ὀλόκληρος is f. l. in Paul. Aeg. 5.46, ὀλόπιτυς in Orib. 12 s. v. χαμαίπιτυς). —κωνίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, earth-almond, Cyperus esculentus, Hp. Mul. 1.78, cf. Gal. 19.126; also ὀροκωνίτις (q. v.). —λαμπής, ἐς, shining all over, Ὀλυμπος Arist. Mu. 400<sup>a</sup>8. —λευκος, ον, all white, τάριχος Antiph. 186.3; χλαμύς Philetaer. 20; στρόφιον Plu. Arat. 53; ὀρνιθες Paus. 8.17.3; albino, Heph. Astr. 1.1. —λίθος, ον, of massive stone, βασίλειον Str. 17.1.42. —λίτος, ον, entirely of fine linen, σουδάριον PMag. Osl. 1.268.

ὀλολοι, οἱ, = δεισιδαίμονες, Theopomp. Com. 61, Men. 112. ὀλολύγ-αῖος, α, ον, screeching, νυκτερίς IG 14.1934. —ή, ἡ, (ὀλολύζω) any loud cry, esp. of women invoking a god, αἱ δ' ὀλολυγῇ πᾶσαι Ἀθήνη χειρας ἀνέσχον Il. 6.301, cf. h. Ven. 19 (pl.), Ar. Lys. 240; δοκεῖ μοιγε καὶ (ἡ) δ. ἐπὶ ἱροῖσι ἐνταῦθα πρῶτον γενέσθαι Hdt. 4.189; θέα μακάρων δ. Ar. Av. 222; κραυγῇ τε καὶ δ. χρωμένον, of the alarm given in the attack on Plataea, Th. 2.4. Mostly in good sense, sts. even opp. to a wailing cry, ἀντίμολπον ἦκεν ὀλολυγῆς μέγαν κωκυτόν E. Med. 1176; σύν τ' εὐαγορία σύν τ' εὐγμασι σύν τ' ὀλολυγαῖς Call. Lav. Fall. 139. —μα, ατος, τό, loud cry, mostly of joy, E. Heracl. 782 (lyr.); Κυβέλης in honour of C., AP 6.173 (Rhian.). —μός, δ, loud cry, mostly of joy, in honour of the gods, δ. ἱρὸν.. παίωνισον A. Th. 268; δ. εὐφημοῦντα τῇδε λαμπάδι ἐπορθιάζειν Id. Ag. 28, cf. 595, E. Or. 1137, Lxx Ze. 1.10, PMag. Lond. 121.323; pl., Epicur. Fr. 143.419; song of triumph, ἐφωμνῆσαι.. ὁ ἀνδρὸς θεινομένου A. Ch. 387 (lyr.); rarely of lamentation, AP 7.182 (Mel.). —ών, ὄνος, ἡ, croaking of the male frog, Arist. HA 536<sup>a</sup>11, Ael. NA 9.13; note of water-creatures, ib. 6.19. II. in Theoc. 7.139, Arat. 948, an unknown animal, evidently named from its note: some take it for a small owl, others for a singing bird, others again for the tree-frog; cf. Eub. 104, Thphr. Sign. 42, AP 5.291.5 (Agath.).

ὀλολύζω, Od. 22.411, etc.: fut. —ύξομαι E. El. 691, later —ύξω Lxx Is. 16.7, Am. 8.3: aor. ὠλόλυξα, Ep. δ. (v. infr.): —cry with a loud voice, in Hom. esp. of women crying aloud to the gods in prayer or thanksgiving, ὡς εἰποῦσ' ὠλόλυξε· θεὰ δὲ οἱ ἐκλυεν ἀρῆς Od. 4.767, cf. h. Ar. 445; αἱ δ' ὠλόλυξαν, at a sacrifice, Od. 3.450; of a cry of exultation, ἴθυσεν β' ὠλόλυξαι 22.408, cf. 411; also of the cries of goddesses, h. Ar. 119; so later, mostly of women crying to the gods, ὠλόλυξτε νῦν ἐπὶ μολπαῖς A. Eu. 1043 (lyr.); ὠλόλυξεν ἐν μέσαις σταθεῖσαι Βάκχαις E. Ba. 689; mostly in sign of joy (cf. ὀλολυγῇ), ἦν μὲν ἔλθῃ πύστις εὐτυχῆς σέθεν, ὠλόλυξεται πᾶν δῶμα Id. El. 691, cf. Ar. Eq. 1327, Theoc. 17.64; μὴ φλαῦρον μηδὲν γρύζειν, ἀλλ' ὁ. Ar. Pax 97; ἐπὶ τῷ μηδένα πάποτε τηλικούτ' ὠλόλυξαι σεμνυνόμενος D. 18.259; ὠλόλυξαν μὲν αἱ γυναικες, ἡλάλαξαν δὲ οἱ ἄνδρες Hld. 3.5; of nymphs crying aloud to Hecate, A. R. 3.1218.



δολυκ-τόλης, ου, δ, addicted to wailing, *An.Ox.* 4.336. —τρια, ἡ, professional crier at sacrifices, *SIG* 982.25 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

δολους, δ, effeminate, dissolute person (δ γυναικώδης καὶ κατάθεος καὶ βάρηλος Phot.), *Anaxandr.* 34.4, *Men.* 34. (On the accent, v. *Hdn.* Gr. 2.938.)

δολούττω, = δολούζω, *Men.* 1047.

δολο-μάδιστος [ᾶ], ον, completely bald, *Cyran.* 77. —μαζος, ον, whole, entire, *Hero Stereom.* 1.59. —μέλας, αῖνα, αν, black all over, *αἰλουρος P.Mag.* *Leid.* V. 4.2; *κριός P.Mag.* *Lond.* 121.539.

δολομέλ-εια, ἡ, Pythag. name for six, *Anatolius ap. Theol.* *Ar.* 36: *Ion.* οὐλομέλεια (q.v.). —έω, to be sound, entire, ζῶα (embryos) —οὔντα *Gal.* 19.177. —ής, ἐς, whole of limb, not dismembered, *πλεκτάς Diph.* 34.2; *κρέα Posidon.* 9 J., *IG* 12(7).515.49 (Amorgos); *δολομέλῃ alone*, *Str.* 15.3.19; δ. *κρόκος uniform*, *Dsc.* 1.26.

δολόμενος, v. οὐλόμενος.

δολο-μερής, ἐς, in entire parts, in large or whole pieces, *κρέα D.S.* 5.28, *Dsc.* 5.75. Adv. —ρως *Arist.* *ap.* *D.L.* 5.28. —μεστος, ον, solid, without marrow, of bones, *Pall.* in *Hr.* 12.286 C.

δολόμην, δλοντο, v. ὀλλυμι.

δλονθος, ον, (δλος, ὄνθος) all over dung, *γνάθος Com. Adesp.* *ap.* *Eust.* 1329.30.

δλονθος, δ, (ἡ *Hp.* *Mul.* 2.113), edible fruit of the wild fig, *Hes.* *Fr.* 160.1, *Thphr.* *CP* 5.1.8, *Anon.* (δ φιλόσοφος) *ap.* *Ath.* 3.77f, *Lxx* *Ca.* 2.13; δ. *χειμερινοί Hp.* *Nat.* *Mul.* 33, al. 2. sterile summer fruit of the cultivated fig, *Gal.* 12.133. 3. sterile male inflorescence of the caprifig, breeding ψῆνες, which fertilize σῦκα, *Hdt.* 1.193.

δλονθο-φορέω, bear δλονθοι, *Thphr.* *HP* 3.7.3. —φόρος, ον, bearing δλονθοι, *Id.* *CP* 5.1.8, *Anon.* (δ φιλόσοφος) *ap.* *Ath.* 3.77f, *PCair.* *Zen.* 33.12 (iii B.C.). (In this group δλονθ- is found in good codd. of *Hdt.* 1.193, *Hp.* *Nat.* *Mul.* 10.17.33, *Mul.* 1.78, 2.112, 113, 117, *Ath.* 1.c., corroborated by *PCair.* *Zen.* 1.c.; δλονθ- elsewhere, as also in *δλονθάξ*, *δλύνθη*, *δλυνθηφόρος*.)

δλο-νύκτιος, ον, the whole night through: neut. —ιον as Adv., *Sch.* *Lyc.* 815 (p. 261 S.). —ξηρος, wholly dry, *Sm.* *Ps.* 57(58).10.

δλοοίτροπα· παρὰ Ῥοδίοις ἐπὶ πλάσματα εἰς θυσίαν, *Hsch.* δλοοί-τροχος, v. δλοίτροχος.

δλόομαι, Pass., to be constituted a whole, *Dam.* *Pr.* 276, cf. *EM* 821.37.

δλοός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὀλλυμι) destructive, deadly, δλοή *Khr* *Il.* 18.535; μοῖρ' δλοή *Il.* 16.849, al.; δλοῶ *Ἀχιλῆι* 24.39; πυρὸς δλοοῖο *Od.* 12.68; δλοῶ ἐνὶ δεσμῷ 22.200; πόλεμος, μάχης πόνος, *Il.* 3.133, 16.568; λύσσα, γόος, μῆνις, 9.305, 23.10, *Od.* 3.135; γήρας οὐδός *Il.* 24.487; νύξ *Il.* 567, al.; δ. τύχαι *A.* *Pr.* 553 (lyr.); νιφάς *Id.* *Th.* 213 (lyr.); θηρὸς κέρας *Call.* *Fr.* 249; γηγενέων ἀνδρῶν δ. στάχυς *A.* *R.* 3.1338: c. inf., δ. φέρειν ζυγόν, of the wild horse, *Opp.* *C.* 3.261; δλοᾶ φρονεῖν design ill, *τινι* *Il.* 16.701: *Comp.* δλωότερος 3.365, 23.439: *Sup.* —ώτατος (as fem.), δδμή *Od.* 4.442: neut. pl. as Adv., δλοᾶ στένει *S.* *Tr.* 846 (lyr.), cf. *El.* 843 (lyr.).—Rarer collat. forms are δλοῖός, as δλοῖή μοῖρα πέδησεν *Il.* 22.5; δλοῖῃσι φρεσὶ θύει *I.* 342; γῆρας δλοῖόν *h.* *Ven.* 224; δλώϊος, *Hes.* *Th.* 591; θάρσος δλώϊον *Nonn.* *D.* 13.416; οὐλοός, *A.* *R.* 2.85, 3.1402 (fem. —ός *Man.* 6.464); δλός (q.v.). II. rare in pass. sense, destroyed, lost, δλοοὺς ἀπέλειπον *A.* *Pers.* 962 (lyr.).

δλοοφρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, (δλοός, φρήν) meaning mischief, baleful (so always in *Il.*), ὕδρος 2.723; λέων *Il.* 5.630; σὺς κάπρος *Il.* 7.21; but II. in *Od.*, crafty, sagacious, of persons, Ἄτλας 1.52; Αἰήτης *Il.* 10.137; Μίνως *Il.* 11.322. (Sense II is derived from sense I, cf. the signf. of δαΐφρων and δεινός; expld. by *Cleanth.* *Stoic.* 1.125 by δ ὑπὲρ ὧν φρονῶν, i.e. δλο-.)

δλό-παππος, δ, a complete πάππος (a pun on the name φιλόπαππος), dub. in *MAMA* 1.267 (nr. *Laodicea Combusta*). —ποιέω, make into a whole, *Simp.* in *Ph.* 636.38, *Dam.* *Pr.* 159. —ποιός, ὄν, creating the whole, *Zeus* *ib.* 245. —πόρφυρος, ον, all purple, *X.* *Cyr.* 8.3.13, *Lxx* *Nu.* 4.7, *Plu.* 2.180e. —πράσινος [ᾶ], ἡ, ον, all green, *Cyran.* 278.

—πτερος, ον, with whole (i.e. undivided) wings, a generic name of insects such as bees, wasps, etc., opp. *σχιζόπτερα*, *Arist.* *APo.* 96<sup>b</sup>39, cf. *PA* 692<sup>b</sup>13, *IA* 709<sup>b</sup>30, 713<sup>a</sup>4.

δλόπτοον· συμπεφυκότα, *Hsch.* (cf. δλόγινον).

δλόπτω, pluck out, tear out, [χαίτην] ὥλοψας βίηφι *Call.* *Dian.* 77; ἐὰν ὥλοψατο χαίταν *AP* 7.241 (*Antip.* *Sid.*); ὥλοψεν... βότρυν ἐθείρης *cj.* in *Nonn.* *D.* 40.104. II. strip off, *Nic.* *Th.* 595.

δλο-πῦρῖται ἄρτοι, = sq., *Ostr.* 1305 (iA.D., written —εῖται). —πῦ-ρος, ον, of unground wheat, esp. of wheat boiled whole, later word for πύανος, *Heliod.* *Hist.* 3. II. v. δλόκυρος. —ρριζί, Adv. of sq., *Lxx* *Es.* 3.13. —ρριζος, ον, (ρίζα) with the entire root, *Thphr.* *HP* 3.18.5: metaph., δλόρριζοι ἀπώλοντο *Lxx* *Jb.* 4.7.

δλός, δ, = θολός, the ink of the cuttle-fish, *Hp.* *Epid.* 4.20 (vulg.), *Phryn.* *PS* 19 B., *Phot.*; prob. read by *Gal.* in *Hp.* *Morb.* 2.73. 2. metaph., blood, *AP* 15.25.1 (*Besant.* *Ara*).

δλός, ἡ, ὄν, = δλοός, *Hdn.* *Gr.* 1.154; only found in voc. δ δλὲ δαΐ-μον *Alcm.* 55.

δλος, η, ον, *Ion.* οὔλος, η, ον, as in *Hom.* (twice, v. *infr.*), *Xenoph.* (v. *infr.*), *Parm.* 8.4, *Hp.* *Acut.* 14, *Carn.* 13, al. (but δλος in *Hdt.* 2.126, 4.64, 7.167, 8.113 (cf. ἡμι-ολίας 5.88), *Hp.* *Epid.* 1.7, *Herod.* 3.18, 5.12, 6.7 (but οὔλος 8.56); δλος dub. in *Thgn.* 73 codd.):—whole, entire, complete in all its parts, of persons and things, ἄρτος οὔλος a whole loaf, *Od.* 17.343; μηνὶ δ' ἅρ' οὐλφ in a whole month, 24.118; οὔλος ὄρᾳ, οὔλος δὲ νοεῖ, οὔλος δὲ τ' ἀκούει (sc. ὁ θεός) *Xenoph.* 24; ὄλος ἐσπέρας ὀφθαλμός, i.e. the full moon, *Pi.* *O.* 3.19; δ ὄ. χρόνος *ib.* 2.30; τρεῖς ὄλους... ἐκμήνους χρόνους *S.* *OT* 1136; ἐπ' ὤμοις ὄλην πόλιν φέρων

a whole city, *E.* *Ph.* 1131; ἐκπιεῖν ὄλον πίθον *Id.* *Cyc.* 217; ὄλους ἐκ κρι-βάνου βοῦς *Ar.* *Ach.* 85; λαβράκιον ὀπτᾶν δ. *Antiph.* 222.3, etc.; πόλεις ὄλαι whole, entire cities, *Pl.* *Grg.* 512b; ὄλη ἡ πόλις, the city as a whole, *Id.* *R.* 519e; ὄλους ποιητὰς ἐκμανθάνειν learn whole poets by heart, *Id.* *Lg.* 811a: it may either precede the Art. or follow the Subst., τῆς ἡμέρας ὄλης in the course of the whole day, *X.* *An.* 3.3.11; δι' ὄλης τῆς νυκτός *ib.* 4.2.4; ὄλην τὴν νύκτα or τὴν νύκτα ὄλην, *Id.* *Cyr.* 7.5.15, *Men.* 67.2, *Pl.* *Smr.* 219c; δ. τὸ δέρμα *Men.* 498; ἡ πόλις δ. *Id.* 882, etc.: less freq. between Art. and Subst., τὸν δ. ἀμφὶ χρόνον *Pi.* *O.* 2.30; ἡ δ. ἀδικία *Pl.* *R.* 344c; τὸ δ. πρόσωπον *Id.* *Pr.* 329e; τῇ δ. φάλαγγι *X.* *An.* 4.8.11: joined with εἰς, ἡμέρας... οὐχ ὄλης μίᾱς *S.* *Ph.* 480; εἶδος ἐν ὄλον *Pl.* *Ti.* 56e; with πᾶς, ὄλην καὶ πᾶσαν τὴν οἰκίαν *Id.* *Lg.* 808a, cf. *R.* 486a; πρὸς τῷ διακινδυνεύειν δ. καὶ πᾶς ἦν *Plb.* 3.94.10 (so without πᾶς, οὕτως ἐκφρων ἦν καὶ ὄλος πρὸς τῷ λήμματι καὶ τῷ δωρο-δοκῆματι, ὥστε... *D.* 19.127); τὸ δ. αὐτοῖς ἦν καὶ τὸ πᾶν Ἀπελλῆς *Plb.* 5.26.5. 2. whole, i.e. safe and sound, ὕγιης καὶ δ. *Lys.* 6.12, cf. *Pl.* *Men.* 77a. 3. entire, utter, δ. ἀμάρτημα an utter blunder, *X.* *HG* 5.3.7; πλάσμα δ. ἐστὶν ἡ διαθήκη utter fiction, *D.* 45.29. 4. neut. as Adv., ὄλον or τὸ δ. wholly, entirely, διαφέρει δ. τε καὶ πᾶν *Pl.* *Alc.* 1.109b; διαφέρει δ. καὶ τὸ πᾶν *Id.* *Lg.* 944c; ὄλφ καὶ παντὶ *Id.* *Phd.* 79e; τῷ δ. καὶ παντὶ διοίσει *Id.* *R.* 527c; τῷ παντὶ καὶ δ. *Id.* *Lg.* 734e; εἰς τὸ δ. *Id.* *Plt.* 302b: with a Prep., κατὰ ὄλον on the whole, generally, opp. ἀπολαβὼν μέρος τι, *Id.* *R.* 392d; so κατὰ ὄλου *Id.* *Men.* 77a; δι' ὄλου, καθ' ὄλου (v. διόλου, καθόλου); αἱ κράσεις δι' ὄλων *Plu.* 2.1078c, cf. 1078d: in this signf. also without a Prep., τὸ μὲν δ. generally speaking, *Pl.* *Phdr.* 261a, *D.* 44.11; τὸ δ' δ. and in general, in short, *PTeb.* 33.16 (ii B.C.); οὐδὲ Φιλόξενον δλ' ἐξ ὄλων εἶρον I have entirely failed to find P., *POxy.* 936.20 (iii A.D.). 5. = πᾶς, all, ὄλων στρατηγός *S.* *Aj.* 1105, cf. *Men.* *Ph.* 225, *Nonn.* *D.* 47.482, *AP* 5.216 (*Paul.* *Sil.*), 7.679 (*Sophronius*); ὄλη πόλις every city, *Lxx* *1Ki.* 14.23; πρὸ τῶν δ. τὸ προσκύνημά σου ποιῶ before all things, *PTeb.* 418.4 (iii A.D.); ἀσπάζομαι... πάντας τοὺς ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ δ. κατ' ὄνομα *PLond.* 2.404.15 (iv A.D.), cf. *Pland.* 13.20 (iv A.D.). II. as Subst., τὸ δ. the universe, *Pl.* *Grg.* 508a, *Lg.* 214b, etc.; differing from τὸ πᾶν, as implying a definite order, *Arist.* *Metaph.* 1024<sup>a</sup>3, cf. *Pl.* *Th.* 204a sq. (but as not includ- ing void, *Placit.* 2.1.7); also ἡ τῶν δ. τάξις *X.* *Cyr.* 8.7.22. 2. τὰ δ. one's all, τὰ δ. πεπρακέναι *D.* 18.28; τοῖς δ. ἡττᾶσθαι lose one's all, be utterly ruined, *Id.* 9.64; in full, τοῖς δ. πράγμασιν ἐσφαλμένος *Plb.* 18.33.1, etc.; τοῖς δ. = ὅλως, altogether, *Philipp.* *ap.* *D.* 18.39: with neg., not at all, *Phld.* *Rh.* 2.135 S., *Aristid.* 2.274.304 J.; τοῖς δ. ἡφά- νισαν utterly destroyed it, *PRyl.* 152.14 (i A.D.), cf. *Aristid.* 2.262 J.; κινδυνεύει τῷ δ. ἐξαρθῆναι there is a risk of its being entirely carried away, *PRyl.* 133.19 (i A.D.). III. Adv. ὅλως (*Dor.* οὐλως *Pempel.* *ap.* *Stob.* 4.25.52) wholly, altogether, δ. σοφόν *Pl.* *R.* 568a; ἀλγοῦνθ' δ. *Id.* *Phlb.* 36a; δ. ψεύδεται he speaks utter falsehood, *Isoc.* 15.31, etc. 2. on the whole, speaking generally, in short, δ. δ' οὐδεὶς ἐστὶν ὄντιν' οὐ πεφηνάκις ἐκείνος *D.* 2.7, cf. 14, al.; διψῆν καὶ πεινῆν καὶ δ. τὰς ἐπιθυμίας *Pl.* *R.* 437b, cf. *Cra.* 406a; τί οὖν κωλύει πάντα ἀφῆρησθαι καὶ δ. τὴν πολιτείαν; *D.* 20.3; δ. εἰπεῖν *Arist.* *Ph.* 202<sup>b</sup>19, etc. 3. freq. with a neg. (first in *Thgn.* 73, s. v. 1.), οὐχ δ. or δ. οὐ not at all, δ. μὴ διαλέγεσθαι *X.* *Mem.* 1.2.35; δ. οὐπ' ἀφελὼν οὐτε προσθείς *D.* 3.35; οὐτ' ἐλεῶν οὐθ' δ. ἄνθρωπον ἡγούμενος *Id.* 21.101, cf. 46; οὐδὲ εἰς δ. *Men.* 65.9; μὴ ὄντος δ. τοῦ Σωκράτους *Arist.* *Cat.* 13<sup>b</sup>19; μὴ δὲ δ. εἶναι τοὺς θεοὺς *Luc.* *Tim.* 10. 4. actually, really, καλῶς ποιήσεις ἐλθοῦσα... πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἵνα δ. ἱδωμέναι *POxy.* 1676.31 (iii A.D.); so perh. in *IEp.* *Cor.* 5.1. (δλ(f)os from I.-E. \*sólhos, cf. *Skt.* *sárvas* 'whole', and perh. *Lat.* *salus, salvus*.)

δλο-σηρῖκοπράτης [ᾶ], ον, δ, in *Lat.* form *holosericipratus*, silk-mercer, *Champollion-Figeac Chartes Latines* 1 vi 14, al. (vi A.D.). —ση-ρικός, ἡ, ὄν, of silk, ῥάκος *Cyran.* 120: —κόν, τό, silk, *Hsch.* s. v. Σῆρες, *Edict.* *Diocl.* 2.14, al.:—written —σειρικός *ib.* 19.14k, al. —σίδηρος [ῖ], ον, all iron, μάχαιρα *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1481 (iv B.C.), cf. *Antiph.* 216, *IG* 11(2).145.37 (*Delos*, iv B.C.), *Plu.* *Cam.* 40; δλοσίδηροι, οἱ, soldiers wearing coats of mail, = *Lat.* *clibanarii*, *Lyd.* *Mag.* 1.46. —σκῖος, ον, quite shady, *Str.* 6.1.9 *ap.* *Eust.* ad *D.* *P.* 364 (*παλίνσκιος* codd. *Str.*). —σκω-ληκόβρωτος, ον, entirely eaten by worms, *POsl.* 26.14 (i B.C.). —σμά-ράγδινος, ον, entirely of emerald, *BCH* 32.248. —σπᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, drunk all at one draught, δλοσπάδες *S.* *Fr.* 1076 *ap.* *Phot.* (δλοσπαδεῖς *Hsch.*). —σπόνδειος, ον, all of spondees, *Eust.* 836.16.

δλο-όστεον, τό, all-bone, *Plantago Bellardi*, *Dsc.* 4.11, *Plin.* *HN* 27.91.

δλο-στήμων, ον, gen. ονος, consisting all of warp-threads, *ταινία* *Poll.* 7.32. —στομος, ον, tempered all through, of an iron ring, *P.Mag.* *Par.* 1.2961; σίδηρος *Cyran.* 6.

δλοστός· ὄλος ὥς ἐστίν, *Hsch.*

δλο-στρογγύλος, ον, entirely round, *Sch.* *Opp.* *H.* 2.370. —στροφος, ον, moving altogether, *Hsch.* s. v. ἐλελίστροφε. —σφαλτος, ον, quite defective, marg. gloss in cod. of *AP* 6.269. —σφίζειν, gloss on δλούφειν, *Phot.*

δλοσφύρ-ᾱτος [ῦ], *Ion.* —ητος, ον, made of solid beaten metal, opp. cast, hollow, *AP* 11.174 (*Lucill.*), cf. *Lxx* *Si.* 50.9, *Plin.* *HN* 33.82, *Hsch.* s. v. δλόσφυροι, ναστός: condemned by *Phryn.* 180. —ήλᾱτος, ον, = foreg., *J.* *AJ* 14.7.1 (v. l. —σφύρητος, v. foreg.). —ιον, τό, piece of beaten metal, *Ammon.* *Diff.* p. 41 V. —ος, ον, = δλοσφύρατος, ἀνδριάς *Herm.* in *Phdr.* p. 82 A., cf. *Hsch.*; interpol. in *Phryn.* 180, v. l. in *Artem.* 2.5.

δλό-σφῦρος, ον, with undivided ankles, *Ar.* *Byz.* *Epit.* 1.19.

δλοσχέρ-εια, ἡ, general survey or estimate, *Str.* 2.1.24, *Corn.* *ND* 20; καθ' ὄλοσχέρειαν in general terms, διαλέγεσθαι *Phld.* *Rh.* 1.251 S.;



κατὰ δολοσχέρειαν, opp. κατὰ μέρη, S.E.M.10.53. 2. *lumpiness*, *solidity*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.34. —ής, ἐς, *whole, entire, complete*, Hp. *Alim.*26, Theoc.25.210; παρατίθημι δολοσχεῖν ἄρνα Diph.90; ἀνὴρ [S.]Fr.1127.4; νόμισμα IG12(7).67B (Amorgos); dub. in ib.12(5). 593 (Ceos), cf. δολοσχερής. b. *in large pieces*, δ' ἐλλέβορος —ἐστερος ληφθείς, opp. εἰς πᾶν σμικρὰ τριφθείς, Arist.Stoic.1.89, cf. Chrysipp. ib.2.158. 2. *absolute*, ἐξουσία BGU86.24 (ii A.D.); *universal*, *widespread*, δ. κρίσις Plb.1.57.6; φόβοι καὶ θόρυβοι Id.1.73.7; παλirroia Id.1.82.3; προτέρημα Id.1.18.6; —ἐστέρα συμπλοκή Id.1.40.11; τὸ —ἐστερον μέρος Id.3.37.8; —ἐστέρα σπάνις IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).66.28 (Epid., i A.D.). 3. *in rough or general outline*, τὸ δ., as Adv., *roughly*, Thphr.HP3.18.5; irreg. Sup. αἰ —ώταται δόξαι Epicur.Ep.1 p.3 U., cf. Phld.Oec.p.75 J. (Comp.); opp. ἀκριβής, Str.2.1.41, cf. 30; γενικὰ καὶ ὥσανεἰ δολοσχερεῖς διαφοραὶ Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1; δολοσχερεῖ λόγῳ Plot.1.6.9; of an emetic (ἀποφορτισμός), *incomplete*, opp. ἀκριβής, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.2. 4. —ἐστέρα διαίτηματα fuller diet, Gal.19.194. II. Adv. —ῶς, συνθλάσαι pound coarsely, Dsc.5.72; Comp. —ἐστερον, συγκοπέντα Id.2.76.10, cf. Gal.13.1044. 2. *entirely, altogether, utterly*, Diph.27, IG9(2).338.4 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), Plb.1.10.1, Cic.Att.6.5.2, etc.; δ. καὶ κατὰ κράτος λαβεῖν J.BJProem.8; δ. διακεῖσθαι πρὸς τι to be quite bent upon a thing, v.l. in Isoc.5.135; δ. οἰκοδομῆσαι build completely, Lxx1Es.6.27(28). 3. *roughly, in a general way*, Str.2.1.30, Longin.43.4; opp. ἀκριβῶς, Plot.3.8.9; Comp. —ἐστερον Gal.2.901.

δολό-σχιστος, *on, cut out in one piece*, Pl.Plt.270d, 280c. —σχίνος, δ. *club-rush*, *Scirpus Holoschoenus*, Thphr.HP4.12.1, 9.12.1, Dsc.4.52; used in wicker-work, sts., like flax, soaked for use (βεβρεγμένος), sts. without soaking (ἄβροχος), Ael.NA12.43; hence prov., ἀπορράπτειν τὸ Φιλίππου στόμα δολοσχίνῳ ἄβροχῳ stop Philip's mouth with an unsoaked *rush* (for rushes were soaked to make them tough), i.e. without any trouble, Aeschin.2.21; so ἀποφράζει δολοσχίνῳ στόμα AP10.49 (Pall.).

δολοσχος, δ. *pedicle of the pomegranate* (cf. ὄσχη), Nic.Th.870. δολο-σώματος, *on, of or with the whole body*, στροφή Hld.4.17; εἰκὼν full-length portrait, JHS9.248 (Cyprus). —τελής, ἐς, *quite complete*, 1Ep.Thess.5.23, Placit.5.21.2, Vett.Val.247.8; ἀνεισφορία IG7.2713.45 (Acraephia). Adv. —λῶς, gloss on δολοσχερῶς, Suid., cf. Nech.ap.Vett.Val.155.3, Peripl.M.Rubr.30, Aq.De.13.16. —της, ητος, ἡ, (ὅλος) *wholeness, entireness*, Arist.Metaph.1023<sup>b</sup>36, S.E.M.10.52, Dam.Pr.158, Procl.Inst.67, etc. —τίλλω, *uproot entirely*, καλὰ μους PLond.1.131<sup>f</sup>.391. —τμήτος, *on, cut in large pieces*, δειπνα Phryn.PSp.94B.

δολότροχος· περιφερὴς λίθος, Hsch. (Cf. ὀλοίτροχος.) δολουρίδας· εἶδος κόγχης, Id. δολουρίσιν· ἄνω τῆς θύρας στρόφιγγες, Id. δολού-φω, = δολόπω, Phot.; cf. δολουφεῖν· τίλλειν, Hsch., and v. διολουφεῖν. δολο-φάκελος [ἄ], δ. *complete faggot*, PSI6.683.33 (ii A.D.). —φᾶ-κος, δ. *unbruised lentils*, PBouriant13 (i A.D.), Gr.20.12.1.

δολοφλυκτίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *large pimple*, Hp.Mul.2.206; *pimple on the tongue*, Myrtil.3.

δολοφρονέω, for \*δολοφρονέω (cf. δολόφρων) *to be crafty, deceitful*, Wiener Sitzb.132(2).24 (Caria).

δολόφρυξ, = κολοίφρυξ, EM526.1.

δολοφυγγών, ὄνος, ἡ, = δολοφλυκτίς, Theoc.9.30 (v.l. —φυγγών as in Hsch.).

δολοφυνδός, ἡ, ὄν, *lamenting*, ἔπος δ' δολοφυνδὸν ἔειπε Il.5.683, cf. 23.102, Od.19.362; neut. δολοφυνδὰ as Adv., AP7.486 (Anyt.).

δολο-φῦής, ἐς, *grown as a whole, consisting all of one piece*, Arist.PA 693<sup>a</sup>25; *having the nature of a whole*, Dam.Pr.271, cf. 51; cf. οὐλο-φυνής. —φύλος, *on*, = δολόκληρος, Suid.

δολοφυρ-μός, δ. *lamentation*, Ar.V.390, Th.3.67, 7.71, Pl.Ax.368b. —ομαι [ῶ], used mostly in pres.: but fut. δολοφυροῦνται Lys.29.4 codd. (—ονται edd.): aor. ὠλοφυράμην Id.2.37; Ep. (without augm.) δολοφύραο, δολοφύρατο, Od.11.418, Il.8.245; —Pass., aor. part. δολοφύρεθαι in same signf., Th.6.78; —an Aeol. form δολοφύρρω cited by Hdn.Gr.2.949. I. intr., *lament, wail, moan*, freq. in pres. part., Il.5.871, al.: with an Adv., πᾶν δολοφυρόμενοι 24.328; οἰκτρ' δολοφυρόμενος Od.10.409; αἶν' δ. 22.447, cf. Hdt.2.141, Democ.107<sup>a</sup>; δ. κακοῖς Th.6.78; abs., Pl.R.329a. 2. *lament or mourn for the ills of others*: hence, *feel pity*, δολοφύρεται ἡτορ Il.16.450; δ. θυμῷ Od.11.418; c. gen., *have pity upon one*, Δαναῶν Il.8.33, 202; δολοφύρεται ἡτορ Ἐκτορος 22.169. 3. *beg with tears and lamentations*, καὶ μοι δὸς τὴν χεῖρ', δολοφύρομαι 23.75. 4. c. inf., πῶς δολοφύρεαι ἄλκιμος εἶναι; how is it thou *lamentest* that thou must be brave? Od.22.232; c. part., δ. τριηραρχοῦντες Lys.29.4. II. c. acc., *lament over, bewail*, Od.19.522, S.El.148 (lyr.), E.Rh.896 (lyr.), Th.2.44; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Lys.2.37; τὸν μὲν γενόμενον δολοφύρονται, ὅσα μιν δεῖ.. ἀναπλῆσαι κακὰ for all the miseries which he must go through, Hdt.5.4. 2. *pity*, τινα Il.8.245, Od.4.364, 10.157; —Ep. Verb, rare in Trag., sts. in Att. Prose, cf. δολοφυρμός, δολοφυρσις. —σις, εως, ἡ, = δολοφυρμός, τὴν δ. τινὸς ποιεῖσθαι Th.1.143; τὰς δ. τῶν ἀπογιγνομένων *lamentations for*., Id.2.51, cf. J.BJProem.4, Philostr.VA 4.45. —τέος, α, *on, to be lamented*, ἡμέρα ib.26. —τικός, ἡ, *on, inclined to lamentation, querulous*, Arist.EN1125<sup>a</sup>9. Adv. —κῶς J.BJ6.5.3.

δολοφύς· οἶκτος, ἔλεος, θρήνος, Hsch., prob. in Sapph.Supp.10.3.

δολόφυτον, τό, = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

δολοφώτος, *on*, Ep. Adj. *destructive, deadly*, Hom. only in Od. and in neut. pl., δ. δῆνεα pernicious arts or plots, 10.289; δολοφώια εἰδῶς versed in *pernicious arts*, 4.460, 17.248; πάντα δέ τοι ἐρέω δολοφώια τοῖο γέροντος ib.410; in later Ep., λυκῶν δ. ἔρνος Theoc.25.185; δ. ἴος Nic.Th.327. (The notion of *destruction*, necessary in Theoc. and Nic. ll.cc., and assumed by Hsch., is perh. not certain in Hom., where δ. may mean simply *deceptive, tricky*: perh. akin to ἐλεφαίρομαι.) δολό-φωνος, *on*, *full-voiced*, or *vox et praeterea nihil*, of the cock, Cratin.259 (δολόφωνος with fatal voice, cj. Meineke). —χάλαρος, v.l. for ὅλος χαλάρος, Gal.UP11.15. —χαλκος, *on*, *all of brass or copper*, Sch.E.Ph.120. —χλωρος, *on*, *all green*, interpol. in Dsc.4.126. —χρόνιος, α, *on*, *all the year through*, Hdn.Epim.186. Adv. —ῶς Tz.ad Hes.Op.31. —χρονος, *on*, *τριετία three whole years*, BGU1027.17 (iv A.D.). —χροος, *on*, contr. —χρον-, *on*, *all of one colour*, ζῶα Arist.GA785<sup>b</sup>19. —χρῦσον, τό, = ἀείζων τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88. —χρῦσος, *on*, *of solid gold*, Antiph.224.5, Call.Iamb.1.130, Callix.2, Plu.2.852b; metaph., Phld.Rh.1.190 S. —χῦ-λος, *on*, *entirely soddenn*, Eust.1552.34. —ψυχέω, prob. misspelling of ὀλιγο- or ὀλιω- (v. ὀλίγος) *ψυχέω, to be faint-hearted*, ἐμοὶ μελήσι πῶς σοι ἀρεστὰ ἔσται, μὴ δολοψυχῆσης PLond.ined.2132 (ii A.D.). —ψῦ-χος, *on*, dub. sens. in Phld.D.3 Fr.19 (perh. *consisting entirely of soul*); with his whole soul, Eust.1901.43. Adv. —χως Suid. s.v. ἐκτενῶς.

δολοφύς· οἶκτος, ἔλεος, θρήνος, Hsch., prob. in Sapph.Supp.10.3.

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δολπη, ἡ, *leathern oil-flask*, esp. used in the wrestling-school, Theoc.2.156, Nic.Th.97; Corinth., Byz., and Cypr. word, acc. to Clitarch. ap.Ath.11.495c; λιθάργυρος δ. Achae.19; a Cynic's flask, AP6.293 (Leon.), 7.68 (Arch.). 2. = πρόχοος, Ion Trag.10 (Thess. in this sense acc. to Clitarch. l.c.).

\*Ολπια, τὰ, v.\*Ολβια.

δολπις, ἴος and ἴδος, ἡ, = ὀλπη, Sapph.51.2, Theoc.18.45, Call.Fr.181.

\*Ολυμπία (sc. χώρα), ἡ, *Olympia*, district round Pisa and the Elean Olympus, where the Olympic games were held, Hdt.2.160, 5.22, etc.; or Pisa itself, Pi.O.1.7, etc.; —also Οὐλυμπία, ib.3.15. Adv.

\*Ολυμπιάσι, at *Olympia*, IG1<sup>2</sup>.606, Ar.V.1382, Lys.1131, Th.1.143, And.4.25, Pl.Ar.36d, D.21.145, etc.; —also \*Ολυμπιάζε, to *Olympia*, Th.3.8, And.1.132, 4.26, Thphr.Lap.16; Dor. \*Ολυμπιάνδης Theognost.Can.163; \*Ολυμπιάθεν, from *Olympia*, St.Byz. II. \*Ολύμ-πια (sc. ἱερά), τὰ, *the Olympic games, or games in honour of Olympian Zeus*, Hdt.1.59, etc.; mostly without the Art., \*Ολύμπια ἄγειν Id.8.26; \*Ο. ἀναραιρεκῶς having won at the Olympic games, Id.6.36; \*Ο. νικᾶν (v. νικᾶω 1.1); \*Ο. δραμεῖν στάδιον Plu.2.179d; also with the Art., ποιεῖν τὰ \*Ο. X.HG7.4.28; στέφεσθαι τὰ \*Ο. Luc.Merc.Cond.13.

—ἄκος, ἡ, ὄν, *Olympian*, ὅρος X.HG7.4.14; ἔτος ib.28; ἐκεχειρία Arist.Fr.533; νίκαι Jul.Or.2.83b. —ἱας ἀνεμος, δ, the *WNW. wind*, elsewh. Ἀργέστης or Ἰάπυξ, Arist.Mete.363<sup>b</sup>24, Mu.394<sup>b</sup>26, Lyd.Mens.4.119.

—ἱάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = fem. of \*Ολύμπιος, *Olympian*, epith. of the Muses, Il.2.491, h.Merc.450, Hes.Th.25, 52; then, generally, *dweller on Olympus, goddess*, Id.Fr.142.2; \*Ο. βασιλείης, of the Argive Hera, Phoronis 4; \*Ο. Χάρτες Ar.Au.782; ἡ τις \*Ολυμπιάδων θεᾶν, of the nymphs of the Mysian Olympus, S.Aj.881 (lyr.). 2. \*Ο. ἐλαῖαι olive-crowns of the Olympic games, Pi.N.1.17.

II. as Subst., 1. *the Olympic games*, Hdt.7.206; τῇ \*Ο. νικᾶν Id.6.103; τὸ κλέος.. τᾶν \*Ολυμπιάδων Pi.O.1.94, cf. 2.3, al. 2. (sc. νίκη) *a victory at Olympia*, τοῖσι Λακεδαιμονίοισι \*Ολυμπιάδα προσέβαλε the glory of an Olympic victory, Hdt.6.70; \*Ολυμπιάδα ἀνελεῖσθαι win a victory in the Olympic games, ib.103, cf. 125; νικᾶν \*Ο. Id.9.33, cf. Simon.152; later, *any victory or triumph*, Philostr.VA4.44. 3. *an Olympiad*, i.e. the space of four years between the celebrations of the Olympic games, Timae.21, cf. SIG557.15 (iii B.C.).

—ἱᾶσι, Adv., v. \*Ολυμπία, ἡ; but \*Ολυμπιάσι [ἄ], dat. pl. of \*Ολυμπιάς. —ἱεῖον or —ἱεῖον, τό, *temple of Olympian Zeus*, Th.6.64, 65, 70, al.; in codd. freq. wrongly written \*Ολύμπιον, as in Pl.Phdr.227b, Arist.Pol.1133<sup>b</sup>23; cf. τὸ ἱερὸν \*Ολύμπιον πεντεσυλλαβῶς, ὡς Ἀσκληπίειον, Phot. II. \*Ολυμπία, τὰ, *his festival*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1496.82 (iv B.C.), 2.1291.6 (iii B.C.); —later \*Ολυμπεία, ib.3.127 (ii A.D.), al.

—ἱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of *Olympus*, ἐσβολή Hdt.7.172; ὑπάρεια Plu.Aem.13. 2. of *Olympia, Olympic*, δ \*Ο. ἀγών the Olympic games, Th.1.6, Ar.Pl.583; δ \*Ο. λόγος title of work by Gorgias (Fr.7); —κός, δ, name of a month in Elis, Inscr.Olymp.8.

\*Ολυμπιο-δρόμος, *on*, *running at the Olympic games*, ἵπποι B.3.3. —νίκη [ῖ], ἡ, *victory at Olympia*, Id.4.17, Antipho Soph.49 (both pl.). —νίκης [ῖ], *on*, Dor. —νίκας, ἄ, δ, *conqueror in the Olympic games*, Pi.O.6.4, al., Hdt.5.47, 71, And.4.33, Pl.R.465d, Arist.Rh.1365<sup>a</sup>25. II. as Adj., \*Ο. ὕμνος, τεθμός, Pi.O.3.3, 7.88. —νίκος, *on*, *victorious in the Olympic games*, ib.5.21, al.

\*Ολύμπιος, *on*, *Olympian, of Olympus, dwelling on Olympus*, epith. of the gods above, Il.1.399, 20.47; οἱ \*Ο. Men.Sam.187; esp. of Zeus, who is called simply \*Ολύμπιος in Il.18.79, 22.130, al., Hes.Op.474, etc.; so Zeus πατήρ \*Ο. S.Tr.275; in Prose, δ Zeus δ \*Ο. Th.2.15, IG1<sup>2</sup>.39.35, 2<sup>2</sup>.112.7; μὰ τὸν Δία τὸν \*Ο. Ar.Nu.817; Zeus δ \*Ο. Th.3.14; δ \*Ο. Zeus Pl.R.583b; τοι Δι'Ολυμπιοι SIG9.6 (Elis, vi B.C.); \*Ο. ἀστήρ Opp.H.4.315; ἔδρη IG9(1).882.1 (Corc.); applied by Com. to Pericles, Ar.Ach.530, cf. Cratin.71, Telecl.17; also \*Ο. δώματα the mansions of Olympus, Il.1.18, al., Hes.Th.75.

\*Ολυ[μπι]ών, ὄνος, δ, name of a month at Chalcis, IG12(9).900b1.

\*Ολύμπος, δ, Ep. also Οὐλύμπος, metri gr., Mount Olympus (in Thessaly, Hdt.1.56, etc.), conceived to be the seat of the gods, Od.6.42, but distd. from heaven (οὐρανός), Il.15.192 sq., cf. 5.867 sq.; οὐρανός Οὐ. τε 5.750 (but = οὐρανός, sky, Od.20.103, cf. 113); Κρονίωνα θεῶν ἄτερ ἡμεῖον ἄλλων ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ πολυδεῖράδος Οὐ. Il.5.754; ἐκάστῳ (sc. θεῶν) δώματα καλὰ τέτυκτο κατὰ πτόχας Οὐλύμποιο 11.77, cf. 18.186; in Att. = οὐρανός, a form of oath, οὐ τὸν \*Ο. S.OT1088



(lyr.), cf. *Ant.* 7.58. II. of other mountains, as in Mysia, *Hdt.* 1.36, *S.Fr.* 522, *X.Cyn.* 11.1; in Laconia, *Plb.* 2.65.8; in Elis, *Str.* 8.3.31; in Lycia, *Id.* 14.3.8, cf. 14.5.7; in Cyprus, *Id.* 14.6.3. III. Adv. Ὀλυμπόνδε, in Hom. always Ὀλύμπόνδε, *Il.* 1.221, al.:—to, towards Olympus, *Pi.O.* 3.36, etc.; Ὀλύμπόθεν, from O., *Id.P.* 4.214.

δλυνθ-άζω, impregnate the female palm-tree with the pollen of the male (cf. ἐρινάζω), *Thphr.HP* 2.8.4, *CP* 2.9.15.—Used by analogy, cf. ἄλονθος. —η, ἡ, = ἐρινός (the tree), *Paus.* 4.20.2. —ηφόρος, ον, = δλυνθοφόρος, *Zen.* 2.23. —ος, v. ἄλονθος.

δλυνθο-φορέω, -φόρος, v. δλυνθο-φορέω, -φόρος.

δλυνος· τὸ ἀπότρυμμα, καὶ ἀποκάθαρμα, *Hsch.*

δλῦρ-ᾶ (on the accent v. *Hdn.Gr.* 1.262), ἡ, mostly in pl. δλῦραι, = ζεαί (q.v.), *Hdt.* 2.36.77, *D.* 8.45, *PHal.* 20.2 (iii B.C.), *LxxEx.* 9.32, etc.; mentioned as food for horses along with barley (κρῖ), *Il.* 5.196, 8.564. 2. rice-wheat, a cultural variety of ζεαί 2, *Thphr.HP* 8.9.2, *Diocl.Fr.* 113, *Dsc.* 2.91. —ινος, η, ον, of δλῦρα, πυρὸς δλῦρινος wheat mixed with δλῦρα, *PSI* 5.537.6 (iii B.C.); made of δλῦρα, ἄρτος *Gal.* 6.504. —ιτης [ι], ον, δ, made of δλῦρα, *Lxx* 3*Ki.* 19.6.

δλῦρο-κόπος, δ, miller who grinds δλῦρα, *OGI* 729.4 (iii B.C.). —κρ(ιθον) or —(ιθος), perh. a mixture of δλῦρα and barley, *PLond.ined.* 2360 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.* 292.14, al. (iii B.C.).

δλχον· ἐνέδραν, *Hsch.*

δλωδης, es, = θολώδης, *Hp.ap.Gal.* 19.126.

δλωίος, rare poet. form of δλοός (q.v.).

δλωλα, δλώλω, v. ἄλλωμι B. III. δλως, v. ἄλος III.

δλωσις, εως, ἡ, totalization, integration, *Theol.Ar.* 59, *Dam.Pr.* 155. —δμ— in δμμένω, etc., Aeol. for ἀνα— (q.v.) before labials.

δμῆ, Adv., Dor. for δμῆ (—ῆ), *Hymn.Is.* 138, *IG* 12(3).320.5 (Thera), *Hsch.*; Aeol. δ[μ]α *IG* 12(2).526b31 (Eresos); ὕμα, *ib.* 29.10.32.11.

Ὁμαγύριος, epith. of Zeus at Aegium as god of the assembly, *Paus.* 7.24.2.

ὁμάγυρις, Dor. for δμήγυρις (q.v.).

ὁμάδελφος [ᾶ], = αὐτάδελφος, *Archyt.ap.Simp.in Cat.* 178.25, *BCH* 21.593 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Ramsay Cities and Bishoprics* 2.567 (Acmonia, iv A.D.), *Sch.Ar.Ra.* 768.

ὁμάδ-εύω, (ὅμαδος) collect, *Hsch.*, *Suid.* —έω, make a noise or din, of a number of people all speaking at once, in *Od.* always of the suitors, 1.365, al. (never in *Il.*), cf. *A.R.* 2.638, etc. —ίς, Adv. together, *EM* 806.8. —ος, δ, noise, din, esp. of the confused voices of a number of men (coupled with δοῦπος, the tramp of men), *Il.* 9.573, 23.234, *Od.* 10.556 (nowh. else in *Od.*); also opp. the sound of flutes and pipes, *συρίγγων τ' ἐνοπῆν ὅμαδόν τ' ἀνθρώπων* *Il.* 10.13, cf. *Pi.N.* 6.38, *Phyllyl.* 5 (lyr.); δ. ἄλῦρον ἔλεγον *E.Hel.* 185 (lyr.); rarely of a tempest, *Il.* 13.797. II. noisy throng or mob of warriors, 7.307, 15.689, 17.380: metaph., *βίβλων δ. Pl.R.* 364e. III. din of battle, *Hes.Sc.* 155, 257; *χάλκεον σπονδόντ' ὅμαδον the din of brazen war*, *Pi.I.* 8(7).27.—Ep. and Lyr., never in Trag., exc. in *E.* 1. c. (lyr.), once in *Pl.* 1. c.

ὁμάζω, growl, of bears and panthers, *Zenod.ap.Valck.Animadv.* ad *Ammon.* p. 174 (ὀγκάζειν cj. in *Stud.Ital.* 1.88).

ὁμαίμ-ιος, ον, related by blood, *Pi.N.* 6.16; cf. sq. —ος, ον, of the same blood, related by blood, *Hdt.* 1.151, 8.144, *Cratin.* 433, *Pl.Com.* 192, etc.; αἷμα *A.Eu.* 653; φόνος δ. murder by one near of kin, *ib.* 212. 2. mostly as Subst., ὁμαίμος, δ or ἡ, brother or sister, *Id.Th.* 681, *Eu.* 605, etc.; σῆς δ. καὶ κασιγνήτης *S.El.* 12; τὴν σὴν δ. *ib.* 325, cf. *B.Mus.Inscr.* 1036.6 (Caria, ii/i B.C.): Boeot. gen. pl. δμήμων *Corinn.Supp.* 2.68. —οσύνη, ἡ, = sq., *APL.* 4.128. —ότης, ητος, ἡ, blood-relationship, *Gloss.* —ων, ον, gen. ονος, = ὁμαίμος, *Hdt.* 5.49, *A.Th.* 415: metaph., ἀρπαγαὶ δὲ διαδρομᾶν ὁμαίμονες near akin to., *ib.* 351 (lyr.): Comp. ὁμαίμονεστέρος more near akin, *S.Ant.* 486. 2. as Subst., brother or sister, *Id.Aj.* 1312, *OCI* 275. 3. Zeus δ., = δμόγνιος II, *A.Supp.* 402 (lyr.).

ὁμαῖον, τό, (αἶω) v. ὁμάκοι.

ὁμαίχμ-έω, (αἰχμή) fight on the same side with one, *Opp.H.* 5.160. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, union for battle, defensive alliance, league, *Th.* 1.18, *App.Gall.* 15; δ. συνθέσθαι τινί form a league with one, *Hdt.* 8.140.α'; πρὸς τινα against one, *Id.* 7.145: pl., *Anon.ap.Suid.* s.v. δυσμικῶν. —ος, ον, fighting together: as Subst., ally, *Th.* 3.58.

ὁμάκοι, οἱ, (δμός, ἀκούω) fellow-hearers, fellow-students in the Pythagorean school, *Iamb.VP* 17.73:—hence ὁμακοῖον or ὁμακοῖον, τό, the school of Pythagoreans, *ib.* 6.30, *Porph.VP* 20, *Olymp.in Alc.* p. 132 C.:—also ὁμαῖον, *Hierocl.in CA* 27 p. 484 M., *Eust.* 856.63.

ὁμαλείς· δμοῦ, *Hsch.* (i.e. δμαδῖς).

ὁμαλ-εύς, εως, δ, leveller of land, *BGU* 1527.3 (iii B.C.). —ής, es, level, even, of the ground, *Pl.Criti.* 118a; τὰ δ. level ground, *X.Cyn.* 2.7, *Arist.Pr.* 880<sup>b</sup>15; in *Archit.*, ὁρθὸν καὶ δ. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1668.63; πεσεῖν εἰς δμαλές fall on flat ground, *Arist.Pr.* 913<sup>b</sup>9; of surfaces, smooth, νεφροί *Id.PA* 671<sup>b</sup>7; of certain plants, *Thphr.HP* 1.5.3; σωροὶ παράλληλοι καὶ δ. *Plu.Lyc.* 8. 2. equable, even, [κίνησις] *Arist.Ph.* 228<sup>b</sup>28, cf. 223<sup>b</sup>21, al.; of music, *Id.Pr.* 918<sup>a</sup>12; ἀραιότης, παρεκτάσεις, v. l. for δμαλός in *Epicur.Ep.* 2 pp. 49, 53 U. 3. of condition, δίατα *Aristox.Fr.Hist.* 15, cf. *Plu.Lyc.* 8. 4. for Adv. δμαλῶς v. δμαλός.

—ίω, *X.Oec.* 18.5, *Arist.* (v. infr.): fut. —ίω *LxxIs.* 45.2, —ίσω *Sm.Jb.* 39.10: aor. ὠμάλισα *LxxIs.* 28.25:—Pass., pf. ὠμαλίσμαι (v. infr.): aor. ὠμαλίσθην *Arist.Pol.* 1266<sup>b</sup>3: fut. δμαλίσθησμαι *ib.* 1265<sup>a</sup>40: fut. Med. δμαλιέται in pass. sense, *X.Oec.* 18.5: (δμαλός):—make even or level, τὴν γῆν *Thphr.CP* 5.9.8, cf. *Damox.*

2.50:—Pass., *X.* 1. c., *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.380.10, *PPetr.* 2 p. 43 (iii B.C.). 2. level, equalize, μάλλον δεῖ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας δ. ἢ τὰς οὐσίας *Arist.Pol.* 1266<sup>b</sup>30, cf. 1267<sup>b</sup>5:—Pass., διὰ τῆς κτήσεως ὠμαλισμένης *ib.* 1270<sup>a</sup>39; ὠμαλισθησομένη εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ πλῆθος *ib.* 1265<sup>a</sup>40; πόλεις ὠμαλίσμεναι ὑπὸ τῶν συμφορῶν *Isoc.* 5.40, cf. 6.65. 3. reduce to a uniform mass, τὰ σιτία καὶ τὸ ποτόν *Diocl.Fr.* 141. II. intr., to be or remain equal or equable, maintain one's level, *Thphr.CP* 5.1.12, *Mnesith.ap.Ath.* 5.357e, *Plb.* 29.26.2, *Phld.Po.* 5.9. —ίξις, εως, ἡ, levelling of sand for athletic contests, *BCH* 23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.), *Milet.* 7.60 (Didyma). —ισμός, δ, levelling, τῆς γῆς *Lxx Ba.* 5.7, cf. *Orib.* 49.12.1. II. καθ' ὠμαλισμὸν ἀναγνώσκειν one must read without a rise of pitch, of enclitics, *Sch.A.Ag.* 937, *Sch.Ar.Pl.* 414; ἡ κατὰ δ. [ἀπῆχης] ἐν τῇ βαρεῖα *D.T.* 630.1. —ιστέον, one must level, *Gr.* 18.2.1. —ιστήρ, ἡρος, δ, instrument for levelling, strickle, in pl., *Gloss.* —ιστρον, τό, = foreg., *Hsch.* s.v. λίστρον.

ὁμαλόςδερμος, ον, smooth-skinned, *Suid.* s.v. λειόφλοιον (λειόφυλλον, —φυτον codd.).

ὁμαλ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, (δμός, ἄμα) of a surface, even, level, οἱ δ' ὁμαλὸν ποίησαν *Od.* 9.327: freq. in Prose, opp. τραχύς, *X.An.* 4.6.12, cf. *SIG* 996.32 (Smyrna), etc.; ἐν τῷ δ., ἐς τὸ δ., on (to) level ground, *Th.* 5.65, *X.An.* 4.2.16: Sup. —ώτατον *Th.* 4.31, cf. *Hp.Aer.* 13; λείον καὶ δ. . . σῶμα ἐποίησε smooth and even, *Pl.Ti.* 34b. 2. uniform in consistency, of a sediment, *Hp.Prog.* 12, cf. *Judic.* 3, *Gal.* 9.605. 3. of sound, φωνὴ δ. καὶ λεία *Pl.Ti.* 67b, cf. *Arist.HA* 581<sup>a</sup>19. 4. even, equable, κατάτασις δικαίη καὶ δ. *Hp.Fract.* 30; of motion, *Arist.Ph.* 223<sup>a</sup>1, etc.; δίνη *Epicur.Ep.* 2 p. 53 U.; τὸ δ. καὶ σύμμετρον, opp. τὸ ἄκρατον, *Pl.Lg.* 773a; τὸ δ. consistency, of ἡθος, *Arist.Po.* 1454<sup>a</sup>26. Adv. —λῶς, ἄνωμαλος regularly irregular, *ib.* 27. 5. of circumstances, on a level, equal, —ώτεραι ἂν αἱ οὐσαί εἴεν *Id.Pol.* 1309<sup>a</sup>25; δ. ὁ γάμος marriage with an equal, *A.Pr.* 901 (lyr.); δ. ἔρωτες *Theoc.* 12.10; ἀλλήλοισι δμαλοῖ on a level with one another, equal, *Id.* 15.50, cf. *Erinn.* 4.2; δ. βίος *IG* 14.463. Adv. —λῶς, ἡ δίαίθ' δ. δικάζεται is equable, *Critias* 6.25. 6. not remarkable, middling, average, δ. στρατιώτης an ordinary sort of soldier, *Theoc.* 14.56. II. Adv. δμαλῶς (cf. supr. I. 4, 5) evenly, ἀλείφειν καὶ περιστέλλειν δ. *Hp.Acut.* 17; δ. βαίνειν march in an even line, *Th.* 5.70; δ. προΐεναι *X.An.* 1.8.14; δ. ῥίπτειν, σπείρειν, *Id.Oec.* 17.7, 20.3; κινεῖσθαι *Arist.Ph.* 238<sup>a</sup>21, cf. *Epicur.Ep.* 2 pp. 49, 51 U.; εὐφραίνεισθαι *Id.Sent.* Vat. 48. 2. on terms of equality, δ. βιώων *Isoc.* 4.151; πραγμάτων δ. πάντων of all alike, *Plu.Per.* 6; πάντες δ. *ib.* 10, etc.; δ. πανταχοῦ *Damox.* 2.30.—Cf. δμαλής.

—ότης, ητος, ἡ, evenness of surface, τοῦ ἐνόπτρου *Arist.Mete.* 377<sup>b</sup>17, cf. *Metaph.* 1043<sup>a</sup>24; level ground, opp. ἀκρόπολις, *Id.Pol.* 1330<sup>b</sup>20. 2. equability, equilibrium, *Pl.Ti.* 57e; δ. ἀποβάλλειν, ἀπολέσαι, lose equilibrium, *ib.* 58e. 3. evenness of temperature, *Arist.Metaph.* 1032<sup>b</sup>7; of the pulse, *Gal.* 8.457; regularity of motion, *Procl.Hyp.* 2.23. 4. equality, παίδων *Pl.Lg.* 773d; ἐξευπορεῖν δ. ταῖς οὐσίαις *ib.* 918c, cf. *Arist.Pol.* 1309<sup>b</sup>39. —υντικός, ἡ, ὄν, emollient, δύναμις *Gal.* 6.500. —ύνω, = δμαλίζω I. 1, τὴν κορυδύλωσιν *Hp.Haem.* 5, cf. *Pl.Ti.* 45e; τὴν ἄρουραν *Arist.Pol.* 1284<sup>a</sup>30. II. bring the body to an even temperature, *Id.Mete.* 381<sup>a</sup>20, cf. *Metaph.* 1032<sup>b</sup>19 (Pass.). 2. make regular, τὸ πνεῦμα *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 6.5.1.

ὁμάξασθαι· ἐκμάξασθαι, ὁμοιωθῆναι, *Hsch.* ὁμαργες, sine expl., *Theognost.Can.* 131; glossed τὸ συμφωνοῦν by *Arc.* 124. ὁμαρές· δμοῦ, συμφώνως, *Hsch.* (Prob. ᾶ, from δμός and ἀραρίσκω.)

Ὁμάριος, epith. of Zeus, *Plb.* 2.39.6, cf. 5.93.10; cf. Ἀμάριος. ὁμαρξον· ἀπόμαξον, *Hsch.* (cf. δμόργνυμι).

ὁμαρτ-έω, *Il.* 24.438, *E.Ba.* 923; Aeol. imper. ὁμάρτη *Theoc.* 28.3: impf. ὠμάρτουν *S.OC* 1647; Ion. —εν *A.R.* 1.579, *Theoc.* 2.73; Ep. 3 dual ὁμαρτήτην, v. ὁμαρτήδην: fut. —ήσω *Hes.Op.* 196, *E.Ph.* 1616: aor. ὠμάρτησα *Coluth.* 25; opt. ὁμαρτήσειεν, etc., *Od.* 13.87, al.: aor. 2 ὁμαρτεν *Orph.A.* 511; act together, at the same moment, τὸν δ' Αἴας καὶ Τεῦκρος ὁμαρτήσανθ' ὁ μὲν ἰὼ βεβλήκει, Αἴας δὲ . . νύξεν *Il.* 12.400; ἐξ οἴκου βῆσαν ὁμαρτήσαντες ἄμ' ἄμφω *Od.* 21.188. 2. accompany, ἐν νηὶ θοῇ ἢ περὶς ὁμαρτέων *Il.* 24.438; οὐδέ κεν ἵρηξ κίρκος ὁμαρτήσειεν could not keep pace, keep up with the ship, *Od.* 13.87. 3. c. dat., walk beside, accompany, τινι *Hes.Op.* 196, 676, *Th.* 201; δ. σύν τινι *S.OC* 1647; πρὸς τινα *Call.Cer.* 129; also, pursue, chase, *A.Eu.* 338 (lyr.): abs., *Id.Pr.* 678. 4. of things, attend, διθύραμβος δ. Διονύσῳ *Id.Fr.* 355; τῷ γήρα φιλεῖ χῶ νοῦς ὁμαρτεῖν *S.Fr.* 260: abs., supervene, *Hp.Morb.* 2.61, cf. *A.Th.* 1027.—Poet. Verb, used once by *Hp.* 1. c.; cf. ἀμαρτέω. —ῆ, Adv., v. l. for ἀμαρτῆ (q.v.) in Hom., also found in *E.Hec.* 839, *Hipp.* 1195, *Heracl.* 138, *A.R.* 1.538; ὁμαρτῆ in Hom., *Aristarch.* acc. to *Lex.Mess.* p. 408 and *Eust.* 751.63, but ὁμαρτη *Ath.Mitt.* 17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.). —ήδην, Adv. = foreg., both together, τῷ δ' ἄρ' ὁμαρτήδην *Il.* 13.584 (*Aristarch.*, ὁμαρτήτην codd.).

ὁμάς, ἄδος, ἡ, the whole, πάντες καθ' ὁμάδα all together, *Gr.* 10.2.3; ἐν ὁμάδι in one lump sum, *Men.Prot.* p. 15 D.; but ἐν ὁμάδι τὸ πρᾶγμα διοικούμενον comprehensively, *Just.Edict.* 13 Praef.

ὁμ-ασπῖς, ἴδος, δ, fellow-soldier, *APL.* 4.233. —αστος, ον, (ἕστν) united in one city (cf. δμόπολις), prob. l. in *Herod.* 2.7. —αὔλαξ, Dor. —ῶλαξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, with adjoining lands, *A.R.* 2.396, *AP* 7.402 (Antip.). —αυλία, ἡ, a dwelling together, σύζυγοι δ. wedded unions, *A.Ch.* 599 (lyr.). —αυλος, ον, (αὐλή) living together, companion, θεῶν ὁμανλοι *POxy.* 1083 *Fr.* 1.8 (Satyric drama), cf. *Hsch.*, *Phot.* 2. neighbouring, τὴν δ. χθόνα *S.Fr.* 24.5. II. (αὐλός) playing together on the flute, sounding together in concert, γῆρας *Id.OT* 187 (lyr.).

ὁμβρ-έω, rain, μετοπωρινὸν ὁμβρήσαντος *Ζηνός* when the latter rain



of autumn comes, Hes. *Op.* 415, cf. A.R. 3.1399, Lyc. 79. II. trans., rain or shower down upon, ἀγαθὸν δ. τινί Ph. 1.402; πηγὰς γάλακτος δ. ἐν μαστοῖς Id. 2.397, cf. Nonn. *D.* 2.33. 2. *bedew, wet*, δακρύοις λάρνακα *AP* 7.340. 3. *ὁμβρεῖ* ἀτιμάζει, ὑπερισχέει, αὔξει, πιαίνει, πληθεῖ, Hsch. — *ηγενής*, ἐς, rain-born, Orph. *H.* 80.4. — *ηλός*, = *ηρός*, Theognost. *Can.* 62. — *ημα*, ατος, τό, rain-water, Lxx *Ps.* 77(78).44, Tz. *H.* 5.416. — *ηρός*, ὁ, ὄν, = *ὁμβριος*, Hes. *Op.* 451: — also — *ήρης*, ἐς, Nic. *Th.* 406. Adv. — *ῶς* Ph. 1.129. — *ησις*, εως, ἡ, a raining, Sch. Hes. *Th.* 138. — *ία*, ἡ, rain, Sch. Ar. *Nu.* 298. — *ίζω*, = *ὁμβρέω*, Eust. 114.5. — *ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, raining, Vett. Val. 11. 19. — *ιμαῖος*, = *ὁμβριμος*, ὕδωρ Hdn. *Epim.* 100. — *ιμόθυμος*, v. *ὁβριμόθυμος*. — *ἴμος*, η, ὄν, = sq., ὕδωρ *PMag. Lond.* 121. 224. II. f. l. for *ὁβριμος* (q. v.). — *ιός*, ὄν, rainy, of rain, ὅ. ὕδωρ rain-water, Xenoph. 30.4, *SIG* 56.29 (Argos, v. B. C.), Hdt. 2.25, Hp. *Aēr.* 7, etc.; ὕδατα Pi. O. 10(11).3; χάλαζα S. OC 1502; νέφος Ar. *Nu.* 288; Ζεὺς ὅ., as sender of rain, Lyc. 160, cf. Str. 15.1.69, Plu. 2. 158e.

*ὁμβρο-βλυτέω*, swell from rain, Suid. — *δόκος*, ὄν, holding or receiving rain, κρωσσίων *AP* 9.272 (Bianor). — *κτύπος* [ῥ], ὄν, sounding with rain, ζάλη A. Ag. 656. — *ποιός*, ὄν, rain-producing, Sch. D. 11.1.397.

*ὁμβρος* (A), ὁ, storm of rain, thunder-storm, sent by Zeus, ὅτ' ἐπιβρίση Διὸς δ. Il. 5.91; χειμάρρους. . . παζόμενος Διὸς ὁμβρῷ Il. 493; ὥς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἀστράπτῃ πόσις Ἥρης. . . τεύχων ἢ πολλὸν δ. κτλ. 10.6; of a storm at sea, Alc. *Supr.* 26.4; ὅ. λάβρος Hdt. 8.12; dist. fr. *ὑετός* or common rain, Arist. *Mu.* 394<sup>a</sup> 31; but sts., heavy rain, Hdt. 8.98, S. *Tr.* 146, E. *Tr.* 78; in pl., rains, ὅ. πολλοὶ καὶ λάβροι Hdt. 4.50, cf. 2.25, Pi. *P.* 4.81, S. OC 350. 2. generally, water, as an element, μήτε γῆ, μήτ' ὅ. ἰερός, μήτε φῶς Id. OT 1428, cf. Emp. 98.2, 21.5: f. l. for ὄλβος in S. *Ant.* 953; ὅ. ἀναγκαῖοι urine, Opp. *C.* 4.443. 3. inundation, τῶν παρακειμένων ὑδάτων *PTeb.* 61(b). 133 (ii B. C.), al.; ὀχετοὺς ἀγαγεῖν οἱ ἄχουσι τὸν ὅ. εἰς τὰς ἐξαγωγὰς *PCair. Zen.* 383.13 (iii B. C.). II. metaph., storm, shower, ἐν πολυφθόρῳ Διὸς ὅ., of a battle, Pi. *I.* 5(4). 49; δέδοικα δ' ὁμβροῦ κτύπον. . . τὸν αἵματηρόν A. Ag. 1533 (Iyr.); μέλας ὅ. χάλαζα θ' αἵματοῦσσι' (χάλαζης αἵματος codd.) S. OT 1279; ὁμβρῷ δακρυδέντι Nonn. *D.* 16.345; πύρρος ὁμβροῖ Opp. *H.* 3.22; ἡδὺς ὅ. αἰοιδῆς *AP* 9.364 (Nestor).

*ὁμβρος* (B)· χοιρίδιον, Hsch. (Cf. ὄβρια.) — *ὁμβρο-τόκος*, ὄν, rain-producing, Orph. *H.* 21.2, 82.5, Nonn. *D.* 6. 85. — *φόρος*, ὄν, rain-bringing, ἀνέμοι A. *Supr.* 35 (anap.); παρθένοι (of the clouds) Ar. *Nu.* 299; βρονταὶ Id. *Av.* 1750; κορῶναι Luc. *JTr.* 31. — *χάρης*, ἐς, delighting in rain, Orph. *H.* 26.8.

*ὁμβρ-ώ*, only Pass. *ὁμβροῦται*, imbricitur, Gloss. — *ώδης*, ἐς, rainy, χωρία Thphr. *HP* 8.7.1, cf. Ptol. *Tetr.* 94, Vett. Val. 6.5.

*ὁμέθνιος*, ὄν, = *δόμεθνος*, Phot., Suid. — *ὁμείρομαι* or *ὁμ-*, desire, long for, v. l. for *ἰμείρομαι* in best codd. of Lxx *Jb.* 3.21 and *IEp. Thess.* 2.8, cf. Sm. *Ps.* 62(63).2, Hsch., Phot.; *ὁμειρόμενοι* περὶ παιδὸς *CIG* 4000.7 (iv A. D., v. *JHS* 38.152). (Etym. unknown; prob. not related to *ἰμείρω* or to *μείρομαι*.)

*ὁμείται*, v. *ὁμνυμι*. — *ὁμειχ-μα*, ατος, τό, urine, A. *Fr.* 435 (pl., *ὁμίχματα* codd.). — *ω*, make water, μηδ' ἂντ' ἡελίοιο τετραμμένος ὀρθὸς ὁμείχειν Hes. *Op.* 727, Pythag. ap. D. L. 8.17: aor. ὤμειξα, ὤμειξεν αἶμα Hippon. 55 A. (Mis-spelt *ὁμιχεῖν* and ὤμειξεν or ὤμηξεν in codd.; cf. Skt. *méhati*, Lat. *meiere*, etc.)

*ὁμέθνιος*, ὁ, fellow-traveller, traveller, Nonn. *D.* 27.337 (pl.). — *ὁμερος*· τυφλός, Hsch. (cf. *Ὀμηρος*). — *ὁμέστιος*, ὄν, sharing the same hearth or dwelling together with, ἀθανάτοις ἄλλοισιν δ. Emp. 147.1; σὺ δ' ὅ. θεοῖς; Ar. *Fr.* 655: abs., *ὁμεστίων* καὶ πατραδελφεῶν *Schwyzler* 323 C 43 (Delph., iv B. C.); ὅ. καὶ πολῖται Plb. 4.33.5; *ὁμοστράπεδοι* καὶ ὅ. Plu. 2.703e (*ὁμοέστιος* here and v. l. in Plb. 2.57.7): metaph., Procl. in *Prm.* p. 601 S.

*ὁμευν-αῖος*, α, ὄν, = *ὁμευνος*, ἄλοχοι Opp. *H.* 1.509. — *έτης*, ου, ὁ, = *ὁμευνος*, E. *Med.* 953, *Ion* 894: in late Prose, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.203: — fem. — *έτης*, ιδος, S. *Aj.* 501, *Epigr. Gr.* 781.8 (Cnidus); and — *ις*, ιδος, Lyc. 372; cf. *ὁμευνήτου*· συγκοίτου, ὁμολέκτρον, Hsch. — *ος*, ὄν, sleeping together, partner of the bed, both of the man and woman, Maiist. 3, *AP* 7.735 (Damag.), Nic. *Th.* 131, Man. 3.148.

*ὁμέψιος*, ὄν, (ἐψία) playing together, playmate, Νύμφαισιν *AP* 9.826, cf. Nonn. *D.* 10.193, al.

*ὁμή* or *ὁμή*, Adv., (ὁμός) poet. for *ὁμοῦ*, *AP* 12.234 (Strat.); cf. *ὁμά*. — *ὁμηγενής*, ἐς, born together, twin, κοῦρος *Epigr. Gr.* (add.) 228 b 4 (Ephes.).

*ὁμηγερός*, ἐς, (ὁμός, ἀγείρω) assembled, *ὁμηγερέεσσι*. . . θεοῖσι Il. 15. 84; ἡγερθεν *ὁμηγερέες* τ' ἐγένοντο they were all assembled, 1.57, al.; cf. *ὁμηγυρής*.

*ὁμήγοροι*· ἰσάγοροι, ἐν ταῦτῳ συνήγοροι, Hsch. — *ὁμηγύρ-ης*, Dor. *ὁμᾶγύρ-ης*, ἐς, v. l. for *ὁμηγερός* in Il. 1.57, 7.415, Pi. *P.* 11.8. — *ίζομαι*, assemble, call together, πρὶν κεῖνον *ὁμηγυρίσασθαι* Ἀχαιοὺς εἰς ἀγορὴν Od. 16.376: — also *ὁμηγύρειν* τὸ συναΐσαι, Hsch. — *ιός*, v. Ὀμαγύριος. — *ις*, Dor. *ὁμάγ-* [ᾱ], ιος, ἡ, (ἄγυρις) assembly, meeting, esp. of the gods, θεῶν μεθ' ὁμήγυριν ἄλλων Il. 20. 142, h. *Ap.* 187, cf. h. *Merc.* 332, Hellenic. 54 J.; *ὁμάγυρις* Ζηνός Pi. *I.* 7(6).46; any assembly, company, γυναικῶν A. *Ch.* 10; ἡλίκων E. *Hipp.* 1180; ἄστρον. . . νυκτέρων δ. A. *Ag.* 4.

*ὁμήθ-εια*, poet. — *είη*, ἡ, a living together, in pl., Opp. *C.* 4.2, Man. 6. 188. — *ης*, ἐς, (ἦθος) = *ὁμοήτης*, A. R. 2.917, 3.118, Call. *Aet.* 1.1.5, Nonn. *D.* 5.364, Q. *S.* 9.405. 2. of Places, accustomed, λίμνη Nic. *Th.* 415.

*ὁμηλικ-ία*, Ion. — *ίη*, ἡ, sameness of age (so perh. Il. 20.465), used as a collective, those of the same age, esp. of young persons, *ὁμηλικίην* ἐρατεινήν Il. 3.175; δν περὶ πάσης τῆς *ὁμηλικίης* 5.326, cf. Od. 3.364, Thgn. 1018; οἷος — *ίην* ἐκέκαστο ὄρνιθας γινῶναι Od. 2.158, cf. Il. 13.431: as subj. of pl. verb, *Supr. Epigr.* 1.567.6 (Karais, iii B. C.). II. of one person, = *ὁμήλιξ*, *ὁμηλική* δ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ but he is of the same age with myself, Od. 3.49; ὅ. δέ μοι ἐσσι 22.209, cf. 6. 23; of two persons, Il. 13.485. — *ος*, ὄν, of like age, τὸ δ. Procl. in *Prm.* p. 949 S.

*ὁμήλιξ*, Aeol. *ὕμᾱλιξ* Theoc. 30.20: ἴκος, ὁ, ἡ: — of the same age, mostly of young persons, Od. 15.197, 16.419, Hes. *Op.* 444, 447, Hdt. 1.99, E. *Hipp.* 1098, etc.; of things, *παραδοχὰς*. . . *ὁμήλικας* χρόνῳ Id. *Ba.* 201. 2. as Subst., equal in age, comrade, νῆφον σοῖο ἀνακτος *ὁμήλικα* (of an elderly man) Od. 19.358; δάμαρτος τῆς ἐμῆς δ. E. *Alc.* 953. II. of like stature, Luc. *Pr. Im.* 13: neut., *ὁμήλικα* ζῶα Apollon. *Mir.* 17.

*ὁμηλύσια*, ἡ, companionship, Arat. 178.

*ὁμηρα*, τά, v. *ὁμηρος*.

*Ὀμηραπάτη*, *Ὀμηραπάτης*, v. *Ὀμηροπάτης*.

*ὁμηρεία*, ἡ, (ὁμηρεύω) giving of hostages or securities: a security, *ὁμηρείων* ἐκδόσεις εἰς ἀλλήλους Pl. *Plt.* 310e; ἐς *ὁμηρείαν* ὑπολιπεῖν τὸν προσοφειλόμενον μισθόν Th. 8.45. 2. the condition of a hostage, ἐκ- κλέπτειν ἐξ *ὁμηρείας* D. S. 19.75; εἰς δ. δοῦναι Plb. 9.11.4. — In codd. sts. *ὁμηρία*; also *ὁμηρέα* *IG* 12.116.34.

*Ὀμήρ-ειον*, τό, shrine of Homer in Smyrna, Str. 14.1.37; at Delos, *Inscr. Delos* 443 Bb 147 (ii B. C.). — *ειός*, ὄν, Homeric, Hdt. 5.67, Ar. *Fr.* 222; also η, ὄν, Ὀμηρείην ἀγλαίην ἐπέων Alex. *Aet.* 5.6; τὸ Ὀ. the Homeric phrase, Hp. *Mochl.* 5; οἱ Ὀ., = οἱ Ὀμηρίδαι Il, Pl. *Tht.* 179e. Adv. — *είως* Ael. *NA* 15.16.

*ὁμηρέταις*· ὁμοψήφοις, ὁμογνώμοσιν, Hsch.; cf. *ὁμηρίταις* (sic)· ὁμο- ψήφοις, ἀπὸ τοῦ ὁμοῦ ἐρέσσειν, ὁμογνώμοσιν, Phot.

*ὁμήρ-ευμα*, ατος, τό, hostage, pledge, Plu. *Rom.* 16 (pl.). — *εύω* (A), to be or serve as a hostage, Aeschin. 3.133, Antiph. 117; παρὰ τινι Aeschin. 2.81; ὑπὲρ τινος Is. 7.8, *IG* 12(7).386.20 (Aegiale, iii B. C.): metaph., [οἶνος] πίστιν ἀνθρώποις καὶ φιλίαν — *εύει* is the pledge of. . . J. *AJ* 2.5.2. II. take as a hostage, E. *Rh.* 434: — Med., give hostages, Aen. *Tact.* 10.23 (the sense in E. *Ba.* 297 is doubtful). — *εύω* (B), v. *Ὀμηρος*.

— *εύω* (C), go shares in, ξυνῆσιν — *εύουσι* γενέθλαις ἀμφι- βίῳ Opp. *H.* 1.421. — *έω*, meet, ὠμήρησε δέ μοι. ἄγγελος ὠκύς Od. 16.468; expld. by Harp. as = ἀκολουθεῖν in Theopomp. *Hist.* 278, cf. Arist. *Fr.* 76. 2. metaph., accord, agree, φωνῇ *ὁμηρεύσαι* (Ion. for — *οὔσαι*) Hes. *Th.* 39.

*Ὀμηρέων*, ὠνος, ὁ, a month at Ios, *IG* 12(5).15.

*ὁμήρης*, ἐς, = *ὁμηρος*, c. dat., Nic. *Al.* 70; also as v. l. for *ὁμαρτῆ* Ib. 261. (Cf. *ὁμαρές*.)

*ὁμήρησις*, v. *ὁμοῦρησις*.

*Ὀμηρίδδεν* (*ὁμηριάδεν* cod.)· ψεύδεσθαι, Hsch. (Dor. for Ὀμη- ρίζω).

*Ὀμηρ-ίδης*, ου, ὁ, mostly in pl. Ὀμηρίδαι, οἱ, the Homerids, a family or guild of poets in Chios, who claimed descent from Homer, Str. 14.1.35, cf. Hellenic. 20 J.; of the *ῥαψωδοί*, Pi. *N.* 2.1. II. imitators or admirers of Homer, Pl. *R.* 599e, *Phdr.* 252b, *Ion* 530d, Isoc. 10. 65. — *ίζω*, imitate Homer, use Homeric phrases, Lib. *Descr.* 30.8 codd. II. act scenes from Homer, Artem. 4.2. III. (ὁμοῦ, μῆρος) indulge unnatural lust, with an intentional equivocation, Ach. *Tat.* 8.9; cf. sq. II.

— *ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, Homeric, in the manner of Homer, Pl. *R.* 600b: Comp. — *κώτερος* Str. 1.1.6: Sup. — *κώτατος* Longin. 13.3. Adv. — *κῶς* Strato *Com.* 1.30, Cic. *Att.* 1.16.1: Comp. — *κώτερον* A. D. *Synt.* 165. 12. II. used equivocally, as foreg. III, *AP* 11.218 (Crates). — *ις*, ιδος, ἡ, Com. feminine of Ὀμηρος, Plu. 2.496d. — *ιστής*, οὔ, ὁ, rhapsode, Aristoc. *Hist.* 10, *POxy.* 519.4 (ii A. D.). II. actor of Homeric scenes, Artem. 4.2; mentioned (without the word) in Ach. *Tat.* 3.20; cf. *ὁμηρίων* II.

*Ὀμηρο-κέντρων*, ὠνος, ὁ, patchwork of Homeric tags, *AP* 9.381 tit., etc. — *μαντείον*, τό, divination by means of verses of Homer, *PMag. Lond.* 121.148a. — *μάστιξ*, ἴγος, ὁ, scourge of Homer, i. e. the Gram- marian Zoilus, from his spiteful criticisms on the Homeric poems, Gal. 10.19, Suid.: in pl., generally, of Homeric critics, Eust. 1702. 44. — *πάτης* [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, (πατέω) one who tramples on Homer, epith. of Xenophanes in *Timo* 60.1 as quoted by D. L. 9.18, but — *απάτης* codd. S. E. *P.* 1.224, which may be nom. masc., perverter of Homer, or gen. of Ὀμηραπάτη, the Homeric fiction, as expld. by S. E.

*Ὀμηρος*, ὁ, Homer; the name first occurs in Hes. *Fr.* 265.1 (dub.), Xenoph. 10.11, Hdt. 2.53: *ὁμηρος* was a Cumaean word for *τυφλός* acc. to Ps.-Hdt. *Vit. Hom.* 13, cf. Lyc. 422; *ὁμηρεύω* was Ion. for ἡγοῦ- μαι guide the blind, acc. to Ephor. 1 J.; but Ὀμαρος is a Cretan pr. n., *GDI* v. p. 1033.

*ὁμηρος*, ὁ, pledge, surety, hostage, *ὁμήρους* λαμβάνειν Hdt. 6.99; ὁ. παῖδας λαβὼν Id. 1.64; τὰ ἐώντοῦ τέκνα δούς δ. Id. 7.165, cf. Th. 7.83; ἐν ὁμήρων λόγῳ ποιούμενος Hdt. 7.222; ἄγεσθαι ὁμήροι to be carried off as hostages, Id. 8.94, 9.9; τοῖον *ὁμηρόν* μ' ἀποσυλήσας having robbed me of such a hostage, E. *Alc.* 870 (anap.); ἔχω γ' ὑμῶν ὁμήρους have hostages for you, Ar. *Ach.* 327, cf. *Lys.* 244; of things, τὴν γῆν ὁμηρον ἔχειν Th. 1.82: neut. pl., *ὁμηρα* δούς *Lys.* 12.68, cf. Plb. 3.52.5, *OGI* 751.5 (ii B. C.); ὥσπερ. . . ὁμήρους ἔχομεν τοῦ λόγου τὰ παραδείγματα Pl. *Tht.* 202e: neut. pl. even of one person, μὴ πεμψάτω *ὁμηρα* τῶν *Ἀιαν- τείων* μῆνεα *Schwyzler* 366.17 (Tolophon); ὅς ἦν *ὁμηρα* Lxx *Ma.* 1.10.

*ὁμηρτῆρες* (post *ὁμηρέταις*)· ἀκόλουθοι, συνήγοροι, Hsch.



ὁμῖλ-ἄδόν, Adv., (ὁμιλος) *in groups or bands, in crowds*, Il.12.3, 15.277;—also ὁμῖλῃδόν, Hes.Sc.170. II. c. dat., *together with*, A.R.3.596, Opp.C.2.199. —έω, Aeol. 3 sg. pres. ὁμῖλλει Alc.61.29 Lobel, *to be in company with, consort with*, μνηστήρσιν Od.2.21, al., cf. X.Smp.2.10, Pl.R.500c, etc.; with Preps., ἡ μετὰ Τρώεσσιν ὁμιλέοι ἢ μετ' Ἀχαιοῖς Il.5.86, cf. 834; ἐν πρώτοις δ. 18.194, cf. 535; πὰρ παύροις δ. ὁμιλεῖς *consortest with few*, Od.18.383. 2. abs., μηδ' ἄλλοθ' ὁμιλήσαντες *joining in company*, 4.684; περὶ νεκρὸν δ. *throng* about the corpse, Il.16.641, cf. Od.24.19. II. in hostile sense, *join battle with*, ὁμιλέομεν Δαναοῖσιν Il.11.523, cf. Od.1.265; μετὰ τοῖσιν Il.11.502; σὺν Λαπίθαισι σε Κενταύρων ὁμιλήσαι δορί E.Andr.792 (lyr.); abs., *join battle*, εἴτ' ἂν πρῶτον ὁμιλήσωσι φάλαγγες Il.19.158. III. of social intercourse, *hold converse with, be acquainted with, associate with*, τινι Hdt.3.130; κακοῖς ἀνδράσιν A.Pers.753 (troch.); ἀλλήλοισ, μετ' ἀλλήλων, πρὸς ἀλλήλους, Pl.Smp.188d, Plt.272c, Lg.886c; τοῦτω τῷ τρόπῳ πρὸς τοὺς ἐρωμένους δ. Id.Phdr.252d; so of political intercourse, εἰθισμένους πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου δ. Th.1.77; ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου δ. Id.3.11; of scholars, δ. τινί frequent a teacher's lectures, *be his pupil*, X.Mem.1.2.15, 39; δ. τῇ Ὀμήρου ποιήσει *to be familiar with it*, Luc.Pr.Im.26; cf. ὁμιλητής. 2. *to be friends*, οἱ μάλιστα τινι ὁμιλέοντες Hdt.3.99. 3. *to speak to, address, harangue*, c. dat., Plb.4.4.7; abs., ὑπερφηάνω δ. Id.16.34.6; πρὸς ἵππον Babr.15.2; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Ev.Luc.24.14; generally, *to speak, converse*, Phld.Rh.1.116S.; κατὰ τινα διάλεκτον S.E.M.9.179; Ἑβραϊστί J.AJ11.5.6; δ. τινὶ περί τινος *talk to*., POxy.928.5 (ii A.D.):—Pass., pf. part. ὁμιλημένος *used in conversation*, Phld.Rh.2.27S. IV. of marriage or sexual intercourse, γυναιξὶ καὶ παρθένοις δ. X.An.3.2.25; παιδικοῖς Id.Mem.2.1.24, etc.; σὺν τοῖς φιλάτοις S.OT367, cf. 1185; cf. Moer.p.276P. V. of things or business which one has to do with, *attend to, busy oneself with*, ὁμιλεῖν ἀρχῇ, πολέμῳ, Th.6.55.70; καινοῖς πράγμασιν Ar.Nu.1.399, cf. ὁμίλια 1.4; φιλοσοφία, γυμναστική, Pl.R.496b, 410c; παιδεία OGI505.7 (Aezani); ἐμ Μούσαις ib.282.16 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.); πονηροτάτοις σώμασιν δ., of a physician, Pl.R.408d; also like χρῆσθαι, *meet with, enjoy*, δ. τύχαις *to be in good fortune*, Pi.N.1.61; εὐτυχία δ. E.Or.354 (lyr.); but also, 2. of the things themselves, *παραγίαις φρένεσιν ὄλβος οὐ πάντα χρόνον δ. does not consort with a crooked mind*, Pi.I.3.6, cf. P.7.6; κυλίκων νεῖμεν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὁμιλεῖν *gave me their delight to keep me company*, S.Aj.1201 (lyr.); πλοῦτος καὶ δειλοῖσιν ἀνθρώπων ὁμιλεῖ B.1.51, cf. E.El.940; in physical sense, δ. δ. βραχίον τῷ κοίλῳ τῆς ὠμοπλάτης πλάγιος *fits obliquely into*., Hp.Art.1; of a plaster, *to be in contact*, δ. τῷ νοσέοντι μέρει Id.Medic.3. VI. *deal with a man, bear oneself towards him*, καλῶς δ. τινί Isoc.Ep.4.9; πρὸς τινα Id.2.24; τῷ δῆμῳ πρὸς χάριν Arist.Ath.35.3 (so in Pass., *συνηθισμένοι ὑπὸ πάντων πρὸς χάριν ὁμιλεῖσθαι* Phld.Lib.p.62 O.); ταῦτα ἡ ἐμὴ νεότης.. ἐς τὴν Πελοποννησίαν δύναμιν. ὁμίλησε *these were the achievements of my youth in intercourse with their power*, Th.6.17. VII. of place, *come into, enter, visit*, c. dat., διαβάτες τὸν Ἄλυν.. ὁμίλησαν τῇ Φρυγίῃ Hdt.7.26, cf. 214, Pi.P.7.8; βαρεῖα χώρα τῇ δ. *heavily will I visit this land*, A.Eu.720; δ. παρ' οἰκείαις ἀρούραις Pi.O.12.19; δ. τοιαύδε πόλει Eur.292; poet. also δ. ἄνθεσιν Simon.47:—Pass., τὰ ὁμιλούμενα τῶν χωρίων *most frequented*, Philostr.VA1.16. VIII. ἐκτὸς ὁμιλεῖ (sc. τῶν ζυγντρόφων ὀργῶν) *he wanders from his senses*, S.Aj.640 (lyr.). —ηδόν, v. ὁμιλαδόν. —ημα, atos, τό, *intercourse, ξενικά τε καὶ ἐπιχώρια* δ. Pl.Lg.730b. II. of a person, *κακὸν δ. bad company*, E.Fr.219, cf. Luc.Am.25. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *diplomatic intercourse*, cj. in Th.6.17. —ητέον, *one must associate with*, τοῖς ἀνίστοις Arist.EN1163<sup>1</sup>13; πρὸς ἀνθρώπους Iamb.Protr.20. —ητής, οὔ, δ, *disciple, scholar*, X.Mem.1.2.12.48, Luc.Tim.10, Philostr.VA1.16, Gal.10.22; τῶν θεῶν Iamb.Myst.5.26. 2. *one who has experience, πόνων*, of Heracles, Max.Tyr.3.7. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *affable, conversable*, Isoc.1.30, Stoic.2.160; οἱ ἐξέωθεν δ. Phld.Vit.p.4J. II. ἔξις δ. a social habit, Pl.Def.415e; τί ὁμιλητικόν..; what social charm..? Alciph.3.44; δ. χάρις Charito.1.4; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of conversation*, Plu.2.629f. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, *with whom one may converse or consort*, οὐχ δ. θράσος A.Th.189. II. τὸ δ. *conversation, social intercourse*, Herm.in Phdr.p.183A. —ητρια, ἡ, fem. of ὁμιλητής, Philostr.VA1.30. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, *intercourse, company*, εἴθ' ὁμιλίας κακῆς κακίον οὐδέν A.Th.599; τὸ ἐγγυγενές τοι δεινὸν ἢ θ' δ. Id.Pr.39, etc.; δ. τινός *communion or intercourse with one*, Hdt.4.174; πρὸς τινα S.Ph.70, Pl.Smp.203a, al.; τοὺς ἀλίου δ. τῆς ἐμῆς δ. of my society, Ar.Pl.776; ἡ σὴ δ. Pl.Hp.Ma.283d; δ. χθονός *intercourse with a country*, E.Ph.1408; ἔχειν ἐν θεοῖς δ. live among them, Id.IA[1622]; ἡκεῖν εἰς δ. τινί S.OT1489; ἡ καθ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς πολιτεία καὶ δ. public and private life, Th.1.68; ἐξ ὁμιλίας *by persuasion*, opp. βία, D.Ep.1.12; also in pl., ἀνθρώπων κακῶν -ίαι Hdt.7.16.α', cf. Epict.Ench.33.14, etc.; φθείρουσιν ἡθὴν χρηστὴ δ. κακαὶ E.Fr.1024 (= Men.218); Ἑλληνικαὶ δ. association with Greeks, Hdt.4.77; ἐνδίκους δ. A.Eu.966 (lyr.); αἱ.. συγγενεῖς δ. intercourse with kinsfolk, E.Tr.51; δ. κακαῖς χρῆσθαι Pl.R.550b; αἱ τῶν ἀνθρώπων δ. καὶ αἱ τῶν πραγμάτων Arist.Pol.1336<sup>3</sup>32, etc. 2. *sexual intercourse*, Hdt.1.182, X.Smp.8.22, Mem.3.11.14, etc.; νυμφικὰ δ. E.Hel.1400; δ. τῶν ἀφροδισίων Arist.HA582<sup>a</sup>26; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς ἄρρενας οὐ τῶν ἀρρένων δ., Id.Pol.1272<sup>a</sup>24, 1269<sup>b</sup>29. 3. *instruction*, X.Mem.1.2.6 and 15; lecture, Ael.VH3.19; in pl., title of work by Critias, Gal.18(2).656. 4. ὁμιλεῖν ὁμίλη *to be versed in it by practice*, opp. λόγῳ εἰδέναι, Hp.Art.10. 5. ἡ πλείστη δ. τοῦ ὀνόματος its commonest usage, Epicur.Ep.1 p.22 U.; so ὁμιλαί φωνῆς, αἱ τῶν λέξεων δ., Phld.Rh.1.288S., Oec.p.59J.; αἱ κοινὰ δ. common

usage, S.E.M.1.1; τῶν ἰδιωτῶν -ίαι ib.64; ἡ ἀνὰ χεῖρα -ία A.D.Synt.37.2; ἡ κοινὴ καλουμένη καὶ ἀνὰ χεῖρα -ία Hermog.Id.2.7. II. association, company, ἀνδρῶν τῶν ἀρίστων ἐπιλέξαντες ὁμίλην Hdt.3.81, cf. A.Eu.57. 2. in collect. sense, τήνδ' ὁμίλιαν χθονός *these fellow-sojourners in the land*, ib.406; ναὺς κοινόπλους δ. ship-mates, S.Aj.872; ἀδελφῶν ἡ παρούσ' δ. E.Heracl.581, cf. Hipp.19 (dub. l.). —ος, Aeol. ὁμιλλος EM658.55; δ: (ὁμός, ἴλη) *any assembled crowd, throng of people*, for a feast, Od.1.225; for a spectacle, Il.18.603, 23.651, cf. Pi.P.9.123, al., A.Pers.123, al., E.Cyc.100, al., Hdt.(v. infr.): rare in Att. Com. and Prose, as Cratin.323, Th.2.65, 4.112; esp. *the mass of the people, the crowd*, opp. the chiefs, προπάροιθεν ὁμίλου Il.3.22; δ. Δαναῶν, Τρώων, etc., 19.402, 4.86, al.; ἵππων καὶ ἀνδρῶν δ. 10.338; τὸν ψιλὸν δ. the crowd of irregulars, opp. ὁπλιταί, Th.4.125; τοῦ, διδασκάλῳ χρεῖωνται ὁμίλῳ Heraclit.104; δ πολλὸς δ. Hdt.1.88, cf. 3.81; τυφλὸν δ' ἔχει ἥτορ δ. ἀνδρῶν δ. πλείστος Pi.N.7.24; but also δ. πολλὸς μὲν Ἑλλήν περιουκίει a large Hellenic population, Hdt.5.23. b. of inanimate objects, [σῆμα] οὐ τι μεμυγμένον ἐστὶν ὁμίλῳ Od.8.196. 2. *throng of battle*, τὴν ἐξαγ' ὁμίλου Il.5.353, cf. 4.516, etc.; πρῶτῳ ἐν δ. in the forefront of battle, 17.471; generally, *tumult, confusion*, βοῇ καὶ ὁμίλῳ Hdt.9.59; σοφίῃ καὶ μὴ βίῃ καὶ δ. Id.3.127.—The word seems not to be used in pl. ὁμιχέω, v. ὁμείχω. —ὁμιχλ-αίνω, *become dark*, opp. λευκαίνω, Lyd.Mens.4.76. —η (δμ- Eust.117.33 and v. infr.; a form -λα is condemned by Hdn. Philol.p.445 P.), ἡ, *mist, fog* (not so thick as νέφος or νεφέλη, Arist. Mete.346<sup>b</sup>33, cf. Mu.394<sup>a</sup>19), Hom. only in Il.; εἴτ' ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Νότος κατέχευεν ὁμίχλην 3.10; so Thetis rises from the sea, ἡὕτ' ὁμίχλη 1.359; δ. καὶ δρόσος Ar.Nu.330; κονίης ὁμίχλην Il.13.336; ὁμίχλη ἐγένετο X.An.4.2.7, etc.; metaph., ὅσοις ὁμίχλα προσῆξε πλήρης δακρύων A.Pr.145 (lyr.). 2. *cloud-like darkness, gloom*, κατὰ νυκτὸς δ. AP5.228 (Maced.), cf. Orph.A.521, etc. —ῆις, εσσα, εν, *misty*, Coluth.208 (cj. Herm. for ἀμιχθαλόεντος); βέρεθρον Nonn.D.35.276; λαός, of the Cyclopes, ib.28.173. ὁμιχλο-ειδής, ἐς, *mist-like*, πυκνώματα Epicur.Ep.2 p.54 U.:—also ὁμιχλώδης, es, *misty*, Ti.Locr.99c, Thphr.CP5.10.3, Plb.3.84.1, Gal.15.382, etc. —ομαι, Pass., *become cloud*, Placit.3.4.4, Sm.Ps.64 (65).13. ὁμιχλώδης, v. ὁμιχλοειδής. ὁμιχμα, v. ὁμειχμα. ὁμίχω, v. ὁμείχω. ὁμιώμεθα, v. ὁμνυμι. ὅμμα, Aeol. ὅππα Sapph.2.11; τό:—eye, poet. word, rare in Prose (Th.2.11, Pl.Ti.45c, al., X.Cyr.8.7.26, Mem.1.4.6, al., Thphr.Sens.50, al., Polyst.Herc.346 p.81 V., BGU713.9 (i A.D.), IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.121 (Epid.)): Hom. and Hes. only use pl., κατὰ χθονός ὅμματα πήξας Il.3.217; ὕπνον ἐπ' ὅμμασι χεῖρε Od.5.492, etc.; sg. in Pi.N.10.63 and Trag.(v. infr.):—Phrases: ὀρθοῖς ὅμμασιν ὄραν τινα *look straight at*, S.OT1385; ἀναβλέψαι ὀρθ. ὅμμ. X.HG7.1.30; ἐξ ὀμμάτων ὀρθῶν S.OT528; also οὐκ οἶδ' ὅμμασιν ποίοις βλέπων πατέρα ποτ' ἂν προσεῖδον *how I could have looked him in the face*, ib.1371, cf. Aeschin.3.121; ὄραν τινα ἐν ὅμμασι S.Tr.241; ποῖον δ. πατρὶ δηλώσω; Id.Aj.462; τέτοιόν με χρὴ ὅμμασι.. φαίνεσθαι; Hdt.1.37; λαμπρὸς ὅμματι *radiant in look or expression*, S.OT81; ἄλλοσ' ὅ. θάτερα δὲ νοῦν ἔχειν Id.Tr.272; προσέσχον δ. turned their eyes on him, E.HF931; ἐς σὸν ἐλθεῖν δ. come within sight of thee, Id.Heracl.887; κατ' ὅμματα before one's eyes, S.Ant.760; κατ' ὅμμα ἐλθεῖν face to face, E.Andr.1064; κατ' ὅμμα στήναι *in full sight, openly*, ib.1117; opp. νύκτωρ, Id.Ba.469; κρατιστεύων κατ' ὅμμα *in eye-sight*, of the Sun, S.Tr.102 (lyr.) (but λαμπρὰ καὶ κατ' ὅμμα καὶ φύσιν is dub. in 379); πνευμένοὺς ἀπ' ὀμματος ἰδέσθαι *look kindly on*, A.Surr.210; πεύθομαι δ' ἀπ' ὀμμάτων νόστον Id.Ag.988 (lyr.); ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων to judge by the eye, S.OC15, cf. E.Med.216; ἐν ὀμμασι before one's eyes, A.Pers.604; ἐν τοῖς ὅ. Th.2.11; ἐπ' ὀμμάτων E.Surr.1153 (lyr.); so παρ' ὅμμα, εἰ δ' ἦν παρ' ὅμμα θάνατος ib.484; ἐξ ὀμμάτων out of sight, Id.IA743; ἀπειμ' ἐξ ὅ. Phryn.Trag.21; πρὸ ὀμμάτων τίθεσθαι, ποιεῖν, Arist.Po.1455<sup>a</sup>23, Rh.1386<sup>a</sup>34; πρὸ ὅ. θέσις Polystr.1.c. 2. metaph., τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὅ. Pl.R.533d, Iamb.Protr.21.κδ'. II. *the eye of heaven, i.e. the sun*, ὅ. αἰθέρος Ar.Nu.285, cf. E.IT194 (anap.); but ὅ. νυκτός is a periphrasis for night (v. infr. v), εἰως.. νυκτὸς ὅμμ' ἀφέλετο (sc. τὴν μάχην) A.Pers.428; ὅταν δὲ νυκτὸς δ. *lucida mola* the dark night, E.IT110; νυκτὸς δ. τῆς μελαμπέπλου Alex.89; cf. ὀφθαλμός III, βλέφαρον II. III. generally, *light*: hence, metaph., *that which brings light*, ὅμμα ξείνοισι a light to strangers, Pi.P.5.56; ὅ. δόμων νομίζω δεσπότου παρουσίαν A.Pers.169; ἀελλπτον ὅμμ' ἐμοὶ φήμεις ἀνασχὸν τῆσδε S.Tr.203. 2. metaph., *anything dear or precious, as the apple of an eye*, δ. γὰρ πάσης χθονός.. ἐξίκοιτ' ἂν A.Eu.1025. IV. *face or human form*, ὅ. δυσθέατον δ. S.Aj.1004; ἐμπαλεῖ τί μοι ψυχῇ ξύνηθες ὅ. Id.El.903; τὸ ἐρωτικὸν δ. Pl.Phdr.253e: as periphr. of the person, ὅ. πελείας, = πελεία, S.Aj.140 (anap.); ὅ. νύμφας, = νύμφα, Id.Tr.527 (lyr.); ξύναμιον ὅ., = ξυνάμω, Id.Aj.977; ὅ. ταυρόμορφον ὅ. Κηφισοῦ, = ὅ. ταυρόμορφε Κηφισέ, E.Ion1261; v. supr. II and cf. ὄνομα IV. V. ὅ. τυκτόν eye-hole in a helmet, Nonn.D.22.62. ὀμμάτ-ειος [ᾶ], *on, received through the eyes*, πόθος S.Fr.801. —εῖς, πηρούς, ἡ βλάπτεσθαι, Hsch. —ιον, τό, Dim. of ὅμμα, Arist.Phgn.807<sup>b</sup>29, al., AP5.129 (Maec.). ὀμμάτο-γράφος [γρᾶ], *on, painting or staining the eyes*, στίμμις Ion Trag.25. —ποιός, ὄν, *causing to see*, Iamb.VP6.31. —σταγείς [πηγαί], *founts of welling tears*, Trag. in POxy.213 (dub. l.). —στερής, ἐς, *bereft of eyes*, S.OC1260, E.Ph.327 (lyr.). II. Act., *depriving*



of eyes, φλογμός δ. φυτῶν heat that robs plants of their eyes or buds, A.Em.940 (lyr.).

δμματουργός, ὄν, = δμματοποιός, Iamb.Protr.21.γ'.

δμματόφυλλα, τὰ, eyelids, gloss on Ar.Pl.721.

δμματ-ώ, furnish with eyes, [ἀγάματα] D.S.4.76:—Pass., τὸ σῶμα πρόσω ὠματῶται Plu.Fr.inc.91. 2. give sight to, τὰ ὄμματα Zos. Alch.p.117 B. II. metaph., ὠματῶσα γὰρ σαφέστερον [τὸν λόγον] made it more clear to the mind's eye, A.Supp.467:—Pass., φρήν ὠματωμένη a mind quick of sight, Id.Ch.854. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, name of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.9, 10.

δμναῖσαι, δμνάσθην, v. ἀναμινῆσκω.

δμνύμι, Pi.P.4.166, etc.; imper. δμνύθι Il.23.585, δμνύ S.Tr.1185, E.Med.746, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ'; 3 sg. δμνύτω IG12.134.5; 3 pl. δμνύτων Foed.ap.Th.5.47, IG12.87.24: impf. ὠμνυν Ar.Av.520, Ec.823, D.17.10, etc.; also (from pres. δμνύω) 3 sg. imper. δμνύτω Il.19.175; part. δμνύουσα Hyp.Ath.2: impf. ὠμνύον Il.14.278, Foed.ap.Th.5.19, 24, IG22.236.14, etc. (for pres. ind. the Trag. and Ar. use only δμνυμι, Hdt. and Att. Prose writers also δμνύω, which also occurs in Com., Pherecr.143.9, Amphis42, Diph.101, Antiph.241.1, Alex.160; in Hdt.1.153 δμνύντες is restored for the dub. form δμοῖντες): fut. δμοῖναι, εἶ, εἴται, Il.1.233, 9.274, Hes.Op.194, Ar.Nu.246, Lys.193, X.HG1.3.11, etc.; Dor. 1 pl. δμνόμεθα Ar.Lys.183; later fut. δμόςω AP12.201 (Strat.), Plu.Cic.23, etc.: aor. ὠμοσα Od.4.253, etc.; Ep. ὠμοσσα Il.20.313; Ep. also without augm. ὠμοσα, -οσσα, 19.113, 10.328: pf. δμώμοκα E.Hipp.612, Ar.Ra.1471, etc.: plpf. ὠμωμόκειν X.HG5.1.35, D.9.16, 19.318:—Med., Paus.10.26.3, aor. part. δμοσάμενος SIG531.28 (Dyme, iii B.C.), IG5(2).357.11 (Stymphalus), also in compds. ἀντ-, ἀπ-, δι-, ὑπ-:—Pass., fut. δμοσθήσομαι And.3.34: aor. ὠμόσθην X.HG7.4.10, (ὑπ-) Hyp.Fr.202; but ὠμόσθην Is.2.40, (ὑπ-) D.48.25: pf. 3 sg. δμώμοται A.Ag.1284, δμώμοσαι E.Rh.816, Arist.Rh.1377<sup>a</sup>11; 3 pl. δμώμονται Lexap.And.1.98; part. δμωμοσμένοις D.10.22.4, Arist.Rh.1377<sup>b</sup>7 (ὠμοσμένους v.l. in App.Pun.83, etc.):—sweat, c. acc. cogn., δμνέτω δέ τοι ὄρκον Il.19.175, al.; ὅτις κ' ἐπὶ ὄρκον δμόςσῃ 3.279; ἐκὼν ἐπὶ ὄρκον δμόςσας Hes.Op.282: c. dat. pers., νῦν μοι ὠμοσσον. ὄρκον Il.19.108, al.; πρὸς τινα Od.14.331, 19.288:—Pass., δμώμοται γὰρ ὄρκος ἐκ θεῶν A.Ag.1284; ὄρκων δμωμοσμένων D.7.10; εἰ δμώμοσαι οὗτος [δ ὄρκος] Arist.Rh.1377<sup>a</sup>11, cf. <sup>b</sup>7. II. swear to a thing, affirm or confirm by oath, 1. folld. by acc., ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν ἐθέλω δμόςσαι Il.19.187, cf. S.OCI145, X.Ages.1.11; δ. τὰς σπονδὰς Foed.ap.Th.5.47; τὴν εἰρήνην D.18.32, cf. 9.16; θεῶν πίστιν τινί Th.5.30, etc. 2. folld. by fut. inf., swear that one will., Il.21.373, etc., cf. S.Ph.623, 941 (pres. inf., D.21.188 codd.): freq. with ἡ μὲν, Att. ἡ μὴν, preceding the inf., καὶ μοι ὠμοσσον ἡ μὲν μοι... ἀρήξειν Il.1.76, cf. 10.321, Lys.31.1, X.HG5.3.26, etc.; also by aor. inf. and ἄν, Id.An.7.7.40: by pres. inf., swear that one does., S.Ph.357: by pf. inf., swear that one has., D.21.119; ὠμνυς μὴ γεγενῆσθαι Magn.6: by aor. inf., swear that one did., ὠμνύουσι μὴ κ' πεινῇ ἀλλ' ἢ μίαν Pherecr.143.9, cf. Hdt.2.179 (aor. inf. is perh. used, without ἄν, in fut. sense, D.23.170 (s.v.l.)): sts. a clause follows in the ind., δμνύω., ἡ μὴν ἐγὼ ἐθυόμην X.An.6.1.31; δμνυμί σοι., οὐκ ἤθελον. Theoc.Adon.22. 3. abs., εἶπον δμόςσας ἄν I would have given my word of honour, Pl.Smp.215d. III. with acc. of the person or thing sworn by, swear by, νῦν μοι ὠμοσσον ἄσπετον Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Il.14.271; γαιήροχον ἐννοσίγαιον δμνυθι 23.585, cf. 15.40, Hdt.5.7, A.Th.529, S.Tr.1185, etc.; ὠμωμοκὸς τοὺς θεοὺς D.18.217; δμνυμι θεοὺς καὶ θεὰς foll. by inf., X.An.6.6.17, cf. 6.1.31: rarely c. dat., τῷ γὰρ ὠμνυν'; ἢ σιδαρῆοισι; Ar.Nu.248: in Prose also with Preps., δ. καθ' ἱερῶν τελείων Lex ap.And.1.97, Th.5.47; κατ' ἐξωλείας D.21.119; κατὰ τῆς Πολιάδος Luc.Symp.32; εἰς τὸν Οὐτιέλλιον Plu.Oth.18; ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν Plb.38.20.5; ἐν Κυρίῳ Lxx Jd.21.7; ἐν τῷ ναῷ Ev.Matt.23.16:—Pass., δμώμοσαι Zeus has been sworn by, adjured, E.Rh.816, cf. Ar.Nu.1241.

δμο-αιχμία· δμομαχία, Hsch. —βίος, ὄν, living together. Alciph. 1.12; sharing the same life, ψυχὰς Olymp. in Phd.p.190 N. —βλαστέω, shoot or bud at the same time, prob. for δμοιοβλαστάνω in Thphr. CP1.11.1. —βλαστής, ἐς, sprouting at the same time, ib.5.5. 4. —βόρος· δμοφάγος, Hsch. (leg. ὠμο-). —βουλέω, deliberate together, Plu.2.96e. —βούλιος, title of Zeus, Milet.3 p.325 No. 144. —βρομος, gloss on ἄβρομος, Hsch. —βώμιος, ὄν, having a common altar, Th.3.59. —βωμος, ὄν, = foreg., IG2.1442; θεοί, of Demeter and Kore, Hsch. —γάλακτες [γά], οἱ, persons suckled with the same milk, foster-brothers or sisters; hence, like γεννήται, clansmen, tribesmen, Arist.Pol.1252<sup>b</sup>18, Philoch.91: nom. sg. δμογάλακτος in Longus 4.9. (Spelt δμογάλακες in Philoch.ap. Sch.Patm.D. in BCH1.152, perh. rightly, cf. γάλα.) —γαμβροί, οἱ, sons-in-law of the same person, Poll.3.32. —γάμος, ὄν, married to the same wife: Amphitryon calls Zeus δ. with himself, E.HF 339. II. δμόγαμοι, of persons who have married sisters, Id.Ph.137 (lyr.). —γαστριος, ὄν, from the same womb, born of the same mother, uterine, κασίγνητος δ. Il.24.47; δ. ἑκτορος 21.95; ἀδελφὴ BGu405.5 (iv A.D.); νόμφαι Man.6.118; μίασμα Hld.7.5. —γάστωρ, ὄρος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., Poll.3.23. —γένεια, ἡ, community of origin, Str.16.4.27; of plants, community of genus, Dsc.1 Proem.3. —γενής, ἐς, of the same race or family, ζῷα Democr.164, cf. E.Or.244, Pl.Ti.18d; δ. ψυχὰ E.Ph.1291 (lyr.); δ. μιάσματα, of bloodshed in a family, Id.Med.1268 (lyr.): c. gen., ἀνδροκτόνου γυναικὸς δ. Trag.Adesp.358; δ. ἐμός E.IT 918; ἀμείνους τῶν δ. better than their fellows, Phld.Rh.1.223 S. 2. in Arist., τὰ δμογενῆ of the same genus, in regard to animals, congeners,

GA715<sup>a</sup>23, al.: generally, of the same kind or general character, Cat. 5<sup>b</sup>19, al., Epicur.Ep.1 p.14 U., Ti.Locr.99d; opp. ἐτερογενής, Demetr. Lac.Herc.1429.2; opp. ἀνομογενής, Stoic.2.81: c. gen., μανίας οὐχ δμογενῆ τὴν ὀργήν Phld.Ir.p.39 W.: c. dat., Epicur.Sent.18. II. sharing one brood with, S.OI1361 (lyr., δμολεχῆς Meineke). —γλωσσέω, Att. —τέω, speak the same tongue, D.C.41.58. —γλωσσος, ὄν, Att. —τος, speaking the same tongue, Hdt.8.144, Phld.Po.2.72; τινι with one, Hdt.1.57, 171, X.Cyr.1.1.5, etc. —γνήσιος, ὄν, = δμόγνιος, POxy.46.13 (i A.D.), Wilcken Chr.217.10 (ii A.D.), etc. —γνητος, ὄν, = δμογενής, brother or sister, Man.6.117, Nonn.D.37.192: fem. δμογενή-τη Orph.A.1215: as Adj., δμογενήτῳ γενέθλη Nonn.D.5.197. —γνιος, ὄν, of the same race, brother or sister, ἡ πατρὸς δ. ἐστὶν ἐμοῖο A.R.3.1076, cf. 4.743, etc.; δ. πῆματα in the family, APl.4.44: metaph., διὰ τῶν μέσων καὶ οἶον δμογνίων εἰδῶν Procl.in Prm.p.521 S. II. θεοὶ δ. gods who protect a race or family, S.OCI333, Pl.Lg.729c; Ζεὺς δ. E.Andr.921, Ar.Ra.750, Pl.Lg.881d, etc.

δμόγνους· ἡ ἡγήνοια, Hsch.

δμογνωμ-ονέω, to be of one mind, agree, Th.2.97, X.HG6.3.5, Mitteis Chr.28.8 (iii B.C.); εἰς αὐτῷ Arist.EN1166<sup>a</sup>13; δ. τινί X.Cyr.2.2.24; δ. τινί τι agree with one in a thing, Id.Mem.4.3.10; περὶ ἄλλων ἀντιλέγοντας ἑαυτοῖς τοῦθ'—οὐντας ἀεὶ D.18.162; ταῦτα ἅπαντες—οὐσι δτι.. Arist.MM1190<sup>a</sup>3. II. Philos., have the same judgements, Plot.4.7.5. —οσύνῃ, ἡ, agreement in opinion, J.Ap.2.37, Iamb.ap. Stob.2.33.15. —ων, ὄν, gen. onos, of one mind, like-minded, τινι with one, Th.8.92, Lys.28.17, X.HG2.3.15, etc.; δ. τινα λαμβάνειν, ποιεῖν, ποιέσθαι, bring to one's own opinion, Id.Cyr.2.2.24, 5.5.46, Lac.8.1; δμογνώμονες τοῦ συνεδρίου πάντες IG14.952.28 (Agrigentum). Adv. —ως Lycurg.97.

δμό-γονος, ὄν, = δμογενής, Pi.P.4.146; οἱ ἀπὸ μητρὸς αὐτῷ δ. X. Ages.4.5: as Subst., kinsman, Pl.Lg.878d; τὰ δ. animals of the same kind, congeners, Arist.HA610<sup>b</sup>13: more generally, τὰ αἰσθητὸν γένος τούτων ἐκάσταις δ. Pl.Tht.156b. 2. born at the same time with, [χρόνος τῷ παντί] Dam.Pr.387. —γραμμος, ὄν, of or with the same letters, Luc.Herm.40. —γραυς, ἄος, ἡ, sine expl., Arc.93.2 codd. (ὠμόγραυς Lobeck). —γράφέω, write in the same manner, Eust.1960.56 (Pass.). —γράφος, ὄν, = δμόγραμμα, An.Ox.3.234. II. of documents, identically worded, PMasp.117.20, 118.38 (vi A.D.). —δαίμων, ὄν, gen. onos, sharing the same δαίμων, ψυχὰς Olymp.in Phd.p.190 N. —δαις, δαιτος, δ, ἡ, companion at table, Choerob.in Theod.1.187, 210 H. —δάλιον· ἰσοετές, Hsch. (—ιοι· ἰσοετές cod.). —δειπνος, ὄν, = δμόδαις, Poll.6.12. —δελφύς, ὄν, = δμογάστριος, ὄν, Call.Fr.168 (prob. for —φον, —φιν codd. EM), Id. Fr.1.73 P.: δμόδελφος, EM16.11. —δέμνιος, ὄν, sharing one's bed, A.Ag.1108 (lyr.), Musae.70.

δμοδημ-έω, to be of the same people with, τινι Plu.2.823b. —ία, ἡ, a living with others, agreement, Iamb.VP6.32. —ος, Dor. —δᾶμος, ὄν, of the same people or race, γόνος Pi.O.9.44; τινι with one, Id.I.1.30. δμο-δίατα [ῖ], ἡ, living in a common establishment, τὴν δ. ἐποιήσα-μην ἅμα αὐτῷ Plond.ined.2231 (vi A.D.). —δίαιτος, ὄν, living or eating with others, D.H.6.52, Nic.Dam.4 J., Luc.Demon.5, Gal.6.598; τινι Ph.2.32, al.; τῇ νόσῳ Luc.Abd.5; δ. τοῖς πολλοῖς common to the generality, Id.Hist.Conscr.16. —διφρος, ὄν, driving in the same chariot, Nonn.D.21.195. —δογματέω, hold the same opinions, σοι M.Ant.9.3: abs., metaph., Id.11.8. —δογματία, ἡ, agreement in opinion, common principle, Stoic.3.27.

δμοδοξ-έω, to be of the same opinion, agree perfectly, τῷ σώματι Pl. Phd.83d: abs., c. acc. et inf., Id.R.442d; περί τινος Thphr.Sens.70, Plb.1.41.5. —ία, ἡ, agreement in opinion, unanimity, Pl.R.433c; opp. δμόνοια, Arist.EN1167<sup>a</sup>23: pl., Pl.Plt.310e. —ος, ὄν, of the same opinion, Vit.Philonid.p.8 C., Luc.Eun.2, Porph.Abst.3.8, Simp. in Ph.1144.30; belonging to the same school, of the Epicureans, IG22.1099.24 (ii A.D.). δμό-δουλος, δ, ἡ, fellow-slave, E.Hec.60 (anap.), Pl.Phdr.273e, etc., δ. τινός Id.Phd.85b; τινι X.HG4.1.36, etc. 2. metaph., of persons in love with the same woman, AP12.81 (Mel.). 3. of lands, sub-ject to the same charges or servitudes, PMasp.169.26 (vi A.D.). —δου-πος, ὄν, sounding together, Nonn.D.39.128. δμοδρομ-έω, run on the same course with, ἀλίφ Ti.Locr.97a, cf. Alcidi. Soph.7, cf. Max.232, PMich.in Class.Phil.22.11: abs., keep pace, Plu.2.1143f. —ία, ἡ, running together, meeting, Luc.Astr.22. —ος, ὄν, running the same course with, τῷ ἡλίφ Pl.Epin.987b, cf. Plu.2.1029b: c. gen., Nonn.D.1.250: abs., πορεύῃ ib.48.318. Adv. —μως Tz.H.10.537.

δμο-δυνάμειω, to be of the same power, Paul.Al.E.1, Procl.Par.Ptol. 39. —εγκλίτως [ῖ], Adv. with the same inflexions, Eust.1370.61. δμοεθν-έω, to be of the same people or race, D.S.15.39. —ῆς, ἐς, of the same people or race, Hdt.1.91, Arist.Rh.1384<sup>a</sup>11, Plb.1.67.3: less wide than δμόφυλος, Id.11.19.3. 2. generally, of the same kind, [ζῷα] Arist.EN1155<sup>a</sup>19; τροφὴ δ. Ael.NA13.3. —ία, ἡ, lit., descent from the same people or race: then, connexion and sympathy of parts, Hp.Loc.Hom.1, Mul.2.174. —ος, ὄν, = δμοεθνής, Hecat.Abd. ap.J.Ap.1.22.

δμοείδ-εια (in codd. sts. —είδια), ἡ, sameness of nature or form, Phld.Rh.1.260 S., Str.11.11.6, D.H.Pomp.6, Comp.26, Olymp.in Phd.p.111 N.; similarity, e.g. of accent, A.D.Adv.165.23. II. consistency of conduct, Phld.Mort.19. —ῆς, ἐς, of the same species or kind, whether in regard to natural distinctions, Arist.Metaph. 1032<sup>a</sup>24, GA747<sup>b</sup>30, al.; or logical, Id.Rh.1405<sup>a</sup>36: generally, τὰ δ. Epicur.Sent.Vat.73, cf. Metrod.Fr.17, etc.: c. dat., Polystr.Herc.



346 p.86 V. 2. of like form, κρατῆρες Plb.34.11.17; homogeneous, Arist. Ph.188<sup>a</sup>13 (codd. omnes), Metaph.1014<sup>a</sup>30. Adv. -δῶς Phld. Rh. 2.244 S., M. Ant.9.35. 3. generally, corresponding, ἡλικίῃ μάλιστα τῇ ὁμοειδέϊ at the corresponding season, of dogs going mad θέρεος καὶ ὑπὸ κύνα, Hp. Ep.19 (Hermes 53.70). 4. uniform, κίνησις Plot.3.7.8; unaltered, ἔνθος Dsc.4.58. 5. of an author, lacking in variety, monotonous, D.H. Pomp.3, cf. Cic. Att.2.6.1.—Cf. ὁμοιοειδής.

ὁμό-εργος, ὁ, fellow-workman, POxy.1043.4 (v. A. D.). —ερκής, ἑς, within the same house or prison, Sol. ap. Poll.6.156, Din. Fr.84 S.; ὁ, κίονες, of pillars in mines, like μεσοκρινεῖς, AB286:—also —ερκτής, οὐ, δ, Phot. —έστιος, ον, v. δμέστιος. —έτης, ον, δ, ἡ, of the same age, EM386.46. —ζευκτός, ον, joining together, δεσμός Nonn. D.2.2.333. —ζηλία, ἡ, common zeal, τῆς καλοκάγαθίας for. ., Lxx4 Ma.13.25. —ζηλος, ον, of like zeal, Ph.2.458, Nonn. D.37.261; τινι with one, Ph.1.146. II. cultivating the same literary style, Anach. ap. S. E. M.7.56.

ὁμοζυγ-έω, to be yoked together, of a four-in-hand of dolphins, Philostr. Im.2.18: c. acc., τὴν εἰρεσίαν οὐχ ὁ. not to keep the oars together, Hld.2.2. —ἦς, ἑς, = ὁμόζυγος, νῆες Nonn. D.39.134. —ία, ἡ, a being yoked together: in Rhet., mutual affinity, of rhythms, D. H. Comp.18 (pl.); rhythmical correspondence, ib.25. —ος, ον, yoked together, ἵππος Plu.2.1008d: metaph., στοιχείον, i. e. consonant, Nonn. D.41.381; neut. pl. as Adv., ὁμόζυγα λατρεύοντας Man.4.602. 2. in the same row, Ascl. Tact.2.4. II. corresponding, τὸ δ. κῶλον the corresponding limb (on the other side), Hp. Off.16, cf. Gal.18(1).369; ὁμώνυμα καὶ ὁ. [μέρεα], e. g. eyes, hands, feet, Aret. SD1.7.

ὁμό-ζυξ, ὅγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ἵππος Pl. Phdr.256a; ἡ δ. the female, An. Par.1.29; οἱ ὁμόζυγες their fellows, Protarch. ap. Arist. Ph.197<sup>b</sup>11: metaph., Νικίας ὁμόζυξ Ἀλκιβιάδου Him. Or.5.13. —ζῳία, ἡ, living together, Olymp. in Alc. p.215 C., Procl. in Prm. p.538 S. —ζωνος, ον, houses of the same heavenly body, ζῳδία Vett. Val.269.9, Paul. Al. E.3, Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).124:—whence —ζωνέω, Paul. Al. l. c.; —ζωνία, ibid., Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).122. —ήγορον· ὁμοιον, Hsch. —ήθεια, ἡ, agreement of habits, Nic. Dam.129 J., Poll.3.62, Philostr. VA2.11. —ήθης, ἑς, of the same habits or character, Pl. Grg.510c, Arist. EN1157<sup>a</sup>11: Comp. —έστερος ib.1162<sup>a</sup>12; cf. ὁμήθης. —ήλιξ, ἴκος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὁμήλιξ, Epigr. Gr.75 (Athens, iv/iii B. C.). —ήχος, ον, sounding together, Hsch. s. v. ὁμορροθῶντες. —θάλαμος [θᾶ], ον, living in the same house, c. gen., Pi. P.11.2. —θαμνέω, grow up with the plant, M. Ant.11.8. —θεν, (ὁμός) from the same place, θάμνοι ἐξ ὁ. πεφυῶτες Od.5.477. II. without ἐξ, from the same source, δ. γεγάσι h. Ven.135, Hes. Op.108, cf. X. Cyr.8.7.14; τὸν δ. brother, E. Or.486; so τὸν δ. πεφυκότα Id. IA501; οἷς δ. εἰ, καὶ γονὰ ξύναμος S. El.156 (lyr.), cf. E. Fr.736.4. III. at close quarters, hand to hand, δ. μάχην ποιεῖσθαι, opp. ἀκροβολίζομαι, X. Cyr.8.8.22; δ. διώκειν follow close upon, ib.1.4.23. —θηλος, ον, = ὁμογάλαξ, Hsch. s. v. ἀγάλακτος. —θηρος, ὁ, partner in the chase, Call. Dian.210. —θριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, with the same sort of hair, f. l. for θριξ, Sophr.52 (οὐμόθριξ (i. e. ὁ δόμοθριξ) c. j. for ὠμόθριξ in Lyc.340). —θρονος, ον, sharing the same throne, Ὁρα Pi. N.11.2.

ὁμοθυμ-ᾶδόν, Adv. with one accord, πάντες ὁ. Pl. Lg.805a, etc.; δ. ἐκ μιᾶς γνώμης D.10.59; δ. ἅπασιν ὑμῖν ἀντιληπτέον Ar. Pax484, cf. Av.1015, X. HG2.4.17, Lxx Ex.19.8, Plb.1.45.4, al., SIG742.13 (Ephes., i. B. C.), Act. Ap.15.25. —έω, v. l. for ὁμονόεω, X. Cyr.4.2.47. —ος· ὁμόφρων, ὁμόψυχος, Hsch. ὁμοι-ᾶζω, (ὁμοιος) to be like, interpol. in Ev. Marc.14.70, v. l. in Ev. Matt.23.27. II. trans., compare, liken, Diom. p.365 K. —εδρος, ον, having a similar abode, Herm. ap. Stob.1.49.69. —ιος (A), ον, Ep. Adj. of uncertain meaning, perh. distressing (= κακός acc. to Anon. ap. Apollon. Lex., also expld. as common to all or impartial, ibid., Hsch., cf. ξυνός), ἀλλά σε γῆρας τείρει δ. Il.4.315, cf. h. Ven.244; θάνατος Od.3.236; νεῖκος Il.4.444; πόλεμος 9.440, 13.358, 15.670, al. (In place of ὁμοίου (v. —) πολέμοιο ὁμοίου πολέμοιο shd. be restored.) —ιος (B), ον, Ep. (not in Hom.) for ὁμοίος, πατήρ παίδεσσιν ὁμοίος like in mind or wish, at one with, Hes. Op.182; δέμας θνητοῖσιν ὁμοίος Xenoph.23.2; θηκτοῖσιν ὁμοίος ἦεν ἄκωκαῖς Pancrat. Oxy.1085.23; χά νύξ. ἴσα καὶ ὁμοίος ἄως night and day are equal, Bion Fr.15.18.

ὁμοιο-βάρης, ἑς, equally heavy, Arist. Cael.273<sup>b</sup>23. —βίος, ον, leading a like life, Id. PA662<sup>b</sup>15. —βίωτος [ῖ], ον, = foreg., Id. HA617<sup>a</sup>11. —βλαστανώ, v. ὁμοβλαστέω. —γένεια, ἡ, likeness of race or kind, D. H.3.15. —γενής, ἑς, akin, of like kind, Arist. GA715<sup>b</sup>9, Placit.4.19.2; ἀρεταί D. H. Pomp.3. Adv. —vās An. Ox.4.273. —γονία, ἡ, generation of like offspring, Herm. ap. Stob.1.49.44. —γραφέω, write alike, Eust.1428.19 (Pass.). —γραῖφος, ον, written alike, A. D. Conj.258.14, Eust.1340.30. II. Subst., one who writes like another, a forger, Vett. Val.74.19. —ειδής, ἑς, of like form, species or kind, τινι Isoc.15.178, Arist. Cael.276<sup>b</sup>5, 308<sup>b</sup>8 (v. l. ὁμοειδής), Epicur. Ep.1 p.25 U. (v. l. ὁμοειδής); τέρατα ὁμοιοειδῆ κανθάρα POxy.465.226 (ii A. D.). —θερμος, ον, equally warm, Tz. H.7.712. —θριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, with like hair, EM637.22. —καρπέω, v. ὁμοκαρπέω.

ὁμοιοκατα-ληκτέω, have similar terminations, A. D. Pron.55.15. —ληκτός, ον, ending alike, ib.50.25, al. —ληκτώδης, ἑς, given to the use of phrases with similar endings, of the style of Gorgias and Isocrates, Vit. Isoc. p.257 W. —ληξία, ἡ, similarity of termination, Eust.1399.55. —ληξις, εως, ἡ, f. l. for foreg., Sch. Od.7.115.

ὁμοιο-κάταρκτος, ον, having a similar beginning, of words: neut. pl., of the rhetorical figure in which such words are used, prob. in Phld. Rh.1.162 S.

—κίνητος [ῖ], ον, of similar motion, Id. D.3 Fr.37. —κλίνης, ἑς, of like slope: hence, in the same latitude, of Byzantium and Sinope, Sch. Iamb. Comm. Math.14 p.102 F. —κρίθος, ον, resembling barley, Thphr. HP8.1.1.8.9.2. —λεπτομερής, ἑς, consisting of equally fine parts, Sch. Ar. Nu.230. —λογία, ἡ, uniformity of style, Quint.8.3.52. —λογος, ον, having a common definition, Porph. in Cat.69.7.

ὁμοιομέρ-εια, ἡ, a having like parts, similarity of composition, Epicur. Nat.14.6, al.; esp. of the doctrine of Anaxagoras (ἐν παντὶ παντὸς μοῖρα ἐνεστί), nunc et Anaxagorae scrutemur homoeomerian Lucr.1.830; rerum h. ib.834: pl., in concrete sense, of the ἀρχαί in this theory, Placit.1.3.5, Plu. Per.4, Diog. Oen.5, D. L.2.8, Simp. in Ph.460.4: sg. in this signif., ἐκάστη δ. ib.9. —ῆς, ἑς, having parts like each other and the whole, Arist. Cael.302<sup>b</sup>3, Metaph.984<sup>a</sup>14, 988<sup>a</sup>28 (but also of the parts themselves, like each other or the whole, opp. ἀνομοιομερής, ὅσα διαιρεῖται εἰς ὁμοιομερῆ Id. HA486<sup>a</sup>6, cf. Cael.302<sup>b</sup>16, 25); μᾶλλον δ. τὰ φυτὰ τῶν ζώων Thphr. CP5.2.1; δ. ὅγκοι Epicur. Ep.1 p.13 U.; τὰ δ., οἷον ὕδωρ ἢ πῦρ ἢ χρυσόν Simp. in Ph.27.5, cf. Gal.10.48, al.

ὁμοιό-μετρος, ον, of like metre, Phld. Po. Herc.1676.11. —μορφος, ον, of like form, Epicur. Ep.1 p.12 U., Alex. Aphr. in Sens.24.19. —νομος, ον, of like laws, Phint. ap. Stob.4.23.61<sup>a</sup>.

ὁμοιοπάθ-εια [πᾶ], ἡ, sympathetic emotion, Arist. MM1210<sup>b</sup>23, 1211<sup>a</sup>1, Metrod. Fr.38 (pl.); cf. ὁμοπάθεια. II. likeness in condition, homogeneousness, ἡ κοινὴ τῆς φύσεως δ. D. S.13.24 (nisi ὁμοπλεγ.), cf. Str.1.1.9. —έω, have similar feelings or affections, τινι Arist. EN1095<sup>b</sup>22 (v. l. ὁμοπ-). II. of things, to be subject to the same laws, to be homogeneous, Str.1.1.9: Medic., to be affected in sympathy, Gal.8.756. —ῆς, ἑς, having like feelings or passions, τινι Pl. R.409b, Act. Ap.14.15; affected in the same way, Pl. Ti.45c, Thphr. HP5.7.2; χελῶναι —παθεῖς ταῖς πορθύσις Agatharch.47, cf. 32.

ὁμοιο-παράγωγος [ᾶγ], ον, similarly derived, Eust.1667.33. —πλάτης, ἑς, of like breadth, Orib.48.58.3. —ποιός, ον, creating likeness, Dam. Pr.342. —πρεπής, ἑς, assuming a like appearance, A. Ag.793 (anap.). —πρόσωπος, ον, in the same person, A. D. Pron.45.13. —πρόφορος, ον, similar in pronunciation, Mart. Cap.5.167. —πτερος, ον, = ὁμοπτέρυξ, Arist. HA487<sup>b</sup>28; expld. by ὁμοιότιμος, Hsch.

—πτωτος, ον, with a similar inflexion, in a like case, Plu. Demetr.14, 2.853b, A. D. Synt.124.26, al., Quint.9.3.80, S. E. M.1.226; τὰ δ., of the rhetorical figure in which such words are used, Phld. Rh.1.162 S., Rutil.2.13, al. 2. Astrol., corresponding, ζῳδία Vett. Val.19.10. —πυκνός, ον, of similar density, τῶν δ. καὶ ἴσων χαλκῶν ὁ λεπτότερος [ψόφον δξύτερον ποιεῖ] Ptol. Harm.1.3. —πῦρος, ον, like wheat, Thphr. HP8.1.1.8.9.2.

ὁμοιόριστος, ον, having a common definition, Porph. in Cat.69.7.

ὁμοιό-ρροπος, ον, of a like tendency, γυμνάσιον Gal.6.145. —ρρυθμός, ον, of like form, τὰ δ. τῶν νοημάτων (fort. ὀνομάτων) Aristid.2.497 J. —ρρυσμος, ον, Ion. for foreg., Hp. Anat.1, Pempel. ap. Stob.4.25.52.

ὁμοίος or (as in Hom., Ion., and old Att.) ὁμοίως, α, ον (cf. ἐρήμος, ἐτοῖμος): later Ep. also ὁμοίως (B, q. v.); Aeol. ὕμοιος Theoc.29.20 (Adv. —ως IG12(2).69a6); Arc. ὕμοιος Schwyzer665A<sup>1</sup>5 (Orchom., iv B. C.): (ὁμός):—like, resembling, ὡς αἰεὶ τὸν δ. ἄγει θεὸς ὡς τὸν δ. 'birds of a feather flock together', Od.17.218; δ ὅ. τῷ δ. Pl. Grg.510b; δ ὅ. ὡς τὸν δ. Arist. EN1155<sup>a</sup>34; τὸ δ. τῷ δ. φίλον ib.1165<sup>b</sup>17, v. infr.6; ὡς ἐπὶ τῶν δ. as in similar cases (of persons), BGU79.18 (ii A. D.), etc.: Comp. —ότερος more like, Pl. Phd.79b: Sup. —ότατος most like, Hdt.2.92, S. Ant.833 (lyr.), etc. 2. the same, ἄμφω γὰρ πέπρωται δολεῖν γαῖαν ἐρεῦσαι Il.18.329; χρῶς οὐκέθ' δ. Od.16.182; hence (sc. εἰαυτῷ), always the same, unchanging, αἰεὶ πόδας καὶ χεῖρας ὁμοῖοι Hes. Op.114; δ. τὴν γνώμην the same as ever, Antipho5.76; γνώμην πρὸς τοὺς αὐτοὺς κινδύνους ὁμοῖαι Th.2.89; αἰεὶ ὅ. εἰ, ὦ Ἀπολλόδωρε Pl. Smph.173d; ἐν καὶ ὅ. one and the same, Id. Phdr.271a. 3. equal in force, a match for one, Il.23.632, Hdt.9.96. 4. of things, suiting, according with, πολλά τε καὶ ὅ. εἵαυται Id. R.549e; δ. τῇ φύσει Ar. Th.167. 5. ὁμοῖον ἡμῖν ἔσται it will be all the same, all one to us, Hdt.8.80; σὺ δ' αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις, ὁμοῖον A. Ag.1404, cf. 1239, E. Supp.1069. 6. ἐν τῷ δ. καθεστήκει Th.2.49. 6. τὸ δ. ἀνταποδιδόναι give 'tit for tat', Hdt.1.18; so τὴν ὁμοίην (sc. δίκην, χάριν) ἀποδιδόναι τινί Id.4.119, 6.21,62; τὴν δ. φέρεσθαι παρὰ τινος to have a like return made one, ibid.; ἐπ' ἴσῃ καὶ ὁμοῖα, v. ἴσος II.2. 7. ἐν ὁμοίῳ ποιεῖσθαι τι hold a thing in like esteem, Id.7.138, 8.109. 8. ἐκ τοῦ δ. in like fashion, likewise, Th.6.78,87; ἐκ τῶν δ. ceteris paribus, Pl. Phdr.243d; on equal terms, in fair fight, A. Ag.1423; so ἐν τῷ δ. στρατεύεσθαι καὶ δευ. as when . ., Th.6.21, etc. II. of the same rank or station, Hdt.1.134; γαμεῖν ἐκ τῶν δ. Cleobul. ap. Stob.3.1.172, POxy.124.2 (iii A. D.), PSI2.120.33 (iv A. D.): hence οἱ ὅμοιοι, in aristocratic states, peers, all citizens who had equal right to hold state-offices, esp. at Sparta, X. HG3.3.5, Lac.13.1.7, Arist. Pol.1306<sup>b</sup>30; Περσέων ὁμοίους τοῖσι πρώτοις δυνάεκα Hdt.3.35. III. Geom., of figures, similar, Euc.6 Def.1, 3 Def.11, al.; of angles, similar, i. e. equal, Arist. Cael.296<sup>b</sup>20, 297<sup>b</sup>19, 311<sup>b</sup>34, cf. Thales ap. Procl. in Euc.1 p.251 F. 2. of Numbers, square, the product of two equal factors, Plot.6.2.21; cf. ἀνόμοιος 2.

B. Construction: 1. abs., freq. in Hom., etc. (v. supr.). 2. c. dat. of the person or thing which another resembles: so always in Hom., Hes., and usu. in Hdt. and Att. (v. supr.): but sts. c. gen., τοῖσι τούτων ὁμοίοις χύμασι v. l. in Hp. Art.12 (Diels Ztschr. f. vergl.



*Sprachf.* 47.200), v. l. in Hdt. 3.37 and Pl. R. 472d; *τοῦτέων οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλο ἔθνος ὁμοίως τὰς κεφαλὰς ἔχον οὐδὲν* (ellipt. as in b. infr.) Hp. *Aët.* 14; *δ* λεκτικὸς πῇ μὲν ὅμοιος Ἡροδότου, πῇ δὲ ἐνδεέστερος D. H. *Pomp.* 4; *ὁμοία ἀνδριάντος* Dion. Byz. 53; *ὅμοιον ἱέρακος* Cyran. 22, cf. 12. b. ellipt. phrases, *κόμαι* Χαρίτεσσιν *ὁμοίαι*, for *κόμαι ταῖς τῶν Χαρίτων ὁμοίαι*, Il. 17.51; *οὐ τις ὁμοία νοήματα Πηνελόπειῃ ᾗδῃ*, for *τοῖς τῆς Πηνελόπειας*, Od. 2.121; also in Prose, *ἄρματα δ. ἐκείνῳ*, for *τοῖς ἐκείνου*, X. *Cyr.* 6.1.50; *ὁμοίαν ταῖς δούλαις ἐσθῆτα*, for *τῇ τῶν δουλῶν*, ib. 5.1.4; cf. *ἴσος* I. 1, *συγγενής* III. 2. 3. c. acc. of that in which a person or thing resembles another, *ἀθανάτησι φυῇν καὶ εἶδος ὁμοίῃ* Od. 6.16, cf. 3.468, Il. 5.778; *ὄργην δ. τῷ κάκιστ' αὐδωμένῳ* A. *Th.* 678, cf. S. *Aj.* 1153, etc.; also with Preps., *ὁμοιοὶ ἐν πολέμῳ* Il. 12.270; *ἐς φύσιν οὐδὲν δ.* Batr. 32; *δ. τινὶ πρὸς τι* X. *Cyn.* 5.29; but *οὐδὲν ὁμοιον ἦν μοι πρὸς τοῦτον* I had nothing in common with him, Is. 8.26. 4. c. inf., *θεῖεν ἀνέμοισιν ὁμοιοὶ* like the winds in running, Il. 10.437; *τῷ οὐ πῶ τις ὁμοίως κοσμήσαι ἵππους* like him to marshal or in marshalling horses, 2.553, cf. 14.521; *ὅμοιοι ἦσαν θαυμάζειν* (s. v. l., *θαυμάζοντες* codd. dett.) X. *An.* 3.5.13. b. *ὅμοιον* εἰπεῖν *ἀφροκίματῳ*, Men. *Epil.* 548. 5. folld. by a Relat., *ὁμοίῃ, οἴην με τὸ πρῶτον ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι νόησας* like as when thou saw'st me first, h. *Ven.* 178; *ὅμοιον .. οἴοντο* τὸ τῶν ποταμῶν X. *HG.* 4.2.11, cf. *Hier.* 7.5, *Cyr.* 6.1.37; folld. by *ὅσπερ*, Id. *An.* 5.4.34; by *ὥσπερ*, δ. *ἀμυδὸς ὥσπερ ἐκ τάφου* πρέπει A. *Ag.* 1311, cf. X. *Smp.* 4.37; by *ὥστε*, E. *Or.* 697; v. infr. c. 6. folld. by *καί* (= 'as'), *γνώμησι* ἐχρέωντο *ὁμοίῃσι καὶ σὺ* Hdt. 7.50, cf. Th. 1.120, Pl. *Cri.* 48b, *Th.* 154a; *οὐδὲν τι γενόμενος ἐς Ἀχαιοὺς ὁμοιος [ῆ] καὶ Καλλίστρατος*.. Paus. 7.16.4; v. καί A. III.

C. Adv., freq. in the neut. sg. and pl. *ὅμοιον, ὁμοία* (older *ὁμοῖον, ὁμοῖα*) in like manner with, c. dat., *ὁμοῖα τοῖσι μάλιστα* 'second to none', Hdt. 3.8, cf. Th. 7.29; *ὁμοῖα τοῖσι πλουσιωτάτοις* Hdt. 3.57; *ὅμοιον μουσίσει*.. *ταῖσιν ἀηδονίσιν* Theoc. 8.37; folld. by a relat. Partic., *ὁμοῖον ὥστε*.. *eueni* as, S. *Ant.* 587 (lyr.); *δ. ὥς εἰ*.. Pl. *Lg.* 628d; *ὁμοῖα καὶ βοῦς ἐργάτης* S. *Fr.* 563. 2. *alike, ὁμοία* χέρσον καὶ θάλασσαν ἐκπερῶν A. *Eu.* 240. II. regul. Adv. *ὁμοίως* in like manner with, c. dat., Hdt. 1.32, al.; *τοῖς μάλιστα* δ. D. *Ep.* 2.24; folld. by a relat. Partic., *δ. ὥς εἰ*.. Hdt. 1.155; *δ. ὥσπερ*.. X. *Cyr.* 1.4.6; *δ. καὶ*.. Hdt. 7.86, 8.60. b'. abs., *δ. δέ* and in like manner, *PEleph.* 15.1 (iii B. C.), etc. 2. *alike, equally*, Pi. *P.* 9.78, Hdt. 7.100; *Δαναοῖσι Τρωσὶ θ' δ.* A. *Ag.* 67 (anap.); *λέγειν*.. *σιγᾶν θ' δ.* Id. *Eu.* 278, etc.; *τῷ νῶ θ' δ. καπὸ τῆς γλώσσης* S. *OC.* 936; *δ. μὲν .. δ. δέ*.. Pl. *Pr.* 319d; *δ. ἀμφοῖν ἀκροάσασθαι* D. 18.2; *δ. ἔχειν* to be uniform, Arist. *Ph.* 261<sup>b</sup>25; prov., *οὐδ' ἔκου χάρης οἱ μὲν δ. τὸν σίδηρον τρώγουσιν* like any other food, Herod. 3.76 (but perh. all alike, cf. Ar. *Eq.* 1296 cod. R, Th. 5.15 (s. v. l.), Plu. 2.763c); Comp. *-ότερον* A. *Pl.* 1.233 (Lucill.); Sup. *-ότατα* Ar. *Fr.* 281.

*ὁμοιό-σημος, ον*, of like signification, A. D. *Conj.* 249.13, *EM.* 48.29. *-σκελής, ἐς*, with similar legs, τὰ πρόσθια κῶλα τοῖς ὀπισθεν δ. γέγονε Gal. *UP.* 3.1. *-σκευος, ον*, in like dress or array, Str. 17.3.7. *-στάδιος [ᾶ]*, *ον*, like a stadium, τόπος Tz. *H.* 8.26. *-στομος, ον*, with both fronts facing the same way, Ascl. *Tact.* 10.22, 11.3, Ael. *Tact.* 37.5, Arr. *Tact.* 29.4. Adv. *-μῶς* Ascl. *Tact.* 11.4. *-σύστατος, ον*, similarly constituted, of physical bodies, Ptol. *Harm.* 1.3. *ὁμοιοσχῆμ-ᾶτος, ον*, = *ὁμοιοσχῆμων*, Thphr. *CP.* 6.2.4. *-ονέω, to be like in form*, Arist. *Pr.* 866<sup>b</sup>34. *-ος, ον*, v. *-σχῆμων*. *-οσύνη, ἡ*, uniformity, Id. *SE.* 168<sup>a</sup>25. *-ων, ον*, gen. *ονος*, of like form, Democ. (?) ap. *Placit.* 4.19.3, Arist. *A. Pr.* 27<sup>b</sup>11, Thphr. *HP.* 4.2.4, Epicur. *Ep.* 1.9 U., Id. *Nat. Herc.* 1420.3, D. H. *Comp.* 26, Ptol. *Tetr.* 104, etc. Adv. *-νως* Arist. *EE.* 1217<sup>b</sup>35. (The form *ὁμοιόσχημος, ον*, is doubtful: *-σχημον* neut. sg. in Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.23.41, Simp. in *Cat.* 430.25 can be referred to masc. *-σχῆμων*; acc. masc. (fem.) *-σχῆμον* (with elision of α) is prob. in Corn. *ND.* 17, Phlp. in *Mete.* 20.29; *-σχῆμων ὄντων* in Id. in *Ph.* 662.30 is v. l. for *-σχημόνων ὄντων*.)

*ὁμοιο-τάχης, ἐς*, moving with equal velocity, Sch. *Arat.* 19. Adv. *-χῶς* Arist. *Mu.* 392<sup>a</sup>14 (v. l. *ὁμοταχῶς*). *-τέλευτος, ον*, ending alike: τὸ δ. the like ending of two or more clauses or verses, Id. *Rh.* 1410<sup>b</sup>1, Phld. *Rh.* 1.162 S., D. S. 12.53 (pl.). *-τέλευτα* (sc. κῶλα) Demetr. *Eloc.* 26; *-τέλευτον* διάνοιαν κατακλίνειν end a sentence with *ὁμοιότῳ*, S. *E.* *M.* 2.57. *-τεχνος, ον*, = *ὁμότ-*, Anon. in *Rh.* 114.34. *-της, ἡτος, ἡ*, likeness, resemblance, Democ. 164, Pl. *Phd.* 109a, al.; pl., ib. 82a, *Sph.* 231a; *ἡ αὐτοῖς δ. τῆς διαγωγῆς* mode of passing life like themselves, Id. *Th.* 177a; *ὁμοιότητι τετάχθαι κατὰ τι* correspond to.., Id. *R.* 555a; so *ὁμοιότητι εἶναι κατὰ τι* ib. 576c; *ὁμοιότητι* equally, Id. *Ti.* 75d; c. dat., *resemblance to*.., Id. *Phdr.* 253b, al.; [*ὁμοιότητες*] γίνονται τοῖς τέκνοις πρὸς τοὺς γεννήσαντας Arist. *Pol.* 1262<sup>a</sup>16, cf. *EN.* 108<sup>b</sup>31; *τίνι τῶν ζῶων εἰς ὁμοιότητα*, in likeness of what animal? Pl. *Ti.* 30c, cf. 81d; *καθ' ὁμοιότητα λέγεσθαι*, opp. *ἀπλῶς*, Arist. *EN.* 147<sup>b</sup>34; *καθ' δ. σημειοῦσθαι, ἡ καθ' δ. σημείωσις*, Phld. *Sign.* 31, 34; *δ. κατὰ τὴν δ. τρόπον* ib. 8; later *καθ' ὁμοιότητα* c. gen., in the same way as, *ἀξιῶν ἐνταγῆναι κάμου τὸν υἱὸν τῇ τῶν ἐφήβων γραφῇ καθ' δ. τῶν σὺν αὐτῷ* POxy. 1202.24 (iii A. D.), cf. 237 vi 6 (ii A. D.), *BGU.* 1028.15 (ii A. D.), *PS.* 1.107.2 (ii A. D.), *Ep. Hebr.* 7.15; without gen., ib. 4.15. *-τίμοι*, gloss on *ὁμοιόπτεροι*, Hsch. *-τονος, ον*, of like tone or accent, D. H. *Comp.* 12. Adv. *-νως* Eust. 1400.19. *-τροπία, ἡ*, similarity, Str. 1.2.10, 10.3.16, 12.7.3. *-τροπος, ον*, of like manners and life, Th. 3.10, Arist. *HA.* 487<sup>b</sup>27, al., Phld. *Ir.* p. 30 W.; simply, *similar, δυνάμεις τῆς φράσεως* D. H. *Pomp.* 3; *αἰτίαι* Ph. 2.259; of animals, Agatharch. 1. Adv. *-πῶς* in like fashion or manner with, *τινι* Th. 6.20, Arist. *GA.* 755<sup>b</sup>28, al.; *τινὶ δ. διατεθῆναι* Phld. *Rh.* 1.153 S.; neut. pl. as Adv., *ὁμοιότροπα* τῷ νῦν βαρβαρικῷ διαταῖσθαι Th. 1.6. II. *conformable,*

having similar effects, of medicines, Hp. *Acut.* 23. *-τύπης, ἐς*, (τύπος) of similar form, λαϊνέους μορφὰς *-εἰς τῆς Λητοῦς* TAM 2.174 B 12 (Sidyma). *-τύπος, ον*, = foreg., Ptol. *Tetr.* 106. *-τύραννος, ον*, *ὁμοτύραννος*.

*ὁμοι-οὔσιος, ον*, of similar substance, Gloss. *ὁμοιο-φάνης, ἐς*, name of a bandage, Gal. 18(1).777. *-φθογγος, ον*, like-sounding, *EM.* 169.10. *-φλοιος, ον*, with like bark, Thphr. *CP.* 1.6.2, 4 (v. l. *ὁμόφλ-* in 4). *-φόρος, ον*, (φέρω) bearing alike, Id. *HP.* 4.13.5. *-φώνέω, sound like*, *τινι* Eust. 1428.19. *-χροία, ἡ*, cj. for *ὁμόχροια* in Arist. *Mete.* 342<sup>b</sup>20. *-χρονος, ον*, of equal or like duration: in Prosody, of equal length, D. H. *Comp.* 12. *-χροος, ον*, contr. *-χρους, ον*, like-coloured, Phld. *D.* 3.8 (dub.), Plot. 2.8.1, Alex. *Aphr. de An.* 146.11, *Hippiatr.* 55. *-χρώματος, ον*, of like colour, Callix. 2. *-χωρος, ον*, belonging to a similar place, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.69.

*ὁμοι-όω*, Th. 3.82, Pl. *R.* 393c; aor. *ὁμοίωσα* E. *Hel.* 33, Isoc. 11.8;—*Med.*, Hdt. (v. infr.):—mostly in Pass., fut. *ὁμοιωθήσομαι* Pl. *Lg.* 964d, or in med. form *ὁμοιόωσομαι* Hdt. 7.158; aor. *ὁμοιόωην* Th. 5.103, Pl. *R.* 510a, Isoc. 5.114, etc.; Ep. inf. *ὁμοιωθήμεναι* (v. infr.): p. *ὁμοιόωμαι* Pl. *R.* 431e;—*make like, ὁμοιόωσας* ἐμοὶ εἰδῶλον ἐμπνουν E. *Hel.* 33; *πάν παντὶ δ.* Pl. *Phdr.* 261e; *ἐαυτὸν ἀλλῶ* Id. *R.* 393c; *χοῦν*.. *-ώσαντες* τῷ ἄλλῳ χῶρῳ Hdt. 8.28; *τοῖς πεπλασμένοις καὶ τοῖς γεγραμμένοις τὴν τοῦ σώματος φύσιν* Isoc. 9.75; *ἐαυτῷ τι* Arist. *GC.* 324<sup>a</sup>10; *πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὁργὰς τῶν πολλῶν δ.* makes them correspond to prevailing conditions, Th. 3.82;—Pass., *to be made like, become like*, in Hom. only in aor. inf. Pass., *ὁμοιωθήμεναι* ἄντην Il. 1.187, Od. 3.120; *ὁμοιωθέντ' Ἀφροδίτῃ* Emp. 22.5; *ὁργὰς πρέπει θεοὺς οὐχ ὁμοιοῦσθαι* βροτοῖς E. *Ba.* 1348, cf. *Med.* 890; *ἐς τὴν εὐβουλίαν*.. *ἄλλοις δ.* Th. 2.97, cf. 5.103, Hdt. 7.158; *κατὰ τὸ ἦθος δ. τοῖς ἐκείνου βουλήμασιν* Isoc. 5.114. 2. *liken, compare*, in *Med.*, τὰς πάθας τὰς Κύρου τῇσι ἐαυτοῦ *-οὔμενος* Hdt. 1.123;—later in Act., *τίνι ὁμοιόωσω τὴν γενεὰν ταύτην*; *Eu. Matt.* 11.16; *ἡ πόλις τινὰ Λυκούργῳ κατὰ τὸ ἦθος καὶ τὴν πράξιν ὁμοιοῦσα* BSA 29.35 (Sparta, iv A. D.). II. intr., *to be like*, interpol. in Dsc. 3.45. *-ωμα, ατος*, τό, likeness, image, Pl. *Phdr.* 250a, Arist. *Rh.* 1356<sup>a</sup>31 (v. l. *ὁμοία*), Epicur. *Ep.* 1.9 U., *Nat.* 11.6; pl., Pl. *Phdr.* 250b, *Sph.* 266d, al.; *ἐξ ὁμοιώματος* in accordance with the practice in similar cases, by analogy, *OGI.* 669.52 (Egypt, i A. D.). *-ωμᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν*, denoting resemblance, *ὄνομα* D. T. 636.12, cf. 637.11. Adv. *-κῶς* in a simile, Sch. Il. 5.638. *-ωσις, εως, ἡ*, a being made like, *θεῶ* Pl. *Th.* 176b. 2. *likeness, resemblance*, Thphr. *Lap.* 41; opp. *ἀλλοιώσις*, Pl. *R.* 454c; *καθ' ὁμοίωσιν* θεοῦ *Ep. Jac.* 3.9, cf. *Lxx Ge.* 1.26. 3. *establishment of a resemblance, τῆς δ. ἔνεκεν αὐτῆς λαμβάνεσθαι τὰς μεταφορὰς* Phld. *Rh.* 1.177 S. b. Gramm., *comparison, -ώσεως* ἐπιρρήματα D. T. 642.6. 4. *simile*, Ps.-Plu. *Vit. Hom.* 84, al. 5. Pythag. name for nine, *Theol. Ar.* 57. *-ωτής, οὔ, δ*, one who likens, = *μιμητής*, condemned by Poll. 7.126. *-ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν*, assimilative, Gal. *Nat. Fac.* 1.12. 2. *by means of resemblance, on the basis of analogy, μετάβασις* S. E. *M.* 11.250; Subst., *ἡ -ική* (sc. τέχνη) the art of likening or copying, Poll. 7.126. Adv. *-κῶς* S. E. *M.* 3.40, etc. 3. Pythag. epith. of odd numbers and square numbers (cf. *ὅμοιος* A. III. 2), *Theol. Ar.* 57.

*ὁμό-κάποι, οἱ*, (κάπη) eating at the same manger, messmates, Epimenid. ap. Arist. *Pol.* 1252<sup>b</sup>15 (v. l. *ὁμόκαπνοι* at the same smoke or fire, i. e. dwelling together). *-καρπέω, bear fruit at the same time*, Thphr. *CP.* 1.11.1 (prob. for *ὁμοιοκαρπεῖ*). *-κατάληκτος, ον*, ending alike, of numbers, Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 17 P., al.; cf. *ὁμοιοκατάληκτος*. *-κάτοικος, ον*, dwelling together, gloss on *ὁμωρόφιος*, Sch. *Opp.* *H.* 5.418. *-κέλευθος, ον*, going together, Pl. *Cra.* 405d. *-κεντρος, ον*, concentric with, γῇ δ. τῷ οὐρανῷ Str. 2.5.2, cf. Ptol. *Alm.* 3.3, *Theol. Sm.* p. 166 H. II. at the same cardinal point, Vett. *Val.* 60.14, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4). 136. *-κηνσος* (Lat. *census*), = Lat. *contributarius*, Just. *Nov.* 128.7. *-κίνητος [ι]*, *ον*, moved at the same time, Sch. *E. Ph.* 328. *-κλᾶρος, Dor.* for *ὁμόκληρος*.

*ὁμοκλ-άω*, Ep. impf. 3 pl. *ὁμόκλεον* (as if from *-κλέω*, cf. *ὁμοκλεῖ* ἀπειλεῖ, βοᾷ, Hsch.) and 3 sg. *ὁμόκλα* (v. infr.): aor. *ὁμόκλησα* Hom. (v. infr.), S. *El.* 712; Ion. Iterat. *ὁμοκλήσασκε* (v. infr.):—Ep. Verb. call or shout to, c. dat., either to encourage, *ὁμόκλεον ἀλλήλοισι* Il. 15.658; once in Trag., *ἵπποις ὁμοκλήσαντες* S. *El.* 712; or (more freq.), to upbraid, threaten, *δεινὰ ὁμοκλήσας* Il. 5.439, etc.; *ὁμοκλήσας ἔπος* ἡῡδα 6.54, etc.; *μέγα δὲ Τρώεσσιν ὁμόκλα* 18.156; *δ' υἱάσιν οἰσιν ὁμόκλα* 24.248; *μνηστῆρες δ' ἄρα πάντες ὁμόκλεον* Od. 21.360; also c. dat. modii, *ὁμοκλήσασκέ τε μύθῳ* Il. 2.199; *ὁμόκλησάν τ' ἐπέεσσιν* 23.363; c. inf., *command loudly, call on one to do*, 16.714. (Spir. asp. indicated by *κέκλεθ'* *ὁμοκλήσας* Il. 20.365 (v. l. *κέκλετ'* ὁμ-), spir. lenis by *ὕπ'* *ὁμοκλῆς* Hes. *Sc.* 341, *h. Cer.* 88, Call. *Del.* 158; the former is perh. due to the mistaken idea of connexion with *δμός*.) *-ή, ἡ*, or *ὁμοκλή* (v. foreg., fin.), threat, reproof, rebuke, οἱ δὲ ἀνακτος ὑποδείσαντες δ. Il. 12.413; *χαλεπαὶ δὲ ἀνάκτων εἰσὶν δ.* Od. 17.189; *νήκουστος ὁμοκλέων* deaf to reproaches, Emp. 137.3; of the threatening shouts of an attacking enemy, *μάχῃ ἐνὶ μείναι ὁμοκλήν* Il. 16.147; of shouts addressed to horses, *τοὶ δ' ὑπ' ὁμοκλῆς ῥίμφ' ἔφερον θοδὴν ἄρμα* h. *Cer.* 88, Hes. *Sc.* 341; of the sound of flutes, *ἐν αὐλῶν παμφῶνους ὁμοκλαῖς* Pi. *L.* 5(4).27, cf. A. *Fr.* 57.5 (anap.). II. in later Ep., *onset, attack*, βορέας δ. *Nic. Th.* 311; of Sirius, *Κυνὸς δριμεῖαν δ.* *Opp.* *H.* 1.152; of fire, ib. 4.14, cf. Q. S. 6.614, al., Man. 2.374. (Etym. dub.; signif. ii perh. arose from misinterpr. of Il. 16.147.)

*ὁμο-κληρία, ἡ*, joint possession, Gloss. *-κληρος, Dor.* *-κλᾶρος, ον*, having an equal share; esp. of an inheritance, *coheir*, Pi. *O.* 2.49, *N.* 9.5. *-κλής, δ*, = *ὁμόκλητος*, poet. acc. *ὁμοκλέα* Id. *Fr.* 102 Bgk.



(= 51<sup>b</sup> Schr.). -κλήτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., as Adj., δ. βοή Lyc. 1337. -κλήτηρ, ἦρος, δ, shouter, threatener, δημοκλήτης ἀκούσας Il. 12.273, 23.452. -κλήτος, ον, called by the same name, Nic. Th. 882, Hsch. -κλίνος, ον, reclining on the same couch, at table, Hdt. 9.16. -κοιτία, ἡ, a sleeping together, Sch. A. Ch. 599. -κοίτος, ον, = δμολέκτρος, Hld. 6.8, etc.:—fem. -κοίτις, ἡ, to explain ἄκοιτις, Pl. Cra. 405d. -κραιρος, ον, with like horns, Nonn. D. 1.336, al. -κτίτος, ον, lit. built together: hence, joint, common, αἰλῖς Opp. H. 4.352. -κτύπος, ον, making a like noise, Nonn. D. 36. 195. -κωμήτης, ον, δ, member of the same village-community, P. Theod. 17.7 (iv A. D.), PSI. 43.2 (v A. D.).

ὁμολγός, δ, = ζόφος, Blaes. 4 (ὁμολογῶ cod. Hsch.). ὁμο-λείτωρ, ορος, δ, = συλλειτουργός, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1369.38 (ii A. D.). -λε-κτρος, ον, sharing the same bed, γυνή E. Or. 508; but Ζηνὸς δμολέκτρον κάρα, of Tyndareos, as husband of Leda, ib. 476: Subst., wife, AP<sup>7</sup>. 295 (Leon.), IG<sup>12</sup>(5). 307 (Paros), Ath. Mitt. 49.117 (Argos). -λεχής, ἐς, = foreg., v. δμογενής II:—also ὁμόλεχος, Apollon. Lex. s. v. ἀλόχου, Sch. Th. 7.78, and ὁμόλοχος, Sch. Pi. P. 8.9.

ὁμολῶν, ἰσάζων, καταλειπών, Hsch. ὁμολογά, ἅ, Boeot. for ὁμολογία, IG<sup>7</sup>. 3171.27, 3172.47 (both iii B. C.).

ὁμολογ-έω, S. Ph. 980 (but very rare in Poets), Hdt. and Att. (v. infr.): fut. -ήσω Hdt. 8.144, etc.: aor. ὠμολόγησα Id. 9.88, etc.: perf. ὠμολόγηκα And. 1.20, etc.:—Med., pres. and aor., Pl. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. -ήσομαι Hp. de Arte 4 (v. l.), Pl. Th. 171b: aor. ὠμολογήθην Th. 8.29, etc.: pf. ὠμολόγημαι Pl. (v. infr.), etc.:—to be δμολόγος: hence, I. agree with, say the same thing as, c. dat., λέγουσι Κορίνθιοι, δμολογέουσι δέ σφι Λέσβιοι Hdt. 1.23, cf. 171.2.4; Κυρηναῖοι τὰ περὶ Βάπτον οὐδαμῶς -έουσι Θηραίοισι Id. 4.154. II. correspond, agree with, whether of persons or things, c. dat., [τὸ ἐν] ἔωτον δ. Heraclit. 51; δμολογέουσι ταῦτα τοῖσι Ὀρφικοῖσι Hdt. 2.81; αἰται αἱ πόλεις τῇσι πρότερον λεχθείσιν δμολογέουσαι κατὰ γὰρ ὡσαν οὐδέν Id. 1.142, cf. 2.18; have to do with, δμολογέουσαι κατ' οἰκηϊότητα Περσέϊ οὐδέν Id. 6.54; τοῖς λόγοις τοὺς μάρτυρας -οῦντας Antipho 6.31; οὐκ ἔφη τοὺς λόγους τοῖς ἔργοις δμολογεῖν Th. 5.55; ὥστε μηδὲν δμολογεῖν τῷ τρόπῳ τῷ ἀλλήλων are utterly unlike, Lys. 20.12. b. to be co-ordinated, πρὸς ἐν ἔργον Gal. UP<sup>1</sup>. 8: metaph., of a vowel, agree, i. e. form a diphthong, Plu. 2.737f. c. to be suitable for, c. gen., δμολογεῖ ὦμου ἡ περὶ τὴν ἐτέρην μασχάλην περιβολή Hp. Off. 9. 2. agree to a thing, grant, concede, δμολογῶ τάδε S. l. c.: abs., Hdt. 8.94; τινί τι Pl. Smr. 195b; αὐτοῖς δμολογηκὼς ταύτην τὴν δμολογίαν Id. Cri. 52a; δμολογοῦν ἂν ἡμῖν οἱ ἄνθρωποι, ἡ οὐ; Id. Prt. 357a; ὅπως.. τῇ τύχῃ σου χάριτας δμολογεῖν δυνήθω that I may avow my gratitude., PRyl. 114. 32 (iii A. D.); δ. χάριν θεοῖς acknowledge gratitude, Luc. Laps. 15 (δ. ἐν τινι Ev. Matt. 10.32 appears to be an Aramaism; δ. ἐφ' ἁμαρτίας Lxx Si. 4.26): without acc. rei, δμολογῶ σοι I grant you, i. e. I admit it, Ar. Pl. 94; parenthetically, ἀφελόμην, δμολογῶ I allow it, X. An. 6.6. 17: c. inf., δ. Νικίαν ἑορακέναι αὐτὸς, confesses that he has seen., Eur. 181.3; δ. σε ἀδικεῖν I confess that I am wronging thee, E. Fr. 265; δ. κλέπτειν Ar. Eq. 296, cf. Antipho 2.4.8; δ. καπηλεύειν Isoc. 2.1; δ. οὐκ εἰδέναι confess ignorance, Arist. SE 183<sup>b</sup>8; δ. πατάξει Ar. V. 1422; δμολογοῦσι νοσεῖν μᾶλλον ἢ σωφρονεῖν Pl. Phdr. 231d; δ. ἐν πάντα εἶναι Heraclit. 50; δ. Μειδίαν ἀπάντων λαμπρότατον γεγενῆσθαι D. 21.153, cf. 197; esp. in receipts, δ. ἀπέχειν, ἐσχηκέναι, etc., PHib. 1.97.5 (iii B. C.), CPR 229.3 (iii A. D.), etc.; in contracts, δ. διαλεῖσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους PHib. 1.96.5 (iii B. C.), cf. BGU 1160.3 (i B. C.), etc.; τοῦθ' δ. ὥς.. Pl. Chrm. 163a, cf. Lg. 896c: also c. Partic., δ. τινὰ δίκαια ὄντα Id. Cri. 49e, 50a; v. infr. c. 3. agree or promise to do, c. fut. inf., Antipho 6.23, And. 1.62, Pl. Smr. 174a, Phdr. 254b, etc.: c. aor. inf., D. 42.12: c. pres. inf., ὠμολόγησαν ἑκάτον τάλαντα ἐκτείσαντες ἀζημίοι εἶναι Hdt. 6.92: also freq. abs., promise, μισθῶ δμολογήσαντες (sc. ἀπαλλάξεσθαι) Id. 2.86; δ δμολογῶν the person who gives an undertaking, BGU 297.22 (i A. D.), etc.; make an agreement, come to terms, τινι with another, Hdt. 6.33, 7.172, al.; ἐπὶ τοῦτοισι on these terms, Id. 1.60, cf. 8.140.β', Th. 4.69. b. c. acc., promise, τῆς ἐπαγγελίας ἥς (for ἦν) ὠμολόγησεν ὁ θεὸς τῷ Ἀβραάμ Act. Ap. 7.17; θεῷ ὑψίστῳ εὐχὴν Αὐρήλιος Ἀσκληάπων, ἦν ὠμολόγησεν ἐν Ῥώμῃ IGRom. 4.542 (Phrygia). B. Med., in sense of Act., ὑπεναντίος δ τρόπος.. δμολογούμενος Hp. Vict. 1.11; αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῖς δμολογούμενοι λόγοι Pl. Ti. 29c; νόμοι σφίσιν αὐτοῖς δ. Isoc. 2.17, cf. 6.14; τὸ ταῦτον καὶ δ. Pl. Lg. 741a; ὠμολογεῖτ' ἂν ἡ κατηγορία τοῖς ἔργοις αὐτοῦ D. 18.14; -οῦμενος καὶ σύμφωνος κατὰ τὸν βίον Plb. 31.25.8; τοῦτο -ήσασθαι ὅτι.. Pl. Cra. 439b, etc.

C. Pass., to be agreed upon, allowed or granted by common consent, X. An. 6.3.9, etc.; πλέον ἀνδρὶ ἐκάστῳ ἢ τρεῖς ὀβολοὶ ὠμολογήθησαν Th. 8.29: c. inf., with predicate added, to be allowed or confessed to be so and so, ἡ ὑπὸ πάντων δμολογουμένη ἄριστον εἶναι εἰρήνην Id. 4.62; δμολογεῖται γε παρὰ πάντων μέγας θεὸς εἶναι Pl. Smr. 202b, cf. X. An. 1.9.20, etc. 2. without inf., ἡ τοῦ οἰκείου.. ἐξίς.. δικαιοσύνη ἂν δμολογοῖτο should be allowed [to be] justice, Pl. R. 434a; -οῦμενοι δοῦλοι And. 4.17; τοὺς -οῦμένους θεοὺς those who are admitted [to be] gods, Timocl. 1.2, cf. Th. 6.89. 3. abs., δμολογεῖται it is granted, agreed, Pl. Phd. 72a, al.; τὰ ὠμολογημένα the things granted, ibid.; ἐξ δμολογουμένου, = δμολογουμένως, Plb. 3.111.7.

ὁμολόγ-ημα, ατος, τό, that which is agreed upon, taken for granted, postulated, Pl. Phd. 93d, Grg. 480b, al. 2. convention, compact, νόμος ἐστὶν δ. πόλεως κοινόν Arist. Rh. Al. 1422<sup>a</sup>2, cf. 1424<sup>a</sup>10; in commerce, agreement or contract, POxy. 237iv6 (ii A. D.), etc. 3. admission, ὥς.. Hyp. Ath. 20. -ήσις, εως, ἡ, confession, ἥτης

D. S. 17.68. -ητέον, one must allow, Pl. Ti. 52a, etc. -ητής, sponsor, Gloss. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for confessing: Adv. -κῶς, ὁμνύειν Eust. 233.40. -ία, lon. -ίη, ἡ, agreement, Pl. Smr. 187b, al.; αἱ τῶν ὀνομάτων δ. verbal consistency, Id. Th. 164c. 2. assent, admission, concession, τῶν ἐπικαλουμένων Isoc. 11.44, cf. Pl. Grg. 461b, al.; κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν δ. by my admission, Id. Prt. 350e; ἡ ὑπὲρ τινος δ. Id. Th. 169e; ἐξ δ. διαλέγεσθαι argue from premises agreed upon or granted, Arist. Top. 110<sup>a</sup>33. 3. agreement, compact, συνθήκη καὶ δ. Pl. Cra. 384d; ἐμμένειν τῇ δ. Id. Th. 145c, Lg. 840e: pl., δμολογίας παραβαίνειν, διαλύειν, Id. Th. 183d, Isoc. 4.175; τὰς δ. διαφυλάττειν Id. 9.44; κατὰ τὰς δ. Pl. R. 443a; παρὰ τὰς δ. Id. Cri. 52d. b. esp. in war, terms of peace, truce, or surrender, Hdt. 8.52; δμολογίῃ ἐχρήσαντο, of the conquered, Id. 1.150, cf. 4.201; ἐς δμολογίην προσεχώρησαν Id. 7.156; τὴν δ. δέξασθαι Th. 6.10; ἐς δμολογίην προκαλέεσθαι, of the conquerors, Hdt. 3.13; ἡ δ. ἡ πρὸς τινα γενομένη Id. 1.61, cf. And. 1.120; δμολογία τὴν ἀκρόπολιν παραδοῦναι Th. 3.90, cf. 1.107. c. in Law, contract, agreement, συγγραφὴ καὶ δ. PEleph. 2.2 (iii B. C.); δ. τινὸς πρὸς τινα PFay. 91.1 (i A. D.), etc. 4. vow, Lxx Je. 51(44).25 (pl.). 5. in Stoic Philos., conformity with nature, summum.. bonum, cum positum sit in eo quod δμολογίαν Stoici, nos appellemus convenientiam, Cic. Fin. 3.6.21; ψυχὴ πεποιημένη πρὸς δμολογίαν παντὸς τοῦ βίου Stoic. 3.11. -ιον, τό, = foreg., Zeitschr. d. Savigny-Stiftung (rom. Abt.) 48.286 (i B. C.). -ος, ον, agreeing, of one mind, δ. γενέσθαι τινὶ περὶ τινος agree with one on a point, X. Smr. 8.36; of things, agreeing, corresponding, δ. τοῦτοις εἰσὶ καὶ αἱ τιμαὶ Arist. EN 115<sup>a</sup>31; δ. πλευραὶ correspondent, homologous, Euc. 12.12, cf. Tab. Heracl. 1.65; τὰς συντάξεις τῶν ὀργάνων δμολόγους the construction of all engines is on similar lines, Ph. Bel. 49.10. 2. of persons, confessing guilt, δ. κατασταθέντες Mitteis Chr. 31 iii 12 (ii B. C.); δ. κακοῦργοι BGU 372 i 32 (ii A. D.). 3. agreed to, admitted, δμολογόν [ἐστι] S. E. M. 7.75; τὸ δ. the contract or compact, IG<sup>7</sup>. 3172.91, cf. 3173.16, GDI 1749 (Delph.); συνθήκη Αἰτωλοῖς καὶ Ἀκαρνάνοις δμολόγος SIG<sup>4</sup>. 2143 (Thermon, iii B. C.); δ. σπόρος agreed amount of seed-corn, BGU 1192.2 (i B. C.); of land or persons, admittedly liable to taxation, etc., PRyl. 209.40 (iii A. D.), Wilcken Chr. 63 (i A. D.), PLond. 2.254.137, 141, al. (ii A. D.), BGU 560 (ii A. D.), 618 (iii A. D.), Cod. Theod. 11.24.6 (v A. D.). II. Adv. -ως agreeably to, in unison with, δ. ἔχειν τινί Arist. EN 1139<sup>a</sup>30; δ. κείσθαι to be similarly placed, Id. PA 665<sup>b</sup>23, al.; also ἐξ δμολόγου by agreement, Plb. 1.67.1, al.; ἐξ δμολόγου IG<sup>9</sup>(2). 205.3 (Thess., iii B. C.). 2. confessedly, openly, Lxx Ho. 14.5; also ἐξ δμολόγου Plb. 3.91.10, etc. -οῦμένος, Adv., c. dat., conformably with, τοῖς εἰρημένοις X. Ap. 27: abs., Id. Oec. 1.11. b. in Stoic Philos., δ. ζῆν, with or without τῇ φύσει, Zeno Stoic. 1.45, Cleanth. ib. 125, Chrysipp. ib. 3.4. 2. by common consent, confessedly, admittedly, δ. μαχμώτατοι Th. 6.90, cf. And. 1.140, Pl. Smr. 186b, Hyp. Lyc. 6, etc.; δ. ἀγαθοί, δ. ἄριστοι, Pl. La. 186b, Mx. 243c; ἡ δ. ἱητρικὴ Hp. VM 5.

ὁμόλοχος, v. ὁμολεχής. Ὀμολωῖος, δ, epith. of Zeus in Boeotia and Thessaly, Phot., Suid., etc.: hence, as name of a month, IG<sup>7</sup>. 246, al. (Boeot.), 9(1).375 (Naupactus), etc.:—fem. Ὀμολωίδες πύλαι, of Thebes, A. Th. 570, E. Ph. 1119, Paus. 9.8.5.—Acc. to Ister 10, from ὁμολος, Aeol. for ὁμαλος. Cf. Ὀμονῶος.

ὁμο-μᾶθής, ἐς, learning with another, Heliod. in EN 180.19. -μα-στιγίας, ον, δ, fellow-knave (cf. μαστιγίας), of Zeus (i. e. Zeus Δούλιος acc. to Sch.), Ar. Ra. 756. -μάτηρ [ᾱ], ερος, ἡ, = ὁμομήτριος, GDI 4972 (Crete).

-μηλῆς, ἴδος, ἡ, = ἁμαμηλῆς, Aethlius 2; cj. for ὁμο- in Theoc. 5.94. -μήτριος, α, ον, (μήτηρ) born of the same mother, δ. ἀδελφεός (Att. -φός) Hdt. 1.92, 6.38, Pl. Prt. 315a, etc.:—Dor. fem. ὁμοματρία Ar. Ach. 790, cf. Nu. 1372; δμοπάτριοι καὶ δμομήτριοι Lys. 32.4. -μήτωρ, ορος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., Orph. Fr. 15, Poll. 3.23. -νῶος, α, ον, having a common temple, IG<sup>4</sup>(1). 41.2 (Epid., v/iv B. C.), Hsch. s. v. ὁμωχέται. -νεκρος, ον, companion in death, Luc. DMort. 2.1.

-νηδύιος, ον, (νηδύς) = δμογάστριος, EM 625.29, Phot., Suid.

ὁμονο-εῖον, τό, temple of Concord, D. C. 49.18, etc. -έω, to be of one mind, agree, opp. στασιάζω, Th. 8.75, Lys. 2.63, etc.; οὐθ' οἱ πρόποι γὰρ ὁμονοοῦσ' οὐθ' οἱ νόμοι Anaxandr. 39.2; -οῦσα ὀλιγαρχία a united oligarchy, opp. στασιάζουσα, Arist. Pol. 1306<sup>a</sup>9; πόλεις -οῦσαι Id. Rh. Al. 1422<sup>b</sup>35; συγγενείας -οῦσης Epicur. Sent. Vat. 61; ὁμονόεντες (Aeol. part.) πρὸς ἀλλήλους IG<sup>12</sup>(2). 6.30 (Mytil.); δ. ὅτι.. to be agreed that.., Pl. Men. 86c: c. neut. Adj., ἐπειδὴ ὁμονοοῦμεν ταῦτα X. Cyr. 4.2.47; περὶ τῶν ἄλλων δ. Isoc. 9.53. 2. c. dat., live in harmony with, ἀλλήλοις And. 1.108; τινι Pl. R. 352a; δ. τινὶ περὶ τινος to be of one mind with him about.., Id. Alc. 1.126c, cf. Isoc. 4.85; περὶ τι Arist. EN 1167<sup>a</sup>29: metaph., αὐλὸς ὁμονοεῖ χοροῖς Diog. Trag. 1.11; εὐτυχία δ. τοῖς κινδύνοις Lys. 2.43; of drugs, δεῖ τὰ καθαρτικὰ μιγνύμενα ὁμονοεῖν ἀλλήλους Gal. 16.117; ὁμονοοῦσαι, term applied to the Muses by Epich. 222.

-ητέον, one must be in agreement, Aeschin. Ep. 11. 12. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, conducing to agreement, in harmony, ψυχὴ, βίος, Pl. R. 554e, Phdr. 256b: Comp., Arist. Pol. 1330<sup>a</sup>18. Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν Id. GC 323<sup>b</sup>3; ἔχειν to be of one mind, περὶ χρόνου Id. Ph. 251<sup>b</sup>14; περὶ τι Pl. Phdr. 263a; ἐν τισὶ δ. διακεῖσθαι Id. R. 603c.

ὁμό-νοια, ἡ, oneness of mind, unanimity, concord, Democr. 250, Th. 8.93, And. 1.140, Lys. 18.17, etc.; τὴν πρὸς ἡμᾶς δ. Decr. ap. D. 18.164; τὴν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Men. 584, cf. 809, Zeno Stoic. 1.61; defined as ἐπιστήμη κοινῶν ἀγαθῶν, Stoic. 3.160. 2. Pythag. name for 3 and for 9, Theol. Ar. 16, 57. 3. ἀργεμένη, Ps.-Dsc. 2.177. II. personified, A. R. 2.718, Paus. 5.14.9, IG<sup>3</sup>. 2239, etc. 2. = Lat. Concordia, Plu. Cam. 42, App. BC 1.26, D. C. 44.4, al. -νομος, ον,



(νόμος) under the same laws, φίλια Pl.Lg.708c. II. (νομός) feeding together, Ael.NA7.17. -νοος, *ον*, contr. -νοος, *ουν*, of one mind, united, Democr.255, Poll.6.155. Adv. -νώως X.Cyr.6.4.15, Ages.1.37, D.L.4.22. -νυμφος, *ον*, allied by marriage, Sch.Od. 19.518.

Ὀμονῶς, *δ*, epith. of Zeus, IGRom.4.256 (Assos, i A. D.). (Written -νωος, by which -νφος may be intended: not certainly related to Ὀμολώιος.)

ὁμό-οικος, *ον*, dwelling together, Hsch. s. v. δμέστιος. -οὔσιος, *ον*, (οὔσια) consubstantial, Plot.4.4.28, 4.7.10, Porph.Abst.1.19, Iamb. Myst.3.21, Syrian. in Metaph.129.3, Simp. in Ph.44.3, etc. -ουσιό-της, *ητος*, *ή*, consubstantiality, Hsch. -παῖγος, *ον*, (Lat. pagus) from the same canton, D.H.4.15.

ὁμοπάθ-εια [πᾶ], *ή*, common affection or quality of two things, *τινος* sympathy with one, Arist.Fr.101, cf. Plot.4.2.1, al. -έω, *to* have the same experience as, πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ πρὸς τὸ πᾶν Id.4.9.1; τῷ ὅλῳ Id.4.9.2, cf. Porph.Sent.32: metaph., of a vowel, to be reconciled, Plu.2.737f. -ής, *ές*, of the same feelings or affections, sym-

pathetic, ἑκαστος ἐν ταῖς ἀτυχίαις ἥδιστα πρὸς τοὺς δμοπαθεῖς οἰύρεται Apollod.Com.8, cf. Arist.EN1161<sup>a</sup>26; *δ*. λύπης καὶ ἡδονῆς affected in the same way as others by pain and pleasure, Pl.R.464d; [θάλαττα] Max.Tyr.39.5; χρῆμα *δ*. ἡμῖν Id.15.1.

ὁμο-παίκτηρ, *ορος*, *δ*, playfellow, Sch.Theoc.6.18 (Scaliger for ὁμοιον παίκτηρα). -παῖς, *παιδος*, *δ*, *ή*, twin-brother or sister, Trag.Adesp.243, Poll.3.23. -πάτηρ [ᾶ], *πάτερος*, =sq., GDI4972 (Crete). -πάτριος, *α*, *ον*, but *ος*, *ον* A.Pr.558 (lyr.):—by the same father, ἀδελφεός (Att. -φός) Hdt.5.25, cf. Antipho1.1, Lys.19.22, Pl.Lg.774e, etc.; τὰν *δ*. Ἡσιόναν A.1.c.; ἀδελφὰ *δ*. Is.11.2, cf. Supr.Epigr.2.822 (Dura-Europus, i A. D.):—also -πάτωρ [ᾶ], *ορος*, *δ*, *ή*, Pl.Lg.924e, Is.11.1.

-πληθής, *ές*, Math., of classes or series containing the same number of individuals or terms, *δ*. εἶδη terms with the same coefficient, Dioph.1 Def.10. -πλοέω, *sail together or in company*, Plb.1.25.1.

-πλοια, *ή*, a sailing in company, Cic.Att.16.1.3, 4.4. -πλοκος, *ον*, interlaced, Nonn.D.21.332. -πλοος, *ον*, contr. -πλους, *ουν*, sailing together or in company with, *τινι* Tryph.265; ναὺς *δ*. consort, AP7.635 (Antiphil.).

-πλωτήρ, *ήρος*, *δ*, one who sails in company, Opp.H.1.208. -πνοια, *ή*, conspiracy, *δ*. τις *ή* σύνταξις καὶ *ή* πρὸς ἄλληλα ἔνωσις Dam.Pr.2. -ποιός, *όν*, having the same effect, Iamb. in Nic.p.97 P.

-πολέω, *trans.*, move together, πάντα Pl.Cra.405d sq. -πόλησις, *εως*, *ή*, concordant revolution or rotation, Procl. Theol.Plat.6.12 (p.378 P.). -πολις, *εως*, *δ*, *ή*, from or of the same city or state, Plu.2.276b, etc.: poet. δόμοπτολις S.Ant.733. -πολι-τεία, *ή*, community of citizenship, Abh.Berl.Akad.1928 (6).45 (Cos).

-πολίτης [ι], *ον*, *δ*, fellow-citizen, Mich.in EN474.18. -πολος, *ον*, of spheres or circles, having the same poles, δμοπόλων οὐσῶν τῶν ἐπτά σφαιρῶν Procl.in Ti.3.148 D.; *δ*. κύκλοι Id. Hyr.2.1. -πρᾶγέω, *take part with*, *τισι* J.AJ17.5.5. -πράγ-μων, *ονος*, *δ*, coadjutor, ib.17.12.1. -πτερος, *ον*, of or with the same plumage, κίρκος A.Supp.224, cf. Pl.Phdr.256e; οἱ ἐμοὶ *δ*. my fellow-birds, birds of my feather, Ar.Av.229; then generally, com-rades, fellows, Stratt.78.

2. metaph., of like feather, closely resembling, βόστρυχος *δ*. A.Ch.174, cf. E.El.530; νᾶες *δ*. consorts (or, as others, equally swift), A.Pers.559 (lyr., but λινοπτεροὶ is prob. cj.); ἀπῆνα *δ*, i.e. the two brothers, Eteocles and Polynices, E.Ph.328 (lyr.). -πτολις, *v. δμόπολις*.

δμορβεῖν, ἀκολουθεῖν, ὁδοιορεῖν, Hsch. (Cf. ἀμορβ-.)

δμοργ-άζω, = δμοργνυμι, *wipe off*, ὠμόργαζε h.Merc.361 (cj. Ilgen for ὠμάρταζε). -μα, *ατος*, *τό*, that which is wiped off, a spot, AB 432.

-νῦμι, *wipe*, *aor.* Act. opt. ὠμόρξαι Nic.Th.558; cf. ὠμαρ-ξον:—Med., δάκρυά τ' ὠμόργνυντο were drying their tears, Od.11.527, cf. 530; χερσὶ παρειᾶν δάκρυ' ὠμορξάμεν Il.18.124; θάκον ὠμόργνυσθαι Pythag.ap.D.L.8.17. (The simple Verb is Ep., but ἀπ-, ἐξ-ομόργνυμι are used also in Att.) (Cf. Skt. mṛjāti 'wipe'.)

δμορ-έω, *Ion.* δμουρέω (also PLond.ined.2850.26 (ii B.C.)), *to be* δμορος, border upon, march with, [οἱ Κελτοὶ] δμουρέουσι Κυνησίοισι Hdt.2.33, cf. 7.123, Hecat.163, 204, 207 J., etc.; χωρίοις δμορεῖν Plu.2.292d, etc.: abs., τὰ δμοροῦντα τοῦ ἀέρος adjacent portions., Epicur. Ep.2.p.51 U. (but οἱ οὐτὲς neighbours, Sent.40); οὐσα γῆ PAmh.2.68.56 (i A. D.), cf. PLond.1.c. II. cohabit, have intercourse with, ὥπως ἄλλοισιν δμουρέη, of a woman, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19. (Written with ρρ, δμορροῦντα SIG1044.16 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.))

-ησις, *εως*, *ή*, neighbourhood, juxtaposition, in *Ion.* form δμούρησις, Epicur. Ep.1.p.20 U., Nat.22 G.: Astrol. (written δμορ(ρ)ήσις, v.1. -ωσις), of planets, prob. in Antioch.Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.159, 8(3).107, 114, Porph.in Ptol.189.

-ιος, *Ion.* δμούριος, *ον*, = δμορος, Call. Fr.185, A.R.2.379, D.P.649, etc.; for Plb.2.39.6, v. Ὀμάριος.

δμορίτας, ἄρτος ἐκ πυροῦ διητητημένον γεγωνός, Hsch. (Cf. ἀμορ-βίτης, ἀμορίτης.)

δμορος, Ep. and *Ion.* δμουρος, *ον*, having the same borders with, marching with, τοῖσι Δωριεῦσι Hdt.1.57; τῇ Λιβύῃ Id.2.65, etc.: abs., Aristaeas Epic.3, Th.6.78; χώρα *δ*. D.2.1; *δ*. πόλεμος a war with neighbours, ib.21, 18.241; τὰ *δ*. τῶν πόλεων the suburbs, Lxx Nu.35.5.

2. metaph., bordering on, closely resembling, δμοροι *δ* ἀνδρείος καὶ *δ* θρασύς Arist.EE1232<sup>a</sup>25; δμορος οὐσα τῇ αἰσθητῇ φύσει Plot.4.8.7. 3. as Subst., *δ*. τινῶν their neighbours, Isoc.14.18, cf. Th.2.85; οἱ *δ*. neighbouring people, Id.1.15, etc.; κατὰ τὸ *δ*. διάφοροι because of their neighbourhood, Id.6.88.

δμοροφέω, δμορόφιος, δμόροφος, *v. δμωρ-*

δμορρευστέω, = δμοῦ ρεῖν, Olymp.Alch.p.104 B.

δμορρο-έω, Astrol., of signs of the zodiac, rise together with, τῇ Σελήνῃ Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).226. -ησις, *v. δμόρησις*.

δμο-ρροθέω, *flow together*, Hp.Mul.1.17; row together, Plu.2.94b; haul together, Orph.A.256. 2. metaph., agree, consent, S.Ant. 536, Fr.489 (lyr.); *δ*. τινὶ agree with., E.Or.530; πρὸς τὸ μέλος Ael. NA6.32.

-ρροθος, *ον*, prop. rowing together: hence, side by side, στείχοντες δμόρροθοι Theoc.Ep.3.5:—also -ρρόθιος, *ον*, AP7.374 (Marc. Arg.). -ρροσα, ἀθρό[υ]α, Hsch. -ρρυθμία, *Ion.*

-ρρυσμή, *ή*, resemblance, Hp.Anat.1. -ρρυθμος, *Ion.* -ρυσμος, *ον*, of the same form, like, ibid.

δμός, *ή*, *όν*, one and the same, common, joint, οὐ γὰρ πάντων ἦεν *δ*. θρόος Il.4.437; *δ*. γένος 13.354; δμῇ σορός 23.91, IG14.2469.10; *δ*. τιμή Il.24.57; *δ*. αἷσα 15.209; *δ*. νεῖκος 13.333; *δ*. οἰζύς Od.17.563; *δ*. λέχος Il.8.291, Hes.Th.508; δμὰ χθών IG14.1721; οὐ καθ' ὁμὰ φρο-νέοντε not of one mind, Hes.Sc.50; ἰκνεῖσθαι εἰς δμόν unite, Parm.8. 47: c. gen., ἐτέρων ἴχνια μὴ καθ' ὁμὰ δίφρον ἔλᾶν Call.Aet.Oxy.2079. 26. (Cf. Skt. samā-, Goth. sama 'the same', cogn. with εἷς.)

δμόσαι, δμόσας, *v. δμνυμι*.

δμόσε, Adv., (δμός) to one and the same place, [ποταμῶν] *δ*. στόματ' ἔτραπε Il.12.24; δμός' ἦλθε μάχη the battle came to the same spot, i.e. the fight thickened, 13.337; δμόσε ἰέναι come to close quarters, close with the enemy, Ar.Ec.863; ἰέναι τοῖς ἐχθροῖς *δ*. Th.2.62; βαδιστέον *δ*. Ar.Ec.876; *δ*. χωρεῖν τινι Id.Lys.451; *δ*. θεῖν, φέρεσθαι, run to meet, X.An.3.4.4, Cyn.10.21; *δ*. ταῖς λόγχαις ἰέναι Id.Smp.2.13. 2. metaph., *δ*. ἰέναι τοῖς ἐρωτήμασιν come to issue with the questions, Pl. Euthd.294d, cf. R.610c; χωρεῖν *δ*. τοῖς λόγοις E.Or.921; *δ*. χωρεῖν πρὸς τὰς τιμωρίας Phld.Herc.1289p.59 V.; *δ*. βαδιέται τῷ Παρμενίδου λόγῳ Arist.Metaph.1089<sup>a</sup>3; φήμη Plu.Thes.10; *δ*. χωροῦσι τοῖς ποιηταῖς are at issue with., Ael.Fr.166; *δ*. τοῖς δεινοῖς χωρεῖν D.H.6.74. 3. *δ*. πορεύεσθαι to be moving towards agreement, D.56.14. II. to-

gether with, c. dat., Plb.3.51.4, etc.; ἱερατενκότα τῆς Ἑκάτης *δ*. ὅτε καὶ τοῦ Παναμάρου at the same time as., BCH12.86; *δ*. ταῖς ἄλλαις εὐεργεσίαις PGiss.4.6 (ii A. D.).

δμό-σημος, *ον*, having the same meaning, Theognost.Can.161. -σίπυτος, *ον*, (σιπύη) sharing the same meal-tub, messmate, Charond. ap.Arist.Pol.1252<sup>b</sup>14. -σίτέω, *eat with*, take one's meals with, μήτε δμοσιτῆσαι τοῖσι ἀνδράσι, of women, Hdt.1.146. -σίτος, *ον*, eating together, μετά *τινος* Id.7.119, Plu.2.643d. -σκευος, *ον*, equipped in the same way, Th.2.96, 3.95; f.1. for δμόσκηνος, X.Cyr. (2.1.25) ap.D.H.Rh.8.11. -σκηνία, *ή*, living in the same tent, v.1. in X.Cyr.2.1.26. -σκηνος, *δ*, one living in the same tent, messmate, D.H.1.55, 6.74, Men.Prot.p.3 D.; cf. δμόσκευος. 2. Adj., πλήθος ἀνδρῶν -ον Max.Tyr.6.4; living with, θεός *δ*. τῷ πλήθει J.AJ3.8.10. -σκηνώ, *live in the same tent*, ἐν τῷ δμοσκή-νῳ X.Cyr.2.1.25 (fort. δμοῦ σκ-). -σπλαγχνος, *ον*, = δμογά-στριος, A.Th.890, S.Ant.511. -σπονδέω, *join one in a treaty*, Poll.1.34, Phryn.PSp.95 B. -σπονδος, *ον*, sharing in the drink-offering, δμοστράπεζός τέ μοι καὶ *δ*. ἐγένεο Hdt.9.16; μήθ' δμορρόφιον μήθ' *δ*...εἶναι *τισι* D.18.287; [πόλις]...ῆς (οἷς codd.) *δ*. καὶ δμοστρά-πεζος...γένονεν Din.1.24. 2. bound by treaty to, *τινι* Lxx3Ma.3. 7. -σπορος, *ον*, sown together: hence, sprung from the same parents or ancestors, kindred, h.Cer.85, Pi.N.5.43, A.Th.932 (lyr.), etc.: as Subst., brother, E.IT611; sister, A.Ch.242, S.Tr.212 (lyr.), E.IT695, Antiph.18. II. *δ*. γυνή a wife common to two (Laïus and Oedipus), S.OT260; also of Oedipus, τοῦ πατρὸς δμόσπορος having the same wife with his father, ib.460.

δμόσσαι, δμόσας, *v. δμνυμι*.

δμό-σσύτος, *ον*, rushing together, Nonn.D.45.217. -στεγέω, *to be* housed under the same roof, SIG1180.6 (Cnidus, ii/ib.C.). -στιξίχως, *δ*, (στείχω) walking together, Choerob.in Theod.1.319 H. -στιχάω, *walk together with*, βόεσσιν Il.15.635 (nisi leg. δμοῦ στιχάει). -στοι-χος, *ον*, in the same line or rank with, *τινι* Thphr.CP6.6.3, Jul. Or.5.163c, Dam.Pr.312; v.1. for δμότοιχος (q.v.) in Plu.2. 503d. -στολος, *ον*, in company with, attendant, Βάκχων...Μαινά-δων δμόστολον S.OT212 (lyr.); *δ*. ὕμνιν ἔπεσθαι A.R.2.802. II. generally, similar, μορφῆς *δ* οὐχ *δ*. φύσις A.Supp.496. -στοργος, *ον*, feeling the same affection, Nonn.D.3.386. -συγγενέας, *αο*, *δ*, kinsman, IG12(5).307.5.9 (Paros). -σύζυγες, *υγος*, *δ*, *ή*, bound together, neut. pl. δμοσύζυγα Philox.2.36. -σφύρος, *ον*, walking in com-pany, Hsch., Suid. 2. sister, Hsch.; brother, EM625.31. 3. δμόσφυρος (fr. σφύρα II. 2), = δμόχωρος, Hsch. -σχημένω, *to be* of the same form, *τισι* cj. in Democr.ap.Thphr.Sens.50. -σχήμων-, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, of the same shape, Thphr.HP4.2.4 (v.1. δμοίωσιν-), Sch.II.23.65. -σχολος, *δ*, schoolfellow, Suid. s.v. Τυραν-νίων. -τάγης, *ές*, ranged in the same row or line, Euc.12.12; of lines of vision, ὅψεις Gal.UP10.12, cf. Hero Dioptr.35; parallel, of streets, Orib.9.20.1. 2. coordinate with, *τινι* Jul.Or.4.144d, cf. Heliod.in EN59.13, Iamb.Comm.Math.14, Procl.Inst.21, 108, Dam. Pr.37. Adv. -γῶς ib.119. -τάλαντος, gloss on ἀτάλαν-τος, EM161.55. -τάφος, *ον*, buried together, Aeschin.1.149; *τινος* Plu.2.359b. -τάχης, *ές*, of the same velocity, Arist. Cael.289<sup>b</sup>9, Ph.237<sup>a</sup>1, 249<sup>a</sup>8, etc. Adv. -χῶς ib.236<sup>b</sup>35, Procl.Hyp. 3.45, Simp.in Ph.992.24. -τεγής, *ές*, (τέγος) under the same roof, νεώσοικοι IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.6. -τελής, *ές*, paying the same taxes, Poll.3.56, Hsch.; *δ*. πόλις SIG581.62 (Hierapytna, iii/ii B.C.). -τέρμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, having the same borders, marching with another, μήτε γείτονος μήτε *δ*. Pl.Lg.842e, cf. D.H.1.9, 26, al.; δμοτέρμονα νῆσον Σικελίης Nic.Fr.5, cf. Scyl.22; *τινι* Ath.14.



625f. -**τεχνέω**, practise the same art, Hp.Ep.17. -**τεχνος**, *ov*, practising the same art, τινι with one, Pl.La.187a. II. as Subst., fellow-workman, Hdt.2.89, Pl.Prt.328a, Xenarch.7.15; δ δ. τινός Pl. Chrm.171c, cf. D.22.58, Aristaenet.1.19; οὐδὲν δ. μου Alex. 173.7: as title applied to the good physician, Hp.Praec.7. 2. neut. **δμότεχρον**, τό, guild, τῶν λαναρίων Keil-Premmerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.217 (ii A.D.). -**τηθος**, *ov*, = **δμότιθος**, condemned by Phot. (-τιθ- cod.).

**δμό-της**, *ov*, δ, one who swears, Theognost.Can.45, EM258. 3. -**τικός**, ή, *ov*, of or for swearing, σχήμα Longin.16.2; ἐπιφθεγμα A.D.Synt.52.27: neut. -κόν, τό, as Subst., oath, Stoic.2.62.

**δμο-τιμία**, ή, sameness of value or honour, Luc.DMort.15.1. -**τιμος**, *ov*, (τιμή) equally valued or honoured, held in equal honour, Il. 15.186; μακάρεσσι with them, Theoc.17.16; μακάρων Nonn.D.7.103: c. gen. rei, τῆς στρατηγίας δ. having an equal share in the command, Plu.Fab.9; οἱ "τῶν δμοτίμων" καλούμενοι, among the Persians, chief nobles, peers, X.Cyr.2.1.9, cf. 7.5.85: as title at the court of the Ptolemies, οἱ δ. τοῖς συγγενέσι PTeb.254 (ii B.C.), PPar.15.20 (ii B.C.). Adv. -**μως** Aristaenet.1.3, Philp.in APr.13.20, in APr.367.9. 2. equal in degree, σηπεδὼν ἐν ἅπασιν τοῖς ἀγγέλοις Gal.10.745. Adv. -**μως** Id.2.653, al.; δ. οἱ χυμοὶ διασέπονται Id.10.606, cf. Ascl.in Metaph. 226.32, Steph.in Gal.1.270 D.: c. dat., τοῖς ἰδίοις. . γνωρίσμασι τὰ συνακολουθούντα πολλάκις δ. γράφων no less than. ., Gal.9.385. -**τιθος**, *ov*, bred by the same nurse, Din.Fr.89.24S., Phot.

-**τοιχος**, *ov*, having one common wall, contiguous, δ. οἰκία Is.6.39; **δμότοιχος** οἰκῶν Pl.Lg.844c; δ. τῇ βιβλιοθήκῃ οἶκος D.S.1.49. 2. metaph., νόσος γείτων δ. ἐρεῖδει A.Ag.1004 (Iyr.); λύπη μανίας δ. Antiph.295; μανία δ. ἡ ὀργή Plu.2.503d. -**τονέω**, have the same tension, Ph.Bel.61.18 (v.l.), Bito63.1. 2. have the same pitch with, τινι Nicom.Harm.12; have the same accent, A.D.Synt.51.24, al. -**τονος**, *ov*, having the same tension, with equal force, of fevers, Gal.10.615; having equal muscular power in every muscle, Philostr.Gym.36. Adv. -**τως**, of the pulse, Gal.9.84; of traction, Id.13.685. 2. having the same pitch, in Music, Nicom.Harm.11.5; τὰ λεγόμενα δ. (sc. σημεία) Gaud.Harm.21: neut. sg. δ., τό, between βαρύ and ὀξύ, Pl.Philb.17c. 3. metaph., equable, τὸ δμαλὲς καὶ δ. ἐν τῇ τιμῇ τῆς φιλοσοφίας M.Ant.1.14, cf. Longin.36.4. 4. Adv. -**τως** uniformly, φερομένου τοῦ ἡλίου Arist.Pr.911<sup>a</sup>14. II. having the same accent, A.D.Pron.75.16, al., D.H.Comp.11. Adv. -**τως**, τινι St.Byz.s.v. Παρισός. -**τοξος**, coined by Id.s.v. Ἀβιοί.

**δμοτός**, ή, *ov*, sworn, Theognost.Can.75.

**δμο-τράπεζος** [α], *ov*, eating at the same table with (cf. **δμόσπονδος**), Hdt.9.16; συνέστιος καὶ δ. Pl.Euthphr.4c; οἱ δ. messmates, Persian name for certain of the chief courtiers, X.Cyr.7.1.30; cf. **δμότιμος**. -**τρεχής**, ές, etym. of ἀτρεκής, Sch.Pi.P.8.9. -**τρίβέω**, in part., -οὔντες λίθοι fully polished stones fitting closely together, IG7.3073.164 (Lebad., ii B.C.). -**τρίχος**, *ov*, = **δμόθριξ**, Poll.6.156, Hsch. s.v. **δμόπτεροι**.

-**τροπία**, ή, sameness of character or habits, D.H.4.28. -**τροπος**, *ov*, of the same habits or life, δ. τε καὶ δμότροφος γίγνεσθαι, of the mind in relation to the body, Pl.Phd.83d: as Subst., οἱ δ. τινός Aeschin.1.158, cf. Thphr.Char.26.7; Δίκα καὶ δ. Εἰρήνα v.l. in Pi.O.13.7; λέγουτο δ' ἐν τις Πυρρώνειος δ. D.L.9.70. 2. of like fashion, ἤθεα δ. Hdt.8.144; τὰ ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ. . δ. ἂν ᾦν τοῖσι Ἑλλήσι Id.2.49, cf. Aen.Tact.19, al. Adv. -**πως** in the same manner, Id.3.3, Arist.SE183<sup>b</sup>6. 3. homogeneous, Dam.Pr.45. -**τροφία**, ή, a being reared together, J.AJ18.6.1. -**τροφος**, *ov*, reared or bred together with, τινι h.Ap.199; τινος h.Hom.9.2 (in both places of Artemis and Apollo); Δίκα καὶ δ. Εἰρήνα Pi.O.13.7 (cf. **δμότροπος**); δ. τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι θηρία, of domestic animals, Hdt.2.66. II. abs., feeding together, having the same diet, Pl.Phd.83d (v. **δμότροπος**). 2. δ. πεδία plains where we fed in common, Ar.Av.329. -**τροχάω**, (τρέχω) run in company or together, v.l. in Od.15.451 (ap.Eust., for ἀματρ.); Θούρος. . Ἐρμῇ -άων Man.6.527.

-**τύπια**, ή, sameness of form, Philox.Gramm.ap.EM234.55. -**τύπος**, *ov*, identical in tenor, PFlor.50.116 (iii A.D.), PLips.28.23 (iv A.D.), etc. -**τύραννος** [υ], *ov*, fellow-tyrant, Ph.1.514 (v.l. **δμοιο**).

**δμοῦ** (Aeol. ὅμοι Sapph.Syrr.23.13), Adv., I. prop. of Place, at the same place, together, μὴ ἐμὰ σὼν ἀπάνευθε τιθήμεναι ὅστε, Ἀχιλλεύ, ἀλλ' δ. Il.23.84; δ. εἶναι, opp. χωρὶς εἶναι, X.Cyr.6.1.7, etc.; δ. πάντες ἀναμειγμένοι S.El.715, etc. 2. generally, together, at once, δ. δ' ἔχον ὠκέας ἵππους Il.11.127; ἄμφω δ. Od.12.424; παρῆν δ. κλύειν πολλὰν βοήν A.Pers.401; χρόνος καθαιρεῖ πάντα. . δ. Id.Eu.286; δυοῖν δ. S.OC329; εἰ γὰρ Αἰγίσθω θ' δ. likewise, Id.El.1416: freq. accompanying two Substs. already connected by καὶ or τε, like Engl. both, εἰ δὴ δ. πόλεμος τε δαμᾷ καὶ λοιμὸς Ἀχαιοῦς Il.1.61; δ. γλυφίδας τε λαβὼν καὶ νεύρα 4.122; χίλι' ὑπέστη, αἴγας δ. καὶ οἷς a thousand smaller cattle, both goats and sheep, 11.245; θυμὸς τείρεθ' δ. καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἰδρῶ 17.745, etc.; ἐπήγαγε λιμὸν δ. καὶ λοιμὸν Hes. Op.243; ἐφόνεον ἀνδρας δ. καὶ ἵππους X.Cyr.3.3.64; οἰκτερεῖ θῆλυν ἄρσενός θ' δ. γόον A.Ch.502; πόλιν τε καὶ σ' δ. στένει S.OT4, cf. El.667, Aj.1079; δ. παράττων τὴν τε γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλατταν Ar.Eq.431; ἱππέας τε καὶ δπλίτας δ. Th.7.30, etc.: repeated, δ. μὲν. . δ. δέ. . S.OT4; cf. δμῶς. 3. c. dat., together with, along with, δ. νεφέεσσιν ἰὼν Il.5.867; κεῖσθαι δ. νεκύεσσι 15.118; δ. τῇ λίμνῃ Hdt.2.101; οἰμωγῇ. . δ. κωκυμάτων A.Pers.426: also with **δμοῦ** following the dat., ὅσαι μοι δ. τράφεν Od.4.723; θεοῖς δ., = ἐν θεοῖς, S.Aj.767; οὐ ποτ' εἰμι τοῖς φυτεύσασιν γ' δ. will never meet them, Id.OT1007; τοῖσιν ἐχθίστοις συνναίειν δ. Id.Tr.1237, cf. OT337, OC949, E.Hcl.104. II. close at hand, ὀρῶ τάλαιναν Εὐρυδικὴν δ. S.Ant.1180, cf.

Ar.Eq.245, Pax513, Th.572, X.Cyr.3.1.2: also c. dat., close to, τοῖς ἐμοῖς πλευροῖς δ. κλιθεῖσαν S.Tr.1225, cf. X.HG3.2.5, Pl.Thg.129d; δ. τι τῷ (v.l. τοῦ) τίκτειν παρεγένεθ' ἡ κόρη Men.851, cf. δ. τι τῷ τίκτειν D.H.1.78; δ. τῷ θανάτῳ ὄντας at death's door, Ael.NA4.36; δ. ᾗν καὶ ἔχειν τὴν πόλιν καὶ τὸ γένος ὅλον μετὰ τῆς πόλεως it was much the same thing, Him.Or.2.16. 2. rarely c. gen., νεὼς δ. στείχειν S.Ph.1218; εἶναι δ. ἀλλήλων (v.l. -οῖς) X.An.4.6.24; τόπου CPR4.34 (i A.D.); κυμάτῳ [ν] δμοῦ dub. in Archil.Supp.2.11. 3. of amount, in all, in round numbers, ἀπὸ Σόλωνος δ. διακόσι' ἐστὶν ἔτη D.19.251; εἰσὶν δ. δισμύριοι Id.25.51, cf. 36.36, Men.140; γίνονται δ. πυροῦ ἀρτάβαι λ' CPR35.12 (iii A.D.).

**δμοῦλος** [υ], *ov*, (ύλη) of the same material, χορδαί Iamb.VP26.116.

**δμοῦμαι**, v. **δμνμι**.

**δμουρα**· σεμίδαλις ἐφθῆ, μέλι ἔχουσα καὶ σπασμένη, Hsch.

**δμουργός**, = **συνεργός**, mate of an animal, POxy.922.19 (vi A.D.).

**δμουρ-έω**, -ησις, -ιος, -ος, Ion. for **δμορέω**, etc.; but **δμούρησις**, Att. for **δμήρησις** (a word not found elsewhere), Hsch.

**δμο-φάγος**, gloss on **δμοβόρος**, Hsch. -**φεγγής**, ές, shining together, αἴγλη Nonn.D.5.113. -**φήτωρ**, *ov*, gloss on Homeric ἀφήτωρ, Eust.759.64. -**φθογγος**, *ov*, sounding or giving tongue together, θῆρες Nonn.D.1.157, etc. -**φλεγής**, ές, burning together or at once, θάλασσα ib.6.220. -**φλεκτος**, *ov*, = **foreg.**, ib.42.403 (s.v.l.).

-**φλοιος**, v. **δμοιόφλοιος**. -**φοίτος**, *ov*, going by the side of, τινος Pi.N.8.33 (cf. Phld.Acad.Ind.p.52 M.), Nonn.D.5.122, etc. -**φράδής**, ές, similar-sounding, ἦχος EM221.39. -**φράδμων**, *ov*, gen. *ovos*, of the same mind, Lyr.Adesp.138.4. -**φρονέω**, pf. ὠμοφρόνηκα Phld.Mus.p.86 K.:—to be of the same mind, have the same thoughts, εἰ δὴ δμοφρονέοις Od.9.456; δμοφρονέοντε νοήμασιν. ., ἀνὴρ ἡδὲ γυνή in unity of purposes, 6.183; Ἑλληνας δμοφρονέοντας being all of one mind, Hdt.9.2; opp. γνώμη διενειχθέντας, Id.7.229; of conspirators, X.HG7.5.7, Arist.Ath.14.3; also πόλεμος δμοφρονέων a war of common consent, Hdt.8.3: c. dat., οὐ γὰρ ἀλλήλοισι δμοφρονέουσι are not agreed together, ib.75. -**φροσύνη**, ή, = **δμόνοια**, unity of mind and feeling, δμοφροσύνην ὁπάσειαν ἐσθλὴν [θεοῖ] Od.6.181, cf. Orph.A.353: pl., Od.15.198, A.R.2.716: also in Ion. and later Prose, Democr.186, D.H.9.45, Ocell.4.6, etc. -**φρων**, *ovos*, δ, ή, = **δμόνοος**, agreeing, united, δμόφρονα θυμὸν ἔχουσιν Il.22.263, cf. Hes.Th.60, Thgn.81; δμόφρονος εὐνὰς Pi.O.7.6; δ. λόγος Ar.Av.632 (Iyr.). Adv. -**όνως** Oenom.ap.Eus.PE5.33; poet. -**ονέως** IG(1).235.6 (Locr.).

-**φύής**, ές, of the same growth, age, or nature, Pl.Phd.86b, R.458c; τινι with one, ib.439e; ἄμφω -**φύεα**, of hands and feet, Aret. SD2.12. Adv. -**ύως** Procl.in Prm.p.625 S. -**φύτα**, ή, sameness of growth, age, or nature, Prisc.Lyd.27.19. -**φύλία**, ή, sameness of race or tribe, Str.1.2.34, Plu.2.975f. -**φύλος**, *ov*, of the same race or stock, akin (wider in sense than **δμοεθνής**, q.v.), Hp.Aēr.12, Th.1.141, etc.; opp. ἀλλόφυλος, Epicur.Sent.39; οἱ δ. those of the same race, X.Cyr.5.4.27; φίλια δ. friendship based on kinship, E.HF 1200 (Iyr.), Pl.Mx.244a; δ. Ζεύς Id.Lg.843a; θομόφυλον, = **δμοφυλία**, E.IT346, Decr.ap.D.18.186; τὸ μὴ δ. a city peopled by different races, Arist.Pol.1303<sup>a</sup>25. 2. generally, of the same breed or kind, ἀρχαὶ οὐχ δ. Philol.6; ὀρνίθες X.Cyr.1.6.39; ἀπέναι πρὸς τὸ δ. ib.8.7.20, cf. Arist.Mu.390<sup>b</sup>10; [τὸ πῦρ] συγκρίνει τὰ δ. homogeneous matter, Id.Cael.307<sup>b</sup>1, cf. GC329<sup>b</sup>28. -**φύτος**, *ov*, originating together, Theol.Ar.50. -**φωκτος**, *ov*, (φάω) roasted or parched together, Philox.3.15.

**δμοφων-έω**, speak the same language with, τινι Hdt.1.142: abs., J.AJ1.1.4. II. sound together or in unison, D.C.41.58: c. dat., sound like, A.D.Pron.7.25, al.; δ. τῷ λόγῳ chimes in with. ., Arist.EN1102<sup>b</sup>28; agree, πρὸς τι Them.Or.21.258b; περὶ τινος S.E.P.2.32. III. proclaim in unison, Ἑλλὰς δ' ἀρετὰν δμοφωνεῖ Delph.3(1).509. -**ία**, ή, in Music, unison (v. **δμόφωνος** II), Arist.Pol.1263<sup>b</sup>35; ἀδόντων δμοφώνια Luc.Salt.68. II. community of language, D.H.1.29; τῶν ζῶων Ph.1.405. III. metaph., agreement, concord, Procl.in Prm.p.542 S., Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64. -**ος**, *ov*, speaking the same language with, ἔθνεα οὐκ δ. σφίσι (= ἀλλήλοισι) Hdt.3.98, cf. Th.4.3, X.Mem.4.4.19. II. of the same sound or tone, in unison with, τισι A.Ag.158 (Iyr.). Adv. -**ως** having the same name with, τινι Str.9.2.29. 2. in Music, on the same note, in unison, opp. σύμφωνος (in concord), Arist.Pr.921<sup>a</sup>7, al., Nicom.Harm.11.5, Ptol.Harm.1.7. Adv. -**ως** with one voice (accord), Plu.Galb.5, S.E.P.3.239. 3. Gramm., having the same sound (e.g. of voc. and nom. πόλις), Hdn.Gr.2.628.

**δμο-χοῖνιξ**, ἴκος, δ, ή, one who shares the same χοῖνιξ, Plu.2.643d. -**χορος**, *ov*, belonging to the same chorus, τοῦ θεοῦ ib.768b. -**χροέω**, to be of the same colour, Gr.19.6.2, Aët.7.38. -**χροία**, ή, sameness of colour, X.Cyn.5.18, Arist.Mete.342<sup>b</sup>20, Gr.18.1.1. II. even surface of the body, skin, Hdt.1.74 (acc. **δμοχροῖν** or -**χροῖν**); so **δμοχροῖα**, of inner and outer surfaces of skull, Hp.VC1; of surface of eye, Id.Carn.17: metaph., οὐδὲ ἄπτεται ταῦτα τῆς δμοχροίας Pl.Ax.369d. -**χρονέω**, keep time with, τῇ γλώττῃ τὸ πλῆκτρον δμοχρονεῖ Luc.Im.14: abs., keep time, Id.Hist.Conscr.50. -**χρονος**, *ov*, contemporaneous, Them.Or.9.128a. -**χροος**, *ov*, contr. -**χρους**, *ov*, of one colour, opp. ποικίλος, Arist.HA543<sup>a</sup>25, cf. 525<sup>a</sup>4; alike in colour, prob. in Epicur.Ep.1 p.11 U., cf. Gal.13.496, AP5.300 (Paul.Sil.); uniform in colour, Hp.Mul.1.40: heterocl.pl. **δμόχρους** (from **δμόχρους**) Archig.ap. Paul Aeg.4.5. -**χρώματος**, *ov*, = **foreg.**, D.S.1.88:—also -**χρωμος**, *ov*, Hippiatr.14, AB220. -**χρως**, δ, ή, -**χρων**, τό, gen. **χρωτος**, =



foreg., Arist. *GA* 749<sup>a</sup> 22, Thphr. *Sens.* 37, *HP* 0.4.10, etc. —χωρος, *on, neighbouring*, [ἐθνη] D.C. *Fr* 74.1; οἱ δ. Id. 38.45.2, al. —ψηφός, *on, voting with, μη τοῖς ἐχθίοις τοῖς ὁμόψηφοι γένησθε* And. 2.28; δ. κατά τινων τοῖς τριάκοντα Lys. 13.94. II. *having an equal right to vote with, τοῖσι στρατηγούσι* Hdt. 6.109; μετὰ τῶν σφετέρων Id. 7.149. —ψυχία, *unanimity*, Gloss. —ψυχος, = ὁμόνοος, Lxx *Ma*. 14.20. Adv. —χως Eun. *VSp*. 474 B. II. *endowed with the same soul*, Porph. *Abst.* 3.16. ὁμός, *unite*: Pass., ὁμωθῆναι φιλότῃτι, = φιλότῃτι μιγῆναι, II. 14.209. II. = ὁμοίω, in fut. Med., εἶδος ὁμώσεται Nic. *Th*. 334. ὁμός, *sweat*, v. ὁμνυμι. ὁμπαξ, v. πάξ. ὁμπη, v. ὁμπνη. ὁμπν-ειος, f. l. for ὁμπνιος (q. v.). —η, ἡ, *food, bread-corn*, Διόνυσον ὁμπνη συντίθησιν Sosith. 2.11 (cj. Herm. for δαίνυσι τ' ἔμπης, dub.): in pl. ὁμπναι, *cakes of meal and honey. sacrificial cakes*, Call. *Fr*. 123, 268; πολυωπέας ὁμπνας *honeycombs*, Nic. *Al*. 450 (ὁμπας codd. opt. and Sch.). (The form ὁμπη is found in Nic. l. c., *AB* 287, Hsch., Phot., *EM* 625.52.) II. ὁμπνη, τροφή, εὐδαιμονία, Hsch. —ηρόν ὕδωρ, πρόφιμον, Id. —ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., *AP* 9.707 (Tull. *Gem.*); ὁμπνικός is f. l. ap. Suid. —ιος, in codd. freq. ὁμπνιος, α, *on, of or relating to corn*, καρπός Moschio *Trag.* 6.10, Eratosth. 16.17; στάχυς A.R. 4.989, Lyc. 621; ἔργον husbandry, Call. *Fr*. 183; ὁμπνια. Δήμητρος. δῶρα Orph. *Fr*. 280; *nourishing*, Philet. ap. Sch. A.R. 4.989: hence, 2. epith. of Demeter, Ὀμπνια, Ὀ. θεομοφόρος Call. *Aet. Oxy.* 2079.10; Ὀ. Δημό Nonn. *D.* 11.213, cf. Hsch. s. v. ὁμπνιος λειμών, prob. in *IG* 2.1352 (ii A.D.): then in late Poets, Καίσαρος ὁμπνια μήτηρ ib. 14.1389 i 56, cf. *BCH* 11.161 (Lagina). II. *well-fed, flourishing*: hence, *large*, δ. νέφος a huge cloud, S. *Fr*. 246; κτήσις Lyc. 1264. [Ὀμπνια proparox., Hdn. *Gr*. 2.451: formed like πότνια.] ὁμπνιόχειρ, πλουσιόχειρ, πλούσιος, Hsch. ὁμφαῖος, α, *on*, (ὁμφή) *prophetic, oracular*, πέτρη Nonn. *D.* 9.284, al. II. Ὀμφαίη, ἡ, as a goddess, Emp. 123.3. ὁμφάκ-ηρός, α, ὄν, (ὁμφαξ) *for holding ὁμφακας, ἀγγεία* Philagr. ap. Orib. 5.17.8 codd. (Ὀμφακηνά Daremb.), Aët. 5.136, 137 (ὁμφακηνά α' *PLond.* 2.239.13 (iv A.D.) must be pl. in spite of the numeral). —ίας (sc. οἶνος), δ, *wine from unripe grapes*, Gal. ap. Ath. 1.26d. II. as masc. Adj., *harsh, austere*, θυμός Ar. *Ach.* 3.52, cf. Plu. 2.11d. 2. δ. νεκροί *unripe*, i. e. *untimely*, dead, Luc. *Car.* 5. —ίω, *to be unripe*, prop. of grapes, *Gr*. 5.43.3, al.; of olives, ib. 3.13.5; of other fruits, Dsc. 2.159, Philon. ap. Aët. 9.33; of oil, Sor. 1.46.50. 2. of a vine, *bear sour grapes*, Lxx *Is.* 18.5. II. in Med., Σικελὸς ὁμφακίζεται the Sicilian *steals sour grapes*, prov. of one who will steal anything however worthless, Epich. 239, cf. Aristaenet. 2.7. —ῖνος, η, *on*, *made from unripe grapes*, δ. οἶνος, = ὁμφακίας, ὁμφακίτης, Hp. *Mul.* 2.189 (vulg., ὁμφακίω codd. opt.), *PFlor.* 140<sup>v</sup>.7 (iii A.D.); δ. ἔλαιον oil *made from unripe olives*, Dsc. 1.30, cf. Gal. 6.196. 2. ὁμφάκινον (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, a garment named prob. from its colour, Poll. 7.56. —ιον, τό, *juice of unripe grapes*, Dsc. 5.5. Gal. 12.902; also, oil *made from unripe olives*, Hp. *Acut. (Sp.)* 65, *Mul.* 2.189, Plin. *HN* 12.130, *PTeb.* 273.33 (ii/iii A.D.). II. = ὁμφαξ II. 2, Aristaenet. 2.7 (τοῦ στέρνου μῆλα being prob. a gloss). —ιος, α, *on*, = ὁμφάκινος (q. v.), ὁμφοκίων (sic) σταφυλάων Dioscorus in *PLit. Lond.* 100 B. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *cup of the acorn of Valonia oak*, used for tanning, and as an astringent medicine, Paul. *Aeg.* 3.42. —ισμός, δ, sine expl., Zonar. —ίτης [ι] (sc. οἶνος), δ, = ὁμφακίας, Dsc. 5.6; epith. of Dionysus, Ael. *VH* 3.41; λίθος, name of a green stone, prob. for ὁμφακίτης in Gal. 12.207: —fem. —ίτις, ἴδος, as Adj., *unripe*, ἐλαίη Hp. *Mul.* 2.195: as Subst., *Aleppo gall*, gall of *Quercus infectoria*, Dsc. 1.107, Gal. 8.114. ὁμφάκ-καρπος, v. l. for ὁμφαλό-, Dsc. 3.97, cf. Gal. 11.834. —μελί, τό, *drink of sour grapes and honey*, Diocl. *Fr*. 69, Dsc. 5.23, Philagr. ap. Orib. 5.19.4. —μελίτης [ι] οἶνος, = ὁμφακόμελι, Paul. *Aeg.* 3.39. —ράξ, ἄγος, δ, ἡ, (ράξ) *with sour grapes*, βότρυες *AP* 9.561 (Phil.). ὁμφάκ-ός, δ, = ὁμφαξ I, v. l. in Hp. *Ulc.* 17. —ώδης, es, *like unripe grapes*, Id. *Vict.* 2.55, Arist. *Mir.* 846<sup>b</sup> 1, Thphr. *HP* 3.13.6, *Gr*. 4.15.4. ὁμφάλη-τομία, ἡ, *cutting of the navel-string, midwifery*, Pl. *Tht.* 149e: —also ὁμφάλοτομία, Arist. *HA* 587<sup>a</sup> 9, Poll. 4.208 (v. l.), Sor. 1.80. —τόμος, *on*, *cutting the navel-string*: as Subst. δ., ἡ, *midwife*, Ion. word for Att. μαῖα, Hippon. 12 Diehl, Hp. *Mul.* 1.46: also ὁμφάλοτόμος, *τριγύλας* Sophr. 66. ὁμφάλ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = ὁμφάλιος, Phan. *Hist.* 29. —ιον, τό, Dim. of ὁμφάλος I, *AP* 7.506 (Leon.), Arat. 2.7, Nic. *Al*. 596, *PMag. Osl.* 1.312. II. = ὁμφαλός II. 1, Epigr. ap. D. L. 8.45. —ιος, α, *on*, *having a boss, bossy*, δ. σάκεος τρύφος *AP* 6.84 (Paul. *Sil.*). —ίς, ἴδος, *navel-string*, Sor. 1.80. —ιστήρ, ἦρος, δ, *knife to cut the navel-string*, Poll. 1.169, 4.208, Hsch. ὁμφάλο-ειδής, es, *like a navel or boss*, Eust. 1350.5. —εις, es, *on*, *having a navel or boss*, ἀσπίδος —οέσεως of the shield *with a central boss*, Il. 6.118, Tyrt. 12.25, cf. Ar. *Pax* 1.74; ζυγὸν —δεν yoke *with a knob on the top*, Il. 4.260, cf. ὁμφαλός II. 2; οἰμωγὰς —οέσσας Ar. *Pax* 1.78 by comic transference from ἀσπίδας δ. ib. 1274; συκίας πόσιν —δέσσαν, prob. referring to a peculiar kind of fig (called ὁμφάλειος by Phot.), Nic. *Al*. 448; ἄρκτον —δέσσαν, because *pointing to the pole* (ὁμφαλός) of the heavens, ib. 7. —καρπος, *on*, *bearing fruit like an ὁμφαλός*, name for ἀπαρίνη, Dsc. 3.90. ὁμφάλός, δ, *navel*, Il. 4.525, 13.568, Hdt. 7.60, etc. 2. *umbilical cord*, Hp. *Superf.* 8, Oct. 10, Sor. 1.57, Gal. 15.387. II. *anything*

*like a navel*, 1. knob or boss, Il. 11.34; esp. in middle of shield, 13.192, etc. 2. button or knob in the middle of a yoke, 24.273. 3. plug or valve closing outlet of bath, Timarch. ap. Ath. 11.501f; cf. βαλανειόμαλος. 4. pl., knobs at ends of stick round which books were rolled, Luc. *Merc. Cond.* 41, *Ind.* 7.16, *AP* 9.540. III. centre or middle point: νήσφ ἐν ἀμφιρύτῃ, ὅθι τ' ὁ. ἐστὶ θαλάσσης Od. 1.50 (only here in Od.); later Delphi (or rather a round stone in the Delphic temple) was called δ. as marking the middle point of Earth, Pi. *P.* 4.74, B. 4.4, A. *Eu.* 40, 166 (lyr.), cf. Pl. *R.* 427c, Str. 9.3.6, Paus. 10.16.3; also of an altar at Megara, Simon. 107.9 (= *IG* 7.53); ἄστεος δ., at Athens, Pi. *Fr.* 75.3; νήσου δ., of Enna in Sicily, v. l. in Call. *Cer.* 15, cf. Cic. *Verr.* 4.48.106. 2. central part of a rose, containing the seed-vessel, Arist. *Pr.* 907<sup>a</sup> 20; of a pomegranate, Hp. *Nat. Mul.* 44, Gal. 12.649; knob on an oak-gall, Thphr. *HP* 3.7.5; button-shaped stalk of the fig, *Gr*. 10.56.2. 3. centre of an army, Poll. 1.126; prop. the point at which an army is divided into two wings, Ascl. *Tact.* 2.6, cf. Arr. *Tact.* 8.4, Ael. *Tact.* 7.3. 4. keystone of an arched vault, Arist. *Mu.* 399<sup>b</sup> 30. 5. vault, tomb, *MAMA* 3.402, 12 (Corycus). IV. γῆς δ., = κοτυληδών, *navel-wort, Cotyledon Umbilicus*, Ps.-Dsc. 4.91. (Cf. Lat. *umbilicus, umbo*, prob. from *ombh* = Skt. *nābhīś*, OE. *nafel* 'navel', apptly. from *nōbh*.) ὁμφάλο-τομητέον, *one must sever the navel-string*, Sor. 1.78. —τομία, —τόμος, v. ὁμφαλητ-. ὁμφάλ-ώδης, es, = ὁμφαλοειδής, Arist. *HA* 550<sup>a</sup> 21, *GA* 752<sup>b</sup> 2. —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *made with a boss*, χρυσίδες Pherecr. 128, cf. Plb. 6.25.7, interpol. in Poll. 1.134. ὁμφαξ, ἄκος, ἡ (δ. Plu. 2.138e, 648f, *Gr*. 4.15.13), *unripe grape* (cf. Dsc. 5.5), πάροιθε δέ τ' ὁμφακές εἰσιν ἄνθος ἀφιείσαι Od. 7.125; ὅτ' δ. αἰόλλονται Hes. *Sc.* 399: sg. as collective, ὅταν δέ τεύχη Ζεὺς ἀπ' ὁμφακος πικρὰς οἶνον A. *Ag.* 970; so freq. in Hp., *Ulc.* 12, *Acut. (Sp.)* 65, al., cf. Plu. 2.648f; εἴτ' ἡμαρ αὔξει μέσσον ὁμφακος τύπον S. *Fr.* 255.5; also of other fruits, as olives, Poll. 5.67. II. metaph., young girl not yet ripe for marriage, *AP* 5.19 (Honest.), 12.205 (Strat.), *JRS* 18.30 (Tembris); τί τρυγὰς ὁμφακος ἡλικίης; (epitaph of a boy, addressed to Pluto) *IG* 14.769 (Naples). 2. the unripe hard breasts of a young girl, ὁμφακα μαζού Tryph. 34; but ὁμφακι μαζού, as Adj., Nonn. *D.* 1.71, 48.957; cf. ὁμφάκιον II. 3. ὁμφακος βλέπειν look sour grapes, look sour (cf. βλέπω II), Com. *Adesp.* 877: hence τὰς ὀφρὺς σχάσασθε καὶ τὰς δ. your scornful brows and sour-grape looks, Pl. *Com.* 32; cf. ὁμφακίας II. b. prov., ὑγιέστερος ὁμφακος Com. *Adesp.* 910. 4. a gem, used for seals, Thphr. *Lap.* 30. [Always ἄ, since στόμφακα has been restored by Gaisf. in Ar. *Fr.* 624.] ὁμφ-ή, ἡ, poet. Noun, voice, in Hom. always of the gods, ταῦτα θεῶν ἐκ πεύσεται ὁμφῆς Il. 20.129; ἐπισπόμενοι θεοῦ ὁμφῇ Od. 3.215, 16.96; θείη δέ μιν ἀμφέχυντ' δ, of the voice of the dream sent by Zeus to Agamemnon, Il. 2.41; oracle delivered from the inner shrine at Pytho, Thgn. 808; τρίποδος Philostr. *Im.* 2.19; κληροῦν ὁμφάν (v. κληρώ II. 2); signified by the flight of birds, δ. οἰωνοῖο A. R. 3.939: also in pl., κατ' ὁμφὰς τὰς Ἀπόλλωνος S. *OC* 102; κατ' ὁμφὴν σὴν on hearing thy message, ib. 550, cf. 1351. 2. sweet, tuneful voice, Pi. *Fr.* 152; ὁμφαλ μελέων ib. 75.19; ἀδείαι. . . οὐφαί Id. *N.* 10.34, cf. S. *Ichn.* 321 (lyr.). 3. generally, a voice, sound, ἰθὺειν ὁμφάν A. *Supp.* 808 (lyr.); μύθων αὐδαθέντων δ. E. *Med.* 175 (lyr.). II. ὁμφά, ὁσμή (Lacón.), Hsch., dub. cj. in *Lyr. Adesp.* 63; cf. εἶοσμος I, ποτόμφοι. III. ὁμφαι, αἱ, name of the best kind of nard, τὰς ὁμφας ὀνομαζομένας βαρβάρῳ γλώττῃ κτλ. Gal. 14.74. (In sense I cogn. with Engl. song: in sense II with Norse *anga* 'give out a sweet scent', *angi* 'scent', *ang* 'pleasant sensation'.) —ήεις, es, *on*, *oracular, prophetic*, Nonn. *D.* 2.689. —ητήρ, ἦρος, δ, southsayer, Tryph. 133. Ὀμφις, said to be = Εὐεργέτης, title of Osiris, Plu. 2.368b. ὁμφορα, ὅσα ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν ἐκφέρεσθαι δ νόμος κωλύει, Hsch. ὁμφύνειν, αὔξειν, σεμνύνειν, ἐντιμότερον ποιεῖν, Id., cf. Phot. (Cf. ὠμφυναν.) ὁμῶλαξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, Dor. for ὁμαῦλαξ (q. v.). ὁμῶμι, τό, a Persian plant, Plu. 2.369e (μῶλυ cj. Bernardakis). ὁμωνύμ-έω, have the same name with, τινι Ath. 11.491c: abs., S. E. M. 5.22. 2. have the same meaning with, A. D. *Pron.* 105.31. —ία, ἡ, a having the same name, verbal identity, Epicur. *Nat.* 2.9, *AP* 6.100 (Crin.), Plu. 2.427e: pl., Str. 13.1.21. II. fraudulent use of an identity of name, *POxy.* 257.44 (i A.D.), 1266.36 (i A.D.). III. of words, equivocal sense, ambiguity, παρὰ τὴν δ. Arist. *SE* 165<sup>b</sup> 30; καθ' ὁμωνυμίαν equivocationally, Id. *AP* 0.85<sup>b</sup> 1 i: pl., ταῖς —ίαις φανῶνται Phil. *Sign.* 6. 2. an equivocal word, τῶν ὀνομάτων τῶ μέν σοφιστῇ ὁμωνυμίας χρήσιμοι. . . τῶ ποιητῇ δὲ συνωνυμίας (q. v.) Arist. *Rh.* 404<sup>b</sup> 38. —ιος, α, *on*, = sq., νήσος [Arist.] *Pebl.* 14. —ος, *on*, (ὁμός, ὄνομα: ὁμόνυμος is a misspelling in Ant. *Lib.* 34.5) *having the same name*, Il. 17.720, Pi. *I.* 7(6).24, etc.; τινι with one, Th. 2.68, Pl. *R.* 330b, etc.; τὸν δ. ἐμαυτῷ my own namesake, D. 3.21, cf. Isoc. 11.10. II. Subst., δ. τινός Pi. *Fr.* 105, Hdt. 3.67, Pl. *Sph.* 218b, 234b; δ. σαυτοῦ δ. your namesake, Id. *Prt.* 311b; δ. σὸς δ. Id. *Tht.* 147d; ἡ δ. αὐτῆς Luc. *Im.* 20. III. of like kind, πάντα τὰ ἐκείνους δ. Pl. *Phd.* 78e, cf. *Prm.* 133d. IV. in the Logic of Arist., τὰ δ. are things having the same name but different natures and definitions, things denoted by equivocal or ambiguous words, *Cat.* 1<sup>a</sup>, cf. *EN* 996<sup>b</sup> 27. Adv. —μως equivocationally, ib. 1129<sup>a</sup> 30, *de An.* 412<sup>b</sup> 14, al., cf. Thphr. *CP* 1.22.1. ὁμωρος ἄρτος, a kind of bread, Epich. 52, Sophr. 27; cf. ὁμωρα. ὁμωροφ-έω, to be under the same roof, v. l. in Aesop. 10 (—οροφ-cod.). —ιος, *on*, (ὄροφος) being or lodging under the same roof with,



τινι Antipho 5.11, D.18.287, 21.118: abs., Opp.H.5.418: δμορόφιος is f.l. in codd., e.g. of Str.9.3.5, Gal.14.215. -os, on, = foreg., Phanod.13 (-ορρόφους, -ωροφίους codd. Ath.), Aesop.10 (-όροφ-codd.), Babr.12.15, etc.

δμῶς, Adv. of δμός, *equally, likewise, alike*, Il.1.196, 9.605, Od.11.565 (nisi leg. ὅμως), A.Eu.388 (lyr.); *in equal parts*, Hes.Th.74: accompanying two Substs. joined by καί, like Engl. *both*, πλῆθεν δ. ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν both of men and horses alike, Il.8.214; κάτθαν' δ. ὁ τ' ἀεργὸς ἀνὴρ δ. τε πολλὰ ἐοργῶς 9.320, cf. 11.708, Od.10.28, E.El.407; ἐν τε θεοῖς καὶ ἀνθρώποις δ. Pi.P.9.40; τό τ' ἡμᾶρ καὶ κατ' εὐφρόνην δ. A.Eu.692; κακεὶ κἀνθάδ' ὦν. δ. S.Aj.1372. 2. freq. πάντες δ. all together, all alike, Il.17.422, Od.4.775, etc.; πᾶσι. δ. Thgn.252; πάντη δ. Hes.Th.366; ἐς τὰ πάνθ' δ. A.Pr.736. II. c. dat., *like as, equally with*, ἐχθρὸς δ. Αἰδῶ πύλῃσιν Il.9.312; δ. Πριάμοιο τέκεσσι τιῶν 5.535, cf. 14.72.

δμῶς, Conj. (from δμῶς, with changed accent), *all the same, nevertheless*, used to limit whole clauses, once in Hom. (unless it is read in Od.11.565), Σαρπηδόντι δ' ἄχος γένετο., δ. δ' οὐ λήθετο χάρις Il.12.393; δ. πιθοῦ μοι S.OT1064, cf. Ant.519; κοῦκ ἐπίδηλος δ. and yet not so as to be observed, Thgn.442; νῦν δέ δ. θαρρῶ Pl. Smp.193e, etc.: freq. strengthd. by other words, ἀλλ' δ. but still, but for all that, Pi.P.1.85, Ar.V.1085, etc.; δ. μὴν (Dor. μάν) Pi.P.2.82, Pl.Pl.297d; δ. μέντοι Id.Cri.54d; δ. γε μὴν Ar.Nu.631, 822; δ. γε μέντοι Id.V.1344, Ra.61: used elliptically, πάντως μὲν οἴσεις οὐδὲν ὕγιες, ἀλλ' δ. (sc. οἰστέον) Id.Ach.956, cf. E.Hec.843, Ba.1027 (prob.). II. freq. in apodosis after καὶ εἰ (κεῖ) or καὶ ἐάν (κᾶν), καὶ τὸ μὴδὲν ἐξερω, φράσω δ' δ. S.Ant.234, cf. A.Ch.933; but δ., though it belongs in sense to the apodosis, is freq. closely attached to the protasis, μέμνησ' Ὀρέστου, καὶ θυραῖός ἐσθ' δ., i.e. καὶ θ. ἐστί, θυῶς μέμνησο, ib.115; λέξον., καὶ στένεις δ., i.e. καὶ στένεις, δ. λέξον, Id.Pers.295; κᾶν ἀποπτος ἦς δ., φώνημ' ἀκούω S.Aj.15: sts. it even stands in the protasis, ἐρημία με, καὶ δίκαι' δ. λέγω, σμικρὸν τίθησι Id.OC957; ἐγὼ μὲν εἶην, καὶ πέφυχ' δ. λάτρης, ἐν τοῖσι γενναίοισιν ἡριθμημένος E.Hel.728. 2. the protasis is freq. replaced by a part., ὕστεροι ἀπικόμενοι ἰμείροντο δ. Hdt.6.120; κλυθί μου νοσῶν δ. (i.e. εἰ νοσεῖς δ. κλυθί) S.Tr.1115: strengthd., πιθοῦ, καίπερ οὐ στέργων δ. A.Th.712; ἰκνοῦμαι, καὶ γυνή περ οὐσ' δ. E.Or.680; τάδ' ἔρδω, καὶ τύραννος ὦν δ. S.OC851; ἐρήσομαι δέ, καὶ κακῶς πάσχουσ' δ. E.Med.280: sts. it precedes, τόλμα., δ. ἄλγητα πεπονθώς, for καίπερ πεπονθώς, δ. τόλμα, Thgn.1029: in Prose, οἱ δέ. δ. ταῦτα πυρθανόμενοι ἀρρώδεον Hdt.8.74; οἱ τετρακόσιοι. δ. καὶ τεθορυβημένοι ξυνελέγοντο Th.8.93, cf. Hdt.5.63, X.Cyr.8.2.21: exceptionally, ἡ ἰσομοῖρα τῶν κακῶν, ἔχουσά τινα δμῶς. κούφισιν, οὐδ' ὥς ῥαδία ἐδοξάζετο Th.7.75. 3. where the protasis does not contain a verb, ἀπάλαμόν περ δ. (v.l. δμῶς) ἐπὶ ἔργον ἐγείρει Hes.Op.20; βαρέα δ' οὐν δ. φράσον A.Th.810; κόλακι, διενῶ θηρίφ, δ. ἐπέμειξεν ἡ φύσις ἡδονήν Pl.Phr.240b. III. used to break off a speech, *however*., A.Eu.74; to refer to something previously said or to the general situation, *after all, in spite of all*, Th.1.105, 3.28, 80, 7.1.

δμωχέτας, δ (prob. contr. fr. δμοεχέτας), *holding or dwelling together, τοὺς δμωχέτας δαίμονας worshipped in the same temple*, Th.4.97 (prob. Boeot.).

δν-, Aeol., Cyp., etc. for δν-.

δνᾱγός, δ, dialect form of Att. \*δνηγός, *ass-driver*, v.l. in Plaut. Asin. Prolog.10; cf. δναγρος I.

δνάγρα, ἡ, *oleander, Nerium Oleander*, Dsc.4.117, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

δνάγρ-εια (sc. κρέα), *asinina*, Gloss. -ίνος, η, on, *like a wild ass*, of the colour of a garment, ὑποζώνη BGU71.10 (ii A.D.), cf. Poll.7.56. -ιον, τό, Dim. of δναγρος I, PCair.Zen.75.5 (iii B.C.).

δναγρόβοτος, on, *grazed by wild asses, ὁροπέδια* Str.12.6.1.

δναγρον, τό, = δνάγρα, Gal.12.89.

δναγρος, δ, = ὄνος ἄγριος, *the wild ass*, Lxx Ps.103 (104).11, Str.7.4.8, Babr.67.1, Artem.4.56; θῆλυς δ. Opp.C.3.216; title of the Greek original of Plautus' *Asinaria*, Prolog.10 (v.l. Onagos). II. a kind of catapult, = μονάγκων, Procop.Goth.1.21, Lyd.Mag.1.46, Amm. Marc.23.4.7.

δναίνειν' ἀπήλαυσα, Hsch. δναῖον' ἀρεῖον, Id., cf. SIG1165 (Dodona): perh. δνάϊον, cf. δνειος (B).

δνάλα-α, ᾶ, Thess., = ἀνάλωμα, *expenditure*, IG9(2).517.22 (Larissa, iii B.C.). -ουμα, ατος, τό, late Thess. for foreg., ib.461.12 (Cran-non), al.

δνᾱρ, τό, used only in nom. and acc. sg., the other cases being supplied by δνειρος (q.v.):—*dream, vision in sleep*, opp. a waking vision, οὐκ δ., ἀλλ' ὕπαρ ἐσθλόν Od.19.547, cf. 20.90; ἡλίφ δέικνυσσι τοῦναρ S.El.425; εἶδον δ. Ar.Eq.1090; ἄκουε δὴ δ. ἀντὶ δνειράτος *dream* for dream, Pl.Th.201d; ὥστε μὴδὲ δ. ἰδεῖν, of profound sleep, Id.Ap.40d: prov., τὸ ἐμόν γ' ἐμοὶ λέγεις δ. 'you are telling me what I know already', Id.R.563d, cf. Suid. s.v. ταῦτ' ὅν πεπονθα (cf. δνειρος I, δνειαρ II). 2. prov. of anything fleeting or unreal, ὀλιγοχρόνιον. δ. ὥσπερ δ. Thgn.1020; σε παρέρχεται ὥς δ. ἡβη Theoc.27.8; πόθος δέ μοι ὥς δ. ἔπατ Bion 1.58: in Prose, ἡ ἐμὴ [σοφία]., ὥσπερ δ. οὐσα Pl. Smp.175e, cf. Men.85c; ὥς δ. ἐλευθερίας δρῶντας Plu.Thes.32; and without ὥς, σκιάς δ. ἀνθρώπου Pi.P.8.95; δ. ἡμερόφαντον ἀλαλεῖ, of an old man, A.Ag.82 (anap.). II. in Trag. and Att. freq. as Adv., *in a dream, in sleep*, δ. γὰρ ὕμᾱς νῦν Κλυταίμνηστρα καλῶ Id.Eu.116; δ. διώκεις θῆρα ib.131; δ. πνεύσαντα νυκτός S.Fr.65: freq. in Pl., δ. ἐπλουτήσαμεν Th.208b; δ. δνειράτα διηγέσθαι ib.158c, etc.; also οὐδ' δ. not even *in a dream*, E.Fr.107, Herod.1.11; πολιτικὸς ἀνὴρ οὐδ' δ. Cic.Att.1.18.6; μὴδ' ἰδὼν δ. not even *in my dreams*, E.IT518, cf. Pl.

Th.173d, Mosch.4.18; δ. μὴδ' ὅ. ἡλπισαν D.19.275: hence freq. opp. ὕπαρ, v. ὕπαρ II; κατ' ὄναρ *in a dream*, condemned by Phryn.395, but quoted by him from Polemo, is also found in Ev.Matt.1.20, Aristid. Or.47(23).21: with sense, *in consequence of a dream*, in SIG1147 (Crete, ii/iii A.D.), Supp.Epigr.2.405 (Macedonia).

δναρ-ίδιον, τό, = sq., PRyl.239.21 (iii A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of ὄνος, Diph.89, Machop.Ath.13.582c, Arr.Epict.2.24.18, Vit.Aesop. Oxy.2083.19, POxy.63.11 (ii/iii A.D.); of a bronze figure, PGiss.47.17 (ii A.D.).

δνᾱς' δούλον, ἀνότητον, ἀχρεῖον, Hsch. II. δνᾱς, ἄδος, ἡ, fem. of ὄνος, Aq., Sm.Za.9.9, Al.Ge.45.23, Gloss.

δνασθαι, v. δνῆναι. δνᾱσις, δνάτωρ, Dor. for δνησις, δνῆ-τωρ. δναται' ἀτιμάζεται, μέμφεται, Hsch. δνδικος, Arc. for ἀνάδικος, IG5(2).343 B (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

δνε, Thess. for δδε, declined like δ with addition of -νε, acc. sg. neut. τόνε IG9(2).512.28; gen. sg. neut. τόνεος, acc. pl. neut. τάνε, gen. pl. τουννέον, ib.517.15, 23, 17.

δνειαρ, ἄτος, τό (later perh. δνεαρ disyll., v. infr. 1.4), Ep. word, *that which brings profit, advantage*, Il.22.486, Hes.Op.822, etc.; μέγα στιβάδεσσιν δνειαρ *boon* for leafy couches, Theoc.13.34. 2. *means of strengthening, refreshment*, Od.4.444, 15.78, Hes.Op.41. 3. in pl. δνεῖαθ', *food, victuals*, freq. in Hom. (esp. Od.) in the line οἱ δ' ἐπ' δνεῖαθ' ἐτοῖμα προκείμενα χεῖρας ἱαλλόν Od.1.149, al.; also of *rich presents*, τοσσάδ' δνεῖατ' ἄγων Il.24.367. 4. of persons, πᾶσιν δ., of Hector, 22.433; πῆμα κακὸς γείτων, ὅσπον τ' ἀγαθὸς μέγ' δ. Hes. Op.346; ἀθανάτοισι θνητοῖσι τ' ὄνῆαρ καὶ χάσμα τέτυκται, of Demeter, h.Cer.269 (cf. Ilgen, for δνειαρ). II. for δναρ (v. δναρ I.1 fin., δνειρος I), *dream*, τοῦμὸν δ. ἐμοί Call.Epigr.49, cf. AP7.42. (The true spelling in early Ion. is prob. δνηαρ, which is called Aeol. by Choerob. in An.Ox.2.245: hence later Ion. δνέαρ: prob. from \*δνᾱ-φαρ, cf. δνῆναι.)

δνειδ-εἰλη, ἡ, poet. for δνειδος, μεσάτοισιν δνειδεῖν ἐπέλασσε Nic. Al.408. -ειος, on, *reproachful*, δνειδεῖος ἐπέεσσι with words of reproach, Il.1.519, etc.; once in Od., 18.326; δ. μῦθος Il.21.393. 2. *dishonourable*, ψωμὸς δ., of the fruits of begging, AP9.573 (Am-mian.). -εἰω, poet. for sq., Thebais Fr.3. -εἰω, fut. -εἰω S. OT1423, E.Tr.430, Pl.Ar.30a: aor. ὠνεῖδισα (Ep. δν-) Il.9.34, etc.: pf. ὠνεῖδισα Lys.16.15:—Pass., E.Tr.936, etc.: fut. Med. ὠνειδεῖσθε (in pass. sense) S.OT1500: aor. ὠνεῖδισθην Plb.11.4.10: I. *cast in one's teeth, make a reproach* to one, usu. c. acc. rei et dat. pers., ἀλκὴν μὲν μοι πρῶτον ὠνεῖδισας Il.9.34, cf. Od.18.380, Hes.Op.718, Hdt.1.90, 8.106; αἰσχύνουμαι σοι τοῦτ' ὠνεῖδισαι A.Ch.917; δ' εἰς γάμους μοι βασιλικὸς ὠνεῖδισας E.Med.547; δ. φόνον [τινί] D.21.120; ὠνεῖδος δ. εἰς τινα S.OC754, Ph.523: with a relat. clause instead of the acc., 'Αγαμέμνωνι. δ. ὠνεῖδισον, ὅτι. Il.2.255, cf. Pl.Ar.30a, al.; δ. τινί, ὥς. X.Mem.2.9.8, cf. Il.1.211 (without dat.); δ. εἰς ἀχαριστίαν τινί, διότι. Plb.28.4.11: c. inf., εἰ τίς τω δ. φιλοκερδεῖ εἶναι Pl.Hipparch. 232c; δ. τινί τετρηῆσθαι τὰ ὄντα D.L.2.50: without dat. pers., δνει-διῶν τι τῶν πάρος κακῶν *make a reproach*, S.OT1423, cf. 441, Hdt.8.143:—Pass., *to be made a reproach*, καὶ σχεδὸν δὴ πάντα. οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὠνεῖδίζεται Pl.Ti.86d, cf. Th.1.77. II. without acc. rei, *reproach, upbraid*, 1. c. dat. pers., Lys.27.16, etc.; τισὶ περὶ τίνος Hdt.4.79; [τινί] ἔς τι Id.8.92; without dat. pers., Il.7.95. 2. c. acc. pers., *chide, reproach*, Pl.Ar.30e; τοιαῦτ' ὠνεῖδίζεις με *thus dost thou reproach me*, S.OC1002; also ἐπειδὴ. τυφλὸν μ' ὠνεῖδισας (sc. ὄντα) *didst reproach me with being blind*, Id.OT412:—Pass., *to be reproached*, ἐκ τινων E.Tr.936; εἰς δειλίαν D.S.20.62; τὴν μικροπολιτείαν with. ., Stob.3.39.29. -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, = δνειδισμός, Hsch. s.v. ἐλεγξις. -ισμα, ατος, τό, *insult, reproach, blame*, Hdt.2.133. -ισμός, δ, *reproach, Ep. Rom.15.3 (pl.)*, al., J.AJ19.7.1, Plu.Art.22; *calumny*, Vett.Val.65.7, 73.10 (both pl.). -ιστέον, *one must reproach*, τινι Pl.Lg.689c, Ph.2.305. -ιστήρ, ἡρος, δ, = sq., *abusive*, λόγοι δ. E.HF218. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, *one who reproaches with a thing*, c. gen. rei, ἀμαρτημάτων, εὐερ-γετημάτων, Arist.Rh.1381<sup>b</sup>2. -ιστικός, ἡ, δν, *reproachful, abusive*, εἰς τι Luc.Cont.7; λόγοι D.S.16.93. Adv. -κῶς M.Ant.1.10, Demetr. Eloc.289.

-ος, εος, τό, *reproach, rebuke, censure, blame*, esp. by word, προθέουσιν ὠνεῖδα μὴθῆσασθαι Il.1.291; λέγ' δ. 2.222; δ. βάσεις Od.17.461; εἶχε δ. καὶ ἀτιμίην *was in disgrace*, Hdt.9.71; δ. ὠνεῖδίζεν S.Ph.523; δ. φέρει it brings reproach, Pl.R.590c; δ. τινί περιθῆναι Antipho 5.18; περιάψειν Lys.21.24; ὥς ἐν ὠνεῖδει by way of reproach, Pl.Grg.512c, cf. R.431b (without ὥς Smp.189e); ὠνεῖδει ἐνέχεσθαι, συνέχεσθαι, Id.Lg.808e, 944e: pl., ὠνεῖδη κλύειν A.Pers.757; κολά-ζειν ὠνεῖδεσι with censures, Pl.Lg.847a; ὠνεῖδη ἔχει τὰ μέγιστα Id.R.344b; δ. ἐπιφέρειν Arist.EN1123<sup>a</sup>32. 2. *matter of reproach, disgrace*, σοὶ γὰρ ἐγὼ. κατηφείη καὶ δ. Il.16.498; σοὶ μὲν δὴ. κατηφείη καὶ δ., εἰ. 17.556, cf. Hdt.2.36; ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ κατ' ὠνεῖδα χεῖραν Od.22.463; τέκνοισι δ. λιπεῖν E.Herac.301; ὠνεῖδων καὶ κακῶν μέστους D.22.31; ὠνεῖδός [ἐστί] c. inf., E.Andr.410: c. gen., τὸ. πόλεως δ. the disgrace of the city, A.Th.539; αὐτῆς δ. S.OC984; δ. Ἑλλάνων Id.Aj.1191 (lyr.); τὸ Δυσίου δ. Pl.Phr.277a; Oedipus calls his daughters τοιαῦτ' ὠνεῖδη, S.OT1494, cf. Ar.Ach.855, D.21.132. 3. the state-ment of Eust.88.15, 647.36 that δ. meant originally *any report* of one, *reputation, character*, is not borne out by the passages he cites—δ. οὐ καλόν S.Ph.477; Θήβαις κάλλιστον δ. E.Ph.821 (lyr.); καλὸν δ. Id.Med.514, IA305, which are plainly ironical. (Cf. Skt. *nindati*, *nid-* 'insult', Goth. *ga-naitjan* 'slander', Lett. *naiids* 'hatred'.)

Ὀνεῖλεον' θυσία Ποσειδῶνος, Hsch. δνειον, τό, *ass-stable*, Suid. δνειος (A), a, on, of an ass, Ar.Eq.1399; δ. γάλα *ass's milk*, D.ap.



Phylarch. 75 J., Arist. *HA* 522<sup>a</sup> 28; δ. ἄσκος an ass's skin, Plb. 8.21.3; τὰς οὐέας ματτίας a hash of ass's flesh, Sophil. 4.5: prov., Σκύθης οὐεῖον δαῖτα Com. *Adesp.* 717. II. Subst. οὐεία (sc. δορά), ἡ, ass's skin, Babr. 7.13.

ὄνειος (B), Ion. δνῆϊος, ον, (δύννημι) useful, Nic. *Al.* 627, Hsch. (in form δνία):—written δνιος in Tz. ad Lyc. 621, Suid.: Ion. Sup. δνῆϊστος, η, ον (os, ον prob. in Hp. *Flat.* 1, v. *Hermes* 46.274), most useful, serviceable, Anaxag. 4, Pythag. ap. D. L. 8.49 (cf. Call. *Iamb.* 1.132, 200), Heraclit. 121, Hp. l. c., Phoen. 4, Aret. *CA* 1.4, etc.; δνῆϊστον πονέεσθαι exert yourselves to the utmost, A. R. 2.335; ὕδρωπος δνῆϊστα the most effectual remedy for the dropsy, Aret. *CD* 2.2.

ὄνειραιτ-ησία, ἡ, obtaining of revelations in a dream, *PMag. Berol.* 1.329 (ὄνειροτ- Pap.). -ητέω, obtain revelations by means of a dream, *PMag. Par.* 1.2077. -ητόν, τό, revelation obtained in a dream, ib. 1.2501, *PMag. Leid.* V.6.15, *PMag. Lond.* 121.222, 250.

ὄνειραρ, v. ὄνειρος.

ὄνειρο-ἄτικός, ἡ, ὄν, in a dream, φαντάσματα Simp. *inde An.* 209.4, 212.14, cf. Porph. *Gaur.* 18. -ἄτιον, τό, Dim. of ὄνειρος, Sch. A. R. 2.197. -αυτοπτέω or ὄνειραυτοπτέω, of an incantation, cause the operator to see a god in dreams, *PMag. Par.* 1.2624 (ὄνειρο-θαυπτ- Pap.), 3179 (ὄνειραυτοπτ- corrected fr. ὄνειροθαυπτ-).

-αυτ- (or -αυθ-)οπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, bringing a vision of a god (cf. foreg.) (sc. πράξις), ib. 3173 (ὄνειροθαυπτανη Pap.). -ειος, α, ον, of dreams, ἐν ὄνειρείῃσι πύλῃσιν Od. 4.809; ἐν πύλαις ὄνειρείαις Babr. 30.8. -ήεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Orph. *H.* 86.14.

ὄνειρο-γενής, ἐς, born of a dream, Hld. 9.25. -γονος, ον, accompanied by ὄνειρωγμός, Cael. *Aur.* *TP* 1.3, 5.7. -δότης, ον, δ, giver of dreams, Perdrizet-Lefebvre *Les graffiti grecs du Memnonion d'Abydos* No. 493:—fem. -δότειρα, ἡ, cj. for -δοτιον in Poet. *de herb.* 42.

-κρίσία, ἡ, interpretation of dreams, Artem. 2.25, 70. -κρίτης [ῖ], ον, δ, interpreter of dreams, Thphr. *Char.* 16.11, Theoc. 21.33, *SIG* 1133 (Delos, ii/i B. C.):—fem. -κρίτις, ἡ, *IG* 3.162. -κρίτικός, ἡ, ὄν, for interpreting dreams, πινάκιον Plu. *Arist.* 27; τὰ -κά (sc. βιβλία) a book on the interpretation of dreams, such as that of Artemidorus: ἡ -κὴ τέχνη Ph. 1.673 (without τέχνη 2.58). -λεκτέω, talk in a dream, Sch. *Aristid.* p. 344 Dind. -λεσχία, ἡ, talking in dreams, ibid., dub. l. in Suid. -μαντις, εως, δ, ἡ, interpreter of dreams, A. Ch. 33 (lyr.), *Magn.* 4.

ὄνειρον, v. ὄνειρος.

ὄνειρό-πληκτος, ον, scared by a dream, Hsch., Suid. -πλήξ, ἡγος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., Ph. 2.43, Porph. *Chr.* 30. -ποιουμένη Ἀθηνά, appearing in a vision, Eust. 1549.47.

ὄνειροπολ-έω, pf. ὄνειροπόληκα Phld. *Mus.* p. 88 K.:—dream, Pl. *R.* 534c, *Ti.* 52b; δ. τι dream of a thing, ἵππους Ar. *Nu.* 16; ἵππικὴν ib. 27; πολλὰ τοιαῦτ' ὄνειροπολεῖ ἐν τῇ γνώμῃ builds many such 'castles in the air', D. 4.49; δ. τάλαντα Luc. *Merc. Cond.* 20:—Pass., -ποληθεῖς πλοῦτος Id. *DMort.* 5.2. II. cheat by dreams, Ar. *Eq.* 809. III. Pass., to be haunted in dreams, τιμῖ by... D. S. 17.30, cf. 29.25 (abs.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, dreaming, Cael. *Aur.* *TP* 5.7. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., Pl. *Epin.* 985c.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for dreaming: τὸ δ. the art of interpreting dreams, *Placit.* 5.1.1. -ος (parox.), δ, interpreter of dreams, Il. 1.63, 5.149, Hdt. 1.128, 5.56, Ph. 1.664. II. Adj. of or belonging to dreams, Orph. *A.* 35, 601.

ὄνειροπομπ-έω, send a dream or get a dream sent, *PMag. Lond.* 46.488, *PMag. Par.* 1.1869, 2077: c. acc. pers., ib. 2451. -ία, ἡ, sending of dreams, *PMag. Berol.* 1.329 (-πομπείας Pap.). -ός, ὄν, sending dreams, Gal. 12.251, *PMag. Leid.* V.4.16; τὸ δ. sending of dreams, *PMag. Par.* 1.2500, 2.163, *PMag. Lond.* 121.916, *PMag. Leid.* *W.* 7.45, cf. 8.48.

ὄνειρος, δ, or ὄνειρον, τό, the masc. form freq. in Hom., also in Pi. *P.* 4.163, Hdt. 1.34, 7.16.8', E. *IT* 569: acc. pl. ὄνειρους Perdrizet-Lefebvre *Les graffiti grecs du Memnonion d'Abydos* No. 528: the neut. in Od. 4.841, Hdt. 7.14, 15, A. Ch. 541, 550, S. *El.* 1390 (lyr.), E. *HF* 517; and in prov., τοῦμὸν δ. ἐμοὶ 'you are telling me what I know already', Call. *Epigr.* 34, Cic. *Att.* 6.9.3 (cf. ὄναρ 1.1, ὄνειραρ II): the forms ὄνειρον -ω -ων -οις leave the gender doubtful: pl. ὄνειρα E. *HF* 518, *AP* 9.234 (Crin.); but the form ὄνειρατα (as if from ὄνειραρ, *EM* 47.53) is more freq. in nom. and acc., Od. 20.87, etc.: also gen. ὄνειράτων Hdt. 1.120, A. *Pr.* 485, al., S. *El.* 481 (lyr.): dat. -ασι A. *Pr.* 655, *Pers.* 176, S. *OT* 981, E. *Alc.* 354: gen. sg. -ατος Pl. *Tht.* 201d; dat. sg. ἐν τῶνείρατι A. Ch. 531:—dream, Il. 2.80, al.; ὄνειρον ὑποκρίνεσθαι, v. ὑποκρίνω B. 1.2; θέμετε δ' ὕδωρ, ὥς ἂν θεῖον δ. ἀποκλύσω Ar. *Ra.* 1340. 2. as pr. n. dream personified, Il. 2.6 sqq.; also in pl., δῆμος ὄνείρων Od. 24.12, cf. Hes. *Th.* 212. 3. in similes or metaphors, of anything unreal or fleeting, σκιῇ εἴκελον ἢ καὶ δ. Od. 11.207, cf. 222; τοῦ ποτε μεμνήσεσθαι ὄμοιαι ἐν περ δ. if only in a dream, 19.581; σμικρὰ ὄνειρατα λείλειπται faint and shadowy traces, Pl. *Lg.* 695c; ὄνειρα ἀφένιοις dreams of wealth, *AP* 1. c. (Cf. ὄνοιρος.)

ὄνειρο-τόκος, ον, dream-producing, *λέκτρα Nonn.* D. 10.264. -φαντος, ον, appearing in dreams, δόξαι A. *Ag.* 420 (lyr.). -φοβος, ον, terrified by dreams, Tz. *H.* 9.621. -φρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, versed in dreams and their interpretations, E. *Hec.* 709.

ὄνειρ-ωγμός, δ, effusion during sleep, Dsc. 3.132 (pl.), Ruf. ap. Orib. 6.38.8 (pl.), Gal. 4.598, etc. -ώδης, es, dream-like, Philostr. *VA* 7.14. -ώξις, εως, ἡ, dreaming, hallucination, Pl. *Ti.* 52b, Ph. 1.698. II. effusion in sleep, Sor. [2.46], Porph. *Abst.* 4.20, Orib. *Syn.* 9.38. -ώσσω, Att. -ττω, dream, Pl. *Tht.* 158b, R. 476c, al.; περὶ τὸ ὄν ib. 533b: c. acc. rei, dream of, τὴν τρίτην [οὐσίαν], ἣν ἄπαντες δ., λέγει δ' οὐδεὶς Arist. *GC* 335<sup>b</sup> 8, cf. Phld. *Mus.* pp. 22, 65 K., Luc. *Gall.*

32. II. have an emission of semen during sleep, Hp. *Morb.* 2.51, Ph. 2.231, Philostr. *Gym.* 49, 52, Sch. Ar. *Nu.* 16.

ὄν-ελάτης [ᾶ], ον, δ, = ὄνηλάτης, *Stud. Pal.* 10.251<sup>r</sup>. 6 (vi A. D.), etc. -ελάφος, δ, (ὄνος) a kind of antelope (cf. τραγέλαφος), Callix. 2.

-εως, δ, = ὄνος VII. 1, Sch. Th. 7.25. -εύω, draw up with a windlass (ὄνος VII. 1), impf. ὤνεον Th. 7.25: generally, haul up, τὸν πέπλον... ἔλκουσ' ὀνεύοντες Stratt. 30:—Med., -εσθαι τείνειν, Erot., Gal. 19.126 (v. l. in Hp. *Fract.* 15).

ὄνέω, v. δύννημι.

ὄνή, ἡ, = ὄνησις, help, δὲς οὖν τὴν ὄνήν σου *PTeb.* 420.24 (iii A. D.).

ὄνηγός, δ, v. ὄναγός. ὄνήϊος, ὄνήϊστος, v. ὄνειος (B).

ὄνηλ-ᾶσια, ἡ, driving of donkeys, D. Chr. 10.19. 2. δ. δημοσία post of public donkey-driver, *POxy.* 2131. 11 (iii A. D.), cf. *BGU* 15.115 (ii A. D.), *PFlor.* 2.205, 211 (iii A. D.). -ᾶσιον [ᾶ], τό, provision of stabling for donkeys, *PRyl.* 183(a). 2 (i A. D.). -ᾶτέω, drive donkeys, Ar. *Fr.* 833, *BGU* 14.1120 (iii A. D.). -ᾶτης [ᾶ], ον, δ, (ἐλαύνω) donkey-driver, Archipp. 44, D. 42.7, Crates *Theb. ap. D. L.* 6.92, *PLond.* 1.131. 30 (i A. D.), Gal. 10.134, etc. -ᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, relating to conveyance by donkey, φόρετρον *PLond.* 2.314. 18 (ii A. D.). -ᾶτος, ον, for donkey-driving: κλείνη δ. donkey-saddle(?), *Stud. Pal.* 20.46.27 (ii/iii A. D.).

ὄνημάξιον, τό, (ἄμαξα) donkey-cart, *SIG* 1106.4 (pl., Cos, iv/iii B. C.).

ὄνημένος, ὄνησα, ὄνησει, v. δύννημι.

ὄνημων, ον, gen. ονος, = ὄνησιμος, of Hermes and Aphrodite, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.203.

ὄνησι-δώρα, f. l. for ἄνησιδ-, Plu. 2.317a. -μος, ον, useful, profitable, beneficial, h. *Merc.* 30, A. *Eu.* 924 (lyr.); πεπονθὼς ὄνησιμα S. *Ant.* 995, cf. *Aj.* 665, etc.; aiding, succouring, ἔγχος Id. *Tr.* 1014 (lyr.). Adv. -μως Pl. *Lg.* 747c. -πολις, Dor. ὄνᾱσ-, εως, δ, ἡ, profitable to the state, δίκαι Simon. 5.3.

ὄνησις, εως, Dor., etc. ὄνᾱσις, ιος, ἡ, (δύννημι) use, profit, advantage, Od. 21.402; δ. τισί [ἐστί] τι S. *Ant.* 616 (lyr.); ἐπ' ὄνασιν ἐμοὶ for a delight to me, Alc. 46 (v. l. ἐπὶ ὄνασιν); eis δ. ἀνθρώπων S. *Aj.* 400 (lyr.); ὄνησιν ἔχειν bring advantage, E. *Med.* 618, etc.: c. gen., enjoyment of a thing, profit or delight from it, A. *Ag.* 350, E. *Hec.* 1231; ὄνησιν ἔχειν τινός Pl. *Sph.* 230d; ἀπὸ [τῶν βιβλίων] δ. ἔξεις *POxy.* 531. 12 (ii A. D.); δ. εὐρεῖν ἀπὸ τινος S. *El.* 1061 (lyr.); οὐδέ σφιν ἀρχῆς τῆσδε... δ. ἤξει Id. *OC* 452; γένοιτό σοι τέκνων δ. Philem. 156, cf. *SIG* 526.40 (Itanos, iii B. C.); βίου δ. Herod. 7.34; φέρειν δ. ἀστοῖς S. *OC* 288; τί γὰρ ἡ σὴ δεινότης εἰς δ. ἡκεῖ τῇ πατρίδι; D. 18.242; φορᾶς δ., as etym. of φρόνησις, Pl. *Cra.* 411d.

ὄνησιφόρος, ον, bringing advantage, beneficial, Hp. *Praec.* 14, Alex. 195.5, Com. *Adesp.* 109.11, Agatharch. 99, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.24.34, Ptol. *Tetr.* 157; remunerative, ὕμνοι Phld. *Rh.* 1.219 S.; μαθήματα Luc. *Vit.* *Auct.* 26. Adv. -ρως Plu. 2.71d.

ὄνητός, ἡ, ὄν, (δύννημι) profitable, beneficial, Suid. II. ὄνητά-μεμπτά, Hsch. (fort. ὄνοστα).

ὄνήτωρ, Dor. ὄνάτωρ [ᾶ], ορος, δ, = ὄνησιμος, beneficial, τόκος ὄνάτωρ Pi. O. 10(11).9 (corr. Herm. for θνατῶν), cf. *Trag. Adesp.* 405 (cj. Bgk.), Hsch.; name of a plaster, δ. εἰς ἅπαντα Androm. ap. Gal. 13.840.

ὄνθολόγος, δ, dung-gatherer, cj. Koechly for ἀνθολόγος, Man. 4.259. ὄνθος, δ, dung of animals, Il. 23.775, 777, A. *Fr.* 275, Antig. *Mir.* 140: later also fem., like κόπρος, Apollod. 2.5.5.

ὄνθοφόρος, δ, dung-carrier, *Stud. Pal.* 20.108.4 (iv A. D.).

ὄνθουλ-ευσίς [ῦ], εως, ἡ, the use of forced meat, Men. 462.7 (pl.). -εύω, dress with forced meat or stuffing, in cookery, τὰς τευθίδας... ὀνθύλευσα Alex. 84.5:—mostly in Pass., ὀνθυλευμένους στέατι Σικελικῶν stuffed, Diph. 119; ἄρνα... ὀνθυλευμένον Id. 90, cf. Alex. 37, Sotad. Com. 1.15: the collat. form μονθυλεύω is condemned by Phryn. 334; μονθυλευσίς (in pl., = αἱ περιτταὶ σκευασαί) occurs in Poll. 6.60; μονθυλευτὴ κοιλία Sch. Ar. *Eq.* 342; and μεμονθυλευμένος is f. l. in Alex. 273. II. doctor wine, Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 1064.

ὄνι, Arc. for ὄδε, declined like δ with addition of -νι, gen. sg. masc. and neut. τανὶ *SIG* 306.14 (Tegea, iv B. C.), *IG* 5(2).6.36 (ibid.); dat. sg. τανὶ *Schwyzzer* 664.8 (Orchom., iv B. C.), τανὶ *SIG* 559.47 (Megapolis); acc. sg. fem. ταννὶ *IG* 5(2).6.53; gen. sg. fem. τανὶ (i. e. \*τασνὶ) *SIG* 306.9; gen. pl. fem. ταννὶ ib. 51, 55; dat. sg. fem. ταννὶ ib. 559.44; dat. pl. fem. ταννὶ ib. 306.55; ταννὶν ib. 36.

ὄνία, ὄνιᾶρος (v. l. ὄνιάτος), Aeol. for ἄν-, Sapph. 1.3 (pl.), Alc. 98 (= 10 Lobel).

ὄνίας, ον, δ, a sea-fish, a kind of scarus, perh. *Smaris vulgaris*, Nic. *Thyat.* ap. Ath. 7.320c.

ὄνιγλιν· εἶδος ὀνου, Hsch., but \*ὄνογλιν Alc. 117 (ap. Ath. 1.31d).

ὄν-ίδιον [νί], τό, Dim. of ὄνος, little ass, Ar. *V.* 1306. II. v. ὄνις.

-ῖκος, ἡ, ὄν, of or for an ass: μύλος δ., v. μύλος; δ. κτήνη, i. e. asses, *PGen.* 23.4 (i A. D.), *BGU* 912.24 (i A. D.); γόμος δ. *OGI* 629.30 (Palmyra, ii A. D.).

δύννημι [ῖ], δύννης Pl. *Hp.* *Ma.* 301c, δύννησι Il. 24.45, Hes. *Th.* 429, etc.; inf. δύνναι dub. in Pl. *R.* 600d; part. δύνναις, ἄσα Id. *Phlb.* 58c (impf. supplied by ὠφέλου): fut. δνῆσω Il. 8.36, Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.141, E. *Andr.* 1004, etc.; Dor. 3 sg. δνασεῖ Theoc. 7.36: aor. ὠνησα Il. 9.509, Hdt. 9.76, E. *Tr.* 933, Pl. *Ap.* 27c; Ep. ὠνησα Il. 1.503:—Med., δνί-νᾶμαι Pl. *Grg.* 525c: impf. ὠνινάμην Id. *R.* 380b: fut. δνῆσομαι Il. 7.173, S. *Tr.* 570, E. *Hel.* 935, Pl. *Ap.* 30c: aor. 1 ὠνησάμην only in Gal. 2.381 (unless in *AP* 7.484 (Diosc.) we accept ὠνάσατο [with ᾶ] for the meaningless ὠνάσατο); δνῆσω (2 pers. sg.) in Porph. *Marc.* 10 is f. l. either for ὠνῆσω or for ὠνησο: aor. 2 ὠνήμην Thgn. 1380, E. *Alc.* 335, Pl. *Men.* 84c; imper. ὠνησο Od. 19.68; part. ὠνήμενος 2.33 (cf. ἄπ-); also ὠνάμην, ὠνασθε E. *HF* 1368, ὠναο Call. *Aet.* 3.1.6, and freq. later,



Luc. *DMort.* 12.2, etc.; ὄνατο *IG* 14.1389ii 37, ὄναντο D.H.1.23; inf. ὄνασθαι E. *Hipp.* 517, Pl. *R.* 528a; opt. ὄναίμην, which is freq. (v. infr. II. 2), may belong to either form: in Hom. ὄνάμην is the aor. I of ὄνομαι:—Pass. ὀνέομαι occurs twice, ὀνεῖται Stob. 4.22.62, ὀνούμενοι Ps.-Luc. *Philopat.* 26: aor. inf. ὀνηθῆναι X. *An.* 5.5.2; Dor. ὀνάθην Theoc. 15.55: I. Act., profit, benefit, help, and sts. gratify, delight, abs., βουλήν. ὀποθησόμεθ' ἥτις ὀνήσει Il. 8.36, cf. Hes. *Th.* 429, E. *Med.* 533, etc.: with neut. Adj. or Adv., ὀ. παῖρα h. *Merc.* 577; σμικρὰ ὀνήσει πόλιν E. *Herac.* 705 (anap.), cf. Pl. *Phlb.* 58c; μᾶλλον Simon. 55, Aret. *CA* 1.4: c. acc. pers., Il. 5.205, 7.172, Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.141, E. *Hipp.* 314, Ar. *Lys.* 1033, etc.: with neut. Adj., ἄνδρας μέγα σίνεται ἡδ' ὀνίησι Il. 24.45, cf. 9.509, v.l. in X. *An.* 3.1.38, etc.; πολλὰ ὀ. τινά Od. 14.67; τοσόνδε E. *Tr.* 933; εἴ ποτε δὴ τι Il. 1.395: c. dat. modi, εἴ ποτε δὴ σε ὀνήσα ἢ ἐπει ἢ ἔργω ib. 503: c. part., Ξενοφῶντα ὀνήσατε οὐχ ἐλόμενοι by not electing him, X. *An.* 6.1.32, cf. Pl. *Smp.* 19<sup>d</sup>, *Hr.* *Ma.* 301c; ὡς ὀνήσας δτι ἀπεκρίνω Id. *Ap.* 27c: c. dupl. acc., σὲ δὲ τοῦτό γε γῆρας ὀνήσει this benefit at least will thine old age bestow on thee, Od. 23.24; also οὐδεμίαν ὀνήσε κάλλος εἰς πόσιν ξυνόρον helped her in her relations with., E. *Fr.* 909.1. II. Med., have profit or advantage, enjoy help or support, have enjoyment or delight, Il. 6.260, 7.173, Od. 14.415, E. *Hipp.* 517, etc.: c. part., have benefit from being or doing so and so, Thgn. 1380, Pl. *Ap.* 30c, *R.* 380b, *Men.* 84c, etc.: but most freq. c. gen., have advantage from., have delight or enjoyment of., δαιτὺς ὀνήσο Od. 19.68; λέκτρων—ἡσομαι E. *Med.* 1348; πρὶν σφῶν ὀνασθαι ib. 1025, cf. *Alc.* 335: freq. with neut. Adj. added, τί σευ ἄλλος ὀνήσεται; what good will others have of thee, i.e. what good will you have done them? Il. 16.31; τοσόνδ' ὀνήση τῶν ἐμῶν. πορθμῶν S. *Tr.* 570, etc.; so ὀνασθαι τι ἀπό τινος Pl. *R.* 528a; also ὀ. τοῦτο δτι. Luc. *DMort.* 12.2: also with an ironical sense, ὄναιο μέντ' αὖ, εἴ τις ἐκπλύνει σε you'd be the better of it, if one were to wash you clean, Ar. *Pl.* 1062; ἄλλοι διασμηχθεὶς ὄναιτ' ἂν οὐτοσί he'd be very nice if he were rubbed down with salt, Id. *Nu.* 1237; so ὀνάθην μεγάλως δτι. lucky for me that., Theoc. 15.55; ὀνήσο, διότι μὴ ὁ Ζεὺς ἐπῆκουσέ σου Luc. *Prom.* 20. 2. aor. opt. ὀναίμην, αἰο, αἰτο, in protestations, wishes, etc., ὄναιο mayst thou have profit, i.e. bless thee., E. *Or.* 1677, etc.: and c. gen., ὄναιο τῶν φρενῶν bless thee for., Id. *IA* 1359; ὄναισθε μύθων Id. *IT* 1078, cf. *Hel.* 1418; οὕτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων so may I have profit of them, in a parenthesis, Ar. *Th.* 469; οὕτως ὄναισθε τούτων D. 28.20; ὄναιτο βίου Simon. 128; μὴ νυν ὀναίμην, ἄλλ' ὀλοίμην may I not see good, but die, S. *OT* 644; ὄναιο τοῦ γενναίου χάριν bless thee for thy noble spirit, Id. *OC* 1042. 3. aor. part. ὀνήμενος, of those to whom (or of whom) one says ὄναιο (ὄναιτο), blessed, ἐσθλός μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὀνήμενος Od. 2.33: for this sense of a part. cf. ἐπίτριπτος, οὐλόμενος.

ὄνυννος, ὁ, parasite found in sea-weed, perh. *millepede*, Thphr. *HP* 4.6.8 codd.

ὄν-ιον, τό, Dim. of ὄνος, *BGU* 765.3 (ii A.D.). —ιος, v. ὄνεις (B). —ις, ἴδος, ἡ, ass's dung, Hp. *Nat. Mul.* 82, Dsc. 2.80, Gal. 12.803: also in pl., Ar. *Pax* 4, Arist. *HA* 552<sup>a</sup> 17; ἡμιόνου ὄνις Hp. *Mul.* 2.192 (elsewh. ἡμιονίς): but ὀνίδια (ὀνιαῖα Hsch.) is strangely expld. horse's dung by Hsch., Phot., Suid. —ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ὄνος, but only metaph.: I. a sea-fish of the *gadus* or *cod* kind, Dorio ap. Ath. 3.118c, Euthyd. ap. eund. 7.315f, Gal. 6.721. II. prob. woodlouse (cf. ὄνος II), Id. 12.366, al.

III. = ὄνος VII. 1, windlass, crane, Hp. *Fract.* 13, Art. 72, Ath. *Mech.* 14.7, Ph. *Bel.* 68.5, Hero *Bel.* 84.14. IV. ὀνίσκος\* τεκτονικὸς πρίων, Hsch.

ὀνίσκω, = ὀνίημι, Ath. 2.35c.

ὀνίστειοι\* νεοσσοί, Hsch.

ὀνίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, *pot marjoram*, *Origanum Onites*, Nic. *Al.* 56, Dsc. 3.28, Gal. 12.91.

ὄννα, Aeol. for ὄνή, sale, *IG* 11(4).1064b 17, cf. 21 (Delos).

ὄννις, Cret. for ὄρνις, *Schwyzler* 181 iii 8 (Gortyn).

ὄνο-βάττω, have a mare covered by an ass, τὰς ἵππους X. *Eq.* 5.8. II. of the ass, cover, Poll. 5.92. —βάτις [α], ἴδος, ἡ, riding on an ass, of an adulteress who was thus punished at Cumae, Plu. 2.291c, cf. Hsch.

—βλιτον, τό, v.l. for βλίτον, Hp. *Mul.* 2.196. —βρύχis, ἴδος, ἡ, a leguminous plant, cock's head, *Onobrychis caput-galli*, Dsc. 3.153, Gal. 12.89.

—γαστρις, ιος, ἡ, fat paunch, Com. *Adesp.* 878. —γλιν, v. ὄνιγλιν.

ὀνόγυρος, ὁ, = ἀνάγυρος, Nic. *Th.* 71, cf. Sch. Nic. *Al.* 55. II. ὀνόγυροι\* σειροί, Hsch.

ὀνοδέστεροι\* ἄγνωστοι, Hsch. (fort. οἱ νηϊδέστεροι).

ὀνο-ειδής, ἐς, of the ass kind, *EM* 220.32. —θήλεια, ἡ, she-ass, *POxy.* 922.24 (vi/vii A.D.), Gloss. —θήρας, ὁ, and —θουρις, ἡ, oleander, *Nerium Oleander*, Thphr. *HP* 9.19.1, Dsc. 4.117.

ὄνοιρος, Aeol. for ὄνειρος, *EM* 660.53; voc. \*Ονοῖρε Sapph. *Oxy.* 1787 *Fr.* 3ii 15.

ὄνο-κάρδιον, τό, = δίψακος II, Ps.-Dsc. 3.11. 2. = χαμαιλέον II, Apul. *Herb.* 25.

—κένταυρα, ἡ, or —κένταυρος, ὁ, a kind of tailless ape, Ael. *NA* 17.9. 2. a kind of demon haunting wild places, Lxx *Is.* 13.22, 34.11, 14.

—κέφαλος, ον, with the head of an ass, Cyran. 70, Horap. 1.23. —κίνδιος, ὁ, donkey-driver, epith. of Peisander in Eur. 182; in Hsch. —κίνδης. —κλεία, v.l. —κλεία, ἡ, ἄγχοῦσα, Dsc. 4.23. —κόμος, ὁ, one who tends asses, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.10B7 (v/v B.C.).

—κόπος, ον, chipping millstones, Alex. 13. —κρότα-λος, ὁ, pelican, Plin. *HN* 10.131, Mart. 11.21.10. —κτηνοτρό-φος, ὁ, one who keeps donkeys, *PTeb.* 564 i A.D., *PLond.* 3.1165.6 (ii A.D.).

—κωλος, ον, = ὄνοσκελῖς, of the hobgoblin *Empusa*, Sch. Ar. *Ra.* 296:—also —κωλῖς, ἡ, Eust. 1704.42.

ὄνομα, Aeol. and Dor. ὄνυμα *IG* 12(2).68.8 (Lesb.), *GDI* 4992 aiii 7 (Crete), *SIG* 1122.8 (Selinus), *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.167 (Cyrene); Lacon. \*ἔνυμα prob. in pr. nn. ἔνυμακρατίδας *IG* 5(1).213.45, ἔνυμαντιάδας ib. 97.20, 280.2; poet. also (metrigr.) οὐνομα (v. infr.), which appears regularly in codd. of Hdt. (along with ὀνομάζω, as 2.50, 4.35, al.), and sts. in other Ion. prose authors (v.l. in Hp. *Prog.* 25, etc.), but is prob. not Ionic; Ion. Inserr. have only ὄνομα, *IG* 7.235.39 (Oropus), etc.: Hom. has οὐνομα Od. 6.194, 9.355, Il. 3.235, οὐνομάτ' (α) 17.260, ὄνομα Od. 9.16, 364, 366, 19.183, ὄνομ' (α) 4.710 et saep.:—name of a person or thing, in Hom. always of a person, exc. ἐρέω δέ τοι οὐνομα λαῶν Od. 6.194 and in Od. 13.248 (v. infr. II); Οὐτὶς ἐμοί γ' ὄ. 9.366, cf. 18.5, 19.183, 247; Ἀρήτη δ' ὄνομ' ἐστὶν ἐπώνυμον 7.54, cf. 19.409, Hes. *Th.* 144: in Prose ὄνομα is used abs., by name, πόλις ὄ. Καιναί X. *An.* 2.4.28, etc.: also dat., πόλις Θάψακος ὀνόματι ib. 1.4.11 (v.l.); ὀνόματι λέγειν by name, Pl. *Ap.* 21c; ἐπ' ὀνόματος δηλοῦσθαι Plb. 18.45.4, etc.; κατ' ὄνομα by name, Strato Com. 1.14, *Ephigr.* Gr. 983.4 (Phila); ἀσπάζου τοὺς φίλους κατ' ὄ. each by his name, 3 *Ep.* Jo. 14. 2. ὄ. τίθεσθαι or θέσθαι τινί give one a name, Od. 19.403, 406, 8.554, A. *Fr.* 6, Ar. *An.* 810:—Pass., ὄ. κεῖται τινί ib. 1291; ὄ. ἐστὶ or κεῖται ἐπὶ τινί, X. *Mem.* 3.14.2, *Cyr.* 2.2.12; so ὄ. φέρειν or ἐπιφέρειν ἐπὶ τι, Arist. *EN* 119<sup>a</sup> 33, *HA* 572<sup>a</sup> 11. 3. ὄνομα καλεῖν τινα call one by name, εἰπ' ὄνομ', δτι σε κεῖθι κάλει Od. 8.550; καλοῦσί με τοῦτο τὸ ὄ. X. *Oec.* 7.3, cf. E. *Ion* 259, 800, Pl. *Cra.* 393c, etc.:—so in Pass., ὄ. δ' ὀνομάζετο Ἐλενος S. *Ph.* 605, cf. *El.* 694; ὄ. δημοκρατία κέκληται Th. 2.37; τὸ ἐναντίον ὄ. ἀφροσύνη μετωνόμασται Id. 1.122; ὄ. ἐν κεκλημένους Σικελιώτας Id. 4.64; λεγόμενοι τοῦνομα γεωργικοί Pl. *Lg.* 842e; but also ὀνόματι τινα προσαγορεύειν Antipho 6.40; reversely, ὄνομα καλεῖν τινα give a name to, Pl. *Plt.* 279e, *Cra.* 385d; ὄ. καλεῖν ἐπὶ τινί Id. *Prm.* 147d; τύμβω δ' ὄ. σφ' κεκλησεται. Κυνὸς σῆμα E. *Hec.* 1271; τοῦνομα προσηγορεύθη Anaxil. 21.3. II. name, fame, ἰθάκης γε καὶ ἐς Τροίην ὄνομ' ἴκει Od. 13.248; οὐδὲ θανὼν ὄνομ' ὤλεσας 24.93; ὄ. ἔχειν or σχεῖν ἀπό τινος, Hdt. 1.71, Pl. *Hr.* *Ma.* 282a; τὸ μεγα ὄ. τῶν Ἀθηνῶν Th. 7.64; τῶ μέλλοντι χρόνῳ καταλιπεῖν ὄ. ὡς. Id. 5.16; τοῦνομά τινος μείζον ἀφικνεῖται εἰς τὴν πόλιν X. *An.* 6.1.20; ὡν ὀνόματα μεγάλα λέγεται ἐπὶ σοφία Pl. *Hr.* *Ma.* 281c; ὄ. μέγιστον ἔχειν Th. 2.64; ἐν ὀνόματι εἶναι to have a name, to be notable, Str. 9.1.23; οἱ ἐν πράγμασιν ἐπ' ὀνόματος γεγονότες Plb. 15.35.1; παράσιτοι δ' ἐπ' ὀνόματος ἐγένοντο notably, Ath. 6.240c; τῶν δι' ὀνόματος παρασίτων ib. 241a. III. a name and nothing else, opp. the real person or thing, ἴνα μὴδ' ὄνομ' αὐτοῦ ἐν ἀνθρώποισι λίπηται Od. 4.710; βοᾷς δ' ἔτι μὴδ' ὄνομ' εἴη Theoc. 16.97; opp. ἔργον, E. *Or.* 454, *Hipp.* 502; περὶ ὄ. μάχεσθαι *Lys.* 33.3; ἐκ τῶν ὄ. μᾶλλον ἢ τῶν πραγμάτων σκέψασθαι D. 9.15; ὀνόματι διαφέρεσθαι dispute about a word, Pl. *Euthd.* 285a, *Lg.* 644a. 2. false name, pretence, pretext, ὀνόματι ἐννόμῳ ξυμμαχίας under the pretence., Th. 4.60; μετ' ὀνομάτων καλῶν Id. 5.89; χώρα καλῶν ὄ. καὶ προσχημάτων μεστή Pl. *R.* 495c, cf. Plb. 11.5.4. IV. in periphr. phrases, ὄ. τῆς σωτηρίας, = σωτηρία, E. *IT* 905, cf. ὄνομ' ὀμιλίας ἐμῆς (v.l. for ὄμμ') Id. *Or.* 1082: with the names of persons, periphr. for the person, ὃ φίλτατον ὄ. Πολυνείκους Id. *Ph.* 1702. 2. of persons, ὄχλος ὀνομάτων *Act. Ap.* 1.15; ἕτερα ὄ. ἀντ' αὐτοῦ. πέμψαι Wilcken *Chr.* 28.19 (ii A.D.); in Accountancy, both of persons and things (cf. Lat. *nomen*), Hyp. *Ath.* 6, 10 (both pl.), *Jahresh.* 26 *Beibl.* 13 (Ephes., ii A.D., pl.); βαρέσαι τὸ ἐμὸν ὄ. charge my account, *POxy.* 126.8 (vi A.D.); τὸν τόκον τὸν ὀνόματι μου παραγραφέντα ib. 513.22 (ii A.D.); in registers of title-deeds, etc., οἰκίας οὐ κειμένης ἐν ὀνόματι τῆς ἀποδομένης not booked under the name of the seller, *PLips.* 3ii 25 (iii A.D.); ὀνόματι ιδιωτικῆς under the head of private land, *PCair. Preis.* 47.10 (iv A.D.); δικαιώματα. ἐκάστῳ ὀνόματι παράκειται *BGU* 113.11 (ii A.D.); in tax-receipts, ἔσχον ὀνόματος Σομοῦς on account of S., *Ostr. Bodl.* ii 39 (ii A.D.), cf. *PFay.* 85.7 (iii A.D.), etc. V. phrase, expression, esp. of technical terms, ὄ. τὰ ἐν τῇ ναυτικῇ X. *Ath.* 1.19; generally, D. 19.187. VI. Gramm., word, opp. ῥῆμα (expression), Pl. *Cra.* 399b, cf. *Ap.* 17c, *Smp.* 198b, 199b, 221e, *Isoc.* 9.11, Arist. *Rh.* 1404<sup>b</sup> 5, Aeschin. 3.72, A.D. *Synt.* 12.25, al., Demetr. *Eloc.* 23, al.; τὸ ἱλαίνειν ὄ. the word ἱλαίνειν, Gal. 17(1).679. 2. noun, opp. ῥῆμα (verb, predicate), Pl. *Th.* 168b, *Sph.* 262a, b, cf. Arist. *Po.* 1457<sup>a</sup> 1c, *Int.* 16<sup>a</sup> 19, al.; as one of five parts of speech, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.45; ὄ. κύριον a proper name, opp. προσηγορικόν, D.T. 636.16, A.D. *Prom.* 26.12, al. (so ὄ. alone, Ar. *Nu.* 681 sqq., Diog. *Bab. Stoic.* 3.213); also of adjectives, S.E. *M.* 1.222. (Cf. Goth. *namo*, gen. *namins*, Lat. *nōmen*, Skt. *nāma*.)

ὀνομάζω, impf. ὀνόμαζον A. *Ag.* 682 (Iyr.), etc.; Ep. ὀν- Il. 1.361, al.: fut. ὀνομάσω Pl. *Cra.* 423d: aor. ὀνόμασα Od. 24.339, etc.: pf. ὀνόμακα Pl. *Sph.* 219b: Pass., fut. -ασθήσομαι Gal. *UP* 6.16, al.: aor. ὀνομάσθην and pf. ὀνόμασμαι, Th. 1.96, 6.96, etc.; Ep. ὀνόμασται Parm. 9.1, etc.; 3 pl. ὀνομάδεται D.C. 37.16:—Med., impf. ὀνομάζετο S. *OT* 1021.—Aeol. or Dor. fut. 3 sg. ὀνυμάξει (or -εῖ) *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.167 (Cyrene): aor. ὀνύμαξε Pi. *P.* 2.44; Med. fut. ὀνυμάξομαι ib. 7.5: pres. ὀνυμάζεται Metop. ap. Stob. 3.1.116: (ὄνομα):—speak of by name, call or address by name, of persons, πατρόθεν ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάζων ἄνδρα ἕκαστον Il. 10.68, cf. 22.415 and ὀνομακλήδην; Πυθοδώρου., ὃν Ἀθηναῖοι οὐκ ὀνομάζουσιν X. *HG* 1.3.1 (interpol.); τοῖς προγόνοις -αζόμενοι ἀπομνημονεύεται ὀπίστος ἄφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο his descent. is traced by naming his ancestors. Id. *Ages.* 1.2. 2. of things, name, specify, περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνόμαζον Il. 18.449; but also, name or promise, opp. giving, εἰ μὲν. μὴ δῶρα φέροι, τὰ δ' ὀπισθ' ὀνομάζοι 9.55; εἶναι τι ὀνυμάζειν use the term 'being', Pl. *Th.* 160b, cf. 166c, 201d; dedicate, τράπεζαν τῷ δαίμονι Theopomp. *Hist.* 121:—Pass., λόγοισι. ὀνόμασται βραχέσι have been expressed, S. *OC* 294. II. ὄ. τινά τι call



one something, Pi.P.2.44, A.Ag.681 (lyr.), Hdt.4.6, Th.1.3, E.Hel. 1193; ὄνομα τί σε.. ὠνόμαζεν λέως; Id.Herad.87 (lyr.):—rarely in Med., παῖδά μ' ὠνόμαζέτο called me his son, S.O.T1021:—Pass., ὄνομα δ' ὠνόμαζέτο Ἐλενος Id.Ph.605; τὴν αὐτῆς ἐπωνυμίαν ὀνομαζόμενον Pl.Phdr.238a; ἀντὶ γὰρ φίλων καὶ ξένων, ἃ τότ' ὠνόμαζοντο D.18.46. b. *nominative*, ὀνομασθεὶς εἰς δεκαπρωτείαν POxy.1257.1, cf. 1204.4 (iii A.D.). 2. εἶναι is freq. added pleon., τὰς ὀνομαζούσιν εἶναι Ὑπερόχη καλ.. whose names they say are Hyperoche and., Hdt.4.33; σοφιστὴν ὀνομαζούσιν τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι Pl.Prt.311e, cf. R.428e (Pass.), X.Ar.13, etc.; cf. καλέω II.3b. III. *name* or *call* with reference to, in accordance with, or after., τινὰ ὀν τι ἐπὶ τινι Pl. R.493c:—Pass., ἐπὶ τινος Isoc.12.183; ἐκ τινος S.O.T1036, X.Mem. 4.5.12; ὁ τῆς ἀρίστης μητρὸς ὠνομασμένος S.Tr.1105. IV. *utter names* or *words*, ἐς τρις ὀνομάσαι “Σόλων” Hdt.1.86; μάλα σεμνῶς ὀνομάζων D.18.35, cf. 122, 21.158:—Pass., φύσις ἐπὶ τοῖς ὀνομάζεται ἀνθρώποισι the name φύσις is given by men to those things, Emp. 8.4, cf. Parm.9.1; παρανομίαν ἐπὶ τοῖς μὴ ἀνάγκη κακοῖς ὀνομασθῆναι the name of transgression is applied., Th.4.98; ἀπὸ τούτου τοῦτο ὀνομάζεται (sc. “οὐ φροντὶς Ἰπποκλείδην”) hence this saying is used, Hdt.6.130. V. *make famous*, in Pass., οἱ ὠνομασμένοι persons of renown, v.l. for διωνομασμένοι in Isoc.20.19.—Cf. ὀνομαίνω.

**ὄνομαι**, 2 sg. ὄνοσαι Od.17.378; Ep. 2 pl. ὄνεσθε (Aristarch. ὀνόσασθε, Buttm. and Pap. ὄνοσθε) Il.24.241; 3 pl. ὄνονται Od.21.427, Hdt.2.167; opt. ὄνοιτο Il.13.287; impf. 3 pl. ὄνοντο (κατ-) Hdt.2.172; Ep. fut. ὀνόσσομαι Il.9.55, Od.5.379; aor. ὀνοσάμην Il.14.95; Ep. part. ὀνοσάμενος 24.439; also Ep. aor. 3 sg. ὄνατο 17.25; and Pass. ὀνόσθην (κατ-) Hdt.2.136; cf. ὀνοστός, ὀνοτός:—*blame*, *find fault* with, *treat scornfully*, c. acc., νῦν δέ σευ ὀνοσάμην πάγχυ φρένας Il.14.95; οὐ τίς τοι τὸν μῦθον ὀνόσσειται 9.55; οὐδέ κε ν.. μένος καὶ χεῖρας ὄνοιτο 13.287; ὥς ἂν σὴν ἀρετὴν.. οὐ τίς ὄνοιτο Od.8.239; folld. by a relat., ἡ οὐνεσθ' ὅτι μοι.. Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν; do ye think it a light thing that..? (others wrongly refer it to ὀνίνημι, is it to your profit that..?), Il.24.241; ἡ ὄνοσαι ὅτι τοι βίοντον κατέδουσιν ἄνακτος; Od.17.378; c. gen., οὐδ' ὥς σε ἔολπα ὀνόσσεισθαι κακότητος for all that, I think thou wilt not quarrel with thy ill-luck (i. e. deem it too light), 5.379; Ep. Verb. once in Hdt. (cf. κατόνομαι), δ. τινὰ throw a slur upon, 2.167.—In AP7.484 (Diosc.) v.l. for ὀνίνημι (q. v.).

**ὀνομαίνω**, h.Ven.290, Aeol. and Dor. ὀνύμαινω GDI4992a iii 6 (Gortyn), Ti.Locr.100c (Pass.): Ion. fut. ὀνομανέω Hdt.4.47 (v.l. ὀν-): aor. ὀνόμηναι Is.3.33; Ep. ὀνόμηναι Hom., Hes. (v. infr.); Boeot. ὀνούμηναι Corinn.2 cod. (fort. -ανα):—Ep. and Ion. Verb. = ὀνομάζω, *name* or *call* by name, φίλον τ' ὀνόμηνεν ἑταῖρον Il.10.522, cf. 16.491, etc.; θεοὺς δ. ἅπαντας 14.278; of things, *name*, *recount*, *περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνομήνω* 9.121; *πληθὺν οὐκ ἂν ἐγὼ μνησέσομαι οὐδ' ὀνομήνω* 2.488; so πάντα μὲν οὐκ ἂν.. Od.4.240, etc.—Rare in Prose, Hdt. and Is. II. cc. 2. simply, *utter*, *speak*, ἴσχεο μὴδ' ὀνομήνης Od.11.251, cf. h.Ven.290; then (cf. ὀνομάζω 1.2) *promise to do*, ὀρχους δέ μοι ὥδ' ὀνόμηνας δώσειν Od.24.341. II. *name*, *call by a name*, Hes.Op.80; καὶ οἱ τοῦτ' ὀνόμην' ὄνομ' ἔμμεναι Id.Fr.116.2; in Dor. Prose, ἄδοναί ὀνυμαίνονται Ti.Locr.1.c., etc. III. *nominative*, *appoint*, καὶ σὸν θεράποντ' ὀνόμηνεν Il.23.90.

**ὀνομα-κλήδην**, Adv., (καλέω) *calling by name*, *by name*, ἐκ δ' ὀνομακλήδην Od.4.278, v. ἐξονομακλήδην. —**κλήτωρ**, opus, δ., (καλέω) *one who announces guests by name*, Lat. *nomenclator*, Luc.Merc.Cond.10, Ath.2.47e. —**κλύτος**, on (α, on Pi.Pae.6.123), *of famous name*, Il.22.51, h.Merc.59, Ibyc.10A, Pi.1.c.; *κύννομακλυτον* in Semon.7.87 should be emended to κών-, cf. κώννομαστον Phoen.2.11. II. *articulate*, *broctōn* ὀνομακλυτον αὐδὴν Simm.1.13.

**ὀνομ-ἄσια**, ἡ, *name*, Hippias I J. (pl.), Pl.Pl.275d, Arist.Top.148b 20, al., SIG827 v6 (pl., Delph., ii A.D.). 2. *nomination* for office, POxy.1642.3 (iii A.D.), 2130.12 (iii A.D.), Jul.Mis.368b (pl.). II. *expression*, *language*, ἐρμηνεία διὰ τῆς δ. by means of language, Arist.Po.1450<sup>b</sup>14; διὰ τινος ὀνόματος ἢ ὀνομασίας ἀδιαφόρου κοινότητα Epicur.Nat.14.10, cf. Phld.Rh.1.208 S., Po.2.37 (both pl.), D.H.Comp.25, Dem.56; κανὼν ὀνομασίας Demetr.Eloc.91. —**αστέον**, *one must name*, Pl.Cra.387d. —**αστής**, οὐ, δ., *autumator*, Gloss. II. δ. τῆς δεκαπρωτείας Κυρίλλου *nominator* of C. for the δεκαπρωτεία, BGU96.9 (iii A.D.). —**αστί**, Adv. *by name*, δ. τινὰς βώσαντες Hdt.5.1; λέγειν Id.6.79; ἀνακαλεῖν Th.7.70; διελεῖν Isoc.9.51; μνησθῆναι τινος D.21.58.—Rare in Poets, as Critias 6.3 D., Call.Act.Oxy.2080.81:—in form ὀνύμαστί Berl.Sitzb.1927.167 (Cyrene). [Written -ί in IG12.57.44 (v B.c.), Berl.Sitzb.1.c., and this is confirmed by the quantity [i] in Critias and Call.11.c.; but -εῖ SIG355.18 (Ilium, iv/iii B.c.), OGI218.27 (ibid., iii B.c.).] —**αστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *skillful at naming*, Pl.Cra.424a; *of or belonging to naming*, hence ἡ τέχνη ἢ ὀνομαστική ib.423d; ἢ -κή alone, ib.425a. II. ἡ -κή (sc. πτώσις) the *nominative* case, Str.14.1.41, D.T.636.5, A.D.Synt.107.4 (pl.). III. τὸ -κόν (sc. βιβλίον) *vocabulary*, arranged acc. to the subjects, and not alphabetically as in αλεξικόν, such as the work of Jul. Pollux: -κά, τὰ, title of work by Democr.(Fr.26<sup>a</sup>). IV. Adv. -κῶς *by a special name*, Ath.14.646a; *in the nominative case*, Hermog.Inv.4.4. —**αστός**, ἡ, ὄν, in dialects ὀνύμ- Pi.P.1.38 (as pr. n. of a Delphian, Berl.Sitzb.1927.158 (Cyrene)):—*named*, *to be named*, and οὐκ ὀνομαστός *not to be named or mentioned*, i. e. *abominable*, Κακοῖλιον οὐκ ὀνομαστήν Od.19.260, 597, cf. Hes.Th.148. II. *of name* or *note*, *famous*, Thgn.23, Pi.1.c., Hdt.4.47, Isoc.12.261, Phoen.2.11, etc.: Comp. and Sup., Hdt.6.126, 2.178. 2. of things, *notable*, ὀνομαστὰ πράσσων E.HF509.

**ὀνοματ-ίζω**, *dispute about names*, Gal.18(2).870. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν,

*consisting of nouns*, opp. ῥηματικός, λέξις D.H.Amm.2.4, Th.22, Hermog.Id.1.6; τὰ δ. nouns *substantive*, D.H.Comp.2.5, 12, al.; -κή θέσις as parapr. for ὄνομα, A.D.Synt.313.27; -κή ὑπαρξίς *existence in name*, opp. οὐσιώδης, ib.82.3. Adv. -κῶς *in noun-form*, D.H.Amm.2.2, 5, Str.9.5.6, A.D.Adv.204.15. —**ιον**, τό, Dim. of ὄνομα, Longin.43.2, Arr.Epict.2.23.14: without dim. sense, POxy.2131.9 (iii A.D.). —**ισμός**, δ, *list of names*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1010.362 (Thess.).

**ὀνοματ-ο-γράφία**, ἡ, *writing of names*, Lxxi Es.6.12, S.E.M.11.67.

—**θεσία**, ἡ, *the giving a name*, *nomenclature*, Eust.39.23. —**θεσία** (sc. ἱερά), τὰ, *nominalia* (also *nominalium nomenclatio*), Gloss. —**θετέω**, *give a name*, Olymp. in Cat.105.16, Eust.32.6; cj. for νομοθετῆσαι in Arist.APo.83<sup>a</sup>14 (γρ. D).

—**θέτης**, ον, δ, *one who gives a name*, *namer*, v.l. in recc. for νομοθέτης, Pl.Chrm.175b. —**θετικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *prone to name-giving*, Sch.11.5.60. —**θήρας**, ον, δ, *word-hunter*, Ath.3.98a, 14.649b. —**κλήτωρ**, opus, δ, = ὀνομακλήτωρ, Gloss. —**λόγος**, ον, *collector of words*, Ath.9.397a. II. *one who tells people's names*, Lat. *nomenclator*, Plu.Cat.Mi.8.

—**μάχος** [ᾶ], ον, *fighting about a word*, *expression*, or *name*, Critol.ap.Clem.Al.Strom.2.7.33.1. —**ποιέω**, *coin names*, Arist.Cat.7<sup>a</sup>5, EN1108<sup>a</sup>18, Top.104<sup>b</sup>36, Phld.Mus.p.54 K., Ph.1.602, S.E.M.1.314, Gal.2.736. —**ποίησις**, εως, ἡ, *the coining of a name* or *word*, Suid. s.v. Ναύσων.

—**ποιία**, ἡ, *the coining of a word in imitation of a sound*, Str.14.2.28, Quint.Inst.1.5.72: pl., Plu.2.747d. —**ποιός**, δ, *coiner of names*, esp. significant names, Ath.3.99c, Zos.Alch.p.230 B.

**ὀνοματ-ο-ουργέω**, = ὀνοματοποιέω, Demetr.Eloc.95, Procl. in Cra.p.6 P. —**ουργία**, ἡ, *the making of names*, ib.p.44 P. —**ουργός**, δ, = ὀνοματοποιός, Pl.Cra.389a. —**ώδης**, es, *of the nature of a name*: λόγος δ. a *nominal* definition, Arist.APo.93<sup>b</sup>31.

**ὀνό-πορδον**, τό, *pellitory*, *Parietaria cretica*, Epich.161, Plin.HN 27.110, Hsch. —**πρόσωπος**, ον, *ass-faced*, Herm.Trism. in Rev.Phil.32.256, Sch.Luc.Sacr.14. —**πυξος**, δ, *cotton-thistle*, Onopordon illyricum, Thphr.HP6.4.3, Plin.HN21.94. —**ρυγχος**, ἡ, a plant, *bunilla*, Gloss.

**ὄνος**, δ and ἡ, *ass*, once in Hom., Il.11.558; then in IG12.40.12, Hdt.4.135, etc., cf. Arist.HA580<sup>b</sup>3; ὄνοι οἱ τὰ κέραια ἔχοντες, together with a number of fabulous animals, Hdt.4.191, 192; δ. *μονοκέρατος* Arist.HA499<sup>b</sup>19, PA663<sup>a</sup>23, cf. Ael.NA3.41:—freq. in provs.: 1. δ. *λύρας* (sc. ἀκούων), of one who can make nothing of music, Men.527, Id.Mis.18, cf. Varroap.Gell.3.16.13, Diogenian.7.33; expld. in Apostol.12.91a, δ. *λύρας* ἤκουε καὶ σάλπιγγος ὅς; δ. *κάθηται*, of one who sits down when caught in the game of ὀστρακίνδα, Poll.9.106, 112; the two provs. combined by Cratin.229 ὄνοι δ' ἀπωτέρω κάθηται τῆς λύρας, cf. κιθαρίζω. 2. περὶ ὄνου σκιάς for an ass's shadow, i. e. for a trifle, Ar.V.191 (v. Sch.), Pl.Phdr.260c; ταῦτα πάντ' ὄνου σκιά S.Fr.331. 3. ὄνου πόκαι or πόκες, v. πόκος II; ὄνον κείρεις, of those who attempt the impossible, Zen.5.38. 4. ἀπ' ὄνου καταπεσεῖν, of one who gets into a scrape by his own clumsiness, with a pun on ἀπὸ νοῦ πεσεῖν, Ar.Nu.1273, cf. Pl.Lg.701d. 5. ὄνος ἕεται *an ass* in the rain, of being unmoved by what is said or done, Cratin.52, cf. Cephisod.1; ὄνφ τις ἔλεγε μῦθον, δ δὲ τὰ ἄτα ἐκίνει Diogenian.7.30; δ. εἰς Ἀθήνας Macar.Prov.6.31. 6. δ. ἄγω μυστήρια, i. e. my part is to carry burdens, Ar.Ra.159. 7. ὄνον ὑβριστότερος, of wanton behaviour, X.An.5.8.3; κριθώσης ὄνου S.Fr.876. 8. ὄντ' ὄνου λαβεῖν, like Midas, Ar.Pl.287. 9. δ. εἰς ἄχυρα, of one who gets what he wants, Diogenian.6.91; ὄνου γνάθος, of a glutton, ib.100. 10. δ. ἐν μελίσσαις, of one who has got into a scrape, Crates Com.36; but δ. ἐν τιθήκοις, of extreme ugliness, Men.402.8; δ. ἐν μύρφ 'a clown at a feast', Suid. 11. εἰς ὄνους ἀφ' ἵππων, of one who has come down in the world, Lib.Ep.34.2, cf. Zen.2.33, etc. II. a fish of the cod family, esp. the *hake*, *Merluccius vulgaris*, Epich.67, Arist.HA599<sup>b</sup>33, Fr.326, Henioch.3.3, Opp.H.1.151, etc. III. *wood-louse*, *κυλισθεὶς ὥς τις δ. ἰσόσπιος* S.Fr.363, cf. Arist.HA557<sup>a</sup>23 (v.l. ὀνίσις), Thphr.HP4.3.6, Hsch. s.v. σηνίκη; cf. ὀνίσκος II, ἱουλος IV. IV. *wingless locust*, = τρωξαλλίς, Dsc.2.52. V. ὄνων φάτνη a nebulous appearance about the ὄνοι (two stars in the breast of the Crab), Theoc.22.21, cf. Arat.898, Thphr.Sign.23 (ἡ τοῦ ὄνου φάτνη ib.43.51), Ptol.Tetr.23. VI. ὄνου πετάλειον, = φύλλον ὀνίτιδος, Nic.Th.628. VII. from the ass as a beast of burden the name passed to: 1. *windlass*, Hdt.7.36, Hp.Fract.31, Arist.Mech.853<sup>b</sup>12. 2. *the upper millstone* which turned round, δ. ἀλέτης X.An.1.5.5; also δ. ἀλετών Alex.13.204, cf. Hsch. s.v. μύλη; perh. simply, *millstone*, Herod.6.83: Phot. says that Aristotile also calls the *fixed nether millstone* ὄνος (but Arist.Pr.964<sup>b</sup>38 says, ὄνου λίθον ἀλόντων when the millstone is grinding stone, as it does when no grist is in the mill). 3. *beaker*, *winecup*, Ar.V.616, Posidon.2 J. 4. *spindle* or *distaff*, Poll.7.32, 10.125, Hsch. 5. perh. *coping* of a wall, Inscr.Delos 372 A 158 (iii/ii B.c.). VIII. *ass's load*, as a measure, πυροῦ δ. τρεῖς PFay.67.2 (i A.D.).

**ὄνοσις**, εως, ἡ, *blame*, Eust.733.61.

**ὄνοσκελὶς**, ἴδος, ἡ, *she with the ass's legs* (cf. ὀνόκωλος), epith. of the Ἐμψουσα, Sch.Ar.Ec.1048.

**ὄνοσμα**, ατος, τό, *stone bugloss*, *Onosma echinoides*, Dsc.3.131, Gal.12.89, Plin.HN27.110.

**ὄνοσσάμενος**, ὀνόσσεσθαι, v. ὄνομαι.

**ὄνοστάσιον** [ᾶ], τό, (ὄνος, στάσις) *ass-stall*, Gloss.

**ὄνοστός**, ἡ, ὄν, *to be blamed* or *scorned*, δῶρα μὲν οὐκ ἔτ' ὄνοστὰ διδοῖς Il.9.164; οὐδ' ὄνοστος ἐν μάχαις Lyc.1235. Adv. -στῶς Eust.1101.2:—also ὄνοτός, Pi.I.4(3).50, Call.Del.20, A.R.4.91.



δνο-στυπάξ, ακος, δ, *donkey-rofeseller* (cf. στυπάξ), *Com. Adesp.* 94. -σφάγια, ἡ, *sacrifice of asses*, *Call. Fr.* 188 (pl.).  
 δνοτ-άζω, like δνομαι, *blame*, *h. Merc.* 30; *σκολιῶς* δ. *Hes. Op.* 258:—*Med.*, γάμον δνοταζόμεναι *abominating it*, *A. Supp.* 10 codd. -αστός, ἡ, δν, οὐκ δ. *not to be made light of*, prob. cj. in *h. Ven.* 254. -ός, ἡ, δν, v. *δνοστός*.  
 δνοτρόφος, δ, *donkey-keeper*, *PLips.* 97 viii 20, al. (iv A. D.).  
 δνουρις, f. l. for δνόουρις in *Dsc.* 4.117.  
 δνο-φορβός, δ, (φέρβω) *ass-keeper*, *Hdt.* 6.68, 69. -φυλλον, τό, gloss on δνον πετάλειον *δριγάνου*, *Sch. Nic. Th.* 628. -χειλές, εὐος, τό, *Cretan bugloss*, *Echium parviflorum*, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.23 (whence restd. in *Thphr. HP* 7.10.3, for δνοκίχλης), *Plin. HN* 2.51:—also -χειλος, ἡ, *Aët.* 1.5, *Paul. Aeg.* 7.3 p. 187 H.: -χηλον, τό, as if from χηλή, *ass's hoof*, *Sch. Nic. Th.* 838 (with v. l. -χειλον); cf. *δνοκλεία*.  
 δντα, τά, neut. pl. part. of εἶμι (*sum*), *the things which actually exist*, *the present*, opp. the past and future, *E. Hel.* 14; but also, 2. *reality*, *truth*, opp. that which is not, *Pl. Sph.* 263d; *actual objects*, *σκιὰς τῶν δντων* *Id. R.* 532c, etc.; v. εἶμι. II. *that which one has, property, fortune* (cf. οὐσία), *D.* 18.102.  
 δντοποιέω, *make things to be*, *Dam. Pr.* 65.  
 δντότης, ητος, ἡ, *reality*, *Alex. Aphr. in Metaph.* 641.27, *Eustr. in EN* 13.7.  
 δντως, Adv. part. of εἶμι (*sum*), *really, actually, verily*, with Verbs, *E. HF* 610, *Ion* 223 (lyr.), *IA* [1622], *Ar. Nu.* 86, *Pl.* 286, 289, *Herod.* 4.65, etc.; *δντως τε καὶ ἀληθῶς really and truly*, *Pl. Sph.* 263d; δ. *φιλοσοφῆν* *Epicur. Fr.* 220; opp. to ὅς *ἔπος εἰπεῖν*, *Pl. Lg.* 656e; to εἰκότως, *Antipho* 2.2.10 and 4.10: in *Pl.* with the part. ὄν, ὅσα, ὅν, to imply *real existence*, *Phdr.* 247c, e, *R.* 597d: also with Nouns, τὰ δντως ἀγαθὰ *Id. Phdr.* 260a; δ γε δντως *φιλομαθῆς* *Id. R.* 490a; *δντως ἑταῖρας* *Antiph.* 212.6, cf. *Men.* 367, etc.: not used by *Th.* or *Arist.*, nor in *Ion.* (*δντως* is not found); more freq. in the later dialogues of *Pl.* than in the earlier.  
 δνυ, Arc. and Cypr. for δδε, declined like δ with addition of -νυ, nom. sg. masc. δνυ *Inscr. Cypr.* 141 H., acc. τόνυ *ib.* 140 H., dat. τῶνυ *Schwyz.* 664.11 (*Orchom. Arc.*, iv B. C.), acc. pl. neut. τάνυ *IG* 5(2). 3.14 (*Tegea*, iv B. C.), gen. τῶνυ *SIG* 306.59 (*ibid.*, iv B. C.), *IG* 5(2). 262.23 (*Mantineia*, v B. C.), dat. pl. fem. τάννυ *SIG* 306.30; also, with -νυν for -νυ, acc. sg. fem. τάννυ, acc. pl. masc. τόννυ, *ib.* 559.48, 49 (*Megalopolis*, found at *Magn. Mae.*, iii B. C.).  
 δνύδιν, τό, = δνδριν, *PGoodsp. Cair.* 15.16 (iv A. D.).  
 δνυμαί, ἡ, δνυμαίω, δνυμαστός, Aeol. and Dor. for δνομ-.  
 δνυξ, ὄχος, δ, Hom. only in *Ep.* dat. pl. δνύχεσσι, and always of the eagle, *talons, claws*, *Il.* 8.248, al.; so of the falcon, *Hes. Op.* 204, 205, *Ar. Av.* 1180; so of beasts of prey, *Pi. N.* 4.63, *Hdt.* 3.108; of the crocodile, *Id.* 2.68; of the Sphinx, *E. El.* 471 (lyr.); of human beings, *nail*, *Hes. Sc.* 266, *Hdt.* 4.64, etc.; τοὺς δνυχας τῶν δακτύλων *Ar. Av.* 8; of horses and oxen, *hoof*, *X. Eq.* 1.3, *AP* 9.64 (*Asclep.* or *Arch.*): *Arist.* speaks of the hoof (δπλή) as homologous to the nail or claw (δνυξ), *HA* 486<sup>b</sup> 20, *PA* 690<sup>a</sup> 9: metaph., πρὸς δνύν γ' ὁ πετραίου λίθου *E. Cyc.* 401 codd. (leg. στόνυχα):—Special phrases: 1. εἰς ἄκρους τοὺς δ. ἀφίκετο (sc. δ οἶνος) *warmed me to my fingers' ends*, *ib.* 159; so ἐκ κορυφῆς εἰς ἄκρους δ. *AP* 9.709 (*Phil.*), cf. 12.93 (*Rhian.*); so also ἐξ δνύχων from *the fingers' ends*, *ib.* 5.13 (*Rufin.*), *Plu.* 2.3c; but ἐξ ἀπαλῶν δ. from childhood, *Horace's de tenero ungui*, *AP* 5.128 (*Autom.*). 2. δνυχας ἐπ' ἄκρους στάς on *tips*, *E. El.* 840; ἐπ' ἄκρων ἐβάδιζε τῶν δ. *Machoap. Ath.* 8.349b. 3. ὅταν ἐν δνυχι δ πηλὸς γέννηται, i. e. when the model reaches the nail stage, because the sculptor puts the finishing touches to the model with his nail, *Polyclit. ap. Plu.* 2.636c, cf. *Plu.* 2.86a; so ἡ δὲ δνυχος διαίτα a *most careful, close life*, *ib.* 128e; τὸν Δουσιακὸν χαρακτῆρα ἐκμέμακται εἰς δνυχα *ad ungues expressit*, *D. H. Dem.* 13; σύμπηξις εἰς δνυχα a *nice fit*, *Gal.* 2.737; τὰς γωνίας ἐπ' δνυχος συμβεβλημένας ἔχειν *Ph. Bel.* 66.37; πρὸς δνυχα τὴν προσκαρτέρησιν ποιεῖσθαι *Phld. Rh.* 1.115; cf. δνυχίζω *III*, ἔξονυχίζω. 4. δδοῖσι καὶ δνυξὶ καὶ πᾶσι μηχανῇ, i. e. in every possible way, *Luc. DMort.* 11.4. 5. ἐξ δνύχων λέοντα (sc. τεκμαίρεσθαι) to judge by the claws, i. e. by a slight but characteristic mark, *Alc.* 113, *Apostol.* 7.57. II. anything like a claw, 1. fluke of an anchor, *Plu.* 2.247c. 2. an instrument fixed by a surgeon to his finger, *Hp. Superf.* 7, *Gal.* 19.107. 3. δ. σιδηροῦς tool used for scraping the 'figs' of the σικκάμινος, *Thphr. HP* 4.2.1 (pl.); also for making incisions to extract gum of balsam, *ib.* 9.6.2 (pl.). 4. κλιμακίδον τοὺς δ., τῶν πλαισιῶν τοὺς δ., dub. sens. in *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.373.208, 212, cf. 372 *E* 10. III. anything like the nail: 1. the white part at the end of rose-petals by which they are attached to the stalk, *Dsc.* 1.99. 2. hypopyon, an accumulation of pus in the eye resembling a nail-paring, *Aët.* 7.30 tit. (pl.), *Paul. Aeg.* 3.22.23. 3. part of the liver, *Ruf. Onom.* 180, *Sch. Nic. Th.* 560. 4. veined gem, onyx, *Lxx Jb.* 28.16, *Aristeas* 66, *J. BJ* 5.5.7; Σαρδῶνος δ. *sardonyx*, *Luc. Syr. D.* 32 (cf. σαρδόνυξ); δ. σφραγίς *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1388.86, cf. 1<sup>2</sup>.282.128. 5. an aromatic substance, onycha, *Lxx Ex.* 30.34, *Damocr. ap. Gal.* 13.226, *Dsc.* 2.8, *POxy.* 1142.4 (iii A. D.). 6. = ἀστράγαλος *vii*, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.61. 7. operculum of the κογχύλιον, *Dsc.* 2.8, *Gal.* 13.320, *Orib.* 5.77.1, *Paul. Aeg.* 7.3; of the πορφύρα, *Dsc. Eur.* 2.92. 8. a shell-fish, supposed female of σωλήν, prob. *Lithodomus*, *Xenocr. ap. Orib.* 2.58.106 (pl.). 9. δνυχες θαλάσσιοι sea-weed, *Ps.-Democr. Alch.* p. 42 B. (Cf. *Lat. unguis*, *Skt. nakhás* 'nail', etc.)  
 δνυρίζεται, ὀδύρεται, *Hsch.* (cf. ἐνυρήσεις).  
 δνύχ-ἀλειμμα [ἄ], ατος, τό, ointment of δνυξ *III*, 5, *Hippiatr.* 100. -ιαίος, α, ον, of a nail's breadth, *Eust. ad D. P. Proem.* p. 73.31 B. -ίξω,

pare the nails, in *Med.*, *Jul. Mis.* 339b, *Iamb. VP* 28.154: aor. ὠνυχι-σάμην *Lxx* 2 *Ki.* 19.24 (25):—*Pass.*, ὠνυχισμένος with one's nails pared, *Cratin.* 455. II. δ. δνυχας to have the hoof cloven, *Lxx Le.* 11.7, al. III. examine with the nail, examine closely, *Artem.* 4 *Prooem.*, *Jul. Or.* 5.162c: fut. δνυχιεῖ ἐπιμελῶς ἐξετάσει, *Hsch.*:—*Pass.*, δνυχίζεται, expld. by *Phot.* ἀκριβολογεῖται, *Ar. Fr.* 834. IV. over-reach, ἐν τῇ συνθηαίᾳ -ίεσθαι φαμεν τὸν ἐπὶ βλάβῃ ὑπὸ τινος ἐξαπατηθέντα *Artem.* 1.22. -ἱμαῖος, α, ον, of the size of nail-parings, diminutive, *Com. Adesp.* 879. -ἱνός, η, ον, (ἱνυξ *III*, 4) made of onyx, *IG* 11(2).287 B 70 (*Delos*, iii B. C.), *Posidon.* 25 J., *Plu. Ant.* 58, etc. 2. like onyx, *Plin. HN* 15.55; esp. onyx-coloured, of garments, *POxy.* 114.6 (ii/iii A. D.), 1026.10 (v A. D.); πρόβατα *PGen.* 68.6 (iv A. D.). II. δνύχινον (sc. ἔλαιον), made of δνυξ *III*, 5, *Dsc.* 1.54.2. -ιον, τό, Dim. of δνυξ 1, small claw, *Arist. HA* 503<sup>a</sup> 29. 2. pig's trotters, *Sammelb.* 1941 (iv A. D.), *PLond.* 3.1259.37 (iv A. D.). 3. an eye-disease, = δνυξ *III*, 2, *PMed. Strassb.* p. 6 K.: pl., *Aët.* 7.30. 4. σκόρδων δνύχια cloves of garlic, *Id.* 11.11. II. (δνυξ *III*, 4) a kind of onyx, *Thphr. Lap.* 31, *Lxx Ex.* 28.20: as Adj. δνύχιος (sc. λίθος), *Suid.*. -ισμός, δ, paring of the nails, *Str.* 17.3.7. -ιστήρ, ἦρος, δ, hoof, *Lxx Le.* 11.3, al. -ιστήριον, τό, nail-knife or scissors, *Posidipp.* 38; = ungicularium, *Gloss.*. -ίτης [ι], ου, δ, (δνυξ *III*, 4) of the onyx kind, δ. λίθος *Dsc.* 5.74:—also fem. -ίτις λίθος, *App. Mith.* 115, cf. *Plin. HN* 34.103.  
 δνύχο-γραφέομαι, *Pass.*, to be scored with the nail, *Hp. Epid.* 6.6. 4. -ειδής, ἐς, like a nail, *Dsc.* 1.64.3. -πᾶχος, ον, of the thickness of a finger-nail, *Ps.-Democr. Alch.* p. 48 B. -τόμον, τό, resectorium, *Gloss.*. -φόρος, ον, carrying the nails, of the last phalanx of the finger, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 7.238.26.  
 δνύχώω, make like a nail, claw, or hook, τὸ δνυχωμένον the claw-shaped side of the scalpel, *Orib.* 46.11.18; δνύχεται has horny hoofs, *Sch. Ar. Ra.* 232.  
 δνώδης, ἐς, ass-like, of persons, *Arist. Phgn.* 812<sup>a</sup> 10, *Phld. Rh.* 1.65. (*Sup.*); δ. φιλοπλουτία *Plu.* 2.525e; of colour, *ib.* 362f.  
 δνωις or δνωίς, ἰδος, ἡ, rest-harrow, *Ononis antiquorum*, *Thphr. HP* 6.1.3, *Dsc.* 3.131; τρηχεῖαν δνωιν *Call. Fr. anon.* 366 (ap. *Plu.* 2.44e, al., v. l. ἄνωιν): metaph., ἐς [τὴν] πόλιν ἄξεις τήνδε τὴν δνωίδα this troublesome weed (perh. with a play on δνος), *Com. Adesp.* 438.  
 δξύαλ-ειος [ἄ], ον, sourish, *σικαῖ* *Apollod. Car.* 25.3. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, sour wine, *Hsch.*. II. sorrel, *Rumex acetosa*, *Nic. Th.* 840; = δξύαλ-παθον μικρόν, *Ps.-Dsc.* 2.114.  
 δξύαλη, ἡ, (ἔξος) sauce made of vinegar and brine, *Cratin.* 143, *Ar. V.* 331 (anap.), *Gal.* 6.616, al.; mentioned as a natural product of Sicily, *Arist. Mete.* 359<sup>b</sup> 15; used medicinally, *Apollon. ap. Philum. Ven.* 32.3:—written ἐξύαλη, *UPZ* 89.14 (ii B. C.).  
 δξύα, δξύινος, v. δξύα, δξύινος.  
 δξύελαιον, τό, sauce of vinegar and oil, *Xenocr. ap. Orib.* 2.58.119, *Gal.* 6.728.  
 δξερίας, δ, = τυρὸς χλωρός (*Poll.*) or τυρὸς ἀχρεῖος (*Hsch.*), name of a Sicilian cheese, *Com. Adesp.* 880 (fort. ξερίας).  
 δξηλῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, a plant (cf. δξαλῖς *II*), *Theognost. Can.* 14.  
 δξ-ηρός, α, δν, (ἔξος) of or for vinegar, ἄγγος *S. Fr.* 306; κεράμιον, κέραμος, *Ar. Fr.* 723, *AP* 12.108 (*Dionys.*); ἀγγεῖα *Sor.* 1.90. II. acid, -ὼν ἐμωμένον *Diocl. Fr.* 139; σπλῆνες δ. pads soaked in vinegar, *Hp. Ulc.* 15. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἔξος, *PCair. Zen.* 527.9 (iii B. C.): written -είδιον in *Dieuch. ap. Orib.* 4.7.21, *Suid.*: pl. δξειδία *Sammelb.* 4425 vii 20 (ii A. D.), *BGU* 417.31 (ii/iii A. D.). -ίξω, taste or smell like vinegar, *Dsc.* 1.115.2, 5.6, *Gr.* 3.7.1 (= interpol. in *Dsc.* 2.96, with -ύση), *Archig. ap. Gal.* 13.218, etc.  
 δξύνα (prob. Dor. fem.), harrow, *Hsch.* (Cogn. with δξύς, cf. *Lith. ekēli*, *Germ. eggen* 'harrow', *Lat. occa*).  
 δξ-ίνης [ι], ου, δ, sharp, sour, χυμός *Plu.* 2.913b (codd. *Wytenb.*, δξίν codd. *Bernardak.*); δξίνης (sc. οἶνος), δ, sour wine, *Hermipp.* 91, *Thphr. HP* 9.11.1; δ. οἶνος *Hp. Vict.* 2.52 (in pl. δξίνα), *Thphr. HP* 9.20.4, *Diph.* 82: distd. from ἔξος, *Plu.* 2.732b, 1047e. 2. metaph., sour-tempered, tart, πολίτης *Ar. Eq.* 1304; θυμός *Id. V.* 1082.—In *Gr.* 6.4.2 and *Phryn. PSp.* 92 B., we find δξινος:—also δξινος v. l. in *Gr.* 1. c. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, (ἔξος) vinegar-cruet, *Nicostr. Com.* 9, *Axionic.* 7, *AJA* 31.351 (pl.), *PLond.* 2.402 ii 24 (ii B. C.); prop. of earthenware, *Sch. Ar. Ra.* 1488: hence δξὺς χαλκῇ γέγονε, instead of being κεραμεῖα, *Ar. Pl.* 812; also δξὺς ἀργυρᾶν ἔχει *Sopat.* 19; δξὺς ἡ φάλαγξ; (exact sense doubtful) *Ar. V.* 1509. 2. a measure, at Athens the same as δξύβαφον, but at Cleonae, = κοτύλη, *Id. Fr.* 688, *Diph.* 96. II. = δξαλῖς *II*, *Gal.* 11.631 (where δξύδα). III. in pl., acidities, *Alex. Trall. Febr.* 1: sg., acidity, *ib.* 6. -ίτις, ἰδος, fem. Adj. tasting like vinegar, *στυπητήρια PHolm.* 18.5, 25.39.  
 δξύ-βαφον, -γαρον, v. δξύβαφον, δξύγαρον. -πώλης, ου, δ, vinegar-merchant, *Poll.* 7.198, *Lib. Or.* 29.30.  
 ἔξος, εὐος, τό, (δξύς) poor wine, 'vin ordinaire', *Ar. Ach.* 35; κοτύλας τέτταρας ἔξους Δεκελικοῦ *Alex.* 285, cf. *X. An.* 2.3.14, *POxy.* 1275.20 (iii A. D.); cf. δξίνης 1. 2. vinegar made therefrom, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.334.4, *A. Ag.* 322, *Hp. Acut.* 61, *Gal.* 11.413, etc.; ὑπώμνυτο δ μὲν οἶνος δ. αὐτὸν εἶναι γνήσιον, τὸ δ' δ. οἶνον αὐτό *Eub.* 65; σφόδρ' ἐστίν. δ βίος οἶνον προσφερέης· ὅταν ᾗ τὸ λοιπὸν μικρόν, δ. γίγνεται *Antiph.* 240; ἐς τὰς ρίνας δ. ἐγχεῶν, as a mode of torture, *Ar. Ra.* 620. 3. metaph., of a sour fellow, χώνηρ δ. ἅπαν *Theoc.* 15.148.  
 δξύα or δξύη [ῶ] (the latter preferred by *Phryn. PSp.* 96 B. and more freq. in texts, as *Thphr. HP* 3.3.8, al., but δξύα *ib.* 3.10.3, 5.1.2 and 4), ἡ, beech, *Fagus silvatica*, *Xanth.* 8, *Thphr. HP* 3.3.8, 3.10.1, *Dicaearch.* 2.2; later, as in *Mod. Gr.*, called δξύα, *Dosith.* p. 396 K., *Gloss.*, con-



demned by Phryn. l. c. II. *spear-shaft* made from its wood, *spear*, Archil. 186, E. Herac. 727. (Prob. cogn. with ONorse *askr* 'ash', Lat. *ornus*, etc.)

δξύ-άκανθα [ἄκ], ἡ, *fiery thorn*, *Cotoneaster Pyracantha*, Dsc. i. 93, Gal. 6.643:—also—*άκανθος*, Thphr. HP i. 9.3, 3.3.1, Gal. 12.90. —*άκου-σίλογος* [ῖ], *ov, sharp of hearing*, Lat. *auritus*, Gloss. —*αύγεια*, ἡ, *dazzling light*, Ph. Fr. 73 H. —*βάρης* (sc. *προσφδία*), ἡ, *circumflex accent*, Ammonius (pupil of Aristarchus) in *Gramm. Lat.* 4.531 K.; called δξύ-*βαρεία* in Arc. 188.4 (spurious passage, only in cod. C). —*βάφιον* [ἄ], τό, Dim. of sq., Antiph. 163.5, POxy. 1657.7 (iii A. D.); —*βάφια* *τρύλλια* Stud. Pal. 20.67.10 (ii A. D.). —*βᾶφον*, τό, (βᾶπτω) *small vinegar-saucer*: then, generally, *shallow earthen vessel, saucer*, Hp. Morb. 2.47, Cratin. 187, Ar. Av. 361, Antiph. 163.5 (v. l.), Eub. 65, Inscr. Delos 407.18 (ii B. C.), etc. 2. pl., a kind of *harmonica* made of saucers of different materials struck with a wooden hammer, Phlp. in de An. 353.13 (δψόβ- codd.), Suid. s. v. Διοκλῆς. II. as a measure, the fourth part of a κοτύλη, about  $\frac{1}{8}$  of a pint, μέλιτος Alex. 172.11, cf. Thphr. HP 9.11.7, al., Nic. Th. 598, Dsc. 3.27. (The form δξύβαφον BGU 781 iii 5 (i A. D.), PMed. Strassb. p. 7 K., is condemned by Phryn. PSp. 97 B.) —*βελής*, ἐς, *sharp-pointed*, ἀλτο δ' οἷστος δξύβελής II. 4.126; δ. χαίται, of the porcupine's bristles, Emp. 83.2; ἥλιος Id. 40; νῶτα καράβου Opp. H. 2.346: metaph., πόθος δ. ib. 4.41: in Prose, of a lancet, τδ —ἐς Gal. 12.413. II. *shooting sharp-pointed*, and therefore *swift, missiles*, δ. [όργανα], opp. λιθοβολικά, Ph. Bel. 54.49; δξύβελής, δ, with and without καταπέλτης, an engine for throwing sharp-pointed bolts, opp. πετροβόλος, D. S. 20.85.86; so δξύβελικόν (sc. *όργανον*), τό, ib. 75, etc. —*βλαττα*, ἡ, (δξύς II. 2b) in Lat. form oxyblattā, *bright purple*, Cod. Just. 4.40.1. —*βλεπτέως*, to be sharp-sighted, Arr. Epict. 2.11.22. —*βλέπτης*, *ov, δ, one who is sharp-sighted*, Hsch. s. v. ἀτρέστοις, Gloss. —*βλεψία*, ἡ, *sharpness of sight*, Hsch. s. v. δξύωπιαν. —*βόας* and *βόης*, *ov, δ, shrill-screaming*, of birds, A. Ag. 57; of men, Luc. JTr. 31; *sharp-buzzing*, of mosquitoes, AP 5.150 (Mel.). —*βόλος*, *ov, = δξύβελής II, IG 2.468 (iv B. C.)*. —*βουλία*, ἡ, *quickness of counsel*, Sch. B II. 10.204 (better δξύλαβία, as Sch. T). —*βρέχω*, *steep in vinegar*, Stud. Pal. 20.27.2 (ii/iii A. D.). —*γάλα*, *aktos, τό, sour milk, whey*, πίνουσι... δ. τῶν προβάτων Ctes. Fr. 57.22, cf. Str. 7.4.6, Plu. Ar. 3, Gal. 6.689. —*γάλακτινος*, *η, ov, made of sour milk*, τυρός ib. 697.12. 27.2, cf. 6.518. —*γάρων*, τό, *sauce of vinegar and γάρων*, Arr. Epict. 2.20.30, Gal. 6.534, Ath. 2.67e, 9.366c:—also δξύγαρον, Gloss., condemned by Phryn. PSp. 97 B.

δξύγγιον, τό, = Lat. *axungia, lard*, Dsc. 3.90, al., Orib. Fr. 97, Gloss. δξύ-γένειος, *ov, with pointed chin*, Poll. 4.145. —*γενυς*, *vos, δ, point of the chin*, Id. 2.97. δξύγη, ἡ, = εἶδος (ἄ)κριδος, Lat. *bufo et cufo*, Gloss. δξύ-γλύκνυ (sc. *ποτόν*), τό, *drink of acidulated honey*, Hp. Fract. II (in dat. —εἶ), 36 (in acc. —ν), etc.:—so —*γλύκνυς*, τό, Gal. 18(2).466; —*γλύκον*, τό, Lat. *dulcacidum*, Gloss. —*γλύκνυς*, *εια, v, sour-sweet*, βόα A. Fr. 363; δ τῆς δξύγλύκεος ροῖας χυλός (prob. a special variety) Orib. Fr. 53. —*γονον*, τό, = *μήκων ροῖας*, cj. in Ps.-Dsc. 4.63.64 (—*τονον* codd., cf. Apul. Herb. 53, Gloss.). —*γοος*, *ov, shrill-wailing*, λιταί A. Th. 320 (lyr.). —*γράφος* [ἄ], *ov, writing fast*, Lxx Ps. 44 (45).2, Ph. 2.363, etc. —*γώνιος*, *ov, acute-angled*, Arist. Top. 107<sup>a</sup> 17, Cacl. 307<sup>a</sup> 2, Euc. I Def. 21, Onos. 10.16; neut. as Subst., *acute-angled body*, Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 50 U. (pl.). —*γωνιότης*, *ητος, ἡ, a being acute-angled*, Apollod. Poliorc. 159.7. —*δερκέω*, prob. f. l. for δξύδορκέω, Ph. I. 409, 2.480, Hsch. s. v. ἐκ δυοῖν τρία βλέπεις (—*δορκ*—Suid.). —*δερκής*, ἐς, *sharp-sighted, quick-sighted*, Luc. Tim. 25, al.: Comp. —*έστερος* Id. Vit. Auct. 26, Hegesand. 9; ὅψις Alex. Aphr. in Top. 262.10: Sup. —*έστατος* Hdt. 2.68, Arist. Mir. 834<sup>b</sup> 28. Adv. —*κῶς* Ph. I. 590: Comp. —*έστερον* ib. 229. II. Act., *promoting quick-ness of sight*, ὕδωρ Diocl. Fr. 128, cf. Dsc. 5.5, Gal. 12.263, al. —*δερκία*, ἡ, *sharp-sightedness, αἰσθησεων* Epicur. Nat. 28 Fr. 6, cf. Apollod. 3.10.3, Gal. 14.241, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 258.17, etc.: Ion. —*δερκείη* Democr. 119. —*δερκικός*, ἡ, *ov, making the sight sharp*, as L. Dind. for δξύδερκίων in Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.23.29 (δξύδορκικῶν Dar.); —*δερκι-κοῖς* (and —*δορκικοῖς*) v. l. for —*δερκέσι* in Dsc. 2.163. —*δερκῶ*, οὖς, ἡ, *epith. of Athena*, Paus. 2.24.2. —*δορκέω*, to be quick of sight, Arist. Rh. Al. 1421<sup>a</sup> 22, Com. Adesp. 359, Str. 6.2.1, etc.; v. —*δερκέω*. —*δορ-κία*, ἡ, = δξύδερκία, Andronic. Rhod. p. 572 M., Hippod. ap. Stob. 4.39.26, Plot. 5.9.1, etc. —*δορκικός*, ἡ, *ov, = δξύδερκικός* (q. v.), Plu. 2.69a, Gal. 11.778. —*δουπος*, *ov, sharp-sounding, κύμβαλα* AP 6.94 (Phil.). —*δρόμος*, *ov, swift-running*, Sch. Pi. O. 13.51. —*έθειρ*, gen. —*έθειρος*, δ, ἡ, *with sharp points*, nom. pl. —*έθειρες*, ἐχίνοι Marc. Sid. 35; acc. pl. —*έθειρας*, ἀκάνθας Nonn. D. 14.368; gen. sg. —*έθειρος*, ἀκάνθης ib. 22.25. —*έλαιον*, τό, *mixture of oil and vinegar*, Gal. 13.397. —*ξύμια* [ῦ], τό, *acid ferments*, Ps.-Democr. ap. Zos. Alch. p. 160 B.

δξύζω, v. δξύζω. δξύ-ζωμος, *ov, with a sharp sauce*, Apic. 6.9.241. —*η, v. δξύα*. —*ηκοῖα*, Dor. —*άκοῖα*, ἡ, *a sharp, quick ear*, Hippod. ap. Stob. 4.39.26, Metop. ib. 3.1.115, Plu. 2.34c, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 327.14, interpol. in Poll. 2.82. —*ήκοος*, *ov, quick of hearing: of quick perception, keen*, αἰσθησις Pl. Ti. 75b; ἰχθύες Arist. HA 534<sup>b</sup> 6, cf. A. D. Synt. 295.23.—In codd. sts. wrongly δξύκοος, δξύκοῖα: Comp. δξύηκοῦστος Luc. Fr. Im. 20, Porph. Abst. 3.8: Sup. δξύηκοῦστος prob. l. in S. E. M. 9.65, for δξύηκοῦστος. —*ηχής*, ἐς, *sharp-sounding*, of high notes, Philostr. VS 1.8.1: —*ηχος*, *ov, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.97*.

—*θᾶνᾶσῖα*, ἡ, *early death*, Heliod. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).238. —*θᾶνᾶτος* [θᾶ], *ov, dying quickly, shortlived*, Eun. Hist. p. 269 D., Heliod. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 4.154. II. *killing quickly*, Str. 17.2.4 (Comp.). —*θηγής*, ἐς, = sq.: metaph., *καίροι* v. l. in Gal. 19.183. —*θηκτος*, *ov, sharp-edged, sharp-pointed*, φάσγανον, βέλος, E. Andr. 1150, El. 1159 (lyr.): gloss on *ταναηκής*, Sch. II. Oxy. 1087.63. II. of a person, *goaded to passion, infuriated*, S. Ant. 1301 (s. v. l.). —*θρήνητος*, *ov, gloss on δξύγδοῖς [λιταῖον]*, Sch. A. Th. 320. —*θριξ*, *τριχος, δ, ἡ, perh. light-haired or bristly-haired*, Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.198. δξύθῦμ-έω, to be quick to anger, E. Andr. 689. II. Pass., to be provoked, δξύθυμηθεῖσά μοι Ar. V. 501, cf. Th. 466; to be irritable, Gal. 15.598. —*ησις*, *εως, ἡ, passionateness, v. l. in Artem. 4.69*. —*ία*, ἡ, *vivacity or instability of temper*, Hp. Epid. 2.4.4, E. Andr. 728, Ruf. ap. Orib. inc. 6.5; *excitability*, ἐς γέλωτα Aret. SD 1.5, cf. Poll. 2.231 (v. l.). —*ια*, τᾶ, *refuse deposited at cross-roads near the statues of Hecate*, δν χρῆν ἐν τε ταῖς τριδδοῖς κᾶν τοῖς δξύθυμοῖς προστρώπαιον τῆς πόλεως κάεσθαι πετριγότα should have been burned among the refuse, Eur. 120; περὶ οὐ πολλῶ ἂν δικαιότερον ἐν τοῖς δ. ἡ στήλη σταθεῖη ἢ ἐν τοῖς ἡμετέροις ἱεροῖς Hyp. Fr. 79; τῶν δ. ἀτιμότερος Poll. 5.163, cf. 2.231; = 'Εκαταῖα II, Did. ap. Harp., cf. Phot., Suid.; or perh. *gallows* (so Aristarch.), τίς γάρ ἂν ἀντὶ βαφανίδος δξύθύμῳ εἰσορῶν ἔλθοι πρὸς ἡμᾶς; prob. in Com. Adesp. 400; cf. ἐκάτη. —*ίας*, *ov, δ, one who is quick to anger*, Poll. 2.231, 6.124.

δξύ-θύμον, τό, *a kind of thyme*, PLille 58 ii 21, iii 10 (iii B. C.). —*θύ-μος*, *ov, quick to anger, choleric*, Epich. 281, E. Med. 319, Ar. V. 406, 455, 1105, Arist. Rh. 1368<sup>b</sup> 20, Lxx Pr. 14.17, al.; *sharp to punish*, of the Areopagus, A. Eu. 705; τδ δξύθυμον, by crasis τοῦ δξύθυμον, = δξύθυμία, E. Ba. 671, Men. Georg. Fr. 3.

δξύῦνος, *η, ov, (δξύα) of beech-wood*, Theopomp. Coloph. ap. Ath. 4.183b (οἰσίνιον Kaibel), Thphr. HP 5.7.2, Inscr. Delos 290.226 (iii B. C.):—later δξύῖνος, Apollod. Poliorc. 176.5, Gr. 15.2.7, Gloss.

δξύ-καμπής, ἐς, *sharply curved*, of hooks, Antyll. ap. Orib. 45.18.13. —*κάρδιος*, *ov, = δξύθυμος*, A. Th. 907 (lyr.), Ar. V. 430. —*κάρη-νος* [ἄ], *ov, = δξύκέφαλος*, D. P. 642, Nic. Th. 223, 397. —*κεδρος*, ἡ, *prickly cedar*, *Juniperus Oxycedrus*, Thphr. HP 3.12.3. —*κέλευθος*, *ov, quick-travelling*, δρόμος Nonn. D. 5.233 codd. (λοξοκέλευθον Koch, Ludw.). —*κέρατος*, *ov, = sq.*, Sch. rec. A. Pr. 424, Hsch. s. v. δξύπρωροι. —*κερως*, *ωτος, δ, ἡ, with pointed horns*, Opp. C. 2.445. —*κέφαλος*, *ov, with pointed head*, Poll. 2.43, Philum. Ven. 31.1, Sch. Ar. Av. 1295. —*κίνησις*, ἡ, *quickness of motion*, Ptol. Tetr. 19, Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.12, Eun. V Sp. 473 B, Lyd. Mens. 2.9. —*κίνη-τος* [ῖ], *ov, quickly moving*, Luc. Abd. 28, Dips. 5; διάνοια Ph. I. 605; of tumours, etc., Cass. Pr. 1.

δξύκοῖα, δξύκοος, v. δξύηκ-. δξύ-κόμινα, τᾶ, in Lat. form oxycomina, *olives served in brine or vinegar*, Petron. 66.7 (cf. *cominia*, pl. = *a kind of olive*, Pallad. Agric. 3.18, *oximinum* = *aceto mixto cum cumino*, Gloss.). —*κόμμι*, τό, *a kind of gum*, in the form δξύκόμη (dat. sg. fem.), PMag. Osl. 1.74.

—*κομος*, *ov, with pointed hair*, of the porcupine, Opp. C. 2.599; of a stag, ib. 194; of a pine, Arr. Anth. 5.46; *with pointed spines*, of a fish, Marc. Sid. 21. —*κόρυκος*, *ov, (κόραξ II) with a sharp hook*, σμιλίον Paul. Aeg. 6.87. —*κράμα*, *ατος, τό, posca*, Gloss. —*κράματοπώλης*, *ov, δ, poscarius*, ib. —*κράτον*, Ion. —*κρητον*, τό, (κεράννυμι) *sour wine mixed with water*, Dsc. 2.105, Aret. CA 1.1, Antyll. ap. Orib. 45.18.31, 4.11.14, Erot. s. v. μάζα, Gal. 11.439, al., Aët. 15.1. —*κῦᾶμια* [ἄ], τᾶ, and —*κῦᾶμα*, τᾶ, *fabae acetatae (acetosae)*, Gloss. —*κῶκῦτος*, *ov, wailed with shrill cries*, πάθος S. Ant. 1316. —*λάβεια* [ἄ], ἡ, *quickness in seizing an opportunity*, Eust. 123.46; cf. δξύλαβία. —*λάβέω*, *seize quickly: seize an opportunity*, X. HG 7.4.27, Men. Epit. 528, Gal. Parv. Pil. 3.

—*λάβη* [ἄ], ἡ, *a kind of tongs*, Suid. s. v. Ἡφαιστος: —*λάβος*, δ, Sch. II. 18.477, Gloss.:—Dim. —*λάβίδιον*, τό, *Hermes* 38.282. —*λάβής*, ἐς, *quick at seizing*, of the eagle, Arist. HA 619<sup>b</sup> 29. —*λάβία*, ἡ, *quickness in seizing an opportunity*, Sch. T II. 10.204, Sch. A. Th. 97; cf. δξύλάβεια. —*λάβος*, *ov, = λαβής*, Eust. 1753.50. II. cf. δξύλάβη. —*λάλος* [ἄ], *ov, glib of tongue*, Ar. Ra. 815 (lyr.). —*λάπαθον* [ἄ], τό, *curled dock, Rumex crispus*, Dsc. 2.114, Gal. 6.635, al., Aret. CA 2.2, etc.: also —*λάπαθος*, δ, Gr. 2.5.4. —*λίπαρος* [ῖ], *ov, composed of vinegar and oil*, τρίμμα Timocl. 3.2; *χυμίον* Sodad. Com. 1.19. —*λίπής* ἔρτος, δ, *bread dressed with vinegar and fat*, Gal. 10.575. —*λοβέω*, *have sharp ears, hear sharply*, Suid.

δξύλον' ὁμοιον... ἰσόξύλον, Hsch. δξύ-μάθεια [μά], ἡ, *quickness at learning*, Str. 2.3.5, with v. l. δξύ-μαθία. —*μάθής*, ἐς, *learning quickly*, Phryn. PSp. 97 B., Suid. s. v. θυμόσοφος. —*μᾶλον* Περσικόν, τό, *Lacon. for κοκκύμηλον Περσικόν, peach, Prunus persica*, Ar. Byz. ap. Ath. 3.83a, Hsch. —*μελής*, ἐς, *clear-singing*, f. l. in Ar. Av. 1095 (lyr.). —*μελικράτον*, Ion. —*κη-τον*, τό, *mixture of vinegar and honey, oxymel*, Hp. Loc. Hom. 17:—also δξύμελι, ἴτος, τό, Id. Acut. 19.59, Lys. Fr. 42, Arist. Pr. 922<sup>a</sup> 6, cf. Dsc. 5.14, Gal. 15.677. —*μέριμνος*, *ov, keenly laboured or studied*, παλαίσματα Ar. Ra. 877 (lyr.). —*μήνιτος*, *ov, perh. bringing down quick anger* (i. e. of the Erinyes), φόνου (—*ους* codd.) δξύμηνίτου A. Eu. 472. —*μολπος*, *ov, clear-singing*, Id. Th. 1028. —*μυρσίνη*, ἡ, = *κεντρομυρσίνη, butcher's broom, Ruscus aculeatus*, Dsc. 4.144, cf. 1.11, Androm. ap. Gal. 13.842, Gal. 6.643; also called χαμαιμυρσίνη, Plin. HN 15.27, 23.165. —*μωρος*, *ov, pointedly foolish*: τδ δξύμωρον a witty saying, the more pointed from being paradoxical or seemingly absurd, such as insaniens sapientia, strenua inertia, splendide mendax,

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Serv. ad Verg. *A.* 7.295, etc. —**νιτρον**, τό, mixture of vinegar and soda, Paul. Aeg. 5.4. —**νοσία**, ἡ, acute illness, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.119 (pl.). —**νους**, νουν, sharp-witted, Sch. rec. A. Pers. 93. ὀξύν-τέον, one must pronounce with the acute accent. Sch. II. 15.445. —**ἵπρος**, ὁ, sharpener, δονακίων, i. e. a penknife, AP 6.64 (Paul. Sil.), cf. Aq. Jb. 41.22. —**τρα**, τὰ, payment for sharpening tools, σιδήρου IG<sup>2</sup>.1672.121; τῶν βακχίων σιδηρίων Παρμένοντι ὀξυντρα ib. 11(2).203 A 58 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. Supp. Epigr. 4.447.42, 453.49, 59 (Didyma, ii B.C.). —**ω** [ῶ], fut. ὀξύνω Lxx Wi. 5.20, (παρ-) D. 2.11, 54.25; aor. ὤξυνα S. Tr. 1176; pf. ὤξυνκα (παρ-) Plb. 3.1.1.3, J. AJ 11.6.7:—Pass., fut. ὀξυνθήσομαι (παρ-) Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 17; aor. ὤξυνθην Hdt. (v. infr.), etc.: pf. ὤξυνμαι (παρ-) Lys. 4.8, D. 14.16, (ἀπ-) Plb. 18.18.13, etc.; later ὤξυσμαι (ἀπ-, συν-) Id. 1.22.7, 6.22.4:—sharpen, point, ἔγχος δ. σιδήρῳ Epigr. Gr. 790.5 (Dyme); ἄκρη ἐς μυχὸν ὀξυνθεῖσα D. P. 177; of the nose, ῥίνα ὠξυμένην Gal. 17(1).998. II. metaph., goad to anger, provoke, τοῦμιν ὀξύναι στόμα S. 1.1.1:—Pass., ὀξυνθεῖς Hdt. 8.138, cf. Lxx Ez. 21.9(14). 2. intr., become acute, of pain, Aret. SD 2.11. III. Gramm., = ὀξυνονέω, A. D. Pron. 28.5 (Pass.), 43.10, al. IV. make acid, Gal. 6.691:—Pass., to be or become so, of wine, Arist. GA 753<sup>a</sup>23, Luc. Sat. 26:—so, intr. in Act., Thphr. HP 4.3.4. ὀξύ-όδους, ὀδοντος, ὁ, ἡ, with sharp teeth; in Nonn. D. 40.484, with a neut. Subst. —**όεις**, εσσα, εν, (ὀξή) with beechen shaft, beechen, ἔγχυα ὀξυόεντα Il. 5.568, cf. 50, etc.; δουρὶ μεταλμενος ὀξυόεντι 14.443; cf. Eust. 1951.2, Hsch.: the deriv. from ὀξύς is less probable. —**όστράκος**, ον, with a sharp shell, Luc. Lex. 13. —**παγής**, ἐς, sharp-pointed, σπάλικες AP 6.109 (Antip.); ὄνυξ Nonn. D. 14.385; prickly, κάραβος Opp. H. 1.261. —**παιδερώτινος**, in Lat. form oxyraederotinus, bright pink, Hist. Aug. Aurelian. 46. —**παραύδητος**, ον, wildly screaming, Tim. Pers. 76. —**παροπτάω**, concoct too fast, χυμὸν Gal. 19.649. —**πεινος**, ον, ravenously hungry, ravenous, greedy, of the eagle, Arist. HA 619<sup>b</sup>29; of persons, Antiph. 276, Eub. 10.4: metaph., πρὸς τοὺς λόγους δ. Plu. 2.512f, cf. Cic. Att. 2.12.2:—later —**πείνης**, ον, δ, of one who eats between meals, Anon. in EN 182.9; τένης λέγεται δ. δ. καὶ προτένης Procl. ad Hes. Op. 522. —**πέπερι**, εως, τό, mixture of vinegar and pepper, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.84. —**πετής**, ἐς, flying speedily, Sch. Od. 3.372. —**πετρος**, ον, with sharp stones, γῆς ποῖον εἶδος οἱ γεωργικοὶ φασιν, Hsch. —**πευκής**, ἐς, sharp-pointed, ξίφος A. Ch. 640 (lyr.). —**πικρος**, ον, keen, smarting, Hsch. s. v. ὀξυευκής; = acidus, Gloss. —**πληκτος**, ον, struck by a sharp blow, cj. in S. Ant. 1301. —**πλήξ**, ἡγος, δ, ἡ, accompanying fierce blows, γόους Id. Fr. 523. —**ποδέω**, quicken one's pace, Gloss. —**ποδητής**, ον, δ, one who quickens his pace, ib. —**ποδία**, ἡ, quickening of one's pace, ib. —**πολύφάγια**, ἡ, quickness of eating and digesting, ib. (prob.). —**πόριος**, ον (sc. φάρμακον), a carminative medicine, Ps.-Gal. 19.717, Aët. 5.68; [τροφή] Philum. ap. eund. 9.23:—also —**πορος**, ον, Gal. 14.751, Orib. Fr. 46, etc. —**πόρος**, ον, with pointed mouth, ἄγγος Opp. H. 2.406. II. quick-passing, active, of medicines, Dsc. 3.51.3. —**πους**, δ, ἡ, πουν, τό, swift-footed, E. Or. 1550 (troch.). —**πρωρος**, ον, sharp-prowed: sharp-pointed, αἰχμαί A. Fr. 423 (lyr.); ῥάχis Opp. H. 3.333: to be written with iota, Achae. ap. Lex. Mess. p. 408. —**πτέριον**, τό, hawk, Gloss. —**πτερος**, ον, sharp- or swift-winged: as Subst. δ., δ, = ὀξύσχοινος, Ps.-Dsc. 4.52; but, hawk, Clem. Al. Strom. 5.8.52.1 (in citation of De. 14.13):—also —**πτερον**, τό, = falco, Gloss.; τὰ ὀξυπτερα swift wings, Aesop. 8. —**πύγος**, ον, sharp-rumped, Hippiatr. 14. —**πύθμενος**, ον, with pointed bottom, of shell-fish, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.85 (Comp.; —μενοί τε codd.). —**πυκνος**, ον, in the higher region of the πυκνόν (q. v.), φθόγγος Cleonid. Harm. 4.9, Bacch. Harm. 27, cf. Aristid. Quint. 1.6. —**πύνδαξ**, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, = ὀξυπύθμενος, of a cup, Eub. 56.4. —**πώγων**, ον, gen. ωνος, with a pointed beard, Heph. Astr. 2.2.

ὀξύρεγμ-ία, ἡ, (fr. \*ὀξ-εργμία, cf. ἐρεγγμός) the sour fumes caused by indigestion, heartburn, Hp. Aph. 6.1, Aret. SA 2.3, Gal. 6.344, Aët. 9.43, etc. 2. the peevishness or fretfulness caused thereby, Ar. Fr. 473; cf. κρομμοξυρεγμία, ὀξυρεγμία. —**ιάω**, to be troubled with heartburn, Dsc. 3.30, 4.1, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.8.3. —**ιώδης**, ἐς, troubled with heartburn, Hp. Aph. 6.33, Acut. 28; causing heartburn, φύσαι Aret. SD 2.8; ἀπεψία Gal. 10.579.

ὀξύ-ρεπής, ἐς, = ὀξύρροπος, δ. δόλω with quick-turning art, Pi. O. 9.91; ὀξυρεπής in Hsch. —**ρρῖν** (PPetr. 3 p. 25 (iii B.C.)) or —**ρρῖς**, ἴνος, δ, ἡ, (βίς) with sharp or fine nose, Hp. Epid. 2.5.1:—also —**ρρῖνος**, ον, interpol. in Zonar. s. v. Γρυπόν. —**ρρόδιον** [ἐλαιον], τό, rose-oil mixed with vinegar, Ath. 2.67f, Gal. 11.559, Gloss. —**ρροπία**, ἡ, quick change, τῆς ὥρας Vett. Val. 299.35. —**ρροπος**, ον, turning quickly, prop. of a delicate balance: metaph., δ. πρὸς τὰς ὀργὰς sudden and quick to anger, Pl. Th. 144a; εἰς ὀργήν Jul. Or. 2.65d; νοῦς δ. πρὸς τὰς μαιφονίας Memn. 2; also δ. θυμὸς unstable temper, Pl. R. 411b; τὸ δ. τῆς πύσσεως rapidity or vehemence, Longin. 18.1; cf. ὀξυρεπής. Adv. —**πws** D. C. Fr. 50.3. —**ρρυγχιτικόν** (sc. μέτρον), τό, a measure of capacity in Egypt, PLond. 3.1170<sup>v</sup>.79 (iii A.D.), PGiss. 34.12 (iii A.D.). —**ρρυγχος**, ον, sharp-snouted: metaph., sharp-pointed, ραφίδες Epich. 51; δ. δ. χαρακτήρ, name of a style of handwriting, Philp. in APr. 5.9; δ. δ. τύπος Id. in APO. 1.13, in de An. 227.15. 2. Subst., δ., δ, a sharp-snouted Egyptian fish, [Hes.] ap. Ath. 3.116b, Str. 17.2.4, Ael. NA 10.46, Ath. 7.312b.

ὀξύς, ὄδος, ἡ, wood sorrel, Oxalis Acetosella, Plin. HN 27.112. 2. = ὀξύσχοινος, great sea-rush, Juncus acutus, ib. 21.113. 3. = δαλῖς, sorrel, Rumex acetosa, Gal. 11.667. ὀξύς, εἶα, ὅ, Ion. fem. ὀξέα Hdt. 9.23, al.; v. l. in Hp. Mul. 1.64, al.

(in codd. freq. ὀξήη, and so Babr. 73.1 metri gr.): ὀξεία, poet. for neut. pl. ὀξέα, Hes. Sc. 348:—sharp, keen, whether of a point or an edge, in Hom. and Hes. mostly of weapons or anything made of metal, ἄκων Il. 10.335, al.; ἄορ 21.173, Hes. Sc. 457; βέλος Il. 4.185, etc.; also of non-metallic substances, λᾶας 16.739; μοχλὸς Od. 9.382; σκόλοπες Il. 12.56, 64; ὀξεία κορυφή, of a mountain-peak, Od. 12.74; so πάγοι ὀξέες 5.411; λίθος ὀξὺς πεποιημένος sharpened so as to serve as a knife, Hdt. 7.69, cf. 3.8; κυρβάσις ἐς ὀξὺν ἀπηγμένης brought to a point, Id. 7.64; ὄρεα ἐς δ. τὰς κορυφὰς α. Id. 2.28; τὸ δ. the apex of a triangle, ib. 16; of the heart, Arist. Resp. 478<sup>b</sup>5; τὸ δ. τοῦ φῶς Id. GA 752<sup>b</sup>8; δ. γωνία an acute angle, Id. Top. 107<sup>a</sup>16, al., Euc. I Def. 12, Archim. Spir. 16; Χρόνος ὀξὺς ὀδόντας Simon. 176; ἡ ὀξεία, name of a surgical instrument, Hermes 38.282, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.23.59; but also, a pointed splinter of bone, ib. 46.20.5.

II. in reference to the senses, 1. of feeling, sharp, keen, ὀδύναι Il. 11.268; δ. ἥλιος the piercing sun, h. Ar. 374; ὀξείαν ἀκτίνων πατήρ, i. e. the Sun, Pi. O. 7.70; Σείριος ὀξὺς ἐλλάμπων Archil. 61; πῦρ δ. Anaxipp. 1.12; so χιών ὀξεία Pi. P. 1.20; so also of grief and the like, ἄχος Il. 19.125; μελε-δῶναι Od. 19.517; and generally, sharp, severe, μάχη ὀξέα. γίνεταί keenly contested, Hdt. 9.23; δ. πυρετός Hp. VM 16 (Sup.); [ἡ νόσος] ὀξεία φοιτᾷ καὶ ταχεῖ ἀπέρχεται S. Ph. 808; νόσοι, μανίαι, Pi. O. 8.85, N. 11.48 (Comp.), cf. Hp. Acut. tit., Archig. ap. Gal. 9.887; πάθαι Pi. P. 3.97; ἐπιμομφά Id. O. 10(11).9, etc. 2. of the sight, ὀξύτατον ὄμμα Id. N. 10.62; ὄψις. ὀξύτατη τῶν διὰ τοῦ σώματος. αἰσθήσεων Pl. Phdr. 250d: freq. in neut. as Adv., ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι to be keenest of sight, Il. 17.675; ὀξύτατα καθορᾶν Pl. R. 516c; so ὀξὺν νοεῖν notice a thing sharply, Il. 3.374; ὀξὺν προῖδεν Od. 5.393; ὀξύτερον βλέπει Ar. Pl. 1048, Lys. 1202 (lyr.): prov., ὀξύτερον τοῦ λυγκέως βλέπειν Id. Pl. 210, cf. Macar. Prov. 6.41; also ὀξὺν ἄκουσεν heard with sharp ear, Il. 17.256, cf. Pl. Lg. 927b; ὀξείαν ἀκοήν. λόγους διδούς keen attention, S. El. 30.

b. of things that affect the sight, dazzling, bright, αὐγὴ Ἡελίου Il. 17.372; [Ἡελίου] ὀξύτατον πέλεται φῶς εἰσοράσθαι 14.345: hence of colours, Ar. Pax 1173 (v. φοινικίς 2); αἱ ὀξείαι χροαὶ Arist. Phgn. 806<sup>b</sup>4; πορφύρα Plu. Cat. Mi. 6, PHolm. 20.36; [ἐσθής] ὀξύτερα καὶ τηλαυγεστέρα Ael. NA 4.46. 3. of sound, shrill, piercing, αὐτὴ Il. 15.313; ὀξὺν βοήσας 17.89; ὀξὺν δὲ κωκύσασα 18.71; ὀξὺν λεληκώς 22.141; ὀξέα κεκληγώς 17.88, etc.; of whinnying horses, ὀξεία χρέμισαν Hes. Sc. 348; of young pigs, ὀξὺν κεκράγατε Ar. Ach. 804; of the scream of birds of prey, ὀξέα κλάζων S. Ant. 112 (anap.); of metals, ἰάχεσκε σάκος ὀξέα καὶ λιγέως Hes. Sc. 233; also of the wail of the nightingale (cf. ὀξύφωνος), ὄρνιθος δ. φθόγγον S. Ant. 424; so ἐπηλάλαξαν τὸν δ. νόμον shrieked their shrill song, A. Th. 952 (lyr.); ὀξὺν μέλος, of the grasshopper, Ar. Av. 1095 (lyr.). b. of musical tones, in a technical sense, high-pitched, opp. βαρὺς, φθόγγοι Pl. Ti. 80a, X. Cyn. 6.20; ὀξύτατη χορδή Pl. Phdr. 268d; φωνὴ ὀξεία, βαρεῖα, μέση Arist. Rh. 1403<sup>b</sup>29; τῷ ὀξεί ἐν φωνῇ μὲν ἐναντίον τὸ βαρὺ, ἐν ὀγκῷ δὲ τὸ ἀμβλύ Id. Top. 106<sup>a</sup>13. c. in Music, δι' ὀξείων (Dor.-aen) interval of a fifth, Philol. 6, Arist. Pr. 920<sup>a</sup>24. d. ἡ ὀξεία (sc. προσῳδία) the acute accent, D. T. 630.1, A. D. Pron. 35.10, al.; τὸν τόνον φυλάσσειν δ. ib. 60.1; δ. συλλαβὴ Pl. Cra. 399b; δ. στοιχείον S. E. M. 1.113. 4. of taste, sharp, pungent, acid, φακὴ X. Cyr. 6.2.31; ὄξος Diph. 18.1; οἶνος Alex. 141.12; ἐξ ὀξέος καὶ ἀλμυροῦ ξυνθεῖς ζύμωμα Pl. Ti. 74c. 5. of smell, Arist. de An. 421<sup>a</sup>30; ὀξύτατον ὄζειν τινός Ar. Ach. 193.

III. metaph., of the inner sense, sharp, keen, hasty, esp. quick to anger, passionate, epith. of Ares, Il. 2.440, al.; μένος ὀξὺ h. Hom. 8.14; καρδία ὀξυτέρη Thgn. 366; θυμὸς δ. S. OC 1193; νέος καὶ δ. Pl. Grg. 463e; οἱ ἀκρόχοιοι ὀξέεις Arist. EN 1126<sup>a</sup>18: so in ὀξὺς-θυμος, —κάρδιος, —χολος. 2. sharp, quick, δεινοὶ καὶ ὀξέεις Pl. Ar. 39b: c. inf., ἐπινοῆσαι δ. Th. 1.70; γινῶναι. ὀξύτατοι τὰ ρηθέντα D. 3.15; also εἰς πάντα τὰ μαθήματα ὀξέεις Pl. R. 526b; τὰς ἐνθυμήσεις ὀξὺς Luc. Salt. 81. IV. of motion, quick, swift, post-Hom., ὀξυτάτους ἵππους Hdt. 5.9 (v. l. ὀκνυτάτους); ἱερακίσκος Ar. Av. 1112; ὀξυτέρῳ χαλινῷ S. Ant. 108 (lyr.); of a report, ὀξεία βάσις διήλθ' Ἀχαιοὺς Id. Aj. 998; ὀξείαν ἐκβάλλει ροήν, of a dying man, Id. Ant. 1238, cf. A. Ag. 1389; of a flame, fierce, Thphr. HP 5.9.3; ἄξας ὀξὺς νότος ὤς S. Aj. 258 (anap.); τὸ εὐψυχον. ὀξέεις ἐνδείκνυνται are quick in displaying, Th. 4.126; opp. βραδύς, Id. 8.96; opp. ῥάθυμος, Arist. EE 1240<sup>a</sup>2; opp. ἡσύχιος, Id. EN 1116<sup>a</sup>9; δ. παράγγελμα Onos. 10.2; δ. καιρός an urgent crisis, Id. 6.1, al.; δ. δ. δρόμος the express post, POxy. 900.7 (iv A.D.), 2115.6 (iv A.D.); ὀξέεις οἱ πόδες αὐτῶν ἐκχέαι αἷμα Ep. Rom. 3.15: esp. in Adv. (v. infr.). V. regul. Adv. ὀξέως quickly, soon, βοηθεῖν, μεταχειρίζαι, Th. 6.10, 12, etc.; sharply, ὁρᾶν, αἰσθάνεσθαι, Pl. R. 567b, Phdr. 263c; poet. ὀξείως Epigr. Gr. 986.3 (Philae): Comp. ὀξυτέρως Hp. Epid. 3.17.β'; ὀξυτέρως ἀποθνήσκειν ib. 1.2; but, 2. neut. ὀξὺ and pl. ὀξέα as Adv., v. supr. II. 2, 3: Comp. ὀξύτερον Th. 2.8, Pl. Th. 190a: Sup. ὀξύτατον Il. 17.675, Pl. Lg. 741d; or ὀξύτατα Id. R. 401e, al. (Cf. ὀξίνα, ὄκρις.)

ὀξύσιτία, ἡ, a disorder in which the food turns acid on the stomach, like ὀξυρεγμία, Aristid. Or. 47(23).9. ὀξυσμα, ατος, τό, in pl., sharpening of tools, IG 11(2).158 A 83, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); cf. ὀξυντρα. ὀξύ-στερνος, ον, sharp-breasted, of animals as compared with man, Gal. 18(1).536. —**στομος**, ον, sharp-beaked, of gryphons, A. Pr. 803; of Io's gadfly, ib. 674; of a gnat, Ar. Av. 244 (lyr.). 2. of a sword, sharp-edged, E. Supp. 1206; of a cupping instrument, sharp-rimmed, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.16.15. —**σχοινος**, δ, great sea-rush, Juncus acutus, Batr. 164, Dsc. 4.52, Gal. 12.136. —**τελής**, ἐς, with sharp ends, diamond shaped, διόπτραι, of open spaces in lattice-work, dub. l. in Lyd. Mag. 3.37 (fort. ὀξυτελής, ἐς, eodem sensu, cf. Suid.).



ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, sharpness, pointedness, of acute angles, Pl. Ti. 61e, cf. 56d. II. of the senses, 1. of sound, sharpness, opp. βαρύτης, Id. Phlb. 17c, Thl. 163c. 2. of taste, pungency, acidity, in pl., Hp. VM 19, Acut. 61, cf. Gal. II. 656. 3. of sight, Arist. HA 492<sup>a</sup> 4. III. metaph., sharpness, cleverness, τῆς ψυχῆς Phld. Rh. 2.31 S.; σκέψεως ibid.; διαφέροντα τῇ τέχνῃ τῇ τ' ὀξύτητι Philosteph. Com. 1; ὁ ἐς τὰ πολιτικά Luc. Im. 17. IV. quickness, of motion, action, or occurrence, Critias 37 D., Pl. Chrm. 160b, Plt. 306c, al.; τὰς δξύτησι. ἀκολουθεῖν D. 24.95; ἡ δ. τοῦ καιροῦ the pressing occasion, Plu. Pyrrh. 2, D. S. 15.43. V. = ὀξεῖα, ἡ, v. ὀξύς II. 3d, A. D. Adv. 138.16, cf. Arist. Po. 1456<sup>b</sup> 33: pl., Pl. Cra. 399a.

ὀξύ-τόμος, ον, sharp-cutting, keen, Pi. F. 4.263. -τονέω, pronounce with an acute accent, i.e. on the last syllable, τὴν λέξιν Ath. 9. 400b, cf. Ph. I. 243, Cleonid. Harm. 12, A. D. Synt. 264.4:—Pass., Id. Pron. 29.3, al., Gal. 18(2).518. 2. in Music, make high-pitched, τοὺς φθόγγους Nicom. Harm. 10. -τόνησις, εως, ἡ, a pronouncing with an acute accent, Eust. 60.13. -τονητέον, one must pronounce oxytone, AB 457. -τονος, ον, sharp-sounding, piercing, of sound, ὁ γόοι S. El. 243 (lyr.); δξύτονους ᾠδὰς θρηνησεί Id. Aj. 631 (lyr.); δξύ-τόνου διὰ πνεύματος Id. Ph. 1093 (lyr.). II. sung to a high note, D. H. Comp. 11; having the acute accent, Hermog. Id. I. 12, A. D. Pron. 33.24, al. Adv. -ως ib. 29.2, S. E. M. 1.222, Eust. 41.4. III. Subst. -τόνον, τό, v. δξύγονον. -τόρος, ον, piercing, pointed, πόντος δ. the pine with its sharp spines, AP 4.1.16 (Mel.). -τρίφυλλον [τ], τό, = δξύφυλλον, Scrib. Larg. 163, Plin. HN 21.54, Gloss. -τύρία, ἡ, bright Tyrian purple, Edict. Diocl. 24.4, al. -φαγρος, ὁ, a kind of φάγρος, a sea-fish, v. l. in Opp. H. I. 140. -φᾶής, ἐς, keen-sighted, Nonn. D. 7.214, 28.303 (with v. l. δξύφανής). -φεγγής, ἐς, bright-beaming, epith. of ῥόδα, Chaerem. 8. -φθογγος, ον, = δξύφωνος, Ath. 14.633f, AP 6.51. -φλεγμᾶσις, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, violent inflammation, Hp. Virg. 1. -φοίνικον, τό, = ὀποπανάξ, Ruf. Fr. 80. -φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, acute, sagacious, E. Med. 641 (lyr.); crafty, Ptol. Tetr. 165. -φυλλος, ον, with pointed leaves, θρίδαξ Dsc. 4.23. II. -φυλλον, τό, = τρίφυλλον, Id. 3.109, Gal. 12.144. -φωνέω, to have a shrill voice, Id. 16.607, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.71. 2. pronounce with an acute accent, Eust. 23.4 (Pass.). -φωνία, ἡ, high pitch of voice, Hp. Coac. 252, Arist. EN 1125<sup>a</sup> 15; opp. βαρύτης, Id. GA 788<sup>a</sup> 3. -φωνος, ον, shrill-voiced, piercing (cf. ὀξύς II. 3), Telest. 5; of the nightingale, S. Tr. 963 (lyr.), Babr. 12.3; with high-pitched voice, γυναικες Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.97: Comp. -ότερος Arist. HA 538<sup>b</sup> 13, GA 787<sup>b</sup> 9. -χειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, quick with the hands, quick to strike, quarrelsome, Lys. 4.8, Men. 1048, Theoc. Ep. 22.2; ὁ κοῦκ ἐγκρατής Nicom. Com. 1.33. 2. δξύ-χειρι σὺν κτύπῳ with quick beating of the hands in lamentation, A. Ch. 23 (lyr.). -χειρία, ἡ, quickness of hand, Alex. 323; of conjurers, S. E. M. 2.39; ἀπνευστὶ καὶ -χειρία δρᾶν τι Ph. 2.87. -χολος, ον, quick to anger, Sol. 13.26, S. Ant. 955 (v. l. for δξύχολος), AP 9.127; τὸ δ. Luc. Fug. 19. -ωπέω, to be sharp-sighted, Thphr. Sens. 8, Ph. 1.392, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 327.13; ὁ πρὸς τὴν κατάληψιν Anachars. ap. S. E. M. 7.55. -ωπής, ἐς, (ὥψ) sharp-sighted, ὀφθαλμοὶ -έστατοι Arist. HA 492<sup>a</sup> 9; δ αἰαίετος -έστατος ib. 620<sup>a</sup> 2, cf. Luc. Icar. 14: Comp. -έστερος Ph. I. 531, 2.546. Adv., -έστερον βλέπεις Suid. s. v. Λυγ-κέως; -έστατα δρᾶν Ph. I. 338; βλέπειν Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.45. 2. metaph., θίξις -εστέρα Marcellin. Puls. 19. II. Act., sharpening the sight, Dsc. 3.45. -ωπία, ἡ, sharp-sightedness, Arist. PA 691<sup>a</sup> 25, Pr. 876<sup>b</sup> 25, Dsc. 2.56, S. E. M. 5.81; λογισμοῦ Ph. 2.314. -ωπίας, ον, ὁ, one who sees sharply, Poll. 2.51. -ωπός, ον, = δξύωπός 1, Arist. HA 618<sup>b</sup> 8, PA 657<sup>b</sup> 26. -ώριος, ον, (ὥρος) with sharp angles, of dressed stone, IG 7.3073.133 (Lebad., ii B. C.; cf. εὐθύωρος).

ὀξ-ώδης, ἐς, like vinegar, acid, Gal. 8.34, al., S. E. P. I. 110, Alex. Aphr. in Sens. 83.19, al. -ωρεγμία, ἡ, = δξύρεγμία, Phryn. PS 97 B. -ωτός, ἡ, ὅν, (as if from ὀξώ) pickled, Ar. Fr. 130.

δοιγα· φαρέτρα, Hsch. δον, τό, the fruit of the service-tree, v. δα (A). δοον, Ep. gen. for οὐ, of whom, v. δς. δπα, v. δπη. δπαδός, v. δπηδός.

ὀπάζω, impf. ὠπάζον II. 8.341; Ep. ὀπ- 16.730: Ep. fut. ὀπάσσω Od. 8.430, 21.214: aor. ὠπάσα II. 13.416, Hes. Th. 974, Pi. N. I. 16, and Trag. (v. infr.); Ep. and Lyr. also ὠπάσσα, Od. 10.204, Pi. I. 7(6). 38:—Med., aor. ὠπάσάμην, Ep. 3 sg. ὠπάσσατο II. 19.238; 2 sg. subj. ὠπάσσει 10.238:—Pass., only in pres. (v. fin.):—poet. Verb, perh. causal of ἔπομαι, make to follow, send with one, give as a companion or follower, ἐπεὶ ῥά οἱ ὠπάσα πομπὴν II. 13.416; σὺ γὰρ με πατήρ ἄμα πομπὴν ὠπάσσειν 24.461, cf. Od. 9.90; ἄμ' ἡγεμόν' ἐσθλὸν ὠπάσσειν 15.310; ἀρχὸν δὲ μετ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ὠπάσσα 10.204; πολλὸν δέ μοι ὠπάσε λαόν, i.e. made me leader over many, II. 9.483, cf. Pi. N. I. 16; ὦ Ζεῦ, γυναικῶν οἶον ὠπάσας γένος A. Th. 256:—Med., bid another follow one, take with one, take as a companion, σὺ δὲ χεῖρόν' ὠπάσσει 11.10.238; Νέστορος υἱὰς ὠπάσσατο 19.238; κήρυκά τ' ὠπάσσάμενος καὶ ἐταῖρον Od. 10.59:—Nic. uses the Med. in act. sense, σκολόπενδρα. ὀπάζεται ἀνδράσι κῆρα Th. 813: Hes. never has it in this sense. II. also of things, make or give to be with a person, then simply, give, grant, τούτῳ. Ζεὺς κύδος ὀπάζει gives him glory to be with him, II. 8.141, cf. 17.566; κτήματα, ἀρετὴν, κάλλος, αἰοδήν, φῆμιν, οἷζύν, etc., freq. in Hom., Od. 21.214, 13.45, II. 6.156, Od. 8.498, 24.201, 23.210, al.; πολλὰ γὰρ ὠπάσε παιδί gave her as a portion, II. 22.51; τέλος ἐσθλὸν δ. grant a happy end, Hes. Op. 474; ὄλβον, ἔγερην, Id. Th. 420, 442; εὐδὶαν ἐκ χειμῶνος δ. Pi. I. 7(6).38, al.; ὕβρις... πλοῦτον... ἀλλότριον ὠπάσεν B. 14.60; πῦρ ἐγὼ σφιν ὠπάσα A. Pr. 254, cf. 8.30, Pers. 762, Eu. 530 (lyr.); a few times in E., e.g. Med. 517, twice in Ar., Eq. 200 (mock heroic), Th. 973 (lyr.): with pleon. inf.,

Πατρόκλῳ... κόμην ὀπάσαιμι φέρεσθαι, like δίδωμι ἔχειν, II. 23.151, cf. Pi. O. 9.66:—Med., καλὰ μινθον ὀπάξω take to yourself., Nic. Th. 60, cf. 520. 2. give besides something else, add, ἔργῳ δ' ἔργον ὠπάξε h. Merc. 120; χάριν ἄμ' ὠπάσσον αἰοδῇ h. Hom. 24.5; μελέταν ἔργοις δ. devote, Pi. I. 6(5).67; ἔργον ὠπάσεν πρὸς ἀσπίδι put the work of art on the shield, A. Th. 492. III. press hard, chase, Ἐκτωρ ὠπάξε κάρη κομόωντας Ἀχαιοὺς II. 8.341; χαλεπὸν δέ σε γῆρας ὀπάξει ib. 103; πολλὸν καθ' ὁμίλον ὀπάζων (sc. αὐτήν) 5.334, cf. 17.462; φόνια δ' ὠπάσας λέχε' ἀπὸ γὰς didst chase them away, E. El. 1192 (lyr.):—Pass., ποταμός... ὠπαζόμενος Διὸς ὕμβρω a torrent forced on by rain, II. 11.493. IV. ὠπάσθεις· ἐκ τῶν ὀπίσω δεθείς, καὶ ἐξαγκωνισθείς, Hsch. (but cf. ὀστα-θείς Id.). (The relation to ἔπομαι, ὠπαδός, ὠπάων is uncertain.)

ὀπαῖος, α, ον, with a hole or opening, διὰ τῆς ὀπαίας κεραμίδος, = διὰ τῆς καπνοδόκης, through the tile with a hole in it (for the smoke to escape), Diph. 84, cf. Moer. p. 292 P., Poll. 2.54:—also ὀπαῖον, τό, IG 12.374.127-139 (pl.), Plu. Per. 13; cf. ὀπή.—On the reading ἀν' ὀπαῖα Od. 1.320, v. ἀνοπαῖα.

ὀπάλλιος, ὁ, opal, Orph. L. 282; opalus, Plin. 37.80. ὀπαστόν· τὸ ἐφόδιον, Πέρσαι, Hsch. (Perh. OPers. upastā 'help', 'aid'). ὀπατόν, laseratum, Gloss. ὀπατρος, ον, = ὁμοπάτριος, by the same father, κασίγνητος καὶ ὀπατρος II. 11.257, 12.371:—also ὀπάτριος, ον, Lyc. 452.

ὀπάων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, as in Hom. and Trag.; later Ion. ὀπέων, ονος, Hdt. 9.50, 51, restored by Dind. in 5.111: (v. ὀπάζω fin.):—comrade in war, esquire, denoting the slight subordination in which one hero stood to another, as Meriones to Idomeneus, II. 8.263, 10.58, etc.; Phoenix to Peleus, 23.360; so, = ὑπάσπιστής, Hdt. 5.111. 2. generally, follower, attendant, B. 17.35, Hdt. 9.50, 51, A. Ch. 769, Supp. 492, 954, S. Ant. 1108; ὁ μῆλων a shepherd, Pi. P. 9.64; of a female, h. Cer. 440.—Cf. ὀπηδός. II. as Adj., following, ὀπάωνι ριπῇ Opp. H. 5.489; δ. Νύμφην IG 14.1389152.

ὀπεῖς, ἄτος, τό, awl, Poll. 10.141 (v. l. ὀπεαρ); dat. written ὀπέατι in Hdt. 4.70, cf. Hsch. s. v. ὀπεα, and ῥάπτει ὀπητίῳ = ruriat, Gloss.:—Dim. ὀπήτιον, τό, Nicoch. 9 (dub., ὀπεαρ Kock), Hp. Epid. 5.45, Lxx Ex. 21.6, De. 15.17, Peri. M. Rubr. 17; ὀπητίδιον, Poll. 7.83. (Prob. from same root as ὀπή.)

ὀπερ, Ep. for ὀσπερ, II. 7.114. ὀπέρ, = ὀπέρ, Schwyzler 664.16 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.). ὀπερδικίω, = ὑπερδικέω, Schwyzler 511.5 (Lebad., ii B. C.). ὀπεύει· περισκοπεῖ, βλέπει, Hsch. (but cf. ὀπιπεύει Id.). ὀπέων, v. ὀπάων.

ὀπή, ἡ, opening, hole, ὀπὰς γὰρ εἶχεν οὐκ ὀλίγας [τὸ τριβάνιον] Ar. Pl. 715; a mouse's hole, Sannyr. 8; of holes in the earth, Arist. HA 559<sup>a</sup> 4, al.; in a door, Luc. Asin. 52; in a rock, Lxx Ex. 33.22; of an orifice in the body, Poll. 5.73; ἡ ὀπή τῶν ὠτων Id. 2.84 (cod. B). 2. hole in the roof, serving as a chimney, = κάπνη, καπνοδόκη, Ar. V. 317 (lyr.), 350; καὶ δι' ὀπῆς κατὰ τέγους Id. Fr. 11, cf. Xenarch. 4.11. II. pl., in Archit., holes in the frieze left to receive the beam-ends, Vitruv. 4.2.4; later, of windows, lights in doors, αἱ δ. τῶν τοίχων Ptol. ap. Simp. in Cael. 710.21; σιδήρια ἐξ ὀπῆς IG 4.39 (Aegina, v B. C.). III. (ὀψομαι, ὀπωπα) sight, τοὶ μὴτ' ἀκούαν μῆτ' ὀπὰν πεπαμένοι Cerc. 4.23.

ὀπη, Ep. ὀπη, both in Hom., v. infr. (better written ὀπη A. D. Adv. 209.27, Eust. 174.1); Dor. ὀπα Leg. Gort. 2.35, etc. (ὀπη Com. Adesp. p. 126 D.), also ὀπη Leg. Gort. 1.42, Berl. Sitzb. 1927.158 (Cyrene), etc., and ὀπει IG 12(3).248.11 (Anaphe), etc.; Aeol. ὀππα ib. 12(2).645 a 47, Theoc. 28.4; but ὀπη prob. in Alc. Supp. 1A.4; Ion. ὀκη (better ὀκη) Hdt. (v. infr.):—Adv., relat. and indirect interrog.: I. of Place, by which or what way, in which or what direction or part: sts. nearly = ὅπου, where, II. 22.321, Od. 9.457; εἰρωτᾶν ὀκη εἴη v. l. in Hdt. 5.87; ὀπη τ' ἰθὺση, τῇ τ' εἰκονσι στίχες ἀνδρῶν to whatever point., at that point., II. 12.48; ὀκη ἰθὺσειε στρατεύεσθαι Hdt. 1.204, cf. 2.146; ἀμχανῶ. ὀπα τράπωμαι A. Ag. 1532 (lyr.); ἐμβαλοῦ μ' ὀπη θέλεις S. Ph. 481 codd. II. of Manner, in what way, how, as, ὀπη νόος ἐστὶν ἐκάστου II. 20.25, cf. Od. 1.347: more freq. in Trag. and Att., as A. Pr. 586, 906 (both lyr.), Ag. 67 (anap.), al., Th. I. 129, Lys. 14.4, etc.: joined with ὅπως, ὀπη ἔχει καὶ ὅπως Pl. R. 612a, cf. Lg. 899a, b, etc.; ὀπη ἔτυχεν Arist. GA 743<sup>a</sup> 21 (v. l. ὀπου); ὀπη ἂν, with subj., ὀπη ἂν δοκῇ ἀμφοτέροισι Foed. ap. Th. 5.18; ὀπα κα δικαιοτάτα Dor. Foed. ap. eund. 5.79, cf. 8.56; ἔστιν ὀπη in a way, Pl. Prt. 331d; ἔσθ' ὀπη., Id. R. 486b; οὐκ ἔστιν ὀπη Aeschin. 3.209 (as v. l.).

III. with other Particles, ὀπη δὴ II. 22.185, etc.; ὀπη ποτὲ in what possible direction or manner, Pl. Sp. 231c, R. 372e; ὀπη δὴ ποτε Id. Ep. 338a: c. gen., τοὺς ὀπη ποτὲ κατοικοῦντας Εὐρώπης Plu. Per. 17; ὀπη οὖν or ὀπηοῦν, in any direction or way whatever, Pl. Prt. 353d, Lg. 95ca; ὀπηγοῦν Id. Th. 187d (fort. ὀπητιοῦν, cf. Ar. 35b); ὀπηπερ, ὀπηπερ ἂν, S. OT 1458 (as v. l.), Pl. Sp. 251a, Ti. 45c, etc.; cf. ὀπωστιοῦν.

ὀπηδ-εύω, = sq., A. R. 4.675, 974. -έω, Dor. ὀπαδέω (v. ὀπηδός), used by Hom. only in 3 sg. pres. ὀπηδεῖ, and impf. ὀπῆδει (without augm.): inf. ὀπηδεῖν h. Ar. 530:—follow, accompany, attend, τιμὴ II. 2.184, 24.368, Pi. P. 4.287; also ἄμα τιμῇ Od. 7.165, Hes. Th. 80, h. Ar. 1. c.; μετὰ τιμῇ, v. infr. II. II. of things (cf. ἔπομαι II), ἀνεμῶλια γὰρ μοι ὀπηδεῖ [τόξα] useless do they go with me, II. 5.216; ἀρετὴν σὴν . . . ἡ τοι ὀπηδεῖ Od. 8.237; ἐκ δὲ Διὸς τιμὴ καὶ κύδος ὀπηδεῖ II. 17.251, cf. Hes. Op. 142, 313, Thgn. 933, etc.; μετ' ἀνδράσι λιμὸς ὀπηδεῖ Hes. Op. 230; μετ' ἵχνια Κύρνος δ. Call. Del. 19.—Ep. Verb, rare in Trag., as ὀπαδεῖ A. Fr. 475; ὀπαδοῦσ' prob. in Id. Ag. 426 (lyr.), and once in a late Pap., Sammelb. 4324.11 (Tab. Defix.): ὀπαδός however is used by Trag.

-ησις, εως, Dor. ὀπάδησις [ᾱ], ιος, ἡ, a following after, attending, pursuit, Crito ap. Stob. 2.8.24. -ητήρ· σύνδοδος, ἀκόλουθος, Πατρόκλῳ... κόμην ὀπάσαιμι φέρεσθαι, like δίδωμι ἔχειν, II. 23.151, cf. Pi. O. 9.66:—Med., καλὰ μινθον ὀπάξω take to yourself., Nic. Th. 60, cf. 520. 2. give besides something else, add, ἔργῳ δ' ἔργον ὠπάξε h. Merc. 120; χάριν ἄμ' ὠπάσσον αἰοδῇ h. Hom. 24.5; μελέταν ἔργοις δ. devote, Pi. I. 6(5).67; ἔργον ὠπάσεν πρὸς ἀσπίδι put the work of art on the shield, A. Th. 492. III. press hard, chase, Ἐκτωρ ὠπάξε κάρη κομόωντας Ἀχαιοὺς II. 8.341; χαλεπὸν δέ σε γῆρας ὀπάξει ib. 103; πολλὸν καθ' ὁμίλον ὀπάζων (sc. αὐτήν) 5.334, cf. 17.462; φόνια δ' ὠπάσας λέχε' ἀπὸ γὰς didst chase them away, E. El. 1192 (lyr.):—Pass., ποταμός... ὠπαζόμενος Διὸς ὕμβρω a torrent forced on by rain, II. 11.493. IV. ὠπάσθεις· ἐκ τῶν ὀπίσω δεθείς, καὶ ἐξαγκωνισθείς, Hsch. (but cf. ὀστα-θείς Id.). (The relation to ἔπομαι, ὠπαδός, ὠπάων is uncertain.)

ὀπαῖος, α, ον, with a hole or opening, διὰ τῆς ὀπαίας κεραμίδος, = διὰ τῆς καπνοδόκης, through the tile with a hole in it (for the smoke to escape), Diph. 84, cf. Moer. p. 292 P., Poll. 2.54:—also ὀπαῖον, τό, IG 12.374.127-139 (pl.), Plu. Per. 13; cf. ὀπή.—On the reading ἀν' ὀπαῖα Od. 1.320, v. ἀνοπαῖα.

ὀπάλλιος, ὁ, opal, Orph. L. 282; opalus, Plin. 37.80. ὀπαστόν· τὸ ἐφόδιον, Πέρσαι, Hsch. (Perh. OPers. upastā 'help', 'aid'). ὀπατόν, laseratum, Gloss. ὀπατρος, ον, = ὁμοπάτριος, by the same father, κασίγνητος καὶ ὀπατρος II. 11.257, 12.371:—also ὀπάτριος, ον, Lyc. 452.

ὀπάων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, as in Hom. and Trag.; later Ion. ὀπέων, ονος, Hdt. 9.50, 51, restored by Dind. in 5.111: (v. ὀπάζω fin.):—comrade in war, esquire, denoting the slight subordination in which one hero stood to another, as Meriones to Idomeneus, II. 8.263, 10.58, etc.; Phoenix to Peleus, 23.360; so, = ὑπάσπιστής, Hdt. 5.111. 2. generally, follower, attendant, B. 17.35, Hdt. 9.50, 51, A. Ch. 769, Supp. 492, 954, S. Ant. 1108; ὁ μῆλων a shepherd, Pi. P. 9.64; of a female, h. Cer. 440.—Cf. ὀπηδός. II. as Adj., following, ὀπάωνι ριπῇ Opp. H. 5.489; δ. Νύμφην IG 14.1389152.



Hsch. -ός, ὁ, Dor. ὀπᾶδός, which is also the usual form in Trag. and Prose (v. infr.) (neither form occurs in Hom., though ὀπηδός may be inferred from ὀπηδέω), attendant (cf. the Homeric ὀπάων), S.Tr. 1264 (anap.), E.Alc.136; of body-guards, A.Supp.985: c. gen., Πάν, Ματρός μεγάλας ὀπαδέ Pi.Fr.95; αἰδᾶ στεφάνων ἀρετᾶν τε...δ. Id.V. 3.8; τέκνων δ., of a παιδαγωγός, E.Med.53; πυκνοστίκτων δ. ἐλάφων pursuing them, of Artemis, S.OClorg (lyr.); ἀστέρες...νυκτὸς δ. Theoc.2.166; τὴν Ἑκάτην ὀπαδὸν Ἀρτέμιδος εἶναι Phld.Piet.91, cf. 33. II. as Adj., c. dat., following, accompanying, attending, ἐγὼ Μούσῃσιν ὀπηδός h.Merc.450; πτεροῖς ὀπαδοῖς ὕπνου κελεύθοις following the ways of sleep (ὀπαδοῦσ' following on wing the ways of sleep, cf. Dobree), A.Ag.426 (lyr.); σταγόνα σπονδῆτιν, θυέσσιν ὀπηδόν AP 6.190 (Gaet.).—Poet. word, used by Pl.Phdr.252c, Phlb.63e, and in late Prose, Phld. (v. supr.), Plu.Alc.23, Jul.Or.4.157a (ὀπηδός Ant. Lib.7.7).

ὀπήεις, εσσα, εν, (ὀπή) with a hole, δίφρος δ., i. e. an obstetric chair, Hp.Mul.2.114.

ὀπηλίκος, η, ον, relat. and indirect interrog., however big (or small), how big, Pl.Lg.737c, Epicur.Ep.1 p.16 U.; exclamatory, how big! Diocl.Fr.145; indef. ὀπηλικοσοῦν, Arist.Cael.274<sup>a</sup> 14, al., Epicur.Ep.1 p.16 U.; ὀπηλικοσδηποτοῦν, Hp.Superf.27.

ὀπημός, v. ὀπηήμος.

ὀπηνικά, Dor. ὀπᾶνικά, Adv., relat. and indirect interrog., at what point of time, at what hour, on what day, more precise than ὁπότε, S. OC434, Th.4.125, Theoc.23.33; though sts. it cannot be distd. from ὁπότε, Pl.Alc.1.105d, Jul.Or.7.204a, al.; ὁπότε καὶ δ. Pl.Lg.772d; δ. ἔν at whatever hour or time, S.Ph.464; whenever, PGiss.53.3 (iv A.D.); simply, when, Lxx4Ma.2.16. 2. in indirect questions, in answer to a direct question, πηνίκε ἐστὶν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας;—ὀπηνικά; what time of day is it?—what time, do you say? Ar.Av. 1499. 3. c. gen., οὐδεὶς οἶδ' ὅ. ἐστὶ τούνιαντοῦ what time of year, Id.Fr.569.7. II. with conditional or causal force, δ. ἐφαίνετο ταῦτα πεπονηκώς when once it was seen that... D.18.14, cf. 21.42.

ὀπηρῶν, ὀπηπερ, ὀπη ποτέ, v. ὀπη III. ὀπηης, ητος, ὁ, v. ἔρηης II. ὀπητίδιον, ὀπητίον, v. ὀπεας. ὀπητιοῦν, Adv., v. ὀπη III.

ὀπίας (sc. τυρός), ὁ, cheese made from milk curdled with fig-juice (ὀπός), Ar.V.353 (with a pun on ὀπή); in full, τυρός ὀπίας E.Cyc.136, cf. Ath.14.658c; v. ὀπίζω.

ὀπιδνός, ἡ, ὄν, dreaded, awful, A.R.2.292 (Sup.).

ὀπιέλαιος, ὁ, name of a plant, dub. in Inscr.Delos 366 B 19 (iii B.C.).

ὀπιζομαι, Lacon. ὀπιδδομαι IG5(1).919, Hom. only pres. and impf. 2 and 3 sg.: later also part. (v. infr.), and aor. ὥπισατο Q.S.2. 618: (ὀπις):—regard with awe and dread, Διὸς δ' ὥπιζετο μῆνιν Od.14. 283; τῶν δ' γ' ὥπιζετο μῆνιν Hes.Sc.21; σὸν θυμὸν ὀπιζομαι Od.13.148; μητρὸς... ὥπιζετ' ἐφετμήν Il.18.216; ἐμὲ δ' οὐδὲν ὀπιζεο νόσφιν ἔοντα 22. 332, cf. h.Merc.382: abs. in part., feel awe or reverence, Pi.P.4.86, I.3. 5; χάρις ὀπιζομένα filled with reverence, Id.P.2.17. 2. after Hom., care for, c. gen. pers., Thgn.734, 1148, A.R.2.181, Man.6.218:—so later in Act., σώματος... ὀπιζων Arr.Anth.3.143.—Ep. and Lyr. Verb, never in Trag.

ὀπίξω, (ὀπός) extract juice from, θριδακίνην Thphr.HP7.6.2; τὸν καυλὸν καὶ τὰς ῥίζας ib.9.1.3:—Pass., to be extracted, Gal.14.62; ooze out, D.S.5.41. II. ὁ. [γάλα] curdle milk with fig-juice (ὀπός), Arist. Mete.384<sup>a</sup> 22; cf. ὀπίας.

ὀπίθε and ὀπίθεν, poet. and late Gr. for ὀπισθε, ὀπισθεν. ὀπίθόμβροτος, ον, poet. for ὀπισθόμβροτος, following a mortal, δ. αὐχμηα the glory that lives after men, Pi.P.1.92. Ὀπίκοι, οἱ, the Opici or Osci (Opsci, Fest.p.218 L.), an ancient people of Southern Italy, Arist.Pol.1329<sup>b</sup> 19, Str.5.4.3:—also Ὀπικες, v.l. in Th.6.2; Ὀπικία, ἡ, their country, ib.4: hence, II. Ὀπικός, ἡ, ὄν, barbarous, AP5.131 (Phld.), cf. Juv.3.207: hence ὀπικίζω, = βαρβαρίζω, Lyd.Mens.1.13, as v.l. for ὀπικίζω; also ὀφφικίζω ibid.: ὀπικιστής, opicus, Gloss.

ὀπικός, ἡ, ὄν, made of opium, PTeb.273.42 (ii/iii A.D.). ὀπιον, τό, Dim. of ὀπός, poppy-juice, opium, Diocl.Fr.94, Dsc.3. 152, POxy.1088.6, al. (i A.D.), Plin.HN20.199, Gal.13.269, Alex. Trall.2.1.

ὀπιουρος, ὁ, peg, pin, Arist.Pr.915<sup>a</sup> 11 codd. (leg. ἐπιουρος). ὀπιπᾶ· ἐξαπατᾶ, ἀπαταιῶν, Hsch.; i. e. ὀπιπᾶ· ἐξαπατᾶ, and ὀπιπᾶ· ἀπατεῶν (cf. γυναικοπίτης, παρθενοπίτης, παιδοπίτης, πυρροπίτης).

ὀπιπ-εντήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, starrer, gazer, Nonn.D.37.270, etc.; also, = παρθενοπίτης, ib.7.193, Man.6.584. —εύω, stare at, with collat. notion of spying, watch, ὀπιπεύσεις δὲ γυναικάς Od.19.67; or of fear, τί δ' ὀπιπεύεις πολέμοιο γεφύρας; Il.4.371, cf. Hes.Op.29. II. watch, spy, οὐ γὰρ σ' ἐθέλω βαλέειν... λάθρη ὀπιπεύσας, ἀλλ' ἀμφαδόν Il.7.243; εὐ μάλ' ὀπιπεύοντα... βάλλειν Hes.Op.806, cf. Musae.101, Orph.A.249:—Med., to be on the alert, Onos.10.26. III. seduce, Man.3.196:—Pass., δολεροῖσιν—εὐθεῖσαι ἐπεσσιν Id.6.182. (Redupl. from ὀπ-, cf. ὀπ-ωπα.)

ὀπίς, ἴδος, ἡ, acc. ὀπιν Il. and Hes. (v. infr.), but in Od. and other Poets also ὀπίδα; poet. dat. ὀπί, v. II. 1; acc. ὀπιν by mistake for ὀπα, Maiist.58: I. of the gods, 1. in bad sense, as always in Hom., ὀπις θεῶν the vengeance or visitation of the gods for transgressing divine laws, θεῶν ὀπιν οὐκ ἀλέγοντες Il.16.388, Hes.Op.251; οὐδ' ὀπίδα τρομέουσι θεῶν Od.20.215; οὐδὲ θεῶν ὀπιν αἰδέσαστ' οὐδὲ τράπεζαν 21.28; θ. ὀπιν εἰδότες Hes.Op.187; ὀπιν ἀθανάτων πεφυλαγμένους εἶναι ib.706, cf. Theoc.25.4: also without θεῶν, divine vengeance, οὐκ ὀπίδα φρονέοντες ἐν φρεσὶν Od.14.82; τοῖς ὀπίδος... δέος ἐν φρεσὶ πίπτει ib.88; of the avenging goddesses, κακὴν ὀπιν ἀποδοῦναι Hes.Th.222. 2.

in good sense, the care or favour of the gods, θεῶν ὀπιν αἰτεῖν Pi.P.8. 71. II. of men, 1. the awful regard which men pay to the gods, religious awe, veneration, obedience, οὔτε δαιμόνων οὔτε θεῶν ὀπιν ἔχοντας paying no regard to... (cf. ὀπιζομαι), Hdt.9.76, cf. 8.143; so also ὀπι (v.l. ὀπιν) δίκαιον ξένων strict in his reverence towards strangers, i. e. in the duties of hospitality (al. ξένων), Pi.O.2.6; αἰδεσθῆς ὀπίδα... πολιοῖο γενεῖου maintaining due reverence for the hoary beard, Mosch. 4.117. 2. pious care or zeal, Pi.I.5(4).58. (Hence ὀπιζομαι, ὀπιδνός.)

ὀπίσθια, Aeol. and Dor. for ὀπισθε, A.D. Adv.153.18. ὀπισθ-άγκωνα, Adv. with the arms behind the back, PMag.Par.1. 301 (-αγκωνα Pap.), Tz.ad Lyc.704, Gloss. —ἐκτίτος, ον, gloss on παλίντιτος, Hsch.

ὀπισθεν, in Ion. (Hdt.4.72, al., SIG46.65 (Halic., v B.C.), etc.) and late Att. (Luc.Am.16, etc.) ὀπισθε before a conson., as also in Poets, E.Cyc.545, IT1333: poet. also ὀπίθεν Il.6.181, al., Pi.O.10(11).35, A.Pers.1001 (lyr.):—Adv.: I. of Place, behind, at the back, opp. πρόσθε, Il.5.595; πρόσθε λέων ὀπιθεν δὲ δράκων μέσση δὲ χίμαιρα 6.181; ὀπιθεν καταλιπεῖν Od.10.209; μένειν Il.9.332, etc.; πέμψει οὖρον δ. Od.15.34; ὀπιθεν κομῶντες with long back-hair, Il.2.542; ὀπιθεν κομώσασθαι ἔθειραι IG12(9).1179.9 (Euboea); δ. ἐπεσθαι, ἀκολουθεῖν, A. l. c., etc.; οἱ ὀπιθεν those who are left behind, e.g. at home, Od.11.66; but also, those who are in the rear, X.Cyr.2.2.8; εἰ τοὺς δ. ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν ἄξομεν shall bring the rear ranks to the front (metaph.), S.Aj. 1249; αἱ δ. ἄψιδες the hinder fellows, Hdt.4.72; τὰ δ. the hinder parts, rear, back, Il.11.613; οἱ δ. ἄρμολ IG12.372.117; εἰς τοῦπισθεν back, backwards, E.Ph.1410, Pl.Sph.261b, etc.; εἰς τ. τοξεύειν, i. e. 'versis sagittis', like the Parthians, X.An.3.3.10; opp. ἐκ τοῦπισθεν Ar.Ec.482, cf. Th.7.79, X.An.4.1.6; ἐν τῷ δ. Pl.R.614c, X.Cyn.9.8, etc.; δ. ποιήσασθαι τὸν ποταμὸν place the river in his rear, Id.An.1.10. 9. 2. Prep. c. gen., behind, στῆ δ' ὀπιθεν δίφροιο Il.17.468; ὀπισθε μάχης 13.536; ὀπισθε τῆς θύρης Hdt.1.9; ἐμπροσθέ τε θερμοπυλῶν καὶ δ. Id.7.176; δ. ἐμοῦ... εἰσῆι Pl.Smp.175a, etc.: sts. after its case, δίφρον ὀπισθεν Il.24.15; ἔμεν φάμας ὀπισθεν follow the voice, Pi.O. 6.63; γνώμης πατρός πάντ' δ. ἐστάται S.An.3.640; also τοῦτοισι δ' δ. ἴτω Cratin.30; πνοιαῖς ὀπιθεν Βορέα Pi.O.3.31 (s.v.l.). II. of Time, after, in future, hereafter, Il.4.362, Od.2.270, 18.168, etc.; either of a thing absolutely future, or of one which follows something else, opp. αὐτίκα, Il.9.519; ὀπιθεν οὐ πολλόν Pi.O.10(11).35; πολλοῖς μῆσιν δ. Theoc.Ep.22.8; cf. ὀπίσω II.1. 2. ἐν τοῖσι δ. λόγοισι in the books yet to come, in the following books, Hdt.5.22, 7. 213; cf. ὀπίσω II.2: but, in Gramm., of what has gone before, Sch. Od.3.366, Hsch. s.v. ἴωνες, Sch.Ar.Ra.1488; δ ὀπιθεν χρόνος the earlier time, PMasp.158.22 (vi A.D.):—for Comp. ὀπίστροφος, Sup. ὀπίστατος, v. sub vocc. (Prob. from \*ὀπις 'back', contained in ἀνόπιν, κατόπιν, μετόπιν, ὀπίσω.)

ὀπισθέναρ, ἄρος, τό, the back of the hand, Poll.2.143, 144, 9.126.

ὀπισθένη, postilena, Gloss.

ὀπισθ-ἴδιος, α, ον, = sq., Sophr.50, Call.Dian.151, AP9.482 (Agath.). —ιος, α, ον, (cf. πρόσθιος) hinder, belonging to the hinder part, IG12.369.12; τὰ δ. σκέλεα the hind-legs, Hdt.3.103, X.Eg.11.2: sg., Arist.HA500<sup>b</sup> 30; πόδες Semon.28, Philem.145; τένων δ δ. the tendo Achillis, Hp.Fract.11; so ὀπίσθια (sc. μόρια) Arist.GA722<sup>b</sup> 29; τὸ δ. the hinder part, opp. τὸ πρόσθιον, Id.IA706<sup>b</sup> 1; also of the cheek of animals, Id.HA492<sup>b</sup> 23: Subst. fem. ὀπισθία, hinder part, Epich. 90; of stars, following in the daily movement, Cleom.1.1. Adv. —ίως Lxx1Ki.4.18.

ὀπισθο-βάμων [ᾶ], ον, gen. ονος, walking backwards, AP6.196 (Stat. Flacc.). —βάρης, ἐς, loaded behind, metaph., τῆς ἀσεβείας ὀπισθοβαρεῖς ἀνάγκαι OGI383.120 (Nemrud Dag, i B.C.), cf. Plot.6.9.4, Simp.in Epict.p.35 D. 2. name of an eye-salve, Aët.7.115: as Adj., ἄδηκτον μὲν δ. δέ ib.109. —βάτης [ᾶ], ον, δ, mounting, sens. obsc., AP12.33 (Mel.). II. tardy, dragging, πούς Trag.Adesp.25 (lyr.). —βολος, ον, thrown backwards, Nonn.D.2.65, 41.25. —βρι- θής, ἐς, loaded behind, ξγχος A.Fr.338. —γράφος, ον, written on the back as well as the front, of papyrus rolls, Plin.Ep.3.5.17, Luc.Vit. Auct.9, Ulp.in Dig.37.11.4, Gloss. —δάκτυλος, ον, with fingers bent backwards, Str.2.1.9. —δετος, ον, bound behind or backwards, Simon.177 (=Simm.3). —δίωξις [δῖ], εως, ἡ, = παλῶξις, Jo.Diac.ad Hes.Sc.154. —δομος, ὁ, back chamber, inner cell of the old temple of Athena at the Acropolis at Athens, used as the Treasury, IG12. 139.17, al., Ar.Pl.1193, D.13.14, 24.136, IG22.1388.73, etc.; Delph. ὀπισθόδομος SIG246 iii 35 (iv B.C.). II. as Adj., at the back of a building, αἱ δ. στηλῆαι Plb.12.11.2. —δρομέω, run backwards, Suppl. ad Procl.in Prm.p.989 S. —δρόμος, ον, running backwards, Theognost.Can.83. —κάρπιος, ον, bearing its fruit behind (instead of above) the leaves, like some fig-trees, Thphr.CP5.2.3. —κέλευθος, ον, following behind, Nonn.D.18.159. —κεντρος, ον, with a sting in the tail, Epich.66, cf. Arist.HA490<sup>a</sup> 17, al. —κέφαλον, τό, the back of the head, occiput, Gloss. —κόμης, ον, δ, = sq., Poll.2. 28. —κομος, ον, wearing the hair long behind, Nonn.D.13. 420. —κράνιον [ᾶ], τό, the back part of the skull, occiput, Sever.ap. Aët.7.92, Paul.Aeg.6.2, Gloss. —κρηπίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of shoe, Poll.7.91, Hsch. —κύφωσις [ῶ], εως, ἡ, backward curvature of the spine, Gal.18(1).493. —μήριον, τό, = sq., Melamp.Palp.A 142 Diels. —μηρον, τό, the back of the thigh, Ptol.Alm.7.5, al. —νόμος, ον, (νέμω) grazing backwards, of certain cattle with large horns slant-



ing forwards, Hdt. 4.183, cf. Arist. *PA* 659<sup>a</sup>19, Ael. *NA* 16.33. -νύγης, *és*, *pricking from behind*, κέντρα *AP* 6.104 (Phil.). -ποντος, *ον* (-πονδῆος cod.), *sine expl.*, Theognost. *Can.* 83. -πόρος, *ον*, *following*, Nonn. *D.* 37.255, etc. -πους, *ὁ, ἡ, πουν*, τό, gen. ποδος, *walking behind, following, attendant*, προσπόλων ὀπισθόπους κῶμος E. *Hipp.* 54, cf. 1179, A. *Ch.* 713. II. = ὑποστρέψας, *one who has returned*, Hsch.

ὀπισθ-ορμέω, *hasten back*, Hsch. -ὀρμητος, *ον*, *hastening back*, Id. s. v. παλινπορος, etc.

ὀπισθό-ροια, *ἡ*, *flowing back*, Epicur. *Nat.* 908.3. -σφενδόνη, *ἡ*, *the back part of a ring* (v. σφενδόνη II. 3), Ar. *Fr.* 320.4.

ὀπισθότερος, *α, ον*, = ὀπίστερος, Arat. 148.

ὀπισθο-τίλη [ῖ], Boeot. ὀπιθτοτίλᾱ, *ἡ*, name for the *σηπία* or cuttle-fish, which *squirts its liquor from behind*, Stratt. 47.3, Hsch. -τονία, *ἡ*, *a disease in which the body is drawn back and stiffens, tetanic recurvation*, Cael. *Aur.* *CP* 3.61. -τονικός, *ἡ, ὄν*, *subject to ὀπισθοτονία*, Dsc. 1.48, Gal. 1.156; v. l. for ὀπισθότονος II in Dsc. 3.16; -κὸν πάθος Id. 5.113. Adv. -κῶς Id. 1.59. -τονος, *ον*, *drawn backwards*, τόξον Nonn. *D.* 7.195. II. ὀπισθότονος, *ὁ*, = ὀπισθοτονία, Hp. *Epid.* 5.75, 76, Pl. *Ti.* 84e, Aret. *SA* 1.6. -τωνώδης, *ες*, *suffering from ὀπισθοτονία*, Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.88; *arising from ὁ, ῥίγος* Id. *Coac.* 23.

ὀπισθ-ορητικός, *ἡ, ὄν*, *retromingent*, Arist. *HA* 500<sup>b</sup>18, *PA* 689<sup>a</sup> 31, al.

ὀπισθο-φάλακρος [φᾶ], *ον*, *bald behind*, Tz. *H.* 8.433. -φᾶνης, *és*, *seen from behind*, IG<sup>12</sup>.374.165; *showing behind*, Gal. 18(1).777; *appearing behind or after*, Vett. *Val.* 8.9; *epith. of ἔνοπτρα*, prob. *reversing the image*, Olymp. in *Mete.* 264.18; *looking backwards*, πρόσ-ωπον Lxx *Ge.* 9.23. Adv. -νῶς, *πορεύεσθαι backwards*, *ibid.*; *βαδίζειν* Philr. in *Ph.* 829.22, al. -φόρος, *ον*, *in a backward direction*, Opp. *H.* 3.318. -φύλακέω, *guard the rear, form the rearguard*, X. *An.* 3.3.8, J. *AJ* 14.15.8; *of the pillar of cloud*, Ph. 2.109. II. *com-*

*mand it*, X. *An.* 2.3.10, etc. -φύλακία, *ἡ*, *the command of the rear*, *ib.* 4.6.19. -φύλαξ [ῥ], *ἄκος, ὁ*, *one who guards the rear*: οἱ ὁ. *the rearguard*, *ib.* 4.1.6, Ph. 2.121, etc. -χειμών, *ωνος, ὁ*, *after-*

*winter, late winter*, in pl., Hp. *Epid.* 1.4, Thphr. *CP* 2.1.6. -χειρ, *χειρος, ὁ, ἡ*, *with the hands tied behind*, D. C. *Fr.* 24.3. -ψῖλος, *ον*, *bald behind*, Steph. in *Hp.* 2.249 D.

ὀπισθῦτέρα, *ἡ*, *brace of a sail*, PCair. *Zen.* 756.2 (iii B. C.).

ὀπισμα, *ατος, τό*, (ὀπίζω) *the juice of plants*, Dsc. 3.22, Orib. *Fr.* 124. 2. = ὀποβάλαμον, Aglaïas 23, cf. Sch.

ὀπισμός, *ὁ*, (ὀπίζω) *extraction of vegetable juice*, Thphr. *HP* 9.8.2, PCair. *Zen.* 368.20 (iii B. C.), Dsc. 3.22.

ὀπισσό-δομος, *ν*, ὀπισθόδομος. -πόρευτος, *ον*, *journeying back-*

*wards*, neut. as Adv., Tim. *Pers.* 196.

ὀπίσσω· *εἰς τοῦπίσω ἐπάνω φέρεσθαι*, Hsch. ὀπίσσω, *ν*, ὀπίσω.

ὀπίσματος, *η, ον*, (ὀπίσθε) *hindmost or last*, αἰὲν ἀποκτείνων τὸν ὁ. II. 8.342, 11.178:—Comp. ὀπίστερος, *α, ον*, Arat. 284, Nonn. *D.* 7.189: c. gen., *ib.* 37.436, al.—No posit. occurs.

ὀπίσω [ῖ], Ep. ὀπίσσω, the former rare in Hom. and only in signf. I; Aeol. ὑπίσσω Sapph. *Supp.* 8.9:—Adv.: I. of Place, *backwards*, opp. to πρόσσω, II. 12.272; to προπρηνές, 3.218; ἀνεχάξετο τυτθὸν ὀπίσσω 5.443; ἄ. πολλὸν ὁ. 16.710; πάλιν εἰσιν ὀπίσσω Od. 11.149: in Prose also, τὸ ὀπίσω, contr. τοῦπίσω, τὸ ὁ. φεύγειν Hdt. 1.207, cf. 8.108; ἀναγεῖς τοῦπίσω Pl. *R.* 528a, cf. Th. 4.4, Arist. *Fr.* 106, etc.; [γνάμ]φθη δ' ὀπίσσω [φάσγα]νον B. 12.53; τὰ ὁ. the *hinder parts*, Lxx *Jl.* 2.20; τοῦ προπύλου τὸ ὁ. μέρος SIG<sup>756</sup>.17 (Athens, i B. C.); τὴν ὁ. τοῦ προπύλου στέγην *ib.* 12; ἐκ τοῦ ὁ. on the *back* (of the papyrus), BGU 1002.16 (i B. C.); τὰπίλοιπα ὁ. P<sup>1</sup>Te<sup>b</sup>.58.37 (ii B. C.). 2. *back, back again*, of movement, ἀπήνυσαν οἴκαδ' ὀπίσσω Od. 7.326; ὀπίσω πάλιν οἴκαδε Pi. *N.* 3.62; ἅψ ὁ. Theoc. 25.74; ἀπικόντο ὁ. Hdt. 1.62; ὁ. πορευόμενοι *ib.* 75; ὁ. ἀναπλώσαι *ib.* 78; ἐν τῇ ὁ. κομιδῇ on his way *back*, Id. 8.120, cf. I. 111, etc. 3. *back again, again*, of action that reverses an action or occurrence, ἀνακτᾶσθαι ὁ. τὴν τυραννίδα *ib.* 61, cf. 68, 2.14; ἀποδόντες ὁ. Id. 5.92.γ'; σφραγίζει λυέει τ' ὀπίσω E. *IA* 38 (anap.). 4. c. gen., δεῦτε ὁ. μου come *after me*, follow me, Ev. *Matth.* 4.19. II. of Time, *hereafter*, since the future is unseen and was therefore regarded as *behind* us, whereas the past is known and therefore before our eyes, ἡμῖν τεκέεσσι τ' ὀπίσσω πῆμα λίποιτο II. 3.160; Τρωαὶ δέ μ' ὀπίσσω πᾶσαι μωμήσονται *ib.* 411, cf. Hes. *Op.* 741, Th. 488; ἐς περ ὀπίσσω Od. 20.199 (εἰσπίσω S. *Ph.* 1104 (lyr.)); opp. to νῦν, τοῦτ' ὁ. οὐτ' ἄρ' νῦν φρένες ἔμπεδοι [εἰσιν], οὐτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω ἔσσονται II. 6.352; to προπάροιθε, σείο δ', Ἀχιλλεῦ, οὐ τις ἀνὴρ προπάροιθε [ἦν] μακάρτατος, οὐτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω [ἔσσεται] Od. 11.483; where ὀπίσσω and πρόσσω are opposed, πρόσσω must be the past and ὀπίσσω the future, οἶδε νοῆσαι ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω II. 1.343; ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὁ. λεύσσει 3.109; ὕρα πρόσσω καὶ ὁ. 18.250, Od. 24.452; so ὕσα τ' ἦν ὅσα τ' ἔσθ' ὅσα τ' ἔσται ὀπίσσω Emp. 21.9 (ap. Arist. *Metaph.* 1000<sup>a</sup> 30); οὐτ' ἐνθάδ' ὁρῶν οὐτ' ὀπίσσω neither present nor future, S. *OT* 488 (lyr.); τοῦπίσω σκοπεῖν E. *Fr.* 49; θνητὸς πεφυκὼς τοῦπίσω πειρῶ βλέπειν Isid. *Trag.* 2; cf. ὀπισθεν II. 1. 2. ἐν τοῖσι ὁ. λόγοις in the books *yet to come*, in the following books, Hdt. 1.75; cf. ὀπισθεν II. 2.

ὀπίσωρ· *δυσάρεστος*, Hsch.

ὀπισώτατος, *η, ον*, Sup. Adj. from ὀπίσω, *hindmost*, Sanimelb. 4308.5 (iii B. C.).

ὀπιθτοτίλα, *ν*, ὀπισθοτίλη.

ὀπιτίων, *ωνος, ὁ*, *tuberous root of Bunium ferulaceum, earth-nut*, Thphr. *HP* 7.13.9.

ὀπλ-άριον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of ὀπλον, IG<sup>1</sup> 1(2).199 A 23 (Delos, iii B. C.), *Supp. Epigr.* 4.447.44 (Didyma, ii B. C.), Plu. *Flam.* 17, *IG* Rom. 4.1318 (Tamasus, Lydia). -ασία, *ν*, ὀπλισία.

ὀπλέω, poet. for ὀπλίζω, *make ready*, ἄμαξαν ὀπλεον Od. 6.73.

ὀπλή, *ἡ*, (ὀπλον) *hoof*, in Hom. always the *solid hoof* of the horse, II. 11.536, 20.501, cf. Ar. *Eq.* 605, Porph. *Abst.* 3.9: after Hom., like *χηλή*, the *cloven hoof* of horned cattle, h. *Merc.* 77, Hes. *Op.* 489, Pi. *R.* 4.226, Hdt. 2.71, Pl. *R.* 586b, Arist. *HA* 575<sup>b</sup>8; τοῦ βοῦς ὀπλά SIG<sup>1026</sup>.19 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.); of swine, Semon. 28, Ar. *Ach.* 740; of sheep, Arist. *Fr.* 253:—distd. from *χηλή*, Gal. *UP* 3.4.

ὀπλήεις, *εσσα, εν*, (ὀπλή) *hooved*, Poeta ap. D. *Chr.* 3.285.

Ὀπλήτες, οἱ, = ὀπλῖται, name of one of the four old tribes at Athens, Hdt. 5.66, E. *Ion* 1580, CIG<sup>3665</sup> ii 32 (Cyzicus); Ὀπλήτων (gen. pl.) SIG<sup>57</sup>.2 (Milet., v B. C.); φυλὴ Ὀπλήτων *Dacia* 1.273 (Tomi); cf. Αἰγικορεῖς.

ὀπλίας· *Δοκροὶ τοὺς τόπους ἐν οἷς συνελαύνοντες ἀριθμοῦσι τὰ πρό-βατα καὶ τὰ βοσκήματα*, Hsch.

ὀπλ-ίζω, aor. ὤπλισα, Ep. ὤπλισσα (v. infr.): pf. ὤπλικα (παρ-) D. S. 4.10: plpf. ὤπλικει D. C. 78.6:—Med., fut. -ίσομαι (ἐφ-) *AP* 9.39 (Music.), -ιοῦμαι Sch. II. 13.20: aor. ὤπλισάμην, Ep. ὀπλίσσατο (v. l. ὤπλ-) Od. 2.20:—Pass., aor. ὤπλισθην Hdt. 2.152, etc., Ep. 3 pl. ὀπλισθεν Od. 23.143: pf. ὤπλισμαι E. *Ba.* 733, etc.—Hom. usu. uses the augm., but codd. have ὀπλισάμεσθα Od. 4.429, ὀπλισθεν 23.143 (v. l. ὤ-): (ὀπλον, cf. ὀπλέω, ὀπλομαι):—*make or get ready*, in Hom. of meats and drink, ἐπεὶ ῥ' ὤπλισσε κυκεῖω II. 11.641; ὀπλισσόν τ' ἦα Od. 2.289; δαῖθ' ὁ. E. *Ion* 852:—Med., δόρπον or δεῖπνον ὀπλίζεσθαι *make oneself a meal ready*, Od. 2.20, 16.453, II. 11.86; ὀπλίσσατο λύχρον Emp. 84.1; ὁ. θυσίαν θεοῖς *cause it to be prepared*, E. *Ion* 1124. 2. of chariot-horses, *get ready, harness, equip*, αὐτὰρ δ' γ' υἱὰς ἄμαξαν. ὀπλίσαι ἡνώγει II. 24.190 (so in Med., *prepare or get ready for oneself*, ἐττοριχας ὀπλίσ-σας ἵππους 23.301); ὤπλιζον ἵππους προμετωπίδιοις X. *Cyr.* 6.4.1:—Pass., of ships, νῆες. ὀπλίζονται Od. 17.288; of any implements, λαμπὰς διὰ χερῶν ὤπλισμένη *ready for use*, A. *Th.* 433; θώρακα. περι-βόλοις ὤπλισμένον *furnished with*, E. *Ion* 993. 3. of persons, esp. of soldiers, *equip, arm*, Hdt. 1.127, E. *Ion* 980, etc.; also, *train, exercise* soldiers, Hdt. 6.12: in Att. Prose, *arm or equip* as ὀπλῖται, ὀπλί-ζειν τὸν δῆμον πρότερον ψιλὸν ὄντα Th. 3.27, cf. 6.100 (Pass.), Lys. 31.15, etc.:—Med. and Pass., *make oneself ready, prepare or equip one-*

*self, get ready*, ἀλλ' ὅ γ' ἄρ' ἔξω ἰὼν ὀπλίζετο Od. 14.526; ὀπλισθεν (for ὀπλίσθησαν) δὲ γυναῖκες the women *got ready* [for dancing], 23.143; Τρῶες. ἀνὰ πτόλιν ὀπλίζοντο *were arming*, II. 8.55; ἀλλ' ὀπλίζόμεθα θᾶσσον Od. 24.495; χαλκῷ ὀπλισθέντας Hdt. 2.152; κατάπερ Κόλχοι ὀπλισμένοι Id. 7.79; χρωμένους τῷ πλήθει ὀπλισμένῳ Pl. *R.* 551e; ὀπλίζου, καρδία E. *Med.* 1242: c. inf., τοὶ δ' ὀπλίζοντο. νέκυάς τ' ἀγέμεν, ἔτεροι δὲ μεθ' ὕλην II. 7.417; βουσφαγεῖν ὀπλίζετο E. *El.* 627:—in Med., also c. acc., ὀπλίζεσθαι χεῖρα *arm one's hand*, Id. *Or.* 926 (in Act., Id. *Alc.* 35 (anap.)); ὀπλίζεσθαι θράσος *arm oneself with boldness*, S. *El.* 996, cf. *AP* 5.92, 1 *Ep.* *Pet.* 4.1: freq. c. dat. instrum., ὀπλίζόμεσθα φα-σγάνῳ χεῖρας E. *Or.* 1223, cf. *Ph.* 267; θύρσοις διὰ χερῶν ὀπλισμένοι Id. *Ba.* 733. -ικός, *ἡ, ὄν*, *pertaining to arms*, Vett. *Val.* 17.3. -ισία, *ἡ*, *armoury*, cf. Lobeck for ὀπτασία in *AP* 6.210 (Philet.; fort. ὀπλασία, cf. ἐξοπλάσια).

-ῖσις, *εως, ἡ*, *preparing for war, equipment, accoutre-*

*ment, arming*, ὀπλίσσει ἀνδρῶν Ar. *Ra.* 1036; εὐσταλείς τῇ ὁ. Th. 3.22; περὶ ὀπλίσιν [τοῦ δήμου] Arist. *Pol.* 1297<sup>a</sup>16. 2. *armour*, τῆς ὁ. σχέ-σις Pl. *Ti.* 24b, cf. Ephor. 54 J. -ισμα, *ατος, τό*, *army, armament*, E. *IA* 253 (lyr., pl.). II. *weapon*, ὁ. δεινῆς κορύνης Id. *Supp.* 714: in pl., Pl. *Plt.* 279d. III. *tackle in ships*, Hsch. -ισμός, *ὁ*, = ὀπλίσσις, A. *Ag.* 405 (lyr.), D. S. 3.49, J. *AJ* 7.2.2, Onos. 10.9, al. -ιστέον, *one must arm*, X. *Eq.* *Mag.* 1.6. -ιστής (Dor. -τάς) *κόσμος, ὁ*, a warrior-dress, *AP* 7.230 (Eryc.): as Subst., ὀπλιστής warrior, Vett. *Val.* 3.8; *armator*, Gloss.

ὀπλῖτ-ἀγωγός, *ον*, *carrying the heavy-armed, νῆες ὁ. troop-ships, transports*, Th. 6.25, 31, 8.30. -εία, *ἡ*, *the service of the heavy-*

*armed, warfare*, Pl. *Lg.* 706c. -εύω, *serve as a man-at-arms*, Th. 6.91, 8.73, Lys. 20.25, X. *An.* 5.8.5; οἱ ὀπλιτεύοντες men now *serving*, opp. οἱ ὀπλιτευκότες, Arist. *Pol.* 1297<sup>b</sup>13, cf. 1265<sup>b</sup>28. -ης, *ον*, ὁ, (ὀπλον) *heavy-armed, armed*, ὁ. δρόμοι *races of men in armour*, opp. the naked race (v. στάδιον II), Pi. *I.* 1.23; called ὁ ὁ. or simply ὀπλίτης (Dor., Arc. -τας) in IG<sup>5</sup>(1).1120 (Geronthrae, v B. C.), 5(2).550.26 (Lycaean, iv B. C.), etc. (= τοῦ ὀπλου δρόμος, Paus. 6.13.1), cf. ὀπλι-

τοδρομέω; ἀνὴρ ὁ. A. *Th.* 717, E. *Supp.* 585, etc.; ὁ. στρατὸς an *armed* host, Id. *Heracl.* 800; ὁ. κόσμος warrior-dress, armour, *ib.* 699. II. mostly as Subst., ὀπλίτης, ὁ, *heavy-armed foot-soldier, man-at-arms*, who carried a pike (δόρυ) and a large shield (ὀπλον), Ἀθηναίων οἱ στρατηγοὶ καὶ. οἱ ὁ. IG<sup>12</sup>.116.25; ὀπλῖται, opp. ψιλοί, Hdt. 9.30, Th. 1.106; opp. γυμνήτες, Hdt. 9.63; opp. ἱππεῖς, Pl. *R.* 552a; opp. τοξό-ται, Id. *Criti.* 119b; to be a ὀπλίτης implied the possession of full civic rights, hence οἱ ὁ., opp. οἱ βάνανσοι, Arist. *Pol.* 1326<sup>a</sup>23; and, in oli-

garchical states, opp. ὁ δῆμος, *ib.* 1305<sup>b</sup>33. -ικός, *ἡ, ὄν*, *of or for a*

*man-at-arms*, μάχη Pl. *R.* 374d; αἱ ὁ. τάξεις X. *HG* 3.4.16; ὀπλα *ib.* 4.2.7. 2. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of using heavy arms, the soldier's*

*art*, Pl. *R.* 333d; so τὸ -κὸν Id. *La.* 182d; also τὰ -κά ἐπιτηδεύειν *pro-*

*fect the art of arms*, *ib.* 183c. II. of persons, *heavy-armed*, τὸ -κὸν the soldiery, = οἱ ὀπλῖται, opp. τὸ ἀνοπλον, Arist. *Pol.* 1289<sup>b</sup>32, cf. Th. 5.6, X. *An.* 7.6.26; ἡ ὁ. δύναμις Arist. *Pol.* 1321<sup>a</sup>18. -ις, *ιδος*, fem. of ὀπλίτης, *χείρες* Poll. 3.150.

ὀπλῖτο-δρομέω, *run a race in armour*, Paus. 1.23.11. -δρόμος, *ον*, *running a race in armour*, IG<sup>12</sup>.531 (dub.), CIG<sup>2758</sup> iv 2, al.



(Aphrodisias), Poll. 3.151, Sch. Pi. P. 10.22, Sch. Ar. Ach. 213. —πά-  
λης [ᾶ], ov, Dor. —ας, ὁ, heavy-armed warrior, A. Fr. Eleg. 5.

ὀπλο-διδασκτής, οὐ, ὁ, one who teaches the use of arms, Vett. Val. 74.  
13, Gloss. —διδασκάλος, ὁ, = foreg., ib. —δοτέω, arm, ἄνδρας  
Lxxi Ma. 14.32. —δότης, ov, ὁ, armidator, Gloss. —δουπος, ov,  
rattling with armour, Orph. H. 65.3, as Piers. for δολόδουπος. —θήκη,  
ἡ, armoury, SIG253 T9 (Delph., iv B. C.), Lxx 2 Ch. 32.27, D. S. 17.79,  
Str. 4.1.5, J. B. J. 2.4.1 (pl.), Plu. 2.159e (pl.), Sull. 14, Ael. VH 6.12. 2.  
shield-case, OGI 339.80 (Sestos, ii B. C., pl.). —κάθαρμός, ὁ, armi-  
lustrum, Gloss. —κάθαρσία, ἡ, and —ιον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, = foreg.,  
ib. —κτύπος, ov, hoof-resounding, restored by Seidler in A. Th. 83  
(lyr.). —λογέω, collect arms from, τινος Lxx 2 Ma. 8.27:—Pass.,  
to be disarmed, ὑπό τινος Ph. 2.530.

ὀπλομαί, poet. for ὀπλίζομαι, prepare, δειπνον ἄνωχθι ὀπλεσθαι Il.  
19.172, 23.159; cf. ὀπλίω I, ὀπλέω. (ὀπλεῖσθαι shd. perh. be re-  
stored.)

ὀπλο-μᾶνέω, to be mad on war, AP 9.320 (Leon.); περί τινος show  
war-madness in fighting for., Posidon. 48 J. —μᾶχέω, serve as a  
man-at-arms: practise the use of arms, Isoc. 15.252, Arist. Ath. 42.3,  
Plu. Cam. 37, Gal. 6.42, etc. II. to be a drill-sergeant (ὀπλομάχος II),  
Abh. Berl. Akad. 1925(5).7 (Cyrene), IG<sup>2</sup>.957.47 (ii B. C.), 3.1085 (i  
A. D.). —μάχης [ᾶ], ov, ὁ, = ὀπλομάχος, Pl. Euthd. 299c. —μᾶχη,  
ἡ, ὁν, of or for the use of arms: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of  
using arms, S. E. M. 11.197. —μᾶχία, ἡ, fighting with heavy arms,  
the art of using them, Pl. Lg. 813e, 833e, X. An. 2.1.7, Ephor. 54 J.; as  
a form of athletic exercise, SIG1061.11 (ii B. C.), OGI 339.81 (Sestos,  
ii B. C.), Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.36. —μᾶχικός, ὁ, ὁν, of or for ὀπλομαχία,  
ἀγῶνες D. C. 59.14; κινήσεις Gal. 6.153; —κός, ὁ, ibid.; —κόν, τό, title  
of work by Democr., Fr. 28<sup>c</sup>. —μάχος [ᾶ], ov, fighting in heavy  
arms, X. Lac. 11.8, Plb. 2.65.11, Lxx Is. 13.5; —χοι ἄνδρες Alciph. r.  
1.11. II. Subst. ὁ, ὁ, one who teaches the use of arms, drill-  
sergeant, opp. a mere fencing-master, Thphr. Char. 5.10, Telesp. 50 H.,  
PCair. Zen. 298 (iii B. C.), SIG697 E 11 (Delph., ii B. C.). —μελέτη,  
ἡ, = armatura, Lyd. Mag. 1.46.

ὀπλον, τό, tool, implement, mostly in pl., like ἔντεα, τεύχεα: (prob.  
from ἔπω A). I. a ship's tackle, tackling, Hom. (only in Od.), 2.390,  
al., Hes. Op. 627; esp. ropes, halyards, etc., δησάμενοι δ' ἄρα ὀπλα Od.  
2.430, etc.; in which sense Hom. twice uses the sg., rope, 14.346,  
21.390: generally, any ropes, Hdt. 7.25, 9.115, Hp. Art. 78. II.  
tools, strictly so called, in Hom. esp. of smiths' tools, Il. 18.409, 412;  
in full, ὀπλα χαλκήϊα Od. 3.433: in sg., ὀπλον ἀρούρης sickle, AP 6.  
95 (Antiphil.); ὀπλον γεροντικόν staff, Call. Epigr. 1.7; δειπνων ὀπλον  
ἐτοιμότατον, of the wine-flask, AP 6.248 (Marc. Arg.). III. in pl.,  
also, implements of war, arms and armour, Hom. (only in Il.), αὐτὰρ  
ἐπεὶ πάνθ' ὀπλα κάμε, of the arms of Achilles, 18.614, cf. 19.21; ὀπλοι-  
σιν ἐν δεινοῖσιν ἐδύτην 10.254, 272; so in Pi. N. 8.27, IG<sup>1</sup>.1.9, E. Hec.  
14, etc.: rarely in sg., wearon, οὐδέ τι ἄρ' ἴον ὀπλον ἐκτέεται Hdt. 4.23,  
cf. 174, E. HF 161, 570, 942, Pl. R. 474a, X. Cyr. 7.4.15; ποτὶ πονηρὸν  
οὐκ ἔχρηστον ὀπλον ἂ πονηρία [Epich.] 275; piece of armour, D. S. 3.  
49. 2. the large shield, from which the men-at-arms took their  
name of ὀπλίται (εἰκόνα γραπτὴν ἐν ὀπλῳ IG<sup>2</sup>.1012.18 (ii B. C.), cf.  
IG Rom. 4.1302.35 (Cyme, i B. C./i A. D.), Th. 7.75, D. S. 15.44, 17.18);  
ὀπλον στύππιον IG 11(2).203 B 99 (Delos, iii B. C.): metaph., τῆς πενίας  
ὀπλον ἡ παρησία Nicostr. Com. 29; ὁ μέγιστον.. ἀρετῇ βροτοῖς Men.  
Mon. 433, cf. 619. 3. in pl., also, heavy arms, Hdt. 9.53; ὀπλων ἐπι-  
στάτης, = ὀπλίτης, opp. κώπης ἀναξ, A. Pers. 379; ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὀπλων  
τὸ πλεόν ἀλλὰ δαπάνης Th. 1.83; ὀπλα παραδούναί Id. 4.69; ὀπλα ἀπο-  
βάλλειν Ar. V. 27, etc. 4. ὀπλα, = ὀπλίται, men-at-arms, πολλῶν  
μεθ' ὀπλων S. Ant. 115 (lyr.): and freq. in Prose, ἐξέτασιν ὀπλων ποιεῖ-  
σθαι to have a muster of the men-at-arms, Th. 4.74, etc.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν  
ὀπλων στρατηγός, opp. ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως, Decr. ap. D. 18.38, Decr. ib.  
115; χειροτονηθεὶς ἐπὶ τὰ ὀ. πρῶτος.. στρατηγός IG<sup>2</sup>.682.44 (iii B. C.);  
στρατηγεῖν ἐπὶ τὰ ὀ. SIG 697 E (Delph., ii B. C.), etc. 5. τὰ ὀ. the  
place of arms, camp, ἦλθεν εἰς τὰ ὀ. Lys. 13.12, cf. X. Cyr. 7.2.5, etc.; ἐκ  
τῶν ὀ. προῖεναι Th. 1.111, cf. 3.1. 6. Phrases: ἐνέδυνον (v. l. ἐνέ-  
δυντο) τὰ ὀ. Hdt. 7.218, etc.; ἐν ὀπλοισι εἶναι or γενέσθαι to be in arms,  
under arms, Id. 1.13, cf. E. Ba. 303, Th. 6.56; ἐν ὀπλοισι [ἵππο]μάχοντας  
Sapph. Supp. 5.19; ἐν ὀπλοισι μάχεσθαι Pl. Grg. 456d; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὀπλοισι  
μάχη Id. Lg. 833e; ποιῆσαι ἐξέτασιν ἐν ὀπλοισι Decr. ap. Arist. Ath. 31.  
2; εἰς τὰ ὀ. παραγγέλλειν X. An. 1.5.13; ἐφ' ὀπλοισι or παρ' ὀπλοισι  
ἦσθαι, E. Supp. 674, 357; μένειν ἐπὶ τοῖς ὀπλοισι X. Cyr. 7.2.8; for ὀπλα  
ρίπτειν, ἀφίεναι, κατατίθεσθαι, v. sub voce; for ὀπλα τίθεσθαι, v.  
τίθημι.

IV. of the arms possessed by animals for self-defence,  
[τὸν ἄνθρωπον] οὐκ ἔχοντα ὀπλον πρὸς τὴν ἀλκήν Arist. PA 687<sup>a</sup> 25, cf.  
<sup>b</sup> 4, al. V. membrum virile, Nic. Fr. 74.30, AP 1.4.242 (Eryc.),  
Hsch. VI. a gymnastic exercise, the last which came on in the  
games, Artem. 1.63.

ὀπλο-παικτής, οὐ, ὁ, juggler with weapons, Vett. Val. 74.13; = armi-  
lutor, ventilator, Gloss. (written —πεκτής and —πετής). —πάροχος, in-  
signiarius, armiger, ib. —πεκτής, —πετής, v. ὀπλοπαικτής. —ποιέω,  
make or use as a weapon, Lxx Wi. 5.17. II. make weapons, Str. 15.3.  
18. —ποιητική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, = ὀπλοποιική (q. v.), Phlp. in AP.  
8.2. —ποιία, ἡ, making of arms, D. S. 14.43, Poll. 7.154; name  
of the eighteenth book of the Iliad, Str. 1.1.7. —ποιική (sc. τέχνη),  
ἡ, the art of forging arms, Pl. Plt. 280d, Poll. 7.209; in both places  
with v. l. —ποιητική. —ποιός, ὁ, armourer, D. S. 14.43, J. AJ 6.3.5,  
Poll. 7.154, prob. in JRS 14.35 (Iconium).

ὀπλορηστής, οὐ, ὁ, armed dancer, Ptol. Tetr. 180.

ὀπλοσκοπία, ἡ, inspection of arms: review, Ph. 2.130.

Ὀπλόσμιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Arcadia, Arist. PA 673<sup>a</sup> 19, IG<sup>5</sup>  
(2).344.18 (Orchom. Arc., iii B. C.); Ὀπλοσμία, ἡ, of Hera in Pello-  
ponnesus, Lyc. 614; prob. armed, in armour: Ὀπλοδμία, name of  
a phyle at Mantinea, IG<sup>5</sup>(2).271.10 (iv B. C.).

ὀπλότερος, α, ov, Comp. without any Posit. in use, Ep. for νεώ-  
τερος, the younger, always of persons, Il. 4.325, Od. 21.370, B. 10.  
71; ὀπλότερος γενεῇ younger by birth, Il. 2.707, Od. 19.184: fem.  
gen. pl. ὀπλοτεράων Il. 14.267, 275: Sup., youngest, ὀπλότατος γενεῇ-  
φιν 9.58; ὁ θυγάτηρ Od. 7.58, cf. 11.283, Hes. Th. 946, Pi. I. 6(5).6, al.:  
Ar. Pax 1270—1 uses the Comp. in mock heroic lines.—The orig.  
sense was perh. capable of bearing arms; and so ὀπλότεροι would  
be the serviceable men, hence, the young men, opp. the old men  
and children, Il. 3.108, Hom. Epigr. 4.5; then simply, younger or  
youngest, hence of women, Νέστορος ὀπλοτάτη θυγάτηρ Od. 3.465,  
etc.; then, as the youngest are the last born, ἄνδρες ὀπλότεροι also  
means the latter generations, men of later days, Theoc. 16.46; ὀπλο-  
τέρου τ' Ἀχιλλῆος ἀκούομεν Εὐρυλόχοιο Euph. 80.

ὀπλ-ουργία, ἡ, = ὀπλοποιία, Tz. ad Lyc. 227 (pl.). —ουργός, ὁ, =  
ὀπλοποιός, Ptol. Tetr. 180.

ὀπλο-φάγος [ᾶ], ov, nibbling at arms or shields, μύες Eust. 34.  
44. —φορέω, bear arms, be armed, X. Cyr. 4.3.18, AP 9.320 (Leon.),  
BCH 32.429 (Delos, ii B. C.), Jahresh. 26 Beibl. 61 (Ephesus, iv/vii  
A. D.).

II. Pass., to be guarded, c. dat., μυριάσι πεζῶν Plu. Aem.  
27. —φόρος, ov, bearing arms: armed man, warrior, soldier, E. Ph.  
789, IA 190 (both lyr.), X. Cyr. 5.4.27, Lxx 2 Ch. 14.8(7). II. = δορυ-  
φόρος, X. Hier. 2.8, J. AJ 6.6.2, al. 2. a magistrate or religious official,  
IG 12(8).178 (Samothrace). III. epith. of Pallas, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1911.  
126 (Thessaly; of Ares, Rev. Bibl. 32.118 (Palestine). —φύλακιον  
[ᾶ], τό, armoury, arsenal, Str. 15.1.52. —φύλαξ [ῆ], ἄκος, ὁ, ὁ, one  
who has the charge of arms, Ath. 12.538b; = custos armorum, IG Rom.  
4.733, 736 (Eumenia); a name of Heracles at Smyrna, CIG 3162,  
BMus. Cat. Coins Ionia pp. 259, 260. —χάρης, ἐς, delighting in arms,  
Orph. H. 32.6. —χελώνη, ἡ, hard-shelled tortoise, Tz. H. 11.609.

ὀπλωνέω, purchase arms, SIG 363.11 (Ephesus, iii B. C.).

ὀπο-βαλσάμινος [σᾶ], η, ov, of the balsam-tree, ξύλα κυπαρίσσινα ἡ ὁ.  
PMag. Leid. W. 9.21. —βάλσάμων, τό, the juice of the balsam-tree,  
balsam of Mecca, Thphr. HP 4.4.14, CP 6.18.2, J. AJ 14.4.1, Gal. 12.554,  
Edict. Diocl. in BCH 22.403 (written ὀποπ-, as also in PMed. Strassb.  
p. 4 K., Gloss.); the tree itself, Balsamodendron Opobalsamum, J. AJ  
8.6.6, al.

ὀποδάπός, ἡ, ὁν, correlative to ποδαπός in indirect questions, of  
what country, what countryman, Hdt. 5.13, 9.16 (v. l.), Pl. Phdr. 275c;  
of things, δέκ' ὀβολῶν, οὐχὶ προσθεὶς ὀποδαπῶν Diph. 66.10.

ὀποειδής, ἐς, like ὀπός 1. 1, milky, Hp. Epid. 7.25; ὀπόδης, full of  
ὀπός 1. 1, σῦκα Id. Vict. 2.55 (Sup.), cf. Arist. PA 676<sup>a</sup> 15; milky, Thphr.  
HP 1.12.2; acid, Alex. Trall. 2; δένδρα, of spice-bearing trees, Phi-  
lostr. VA 2.2.

ὀπόεις, εσσα, εν, juicy, ἐρινόι Nic. Al. 319. II. as place name,  
Opus, Il. 2.531, IG 9(1).334.33 (v B. C.), etc.; Ὀπούντιοι, οἱ, name of  
a section of the Locrians, Th. 1.108, etc.; Locr. Ὀπούντιοι SIG 597  
B 2; also Ὀπόντιοι IG 9(1).334.39, and uncontr. Ὀποέντιος ib. 7.393.2  
(Oropus).

ὀπόθεν, Ep. ὀππόθεν, Ion. ὁκόθεν (never —θε, for ὀππόθ' Od. 3.89  
is for ὀππόθι):—Adv. correl. to πόθεν: 1. chiefly used in indirect  
questions, opp. ὅποι (q. v.), whence, from what place, εἴρεαι ὀπόθεν  
εἰμέν Od. 3.80; ἐρέσθαι, ὀπόθεν οὗτος ἀνὴρ 1.406, cf. Pi. P. 9.43, Hdt.  
2.54; σήμαιν' ὅπου τ' εἴ χ' ὀπόθεν S. Fr. 104. 2. Relat., ἀπαίροντες..  
ὀπόθεν τύχοιεν Th. 4.26; ὀπόθεν.. ῥάδιον ἦν λαβεῖν, οὐκ ἦγον to the place  
from which, X. An. 5.2.2; ὁ αὐτός τι κερδαίνει Id. Mem. 2.6.4; so ὁ. ἂν  
τύχῃ from whencesoever.., Pl. Th. 180c; γαμείν ὁ. ἂν βούληται Id. R.  
362b, cf. IG<sup>1</sup>.58.12; ἡδέως ζῆν.. ἐὰν ἔχῃ τις ὁ. Philaet. 7.3; ὁ.  
ἔσοιτο μάζα Pl. Com. 33; ὁ. ἔτυχεν ἄρχεισθαι at haphazard, Arist. Po.  
1450<sup>b</sup> 32: also with other Particles, ὁ. ποτέ Pl. Smph. 173d; ὁ. δήποτε  
D. Chr. 31.54 (corr. Emperius for ὁ. δήποθεν); ὀποθενοῦν Pl. Grg. 512a,  
Arist. Cael. 271<sup>a</sup> 24; ὀκοθενοῦν Hp. Ulc. 7; ὀποθενδηποτοῦν J. AJ 8.4.3.

ὀπόθι, Ep. ὀππόθι as always in Hom., poet. Adv., correl. to πόθι,  
ὀππόθι πῶτατον πεδῖον.., ἔνθα.. τέμενος ἐλέσθαι Il. 9.577; ὀπόθι θάνατος  
ἀπῇ (or ἐπῇ) A. Supp. 124 (lyr.), as corrected. 2. used in indirect  
questions, like the Prose ὅπου, σάφα εἰπέμεν ὀππόθ' ὅλῳλεν Od. 3.89;  
v. ὅθι.

ὀποῖ, Ion. ὅκοι, Dor. ὅπυι, ὅπυς (qq. v.), Adv. correl. to ποῖ; on  
its difference from ὅπη, v. sub voce: 1. Relat., to which place,  
whither, ἐκεῖσ' ὁ. πορευτέον S. Aj. 690; ἴθ' ὁ. χρήσεις Ar. Nu. 891; ὁ.  
θιθεῖ where, E. IT 119; πέμψον.. ὁ. προσωτάτω as far as possible,  
Id. Andr. 922, cf. X. An. 6.6.1, etc.; ὁ. ἂν, with subj., whithersoever,  
ἀπιέναι ὁ. ἂν βούλωνται Foed. ap. Th. 5.18, cf. Pl. Ar. 37d, IG<sup>1</sup>.76.31,  
etc.; ὁ. ἂν ἄλλοσε βούλῃ whithersoever else, Pl. Phdr. 230e; also  
ὀποῖπερ S. Aj. 810, OT 1458 (v. l. ὀπηπερ); ὀποῖ ποτέ Id. Ph. 780,  
etc. 2. in indirect questions, to what place, whither, ἀμυχανεῖν  
ὀποῖ τράποιντο A. Pers. 459; ἂν σκοπῇ.. ὀποῖ φέρονται Antiph. 40.7;  
ἴστε ὅθεν ἥλιος ἀνίσχει καὶ ὀποῖ (ὀπου codd. meliores) δύεται X.  
An. 5.7.6; μέχρ' ὁ. ὑπὸ what point, Pl. Grg. 487c: in repeating a  
question, ποῖ; Answ. ὀποῖ μ' ἐρωτᾷς; Crobyl. 5. b. in pregnant  
sense with Verbs of rest, διδάξαι.. μ' ὀποῖ καθέσταμεν (i. e. ὀποῖ  
ἐλθόντες) S. OC 23; τοὺς δὲ σοὺς ὀποῖ θεοὶ πόνους κατοικτιοῦσιν, οὐκ  
ἔχω μαθεῖν at what point the gods will take pity on (i. e. will end) thy  
sorrows, ib. 383 (v. l. ὀπη). c. c. gen., ὀποῖ γῆς whither in the  
world, ὀποῖ γῆς.. πεπλάνημαι A. Pr. 564 (anap.); ὀποῖ τέτραπται γῆς  
Ar. Ach. 209; οὐκ οἶσθ' ὀποῖ γῆς οὐδ' ὀποῖ γνώμης φέρῃ S. El. 922.



ὁποῖος, α, ον, Ep. ὁπποῖος, η, ον, Hom., but twice ὁποῖος, Od. 17. 421, 19. 77; Ion. ὁκοῖος, η, ον, Archil. 70, Hdt. 2. 82, al., *GD* iv p. 883 (Erythrae, iv B. C.); Cret. δτεῖος (q. v.): correlat. to ποῖος: replaced by οἷος in Att. Inscr. after 300 B. C.: 1. as Relat., of what sort or quality, ὁπποῖόν κ' εἶπεςθα ἔπος, τοῖόν κ' ἑπακούσεις as [is] the word thou hast spoken, such shalt thou hear again, Il. 20. 250; τοῖω ὁποῖος εἶσι such as he might be, Od. 17. 421; οὐθ' οἱ ἔπασχεν οὐθ' ὁποῖ' ἔδρα κακὰ S. OT 1272. 2. in indirect questions, Od. 1. 171, etc.; εὐρεῖν ὁποῖος φαρμάκοις ἰάσιμος A. Pr. 475: in direct questions only as f. l. in E. Ph. 878, Ba. 663: sts. foll'd. by ποῖος in the same clause, οὐ γὰρ αἰσθάνομαι σου ὁποῖον νόμιμον ἢ ποῖον δίκαιον λέγεις X. Mem. 4. 4. 13; οὐκ οἶδα ὁποῖα τόλμη ἢ ποῖος λόγος χρώμενος ἐρῶ Pl. R. 414d. II. with indefinite words added, ὁποῖός τις Th. 7. 38, X. An. 2. 2. 2; ὁκοῖόν τι Hdt. 1. 158; γιγνομένων ὁποῖοί τινες ἔτυχον Arist. Pol. 1286<sup>b</sup>24; so in Hom., ὁποῖ' ἄσσα of what sort, for ὁποῖα τινα, Od. 19. 218; ὁποῖ' ἄττα Pl. Grg. 465a; ὁποιοῦν of what kind soever, Id. Th. 152d, al.; ὁποῖος δὴ, δήποτε, δηποτοῦν, and οὐν δὴ, as ὁποῖα δὴ φλέψ X. HG 5. 4. 58; τοὺς δόκοντο δὴποτε. ἐξεπέμπετε στρατηγούς D. 18. 146: gen., ὁποῖον τινος οὐν X. Cyr. 2. 4. 10: acc. fem., ὁποιαντιοῦν Lys. 13. 11; ὁποῖος περ A. Ch. 669; ὁποιοῦσιν Arist. Ph. 253<sup>b</sup>23; ὁποιοῦσιν Iamb. ap. Simp. in Ph. 639. 30; πόλιν. οὐδ' ὁποῖας ἤττω inferior to none, Plb. 4. 65. 3; οὐτ' ἄλλους οὐδ' ὁποῖους Theopomp. Hist. 217(c); μηδὲ καθ' ὁποῖον τρόπον SIG 672. 14 (Delph., ii B. C.); μηδ' ὅτι or μηδ-οσίη, v. μηδοσίη. III. neut. pl. used as Adv., like as, S. OT 915, 1076, E. Hec. 398. IV. Adv. ὁποῖως, qualit., Gloss.

ὁπο-καλπαῖον, of myrrh, smell of ὁποκάπασον, Gal. 14. 68. -κάλπασον, τό, Hotai, an acrid kind of myrrh, Balsamodendron Playfairii, ib. 56. -κάρπασον, τό, = ὁπὸς καρπάσου (v. κάρπασος II), Dsc. Alex. Praef.; orocarpatum, Plin. HN 28. 158, 32. 98. -κιννάμωμον [ᾶ], τό, the juice of the κιννάμωμον, prob. f. l. in Thphr. HP 4. 4. 14. -πάλαμον, v. ὁποβάλαμον. -πανάκη, ἡ, and -πανάκιον, τό, = seq., Gloss. -πάναξ [ᾶ], ἄκος, δ, gum of Oporanax hispidus, Hercules' woundwort, Heraclid. Tar. ap. Gal. 14. 186, Dsc. 3. 48, Gal. 12. 94, PGrenf. 1. 52. 11 (iii A. D.).

ὁπός, δ, juice, distd. from χυλός, χυμός, in that ὁπός is prop. vegetable juice, the milky juice which is drawn from a plant by tapping it, ὁπὸν. στάζοντα τομῆς. κάδοις δέχεται S. Fr. 534 (anap.), cf. Thphr. HP 9. 8. 1, etc.; esp. the acid juice of the fig-tree, used as rennet (τάμι-σος) for curdling milk, Il. 5. 902, Emp. 33, Hp. Morb. 4. 52, Menestor ap. Thphr. HP 1. 2. 3, Arist. Mete. 384<sup>a</sup>21, 389<sup>b</sup>10, GA 737<sup>a</sup>14; generally, acid juice, Pl. Ti. 60b; βλέπειν ὁπὸν Ar. Pax 1184: in pl., Antiph. 88. 4, cf. in Anaxandr. 41. 59 (anap.); cf. ὁπίας, ὁποιεῖς. 2. metaph., ὁπὸς ἡβης the juicy freshness of youth, opp. ῥυτίς, AP 5. 257 (Paul. Sil.). II. ὁποῦ καρπός, = σιλφίου σπέρμα, Hp. ap. Gal. 19. 126; and so prob. in Ar. Ec. 404, Pl. 719; but ὁπὸς σιλφίου silphium juice, Hp. Acut. 23, cf. 37, Acut. (Sp.) 48, Thphr. HP 6. 3. 2; so ὁπός alone, Gal. 12. 90. III. gravity, Ath. 9. 402c. (Perh. cf. Lith. sakaĩ (pl.) 'resin', Slav. sokŭ 'sap'.)

ὁπός, gen. of ὅψ (q. v.). ὁποσάγωνον [ᾶ], τό, polygon of any number of sides, Papp. 314. 19. ὁποσάκις [ᾶ], Aeol. ὁποσάκιν (leg. ὁπποσάκιν) Theoc. 30. 27:—Adv., (ὁπόσος) as many times as., X. Cyr. 2. 3. 23; ὁποσάκις ἂν so often as ever, Pl. Th. 197d; ὁποσάκις οὐν as many times as you please, Arist. Cael. 273<sup>a</sup>32.

ὁποσά-μηνος [ᾶ], ον, δ. οὐκ οἶδα I know not how many months old, Hp. Epid. 4. 6. -πλάσιοι οὐν, how many-fold soever, Arist. Ph. 204<sup>b</sup>17, Simp. in Ph. 949. 9. -πους, δ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, in indirect questions, how many feet long., Luc. Gall. 9.

ὁποσ-ᾶχῃ, Adv. in as many ways as., X. Cyr. 6. 20. -ᾶχού, Adv. in as many places as., Aristid. Rh. 2 p. 542 S. -ᾶχῶς, Adv. in as many ways as., ib. 1 p. 506 S.

ὁπόσε, Ep. ὁππόσε, poet. for ὅποι, Od. 14. 139, but f. l. in h. Ap. 209. ὁπόσος, Ep. ὁππόσος Od. 14. 47, ὁπόσος 22. 220, Il. 23. 238 (also ὁπόσος 24. 7), ὁπόσος also Berl. Sitzb. 1927. 160 (Cyrene), IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 121. 109 (Epid., iv B. C.); Ion. ὁκόσος; Cret. and Boeot. ὁπόττος Leg. Gort. 4. 40, al., IG 7. 522. 19 (iii B. C.), etc.: correlat. to πόσος: freq. in IG 1<sup>2</sup>, but replaced by ὅσος in Att. Inscr. after 300 B. C.: I. as Relat., like ὅσος, of Number, as many, as many as., ὁπόσα τολύπενσε σὺν αὐτῷ Il. 24. 7; πᾶσι θεοῖς., ὁπόσοι τὴν Διὸς αὐλὴν εἰσοιχνεύσιν A. Pr. 121 (anap.), cf. 411, Th. 927 (both lyr.); τοσαῦτα ὁπόσα σοι φίλον Pl. Lg. 642d; ὁπόσους πλείστους ἐδυνάμην X. Cyr. 4. 5. 29, etc.: in Prose freq. δ. ἂν with subj., ὁπόσοις ἂν δοκῇ Foed. ap. Th. 4. 118, cf. Pl. Sph. 245d, etc. 2. of Quantity, as much as, of Size or Space, as great as, ὁπόσον ἐπέσχε as far as it spread, Il. 23. 238; χθόνα. ὁπόσον καὶ φθιμένοισιν κατέχει as much as is allowed the dead to occupy, A. Th. 732 (lyr.); ὁπόσῃ τῆς χώρας X. Oec. 4. 8: Adverbial in dat., ὁπόσῃ πλέον., τοσοῦτ' πλείονων κτλ. Pl. Lg. 649b. 3. with indefinite Particles added, ὁποσοῦν how great or much soever, Th. 4. 37, 6. 56, Pl. Sph. 245d: Ion. dat. pl., ὁκόσῃ ἂν Hdt. 5. 20; so ὁπόσῃ δὴποτε D. 21. 39; ὁποσοιδηποτοῦν Euc. 9. 12, al.; ὁπόσοι περ Pl. Lg. 753b, X. Oec. 4. 5; ὁποσουτινοσοῦν for however large a price, Lys. 22. 15. II. in indirect questions, ὅφρα. εἶπες ὁππόσα κῆδε' ἀνέτλης Od. 14. 47; ὁπόσαι ψάμαθοι κλονέονται, καθορᾶς Pl. P. 9. 46; εἶπε. ὁκόσοι τοιοῦτοι [εἰσί] Hdt. 7. 234; διαλογισώμεθα. ὁπόσα. ἔφονται how many things he has been found to be, Pl. Sph. 231d; ἡρώτων τὸ στράτευμα, ὁπόσον εἴη X. An. 4. 4. 17, cf. Pl. Sis. 388e; ἤρετο ὁπόσου asked for how much, at what price, Timocl. 11. 9. III. = ὅς, Paus. 9. 31. 5.

ὁποσταῖος, α, ον, of what day in serial order, εἶρει ὁποσταίη μηνὸς περιτέλλεται ἡὼς Arat. 739.

ὁποστημόριος, α, ον, what fraction, Eudem. ap. Simp. in Ph. 973. 24. ὁπόστος, η, ον, in what or which place in numerical order, ὁπόστον μέρος Archyt. 1; δ. εἰλήχει what number he had drawn, Pl. R. 617e; δ. ἐγένετο ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους how many generations from., X. Ages. 1. 2; οὕτως ὁπόστος τὸν ἀριθμόν, κτλ., in a sense determined by the number of which he is one, Arist. Pol. 1262<sup>a</sup>3; οὐ πρῶτος, οὐ δεύτερος., οὐχ ὁποστοσοῦν D. 18. 310.

ὁπότ' ἂν, i. e. ὁπότ' ἂν, as it is freq. written in codd. (the distn. did not exist for the Greeks): Adv., related to ὅταν as ὁπότ' to ὅτε (v. ὁπότ'ε, whensoever, used only with subj., Il. 15. 209, etc. (Hom. uses ὁπότ'ε κεν in the same way, Il. 4. 40, 229, al.): rarely after past tenses, πολλὰς. ἡσθου πλαγὰς, ὁπόταν. νύξ ὑπολείφθη (for ὁπότ'ε νύξ ὑπολειφθείη) S. El. 91 (anap.): never with ind. in early writers, for φθέγξομαι (Il. 21. 340), ἰμείρεται (Od. 1. 41) are Ep. aor. subj. forms, and in Od. 16. 282 θῆσιν is the right reading: never with opt. save in late writers (unless the Mss. can be trusted in Pl. Alc. 2. 146a), for in Il. 7. 415 ὁπότ' ἂρ' is the reading of the best codd.; in X. Cyr. 1. 3. 11 ὁπότ'ε ἤκοις is the right reading. II. as soon as, ὁπότ' ἂν τὸ πρῶτον ἴδῃ φάος h. Ap. 71.

ὁπότ'ε, Ep. ὁππότ'ε, both in Hom.; Ion. ὁκότ'ε; Cyrenaic ὁπόκᾶ Berl. Sitzb. 1927. 164; in Dor. Poets ὁππόκᾶ Theoc. 5. 98: Adv. of Time, correlat. to πότ'ε, used much like ὅτε, exc. that the sense is less definite (cf. X. Cyr. 1. 6. 3), though the two were freq. used without distinction: I. Relat., with the ind., mostly with reference to the past, when, Il. 1. 399, 3. 173, etc.; the ind. ἥστ'ε is omitted, 8. 230: in Class. Att. Prose only ὅτε is so used, when referring to a particular time, but later ὁπότ'ε returns, as ὁπότ'ε περιῆν when she was alive, POxy. 243. 10 (i. A. D.): with the pres. in a simile, ὡς δ' ὁπότ'ε. . . ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι Il. 11. 492: with subj., like ὁπόταν, with reference to an indef. number of occasions in the pres. or to the future, ὁπότ' Ἀχαιοὶ Τρώων ἐκπέρσωσ' εὐ ναιόμενον πτολίεθρον I. 163, cf. 13. 817, 21. 112, Od. 14. 170, Hes. Th. 782: sts. in similes, ὡς ὁπότ'ε νέφεα Ζέφυρος στυφελίξῃ Il. 11. 305, cf. Od. 4. 335; but ὁπότ' ἂν, Ep. ὁπότ'ε or ὁππότ'ε κεν, is more common with subj., and in Att. Prose ἂν must be used, v. ὁπόταν: Cyrenaic ὁπόκα κα δῆληται Berl. Sitzb. 1. c. 2. with opt.: a. to express an event that occurred often, ὁπότ'ε Κρήτηθεν ἵκοιτο Il. 3. 233, cf. 10. 189, 15. 284, Od. 11. 591, Th. 1. 99, 2. 15, Pl. Smph. 220a, X. An. 3. 4. 28. b. after a verb of waiting, of a time future relatively to the past, ἴξε. δέγμενος ὁπότ'ε ναῦφιν ἀφορμηθεῖν Il. 2. 794, cf. 4. 334, 7. 415, 9. 191, 18. 524. c. in orat. obliq., S. Tr. 824 (lyr.), X. An. 4. 6. 20; in implied orat. obliq., Od. 24. 344 (of a past promise); ἀποδοτέον. δ. μαγὲς ἀπατοῖ we were not [as you remember] to., Pl. R. 332a. d. where the principal clause has an opt., μηδ' ἀντιάσειας ἐκείνῳ ὁπότ'ε νοστήσει Od. 18. 148, cf. Pl. R. 396c, X. Cyr. 1. 6. 3. II. in indirect questions, with ind., ἢ ῥά τι ἴδμεν. ὁπότ'ε Τηλέμαχος νεῖται; when he is to return, Od. 4. 633; εἰς δ. by what time, Aeschin. 3. 99: rarely after a past tense, προσεδέρεκετο, δέγμενος αἰεὶ, ὁπότ'ε δὴ. . . ἐφῆσει (for ἐφείη, v. supr. 1. 2b) Od. 20. 386; εἰς σὲ βλέπει καὶ τὸν ταμίαν ὁπότ' ἄριστον παραθήσει Ar. V. 613. III. ὁποτεοῦν at any time whatever, Arist. Metaph. 1049<sup>a</sup>1.

B. in causal sense, because, since, with ind., Thgn. 749 (s. v. l.), Hdt. 2. 125, Pl. Lg. 895c, etc.; also ὁπότ'ε γε S. OC 1699 (lyr.), X. Cyr. 8. 3. 7.

ὁπότ'ε-ος, α, ον, Ep. ὁππότ'ερος, as always in Hom.; Ion. ὁκότ'ερος Hdt. 5. 119:—correlat. to πότ'ερος, used in sg. of individuals, in pl. of groups, e. g. of two armies, Il. 3. 299, 5. 33: 1. as Relat., which of two, ἡμέων δ' ὁποτέρῳ θάνατος. . . τέτυκται, τεθναῖη Il. 3. 101: with ἂν, Ep. κε, whichsoever, ὁπότ'ερος δέ κε νικήσῃ ib. 71; ὁπότ'ε' ἂν κτίσῃς A. Supp. 434 (lyr.); ὁπότ'εροι ἂν κρατῶσιν X. Cyr. 4. 2. 37. 2. as indirect interrog., Ζεὺς οἶδε. . . ὁποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστίν Il. 3. 309, cf. 22. 130, 23. 487; περὶ τοῦ ὁκότ'ερος ἡμέων πλέω ἀγαθὰ. . . ἐργάσεται about the question, which of us two., Hdt. 8. 79; ὥστε μὴ γινῶναι ὁπότ'ερος. . . Lys. Fr. 78. 3, cf. Antipho 3. 2. 6; ἀσαφὲς δὲν ὁπότ'εροι ἦρξαν, Th. 4. 20: rarely in direct questions, for πότ'ερος, prob. f. l. in Pl. Euthd. 271a and Ly. 212c. 3. as indef., either of two, ἔαν. ὁπότ'ερος αὐτοῖν. . . πράξῃ Id. Lg. 868a, cf. R. 509a, X. Cyr. 3. 2. 22, And. 3. 26, D. 16. 27; so ὁποτεροῦν Pl. Men. 98d, Philb. 14c, al.; ἐξεῖναι δ' ὁποτεροῦν Th. 5. 41, cf. Arist. Pol. 1319<sup>b</sup>9, al.: with οὐδέ, οὐδ' ὁπότ'ερος (or οὐδοπ-) neither, Hero Dioptr. 37. II. Adv. ὁποτέρως, in which of two ways, as Relat. and indirect interrog., δ. ἔσται, ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται Th. 1. 78, cf. Lys. 26. 5, Isoc. 12. 76, Pl. R. 348b, etc.; so ὁποτεροῦν Arist. Arist. 60<sup>a</sup>16, al. 2. also neut. ὁπότερον or -ερα as Adv., mostly in indirect questions, whether, though, by ἡ. . . ἡ., as ἐβουλεύοντο ὁκότ'ερα ἢ παραδόντες. ἡ ἐκλιπόντες. . . ἀμεινον πρήξουσιν Hdt. 5. 119; by one ἡ, Ar. Nu. 157: foll'd. by πότ'ερον. ἡ., Pl. Erx. 405c, etc.; also ὁπότερον εἶτε. . . εἶτε. . . Isoc. 12. 76, cf. X. HG 3. 5. 19. -ῳτε, -θεν, Ep. ὁπποτ-, Adv. from which of the two sides or directions, Il. 14. 59; δ. ἂν ἢ ἡ πληγὴ Arist. PA 691<sup>b</sup>10; ὁποτερωθεν οὐν on either of the two sides, Id. APr. 61<sup>a</sup>38. -ῳτι, Adv. in whichever of the two places, Hp. Superf. 10, X. Eq. Mag. 4. 15. -ῳσε, Adv. in which of two directions, to which of two places, Th. 1. 63, 5. 65; ἐπορεύετο δ. βουλευθείη Pl. Smph. 190a. 2. οὐδ' ὁποτέρως (or οὐδοπ-) in neither of two directions, Dosith. p. 410 K.

ὅπου, Ion. ὅκου, Relat., indirect interrog., and indef. Adv. of Place, correlat. to ποῦ: I. as a Relat., sts. c. gen. loci, τῆς πόλεως ὅπου κάλλιστον στρατοπεδεύσασθαι Pl. R. 415d, cf. Hdt. 2. 172; ὅπου βούλοιο τοῦ δρόμου X. HG 2. 4. 27; ἔσθ' ὅπου in some places, A. Eu. 517 (lyr.), Fr. 302: standing for the Relat. Adj., μέλη, ὅπου (i. e. ἐν οἷς)



χελιδὼν ἦν τις ἐμπεποιημένη Ar. Av. 1301: with other Particles, *δκου* δὲ *somewhere or other*, Hdt. 3.129; *δπου* ἂν *wherever*, with subj., IG 12.76.11, etc.; in Trag. the *ἂν* may be omitted, as *δπου* δ' Ἀπόλλων σκαῖς ἦ, *τίνας σοφοί*; E. El. 972, etc. (never in Att. Prose): c. gen., *δπου* ἂν *τύχη τῶν λεγομένων* Pl. Prt. 342e; *δπουοῦν* *anywheresoever*, Id. Cra. 403c; *δπουπερ* c. opt., *wherever*, X. Cyr. 3.3.5; *δπου* ποτέ S. OC 12; *δπουδάν*, = *δπου* δὲ ἂν, *anywhere*, D. C. Fr. 109.21; *δπουδῆποτε*, = *ubiquique*, Dosith. p. 410 K.; *δπουδηποτοῦν* *anywheresoever*, J. Ar. 2.15. 2. in indirect questions, *δφρα* πύθαι πατρός, *δπου* κύθε γαῖα Od. 3.16, cf. 16.306, S. OT 924, etc.: with Verbs of motion in pregnant sense, *δκου* ἐπράπετο, οὐκέτι εἶχον εἰπεῖν Hdt. 2.119; *κείνος* δ' *δπου* βέβηκεν, οὐδεὶς οἶδε S. Tr. 40, v. l. in X. Cyr. 3.1.37, etc.: in many passages editors have in this sense *restd.* *δποι*, mostly from codd.; in repeating a question, *ἡ* Λακεδαιμῶν ποῦ 'στιν; Answ. *δπου* 'στιν; (do you ask) *where* it is? Ar. Nu. 214: c. gen., εἰδότες *δκου* γῆς εἴη Hdt. 4.150, cf. Pl. R. 403e. II. the strict local sense occasionally passes into, 1. a sense involving Time or Occasion, *δ* τιν' Ἰδρ Thgn. 922, cf. 999, X. HG 3.3.6; *σιγᾶν* θ' *δ* δὲ καὶ λέγειν τὰ καίρια A. Ch. 582, cf. Eu. 277; οὐκ ἔσθ' *δ* there is no case in which, i. e. in no case, S. OT 448, Aj. 1069, E. HF 186, D. 3.35; so *ἔστιν* *δ*; as a question, Id. 18.22. 2. of Cause, *whereas*, Hdt. 1.68, 4.195, Antipho 1.7; *δ* γὰρ ἐγώ... δμολογῶ D. 21.205; *δκου* γε, Lat. *quandoquidem* or *quippe*, Hdt. 7.118; *δπου* γε X. Cyr. 2.3.11, etc.

B. later as a demonstr. Adv., only in the phrase *δ* μὲν... *δ* δέ... *here... there...*, Plu. 2.427c, S. E. P. 1.53, etc. *ὀπόφυλλον*, τό, *the seed of the σίλφιον*, Dsc. Eur. 1.20.66, prob. in Dsc. 3.80.

*ὀππᾶ*, *ὀππα*, v. *δπη*. *ὀππάτεσσι*, Aeol. for *δμμασι*, Sapph. 2. II. *ὀππη*, Ep. for *δπη*. *ὀππῆμος*, Adv., Ep. for *δπῆμος* (= *δπότε*), *when*, Arat. 568.

*ὀππικίζω*, *ὀππικιστής*, v. *ὀπικίζω*. *ὀππότην*, *ὀππότη*, *ὀπποῖος*, Ep. for *δπότην*, *δπότη*, *δποῖος*. *ὀππόκα*, Dor. for *δπότε* (q. v.).

*ὀπποτοῖ*, an exclamation, S. Ich. 191 (lyr.).

*ὀππόσε*, *ὀππόσος*, Ep. for *δπόσε*, *δπόσος*. *ὀππόταν*, *ὀππότε*, *ὀππότερος*, *ὀππότερωθεν*, Ep. for *δποτ-*. *ὀππως*, Ep. for *δπως*.

*ὀπτάζομαι*, Pass., *to be seen*, Lxx Nu. 14.14:—so *ὀπτάνομαι*, ib. 3 Ki. 8.8, UPZ 62.32 (ii B. C.), P. Teb. 24.5 (ii B. C.), Act. Ap. 1.3, [Ar. Byz.] Arg. Ar. Pl. 4, P. Mag. Par. 1.3033, Corp. Herm. 3.2:—an Act. *ὀπταίνω* in Eust. 969.33.

*ὀπτ-ἄλεος*, α, *ον*, (*ὀπτᾶω*) *roasted, broiled, κρεῖων πίνακας παρέθηκε*... *ὀπταλέων* Od. 16.50; *ὀπταλέα κρέα* ἔδμεναι Il. 4.345; *κρέα*... *ὀπταλέα τε* καὶ ὠμά Od. 12.396; opp. *ἐφθός* (boiled), Ath. 9.380c. —*ἄνᾱριος*, *assator, coctarius*, Gloss.

*ὀπτᾶν-εἶον*, τό, v. *ὀπτάνιον*. —*εὐς*, *έως*, *δ*, (*ὀπτᾶω*) *one who roasts*, P. Berol. ap. Wilcken Ostr. i p. 693 (iii B. C.), P. Teb. 277 (iii A. D.); *assator*, Gloss. —*ία*, *ή*, = *ἀποβλεψις*, Suid. —*ικός*, *ή*, *όν*, for *roasting*, P. Ryl. 227.24 (iii A. D.).

*—ιον*, τό, *place for roasting, kitchen*, Ar. Eq. 1033, Pax 891, Alex. 173.13, Philem. 61, etc.; *oven*, P. Holm. 11.18: these and other passages from Com. Poets, together with IG 2.1672.189, SIG 1097.28 (both iv B. C.), show that *ὀπτάνιον* is a real form, but *ὀπτανείον*, which is found in codd. of Plu. Crass. 8, Luc. Asin. 27, etc., can be defended by the older *ὀπτανήϊον* (v. Hdn. Gr. 2.417) and would be a normal derivative from *ὀπτανεύς*:—mock-heroic gen. pl. *ὀπτανιδῶν* for *ὀπτανίων*, Matro Conv. 12. II. *firewood for roasting*, Man. ap. J. Ar. 1.26.

*ὀπτάνομαι*, v. *ὀπτάζομαι*.

*ὀπτᾶνός*, *ή*, *όν*, (*ὀπτᾶω*) *roasted*, opp. *ἐψάνός*, ἀπ' *ὀβελίσκων* *ὀπτανᾶ* Sotad. Com. 1.10, cf. Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.151; τὰ *δ*. *meat for roasting*, Arist. Pr. 923<sup>a</sup> 21.

*ὀπτᾶσία* (A), *ή*, (*ὀπτάζομαι*) *vision*, AP 6.210 codd. (Philet.; v. *ὀπλισία*), Lxx Es. 4.17, Ev. Luc. 1.22; simply, *appearance*, Lxx Ma. 3.2, Si. 43.2.

*ὀπτᾶσία* (B), *ή*, prob. scribal error for *ὀπτάνιον*, P. Holm. 9.39.

*ὀπτᾶω*, pf. *ᾠπτηκα* Euphro 1.5: irreg. part. Pass. *ὀπτεύμενος* Theoc. 7.55: Dor. pres. part. *ὀπτᾶντες* Epich. 164: fut. Med. *ὀπτήσομαι* (in pass. sense) Luc. Asin. 31: aor. Pass., *ὀπτηθῆναι* Od. 20.27: pf. Pass. *ᾠπτημαι* Ar. Fr. 627: (*ὀπτός* (A), q. v.):—*roast, broil, κρέα ᾠπτων* Od. 3.33, etc.; *σπλάγχνα* δ' ἔρ' *ὀπτήσαντες* ἐνὼμων 20.252; *ᾠπτησάν τε* περιφραδέως Il. 1.466, 2.429; also c. gen. partit., *ὀπτήσαι τε* κρεῶν *roast* some meat, Od. 15.98; then in Hdt. 9.120, Ar. Av. 1690, X. Cyr. 8.2.6, etc.; *broil* or *fry* fish, Ar. Fr. 1. c., Crates Com. 17, al.; *fry* an egg, P. Lit. Lond. 170 (i A. D.); *toast* cheese, Eub. 150.2.—Hence it appears that *ὀπτᾶν* was used of all kinds of *cooking by means of fire* or *dry heat*, opp. *ἔψω* (boil in water), which never appears in Hom., whose heroes ate only *roast* meat, *κρέα δὲ μόνον ᾠπτων*, ἐπεὶ ἔψοντά γ' οὐ πεποίηκεν αὐτῶν οὐδένα Eub. 120. 2. *bake* bread, Hdt. 2.47; *ὄκως* *ὀπτᾶτο* (v. l. *ὀπτᾶν*) *δ* ἄρτος Id. 8.137, cf. X. An. 5.4.29; *ὀπτᾶν* *πλακοῦντας* Ar. Ra. 507; also of bricks or pottery, *bake, burn*, Hdt. 1.179; *καλῶς ᾠπτημένη* [χύτρα] Pl. Hp. Ma. 288d; *δ* *ὀπτᾶμενος* *κέραμος* Arist. Mete. 383<sup>a</sup> 21. 3. *bake, scorch*, of the sun, ἐπεὶ τόκα μ' ἄλιος *ὀπτή* Bion Fr. 15.12; *ή* γῇ *ὀπτᾶται* ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου X. Oec. 16.14. 4. *metaph.* (as we say), '*roast*' a man, τοῦτον *ὀπτᾶν* καὶ στρέφειν Ar. Lys. 839, cf. Sopat. 6.9 (Pass.):—Pass., of the fire of love, *ὀπτεύμενον* ἐξ Ἀφροδίτας Theoc. 7.55, cf. 23.34, AP 12.92.7 (Mel.): so, prob., in Act., Sapph. 115.

*ὀπτέον*, (*ὀψομαι*) *one must see*, Hld. 7.17, Plot. 6.7.28.

*ὀπτευτήρ*, ἦρος, *δ*, (*ὀπτᾶω*) *forger, σιδήρου*, of Hephaestus, Coluth. 54.

*ὀπτ-εύω*, = *δράω*, see, Ar. Av. 1061 (lyr.), A. D. Synt. 290.18, Max. Tyr. 8.7; but *ὀπτευσάμενοι* (*μόχθους*) in Eust. ad D. P. 195 is prob. f. l. for

*ὀπτευσάμενοι*. —*ἦρ*, ἦρος, *δ*, (*ὀψ*) *one who looks or spies, spy, scout*, Od. 14.261, A. Supp. 185, S. Aj. 29. II. *one who has seen*, Id. Ich. 77; *eye-witness*, Antipho 5.27, X. Cyr. 4.5.17. —*ἦρια* (sc. *δῶρα*), τὰ, *presents made by the bridegroom on seeing the bride without the veil*, = *ἀνακαλυπτήρια*, θεώρητρα, Poll. 2.59, 3.36, Hsch. 2. generally, *presents upon seeing or for the sight of a person*, παιδὸς *δ*. E. Ion 1127, cf. Call. Dian. 74; *προσβάλλων* ἀκοαῖς *δ*. θυμοῦ Aspasia ap. Ath. 5.219d.

*ὀπτ-ῆσιμος*, *ον*, for *roasting*, Eub. 4. —*ῆσις*, *εως*, *ή*, *roasting, frying, σπλάγχνων*, opp. *κρεῶν* ἔψησις, SIG 57.34 (Milet., v B. C.), cf. Hp. Aff. 49, Arist. Mete. 381<sup>a</sup> 23. 2. *baking, of bread*, J. AJ 3.10.7, Ath. 3.109c (pl.); of pottery, BGU 1143.17 (i B. C.), Luc. Prom. Es 2. 3. *overheating of humours*, Gal. 13.335, 19.580. —*ῆτειρα*, *ή*, *one who roasts, κάμινος* Call. Fr. 475. —*ῆτέον*, *one must roast*, Dsc. 5.88. —*ῆτήρια*, τὰ, gloss on ὠψά, Hsch. (dub. sens.). —*ῆτός*, *ή*, *όν*, *roasted*, Eust. 135.17.

*ὀπτ-ίζομαι*, Pass., = *ὀπτάζομαι*, f. l. in Archyt. ap. Iamb. Protr. 4. —*ίκια*, τὰ, = Lat. *auspicia*, Arr. Epict. 3.24.117. —*ικός*, *ή*, *όν*, *of or for sight*: τὰ *ὀπτικά* *the theory of the laws of sight, optics*, Arist. Metaph. 1077<sup>a</sup> 5, etc.; so *ἡ* *ὀπτική* (sc. *θεωρία*) ib. 997<sup>a</sup> 20; —*καὶ* ἀποδείξεις Id. A. Po. 76<sup>a</sup> 24; —*κοὶ* λόγοι Gal. 17(2).214; —*κῆ* δύναμις Id. 8.20. Adv. —*κῶς* Id. 18(1).309.

*ὀπτιλίσις*, *ὀφθαλμίσσις*, Hsch. (*ὀπτοιλίσις* cod.): *ὀπτιλίσις* is prob. cj. for *δ* ἐπὶ *τηλείας* in Id. s. v. *λαμόπτης*.

*ὀπτίλιτις* or *—ιλίτις*, *ιδος*, *ή*, a name of Athena, Plu. Lyc. 11. *ὀπτίλιος* [r], *δ*, Dor. for *ὀφθαλμός*, Metop. ap. Stob. 3.1.115, Plu. Lyc. 11; *ὀπτίλλος* in IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.40 (Epid., iv B. C.), al., Hdn. Gr. 1.159, 2.560 (whence the spelling with one λ should prob. be corrected).

*ὀπτίων*, *ωνος*, *δ*, Lat. *optio*, *assistant*; esp. in military sense, *adjutant* or *aide-de-camp*, Plu. Galb. 24, where *δπιων* is f. l., cf. IG Rom. 4.825 (Hierapolis), 3.1131 (Syria), Sammelb. 6963 (Nubia). (Plu. wrongly derives it from the Greek ὄψομαι, fut. of *δράω*.)

*ὀπτόπλινθον*, τό, *baked tile*, P. Flor. 378.17 (v A. D., pl.), etc.

*ὀπτός* (A), *ή*, *όν*, *roasted, broiled, σίτός τε* κρέα τ' *ὀπτᾶ* Od. 22.21, cf. 16.443; *νῶτα* βοδς. *δπτ'* ἐν χερσὶν ἐλῶν 4.66; *σάρκες* A. Ag. 1097; *ἐφθὰ καὶ* *ὀπτᾶ* *boiled meats and roast*, E. Cyc. 358 (lyr.), cf. Hdt. 2.77, Pl. R. 404c. 2. *baked, βοῦν καὶ ἵππων*. *δπτοὺς* ἐν καμῖνοισι Hdt. 1.133; of bread, Id. 2.92; of fish, P. Cair. Zen. 66.8 (iii B. C.); also of bricks and pottery, *baked, burned*, Hdt. 1.180, 186, X. An. 2.4.12, P. Amh. 2.99(a) 9 (ii A. D.), etc.; of soil, *parched*, X. Oec. 16.13: Sup. *ὀπτότατος* *best dressed or done*, Cratin. 143. 3. of iron, *forged, tempered*, S. Ant. 475. 4. *scorched*, τὰ ὑπέρθυρ' *ὀπτᾶ* Herod. 2.65.

*ὀπτός* (B), *ή*, *όν*, (*δράω*, *ὄψομαι*) *visible*, Luc. Lex. 9, Ath. 8.338c.

*ὀπτῶ*, v. *ὀκτώ*.

*ὀπτω*, see, A. D. Adv. 198.7.

*ὀπνάζομαι*, *get married*, in irreg. aor. Pass. subj. 1 pl. *ὀπνασθώμεθα* Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 1.52 (dub. l.).

*ὀπνι*, Dor. for *δποι*, SIG 56.39 (Argos, v B. C.), Leg. Gort. 4.15; οὐδ' *δπνι* κα *ἐνθ* *no matter where* he may go, Berl. Sitzb. 1927.158 (Cyrene).

*ὀπνιητής*, *έω*, *δ*, *husband*, Herod. 4.84.

*ὀπνίω*, Att. *δπύω* Arist. EN 1148<sup>b</sup> 32, Moer. p. 278 P., also Cerc. 17.41 (Hsch. gives *δπνύλαι γεγαμηκότες*), used by Hom. only in pres., and in impf. with or without augm.: fut. *δπύσω* [v] Ar. Ach. 255.—Ep. Verb. used also in Cret. (v. infr.) and later Att. Prose: I. Act., of the man, *marry, take to wife* (= τὸ κατὰ νόμον μίγνυσθαι, Hsch. s. v. *βεινείν*), τὴν Εὐμηλὸς *δπνι*ε Od. 4.798, cf. 2.207, Il. 16.178; *πρεσβυτάτην* δ' *ᾠπνι*ε 13.429, cf. 18.383; τοῦ γὰρ *δπνι*ε *παῖδα* Hes. Sc. 356; *δῶκεν* *δπνι*ε *θυγατέρα* ἦν Id. Th. 819, cf. Pi. I. 4(3).59, Ar. l. c.; αἱ δέ κα... *δ* ἐπιβάλλων *ἡβίονσαν* *λείονσαν* *δπνι*εθθαι *μὴ* λῆ *δπνι*ε *if... the man whose right it is does not wish to marry her, though she is of marriageable age and willing to marry*, Leg. Gort. 7.42: abs., *πέντε* δέ *τοι* φίλοι *νῆς*... *οἱ* δὲ *δπνι*οντες, *τρεῖς* δ' *ἡῖθεοι* *θαλέθοντες* *two wedded, etc.*, Od. 6.63. 2. Pass., of the woman, *to be married, τὸν* β' *ἐξ* Αἰσχύμην *δπνι*ομένη *τέκε* μήτηρ Il. 8.304, cf. Solon. ap. Plu. Sol. 20; αἱ κύσαι *καὶ* *τέκοι* *φοικέα* *μὴ* *δπνι*ομένα Leg. Gort. 4.19: c. dat., αἱ δέ *τῷ* αὐτῷ *αὐτῶν* *δπνι*οιτο *πρὸ* τῷ *ἐνιαυτῷ* ib. 4. II. later, in Act., merely *to have connexion with* a woman, Cerc. l. c., Luc. Eun. 12, Merc. Cond. 41, etc.:—Pass., of the woman, οὐκ *δπνι*ουσιν ἄλλ' *δπνι*ονται [γυναῖκες] Arist. l. c., cf. AP 10.56.7 (Pall.); *ἐνθ' ἂν* *εὕρη* *τὸν* ἄρρενα *ὑπὸ* *τῆς* *θηλείας* *δπνι*ομένον D. H. 19.2. (*δπύ*(σ)-*γω*, cf. *δπυ*-*τύς* and perh. Skt. *ruzyati* 'nourish', 'maintain'.)

*δπνυ*, Dor. Adv., = *δποι*, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).74.14 (Epid.), SIG 1166 (Dodona).

*δπυστός*, *ύος*, *ή*, (*δπνίω*) *marriage*, GDI 4971.7 (Crete).

*δπω*, Dor. Adv., = *δπόθεν*, Leg. Gort. 5.23, 10.33, GDI 4998 v 15 (Crete), IG 9(1).334.9 (Locr., v B. C.).

*δπῶδης*, *ες*, v. *δποειδής*.

*δπωπ-α*, pf. 2 of *δράω*:—hence late pres. *δπωπέω*, Orph. A. 183, 1022; *δπωπήσασθαι* Euph. 107. (Cf. *δψ*.) —*ή*, *ή*, (*δπωπα*) poet. for *ὄψις*, *a sight or view*, *ὄπως* *ἤντησας* *δπωπῆς* Od. 3.97. 2. *outward appearance, μετεβάλλετ'* *δπωπᾶν* Erinn. in PSI 9.1090.53 + 13 (p. xii), cf. Nonn. D. 2.60, al. II. *sight, power of seeing, ἀμαρτήσασθαι* *δπωπῆς* Od. 9.512. 2. *eyeball*, A. R. 2.109: pl., ib. 445; but, *eyes*, Id. 3.1023, 4.1670, Opp. C. 3.75. —*ῆτήρ*, ἦρος, *δ*, = *δπτῆρ*, h. Merc. 15, prob. in Epigr. Gr. 1032 (Augusta Trevirorum). —*ια* (sc. *δστέα*), τὰ, *bones of the eyes*, Hp. Oss. 1.

*δπῶρ-α*, Ion. —*ή*, *ή*: sts. *δπῶρα*, cf. *χείμα* *χῶπῶραν*, i. e. *καὶ* *δπ-*, Alc. 76 (*χειμάχων* *πᾶραν*, etc. codd.); pr. nn. Ὀπῶρις IG 5(1).1497, Hor. Ep. 1.21782; cf. *μεθόπωρον*, *μεθοπωρινός*:—*the part of the year between the rising of Sirius and of Arcturus* (i. e. the last days of July, all Aug., and part of Sept.), *the latter part of summer*; Hom.



names *θέρος* and *ὄπωρη* together, *θέρος τεθαλυῖα τ' ὄπωρη* Od. 11.192; *Σείριος* being the star of *ὄπωρη*, Il. 22.27; cf. *ὄπωρινός*.—In later times it became the name of a definite season, *autumn* (v. ὥρα 1.1c), but was still used sts. to denote *summer* (autumn being distd. as *φθινόπωρον* or *μετόπωρον*), ἀρξάμενος ἀπὸ τοῦ ἡρινού χρόνου πρὸ ὄπωρας X.HG3.2.10, cf. Ar. Av. 709, Arist. Mete. 348<sup>a</sup>1; ἐπ' ὀκτώ μῆνας Κυρηναίους ὄπωρη ἐπέχει Hdt. 4.199; νέας δ' ὄπωρας ἡνίκ' ἂν ξανθῇ στάχυς A. Fr. 304.7. II. *fruit*, γλαυκῆς ὄπωρας... ποτοῦ χυθέντος... Βακχίας ἀπ' ἀμπέλου S. Tr. 703; τέμνεται βλαστουμένη καλῶς δ. Id. Fr. 255.8; σικυνοῦς, βότρυς, ὄπωραν Ar. Fr. 569.1: so in Prose, X. HG2.4.25, Pl. Lg. 844d, 845c, Arist. HA 606<sup>b</sup>2, 629<sup>a</sup>2: in this sense also in pl., Is. 11.43; Alcim. (75) even calls *honey* κηρίνα ὄπωρα; ἑαρινῇ ὄπωρα Alciph. Fr. 6.10. III. *metaph.*, life's *summer*, the *time of youthful ripeness*, Pi. I. 2.5; τέρειναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὄπωραν (v. οἰνάνθη) Id. N. 5.6; *nipe virginity*, A. Supp. 998, 1015; δ. Κύπριδος Chaerem. 12.

—*ἀρίον*, τό, *romarium*, Gloss. —*εὐός*, ἑως, δ, epith. of Zeus at Acraephiae, IG7.2733. —*ιαῖος*, α, ον, *autumnal*, τὰ δ., = ὄπωρα II, *fruit*, Thphr. Ign. 41. —*ίζω*, (ὄπωρα II) *gather fruit*, δ. ὄπωραν Pl. Lg. 845a; σῦκα ib. 844e; ἀπὸ συκῆς ὄπωρίζε D. L. 6. 61; *eat fruits*, Arist. HA 612<sup>a</sup>30; *gather in the fruits*, Plu. Per. 9:—so in Med., *gather in one's fruits*, Theopomp. Hist. 89: *metaph.*, τοῖς τὰν ὥραν αὐτῶν βολλομένοις ὀπωρίζεσθαι Diosap. Stob. 4.21.16. II. *gather fruit off*, ὀπωριεύντες (Ion. fut. for -ιούντες) τοὺς φοίνικας Hdt. 4.172, 182. —*ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, of *fruit*: in fem. —*κή*, ἡ, name of a remedy for dysentery, Plin. HN 24.129. 2. = ὀπωρινός, Gr. 4.1.14. —*ιμεῖος*, α, ον, of *fruit*, εἶδη dub. l. in PLond. 3.97413, ii5 (iv A.D., cf. Addenda p. vii). —*ιμος*, = ὀπωρικός, Anon. ap. Suid. —*ινός*, ἡ, ὄν, of ὄπωρα or *late summer*, ἀστέρ' ὀπωρινῶ ἐναλίγκιον, i. e. *Sirius*, the star whose rising marked the beginning of that season (v. ὄπωρα), Il. 5.5; ἡμαρ 16. 385; βορέης 21.346, Od. 5.328; ὄμβρος Hes. Op. 674, 677; ὄρχατοι E. Fr. 896; δέλφαξ Ar. Fr. 506.4; πυλαία SIG239C31, al. (Delph., iv B.C.). [In Hom. the last syll. is always long (by position in Il. 21.346), and the penult. is long also, metri gr.: when the ult. is short, the penult. also is short, as in Hes. Op. 674; in Att. ῖ always; cf. μετοπωρινός.] —*ισμός*, δ, *vintage*, Aq. De. 7.13.

ὄπωρο-βασίλις, ἴδος, ἡ, *queen of fruits*, a fine kind of *fig*, Anon. ap. Ath. 3.75d. —*θήκη*, ἡ, *fruit-room*, Varro RR 1.59. —*κάπηλος* [ᾶ], δ or ἡ, *fruiterer*, Alciph. 3.60. —*λόγος*, ον, *plucking fruit*, Opp. C. 1.125. —*πώλης*, ου, δ, *fruiterer*, POxy. 980 (iii A.D.), 1133.7 (iv A.D.), Hsch. s. v. ὤραισπώλης; gen. —*πώλη* MAMA 3.359 (Corycus); but ὀπωρώνης was the Att. word acc. to Phryn. 181. —*τροφέω*, *romifero*, Gloss. —*φάγια*, ἡ, *eating of fruit*, Sch. Gal. ap. Corp. Med. Gr. 5.9(2).198, Steph. in Hp. 1.54 D. —*φορέω*, *bear fruit*, AP 6.252 (Antiphr.). —*φόρος*, ον, *bearing fruit*, ib. 7.321; δένδρα Gr. 3.13.4; δξόβαφα BGU781iii5 (i A.D.). —*φύλακίον* [ᾶ], τό, *hut of a garden-watcher*, Lxx Is. 1.8, cf. Theognost. Can. 136; = *romarium*, Gloss. —*φύλαξ* [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, *watcher of fruits*, *garden-watcher*, Arist. Pr. 938<sup>a</sup>16, D. S. 4.6, PRyl. 244 Intr. (iii A.D.).

ὀπωρώνης, ου, δ, = ὀπωροπώλης (q. v.), D. 18.262, Aristaenet. 2.1, PLond. 5.1794.6 (v A.D.).

ὄπως, Ep. also and Aeol. ὀππως, Ion. ὄκως, Dor. ὀπῶς acc. to A. D. Adv. 173.11: correlat. to ὥς and πῶς. A. ADV. OF MANNER. Relat. as, in *such manner as*, and with interrog. force *how*, in *what manner*, rarely indef., v. infr. A. v. B. FINAL CONJUNCTION, in *such a manner that*, in *order that*.

A. ADV. OF MANNER, *how*, as: I. Relat. to ὥς or οὕτως (like ὥς), in *such manner as*, as: 1. with the ordinary Constr. of the Relat.: a. with ind., ἡ τοι νόστον, ὅπως φρεσὶ σῇσι μενοινᾷς, ὥς τοι Ζεὺς τελέσειεν Od. 15.111; οὕτως δ... S. Tr. 330; ὥδ' δ. Id. El. 1301; οὕτως δ. δύνανται Th. 7.67: sts. an analogous word replaces the antec. Adv., με τοῖον ἔθηκεν, ὅπως (for οἶον) ἐθέλει Od. 16.208: freq. without any antec. expressed, ἔλθοι δ... ἐθέλω (sc. αὐτὸν ἐλθεῖν) 14. 172; ἔρξον δ. ἐθέλεις Il. 4.37, Od. 13.145; χρῶ δ. βούλει X. Cyr. 8.3.46; ποίει δ. ἄριστόν σοι δοκεῖ εἶναι ib. 4.5.50; δ. ἔχω as I am, on the spot, S. Ph. 819. b. with fut. ind., esp. after Verbs of seeing, providing, taking care., in *the manner in which*, *how*, *that*, οἱ Περσικοὶ νόμοι ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως μὴ τοιοῦτοι ἔσονται οἱ πολῖται X. Cyr. 1.2.3; ποίειν ὄκως μὲν κείνος ἐς Ἑλλάδα ἀπίζεται Hdt. 5.23; ἐφρόντιζον ὄκως μὴ λείψομαι τῶν πρότερον γενομένων Id. 7.8.α', cf. Pl. Ar. 29e; ἔπρασσον ὅπως τις βοήθεια ἦξει Th. 3.4; τοῦτο μηχανᾶσθαι ὅπως ἀποφεύξεται πᾶν ποιῶν θάνατον Pl. Ar. 39a; τοῦτου στοχαζόμενοι, ὅπως... ἔσονται Id. Grg. 502e (cf. infr. iii. 1b, etc.): this fut. ind. may become opt. after a historical tense, ἐπεμελεῖτο ὅπως μῆτε ἄσιτοι μῆτε ἄποτοί ποτε ἔσονται X. Cyr. 8.1.43, cf. HG7.5.3, Cyr. 8.1.10, Oec. 7.5, Ages. 2.8; and ὅπως is freq. used interchangeably with such forms as δι' ὧν, ὅτω τρόπῳ, etc., εἰσηγούνται μὴ δι' ὧν. ἀσκήσουσιν, ἀλλ' ὅπως... δόξουσιν Isoc. 1.4, cf. Th. 6.11: this sense easily passes into a final sense, so that, τοῦτο ἀπόβαλε οὕτω ὄκως μηκέτι ἦξει Hdt. 3.40; οὕτω δ' (sc. ποίει) ὅπως μήτηρ σε μὴ πηγνώσεται S. El. 1296, cf. Ar. Ra. 905, X. Cyr. 4.5.25, HG 2.4.17; v. infr. B. 2. with ἄν (Ep. κε) and subj. in indefinite sentences, in *whatever way*, *just as*, *however*, ὀππως κεν ἐθέλῃσιν Il. 20. 243 (but ὅπως ἐθέλῃσιν (without κε) Od. 1.349, 6.189); οὕτως ὄκως ἂν καὶ δυνάμεθα Hdt. 8.143; οὕτως ὅπως ἂν αὐτοὶ βούλωνται X. Cyr. 1.1. 2, cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1.13 (v B.C.), Pl. Phd. 116a, Smr. 174b, etc. b. with opt. after historical tenses, οὕτως δ. τύχοιεν Th. 8.95; δ. βούλοιντο X. HG 2.3.13; in a gnomic statement, εἰκὴ κράτιστον ζῆν δ. δύναιτό τις S. OT 979: when ἄν appears with the opt., it belongs to the Verb and not to ὅπως, δ. ἄν τις ὀνομάσαι τοῦτο *however* one might think fit to call it, D. 13.4. 3. a very common phrase is οὐκ ἔστιν δ. (οὐκ ἔσθ'

ὅπως) there is no way in which..., it cannot be that, οὐκ ἔστι ὄκως κοτὲ σοὺς δέξονται λόγους Hdt. 7.102, cf. Ar. Pl. 18, D. 18.208, al.; so οὐκ ἔστιν δ. οὐ, fieri non potest quin, οὐκ ἔσθ' δ. οὐ πιστὸν ἐξ ὑμῶν πτερὸν ἐξήγαγ' S. OC97, cf. Ar. Ach. 116, Eq. 426, Th. 882, Pl. Ar. 27e; οὐδαμῶς δ. οὐ, in answer, it must positively be so, Id. Th. 160d; so also οὐκ ἂν γένοιτο τοῦτ' δ... οὐ φανῶ S. OT 1058; οὐ γὰρ γένοιτ' ἂν, ταῦτ' δ. οὐχ ὥδ' ἔχειν (anacoluth. for ἔχει or ἔξει) Id. Aj. 378: so in questions, ἔσθ' δ... ἐλθωμεν; Ar. V. 471 (v. l. -οιμεν); ἔστιν οὖν δ. δ τοιοῦτος φιλοσοφήσει; Pl. R. 495a, cf. Phdr. 262b, Th. 154c: so, besides ind. of all tenses, οὐκ ἔσθ' δ. may be folld. by opt. with ἄν, οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ' ὅπως μὴ ἡμέρα γένοιτ' ἂν ἡμέραι δύο Ar. Nu. 1181, cf. V. 212, Isoc. 12.156, Pl. La. 184c: by ind. with ἄν, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως ἄν... κατέστησαν Isoc. 15.206, cf. D. 33.28: ἄν is omitted in οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως λέξαιμι A. Ag. 620, cf. E. Alc. 52, Ar. V. 471 (v. l. ἐλθωμεν). 4. in Trag., etc., like ὥς in comparisons, κῦμ' ὅπως A. Pr. 1001; γῆτης ὅπως S. Tr. 32, cf. 442, 683; ὅπως δρῶν ὑλοτόμοι σχίζουσι κᾶρα Id. El. 98 (anap.); ὅπως ἂ πάνδυρτος ἀηδῶν ib. 1076 (lyr.), cf. Ph. 777, E. Andr. 1140; ὄκως τις καλλίης κάτω κύπτων Herod. 3.41; so in Locr. Prose, ὅπω(s) ξένον IG9(1).334.2 (v B.C.). 5. like ὥς or ὅτι, with Sup. of Adv., δ. ἄριστα A. Ag. 600, IG1<sup>2</sup>.44.8, etc.; δ. ἀνωτάτω as high up as possible, Ar. Pax 207; in full, οὕτως δ. ἡδιστα (sc. ἔχει) S. Tr. 330. 6. with a gen. added, σοῦσθε δ. ποδῶν run as you are off for feet, i. e. as quick as you can, A. Supp. 837 (lyr., where however (ἐχέτε) shd. prob. be added); v. infr. iii. 10, ἔχω (A) v. ii. 2 b. 7. sts. of Time, when, Τρῶες... ὅπως ἴδον αἶμ' Ὀδυσῆος..., ἐπ' αὐτῷ πάντες ἔβησαν Il. 11.459, cf. 12.208, Od. 3.373: freq. in Hdt. with opt., whenever, ὄκως μὲν εἴη ἐν τῇ γῇ καρπὸς ἀδρός 1.17, cf. 68, 100.162, 186, 2.13, 174, al.: in Trag. and Com., A. Pers. 198, S. El. 749, Tr. 765, Ar. Nu. 60: with Sup. of Adv., δ. πρῶτα as soon as, Hes. Th. 156; δ. ὥκιστα Thgn. 427; δ. τάχιστα A. Pr. 230. 8. of Place, where, dub. in Herod. 3.75. II. ὅπως is sts. used to introduce the substance of a statement, after Verbs of saying, thinking, or perceiving, that, how, λόγῳ ἀνάπεισον ὄκως... Hdt. 1.37; οὐδὲ φῆσιν ὄκως... Id. 2.49, cf. 3. 115, 116; τοῦτ' αὐτὸ μὴ μοι φράζ', ὅπως οὐκ εἰ κακός S. OT 548, cf. Ant. 223, Pl. Euthd. 296e; after ἐλπίζειν, S. El. 963, E. Heracl. 1051; after Verbs of emotion, ἐμοὶ δ' ἄχος..., ὅπως δὴ δρῶν ἀποίχεται grief is mine, when I think how... (i. e. that...), Od. 4.109, cf. S. Ph. 169 (lyr.); after θαυμάζω freq. in Att., θαυμάζω δ. ποτὲ ἐπέισθησαν Ἀθηναῖοι X. Mem. 1.1.20, cf. Pl. Cri. 43a. 2. οὐχ δ... ἀλλὰ or ἀλλὰ καὶ... is not only not... but..., and is expld. by an ellipsis of λέγω or ἐρῶ (cf. ὅτι 1v), οὐχ δ. κωλυταί... γενήσεσθε, ἀλλὰ καὶ... δύναμιν προσλαβεῖν περιόψεσθε not only will you not become..., but you will also..., Th. 1.35, cf. X. HG 5.4.34, D. 6.9; οὐχ δ. οὖν τῶν αὐτοῦ τι ἐπέδωκεν, ἀλλὰ τῶν ὑμετέρων πολλὰ ὑψήρηται Lys. 30.26; οὐχ δ. τούτων χάριν ἀπέδσαν, ἀλλ' ἀπολιπόντες ὑμᾶς εἰς τὴν Δακεδαμονίαν συμμαχίαν εἰσῆλθον Isoc. 14.27, cf. D. 18.131, 53.13; οὐ γὰρ ὅπως..., ἀλλὰ καὶ... Id. 21.11; οὐκ οὐν ὅπως..., ἀλλὰ... X. Cyr. 8.2.12; also οὐχ δ..., ἀλλ' οὐδέ..., οὐχ δ. ἀδικούντες, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐπιδημούντες ἐφυγαδενόμεθα Id. HG2.4.14; οὐχ δ. τῆς κοινῆς ἐλευθερίας μετέχομεν, ἀλλ' οὐδέ δουλείας μετρίως τυχεῖν ἠξιώθημεν Isoc. 14.5; διμοιρίαν λαμβάνων ἐν ταῖς θοίαις οὐχ ὅπως ἀμφοτέραις ἐχρήτο, ἀλλὰ διαπέμπων οὐδετέρων αὐτῷ κατέλειπε X. Ages. 5.1; οὐχ δ. ζημιούν, ἀλλὰ μὴδ' ἀτιμάζειν... Th. 3.42: so sts. μὴ δ. (where an imper. must be supplied), μὴ δ. ὀρχεῖσθαι ἀλλ' οὐδέ ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε do not think that you could dance = so far from being able to dance, X. Cyr. 1.3.10. b. οὐχ δ. rarely follows another clause, to say nothing of..., let alone..., πεπαύμεθ' ἡμεῖς, οὐχ δ. σε παύσομεν S. El. 796; μὴδ' ἐμπίδα, οὐχ ὅπως ταῦρον ἐτι ἄρασθαι δυνάμενος... let alone a bull, Luc. Cont. 8, cf. Prom. 8, Pr. Im. 7, Pisc. 31. III. in indirect questions, how, in what way or manner: 1. with ind., a. ἔσπετε νῦν μοι ὅπως δὴ... πῦρ ἔμπεσε νηυσὶν Il. 16. 113; εἰπ' ἄγε μ'... ὅπως τοῖσδ' ἵππους λάβετεον 10.545; εὐ μοι κατάλεξον ὅπως ἤντησας Od. 3.97; ὅπως ἠφανίσθη οὐδὲ λόγῳ εἰκότι δύνανται ἀποφαίνειν Antipho 5.26; Ἀλκιβιάδης ἀνήχθη... ἐπὶ κατασκοπὴν... τοῦ οἴκαδε κατάπλου ὅπως ἡ πόλις πρὸς αὐτὸν ἔχοι X. HG 1.4.11; οὐδέ τί πω σάφα ἴδμεν ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα Il. 2.252, etc. b. notably fut. after Verbs of deliberation (like the subj., v. infr. 2), φράζωμεθ' ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα 4.14; φράζω ὅπως Δαναοῖσιν ἀλεξήσεις κακὸν ἡμαρ (v. l. ἀλεξήσης) 9.251, cf. Od. 13.376, 386, 19.557, 20.29, 39. 2. with deliberative subj. after Verbs of deliberation, taking care, and the like, λεύσσει ὅπως ὅχ' ἄριστα... γένηται Il. 3.110; ἐνόησεν (gnomic aor.) ὀππως κέρδος ἔη 10.225; ἀλλ' ἄγεθ' ἡμεῖς οἴδε περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον ὅπως ἔλθῃσι Od. 1.77, cf. 13.365; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως... φῶ S. OT 1367, cf. Aj. 428, Lys. 8.5, Pl. Men. 91d; ἐπιμελητέον ὅπως τρέφονται οἱ ἵπποι X. Eq. Mag. 1.3, cf. Oec. 7.36, 37, 9.14, 15.1, Pl. Grg. 515c.—Sts. the fut. and subj. are conjoined without difference of meaning, ἐπράττεον γὰρ..., πρῶτον μὲν ὅπως μὴ περιμείνητε..., δεύτερον δὲ ὅπως ψηφιεῖσθε..., τρίτον δὲ ὅπως μὴ ἔσται Aeschin. 3.65, cf. X. Ages. 7.7, Mem. 2.2.10.—On ὅπως ἄν (κεν), v. infr. 5. 3. with opt. after tenses of past time, τῶν ἀδελῶν ὅπως ἀποβήσοιτο ib. 1.3.2, etc.: after Verbs of deliberation, being virtually orat. obliq., μερμήριζε... Ἥρη ὅπως ἐξαπάφοιτο (orat. rect. πῶς ἐξαπάφωμαι) Il. 14.160; μερμήριζεν ὅπως ἀπολοίατο πᾶσαι νῆες Od. 9.554, cf. 420; οὐ γὰρ εἴχομεν... ὅπως δρῶντες καλῶς πράξαιμεν S. Ant. 271; ἐπεμελήθημεν ὅπως ἐξαλειφείη αὐτῷ τὰ ἀμαρτήματα Lys. 6.39, cf. 13.32, X. Cyr. 6.2.11. 4. with opt. and ἄν freq. expressing a wish, which in orat. rect. would be expressed by πῶς ἄν, σκόπει δ. ἂν ἀποθάνοιμεν ἀνδρικώτατα Ar. Eq. 81 (v. l. ἀποθάνωμεν), cf. Nu. 760; βουλευόμενοι δ. ἂν τὴν ἡγεμονίαν λάβοιεν τῆς Ἑλλάδος X. HG 7.1.33, cf. Cyr. 2.1.4; τῶν ἄλλων ἐπιμελεῖται δ. ἂν θηρῶν (v. l. -ῶσιν) ib. 1.2.10: the opt. with ἄν and subj. sts. appear in



consecutive clauses, *Id.HG.3.2.1.* 5. *ὄπως* ἄν (κεν) with the subj. is used after imper. or inf. used as imper., *πείρα ὄπως κεν δὴ σὴν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἵκηαι Od.4.545; φράζεσθαι... ὄπως κε μνηστῆρας... κτείνης I.295; σκοπεῖτε... ὄ. ἄν ὑμῖν πρᾶγος εὖ νικᾷ τῶδε A.Supp.233, etc.; φύλασσε... ἐπειθ' ὄ. ἄν... ἡ χάρις... ἐξ ἀπλῆς διπλῆ φανή S.Tr.618, cf. E.IA539: in Prose, ἐπιμεληθῆναι ὄ. ἄν... X.Cyr.8.3.6, cf. Pl.Pr.326a; μηχανᾶσθαι *Id.Phdr.239b, Grg.481a, cf. Ar.Eq.917.* 6. rarely c. inf., ἐπιμελήθητε προθύμως ὄπως διπλάσια... σῖτα καὶ ποτὰ παρασκευασθῆναι X.Cyr.4.2.37 (v.l. —εσκευασμένα ἦ), cf. *Oec.7.29, HG.6.2.32; so later ὄπως παρακολουθῆμεν (Dor. inf.) Supp.Erigr.1.170.18 (cf. p.138, Delph., ii B.C.); ὄπως... ἔχουν, ὄπως... εἴργεσθαι, D.S.20.4.85; ὄπως πέμπιν P.Teb.315.30 (ii A.D.).* 7. after Verbs of fear and caution, *ὄπως* and *ὄπως μή* are used with fut. ind. or aor. subj.: — the readings are freq. uncertain: the following (among others) are made certain either by the metre or the form, a. with fut. ind., δέδοιχ' ὄπως μὴ τεύξομαι *Ar.Eq.112; παντὶ λόγῳ ἀντιτείνετε εὐλαβοῦμενοι ὄπως μὴ... οἰχήσομαι Pl.Ph.91c; φόβος... ἔστιν... ὄπως μὴ αὐθις διασχισησόμεθα Id.Smr.193a: sts. the preceding Verb is omitted, ὄπως μὴ οὐκ... ἔσομαι Id.Men.77a.* b. with aor. subj., τὴν θεὸν δ' ὄ. λάθω δέδοικα *E.IT995; φυλάττου, ὄ. μὴ εἰς τὸνναντίον ἔλθης X.Mem.3.6.16: rarely with pres., οὐ φοβεῖ ὄ. μὴ ἀνόσιον πρᾶγμα τυγχάνης πράττων Pl.Euthphr.4e: sts. the preceding Verb is omitted, with aor. subj., ὄπως μὴ τι ὑμῖν πανώλεθρον κακὸν ἐς τὴν χώραν ἐσβάλλωσι Hdt.6.85: with pres. subj., ὄπως μὴ... ἦ τοῦτο Pl.Cra.430d.* c. with opt. representing subj. after a historical tense, X.Mem.2.9.3. 8. this Constr. is used in admonitions or commands: in the orig. Constr. a Verb implying caution or circumspection precedes, *δρα δίκως μὴ σευ ἀποστήσονται Πέρσαι Hdt.3.36; ἄθρει... ὄπως μὴ ἐκδύσεται Ar.V.141; τηρώμεσθ' ὄπως μὴ... αἰσθήσεται ib.372: but this came to be omitted, and ὄπως or ὄπως μή with fut. ind. or aor. subj. are exactly = the imper., *ἔμβα χόπως ἀρεῖς Id.Ra.378 (lyr.): most freq. with fut. ind., δίκως λόγον δώσεις τῶν μετεχείριστας χρημάτων, = δίδου λόγον, Hdt.3.142; ὄπως παρέσει μοι, = πάρισθι, Ar.An.131; ὄπως πετήσει Id.Pax77, cf. X.An.1.7.3, Lys.1.21, 12.50, Pl.Grg.489a, etc.: rarely with 1 pers., ὁποῖα κισσὸς δρυός, ὄπως τῇσδ' ἔξομαι E.Hec.398, cf. Ar.Ec.207 (lyr.): very rarely with aor. subj., ὄπως μὴ τι ἡμᾶς σφῆλῃ Pl.Euthd.296a codd.; ὄπως μὴ... ἐξαπατήσῃ Id.Prt.313c; ὄπως μὴ ποιήσῃτε D.4.20 codd.—The codd. freq. vary, as between διδάξεις and —ῃς *Ar.Nu.824; τιμωρήσονται and —ωνται Th.1.56; πράξομεν and —ωμεν ib.82; θορυβήσῃ and —σῃ D.13.14, etc.—Since the fut. is frequently, and the aor. (whether 1 or 2) rarely guaranteed by metre or form, the aor. 1 forms shd. prob. be rejected, both in signf. 7 and 8, in cases where codd. vary.* 9. as the echo to a preceding πῶς; in dialogue, *A καὶ πῶς; B ὄπως; [do you ask] how? Ar.Eq.128; A πῶς με χρή καλεῖν; B ὄπως; Id.Nu.677, cf. Pl.139.* 10. with a gen. (v. supr. 1.6), οὐκ οἶδα παιδείας ὄπως ἔχει καὶ δικαιοσύνης in the matter of... *Pl.Grg.470c, cf. R.389c.* IV. in direct questions, *how? ἔπραξας ὄπως; Jul.Ep.82 p.106 B.-C.; cf. ὅστις.* V. indef., *anyhow, τὸ οὐδ' ὄ.* the expression 'not at all', *Pl.Th.183b (v.l. οὐδ' οὕτως).****

B. FINAL CONJUNCTION, *that, in order that*, the original notion of modality being merged in that of purpose or design, cf. *ἵνα*, with which it is sts. interchanged, *Antipho 1.23 and 24, And.3.14, Lycurg. 119sq.: —in early Att. Inscr. only ὄπως ἄν is used, IG<sup>1</sup>2.39.19, al.; ὄπως without ἄν only once in cent. iv B.C., ib.2<sup>2</sup>.226.42 (343 B.C.), after which it becomes gradually prevalent: 1. with subj., a. after primary tenses, or after subj. or imper., τὸν δὲ μνηστῆρες... λοχῶσιν, ὄπως ἀπὸ φύλον δληται *Od.14.181, cf. A.Ch.873, S.Ph.238, El.457, X.Mem.2.10.2, etc.* b. after historical tenses (v. *ἵνα* B.1.1b), when there is no pf. form, or when the aor. represents the pf., *ἐνυελέγημεν ἐνθάδε, ὄ. προμελετήσωμεν we were convened, i.e. we have met in assembly, Ar.Ec.117; παρήλθομεν... ὄπως μὴ χείρον βουλευσῇσθε Th.1.73; also when the occurrence purposed is regarded from the point of view of the person purposing, ἦλθον πρεσβευσόμενοι, ὄπως μὴ σφίσι... τὸ αὐτῶν [ναυτικόν] ἐμπόδιον γένηται ib.31, cf. 57.65, etc.: sts. the opt. and subj. appear in consecutive clauses, φρυκτοὺς παρεσκευασμένους ἐς αὐτὸ τοῦτο, ὄπως ἀσαφῆ τὰ σημεῖα... ἦ καὶ μὴ βοηθοῖεν Id.3.22, cf. 6.96, 7.17.* 2. with opt. after historical tenses, *παρ δὲ οἱ αὐτὸς ἔσται, ὄπως... κῆρας ἀλάλοισι Il.21.548; more freq. in Od., as 13.319, 14.312, 18.160, 22.472; so in S.OT1005, OC1305, X.Cyr.1.4.25, Pl.Ti.77e, etc.: after historical pres., πέμπει τοῦσδ' ὄπως κτείνουσιν A.Pers.450; ἡγεμόνα πέμπει ὄπως ἄγοι X.An.4.7.19: after opt., ἔλθοι... ὄ. γένοιτο A.Eu.297, cf. S.Aj.1221 (lyr.).* 3. with ind., a. of historical tenses, where the principal clause expresses an action or obligation unfulfilled, *εἴθ' εἴχε φωνὴν ἔμφρον' ἀγγέλου δίκην, ὄ. δίφροντις οὐσα μὴ 'κινυνσόμην A.Ch.196, cf. S.El.1134: rare in Prose, ἐδεξάμην ἄν... φράσαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς... ὄ... προήδετε And.2.21; τίς οὐκ ἄν... ταῦτα ἐδήλωσεν, ὄ... ταῦτα ἡλέγχθη; D.36.20; οὐκοῦν ἐχρῆν σε Πηγάσου ζεύξαι πτερόν, ὄ. ἐφαίνου τοῖς θεοῖς τραγικώτερος Ar.Pax135; τί... οὐκ ἔρριψ' ἐμαυτὴν... ὄ. ἀπηλλάγην; A.Pr.749.* b. of fut., θέλγει, ὄ. Ἰθάκης ἐπιλήσεται (= φραζομένη ὄπως ἔ.) *Od.1.57, cf. Il.1.136; [χρῆ] ἀναβιβάζειν ἐπὶ τὸν τροχὸν τοὺς ἀπογραφέντας, ὄ. μὴ πρότερον νῦξ ἔσται And.1.43; ἐμισθώσατο τοῦτον... ὄ. συνερεῖ D.19.316: sts. fut. ind. and aor. subj. are conjoined, σιγᾶθ', ὄ. μὴ πεύσεται τις, ὄ τέκνα, γλώσσης χάριν δὲ πάντ' ἀπαγγέλιῃ τᾷδε A.Ch.265.* II. *ὄπως* c. subj. is sts. used after Verbs of will and endeavour, instead of the inf., *λίσσεσθαι... ὄ. νημερτέα εἴπῃ Od.3.19; αἰτεῖσθαι ὄ. μὴ καταψηφίσῃσθε Antipho 1.12; δεήσεται... ὄ. δίκην μὴ δῶ ib.23; ὄ. μὴ ἀποθάνῃ ἡντεβόλει Lys.1.29; παρακελεύεσθε ὑμῖν**

*αὐτοῖς δ... ἐξίητε Lycurg.127 (ἐξίητε Rehdantz): with ἄν, δεῖται μου σφόδρα ὄπως ἄν οἰκουρῇ Ar.Ach.1060, cf. Hdt.2.126, 3.44; διεκλεύετο ὄπως ἄν... ἐγγράφωσί με Is.7.27; so δεῖ σ' ὄ. δείξεις (for δεῖξαι), S.Aj.556, may be expld. as ellipsis for δεῖ σ' ὄραν (σκοπεῖν) ὄπως, cf. Id.Ph.55; δεῖ σ' ὄπως... μὴδὲν διοίσεις... Cratin.108.*

*ὄπως* δῆ, = *ὄπως, how, Il.16.113.* II. = *ὄπως οὖν, Pl.Hipparch. 232b; so ὄπως δῆποτε D.3.7, 18.261; φύσει ἦ ὄ. Arist.EN114<sup>b</sup>14: — also ὄπως οὖν οὐδ' ὄπως οὖν, Dsc.Theo.3, Eustr.in EN23.3.*

*ὄπως οὖν* or *ὄπως οὖν*, in any way whatever, ever so little, Th.1.77, 7.60, Isoc.2.5, etc.; οὐδ' ὄπως οὖν in no way whatever, Th.7.49, Isoc.12.2, etc.: —so *ὄπως οὖν*, Th.8.71, Pl.Phdr.258c; οὐδ' ὄπως οὖν Id.R.579e, Phd.61c, al.; μὴδὲ ὄ. Id.Th.179b.

*ὄπως περ*, = *ὥσπερ*, Hdt.9.120 (ἔκ-), S.Aj.1179, OT1336 (lyr.), etc. *ὄπως ποτέ*, *how ever*, D.18.269, D.H.1.11.

*ὄραῖος*, α, ον, of a boundary: *ὄραῖα τεκτονική*, = *gruma*, Gloss.; cf. *ὄραῖος*.

*ὄραμ-α*, ατος, τό, that which is seen, visible object, sight, Arist.*de An.* 428<sup>a</sup>16, EN1173<sup>b</sup>18, al.; *sight, spectacle*, X.Cyr.3.3.66; *vision during sleep, dream*, Lxx Ge.15.1, al., *PGoodspr.Cair.3.5 (iii B.C.), UPZ78.37 (ii B.C.), SIG1128 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).249; ἐν τοῖς δράμασι τοῦ θεοῦ Aristid.Or.42(6).8 codd. (ἰάμασι cj. Keil).* II. *device, plan*, τὸ ὄ. Θάλεω (Camer. εὔρημα) Arist.Pol.1259<sup>a</sup>31, cf. D.Prooem.55.1. —*ἀτίξομαι*, look, Aq.Ps.10(11).4. —*ἀτισμός*, δ, vision, νυκτός Id.Jb.4.13 (pl.). —*ἀτιστής*, οὔ, δ, visionary, Sm. Is.56.10.

*δραμνος*, δ, later form of *ὀρόδαμνος*, Nic.*Al.*154, AP5.291.1 (Agath.). *δρανός*, v. οὐρανός.

*δράριον*, τό, = Lat. *orarium*, kerchief, scarf, *Sammelb.*7033.42 (v A.D.).

*ὄρ-ασις*, εως, ἡ, seeing, the act of sight, Demad.3, Arist.*EN*1174<sup>a</sup>14, Men.123, etc.; distd. as the ἐνέργεια or act from ὄψις (the sense or faculty), Arist.*de An.*426<sup>a</sup>13, cf. 428<sup>a</sup>7; but, *power of sight*, SIG1141 (Thrace).

2. pl., eyes, τὰς δ. ἐκκόπτειν D.S.2.6, cf. D.H.8.45, Plu. 2.88d: metaph., as title of the daughter-goddess of the Sun, *δρασιν αὐτοῦ* (sc. τοῦ Ἡλίου) OGI56.56 (Canopus, iii B.C.). II. *a vision*, Lxx Jl.2.28, Act.Ap.2.17 (pl.).

III. *appearance*, ὅμοιος ὀράσει λίθω ἰάσπιδι *Αρ.*4.3; δ μεταμορφούμενος ἐν ταῖς ὀράσεσιν *Plaid.W.*13.36. —*ἀτέον*, one must see, *Theol.Ar.*38. —*ἀτήρ*, ἦρος, δ, = sq., Hsch. s.v. ὀπτήρ. —*ἀτής*, οὔ, δ, beholder, Lxx Jb.34.21, Plu.Nic.19. —*ἀτίξω*, keep in view, aim at, οἰκίον σκοποῦ Sever.*Clyst.*p.13 D. —*ἀτικός*, ἡ, ὄν, able to see, τὰ δ. ματὰ δ. τῶν πόρρωθεν Arist.GA781<sup>a</sup>1; of persons, Ph.1.336, al.; —*κῆ διάνοια* Id.2.19: abs., *δρατικὸν τὸ ὄραν, καὶ δρατὸν τὸ δυνατὸν δρᾶσθαι* Arist.*Metaph.*1049<sup>b</sup>15; τὸ δρατικὸν the power of sight, Id.GA716<sup>a</sup>30; ἡ δ. δύναμις Plu.2.433d; —*κῶν πόνοι* pains in the eyes, Vett.Val.in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).168, cf. Nech.ap. Vett.Val.279.33. Adv. —*κῶς* S.E.M.7.355.

II. *of or for the sight*, θεραπεύματα D.L.8.89. —*ἀτός*, ἡ, ὄν, to be seen, visible, Hp.*Praec.*14: joined with ἀπτός, Pl.Ti.28b, al.; opp. *νοητός*, Id.R.509d, 524c, etc.; cf. *δρατικός*. Adv. —*τῶς* Aen.Tact.23.4, Plu.2.1029e.

*Ὁράτριος*, epith. of Zeus in Crete, *GDI*5039.11 (ii B.C.), al. *δραυγέομαι*, (ὄραω, αὐγῇ) inspect closely, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27.

*ὄραω*, contr. *ὄρῶ* even in Il.3.234, Ep. *ὄρῶ* 5.244, etc.; Aeol. *ὄρημι* (q.v.); Ion. *ὀρέω* Hdt.1.80, etc., 2 sg. *ὀρήs* Herod.2.67, al., 3 sg. *ὀρή* Hp.*Carn.*17, *Vid.Ac.*1; inf. *ὀρῆν* Democ.11, Hp.*Carn.*2 (but 2 sg. *ὀρᾶs* Archil.87, 3 sg. *ὀρᾶ* Semon.7.80, cf. *κατορᾶ* Hdt.2.38; 1 pl. *ὀρώμεν* Id.5.40; 3 pl. *ὀρώσι* (ἐπ-) Id.1.124; inf. *ὀρᾶν* ib.33, 2.64): the forms *ὀρήs*, *ὀρή*, *ὀρῆν* (exc. when found in Dor., as *IG*4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.2, 15.47 (Epid., iv B.C.); impf. 3 sg. *ἑώρη* ib.28.70) seem to imply *ὀρή-ω* (cf. *ὀρημι*), but *ὀρᾶ*, *ὀρώμεν*, *ὀρώσι*, etc. imply *ὀρᾶ-ω*: Att. impf. *ἑώρων* Th.1.51, Ar.*Pl.*713, *Nu.*354, (ἐ-) *SIG*344.110 (Teos, iv B.C.); Ion. 3 sg. *ῶρα* Hdt.1.11, 3.72, 1 pl. *ῶρώμεν* (v.l. *ὀρώμεν*) Id.2.131, 2 pl. *ῶράτε* Id.7.8.β', 3 pl. *ῶρων* Id.4.3, etc.; Ep. 3 sg. *ῶρα* Il.16.646, cf. *ὀρημι*: pf. *ἑόρακα*, a form required by the metre in many passages, as Ar.*Th.*32, 33, *Av.*1573, *Pl.*98, 1045, *Eup.*181.3, *Alex.*272.1, *Men.Epit.*166, *Ph.*270, *Bato*5.11, etc., whereas the metre never requires *ἑώρακα*; whence *ἑόρακα*, —*ακη* ought always to be restored in early Att. writers, though *ἑώρακα* was used in later Gr., *PPetr.*2 p.55 (iii B.C.), *SIG*685.74 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*119.43 (ii B.C.), cf. *Theognost.Can.*150 (*ἑώρακεν*) is prob. in *Men.*5 D.): *ἑωρ* — in the impf. prob. comes from *ἦ-For* — (with a long form of the augment, cf. *ἦειδ* — (*ἦδ*) — in impf. of *οἶδα*), while *ἑωρ* — in the pf. comes from *Fe-For* —, v. inf. — Ion. pf. *δρώρηκα* Herod.4.77, al., also *ῶρηκα* ib.40; Dor. pf. part. *ῶρακνῖα* *IG*4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.6 (Epid., iv B.C.); 1 sg. *ῶρακα* Baillet *Inscr. destombeaux des rois* 1210: an aor. 1 *ἑσορήσαις* only f.l. in Orph.*Fr.*247.16: —*Med.* *δράομαι*, contr. *δράμαι* even in Il.13.99; Ep. 2 sg. *δρηαι* Od.14.343 (v. *ὀρημι*): impf. *ἑώρω-μην*, also *ῶρώμην* (προ-) *Act.Ap.*2.25, Ep. 3 sg. *δράτο* Il.1.56: —*Pass.*, pf. *ἑώραμαι* Isoc.15.110, D.54.16: aor. *ἑώραθην* only in late Prose, D.S.20.6; inf. *δράθηναι* Arist.*MA*699<sup>b</sup>19, *Pl.Def.*411b, *Luc.Jud.Voc.*6, etc.: fut. *δραθήσομαι* Gal.*UP*10.12: verb. Adj. *δράτός*, *δράτέον* (qq.v.). —*Hom.* uses contr. forms, as *ὄρῶ*, *ὄρᾶs*, *ὄρᾶ*, *ὄρα*, *ὄραν*, *ὄρων*, *ὄρῶμαι*, *ὄράται*, *ὄρᾶσθαι*, *ὄρώμενος*, as well as lengthd. Ep. *ὄρῶω*, *ὄράας*, *ὄράασθαι*, *ὀρόων*, 2 pl. opt. *ὀρόωτε* Il.4.347, etc.; besides these forms from *δρα* — (*δρη* —) we have

II. from root *ὀρ* — (v. *ὀψ*) the only fut. in use, *ὀψομαι*, always in act. sense, *Il.*24.704, and Att., Ep. 2 sg. *ὀψεαι* 8.471, Od.24.511: a rare aor. 1 *ἐπ-όψατο* in *Pi.Fr.*88.6 (for *ἐπι-όψατο*, v. *ἐπιόψομαι*); subj. *ὀψησθε* *Eu.Luc.*13.28 (where the v.l. *ὀψεσθε* may be right): pf. *ὀπωπα* Il.6.124, Od.21.94, *Emp.*109, Hdt.3.37, 63, *Hp.Ant.*1, *Carn.*17; Trag. and Com., as *A.Eu.*57, *S.Ant.*6, al., *Ar.Lys.*1157, 1225, never in Att. Prose: plpf. 3 sg. *ὀπώπει* Od.21.123, *ὀπώπεε* Hdt.5.92.ζ'; *ὀπώπεσαν* Id.7.125: —*Pass.*, aor. 1 *ὠφθην*



S. *Ant.* 709, E. *Hec.* 970, Th. 4.73, etc.; opt. (Ion.) ὀφθείησαν Hdt. 8.7; part. ὀφθείς, inf. ὀφθῆναι, Id. 1.9, 10 (for ἐπι-οφθέντας, v. ἐπιόψομαι): fut. ὀφθήσομαι S. *Tr.* 452, E. *HF* 1155, And. 2.10, Lys. 3.34: pf. ὤμμαι Is. *Fr.* 165, ὤψαι D. 18.263, ὤπται A. *Fr.* 998, D. 24.66; cf. ὀπτέον. III. from *fid-* are formed aor. Act. εἶδον, inf. εἶδεν: aor. Med. εἶδμην, inf. εἶδῃσθαι: pf. with pres. sense οἶδα I know, inf. εἶδέναι: verb. Adj. ἰστέος (for these tenses, v. \*εἶδω). (ὀρ- prob. from *for-*, as indicated by the impf. and pf. forms; cf. βῶροι (i.e. *f̄*ωροι), Engl. (*a*)ware.)

Senses: I. abs., see, look, freq. in Hom.; εἰς τι or εἰς τινα to or at a thing or person, Il. 24.633, Od. 20.373, al., E. *Fr.* 607; εἰς τὸν πᾶντοντα Arist. *Pol.* 1460<sup>a</sup> 14; —Med., Od. 5.439, Hes. *Op.* 534, *Fr.* 188; but ἔς τινα ὁρᾶν to be of so-and-so's party, Philostr. *VS* 1.18; εἰς τὴν Ἀττάλου καθάρεσιν εἶδεν aimed at..., Zos. 6.12; for κατ' αὐτοὺς αἰὲν ὄρα Il. 16.646, Τροίην κατὰ πᾶσαν ὁρᾶται 24.291, cf. καθοράω II; ὁρῶν ἐπ' ἀπείρονα πόντον looking over the sea, 1.350; ὁρᾶν πρὸς τι look towards, ἀκρωτήριον τὸ πρὸς Μέγαρον ὁρῶν Th. 2.93, cf. *AP* 7.496 (Simon., cj.); πρὸς πλοῦν ὁρᾶ looks to sail (i.e. is ready), E. *IA* [1624]; δ. ἐπὶ τὴν προδοσίαν D. S. 36.3; πρὸς σπονδὰς Id. 33.1. 2. have sight, opp. μὴ ὁρᾶν, to be blind, S. *Aj.* 84; ὅσ' ἂν λέγωμεν, πάνθ' ὁρῶντα λέξομεν [though I am blind,] my words shall have eyes, i.e. shall be to the purpose, Id. *OC* 74; ἐν σκοτῇ... οὐδ' μὲν οὐκ εἶδε ὀφθαλμῷ, i.e. should be blind, Id. *OT* 1274; ἀμβλύτερον δ., opp. δξύτερον βλέπειν, Pl. *R.* 596a; ἐπὶ σμικρὸν δ. to be short-sighted, Id. *Th.* 174e; δ. βραχύ τι Id. *R.* 488b. 3. see to, look to, i.e. take or give heed, Il. 10.239; δ. εἰς γλῶσσαν... ἀνδρὸς look to, pay heed to, Sol. 11.7, cf. A. *Supp.* 104 (lyr.): freq. in imper., like βλέπε, folld. by a dependent clause, ὄρα ὅπως... Ar. *Ec.* 300, cf. Th. 5.27; ὄρα εἰ... see whether..., A. *Pr.* 997, Pl. *Phd.* 118, etc.; also ὄρα μή... S. *Ph.* 30, 519, etc.; ὄρα τί ποιεῖς ib. 589; πῶς... ὑπερδαικείς, ὄρα A. *Eu.* 652. 4. ὁρᾶς; ὁρᾶτε; see'st thou? d'ye see? parenthetically, esp. in explanations, Ar. *Nu.* 355, Th. 490, etc.; ὡς ὁρᾶς S. *El.* 1114, *Tr.* 365; also ὁρᾶς; at the beginning of a sentence, Id. *El.* 628, E. *Andr.* 87; ἀλλ'—ὁρᾶς; but, do you see...?, Pl. *Pr.* 336b; ὁρᾶς οὖν... ὅτι Id. *Grg.* 475e; οὐχ ὁρᾶς; ironically, D. 18.232. 5. c. acc. cogn., like βλέπω II, look so and so, δεινὸν ὁρᾶν ὅσοισι Hes. *Sc.* 426; ὁρᾶν ἀλκὰν Pl. *O.* 9.111; ἔαρ ὁρώσα Νύχεια Theoc. 13.45; also ἡδέως ὁρᾶν look pleasant, E. *IA* 1122: c. acc., κακῶς ὁρᾶν τινα Philostr. *VA* 7.42. II. trans., see an object, behold, perceive, observe, c. acc., freq. in Hom., etc.: pf. ὤπα exclusively in this sense, Il. 2.799, Od. 21.94, etc.; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν or ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρᾶν to see with or before the eyes, Il. 24.392, Od. 8.459, etc.; αἰεὶ τέρμ' ὁρῶν always keeping it in sight, keeping his eye on it, Il. 23.323; φίλως χ' ὁρόωτε καὶ εἰ δέκα πύργοι Ἀχαιῶν... μαχοίατο, i.e. δέκα πύργους, εἰ μαχοίατο, 4.347; δ. τινα look to (for aid), D. 45.64: in signf. I and II combined, οὐχ ὁρᾶς ὁρῶν τάδε, A. *Ag.* 1623, cf. D. 25.89. b. ζῶει καὶ ὁρᾶ φῶς ἡελίοιο, poet. for ζῆν, like βλέπειν, Il. 18.61, Od. 4.833, etc.; so φῶς ὁρᾶν S. *OT* 375, E. *Or.* 1523, *Alc.* 691: —in Med., φέγγος ὁρᾶσθαι Id. *Andr.* 113 (eleg.); so ὁρᾶν alone, τὰ γὰρ φθιτῶν τοῖς ὁρώσι κόσμος Id. *Supp.* 78 (lyr.). c. folld. by a clause, οὐχ ὁρᾶς οἶος...; Il. 21.108; ὁρᾶς ἡμᾶς, ὅσοι ἐσμέν; Pl. *R.* 327c; οὐχ ὁρᾶς ὅτι ἡμαρτες; A. *Pr.* 261, cf. 325, 951; Διὸς... οὐχ ὁρᾶ μῆτιν ὅπα φύγοιμ' ἂν ib. 906 (lyr.); ἴδεσθ' ἐμ' οἶα... πάσχω ib. 92. d. c. part., καπνῶν... ὁρῶμεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀΐσσοντα we see it rising, Od. 10.99; ὁρῶν ἐμαυτὸν ὥδε προσηλούμενον seeing myself thus insulted, A. *Pr.* 438, cf. 70, 384, al.; ὁρᾶ σε κρύπτοντα... see you hiding..., E. *Hec.* 342; so ὁρᾶ μ' ἔργον ἐξείργασμένην I see that I have done, S. *Tr.* 706; cf. infr. 4b; rarely in reference to the subject, ὁρᾶ μὲν ἐξαμαρτάνων (= ὅτι ἐξαμαρτάνω) E. *Med.* 350: —so in Med., ἄνδρα διωκόμενον... ὁρᾶμαι Il. 22.169, cf. A. *Pr.* 896 (lyr.): also c. inf., ἑώρων οὐκέτι οἶδν τε εἶναι... Th. 8.60. e. rarely c. gen., οὐδέλις Σωκράτους οὐδὲν ἀσεβές... οὐτε πράττοντος εἶδεν οὐτε λέγοντος ἤκουσεν (where the Constr. is suggested by the use of ἤκουσεν) X. *Mem.* 1.1.11; μέχρι βορῆος ἀπαστράψαντος ἴδναι Arat. 430. 2. see to, ἴδε πῶμα Od. 8.443; look out for, provide, τινί τι S. *Aj.* 1165 (anap.), Theoc. 15.2; πρόβατον εἰς δλοκάρπωσιν Lxx *Ge.* 22.8. 3. the inf. is used after an Adj., δεινὸς εἶδεν Sol. 13.6; εὐφρογῆς εἶδεν A. *Pers.* 387, cf. 398, *Ch.* 174, 176, al. (cf. \*εἶδω A. 1.1a); ἐχθίστου... ὁρᾶν most hateful to behold, S. *Aj.* 818; ὃ πάτερ δύσμοιρ' ὁρᾶν Id. *OC* 327; ὁρᾶν στυνγνὸς ἦν X. *An.* 2.6.9: —Med. or Pass., αἰσχροὺς ὁρᾶσθαι Id. *Cyn.* 3.3: with an Adv., μὴ διχορρόπως εἶδεν A. *Ag.* 349; with a Subst., ἄνδρα τευχιστὴν εἶδεν Id. *Th.* 644: with a Verb, πρέπουσι... εἶδεν Id. *Supp.* 720, cf. S. *OT* 792. 4. Med. is used by Poets like Act., Il. 13.99, A. *Pers.* 179, *Ch.* 407 (lyr.), S. *Ant.* 594 (lyr.), *Tr.* 306, Cratin. 138, etc., v. supr. II. 1b, c: but in Prose Med. occurs only in compds., as προ-ορᾶμαι: for the imper. ἰδοῦ, ἰδοῦ, v. ἰδοῦ. b. no Pass. is used by Hom.; in Att. the Pass. has the sense to be seen, A. *Pr.* 998, *Eu.* 411, etc.: c. part., ὠφθήμεν ὄντες ἄθλιοι was seen in my wretchedness, E. *IT* 933; ὀφθῆσεται διώκων he will prove to be..., Pl. *Phdr.* 239c, cf. *Smr.* 178e; τὰ δρώμενα all that is seen, things visible, like τὰ δρατὰ, Id. *Prm.* 130a. III. metaph., of mental sight, discern, perceive, S. *El.* 945, etc.; so blind Oedipus says, φωνῇ γὰρ ὁρᾶ, τὸ φατιζόμενον I see by sound, as the saying is, Id. *OC* 138 (anap.); ἂν οἶνον... ὁσμὴν ἴδωσιν Alex. 222.4; cf. supr. I. 4, δέρομαι I. 2. IV. abs., see visions, ὁ ἀληθινὸς ὁρᾶν Lxx *Nu.* 24.3, 15: —Pass., appear in a vision, ὠφθη ἄγγελος πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα ib. *Jd.* 13.3. V. interview, ἐμνήσθης μοι εἶδεν τὸν κεραμεῖα περὶ τῶν κεραμίων you told me to see the potter about the jars, *PCair.* Zen. 264 (iii B. C.).

ὀρβικλάτον, τό, Lat. *malum orbiculatum*, Diph. *Siph.* ap. Ath. 3.80f, *Dsc.* 1.115.4. ὀρβιο-ποιέω, (ὀρόβιον) make a preparation of vetch, *PBouriant* 13.3 (i A. D.). —πωλείον, τό, vetch-seller's shop, *POxy.* 1323 (vi A. D.). —πώλης, ου, ὁ, vetch-seller, ib. 1432.6 (iii A. D.), 1037.4

(v A. D.), etc. —πωλία, ἡ, the right to sell vetch, *PBouriant* 13.2 (i A. D.).

ὀρβοπώλης, ου, ὁ, = ὀρβιοπώλης, *POxy.* 1323 (vi A. D.), *PKlein.* *Form.* 31 (vi/vii A. D.).

ὀργ-άζω, soften, knead, temper, A. *Fr.* 451 F; πηλὸν ὀργάζειν χερσὶν S. *Fr.* 482, cf. 510, 787; πηλὸν... ὀργασον Ar. *Av.* 839, cf. *Eup.* 248; κλωστήρσι χειρῶν ὀργάσας κατήνυσε σειράα δεσμά S. *Fr.* 25; δ. λί-πεί... θρόνα Nic. *Al.* 155; of the action of fire, τὰ ἐντὸς καθάπερ δ. Arist. *Pr.* 869<sup>b</sup> 27: —Med., φύλλα ξηρὰ... ἐλαίῳ ὀργάσασθαι Hp. *Mul.* 2.206, cf. Archil. ap. Phot. p. 64 R., Nic. *Th.* 652; dub. cj. in Alciph. 3.7: —Pass., ὅταν ὁ κηρὸς μετρίως ὀργασμένος ᾖ has been well kneaded, Pl. *Th.* 194c (restored from Tim. *Lex.* and Suid. for εἶργ-). Cf. ὀργάω.

—αἰνώ, = ὀργίζω, make angry, enrage, καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρον φύσιν σὺ γ' ὀργάνειας S. *OT* 335. II. intr., like ὀργίζομαι, grow or be angry, Id. *Tr.* 552; τινι with one, E. *Alc.* 1106; cf. ὀρμαίνω II. 2.

ὀργάν-άριος, ὁ, = *fistularius*, Gloss. —η, v. ὄργανος. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, serving as organs or instruments, instrumental, esp. of the several parts of the body, Arist. *PA* 646<sup>b</sup> 26: distd. from τὰ κινητικά, Id. *GA* 742<sup>b</sup> 10; τὰ δ. μέρη Id. *EN* 110<sup>a</sup> 16, cf. *PA* 661<sup>b</sup> 29, *GA* 739<sup>b</sup> 14, al.; αἱ δ. [ἀρεταί], of a slave, Id. *Pol.* 1259<sup>b</sup> 23; δ. καὶ μηχανικά κατασκευαί Plu. 2.718f; esp. of war-engines, ἡ δ. βία D. S. 17.43; δ. κατασκευαί Onos. 42.3: metaph., δ. δ. εἰς πλήθη λόγος speech which is brought to bear on the mob, Plu. *Cat. Mi.* 4; of musicians, practical, opp. λογικοί (theoretical), Id. 2.657e; ἐποιεῖτο ἀκροάσεις λογικάς τε καὶ δ. *Supp.* *Epigr.* 2.184.6 (Tanagra, ii B. C.); so of surgeons, τῶν δ. οἱ διασημότεροι *PMed.* *Lond.* 155.2.13; ἡ δ. (sc. τέχνη) Plu. *Mar.* 14; but ὀργανικός, = λογικός, logical, Elias in *Porph.* 115.17. Adv. —κῶς by way of instruments, Arist. *EN* 1099<sup>b</sup> 28; —κώτερον making more use of instruments, *Simp.* in *Cael.* 504.33; τὸ κινεῖν δ. Arist. *de An.* 433<sup>b</sup> 21.

—ιον, τό, Dim. of ὄργανον, *AP* 5.190 (Mel.), M. *Ant.* 10.38. —ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, waterworks-engineer, *PLond.* 3.1177.72, 80 (pl., ii A. D.). 2. musician, instrumentalist, *Olymp.* in *Alc.* p. 202 C.

—ίτης [i], ου, ὁ, engineer, *PLond.* 1.125.20 (iv A. D.), *PLips.* 97 vii 13 (iv A. D.).

ὀργάνο-θεσία, ἡ, (ὄργανον IV) drawing up of tables, κανονικά —θεσία *Vett.* Val. 150.23. —θετέω, tabulate, [*ζῆδια*] Id. 295.24 (Pass.).

ὄργανον, τό, (ἔργον, ἔρδω) instrument, implement, tool, for making or doing a thing, S. *Tr.* 905, cf. ἀθηρόβρωτος; λογοποιῶν ὄργανα E. *Ba.* 1208, cf. *Ion* 1030; πολεμικά ὄπλα τε καὶ ὄργανα Pl. *R.* 374d, cf. *Lg.* 956a; δ. without any Adj., engine of war, Ctes. *Fr.* 81; τὰ ναυτικά δ. tackle, Pl. *Plt.* 298d; δ. ὅσα περὶ γεωργίαν Id. *R.* 370d; ὄνομα ἄρα διδασκαλὸν τί ἐστιν δ. Id. *Cra.* 388b; ὄργανα χρόνων or χρόνου, of the stars, Id. *Ti.* 41e, 42d; δ. κυβητικά Aeschin. 1.59; of a person, ἀπάντων αἰεὶ κακῶν δ. S. *Aj.* 380 (lyr.). 2. organ of sense or apprehension, τὰ περὶ τὰς αἰσθήσεις δ. Pl. *R.* 508b; τὸ δ. ᾧ καταμανθάνει ἕκαστος ib. 518c, cf. *Th.* 185c, al.; δι' ἀμυδρῶν δ. θεᾶσθαι τι Id. *Phdr.* 250b, cf. *Ti.* 45b, *Epicur.* *Nat.* 11.6, 7. b. of the body and its different parts, Arist. *PA* 642<sup>a</sup> 11, 645<sup>b</sup> 14, *GA* 716<sup>a</sup> 24, *Phld.* *Mus.* pp. 71, 96 K., *Gal.* 10.47; the hand is called ὄργανον ὀργάνων or δ. πρὸ ὀργάνων, Arist. *de An.* 432<sup>a</sup> 2, *PA* 687<sup>a</sup> 21; τὰ πορευτικά δ. the organs of locomotion, Id. *GA* 732<sup>b</sup> 28; δ. πρὸς ἐργασίαν τῆς τροφῆς the digestive organs, ib. 788<sup>b</sup> 24; τὸ δ. τὸ περὶ τὴν ἀναπνοήν the respiratory organ, Id. *PA* 664<sup>a</sup> 29; τὰ δ. τὰ χρήσιμα πρὸς τὴν ὀχλίαν Id. *HA* 500<sup>a</sup> 15; of plants, Id. *de An.* 412<sup>b</sup> 1, *PA* 656<sup>a</sup> 2. 3. musical instrument, Simon. 31, f. l. in A. *Fr.* 57.1; δ. μὲν δι' ὀργάνων ἐκῆλει ἀνθρώπους, of Marsyas, Pl. *Smr.* 215c; ἄνευ ὀργάνων ψιλοῖς λόγοις ibid., cf. *Plt.* 268b; δ. πολυχόρδα Id. *R.* 399c, al.; μετ' ᾧδῆς καὶ τινων ὀργάνων *Phld.* *Mus.* p. 98 K.; of the pipe, Melanipp. 2, *Telest.* 1.2. 4. surgical instrument, Hp. *Off.* 2, X. *Cyr.* 5.3.47, Pl. *Plt.* 298c. II. concrete, work or product, μελίσσης κηρόπλαστον δ. S. *Fr.* 398.5; λαϊνέσιον Ἀμφίονος δ., of the walls of Thebes, E. *Ph.* 115 (lyr.). III. of logic as an instrument of philosophy, ἡ λογικὴ πραγματεία ὄργανον χώραν ἔχει ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Alex. *Apfr.* in *Top.* 74.29, cf. *Phil.* in *APr.* 6.23; πᾶσα τεχνικὴ διδασκαλία ὑπὸ τὸ λογικὸν δ. ἀν-άγεται Sch. D. T. p. 161 H.; but τὸ δ. as title of Aristotle's collected logical writings lacks authority. IV. instrument or table of calculations, εἰσηλθὼν εἰς τὸ προκείμενον ὄργανον *Vett.* Val. 20.12. V. δ. χλοῦνιον, = ἡρύγγιον, Ps. —*Dsc.* 3.21.

ὀργάνο-πήκτηρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὀργανοποιός, Man. 4.439. —ποιέω, furnish with organs, c. acc., Syrian. in *Metaph.* 186.10. —ποιία, ἡ, instrument-making, Ti. *Locr.* 101e, Ph. 1.29, 2.94, al.; apparatus, *Heliod.* ap. *Orib.* 44.23.43, 49.20.8, 49.22.15; anatomical structure, *Porph.* *Gaur.* 13.4. —ποιικά, τά, manufacture of war-engines, Ph. *Bel.* 49.6. —ποιός, ὁ, maker of instruments or engines, D. S. 17.43, *IG* 14.1717 (Rome), *Ptol.* *Tetr.* 180.

ὀργάν-ος, η, ον, working, forming, ὀργάνη χεῖρ E. *Andr.* 1014 (s. v. l.): Ὀργάνη as epith. of Athena, *BCH* 52.52 (Thasos, v B. C.), *IG* 2.1329, *Hsch.*, Phot.; cf. ἔργανη. —όω, in Pass., to be organized, πρὸς τὴν τῆς ἀληθείας γνῶσιν S. E. M. 7.126, cf. *Porph.* *Abst.* 3.8. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, organization, arrangement, ib. 7. ὀργ-άς (sc. γῆ), ἄσος, ἡ, any well-watered, fertile spot of land, meadow-land, partially wooded, with or without cultivated fields, *IG* 12.325.18, E. *Ba.* 340, 445, *El.* 1162 (lyr.), X. *Cyn.* 9.2, *AP* 6.41 (Agath.); ὑπ' ὀργάδα τὰν Ἀχέροντος *Hymn.* Is. in *Not.* *Arch.* 4.212. 2. rich tract of land sacred to the gods: such a tract between Athens and Megara, sacred to Demeter and Persephone, was specially called ἡ δ. or ἱερὰ δ., D. 13.32, *Call.* *Fr.* 35 P., *Plu.* *Per.* 30, *Paus.* 3.4.2, cf. *IG* 22.204.8, 16; similarly perh. ὀργή in *Herod.* 4.46 (s. v. l.). —ασμός, ὁ, (ὀργάω) orgasm, Sch. *Hp.* *Hum.* 3. —αστήριον, τό, for ὀργιαστήριον, a place of ὀργια, Nic. *Al.* 8. —άω, mostly in pres.: pf. part.

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ὀργ-άς (sc. γῆ), ἄσος, ἡ, any well-watered, fertile spot of land, meadow-land, partially wooded, with or without cultivated fields, *IG* 12.325.18, E. *Ba.* 340, 445, *El.* 1162 (lyr.), X. *Cyn.* 9.2, *AP* 6.41 (Agath.); ὑπ' ὀργάδα τὰν Ἀχέροντος *Hymn.* Is. in *Not.* *Arch.* 4.212. 2. rich tract of land sacred to the gods: such a tract between Athens and Megara, sacred to Demeter and Persephone, was specially called ἡ δ. or ἱερὰ δ., D. 13.32, *Call.* *Fr.* 35 P., *Plu.* *Per.* 30, *Paus.* 3.4.2, cf. *IG* 22.204.8, 16; similarly perh. ὀργή in *Herod.* 4.46 (s. v. l.). —ασμός, ὁ, (ὀργάω) orgasm, Sch. *Hp.* *Hum.* 3. —αστήριον, τό, for ὀργιαστήριον, a place of ὀργια, Nic. *Al.* 8. —άω, mostly in pres.: pf. part.

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δργηκότες (v.l. ὄρμ-) occurs in J.AJ17.9.2: plpf. Pass. ὄργητο in Hsch., v. 11 fin. I. to be getting ready to bear, growing ripe for something, of soil, Thphr.CP3.2.6; of trees, συμβαίνει... τὰ... δένδρα δργᾶν πρὸς τὴν βλάστησιν ib.1.6.2; δργᾶ [ἢ σμίλαξ] πρὸς τὴν ἀνθησιν Plu.2.647f; and of fruit, swell as it ripens, δ καρπὸς πεπαίνεται καὶ δργᾶ Hdt.4.199: so c. inf., δργᾶ ἀμᾶσθαι grows ripe for cutting, ibid., cf. X.Oec.19.19; of a wound, δργᾶν φαίνεται appears turgid, Hp.Fract.28, cf. Aph.1.22. II. of men, like σφριγᾶω, swell with lust, wax wanton, be rampant, Ar.Lys.1113, An.462 (where the Sch. explains it ἐπιθυμητικῶς ἔχω); δ ἐπ' ἀφροδισίοις μαινόμενος... δργῶν Poll.6.188; of human beings and animals, to be in heat, desire sexual intercourse, δργᾶν πρὸς τὴν δμιλίαν, δχείαν, Arist.HA542<sup>a</sup>32, 560<sup>b</sup>13; δ. δχεύεσθαι ib.500<sup>b</sup>11; πρὸς τὸ γεννᾶν Plu.2.651c. 2. generally, to be eager or ready, to be excited, Λακεδαιμονίων δργῶντων ἐμελλον πειράσσεσθαι Th.4.108; δργῶντες κρίνειν judge under the influence of passion, Id.8.2: c. inf., ὄργα μαθεῖν A.Ch.454 (lyr.); δργᾶν τεκεῖν Arist.HA613<sup>b</sup>28; ἀκοῦσαι δργῶ Cratin.21 D.; of a thing, to be urgent, ὄργα τὸ πρᾶγμα A.Fr.54A; δ. πρὸς τι Plu.Alex.6, D.Chr.36.26, Marcellin.Vit.Thuc.54; ἐπὶ ἐκφύλους συνόδους Ph.2.21; δργᾶς δς ἱππῖαν ἐς ὁδὸν dub. cj. in Pi.P.6.50: plpf. Pass. in act. sense, ὦν ἀκροᾶσθαι... ὄργητο (restd. from Hsch. and some Mss. for ὄρμητο) Th.2.21. III. δργήσας is f.l. for δργά-

σας in Hdt.4.64. -εῶν, ὦνος (nom. pl. once δργεῶναι IG<sup>2</sup>.2361.18 (iii A.D.)), δ, at Athens, member of a religious association, Is.2.14, 16, al., Philoch.94, IG<sup>2</sup>.1252 (iv B.C.), etc.: poet., generally, for ἱερεὺς, priest, A.Fr.144:—a poet. form δργειῶν (in codd. sts. δργίων), ὦνος, δ, is used by Antim.Eleg.Fr.2, Hermesian.7.19: in acc. with ο for ω, δργίονας h.Ap.389 codd.:—a gen. pl. δργέων Lys.Fr.112 S. is prob. f.l. for δργεῶντων:—a fem. pl. δργεῶναι, = ἱερείαι, in Hsch. (The Att. stem δργεῶν- may come from δργήν- of which acc. pl. δργηόνας (or its corruption δργειόνας) may be read in h.Ap.1.c.: prob. cogn. with ὄργια.) -εωνικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the δργεῶνες, δειπνον δ. a feast of the δργεῶνες, Ath.5.186a; δ. σύνδοδος IG<sup>2</sup>.2361.14 (iii A.D.); τὸ γραμματεῖον τὸ δργειωνικόν ib.12(8).19 (Lemnos); θύματα δ. AB240, Phot.

δργή, ἡ, natural impulse or propensity (v. δργάω II): hence, temperament, disposition, mood, κηφήνεσσι κοθούροις εἵκελος δργήν Hes.Op.304, cf. Thgn.98, 214, 964, etc.; δργήν ἄλλοτ' ἄλλοιην ἔχει Semon.7.11; so μελίχος, γλυκεῖα δργά, Pi.P.9.43, I.2.35; εὐανθεῖ ἐν δργᾷ παρμένων Id.P.1.89; δργῆς τραχύτης A.Pr.80; ὦμή, ἀτέραμνος δργή, Id.Surr.187, Pr.192, etc.; δργῆς νοσοῦσης εἰσὶν ἱατροὶ λόγοι of 'a mind diseased', ib.380: so in pl., h.Cer.205, Pi.I.5(4).34; δργαῖς ἀλωπέκων ἱκελοὶ Id.P.2.77; κνωδάλων ἔχοντες δργάς A.Surr.763; ἀστυνόμοι δργαῖ social dispositions, S.Ant.356 (lyr., cf. σύντροφος 3); δργαῖ ἥπιοι E.Tr.53: also in Prose, διεπειράτο αὐτῶν τῆς τε ἀνδραγαθίης καὶ τῆς δργῆς Hdt.6.128; οὐ τῇ αὐτῇ δ. ἀναπειθομένους τε πολεμεῖν καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ πράσσοντας Th.1.140; τῇ δ... χαλεπῇ ἐχρήτο ib.130; ἐπιφέρειν δργάς τινι suit one's moods to another, Id.8.83, cf. Cratin.230; δ πόλεμος πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς δ. τῶν πολλῶν ὁμοιοὶ Th.3.82; τὴν τῶν πολλῶν... συνιόντων δ... σοφίαν ἡγούμενος Pl.R.493d. II. anger, wrath, δργῇ χρῆσθαι to be in a passion, Hdt.6.85, S.OT1241; δργήν ποιήσασθαι Hdt.3.25; δργήν ποιῆσθαι εἰ... Th.4.122; δργῇ χάριν δοῦναι S.OC855; δργῇ εἶξαι, χαρίζεσθαι, E.Hel.80, Fr.31; δργήν ἔχειν τινὶ Ar.Pax659 (but δ. ἔχει ἰνvolves anger, D.10.44); δὲ δργῆς ἔχειν τινα Th.5.46; ἐν δργῇ ἔχειν, ποιῆσθαι τινα, Id.2.65, D.1.16; οὐ τίθεται ταῦτα παρ' ὑμῖν εἰς... ἣν προσῆκεν δ. Id.18.138; εἰς δργήν πεσεῖν E.Or.696, etc.; δργῇ περιπεπτωκέναι D.Ep.2.14; ἀνιέναι τῆς δργῆς, δργήν χαλᾶν, remit one's anger, be pacified, Ar.Ba.700, V.727; δ. κατέχειν Philem.185; δργῆς κρατεῖν Men.574; δ. ἐμποιεῖν τινι make one angry, Pl.Lg.793e; δργῆς τυγχάνειν to be visited with anger, D.21.175, etc.; δργήν ἄκρος quick to anger, passionate, Hdt.1.73: in pl., δργὰς ἀφίεναι A.Pr.317; φαίνειν Id.Ch.326 (lyr.), al. 2. Adverbial usages, δργῇ in anger, in a passion, Hdt.1.61, 114, S.OT405, etc.; δργᾷ περιόργω A.Ag.216 (lyr.); δὲ δργῆς S.OT807, Th.2.11; δὲ δργάν A.Eu.981 (lyr.); ἔξ δργῆς S.Ant.766; κατ' δργήν Id.Tr.933, etc.; μετ' δργῆς Isoc.2.23, Pl.Ar.34d; μετὰ τῆς δ. D.21.76; πρὸς δργήν S.El.369, Ar.Ra.844, Th.2.65; δργῆς χάριν, δ. ὕπο, E.Andr.688, IA335. 3. c. gen., Πανὸς δργαῖ visitations of Pan's wrath, Id.Med.1172; but b. c. gen. objecti, δργῇ τινος anger at or because of a thing, S.Ph.1309 (cj.), Lys.12.20; δ. τῆς προδοσίας εἶχε τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Plu.Them.9; ἀπύρων ἱερῶν δργάς A.Ag.71 (anap.). 4. v. δργάς 2.—Not in Hom., who uses θυμός instead; once in Hes.; freq. in Eleg. and Lyr. and in Ion. and Att. Prose.

δργημα, ατος, τό, = δργή, dub. cj. in Sch.S.Aj.913, for ὄργημα. δργητύς (-γύς cod.), υός, ἡ, = δργή, Hsch. δργη-α, ἰων, τό, secret rites, secret worship, practised by the initiated, a post-Hom. word; used of the worship of Demeter at Eleusis, h.Cer.273, 476, Ar.Ra.386, Th.948; of the rites of the Cabeiri and Demeter Achaia, Hdt.2.51, 5.61; of Orpheus, Id.2.81; of Eumolpus, App.Anth.1.318; of Cybele, E.Ba.78 (lyr.): most freq. of the rites of Dionysus, Hdt.2.81, E.Ba.34, al., Theoc.26.13. II. generally, rites, sacrifices, SIG57.4 (Milet., v B.C.), A.Th.179 (lyr.), S.Tr.765, Ant.1013; ὄργια Μουσῶν Ar.Ra.356. 2. metaph., mysteries, without reference to religion, ἐπιστήμης Hp.Lex5; τοῖς τῆς Ἀφροδίτης δ. εἰλημμένον Ar.Lys.832, cf. Ach.Tat.4.1; τὰ Ἐπικούρου θεόφαντα δ. Metrod.38.—The sg. ὄργιον is rare, Jahresh.13 Beibl.29 No.3 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), Luc.Syr.D.16, Orph.H.52.5. (Prob. cogn. with ἔρδω, ῥέζω, cf. ἔργον, δργεῶν.) -άζω, celebrate ὄργια, E.Ba.415 (lyr.), etc.: c. acc., δ. τελετῇ Pl.Phdr.250c; ἱερά Id.Lg.910c; θυσίας, πομ-

πὰς, χορεύας Plu.Num.8: c. dat., pay ritual service to a god or goddess, ταύτη Str.10.3.12:—so in Med., δργιάζεσθαι δαίμοσι, and in Pass., of the sacred places, have service done in them, both in Pl.Lg.717b. II. c. acc., honour or worship with ὄργια, ταύτην v.l. in Str.1.c.; τοὺς μεγάλους θεοὺς D.H.1.69, cf. Plu.Cic.19. 2. δ. τινα initiate into ὄργια, Ph.2.158, Luc.Trag.112. -άς, ἄδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. Adj., ecstatic and mystic, Man.4.63. -ασμός, δ, celebrating of ὄργια, Str.10.3.11, Plu.2.169d; οἱ περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον δ. Id.Alex.2. -αστής, οὐ, δ, one who celebrates ὄργια, μυστηρίων ὄργιασταί Id.2.417a; τῆς Ἰσιδος App.BC4.47; τῆς Ἀκαδημείας δ. an enthusiastic adherent of the Academy, Plu.2.717d:—fem. -αστίς, ἴδος, IG2.1413, 1414. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for ὄργια, exciting, οὐκ ἔστιν δ αὐλὸς ἡθικόν, ἀλλὰ... δργιαστικόν Arist.Pol.1341<sup>a</sup>22; δ. καὶ παθητικὰ ib.1342<sup>b</sup>3. -άω, poet. for δργιάζω, Man.4.229, for δργάω, Id.1.260, in the Ep. form δργιώντες. 2. to be fierce, of lions, Lxx Is.5.29 (δρῶσιν cod. A).

δργ-ίζω, X.Eg.9.2: aor. ὄργισα Ar. and Pl. (v. infr.): (δργή II):—make angry, provoke to anger, irritate, τινα Ar.V.223, 404, Pl.Phdr.267c; opp. εἶνον ποιῆσαι, Arist.Rh.1415<sup>a</sup>35. II. more freq. in Pass., Pl.Phdr.267d, etc.: fut. Med. (in pass. sense) δργιοῦμαι X.An.6.130, Lys.15.9, Isoc.18.4, etc.; but δργισθῆσμαι Lys.21.20, D.59.111: aor. ὄργισθην Lys.22.2, Pl.Prt.346b, etc.: pf. ὄργισμαι E.Hipp.1413, Ar.V.431, etc.: grow angry, be wroth, S.OT364, etc.: c. part., τίς γὰρ... οὐκ ἂν δργίζοιτ'... κλύων; ib.339, etc.; τινι with a person or thing, E.Hel.1646, Th.4.128, Pl.Ar.23c, al.; ὑπέρ τινος Th.1.143, Isoc.9.60; ἐπὶ τινι And.1.30, Lys.28.2, etc.; ἐπὶ τινος D.21.183; διὰ τι X.An.1.2.26: abs., in part., ἄνθρωπος -όμενος in a passion, Antipho 5.72; τὸ -όμενον τῆς γνώμης their angry feelings, Th.2.59. Cf. δργαίνω. -ίλος [ῖ], ἡ, ὄν, (δργή II) inclined to anger, irascible, Hp.Epid.1.19, X.Eg.9.7, D.6.33, Arist.EN1108<sup>a</sup>7: Comp. -ώτερος Id.Cat.10<sup>a</sup>7, Phld.Ir.p.74 W., J.AJ15.7.4 (v.l. -αίτερος). Adv. -λως, ἔχειν to be angry, D.21.215; τινι with one, Id.45.67; ἐπὶ τινι Paus.8.25.6; διατίθεσθαι Phld.Ir.p.42 W.: neut. as Adv., δργίλον βλέπειν Jul.Or.3.103b, Lib.Or.62.24: Comp. -ώτερον J.BJ3.2.3. -ίλότης, ἡτος, ἡ, irascibility, Arist.EN1108<sup>a</sup>7, Plu.2.443d. -ιον, τό, v. δργια.

δργιοφάντης, ον, δ, priest, one who initiates others into orgies, AP9.688, Orph.H.6.11.

δργ-ιστέον, one must be angry, D.21.123, Arist.EN1109<sup>b</sup>16, M.Ant.5.22. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, fit to cause anger, τῶν ἐπιθυμητῶν καὶ τῶν -τῶν Plot.4.3.28.

δργίων, v. δργεῶν.

δργογορονίστρια, ἡ, epith. of Ἐρινός, PMag.Par.1.1419.

δργυῖα, Att. δργυῖα, ἄς, IG2.1672.9; Ion. δργυῖα, ἡς, ἡ (v. infr.): (δρέγω):—the length of the outstretched arms, about 6 feet or 1 fathom, ἔστηκε ξύλον... ὅσον τ' ὄργυι' ὑπὲρ αἰῆς Il.23.327; τοῦ μὲν ὅσον τ' ὄργυιαν ἐγὼν ἀπέκοψα Od.9.325, cf. 10.167, X.Mem.2.3.19. 2. more precisely, αἱ ἑκατὸν δργυῖαι δίκαιαι εἰσὶ στάδιον ἐξάπλεθρον, ἐξαπέδου τῆς δργυῖης μετρεομένης καὶ τετραπῆχεος Hdt.2.149, cf. 4.41, 86, Phal.1.98 (iii B.C.), POxy.669.39 (iii A.D.). 3. rod for measuring land, = 9 $\frac{1}{2}$  σπιθαμαὶ βασιλικαί, Hero Geom.4.11:—poet. also δρόγυια (q. v.): in compds. -ωρυγ-, v. δεκ-ώρυγος. (Proparo. in nom. and acc. sg., Hom. Il.cc.; oxyt. or perispom. in other cases, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.613, al.; in Ion. the nom. and acc. sg. end in -ᾶ, -ᾷ, as in Att., Hom. Il.cc., the gen. and dat. sg. in -ῆς, -ῇ (acc. δργυῖην before consonant in Arat.69, 196, is corrected to δργυῖαν by Voss); δργυῖα, -ᾶν in late Gr., Hero l.c., etc.)

δργυῖ-αἰος, α, ον, an ὄργυια long or wide, κέρας AP6.114 (Simm.). -δεῖς, εσσα, εν, poet. for foreg., Nic.Th.216. -δομαι, Pass., to have the arms extended, πέδαῖς... ὄργυιωμένη bound with outstretched arms, Lyc.1077; φώσσωνες ὦ. outspread sails, Id.26.

δρδειλον, τό, = τὸρδῖλον, hartwort, Tordylium officinale, Nic.Th.841 (sed leg. τὸρδειλον).

δρδ[η]μα· ἡ τολύπη τῶν ἐρίων, Hsch. δρδικον· τὸν χιτωνίσκον (Parian word), Id. δρδύλεύω, = μοχθέω, Id. s.v. ὠρδυλευσάμην.

δρεᾶνες or δρειᾶνες, οἱ, men, in the mystic language of the Pythia, Plu.2.406e (Hsch. δρείονες· ἄνδρες).

δρέγ-δην, Adv. by reaching out, Sch.II.2.543, Hsch. s.v. δρεκτῆσι μελήσει. -ιάω, subo, Gloss. -μα, ατος, τό, stretching out, τὰ χερσὶ δ. A.Ch.426 (lyr.); προτείνει δὲ χεῖρ ἐκ χερσὶ δρέγματα (as Herm. from Sch. for δρεγόμενα of cod. M) Id.Ag.1111 (lyr.); βημάτων δρεγμα Id.Ch.799 (lyr., but the passage is corrupt); δ. ποδός APl.4.189 (Nic.) abs., διὰ τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ δ. of their reach or stride, of camels, Arist.HA632<sup>a</sup>31; v. ἀμιλλάσμαι II. 2. holding out, offering, παρητῶν E.Ph.307 (lyr.). II. a measure of length, a subdivision of the σχοῖνος, Tab.Heracl.2.33, al. -μίη, ἡ, eructation, Aret.SD1.5 (v.l. ὄρυγ-). -νυμι, = δρέγω, only in part., χεῖρας δρεγνύς Il.1.351, 22.37; χεῖρας δρεγνύμενος AP7.506.6 (Leon.), cf. Mosch.2.112.

δρέγω, Od.17.366, E.Ph.1710 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. and later Prose, Hdt.2.2, Arist.HA497<sup>b</sup>27, etc.: impf. ὄρεγον Pi.P.4.240, App.BC4.126: fut. δρέξω Il.13.327, E.Med.902: aor. ὄρεξα Il.23.406, Trag. (S.OC846, etc.), and sts. in Prose, Pl.Phd.117b, X.An.7.3.29:—Med. and Pass., Il.24.506, Th.2.65, etc.: fut. δρέξομαι E.Hel.353, Pl.R.486a (ἐπ-): aor. ὠρέξαμην Il.23.99, E.HF16, etc.: rare in Prose, X.Mem.1.2.15; also ὠρέχθην ib.16, Ages.1.4, Smph.8.35, Hp.Ep.17, Epicur.Sent.7, Fr.187, as well as in E.(Hel.1238) (not in Hom.): pf. ὠρεγμαί Hp.Oss.18; redupl. 3 pl. δρωρέχεται, plpf. -έχατο, Il.16.834, 11.26.—Cf. δρέγνυμι, δργνόμεναι:—reach, stretch, stretch out, χεῖρ' ὄρεγων Od.17.366; εἰς οὐρανόν Il.15.371, Od.9.527; χεῖρας ἐμὸι ὄρεγοντας, in entreaty, 12.257,



cf. *Plu. Cam.* 36; *μοι...λεχέων ἐκ χεῖρας ὄρεας* *Il.* 24.743; *πρὸς τινα* *Pi.* 4.240, cf. *S. OC* 846, etc.; *Ὀμηρον... ἐφ' ὃν πᾶσαι χεῖρ' ὀρέγουσι πόλεις*, to claim him, *APi.* 4.294. 2. *reach out, hold out, hand, give, κοτύλην καὶ πύργον* *Od.* 15.312; *δέπας* *Il.* 24.102; *ὅπποτέροισι πατήρ Ζεὺς κῦδος ὀρέξῃ* 5.33, cf. 17.453, *Hes. Th.* 433; *ἥ τ' εὐχος ὀρέξομεν, ἥ τις ἡμῖν* *Il.* 12.328, cf. *S. Ph.* 1203 (lyr.); *δ. πλοῦτόν τι* *Pi.* 3.110; *τέλος ἐμπεδον* *Id.* 7.58; *ὠρεξε τὴν κύλικα τῷ Σωκράτει* *Pl. Phd.* 117b; later βοήθειαν ὀρέξαι τοῖς ἀδικουμένοις *extend help*, *POxy.* 902.11 (v.A.D.). II. *Med. and Pass.*, 1. abs., *stretch oneself out, stretch forth one's hand*, *Od.* 21.53; *ἀνδρὸς...ποτὶ στόμα χεῖρ' ὀρέγεσθαι* *Il.* 24.506 (but *χεῖρας ὀρεζαμένου* *having lent a helping hand*, *Erigr. Gr.* 448.4 (Syria)); *ὀρεζαμένη ἀπὸ δίφρου* *Hes. Sc.* 456; *ὠρέξατο χερσὶ φίλῃσι, χεῖρ' σκαίῃ*, *Il.* 23.99, *Hes. Th.* 178; *ἐγγχει ὀρεξάσθω* *let him lunge with the spear* (from the chariot), *Il.* 4.307; *πρόσθεν Ἄρης ὠρέξαθ' ὑπὲρ ζυγόν...ἐγγχει χαλκείῳ* 5.851; *ποσσὶν ὠρερέχεται πολέμῳ*, of horses, *they galloped to the fight*, 16.834; *ὀρέξατ' ἰὼν* *he stretched himself as he went*, i.e. *made a stride*, 13.20; *ὠρωρέχατο προτὶ δειρὴν* *were stretched out towards the neck*, 11.26; of fish, *rise at the bait*, καὶ τις τῶν τραφερῶν ὠρέξατο *Theoc.* 21.44; for *A. Ag.* 1111, v. *ὄρεγμα* 1.1. 2. c. gen., *reach at or to a thing*, *grasp at*, οὐδ' αὖ παιδὸς ὀρέξατο *he reached out to his child*, *Il.* 6.466, cf. *Od.* 11.392; in a hostile sense, *aim at, assail, hit*, τοῦ δ' ἀντίθεος Θρασυμήδης ἐφθῃ ὀρεζάμενος...*ἔμην hit him first on the shoulder*, *Il.* 16.322; *ib.* 314, a gen. pers. must be supplied, *ἐφθῃ ὀρεζάμενος* *prymnōn σκέλος*; so in 23.805 *ὀπποτέρως κε φθῇσιν ὀρεζάμενος χροά καλόν*; *δητῶν ὀρέγοιτ' ἐγγύθεν ἰστάμενος* *Tyrt.* 12.12; also of a suppliant, *τί χρῆμα θηρῶσ' ἱκέτις ὠρέχθης ἐμοῦ*; *E. Hel.* 1238. b. metaph., *reach after, grasp at, yearn for*, γάμων *Id. Ion.* 842; τῶν μεγίστων *Id. Fr.* 240; ἀπειόντων *Democr.* 202; ζῶης *Id.* 205; freq. in Att. *Prose*, *Antipho* 2.2.12, *Th.* 3.42, *Pl.* 4.39b, 485d, etc.; *δ. τοῦ πρώτος ἕκαστος γίγνεσθαι* *Th.* 2.65; so c. inf., *πολὶν ὠρέξατ' οἰκεῖν* *E. HF* 116; *δ. τοιοῦτος γενέσθαι* *Pl. Prt.* 326a; οὐδέποτε ὠρέχθην τοῖς πολλοῖς ἀρεσκῶν *Epicur. Fr.* 187; also, abs., *yearn, desire, πάσῃσιν ὀρέξαιτο* *πραπίδεσσιν* *Emp.* 129.4; *θυμὸς ὀρέξατο* *γηθοσύνησιν* *A. R.* 2.878; *ὀρεγόμεθα κατὰ τὴν βούλευσιν* *Arist. EN* 113<sup>a</sup>12; cf. *ὀρεκτός, ὀρεξις*. 3. c. acc., *σῖτόν τ' ὀρεξαι* *take food*, *E. Or.* 303 (v.l. *σῖτων*); *αἰώρημα διὰ δέρης ὀρέξομαι* *I will put the noose on my neck*, *Id. Hel.* 353 (lyr.).

**ὄρειάλωτος** [ᾶ], *ον*, wandering on the mountains, condemned by *Thom. Mag.* p.267 R.

**ὄρειᾶνες**, οἱ, v. *ὄρεᾶνες*.

**ὄρει-ἀρχης**, *ον*, Dor. -ας, *δ*, mountain-king, i.e. *Pan*, *AP* 6.34 (Rhian.). -ας, *ἄδος*, ἡ, (ὄρος) *pecul. fem. of ὄρειος, of or belonging to mountains*, πέτρα *δ.* mountain crag, *ib.* 219.5 (Antip.), cf. *Arch. Pap.* 1.219 (Ptol.).

II. **ὄρεα**, mountain-nymph, *Bion* 1.19, *Nonn. D.* 6.259, 19.331. -αυλος, *ον*, (αὐλή) *inhabiting the mountains*, *Opp. C.* 3.18, *H.* 4.309.

-βάσια, ἡ, wandering on mountains, in pl., *Str.* 10.3.23, *Ael. NA* 3.2, *Max. Tyr.* 34.1. -βάσια [ᾶ] (sc. *ἱερὰ*), τὰ, a festival in which persons traversed the mountains in procession, *Str.* 12.4.3.

-βᾶτέω, traverse mountains, c. acc., *D. S.* 5.39. II. intr., *roam the mountains*, *AP* 10.11 (Satyr.), *Plu. Fab.* 7; of horses, *Str.* 3.4.15.

-βάτης [ᾶ], *ον*, *δ*, mountain-ranging, *θῆρ* *S. Ph.* 955; *Κύκλωψ* *E. Tr.* 436; *αἶγες, πιθήκη*, *Ael. NA* 14.16, 6.26; *ὄρνις* *Ar. Av.* 276 codd. (ὄριβ- *Brunck*); v. οὐριβάτας, ὄρειο-βάτης.

-βρεμέτης, *ον*, *δ*, written ὀριβρεμέτης, *roaring in the mountains*, *Suid.*, *Eust.* 460.27, cf. *An. Ox.* 2.398.

**ὄρειανον**, τό, v. *ὄρίανον*.

**ὄρει-γενής**, *ές*, mountain-born, *Nic. Th.* 874. II. = *ὄρεινός*, σπήλαια *Moschio Trag.* 6.5.

-δρομία, ἡ, running on the hills, *AP* 7.413 (Antip.). -δρόμος, *ον*, running on the hills, *Pi. Pae.* 7.6 (ὀριδρ- *Pap.*), *E. Ba.* 985 (lyr.), *IA* [1593], *Nonn. D.* 5.229, 25.194 (v.l. *ὀριδρ*).

-θᾶλής, *ές*, blooming on the hills, *Lyc.* 1423.

**ὄρεικός**, ἡ, *όν*, v. *ὀρικός*.

**ὄρεῖ-κτίτος**, *ον*, dwelling in the mountains, *σὺς* *Pi. Fr.* 313. -λεχής, *ές*, couching on the hills, *λέοντες* *Emp.* 127.1. -μᾶνής, *ές*, frenzied haunter of the heights, *Διόνυσος* *Tryph.* 370; *μητρὸς δ.* *cj.* in *Orph. H.* 31.5 (ὄρειομανοὺς codd.).

-νομέω, graze or live on the hills, *Suid.* -νόμος, *ον*, (νέμω *B*) feeding on the hills, *δέλφακες* *Anaxil.* 12 (codd. *Ath.*, but *ὄρειονόμος* is prob. *cj.*); *αἶξ* *Thphr. HP* 9.18.3; *mountain-ranging*, *Κενταύρων γέννα* *E. HF* 364 (lyr.); *δ. πλάνη* a roaming o'er the hills, *AP* 6.107 (Phil.).

**ὄρεινός**, ἡ, *όν*, (ὄρος) *mountainous, hilly*, *χώρη* *Hdt.* 1.110, cf. 2.34; *opp. πεδινός*, *X. Cyr.* 1.6.43; *opp. πεδιάς*, *J. BJ* 3.3.4; *ὄρεινὴν οὖσαν* [τὴν Ἀρκαδίαν] *Arist. Mete.* 435<sup>a</sup>3; ἡ *ὄρεινὴ hill-country*, *Id. HA* 556<sup>a</sup>4, al.

II. of or from the mountains, dwelling on the mountains, οἱ *δ.* *Θράκες* *Th.* 2.96, *X. An.* 7.4.11; of birds, *Arist. HA* 592<sup>b</sup>19; of plants, *Thphr. HP* 6.8.3; τὸ *ἄγριον καὶ τὸ δ.* his wild and mountain nature, *Pl. Cra.* 394e; metaph., *δ. ἱμάτιον*, = *ἄκναπτον*, *Com. Adesp.* 328.

III. in Egypt, belonging to the edge of the desert, esp. as epith. of canals, *PTeb.* 61(b).160, al. (ii B.C.).

**ὄρειοβάτης** [ᾶ], *ον*, *δ*, = *ὄρειβάτης*, *Sch. S. OC* 1054;—written ὄρηο-, *Sammelb.* 286.2 (Ptol.); *ὄρηο*-, *ib.* 294 (Ptol.).

**ὄρειοικος**, *ον*, mountain-dwelling, *Sch. E. Or.* 1621, *Ph.* 683.

**ὄρειομανής**, *ές*, v. *ὄρειμανής*.

**ὄρειον**, τό, = *πολύγονον θῆλυ*, *Hippuris vulgaris*, *Plin. HN* 27.115.

**ὄρειόνομος**, *ον*, = *ὄρεινόμος*, *AP* 6.14 (Antip. Sid.), 240 (Phil.); prob. *cj.* in *Anaxil.* 12; cf. *ὄρεινόμος*.

**ὄρειος**, α, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* *Plu.* 2.965c, *Luc. Demon.* 2, *DDeor.* 20.3; *Ep. οὔρειος*;—of or from the mountains, mountain-haunting, *νύμφην οὔρειν* *h. Merc.* 244, cf. *Hes. Fr.* 198, *Phoronis* 2; this *Ep.* form is also

used by *Trag.* and *Com.* in *lyr.*, *S. Ant.* 352, *E. IT* 127, 1126, *Ph.* 806, *Ar. Av.* 1098, etc.; but *ὄρειος* (which is not only Att. but Ion., v. *infr.*) in *trim.*, as in *A. Ag.* 497, *S. Ph.* 937; *Μήτηρ ὄρεία*, of *Rhea*, *Ar. Av.* 746 (lyr.); *Ion. gen.*, *Μητρὸς Ὀρέης* *IG* 12(7).75 (Amorgos); *Ion. acc. pl.*, *πέτρας ὄρειας* *Hippon.* 35.5; in *Prose*, *ὄρειοί τινες*. *νομῆς* *Pl. Lg.* 677b, cf. *Criti.* 109d; *opp. ἄγριοικος*, of animals, *Arist. HA* 488<sup>b</sup>2; so *ὄρειό-τερος* *Opp. C.* 2.22.

**ὄρειοχάρης**, *ές*, delighting in the hills, *APi.* 4.256.

**ὄρει-πέλαργος**, *δ*, a kind of vulture or eagle, the same as *περκνό-πτερος*, *Arist. HA* 618<sup>b</sup>34.

-πλάγκτος, *ον*, mountain-roaming, *Νύμφαι* *Ar. Th.* 326 (lyr.), cf. *Opp. C.* 3.224, *Nonn. D.* 21.189. (ὀριπλ- *freq. in codd.*)

-πλάνης, *ές*, *ib.* 9.291 (in form *ὀριπλ*); and -πλάνος, *ον*, *ib.* 16.184 (ὀριπλ-, v.l. *ὀρειπλ*); = *foreg.* -πολέω, = *ὄρεοπολέω*, *Suid.* -πτελέα, ἡ, *wych-elm*, *Ulmus montana*, *Thphr. HP* 3.14.1.

**ὄρεις**, v. *ὄρημι*.

**ὄρείτης**, *ον*, *δ*, (ὄρος) name of a stone, *Orph. L.* 362, 457. 2. a kind of hawk, *Ael. NA* 2.43.

**ὄρείτορες**, ἄγριοι, *Hsch.*

**ὄρει-τρεφής**, *ές*, mountain-bred, mountain-fed, *A. R.* 2.34; *ποταμός* *Tryph.* 193;—also -τροφος, *ον*, βοτά *S. Ichn.* 151, cf. *Opp. H.* 1.12. [Both are *freq. written ὀριτρ*—in codd., and *ὀριτροφος* has *ῖ* in *Babr.* 106.3.]

-τύπια, *Ion.* -ίη, ἡ, mountain-labour (v. *ὀρειτύπος*), *Hp. Epid.* 6.3.9. -τύπος [ῦ], *ον*, (τύπτω) *working in the mountains*: *ὀρει-τύποι*, acc. to *Gal.* 17(2).49, were wood-cutters and quarry-men, who brought down materials from the mountains:—so *ὄρεοτύποι*, *Thphr. HP* 3.7, 3.12.4, al. (but *ὄρει-CP* 5.11.3); *ὄρειτύποι*, *Nic. Th.* 5.377, *AP* 7.445 (Pers.), *Eleg. Alex. Adesp.* 1.6; cf. also *ὀροτύπος*.

-φοιτέω, roam the mountains, *Sostr. Eleg. ap. Eust.* 1665.49. -φοίτης, *ον*, *δ*, mountain-roaming, *Phanocl.* 3;—so *ὀρείφοιτοι* *ποιμῆνες*, *ὀρείφοιτα* *θηρία*, *Babr.* 91.2, 95.25; *ὀρείφοιτοι* *Βάκχαι* *Corn. ND* 30.

-χάλκινος, *η*, *ον*, of *orichalc*, στήλη *Pl. Criti.* 119c, cf. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1533.24 (iv B.C.).

-χαλκος, *δ*, Lat. *orichalcum* (which by a false etym. was *freq. written aurichalcum*), mountain-copper, i.e. yellow copper ore, copper or brass made from it, *h. Hom.* 6.9, *Hes. Sc.* 122, *Stesich.* 88, *Ibyc. Oxy.* 1790.42, *B. Fr.* 68 Bgk., *Pl. Criti.* 114e, *Arist. APo.* 92<sup>b</sup>22, *Mir.* 834<sup>b</sup>25, *Philostr. VA* 2.7.20; a mirror of it, *Call. Lav. Pall.* 19; described by *Theopomp.* *Hist.* 109 as a mixture of *ψευδάργυρος* and *χαλκός*.

II. as Adj., = *foreg.*, *Suid.* -ώδης, *ες*, mountainous, *Eust.* 1246.28.

-ώτης, *ον*, Dor. -ας, α, *δ*, = *ὄρεοσιβάτης*, *AP* 9.824 (Eryc.).

**ὄρεκτ-έος**, α, *ον*, to be desired, *Stoic.* 3.22. -έω, = *ὀρέγομαι*, *Hsch.*, *Suid.* -ιάω, = *ὀρέγομαι*, *Hsch.* -ικός, ἡ, *όν*, (ὀρεξις) *appetitive*, *Arist. de An.* 433<sup>b</sup>3, *EE* 1233<sup>a</sup>38, al.; τὸ *ὀρεκτικόν* the *impulsive or conative faculty*, *Id. EN* 1102<sup>b</sup>30; οὐχ ἕτερον τὸ *δ.* καὶ *φευκτικόν*. *ἄλλήλων* *Id. de An.* 431<sup>a</sup>13, al.; *δ. νοῦς* *Id. EN* 1139<sup>b</sup>4. Adv. -κῶς *Hsch. s. v.* *θουραῖη*; *πρὸς τὸ ἀγαθὸν* -κῶς *κινεῖσθαι* *Arr. Epict.* 3.3.2.

2. *exciting appetite*, οἶνος *Dsc.* 5.6. -ός, ἡ, *όν*, (ὀρέγω) *stretched out*, *δ. μελλῆται* *pikes to be used for thrusting*, *Il.* 2.543; so *ὀρεκτὸν δόρυ pike*, *opp. παλτόν* (javelin), *Str.* 10.1.12.

II. *longed for, desired*, τὸ *δ.* the object of *appetency*, *Arist. de An.* 433<sup>a</sup>18, cf. *EN* 1113<sup>a</sup>10, al.; τὸ *δ.* *κινεῖ οὐ κινούμενον* τῷ νοηθῆναι ἢ φαντασθῆναι *Id. de An.* 433<sup>b</sup>11; *opp. ὀρεκτέος*, *Stoic.* 3.22.

**ὄρεμπόται**, οἱ, (ὄρος, ἐμπίνω) *drainers of the mountains*, *epith. of rivers*, *Orac. ap. Plu.* 2.406e.

**ὄρεξις**, *εως*, ἡ, (ὀρέγω) general word for all kinds of *appetency, conation*, including *ἐπιθυμία*, *θυμός*, *βούλησις*, *Arist. de An.* 414<sup>b</sup>2, cf. 433<sup>a</sup>13, al., *Stoic.* 3.40, *Epicur. Fr.* 202, *Metrod. Herc.* 831.16, *Phld. Mus.* p.78 K.; *opp. φονγή*, *Arist. de An.* 431<sup>a</sup>12; *opp. ἐκκλισις*, *Arr. Epict.* 1.4.1, *M. Ant.* 8.7.

1. c. gen. objecti, *longing or yearning after a thing, desire for it*, *Democr.* 219, *Pl. Def.* 414b, *Arist. EN* 119<sup>b</sup>7, *de An.* 414<sup>b</sup>6, al.; more rarely, *δ. ἐπὶ τι* *Plu.* 2.48c; *περὶ τι* *Democr.* 72.

2. abs., *propension, appetency*, *δ. βουλευτική* *Arist. EN* 1113<sup>a</sup>11; *δ. διανοητική* *ib.* 1139<sup>b</sup>5; [*ἐπιθυμῖαι τινές*] *εὐδιάχυτον τὴν δ.* *ἐχουσιν* *Epicur. Sent.* 26.

**ὄρεο-βαζάγρα**, *epith. of Hecate or the Moon-goddess*, *Tab. Defix. Aud.* 41 A6 (i/ii A.D.), cf. 38.28, al.; also -*βαρζάγρα* and -*βαρζάγραμ*, *Mélanges Beyrouth* 15.111. -βάτης, v. *ὄρειοβάτης*. -κομέω, -κόμος, v. *ὄρεωκ*-. -μήκης, *ες*, mountain-high, *χιόνες* *Adam. Vent.* 40 (ὠρεο- *codd.*).

**ὄρέοντο**, v. *ὄρνυμι*.

**ὄρεο-πολέω**, *haunt mountains*, *Luc. DDeor.* 20.7. -πόλος, *ον*, haunting mountains, *Gloss.* -σέλινον, τό, mountain-parsley, *Athamanta macedonica*, *Thphr. HP* 7.6.3, *Dsc.* 3.65, *Gal.* 12.119, *Plin. HN* 20.117.

-τύπος [ῦ], *ον*, v. *ὀρειτύπος*. -φύλαξ [ῦ], *ἄκος*, *δ*, *saltuarius*, *Gloss.*; *desert-guard*, *Mim. Oxy.* 413.141, *Sammelb.* 4636.28 (iii A.D.), prob. in *OGI* 11.16 (ii B.C.).

**ὄρεσ-βίος**, *ον*, living on mountains, *Opp. C.* 3.345; *ὄρεσιβίος*, *Eust. ad D. P.* 322.

**ὄρεσι**, *προβάτοις*, *Hsch.* (v. *οἶς*).

**ὄρεσι-δρόμος**, *ον*, = *ὄρειδρόμος*, *Nonn. D.* 2.442, 32.134. -κοίτης, *ον*, = *ὄρειλεχής*, *Sch. rec. S. OT* 1100; *ὄρεσικοίτος*, *ον*, *gloss on ὄρεσκῶσι-σιν*, *Hsch.* -νομία, ἡ, frequenting of heights, *Sch. Il.* 8.93. -οικος, *ον*, = *ὄρειοικος*, *Hsch. s. v.* *ὄρεσκῶσι-σιν*. -τροφος, *ον*, = *ὄρει-τροφος*, in *Hom.* always *epith. of the lion*, *Il.* 12.299, *Od.* 6.130, al.; *βούτης* *Nonn. D.* 15.204.

-φοιτος, *ον*, = *ὀρείφοιτος*, *Corn. ND* 34.

**ὄρεσκεύω**, (ὄρος) *live on mountains*, *Nic. Th.* 413.

**ὄρεσκίος**, *ον*, = *sq.*, of *Dionysus*, *AP* 9.524.16.

**ὄρεσκῶς**, *ον*, (ὄρος, κείμαι) *lying on mountains, mountain-bred, wild*, of the Centaurs, *Φῆρες* *Il.* 1.268; *Κένταυροι* *Hes. Fr.* 79.5; *αἶγες*



Od.9.155:—the Trag. form is ὄρεσκόος, *ov*, A.Th.532, E.Hipp.1277 (lyr.), Cyc.247; also in Archil.ap.Lex.Mess.p.409.

ὄρεσσαυλος, *ov*, = ὄρειανυλος, APl.4.233 (Theaet.), Coluth.107.

ὄρεσσι-βάτης [ᾱ], *ov*, ὄ, poet. for \*ὄρεσιβάτης, *mountain-roaming*, Πανδὸς ὄρεσιβάτα (Dor. gen.) S.OT1100 (lyr.), cf. Ant.350 (lyr.).

-γόνος, *ov*, poet. = ὄρειγενής, A.Fr.168, Ar.Ra.1344, B.Mus.Inscr.902 (Halic.), iii B.C.). -δρόμος, *ov*, = ὄρεσιδρόμος, Orph.A.21.

-νόμος, *ov*, = ὄρεινόμος, Hes.Sc.407, Nonn.D.28.25.

-πόλος, *ov*, = ὄρεσπόλος, ib.13.137, prob. cj. ib.14.250.

-φύτος, *ov*, growing on mountains, ῥίζα ib.44.272. -χῦτος, *ov*, pouring from the mountains, ib.20.337.

Ὀρέστ-εια, ἡ, the tale of Orestes, a poem by Stesichorus, Fr.34 sqq. Bgk.; the collective name of Aeschylus' Agamemnon, Choephoroe, and Eumenides, Ar.Ra.1124; cf. Λυκούργεια. -εἰος, *a*, *ov*, of Orestes, κακά S.El.1117.

ὄρεσ-τερος, *a*, *ov*, poet. for ὄρεινός, epith. of a snake, Il.22.93; of wolves and lions, Od.10.212; ὄρεστέρα παμβῶτι γὰρ S.Ph.391 (lyr.); παρθένος E.Tr.551 (lyr.); ἀγρευτήρες Opp.H.4.586. (Posit. Adj. formed from ὄρος (τό), opp. ἀγρότερος from ἀγρός.) -της, ὄ, = ἐν ὄρει διαιτῶμενος, Phot.: elsewh. only as pr. n. Ὀρέστης, voc. Ὀρέστα, S.El.6.15, etc.

-τιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (ὄρος) of the mountains, νύμφα ὄρεστιάδες, = Ὀρειάδες, Il.6.420, h.Hom.19.19. II. ὄρεστίας, *ov*, ὄ, mountain-wind, Arist.ap.Ach.Tat.Intr.Arat.33, Call.Fr.39.

-τιον or -ειον, τό, = ἐλένιον, Dsc.1.28, 5.56, Plin.HN14.108.

ὄρεσφι, -φιν, Ep. gen. and dat. sg. and pl. of ὄρος.

ὄρεσχάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = ὄσχη, Harp. s. v. ὄσχοφόροι; = τὸ σὺν τοῖς βότρυνσιν ἀφαιρεθὲν κλῆμα, Hsch.

ὄρεύνειν\* φυλάσσειν, Hsch. (cf. οὐρέυν).

ὄρεύς, Ion. οὐρέύς, ἑως, ὄ (even ὄθλυν ὄ. Arist.HA577<sup>b</sup>22, though τῆς θηλείας follows τοῖς θήλεσιν ib.573<sup>a</sup>16), mule, in Il., as a beast of draught and burden, always in Ion. form, synonym. with ἡμίονος, cf. 23.115 with 121, and 24.702 with 716; also in Ar.Ra.290, etc.; νικᾶν τοῖς ὄρεύσιν win the mule-race, Arist.Rh.1405<sup>b</sup>25.—In Att. ἡμίονος is the usual word, though the Adj. ὀρικός is preferred to ἡμιονικός by Moer.p.273 P. II. poet. Adj. for ὄρεινός, Lyc.1111.

ὄρεχθεῖν, Ep. Verb. once in Hom., Bύες... ὀρέχθεον ἀμφὶ σιδήρῳ σφαζόμενοι Il.23.30: expld. by most Gramm. of the death-rattle in the throat (as though cogn. with ῥοχθέω) (κατὰ μίμησιν ἤχου τραχέος... ἀντὶ τοῦ ἔσπενον ἀναιρούμενοι Sch.Tad loc., cf. Eust.1285.60 sq., Apollon. Lex., Hsch., etc.); but also as cogn. with ὀρέγομαι, ἀναιρούμενοι ὀρέγοντο ἦτοι ἐξετείνοντο Eust.l.c. (cf. Sch.T, Zonar., etc.), i.e. they were stretching themselves, struggling, in the throes of death.—In later Poets it seems freq. to mean swell up, esp. of the heart when stirred by emotion, like ὀρίνομαι, πῶς οἷόςθ' ἐμὴν τὴν καρδίαν ὀρεχθεῖν; Ar.Nu.1368; νεάτη δ' ὑπὸ κύστις ὀρεχθεῖ the bladder swells, Nic.Al.340; σφακέλω δέ οἱ ἔνδον ὀρεχθεῖ μαινομένην κραδίη, of a dying whale, Opp.H.2.583; τῇ δὲ... δέδεται κέαρ ἔνδοθεν ἄτη, οὐδ' ἔχει ἐκφλύξει τόσσον γόον, ὅσσον ὀρεχθεῖ A.R.1.275; καὶ οἱ ὀρέχθει θυμὸς ἐελδομένῳ στηθέων ἐξ αἵμα κεκῶσται Id.2.49: in Aristias 6, μύκασιν (μυκαῖσι Schneidewin) δ' ὀρέχθει τὸ λάϊνον πέδον, it must have the sense of ῥοχθέω if μυκαῖσι is accepted; θάλασσαν ἔα ποτὶ χερσὶν ὀρεχθεῖν let the sea roar landwards, Theoc.11.43 (cf. βοᾶν I.2, ἐρέγομαι (B)).

ὄρέω, v. ὄράω.

ὄρεω-κομέω, = ὄρεωπολέω, Poll.7.183 (written ὄρεο-). -κόμος, ὄ, (ὄρεύς) muleteer, Ar.Th.401, Fr.633, IG<sup>2</sup>.10B4 (v/iv B.C.), 1673.18 (iv B.C.), Pl.Ly.208b, X.HG5.4.42, Hyp.Lyc.5.—In codd. freq. misspelt ὄρεοκόμος, as in Pl.l.c., Poll.7.183, Hsch.; the latter also cites a form ὄρειοκόμος, which may be an Ep. spelling of \*ὄρη(φ)οκόμος, the older form implied by ὄρεωκόμος. -πολέω, tend mules, and -πώλης, *ov*, ὄ, mule-dealer, Suid.

ὄρηαι, v. sq.

ὄρηαι, Aeol. for ὄράω, Sapph.2.11; 3 sg. ὄρη Theoc.30.22, cf. Aeol. ἐπόρημι; part. ὄρεις Pittac.ap.D.L.1.81; to this athematic stem ὄρη- (not from ὄρα-) prob. belong 2 sg. Med. ὄρηαι Od.14.343 and 2 sg. Act. ποθόρησθα Theoc.6.8:—but many Dor. forms have η by contr. from αε, as Lacon. inf. ὄρην Ar.Lys.1077, Syrac. imper. ὄρη Epich.170.12, etc.; v. ὄράω.

ὄρητός, ἡ, ὄν, Ion. for ὄρατός, Man.2.31, 130.

ὄρήχου\* τῆς αἰμασιᾶς, Hsch.

ὀρθαγγελέω, announce rightly and truly, Phryn.PSp.92 B.

ὀρθάγης or Ὀρθάγης, v. Ὀρθάννης.

ὀρθάγῳρας, *ov*, ὄ, pun on a pr. n., with an obsc. allusion, Ar.Ec.916.

ὀρθάγορίσκος, ὄ, sucking-pig, Lacon. word, Ath.4.130b, 140b, Hsch.; cf. ὀρθαγορίσκος. 2. name of a fish, Apionap.Plin.HN 32.19.

ὀρθαι, v. ὀρνυμι.

ὀρθάκανθος [ᾱκ], *ov*, with straight thorns, Thphr.HP3.18.11.

ὀρθάμπελος, *ov*, ἡ, a vine growing without props, Plin.HN14.40.

ὀρθάνθρωπον, chelidonium, Gloss.

Ὀρθάννης, *ov*, ὄ, (ὀρθός) a sort of demon with the attributes of Priapus, Pl.Com.174.12, IG<sup>2</sup>(8).52 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Str.13.1.12, cf. Phot. s. v.: written with -νν- in IG l.c. and codd. of Pl.Com. and Str., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.70, with -νν- in Phot.; Ὀρθάννης in Hsch.; Ὀρθαγένης v.l. in Str.l.c.; Ὀρθάγης Lyc.538 (cf. Sch. ad loc.).

ὀρθαπτον, τό, a woollen cloth for wiping the shrines of temples, Din.ap.Poll.7.69.

Φορθασία, ᾱ, epith. of Artemis, IG<sup>2</sup>(2).429 (v B.C.), 5(1).1572; v. sq.

Ὀρθεία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis in Laconia and Arcadia; at her altar the Spartan boys were whipped, X.Lac.2.9, Plu.2.239c:—written Φορθεία, IG<sup>2</sup>(1).252 (Sparta, vi B.C.); Φωρθεία, ib.255.1 (ibid., iv B.C.); Βωρθεία, ib.303.9 (ii A.D.); Βορθεία, ib.343.4, al.; Ὀρθεία, ib.2.1623.76 (name of a ship), 5(1).602.6 (of the goddess); Ὀρθεία, codd. X., Plu., ll. cc.:—also Φορθασία, Ὀρθωσία (qq. v.).

ὀρθέσιον\* ὀρθιον, μακρόν, ὄξυ, μέγα, Hsch.

ὀρθεύω, (ὀρθός) = ὀρθόω, impf. ὤρθευεν E.Or.405.

ὀρθηλός, ἡ, ὄν, tall, straight, κυμβία IG<sup>2</sup>(2).145.49 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. 154B 29, 161B 37, al., Str.12.7.3:—so ὀρθηρός, BGu<sup>7</sup>81 i 15, al. (i A.D.).

ὀρθ-ιάδε, Adv., (ὀρθιος) uphill, X.Lac.2.3. -ιάζω, speak in a high tone, speak loud, ὄ. γόοις shriek with loud wailings, A.Pers.687, cf. Phld.Ir.p.60 W. II. trans., = ὀρθόω, set upright, APl.4.261.2 (Leon.).

2. ὀρθιάζοντα, gloss on ἐξηνδρωμένον, Hsch., cf. Paul. Aeg.6.70. -ιάξ, ἄκος, ὄ, the lower part of a mast, Epich.106:—also ὀρθίας\* ἰσθὺς νεῶς, Hsch.; also, sens. obsc., Id. -ιάσις, Ion.

-ίησις, ἑως, ἡ, a setting upright, erection, Aret.SA2.12, Sch.E.Ph.1284. -ίασμα, ατος, τό, a high pitch of voice: in pl., loud commanding tones, Ar.Ach.1042. -ιάω, = ὀρθόω, Gloss., Sch.Lyc.538.

ὀρθιόκωπος, *ov*, rowing upright, Hsch.

ὀρθιος, *a*, *ov*, Att. also *os*, *ov* Th.5.58: (ὀρθός):—straight up, steep, uphill, ὀϊμος Hes.Op.290; πάγοι S.Fr.89; πρόσβασις E.El.489; ὀδός X.An.1.2.21, etc.; ὀρθιον ἐτέραν (sc. ὀδὸν) ἐπορεύοντο Th.l.c.; ὀρθιον or πρὸς ὀρθιον ἵεναι march uphill, X.An.4.6.12, HG2.4.15; ἡ ἀρετὴ πρὸς ὀρθιον ἄγουσα leading by a steep path, Id.Cyr.2.2.24; πρὸς ὀρθίῳ on rising ground, opp. ἐν ἐπιπέδῳ, Id.HG6.4.14; κατὰ τοῦ ὄ. by a steep descent, Arr.An.1.1.8; τὰ ὄ. the country from the coast upwards, τὰ ἐς μεσόγαιαν φέροντα, Hdt.4.101. 2. upright, standing, ὄ. ἦν τὰ γέρεα Id.9.102; πύργοι E.Andr.10; esp. of hair, ὄ. στήσαι τρίχας S.OC1624; τριχὸς ὀρθίας πλόκαμος ἴσταιται A.Th.564 (lyr.), cf. E.Hel.632 (lyr.); also ὄ. ἐφιστὰς τὸ οὖς pricking up the ear, Luc.Tim.23; of animals, rampant, Pi.P.10.36. II. of the voice, high-pitched, shrill, κελεύματα A.Ch.751; κωκύματα S.Ant.1206; κηρύγματα Id.El.683, Ichn.40; ὀρθία σάλπιγγος ἡχῶ E.Tr.1266: more freq. the neut. as Adv., ἤψε... ὀρθία she cried aloud, Il.11.11 (not found elsewhere in Hom.); ἰάχῃσε δ' ἄρ' ὀρθία φωνή h.Cer.20, cf. 432; so ὀρθιον ὠρῶσαι, φωνεῖν, Pi.O.9.109, N.10.76; ὀρθιον ἀντηλάξε... ἡχῶ A.Pers.389; ἐσήμεν' ὀρθιον σάλπιγγι E.Herac.830. 2. νόμος ὄ. a traditional melody of very high pitch (cf. Arist.Pr.920<sup>b</sup>20), Hdt.1.24, Ar.Eq.1279, etc.: pl., ὀρθιοὶ ἐν νόμοις A.Ag.1153 (lyr.); also ὄ. ὀρθιος alone, Ar.Ach.16, etc., cf. Sapph.Supp.20c.4 (p.78 Lobel); μελωδία ὄ. Plu.2.1140f. b. ὀρθιος, ὄ, in Metre, the foot — — —, Aristid.Quint.1.16, cf. Plu.2.1140f, Bacch.Harm.101. III. in military language, formed in column, opp. in line or extended front, ὄ. ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς λόχους X.Cyr.3.2.6, cf. An.4.8.10; προσβάλλειν ὄ. τοῖς λόχοις ib.4.2.11; ἄγειν τοὺς λόχους ὄ. bring them up in column, ib.4.3.17; προῆγεν [αὐτοὺς] ὄ. ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους Plb.11.23.2, cf. Polyae.5.16.1. b. of stones in building, engaged lengthwise in the wall, i.e. with only the short sides showing, headers (opp. stretchers) τιθέντας τοὺς λίθους ὀρθίους ἐν γύψῳ Ph.Bel.80.21.

IV. generally, like ὀρθός, straight, opp. crooked, φλέψ Hp.Aph.5.68, Gal.11.218; ἵχνος X.Cyn.6.14.15; τάφροι Thphr.CP3.6.3; opp. πλάγιος, κάλαμος Aen.Tact.32.2: metaph., ἥθη ὄ. straight-forwardness, Plu.Sull.1; ὄ. καὶ αὐθέκαστος Id.Cat.Ma.6. V. ὀρθία (sc. γωνία) a right angle, Id.2.373f. 2. -ία, ἡ, latus rectum of a conic, Apollon.Perg.1.11, al. 3. ὄ. διάμετρος conjugate diameter of a two-branched curve, Id.1 Def.1, al. VI. Ὀρθιος, epith. of Asclepius, IG<sup>2</sup>(1).459 (Epid.).

ὀρθο-βάτέω, walk straight, ἀτραπὸν (of a blind man) AP9.11 (Phil. or Isid.). -βολέω, shoot straight, metaph., Phld.Rh.2.71, 98S. -βολου, *ov*, thrown straight, Hsch. s. v. ἰθυπτιῶνα (-βουλον cod.). -βουλία, ἡ, right counsel, Adam.1.11. -βουλος, *ov*, right-counselling, wise, μήτις, μαχάνα, Pi.P.4.262, 8.75; of persons, A.Pr.18. -γνωμονέω, think or judge rightly, Ph.1.547. -γνώμων, *ov*, ὄ, ἡ, thinking or judging rightly, ψυχὴ Hp.Ep.17; ὄ. ἐπιμονή, transl. of 'Rebekah', Ph.1.549. -γότη, v. ὀρθο-.

-γρᾶφέω, make an elevation (cf. sq. II), ὡς ὀρθογραφεῖται as is shown in the accompanying plan, Apollod.Poliore.193.1. -γρᾶφία, ἡ, orthography, A.D. Adv.165.15, S.E.M.1.92; name of works by Herodian, Orus, and other Gramm. II. the elevation of a building, opp. the ground-plan, Vitruv.1.2.2. -γράφος [ᾱ], ὄ, orthographer, Suid. s. v. ἀνώγειων. -γυιον, τό, = στρύχον μακρόν, Dsc.4.73. -γώνιον, τό, rectangle, Arist. de An.413<sup>a</sup>17; -ιος, *ov*, rectangular, Archyt.ap.Simp. in Cat.392.8; τρίγωνον Ti.Locr.98a, D.L.8.12; κῶνος Archim.Sph.Cyl.1 Prooem.; ἐξ ὀρθογωνίου by rectangular measurement, PSI4.320.12 (i A.D.), POxy.2134.15 (ii A.D.). -δαής, ἑς, knowing rightly how to do a thing, c. inf., A.Ag.1022 (lyr.). -δίκας [Ὶ], Dor. for ὀρθο-δίκης, ὄ, by which justice is upheld, γὰρ ὀμφαλός Pi.P.11.9:—so -δίκος, *ov*, Στύξ B.10.9, cf. 13.23, and -δίκαιος, A.Eu.994 (lyr.). -δοξαστικός, ἡ, ὄν, according to right opinion, βίος Procl. in Alc.p.76 C., cf. Id. in Prm.p.721 S., etc. Adv. -κῶς Ascl. in Metaph.273.7. -δοξέω, have a right opinion, περί τι Arist.EN1151<sup>a</sup>19, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.469, Alex.Aphr. in Top.265.13. -δοξία, ἡ, right opinion, Poll.4.7, Hierocl. in CA10p.435 M., Olymp. in Phd.p.113 N. -δοξος, *ov*, orthodox in religion, Cod. Just.1.5.21, al., MAMA1.290 (Phrygia). -δότεира διανοίης, giver of a right judgement, Orph.H.76.5 (pl.). -δρομέω, run straight forward, X.Eq.7.14, Poll.1.205. -δωρον, τό, (δῶρον II) the length from the wrist to the finger-ends, = σπιθαμή, Hsch., cf. Poll.2.157. II. = membrum erectum, FLond.



1821.166. —**έθειρος**, *ov*, = ὀρθόθριξ, Orph.*H.* 19.8. —**έπεια**, *η*, correctness of diction, Democr. 20a, Pl.*Phdr.* 267c, Phld.*Rh.* 1. 191 S., D.H.*Dem.* 26, Quint. 1.6.20. —**επέω**, *speaking or pronounce correctly*, Phld.*Rh.* 1.186 S., D.H. 1.90. —**θριξ**, *τριχος*, *δ*, *η*, with hair upstanding or making the hair stand on end, φόβος A.*Ch.* 32 (lyr.); φόβαι D.H. 7.72. —**κάθεδρος**, *ov*, sitting upright, *cj.* in Paul.*Aeg.* 6. 99, for —ευδον. —**καθεύδω**, in neut. part. —**κάθενδον σχήμα**, *dub.* in Paul.*Aeg.* 6.99 (v. foreg.). —**κάθημαι**, sit upright, *ib.* 60. —**κάλαμος** [κά], *δ*, upright stalk, interpol. in Dsc. 4.2. —**κάρηνος** [ἄ], *ov*, = ὀρθοκέφαλος, v. l. in Orph.*H.* 19.8. —**καυλος**, *ov*, straight-stalked, Thphr. *HP* 7.8.2, 8.3.2. —**κέρᾱτος**, *ov*, = sq., Apollon.*Lex.* and Hsch. s. v. ὀρθοκραίρων. —**κερως**, *ωτος*, *δ*, *η*, straight-horned, βοῦς A.*Fr.* 74.2; upright-horned, ἔλαφος Epic. in *Arch.Pap.* 7 p.4; *δ*. φρίκη horror which makes the hair stand up like horns, S.*Fr.* 875; Poll. 2.31, Hsch., and Phot. explain it by ὀρθόθριξ. —**κέφαλος**, *ov*, with head erect, Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. ὀρθοκραίρων. —**κοίλος**, *v.* ὀρθόκωλος. —**κόπος**, *δ*, prob. stonemason, *Inscr.Magn.* 290. —**κόρυδος**, *δ*, a very lark, nickname of one with a thin bad voice, Alciphr. 3.48 (Bergler for ὀρθοκόρυς). —**κορυς**, *υθος*, *δ*, *η*, having an upright crest, Hsch. —**κραίρος**, *a, ov*, with straight or upright horns, epith. of horned cattle, Il. 8.231, Od. 12.348; also of galleys, of which the two ends turned up so as to resemble horns, Il. 18.3, 19.344; of a mountain range, Πυρρήνην —**κραίρον** APr. 14.121.5 (Metrod.). —Hom. has it only in poet. gen. pl. fem. ὀρθοκραίρων. —**κράνος**, *ov*, having a high head, τύμβος *δ*. a high funeral-mound, S.*Ant.* 1203. —**κυλλος**, *ov*, = sq., Gal. 18(1).636. —**κωλος**, *ov*, with limbs fixed in extended position, *ib.* 623; ἵπποι τὰ γόνατα ἔχοντες σκληρὰ καὶ ὅμοια τοῖς ὀρθοκοίλοις (sic) Hipp. 1.15. —**λεκτέω**, = sq., Ps.-Alex. Aphr. in *Metaph.* 783.27. —**λογέω**, *speaking correctly*, Plu. 2.570e. —**λογία**, *η*, correctness of language, Pl.*Sph.* 239b. —**λοξος**, *ov*, of a spiral bandage, criss-cross, Asclep. ap. Erot. s. v. σκέπαρνος. —**μαντεία**, *η*, true prophecy, A.*Ag.* 1215. —**μαντις**, *εως*, *δ*, *η*, a true prophet, opp. ψευδόμαντις, Pi. N. 1.61. —**μύλιον**, τό, gloss on τρύβλιον, Suid. **ὀρθόμοφαλος**, *ov*, with an outstanding boss, πόπανον IG<sup>2</sup>.1367.13. **ὀρθο-νόμος**, *ov*, making right award, δαίμονες A.*Eu.* 963 (lyr.). —**νοτος**, *δ*, v. ὀρθόνοτος. —**νύσταγμος**, *ov*, dozing in an upright position, Pall. in *Hp.* 2.119 D. —**πάγης**, *ες*, fixed erect, κίδαρις Plu. 2. 340c. —**πάγον**, τό, Steep-hill, name of a hill near Thurii, Id. Sull. 17. —**παία**, *η*, hitting while standing, opp. pummelling while on the ground, CR<sup>4</sup>.3.210 (Fassiller, Asia Minor). —**πάλη** [ἄ], *η*, wrestling in an upright posture, opp. κλισοπάλη, Luc.*Lex.* 5. —**περι-πᾶτητικός**, *η*, *όν*, walking about erect, Alex. Aphr. in *Top.* 381.25, Ammon. in *Porph.* 54.20, Ascl. in *Metaph.* 345.28, Phlp. in APr. 275.20, al. —**πλήξ**, *ηγος*, *δ*, *η*, of a horse, rearing, Ar.*Fr.* 43. —**πλοέω**, sail prosperously, have a fair voyage: metaph., to be successful, Euryph. ap. Stob. 4.39.27 (Med.), Clin. *ib.* 3.1.76. —**πλοος**, *ov*, contr. —**πλους**, *ov*, sailing prosperously: metaph., successful, Hippod. ap. Stob. 4.39.26. —**πλουμος**, *ov*, (Lat. *pluma*) embroidered with feathers, *Sammelb.* 7033.39 (v. A. D.). —**πνοια**, *η*, breathing only in an upright posture, orthopnoea, a symptom of various diseases, Hp. *Prog.* 23, *Acut.* 17. —**πνοϊκός**, *η*, *όν*, connected with ὀρθόπνοια, Id. *Coac.* 417, 538. —**πνους**, *ov*, contr. —**πνους**, *ov*, = foreg., Id. *Mul.* 2.126. —**ποδέω**, walk straight or uprightly, Ep. Gal. 2. 14. —**πόδης**, *ov*, = ὀρθόπους 1, ἑλέφας Nonn. *D.* 26.335, 28. 72. —**πολις**, *εως*, *δ*, *η*, upholding the city, Pi. O. 2.7, BCH<sup>2</sup>.302 (Termessus). —**πόρος**, *ov*, in a straight course, Orac. ap. Porph. *Plot.* 22. —**πους**, *δ*, *η*, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, upright on their feet, *δ*. βαίνοντες ἀνις... τιθήνης Nic. *Al.* 419. II. steep, ὀρθόποδος ὑπὲρ πάγου S.*Ant.* 985 (lyr.); cf. ὀρθος 1, Ὀρθόπαγον. —**πράγέω**, act uprightly, Democr. 181, Arist. *Pol.* 1260<sup>a</sup>26, Phld. *Herc.* 1251. 13. —**πράγία**, *η*, right conduct, Telesp. 22 H., prob. in Phld. *Herc.* 1251.12. —**πρίων** [ι], *ov*, *δ*, instrument for trepanning, = χοινικίς 11, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.126. —**πρυμνος**, *ov*, with upright stern, Hsch. s. v. ὀρθοκραίρων. —**πτερος**, *ov*, with high hills or with high columnns, S.*Fr.* 33. —**πτωσις**, *εως*, *δ*, *η*, nominative case, Sulp. *Vict. Inst. Or.* 19 p. 323 Halm. —**πτωτος**, *ov*, in the nominative case, Sch. rec. A. *Pers.* 135, Sch. E. *Ph.* 1288. —**πύγιάω**, straighten the back, Com. *Adesp.* 1095. —**πύγιον** [υ], τό, = ὀροπύγιον, Eratosth. *Cat.* 25, 41, Vett. *Val.* 10.3, Sch. *Arat.* 276. —**πύθμενος**, *ov*, with a straight base, of vases, BGU<sup>7</sup> 81 iii 1 (i. A. D.); for the form cf. ὀξυπύθμενος. —**πῦρεταίνω**, to be normally feverish, Gal. 19. 558. —**ρρημοσύνη**, *η*, right use of a word, Them. *Or.* 23.289d. **ὀρθός**, *η*, *όν*, straight, I. in height, upright, standing, Hom., who commonly joins it with στήναι, στήν δ' ὀρθός Il. 23.271, al., cf. Hdt. 5.111, 9.22 (where it is used of a horse rearing); ὀρθαί τρίχες ἔσταν Il. 24.359, cf. Hes. *Op.* 540; ὀρθῶν ἐσταότων ἀγορή Il. 18.246; οἱ δ' ἐν νηϊ μ' ἔδησαν... ὀρθὸν ἐν ἰστοπέδῳ Od. 12.179, cf. S.*Aj.* 239 (anap.); κυρβάσις... ὀρθὰς εἶχον πεπηγυίας Hdt. 7.64; ὀρθὸν αἶρεις κάρᾳ A.*Ch.* 496, etc.; ὀρθὸν οὐς ἴσῃσι pricks up his ear, S.*El.* 27, etc.; applied to the erect posture of man, Arist. *PA* 653<sup>a</sup>31, al.; *δ*. θηρίον, of man, Philem. 3; of buildings, standing with their walls entire, [τὸ Πάνακτον] ὀρθὸν παραδοῦναι Th. 5.42; ὀρθαὶ κίονες Pi. *P.* 4.267, cf. *PLond.* 3.755<sup>2</sup>.2 (iv A. D.); of a standing crop, *ib.* 1165.2 (ii A. D.). Adv., ὀρθῶς ἐστῶτες Arist. *PA* 689<sup>b</sup>19. b. Geom., at right angles to... εὐθεῖα πρὸς ἐπίπεδον ὀρθή ἐστιν ὅταν... Euc. 11 Def. 3. c. Astrol., ὀρθὰ ζῳδία signs which rise vertically, opp. πλάγια, Doroth. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 5 (1).240. II. in line, straight (opp. σκολιός crooked and πλάγιος aslant), ἀντ' ἡελίου τετραμμένος ὀρθός straight, right opposite the sun, Hes. *Op.* 727; ὀρθὸν εὐθύνοι βέλος A.*Fr.* 200; ποιῶν ὀρθὰ πάντα πρὸς

κανόνα IG<sup>7</sup>.3073.108 (Lebadea, ii B. C.); *δ*. τρῶμα longitudinal to the muscle, opp. ἐπικάρσιος, Hp. *Prorrh.* 2.15; ὀρθὸς εἰς ὀδὸν πορεύεται S. *Aj.* 1254; εἰμι... ὀδὸν Thgn. 945; *δ*. κέλευθον ἰών Pi. *P.* 11.39; ὀρθὴν κέλεύεις, i. e. ὀρθὴν ὀδὸν με ἰέναι κ., Ar. *Av.* 1; so ὀρθὴν ἄνω δίδωκε (sc. ὀδὸν) Id. *Th.* 1223 (but ὀρθήν, = εὐθύς, Hyp. *Fr.* 257); δι' ὀρθῆς τήνδε ναυκληρεῖς πόλιν (sc. ὁδοῦ) S. *Ant.* 994; εἰς ὀρθὸν τρέχειν Diph. 61.5; εἰς ὀρθὸν ἀποδοῦναι to face the front originally held, Ascl. *Tact.* 10.1; κατ' ὀρθὸν εὐδρομεῖν Men. 681; also ὀρθᾶ χειρὶ straightway, Pi. O. 10(11). 4; ὀρθῶ ποδὶ *ib.* 13.72, *Fr.* 167; but τιθέναι ὀρθὸν πόδα is prob. to put the foot out, as in walking, A.*Eu.* 294 (v. κατηρεφής 1), cf. E. *Med.* 1166. 2. βλέπειν ὀρθᾶ, opp. being blind, S. *OT* 419; ὀρθὸν ἀνέβλεψε recovered his sight, IG<sup>14</sup>.966 (Rome, ii A. D.); ἐξ ὀμμάτων *δ*... καὶ ὀρθῆς φρενός S. *OT* 528; ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν *ib.* 1385; v. ὄμμα 1. III. metaph., 1. right, safe, prosperous: a. partly from signf. 1, τοὺς δὲ τομαῖς ἔστασεν ὀρθοῦς set them up, restored, Pi. *P.* 3.53; so ὀρθὸν ἀστάσας (= ἀναστήσας) IG<sup>4</sup>(1).122.52 (Epid., iv B. C.); ἐς ὀρθὸν ἰσά- ναι τινα E. *Supp.* 1230; ὀρθὰν φυλάσσειν Τένεδον Pi. *N.* 11.5; so στάντες τ' ἐς ὀρθὸν καὶ πεσόντες ὕστερον S. *OT* 50, cf. Pl. *La.* 181b; ταύτης ἐπι (sc. χθονός) πλέοντες ὀρθῆς (the state being represented as a ship) S. *Ant.* 190; ἐν ὀρθῶ κείσθαι Plb. 31.7.1. b. partly from signf. 11, κατ' ὀρθὸν ἐξελεῖν, of prophecies, S. *OT* 88, cf. *OC* 124; κατ' ὀρθὸν οὐρίσαι to speed in prosperous course, Id. *OT* 695 (lyr.). 2. right, true, correct, ἀγγελος, ἀγγελία, νόος, Pi. O. 6.90, *P.* 4.279, 10.68; μάρτυρες A.*Eu.* 318 (anap.), etc.; γλῶσσα S. *Fr.* 351; ὀρθᾶ φρενί Pi. O. 8.24; ὀρθ' ἀκούειν to be rightly, truly called, S. *OT* 903 (lyr.); κατὰ τὸ *δ*. δικαίως Hdt. 1.96; *δ*. λόγῳ strictly speaking, in very truth, Id. 2.17, 6.68, etc.; so in Adv., ὀρθῶς λέγειν Id. 1.51; *δ*. ἔλεξας S. *Ph.* 341; *δ*. φράσαι A.*Ch.* 526; εἰρηκας *δ*. S. *El.* 1040; *δ*. φρονεῖν A. *Pr.* 1000, Archyt. 1 (so εἰς ὀρθὸν φ. S. *Fr.* 612); *δ*. γινῶναι Antipho 2.2.8; *δ*. ἔχει it is right, c. inf., Pl. *Euthphr.* 9a; *δ*. ἐνδίκως τ' ἐπ' ἀνύμνον A. *Th.* 405, cf. 829 (anap.); in answers, rightly, exactly, Pl. *Prt.* 359e; *δ*. γε Diph. 32.18: Sup., ὀρθότατα καλεό- μενος Hdt. 4.59; so τὸ ὀρθὸν ἐξείρηκα S. *Tr.* 374; φωνεῖν δίκης ἐς ὀρθὸν *ib.* 347; κατ' ὀρθὸν Pl. *Ti.* 44b. 3. true, real, genuine, *δ*. πολιτεία, opp. παρεκβάσεις, Arist. *Pol.* 1279<sup>a</sup>18, etc.; *δ*. μανία real madness, Ael. *NA* 11.32, cf. Theoc. 11.11. Adv. —*ῶς* really, truly, τοὺς *δ*. φιλο- μαθεῖς Pl. *Phd.* 67b; *δ*. κυβερνήτης Id. *R.* 341c; τὸν *δ*. συγγενῆ Diph. 102. 4. upright, just, ἐμμένειν *δ*. νόμῳ S. *Aj.* 350 (lyr.); τὸ *δ*. upright- ness, Pl. *R.* 540d; ἐπιστήμη ἐνοῦσα καὶ *δ*. λόγος (v. λόγος 11.1) Id. *Phd.* 73a; *δ*. λόγος διὰ πάντων ἐρχόμενος (v. λόγος 111.7) Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3. 4; *δ*. λόγοι virtues on the intellectual side, Phld. *Piet.* 8. Adv. ὀρθῶς rightly, justly, Th. 3.56; *δ*. καὶ δικαίως Antipho 1.10, IG<sup>2</sup>.228.14 (iv B. C.), IPE<sup>12</sup>.32 B73 (Olbia, iii B. C.), etc.; *δ*. καὶ νομίμως Isoc. 7.28. 5. of persons, 'straight', straightforward, μικροὶ καὶ οὐκ ὀρθοὶ τὰς ψυχὰς Pl. *Th.* 173a. 6. on tiptoe, full of expectation, excited, ὀρθῆς τῆς πόλεως γενομένης διὰ τι Isoc. 16.7; τὴν Ἑλλάδα ὀρθὴν οὖσαν ἐπὶ τινι Id. 5.70; *δ*. ἦν ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν Lycurg. 39, cf. Hyp. *Fr.* 39; *δ*. καὶ μετέωροι ταῖς διανοαῖς Plb. 28.17.11; *δ*. καὶ περίφοβος ἦν ἡ πόλις Id. 3.112.6; *δ*. διὰ τὸν φόβον D. S. 16.84; *δ*. καὶ δραστήριος διὰ τὸ θαρρεῖν Plu. *Phil.* 12. IV. *η* ὀρθή, 1. (sc. ὁδός) v. supr. 11. 2. *δ*. γωνία right angle, Pl. *Ti.* 55b; so *δ*. alone, Arist. *EN* 1098<sup>a</sup>30, al.; cf. ὀρθος v. 1: τέμνειν πρὸς ὀρθὰς to cut at right angles, Euc. 3.3, al.; εἰ τις δείξειεν ὅτι αἱ ὀρθαὶ οὐ συμπίπτουσι... that right angles do not meet (short for 'that two straight lines making, with a third, interior angles equal to two right angles, etc.'), Arist. *APo.* 74<sup>a</sup>13; τὸ δυσὶν ὀρθαῖς the theorem that the angles of a triangle are together equal to two right angles, *ib.* 85<sup>b</sup>5; ὀρθὸς κῶνος, κύλινδρος, a right cone, cylinder, Archim. *Sph. Cyl.* 1.26, 1.11. 3. (with or without πτωσις) nominative, Lat. *casus rectus*, opp. the oblique cases, D. T. 636.3, Str. 14.2.28, A. D. *Pron.* 39.10, al., S. E. *M.* 1.177. V. ὀρθᾶ active verbs, opp. ὑπτία (passive) and οὐδέτερα (neuter), Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.59. VI. *δ*. τόνος real or unmodified (cf. supr. 11.3) accent, opp. ἐγκλινόμενος, A. D. *Pron.* 36.10, al.; so ὀρθή τάσις *ib.* 54. 8, al. (The gloss of Hsch., βορθ-αγορίσκοι, = *δ*., and the dialect forms of ὀρθεῖα (q. v.), suggest that the word orig. had f.) **ὀρθό-σημος**, *ov*, with vertical stripes, Δαλματικά Edict. *Diocl.* 29.24, cf. 44. —**σκοπέω**, see aright, Asp. in *EN* 99.12. —**στάδην** [ἄ], Adv., (ἴστημι) standing upright, A. *Pr.* 32, Luc. *Anach.* 3, etc.; of invalids not obliged to keep their bed, Hp. *Epid.* 1.15; *δ*. καθεύδειν, of elephants, Ael. *NA* 4.31. —**στάδης**, *ειδος πέμματος*, Hsch.; cf. ὀρθοστάτης 11. —**στάδιον** [ἄ], τό, a loose, ungirded tunic, which hung down in straight folds from the neck to the ground (v. στάδιος, στατός), Ar. *Lys.* 45, D. C. 63.17; —also —**στάδιος** χιτῶν, Poll. 7.49, Eust. 1166.55. —**στάδόν**, Adv. = ὀρθοστάδην, *δ*. λόγχαῖς ἐπελγόντες φόνον E. *Fr.* 495.6; ἔρνεα *δ*. ἡέξοντο A. *R.* 4.1426. —**σταῖεω**, stand upright, Hp. *Epid.* 2.2.24. —**στάτης** [ἄ], *ov*, *δ*, (ἴστημι) up- right shaft, pillar, E. *Ion* 1134, HF 980; building stones laid with their longest edges vertical, IG<sup>12</sup>.372.60, al., 2<sup>a</sup>.1668.19, 4<sup>a</sup>(1).103.74, al.; upright beam, Ph. *Bel.* 74.8, Apollod. *Poliorc.* 162.14; κλιμάκων ὀρθο- στάτας prob. *cj.* in E. *Supp.* 497. 2. funeral monument with pillars, *Ath. Mitt.* 24.235 (Thyatira); so perh. in E. *Hel.* 547. II. a sort of sacrificial bread, Poll. 6.73, *cj.* Thphr. ap. Porph. *Abst.* 2. 7. III. = librarius, Gloss. —**στάτος**, *ov*, upstanding, upright, κλίμακες E. *Supp.* 497 codd.; but v. foreg. —**στομέω**, speak straight or freely, Procop. *Goth.* 3.33. —**στρωτοι τοῖχοι**, upright walls cased with marble, Hierocl. p. 54 A. (λιθόστρωτοι *cj.* Diels). —**σύνη**, *η*, = ὀρθότης, Democr. 40. —**τενής**, *ες*, stretched out, straight, Opp. *C.* 1. 189.408. —**της**, *ητος*, *η*, upright posture, erectness, X. *Mem.* 1.4.11; of man, Arist. *PA* 658<sup>a</sup>22, al. 2. straightness, opp. κάμψις, *ib.* 654<sup>b</sup> 5. 3. fixity, ὀμμάτων Hp. *Coac.* 223. II. metaph., rightness,



*correctness*, τῶν ἐπὶ ἄν. *Ar. Ra.* 1181; λογισμῶν *Pl. Ti.* 47c; μουσικῆς *Id. Lg.* 655d; λόγων *Gorg. Fr.* 6D.; ἡ τῶν ὀνομάτων δ. *Pl. Cra.* 422b sq., etc. III. *use of the nominative case in narrative*, *Hermog. Id.* 1.3, al. —τίθιος, *ov*, with outstanding breasts, *Procop. Arc.* 10, *Suid.* —τομέω, *cut in a straight line*, τὰς δούδας *Lxx Pr.* 3.6: metaph., δ. τὸν λόγον *teach it aright*, *2Ep. Ti.* 2.15. —τονέω, *pronounce with the unmodified* (e.g. ἡμῶν, opp. ἡμῶν) *accent*, and *Pass.*, to be so pronounced, *A.D. Pron.* 35.6, al.:—hence —τονητέον, *ib.* 49.19. —τόνησις, *ews*, ἡ, *use of the unmodified accent*, *ib.* 36.6, 55.19. —τονος, *ov*, with the unmodified accent, *ib.* 8.9. Adv. —ως *ib.* 46.8. —τονομένως, *Adv.*, (ὀρθοτονέω) *with the unmodified accent*, *Hdn. Gr.* 1.555. —τρίχέω, *to have one's hair up-standing*, *Sm. Ez.* 27.35, *Thd. Is.* 13.21, *Gloss.* —τρίχια, ἡ, *hair which stands on end*, *Dsc. Ther.* 6, *Hippiatr.* 89, *Gal.* 19.564. —τρίχιάσις, *ews*, ἡ, *standing up of the hair*, *Paul. Aeg.* 5.8, *Gloss.* —τρίχιάω, = ὀρθοτριχέω, *ib.* —ῥφος [ῥ], δ, *weaver for a special (unknown) kind of weaving*, *PGrenf.* 2.79.3 (iii A. D.). —φρών, *ovos*, δ, ἡ, *of excited mind*, *S. Fr.* 1077. —φύεω, *grow straight*, *dub.* in *Thphr. HP.* 2.6.4. —φύής, *es*, *of straight growth*, *ib.* 3.8.4. al. —φύτα, ἡ, *straight growth*, *ib.* 3.8.5. —χαίτης, *ov*, δ, *with hair standing on end*, *Str.* 15.1.57; *gloss* on *φριζολόφος*, *Hsch.* —ψάλακτος [ψά], *ov*, *loud*, *δμφά* *cj.* in *S. Ichn.* 321 (lyr.); [ἐριν] ὀρθοψάλακτον ἐν λόγοισιν ἰστάναι *ib.* 249. ὀρθόω, *set straight*, 1. in height, *set upright*, *set up* one fallen or lying down, *raise up*, τὸν δ' αἰψ' ὀρθώσεν Ἀπόλλων *Il.* 7.272; *χερσὶ λαβὼν ὀρθώσε* 23.695, v. *infr.* 11.1; ὀρθοῦν κάρα, *πρόσωπον*, *E. Hipp.* 198 (anap.), *Alc.* 388 (so in *Med.*, οὐατα ὀρθώσασθαι *Q. S.* 4.511); of buildings, *raise up, rebuild*, *E. Tr.* 1161; πολλὸ τοῦ τείχους *X. HG.* 4.8.10: generally, *build, raise*, *Ζηνὸς ὀρθώσαι βρέτας τρόπιον* *E. Ph.* 1250; ἔρυμα λίθοις καὶ ξύλοις *Th.* 6.66:—*Pass.*, to be set upright, ἔξετο δ' ὀρθωθείς *he sat upright*, *Il.* 2.42, etc.; ὀρθωθείς δ' ἄρ' ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος *Io.* 80; ὀρθοῦθ' ὁ τλήμων ὀρθὸς ἐξ ὀρθῶν δίφρων *S. El.* 742; ὀρθοῦμενοι ἐξίεναι *X. Cyr.* 8.8.10, cf. *1.3.10*; simply, *rise from one's seat, stand up*, *A. Eu.* 708, *S. Ph.* 820; *rise up*, ὀρθωθείς εὐνῆθεν *A. R.* 2.197. 2. in direction, *make straight*, τὰ διεστραμμένα τῶν ξύλων *Arist. EN.* 109<sup>b</sup>7, cf. *X. Mem.* 3.10.15; ὀρθώσας ἐκτείνοντες ἄλιον νέκυν *E. Hipp.* 786:—*Pass.*, ἦν τόδ' ὀρθωθῆ βέλος *if this dart go straight*, *S. Ph.* 1299; παρὰ στάθμην. ὀρθοῦται κανὼν *Id. Fr.* 474. II. metaph. (from signf. 1. 1) *raise up, restore to health or happiness*, ἐκ κακῶν ἄνδρας ὀρθοῦσιν. *κειμένους Archil.* 56.2; *ψυχῆς τελεότης σκλήρεος μοχθηρὴν ὀρθοῖ* *Democr.* 187; ὦδε ποιήσας ὀρθώσεις σεωυτόν *Hdt.* 3.122, cf. *A. Th.* 229 (lyr.), *S. OC.* 394, etc.; δ. βίον *Id. OT.* 39; δ. ὕμνον *raise it as a monument of glory*, *Pi. O.* 3.3, cf. *I.* 1.46; also, *exalt, honour*, *Σικελίαν, οἶκον*, *Id. N.* 1.15, *I.* 6(5).65; *make famous*, *Id. P.* 4.60, cf. *Pl. La.* 181a; ὀρθοῦν τὸν ὑπτιάζοντα λόγον *restore it to vigour*, *Hermog. Id.* 2.1. 2. (from signf. 1. 2) *guide aright, γνώμην* *A. Ag.* 1475 (lyr.); πόλλ' ἀμαρτῶν οὐδὲν ὀρθώσας φρενὶ *Id. Supr.* 915; δ. ἀγῶνας, *ξυμφοράς*, *bring them to a happy end*, *Id. Ch.* 584, *Eu.* 807; τὰ.. πόλεος θεοὶ.. σείσαντες ὀρθώσαν πάλιν *S. Ant.* 163; τύχη τέχνην ὀρθώσεν *Men. Mon.* 495, cf. 625:—*Pass.*, of actions or persons acting, *succeed, prosper*, ἦν ἡ διάβασις μὴ ὀρθοῦσθαι *Hdt.* 1.208; στρατηγὸς πλείστ' ἂν ὀρθοῖτο *Th.* 3.30, cf. 42; ὀρθοῦνται τὰ πλείω *ib.* 37; τὸ οὐ μένον *success*, *Id.* 4.18; of persons and places, *to be safe and happy, flourish*, *S. Ant.* 675, *Antipho* 5.7, *Th.* 2.60; of words and opinions, *to be right, be true*, οὕτως ὀρθοῖτ' ἂν ὁ λόγος *Hdt.* 7.103; ὀρθοῦσθαι γνώμην *E. Hipp.* 247 (anap.); ἐν ἀγγέλῳ γὰρ κρυπτός ὀρθοῦται λόγος *it lies with the messenger to set right a secret message*, *A. Ch.* 773 (κυπτός v.l. ap. *Sch.* II.15.207, i.e. *to straighten a crooked message*). 3. *Pass.*, ὀρθοῦμένων *if all goes well*, *A. Eu.* 772. III. intr., *use the nominative case* (opp. *πλαγιάζω*), *Hermog. Id.* 1.3,9. ὀρθοῖτο γορίσκος, = ὀρθαγ-, *Pers. Stoic.* 1.102. ὀρθρ-εύω, (ὀρθρος) *lie awake before dawn*, κατ' εὐνάν *Theoc.* 10.58; ὀρθρεῦσαν ψυχάν ἐκπληχθεῖσα *my soul terror-stricken in the sleepless dawn*, *E. Tr.* 182 (lyr.):—*Med.*, γόδοισιν ὀρθρενομένα *wailing sleepless in the early dawn*, *Id. Supr.* 978 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.* 773.25 (lyr.); ὀρθρεῦσθαι καλοῦσιν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τῶν λύχων προσκείσθαι, πρὶν ἡμέραν γενέσθαι *Phryn. PS.* 93 B. —ια (sc. ἑρα), ἡ, *morning*: prop. fem. of ὀρθριος, *Suid.* —ίδιος [ῖ], η, *ov*, poet. for ὀρθριος, *AP.* 5.2 (*Antip. Thess.*). —ίζω, = ὀρθρεῖω, *Lxx Ge.* 19.27, *Jb.* 7.21, al., *Ev. Luc.* 21.38. —ινός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὀρθρος) *later form* (*Phryn. PS.* 93 B.) for ὀρθριος, *Lxx Wi.* 11.22, al.; ὀρθρινὸς οἴχεσθαι *AP.* 5.176 (*Mel.*); δ. δῶρα *ib.* 7.195 (*Id.*): neut. pl. as Adv., ὀρθρινὰ παίζειν *ib.* 12.47 (*Id.*). [ῖ *AP.* 5.176, 12.47, as in ἡρινός, *θερινός*, *χειμερινός*: *Arat.* 948, *AP.* 6.160 (*Antip. Sid.*), etc. make i long, prob. in imitation of ὀπωρινῶ which is a metr. necessity in *Hom.*, v. sub voc.] ὀρθριοκόκκυξ, ὕγος, δ, *early-crower*, of the cock, *dub.* in *Diph. ap. Eust.* 1479.45 (om. *Kock*). ὀρθριος, α, *ov*, (ὀρθρος) *at daybreak, in the morning, early*, mostly with Verbs of motion, so as to agree with the person, ἀφίκετο.. ὀρθριος *h. Merc.* 143; ὀρθρίῃ αὐθις ἔσειμι *Thgn.* 863; ὀρθριος παραιναι, ἡκείν, *Ar. Ec.* 283, *Pl. Prt.* 313b; ἔλουν ὀρθριαὶ τὰ σιτία *Pherecr.* 10. 2. generally, *of the morning*, πόλτος *Epich.* 23; διὰ τὸν δ. νόμον *the morning song*, as parody of ὀρθριον, *Ar. Ec.* 741; ὀρθριον ᾄσαι (sc. ᾄσμα), of the cock, *Id. Av.* 489; δεῖ ὀρθριον εἶναι τὸν σύλλογον *Pl. Lg.* 961b; τὸ δ. as Adv., *in the morning, early*, *Hdt.* 2.173, *Luc. Gall.* 1; or ὀρθριον *Ar. Ec.* 377, 526: irreg. Comp. and Sup. ὀρθριαίτερος, —αίτατος, *Hdn. Epim.* 166; also ὀρθρίτερον as Adv., *earlier*, *UPZ.* 62.19 (ii B. C.), *BGU.* 1201.4 (i A. D.). ὀρθριοφοίτης, *ov*, δ, *early comer or goer*, *Phot.*, *Suid.* ὀρθρισμός, δ, *rising early*, *Aq. Pr.* 11.27. ὀρθρο-βόας, *ov*, δ, *early caller, chanticler*, *Alexarch. ap. Heraclid.*

*Lemb.* 5, *AP.* 12.137 (*Mel.*). —γόνι, ἡ, Adj. *early-wailing*, ὀρθρογόνι *Πανδίωνις ὄρτο χελιδῶν* *Hes. Op.* 568, cf. *Stud. Pont.* 3.6 (*Amisus*); ὀρθρογόνι, ὀρθροβόνη are ff. ll. in *Hes. l. c.* —λάλος [ᾱ], *ov*, *early-tweeting*, *epith.* of the swallow, *AP.* 6.247 (*Phil.*). —νотос, δ, name for the *S. E. wind* (*Εἰδρος*), *Arist. Fr.* 250 (ὀρθρόνотос *codd.*). ὀρθρος, δ, *the time just before or about daybreak, dawn, cock-crow* (ἀπ' ὀρθρου μέχρι περ ἂν ἡλίου ἀνάσχη *Pl. Lg.* 951d), τάχα δ' δ. ἐγγίγντο *δημιουργός h. Merc.* 98; ἐπειδὴν δ. ἡ *Ar. Ach.* 256, cf. *Av.* 496, etc.; ὀρθρου at dawn, *Hes. Op.* 577, *Sopat.* 25, *Aristoph.* 10; ὀρθρου γενομένου *Hdt.* 1.198; ἅμα ὀρθρῳ *Id.* 7.188, *Th.* 3.112, etc.; ἐς ὀρθρον *Theoc.* 18.56, cf. *X. Cyn.* 6.6; κατ' ὀρθρον *Ar. V.* 772; περὶ ὀρθρον *Th.* 6.101 (cf. *περίορθρος*); πρὸς ὀρθρον towards dawn, *Ar. Lys.* 1089; πρὸς ὀρθρον γ' ἐστίν *Id. Ec.* 20; ὑπ' ὀρθρον *Batr.* 103; ὑπὸ τὸν δ. *D. C.* 76.17; τὸν δ., abs., *in the morning*, *Hdt.* 4.181; δι' ὀρθρων each morning early, *E. El.* 909; δ. βαθύς *dim morning twilight*, ἀλλὰ νῦν δ. β. *Ar. V.* 216, cf. *Pl. Cri.* 43a, *Theoc.* 18.14; τῆς παρελθούσης νυκτὸς.. ἐπὶ βαθύς δ. *Pl. Prt.* 310a, cf. *Ev. Luc.* 24.1. II. Ὀρθρος, δ, a mythical dog, son of Typhaon and Echidna, that kept the herds of Geryoneus on the island Erytheia, and was there killed by Heracles, *Hes. Th.* 309, cf. 293 (v.l. Ὀρθρος). ὀρθρο-φοίτο-σῦκοφαντο-δῖκο-τάλαίπωροι τρόποι, *early-prowling base-informing sad-litigious plaguay ways*, *Ar. V.* 505. ὀρθρόω, *dub.* l. in *Lxx Ps.* 118 (119).148. ὀρθώνυμος, *ov*, (ὄνομα) *rightly named*, κῆδος (in double sense), *A. Ag.* 699 (lyr.). ὀρθωσία, ἡ, = ὀρθωσις, *Suid.* Ὀρθωσία, *Ion.* —ίη, ἡ, = Ὀρθία, a name of Artemis, *Pi. O.* 3.30, *Hdt.* 4.87, *Lyc.* 1331, *IG.* 7.113 (*Megara*), 12(5).913.11 (*Rhodian dedication at Tenos*, ii B. C.); cf. *Forthasia*. II. Ὀρθώσιος, a name of Poseidon, *Ποσειδῶνι Ἀσφαλείῳ καὶ Ὀ. Inscr. Delos* 440 A 61 (ii B. C.). 2. Ὀ. Ζεύς, = Lat. *Jupiter Stator*, *D. H.* 2.50. ὀρθ-ωσις, *ews*, ἡ, *making straight, direction, guiding*, λόγων καὶ ἔργων *Plu.* 2.166e. 2. *use of the nominative case*, *Hermog. Id.* 1.9. 3. *prosperity*, πόλις εὐ ἀγομένη μεγίστη δ. ἐστὶ *Democr.* 252. —ωτήρ, ἦρος, δ, *one who sets or keeps upright, restorer or preserver*, *Pi. P.* 1.56. ὀρία, ἡ, *boundary*, *IG.* 2.2630. ὀρια, τά, v. ὀριον. II. v. ὀριον. ὀριαῖος, α, *ov*, *marking the boundary*, λίθος *Gloss.* ὀριαρίος, = Lat. *horrearius*, *JHS.* 34.28 (*Lycia*). ὀρίας ἄνεμος, δ, = ὀρεστίας, *Arist. ap. Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat.* 33. ὀριαχές' ὀρκοῖτον, *Hsch.* (fort. ὀρειλεχέες). Ὀρί-βακχος [ῖ], δ, *Mountain-Bacchus*, because his orgies were held there, *Opp. C.* 1.24. —βάτης, v. οὐριβάτης. ὀρίγαν-ίζω, to be like ὀρίγανον, τῇ ὁσμῇ *Dsc.* 1.15; τῇ γεύσει *Id.* 3.62. —ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = μάρον, *Ps.-Dsc.* 3.42; but ὀρίγανις, *ews*, *Lycus* *ap. Orib.* 9.34.4. —ίτης [νῖ] οἶνος, δ, *wine flavoured with ὀρίγανον*, *Dsc.* 5.51, *Philum. ap. Orib.* 45.29.48. —ίων, δ, name of a frog, *Batr.* 256. —οειδές' τὸ ὕσσωπον, *Zonar.* —οίς, *ews*, *ev*, made of or with ὀρίγανον, *Nic. Th.* 65. —ον, τό, *Epich.* 17, *Hp. Vict.* 2.54, *Ar. Fr.* 130, *Antiph.* 222.4, *Amips.* 35, *Thphr. HP.* 1.9.4, al.:—also ὀρίγανος, ἡ, *Ar. Ec.* 1030, *Arist. Pr.* 925<sup>a</sup>29, *HA.* 612<sup>a</sup>25, *Thphr. HP.* 6.1.4, al., *Clearch. ap. Ath.* 3.116e, *Dsc.* 3.27, *Gal.* 12.91, cf. 6.668; ὀρίγανος, δ, *Ion Eleg.* 5, *Hp. Epid.* 5.54, *Anaxandr.* 50:—an acrid herb, δ. Ἡρακλεωτική *Dsc.*, *Gal.* 11.11.11; = δ. λευκή *organy*, *Origanum heracleoticum*, *Thphr. HP.* 6.2.3; δ. μέλαινα *marjoram*, *Origanum viride*, *ibid.*; ὀρίγανον βλέπειν look *origanum*, i.e. look sour or crabbed, like νᾶπυ βλ., *Ar. Ra.* 603. [In *codd.* freq. wrongly ὀρίγανον, v. *Hdn. Gr.* 2.410; ἔρίγανον *PTeb.* 112 *Intr.* (ii B. C.).] ὀριγνάομαι, fut. —ήσομαι *D. C.* 41.53: aor. ὠριγνήθην *Antipho Soph.* 21, *Isoc. Ep.* 6.9:—stretch oneself, like ὀρέγομαι, ἔγχεσιν ἡδ' ἐλάτῃς αὐτοσχεδὸν ὠριγνῶντο *they fought with outstretched spears*, *Hes. Sc.* 190. 2. c. gen., stretch oneself after a thing, aim at, grasp at, ὅτε.. θηρῶν ὀριγνῶτο *E. Ba.* 1255; ποίας δόξης *Isoc.* 1.1. c.; *τὸν ἀμαρῶνος Theoc.* 24.44; κερδέων *Herod.* 7.37; χορείας *Pl. Ax.* 366a; τοῦ πλείονος *Socr. Ep.* 29, *D. C.* 1.1. c.; aim at, strive, c. inf., κενῶσαι τελέως *Gal.* 11.363; νικῆσαι *Id.* 10.5. 3. reach, win, *Δήμητρος εὐνῆς* *D. H.* 1.61 (v.l. εὐνήν). ὀρί-γονος [ῖ], *ov*, = ὀρειγενής, *πύκται Tim. Pers.* 88. —δρόμος, v. ὀρειδρόμος. ὀρίζω, *Ion.* οὐρ- *Hdt.* (v. *infr.*): fut. ὀρίω *Arist. Cat.* 5<sup>b</sup>5, (δι-) *Isoc.* 4.174: aor. ὤρισα *S. Ant.* 452, *Pl. Lg.* 864e; *Ion.* οὐρισα *Hdt.* 3.142: pf. ὤρικα *D.* 26.24, *Arist. Mete.* 382<sup>a</sup>19:—*Med.*, fut. —ιούμαι *Pl. Th.* 190e, *Lg.* 737d: aor. ὠρισάμην *Id. Th.* 148a, *Epich.* 11.18, etc.:—*Pass.*, fut. ὀρισθήσομαι *Pl. Th.* 158d: aor. ὠρίσθην *Id. Chrm.* 171a: pf. ὤρισμαι *Th.* 1.71, *Pl. Smr.* 182a, etc.; but in *med.* sense, *E. Hec.* 801, *D.* 31.5: (ὄρος):—divide or separate from, as a border or boundary, c. acc. et dat., δ *Νεῖλος* δ *τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζων τῇ Λιβύῃ* *Hdt.* 2.16: c. acc. et gen., *S. Ph.* 636:—*Pass.*, θύρα βαλανωτῇ ὠρισμένην ἀπὸ τῆς ἀνδρωνίτιδος *X. Oec.* 9.5; or b. with two accs. joined by καί, separate, [λίμνη] οὐρίζει τὴν τε *Σκυθικὴν καὶ τὴν Νευρίδα γῆν* *Hdt.* 4.51, cf. 56, 7.123, *Arist. HA.* 501<sup>b</sup>16, *OGI.* 335.112 (*Pergam.*, ii B. C.), *Lyc.* 1289, etc.; ἐὰν.. κύκλος.. ὀρίξη τό τε ἀφανές καὶ τὸ φανερόν *ἡμισφαίριον Autol. Sph.* 4: hence ὀρίζων κύκλος *Id.* 1.1; v. ὀρίζων. c. delimit, χρῆ τὸν νόμον ὀρίζειν *πειρᾶσθαι κατὰ μέρη* *Pl. Lg.* 944a. 2. bound, τὴν ἀρχὴν ὠρίζεν αὐτῷ ἡ *Ἐρυθρὰ θάλαττα* *X. Cyr.* 8.6.21; τὰ δὲ πρὸς *Τριβαλλοὺς*. *Τρήρες ὠρίζον* *Th.* 2.96; of a line (or surface) as limiting a surface (or solid), *Arist. Metaph.* 1017<sup>b</sup>17:—*Pass.*, *Εὐβοία*.. ὄροις ὕγρασις ὠρισμένη *E. Ion.* 295: metaph., ὠρίσθω μέχρι τοῦδε so far let it go and no further, *Th.* 1.71. 3. pass between or through, διδύμους πέτρας *E. Med.* 433 (lyr.). 4. part,



*divide*, χειμῶν ἄλλοσ' ἄλλον ὥρισεν Id.Hel.128; δ. τινα ἀπὸ... *banish* one from... Id.Hec.941 (lyr.):—Pass., ματρός ἐκ χειρῶν δ. *depart* from... Id.Ion.1459 (lyr.), but very dub. in Ar.Ec.202; cf. ἐξορίζω (A) II, III.

II. *mark out by boundaries, mark out*, βωμὸν ἰδρύσατο καὶ τέμενος περὶ αὐτὸν οὕρισε Hdt.3.142, cf. 6.108, S.Tr.754, E.Hel.1670, IG<sup>12</sup>.76.54, 4<sup>2</sup>(1).76.19 (Pass., Epid., ii B.C.), etc.; v. infr. IV. 1: metaph., δ. τι ἐς τι *limit* one thing according to another, Th.3.82.

2. *trace out as a boundary*, πόρον (of Io tracing out the Bosphorus), A.Supp.546 (lyr.).

III. *ordain, determine, lay down*, αἶσα τόνδε σοῦρίζει (i.e. σοι ὀρίζει) μόρον Id.Ch.927 (σοι πορίζει M<sup>1</sup>, σ' δ. M<sup>2</sup>); ἡμῶν ὥρισεν σωτηρίαν E.IT979; ἐς τήνδε παῖδα ψήφον ὥρισαν φόνου Id.Hec.259; ἡ Δίκη... ἐν ἀνθρώποις ὥρισεν νόμους S.Ant.452; [τὸν χρόνον] δ. νόμος δ. Pl.Lg.864e; ἀριθμὸς δ. ὀρίζων τὸ πολὺ καὶ τὸ ὀλίγον X.An.7.7.36; τὸ δοῦλον γένος πρὸς τὴν ἐλάσσω μοῖραν ὥρισεν θεός E.Fr.218; ὀρίσατέ μοι μέχρι πόσων ἐτῶν δεῖ νομίζειν νέους X.Mem.1.2.35; c. inf., ἀνακτες ὥρισαν... θανεῖν ἐμὴν δέσποιναν οὐ ψήφῳ μῆ E.Ion.1222, cf. S.Fr.24; δ. τινα θεὸν *determine* one to be a god, *deify*, AP12.158.7 (Mel.); δ. θάνατον εἶναι τὴν ζημίαν Lycurg.65, cf. Din.1.61 (Med.); θάνατον ὀρικέαι τὴν ζημίαν D.26.24:—Pass., ὦραι ἐκάστοις εἰσὶν ὀρισμένοι Arist.HA542<sup>a</sup>19, etc.; ἐπὶ τισὶ ὀρισμένοις on certain *definite terms* (cf. ῥητός), Id.Pol.1285<sup>b</sup>22; ἀρχαὶ ἀριθμῶ ὀρισμένοι *limited, definite*, opp. ἀπειροί, Id.Metaph.1002<sup>b</sup>18; τόποι δ. Id.Cael.273<sup>a</sup>14; τὸ ὀρισμένον Id.Mete.369<sup>b</sup>29. 2. *define a thing*, Pl.Chrm.171a (Pass.), X.Mem.4.6.4, al.; more freq. in Med. than Act., v. infr. IV. 3.

IV. Med., *mark out for oneself, τίνα ὅρον ὀρίξῃ* what *criterion* do you assign, Pl.Grg.470b; στήλας δ. *set up* stones as *boundary marks*, X.An.7.5.13; δ. χθόνα *take possession of, take to oneself*, A.Supp.256; γαῖα... ἣν Πέλοψ ὀρίζεται E.Fr.696; δ. ἐαυτῷ μέρος τῆς οὐσίας Lys.17.6: with inf. added, ἱερὸν ὥρισαντ' ἔχειν E.IT969; ὀρίζεσθαι βωμούς *set up*, S.Tr.237 (just like ὀρίξιν ib.754); v. ὑπαστρος. 2. *determine for oneself, get or have a thing determined*, δ. ὠρίσω σὺν δίκαια D.19.241, cf. v.l. in Lys.2.19: c. acc. et inf., αὐτὸν πολεμεῖν ὀρίζομαι I *lay it down* that... D.9.19; τί ποτ' ἄρ' ὠρίσαντο καὶ τίνος γένους εἶναι τὸ φυτὸν; Epicr.11.18. 3. *define a thing*, τὴν ἡδονὴν ἀγαθὸν δ. Pl.R.505c, cf. Sph.246b; δ. τὰς ἀρετὰς ἀπαθείας τινὰς Arist.EN1104<sup>b</sup>24, al.; ἡδονὴ τε καὶ ἀγαθὸν δ. τὸ καλὸν Pl.Grg.475a; τὸ ζῆν δ. δυνάμει αἰσθήσεως Arist.EN1170<sup>a</sup>16, al.: c. acc. et inf., δ. δικαίους εἶναι τοὺς εἰδότες κτλ. X.Mem.4.6.6, cf. Pl.Tht.190e, etc.:—Pass., *to be defined*, [ἡ αἰδώς] ὀρίζεται φόβος τις ἀδοξίας Arist.EN1128<sup>b</sup>11; οἷς αἱ φιλαὶ ὀρίζονται ib.1166<sup>a</sup>2; τὸ ὀριζόμενον Id.Tor.141<sup>b</sup>24, al.

V. intr., *border upon*, πλὴν ὅσον αὐτῆς πρὸς τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζει Hdt.4.42. VI. as Att. law-term, *dischilling ὠρισμένος* a thing *οἰκίαν* *having the house marked with ὅροι* (cf. ὅρος II) *to secure a claim on it* for 2,000 drachmas, D.31.5; so χωρίον ὠρισμένον Poll.9.9.

ὀρίζων (sc. κύκλος), *οντος, δ, separating circle* (cf. ὀρίζω I. 1b), *horizon*, Autol.Sph.5, Ti.Locr.97a; δ τοῦ ὀρίζοντος κύκλος Arist.Mete.363<sup>a</sup>27; δ δ. κύκλος Id.Cael.297<sup>b</sup>34, al.; δ αἰσθητὸς δ., opp. δ. λόγῳ θεωρητὸς, Gem.5.56,57; οἱ ὀρίζοντες Ti.Locr.97d. 2. Pythag. name for 9, because it *limits, i.e. finishes*, the series of units, Theol.Ar.57.

ὀρικάνην· δεσμοτήριον, οἱ δὲ φραγμόν, οἱ δὲ σαργάνην, ἡ σκῆπτρον, Hsch. (Cf. ὀρκάνη).

ὀρικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὀρεός) *of or for a mule*, δ. ζεύγος a pair of mules, Pl.Ly.208b, Is.5.43, Aeschin.2.111, 3.76, D.S.2.11, Jul.Or.2.72a:—the form ὀρεικός occurs in Thom.Mag.p.253R. and Suid. (interpol.) and as v.l. in Pl. l. c.

ὀρικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὀρος) *akin to definition*, Arist.Top.102<sup>a</sup>9; δ. στάσις *turning on a definition*, Hermog.Stat.2, cf. Inv.3.2, D.21 Arg.1. Adv. —κῶς Ph.1.297, S.E.M.7.426, Hermog.Stat.8, D.L.9.71. 2. Astrol., *belonging to a ὅριον*, Vett.Val.143.15. Adv. —κῶς Id.268.4.

ὀρί-κτιτος, v. ὀρεκτιτος. —κτύπος, *ον, sounding in or on the hills*, Nonn.D.14.29, 24.143. —κυπτέιν· τὸ ἀνατείνεσθαι, καὶ ἐπ' ἄκρων δυνύχων ἵστασθαι, Hsch. (Cf. ὀρκ-.) —μαλίδες, αἱ, v. ὀρομαλίδες.

ὀρινάδες· τὰ ἀνώτερα, Hsch.

ὀρίνδης ἄρτος, δ, *bread made of ὀρυζα*, S.Fr.609 (ap.Ath.3.110e), Poll.6.73 (who also has ὀρίνδιον σπέρμα), Hsch.; ὀρίνδα in Phryn. PS93B. is perh. corrupt. (Loan-word, cf. Mod.Pers. *birinj*, *gurinj*, Afghan *vrizē*, Skt. *vrīhī* 'rice': ὀρυζα comes from the same source.)

ὀρινία· ἀναδενδράδες, Hsch.

ὀρινοβάτης (sc. γαστραφότης), *ου, δ, the mountain stomach-bow*, Bito64.4.

ὀρίντης, *ου, δ, exciter*, Theognost.Can.43.

ὀρίνω [i], aor. ὠρίνα, Ep. ὄρ- Il.24.760, al.:—Med., aor. ὠρίνατο B. 12.112:—Pass., impf. ὠρίνετο Od.18.75: aor. ὠρίνην, Ep. ὄρ- Il.5.29, al.: (cf. ὀρνημι):—Ep. Verb (used by Epicr.11.36, Arist.Pr.947<sup>b</sup>32), *stir, raise*, ὡς δ' ἀνεμοὶ δύο πόντον ὀρίνετον Il.9.4; [ἀέλλη] πόντον ὀρίνει Il.298, cf. Od.7.273; πάντα δ' ὄρινε ῥέεθρα Il.21.235: mostly metaph., *stir, move, excite*, θυμὸν ὀρίνει Od.4.366; θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι δ. Il.2.142; μνηστῆρας ὀρίνων *driving* them *wild* with fear, Od.24.448; ἦτορ ἐν στήθεσσι ὄρινε Il.7.47; ὄρινε δὲ κῆρ Ὀδυσσεύς ib.216; ἀλὸς γόνυ Il.24.760; ὀρυμαγδὸν Il.3.13; Κύπριν Ps.Phoc.3; φρένας οἷνος ὀρίνει AP15.9 (Cyrus):—Pass., *to be stirred, roused*, Ἰρῳ δὲ κακὸς ὠρίνετο θυμός his heart was troubled within him, Od.18.75; ὀρίνη θυμός Il.18.223; Τρῶας ὀρινομένους *driven in flight*, Il.5.21, cf. 5.25; ὀρινθέντες *affrighted*, Od.22.23; ὀρινόμενοι Pi.Fr.208; οὐδὲν ὀρινθεῖς Epicr.11.36; ὡς πάρος οὐ λαλῆεις καὶ ὀρίνομαι BCH51.326 (Athens). II. incite one to do, c. acc. et inf., Orph.L.59.

ὀριο-δείκτης, *ου, δ, ὀριστής* 1, AB287, BGU426.1 (ii/iii A.D.),

PAmh.2.83.5 (iii/iv A.D.):—hence —δεικτέω, BGU983.17 (ii A.D.).

—θετέω, *set boundaries*, Aq.De.19.14, Sm.Ex.19.12. —κράτωρ [α], *opos, δ, Astrol., ruler of certain degrees in a zodiacal sign*, Doroth.in Cat.Cod.Astr.2.198, Paul.Al.Q.4, S.4, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.p.173.

ὅριον, τό, = ὅρος, Dim. only in form, *boundary, limit*, Hp.Off.3, Schwyzger664.4 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.), Epigr.Gr.978.12 (Philae), POxy.2134.18 (ii A.D.): mostly in pl., *boundaries, bounds, frontier*, E.Tr.375, D.18.230, PCair.Zen.251.3 (iii B.C.), Supp.Epigr.3.378B 11 (Delph., ii/i B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῖς δ. on the frontier, Th.2.12, And.1.45; ὅρια κελεύθου *limits of a road*, i.e. the road itself, S.Fr.721 (dub.); μὴ κινεῖτω γῆς δ. μηδείας Pl.Lg.842e; *territories*, Lxx Ex.10.4, al. 2. Astrol., a subdivision of a zodiacal sign, appropriated to a planet, Ptol.Tetr.43, S.E.M.5.37, PMag.Lond.46.48, PTeb.277.15, Heph.Astr.1.1, Man.2.166, 4.265. II. pl., *rules*, e.g. for the use of wine, Hp.Liqu.5. III. ὅριον· τείχισμα, φραγμόν, Hsch.; so ὅρια καὶ σταυρώματα Th.6.74 (restd. from Sch.).

ὅριος, *ον, (ὀρος) of boundaries, Ζεὺς ὀριος guardian of boundaries and landmarks*, Pl.Lg.842e, D.7.39. II. = Lat. *Terminus*, D.H.2.74, Plu.Num.16.

ὀρι-πλαγκτος, *ον, v. ὀρείπλαγκτος*. —πλανής, *ές, and —πλανος*, *ον, v. ὀρείπλ-*.

ὀρισ-ις, *εως, ἡ, = ὀρισμός*, Gal.8.698, Hsch. s. v. προθεσμία. —μα, Ion. οὔρ-, *ατος, τό, (ὀρίζω) boundary, limit*, Hdt.2.17: and in pl., like ὅρια 1, Id.4.45, E.Hec.16; δ. βαρβάρων *against* them, Id.IA952: prov., Μυσῶν καὶ Φρυγῶν ὀρίσματα, of matters which should be kept apart, Trag.Adesp.560. —μός, *δ, marking out by boundaries, limitation*, οἱ δ. τῶν κτήσεων D.H.2.74; ἀκριβῆς... οὐκ ἔστιν δ., ἔως τίνος... Arist.EN 1159<sup>a</sup>4; δ. τοῦ λυπεῖσθαι Hyp.Epil.41; *boundary*, καρπῶν BGU599.3 (ii A.D.), cf. PAmh.2.97.11 (ii A.D.). II. the definition of a thing, freq. in Arist., APo.91<sup>a</sup>1, Top.139<sup>a</sup>26, Metaph.1031<sup>a</sup>1, al. III. *wager*, Plu.Alex.6, TG14. IV. *decree*, Lxx Da.6.12(13). V. *vow*, ib.Nu.30.3, al., cf. Ph.1.77. —τέον, *one must determine, define*, Pl.Lg.632b, Arist.Metaph.1064<sup>a</sup>21, etc. —τής, *οὔ, δ, one who marks the boundaries*: in pl., *officers appointed to settle boundaries*, public or private, IG<sup>12</sup>.94.7, Hyp.Eux.16, Tab.Heracl.1.2, al., Plu.TG21; the chief being called γαμέτρας (γεωμέτρης), Tab.Heracl.1.187, cf. Poll.9.9, AB287. II. *one who determines*, δικαίων D.15.29, cf. Hermog.Stat.8, Plot.5.1.5. —τικός, *ἡ, ὄν, of or for defining*, λόγος Arist.de An.413<sup>a</sup>14, al.; δύναιμι Plu.2.1026d; διδασκαλία Gal.1.307: —κή, *ἡ, art of definition*, Ammon.in AP7.32, Elias in Porph.3.28. Adv. —κῶς by definition, Hermog.Stat.3, Syrian.in Metaph.12.12: Comp. —κώτερον, ἐπιδραμεῖν Gal.7.463. 2. *giving definite form to*, c. gen., Olymp.in Mete.275.22. II. ἡ ὀριστική (sc. ἐγκλις), *indicative mood*, D.T.638.7, A.D.Synt.31.14; —κα ῥήματα *indicative verbs*, Id. Adv.124.9; —κή προφορὰ ib.123.12. Adv. —κῶς in the indicative mood, Phryn.337, Sch.E.Hec.87. —τός, *ἡ, ὄν, definable*, Arist.Metaph.998<sup>b</sup>6, Plu.2.720b, A.D.Pron.27.18, al. 2. of land, *delimited*, Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

ὀρι-τρεφής, *ές, and —τροφος, ον, v. ὀρειτρ-*. —χαλκος, v. ὀρείχαλκος.

ὀριχάται· γλίχεται, ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch. "Οριψα· Ἐρινύς, Id. ὀρκά-θους· ἐφ' ὧν τὰ σῦκα ψύχουσι, Id.

ὀρκάνη [α], ἡ, = ἑρκάνη, ἑρκος, *enclosure, fence*, δ. πυργῶτις A.Th.346 (lyr.); *prison*, E.Ba.611 (troch., pl.), cf. Sch.Theoc.4.61, EM632.25.

ὀρκᾶπάτης [πᾶ], *ου, δ, oath-breaker*, AP5.249 (Paul.Sil.), Phot., Suid.: as Adj., Nonn.D.48.544.

ὀρκῆ· ὄψις, Hsch.

ὀρκῆσι, barbarism for ὀρχῆται, Ar.Th.1179.

ὀρκ-ιατομέω, —ιατόμος, v. ὀρκιστ-.

—ίζω, Dor. fut. ὀρκιζέω IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1126.13 (Delph.):—like ὀρκῶ (used with it in D.19.278), *make one swear, administer an oath to a person*, τινα; rejected by Phryn.338, but found in X.Smp.4.10, D.18.30, 19.278, 23.172, Arist.Fr.149, PCair.Zen.254.2 (iii B.C.); δ. ἐφ' ᾧ ἔσται SIG684.25 (Dyme, ii B.C.): c. dupl. acc., δ. τινὰς ὀρκον IG9(2).1109.52 (Thess., ii/i B.C.), 5(1).1390.1 (Andania, i B.C.); δ. τινὰ, c. inf., Lxx Ne.5.12; *adjure, daίμονας*, c. inf., PMag.Par.1.345; δ. τινα κατὰ τοῦ Θεοῦ Lxx2Ch.36.13, cf. PMag.Par.1.289, PMag.Lond.121.242; ὀρκίζω σε τὸν Θεόν Ev.Marc.5.7, cf. PMag.Par.1.3045; οὐρανὸν ὀρκίζω σε Orph.Fr.299; δ. σε τοῖς Μῆδων καὶ Περσῶν δόγμασιν ἴνα... Lxx Da.6.13:—Pass., *to be sworn*, ὀρκισμένοι νόμῳ ἱερτικῷ Hp.Jusj., cf. Plb.38.13.5. —ιητόμος, —ιηφόρος, v. ὀρκιστόμος. —ικός, *ἡ, ὄν, belonging to, of the nature of*, an oath, Stoic.2.58,60, Sch.Il.1.77. —ίλλομαι, *swear vain oaths*, Phot., dub. in Hsch. —ιον, τό, = ὀρκος, *oath*, Il.4.158, Hdt.1.29, etc.; ὀρκια δοῦναι *take oaths*, Od.19.302, E.Supp.1232 (anap.); δ. πορεῖν A.R.2.433; ὀρκια δὲ Ζεὺς ἴστω let Zeus witness our oath, Il.7.411. II. mostly in pl., ὀρκια, τά, *the offerings and other things used at a solemn oath or treaty*, κήρυκες... δ. πιστὰ θεῶν συναγον Il.3.269, cf. 245; οἱ ἐννέα ἄρχοντες δαμνύουσιν ὥσπερ ἐπὶ Ἀκάστον τὰ δ. ποιήσειν Arist.Ath.3.3; δ. παρεχέτω δ. ἱερωγός SIG581.91 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.); then, *that which is sworn to, treaty, solemn agreement*, freq. in Hom. (esp. Il.), οὐκ ἔστι λέουσι καὶ ἀνδράσιν δ. πιστὰ 22.262: freq. in phrase, ὀρκια πιστὰ ταμεῖν 2.124, cf. 3.105, al.; κατόπερ τὰ δ. ἔταμον SIG45.44 (Halic., v B.C.); δ. ἐπιταμνέτω Schwyzger687 D2 (Chios, vii/vi B.C.); δ. ποιείσθαι SIG591.32 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.); δ. τελεῖν Il.7.69; φυλάσσειν 3.280; δ. δηλήσασθαι or ὑπὲρ δ. δηλ. violate a solemn treaty. ib. 107.4.67; ὑπὲρ δ. πημῆναι 3.299; κατὰ δ' δ. πιστὰ πάτησαν they trampled on the treaty, 4.157; σύν γ' ὀρκί' ἔχευαν ib.269; ψεύσασθαι 7.351; ἀκούεις ὀρκίων ἐμῶν θέμιν A.Ag.1431; τὰ δ. ἐστὶ τινα, c. inf.,



one is bound by *treaty* to do, Th.6.52: Hdt. has sg. also in this sense, κατὰ τὸ θ. 1.77; θ. ποιέσθαι πρὸς τινὰ ib.141: abs., ib.143, etc.; θ. μένει κατὰ χώρην remains as it was, 4.201; δμοσαι τὸ θ. ἡ μὴν ἐάσειν. Th.6.72; δρκειον ἔταμον SIG4.10 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.). 2. *pledge or surety resting on oath*, in sg., Pi.O.11(10).6, N.9.16; θ. ἔχειν Lys.20.26: generally, *pledge*, Ar.Nu.533 (pl.). (δρκειον is neut. of δρκειος, with which ἱερὸν or ἱερὰ may be supplied.) —ιος, ον, rarely α, ον E. Med. 208 (lyr.):—*belonging to an oath*, i.e. 1. *sworn, bound by oath*, δικαστὰς δ. αἰρουμένη (so Casaub.) A. Eu.483; θ. λέγω I speak on oath, S. Ant.305, cf. OC1637: Comp., δρκειώτερον δ' ἡμην τὰν δόλῳ the slave's oath shall carry the greater weight, Leg. Gort.2.15. 2. *that which is sworn by*, θ. θεοὶ the gods invoked at an oath, who watch over its fulfillment and punish its violation, E. Ph.481, cf. IT747: in Prose, θεοὶ οἱ θ. Th.1.71, 78; οἱ θ. θ. Aeschin.1.114; esp. Zeus θ. S. Ph.1324, E. Hipp.1025, Arist. Mir.845<sup>b</sup>33, Paus.5.24.9sq., etc.; δρκία Θέμις E. Med.1.c.; φθιμένον σέβας θ. AP7.351 (Diosc.); ξίφος θ. a sword sworn by, E. Ph.1677.

δρκειο-τομέω, = δρκία τέμνω, Sch. Il.19.197; δρκειάτομει (Dor. for δρκειη- Timocr.3. —τόμος, ον, *swearing solemnly at a sacrifice*, in Ion. form δρκειη- Poll.1.39; ἱῶνες τοὺς δρκειοτόμους δρκειτόμους (cf. Lobeck for δρκειφόρους) φασί A.D. Adv.189.9.

δρκ-ισμα, ατος, τό, *conjuratation*, in pl., Tab. Defix. Aud.41 A 15 (Megara, i/ii A.D.). —ισμός, δ, *administration of an oath*, Lxx Ge.21.31, al., Plb.6.33.1; prob. f.l. for δρσιμός, = sponsio, in Plu. Cat. Ma.17.

—ιστής, οὐ, δ, v. δρκωτής.

δρκειον· φράγμα, Hsch.

δρκος, δ, *the object by which one swears*, as the Styx among the gods, Στυγὸς ὕδωρ, ὅς τε μέγιστος θ. δεινότατος τε πέλει μακάρεσσι θεοῖσι Il. 15.38, cf. 2.755, Hes. Th.400, 784, 805, h. Cer.259, Arist. Metaph.983<sup>b</sup>31; or as Zeus among mortals, Pi.P.4.167; so of things, δρκον δ' ἐνοσφίσθη μέγαν, ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν Archil.96; οἷς ἦν μέγιστος θ. κύνων, ἔπειτα χῆν Cratin.231, cf. Placit.1.3.8: hence, 2. *oath*, mostly with epith. μέγας, καρτερός, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; θεῶν θ. an oath by the gods, Od.2.377; μακάρων θ. 10.299, cf. S. OT647, E. Hipp.657; θ. ἐκ θεῶν μέγας A. Ag.1284; θ. κατὰ τῶν. ὀφθαλμῶν Aeschin.2.153; θ. πλατύς a firm-based oath, Emp.30.3; δρκον δμοσαι swear an oath, ὁμοσέν τε τελεῦτησέν τε τὸν θ. Od.2.378, etc.; θ. ἀπώμνυ ib.377, cf. 10.381; ἐπὶ δ' ὅρκον ὁμείται Hes. Op.194; κατομόσαι E. IT790; θ. ἐπιορκῆσαι take a false oath, Aeschin.1.115, etc.; ὅρκον προστεθέντος when an oath is added, S. Fr.472, cf. El.47; δαίμονι τῷ Πλεισθενιδῶν δρκους θεμένη having made a sworn compact with., A. Ag.1570 (anap.); θ. ἀλλήλοισι ποιῶνται οἱ μὲν ἔφοροι ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως, βασιλεὺς δ' ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ X. Lac.15.7; δρκους συνῆψαν E. Ph.1241, etc.; of the person demanding the oath, θ. ἐλέσθαι τινός or τινί take it of him, i.e. make him swear, Od.4.746, Il.22.119; δρκους ἐπελάσαι and προσάγειν τινί lay oath upon a man, put him on his oath, Hdt.1.146, 6.62, 74; τὸν θ. ἐπάγειν... Ὀπουντίους readminister the oath, IG9(1).334.12 (Locr., v B.C.); δρκους δούς καὶ δεξάμενος after tendering his oath to them and accepting theirs, Hdt.6.23, cf. IG12.52.18, A. Eu.429, Ar. Ra.589, D.39.3 and 4; so δρκον δίδοναι καὶ λαμβάνειν Arist. Rh.1377<sup>a</sup>7, 8; ἀποδοῦναι take it oneself, D.19.318, Aeschin.3.74; ἀπολαμβάνειν administer or tender it, D.5.9, 18.25; δρκους καὶ πίστιν ἀλλήλοισι δότε swear to one another, Ar. Lys.1185, cf. And.1.107; δρκοις καταλαβὼν τὰ τέλη having bound the authorities by oaths, Th.4.86; δρκοις κατελιγμένους Id.1.9; δρκῳ ἐμμένειν abide by it, E. Med.754; θ. τηρεῖν Democr.239; παραβαίνειν E. Fr.286.7, Ar. Av.332, D.19.318; ἐκβάντι τῶν θ. Pl. Smr.183b; ἐκλιπεῖν E. Supr.1194; συγχέαι Id. Hipp.1063; ἐμπεδοῦν X. An.3.2.10: after δρκος aor., pres., or fut. inf. may refer to fut. time, ὥμοσα καρτερὸν θ., μὴ... ἀναφῆναι Od.4.253; ἐμεῦ δ' ἔλετο μέγαν θ., μὴ πρὶν σοὶ ἐρέειν ib.746; δρκοις ἔδοσαν καὶ ἔλαβον, ἀποδοῦναι... Ἀθηναίους δὲ μὴ πολεμεῖν... X. HG1.3.9: with Preps., οὐκ αὐτῶς..., ἀλλὰ σὺν δρκῳ Od.14.151; σὺν θεῶν δρκῳ X. Cyr.2.3.12; εἶπαι ἐπ' ὅρκου say on oath, Hdt.9.11; κατὰ τοὺς θ. X. HG5.4.54; opp. παρ' ὅρκου Pi. O.13.83; παρὰ τοὺς θ. X. An.2.5.41: prov., δρκοις ἐγὼ γυναικὸς εἰς ὕδωρ γράφω S. Fr.811; parodied by Philonid.7 δρκοις δὲ μοιχῶν εἰς τέφραν... γράφω, cf. Xenarch.6, Men. Mon.25. II. Ὀρκος, personified, son of Eris, Hes. Op.804; a divinity who punishes the false and perjured, ib.219, Th.231, Orac. ap. Hdt.6.86.γ; Διὸς Ὀ., as servant of Zeus, S. OC1767 (anap.). (Cogn. with ἔρκος.)

δρκοῦρος, δ, v. ἐρκοῦρος.

δρκόω, *make one swear, bind by oath*, Cratin.366, Ar. Th.276, Lys.20.26: foll. by fut. inf., ὁρκώσαντες πίστεσι μεγάλας μὴδὲν μνησικακήσειν Th.4.74; θ. τινὰ ἡ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν Is.5.33; θ. τινὰς εἰς τινα Plu. Galb.10: c. acc. cogn., θ. τοὺς στρατιώτας τοὺς μεγίστους δρκοις Th.8.75, cf. Ar. Lys.187:—Pass., *to be bound by oath*, Polem. Hist.83; cf. δρκίζω. 2. abs., *administer an oath*, IG12.39.36: c. acc., Ἀθηναίους ib.16, cf. SIG45.20 (Halic., v B.C.).

δρκύαλος, v. δρκυνος.

δρκ-ὑνείον, τό, *tunny-fishery or place for curing tunnies*, SIG46.44 (Halic., v B.C.). —ὑνος, δ, = δρκυς, Dorio and Hices. ap. Ath.7.315c, d, Ael. NA1.40, Opp. H.3.132, etc.; also δρκύαλος (v.l. δρκυνος), Xenocr. ap. Orib.2.58.140.

δρκύνπτω, *stand on tiptoe and lean forward*, so as to examine a thing, Hsch., Suid. s.v. ὥρκνπτειν.

δρκῦς, ὕνος, δ, acc. δρκύν, *a large kind of tunny*, Anaxandr.41.62, Archestr. Fr.34.3, Arist. HA543<sup>b</sup>5, etc.; cf. δρκυνος.

δρκ-ωμα, ατος, τό, (δρκόω) *oath*, only in A. Eu.486, 768 (pl.). —ωμοσία, ἡ, *swearing, oath*, Lxx Es.17.18, Ep. Hebr.7.20, Poll.1.

38. —ωμόσια, τὰ, *asseverations on oath*, Pl. Phdr.241a. II.

like δρκία, *sacrifice on taking a solemn oath or swearing to a treaty*, τὰ τῶν δ. καύματα Id. Criti.120b, cf. OGI229.82 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), IG11(2).287 A 67 (sg., Delos, iii B.C.), SIG1007.29 (sg., Pergam., ii B.C.).

III. sg. δρκωμόσιον, τό, name of a place in Athens where a treaty or alliance had been sworn to, Plu. Thes.27.

—ωμοτέω, *take an oath*, Ar. Fr.96; τινί to one, A. Eu.764; πάσης ὑπὲρ γῆς Δαναϊδῶν δρκωμοτῶν E. Supr.1190; ἐπὶ τινί Luc. Tox.50; κατὰ σφαγίων Plu. Pyrrh.6: foll. by aor. inf., θεοὺς δ. τὸ μῆτε δρᾶσαι... swear by the gods that they did it not, S. Ant.265: by fut. inf., Ἀρη... δρκωμότησαν... λαπᾶξειν ἄστν made oath by Ares that they would... A. Th.46.

—ωμότης, ον, δ, *juror*, IG5(2).261.2 (Mantineia, vi B.C.), 9(1).333.16 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. Poll.1.38. 2. = δρκωτής (q.v.), Ostr. Bodl.1275 (ii/i B.C.).

—ωμοτικός, ἡ, δν, *used in oaths*, ἐπίρημα Sch. Ar. Pl.608, cf. Eust.92.16. Adv. —κῶς Id.53.15.

—ωμοτος, ον, = δρκιος 2, *that which is sworn by*, Lyc.707.

—ωπής, οὐ, δ, *the officer who administers the oath*, IG12.39.17, 63.11, Antiph.6.14, Cratin.366, X. HG6.5.3, SIG581.101 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), Polem. Hist.83, etc.—On the form, Phot. remarks: δρκωτὰς (—ωντας cod.), οὐχὶ δρκιστὰς, οὐδὲ δρκωμότας λέγουσι; but v. δρκωμότης. —ωτός, ἡ, δν, *bound by oath*, Poll.1.39, Gloss.

δρμάζω, late form of ἀρμόζω, EM631.49, Aët.16.26 (v.l. ἀρμόζειν).

δρμάθ-ίζω, *string together*, Hsch. s.v. πινακοπῶλης, Suid. s.v. μασχαλίσματα. —ιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Gal.12.207, Sch. D.T.p.195 H.

—ός, δ, (δρμος) *string, chain, or cluster of things hanging one from the other*, as of beads or the links of a chain, Pl. Ion 533e; of bats, Od.24.8; νεοττιῶν Arist. HA559<sup>a</sup>8; κριβανωτῶν, ἰσχαδῶν, Ar. Pl.765, Lys.647; μελῶν Id. Ra.914; ἀμαξῶν X. Cyr.6.3.2; ἐνθουσιαζόντων, χορευτῶν, Pl. Ion 533e, 536a; γραμματιδίων Thphr. Char.6.8; perh. of a chain of reasoning, Polyst. p.9W., cf. Phld. Rh.1.186 S., Gal.4.698; ἐρώτων Anacreont.13.11. II. δ. ψάμμου a revolving sand-eddy, Arist. de An.419<sup>b</sup>24.

δρμάθω, ἦς, ἦ, Dor. aor. 1 Pass. subj. of δρμάω, E. Andr.859 (lyr.).

δρμαίνω, used by Hom. only in pres., impf., and aor. ὥρμηνα Il.21.137, Od.2.156: (δρμάω):—poet. Verb, I. in Hom. always, *turn over or revolve anxiously in the mind, debate, ponder*, mostly c. acc., ἦος δ ταυθ' ὥρμαινε κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν Il.1.193, etc.: more shortly, κατὰ φρένα 10.507; ἐν φρεσίν Od.4.843, h. Merc.66; φρεσίν Il.10.4, Od.3.151; ἀνὰ θυμόν 2.156; θυμῷ A. R.3.451; μετὰ φρεσὶ ib.18; also δρμαίνειν τι alone, *ponder over, meditate, πόλεμον, πλόνον*, etc., Il.10.28, Od.3.169, etc.; πολλά or ἅλλα δέ οἱ κῆρ ὥρμαινε 7.83, 18.345; δρμαίνων τέρας Pi. O.8.41. 2. abs., *think, muse*, ὥς ὥρμαινε thus he debated with himself, Il.21.64, cf. 14.20. 3. foll. by a clause, ἦ... ἦ... *debate whether... or...*, 16.435, Od.4.789, 15.300; θ. ὅπως *debate, ponder* how a thing is to be done, Il.21.137, 24.680. 4. c. inf., *long, desire*, Hom. Epigr.4.16, A. R.3.620, Theoc.24.26; θ. νᾶας *rush on to...*, B.12.106. II. after Hom., 1. *set in motion, drive forth*, θυμὸν δ. gasp out one's life, A. Ag.1388 (δρυγάνει cj. Hermann); *excite, urge*, τινὰ πορεύειν Pi. O.3.25 (v.l. ὥρμα). 2. intr., *to be eager or impatient, chafe, fret*, [ἵππος] βοὴν σάλπιγγος δρμαίνει κλύων A. Th.394; κέαρ δ. B. Fr.16.12; ἀπρηκτον δ. Semon.1.7: part. δρμαίνων *eagerly, quickly*, Pi. O.13.84.

δρμανόν· ἀνεστηκός, χαλεπόν, Hsch.

δρμάστειρα, ἡ, *one who urges on*, Orph. H.32.9 codd. (δρμήτειρα Abel).

δρμάω, fut. —ήσω Pl. Lg.875b: aor. ὥρμησα Il.6.338, Pl. Ion 534c; Lacon. imper. ὥρμαον, i.e. ὥρμαον, = ὥρμησον, Ar. Lys.1247: pf. ὥρμηκα Pl. Plt.265a:—Med. and Pass., Pi. N.1.5, A. Pr.339, Hdt.1.17, etc.: Ep. impf. ὥρματο Il.3.142: fut. δρμήσομαι Hdt.5.34, X. Cyr.7.1.9, δρμηθήσομαι Gal.5.85: aor. ὥρμησάμην Il.21.595, v.l. in Hes. Sc.127 (ἐφ-), never in Prose, exc. ἐξ- X. HG6.5.20 codd.: more freq. in pass. form ὥρμηθην Il.5.12, al., Th.3.98, etc.: pf. ὥρμημαι S. El.70, E. El.340, Th.6.33, etc.: Ion. 3 pl. pf. and plpf. δρμέαται and —εατο (with vv. ll. ὥρμ-) Hdt.5.121, 8.35; in Hom. codd. usu. have the augm., but Aristarch. read δρμήθησαν in Il.10.359: (δρμή): A. Act., I. causal, *set in motion, urge on, cheer on*, τινὰ εἰς πόλεμον Il.6.338, Th.1.127; τινὰ ποτὶ κλέος Pi. O.10(11).21; τὸ στράτευμα δ. ἐπὶ τὰς Ἀθήνας Hdt.8.106, cf. S. Aj.174 (lyr.), E. Or.352 (anap.); ἡ φύσις δρμήσει τινὰ ἐπὶ πλεονεξίᾳ Pl. Lg.875b, cf. Ion 534c; [τὰ] δρμώντα [σώματα] Hr. Epid.6.8.7; μέριμναν δρμήσας ἐπ' ἔργον E. Ph.1064 (lyr.); θ. τινὰ ἐκ χερὸς *tear* from one's arms, Id. Hec.143 (anap.):—Pass., δρμηθεὶς θεοῦ ἄρχετο *inspired* by the god he began, Od.8.499; πρὸς θεῶν ὥρμημένος S. El.70; ὑπὸ ἔρωτος Pl. Smr.181d; ἵπποι... δρμηθέντες ὑπὸ πληγῇσιν *urged on* by..., Od.13.82. 2. with a thing as the object, *stir up, πόλεμον* 18.376: c. acc. et inf., τὰς διόδους τῶν πτερῶν... ὥρμησε *πετροφύειν* Pl. Phdr.255d:—Pass., ὥρμάθη *plagued* was sped, S. El.106 (lyr.). II. more freq. intr., *start*, 1. c. inf., ἵρηξ δς δρμήσῃ διώκειν ὕρνεον ἄλλο *starts* in chase of..., Il.13.64; δσσάκι δ' δρμήσειε *πυλάων*... ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι whenever he started to rush for the gates, 22.194; δσσάκι δ' δρμήσειε... στήναι ἐναντίβιον 21.265; ἐξελαύνειν δρμήσαι τὸν στρατὸν *began* to lead out..., Hdt.1.76, cf. 7.150; νίκην δρμώντ' ἀλαλάζει *eager* to..., S. Ant.133 (lyr.); ὥρμα ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι τοῦ λόγου Pl. R.336b. 2. c. gen., *rush headlong at one*, Τρώων Il.4.335: more freq. with Preps., δ. ἐπὶ τινα Hes. Sc.403, Hdt.1.1, etc.; πύργωμα Καδμείων ἐπὶ E. Supr.1220; εἰς τινὰ X. Cyr.7.1.17; καθ' αὐτοὺς Id. An.5.7.25; also δ. ἐς μάχην *hasten* to battle, A. Pers.394; εἰς ἀγῶνα E. Ph.259 (lyr.); εἰς τὸ διώκειν X. An.1.8.25; ἐπὶ ἀρπαγὰς Pl. R.391d; ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Th.7.34; ὥρμασε (Dor.) ἐπὶ τὰ βασίλεια τῶν Σκυθῶν SIG709.19 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.): without any sense



of hostility, *rush*, τὰσδ' ἀπὸ πέτρας πηδήσασα πυρὸς ἔσω E. *Supp.* 1015 (lyr.); ἐς πατρὸς δόμους Id. *Med.* 1178; *set out*, ἀπὸ [τῆς Οἰνός] Th. 2. 19; ἐς φυγὴν Hdt. 7. 179, etc.; ἐἰς τὸ ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα τῆς γῆς Pl. *Phd.* 112b; ἐπ' ἄλλον λόγον Antipho 3. 4. 5; ἐπὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν X. *Mem.* 3. 7. 9; ἐπὶ τραγωδίαν ὥρμηκε has turned to tragedy, Alex. 135. 14; δηλώσεις. τὴν φύσιν ἐπὶ τί μάλισθ' ὥρμηκε, i. e. what your natural bent is, ib. 8; φυσικῶς ἐπὶ τὴν ὀργὴν ὁρμᾶν Phld. *Ir.* 93 W.; πρὸς τὰς πράξεις Id. *Mus.* p. 71 K.; ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν Id. *Acad. Ind.* p. 64 M.; πρὸς τὰς ὁχέας Arist. *HA* 546<sup>a</sup> 15; c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν X. *An.* 3. 1. 8; στρατεῖαν Id. *Cyr.* 8. 6. 20. 3. abs., *start, begin*, ὥσπερ ὥρμησamen, ἔωμεν Pl. *Prt.* 314b, cf. R. 425c; αἱ μάλιστα ὁρμήσασαι [νῆες] the ships that were hottest in pursuit, Th. 8. 34. B. Med. and Pass., like the intr. Act., A. II: 1. c. inf., μὴ φεύγειν ὁρμήσανται that they put not themselves in motion, set not themselves to flee, Il. 8. 511; so διώκειν ὁρμήθησαν 10. 359, cf. Od. 4. 282; ὥρμηθη κόρυθα κρατὸς ἀφαρπάξει he rushed to snatch., Il. 13. 188, cf. 182; ἦτορ ὥρματο πολεμίζειν ἡδὲ μάχεσθαι was eager to..., 21. 572; μάλλον ὁρμητο στρατεύεσθαι was eager to march, Hdt. 7. 1, cf. 19, al., Th. 3. 45; ὅδε ὁ λόγος ὁρμηται λέγεσθαι this account has begun to be given, Hdt. 4. 16, cf. 6. 86. 8' (λέγεσθαι is restored for λέγεται in 3. 56); but λόγον, τὸν ὁρμητο λέγειν which he purposed to make, Id. 5. 50. 2. the object for or after which one goes is sts. in gen., Il. 14. 488, 21. 595: a case with a Prep., ὥρμηθησαν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν Od. 10. 214; ἐπὶ τινα S. *Aj.* 47, etc.; εἰς τινα X. *Cyr.* 7. 1. 9; μετὰ τινα after one, Il. 17. 605; so δ. ἐπὶ τὸ ἱρὸν Hdt. 8. 35; ἐς πύλας A. *Th.* 31; πρὸς δόμους E. *Hipp.* 1152; ἐπ' ἀλήθειαν Pl. *Sph.* 228c; ἐς φυγὴν Th. 4. 14; πρὸς τίσιν S. *OC* 1328; πρὸς τὸ κρατεῖν Pl. *R.* 581a; [ἡ ποίησις] πρὸς ἡδονὴν ὥρμηται Id. *Grg.* 502c; οἱ περὶ λόγον ἡ παιδείαν ὁρμώμενοι persons keen about., Vett. Val. 199. 5: rarely c. acc. loci, νερτέρας πλάκας S. *OC* 1576 (lyr.). b. the starting-point is expressed by ἐκ, ὥρματ' ἐκ θαλάμοιο Il. 3. 142, cf. 9. 178, etc.; or ἀπό, S. *Tr.* 156, Pl. *Phd.* 101d, etc.; ἀπὸ φιλοσοφίας Phld. *Rh.* 1. 357 S.; or by a form in -θεν, σέθεν. ὕμνος ὁρμάται θέμεν αἶνον Pl. *N.* 1. 5: in historical Prose, ὁρμάσθαι ἐκ. start from, begin from, esp. of the place where one carries on any regular operations, ἐνθεύτεν ὁρμώμενοι living there and going out from thence to do their daily work, Hdt. 1. 17; of fishers, ἐκ πλοίων ὁρμώμενοι Id. 3. 98; of a general, making that place his head-quarters or base of operations, Id. 8. 133, cf. 5. 125, al., Th. 1. 64, 2. 69, al.; ἀπ' ἐλασσόνων ὁρμώμενος setting out, beginning with smaller means, ib. 65, cf. 1. 144; of rivers, ἐκ τῆς Ἰδης δ. rising., Pl. *Lg.* 682b. 3. abs., *rush, dart, attack*, Il. 5. 12, Od. 12. 126, al., S. *OC* 1068 (lyr.); also with ἔγχεϊ, ξιφίεσσι, etc., added, Il. 5. 855, 17. 530, 13. 496, al. b. generally, *hasten, be eager, ὁρμώμενον δὲ μηδαμῶς μ' ἀντισπάσης* A. *Pr.* 339, cf. 395; ἀλλ' ἦδε. ὁρμάται comes forth, Id. *Pers.* 151 (anap.); τὸ φέγγος ὁρμάσθω πυρὸς Id. *Eu.* 1029; ὕβρις ἀτάρβητα ὁρμάται insolence goes fearless forth, S. *Aj.* 197 (lyr.).

ὄρμενός, εἶσα, εν, having a long stalk, Nic. *Th.* 840. ὄρμενος or ὄρμενος, δ, shoot, sprout, or stem, stalk, = ἀσφάραγος II, esp. = κραμβοσπάραγον, Diph. *Siph.* ap. Ath. 2. 62f, Hsch.: pl. ὄρμενοι Poll. 6. 61; but also ὄρμενα Posidipp. 24, cf. Phryn. *PSp.* 67 B., *EM* 161. 4; dat. pl., Jul. *Or.* 5. 176a. (Cf. ὄρμενος, aor. part. Med. of ὄρ-νυμι.) ὄρμέω, (ὄρμος II) to be moored, lie at anchor, of a ship, ἐν Ἐλαιούντι Hdt. 7. 22; πρὸς γῇ ib. 188; ἀκταῖσιν E. *Or.* 55; ἐν λιμένι Th. 1. 52; opp. μετέωρος δ., Id. 4. 26; οὐ ναὺς ὁρμεῖ E. *IT* 1043; ἐνταῦθα D. 35. 29; κατὰ τὴν Κύρου σκηνὴν X. *An.* 1. 4. 3:—Med., πρόκορρος δ. ὁρμένοτος ἐς πόντον moored themselves, came to anchor, Hdt. 7. 188 codd. (ὄρμεον τὸ is prob. cj.). II. prov. phrases, ἐπὶ δούιν ἀγκύραιν δ., etc., v. ἄγκυρα: metaph., ἐπὶ σμικροῖς μέγας δ. S. *OC* 148 (anap.); ἐπὶ τῆς ἐκείνων ἀρετῆς δ. Aristid. 1. 134 J.; ἐπὶ τῆς ποιητικῆς δυνάμεως Luc. *Dem.* Enc. 18. ὄρμη-ή, ἡ, rapid motion forwards, onrush, onset, assault, μόγις δέ μεν ἐκφυγεν ὁρμὴν Il. 9. 355; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ χωρίου ἡ δ. ἔσται the attack, invasion, Hdt. 1. 11; ἡ ἐπὶ βασιλείᾳ δ. X. *An.* 3. 1. 10; also of an impulse received from another, ἐμέ τ' εἰσορόων καὶ ἐμὴν ποτιδέγμενος δ. Il. 10. 123, cf. Od. 2. 403. 2. more freq. of things, πυρὸς δ. the rage of fire, Il. 11. 157; ὑπὸ κύματος ὁρμῆς by the shock of a wave, Od. 5. 320; ἔγχεος δ. Hes. *Sc.* 365; but ἐς ὁρμὴν ἔγχεος ἐλθεῖν within my spear's cast, within reach of my spear, Il. 5. 118; δ. γονάτων spring of knee, i. e. power to spring or leap, Pl. *N.* 5. 20; ποδὸς δ. speed of foot, E. *El.* 112 (lyr.): pl., of the tides, Ptol. *Tetr.* 3. II. impulse to do a thing, effort, μίνυνθα δὲ οἱ γένεθ' ὁρμὴ Il. 4. 466; μελέη δέ μοι ἔσεται δ. Od. 5. 416; φιλότῃτος. ἄμβροτος δ. Emp. 35. 13; πίστιος δ. Id. 114. 3; ἐπεὶ δὲ δαιμονίη τις γίνεται δ. Hdt. 7. 18; μαινομένα σὺν ὁρμᾷ S. *Ant.* 135 (lyr.), cf. *Tr.* 720; τίς προσήγαγε χρεῖα; τίς δ.; Id. *Ph.* 237; οὕτω καθ' ὁρμὴν δρῶσιν, i. e. with so much zeal, ib. 566; εἰ. ἄγοι αὐτὸν δ. θειοτέρα Pl. *Phdr.* 279a: joined with ἐπιθυμία, Id. *Phlb.* 35d, Th. 3. 36; μῖα δ. with one impulse, X. *An.* 3. 2. 9; ἀπὸ μῖας δ. Th. 7. 71; ὑπὸ μῖᾳ τῇ δ. Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 2: c. gen. objecti, eager desire of or for a thing, Th. 7. 43, etc.: so with a Prep., ἡ ὁρμὴ, ἡν ὁρμᾶς ἐπὶ τοὺς λόγους Pl. *Prm.* 135d, cf. 130b; ἔχειν ὁρμὴν πρὸς τι Arist. *MM* 1185<sup>a</sup> 31, al.; δ. ἐπέπεσέ τισι, c. inf., Th. 4. 4; δ. παρὰσπῆσαι τισι εἰς τι or c. inf., Plb. 2. 48. 5, Plu. *Cor.* 33; δ. σχεῖν, c. inf., Id. *Publ.* 19. 2. in Stoic philosophy, *appetition*, including reasoned choice and irrational impulse, *Stoic.* 3. 40, al. 3. Pythag. name for 2, Anatolius ap. *Theol.* Ar. 8. III. setting oneself in motion, start on a march, etc., ἐν ὁρμῇ εἶναι to be on the point of starting, X. *An.* 2. 1. 3, cf. Arist. *Rh.* 1393<sup>a</sup> 3; ἐπὶ παντὸς ὁρμῇ. πράγματος at the start of every undertaking, Pl. *Ti.* 27c; ἡ δ. [τούτων τῶν ἀνέμων] the point at which these

winds start, Arist. *Mete.* 364<sup>b</sup> 5, cf. Pl. *R.* 511b (pl.). (Cf. Skt. *sáratī* 'flow'.) —ηδόν, Adv. *impetuously*, Herm. ap. Stob. 1. 49. 68. —ημα, atos, τό, sudden rush, swoop, onset, αἰετοῦ Lxx *De.* 28. 49; of attacking troops, ib. *Ma.* 4. 8, al.; of the fall of a stone, *Arac.* 18. 21: pl., rapid movement, ὁρμήμασι νηός, = νηὶ ὁρμωμένη, Orac. ap. Ael. *NA* 13. 21. 2. = ὁρμή, impulse, incitement, motive, μηδ'. ἡμῶν τι συνεργὸν μηδ' δ. Epicur. *Nat.* 98 G., cf. Plu. 2. 452c; τὸ δ. μου my indignation, Lxx *Ho.* 5. 10; θαλάσσης —ήματα, of the tides, Procl. *Par. Ptol.* 4. II. the earliest ex. is 'Ελένης ὁρμήματ' τε στοναχὰς τε Il. 2. 356, 590, where 'Ελένης is taken by Aristarch. ap. Sch. A. as the objective gen., the cares (as if from ὁρμαίνω) and groans [of the Greeks] about Helen, i. e. caused by her; by the χωρίζοντες (ibid.) as the subjective gen., the searchings of heart and groans of Helen; the former view is more prob., but δ. may be from ὁρμόμαι and mean the rushes, struggles of war. —ησις, εως, ἡ, rapid motion, Sch. A. *R.* 4. 847. 2. eagerness, ἐπὶ στρατεῖαν Vett. Val. 60. 18. —ήτειρα, v. ὁρμάστειρα. —ητέον, one must urge, Ath. *Med.* ap. Orib. *inc.* 23. 19. —ητήριον, Dor. —ατήριον (v. inf.), τό, stimulant, incentive, X. *Eq.* 10. 15 (pl.). II. (from Med. ὁρμόμαι) starting-place, military position, base of operations, Isoc. 4. 162, D. 19. 219 and 326; ὁρμητηρίῳ χρῆσθαι ταύτῃ τῇ πόλει πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Plb. 1. 17. 5, cf. 5. 3. 8; of a naval station, Str. 5. 2. 5; πόλιν καὶ λιμένας καὶ ὁρματήρια (Dor.) παρέχειν SIG<sup>5</sup> 81. 10 (Crete, iii/ii B. c.); of a wild beast's lair, Plu. 2. 961c: metaph., δ. ἐφ' ἡμᾶς εὐφύες ἔχοντι τὴν φιλανθρωπὶαν ib. 48f; δ. τῆς εὐρέσεως base for investigation, Gal. 4. 634, cf. 10. 158; πόλιν δ. ἀκολασίας its head-quarters, Lib. *Decl.* 25. 12. —ητής, οὐ, δ, imperious person, Philostr. *Jun. Im. Proem.*, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2. 173, 211, 8(1). 183. 2. of a boxer's arm, ready to strike, Philostr. *Gym.* 35. —ητίας, ου, δ, = sq., Eust. 1819. 24. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, impetuous, impulsive, δ. [δύναμις] appetite, Ti. *Locr.* 102e; δ. πρὸς τι eager for a thing, Arist. *Pr.* 869<sup>b</sup> 13: Sup., Id. *HA* 573<sup>a</sup> 27: abs., Thphr. *HP* 9. 18. 10 (Comp.); —κὸν [κίνημα] Plu. 2. 1122c; —κώτερον τὸ σχῆμα τοῦ πυκτεύοντος more adapted for attack, Philostr. *Gym.* 34. Adv. —κῶς, ἔχειν Ath. 9. 401c; δ. ἔχειν πρὸς τι to be eager for a thing, Arist. *HA* 572<sup>a</sup> 8, Diocl. *Fr.* 141, Sor. 1. 38: Comp. —κώτερον Arist. *HA* 597<sup>a</sup> 29. II. exciting, stimulating, Demetr. *Ix.* ap. Ath. 3. 74b; φαντασία —κῆ creating appetite, *Stoic.* 3. 40. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, set in motion, τὸ [τῆς διανοίας] ὁρμητόν that which is set in motion by., M. *Ant.* 9. 28. ὁρμιά, ἡ, (ὄρμος) fishing-line of horse-hair, Pl. *Com.* 11, Antiph. 28, Arist. *HA* 621<sup>a</sup> 15, S. *E.* *M.* 9. 3, etc. [ῖ in Babr. 6. 3 and in ὁρματιόνος, ὁρμηβόλος, qq. v.: ῖ metri gr. in dactylic verses, as Theoc. 21. 11, *AP* 6. 4 (Leon.).] ὁρμιάτονος, δ, (ὁρμιά, τείνω) fisherman, E. *Hel.* 1615. ὁρμιευτής, οὐ, δ, angler, un-Att. word in Moer. p. 42 P., Hsch. ὁρμίζω, Ep. fut. —ίσσω Il. 14. 77: aor. ὥρμισα Od. 4. 785, etc.:—Med. and Pass., fut. —ιούμαι Th. 6. 42: aor. ὥρμισάμην Hdt. 9. 96, Th. 2. 86, etc.: less freq. ὥρμισθην (v. inf.): pf. ὥρμισμαι E. *IT* 1328: (ὄρμος II):—bring to a safe anchorage, bring into harbour, moor, anchor, νῆα Od. 3. 11, 12. 317, cf. Hdt. 6. 107; ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν [τρίηρης] Th. 7. 59; ὑφ' οὗ δ' ἐν νοτίῳ τῇν γ' ὥρμισαν moored the ship in the deeper water, Od. 4. 785, 8. 55; ὁρμίσας ἕκαστον ἀσκόν, λίθους ἀρτήσας καὶ ἀφελὺς ὥσπερ ἀγκύρας X. *An.* 3. 5. 10; οἰκαδ' δ. πλάτην bring the ship safe home, E. *Tr.* 1155 (v. l.); δ. τινὰ εἰς λιμένας, of Zeus, *AP* 9. 9 (Jul. *Polyaen.*); bring to land, ἀσπίδα. θάλασσα. παρὰ τύμβον. ὥρμισεν ib. 115: metaph., ἐν σπαργάνοισι παιδὸς ὁρμίσει δίκην that she wrapped it safely, put it to rest, in swathing bands, A. *Ch.* 529. II. Med. and Pass., come to anchor, lie at anchor, Hdt. 9. 96, Antipho 5. 22; Κύπριδος ὁρμισθεῖσα. ἐν λιμένεσσιν Emp. 98. 3, cf. E. *Or.* 242; ἐπὶ τῷ Ῥίῳ, ἔξω [τοῦ Ῥίου] ὥρμισαντο, Th. 2. 86; ὥρμισαντο παρὰ τῇ Χερρονήσῳ X. *An.* 6. 2. 2; πρὸς ταῦτον ὁρμισθεὶς πέδον having come to a place and anchored there, S. *Ph.* 546; πρὸς τὴν γῆν ὁρμισθεὶς X. *HG* 1. 4. 18; ὥρμισαντο εἰς Ἀρμήνην Id. *An.* 6. 1. 15, cf. D. 7. 15, etc.; ταῖς λοιπαῖς [ναυσὶν] ἐς τὸ νησίδιον ὁρμίζονται Th. 8. 11. 2. metaph., to be in haven, i. e. rest in safety, εἰς λιμένα τὸν τῆς τέχνης Philem. 213. 9; ὁρμίζεσθαι τὴν τελευταίαν ὁρμισιν, i. e. to die, Ael. *Fr.* 79; ἐκ τύχης ὥρμισμένον dependent on., E. *HF* 203. ὁρμυβόλος, ον, throwing a line, *AP* 6. 196 (Stat. *Flacc.*), 7. 693 (Apollonid.). [ῖ possible in the former, certain in the latter.] ὁρμικας\* μύρμηξ, Hsch. ὁρμῖνον, τό, a kind of sage, clary, *Salvia Horminum*, Thphr. *HP* 8. 1. 4, Dsc. 3. 129:—so ὁρμῖνος, δ, Polem. *Hist.* 88; ὁρμῖνοι in Hsch. ὄρμ-ῖσις, εως, ἡ, (ὁρμίζω) bringing a ship to anchor, metaph., Ael. *Fr.* 79. —ῖσκιον, τό, name of a gem, Plin. *HN* 37. 168. —ῖσκος, δ, Dim. of ὄρμος, small necklace, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 317. 6, Chares 3 J., Lxx *Ca.* 1. 10, *IG* 12(8). 51. 18 (Imbros, ii B. c.), Ph. 1. 665, Ael. *NA* 8. 4. 2. signet-cord, Lxx *Ge.* 38. 18, J. *AJ* 1. 16. 2. 3. collar, Hsch. —ῖσμα, atos, τό, = ὄρμος II, metaph., Heraclit. *All.* 61. —ῖστέον, one must moor, ναὺν ἐκ τινος Socr. ap. Stob. 3. 1. 104, Epict. *Fr.* 30, cf. Arr. *An.* 6. 19. 3. —ῖστηρία, ἡ, cord or chain for holding fast or hanging up a thing, Ph. *Bel.* 91. 12, D. S. 17. 44. —ῖστρια, ἡ, bringer to safe anchorage, epith. of Isis, *POxy.* 1380. 74 (ii A. D.). ὄρμοδοτήρ, ἡρος, δ, harbour-giver, of Priapus, *AP* 10. 16 (Theaet.). ὄρμος, δ, (ἔρω A) cord, chain, esp. necklace, collar, Il. 18. 401, *h. Ven.* 163; of gold and electron, Od. 15. 460, 18. 295, cf. *h. Ven.* 88, Hes. *Op.* 74; χρυσεόδημοι ὄρμοι A. *Ch.* 617 (lyr.); χρύσειοι E. *El.* 177 (lyr.), cf. *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 386. 24, Ar. *V.* 677; δ. Ἐριφύλης *IG* 11(2). 161 B 42 (Delos. iii B. c.), cf. Pl. *R.* 590a. 2. generally, anything strung like a necklace, wreath, chaplet, Pi. *O.* 2. 74; στεφάνων ὄρμος a string of crowns, i. e. of praises,



Id.N.4.17. 3. a kind of *dance, performed in a ring* by youths and maidens alternately, Luc.Salt.11. 4. ὄρνοι (on the accent v. infr.)· ἱμάντες ὑποδημάτων, Hsch. II. *roadstead, anchorage, esp. the inner part of a harbour or basin, where ships lie*, Il.1.435, A.Supp.765, 772, Ag.665, IG<sup>12</sup>.889, 890, etc.; ὄρνον ποιέσθαι or θέσθαι, = ὀρμίζεσθαι, Hdt.7.193, Theoc.13.30; τοῖσι οὕτω εἵχεθ' ὄρνον those whom the anchorage permitted to do so, Hdt.7.188. 2. metaph., *haven, place of shelter or refuge*, E.Hec.450 (lyr.); δ. ἐλευθερίας AP7.388 (Bianor); τὸ γῆρας. δ. τῶν κακῶν Bionap.D.L.4.48; βίον πλεύσαντα πρὸς ὄρνον having come to the end of life, IG2.2081; ὄρνον ὁδοιπορίας to the journey's end, AP11.317 (Pall.). b. pl., of the *favourite haunts* of game, X.Cyn.10.7. III. *means of mooring, attachment*, AP 9.296 (Apollonid.). (Some Gramm. distd. signif. 1 from II, making 1 oxyt. ὄρμος, v. Eust.1788.46, 1967.29.)

ὄρνο-φύλακία, ἡ, office of ὄρνοφύλαξ, Ostr.262 (ii A.D.), al., Arch. Pap.5.177 (Syene, ii A.D.). -φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, harbour-master, PFay.231122 (ii A.D.).

ὄρν-ἀπέτιον, τό, Boeot. for ὄρνεον, Ar.Ach.913. -εἰζομαι, carry the head high, like a fowler looking out for birds, Com. Adesp. 1202. -εἰζός, ἡ, ὄν, of or belonging to birds, Tz. ad Lyc.598.

ὄρνεό-βρωτος, ὄν, eaten by birds, Suid. s.v. οἰωνόβρωτος. -γλῦ-φιστί, Adv. in the language of bird-hieroglyphs, PMag.Leid.W.2.37, 4.22. -θηρευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in bird-catching: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) Ath.1.25d. -θύσια, ἡ, sacrifice of birds, Paus.Dam.p.160 D. -μαν-τις, εως, δ, = Lat. augur or auspex, Sch.Ar.Av.718. -μῖγής, ἑς, half-bird, half-human, Tz. ad Lyc.721: also -μικτος, ὄν, ib. 592. -μορφος, ὄν, bird-shaped, Procl.Par.Ptol.281.

ὄρνεον, τό, = ὄρνις, bird, Il.13.64, Cratin.108, Ar.Av.291, 305, Th. 2.50, Pl.Phdr.274c, al., Arist.GA756<sup>a</sup>16, al. II. τὰ ὄ. the bird-market, Ar.Av.13.

ὄρνεο-πώλης, ὄν, dealer in birds, Sch.Ar.Av.14. -πώλιον, τό, place where birds are sold, ib.13, Hsch. s.v. ὄρνεα. -σκοπέω, = ὀρνι-θοσκοπέομαι, Hdn.[Philet.]p.465 P., Dosith.p.430 K. -σκοπικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for augury, An.Ox.4.240, Gal.Phil.Hist.105 D. -σκοπός, ὄν, = ὀρνιθοσκόπος, Vett.Val.4.14, Sch.DII.1.69, prob. 1. in Paus.Dam. p.157 D. -τρόφος, ὄν, = ὀρνιθοτρόφος, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.166, BGU 725.7 (615 A.D.). -φοίτος, ὄν, frequented by birds, AP10.11 (Satyr.).

ὄρν-εῶδης, ἑς, = ὀρνιθῶδης, of a fickle man, Plu.2.44c. -εῶτης, ὄν, δ, = ὀρνιθευτής, Poll.7.198. -ἰζω, twitter, Aq.Is.38.14.

ὄρνιθ-αγρευτής, οὗ, δ, bird-catcher, Sch.Ar.Nu.731. -άριον, τό, Dim. of ὄρνις, small bird, Anaxandr.41.63 (anap.), Nicostr.Com.2, Arist.Mir.841<sup>b</sup>18, PFay.118.16 (ii A.D.), Arr.Epict.2.7.12 (v.1. τὸν δ., i.e. augur). -αρχος, δ, king of birds, Ar.Av.1215. -ᾱς, ᾱ, δ, poulterer, POxy.2139 (ii/iii A.D.), 1568.1 (iii A.D.), Stud.Pal.20.107.4 (iv A.D.), PMasp.166.9 (vi A.D.). -εἰα, ἡ, observation of the flight or cries of birds for divination, = Lat. auspicium, Plb.6.26.4. 2. = ὀρνιθευτική, Poll.7.139. -εἰος, α, ὄν, also os, ὄν, Ar.Av.865: of or belonging to a bird, οἰκίσκος bird-cage, Id.Fr.405; κρέα δ. fowl's flesh, chicken, Id.Ra.510, Nu.339, X.An.4.5.31, Arist.EN1141<sup>b</sup>20: abs., δ, τὰ, Ar.Av.1590, Pherocr.45; δ. ζωμός chicken soup, Hegesand.15; φᾶ ὀρνίθεα (sic) hen's eggs, PCair.Zen.266 (iii B.C.). II. sg. ὀρνιθεῖον, τό, haunt of birds, Phryn.PSp.94 B. [In Arat.274 ὀρνιθέης (trisyll.) κεφάλῃς.] -ευτής, οὗ, δ, fowler, bird-catcher, Ar.Av.526 (anap.), Pl.Lg.824b, Pl.Com.157. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for bird-catching: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of bird-catching, fowling, Pl.Sph.220b, Porph. Abst.1.53, Poll.7.139. -εύω, catch, snare birds, X.HG4.1.16. II. ὀρνιθεύομαι, = οἰωνίζομαι, observe the flight or cries of birds for divination, D.H.4.13, Hecat.Abd.14. -ἰα, ἡ, poisoning by bird-dung, Hippiatr.89. -ιάζω, talk bird-language, Sch.Ar.Av. 1677. -ἰακός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for birds: τὰ ὀρνιθιακά a history of birds, a work attributed to D.P., Proll.Schol.; also called ἱξευτικά and attributed to Oppian. -ἰας, ὄν, δ, in pl., (sc. ἀνεμοί) annual winds in spring, which brought the birds of passage, Hp.Epid.7.105, Democr.14, Arist.Mete.362<sup>a</sup>23, Mu.395<sup>a</sup>4; βορέαι PHib.27.59, cf. Gem.Calend.9, Adam.Vent.44 (νότοι ib.45): hence in Ar.Ach.877, χειμῶν δ. a tempest of birds, a fowl-wind. II. -ίας, α, δ, dealer in birds, Lib.Arg.D.19, Tz.H.6.56. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for birds, τροφή Luc.Gall.5. -ιον, τό, Dim. of ὄρνις, small bird, Hdt.2.77, Ar. Av.223, Arist.HA609<sup>a</sup>16, al.; esp. chicken, Cratin.113; τὰ χοιρίδια τέθηκε καὶ τὰ μικρὰ δ. Stratt.58.

ὀρνιθ-ο-βόρος, ὄν, devouring chickens, of the fox, Cyran.52. -βο-σκεῖον, τό, in Lat. form ornithoboscion, aviary, poultry-house, Varro RR3.9.2, etc. -γᾶλον, τό, starflower, Ornithogalum umbellatum, v.1. for ὀρνιθος γάλα, Dsc.2.144; gen. pl. -γᾶλων Gal.19.739; nom. sg. ornithogale, Plin.HN21.102. -γενής, ἑς, = ὀρνιθόγονος: τὰ δ. the bird kind, Artem.1.37. -γνώμων, ὄν, gen. onos, knowing in birds, Ael.NA 16.2. -γονία, ἡ, the generation of birds, a work by Boeus or Boeo, mentioned by Philoch.207, Ant.Lib.3 tit., etc. -γονος, ὄν, sprung from a bird, [Ἑλένη] E.Or.1385 (lyr.). -ειδής, ἑς, like a bird, Adam. 1.4. -θήρας, ὄν, δ, bird-catcher, fowler, Ar.Av.62, Arist.HA609<sup>a</sup>15, PCair.Zen.398.9 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.800a, D.Chr.72.16. -θηρευτής, οὗ, δ, = ὀρνιθευτής, Sch.Ar.Av.526. -θηρέω, catch birds, Telecl. 26 (ὀρνιθοθηρᾶν codd. Poll., wrongly; cf. λαγοθηρέω). -κάπηλος [ᾱ], δ, dealer in birds, Critias70 D. -κλέπτῃς, ὄν, δ, bird-stealer, Herod.6.102. -κλός, v. ὀρνιθοκλός. -κομείον, τό, place where birds are kept, Suid.; v.1. ὀρνιθοκομείον. -κόμος, ὄν, keeping poultry, Procop.Vand.1.2: Ὀρνιθοκόμοι a comedy of Ana-xilas. -κόος, ὄν, understanding birds, EM632.18, as etym. of ὀρνι-

θοκλός, cf. Phot. ὀρνιθοκλόνοι· ὀρνιθοσκόποι. -κρίτης [ῥ], ὄν, δ, interpreter of the flight or cries of birds, Gloss. -λόγος, δ, v. sq. -λόχος, Dor. ὀρνίχ-, δ, (λοχῶ) bird-catcher, fowler, Pi.I.1.48, which passage is cited with ὀρνιθολόχῃ by Plu.2.473a, but with ὀρνιθολόγῃ (wrongly) in ib.406c. -μᾶνέω, to be bird-mad, Ar.Av. 1284, 1344. -μᾶνής, ἑς, mad after birds, bird-mad, Chrysipp. Stoic.3.130, 167. -μαντεία, ἡ, divination from birds, Procl. ad Hes.Op.824. -μαντις, εως, δ, = ὀρνεόμαντις, Hsch. s.v. οἰωνο-πόλοι. -νομείον, v. ὀρνιθοκομείον. -ομαι, Pass., to be changed into a bird, Philoch.207. -παις, παῖδος, δ, ἡ, born of a bird: like a bird, epith. of a Siren, Lyc.731. -πέδη, ἡ, snare for birds, AP 9.396 (Paul. Sil.). -πρόσωπος, ὄν, bird-faced, Porph.Abst.3.16. -πώλης, ὄν, δ, dealer in birds, Poll.7.198: hence -πωλείον, ibid.

ὀρνιθοσκοπ-έομαι, Dep., = ὀρνεοσκοπέω, observe birds, interpret their flight and cries, Lxx Le.19.26. -ἰα, ἡ, = ὀρνιθομαντεία, Phleg. 37J. -ος (parox.), ὄν, observing and predicting by the flight and cries of birds, Lat. augur, auspex, Thphr.Char.16.11, 19.8, D.H.2.60, Poll.7.188, etc.; θᾶκος δ. an augur's seat, S.Ant.999.

ὀρνιθοτροφ-εῖον, τό, poultry-house, Varro RR3.5.8. -έω, keep poultry, Gr.14.7.8. -ἰα, ἡ, keeping of birds, Plu.Per.13 (pl.). -ος, δ, bird-keeper, D.S.1.74, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).216 (both pl.).

ὀρνιθ-ο-φάγος [ᾱ], ὄν, eating birds, Arist.HA612<sup>b</sup>14. -φύής, ἑς, (φυή) of a bird's nature or shape, Ath.11.491d.

ὀρνιθ-ώδης, ἑς, = ὀρνιθοειδής, Arist.PA659<sup>b</sup>27, Adam.2.25: Comp. -έστερος Arist.HA564<sup>b</sup>20. -ών, ὄν, δ, poultry-house, Varro RR 3.3.1, CIG2694b 11 (Mylasa), POxy.1207.4 (ii A.D.).

ὀρνιός, poet. for ὀρνιθείος, AP9.377 (Pall.).

ὄρνις, δ, also ἡ Il.9.323, 14.290, al., freq. in Att., cf. III; gen. ὄρνι-θος; acc. sg. ὄρνιθα and ὄρνιν, neither in Hom.: pl., nom. and acc. ὄρνιθες, -θας, but in acc. also ὄρνεις or ὄρνις (S.OT966, E.Hipp.1059, Ar.Av.717, 1250, 1610, D.19.245, etc.): also ὄρνιξ, PCair.Zen.375.1 (iii B.C.), v.1. in Ev.Luc.13.34, called Ion. and Dor. by Phot. (but ὄρνις nom. in Alc.26.4); acc. ὄρνιχα Pi.O.2.88; gen. ὄρνιχος Id.I. 6(5).53: nom. pl. ὄρνιχες B.5.22, Theoc.7.47; gen. pl. ὄρνιχων Alc. 67, Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).33 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); dat. ὄρνιξι, ὄρνι-χέσσι, Pi.P.5.112, 4.190 (ὄρνιξι also in PLond.1.131<sup>r</sup>.125, al. (i A.D.)): on the gender and declens., v. Ath.9.373 sq. (Cf. ὄρν-εον, Goth. ara, gen. arins 'eagle', etc.) [In the trisyll. cases ῖ always: Hom. has ὄρνις in Il.9.323, 12.218, but ὄρνις ib.24.219; and later Ep. use both ὄρνις and ὄρνις: in Trag. both quantities are found, ὄρνις in A. Fr.304.3 (-ῖν), S.Ant.1021, El.149 (lyr.), Fr.654, E.HF72, and so Philem.79.10; but ὄρνις E.Ba.1365, and always in Ar.(Av.103, al.), for in ib.168, the words τίς ὄρνις οὗτος; are borrowed from Sophocles; ὄρνις is said to be Att., EM632.8.] I. bird, including birds of prey and domestic fowls, Hom., etc.; applied to ostriches, X. An.1.2.7: freq. added to the specific names, ὀρνισιν εὐκότες αἰγυ-πιόισιν Il.7.59; λάρψ ὀρνιθὶ εὐκίως Od.5.51; δ. ἀηδῶν, πέριδιξ, S.Aj. 629, Fr.323; δ. ἀλκυών, δ. κύκνος, E.IT1089 (lyr.), Hel.19. II. like οἰωνός, bird of omen, from the flight or cries of which the augur divined, Hes.Op.828; δεξιός, ἀριστερός ὄρνις, Il.13.821, Od.20.242, al.; χρηστηρίους ὀρνιθας A.Th.26, cf. Ag.112, 157 (both lyr.); δ. αἰσῖος S.OT52, cf. Plu.Fab.19, Gal.12.314; ὀρνίθων οἰωνίσματα E.Ph. 839. 2. metaph., omen taken from the flight or cries of birds, Il.10. 277, al.: generally, omen, presage, without direct reference to birds, 24. 219, Pi.P.4.19; ὄρνιθα δ' οὐ ποῖω σε τῆς ἐμῆς ὁδοῦ A.Fr.95, cf. E.IA988, Ar.Pl.63, Av.719 sqq.; v. ὄδιος. III. in Att. ὄρνις, δ, is mostly, cock, S.El.18; κοκκυβάς δ. Id.Fr.791, cf. Ar.V.815; ὄρνις, ἡ, hen, Men.167, 168, PCair.Zen.266 (iii B.C., pl.); ἀλέκτορα καὶ ὄρνιθα τελέαν cock and hen, TAM2(1).245.8 (Lycia); in full, δ. ἐνοίκιος A.Eu.866; θήλεια δ. S.Fr.477; πότερον δ. ἡ ταῶς; Ar.Av.102 (with play on this signif. and signif. 1); δ ὄρνιξ δ σιτευτός fattened fowl, PCair.Zen.375.1; ὀρνίθων φοινικολόφων Theoc.22.72, cf. 24.64, Mosch.3.49; δ. οἰκίης Babr.17.1; also, goose, Id.123.1. IV. in pl. sts., bird-market, D.19.245; cf. ὄρνεον II. V. Μοισῶν ὄρνιχες song-birds, i.e. poets, Theoc.7.47. VI. Provs.: διώκει παῖς ποτανὸν ὄρνιν A.Ag. 394 (lyr.); δ. ὥς τις ἐκ χειρῶν ἀφαντος E.Hipp.828; ὀρνίθων γάλα 'pigeon's milk', i.e. any marvellous dainty or good fortune, Ar. V.508, Av.1673, Mnesim.9, Men.936; but ὀρνιθος γάλα white of egg, Anaxag.22; also a plant, v. ὀρνιθόγαλον. VII. a constellation, later Cygnus, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.16, Arat.275, Ptol.Tetr. 26.

ὀρνῖτο, barbarism for ὄρνισι, Ar.Av.1679.

ὀρνιχολόχος, ὀρνίχος, -χα, v. ὀρνιθ-, ὄρνις.

ὀρνόλη, ἡ, = urceolus, Gloss.

ὀρνῦμι or -ύω, poet. Verb: from the former come imper. ὀρνῦθι, ὀρνῦτε, Il.6.363, Od.10.457, al.; inf. ὀρνύμεναι Il.17.546, ὀρνύμεν 9. 353, al.; and from the latter, pres. ὀρνύει Pi.O.13.12, cf. Orph.L.222: 3 sg. and pl. impf. ὀρνυε, -ον, Od.21.100, Il.12.142: fut. ὀρσω 21. 335, Pi.N.9.8, S.Ant.1060: aor. ὤρσα Il.5.629, al., Hes.Th.523, A. Pers.496; Ion. 3 sg. ὤρσασκε Il.17.423: redupl. aor. 2 ὥρορε 2.146, Od.4.712, etc. (but ὥρορε stands for ὥρωρε, Il.13.78, Od.8.539): Med. ὀρνῦμαι, used by Hom. in 3 sg. ὀρνυται Il.5.532, al., imper. ὀρνυσθε ib.102, al., part. ὀρνύμενος 20.158, al.: impf. ὀρνύμεν, used by Hom. in 3 sg. and pl., ὀρνύτο Il.3.267, al., ὀρνυτο Od.2.397, al.: fut. 3 sg. ὀρεῖται Il.20.140: aor. 2 ὥρόμην, 3 sg. ὥρετο 12.279, 14.397, also very freq. ὥρτο, 5.590, al.; 3 pl. without augm. ὀροντο Od.3.471 (but v. ὄρμαι), ὀρέοντο Il.2.398, 23.212 (unless this is impf.); imper. ὄρσο or ὄρσεο, 5.109, al., 3.250, al.; Ion. contr. ὄρσευ 4.264, 19.

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ὀρνῖτο, barbarism for ὄρνισι, Ar.Av.1679.

ὀρνιχολόχος, ὀρνίχος, -χα, v. ὀρνιθ-, ὄρνις.

ὀρνόλη, ἡ, = urceolus, Gloss.

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139; subj. *δρῆται* Od.16.98, al.; inf. *δρῆται* Il.8.474; part. *δρόμενος* A. Th.87, 115 (both lyr.), *δρμενος* Il.11.326, al., and in lyr. passages of Trag., A. Ag.1408 (cf. 429), *Supp.* 422, S.O.T177: to the Med. also belongs the pf. *δρῶρα*, used by Hom. only in 3 sg. *δρῶρε* (v. supr.), subj. *δρῶρη* Il.9.610, al.; and plpf. *δρῶρε* 2.810, al. (cf. *δρῶμαι*), also *δρῶρε* 18.498, A. Ag.653, S.O.C1622:—Pass., perf. *δρῶρεται*, = *δρῶρε*, Od. 19.377; subj. *δρῶρηται* Il.13.271: 3 pl. aor. *δρῶρεν* Corinn. *Supp.* 1.21. (Cf. Skt. *ṛhōti* 'rush', aor. 3 sg. *ārta* = *δρτο*, Lat. *orior*; cf. also *ἔρσεο*, *ἔρση*, and *ἔρετο* in Hsch.):—*stir, stir up*; esp. 1. of bodily movement, *urge on, incite*, *τινὰ ἐπὶ τινι* Il.5.629, 12.293; *οἱ ἐπ' αἰετὸν δρῶρε* let loose his eagle upon him, Hes. Th.523; *τινὰ ἀντία τινός* Il.20.79; rarely, *τινὰ εἰς ἀνάταν* Pi.P.2.29: c. inf., *Ζεὺς δρῶρε μάχεσθαι* urged them on to fight, Il.13.794, cf. 17.273; *τὴν . . ῥέξαι θεὸς δρῶρεν ἔργον* Od.23.222; *τόλμα μοι γλῶσσαν δρυνύει λέγειν* Pi.O.13.12, cf. P.4.170, S. Ant. 1060:—Med., with pf. *δρῶρα*, *move, stir oneself*, *εἰς ὅ κε . . μοι φίλα γούνατ' δρῶρη* while my limbs have power to move, Il.9.610, cf. Od.18.133, etc.: used by Hom. in imper. *δρῶρεο, ὤρ!* (like *ἄγε* and *ἔθι*) in exhorting, Il.3.250, al.; *δρῶρε* 5.109, 24.88; *ἀλλ' ὄρσεν πόλεμόνδε* 4.264, 19.139: in hostile sense, *rush on, rush furiously*, *δρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτοὺς* [Ἐκτωρ] 5.590, 11.343; *δρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτῷ* 21.248; *ῥρυντο χαλκῷ Τυδείδης* 5.17, etc.; *δρυνται λαὸς Α. Th.89* (lyr.), cf. 419 (lyr.), S.O.C 1320. 2. *make to arise, call forth*, *ἀπ' Ὀκεανοῦ . . Ἡριγένειαν δρῶρεν* Od.23.348, cf. 7.169; *awaken, arouse from sleep*, *δρῶρεν . . Ἱπποκόωντα* Il.10.518; of animals, *start, chase*, *δρῶσαν δὲ Νύμφαι . . αἰγας δρεσκόους* Od.9.154; *ὥς δ' ὅτε νεβρὸν δρεσφι κύων . . ὄρσας ἐξ εὐνῆς* Il.22.190:—Med., *arise, start up*, esp. from bed, *Ἥως ἐκ λεχέων . . δρυντ' ἄρ' ἐξ εὐνῆων* Od.2.2, etc.; *ἀπὸ θρόνου δρτο φαεινοῦ* Il.11.645; *ἀπὸ χθο- νος δρυντο* attacked from . ., 5.13: abs., *δρυνμένοιο ἀνακτος* Hes. Th.843: c. inf., *rise to do a thing, set about it*, *οἱ δ' εὐδεν δρυντο* Od.2.397 (so c. part., *δρσο κέων get thee to bed*, 7.342); *δρτο . . ἔμεν* 7.14, cf. Hes. Sc. 40; *δρτο πέτεσθαι* Il.13.62, etc.; *δρτο . . Ζεὺς νεφέων started or began to . .*, 12.279; without inf., *δρῶρε θεὸς αἰοιδός* Od.8.539. 3. freq. used of things as well as persons, *call forth, excite*, of storms and the like, which the gods call forth, *δρσας . . ἀνέμων . . αὐτῇν* Il.407, cf. Il.14.254, 21.335; *νοῦσον ἀνὰ στρατὸν δρῶρε* 1.10, etc.; *θεὸς χειμῶν ἄωρον δρῶρε* A. Pers.496:—and in Med., *arise, δρῶρε δ' οὐρανὸν νύξ* Od.5.294, al.; *φλῆξ δρτο* Il.8.135; *ὅτε τις χειμῶν . . δρῶρε* Od.14.522; *δρτο δὲ κύμα πνοιῇ ὑπο λιγυρῇ* Il.23.214; *πῦρ δρμενὸν ἐξαίφνης* 17.738, cf. S.O.T177 (lyr.). b. of human actions, passions, and the like, *δρσαι πόλεμον* Il.4.16; *ἔριν* Od.3.161; *ἐν δὲ κυδοιμὸν δρῶρε κακόν* Il.11.53; *ὕψ' ἔμερον δρῶρε γόοιο* 23.108, al.; *μή μοι γόον δρυνθι* Od.17.46, cf. 10.457; *ἐν φόβον δρῶρε* Il.13.362; *ἐν μένος δρῶρεν* 8.335:—and in Med., *φευγόντων δ' οὐτ' ἄρ κλέος δρυνται οὔτε τις ἀλκή* 5.532; *καὶ μοι μένος δρῶρε* 13.78; *δπη οἱ νόος δρυνται* Od.1.347; *ἔριδος μέγα νεῖκος δρῶρε* Il.17.384; *τῶν δὲ στόνος δρυντ' αἰεκής* 10.483, al.; *δοῦρα δρμενα πρόσσω* the darts flying onwards, 11.572; *δρυνμένων πολέμων* Pi.O.8.34; *ἀφρὸς ἀπὸ χροὸς δρυντο started* from the skin, Hes. Th.191; *ὥς λόγος ἐκ πατέρων δρῶρεν* Alc.71. 4. A.R. uses *δρῶρε* nearly as = *ἔστί*, 1.713, al.; *δρῶρε* = *ἦν*, 2.473, 3.457.—The Verb is mainly used in Ep. and Lyr. poetry; seldom found in Trag. trim., *δρῶρε* S. Ant. 1060; *δρῶρε* A. Pers.496; *δρυνται* S.O.C1320; *δρῶρε* ib.1622, A. Ag.653; prob. never in Com. (Ar. Ra.1529 is mock-Epic) or correct Prose.

**δρυνύφιον**, τό, Dim. of *δρυν*, Thphr. Fr.169, Dsc.2.54, 4.79, Ael. NA 4.41, 7.47, Orib. Fr.118; *δρυνύφιν* PMag. Leid. V.11.33.

**δρῶβᾶγχη** or **δρῶβᾶκχη** (as Hsch. writes it, cf. v.l. in *Gr.* 2.42.1), ἡ, *dodder, Cuscuta europaea*, Thphr. HP8.8.4, *Gr.* 2.43. II. *choke-fitch, Orobanche crenata*, Dsc.2.142, *Gr.* 2.42.

**δρῶβᾶδων**, *νεβρῶν*, Hsch.

**δρῶβακχος**, ὁ, pl., *δρῶβακχοι σίδης fruits of the pomegranate*, Nic. Th.869.

**δρῶβαξ**, ἡ, = *γλυκυσίδη*, Ps.-Dsc.3.140:—also **δρῶβᾶδιον**, *ibid.*

**δρῶβήθρον**, τό, = *ὑποκισθίς*, Ps.-Dsc.1.97.

**δρῶβ-ταῖος**, α, *ov*, of the size of the *δρῶβος*, Dsc.4.150, 164, Orib. Fr. 56, Alex. Trall. 7.4.

**-ίας**, *ov*, ὁ, name for a kind of *ἑρέβινθος*, Thphr. HP8.5.1 (reading *δρῶβᾶι οἱ*), Gal. 11.876, 13.236, Orib. Eur. 2.1 p.359 R., prob. in Dsc.2.104. 2. a kind of *λίβανος*, Id. 1.68, Plin. HN 12.62.

**-ίζω**, *feed on δρῶβοι*, Hsch. s. v. *δρῶβισμένοι*. **-ῖνος**, *η, ov*, made of *δρῶβος*, *ἀλευρον* Ph. Bel. 89.18, Dsc.2.108, Gal. 14.162, etc.

**-ιον**, τό, Dim. of *δρῶβος*, Hp. Dieb. Judic. 9. II. *meal made from δρῶβοι*, Id. Nat. Mul. 34. III. a kind of *χρυσόκολλα*, Hsch.

IV. *pill the size of an δρῶβος*, Dsc. Eur. 1.12. **-ίτης** [ι], *ov*, ὁ, like or of the size of the *δρῶβος*, *λίθος* D.S.3.13:—fem. **δρῶβίτης**, prepared *chrysocolla*, Plin. HN 33.89.

**δρῶβοειδής**, ἑς, like *vetch-seed*, of certain urinal deposits, Gal. 7.950, al. II. of the colour of *vetch*, [*χλαμύς*], *θωρακείον*, PCair. Zen. 92.8, 445.6 (iii B. C.).

**δρῶβος**, ὁ, *bitter vetch, Vicia Ervilia*, Thphr. HP2.4.2, al., Dsc.2.108, *Sammelb.* 4369<sup>a</sup> (iii B. C.), etc.: freq. in pl., of its seeds, Hp. VM8, *Acut.* 21, *Vit.* 2.45, *Heraclit.* 4 (prob.), D.22.15, *Arist. HA* 522<sup>b</sup> 29, Thphr. HP8.1.4, D. Chr. 6.62, etc. II. = *χάλαξα* II, *Eust.* 853.55. (Cf. *ἑρέβινθος*.)

**δρῶβο-φάγέω**, *eat vetch*, Hp. Epid. 2.4.3 = 6.4.11. **-φόρος**, *ov*, bearing *vetches*, γῆ *Sammelb.* 4369<sup>b</sup> 50 (iii B. C.).

**δρῶγενής**, ἑς, (*δρῶς*) *productive of terms* (cf. *δρῶς* IV. 2), *μονὰς δ. οὔσα* Iamb. in Nic. p.57 P.

**δρῶγχοι**, οἱ, *mountains*, D.P.286, Nic. Al.42 (expld. by Hsch., Phot., *Eust.* ad D.P.1.c., as = οἱ τῶν δρῶν *δγχοι*: Hsch. adds *τινὲς δὲ καὶ τὰ ἐργάσιμα ξύλα*).

**δρῶγλύφω**, *remove or alter marks on boundary stones*, *Eust.* 767.57.

**δρόγνια**, ἡ, = *δργνια*, Pi. P.4.228, Ar. Fr.942; gen. pl. *δρῶγνῶν* IG2<sup>2</sup>. 1693.

**δρόδαμνίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of *δρόδαμνος*, *sprig, spray*, Theoc. 7.138.

**δρόδαμνος**, ὁ, *bough, branch*, AP9.3 (Pl. or Antip.), Thphr. HP9. 16.3, Call. Fr.139, Nic. Th.863, Al.603, etc.:—a shortd. form *δραμνος* (q. v.); also **ράδαμνος**, Lxx Jb.8.16, Suid., Hsch. (who also gives **ρόδαμνος**, etc.); and **ράδαμος** [ῥά], Nic. Al.92.

**δρῶδεμνιάδες** (sc. *Νύμφαι*), αἱ, *couching on mountains, mountain-nymphs*, Hsch.

**δρῶ-θεσία**, ἡ, *fixing of boundaries*: in pl., *limitations, boundaries*:—*Inscr. Prien.* 42.8 and 12 (ii B. C.), *Act. Ap.* 17.26 (pl.), BGUS89.17 (ii A. D.).

II. **-θέσια**, *τά*, Gal. 19.349, Hsch., etc.: gloss on *οἶροι*, *Gloss. Hdt.* ap. Stein *Herodotus* 2 p.468: the sg. *δρῶθέσιον* (*boundary*) occurs in Petr. Patr. p.433 D.

**-θετέω**, *fix boundaries*, OGI 538. 12 (Galatia, i A. D.), Aq. De. 19.14, etc. **-θέτης**, *ov*, ὁ, = *terminator*, *Gloss.*

**δρῶθύνω**, used by Hom. once in pres., Od.18.407, but chiefly in Ep. impf. 3 sg. *δρῶθύνειν*, Il.13.351, al.: aor. 1 *δρῶθυνα* Lyc.693; imper. *δρῶθύνον* Il.21.312:—*stir up, rouse, urge on*, mostly of persons, Il.13.351, etc.; also of things, *πάντας δ' δρῶθύνον ἐναύλους* 21.312; *πάσας δ' δρῶθύνον ἀέλλας* Od.5.292: c. inf., *urge one to do*, A. R. 1.522, 1275.—Ep. word, used in Pass. by A., *στάσις τ' ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν δρῶθύνετο* Pr. 202; and Herm. restores *δρῶθύνεις* (for *δρθεῖς* or *δρθοῖς*) in E. Ba. 1168 (lyr.).

**δρῶιβάδες**, αἱ αἰγες, Hsch. **δρῶικλάνοι**, *δξύσχοινοι*, Id. **δρῶι- τύπος** [ῥ], *ov*, v. *δρεῖτύπος*.

**δρῶκάρῥον** [ᾶ], τό, *mountain-nut*, a tree which grows near the Black Sea, Str. 12.3.12.

**δρῶμαι**, *keep watch*, used only in compd. with *ἐπί*, which is always separated from the Verb by tmesis, *αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν . . ἐσχατιῇ βόσκοντ'*, ἐπὶ δ' *ἀνέρες ἐσθλοὶ δρῶνται* Od.14.104; ἐπὶ δ' *ἀνέρες ἐσθλοὶ δρῶντο*, *οἶνον οἰνοχοεῦντες* 3.471 (cf. *δρυνμι* ad init.); ἐπὶ δ' *ἀνὴρ ἐσθλὸς δρῶρει Μηριόνης* Il.23.112.—So Sch. Od.14.104 (cf. *δρεῖ φυλάσσει*, Hsch.) rightly: ἐπὶ . . *δρῶμαι* is related to *ἐπίουρος* (*ἐφορος*).

**δρῶμαλίδες**, αἱ, (*μῆλον* B) Dor. for *\*δρῶμηλίδες*, a kind of *wild apples*, Theoc. 5.94 (vulg. *δριμαλίδες*).

**Ὀρομπάτας**, α, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Amathus, *Hermes* 50.158.

**δρῶν**, τό, *wooden implement for pressing grapes*, A. Fr.107, Is. Fr. 24, Men. 172; **δρῶς** in Poll. 7.150, 10.130.

**δρῶντιον**, τό, name of a plant, a remedy for jaundice, Archig. ap. Gal. 13.236.

**δρῶ-νύχιον** [ῥ], τό, *night-watch*, Phot. **-πέδιον**, τό, *mountain-plain, table-land*, δι' *δρῶπεδιῶν* Str. 7.1.5, cf. 11.12.4, 12.6.1: sg. in 15. 1.44.

**δρῶ-ποτέω**, *drink whey*, Hp. Morb. 2.70, Int. 16 (with v. l. *δρρ*). **-ποτή**, ἡ, Ion. for *\*-ποσία*, *drinking of whey*, Id. Morb. 2.70 (with v. l. *δρρ*).

**δρῶς**, *eos*, τό: gen. pl. *δρῶων* (the form proper to Ion. and other dialects) is required by the metre in E. Ba. 719 (iamb.) and freq. in lyr. verse, as S.O.T106, and is alone used in Lxx, *Ge.* 8.5, al., cf. IG7. 2225.18 (ii B. C.), *Apoc.* 6.15; but *δρῶν* (the Att. form) is required in A. Pr. 719, 811, Fr. 342, E. Ba. 791, and occurs in Th. 3.24, Pl. Criti. 111c, SIG888.120 (Scaptopara, iii A. D.), etc.: the Ep. and Lyr. forms *οὔρεος*, *οὔρει*, *οὔρεα*, *οὔρεσι* prob. have *οὔρ*-metri gr. for *δρ*- (so *ῥεα*, *ῥεος* metri gr. in Dor., Theoc. 1.77, 115, 4.35, *Hymn. Is.* 162): the Ion. form is *δρ*-, Od. 9.21, al., Anacr. 2.5, v. *δρειος* (*οὔρεσιν* is an Epicism in Semon. 14.1, cf. *οὔρη* at end of a hexam., IG12(8).445.6 (Thasos)); *δρῶς* is found in codd. of Hdt. 1.43, 2.8, 12, 7.176 and should perh. be restd. elsewh.:—*mountain, hill*, *δρεος κορυφή* Il.3.10, al.; *οὔρεος ἐν βήσσησιν* 11.87; ἐν *δρεσσι* 1.235, al.; ἐν *οὔρεσιν* 24.614, al.; *τρέμε δ' οὔρεα μακρά* 13.18, etc.; *Γαῖα . . γείνατο δ' οὔρεα μακρά, θεῶν χαρίεντας ἐναύλους* Hes. Th.129. 2. *canton, parish*, ὁ, *Ἀργεῖα τὰν, ὁ, Ὀρχηνίδων*, etc., *Mnemos.* 42.332 (Argos, iv B. C.). 3. in Egypt, *desert*, *PTeb.* 383.61 (i A. D.); as place of burial, *POxy.* 274.27 (i A. D.), *PRyl.* 153. 5 (ii A. D.), *PGrenf.* 2.77.22 (iii/iv A. D.). 4. part of the foot, = *τὸ ἄνω πρὸ τῶν δακτύλων*, Poll. 2.197. 5. = *αἷς*, Sch. Ar. Ach. 82.

**δρῶς**, ὁ, *the watery or serous part of milk, whey*, *ναῖον δ' ὀρφ' ἔγγεα πάντα* Od. 9.222; *δρῶν πίνων* 17.225, cf. Hp. Mul. 1.29, *Acut.* 2, *Arist. HA* 521<sup>b</sup> 27, al., *Eust.* 1626.1, 1818.23. 2. *the watery part or serum of the blood*, Pl. Ti. 83d.

3. *the watery part of wood-tar*, *δρῶς πίσεως* Hp. Ulc. 12, Thphr. HP3.9.2, Paul. Aeg. 3.74. 4. *σπερματικὸς δρῶς seminal fluid*, *Placit.* 5.23:—the form *δρῶς* is f. l. in Hp. ll. cc., *Arist.* 1. c., *Ruf. Ren. Ves.* 14. etc.; the form *οὔρῶς* was coined by Nic. Th. 708. (Cf. Skt. *sarás*, Adj. 'fluid', Lat. *serum*.)

**δρῶς**, Corc. *δρῶς* IG9(1).698.1 (written *δρῶς* 700.1); Cret. and Arg. *δρῶς* SIG685.59, *Mnemos.* 42.332; *Heracl.* *δρῶς Tab. Heracl.* 1. 53, al., cf. *ἀντοπος*; Ion. *οὔρῶς* GDI 5518 and 5493<sup>b</sup> 25, *Democr.* 4, Hdt. (v. infr.) (also Theraean IG12(3).436); *Megarian δρῶς (?) Berl. Sitzb.* 1888.885, cf. *δμορέω*: ὁ:—*boundary, landmark*, ἀμφ' *οὔροισι δ' ἀνέρε δηριδάσθον* Il. 12.421; *λίθον . . τὸν β' ἀνδρες πρότεροι θέσαν ἔμμεναι οὔρον ἀρούρης* 21.405; ἐγὼ δὲ *τούτων ὥσπερ ἐν μεταίχμῳ δ. κατέστην* Sol. ap. *Arist. Ath.* 12.5: the regions separated by the *boundary* are usu. in gen., *οὔρος τῆς Μηδικῆς ἀρχῆς καὶ τῆς Λυδικῆς* Hdt. 1.72, etc.: in dat., *οὐδὲις δρῶς ἐκ θεῶν χρηστοῖς οὐδὲ κακοῖς* E. HF669 (lyr.): with a single gen., *ρεῖθρον ἡπείρου δρῶν* A. Pr. 790; *γάμου δ. the time within which one may marry*, Pl. Lg. 785b: οἱ δ. *τῶν διαστημάτων the notes which limit the intervals in the musical scale*, Id. *Phlb.* 17d, cf. *Aristox. Harm.* pp.49, 56 M.; *δρῶι τρεῖς ἀρμονίας . . νεάτης τε καὶ ὑπάτης καὶ μέσης* Pl. R. 443d; ἐς *ἐβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὔρον τῆς ζῆς ἀνθρώπῳ προτί-*



θημι I set the *limit* of human life at seventy years, Hdt. 1.32, cf. 74, 216; ζῶας ὅρον ἡμετέρας B.5.144: abs., εἰς τὸν τόπον... ἐν οἷς ἂν... ὅρους θῶνται τῶν ὀνίων wherever (they) appoint *fixed places* for trading, Pl. Lg. 849e; *decision* of a magistrate, ὅρον δώσω PThead. 15.20 (iii A.D.); so ὅρον προσγράψαι D.23.40; ὅρους τοῖς βαρβάροις πῆξαντες Lycurg. 73; εἰς ὅρος παγῆσεται Th. 4.92; τὸν ὅρον ὑπερβάντες Pl. R. 373d, etc.; also in pl., *bounds, boundaries*, ἐν οὐροῖσι χώρας Hdt. 4.52, cf. 125; τοὺς Αἰγυπτίων οὐρους Id. 2.17; ὑπὸ Κυλλάνας ὅροις Pi. O. 6.77; γῆς ἐπ' ἐσχάτοις ὅροις A. Pr. 666; τὸ ἀκόντιον ἐξω τῶν δ. τῆς αὐτοῦ πορείας... ἐξενεχθὲν ἔτρωσεν αὐτόν Antipho 3.2.4; ἐν τῶν ὅρων Ἡρακλείων Pl. Ti. 25c. 2. metaph., ὅροι θεοπεσίας ὁδοῦ A. Ag. 1154 (lyr.); θῆλυς δ. the *boundary* of a woman's mind, v. ἐπινέμων II. 3. II. *memorial stone or pillar*, Hdt. 1.93: esp. b. *pillar* (whether inscribed or not, cf. Harp.) *set up on mortgaged property*, to serve as a bond or register of the debt, Sol. 36; ὅπως... ὅροι τεθεῖεν Is. 6. 36: with gen. of the amount, τίθησιν ὅρους ἐπὶ μὲν τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίων (sc. δραχμῶν), ἐπὶ δὲ τὸ χωρίον ταλάντου D. 31.1, cf. 25.69; δανείζειν τοὺς ἱερέας... ἐπὶ χωρίῳ... καὶ ὅρον ἐφιστάναι IG<sup>2</sup>. 1183.29, cf. D. 41.6, Thphr. Char. 10.9: specimens are IG<sup>2</sup>(7). 412 (Amorgos), 2<sup>2</sup>. 2642, al. c. *boundary-stone* marking the limits of temple-lands, δ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ ib. 12.858, cf. 860, 2<sup>2</sup>. 2597, al.; ὅρος μὴ τοιχοδομεῖν ἐν τῶν ὅρων ἰδιώτην ib. 7.422 (Orop.), cf. 1785 (Thesp.), etc.; δ. κρήνης, λεσχέων δημοσίων, ὁδοῦ, etc., ib. 12.874, 888, 877, etc.; similarly, δ. σήματος ib. 903, al., 2<sup>2</sup>. 2568, al.; δ. μνημάτων ib. 12.906; δ. μνήματος ib. 2<sup>2</sup>. 2527, al.; δ. θήκης ib. 2586, al. III. *standard, measure*, ἦν δ' ἄγαν δοκῶ χρονίζεῖν... Answ. τοῦδ' δ. τίς ἐστὶ μοι; E. IT 1219; ὅροι τῶν ἀγαθῶν καὶ κανόνες D. 18.296; *rule, canon*, εἰς ὅρος, μία βροτοῖσιν ἐστὶν εὐτυχίας ὁδός B. Fr. 7; ὅρον πολιτείας ὀλιγαρχικῆς ταξάμενοι πλῆθος χρημάτων Pl. R. 551a; ἀριστοκρατίας ὅρος ἀρετῆς, ὀλιγαρχίας πλοῦτος Arist. Pol. 1294<sup>a</sup>10; δμολογία θέμενοι ὅρον, εἰς τοῦτο ἀποβλέποντες καὶ ἀναφέροντες τὴν σκέψιν ποιῶμεθα Pl. Phdr. 237d: hence, *end, aim*, ἐν δ. θέμενος παντὶ τρόπῳ μ' ἀνελεῖν D. 21.105. IV. in Logic, *term* of a proposition (whether subject or predicate), Arist. APr. 24<sup>b</sup>16, Cael. 282<sup>a</sup>1, al.; δ. μέσος the *middle term*, Id. EN 1142<sup>b</sup>24, cf. APr. 25<sup>b</sup>33 sq.: hence, b. *definition*, ἐστὶ δ. λόγος ὃ τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι σημαίνων Id. Top. 101<sup>b</sup>39, cf. 139<sup>a</sup>24, al.; defined as ἡ τοῦ ἰδίου ἀπὸδοσις Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.75: in pl., title of pseudo-Platonic work. c. *premiss* of a syllogism, δ. κατηγορικοί, στερητικοί, Arist. APr. 29<sup>a</sup>21, cf. 31<sup>b</sup>33, al. 2. Math., *term* of a ratio or proportion, Archyt. 2, Arist. EN 1131<sup>b</sup>5 sqq., Euc. 5 Def. 8, Nicom. Ar. 1.8. 3. pl., *terms, conditions*, συνθέσθαι πρὸς τινα ἐπὶ ὅροις, ὥστε... CPR 19.8 (iv A.D.). 4. Astrol., οἱ τρεῖς δ. the *three terms*, used in various calculations, Vett. Val. 304.1, al. (Spir. lenis in some dialects which have not lost spir. asper is inferred from absence of a sign for *h* in Corc. ὅρφος, Arg. ὄρος, Heracl. ὄρος, cf. ἄντορος.)

Ὁροσάγγαι, οἱ, Persian word for the *Benefactors of the King*, Hdt. 8.85; *bodyguard*, S. Fr. 183, cf. 634; ὁροσάγγης in Hsch. ὁροσπίλος, δ, *bluethroat*, *Cyanecula suecica*, Arist. HA 592<sup>b</sup>25. ὁροτύπος [ῥ], *on, dashing down a mountain*, ὕδωρ A. Th. 85 (lyr.). ὁρούα, v. ὁρύα. ὁρούματα· ὁρήματα, πηδήματα, Hsch. ὁρουσις, εως, ἡ, (ὁρούω) = ὁρησις, ὁρμή, defined as φορὰ διανοίας ἐπὶ τι μέλλον, Stoic. 3.40; prob. cj. in Ph. 1.602 for ἔρυσιν. ὁρούω, Pi. P. 10.61, Democr. 228: impf. ὥρουον E. HF 972: fut. ὁρούσω h. Ar. 417: aor. ὥρουσα Pi. O. 9.102, A. Eu. 113; Ep. ὥρουσα II. 2.310, Hes. Sc. 437, part. ὁρούσας II. 11.359, E. IT 297: (cf. ὄρνυμι):—*dart, rush forward*, Hom., both of men and things (v. infr.): Hom. always joins it with words expressing motion to a place, ἐς δίφρον ὁρούσας II. 11.359; ἐς βυσσὸν ὥρουσεν 24.80; πρὸς ῥα πλατάνιστον δ. 2.310; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ὥρουσαν 14.401, Hes. Sc. 412, 436, cf. Theoc. 6. 13; or motion from a place, αἰχμὴ ἀπὸ χειρὸς ὥρουσεν II. 13.505, al., cf. Hes. Sc. 437; ἐκ μέσων ἀρκυστάτων ὥρουσεν A. Eu. 113; ἐκ τάξεων ὥρουσε E. Ph. 1237; μόσχους ὁρούσας ἐς μέσας Id. IT 297; ὥρουον ἄλλος ἄλλοσε Id. HF 972: c. acc. cogn., πῆδημι ὁρούσας A. Ag. 826; simply, *move*, δ. βραδέως Archestr. Fr. 24.3: metaph., ἀπὸ τομον ὥρουσεν εἰς ἀνάγκαν S. OT 877 (lyr.); ὥς ὁρούσῃ πρὸς δίκας ἀγῶνα Id. El. 1441 (lyr.); πρὸς θάνατον ὁρούειν Philem. 214. 2. c. gen. objecti, *rush at, strive after*, Pi. P. 10.61. 3. c. inf., *to be eager to do*, Id. O. 9.102. 4. generally, *rise, tower*, ἐκ... κεφαλῆς δίδυμον κέρας ἰθὺς ὁρούει Opp. C. 3. 474.—Poet. Verb, Ep., Lyr., and Trag., once in Ar. (Fr. 523, in prov., πέρδιξ ὥρουσον 'look sharp') and once in Philem. 1. c.

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ὁροφή, ἡ, (ἐρέφω) *roof of a house, or ceiling of a room*, Od. 22.298, IG<sup>2</sup>. 373.246, Hdt. 2.148, Pherecr. 121, Ar. Nu. 173, etc.: pleon., καταστέγασμα τῆς δ. Hdt. 2.155; διελεῖν τὴν δ. take off the *tiling*, Th. 4.48; cf. κέραμος II. 2: pl., *woodwork of the roof*, Thphr. HP 5.3.7. 2. *top of a beehive*, Arist. HA 624<sup>a</sup>6. II. Syrian name of a plant, = κροκοδιλιάς, Aët. 11.2.

ὁροφη-φάγος [ᾱ], *on, roof-destroying*, πῦρ AP 9.152 (Agath.). -φόρος, *on, bearing a roof*, ib. 631 (Id.); -φόρον (ζῶον πᾶν ὁστρακόδερμον, Hsch.

ὁροφ-ιαῖος, α, *on, of or belonging to the ὁροφή*, λίθου IG<sup>2</sup>. 372. 85. -ίας, *on, δ, living under a roof*, μῦς δ. the *common mouse*, opp. μ. ἀρουραῖος, Ar. V. 206; δ. ὅφης a *tame house-snake*, Hsch. -ικός, ἡ, *on, of or for a roof*, Id. s. v. κουράς, etc. -ῖνος, ἡ, *on, roofed with reeds*, Aen. Tact. 32.8; cf. ὁρ(ο)φίνη· καλάμη μελίνης, Hsch. -ιος, α, *on, = ὁροφικός*, [λίθου] Supp. Epigr. 4.446.9 (Didyma, iii B.C.).

ὁρο-φοιτάω, = ὁρεφοιτέω, Lxx 4 Ma. 14.15 (v. l. -οῦντα, but perh. ὁροφοιτ- shd. be read), Hsch. -φοίτης, *on, δ, = ὁρεφοίτης*, EM 461.27.

ὁροφ-ος, ὁ, (ἐρέφω) *reed used for thatching houses*, described as λα-χνήεις, Il. 24.451: distd. fr. κάλαμος, etc., Arist. Fr. 268. II. = ὁροφή, *roof*, Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.140, A. Supp. 650 (lyr.), Ar. Lys. 229, Th. 1.134, Pl. R. 417a, etc.: pl., ὁρόφους φοῖβου, i.e. his *temple*, E. Ion 89 (anap.). 2. *cover of a wagon*, Paus. 1.19.1. -ῶω, *cover with a roof*, IG<sup>2</sup>(2). 199 A 104 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lxx 3 Ki. 7.7: pf. part. ὁροφωκώς Ph. Byz. Mir. 1.1; *form into a roof*, τοὺς θυρεοὺς ὑπὲρ τῶν σωμάτων J. BJ 6.1.3:—Pass., *to be roofed*, δοκοῖς Plu. 2.210e; φατνώμασι J. BJ 5.5.2.

ὁροφῦλακ-έω, *to be a frontier guard*, BCH 32.499 (Aphrodisias?). -ικός, ἡ, *on, of or for a frontier-guard*, τέλος SIG 633.93 (Milet., ii B.C.).

ὁροφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, *curator of boundary-stones*, GDI 5653 A 15 (Chios, v B.C., prob. in Ion. form οὔρο-). 2. *frontier-guard*, PSI 4.406.12 (iii B.C.), SIG 633.89 (Milet., ii B.C.). II. *preserving limits*, τινων Procl. in Ti. 3.184 D.

ὁροφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, *mountain-guard*, JHS 8.236 (Asia Minor), Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens 2 No. 156 (ibid.), prob. in MAMA 1. 123; cf. ὁρεοφύλαξ.

ὁρόφ-ωμα, ατος, τό, *roof, ceiling*, Callix. 1, Lxx Ez. 41.26, al., D. S. 2.10, Anon. Vat. 10. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *roofing, ceiling*, IG<sup>2</sup>(2). 199 A 106 (Delos, iii B.C.), 11(4). 1246 (ibid.). -ωτός, ἡ, *on, roofed or ceiled*, Eust. 892.33.

ὁρώω, v. ὁράω. \*Ὀρπα· Ἐρινός, Hsch. (Cf. \*Ὀριψα.) ὄρπαξ· θρασὺς ἄνεμος, Id. (prob. Aeol. for ἄρπαξ). ὄρπας· τῆς ἀκρίδος ὁ γόνος (i.e. young locusts, 'hoppers'), ἐνθεν γάρων ποιούσιν, Id.

ὄρπετον, τό, Aeol. for ἐρπετόν, Sapph. 40, Theoc. 29.13. (Cf. ἄρπετόν.)

ὄρπη· σίδηρος, ἐν ᾧ τὸν ἐλέφαντα τύπτουσιν, Hsch. (Perh. cf. ἄρπη II. 2.)

ὄρπηξ, Att. ὄρπηξ, ἡκος, Aeol. and Dor. ὄρπαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, *sapling, young shoot*, Il. 21.38, Pi. Parth. 2.7, A. R. 4.1425, Theoc. 7.146, Call. Iamb. 1.215, Ar. 1; ὄρπακι βραδίνῳ Sapph. 104, cf. 78. 2. anything made of such shoots or trees, *goad for driving cattle*, Hes. Op. 468; *lance*, E. Hipp. 221 (anap.). II. metaph., *scion, descendant*, Orph. A. 215. [Acc. ὄρπακα is f. l. in AP 7.200.]

ὄρρέξας· θραύσας, ἀνελόμενος, Hsch.

ὄρρεοπραποσιτία, ἡ, *office of the horreorum praepositi*, IG 7.24.7 (Megara, v A.D.).

ὄρριδιάν· τὸ ἐπὶ τὰ ἰσχία καὶ τοὺς γλουτοὺς πεσεῖν, Hsch. ὄρριον· ὀρίγανον, Id.

ὄρριον, τό, *granary*, Lat. *horreum*, IG 7.24.11 (Megara, v A.D., pl.): written ὄρια (pl.) Supp. Epigr. 4.106 (Rome, ii A.D.).

ὄρροβήλος· ὁδός, Ἰταλιῶται, Hsch. (Leg. ὁδός 'threshold', cf. οὐδός as gloss on βηλός and βατήρ, Id., AB 224.)

ὄρρο-μελι, ιτος, τό, *whew and honey*, Gr. 12.22.1 (v. l. οἶνός-). -πο-τέω, v. ὁροποτέω. -ποτίη, ἡ, v. ὁροποτίη.

ὄρροπύγιον [ῥ], Ion. ὄρσοπύγιον GDI 5702.35 (Samos, iv B.C.), τό: (ὄρρος):—*rump* of birds, in which the tail-feathers are set, Arist. HA 504<sup>a</sup>32, 618<sup>b</sup>33, al. (with vv. ll. οὔροπ-, ὄροπ-, cf. τοῦροπ- in Phld. Rh. 2.189 S., but ὄροπ- is certain in IG<sup>2</sup>. 1498.27 (Athens, iv B.C.)); of the sepia, Arist. HA 525<sup>a</sup>12: generally, *tail, rump* of any animal, Ar. V. 1075, Nu. 162.

ὄρροπύγοςτικτος, *on, having a spotted tail*, Arist. Fr. 298.

ὄρρός, ὁ, v. ὄρός.

ὄρρος, ὁ, *end of the os sacrum* (cf. ὄρροπύγιον), Gal. 19.127, Sch. Ar. Pl. 122, Moer. p. 284 P., Ath. 13.565f; but Ammon. (Diff. p. 27) identifies it with ταῦρος III, cf. Poll. 2.173; = τράμης, Ruf. Onom. 101. 2. generally, *rump*, Ar. Ra. 222, Pax 1239, Lys. 964, etc. (The orig. form was prob. ὄρρος (contained in Ion. ὄρσοπύγιον, v. ὄροπ-, and perh. in ὄρσοθύρη), cf. OE. ears, OHG. ars, etc.: akin also to οὐρά.)

ὄρρωδ-έω, Ion. ἄρρ-, *dread, shrink from*, c. acc., Hdt. 5.35, al., E. El. 831, Ar. Eq. 126, 541, al.; τὴν τινος μανίαν Pl. Smph. 213d: c. gen. rei, *fear for or because of a thing*, Hdt. 1.111; so ὑπὲρ τινος Lys. 28.7; περί τινος And. 2.7; περί τῷ ἑμαυτοῦ σώματι Th. 6.9; ἀμφὶ θανάτου Aret. SA 2.2: folld. by a Relat. clause, ἂ. ὅτι... Hdt. 8.70: more freq. ἂ. ὁ δ. μή... Id. 1.9, 156, Antipho 3.3.4, Pl. Euthphr. 3a, etc.; ὅπως μὴ... H. Mul. 1.70: also c. inf., ὁ. θανεῖν E. Hec. 768; αὐτὸς δ. παθεῖν Id. Fr. 130: abs., Hdt. 3.1, 5.98. -έως, Adv., = ἐμφόβως, Hsch.

ὄρρωδης, es, (ὄρρος) *pertaining to the rump*, H. Acut. (Sp.) 37, cf. Gal. 19.127. II. false spelling of ὁρώδης II (q. v.).

ὄρρωδία, Ion. ἄρρωδία, ἡ, *terror*, Hdt. 7.173, E. Ph. 1389, etc.; τοὺς Ἑλληνας εἶχε δέος τε καὶ ἂ. Hdt. 8.70; ἐν δ. ἔχειν τι Th. 2.89; ἐστὶ ἂ. τι πρὶ τινος Hdt. 9.101; ἐς πᾶσαν ἂ. ἀπίκατο, μή... Id. 4.140; δ. μοι μή τι βουλευσῆς κακόν E. Med. 317.

ὄρσάγγης, = ὁροσάγγης, Hsch. ὄρσ-ας, -ασκε, -εο, -ευ, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὄρσι-ἄλος [ῥ], *on, stirring the sea*, of Poseidon, B. 15.19. -βάκχας, acc. -αν, *inspiring Bacchantes*, Διόνυσος Id. 18.49. -γύναικα [ῥ], τόν, acc. sg., *one who excites women*, Διόνυσον Lyr. Adesp. 131.—No nom. is found.

-κτύπος, *on, stirring or making noise*, δ. Zeus the rouser of thunder, Pi. O. 10(11).81. -νεφής, es, *cloud-raising*, Id. N. 5.34. -πέτης· ὑψοῦ πετόμενος, Hsch. -πους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *raising the foot, swift-footed*, ἔλαφοι AP 15.27 (Simm.); δ. βοή *stirring the feet to flight*, Trag. Adesp. 245.

ὄρσίτης, *on, δ, a Cretan dance*, Ath. 14.629c.

ὄρσο, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὄρσοδάκνη, ἡ, *an insect which eats the buds of plants*, perh. *Haltica oleracea*, Arist. HA 552<sup>a</sup>30. (The word ὄρσός, *bud*, is not found.)

ὄρσο-θριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *raising the hair* (cf. ὁρσόθριξ), Theo-



gnost. *Can.* 97. —θύρη [ῥ], ἡ, prob. a door high up in the wall, *Od.* 22.126, 333; ἀν' ὀρσοθύρην ἀναβαίη *ib.* 132: sens. obs., τῆς ὀπισθεν δ. *Semon.* 17 [where *υ* appears to be long]. (θύρα ἐν ὕψει τοῦ τοίχου, *Phot.*, *Suid.*, cf. the second explanation in *Hsch.*: a form ὀρσορόκα (acc. sg.) given by *Apollod.ap.* *EM* 633.57 sqq. is apptly. corrupt:—ὀρσοθύρη was derived in antiquity from ὀρούω, *EM* 1. c., etc.: the true etym. is uncertain, but cf. ὀρρος, ὀρρόβηλος.) —θώραξ, sine expl., *Theognost. Can.* 97.

ὀρσολοπ-εύω or -έω, irritate, provoke, c. acc., ἡ με βοῶν ἐνεχ' ὧδε χολούμενος ὀρσολοπεύεις; *h. Merc.* 308; ὀρσολοπεύει μύθος δνειδείω *Max.* 107:—Pass., ὀρσολοπεύεται θυμός my heart is troubled, *A. Pers.* 10 (anap.). —ος, ον, perh. eager for the fray, tempestuous, epith. of Ares, *Anacr.* 70.

ὀρσός, *Lacon.* for ὀρθός, *Ar. Lys.* 995. II. ὀρσοί τῶν ἀνῶν οἱ ἔσχατοι γενόμενοι, *Hsch.* (Cf. ἔρση II.)

ὀρσότης, ἡτος, ἡ, = ὀρμή, *Critias* 41 D.

ὀρσοτρίαινα [ῥ], gen. ἄ, acc. ἄν, *Dor.* for —τρίαινης, ον, ἡν, wielder of the trident, *Pi. O.* 8.48, *P.* 2.12, *N.* 4.86, *Pae.* 9.47.

ὀρσύδρα, ἡ, (ὀρυνμι, ὕδωρ) water-pipe, *Eust.* 1921.15.

ὀρσω, v. ὀρυνμι. ὀρτάζω, *Ion.* for ἑορτάζω.

ὀρτάλ-ίζω, only in compd. ἀνορταλίζω. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, fowl, *Nic.* *Al.* 294. —ίχεύς, ἑως, δ, = sq., *ib.* 228. —ίχος, δ, *Dim.* of ὀρταλίσ, *chick*, *Theoc.* 13.12; *Boeot.* for ἀλεκτρών, acc. to *Stratt.* 47.

4, cf. *Ar. Ach.* 871 et *Sch.* 2. generally, young bird, *A. Ag.* 54 (anap.); ὀρνιθες δροσερῶν μητέρες ὀρταλίων *AP* 5.291 (*Agath.*); δ. χελιδόσι *Opp.* *H.* 5.579; young animal, *S. Fr.* 703 (anap.).

ὀρτή, ἡ, *Ion.* for ἑορτή. ὀρτός\* βωμός (*Cypr.*), *Hsch.*

Ὀρτύγία, *Ion.* —ίη, ἡ, (ὀρτυξ) Quail-island, the ancient name of Delos or Rhenea, *Str.* 10.5.5; also of other places in Greece; in one of these Artemis killed Orion, *Od.* 5.123: hence she is called Ὀρτυγία, *S. Tr.* 213 (*lyr.*). II. part of the city of Syracuse, otherwise called Νᾶσος, the island, *Str.* 6.2.4.

ὀρτύγιον [ῥ], τό, *Dim.* of ὀρτυξ, *Eur.* 214; ὀρτυγίου ψυχὴν ἔχων *Antiph.* 5.

ὀρτύγο-θήρας, ον, δ, quail-catcher, *Pl. Euthd.* 290d. —κόμος, δ, keeper of quails, *Ar. Fr.* 242. —κομπος, read by *Dionys. Zop.* in *Ar. Av.* 1299 (*Sch.* ad 1297).

ὀρτύγοκοπ-έω, play at ὀρτυγοκopia, *Plu.* 2.34d, *Poll.* 9.107. —ία, ἡ, the game of quail-striking, *ibid.* —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in the game, *ib.* 108. —ος, ον, = foreg., *Pl. Com.* 108, cf. *Sch. Ar. Av.* 1297.

ὀρτύγο-μάνια, ἡ, madness after quails, *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 3.167. —μή-τρα, ἡ, a bird which migrates with quails, perh. corncrake, land-rail, *Rallus crex*, *Cratin.* 246, *Arist. HA* 597<sup>b</sup> 16, *Alex. Mynd.ap.* *Ath.* 9.393a, *Lxx Ex.* 16.13, *Nu.* 11.31; ludicrously applied to Latona, the *Ortygian mother* (cf. Ὀρτυγία I), *Ar. Av.* 870. —πώλης, ον, δ, dealer in quails, *Poll.* 7.136. —τροφέιον, τό, quail-coop, *Arist. Pr.* 892<sup>a</sup> 11.

—τροφέω, feed or keep quails, *M. Ant.* 1.6. —τρόφος, δ, keeper of quails, *Pl. Euthd.* 290d.

ὀρτυξ, ὕγος, δ (also ἡ, *Lyc.* 401: gen. ὕκος *Philem.* 245), quail, *Coturnix vulgaris*, *Epich.* 45, *Hdt.* 2.77, *Pl. Ly.* 211e, *Ar. Av.* 707, 1298, etc.; for its migratory habits, v. *Arist. HA* 597<sup>a</sup> 23, <sup>b</sup> 5. II. = στελεφούρος, *Thphr. HP* 7.11.2. (γόρτυξ (i.e. φόρτυξ) ὀρτυξ, *Hsch.*; cf. *Skt. vartikā, vartakas.*)

ὀρτῶς, barbarism for ὀρθῶς, *Ar. Th.* 1215.

ὀρνά, ἡ, a quarrying tool, perh. pickaxe, *PCair. Zen.* 759 (iii B.C.).

ὀρύα, ἡ, = χορδή, sausage, name of a play of Epicharmus, p. 110 K.: v. l. ὀρύα in *Hsch.*: ὀρύα *Aristarch.* (?) *ap. Hdn. Gr.* 1.303 (s.v. I.):—hence prob. ὀρυαῖον, τό, *POxy.* 1742.9 (iv A.D.).

ὀρυγάνει\* ἐρεύγεται, *Hsch.* (post ὀρτός); cf. ὀρμαίνω II. 1.

ὀρυγέυς, fossorium, *Gloss.*

ὀρύγη, ἡ, = ὀρυχή, *D. H.* 4.59, *Dsc.* 4.162, *Tz. H.* 1.915. 2. pl., steps, *Cyran.* 5.

ὀρύγιον [ῥ], τό, *Dim.* of ὀρυξ I, *Hsch.* s.v. σκαπάνη.

ὀρυγμα, ατος, τό, (ὀρύσσω) excavation, trench, ditch, moat, *Hdt.* 1.179, 7.23, *Th.* 1.106, *OGI* 483.148 (*Pergam.*, ii A.D.), etc.; tunnel, mine, *Hdt.* 3.60; ὀρύσσειν δ. ὑπόγαια *Id.* 4.200; mine, in sieges, *X. HG* 3.1.7, *Plb.* 5.100.2, etc.; also in metal-working, *Id.* 34.10.11; at Athens, = βάραθρον, pit into which condemned criminals were thrown, δ ἐπὶ τῷ δ. the executioner, *Din.* 1.62, cf. *Lycurg.* 121, *Poll.* 8.71. II. = ὀρυξίς, *Luc. VH* 2.1. (Written ὀρυμα *Annuario* 10/12.20 (*Crete*, iii/ii B.C.).)

ὀρυγμαδες\* θόρυβοι, *Hsch.*

ὀρυγμίη, ἡ, v. l. for ὀρεγμίη, *Aret. SD* 1.5.

ὀρυγμός, δ, = ὀρυγμα, *Inscr. Prien.* 363.18 (iv B.C.). II. ὀρυγμος\* βρυχόμενος, *Hsch.*

ὀρυγξ, v. ὀρυξ.

ὀρυξ-α, ἡ, rice, *Oryza sativa*, both the plant and the grain, *Str.* 15.1.13, *Aristobul.* *ib.* 18, *Dsc.* 2.95; δ. ἐφθῆ, the food of the Indians, *Megasth.* 28; ὀννος ἐξ ὀρύξης *Ael. NA* 13.8:—also ὀρυξον, τό, *Thphr. HP* 4.4.10. (v. ὀρίνδης.) —ιον, τό, *Dim.* of ὀρυξ, *Sch. D. T. p.* 195 H. —ίτης [ῥ] πλακοῦς, δ, rice-cake, *Chrysipp. Tyan.ap.* *Ath.* 14.647d.

ὀρυξοτροφέω, grow rice, *Str.* 17.3.23.

ὀρυκ-τέον, (ὀρύσσω) one must dig, *Ph. Bel.* 91.19, *Ruf. Fr.* 66. —τή, ἡ, = ὀρυγμα, *Ph.* 1.626. —τήρ, ἡρος, δ, miner, *Zeno Stoic.* 1.30 (pl.). —της, ον, δ, digger, *Aesop.* 99. II. ploughshare (cf. ὀρυξ I) or implement for digging, *Str.* 7.4.6, 15.1.18. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for digging or mining, ἐργαλείον *Suid.* s.v. ἄμη (cj. *Salm.* for τεκτο-νικόν).

—τός, ἡ, ὄν, dug, formed by digging, τάφρον ὑπερβορέονται ὀρυκτὴν *Il.* 8.179, al., cf. *X. An.* 1.7.14; opp. a natural channel, στό-

ματα, opp. ἰθαγενέα, *Hdt.* 2.17; λίμνη *ib.* 149; τάφος *E. Tr.* 1153; εἰσοδοὶ *X. An.* 4.5.25; ἀποθήκαι δ. ὑπόγειοι *Plu.* 2.770c. II. dug out, quarried, of stone or metal, τὰ δ., opp. τὰ μεταλλευτά, *Arist. Mete.* 378<sup>a</sup> 20; δ. χρυσός *Plb.* 34.10.10; ἄλς *Gal.* 11.694; ἄλς *Dsc.* 5.109; ἰχθύς δ. fish taken by digging in sand, such as sand-eels, *Arist. Mir.* 835<sup>b</sup> 16, *Thphr. Fr.* 171.7, cf. *Ath.* 8.331c, *Archestr. Fr.* 22. —τρίς, ἴδος, fem. of ὀρυκτὴρ, χελώνη *Ath. Mech.* 19.3, *Tz. H.* 11.609.

ὀρυμα, v. ὀρυγμα.

ὀρύμαγδός, δ, loud noise, din, as of a throng of men fighting, working, or running about, freq. in *Hom.* (esp. in *Il.*, 17.424, al.), cf. *Hes. Sc.* 232, 401; also of men and dogs, *Il.* 10.185; of horses and men, 17.741: not used of voices, but only of inarticulate sounds: hence also ὀρυτόμων δ. the sound of wood-cutters, 16.633; ὀρυμαγδὸν ἔθηκε, of the rattling made by throwing a load of wood on the ground, *Od.* 9.235, cf. *Il.* 21.313; of the roar of a raging river, ῥέων μεγάλην ὀρυμαγδὸν *ib.* 256; of the sea, *Simon.* 51; of oars, *A. R.* 4.105.

ὀρυμος\* βωμός, οἱ δὲ ὀρυμβος, *Hsch.* ὀρυνθεῖ\* γυρνάξει, *Id.*

ὀρυξ, ὕγος, δ (ὀρυγξ *Hsch.*), pickaxe or any sharp iron tool for digging, *AP* 6.297 (*Phan.*). II. a kind of gazelle or antelope, in Egypt and Libya, so called from its pointed horns, beisa, *Oryx leucoryx*, described as μονόκερως, *Arist. HA* 499<sup>b</sup> 20, *PA* 663<sup>a</sup> 23, cf. *Callix.* 2, *Lxx De.* 14.5, *Ph.* 2.353, *Plu.* 2.974f, *Opp.* C. 2.446, 4.34, *Ael. NA* 7.8.

2. δ. τετράκερως Indian four-horned antelope, *Tetracerus quadricornis*, *ib.* 15.14; also an Indian gazelle, *ib.* 13.25. III. a great fish, perh. narwhal, *Monodon monoceros*, or a kind of whale, *Str.* 3.2.7.

ὀρυξίς, εως, ἡ, rootling, *Arist. PA* 693<sup>a</sup> 16; digging, τοῦ μετάλλου *IG* 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 109 iii 43 (*Epid.*, iii B.C.); τάφρων *Plu. Pomp.* 66 (pl.).

ὀρύομαι, prob. f. l. for ὠρύομαι, *Hsch.*

ὀρυς, vos, δ, a wild animal in Libya, prob. = ὀρυξ II. 1, *Hdt.* 4.192.

ὀρύσσω, *Od.* 10.305, *Att.* —ττω (late pres. imper. ὀρυγε *IG* 12(5).519 (*Seriphos*)): fut. ὀρύξω *Il.* 7.341: aor. ὠρυξα, *Ep.* ὠρυξα as always in *Hom.*, *Od.* 11.25, al.: pf. ὠρῶρυχα (κατ-) *Pherecr.* 145.19: plpf. ὠρῶρυχεν *App. BC* 4.107:—Med., aor. ὠρυξάμην *Hdt.* 1.186, *A. R.* 3.1032, etc.:—Pass., fut. ὀρυχθήσομαι (κατ-) *Antipho* 3.2.10, also ὀρυχάσομαι (κατ-) *Ar. Av.* 394 (*Elmsl.*) and ὠρῶρυξομαι *Suid.* s.v. ὠρυsson (prob.): aor. ὠρύχην *Hdt.* 1.186, etc.: pf. ὠρῶρυγμα *Id.* 2.158, etc.; in compds., ὠρυγμα (κατ- *Antipho* 3.3.12 codd., ὑποκατ- *Sophr.* 3, δι- *Luc. Tim.* 53, etc.): plpf. ὠρῶρυγμην *Hdt.* 1.186, *Pl. Criti.* 118c, also ὠρῶρυγμην (δι-) *X. An.* 7.8.14.—An aor. 2 Act. ὠρῶρον occurs in *Philostr. VA* 1.25: Pass. ὠρῶρον *OGI* 672.7, 673.6 (*Egypt.* i A.D.), (δι-) *Hld.* 9.7, *Gr.* 4.3.2, (κατ-) f. l. in *X. An.* 5.8.11:—dig, ὀρύξομεν ἐγγύθι τάφρον *Il.* 7.341; βόθρον ὠρυξα *Od.* 11.25; ἔλντρον *Hdt.* 1.186; ὀρύγματα *Id.* 4.200; ταῖς ὀπλαῖς εὐνάς *Ar. Eq.* 605; ὑπόνομον ἐκ τῆς πόλεως *Th.* 2.76: abs., ὠρυsson ὑπὸ μαστίγων *Hdt.* 7.22; ἐὰν ὀρύξη τις παρὰ τὴν θάλασσαν *Arist. Pr.* 933<sup>b</sup> 33:—Med., δεξαμενὰς ὀρύξασθαι *Hdt.* 3.9:—Pass., ὀρῶρυκται (sc. ἡ διῶρυξ) *Id.* 2.158; τὸ ὀρυχθέν, = τὸ ὀρυγμα, the trench, *Id.* 1.186. II.

dig up, [μῶλυ] *Od.* 10.305; κυκλάμιον *Theoc.* 5.123: Med., λίθους ὠρύξατο had stones dug or quarried, *Hdt.* 1.186:—Pass., ὀρύσσόμενος χροῦς the soil that was dug up, *ib.* 185; ὑπὸ μεταλλείας ὀρύττεσθαι *Pl. Criti.* 114e. III. dig through, i.e. make a canal through (like διορύσσειν), τὸν ἰσθμὸν δ. *Orac.ap.* *Hdt.* 1.174; τὸ χωρίον ὠρῶρυκτο *Id.* 1.186; of moles, burrow, either abs., as *Arist. HA* 606<sup>a</sup> 2; or γῆν δ., *Id. Mir.* 842<sup>b</sup> 4.

IV. bury, ἔγχος...γαίας ὀρύξας ἐνθα μήτις ὕφεται (where γαίας depends on ἐνθα) *S. Aj.* 659, cf. *X. Oec.* 19.2. V. of a wrestler, dig into, gouge a tender part, τῷ φθαλμῷ *Ar. Av.* 442, cf. *Pax* 899, *Philostr. VA* 8.25; gouge out, ὀφθαλμὸν ὠρυττέν τις ὥσπερ ἰχθύος *Antiph.* 119.

ὀρύχτης, ἡ, = ὀρυξίς, *Inscr. Delos* 365.32 (iii B.C.), *SIG* 799 ii 2 (*Cyzicus*, i A.D.), *Luc. Ner.* 1. 2. apptly., = snout of a pig, *Plu.* 2.670a (s.v. I.).

ὀρύχω [ῥ], = ὀρύσσω, *Arat.* 1086.

ὀρφάκινης [ῥ], ον, δ, a young ὀρφός, *Dorio.ap.* *Ath.* 7.315b.

ὀρφᾶν-εία, ἡ, = ὀρφανία, *UPZ* 9.11 (ii B.C.), *PFay.* 94.5 (iii A.D.). —ευμα, ατος, τό, orphan state, orphanhood, *E. HF* 546. —εύω, take care of, rear orphans, τέκνα, παῖδας, *Id. Alc.* 165, 297:—Pass., c. fut. Med., to be an orphan, *ib.* 535, *Hipp.* 847, *Supp.* 1132.

—ία, ἡ, orphanhood, *Lys.* 26.12, *Pl. Lg.* 926e, al.: in pl., *Id. Cri.* 45d. II. bereavement, want of..., στεφάνων *Pi.* 1.8(7).7. —ίζω, make orphan, make destitute, πρὸς παίδων, οὖς ὀρφανιεῖς *E. Alc.* 276 (anap.); ἀμὺν βίον ὠρφάνισσε (prob. cj., —ισε codd.) *ib.* 397: c. gen., rob, bereave of a thing, τινὰ ὕπνου, ζῶας, *Theoc. Ep.* 5.6, *AP* 7.483; βιότου *IG* 12(8).441. 8 (*Thasos*); δ. κακὰν γλῶσσαν ὀρός rob Slander of her voice, *Pi. P.* 4.283:—Pass., to be bereaved, τῶν φίλων *Gorg. Hel.* 7; ἐκ δυοῖν...ὠρφανισμένος βίον (βίου codd.) *S. Tr.* 942: abs., to be left in orphanhood, *Pi. P.* 6.22. II. sweep away, Αἰδης...ἐλπίδας ὠρφάνισεν *Epigr. Gr.* 233. 10 (*Chios*). —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, orphaned, fatherless, παῖς *Il.* 6.432, 11.394; ἡμαρ δ. the day which makes one an orphan, i.e. orphanhood, 22.490. II. of or for orphans, τύχη *Pl. Lg.* 928a; συμβόλαια *ib.* 922a; ὀρφανικά, τὰ, their property and interests, *Arist. Pol.* 1268<sup>a</sup> 14, *OGI* 266.8 (*Pergam.*, iii B.C.); οἶκος δ. *Arist. Ath.* 56.6. —ιος, ον, = foreg., desolate, γῆρας *AP* 7.466 (*Leon.*). —ιστής, οὐ, δ, tender of orphans, guardian, *S. Aj.* 512; —ται, οἱ, officials at Selymbria, *BCH* 36.549.

ὀρφᾶνο-δίκασται, in Cretan spelling ὀρπ-, judges in the affairs of orphans, *Leg. Gort.* 12.23. —ομαι, Pass., c. gen., to be destitute of, ἀκμῆς *AP* 6.101 (*Phil.*). —πατωρ [πᾶ], οπος, δ, father of orphans, of God, *PMasp.* 151.254 (vi A.D.).

ὀρφᾶνός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὄς, ὄν *E. Hec.* 149 (anap.):—orphan, without parents, fatherless, αἱ δ' ἐλίποντο ὀρφανὰ *Od.* 20.68; δ. τέκνα *Hes. Op.* 330; παῖδά τ' δ. λιπεῖν *S. Aj.* 653: as Subst., orphan, ἐπικληροὶ καὶ δ. *Lys.* 26.12; ὀρφανοὶς καὶ ὀρφανὰς *Pl. Lg.* 926c; ὀρφανῶν κῆκωσις *Arist.*



*Ath.* 56.6, cf. *IG*<sup>2</sup>.6.124: also in neut., *εἰς ὀρφανὰ καὶ ἔρημα ὑβρίζειν* Pl.*Lg.* 927c; of animals, *ὄρνις* Ar.*Av.* 1361; *ὁ οἶκος, δόμος*, S.*Fr.* 943, E.*Alc.* 657: metaph., *neglected*, ἡ δέλτος ὀρφανὴ κεῖται Herod. 3.15; ὀρφανὰ κεῖται σκύλα Epigr.*ap.* Paus. 1.13.3. II. c. gen., *bereaved or bereft of*, 1. of children, *ὁ πατὴρ* *reft* of father, E.*El.* 914, 1010; τοῦ πατρὸς *δ.* D. 57.70; γονέων Plu. 2.293d, etc. 2. of parents, πότμον ὀρφανὸν γενεᾶς childless, Pi. O. 9.61; *ὁ παῖς, τέκνον*, E.*Hec.* 149 (anap.), *Fr.* 332.6; νεοσσὼν ὀρφανὸν λέχος S.*Ant.* 425. 3. generally, *δ. ἐπάρων* Pi. I. 7(6).10, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 730d; *νύμφας ἔθηκεν ὀρφανὰς ξυναδρών* E.*Or.* 1136; *ἐπιστήμης* Pl.*Alc.* 2.147a; κρατὸς Sosith. 2.20; ὀρφανὸι ὕβριος *free from* insolence, Pi. I. 4(3).8(26); ψόφον . . Κασταλίας ὀρφανὸν ἀνδρῶν χορεύσιος Id.*Pae.* 6.9; *δ. μαχᾶν*, = ἀπόμαχος, Tim.*Pers.* 154; ὀρφανὴ βίου, i.e. *poor*, Herod. 3.39; *δ. ἀγκίστρον κάλαμος* AP 12.42 (Diosc.): Com. metaph., *δ. παρίχιον* salt-fish without sauce, Pherecr. 22 (dub. l.). (A shorter form ὀρφο- appears in ὀρφο-βότης (q.v.), ὀρφόω, cf. Lat. *orbis*, Goth. *arbi* 'inheritance'.)

ὀρφανότης, *ητος*, ἡ, *orphanhood*, BCH 51.399 (Caesarea in Cappadocia).

ὀρφανότροφ-εἶον, τό, *orphanage*, Cod.*Just.* 1.2.17.2 (pl.). -έω, *bring up orphans*, Sch.*E.* Alc. 165. -ος (parox.), *ov*, *bringing up orphans*, Suid. s.v. Ἀράκιος, Cod.*Just.* 1.3.41.12, al.

ὀρφανοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, *δ.*, *one who guards orphans*; esp. at Athens, in pl., *guardians of orphans* who had lost their fathers in war, X. *Vect.* 2.7; cf. ὀρφανοδικασταί.

Ὀρφέιός, *δ* (sc. μῆν), month at Mytilene(?), *Inscr. Magn.* 52.38.

Ὀρφεοτελεστής, *οὔ*, *δ.*, *one who initiates into the mysteries of Orpheus*; generally, *hierophant*, Thphr.*Char.* 16.12, Phld.*Po.* 2.41, Plu. 2.224e.

ὀρφεύς, *έως*, *δ.*, = ὀρφός, ὀρφός, Marc.*Sid.* 33 (pl. ὀρφέες); with a pun on Orpheus, Alex. 113.

Ὀρφεύς, *έως*, *δ.*, Dor. \*Ὀρφης Ibyc. 10A, \*Ὀρφήν Hdn.*Gr.* 1.14:—Orpheus, Pi.*P.* 4.177, Pl.*R.* 364e, etc.:—Adj. Ὀρφέιος, *α*, *ον*, E.*Alc.* 969 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg.* 829e; or Ὀρφικός, ἡ, *ον*, Hdt. 2.81; ἐν τοῖς Ὀ. ἔπεισι καλουμένοις Arist.*de An.* 410<sup>b</sup>28.

ὀρφιος, *α*, *ον*, *made of ὀρφός*, Ἰσικος Alex.*Trall.* 7.8, 11.6.

ὀρφίσκος, *δ*, = κίχλη II, Pancrat.*ap.* Ath. 7.305d.

ὀρφν-αῖος, *α*, *ον*, *dark*, *murky*, in Hom. always epith. of night, Il. 10.83, al., E.*Or.* 1225, etc.; ὀρφναίη (sc. νύξ) A.R. 2.670; φανέντος ὀρφναίου πυρός in the darkness, A.*Ag.* 21. -η, Dor. ὀρφνᾶ, ἡ, the darkness of night, *night*, first in Thgn. 1077, and Pi., who has both ἐν ὀρφνᾷ and ἐν ὀρφναίῳ, O. 1.71, P. 1.23; so δι' ὀρφνας E.*Supp.* 994 (lyr., cf. Herm. for δι' ὀρφναίῳ); χθονὸς μέλαιναν ὀρφνῇν, of the nether world, Id. *HF* 46; ἐνέρων ἐς ὀρφναν ib. 353 (lyr.); οὔτε . . ἡοῦς, οὐκ ὀρφνης neither at morn, nor by night, *IG* 14.2012 Ca 4 (Rome):—rare in Prose, X. *Lac.* 5.7, Ti.*Locr.* 97c, d, Plb. 18.19.7, Phint.*ap.* Stob. 4.23.61<sup>a</sup>. -ήεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, poet. for ὀρφνός, Q.S. 3.657, Man. 4.57. -ῖνος, *η*, *ον*, = ὀρφνός, *δ.* χρῶμα a brownish grey colour, being mixed of black, red, and white (but with most black), Pl. *Ti.* 68c, cf. Duris 31 J.; put by X. between πορφύρεος and φοινίκινος, *Cyr.* 8.3.3:—the form ὀρφνίος occurs in Arist. *Col.* 792<sup>a</sup>27, 794<sup>b</sup>5, Plu. 2.565c, but is prob. corrupt. -ίς, *idos*, ἡ, (ὀρφνός) a dark garment, dub. l. in Hsch. s.v. ὀρφνινον. -ίτης [ῖ], *ου*, *δ*, dub. epith. of τάλαρος, AP<sup>6</sup>.289 (Leon.). -ός, ἡ, *ον*, *dark*, *dusky*, Nic. *Th.* 656: Comp. ὀρφνότερος Id. *Fr.* 74.61. -ώδης, *es*, = foreg., Hp. *Prog.* 24, Adam. *Vent.* 33; χολή Gal. 17(2).129.

ὀρφο-βότης, *ου*, *δ*, = ὀρφανότροφος, and -βοτία, ἡ, the care or education of orphans, Hsch., who also cites ὠρφωσεν (fr. ὀρφώω) for ὠρφάνισεν.

ὀρφός or ὀρφῶς (v. infr.), *great sea-perch*, *Epinephelus gigas*, still called ὀρφός in Greece, Ar. *V.* 493, Pl.*Com.* 56, 173.13, Cratin. 147, Amips. 8, Arist. *HA* 543<sup>b</sup>1, 591<sup>a</sup>11, Numen.*ap.* Ath. 7.315b, cf. 295b, Olymp. in *Grg.* p. 360 J.; *orphan rubens*, Plin. *HN* 32.152. (Nom. sg. -φός Arist. *HA* 543<sup>b</sup>1 (-φός 591<sup>a</sup>11): Hdn.*Gr.* 1.224 has ὀρφος κοινῶς, ὀρφῶς δὲ Ἀττικῶς, cf. Hsch.; but Ath. 7.315b states that nom. Att. is ὀρφός, citing Archipp. 17; gen. sg. ὀρφῶ Cratin. l.c., acc. -φῶν Pl. *Com.* 173.13, dat. pl. -φῶσι Id. 56, Amips. l.c., acc. pl. -φῶς Ar. l.c.)

ὀρχάμη [ᾶ], ἡ, an uncultivated copse, v.l. in Poll. 7.147.

ὀρχᾶμος, *δ*, leader, chief, early Ep. only in the phrases ὀρχαμος ἀνδρῶν Il. 2.837, al., Hes.*Fr.* 96.12, ὀρχαμε λαῶν Il. 14.102, al.; the former applied to the swineherd Eumaeus, Od. 14.22, 121, and the cowherd Philoetius, 20.185, 254.—Ep. word, used once by A., *δ. στρατοῦ Pers.* 129 (lyr.); ὀρχαμε τ[ό]δου? *IG* 12.516: in late Poetry without a gen., AP 11.284 (Pall.).

ὀρχάς (A), *ᾶδος*, fem. Adj. enclosing, στέγη S.*Fr.* 812; ὀρχάς· περίβολος, αἵμασιδ, Hsch.

ὀρχάς (B), *ᾶδος*, ἡ, (ὀρχις) a kind of olive, so called from its shape, Nic. *Al.* 87, Virg. *G.* 2.86; cf. ὀρχις III.

ὀρχᾶτος, *δ*, = ὀρχος, row of trees, πολλοὶ δὲ φυτῶν ἔσαν ὀρχατοὶ ἀμφίς Il. 14.123; πεπαῖνοντ' ὀρχάτους ὀπωρινούς E.*Fr.* 896.2; οἴνης ὀρχάτους Moschio Trag. 6.12; hence also ὀδόντων *δ.* AP 11.374 (Maced.); κιδύων Ach. Tat. 5.1. 2. as collective Noun, orchard, garden, ἔκτισθεν δ' αὐλῆς μέγας ὀρχατος Od. 7.112, cf. 24.222, al.; ὕ. ἡμετέροις AP 9.314 (Anyt.).

ὀρχεα, = ὄσχεος, Gal. 19.127; ὀρχέα· ἡ τοῦ ταύρου ὀ(σ)χέα, Hsch.

ὀρχεῖδιον, v. ὀρχίδιον.

ὀρχέομαι, impf. ὠρχούμην: Ep. 3 pl. pres. ὀρχεῦνται, impf. ὠρχεῦντο (v. infr.): fut. ὀρχήσομαι Ar. *Th.* 1178, etc.: aor. ὠρχήσαμην Anacr. 69, Hdt. 6.129; inf. ὀρχήσασθαι Hom. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. ὠρχήθην Euph. 87:—*dance*, ἡθεοὶ καὶ παρθένοι . . ὠρχεῦντ' Il. 18.594; Ἄλιον καὶ Λαοδάμαντα κέλευσε μουνᾶς ὀρχήσασθαι Od. 8.371, cf. 14.465; πόσσ' ἀπαλοῖσιν ὠρχεῦνται Hes. *Th.* 4; *δ.* πρὸς ὄπλα, of the Pyrrhic

dance, Demetr. *Sceps.ap.* Ath. 4.155b; ἐν ῥυθμῷ X.*Cyr.* 1.3.10; ὀρχεῖσθαι ταῖς χερσὶ (cf. χειρονομέω) Antiph. 113.1: c. acc. loci, δώσω τοι Τεγέην ποσσίκροτον ὀρχήσασθαι to dance in or on, Orac.*ap.* Hdt. 1.66, cf. Euph. l.c. (Pass.): also c. acc. cogn., Λακωνικὰ σχήματα ὀρχεῖσθαι dance Laconian steps, Id. 6.129; *δ.* τὸ Περσικόν X.*Cyr.* 8.4.12; *δ.* πρὸς τὸν αὐλὸν σχήματα Id. *Smpr.* 7.5; *δ.* τὸν ὕρμον Luc. *Salt.* 11 sq., etc.:—Pass., τῶν ὕμνων οἱ μὲν ὠρχοῦντο οἱ δὲ οὐκ ὠρχοῦντο Ath. 14.631d. 2. represent by dancing or pantomime, ὀρχεῖσθαι τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν, *δ.* τὸν Αἰάντα, Luc. *Salt.* 80, 83, cf. AP 9.248 (Boeth.), 11.254 (Lucill.). II. metaph., leap, bound, ὀρχεῖται δὲ καρδία φόβῳ A.*Ch.* 166, cf. Anaxandr. 59; Θεσσαλίη ὠρχήσατο Thes-saly shook, trembled, Call. *Del.* 139. III. Act. ὀρχέω, make to dance (v. Pl. *Cra.* 407a), is used by Ion Trag. 50, ἐκ τῶν ἀέλπτων μᾶλλον ὠρχησεν φρένας made my heart leap (so codd. Ath., ὠρχησαι Nauck); but ὀρκῆσι in Ar. *Th.* 1179 is a barbarism for ὀρχῆται.

ὀρχηδόν, Adv., (ὀρχος) in a row, one after another, man by man, λάξεσθαι Hdt. 7.144; wrongly explained as = ἀνδρας καὶ παῖδας, γυναῖκας δὲ οὐ, Sch. Aristid. 3.597, 599 D.; also, = ἡβηδόν, Hsch.

ὀρχ-ηθμός, *δ*, dance, φιλοπαίγμων Od. 23.134; μολπῆς τε γλυκερῆς καὶ αἰνέμονος ὀρχηθμοῖο Il. 13.637, cf. Od. 8.263, Hes. *Sc.* 282, v. l. in h. *Ap.* 149; cf. ὀρχησμός. -ημα, *ατος*, τό, dance, dancing, Simon. 31, S. *Aj.* 699 (lyr.), X. *Smpr.* 2.23, Luc. *Salt.* 70. -ηματικός, ἡ, *ον*, belonging to the dance, Eust. 137.38. -ησις, *εως*, ἡ, dancing, the dance, Epich. 171; ἐς ὀρχησιν ἀνίστασθαι Hdt. 1.202; esp. pantomimic dancing, Id. 6.129; δεινὰ ἐποιοῦντο πάσας τὰς *δ.* ἐν ὄπλοις εἶναι X. *An.* 6.1.11; ἐκπονεῖν Plb. 4.20.12: a part of ἡ γυμναστική, acc. to Pl. *Lg.* 795e; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὄπλοις *δ.* Id. *Cra.* 406d; *δ.* ἐνόπλιος, ἐναγώνιος *δ.*, Luc. *Salt.* 8, 32, POxy. 1241 v 27 (ii A. D.), etc.; περὶ Ὀρχήσεως, title of work by Lucian; cf. Ath. 1.14dsq., 14.63obsq., Poll. 4.95sq. -ησμός, *δ*, = ὀρχηθμός, in pl., A. *Eu.* 375 (lyr.), Panyas. 14.3, AP 6.33 (Maec.). -ηστήρ, *ῆρος*, *δ*, = sq., κούροι ὀρχηστήρες Il. 18.494, cf. Hes. *Fr.* 198.3; ὀρχηστήρες Ἐνυόος Nonn. *D.* 28.275; ὀρχηστήρ πολέμοιο, i.e. warrior, ib. 304; of fishes taken out of the water, Opp. *C.* 1.61. -ηστής, *οὔ*, *δ*, dancer, Il. 16.617, 24.261, *IG* 12.785, 919, Epich. 171, Pi. *Fr.* 148, Pl. *Euthd.* 276d, *OGI* 5.45 (Ptolemais, iii B. C.), etc.; later esp. pantomimic dancer, αὐτῷ τῷ ῥυθμῷ μιμοῦνται αἱ τῶν *δ.* Arist. *Po.* 1447<sup>a</sup>27, cf. Luc. *Salt.* 67; *δ.* οἱ ἐς τὰς μαχαίρας ὀρούοντες Democr. 228. -ηστικός, ἡ, *ον*, of or fit for dancing, of the trochaic verse, τετραμέτρῳ ἔχρῳντο διὰ τὸ σατυρικὴν καὶ -ωτέραν εἶναι τὴν ποίησιν Arist. *Po.* 1449<sup>a</sup>23; *δ.* [μέτρον] ib. 1460<sup>a</sup>1; *δ.* μέλος Id. *Fr.* 583; σχήματα Ath. 1.21e; of persons, good at dancing, Gal. 6.158, Ptol. *Tetr.* 64; ἡ -κὴ τέχνη the art of dancing, Pl. *Lg.* 816a, etc.; εἰς -κὸν συνεκπίπτοντες Longin. 41.1. II. pantomimic, Luc. *Salt.* 31.—ὀρχηστρικός is perh. f. l. for ὀρχηστικός in Theopomp. *Hist.* 111(a).

ὀρχηστο-διδάσκαλος, *δ*, dancing-master, X. *Smpr.* 2.15, 9.3, Luc. *Merc.* Cond. 27, etc. -μάνευ, to be dancing-mad, Id. *Salt.* 85.

ὀρχηστο-πάλαιος, *δ*, one skilled in ὀρχηστοπάλη, Firm. 8.15. -πάλη [ᾶ], ἡ, a combination of dancing and wrestling, *CIL* 9.1663 (Beneventum); ὀρκιστοπάλη· hormestapala, Gloss.

ὀρχήστ-ρα, ἡ, (ὀρχέομαι) orchestra, i.e. in the theatre the space on which the chorus danced, Arist. *Pr.* 901<sup>b</sup>30, *SIG* 577.31 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.), etc.: metaph., *δ.* πολέμου Plu. 2.193e. 2. part of the ἀγορά at Athens, Pl. *Ap.* 26e, cf. Tim. *Lex.*, Phot. -ρια, ἡ, fem. of ὀρχηστήρ, dancing girl, v. l. in Poll. 4.95, Hellenistic acc. to Moer. p. 279 P. -ρικός, v. ὀρχηστικός. -ριον, τό, Dim. of ὀρχήστρα, Suid. -ρίς, *idos*, ἡ, dancing girl, Ar. *Ach.* 1093, Nu. 996, Crates *Com.* 27, Metag. 4, Pl. *Pri.* 347d: ὀρχηστριάδες, f. l. for -ίδες, Arist. *EE* 1246<sup>a</sup>35. -ύς, *ύος*, ἡ, Ion. for ὀρχησις, the dance, Il. 13.731, Od. 1.152, E. *Cyc.* 171: contr. dat. ὀρχηστῷ Od. 8.253, 17.605, v. l. in h. *Ap.* 149. [v in nom. and acc.]

ὀρχίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὀρχις, Dsc. 4.189; ὀρχεῖδιον, Suid.

ὀρχίλος [ῖ], *δ*, a bird, prob. wren (cf. τροχίλος), Ar. *Av.* 568, *V.* 1513, Arat. 1025; a bird of ill omen at weddings, Euph. 4; in Arist. *HA* 609<sup>a</sup>12, Thphr. *Sign.* 39, 53, proparox. ὀρχίλος.

ὀρχιπέδ-η, ἡ, restraint of the testicles, i.e. impotence, AP 10.100 (Antiphan.). -ίζω, seize the testicles, Ar. *Av.* 142 (ὠρχιπέδησας codd.), cf. Hsch.; ὀρχιπέδων in Phot. is prob. corrupt. -ον, τό, in pl., testicles, Ar. *Eq.* 772, *Av.* 443, Pl. 956. (From ὀρχις and πέδον, like λακκόπεδον.)

ὀρχις, *ιος* and *εως*, *δ*, Att. nom. pl. ὀρχεις, Ion. ὀρχιες, testicle, freq. in pl., testicles, Hdt. 4.109, Hp. *Aēr.* 4, Eub. 63.4 (anap.), etc.; cf. ὄσχις. 2. in females, ovaries, Gal. 2.810, al. II. plant so called from the form of its root, salep, *Orchis papilionacea*, and *O. longicruris*, Thphr. *HP* 9.183, Dsc. 3.126. III. ὀρχις, ἡ, a kind of olive, Colum. 5.8; cf. ὀρχάς (B). (Cf. *Avest.* *arazi* 'testicles'.)

ὀρχιμαί· φραγμοί, καλαμώνες, φάραγγες, σπῆλυνγξ, Hsch.: ὀρχιμούς· λοχμῶδες καὶ ὀρειον χωρίον, οὐκ ἐπεργαζόμενον, *Lex. Rhet. Cant.* p. 29 Meier. (Cf. ὀρχάμη.)

Ὀρχομενός, *δ*, also ἡ (Th. 1.113, A. R. 4.257), the name of several Greek cities, the most famous of which was Ὀρχομενός Μινυεῖος in Boeotia, Il. 2.511, etc.:—Adj. Ὀρχομενίος, Hp. *Ulc.* 7, Hdt. 9.16, *SIG* 519.7 (Aegium, iii B. C.), Str. 9.2.40:—hence Ὀρχομενίζω, side with the Orchomenians, Hellanic. 81 J. (but perh. not Hellanic.).—The old Boeot. form was Ἐρχ-, and this is found in *Inscr.* and on coins to the time of Alexander, *SIG* 60 (v B. C.), *IG* 7.3166, al., *BMus. Cat. Coins Central Greece* p. 54: the Arcadian Orchomenians are similarly Ἐρχομενῖοι *SIG* 31.12 (Delph., v B. C.), Ἐρχομίνιοι *IG* 5(2).343 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.).

ὄρχος, *δ*, a row of vines or fruit-trees, παρὰ νεάτων *δ.* Od. 7.127, cf.



24.341, Hes.Sc.296; ὄρχους ἐπέκειρεν ὀδόντι, of a boar, B.5.108; ἀμπελίδος δ. Ag.Ach.995; ἡμερίδων ὄρχους IG14.1389ii 23; οὐκ ὀρθῶς τοὺς δ. ἐφύτευσεν X.Oec.20.3; φυτεύουσι. αὐτὰ κατ' ὄρχους Thphr.HP 4.4.8. II. ὄρχος, = τάρσος, rim of eyelid, Poll.2.69. (Wrongly derived by Sch.Theoc.1.48 from ὀρύσσω and glossed by βόθρος.)

ὄρχο-τομέω, (ὄρχις) castrate, in Pass., Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.9, Hippiatr. 2. —τομία, ἡ, castration, ib.99.

ὄρω, = ὀρνυμι, raise, only in part. nom. dual, ἰαχὴν ὀξεῖαν ὀροντε Orph.L.113 (cf. for ὀρῶντες).

ὄρω, Phryg. = ἄνω, Neoptol.ap.Ach.Tat.Intr.Arat.5.

ὄρώδης, es, (ὄρος) mountainous, EM208.4. II. (ὄρός) like whey, serous, Thphr.CP5.9.7, Gal.UP14.13, cf. 6.765 K. [Freq. ὄρρ- in codd.]

ὄρωρα, ὀρώρει, ὀρώρεται, v. ὀρνυμι, ὄρομαι. ὀρωρέχεται, ὀρωρέχαιο, v. ὀρέγω. ὀρώρυχα, ὀρώρυκτο, v. ὀρύσσω.

ὄς, ἡ, ὅ, gen. οὗ, ἡς, οὗ, etc.; dat. pl. οἷς, αἷς, οἷς, etc.: Ep. forms, gen. οὖν (prob. replacing \*ὄο) in the phrases οὖν κλέος οὐ ποτ' ὀλείται Il.2.325, h.Ap.156; οὖν κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον Od.1.70 (elsewh. οὗ Il.7.325, al., never ὀδο); fem. ἡς Il.16.208 (perh. imitation of οὖν; elsewh. only ἡς 5.265, al.); dat. pl. οἷς, οἷσι, ἡς, ἡσι (never αἷς or αἷσι in Hom.):—Pron. used, A. as demonstr. by the side of οὗτος, ὅδε, and the Art. ὁ, ἡ, τό: in post-Homeric Gr. this use survived only in a few special phrases. B. as a Relat. by the side of the Art. ὁ, ἡ, τό (v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, c):—this demonstr. and Relat. Pron. must not be confounded with the Possess. ὅς, ἡ, ὅν. (With Gr. Relat. ὅς, ἡ, ὅ cf. Skt. Relat. yas, yā, yad, Lith. jis, ji (he, she), OSlav. i, ja, je (he, she, it).)

A. DEMONSTR. PRON., = οὗτος, ὅδε, this, that; also, he, she, it: I. Homeric usage: this form only occurs in the nom. masc. and neut. ὅς, ὅ, and perh. nom. fem. ἡ and nom. pl. οἷ, the other cases being supplied by ὁ, ἡ, τό (ὅ, ἡ, τό); most codd. have ἡ in Il.17.551, Od.24.255, al., and this (as also οἷ) can be referred equally to either (on the accent v. ὁ, ἡ, τό): with γάρ or καί, ὅς γάρ δεύτατος ἦλθεν I.286; ἀλλὰ καὶ ὅς δίδοικε Il.21.198; ὅ γάρ γέρας ἐστὶ θανόντων Od.24.190, Il.23.9, cf. 12.344: freq. used emphatically in apodosis, mostly with οὐδέ or μηδέ before it, μηδ' ὅν τινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἐόντα φέροι, μηδ' ὅς φύγοι Il.6.59, cf. 7.160, Od.4.653: after a part., εἰς ἕτερον γάρ τίς τε ἰδών., ὅς σπεύδει (for ὅστις ἂν ἴδῃ, ὅς σπεύδει) Hes.Op.22. II. in later Gr. this usage remained in a few forms: 1. at the beginning of a clause, καὶ ὅς and he, Hdt.7.18, X.Smp.1.15, Pl.Phd.118, Prt.310d; καὶ ἡ and she, καὶ οἷ and they, Hdt.8.56,87, Pl.Smp.201e, X.An.7.6.4. 2. ὅς καὶ ὅς such and such a person, Hdt.4.68:—here also the Art. supplied the obl. cases. 3. ἡ δ' ὅς, ἡ δ' ἡ, said he, said she, v. ἡμί. 4. in oppositions, where it sts. answers to the Art., Λέριοι κακοί· οὐχ ὁ μὲν, ὅς δ' οὐ. Phoc.1; ὅς μὲν., ὅ δὲ. Mosch.3.76; ὅ μὲν., ὅς δὲ., ὅ δὲ., ὅς δὲ. Bion 1.81; so τῶ μὲν., ὅ δὲ., ὅ δὲ. AP6.187 (Alph.); ὅ μὲν., ὅ δὲ., ὅ δὲ. (neut.) Ev.Matt.13.8; ἡ μὲν., ἡ δὲ. Heraclit.102, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.110; ὡν μὲν., ὡν δὲ. Philem.99; πόλεις ἂς μὲν., ἂς δὲ. D.18.71 (as v.1.): so in Dor. dat. fem. as Adv., ἡ μὲν., ἡ δὲ. Tab.Heracl.1.81; ἐφ' ὡν μὲν., ἐφ' ὡν δὲ. Arist.EN1109<sup>a</sup>1: very freq. in late Prose, Arr.Epict.3.25.1, etc.: also answering to other Prons., ἐτέρων., ὡν δὲ. Philem.31.6; ἐφ' ὅ μὲν., ἐπὶ θατέρῳ δὲ. Arist.HA564<sup>a</sup>21, etc.

B. RELAT. PRON., who, which.—By the side of the simple Relat., ὅς, ἡ, ὅ (in Hom. also ὁ, ἡ, τό), we find in common use the compd. forms ὅστε, ὅστις and ὅτις, ὅσπερ and ὅπερ, ὅς γε (q. v.).

USAGE of the Relat. Pron. (the foll. remarks apply to ὅς γε, ὅσπερ, ὅστε, ὅστις, as well as to ὅς, and to ὁ, ἡ, τό as relat.): I. in respect of CONCORD.—Prop. it agrees in gender and number with the Noun or Pron. in the antec. clause.—But this rule admits of many exceptions: 1. the Relat. may agree with the gender implied, not expressed, in the antec., φίλον θάλας, ὃν τέκον αὐτὴ Il.22.87; τέκνων, οὗς ἡγάγε E.Supp.12: so after collective Nouns, the Relat. is freq. put in pl. in the gender implied in the Noun, λαόν., οὓς. Il.16.369; στρατιάν. τοιαύτην., οἷ τινες., τὸ ναυτικόν, οἷ., Th.6.91, 3.4; πλήθει, οἷπερ. Pl.Phd.260a; esp. after the names of countries or cities, Τηλέπυλον Λαιστρυγονίην ἀφίκαεν, οἷ. (i.e. to Telepylos of the Laestrygonians, who.) Od.23.319; τὰς Ἀθήνας, οἷ γε. Hdt.7.8.β'; Μέγαρα., οὓς. Th.6.94: it also may agree with the Noun or Pron. implied in an Adj., Θηβαίας ἐπισκοποῦντ' ἀγνιάς, τάν. the streets of Thebes, which., S.An.1.137 (lyr.); τοὺς Ἡρακλείους παῖδας, ὅς. the children of Heracles, who., E.HF157; τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπεισόδου, ὃν. of me whom., S.OC731; τὸν ἡμισύν ἐστ' ἀτελής τοῦ χρόνου· εἶθ' ἡς πᾶσι μέτεστι., where ἡς agrees with ἀτελείας implied in ἀτελής, D.20.8. 2. when the antec. Noun in sg. implies a class, the Relat. is sts. in pl., ἡ μάλα τις θεὸς ἔνδον, οἷ. ἔχουσιν (for τις θεῶν, οἷ.) Od.19.40; κῆτος, ἡ μυρία βόσκει. Ἀμφιτρίτη one of the thousands, which., 12.97; αὐτοῦργός, οἷπερ. one of those who., E.Or.920: rare in Prose, ἀνὴρ καλός τε καὶ γαῖος, ἐν οἷς οὐδαμῶς σὺ φανήσῃ γεγονώς D.18.310, cf. Lys.1.32. 3. reversely, the sg. Relat. may follow a pl. antec., where the relat. clause refers to each individual; but in this case ὅστις or ὃς ἂν is mostly used, ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον, ὃ τις κ' ἐπίορκον ὁμόση, for ἀνθρώπων τινὰ, ὃς κε., Il.3.279; πάντα., ὃ τι νοοίης, i.e. anything which., Ar.Nu.1381: rarely ὃς alone, τὰ λίνεα [δπλα], τοῦ τάλαντον ὃ πῆχυς εἶλκε a cubit's length whereof., Hdt.7.36. 4. the Relat. is sts. in the neut., agreeing rather with the notion implied in the antec. than with the Noun itself, διὰ τὴν πλεονεξίαν, ὃ πᾶσα φύσις διώκειν πέφυκεν for profit's sake—a thing which., Pl.R.359c, cf. Lg.849d; τοὺς Φωκέας, ὃ σιωπᾶν εἰκὸς ἦν a name which., D.19.44; γυναικάς, ἐφ' ὅπερ. women, for dealings with whom, E.Ba.454. 5. with Verbs of naming, the Relat. freq. agrees with the name added as a predicate, rather than with the antec., ξίφος, τὸν ἀκινάκην καλέουσι Hdt.7.54; τὴν ἄκρην, αἷ καλεῖνται Κληίδες Id.5.108, cf. 2.17, 124, etc. II. in respect of CONSTRUCTION.—Prop., the Relat. is governed by the Noun or Verb in its own clause.—But it is freq. thrown by attraction into the case of the antec. (prob. not in Hom., ἡς in Il.5.265, cf. 23.649, can be expld. otherwise), ἀπὸ παιδεύσιος, τῆς ἐπεπαίδευτο (for τῇ or τῇν) Hdt.4.78; freq. in Att., Th.7.21, etc.: esp. where a Demonstr. Pron. is unexpressed, while the Relat. takes its case, οὐδὲν ὦν λέγω (for οὐδὲν τούτων ἂ λ.) S.El.1048, 1220, etc.; ξὺν ᾧ περ εἶχον οἰκετῶν (for ξὺν τούτῳ ὅν περ) Id.OC334; ἀνθ' ὧν ἂν ἐμοὶ δανείσῃς (for ἀντὶ τούτων ἂ.) X.Cyn.3.1.34; πρὸς οἷς ἐκτίσαντο (for πρὸς τούτοις ἂ.) Pl.Grg.519a, etc.: the Demonstr. Pron. sts. follows, ἀφ' ὧν ἐγένεσθε ἀγαθοί, ἀπὸ τούτων ὠφελείσθαι Th.3.64, cf. D.8.23, 26.—This attraction is rare, exc. when the acc. passes into the gen. or dat. (v. supr.): sts. nom. is so attracted, οὐδὲν εἰδότες τῶν ἡν (for τούτων ἂ ἡν) Hdt.1.78; ἀφ' ὧν παρεσκεύασται (for ἀπὸ τούτων ἂ π.) Th.7.67: also dat., ὧν ἐγὼ ἐντετύχηκα οὐδεὶς (for τούτων οἷς.) Pl.Grg.509a. b. reversely the antec. passes into the case of the Relat., φυλακὰς δ' ἂς εἶραι., οὗτις (for φυλακῶν. οὗτις) Il.10.416; τὰς στήλας, τὰς ἴστα, αἷ πλεῦνες. (for τῶν στηλῶν. αἷ πλεῦνες) Hdt.2.106: so also when the Noun follows the Relat. clause, it may be put in apposition with the Relat., Κύκλωπος κεχόλωται, ὃν ὀφθαλμοὺ ἀλάωσεν, ἀντίθεον Πολύφημον Od.1.69, cf. 4.11, Il.3.123, A.Th.553, E.Hec.771, 986, Hipp.101, etc. 2. the Demonstr. Pron. or the Noun with an Art. is sts. transferred to the Relat. clause, Ἰνδὸν ποταμόν, ὃς κροκοδείλου δεύτερος οὗτος. παρέχεται the river Indus, being the second river which., Hdt.4.44; σφραγίδα., ἣν ἐπὶ δέλτῳ τήνδε κομίζεις E.LA156 (anap.); φοβούμεθα δέ γε. δόξαν., ὃν δὴ καὶ καλοῦμεν τὸν φόβον ἡμεῖς γε αἰσχύνῃ Pl.Lg.647a. 3. the Relat. in all cases may govern a partit. gen., ἀθανάτων ὃς τίς σε. any one of the immortals who., Od.15.35, cf. 25, 5.448, etc.; οἷ. τῶν ἀστῶν Hdt.7.170; οὓς. βαρβάρων A.Pers.475; ᾧ. τῶν ἡνιόχων Pl.Phd.247b: freq. in neut., ἐς ὃ δυνάμιος τοῦ λόγου; what part of thy speech, E.Ion 363; ᾧ περ τῆς τέχνης ἐπίστευον in which particular of their art., Th.7.36; τὰ μακρὰ τείχη, ἂ σφῶν. εἶχον which portion of their territory, Id.4.109, etc.: rarely in such forms as ἔξουσι δ' ἦν λάβωσιν ἐν ταφῇ χθονός (for ὃ χθονός) A.Th.819 (χθόνα cj. Brunck). III. in respect of the Moods which follow the Relat.: 1. when the Relat. is equivalent to καὶ + demonstr. (ὅς = and he.) any mood may follow which may be found in independent clauses: ἦλθε τὸ ναυτικὸν τὸ τῶν βαρβάρων, ὃ τίς οὐκ ἂν ἰδὼν ἐφοβήθη; Lys.2.34; ὃ δ' εἰς τὸ σῶφρον ἐπ' ἀρετὴν τ' ἄγων ἔρως ζηλωτὸς ἀνθρώποισιν· ὡν εἶην ἐγὼ E.Fr.672; ἐλπίς, ἡ μόνῃ σωθεῖμεν ἂν Id.Hel.815; εἰς καλὸν ἡμῖν· ἄνυτος ὅδε παρακαθέσσετο, ᾧ μεταδῶμεν τῆς σκέψεως τοῖς ᾧ let us., Pl.Men.89e; ὃν ὑμεῖς. νομίσσατε which I would have you think., Lys.19.61: so the inf. in orat. obliq., ἔτι δὲ. προσετίθει χρήματα οὐκ ὀλίγα, οἷς χρῆσθαι αὐτοὺς (sc. ἔφη) Th.2.13: for the inf. after ἐφ' ᾧ τε, v. ἐπὶ B. III. 3. 2. after ὅς, ὅστις, = whoever, in collective hypothetical sense (= if A + if B + if C.), the same moods are used as after εἰ: a. pres. ind., τῷ δ' ἔφες ἀνδρὶ βέλος. ὃς τις ὅδε κρατεῖ Il.5.175; κλυθι, ἄναξ, ὅτις ἐσσί Od.5.445; δουλήτην., ἥ τις ἐστί (as we say) whatever it is, Hdt.6.12; ὃ τι ἀνὴρ καὶ γυνή ἐσσι πλὴν παιδίων all that are man and woman, Id.2.60; Ζεὺς, ὅστις ποτ' ἐστίν A.Ag.160 (lyr.): also after ὅς, ἐχθρὸς γάρ μοι κείνος. ὃς πενίη εἰκὼν ἀπατήλια βάζει Od.14.157, etc. b. subj. with ἂν (κεν) or, in poetry, without ἂν: ξυνίει ἔπος ὅτι κεν εἶπω 19.378; οὐ δηναῖδς ὃς ἀθανάτοισι μάχηται Il.5.407:—in such cases the opt. is used after secondary tenses, Τρῶας ἔμυνε νεῶν, ὃς τις φέροι ἀκάματον πῦρ 15.731, cf. Hes.Sc.480; πάντας ἐξῆς, ὅτῳ ἐντύχοιεν. κτείνοντες Th.7.29, cf. Pl.Ap.21a, etc. c. sts. opt. without ἂν after a primary tense, ὃν πόλις στήσῃς, τοῦδε χρὴ κλύειν S.Ant.666; after an opt., ἔρδοι τις ἦν ἕκαστος εἰδείη τέχνην Ar.V.1431. IV. peculiar Idioms: 1. in Homer and correct writers, when two coordinate Relat. clauses were joined by καὶ or δέ, the Relat. Pron. was freq. replaced in the second clause by the demonstr. even though the case was changed, ἀνδρα., ὃς μέγα πάντων Ἀργείων κρατεῖ καὶ οἷ πείθονται Ἀχαιοί (for καὶ ᾧ) Il.1.78; οὖν κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον. ὅθωσα δέ μιν τέκε νύμφη (for ὃν τέκε) Od.1.70, cf. 14.85, etc.; and this sts. even without the demonstr. being expressed, δοίη δ' ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καὶ οἷ κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι (for καὶ ὃς οἷ) 2.54, cf. 114; οὓς κεν εὔγνοιη καὶ τ' οὐνομα μυθησαίμην (for καὶ ὧν) Il.3.235; ἡ χαλκὸς μὲν ὑπέστρωται, χαλκὸν δ' ἐπίεσται (nom. supplied) Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; ἂς ἐπιστήμας μὲν προσείπομεν., δέονται δὲ ὀνόματος ἄλλου Pl.R.533d. 2. the neut. of the Relat. is used in Att. to introduce a clause qualifying the whole of the principal clause which follows: the latter clause is commonly introduced by γάρ, ὅτι, εἰ, ἐπειδή, etc., ὃ δὲ δεινότατόν γ' ἐστὶν ἀπάντων, ὃ Ζεὺς γάρ. ἔστηκεν κτλ. Ar.Av.514, cf. D.19.211, etc.; ὃ δὲ πάντων σχετλιώτατον, εἰ. βουλευσόμεθα Isoc.6.56; ὃ μὲν πάντων θαυμαστότατον ἀκούσαι, ὅτι. Pl.R.491b, cf. Ar.18c: also without any Conj., ὃ δὲ πάντων δεινότατόν ἐστι, τοιοῦτος ὧν κτλ. And.4.16; ὃ δ' ἡπάτα σε πλείστον. ἡχέως κτλ. E.El.938: c. inf., ὃ δὲ πάντων δεινότατον, τὴν ἀδελφὴν ὑποδέξασθαι Lys.19.33 (but ὑποδέξασθαι [δεῖ] is prob. cj.) etc.:—so also the neut. pl. ἃ may mean with reference to that which, ἃ δ' ἐστί σοι λελεγμένα, πᾶν κέρδος ἡγοῦ. as to what has been said., E.Med.453, cf. Hdt.3.81, S.OT 216, Ar.Eg.512, etc. 3. in many instances the Gr. Relat. must be resolved into a Conj. and Pron., θαυμαστὸν ποιεῖς, ὃς ἡμῖν οὐδὲν δίδως (= ὅτι σὺ) X.Mem.2.7.13, cf. Lys.7.23 codd., Pl.Smp.204b, etc.: very freq. in conditional clauses, for εἰ σὺ εἰάν τις, βέλτερον ὃς.



προφύγη κακόν, ἡ δὲ ἀλώη Il.14.81, cf. Hes. Op. 327; συμφορὰ δ', ὅς ἂν τύχη κακὴς γυναικὸς E. Fr. 1056; τὸ δ' εὐτυχές, οἱ ἄν. λάχωνι κτλ. Th. 2.44; τὸ καλὸς ἔρξαι τοῦτ' εἶναι, ὅς ἂν τὴν πατρίδα ὠφελήσῃ Id. 6.14. 4. the Relat. freq. stands where we should use a final Conj. or the inf., ἀγγελον ἦκαν, ὅς ἀγγείλειε sent a messenger to tell., Od. 15.458; κλητοὺς ὀτρύνομεν, οἳ κε τάχιστα ἔλθωσ' that they may., Il. 9.165; and freq. with fut. ind., πρέσβεις ἄγουσα, οἵπερ φράσουσι (v. l. φράσωσι) to tell., Th. 7.25; πέμψον τιν', ὅστις σημανεῖ E. IT 1209 (troch.), cf. X. HG 2.3.2, Mem. 2.1.14: so with fut. opt., ὀργάνου, ᾧ τὴν τροφήν δέξοιτο Pl. Ti. 33c: also for ὥστε, after οὕτω, ὥδε, etc., οὐκ ἔστιν οὕτω μῶρος, ὅς θανεῖν ἐρᾷ (for ὥστε ἐρᾷ) S. Ant. 220, cf. Hdt. 4.52, E. Alc. 198, Ar. Ach. 737, etc. 5. ὅς is freq. used where we should expect οἶος, as μαθὼν ὅς εἰ φύσιν what thou art, S. Aj. 1259, cf. E. Alc. 640, Pl. Euthd. 283d, etc. 6. ὅς is sts. = ὅστις or τις in indirect clauses, γνώσῃ. ὅς. ἡγεμόνων κακὸς ἦδ' ὅς κ' ἐσθλὸς ἔρσι Il. 2.365 (perh. felt as Relat.); ὅς ἦν ὁ ἀναδέξας, οὐκ ἔχω εἰπεῖν I cannot tell who it was that., Hdt. 6.124; γενομένης λέσχης ὅς γένοιτο. ἄριστος Id. 9.71 (in 4.131, 6.37, 7.37, τὴ θέλει (θέλει) has been conjectured for τὸ of the Mss.); so in Att., ἐγὼ δ' ὅς ἐστι, Κλεισθένης ὁ Σιβυρτίου Ar. Ach. 118, cf. 442, Av. 804, Pl. 59, 369, S. OT 1068, OC 1171; πέμψει πρὸς τὸν Κῦρον, εἰπὼν ὅς ἦν X. Cyr. 6.1.46, cf. D. 5.2.7; δηλώσας ὅς ἦν Arist. Po. 1452<sup>a</sup>26; γράψας παρ' οὐ κομιοῦμεθα PCair. Zen. 150.11 (iii B. C.). b. later ὅς = τις even in direct questions, ἐφ' ὃ πάρει; Ev. Matt. 26.50; ἦν δοκεῖς; Arr. Epict. 4.1.120 (both dub.). 7. in exclamations, ὦ Ἡράκλεις, ὦ πέπονθα Men. Epit. 146.

A a. the Relat. Pron. joined with Particles or Conjs.: I. ὅς γε, v. ὅς γε. II. ὅς δὴ, v. δὴ Il. 2; ὅς δὴποτε τρόπον in some way or other, Arist. Metaph. 1090<sup>a</sup>6; ὁδὴποτε, ἀδὴποτε, anything or things whatever, Id. EN 1167<sup>a</sup>35, 1164<sup>a</sup>25; ὁσδηποτοῦν, Euc. Phaen. p. 10 M., Dsc. 5.10, Jul. Or. 1.18c, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1121.30 (iv A. D.); ὁσδηποτεοῦν, IG Rom. 4.915 (Cibyra, i A. D.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1368.133 (ii A. D.); ὁσδητισοῦν (in Boeot. form ὁσδετισῶν), ib. 7.3081.5 (Lebad.). ὁσποτοῦν, Dicaearch. 2.4. III. ὅς καί, v. καί B. 6; but καὶ ὅς and who (which), D. 23.68. 2. Ἀπολλώνιον δὲ καὶ Φᾶβι A., called also Ph., Wilcken Chr. I 1 A 52 (ii B. C.), etc.: for nom. sg. masc. v. καί B. 2. IV. ὅς κε or κεν, Att. ὅς ἂν, whosoever, who if any., v. ἂν B. 1. 2. 2. ὅς κε is also used so as to contain the antec. in itself, much like εἴ τις, as νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδὲν κλαίειν, ὅς κε θάνῃσι I am not wroth that men should weep for whosoever be dead, Od. 4.196: ὅστις is also used in this way, cf. ὅστις I. V. ὅσπερ, ὅστε, ὅστις, v. sub vocc.

A b. abs. usages of certain Cases of the Relat. Pron.: I. gen. sg. οὗ, of Place, 1. like ὅπου, where, A. Pers. 486, S. OC 158 (lyr.), etc.; οὗ δὴ A. Pr. 814, v. l. in Pl. Phdr. 248b, etc.; οὗπερ A. Th. 1016, S. Aj. 1237, OC 77, etc.; also of circumstances, οὗ γὰρ τοιούτων δεῖ, τοιούτος εἰμ' ἐγώ Id. Ph. 1049; εἰ γένοιτο οὗ νῦν εἰμί Pl. Smpr. 194a, etc.; ἔστιν οὗ in some places, E. Or. 638; οὗ μὲν., οὗ δέ.. in some places., in others., Arist. Oec. 1345<sup>b</sup>34: c. gen., οὐκ εἶδεν οὗ γῆς εἰσέδου in what part of the earth, E. IA [1583]; ἐννοεῖς οὗ ἐστὶ.. τοῦ ἀναμιμνήσκεσθαι Pl. Men. 84a; συνιδὼν οὗ κακὸν ἦν Luc. Tox. 17. 2. in pregnant phrases, μικρὸν προΐοντες., οὗ ἡ μάχη ἐγένετο (for ἐκεῖσε οὗ) X. An. 2.1.6; so οὗπερ προσβεβηθήκει Th. 2.86, cf. 1.134; ἀπὼν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, οὗ κατέφυγε (for οἱ κατέφυγε καὶ οὗ ἦν) X. Cyr. 5.4.14 (dub. l.); ἐπειδὴν ἰζήσωμεν οὗ ἄγεις Philostr. Her. Proem. 13: in later Gr. οὗ was used simply for οἱ, οὗπερ ἂν ἔλθῃ Timo 69, cf. Ev. Luc. 10.1, etc.: but in early writers this is f. l., as in D. 21.74, etc. II. dat. fem. ᾧ, Dor. ᾧ, of Place, where, or Manner, as, v. ᾧ. III. old loc. οἶ, as Adv., v. οἶ. 2. old abl. (?) ὧ, in Dor. (cf. Φοῖκω), τὴν ὧθε καθεῖλον, ὧ (whence) μ' ἐκέλευε καθελεῖν τυ Theoc. 3.11; ἐν τᾷ πόλει, ὧ κ' ᾧ, καρῶσαι ἐν τὰ γορᾷ IG 9(1).334.21 (Locr., v B. C.). IV. acc. sg. neut. ὅ, very freq. = ὅτι, that, how that, λέουσσετε γὰρ τό γε πάντες ὅ μοι γέρας ἔρχεται ἄλλη Il. 1.120, al.; and so also, because, ταρβήσας ὅ οἱ ἄγχι πάγῃ βέλος 20.283, al. 2. in Att. ὅ, for which reason, E. Hec. 13, Ph. 155, 263, Ar. Ec. 338: also acc. neut. pl. ᾧ in this sense, S. Tr. 137 (lyr.), Isoc. 8.122. 3. whereas, Th. 2.40, 3.12, Ep. Rom. 6.10, Ep. Gal. 2.20. V. ἀφ' οὗπερ from the time that., A. Pers. 177. VI. ἐφ' ᾧ, v. ἐπὶ B. III. 3.

ὅς, ᾧ, ὅν (not ὅ, v. Il. 1.609, 21.305, Od. 11.515), gen. οἶο Il. 3.333, Od. 1.330, al., οὗ 23.150, al.; Cret. φός Leg. Gort. 1.18, al., SIG 1183; so in Aeol., Sapph. Supp. 1.6, Lyr. Adesp. 32, cf. A. D. Pron. 107.11:—POSSESS. PRON.: I. of the 3 pers., his, her, put either before or after its Noun, ᾧ πενθερᾷ, ὅν θυμόν, etc., Il. 6.170, 202, etc.; ἡς ἀρχῆς IG 1<sup>2</sup>.761; πόσιος οὗ, πατέρι ᾧ, Od. 23.150, 3.39, etc.: sts. also with Art., τὰ ᾧ κῆλα Il. 12.280; τὰ ᾧ δώματα Od. 14.153, etc.; also in Lyr., Pi. O. 5.8, P. 6.36 (elsewh. Pi. prefers ἑός), B. 5.47: sts. in Trag., λέσχας ᾧς A. Eu. 367 (lyr.); ὧν παίδων S. OC 1639 (iamb.); ἐκγόνοιον οἷς E. Med. 955 (iamb.): with Art., λιτῶν τῶν ὧν A. Th. 641; ὅλων τῶν ὧν S. Aj. 442; τῶν ὧν τέκνων Id. Tr. 266, cf. 525 (lyr.); τοῖς οἷον αὐτοῦ Id. OT 1248: so in Cret. Prose, τὰ ᾧ αὐτὰς Leg. Gort. 2.46; in Thgn. 1009, ὧν αὐτοῦ κτεάνων is to be restd. for τῶν.. from IG 1<sup>2</sup>.499; once in Hdt., γυναῖκα ἦν 1.205; never in Att. Prose. II. of the 2 pers., for σός, thy, thine, Hes. Op. 381, AP 7.539 (Pers.), Mosch. 4.77 (dub. in Hom., v. infr.); and III. of the 1 pers., for ἐμός, my, mine, Od. 9.28, 13.320, A. R. 4.1015, 1036.—Signfs. II and III were denied for Homer by Aristarch., see esp. A. D. Pron. 109.20; in Od. 9.28 and 34 he (or at least A. D. l. c.) rendered ἡς γαίης and πατρίδος 'a man's own fatherland', and athetized Od. 13.320: in Il. 14.221, 264, 16.36, 19.174, al., φρεσὶ σῆσιν has better Ms. authority than φρεσὶν ἦσιν; and in Od. 15.542, cf. 1.402, δώμασι σοῖσιν than δώμασιν οἷσιν; v. ἑός. (Cogn. with Skt. svás 'his (my, thy) own', Slav.

stem. svo- (used of all 3 persons, as in Skt.): I.-E. svo- was related to I.-E. sewo-, v. ἑός.)

ὄσα, v. ὄσος IV.

ὄσάγωνος [ᾶ], ὄν, of whatever number of sides, ἀριθμός Theo Sm. p. 40 H.

ὄσάκις [ᾶ], Ep. ὄσάκι, as always in Hom.; also ὄσσάκις, Tab. Heracl. 1.132, Call. Epigr. 2.2: (ὄσος):—as many times as, as often as, Relat. to τοσσάκι, Il. 21.265, 22.194, Od. 11.585; Att. form in Th. 7.18, Lys. 25.9, Pl. Th. 143a, X. Mem. 3.4.3, 1 Ep. Cor. 11.25, etc.:—also ὄσᾶκισθήποτε, Dosithe. p. 409 K.; ὄσᾶκισοῦν, Nicom. Ar. 2.17.

ὄσᾶ-πλάσιος [πλά], ὄν, = sq., Archim. Sph. Cyl. 1.2, Iamb. in Nic. p. 97 P. —πλάσιον, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, as many times as, Arist. Pr. 929<sup>b</sup> 14, Euc. 12.13, Archim. Aequil. 1.6.

ὄσᾶχῃ, Adv. in as many ways as, only with περ, ὄσαχῃπερ Pl. Ti. 43e: ὄσᾶχού, Adv. in as many places as, D. 23.184: ὄσᾶχοῖ, Aristid. Or. 38(7).21 (v. l. -χοῦ): ὄσᾶχῶς, Adv., = ὄσαχῃ, Hp. Decent. 9, Arist. Metaph. 1017<sup>a</sup>23, Top. 105<sup>a</sup>34.

ὄσγε, ᾧγε, ὅγε, (ὅς, γέ) who or which, with emphasis, τό γε μάλιστα ἐν τιμῇ ἄγονται Hdt. 2.83, cf. 111, etc.; τῇ γέ μοι φαίνεται εἶναι ἀληθές Id. 7.139. II. mostly, like Lat. qui quidem or quippe qui, οἱ γε... ὑπῆρξαν ἄδικα ποιεῦντες since it was they who., ib. 8.β' (cf. ὅς B. 1. 1); ἀνδρῶν [σέ] πρῶτον.. κρίνοντες., ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας since it was thou who., S. OT 35, cf. 342, 853, OC 427, etc.—Never in Hom.

ὄσδε, late form, = ὅδε, Wiener Denkschr. 44(6).91 (Cilicia), Rev. Bibl. 1908.568 (Palestine).

ὄσδω, v. ὄζω.

ὄσημέραι, Adv. for ὅσαι ἡμέραι, as many days as are, i. e. daily, day by day, Th. 7.27, Ar. Pl. 1006, Pl. Lg. 849d, Alex. 28, Phld. Ir. p. 61 W.; δι' ἡμέρας ὅ. all day and every day, Hermipp. 4; ὅ. ἔως ἂν.. Lexap. D. 24.23: divisim, ὅσαι ἡμέραι Hyp. Ath. 19, Arist. Ath. 43.3, Them. Or. 15.192d (so in Od. 14.93, ὅσαι.. νύκτες τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐκ Διὸς εἰσιν):—so ὄσα ἔτη, every year, X. Ath. 3.4; ὄσέτη, Ar. Th. 624; ὄσοι μῆνες, every month, D. 24.142; ὄσαι ὥραι, every hour, Them. l. c., etc.

ὄσθάλῃ, ᾧ, = φοινίξ, dub. in Ps.-Dsc. 4.43.

ὄσί-α, Ion. ὄσίη, ᾧ, (fem. of ὄσιος) divine law, οὐδ' ὄσίη κακὰ ῥάπτειν ἀλλήλοισιν it is against the law of God and nature to., Od. 16.423, cf. 22.412, Pi. P. 9.36, Call. Aet. 3.1.5; τοῖσι οὐδὲ κτήνεα ὄσίη θύειν ἐστὶ those for whom it is not lawful, Hdt. 2.45; ὄσον.. ὅ. ἐστὶ λέγειν ib. 171; ἐκ πάσης δ. h. Merc. 470; ὄσιης πλέον εἰπεῖν more than law allows, Emp. 4.7; νομίσας πολλὴν δ. τοῦ πράγματος holding the thing fully sanctioned, Ar. 682; οὕτε θεοὺς οὐθ' ὄσιαν οὐτ' ἄλλ' οὐδὲν ἐποιήσατ' ἐμποδῶν D. 21.104; τῶν ἱερῶν ὄσια παντὶ all may share lawfully in the rites, Berl. Sitzb. 1927.158 (Cyrene): personified 'Ὀσία, Righteousness, E. Ba. 370 (lyr.). II. the service or worship owed by man to God, rites, offerings, etc., καὶ γὰρ τῆς ὄσιης ἐπιβήσομαι ἡς περ' Ἀπόλλων I will enter into (enjoyment of) the same worship as A., h. Merc. 173; ὅς ὄσίη γένητο the rites were established, h. Ap. 237; ὄσίη κρεῶν the rite of the flesh-offering, h. Merc. 130: so without a gen., offering, λιτῇ προσγελάσας ὄσίη AP 9.91 (Arch. Jun.). 2. funeral rites, last honours paid to the dead, τὴν δ. ἀποπληροῦν Iamb. VP 30.184.

III. prov., ὄσις ἕκατι for form's sake, Lat. dicis causa, E. IT 1461; ὄσις ἐνεκα Eub. 110, Ephipp. 15.4; so ὄσια (or 'Ὀσία) δίδωμι ἔπος τόδε E. IT 1161. (ὀὐκ ὄσια Berl. Sitzb. l. c.) —εὐώ, = ὀσιώω, f. l. in Linus ap. Stob. 3.1.70. —ος, α, ὄν, also ὄς, ὄν Pl. Lg. 831d, D. H. 5.71:—hallowed, i. e. sanctioned or allowed by the law of God or of nature, δίκη Thgn. 132; θοῖναι A. Pr. 529 (lyr.); λουτρά S. Aj. 1405 (anap.); καθαρμοὶ E. Ba. 77 (lyr.); μέλος Ar. Av. 898; οὐχ ὅ. unhallowed, ὕβρις E. Ba. 374 (lyr.); ἔρως Id. Hipp. 764 (lyr.); θυσαί Id. IT 465 (anap.).—The sense of ὄσιος often depends on its relation on the one hand to δίκαιος (sanctioned by human law), on the other to ἱερός (sacred to the gods): 1. opp. δίκαιος, sanctioned by divine law, hallowed, holy (μόριον τοῦ δικαίου τὸ ὅ. Pl. Euthphr. 12d), δικαιοτέρον καὶ ὀσιώτερον καὶ πρὸς θεῶν καὶ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων Antipho 1.25; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους δίκαια καὶ τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς ὅ. Plb. 22.10.8: hence, in a common antithesis, τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὅ. things of human and divine ordinance, Pl. Ph. 301d, etc., cf. Euthphr. 6e; also ὅ. καὶ νόμιμα Ar. Th. 676 (lyr.); οὐ.. νόμιμον οὐδ' ὅ. ἂν εἴη Pl. Lg. 861d; θεοὺς ὀσιόν τι δρᾶν discharge a duty men owe the gods, E. Supp. 40, cf. Hipp. 1081; τὸ ὄσιον, = εὐσέβεια, Pl. Euthphr. 5d: in an imprecatory formula, ἀποδοῦσι μὲν αὐτοῖς ὄσια ᾧ, μὴ ἀποδοῦσι δὲ ἀνόσια SIG 1199 (Cnidus), cf. ἀνοσία II; so ὅ. καὶ ἐλεύθερα ib. 1180.6 (ibid.). 2. opp. ἱερός, permitted or not forbidden by divine law, profane, ἱερὰ καὶ ὅ. things sacred and profane, ἐς ὀλιγωρίαν ἐτράποντο καὶ ἱερῶν καὶ ὅ. ὁμοίως Th. 2.52, cf. Pl. R. 344a, Lg. 857b, etc.; κοσμεῖν τὴν πόλιν καὶ τοῖς ἱεροῖς καὶ τοῖς ὅ. with sacred and profane buildings, Isoc. 7.66; τῶν ἱερῶν μὲν χρημάτων τοὺς θεοὺς, τῶν ὅ. δὲ τὴν πόλιν ἀποστερεῖ D. 24.9; ἀργυρίου ὀσίου IG 1<sup>2</sup>.186.13; ὅ ταμίας τῶν ὅ. προσόδων OGI 229.58 (Smyrna, iii B. C.); ὅ ταμίας τῶν ὅ. Supp. Epigr. 1.366.58 (Samos, iii B. C.); ὅ. χωρίον a lawful place (for giving birth to a child), Ar. Lys. 743; ὀσιόν ἐστι folld. by inf., it is lawful, not forbidden by any law, E. IT 1045, etc.; οὐκ ὀσιόν ἐστι nefas est, Hdt. 6.81; οὐκ ὀσιον ποιεῖν I deem it impious, Id. 2.170, cf. D. Ep. 5.3; οὐδὲ ὄσια (sc. ἐστὶ).. μιάνειν Pl. R. 416e; οὐ γὰρ σοι θέμις οὐδ' ὀσιον.. ἰστάναι κτερίσματα S. El. 432; ὄσια ποιεῖν Hdt. 6.86.α'; λέγειν Id. 9.79; φωνεῖν S. Ph. 662; φρονεῖν E. El. 1203 (lyr.).

II. of persons, pious, devout, religious, ἄνδρες A. Supp. 27 (anap.), cf. E. Med. 850 (lyr.), etc.; Παλλάδος ὅ. πόλις Id. El. 1320 (anap.); ὅ. θιασῶνται, μύσται, Ar. Ra. 327, 336 (both lyr.); ἐμμαντὸν ὅ. καὶ δίκαιον παρέχειν Antipho 2.2.2; ὀσιοι πρὸς οὐ δίκαιους ἰστάμεθα Th. 5.104; opp. ἀνόσιος, E. Or. 547; opp. ἐπίορκος, X. An. 2.6.25; ὀσιος εἰς τινα, περὶ ξένους, E. Heracl. 719, Cyc. 125; πρὸς τοὺς τοκέας Gorg. 6. 2.



*sinless, pure*, ἐξ δ. στομάτων Emp.4.2; ὅ. ἔστω καὶ εὐαγής Lex Solonis ap. And.1.96: c. gen., ἱερῶν πατρῶν ὅσιος in regard to the sacred rites of his forefathers, A. Th.1015; ὅσιος ἀπ' εὐνῆς E. Ion 150 (lyr.); also ὅσιαι χεῖρες *pure, clean hands*, A. Ch.378 (anap.), cf. S. OC470. 3. rarely of the gods, *holy*, Orph. H.77.2; θεοῖς δ. καὶ δικαίοις CIG3830 (Cotyaeum), cf. 3594 (Alexandria Troas). 4. title of five special priests at Delphi, Plu.2.292d, 365a. 5. οἱ ὅσιοι 'the saints', Lxx Ps. 29(30).4, al. III. Adv. ὁσίως Antipho 2.4.12, etc.; δ. οὐχ, ὅτ' ἀνάγκη δέ E. Supp.63 (lyr.); οὐχ δ. Id. Hipp.1287 (anap.), cf. Th.2.5 (v.l.); καλῶς καὶ δ. Pl. Phd.113d; δικαίως καὶ δ. Id. R.331a; δ. καὶ κατὰ νόμον Id. Lg.799b; δ. ἂν ὑμῖν ἔχοι τοῦτον θύειν... it would be *right* for you that he should... X. Cyr.8.5.26: c. part., δ. ἂν ἔχοι αὐτῷ μὴ δεχομένῳ... Id. HG4.7.2: Comp. -ώτερον E. IT1194, etc.: Sup., ὡς -ώτατα διαβιῶναι τὸν βίον Pl. Men.81b, etc. (Not in Hom., who has only Subst. ὁσίη, v. ὁσία.) -ότης, ἦτος, ἦ, disposition to observe divine law, piety, Pl. Prt.329c, Euthphr.14d sq., X. Cyr.6.1.47, SIG654 B10 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.; πρὸς θεῶν δ. piety towards them, Plu. Alc.34; πρὸς τοῦς θεοῦς Id.2.359f; also, like Lat. pietas, ἦ πρὸς γονεῖς δ. D.S.7.4; πρὸς τὴν τεκοῦσαν Id.31.27. -οὐργήσαι· ἀποκαρδιουργῆσαι, καὶ τὸ ἐπιλέγειν ἐν ταῖς θυσίαις, ὅταν ἀπαρχῶνται τῶν θεῶν αὐτῶν, Hsch. -όω, make holy, Med., keep oneself pure, E. Ba.114, v.l. in 70 (both lyr.):—Pass., to be purified, hallowed, ὁσιωθεῖς Id. Fr.472.15 (anap.); ὁσιώθησαν αἱ ἡμέραι X. HG3.3.1; of the souls of men, Plu. Rom.28. 2. abs., make things pure, do what heaven requires, φυγαῖσι by banishing the murderer, E. Or.515; τὸ τὸν κατιόντα ὁσιῶν καὶ καθαίρεσθαι D.23.73; ὁσιῶν [τινα] τῇ γῇ satisfy divine law by throwing earth, Philostr. Her.10.7.

Ὅσιρις, δ, Osiris, Hdt.2.42, etc.; gen. Ὅσιρίδος IG11(4).1234 (Delos, ii B.C.), Ὅσιριος Hdt.1.c., OGI90.10 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Ὅσιρεως Man.ap. J. Ap.1.26; dat. Ὅσιριδι IG22.1367.4, Ὅσιρει OGI60.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.): Ὅσιρίδος ἀστήρ, = the planet Jupiter, Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat.17: Ὅσιρίειον, τό, temple of O., Sammelb.5022 (Ptolemaic); later Ὅσιρεῖον, Theognost. Can.129:—Verb Ὅσιριάξω, to be given to his worship, Dam. ap. Suid. s.v. Ἀσκληπιδότος (-ράξ-codd.):—Adj. Ὅσιριακός, τὰ -κά Plu.2.360f: fem. Adj. Ὅσιριάς, Dam. Isid.107; πόα, = ὁσιρίς, Aët.1.304.

ὁσίρις, ἰδος, ἦ, poet's cassia, Osyris alba, Dsc.4.140 (v.l. ὁσυρίς), Gal.12.93, Plin. HN27.111.

ὁσιρίτης [ρῖ], ου, δ, Egypt. = κυνοκεφάλιον, Apion ap. Plin. HN30.18.

ὁσί-ωσις, εως, ἦ, purification from, τῶν μiasμάτων D.H.1.88.

-ωτήρ, ἦρος, δ, consecrator, the name given at Delphi to the victim offered when one of the priests called ὁσιοί was appointed, Plu.2.292d.

ὁσκαλσις, εως, ἦ, = σκάλσις, Thphr. HP2.7.5.

ὁσκάπτω· ἀνασκάπτω, Hsch. (Prob. Aeol. = δ(ν)σκ-.)

ὁσμ-άομαι, older form ὁδμ- (v. ὁσμῇ), smell at a thing, τινος Arist. HA541<sup>a</sup>25, etc.; τι Gal.17(2).151: abs., smell, have the sense of smell, Democr.11 (in form ὁδμ-), Heraclit.98, Arist. de An.421<sup>a</sup>11, 424<sup>b</sup>16, AP11.240 (Lucill.); τὰ ὁσμάμενα the organs of smell, Gal. UP8.4:—Pass., ὁδμᾶσθαι Anon. Lond.33.19. II. metaph., perceive, remark, Λάκωνος ὁδμᾶσθαι λόγου S. Fr.176 (s.v.l.). -άς, ἄδος, ἦ, = ὄνοσμα, Dsc.3.131.

-ή, ἦ, Att. form of the older ὁδμή (v. fin.), smell, odour, freq. of foul smells, δεινὴ δὲ θεοῦ γίγνεται ὁδμή Il.14.415; πικρὸν ἀποπνέουσιν αἰλῆς... ὁδμήν, of seals, Od.4.406; ὁδμά... κατὰ χῶρον κίδναται Pi. Fr.129.6; ὁδμή βροτείων αἱμάτων A. Eu.253; ὁδμήν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ νεκροῦ)... πεφηνγότες S. Ant.412; κακὴ ὁδμή Id. Ph.891: pl., βυρσῶν ὁσμὰς δεινὰς Ar. Pax753; ὁσμαὶ οὐκ ἀνεκτοί Th.7.87, etc.; but also of fragrant odours, ὡς καλὴν ὁσμὴν ἔχει E. Cyc.153, cf. Ar. Ec.1124; οἶνου δ. Alex.222.4, Philem.98.4: hence, scent, perfume, X. Hier.1.4, Ach. Tat.2.38; on δ. as affecting the sense, cf. Arist. Sens.440<sup>b</sup>28 sq., de An.421<sup>a</sup>7 sq., Thphr. CP6.1.1 sq. II. the sense of smell, = ὁσφρησις, Democr.11, Hsch.—The older form ὁδμή (cf. ὁδῶδα, ὄζ-ω, od-or) is alone used by Hom., Hdt., and Pi.; it occurs also in A. Pr.115 (lyr.), Democr.1.c., and in later Prose, Thphr. CP6.14.1, al., Phylarch.63 J., Diocl. Fr.129, Anon. Lond.34.38, etc.; but ὁσμῇ is Att. acc. to Phryn.71; also Ion., Hippon. in PSI9.1089.11.

-ήρης, es, smelling, odorous, Nic. Al.237. -ηρός, ἄ, ὄν, = foreg., Id. Fr.74.57. 2. ὁσμηρός, δ, = μηδική, prob. in Ps.-Dsc.2.147. -ησις, εως, ἦ, a smell, Aret. SA2.11. -ητός, ἦ, ὄν, smelt: that can be smelt, Thphr. Sens.90. -ίτις, ἰδος, ἦ, = καλαμίνθη, Ps.-Dsc.3.35; = θύμβρα, ib.37: βρόμος ὁσμίτης, mentastrum, Gloss.

ὁσμύλ-η [ῡ], ἦ, a strong-smelling musky octopus, Eledone cirrosa, Arist. Fr.305: -ος (parox.), δ, = foreg., Id. ap. Ath.7.318e, Ael. NA5.44, Opp. H.1.307.310. -ιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar. Fr.247, Call. Fr.38; = ὄζαινα, Hsch.: prob. to be read (with some codd.) for βομβύλια in Gal.19.89 s.v. βολβίτια. -ος, δ, v. ὁσμύλη. II. v.l. for μορμύρος, Arist. HA570<sup>b</sup>20, cf. Ael. NA9.45.

ὁσμώδης, es, = ὁσμήρης, Arist. Sens.443<sup>a</sup>13: Comp. ὁδμωδέστερα Thphr. CP2.16.1: Sup. ὁδμωδέστατα Id. Sens.20.

ὁσονοῦν, Ion. ὁσονῶν, v. ὅσος III. 3, IV. 6; cf. ὁσοῦν.

ὅσος, Ep. ὅσος, η, ου, both forms in Hom. and Hes.; ὅσος also in A. Pers.864 (lyr.); and in many dialects, e.g. Lesb., Alc. Oxy.1788 Fr.15 ii 18 (ὅσος), Arg., IG4.748.5 (Troezen, iv B.C.), Thess., ib.9(2).517.19, al.; Central Cret. ὄζος GDI5090 (Lytos), al., and ὄττος ib.5000 (Gortyn): Relat. and indirect interrog. Adj.:—of Size, as great as, how great; of Quantity, as much as, how much; of Space, as far as, how far; of Time, as long as, how long; of Number, as many as, how many; of Sound, as loud as, how loud: correl. with τόσος (τόσος), τοσόςδε, τοσοῦτος, in sense as, τόσσον χρόνον ὅσον ἀνωγας Il.24.670, cf. Od.19.169; τόσονδ', ὅσον... S. El.286; τοσοῦτον

ὄχλον καὶ παρασκευήν, ὅσον... D.4.35: sts. with πᾶς or ἅπας as antec., χῶρον ἅπαντα ὅσον... Il.23.190; ἐκ πασέων, ὅσαι... Od.4.723; πάντα μάλ' ὅσα... Il.22.115; τοὺς πάντας..., ὅσοι... A. Pr.976, etc.; also ὅσων... ψαύοιμι, πάντων τῶνδ' αἰεὶ μετεῖχέτην S. OT1464: with ἵσος, just so much as, ἐμοὶ δ' ἵσον τῆς χώρας μέτα, ὅσον περ ὑμῖν Ar. Ec.174, cf. D.21.44: freq. without antec., τῆς ἢ τοι φωνῇ μὲν ὅση σκύλακος νεογίλης Od.12.86, cf. 10.113, etc.; ἀσπίδες ὅσαι ἔρισται Il.14.371, cf. 75, 18.512; agreeing with an antec. implied in an Adj., γυναικεῖας ἀρετῆς, ὅσαι... the virtue of all the women, who..., Th.2.45, cf. ὅς B.1.1: the Subst. freq. precedes, where we put it in the Relat. clause, οὐδέ τι οἶδε πένθεος (about the woe), ὅσον ὄρωρε Il.11.658; ὄρᾱς... τὴν θεῶν ἰσχύν, ὅση [ἐστὶ]; S. Aj.118; ὦ Ζεῦ... τὸ χρῆμα τῶν κόπων ὅσον! Ar. Ra.1278; τὸ χρῆμα τῶν νυκτῶν ὅσον! ἀπέραντον! Id. Nu.2: and sts. it is attracted to the case of the antec., εὐτραφέστατον πωμάτων ὅσων ἦσιν (for ὅσα) A. Th.309 (lyr.); joined with οἶος, ὅσος ἔην οἶός τε Il.24.630; so ὅσοι τε καὶ οἵτινες Od.16.236: repeated in the same clause, τὸ δὲ ὅσον μέτρον ὅσοις [μεγύνμενον] the quantities of the first ingredient and the others, Pl. Ti.68b; γαίης ὅσσης ὅσον ἔχει μόριον AP7.740 (Leon.): perh. sts. folld. by a partic. for a finite Verb, ὅσοι συμπαρεπόμενοι (s.v.l.) X. Eq.11.12, cf. HG6.1.10. 2. with a partit. gen. in the principal clause, Τρώων θάνον ὅσοι ἄριστοι Il.12.13; ἄριστοι ἵππων, ὅσοι ἔασιν 5.267; Περσῶν ὅσοι περ A. Pers.441; οὐ τις... ὀνόσσεται, ὅσοι Ἀχαιοὶ of all the Achaeans, Il.9.55; [τῶν στρατειῶν] ὅσαι τε καὶ μὴ ἐπικίνδυνον which are and which are not..., Pl. R.467d; on τῶν ὅσοι, v. ὅ, ἦ, τό A. III. 3. of Time, ὅσαι ἡμέραι, ὅσα ἔτη, etc., v. ὅσμεραι. 4. with τις, in indirect questions, ἰδῶμεθα... ὅσος τις χρυσός... ἐνεστίν Od.10.45; ὅσον τι δένδρον... γίνεταί Hdt.1.193; ὅσον τι ἐστὶ ib.185; ὅσοι τινὲς ἐόντες... Id.7.102, etc. 5. with acc. of extent, λίμνη... μέγας, ὅση περ ἢ ἐν Δήλῳ in size as large as that in Delos, Id.2.170, cf. 175, Pl. R.423b. 6. with Adjs. expressing Quantity, etc., both words being put in the same case, [πίθηκοι] ἄφθονοι ὅσοι... γίνονται, i.e. in amazing numbers, Hdt.4.194; ὄχλος ὑπερφυῆς ὅσος prodigiously large, Ar. Pl.750; χρήματα θαυμαστά ὅσα Pl. H. Ma.282c, cf. Luc. Halc.5, etc.; ἀπλάτων ὅσον, ἀμύθητα ὅσα, Phld. Rh.1.3.91 S., cf. Corn. ND9; ὀλίγους ὅσους τῶν κοφίνων Luc. Alex.1; ἐτόλμησαν ἐπιφύεσθαι ἡμῖν πλείστοι ὅσοι SIG888.65 (Thrace, iii A.D.); μετὰ ἰδρώτος θαυμαστοῦ ὅσου Pl. R.350d; διὰ μυρίων ὅσων Longin.1.1: freq. in adverbial construction, θαυμαστὸν ὅσον ἐπιδιδόντες Pl. Th.150d; θ. ὅσον διαφέρει Id. La.184c; ἀμυγχανὴ δὴ ὅσῳ πλείονι Id. R.588a; τυτθὸν ὅσον ἄπωθεν Theoc.1.45; βαῖδον ὅσον παραβάς AP12.227 (Strat.). 7. with Sup., ὅσας ἂν πλείεστας δύνανται καταστρέφειν τῶν πολίων the most they possibly could..., Hdt.6.44, cf. Th.7.21; also ὅσον τάχος as quickly as possible, Ar. Th.727 (more freq. ὅσον τάχιστα, v. infr. IV.4); ὅσον σθένος with all possible strength, Theoc.1.42, A. R.2.589. 8. c. inf., so much as is enough for..., ὅσον ἀποζῆν enough to live off, Th.1.2; ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον... διελθεῖν τὸ πεδίον X. An.4.1.5; εὐδαιμονίας τοσοῦτον, ὅσον δοκεῖν so much as is enough for appearance, S. OT1191 (lyr.), cf. Th.3.49, Pl. R.416e, etc. II. for ὅτι τοσοῦτος (v. οἶος II.2,3, ὅς B. IV.3), Od.4.75, E. Hel.74, etc. III. folld. by Particles: 1. ὅσος ἂν (κεν) how great (many) soever, with subj., Il.3.66, etc. 2. ὅσος δὴ of such and such a size or number (but in Hom. merely strengthd. for ὅσος, Od.15.487, al.), κήρυγμα ἐποίησατο..., ζημίην τοῦτον ὀφείλειν, ὅσην δὴ εἶπας naming such and such an amount, Hdt.3.52; ἐπέταξε τοῖσι... ἔθνεσι γυναικας... κατιστάναι, ὅσας δὴ ἐπιτάσσων ordering such and such a number, ib.159; παρεσκευάζοντο ἐπὶ μισθῷ ὅσῳ δὴ for payment of a certain amount, Id.1.160; σιτία παρακαταλιπόντες ὅσον δὴ μνηῶν Id.4.151; so ὅσος δὴ κοτε Id.1.157; ὅσοσδηποῦν, in pl., any number whatsoever, Euc.9.9, al., Agatharch.34; ὅσοσδηοῦν however large, Jul. Or.3.119a; ὅσος δὴ τις D.H.2.45, 4.60. 3. ὅσοσούν, Ion. -ῶν, ever so small, Hdt.1.199: in pl., however many, Arist. Pol.1265<sup>a</sup>41; v. infr. IV.6. 4. ὅσοσπερ, precisely as great as, τοῦ μὲν χειμῶνός ἐστι [ὁ Ἰστρος] ὅσοσπερ ἐστὶ of its normal size, Hdt.4.50, cf. 2.170, etc.: in pl., as many as, Hes. Th.475, A. Pers.423, 441; ἔθνεα πάντα ὅσα περ ἦγε Hdt.4.87; ἅπαντα..., ὅσα περ γ' ἐφασκον, κατὰ πολλὰ πλείονα Ar. V.806: but ὅσοσπερ can be freq. hardly be distd. from ὅσος, v. supr. I.2, 5, infr. IV.1, 3, and 7; and this is still more the case with Ep. ὅσος τε (cf. ὅστε), Od.10.113, al. IV. Adverbial usages of ὅσον and ὅσα: 1. so far as, so much as, οὐ μέντοι ἐγὼ τόσον αἰτίος εἰμι, ὅσον οἱ ἄλλοι Il.21.371: c. inf., ὅσον αἰεὶν ἢ καθαιρεῖν so far as to..., Arist. Rh.1376<sup>a</sup>34: in parenthesis, c. inf., ὅσον γέ μ' εἰδέναι as far as I know, Ar. Nu.1252, Pl. Th.145a, cf. D. H.2.59; so μακράν γ', ὅσ' ἀπεικάσαι c. j. in S. OC152 (lyr.); ὅσον ἐς Ἑλλάδα γλώσσαν ἀπὸ Λατίνης μεταβαλεῖν App. BC4.11: but more freq. c. ind., ὅσον ἐγωγε γιγνώσκω Il.13.222, cf. 20.360; so ὅσον περ ἂν σθένω S. El.946; ὅσα γε... ἦν εἰκάσαι Th.8.46; ὅσον δυνατόν Pl. Sm.196d, etc.; ὅσον καθ' ἐν' ἄνδρα so far as was in one man's power, D.18.153; ὅσον τὸ σὺν μέρος S. OT1509: c. gen., ὅσον γε δυνάμειος παρ' ἐμοὶ ἐστὶ Pl. Cra.422c, cf. S. OT1239; also ὅσα ἐγὼ μένμηνα X. Mem.2.1.21; οἱ πατέρες, ὅσα ἄνθρωποι, οὐκ ἀμαθεῖς ἔσονται Pl. R.467c; ὅσα γε τὰνθρώποις humanly speaking, Id. Cri.47a. b. how far, how much, ὅστε γὰρ ὅσον ἐμοὶ ἀρετῇ περιβάλλετον ἵπποι Il.23.276; μαθήσεται ὅσον τό τ' ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δίχα A. Pr.927: with Adjs., how, ὅσον or ὅσσον... μέγ' ὄνειρα, Hes. Op.41, 346; ὅσ' ἡπειρος πολλὰ τρέφει Id. Th.582. 2. only so far as, only just, ὅσον ἐς Σκαίᾱς τε πύλας καὶ φηγὸν ἵκανε Il.9.354; ὅσον ἐκ Φοινίκης ἐς Κρήτην Hdt.4.45; φιλοσοφίας, ὅσον παιδείας χάριν, μετέχειν Pl. Grg.485a, cf. R.403d; οὐδὲν ἡδέως ποιεῖ γὰρ οὗτος, ἀλλ' ὅσον νόμου χάριν Diph.43.14, cf. Arist. Metaph.1076<sup>a</sup>27, al.; ὅσον καὶ ἀπὸ βοῆς ἐνεκα



ἀργίετο, opp. τῷ ἀληθεῖ ἐχαλέπαινον, Th.8.92: so, more fully, *δσον* μόνον Hdt.2.20, cf. Th.6.105, Pl.R.607a, etc.; or μόνον *δσον* Id.Lg. 778c; ἐγὼ μὲν μιν οὐκ εἶδον εἰ μὴ *δσον* γραφῇ Hdt.2.73, cf. X.An.7.3. 20; σιτάρια μικρὰ προσφέρων οἴνου θ' *δσον* ὁσμὴν Philem.98.3; τί οὐκ ἀπεκοιμήθημεν δ. δ. στίλβην; Ar.V.213; ἡ *δσον* *δσσον* σιγῇ AP7.472 (Leon.), cf. 5.254 (Paul. Sil.); ἐπαναγαγεῖν δ. δ. *Ευ. Luc.* 5.3 (cod. D, v.1. ὀλίγον); *δσον*: ὀλίγον, *δσον* *δσον* δέ, ὀλίγον ὀλίγον, Hsch.; παρ' *δσον* ἥττον a little less, D.T.631.17 (= παρ' ὀλίγον ἥττον, Sch.); οὐδ' *δσον* not even, οὐδ' δ. ἀττάραγόν τυ δεδοίκαμες Call.Epigr.47.9: abs., not the least mite, Id.Ap.37, A.R.2.181,190; οὐδέ περ *δσσον* Id.3. 519; οὐδ' *δσον* *δσσον* Philet.7; cf. iv. 5. 3. of size or distance, *δσον* τε about, nearly, *δσον* τ' ὄργυιαν, *δσον* τε πυγούσιον, Od.9.325, 10.517; *δσον* τ' ἐπὶ ἡμισυ 13.114, cf. 11.10.351; *δσον* τε δέκα στάδια Hdt.9.57; ξύλα *δσον* τε διπλήχεα Id.2.96, cf. 78; so *δσον* περ τρία στάδια Id.9.51; in Att. *δσον* alone, *δσον* δύο πλέθρα Th.7.38; *δσον* δὲ ἢ τρία στάδια Pl.Phr.229c; *δσον* παρασάγγην X.Cyr.3.3.28; so of other measurements, *δσον* τριχοῖνικον ἄρτον Id.An.7.3.23. 4. with Adjs. of Quality or Degree, mostly with Comp., αἰθ', *δσον* ἥσσων εἰμί, τόσον σέο φέρτερος εἶην 11.16.722, cf. 1.186; *δσσον* βασιλεύτερος εἰμι so far as, inasmuch as I am a greater king, 9.160: and with Sup., γνῶ- σαι..., *δσον* εἰμὶ θεῶν κάρτιστος 8.17, cf. 1.516, etc.: with Adv., *δσον* τάχιστα A.Ch.772, S.Ant.1103, El.1433; *δσον* μάλιστα A.Pr. 524; *δσα* ἐδύνατο cf. Hdt.1.185. 5. with negs., *δσον* οὐ or ὁσονοὺ just not, all but (cf. iv. 2), Th.1.36, 5.59, etc.; *δσον* οὐκ ἔδη αἰμωσὶ immediately, E.Hec.141 (anap.), Th.8.96; later *δσον* ἤδη Plb.2.4.4, 8.34.8; *δσον* οὐπω E.Ba.1076, Th.4.125, 6.34: *δσον* οὐδέπω with fut., presently, in a minute, Nicom.Ar.1.8, Hld.2.31, al. b. οὐχ *δσον* οὐκ ἡμύναντο, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐσώθησαν not only not..., but not even, Th.4. 62. c. *δσον* μὴ so far as not, save or except so far as, καλὸς τε κἀγα- θὸς τὴν φύσιν, *δσον* μὴ ὑβριστῆς (sic leg.) Pl.Euthd.273a; *δσον* γ' ἂν αὐτὸς μὴ ποτιψαύων so far as I can without touching..., S.Tr.1214; *δσον* μὴ χερσὶ καίνων Id.OT347; *δσα* μὴ Th.1.111, 4.16: sts. with a finite Verb, πείθεσθαι..., *δσον* ἂν μὴ ἀνάγκη ἦ X.Oec.21.4, cf. Pl.Phr. 83a; cf. δ τι 11. 6. ὁσονοῦν, Ion. ὁσονῶν, ever so little, εἰ τοῖνον ἐχιδ- νιζε καὶ ὁσονῶν Hdt.2.22; so ἐφ' ὁσονοῦν Thphr.HP6.7.5, Iamb.in Nic. p.14 P. 7. *δσα* and *δσαπερ*, just like ὡς, ὥσπερ, as, X.Cyr.1.5.12, Luc.VH1.24, etc. V. *δσφ*, *δσφπερ*, by how much, freq. with Comp., *δσφ* πλέον ἡμισυ παντός Hes.Op.40; *δσφ* κρείττω Ar.Fr.488.3; *δσφ* ἂν πλεονάκεις εἰσὶν X.Cyr.1.3.14: with Sup., διέδεξε, *δσφ* ἐστὶ τοῦτο ἄριστον Hdt.3.82, cf. S.Ant.59, 1050. 2. *δσφ* with Comp. when folld. by another Comp. with τοσοῦτῃ, the more..., so much the more ..., X.Cyr.7.5.80; δ. μᾶλλον πιστεύω, τοσοῦτῃ μᾶλλον ἀπορῶ Pl.R. 368b: with τοσοῦτῃ omitted, Ar.Nu.1419, S.OC792: sts. a Sup. replaces the Comp., *δσφ* μάλιστα ἐλεύθεροι..., τοσοῦτῃ καὶ θρασύτατα Th.8.84, cf. Lys.7.39; *δσφ* alone, ἐωυτοὺς δὲ γενέσθαι τοσοῦτῃ. ἀμεί- νονας, *δσφ*... Hdt.6.137, cf. 5.49, 8.13; νιν τῶνδε πλείστονον ἔγκισα..., *δσφπερ* καὶ φρονεῖν οἶδεν μόνῃ S.Tr.313, cf. OC743. VI. ἐς *δσον*, ἐφ' *δσον*, καθ' *δσον* are freq. used much like *δσον*, εἰς *δσον* σθένω Id.Ph. 1403 (troch.); ἐφ' *δσον* ἐδύνατο Th.1.4; εἰς *δσον* δύνανται Pl.R.607a; καθ' *δσον* δυνατόν Id.Ti.51b; ἐφ' *δσον* ἐστὶν δυνατός as far as he can, IG2<sup>2</sup>.903.11 (ii B.C.); later of Time, ἐς *δσον* δυνάμεις μοι ὑπῆρχεν as long as... POxy.899.8 (ii/iii A.D.); ἐφ' *δσον* περιῆσαν as long as they lived, Mitteis Chr.3123 (ii B.C.). 2. ἐν *δσφ* while, Ar.Pax943 (lyr.), Th.8.87. VII. no Adv. *δσως* occurs.

**δοσοσπερ**, v. *δσος* III. 4.

**δσοῦν**, = *δοτισοῦν*, τρόπῳ τινὶ ἢ παρενρέσει ἥδυν SIG578.42 (Teos, ii B.C.).

**δσπερ**, ἥπερ, ὅπερ (Ep. *δπερ* as masc., 11.7.114, 21.107); gen. οὐπερ, Ep. οἶδπερ A.R.1.1325; in Ion. writers and in Poets the obl. cases are sts. borrowed from the Art., τόπερ Id.3.1098; τοῦπερ A.Pers. 779; τῆπερ 11.24.603, Hdt.1.30; τοίπερ Od.13.130; τάπερ A.Ch.418 (lyr.), Hdt.3.16; τῶνπερ 11.13.638, A.Ag.974; on concord and constr. cf. δς B.1.1, 2, 4, 11.1a, 3, 4:—the very man who, the very thing which; freq. indistinguishable from simple *δς*, cf. *δσος* III. 4: with words intervening between *δς* and περ, *δς* ῥ' ἐβαλέν περ 11.4. 524, cf. 13.101, etc. 2. used after Adjs. of resemblance, ὡντὸς *δσπερ* Hdt.8.42; ἐκ τῶν ἴσων..., ὡνπερ αὐτὸς ἐξέφυ S.OT1499; ὁμοία ἔπραττον ἄπερ ἄν... X.An.5.4.34; ὅρκια τάπερ τε... the same as..., Hdt.1.74. II. special uses of cases, 1. *δπερ*, wherefore, D.S.13.18 codd. (s.v.l.); although, A.D.Pron.103.7. 2. *ἄπερ*, as, like, A.Ch.381 (lyr.), Eu.131, 660, S.Aj.168 (anap., as v.l.), OT 175 (lyr.), X.HG5.1.18, etc.; cf. καθάπερ. 3. οὐπερ, v. *δς* A b. 1. 4. *ἥπερ*, Dor. *ἄπερ*, which way, where, whither, 11.6.41, 12.33, X.An.6.5.10, etc.; Ion. τῆπερ, ἔθαψαν... τῆπερ ἔπεσε Hdt.1.30; also, as, 11.7.286, A.Ch.440 (lyr.), Ar.Ach.364; ἥπερ δὴ 11.9.310; ἥπερ καὶ X.Mem.3.8.2. 5. in the Logic of Aristotle, *δπερ* ἐστὶ, or *δπερ* alone, has two senses: a. non-technical, and unemphatic, what (a thing) is, ἐκάστη οὐσία τοῦθ' δ. ἐστίν, οὐ λέγεται μᾶλλον καὶ ἥττον each substance is called what it is without the difference of more or less, Cat.3<sup>b</sup>36; τὸ διπλάσιον τοῦθ' δ. ἐστίν, ἐτέρου λέγεται the double is called what it is (viz. the double) of something, i.e. is relative, ib.6<sup>a</sup>39. b. expressing identity, οὔτε ἡ χιὼν δ. λευκὸν snow is not what white is, i.e. is not identical with white, Top.120<sup>b</sup>23; δ λευκὸς ἄνθρωπος οὐκ ἐστίν δ. χρῶμα ib.116<sup>a</sup>27: hence, to indicate the precise or essential nature of a thing, οὐ γὰρ ἂν φαίη δ. κακὸν τι εἶναι τὴν ἡδονὴν he would not say that pleasure is essentially something bad, EN1153<sup>b</sup>6; τὰ μὲν οὐσίαν σημαίνοντα δ. ἐκείνο ἢ δ. ἐκείνῳ τι σημαίνει expressions which show the essence show precisely what the thing in question is or precisely of what kind it is (i.e. indicate either its

species or its genus), APo.83<sup>a</sup>24; δ. (τόδε) τί ἐστὶ τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι the essence of a thing is precisely a 'this', i.e. a fully specified particular, Metaph.1030<sup>a</sup>3; ἡ μὲν [ἐπιστήμη] δ. ἀνθρώπου ἐστίν know- ledge (that man is an animal) is apprehension that 'animal' is an element in the essential nature of man, APo.89<sup>a</sup>35.

**δσπρα**: ποικίλα, Hsch.; cf. *δσπρος*.

**δσπρ-εον**, τό, later spelling of *δσπριον*, POxy.494.10 (ii A.D.), etc., rejected by EM635.48. —*εὔω*, plant with *δσπρια*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1241. 23. —*ηγοί*, οἱ, those who carry a cargo of *δσπρια*, OGI521.25 (Aby- dos, v/vi A.D.). (Contr. fr. *δσπριηγοί*.)

**δσπριο-δόχος**, ον, for holding *δσπρια*, ἀγγεῖον Eust.976.34. —*θήκη*, ἡ, a place to keep pulse in, Gloss.

**δσπριον**, τό, pulse of all kinds, Hdt.2.37, Alex.266.7, Thphr. HP8.1.1, PPetr.3p.261 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.302, etc.: mostly in pl., Hp. Acut. (Sp.)47, X.An.4.4.9, Pl.Criti.115b, Orib.Fr.142.—Cf. *δσπρεον*, *δσπρος*.

**δσπριο-πώλης**, ον, δ, one who deals in pulse, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1558.67: fem. —*πωλις*, ιδος, Sch.Ar.Pl.427. —*φᾶγέω*, eat pulse, Hp.Epid.2.4.3 = 6.4.11.

**δσπριώδης**, es, like pulse, Aq.Le.2.14, Orib.Fr.80.

**δσπρολέων**, οντος, δ, = *δροβάγχη*, Gr.2.42.1.

**δσπρος**: ἰδίως τις λέγεται ὡς πῖσος καὶ ἐρέβινθος, Hsch. (cf. *δσπριον*).

**δσπρᾶ**, Att. *δσπρᾶ*, ἡ, a rumour, which, from its origin being unknown, was held divine, δ. ἐκ Διὸς Od.1.282, 2.216; personified as messenger of Zeus, 11.2.93, Od.24.413. 2. generally, voice, of the Muses, Hes.Th.10.43, 65; of a bull, ib.832. 3. more generally, sound, of the lyre, h. Merc.443; din of battle, Hes.Th.701. 4. ominous voice or sound, prophecy, warning, Pi.O.6.62; ὄρνιθος δ. A.R.1.1087.—Rare in Prose, κακὴν *δσπρᾶν* Pl.Lg.800c; *δσπρᾶν* ἀγαθὴν Ael.NA12.1; δι' ὀνειράτων καὶ συμβόλων καὶ δι' *δσπρᾶς* Porph.Abst.2. 53. (Hence *δσπρᾶμαι*: *δσπρᾶ* prob. fr. *ωσπρᾶ*, cf. (F)έπος.)

**δσσα**, Ion. and Ep. neut. pl. of *δσος* for *δσα*. **δσσάκι**, Ion. and Ep. for *δσάκις*.

**δσσάτιος** [ᾶ], Ep. lengthd. form of *δσος*, 11.5.758, A.R.1.372, etc.; *δσσάτιος* περ, with *τόσσος* as antec., Nic.Th.570.

**δσσε**, τῷ, prop. neut. dual, the two eyes, nom. and acc. freq. in Hom., who however adds the Adj. in the pl., δ. φαεινὰ, αἵματόντα, 11.13.435, 616 (dual φαεινὰ 14.236); and the Verb in the sg., *πυρὶ δ' δ. δεδῆι* 12. 466; *δξύτατον κεφαλῆς ἐκ δέρκεται δ. 23.477*; ἐν δέ οἱ δ. δαίεται Od.6. 131: later gen. pl. *δσσων* Hes.Th.826, A.Pr.400 (lyr.), Supp.Epigr. 3.400.5 (Delph., iii B.C.); dat. *δσσοις*, *δσσοισι*, Hes.Sc.145, 426, 430, Sapph.29, A.Pr.144 (lyr.), 679, Ag.469 (lyr.), S.Ant.1231, Ichn.47, etc.; Eust.58.28 cites also dat. *δσσει*, and Hsch. gen. pl. *δσσέων*. (Prob. I.-E. *ωσπρᾶ*, cf. *δσσομαι*, *δσφομαι*.)

**δσσεῖα**, *δσσεύομαι*, v. *δσπρ*. **δσσηῖαι**, ἐπιδειξαι, Hsch. **δσση- τῆρα**: βοηθόν, Id. (i.e. *δοσσ*—).

**δσσίχρος** [ι], η, ον, Dim. of *δσος*, *δσσος*, as little, how little, Theoc.4. 55, Hsch.

**δσσομαι**, (*δσσε*) Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf. without augm., pres. (I.-E. *ωσπρᾶ*—) corresponding to fut. *δσφομαι* (v. *δφ*): Act. *δσσω* only EM562.6, 673.11: prop. see, look, as in A.R.4.318, cf. ὁμ- μασι λοξὸν ὑποδράξ *δσσομένη* Call.Fr.anon.63, and in the compd. προ- τίσσομαι (q.v.): but mostly, II. see in spirit or with the mind's eye, *δσσομένους πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἐν φρεσὶν* Od.1.115, cf. 20.81. 2. *presage*, have foreboding of, κακὰ δ' *δσσέτο* θυμὸς 10.374, cf. 18.154; *δσσοντο* γὰρ ἄλγεα θυμῷ 11.8.224. 3. by imparting such presages to others, forebode, used only of evil, ὡς ὅτε πορφύρῃ πέλαγος μέγα κύματι κωφῷ *δσσομένον* λιγέων ἀνέμων λαιψήρᾳ κέλευθα 14.17; esp. by look or mien, κακ' *δσσομένους* boding evil by his looks, 1.105; of two eagles, *δσσοντο* ὀλεθρον boded death, Od.2.152; οὐ μὲν γὰρ τοι ἐγὼ κακὸν *δσσομένην* τὸδ' ἰκάνω 11.24.172, cf. Hes.Th.551.

**δσσος**, η, ον, v. *δσος*. **δσσώσθαι**: κληδονίσασθαι, Hsch.

**δστάγχα**, ἡ, (*δστέον*) forceps for extracting splinters of bone, Sor.2. 63, Gal.10.449, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.7. II. = *δστεοκόπος*, Thphr. Lass.2.

**δσταθεῖς**: ἐξαγκωνισθεῖς, Hsch.: *δστασαν*: ἀνέστησαν, Id. (Both prob. Aeol., *δ(ν)στ*—= *ἀναστ*—.)

**δστάκος**, δ, = *αστάκος*, lobster, Aristomen.6, Eun.Hist.p.251 D.: as pr. n. *δσστακος* Inscr.Delos 442 A 20 (ii B.C.).

**δσταλιόχος**: τὸξενμα, Hsch.

**δστανά-βολεύς**, ἑως, δ, and —*λαβεύς*, ἑως, δ, names of surgical in- struments, Hermes 38.284 (—*boleos* cod.), 282 (—*labes* cod.).

**δστάριδιον**, τό, = *δστάριον*, Pall.in Hp.12.279 C. (pl.).

**δστάριον**, τό, Dim. of *δστέον*, little bone, PTeb.1.18 (ii/i B.C.), AP11.96 (Nicarch.), Damocr.ap.Gal.14.94, Tz.H.10.231; small piece of bone, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.30, Dsc.Eupr.1.235. II. stone, kernel, of nuts, etc., Id.1.118, Alex.Trall.8.2, Paul.Aeg.6.24.

**δστασαν**, v. *δσταθεῖς*. **δσταφίς**, v. *ασταφίς*.

**δστε**, ἥτε, ὅτε (also written *divisim*), in Hom. also *δ τε* as masc., 11.17.757: (*δς*, *τε*):—who, which, like the simple *δς* or *δστις*, freq. with a generalizing force (*τε* is however sts. otiose, as in *ὅτε*, *ὥστε*, *οἶός τε*, *ἐπεὶ τε*, etc., v. *τε* B.1), Od.14.221, etc.: neut. pl. *τά τε* 11.5.481, etc.: pl. fem. *τάς τε* 11.554: used also in Pi.P.2.39, al., and lyr. passages of Trag. (A.Pers.16, Ag.49, Ch.615, S.El.151, Tr. 824, E.Hec.445), but very rare in trim., A.Pers.297, 762, Eu.25, 1024; and in Prose only in special forms, such as *ἄτε*, *ἐφ' ᾧ τε*:—rarely with antec. expressed, *θεάων τάων*, αἶ τ'... 11.5.332; *τῷ ἵκελος*, ὅν τ'... 24. 758; *τά τε φρονέων*, ἃ τ' ἐγώπερ Od.7.312.—Not to be confounded with *δς τε*, and *ὡς*, 11.2.365, Od.3.185, al. 2. *ἐξ οὔτε* from the



time when... A.Pers.762, Eu.25; ἀπ' οὗτε PCair.Zen.291.3 (iii B.C.). 3. freq. folld. by περ, τά τε στυγέουσι θεοί περ Il.20.65. 4. with βα between ὅς and τε, αἰγίριος ὥς, ἥ ῥά τε... 4.483, cf. 15.411, 19.31, al.

II. ὅ τε in that, because, I.244; introducing the reason for making a statement or asking a question, 4.32, al.; so prob. 15.468: for ἄτε, ῥτε, v. sub vocc.: ῥτε, Dor. for ῥτε, as, Ar. Lys.1308 (lyr.): ἐφ' ῥτε, v. ἐπί B. III. 3.

ὀστέϊνος, η, ον, made of bone, of bone, Hdt.4.2, Pl. Ti.74a, Arist. HA493<sup>a</sup>2; cf. ὀστίνοσ, ὀστέϊνος.

ὀστέο-γενής, ἐς, produced in the bones: ὀστεογενές, epith. applied to the marrow, Pl.ap.Arist.Top.140<sup>a</sup>5. -κόλλος, ἡ, a herb, = σύμφυτον, Hippiatr.66. -κόπος, δ, an inflammatory attack, which makes one feel as if one's bones were giving way, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)1 (v.1.), Thphr.Lass.2, Gal.8.104, al.: in Com.Adesp.329, Gal.6.194 ὀστοκόπος. -λογέω, treat of bones, Id.14.690. -λογία, ἰον. -ίη, ἡ, extraction of bones, Hp.Steril.249. II. description of bones, Ruf. Oss.1, Gal.14.720:—but ὀστολογία, Id.2.220. -λόγος, ον, extracting bones: -λόγον, τό, a surgical instrument, Hp.Mul.1.70.

ὀστέον, τό, Att. contr. ὀστούν, poet. ὀστεύν AP7.480 (Leon.); Aeol. perh. ὀστιον Alc.Oxy.2081(d) Fr.5: pl. ὀστέα, Att. contr. ὀσᾶ, late Ep. ὀσά [ᾶ] Opp.C.1.268, Epigr.in D.L.1.63, Epigr.Gr.517.7 (Edessa); Dor. ὀσῖα Theoc.2.61; but Trag. and Com. use gen. pl. ὀστέων, A.Fr.367 (codd. Poll.), S.Tr.769, Ar.Ach.1226, and it is so written in E.Tr.1177 where metre requires ὀστέων: and the unconfr. forms generally occur in later Prose, as in Arist. (v. infr.); nom. ὀστέον PLit.Lond.167.17 (ii/iii A.D.); dat. pl. ὀστέοις Diog.Oen.39; Ep. gen. pl. ὀστέοφιν (v. infr.):—bone, freq. in Hom. (Il.4.460, al.) and Hp.(VC1, al.); Hes. only in pl., Th.540, al.; λεύκ' ὀστέα the bleached bones of the dead, Od.1.161, etc.; σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα 9.293; πολλὸς δ' ἐμφ' ὀστέοφιν θίς a huge heap of bones around, 12.45; ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστέοφιν ἐρύσαι 14.134; γυμνοῦσι τὰ ὀστέα τῶν κρεῶν Hdt.4.61; ὀστέων στέγαστρον, of the skin, A.Fr.367; ἀρχὴ τῶν ὀστέων ἡ καλουμένη ῥάχισ Arist.PA654<sup>b</sup>11; esp. of the cranium, Hp.VC2, al., cf. Il. 12.185. II. metaph., γῆς ὀστέοισιν ἐγχιμυθεῖς πόδα, i.e. rocks, Choeril.Trag.2 (ὀστοῖσιν Nauck).

III. stone of fruit, ὀστέων περσεῖνων PCair.Zen.176.168 (iii B.C.), cf. Dsc.Eur.1.66, Gr.10.13.3, al., Sch.Nic.Al.99. [Accent ὀστέων Hdn.Gr.2.943, but ὀστεον Anon.ap. Sch.11.24.793.] (Cf. Skt. āsthi, gen. āsthinās 'bone', etc.)

ὀστεώδης, ἐς, bony, Plu.2.916a.

ὀστίνοσ, η, ον, (ὀστέον) Att. form of ὀστέϊνος (q.v.) acc. to Poll.2.232, Phot., found in Arist.PA692<sup>b</sup>18 codd., Gal.18(1).237; τὰ ὀστίνα bone-ribs, ὀστίνοισ φουσάν Ar.Ach.863 (spoken by a Boeotian).

ὀστις, ἥτις, ὅ τι (sts. written ὅ, τι to dist. it from ὅτι, that): Hom. has also the masc. collat. form ὅτις Od.1.47, al. (also in Critias 2.9 and Ion. and Arc. Prose, Jahresh.12.136 (Erythrae), IG12(5).22 (Ios), 5(2).343.34 (Orchom. Arc.)) and the neut. ὅττι Od.9.402, al., cf. ὅττι Alc.45.—In some forms only the second part is inflected, viz. gen. ὅτου Th.1.23, al., Ep. ὅττεο Od.1.124, later Ion. ὅτεο Jahresh.1.c., contr. ὅττεον Od.17.121, ὅτεον ib.421, Hdt.1.7; Lesb. ὅττω Sapph.Supp.5.3; dat. ὅτῳ Th.1.36, al.; perh. also in Ion., Emp. 2.5, Democr.99, Hp.VC14; Ep. ὅτεω Od.2.114, and as disyll., Il.12.428, 15.664; so Hdt.1.86, al., Democr.100, Heraclit.15, SIG194.21 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.); Arc. ὀσέοι IG5(2).262.14 (Mantineia, v B.C.); Ep. acc. ὅτινα Od.8.204, 15.395; Delph. gen. ὀτινός IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.37 (iv B.C.), also Berl.Sitzb.1927.167 (Cyrene); Delph. dat. ὀτινι IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.25; Cret. dat. sg. ὀτιμι Leg.Gort.7.51, 8.7, al.: pl., nom. masc. Arg. ὀτινῆς Mnemos.44.65 (iii B.C.); neut. ὀτινα Il.22.450; gen. ὀτεων Od.10.39, Hdt.8.65, Att. ὀτων S.OT414, X.An.7.6.24 (cj.), Oec.3.2 (cj.) (also in Hes.Fr.238, Anaxag.12, Hp.Aēr.21); dat. ὀτέοισιν Il.15.491, Hdt.2.82, Att. ὀτοισι S.Ant.1335, Ar.Eq.758, ὀτοισ S.Tr.1119; acc. ὀτινας Il.15.492, Aeol. ὀτινας Sapph.12: in a few forms only the first part is inflected, Cret. gen. sg. ὀτι prob. in Leg.Gort.1.5, 2.50, 11.50, al., GDI4993ii 10: neut. pl. ᾗτι Leg.Gort.2.47, al.: of the forms with double inflexion Hom. has only ὅν τινα Il.2.188, al., ἥν τινα 3.286, al., ὅλ τινας Od.4.94, al., οὓς τινας Il.4.240, al., ᾗς τινας Od.8.573; ᾗτινι first in Hes.Op.31, ἥστινος A.Ag.1358, ἥτινι δὴ Th.8.87, ὀστίσι Ar.Pax1279: Att. Inscr. have ἥστινος ἥτινι along with masc. and neut. ὅτου ὅτῳ, and this rule holds with few exceptions in Trag. and Att. Prose before iv B.C.; ᾗτινι occurs in Lys.1.37, etc.: ὅτῳ rarely as fem., E.IT1071.—For the Ion. and Ep. form ᾗσσα, Att. ᾗττα, v. ᾗσσα.—On the concord and construction cf. ὅς B. I. 1, 3, II. 3, III. 2a, b:—Radic. sense, any one who, anything which, whosoever, whichever; ὥς ἀπόλοιο καὶ ἄλλος, ὅτις τοιαῦτα γε ῥέοι Od.1.47; ἀθανάτων ὅς τις σε φυλάσσει 15.35, etc.: freq. without express antec., χαίρει δέ μιν ὅς τις ἐθέλῃ Il.21.347; ᾗσσον ἴτω ὅς τις δέπας οἴσεται 23.667: hence freq. in maxims or sentiments, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. πάντ' ἀνὴρ εὐδαιμονεῖ Ar.Ra.1217; μακάριος ὅ. οὐσίαν καὶ νοῦν ἔχει Men.114; οὗτος βέλτιστος ἂν εἴη, ὅ... Lys.3.4, etc.: freq. in such phrases as ὅστις εἶ, ὅστις ἐστί, v. ὅς B. III. 2; ἔστιν ὅ., freq. with a neg., οὐ γὰρ ἔην ὅς τις σφιν... ἡγήσαιο Il.2.687; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαμ' ἢ σοί A.Pr.293 (anap.), cf. 989, 1070 (anap.), etc.; εἰσὶν ὅτινες S.Fr.354.5; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ... everything, Hdt. 5.97, Th.7.87:—in these phrases the case of ὅστις commonly depends on that of οὐδεῖς; but sts. the reverse, v. οὐδεῖς I. 2: also joined with Sup., τῶτῳ ὅτῳ ἂν δύνωνται ἰσχυροτάτῳ Foed.ap.Th.5.23; ὄντινα ἀφανέστατον δύναιτο τρόπον Paus.10.1.5: in Trag. and Att. sts. strengthd. by an antec. πᾶς, but only in sg., πᾶς δὲ τραχὺς ὅ. ἂν νέον κρατῇ A.Pr.35, cf. Th.8.90 (πάντες ὅσοι being commonly used in pl., not πάντες οἵτινες; but πᾶσιν... ὅστις ἐρωτᾷ IG1<sup>2</sup>.410). II. refer-

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ὀστούν, τό, Att. contr. for ὀστέον (q.v.). ὀστο-φάγέω, eat bones, Str.16.4.17, Paul.Aeg.3.42, Alex.Trall. 4. -φάνεω, show bones, i.e. ribs, Hippiatr.38. -φύής, ἐς, of a bony nature or substance, Batr.206.

ὀστράκ-ᾶς, ᾶ, δ, potter, Hdn.Gr.2.657, MAMA3.718 (Corycus). -εος, α, ον, = ὀστράκινος, Nic.Fr.73.3 (dub. l.), Orph. A.322:—also -εῖος, PCair.Zen.82.11 (iii B.C.), Sch.Luc.Lex. 7. -εύς, ἑως, δ, potter, APl.4.191 (Nicaen.). -ηρός, δ, ὄν, of the nature of earthenware, [ῥα] δ. testaceous animals, Arist.GA 763<sup>a</sup>30, PA679<sup>b</sup>12, al. -ίας, ον, δ, a stone resembling an agate, Plin.HN37.177. -ίζω, banish (esp. from Athens) by potsherd, ostracize, Th.1.135, 8.73, And.3.3, Arist.Ath.22.6, Pl.1284<sup>a</sup>21, Sch. Ar.Eq.851; also used at Argos, Arist.Pol.1302<sup>b</sup>18; at Megara and Miletus, Sch.Ar.1.c. -ίνδα, Adv. played with potsherds or oyster-shells (the black and white surfaces being analogous to our 'heads and tails'), [παῖδιά] Poll.9.111, Herm.in Phdr.p.90 A.: with a play on ὀστρακισμός, δ. βλέψαι Ar.Eq.855. -ίνος, η, ον, earthen, made of clay, of vessels, Hp.Nat.Mul.34, al., Pl.Com.114, AP7.645 (Crin.), 11.74 (Nicarch.), 2 Ep.Ti.2.20, 2 Ep.Cor.4.7, PLond.3.1177.95 (ii A.D.). 2. like earthenware, ὀστράκινα τὸ δέρμα, = ὀστρακόδερμα, v.1.

ring to a definite object, prop. only when a general notion is implied, Πολυκράτεια... δὲ ὄντινα κακῶς ἤκουσε, not the man through whom, but one through whom... Hdt.3.120; τελευταῖον σε προσβλέψαιμι νῦν, ὅστις πέφασμαι φύς τ' ἀφ' ὧν οὐ χρῆν may I see thee now for the last time, I who am one born from sinful parentage, S.OT1184, cf. A.Pr. 38, Ag.1065; but in quite definite sense, βαμόν, ὅστις νῦν ἔξω τῆς πόλεως ἐστί Th.6.3: sts. even with οὗτος or ὅδε as antec., Hdt.1. 167, 2.99, 6.47, E.Hipp.943, Theoc.8.87. 2. ἐφ' ὅτῳ, = ἐφ' ὅτε, D.S.16.4; so ἐφ' ὅτῳ τε Delph.3(2).236 (ii B.C.). III. in indirect questions, Hom., etc., εἴπ' ἄγε μοι καὶ τόνδε... ὅς τις ὅδ' ἐστί Il.3.192, cf. 167, etc.; ἔσπετε νῦν μοι, Μοῦσαι, ὅς τις δὴ κτλ. who it was that... 14.509; ξείνος ὅδ', οὐκ οἶδ' ὅς τις Od.8.28: in dialogue, when the person questioned repeats the question asked by τίς, as οὗτος τί ποιεῖς;—ὅ τι ποιῶ; Ar.Ra.198; ἀλλὰ τίς γὰρ εἶ;—ὅστις; πολλῆς χρηστός Id.Ach.595, cf. Pl.462, Pl.Euthphr.2c, etc. 2. rare and late in direct questions, ὅ τι ἐστί τὸ ἐμποδίζον; A.D.Adv.140.12; ἀνθ' ὅτου... = why? Jul.Ep.82 p.109 B.-C.; cf. ὅπως. IV. limited or made more indefinite by the addition of Particles: 1. ὅστις γε being one who (cf. ὅσγε), S.OT1335, OC810, Ar.Ra.1184. 2. ὅστις δὴ (v. δὴ IV. 1), freq. used without any distinct relative force, θεῶν ὅτεω δὴ to some one or other of the gods, Hdt.1.86; ὅτεω δὴ χρήματος δεησόμενον Id.3.121; ἥ τιμὴ δὴ γνώμῃ Th.8.87, etc.; also ὅ τι δήποτε πρήξοντα Hdt.6.134; ὅστις δήποτ' ὦν Pl.Phdr.273c; ὥς ἀπετύγχαν' ὁτουδήποτε D.19.167; ὁτῳδῆτινι τῶτῳ PFay.21.11 (ii A.D.); so b. ὁστισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν anybody (anything) whatsoever, Th.4.16, Pl. Smpr.198b, etc.; μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τρόπον Th.8.27; ὁτῳοῦν Pl.Tht.175a; εἰς ὁστισοῦν any one person, Arist.Pol.1286<sup>a</sup>31: freq. with neg., μὴδ' ἂν ὁστισοῦν τυγχάνῃ ὦν Pl.Euthphr.5e, cf. Phd.78d, etc.; οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν not the least mite, nothing whatsoever, Ar.Nu.344, Pl.385; μὴδοτιοῦν Thgn.64: rarely, = whoever (whatever), as subject of a verb, ὁτιοῦν ἔτυχε τῶν ἐπὶ μέρους (v.1. ὅτι ἂν) Arist.Mu.391<sup>a</sup>22. c. ὁστισηποτοῦν D.40.8, Aeschin.1.164. d. so also ὅστις alone, Pl.Hp.Ma. 282d, etc.: with neg., μὴδὲ οἵτινες none at all, X.HG1.5.9; οὐδ' ἥστινος ἂν ἀσχολίας τὸ πρᾶγμα προσεδείτο Plb.9.14.6. 3. ὅστις ποτε whoever, A.Ag.160 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.8.65. 4. ὅστις περ (cf. ὅσπερ), mostly in neut., ὅ τι περ ἐστ' ὄφελος Ar.Ec.53, cf. Pl.R.492e: in masc., D.21.225. 5. ὅστις τε, where τε is otiose as in ὅστε, Il.23.43, al. V. neut. ὅ τι used abs. as a Conj., v. ὅ τι. VI. ἐξ ὅτου from which time. S.OC345, Tr.326, Ar.Nu.528, X.Cyr.8.2.16, etc.; ἐξ ὅτου περ Ar.Ach.596; ἀπ' ὅτεω since... Hdt.1.7, cf. SIG45.18 (Halic., v B.C.); so ἔως ὅτου until... Ev.Luc.13.8. 2. from what cause, S. Tr.671, E.Cyc.639.

ὀστίτης [ι], ον, δ, in or of the bones, μυελὸς δ. Ruf.Onom.217. ὀστλιγῆ, ἡ, hair, esp. curled hair, lock of hair, Call.Fr.12; cf. ἄσπλιγῆ. II. anything curled or twisted, as, 1. tendril of vine and other climbing plants, Thphr.HP3.18.5. 2. curling flame, πυρός A.R.1.1297. 3. of the arms of the cuttle-fish, Nic.Al. 470.

ὀστο-δερμία, ἡ, skin and bone, Tz.H.10.717 (pl.). -δέτης, ον, δ, bonesetter, Zos.Alch.p.233 B.: -δετική διαγραφή, diagram for purposes of bonesetting, ibid. -ειδής, ἐς, like bones, Hp.Loc.Hom.4 (Comp.), Gal.14.720. -θηκάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Wood Ephesus Append.(Inscr.fr.Tombs)14. -θήκη, ἡ, receptacle for bones, sarcophagus, Lyc.367, Com.Adesp.329, IPE1<sup>2</sup>.542.3 (Chersonese, iA.D.), CIG2728, 2731 (Stratonicea). -θήκιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Schwyzer625.1 (Mytil., ii/iv B.C.).



in Luc. *Lex.* 6. —ιον, τό, Dim. of δοτρακον, Arist. *HA* 594<sup>a</sup> 11, Str. 17.3.11, Sch. D.T.p. 196 H. 2. *shell-fish*, Str. 17.2.4. —ίς, ίδος, ή, *pine-cone* or *pine-seed*, Mnesith. ap. Ath. 2.57b, cf. Ath. 3.126a. II. ἀγαλμάτιον τι Ἀφροδίτης, Hsch. —ισμός, δ, ostracism, Arist. *Ath.* 22.3, *Pol.* 1284<sup>a</sup> 17, al. —ίτης [ι], ου, δ, = δοτράκινος, λίθος δ. Dsc. 5. 146, cf. Plin. *HN* 36.139; also, ostracitis, = δοτρακίας, ib. 37.177. 2. fem. δοτρακίτις, ίδος, an inferior variety of καδμεία, Dsc. 5.74, Plin. *HN* 37.151. II. a kind of cake, Ath. 14.647f.

δοτράκ-δερμος, ον, with a shell like a potsherd, hard-shelled, καρ-κίνοι Batr. 295; δ. ζῶα testaceans or molluscs (excl. cuttle-fishes), opp. μαλακόστρακα, Arist. *HA* 523<sup>b</sup> 9, cf. 590<sup>a</sup> 19, Thphr. *HP* 4.6.8, Ath. 3. 89f, Jul. *Or.* 6.193b; also of certain crabs, Arist. *HA* 601<sup>a</sup> 18; of eggs, ib. 489<sup>b</sup> 14. —εις, εσσα, εν, poet. for δοτράκινος, δόμος δ. *AP* 9.86 (Antiphil.); νῶτα Poet. ap. Suid. s. v. στρυφελισμός: contr. δοτρακοῦς Gal. 8.190. —κονία, ή, pavement made of crushed potsherds, concrete, *Gr.* 2.27.5.

δοτράκον, τό, earthen vessel, Ar. *Ra.* 1190, *Ec.* 1033, Lys. 3.28, 4.6; flower-pot, Thphr. *HP* 6.7.3. 2. fragment of such a vessel, potsherd, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 121.82 (Epid., iv B. C., pl.), Lxx *Ps.* 21.16, al., *Ostr.* 1152, etc.; ἱπποῦ δοτρακα Hp. *Morb.* 2.47; esp. the potsherd used in voting (v. δοτρακί(ω)): hence τοῦδοτρακον παροίχεται the danger of ostracism is past, Cratin. 71; τὰ δοτρακα, = δοτρακισμός, Pl. *Com.* 187; τὸ δ. ἐπιφέρειν τινί to vote for any one's banishment, Plu. *Alc.* 13, cf. *Per.* 14. 3. δοτράκον περιστροφή, of the game δοτρακίνδα (q. v.), Pl. *R.* 521c; so δοτράκον μεταπεσόντος 'if heads become tails', Id. *Phdr.* 241b. 4. earthenware castanet, ή τοῖς δ. κροτοῦσα [Μούσα], of the poetry of Euripides, Ar. *Ra.* 1305. II. the hard shell of snails, mussels, cuttle-fishes, tortoises, etc., h. *Merc.* 33, S. *Ich.* 303 (dub. l.), Hp. *Steril.* 245, Theoc. 9.25, Arist. *HA* 528<sup>a</sup> 4, etc.: hence, tortoise-shell or mother-of-pearl, κλυτῆρες δοτράκοις... ἐνδεδεμένοι prob. l. in Ph. 1.666; the shell at the base of the constellation Lyra, Ptol. *Alm.* 7.5. 2. egg-shell, ἀπτήνα..., ἄρτι γυμνὸν δοτράκων A. *Fr.* 337, cf. Arist. *GA* 754<sup>a</sup> 2.

δοτράκ-ό-νωτος, ον, having the back covered with a hard shell, Teucer ap. Ath. 10.455e, Ael. *NA* 9.6. —ποιός, δ, potter, Gloss. —ρίνος, ον, = δοτρακόδερμος, Opp. *H.* 1.313, 5.589, Luc. *Lex.* 6.

δοτρακοῦς, v. δοτρακοῖς. δοτράκο-φορέω, vote with δοτρακα, Sch. Ar. *Eq.* 851. —φορία, ή, voting with δοτρακα, Arist. *Ath.* 43.5, Plu. *Alc.* 13. —χρως, acc. δοτρακόχρως, with a hard skin or shell, *AP* 6.196 (Stat. *Flacc.*). δοτράκ-ό-ω, turn into potsherds, dash to pieces:—Pass., to be dashed in pieces, A. *Fr.* 180.4. II. make the skin hard like shell, δ. τὸ δέρμα Arist. *Pr.* 869<sup>b</sup> 25:—Pass., become covered with a hard shell, Lyc. 89; so of bread baked to a crust, Gal. 14.50. III. pave with concrete (cf. δοτρακοκονία), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.463.82 (iv B. C.). —ώδης, es, like an earthen pot or sherd, testaceous, of crabs, Arist. *HA* 525<sup>b</sup> 12, al.; of the shell of the tortoise, ib. 600<sup>b</sup> 20; of oysters, ib. 531<sup>a</sup> 17; of the covering of certain eggs, Id. *GA* 733<sup>a</sup> 20, *HA* 558<sup>a</sup> 28. 2. full of potsherds, τὸ ὅρος τὸ —ώδες Lxx *Jd.* 1.35; δ. τόπος *POxy.* 941.2 (vi A. D.).

δοτρειακός, ή, όν, of the oyster, σάρεξ Zonar. δοτρείνος, η, ον, of or living in a shell, testaceous, Pl. *Phlb.* 21c. II. (δοτρεον III) purple, in form δοτρίνος, *POxy.* 109.5 (iii/iv A. D.). δοτρειογράφης, es, purple-painted, Mamerc. ap. Plu. *Tim.* 31. δοτρειον, τό, v. δοτρεον.

δοτρε-ον or δοτρειον, τό, oyster; the proper Att. form is δοτρειον (δοτρεια... ἔλεγον οἱ ἀρχαῖοι Ath. 3.92e, cf. Moer. p. 285 P. (who recommends δοτρία [i] wrongly), Phot., etc.), and this is required by the metre in the earlier Poets, κόγχοι, μύες, κώστρεια A. *Fr.* 34; δοτρεια συμμεμνκότα Epich. 42 (δοτρεα codd. Ath.); πίννησι καὶ δοτρείοισιν δμοίη Cratin. 8; πίνναι, λεπάδες, μύες, δοτρεια Anaxandr. 41.61 (anap.); while δοτρεον is used in late Ep., Matro *Conv.* 16, Nic. *Fr.* 83, and is found in Pap., *PCair. Zen.* 82.13 (iii B. C.), *POxy.* 738.5 (i A. D.):—the readings vary in Pl. (v. infr. III), as in Arist., cf. *HA* 490<sup>b</sup> 10, 525<sup>a</sup> 20: generally, of all bivalves, ib. 525<sup>a</sup> 20, 528<sup>a</sup> 1, *Fr.* 304, Gal. 12.345. II. oyster- or bivalve-shell, Arist. *HA* 531<sup>b</sup> 5, 590<sup>a</sup> 32. III. purple pigment, prob. that produced by the murex, cf. Arist. *HA* 548<sup>a</sup> 12; δοτρεον μόνον ἐπιφέρειν Pl. *Cra.* 424d; δοτρεῖω ἐναλημιμένος Id. *R.* 420c; τὰ σώματα ἐκέχριντο δοτρεῖω Callix. 2: δοτρεα' τὰ κογχύλια, Λάκωνες ἄνθος, Hsch. —ώδης, es, of the oyster kind, Arist. *HA* 607<sup>b</sup> 3, Str. 3.2.7, Aristid. *Quint.* 2.17, Olymp. in *Phd.* p. 143N.:—also δοτρειώδης, hard-shelled, Arist. *PA* 684<sup>a</sup> 9.

δοτρίμον, τό, byre or enclosure for cattle, βόας δοτρίμου ἐξήλασεν Antim. 41, cf. Lyc. 94 (pl.): δοτρίμον· ἐν ᾧ αἱ θεινὰ μονὰ τόπος, οἱ δὲ ἐπαυλῖς, Hsch. δοτρίνος, v. δοτρείνος II. δοτρίτης [i] λίθος, δ, a kind of stone, Orph. *L.* 344. δοτρία (or δοτρίν), and δοτρυς, vos, ή, hop hornbeam, *Ostrya carpinifolia*, Thphr. *HP* 3.10.3, cf. 3.3.1, 3.6.1, Plin. *HN* 13.117; also δοτρυίς, ίδος, ή, Thphr. *HP* 1.8.2.

δοτρώδης, es, like bone, bony, X. *Eq.* 1.8, 5.6, Arist. *HA* 500<sup>b</sup> 23, al., Thphr. *HP* 3.18.5; δ. μέρη PMed. in *Arch. Pap.* 4.271 (iii A. D.), cf. Porph. *Gaur.* 17.7: Comp. —εστερος Arist. *PA* 654<sup>a</sup> 30. δοσυρίς, v. δοσιρίς.

δοσφρα, ή, = δομή 1, in pl., Ach. *Tat.* 2.38; v. δοσφραῖνομαι. δοσφράδιον, τό, nosegay, Eust. 46.3. δοσφρ-αῖνομαι, fut. δοσφρήσομαι Ar. *Pax* 152: aor. 2 δοσφρόμην Hdt. (v. infr.), Ar. *Ach.* 179; inf. δοσφρέσθαι Eur. 10; part. δοσφρόμενος Philonid. 3 (the aor. 1 form δοσφραντο in Hdt. 1.80, Aristid. 2.308 J. seems to be an error of the copyists for δοσφροντο which is v. l. in

Aristid.):—Pass., aor. δοσφράνθην Hp. *Superf.* 25, Arist. *de An.* 424<sup>b</sup> 4, *Pr.* 887<sup>a</sup> 10, Lxx *Ge.* 8.21: fut. δοσφρανθήσομαι ib. *To.* 6.18, *Ps.* 134 (135). 17: the forms δοσφῶται, —ῶνται, etc. only in late writers, as Ph. 1.617 (dub. l.), Paus. 9.21.3, Luc. *Pisc.* 48, Anon. *Lond.* 33.30 (f. l. in Antiph. 147.6, Philem. 79.26): aor. δοσφρήσαντο Arist. ap. Ael. *NA* 9. 54 (om. Rose), Arat. 955, Ael. *NA* 5.49, etc., δοσφρηθῆναι Anon. *Lond.* 34.49, δοσφρήθη Hsch.:—catch scent of, smell, c. gen., Hdt. 1.80, Ar. *Ra.* 654, X. *Mem.* 2.1.24, etc.: abs., Pl. *Phd.* 96b, etc.; ή αἰσθησις ή τοῦ δοσφραίνεσθαι Arist. *Sens.* 445<sup>a</sup> 5: c. acc. only in late writers, δ. θρυαλλίδα ἐσβεσμένην Arist. ap. Ael. *NA* 9.54; for in E. *Cyc.* 154 (εἶδες γὰρ αὐτήν;—οὐ μὰ Δί', ἀλλ' δοσφραῖνομαι), αὐτῆς must be supplied, cf. Ar. *Ra.* 489; and in Id. *Pl.* 896, δοσφραίνει τι; τι is adverbial, at all. 2. metaph., get scent of, τῆς Ἰππίου τυραννίδος Id. *Lys.* 619; τοῦ χρυσίου Luc. *Tim.* 45. II. causal in Act., δοσφραίνειν τινά τιμι make one smell at a thing, Gal. 12.795; cf. ἀπ-, προσοσφραίνω. —ανσις, εως, ή, = δοσφρησις, Clearch. ap. Ath. 13.611b. —αν-τέον, one must cause to smell at, κασσία, etc., Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.20.1, etc. —αντήριος, α, ον, able to smell, keen-scented, μυκτῆρες δ. Ar. *Ra.* 893. —αντικός, ή, όν, capable of smelling, quick of scent, [κυνίδια] Arist. *GA* 781<sup>b</sup> 10; of the vine, sensitive to odours, Thphr. *CP* 2.18. 4. 2. τὸ δ. αἰσθητήριον the organ of the sense of smell, Arist. *de An.* 421<sup>b</sup> 32; τὸ δοσφραντικόν the capacity of smelling, δ ἐνεργεία ή δοσφρησις, τοῦτο δυνάμει τὸ δ. Id. *Sens.* 438<sup>b</sup> 22. —αντός, ή, όν, that can be smelt, Id. *de An.* 421<sup>b</sup> 16, *Sens.* 445<sup>b</sup> 15q., Sor. 1.67, Gal. 11.54, Porph. *Abst.* 1. 33. —ασία, ή, odour, Lxx *Ho.* 14.7. 2. smelling, Arr. *Epict.* 1.20.8. —ησις, εως, ή, the sense of smell, Pl. *Phd.* 111b (as v. l.), *Tht.* 156b, Arist. *de An.* 421<sup>b</sup> 23; τὸ τῆς δ. αἰσθητήριον Id. *PA* 658<sup>b</sup> 28; ῥινῶν δοσφρήσιες Opp. *C.* 4.66. 2. the organ of smell, Arist. *de An.* 425<sup>a</sup> 5, *Pr.* 907<sup>b</sup> 28, *1 Ep. Cor.* 12.17, *PRyl.* 63.5 (iii A. D.); αἱ δ. Hdn. 1. 12.2. —ητικός, ή, όν, = δοσφραντικός, Gal. 2.873, D. L. 9.80. —ητός, ή, όν, = δοσφραντός, S. E. *M.* 8.43, P. 1.51, Gal. 1.363, al., Alex. *Aphr.* in *Sens.* 86.12.

δοσφῦαλγ-έω, have lumbago, Hp. *Coac.* 154. —ής, es, suffering from lumbago, γέρων A. *Fr.* 361, cf. Hp. *Coac.* 313. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ή, lumbago, ib. 606.

δοσφύδιον, τό, Dim. of δοσφῦς, Theognost. *Can.* 125. δοσφύξ, ήγος, δ, ή, (ἄγνυμι) having dislocated one's hip, γέρων Poet. ap. *Lex. de Spir.* p. 209 V.

δοσφῦς, ή, gen. δοσφῦος: acc. δοσφῦν, also δοσφῦα *API* 2.213 (Strat.): —loin or loins, lower part of the back, Epich. 80, Hp. *Aēr.* 20, *Aph.* 3.23, Arist. *HA* 493<sup>a</sup> 22, al.; opp. κῶλα, ὦμοι, A. *Pr.* 497, Hdt. 2.40; loin of a victim, *SIG* 57.9 (Milet., v B. C.), 1037.2 (iv/iii B. C.), Pherecr. 23.4, Ar. *Pax* 1053, Lys. 964, Men. 319.12; of wasps, ἔχουσι κέντρον ἐκ τῆς δ. Ar. *V.* 225, cf. 740 (anap.); of a horse, X. *Eq.* 1.12; of a fish, Antiph. 132.6 (anap.). 2. Hellenist., metaph., δ καρπὸς τῆς δ., of a son, *Act. Ap.* 2.30, cf. Lxx *Ge.* 35.11, al. 3. περιζώννυσθαι or ἀναζώννυσθαι τὴν δοσφῦν gird up one's loins, ib. *Je.* 1.17; *Βυσσίνω* ib. *Da.* 10.5, cf. *Ev. Luc.* 12.35. [v in nom. and acc. sg., which are accented δοσφῦς, δοσφῦν by Hdn. Gr. 2.937; δοσφῦς, —όν freq. in codd., and this may be admitted for late writers: cf. δοφῦς.]

δοσχεά, δοσχεον, δοσχεος, v. δοσχη. δοσχη, ή, scrotum, Hp. *Morb.* 2.61 and 71, al.; but in Arist. *HA* 510<sup>a</sup> 12, 632<sup>a</sup> 16, *GA* 719<sup>b</sup> 5, *Pr.* 949<sup>a</sup> 16, we find the form δοσχεά: if δοσχη is contr. from δοσχεά, it shd. be written δοσχῆ:—another form δοσχεος, δ, is found in Id. *HA* 493<sup>a</sup> 33 (v. l. δοσχεά), Poll. 2.203 (v. l. in 2.172), Ruf. *Onom.* 104, Hsch.; also δοσχεον, τό, Poll. 2.172 (with vv. ll.), Hsch. II. = δοσχος, Nic. *Al.* 109, cf. Hsch. [Accent δοσχεός acc. to Hdn. Gr. 2.121.]

δοσχίον, τό, raised margin of the womb, Gal. 19.127; cf. δοσχίς. δοσχίς, ιος, ή, said to be = δοσχίον, Hp. *Coac.* 528; but as the reference is to a male in Id. *Epid.* 7.33 Littré's cj. ἱξύας (acc. pl.) should be accepted in both places, as also for δορχίος in v. 5.61.

δοσχος, δ, v. δοσχος; for Hp. *Mul.* 2.204, v. δοχος. δοσχο-φόρια, τά, —φόριον, τό, —φόροι, οἱ, etc., v. δοσχ-.

δοτα, Aeol. for δοτε, like πότα for πότε, Sapph. 43, *IG* 12(2).645<sup>a</sup> 33 (Nesos, iv B. C.).

δοταμπερ, Relat. Adv., = δοταν περ, at precisely whatever time, with subj., *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.40.8, al.

δοταν, for δοτ' ἂν (δοτε ἂν) as sts. in codd.: Adv. of Time, whenever, with a conditional force, so as nearly to = ἐάν (v. εἰ B. II), referring to an indef. future (cf. δοτε A. I. 1 c), Il. 1.519, etc.; also of events likely to recur, 2.397, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.97.9, etc.: also in Ep. δοτε κεν Il. 1.567, 6.225: strengthd., δ. περ S. *OC* 301, Pl. *R.* 565a, d: repeated for rhet. effect, δ. ὡς ὑβρίζων, δ. ὡς ἐχθρὸς ὑπάρχων, δ. κονδύλοις, δ. ἐπὶ κόρρης D. 21. 72. b. later causal, since, δοταν. ή since it is, Arist. *Mu.* 395<sup>a</sup> 19, cf. D. *Chr.* 7.105, Porph. *Gaur.* 11.2; in earlier examples the application to the particular case is less directly expressed, καὶ τοῦτο τυφλὸν δοταν ἐγὼ βλέπω βραχύ this too (viz. my staff) is blind when I am (= when its owner is) short-sighted, E. *Ion* 744, cf. S. *Aj.* 137 (anap.), Pl. *Sph.* 241a, Din. 3.9. 2. never with ind. in early authors, exc. in Od. 10.410, ὡς δ' δοταν... σκαίρουσι (s. v. l.); in 24.88, δοτε κεν... ζώννυνται τε νέοι καὶ ἐπεντύνονται ἄεθλα; and in Il. 12.41, ὡς δ' δοτ' ἂν ἐν τε κύνεσσι καὶ ἀνδράσι... στοέφεται (ἐναντα κύνεσσι cj. Monro): but freq. in Lxx with impf. ind., as δοταν εἰσῆρχετο *Ge.* 38.9, cf. Plb. 4.32.5, *Ev. Marc.* 3.11: also with aor. ind., Lxx *Ex.* 16.3, *Aroc.* 8.1: with fut. ind., δοταν ἔξουσιν Apollod. *Poliorc.* 187.12; δοταν ὕψεσθε (v. l. ὕψησθε) *Ev. Luc.* 13.28: with pres. ind., δοταν δέικνυνται Str. 12.3.27 (s. v. l.): generally, δοταν supersedes δοτε in Hellenistic Greek. 3. never with opt. in early authors, exc. in orat. obliq., where in orat. recta the subj. with



ὅταν would have stood, as perh. A. Pers. 450 may be expld. (ὅτ' ἐκ νεῶν Elmsl.); ὅτε κεν folld. by ἴκοι, Il. 9.525. II. Special usages: 1. to introduce a simile, 10.5, Od. 5.394. 2. πρίν γ' ὅ., = πρίν γε ἢ ὅ. (v. ὅτε A. II. 2), 2.374. 3. εἰς ὅτε κεν until such time as., ib. 99, 19.144. 4. ὅ. τάχιστα, Lat. cum primum, Ar. Th. 1205, X. Cyr. 4.5.33; ὅ. πρῶτον Pl. Ly. 211b. [ὅταν only in later Poetry, Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 37.17.]

ὅτε, also Cypr., Inscr. Cypr. 135.1 H., Dor. ὅκα, Aeol. ὅτα (qq. v.), Relat. Adv., formed from the Relat. stem ὁ- and τε (v. τε β), answering to demonstr. τότε and interrog. πότε; prop. of Time, but sts. passing into a causal sense (cf. ὁπότε).

A. of Time, when, at the time when, I. Constr.: 1. with ind. to denote single events or actions in past time, with impf. or aor., when, Il. 1.397, 432, etc.: rarely with plpf., 5.392: the Verb is sts. to be repeated from the apodosis, Καλλιξένος δὲ κατελθὼν, ὅ. καὶ οἱ ἐκ Πειραιῶς (sc. κατ' ἡλθον) X. HG 1.7.35: freq. in ellipt. phrases, πῇ ἔβαν εὐχῶλα, ὅ. δὴ φάμεν εἶναι ἔριστοι; whither are gone the boasts, [which we made] when we said...? Il. 8.229: so after Verbs of perception and the like, ἦ οὐ μέμνη, ὅ. τ' ἐκρέμω...; rememberest thou not [the time] when...? 15.18, cf. 21.396, Od. 24.115, Ar. V. 354, Th. 2.21, etc.; ἀκουσα εὐχομένης ὅτ' ἐφησθα... Il. 1.397, cf. Pl. Lg. 782c; οὐδ' ἔλαθ' Αἴαντα Ζεὺς, ὅ. δὴ Τρώεσσι δίδου... νίκην Il. 17.627. b. with pres., of a thing always happening or now going on, 2.471; νῦν, ὅ... σοι ὀξέως ὑπακούω X. Cyr. 2.4.6; ἦδεα μὲν γὰρ ὅ... Δαναοῖσιν ἄμυνεν, οἶδα δὲ νῦν ὅ. τοὺς... κυδάνει Il. 14.71. c. rarely with fut., of a definite future, Od. 18.272. 2. with opt., to denote repeated events or actions in past time, ἐνθα πάρος κοιμᾶθ', ὅ. μιν γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἰκάνοι whenever, as often as, Il. 1.610, cf. Od. 8.87, etc.; ὅ. δὴ Il. 3.216. b. sts. of future events which are represented as uncertain, in clauses dependent on a Verb in the opt. or subj., οὐκ ἂν τοι χραίσμη κίθαρις..., ὅτ' ἐν κονίῃσι μιγείης 3.55, cf. 18.465, 21.429, A. Eu. 726. c. ὅ. μή, in early authors always with opt., for εἰ μή, unless, except, save when, Il. 13.319, Od. 16.197, Arist. Pol. 1277<sup>a</sup> 24: used by A. R. with subj., 1.245, 4.409. 3. with subj., only in Ep. and Lyr., Il. 4.259, 19.337, 21.323, etc., prob. in A. Ag. 766 (lyr.). II. Special usages: 1. in Hom. to introduce a simile, ὥς δ' ὅτε as when, mostly with subj., Il. 2.147, 4.130, 141, 6.506, al.: sts. with ind., 16.364, 21.12: the Verb must freq. be supplied from the context, as in 2.394, 4.462. 2. in the Ep. phrase πρίν γ' ὅτε δή..., ἦ is omitted before ὅτε, 9.488, 12.437, cf. Od. 13.322. III. ὅτε with other Particles, 1. ὅτ' ἂν, ὅτε κεν, v. ὅταν. 2. ὅτε δή and ὅτε δή ῥα, stronger than ὅτε, freq. in Hom. and Hes., ὅτε δή Il. 5.65, al., Hes. Th. 280, al.; ὅτε δή ῥα Il. 4.446, al., Hes. Th. 58, al.; v. infr. iv. 1; so ὅτ' ἄρ' Il. 10.540. 3. ὅτε τε (where τε is otiose, v. τε β. 1) 2.471, 10.83, etc. 4. ὅτε περ even when, 5.802, 14.319, al., Hdt. 5.99, Th. 1.8, etc.; ὅτε πέρ τε Il. 4.259, 10.7. IV. the proper correl. Adv. is τότε, as ὅ. δὴ..., τότε δὴ... 10.365; ὅ. δὴ ῥ'..., δὴ τότε 23.721; ὅ. δὴ..., καὶ τότε δὴ... 22.208; ὅ. δὴ ῥα..., καὶ τότε ἄρ' 24.31: for τότε we sts. have ἔπειτα, 3.221; αὐτίκα δ', 4.210; δέ..., 5.438; also νῦν..., ὅ... S. Aj. 710 (lyr.), etc.; μεθύστερον, ὅ... Id. Tr. 711; ἡματι τῷ, ὅ... Il. 2.743, etc.; so in Att., ἦν ποτε χρόνος, ὅ... Pl. Prt. 320c, cf. Phd. 75a, Hdt. 1.160. 2. elliptical in the phrase ἔστιν ὅ. or ἔσθ' ὅ., there are times when, sometimes, now and then, ἔστιν ὅ. Id. 2.120; ἔστιν ὅ. Pl. Phd. 62a; ἔσθ' ὅ. S. Aj. 56 (v. infr. c).

B. ὅτε sts. has a causal sense, when, seeing that, mostly with pres. ind., Il. 16.433 (v. l. ὅ τε); ὅ. δὴ 20.29; and in Trag. and Att. Prose, as S. Aj. 1095, OT 918, Pl. Smph. 206b, R. 581e, Prt. 356c, Sph. 254b, etc.; so ὅ. γε Hdt. 5.92. a': with pf. used as pres., S. Ph. 428, Ar. Nu. 34. 2. sts. where ὥστε would be more usual, οὕτω... πόρρω κλέος ἦκει, ὅ. καὶ βασιλεὺς ἠρώτησεν Id. Ach. 647.

C. ὁτέ Indef. Adv., sometimes, now and then, used like ποτέ at the beginning of each of two corresponding clauses, now..., now..., sometimes..., sometimes... (not in early Prose, ὁτέ μὲν..., ὁτέ δέ... Arist. Pol. 1290<sup>a</sup> 4, al.), ὁτέ μὲν..., ἄλλοτε... Il. 20.49sq.; ὁτέ μὲν..., ἄλλοτε δ' αὖ... 18.599sq.; ὁτέ μὲν τε..., ἄλλοτε δέ... 11.64; ὁτέ μὲν..., ὁτέ δ' αὖτε... A. R. 1.1270; ὁτέ μὲν τε..., ὅτ' αὖ... Id. 3.1300; ὁτέ μὲν..., ποτέ δέ... Plb. 6.20.8; ὁτέ μὲν..., ὁτέ δέ... καὶ ἄλλοτε... D. L. 2.106; ὁτέ μὲν..., πάλιν δέ... Arist. EN 1100<sup>a</sup> 28; ἐνίοτε μὲν..., ὁτέ δέ... Id. Mete. 360<sup>b</sup> 3; ὁτέ μὲν..., ἦ... Id. Po. 1448<sup>a</sup> 21 (s. v. l.): also reversely, ἄλλοτε μὲν..., ὁτέ δέ... Il. 11.568; also ὁτέ δέ in the second clause, without any correlative in the first, 17.178; S. joins ἔσθ' ὅτε..., ὅτ' ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον Aj. 56; ὁτέ δέ alone, at the beginning of a clause, X. Cyn. 5.8 and 20, 9.8 and 20.

ὅτε, neut. of ὅστε: also Ion. masc. for ὅστε, v. ὅς, ἦ, ὅ.

ὁτέος, a, on, Cret. for ὁποιός, but in sense, = ὅστις, Leg. Gort. 4.52, 5.1, Schwyzler 183.5 (iii B. C.):—Boeot. ὁτίος in μηδοσίη (q. v.); cf. τεῖος, τέοντος.

ὁτεο, ὁτέοισιν, ὁτεν, ὁτεω, ὁτεων, Ep. and Ion. cases of ὅστις.

ὁτερος, a, on, Cret. for ὁπότερος, Leg. Gort. 9.53, SIG 525.11 (iii B. C.). (Cf. Skt. yatarás 'which of two' (relat.).)

ὁτῆμος, f. l. for ὁπῆμος in Herod. 3.55.

ὅ τι or ὅτι (as it is freq. written exc. in 1, sts. also ὅ, τι), Ep. ὅτι, neut. of ὅστις, used as an Adv. like διότι, in indirect questions, for what, wherefore, ὅς κ' εἴποι, ὅ τι τόσσον ἐχώσατο Il. 1.64, cf. Od. 19.464; εἶρετο, ὅ τι οὐ χράται τῇ χειρί Hdt. 3.78, cf. 1.111, 2.19, 91, al.; ἦν μὴ φράσης ὅ τι... unless you tell me why..., Ar. Pl. 19, cf. 966: sts. with a Prep., εἰρωτώμενος κατ' ὅ τι... οὕτως ἐπέστειλε Hdt. 6.3. II. ὅ τι μή (usu. written ὅτι μή), after a neg. clause, except, Il. 16.227 (v. l. ὅτε μή); οὐδαμοί..., ὅ τι μὴ Χῖοι μῶνοι Hdt. 1.18; οὐδεὶς ἀνθρώπων, ὅ τι μὴ γυνή

μούνη ib. 181, cf. 143, Th. 4.26, etc.: rarely with a different Verb, διέφυγε μὲν οὐδεὶς, ὅ τι μὴ διέλαθέ τις no one escaped, save that one escaped notice, Arr. An. 1.16.2, etc.: after a question with οὐ, so far as not, οὐ... τὴν ἀπὸ τοῦ μανθάνειν [ἡδονήν], ὅ τι μὴ μάθημα τιμὴν φέρει, καπνὸν καὶ φλυαρίαν [ἡγείται]; Pl. R. 581d.—That this phrase belongs to the pronominal ὅ τι is shown by the similar usage of ὅσον, v. ὅσος iv. 5c. 2. so ὅτι ἄλλ' ἦ, = ὅτι μὴ, Lxx i Ki. 30.17, al. III. with a Sup. Adv., ὅτι τάχιστα as quick as possible, Il. 4.193, Od. 5.112, al.; also ὅ τι τάχος Hdt. 9.7.β', S. Ant. 1321 codd. (lyr., dub. l.), Th. 7.42, etc.; ὅ τι μάλιστα Id. 5.36, etc.; ὅ τι ἐγγύτατα Id. 3.40; ὅ τι ἐλάχιστα Id. 6.23; ὅ τι χρησιμώτατα Id. 7.74: also with Adjs., ὅ τι πλείστη ἀπορία Id. 4.32; ὅ τι πλείστον ναυτικόν, ὅ τι πλείστον χρόνον, X. HG 4.8.6, Cyr. 6.1.43; ὅ τι πλείστη εὐδαιμονία Pl. R. 421b; ὅ τι μεγίστη πρόφασις Th. 1.126, cf. 7.69; παῖδας ὅ τι χειροτεχνικωτάτους Ar. V. 1276, etc.—Here also the usage may be compared with that of ὅσος i. 7, iv. 4.

ὅτι, Ep. ὅτι (both in Hom.): Conj., to introduce an objective clause, that, after Verbs of seeing or knowing, thinking or saying; in Hom. freq. strengthd. ὅτι ῥα, and ὅτι δὴ:—Usage: I. when ὅτι introduces a statement of fact: a. in Hom. always with ind., the tense following the same rules as in English, ἡγγεῖλ' ὅτι ῥά οἱ πόσις ἔκτοθι μίμνε πυλάων Il. 22.439. b. in Att., ὅτι takes ind. after primary tenses, ind. or opt. after secondary tenses, e. g. ἐνδείκνυμαι ὅτι οὐκ ἔστι σοφός Pl. Ar. 23b; ἦσθετο ὅτι τὸ Μένωνος στράτευμα ἤδη ἐν Κιλικίᾳ ἦν X. An. 1.2.21, cf. 2.2.15, al.; ἔλεγον ὅτι οὐκ ὀρθῶς αἰ σπονδαὶ γένοιτο Th. 5.61, cf. Pl. Phd. 59e, etc.; ἠπέλυσ' ὅτι... βαδιοίμην Ar. Pl. 88: the ind. is freq. retained in the same tense which the speaker used or would have used, ἡγγέλθη... ὅτι Μέγαρος ἀφέστηκεν news came that Megara had (lit. has) revolted, Th. 1.114; ἀποκρινάμενοι ὅτι πέμψουσι ib. 90: sts. opt. and ind. are found in the same sentence, ἔλεγον, ὅτι Κύρος μὲν τέθηκεν, Ἀριαῖος δὲ πεφευγώς... εἴη X. An. 2.1.3; Περικλῆς... προηγόρευε... ὅτι Ἀρχίδαμος μὲν οἱ ξένος εἴη..., τοὺς δ' ἀγροὺς τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ καὶ οἰκίας..., ἀφίησιν αὐτὰ δημόσια εἶναι Th. 2.13, cf. Pl. Phd. 61b, etc.: also ὅτι... and the acc. with inf. are found together, Th. 3.25, X. Cyr. 1.3.13. 2. when ὅτι introduces a conditional sentence, the Constr. after ὅτι is the same as in independent conditional sentences, εἰ τις ἔροιτο, καθ' ὁποῖους νόμους δεῖ πολιτεύεσθαι, δηλὸν ὅτι ἀποκρίναισθ' ἂν... it is manifest that you would answer..., D. 4.6.12, cf. X. Mem. 1.6.12. II. ὅτι is freq. inserted pleon. in introducing a quotation (where we use no Conj. and put inverted commas), λόγον τόνδε ἐκφαίνει ὁ Πρωτεύς, λέγων ὅτι ἐγὼ εἰ μὴ περὶ πολλοῦ ἡγεύμην... Hdt. 2.115; καὶ ἐγὼ εἶπον, ὅ. ἡ αὐτὴ μοι ἀρχὴ ἔστι... Pl. Prt. 318a, cf. 356a, 361a, etc.; even where the quotation consists of one word, ib. 330c, Men. 74b, c. 2. ὅ. is also used pleon. with the inf. and acc. (cf. ὥς β. i. 1), εἶπον ὅτι πρῶτον ἐμὲ χρῆναι πειραθῆναι κατ' ἐμαυτόν (which is in fact a mixture of two constr.) Id. Lg. 892d, cf. Phd. 63c, X. HG 2.2.2, etc.; but ὅτι has freq. been wrongly inserted by the copyists, as if εἶπεν or λέγουσιν must be followed by it, as in Th. 4.37 (om. Pap.), X. Cyr. 5.4.1, etc. III. ὅτι in Att. freq. represents a whole sentence, esp. in affirm. answers, οὐκοῦν... τὸ ἀδικεῖν κάκιον ἂν εἴη τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι. Answ. δηλὸν δὴ ὅτι (i. e. ὅτι κάκιον ἂν εἴη, or ὅτι ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχει) Pl. Grg. 475c; cf. οἷδ' ὅτι, ἴσθ' ὅτι, οἶσθ' ὅτι, S. Ant. 276, 758, Pl. Grg. 486a, etc.: hence arose the practice of using δηλονότι (q. v.) as Adv. 2. what we make the subject of the Verb which follows ὅτι freq. stands in the preceding clause, Λυκάονας δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ εἶδομεν, ὅτι... καρποῦνται (for εἶδομεν, ὅτι Λυκάονες καρποῦνται) X. An. 3.2.23, cf. 3.2.29, etc. IV. ὅτι sts. = with regard to the fact that, ὅτι... οὐ φησι... ὄνομα εἶναι, ὑποπτεύω αὐτὸν σκαπτειν Pl. Cra. 384c, cf. Prt. 330e, etc. V. οὐχ ὅ... ἀλλὰ or ἀλλὰ καὶ..., οὐχ ὅ. ὁ Κρίτων ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ ἦν, ἀλλὰ οἱ φίλοι αὐτοῦ ποί only Crito..., but his friends, X. Mem. 2.9.8; more fully, οὐ μόνον ὅ. ἄνδρες, ἀλλὰ καὶ αἱ γυναῖκες Pl. Smph. 179b: so folld. by ἀλλ' οὐδὲ..., ταῦτη ἀδύνατα ἐξισοῦσθαι οὐχ ὅ. τὰ ἐν τῇ Εὐρώπῃ, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ ποί only the powers in Europe, but..., Th. 2.97: οὐχ ὅ., not folld. by a second clause, means although, οὐχ ὅ. παίζει καὶ φησι Pl. Prt. 336d, cf. Grg. 450e, Th. 157b; cf. ὅπως A. II. 2. 2. for ὅτι μὴ, v. ὅ τι ii.

B. as a causal Particle, for that, because, generally after Verbs of feeling, Il. 1.56, 14.407, al.; οὐδὲν ἐκπλαγείς, ὅτι... εἶδες Jul. Or. 1.31a: but without such a Verb, ὅν περὶ πάσης τῆς δημηλικῆς, ὅτι οἱ φρεσὶν ἄρτια ἦδη Il. 5.326, cf. 9.76, al.; μάλιστα δ' αὐτοὺς ἐπεκαλέσαντο ὅτι τειχομαχεῖν ἐδόκουν δυνατοὶ εἶναι Th. 1.102, cf. And. 1.75, Aeschin. 3.231; so ὅτι περ Th. 4.14. b. folld. by τί, ὅτι τί; why? (lit. because why?) D. 23.214; ὅτι τί δή; Ar. Pl. 136, Luc. Dem. Enc. 22; ὅτι δὴ τί μάλιστα; Pl. R. 343a; ὅτι δὴ τί γε; Id. Chrm. 161c; cf. δτιή. 2. seeing that, in giving the reason for saying what is said, γλαυκὴ δέ σε τίκετε θάλασσα... ὅτι τοι νόος ἐστὶν ἀπηνής as is proved by the fact that..., Il. 16.35, cf. 21.488, Od. 22.36. [The last syll. is never elided in Att., prob. to avoid confusion with ὅτε: in Hom. ὅτ' (ὅ τ') prob. always represents ὅτε (ὅ τε): there are no examples of ὅττ': hiatus after ὅτι is permitted in Com., Ar. Lys. 611, Ach. 516.]

ὁτιαφόροι' οἱ τὰς ὁτίδας φέροντες ἐργάται' ὁτίς δὲ εἶδος ὄρνιθος, AB 287.

ὁτιή (better ὅτι ἦ, v. infr.), Conj., colloquial form of ὅτι β, because, E. Cyc. 643, Eup. 305, Ar. Eq. 29, 34, 181, 236, etc.: folld. by τί, ὁτιή τί; 'cause why? Id. Nu. 784; ὁτιή τί δή; ib. 755. (The accentuation ὅτι ἦ is implied by A. D., who says πρὸς πάντων συμφώνως ἀνεγνώσθη ἐν ὁξείᾳ τάσει τὸ ὁ Conj. 256.2, cf. Synk. 307.22; only ὁτιή is found in codd., and Eust. has οἱ Ἀττικοὶ ὁξυτόνως λέγουσι τὴν καὶ δτιή 118.36, cf. 45.4; cf. ἦ i. 2.) 2. more rarely, = ὅτι, that, Ar. Eq. 360, Nu. 331, V. 1395, Av. 1010.



ὄτιοῦν, v. ὄστις IV. 2b. ὄτιπερ, v. ὄτι B. 1a. ὄτις, ὄτινα, ὄτινας, Ep. cases of ὄστις. ὄτίς, v. ὄτιαφόροι.

ὄτλ-εύω, = sq., A.R.2.1008, Babr.37.3. —έω, *suffer, endure*, c. acc., Call. Fr.274, A.R.3.769, Lyc.819, etc.: abs., A.R.4.1227. —ημα, *στος, τό, distress*, Hsch., Theognost. Can.13. —ήμων, *ον*, = ἄθλιος, Hsch. (ὁ τλήμων· ὁ ἄθλιος, Schmidt).

ὄτλος, ὁ, *suffering, distress, arising from a thing*, παιδείας ὄτλον A. Th.18; νυμφείων ὄτλον S.Tr.7 (as the Sch., though the Ms. gives ὄκνον). (ὄτλος, ὄτλέω, ὄτλήμων seem to be cogn. with τάλας, τλήναι, τλήμων.)

ὄτοβ-έω, *sound loudly*, κοτύλαις A.Fr.57.6 (anap.). —ος, ὁ, *any loud noise, as the din of battle*, ὁ ἄπλητος Hes. Th.709; *rattling of chariots*, A. Th.151, 204 (both lyr.); *crash of thunder*, S.OC1479 (lyr.); also of the flute, γλυκὺν αὐλῶν ὁ. Id. Aj.1202 (lyr.): pl., ὁ. κροτάλων Antim. Eleg. Fr.17.—The freq. Mss. reading ὄτοβέω, ὄτοβος is disproved by the metre. (Onomatop.)

ὄτυστυλλος, ὁ, or —ον, τό, a plant, Epich.161.

ὄτοτοῖ (not ὄτοτοῖ, as freq. in codd.), an exclamation of pain and grief, *ah! woe!* A. Pers.918 (anap.), E. Or.1389, al.; doubled, Id. Andr.1197, etc.; also lengthd., ὄτοτοῖ A. Pers.268, al.; ὄτοτοτοῖ Id. Ag.1072; ὄτοτοτοτοῖ τοτοῖ cj. in S. El.1245; ὄτοτοτοτοτοῖ E. Tr.1294; ὄτοτοτοτοτοῖ Id. Ion.789.—Trag., only in lyr.

ὄτοτύζω, *cry, wail aloud*, Ar. Pax.1011, Th.1081, Schwyzzer 323 C35 (Delph., iv B. c.): fut. ὄτοτύξομαι Ar. Lys.520:—Pass., *to be bewailed*, ὄτοτύζεται. A. Ch.327 (lyr.).

ὄτοτύξιοι, οἱ, Com. pr. n. in Ar. Av.1043, *men of Wails*, with a play on Ὀλοφύξιοι (*men of Olophyxus* near Mount Athos).

ὄτρα· ἡ τοῦ ἀλέκτορος οὐρά, Hsch.

ὄτραῖος, ἡ, *ον*, (cf. ὄτρυνω) = ὄτρηρος, Opp. H.2.273, Q.S.11.107:—used by Hom. and Hes. only in Adv.—έως, *quickly, readily*, Il.3.260, Od.19.100, Hes. Sc.410, Sapph. Supr.20a.11, A.R.1.1210.

ὄτρα· ἡμίονος, Hsch. (Perh. οὐρέα, acc. of οὐρέυς = ὄρευς: but ὄτρευς ὁ ἡμίονος Theognost. Can.13.)

ὄτρηρος, ὁ, *ον*, (cf. ὄτρυνω) *quick, nimble, busy, ready*, θεράποντε Il.1.321, cf. Od.1.109, 4.23, al., Ar. Av.909 (lyr.); ταμίη Il.6.381; ὄτρηρον· τὸ ληδάριον ἔχεις, comically, Ar. Av.915; μάζη ὄτρηρῇ Matro Com.92. Adv.—ῶς, = ὄτραλέως, Od.4.735. II. = ὄξυς, *sharp, cutting*, ὀδύναι Opp. H.2.529.

ὄτριχες, v. ὄτριξ. ὄτρυγή· χόρτος, καλάμη, Hsch.

ὄτρυγφάγος [ᾱ], *ον*, = τρυγφάγος, Archil.97.

ὄτρυν-τήρ· κήρυξ, κελυστής, σαλπικτήρ, Hsch. —τικός, ἡ, *ον*, *stirring up, rousing*, Eust.831.29. —τύς, ὅς, ἡ, *a cheering on, exhortation*, Il.19.234, 235, Antim.91. [ῶς, ὅς.] —ω [ῶ], Ep. inf. ὄτρυνέμεν Il.4.286: impf. ὄτρυνον Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; Iterat. ὄτρυνεσκον Il.24.24: fut. ὄτρυνέω Hom. (v. infr.): Ep. aor. ὄτρυνά Od.17.430:—Med. or Pass., only in pres. and impf. (v. infr.): poet. Verb, the compd. ἐπ-οτρύνω being used in Prose: (v. sub fin.):—*stir up, egg on, encourage*, esp. to battle, to any sudden or violent exertion, *τινα* Il.5.482, 10.158, etc.; *τί με σπεύδοντα καὶ αὐτὸν ὄτρύνεις*; 8.294; ὄτρυνε μένος καὶ θυμὸν ἐκάστων 5.470: freq. c. inf., ὄπτήρας· ὄτρυνά νέεσθαι Od.17.430; ὁ τινὰ μάχεσθαι Il.4.294, 414, etc.; γήμασθαι Od.19.158, etc.; ἡμέας ὄτρυνων καταπαυέμεν 2.244: without inf., ἡ τιν' ἐταίρων ὄτρυνέεις Τρώεσσι ἐπίσκοπον (sc. ἵνα); Il.10.38; ὃν ναῶν ἔκτωρ ὄτρυνε κατόπταν E. Rh.558 (lyr.): with Preps., Ἑρμείαν· νῆσον ἐς Ὀγυγίην ὄτρυνόμεν (sc. ἵνα) Od.1.85, cf. Il.15.59; σέ γε θυμὸς ὁ. ἐπὶ νῆας 24.289; τὸν δ' ὁ πόλιν εἶσω Od.15.40; ποτὶ δῶμα 17.75; ποτὶ Ἴλιον Il.19.156; πόλινδε Od.15.306; πύλεμόνδε Il.2.589; ποτὶ βοῦθυσίαν Ἥρας Pi. N.10.23: rarely folld. by ὥς, Ὀδυσῆα ὄτρυν', ὥς ἂν πύρνα. ἀγέροι Od.17.362: rarely also c. dat. pers. et inf., ὄτρυνον· θεράποντεςσιν φυλάξαι Pi. P.4.41:—Med. or Pass., *rouse oneself, bestir oneself, hasten*, c. inf., ἔπεσθαι Od.10.425; ὄτρυνώμεθ' ἀμυνέμεν ἀλλήλοισιν Il.14.369, cf. Od.17.183; ὑμεῖς δ' ὄτρυνέσθαι·, ὥς κ' ἐμὲ· ἐπιβήσετε πάτρης 7.222:—the Act. in this intr. sense is only f.l. in Il. 7.420. 2. less freq. of animals, *urge on, cheer on*, οὐρήας 23.111; ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνέρας 16.167, etc.; κύνas 18.584. 3. of things, *urge forward, quicken, speed*, πομπὴν ὄτρυνετε Od.7.151, cf. 8.30; τούτῳ δ' ὄτρυνέει Μέντωρ ὀδόν 2.253; ἀγγελίην ὄτρυνόμεν 16.355; μάχην ὄτρυνον Ἀχαιῶν Il.12.277; βοᾶν ὄτρυνε λαῶν *roused* the shouts of the people, B.8.35 (s. v. l.).—Ep. Verb, used now and then by Trag., in lyr., A. Th.726, E. Rh.25.558: in trim., S. Aj.60, 771, El.28, E. Alc.755: rare even in later Prose, Arist. Mu.399<sup>b</sup> 11. (Prob. ὄ-τρῦν-γω, with ῶ- prefix (as in ὁ-κέλλω); —τρῦ- perh. cogn. with Skt. *tvárate* 'hasten'.)

ὄττα, Att. for ὄσσα.

ὄτταβος, ὁ, given as a form of κότταβος, EM615.57 (cod. Leid.).

ὄττεία, ἡ, *divination from ominous sounds*, D. H.8.37; σὺν οἰωνοῖς τε καὶ ὀττείας Id.9.45; *evil foreboding*, Id.1.38.

ὄττεο, ὄττεν, Ep. gen. of ὄστις.

ὄττεοῦμαι, Att. for ὀσσεόμαι (which does not occur), *divine from an ominous voice or sound* (ὄσσα), ὀττενομένη δὲ κάθηται she sits *looking for omens*, of a lover, Ar. Lys.597; ταῖς τούτων κληδόνι by the cries of children, Plu.2.356; πρὸς [κόρακος] βοήν Ael. NA.1.48: generally, *have forebodings of a thing*, τὸ μέλλον Plb.27.16.5; τι περὶ τῶν θλων Id.1.11.15: c. (acc. et) inf., *augur that*·, Porph. Antr.33, Luc. Lex.19. II. *regard as ominous*, τὴν τύχην, τὸ ἔργον, D. H.9.23, 55: hence, *deprecate as ill-omened*, πάντα τύφον Id.2.19.—The Act. ὀττεοῦσιν prob. f.l. in Ael. NA.3.9 (ὀπύουσιν cj. Pierson Moer. p.279 P.): κληδονίζομαι was the equiv. Hellenic form, acc. to Moer. l. c.

ὄττι, Ep. for ὄτι (q. v.); also Ep. for ὄτι, neut. of ὄστις (q. v.).

ὄττις, ἡ, = ὄψις, Hsch.; ὄττις ἀχλὺς Aret. SD2.13.

ὄττοτοῖ, f. l. for ὄτοτοῖ. ὄτφ, Att. dat. of ὄστις.

οὐ, name of the letter ο (omicron), v. O. 2. οὐ, Greek transcription of the Latin name of the letter u, Jul. Or.2.72a.

οὐ, the negative of *fact* and *statement*, as *μή* of *will* and *thought*; οὐ denies, *μή* rejects; οὐ is absolute, *μή* relative; οὐ objective, *μή* subjective.—The same differences hold for all compds. of οὐ and *μή*, and some examples of οὐδέ and οὐδεῖς are included below.—As to the Form, v. infr. G.

A. USAGE. I. as the negative of single words, II. as the negative of the sentence.

I. οὐ adhering to single words so as to form a quasi-compd. with them:—with Verbs: οὐ δίδωμι *withhold*, Il.24.206; οὐκ εἰῶ *prevent*, 2.132, 4.55, al.; οὐκ ἐθέλω *refuse*, I.112, 3.289, al.; οὐ φημι *deny*, 7.393, 23.668, al. (In most of these uses *μή* can replace οὐ when the constr. requires it, e.g. εἰ *μή* φησι ταῦτα ἀληθῆ εἶναι Lycurg.34; but sts. οὐ is retained, εἰ δ' ἂν· οὐκ ἐθέλωσιν Il.3.289; εἰ δέ κ'· οὐκ εἰῶσι 20.139; ἐὰν οὐ φάσκη Lys.1.376; ἐάντε· οὐ (v. l. *μή*) φῆτε ἐάντε φῆτε Pl. Ar.25b):—with Participles: οὐκ ἐθέλων Il.4.224, 300, 6.165, etc.:—with Adjectives: οὐκ ἀέκοντε 5.366, 768, al.; οὐ πολλήν Th.6.7, etc.:—with Adverbs: οὐχ ἥκιστα Id.1.68, etc.: rarely with Verbal Nouns (v. infr. II. 10).—On the use of οὐ in contrasts, v. infr. B.

II. as negating the whole sentence, 1. οὐ is freq. used alone, sts. with the ellipsis of a definite Verb, οὐκ (sc. ἀποκερῆ), ἂν γε ἐμοὶ πείθῃ Pl. Phd.89b: sts. as negating the preceding sentence, Ar. Pax.850, X. HG1.7.19: as a Particle of solemn denial freq. with *μά* (q. v.) and the acc.; sts. without *μά*, οὐ τὸν πάντων θεῶν θεὸν πρόμον Ἄλιον S. OT660 (lyr.), cf. 1088 (lyr.), El.1063 (lyr.), Ant.758. 2. with ind. of statement, τὴν δ' ἐγὼ οὐ λύσω Il.1.29, cf. 11.4.495; οὐ φθίνει Κροίσου φιλόφρων ἀρετὰ Pi. P.1.94; ἐνθα κεν οὐ τιν' ἀδάκρυτόν γ' ἐνόησας Ἀργείων Od.24.61; οὐ κεν· ἐπαξε Pi. N.7.25; οὐκ ἂν ὑπεξέφυγε Il.8.369. 3. with subj. in fut. sense, only in Ep., οὐ γὰρ τίς με βίη γε ἐκὼν ἀέκοντα δίηται 7.197; οὐκ ἂν τοι χραίσμη κίθαρις 3.54, cf. 11.387. 4. with opt. in potential sense (without ἂν or κεν), also Ep., ὁ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρες φέροιεν 5.303, 20.286. 5. with opt. and ἂν, κείνοισι δ' ἂν οὐ τις· μαχέοιτο 1.271, cf. 301, 2.250, Hdt.6.63, A. Pr.979, S. Aj.155 (anap.), E. IA310, Ar. Ach.403, etc. 6. in dependent clauses οὐ is used, a. with ὅτι or ὥς, after Verbs of saying, knowing, and showing, ἐκ μὲν τοι ἐρέω· ὥς ἐγὼ οὐ τι ἐκὼν κατερύκομαι Od.4.377, cf. S. El.561, D.2.8, etc.: so with ind. or opt. and ἂν, ἀπελογοῦντο ὥς οὐκ ἂν ποτε οὕτω μωροὶ ἦσαν X. HG5.4.22, cf. Pl. R.330a; ὥς δὲ οὐκ ἂν δικαίως αὐτοὺς δέχοισθε μαθεῖν χρὴ Th.1.40, cf. X. Cyr.1.1.3, etc.: with opt. representing ind. in orat. obliq., ἔλεγε παιδὶ σφ· ὥς· Ἕλληνας οὐ μνησθῆναι A. Pers.358, cf. S. Ph.346, Th.1.38, X. HG6.1.1, Pl. Ar.22b, etc.: for *μή* in such sentences, v. *μή* B. 3. b. in all causal sentences, and in temporal and Relat. sentences unless there is conditional or final meaning, χωσαμένη, ὃ οἱ οὐ τι θαλύσια· ῥέξε Il.9.534; ἄχθεται ὅτι οὐ κάρτα θεραπεύεται Hdt.3.80; διότι οὐκ ἦσαν δίκαι, οὐ δυνατοὶ ἦμεν παρ' αὐτῶν ἃ ὤφειλον πράξασθαι Lys.17.3; *μή* με κτείν', ἐπεὶ οὐχ ὁμογαστρίος Ἑκτορός εἰμι Il.21.95, etc.; νῦν δὲ ἐπειδὴ οὐκ ἐθέλεις·, εἰμι Pl. Prt.335c; ἐπειδὴ τὸ χωρίον οὐχ ἡλίσκετο Th.1.102; νηπιάχους οἷς οὐ τι μέλει πολέμηια ἔργα Il.2.138, etc.: in causal relative sentences, οὔτινές σε οὐχὶ ἐσώσαμεν Pl. Crt.46a; esp. in the combinations, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐ·, as οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστής ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ E. Tr.1051, cf. Hec.298; οὐτις ἔσθ' ὅς οὐ S. Aj.725; οὐδεῖς ἐστὶν ὅστις οὐ· Isoc.15.180. c. after ὥστε with ind. or opt. with ἂν, ὥστ' οὐ δυνατόν σ' εἶργειν ἔσται Ar. V.384, cf. S. Aj.98, OT411; οὕτως αὐτοὺς ἀγαπᾶμεν· ὥστε· οὐκ ἂν θελήσασθαι Isoc.8.45; οὐκ ἂν ὠρκίον αὐτὸν ὥστε τῆς εἰρήνης ἂν διημαρτήκει καὶ οὐκ ἂν ἀμφοτέρ' εἶχε D.18.30: ὥστε οὐ with inf. is almost invariably due to orat. obliq., ὥστ' οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθαι (for οὐκ αἰσχύνονται) Id.19.308, cf. Th.5.40, 8.76, Lys.18.6, Is.11.27 (cj. Reiske).—Rarely not in orat. obliq., S. El.780, E. Ph.1358, Hec.108, D.53.2, 9.48. 7. in a conditional clause *μή* is necessary, except, a. in Hom., when the *εἰ* clause precedes the apodosis and the verb is indic., εἰ δέ μοι οὐκ ἐπέεσσ' ἐπιπέσεται Il.15.162, cf. 178, 20.129, 24.296, Od.2.274, Il.4.160, Od.12.382, 13.144 (9.410 is an exception). b. when the *εἰ* clause is really causal, as after Verbs expressing surprise or emotion, *μή* θαυμάσης, εἰ πολλὰ τῶν εἰρημένων οὐ πρόπει σοι Isoc.1.44; κατοικτίραι·, εἰ· οὐδεὶς ἐς ἑκατοστὸν ἔτος περιέσται Hdt.7.46, cf. S. Aj.1242; so also δεινὸν γὰρ ἂν εἶη πρῆγμα, εἰ Σάκας μὲν καταστρεφάμενοι δούλους ἔχομεν, Ἕλληνας δὲ οὐ τιμωρησόμεθα Hdt.7.9, cf. And.1.102, Lys.20.8 (prob.), D.8.55; οὐκ αἰσχρόν, εἰ τὸ μὲν Ἀργείων πλῆθος οὐκ ἐφοβήθη τὴν Λακεδαιμονίων ἀρχήν, ὑμεῖς δ' ὄντες Ἀθηναῖοι βάρβαρον ἄνθρωπον· φοβήσεσθε; Id.15.23, cf. Hdt.5.97, Lys.22.13. c. when οὐ belongs closely to the next word (v. A. 1), or is quoted unchanged, εἰ, ὥς νῦν φήσει, οὐ παρεσκευάσατο D.54.29 codd.; εἰ δ' οὐκέτ' ἐστί (sc. ὥσπερ λέγεις), τίνι τρόπῳ διεφθάρη; E. Ion.347. 8. οὐ is used with inf. in orat. obliq., when it represents the ind. of orat. recta, φαμέν δέ οἱ οὐ τελέεσθαι Od.4.664, cf. Il.17.174, 21.316, S. Ph.1389, etc.; λέγοντες οὐκ εἶναι αὐτόνομοι Th.1.67, cf. Pl. R.348c, X. Cyr.1.6.18; οἴμαι· οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔργον αὐτὸ εἶναι Pl. R.369b, cf. S. OT1051, Th.1.71, etc.; ἡγήσαντο ἡμᾶς οὐ περιόψεσθαι ib.29. (For the occasional use of *μή*, v. *μή* B. 5c: sts. we have οὐ and *μή* in consecutive clauses, οἴμαι σοὺ κάκιον οὐδὲν ἂν τούτων κρατύνειν *μηδ'* ἐπιθύνειν χερὶ S. Ph.1058sq.; αὐτὸ ἡγοῦμαι οὐ διδασκὸν εἶναι *μηδὲ*· παρασκευαστόν Pl. Prt.319b.) 9. οὐ is used with the part., when it can be resolved into a finite sentence with οὐ, as after Verbs of knowing and showing, τὸν καθανόνθ' ὀρῶντες οὐ τιμώμενον E. Hec.316; κατενόησαν οὐ πολλοὺς τοὺς Θηβαίους ὄντας Th.2.



3; ἔργω δηλώσω οὐ παραγενόμενος Antipho 2.4.8, etc.; or into a causal sentence, τῶν βαρβάρων οἱ πολλοὶ ἐν τῇ θαλάσῃ διεφθάρσαν νέειν οὐκ ἐπιστάμενοι Hdt. 8.89; τὴν Μένδην πόλιν αἶτε οὐκ ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως ἀνοικχθεῖσαν διήρπασαν Th. 4.130; or into a concessive sentence, δόξω γυναῖκα καίπερ οὐκ ἔχων ἔχειν E. Alc. 352, cf. S. Ph. 377, etc.: regularly with ὡς and part., ὡς οὐχὶ συνδράσουσα νοουθετεῖς τὰδε Id. El. 1025, etc.; ἐθορυβεῖτε ὡς οὐ ποιήσοντες ταῦτα Lys. 12.73, cf. S. Ph. 884, Aj. 682, Hdt. 7.99, Th. 1.2, 5, 28, 68, 90; ὥσπερ οὐ πάντας τούτῳ τῷ τεκμηρίῳ χρωμένους Lycurg. 90, cf. Th. 8.1, Isoc. 4.11:—for exceptions, v. μή B. 6. b. when the part. is used with the Art., μή is generally used, unless there is a distinct reference to a fact, when οὐ is occasionally found, ἡμεῖς δὲ ἀπὸ τῆς οὐκ οὔσης ἔτι [πόλεως] ὀρμώμενοι Th. 1.74; τοὺς ἐν τῇ πόλει οὐδὲν εἰδότες Id. 4.111; οἱ οὐκ ἐθέλοντες Antipho 6.26; τῶν οὐ βουλομένων And. 1.9; τοὺς οὐδὲν ἀδικούντας ἀκρίτους ἀπέκτειναν Lys. 12.82, cf. τὸν οὐδὲ συμπενοθῆσαι τὰς τῆς πατρίδος συμφορὰς τολμήσαντα (preceded by τὸν. . . μήτε ὅπλα θέμενον ὑπὲρ τῆς πατρίδος μήτε τὸ σῶμα παρασχόντα κτλ.) Lycurg. 43; τὸ οὐχ εὐρημένον Pl. R. 427c. 10. Adjectives and abstract Substantives with the article commonly take μή (v. μή B. 7), but οὐ is occasionally used, τὰς οὐκ ἀναγκαῖας πόσεις X. Lac. 5.4; τοὺς οὐδένas E. IA 371; τὸν οὐδέν Id. Ph. 598 (whereas δ μηδεῖς, τὸ μηδέν is the rule); τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν οὐ διάλυσιν the non-dissolution of the bridges, the fact of their not being broken up, Th. 1.137; ἡ οὐ περιτείχισις Id. 3.95; ἡ τῶν χωρίων οὐκ ἀπόδοσις Id. 5.35, cf. E. Hēr. 196 (anap.); so without the article, ἐν οὐ καιρῷ Id. Ba. 1287; οὐ πάλης ὅπο Id. 455. 11. for οὐ μή, v. sub voc. 12. in questions οὐ ordinarily expects a positive answer, οὐ νυ καὶ ἄλλοι ἔασιν. . .; Il. 10.165; οὐχ ὁράas. . .; dost thou not see? Od. 17.545; οὐκ. . . ἡσθόμεν; A. Pr. 956: so as a strong form of imper., οὐκ ἀπαλλάξει; E. Ion 524; οὐκ ἀποκτενεῖτε τὸν μιᾶν τοῦτον ἄνθρωπον; Din. 1.18; οὐκ εἰ καταπίων Εὐριπίδην; Ar. Ach. 484; βάλλε, βάλλε foll. by οὐ βαλεῖς; οὐ βαλεῖς; Id. 281 and 283, cf. S. Ant. 885: also with opt. and ἄν, οὐκ ἂν δὴ τόνδ' ἄνδρα μάχης ἐρύσαι (= ἐρύσαι); Il. 5.456; οὐκ ἂν φράσεις (= φράσον); S. Ph. 1222; but in questions introduced by οὐ δὴ, οὐ δὴ που, οὐ που, οὐ τί που, a doubt is implied of the statement involved, and an appeal is made to the hearers, οὐ δὴ ποθ' ἡμῖν ξυγγενὴς ἦκεις ποθέν; surely you are not. . .? Id. El. 1202, cf. Ph. 900; οὐ τί που οὗτος Ἀπόλλων. . .; Pi. P. 4.87, cf. S. Ph. 1233, E. IA 670, Hel. 135, Ion 1113, Ar. Ra. 522, 526.

B. POSITION. οὐ is generally put immediately before the word which it negatives, οὐκ ἐκείνον ἐθεώμην.—ἀλλὰ τίνα μὴν; ἔφη δὲ Τιγράνης X. Cyr. 3.1.41; οὐχ αἱ τρίχες ποιοῦσιν αἱ λευκαὶ φρονεῖν Men. 639; οὐ διὰ τὸ μὴ ἀκοντίζειν οὐκ ἔβαλον αὐτὸν ἀλλὰ διὰ τὸ μηδενὶ ὑπὸ τὸ ἀκόντιον ὑπελθεῖν Antipho 3.4.6: in Poetry the position is freq. more free, κίνδυνος ἀναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει Pi. O. 1.81; οὐ ψευδεῖ τέγγω λόγον Id. 4.19; καταικρύπτει δ' οὐ κόνις Id. 8.79; χρὴ πρὸς θεὸν οὐκ ἐρίζειν Id. P. 2.88: sts. emphatically at the end of the clause, καὶ τοὶ γὰρ αἰθίσας ἔχοντες σπέρμ' ἀνέβαν φλογὸς οὐ Id. O. 7.48; ταρβήσει γὰρ οὐ S. Aj. 545: in clauses opposed by μέν and δέ the οὐ (or μή) is freq. placed at the end, βούλονται μέν, δύνανται δ' οὐ Th. 6.38; οὗτος δ' ἦν καλὸς μέν, μέγας δ' οὐ X. An. 4.4.3; ἔδοξέ μοι δὲ ἀνὴρ δοκεῖν μέν εἶναι σοφὸς. . ., εἶναι δ' οὐ Pl. Ar. 21c; so τὸ Πέρσας μέν λέληθε, ἡμέας μέντοι οὐ Hdt. 1.139: freq. with ὁ μέν. . . ὁ δέ, οὐ πάσας χρὴ τὰς δόξas τιμᾶν, ἀλλὰ τὰς μέν, τὰς δ' οὐ Pl. Cr. 47a, cf. Ar. 24e, R. 475b, etc.; Δέριοι κακοὶ, οὐχ ὁ μέν, δὲ δ' οὐ Phoc. 1: sts. in the first clause after μέν, οἱ δὲ στρατηγοὶ ἐξήγον μέν οὐ, συνεκάλεσαν δέ X. An. 6.4.20, cf. 4.8.2, Cyr. 1.4.10, Pl. Phd. 73b; κατὰρα πᾶν μέν οὐ τὸ στρατόπεδον Hdt. 7.208.

C. ACCUMULATION. A simple neg. (οὐ or μή) is freq. repeated in composition with Prons., Advbs., or Conjs., as οὐδεῖς or μηδεῖς, οὐδέ or μηδέ, οὐδαμῶς or μηδαμῶς, first in Hom., οὐ μιν ὀίμαι οὐδὲ πέπυσθαι λυγρῆς ἀγγελίης Pl. 17.641; ἀλλ' οὐ μοι Τρώων τόσσον μέλει ἄλλος ὀπίσσω οὐτ' αὐτῆς Ἐκάβης οὐτε Πριάμοιο ἄνακτος 6.450; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν κρείσσον οἰκείου φίλου E. Andr. 986: the first neg. may be a compd., καθεύδων οὐδεὶς οὐδενὸς ἄξιος οὐδὲν μᾶλλον τοῦ μὴ ζῶντος Pl. Lg. 808b; οὐδενὶ οὐδαμῇ οὐδαμῶς οὐδεμίαν κοινωνίαν ἔχει Id. Prm. 166a (similarly with μή, Phdr. 236e): or a neg. Adj., ἀδύνατος οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν λέγειν μάτην E. Andr. 746; οὐ follows the compd. neg., οὐδ' εἰ πάντες ἔλθοιεν Πέρσαι, πλῆθει γε οὐχ ὑπερβαλομένο' ἂν τοὺς πολέμιους X. Cyr. 2.1.8; οὐδ' ἂν ἡ πόλις ἄρα (ὑπερ ἄρτι ἐλέγομεν) ὅλη τοιοῦτον ποιῇ, οὐκ ἐπαίνεσθαι Pl. R. 426b, cf. Smr. 204a: sts. a confirmative Particle accompanies the first οὐ or οὐδέ, and the neg. is repeated with emphasis, οὐδὲ μέν οὐδέ μ' ἔασκες Il. 9.295; οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὲ Δρύαντος υἱός. . . δὴν ἦν 6.130, v. οὐδέ C. 11; οὐ μέντοι οὐδὲ αὖ ὡς σύ μοι δοκεῖς οἰεσθαι Pl. Prt. 332a: so also in Trag. and Att. without any such Particle, οὐ σμικρός, οὐχ, ἄγων ὕδει not small, no, is this struggle, S. OC 587; θεοῖς τέθηκεν οὗτος, οὐ κείνοισιν, οὐ Id. Aj. 970, cf. Ar. Ra. 28, 1308, X. Smr. 2.4, Pl. R. 390c. 2. when the compd. neg. precedes and the simple neg. follows with the Verb, the opposing negs. produce an emphatic positive, οὐδεῖς ἀνθρώπων ἀδικῶν τίσιν οὐκ ἀποτεῖσει Orac. ap. Hdt. 5.56; γλώσσης κρυφαῖον οὐδὲν οὐ διέρχεται S. Fr. 935 (but prob. f. l.); οὐδεῖς οὐκ ἔπασχέ τι X. Smr. 1.9. 3. similarly each of two simple negs. may retain its negating force, ὥσπερ οὐ διὰ πράγματα καὶ ἀσχολίαν τὴν ὑμετέραν οὐ δεδοκῶς ὑμῖν δίκην Lys. 6.34; ἐγὼ δ' οὐκ οἶμαι. . . οὐ δεῖν ὑμᾶς ἀμύνεσθαι Id. 13.52 (similarly with μή, D. 19.77): sts. a combination of a μέν-clause with a δέ-clause containing οὐ is negated as a whole by a preceding οὐ, e. g. οὐ γὰρ δὴ ποῦ Κτησιφάντα μέν δύναιτο διώκειν δ' ἐμέ, ἐμὲ δέ, εἴπερ ἐξελέγξειν ἐνόμιζεν, αὐτὸν οὐκ ἂν ἐγράψατο Id. 18.13.

D. PLEONASM OF οὐ: after Verbs of denying, doubting, and disputing, foll. by ὡς or ὅτι with a finite Verb, οὐ is inserted to show the neg. character of the statement, where in Engl. the neg. is not

required, ὡς μὲν οὐκ ἀληθὴ ταῦτ' ἐστὶν οὐκ ἔχει ἀντιλέγειν D. S. 31, cf. Th. 1.77, X. HG 2.3.16, Smr. 2.12, Isoc. 5.57, etc.; οὐδεῖς ἂν τολμήσειεν ἀντειπεῖν ὡς οὐ τὴν μὲν ἐμπειρίαν μᾶλλον τῶν ἄλλων ἔχομεν Id. 6.48, cf. And. 4.34, D. 16.4, etc.; οὐκ ἂν ἀρνηθεῖεν ἔνιοι ὡς οὐκ εἰσὶ τοιοῦτοι Id. 9.54; ἀρνεῖσθαι ὅτι οὐ παρῇν X. Ath. 2.17; οὐδ' αὐτὸς δὲ Λάμπρις ἔξαρνος ἐγένετο ὡς οὐκ εἴη εἰρηκῶς κτλ. D. 34.49; ἀμφισβητεῖν ὡς οὐχί. . . δοτέον δίκην Pl. Euthphr. 8c, cf. R. 476d, Prm. 135a; ἀπιστεῖν ὅτι οὐ. . . Id. Men. 89d; ἀνέλπιστον καταστήσαι τισιν ὡς οὐκ ἔσται μεταγνώμαι Th. 3.46: οὐ is sts. thus used in the second member of a negative comparative sentence, ἥκει δὲ Πέρσης οὐδὲν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας Hdt. 4.118, cf. 5.94, 7.16.γ', Th. 2.62, 3.36: after πλὴν, X. Lac. 15.6, D. 18.45.

E. OMISSION OF οὐ: οὐ is sts. omitted, esp. by Poets, when it may be supplied from the next clause, γῆ δ' οὐδ' ἄρ' οὐδ' οὐρανὸς ἦν Ar. Av. 694; σιδήρῳ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδὲν Hdt. 1.215; ῥοδιακὴ οὐς οὐδὲ πυθμένα οὐκ ἔχουσα Inscr. Delos 313 a 84 (iii B. C.).

F. in Poetry, if ἦ stands before οὐ, the two sounds coalesce into one syllable, as in ἦ οὐχ Il. 5.349, cf. Od. 1.298; so, in Att., μὴ οὐ S. OT 283, etc., and ἐγὼ οὐτε Id. 332, ἐγὼ οὐ Ar. Eq. 340.—This synizesis is general in Ep., universal in Att.

G. FORM. οὐ is used before consonants (including the digamma, e. g. before ἔθεν, οἶ, ἐ, Il. 1.114, 2.392, 24.214, but not before ὅς Possess., οὐχ ᾗ πατρί Od. 13.265, cf. οὐκ ἐπέεσσι Il. 15.162, etc.); οὐκ before vowels with spir. lenis, οὐχ before vowels with spir. asper; in our text of Hdt. οὐκ is used before all vowels (prob. because Hdt. had no spir. asper): the Ep. form οὐκί [i] is used by Hom. mostly at the end of a clause and at the close of the verse, ὅς τ' αἴτιος ὅς τε καὶ οὐκί Il. 15.137; ἦ καὶ οὐκί 2.238, 300, al.; but in the middle of a verse, 20.255; οὐχί [i] is found twice in Hom., Il. 15.716, 16.762, and is common in Trag., where it is freq. employed like οὐ emphatic (supr. B), τί δ' οὐχί; A. Ag. 272, Fr. 310; πῶς δ' οὐχί; Id. Supr. 918, Ar. Pax 1027; ἐμὸς μὲν οὐχί E. IA 559: also in Prose, Th. 1.120, al., 1 Ep. Cor. 5.12, etc.: the diphthong is genuine and always written ου (οὐκ, οὐδε, etc.) in early Inscr., IG<sup>1</sup> 10.22, etc.; in iv B. C. rarely written οκ, Id. 2<sup>2</sup>.1635.112, 116, 121; οὐ abbreviated ο, Suid. s. v. Φιλοξένου γραμματίων.

H. ACCENTUATION. οὐ is oxytone acc. to Hdn. Gr. 1.494 (text doubtful in 504): Arist. SE 166<sup>b</sup>6, referring to Il. 23.328 τὸ μὲν ου (i. e. οὐ = οὐ) καταπύθεται ὁμβρῳ, says λούσυι. . . τῇ προσφῶδι λέγοντες τὸ ου δξύτερον (i. e. οὐ), cf. 178<sup>b</sup>3. In codd. the word is written oxytone when foll. by a pause (v. supr. B), and is A. R. written without any accent in other cases.

I. οὐ in connexion with other Particles will be found in alphabetical order, οὐ γάρ, οὐ μή, etc.—The corresponding forms of μή should be compared.

οὐ, gen. of relat. and possess. Prons. ὅς: as Adv. where, v. ὅς, ἦ, ὅ A B. I.

οὐ, οἶ, εἶ, A. FORMS: gen. εἶ Il. 5.343, al., εἶ v. l. in Od. 19.446 (ap. A. D. Pron. 76.15, etc.), al., εἶο Il. 4.400, Od. 22.19, εἶο A. D. Pron. 77.10; εἶο enclit., Od. 14.461, εἶο Il. 14.427, al., Hdt. 3.135; ἔθεν is another Ep. form, Il. 3.128, al. (used by A. Supr. 66 (lyr.)), enclit. in Il. 9.686, al.; Féθεν Alc. 11; οὐ ἔθεν together, A. R. 1.362, 4.1471; εἶο for ἐμοῦ, Id. 2.625: Att. οὐ, but rarely used, S. OT 1257, Pl. Smr. 174d, R. 393e, 614b: Locr. Féος dub. in IG<sup>9</sup> (1).334.33 (v B. C.): Boeot. εἶος Corinn. 2: Dor. Fló (γίλο cod.) Hsch.: late Ep. εἶο A. R. 1.1032 (v. l. εἶο): dat. οἶ Od. 11.433, al., enclit. in 1.17, al. (enclit. οἶ perh. as gen., Il. 16.531, Archil. 29, Hdt. 1.60, 3.15, A. R. 3.371, Theoc. 25.66, cf. Sch. Il. 19.384 and ἐγὼ 11): Delph. φοι GDI 2561 D 14 (also Aeol., Sapph. 111): Att. οἶ Pl. Smr. 174e, X. An. 1.1.8, enclit. οἶ A. Ag. 1147 (lyr.), Th. 2.13, al., Antipho 5.93, And. 1.38, Pl. Phlb. 60d, al., X. Mem. 1.2.32, etc.: εἶο twice in Hom., Il. 13.495, Od. 4.38; εἶο αὐτῇ used of the 1 pers., A. R. 3.99: for Flν, Flν, v. Fl: Boeot. Flν Corinn. 36: acc. εἶ Il. 4.497, al., Pi. O. 9.14, enclit. εἶ Il. 1.236, al., never in Trag., Com., Th., Hdt., or X., but found in Pl. Smr. 175a, al.; εἶε twice in Hom., Il. 20.171, 24.134 (perh. with elision in 14.162, 17.551); εἶ as fem. pl., h. Ven. 267; Flé dub. in GDI 1267.23 (Pamphylia): for the forms σφε, μιν, νιν, Fl, σφεῖς, v. sub voc.

B. MEANINGS: I. him, her, ἐπεὶ ἐό φημι βίη πολλὴν φέρτερος εἶναι Il. 15.165; ἄλλος δέ οἱ ἀλλὰ ἔκηνος ἐρρέτω' ἐκ γὰρ εὐ φρένας εἴλετο μητίετα Ζεὺς 9.376–7; περὶ κείνον δῖζυε καὶ ἐ φύλασσε 3.408; ἡ δέ οἱ κόμη ὤμους κατεσκέιαζε Archil. 29, etc.: this use is not found in Prose, exc. in dialects, IG 4.506 (Argos), 7.2407.7 (Boeot.), Berl. Sitzb. 1927.169 (Cyrene); ἀπέλαβε τὴν οἱ δὲ πατὴρ εἶχε ἀρχὴν his father, Hdt. 3.15, cf. 4.50, al. II. as ἐμέ can be used reflexively (αὐτὰρ ἐγὼν ἐμέ λύσομαι Il. 10.378), so also εἶ (οἶ, οἶ), Ἀχιλλῆα, εἶο μέγ' αἰμείνονα φῶτα, ἠγίμηνεν Il. 2.239; ἡ δ' ἔξοχα λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα οἶ τε κατ' αἰσχος ἔχενε καὶ ἐσσομένησιν ὀπίσσω Od. 11.433; ἡ δέ. . . ἀπὸ εἰο κάββαλεν υἱόν Il. 5.343: later this reflex. sense is found only when the Pron. is used in a subordinate clause or construction (esp. acc. c. inf.) and refers to the subject of the principal Verb, e. g. πρηνγόρευε τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις. . . ὅτι Ἀρχίδαμος μέν οἱ ἔξενος εἶη. . . καὶ μηδεμίαν οἱ ὑποψίαν κατὰ ταῦτα γίγνεσθαι Th. 2.13.

2. οὐ εἶ οἶ in combination with αὐτοῦ, αὐτόν, etc. forms a reflex. Pron. used without the foregoing restriction: in Hom. the two words are separate, e. g. πειρήθη δ' εἰο αὐτόν ἐν ἔντεσι δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς Il. 19.384, cf. 5.64, al.: later they form one word, v. εἶαυτοῦ. [ὅς 'F' ἄξει, i. e. with elision of 'Fé, must be read or understood for ὅς ἄξει, Il. 24.154, in view of ὅς σ' ἄξει in l. 183, and so prob. in 1.195 (cf. 208), 4.315 (ὅς 'F'), 16.545 (μή 'F'), Od. 5.135 (ἡδέ 'F')]: so ἐνθα 'F(οι) ἔσαν is conjectured for ἐνθ' ἔσαν οἱ Il. 6.289 (cf. ἐνθα οἶ



ἦσαν ὅς Od. 15.556), also ἀμφὶ δέ 'f(oi) ὅσσε in Il. 5.310: the elided acc. f' is prob. to be recognized in ὅς δέ f' in ἀνθρώποις δόξαν ἔχεν ἀγαθ(ά)ν IG 14.652 (Metapontum), rather than fiv.] (ε' from \*swe, ε' from \*sewe, cogn. with ὅς (Possess.) and ἑός, qq. v.)

οὐά or οὐά, Lat. *vah!* exclam. of admiration, or of astonishment, Arr. Epict. 3.22.34, D.C. 63.20; of irony, Ev. Marc. 15.29.

οὐά, οὐά, v. ὅα (A) 1, II.

οὐάδας, = οὐδας, Orac. ap. Keil-Premmerstein *Erster Bericht* p. 9 (Troketta).

οὐαί, exclam. of pain and anger, *ah! woe!* c. nom., Lxx Am. 5.18, al.: c. voc., ib. 3Ki. 13.30: c. dat., οὐαί μοι, οὐαί σοι, *woe is me! woe to thee!* ib. Nu. 21.29, Arr. Epict. 3.19.1, Mim. Oxy. 413.184: c. acc., οὐαί οὐαί τοὺς κατοικοῦντας ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς Ἀρο. 8.13. II. οὐαί· φυλαί (Cypr.), Hsch. (Cf. Dor. ὠβά.)

οὐάραι· ἡμεῖς, οὐάρον δὲ ἔλαιον (Cypr.), Hsch.

οὐαστής θρίαμβος, = Lat. *ovatio*, D.H. 5.47.

οὐατα, οὐατος, οὐασι, v. οὐς.

οὐάτιον, τό, Dim. of οὐς, PMag. Lond. 46.92. (Prob. a misunderstanding of a transcription of Egypt. *wdj-t* = eye.)

οὐάτό-εις, εσσα, εν, long-eared, θήρ Call. Act. Oxy. 2079.31; λαγῶς AP 7.207 (Mel.). 2. with ears or handles, σκύφος Simon. 246; καλαύροπες Antim. 61. (Cf. ὠτάεις.) -κοίτης, ου, δ, = ἐνωτοκοίτης, Nonn. D. 26.94, 99, 30.315.

οὐ γάρ, in orat. recta, for *not*, in assigning a negative reason, Il. 22.438, etc.: other Particles are sts. put between, as οὐ μὲν γάρ 5.402; οὐ γάρ, in assent to a neg., *no indeed*, Pl. Th. 150a, etc. II. elliptic, in interrog. replies, where *yes* or *well* must be supplied, τούτους ἀγαθοὺς ἐνόμισας;—οὐ γάρ...; *yes (or well), and aren't they?* Ar. Pax 970. 2. in questions, where an affirm. answer is expected, οὐ γάρ δ Παφλαγῶν ἀπέκρυπτε ταύτας; *did not he keep them hidden?* Id. Eq. 1392, cf. D. 22.73, etc.

οὐ γάρ ἀλλά, an ellipt. phrase, used in Att. to express an indignant or impassioned affirmative, οὐ γάρ ἀλλ' ὑπερβάλλει τάδε *this is indeed too much!* E. Ba. 785; μὴ σκώπτέ μ', δδέλφω, οὐ γάρ ἀλλ' ἔχω κακῶς *I really am unwell!* Ar. Ra. 58, cf. Ec. 386: also to negate by substituting a still stronger affirmative, ἀρ' οὐ παρῆναι τὰς γυναικας δῆτ' ἐχρήν; *Ans. οὐ γάρ, μὰ Δι', ἀλλὰ πετομένας ἤκειν πάλαι more than that, they ought to have come flying long ago*, Id. Lys. 55: = καὶ γάρ, Id. Nu. 232, Ra. 192, 498, Eq. 1205, E. IT 1005, Supp. 570, Call. Iamb. 1.92; οὐ γάρ μούστιν ἀλλ' ἀκουστέα Ar. Ra. 1180.

οὐ γάρ δή, for *surely not*, S. OT 576, Ant. 46, etc.; so οὐ γάρ δή... γε D. 29.14; οὐ γάρ δήπου Pl. Prt. 309c; οὐ γάρ δήπου... γε Id. R. 509a, prob. in Smpr. 199a.

οὐ γάρ οὖν, = οὐ γάρ strengthd., used in assenting to a neg. propos., *no, —certainly not*, Pl. Prm. 134b.

οὐ γάρ που... γε, for *I don't suppose*..., Pl. Phd. 62d, etc.

οὐ γάρ τοι, = οὐ γάρ strengthd., Od. 21.172, etc.:—but οὐ γάρ τοι ἀλλά... γε, = οὐ γάρ ἀλλά strengthd., Pl. Euthd. 286b.

οὐγγία or οὐγκία, ἡ, Lat. *uncia*, as adopted by the Sicil. Greeks, Arist. Fr. 510, Gal. 13.789, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 210.7:—written *ογκία* in Epich. 203, Sophr. 151: hence Adj. οὐγκιαῖος, α, ον, of one *uncia*, prob. in SIG 1042.23 (Sunium, ii/iii A. D.): οὐγκιασμός, δ, measurement by *unciae*, in pl., Just. Nov. 107.1.

οὐδαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, on the ground, Orph. A. 394, etc. II. like χθόνιος, under the earth, infernal, of Persephone, Lyc. 49, 698; of Zeus, AP 14.123 (Metrod.), D. P. 789.

οὐδάλλος, = οὐδέτερος, Theoc. 6.46.

οὐδάμ-ά [mā], Adv. *never, not at all*, οὐ. σ' οὐδ' ἀπεὼν δηλῆσομαι Thgn. 1363, cf. 1373, Archil. Supp. 3.6, Sapph. 77 (οὐδ-), Anacr. 50, Emp. 17.6, 12, 26.11, A. Supp. 884; καὶ νῦν ὁ μῦθοι... χιῶν τ' οὐ. λείπει S. Ant. 830 (lyr.), cf. 763, Tr. 323; οὐ. ἐν τῶντῳ μένουσαν Hdt. 1.5, cf. 56, 2.168, 3.10, al. —ῆ, Adv. *nowhere, in no place*, οὐδαμῇ ἐστήρικτο Hes. Sc. 218, cf. A. Pers. 385, Telecl. 21; οὐ. βίου E. Fr. 34; οὐ. ἄλλῃ Hdt. 2.116; ἄλλῃ οὐ. Id. 4.114: c. gen., οὐ. Αἰγύπτου Id. 2.43. 2. in no direction, no way, Id. 1.24, 34, 56, etc. (Cf. οὐθαμεῖ). —ῖνος, η, ον (proparox), cf. Hdn. Gr. 1.26), *worthless, good for nothing*, J. AJ 17.2.4, 18.7.1, Heph. Astr. 3.2, Anon. in Rh. 186.16, Hsch. —ῖνότης, ητος, ἡ, *worthlessness*, Eust. 201.28.

—όθεν, Adv. of οὐδαμός, from no place, from no side, X. An. 2.4.23; οὐ. προσήκει μοί τινος And. 4.34; οὐ. μαθάν Pl. Prt. 319d; οὐ. ἄλλοθεν Id. Phd. 70d. —όθι, Ion. for οὐδαμοῦ, *nowhere, in no place*, Hdt. 7.49; οὐ. ἐτέρωθι Id. 3.113: c. gen., οὐ. πάσης τῆς Εὐρώπης Id. 7.126.

—οῖ, Adv. of οὐδαμός, to no place, no-whither, restd. for οὐδαμοῦ in Ar. V. 1188, X. HG 5.2.8, An. 6.3.16(14); οὐ γὰρ ἤλθομεν οὐ. τῆς Θράκης D. 23.166, cf. Hdn. Gr. 1.502.—Cf. μηδαμοῖ. —ός, ἡ, ὅν, for οὐδὲ ἄμός, *not any one, no one*, like οὐδεῖς, A. D. Pron. 57.2: used only in pl. and only by Ion. writers (= Att. οὐδένες), οὐδαμοί, οὐδαμῶν, etc., *none*, Hdt. 1.18, 24, 57, al.; πρήγματα... οὐδαμῶν Ἑλληνικῶν τῶν οὐ πολλὰν μέζω, i. e. much greater than any Greek power, Id. 7.145: rarely in fem., οὐδαμὰς ἄλλας Id. 4.114.—Cf. μηδαμός.

—όσε, Adv. of οὐδαμός, = οὐδαμοῖ, Th. 5.49, Pl. Phd. 108a, 109a, D. 43.74. —οῦ, Adv. of οὐδαμός, = οὐδαμοῖ, *nowhere, answering to πού; where?* A. Supp. 329, 442, al., Hdt. 2.150, al., Th. 1.3, etc.: also c. gen., οὐ. γῆς Hdt. 7.166; οὐ. μὲν οὖν φρενῶν E. Hipp. 1012: freq. f. l. for οὐδαμοῖ (q. v.). 2. οὐ. λέγειν τινά to esteem as *naught*, S. Ant. 183; θεοὺς... νομίζων οὐ. A. Pers. 498; οὐ. εἶναι to be *non-existent*, Pl. Phd. 70a; οὐδαμοῦ ἂν φαίνοιτο *would be 'nowhere', 'not in the running'*, ib. 72c, cf. Grig. 456b, D. 18.310, 19.116; δειλοὶ δ' εἰσιν οὐδὲν οὐ. E. IT 115; cf. μηδαμοῖ.

II. of Manner, ἄλλοθι οὐ. in no other way, Pl. Smpr. 184c, Prt. 324c. —ὤς, Adv. of οὐδαμός, in no wise, Hdt. 2.148, 173;

ἄλλως οὐ. Id. 1.123, etc.; οὐδέποτε οὐδαμῇ οὐ. Pl. Phd. 78d, cf. Phlb. 29b: freq. in answers, *πότε γὰρ... πρέπει;—οὔ. A. Pers. 240, cf. 716; so οὔ. γ' Ar. Nu. 688, V. 79, etc.; also οὐθαμῶς, Thphr. Metaph. 7, etc.—Cf. μηδαμῶς.*

οὐδας, τό, gen. οὐδεός, dat. οὐδεῖ Il. 5.734, al. (more rarely οὐδεῖ 23.283, h. Merc. 284):—poet. Noun, prop. *surface of the earth, ground*, ἄσπετον οὐ. Od. 13.395, al.; ὑπ' οὐ. under the *surface*, 9.135; οὐδὰξ ἔλον οὐ. *bit the dust*, of wounded or dying men, Il. 11.749, 19.61, Od. 22.269; οὐδεῖ ἐρείσθη *he rested on the ground*, Il. 12.192; ἀπ' οὐδεός from the ground, ib. 448, Od. 9.242; οὐδὰσδε to the ground, to earth, Il. 17.457, Od. 10.440: also in Trag., πρὸς οὐδας φορεῖσθαι, πεσεῖν, βεβλήσθαι, S. El. 752, E. Hec. 405, IT 49, etc.; χθονὸς οὐ. Emp. 115.10; πατρῶν οὐ. Ἀργείας χθονὸς A. Ag. 503. 2. floor, pavement in rooms and houses, κραταίπεδον οὐ. Od. 23.46; ἐν Διὸς οὐδεῖ on the floor of Zeus' abode, Il. 24.527; πατρὸς ἐπ' οὐδεῖ 5.734, 8.385: prov., ἐπ' οὐδεῖ φῶτα καθίσσαι to bring a man to the pavement, i. e. to strip him of all he has, h. Merc. 284.

οὐδέ, neg. Particle, related to μηδέ as οὐ to μή, partly Conj., partly Adv.: A. CONJUNCTION, *but not*, mostly answering to μὲν (sts. written divisim), Il. 5.138, 24.418; without μὲν, 5.21, etc.: sts. the first οὐδέ, *but not*, is folld. by οὐδέ, *nor*, ἄλλοις μὲν πᾶσιν ἐχθρὰνεν, οὐδέ ποθ' Ἥρῃ, οὐδέ Ποσειδάων', οὐδέ γλαυκῶπιδι κοῦρῃ 24.25. II. more freq. *and not, nor*: sts. without a neg. preceding, Κίρκῃ δ' ὥς ἐνόησεν ἐμ' ἡμενον, οὐδ' ἐπὶ σίτῳ χεῖρας ἰάλλοντα Od. 10.375; τραχὺς μόναρχος οὐδ' ὑπεύθυνος A. Pr. 326, cf. 102, 259, al.; δεινὸν γάρ, οὐδέ ῥητόν S. Ph. 756, cf. 906, OT 398, 868 (lyr.), Hdt. 1.97, etc.: after a neg. compd., *ὃν ἡτίμησ' Ἀγαμέμνων, οὐδ' ἀπέλυσε θυγάτρα* Il. 1.95; ἀνήμεροι γὰρ οὐδὲ πρόσπλατοι ξένοις A. Pr. 716; ἄσπιτος οὐδ' οἰκουμένη S. Ph. 2; ἄθικτος οὐδ' οἰκτός Id. OC 39. 2. with a neg. preceding, *nor*, βρώμης δ' οὐχ ἄπτεται οὐ. ποτήτος Od. 10.379; οὐκέτι σοι... μένος ἐμπεδον οὐ. τις ἀλκή 22.226; οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν οὐ. τιν' ἐγχώρων S. Ph. 692 (lyr.), cf. 681 (lyr.), 905, 955, X. Oec. 20.2, etc.: sts. the preceding neg. is itself οὐδέ, = *and not*, as in Od. 22.222; οὐδέ, = *nor* may be repeated any number of times, e.g. three times in S. OT 1378.—Sts. the neg. follows the whole word-group instead of preceding it, σιδήρῳ δὲ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδὲν *but iron or silver use they not at all*, Hdt. 1.215; Θεσσαλοῦ μὲν οὐδ' ἱπάρχου οὐδεῖς παῖς Th. 6.55; ἀπλοῦν μὲν οὐ. δίκαιον οὐδὲν ἂν εἰπεῖν ἔχοι D. 22.4: but οὐδέ... οὐδέ never means *neither... nor* (like οὔτε... οὔτε); where this combination occurs, the first οὐδέ is used without reference to the second, e.g. καὶ μὴν οὐδ' ἡ ἐπιτελίσσις οὐδὲ τὸ ναυτικὸν ἄξιον φοβηθῆναι and moreover we have no reason to fear their fortifications, *nor yet* their navy, Th. 1.142. III. οὐδέ may also follow οὔτε, by an anacoluth., as in τε... δέ... (v. οὔτε II. 3); but οὔτε cannot follow οὐδέ.—Cf. μηδέ A. 2.

B. ADVERB, *not even*, in Hom. mostly with Advbs., οὐδ' ἡβαιόν *not even a little, no not a bit, not at all*, Il. 2.386; οὐ. τυτθόν 1.354; οὐ. μίνυθα 20.27; so also ἐπεὶ οὔ οἱ ἐνὶ φρένες οὐδ' ἡβαιαί *he has no sense, no not even a little*, 14.141, cf. Od. 21.288; τότε μὲν εὖ ζῶντες, νῦν δὲ οὐ. ζῶντες Pl. R. 329a: freq. in Att., τούτῳ μὲν οὐ. διελέγετο *he did not even exchange words with him*, Lys. 3.31, cf. Ar. Nu. 425; οὐδ', εἰ γέγονεν, οἶδα D. 18.70, etc.: in the same sense, οὐ. γ' Pl. Phd. 97a, b, 106b; οὐ. γ' αὖ Id. R. 499a; οὐ. μὴν X. Cyr. 3.3.50, etc.; Ep. οὐ. μὲν Il. 9.374, etc.: in Att. freq. with εἰς (whence οὐδεῖς), οὐδ' ἂν εἰς θύσειεν Ar. Pl. 137: sts. without elision, οὐδὲ εἰς ib. 1182, Herod. 1.45; οὐκ ἄλλ' οὐ. ἐν Ar. Pl. 138, cf. Ra. 927; also οὐ. καθ' ἐν Th. 2.87; οὐ. παρ' ἐνός X. Cyr. 2.3.10, etc.—This οὐδέ freq. follows καί, *and not even*, καὶ οὐδ' αὐτοῖ αὖ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καί... Th. 7.56, cf. X. An. 3.2.4, etc.; also ἄλλ' οὐδέ, *most freq.* in phrase ἄλλ' οὐδ' ὥς... Il. 7.263, 9.351, etc. II. *also not, not... either, nor yet*..., ὁ δίκαιος τοῦ δικαίου δοκεῖ τί σοι ἂν ἐθέλειν πλέον ἔχειν; *Ans. οὐδαμῶς*...; Qu. τί δέ; τῆς δικαίας πράξεως; *Ans. οὐ. τῆς δικαίας* Pl. R. 349b, cf. Ar. 19d, 21d, X. Mem. 3.11.4.

C. Repetition of οὐδέ and combination with οὐ: I. in

Relat. as well as antec. clause, ὥσπερ οὐδ' ἦρχετο, οὐδ' ᾤετο Pl. Alc. 2.141a, cf. X. Cyr. 1.6.18. II. οὐ γὰρ οὐδέ, as ἄλλ' οὐ γὰρ οὐ. *νοουθετεῖν* ἔξεστί σε S. El. 595, cf. Aj. 1242, OT 287, etc.; οὐ. γὰρ οὐ. Il. 5.22, 6.130, Od. 8.32, Hdt. 4.16, etc.; οὐ. μὲν οὐ. Il. 2.703, etc.; οὐ μὲν οὐ. 23.441, etc.; cf. οὐ c.

οὐδεῖς, fem. οὐδεμιά (never nom. acc. —μία, —μῆν, since οὐδεμῆ is prob. in Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080.56, rarely οὐδ' ἴα Sapph. 69, Mosch. 4.40), neut. οὐδέν (declined and accentuated like εἷς, μία, ἓν), *not one, i. e. no one, none*, used by Hom., Hes., and Pi. (who prefer οὔτις) only in neut. nom. and acc. οὐδέν, exc. in the phrase τὸν μόνον οὐδενὶ εἴκων Il. 22.459, al.; οὐδεῖς is found in B. Fr. 28; but all genders and cases are common in all other writers, Hdt. 1.32, 33, etc.: rare in pl., *no set of persons or things*, And. 1.23 (dub. cj.), X. Lac. 3.1; πρὸς οὐδένας τῶν Ἑλλήνων D. 18.23 (v. l.), cf. 19.31, 66, 312, 24.214, 27.7; οὐδένων εἰσὶ βελτίους, i. e. οὐ τινῶν ἄλλων, Id. 2.17 (cf. οὐδενὸς βελτίους Pl. Prt. 324d): dat. pl. οὐδέσιν Paus. 3.24.3; for another sense of the pl., v. infr. II. 3.—In Ion. the pl. is usu. οὐδαμοί. 2. οὐ. ὅστις οὐ every one, Hdt. 3.72, etc.; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ every, Id. 5.97; this came to be regarded as one word, so that οὐδεῖς passed into the same case as ὅστις, οὐδένα ὄντινα οὐ κατέκλασε Pl. Phd. 117d; οὐδενὸς ὅτου οὐ πάντων ἂν... πατήρ εἴην Id. Prt. 317c, cf. 323b; οὐδενὶ ὅτῳ οὐκ ἀποκρινόμενος Id. Men. 70c; so οὐ. ὅς οὐχ... ὀνειδιεῖ S. OT 373; οὐδὲν γὰρ... οὐτ' αἰσχρὸν οὐτ' ἀτιμὸν ἐσθ', ὅποιον οὐ... οὐκ ὅπωπ' ἐγώ Id. Ant. 4. 3. later οὐδὲν ὅ τι without οὐ, = *nothing*, οὐδὲν ὅ τι παρήσω Agath. Praef. p. 137 D., al. 4. ὅστις οὐδεῖς *not one*, ἐτεθνήκεσαν δὲ αὐτῶν μὲν ἀμφὶ τοὺς τετρακοσίους, Ῥωμαίων δὲ ὅστις οὐδεῖς Id. 5.20. II. *naught, good for naught*, ὃ νῦν μὲν οὐ. ἀτρίον δ' ὑπέμεγας Ar. Eq. 158, cf. E. Fr. 187.5; τὸ μὲν [γένος ἀνδρῶν] οὐδὲν



Pi.N.6.3: freq. in neut., οὐδὲν εἰδώς knowing naught, Thgn.141, E. Fr.391; οὐκ ἄρ' ἦσθην οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν δάκνειν knew nothing save how to., Ar. Av.19; οὐδὲν λέγειν to say naught, v. λέγω (B) III.6; τὸ οὐδ' οὐδὲν the absolute nothing, Pl. Tht.180a. 2. in neut., of persons, οὐδὲν εἰμι S.Ph.951, etc.; οὐδὲν εἰ Ar. Ec.144; πρὸς τὸν οὐδὲν E.Ph.598; τὸ μηδὲν εἰς οὐδὲν ῥέπει Id. Fr.532.2; φ' ἀνεμέσητον. οὐδὲν εἶναι Pl. Tht.175e. 3. in pl., οὐδένες ἐόντες ἐν οὐδαμοῖσι ἐοῦσι Ἑλληνισί being nobodies, Hdt.9.58; ὄντες οὐδένες E. Andr.700, cf. IA371; ὁ μηδὲν ὦν καὶ οὐδένων κεκληῖσθαι dub. cj. in Id. Ion.594; οὐ γὰρ ἡξίου τοὺς μηδένas S. Aj.1114. 4. with Preps., παρ' οὐδὲν εἶναι Id. OT983, etc.; παρ' οὐδὲν ἄγειν, θέσθαι, Id. Ant.35, E. IT732; δι' οὐδένος ποιέσθαι S. OC584; ἐν οὐδένος εἶναι μέρει D.2.18. 5. τὸ οὐδὲν naught, zero, in Arith., Nicom. Ar.2.6; used by Democritus as a name for Place, Arist. Fr.208. III. neut. οὐδὲν as Adv., not at all, naught, ἀριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐ. ἔτισεν Il.1.412, cf. 24.370, Hdt.5.34, Th.8.22, etc.; so οὐδὲν τι X. Mem.1.2.42, etc.; οὐ. τι πάντως Hdt.5.65; in answers, nothing, never mind, no matter, E. Med.64, IT781, Ar. Nu.694; οὐδὲν γε not at all, Id. Av.1360, etc.; οὐδὲν μάλλον, οὐδὲν ἥσσον, οὐδὲν ὕστερος, v. μάλα II.5, ἥσσων III, ὕστερος A.1. 2. οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἢ, v. ἄλλος III.2.

B. REMARKS: the more emphatic and literal sense, not even one, i.e. none whatever, belongs to the full form, οὐδὲ εἰς, οὐδὲ μία, οὐδὲ ἓν, which is never elided, even in Com. (v. Ar. Ra.927, Lys.1045 (lyr.), Pl.138,1115), but freq. has a Particle inserted between, cf. οὐδέ B.—Zen. (in EM639.17) and others wrongly assume οὐδέis as a compd. not of οὐδέ and εἰς, but of οὐ and δέis (q.v.). (Later οὐθείς, q.v.)

οὐδέκοτε, Ion. for οὐδέποτε, Hdt.8.111.

οὐδεν-ἀκί, Adv. of οὐδὲν, not once, no times, Iamb. in Nic. p.19 P. —ια or οὐδένεια, ἡ, nothingness, worthlessness, Pl. Phdr.235a, Tht.176c, Ephor.137 J., Plb.34.14.3, Ph.1.477, Ael. NA15.13, etc. (Codd. vary, e.g. in Ph.1.c., οὐδένεϊαν Pap., —ίαν G, οὐθένειαν cett.)

οὐδενόσωρος, ὄν, (ῥα) worth no notice or regard, τείχεα.. ἀβλήχρ' οὐδενόσωρα Il.8.178; ὁστέον Opp. H.2.478.

οὐδεν-ῶα, (οὐδέν) bring to naught, EM350.25. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, annihilation, Thd. Is.34.11. —ωτής, οὔ, δ, vilifier, Phld. Vit. p.42 J.

οὐδέ πη or οὐδέπη, Conj. and Adv. (and) in no wise, Od.12.433; οὐδέ πη ἔστι c. inf., 'tis in no wise possible, Il.6.267, h. Hom.7.58.

οὐδέποτε, in Ion. Prose οὐδέκοτε, Dor. οὐδέποκα prob. in IG<sup>2</sup>.1126.5 (cf. μηδέποκα ib.11), etc.:—Conj. and Adv. and not ever or nor ever, not even ever or never, in Hom. mostly with past tenses, Il.1.155, 5.789, al.; but with pres., Od.10.464, Hes. Th.759; with fut., Od.2.203, Hes. Op.176; in Att., οὐδέποτε is commonly found with pres. or fut. (or its equivalent, as in οὐδέποτε μὴ λειφθῇ SIG800.29 (Lycosura, i A.D.)), οὐδεπώποτε with past tenses, so οὐδέποτε ἐπὶ μέλλοντος., ἐπὶ δὲ παρῳχημένου τὸ οὐδεπώποτε Phryn. PS p.91 B.: but οὐδέποτε occurs with past tenses in Com. Adesp.23 (cited by Phryn. l.c.), X. An.2.6.13, Ages.11.7, Oec.20.22, Aeschin.3.151, Men.653; cf. οὐδέποτε tam in praeterito quam in futuro, quomodo et nos 'nunquam', Priscian. Inst.18.257; in late writers the reference of πω to past time was neglected, v. οὐδεπώποτε, and cf. ἐξ ὧν ἀνάγκη.. μηδεπώποτε ἐλευθερίας ἐπιτυγχάνειν D. Chr.14.1; cf. οὐδέπω, οὐποτε, οὐπω, οὐπώποτε, also μηδέποτε, μηπώποτε.—In Hom. οὐδέ ποτε shd. prob. be written divisim: sts. a word is put between, as in Il.6.99.

οὐδέ πω, Conj. and Adv. and not yet, not as yet, A. Pr.322, Pl. Smr.172c, etc.: in Hom., mostly with a word between, οὐδέ τί πω, οὐδ' ἄν πω, etc., always of the past (cf. οὐπω): later with pres., Pl. Phd.106b, etc.; σὺ δὲ οὐδέπω ῥᾶς Luc. Merc. Cond.21: with fut., ὅσον οὐδέπω συμβήσεσθαι Zos.2.1; cf. οὐδέποτε.

οὐδεπώποτε, Conj. and Adv. and not yet ever, never yet at any time, usu. of the past, as S. Ph.250, And.1.22, Pl. Prt.313c: later of the fut., οὐδεπώποτε ἀπολαύσομεν Them. Or.26.330a; v. οὐδέποτε.

οὐδέτερος, α, ὄν, not either, neither of the two, Hdt.1.51, Ar. Ra.1412, Pl. Phlb.21e: in pl., when each party is pl., first in Hes. Th.638, Sc.171, cf. Hdt.1.76, etc.: divisim, v. ἕτερος I. Adv. οὐδετέρως in neither of two ways, Pl. Lg.902c: also neut. pl. as Adv., = οὐδετέρως, Id. Plt.258a, Tht.184a, etc. II. neutral, τῶν μὲν αἰρετῶν οὐσῶν, τῶν δὲ φευκτῶν, τῶν δ' οὐ. Arist. EN1175<sup>b</sup>26: so in Medic., of a state which is neither illness nor health, διάθεσις Herophil. ap. Gal.6.388; σῶμα Gal.1.307,311. 2. in Gramm., neuter, ἀρσενικῶν καὶ θηλυκῶν καὶ οὐ. D. H. Amm.2.10; τὸ οὐ. (sc. γένος) the neuter gender, A. D. Pron.6.19. Adv. —ως in the neuter, Id. Synt.199.20, Gal.9.458, Ath.15.701a; also of Verbs, οὐδετέρα διάθεσις Sch. D. T. p.246 H. —ωθεν, Adv. from neither side, Lys.17.4 (or οὐδ' ἐ.), Gal.16.157. —ωθι, Adv. in neither place, Simp. in Cael.4.1. —ωσε, Adv. to neither of two sides, neither way, οὐδ' ἄρα τε προκυλινδεται οὐ. Il.14.18; οὐ. κλινόμενος Thgn.945; οὐ. ῥέπει Str.2.1.11. (Perh. οὐδ' ἐτέρωσε shd. be written everywhere.)

οὐδέτις, v. τις.

οὐ δῆ, certainly not, in sooth not, Od.20.322, al.; in a question, surely not. ? 7.239, S. Ph.900.

οὐδέης, εσσα, εν, (οὐδας) terrestrial, v. l. in Od.5.334, 10.136.

οὐ δῆ που or οὐ δῆπου, v. δῆπου.

οὐ δῆτα, no truly, A. Pr.349, 770, etc.

οὐδοπότερος, v. ὁπότερος. οὐδοποτέρωσε, v. ὁποτέρωσε. οὐδοπωσοῦν, οὐδοπωστιοῦν, v. ὁπωσοῦν.

οὐδός (A), Dor. ὠδός Berl. Sitzb.1927.170 (Cyrene), Hsch.; Trag. and Att. ὀδός S. OC57, 1590, IG<sup>2</sup>.1668.33, 7.412.7 (Orop.), Lycurg.40, Hyp. Dem. Fr.6, Men.671, BCH35.286 (Delos); also at Samos,

Michel832.30, and Epidaurus, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).102.232 and 249, also (later) at Branchidae, CIG2885d9: gen. pl. ὀδέων IG<sup>4</sup>(1).109 ii 105, 150 (Epid., iii B.C.): δ:—threshold, esp. threshold of a house, in Hom. χάλκεος οὐδός (as in Hes. Th.811), Od.7.83, 89; also λείνος Il.9.404, Od.8.80, Parm.1.12; μέλιος Od.17.339; δρύϊνος 21.43; μέγας Hes. Th.749. 2. generally, threshold, entrance to any place, ἐπὶ προθύροις Ὀδυσῆος, οὐδοῦ ἐπ' αὐλείου Od.1.104; to the nether world, Il.8.15; χαλκόπους ὀδός S. OC57, cf. 1590: in pl., perh. lintel, Theoc.23.50 (dub. l., ὀδῶν cod.). 3. metaph., ἐπὶ γήραος οὐδῶ on the threshold which is old age, i.e. perh., on the threshold that leads from life to death (so οὐδός βίῳτον the end of life, Q. S.10.426), Il.22.60, Od.15.348, Hes. Op.231, Hdt.3.14, cf. Pl. R.328e; ἐπὶ γήρως ὀδῶ Lycurg., Hyp., and Men.11.cc.; μέχρι γήραος οὐδοῦ Ps.-Phoc.230; γήραος οὐδὸν ἰκέσθαι Od.23.212, cf. 15.246.—Poet. word, used by Arist. Metaph.1042<sup>b</sup>19, Plu. TG17, and Luc Dom.18, al., in the form οὐδός, which is Ion., cf. Hp. Art.78, GDI5601a (Ephesus), IG11(2).158 A 69 (Delos, iii B.C.), and is used later as gloss on βηλός, AB224 (so ὀδός in 225 and Hsch. s.v. ὀρόβηλος). (The forms οὐδός ὠδός ὀδός point to \*ὀδός.)

οὐδός (B), ἡ, = ὀδός, way, only in Od.17.196.

οὐδοστιοῦν, neut. οὐδοτιοῦν, v. ὕστις IV.2.

οὐδραία· ὕδρα, μέτρον τι, Ἀπτικοῦ μετρητοῦ ἡμισυ, Hsch. οὐδραίνει· περικαθαίρει, δάκνους, Id. οὐδύεται· ἐρίζει, Id.

Οὐδυσσεύς, Att. crasis for δ' Ὀδυσσεύς, S. Ph.572, Ar. Av.1561 (lyr.).

οὐδών, ὄνος, δ, a kind of felt shoe, Poll.10.50: Dim. —ώνιον Edict. Diocl. in IG5(1).1406.24 (Asine):—also οὐδωνάριον, Charis.1.552 K., Gloss.

οὐνετος, η, ὄν, Lat. venetus, of the faction of the Blues in the chariot races, Tab. Defix. Aud.234.5 (Carthage, ii/iii A.D.):—also οὐνετιανός, ib.237.6; cf. βένετος, βενετιανός:—also οὐνετίος, ὄν, στολή D.C.61.6, 77.10.

οὐετεράνος, δ, = Lat. veteranus, IGRom.3.140 (Galatia), etc.; also οὐετρανός ib.99, 142, etc.; written βετρανός in Zonar.

οὐθα· σποδός, ὀδός, Hsch. οὐθαμεῖ, Dor. Adv. nowhere, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).122.22 (Epid., iv B.C.). οὐθαμῶς, v. οὐδαμῶς.

οὐθα, ατος, τό, prop. of animals, udder, Od.9.440, Hdt.4.2, Theoc.8.42, 69, etc.; καθίειν τὸ οὐθα Arist. HA523<sup>a</sup>1; τὰ οὐθατα distd. from οἱ μαστοί by Plu.2.496c; eaten as a dish, ib.124f; later of women, breast, A. Ch.532; ὡς οὐθα θῆλυς εἰκότως οὐ. φῶρ Telecl.31. II. metaph., οὐ. ἀρούρης the richest, most fertile land, Il.9.141, 283, h. Cer.450, Cratin.220; οὐ. ἀγαθῆς χθονός Ar. Fr.110; of the vine, ὁπάρη οὐθατος ἐκ βοτρύων ξανθὸν ἡμελῆς γάνος AP9.645 (Maced.). (Cf. Skt. ūdhar, gen. ūdhnas, OE. ūder 'udder', Lat. ūber.)

οὐθαρά· ἐπὶ ἄσκού δ κατὰ τὸ οὐθα τόπος, οἱ δέ, περὶ δν στρέφεται δ χορός, ἡ δ τροχός, Hsch.

οὐθάτ-λος [ᾱ], α, ὄν, of the udder, μαστός AP9.430 (Crin.). —όεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Nic. Al.90, Orph. L.193: metaph., fruitful, Opp. C.2.148.

οὐθείς, οὐθέν, later form for οὐδεῖς, οὐδέν, found in Att. Inscr. from 378 B.C. onwards along with οὐδεῖς, which it supersedes entirely from about 325 B.C. to 100 B.C. (forty examples of θ, none of δ); οὐθείς is in a majority in Ptolemaic papyri up to about 130 B.C., after which οὐδεῖς begins to be common, but does not prevail until i A.D.; the evidence of non-Att. Inscr. is in general agreement with the foregoing; codd. of Th., Antipho, And., Lys., and Hdt. never have οὐθείς, but the θ forms are freq. in those of Pl., X., Isoc., D., Hyp., Arist., and Thphr., freq. as variants for the δ forms; also in Hellenistic writers, Teles, Plb., etc.; the frequency of θ forms in the uncials of Lxx varies roughly according to the date (known or probable) of the translation of the book in question (though the δ forms are in a large majority in the Lxx as a whole); the θ forms are rare in codd. of Str. and later writers.

οὐθέτερος, α, ὄν, = οὐδέτερος, S. E. M.11.186, Iamb. Protr.21.κς'.

οὐ θην, οὐ θην δῆ, Adv. surely not, certainly not, v. θην.

οὐίγγον, οὐίππον, οὐίτον (the spelling varies), τό, Egyptian arum, Colocasia antiquorum, Thphr. HP1.1.7, 1.6.9, 11; cf. οὐίτόν· τὸ ὑπ' ἐνίων οἰτόν, Hsch.

οὐίτουλος, δ, the Lat. vitulus, Hellenic.111 J., as root of Οὐιταλία, Italia.

οὐκ, v. οὐ G.

οὐκ, Att. crasis for δ ἐκ, Arist. Fr.675.9 (lyr.).

οὐκ ἄρα, Adv. so not, not then, οὐκ ἄρα σοί γε πατήρ ἦν.. Πηλεὺς Il.16.33. II. in questions, οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλες οὐδὲ θανάων λήσεσθαι.. χόλος; so not even in death wert thou to forget thine anger? Od.11.553.

οὐκέτι or οὐκ ἔτι, Adv. no more, no longer, no further: and generally, not now, opp. οὐπω (not yet), freq. in Hom., Hes., Hdt., and Att.; οὐκέτι πάμπαν Il.13.701; οὐκέτι πάγχυ 19.343; with a word between, οὐ πάμπαν ἔτι 13.7; οὐ γὰρ ἔτι 2.13, 141, etc.—Sts. reversely, ἔτ' οὐκ S. Tr.161, cf. ἔτ' οὐδὲν Id. Ph.1217 (lyr.); ἔτ' οὐδεῖς Ar. Pl.1177.

οὐκί, Ion. for οὐχί, v. οὐ G.

οὐκουν, Ion. οὐκουν, Adv., (οὐκ, οὐν): I. in direct negation, certainly not, at any rate.. not, freq. with stress on the word which follows οὐν, οὐκουν Ἀτρεΐδαι τοῦτ' ἔτλησαν εὐφύρως οὕτως ἐνεργεῖν the Atridae (emphat.) certainly did not consent., S. Ph.872; οὐκουν μ' ἐν Ἀργεῖ γ' οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει Ar. Eq.465; οὐκουν.. γε is the neg. of γοῖν, οὐκουν ἔμοιγε χρώμενος διδασκάλῳ A. Pr.324, cf. S. Ant.321, 993, Ph.907, 1389, E. IA9, IT516, Th.2.43, Pl. Sph.241c, Phdr.258c, X. Mem.4.2.10; οὐκουν ἀπολείψομαι γέ σου.., εἰ τοῦτο λέγεις I will not



desert (emphat.) you, if that is what you mean, *Id. Cyr. 4.1.23*; οὐκοῦν γ' ἂν οἶμαι... εἰπεῖν τινα... *Pl. Phd. 70b*; ἐγὼ τοίνυν κινδυνεύω ἐκ τῶν πάντων εἶναι οὐκοῦν ἱκανῶς γε ἔχω... συμβαλέσθαι *at any rate I cannot guess...*, *Id. R. 398c*, cf. *Lg. 807a, 810e*. 2. where οὐν has a resumptive force, οὐκοῦν ἀπαστεῖν εἰκός *accordingly*, it is *unreasonable* to disbelieve..., *Th. 1.10* (referring back to οὐκ ἂν τις ἀπιστοίη *ibid.*); so οὐκ ἂν οὐν νήσων ἐκράτει... εἰ μὴ ναυτικὸν εἶχε *ib. 9*; οὐκοῦν χρή *Id. 2.11*; with inferential force, οὐκοῦν τοῦτο δεῖ δεικνύναι, ὅτι... ἀλλ' ὅτι... *therefore* one ought to prove *not* that..., but that..., *Arist. Ph. 213<sup>a</sup> 31*, cf. *Ar. Ra. 1065*; οὐκοῦν οἶδα *so I don't know*, *Pl. Cra. 384b*. II. in impassioned questions, almost = οὐ alone, οὐκοῦν, Προμηθεῦ, τοῦτο γιγνώσκεις, ὅτι...; *A. Pr. 379*, cf. *Eu. 725*; οὐκοῦν ἐγὼ σοι ταῦτα προύλεγον πάλαι; *S. OT 973*; οὐκοῦν τάδ', ὦ παῖ, δεινά; *Id. Ph. 628*, cf. *E. IT 1190, 1196*, *Ar. Eq. 820*, *Lys. 10.12, 13*, *Is. 5.34, 11.13*, *Aeschin. 1.85, 2.87*, al. (sts., but prob. wrongly, written οὐκοῦν or οὐκ οὐν): sts. separately, οὐ δεινὸν οὐν δῆτ'...; *Ar. Eq. 875*: freq. with 2 sg. fut., to express an urgent or impatient imper., οὐκοῦν ἐπέειξ τῷδε δεσμὰ περιβαλεῖν; *A. Pr. 52*; οὐκοῦν μ' ἑάσεις κακτὸς εἶ; *S. OT 676*, cf. *Ant. 244*, *Ar. Ra. 200*, *Pl. 71*, *Pl. Smph. 175a*: also with *tis* and 3 sg. fut., οὐκοῦν *tis* ὡς ταχιστα... ἀναγκάσει...; *S. OC 897*; or opt. with ἂν, οὐκοῦν ἂν εἴποις...; *Id. Aj. 1051*: with neg. repeated, οὐκοῦν ἑάσεις οὐδ' ὑπ' εὐφύμου βοῆς θύσαι με; *Id. El. 630*. 2. in replies, where the speaker seizes an opening offered by the previous speaker, οὐκοῦν θυμαίος χῶ καταπτόν θανών; *well, and is not* he who died facing him your brother too? *Id. Ant. 512*; οὐκοῦν γέλως ἡδιστος εἰς ἐχθροὺς γελᾶν; *well, and is not* the sweetest laughter to laugh over one's enemies? *Id. Aj. 79*; ἴτ' ἐγκονεῖτε, σπεύδεθ', ὥς ὁ καιρὸς οὐχὶ μέλλειν. *Ans.* οὐκοῦν ὄρα δρῶμεν ἡμᾶς πάλαι προθύμως; *Ar. Pl. 257*, cf. *916, 1031*, *Ra. 27, 89, 1139*, *V. 171*. III. in Ion. Prose ὦν (freq. with little meaning) is inserted between οὐκ and a Verb (as elsewhere between a Prep. and a Verb, v. οὐν II. 2), ταῦτα λέγοντες, τοὺς Κροτωνιήτας οὐκ ὦν ἐπειθον *Hdt. 3.137*, cf. *138*; οὐκ ὦν δὴ ἐπειθε *however*, he failed to persuade her, *Id. 1.11*, cf. *24.59*, al.

οὐκοῦν, Dor. οὐκῶν, Adv., composed, like οὐκοῦν, of οὐκ and οὐν, but differing in meaning and accent, cf. *A. D. Conj. 257.18 sqq.*, *Hdn. Gr. 1.516*, *Phryn. PSp. 98 B*. I. in questions, inviting assent to an inference, or to an addition to what has already received assent, οὐκοῦν δοκεῖ σοι...; you think *then*, *do you not*, that...? *X. Cyr. 2.4.15*, *Mem. 1.4.5*, cf. *4.2.20*, *Pl. Prt. 332b*, *360b-d*, *Cra. 416c*, etc.: with hortatory subj., οὐκοῦν καὶ ἄλλους σε φάμεν δυνατὸν εἶναι ποιεῖν (sc. ῥήτορας ἀγαθοὺς); *Id. Grg. 449b*: folld. by οὐ when a neg. answer is invited, οὐκοῦν οὐκ ἂν εἴη τὸ μὴ λυπεῖσθαι ποτε ταῦτ' ὦν χαίρειν; *Id. Phil. 43d*, cf. *Phd. 105e*; οὐκοῦν οὐδ' ἂν εἰς ἀντίποι; *D. 16.4*. II. in affirm. sentences, *surely then*, οὐκοῦν, εἰ ταῦτα ἀληθῆ, πολλὰ ἐλπίς ἀφικόμεν' οἱ ἐγὼ πορεύομαι *Pl. Phd. 67b*: with subj. or imper., οὐκοῦν διδάσκωμεν αὐτόν, ἀλλὰ μὴ λοιδορῶμεν *let us teach him, then*, *Id. La. 195a*; οὐκοῦν... ἱκανῶς ἔχ' ἔτω *let this then suffice*, *Id. Phdr. 274b*, cf. *278b*, *Luc. DMor. 23.3*; οὐκοῦν ἂν ἦδη... λέγοι *Ar. Pax 43*: with a prohibition, οὐκοῦν μὴ... αὐτομολήσης *Aeschin. 1.159*; οὐκοῦν ὑπόλοιπον δουλεύειν slavery, *yes, however*, is the only alternative, *D. 8.59*. 2. in replies, *very well*, *then*, *ἴωμεν*... *Ans.* οὐκοῦν ἐπειδὴν πνεῦμα τοῦκ πρῶτος ἂν ἦ, τότε στελοῦμεν *S. Ph. 639*; ἀμηχανῶν ἔρας. *Ans.* οὐκοῦν, ὅταν δὴ μὴ σθένω, πεπαύσομαι *Id. Ant. 91*; ἦξει γὰρ αὐτά, κἂν ἐγὼ σιγῇ στέγω. *Ans.* οὐκοῦν ἄγ' ἦξει καὶ σὲ χρὴ λέγειν ἐμοί *Id. OT 342*; ἀπόλωλας, ὦ κακὸ δαίμων. *Ans.* οὐκοῦν, ἦν λάχω *Ar. Pax 364*; ἴθι δὴ σκεψάμεθα... *Ans.* οὐκοῦν χρή *yes*, let us do so, *Pl. Plt. 289d*, cf. *287c*, *Sph. 254d*; *surely*, οὐκοῦν τρύγοιπος ταῦτα πάντ' ἴσεται *Ar. Pl. 1087*; οὐκοῦν κλεινὴ καὶ ἔπαινον ἔχουσα... ἀπέρχῃ *S. Ant. 817* (anap.).

οὐκῶ, Ion. for οὐπω. οὐκῶν and οὐκῶν, v. οὐκοῦν and οὐκοῦν. οὐκῶς, Ion. for οὐπως. οὐλαδωνύμος, v. οὐλαμῶνυμος.

οὐλαί, Att. δλαί, αἱ, *barley-corns, barley-groats*, which were sprinkled on the head of the victim before the sacrifice (cf. *Sch. Ar. Eq. 1164*), *Od. 3.441*, cf. *Hdt. 1.132*, *Ar. Eq. 1167*, *Pax 948, 960*, *Thphr. Char. 10.13* (δλ-, v. l. οὐλ-), *SIG 1024.18* (Myconos, iii/ii B. C.); οὐλαί κριθῶν *Hdt. 1.160*. (The variation οὐλαί: δλαί points to orig. \*δλφαί, cf. δλβάχχιον: the Arc. form δλοαί *IG 5(2).514.15* (Lycosura, ii B. C.) prob. comes from a bye-form \*δλοφαί. Perh. cogn. with ἀλέω (A), ἔλυμος III, δλυρα.)

οὐλαῖ-μ-ηφόρος, v. bringing an army, warlike, πεῦκαι *Lyc. 32*. -οεργός, δ, = foreg., epith. of the planet Mars, *Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.173*. -ός, δ, *throng of warriors*, esp. in battle, in Hom. always οὐ. ἀνδρῶν, *Il. 4.251, 273*, al. (never in *Od.*); μελισσαῖος οὐ. a swarm of bees, *Nic. Th. 611*. II. later as a t.t., *troop of cavalry*, *Plb. 6.28.3*, al., *Plu. Lyc. 23*. -ώνυμος, v. (ὄνομα) named from the armed throng (οὐλαμός), epith. of Neoptolemus, *Lyc. 183* (v. l. οὐλαδωνύμου, which the Sch. explains as epith. of Paris, whose name was derived from πήρα, v. οὐλάς II).

οὐλαπισμός, δ, = οὐρανίσκος, *Zonar.* οὐλάς, ἄδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of οὐλος (B), *crisped, crinkled*, χαίτη δρυός, of oak-leaves, *Nic. Al. 260*. II. as Subst., = πήρα, θύλακος, πτωχῶν οὐ. αἰ κενηή *Call. Fr. 360* (θυλάς cj. Ruhnken for οὐλαί, κενηή Hecker for κεναί), cf. *Hsch. s. vv. θυλίδες, θυλλίς, οὐλάδες*, *Phot.*, *Sch. Theoc. 1.53*; restd. for οὐδας in *AP 7.413* (Antip.).

οὐλαῖ-φ-φορεῖ, νεκροφορεῖ, *Hsch.*; cf. sq. -φόρος, δ, undertaker, corpse-carrier, *Call. Iamb. 1.234*.

οὐλαφος, νεκρός, *Hsch.* οὐλε, v. οὐλω. οὐλέω, v. οὐλω.

οὐλή, ἡ, wound scarred over, scar, *Od. 19.391, 393*, al. (never in *Il.*),

*E. El. 573*, *Hp. Morb. 1.21*, *PGrenf. 2.32.5* (ii B. C.), etc.; τὰς οὐ. τῶν τραυμάτων *X. Mem. 3.4.1*; ἰχνη τῶν πληγῶν οὐλὰς ἐν τῷ σώματι *Pl. Grg. 524c*; ἔλκη... ὦν ἐτι τὰς οὐ. ἔχει *D. 53.8*; ἐκ τοῦ μὴ ἐν ταῖς οὐ. φύεσθαι τρίχας *Arist. Pr. 877<sup>a</sup> 2*: metaph., ἡ οὐ. τῆς διαβολῆς *Plu. 2.65d*.

οὐλαῖ-οἶς ἀτμοὶ *deadly vapours*, cj. *Headlam in A. Fr. 205.2*. οὐλιγξ, acc. pl. οὐλιγγας, v. l. for ὠλιγγας (ἐλιγγας, ὠριγγας) in *Poll. 2.67*.

οὐλιμος, ὀλέθριος, *Hsch.*

οὐλιος, α, ον, (οὐλος C) = ὀλοός, *baleful, deadly*, οὐ. ἀστήρ, of the dog-star, *Il. 11.62*; epith. of Ares, *Hes. Sc. 192, 441*, *Pl. O. 9.76*; αἰχμαί, θρήνος, *ib. 13.23*, *P. 12.8*: once in *Trag.*, οὐ. πάθος *S. Aj. 932* (lyr.).

II. as epith. of Apollo and Artemis, *Pherecyd. 149 J.*, cf. 'Απόλλων' Οἶλος *IG 12(1).834.3* and *845.10* (Lindos), *SIG 765.17* (*ibid.*, i B. C.); 'Απόλλων Οὐλιος also at Miletus and Delos acc. to *Str. 14.1.6*, who derives the epith. from οὐλεῖν, Apollo and Artemis being healers: more prob. it is only a special application of sense I. III. =

οὐλος (B), *woolly*, *χλαμύς* only in *B. 17.53*.

οὐλίριος, v. *woolly*, dub. l. in *POxy. 109.17* (iii/iv A. D.).

οὐλοβάται, οἱ κολοβοί, *Hsch.*

οὐλοβόρος, v. (οὐλος C) with deadly bite, ἔχεις *Nic. Th. 826* (v. l. *λοβόρος*).

οὐλο-δέτης, v. δ, (οὐλος D) sheaf of barley, *Eust. 1162.33*:—also -δετον, τό, *straw-band for binding sheaves*, *ib. 30*.

οὐλό-θριξ, τρίχος, δ, ἡ, (οὐλος B) with crisp, curly hair, like negroes, opp. εὐθύθριξ, *Hdt. 2.104*, *Arist. GA 782<sup>b</sup> 18*, *Pr. 963<sup>b</sup> 10*, *Str. 2.2.3*: -τρίχος, v. (censured by *Phot.*) occurs in *Arist. HA 629<sup>b</sup> 34* (in *Comp.*), and is v. l. in *Gr. 16.1.9* (*Posit.*).

οὐλόθυμος, v. (οὐλος C) = ὀλοόφρων, *Hsch.*

οὐλο-θύσια, ἡ, (οὐλος A) whole or perfect sacrifice, *Hsch.*, dub. in *BMus. Inscr. 1017.21* (Erythrae, iv B. C., cf. *SIG 229*).

-θύτέω, offer a whole or perfect sacrifice; or (from οὐλαί), *strew the sacred barley before the sacrifice*, *Suid.*

οὐλο-κάρηνος [ᾶ], v. (οὐλος B) with crisp, curling hair, *Od. 19.246*. II. (οὐλος A) οὐλόποδ', οὐλοκάρηνα, for οὐλος πόδας, ὅλα κάρηνα (cf. οὐλοκίκιννα), *h. Merc. 137*.

-κερως, v. gen. ω, (οὐλος B) with crumpled horns, *Str. 2.2.3*. -κέφαλος, v. = οὐλοκάρηνος I, *Pherecr. 223*, *Ptol. Tetr. 143*.

-κίκιννα [κίκ], poet. for οὐλοί κίκιννοι (cf. οὐλοκάρηνος II), *Telesill. ap. Poll. 2.23* (Bkg. (8) reads οὐλοκίκιννος).

-κόμης, v. δ, = sq., *Plu. Arat. 20*, *Aristid. Or. 50(26).40*. -κομος, v. = οὐλό-θριξ, *Alex. 324*, *Heph. Astr. 2.2*.

-κράνος, v. = οὐλοκάρηνος, *Arg. Ind. 6.9*.

οὐλο-μελής, ἑς, (οὐλος A) sound of limb, prob. f. l. in *Parm. 8.4*. -μελή, ἡ, Ion. for ὀλομέλεια, *wholeness of limbs*: hence, the general nature of a thing, περὶ ἀδένων οὐλομελῆς *Hp. Art. 11*, *Gland. 1* and *7*, also cited by *Gal. UP 1.8*: dat. οὐλομελῆ, as Adv., = καθόλου, *from the whole*, *Hsch.*; so κατὰ οὐλομελῆ, opp. κατὰ μέρος, *Hp. Alim. 23*.—In *Arist. Metaph. 1093<sup>b</sup> 4*, codd. have τῇ οὐλομελείᾳ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ (leg. ὀλομελείᾳ, as in *Theol. Ar. 36*), *to the whole celestial system*.

οὐλόμενον, τό, = κώνειον I. 1, *Ps.-Dsc. 4.78*.

οὐλόμενος, η, v. poet. (metri gr.) for ὀλόμενος, aor. part. of ὀλλυμαι, used as a term of abuse, *accursed*, i. e. one of or to whom the word ὀλοιο (or ὀλοιο) may be used (opp. ὀνήμενος), *Il. 14.84*; ἄλοχος *Od. 4.92*; μῆνις *Il. 1.2*; Ἄτη *19.92*; φάρμακον *Od. 10.394*; γαστήρ *15.344*; Γῆρας *Hes. Th. 225*, etc.; νοῦσος *Pl. P. 4.293*; ἔριδες, ὕβρις, *Thgn. 390, 1174*; Νεῖκος *Emp. 17.19*: used by *Trag.* in lyr., στένω σε τὰς οὐ. τύχας *A. Pr. 399*; πρὸς ἀδελφῶν οὐλόμεν' αἰκίσματα νεκρῶν *E. Phr. 1529*; also in trim. in unlengthd. form, ὀλόμενε παῖδων, ποῖον ἔρηκας λόγον; *Trag. Adesp. 2* (= *S. Fr. 185*).

II. ruined, lost: hence, *unhappy, wretched*, ἴετε δάκρυ καναχὲς ὀλόμενον ὀλομένῳ δεσπότη *A. Ch. 152*; in lit. sense, ἂ πλείστους ἔκανεν Ἑλλάνων δορὶ παρὰ ποταμὸν ὀλομένους *E. Or. 1307*; πύργων ὀλομένων (v. l. οὐλ.) *Id. IT 109*; τίς ἔρα μ'. πατρίδος οὐλομένας ἀπολαττεῖ; *Id. IA 792* (in the two last passages *Erfurdt* conjectured ὀλλυμένων, ὀλλυμένας); *Aeol. ὀλόμενος* dub. sens. in *Alc. Oxy. 1788 Fr. 4.20*.

οὐλομέτ[ριον], τό, a measure of barley-meal, *SIG 1027.5* (Cos).

οὐλον, τό, mostly in pl., οὐλα, τὰ, the gums, *A. Ch. 898*, *Hp. Epid. 7.113*, *Aph. 3.25*, *Morb. 2.11*, *Pl. Phdr. 251c*, *Nic. Th. 306*, etc.: sg., *Arist. HA 493<sup>a</sup> 1*, *D. L. 7.176*.

οὐλόομαι, (οὐλή) Pass., to be scarred over, *Arist. Pr. 893<sup>a</sup> 27*:—Act., cause cicatrization, *Thessal. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3).145.1*, cf. *Hdn. Gr. 1.447*.

οὐλοός, v. Ep. for ὀλοός, *A. R. 2.85*, *Nic. Th. 352*, *Man. 6.464*.

οὐλο-ποίησις, εως, ἡ, (οὐλος B) making curly, *Gal. 12.445*. -ποιός, v. in neut. pl. -ποιά, τὰ, preparations to make the hair curl, *Paul. Aeg. 3.2*.

-πους, ποδος, v. οὐλοκάρηνος II.

οὐλοπρόσωπος, v. (οὐλή) with scars on the face, *Anatolius in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3).188.6*.

οὐλος (A), η, v. old Ep. and Ion. form of ὀλος, whole, entire, v. ὀλος.

οὐλος (B), η, v. *woolly*, of thick, fleecy wool, τάπητες *Il. 16.224*; χλαῖναι *Od. 4.50, 299*, etc.; χλανίδες *Hermipp. 47.1* (anap.): οὐλη λάχνη *Il. 10.134*; χιτῶν οὐλαν ἐρίων *Ar. Ra. 1067*; εἰμάτιον *IG 5(1).1390.21* (Andania, i B. C.); οὐλαί κόμαι *crisp, close-curling hair*, *Od. 6.231, 23.158*, cf. *Luc. Im. 5*; βόστρυχος οὐλος *AP 6.201* (Marc. Arg.); οὐλό-τατον τρίχωμα, of the *crisp, woolly hair* of the negro, *Hdt. 7.70*; also of persons, οὐλος θεῖραις Ἑσπερος *Call. Del. 302*; σελίνων οὐλοτέρη, of a girl, *AP 5.120* (Phld.); τοῖς τριχώμασιν οὐλοι *D. S. 3.8*; of sheep, αἱ οὐλαί *Arist. HA 596<sup>b</sup> 6*; ὥσπερ σέλιον οὐλα τὰ σκέλη φορεῖν *Com. Adesp. 208*. 2. of plants, *twisted, curly*, *crinkled*, ἴων κορωνίδες οὐλαί *Stesich. 29*; οὐλης... σκολιδὸν πλέγμα... ἔλικος, of the vine, *Simon. 183*.



2; σέλιον Hr.*Mul.* 2.181; φύλλον Thphr.*HP* 9.4.3; θρίδακες *AP* 9.412 (Phld.): neut. pl. as Adv., of smoke, curling, οὐλα κυλινδόμενον Call.*Fr.* 1.41 P. 3. of wood, compact, tough, close-grained, Thphr.*HP* 3.11.1, 4.2.7, 5.3.7, Ph.*Bel.* 66.51; ξύλα οὐλας ἔχοντα συστροφάς Thphr.*HP* 5.5.1; δένδρον—ότερον τῇ ὕψει ib. 3.9.6; οὐ. ὕστρακον tough, Babr. 115.10: hence metaph., like πυκνός, of speech, compact, concise, οὐλα καὶ πυκνὰ καὶ συσστραμμένα φθεγγόμενοις Plu. 2.510e; of dancing, rapid, in quick tempo, πόδεσσι οὐλα κατεκροτάλιζον Call.*Dian.* 247, cf. *Jou.* 52; of rowing, Id.*Epigr.* 6.5; and so perh. οὐλον κεκλήγοντες uttering quick (frequent) cries, Il. 17.756, 759, cf. Sch. T and Eust. ad loc.; v. οὔλος (c). (Perh. cogn. with εἶλλω 'pack tightly together'.)

οὔλος (C), η, ον, = δλοός, destructive, baneful, cruel, epith. of Ares, Il. 5.461, 717; of Achilles, 21.536; χεῖμα Bion 15.14; στόμιον Nic. *Th.* 233; οὔλος Ὀνειρος Il. 2.6.8; cruel, ἔρωσ A.R. 3.297, 1078. 2. οὐλον κεκλήγοντες, of the death-cry of birds flying from the hawk, Il. 17.756, 759 (but v. οὔλος (B) 3 fin.); so later οὐλον γεράων νέφος *AP* 7.543; οὐλον αἰεδαίν ib. 27 (Antip. Sid.); κυζήθμον κυνός οὐλον Nic. *Th.* 671.

οὔλος (D), δ, corn-sheaf, = ἱουλος II (q. v.), Hsch.: hence, a cry or song in honour of Demeter, who was herself from this word named Οὐλώ, Semus 19, Did. ap. Sch. A.R. 1.972.

οὐλόσφαιρα, ἄ, a kind of pastille, *Supp. Epigr.* 1.414.4 (Crete, v/iv B. C.).

οὐλότης, ητος, ἡ, (οὔλος B) curliness, woolliness, τῶν τριχῶν, opp. εὐθύτης, Arist. *GA* 782<sup>a</sup> 3, 28, *Pr.* 909<sup>a</sup> 30; τῶν σελίνων Philostr. *Im.* 2.6; close-grained texture, ξύλων Thphr. *CP* 6.11.8, cf. *HP* 5.2.3, etc.

οὐλοτριχ-έω, to have curly hair, Str. 15.1.13 and 24. —os, ον, v. οὐλόθριξ.

οὔλο-φόνον, τό, a plant, = χαμαιλέον μέλας, Dsc. 3.9, cf. Nic. *Al.* 280 (v. l.). —φρων, ον, gen. ονος, = δλοφρων, restd. by Valck. in A. *Supp.* 750 (lyr.) for δουλόφρονες.

οὔλοφύης, ἐς, (οὔλος A) rough, raw, undifferentiated, of lumps of earth (τύποι χθονός), Emp. 62.4.

οὐλόφυλλος, ον, (οὔλος B) with curling leaves, opp. λειόφυλλος, of cabbage, Thphr. *HP* 7.4.4.

οὔλο-χοεῖον or -χοῖον, τό, (οὔλαϊ) the vessel in which the sacred barley was kept, Hsch.

—χύται [ῥ], αἰ, (οὔλαϊ, χέω) barley-groats or coarsely-ground barley sprinkled over the victim and the altar before a sacrifice (τὰς οὐλοχύτας φέρε δειῦρο.—τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶ τίς;—κριθαί Strato *Com.* 1.34), οὐλοχύτας ἀνελέσθαι, προβαλέσθαι, Il. 1.449, 458; ἐν δ' ἔθετ' οὐλοχύτας κανέω Od. 4.761; χέρυνβὰ τ' οὐλοχύτας τε κατάρχετο, of the ceremony of sprinkling the barley before sacrifice, 3.445;—also —χύτα, τά, Hsch. —χύτέομαι, sprinkle the sacred barley-groats at a sacrifice, Thphr. ap. Porph. *Abst.* 2.6.

οὐλόω, v. οὐλόομαι. Οὐλύμποιο, Οὐλυμπόνδε, v. Ὀλυμπος.

οὔλω, (οὔλος A) to be whole or sound (τὸ γὰρ οὔλειν ὑγιαίνειν Str. 14.1.6), used by Hom. in imper. οὔλε, as a salutation, health to thee, οὔλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε health and joy be with thee, Od. 24.402, cf. *h. Ap.* 466:—a form οὐλέω is cited by Hsch. (οὔλειοιεν ἐν ὑγείᾳ φυλάσσοιεν) and Greg. *Cor.* p. 491 S.

Οὐλώ, οὐς, ἡ, = Ἰουλώ, v. οὔλος (D).

οὔλωμα, ατος, τό, = οὔλωσις, Suid. s. v. ἐνσκεπωθεῖς (Ms. cited by Gaisf.).

οὔλως, Adv., Dor. for δλως, Pempel. ap. Stob. 4.25.52.

οὔλωσις, εως, ἡ, cicatrization, Gal. 18(2).598, Eust. 1199.46.

οὐ μά, οὐ μὰ γάρ, v. μά. οὐ μάν, assuredly not, prop. Dor., Aeol., etc. for Ion.-Att. οὐ μὴν, also used in Hom., who has οὐ μάν οὐδέ, v. οὐδέ C. II, οὐ μὴν.

οὐ μέν, without δέ after it, no truly, nay verily, Od. 3.14, al.

οὐ μὲν οὖν or οὐμενοῦν, on the contrary. not., introducing a neg. statement in contradiction or correction of a preceding statement or suggestion, Ar. *Pl.* 870, *Ra.* 556, 1188 οὐδενός μὲν οὖν ἄξιον Pl. *Euthd.* 305a; ἐγὼ σοὶ οὐκ ἂν δυνάμην ἀντιλέγειν; Answ. οὐ μὲν οὖν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ δύναισαι ἀντιλέγειν nay it is not me, but rather truth, that you cannot gainsay, Id. *Smp.* 201c, cf. D. 18.140:—so οὐμενοῦν. γε, Paus. 1.20.1; v. μέν B. II. 2.

οὐ μέντοι, surely not, verily not, Il. 8.294, 21.370. 2. οὐ μέντοι. γε not however, Hdt. 1.104, Th. 1.3, 111, Ar. *V.* 231, etc.; οὐ μέντοι ἀλλ' ἴσως γε not but that, Pl. *Phd.* 62b; οὐ μέντοι ἀλλὰ καί. γε Id. *Smp.* 173b. II. in interrog., οὐ μέντοι. ; surely. ; is it not so? where an affirm. answer is expected, Id. *Phdr.* 229b, *Prt.* 309a, *R.* 339b, etc.

οὐ μέν, οὐμῶν, Boeot. for ὕμεις, ὕμῶν, Corinn. 6, 22.

οὐ μή, in independent sentences, is used either in Denial or in Prohibition: I. in Denial, 1. with subj., a. chiefly of aor., οὐ τι μὴ ληφθῶ δόλω A. *Th.* 38, cf. 199, 282, Ch. 895; οὐ τοί σ' Ἀχαιῶν. μὴ τις ὑβρίσῃ S. *Aj.* 560, cf. *El.* 42, 1029, Ph. 103, 381, *OT* 329, 771, *OC* 450, 1023 (v. infr.); οὐ τι μὴ φύγητε λαίψηρῷ ποδί E. *Hec.* 1039, cf. *HF* 718; οὐ γὰρ μὴ ἀπόσῃται Hdt. 1.199, cf. 7.53; οὐ μήποτε... ἐσβάλωσιν Th. 4.95, cf. 5.69; οὐ μὴ ποθ' ἄλω Ar. *Ach.* 662, cf. *V.* 394; οὐ μήποτε δέξηται Pl. *Phd.* 105d, cf. *Phdr.* 260e, *R.* 609b; οὐ μὴ κρατηθῶ X. *Cyr.* 5.1.17, cf. 3.2.8 (v. l. δέξονται), An. 4.8.13; so οὐδεὶς μὴ ποθ' εὔρη κατ' ἐμ' οὐδὲν ἔλλειψέν D. 18.246. b. rarely of pres., mostly with Verbs expressing possibility or ability, οὐ μὴ δύνῃται (v. l. δυνήσεται) X. *Cyr.* 8.1.5, cf. An. 2.2.12, *Hier.* 11.15; οὐ μὴ οἶός τ' ἦς Pl. *R.* 341b; οὐ γὰρ μὴ δυνατὸς ᾧ Id. *Phlb.* 48d: in S. *OC* 1023, for οὐ μήποτε. . . φυγόντες. . . ἐπεύχονται θεοῖς, two Mss. give ἐπεύξονται, and this has been adopted by most edd.; and in Is. 8.24, for οὐ μὴ εἰσῆς Bekk. restd. οὐ μὴ εἰσῇ eis. :—Note: οὐ μή with subj. prob. arose from the ellipsis of a Verb

or phrase expressing fear or apprehension; such words are sts. expressed, οὐ γὰρ ἦν δεινόν. μὴ ἄλφ' κοτε Hdt. 1.84, cf. 7.235, Ar. *Ec.* 650, X. *Mem.* 2.1.25, Pl. *Ap.* 28b, *Phd.* 84b, *Grg.* 520d, *R.* 465b.—Sts. there is no idea of fear, as in S. *Ph.* 103, E. *IT* 18; the constr. is freely used after ὅτι, Th. 5.69, X. *HG* 4.2.3, Pl. *R.* 499b; after ὥς, since, Ar. *Av.* 461; after ὥστε, Pl. *Phdr.* 227d. 2. with fut. ind., οὐ σοὶ μὴ μεθέσμοι ποτε S. *El.* 1052, cf. *OC* 176 (lyr.); οὐ μὴ σ' ἐγὼ περιόψομαι Ar. *Ra.* 508; οὐ μὴ δέξονται (v. l. δέξωνται) X. *Cyr.* 3.2.8: the reading in Id. *HG* 1.6.32 is doubtful: in orat. obliq. the opt. is used, ἐθέσπισεν ὥς οὐ μὴ ποτε πέρσοιεν S. *Ph.* 611: or inf., εἶπεν. . . οὐ μὴ ποτε. . . εὐ πράξειν πόλιν E. *Ph.* 1590.

II. in Prohibition, οὐ μὴ is used interrogatively with fut. ind. (chiefly of the 2 pers.) so as to express a strong prohibition, οὐ μὴ ἔξεγερῇς τὸν ὕπνῳ κάτοχον; = μὴ ἐξεγείρει, S. *Tr.* 978 (anap.); οὐ μὴ μῦθον ἐς πολλοὺς ἐρεῖς; E. *Supp.* 1066, cf. *Andr.* 757, *El.* 982, *Hipp.* 213 (anap.); οὐ μὴ πρόσει τούτοις ἐσκοροδισμένοις; Ar. *Ach.* 166, cf. *Nu.* 367, *V.* 397: when the Mss. give an aor. subj. in such phrases (as οὐ μὴ σκώψῃς μηδὲ ποιήσῃς Id. *Nu.* 296) it has generally been changed by edd. into fut. ind.—The prohibition is continued by καὶ or by μηδέ, οὐ μὴ ἔξεγερῇς. . . κάκκινῆσεις; S. *Tr.* 978 (anap.); οὐ μὴ προσοίσεις χεῖρα μηδ' ἄψῃ πέπλων; E. *Hipp.* 606, cf. Ar. *Nu.* 296, *Ra.* 298.—The prohibition is changed into a direct command by ἀλλὰ or δέ, οὐ μὴ λαλήσεις ἀλλ' ἀκολουθήσεις ἐμοί; Id. *Nu.* 505, cf. *Ra.* 202, 462, 524, E. *Ba.* 792; οὐ μὴ προσοίσεις χεῖρα βακχεύσεις δ' ἰών; ib. 343, cf. *Med.* 1151, *El.* 383. 2. later οὐ μὴ ἐμπέσω let me not fall, Lxx 2 *Ki.* 24.14. 3. in questions, οὐ μὴ, = Lat. *nonne*, ὁ θεὸς οὐ μὴ ποιήσῃ τὴν ἐδίκησιν τῶν ἐκλεκτῶν αὐτοῦ; E. *Luc.* 18.7.

III. in A. *Th.* 250, οὐ σίγα μηδὲν τῶνδ' ἐρεῖς κατὰ πόλιν; seems to mean keep silent and say nothing. . . σίγα being short for σιγήσει and καὶ being omitted: similarly, οὐ σίγ' ἀνέξει, μηδὲ δειλίαν ἀρῇ; submit silently and do not play the coward, S. *Aj.* 75, cf. *Tr.* 1183, *OT* 37, E. *Hipp.* 498, *Hel.* 437, Pl. *Smp.* 175a.

οὐ μὴν, not however, A. *Ag.* 1068, etc.; οὐ μὴν οὐδέ nor on the other hand, Th. 1.3, 82, 2.97, X. *Mem.* 1.2.5, etc.

2. οὐ μὴν. . . γε after a neg., no nor even yet, Ἀφροδίτης γὰρ οὐ μοι φαίνεται, οὐ μὴν Χαρίτων γε Ar. *Pax* 41: without a preceding neg., οὐ μὴν ἐρῶ γ' ὥς. . . I cannot, it is true, say. . . Id. *Nu.* 53; v. οὐ μάν.

οὐ μὴν ἀλλά, nevertheless, notwithstanding, yet, still, ἀληθῆ μὲν ἐστὶ τὰ πολλά, οὐ μὴν ἀλλ' ἴσως οὐχ ἡδὲ ἀκούειν D. 4.38, cf. 1.4, 2.22; so οὐ μὴν ἀλλά. γε, Pl. *Grg.* 449b, *Plt.* 263b. II. οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ καί. . . , not only so, but what is more, D. 37.23, S. E. *M.* 5.99.

οὖν, Ion. and Dor. οὖν (the latter in Pl. *P.* 3.82, al., but οὖν in Hom. (v. infr.), B. 18.29, 37, Cerc. 4.18, al.), Adv. certainly, in fact, confirming something, freq. in contrast with something which is not confirmed, in Hom. only in combination with γε (v. γοῦν), γὰρ, οὔτε or μήτε, ὥς, ἐπεὶ, μέν, etc.: 1. really, φημι γὰρ οὖν κατανεύσαι. . . Κρονίῳνα for I declare that Zeus did really promise. . . , Il. 2.350, cf. Pl. *Prt.* 309b; τόφρα γὰρ οὖν ἐπόμειθα. . . ὅφρ' for we followed them up to the very point, where. . . , Il. 11.754, cf. 15.232, Od. 2.123; εἰ δ' οὖν τις ἀκτὶς ἡλίου νιν ἱστορεῖ. . . ζῶντα A. *Ag.* 676, cf. 1042; ἐλέχθησαν λόγοι ἀπιστοὶ μὲν ἐνίοισι Ἑλλήνων, ἐλέχθησαν δ' ᾧν but they really were spoken, Hdt. 3.80, cf. 4.5, 6.82; Θηβαῖοι μὲν ταῦτα λέγουσι. . . Πλαταιῆς δ' οὐχ ὁμολογοῦσι. . . , ἐκ δ' οὖν τῆς γῆς ἀνεχώρησαν at all events they did return, Th. 2.5, cf. 1.63, Pl. *Prt.* 315e; σωτηρίαν λεπτὴν μὲν. . . μόνην δ' οὖν Id. *Lg.* 699b; so δ' οὖν after a parenthesis; εἰ δὴ τις ὕμῶν οὕτως ἔχει, —οὐκ ἀξιῶ μὲν γὰρ ἔγωγε, —εἰ δ' οὖν but if he is so, Id. *Ap.* 34d, cf. Hdt. 6.76, Th. 1.3; so ἀλλ' οὖν. γε but at all events, S. *Ant.* 84, Ph. 1305; ἐμπης οὖν ἐπιμένειν ἐς αἶριον to stay nevertheless at least till to-morrow, Od. 11.351; οὖν concessive, I grant you, τάχ' οὖν τις ἄκων ἔσχε S. *Ph.* 305: in apodosis after εἰ or εἰάν, εἰ καὶ σμικρά, ἀλλ' ᾧν ἴση γε ἡ χάρις. . . Hdt. 3.140, cf. 9.48, E. *Ph.* 498, Pl. *Phd.* 91b, etc.: after ἐπεὶ and ὥς, ἀλλ' ἐπεὶ οὖν τὸ πρῶτον ἀνέκραγον but now that I have (emphat.) once spoken up, Od. 14.467, cf. 17.226, Il. 18.333; Τληπόλεμος δ', ἐπεὶ οὖν τράφ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ εὐπῆκτω, αὐτίκα. . . κατέκτα when once, i.e. as soon as, he had grown up, 2.661, cf. 15.363, 16.394, al.; νεβροί, αἱ τ' ἐπεὶ οὖν ἔκαμον. . . ἐστᾶσ' which, as soon as they are tired, stand still, 4.244; to indicate that something foreshadowed has actually occurred, ἀγορήνδε καλέσασατο λαὸν Ἀχιλλεύς. . . , οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν ἤγερθεν 1.57, cf. 3.340, al.: sts. οὖν after ἐπεὶ or ὥς has either no force or approaches signif. II or III, οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν παύσαντο πόνου Od. 16.478, cf. 19.213, 251, al.; τὸν δ' ὥς οὖν ἐνόησε Il. 3.21, al.; οὐτ' οὖν. . . οὔτε. . . or οὔτε. . . , οὐτ' οὖν. . . both = neither. . . nor, but preferred according as the first or second clause is to be marked by emphasis, cf. 17.20, Od. 2.200, Hdt. 9.26, with Od. 11.198sq., S. *OT* 90, 271, etc.; so εἰ. . . , εἴτ' οὖν. . . if. . . , or if. . . , E. *Alc.* 140; εἴτ' οὖν, εἴτε μὴ γενήσεται whether it shall be so, or no, Id. *Heracl.* 149, cf. A. *Ag.* 491, S. *El.* 560; ξείνος αἰτ' ᾧν ἀστορός, i.e. αἰτ' ᾧν ἄ, Pl. *P.* 4.78; and doubled, εἴτ' οὖν ἀληθὲς εἴτ' οὖν ψεῖδος Pl. *Ap.* 34e, cf. A. *Ch.* 683; so also in parenth. Relat. clauses, ἡ σίγ', ἀτίμως, ὥσπερ οὖν ἀπώλετο πατήρ even as, just as, ib. 96, cf. 888, E. *Hipp.* 1307 (v. l.); εἰ δ' ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι, θεός if he is, as he in fact is, a god, Pl. *Phdr.* 242e; οὗτος μὲν οἶεται τι εἰδέναι οὐκ εἰδώς, ἐγὼ δέ, ὥσπερ οὖν οὐκ οἶδα, οὐδὲ οἶμαι Id. *Ap.* 21d: for γὰρ οὖν, v. γάρ A. II. 5; for μὲν οὖν, v. μέν B. II. 2.

2. added to indef. Prons. and Advbs., like Lat. *cunque*, ὅστις whoever, ὅστις οὖν whosoever; ὅπως how, ὅπως οὖν howsoever; ἄλλος ὅστις οὖν another, be he who he may; so ὅποιος οὖν, ὅποιος οὖν, ὅπως οὖν, ὅπως οὖν, ὅπως οὖν, ὅπως οὖν, etc., v. sub vocc. II. to continue a narrative, so, then, καὶ τὰ μὲν οὖν. . . θῆκαν Od. 13.122; ὅτ' οὖν since, then, . . . , S. *Ant.* 170, *El.* 38, 1318; ζεῖ οὖν ἐν τούτῳ. . . Pl. *Phdr.* 251c, cf. *Prt.* 322b; εὐθύς οὖν ὁ Κύρος εἶπεν X. *Cyr.* 4.1.22: in Hdt. and Att., μὲν οὖν (q. v.) is very common in this sense; so δ' οὖν A. *Ag.* 34, S. *Aj.* 114; οὖν is also used alone



merely to resume after a parenth. or long protasis, *well, as I was saying*, ὡς λακεδαίμονιοι, χρήσαντος τοῦ θεοῦ... ὅμως γὰρ πυνθάνομαι προστάττειν...—ὅμως ὁν...προσκαλέομαι... Hdt. 1.69, cf. 4.75, Th. 2.16, Pl. *Ap.* 29d, *Smpr.* 201d, etc.: Hdt. so uses ὁν after a short protasis, 1.144, etc. 2. ὁν is freq. inserted by Hdt. (sts. without any discernible meaning) between the Prep. and its Verb (but only, it seems, in narrative with the aor., which is always the aor. of habitual action exc. in 2.172), ἐπεὶ δὲ ταῦτα ποιήσωσι, ἀπ' ὧν ἔδωκαν ib.87; καὶ ἐπειτα ἀπ' ὧν ἔδωκαν ib.88: after a part., οἱ δὲ φέροντες ἐς τὴν ἀγορὴν, ἀπ' ὧν ἔδοντο ib.39; κατευξάμενοι, κοιλίην μὲν κείνην πᾶσαν ἐξ ὧν εἶλον ib.40; ἦν τις ψαύση... αὐτοῖσι τοῖσι ἱματίοις ἀπ' ὧν ἔβαψε ἑωυτόν ib.47; τοῦτον κατ' ὧν κόψας ib.172; so in Hp., δι' ὧν ἐφθάρησαν *Morb.* 1.14 (v.l.), al.; also ἐπ' ὧν ἐπίομες οἶνον *Epich.* 124.3: this tmesis is rare in Att., ὥστε γε καὶ τὸν σε κατ' ὧν ἔβαλεν *Ar. Ra.* 1047; but occurs in later writers, Dorieus ap. *Phylarch.* 3 J., *AP* 12.226 (*Strat.*). III. in inferences, *then, therefore*, not in Hom., rare in A., and usu. in questions (v. *infr.*); in a statement, *Eu.* 219; very common from Hdt. downwds.; so καὶ σὺ ὁν you too *therefore*, *X. Cyr.* 4.1.20; καὶ γὰρ ὁν *Id. An.* 1.9.8; cf. οὐ γὰρ ὁν, *τοιγαροῦν*: strengthd., δὴ ὁν *Pl. Smpr.* 191c, etc.; ὁν δὴ *Id. R.* 340e: in questions, τίς ὁν ὁ λύσαν σ' ἐστίν; *A. Pr.* 771, cf. *S. Tr.* 1191, *Ar. Pl.* 906, 909, etc.; ἄρ' ὁν δὴ; *Pl. Th.* 146a; τί ὁν δὴ; *S. Aj.* 873 (*lyr.*), *Pl. Phd.* 57a.

οὐν, Att. crasis for οἱ ἐν, *E. Med.* 819; for ὁ ἐν, *Ar. Th.* 1165. οὐνεῖ· δέυρο, δράμε (Arc.), *Hsch.* οὐνεκα, and (usu. before a vowel) οὐνεκεν (first in Pi., v. *infr.*): relat. Conj. for οὐ ἐνεκα, *on account of which, wherefore*, δὲ δ'... ἐμὲ πρήξαντα νέεσθαι, οὐ. δέυρ' ἰκόμεσθα *Od.* 3.61; ἡ δ' Ἀτὴ σθεναρὴ τε καὶ ἀρτίπος, οὐ. πάσας... ὑπεκπροθέει *Il.* 9.505; οὐνεκεν τὸ πεποναμένον εὐ μὴ... κρυπτεύω *Pi. P.* 9.93. 2. correlat. to τοῦνεκα, *because*, after τοῦδ' ἐνεκα *Il.* 1.111; after τῷ *Od.* 13.332: but usu. without any antec. expressed, *Il.* 1.11, etc.; οὐνεκ' ἄρα 7.140, 11.79; οὐ. δὴ 3.403, cf. *Pi. N.* 9.36, *A. Supp.* 639 (*lyr.*), *Fr.* 374, *S. Ph.* 586, al.; οὐνεκα πιστὸς ἔφυς *IG* 12.1017; οὐνεκεν πλεῖ τὴν θάλασσαν *Herod.* 2.21. 3. like ὅτι, *that*, i.e. *the fact that*, after οἶδα *Od.* 5.216; ἔγνω *h. Ar.* 376; ἐνόησε *Od.* 7.300; ἐρεῖ 16.379, cf. 330, 15.42; τόδε... νεμέσσω 23.214: in *Trag.*, after ἴσθι *S. Ph.* 232; ἐννοεῖν *Id. Ant.* 63; μαθεῖν *Id. OT* 708; αἰσθάνεσθαι *Id. El.* 1478; λέγειν *E. IA* 102. II. οὐνεκα (in this sense rarely οὐνεκεν, *Herod.* 1.84), as Prep. c. gen., = simple ἐνεκα, ἐνεκα, *on account of, because of*, sts. following its case, *Sol.* 37.5: freq. in *Trag.*, as *A. Pr.* 347, *Ag.* 823, *S. Ph.* 774, *El.* 387, al. (*S.* never uses ἐνεκα); whereas reversely in *Call.*, *A. R.* 4.1523, and even in *h. Ven.* 199, ἐνεκα, ἐνεκα (q.v.) are used for οὐνεκα, *because*.—It has been suggested that the Ion. form ἐνεκα shd. be restd. for οὐνεκα, wherever it occurs as a Prep.; ἐνεκα occasionally occurs in *Mss.*, as *A. Supp.* 188, *Ar. Pax* 210, *Lys.* 74, *Ec.* 659: but οὐνεκα as a Prep. freq. occurs in *Inscr.*, *IG* 12.802, 1037, 2.1334.11, etc.; οὐνεκεν χρόνου *in respect of years*, *Poet. in PMich. Zen.* 77.9 (iii B.C.).—*Poet.* word, rare and late in Att. *Prose*, *IG* 2 l.c. (iii A.D.), f.l. in *Th.* 6.56, *D.* 49.36, 53, 59.39.

οὐνεσθε, v. ὄνομαι. οὐνης· κλέπτῃς, κλεπτῶν συνηφαρεία (sic), *Hsch.* οὐνιος· εὐνις, δρομεύς, κλέπτῃς, *Id.* οὐνομα, οὐνομάζω, etc., v. ὄνομα, ὀνομάζω, etc. οὐνον· ὕγιες. Κύπριοι δρόμον, *Id.* οὐ νυ, nearly like οὐ δὴ, strengthening the negation by an implied conclusion from the foreg., *surely not*, only in *Ep.*, *Od.* 2.60, al.; also to strengthen a negative question, *Il.* 4.242, etc. οὐξ, crasis for ὁ ἐξ. οὐον, τό, v. ὅα (A). οὐπᾶ, Dor. for οὐ πῆ, *Ar. Lys.* 1157. οὐ περ or οὐ περ, strengthd. for οὐ, *not at all*, *Il.* 14.416, al. οὐ περ, Adv., v. ὅς, ἡ, ὅ Ab. 1. οὐ πῆ, *nowhere*, *Il.* 13.191, 17.643, 23.463, *Od.* 5.410; οὐδέ πῆ, v. sub voc. οὐπί, Att. crasis for ὁ ἐπὶ, *Ar. Nu.* 218. οὐπιγγος, ὁ, a hymn to *Artemis*, *Ath.* 14.619b, *Poll.* 1.38; at *Troezen*, acc. to *Did. ap. Sch. A. R.* 1.972. Οὐπίς, ἰος, ἡ, name of *Artemis*, *Call. Dian.* 204. II. later, epith. of *Nemesis*, *IG* 14.1389ii 2. III. name of a maiden at *Delos*, *Euph.* 103; cf. Ὀπίς. οὐ ποθι, *nowhere*, *Il.* 13.309, *A. R.* 4.1443; οὐδέ ποθι *nor anywhere*, *Il.* 24.420, *Od.* 20.114. οὐ ποτε or οὐποτε, Dor. οὐποκα *Epich.* 170, *Call. Lav. Pall.* 5, 59: Adv.—*not ever, never*, Hom. and Att. (*Ar. Eq.* 1289, *Pl. Phdr.* 245c, *Lib. Ep.* 1347.2, etc.): joined as well with fut. as with pres. and past tenses, *Il.* 1.234, 10.164, al.: sts. with one or more words between οὐ and ποτέ, *Il.* 1.163, 4.48, etc. οὐ που...; *surely you do not mean that...?* *E. Hel.* 135. οὐ ποψ, Att. crasis for ὁ ἐποψ, *Ar. Av.* 226. οὐπω or οὐ πω, Ion. οὐκω, Adv. *not yet*, opp. οὐκέτι (no longer, no more), usu. with pres. or past (esp. pf., or aor. in pf. sense) tenses, *Il.* 2.799, *Od.* 13.335, *Hes. Op.* 521, *Sc.* 10, *Pl. Prt.* 322b, *Men. Epit.* 98, etc.; freq. with another word between, as οὐ γὰρ πω *Il.* 1.262, 2.192; so οὐ τί κω *Hdt.* 6.110; οὐτι πω *A. Pers.* 179, *S. Aj.* 106, *El.* 513 (*lyr.*), *OC* 1370; οὐ πέφυκέ πω *A. Pr.* 27, cf. *Eu.* 590, etc. 2. sts. merely as a stronger form of the neg., *not, not at all*, when it may be used with the pres. or fut., σοὶ δ' οὐ πω... θεοὶ κοτέουσιν *Il.* 14.143, cf. 12.270, *Od.* 2.118, *S. OT* 594; οὐ πω τλήσοι... δρᾶσθαι *Il.* 3.306, cf. *Od.* 5.358: with aor., *A. Fr.* 241, *S. OT* 105.

οὐ πώποτε or οὐπώποτε, Dor. οὐπώποκα *Epich.* 170.1, *never yet at any time*, Hom. and Att., mostly with past tenses; with pres.

only *Od.* 12.98; with fut. only in late authors, *Men. Prot.* p.94 D.; with γάρ inserted, οὐ γὰρ πώποτε *Il.* 1.154, 3.442, etc.

οὐπως or οὐ πως, Ion. οὐκως *Hdt.* 1.33:—Adv. *no-how, in no wise, not at all*, giving the greatest possible strength to the negation, *Il.* 4.320, etc.; separated, οὐ μὲν πως 2.203, 4.158, etc.

οὐρά, Ion. οὐρή, ἡ, (akin to ὄρρος) *tail*, of a lion, οὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία...μαστίεται *Il.* 20.170; of a dog, οὐρῇ μὲν β' ὅ γ' ἔσηγε *Od.* 17.302; of the wolves and lions round the house of *Circe*, οὐρῇσιν μακρῇσι περισσάινοντες 10.215; of other animals, *Hes. Op.* 512, *Hdt.* 2.38, 47, *Arist. PA* 689<sup>b</sup> 30, al.; not used of birds (cf. ὄρροσύγιον), *Id. HA* 504<sup>a</sup> 31. 2. = αἰδοῖον, *S. Fr.* 1078, f.l. in *Hom. Epigr.* 12. II. of an army marching, *rearguard, rear*, *X. An.* 3.4.38, etc.; ἡ οὐ. τοῦ κέρατος rear-rank, *ib.* 6.5.5; κατ' οὐράν τιος ἔπessθαι to follow in his rear, *Id. Cyr.* 2.3.21, cf. 2.4.3; ὁ κατ' οὐ. the rear-rank man, *ib.* 5.3.45; ἐπ' οὐράν to the rear, *Id. Ages.* 2.2; εἰς οὐράν *Ael. NA* 16.33; ἐπ' οὐρᾷ τῶν ἱππέων in rear, *X. HG* 4.3.4; κατ' οὐράν προσπίπτειν to attack in rear, *Plb.* 2.67.2. b. left wing of a phalanx (opp. κεφαλῇ), *Ael. Tact.* 7.3, *Arr. Tact.* 8.3. 2. ῥήματος οὐρή, i.e. its echo, *AP* 14.155 (*Euod.*).

3. ἐπτά κλάνας ἐλαίας ἄρας, τὰς μὲν ἐξ δῆσον οὐράν καὶ κεφαλὴν ἐν καθ' ἐν, i.e. tie together the two ends of each twig separately, *PMag. Par.* 1.1250. οὐράγ-έω, to be οὐραγός, lead the rear, *App. Hisp.* 86, *Suid.*: generally, to be in the rear, *Plb.* 4.11.6, *Lxx Jo.* 6.8, *D. S.* 13.18, *App. Hisp.* 48. II. τὸ -οὐν ζυγόν the rank consisting of οὐραγοὶ 2, *Ascl. Tact.* 10.14. III. metaph., lag behind, ἐν ὥρᾳ ἐξεγείρου καὶ μὴ οὐράγει *Lxx Si.* 35.11. -ία, ἡ, rearguard, *ib. De.* 25.18, *Plb.* 1.19.14, 6.40.6, *D. S.* 15.71. -ός, ὁ, (οὐρά, ἄγω) leader of the rearguard, *X. An.* 4.3.26, *Cyr.* 2.3.22, *Plb.* 6.24.2 and 35.6. 2. rear man in λόχος, *Ascl. Tact.* 2.2, *Ael. Tact.* 5.1, *Arr. Tact.* 5.4. 3. in cavalry, rear man in ῥόμβος, *Ascl. Tact.* 7.2. 4. one of the ἑκτακτοὶ attached to a τάξις, *ib.* 2.9, *Ael. Tact.* 9.4, *Arr. Tact.* 10.4; to a ἑκατονταρχία of light-armed troops, *Ascl. Tact.* 6.3.

οὐράγωγός, ὄν, (οὐρον (A), ἄγω) promoting urine, πότισμα *Sor.* 1.71. οὐρ-άδιον, τό, Dim. of οὐρά, *Gr.* 20.27. -αία, ἡ, = οὐρά, *Aret.* *CD* 2.13, *Hdn. Gr.* 1.531, *Eust.* 1758.56; in *Babr.* 110.3, κέρκον οὐραϊνὴς is perh. f.l. for οὐραϊνῆν. -αῖος, α, ὄν, (οὐρά) of the tail, τρίχες ἄκραι οὐραῖαι *Il.* 23.520; ἄκρα οὐ. πτερὰ *A. R.* 2.571, cf. *Euph.* 51.6, *Orib.* 8.6. 15: generally, τὰ οὐ. the tail or hindmost parts of fish, *Hp. Vict.* 3.79; πόδες the hind-feet, *Theoc.* 25.269, *Arat.* 352. 2. οὐραῖον, τό, tail, *Achae.* 27.3; κυνός *Men. Kol. Fr.* 7; Ἄρκτος στρέφουσ' οὐραῖα *E. Ion* 1154; in fish, tail-fin, *S. Fr.* 762, *Arist. HA* 490<sup>a</sup> 4, al., dub. l. in *Arat.* 363; τὰ οὐ. hinder part, rear, *Ph.* 2.109, *Luc. VH.* 1.35, 2.1. 3. οὐραῖον, τό, = τὸ πέρας τοῦ ὀστέου, of the coccyx, *Gal.* 15.863.

οὐραῖος, ὁ, Egypt. word, = βασιλίσκος 11, *Horap.* 1.1. οὐρακός, f.l. for οὐρίαχος, *Poll.* 1.90. οὐράνη [ᾱ], ἡ, (οὐρον) chamber-pot, *A. Fr.* 180.2, *S. Fr.* 565. II. = οὐρητήρ, *Poll.* 2.223. Οὐρανία (Boeot. Ὠρανία *IG* 7.1804, also at *Epidauros*, *ib.* 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 283), *Ep.* and Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *Urania*, name of one of the Muses, *Hes. Th.* 78; later, she was looked on esp. as the Muse of Astronomy, *Cic. Div.* 1.11.17, al. II. epith. of *Aphrodite*, opp. Ἀ. Πάνδημος, *Pl. Smpr.* 181c, cf. *Pi. Fr.* 122.4, *Hdt.* 1.105; worshipped in *Scythia*, *Id.* 4.59, *IPE* 2.28 (*Panticapaeum*); in *Amorgos*, *IG* 12(7).57 (iii B.C.). III. the *Arabians* called the moon Ἀλιλάτ, i.e. Οὐρανίη, *Hdt.* 3.8. IV. a game in which a ball was thrown into the air, *Hsch.* V. a plant, = ἱρίς, *Ps.-Dsc.* 1.1. VI. Aeol. or Dor. ὠρανιάφι, said to be voc., O (Muse) of heaven, *Alcm.* 59.

οὐρανιάζω, throw a ball high in air, *Hsch.* s. v. οὐρανίαν. Οὐρανιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, [celebration of] games (cf. Ὀλυμπιάς) in honour of *Urania*, *IG* 5(1).659, 662 (*Sparta*, dating by No. of Οὐρανιάς).

Οὐρανίδης, ὄν, Dor. -ās, α, ὁ, son of *Uranos*, *Hes. Th.* 486; Οὐ. Κρόνος *Pi. P.* 3.4; Οὐρανίδαι the *Titans*, *Hes. Th.* 502; the gods, *Pi. P.* 4.194, *Cerc.* 4.39, *Call. Jov.* 3, etc.

οὐράν-ίζω or -ίζομαι, reach to heaven, *A. Fr.* 436. οὐράν-ιος [ᾱ], α, ὄν, also ὄν, *on E. Ion* 715, *Ph.* 1729 (both *lyr.*), *Pl. Phdr.* 247a (v.l.), *IG* 12(2).58b 4 (*Mytil.*):—*heavenly, dwelling in heaven, γέννα A. Pr.* 165 (*lyr.*); θεοὶ *h. Cer.* 55, *A. Ag.* 90 (anap.), *E. HF* 758 (*lyr.*), etc.; οὐράνιαι the goddesses, *Pi. P.* 2.38 codd.; οὐράνιοι the gods, *IG* 5(1).40 (*Laconia*); of special gods, Θέμις οὐ. *Pi. Fr.* 30.1; Ζεὺς *Hdt.* 6.56, *Call. Jov.* 55, etc.; αἱ οὐ. θεοὶ, *Demeter* and *Kore*, *IG* 12(5).655.6 (*Syros*, nr. *Delos*); Ἥρα *CIG* 7034; Ἐρως *ib.* 3157; v. Οὐρανία. 2. generally, in or of heaven, ἀστήρ *Pi. P.* 3.75; πόλος *A. Pr.* 429 (*lyr.*); οὐ. θεᾶς βρέτας fallen from heaven, *E. IT* 986; ἀστραπὴ *S. OC* 1466 (*lyr.*); φῶς *Id. Ant.* 944 (*lyr.*); νεφέλαι *Ar. Nu.* 316; οὐ. ὕδατα, i.e. rain, *Pi. O.* 11(10).2, *Gr.* 2.6.10; so τὰ οὐ. alone, = rains, *Thphr. HP* 4.14.8; οὐ. ἄχος, of a storm, *S. Ant.* 418 (where it may be metaph., cf. *infr.* 11); οὐ. σημεία *X. Cyr.* 1.6.2; τὰ οὐ. the phenomena of the heavens, *Id. Mem.* 1.1.11; οὐρανιά τε καὶ χθονοστιβῆ *S. OT* 301. II. reaching to heaven, high as heaven, κίων, of *Aetna*, *Pi. P.* 1.19; ἐλάτης οὐ. ἄκρος κλάδος *E. Ba.* 1064; πῆδημα *Id. El.* 860 (*lyr.*); σκέλος οὐ. ἐκλακτίζειν, ῥίπτειν, kick up sky-high, *Ar. V.* 1492, 1530; of sounds, ὁμῶν οὐ. *A. Supp.* 808 (*lyr.*), cf. *Ar. Ra.* 781; ἵππον οὐράνια βρέμοντα *E. Tr.* 519 (*lyr.*): metaph., mountainous, colossal, οὐ. ἄχνη *A. Pers.* 573 (*lyr.*); ἡμάρτηκεν οὐρανίον γ' ὕσον *Ar. Ra.* 1135. III. sky-blue, λίθος κυανωτάτη καὶ -ία ἰδεῖν *Philostr. VA* 1.25. IV. οὐράνιον, τό, name of an eye-salve, *Orib. ap. Aët.* 7.106. V. Adv. -ίως from the point of view of heaven, opp. γήινως, *Procl. Sacr.* p.148 B. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = fem. of οὐράνιος, τελετά *AP* 15.5. -ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of οὐρανός, a little heaven or sky: hence, I. vaulted ceiling, esp. top of a tent,



canopy, Callix. 2, Phylarch. 41 J., Plu. Alex. 37, Phoc. 33. II. roof of the mouth, Sor. 2.62, Gal. UP 11.10, Ath. 7.315d, v. l. in Arist. Pr. 963<sup>a</sup>. III. a constellation of the southern hemisphere, Corona Australis, Sch. Arat. 400.

Οὐρανίωνες, οἱ, the heavenly ones, gods, θεοὶ Οὐ. II. 1.570, etc.; simply Οὐ. 5.373, Hes. Th. 461, 919, 929; also the Titans, as children of Uranos, II. 5.898: fem., θεαὶ Οὐρανιῶναι IG 14.1389i5.

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οὐράνός, δ, Dor. and Boeot. ὠρανός Alc. 23.16, Theoc. 2.147, 5.144, Corinn. Supp. 2.79, Hymn. Is. 19; Aeol. ὄρανός (ὀράνω Sapph. 37, 64, Alc. 34, but ὠράνω Sapph. 1.11 (s. v. l.), Alc. 17 (s. v. l.), and v. Οὐρανία):—never used in pl. by classical writers, v. 1.4: (v. fin.): I. heaven: in Hom. and Hes., 1. vault or firmament of heaven, sky, γαῖα. ἐγγεῖνατο ἴσον ἐαυτῇ οὐρανὸν ἀστερόεντα, ἵνα μιν περὶ πάντα καλύπτει Hes. Th. 127; ἔχει δέ τε κίονας αὐτὸς [Ἄτλας] μακράς, αἱ γαῖαν τε καὶ οὐρανὸν ἀμφὶ ἔχουσιν Od. 1.54, cf. A. Pr. 351; χάλκεος II. 17.425; πολυχαλκός 5.504, Od. 3.2; σιδήρεος 15.329; wrapped in clouds, II. 15.192, Od. 5.303; above the aether, II. 2.458, 17.425, 19.351, cf. Sch. II. 3.3; even Emp. continued to regard it as solid (στερέμνιον), Placit. 2.11.2 (Vorsokr. ip. 209); defined as αἰθέρος τὸ ἔσχατον by Zeno Stoic. 1.33, cf. Ar. Nu. 95 sqq.; ἥλιος δὲ οὐρανοῦ εξαπόλωλε, of an eclipse, Od. 20.357, cf. S. Aj. 845; ἐν δὲ τὰ τέρεα πάντα, τὰ τ' οὐρανὸς ἐστεφάνωται II. 18.485; Ἔσπερος, δς κάλλιστος ἐν οὐρανῷ ἵσταται ἀστήρ 22.318; οὐρανὸς ἀστερόεις 6.108, al. 2. heaven, as the seat of the gods, outside or above this skyey vault, the portion of Zeus (v. Ὀλυμπος), 15.192, cf. Od. 1.67, etc.; οὐ. οὐλυμπός τε II. 1.497, 8.394; Οὐλυμπός τε καὶ οὐ. 19.128; πύλαι οὐρανοῦ Heaven-gate, i. e. a thick cloud, which the Ὠραὶ lifted and put down like a trap-door, 5.749, 8.393; so, later, οἱ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ the gods of heaven, A. Pr. 897 (lyr.); οἱ ἐν οὐρανῷ θεοί (viz. Sun, etc.) Pl. R. 508a; εἵχετο, χεῖρ' ὀρέγων εἰς οὐ. ἀστερόεντα II. 15.371, Od. 9.527; νῆ τὸν οὐ. Ar. Pl. 267, 366. 3. in common language, sky, οὐδὲ τις ἄλλη φαίνεται γαῖαν, ἀλλ' οὐ. ἡδὲ θάλασσα Od. 14.302; σέλας δ' εἰς οὐ. Ἰκρ II. 8.509; κλέος οὐρανὸν ἵκει, κλέος οὐ. εὐρὺν ἱκάνει, renowan reaches to heaven, ib. 192, Od. 19.108; so ὀρμαγδός, κνίσση, σκόπελος οὐρανὸν ἵκει or ἱκάνει, II. 17.425, 1.317, Od. 12.73 (cf. οὐράνιος II, οὐρανομήκης): metaph., ὕβρις τε βίη τε σιδήρεον οὐ. ἵκει deeds of violence 'cry to heaven', 15.329, 17.565; γῆ τε κοῦρανῷ λέξαι . . τύχας E. Med. 57, cf. Philon. 79.1; πρὸς οὐρανὸν βιβάζειν τι to exalt to heaven, S. OC 381; πρὸς τὸν οὐ. ἡλλογοντο leaped up on, high, X. Cyr. 1.4.11; πρὸς τὸν οὐ. βλέπειν Id. Oec. 19.9. 4. in Philos., the heavens, universe, Pl. Plt. 269d, Ti. 32b, Arist. Cael. 278<sup>b</sup>21, Metaph. 990<sup>a</sup>20, al.: pl. in VT, οἱ οὐρανοὶ the heavens, Lxx Ps. 96(97).6, 148.4, al. 5. a region of heaven, climate, Hdt. 1.142. 6. Pythag. name of 10, Theol. Ar. 59. II. anything shaped like the vault of heaven, as, 1. vaulted roof or ceiling, Hsch. 2. roof of the mouth, palate, Arist. HA 492<sup>a</sup>20, PA 660<sup>a</sup>14, Ath. 8.344b, AP 5.104 (Marc. Arg.). 3. lid, Matro Conv. 12. 4. tent, pavilion, Them. Or. 13.166b. III. pr. n., Uranos, son of Erebus and Gaia, Hes. Th. 127sq.; but husband of Gaia, parent of Cronos and the Titans (cf. Οὐρανίδης), ib. 106, h. Hom. 30.17, cf. A. Pr. 207. (Acc. to Arist. Mu. 400<sup>a</sup>7, from ὕρος and ἄνω, cf. Pl. Cra. 396c. This must be wrong, but the true etym. is doubtful.) οὐράνο-σκόπος, on, observing the heavens: as Subst., a kind of fish, elsewh. καλλιώνυμος, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 8.356a, Plin. HN 32.69, Gal. UP 3.3. -στεγῆς ἄθλος, the task of bearing up or sustaining the heaven, A. Fr. 312; cf. ὑποστενάξω II.

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οὐριον, τό, (οὔρος B) *ward, watch*, Hsch. (ὄρ- cod.).  
 οὐριος, α, ον, also os, ον S.Ph.355: (οὔρος A):—*with a fair wind*, οὐ. πλοῦς a *prosperous voyage*, ib.780, E.IA1596; οὐ. δρόμος S.Aj.889 (lyr.); πομπή E.A352; of a ship, οὐ. πλάτη S.Ph.355; λαίφος E.Hel.406; νεὸς πτερόν ib.147; ἀφῆσω κατὰ κῦμ' ἐμαυτὸν οὐριον Ar.Eg.433: neut. pl. as Adv., οὐρία θεῖν to run before the wind, Id.Lys.550; cf. infr. II. 2. 2. metaph., *prosperous, successful*, πρᾶξις A.Ch.814 (lyr.), cf. E.HF95; φόνος Id.Heracl.822; βίσιος AP7.164.10 (Antip. Sid.): neut. pl. οὐρία as Adv., E.Hel.1588 (codd., but prob. οὐριοί). II. *prospering, favouring*, πνεῦμα, πνοαί, ib.1663, Hec.900, X.HG1.6.37; ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἀθηναίους οὐριος ἄνεμος Th.7.53: Com. of bellows, οὐρία ῥιπίδι Ar.Ach.669. Adv. Sup.—ὠτατα Stad.150, 178. 2. οὐρία (sc. πνοή), ἦ, = οὔρος, a fair wind, Archil.(?) in Plit.Lond.54, etc.; οὐρία ἐφέντα (sc. ἐαυτὸν or τὸ πλοῖον) running before the wind, Pl.Prt.338a; ἐξ οὐρίας διαδραμεῖν, πλεῖν, Arist.Mech.851<sup>b</sup>, Plb.1.47.2; also, ἐξ οὐρίων δραμοῦσαν S.Aj.1083; πάντα ἐξ οὐρίων θεῖ Lib.Ep.178; ἐν οὐρίῳ πλεῖν Luc.Lex.15. III. Zeus οὐριος as sending fair winds, i.e. conducting things to a happy issue, A.Supp.594 (lyr.), AP12.53.8 (Mel.), BMus.Inscr.1012 (Chalcedon), OGI368 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.; οὐριος.. ἐπὶ λαμψον ἐμῶ καὶ ἔρωτι καὶ ἰσθῶ Κῦπρι AP5.16 (Gaet.). IV. οὐ. φόν a wind-egg, = ὑπνέμιον, Arist.GA753<sup>a</sup>22, etc.; those laid in spring were called ζεφύρια, those in autumn κυνόσουρα, Id.HA560<sup>a</sup>5 (v.l. οὐρινα).  
 οὐριος, α, ον, (οὔρον A) of or for urine, v. οὔριος.  
 οὐριοστάτης [α], ον, δ, (ἴσθημι) *steady and prosperous*, A.Ch.821 (lyr.):—a dub. passage.  
 οὐριότης, ητος, ἦ, *success* (v. οὔριος I. 2), τῶν ποιημάτων Sch.Pi.V. 6.48.  
 οὐριῶν, *give to the winds*, ἐθείρας AP9.777 (Phil.).  
 οὐρίς, ἰδος, ἦ, = αἰς, EM642.40.  
 οὐρισμα, ατος, τό, Ion. for ὄρισμα, *boundary-line*, Hdt.2.17, 4.45.  
 οὐροβόρος, ον, (οὐρά) *devouring its tail*, δράκων PMag.Lond.121.587, PMag.Osl.1.184, Olymp.Alch.p.80 B.; cf. οὐρηβόρος.  
 οὐρό-γᾶλον, τό, (οὔρον A) *urine of γαλήν*, Zos.Alch.p.26 B. —δο-  
 χεῖον, τό, = sq., Gloss.:—also —δόχιον, ib. —δόχη, ἦ, *chamber-  
 pot*, Hsch.; —δόκη, X.ap.Phot. —δόχος, ον, *holding urine*, Gal. 8.373, 19.363, Sch.Ar.Ach.82.  
 οὐροειδής, ἐς, *like a tail*, οἰκουμένη Agathem.1.2.  
 οὔρον (A), τό, *urine*, Hdt.2.111, etc.: pl., Hp.Aph.4.69, 72, Thphr. Od.60(62). (Cf. Skt. *vāri* 'water', Lat. *ur-ina*.)  
 οὔρον (B), τό, *limit, range*, δίσκου οὔρα Il.23.431, cf. δίσκουρα; ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ οὔρα πέλονται ἡμιόνων, αἱ γὰρ τε βοῶν προφερέστεραι εἰσὶν ἐλκέμεναι νεοῖο βαθείης πηκτὸν ἔστροπον the range of mules, i.e. the breadth of land ploughed in a day by mules, the length of the furrow being fixed, 10.351: so in sg., ὅσον τ' ἐν νεῖῳ οὔρον πέλει ἡμιόνουιν, τόσον ὑπεκπροθέων Od.8.124; later, simply, *boundaries*, in pl., A.R. 2.795.  
 οὐροπύγιον, v.l. for ὀροπύγιον (q.v.).  
 οὔρος (A), δ, *fair wind*, ἡμῖν δ' αὖ κατόπισθε νεὸς.. ἔκμενον οὔ. ἴει πλησίον Od.11.7, cf. 15.292, Il.1.479, etc.; νηὺς.. ἦ λιγὺς οὔ. ἐπιπνείησιν ὀπισθεν Od.4.357; πέμψω δέ τοι οὔ. ὀπισθεν 5.167; οὔ. ἀπήμονά τε λιάρων τε ib.268; πομπαῖος Pi.P.1.34; πρύμνηθεν οὔ. E.Tr.20; πλευστικός Theoc.13.52; Διὸς οὔρος Od.5.176, etc. (rarely of a rough breeze or storm, Il.14.19, A.R.2.900); εἴψ δέ θεοὶ οὔ. στρέψαν the gods changed the wind again to a fair one, Od.4.520: pl., ib.360; later, ἀποπέμπειν κατ' οὔρον send down (i.e. with) the wind, speed on its way, Orac.ap.Hdt.4.163: so metaph., ἴτω κατ' οὔρον.. πᾶν τὸ Λαῖου γένος let it be swept before the wind to ruin, A.Th.690; κατ' οὔρον.. αἵρονται φυγῇ Id.Pers.481; ταῦτα μὲν βεῖτω κατ' οὔρον let them drift with wind and stream, S.Tr.468; εἴθυνε δαίμονος οὔρον Pi.O.13.28; οὔ. ὀφθαλμῶν ἐμῶν αὐτῇ γένοιτ' ἄπωθεν ἐρπούση let a fair wind be with her as she goes from my sight, i.e. let her go as quick as may be, S.Tr.815; οὔρος [ἐστι] 'tis a fair time, Id.Ph.855 (lyr.); γένοιτό (ἐγένετό codd.) τις οὔρος ἐκ κακῶν E.Ion.1509 (lyr.); οὔ. ἐπέων, ὕμνων, Pi.O. 9.47 (cj. for οἶμον), N.6.29, P.4.3 [ῥ].—Rare in Prose, as X.HG2.3.31, Luc.Tox.7.  
 οὔρος (B), δ, *watcher, guardian*, οὔρον ἰὼν κατέλειπον ἐπὶ κτεάτεσσιν Od.15.89; Νέστωρ.. οὔ. Ἀχαιῶν Il.8.80, 11.840, 15.370, Od.3.411; οὔ. Αἰακιδᾶν, of Achilles, Pi.I.8(7).60; νήσου A.R.4.1643; βουκολίων Opp.C.1.375; cf. ἐπίουρος, οὔρεϋς. (I.-E. *sorwos* 'guardian', found also as second element in πυλωρός (πυλαυρός), θυρωρός, φρουρός (fr. προ-ὄρ(F)ος), οἰχῶρος (οἰκουρός), etc., Avest. *pasu(ḥ)-haurva-* 'cattle-guarding', epith. of a dog: cogn. with ἐρύω (B), q.v.: also with ὄρομαι (ἐπί), cf. Avest. *haurvaiti* and *haraiti* 'watches'.)  
 οὔρος (C), δ, Ion., etc. for ὄρος (q.v.).  
 οὔρος (D), δ, βοῦς οὔρος, Lat. *urus*, *Bos primigenius*, AP6.332 (Hadr.).  
 οὔρος, δ, *trench or channel* for hauling up and launching ships, οὔρους ἐξεκάθειρον Il.2.153, cf. Poll.10.149.  
 οὔροτομέω ἵππον *dock a horse's tail*, Anon.ap.Suid.  
 οὔροφύλαξ, δ, v. ὀροφύλαξ.  
 οὔρωδης, ἐς, (οὐρά) of the tail or rump, τένοντες Hp.Acut.(Sp.)37 (v.l. for ὄρρ-).  
 οὔς (nom. sg. freq. in IG11(2).161 B 126, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), v. sub fin.), τό, gen. ὠτός, dat. ὠτί: pl. nom. ὠτα, gen. ὠτων, dat. ὠσί (ὠτοις condemned by Phryn.186):—Hom. has only acc. sg. and dat. pl. (v. infr.); the other cases he forms as if from οὔας (which is found in Simon.37.14), gen. οὔατος, pl. nom. and acc. οὔατα (also in Epich.21, Hp.Cord.8, al., SIG1025.62 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.)), dat. οὔασι Il.12.442 (ὠσίν Od.12.200): Hellenistic nom. sg. ὠς PPetr.3p.33 (iii B.C.),

PGrenf.1.12.29, 2.15 ii i (ii B.C.), IG7.3498.19 (Oropus, ii B.C.), Rous-  
 sel Cultes Égyptiens 217 (Delos, ii B.C.), PStrassb.87.14 (ii B.C.): also  
 Dor. ὠς Theoc.11.32; pl. ὠφαθ' cj. for ὠτά θ' in Alcim.41:—ear, Ἀντι-  
 φων αὐτὸν οὔς ἔλασε ξίφι Il.11.109; [κρηρὼν] ἐπ' ὠσὶν ἀλειψ' Od.1.1. c.;  
 αἰ γὰρ δὴ μοι ἀπ' οὔατος ὦδε γένοιτο oh may I never hear of such a thing!  
 Il.18.272; αἰ γὰρ ἀπ' οὔατος εἴη 22.454; ἀμφὶ κτύπος οὔατα βάλλει 10.  
 535; ὀρθὰ ἰστάναι τὰ ὠτα, of horses, Hdt.4.129, cf. S.El.27, etc.; ἐν  
 τοῖσι ὠσί.. οἰκέει δ' θυμός Hdt.7.39, cf. 1.8; βοῶν ἐν ὠσί κέλαδος rings in  
 the ear, A.Pers.605; φθόγγος βάλλει δι' ὠτων S.Ant.1188, cf. A.Ch.56  
 (lyr.); δι' ὠτὸς παῦρα ἐννέπειν πρὸς τινα S.El.1437 (lyr.); δὲν δι' ὠτων  
 κέλαδον ἐνσεῖσας ib.737, cf. OT1387; δι' ὠτων ἦν λόγος E.Med.1139,  
 cf. Rh.294, 566; so αἰνὸν τοῦτο δι' ὠτὸς ἔγεντο Theoc.14.27; λόγους  
 ψιθύρους εἰς ὠτα φέρεi S.Aj.149 (anap.); εἰς οὔς ἐκάστω. ἠὺδα λόγους  
 E.Andr.1091, cf. Hipp.932; προσκύνσας μοι μικρὸν πρὸς τὸ οὔς Pl.Euthd.  
 275e; ἐπ' (ἐς cj. Dawes) οὔατα λάθριος εἶπεν Call.Ap.105; reversely,  
 παρέχειν τὰ ὠτα to lend the ears, i.e. to attend, Pl.Cra.396d, etc.; so  
 ἐπισχέσθαι τὰ ὠτα Id.Smp.216a; παραβάλλειν Id.R.531a, cf. Call.Fr.  
 ἀποη.375; τὰ ὠτα ἐξεπετάννυτο Ar.Eg.1347; ὠτα χορηγεῖν Plu.2.232f;  
 ἀποκλείειν τὰ ὠτα ib.143f; οἱ ὠτα ἔχοντες those who have ears to hear,  
 ib.1113c: metaph., of spies in Persia, X.Cyr.8.2.10sq., Luc.Ind.23,  
 cf. Arist.Pol.1287<sup>b</sup>30; τὸ τῶν λεγομένων ὠτων καὶ προσαγωγέων γένος  
 Plu.2.522f; τὰ ὠτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχοντες, of persons who slink away  
 ashamed (hanging their ears like dogs), Pl.R.613c: prov., v. λυκος;  
 τεθλασμένος οὔατα πυγμαῖς, of a boxer, Theoc.22.45 (cf. ὠτοκάταξις);  
 ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρω τὰ ὠτα καθέειν sleep soundly, Aeschin.Socr.54 D. II.  
 from resemblance to an ear, 1. handle, esp. of pitchers, cups, etc.,  
 οὔατα δ' αὐτοῦ τέσσαρ' ἔσαν Il.11.633, cf. 18.378, Bion ap. Plu.2.536a,  
 IG11(2).161 B 126 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hero Spir.2.23, Dsc.5.87; [ποτή-  
 ριον] ὠτα συντεθλασμένον Alex.270.3. 2. in Archit., = παρωτίς 4,  
 IG12.372.201, cf. 319.6. 3. οὔς Ἀφροδίτης, a kind of shell-fish,  
 Antig.Car.ap.Ath.3.88a; οὔς θαλάττιον, = ἀγρία λεπάς, Arist.HA529<sup>b</sup>  
 16. 4. τὰ ὠτα (οὔατα Hp.) τῆς καρδίας the auricles of the heart,  
 Hp.Cord.8, Gal.UP6.15, cf. 2.615 K. 5. name of part of a bandage,  
 Heraclasp.Orib.48.15 tit. [Written δς in IG12.11. cc.] (Cogn. with  
 Lat. *auris*, Lith. *ausis*, OE. *ear*, etc.; details obscure; nom. sg. οὔς  
 perh. from \*δ(F)ος (contained in ἀμφώης).)

οὐσί-α, Ion. -ῖη Hdt.1.92, 6.86.α', SIG167.26 (Mylasa, iv B.C.);  
 Dor. ἑσσία, ὠσία (qq.v.): ἦ: (ὄντ-, part. of εἰμί sum):—*that which is  
 one's own, one's substance, property*, Hdt.11. cc., S.Tr.911 (s.v. l.), E.  
 HF337, Hel.1253 (pl., Fr.354 (s.v. l.)), Ar.Ec.729, Lys.18.17, Pl.R.  
 551b, SIG1. c., etc.; opp. τὰ σώματα (civil status), And.1.74; κα-  
 λῶς.. ἐπεμελήθη τῶν οὐσιῶν ὑπὲρ τοῦ δημάρχου BS A24.154 (Attica,  
 v. B.C.); εἰ ἐκεκτῆμην οὐ. if I had been a man of substance, Lys.24.11;  
 ὑπὲρ τὴν οὐ. δαπανᾶν Diph.32.7; πατρῶν οὐ. κατεσθίειν Anaxipp.1.32,  
 cf. Critias 45 D.; φανερά οὐσία real property, immovables, And.1.118;  
 opp. ἀφανής, Lys.32.4; freq. of estates in Egypt, PTeb.6.23 (ii B.C.,  
 pl.), BGU650.3 (i A.D.), OGI665.30 (i A.D.), etc. II. in Philos.,  
 like Ion. φύσις (with which it is interchanged in various uses, e.g.  
 Philol.11, Pl.R.359a,b, Arist.PA646<sup>a</sup>25, Thphr.HP6.1.1), *stable  
 being, immutable reality*, opp. γένεσις, ὅτι περὶ γένεσιν οὐσία,  
 τοῦτο πρὸς πίστιν ἀλήθεια Pl.Ti.29c, cf. Sph.232c; ὦν κίνησις γένεσιν  
 παραλαβοῦσα ἀέναον οὐ. ἐπόρισεν Id.Lg.966e; γένεσις μὲν τὸ σπέρμα,  
 οὐ. δὲ τὸ τέλος Arist.PA641<sup>b</sup>32, cf. 640<sup>a</sup>18, etc.; ὁδὸς εἰς οὐσίαν Id.  
 Metaph.1003<sup>b</sup>7: hence, *being* in the abstract, opp. non-being (τὸ μὴ  
 εἶναι), Pl.Tht.185c. 2. *substance, essence*, opp. πάθη ('modes'),  
 Id.Euthphr.11a; πάθη οὐσίας Arist.Metaph.1003<sup>b</sup>7; opp. συμβεβη-  
 κῶτα ('accidents'), Id.APo.83<sup>a</sup>24, PA643<sup>a</sup>27; ἡ φύσις (τῆς ψυχῆς)  
 καὶ ἡ οὐ., εἴθ' ὅσα συμβεβηκε περὶ αὐτὴν Id.de An.402<sup>a</sup>8. 3. *true  
 nature* of that which is a member of a kind, defined as δ τυγχάνει  
 ἕκαστον ὄν Pl.Phd.65d; as τὸ ὅ ἐστι ib.92d; as τὸ τί ἐστι Arist.APo.  
 90<sup>b</sup>30; τὸ εἶναι τε καὶ τὴν οὐ. Pl.R.509b; expressed in a formula or  
 definition, ψυχῆς οὐ. τε καὶ λόγον Id.Phdr.245e; τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι οὐ δ  
 λόγος ὀρισμός, καὶ τοῦτο οὐ. λέγεται Arist.Metaph.1017<sup>b</sup>22; μόνης τῆς  
 οὐ. ἐστὶν δ' ὀρισμός ib.1031<sup>a</sup>1. 4. *the possession* of such a nature,  
*substantiality*, ἐτι ἐπέκεινα τῆς οὐ. πρσβεῖα.. ὑπερέχοντος Pl.R.  
 509b. 5. in the concrete, *the primary real*, the substratum under-  
 lying all change and process in nature, applied by Arist. to the  
 atoms of Democritus, Fr.208; to τὰ ἀπλά σώματα Id.Cael.298<sup>a</sup>29, cf.  
 Metaph.1017<sup>b</sup>10; πᾶσαι αἱ φυσικαὶ οὐ. ἢ σώματα ἢ μετὰ σαμάτων  
 γίγνονται Id.Cael.298<sup>b</sup>3, al.; ταῦτὸν σῶμα καὶ οὐσίαν ὀρίζμενοι Pl.  
 Sph.246a; but also, *νοητὰ ἅττα καὶ ἀσώματα εἶδη.. τὴν ἀληθινὴν οὐ.*  
 ib. b. 6. in Logic, *substance* as the leading category, Arist.Cat.1<sup>b</sup>  
 26, Metaph.1045<sup>b</sup>29; αἱ πρῶται οὐ. (individuals), αἱ δεῦτεραι οὐ. (species  
 and genera), Id.Cat.2<sup>b</sup>5, 2<sup>a</sup>15 (but δ ἄνθρωπος καὶ δ ἵππος.. οὐκ ἐστὶν  
 οὐ. ἀλλὰ σύνολον τι Id.Metaph.1035<sup>b</sup>29, cf. σύνθετος or συνθέτη οὐ. ib.  
 1043<sup>a</sup>30, de An.412<sup>a</sup>16); ἡ μὲν ψυχὴ οὐ. ἡ πρώτη, τὸ δὲ σῶμα ὕλη  
 Id.Metaph.1037<sup>a</sup>5; ἡ ψυχὴ οὐ. ὡς εἶδος Id.de An.412<sup>a</sup>19; ἡ οὐ. ἐντε-  
 λέχεια ib.21; [ψυχὴ] οὐ. τοῦ ἐμφύχου Id.Metaph.1035<sup>b</sup>15; of the  
 abstract objects of mathematics, μονὰς οὐ. ἕθετος, στιγμὴ δὲ οὐ. θετός  
 Id.APo.87<sup>a</sup>36. 7. after Pl. and Arist. in various uses, as ἡ ἄποιος  
 οὐ., = ἡ ὕλη, Zeno Stoic.1.24; κατὰ οὐσίαν, opp. κατὰ δύναμιν ἢ ἐνέρ-  
 γειαν, Polystr.p.12 W.; πᾶς νοῦς ἀμέριστός ἐστιν οὐ. Procl.Inst.171,  
 cf. Plot.2.4.5, 2.6.1, 4.7.8, 6.1.2, al. 8. Pythag. name for 1, Theol.  
 Ar.6. III. name of a plaster, Aët.15.15.45. IV. αἱ οὐ. fire-  
 resisting substances, Zos.Alch.p.168 B.; of the four σώματα (copper,  
 tin, lead, iron), Ps.-Democr.ap.eund.p.167 B. V. in Magic, a  
 material thing by which a connexion is established between the person to  
 be acted upon and the supernatural agent, e.g. a hair, λαβὼν βελόνην  
 διείρων τὴν οὐ. εἰς αὐτὴν PMag.Par.1.2949, cf. PMag.Osl.1.73; mould



from a tomb, *PMag. Par.* I.435; κυνοκεφάλου οὐ... κυνὸς οὐ... = κόπρος (cf. 2460), ib. 2687, etc. —*ἄζω*, *make magically efficacious by applying an οὐσία* v, *PMag. Lond.* I.21.463. —*ἄκός*, ἡ, ὅν, of or pertaining to an estate, μίσθωσις *OGI* 669.11 (iA.D.); μισθωταί *BGU* 599.9 (iiA.D.); λόγος ib. 14.

—*ἀρχης*, ου, ὅ, source of existence, substantiae auctor, *Apul. Asclep.* 19 (p. 54 Thomas).

*οὐσίδιον* [σι], τό, Dim. of οὐσία I, *Nicom. Com.* 3, *Arr. Epict.* 2.2.10.

*οὐσιο-μετρία*, ἡ, f. l. in *Herm. ap. Stob.* I.49.69 (p. 470.15 W.). —*πάτωρ* [ᾶ], ὁρος, ὅ, father of existence, of the Second God, *Iamb. Myst.* 8.2.

—*ποιός*, ὄν, creating substance or essence, *Herm. in Phdr.* p. 153 A., *Procl. Inst.* 157, *Dam. Pr.* 83, *Simp. in Cat.* 325.20, etc.

*οὐσι-ότης*, ἡτος, ἡ, the quality of existence, *Dam. Pr.* 58, *Elias in Cat.* 221.1; substantia, *Corp. Herm.* 12.1, *Herm. ap. Stob.* I.41.4.

—*ὄω*, (οὐσία II) invest with being, existence or substance, *Plot.* 6.1.10, *Suppl. ad Procl. in Prm.* p. 1003 S., *Dam. Pr.* 80, *Philp. in GA* 7.26, 39.7, *Simp. in Cat.* 129.23:—Pass., to be existent or have essence or substance, *Porph. in Cat.* 99.7, *Id. ap. Stob.* 3.21.28, *Procl. in Cra.* p. 57 P., *Syrian. in Metaph.* 7.24, *Dam. Pr.* 83 bis, *Simp. in Epict.* p. 129 D., etc. —*ὠδης*, es, essential, substantia, real, σύγκρισις *Epicur. Nat.* I.4.1, cf. *Aret. SD* 2.12, *Plu.* 2.1085d, *A.D. Synt.* 83.11, *Plot.* 2.6.1; οὐ. νόησις *Id.* 5.3.5: *Comp.*, *Id.* 6.6.8. Adv. —*ὄως* *Hero Deff.* 136.2, *Syrian. in Metaph.* 147.31, etc.

—*ωσις*, εως, ἡ, substantification, *Dam. Pr.* 83 bis, *Simp. in Ph.* 433.17.

—*ώτερα*, prob. f. l. for οὐσιωδέστερα, *Procl. in Prm.* p. 619 S.

—*ωτικός*, ἡ, ὄν, substantified, substantive, *Dam. Pr.* 83 bis.

—*ωτός*, ἡ, ὄν, substantifiable, *ibid.*

*οὐσκη*, ἡ, glossed in margin by πῶμα κακκάβου, *Zos. Alch.* p. 222 B.

*οὐσκον*, τό, ship's tackle, ropes, *Lyc.* 20 (pl.), *Alex. Act.* 3.21, pl. prob. in *Antim. Col.* 6 (οἶσκον is similarly glossed in *Hsch.*).

*οὐτάζω*, v. οὐτάω.

*οὐ τᾶν*, Att. crasis for οὐ τοι ἄν, *S. OC* 1351, etc.

*οὐ τᾶρα*, Att. crasis for οὐ τοι ἄρα, *E. Hel.* 85, etc.

*οὐτάω*, 3 sg. οὐτᾶ *A. Ch.* 640 (lyr.); Ep. imper. οὐτᾶε *Od.* 22.356:

fut. οὐτήσω *Nonn. D.* 21.37; aor. οὐτήσα *Il.* 11.260; Ion. οὐτήσασκε 22.

375:—Pass., aor. part. οὐτηθείς 8.537.—As pres. and impf. Hom.

uses οὐτάζω, Act. and Pass., *Il.* 20.459, 7.273, al. (so *E. Fr.* 176):

hence fut. οὐτάσω *Id. Rh.* 255 (lyr.); aor. οὐτάσα *Il.* 7.258, *E. HF* 199: pf.

Pass. οὐτασται *Il.* 11.661; part. οὐτασμένος *Od.* 11.536, *A. Ag.* 1344.—

Also (as if from οὐτήμι) 3 sg. Ep. aor. οὐτᾶ *Il.* 4.525, 11.491, 13.561, etc.;

inf. οὐτάμεναι 21.68, al., οὐτάμεν 5.132, 821; part. (in pass. sense) οὐτά-

μενος 11.659, 17.86, *Od.* 11.40, *Hes. Sc.* 363; Ion. Iterat. οὐτασκε *Il.* 15.

745 (cf. ἄν-, νε-ούτατος):—Ep. Verb. used sts. in Trag. (never by S.),

wound, hurt, hit with any kind of weapon, οὐτα δὲ δουρί *Il.* 4.525, cf.

*Il.* 260, al.; οὐ. ἐγχεῖ 21.402; χαλκῷ 12.427; but prop. opp. βάλλω

(q. v.), wound by striking or thrusting, 11.659, etc.: which is more

fully expressed by σχεδὸν οὐτασε, 5.458; αὐτοσχέδον οὐτάζοντο 7.273;

αὐτοσχέδην οὐτασμένος *Od.* 11.536: mostly with acc. of pers. or part

wounded, c. dupl. acc., Κύπριδα. οὐτασε χεῖρα *Il.* 5.458; *Ληόκριτον*

οὐτα. κενεῶνα *Od.* 22.294; also οὐ. τινὰ κατὰ χροά, κατ' ἰσχίον, κατ'

ἄσπινδα, etc., *Il.* 12.427 (Pass.), 11.338, 434, al.: more rarely c. acc. rei,

σάκος οὐτασε δουρί pierced the shield, 7.258, al., cf. *Hes. Sc.* 363 (Pass.):

c. acc. cogn., ἔλκος, ὃ με βροτὸς οὐτασεν ἄνῃρ the wound which a

man struck me withal, *Il.* 5.361: hence κατ' οὐταμένην ὠτειλήν by the

wound inflicted, 14.518; so also τὸ ξίφος διανταίαν [πληγὴν].. οὐτᾶ

*A. Ch.* 640 (lyr.). 2. sts. generally, wound, like βάλλω, πυρὶ with

lightning, *E. Hipp.* 684; τοξεύμασιν *Id. HF* 199, cf. *Opp. H.* 2.372.

*οὐτε*, Adv., (οὐ, τε) joining neg. clauses, as τε joins posit., but rare

in the simple sense and not, *Il.* 22.265 (v. l.), *Hdt.* 3.155 (v. l.); οὐτε

γὰρ ἐκείνους διδόναι, *Lat. neque enim*, *Id.* 1.3 (prob. f. l. for οὐδέ); and

occasionally in later writers, *Arist. Ph.* 208<sup>a</sup> 8, *Luc. Par.* 27.53, etc. II.

mostly repeated, οὐτε... οὐτε... neither... nor..., *Lat. neque... neque*

..., *Hom.*, etc.—*Hom.* freq. joins another Particle with the first or

second οὐτε, as οὐτ' ἄρ... οὐτε...; οὐτ' ἄρ... οὐτ' ἄρ...; οὐτ' ἄρ τε...;

οὐτ' ἄρα... *Il.* 5.89; οὐτ' οὖν, v. οὖν I; οὐτε... οὐτ' ἄρα... 20.7; οὐτ'

ἄρ... οὐτε τι... or οὐτε τι... οὐτε... *I.* 115, *Od.* 1.202; so too οὐτε

..., οὐτε μὴν... *X. Cyr.* 4.3.12; οὐτε... οὐτ' αὖ... v. infr. 3. 2.

freq. used to divide up a general negation into two or more

parts, ὥς δ' ἐν οὐνείρῳ οὐ δύναται φεύγοντα διώκειν, οὐτ' ἄρ ὃ τὸν δύναται

ὑποφεύγειν οὐθ' ὃ διώκειν *Il.* 22.200; thrice repeated, οὐ μοι Τρώων..

μέλει ἄλγος... οὐτ' αὐτῆς Ἐκάβης οὐτε Πριάμοιο ἀνακτος οὐτε κασιγνήτων

6.450; οὐκ ἐπείθεν οὐτε τοὺς στρατηγούς οὐτε τοὺς στρατιώτας *Th.* 4.4:

without a neg. preceding, *Il.* 1.490, 2.202, etc. 3. within one of the

two clauses distd. by οὐτε a subordinate part may be introduced by

οὐδέ, οὐτε γὰρ ἐκ σκίλλης ῥόδα φύεται οὐδ' ὑάκινθος (οὐθ' codd.), οὐ δέ ποτ'

ἐκ δούλης τέκνον ἐλευθέριον *Thgn.* 537; οὐτε... ἀπέφηνεν οὐδὲ παρέσχηται

μάρτυρας, οὐτ' αὖ τὸν ἀριθμὸν.. ἐπανάφερεν *D.* 27.49: sts. after several

clauses distd. by οὐτε the last is introduced emphat. by οὐδέ, οὐτε

φάρμακα οὐτε καύσεις οὐτε τομαλ οὐδ' αὖ ἐπρωδαί nor yet incantations, *Pl.*

*R.* 426b, cf. 499b (so μηδέ after clauses with μήτε, μήτε παιδεία μήτε

δικαστήρια μήτε νόμοι μηδὲ ἀνάγκη μηδεμία *Id. Prt.* 327d); so οὐδέ (μηδέ)

may sts. follow a single οὐτε (μήτε), οὐδέ ποτέ σφιν οὐτε τι πημανθῆναι

ἐπι δέος, οὐδ' ἀπολέσθαι neither to suffer misery, nor yet to die, v. l. in

*Od.* 8.563, cf. *Pi.* 8.83, *I.* 2.44, *S. OC* 1139, 1141 (s. v. l.), 1297 (cj.), *Pl.*

*Ar.* 19d: in many of these places, however, the readings vary, and

editors have altered οὐδέ into οὐτε; but this cannot be done in some

cases, as οὐτ' ἂν ὑπὸ γε ἐνδς.. πάθοι, ἴσως δ' οὐδὲ ὑπὸ πλεόνων *Id. La.*

182b: so when οὐτε is folld. by οὐδὲ μὲν, *Od.* 13.207; by οὐδὲ μὴν, *X.*

*Cyr.* 4.5.27; οὐδ' αὖ, v. supr.—But οὐτε (μήτε) cannot be used simply

answering to οὐδέ (μηδέ), v. μηδέ A. 2. 4. οὐτε may be folld. by a

Posit. clause with τε, οὐτ' αὐτὸς κτενέει, ἀπὸ τ' ἄλλους πάντας ἐρύξει he

both will not kill and will defend, *Il.* 24.156, cf. *A. Pr.* 246, 262, *Hdt.* 5.49, *X. An.* 7.7.48, etc.: sts. the neg. is added after the τε, οὐτ' ἄν... καρπὸν ἔδωκαν ἄρουραι, δένδρεα τ' οὐκ ἐθέλει.. φέρειν *Pi. N.* 11.40, cf. *S. Ant.* 763, *E. Hipp.* 302; κυάμους δὲ οὐτε τι μάλα σπείρουσι, τοὺς τε γενομένους οὐτε τρώουσι οὐτε ἔψοντες πατέονται *Hdt.* 2.37: the combination οὐτε... καί... is dub. in *E. IT* 591, but is found in later writers, as *Luc. D. Meretr.* 2.4, *Chor. in Rev. Phil.* 1877.218. 5. οὐτε is freq., by anacoluthon, folld. not by a second οὐτε, but by some other Particle, as by οὐδέ, v. supr. 3; by δέ alone, *Il.* 24.368, *Hdt.* 1.108, *Pl. R.* 388e, *X. An.* 6.3.16. b. in Poets, οὐ sts. follows without any conjunctive Particle, οὐκ ἦν ἀλέξηναι οὐδὲν οὐτε βρώσιμον, οὐ χρυστόν, οὐτε πιστόν *A. Pr.* 479; οὐτε πλινθυφεῖς δόμους.. ἦσαν, οὐ ξυλουργίαν ib. 450, cf. *Theoc.* 15.139sq.: οὐτε βλάστας.. πατρός, οὐ μητρὸς εἶχον *S. OC* 972, cf. *Ant.* 249, *E. Or.* 41: so also in the Prose of *Hdt.*, ἐς ποταμὸν οὐτε ἐνουρέουσι οὐτε ἐμπύουσι, οὐ χεῖρας ἐναπονίζονται, οὐδέ... I. 138. c. in Poets also οὐτε is sts. replaced by οὐ, οὐ νιφετὸς οὐτ' ἄρ χειμῶν πολὺς οὐτε ποτ' ὄμβρος *Od.* 4.566; οὐ γὰρ ἂν εἰδείης ἀνδρὸς νόον οὐτε γυναικὸς *Thgn.* 125 (dub. l.), cf. *Il.* 1.115, *Od.* 9.136, *A. Pers.* 588 (lyr., s. v. l.), etc. d. the former οὐτε is sts. omitted, ναυσὶ δ' οὐτε πεζὸς ἰών *Pi.* 10.29; νόσοι δ' οὐτε γῆρας ib. 41; Πάρις γὰρ οὐτε δυντελὴς πόλις *A. Ag.* 532, cf. *Ch.* 294; and v. μήτε 2. 6. when οὐτε and μήτε correspond, each retains its proper sense, ἀναιδὴς οὐτ' εἰμὶ μήτε γενοίμην neither am I shameless, nor may I become so, *D.* 8.68, cf. *Aeschin.* 3.128.

*οὐτερος*, Ion. for ὁ ἕτερος, *Hdt.* 1.34, 134: neut. τοῦτερον ib. 32.

*οὐτ-ήσασκε*, v. οὐτάω. —*ησις*, εως, ἡ, (οὐτάω) a wounding,

*Zonar.* —*ήτειρα*, ἡ, she who wounds, ἐχιδνα *AP* 7.172 (*Antip. Sid.*).

*οὐτῖδανός*, ἡ, ὄν, of no account, worthless, esp. with regard to

strength or courage, in *Hom.* always of persons, δειλὸς καὶ οὐ. *Il.* 1.

293; βέλους ἀνδρὸς ἀνάλκιδος, οὐτιδανοῖο *Il.* 390; ἄφρων.. καὶ οὐ. *Od.*

8.209; ὀλίγος τε καὶ οὐ. καὶ ἄκις 9.515; οὐτιδανὸς βίην *Opp. H.* 2.

144. II. Act., reckless, γὰς δόσις οὐτιδανοῖς ἐν ῥυθίοις φορεῖται, of a

surging crowd, *A. Th.* 361 (lyr.). (Prob. suffix -ανός, and \*οὔτιδ,

earlier form of οὔτι 'nothing', cf. *Lat. quid*, *Skt. cid.*)

*οὔτι* πη (or πη), *Dor.* οὔτι πα (or πα), in no wise, *Hes. Op.* 105,

*Theoc.* 1.63.

*οὔτι* που, not, I suppose... surely you do not mean that... used in a

half interrog. way, *Pi.* 4.87, *S. Ph.* 1233, *Ar. Ra.* 522, etc.: in codd.

sts. οὔτιπου, in one word.

*οὔτι* πω, Ion. οὔτι κω, not at all yet, v. οὔπω.

*οὔτις*, neut. οὔτι, declined like τις, (οὐ, τις) no one or nobody, neut.

nothing, common in all Poets (*Hom.* uses it almost exclus. for οὐδεῖς

in masc. and fem., but οὐδεῖς occurs in *B. Fr.* 28 (masc.), and is preferred by *Trag.* (οὔτις only twice in *E.*, *Fr.* 45, 325)), whereas οὐδεῖς

only is used in Prose, exc. in neut. (v. infr.), οὔτις.. Δαναῶν *Il.* 1.88;

οὐ. θεῶν *A. Ag.* 396 (lyr.), etc.: freq. agreeing with its Subst., οὐ. ἀνὴρ

*S. El.* 188 (lyr.), cf. *A. Pr.* 445, *Pers.* 414, etc.: in *Hom.* and *Hes.* other

words may come between, οὐ γὰρ τις, οὐ μὲν γὰρ τις, *Il.* 6.487, *Od.* 8.

552; οὐτε τινά... οὐτε τις... *Il.* 13.224: rare in pl., ἐπεὶ οὔτινες ἐγγύθεν

εἰσὶν *Od.* 6.279; προφήτας οὔτινας *A. Ag.* 1099 (lyr.). 2. neut. οὔτι is

freq. used as Adv., by no means, not at all, *Il.* 1.153, 2.338, etc.: so not

only in *Trag.*, but in *Hdt.*, 1.148, 3.36, al., and in *Pl.*, *R.* 331a, 351a,

al.: strengthd. οὔτι γε, *Id. Phd.* 81d; οὔτι μὲν δὴ *Id. Th.* 186f, etc.;

οὔτι μὴν *S. El.* 817, etc.: also separated, οὐ γὰρ τι *Il.* 20.467, *S. Aj.* 1111,

etc.; οὐ μὲν γὰρ τι *Il.* 19.321, etc.; οὐ νύ τι 8.39, etc. 3. τὸ οὔτι

nothing, *S. E. M.* 1.15: pl., τῶν οὐτινῶν ib. 17. II. as pr. n. with

changed accent Οὔτις, ὁ, acc. Οὔτιν, Nobody, Noman, a fallacious

name assumed by Odysseus (with a punning allusion to μήτις and

μήτις, v. *Od.* 20.20) to deceive Polyphemus, 9.366, 408, cf. *E. Cyc.* 549,

672sq., *Ar. V.* 184sq. 2. name of a fallacy, περὶ τοῦ οὔτιδος, title

of work by Chrysippus, *D. L.* 7.198, cf. 82.

*οὔτις*, ἴδος, ἡ, = ὅτις, ὅτις, *Alcm.* 146 B, *Gal.* 6.703.

*οὔτοι* or οὔ τοι, Adv. indeed not, *Il.* 1.298, 515, 3.65, 4.29, *Hes. Op.*

759, etc.: in Att. freq. before protestations, οὔτοι μὰ τὴν Δήμητρα *Ar.*

*Pl.* 64; οὔτοι.. μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλων *Id. V.* 1366; οὔτοι μὰ τὴν Γῆν *Id. Pax*

188; μὰ τὸν Δῖ' οὔτοι *Id. Th.* 34; μὰ τὸν Δῖ' οὐ τοῖνον *Id. V.* 1141 (cf.

τοῖνον); ἄλλ' οὔτοι.. γε *S. El.* 137 (lyr.), etc.; οὔτοι δὴ *Pl. Cri.* 43d;

οὔτοι δὴ.. γε *Id. Euthphr.* 2a, etc.; οὔτοι μὲν οὖν *Id. Phdr.* 271b; οὔτοι

πότε never indeed, *S. Ant.* 522, etc.; οὔτοι ποτέ.. γε *Id. OT* 852; cf. οὐ

τᾶν, οὐ τᾶρα. (οὔτοι is freq. confounded with οὔτι.)

*οὗτος*, αὕτη, τοῦτο, gen. τούτου, ταύτης, τούτου, etc.: the dual fem.

never in Att., v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, init.:—demonstr. Pron., this, common

from *Hom.* downwds. A. ORIGIN AND FORMS: οὔτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο

prob. arose from a reduplication of the demonstr. ὁ, ἡ, τό with in-

sertion of -u- (= *Skt.* Particle u), e.g. ταῦτα fr. τα-υ-τα: *Dor.* gen. sg.

fem. τούτας *Philol.* 11; nom. pl. τούτοι, ταῦται *A. D. Synt.* 111.23: the

former occurs *Sophr.* 24, *GDI* 3045 B6 (*Selinus*), *SIG* 339.16 (*Rhodes*,

iii B. C.), etc., the latter is dub. in *Sophr.* 97, certain in *SIG* 241 B117

(*Delph.*, iv B. C.): in *Boeot.* all forms begin with οὔτ-, as gen. sg.

neut. οὔτω *Supp. Epigr.* 3.359.11 (iii B. C.); acc. sg. fem. οὔταν *Corinn.*

*Supp.* 2.80;



Av.894, al.; ταυταγί for ταυτί γε, Id.Eq.492, Pax1057, al.; τουτοδί for τουτὶ δέ, Id.Pl.227; τουτουμένι for τουτουὶ μέν, Id.Ra.965.—In codd. the ν ἐφελευστικόν is sts. added in the forms οὗτοσιν, οὕτωσιν, and οὗτοσιν is said to be Att. by A.D.Pron.59.24, 82.11. [This ι is always long, and a long vowel or diphthong before it becomes short, as αὐτή, ταυτή. οὗτοί, Ar.Nu.201, Pl.44, Ach.40, etc.]

B. USAGE in regard to CONCORD. οὗτος is freq. used as a Pron. Subst.: hence neut. is folld. by gen., κατὰ τοῦτο τῆς ἀκροπόλιος Hdt. 1.84; εἰς τοῦθ' ὕβρεως ἐλήλυθεν D.4.37; εἰς τοῦθ' ἤκειν μανίας Id.36.48; ταῦτα τῶν μαθημάτων Pl.Euthd.278b: but quite as freq. as Adj., in which case its Subst. commonly takes the Art., οὗτος ὁ ἀνὴρ or ὁ ἀνὴρ οὗτος.—But the Art. is absent, 1. always in Ep. Poets (exc. Od.18.114), οὗτος ἀνὴρ Il.14.471, Od.1.406, etc.: sts. also in Trag., A.Pers. 122 (lyr.), 495, S.Ph.406, OC471, 1177: once in an Inscr., τοπέια· τούτων τὰ ἡμίσεα τοπέων IG2.162.2.135 (iv B.C.). 2. sts. when the Noun is so specified that the Art. is not needed, ἐς γῆν ταύτην, ἥντινα νῦν Σκύθαι νέμονται Hdt.4.8; ταύτας δὲ οἱ πατέρες παρέδωσαν μελέτας Th. 1.85, cf. Pl.R.449d, etc.; πατὴρ σὺς οὗτος, ὃν θρηνεῖς ἀεί S.El.530. 3. when οὗτος is used in local sense, here, v. infr. c.1.5. 4. when the Noun with which οὗτος agrees stands as its Predicate, αὕτη γὰρ ἦν σοι πρόφασις S.Ph.1034; δικαστοῦ αὕτη ἀρετὴ [ἐστὶ] Pl.Ar.18a: this exception extends to cases in which the Predicate is not so distinctly separated from the Subject, αἰτίαι μὲν αὐταὶ προηγένηντο these were the grievances which already existed. Th.1.66; ταύτην φήμην παρέδωσαν this was the report which, Pl.Phlb.16c: freq. with a Sup., κίνησις αὕτη μεγίστη δὴ. ἐγένετο this was notably the greatest movement which, Th.1.1, cf. 3.113: with πρῶτος Id.1.55, 98, 6.31, Ev.Luc. 2.2. 5. when 3rd pers. is used for 2nd to express contempt, οὗτος ἀνὴρ, οὗτοσὶ ἀνὴρ, Pl.Grg.467b, 489b, etc. II. though οὗτος usu. agrees with the Noun that serves as Predicate, it is not rare to find it in the neut., μανία δὲ καὶ τοῦτ' ἐστὶ E.Ba.305; τοῦτο γὰρ εἰσι. εὐθυναί D.19.82, etc.: and in pl., οὐκ ἐστὶ ταῦτα ἀρχὴ Aeschin. 3.13; ταῦτ' ἐστὶν ὁ προδότης Id.2.166: so with an explanatory clause added, τοῦτο γὰρ ἐστὶν ὁ συκοφάντης, αἰτιάσθαι μὲν πάντα ἐξελέγξει δὲ μηδὲν D.57.34. 2. so also with a Noun in apposition, τούτοισιν μὲν ταῦτα μέλει, κίθαρις καὶ αἰοιδῇ Od.1.159; τούτου τιμῶμαι, ἐν πρυτανείῳ σιτήσεως Pl.Ar.36e, cf. E.Fr.323.3, etc. 3. the neut. also may refer to a masc. or fem. Noun, καρπὸν φορέει κυάμψ ἴσον· τοῦτο ἐπεὶ γένηται πέπον κτλ. Hdt.4.23, cf. X.An.1.5.10, etc. 4. the neut. is also used of classes of persons, μελιτοπῶλαι καὶ τυροπῶλαι· τοῦτο δ' εἰς ἓν ἐστὶ συγκεχυθός Ar.Eq.854, cf. Pl.Lg.711a; or of an abstract fact, οὐκ ἴοφῶν ζῆ;—τοῦτο γὰρ τοι καὶ μόνον ἔτ' ἐστὶ λοιπὸν ἀγαθόν Ar.Ra.73. III. with Pron., 1. personal, οὗτος σύ, in local sense, v. infr. c.1.5. 2. interrog., τί τοῦτ' ἐλέγξας; what is this that...? S.Ph.1173 (lyr.), cf. Ant.7; ποίοισι τούτοις; for ποῖα ἐστὶ ταῦτα οἷς [ἔχεις ἐλπίδα]; Id.OC388, cf. Ant.1049; Νέστορ' ἔρειο ὃν τινα τούτων ἄγει whom he brings here, Il.11.612. 3. with οἶος, Od.20.377, Pl.Phd.61c. 4. possess., πατὴρ σὺς οὗτος this father of thine, S.El.530, cf. X.An.7.3.30. 5. demonstr., οὗτος ἐκεῖνος, τὸν σὺ ζητεῖς, where ἐκεῖνος is the Predicate, Hdt.1.32; τοῦτ' ἔστ' ἐκεῖνο E.Hel.622, cf. Or.804; αὐτὸ τοῦτο, v. αὐτός 1.7; τούτων τὸν αὐτὸν ἄνδρα this same man, S.Ph.128. b. exceptionally, Διφίλου οὗτος ὅδ' ἐστὶ τύπος IG12(5).300 (Paros). 6. ἄλλος τις οὗτος ἀνέστη another man here, Od.20.380. IV. with Numerals, τέθνηκε ταῦτα τρία ἔτη these three years, Lys.7.10codd.; [στρατεῖαν] ἐνδέκατον μῆνα τουτουὶ ποιεῖται for these eleven months, D.8.2, cf. 3.4; τριακοστὴν ταύτην ἡμέραν Men.Epit.27; ταύτας τριάκοντα μῆας D.27.23, cf. Pl.Grg. 463b, etc.

C. SIGNIFICATION AND SPECIAL IDIOMS: I. this, to designate the nearer, opp. ἐκεῖνος, that, the more remote, ταῦτα, like τὰ ἐνταῦθα, things round and about us, earthly things, Pl.Phd.75e (v.l.); cf. ὅδε init.: but οὗτος sts. indicates that which is not really nearest, but most important, δεῖ. τὸ βέλτιστον ἀεί, μὴ τὸ ῥᾶστον λέγειν· ἐπὶ ἐκεῖνο μὲν γὰρ ἡ φύσις αὕτη βαδιέται, ἐπὶ τοῦτο δὲ κτλ. D.8.72, cf. 51.3 and 18. 2. when, of two things, one precedes and the other follows, ὅδε prop. refers to what follows, οὗτος to what precedes, οὐκ ἐστὶ σοι ταῦτ', ἀλλὰ σοι τὰδ' ἐστὶ S.OC787, cf. ὅδε III. 2: freq., however, where there are not two things, οὗτος refers to what follows, Il. 13.377, Od.2.306, etc.; οὐκουν. τοῦτο γινώσκεις, ὅτι. A.Pr.379, etc. 3. οὗτος is used emphat., generally in contempt, while ἐκεῖνος denotes praise, ὁ πάντ' ἀναλκὶς οὗτος, i.e. Aegisthus, S.El.301; τούτους τοὺς συκοφάντας Pl.Cri.45a; so D.de Coron. uses οὗτος of Aeschines, ἐκεῖνος of Philip; but οὗτος is used of Philip, D.2.15, 4.3. b. of what is familiar, τούτους τοὺς πολυτελεῖς χιτῶνας, of the Persians, X.An.1.5.8; οἱ τὰς τελετὰς. οὗτοι καταστήσαντες Pl.Phd.69c, cf. Men.80a; τὸ θυλακῶδες τοῦτο the familiar bag-like thing, Thphr.HP3.7.3, cf. 3.18.11, 4.7.1; οἱ τὰς κόρας ταύτας ὀνοῦμενοι τοῖς παισίν D.Chr.31.153. 4. in Att. law-language, οὗτος is commonly applied to the opponent, whether plaintiff (as in Aeschin. 2.130) or defendant (as in Id.1.1); so, in the political speeches of D., οὔτοι are the opposite party, 4.1, 8.7, etc.; but in the forensic speeches, οὔτοι freq. means the judges, the court, 21.134, 36.47. 5. much like an Adv., in local sense (cf. ὅδε init.), τίς δ' οὗτος κατὰ νῆας. ἔρχεται; who art thou here that comest...? Il.10.82; freq. in Att., τίς οὗτοσί; who's this here? Ar.Ach.1048; πολλὰ δρῶ ταῦτα πρόβατα I see many sheep here, X.An.3.5.9 (as v.l.): with Pron. of 2 pers., οὗτος σύ ho you! you there! S.OT532, 1121, E.Hec.1280, etc.: and then οὗτος alone like a voc., οὗτος, τί ποιεῖς; A.Supp.911, cf. S.Aj.71, E.Alc. 773, Ar.Eq.240, Nu.120, al.: with a pr. n., ὦ οὗτος, Αἴας S.Aj.89; ὦ

οὗτος οὗτος, Οἰδίπους Id.OC1627, cf. Ar.V.1364: with voc., βέντισθ' οὗτος Theoc.5.76:—the fem. is rarer, αὕτη E.Med.922; αὕτη σύ Ar.Th. 610.—This phrase mostly implies anger, impatience, or scorn. II. simply as antec. to ὅς, Od.2.40, S.OT1180, etc.: freq. following relat. clause, ὃ γ' ἐλαβες, . . μεθεῖναι ταῦτα Id.Ph.1247, cf. 1319, Ant. 183, 203, Pl.Grg.469c. III. = τοιούτος, οὗτος ἐγὼ ταχυτάτῃ Pi.O. 4.26; σὺ τοῖνον οὗτος εὐρέθης D.18.282, cf. 173. IV. after a parenthesis, the Subject, though already named, is freq. emphat. repeated by οὗτος, οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὲ Ἀριστέης. . . οὐδὲ οὗτος προσώτερω. . . ἔφησε ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.4.16, cf. 81 (s.v.l.), 1.146, Pl.Phd.107d, etc. V. καὶ οὗτος is added to heighten the force of a previous word, ξυνεστῶτες. ναυτικῶ ἀγῶνι, καὶ τοῦτω πρὸς Ἀθηναίους Th.4.55, cf. Hdt.1.147, 6.11, etc.; so οὐδὲ τούτου Aeschin.2.100; v. infr. VIII. 2. VI. repeated, where for the second we should merely say he or it, τοῖσιν τούτου τοῦτον μέλεσιν. . . κελαδοῦντες Ar.Ra.1526, cf. Pl.La.200d. VII. ταῦτα is used in some special phrases, 1. ταῦτ', ὃ δέσποτα yes Sir (i.e. ἐστὶ ταῦτα, ταῦτα δρᾶσω, etc.), Ar.V.142, Pax275, cf. Eq.111; so ταῦτα δὴ Id.Ach.815; ταῦτά νυν Id.V.1008; so also ἦν ταῦτα even so, true, E.Ph.417. 2. ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ὑπάρξει so it shall be, Pl.Phd.78a. 3. καὶ ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα so much for that, freq. in Att., as Pl.Smp. 220c. 4. ταῦτα at end of a formula in epitaphs, etc., prob. short for ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχει or ὁ βίος ταῦτά ἐστιν, e.g. οὐδὲς (=εἰς) ἀθάνατος· ταῦτα IG14.420; Προκόπι ταῦτα ib.1824; χαίρεται (=τε) ταῦτα ib.1479, etc.: similarly perh. in a letter, ἄμ μη πείωρης, οὐ μη φάγως, οὐ μη πείνω. ταῦτα POxy.119.15 (ii/iii A.D.). VIII. Adverbial usages: 1. ταῦταabs., therefore, that is why, . . Il.11.694; ταῦτ' ἄρα Ar.Ach.90, Nu. 319, 335, 394, al., X.Smp.4.55; ταῦτα δὴ A.Pers.159, Pl.Smp.174a; ταῦτ' οὖν S.Tr.550, Ar.V.1358, etc.; αὐτὰ ταῦτα ἦκω, ἴνα. . . Pl.Prt. 310c: τοῦτο is rare in this sense, τοῦτ' ἀφικόμεν, ὅπως. . . εὐ πράξειμι τι S. OT1005; αὐτὸ γὰρ τοῦτο just because of this, Pl.Smp.204a. b. πρὸς ταῦτα so then, therefore, prop. used in indignant defiance, A.Pr.992, 1043, S.Aj.971, 1115, 1313, OT426, OC455, etc. 2. καὶ ταῦτα, adding a circumstance heightening the force of what has been said, and that, ἄνδρα γενναῖον θανεῖν, καὶ ταῦτα πρὸς γυναικός A.Eu.627: but mostly with a part., ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας ἄστυ. . . καὶ ταῦθ' ὑφ' ἡμῶν οὐδὲν ἐξεδῶς πλέον S.OT37, cf. Ar.Ra.704, Pl.Phd.241e, etc.; or with a part. omitted, ἦτις. . . τὴν τεκοῦσαν ὕβρισεν, καὶ ταῦτα τηλικούτος (sc. οὐσα) S.El.614; so καὶ ταῦτα μέντοι Pl.Erx.400b. b. καὶ ταῦτα anyhow, no matter what happens (or happened), ἐπεχείρησας, οὐδὲν ἄν καὶ ταῦτα you tried, but were no good anyhow, i.e. try as you might, Id.R. 341c, cf. Diod.Com.3.5. 3. τοῦτο μὲν. . . τοῦτο δέ. . . on the one hand. . . on the other. . . partly. . . partly. . . very freq. in Hdt., as 1.161, al.; τοῦτο μὲν is sts. answered by δέ only, 4.76, S.Aj.670, OC440; by δὲ αὖ, Hdt.7.176; by ἔπειτα δέ, S.Ant.61; by ἀλλά, D.22.13; by εἰτα, S.Ph.1345; by τοῦτ' αὖθις, Id.Ant.165. 4. dat. fem. ταῦτη, a. on this spot, here, ταῦτη μὲν. . . τῇδε δ' αὖ. . . Id.Ph. 1331; ἀλλ' ἐὰν ταῦτη γε νικᾷ, ταῦτ' ἐπὶ πεπλήγεται Ar.Eq.271, cf. Th. 1221. b. in this point, herein, μηδὲν ταῦτη γε κομῆσης Id.Pl.572, cf. X.Hier.7.12, etc. c. in this way, thus, A.Pr.191, S.OC1300, etc.; οὐ. . . ταῦτ' ἐστὶ πω ταῦτη Ar.Eq.843; ἀλλ' οὐτὶ ταῦτη ταῦτα E. Med.365, cf. A.Pr.511: antec. to ὥσπερ, Pl.R.330c; to ὅπη, X.Cyr. 8.3.2; οὕτω τε καὶ ταῦτη γίγνεται Pl.Lg.681d; καὶ οὕτω καὶ ταῦτη ἂν ἔχοι ib.714d; ταῦτη καλεῖσθαι, etc., like οὕτω κ., Sch.Pl.Smp. 215b. 5. ἐκ τοῦτου or τούτων thereupon, X.HG3.1.6, Oec.2.1; therefore, Id.An.3.3.5. 6. ἐν τούτῳ in that case, Pl.R.440c. b. in the meantime, Hdt.1.126, Th.3.72, X.Mem.2.1.27. 7. πρὸς τούτοις (οἰσι) besides, Hdt.2.51, Pl.Prt.326a, X.Mem.2.4.4, Ar.Pl.540. οὕτως, and before a consonant οὕτω (but sts. οὕτως before a consonant, Ar.Av.63, Pl.Grg.522c, D.23.34, PPetr.2 p.20 (iii B.C.), PTeb. 124.18 (ii B.C.), etc., and οὕτω before a vowel is found in Ep. Poets and Ion. Prose, v. fin.); in Att. strengthd. οὕτωσι Pl.Grg.503d, etc.; οὕτωσιν Hdn.Gr.1.509.2; v. οὗτος A:—Adv. of οὗτος, in this way or manner, so, thus: οὕτως is antec. to ὡς, Il.4.178, Od.4.148, etc.; in Att. also οὕτως ὥσπερ S.Tr.475, etc.; ὥσπερ. . . οὕτω καλ. . . X.Cyr.1. 4.21; ὥσάντως, ὥσπερ. . . οὕτω καλ. . . Pl.Ion534a; also οὕτως, ὅπως. . . S.Tr.330, X.Cyr.1.1.2; poet. also ὥστε. . . οὕτω δέ. . . S.Tr.116 (lyr.): οὕτως is freq. left out after ὡς, ὡς ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς, καὶ ἐποιοῦν ταῦτα Th. 8.1, cf. Theoc.7.45sq.—In Prose, the relat. Pron. freq. follows instead of ὥστε, v. infr. III: when two modes are opposed, they are freq. expressed by οὕτω and ἐκείνως, τότε μὲν ἐκείνως, νῦν δ' οὕτω Isoc. 12.172; οὕτω ῥᾶν ἢ κείνως Pl.R.37ca, etc.—Sts. οὕτω or -ως refers to what follows, thus, as follows, οὕτω χρὴ ποιεῖν· ἐὰν. . . X.An.2.2.2; οὕτωσι δὲ λογιζέσθε D.18.244; οὕτω πως ὑπέιληφα ib.269; οὕτωσι πως folld. by a quotation, Pl.Ar.28c; καὶ οὕτως even so, even on this supposition, Th.1.10; οὐδ' οὕτως Id.2.76, 6.89, Lys.1.14, v.l. in X.An.4.8.3: strengthd. οὕτω δὴ Il.2.158; οὕτω γὰρ δή τοι 15.201; οὕτω δὴ τι, v. infr. III; also οὕτω που so I ween, 2.116, Od.9.262, etc.; οὕτω πη Il.24.373; ὡς ὁ μὲν οὕτως ἐστὶ σῶος so in this way is he saved, Od.19.300.—Phrases: 1. οὕτω δὴ ἔσται so it shall be, ratifying what goes before, 11.348; ἔσσειται οὕτως 16.31, etc.: in Prose οὕτως alone in answers, even so, just so, X.Oec.1.9; so ἢ οὐχ οὕτως;—οὕτω μὲν οὖν Pl.R.551b, etc. 2. emphat. with the imper., just, without more ado, ἔρρ' οὕτως Il.22.498, cf. 21.184, Od. 6.218, 17.447; but, οὕτω νῦν ἀπόπεμπε as you say, 5.146. 3. in wishes or prayers, so, i.e. if you grant my prayer, οὕτως ἔρως σοι. . . τελεσφόρος γένοιτο E.Med.714; οὕτω τί σοι δόλῃσαν αἱ Μοῦσαι. . . τούτων. . . δεῖρον Herod.3.1; also in protestations, so, i.e. only if what I say is true, οὕτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων, μισῶ τὸν ἄνδρ' (as in Engl., so help me God, so mote I thrive, etc.) Ar.Th.469, cf. Men.Epit.530, Herod.7.



25, Aristaenet. 2.13; οὕτω... νομιζομένη σοφός, ὥς... Ar. Nu. 520. 4. in colloquial phrase, beginning a story, οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μὲν καὶ γαλῇ there were once on a time... Id. V. 1182; οὕτως ἦν νεανίσκος Id. Lys. 785; ἦν οὕτω δὴ παῖς Pl. Phdr. 237b. 5. οὕτω with gen. τούτων μὲν οὕτω so much for this, A. Ag. 950; οὕτω καὶ τῶν οἰκονομικῶν (v. l. τῶ -κῶ) so also of... Arist. Pol. 1253<sup>b</sup>27; ὥσπερ Χαλκίς... τῆς Εὐβοίας... κείται, οὕτω Χερρονήσου... ἡ Καρδιανῶν πόλις as Chalcis in respect of Euboea... so Cardia in respect of the Chersonese, D. 23.182; so οὕτως ἔχω τινός or περί τινος, v. ἔχω (A) B. II. 2; also for εἰς τοῦτο, οὕτω δὲ τάρβους... ἀφικόμεναι E. Ph. 361 codd. (dub. l.). 6. ὁ οὕτω καλούμενος, ὀνομαζόμενος, the so-called... τῶν Ῥωμαίων οὕτω καλουμένων Ael. NA 11.1; τοῦ καὶ ὀνομασθέντος οὕτω ῥήτορος Hermog. Id. 2.11; Ποταμὸς δῆμος οὕτω καλούμενος P., a deme of that name, Str. 9.1. 22. 7. οὕτω, or οὕτω δὴ, freq. introduces the apodosis after a protasis, ἐπειδὴ περιελήλυθε ὁ πόλεμος... οὕτω δὴ Γέλωνος μνήστis γέγονε Hdt. 7.158, cf. 150, Th. 1.131, 2.12, 19, etc.; esp. after parts., ἐν κλιβάνῳ πνίξαντες, οὕτω τρώγουσι, i. e. ἐπειδὴ πνίξωσιν, οὕτω... Hdt. 2.92, cf. 100; also οὕτω δὴ Id. 7.174; τὰ ἄλλα καταστρεφόμενοι, οὕτως... στρατεύσαι ὑστερον Th. 3.96; εἰς τὰ σκληρότατα ἀποβλέποντες, οὕτως ἂν μᾶλλον συννοήσαιμεν Pl. Phlb. 44e, cf. Grg. 457d, 507e, Ar. 29b; so ἐπειτα οὕτως X. An. 7.1.4: so also after the gen. abs., ὥς... τῶν ἡγεμόνων ὑμῖν μὴ μεμπτῶν γεγενημένων, οὕτω τὴν γνώμην ἔχετε Th. 7.15, cf. X. Cyr. 1.6.11, An. 1.3.6, etc. II. sts. in a really inferential sense, as we say so for therefore, S. Ant. 677; οὕτω δὴ Pl. Phd. 61b, etc. III. to such an extent, so, so much, so very, so excessively, καλὸς οὕτω II. 3.169; πρυμνόθεν οὕτως so entirely, A. Th. 1061 (anap.), cf. Th. 2.47, X. Cyr. 1.3.8; οὕτως τι Ar. Av. 63: freq. folld. by ὥς or ὥστε, Hdt. 1.32, X. An. 7.4.3, etc.: sts. the relat. ὥς takes the place of ὥστε, κρήνη οὕτω δὴ τι εἶδον πικρή, ἡ... κινῶ (i. e. ὥστε κινῶν) Hdt. 4.52; οὐκ ἔστιν οὕτω μᾶρος ὥς θανεῖν ἐρᾷ S. Ant. 220; τίς δ' οὕτως ἄνους ὥς... Ar. Ach. 736, cf. D. 8.44; also δυσχεῖμερος αὐτῇ ἡ... χάρη οὕτω δὴ τί ἐστι, ἐνθα (i. e. ὥστε ἐνταῦθα) τοὺς μὲν ὁκτὼ τῶν μνηνῶν ἀφόρητος οἶος γίνεται κρυμὸς Hdt. 4.28: sts. no connecting Particle is used, αἱ [κεφαλαί] οὕτω δὴ τι ἰσχυρά, μόγις ἂν λίθω παίσας διαρρήξαι so excessively hard, you could scarcely break them, Id. 3.12. 2. with Sup. Adj., τῆς οὕτω μεγίστης ἐγχειρήσεως ἀποσφαλεῖς Zos. 5.19. IV. sts., like αὐτως, with a diminishing power, so, merely so, simply, in Hom. always μᾶψ οὕτω, II. 2.120 (for without μᾶψ he always uses αὐτως), cf. Hdt. 1.5; μὴ διὰ μέθης... ἀλλ' οὕτω πίνοντας πρὸς ἡδονὴν Pl. Smr. 176e, cf. Grg. 494e, Phdr. 235c, Th. 1.47c, 158b, Thphr. Od. 67, etc.; ἐν συνουσίᾳ καὶ διατριβῇ οὕτως ἰδία D. 2.1.71, cf. 1.20; τοὺς ὀδόντας... οὕτως ἂν τοῖς δακτύλοις αὐτοῖς... παρὰ τριβῇ, i. e. without a dentifrice, Diocl. Fr. 141; so οὕτω γε ἀπὸ στόματος Pl. Th. 1.42d; οὕτω ποτέ Id. Ly. 216c; οὕτω πως D. 1.20; also, off-hand, at once, Pl. Grg. 464b, etc.; ἀπλῶς οὕτως Id. Lg. 633c; ἀλλ' οὕτως ἄπει; so, without a word more...? S. Ph. 1067; ἡ στραφείας οὕτως ἴω; Id. Ant. 315, cf. E. Heracl. 374 (lyr.); ἐφεξῆς οὕτως καθέζομενος D. 2.1.119; ὥς οὕτω γ' ἀκούσαι at first hearing, Pl. Euthphr. 3b; so ὥς γε οὕτως ἀκούσαι Id. Ly. 216a; ἀκούειν μὲν οὕτως ἀπλῶς Id. Phlb. 12c; οὐ... οὕτως ἄπει, = *impune*, E. Alc. 680. V. as Hebraism, οὕτως, = *such a person (thing)*, οὕτως οὐδέποτε εἶδαμεν Ev. Marc. 2.12, cf. Lxx Ge. 29.26, Ev. Matt. 9.33, Ev. Luc. 2.48, al. B. Position of οὕτω or οὕτως, mostly before the word which it limits, but in Poets sts. after, καλὸς οὕτω II. 3.169; οὐδέ τι λίην οὕτω νῶνυμός ἐστιν Od. 13.239; ἔρημος οὕτω, ἄγαν οὕτω, S. Ph. 487, 598: rarely at the end of a clause, Od. 18.255, Hdt. 7.170 (dub. l.): sts. separated from the word which it limits, οὕτως ἔχει τι δεινόν; S. Ph. 104; οὕτως ἐπὶ δεινὰς ἀρπαγὰς Pl. R. 391d, cf. Th. 2.11; οὕτω δ' ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος ἐν φόβῳ... ὥστε... D. 18.33. C. Prosody. The last syll. of οὕτω is short before a vowel in II. 3.169, Od. 3.315. The ι of οὕτωσι is always long, v. οὗτος init. οὕτωτρόπως, Adv. *thus*, Pall. in Hr. 2.98 D. οὐφέλλαν γῆν τὴν εἰς τὰ ἱμάτια (*fuller's earth*), Hsch. οὐφίδρωμα· τοῦ σάγματος ἢ πρὸς τῇ πλευρᾷ διφθέρα, Hsch. οὐφίς, Att. crasis for ὁ φίς, A. Ch. 544. οὐχ ὅπως, οὐχ ὅτι, v. ὅπως A. II. 2, ὅτι A. V. οὐχί, Att., v. οὐ fin. οὐχίνος, Att. crasis for ὁ ἐχίνος, Ar. V. 1437. ὅφ, exclamation of pain or fear accompanied by a sudden drawing in of breath, Eust. 900.27. ὅφατα· δεσμοὶ ἀρότρων (Acarnan.), Hsch. ὀφείδιον, τό, v. ὀφίδιον. ὀφείλ-εια, ἡ, indebtedness, POxy. 1495.15 (iv A. D., s. v. l.). -έσιον, τό, *small debt*, Eust. 175.12. -έτης, οὐ, δ, *debtor*, τινι Pl. Lg. 736d, etc.; δ. εἰμί c. inf., I am under bond to... S. Aj. 590, cf. Ep. Rom. 8.12: -fem. -έτις, ἴδος, E. Rh. 965. -έω, = ὀφείλω, in Pass., to be due, τιμωρήν dub. l. in Eus. Mynd. 31. II. in Act., to be bound to... c. inf., dub. l. in Id. 48. -ή, ἡ, *debt*, X. Vect. (ap. EM 644.3), Ostr. Bodl. 1311 (iii B. C.), BGU 1158.18 (iv B. C.), 112.11 (i A. D.), al., Ev. Matt. 18.32. 2. one's due, Ep. Rom. 13.7, 1 Ep. Cor. 7.3. -ημα, ατος, τό, *that which is owed, debt*, Th. 2.40, etc.; ἀποτίθειν δ. Pl. Lg. 717b; ἀποδοτέον Arist. EN 1165<sup>a</sup>3: also in Inscr., IG 1<sup>2</sup>.57.14, SIG 306.38 (Tegea, iv B. C.), 1108.11 (Callatis, iii/ii B. C.), etc.; and Pap., PHib. 1.42.10 (iii B. C.), etc.; cf. ὀφίλωμα. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = *foreg.*, PMagd. 17.12 (iii B. C.). -όντως, Adv. part. of ὀφείλω, as of debt, deservedly, Hsch. s. v. προσηκόντως. -ω, impf. ὀφείλον; Ep. ὀφέλλω (also Aeol., IG 12(2). 67.7 (Mytil.), and Arc., ib. 5(2).343.27 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.)), impf. ὀφείλλον or ὀφείλλον, v. infr. II. 2, 3 (the Att. or Ion. ὀφείλετ', ὀφείλον in II. 11.686, 688, 698, Hes. Op. 174 is prob. due to the Copyists): fut. ὀφείλῃω X. Cyr. 7.2.28, D. 30.7, also ὀφείλέσω TAM 2.431, al.: aor. 1 ὀφείλῃω Ar. Av. 115, Th. 8.5 (ἐπ-): pf. ὀφείλῃω: plpf. -ήκειν D. 45.

33: aor. 2 ὀφείλον (v. infr. II. 2, 3):—Pass., aor. part. ὀφειληθείς Th. 3.63. (Cret. ὀφίλω GDI 5015.21, written ὀφέλο Leg. Gort. 10.20, al., Arc. ὀφέλλω (v. supr.) and ὀφίλω SIG 306.40 (Tegea, iv B. C.): in early Att. Inscr. written both ὀφείλ-IG 1<sup>2</sup>.91.8, al., and ὀφείλ-ib. 109. 9, al.):—owe, have to pay or account for, τὸ καὶ μοιχάγρι' ὀφέλλει Od. 8. 332; ὅτι μοι... ζώαγρι' ὀφέλλεις ib. 462; χρεῖος, τό, ὅ, οἱ πᾶς δῆμος ὀφείλεν 21.17; πολέσιν γὰρ Ἐπειοὶ χρεῖος ὀφείλον II. 11.688; ζημίην δ. τῷ θεῷ Hdt. 3.52, etc.: metaph., μητέρα μοι ζώουσιν ὀφέλλετε Call. Fr. 126; τί ὀφείλω; what do I owe? Ar. Nu. 21; δ. ἀργύριον, χρέα, Id. Av. 115, Nu. 117; δ. ἡ θεῷ θυσίας ἢ ἀνθρώπῳ χρήματα Pl. R. 331b; δ. τινὶ δρᾶν τι ib. 332a: c. dat. only, δ. τινὶ to be debtor to another, Ar. Nu. 1135, Lys. 581, etc.; τρίτον δὲ χαίρειν, εἴτ' δ. μηδενί Philem. 163: abs., to be in debt, Ar. Nu. 485, etc.; οἱ ὀφείλοντες debtors, Arist. EN 1167<sup>b</sup> 21, Plu. 2.832a:—Pass., to be due, ἐνθα χρεῖος μοι ὀφέλλεται (v. l. ὀφείλεται) Od. 3.367; χρεῖος ὀφείλετο II. 11.686, 698; ἦν... ὀφείληται τί μοι Ar. Nu. 484; μισθὸς τοῖς στρατιώταις ὀφείλετο X. An. 1.2.11, etc.; τὸ ὀφειλόμενον a debt, ib. 7.7.34; -όμενα ἀποδιδόντες Hdt. 5.99, cf. Simon. ap. Pl. R. 331e. 2. metaph., δ. μέλος τινὶ Pi. O. 10(11).3; πολλὰ δώμασιν καλὰ E. HF 287; δ. χάρην, v. χάρις 1.2; Ἀπόλλωνι χαριστήρια X. Cyr. 7.2.28; τὴν ψυχὴν πᾶσιν Ael. VH 10.5:—Pass., ὀφείλεται τινὶ ἐκ θεῶν κλέος A. Fr. 315; δ. τινὶ εὐεργεσία Th. 1.137; ἀντὶ χαρίτων ἐχθραὶ δ. X. Cyr. 4.5.32; τοῖς μὲν ἐχθροῖς βλάβην δ., τοῖς δὲ φίλοις ὀφείλιαν Pl. R. 335e, cf. 332b; τοῦ ὀφειλόμενου πρᾶσσουσα Δίκη what is due, A. Ch. 310. 3. as a legal term, to be bound to render, εὐθύνας ὀφείλον And. 1.73 codd. (f. l. for ὀφλον): hence, like ὀφλισκάνω, incur a penalty, ζημίαν Lys. 9.10; διπλὴν τὴν βλάβην Id. 1.32, cf. E. Andr. 360; τὴν τοιαύτην δίκην Pl. Lg. 909a, cf. 774b, d, 844e, D. 2.1.77; ἀμαρτίαν δ. Μηνὶ Τυράννῳ IG 3.74.15 (ii/iii A. D.). 4. in Pass., of persons, to be due or liable to, θανάτῳ πάντες ὀφειλόμεθα Simon. 122, cf. Lxx Wi. 12.20, IG 3.1381; but τοιαύταις χερσὶν ὀφειλόμεθα our help is due, AP 9.283 (Crin.). II. c. inf., to be bound, to be obliged to do, ὀφέλλετε ταῦτα πένεσθαι ye are bound, ye ought to... II. 19.200, cf. Hdt. 1.41, 42, al., E. Alc. 682, 712, etc.; and of things, ought to be, ὁ λόγος οὐκ ἀκριβῶς δ. λέγεσθαι Arist. EN 1104<sup>a</sup>2:—Pass., δρᾶσαντι γὰρ τοι καὶ παθεῖν ὀφείλεται A. Fr. 456; σοὶ τοῦτ' ὀφείλεται παθεῖν it is thy destiny to... S. Ph. 1421, cf. El. 1173; ὥς πᾶσιν ἡμῖν κατθανεῖν ὀφείλεται E. Alc. 419, cf. 782, Or. 1245, Lys. 25.11; v. supr. I. 4. 2. in this signif. Ep. impf. ὀφείλλον or ὀφείλλον and aor. ὀφείλον or ὀφείλον are used of that which one has not, but ought to have, done (ought being the pret. of owe), ὀφείλεν ἀθανάτοισιν εἵχεσθαι II. 23.546; νῦν ὀφείλεν πονέεσθαι λισσόμενος 10.117, cf. Od. 4.472. 3. these tenses are also used, folld. by pres. or aor. inf., in wishes that something were or had been in present or past, ἀνδρὸς... ὀφείλλον ἀμείνωνος εἶναι ἄκοιτις I ought to be... would that I were...! II. 6.350; τὴν ὀφείλ' ἐν νήσσοι κατακτάμεν Ἄρτεμις would that Artemis had slain her! II. 19.59, cf. Od. 4.97; τιμὴν πέρ μοι ὀφείλεν Ὀλύμπιος ἐγγυαλίζει II. 1.353: freq. preceded by εἴθε (Ep. αἰθε), ὥς, ὥς δὴ, which express the wish still more strongly, αἰθ' ὀφείλες ἄγονός τ' ἔμεναι ἄγαμός τ' ἀπολέσθαι O that thou hadst!, II. 3.40, cf. 1.415, etc.; αἰθ' ὀφείλες... σημαίνειν 14.84; αἰθ' ὀφείλλ' ὁ ξεῖνος... ὀλέσθαι Od. 18.401; αἰθ' ἅμα πάντες... ὀφέλετε... ἐπὶ νηυσὶ πεφάσθαι II. 24.254: with ὥς, ὥς ὀφείλον... ἐλέσθαι O that I had...! II. 11.380; θανέειν Od. 14.274; ὥς πρὶν ὀφείλλον ὀλέσθαι II. 24. 764, cf. Od. 14.68; ὥς ὀφείλες αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι II. 3.428; ὥς... ὀφείλες Od. 2.184; ὥς ὀφείλεν... II. 3.173, etc.: strengthd., ὥς δὴ ἔγωγ' ὀφείλον... Od. 1.217: also with neg., μὴ ὀφείλες λίσσεσθαι... would thou hadst never...! II. 9.698; ἡ μὴ ὀφείλε γενέσθαι 17.686; τῷ μὴ γείνασθαι ὀφείλλον Od. 8.312; ὥς μὴ ὀφείλε τεκέσθαι II. 22.481; ὥς δὴ μὴ ὀφείλον νικᾶν Od. 11.548.—So in Trag. and Att., ὀφείλον... S. OT 1157; ὀφείλες... Ar. Th. 865; ὀφείλες... A. Pr. 48, X. An. 2.1.4, etc.: also, as in Ep., εἴθ' ὀφείλες... S. El. 1021; εἴθ' ὀφείλ'... Ar. Nu. 41, etc.; εἰ γὰρ ὀφείλον... Id. Ea. 380, Pl. R. 432c, Cri. 44d; ὥς ὀφείλες... Ar. Ra. 955: with neg., μή ποτ' ὀφείλον S. Ph. 969, E. Alc. 880 (anap.), D. 18.288; ὥς μή ποτ' ὀφείλον... E. Ion 286; ὥς μὴδὲ νῦν ὀφείλον D. 21.78: without augm. in Hdt., εἶδον... τὸ μὴ ἰδεῖν ὀφείλον (v. l. ὥ-) I. 111, cf. 3.65: sts. in Trag. (lyr. and anap.), εἴθ' ὀφείλες... A. Pers. 915; ὀφείλες... S. Aj. 1192; μή ποτ' ὀφείλον... E. Med. 1413. (In this signif. ὀφείλον is used in late Ep., ὥς μὴ ὀφείλες ἰκέσθαι Q. S. 5.194, but ὀφείλον shd. be read in Hes. Op. 174 and ὀφείλε in E. IA 1291.) b. with ind., ὀφείλε μὴδ' ἐγένοντο θαλά νῆες Call. Epigr. 19.1, cf. Q. S. 10.378, etc. c. ὀφείλον (Adv. acc. to A. D. Adv. 142.9, EM 643.48) in this signif.: c. acc. et inf., ὥμοι ἐγὼν, ὀφείλον με... ὀλέσθαι Orph. A. 1159: even with 2 pers. of Verb, ὀφείλον ἐβασιλεύσατε 1 Ep. Cor. 4.8, cf. 2 Ep. Cor. 11.1, Ep. Gal. 5.12, Aproc. 3.15, Lxx Jb. 14.13, Ath. 4.156a; ὀφείλον δυνήσῃ Luc. Sol. 1 (as a solecism): with 3 pers., Arr. Epict. 2.18.15, D. Chr. 38.47: with 1 pers. pl., ὀφείλον ἀπεθάνομεν Lxx Ex. 16.3; ὀφείλον (sic) εἰ ἐδυνάμεθα πέτασθαι PGiss. 17.10 (ii A. D.): c. inf., ὀφείλομεν ἢ θεός... στερήσαι... OG 135.16 (Pessinus, ii B. C.). III. impers. ὀφείλει, it behoves, c. acc. et inf., Pi. N. 2.6; ὀφείλλε με μήτε... εἰσορᾶν κτλ. A. R. 3.678: so pers. in part., abs., αἱ ὀφείλουσαι ἱεουργίαι τῶν θεῶν the due services of the gods, PTeB. 294.24 (ii A. D.); κατὰ τὸν ὀφείλοντα καιρὸν Sor. 1.79. (ὀφλον, ὀφληκα, aor. and pf. of ὀφλισκάνω, were prob. orig. aor. and pf. of ὀφείλω: ὀφείλον in signif. II. 3c may be orig. neut. part. of ὀφείλε (signif. III) with omission of ἐστί.) ὀφείλῃς, ἐς, advantageous, POxy. 237 viii 15 (ii A. D.). ὀφείλλιμος, ον, profitable, beneficial, Max. 135. ὀφείλλιον, = Lat. *ofella*, Gloss. ὀφείλλω (A), Ep., Aeol., and Arc. for ὀφείλω (q. v. sub init.). ὀφείλλω (B), Aeol. aor. ind. 3 sg. ὀφείλλε Od. 16.174, ὀφείλλε(ν) II. 2.420, Theoc. 25.120 (unless these are impf.); aor. subj. 3 pl. ὀφείλ-



λωσιν Il.1.510; aor. opt. ὀφέλλειεν 16.651, Od.2.334:—old Ep. Verb. *increase, enlarge, strengthen*, στόνον Il.4.445; πόνον 16.651, Od.2.334; ἀνδρὸς ἐρωήν Il.3.62; δέμας δ' ὠφέλλει καὶ ἥβην Od.16.174; ἴς ἀνέμου. κύματ' ὀφέλλει the force of the wind *raises high* the waves, Il.15.383; μῦθον δ. *multiply* words, 16.631; ὕβριν δ. *add to* insult, Hes. Op.213; πόλεμον καὶ δῆριν δ. ib.14, cf. 33; ὄφρ' ἂν Ἀχαιοὶ υἷον ἐμὸν τίσωσιν, ὀφέλλωσιν τέ εἰ τιμῇ *advance* him in honour, Il.1.510; οἶκον δ. *advance* it, *make it thrive*, Od.15.21, Hes. Op.495 (hence οἰκωφελή); πεδίον σὺν θεῶν τιμαῖς δ. Pi.P.4.260:—Pass., οἶκος ὀφέλλετο it *waxed great, prospered*, Od.14.233; ὀφέλλετο γὰρ μένος ἡβ' ἵππου Il.23.524; λήϊον. ὀφέλλόμενον Διὸς ὄμβρῳ Theoc.17.78; τὰ τῶν θύραθεν. ὀφέλλεται A.Th.103; ἀραγμὸς ἐν πύλαις ὀφέλλεται *increases, waxes louder*, ib.249. (Dialectal word acc. to Pl.Cra.417c.)

ὀφέλλω (C), *sweep*, τὴν στέγην Hippon.51.  
ὀφέλημα (A), ατος, τό, (ὀφέλλω B) *increase, advantage*, S.Fr.1079.  
ὀφέλημα (B), ατος, τό, (ὀφέλλω C) *broom*, Hippon.51, Eust.1887.34, Hsch. (pl.).

ὀφέλμος, δ, = ὀφέλημα (A), Keil-Premmerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (pl.).  
ὀφέλος, δ, (ὀφέλλω B) only in nom. and acc. sg., *furtherance, advantage, help*, αἱ κ' ὀφέλος τι γενώμεθα in case we can be of any *use*, Il.13.236; ὅς τοι πόλλ' ὅ. γένητο who was a *help* to thee in many matters, 17.152; οὐδὲν σοὶ γ' ὅ. not as any *good* to thee, 22.513; ὅ. τί μοι ἔσση h. Merc.34; τί δ' ἔστ' ὅ. δειλὸς ἀνὴρ; Thgn.102; λέγεις Ἀτρεΐδαις ὅ. ἡ π' ἐμοὶ τόδε; S.Ph.1384; τί δῆτ' ἂν εἴης ὅ. ἡμῖν; what *good* could you beto us? Ar.Pl.1152, cf. Pl.R.505a, etc.; τὸ μέγα ὅ. τῆς πόλεως, Lat. *colimien rerum*, ironical in Aeschin.2.24 (quoted from D.): c. inf., τί γὰρ ὅ. σώματι γὰρ κάμνοντι. σιτία πολλὰ διδόναι; Pl.Grg.504e, cf. 513e; τί ζῆν ὅ. ὅ μὴ στί τὸ ζῆν εἰδέναι; Philem.104. 2. c. gen., φυγὰς ὅ. εἴ τί μοι A.Supp.737 (lyr.); τῶν ὅ. ἐστι οὐδέν Hdt.8.68.γ'; οἷσι. οὐδέν ὅ. ἐστιν οὔτε χρημάτων οὔτε τῶν ἄλλων οὐδενὸς ἄτερ τῆς ὀφείας Hp.Vict.3.69; τί τῆς εὐμορφίας ὅ.; E.Fr.548; ἐλευθερίας οὐδέν ὅ. And.4.17; ἐάν τι ἡμῶν ὡς νομοθετῶν ὅ. ἡ Pl.R.530c; ἀνὴρ ὅτου τί καὶ σμικρὸν ὅ. ἐστιν Id. Ar.28b; γεωργοῦ ἀργοῦ οὐδέν ὀφέλος X.Cyr.1.6.18; μαγεῖρ μαχαίρας οὐδέν ὅ. ἥτις μὴ τέμνει D.25.46; τί δ' ὅ. εὐ λαλοῦντος, ἀν κακῶς φρονῇ; Men.821. 3. ὅ τι πέρ ἐστ' ὅ. ἐν τῇ πόλει all *that is best*, all the best people, Ar.Ec.53, cf. Luc.Herod.8; c. gen., ὅ τι περ ὅ. τοῦ στρατεύματος the *serviceable part* (or perh. the *flower*) of the army, X.HG5.3.6, cf. Theoc.13.18; ὅ τι περ. ἀπληστίας ὅ. the *flower (acme)* of gluttony, Luc.Tim.55. 4. c. gen. objecti, *help against* a thing, Nic. Th.518.

ὀφέλος, δ, coined as etym. of ὀβελός, Arist.Fr.580.  
ὀφέλσιμος, ον, poet. for ὠφέλιμος, Call.Ar.94, Orph.A.469, Opp. H.3.429.

ὀφελ-τρεύω, (ὀφέλλω C) *sweep*, Lyc.1165. —τρον, τό, *broom*, Hsch.

ὀφεό-δηκτος, ον, *bitten by a serpent*, Eust.330.12:—written ὀφεώ-δηκτος, Tz.H.8 No.170tit. —πρόσωπος, ον, *serpent-faced*, PMag. Leid.V.5.19 (so Pap., cf. ὀφιο-).

ὀφεώδης, es, *snake-like*, Pl.R.590b. Adv. —ὡς Eust.ad D.P.16.  
ὀφεωπλόκαμος, ον, *with serpent hair*, Corn.ND10 (dub. l.), PMag. Par.1.2863 (written ὀφεο-), Eust.716.57.

ὀφήλωμα, ατος, τό, Cret. for ὀφείλημα, GDI4998 vi 14.  
ὀφθαλμ-ηδόν, Adv. *like eyes*, Gloss. —ια, Ion. —ιη, ἡ, *ophthalmia*, a disease of the eyes accompanied by the discharge of humours, Hp.Aër.10, Epid.1.5 (both pl.), Vid.Ac.9 (sg.), Ar.Pl.115, X.Mem.3.8.3, Pl.Phdr.255d, Alc.2.139e, etc.; ὅ. ξηραὶ Hp.Aër.1.c.; —ια ὕγραί ib.3. II. metaph., [φθόνος] ὅ. τίς ἐστιν ψυχῆς Phld.Vit. p.21 J. —ια (proparox.), τά, *region of the eyes*, Gal.19.429. II. *imitation eyes*, as votive offerings, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.236 (Delos, ii B.C.). —ιας, ον, δ, *quick-sight*, a kind of eagle, αἰεὶς δ. Lyc.148. II. a kind of fish, Plaut.Cap.850. —ιάσις, gloss on ὀπτιλιάσις, Hsch.; = ὀφθαλμία, Plu.Fr.inc.149. —ιάω, suffer from *ophthalmia*, Hdt.7.229, Hp.Aph.6.17, Ar.Ra.192, Fr.129, X.HG2.1.3, Pl.Alc.2.139e, Antiph.252.1, etc. II. metaph., of the pain caused by envy *at the sight* of other men's prosperity, look *longingly, jealously, or covetously*, of lovers, Hyp.Fr.258; ἐπὶ τινι Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Plu.2.705d (so beautiful women are called ὀφθαλμῶν ἀλγηδόνες, Hdt.5.18); ὅ. περὶ τὸ κάλλος τῆς πόλεως, τῆς χώρας, *feel jealous or envious* about or at., Plb.1.7.2, 2.17.3: c. acc., look *jealously at*, τὸ πλῆθος τῶν προσδῶν Id.31.21.1. —ιδιον [μί], τό, Dim. of ὀφθαλμός, Ar.Eg.909. —ίζομαι, Pass., *to be inoculated or engrafted*, of trees, Thphr.CP2.14.4sq. codd.; cf. ἐνοφθαλμίζω. 2. *to be set with precious stones*, etc., Suid. II. *to be ill of ophthalmia*, Plu.2.633d. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the eyes, φλεγμοναί Dsc.1.12; ὅ δ. *ophthalmic surgeon*, στόλου Βρεττανικοῦ Gal.12.786, cf. UP10.11, al. —ιον, τό, only in pl., v. ὀφθαλμία, τά. —ίτις, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Athena as goddess of the Moon, Paus.3.18.1.

ὀφθαλμο-βολέω, cast the eyes upon an object, Sch.11.3.443. —βόλος, ον, *casting glances*, opp. ἐπιτευκτικός, Vett.Val.117.18. —βόρος, ον, *picking out eyes*, of the heron, Arist.HA617<sup>a</sup>9. —δουλεία, ἡ, eye-service, Ep.Eph.6.6: in pl., Ep.Col.3.22. —ειδής, es, *like eyes*, ἀνθη Dsc.3.139. Adv. —ὡς Ps.-Dsc.4.58. 2. *visible*, ἔργον Aristox. Harm.p.40 M. —κλέπτης, ον, δ, *stealer of the eye* (viz. Perseus), Tz.ad Lyc.843. —πονέω, suffer from *eye-strain*, Anon.in Rh.21.21. —πόνος, δ, *suffering from eye-strain*, Vett.Val.111.2.

ὀφθαλμός, δ, (ὀπω-α, ὀφ-θῆναι, v. ὄψ B) *eye*, used by Hom. and Hes. mostly in pl.; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡς εἰ κέρα ἔστασαν. ἀτρέμας ἐν βλεφάροις Od.19.211: sg., *παίειν τινὰ ἐς τὸν ὅ*. Hdt.9.22: the pl. continued most common, but the dual also occurs, as in Ar.Nu.362: pl. is used

in many phrases, ἐλθέμεν ἐς ὀφθαλμούς τινος before one's eyes, Il.24.204; οὐδ' Ἀχιλλῆος ὀφθαλμοὺς εἴσειμι ib.463; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἰδεῖν, ὀρᾶσθαι, etc., 10.275, Od.4.47, etc.; but ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὀρᾶν, νοεῖν, to see before one's eyes, 8.459, Il.24.312; ἔχειν ἐν ὀ. to have before one's eyes, X.An.4.5.29; τὰ ἐν ὀ. what is before one's eyes, Pl.Tht.174c; τὸ ἐν τοῖς ὀ. δὴ γελοῖον what was ridiculous to the eye, Id.R.452d; ἐπίπροσθε τῶν ὀ. Id.Smp.213a; πρὸ τῶν ὀ. προφαίνεσθαι Aeschin.2.148; ἐπ' ὀφθαλμῶν Luc.Tox.20; γενέσθαι τινὶ ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν to get out of anyone's sight, Hdt.5.106; ἐξ ὀ. ἀποπέμψασθαι Id.1.120; ἐξ ὀ. ποιεῖν Alciph.3.20; κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς λέγειν τινὶ to tell one to one's face, opp. εἰς οὖς, Ar.Ra.626; τυράννου κατ' ὀ. κατηγορεῖν to accuse him to his face, X.Hier.1.14: sg. in the phrase πρὸς ὀφθαλμὸν ἐπιχεῖν, μίσγειν, *by eye*, PHolm.7.23, PLeid.X.62; eyes were painted on the bows of vessels, βοασυροῖς κατὰ πῶραν ὀφθαλμοῖς οἷον βλέπει Philostr.Im.1.19, cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1607.24, Poll.1.86; whence the joke in Ar.Ach.97. 2. *στέρησις* ὀφθαλμῶν temporary loss of sight, Gal.17(1).400. II. in sg., the eye of a master or ruler, πάντα ἰδὼν Διὸς ὅ. Hes.Op.267; Δίκης ὅ. δὲ τὰ πάντα ὀρᾶ Men.Mon.179; δεσπότην ὀ. X.Oec.12.20; ἀκοίμητος ὀ. of God, Secund.Sent.3; so a king is called ὀ. οἶκον A.Ch.934 (so ὄμμα Pers.169); and in Persia ὀφθαλμὸς βασιλέως the king's eye was a confidential officer, through whom he beheld his kingdom and subjects, A.Pers.979 (lyr.), Hdt.1.114, Ar.Ach.92, X.Cyr.8.2.10sq., Arist.Pol.1287<sup>b</sup>29, Ph.1.642; cf. οὖς. III. the eye of heaven, ἐσπέρας ὀ., νυκτὸς ὀ., of the moon, Pi.O.3.20, A.Th.390; also οὐράνιος ὀ., of the sun, Secund.Sent.5. IV. the dearest, best, as the eye is the most precious part of the body, hence of men, δ. Σικελίας, στρατιάς, Pi.O.2.10, 6.16; also, light, cheer, comfort, μέγας (γ') ὀ. οἱ πατρὸς τάφοι S.OT 987, cf. E.Andr.406. V. eye or bud of a plant or tree, Alc.43, Ion Eleg.1.6, Hp.Nat.Puer.26, X.Oec.19.10, Thphr.HP1.8.5, etc. VI. a surgical bandage covering one or both eyes, Hp.Off.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.29,30. VII. Archit., in dual, the disks forming the centres of the volutes of an Ionic capital, IG1<sup>2</sup>.374.291.

ὀφθαλμό-σοφος, ον, *skilled in the eyes, an oculist*, Luc.Lex.4. —στᾶτήρ, ἦρος, δ, a surgical instrument, Hermes38.283. —τεγκτος, ον, *welling from the eyes*, πλημμυρίς E.Alc.184. —φάνης, es, apparent to the eye, visible, Arist.Fr.208; ἀργύριον δ. ἐναντίον. μαρτύρων PHib.1.89.8 (iii B.C.); obvious, Str.2.1.18; ἔργον Aristox.Harm.p.41 M. Adv. —ὡς Lxx Es.8.13, Ph.1.614, S.E.M.9.39, Cleom.2.6.

ὀφθαλμοῦρῃ-έω, gouge out the eyes, Phld.Hom.p.59 O. —ος (parox.), ον, (ὀρύσσω) *tearing out the eyes*, A.Eu.186.  
ὀφι-ἄκος, ἡ, ὄν, of or belonging to serpents: τὰ ὀφιακά (also τὸ —κόν), a work of Nicander, Sch.Nic.Th.377, cf. 557, 626. —ασίς, εως, ἡ, bald place on the head, of serpentine or winding form, Gal.12.381, 10.1004. 2. a form of leprosy in which the patient sheds his skin like a snake, Ps.-Gal.14.757.

ὀφιδεύειν\* σχολάζειν, διατρίβειν, ὀκνεῖν, Hsch.  
ὀφίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὄφης, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1533.16 (iv B.C.), 1472.17 (iv B.C.), 7.303.71 (Oropus, iii B.C.), 11(2).161 B50 (Delos, iii B.C.), Thphr.HP9.15.2, Apollon.Mir.12: written ὀφίδιον in codd. of Arist.HA 607<sup>a</sup>30, Str.15.1.45. II. a kind of fish, Plin.HN32.149; cf. ὄφης\* ποῖς ἰχθύς, Hsch. (Prob. ὀφίδιον, contr. fr. ὀφί-ιδιον.)

ὀφίηβοσίη, ἡ, food of serpents, of the Pythian laurel and the Nemean celery, Inscr.Cos 58.5.  
ὀφιήτις, ιδος, ἡ, v. ὀφίτης.  
ὀφίο-βόρος, ον, *serpent-eating*, Orac.ap.Plu.2.406e. —γενής, es, serpent-generated: οἱ Ὀ., a name of some Asiatic tribes, Crates Gramm. ap.Plin.HN7.13, Varro ap.Priscian.Inst.10.32, Str.13.1.14, Ael.NA 12.39, etc. —γένιον, τό, = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69. —δειρος, ον, serpent-throated, Orac.ap.Arist.Mir.832<sup>a</sup>21. —δηκτος, ον, bitten by a serpent, Lxx Si.12.13, Gal.14.300, Hippiatr.86, Sch.11.2.722, etc. —δῖωκτης, ον, δ, snake-chaser, i.e. —charmer, Gloss. —ειδής, es, like a serpent, Dsc.2.166. —εις, εσσα, εν, abounding in serpents, Antim.78 [who has ὄφ-, v. ὄφης]; cf. ὀφιοῦσσα. —θρίξ, τρίχος, ὅ, ἡ, snake-haired, Tz.ad Hes.Sc.235. —κτόνη, ἡ, serpent-killer, a kind of σκολόπενδρα, prob. for —κτένη in Dsc.Ther.5. —κτόνος, δ, serpent-killer, Eust.183.12: —κτόνον, τό, = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69. —μάχος [ᾶ], ον, fighting with serpents, γνώμη Ph.1.86: as Subst., a kind of locust, and the ichneumon, Hsch.:—in the former sense —μάχης is found in Lxx Le.11.22, Ph.1.39. —νεος, η, ον, (ὄφης) of, belonging to, or like a serpent, Opp.C.2.237, 3.436 [where ῖ]. —νῖκοι, οἱ, title of a book of comic stories by Κόγχλας, Gal.11.798. —παίκτης, ον, δ, snake-charmer, Lat. praestigiator, prob. cj. for ὀψιο-, Gloss. —πλόκαμος, ον, with snaky curls, Orph.H.69.12. —πους, ποδος, ὅ, ἡ, with serpents for legs, Luc.Philops.22, Suid. —πρόσωπος, ον, with serpent face, dub. cj. in Sch.Veron.Verg.A.7.341. —σκορόδον, τό, wild garlic, Allium scorodoprasum, Gal.12.126:—also written —σκορδον, Dsc.2.152, Gr.12.30.7. 2. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173. —σπαρτος, poet. —σπράτος, ον, (σπείρω) sown or engendered by serpents, EM287.13. —στάφυλον [ᾶ], τό, = ἄμπελος λευκή, white bryony, Dsc.4.182; ophiostaphyle in Plin.HN13.127, cf. 23.21. 2. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

ὀφίουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *serpent-tailed*, of an Ethiopian bird, Hsch.  
ὀφιοῦσσα, contr. for ὀφιοέσσα (sc. νῆσος), *Serpent-island*, a name of Cythnos, Arist.Fr.522; of Rhodes, Hsch.; of an island SW. of Majorca, Str.3.5.1; of various islands, St.Byz.s.v. Βέσβικος, al. II. a magical plant, Plin.HN24.163.

ὀφιοῦχος, δ, (ἔχω) the constellation *Ophiuchus, Serpentarius, or Anguitenens*, Arat.76, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.7, Ptol.Tetr.26, etc.:



—Adj. ὄφιοῦχος, *ov*, Arat. 75, 521. with alchemists, Olymp. Alch. p. 86 B.

ὄφιο-φάγος [ᾶ], *ov*, serpent-eating: οἱ Ὀ., name of a people, Plin. HN 6.169. —φόρος, *ov*, serpent-bearing, IG 14.872.

ὄφεις, *δ*, gen. ὄφεως, poet. also ὄφεος E. Supp. 703, Ba. 1026, 1331; Dor. and Ion. ὄφιος Hes. Th. 322, Hdt. 9.81, Arat. 82:—serpent, αἰόλος II. 12.208; γλαυκῶπα ποικιλόντων ὄφιν Pi. P. 4.249, cf. A. Ch. 544, S. Ph. 1328, Hdt. 8.41, Pl. Phd. 112d, R. 358b, etc.; ὁ ψυχρὸς ὄ. Theoc. 15.58; equiv. to δράκων in Hes. Th. 322, 825: metaph., πτηνὸν ἀργηστὴν ὄφιν, of an arrow, A. Eu. 181. II. like δράκων, a serpent-like bracelet, Men. 387, Nicostr. Com. 33, Philostr. Ep. 22; ὄφεις is Att. for ψέλλια acc. to Moer. p. 288 P. 2. τρικάρηνος ὄ. ὁ χάλκεος dedicated at Delphi (= SIG 31), Hdt. 9.81. III. the constellation *Serpens*, Arat. 82, Eudox. ap. Hipparch. 1.2.18. IV. a creeping plant, Hp. Mul. 2.114. V. a kind of fish, v. ὀφίδιον II. VI. guinea-worm (elsewh. δρακόντιον), Ruf. Interrog. 65. VII. = ὀφίαισι I, Cels. 6.4, Poll. 4.192. [The first syll. is sts. made long in the older Poets, αἰόλος ὄφιν II. 12.208, cf. Hippon. 49.6; so ὀφιοέσεως Antim. 78. It was then pronounced (and perh. written) ὀφίς, ὀφιοέσεως, v. Eust. II. l.c.—The ult. of the nom. and acc. ὄφεις, ὄφιν is commonly long, as in Hes. Th. 334, A. Ch. 928, A. R. 2.1269, Mosch. 4.22; short only in later Poets, as A. R. 4.128, 1398, Arat. 578.]

ὀφίτης [ῖ], *ov*, *δ*, of or like a serpent, ὁ λίθος serpentine, Orph. L. 463, Dsc. 5.143, etc.:—also ὀφίητις πέτρη, Orph. L. 341, D. P. 1013. II. = ἔρπης, shingles, Gal. 19.440. ὀφιδῶδης, *es*, = ὀφιοειδής, Arist. PA 696<sup>b</sup> 23, LA 707<sup>b</sup> 30 (Comp.); πάθος Ph. 1.81; ἡδονή ib. 82; τὴν λεγομένην ὀφιδῶδη φλέβα Hipp. 10. II. = ὀφίεις, snakey, Γοργών Pi. O. 13.63; νῆσος Str. 16.4.6. ὀφίων, *ovos*, *δ*, mousmon, the wild sheep of Sardinia, Plin. HN 28.151, 30.146.

ὀφλανεῖ, -ειν, ὀφλεῖν, v. ὀφλισκάνω. ὀφλάριον, τό, = Lat. ofella, Gloss.

ὀφλ-εμα, *atos*, τό, = sq., prob. in IG 12(5).1080 (Ceos, iii B. C.). —ημα, *atos*, τό, (ὀφλεῖν) fine incurred in a lawsuit, judgement-debt, D. 21.99, etc.; ὀφλήματα εἰσπράττειν Is. 11.43; ἐκτεῖσαι Arist. Ath. 63.3, cf. D. 39.15, D. S. 16.23, etc.; debt in general, POxy. 237 iv 18 (ii A. D.), Luc. Herm. 80, etc.; ὥσπερ ὁ κληρονομίας Hdn. 5.1.6. —ησις, *ews*, ἡ, penalty, Lxx Ba. 3.8; = ὀφλημα, Phot., Suid.; = χρεώστησις, Hsch.

—ητής, *ov*, *δ*, debtor, Gloss.

ὀφλισκάνω, S. Ant. 470, E. Alc. 1093, Pl. Th. 161e: impf. ὀφλίσκα-νον D. 30.2: fut. ὀφλήσω S. OT 511 (Iyr.), E. Hec. 327, Ar. Pax 172, Pl. Phd. 117a: pf. ὀφληκα Ar. Nu. 34, etc.; Arc. part. dat. pl. φοφληκόσι IG 5(2).262.18 (Mantineia, v B. C.), and 3 pl. φοφλέασι prob. in ib. 1: aor. ὀφλησα Lys. 13.65 codd. (ὀφλεν Sauppe), Aristid. 2.143 J., Sopat. in Rh. 8.243 W., (προσ-) Alciph. 3.26; in correct writers the aor. is ὀφλον, Hdt. 8.26, And. 1.73, etc.; inf. ὀφλεῖν Th. 5.101, etc.; part. ὀφλῶν IG 12.6.31, Th. 3.70, etc.: sts. wrongly written ὀφλειν, ὀφλων, as if there were an Att. pres. ὀφλω; but this pres., though quoted by Hdn. Gr. 1.448, occurs only in late writers as D. Chr. 31.143, 153 (f. l.): ὀφλέω is a still more doubtful form; for in Hsch. ὀφλεῖ shd. be corrected ὀφλει; ὀφλεε in Hdt. 8.26 is an error for ὀφλε (which is given by some codd.): pres. ὀφλίσκω is cited by Suid.; ὀφλάνω by Phot. and Hsch.; and 3 sg. fut. ὀφλανεῖ from Sol. by Sch. Gen. II. 21.282. (From same root as ὀφείλω, q. v.; origin doubtful: ὀφλισκάνω and ὀφλήσω may be recent formations from ὀφλον, ὀφληκα.)—become a debtor, prop. of one condemned to pay a fine, become liable to pay, ζημίαν E. Med. 581, etc.; χρήματα Lys. 20.14; πέντε τάλαντα Ar. Pax 172; χιλίας δραχμάς Pl. Ar. 36a; τὸ μείωμα ἔκκοσι μνᾶς X. An. 5.8.1; τὴν ἐπωβελίαν Isoc. 18.12. 2. δίκην ὀφλεῖν to be cast in a suit, lose one's cause, δίκας ὀφληκα Ar. Nu. 34, cf. Av. 1457; ἦν τις ὀφλη παρὰ τοῖς ἄρχουσι δίκην τῷ Id. Ec. 655; ὀφλεῖν δίκην to lose in an arbitration, Is. 12.12 (prob. cj. for ὀφείλον codd.), D. 29.58, etc.; ἐρήμην ὁ. τὴν δίκην to let judgement go against one by default, Antipho 5.13; ἐξούλας ἢ γραφὰς ἢ ἐπιβολὰς And. 1.73; κλοπῆς ἔνεκα τὰς εὐθύνas ὁ. Aeschin. 3.10. 3. abs., to be cast, to be the losing party, μέλλων ὀφλήσειν Ar. Nu. 777; κατ' ὀφλῶν ἀπέρχεται Id. Ach. 689, cf. Th. 3.70, Pl. Lg. 745a, PHal. 1.200 (iii B. C.); ὀφλεῖν τῷ δημοσίῳ ἐπὶ τινὶ for an offence, D. 39.14. 4. c. gen. criminis, ὀφλῶν ἀρπαγῆς τε καὶ κλοπῆς δίκην A. Ag. 534: without δίκην, ὀφληκῶς φόνου Pl. Lg. 874b; ὁ τραύματος ἐκ προνοίας ib. 877c; ὀψέ δδοῦ Id. Cra. 433a (s. v. l.); ὁ κλοπῆς, δώρων, And. 1.74; ἀσπρατείας, ἀποστασίου, D. 24.103, 25.65; but also b. c. gen. poenae, θανάτου δίκην ὁ. Pl. Ar. 39b, Lg. 856d. c. c. inf., ὀφλεν δύο τριῖναι καὶ τὰς ἀποδοῦναι IG 22.1623.149. d. c. part., ἔν τις ὀφλη φαρμακείας τὴν βλάβην Pl. Lg. 845e. II. generally, of anything which one deserves or brings on oneself, αἰσχύνην, βλάβην ὁ., incur them, E. Hel. 67, Andr. 188; ὁ γέλωτα to be laughed at, Id. Med. 404, Ar. Nu. 1035; τινὶ by one, E. Ba. 854; παρὰ τινὶ, πρὸς τινά, Pl. Phd. 117a, Hp. Ma. 282a. 2. δειλίαν ὁ. incur a charge of cowardice, get a character for cowardice, δειλίην ὀφλε (v. l. ὀφλεε) πρὸς βασιλέος he drew upon himself the reproach of cowardice from the king, Hdt. 8.26, cf. E. Heracl. 985; μῶρψ μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω S. Ant. 470, cf. E. Med. 1227, etc.; αὐθαδία τοι σκαϊότητ' ὁ. S. Ant. 1028; ἀπ' ἐμᾶς φρενὸς οὐ ποτ' ὀφλήσει κακίαν Id. OT 511 (Iyr.); ἀμαθίαν ὀφλήσομεν E. Hec. 327, cf. Ion. 443; μοχθηρίαν καὶ ἀδικίαν Pl. Ar. 39b; ἄνοιαν D. 1.26; αἰσχύνην Id. 2.3.

ὀφλοῖ· ὀφειλέται, ὀφειλαί, Hsch. ὀφνίς· ὕννις, ἔροτρον, Id.

ὀφρᾶ, used as a Final and Temporal Conj., correlat. to τόφρα, by Ion. and Dor. Poets, and thrice (in the latter sense) in Iyr. passages of Trag., A. Ch. 360, Eu. 338, S. El. 225.

A. Final Conj., that, in order that: I. with subj., 1. after primary tenses and imper., Il. 1.524, 4.205, al.; so also δ. κε 22.382, etc.; ὄφρ' ἂν Od. 17.10, 18.364; δ. μή Il. 1.118, etc.; ἵομεν, δ. κε θάσσον ἐγείρομεν δὲ ἂν Ἀρηα (where ἵομεν, ἐγείρομεν are Ep. for ἵαμεν, ἐγείρωμεν) 2.440; so δ...ἱερεύσομεν, for -ωμεν, 6.308, etc.; so also δ...αἰνέσω Pi. O. 7.15; δ...κελαδῆτον Id. P. 11.9; δ. βάσομεν...ἱκωμᾶτε Id. O. 6.23 (where βάσομεν is prob. aor. subj.); δ. μήσεται B. 17.42; but Hom. thrice uses it with fut. ind., ὄφρα καὶ Ἐκτωρ εἴσεται Il. 16.242; ὄφρα. ἔπος ὑποθήσεται Od. 4.163; ὄφρα με μήτηρ ὕψεται 17.6. 2. after past tenses, Il. 1.158, 444, 5.128, Od. 3.15, 6.173, 9.13, Pi. P. 4.92, A. R. 1.16, 3.1307, 4.908. II. with opt. after past tenses, Il. 4.300, Od. 1.261, etc.: rarely ὄφρα κε or ὄφρ' ἂν with opt., Il. 12.26, Od. 17.298.

B. Temporal conj.: I. so long as, while, 1. commonly with impf., ἀνδρῶν...ἄριστος ἔην Τελαμώνιος Αἴας, ὄφρ' Ἀχιλεὺς μήνιεν Il. 2.769, cf. Od. 20.136, al.: the correlat. τόφρα or τόφρα δέ... commonly follows in apodosis, as δ. μὲν ἦν καὶ ἀέξετο ἱερὸν ἡμᾶρ, τόφρα δέ... 9.56, cf. Il. 4.220, 9.550, 15.343, etc. 2. with subj., and usu. with ἂν, κε or κεν, 6.113, Od. 2.124, etc.: also pleon., ὄφρ' ἂν μὲν κεν ὄρᾳς, with τόφρα in apodosis, Il. 11.202, cf. Od. 5.361, 6.259; but τόφρα precedes in Od. 2.124: sts. without ἂν, κε or κεν, Il. 4.346, Od. 15.81, etc.: in Il. 24.554 κείται (so codd. with v. l. κῆται) is subj. II. until: 1. with aor. ind., of a fact in past time, δ. καὶ αὐτῶ κατέκταθεν till at last they too were slain, Il. 5.557, cf. 588, 10.488, 13.329, Od. 5.57, 7.141, etc.; with τόφρα preceding, 4.289. 2. with aor. subj., of an event at an uncertain future time, ἔχει κότον, δ. τελέσῃ he bears malice till he shall have satisfied it, Il. 1.82, cf. 14.87, 16.10: but in this case ἂν (κε or κεν) is commonly added, 6.258, 10.444, Od. 4.588, etc.; with τόφρα preceding, Il. 1.509. 3. with opt., of an event future in relation to past time, νωλεμῶς δ' ἐχόμεν, ὄφρ' ἐξεμείσειν Od. 12.437, cf. 3.285, Il. 10.571. III. used for τόφρα or τῶς (cf. ἔως B), for a while, only in Il. 15.547. IV. δ. ποτὶ στόμα Θερμῶδοντος as far as, up to, A. R. 2.805.

ὀφρῦ-ᾶζω, (ὀφρῦς) signify anything with the eyebrows, Amips. 36. II. to be haughty, supercilious, Phryn. PSP. 93 B., Procop. Goth. 4.11, 28, Arc. 16, Suid. —ἀνασπᾶσίδης, *ov*, *δ*, (ἀνασπᾶω) one who raises his eyebrows in scorn, Epigr. ap. Hegesand. 2. —ᾶω, (ὀφρῦς II) to have ridges or hills, Κόρινθος ὀφρῦά τε καὶ κοιλαίνεται proverb. in Str. 8.6.23; cf. ὀφρυόεις.

ὀφρυγγᾶ· ὁμοίως [i. e. = ὀφρυάζει] (Boeot.), Hsch.

ὀφρῦδιον [ῦ], τό, Dim. of ὀφρῦς, Hsch. s. v. ἐπισκύνιον, Theognost. Can. 125.

ὀφρῦν [ῦ], ἡ, Ion. for ὀφρῦς II, Hdt. 4.181, 182, 185; also (not ὀφρῦα) in E. Heracl. 394: written ὀφρῦγην (acc. sg. = embankment) in PHal. 1.84 (iii B. C.), cf. Hsch.: Dor. ὀφρῦα Schwyzer 89.14 (Argos, iii B. C.).

ὀφρῦνκηστον· ἐρυθριῶντα, οἱ γὰρ ἐρυθριῶντες κνῶνται τὰς ὀφρῦς, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. homo fronte perfricta, one who has rubbed his brow so often that he can blush no more.)

ὀφρῦδ-εις, *essas*, *ev*, (ὀφρῦς II) on the brow or edge of a steep rock, beetling, Ἴλιος Il. 22.411; of the Acrocorinthus, Orac. ap. Hdt. 5.92.8'; μέτωπον Nonn. D. 15.106; cf. ὀφρυάω. 2. metaph., majestic, solemn, ὀφρυόεσσα αἰοδή, of Aeschylus' poetry, AP 7.39 (Antip. Thess.). —ομαι, Pass., to be supercilious, Timo 29, S. E. P. 3.278, Alciph. 3.4; ἀγροικίαν ὀφρυωμένους full of supercilious rudeness, Luc. Am. 2. [ὀφρυωμένους is quadrisyll. in Timo l.c.] —σκίος, *ov*, shaded by the eyebrows, ὀφθαλμός Pl. (Com.?) ap. Arist. Top. 140<sup>a</sup> 4 (om. Kock).

ὀφρῦς, *vos*, ἡ, acc. ὀφρύν, in late Poets ὀφρῦα, AP 12.186 (Strat.), Opp. C. 4.405, Q. S. 4.361: acc. pl. ὀφρύας (in the fourth foot) Od. 9.389; but ὀφρῦς (before caesura) Il. 16.740, and so in Att. (v. infr.). [ῦ in nom. and acc., which are accented ὀφρῦς, -ύν by Hdn. Gr. 2.937: the accentuation ὀφρῦς, ὀφρύν may be admitted in late writers: compds. have ῦ, εὐοφρῦς, λευκοφρῦς, etc.] (Cf. Skt. bhrūs, gen. bhrūvas, Slav. brŭnŭ, OE. brū 'brow'.):—brow, eyebrow, τὸν...ὑπ' ὀφρύος οὐτα Il. 14.493; ἡ δ. ἡ δεξιὰ, ἡ ἀριστερά, Arist. PA 671<sup>b</sup> 32, cf. Pr. 878<sup>b</sup> 28: elsewh. in pl., ὑπ' ὀφρῦσι δάκρυα λείβων Il. 13.88, al.; ὑπ' ὁ. πῦρ ἀμάρτυρον Hes. Th. 827, etc.: freq. of signs, ἐπ' ὀφρῦσι νεῖσε Κρονίως, i. e. ἐπένευσε ὀφρῦσι, nodded assent, Il. 1.528, etc.; ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἐπ' ὁ. νεύσε nodded to him to do a thing, Od. 16.164; ἀνὰ δ' ὀφρῦσι νεῖον ἐκάστω made a sign not to do, 9.468; ὀφρῦσι νευστάζων 12.194: in various phrases expressing emotions, τὰς δ. ἀνασπᾶν, in token of grief, τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνεσπακῶς, ὥσπερ τι δεινὸν ἀγγελῶν Ar. Ach. 1069; ἀνασπάσας τὰς ὀφρῦς οἶμοι λαλεῖ Men. 56.3; of pride (cf. ὀφρυόατος), D. 19.314; οἱ τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀραίνε Men. 39; ὀφρύν ἐπαίρειν E. Fr. 1040, cf. Amph. 13; τὰς δ. ἔχειν ἐπάνω τῆς κορυφῆς Alex. 16.6; ὑπὲρ αὐτοὺς τοὺς κροτάφους ὑπεραίρειν Luc. Am. 54; ὀφρῦς ἔχειν Ar. Ra. 925; ὀφρύν ἐφέλκεσθαι AP 7.440.6 (Leon., interpol.?) ἐρύσαι ib. 5.215 (Agath.); ἀνεκταῖς ὀφρῦσι σεμνός Cratin. 355: contrariwise, τὰς ὀφρῦς συνάγειν knit the brows, frown, Ar. Nu. 582, Pl. 756, etc.; τὰς δ. συνέλκειν Antiph. 307; συσπᾶν Luc. Vit. Auct. 7; κατεσπακῶς Alciph. 3.3: on the other hand, καταβαλεῖν, λῦσαι, μεθεῖναι τὰς δ. or τὴν δ., let down or unknot the brow, become calm or cheerful again, E. Cyc. 167, Hipp. 290, LA 648; δ. μὴ καθεμμένη Zeno Stoic. 1.58; σχάζεσθαι τὰς δ. Pl. Com. 32; καθεσθαι Plu. 2.1062f: the brow was also the seat of smiles and joy, ἀγαπᾶ χλοαρόν γελάσσαις ὀφρῦι Pi. P. 9.38, cf. h. Cer. 358; or gravity, στυγνὸν ὀφρῶν νέφος E. Hipp. [172]; ὄρατε ὡς σπουδαῖαι μὲν αὐτοῦ αἱ ὀφρυές X. Sm. 8.3; on their physiognomical character, v. Arist. HA 491<sup>b</sup> 14, Phgn. 812<sup>b</sup> 26. 2. ὀφρῦς alone, scorn, pride, AP 7.409 (Antip.), 9.43 (Parment.), 10.122 (Lucill.), etc. II. from likeness of shape, brow of



a hill, crag, Il.20.151, Pi.O.13.106; *embankment*, δ. ἀπότομος Plb. 36.8.3; *overhanging bank* of a river, Id.2.33.7, etc.; ἐπ' δφρυνῶν ποταμοῦ PAmh.2.68.9 (iA.D.); of the sea, A.R.1.178, etc.; of a ditch, Str.5.3.7 (cf. δφρύνη); of the rim of joint-cavities, Gal.UP 1.15, al.; of the woodwork enclosing the bore of a torsion-engine, Ph.Bel.57.7: in Archit., *architrave*, Procop.Gaz.p.157 B. III. a plant, Plin.HN26.164.

δφρυνώδης, es, projecting, δ. κοιλότητες joint-sockets with rims, Gal.UP 1.3.2, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.46.15.2, Gal.2.776, etc. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, rim of socket of thigh-bone, Paul.Aeg.6.118 (in pl.).

δχα, Ep. Adv., used by Hom. only as intens. before the Sup. ἄριστος, δχ' ἄριστος far the best, Il.1.69, al.; cf. ἔξοχα. (Prob. from ἔχω to hold; δχα is to δχυρός as the old Germ. fast very, to fest fast, tight.)

δχάν-η [ᾱ], ἡ, =sq., Plu.Cleom.11. -ον, τό, (ἔχω A) holder of a shield, i.e. a bar or band fastened crosswise on the under side of the shield, through which the bearer passed his arm, Anacr.91, Hdt.2.141, Aen.Tact.29.12; invented by the Carians acc. to Hdt.1.171.

δχάομαι, leap, Trag.Adesp.250. II. Act., part. δχών· δχεν-τικῶς ἔχων, Hsch.

δχεῖα, Ion. -εί, ἡ, =χείδ, cave, grot, Arat.1026, Nic.Th.139, Orph.A.79: contr. gen. δχῆς Arat.956. [Oxyt. acc. to Theognost.Can.102.]

δχ-εία, ἡ, (δχεῖω) a covering or impregnating, of the male animal, X.Eg.5.8, PCair.Zen.225.4 (iii B.C.); δχεῖαν δέχεσθαι, προσίσθαι, ὑπομένειν, of the female, Arist.GA748<sup>a</sup>21, al.; δχεῖαν ποιεῖσθαι, of the two, Id.HA540<sup>a</sup>2; περὶ τὰς δ. in the breeding season, Thphr.Od.61. 2. fertilization of plants, PRyl.172.21 (iii A.D., written ὠχ-). II. (δχεῖω) δχεῖα πορτία holder of the ship, i.e. anchor, Trag.Adesp.251 (ap.Hsch., cf. δχεῖον II.2).

-εἶον, τό, male animal kept for breeding, stallion, Arist.HA572<sup>a</sup>14, GA748<sup>a</sup>27, Str.16.2.10, Plu.Lyc.15; cock, Arist.GA730<sup>a</sup>11; ἵππων ὄνων τ' δχεῖα A.Fr.194. 2. γέλοντας τοῦ δχεῖου Lycurg.Fr.26 (expld. conjecturally by Harp. as a place ἐν ᾧ δχεῖαι γίνονται κτηνῶν ἢ δχῆματα μισθοῦται).

II. (δχεῖω) =δχημα II, δχος, Din.Fr.64.2. 2. anchor, Trag.Adesp.251 (ap.Theognost.Can.128). -εἶος, α, ον, kept for breeding, ἵππος Din.Fr.64.2:—but δχεός, sine expl., cited as deriv. of δχεῖω in Sch.Patm.D.in BCH1.142.

δχεσφι, -σφιν, Ep. dat. pl. of δχος.

δχετ-ἄγωγέω, -ἄγωγία, -ἄγωγός, =δχετηγέω, -γία, -γός, Poll.1.224, Pl.Lg.844a (pl.), Poll.1.221. -ἄριος, δ, = Lat. aquilex, Gloss. (pl.).

-εία, ἡ, conducting of water by a conduit, irrigation, Arist.PA 668<sup>a</sup>27 (pl.): metaph., δ. τῆς τροφῆς Thphr.CP3.7.6. -ευμα, ατος, τό, =δχετός: duct or passage of the nose, Arist.HA492<sup>b</sup>16. -εῖω, conduct water by a conduit or canal, τὸν ποταμὸν δχετεύσαι Hdt.2.99, cf. PPetr.1 p.78 (iii B.C.): metaph., ἐκ στομάτων καθάρην δχετεύσατε πηγὴν Emp.4.2; πῦρ ἐπὶ πῦρ δ. εἰς τὸ σῶμα Pl.Lg.666a; ἡ φύσις τὸ αἷμα διὰ παντὸς ὠχέτευκε τοῦ σώματος Arist.PA668<sup>a</sup>20:—Med., ῥοὺν δχετευσάμενος AP9.162:—Pass., to be conducted, conveyed, ὕδωρ δχετευόμενον διὰ σωλήνων Hdt.3.60; πρὸς οἶκον ὠχετεύετο φάτις A.Ag.867; δχετεύσομαι in pass. sense, Pherecr.130.8. 2. construct as a conduit, τίς δ δχετεύσας τὰς φλέβας; Corp.Herm.5.6. -ηγέω, con-

duct by ditches or conduits, Eust.1379.49. -ηγία, ἡ, irrigation by ditches, Suid., v.1. in Procop.Goth.4.12. -ηγός, ὄν, (ἄγω) conducting or drawing off water by a ditch or conduit, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀνὴρ δ. ἀπὸ κρήνης μελανύδρου ἔμ φυτὰ καὶ κήπους ὕδατι ῥοὸν ἡγεμονεύη Il.21.257: metaph., πνεῦμα δ., of the flute, AP9.505.6; ἑὼν δ. ἐρώτων, of the Alpheus, ib.362.5, cf. 5.284 (Agath.); ἔρως δ. ἀνίης ib.228 (Maced.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of δχετός, D.L.7.17. -λον, τό, =δχημα, in pl., Hsch., Phot.

δχετό-κράνον, τό, end or issue of an aqueduct, Hyp.Fr.132, Mnemos.42.332 (Argos, iv B.C.):—Dim. -κράνιον, τό, EM644.48, AB287 (expld. by κηλῶνειον).

δχετός, δ, (δχος, δχεῖω) means for carrying water, water-pipe, made of leather, Hdt.3.9; when carried underground, sts. of wood, IG1<sup>2</sup>.373.64.66, 2<sup>2</sup>.167.2.305; of stone, δ. λίθινος κρυπτός ib.7.4255.5 (Oropus, iv B.C.); material not named, Th.6.100, Pl.Phd.112c, etc.; τοὺς προὔπαρχοντας δ. κρυπτοὺς ποιεῖν OGI483.74 (Pergam.); conduit, channel, Arist.Pol.1303<sup>b</sup>13, al.; δ. μετέωρον open drains, Id.Ath.50.2, OGI483.63 (Pergam.); =ἀφεδρῶν, Ev.Marc.7.19 (cod. D).

2. in Anatomy, τῆς ἀρτηρίας δχετοὶ ducts leading to the lungs, Pl.Ti.70d; οἱ τοῦ αἵματος δ. Poll.2.217; of the urinal and intestinal canals, Hp.Art.48.50, X.Mem.1.4.6; ὥσπερ ἐξ δχετῶν (of sweat), Hp.Epid.6.3.1. II. in pl., streams, Pi.O.5.12; Σιμουντίοι δ. E.Or.809 (lyr.), IA 767 (lyr.). III. metaph., βαθεὺς δ. ἄτας Pi.O.10(11).37; παρεκτρέποντες δ. ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν making a side channel or means of escape, E.Supp.1111; δχετοὶ βοτρυῶν Pherecr.130.7, cf. Telecl.1.9; ἐν τοῖς μερυστοῖς δ. currents, Dam.Pr.127, cf. 130.206. IV. Att. for βόρβορος acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot.p.535 B.

δχευμα, ατος, τό, result of δχεῖα, the embryo, Arist.HA577<sup>a</sup>26, prob. cj. in Ph.2.506.

δχεύς, εως, Ep. ἦος, δ, (ἔχω) anything used for holding or fastening: 1. band or strap for fastening the helmet under the chin, Il.3.372. 2. pl., fastenings or clasps of the belt, ὅθι ζωστήρος δχῆς χρύσειοι σύνεχον 4.132, 20.414. 3. bolt or bar of a door, ἐπικεκλιμένας σανίδας καὶ μακρὸν δχῆα 12.121; θυρέων δ' ἀνέκοπτεν δχῆας Od.21.47, cf. Parm.1.16, Theoc.24.49; δ. θυράς Phld.Rh.1.280 S.; bolts holding the ἀγκῶνες in place in a war-engine, Ph.Bel.72.31; νεῶν δχῆας ships' rudders, Opp.C.4.59. 4. δχῆς τῆς ὑστέρης, =δχοι II.2,

Aret.SD2.11 (vv.11. ὄσχιες, ὄχιες). II. =δχανον, οἱ δ. οἱ σκῦτινοι Plb.18.18.4. III. axle, σφαίρης ἢ τ' ἀμφὶς δχῆος ἀεὶ περιτέλλει Orph.Fr.247.25.

δχ-ευσίς, εως, ἡ, =δχεῖα, κυνός J.AJ4.8.9, cf. Plu.Fr.13.7 (=Sch. Arat.1070). -εῦτης, οὔ, δ, =δχεῖον I.1, PCair.Zen.529 (iii B.C.), Hsch.s.v. κήλων; δ. ἵππος Dsc.2.79, Gal.6.533, Hippiatr.14: metaph., lewd person, lecher, AP11.318 (Phld.), Corn.ND27. -εῦτικός, ἡ, ὄν, salacious, of animals, Arist.Long.466<sup>b</sup>7; of birds, Id.HA564<sup>b</sup>11 sq.; of human beings, Ptol.Tetr.64: Comp., Thphr.Fr.183. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Hsch. s.v. δχῶν. -εῦτρία, ἡ, fem. of δχευτής, Id. s.v. ψόαν.

-εῖω, of male animals, cover, τὸ μὲν θῆλυ τίκτειν, τὸ δὲ ἄρρεν δχεῖν Pl.R.454d, cf. Hdt.3.85:—the Act. being used of the male, the Pass. of the female, δχεῖται καὶ δχεύεται Arist.HA575<sup>a</sup>22; so ὠχευμένην Id.GA748<sup>a</sup>33:—Med., of both sexes, copulate, Hdt.2.64 (of birds), cf. Thphr.Sign.25, al. II. c. acc., mount, cover, τὴν κύνα Pl.Euthd.298c, etc. 2. of the groom, put the horse to the mare, Arist.GA748<sup>a</sup>19.—It seems to have been the generic word for all animals, v. Ath.8.353e; but was not prop. used of mankind, though in Pl.R.586a it is used of men like beasts, cf. Ph.2.307, M.Ant.10.19.

δχεῖω, impf. ὠχουν prob. in E.Hel.277; Ion. Iterat. δχεέσκον Od.11.619: fut. δχῆσω A.Pr.143 (anap.), E.Or.802 (troch.): aor. ὠκχῆσα Call.Jou.23 (v. infr.):—Med. and Pass., impf. ὠχεέτο Hdt.1.31, -εἶτο X.Cyr.7.3.4: fut. δχῆσομαι Il.24.731: Ep. aor. δχῆσατο Od.5.54: also aor. δχῆθηται Hp.Art.58, Luc.Lex.2: Aeol. pres. part. δχῆμενος Lyr.Adesp.51: in Att. Prose, used only in pres. and impf.: Hom. never uses the augm.: [the first syll. is made long in Pi.O.2.67, Euph.9.13, Lyc.64.1049, where it is written δκχέω (Pi. and Euph.) or δγγέω (Lyc.), cf. δχος I.1, ὄφης sub fin.]:—Frequentat. of ἔχω, as φορέω of φέρω (ἔχειν τε καὶ δχεῖν Pl.Cra.400a), hold fast, ἄγκυρα δ' ἡ μου τὰς τύχας ὠχεῖ (sic leg.) μόνη E.Hel.277. b. endure, suffer, δχεόντας διζύν Od.7.211; κακὸν μόρον., ὅνπερ ἐγὼν δχεέσκον II.619; ἦν ἔτην δχέων 21.302; ἀπροσόρατον δχέοντι πόνον Pi.O.2.67; ἄχθος δ. Hp.Fract.9; τὰγαθὰ μὴ..δ. εὐπόρως bear prosperity not with moderation, Democr.173. c. continue, keep doing, νηπιᾶς δχεῖν to keep on with childish ways, like ἔχειν, ἄγειν, Od.1.297; φρουρὰν ἄζηλον δχῆσω will maintain an unenviable watch, A.1.c. 2. carry, χερσὶ λύρην Thgn.534; τινα E.Or.802; φιάλην X.Cyr.1.3.8; of the legs, carry the body, Hp.Art.52; so of the soul, Pl.Cra.1.c. 3. let another ride, mount, αὐτὸς βαδίτω., τοῦτον δ' ὠχῶ Ar.Ra.23; of a general, let the men ride, X.Eg.Mag.4.1. II. more freq. in Med. and Pass., to be borne or carried, have oneself borne, δχῆσατο κύμασιν Ἑρμῆς Od.5.54; νηυσὶν δχῆσονται Il.24.731; ἵπποισιν δχεῖτο h.Ven.217; so ἐπὶ τῆς ἀμάξης δχεέσθαι Hdt.1.31, cf. Ar.Pl.1013; ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων X.Cyr.4.5.58; ἐφ' ἄρματος Pl.Ly.208a; ἐν [ἀρμαμάξῃ] X.Cyr.7.3.4; δελφίνος περὶ νώτῳ Opp.H.5.449; ἐπὶ θατέρου σκέλους δχοῦνται τὸ σῶμα let their weight rest on., Plu.2.967c: metaph., to be carried or brought to (ἐπὶ), Dam.Fr.26, cf. 68.99; δ χρόνος..συνθεῖ [τῇ κινήσει] ὡς ἐπὶ φερομένης δχομένου Plot.6.3.22. 2. abs., drive, ride, sail, etc., [ἵπποι] ἀλεγεινοί..δχεέσθαι difficult to use in a chariot, Il.10.403, cf. Ar.Ra.25, D.21.171; of a dislocated bone, which rides on the edge of another instead of resting in the socket, Hp.Art.51. 3. of a ship, ride at anchor, metaph., λεπτή τις ἐλπίς ἐστ' ἐφ' ἧς δχοῦμεθα 'tis but a slender hope on which we ride at anchor, Ar.Eg.1244; ἐπὶ λεπτῶν ἐλπίδων ὠχεῖσθ' ἄρα Id.Fr.150, cf. Pl.Lg.699b; so ἐπ' ἀσθενοῦς ῥώμης E.Or.69; but, ἐπὶ τούτῳ [τοῦ λόγου], ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σχεδίας buoyed up, carried, Pl.Phd.85d; νεῶς ἐκπεσῶν..ἐπ' ἐλπίδος δχεῖται τινας Plu.2.1103e; τὰ δχοῦμενα floating bodies, in title of work by Archimedes, Str.1.3.11, cf. 15.1.38, Hero Spir.1 Praef.; εἰδῶλον καλοῦ ἐφ' ὕδατος δχομένου Plot.1.6.8; of Delos, οὗ νᾶσος δχεῖται floats, Orac.ap.D.H.1.19; cf. ὀρμέω.

III. =δχεύομαι, Arat.1070. (In signif. I cogn. with ἔχω (A), Skt. sáhate 'prevail': in signif. II cogn. with Féχω, Lat. veho, Skt. váhati, etc. 'carry': the similarity of the forms in Gr. has caused some assimilation of the senses.)

Ὀχεῶν, ὦνος, δ, a month at Smyrna, Ath.Mitt.12.248.

δχ-ή, ἡ, prop, support, Call.Fr.anon.48 (in poet. form δκχή, cf. ὄφης). 2. support, food, Lyc.482, Ath.8.363b. II. δχῆς contr. gen., for δχεῖς, v. δχεῖα. III. =δχεῖα, Arat.1069. -ημα, ατος, τό, anything that bears or supports: hence, Zeus is called γῆς δχημα stay of earth (γαιήχος), E.Tr.884. II. carriage, chariot, Hdt.5.21, etc.: prop. mule-car, opp. ἄρμα (war-car), Pi.Fr.106.6; also δ. ἱππικὰ S.El.740; ἀρμάτων δχῆματα E.Supp.662; δ. ἱππειον, πωλικόν, Id.Alc.67, Rh.621, cf. Tim.Pers.205; αἶρα, θεῶν δ. Trag.Adesp.565; ἐπαρχος δχημάτων, = Lat. praefectus vehiculorum, IG14.1072 (Rome, ii A.D.), cf. Supp.Epigr.4.520.12 (Ephes., ii A.D.). 2. of ships, mostly with some addition, λινόπηρ ἦρε ναυτίλων δ. A.Pr.468; δ. ναὸς S.Tr.656 (lyr.); νάϊον δ. E.IT410 (lyr.); τὰ δ. τὰ τε περὶ καὶ τὰ ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ Pl.Hp.Ma.295d, cf. Phd.113d. 3. of animals that are ridden, δ. κανθάρου a riding-beetle (as we say a riding-horse), Ar.Pax866; of Arion's dolphin, App.Anth.1.3; of a horse, Max.Tyr.14.4. 4. metaph., vehicle, raft, δ. αἰοδᾶν, as Pi. calls his ode, Fr.124.1; ἐπὶ βεβαιωτέρου δ., λόγου θέλου τινός, διαπορευθῆναι Pl.Phd.85d; δ. τροφῆς, of water, Hp.Alim.55 (but of the vena cava, Id.ap.Gal.UP.1.5); τὸ στῖον οἶον δ. τῷ ὕγρῳ χρώμενον Plu.2.698d; of honey as a vehicle for drugs, Gal.10.300; σῶμα. ψυχῆς λεπτὸν δ. Orac.ap.Hierocl.in CA 26p.478 M.; of the supposed vehicle consisting of fine and indestructible matter informed by the soul, its spiritual body, Procl.Inst.202, cf. Iamb.Myst.5.12, Dam.Pr.102; ἀχράντφ δ. χρώμεναι τῷ..κάλλει Procl.in Alc.p.33 C. -ηματικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a vehicle: -κὴ δύναμις mounted,



etc., Ascl. Tact. 1.3; τὸ -κόν, of cavalry, charioteers, and elephant-riders, ib. 1.1. —ημάτιον, τό, Dim. of ὄχημα, Gloss. —ησις, εως, ἡ, a being carried, Pl. Ti. 89a (pl.), Arist. Ph. 2.43<sup>a</sup> 17; ἵππων ὄχθεις riding, Pl. R. 452c, cf. Phld. Rh. 2.197 S.; τὴν ὄχθιν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς ποιεῖσθαι, = ὀχεῖσθαι, Str. 1.3.12; ἡ δ. πλείστη ἐπὶ τοῦ ὑγιέος σκέλεος, of lame people, the weight is thrown on the good leg, in walking, Hp. Art. 52.

ὄχθασθαι· ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄχθη, οἱ γὰρ στένοντες ἑαυτοὺς μετεωρίζουσιν, Hsch.

ὄχθέω (pres. only in compd. προσ-οχθέω, q.v.), fut. —ήσω Q.S. 3.451; Ep. Verb used by Hom. only in aor. i.—to be sorely angered, vexed in spirit, ὄχθησαν Il. 1.570, 15.101; elsewhere only in part., μέγ' ὄχθήσας προσέφη 1.517, 4.30, etc.; ὄχθήσας δ' ἄρα εἶπε 11.403, al.; ὄχθήσας προσεφώνεε Od. 23.182.

ὄχθη, ἡ, older form of ὄχθος, any height or rising ground, natural or artificial, bank, dyke by the side of a river, ὑψηλὴν βάλεν ὄχθην Il. 21.171, cf. 172; in sg., also, Plu. Publ. 16, Arr. An. 1.14.4, CP Herm. 95.10 (iii A.D.): mostly in pl., raised banks of a river, in full, ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας Il. 4.487, 18.533, cf. 3.187; παρ' ὄχθησιν ποταμοῖο Od. 6.97; Καφισοῦ παρ' ὄχθαις Pi. P. 4.46, cf. Xenoph. 2.21, A. Pr. 810, Th. 392, etc.; ὄχθαι καπέτοιο the raised banks of the trench, dykes, Il. 15.356; also, heights beside the sea, ἀλὸς παρ' ὄχθας Od. 9.132; τὰ ὑπὲρ Κύμας ἀλιερκεές δ. Pi. P. 1.18, cf. 12.2; also of rising banks at a little distance from a river, X. An. 4.3.3 and 5; ὄχθη is distd. as the bank of a river, from ὄχθος a hill, in S. Ph. 726, 729 (both lyr.); and this distn. generally holds, but in Pi. P. 1.64 we read ὄχθαις ὑπὸ Ταυγέτου; and in S. Ant. 1132 (lyr.), Νυσσίων ὀρέων ὄχθαι; reversely, we have in Sapph. p. 44 Lobel, ὄχθοις Ἀχέροντος; in A. Ag. 1161, Ἀχέρονσιος ὄχθους; and in E. Supp. 655, Ἰσμήνιον πρὸς ὄχθον; in late Prose, τὴν ὄχθαν (sic) τῆς θαλάσσης sea-shore, Aët. 2.203.—Cf. ὄχθος.

ὄχθηρός, ἄ, ὄν, hilly, Euph. 120, D. H. 11.26, APl. 4.256. ὄχθ-ησις, εως, ἡ, (ὄχθέω) indignation, vexation, Hsch. —ίζω, late form of ὄχθέω, Opp. H. 5.179, 540; v. προσοχθίζω.

ὄχθουίβος, ὁ, purple stripe down the front of the χιτῶν, Ar. Fr. 320.2, Pherecr. 100. II. neckband, ὄχθουίβοι χρυσία ἔχοντες IG<sup>2</sup>.387.35, cf. 2<sup>a</sup>.1388.84, 1400.67; ὁ δὲ ἡ θεὸς ἔχει ἐπὶ τῷ τραχήλῳ ib. 1425.309.

ὄχθος, ὁ, eminence, bank, hill, first in h. Ar. 17, Sapph. Supp. 13.11, Pi. O. 9.3, freq. in Hdt. (9.25, al.), A. (v. infr.), and E., as Ἀρείος δ. IT 961 of the Areopagus, cf. Hdt. 8.52; of a barrow or mound, A. Pers. 647, 659 (both lyr.), Ch. 4: rarely, like ὄχθη, of a river's bank, v. ὄχθη sub fin. (ὄχθῳ ἐφεζόμενοι παρ' Ἐβρον ποταμόν Ar. Av. 774 need not be taken in this sense).—In A. Ch. 954, dat. ὄχθαι (as if from ὄχθος, eos, τό) is corrupt. II. tubercle in leprosy, Aret. SD 2.13, Ruf. ap. Orib. 45.28.3. 2. tubercle on plants, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.263, Man. 1.54.

ὄχθοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, watchman on a river-bank, Lat. riparius, Gloss.

ὄχθῶδης, es, mound-like, hilly, χωρία D. H. 6.33; τόποι Onos. 18. II. tuberculous, ἐπίφυσις Dsc. 1.112, cf. Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.24.30, Gal. 19.132 (s. v. μυρτίδανον and s. v. πομποί); τὸ τοῦ δέρματος ὁ tubercular leprosy, Id. 12.313; ὁ ἐπαυξήσεις σαρκῶν Hierocl. p. 35 A.

ὄχθι, = οὐχί, Diog. Oen. 8.

ὄχλαγωγ-εύς, εως, ὁ, = ὄχλαγωγός, Lat. circulator, Gloss. —έω, court the mob, Plb. 24.7.2; attract a crowd, Str. 14.2.5, cf. Lxx Am. 7.16. —ια, ἡ, fooling of the mob, Plu. Pyrrh. 29; conventus, convici-um, Gloss. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, quackish, Gal. 14.305. —ιον, τό, assemblage, mob, = comitium, Gloss. —ός, ὁ, mountebank, charlatan, quack, J. Ap. 2.1, Gal. 14.180, Vett. Val. 74.18.

ὄχλάζω, to be in a tumult, Aq. Je. 4.19, al.

ὄχλα-εύς, εως, ὁ, = μόχλος, Hsch. —εύω, = sq., Id. (Pass.). —έω, (ὄχλος) move, disturb, ψηφίδες ἀπασαί ὀχλεῦνται all the pebbles are rolled or swept away by the water, Il. 21.261. II. generally,

trouble, importune, c. acc., Hdt. 5.41; ὀχλεῖς μάτην με A. Pr. 1001; disturb citizens by false alarms, Aen. Tact. 6.1: abs., to be troublesome or irksome, Hp. Epid. 2.1.3, S. OT 446, OG 1262.22 (Baetocaece); ὁ πρὸς αὐγὰς ἵππευε the sight, Hp. Prorrh. 1.147 = Coac. 191 (v. l.): freq. in Pap., POxy. 269114 (i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., to be troubled, ὑπὲρ τινας Arist. EN 1167<sup>a</sup> 10, cf. 1171<sup>b</sup> 19; ἀσθενεῖα σώματος Plb. Fr. 188; ὑπὸ ὑδέρου Hippiatr. 38; τὴν ἀκοήν Phld. Po. 2.18; cf. ἐνοχλέω: later c. inf., μὴ ὀχλοῦ δὲ πέμπειν τι ἡμῖν don't trouble to., POxy. 1481.6 (ii A.D.). III. in Pass., to be crowded, ὁδὸς . . ἤτις οὐ πολὺ ὀχλεῖται Ceb. 15 (nisi πολυοχλεῖται leg.). —ημα, atos, τό, annoyance, S. E. M. 11.158. —ηρία, ἡ, troublesomeness, importunity, Lxx Ec. 7.26 (25).

—ηρός, ἄ, ὄν, troublesome, irksome, importunate, of persons, Aeschin. 1.135, D. Proem. 48; ἴσθ' ὁ ὦν δόμοις Ar. Ach. 460 (parody); ὁ ἴσθ' ὦν E. Hel. 452; τινι to one, Id. Alc. 540, Pl. Hp. Ma. 295b; of a writer, offensive, D. H. Th. 30. 2. of things, troublesome, annoying, Hdt. 1.186, Isoc. 5.151, etc. Adv. —ῶς D. H. Dem. 15: Comp. —οτέρως, ἔχειν Hp. Epid. 1.19, Phld. Mus. p. 63 K. II. turbulent, συμπόται Pl. R. 569a. —ησις, εως, ἡ, disturbance, annoyance, distress, Democr. 212, Epicur. Nat. 131 G., Plb. 15.36.2, Andronic. Rhod. p. 570 M., D. H. Comp. 12, Plu. 2.1127d; τὴν δ. [τῆς] ἀποδημίας IG<sup>7</sup>.2711.98, cf. 105 (i A.D.), POxy. 2110.37 (iv A.D.): freq. in pl., Epicur. Sent. 8, etc.; ἡδονὰ καὶ δ. Phld. Mus. p. 63 K.; αἱ ἐκ τῶν παθῶν δ. Phlp. in APr. 276.26; δ. σωματικὴ Vett. Val. 167.20: pl., of disease, Corn. ND 33; δ. πνεύματος Hippiatr. 38:—the old Att. word being ὄχλος, cf. Moer. p. 289 P. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, = ὀχλικός, Procl. Par. Ptol. p. 218. —ίζω, move by a lever, heave up, τὸν [λαβὼν] οὐ κε δὴ ἀνέρε. . . ἀπ' οὐδεὸς ὀχλίσσειαν Il. 12.448; οὐκ ἂν τὸν γε [θυρεδν] δύνω καὶ εἰκοσ' ἄμαξαι . . ἀπ' οὐδεὸς

ὀχλίσσειαν Od. 9.242; [νήσους] ἐκ νεάτων ὀχλίσσε Call. Del. 33; νῆα διέκ πέτρας A. R. 4.962, etc.: for Nic. Al. 226 v. διοχλίζω. II. ὀχλίσσμενων συναγομένων, Hsch. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or suited to a or the mob, popular, ὑποδοχαί Posidon. 9 J.; ἐστίας D. H. 2.60; δ. θέλλα Phld. Rh. 1.184 S.; δ. ἄνθρωπος Ph. 2.537; διτάξεις Plu. Comp. Lyc. Num. 2; δ. βωμολοχία Id. Per. 5; τὸ περὶ τὴν λέξιν ὀχλικόν Id. 2.142a; δ. ἀηδία Hld. 3.6.

ὀχλοάρεσκος [ᾶ], ὁ, mob-flatterer, Timo 34.3.

ὀχλοισίαν· ἱκεσίαν, ἐκκλησίαν, Hsch.

ὀχλοκοπ-έω, court the mob, Plu. 2.796e. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or suited to an ὀχλοκόπος: ἡ —κῆ (sc. τέχνη) the art of cajoling a mob, S. E. M. 2.50. —ος (parox.), ὁ, mob-courtier, Plb. 3.80.3, Ptol. Tetr. 159.

ὀχλο-κράτία, ἡ, mob-rule, the lowest grade of democracy, Plb. 6.4.6, 6.57.9, Plu. 2.826f, etc.: —κράσια is v. l. in Ph. 1.41, Max. Tyr. 33.6. —λογος· κατάλογος λαοῦ, Hsch. —λοιδορος, ὄν, reviling the mob, Timo 43. —μᾶνέω, to be mad after mob popularity, Plu. 2.603c. —ποιέω, make a riot, Act. Ap. 17.5. —ποίησις, εως, ἡ, creating a riot, Hsch. s. v. δημαγωγίας. —πολιτεία, ἡ, a constitution in which the mob rules, Olymp. in Grg. p. 251 J. (pl.).

ὄχλος, ὁ, crowd, throng, Pi. P. 4.85, A. Pers. 42 (anap.), etc.; ἐς ὄχλον ἔρπειν παρθένοισιν οὐ καλόν E. Or. 108, cf. Heracl. 44; δ. τῶν στρατιωτῶν the mass of the soldiers, X. Cyr. 6.1.26, cf. Th. 6.64, 7.62; μηδὲνα δ. Πελοποννησίων νεῶν Id. 2.88; ὄχλῳ in numbers (for an army), Id. 1.80; δ. μισθοφόρος δ. Id. 3.109, cf. 4.56; οἱ τοιοῦτοι δ. undisciplined masses like these, ib. 126; δ. μᾶλλον ἢ στρατός Hdn. 6.7.1; of the camp-followers, X. An. 3.4.26, 4.3.26, etc. 2. in political sense, populace, mob, opp. δῆμος (people), Th. 7.8, cf. Pl. Plt. 304d; πρὸς ὄχλον ζῶν Id. Ac. 368d; οἱ δμοτίμοι ὠκνοῦν τὴν τοῦ δ. ἰσομοιρίαν X. Cyr. 2.2.21; δικαστηρίων καὶ τῶν ἄλλων δ. and popular assemblies (in a contemptuous sense), Pl. Grg. 455a, cf. Euthd. 290a: prov., δι' ὄχλου ἤδη τοῦτό γε this is already in the mouths of the people, D. H. Lys. 10, cf. J. B J. 2.13.1, 4.9.2. 3. generally, mass, multitude, δ. τὸν πλείστον λόγων A. Pr. 827; τὸν πλείστον δ. τῶν πραχθέντων Isoc. 12.192; ἵππων δ. E. IA 191 (lyr.); ἀκριτος ἄστρων δ. Critias 19.5 D.; σαρκῶν Pl. Ti. 75e: in pl., the masses, καχεξία τις ὑποδεδυκε τοὺς ὄχλους Diph. 24.4, cf. Men. 161.1, 466.4; πιθανώτεροι οἱ ἀπαίδευτοι ἐν τοῖς δ. Arist. Rh. 1.395<sup>b</sup> 28. II. annoyance, trouble, σχολὴν δ. τε μέτριον E. Ion 635, etc.; ὄχλον παρέχειν to give trouble, Hdt. 1.86, cf. E. Med. 337, X. An. 3.2.27, Pl. Phd. 84d; δι' ὄχλου εἶναι, γενέσθαι, to be or become troublesome, Ar. Ec. 888, Th. 1.73, Pl. Alc. 1.103a; μάταιον δ. τοὺς λόγους νομίσητε D. 18.214; οἱ δὲ ἀντιλέγοντες δ. ἄλλως καὶ βασκανία κατεφαίνετο Id. 19.24.

ὄχλο-τερπής, ἐς, delighting the mob, Poll. 4.31, 96. —χᾶρής, ἐς, courting the mob, M. Ant. 1.16, Man. 4.277.

ὄχλῳδης, es, turbulent, unruly, θηρίον Pl. R. 590b; troublesome, of sores, Hp. Fract. 11; τὸ δ. τῆς παρασκευῆς troublesomeness, Th. 6.24. 2. common, vulgar, δόξα Plu. Cat. Ma. 18; θρίαμβος Id. Luc. 37.

ὄχμα· πόρπημα, Hsch.

ὄχμαίω, grip fast, E. Cyc. 484 (anap.); μέσον τινὰ δ. Id. Or. 265; τὸν λεωργὸν ὀχμάσαι. ἐν ἀρρήκτοις πέδαις bind him fast, A. Pr. 5; τίς ἐν φάραγγί σου ὄχμασεν; ib. 618; ἵππον τ' ὀχμάζει he makes the horse obedient to the bit, E. El. 817 (and this, acc. to Sch. A. R. 1.743, is the proper sense). II. bear, carry, Ἀρείος ὀχμάσουσα . . σάκος A. R. 1.743; ὑρῆold, φελλοί . . δόλον Opp. H. 3.374.

ὄχμη, ἡ, = ὄχανον, Sch. A. Pr. 618.

ὄχμος, ὁ, = ὄγμος, Hsch. II. (ἐχω) fortress, Lyc. 443.

ὄχνη, ἡ, later way of writing ὄχνη (q. v.).

ὄχομένιον, τό, = ἐχομένιον, POxy. 101.12 (ii A.D.), etc.

ὄχος, ὁ, (Féxw) carriage, used by Hom. in heterocl. neut. pl. ὄχεα, τὰ, even of a single chariot, ἐξ ὀχέων Il. 4.419, etc. (so Pi. O. 4.13, P. 9.11); and in poet. dat. ὄχεσφι, —φιν, σὺν ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφι Il. 4.297, cf. 5.28, 107, etc.: later also in masc. pl., ἐπὶ χρυσεόισιν ὄχοισιν h. Cer. 19; ἐπ' εὐκύνλοισ ὄχοις, of the Scythian wagons, A. Pr. 710, cf. E. Andr. 1019 (lyr.), Supp. 676, al.: also in sg., Pi. O. 6.24 (in poet. form ὄκχος), A. Ag. 1070, Hdt. 8.124, Critias 2.3: periphr., ἀρμάτων ὄχος or ὄχοι, = ὄχημα, E. Hipp. 1166, IT 370, Ph. 1190; δ. ταχυήρης, of a ship, A. Supp. 32 (anap.). 2. πρόχαιοι ὄχοι the swift or round bearers of the chariot, i. e. the wheels, E. IA 146 (anap.). II. anything which holds, λιμένες νηῶν ὄχοι roadsteads for ships, harbours, Od. 5.404, Orph. A. 1200. 2. νεῦρα τῆς ὑστέρης τὰ καλεόμενα ὄχοι Hp. Mul. 2.204 (v. l. ὄσχοι); cf. ὄχεύς 1.4. III. perh. = ὄχετός, μισθωτοῖς τοὺς δ. ἀνακαθάρασι τοὺς ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ IG 11(2).203 A 33 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ὄχος, ὄν, (ἐχω) firm, secure, Ph. Byz. Mir. 1.5.

ὄχρός· ὀχρούμενος, φερόμενος, Hsch. ὄχρυνε· βαίνει, Id. ὄχυ-ρίαι· αἱ ἀσφάλεια καὶ οἶον ὄχυρότητες Sch. Patm. D. (BCH 1.154).

ὄχυροποιέομαι, fasten, fortify, Plb. 1.18.4:—Act. in Sch. Philostr. Im. 1.4.

ὄχυρός, ἄ, ὄν, (ἐχω) = ἐχυρός, firm, lasting, stout, of wood, Hes. Op. 429 (Sup.); of persons, διθρόνου Διόθεν . . τιμῆς ὄχυρόν (ξυγος) Ἀτρείδαν A. Ag. 44 (anap.): but elsewhere A. uses ἐχυρός (q. v.). 2. of places, strong, secure, παρθενῶνες E. IA 738; esp. as military term, of a stronghold or position, strong, ὄρος X. An. 1.2.22; χωρίον ib. 1.2.24, Isoc. 9.30 (v. l. ἐχ-); πόλεις Plb. 7.15.2; τὰ δ. X. Cyr. 6.1.15, etc. Adv. —ῶς E. Med. 124 (anap.), Charito 7.2.

ὄχυρότης, ητος, ἡ, firmness, strength, esp. of a stronghold or country, —ητος μετέχειν Aen. Tact. 22.2, cf. J. AJ 3.14.2: pl., Plb. 5.62.6, 7.15.2.

ὄχυρ-όω, fortify, τοὺς λιμένας IG 2<sup>a</sup>.834.14 (iii B.C.); πόλιν Plb. 14.



9.9, J.AJ12.7.7; τὰ στόματα τῶν ποταμῶν OGI90.25 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τείχη Lxx Jc.28(51).53: metaph., τὸν τῆς εὐσεβείας λιμένα ib.4Ma.13.7:—Med., in act. sense, X.Cyr.5.4.39, Plb.1.18.3:—Pass., τὰ πρόπυλα κλείθροισι δυχρῶνται Pl.Ax.371b, cf. OGI90.22 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); πρόθυρα τείχεσι. ὠχύρωτο Arist.Mu.398<sup>a</sup>18. 2. ὠχυρωμένη besieged, Lxx Jo.6.1. II. metaph., confirm, τὸ λεγόμενον Phld.Rh.2.98 S. III. constrain, τοὺς πονηροὺς ib.148 S. —ωμα, atos, τό, stronghold, fortress, prison, X.HG3.2.3, Lxx Ge.39.20, PPetr.2 p.34 (iii B.C.), Plb.4.6.3, PStrassb.85.23 (ii B.C.): pl., Phld.Rh.1.334 S., OGI455.14 (Aphrodisias, i B.C.). —ωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Lxx I Ma.16.15. —ωσις, ewsis, ἡ, fortification, PLille3.21 (iii B.C.), Lxx I Ma.10.11, J.BJ7.6.2 (pl.). —ωτέον, one must strengthen, τὸ στρατοπέδον Plu.Mar.18. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, serving to strengthen, τῆς διανοίας S.E.M.7.23.

ὄψ (A), ἡ, poetic Noun, used in obliq. cases of sg., ὀπός, ὀπί, ὄπα, voice, whether in speaking, shouting, lamenting, Ἀτρεΐδω ὀπὸς ἔκλυον Il.16.76, cf. I4.150, 18.222, 22.451, etc.; or in singing, Κίρκης. ἀειδούσης ὀπὶ καλῇ Od.10.221, cf. 5.61; ἀειδὼν ἀμειβόμεναι ὀπὶ καλῇ Il.1.604, cf. Hes.Th.41, al., Pi.N.7.84, al., B.16.129, A.Supp.60 (lyr.), etc.; also of cicadae, ὄπα λειριόεσσαν εἰσι Il.3.152; of lambs, ἀκούουσαι ὄπα ἄρνων 4.435; of flutes, αὐλῶν φθεγγομένων ἱμερόεσσαν ὄπα Thgn.532. II. word, ὡς γὰρ ἐγὼν ὄπ' ἀκουσα θεῶν Il.7.53; ἀμειλικτον δ' ὄπ' ἀκουσαν II.137, cf. 21.98, S.El.1068 (lyr.), etc. (Cogn. with ἔπος, εἰπεῖν.)

ὄψ (B), ἡ, gen. ὀπός, (ὄψομαι) = ὄψις, the eye, face, Emp.88, Antim.63. ὄψαγονος, ὄν, = ὄψιγονος, Stud.Ital.2(1922).365 (Crete, Epigr., iii/ii B.C.).

ὄψαμάτης [μᾶ], Dor. for —αμήτης, ὄ, (ὄψέ, ἀμάω) one who mows till late at even, Μίλων ὄψαμάτα (voc.) Theoc.10.7.

ὄψανον, τό, (ὄψομαι) = ὄψις I. 3, A.Ch.534. ὄψ-άομαι, (ὄψον) eat as ὄψον, τι Plu.2.668b. —ἄριδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., POxy.2148.13 (i A.D.), Sammelb.1974 (iii A.D.), Gr.20.46.1.

—άριον, τό, Dim. of ὄψον, Ar.Fr.45, Pl.Com.95, Pherecr.27, Philem.32, Test.Epict.6.11, PPetr.3 p.327 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.440.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; λαγύνιον παριχηροῖ (i.e. —ῶν) ὄψαρίων a jar of pickled fish, BGU1095.17 (i A.D.), cf. PRyl.229.21 (i A.D.), Ev.Jo.6.9, al., OGI484.12 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

ὄψάριοπωλ-εῖον, τό, fish-shop, τὰς ἐν τῇ δ. μαρμαρίνας τραπέζας CIG2930 (Tralles). —ης, ὄν, δ, fishmonger, Jahresh.26 Beibl.51 (Ephes., i A.D.), OGI484.21 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

ὄψάρότης, ὄν, δ, (ὄψέ, ἀρόω) one who ploughs late, Hes.Op.490. ὄψαρτ-ῖσια, ἡ, art of cookery, cookery-book, Pl.Com.173.4, Alex.135.9; things cooked, like Fr. cuisine, ἀστυκὴ δ. Longus4.16. —ῦτής, οὗ, δ, cook, Hyp.Fr.259; ὄψαρτυταί καὶ μυροποιοί Phld.Mus.p.86 K.; used derisively of a gourmand, Timae.70.

—ῦτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a cook or cookery: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of cookery, Timocl.37, S.E.M.6.33, Phlp.in APO.74.16; δ. καὶ μυρεψική Phld.Mus.p.45 K.: —κόν, τό (with or without βιβλίον), cookery-book, Ath.3.105c, 9.387c, 12.516c; δ. λέξεις, γλῶσσαι, Id.1.5b, 9.387d. —ῦω [ῦ], dress or season food, Timae.71 (metaph.), Ath.1.18a.

ὄψέ, Aeol. ὄψι (q.v.), Adv. after a long time, at length, late, ἐκ τε καὶ δ. τελεῖ, opp. αὐτίκα, Il.4.161; δ. κακῶς ἔλθοι Od.9.534, etc.; δ. διδάσκεισθαι, μαθάνειν, to be late in learning, learn too late, A.Ag.1425, S. OC1264; ὄψέ γε φρονεῖς εὖ E.Or.99; also δ. δὴ Il.7.399, etc.; δ. γοῦν A.1.c.; δ. περ Pi.N.3.80. b. δ. ἀφ' οὗ. it is not long since..., Th.1.14. 2. late in the day, at even, Il.21.232, Od.5.272, Th.4.106, etc.; ὀφλεῖν. δ. δδοῦ incur a penalty for being out late at night, Pl.Cra.433a (dub.); late in the season, Hes.Op.485; δ. ἦν, δ. ἐγίγνετο, it was, it was getting, late, X.An.2.2.16, 3.4.36; ἡ μάχη ἐτελεύτα ἐς (v.l. ἐως) δ. did not end till late, Th.3.108; so ἐς ὄψέ Id.8.23; but εἰς δ. ψηφίζεσθαι continue voting till late in the day, D.57.15. 3. c. gen., δ. τῆς ἡμέρας late in the day, ἥδη γὰρ τῆς ἡμέρας δ. ἦν Th.4.93, cf. X.HG2.1.23; τῆς δ' ὥρας ἐγίγνετο δ. D.21.84; δ. τῆς ἡλικίας late in life, Luc. Dem.Enc.14, cf. Am.37. 4. as Prep. c. gen., δ. τούτων after these things, Philostr.V46.10, cf. 4.18; so perh. δ. σαββάτων after the sabbath day, Ev.Matt.28.1.—For the Comp. and Sup. Advbs. v. ὄψιος.

ὄψείω, (ὄψομαι) Desiderat. of ὄρᾶω, wish to see, c. gen., αὐτῆς καὶ πολέμοιο Il.14.37: impf. ὤψεον in Sophr.81. ὄψημα, atos, τό, = ὄψον, Plu.2.664a (from Pl.R.372c, ubi codd. ἐψήματα), Str.7.4.6, Longus3.5.

ὄψημέρα, ἡ, (ὄψέ) evening, like ὄψια, Gloss. ὄψητήρ, ἦρος, δ, prob. = ἐψητήρ, Theodorid.ap.Ath.6.229b. ὄψι, Aeol. for ὄψέ, Lyr.Adesp.57. ὄψια, Ion. —ίη (sc. ὥρα), ἡ, the latter part of day, evening, opp. ὄρθρος, freq. joined with δέλη (q.v.), μέχρι δέλης ὄψις Hdt.7.167; περί δέλην δ. Th.8.26; δέλης δ. late in the evening, D.57.9; ὄψιας alone, POxy.528.5 (ii A.D.).—Cf. ὄψιος.

ὄψιαίτερος, ὄψιαίτατος, Att. Comp. and Sup. of ὄψιος. ὄψιανθ-έω, bloom late, Thphr.HP6.2.6. —ής, ἐς, late-blooming, ib.6.4.4, 6.6.10.

ὄψιανός λίθος, δ, a black stone, perh. obsidian, Pliny's obsiana (neut. pl.), HN36.196, cf. Peripl.M.Rubr.5, Orph.L.285, Cyran.26: written ὄψιανόν PLeid.X.36 B.; [δψ]ειανόν dub. in Supp.Epigr.2.776i 15 (Syria, iii A.D.). (Named from its discoverer Obsius, v. Plin.1.c.; obsidiana is f.l. ibid.; prob. α by nature.)

ὄψιβλαστ-έω, sprout or shoot late, Thphr.HP6.2.6. —ής, ἐς, late sprouting or shooting, ib.1.14.3, 6.6.10. —ος, ὄν, = foreg., ib.3.4.2: Comp. —ότερος Id.CPI.10.7.

ὄψιγᾶμ-έω, marry late, Vett.Val.119.3. —ία, ἡ, late marriage, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).143, Suid.s.v. ὑπεργαμία. —ίου γραφή, ἡ, a prosecution for putting off marriage beyond the appointed age, Aristot.Stoic.1.89, Plu.Lys.30. —ος, δ, ἡ, late-married, Vett.Val.118.23, prob. f.l. in Plu.2.493e.

ὄψι-γενής, ἐς, late-born, Hsch., Phot.; also ὄψιγεννήτος, Hsch. —γονία, posteritas, Gloss. —γονος, ὄν, late-born, τί σευ ἄλλος ὀνήσεται ὄψιγονός περ; Il.16.31, cf. Thphr.Fr.30.6: mostly in pl., ὄψιγονῶν ἀνθρώπων of men after-born, Il.3.353, cf. Od.1.302, etc. 2. of a son, late-born, born in one's old age, h.Cer.165, Arr.Ind.9.2; born late in the season, ἔριφος Longus4.6. 3. later-born, i.e. younger, A.Supp.361 (lyr.), Hdt.7.3; young, Theoc.24.31. 4. late in spawning, of the needle-fish, Arist.HA571<sup>a</sup>2.

ὄψιέστερος, Comp. of ὄψιος (q.v.). ὄψίξω, (ὄψέ) do, go, or come late, X.An.4.5.5, HG6.5.21, Plu.Lyc.12:—Pass., ὄψιζεσθαι ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς to be in the streets late at night, Lys.Fr.18, cf. X.Cyn.6.4; ὑπὸ θήρας ὄψισθέντες belated, benighted, Id.Lac.6.4; ὠψίσθημεν τῆς ἀναγωγῆς Hld.5.22.

ὄψίκαρπ-έω, to be late in fruiting, Thphr.CP1.17.9. —ία, ἡ, late fruiting, Id.HP3.2.1. —ος, ὄν, fruiting late, ib.6.4.6, al.

ὄψι-κλωψ, κλωπος, δ, one who steals at night, f.l. in Polem.Phgn.2.5. —κοῖτος, ὄν, going late to bed, late-watching, ὕμματα A.Ag.889.

ὄψιμαθ-έω, learn late, Luc.Merc.Cond.23. —ής, ἐς, late in learning, late to learn, Isoc.10.2, Pl.Sph.251b, Epicur.Fr.173; ὄψιμαθεῖς scis quam sint insolentes, Cic.Fam.9.20.2: c. gen., τῶν πλεονεξίων X.Cyr.1.6.35; κακῶν Isoc.12.96; τῆς ἀδικίας οἶόν ἐστιν Pl.R.409b. II. vain of late-gotten learning, pedantic, Thphr.Char.27, Timae.70, Luc.Salt.33. —ία, ἡ, late-gotten learning, Thphr.Char.27, Plb.12.4<sup>o</sup>.1, Plu.2.334c, 634d, Iamb.VP31.209, etc.

ὄψι-μοθος [τ], ὄν, coming late to battle, Nonn.D.28.92 codd. —μορος, ὄν, dying slowly, Opp.H.1.142.

ὄψιμος, ὄν, (ὄψέ) poet. for ὄψιος, late, slow, τέρας δ. for (concerned with) a late time, Il.2.325: in Prose, late in the season, σπόρος X.Oec.17.4.5, but f.l. for ὄψιος in Thphr.HP1.9.7, al.; of crops, Lxx Ex.9.32, PSI4.433.2 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.299.2 (iii B.C.); ἐν τοῖς δ. τῶν ὑδάτων D.S.1.10; ὑετὸς πρῶτος καὶ δ. Ep.Jac.5.7: Comp., καιρὸς —ώτερος PFay.133.9 (iii A.D.); recent, ποιητικὴ Plu.2.674f. Adv. —μως PTeb.72.361 (ii B.C.), POxy.474.24 (ii A.D.), Procl.ad Hes.Op.483.

ὄψινοος [τ], ὄν, late-observing, i.e. remiss, inobservant, of Epime-theus, Pi.P.5.28.

ὄψινός, ἡ, ὄν, = ὄψιος, rejected by Phryn.35, but found in later writers, as Peripl.M.Rubr.32, Ptol.Alm.8.4, PMasp.61.2 (vi A.D.), and mentioned by A.D.Synt.111.5, al., Dosith.p.397 K.

ὄψιον, τό, Dim. of ὄψον, Them.Or.13.173a.

ὄψιοπαίκτης, v. ὄψιοπα.

ὄψιος, α, ὄν, (ὄψέ) late, ὄψια ἐν νυκτί Pi.I.4(3).35(53); ὅταν ἔαρ δ. γένηται Arist.HA553<sup>b</sup>20, cf. 627<sup>b</sup>20; δ. σῦκα, πυροί, etc., Thphr.HP2.8.1, 8.4.3, etc.; [ψά] τὰ μὲν πρῶτα τὰ δ' Arist.HA543<sup>a</sup>10; cf. ὄψια. II. Att. Comp. ὄψιαίτερος, α, ὄν, later, Id.Mete.362<sup>a</sup>24, al., Thphr.CP1.10.5: Sup. ὄψιαίτατος, η, ὄν, X.HG5.4.3: hence ὄψιαίτερον as Adv., Comp. of ὄψέ, Pl.Cra.433a, Thphr.HP3.2.1, Eub.119.11: Sup. ὄψιαίτατα, opp. πρῶταίτατα, Pl.Pr.326c, X.HG4.5.18, etc.: also Comp. ὄψιέστερος as v.l. in Thphr. (CP4.8.3, HP3.4.6): also shortd. form ὄψιτέρα, ἄλωσις Pi.Pae.6.82; ὄψιτερον Plu.2.119c; ὄψιτατον Poll.1.69; ὄψιτερον τῆς ὥρας BGU759.6 (ii A.D.), cf. PTeb.230 (ii B.C.).

ὄψιότης, ἡ, ὄν, lateness, opp. πρῶότης, Thphr.CP4.11.9.

ὄψιπέδων, ὄν, δ, one who has long been in fetters, Men.1049 (pl.).

ὄψις, ἡ, gen. ewsis, Ion. ios, (ὄπωπα): I. objective, aspect, appearance of a person or thing, πατρὸς φίλου ὄψιν ἀτυχθεῖς Il.6.468; εἰσρόων δ. τ' ἀγαθὴν καὶ μῦθον ἀκούων 24.632, cf. S.Ph.1412 (anap.); δῶρον, οὐ σπουδαῖον εἰς δ. Id.OC577; πλείω τὴν δ. παρείχετο made the appearance greater, Th.6.46; ἀξιόλογον δ. παρέχεται τὸ δένδρον PCair.Zen.157.4 (iii B.C.); ὥστε δ. καλὴν φαίνεσθαι X.An.5.9.9; εἰκάζεσθαι ἀπὸ τῆς φανερᾶς δ. Th.1.10; τὴν δ. τοῦ σώματος προορᾶν Id.7.44: the acc. is used abs., in appearance, τῷ ὄψιν ἐειδόμενος Pi.N.10.15; στρογγύλος τὴν δ. Hermipp.4; ἀσπειότατον τὴν δ. Alex.59; καλὸς τε κάγαθος τὴν δ. Pl.Prm.127b; ἀπὸ τῆς δ. Ἑλληνικός to judge from his looks, Antiph.33.2; so ἐκ τῆς δ. POxy.37 ii 3 (i A.D.). b. countenance, face, E. Med.905, Pl.Phdr.240d, 254b, etc.; διοίδησις δλως δ. Herod.Herod.in Rh.Mus.58.83, cf. Sor.1.44, Philum.ap.Aët.9.7; οὐκ ἔστιν ἀπ' ὄψεως οὔτε φιλεῖν οὔτε μισεῖν οὐδένα by the face or look merely, Lys.16.19; ἀδῆλως τῇ δ. πλασάμενος so that nothing could be learnt from his countenance, Th.6.58; τίνι δεδοῦλται ποτε; ὄψει Men.541.2: pl., Alex.98.6, Anaxandr.41.38. c. visual impression or image of an object, Pl.Tht.193c. 2. thing seen, sight, φοβερὰν δ. προσιδέσθαι A.Pers.48 (anap.), cf. Supp.567 (lyr.); ὀρῶ Πυλάδην. ., ἥδεῖαν δ. E.Or.727, cf. Pl.Lg.887d, etc.; ἔλλην δ. οἰκοδομημάτων ὀνιον architectural sights, Hdt.2.136; τὰ δὲ χρήματα. . ἔστιν ὄψις mere outside show, Antiph.33.2; πολλὰν δ. παρασχόντα ἔπειτα μὴδὲν ὠφελῆσαι Hp.Art.44; of scenic representations, Arist.Po.1453<sup>b</sup>1, al.; δ τῆς δ. κόσμος ib.1449<sup>b</sup>33: pl., ib.1462<sup>a</sup>16. 3. vision, apparition, Hdt.1.39, etc.; δ. ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ Id.3.30, al.; δ. ἐνυπνίου Id.8.54; δ. ὀνείρου Id.1.38; δ. ἐννυχία A.Pr.645, cf. Ag.425 (lyr.), S.El.413, E.Hec.72 (lyr.), IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.11 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc. II. subjective, power of sight or seeing, vision, ὄψει τινὰ ἰδεῖν, εἰσεῖν, Il.20.205, Od.25.94, cf. Heraclit.55, Democr.11, Emp.4.10, Th.7.75, etc.; τῆς ἐμῆς δ. Hdt.2.99, 147; τῆς δ. στερηθῆναι Id.9.93, etc.; οὐ τὸ δρασθὲν πιστό-



τερον ὄψει λαβόντες ἢ τὸ ἀκουσθέν Th.3.38; οὐ καθορωμένους τῇ ὄ. νυκτὸς οὐσης ib.112. b. *act of seeing or looking*, ἢ εἰς τὸ ἄνω ὄ. Pl.Cra.396b; *sense of sight*, Arist. *de An.*428<sup>a</sup>6, *Met.*369<sup>b</sup>9; τὰ διὰ τῆς ὄ., of pleasures, Id. *EN*118<sup>a</sup>3, etc. c. pl., *organs of sight, eyes*, ὄψεις μαρᾶναι to quench the orbs of sight, S.OT1328, cf. *Ant.*52, Heraclit.26; τὸ κάλλος πάντων εἴλκε τὰς ὄ. ἐπ' αὐτόν X. *Smp.*1.9; ἀσθενῖ (=εἶ) τὰς ὄ. POxy.911.6 (iii A.D.): so in sg., ἐστερήθη τῆς μῖας ὄ. Plb.3.79.12: sg. in collective sense, the eyes, [ἰχθύς] λευκὴν ἔχοντες τὴν ὄ. Arist. *HA*602<sup>a</sup>11, cf. *PA*656<sup>b</sup>29. d. *Medic., iris of the eye*, Hp. *Prorrh.*2.19 (but eye-ball or eye, Id. *Prog.*7 (pl.)); also, *pupil*, Ruf. *Onom.*23. e. of the visual rays which were supposed to proceed from the eyes, Pl. *Ti.*45c, 46b, Arist. *Met.*343<sup>a</sup>13, 370<sup>a</sup>19: in other places Arist. controverted this Empedoclean theory, *Sens.*437<sup>b</sup>14. 2. *view, sight*, ἀπικνέεσθαι ἐς ὄψιν τινὶ come into one's sight, i.e. *presence*, Hdt.1.136; εἰς ὄψιν τινος or τινὶ ἵκειν, μολεῖν, ἐλθεῖν, περᾶν, A. *Ch.*215, *Pers.*183, E. *Med.*173 (anap.), *Or.*513; καλέσαι τινα ἐς ὄ. Hdt.5.106; ἀποφαίνειν τί τινα ἐς ὄ. Id.4.81; λυπηρὰς τῇ ὄ. ἀχθηδόνas προστιθέμενον Th.2.37; ἐν ὄ. τοῦ δῆμου Plu. *TG*12; κατ' ὄψιν in person, ὡς ἐν-τειλάμην σοι κατ' ὄ. as I enjoined you when with you, POxy.1154.4 (i A.D.), cf. 117.3 (ii/iii A.D.), etc. b. *dignity, position*, κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὄ. καὶ ὑπόλημψιν PLond.1.77.59 (vi A.D.); ἡ τῶν γονέων ἡμῶν προτεράια ὄ. PMasp.2 iii6 (vi A.D.).

ὀψισμός, ὄ, a being too late, D.H.4.46. ὀψι-σπορέω, *id.* late, Thphr. *HP*8.1.7. -σπορος, *ov*, late-sown, to be sown late, Id. *CP*2.12.4. -τεκος, *ov*, late descendant, Lyc.1272. -τέλειστος, *ov*, late of fulfilment, τέρας ὀψιμον ὄ. Il.2.325, cf. Tryph.48, Nonn. *D.*25.362, al. -τέλευτος, f. l. for foreg., ib.5.206, Sch. Il.21.232.

ὀψίτερον, v. ὀψιος sub fin. ὀψί-τομος [ῖ], *ov*, cut, or to be cut or pruned, late, Thphr. *CP*3.2.3. -τύχος, *ov*, successful after long delay, Hdn. *Gr.*2.932, Anub. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.*2.209.28, Paul. *Al. M.*3, Man.5.71; ὄ. εἴ' μὴ ἀγωνία Astramps. *Orac.*15.8. -φόρος, *ov*, late-bearing, Thphr. *CP*1.17.9. -φύσων, *ov*, fleeing late, Hdn. *Gr.*1.234.

ὀψίχα· ὀψέ, Βυζάντιοι, Hsch. ὀψο-δαϊδάλος, *ov*, (ὄψων) skilful in dressing food, a clever cook, epith. of Archestratus in Ath.3.101b; cf. λογοδαίδαλος. -δεία, ἡ, (δέω B) want of food or fish, Suid. -δόκη, ἡ, =sq., Phot. s. v. κέραμον. -θήκη, ἡ, place for keeping victuals in, Suid. s. v. γύλιος. -λογία, ἡ, cookery, Ath.7.284e. -λόγιον, τό, sample of imported foodstuff, prob. in PLond.3.856.22 (i A.D.). -λόγος, *ov*, one who discourses on cookery, Ath.8.337b.

ὀψομαι, v. ὄραω. ὀψο-μᾶνής, *es*, mad after dainties, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*3.167. -μᾶνία, ἡ, madness after dainties, Eust. ad D.P.374.

ὄψων, τό, cooked or otherwise prepared food, a made dish, eaten with bread and wine, ἐν δέ... σῖτον καὶ οἶνον ἔθηκεν, ὄψα τε Od.3.480; ἐν δέ οἱ ἄσκον ἔθηκε... οἶνοιο... ἐν δέ καὶ ἦα κωρύκω, ἐν δέ οἱ ὄψα τίθει 5.267, cf. 6.77, Il.9.489; παμπόνηρον ὄ. ὁ γέρας Epich.87; ἄρτον... οἶνον... ὄψων Th.1.138 (taken in signif. 3 by D.S.11.57); ἄρτους... ὄψων... οἶνον Pl. *Grg.*518c; ὄ. ὀπτόν Ar. *Eq.*1106, cf. *Av.*900; ἐσθλοῦσι ἐπὶ τῷ σίτῳ ὄ. X. *Mem.*3.14.2, cf. 3.14.3; τῷ ὄ. (cuisine) τε καὶ τῷ οἶνῳ χαίροντα μᾶλλον ἢ τοῖς φίλοις ib.1.5.4; ὄ. ἔξουσιν, ἄλας τε δηλονότι καὶ ἐλάας καὶ τυρόν, καὶ βολβούς καὶ λάχανά γε, οἷα δὲ ἐν ἀγροῖς ἐψήματα, ἐψήσονται Pl. *R.*372c; opp. τραγήματα, Clearch.65; ὄψα... καὶ τραγήματα, ὄψα... καὶ μύρα, Pl. *R.*372e, 373a; Σικελικὴ ποικιλία ὄψων ib.404d; φακὴν, ἡδιστον ὄψων Ar. *Fr.*23; τὴν ἐγχελευν... ὄψων μέγιστον the greatest of delicacies, Anaxandr.39.6; ὄ. δὲ ταῦτόν ἀεὶ ποτε πᾶσιν ἐστίν, ὕειον κρέας ἐφθόν (in the Spartan φειδίτια) Dicaearch. *Hist.*23; εἰς ἄρτος, ὄ. ἰσχάς Philem.85, cf. X. *Cyr.*1.2.8; [τέχνη] ἡ τοῖς ὄ. (dishes) τὰ ἡδύσματα (sauces, seasonings) [ἀποδιδούσα μαγειρικὴ καλεῖται] Pl. *R.*332d, cf. *Th.*175e, Plu.2.99d; ὄ. δέξαι καὶ δριμέα καὶ ἀλμυρά X. *Cyr.*6.2.31; τοὺς παῖδας διδάσκωμεν... τῇ δεξιᾷ λαμβάνειν τοῦ ὄ. τῇ δ' ἀριστερᾷ κρατεῖν τὸν ἄρτον Plu.2.99d: metaph., ὄ. δὲ λόγοι φθονεροῖσι are a treat to the envious, Pi. *N.*8.21. 2. *relish, κρίνον, ποτὶ ὄ. Il.*11.630; κολλύραν... καὶ κόνδυλον ὄ. ἐπ' αὐτῇ pudding and knuckle-sauce, Ar. *Pax*123: metaph., λιμὸν ὅσαπερ ὄψω διαχρήσθε 'hunger is the best sauce', X. *Cyr.*1.5.12; ἡ ἐπιθυμία τοῦ σίτου ὄ. Id. *Mem.*1.3.5; ὄ. τροφῆς τὸ πεινῆν Socr. ap. Porph. *Abst.*3.26; οἱ πόνοι ὄ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς X. *Cyr.*7.5.80. 3. at Athens, esp. fish, the chief delicacy of the Athenians (πολλῶν ὄντων ὄ. ἐκνεύκηκεν ὁ ἰχθύς μόνος ἢ μάλιστα γε ὄψων καλεῖσθαι Plu.2.667f, cf. Ath.7.276e); so in Pap., ὄ. as collective, = fish, *PCair.* *Zen.*82.17 (iii B.C.); in Hp. *Mul.*1.37 ὄψα ἀλάσσια v.l. (dub.). II. *market-place*, esp. fishmarket, εἰς τοῦτον Ἀρ. *Fr.*247, 545, cf. Aeschin.1.65.

ὄψο-νομέω, to be an ὄψονόμος, Critias 60 D. -νόμος, ὄ, (νέμω) one who watches the price of fish, Sophil.2. -πλύνια, gloss on σκάφαι, Hsch.

ὄψοποι-εἶον, τό, oven for baking food, Hsch. s. v. πύρδαλον. -έω, dress food (esp. fish) nicely, Alex.24.1, Plu.2.663c, etc.: metaph., ὄ. λόγους make a dainty speech, ib.55a:—Med., c. acc. cogn., X. *Mem.*3.14.5: abs., Id. *HG*7.2.22, D.54.4. -ῆμα, *ατος*, τό, a dainty dish: generally, food, Lxx *Ju.*12.1, *Gr.*20.18 tit. -ῆτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or fit for delicate cookery: ἡ -κῆ (sc. τέχνη) the art of cookery, Arist. *EN*1153<sup>a</sup>26, *Metaph.*1027<sup>a</sup>4; for cooking purposes, μάκτρα *PRyl.*127.34 (i A.D.). -ία, ἡ, cookery, esp. fine cookery, X. *Mem.*3.14.5, Pl. *Grg.*462d; ὁ τὴν ὄ. συγγεγραφώς τὴν Σικελικὴν who wrote the Sicilian cookery-book, ib.518b. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = ὄψοποιητικός, ib.465d, X. *Oec.*9.7: ἡ -κῆ (sc. τέχνη), = ὄψοποιητική, Pl. *Grg.*463b, 465d (here

with v.l. -ῆτική), Arist. *Pol.*1255<sup>b</sup>26 (as v.l. for -ῆτική); coupled with κομμωτική, Phld. *Rh.*2.183 S. -ός, ὄ, one who cooks food, a cook, distd. from ἀρτοκόπος or ἀρτοποιός, Hdt.9.82, X. *HG*7.1.38, *Cyr.*5.5.39; from σιτοποιός, ib.8.5.3, Pl. *Grg.*517e; from μάγειρος, Id. *R.*373c, cf. *Th.*178d; οὐκέτι μάγειρος ὄ. δ' ἐστὶ πον Dionys. *Com.*2.9; τὸν ὄ. σκευάσαι χρηστῶς μόνον δεῖ τοῦτον Alex.149.6: metaph., τοὺς εἰωθότας τῶν λόγων ὄ. Chor. *Brum.*14.18.

ὄψο-ποιός, = -ποιός, *IG*5(1).210.60 (Sparta). -πόνος, *ov*, dressing food elaborately, *AP*6.306. -πώλης, *ov*, δ, victualler, esp. fishmonger, Gloss.:—fem. -πωλῖς (sc. ἀγορά), ἴδος, fishmarket, Clearch.16, Plu. *Tim.*14; cf. sq. -πωλία, ἡ, fishmarket, Str.14.2.21. -πώλιον, τό, fishshop, Id.17.2.4 (pl.), Lyd. *Mens.*4.138, Suid.

ὄψος, *eos*, τό, = ὄψων, Lxx *Nu.*11.22. ὄψοπράγος [ᾶ], ὄ, = ὄψοπάγος, dub. in Cerc.6.13. ὄψοπαγ-έω, eat delicacies, live daintily, Ar. *Nu.*983; ἡ μέλισσα πρὸς σάρκα... οὐθενὸς καθίσει, οὐδ' ὄψοφαγεῖ does not settle on cooked dishes, Arist. *HA*625<sup>b</sup>21. -ία, ἡ, dainty living, Aeschin.1.42 (pl.), Theopomp. *Hist.*179, Arist. *EE*1231<sup>a</sup>20, Philostr. *VA*1.9. II. fish-diet, Zeno. *Stoic.*1.66. -ος, ὄ, one who eats delicacies, such as fish and other dainties, epicure, gourmet, Ar. *Pax*810, Cephisod.9, Antiph.190.5, Eub.88, Arist. *EN*118<sup>a</sup>32; ὄ. εἰ καὶ κνισολοιχός Sophil.7, cf. X. *Mem.*3.14.2 sq., Timae.71: epith. of a fish, Opp. *H.*1.141: irreg. Att. Sup. ὄψοφαγίστατος X. *Mem.*3.13.4, Poll.6.37.

ὄψοφόρος, *ov*, carrying food, Matro *Conv.*47, Poll.10.91. ὄψωνα· τὴν πρὸς τὸ ὄψωνεῖν σπυρίδα, Hsch.

ὄψων-άτορ [ᾶ], *oros*, ὄ, caterer, Ath.4.171a (from Lat. obsonator, cf. *AB*339.14).

-έω, buy fish and other dainties, ὄψωνεῖν ἔοιχ' ἄνθρωπος ἐπὶ τυραννίδι Ar. *V.*495: c. acc., τριχίδας ὄ. Eur.154; καρκίνους Ar. *V.*1506; ὑποψάστρια Antiph.192.1, etc.: generally, buy victuals, cater, X. *Mem.*3.14.1: prov., Δελφοῖσι θύσας αὐτὸς ὄψωνεῖ κρέας ap. Plu.2.709a. -ῆς, *ov*, δ, (ὄψων) one who buys fish or victuals, caterer, purveyor, Ar. *Fr.*503, Alciph.1.1:—also -ῆτης, Arr. *Epict.*3.26.21, Tz. *H.*5.534. -ῆτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for purveying, τέχνη Ath.6.228c, 7.313f. -ία, ἡ, purchase of fish, etc., catering, Critias 60 D., Antiph.184, Alex.186.2; ἔφερε ἕκαστος... πρὸς τοῦτοις (viz. food) εἰς ὄ. μικρόν τι κομιδὴ νομίσματος (in the Spartan φειδίτια) Plu. *Lyc.*12, cf. Dicaearch. *Hist.*23. -ιάζω, furnish with provisions, ὄ. τὰς δυνάμεις furnish an army with supplies or pay, Plb.15.25.11, cf. D.S.33.22:—Pass., to be supplied, *PCair.* *Zen.*499.42 (iii B.C.), Plb.23.8.4, dub. l. in Str.14.2.5; ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοτρίων χρημάτων D.H.4.19, cf. D.S.16.22.

-ιασμός, ὄ, furnishing with provisions, Men.1050. 2. supplies and pay of an army, Plb.1.66.7, 1.69.7, D.H.8.68. -ιαστής, *ov*, δ, caterer, *PLips.*97 xii 8, al. (iv A.D.). -ίζομαι, = ὄψωνιάζομαι, παρὰ βασιλέων *Cat. Cod. Astr.*8(4).137.

ὄψωνιοδόκος, *ov*, receiving provisions, σπυρίς Poll.10.92.

ὄψωνιον, τό, (ὄψων, ὠνέομαι) salary, reckoned in money, τό τε δ. καὶ σιτομετρίαν καὶ τὸ ἔλαιον *PCair.* *Zen.*507.5, cf. 421.6, 483.14, 498.5 (all iii B.C.); ἴνα ἡμῖν ὄ. προστεθῇ καὶ σιτάριον ib.49.4 (iii B.C.); μετρήματα καὶ δ. corn- and money-payments, *UPZ*14.26 (ii B.C.); φυλακτικῶν *PPetr.*3p.230 (iii B.C.); of a bank clerk, *PCair.* *Zen.*342.6 (iii B.C.): distd. from γραμματικόν (bonus on turnover), *PStrassb.*105.4 (iii B.C.); χωρὶς ὄψωνίων, of unsalaried services, *Inscr. Prien.*121.34 (i B.C.). 2. a policeman's pay, *PLille*25.55 (iii B.C.), *PFay.*302 (ii B.C.), *IG*9(2).1109.27 (Thess., ii/i B.C.); freq. a soldier's pay, *PStrassb.*103.16 (iii B.C.), *PTheb. Bank*6.7 (ii B.C.), Plb.6.39.12: so in pl., pay of an army, *Rev. Ét. Anc.*33.8 (Theangela, iv/iii B.C.), *OGI*229.106 (iii B.C.), *SIG*410.19 (iii B.C.), 581.34 (ii/i B.C.), Plb.1.67.1, 3.25.4, Lxx *1 Ma.*3.28, Aristeas 22. 3. allowance paid to a victorious athlete, *PRyl.*153.25 (ii A.D.), *CPHerm.*54.7, al. (iii A.D.); allowance or scholarship paid to a music-student, προδοῦναι μοι τὸ ὄ. καὶ τὸ κατὰ μῆνα ἀνάλωμα *PCair.* *Zen.*440.6 (iii B.C.); allowance to a son or daughter, *BGU*665 ii 15 (i A.D.), *POxy.*898.31 (ii A.D.); to a slave, distd. from ἱματισμός, *PCair.* *Zen.*28.6, 100.14 (iii B.C.). 4. wages of labour, τὰ σώματα ἐνοχλεῖ ἡμᾶς τὰ ὄ. ἀπαιτοῦντα ib.43.2, cf. 27.2, al., *PPetr.*2p.113 (all iii B.C.), *POxy.*974 (iii A.D.); ἀρτάβην κριθῆς εἰς λόγον ὄψωνίων *PTeb.*420.24 (iii A.D.): metaph., ὄψωνία ἀμαρτίας the wages of sin, *Ep. Rom.*6.23. 5. a magician's fee, *PMag. Par.*1.2454. 6. gratuity to tax-farmers, *UPZ*112 v 3 (pl.). 7. = ὄψων I. 1 (cf. Lat. obsonium), τῶν ἀνηλωμάτων πάντων σίτου καὶ ὄψωνίων ib.91.13 (ii B.C.).—The word is rejected by Phryn.393. First used by Men.1051 (no context); ἤτησεν εἰς ὄ. τριώβολον Thugen.2. Glossed ὄψωνία, also (in pl.) κέρδη, χαρίσματα, by Phot.

ὄψωνιοπώλης, *ov*, δ, victualler, Gloss.

## Π

Π π, πεί, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.2783.23 (iv B.C.), *BCH*29.483 (Delos), Hellad. ap. Phot. p.530 B., indecl.: seventeenth (later sixteenth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral π' = 80, but π = 80,000.

πᾶ, Dor. for πῆ, how? Ar. *Ach.*785, *Lys.*171; for πα, *GDI*2171 (Delph.); for πα, Archim. ap. *Simp. in Ph.*1110.5: πα for πη, anywhere, anyhow, Ar. *Lys.*155.

πα, apoc. for παρὰ, πα Δάματρα, π. Δάματρι, *GDI*3536 a 20, 3542.11 (Cnidus).

παᾶ, Lacon. for παᾶσα, Ar. *Lys.*995, Hdn. *Gr.*2.301.

παγά, Dor. for παγή.



παγαίη, = κύων (Scyth.), Hsch. **πάγανα**· σφύρα, Id.  
**πάγαν-ικός**, ή, όν, (pagus) civilian, opp. στρατιωτικός, PMasp.2ii  
 23 (vi A.D.). 2. unofficial, BGU936.10 (v A.D.). 3. lay, opp.  
 μοναχικός, PFlor.287.1 (v A.D.). -ός, ό, civilian, BGU1043.25 (iii  
 A.D.), etc. 2. unofficial, private person, PLond.5.1711.32 (vi  
 A.D.), etc. 3. a kind of gladiator, Rev.Arch.30(1929).39 (Edessa).  
**πάγαομαι**, (παγά=πηγή) wash in a spring, GDI1588 (Dodona).  
**πάγαρχ-έω**, hold office of παγάρχης, Ath.Mitt.13.238 (Laodicea  
 Combusta), Just.Edict.13.25:—Pass., to be under a π., POxy.133.8  
 (vi A.D.). -ής, ου, ό, = magister pagi, Just.Edict.13.25, PMasp.  
 3.25 (vi A.D.), etc. -ία, ή, district under a π., Just.Edict.13.25,  
 etc.; office of π., POxy.2110.4 (pl., iv A.D.). -ικός, ή, όν, of a π.,  
 έξουσία PMasp.19.4 (vi A.D.). -ος, ό, = παγάρχης, ib.68.10 (pl.,  
 vi A.D.), etc.  
**παγας**· γη τις υπό των γεωργών, Hsch. **πάγασα**· θύρα, καλ  
 παγασαί, Id.  
**Πάγασαί**, αί, Pagasae in Thessaly, the port of Pherae, whence  
 the Argonauts sailed, Hdt.7.193, etc.:—hence ήρωσ Πάγασαίος, of  
 Jason, AP4.3<sup>20</sup> (Agath.): δ Πάγασίτης [i] κόλπος, D.12.5; λιμήν  
 Πάγασήϊος, A.R.1.524; άκτή Πάγασήϊς, ib.318.  
**παγγάς**· πλάνος, Hsch.  
**παγ-γέλιος**, ου, (πās) thoroughly ridiculous, Pl.Phdr.260c, R.522d,  
 Palaeph.26; π. έστ' ιδείν Eub.53.6. -γενεί, Adv. with one's whole  
 race, π. τε καλ πανδημεί Xanth.10; έκριζώθησεται π. IG3.1423,1424:  
 written παγγενή in EM647.53, v.1. in Ael.NA17.27. -γενέτης,  
 ου, father of all, Zeus Orph.H.20.5:—fem. -γενέτειρα, mother of all,  
 φύσις AP12.97 (Antip.). -γενέτωρ, ορος, ό, = παγγενέτης, Ηλιος  
 Orph.Fr.236. -γεος, ου, holding the whole earth, άρμα Id.H.59.8;  
 δημος, of the Roman people, Epigr.Gr.344.10 (ii A.D.). -γέωργος,  
 ου, master-gardener, metaph., ό π. λογισμός Lxx4Ma.1.29. -γήρως,  
 ου, very old, Tz.adLyc.826. -γλυκερός, ά, όν, sweetest of all, Ar.  
 Lys.970 (anap.). -γλωσσία, ή, wordiness, garrulity, P.O.2.  
 87. -γόνατον, τό, = βήχιον 1, Ps.-Dsc.3.112. -γυμνος,  
 ου, quite naked, Eust.1398.59. -γυναικί, Adv. with all their women,  
 παμπαιδί καλ π. D.C.41.9.  
**παγελός**, = ασπράγгалος, Hsch. **πάγεν**, v. πήγνυμι.  
**πάγερός**, ά, όν, frosty, cold, D.Chr.30.11. II. τδ π. power of  
 coagulation, Aret.CA2.2: Comp. -ώτερος more coagulated, Id.SA2.2  
 (παγετ—codd.).  
**πάγετ-ός** or **πάγετος** (Hdn.Gr.1.219), ό, = πάγος II, frost, Pi.Pae.  
 9.17, Hp.Aēr.7 (pl.), etc.; όταν πάχνη ή ή παγετός X.Cyn.5.1. -ώδης,  
 es, frosty, ice-cold, S.Ph.1082 (lyr.); of water, Hp.Aēr.7; of air,  
 Arist.Mu.392<sup>b</sup>6; λουτρά Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22.  
**πάγεύς**, έως, ό, pedestal, Hero Dioptr.3.  
**πάγη** [α], ή, (πήγνυμι) anything that fixes or fastens, snare, noose,  
 υπό πάγης άλόντος Hdt.2.121.ε'; έν τη π. ένέχεσθαι ib.β', cf. Pl.Lg.  
 824a; fowling-net, X.Cyr.1.6.39. 2. metaph., trap, snare, πάγας  
 έπραξάμεσθα (leg. έφραξάμεσθα) A.Ag.822; π. ύπόπυροι, of the beacons  
 of Nauplius, S.Fr.435.  
**παγηνός**· ό έξ δδοιπορίας καλ διωγμού κοινορτός, Hsch.  
**παγιδάμεια** [δä], ή, fem. burster of toils, perh. to be read in PMag.  
 Lond.121.694 (πακ—Pap.).  
**παγιδ-ευμα**, ατος, τό, snare, enticement, Aq.Ec.7.27(26). -εύω,  
 (παγίς) lay a snare for, entrap, Lxx1Ki.28.9, Ev.Matt.22.15. -ιον,  
 τό, Dim. of παγίς, snare, gin, prob. in Vett.Val.284.26 (παγνίω codd.).  
**παγί-ος** [α], α, ου, also os, ου Plot.2.1.4: (πήγνυμι):—solid, κηρός..  
 σιδήρου παγιώτερος Luc.Alex.21. Adv., είναι -ίως to be solid, opp.  
 ρείν, Arist.Cael.298<sup>b</sup>30. II. firm, steadfast, ουδέν π. έστι των  
 ανθρωπινων D.C.65.1; π. έχειν τον λόγον hold it fast, Pl.Epin.984d,  
 cf. Plot.1.c.; παγιον έστηκε Lib.Or.64.47; of persons, συστήναι  
 παγιώτατοι steady in the ranks, D.C.76.12. Adv. -ίως, λέγειν to say  
 positively, without reservations, Pl.R.434d; π. νοήσαι ib.479c, Tht.  
 157a; π. δισχυρίζεσθαι Id.Ti.49d, cf. Arist.Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>19; firmly, im-  
 mouably, έστάναι Dam.Pr.266. -ότης, ητος, ή, certainty, Hsch.  
 s.v. ευστάθεια. -όω, make firm or fast, Elias in Porph.118.31:—  
 Pass., EM646.45; έπαγιώθη it was resolved, Men.Prot.p.23 D.  
**παγίς**, ίδος, ή, (πήγνυμι)=πάγη, trap, Batr.117, Call.Fr.458, AP  
 6.109 (Antip.); παγίδας ιστάναι Ar.Av.527 (anap.), cf. 194. 2.  
 metaph., trap, snare, of women, Amphis23, Men.689; δουρατέα π.,  
 of the Trojan horse, AP9.152 (Agath.); τοις άρτοις..ιστάσι παγίδας  
 they try to 'raise the wind', Alex.66; of women's ornaments, Ar.  
 Fr.666. II. άγκυρα νεών π. the anchor which holds ships fast, AP  
 6.5 (Phil.).  
**παγίωσις**, έως, ή, making fast, π. του όντος τδ άεί Olym.in Phd.  
 p.66 N.  
**παγ-καίνιστος**, ου, ever renewed, ever fresh, κηκίς A.Ag.960. -κά-  
 κος, ου, utterly bad, π. ήμαρ most unlucky day, Hes.Op.813; very  
 noxious, τδ έλαιον τοις φυτοίς π. Pl.Prt.334b. Adv. -κως, όλέσθαι A.  
 Th.552; δόμοις π. έχειν Id.Ch.740; π. έθεσαν Id.Pers.282 codd.; τε-  
 θνάναι E.Med.1135; π. διακείμενος Python 1.6. 2. of persons,  
 utterly evil, Thgn.149, Pl.Lg.928e, Arist.EN1099<sup>b</sup>5: Sup., δ παγκά-  
 κιστε S.Ant.742, E.Med.465, etc. -κάκουργος [α], ου, utterly  
 wicked, Hsch. s.v. πανάγυλος. -κάλλιστος, ου, most beautiful,  
 π. στέφανος του ίδιου γένους IG12(7).53.15 (Amorgos). -κάλος,  
 η, ου, all or very beautiful, good, or right, Ar.Pl.1018, Pl.Smp.204c,  
 Phdr.276e, Lg.722c, Min.319c; π. ψά Theopomp.Com.9, etc. Adv.  
 -λως Hp.Art.70, E.Fr.285.7; π. έχειν Pl.Phdr.230c; π. εναντιούσθαι,  
 θορυβείν, Id.Ar.31d, Euthd.303b, cf. Cra.396a, Euthphr.7a. -κάρ-  
 πεια, ή, offering of all kinds of fruits, π. συμμιγής S.Fr.398, cf. E.Fr.

912.4 (anap.). -καρπία, ή, = foreg., Anticl.13, Thphr.HP9.8.7;  
 π. νηφάλιος IG2<sup>2</sup>.1367. II. at Alexandria, a kind of sweet cake,  
 Harp.Mend.ap.Ath.14.648b. -καρπος, ου, of all kinds of fruit,  
 θύματα S.El.635; rich in every fruit, φυτά, χθών, Pi.P.9.58, I.4(3).41;  
 γονή π. produce of all kinds, Pl.Ax.371c: metaph., π. αοιδά AP4.1.1  
 (Mel.); πάγκαρπον, τό, as title of a book, Gell.Praef.8. 2. covered  
 with fruit, berried, δάφνη S.OT83. II. as Subst., = χαμαιλέων  
 μέλας, Ps.-Dsc.3.9. -κατάμικτος, ου, mixed of all sorts, hashed  
 up together, prob. 1. in Philox.3.13. -καταπύγων [υ], ονος, ό, ή,  
 utterly lewd, Ar.Lys.137. -κατάρατος [αρ], ου, all-accursed, ib.  
 588. -κευθής, es, all-concealing, νεκρών πλάξ S.OC1563  
 (lyr.). -κ(λ)άδια [αδ], τά, (κλάδος) festival at Rhodes at the  
 pruning of vines, Hsch. -κλαυστος or -κλαυτος, ου, most  
 lamentable, έλγη, θέρος, A.Th.368 (lyr.), Pers.822; π. αιώνα κοινόν,  
 i.e. death, S.El.1085 (lyr.). II. Act., all-tearful, Id.Tr.652, Ant.  
 831 (both lyr.). -κλειτος, ου, all-renowned, Castorio 2. -κλέπτης,  
 ου, ό, thief-all, irreg. voc. πάγκλεπτε Tz.H.13.371. -κληρία, ή,  
 entire possession, property, estate, inheritance, A.Ch.486, S.Fr.915, E.  
 Ion814, Supp.14. -κληρος, ου, inherited, δόμοι Id.Ion1542. -κοι-  
 νος, ου, common to all, νοσήματα Hp.Aēr.2, Gal.17(1).2; π. σοφισταί  
 Poll.4.43: mostly poet., π. χώρα, of Olympia, Pi.O.663; παγκοίνοις  
 ..Δηούς έν κόλποις, of Eleusis, S.Ant.1120 (lyr.); πληγείς θεού μάστιγι  
 παγκοίνω, i.e. by death, A.Th.608; έξ 'Αιδου παγκοίνου λίμνας S.El.  
 138 (lyr.); έν απέχθημα π. βροτοίς one object of hate common to all  
 mankind, E.Tr.425; π. τέρας Pi.Pae.9.10; στάσις π. all the band  
 together, A.Ch.458 (lyr.). Adv. -ως Man.4.506. -κοίρανος, ου,  
 supreme ruler, θεά παγκοίρανε θήρης Opp.C.4.21. -κοίτης, ου,  
 ό, where all must sleep, π. θάλαμος, i.e. the grave, S.Ant.804 (anap.);  
 π.'Αιδας ib.811 (lyr.). -κόνιτος, ου, covered with dust, έθλα  
 conflict full of toil and dust, Id.Tr.505 (lyr.). -κόσμιος, ου, com-  
 mon to all the world, μοίρα Orph.H.34.20. -κοσμος, ό, an entire  
 world, βουληθείς δ νοūs εκαστος π. είναι Dam.Pr.279. -κράδη· από  
 της κράδης των σύκων, Hsch. -κράνον, τό, = θαψία, Ps.-Dsc.4.153  
 (παγκράτιον Wellmann).  
**παγκράτ-ευτής**, ου, ό, = παγκρατιαστής, Ps.-Callisth.1.18. -ής,  
 es, (κράτος) all-powerful, epith. of Zeus, A.Th.255, Eu.918 (lyr.), E.  
 Fr.431.4; π. έδραι his imperial throne, A.Pr.391; also of Μοίρα, B.16.  
 24; of Hera, Id.10.44; of Apollo, E.Rh.231 (lyr.). of Athena, Ar.Th.  
 317 (lyr.); ό π. Κύριος Lxx2Ma.3.22; τοίνδε π. φονεύς their victorious  
 slayer, A.Ag.1648. 2. of things, π. πύρ Pi.N.4.62; κεραυνός Id.  
 Dith.2.15; σέλας S.Ph.986; ύπνος, χρόνος, Id.Aj.675, OC609; αλάθεια  
 B.Fr.10. -ησία, ή, full power or possession, Ph.2.129. -ιάζω,  
 perform the exercises of the παγκράτιον, Isoc.15.252, Pl.Grg.456d,  
 Chrm.159c, etc.: c. acc. cogn., πάντας έπαγκρατίασε τους κλήρους  
 SIG1073.28 (Olympia, ii A.D.): metaph., of gesticulation, sway  
 one's arms about like a gymnast, έν τη εκκλησία Aeschin.1.26, cf.  
 33. -ιαστής, ου, ό, one who practises the παγκράτιον, Pl.R.338c,  
 Euthd.271c, IG5(1).669 (Sparta), etc.; άνηρ π. SIG1073.14 (Olym-  
 pia, ii A.D.); παίς π. IG1<sup>2</sup>.846.13; title of plays by Alexis, Philemon,  
 etc. -ιαστικός, ή, όν, of or for the παγκράτιον, ή π. τέχνη Pl.Euthd.  
 272a. Adv. -κως Poll.3.150, Sch.Pi.N.3.27. II. skilled in the  
 παγκράτιον, ό θλίβειν καλ κατέχειν δυνάμενος, παλαιστικός· ό δ' ωσαι τη  
 πληγή, πυκτικός· ό δ' άμφοτέροις τούτοις, π. Arist.Rh.1361<sup>b</sup>26, cf. Gal.  
 6.158. -ιον, τό, (παγκρατής) 'all-in' contest in boxing and wrest-  
 ling, Xenoph.2.5, Pi.N.5.52, al. Hdt.9.105, IG5(1).658.14 (Sparta),  
 7.1765 (Thespieae), etc.; π. νικάν Th.5.49; π. μάχεσθαι Ar.V.1191;  
 ό π. ήσκηκώς Pl.Lg.795b. II. sea daffodil, *Pancratium maritimum*,  
 Dsc.2.172, Plin.HN27.92. 2. = στοιχάς, Ps.-Dsc.3.26. 3.  
 v. πάγκρανον. -ωρ, ορος, ό, all-powerful, CR Acad.Inscr.1931.241  
 (Susa, i A.D.).  
**πάγκρεας**, ατος, τό, sweetbread, pancreas, Arist.HA514<sup>b</sup>11, Ruf.  
 Onom.175, Gal.UP5.2. II. nickname given by Timo to the  
 sceptic Pyrrho, Timo31 (nisi leg. τδ πάν κρέας).  
**παγκρότως** έρέσσειν, to row all in time or with a great noise, A.Supp.  
 723.  
**παγ-κτησία**, ή, full ownership, SIG364.78 (Ephes., iii B.C.), Ph.2.  
 392, Aq.Le.25.23, Poll.10.12. -κτητικός, ή, όν, of full ownership,  
 κυρεία Inscr.Perg.245 C46. -κύνιον, τό, a poisonous seaweed,  
 Ael.NA1.24. -κύφος, ου, quite crooked, π. έλατα the sacred  
 olive-tree in the citadel at Athens, because of its dwarfed and twisted  
 shape, Ar.Fr.727.  
**πάγνιον**, v. παγίδιον.  
**πάγξενος**, ου, all-hospitable, common to all, S.Fr.378.1.  
**πάγό-λύτον** ύδωρ, water from thawed ice, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.  
 5.30.18, prob. in Damocr.ap.Gal.14.131. -πληξία, ή, frostbite,  
 Hippiatr.125.  
**πάγος** [α], ό, (πήγνυμι) prop., that which is fixed or firmly set: I.  
 crag, rock, σπιλάδες τε πάγοι τε Od.5.405; π. όξές ib.411: generally,  
 rocky hill, Hes.Sc.439, Pi.O.10(11).49, I.2.33; χλοερδς ύλώδης π.  
 S.Ichn.215; ό 'Αρείος (Ion. 'Αρήϊος) π. the Areopagus at Athens, Hdt.  
 8.52, cf. A.Eu.685sq.; 'Αρεος εύβουλος π. S.OC947; 'Αρείοις έν π. E.  
 IT1470, cf. 961; έν κλεινοίς 'Αθηναίων π. S.Fr.323; μαντείος, άκρονιφής  
 π., of Delphi, Pae.Delph.7.16. II. after Hom., = παγετός, frost,  
 πάγου χυθέντος S.Ph.293; π. φανέντος αιθέρου Id.Fr.149.3; όντος π.  
 οίου δεινοτάτου Pl.Smp.220b, etc.: pl., των ύπαιθρων π. A.Ag.335, cf.  
 S.Ant.357 (lyr.), Arist.HA523<sup>a</sup>20, GA735<sup>a</sup>35, etc.: heterocl. dat.  
 pl. πάγεσι Id.Pr.907<sup>a</sup>9: dat. sg. πάγει (v.1. πάγοις) D.S.3.34. 2.  
 scum on the surface of milk, Sch.Nic.AL91. 3. salt, as formed by  
 the evaporation of sea-water, Lyc.135. 4. coagulation, π. αίματος



Aret. CA2.2, cf. SA2.7. 5. ἀκριτον πάγος of the confused mass outside the universe, Hp. Hebd.6; τὸν περιέχοντα πάγον Id. Vict. I.10, cf. Paul. Al. I.4.

πάγος, δ, = Lat. *pagus*, district, Plu. Num. 16, PGen. 54.33 (iv A. D.), etc. πᾶγός, v. πηγός. παγούαιρ' μάρμαρος ἢ μικακός, Hsch.

παγούριος [ᾶ], δ, crab, Ar. Eq. 606, Xenarch. 8.2, Speus. ap. Ath. 3. 105b, Arist. HA 525<sup>b</sup>5, Gr. 2.18.3, MAMA 3.672 (Corycus):—applied to Phoenix by Lyc. 419.

πάγρος, δ, perh. = φάγρος, Hdn. Gr. I.203.

παγ-χάλεπος [ᾶ], ον, very difficult, impracticable, of persons and things, Antipho 2.2.3, Pl. Phd. 85c, Cra. 409d, Lg. 708d, v. l. in X. An. 5.2.20: c. inf., Pl. Sph. 236d, Plt. 291c, Phlb. 16c. Adv. -πως, ἔχειν πρὸς τινα X. An. 7.5.16.

-χάλκεος, ον, all-brazen, ἄορ, ῥόπαλον, Od. 8.403, II. 575; of a man, οὐδ' εἰ π. εὐχεται εἶναι II. 20. 102.

-χαλκεύς (πασχ- cod.). πολύτεχνος, Hsch. -χάλκος, ον, = παγχαλκεος, κυνέη Od. 18.378; ἄσπις A. Th. 591; γέννης S. El. 195 (lyr.); π. τέλη, of arms to be dedicated to Zeus, Id. Ant. 143 (anap.); αἰχμή, ὅπλα, E. Heracl. 276, Or. 444. -χάρης, ἐς, gladdening all, Hermapio ap. Amm. Marc. 17.4.22. II. Pass., much rejoiced, Astramps. Onir. p. 5 R.

-χορτος, ον, all-satiating, σῖτα S. Fr. 666. -χρηστος, ον, good for all work, ἄγος Ar. Ach. 936; κτήμα X. Mem. 2.4.5: -χρηστον, τό, name of various remedies, Gal. 12.756, 13.101, Orib. Fr. 97.

-χριστος, ον, (χρίω) thoroughly anointed: τὰς πειθούς παγχρίστῳ συγκρατεῖς without a Subst. in a corrupt passage, S. Tr. 661 (lyr.; Sch. supplies πέπλω). -χρόνιος, ον, persisting throughout all time, Dam. ap. Simp. in Ph. 776.23.

-χροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ον, of all colours, name of a gem, Plin. HN 37.178; of the stone ταΐτης, Cyran. 38. -χρύσεος [ῶ], ον, all-golden, of pure gold, θύσανοι II. 2.448; τόξα h. Hom. 27.5; μῆλα Hes. Th. 335:—also -χρύσιος, ον, Alc. 23.67; -χρῦσος, ον, Pi. O. 7.4; νάκος Id. P. 4.68; δίφροι S. El. 510 (lyr.); δέρας E. Med. 5, etc. -χρωμα, verbena, and -χρωματων, dracontea, Gloss.

πάγχῦ, Adv., (πᾶς, πᾶν) Ep., Ion., and Aeol. for πᾶν, wholly, entirely, μάλα π. II. 14.143; π. μάλα II. 165; π. λίην Od. 4.825; ἐπὶ π. λάθωνται, λαθέσθαι (where ἐπὶ belongs to the Verb), II. 10.99, Hes. Op. 264; π. δ' εὐμαρες σύνετον πόησαι πάντι τοῦτ' Sapph. Supp. 5.5; π. δοκέειν or ἐλπίζειν think or hope fully that..., Hdt. I. 31, 4.135, cf. Pi. P. 2.82, Epich. 99.3, Epic. Alex. Adesp. 8.3, Eus. Mynd. Fr. 63.—Rare in Trag., once in A., Th. 641 (trim.); also once in Ar., Ra. 1531 (hexam.): in late Prose, App. BC 2.2, Syr. 24.

παγχυρισμός· πολυσύγκριτος, Hsch.

πᾶγώδης, ἐς, (πάγος) = παγετώδης, Thphr. CP 2.4.12.

παδάω, Dor. for πηδάω, 3 sg. παδῇ Sophr. 20; imper. παδῆ = πῆδα, Ar. Lys. 1317.

παδησχέαι· σχίζαι, Hsch.

παδόεις, ἐσσα, ἐν, in fem. Παδόεσσα, as place-name, πάδος-garden or grove, Schwyzzer 664.18 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.).

πάδος, ἡ, prob. = πῆδος II, Prunus Mahaleb, Thphr. HP 4.1.3.

πάζιον, τό, a gem, Hsch., Cyr.

πᾶθ-αίνω, (πάθος) make pathetic, τὰ μὴ ἔχοντα πάθος Corn. Rh. p. 388 H.; fill with emotion, τοὺς ἀκρωμένους D. H. Dem. 18, cf. 20, Th. 23:—Med., aor. ἐπαθηνάμην Luc. Am. 29; speak with passionate gestures, σύ μοι χολὴν κινεῖς παθαινομένη Men. Epit. 587, cf. D. H. 3.73, D. C. 51.12; of an orator, D. H. Lys. 9, Plu. 2.447f, Luc. I. c.; of a dancer, AP 5.128 (Autom.); of a musician, Plu. 2.713a:—Pass., to be subject to passion or emotionally affected, π. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν Porph. Abst. I.42, cf. Sent. 29, Procl. Inst. 209. II. in Pass., to be subject to external influences, Olymp. in Mete. 9.28, Simp. in Cat. 316.12.

-εἰνός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering, mournful, Lxx Jb. 29.25; sick, Ostr. Bodl. i 354 (ii/i B. C.):—written παθινός, PTeb. 234 (ii B. C.). -η, ἡ, passive state, Pl. Ti. 80b; what is done or happens to a person or thing, opp. πράξις, Id. Lg. 903b, cf. Epin. 983d; τὰς ἐκεῖ... π. what happened there, S. Aj. 295; πᾶσαν τὴν ἐνωτοῦ π. all that had happened to him, Hdt. I. 122.

2. suffering, misfortune, Pi. P. 3.42, 97 (pl.), S. OC 7, etc.; πάθα, opp. εὐτυχία, Hdt. 3.40; ἡ π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν blindness, Id. 2.111; of morbid affections, τὰς π. τὰς ἐν τῷ ὀστέφῳ γινομένας Hp. VC 13; ἡ τοῦ πνίγους π. suffocation, Pl. Phlb. 32a, cf. Lg. 728c, 865e, 866b.

-ημα, ατος, τό, dat. pl. παθημάτοις Com. Adesp. 283 (Aetol. acc. to Eust. 279.42, 1761.36):—that which befalls one, suffering, misfortune, S. Tr. 142, Th. 4.48, etc.; τὸ π. τοῦ Χριστοῦ the passion of Christ, 2 Ep. Cor. 1.5; of good fortune, χαῖρε παθῶν τὸ π. (deification) Orph. Fr. 32f: mostly in pl., Hdt. 8.136, etc.; παθήμαθ' ἄπαθον S. OC 361; ἀκούσια π., opp. ἐκούσια καὶ ἐκ προνοίας ἀδικήματα, Antipho 1.27; τὰ δέ μοι π. μαθήματα γέγονε my sufferings have been my lessons (cf. πάθος I. 2), Hdt. I. 207, cf. Ar. Th. 199, Pl. Sm. 222b. II. emotion or condition, affection, π. τῆς ψυχῆς εἶναι τὴν σωφροσύνην, οὐ μάθημα X. Cyr. 3.1.17, cf. Pl. Phd. 79d; opp. ποίημα, Id. Sph. 248b; τὸ τῆς ἐτέρας χειρὸς π. Plot. 4.9.2; but in early writers mostly in pl., affections, feelings, opp. ποιήματα, Pl. R. 437b; τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα π. Id. Phlb. 33d; ὅσα διὰ τοῦ σώματος π. ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχὴν τείνει Id. Th. 186c; π. ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ γιγνόμενα Id. R. 511d; παθήματα ὑπηρετεῖν obey the feelings, Arist. Pol. 1254<sup>b</sup>24; opp. ἦθη, ἔξεις, Id. Rh. 1396<sup>b</sup>33, cf. Po. 1449<sup>b</sup>28.

2. Medic., pl., troubles, symptoms, Hp. VM 2, Epid. 2.2.24; π. καὶ νοσήματα Pl. R. 439d, cf. 389c. III. in pl., incidents, happenings, τὰ ἐν... ὀδυσσεῖα π. ib. 393b; πάντα εἶδη καὶ π. πολιτειῶν Id. Lg. 681d.

2. incidents or changes of material bodies, τὰ οὐράνια π. Id. Ion. 531c, cf. Phd. 98a; τὰ τῆς σελήνης π. Arist. Metaph. 982<sup>b</sup>16, cf. Mete. 363<sup>a</sup>24, 365<sup>a</sup>12.

3. in Logic, incidents, properties, or accidents, Pl. Phdr. 271b, Prm. 141d, 157b, Arist. APo.

76<sup>b</sup>13, Cael. 310<sup>a</sup>20; τὰ π. τὰ αἰσθητά, of colour, etc., Id. Sens. 445<sup>b</sup>4.

-ημάτικός, ἡ, ὄν, liable to παθήματα, impressionable, τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς μόριον Jul. Or. 6.199c. Adv. -κῶς f. l. in S. E. P. 2.10. -ησις, ἐως, ἡ, passivity, opp. ποιήσις, Arist. Ph. 202<sup>a</sup>23, de An. 426<sup>a</sup>9, Plot. 6.1.20.

II. morbid affection, disease, ὕψων παθήσεις Antig. Mir. 171. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of emotion, δύναμις Ti. Locr. 102e, cf. Porph. Abst. 2.39, Jul. Or. 6.183d: c. gen. rei, capable of feeling, Arist. EN 1105<sup>b</sup>24.

2. sensuous, impassioned, pathetic, ἐποποιία Id. Po. 1459<sup>b</sup>9; λέξις Id. Rh. 1408<sup>a</sup>10; ἐκ τῶν π. λέγειν describe the symptoms of emotion, ib. 1417<sup>a</sup>36; τὸ π. emotional style, Cic. Orat. 37. Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν Arist. Rh. 1408<sup>a</sup>24; π. εἰρῆσθαι ib. 1395<sup>a</sup>21.

II. receptive, passive, opp. ποιητικός, Id. GC 324<sup>a</sup>7, Metaph. 1021<sup>a</sup>15, Ph. 255<sup>a</sup>35, al.; π. ποιότητες affective, Id. Cat. 9<sup>a</sup>28; τὸ π. μόριον (sc. τῆς ψυχῆς) emotional, Id. Pol. 1254<sup>b</sup>8, cf. Ph. 202<sup>a</sup>23, al.; liable to πάθη, [ζῷα] Thphr. CP 1.22.3; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ φανταστικὸν καὶ π. Zeno Stoic. 1.56. Adv. -κῶς, σώματα π. κινούμενα passively, without resistance or effort, Plu. 2.1111e; χωρεῖν Iamb. Myst. 1.18.

2. Gramm., passive, ῥήματα D. H. Amm. 2.2, cf. 7, A. D. Synt. 150.19, al. Adv. -κῶς in the passive, ib. 276.20. 3. Astrol., π. ζῳδίων, = παθικόν, Vett. Val. 113.24. Adv. -κῶς Ptol. Tetr. 172.

4. π. στέγνωσις morbid constriction of the pores, Sor. 1.29. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, one who has suffered, Men. Mon. 457. II. subject to suffering, Act. Ap. 26.23; τὸ θνητὸν καὶ π. Plu. Pel. 16, cf. Num. 8.

2. liable to external influence or change, opp. ἀπαθής, Arist. Mu. 392<sup>a</sup>33; π. καὶ μεριστὸν Plot. 6.4.8; passive, opp. δραστήριος, Ph. 1.2; νοῦς ἐστὶ π. καὶ μεριστός Olymp. in Phd. p. 101 N.; but ὁ νοῦς ἀπαθής, ἡ δὲ γένεσις π. Dam. Pr. 414, cf. Ph. 1.176.

3. Medic., diseased, affected, στεφάνη P. Med. Strassb. p. 8.

παθῖκ-εὔομαι, to be sexually passive, AP 11.73 (Nicarch.). -ός, ἡ, ὄν, remaining passive: hence Lat. *pathicus*, i. e. *qui muliebria patitur*, Juv. 2.99, etc.

παθιώταρ· συγγενούς, τελευταίου, Hsch.

πάθνη, ἡ, vulgar form of φάτνη, Gr. 15.4.1, cf. Moer. p. 391 P.: misspelt παμή, Lxx Jb. 6.5.

πάθο-γνωμονικός, ἡ, ὄν, indicating a particular disease, συμπτώματα Gal. 17(2).390; συνδρομαί Id. 8.14; τηρήσεις Id. 18(2).663. -κράτεια [κρά], with v. l. -κράτορία, ἡ, government of the passions, self-restraint, Lxx 4 Ma. 13.5. -κράτέομαι, Pass., to be governed by passion, ib. 7.20.

-λογέω, treat of or analyse the passions, Phld. Ir. p. 18 W., M. Ant. 8.13. 2. treat of pathology, Gal. 14.691; περί τινος Anon. Lond. 20.17.

-λογία, ἡ, study of the passions, Gloss. -λογικός, ἡ, ὄν, treating of feeling or sensation, τρόπος, opp. αἰτιολογικός, Epicur. Nat. 143 G.; treating of the passions, τόπος Stob. 2.7.2; τὸ π. μέρος the branch of science which treats of disease, pathology, Gal. 14. 689. -ποιία, ἡ, excitement of the passions, Rufin. Fig. 36. -ποιός, ὄν, causing bodily disease, Gal. 12.251. 2. = παθητικός II. 3, ζῳδία Cat. Cod. Astr. I. 147.

πάθος [ᾶ], ἐος, τό, (πάσχω) that which happens to a person or thing, τὰ ἐν τοῖς κατόπτοις τῆς ὕψεως π. Pl. Th. 193c; τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ βίω [τῆς ψυχῆς] π. Id. R. 612a; incident, accident, τὰ ἀνθρωπῆα π. Hdt. 5.4; τὸ συντυχὸν π. S. Aj. 313; οὐ τόδ' ἦν π. where this incident took place, Id. OT 732; ἔξωθεν π. Pl. R. 381a; unfortunate accident, Antipho 3.4. 10. 2. what one has experienced, good or bad, experience, τὸν πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν A. Ag. 177 (lyr.); τὰ γ' ἐμὰ π. my experiences, Pl. Phd. 96a; τὸ δῶμα τοῦ πάθους πλέον A. Ag. 533; opp. ἔργα, Pl. Phdr. 245c, Arist. Cael. 298<sup>a</sup>28; opp. πράξις, Pl. Lg. 876d; ἦθη καὶ π. καὶ πράξεις Arist. Po. 1447<sup>a</sup>28. b. in bad sense, misfortune, calamity, A. Fr. 703, Hdt. I. 91, Lys. 32.10, etc.; οὐλίφ σὺν πάθει S. Aj. 932 (lyr.); τὰ τῆς Νιδίης π. Pl. R. 380a, etc.; ἀνῆκεστον π. ἔρδειν to do an act which is an irreparable mischief to one, Hdt. I. 137; μετὰ τῆς θυγατρὸς τὸ π., i. e. her death, Id. 2.133; π. μέγα πεπονθέναι, of a great defeat, Id. 3.147, cf. 5.87, al. c. = πάθημα II. 2, Arist. GA 738<sup>a</sup>16, 750<sup>a</sup>30, Gal. 10.91. II. of the soul, emotion, passion (λέγω δὲ πάθη... ὅλως οἷς ἔπεται ἡδονὴ ἢ λύπη Arist. EN 1105<sup>b</sup>21), σοφίη ψυχὴν παθῶν ἀφαιρεῖται Democr. 31; διὰ πάθους Th. 3.84; ἔρωτικόν π. Pl. Phdr. 265b; π. ποιεῖν to excite passion, Arist. Rh. 1418<sup>a</sup>12; ἐν π. εἶναι Id. Pol. 1287<sup>b</sup>3; ἐκτὸς τοῦ π. εἶναι to be exempt from passion, Teles p. 56 H.; ἔξω τῶν π. γίγνεσθαι D. C. 60.3; περὶ παθῶν, title of work by Zeno the Stoic, D. L. 7.4; in Epicur., sensation (including pleasure and pain), ἀκουστικὸν π. Ep. 1. p. 13 U., cf. p. 19 U. (pl.); ὡς κανόνι τῷ π. πᾶν ἀγαθὸν κρίνοντες ib. 3. p. 63 U. III. state, condition, τὸ τῆς παντοδαπῆς ἀγνοίας π. Pl. Sph. 228e, cf. 243c, Plt. 277d, Ap. 22c; opp. ἐνέργεια, A. D. Synt. 12.17; opp. ποιήματα, Pl. Sph. 248d. 2. incidents of things, changes or happenings occurring in them, τὰ οὐράνια π. Pl. Hp. Ma. 285c; τὰ περὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν π. Id. Phd. 96c; τὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ π. καὶ μέρη Arist. Metaph. 986<sup>a</sup>5; π. τοῦτο, δ καλεῖν εἰώθαμεν σεισμόν Id. Mu. 395<sup>b</sup>36. 3. properties, qualities of things, opp. οὐσία, Pl. Euthphr. 11a; π. λέγεται... ποιότης καθ' ἣν ἀλλοιοῦσθαι ἐνδέχεται, οἷον τὸ λευκὸν καὶ τὸ μέλαν, καὶ γλυκὲ καὶ πικρὸν, καὶ βαρὺ καὶ κουφόν, κτλ. Arist. Metaph. 1022<sup>b</sup>15; τῶν ἀριθμῶν π. ib. 985<sup>b</sup>29; ἀριθμοὶ καὶ γραμμαῖς καὶ τοῖς τοῦτον π. Iamb. Comm. Math. 23; γεωμετρία περὶ τὰ συμβεβηκότα πάθη τοῖς μεγέθεσι Arist. Rh. 1355<sup>b</sup>31, cf. APo. 75<sup>b</sup>1; τῶν φυτῶν τὰ μέρη καὶ τὰ π. Thphr. HP 1.1.1; αἱ δυνάμεις καὶ τὰ π. ib. 8.4.2. IV. Gramm., modification in form of words (esp. dialectal), πάθη τῆς λέξεως Arist. Rh. 1460<sup>b</sup>12, cf. A. D. Pron. 38.24, al. 2. in Syntax, modified construction, of omission or redundancy, Id. Synt. 6.15, 267. 8. b. passivity, D. T. 637.30, A. D. Synt. 12.17, al. c. in writing, signs other than accents and breathings (ἀπόστροφος, ὑφέν, ὑποδιαστολή), D. T. Supp. 1. p. 107 U. V. Rhet., emotional style or treatment, τὸ σφοδρὸν καὶ ἐνθουσιαστικὸν π. Longin. 8.1; πάθος ποιεῖν Arist.



*Rh.* 1418<sup>a</sup> 12; πράγματα π. ἔχοντα *Plu.* 2.711e, etc.: pl., πάθη διεστῶτα *Ἰψους* Longin.8.2.

**παι** (accent unknown), a demonstr. Particle in *Cypr.*, *Inscr. Cypr.* 135.4 H., al.

**Παῖαν**, ἄνος, δ, *Ep. Παϊών*, ονος, *Att.*, *Ion.* Παίων, ὠνος (v. sub fin.), *Aeol.* Πάων, ονος, *Sapph. Supr.* 20c.5:—*Paeon* or *Paeson*, the physician of the gods, *Il.* 5.401, 899, cf. *Pi.* P.4.270; *Παῖονος γενέθλη*, i.e. physicians, *Od.* 4.232.

2. title of Apollo (later as epith., *Ἀπόλλων Παῖαν* *BCH* 11.94 (Hierocaesarea); ὁ βασιλεὺς Π. *Ἀπολλων* *BMus. Inscr.* 1151); *ἡ Παῖον' αἶδον* *h. Ap.* 517, cf. *Call. Hec.* 1.1.10 (in *Id. Ap.* 103 *ἡ ἡ Παῖον'*, *ἡ βέλος* an etym. from *ἡμι* may be suggested); *ἡ Παῖον* *GDI* v.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); *ἡ Παῖαν* *A. Ag.* 146 (lyr.), *S. OT* 154 (lyr.); *ἡ Παῖαν* *Id. Tr.* 221 (lyr.), *Ar. Ach.* 1212; *ἡ Παῖαν* *E. Alc.* 220, etc.; *τὸν Παῖονά* (better *Παῖονά*) *τε καὶ τὰς Μούσας ἐπικαλούμενος* *Pl. Crit.* 108c, cf. *Lg.* 664c, *A. Ag.* 1248; *Πάον' ὀγκαλέοντες* *Sapph.* 1.c.; also of other gods, *Ἀσκληπιδὸς Παῖαν* *Ar. Pl.* 636, cf. *Pae. Erythr.* 1; of Zeus at Rhodes, *Hsch.*; of Dionysus, *Philod. Scaph.* 5, al., *Orph. H.* 52.11; of Helios, *ib.* 8.12; of Pan, *ib.* 12.11.

3. *physician, healer*, *παῖον* *γενεὺς τῆσδε μερίμνης* *A. Ag.* 99 (anap.); *παῖονα κακῶν* *S. Ph.* 168 (anap.). **b. saviour, deliverer**, *ὁ θάνατε Παῖαν* *A. Fr.* 255.1, cf. *E. Hēr.* 1373 (anap.). **II. παῖαν**, *Ep. παῖών*, *Att.*, *Ion.* παῖών, *raean*, i.e. *choral song*, addressed to Apollo or Artemis (the burden being *ἡ* or *ἡ Παῖαν*, v. sup. 1.2), in thanksgiving for deliverance from evil, *μολπῇ θεὸν ἰλάσκοντο, καλὸν αἰδοντες παῖονα* *Il.* 1.473; *Κρητῶν παῖονες* *h. Ap.* 518; *παῖαν' ἐπενφύμησεν* *A. Fr.* 350.4, cf. *B.* 15.8, *Procl. ap. Phot. Bibl.* p.320B.; hence opp. *θρήνοι*, *A. Ch.* 343 (anap.), cf. *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 636 (but v. infr. 4); addressed to other gods, as to Poseidon after an earthquake, *X. HG* 4.7.4.

2. *song of triumph* after victory, prop. to Apollo, *Il.* 22.391sq.; *ἀλῶσιμος π.* *A. Th.* 635, etc.; also, *battle-song*, *παῖαν' ἐφύμνον* *σεμνὸν Ἑλλήνες* *Id. Pers.* 393, cf. *Lys.* 2.38, *X. Cyr.* 4.1.6; addressed to Ares, *Sch. Th.* 1.50; *ἐξάρχειν τὸν π.* or *τοῦ παῖανος*, *X. Cyr.* 3.3.58, *Plu. Rom.* 16; *π. ποιῆσθαι* *X. HG* 7.4.36. 3. *any solemn song or chant*, esp. on beginning an undertaking, *Th.* 7.75 (pl.); *π. γαμήλιος* *Ar. Th.* 1035 (lyr.); *τριτόσπονδος π.* *A. Ag.* 247 (lyr.); *ἔγχει καπνὸς τρίτον παῖονα* *Pherecr.* 131.5, cf. *Antiph.* 4.85.5. 4. by oxymoron, *π. Ἐρινύων*, *π. τοῦ θανάτου*, *A. Ag.* 645, *Ch.* 151; *π. στυνγνός*, of a dirge, *E. Tr.* 126 (lyr.); *παῖονα στενάζειν* *ib.* 577; *π. τῷ κάτῳθεν θεῷ* *Id. Alc.* 424.

**III.** in *Prosody*, *raean*, a foot consisting of 3 short and 1 long syll., —υ—, υ—υ, or —υ—, *Arist. Rh.* 1409<sup>a</sup> 2 (in form *παῖαν*; later *παῖον*), *Heph.* 3.3, etc.; also *π. διάγνιος*, the foot —υ—, and *π. ἐπιβατός*, a foot of 5 long syll., *Aristid. Quint.* 1.16.—*Attic form*: *παῖον* is used of the god in *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.310.229 (v B.C.), and in *codd.* of *Att. Prose* and *Com.*; *παῖαν* is used of the song in *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1338.19 (i B.C.), but this may be Hellenistic; *codd.* have *παῖον* in *Pherecr.* 131.5, *Ar. Th.* 1035, *Pl. Ion.* 534d, *Lg.* 700b, d, *Ep.* 348b (prob. also in *Smp.* 177a), *παῖαν* in *Antiph.* 4, *D.* 19.338, *Aeschin.* 2.162, and freq. in *X.*, *HG* 11. cc., al. (cf. *παῖονίζω*); the metrical foot is always *παῖον*; the *Ion.* forms are *παῖον*, *παῖον*, *SIG* 57.12 (Milet., v B.C.), *GDI* v.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.):—*Accentuation*: *παῖον* (the pr. n.) *An. Ox.* 1.276; *παῖον* (the song) *Theognost. Can.* 38, *Eust.* 138.10, 1109.11, *Suid.*; *παῖον* is sts. found in *codd.*, and *παῖων* (the god) is right acc. to *Suid.* Cf. *παῖονίζω*, *—ανισμός*, *παῖονίζω*, *—ωνισμός*.

**παῖαν-ίας**, ου, δ, *raean-singer*, *IG* 5(1).209, al. (Sparta). —*ἰζω*, v. *παῖονίζω*. —*ἰκός*, ἡ, δν, of or like a *raean*, *ἰδίωμα* *Ath.* 15.696c; ὠδή *Eust.* 137.39. —*ἰς*, ἰδος, ἡ, = foreg., *ἰδοῖαι* *Pi. Fr.* 139. —*ἰσμός*, δ, v. *παῖονισμός*. —*ἰσταί*, οἱ, guild of *raean*-chanters, at Rome, *IG* 4.1084 (ii A.D.); at the Piraeus, *SIG* 1110 (iii A.D.). —*ἰτις*, ἰδος, ἡ, name of a gem, *Plin. HN* 37.180 (prob. l.), *Isid. Etym.* 14.4.13.

**παῖανογράφος** [γρᾶ], δ, *writer of paeans*, *Apollon. Mir.* 40.

**παῖγ-μα**, ατος, τό, *play, sport*, *λωτὸς ὅταν*. *παῖγματα βρέμῃ* when-e'er the pipe sounds its sportive strains, *E. Ba.* 161 (lyr.). *Λύδια π. λύρας* *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 37.15. **II.** 'child's play', τὸ τοιοῦτο π. τῶν λόγων *Polystr.* p.28 W. —*μός*, δ, = foreg., *Sch. Il.* 21.575. —*μοσύνη*, ἡ, poet. = foreg., *Stesich.* 50 (pl.).

**παῖγν-ήμων**, ου, gen. ονος, *jocular*, *Hdn. Epim.* 106. Adv. —*όνως* *Eust.* 772.38. —*ἰα*, *Ion.* —*ἰη*, ἡ, *play, sport, game*, *Hdt.* 1.94, 2.173, *Lxx Jd.* 16.27, *Phld. Rh.* 2.50 S. **II.** = *ἐορτή*, *Ar. Lys.* 700. —*ἰαγράφος* [γρᾶ], δ, *writer of playful poetry*, *Ath.* 14.638d. —*ἰήμων*, ου, gen. ονος, = *παῖγνήμων*, *Hdt.* 2.173; τὸ κομψὸν καὶ π. [τοῦ Σωκράτους] *Numen. ap. Eus. PE* 14.5. —*ἰον*, τό, *plaything, toy*, *ἄνθρωπον θεοῦ τι παῖγνιον εἶναι* *Pl. Lg.* 803c, cf. *Plt.* 288c; *τύχης π.* *Secund. Sent.* 7; *πλοῖον ἄνερων π.* *ib.* 17; *ὄλον π. φεύγον*, of Matter because of its instability, *Plot.* 3.6.7: in pl., *Pl. Lg.* 797b, etc.; *dainties*, *Ephipp.* 24. 2. of persons, *darling, pet*, *Anaxandr.* 9.3; also in pl. (of one person), *Ar. Ec.* 922, *Plu. Ant.* 59. **II.** in *Theoc.* 15.50, the Egyptians are called *κακὰ παῖγνια*, *roguish cheats*,—unless here it be acc. cogn. (*dirty tricks*) after *παῖζω*. **III.** *game*, *Κουρήτων ἐνόπλια π.* *Pl. Lg.* 796b: metaph., *child's play*, of an easy task, *Euphro.* 1.35. 2. *comic performance*, *Pl. Lg.* 816e, *Ephipp.* 7, *Suet. Aug.* 99. 3. *light poem*, *AP* 6.322 (Leon.), *Plb.* 16.21.12; *Ὀμήρου, Κράτητος π.*, *Jul. Or.* 2.60d, 6.199d; title of poems by *Philetas*, *Stob.* 2.4.5, al.; applied to those of *Theocritus*, *Ael. NA* 15.19: metaph., of the merry chirp of the cicada, *AP* 7.196.6 (Mel.). 4. of a prose trifle, *Gorg. Hel.* 21.

5. *Δημοκρίτου παῖγνια jocular recipes*, *PMag. Lond.* 121.167. —*ἰος*, ου, *playful*, *εὐστοχίη* *AP* 7.12.212 (Strat.). —*ἰώδης*, ες, = foreg., *Plu. Ages.* 2; τὸ π. *playfulness*, *X. HG* 2.3.56; τὸ παῖγνιω-δέσπερον *Id. Smp.* 2.26.

**παιδαγρέται** (παιλ-*cod.*) ἀρχή τις ἐπὶ ἱππέων, *Hsch.* (i.e. = *ἱππαγρέται*).

**παιδαγωγ-εῖον**, τό, *room in a school-house in which the παιδαγωγοὶ waited for their boys*, *D.* 18.258, *IG* 11(2).199 A 112 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. later, *school*, *Plu. Pomp.* 6, *Them. Or.* 21.258b. —*έω*, pf. *πεπαιδαγώγηκα* *Luc. Tim.* 13:—*Pass.*, fut. *παιδαγωγήσομαι* in *pass. sense*, *Pl. Alc.* 1.135d: aor. *ἐπαιδαγωγήθη* *Hp. Art.* 52, *Pl. Lg.* 641b: pf. *πεπαιδαγώγημαι* *Plu. Ant.* 10:—*attend as a παιδαγωγός*, *lead or manage like a child*, *γέρον γέροντα παιδαγωγῆσω* σ' ἐγώ *S. Fr.* 695 (= *E. Ba.* 193); ἡ παιδαγωγεῖν γὰρ τὸν δπλίτην χρεών; *Id. Heracl.* 729:—*Pass.*, of a child, *Hp.* 1.c. 2. generally, *train, guide, educate, moderate*, *τινα* *Pl. Th.* 167c; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας *Muson. Fr.* 7 p.29 H.; τὸ θέατρον .. π. τὰ ἡθῆ τῶν δρώντων *Luc. Sall.* 72, cf. *Tim.* 13; *guide an elephant's trunk*, *Ael. NA* 2.11:—*Pass.*, *συμποσίον ὁρθῶς παιδαγωγηθέντος* well *led, managed*, *Pl. Lg.* 641b; τὴν παιδαγωγηθεῖσαν οὕτω πόλιν *ib.* 752c; ἂν ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου παιδαγωγηθῇ τὸ πάθος *Plu.* 2.443d. 3. *attend like a παιδαγωγός*, *wait upon, follow*, *Pl. R.* 600e, *Alc.* 1.135d. 4. 'lead by the nose', *cajole*, in *Pass.*, ὑπό τινος *Hyp. Ath.* 3. —*ημα*, ατος, τό, *plan of educating*, *Max. Tyr.* 37.5. —*ἰα*, ἡ, *office of a παιδαγωγός*, hence metaph., *Pl. Ti.* 89d; *training*, *ψυχὰς παιδαγωγίας τυχοῦσας* *Id. R.* 491e; *culture of trees*, *Plu.* 2.2e: generally, *attendance on the sick*, *E. Or.* 883. —*ἰκός*, ἡ, δν, *suitable to a teacher or trainer*, *παρησία* *M. Ant.* 11.6, cf. *Plu.* 2.124d; ἡ —*κῆ* τῶν νοσημάτων *ἱατρικὴ* system of medicine which waits upon diseases, *Pl. R.* 406a; δ —*κός* (sc. *λόγος*), title of a treatise on education by *Cleomenes the Cynic*, *D. L.* 6.75. Adv. —*κῶς* *Plu.* 2.73a. —*ός*, δ, = *παιδὸς ἀγωγός*, *slave who went with a boy from home to school and back again*, *Hdt.* 8.75, *E. Ion.* 725, *El.* 287, *Antipho* 3.3.7, *Lys.* 32.28, *Pl. Ly.* 208c: coupled with *τίτῃ*, *τροφός*, *Id. R.* 373c; with *ἡγεμών*, *ib.* 467d; with *διδάσκαλος*, *X. Lac.* 3.1; of *Phoenix*, as the π. of *Achilles*, *Pl. R.* 390e, etc.; *Fabius* is called the π. of *Hannibal*, because he always followed him about, *Plu. Fab.* 5: metaph., δ νόμος π. εἰς Χριστὸν *has guided us* until attainment of faith in Christ, *Ep. Gal.* 3.24: generally, *leader*, *δημοκρατίας*, *τυραννίδος*, *Plu. Arat.* 48, *Galb.* 17.

**παιδαλήθριον**: *παιδικάριον*, *Hsch.*

**παιδάρειον**, late spelling of *παιδάριον*, σῶμα ἀνδρείον π. *BCH* 17.389 (Delph., written σ. ἂ. *παιδάριον* *GDI* 1904.2 (ibid.)).

**παιδᾶρ-ἰδιον**, τό, *Dim.* of *παιδάριον*, *Gloss.*

*Dep.*, behave childishly, *Aristox. ap. Stob.* 4.1.49, *Hsch.* s.v. *βλαττοῦ*, al. —*ἰήματα*: *παιδάρια*, *Id.* —*ἰκός*, ἡ, δν, *for slaves*, of perquisites, *PHamb.* 23.33 (vi A.D.). —*ἰον*, τό, *Dim.* of *παῖς*, *little boy*, *Ar. Av.* 494, *Pl.* 536, etc.; ἐκ παιδαρίου *from a child*, *Pl. Smp.* 207d; ἐκ μικροῦ π. *D.* 53.19; π. εἰ you're a mere boy, *Ar. Nu.* 821; also, *little girl*, *Id. Th.* 1203, *Hyp. Fr.* 164, *Men.* 428 (in this sense only *Att.* acc. to *Moer.* p.321 P.): in pl., *young children*, *Ar. V.* 568; π. καὶ γυναῖα *And.* 1.130, cf. *D.* 19.305. **II.** *young slave*, *Ar. Pl.* 823, 843, *X. Ages.* 1.21, *PPetr.* 2 p.128 (iii B.C.), etc. —*ἰοτρόφος*, δ, *one who keeps young slaves*, prob. in *Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis* 270. —*ἰσκος*, δ, = *παιδάριον*, *Hld.* 5.14. —*ἰώδης*, ες, *childish, puerile*, *Pl. Phlb.* 14d, *Arist. Pol.* 1270<sup>b</sup> 28, *Metaph.* 995<sup>a</sup> 5, *Nicoch.* 21, *Plb.* 12.4<sup>B</sup>.1 (Sup.); τὸ —*έστατον* the most puerile style, *Longin.* 4.1. Adv. —*δῶς* *Plb.* 27.2.10, *Phld. Mus.* p.91 K., *Gal.* 14.224.

**παιδαρτάω**, —*ησις*, ff. ll. for *πεδαρτάω*, —*ησις* (qq. v.).

**παιδδῶν**, v. *παῖζω*.

**παιδεία**, ἡ, *rearing of a child*, *A. Th.* 18. 2. *training and teaching, education*, opp. *τροφή*, *Ar. Nu.* 961, *Th.* 2.39 (pl.); π. καὶ *τροφή* *Pl. Phd.* 107d, *Phlb.* 55d. 3. its result, *mental culture, learning, education*, ἡ π. εὐτυχοῦσι κόσμος, ἀτυχοῦσι καταφύγιον *Democr.* 180, cf. *Pl. Prt.* 327d, *Grg.* 470e, *R.* 376e, *Arist. Pol.* 1338<sup>a</sup> 30, etc.; τῆς *Δακεδαίμωνιων* π. *Pl. Prt.* 343a: in pl., *parts or systems of education*, *Id. Lg.* 653c, 804d. 4. *culture of trees*, *Thphr. CP* 3.7.4. 5. *πλεκτὰν Αἰγύπτου παιδείαν ἐξηρτήσασθε* the twisted handiwork of Egypt, i.e. (acc. to *Sch.*) *ropes of papyrus*, *E. Tr.* 129 (lyr.). 6. *anything taught or learned, art, science*, π. *ἱερή*, of medicine, *IG* 14.2104. 7. *chastisement*, *Lxx Pr.* 22.15, *Ep. Hebr.* 12.5. **II.** *youth, childhood*, *παιδείης πολυήρατον ἄνθος* *Thgn.* 1305, cf. 1348; ἐκ παιδείας φίλος *Lys.* 20.11; so (prob.) *στερρὰν παιδείαν* *E. IT* 206 (lyr.). 2. in collect. sense, *body of youths*, *παιδείας λιπαρὴς ὄχλος* *Luc. Am.* 6.

**παιδεῖος** or **παιδείος** (*Hdn. Gr.* 1.135), ου, = *παιδικός*, of or for a boy, ὕμνοι π. *songs to the boys they loved*, *Pi. L.* 2.3, cf. *Ath.* 13.601a; π. *κρέα* *A. Ag.* 1242, 1593; π. *τροφή* the care of rearing children, a mother's cares, *S. Ant.* 918; π. *οικοδομήματα* *Pl. Lg.* 643b; μάθημα *ib.* 747b; αἱ π. *τιμαὶ* honours bestowed on children, *ib.* 810a. **II.** *Subst.* *παιδεῖον*, τό, *boy's dress*, prob. in *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1516.8.

**παιδεραστ-εῖω**, = sq., *Rhetor.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).169. —*έω*, to be a lover of boys, *Pl. Smp.* 192b, *Luc. DDeor.* 12.1, al. —*ῆς*, οὔ, δ, *lover of boys*, mostly in bad sense, *Ar. Ach.* 265 (lyr.), *X. An.* 7.4.7, *Pl. Smp.* 192b, *Eub.* 130, etc. —*ἰα*, ἡ, *love of boys*, *Pl. Smp.* 181c. —*ἰκός*, ἡ, δν, of or for *παιδεραστία*, *Luc. Dom.* 4. —*ρια*, ἡ, fem. of *παιδεραστής*, as title of the *Niobe* of *Sophocles*, dub. in *Ath.* 13.601b (*Schweigh.* for *παιδεραστάν*).

**παιδέριος**, ωτος, δ, = *παιδεραστής*, *Telecl.* 49. **II.** *holm-oak*, *Quercus Ilex*, *Paus.* 2.10.6 (in pl. *παιδὸς ἔρωτες* *Nic. Fr.* 74.55). **b.** = *ἄκανθος*, *Dsc.* 3.17 (but = *ἄκανθα*, 4.73). **c.** *chervil, Anthriscus cerefolium*, *Plin. HN* 19.170. 2. a kind of opal, *ib.* 37.84, cf. *Orph. L.* 282. 3. *rouge*, *Alex.* 98.18, *Duris* 10 J., *Alciph.* 1.33, 3.11, etc. **b.** a vegetable dye of purple hue, *PHolm.* 23.5, al.:—also *παιδερώτινον*, τό, *PLeid.* X.96.

**παῖδ-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is reared up or educated*, i.e.



*nursling, scholar, pupil*, E.El.887; [ύμεῖς] παιδεύματα θεῶν ὄντες Pl. Ti. 24d; μῆλα, φυλλάδος Παρνασίας παιδεύματ' E.Andr.1100; πόντου παιδεύματα, of fish, Id.Fr.27.5 (lyr.): in pl., of a single object, Id.Hipp. 11. II. *thing taught, subject of instruction*, S.Fr.1120.3, Pl.Lg. 747c(pl.), X.Oec.7.6, D.60.16(pl.), Arist.Pol.1338<sup>a</sup>11 (pl.). 2. *means of instruction, κακόν τι π. ἢν ἄρ'... ὁ πλοῦτος* E.Fr.54. -*εὐσις*, *ews*, *h*, *process or system of education* (παιδείας παράδοσις Pl.Def.416a), Hdt.4.78, 6.128, Ar.Nu.986, 1043; τροφή καὶ π. Pl.Criti.110c, R.424a; *ξενικὴν π. παιδεύειν* Id.Hp.Ma.284c; τὴν ὑπ' ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους π. his education by virtue, X.Mem.2.1.34; Ἑλλήνας καλεῖσθαι τοὺς τῆς π. τῆς ἡμετέρας μετέχοντας Isoc.4.50, cf. 3.57; ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους π. instruction in rhetoric, Id.11.49: in pl., τροφαὶ καὶ -σεις Pl.Lg. 926e. 2. its result, *culture, learning*, Ar.Th.175, Antipho Soph. 60, Isoc.9.78, Pl.Prt.349a, Arist.Rh.1399<sup>a</sup>13. 3. *instructing, coaching, priming of witnesses*, ἐκ παιδεύσεως, v.l. for ἐκ παρασκευῆς in D.34.48. II. *means of educating, τὴν πόλιν πᾶσαν τῆς Ἑλλάδος παιδεύειν* εἶναι is the school of Greece, Th.2.41. III. in late Gr., ἡ σὴ, ἡ ὑμετέρα π., form of address to members of the learned professions, Stud. Pal.20.129.13 (v.A.D.), POxy.1165.2 (v.A.D.), etc. -*εὐτέος*, *α,ον*, to be educated, ἐν [μαθήματι] Pl.R.526c; τῷ λόγῳ Arist.Pol.1334<sup>b</sup>8. II. *παιδεύειν, one must educate*, Pl.R.377a, 402c. -*εὐτήριον*, τό, school, D.S.13.27, Str.4.1.5, Longus 2.9, Jul.Or.6.182b. -*εὐτής*, οὐ, δ, teacher, instructor, Pl.R.493c, al., IG<sup>2</sup>.1011.35. 2. *minister of education*, Pl.Lg.81d, al. II. *corrector, chastiser*, Ep.Hebr.12.9. -*εὐτικός*, ἡ, ὄν, of or for teaching, δυνάμεις Ti.Locr.103e; βίος Str.14.5.4; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) education, Pl.Sph.231b; π. ἐπιστήμῃαι Phld.Mus.p.105 K.; τὸ π. Plu.Lyc.4; παράδειγμα π. τοῖς ἐδ' φρονούσι Hierocl.in CA 11p.441 M. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.169: Sup. -άτα ib. 319. 2. *skilled in teaching*, ib.438. -*εὐτός*, ἡ, ὄν, to be gained by education, παιδεύτην εἶναι ἀρετὴν Pl.Prt.324b. -*εὐώ*, fut. -σω: aor. ἐπαίδευσα: pf. πεπαίδευκα:—Med., fut. παιδεύσομαι E.Fr.1068: aor. ἐπαίδευσάμην Pl.R.546b:—Pass., fut. παιδεύθησομαι ib.376c; παιδεύσομαι (in pass. sense) Id.Cri.54a: aor. ἐπαίδεύθην S.OC562, Pl. Mx.236a, etc.: pf. πεπαίδευμαι X.Cyr.5.2.17, Pl.Lg.920a, etc.: (παῖς):—bring up or rear a child, λευκὸν αὐτὴν... ἐπαίδευσεν γάλα S.Fr. 648:—Pass., ἐπαίδεύθην ξένος Id.OC562; Ἀίδου δ' ἐν δόμοις παιδεύεται E.Ion 953: but mostly, II. opp. τρέφω or ἐκτρέφω (Pl.Cri.54a, al.), train and teach, educate, παῖδας, etc., S.Tr.451, E.Supp.917; τοὺς νέους Pl.Ar.24e, etc.; κάκιστον ἡ εὐπετεῖα παιδεύσαι τὴν νεότητα Democ. 178; οἱ πεπαιδευμένοι educated, cultured persons, opp. ἀμαθεῖς, Id.185; τὴν Ἑλλάδα πεπαίδευκεν... ὁ ποιητής Pl.R.606e; also, of animals, train, X.Eq.10.6 (Pass.), v. infr.:—Constr.: π. τινά τι educate in or by., παιδεία πεπαιδευμένους Pl.Lg.741a; μουσικὴ καὶ γυμναστικὴ π. τινάς Id. R.430a; ἔθει τοὺς φύλακας ib.522a; π. τινὰ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις Lys.2.3, etc.; ἐν ἡθεσι, ἐν ἀρετῇ, Isoc.4.82, 12.138; ἐν μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ Pl.Cri.50e; π. τινὰ εἰς ἀρετὴν, εἰς τέχνην τινά, Id.Grg.519e, X.Mem. 2.1.17 (Pass.); πεπαιδευμένον πρὸς ἀρετὴν, πρὸς τὸ μετρίων δεῖσθαι, Pl. R.492e, X.Mem.1.2.1 (Pass.); πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν βλεπόντας Arist. Pol.1260<sup>b</sup>15; ἐπ' ἀρετὴν X.Cyn.13.3 (Pass.); περὶ βύρσας Id.Ar.29, etc.: c. dupl. acc., π. τινά τι teach one a thing, Antipho 3.2.3, Pl.R. 414d; ἀεὶ μνηστον παιδείαν αὐτοὺς ἐπαίδευσε Aeschin.3.148: c. acc. rei only, teach a thing, Arist.Pol.1337<sup>b</sup>23: c. acc. et inf., π. τινὰ καθαρίζειν Hdt.1.155: with predicative Adj. or Subst., π. τινὰ κακόν S.OC919; γυναῖκας σώφρονας π. E.Andr.601:—in Pass., c. acc. rei, to be taught a thing, παιδεύεσθαι τέχνην Pl.Lg.695a, al.; ἀκούσματα Men.Kith.Fr.5: c. acc. cogn. (attracted), ἀπὸ παιδεύσεως τῆς ἐπεπαίδευτο Hdt.4.78: c. inf., π. ἄρχειν X.Mem.2.1.3; ὄντινες ἐπεπαίδευντο σοί... ὥστε ὑπηρετεῖν Id.Cyr.1.6.39 (in later Gr., of things, ἡ ὕλη παιδεύεται φέρεσθαι... Pall.in Hp.2.106 D.); ἐν τοῖς ἀναγκαιοτάτοις π. to be educated only in what is indispensable, Th.1.84: esp. in pf. part. Pass. πεπαιδευμένος, educated, trained, expert, X.Cyr.5.2.17; opp. ἀπαίδευτος, Pl.Lg.654d; ἱκανῶς π. ib.b; φαυλοτέρως π. δικασταί ib.876d; opp. δημιουργός, Id.Amat.135d; ἱατρὸς δ' τε δημιουργὸς καὶ δ' ἀρχιτεκτονικός, καὶ τρίτος δ' π. περὶ τὴν τέχνην Arist.Pol.1282<sup>a</sup>4; π. also, well-bred, Id.EN 1128<sup>a</sup>21:—Med., to have any one taught, cause him to be educated, E.Fr.1068; οὗς ἡγεμόνας πόλεως ἐπαίδευσασθε educated as leaders, Pl.R.546b: c. acc. cogn., πολλὰ & ἐκεῖνος αὐτὸν ἐπαίδευσας Id.Men.93d:—also in Act. in this sense, ἐν Ἀρίφρονος ἐπαίδευε had him educated in the house of Ariphron, Id.Prt.320a, cf. Cri.50e: c. acc. cogn., Id.Men.93e; of animals, cause to be trained, Nausicr.2.8 (whereas Med. is sts. used like Act., τροφαὶ αἱ παιδεύμεναι educating nurture, i.e. education, E.LA561 (lyr.)). 2. abs., give instruction, teach, Isoc.15.226. III. *correct, discipline*, τοῦ μὲν ἥθος π. νοεῖς S. Aj.595; διατῆ τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπαίδευσεν καὶ τὸ σῶμα X.Mem.1.3.5; ὕβρις πεπαιδευμένη chastened (i.e. well-bred) insolence, Aristotle's definition of εὐτραπέλεια, Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>11. 2. *chastise, punish*, Lxx Ho.7.12, Ev.Luc.23.16, al. -*ἡῖος*, ἡ, ὄν, Ion. for παῖδεος, Eus.Hist.p.203 D., Nonn.D.9.185, al. II. *παιδεία, τά, festival of a φρατρία on the admission of a child*, Schwyzer 323 A 25 (Delph., v/iv B.C.). -*ία*, Ion. -*ίη*, ἡ, childhood, = παιδεία II. 1; ἐν παιδείῃ καὶ νεότητι Hp.Provrrh. 2.42; παιδίας καὶ νηπιότητος χάριν Pl.Lg.808e; childishness, ib. 864d. -*ιά*, ἄς, ἡ, (παῖζ) childish play, pastime, amusement, opp. σπουδή, X.Smp.1.1; ἐν τε παιδίαῖς καὶ ἐν σπουδαῖς Pl.Lg.647d, cf. Arist.EN 1176<sup>b</sup>9 (pl.); π. μαχητικά, etc., Id.Rh.1370<sup>b</sup>35; π. παῖσαι πρὸς τινα to play a gamewith... Ar.Pl.1056; μετὰ παιδίαῖς in sport, Th. 6.28, Pl.Philb.19d; σὺν πολλῇ γέλωτι καὶ παιδίᾳ (v.l. παιγνίᾳ) X.Cyr. 2.3.18, cf. 2.3.20; ἐν π. Pl.Cra.406c; τοὺς ἐν ταῖς παιδίαῖς νεωτερίζοντας in their games, Id.Lg.798c; π. καὶ φλυαρία, λήροι καὶ π., σκώμματα καὶ π., γέλως καὶ π., Id.Cri.46d, Prt.347d, Plu.2.59b, 456e; παιδίᾳ πεπαί-

σθαι to be done in fun, Pl.Phdr.265c: metaph., ὥστε σοὶ τὸν νῦν χόλον (δ'χλον Döderl.)... παιδιὰν εἶναι δοκεῖν will seem mere child's play, A. Pr.316; παιδίαῖς ἐνεκα καὶ ἀναπαύσεως Arist.Pol.1339<sup>a</sup>16; διαγωγὴ μετὰ παιδίαῖς Id.EN 1127<sup>b</sup>34; wit, jesting, ib.1128<sup>a</sup>20:—Pl. plays on the words παιδίᾳ and παιδείᾳ, Lg.656c. II. in pl., school holidays, SIG 577.79 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.). -*ιακός*, ἡ, ὄν, of children, ἐπικρίσις PSI 5.450.69 (ii/iii A.D.). -*ικέωρ*, ἐν γυμνασίῳ ὑπέρτης, Hsch.; cf. παιδισκωρός. -*ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, of a child, θρίξ IG 12(5).173 iii 4 (Paros); χιτών PTeb.127 (ii B.C.); ἡλικία Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.10; for or like a child, whether boy or girl, but more commonly the former, boyish, ἔρως Pl.R.608a, cf. S.Fr.841; πέος Ar.Lys.415; π. χορός the chorus of boys, Lys.21.4; π. δῶρον a present for a child, Arist.EN 1123<sup>a</sup>15; π. ἀμαρτίαι, φιλίαι, ib.1119<sup>a</sup>34, 1165<sup>b</sup>26; π. μαθήματα the elementary sciences, chiefly geometry, Plb.9.26<sup>a</sup>.4; π. μέτρησις Str.2.4.2; παλαιόστρα SIG 577.84 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); τὸ π. νικᾶν to win in the boys' games, IG 5(1).275, al. (Sparta, also written παιδισχόν, ib.260, al.); π. αὐλός, opp. παρθένιος, Arist.HA 581<sup>b</sup>11. 2. *playful, sportive*, λόγοι X.Ages.8.2; opp. σπουδαῖος, Pl.Cra.406c. Adv. -κῶς, opp. σπουδαῖως, ibid., Id.Ly.211a, etc. 3. *puerile, φθόνος* Id.Philb.49a; ἡλίθιον καὶ λίαν π. Arist.EN 1176<sup>b</sup>33. II. *of or for a beloved youth*, ὕμνοι π. love-songs, B.Fr.3.12; π. λόγος a love-tale, X.Cyr.1.4.27; παιδικά (sc. μέλη), such as the twenty-ninth Idyll of Theoc. III. as Subst. *παιδικόν*, τό, boys' gymnasium, AJA 18.329 (i B.C.): but mostly, 2. *darling, favourite, minion*, μηδὲ παλλακὴν μηδὲ π. ἔχειν PTeb.104.20 (i B.C.):—elsewh. in pl. (of a single person) *παιδικά*, ὦν, τά, mostly of a boy, S.Fr.153, Pl.Prt.315e, etc.; [Ζήνων] π. τοῦ Παρμενίδου his darling pupil, Id.Prm.127b; π. ὦν καὶ πιστότατος Th.1.132, cf. Pl. Phdr.239a: seldom as a real pl., ἐρασταὶ καὶ π. Id.Smp.178e, Onos. 24; rarely of a girl, Cratin.258, Eup.327: generally, Philostr.Her. 2.7. b. metaph., *darling pursuit*, φιλοσοφία τὰ ἐμὰ π. Pl.Grg.482a, cf. Max.Tyr.35.1, Lib.Or.59.133. *παιδικὴν γεσίᾳ*, ἡ, or -έσιᾳ, τά, boys' hunting, BCH 3.328. *παιδίσκορ*, παιδίσκη, Hsch. *παιδι-όθεν*, Adv. from a child, ἐκ π. Lxx Ge.47.3, Ev.Marc.9. 21. -*ον* (parox.), τό, Dim. of παῖς (never in Trag.), little or young child (up to 7 yrs., acc. to Hp.ap.Ph.1.26), Hdt.1.110, 2.119, Ar.Pax 50; τὰ νεωστὶ γεγονότα π. Pl.Ly.212e; ἐκ παιδίου from a child, Ar. Eq.412, X.Cyr.1.6.20: prov., τοῦ πατρὸς τὸ π. 'chip of the old block', Com.Adesp.672, title of satire by Varro; so τῆς μητρὸς τὸ π. Str.10.3. 15 (with play on Μήτηρ). II. *young slave, male or female*, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.329. 27, 2<sup>2</sup>.1554.67, 1556.22, Ar.Ra.37, Nu.132, Av.1150 (s.v.l.). III. *τὸ παιδίον*, a disease of children, prob. convulsions, dub. l. in Hp.Aer. 3. -*ος*, δ, barbarism for foreg., Plu.Alex.27. *ότης, ητος, ἡ, childhood*, Aq.Ps.109(110).3. *παιδισκ-άριον*, τό, Dim. of παιδίσκη, Men.338, 402.15, Ph.2.451, Arr.Epict.3.25.6, Luc.DMort.27.7, Hld.1.11; μουσικὰ π. Posidon.28.4 J. -*είος*, α, ὄν, for a child, χλανίσκιον Jahresh.16 Beibl.53 (iv B.C.). II. Subst. *παιδισκέιον*, τό, brothel, Ath.10.437f. -*η*, ἡ, Dim. of παῖς (ἡ), young girl, maiden, X.An.4.3.11, Anaxil.22.26, Men.102, etc.; π. νέα, of a wife, Plu.Cic.41. II. *young female slave, bondmaid*, Lys.1.12, 13.67, PCair.Zen.142 (iii B.C.), Ep.Gal.4. 22: generally, *maid-servant*, Ev.Marc.14.66; τοὺς παῖδας καὶ τὰς π. Ev.Luc.12.45. 2. *prostitute*, Hdt.1.93, Is.6.19, Plu.Per.24, Cat. Ma.24, etc.; αἰδημόσαι π. Ath.10.437e. -*ιωρός*, δ, officer in charge of boys' gymnasium, IG 5(1).133 (Sparta). -*ος*, δ, Dim. of παῖς (δ), young boy or son, Ar.Ec.1146, X.HG 5.4.32, Herod.3.30, Plb.30.26.9, Luc.Merc.Cond.28, D.C.45.2, PStrassb.56.23 (iii A.D.). *παιδιώδης*, es, (παιδίᾳ) playful, Ion Hist.1; fond of amusement, Arist.EN 1150<sup>b</sup>16, Aret.SDI.6; τὸ π. Plu.2.68a. II. (παιδίον) *puerile*, τὸ π. D.H.Pomp.6. *παιδνός*, ἡ, ὄν (also ὅς, ὄν E.IT 1271 (lyr.)), childish, A.Ag.479; *παιδναὶ χέρες*, for παιδὸς χ., AP 7.632 (Diod.). II. *of childish years*, π. ἑὼν Od.21.21, 24.338, Call.Jov.57. *παιδο-βάτιον*, εἶδος ἀμπελου, Hsch. -*βόρος*, ὄν, child-eating, μόχθοι π., of Thyestes, A.Ch.1068 (anap., Aurat. for παιδόμοροι), cf. Nonn.D.21.120. -*βοσκός*, ὄν, keeping boys, Luc.Lex.13. -*βρώς*, ὠτος, δ, ἡ, eating children, Κρόνος Eust.86.13. -*βρωσία*, ἡ, child-eating, Dam.Pr.377. -*βρωτος θοῖνη*, a feast at which children were eaten, Lyc.1199. -*γονία*, ἡ, begetting of children, Pl.Smp. 208e, Hld.10.40; giving birth to children, of the mother, Ath.Med.ap. Orib.inc.7.3, Sor.1.27. -*γόνια* (sc. ἱερά), τά, a festival at a child's birth, D.S.33.13. -*γόνος*, ὄν, (γονή) begetting children, ἰὼ Ζεῦ... παιδογόνος πόρις Ἰνάχου father of a child by the daughter of Inachus, E. Supp.629 (lyr.); giving birth to children, Κόπρις AP 5.53 (Diosc.); φύσις (i.e. genitalia) Ps.-Phoc.187. II. *giving generative power, making fruitful*, φάλης Theoc.Ep.4.4; π. ὕδωρ a spring with aphrodisiac properties, Thphr.HP 9.18.10. -*διδάσκᾱλος*, δ, teacher of boys, Sch.E.Or.1492. -*εἰς*, εσσα, εν, v. παιδοῦς. -*θεν*, Adv. from childhood, Ibey.1.10, Them.Or.25.310d, Ps.-Luc.Philopat.19; ἐκ π. Sammelb.5294.8 (iii A.D.). -*κομέω*, ἡ, care, education of a child, Hsch. -*κόμος*, ὄν, cherishing children, Nonn.D.5.378. -*κόραξ*, ἄκος, δ, boy-raven, i.e. greedy after boys, θυμός AP 12.42 (Diosc.). -*κόρης*, ὄν, δ, title of Hermes at Metapontum, Hsch. -*κράτωρ* [ᾱ], ὄρος, δ, ἡ, guardian of boys, Id. s.v. κουράτωρ. -*κτίζω*, corrupt for παιδοποιέω, Erot. s.v. οὐ παιδοκτίζει. -*κτονέω*, murder one's children, E.HF 1280. -*κτονία*, ἡ, child-murder, Ph.2.27, Hierocl.in CA 14 p.452 M. -*κτόνος*, ὄν, slaying one's children, S.Ant.1305, E.HF 835: generally, slaying offspring, Opp.H.5.586.



**παιδ-ολετήρ**, ἡρος, ὁ, *child-slaying*, Suid. :—fem. **-ολέτειρα**, ἡ, *murderess of her children*, E. Med. 849 (lyr.), *AP* 4.138. **-ολέτις**, ἰδος, ἡ, = foreg., *AP* 3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.). **-ολέτρια**, ἡ, = foreg., Hsch.

**-ολέτωρ**, ὁρος, ὁ, ἡ, *child-murdering*, *Epis A. Th.* 726 (lyr.), cf. E. Med. 1393 (anap.); ἀηδονίς Id. Rh. 550 (lyr.).

**παιδο-λύμας**, ἄδος, ἡ, (λύμη) *destroying her child*, ἅ π. Θεστιάς A. Ch. 605 (lyr.). **-μᾶθής**, ἐς, *having learnt in childhood*, Hp. Lex 2; *precociously quick*, π. πρὸς τι Antid. 2.5; περὶ τὰ πολεμικά Plb. 3.71.6; *τινος* Longin. 4.1.3. **-μᾶθία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *instruction from infancy*, Hp. Lex 2, 3. **-μᾶνής**, ἐς, *mad after boys*, *AP* 5.18 (Rufin.), Plu. 2.88f; π. ἔρως Alex. Aet. 5.5; κραδία *AP* 5.207 (Mel.); ἀλιτροσύνη ib. 301.8 (Agath.). **-μᾶνία**, ἡ, *mad love of boys*, Plu. 2.769b. **-νομέω**, *hold office of παιδονόμος*, Milet. 1(9). 336 (ii A. D.), Artem. 2.30. **-νομία**, ἡ, *education of children*, Arist. Pol. 1335<sup>b</sup>4.

**II. the office of παιδονόμος**, ib. 1322<sup>b</sup>39. **-νομικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *concerning παιδονόμος*, νόμος *SIG* 577.54 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.). **-νόμος**, ὁ, (νέμω) *supervisor of education*, mostly in pl., of a board of magistrates, as in Crete, Ephor. 149 J.; at Sparta, X. Lac. 2.2; at Miletus, *SIG* 577.26, al. (iii/ii B. C.); at Ephesus, *BMus. Inscr.* 481\*. 274 (παιδω- lapis, ii A. D.); in Caria, *CIG* 2715.12 (Stratonicea); of a single magistrate, *SIG* 694.57 (Pergam., ii B. C.); of a woman, *Milet. I* (7) No. 265; παιδονόμος... ἀριστοκρατικόν Arist. Pol. 1300<sup>a</sup>4, cf. 1336<sup>a</sup>32. **-παις**, *παιδος*, ὁ, *grandson*, *IG* 12(2).168 (Mytil., i B. C.), al.

**παιδ-οπίπης** [ι], ου, ὁ, *springing after boys*, = *παιδεραστής*, Ath. 13.563e.

**παιδοποι-έω**, *beget children*, of the man, Luc. *DDeor.* 22.1; ἐκ γυναικός E. Heracl. 525; pf. Pass., ἐξ ἧσπερ ὁ βάσκανος οὗτος πεπαιδοποιήται *has been begotten*, D. 25.80. **2. bear children**, of the woman, S. El. 589, Ar. Ec. 615, Sor. 1.29. **II. more commonly in Med.**, fut. **-ήσομαι** Pl. R. 449d; aor. *ἐπαιδοποιήσάμην* E. Or. 1080, Pl. Lg. 868d, etc.; pf. *πεπαιδοποιήμαι* Aeschin. 2.149, D. S. 16.6; abs., of the man, E. Or. 1080, Pl. R. 449d, X. Mem. 2.2.4, Men. 404.2; ἐκ γυναικός And. 4.23; ἐξ ἐταίρων Aeschin. 2.177; also c. acc., *νιδύν* D. S. 4.28. **2. f. l. for παῖδα ποιέσθαι**, *adopt*, Plu. 2.1000d. **-ήσιμος**, ὄν, *fit for begetting children*, gloss on ἀρώσιμοι, Sch. S. Ant. 569. **-ήσις**, ἔως, ἡ, *child-bearing*, Pl. Lg. 947d, Vett. Val. 123.2. **-ητέον**, *one must beget children*, Arr. Epict. 3.7.19. **-ία**, ἡ, *procreation of children*, Pl. R. 423e, Ocell. 4.4, Porph. Marc. 1, etc.; in pl., Pl. Smr. 192b. **II. adoption**, νομοθέτης ἐγένετο Φιλόλαος περὶ τῆς π. Arist. Pol. 1274<sup>b</sup>3, cf. Ptol. Tetr. 174. **-ός**, ὄν, *begetting or bearing children*, δάμαρ E. Andr. 4, cf. J. AJ 4.8.23; π. ἄδονά E. Ph. 338 (lyr.). **2. generative**, σπέρμα Hdt. 6.68.

**παιδο-πόρος**, ὄν, *through which a child passes*, γένεσις *AP* 9.311 (Phil.). **-σπορέω**, *beget children*, Pl. Phdr. 250e, Ph. 2.20. **-σπόρος**, ὄν, *begetting children*, Ar. Fr. 358.

**παιδοσύνη**, ἡ, poet. for παιδεία, Man. 4.378.

**παιδοτόκος**, ὄν, *favouring child-birth*, Εἰλείθυια Orac. ap. Phleg. 37 J.

**παιδοτρίβ-έω**, *to be a gymnastic trainer*, *IG* 2.1224, *SIG* 577.25 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.), etc. **2. generally**, *train, exercise, educate*, τινα D. 25.7; *τινὰ ἐν τινι* Plu. 2.795e; metaph., *πεπαιδοτριβηκὼς* τυραννίδα *trained up*, Plu. Comp. Cic. Dem. 4;—Pass., *ψυχῆς πεπαιδοτριβημένης* Ph. 2.265; π. ἐπὶ στρατηγία παρὰ τινος Jul. Caes. 324d. **II. = παιδεραστέω**, *AP* 12.34 (Autom.), 222 (Strat.). **-ης**, ὄν, ὁ, (τρίβω) *physical trainer, gymnastic master*, Antipho 3.3.6, Pl. Prt. 312b, *IG* 2.665.25, *PHal.* 1.261 (iii B. C.), *SIG* 697 E 10 (Delph., ii B. C.), etc.; οἱ περὶ τὸ σῶμα, π. καὶ ἱατροί Pl. Grg. 504a; ἐν παιδοτρίβου at his school, Ar. Eq. 1238, Nu. 973; ὁ διὰ βίου π. τῶν ἐφήβων *IG* 3.746; metaph., ὁ π. τοῦ τυραννίου Jul. Or. 2.58c. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *the art of a παιδοτρίβης*, Hp. Vict. 1.24, Archipp. 51. **-ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for a παιδοτρίβης*; ἡ-κῆ (sc. τέχνη) *his art*, Isoc. 15.181, Arist. Pol. 1338<sup>b</sup>7. Adv. **-κῶς**, *λέγειν like a gymnastic master*, Ar. Eq. 492.

**παιδοτρίψ**, ἴβος, ὁ, = *παιδοτρίβης*, Luc. Tim. 14; but f. l. for *πεδοτρίψ* in Ph. 2.446.

**παιδοτροφ-έω**, *rear children*, Ar. Lys. 956 (anap.), Luc. *D. Meretr.* 2.1, M. Ant. 4.32;—Pass., of plants, *to be reared*, Gr. 4.3. **-ία**, ἡ, *rearing of children*, Antipho Soph. 66, X. Oec. 7.21, Pl. R. 465c, D. 22.65, 24.172, Men. Epit. 37, J. AJ 2.6.2, etc.; of animals, Opp. C. 3.161. **-ιον**, τό, perh. *feeding-bottle*, P. Teb. 414.20 (ii A. D.). **-ος**, ὄν, *nourishing young life*, Simon. 12.4; ἑλδα S. OC 701 (lyr.). **2. as fem. Subst.**, *mother*, E. HF 902 (lyr.). **3. title of Artemis in Messenia**, Paus. 4.34.6.

**παιδοτρώτος**, ὄν, *wounded by children*, πάθεα π. wounds and death at children's hands, A. Eu. 496 (lyr.).

**παιδουργ-έω**, = *παιδοποιέω*, E. Ion 175 (lyr.). **-ία**, ἡ, = *παιδοποιία*, Pl. Lg. 775c. **II. = γυνή παιδοποιός** (abstract for concrete), *a mother*, S. OT 1248. **-ός**, ὄν, = *παιδοποιός* 2, μόρια Ascl. in *Metaph.* 411.3, Olymp. in *Grg.* p. 262 J.

**παιδοῦς**, οὔσσα, οὖν, contr. for παιδέεις, δεσσαι, δέν, *rich in children*, Call. Fr. 431. **2. fem. παιδοῦσα**, *pregnant*, Hp. Nat. Mul. 99.

**παιδο-φάγος** [ᾱ], ὄν, *child-devouring*, ἰχθύς Pl. Fr. 306. **-φίλέω**, = *παιδεραστέω*, Thgn. 1318, 1345, Sol. 25, Call. Fr. 107, etc.;—Pass., of the boy, Pl. Com. 247. **-φίλης** [ι], ου, ὁ, = *παιδεραστής*, Thgn. 1357, Telecl. 49. **-φίλος**, ὄν, *loving children*, fem. παιδοφίλη, epith. of Demeter, Orph. H. 40.13; Γέλλως παιδοφιλωτέρα, of over-fond mothers, Sapph. 47. **-φονεύς**, ἔως, ὁ, *slayer of children*, Ep. acc. **-φονῆα**, Q. S. 2.322. **-φονία**, ἡ, *murder of one's children*, Plu. 2.727d, al. **-φόνος**, ὄν, *killing children*, ἀνὴρ the slayer of my

*children*, Il. 24.506, cf. Porph. *Abst.* 3.19; λέαινα E. Med. 1407 (anap.); συμφορὰ π. the accident or calamity of having killed a son, Hdt. 7.190; π. αἷμα the blood of slain children, E. HF 1201 (lyr.). **-φόντης**, ου, ὁ, = *παιδοφονεύς*, Ph. 2.581. **-φορέω**, *waft away a boy*, παιδοφορῶν ἄνεμος *AP* 12.52 (Mel.). **-φύλαξ** [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, *guardian of boys*, a public officer, *CIG* 2715.8 (Stratonicea).

**παίδωσις**, ἔως, ἡ, *adoption* (Elean word), *Inscr. Olymp.* 59.9, al.

**παίζω**, Dor. **παῖσδω** Theoc. 15.42; Lacon. pres. part. gen. pl. fem. *παιδδῶν* Ar. Lys. 1313 (lyr.); fut. *παιξοῦμαι* Syrac. in X. Smr. 9.2, *παῖξομαι* Lxx 2 Ki. 6.21, *AP* 12.46 (Asclep.), *παῖξω* ib. 211 (Strat.), *Anacreont.* 41.8; aor. 1 *ἐπαῖσα* Hom. (v. infr.), Ar. Pl. 1055, etc.; pf. *πέπαικα* Men. 923.3; pf. Pass. *πέπαισμαι* Hdt. 4.77 (v. l. *πέπλασται*), Ar. Th. 1227; imper. *πεπαίσθω* Pl. Euthd. 278d; also aor. *ἐπαῖξα* Crates Com. 23, Ctes. Fr. 29.59, Lxx Jd. 16.25, Luc. *DDeor.* 6.4, etc.; pf. *πέπαιχα* Plu. Dem. 9;—Pass., aor. *ἐπαίχθη* Id. 2.123f, Hdt. 8.6; pf. *πέπαιχμαι* *Epigr. Gr.* 979.3 (Philae); inf. *πεπαίχθαι* Timarch. ap. Ath. 11.501f; imper. *πεπαίχθω* Phld. Mus. p. 106 K., Fronto *Ep. Gr.* 5.86; Hom. uses only pres. and impf., and (in Od. 8.251) aor. imper. *παίσατε*; Trag. only pres.: (*παῖς*):—prop., *play like a child, sport*, τῇ δέ θ' ἅμα Νύμφαι. *ἀγρονόμοι παίζουνσι* Od. 6.106, cf. 7.291 (never in Il.), Hdt. 1.114, etc.; metaph., *αἰὼν παῖς ἐστὶ παίζων* Heraclit. 52. **2. esp. dance, *παίσατε* Od. 8.251; δῶμα περιστεναχίζετο ποσσὶν ἀνδρῶν *παίζόντων* 23.147, cf. Hes. Sc. 277; π. τε καὶ χορεύειν Ar. Ra. 409, cf. 390; ἐνόπλια χαλκῶθεις *ἐπαίξεν* Pi. O. 13.86;—Pass., *ἀλλὰ πέπαισται* *μετρίως ἡμῖν*, of the chorus, Ar. Th. 1227. **3. play** [a game], σφαῖρη π. Od. 6.100; κλεψύδρη Emp. 100.9; κύβοις ἐπὶ συνθήκαις π. Ctes. l. c.; ἀντ' ἀστραγάλων κονδύλοισι π. Pherecr. 43, cf. Antiph. 92; π. διὰ γραμμῆς (v. γραμμή III. 2); π. πρὸς κότταβον Pl. Com. 46.1; μετὰ τινων with others, Hdt. 1.114; c. acc. cogn., *κότταβον ἀγκύλη* π. Anacr. 53 (dub.); σφαῖραν Plu. Alex. 73; π. παιδιὰν πρὸς τινα Ar. Ra. 1055, cf. Pl. Alc. 1.110b; κύνα καὶ πόλιν π., of a game similar to our draughts, Cratin. 56; with Advbs., *φαίνινδα* π. Antiph. 283, cf. Crates Com. l. c., etc. **4. play on a musical instrument**, h. Ap. 206; c. acc., *Πᾶν ὁ καλαμόφθογγα παίζων* Ar. Ra. 230; *dance and sing*, Pi. O. 1.16. **5. play amorously**, πρὸς ἀλλήλους X. Smr. 9.2; μετὰ τινος Lxx Ge. 26.8; of mares, Arist. HA 572<sup>a</sup>30. **6. hunt, pursue game**, π. κατ' ἄλσος S. El. 567. **II. jest, sport**, Hdt. 2.28, 5.4, 9.11; opp. *σπουδάξω*, X. Mem. 4.1.1; opp. *σπουδῇ λέγω*, Id. Cyr. 8.3.47; *παίζετε ταῦτα λέγοντες* (opp. *σπουδάσετε*) Pl. Euthd. 283b; π. καὶ χλευάζειν Ar. Ra. 376; π. καὶ γελᾶν Antiph. 218.4; *πῖνε, παῖζε* Amphis 8; π. πρὸς τινα *make fun with a person*, E. HF 952, cf. Pl. Men. 79a, Men. Ph. 198; π. εἰς τι *play with a thing*, Pl. Phd. 89b; c. Adj. neut., *τοιαῦτα ἐπαίξον σπουδῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους* X. Cyr. 6.1.6; part. *παίζων* is freq. abs., *jestingly*, Pl. Tht. 145b, al.; opp. *σπουδάξων*, Id. Lg. 636c, al.;—Pass., ὁ λόγος *πέπαισται* *has been made up as a jest* (v. l. for *πέπλασται*), Hdt. 4.77; ταῦτα *πεπαίσθω* ὑμῖν enough of jest, Pl. Euthd. 278d, cf. Phdr. 278b, Phld. l. c.; *πεπαίχθαι τὴν λέξιν* Timarch. l. c.; τοῦτο τὸ παιζόμενον 'as the joke is', Plu. 2.1090f; τὸ Μενεδήμω *πεπαίγμενον* ib. 81e; but οἷα *πέπαιγμαι*, in act. sense, *Epigr. Gr.* 979.3 (Philae). **2. c. acc., play with, make sport of, Luc. Nigr. 20, *AP* 10.64 (Agath.). **3. Gramm.**, of words *played upon* or *coined for the joke's sake*, οἱ κωμῶδοι *παίζουν εἰώθασι τὰ τοιαῦτα* Sch. Ar. Av. 42, cf. 68, etc.****

**Παιήνιος**, α, ὄν, *healing*, like *Παιώνιος*, *AP* 4.270 (Magnus);—fem. *Παιήνις*, ἰδος, v. l. for *παιωνιάς*, *AP* 11.382.6 (Agath.).

**Παιησύννη**, ἡ, *healing art*, Hsch.

**παιητέον**, (παῖω) *one must strike*, Hsch. (παικτέον cod.). **II. Adj. παιητέος**, α, ὄν, *to be struck, knocked at*, ἡ θύρα π. Men. Epit. 535.

**Παιήων**, ὄνος, ὁ, v. Παιάν.

**παικτέον**, gloss on ἐψιατέον, Suid.; cf. *παιητέον*.

**παῖκ-της**, ὄν, ὁ, *dancer or player*, *AP* 7.422 (Leon.); δειλοὶ καὶ παῖκται καὶ αἰσχρολόγοι Heph. Astr. 2.2;—fem. *παῖκτειρα*, Orph. H. 3.9.

**-τικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *playful, sportive*, τὸ π. Corn. ND 27.

**παῖλλος** [ᾱ], ὁ, *male infant*, *IG* 7.700, al. (Tanagra).

**παῖμα**, ατος, τό, Cret., = *κόμμα* 1.2, Γόρτυνος τὸ π. *Schwyzzer* 178 (v B. C.), etc.

**παίνεται**, barbarism for φαίνεται, Ar. Th. 1114.

**παῖον** ἀσφαλές, βέβαιον, Hsch. (Perh. a dialectic form of πάγιον.)

**Παιόνες**, οἱ, *Paeonians*, a people of Macedonia, Il. 2.848, etc.; Παιών στρατός E. Rh. 540 (lyr.); **Παιονία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *their land*, Il. 17.350, etc.;—Adj. **Παιονικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *ἔθνη* Th. 2.96, etc.; pecul. fem. **Παιονίς**, ἰδος, Hdt. 4.33.—In late writers used for Παννονία, Παννόνιοι, Philostr. VS 2.1.12, D. C. 49.36, *Hippiat.* 124; τὰ **Παιόνια** ἔθνη Philostr. VS 2.1.11.

**παιονίης**, Ep. for *παιωνία*, Orph. A. 918.

**παιονίος**, η, ὄν, Ep. for *παιώνιος*, χεῖρ *AP* 14.55.

**παιπαλ-άω**, *to be subtle*, Hsch., Suid. **-εος**, α (Ep. η), ὄν, dub.

sens., [πιπῶ] *παιπαλή* Antim. Col. 4 P. **-η**, ἡ (redupl. from πάλη (B)) *the finest flour or meal*, Ar. Nu. 262; π. ἀλφίτων Apollon. ap. Gal. 12.502, v. l. in Dsc. 3.39; metaph., *λέγειν γενήσεται... παιπαλή*, i. e. a subtle talker, Ar. Nu. 260, cf. sq. and πασπάλη. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *piece of subtlety*; metaph., of men, π. ὅλον Id. Av. 431, cf. Aeschin. 2.40, Luc. Pseudol. 32; λόγων τι π. καὶ κακῇ γλῶσσῃ Aeschro 8.8. **-ίμος**, ὄν, *subtle, sly*, Theognost. Can. 10; but only in the vulgar dialect, Sch. D Od. 10.97.

**παιπάλλω** σείω, Hsch.

**παιπαλ-όεις**, εσσα, εν, Ep. word, *rugged*, ὅρος Il. 13.17; σκοπιά Od. 10.97, 148, 194; of mountain-paths, δδός Il. 12.168, Od. 17.204; ἀταρπός Il. 17.743; of rocky islands, 13.33, Od. 3.170, 4.671, 11.480, al., h. Ap. 172, A. R. 4.1635; βῆσσαι Hes. Th. 860 (nisi leg. Αἴτης)



-έσης). -ον, τό, παῖπαλά τε κρημνούς τε *steeps and crags*, Call. *Dian.* 194, cf. Sch. Ar. Nu. 260. -ώδης, es, of *subtle nature*, γυναικες *EM* 515.7, Suid.

παῖς, also παῦς (q.v.), παιδός, ὁ, ἡ, gen. pl. παίδων, Dor. παιδῶν Greg. Cor. p. 317 S.; dat. pl. παισίν, Ep. παιδεσσι Od. 3.381, etc.; in early Ep. freq. disyll. in nom. παῖς, e.g. when forming part of two different feet, Il. 2.609, 5.704, etc.; prob. also in the fifth foot, 9.57, 11.389; and before bucolic diaeresis, 2.205, al.; also in Lyr., Sapph. 38, 85; and in Boeot., *IG* 7.690, al. (Tanagra), cf. πῆς; παῖ [ᾱ] Od. 24.192 (παῖς is never disyll. in oblique cases in Hom.); acc. παῖν A.R. 4.697, *AP* 3.8 (Inscr. Cyzic.), 9.125; gen. παίδος Epigr. ap. Luc. *Symp.* 41; dat. παιδί prob. in Anacr. 17: I. in relation to Descent, *child*, whether *son*, Il. 2.205, 609, al. (with special reference to the father, opp. τέκνον, q.v.): pl., Th. 1.4, etc.; or *daughter*, Il. 1.20, 443, 3.175; παῖδες ἄρρενες καὶ θήλειαι Pl. *Lg.* 788a; παῖς, opp. κόρα, Berl. *Sitzb.* 1927.7 (Locr., v.b.c.); of an *adopted son*, ἀλλά σε παῖδα ποιεύμεν Il. 9.494; παίδων παῖδες, τοὶ κεν μετόπισθε γένωνται 20.308, cf. Pi. *N.* 7.100, Inscr. *Cypr.* 135.11 H., etc.; Ἀγῆνορος παῖδες ἐκ παίδων E. *Ph.* 281; freq. in orators of legal issue, Isoc. 19.9, Is. 7.31, etc.; of animals, A. *Ag.* 50 (anap.). 2. metaph., ἀμπέλου π., of wine, Pi. *N.* 9.52; χορῶν ἐραστῆς κισσὸς ἐνιαυτοῦ δὲ παῖς Chaerem. 5; ὀρείας πέτρας π., of Echo, E. *Hec.* 1110; ὕρκου π. ἀνώνυμος, of the *penalty* of perjury, Orac. ap. Hdt. 6.86. γ; ἀναυδοὶ π. τὰς ἀμιάντων, of fishes, A. *Pers.* 578 (lyr.). 3. periphr., οἱ Λυδῶν παῖδες *sons of the Lydians*, i.e. the Lydians, Hdt. 1.27, cf. 5.49; π. Ἑλλήνων A. *Pers.* 402; οἱ [Ἀσκληπιοῦ] π., i.e. physicians, Pl. *R.* 407e; οἱ ζωγράφων π. painters, Id. *Lg.* 769b; παῖδες ῥητόρων orators, Luc. *Anach.* 19; π. ἱατρῶν, π. πλαστῶν καὶ γραφέων, Id. *Dips.* 5, *Im.* 9; cf. υἱός 2. II. in relation to Age, *child*, *boy* or *girl*, νέος π. Od. 4.665; παῖδες νεαροὶ Il. 2.289; σμίκρα π. Sapph. 34: with another Subst., π. συφορβός *boy-swineherd*, Il. 21.282; παῖδα κόρην γαμεῖν Ar. *Lys.* 595; ἐν παισὶ νέοισι π. Pi. *N.* 3.72; π. ἐτ' ὦν A. *Ch.* 755, cf. Il. 11.710; ἐτι π. Pl. *Pr.* 310e; παιδὶς μὴδὲν βελτίων ib. 342e: distd. from παιδίον, μεῖράκιον, Hp. *Hebd.* 5, cf. X. *Smp.* 4.17, *Cyr.* 8.7.6, 1.2.4; ἐκ παίδος *from a child*, Pl. *R.* 374c; ἐκ παιδὸς εἰς γῆρας Aeschin. 1.180; ἐκ τῶν παίδων εὐθύς Pl. *Lg.* 694d, cf. R. 386a; ἀκούων τῶν παίδων εὐθύς Id. *Lg.* 642b; εὐθύς ἐκ παίδων ἐξελθὼν D. 21.154; ἡλικίαν ἔχειν τὴν ἄρτι ἐκ π. to be just out of one's *childhood*, X. *HG* 5.4.25; ἐκ μικρῶν π. Arist. *Pol.* 1336<sup>a</sup> 14; [Ἑρακλῆς] ἐν παισὶν ὕφει ἀπέκτεινεν D. C. 56.36; ἐν παισὶ (v.l. παιδί) ποιμαίνων Hdn. 6.8.1; χορηγεῖν παισὶ (cf. χορηγέω II): prov., τοῦτο κὰν π. γνῶναι Pl. *Euthd.* 279d; δῆλον τοῦτό γε ἦδη καὶ παιδί Id. *Smp.* 204b; παῖδας [τοὺς πρὸ αὐτοῦ] ἀπέφηνε Luc. *Peregr.* 11, cf. *Alex.* 4; ἐνι τις καὶ ἐν ἡμῖν π., of the superstitious fears of a child, Pl. *Phd.* 77e, cf. Porph. *Abst.* 1.41. III. in relation to Condition, *slave*, *servant*, *man* or *maid* (of all ages), παῖ, παῖ A. *Ch.* 653, cf. Ar. *Ach.* 395, Epier. 5.2, etc.; παῖ, παιδίον Ar. *Nu.* 132: pl., of the crew of a ship, D. 33.8. (From \*παῖς, cf. παῦρος, Lat. *puer*.)

παισά· πλακούντια παρὰ Κφόις, Iatrocl. ap. Ath. 14.646f.

παισαρ-εὔματα· περικόμματα, Hsch. -εύς· παιρέτης, Id. (παιρεύς cod.).

παῖσδω, Dor. for παῖζω.

παισ-τέον, one must play, Pl. *Com.* 46.3. -της, ου, ὁ, player, executant, *PGen.* 73.5 (ii/iii A.D.). -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, facetious, γριφός

πρόβλημά ἐστι π. Clearch. 63. -τρα, Ion. -τρη, ἡ, gambling-hell, Herod. 3.11, 64.

παῖταυρα, v. πέταυρα.

παιφάσσω, *dart*, *rush about*, παιφάσσουσα διέσσυτο λαδὼν Ἀχαιῶν Il. 2.450, cf. A. *R.* 4.1440; περί τινα Procl. in *Alc.* p. 136 C.; quiver, Opp. C. 2.250, H. 2.288. 2. trans., *wave violently*, λαμπάδα Jo. *Gaz. Ecphr.* 2.167. (Redupl. form; cf. δια-φάσσειν, Lat. *fax*.)

παίχνιον, τό, Ion. for παίγνιον, Call. *Iamb.* Fr. 9.390 P.

παῖω, Boeot. πῆω Hdn. Gr. 2.949; Att. 2 sg. imper. παῖ X. *Cyn.* 6.18 codd.: fut. παῖσω E. *El.* 688, X. *An.* 3.2.19, παῖσσω Ar. *Nu.* 1125, *Lys.* 459: aor. ἐπαῖσα *Supp.* Epigr. 2.509.4, al. (Crete, v.b.c.), A. *Pers.* 397, X. *An.* 5.8.10: pf. πέπακα Lxx *Nu.* 22.28, (ὑπερ-) Ar. *Ec.* 1118, D. 50.34:—Med., impf. ἐπαίωμην Plu. *Pomp.* 24: aor. ἐπαῖσαμην X. *Cyr.* 7.3.6:—Pass., aor. ἐπαίσθην A. *Th.* 957, *Ch.* 184, Luc. *Salt.* 10: pf. πέπασμαι (ἐμ-) Ath. 12.543f; but the pass. tenses were mainly supplied by πλήσσω (παῖσαντές τε καὶ πληγέντες S. *Ant.* 171); and ἐπά-ταξα (from πατάσσω) was generally used as aor.:—poet. Verb (not in Hom., rare in Att. Prose), *strike*, *smite*, whether with the hand, or with a rod or other weapon, σκυτάλοισι τινας Hdt. 3.137, cf. A. *Ag.* 1384, etc.: freq. with acc. omitted, παῖσθεις ἐπαῖσας Id. *Th.* 957; παῖε πᾶς *strike home!*, E. *Rh.* 685; παῖσάτω παῖς (παῖς codd.), παῖ δῆ, παῖ δῆ X. *Cyn.* 1. c.; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν γῆν Hdt. 9.107; π. τινὰ μάστιγι S. *Aj.* 242 (lyr.), etc.; π. ὑφ' ἡπαρ αὐτὴν Id. *Ant.* 1315; παῖσας πρὸς ἡπαρ φασγάνῳ E. *Or.* 1063; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν γαστέρα Ar. *Nu.* 549; εἰς τὰ στέρνα X. *Cyr.* 4.6.4; τινὰ ἐς πλευρὰν ξίφει E. *Rh.* 794; κατὰ τὸ στέρνον X. *An.* 1.8.26; κᾶρα S. *Aj.* 308, cf. O *T* 1270; τὸν νῶτόν τινος Alciph. 3.43: c. dupl. acc., π. βοπάλω τινὰ τὸ νῶτον Ar. *Av.* 497: c. acc. cogn., δλίγας π. (sc. πληγὰς) X. *An.* 5.8.12; τί μ' οὐκ ἀνταῖαν ἐπαῖσέν τις (sc. πληγὴν), S. *Ant.* 1309 (lyr.); π. ἄλμην, of rowers, A. *Pers.* 397, E. *IT* 1391:—Med., ἐπαῖσατο τὸν μηρόν he *smote his thigh*, X. *Cyr.* 7.3.6, cf. Plu. *Pomp.* 24:—Pass., παιομένους Th. 4.47, cf. A. *Pers.* 416, Antipho 2.4.4, etc.; πῆξ παῖόμενος, opp. ἐγχειριδίῳ πληγείς, *Lys.* 4.6. b. rarely of missiles, X. *Cyr.* 6.4.18:—Pass., τὰ παῖόμενα τοῖς κεραυνοῖς Plu. 2.665d; of atoms, παῖονται καὶ παῖουσι τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον ib. 1111e. 2. c. acc. instrumenti, *drive*, *dash* one thing against another, ναῦς ἐν νητὶ στόλον ἐπαῖσε *struck* its beak against..., A. *Pers.* 409; π. λαιμῶν εἶσω ξίφος E. *Or.* 1472 (lyr.); [ναῦς] θάλασσα π.

πρὸς χωρία δύσορμα Plu. *Pyrrh.* 15: metaph., ἐν δ' ἐμῷ κᾶρα θεός. μέγα βάρος ἐπαῖσεν S. *Ant.* 1274 (lyr.). 3. *drive away*, τοὺς σφῆκας ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκίας Ar. *V.* 456. 4. of sexual intercourse, Id. *Pax* 874. 5. *hit hard in speaking*, π. στρογγύλοισι τοῖς ῥήμασιν Id. *Ach.* 686, cf. Lib. *Or.* 63.34. 6. metaph., *quench one's thirst*, διψῶντα. ὄξει παῖειν Eub. 138 (anap.); cf. πατάσσω II. 2. II. intr., *strike*, *dash against* or *upon*, λόγοι παῖουσ' εἰκῇ πρὸς κύμασιν ἄτης A. *Pr.* 885 (anap.); πρὸς τὰς πέτρας π. X. *An.* 4.2.3: c. acc., ἐπαῖσεν ἄφαντον ἔρμα A. *Ag.* 1007 (lyr.); λανθάνει στήλην ἄκραν παῖσας, of a charioteer, S. *El.* 745. (From \*παῖω, cf. Lat. *pario*, *pariementum*.) III. *devour*, παῖειν ἐφ' ἄλλ τὴν μάδδαν Ar. *Ach.* 835, cf. Hsch.; perh. to be read in Epich. 35.12: it has been doubted whether this is the same word as παῖω I, but cf. ἐρείδω II. 2, κόπτω I. 10, σποδέω III, φλάω I. 2.

Παιών, παιών, v. Παιάν.

Παιώνιος, ου, = Παιώνιος, Longin. 16.2, Marin. *Procl.* 31.

παιωνία, ἡ, (Παιών) = γλυκυσίδη, *peony*, Thphr. *HP* 9.8.6; π. ἄρρη, θήλεια, = *Raeonia officialis*, *corallina*, Ps.-Dsc. 3.140; Ep. παιονίη Orph. A. 918. 2. = χελιδόνιον μέγα, Ps.-Dsc. 2.180. II. name of an *antidote*, Orib. *Fr.* 82.

παιωνιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, v. Παιώνιος.

παιων-ίζω, *chant the paean or song of victory*, SIG 57.8, al. (Milet., v.b.c.), *GDI* v. p. 884 (Erythrae), Hdt. 5.1, Ar. *Eq.* 1318, *Pax* 555, Th. 1.50 (Pass.), X. *An.* 6.1.5, D. C. 43.37, etc.; π. ἐπὶ ταῖς τῶν Ἑλλήνων συμφοραῖς D. 18.287: c. acc. cogn., *sing in triumph*, ὀλολυγμὸν ἱδν. . παιώνιον A. *Th.* 268 (v.l. παιάνισον). II. *honour with paeans*, τὸν θάνατον μόνοι ἀνθρώπων παιωνίζονται (Med.) Philostr. *V.* 15.4:—Pass., οὐδὲ παιωνίζεται (sc. ὁ θάνατος) A. *Fr.* 161.3. (The Att. and Ion. form παιων- is found in most codd. of ll. cc. and of Th. 2.91, 4.43, al.; παιαν- in X. *Smp.* 2.1, Pl. *Ax.* 365b, Plb. 3.43.8.) -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *healing*, φάρμακα Gal. 19.169; ἐνέργειαι *Procl.* in *Cra.* p. 100 P. II. (Παιάν III) *raeonic*, ῥυθμοποιία Plu. 2.1143d; κῶλον Demetr. *Eloc.* 41, Sch. Ar. *Eq.* 303; [μέτρον] Heph. 13.1. -ιος, α, ου, *belonging to Paeon or medicine*, *healing*, χεῖρ, χεῖρες, A. *Supp.* 1066 (lyr.), S. *Ph.* 1345, Ar. *Ach.* 1223; φάρμακα A. *Ag.* 848; εὐχαλ Id. *Fr.* 144: in later Prose, Jul. *Or.* 8.240b: c. gen., χρυσὸς ἔρωτος ἀεὶ παιώνιος AP 9.420 (Antip.):—fem. παιωνιάς σοφίη, *healing art*, *medicine*, ib. 11.382.6 (Agath.); also παιωνίς τέχνη, S. *E.M.* 1.51; cf. παιόνιος. 2. Subst. Παιώνιος, ὁ, *healer*, c. gen., S. *Tr.* 1208; Παιωνία, epith. of Athena, Paus. 1.2.5, etc. b. Παιώνιον, τό, *hospital*, Crates *Com.* 15.3 (also Παιωνεῖον Phot.). c. name of a *pill*, Gal. 13.242. d. Παιωνία, τά, *festival of Paeon*, Ar. *Ach.* 1213. II. κέλαδος οὐ π. unlike a *song of victory*, A. *Pers.* 605. -ισμός, ὁ, *chanting of the paeon*, Th. 7.44; later παιανισμός, Str. 9.3.12, D. H. 2.41.

πακιάλιον, τό, = φακιάλιον, *Sammelb.* 7033.45 (v.A.D.), *PMasp.* 6ii 66 (vi A.D.).

πακοτή· ἀποσκότ(.), Hsch.

πακτά, -τίς, -τός, v. πηκτής, -τίς, -τός.

πακτ-εῦω (pactum), *come to terms*, πρὸς τινας Petr. *Patr.* p. 431 D. -όν, τό, = Lat. *pactum*, *agreement*, *lease*, *PLond.* 1.113 (vi A.D.), etc.

πακτοποιός, ὁ, = πακτωνοποιός, *PMasp.* 20.17 (vi A.D.).

πακτ-όω, (πακτός) *fasten*, *close*, Archil. 187; δῶμα πάκτου *make fast* the house, S. *Aj.* 579; μοχλοῖς καὶ κλήθροισι τὰ προπύλαια π. Ar. *Lys.* 265. 2. *stop up*, *caulk*, τὰ τετρημένα ῥακίοις Id. *V.* 128. 3. *bind fast*, λαίφεα AP 10.23 (Autom.). -ών, ὄνος, ὁ, *light boat* of wicker-work, used on the Nile, Str. 17.1.50, *PMag.* *Lond.* 46.69, *BGU* 812.3 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy.* 1220.12 (iii A.D.), etc. -ωνίτης [ῖ], ου, ὁ, *shir-azwright*, ib. 814 (i A.D.). -ωνοποιός, ὁ, = foreg., *PLond.* 4.1419, etc. (vi A.D.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *fastening*, *putting together*, *PPetr.* 3 p. 136 (iii B.C.), Poll. 1.84. -ωτής, ου, ὁ, = πακτωνίτης, Wilcken *Chr.* 31.7 (ii A.D.), cf. *PBerol.* in *Arch.* *Par.* 3.244.

πάλα, ἡ, *nugget of gold*, Str. 3.2.8. (Spanish word.) II. πάλα· ζώνη, Hsch.

πᾶλαγμός, ὁ, *sprinkling*, παλαγμοῖς αἵματος A. *Fr.* 327.

πᾶλάθ-η [ᾱ], ἡ, *cake of preserved fruit*, Hdt. 4.23, Thphr. *HP* 4.2.10, Lxx *Ki.* 25.18, al., Amynt. ap. Ath. 11.50cd, Luc. *Pisc.* 41, *Vit. Auct.* 19. -ιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Polem. *Hist.* 88; cf. παλάδιον. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ph. *Bel.* 89.28, Str. 2.3.4. -ώδης, es, *like a paláthē*, Dsc. 1.67.

πάλαι [ᾱ], Adv. *long ago*, π. οὐ τι νέον γε Il. 9.527; π. κὺν νεωστί S. *El.* 1049; π. πολλὰ ἤδη ἔτη Pl. *Ar.* 18b; π. ποτέ *once upon a time*, Ar. *Pl.* 1002, Pl. *Crit.* 110a: freq. with pres. of an act lasting to the pres., δρῶ. . π. I have *long* seen, S. *Aj.* 5; ἰχνεύω π. ib. 20, cf. *Ph.* 589, *Men.* 91a, Ar. *Pl.* 257, etc.; but, π. ποτ' ὄντες ye who were *long ago*, Id. *V.* 1060: also with pf., τέθηγχε' ὑμῖν π. S. *Ph.* 1030, cf. A. *Pr.* 998, Ar. *Nu.* 556: with impf. of an act lasting to a past time, ἔχεν π. had *long* been holding it, Il. 23.871, cf. *Eup.* 11; ἔχεις π. ὦν ἐπεθύμεις Theoc. 10.17: with Art., τὸ π. Hdt. 1.5, 7.74, 95, 142, Th. 1.5, etc.; ἀπὸ π. *BGU* 1036.24 (ii A.D.). 2. like an Adj. with Art. and Noun, οἱ π. φῶτες men of *old*, Pi. 1.2.1; Κάδμου τοῦ π. νέα τροφή S. *OT* 1; τοῦ πρόσθε Κάδμου τοῦ π. τ' Ἀγῆνορος ib. 268; τὰ καὶνὰ τοῖς π. τεκμαίρεται ib. 916, cf. *Tr.* 1165, *El.* 1490, etc.; τὰ π. D. 19.276 (nisi leg. παλά); οἱ π. the *ancients*, opp. οἱ νῦν, Arist. *Metaph.* 1069<sup>a</sup> 29. II. *before*, opp. the present, sts. of time *just past*, ἦμὲν π. ἦδ' ἐτι καὶ νῦν Il. 9.105, cf. S. *Ant.* 181: hence, *not long ago*, *just now*, like ἄρτι, οἱ π. λόγοι A. *Pr.* 845; ὁ π. λόγος the reason *just* given, Arist. *Pol.* 1282<sup>a</sup> 15, cf. 1282<sup>b</sup> 7; π. σοὶ ἔλεγον X. *Oec.* 19.17, cf. 18.10; but opp. ἄρτι, Pl. *Th.* 142a.

πᾶλαι-γενής, ἐς, *born long ago*, *full of years*, γεραῖε παλαιγενές,



addressed to Phoenix, Il.17.561; γρηῖς π. Od.22.395; ἄνθρωποι h. Cer. 113; δ π. Κρόνος A.Pr.222; ἡ π. μήτηρ. Θέμις ib.873; π. Μοῖραι Id. Eu.172 (lyr.); παρβασία Id. Th.742 (lyr.); αἰδαί E. Med.421; Βάκχιος π. old wine, Antiph.237.1; νέκταρ π. Alex.119.2; ἐχθρὸς ἡ π. long long ago, A. Ag.1637.

—γονος, ον, = παλαιγενής, Pi.O.13.50, 14.3. —ένδοξος, ον, of old renown, Ph.2.437. —ετής, ἐς, old in years, Hsch. (-δέτης cod.). —θεός, ἡ, = παλαιά θεός, Id., Phot. —θετος, ον, laid up, stored long ago, κάλα Call. Fr.66c: generally, ancient, old, ὕμνος Ion Trag.22.

παλαιμ-ονέω, wrestle, fight, Pi.P.2.61. —οσύνη, v. παλαισμοσύνη.

Παλαίμων, ονος, δ, Palaemon, a sea-god friendly to the shipwrecked, E. IT271, Lyc.229; also epith. of Heracles, Id.663, Hsch.: —hence Παλαίμونيον, τό, temple of Palaemon, IG4.203 (Corinth).

παλαιο-γενής, ἐς, = παλαιγενής, Ar. Nu.358. —γονος, ον, = παλαιγονος, Pl. Com.90, APl.4.295. —δουλος, δ, slave from of old, hereditary slave, Ph.2.446, 468. —θέτης· παλαιοπράγμων, δραστήριος, Hsch. —κτητος, olim comparatus, Gloss. —λογέω, discuss antiquities, App. Hisp.2. —μάγadis [μᾶ], ἡ, = μάγadis II, Ath.4.182d. —μάτωρ [μᾶ], ορος, ἡ, ancient mother, E. Supp.628 (lyr.). —μώλωψ, ωπος, δ, old rogue, = Lat. veterator, Gloss. —πλουτος, ον, full of ancient wealth, χωρίον Th.8.28, cf. Arist. Ath.6.2. —πράγμων, gloss on παλαιοθέτης, Hsch. —ράβιον [ρά], τό, cobbler's shop, Gloss. —ράφος [ρά], δ, cobbler, ib.

παλαιός, α, ον, Aeol. πάλαος Eust.28.33, Epigr. Gr.992 (Balbilla); Boeot. παληός EM32.6; Lacon. παλεός (v. infr.): regul. Comp. and Sup. παλαιότερος Pi.N.6.53, Th.1.1codd., παλαιότατος Pl. Ti.83a, etc.: more freq. παλαίτερος, παλαίτατος (from πάλαι, Pi.P.10.58, N.7.44, Th.1.4, etc. [The penult. is sts. short in Poets, S. Fr.956 (s. v. l.), E. El.497, Damocr. ap. Gal.13.1049; παλεός γὰ νὰ τὸν Κάστορα ἄνθρωπος Ar. Lys.988; in these places παλεός (a form mentioned by Hdn. Gr.2.909, cf. Theognost. Can.50.3, Sch. Ar. Lys. l. c., Suid., and corroborated by the Pap. (iv B. C.) of Timotheus (v. παλεομίσσημα, παλεονμφάγονος)) may be retained or restored.]: I. old in years, 1. mostly of persons, aged, ἡ νέος ἢ παλαιός II.14.108; νέοι ἢ παλαιοὶ Od.1.395, cf. Epicur. Ep.3 p.59 U.; παλαίφ φωτὶ εἰκώς II.14.136; π. γέρον, π. γρηῖς, Od.13.432, 19.346, cf. Ar. Ach.676; χρόνῳ π. S. OC112; ἐν παλαιότροισι Pi.N.3.73; ἐνθα δὴ παλαίτατοι θάσσουσι E. Med.68: in bad sense, a dotard (μωρός Hsch., but σκώπτῃς Suid.), Ar. Lys.988. 2. of things, οἶνος Od.2.340; νῆες. νέαι ἢ δὲ π. ib.293; τρυῖ π. καὶ σαπρὰ Ar. Pl.1086; [τριήρεις] π. ἀντὶ καινῶν Lys.28.4; ὑποδήματα Pl. Men.91d; σπέρματα Thphr. HP7.1.6. II. of old date, ancient, 1. of persons, ξείνος π. an old guest-friend, Il.6.215, cf. S. Tr.263, E. Alc.212; Ἰλου παλαίου II.11.166; κέρδεα. οἷ' οὐ πῶ τιν' ἀκούομεν οὐδὲ παλαιῶν Od.2.118; Μίνως παλαίτατος ὢν ἀκοήϊσμεν Th.1.4; οἱ πάντῃ π. ἄνθρωποι Pl. Cra.411b; οἱ π. the ancients, Th.1.3; π. ἡμερῶν Lxx Da.7.9. 2. of things, λέκτρον Od.23.296; παλαιά τε πολλά τε εἰδώς 7.157; καινὰ καὶ π. ἔργα Hdt.9.26; νόμοι A. Eu.778 (lyr.); κατὰ τὸ νόμιμον τὸ π. καὶ ἀρχαῖον Lys.6.51; κατὰ τὸν π. λόγον Pl. Grg.499c; ἡ π. παροιμία Id. R.329a; παλαί' ἄν [εἴη], ἐξ ὅτου S. Ph.493; παλαιὰ σύντροφος ἀμερὰ Id. Aj.622 (lyr.); of places, A. Pers.17 (anap.), S. El.4, etc.; καιροὶ π. ancient times, PPetr.2 p.15 (iii B. C.); τὸ π. as Adv., anciently, formerly, A. Pers.102 (lyr.), Hdt.1.171, Pl. Cra.401c, etc.; ἐκ παλαίου from of old, Hdt.1.157; ἐκ π. ἐχθρὸς ὢν αὐτοῦ Antiph.2.1.5; ἐκ τῶν παλαιῶν Herod.2.102; ἐκ παλαιτέρου from older time, Hdt.1.60; ἐκ παλαιάτου Th.1.18; also εὐθὺς ἀπὸ παλαίου ib.2; ἀρχαῖα καὶ παλαιά joined, D.22.14, cf. Lys. (v. supr.); παλαῖν δῶρον ἀρχαῖον ποτὲ θηρόν S. Tr.555. 3. of things, also, a. in good sense, venerable, held in esteem, like Lat. antiquus, ἄπερ μέγιστα καὶ παλαιότατα τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Antiph.6.4. b. in bad sense, antiquated, obsolete, κωφὰ καὶ π. ἔπη S. OT290. c. π. δράμα a drama which has been previously acted, SIG1078 lxxvii (Athens, iv B. C.). III. Adv. παλαιῶς in an old way, τὰ καινὰ π. διδάσκειν Socr. Ep.30.9: Comp. παλαίτερον at an earlier time, D. H.8.57, al.

παλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, age, π. καὶ πληθος ἐτῶν Aeschin.2.42; of seeds, Thphr. HP7.1.6. 2. more freq. antiquity, obsolescence, π. γὰρ τῇ λόγῳ γ' ἐνεστὶ τις E. Hel.1056; ὑπὸ παλαιότητος Pl. Cra.421d; εἴτε π. εἴτε σαπρότης Id. R.609c; π. γράμματος, opp. καινότης πνεύματος, Ep. Rom.7.6; in Lit. Crit., D. H. Rh.10.19.

παλαιο-τόκος, ον, having brought forth long ago, Aret. CA2.3. —τροπία, ἡ, old-fashionedness, Eust.531.40. —τροπος, ον, old-fashioned, χαρακτήρ Iamb. VP23.103; βωμοὶ Nicom. Ar.2.16.

παλαιουργός, δ, cobbler, Poll.7.82.

παλαιο-φάνης, ἐς, appearing old, οἶνοι Gr.7.24.1. —φρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, with the wisdom of age, A. Eu.838, Supp.593 (both lyr.). —χάρακτος [χᾶ], ον, of the old currency, χρυσός PLond. ined.2163 (iv A. D.); νομισμάτιον PMon.15.2 (vi A. D.).

παλαιῶ, aor. ἐπαλαίωσα Lxx La.3.4: pf. πεπαλαίωκα Ep. Hebr.8.13: (παλαιός):—make old, Lxx Jb.9.5, al.:—mostly in Pass., decay through lapse of time, οἱ παλαιούμενοι νεκροὶ Arist. Mete.390<sup>a</sup>22; κηρὸς παλαιούμενος Id. HA557<sup>b</sup>6, al.; τὸ. παλαιούμενον Pl. Smr.208b, cf. Ti.59c; τὸ ἐρὸν πεπαλαῖσθαι Sammelb.5827.11 (i B. C.); πεπαλαιωμένον ἔκπτωμα βραχίονος one which is of long standing, Hp. Art.7; γένος παλαιωθέν ὑπὸ χρόνου D. H.3.10; πεπαλαιωμένε ἡμερῶν κακῶν Lxx Su.52; of wine, become old, Thphr. CP6.7.5, Gal.14.14, al., Ath.1.33a. II. abrogate, cancel, [διαθήκην] Ep. Hebr. l. c.

παλαι-πλούσιος, ον, = παλαιόπλουτος, Ph.1.233. —πλουτος, ον, = foreg., Quarterly of Dept. of Ant. in Palestine I.155 (Gaza, iii A. D.).

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*manage, execute*, ταῖς χερσὶ τὸ δέον π. X.Cyr.4.3.17. II. *manage adroitly*, πρὸς ταῦτα Κλέων παλαμάσθω Ar.Ach.659, cf. Nu.176, E.Fr.918 (lyr.); τόλμημα παλαμήσασθαι plan a daring deed, Ar.Pax94; μηχανάς Philostr.VA2.33.—Act. only in aor. part. παλαμήσας· τεχνάσας, Hsch. —η, ἡ, Ep. gen. and dat. παλάμηφι, -φιν:—poet. Noun, *palm of the hand*: hence, generally, *hand*, esp. as used in grasping, παλάμη δ' ἔχε χάλκεον ἔγχος Od.1.104; ἔγχος δ' οἱ παλάμηφιν ἀρρήρει Il.3.338, cf. 1.238, etc.; παλάμη δονέων Pi.P.1.44. 2. *hand as used in deeds of violence*, ἐπασχον ὑπ' Ἄρης παλαμάων by the hands of Ares, Il.3.128, cf. 5.558, A.Supp.865 (lyr.); Κυπρογενῆς παλάμαισιν Alc.60: hence, a deed of force, ῥέξαι παλάμαν S.Ph.1206 (lyr.). 3. *hand as used in works of art*, etc., Il.15.411, Hes.Th.580, Sc.219, 320; ἐργατίνας π. IG12(2).129 (Mytil.). II. metaph., *cunning, art, device*, either in good or bad sense, π. βίβου a device for one's livelihood, Thgn.624, cf. Hdt.8.19; esp. of the gods, θεοὺ σὺν παλάμη, θεῶν παλάμαι, παλάμαις Διός, by their arts, Pi.O.10(11).21, P.1.48, N.10.65; δὲ παλάμαι θεῶν S.Ph.177 (lyr.); πυκνότητος παλάμαις, of Sisyphus, Pi.O.13.52, cf. A.Pr.167 (lyr.), etc.; παντοίας πλέκειν παλάμας Ar.V.645. III. *piece of handiwork, work of art*, Hsch. (pl.); πυριγενῆς π., i.e. a sword, E.Or.820 (lyr.). (Cf. Lat. *palma*, OE. *folm* 'hand'.)

Παλάμηδης, ὁ, voc. es Ar.Ra.1451; gen. ous E.Or.433, etc.; dat. ei Pl.Ar.41b, ei Q.S.5.198; acc. η Pl.Ep.311b, εα E.IA198 (lyr.); but some forms occur of I decl., dat. η Hsch. s.v. ἄκεστον; acc. ην Pl.Phdr.261d: (παλάμη):—Palamedes, i.e. the Inventor, Ar.Th.770, Ra.1451, Paus.2.20.3:—hence Adj. Παλάμηδειος, α, ον, worthy of Palamedes, ingenious, βούλευμα Alciph.3.4; ἀβάκιον EM666.21; also Παλάμηδικός, ἡ, ον, Π. τοῦξέυρημα Eur.351.6.

παλάμημα [λᾶ], ατος, τό, device, scheme, Com.Adesp.706, Ael.NA 1.32.

παλάμης, ἴδος, ἡ, = ἀσπάλαξ, Alex.Trall.12. II. = πηλαμύς, Cynan.22. III. παλαμῖς· τεχνίτης παρὰ τοῖς Σαλαμίνιους, Hsch.

παλαμναῖος, ὁ, (παλάμη 1. 2) *one guilty of violence*: hence, *murderer*, τινος S.Tr.1207; *one defiled by blood-guiltiness*, A.Eu.448, S.El.587, Hyp.Fr.85; δὲ παλαμναῖη O miscreant!, of the fox, Babr.82.6. 2. as Adj., τῷ π. ξένῳ the abominable stranger, Phryn.Com.58; ἱκεσίαι a murderer's supplications, A.R.4.709; ἀσπίς Orph.L.512; π. μόρον ἔξει a miscreant's death, prob. in Supp.Epigr.1.442 (Lydia). II. = ἀλδστωρ, avenger of blood, μὴ παλαμναῖον λάβω E.IT1218, cf. X.Cyr.8.7.18 (pl.); in full, δαίμονες π. avenging deities, Ti.Locr.105, cf. Plu.Oth.1, Jul.Caes.336b; Ζεὺς π. Arist.Mu.401<sup>a</sup>23, cf. Plb.Fr.98, Poll.5.131, EM647.43.

παλάξις [πᾶ], εως, ἡ, *laying on of a preliminary coat of paint, priming*, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).109iii 111, 117 (Epid., iii v.c.). παλάσιον, τό, = παλάθιον, Ar.Pax574 codd. (lyr.; παλάθιον Suid.). παλάσσω, pf. Pass. πεπάλαγμαι, Ep. Verb, besprinkle, defile, αἵματι τ' ἐγκέφαλῳ τε παλαξέμεν. οὐδας Od.13.395:—mostly in Pass., παλάσσοτο δ' αἵματι θάρηξ Il.5.100; αἵματι καὶ λυθρῷ πεπαλαγμένον Od.22.402, cf. Call.Lav.Pall.7; πεπάλακτο πόδας καὶ χεῖρας ὑπερθεν Od.22.406; αἰδοῖα γονῇ πεπαλαγμένος Hes.Op.733; νιφετῷ π. ὕδωρ Q.S.12.410:—in Med., παλάσσοτο χεῖρας he bespattered his hands, Il.11.169. 2. Pass., to be scattered abroad, ἐγκέφαλος πεπάλακτο ib.98, 12.186. II. Ἀσωπὸς. πεπάλακτο κεραυνῷ was smitten, for ἐπέπληκτο, Call.Del.78. III. in pf. Med., shake, i.e. draw lots from an urn, κλήρω νῦν πεπάλαχθε διαμπερές determine your fate by lot, Il.7.171; τὸς ἄλλους κλήρῳ πεπαλάχθαι ἄνωγον Od.9.331; πεπάλαχθε κατὰ κληῖδας ἐρετμά A.R.1.358.—Aristarch. read πεπάλασθε, πεπαλάσθαι in Hom. (cf. πάλλω).

παλάστ-η, ἡ, = παλάμη, *palm of the hand*: hence, as a measure of length, *palm, four fingers' breadth*, IG1<sup>2</sup>.372.35, Cratin.133, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1665.10, 1666 A67.70, al. (iv v.c.), 11(2).287 A95 (Delos, iii v.c.), CIG2860.14 (Delos), cf. Phryn.264, PLit.Lond.183:—also παλαιστή, Hp.Nat.Mul.33, Arist.HA606<sup>a</sup>14, PCair.Zen.484.11 (iii v.c.), Plb.1.22.4, Hero Aut.3.1, Geom.4.1, D.S.1.55, etc.; also παλαιστής, οὐ, ὁ, Lxx Ex.25.23(25), 3Ki.7.24, Hero Deff.131, Geom.4.10, S.E.M.9.300; written παλεστής, POxy.669.27, 34 (iii A.D.); cf. παλαιστιαῖος. —ιαῖος, α, ον, a palm long, broad, or high, ὕψος π. Hdt.1.50, cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1675.13, 1693, 2492.44; later παλαιστιαῖος (q.v.). Πάλατιον [λᾶ], τό, = Lat. *Palatium*, the Palatine Hill, D.H.1.31, etc.:—hence Πάλατινος, η, ον, Palatine, Id.2.70. παλάχῃ, ἡ, (παλάσσω III) anything acquired by lot, = ἀρχή, λῆξις, μοῖρα, γενεά, Hsch.; ἐκ παλαχῆς, = ἐξ ἀρχῆς, Nic.Th.449 (cf. Sch. ad loc.); but παλαχῆθεν· ἐκ γενεᾶς, ἐκ παλαιού, Hsch.

παλεο-μίσσημα [ι], ατος, τό, (παλεός = παλαιός) ancient object of hate, Tim.Pers.90. —νυμφάγονος [φᾶ], ον, where nymphs were born of old, ἄντρον ib.120 (—φαιο— Pap.). πάλ-ευμα [πᾶ], ατος, τό, allurement, Anon.ap.Bast.ad Greg.Cor. p.1017 S. —ευτά· τὰ λῖνα οἷς τὰ θηρία ἀλίσκεται, Phot. —ευτής, οὐ, ὁ, decoy-bird, Hsch. —ευστικόν· θηρευτικόν, Id. (πατ—cod.). —εὐτρία, ἡ, fem. of παλευτής, Arist.HA613<sup>a</sup>23: as Adj., πελειάδες Ael.NA13.17: metaph., of courtesans, φιλῶδοι κερμάτων π. Eub.84.1:—also —ευτρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Phot. —εύω, act as decoy-birds, Ar.Av.1083, 1087:—Pass., of a bird, to be decoyed, Philostr.Im.2.33. II. metaph., π. τινὰ decoy, entrap, Plu.2.52b, Sull.28, etc.; π. τινὰ τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις Philostr.VA4.25: abs., Ph.1.654.

παλέω, to be disabled, εἰ παλήσειε ὁ ναυτικὸς στρατός Hdt.8.21: elsewh. only in Hsch., παλήσειε· διαφθαρείη. ἐπάλησεν· ἐφθάρη. πεπαλήκεναι· ἐκπεσεῖν. πεπαλημέναι· βεβλαμμένοι: also in shortd. forms,

πεπαλμένος· βεβλαμμένος, Id., Phot.; πεπαλκέναι λέγεται τὸ ἐκπίπτειν τὰ πλοῖα Id.

πάλη [ᾶ] (A), ἡ, wrestling, Il.23.635; ἡ πύξ ἡ ἐπ' ἀλήν ἡ καὶ ποσὶν Od.8.206; κρατέων πάλα Pi.O.8.20; νικᾶν πυγμὴν καὶ π. E.Alc.1031, cf. Hp.Acut.(Sp.)62, Th.1.6, Pl.Lg.795b, Plu.2.638d, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.28.3; τίνα π. ἐμάνθανες; Ar.Eg.1238; παίδων, ἐφήβων νεωτέρων, μέσων, πρεσβυτέρων, ἀνδρῶν π., SIG959 (Chios), cf. IG5(2).549.16, 30 (Lycosura, iv v.c.), etc. 2. generally, fight, battle, ἀπτεῖν πάλην τινὶ A.Ch.866 (anap.); π. δорός E.Heracl.159.

πάλη [ᾶ] (B) (or παλή acc. to Sch.11.10.7, to dist. it from foreg.), ἡ, the finest meal, π. ἀλφίτου Hp.Mul.1.64, cf. Ruf.Ren.Ves.6.7, Archig.ap.Gal.12.791; π. πυρίνη Lycus.ap.Orib.9.51.1; νάρθηκος πάλαι Zopyr.ap.eund.14.61.1. 2. any fine dust, ἀνέπλησα τῷφθαλμῷ πάλης φυσῶν τὸ πῦρ Pherecr.60, cf. Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *pollen*, *pulvis*.)

πάλ-ημα [πᾶ], ατος, τό, = foreg., π. ὁρόβοιο Nic.Al.551. —ημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.Fr.682.

πάλι [ᾶ], later poet. form of πάλιν, Call.Epigr.12, AP5.181 (Mel.), Epigr.Gr.314 (Smyrna), Orph.H.3.10, Scymn.470: also in later Prose, Phld.Mus.pp.17, 40 K., Anon.Lond.6.36, 18.4, POxy.298.27 (i A.D.), cf. Phryn.249.

παλιγ-γέλως, ωτος, ὁ, mutual mockery, prob. l. in Ph.1.528. —γενεσία, ἡ, rebirth, regeneration, of the world, παλιγγενεσίας ἡγεμόνες, of Noah and his sons, Id.2.144; ἡ ἀνάκτησις καὶ π. τῆς πατρίδος J.AJ11.3.9; renewal of a race, Corp.Herm.3.3; of persons, beginning of a new life, εἰς π. ὁρμᾶν Ph.1.159, cf. Luc.Musc.Enc.7: hence of restoration after exile, Cic.Att.6.6.4; transmigratio, reincarnation of souls, Plu.2.998c; cf. μετεμψύχωσις fin. 2. in Stoic Philos., rebirth of the κόσμος, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.191: pl., ib.187, Boeth.Stoic.3.265; so later, ἡ περιοδικὴ π. τῶν δλων M.Ant.11.1, cf. Procl.in Ti.3.241 D. 3. Medic., relapse, Gal.13.83; regrowth of a tumour, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.7. II. in Roman Law, = *restitutio natalium*, Just.Nov.18.11. III. in NT., 1. resurrection, Ev.Matt.19.28. 2. regeneration by baptism, διὰ λουτροῦ παλιγγενεσίας Ep.Tit.3.5. —γενής, ἐς, born again, Nonn.D.2.650; generated anew, αἰὼν PMag.Lond.121.510. —γλωσσος, ον, contradictory, false, ἀγγέλων ῥήσις Pi.N.1.58; but ἐπὶ οὐ π. unrelenting, Id.Parth.2.63. II. of strange or foreign tongue, πόλις Id.1.6(5).24. III. = δύσφημος, Com.Adesp.1098. —γναμπτος, ον, bent or doubled back, κέλευθο Tryph.523; written παλιγναμπτος in Opp.C.2.305, H.1.54. —γνωστος, gloss on παλινδαές, Hsch. —γρᾶφία, ἡ, revision of a γραφή III, Jul.Laod.in Cat.Cod.Astr.5(1).191. —κάπη-λεύω, to be a retail dealer, D.56.7. —κάπηλος [κᾶ], ὁ, retailer of imported produce, Ar.Pl.1156 (δ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐμπορίου ἀγοράζων καὶ πωλῶν Sch.): metaph., π. πονηρίας D.25.46. —κλαστον· σκολιόν, αὐστηρόν, δύστροπον, Hsch. —κλίνης, ἐς, bent back, gloss on παλιμπτετές, Sch.A.R.4.1315.

παλιγκοτ-αῖνω, = sq., Hp.Fract.11, Mul.2.171. —έω, of wounds, grow malignant, fester, Id.Fract.11, 25. —ησις, εως, ἡ, festering, of a wound, ib.31 (pl.). —ια, ἡ, = foreg., Id.Art.67 (pl.). —ος, ον, spiteful, malignant, resentful, ἀλλὰ τις οὐκ ἔμμι παλιγκότων ὄργαν Sapph.72; κληδόνες π. injurious, untoward reports, A.Ag.863, 874; π. τύχη the spitefulness of fortune, ib.571; πῆμα Pi.O.2.20; π. ὄψιν ἰδοῦσα a dreadful sight, Mosch.4.92; τὰ π. λέγειν Antipho Soph.49. 2. of persons, hostile, malignant, τινι Ar.Pax390, Euph.51.12, etc.; πρὸς πάντα π. Theoc.22.58; οἱ παλιγκοτοὶ adversaries, Pi.N.4.96, A.Supp.376. Adv., αὐτῷ. —τως συνεφέρετο it fared ill with him, Hdt.4.156; φέρειν τὰ συμπίπτοντα μὴ π. to bear accidents not resentfully, E.Fr.572.2. II. metaph., of wounds or injuries, growing malignant, festering, Hp.Art.27 (Sup.). III. steep, rugged, πάγος τρηχὺς τε καὶ π. Archil.87. (Cf. ἀλλόκοτος.)

παλιγ-κρίσια, ἡ, revision of a κρίσις II.1, Jul.Laod.in Cat.Cod.Astr.5(1).191 (prob.). —κτησις, εως, ἡ, recovery of possession, Rhetor.ib.7.196 (pl.). —κτιστος, redivivus, Gloss. —κυρτος, ὁ, fishing-net, Plb.Fr.65.

παλιδόρκος [ι], ον, looking back, cj. in Alc.145. παλίζεσθαι· σφαιρίζειν, Hsch. (fort. παλλ—).

παλῖκαμπής, ἐς, gloss on παλιμπτετές (fort. παλιγκαμπής), Sch.Par. A.R.4.1315. Πάλῖκοι, οἱ, a lake near Leontini in Sicily, emitting two jets of volcanic gas, Arist.Mir.834<sup>b</sup>8, Str.6.2.9, D.S.11.88. II. in Mythol., sons of Zeus, worshipped at Palice, A.Fr.6, D.S.1.c.

παλῖλ-ληπτος, gloss on παλινάγρετος, Hsch. —λογέω, repeat, recapitulate, ὥς οἱ ἐπαλλόγητο [τὸ πρῆγμα] Hdt.1.118, cf. 90, Arist.Rh.Al.1433<sup>b</sup>31, Phld.Po.5.26, Ph.2.358, J.AJ17.5.5, App.Mith.14, Simp.in Ph.1159.4. —λογία, ἡ, recapitulation, Arist.Rh.Al.1433<sup>b</sup>29: pl., ib.1428<sup>a</sup>8. 2. equivocation, Thphr.Char.1.7 (pl.). —λογος, ον, (λέγω B) collected again, Il.1.126. —λύτος, ον, loosed again, unloosed, Nonn.D.35.250, al.

παλιμ-βάκχειος, ὁ, a reversed Βακχειος, Heph.3.2, Aristid.Quint.1.22, Eust.1551.54:—hence Adj. —βακχειᾶκός, ἡ, ον, Heph.13.1. —βᾶλής, ἐς, = ἕπιος, Call.Fr.anon.52. —βᾶμος, ον, (βαῖνω) walking back, ἱστῶν παλίμβαμοι ὁδοί, of women working at the loom, since they had to walk to and fro from side to side, Pi.P.9.18. —βῖος, ον, living again, Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht p.9, Hsch., Phot., Suid. —βλαστής, ἐς, sprouting or growing again, κύων, of the hydra, E.HF1274; καυλοὶ Thphr.HP7.2.4. —βληθείς, εἶσα, ἐν, ricochelling, βέλος Ruf.Interrog.60. —βολία, ἡ, change of mind, fickleness, AP5.301.12 (Agath.), Agath.2.6. —βολος, ον, reversed, γνώμη Sch.Ar.Nu.298: hence, untrustworthy, unstable, ἥθη π. καὶ



ἄπιστα Pl.Lg.705a, cf. D.Chr.31.37, Aristaenet.1.28; δολερὸς καὶ π. Plu.Crass.21; τὸ π., = παλιμβολία, Aeschin.2.40; of a slave, = παλίμ-  
πρατος, Men.445; πέδιλα π. turned or patched sandals, Nic.Fr.85.  
Adv. -ως Poll.3.132. -βορέας, ον, δ, a wind counter to the preva-  
lent north wind, Thphr.Vent.28 (pl.). -βουλία, f.l. for -βολία,  
Adam.2.24: -βουλος, f.l. for -βολος, Id.1.15, Sch.Th.3.37, Eust.  
375.1. -μᾶχέω, renew the fight, Lyd.Mag.3.55. -μεταβολή,  
ἡ, repeated change, εἰς σώματα Plu.2.998d. -μήκης, ες, as long  
again, doubly long, χρόνος A.Ag.196 (lyr.). -παῖς, παιδός, δ, ἡ,  
again a child, Luc.Sat.9. -παστος, ον, dub. l., epith. of πέλαγος,  
Dion.Byz.53. -πέτεια, ἡ, recurrence, Theol.Ar.58. -πετής,  
ἐς, (πίπτω) falling back, Nonn.D.3.30; recurrent, Theol.Ar.57: in  
early writers only in neut. as Adv., back again, ἅψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἔεργε  
παλιμπετές Il.16.395; ὥς.. ἐν νηὶ παλιμπετές ἀπονέωνται Od.5.27, cf.  
Call.Del.294, A.R.2.1250, etc. -πηγὰς, τὰ, (πήγνυμι) cobbled  
shoes, Com.Adesp.1099. -πηξίς, εως, ἡ, patching up or cobbling  
of shoes, Thphr.Char.22.11. -πισσα, ἡ, pitch reboiled, dry pitch,  
Dsc.1.72; cf. παλινπιττα. -πλαγκτος, ον, back-driven, δρόμοι  
A.Pr.838. -πλάζομαι, Pass., only in aor. part. παλιμπλαγχθείς,  
foiled, driven back, Il.1.59, Od.13.5 (better divisim). -πλάνης,  
ἐς, wandering to and fro, Μαλανδρος AP6.287 (Antip., v.l. πολυ-);  
βίσιος Epigr.Gr.491.5 (Orchom. Boeot.). -πλεκής, ἐς, twined or  
plaited back, κύρτος Opp.H.4.47. -πλους, δ, ἡ, -πλου, τό, sailing  
back, Ael.NA3.14. -πλύτος, ον, washed up again, vamped up:  
metaph., of a plagiarist who touches the works of others and passes  
them off for his own, κηφήν π. AP7.708 (Diosc.). -πλωτος, ον, Ion.  
for παλίμπλους, Lyc.1431. -πνότη, ἡ, counter-wind, Thphr.Vent.  
26; poet. -πνοίη A.R.1.586 (pl.). -πνοος, ον, breathing again,  
Nonn.D.37.295; poet. -πνοιος, η, ον, eddying, δῖναι cj. in Opp.H.1.  
771. -ποινος, ον, retributive, δίκαι Max.17. II. παλμποίνα, τὰ,  
retribution, repayment, A.Ch.793 (lyr.). -πόρευτος, ον, = sq., Tim.  
Pers.186, Lyc.180, 628. -πορος, ον, going back, φνγή Tim.Pers.  
174, cf. Opp.H.4.529, Nonn.D.2.247. -ποτον, τό, reversible cup,  
Michel 39.37, 40 (Milet., iii B.C.):—also -πότης, ον, δ, Inscr.Delos 442  
B 205 (ii B.C., pl.). -πους, δ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, going back, returning,  
Lyc.126, AP5.162 (Mel.); π. ἡ τύχη περιίσταται J.BJ4.1.6. -πρᾶ-  
τέω, to be a retailer, PRev.Laws 47.16 (iii B.C.). -πράτης [πρᾶ],  
ον, δ, = παλιγκάπηλος, Socr.Ep.1.1. -πρᾶτος, ον, sold again or by  
retail, of a good-for-nothing slave who passes from hand to hand,  
Poll.3.125. 2. generally, good-for-nothing, Ph.2.523, Poll.4.36;  
also of things, D.Chr.31.37, Poll.7.12. -προδοσία, ἡ, double  
treachery, Plb.5.96.4, D.H.8.32, D.S.15.91, etc. -προδότης, ον, δ,  
traitor to both sides, Din.Fr.89.26, D.S.15.91, App.BC5.96. -πρυ-  
μνηδόν, Adv. stern-foremost, E.IT1395, from Hsch., who expl. it οἶον  
παλίμπρυννον χώρησιν. -πῦγηνδόν, Adv. rump-foremost, Arist.  
PA659<sup>a</sup>20, Hsch. -πωλος, ον, = παλίμπρατος, v.l. in Poll.7.12;  
esp. of works not completed by the first contractor and given to  
another, IG7.3073.26 (Lebad.), BCH20.324 (ibid.). -φήμος, Dor.  
-φᾶμος, ον, back-speaking, recanting, π. αἰοῖα, = παλινφῶα, a song  
of recantation, reproaching the male sex instead of the female, E.Ion  
1096 (lyr.), cf. Med.415 sq. II. = κακόφημος, δύσφημος, λαβροσύνη  
Tryph.423, cf. Hsch.; π. εὐχαί Ph.2.301; ὅναρ ib.55. -φοῖτος,  
ον, returning, Max.332, 570, PMich. in Class.Phil.22.16. -φρων,  
ονος, δ, ἡ, changing one's mind, Lyc.1349. -φύής, ἐς, growing  
again, of the hydra, Luc.Am.2. -ψηκτρον, deleticia (sc. charta),  
Gloss. -ψηστος, ον, (ψάω) scraped again, βιβλίον π. palimpsest, Plu.  
2.779c: -ψηστον, τό, as Subst., ib.504d, cf. Catull.22.5, Cic.Fam.7.  
18.2.

παλίν [ᾱ], poet. also πάλι (q.v.), Adv. 1. of Place, back, back-  
wards (the usual sense in early Ep.), mostly joined with Verbs of  
going, coming, etc.; π. χώρει Hdt.5.72; π. ἐλεύσεται, κατελθεῖν, ἐπ-  
ανέλθωμεν, A.Pr.854, S.OC601, Pl.Cra.438a, etc.; κέλευθον ἦν περ  
ἡλθες ἐγκόνηι π. A.Pr.962; δῖκα καὶ πάντα π. στρέφεται E.Med.412  
(lyr.); δεῦρο σωθήσῃ π. Id.Ph.725, cf. 1400; δόμεναι π. give back,  
restore, Il.1.116, etc.; π. ἀποδοῦναι And.2.23; π. ἀγκαλέσαι to  
call back, A.Ag.1021 (lyr.): less freq. c. gen., π. τράπεθ' υἱὸς εἰὼ  
she turned back from her son, Il.18.138; δόρυ Ἀχιλλῆος π. ἔτραπεν  
20.439, cf. Od.7.143; coupled with other Advbs., π. αὐτὶς ἔβαινον  
νηὶς ἐπὶ γλαφυρῆς 14.356, cf. Pl.O.1.65; αὖ π. Od.13.125; ἅψ π.  
Il.18.280; π. εἶναι ὀπίσω Od.11.149; π. φέρεσθαι ἐξοπῖσω Hes.Th.  
181; ἄσπορον π. S.El.53; π. οἰκαδε, π. οἰκαδ' αὖ, Ar.Lys.792, Ra.1486;  
π. αὖ Pl.Prt.318e, etc.: with the Art., ἡ π. ὁδὸς E.Or.125. 2. to  
express contradiction, π. ἐρέει gainsay, Il.9.56; π. ὅ γε λάξετο μῦθον  
took back his word, unsaid it, 4.357; opp. ἀληθέα εἰπεῖν, Od.13.254;  
μηδέ τφ δόξῃ π. let no one think contrariwise, A.Th.1045; in Prose,  
contrariwise, Pl.Grg.482d; π. αὖ Id.R.507b; αὖ.. π. Id.Ar.27d: in  
this sense sts. c. gen., τὸ π. νεότατος youth's opposite, Pl.O.10(11).  
87; χρόνου τὸ π. the change of time, E.HF777 (lyr.); cf. ἐμπαλιν. II.  
of Time, again, once more, rare in Hom., Il.2.276, cf. S.O.T1166, X.  
Mem.1.6.11, etc.: freq. coupled with αὖ, αὖθις (q.v.); π. ἐξ ἀρχῆς  
Ar.Pax 997, etc.; π. καὶ π. Str.17.1.3, Plu.2.565d, Ael.VH1.4; ἔγχει  
καὶ π. εἰπέ, π. π. "Ἠλιοδώρας" AP5.135 (Mel.): both senses (1 and  
II) are appropriate in Od.16.456, Pl.Prt.322b, etc. III. in turn,  
S.El.371, Ar.Ach.342, Call.Dian.87, etc.; π. δ Κῆρος ἥρῳτα X.An.  
1.6.7; π. ἀπαιτῶ Pl.R.612d; again, πρῶτον μὲν.. ἔπειτα π. Arist.Pol.  
1289<sup>b</sup>29, etc. (In compos. πάλιν sts. means doubly, as in παλιμήκης,  
παλίνσκιος.)

παλίν-ἄγγελος, ον, bringing messages to and fro, Hsch., Phot.,  
Suid. -ἀγρετος, ον, (ἀγρέω) to be taken back or recalled, οὐ π.

οὐδ' ἀπατηλὸν irrevocable, Il.1.526; π. ἄατη Hes.Sc.93; νεότατα δ'  
ἔχειν π. οὐκ ἔστι Theoc.29.28; π. αἰών, ἀρχή, etc., Nonn.D.3.255,  
6.175, al.; recoverable, of an element, Numen.ap.Eus.PE15.17. 2.  
retracting his words, of the philosopher Arcesilaus, Id.ib.14.  
5. -αίρετος, ον, removed from office and re-elected, of public  
officers, Eup.89, Archipp.14, Nicostr.34. 2. of buildings, pulled  
down and rebuilt, patched up, Pi.Fr.84, cf. Harp.s.v., Hsch., etc.;  
also σιδήρου π. IG1<sup>2</sup>.313.131 (Eleusis). 3. παλινάιρετα γεγονότα..  
καὶ διεφθαρμένα Pl.Ti.82e, expld. by Tim.Lex. φευκτά, ἐκβλητα, τὸ  
ἐναντίον.. αὐτῇ τῇ αἰρέσει πάθος ἐμποιοῦντα. -αυξής, ἐς, growing  
again, APl.4.221 (Theaet.), Nonn.D.25.542. -αυτόμολος, δ,  
deserting back again, double deserter, X.HG7.3.10. -δάής, ἐς,  
(\*δάω) learnt again, Hsch.

παλινδῖκ-έω, go to law again, bring a fresh action, BGU613.17 (ii  
A.D.), Hsch. -ία, ἡ, second action, new trial, π. διδοῖναι τινὶ Hdn.7.  
6.4; π. εὐρίσκων Plu.Dem.6; μὴ ἤμεν.. π. Tab.Heracl.1.157. -ος,  
ον, litigious, Crates Com.51.

παλιν-δίνητος [δῖ], ον, whirling round and round, θάλασσα AP9.73  
(Antiphil.); κόσμοιο παλινδίνητον ἀνάγκην ib.1.19 (Claudian.), cf. 9.  
505.14. -δινία, ἡ, eddying of water, Hsch. -δῶξίς [δῖ], εως,  
ἡ, = παλῶξίς, App.Fun.46, D.C.74.6. -δορία, ἡ, mending of shoes:  
hence in concrete, mended shoes, Pl.Com.164, cf. Poll.6.164.

παλινδρομ-έω, run back again, ἐπὶ τόπον J.BJ3.2.3; ἐς ταῦτα Aret.  
SD1.6: abs., Manethoap.J.Ar.1.26; of a ship, Ps.-Hdt.Vit.Hom.  
19, D.S.20.74, Plu.Cic.32: prov., παλινδρομήσαι μάλλον ἢ κακῶς  
δραμεῖν Luc.Asin.18. II. Medic., go back without coming to a  
head, of an abscess, dub. in Hp.Prog.18; μὴ -δρομῇ τὸ ἐρυσίπελας  
ἔσω strike inwards, ib.23. b. recur, relapse, Id.Epid.2.3.18, Aret.  
SA1.7, Luc.Abd.32. c. παλινδρομῶν σφυγμός recurrent, recovering,  
Gal.9.510, Marcellin.Puls.400. d. of recurrent nerves, Gal.8.53,  
UP16.4. III. metaph., π. πρὸς τὰς τῶν Καρχηδονίων ἐλπίδας fall  
back upon.., Plb.7.3.8; γεωμετρία ἐπὶ τὰ αἰσθητὰ -δρομοῦσα Plu.2.  
718f. 2. βλασφημία -δρομοῦσα, of abuse which comes home to roost,  
ib.88d. -ής, ἐς, = παλινδρομος, ἐς ταῦτα Aret.SA2.9. -ησις,  
εως, ἡ, = sq., Eust.244.28. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, running back, going  
backwards, AP6.307 (Phan.), Iamb. in Nic.p.76 P.; τοῦ ἡλίου D.L.  
7.152; τῆς φύσιος ἡ π. restoration, Aret.CD1.3; striking inwards, of  
an abscess or eruption, Hp.Prorrh.2.7: in pl., relapses, Id.Epid.4.  
42. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, recurring, of the tide, κίνησις Str.1.3.8. -ος,  
ον, running back again, π. ἔπιθι Luc.Tim.37; recurring, σελήνη π.  
ἀνάνησις Secund.Sent.6; π. ἔλλαβε πένθος recurring, Epigr.Gr.  
233.7 (Chios); μῦσας.. παλινδρόμους ἀπολαβεῖν back again, D.L.2.65:  
metaph., uncertain, S.E.P.2.203.

παλιν-εδρος [ῖ], ον, coming home to roost, πτηνῶν γένη π. PMag.  
Par.1.255b. -εκχυμένιτας [ῖτ], α, δ, one who squanders again, Cerc.  
4.12. -έμπορος, δ, retail-dealer, Phot. -ζφος, rediuvius, Gloss.  
παλίν, ἡ, = πάλη (B), EM650.3.

παλιν-νηνεμία, ἡ, returning calm, AP10.102 (Bass.; v.l. πολυν-).  
παλιν-ιδρύσις, εως, ἡ, sinking, settling down, Hp.Hum.2. -λίθη-  
γία, ἡ, return of rejected blocks to a quarry, Supp.Epigr.4.453.30  
(Didyma, ii B.C.). -νοστος, ον, returning, Nonn.D.6.62,  
al. -οδόμαι, retrace one's path: hence in Math., recur, of num-  
bers, Theol.Ar.22. -οδία, ἡ, (δδός) retracing one's path: hence,  
recurrence of numbers, ib.57 (pl.); κατὰ παλινοδίαν ib.59. -οιωνία,  
ἐκ δευτέρου μαντεία, Hsch. -οπτα' τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου ἀπεστραμμένα,  
Hp.ap.Gal.19.127. -όρμενος, η, ον, rushing back, Il.11.326 (better  
divisim). -όρμητος, ον, (όρμάω) = παλινόρμος, Sch.Ar.Ach.1178,  
Sch.S.O.T193. -ορσος, ον, backwards, back, ὥς ὅτε τίς τε δράκοντα  
ιδὼν παλινόρμος ἀπέστη Il.3.33, cf. Emp.35.1; ἄγε νῆα.. π. ἐς Ἑλλάδα  
A.R.1.416; π. φορῇ retrograde movement, Aret.SA2.5; recurrent,  
ἡν ἡ νοῦσος π. ὁφθῇ Id.CD1.5: neut. as Adv., back again, AP7.608  
(Eutolm.): Att. παλινόρπον, with a backward wrench, Ar.Ach.1179.  
(-ορσος prob. = ὄρσος, cf. παλιμπυγδόν.) -ορτος, ον, (ὄρνυμι)  
recurring, inveterate, μῆνις A.Ag.154 (lyr.).

παλιν-νοστήω, return, Gal.16.89, Olymp. in Mete.112.20. -νόστι-  
μος, ον, returning, ὁρμή Opp.H.1.616, cf. Nonn.D.11.413.

παλιν-ουρος, ον, (οὔρον) making water again, with play on pr. n.  
Palinurus, Mart.3.78.2. -πιττα' ἐφθῇ πίττα, Hsch.; cf. παλίμ-  
ποσσα. -ρύμη, v. παλινρύμη. -σάγης' χῆρα γυνή,  
Id. -σκῖος, ον, shaded over again, thick-shaded, ἐν -σκίῳ Archil.34,  
Plu.Num.10, cf. Is.Fr.112; π. ἐλαῖαι Arist.HA556<sup>a</sup>24; ὕλαι Luc.Am.  
12; dark, χειμῶν S.Fr.289:—also παλίσκῖος, ον, ἄντρον h.Merc.6,  
h.Hom.18.6; ἐν -σκίῳ Thphr.HP1.8.1, cf. Od.40; εἰς τὸ π. Max.Tyr.  
5.1. -σκοπία, ἡ, looking back again, -σκοπιὰν ἔχομεν E.Or.1262  
(lyr.). -σοος, ον, safe again, Nonn.D.25.535 codd. (leg. παλίμ-  
πνοον). -στατέω, return from secession, of the Roman plebs, f.l. for  
παλιν ἀστατοῦντος, Lyd.Mag.1.38. -στομέω, = δυσφημέω, speak  
words of ill omen, A.Th.258. -στράφης, ἐς, reversed, βήματα S.Ichn.  
112. -στρεπτος, ον, turned backward, Κρίος Max.80, cf. Nic.Th.679  
(v.l. παλίστρ-). -στρόβητος, ον, whirled or twirled round, Lyc.  
739. -στροφος, ον, = παλίστροφος, Opp.C.2.99; παλίστρ-, Sch.  
Ar.Nu.298. -σύλλεκτος, ον, gathered again, Hsch., Phot.s.v. πα-  
λίλλογα. -τίτος, ον, (τίνω) done in requital, παλιντίτα ἔργα γενέσθαι  
Od.1.379. II. Act., requiting, πνεύματα Emp.111.5. -τοκία, ἡ,  
demand for repayment of interest, Plu.2.295d. -τονος, ον, bent back-  
ward, i.e. the opposite way to that in which they were drawn, τόξα,  
in Hom. of the bow whether strung, Il.8.266, cf. 15.443; or unstrung,  
10.459, Od.21.11, cf. S.Tr.511 (lyr.); Ἀράβιοι τόξα π. εἶχον μακρά Hdt.  
7.69; Σκυθικὰ π. βέλη A.Ch.161 (lyr.). 2. back-stretched, ἡρία Ar.



Αν.1739. 3. *caused by opposite tensions*, π. ἄρμονίη κόσμου ὅκωσπερ λύρης καὶ τόξου Heraclit.51 (v.l. παλιντροπος). II. *παλίντονα, τά, military engines for throwing stones*, but not pointed missiles, = λιθοβόλα, Ph.Bel.91.36, Hero Bel.74, 104, etc. -τραπέλεια, ἡ, = παλιντροπία, Poll.3.132. -τραπέλος [τρᾶ], ὄν, = παλιντροπος II. 2, Pi.O. 2.37. -τρίβης, ἐς, *rubbed again and again*, of the ass, *obstinate*, *resisting all blows*, Semon.7.43. 2. *knavish, crafty*, τὰ. πανούργα καὶ π. S.Ph.448. -τριψ, ἴβος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Gloss. -τροπάομαι, *return*, ἐπὶ νῆα -τροπάσθαι A.R.4.165; ἔψ δὲ -τροπῶντο ib. 643. -τροπής, ἐς, = παλιντροπος, Nic.Th.402. -τροπία, ἡ, *turning about*: in pl., *changes of mind*, A.R.3.1157. -τροπος, ὄν, *turned away, averted*, ὄμμα, ὄψις, A.Ag.777 (lyr.), Supp.173 (lyr.). II. *turning back*, π. ἔρπειν, στρέφειν, S.Ph.1222, E.HF 1069 (lyr.); π. ἐκ πολέμοιο AP.61; π. κέλευθος Parm.6.9. 2. *changing to the other side, contrary*, πλάστιγξ τοῦ βίου S.Fr.576.5 (s.v.l.); π. τῆς ἐλπίδος ἀποβαινούσης πρὸς τὰς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐπιβολὰς Plb. 14.6.6; π. ταῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐλπίσιν *exactly contrary* to their original expectations, Id.5.16.9, cf. 9.21.1; π. ποιῆσαι τὴν μάχην D.S.15.85, cf. App.Mith.88; π. ποιῆσασθαι τὴν διωξιν Onos.27 (v.l. παλίστροφον); τὸ π. τοῦ δαιμονίου *changeableness*, Id.35.4. III. *Act., turning to flight*, νόημα B.10.54. IV. v. παλίντονος I. 3. -τύπης, ἐς, *beaten back*, neut. as Adv., A.R.3.1254. -τύχης, ἐς, *with a reverse of fortune*, τριβὰ βίου A.Ag.464 (lyr.).

παλίνωδ-έω, *recant an ode*: hence, generally, *revoke, recant*, Pl. Alc.2.142d, 148b; π. πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον Luc.Apol.1. 2. *repeat an ode*: hence, generally, *repeat*, Ph.1.586, S.E.M.7.202. -ητέον, *one must recant*, Gal.11.224. -ία, ἡ, *palinode, recantation*, first used of an ode by Stesichorus, in which he recanted his attack upon Helen, Isoc.10.64, Pl.Ep.319e, Phdr.243b. 2. generally, *recantation*, ib.257a, Cic.Att.4.5.1, Ph.1.260, Plu.Alex.53. -ικός, ὁ, ὄν, *palinodic*, i.e. *having the form a b b a*, of metrical schemes, Heph. Poem.4; π. ὕμνοι Cratin.6 D.

παλίνωρος [ῖ], ὄν, (ῶρα) *changing and returning with the seasons*, Arat.452. II. *παλινώρους* ἄκοντας, Hsch. (*παλινώρον* is f.l. for *παλινώρον*, Id.).

παλίουρ-ῖνος, ἡ, ὄν, *made of παλίουρος*, Str.16.4.17. -ῖς, = *ruta*, Gloss. -ος, ὁ (Thphr.HP1.3.2, Agatharch.34) or ἡ (AP.9.414 (Tull. Gem.)), *Christ's thorn*, *Paliurus australis*, E.Cyc.394, Theopomp. Hist.129, Theoc.24.89, Dsc.1.92, etc. II. *great jujube*, *Zizyphus Spina-Christi*, Thphr.HP4.3.3, Agatharch.1.c., BGU120.16 (i B.C.), Plin.HN13.111. III. = *κάδος*, ἀντλητήρ, Hsch.

παλίουροφόρος θρίναξ, ὁ, *three-pronged fork made of the wood of the παλίουρος* I, AP.6.95 (Antiphil.).

παλιν-ροέω, *ebb and flow*, Str.1.3.8, 3.3.3; ἄερος -ροοῦντος Thphr. Vent.10. 2. *flow back*, of perspiration, Diocl.Fr.147. -ρόθιος, ἡ, ὄν, *back-rushing, refluxent*, π. δέ μιν αὖτις πληῖξεν [τὸ κύμα] Od. 5.430; ἡπειρόνδε π. φέρε κύμα, of the wave caused by the rock thrown by the Cyclops, 9.485; πενίης κύμα π. Luc.Epigr.2.12: generally, = *παλirroos*, ναῦς π. Arat.347; τὰ π., = *παλirroia*, A.R.1.1170. -ροθος, v. *παλirrochθος*. -ροια (also -οία S.Fr.832), Ion. -οίη, ἡ, *flowing back, backwater*, δίνας τινὰς . . ἰσχυρὰς καὶ παλirroioν Hdt.2.28; *παλirroia* βυθοῦ, of the tide, S.1.c.; *παλirroio* ἐπινύχεται, of Delos, Call.Del.193: in pl., Agathem.5.22. 2. generally, *reflux*, ἡ π. τῆς ὑγρότητος, in the spleen, Arist.PA670b8; τοῦ θερμοῦ Id.Insomn.461a6; ἐς π. ἰέναι Aret.CA1.7. 3. metaph., *παράδοξος π. τῶν πραγμάτων*, of fortune, Plb.1.82.3; ἡ ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρα τὰ μέρη τῆς τύχης π. D.S.18.59; also of ἀνάμνησις, Ph.1.593. -ροιβδος, ὄν, *dashing back with a roar*, Opp. H.5.220 (v.l. -ροίβος). -ροιος, ὄν, = sq., of waves, δίναι Lyc.380, Opp.H.1.778. -ροος, ὄν, contr. -ρους, ρουν, *back-flowing, refluxent*, κλύδων E.IT1397; *ebbing and flowing*, metaph., of the breath, ἀήρ Opp.H.2.398; ἄσθμα Tryph.76. II. metaph., *recurring, returning upon one's head*, πότμος E.HF739 (lyr.), cf. El.1155 (lyr.). -ροπος, ὄν, *tottering, bent*, π. γόνυ (of an old man) ib.492. -ροχθος, ὄν, *roaring with ebb and flow*, of Aulis, prob. in A.Ag.190 (lyr., restd. metri gr. for *παλirrothois*). -ρύμη or παλιν-ρύμη [ῦ], ἡ, *rush backwards, back-flow*, τοῦ σάλου Plu.Flam.10; π. τύχης *a reverse of fortune*, Plb.15.7.1, D.S.3.51 (mostly and perh. rightly written *divisim* in codd.). -ρύτος, ὄν, = *παλirroos*, π. αἷμα *flowing in retribution*, prob. for *πολύρρυτον* in S.El.1420 (lyr.); π. παγαί, of honey, dub. in Philox.3.8 (μελirroῦτοις Mein.).

παλίσκιος, v. παλινσκίος.

παλίσ-συρτος, ὄν, (σύρω) *dragged back*, Corp.Herm.10.8 (v.l. -συτος). -σῦτέω, *rush quickly back*, of waves, D.S.1.32, 3.22.

-σῦτος, ὄν, (σέω, ἔσσυμαι) *rushing back*, π. δρᾶσμα *hurried flight*, S.OT193 (lyr.); π. στείχε E.Supp.388; ὁρμήσαι Plb.15.12.2, cf. παλίσσυρτος; χολή Aret.SD1.15; π. φύσις *recovering*, Id.CA2.3.

παλίστρεπτος, παλίστροφος, v. παλινστρεπτος, -στροφος.

παλιτράχηλιζω, *to be stiff-necked, refractory, contumacious*, PPetr.3 p.136 (iii B.C.).

παλίωξις, εὖς, ἡ, (πάλι, ἰωκή) *pursuit in turn*, when fugitives rally and turn on their pursuers, π. δὲ γένηται ἐκ νηῶν [ἱ metri gr.] Il.12.71; ἄν τοι ἐπειτα π. παρὰ νηῶν αἰὲν ἐγὼ τεύχοιμι 15.69, cf. 601; opp. προίωξις, Hes.Sc.154: in late Prose, App.Mith.49.

πάλλκος· πηλός, Hsch.

πάλλα, ἡ, *ball* (σφαῖρα ἐκ ποικίλων ναμάτων (fort. νημάτων) πεποιημένη Hsch.), read by Dionysodorus for σφαῖρα in Od.6.115.

πάλλαγμα, f.l. in A.Supp.296, v. ἐμπάλλαγμα.

Παλλάδιον [ᾱ], τό, *statue of Pallas*, Hdt.4.189, Ar.Ach.547, Jahresh.16 Beibl.42 (iv B.C.), IG2.1388.67, etc.; Π. ἐκάλουν τὰ βαλ-

λόμενα εἰς γῆν ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἀγάλματα Pherecyd.179 J. II. *a court of the ἐφέται* at Athens, ἐπὶ Π. δώσεις δίκην Ar.Fr.585, cf. Arist.Ath. 57.3, Paus.1.28.8sq.

παλλάκ-εἰα or -ία, ἡ, *concubinage*, Is.3.39 (παλλακίδι codd.), Str. 17.1.46, Peripl.M.Rubr.49. -εῦω, *to be a concubine*, esp. for ritual purposes, Str.17.1.46, BCH7.276 (Tralles): generally, τῷ Μιθριδάτῃ Str.13.4.3:—more freq. in Med. and Pass., 1. *keep as a concubine*, Hdt.4.155. 2. Pass., *to be a concubine*, Plu.Them.26; τινὶ *to one*, Id.Fab.21, Art.26.

-ή, ἡ, = *παλλακίς*, πολλὰς κορυδίας γυναῖκας, πολλὰ δὲ πλεῖνας παλλακὰς Hdt.1.135, cf. 84, 2.130, al., Ar.V.1353, Antipho1.14, Lexap.D.23.53, Lys.1.31, Pl.Ion538b, Lg.841d, D.59.122, Lxx Jd.19.1, etc.; μηδὲ π. μηδὲ παιδικὸν ἔχειν MitteisChr.284.4 (ii B.C.). (Prop. *young girl*, Ael.Dion.Fr.172; cf. πάλλαξ.) -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of *παλλακίς*, Plu.2.789b. -ῖνος, ὁ, *son by a concubine*, Sophr.124.

-ιον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of *πάλλαξ*, Alc.92 (dub. l.), Pl.Com.206, Ael.Dion.Fr.172 (who rejects the form *παλλήκιον*), Hsch.

II. = *παλλακεία*, Gloss. -ῖς [ᾱ], ἴδος, ἡ, *concubine*, opp. lawful wife (ἄκοιτις), Il.9.449, 452; ὠνητὴ π. Od.14.203, cf. Lxx Jb. 19.17, Heroph.ap.Sor.2.53 (dub. l.), etc.; π. δούλη AP.3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.); ἐκ προγόνων *παλλακίδων*, of ritual prostitution, BCH7.276 (Tralles). -ός, ὁ, *minion*, Hsch., Phot.

Παλλαντιάς κόρη, = Παλλάς, AP.6.247 (Phil.).

Παλλάντιος λόφος, ὁ, the *Palatine hill* at Rome, Ael.VH12.11, cf. D.H.1.31, Paus.8.43.1.

πάλλαξ, ακος [prob. ᾱ], ὁ, *youth*, below the age of an ἔφηβος, Ael. Dion.Fr.172: fem., *girl*, Gell.4.3:—also *πάλληξ*, GD15704.7 (Samos, iii/ii B.C.), Ar.Byz.ap.Ammon.p.37 V., Corn.ND20, Hsch.

Παλλάς, ἄδος, ἡ, *Pallas*, epith. of Athena, Παλλάς Ἀθηναίη Il.1.200, etc.; later used alone, = Ἀθήνη, B.5.92, Hdt.5.77, IG12.573, etc. 2. *coin bearing the head of Pallas*, Eub.6 (pl.). II. *maiden-priestess*, Str.17.1.46, Eust.1742.37. III. *Pythag. name for five*, Theol.Ar. 32. (Commonly deriv. from *πάλλω*, either as *Brandisher of the spear*, or *παρὰ τὸ ἀναπετάλθαι ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς τοῦ Διός*, etc., Pl.Cra.407a, EM 649.52, cf. Eust.84.43, but prob. orig. *virgin, maiden*, cf. sq. and v. *παλλακή* fin., *πάλλαξ*.)

πάλλας, αντος, ὁ, *youth*, Philistid.1 J.

παλλάχανον· κρόμμυον (Ascalon), Hsch.

Παλλειών, ὠνος, ὁ, *name of month at Magnesia on the Maeander*, Inscr.Magn.2.3 (iv/iii B.C.).

πάλλευκος, ὄν, *all-white*, A.Eu.352 (lyr.); δέρη, πούς, E.Med.30, 1164:—written *πάνλευκος*, Orac.ap.Phleg.Fr.37 J. (restd. for *ζάλευκος* from Zos.2.6), Nonn.D.7.218.

παλλήκιον, v. παλλάκιον.

Παλλήνη, ἡ, a peninsula and town of Chalcidice, Hdt.7.123, Th.1.56, etc.; Maced. Βαλλήνη Eust.1618.45 (whence the joke on Βαλλήναδε in Ar.Ach.234, v. Sch.adloc.). II. an Attic deme; Παλληνεύς, ὁ, *an inhabitant thereof*, Harp.; fem. Παλληνίς Ἀθηναίη, Hdt.1.62, cf. IG12.310.189; Παλληνᾶδε, *to Pallene*, v. supr. 1.

πάλληξ, v. πάλλαξ.

παλλία, name of a contest, Hsch. (Prob. Lat. *Palilia*.)

παλλικάριον, τό (for *παλλικ-*, cf. *παλλήκιον*, *πάλληξ*), *rage*, POxy. 1863.4.

παλλιχίαρ· πεμμάτιόν τι (Lacon.), Hsch.

παλλυριν (acc. sg., perh. for -ύριον), perh. name of a disease, BMus. Cat. Coins *Ionian* p.70 (Ephesus):—also written *παλυρριν*, Num.Chron.8 (1908).282 (ibid.).

παλλύτας· ὄργανον βασανιστήριον, Hsch.

πάλλω, impf. ἔπαλλον E.Hec.1158; Ep. *πάλλον* always in Hom. (v. infr.): aor. 1 ἔπηλα S.El.710; Ep. *πήλα* Il.6.474: Ep. aor. 2 part. πεπᾶλόν Hom. only in compd. ἀμπεπαλόν:—Med., aor. 1 *πήλασθαι* Call.Jou.64: πεπᾶλασθε, πεπαλάσθαι (v. *παλάσσω*) have been attributed to *πάλλω*; πεπᾶλεσθε, πεπαλέσθαι are conjectured as more prob. forms:—Pass., pf. πέπαλμαι A.Ch.410 (lyr.): aor. 2 ἐπᾶλην (ἀν-) Str.8.6.21: Ep. aor. *πᾶλτο* Il.15.645 (in 13.643, 21.140, ἐπᾶλτο is from ἐφάλλομαι):—*poise, sway* a missile before it is thrown, τὸ μὲν [ἔγχος] οὐ δύναται ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν πᾶλλειν, ἀλλὰ μιν οἷος ἐπίστατο πῆλαι Ἀχιλλεύς Il.16.142; [αἰχμήν], ἦν . . πᾶλλεν δεξιτερῇ 22.320; δούρε δύω . . πᾶλλον 3.19; χερμάδιον . . δ' οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν . . , ὁ δὲ μιν βέα πᾶλλε καὶ οἷος 5.304; ἄκοντα, λόγχην π., Pi.N.3.45, E.IT824; κεραυνόν Ar.Au.1714. 2. generally, *sway, brandish*, [σάκος] Hes.Sc.321; ἰτύν, πέλτας, E.Ion210 (lyr.), Ba.783; *toss a child*, πῆλε χερσίν, of Hector and Astyanax, Il.6.474, cf. E.Hec.1158; Νῦξ ὄχημ' ἔπαλλεν she drove it furiously, Id.Ion1151. 3. *κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ χαλκῆρεϊ πᾶλλον shook the lots together* in a helmet, Il.3.316, cf. Od.10.206; *πᾶλλον shook the lots*, Il.3.324, 7.181; but στάντες δ' ὅθ' αὐτοὺς οἶ . . βραβῆς κλήροις ἔπηλαν καὶ κατέστησαν δίφρους *ranged them by casting lots*, S.El.710:—Med., *draw lots*, ἔλαχον πολὺν ἄλα παλλομένων I obtained the white sea when we cast lots, Il.15.191; παλλόμενος κλήρῳ λάχον ἐνθάδ' ἐπεσθαι 24.400, cf. Hdt.3.128:—Pass., *κλήρος οὐκ ἐπᾶλετο* S.Ant.396. II. Pass., *swing, dash oneself*, ἐν ἀντυγί πᾶλτο tripped on the shield-rim, Il.15.645; *quiver, leap*, esp. in fear, ἐν δ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῇ στήθεσι πᾶλλεται ἦτορ 22.452; πέπαλταί μοι φίλον κέαρ A.Ch.410; of the person, *παλλομένη κραδίην* Il.22.461; δείματι παλλόμεναι, -οι, h.Cer.293, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, etc.; γόνυ πᾶλλεται γερόντων Ar.Ra.345; of dying fish, *quiver, leap*, Hdt.1.141, cf. 9.120; καὶ πέραν πόντοιο πᾶλλοντ' αἰετοὶ fly quivering even beyond the sea, Pi.N.5.21; *vibrate*, of strings, Pl.Phd.94c (ψάλλοιτο ap.Stob.); σκιρτητικὸν καὶ παλλόμενον τὸ νέον (etym. of Παλλάς) Corn.ND20, cf. Pl.Cra. 407a. III. intr., *leap, bound*, E.El.435, Ar.Lys.1304 (lyr.);



*quiver, quake*, φρένα δέματι πάλλων S.OT153 (lyr.); *dash along*, of horses, E.El.477 (lyr.).

παλλώβητος, v. πανλ-.

παλματίας, ου, δ, (πάλλω) σεισμός π. an earthquake with violent shocks, Arist.Mu.396<sup>a</sup>10.

πάλη· γέρον (i.e. Lat. *parma*), Hsch. II. date, POxy.519.18 (ii A.D.).

παλμικός, ή, όν, conveyed by palpitation, π. ολώνισμα, title of a book, Suid. s.v. Ποσειδώνιος.

παλμός, ό, quivering motion, πυγής Alciph.1.39; esp. pulsation, throbbing (on π. and σφυγμός cf. Gal.8.716), φλεβών Hp.Acut.37; υποχονδρίου Id.Epid.1.26.8'; υπό κροτάφοισι Nic.Al.27, cf. Th.744: abs., palpitation of the heart, a disease, Arist.Resp.479<sup>b</sup>21; twitching, Gal.7.588. 2. of natural phenomena, vibration, rapid motion, D.S.3.51, Nonn.D.2.193, al.; of meteors, Plu.Lys.12 codd.; impetus of a projectile, Ath.Mech.37.8. 3. in Epicur., internal vibration of bodies, Ep.1 p.8 U., cf. Id.ap.Placit.1.12.5 (v.l. αποπαλμός).

παλμουλάριος, ό, = Lat. *parmularius*, M.Ant.1.5.

πάλμυς, υδος, ό, Lydian word, = βασιλεύς, Hippon.1.15; epith. of the king of the gods, Zeus, Lyc.691: gen. πάλμυδος (Dind. for παλάμυδος) A.Fr.437: acc. Πάλμυν pr. n. in Il.13.792.

παλμώδης, es, throbbing, palpitating, of persons, Hp.Prorrh.1.30; ιδέαι D.S.3.50; π. νόσος Ph.1.166; κινήσεις (opp. σφυγμώδεις) Gal.8.722.

πάλος [α], ό, (πάλλω 1.3) lot cast from a shaken helmet, A.Th.458. 2. Lyr., Ion., and Trag. generally, = κλήρος, lot, τόνδε τόν πάλον λαχόνη Sapph.9, cf. A.Th.376; πάλφ λαχέιν ib.126, Hdt.4.94, 153, Aen.Tact.20.2; πάλφ αρχάς αρχέιν Hdt.3.80; πάλου κύρσαι A.Pers.779; τύχης π. Id.Ag.333; οὐς ἐκλήρωσεν π. E.Ion.416, cf. S.Ant.275, dub. in E.IA1151. 3. ballot, vote, A.Eu.742,753.

πάλος, ό, = Lat. *pālus*, stake, PLond.2.191.12 (ii A.D.), Aesop.402, Edict.Dicl.14.1, Zos.2.35. II. squad or team of gladiators, CIG 2663 (Halic.), Rev.Arch.30(1929).40 (Aphrodisias), etc.

παλός, v. ηηλός.

πάλσαμον, τό, dial. form of βάλαμον, Paus.9.28.3.

πάλσις, εως, ή, rapid motion, vibration, ακτίνων Porph.ap.Eus.PE 3.11; in Epicur., = παλμός, internal vibration, Ep.1 p.12 U. 2. brandishing, δοράτων EM394.56; palpitation, της καρδίας Chrysipp. Stoi.2.247.

παλτάζω, (παλτόν) throw a dart, in aor. I ἐπάλταξα, Hsch.

παλτάρια· σεμίδαλις, Phot., Suid.; cf. πολτάριον.

παλτεύω, dub. sens., perh. scutch flax, BGU1506.2.

πάλτο, v. πάλλω.

παλτός, ή, όν, brandished, hurled, πῦρ S.Ant.131 (lyr.). II. as Subst. παλτόν, τό, missile, dart, A.Fr.16; of a light spear used by the Persian cavalry, X.Cyr.4.3.9, 6.2.16, cf. Arr.Fr.158 J.; projectile discharged from a catapult, Id.Tact.43.1.

παλύνω, strew, sprinkle, λευέ' ἄλφιστα πολλά παλυνον (i.e. sprinkled in water, expld. by Sch. ξμασσον, ἔφυρον) Il.18.560; ἐπὶ δ' ἄλφιστα λευκά παλύνειν Od.10.520, cf. 11.28, etc.; τι ἐπὶ τινι S.Ant.247. II. bestrew, besprinkle, with dat. of the thing sprinkled, παλύνας ἄλφίτου ἀκτῇ Od.14.429:—Pass., ἃ σὺριγγὲ εὐρώτι παλύνεται Theoc.4.28. 2. of liquids, κάρην ἰδρώτι παλύναι D.P.1049. 3. besmear, ἱξῶ AP10.11 (Satyr.), cf. A.R.3.1256 (Pass.). III. cover lightly, χιών ἐπαλυνεν ἄροῦρας Il.10.7; νιφετῶ δ' ἐπαλυνετο πάντα A.R.3.69.

πάμα, atos, τό, (πάομαι) property, Schwyzer657.39 (Tegea, iv B.C.), Theoc.Syrinx 12 (v.l. πῆμα): mostly pl., πατρώα καὶ ματρώα π. Schwyzer l.c.6, cf. 27, Besant.Ara 5, AJP26.463 (Argos); of cattle, SIG527.89 (Dreros, iii B.C.).

παμάτοφάγέω, (πάμα, φαγεῖν) confiscate, IG9(1).334.41 (Locr., v B.C., Pass.).

παμβάκίς, ἱδος, ή, = βαμβάκιον, in pl., AP6.254.6 (Myrin.).

παμβασίλ-εία, ή, absolute monarchy, Arist.Pol.1285<sup>b</sup>36, 1287<sup>a</sup>8. -εία, ή, queen of all, all-powerful queen, Ar.Nu.357, 1150, A.R.4.382; of Persephone, IG12(5).310.15 (Paros). -εύς, εως, ό, absolute monarch, Alc.5, LxxSi.50.15(17); of Hadrian, Epigr.Gr.990.3 (Balbilla).

παμ-βδελυρός, ά, όν, utterly abominable, Ar.Lys.969, Ec.1043. -βίας [r], ου, ό, all-subduing, κεραυνός Pi.N.9.24. -βλαβής, es, wholly hurtful, Man.4.31. -βοιώτιος, ό (sc. μήν), name of a month in Boeotia, IG7.3321. II. Παμβοιώτια (sc. ἱερά), τά, festival of the United Boeotians, Plb.4.3.5, 9.34.11, IG7.3087 (Lebadea), Str.9.2.20.

Παμβοιωτοί, οί, United Boeotians, IG7.2712.49 (Acraeph.).

πάμ-βορος, ου, all-devouring, J.AJ5.8.6, Ael.NA1.27 (Sup.). -βότانون, τό, all the herbage, του ἀγρού Lxx Jb.5.25. -βοτος, ου, all-nourishing, ἄλσος A.Supp.558 (lyr.), cf. Fr.99. -βώτωρ, ορος, ό, ή, = foreg., Cypr.1.4:—fem. -βώτις, ἱδος, Γα S.Ph.391 (lyr.). -μάκάρ, ἄρος, ό, ή, all-blissful, Orph.H.19.3, Hsch. -μάκάριστος [αr], ου, = foreg., JHS22.97 (Pisidia), Hsch. s.v. πανόλβιος. -μάταιος [μα], ου, all-vain, A.Ag.388 codd. (leg. πάν μ.).

παμμάχ-ί [i], Adv. in which all fight, A.D.Conj.234.9. -ία, ή, in pl., contests of all kinds, B.12.76. -ιον, τό, = παγκράτιον, Phot., Suid. -ος, ου, ready or sufficient for every battle, θράσος A.Ag.169 (lyr.); epith. of Athena, Ar.Lys.1321; esp. = παγκρατιστής, fighting by all means, with all one's resources, Pl.Euthd.271c, Theoc.24.114, APl.4.52 (Phil.), D.Chr.8.19; τους πέντε προεκαλεσάμην πάμ-μαχα Sammelb.6222.22 (iii A.D.); so εις τὸ πάμμαχον ib.26; δ παμμάχων κεραυνός AP7.692 (Antip. or Phil.): metaph., οὐ φαῦλος ἀλλὰ

π. ἄγων ό της πολιτείας calling for all resources, Plu.2.804b; also π. ἀτυχίη incompetence ready for anything, Hp.Praec.13.

πάμ-μεγᾶς, ἀλη, α, very great, immense, Pl.Phdr.273a, Ti.26e, etc.: Sup. παμμέγιστος Ael.VH10.2. -μεγέθης, es, = foreg., Pl. Prm.164d, Lg.913d, X.Mem.3.6.13, Timocl.8.14, D.19.241, Arist. GA745<sup>a</sup>34, al., Men.Her.2: neut. as Adv., παμμέγεθες ἀναβοᾶν Aeschin.2.106, cf. Men.Sam.149. -μελίχτος, ου, exceeding mild, Jo.Gaz.Ecphr.1.75. -μέλας, αῖνα, ἄν, all-black, ταῦροι Od.3.6; οἷς 11.33; τράγος IG2<sup>2</sup>.1358 (iv B.C.); βόες Ael.NA15.14. -μελεί, Adv. of sq. 11, Porph.Chr.94. -μελής, es, in all kinds of melodies, ὕμνοι Lxx3Ma.7.16. II. with all the limbs, entire, ἱερεῖα Poll.1.29. -μεστος, ου, quite covered with, ὅρος π. τερμίνθων Thphr. HP3.15.3. -μετρος (sc. βίβλος), ή, a book of verse in all kinds of metres, D.L.7.31. -μήκης, es, very long, prolonged, γόοι S.OC 1609; λόγος Pl.Plt.286e; ῥήσεις Id.Phdr.268c; ἐν χρόνους π. Arist. Mete.351<sup>b</sup>10: neut. as Adv., πάμμηκες διαφέρει ἔπαινος ἡδονῆς Max. Tyr.7.7. -μηνις νύξ, ή, a night lighted by the full moon, Arat. 189. -μηνος, ου, through all months, through the live-long year, S.El. 851 (lyr.). 2. π. σελήνη, = πανσέληνος, ή, Plu.2.936a, Doroth.ap. Heph.Astr.3.9; at full moon, ἱκετεῖαι cj. in Philod.Scarph.114 (BCH 49.130). -μήστωρ, ορος, ό, ή, all-inventive, μοῖρα βροτῶν Lyc.490; Ἄρης Trag.Adesp.129.9 (lyr.); Μοῖρα Orph.Fr.47. -μήτειρα, ή, = παμμήτωρ, h.Hom.30.1, AP5.164 (Mel.), v.l. in Orph.Fr.168. 27. -μήτις, ἱδος, ό, ή, all-knowing, all-planning, θεός Simon. 61. -μήτωρ, ορος, ή, mother of all, γῆ A.Pr.90, Ph.1.32, cf. Orph. Fr.168.27; θεᾶ παμμήτορι Πείη Epigr.Gr.823.4. II. a very mother, γυνή τοῦδε π. νεκροῦ S.Ant.1282. -μῖάρος [i], ου, all-abominable, Ar.Pax183, Ra.466, Lxx4Ma.10.17 (Sup.). -μῖγής, es, mixed of all sorts, all-blended, βέλεια A.Pers.269 (lyr.); στρατός Tim.Pers.188; ἔθνη Lxx2Ma.12.13; σύμμαχοι D.S.29.19; βοή Lyc.5. -μῖκρος, ου, very small, Arist.PA665<sup>b</sup>1, 669<sup>b</sup>29, Po.1450<sup>b</sup>37, Gal.18(2). 753. -μικτος, ου, = παμμιγής, ὅχλος A.Pers.53 (anap.); ἐπικούροι ib.903 (lyr.), cf. Aq.Ps.77(78).45, Vett.Val.15.15. -μορος, ου, all-hapless, S.OC161 (lyr.). -μορφος, ου, assuming all forms, of Proteus, Theol.Ar.7; ιδέαι Dam.Pr.311. -μουσος, ου, all-musical, ἁρμονία, χορεία, Ph.1.625,526; ἀνὴρ Calder Philadelphia and Montanism 35. -μύριος [y], ου, all-countless, Ph.1.329. -μῦσᾶρός, ά, όν, = παμμῖαρος, Ar.Lys.969.

πάμνηστος, ου, all-remembering, πραπίδες Maist.46.

παμ-πᾶθής, es, wholly passive, Plot.1.8.3; ὕλη Iamb.Myst.3. 29. II. sens. obsc., = παθικός, Man.4.311. III. name of a plaster, Aët.15.15. -παιδί, Adv. with all their children, D.C.41.9; cf. παγγυν-ναικί. -πάλαιος [αλ], ου, very old, Pl.Tht.181b, Arist.Metaph.1074<sup>b</sup>1, cj. in ib.983<sup>b</sup>28; opp. καινός, Plu.Cat.Ma.1. -πάλιν, Adv. altogether to the contrary, Crates Com.15. -πάμων [α], ου, gen. onos, possessing all, Hsch. (cj. for Πάμπανον). -πᾶν, Adv., (πᾶς) wholly, altogether, with Verb, Il.1.422, Od.2.49, Hes.Op.275,302, Sapph.51.4, Pi.O.2.69, Emp.140: with Adj., π. διζυρός Od.20.140, cf. E.Med.1091 (anap.); οὐ π. ἀληθές Call.Jou.60: with Adv., π. ἐτήτυμον Il.13.111: preceded by a neg., οὐδέ τι πάμπαν not at all, by no means, 9.435, cf. 21.338: with the Art., τὸ π. E.Rh.855, Fr.196: rare in early Prose, Hdt.2.45, X. Ages.11.4, Aen.Tact.16.2; τὸ π. Pl.Plt.270e, Ti.41b: freq. in Arist., as Cael.286<sup>a</sup>6, al. II. as Adj., πάμπαν τὸ λοιπόν IG1<sup>2</sup>.6.117. -πᾶν, Adv. strengthd. for πάνν, dub. in D.C.56.30. -πειθής, es, all-persuasive, Pi.P.4.184. -πήδην, Adv., = πάμπαν, entirely, Thgn.615, A.Pers.729 (troch.), Fr.156, S.Aj.916:—also -πηδόν, -ονίς, Theognost.Can.163. -πησία, ή, (πέπαμαι) entire possession, full property, A.Th.817, E.Ion.1305, Ar.Ec.868. -πλειστος, η, ου, in large quantity, number, χρήματα Hdn.5.6.5; ἄργυρος Ael.NA10.50; πάμ-πλειστα δαπανήσας D.C.76.16. -πλείων, ονος, ό, ή, much greater, ὄγκος της φωνῆς Arist.Aud.804<sup>a</sup>15. -πληγδην, Adv. strengthd. for ἐμπλήγδην, Suid. -πληθεί, Adv. with the whole multitude, Ev. Luc.23.18, D.C.75.9. -πληθής, es, in or with their whole multitude, παμπληθεῖς Ἀρκάδες X.HG6.5.26. II. = πάμπολος, very numerous, multitudinous, μεταβολαί Pl.Lg.782b, cf. Tht.156b; γεωργαί D.19. 145; πονηραί Id.21.19; χρήματα prob. in D.S.14.13; κραυγαί POxy. 1242.54 (i A.D.): c. gen., παμπληθεῖς Ἀργείων Isoc.12.169: with sg., π. ἂν τὸ γένος ἦν (sc. τῶν ἰχθύων) Arist.HA567<sup>b</sup>2; π. κεκτῆμεθα τὴν οὐσίαν a vast amount of., Isoc.15.154; πῦρ π. Arist.Mir.833<sup>a</sup>20. III. neut. as Adv., entirely, παμπληθές ἀπέσχευ D.19.19, cf. D.C. 55.20. -πληθία, ή, multitude, οἰκετῶν S.Fr.373.4. -πληθής, = παμπληθής 11, παμπληθὺν θρήνων γόνον Epigr. in Abh.Berl.Akad.1909 (2).62. -πληθύω, to be plentiful, Aq.Jb.36.31. -πληκτος, ου: ἔεθλα π. contests in which blows fall thick, S.Tr.505 (lyr.). -πλή-ρης, es, quite full, Arist.GC325<sup>a</sup>29 (v.l. -πληθές). -πλούσιος, ου, very rich, Pl.Lg.743c, D.C.40.12. -πλουτος, ου, = foreg., ὄλβος S. Fr.646.5; π. ἐν πλούτῳ γενέσθαι Gal.Anim.Pass.9. -ποικίλος, ου, all-variegated, of rich and varied work, πέπλοι Od.15.105, cf. Il.6.289; of sacred vases, Pi.N.10.36; νεβρῶν π. στολίδες E.Hel.1359 (lyr.); of persons, π. περὶ πᾶσαν τέχνην καὶ πρᾶξιν Vett.Val.17.16. II. metaph., ὕφασμα, of the universe, Ph.1.651, cf. 654; manifold, ἀλλοιό-τητας παμποικίλους (παμποικίλας codd.) Pl.Ti.82b. -πολις, εως, ό, ή, prevailing in all cities, universal, νόμος dub. in S.Ant.614 (lyr., πάμ-πολύ γ' Heath). -πολος, πόλλη (v. infr.), πολυ, very great, large, or numerous, κατάγελως Ar.Eg.320; γῆς πλήθος Pl.Lg.677e; στρατεύμα X.An.2.4.26; τύχη Pl.Lg.640d (but πάμπολλος as fem., Luc.Cyn.1, Ael.VH4.8, A.D.Pron.89.12, Synt.36.27): in pl., very many, Ar.Pax 694, Pl.R.373c, etc. II. neut. πάμπολυ, as Adv., very much, Id. Sph.255d, etc.; cf. foreg. -πόνηρος, ου, thoroughly depraved, Ar.



*Ach.* 854, *Nu.* 1319, *Pl.* R. 489d, *D.* 18.119, *Phld.* Rh. 1.344 S. 2. of things, *very bad*, *ὑπὸν* *Epich.* 87; *διάθεσις* *Phld.* Ir. p. 77 W. 3. Adv. -*πως*, *ἔχειν* to be *very ill*, *Luc. Abd.* 14, cf. *Jul. Or.* 8.241b. -*πορθής*, *ἔς*, *all-destroying*, prob. for *παμπορθή* in *A. Ag.* 714 (lyr.). -*πόρφυρος*, *ον*, *all-purple*, *Pi.* O. 6.55. -*πότνια*, *ἡ*, *all-venerable*, *AP6.* 281 (Leon.). -*πρᾶσία*, *ἡ*, *unreserved sale of property*, *Poll.* 7.196, al. -*πρεπτος*, *ον*, *all-conspicuous*, *ἔδραι* *A. Ag.* 117 (lyr.). -*πρόσθη*, *ν*, *παμπορθής*. -*πρόσωπος*, *ον*, *all face*, *χρῆμα* *Plot.* 6.7.15. -*πρύ-τάνις* [ὑ], *ἔως*, *δ*, *lord of all*, *Ph.* 1.642. -*πρωτος*, *η*, *ον*, *the very first*, *first of all*, *Il.* 7.324, 9.93: neut. *πάμπρωτον* as Adv., *Od.* 4.577; *ἔπει* *π*. *εἶδον* *φέγγος* *Pi.* P. 4.111: also in pl. -*πρωτα*, *Il.* 4.97, 17.568: *Sup.* *παμπρωτίστα* *A.* R. 4.1693. -*πῦος*, *ον*, *full of pus*, *πτύσεις* *Hp.* Coac. 373. -*πωρος*, *ον*, *very miserable*, *Arch.* Par. 1.428 (iv A. D.).

-*φάγος* [ἄ], *ον*, *all-devouring*, *voracious*, *δ* *π*. *Ἀλκμάν* *Alcm.* 33.4; *πῦρ* *E. Med.* 1187. II. *omnivorous*, (*φα* (opp. *ζωοφάγα*, *καρποφάγα*) *Arist.* Pol. 1256<sup>a</sup>25, cf. *HA* 488<sup>a</sup>15, 593<sup>b</sup>25; *τῶν* *π*. *οἷς* *πάντα* *ἐσθίειν νόμος* *Jul. Or.* 6.192d: Comp., *τὰ* -*ώτερα* *ποικιλώτερα* *Arist.* GA 786<sup>a</sup>34: *Sup.*, -*ώτατον* *πάντων* *δ* *βοῦς* *Thphr.* HP 9.15. 4. -*φάης*, *ἔς*, *all-shining*, *radiant*, of fire, *S. Ph.* 728 (lyr.), *E. Tr.* 548 (lyr.); of the sun, *Id. Med.* 1251 (lyr.), cf. *A. Av.* 1709, *IG* 12(5). 891.3 (Tenos), etc.; of honey, *bright*, *pure*, *A. Pers.* 612. -*φαίνω*, only pres. and impf. (*παμφαίνω* *Eratosth.* 17), *shine* or *beam brightly*, of burnished metal (cf. *παμφανών*), *ἦλοι* *χρῦσειοι* *πάμφαινον* *Il.* 11.30; *σάκος* *χαλκῷ* *παμφαίνον* *Id.* 11; *τεύχεσι* *παμφαίνων*, of Achilles, 19.398; of a star, *ὅς* *τε* *μάλιστα* *λαμπρὸν* *παμφαίνουσι* *οἱ* *ἥσι* (*Ep.* for *παμφαίνει* or *-η*) 5.6; *πρῶτον* *παμφαίνων* *Hes.* Op. 567; *στή-θεσι* *παμφαίνοντες* with their breasts *white-gleaming*, i. e. *naked*, *Il.* 11.100; *ὑπερθε* *κέρα* *πάμφαινον* *ιδέσθαι* *Epic.* in *Arch.* Par. 7.3: cited as a recondite word by *Phld.* Po. 2.40. (Redupl. form of *φαίνω*.)

*παμφάλαω*, redupl. form like *παίφασσω* (cf. *παπταλάω*, *παπταίνω*), *gaze in astonishment*, *Ion.* word, *Hippon.* 131, *Anacr.* 160, *Herod.* 4.77; *πάντοσε* *παμφαλῶντες* *Erys.* ap. *Sch.* A. R. 2.127: aor. 1 *ἐπαμφά-λησα* *ἐθαύμασα*, *Hsch.*:—*Med.*, *ἄγχι* *παμφαλῶμενος* *Lyc.* 1433.

*παμφάλυα* *τὴν* *πομόλυγα*, *Sophr.* 152. *παμφαλύω*, = *τρέμω*, *Hsch.* *παμφάνης*, *Egypt.*, = *ἀείζων* *τὸ* *μέγα*, *Ps.* Dsc. 4.88. *παμ-φάνων*, gen. *ωντος*, fem. *παμφανόωσα*, *Ep.* part. as if from *παμφανῶν* (cf. *παμφανῶν* *ἀλμπε*, *Hsch.*), *bright-shining*, *radiant*, of burnished metal, *αἴγλη* [*χαλκοῦ*] *Il.* 2.458; *τεύχεα* 5.295, 18.144; *ἥλιος* *Od.* 13.29; *αἰθήρ* *Emp.* 98.2. -*φάρμακος*, *ον*, *skilled in all charms or drugs*, of Medea, *Pi.* P. 4.233. -*φεγγής*, *ἔς*, = *παμφαής*, *S. El.* 105 (lyr.). -*φερής*, *ἔς*, *all-bearing*, *all-including*, *Gal.* 19.469. -*φημος*, *ον*, *all-speaking*, *Zonar.* -*φθαρτος*, *ον*, *all-destroying*, *μόρος* *A. Ch.* 296. -*φθερσις*, *ἔως*, *ἡ*, *destroyer of all*, *στάσις* *B. Fr.* 20.2. -*φθογγος*, *ον*, *with or of all sounds*, *Hsch.*

*πάμφι*, Adv., = *παντάπασι*, *Hsch.* *πάμ-φίλος*, *ον*, *beloved of all*, *ἄλβος* prob. in *A. Eu.* 536 (lyr.): *Sup.* -*έστατος* *PGrenf.* 2.92.11 (vi A. D.). -*φλεκτος*, *ον*, *all-blazing*, *βωμοί* *S. Ant.* 1006; *π*. *πῦρ* *Id. El.* 1139, *Axionic.* 4.11. -*φόβερως*, *α*, *ον*, *very dreadful*, *Tab. Defix.* Aud. 38.11 (Alexandria, iii A. D.), *Gloss.* -*φορβος*, *η*, *ον*, *all-feeding*, *παλάμη* *AP7.* 698 (Christod.), cf. *Epigr.* Gr. 1036 (Nicomedia, dub.), *Eust.* 978.4. -*φορος*, *ον*, *all-bearing*, *all-productive*, *χώρη* *παμφορωτέρη* *Hdt.* 7.8.α', cf. *Hp.* Coac. 502, *Pl.* Lg. 704c, *Thphr.* HP 3.2.6; *γαῖα* *A. Pers.* 618; *ἔτος* *Orph.* Fr. 251; *παμφορώτατον* *κτῆμα* *δ* *καλεῖται* *φίλος* *X. Mem.* 2.4.7. II. *bearing all things with it*, *π*. *χέραδος* *a mixed mass of rubbish*, *Pi.* P. 6.13: metaph., *π*. *θεωρήματα* *Pall.* in *Hp.* 2.114 D. -*φρόνιμος*, *ον*, *wise in all things*, *Tz.* H. 6.595 (Sup.). -*φύγδην*, Adv. *in total rout*, *Opp.* H. 2.548 (v. l. *παμφύγδην*). -*φύής*, *ἔς*, *combining all natures*, *δέμας*, of Pan, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 130.19 (Epid.).

*Παμφυλία*, *ἡ*, *Pamphylia*, *Th.* 1.100, *Pl.* R. 615c, etc.: *Παμφυ-λιάρχης*, *ον*, *δ*, *President of the Provincial Council of P.*, *BCH* 23.302 (Termessus), *IG* Rom. 3.474 (Balbura).

*πάμ-φύλος*, *ον*, (*φυλή*, *φύλον*) of mingled tribes or races, *γένος* *Pl.* Plt. 291a; *πόλις* *Poll.* 9.21; *π*. *θῆρες* *Ar.* Av. 1063. II. *Πάμφυλοι*, *οἱ*, one of the three Dorian tribes, *Hdt.* 5.68, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 71.49 (Epid.), *SIG* 1025.8 (Cos), etc.: gen. pl. *Παμφυλῶν* *IG* 4.598 (Argos); *Παμ-φύλων* *SIG* 1027.4 (Cos). III. *Pamphylian*, *Hdt.* 1.28, al., *Pl.* R. 614b, etc. -*φурτος*, *ον*, *mixed of all sorts*, *γέννημα* *Ph.* 1.148, cf. 2.53, *Longin.* 9.7, *Opp.* H. 1.779: neut. pl. as Adv., *confusedly*, *S. Ichn.* 232. -*φωνος*, *ον*, *with all tones*, *full-toned* or *many-toned*, *ἔντεα* *αὐλῶν* *Pi.* O. 7.12; *μέλος* *Id.* P. 12.19; *αὐλῶν* *δμοκαλῶν* *Id.* 1.5(4). 27; *ὑμέναιοι* *Id.* P. 3.17: generally, *expressive*, *χείρες* *AP* 4.290 (Antip.); *π*. *οἶνος* *noisy*, *Philox.* 16. -*ψεκτος*, *ον*, *much-blamed*, *Man.* 4.316. -*ψέκτωρ*, *ορος*, *δ*, *one that blames all*, *ib.* 58. -*ψηφεί*, Adv. *with all the votes*, *π*. *νικᾶν* *AP* 11.239 (Lucill.), cf. *Sch.* Ar. Eq. 525, etc.; Dor. -*ψᾶφεί* *Polus* ap. *Stob.* 3.9.51. -*ψωγος*, *ον*, = *παμ-ψέκτωρ*, *Ptol.* Tetr. 160. -*ψυχος*, *ον*, (*ψυχή*) *in full life*, *π*. *ἀνάσσει*, of Amphiaras, *S. El.* 841 (lyr.), also expld. by *Sch.* as 'ruling over all the shades' or 'immortal', = *πασῶν* *ψυχῶν* *ἀνάσσει*, cf. *Od.* 11.483sq., *A. Ch.* 355).

*πᾶμ-ωχέω*, *ων*, *possess*, *Tab. Heracl.* 1.168:—also -*ωχιῶν* *κεκτη-μένος*, *Hsch.*; and -*ώχος*, *δ*, Dor. for \**παμουχος*, *owner*, *Id.*

*πάν*, *πανός*, *δ*, a kind of fish, *Ptol.* Chenn. ap. *Phot.* Bibl. p. 153 B., *Suid.* s. h. v. (Cf. *Egypt.* *p-an* 'Nile perch, *Tilapia nilotica*').

*Πάν*, gen. *Πάνος*, dat. *Πάνι* (uncontr. *Πάνος* *IG* 5(2). 556 (Melpea, vi B. C.)), *δ*, *Pan*, *Πᾶνα* *δέ* *μιν* *καλέεσκον*, *ὅτι* *φρένα* *πᾶσιν* *ἔτερπεν* *h. Hom.* 19.47, cf. 5, *Hdt.* 2.145, 6.105, etc.; *δ* *Πάν* *Ἀρκαδίας* *μεδέων* *Pi.* Fr. 95, cf. *Theoc.* 1.123, etc.; *Π*. *κεροβάτας* *Ar.* Ra. 230 (lyr.): pl. *Πάνες* *Id.* Ec. 1069, *Theoc.* 4.63, *D. S.* 1.88; dat. pl. *Πᾶσιν* *Id.* 5.28; *Πανός* *γόνος*, *σπέρμα*, in magic, *PMag.* Par. 1.2306, 2996; *Πανός* *κέρατα*, = *γλυκυ-σίδη*, *Ps.* Dsc. 3.140.

*πάν-αβρος* [πᾶ], *ον*, *quite or very soft*, *Luc. Rh.* Pr. 11. -*ἄγαθία*, *ἡ*, *perfect goodness*, *Theag.* ap. *Stob.* 3.1.117. -*ἀγαθος* [ἄγ], *ον*, also *η*, *ον*, *absolutely good*, *Cratin.* 434, *Pl.* Ep. 354e, *Simp.* in *Epict.* p. 76 D. -*ἄγής*, *ἔς*, *all-hallowed*, *Call.* Fr. 1.36 P.; *κῶρη* (Cassandra) *D. Chr.* 11.153; *ἰερεῖαι* *Poll.* 1.35, *Hsch.* (*παναίεις* cod.); *ἱερωσύνη* *Jul.* Or. 5.160b (Sup.); *ἱερεὺς* *IG* 3.716; = Lat. *sacrosanctus*, of the Rom. *Tribuni Plebis*, *D. H.* 6.89, 8.87, *Plu.* Cam. 20. II. *under an ἄγος*, *Philonid.* 5, *Man.* 4.120. -*ἀγῆτος* [ἄγ], *ον*, *most reverend*, *Id.* 2.433. -*ἄγία*, *ν*, *παναγιστία*. -*ἄγιος* [ἄγ], *α*, *ον*, *all-holy*, *Lxx* 4 Ma. 7.4. -*ἀγιστία*, *ἡ*, = *παναγία*, dub. sens., *Hsch.* -*αγνος*, = *παναγής* 1, *ἄμμα* *Callistr.* Stat. 10; *κῆρυκες* *Sch.* Aeschin. 1.20. -*ἀγορία*, *ἡ*, = *πανή-γυρις*, *Schwyz.* 657.21 (Tegea, iv B. C., pl.). -*ἀγόροσιος*, *δ*, = *πανη-γύριος*, name of month at Tegea, *IG* 5(2). 3.30 (iv B. C.). -*ἀγορσις*, *ἔως*, *ἡ*, = *παναγορία*, *ib.* 26. -*ἀγρετος*, *ον*, *taking all kinds of game*, *νευρά* *AP* 6.75 (Paul. Sil.). -*αγρεύς*, *ἔως*, *δ*, *one who catches every-thing*, *παναγρῆς* *ἐλπίδα* *Μοίρης* *ib.* 7.609 (Id.); *φυλάκων*. *παναγρῆα* *καν-θόν* *ib.* 5.218 (Id.). -*ἀγριος*, *ον*, *quite wild or savage*, *Opp.* C. 2.45, dub. in *Ps.* Phoc. 202. -*αγρίς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, = *λεβητάριον*, *IG* 4.1588.18 (Aegina), *Poll.* 10.165 (v. l. *ταν*). -*αγρον*, *τό*, *fishing- or hunting-net*, *Opp.* C. 1.150, *H.* 3.83. II. *large hen-coop* in which fowls are fattened, *Ath.* 1.22d. -*αγρος*, *ον*, (*ἄγρα*) *catching all*, *λίνον* *π*. of a large fishing-net, *Il.* 5.487; *δίκτυον* *Ath.* 1.25b: metaph., *λίνω* *θανάτοιο* *π*. *Tryph.* 674. -*ἀγρυπνος*, *ον*, *all-wakeful*, *μέριμνα* *AP* 7.195 (Mel.). -*αγυριάρχης*, *αγύριος*, *αγυρίς*, *ν*, *πανηγ-*. -*ἀέθλος*, *passing through all trials*, epith. of martyrs, *PMasp.* 162.8 (vi A. D.). -*αιεκής*, *ἔς*, *cruel*, *μοῖραι* *Epigr.* Gr. 403.1; *μόχθος* *Antioch.* Astr. in *Cat.* Cod. Astr. 1.112. -*αεργής*, *ἔς*, *all-undigested*, *δόρπος* *Nic.* Al. 66. -*ἀζωστος*, *ον*, *unarmed*, *ῥομοσαν* *ἀγγελδοί* *π*. *SIG* 527.11 (Crete, iii B. C.). -*ἀθέσμιος*, *ον*, *utterly lawless*, *cj.* for *sq.* in *Man.* 4.56. -*ἀθεσμος*, *ον*, = *foreg.*, *Opp.* C. 2.438, 3.224. -*ἀθεστος*, *ον*, (*θέσσαισθαι*) *quite inexorable*, *Hsch.* (*παναίθετος* cod.).

*Πᾶνᾶθηναία* (sc. *ἱερὰ*), *τά*, *Panathenaea*, festival at Athens, *Hdt.* 5.56; *τὰ* *μεγάλα* *Π.* *Th.* 5.47, *Lys.* 21.1, *Isoc.* 12.17, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 10.2, 304.6; *τὰ* *μικρὰ* *Π.* *Lys.* 21.2 (also *τὰ* *κατ' ἐνιαυτόν* *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 334.32), cf. *Ar.* Nu. 988, *And.* 1.28, etc.; also at Ilium, festival of Athena Ilias, *SIG* 355.18 (iv/iii B. C.).

*Πᾶνᾶθηναϊκός*, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of, for, or at the Panathenaea*, *ἡ* *Π.* *πομπή* *Th.* 1.20, etc.; *δ* *Π.* (sc. *λόγος*), name of a speech of Isocrates: *τὰ* *π*. name of vases given as prizes at the P., *Posidon.* 25 J.

*Πᾶνᾶθηναῖος*, *δ* (sc. *μήν*), month at Ilium, *Supp.* *Epigr.* 4.663. *Πᾶνᾶθηναῖς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, four-year period between celebrations of the Great Panathenaea, *IG* 3.1202. II. as Adj., *Παναθηναῖς* *σκάφη* ship borne in procession at the Panathenaea, *SIG* 89.4 (iii A. D.).

*Πᾶνᾶθηναῖσται*, *οἱ*, *celebrators of Παναθήναια*, at Teos, *CIG* 3073; at Rhodes, *IG* 12(1). 107, al.

*πᾶν-άθλιος*, *α*, *ον*, *all-wretched*, *A. Ch.* 695, *S. OC* 1110, *E. Hec.* 658, *Timocl.* 25: in late Prose, *Ph.* 1.542. -*αιγλήεις*, *εσσα*, *εν*, *all-shining*, *κῆπος* *AP* 9.806. -*αἰδοίος*, *η*, *ον*, *all-revered*, *Epigr.* Gr. 228b (Ephesus). -*αιθος*, *η*, *ον*, *all-blazing*, *κόρυθος* *Il.* 14.372. -*αἰολος*, *ον*, *shot with many colours*, *glancing*, *ῥωστήρ* 4.186, 215, 10.77; *θώρηξ* 11.374; *σάκος* 13.552, *Hes.* Sc. 139; *star-spangled*, *π*. *οὐρανός* *Orph.* H. 4.7, *Fr.* 238. II. metaph., *manifold*, *βάγματα* *A. Pers.* 636 (lyr.). -*αισθησία*, *ἡ*, *full vigour of the senses*, *D. L.* 10.65 (Meibom for *ἀναισθ-*). -*αἰσῦλος*, *ον*, *all-impious*, *Hsch.* (-*αἰγ-* cod.). -*αἰσχος*, *ἔς*, *utterly ugly*, *τὴν* *ιδεάν* *Arist.* EN 1099<sup>b</sup> 4, cf. *Poll.* 6.163. -*αισχυραμορφία*, *ἡ*, *absolute ugliness*, *Tz.* H. 3.216. -*αισχυρος*, *ον*, = *παναίσχυρος*, *D. Chr.* 31.35, *Ptol.* Tetr. 172: *Sup.*, *παναίσχυστη* *τέρψις* *AP* 6.163 (Mel.). Adv. -*πως* *Plb.* 4.58.11, *Tz.* H. 6.44. -*αἷτιος*, *ον*, (*αἰτία*) *cause of all*, *Zeús* *A. Ag.* 1486; *ἐν* *π*. *Dam.* Pr. 37. 2. *to whom all the guilt belongs*, opp. *μεταίτιος*, *A. Eu.* 200.

*Πᾶναιτωλικά*, *τά*, *meeting and festival of the Aetolian League*, *SIG* 563 (Teos, iii B. C.), *IG* 9(1). 411:—also *Πᾶναιτώλια*, *τά*, *Poll.* 6.163:—also in sg., *Liv.* 31.29.

*πᾶν-ἄκαρπής*, *ἔς*, *all-barren*, *Nic.* Th. 612. -*ἀκεια* [ἄκ], *ἡ*, *uni- versal remedy*, *panacea*, *Longin.* 38.5, *Ph.* 1.215, *Gal.* 13.766. 2. name of a healing herb or its juice (cf. *πανακῆς* 11), *Call.* Ap. 40, etc.; *πανακείας* *ρίζα* *Gal.* 14.156; *Hercules'* *woundwort*, *Oporanax hispidus*, *Thphr.* HP 9.15.7. b. = *λιγυστικόν*, *Laserpitium gargaricum*, *Ps.* Dsc. 3.51. c. = *ἄρκιον*, *Id.* 4.106. 3. *Pythag.* name for six, *Theol.* Ar. 38. II. personified as daughter of Asclepius, *Hp.* Jusj., *Ar.* Pl. 702, 730. -*ἀκειον* [ἄκ], *τό*, = *foreg.* 1.2, *Nic.* Th. 508. -*ακες*, *τό*, *ν*. *πανακῆς* 11. -*ἀκη* [ἄκ], *ἡ*, = *πανάκεια* 1.2, *AP* 4.273 (Crin.). -*ἀκη-δής*, *ἔς*, *free from all care*, *σαύρη*, of the salamander, prob. in *Nic.* Al. 538. -*ἀκήράτος*, *ον*, *all-uncontaminated*, *θεός* *Corp.* Herm. 18.12; *Ἀπολλων* *PMag.* Berol. 2.87. -*ἄκής*, *ἔς*, (*ἄκος*) *all-healing*, *π*. *πάντων* *φάρμακον* *ἂ* *σοφία* *Call.* Epigr. 47.4, cf. *Ph.* 1.455 (Sup.); *ποτάμιον* *π*. *πρὸς* *τὰς* *τῶν* *θερμμάτων* *νόσους* *Str.* 6.3.9; *λύτης* *πανακῆς* *Epicur.* Fr. 154. II. *πάνακες*, *ους*, *τό*, *all-heal*, *Ferulago galbanifera*, *Hp.* Mul. 2.201, *Thphr.* HP 9.7.2, etc.; *π*. *Ἀσκληπείων* *Aesculapius'* *all-heal*, *Echinophora tenuifolia*, *ib.* 9.8.7, 9.11.1; *π*. *Ἡράκλειον*, = *πανάκεια* 1.2 a, *ib.* 9.11.3, *Dsc.* 3.48; *π*. *Κενταύρειον* *centaury*, *Centaurea salomitana*, *Plin.* HN 25.33, *Sch.* Nic. Th. 564; *π*. *λεπτόφυλλον* *feverfew*, *Erythraea Centaurium*, *Thphr.* HP 9.11.4; *π*. *Χειρώνειον* *elecampane*, *Inula Hele- nium*, *ib.* 9.11.1; also, = *Chiron's all-heal*, *Hypericum olympicum*, *Nic.* Th. 565 (cf. 500), *Dsc.* 3.50, *Gal.* 12.95. -*ἄκίτης* [ἰ] (sc. *οἶνος*), *δ*, wine prepared with *πάνακες*, *Dsc.* 5.62. -*ἄκτειος*, *ον*, in *Nic.* Th. 626,



π. κοίλη, expld. by Sch. either as ἡ ἐπὶ πόσῃ ἀκτῇ φουμένη or as a poet. form of πανάκειος; cf. **πάνακτος** ὀρίγανος, Hsch. —**ἀλάστωρ**, opor, δ, strengthd. for ἀλάστωρ, AP9.269 (Antip. Thess.). —**ἀληθής**, ἐς, all true, π. κακόμαντις Ἐρινύς A. Th. 722 (lyr.). Adv. —**θῶς** Id. Supp. 86 (lyr.). 2. of things, absolutely true or real, ἡδονή Pl. R. 583b, cf. Iamb. Protr. 4 (Sup.). —**ἀλήμων**, on, gen. onos, roving all about, ψυχὴ Procl. H. 3. 15. —**αλθής**, ἐς, all-healing, Nic. Th. 939. —**αλκής**, ἐς, all-powerful, v. l. for παναρκής, A. Th. 166 (lyr.): Sup., of a poul-tice, Aët. 3. 177 (sed cf. παναρκής). —**ἀλουργής**, ἐς, all-purple-dyed, Xenoph. 3. 3. —**ἀλωτος** [ἄλ], on, all-catching, ἔπη A. Ag. 361 (anap.).

**Πανάμαρος** [να], title of Zeus in Caria, BCH 12.254, al., Supp. Epigr. 4.263.3, al. (Panamara):—also **Πανήμερος**, ib. 288, al.; **Πανημέριος**, ib. 304, al. (ibid.): hence **Παναμάρεια**, τά, his festival, BCH 11.376, Supp. Epigr. 4.301.12 (ibid.).

**πᾶν-ἄμειδτος**, on, all-unsmiling, πρόσωπα Opp. C. 3. 141. —**ἄμειλικτος**, on, all-implacable, δράκαινα ib. 223. —**ἄμείλιχος**, on, all-unmerciful, ἦτορ ib. 2. 203. —**ἄμερος**, on, Dor. for πανήμερος. —**ἄμμορος**, on, without any share in, ἡελίοιο AP 14. 125 (Metrod.).

**Πανάμος** [πᾶ], δ, name of a month, at Argos, Mnemos. 44.51; at Epidaurus, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 117.9, al.; at Megara, ib. 7.188; at Thespieae, ib. 1720:—also written **Πάνεμος** (Boeot.), Plu. Cam. 19; **Πάνημος**, D. 18.157 (Corinth.), Call. Epigr. 46, IG 11(2). 203 A 31 (Delos, iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 20.5 (iii B. C.):—hence **Πανάμια**, τά, festival at Thespieae, Schwyzer 491.11.

**πανάμωμος**, on, all-blameless, Simon. 5. 17. **πᾶνάνυτον** παντοδύναμον, Phot.; **πάντα δυνατόν**, Suid. **πάναξ** [ἄν], akos, δ, = **πάνακες** or **πανάκεια**, Dsc. 2. 163, 3. 51, Ps.-Dsc. 3. 48, Philagr. ap. Orib. 5. 19. 12, etc.

**πᾶν-ἄξιος**, on, all-worthy, Opp. C. 3. 408. —**ἄοιδιμος**, on, sung by all, APl. 4. 71, Dioscorus in PLit. Lond. 100 C 6. —**ἄπᾶλος** [ἄπ], on, all-tender or delicate, ἀνδρὶ δέμας εἰκνία νέφ..., παναπάλῳ Od. 13. 223 [πᾶν-, metri gr.]; γυναικες Ph. 2. 432. —**ἄπαστος**, on, without tasting, ἐδωδής Nic. Al. 592. —**ἄπειθής**, ἐς, f. l. for —**απειυθής**, Parm. 4. 6. —**ἄπείριτος**, on, all-unbounded, Opp. C. 2. 517. —**ἄπειρων**, on, gen. onos, = foreg., δ π. Κρονίων Pi. Pae. 8. 24. —**ἄπενθής**, ἐς, f. l. for **ταλαπενθής**, APl. 4. 265. —**ἄπενυθής**, ἐς, utterly inscrutable, ἀταρπός Parm. 4. 6. —**ἄπήμων**, on, gen. onos, all-harmless, Hes. Op. 811; of Apollo, AP 9. 525. 17. —**ἄπηρής**, ἐς, all-unmutilated, κεφαλαί Call. Cer. 126. —**ἄπιστος**, on, all-untrustworthy, Phld. Rh. 1. 232 S. (Sup.).

—**ἀποπληκτος**, on, all-astounded, Socr. Ep. 36. —**ἄπορος**, on, = **πανήπορος** (on which Hsch. gives it as a gloss), Ascl. in Metaph. 421. 29. —**ἀπόστροφος**, on, entirely opposite, οἶμος (of heavenly bodies) Man. 6. 295. —**ἀποτμος**, on, all-hapless, ὦ μοι ἐγὼ πανάποτμος Il. 24. 255, cf. 493. —**ἀπυστος**, on, all-unheard of, Phot., Suid., restd. in Philic. in Stud. Ital. 9. 48. —**ἀργῦρος**, on, all-silver, κρητήρ Od. 9. 203, 24. 275, Antim. 15, cf. S. Fr. 378. 3. —**ἄρείων**, onos, all-heroic, in pl., Dioscorus in PLit. Lond. 99. 9. —**ἄρετος** [ἄρ], on, model of all virtue, Phld. Rh. 2. 203 S., Ph. 1. 451, Luc. Philops. 6, S. E. M. 9. 152, IG 14. 2098, CIG 4413 (Iotape); also ἡ π. σου φίλια PSI 1. 98. 3 (vi A. D.). Adv. —**τως** CIG 4150 (Amastris). II. **πανάρετος**, ἡ, a Book of Fortunes, Paul. Al. K. 2. —**ἄριζήλος**, ἡ, wholly enviable, Ἀριάδνη Dioscorus in PLit. Lond. 99. 4.

**πᾶνᾶριον**, τό, = Lat. **panarium** (Gr. ἀρτοφόριον), S. E. M. 1. 234. **πᾶν-ἀρίστος** [ἄρ], on (fem. —**ἀρίστη** IG 12(7). 296 (Amorgos)), best of all, Hes. Op. 293, Phld. Rh. 2. 198 S., AP 11. 394, Luc. Fug. 30. —**ἀρκεία**, ἡ, self-sufficiency, etym. of **πανάκεια** 1. 3, Theol. Ar. 38. —**ἀρκέτας νόσου**, utter, complete, dub. in A. Ch. 70 (lyr.). —**αρκής**, ἐς, = **πανταρκής**, θεοί Id. Th. 166 (lyr.); Ἡέλιος the sun that shines on all alike, Call. Fr. 48. 1, cf. Suid. s. v.: Sup., of a poul-tice, Lycus ap. Orib. 9. 26. 1; cf. **παναλκής**. —**αρμόνιος**, on, embracing all modes or scales, in neut. of a style of Music, οὐκ ἔρα πολυχорδίας γε οὐδὲ παναρμονίον ἡμῖν δεήσει ἐν ταῖς ψδαῖς τε καὶ μέλεσι Pl. R. 399c, cf. 404d; [ὄργανα] π. ib. 399d; αὐτὰ τὰ π. ibid.; τὸ π. τὸ καινόν Alex. 298; π. ὄργανον D. C. 74. 3. II. metaph., complex, elaborate, ποικίλη μὲν ποικίλους ψυχῇ καὶ π. διδοὺς λόγους, opp. ἀπλοῦς, Pl. Phdr. 277c, cf. Iamb. Myst. 5. 21; π. τι χρῆμα ἡ ὀρχησις Luc. Salt. 72; ψυχὰ π. διὸ παντοδαπῶς ἔστιν ἀκούειν ἀμφοτέρων, of Homer and Plato, Olymp. Vit. Pl. p. 4 W. 2. harmonious, χορός Ph. 2. 399; ἀστέρων στρατιά ib. 242; συζυγία τῶν τεττάρων δυνάμεων ib. 136; ἐβδόμας, ὀγδοάς, ib. 166, Pythag. ap. Theol. Ar. 54; τετράχορδον, of Diocletian and his associates, Jul. Caes. 315c; π. ἔρωαί, of the song of the Muses, Orac. ap. Porph. Plot. 22: neut. as Adv., π. ἄδειν Philostr. Im. 2. 1. —**αρχαῖ-κός**, ἡ, ὄν, extremely ancient, πίναξ Chron. Lind. B. 88. —**αρχαῖος**, on, = foreg., γράμματα Poll. 5. 150. —**αρχος**, on, all-powerful, ruling all, θρόνοι S. OC 1293. —**ἀρχων**, onτος, δ, ruler of all, Ph. 2. 452 (pl.). —**ασκητής**, ἐς, all-unharmed, Hsch. —**ασμένως**, Adv. very readily, only in Sup. —**έστατα** Tz. H. 9. 10. —**ασφάλιος** [ἄλ], δ, giving security, epith. of Zeus and Poseidon at Mytilene, Ath. Mitt. 24. 358 (Mytil.).

**πανᾶτις**, v. πηνίτις. **πᾶν-ατρεκής**, ἐς, all-exact, infallible, φάτις Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht p. 9 (Troketta); μνήμα AP 7. 594 (Jul.): neut. as Adv., A. R. 4. 1382. —**αύγεια**, ἡ, fount of light, Ph. 1. 7. —**αυγής**, ἐς, all-bright, radiant, Orph. H. 10. 3. —**ἄπνους**, on, all-sleepless, Opp. H. 2. 659. —**ἄφᾶνής**, ἐς, all-invisible, Eratosth. Cat. 23. —**ἄφῆλιξ**, ἱκος, δ, ἡ, completely severed from companions of his own age, ἡμαρ ὀρφανικὸν παναφήλικα παῖδα τίθησιν Il. 22. 490. —**ἀφθίτος**, on, all-imperishable, ἡμαρ AP 7. 14 (Antip. Sid.). —**ἀφθονος**, on, all-bountiful, epith. of Isis, POxy. 1380. 88 (ii A. D.). —**ἀφυκτος**, on, all-

inevitable, βρόχος AP 9. 396 (Paul. Sil.); ζεύγμα IG 3. 1339. —**ἀφυλ-λος**, on, all-leafless, h. Cer. 452.

**Πᾶνᾶχαιοί**, οἱ, all the Achaeans, Il. 2. 404, al.: fem. **Πᾶνᾶχαιά**, ἡ, epith. of Demeter, Paus. 7. 24. 3; of Artemis, BCH 25. 350 (Delph.):—also **Πᾶνᾶχαις** γῆ, all Achaea, A. R. 1. 243; **Πᾶνᾶχαις**, epith. of Athena, Paus. 7. 20. 2.

**πᾶν-ᾄωριος**, on, doomed to an untimely end, ἀλλ' ἓνα παῖδα τέκεν π. Il. 24. 540; π. ῥυτίς AP 5. 263. 5 (Paul. Sil.). —**ᾄωρος**, on, = foreg., Epigr. Gr. 313. 3 (Smyrna). —**δαής**, ἐς, all-knowing, Δημόκριτος Tz. H. 4. 529. —**δαίδαλος**, on, richly carved, Pi. Fr. 75. 5. —**δαισία**, Ion. —**ίη**, ἡ, (δαῖς) complete banquet at which no one and nothing fails, Hdt. 5. 20, Ar. Pax 565, Is. Fr. 100, Plu. 2. 1102a, Supp. Epigr. 4. 304. 6 (Panamara), Alciph. 3. 18:—also **δαισίον**, τό, Phot., Suid. —**δάκέ-της**, on, δ, biting all, of Cato, Epigr. ap. Plu. Cat. Ma. 1. —**δάκρυτος**, on, all-tearful, δδύματα S. Tr. 50. II. all-bewept, most miserable, γένος A. Th. 654; βιοτά S. Ph. 689 (lyr.); ἐφαμέρων ἔθνη E. Or. 976 (lyr.).

—**δάλητος** [prob. ἄ], on, (δηλέομαι, δάλλει) = ἐπίτριπτος, Hippon. 2 (vv. ll. **πανδάληκτος**, **πανδαύληκτος**, whence Bgk. proposes **πανδαύχνητος**, = **πανδάφνωτος**, all laurel-crowned). —**δάματωρ** [μᾶ], opor, δ, (δαμάω) the all-subduer, all-tamer, of sleep, Il. 24. 5, Od. 9. 373; of time, Simon. 4. 5, B. 12. 205, Epigr. Gr. 1050 (Ephesus); π. δαίμων S. Ph. 1467 (anap.); κεραυνός Luc. Tim. 2, etc.:—pecul. fem. **πανδᾶμάτειρα**, Orph. H. 10. 26, Epigr. Gr. 434. 6 (Petra), IG 12(5). 303 (Paros); **πανδαμάτωρ** μοῖρα Arist. Pepl. 43. —**δάμει**, —**δάμος**, v. **πανδημεί**, **πάνδη-μος**.

—**δειλος**, on, all-cowardly, all-miserable, Emp. 141, Opp. C. 3. 230. —**δείμαντος**, on, all-dreaded, Lyr. Adesp. 140, dub. in Pi. Fr. 189. —**δεινος**, on, all-dreadful, terrible, πάνδεινον ἡ ἀδικία Pl. R. 610d, cf. 605c; πρᾶγμα D. 54. 33, cf. Men. Sam. 212, Ruf. Fr. 69; πάνδεινα πε-πονθέναι Luc. Prom. 8; πάνδεινόν [ἔστι] it is outrageous, D. 23. 79, cf. P. Teb. 27. 34 (ii B. C.), Phld. Ir. p. 86 W. II. very able, c. inf., Pl. Plt. 290b; ironically, D. 19. 120. —**δέκτηρα**, ἡ, pecul. fem. of sq., κοιλίη π. Hp. Ep. 23. —**δέκτης**, on, δ, all-receiver: in pl. **παν-δέκται**, οἱ, name of a Universal Dictionary or Encyclopedia, such as those compiled by Tiro and Dorotheus, Gell. 13. 9. 2. in pl., also, the Pandects, i. e. the law-books of Justinian, Cod. Just. 1. 17. 1. 12, al.: sg., δ π., = **Digesta**, Id. Const. Δέωκεν 1. II. Stoic word for ἐπίρ-ρημα II, Charis. p. 190 K.

**Πανδελέτειος**, on, knavish like **Pandeleetus** (cf. Cratin. 242), γινώμαι Ar. Nu. 924, cf. Sch. ad loc. **παν-δερκέτης**, on, δ, = sq. II, Ζεὺ π. βροτῶν E. El. 1177 (lyr.). —**δερ-κής**, ἐς, seen by all, B. 16. 70. II. Act., all-seeing, AP 9. 525. 17, Q. S. 2. 443, Orph. Fr. 62. —**δέτης**, on, δ, secure fastener, prob. name of a knot, δήσας τινὰ πανδέτην PMag. Leid. V. 5. 23. —**δεχής**, ἐς, all-receiving, Pl. Ti. 51a; ἄηρ Ph. 1. 386; σῶμα Ocell. 2. 3; φύσις Plu. 2. 1014d; μήτηρ πάντων Orph. Fr. 315. 3. —**δημεί** or —**μί**, Dor. **παν-δᾶμει** or —**μί** A. Th. 296, Eu. 1038 (both lyr.):—Adv. of **πάνδημος**, with the whole people, in a mass or body, Hdt. 6. 63, 7. 120, al.; π. προπέμπε-σθαι ἐπὶ θάνατον Isoc. 10. 27; π., πανομιλεί A. Th. 1. c., cf. Eu. 1. c.; π. θύειν Th. 1. 126; στρατεύσαι Id. 5. 33, cf. 1. 73. 90, 4. 42, Pl. Lg. 814a; παρῆναι And. 3. 18; ἐξελεῖν Lys. 2. 49; τὸν βάρβαρον π. δέκεσθαι Hdt. 7. 144, cf. 6. 16, 8. 40, 72. [—i Trag. (nisi leg. —εί); —i AP 5. 43 (Rufin.); written —i in IG 12(2). 526 A 8, B 2 (Eresus, iv/iii B. C.), Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 9 παρ. 53 (ibid.); —εί in BGU 646. 20 (ii A. D.).] —**δημία**, ἡ, the whole people, π. ἐξάγειν Pl. Lg. 829b; π. καθιστάται, of Theseus in Attica, Arist. Fr. 384, Plu. Thes. 25; **πανδημία**, as Adv., = **πανδημεί**, A. Supp. 607. —**δήμιος**, on, of or belonging to all the people, ἦλθε δ' ἐπὶ πτωχὸς π. public beggar, Od. 18. 1; π. ἄγρη a draught of all kinds of fish, AP 9. 383. 2. —**δημος**, Dor. **πάνδᾶμος**, on, = **πανδήμιος** (esp. in Prose), βοῦς S. Aj. 175 (lyr.); ἄγων E. Alc. 1026; στέγαι Id. Ba. 227; π. πόλις, στρατός, the whole body of the city, of the army, S. Ant. 7, Aj. 844; π. χάρις general favour, Alc. ap. Arist. Rh. 1406<sup>a</sup> 26; δόξα Plb. 3. 125. 8; δέπνον IG 7. 2712. 79 (Acraeph.); ἀρχὴ Sammelb. 5765 (iii/iv A. D.); of diseases, pandemic, Gal. 17(1). 2; epith. of Zeus at Athens, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1075. Adv. —**μως**, = **πανδημεί**, τοὺς ἀνθρώπους εὐώχησε π. ib. 5(2). 268. 43 (Mantineia). II. π. ἔρως vulgar love, opp. οὐράνιος, Pl. Smpr. 180e sq., cf. X. Smpr. 8. 9; π. Ἀφροδίτη Pl. Smpr. 181a, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 659, SIG 1014. 57 (Erythrae, iii B. C.), Paus. 1. 22. 3, Luc. D. Meretr. 7. 1, etc. (also in pl., Dam. Pr. 97 bis); π. ἐρασταί Pl. Smpr. 181e; π. μουσική common, vulgar music, Aristox. Fr. Hist. 90; ἡ π. λέξις ordinary (common) speech, Phld. Rh. 1. 165 S.

**Πάνδια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, a festival of Zeus at Athens, D. 21. 9, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1172. 9. **πάνδικος**, on, all-righteous, φρήν S. Tr. 294; π. σέβας prob. in A. Supp. 776 (lyr.). Adv. —**κως** most justly, Id. Th. 172 (lyr.), 670, Ch. 241, S. OC 1306, E. Rh. 720 (lyr.); as in duty bound, S. Tr. 611, 1247.

**Πανδιονίδης**, on, δ, son of Pandion, used of Pericles, Cratin. 56 (s. v. l.). II. fem. **Πανδιονίς**, ἴδος, daughter of Pandion, χελιδὼν Sapph. 88, cf. Hes. Op. 568. 2. one of the Attic tribes, Aeschin. 2. 169, Harp.

**παν-δῖος**, on, all-divine, ρίζα, = **χελιδόνιον μέγα**, Ps.-Dsc. 2. 180 (Wellm. Πανδῖονος ρ.): pecul. fem., **πανδῖα** Σελήνη Max. 146; Π. alone, Id. 123. —**δόκεια**, ἡ, hostess, Hdn. Gr. 1. 248:—written **δόκια**, IG 14. 24 (Syracuse). —**δοκεία**, ἡ, trade of an innkeeper, Pl. Lg. 918d, Poll. 7. 16. —**δοκείον** (—**δοκίον** (sic) Hsch.), τό, inn, Ar. Ra. 550, D. 19. 158, Aeschin. 2. 97, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1638. 30, Philippiid. 25. 2, Com. Adesp. 159, Plb. 2. 15. 5:—later **πανδοχείον**, Thphr. Lap. 53 codd., Aen. Tact. 10. 10 codd., Str. 5. 3. 9, 12. 8. 17, etc., condemned by Phryn. 276. —**δοκεύς**, ἑως, δ, one who receives all comers, innkeeper, Pl. Lg. 918b, Plb. 2. 15. 6, Arr. Epict. 1. 24. 14, Plu. 2. 234e, etc.: metaph., πάσης κακίας π. Pl. R.



580a; π. Ἀιδης Lyc.655:—later **πανδοχεύς**, Ev.Luc.10.35; of the *δεκάς*, all-containing, Pythag.ap.Procl.in Ti.3.107 D.; also Pythag. name for unity, Theol.Ar.6. —**δόκευσις**, εως, ἡ, = πανδοκεία, Pl. Lg.842d (pl.). —**δοκευτής**, οὔ, δ, = πανδοκεύς, BGU1468.3 (iii/ii B.C., pl.). —**δοκεύτρια**, ἡ, hostess, Ar.Ra.114, Pl.426, Eupr. D.C.46.6: metaph., *φάλαινα* π. a sea-monster ready to take all in, Ar. V.35. —**δοκεύω**, (πάνδοκος) entertain as a host or innkeeper, Timocr. 1.10, Hdt.4.95, Pl.Lg.918e: abs., keep an inn or lodging-house, Thphr.Char.6.5:—Pass., to be furnished with inns, ὅσα μέρη—εὐεται κατὰ τὴν δίοδον D.H.4.53. —**δοκέω**, = foreg., only metaph., take upon oneself, assume, ἅπαντα παιδείας ὄπλον A.Th.18. —**δόκισσα**, ἡ, = πανδοκεύτρια, St.Byz. s.v. Καπαδοκία. —**δοκος** or **δόκος**, ον, (δέχομαι) all-receiving, common to all, χέρσος, of Hades, A.Th.860; of the sacred places at Elis and Delphi, Pi.O.3.17, P.8.61; π. ξέναι Id.O.4.17; π. ξενόστασις S.Fr.274: c. gen., δόμοι π. ξένων A.Ch. 662. —**δοξ**, δ, = πανδοκεύς, gen. —**δοκος** MAMA3.576, al. (Corycus); gen. —**δοχος** ib.459 (ibid.): nom. sg. in Hsch. —**δοξία**, ἡ, absolute fame, perfect glory, Pi.N.1.11. —**δοσία**, ἡ, one who gives herself to all, of a harlot, Anacr.156, Com.Adesp.1352. —**δοσις**, εως, ἡ, an unknown article of household equipment, PLond.2.191.6 (ii A.D., pl.). —**δουλος**, ον, slave to all, AP5.21 (Rufin.), Man.4.602. —**δοῦρα** or **δοῦρα**, ἡ, three-stringed lute (prob. of Oriental origin), Poll.4.60, Ath.4.183f:—also **δουρος**, δ, Euph. (?) ap.Ath.4.183f, MAMA3.24 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum) (written *φάνδουρος* and used of the monochord by Nicom.Harm. 4):—Dim. **δούριον**, τό, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. *πηκτίς*:—also **δουρίσ**, ἴδος, ἡ, Hsch., Gloss.:—hence **δουρίζω**, play the πανδοῦρα, Hist.Aug.Elag.32; **δουριστής**, οὔ, δ, one who plays it, Euph.Fr. Hist.8, JRS18.177 (Jerash). —**δοχεῖον**, —**χεύς**, v. πανδοκεῖον, —**κεύς**. —**δρῶσειον**, τό, temple of Pandrosos, daughter of Cecrops and Agrauios, IG1<sup>2</sup>.372.45, 171, al. —**δύνᾱμος** [ῥ], ον, all-powerful, Procl.Theol.Plat.4.27, Gloss. —**δυνάστειρα**, ἡ, fem. Adj. ruling over all, ἄνασσα Tab.Defix.Aud.38.27 (Alexandria, iii A.D.). —**δυρτος**, ον, poet. for πανόδυρτος, all-plaintive, αὐδά A.Pers. 941 (lyr.); θρήνοι E.Hec.2.12 (lyr.); ἀηδών S.El.1077 (lyr.). —**δυσία**, ἡ, total setting of a star, AP7.273 (Leon.), 395 (Marc. Arg.), 502 (Nicaen.). —**δώρα**, ἡ, giver of all, epith. of Earth (cf. πάνδωρος), Ar.Av.971, Ph.1.32. II. Pass. as fem. pr. n., Pandora, i.e. the All-endowed (i.e. by the gods), Hes.Op.81. —**δωρος**, ον, all-bounteous, epith. of Earth, Hom.Epigr.7, Opp.C.1.12; dispenser of all (whether good or ill), αἶσα B.Fr.20.4; Ζεὺς Cleanth.1.32. —**δωτειρα**, ἡ, giver of all, φύσις, Δημήτηρ, Orph.H.10.16, 40.3. —**εθνεΐ**, Adv. with the whole nation, ἀπολέσθαι Str.5.1.6:—also **εθνί**, Lxx Wi. 19.8.

**πάνεια** κεχορτασμένη, Hsch.; cf. πανός. **πᾶν-εἰδᾶτος**, ον, furnished with all sorts of food, Q.S.1. 88. —**εἰδεος**, ον, capable of assuming all forms, Zos.Alch.p.205 B. —**εἰδής**, ἐς, of every figure, of unity (as the base of all figurate numbers), Theol.Ar.4. —**εἰκέλιος**, ον, like in all points, Man.2. 494. —**εἰκελος**, ον, = foreg., Opp.C.1.434: c. dat., γάλακτι π. βεύματα AP9.699, cf. 12.156, Supp.Epigr.2.423 (Macedonia): also c. gen., ἰχώρ π. γάλακτος Orph.L.203: neut. as Adv., Call.Aet.Oxy. 2079.31.

**Πάνειος** [ᾱ], ον, = Πανικός: πάνειον, τό, = πανικόν, *panic*, Aen.Tact. 27.1, al. (ὄνομα Πελοποννήσιον καὶ μάλιστα Ἀρκαδικόν, l.c.). II. **Πάνειον**, τό, sanctuary of Pan, Str.9.1.21, 17.1.10, CIG4837 (Egypt). III. **Πάνεια**, τὰ, festival of Pan at Delos, Inscr.Delos 312.6, 320 B58 (iii B.C.).

**πανείπας** ἀναιδής, Hsch.

**πᾶν-ελεήμων**, ον, gen. onos, all-merciful, Θεός Mitteis Chr.361.8 (iv A.D.). —**ελευθερος**, ον, entirely free, APl.5.338, IG14.400 (Lipara).

**Πᾶνέλλ-ηνες**, οἱ, all the Hellenes, Il.2.530, Hes.Op.528, Archil.52, Str.8.6.6, Ph.2.477; τὸν Πανελλήνων νόμον σφῶζων E.Supp.526; οἱ Π. the Greeks, Phld.Mus.p.78 K., Piet.17, Rh.2.224 S. II. League of United Greeks formed by Hadrian, IG7.2712.40, etc.: also in sg., as title of a Councillor of the League, ib.5(1).45, al. —**ηνιας**, ἄδος, ἡ, celebration of the Πανελλήνια (cf. sq. III), Supp.Epigr.2.410 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.).

—**ήνιος** Ζεὺς, δ, the chief god of the Πανελλήνες II, Paus.1.18.9, 1.44.9, 2.29.8; also ἄγων II. his festival, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1077. 14; cf. III. II. **Πᾶνέλλήνιον**, τό, his temple, at Aegina, built by Hadrian as their meeting-place, Paus.2.30.4, D.C.69.16. 2. body of Πανελλήνες II; τὸ κοινὸν τοῦ Π. CIG3832, cf. 3834. III. τὰ Πᾶνέλλήνια, the festival of the United Greeks, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1106, Philostr.VS 2.1.5, 2.17, etc.

**πᾶνέλοψ**, δ, Dor. and Aeol. for πηνέλοψ, Alc.84, Ibyc.8.

**Πάνεμος**, v. Πάραμος.

**πᾶν-εμφερής**, ἐς, absolutely like, Tz.H.8.419. —**ένδοξος**, ον, all-glorious, as title of address, PMasp.2.iii 24 (vi A.D.). —**έξαλλος**, ον, quite different, Hsch. —**έξοχος**, ον, far above, Orph.A.81, Opp.C.1. 477; πάντων π. Man.2.30; ἐν μουσικῇ π. eminent in poetry, IG12(8). 442.3 (Thasos). Adv. —**ως** pre-eminently, PMasp.2.11 (vi A.D.). —**εορτεύω**, keep high festival, Puchstein Epigr.Gr.p.61 (Egypt). —**έορτος**, ον, kept as a high festival, Ph.2.477. —**επάρκιος**, ον, all-sufficient, Epigr.ap.Suid. s.v. Παλαμήδης. —**επαφροδισία**, ἡ, perfect loveliness, Eust.1598.5. —**επήκοος**, ον, giving ear to all, θεός MAMA1.8 (Laodicea Combusta). —**επήρατος**, ον, all-lovely, Χαρίτων εἶδος IG14.1858. —**επήτρυμος**, ον, of very close texture: neut. pl. as Adv., π. χευαμένοιο, of snow, falling thickly, Opp.C.3. 172. —**επίκλοπος**, ον, all-treacherous, ib.2.28. —**επίσκο-**

**πος**, ον, all-surveying, AP7.245 (Gaet.), MAMA1.171 (Laodicea Combusta).

—**επιστήμων**, ον, gen. onos, all-knowing, Gal.16.324, Sch.Pl.Phdr.261d.

—**επίφρων**, ον, gen. onos, all-remarking: πανεπίφρονα cunning arts, Opp.C.1.328. —**επόπτης**, ον, δ, all-observing, Lxx 2Ma.9.5 (v.l. παντεπ-), Dioscorus in PLit.Lond.98 ii 11, PLond.5.1676.65 (vi A.D.). —**επόρφνιος**, ον, (ἐπί, ὄρφν) all night long, AP5.205 (Leon., s.v.1.). —**επόψιος**, ον, all-observing, Hermes66.327 (Egypt), Nonn.D.9.133, 32.94. —**επόπτης**, ον, δ, = πανεπόπτης, Ath.Mitt.24.358 (Mytil.). —**εργέτης**, ον, δ, all-effecting, Ζεὺς A.Ag.1486 (lyr.). —**έρημος**, ον, all-desolate, Str.17.1.27, Heb. Je.2.24, PFlor.36.12 (iv A.D.), Luc.DMort.27.2. —**έρως**, έρωτος, δ, gem supposed to remove sterility, Plin.HN37.178. —**έσπερος**, ον, lasting the whole evening, AP7.194 (Mnasalc.). —**έστιος**, ον, (έστία) with all the household, Plu.Sol.24. —**έσχατος**, ον, last of all, A.R.4.308. —**ετες**, Adv., (έτος) all the year long, Pi.P.1. 20. —**ετήτρυμος**, ον, all-true, Orph.A.540. —**ετώσιος**, ον, all-ineffectual, ib.1228. —**ευγενής**, ἐς, most noble, Tz.H.1.198: Sup., ib. 190. —**ευδαίμων**, ον, gen. onos, quite happy, J.AJ8.1.1, Plu.2.1063d, Luc.Cont.14. 2. all-blessed, as honorary title, βασιλεία OGI722.2 (iv A.D.); πόλις (Constantinople) PMasp.32.93 (vi A.D.). —**ευέφοδος**, ον, quite easy of access, χερρόνησος Plb.4.56.6. —**εύκηλος**, ον, all-silent, αἰθήρ A.R.3.1196. —**ευμήχανος**, ον, very clever, Tz.H.9. 530. —**εύμορφος**, ον, most beautiful, ib.2.17, 8.995 (both Sup.). —**ευπρεπής**, ἐς, all-comely, v.l. in D.Chr.11.153: Sup., Tz.H.8.518. —**εύρυθμος**, δ, perh. the all-round champion of the έφηβοι, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2221. 45. —**ευσεβής**, ἐς, most holy, τὸ π. ὁμῶν κράτος (of the Emperor) PMasp.19.1 (vi A.D.). —**ευσθενής**, ἐς, very strong, Tz.H.2. 569. —**ευτελής**, ἐς, very cheap, vile, Suid. s.v. ἀγοραῖος νοῦς. —**εύτονος**, ον, very active, AP7.425 (Antip. Sid.). —**ευτυχία**, Ion. —**ιή**, ἡ, all good fortune, Epigr.Gr.443. —**ευφημέω**, in Pass., to be praised everywhere, τὸ ἐν πᾶσι—οὔμενον ὁμῶν ὕψος PMasp.2.14 (vi A.D.). —**εύφημος**, ον, all-praiseworthy, as honorary title, POxy.136.6 (vi A.D.), etc. —**εύφρων**, ον, gen. onos, (εύφρονη) = πάννυχος, Cratin. 435. —**ευφύής**, ἐς, good-natured, Tz.H.4.854 (Sup.).

**Πάνεύω**, (Πάν) treat after the manner of Pan, π. γυναῖκας Heraclit. Incred.25.

**πᾶν-ευόχητος**, ον, gloss on πάνθινος, Sch.Opp.H.2.221. —**εφθος**, ον, quite boiled; of metals, quite cleansed of dross, κασιότερος Hes. Sc.208. —**εχθής**, ἐς, all-hostile: all-hateful, Orph.H.61.11: Sup. πανέχθιστος Lyc.1057. —**έχινος**, δ, or —**ον**, τό, dub. sens., ἐν πανε-χίνῳ (v.l. πάχει νώτῳ) τῆς ἀσπίδος αὐτοῦ Lxx Jb.15.26. —**ηβηδόν**, Adv. with all the youth, Tz.H.7.995. —**ηγεμών**, όνος, δ, ruler of all, Ph.1.227. —**ηγυράζω**, celebrate a πανήγυρις, SIG344.3 (Teos, iv B.C.).

**πᾶνηγυρι-αρχέω**, to be president of a πανήγυρις, SIG869.9 (Eleusis, ii A.D.), IG3.716, etc.; πανηγυριαρχήσαντα καὶ ἀγωνοθετήσαντα τῶν μεγάλων Παναθηναίων ib.709. —**άρχης**, Dor. and Aeol. **πᾶν-γυριάρχης**, ον, δ, president of a πανήγυρις, Plu.2.679b, IG5(1).38 (Sparta), SIG867.59 (Ephes., ii A.D.), IG12(2).244, al. (Mytil.):—also **αρχος**, δ, ib.241 (Mytil.), Ephes.3 No.14.

**πᾶνηγυρ-ίζω**, celebrate or attend a public festival, πανηγύριος π. keep holy-days, Hdt.2.59; Ὀλύμπια καὶ Κάρνεια π. Plu.2.873e; τὴν τῶν ἐπινικίων ἡμέραν POxy.705.35 (iii A.D.): abs., PSI4.374.15 (iii B.C.); π. ἐς πόλιν go to a city to attend a festival, Hdn.1.9.2: metaph., enjoy oneself, Alex.219.17, Ael.VH13.1. 2. frequent fairs or markets, App.Pun.116. II. later, make a set speech in a public assembly, deliver a panegyric, Isoc.5.13, Plu.2.802e. 2. Pass., sound as at a festival, of flutes, etc., Heraclit.All.9. —**ικός**, ἡ, όν, of or for a public festival or assembly, οἱ ὄχλοι οἱ π. Isoc.12.263; πολυτέλεια, κόσμος, Plu. 2.608f. II. generally, solemn, festive, λόγος festival oration, such as those pronounced at the Olympic games, panegyric, Isoc.5.9.84, al.; Ἰσοκράτης ἐν τῷ π. in his Panegyric, Arist.Rh.1408<sup>b</sup>15; π. εἶδος [τῆς ῥητορικῆς] Phld.Rh.2.251 S.; τὰ π. Plu.2.79b: Comp. —**ώτερος**, of Isocrates himself, D.H.Vett.Cens.5.2; —**ώτεροι** διηγῆσεις Aps.p.257 H. 2. flattering, false, π. λήροι Plu.2.6a; of style, showy, ostentatious, opp. ἀληθινός, D.H.Dem.8; of persons, *rompous*, γυνή σοβαρά καὶ π. Plu.Luc.6. Adv. —**κῶς** showily, π. κατεσκευασμένος Id.Cam. 16, cf. Ant.61; opp. στρατιωτικῶς, Posidon.36 J.: Comp. —**κώτερον** Plb.5.34.3. —**ις**, Dor. **πανᾶγ-**, εως, ἡ, (πᾶς, ἄγυρις) general or national assembly, ἐν πανηγύρει βουλευσόμεθα A.Ag.845; esp. a festal assembly in honour of a national god, Δήμητρος ἁγνῆς καὶ Κόρης Archil.120; Ζηνὸς ἀμφὶ πανάγυριν Pi.O.9.96; πανηγύριος πανηγυρίζειν, ποιῆσασθαι, to hold such festivals, keep holy-days, Hdt.2.59.58; συναγαγεῖν Isoc.4.1; διαλέγειν X.Cyr.6.1.10; ἐς π. θεωρεῖν Ar.Pax 342; θεω-ρῖαι ἐς τὰς ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι π. Decr.ap.D.18.91; Ὀλυμπίαζε εἰς τὴν τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. ἐπανιών Pl.Hr.Mi.363c; in Caria, PCair.Zen.341(a)11 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, PHib.27.76 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἐν ταῖς π. καὶ δείξεισι τῶν σοφιστῶν Phld.Rh.2.256 S.; ἀμίλλαις ἱππικαῖς καὶ πανηγύρει προσκαθῆ-μενος Jul.Or.1.39c; π. ἐμπορικόν τι πρᾶγμα Str.10.5.4, cf. CIG4474.35 (Baetocaece), Prisc.p.277 D. 2. any assembly, θεῶν ἅδε πανάγυρις A. Th.220 (lyr.); νεοσσῶν, φίλων, E.Herac.239, HF1283. 3. metaph., π. ὀφθαλμῶν feast for the eyes, Ael.VH3.1, cf. Lib.Or.59.145; τὸν.. ἔχετον χρυσὸν ἀποδείξων καὶ π. destined to exhibit E. as gold and a feast (by comparison with himself), Eun.Hist.p.236 D. b. in bad sense, παίγνιον δὲ βίος καὶ πλάνη καὶ π. Vett.Val.246.2. II. people assembled, τῇ π. δέος ἐγένετο μὴ.. Th.5.50: generally, crowd, audience, ὅταν ᾦ π. Thphr.Char.6.7. —**ισμός**, δ, celebration of a πανήγυρις, Lxx Wi.15.12, D.H.7.71, etc.; display, ostentation, Plu.2.791b, etc. —**ιστήριον**, τό, place where national festivals are held, ἐν τοῖς κοινοῖς τῆς Ἑλλάδος π., Ὀλυμπίασι καὶ Ἰσθμοῖ καὶ Νεμέᾳ IG5(2).517.16



(Lycosura, i/ii A.D.); ἐν τοῖς π. τῶν Παναχαιῶν ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1).81.15 (Epid., i A.D.). -ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, one who attends a πανήγυρις, Str.17.1.17, Luc. Herod. 2, Pseudol. 5, Poll.1.34.

παν-ήλιος, ον, quite sunny, Ael.Fr.67. -ημᾶδόν, Adv., =sq., Max.182, Orac.ap.Oenom.ap.Eus.PE5.22. -ήμαρ, Adv. all day, the livelong day, Od.13.31. ημάτιος [μά], η, ον, late poet. form for πανημέριος, Opp.H.1.696. -ημερεύω, spend the whole day in a thing, keep it up all day long, θιάσους E.Rh.361 (lyr.). -ημέριος, Dor. πᾶνᾱμ-, α, ον, all day long, agreeing with the subjects of Verbs, οἱ δὲ π. μολπῇ θεὸν ἱλάσκοντο Il.1.472, cf. 2.385, Od.12.24, Hes.Sc.306, Thgn.1336, Cratin.142; ὅσσον τε πανημερίη.. νηὶς ἤνυσεν in a whole day's sail, Od.4.356, cf. 11.11; so σάϊρω δάπεδον.. παναμέριος E.Ion.122 (lyr.): neut. πανημέριον as Adv., = πανήμαρ, Il.11.279. 2. of the whole day, π. χρόνος the livelong day, E.Hipp.369 (lyr.). II. Zeus π., v. Πανάμαρος. -ήμερος, ον, = foreg., ἀκλητος ἔρπων δαιταλεὺς π., of Prometheus' eagle, A.Pr.1024: neut. πανημερόν (oxyt.) as Adv., Hdt.7.183, Max.107. 2. Zeus π., v. Πανάμαρος. II. πανάμερος is prob. f.l. for πανίμερος in S.Tr.660 (lyr.). -ημος, v. Πάναμος. -ήπορος, ον, quite in want, Hsch.; cf. πανάπορος. -ήρης, es, agreeable to all, Id. -θαλής, es, giver of all bloom, Κλειώ B.1.2.229.

πανθάνω, = πᾶσχω, late form in EM98.46, al. παν-θαροσύς, es, exceeding bold, Man.2.171. -θανμάσιος, ον, = sq., φάρμακον Aët.15.15. -θαύμαστος, ον, all-wonderful, Suid. s.v. Ἀβραάμ. -θέατος, ον, beheld by all, Id. s.v. Πάνθους. -θειος, ον, of or common to all gods, τελετή Orph.H.54.7, al. II. Subst. Πάνθειος, ὁ, all-embracing divinity, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).549,550 (Epid.). b. (sc. μήν) a month in Lesbos, etc., Supp.Epigr.3.710.3 (ii B.C.). (sc. μήν) 2. πανθεία, ἡ, name of a plaster, Orib.Fr.46. 3. Πάνθειον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, temple or place consecrated to all gods, Arist.Mir.834<sup>a</sup>12; esp. the Pantheon at Rome, D.C.53.27: metaph., τὸ τῶν πλανητῶν π. Arist.Fr.18, cf. Ph.1.483. -θελγής, es, charming all, Nonn.D.31.273. -θέλκτειρα, ἡ, charmer of all, Simon.183.1.

πανθ-έψης, ον, ὁ, (ἐψω) a vessel for cooking, Gloss. Παν-θεών, ὄνος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Naples, IG14.759. 16. -θηγής, es, = πανθέατος, βωμός Ramsay Studies in the Eastern Rom. Prov. p.128. -θηλγής, Dor. -θαλής, es, (θάλλω) luxuriant, [ἄνθεα] B.12.69; ὕλη AP9.282 (Antip. Thess.). -θηλυσ, eos, ὁ, quite effeminate, of Dionysus, EM277.3. Πάνθηρ, ηρος, ὁ, term applied to various spotted Felidae, Hdt.4.192, X.Cyn.11.1, Anaxil.12, Arist.HA580<sup>a</sup>25, Ar.Byz.Ep.96.11, Str.16.4.16, Ael.NA15.14, Opp.C.2.572, prob. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1491.23,37: pl. πάνθηροι (v.l. -es) Callix.2.

πανθήρα, ἡ, a birdcatcher's whole (future) catch, Ulp. in Dig.19.1.11.18; cf. Lat. panthera, = rete aucupale, Gloss. (panther, = rete quoddam, Varro LL5.100). πανθήριον, lynx, Gloss. πανθηρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πάνθηρ, Hero Aut.4.1. Πάνθηρος, ον, supporting all animals, γῆ Lyd.Mens.4.51. πανθιωνάριος, ον, in the form of the Pantheon, μυροθήκη POxy.1026. 21 (v A.D.).

παν-θοινί or -εί, Adv. at a high festival, A.D.Conj.234.9, Hdn. Epim.255. -θοινία, ἡ, a high festival, Ael.NA2.57,5.54. -θοίνος, ον (and η, ον, v. infr.), (θοῖνη) feasting high or splendidly, δαῖτα πανθοίνην Babr.95.90; π. τράπεζα Opp.H.2.221; παν[θοίν]ην is dub. in Phld.Po.2.49. -θροος, ον, contr. -θρους, ον, speaking out freely, δῆμος Hsch. -θυμᾶδόν, Adv. most heartily, Od.18.33. -θύος, ον, = θυσμικός, ἔτος SIG57.30 (Milet., v B.C.). -θύτος, ον, celebrated with full sacrifices, θεῶν θέσμια S.Aj.712 (lyr.).

πανία, ἡ, = πλησμονή, and πάνια, τά, = πλήσμια, Dorian words, Dinol.6, Rhinth.1, Blaes.1. Πανιάς, ἄδος, poet. fem. of Πανικός, Nonn.D.7.49. Πανιασταί, οἱ, worshippers of Pan, a guild at Rhodes, IG12(1).155.75; at Pergamum, IGRom.4.1680.

πάνιερος, ον, all-holy, Ph.1.483, al. Πανικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for Pan, πηγὴ Luc.Bacch.6. II. of fears, panic, groundless, π. δέμα J.BJ5.2.5; πανικόν, τό, panic, π. ἐμπεσόντος αὐτοῖς Plb.20.6.12; πανικῶ περιπεσόντες Id.5.96.3: pl. πανικά D.H.5.16; also θόρυβος ὁ καλούμενος π. D.S.14.32; π. τάραχος Plu. Caes.43, Onos.41.2, cf. Plu.2.356d, Corn.ND27, Polyaen.1.2, Sch.E. Rh.36: hence πανικόν, a canard, startling and baseless rumour, Cic. Att.14.3.1, 16.1.4; cf. πάνειον.

πανικτός, ὄν, dub. sens. in Hermipp.54. Πᾶν-ιλάος [ῖ], ον, all-gracious, Opp.H.2.40. -ίμερος [ῖ], ον, all-loyely, prob. in Man.5.78. II. burning with desire, ardent, prob. in S.Tr.660 (lyr.). Πάνιον [ᾱ] (sc. τέμενος), τό, temple of Pan, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).71.29 (Epid., iii B.C.); (sc. ἄντρον), τό, = Lat. Lupercal, Gloss. Πάνιον, τό, Dor. for πηνίον. Πάνιον, τό, = πλήσμιον, v. πάνια. Πάνιος [ᾱ], α, ον, = Πανικός, Π. βήσσας A.Fr.98; = μανιώδης, δαίμων Hsch.

πανίουρος, ὁ, perh. = παλίουρος, BGU563.22, PTeb.343.5 (both ii A.D.). Πανίσδομαι, Dor. for πηνίζομαι. Πανίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Πᾶν, Cic.ND3.17.43. Πανισμός, ὁ, panic terror, Ps.-Plu.Flut.5.2 (leg. παιανισμός).

Πανίσχυρος, ον, very strong or firm, Sch.A.Th.255. Πανίτις, v. Πηνίτις. Πανίχνιον, τό, the whole track, Opp.C.1.454 (pl.). Πανίωνες, οἱ, the whole body of Ionians, Eust.1414.36: Πανίωνιον,

τό, their place of meeting at Mycale, and the common temple there built, Hdt.1.141, al., CIG2909 (Mycale). 2. Πανιώνια (sc. ἱερά), τά, festival of the United Ionians, Hdt.1.148. 3. Πανιώνιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, IG3.175; of Hadrian, Hermes 4.183 (Ephes.). b. (sc. ἀμφορίσκος), IG11(2).154 A 36 (Delos, iii B.C.). Πᾶνιωνική θυσία, = Πανιώνια, Str.8.7.2.

Πᾶνιωνική θυσία, = Πανιώνια, Str.8.7.2. Πάνλευκος, v. πάλλευκος. Πανλύσιτελής, es, extremely profitable, Inscr.Prien.112.67 (i B.C.). Πανλώβητος, ον, grievously disfigured, hideous, Luc.Tox.24. Παν-νέφελος, ον, all-cloudy, Orph.H.19.4. -νεωτερικῶς, Adv. quite recently, in form πανεωτερικος, Sch.Bemb.Ter.Adelp.765 (Hermes 2.397). -νίκος, ον, all-victorious, B.10.21.

Πάννος, ὁ, = Lat. pannus, D.C.49.36. Παννύχ-εῷ, emaneo, Gloss. -ῖζω, (παννυχίς) celebrate a night-festival, keep vigil, Sapph.Supp.17.3, etc.; τῇ θεᾷ Ar.Ra.448; π. περὶ τὰ ἀγάλματα Timae.127; π. ἑορτὴν Hdn.1.17.6, etc.:—Med., Luc.DMeretr.14.1. II. generally, do anything the livelong night, φλῶς συνεχὲς π. it lasts all night long, Pi.I.4(3).65; παννυχίζων all night long, Ar.Fr.695 (lyr.): c. acc., π. τὴν νύκτα spend the livelong night, Id.Nu.1069. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for a παννυχίς, κορώνη π., of a greedy night-reveller, Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414d. -ίος, ον, all night long, agreeing with the subjects of Verbs, εἶδον παννύχιοι Il.2.2; π. γὰρ μοι.. ψυχὴ ἐφεστήκει 23.105; π. δ' ἄρ' ἔλεκτο σὺν αἰδοίῃ παρακοίτι Hes.Sc.46; π. δ' ἄρα τοί γε [οἱ ἄνεμοι].. φλόγ' ἐβαλλον Il.23.217; π. μὲν ῥ' ἢ γε [ἡ νηὶς] καὶ ἡὼ πείρε κέλευθον Od.2.434; π. χοροὶ S.Ant.153 (lyr.), E.Ba.862 (lyr.); τὸ ἐλλύχνιον.. καίεται παννύχιον Hdt.2.62: neut. παννύχιον as Adv., Porph.Chr.55: regul. Adv. -ίως EM650.48. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, night-festival, vigil, Ar.Ra.371 (anap.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1199.22, MAMA3.50 (Cilicia), etc.; παννυχίδες θεᾶς E.Hel.1365 (lyr.); παννυχίδα στήσειν Hdt.4.76; ἀμφιέπειν Critias 1.8 D.; ποιεῖν Pl.R.328a, IG2<sup>2</sup>.334.30; παννυχίδας ἐπιτελεσθείσας Hdn.3.8.10. II. watching all night, vigil, S.El.92 (anap.). -ισμα, atos, τό, =sq., γῆ σελήνης π. Secund.Sent.15; σελήνην πλεόντων π. ib.6. -ισμός, ὁ, keeping vigil, Gloss. -ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, one who keeps vigil, ib. -ος, ον, = παννύχιος, δε δ' ἄρα Zeus πάννυχος Od.14.458; π. λύχνος παρακαίεται Hdt.2.130, cf. A.Pers.382, S.Ant.1152 (lyr.). 2. lasting all the night, τὶ πάννυχον ὕπνον ἄωταις; Il.10.159; π. σελάνα E.Alc.451 (lyr.); ὄργια IG3.713: neut. pl. as Adv., πάννυχια the livelong night, S.Aj.929 (lyr.), Supp.Epigr.1.567.6 (Karanis, iii B.C.).

Πᾶν-όδυρος, ον, most lamentable, AP7.476.9 (Mel.), Epigr.Gr.230 (Erythrae), IG12(8).445.7 (Thasos); βοή Lxx3Ma.4.2, cf. 6. 32. -οἴζυς, v, gen. vos, all-unhappy, ἐστία A.Ch.49 (lyr.). Πᾶνοικ-εσία, Adv. with all the household, Th.2.16, 3.57, Antipho Soph.108, D.H.7.18, PLond.2.479.4 (iii A.D.), etc.:—also -ησία, Max.Tyr.19.1, Sammelb.6267.18 (iii A.D.), v.l. in Th.3.57. -εί or -εί, = foreg., Pl.Erx.392c, Str.16.4.13, Act.Ap.16.34, etc., v.l. in Lxx Ex.1.1. (Written -εί in PGiss.75.10 (ii A.D.), POxy.935.30 (iii A.D.), etc.). -ία, ἡ, whole household, Lxx Ge.50.8, al.; elsewh. in dat. πανοικία, Ion. -ίη, as Adv., with all the house, Hdt.7.39, 8.106, 9.109, Philem.50, Schwyzer 344.18 (Delph., ii B.C.), BGU450.27 (ii/iii A.D.). -ίος, ον, with all one's house, AJA16.13 (Sardes, iv/iii B.C.), D.H.1.71, D.S.5.20, Str.4.4.2, Ph.2.9; π. ὑγίεια Epist.Neronisin SIG810.15: neut. sg. as Adv., Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.23 (s.v.l.).

Πᾶνοικτιστής, οὐ, ὁ, all-merciful, θεός PLond.5.1676.56 (vi A.D.). Πᾶν-οἶμοι, exclam. oh utter woe! οἶμοι, πανοἶμοι A.Ch.875. -όλβιος, ον, truly happy, h.Bacch.54, Thgn.441; blessed, χρῆμα Eun. Hist.p.267 D. -ολβος, ον, = foreg., A.Supp.582 (lyr.). Πᾶνόληπτος, ον, possessed by Pan, Mim.Oxy.413.173, Herm.in Phdr.p.105 A.

Πᾶν-ομίλει, Adv. in whole troops, A.Th.296 (lyr.). -όμοιος, Ep. -ομοῖος, ον, just like, Phld.Rh.1.179 S., Nonn.D.16.161, AP7.599 (Jul.), 9.482.19 (Agath.). Adv. -ως Hp.Medic.10. Πᾶνομφ-αῖος, ὁ, sender of ominous voices, author of divination, Zeus Il.8.250, Simon.144, Orph.A.660; Ἡέλιος Q.S.5.626; Ἥρα πανομφαία EM768.53. -ής, es, = foreg., δνειροι Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.PE5.8.

Πᾶνοπλ-ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, suit of armour of a ὁπλίτης, i.e. shield, helmet, breastplate, greaves, sword, and lance, IG1<sup>2</sup>.45.11 (prob.), Th.3.114, Isoc.16.29, SIG421.39 (Thermae, iii B.C.), etc.; γυναικα σκευάσαντες πανοπλίη Hdt.1.60; πανοπλία παντελεῖ κοσμηθεῖσα Pl.Lg.796c; κοσμήσαντες π. Ἑλληνική Hdt.4.180; πανοπλίαν ἔστηκε ἔχουσα Ar.Av.830; π. ἔχων βαδίσεις Id.Pl.951: in pl., π. ἐπάργυροι καὶ κατάχρυσοι Onos.1.20: metaph., ἐνδύσασθε τὴν π. τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Eph.6.11. -ίτης [ῖ], ον, ὁ, man in full armour, v.l. for sq., Tyrt.11.38. -ος, ον, in full armour, with all harness on, Tyrt.1.c. (-λοισι codd. vett.); στρατός A.Th.59; ὄχλος E.Ph.149 (lyr.), cf. 671 (lyr.); τεύχη πάνοπλά τ' ἀμφιβλήματα suits of full armour, ib.779; νικᾶν πάνοπλον in the heavy-armed contest, POxy.1110.6 (ii A.D.).

Πᾶνοπλότατος, η, ον, the very youngest, A.R.3.244. Πᾶνόπτης, ον, ὁ, (ὄψομαι) all-seeing, κύκλος ἡλίου A.Pr.91, cf. Porph.Abst.2.26; of Zeus, A.Eu.1045 (lyr.), Orph.Fr.170; π. οἰοβουκόλος, of Argus, A.Supp.304 (also πανόπτης alone, E.Ph.1115, Ar.Ec.80, Kretschmer Griech.Vaseninschr.p.202); πανόπται, οἱ, title of comedies by Cratin. and Eub.

Πᾶνοπτος, ον, (ὄψομαι) seen of all, fully visible, Hsch. Πᾶνόπτρια, ἡ, fem. of πανόπτης, Phot. Πανορμική ἐπιθετον Ἀπόλλωνος, Hsch. (fort. ad πάνοπτος spectat). Πᾶνορμος [ᾱ], ον, always fit for mooring in, λιμένες Od.13.195. II.



Πάνορμος, δ, the name of several seaport towns, esp. in Sicily, modern Palermo, Th.6.2, etc.; Πανορμίται, οἱ, *its people*, D.S.22.10; Πανορμίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, *its territory*, Plb.1.40.2.

πανός, δ, Messapian for ἄρτος, Ath.3.111C.

πᾶνός, δ, torch, v. φανός.

πάνος· δ δίφρος, f.l. for θράνος, Arc.63.

πᾶν-όσμεος, δ, or -εον, τό, *all-scent*, name of a flower, Nic.Fr.74.62. -οσπρία, ἡ, *mixture of all sorts of pulse*, Poll.1.248, Phot.

πανουκλίζω, = πηνίζω, Orib.Fr.137; cf. *panucula*, Gloss.

πανουλεύς· ἐξώλης, Hsch.

πανούργ-εσμα, ατος, τό, = πανούργημα (for which it is v.l. in Sch. Ar.Eq.800, Lxx Si.1.6, al.): pl., in good sense, *wonderful feats*, ib. Ju.11.8 (v.l. -ήματα).

-εύομαι, = sq., ib.1Ki.23.22:—Pass., *to be falsified or adulterated*, Gal.15.105, v.l. for πανουργέομαι in 6.269.

-έω, pf. πεπανούργηκα Ar.Pl.368:—*play the knave*, E.Med.583, Ar.Ach.658, Antipho 5.65: c. acc. cogn., & πανουργεῖς Ar.Eq.803, cf. Pl.368.876; ὅσια πανουργήσασα *having dared a righteous crime*, S. Ant.74; πανουργίας π. περί τι D.35.56. II. Pass., *to be adulterated*, Gal.6.269 (v. foreg.).

-ημα, ατος, τό, *knave's trick, villainy*, S.El.1387 (lyr.), Lxx Si.1.6 (v.l.); *sophistry*, Gal.5.251; cf. πανούργεμα. -ία, ἡ, *knavery*, A.Th.603, S.Ph.927, Lys.22.16, Pl.Lg.747c, Arist.EN1144<sup>a</sup> 27: in pl., *villainies*, S. Ant.300, Ar.Eq.684, etc. 2. of animals, Arist.HA588<sup>a</sup> 23 (pl.), 614<sup>a</sup> 30. 3. *adulteration of drugs or honey*, Gal.14.27. -ικὸν ξύλον, *gallows-wood*, PMag.Lond.46.73 (unless an error for \*πανιούρινον = παλιούρινον, v. πανιούρος); π. ὄπλα dub. sens. in Ps.-Callisth.2.16 (cod. B). Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ar.Pl.1064. -ιππαρχίδης, ον, δ, *knave-Hipparchides*, Ar.Ach.603. -ος (properisp.), ον, *ready to do anything, wicked, knavish*, A.Ch.384, E.Alc.766, Ar.Eq.250, 450, al.: Sup., opp. εὐηθέστερος, Lys.3.44: as Subst., *knave, rogue*, E.Hipp.1400, Ar.Eq.249, al.; δ πανούργε E.Hec.1257, Ar.Ach.311; τὰ π. *the knavish sort*, S.Ph.448; τὸ π., = πανουργία, Id.El.1507: Comp. -ότερος Lxx Pr.21.11; -έστερος Plu.2.395c: Sup. -ότατος Ar.Eq.45, Lys.1.c. 2. Adv. -γως Ar.Eq.317, Pl.Sph.239c: Sup. -ότατα Ar.Eq.56. b. πανούργως κατασκευάζεσθαι *to be adulterated*, Gal.14.54. 3. of animals, as the fox, Arist.HA488<sup>b</sup> 20, cf. 613<sup>b</sup> 23. II. in a less positively bad sense, *cunning, clever, smart*, π. καὶ δεινός D.1.3, cf. Pl.Th.177a, Arist.EN1144<sup>a</sup> 28; π. τε καὶ σοφός Pl.R.409c; κομψὸς καὶ π. Plu.2.28a: Sup., Plb.5.75.2. Adv. -γως, π. καὶ ὑποκριτικῶς λέγειν τὰ ἔπη Ath.9.407a.

πᾶν-ούριος, ον, (οὔριος) *quite fair*, of the wind, Hsch. -ούσιος, ον, *constituting universal substance*, Dam.Pr.13.

πᾶνούχος φλόξ, *flame of a torch*, Trag.Adesp.160; cf. πᾶνός, φανός. πᾶνόψια, τά, v. πυνανέψια.

πᾶνόψιος, ον, (ὄψις) *all-seen, in the sight of all*, πᾶνόψιον ἔγχος ἐλοῦσα Il.21.397 (v.l. ὑπονόσφιον). II. *all-seeing*, ὄμμα Nonn.D.14.169.

πάνριζος, ον, *with all its roots*, γένος IG7.2545.28. πᾶνρύτος, ον, (ῥέω) *quite liquid*, Orph.H.10.23.

πάνσα, v. πᾶς.

πανσαγία, ἡ, = πανοπλία, πανσαγία *in full armour*, S.Ant.107 (lyr.).

πανσέβαστος, ον, *most august*, Mich. in PN142.5. πανσεληνιαζώ, *to be at the full moon*, Ptol.Tetr.149, 169.

πανσεληνιακός, ἡ, ὅν, *of or at the full moon*, συζυγία, σύνδεσμος, Ptol.Tetr.92, cf. Vett.Val.21.22, al., Paul.Al.G.3.

πανσέληνος or πασσ- (Arist.APo.93<sup>a</sup> 37 cod. A), ον, *of the moon, at the full*, ἡ σελήνη ἐτύγχανε οὔσα π. Th.7.50; κύκλος π. *the moon's full orb*, E.Ion.1155; τὰς νύκτας τὰς π. Arist.HA622<sup>b</sup> 27. 2. ἡ πανσέληνος (sc. ὥρα) *the time of full moon*, Hdt.2.47, 6.120, Ar.Ach.84; τὰν αὔριον π. (s.v.l.) *at to-morrow's full moon*, S.O.T1090 (lyr.): without the Art., πανσέληνος A.Th.389, And.1.38; ταῖς πανσελήνοις or ἐν ταῖς π. *at the seasons of full moon*, Arist.HA544<sup>a</sup> 20, 555<sup>a</sup> 10, cf. Stoic.1.34; πανσέληνον, τό, Apollon.Mir.36. II. *round as the full moon*, χρυσὶς Hermipp.37 (dub. l.).

πάνσεμνος, ον, *all-majestic*, μαθήματα Luc.Vit.Auct.26, cf. Anach.9. πανσεμνοστομέω, *speak with all dignity*, Tz.H.6.47.

πάνσεπτος, ον, *most sacred*, PMasp.3.7 (vi A.D.), Mich. in PN62.3. πανσκάφια, ἡ, *digging pits for planting*, Gp.5.9.11.

πάνσκιος, ον, *all-shaded*, γῆ Gp.3.11.8.

πάνσκοπος, ον, *all-seeing*, ὄμμα Δίκης AP7.580 (Jul. Aegypt.).

πάνσμικρος, ον, *very small*, Pl.Lg.903c.

πανσόβητος, ον, *readily impelled*, Lyd.Mens.2.7.

πάνσοφος, ον, *most clever*, π. κρότημα, of Odysseus, S.Fr.913; εὐρήμα E.HF188; τὸ π. ὄνομα A.Supp.320; τὸν πάνσοφον ἀριθμὸν εὐρηκ' ἐξοχὸν σοφισμάτων Trag.Adesp.470.3:—also πᾶσσοφος, as in the best codd. of Pl.Prt.315e, Th.149d, al., IG12(5).891.4 (Tenos). Adv. -φως Pl.Com.(?) 269 (=ip.196 Meineke), Steph. in Hp.1.92 D.

πανσπερμηδόν, Adv. *with all sorts of seeds*, Nic.Fr.72.5.

πανσπερμία, ἡ, *mixture of all seeds* (cf. πανοσπρία), Arist.GA769<sup>a</sup> 29, 2, Sosib.20, Luc.Herm.61, Alciph.3.14, Gp.15.8.2: metaph., π. μύθων Plu.2.348a. II. *of the mixture of elements, in the systems of Anaxagoras and the atomists*, ὡς οὔσαν τὴν φύσιν οἶον π. πάντων τῶν στοιχείων Arist.Cael.303<sup>a</sup> 16, cf. GC314<sup>a</sup> 29, Ph.203<sup>a</sup> 21; π. παντὶ θνητῷ γένει μηχανώμενος Pl.Ti.73c; παθὼν π. τις δ θυμὸς Plu.2.463a.

πάνσπερμος, ον, *composed of all sorts of seeds*, AP6.98 (Zon.).

πανστράτι, Adv., = sq., Suid.

πανστράτιᾳ, Ion. -ιῇ, *with the whole army*, Hdt.1.62, 3.39, 7.203, al., Th.2.5, 6.7, al.: nom. πανστρατιά is not found; gen., πανστρατιάς ξένων καὶ ἀστών γενομένης Id.4.94.

πανσῦδι or -δεῖ, Adv., (σεύομαι) *with all one's force*, hence = παν-

στρατιᾶ, π. διεφθάρθαι utterly, Th.8.1, cf. Pherecr.31, D.H.5.46: written πασσυδί X.Cyr.1.4.18, Onos.42.12, v.l. for sq. in X.HG4.4.9, Ages.2.19.

πανσῦδις, Ep. -ίη, or πασσ-, Adv., (σεύομαι) *with all speed*, Il.2.12, 11.709, 725, E.Tr.797 (anap.). II. = πανστρατιᾶ, X.HG4.4.9, Ages.2.19 (cf. foreg.), Aen.Tact.15.9, Q.S.7.432, Tryph.142.

πανσῦδιν, Adv. = foreg., EM650.55, v.l. in Suid.; also πασσυδιν, Hsch. s.v. πασσύριον.

πάνσυρτος, ον, (σύρω) *swept together from every side*, πάνσυρτος δεινῶν αἰῶν (prob. l.) *a life of accumulated woe*, S.El.851 (lyr.).

πανσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of every, i.e. of indeterminate, form*, δύο ἀριθμῶν σχέσις π. ἐστὶν Theol.Ar.8, cf. Iamb. in Nic.p.57 P.

πανσώτεια, ἡ, *all-saving*, of Isis, CIG(add.)4900 (Egypt).

παντᾶ, v. πάντη.

παντ-ἀγᾶθον [ᾶγ], τό, *good-for-all*, name of a plaster, Gal.13.649. -ἀγᾶθος [ᾶγ], ον, *wholly good*, Supp.Epigr.6.125 (Cotiaeum). -αγήρως, v. παντογήρως. -ἀδίκος, ον, *all-unrighteous*, πλοῦτος Ph.2.362. -ἀδουσα, ἡ, *star-thistle*, Centaurea Calceitrapa, Thphr.HP6.5.1 (s.v.l.). -αεθνής, ἐς, *of any nation*, dub. in App.BC4.34. -ἀθλιος, α, ον, *most wretched*, κόμη PMasp.2.2 (vi A.D.). -αίολος, ον, *all-radiant*, ἥλιος Orph.Fr.236. -ακύριος, ον, *all-supreme*, dub. in PMag.Lond.46.139.

παντάλας [τά], αῖνα, ἄν, *all-wretched*, E.Andr.140, Hec.667 (both lyr.); παντάλαν' ἄχη A.Pers.638 (lyr.).

παντάληθής, ἐς, *all-true*, of an oracle, Perdrizet-Lefebvre Les graffites grecs du Memnonion d'Abydos 493, 500.

παντάπᾳσι or (before a vowel) -ιν, Adv. *all in all, altogether, wholly*, πείθεσθαι Hdt.7.152; ἱπποκρατεῖσθαι Th.6.71; ἀπόλλυσθαι, ἄγασθαι, Pl.Ph.88a, Lg.631a; τὰ δίκαια π. ἀκριβῶ X.Cyr.1.3.17: with Adjs., π. ὀλίγοι *very few indeed*, Pl.Plt.293a; π. ῥάδιον Id.Prt.328a; π. βλάξ *quite a simpleton*, X.Cyr.1.4.12; π. ἔρημος D.21.80: with Advbs., οὐ π. οὕτως ἀλόγως *not so absolutely without reason*, Th.5.104; π. ἀνοήτως Isoc.12.232: with the Art., τὸ π. Th.3.87: with a neg., π. οὐδέν, οὐδέν π., *nothing at all*, Anaxag.12, Arist.GC316<sup>a</sup> 27. 2. in affirmative answers, *by all means, undoubtedly*, π. μὲν οὖν Pl.Phd.278b, Sph.227a; π. γε X.Mem.4.5.3.

παντά-πρωτος, η, ον, *first of all*, honorary title at Sparta, IG5(1).501, al.; π. γυνή ib.535.17. -πώλης, ον, δ, = παντοπώλης, BCH 26.201 (Syria).

παντάρβη, ἡ, a precious stone, perh. *ruby*, Ctes.Fr.57.2, Philostr. VA3.46, Hld.8.11.

πανταρβής, ἐς, *fearing all*, Man.2.168, Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.145.

παντ-ἀρετος [ᾶρ], η, ον, *wholly virtuous*, παντα[ρέτην] γυναῖκα prob. in Delph.3(1).553. -ἀρίστος, η, ον, *best of all*, honorary title at Sparta, IG5(1).530; cf. παντάπρωτος. -αρκής, ἐς, *all-powerful*, βασιλεύς A.Pers.855 (lyr.).

-άρχας, α, δ, Dor. for -χης, *lord of all*, Ar.Av.1059 (lyr.). -αρχέω, *hold every public office*, τῆς Ὀμβειτῶν πόλεως IGRom.1.1288 (Egypt, iii A.D.). -αρχία, ἡ, *universal sway*, gloss on παντοκρατορία, Suid. -αρχος, ον, *all-ruling*, θεῶν S.OC1085 (lyr.); δ π. *the Almighty*, Ph.1.242; ἡ π., of Isis, POxy.1380.137 (ii A.D.). -άρχων, οντος, δ, *one who has served all offices*, βουλευτῆς π. TAM2.349, 382 (Xanthus). -ἀσκίος, ον, *all-shadowless*, Hsch.

ἀσπορος, ον, *quite unsown*, Sammelb.7366.52 (ii/iii A.D.). -αυγής, ἐς, *eyeing all*, Man.1.287, 4.122.

παντᾶχῃ (with iota, IG2<sup>a</sup>.1666.22, al. (iv B.C.), PEleph.3.6, al. (iii B.C.)), Adv. of Place, *everywhere*, Th.1.49, Pl.Phd.109b, etc.; π. πάντων ἴσον κρατεῖν v.l. in X.An.2.5.7: c. gen. loci, *in every part of*, τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Hdt.7.106; π. ἄστεως ζῆτων νιν E.Ion.1107. 2. *on every side*, Hdt.2.124; π. κύκλῳ Th.7.79; διακοσίων ποδῶν π. *a square of 200 ft.*, Id.3.68; *in every direction, every way*, προσπεύθου π. S.OC 122 (lyr.); διασκοπεῖν π. Ar.Th.660; μὴ περιπέτεσθε π. κεχηνότες Id.Av.165, etc. II. metaph., *in every way*, δηλοῖ οὐ κατ' ἐν μόνον, ἀλλὰ π. Hdt.5.78, cf. 3.38, etc.; κακῶς πέπρακται π. E.Med.364; οἱ π. ἄριστοι ἄνδρες Pl.Lg.918e; π. δρώντες *acting in every way*, i.e. whatever we do, S.Ant.634; π. *in any case*, Id.Aj.1369, cf. A.Pr.200.

παντᾶχόθεν, Adv. *from all quarters, from every side*, ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίης π. Hdt.7.25, cf. Ar.Lys.1007, Pl.Smp.190e, al.; περιέχεσθαι π. *on all sides*, Hdt.8.80. II. *from every side*, i.e. *in every way*, π. ἡ Ἑλλὰς κατείχετο μή... Th.1.17; π. καλῶς ὑπάρχον πολεμεῖν ib.124, cf. X.Mem.2.1.25; π. βάσκανος D.18.242.

παντᾶχόθι, Adv. = πανταχοῦ, Gal.14.81, Vict.Att.16: c. gen., Luc.DDeor.9.1.

παντᾶχοι, Adv. *in every direction, any whither*, ἄγειν τινά Ar.V.1004; π. πρεσβεύομεν (cf. πανταχοῦ), Id.Lys.1230; π. μᾶλλον οἴχεται πλέων D.4.24, cf. 8.76.

παντᾶχόσε, Adv., = foreg., Th.7.42, Pl.R.540a, etc.; incorrectly for πανταχοῦ, τοῖς π. δήμοις Plu.Agis14.

παντᾶχοῦ, Adv. *everywhere*, Hdt.3.117 (nisi leg. πενταχοῦ), Th.4.108, etc.; οἱ φρονούντες εἰς κρατοῦσι π. S.Aj.1252; οὐδαμοῦ καὶ π. E.IT568; ἄλλοθι π. Pl.Chrm.160a: c. gen., π. τῆς γῆς (v.l. πολλαχοῦ) Id.Phd.111a: later with Verbs of Motion, ἐξῆλθε ἡ ἀκοή αὐτοῦ π. Ev.Marc.1.28: in early writers πανταχοῖ should be restd., as E.IT68, Ar.Lys.1230. II. *altogether, absolutely*, Pl.R.503a; οὐ π. ᾗσθησθαι not at all, Id.Prm.128b.

παντᾶχως, Adv. *in all ways, altogether*, Pl.Prm.143c, Isoc.15.94. παντεβιπᾶσιν, = πάντ' ἐπὶ πᾶσιν, dub. in IG12(7).117 (Arcesine).

παντειδήμων, ονος, δ, a know-all, Phld.Vit.p.32 J.



παντέλεια, ἡ, consummation, ἡ π. τῆς καταφθορᾶς Plb.1.48.9; π. ἀρετῆς Ph.1.38; πᾶσα πολιτικὰ κοινωνία λύρας παντελής ποτέοικεν prob. in Hippod. ap. Stob. 4.1.94; εἰς ἀσφαλὴ τινὰ καὶ βεβαίαν π. ἀγαθὸν ἐξικόμενον Plu. 2.1061f; εἰς π. διδασθῆναι, opp. εἰς τύπασιν, Phld. Rh. 2.34 S.; τριετηρική π., of the great mysteries, Plu. 2.671d, cf. IG 3.77. II. παντέλεια was a Pythagorean name of the number ten, Theol. Ar. 63.

παντέλειος, ον, later form of παντελής, in pure perfection, νοῦς Thphr. Fr. 53 codd., Porph. Sent. 22; σοφία Hierocl. in CA 1 p. 419 M.; ἀπὸ τῶν π. τὰ τέλεια Procl. Inst. 64; π. ἀριθμός (i. e. ten) Ph. Fr. 72 H.; δεκάς ἡ π. Id. 1.10; τὰ π. the consummation (i. e. the chief day) of the Thesmophoria at Syracuse, Heraclid. Syrac. ap. Ath. 14.647a. Adv. -είως Erot. s. v. ἀπαρτί.

παντελειῶ, consummate, make perfect, Zos. Alch. p. 245 B. (Pass.).

παντελής, ἐς, all-complete, absolute, παντελή σάγγην ἔχων A. Ch. 560; μοναρχία S. Ant. 1163; πανοπλία, ἐλευθερία, μανία, Pl. Lg. 796c, 698a, D. Chr. 38.17; π. δάμαρ mistress of the house, S. OT 930; δῆμον π. ψηφίσματα with full authority, A. Supp. 601; π. κήρυγμα S. Ich. 13; π. ἐσχάροι complete tale of sacrificial hearths, Id. Ant. 1016. 2. π. δύνάμις ἡ τὰς δεκάδος perfect, Philol. ap. Stob. 1 Prooem. 3, cf. Dam. Pr. 195. II. Act., all-accomplishing, Ζεύς A. Th. 118 (lyr., s. v. l.); χρόνος Id. Ch. 965 (lyr.); π. εὐεργέτης S. Ich. 79. III. Adv. παντελῶς, Ion. -έως, altogether, utterly, with Verbs, διῶρυξ π. πεποιημένη Hdt. 7.37; λίθινα π. ἐξεργασμένα IG 12.372.93; παντελῶς εἶχε τὸ οἶκμα it was quite finished, Hdt. 4.95; π. διώρισε A. Pr. 440; π. κραυγῆσθαι ib. 911; π. θανεῖν to die outright, S. OT 669; ἐκμεμάθηκα ταῦτα π. Epicr. 4, etc.; with Adjs., π. βαθεῖα φάλαγξ X. HG 2.4.34; π. ἄφρων Men. 694; ἄχρηστα π. Philippid. 12; π. βοιώτιοι Alex. 237.1; οὐ π. not at all, Men. 5; from first to last, π. ἕως ἂν διεξέλθῃ διὰ πάντων Arist. Pol. 1298<sup>a</sup> 16. 2. in answers, most certainly, παντελῶς γε Pl. R. 379c, 485d; π. μὲν οὖν Id. Prm. 155c, 160b, R. 401a. 3. later εἰς τὸ παντελές, = παντελῶς, Ph. 2.567, Ev. Luc. 13.11, Ael. NA 17.27, S. E. M. 7.30, Jul. Or. 2.61c; = for ever, Rev. Bibl. 39.544, 546 (Palmyra), Plond. 3.1164f 11 (iii A. D.), etc.; κατὰ τὸ π. Ph. 1.90, al.

παντ-ενέργητος, ον, source of all activity, τὸ ἐν π. Porph. Sent. 36. -ἐπιθύμος, ον, = παντορέκτης II, Polem. Phgn. 30. -ἐπίσκοπος, ον, all-surveilling, πνεῦμα Lxx Wi. 7.23 (v. l. πανεπ-). -ἐπόπτης, ον, δ, all-seeing, Vett. Val. 1.4, al., JRS 18.173 (Jerash), Procl. in Prm. p. 820 S., Sch. Ar. Ach. 434;—written -εφόπτης, Tab. Defix. Aud. 271. 36 (Hadrumetum, iii A. D.).

παντερπής, ἐς, all-delighting, ἰαχὰ αὐλῶν Lyr. Adesp. 96, cf. Opp. C. 3.149.

παντεμόρφος, ον, altogether beautiful, Tz. H. 5.949.

παντευχία, ἡ, = πανοπλία (for which it is v. l. in Lxx 4 Ma. 3.12), complete armour, Pherecyd. 158 J., E. Heracl. 787; ὅπλων π. ib. 720; πολέμιον παντευχίαν enemies in full array, Id. Supp. 1192; παντευχίαν δὲ τοῦ θεοῦ. λαβεῖν his panoply, Aristomen. 5; ξὺν, ἐν παντευχία, in full armour, A. Th. 31, Fr. 304.3; pl., Phld. Hom. p. 58 O.

πάντευχος, ον, armed cap-à-pie, Orac. Chald. ap. Dam. Pr. 70.

πάντεχος, ον, assistant of all arts, παντέχνου πυρὸς σέλας A. Pr. 7.

πάντη (σὺν τῷ ἱ Lex. Mess. p. 409, and so written in P. Eleph. 1.14 (iv B. C.)), Dor. παντᾶ Pi. O. 1.117, 9.24, Ar. Lys. 169, 180, Tab. Heracl. 1.141;—also παντεῖ, Schwyz. 366 A 12 (Tolophon, iii B. C.); Aeol. πάντα Sapph. Oxy. 2076 ii 18; Adv.:—every way, on every side, freq. folld. by a Prep., π. ἀνὰ στρατὸν Il. 1.384; π. περὶ τείχος 12.177, etc.; π. ἀμφὶ νέκυν 23.34; π. φοιτῶντες ἐπ' αἶαν Hes. Op. 125; ὅσον τε ἐπὶ τῇ σταδίου. π. Hdt. 1.126; also π. παταίνοντι Od. 12.233; διασκοπεῖν Ar. V. 246; ἱρὸν δύο σταδίων π. on every side, Hdt. 1.181, cf. 2.168; κύκλῳ π. X. An. 3.1.2. II. in every way, altogether, π. συγγίνεσθαι ἀήθεα Emp. 22.8; οὐδὲν ἦν π. καλόν Trag. Adesp. 26; π. πάντως Pl. Ti. 29c, Prm. 160b, Arist. EN 1100<sup>a</sup> 20; πάντως καὶ π. Pl. Phlb. 60c; π. καὶ πανταχοῦ Act. Ar. 24.3; οὐ π. not quite, App. BC 1.8, Luc. Tim. 2.

παντίβόλος, ον, having cut all its teeth, ἵππος Supp. Epigr. 6.634; cf. ἄβολος.

πάν-τιμος, ον, all-honourable, νίκης π. γέρας S. El. 687, cf. Orph. H. 14.5, etc.; π. ἱερεὺς, of the Rom. pontifex maximus, D. S. 38/9.17; τὸ π. ὕψος ὕμῶν (of the dux) PMasp. 5.9 (iv A. D.).

παντλήμων, Dor. -τλάμων, ον, gen. ονος, = παντάλας, S. OT 1379, El. 150, E. Hec. 197 (lyr.).

παντο-βάρης, ἐς, all-overwhelming, Αἰδης IG 9(1).489 (Thyrrheum, ii B. C.).

-βίης [i], ον, δ, all-overpowering, Ἀχέρων A. Pr. 732 (Theodorid.).

-γένεθλος, ον, all-generating, father of all, Ζεύς Orph. H. 15.7. II. of every kind, ον, πνεύματα ib. 58.6. -γενής, ἐς, = foreg. 1, Αἰών Sotad. 15.1. -γῆρως, ον, gen. ω, making all old, i. e. subduing all, ὕπνος S. Ant. 606 (lyr., v. l. παντ-αγῆρως, never growing old, unaltering, but both are prob. corrupt).

-γόνος, ον, all-generating, Μοῖραι Orac. ap. Phleg. 37 J. (ποντο- ap. Zos. 2.6). -δᾶής, ἐς, all-knowing, Epigr. ap. D. L. 9.43. -δᾶπῆ, Adv. in every direction, Arist. PA 660<sup>a</sup> 24.

-δᾶπής, ἐς, late form of -δαπός, Epicur. Herc. 1413.4, Procl. in Prm. p. 605 S., EM 204.23, 711.48. -δᾶπία, ἡ, abundance of all kinds, Aq. Is. 66.11, prob. in Id. Ps. 49(50).11. -δᾶπός, ἡ, ὄν, (cf. ἄλλοδαπός) of every kind, of all sorts, manifold, ἄνθεα, χροῖαι, καρπός, h. Cer. 402, Sapph. 20, A. Th. 357 (lyr.), etc.; παντοδαπὰ ἐπὶ γᾶς E. Hel. 525 (lyr., s. v. l.); π. ἱστορία miscellaneous, D. L. 5.5; τὸ π. [τῆς λέξεως] Phld. Rh. 1.198 S.; of every country, ποδαπὸς εἰ; Answ. π. Luc. Vit. Auct. 8; in pl., πολλοὶ καὶ π. Hdt. 9.84; παντοδαποὶ τῆς στρα- τῆς, = π. στρατιῶται, Id. 7.22; contemptuously, δοῦλοι καὶ ξένοι π. And. 2.23; πολλὰ καὶ π. ἄγνοια Pl. Sph. 228e; Comp. -ώτερος Arist. HA 525<sup>b</sup> 3; Sup. -ώτατος Hp. Aén. 9, Isoc. 15.295. Adv. -πῶς in all

kinds of ways, ἐσθλοὶ μὲν γὰρ ἀπλῶς, π. δὲ κακοὶ Poet. ap. Arist. EN 1106<sup>b</sup> 35, cf. Pl. Prm. 130a, etc.; π. ἔχειν Arist. EN 1100<sup>a</sup> 27. 2.

παντοδαπὸς γίγνεται assumes every shape, Ar. Ra. 289, Pl. R. 398a; ὥσπερ δὲ Πρωτεύς π. γίγναι Id. Ion 541e. -δαίσιος [i], ον, all-consuming, Orph. H. 66.5. -δίδακτος [i], ον, all-learned, Πλουτωνίς Orac. ap. Phleg. 36 J.

-δότεира, ἡ, = πανδότεира, Orph. H. 59. 18. -δυνάμος [ū], ον, all-powerful, Lxx Wi. 7.23, Elias in Porph. 17. 18, Sch. A. Th. 166; φύσις νοερὰ καὶ π. Plot. 5.9.9. -δυνάστης, ον, δ, = foreg., Orph. H. 12.4, 45.2. -επής, ἐς, all-chattering, Adam. 2.41.

-εργός, ὄν, all-effective, δύναμις Philol. ap. Stob. 1 Prooem. 3. -έρκτης, ον, δ, = παντορέκτης 1, Herod. 5.42. -θάλής, ἐς, making everything bloom, Orph. H. 34.16; ὥρη IG 9(2).649 (Larissa).

2. all-blooming, BMus. Inscr. 1067.15 (Memphis).

πάντοθεν, Adv., (πᾶς) from all quarters, from every side, Il. 15.623, S. OC 1240 (lyr.), etc.; π. πληθύνομαι A. Ag. 1370; in Ion. Prose, Hdt. 2.138, 7.129; rare in Att. (πανταχόθεν being preferred), Pl. Crit. 117e; μὴ π. κέρδαινε Men. 625, cf. Mon. 63; οὐ μόνον κατ' ἐνθυώριον, ἀλλὰ π. Arist. PA 656<sup>b</sup> 29; π. λαμβάνειν Id. EN 1121<sup>b</sup> 32; freq. with Prep., π. ἐκ κευθμῶν Il. 13.28; περὶ γὰρ κακὰ π. ἐστὶ Od. 14.270; c. gen., π. εἰδῶλων Arat. 455;—the form πάντοθε is only v. l. in Hdt. 7.225, Theoc. 17.97, AP 11.85 (Lucill.).—On the accent, v. A. D. Adv. 192.2.

πάντοθι, Adv. everywhere, Arat. 743, AP 4.1.48 (Mel.).

παντοίας, ἄδος, ἡ, manifold universe, Orac. Chald. ap. Dam. Pr. 70.

παντοῖος, α, ον, of all sorts or kinds, manifold, ἄνεμοι Il. 2.397; δόλοι 3.202; ἀρετὴ 2.268, E. Med. 845 (lyr.); τέχνη Od. 6.234, S. Aj. 752; φιλό- της Od. 15.246, S. El. 134; λῦπαι Id. OT 15; λόγοι E. Hec. 840; τύχαι Arist. EN 1100<sup>a</sup> 5; ἐξυβρίσαι παντοῖα Hdt. 3.126; πολλὰ καὶ π. λέγειν Id. 9.90, etc.

2. in Prose of persons, παντοῖος γίγνεται he takes all possible shapes, i. e. tries every shift, of persons in danger or difficulty, ib. 109; with part., π. ἐγένοντο δεόμενοι Id. 7.10.4; π. ἐγένετο (sc. δεομένη) μὴ ἀποδημήσαι τὸν Πολυκράτεια Id. 3.124; π. ἦν δεδιώς Luc. DDeor. 21.2; π. γενόμενος ὑπὲρ τοῦ σῶσαι Plu. Mar. 30; rarely of joy, π. ὑπ' εὐφροσύνης γενόμενος they played all sorts of antics from joy, Luc. Demon. 6; π. ἦν ὑπ' ἀπορίας Id. Laps. 1. II. Adv. -ως in all kinds of ways, variously, Hdt. 7.211; π. ἔχειν Pl. R. 559d, etc.

παντο-κράντειραι (-μάντ- cod.)· Μοῖραι, Hsch. -κράτειρα [κρά], ἡ, pecul. fem. of παντοκράτωρ, Orph. H. 10.4, POxy. 1380.20 (ii A. D.). -κράτέω, to be almighty, v. l. in Lxx Za. 8.2. -κράτορία, ἡ, omnipotence, interpol. in ib. Si. 19.18. -κράτωρ [κρά], ορος, δ, almighty, of Hermes, Epigr. Gr. 815 (Cret.); Κύριος Lxx 2 Ki. 5.10, al.; θεός Aristes 125; δ π. alone, the Almighty, Apoc. 1.8.

παντ-ολέτειρα, ἡ, destroyer of all, Orph. H. 26.2. -ολέτωρ, f. l. for πατρολέτωρ (q. v.).

παντόλμιος (sc. τροχίσκος), δ, name of a lozenge, Paul. Aeg. 4.43, 7.12.

πάντολμος, ον, all-daring, shameless, φωτὶ παντόλμῳ φρένας A. Th. 671, cf. Ch. 430 (lyr.); ἔρωτες ib. 596 (lyr.); ὦμα καὶ π. E. IA 913 (troch.), cf. D. H. 4.28.

παντο-λόγος, ον, ready to say anything, Polem. Phgn. 30. -μετα- βόλος, ον, dardanarius, Gloss.

-μύγης, ἐς, mixed of everything: hence, rich in variety of produce, χωρίον Eun. Hist. p. 254 D.; χρῆμά τι πρὸς ἅπασαν ἀρετὴν π., of a person, Id. VSP. 457 B. -μῖμος, ον, pantomimic, ὀρχηστής Jul. Mis. 351d; ὀρχηστὴς Suid. s. h. v.: Subst. π., δ, pantomimic actor, Luc. Salt. 67. -μίστης, ἐς, all-hateful, A. Eu. 644.

-μορφος, ον, = πάμορφος, Θέτις S. Fr. 618; σπλάγχχνων γέννη Hr. Ep. 23 (παντᾶμ- codd.); of the universe, Corp. Herm. 11.16; hence, as Subst. π., δ, the Universe, Ps.-Apul. Asclep. 19 (cf. 35); as figure-head of a ship, perh. Proteus, PGrenf. 1.49.20 (iii A. D.). -μωρος, ον, all-foolish, f. l. for πάνυ βορός, gluttonous, Polem. Phgn. 33. -νίκης [i], ον, δ, all-conquering, D. C. 63.10. -παθής, ἐς, all-suffering, sens. obsc., AP 5.4 (Stat. Flacc.). -ποιός, ὄν, capable of anything, Thphr. Char. 6.2, Ptol. Tetr. 160. II. creating universality, Dam. Pr. 33.

III. omnipotent, [θε]ῶ πανθο[ποι]ῶ prob. in Arch. Anz. 44. 234 (Thrace). -πόρος, ον, all-inventive, opp. ἄπορος, S. Ant. 360 (lyr.). -πράκτης, ον, δ, = πανούργος, Ptol. Tetr. 166.

παντ-όπτης, ον, Dor. παντόπτας, α, δ, = πανόπτης, A. Supp. 139 (lyr.), Fr. 192.5 (anap.), S. OC 1085 (lyr.), Ar. Av. 1058 (lyr.).

παντο-πωλέω, to be a general dealer, huckster, Men. Pk. 93. -πώλης, ον, δ, huckster, Anaxipp. 1.10, Ostr. 347, 348 (ii B. C.), Ostr. Bodl. 195 (ii/i B. C.);—written πατοπούλης, MAMA 3.249 (Corycus); cf. παν- τώλης.

-πωλία, ἡ, dealing in all kinds of wares, Arch. gener. 31. -πώλιον, τό, place where all sorts of things are for sale, general market, bazaar, Pl. R. 557d, Sammelb. 6803 iii 11 (iii B. C.), Wilcken Chr. 415.78, POxy. 520.1, 2 (both ii A. D.);—written -πωλεῖον in Aen. Tact. 30.1, Poll. 7.16. -πωλῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of παντοπώλης, PRyl. 227.3 (iii A. D.). -ρέκτης, ον, δ, (ρέζω) = πανούργος, Ἐρως Anacreont. 10.11, cf. Porph. Abst. 1.42, Jul. Or. 6.197b. II. (ὀρέ- γομαι) all-desiring, Adam. 1.16, 2.41.

πάντοσε, Adv. every way, in all directions, π. ἐποίχεσθαι Il. 5.508; φοιτᾶν 12.266; παπαίνειν 13.649, etc.; cf. εἶσος: in Prose, X. An. 7. 2.23, HG 7.4.4, Arist. de An. 413<sup>a</sup> 29; c. gen., π. θειλοπέδων AP 9.668. 10 (Marian.).

παντό-σεμνος, ον, = πάνσεμνος, A. Eu. 637. -σοφος, ον, = πάν- σοφος, Pl. Com. 90. -σώματος, ον, incarnate in all bodies, θεός Corp. Herm. 5.10.

πάντοτε, Adv. always, Philem. 187, Arist. EN 1166<sup>a</sup> 28, Men. Mon. 324, 720; twice in Lxx, Wi. 11.21, 19.18, cf. BGU 1123.8 (i B. C.), Ev. Matt. 26.11, al., IG 3.1362, 7.2713, D. Chr. 32.37, etc.: condemned by



the Atticists, who recommend διαπαντός or ἐκάστοτε, Phryn.82, Moer.p.319P.

παντό-τεκνος, ἡ, Mother of All, epith. of Μήτηρ Θεῶν, IG2.2116. -τεχνής, ἐς, = πάντεχνος, Orph.H.10.20.

παντότης, ἡ, ἡ, all-ness, i.e. integrality, opp. δλότης (whole-ness, totality), Dam.Pr.158, al., Simp.in Ph.785.8; ἡ π. ἡ νοστή Procl.in Ti.1.426, cf. ib.390.

παντο-τῖνάκτης, οὐ, δ, All-Shaker, epith. of Zeus, Orph.H.15.8. -τολμος, οὐ, = πάντολμος, A.Ag.221 (lyr.), 1237. -τρόφος, οὐ, = παντρόφος, Id.Fr.192.4 (anap.), Lxx Wi.16.25.

παντοουργός, ὄν, = πανοῦργος, φωτὶ παντοουργῶ φρένας S.Aj.445, cf. Eust.524.37. II. creating all, Dam.Pr.57, cf. Eust.29.31.

παντοῦχος, οὐ, all-containing or -embracing, συναίρεσις Dam.Pr.66; ἐνέργεια π. τοῦ ἐνός ib.117.

παντο-φάγία, ἡ, indiscriminate eating, Lxx 4Ma.1.27. -φάρυγξ [φᾶ], ὡς, ὁ, glutton, Eust.1837.39.

παντο-όφθαλμος, οὐ, all-eyes, ἵκτιν Ar.Fr.628.

παντο-φόβος, οὐ, all-fearing, Cael.Aur.CP3.12. -φόρος, οὐ, = πάμφορος, χώρα Arist.Pol.1326<sup>b</sup>28. -φύής, ἐς, all-producing, φλέδων Τιμο37, cf. Orph.H.11.10, Dam.Pr.2, al.

-φυρτος, οὐ, mixed all together, A.Eu.554 (lyr.); cf. πάμφυρτος. -χάρυβδις [χᾶ], εὖς, ἡ, all-devouring gulf or whirlpool, Bgk. for ποντοχ- in Hippon.85.1. -χροος, οὐ, of all kinds of colours, Orph.H.43.4.

πάν-τρητος, οὐ, all-pierced: αὐλοῦ πάντρητον the part of the flute in which the holes are, Plu.2.853e. -τρομος, οὐ, all-trembling, timid, πελειᾶς A.Th.204 (lyr.).

-τροπος, οὐ, all-routed, tumultuous, π. φυγᾶ ib.953 (lyr.). II. assuming all modes of existence, Dam.Pr.13. -τρόφος, οὐ, all-nurturing, Γᾶ AP7.476 (Mel.). -τύχια, ἡ, general prosperity, GDI567.4 (Dodona).

παντ-ώνια: παντοδαπά, Hsch. -ώνυμος, οὐ, all-celebrated, Epigr.Gr.415 (Egypt).

πάντως, Adv., (πᾶς) in all ways, ἄλλως τε π. καλ., i.e. especially (since)... A.Pers.689, Eu.726, Pl.Ar.35d; σκιδνάμενον πάντη π. Parm.2.3; περιφέρεισθαι καὶ π. φέρεσθαι Pl.Cra.411b, cf. Grg.527a: in Hom. always folld. by οὐ, in no wise, by no means, Il.8.450, Od.19.91, al.; πάντως γὰρ οὐ πέσεις νιν A.Pr.335, cf. Hdt.5.34, Pl.Grg.497b, etc.: without οὐ first in Parm.1.c., A.(v. supr.); ἔδεε πάντως it was absolutely necessary, Hdt.1.31; εἰ δὲ γέ γε π. Id.7.10.θ'; π. θελῆσαι to wish at all hazards, Id.2.42; εἰ π. ἐλεύσονται if they positively will go, Id.6.9; π. κου πυρθάνεαι no doubt, Id.7.157: with an Adj., π. ἀναρίστητος Alex.233: freq. with πᾶς or its derivs., Th.7.87, Pl.Crit.107d, al.; cf. πάντη II. II. in strong affirmations, at all events, at any rate, A.Pr.16, Hdt.5.111, Pl.Ar.33d, 1Ep.Cor.9.22, etc.; so νηστεύωμεν δὲ π. Ar.Th.984 (lyr.); π. κρέ' ἡμῖν ἐστίν Ehipp.15.11; π. γε μὴν Ar.Eq.232; π. δήπου Id.Th.805; assuredly, opp. ἴσως, Jul.Or.7.222a; παρήγγειλά σοι ὅτι μὴ ἀπέλθης... καὶ ἀπῆλθες π. and you did (emphat.), Sammelb.7249.5 (iii/iv A.D.); τάχ' οὖν... μᾶλλον δὲ π. nay rather I am sure, Herod.7.89; π. ὅτι... evidently because..., Dam.Pr.96 (but, it follows that..., ib.86). 2. c. imper., in command or entreaty, Hdt.1.156, etc.; ἀλλ' ἐμοὶ πεῖθεσθε π. do but obey me, Eur.357; π. παρατίθετε just put on the table, Pl.Smp.175b; καὶ τὸ ἱερεῖον δὲ π. ἡμῖν ἀπόστειλον be sure to send..., PCair.Zen.191.14 (iii B.C.). 3. in answers, by all means, no doubt, Pl.R.574b; πάντως γάρ... Ar.Pl.273; π. δήπου And.1.102, Pl.Phil.75e, etc.

πάνυ [ᾶ], Adv., (πᾶς) altogether, first in Xenoph.1.18, then in Trag. and Att., mostly in Prose: 1. with Verbs, A.Ch.861 (anap.), Pl.Cra.386c, Euthd.272d, etc.; π. μανθάνω perfectly, Ar.Ra.65.195; ὥς π. εἰδότε X.An.6.1.31: with Adjs., very, exceedingly, π. πολλοί, ὀλίγοι, μικροί, etc., very many or few, very small, A.Ag.1456 (anap.), Pl.Ar.25b, Arist.HA542<sup>a</sup>5; π. ταφύς A.Pers.926 (anap.); π. πλούσιοι Lys.19.15, etc.: freq. in opposed clauses, οὐ πονηρός, ἀλλὰ καὶ π. χρηστός D.21.83; οὐκ ὀρθῶς, οὐδὲ δικαίως, ἀλλὰ καὶ π. αἰσχροῦς ibid.: after the Adj., ὀλίγοι π., σπάνιος π., X.An.4.7.14 (v.l.), 1.9.27, cf. Pl.Cra.402a; separated from it, ἐκτὸς π. τινῶν ὀλίγων Id.R.605c, cf. Euthd.287b: with Nouns in adj. sense, π. εἶναι ὑβριστής Id.Ar.26e: in late writers with Sup., π. φανότατος Sch.Ar.Ra.1363, cf. Ath.1.22d (π. γὰρ ἐστὶν ὠρικωτάτη is dub. in Crates Com.40): with Advbs., π. ταχύ Eur.311; ταχὺ π. Ar.Pl.57; π. σφόδρα ib.25, 745, Pl.Ar.25a; σφόδρα π. Aeschin.2.36; π. πολὺ very much, Pl.Chrm.157d, X.Cyr.6.1.41, etc.; μόγις π. Pl.Ar.21b; π. μόλις or μόλις π., Philem.88, Eub.30; εἰ π. Theopomp.Com.14, etc.: with adverbial phrases, π. σπουδῇ in very great haste, D.20.105; σπουδῇ π. Th.8.89; π. ἐν τῷ μεγίστῳ κινδύνῳ ib.50; π. ἐξ εἰκότος λόγου Pl.Euthd.305e; ἐν ὀλίγῳ χρόνῳ π. Id.Hp.Ma.282e; π. παρὰ πολλοῖς Id.Euthd.305c; π. ἐπὶ μικροῖς Id.Ar.40a; ἀπὸ μικροῦ π. Ar.Pl.377: with part., π. ἀδικῶν if ever so criminal, Th.3.44. 2. strengthd., καὶ πάνυ Id.2.11, X.Mem.1.3.13, Pl.Ar.17c, Euthd.276d, Cra.400c; δοκεῖ μοι... καὶ π. οὐδὲ εἶναι ἡ ἐπὶ κλησὶς αὐτῇ I believe this name actually did not exist, Th.1.3. 3. οὐ πάνυ not quite, οὐ π. τι μανθάνω Pl.Euthd.286e, cf. Phd.63a, Prt.331e, X.An.6.1.26, etc.; ἡ οὐσία οὐδὲ τριῶν ταλάντων π. τι ἦν not quite so much..., D.59.7; οὐ π. εὐδαιμονικός..., ἐτι δ' ἴσως ἦτον Arist.EN1099<sup>b</sup>3: sts. with litotes, not quite, implying 'not at all', ταῦτα νεκρῶ μὲν οἶόν τε ποιεῖν, ζῶντι δὲ οὐ π. Hp.Ant.46; εὐφρόως δὲ οὐ π. ἔχει it is not very (or not at all) easy, ib.77; οὐ π. μοίρας εὐδαιμονίαι πρώτης hardly to be congratulated..., S.OC144 (anap.); οὐ π. προσίεμαι X.Mem.2.8.5. 4. in affirmative answers, by all means, no doubt, Ar.Pl.393: mostly with a Particle added, πάνυ γε Pl.Alc.1.107e, etc.; καὶ πάνυ γε Id.Chrm.154e; π. γε, ἀλλὰ... very well, but..., D.21.89; πάνυ μὲν οὖν Ar.Pl.97, Pl.Euthphr.

13d, al.; πάνυ καλῶς no I thank you, Ar.Ra.512. II. δ πάνυ the real, the very (τοῦ π. Διός Luc.Icar.2): hence, the excellent, the famous, οἱ π. τῶν στρατιωτῶν Th.8.1, D.C.Fr.70.6; δ π. Περικλῆς X.Mem.3.5.1; οἱ π. ἐπ' ἀξιώματος IG12(7).407.14 (Amorgos); οἱ π. alone, prob. in Th.8.89 (omitting στρατηγῶν); ἡ π. Luc.Vit.Auct.22.

πάν-υγρος [ᾶ], οὐ, quite damp or wet, Plu.2.355f, Man.1.87, etc.; τὸ π. Γαληνοῦ, of an application, Aët.15.33; mostly v.l. for πάρυγρος (q.v.). -ὑπείροχος, οὐ, pre-eminent, supreme, θεοὶ IG3.171a, cf. Opp.C.1.311, AP9.656, 741, IGRom.4.415 (Pergam), iii A.D.), MAMA1.306 (Phrygia), Dioscorus in PLit.Lond.98118: neut. pl. as Advb., Opp.C.2.63, al.

-ὑπέρτατος, ἡ, οὐ, highest of all, μεγέθει π. Arist.Mu.397<sup>a</sup>15; π. ἐρρίζωνται, of trees, are rooted highest on the mountain, A.R.1.1122: hence, most remote or farthest from land, π. εἰν ἄλλ' κεῖται, of Ithaca, Od.9.25. 2. supreme, Call.Jou.91, Orph.H.19.2, al. -ὑπέρφρων, οὐ, gen. onos, exceeding haughty, ib.61.12.

πάνυσσα, ἡ, band, fillet, Hsch.

πάν-υστάτιος [τά], α, οὐ, later for sq., Call.Lav.Pall.54, IG14.1937 (Rome).

-υστάτος, ἡ, οὐ, last of all, Il.23.532, 547, Od.9.452, S.Tr.874, E.Med.1041: neut. as Adv., for the very last time, S.Aj.858, E.Alc.164: also pl., πανύστατα Id.HF457.

πάν-ωδός, ὄν, all-tuneful, ἀχῶ IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).130.21 (Epid.). -ώδυνος, οὐ, all-grievous, λιμός App.BC5.67. -ώδυρος, οὐ, most unhappy, Supp.Epigr.1.572.10 (Egypt).

-ωλεθρία, ἡ, utter destruction, by early writers used in dat., πανωλεθρία ἀπολόμενοι Hdt.2.120; πανωλεθρία δὴ (τὸ λεγόμενον)... ἀπώλετο Th.7.87: later in gen., D.C.56.4: nom. pl., Plu.2.1049b.

-ωλεθρος, οὐ, (δλεθρος) utterly destroyed, π. ἐξ-απόλλυται Hdt.6.37 (v.l. -θρως, found also Apollod.3.16.2); πανωλεθρους τὸ πᾶν... δλεσθαι S.El.1009; π. πεσεῖν, γενέσθαι, A.Ch.934, Eu.552 (lyr.); πόλιν πανώλεθρον ἐκαμίνισαι Id.Th.71; γένος π. ἀναστρέψαι Ar.Av.1239; π. ξυναρπάσαι τινά S.Aj.839, etc. 2. in moral sense, utterly abandoned, τοῖς π. Ἀτρείδαις Id.Ph.322; ἡ π. μήτηρ E.El.86; οὐτε σὺν πανωλέθροισιν οὐτ' ἄνευ πανωλέθρων Ar.Lys.1039.

II. Act., all-destructive, ruinous, π. κακόν Hdt.6.85; ἐμβολαί A.Pers.562 (lyr.); θεός Id.Supp.414. -ώλεια, ἡ, = πανωλεθρία, CIG4224f (Lycia), Et.Gud.71.12.

-ώλης, ἐς, (δλλυμι) = πανώλεθρος I. 1, π. δλλυσθαι A.Th.552; ἔρρειν π. Id.Pers.732; ἦτω ἐξώλης τε καὶ πανώλης, a form of execration, Wiener Denkschr.44(6) p.54 (Cilicia).

2. in moral sense, = πανώλεθρος I. 2, S.OC1264, El.544, E.El.60. II. Act., all-destructive, συμφοραί S.OC1015. -ωνία, ἡ, general sale of wares, Zos.2.38.

-ώνιος, οὐ, and Adv. -ίως, with all saleable products, Inscr.Cypr.135.10, 22 H. -ωπήεις, εσσα, εν, = πανόψιος, visible to all, APl.4.166 (Even.).

-ωρος, οὐ, produced in every season, φέρμα A.Supp.690 (lyr.). -ωφέλης, ἐς, all-beneficial, prob. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

πάξ, exclam. to end a discussion, enough!, Men.Epit.517, Diph.96, Herod.7.114 (misunderstood by Hsch., πάξ: ὑπόδημα εὐυπόδητον); κόγξ: ὁμοίως πάξ is prob. cj. for κόγξ: ὄμπαξ in Hsch.

πάξαιτο, v. πήγνυμι.

παξαμάς, ᾶ, ὁ, biscuit (so called from the baker Paxamos), Gal.14.537 tit., Suid.:—Dim. παξαμάδιον, τό, Gal.14.554, Tz.H.2.574; παξαμάτιον, Gloss.

\*πάσμαι, fut. πάσομαι [ᾶ] A.Eu.177 (lyr.); redupl. πεπάσομαι Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52: aor. ἐπάσάμην Leg.Gort.6.5, al., Thgn.146, A.Fr.215, Call.Cer.128, Theoc.15.90:—mostly Dor., Arc., and poet. (used by X., v. infr.), get, acquire, πᾶσάμενος ἐπίτασσε, i.e. order your own slaves, Theoc.1.c.: chiefly used in pf. πέπαμαι, = κέκτημαι, possess, Pi.P.8.73, Fr.105, E.Ion.675, Ar.Av.943 (lyr.), Leg.Gort.9.43, SIG1164 (Dodona), Foed.Delph.Pell.2 A18, SIG306.7 (Tegea, iv B.C.); 3 pl. πέπανται X.An.3.3.18; inf. πεπάσθαι Sol.13.7, E.Andr.641, Theoc.10.32, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62; part. πεπαμένος A.Ag.835, X.An.6.1.12 (written πεπεμένος in error, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).77.18 (Epid., ii B.C.)): plpf. ἐπεπάμην X.An.1.9.19 (dub. l.), AP7.67 (Leon.).

πᾶός, ὁ, Dor. for πηός:—hence πᾶώ, in aor. Pass., become a πηός, Alc.Supp.23.6 (p.26 Lobel).

παπαῖ, v. sq. 1 ad fin.

παπαῖ (not παπαί, Hdn.Gr.2.933), exclam. of suffering, whether mental, as A.Pers.1031, or (more freq.) physical, Ar.Ach.1214, etc.; doubled, A.1.c., Ag.1114; φεῦ παπαί, παπαί μάλ' αὖθις S.Ph.792; also παπαπαπαπαῖ ib.754; παπαί, ἀπαπαπαῖ, παπᾶ παπᾶ παπᾶ παπαῖ ib.746.

II. of surprise, Hdt.8.26; π., οἶον λέγεις you don't say so!, Pl.Lg.704c; also παπαπαῖ Ar.Th.1191: c. gen., παπαῖ τῶν ἐπαίνων Luc.Cont.23; expressing scorn, S.Fr.153.

παπαιάξ, Com. exaggeration of παπαῖ, ἀπαπαῖ παπαιάξ Ar.V.235, cf. Luc.Fug.33. II. exclam. of surprise, E.Cyc.153, Ar.Lys.924.

Παπαῖος, ὁ, Scythian name of Zeus, Hdt.4.59.

πάπας, v. πάππας.

παπάς, handle, EM651.1.

παπίας, α, ὁ, janitor or keeper of the Palace, Tz.H.3.839.

παπάζω, (πάππας) call any one παπα, οὐδέ τέ μιν παῖδες ποτὶ γούνασι παπαζοῦσιν Il.5.408. II. abs., say παπα, prattle like a child, παπαζέσκες Q.S.3.474.

παππάξ, παπάπαππάξ, sounds to imitate a crepitus ventris, Ar.Nu.390sq.

πάππας, οὐ, ὁ, παπα, child's word for father; mostly in voc., πάππᾶ φίλε Od.6.57; χαῖρε π. φίλτατε Philem.42: in acc., πάππαν



καλεῖν Ar.Pax 120, Ec.645:—nom. **πάπας**, Corn.ND25, PGiss.80.3 (ii A.D.); acc. **πάπαν** BMus.Inscr.918 (Halic.); dat. **πάπα** Epicur. Herc.176p.49V. (Syracusan, acc. to Eust.565.17, but **πᾶς** (which should prob. be **πᾶ**, for Eust. adds ὡς περ καὶ μᾶ μήτηρ) is Syrac. acc. to EM651.7).

**παππασμός**, δ, calling out 'papa', Suid.

**παππεπίπαππος**, δ, one's grandfather's grandfather, Nicophor 22, = Philonid.15.

**παππίας**, ου, δ, Dim. of **πάππας**, dear little *papa*, a term of endearment, Ar.V.297, Pax 128, Ephipp.21.

**παππίδιον** [πί], τό, = foreg., Ar.Eg.1215, V.655, Jul.Caes.309d, 331b.

**παππίζω**, = παπάζω, coax or wheedle one's father, Ar.V.609, cf. Eust.565.32.

**παππικός**, ή, όν, inherited from one's grandfather, BGU410.23 (ii A.D.).

**παπποκτόνος**, ου, grandfather-slaying, Lyc.1034.

**πάππος**, δ, grandfather, Hdt.3.55, Ar.Eg.447, Nu.65, And.3.6; π. καὶ **πάππου** πατήρ Pl.Lg.856d; π. δὲ πρὸς μητρὸς ἢ πατρὸς on the mother's or father's side, ibid., cf. CIG1628, 3332, Poll.3.16: in pl., *grandparents*, CIG2837b (p.1117); also, generally, *ascendants, ancestors*, Pl.Thl.174e; ἐπὶ **πάππους** δύο ἢ τρεῖς ἢ πλείους [δρίξεσθαι πολίτην] Arist.Pol.1275<sup>b</sup>24; εἰς τρίτον π. ἀναφέρειν τὸ γένος D.H.4.47; φυσάτω **πάππους** παρ' ἡμῖν Ar.Au.765, with pun on signif. iii, cf. Sch.ad loc. 2. a character in Com. dramas, *Pantaloon*, Poll.4.143.

II. *down on the seeds of certain plants*, γράϊας ἀκάνθης π. S.Fr.868; π. ἀπ' ἀκάνθης Eub.107.19: pl., Thphr.Sign.37, Arat.921, Dsc.4.96, Alex.33; = *akanthis* II, Plin.HN25.168. 2. *first down on the chin*, opp. *μύσταξ*, Ruf.Onom.49, Poll.2.80, Eust.1353.57, Suid.

III. a small bird in whose nest the cuckoo lays (cf. *υπολαῖς*), Ael.NA3.30, Sch.Ar.Au.766.

**παππο-σπέρματα**, τά, seeds crowned with down, Thphr.HP7.3.

2. -φόνος, ου, = παπποκτόνος, Theoc.Syrinx 10.

**παππουλιάζω**, v.l. for ποππ- (q.v.).

**παππ-ώδης**, ες, woolly, downy, σπέρματα Thphr.HP6.4.11, cf. 6.66. -ωνυμικῶς, Adv. called after one's grandfather, formed like πατρωνυμικῶς, Suid. s.v. Ἀλκείδης.

-φός, α, ου, = παππικός, βίος Ar.Au.1452; ὄνομα Pl.La.179a, etc.; ἔρανος δὲ λεγόμενος π. the so-called *ancestral fund*, i.e. the fund contributed by your grandfathers, Ar.Lys.653; τὰν π. προξενίαν Schwyzzer 334.6 (Delph., ii B.C.).

**πάπραξ**, ακος, δ, a Thracian lake-fish, Hdt.5.16.

**παπταίνω**, aor. ἐπάπτηνα (in Hom. always without augm.): Ep. Verb, look about one with a sharp, searching glance, πάντοσε παπταίνων, ὥς τ' αἰετός II.17.674; δεινὸν π., αἰεὶ βαλέοντι εἰκώς Od.11.608, cf. II.13.551, etc.; πάντοσε παπταίνοντε, φόνον ποτιδεγμένω αἰεὶ Od.22.380; **πάπταινε** καὶ φρόντιζε A.Pr.1034; μηκέτι **πάπταινε** πόρσιον Pi.O.I.114: folld. by a relat. clause, πάντοσε παπταίνων, μή τις χρὸα χαλκῶ Parm.15; εἰσω τῇσδε π. πόλῃς S.Aj.11; ἐς γάμον ἄλλης π. AP 7.700 (Diod.): also in later Prose, π. περίευσεν Onos.3.2; ἐπὶ θάτερα Plu.Pomp.71; πρὸς τινα Id.Ant.37. II. c. acc., look round for, look after, παπταίνων ἥρωα Μαχάονα II.4.200; π. Αἴαντα μέγαν 17.115; π. τὰ πόρσω Pi.P.3.22; τὰ μακρὰ Id.I.7(6).44; παπτάνας (Aeol. aor. I part.) ἀρίγνωτον πέδιλον having set eyes on., Id.P.4.95; εἰρεσίαν ἀδάητον ἐτ' ὄθμασι Hymn.Is.157; τὸν δ' ἀγρίοις ὄσσοισι π. glaring at him, S.Ant.1231.

**παπτάλαομαι**, = foreg., Lyc.1162.

**παπυλίον**, ὦνος, δ, = Lat. *papilio*, tent, Sammelb.1.3 (iii A.D.), Edict.Diocl.19.4; also **παπυλεών** Procop.Pers.2.21; gen. sg. written παπυλαιῶνος, Suid.

**παπυρ-εών**, ὦνος, δ, = παπυρών, Aq.Ex.2.3,5. -ικός, ή, όν, of papyrus, ἔλος BGU1121.10,18 (i B.C.). -ινος, η, ου, made of papyrus, [κιβωτός] Inscr.Delos 443 Bb 138 (ii B.C.); σκάφη PLeid.V.11; βάρις Plu.2.358a; σόλια POxy.1742.6 (iv A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of **πάπυρος**, Dsc.Eur.1.183, Gr.4.7.1.

**παπυροειδής**, ές, like papyrus, σκῆπτρον OGI56.63 (Egypt, iii B.C.). **πάπυρος** [ᾶ], δ and ή, papyrus, Cyperus Papyrus, Thphr.HP4.8.2, Dsc.1.86, Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.7, etc.; as food, UPZ91.8, 96.40 (ii B.C.). 2. *linen, cord*, etc., made of it, AP6.249 (Antip.), Anacreont.30.5, Plin.HN13.72, etc. [Prop. -ο-ο, as in Anacreont.1.c. and Latin poets, but in AP1.c., οοοο.]

**παπυροφάγος** [φᾶ], ου, eating the root of papyrus, of the Egyptians, Sch.A.Supp.761.

**παπυρ-ώδης**, ες, like papyrus, Gal.19.152, Sch.E.Or.147. -ών, ὦνος, δ, papyrus-bed, IG14.1047.

**πάρ**, Elean, = περί, SIG9.4 (Olympia, vi B.C.), etc. II. v. sq.

**παρά** [ρᾶ], Ep. and Lyr. also **παραί**: shortd. **πάρ**, in Hom., Lyr. (but rarely in Trag., in lyr. passages, A.Supp.553, S.Tr.636), and in all dialects exc. Att., GDI5434.8 (Paros), IG5(2).3.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.), Inscr.Magn.26.28 (Thess.), etc. :—Prep. c. gen., dat., and acc., prop. *beside*: hence,

A. WITH GEN. prop. denoting motion from the side of, from beside, from: I. of Place, *πὰρ νηῶν* ἐλθωμεν II.13.744; *παρὰ ναῦφιν* ἐλευ-

σόμεθ' II.225, etc.; *παρ' Ὀκεανοῖο ῥοάων*.. ἐπερχομένη Od.22.197; *πὰρ νηῶν* ἀπώσεται II.8.533, etc.; *δῶρα π. νηὸς* ἐνείκεμεν 19.194; *φάσγανον* ὅδ' ἐρυσσάμενος π. *μηροῖ* 1.190, cf. 21.173; *σπασσάμενος*.. ἄορ *παχέος π. μηροῦ* 16.473; *πλευρὰ παρ' ἀσπίδος* ἐξεφάνθη was exposed beside the shield, 4.468, cf. A.Th.624. II. commonly of Per-

sons, 1. with Verbs of going or coming, bringing, etc., ἦλθε.. *πὰρ Διὸς* II.2.787; *παρ' Αἰθήτας* πλέουσα Od.12.70, etc.; ἀγγελή *ἦκει π. βασιλέως* Hdt.8.140.α'; αὐτομολήσαντες π. βασιλέως X.An.1.7.13; ἐξεληλυθὼς *παρ' Ἀριστάρχου* D.21.117; δ π. *τινὸς ἦκων* his messenger, X.Cyr.4.5.53; so οἱ π. *τινὸς* Th.7.10, Ev.Marc.3.21, etc.; ὅστις ἀφικνέιτο τῶν π. βασιλέως πρὸς αὐτόν X.An.1.1.5, etc.; τεύχεα καλὰ φέρουσα *παρ' Ἡφαίστοιο* from his workshop, II.18.137, cf. 617, etc.; ἀπαγγέλλειν τι π. *τινὸς* X.An.2.1.20; σὺ δὲ οἰμώζειν αὐτοῖς *παρ' ἐμοῦ* λέγε Luc.DMort.1.2. 2. *issuing from* a person, γίγνεσθαι π. *τινὸς* to be born from, Pl.Smp.179b; λόγος (sc. ἐστί) π. Ἀθηναίων c. acc. et inf., Hdt.8.55: freq. following a Noun, δόξα *ἢ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων* glory from, i.e. of, any one, X.Mem.2.2.12; *τὸ παρ' ἐμοῦ* ἀδίκημα done by me, Id.Cyr.5.5.13; τὰ π. *τινὸς* all that issues from any one, as commands, commissions, Id.An.2.3.4, etc.; or promises, gifts, presents, Id.Mem.3.11.13; τὰ *παρ' ἐμοῦ* my opinions, Pl.Smp.219a; *παρ' ἐαυτοῦ* διδούς giving from oneself, i.e. from one's own means, Hdt.2.129, 8.5; *παρ' ἐαυτοῦ* προσετίθει X.HG6.1.3; νόμον *θὲς παρ' ἐμοῦ* by my advice, Pl.Prt.322d; αὐτοὶ *παρ' αὐτῶν* of themselves, Id.Thl.150d, cf. Phdr.235c. 3. with Verbs of receiving, obtaining, and the like, *τυχεῖν τινος π. τινὸς* Od.6.290, 15.158; *πὰρ δ' ἄρα μιν* Ταφίων *πρίατο* 14.452; ἀρέομαι *πὰρ μὲν* Σαλαμῖνος Ἀθηναίων χάριν Pi.P.1.76; εὐρέσθαι τι π. τῶν θεῶν Isoc.9.14, cf. IG12.40.10; δέχεσθαι, λαμβάνειν, ἀρπάζειν π. *τινὸς*, Th.1.20, X.Oec.9.11, Hes.Th.914; ἀντιάσαι, αἰτήσασθαι π. *τινὸς*, S.El.870 (lyr.), X.HG3.1.4; ἀξιοῖ π. τοῦ ἱατροῦ φάρμακον *πιὼν* ἐξεμέσαι τὸ νόσημα Pl.R.406d; κόσμος τοῖς πράξασι γίγνεται π. τῶν ἀκουσάντων Id.Mx.236e: without Verb, δ καρπὸς δ π. τῶν δημάρχων IG12.76.27: with Verbs of learning, etc., μεμαθηκέναι π. *τινὸς* Hdt.2.104, etc. 4. with Pass. Verbs, *πὰρ Διὸς*.. μῆνις ἐτύχθη II.15.122; π. θεῶν ἡ τοιαύτη *μανία* δίδοται Pl.Phdr.245c, etc.; τὰ π. τῶν θεῶν *σημαινόμενα*, συμβουλευόμενα, X.Cyr.1.6.2; τὰ π. *τινὸς* λεγόμενα ib.6.1.42; τὰ π. τῆς τύχης *δωρηθέντα* the presents of., Isoc.4.26; με π. σοῦ σοφίας *πληρωθήσεσθαι* Pl.Smp.175e. III.

rarely for *παρά* c. dat., by, near, *πὰρ ποδὸς* Pi.P.10.62, 3.60; *παρὰ δὲ κυανέων* πελαγέων dub. l. in S.Ant.966 (lyr.); τὸν *Ῥεῖτον* τὸν *παρὰ τοῦ Ἰστωῦ* IG12.81.5; πολλοὶ *παρ' ἀμφοτέρων* ἐπιπτον, = ἀμφοτέρωθεν, D.S.19.42. IV. π. τῆς συγχωρήσεως *τινος* without his consent, BCH46.337 (Teos).

B. WITH DAT. denoting rest by the side of any person or thing, answering the question *where?* I. of Places, *κατ' ἄρ' ἔζετ'*.. *πὰρ πυρί*, ἔκειτο π. *σηκῶ*, Od.7.154, 9.319; *νέμονται π. πέτρῃ* 13.408; *ἑσταότες παρ' ὄχεσφιν* II.8.565; *πὰρ ποσὶ μαρναμένω*ν ἐκυλινδeto at their feet, 14.411, etc.; π. *θύρῃσι* at the door, 7.346; π. *ρήγμινι* θαλάσσης 2.773; *δεῖπνον*.. ἐἴλοντο *παρ' ὄχθησιν* ποταμοῖο Od.6.97, cf. II.4.475, 20.53, etc.; *κεῖσθαι παρ' Αἰδῇ* S.OT972; *παρ' οἴνῳ* over wine, ib. 780, etc. II. of persons, *beside*, *πὰρ δὲ οἱ αὐτῶ* εἶσε Θεοκλύμενον Od.15.285; *κέιτο παρὰ μνηστῇ* ἀλόχῳ II.9.556, cf. 6.246, etc.; *παρ' ἀνδράσιν* εὐνάξεσθαι Od.5.119; *δαίνυσθαι π. τινί* 8.243; *πὰρ δέ οἱ* ἐστήκει stood by him, II.4.367. 2. *at one's house or place*, with one, μένειν π. *τισὶ* 9.427; *θητεύμεν* ἄλλῳ, *ἀνδρὶ παρ' ἀκλήρῳ* Od.11.490; φιλέεσθαι π. *τινί* II.13.627; *παρ' ἐωντοῖσι* at their own house, Hdt.1.105, cf. 86; *παιδευθῆναι π. τινί* X.Cyr.1.2.15; *καταλύειν π. τινί* D.18.82 (but *παρὰ* τινα *καταλύσαι* Th.1.136), etc.: hence οἱ *παρ' ἐμοῖ* those of my household, X.Mem.2.7.4, etc.; τὰ *παρ' ἐμοῖ* life with me, Id.An.1.7.4; οἱ *παρ' ἡμῖν* ἄνθρωποι our people, Pl.Phdr.64b; ἡ *παρ' ἡμῖν* πολιτεία, δ *παρ' ὑμῖν* δῆμος, D.15.19; δ *παρ' αὐτῷ* βίος one's own life, S.OT612; τὸ *παρ' ἡμῖν* πῦρ Pl.Philb.29f; ὅσος *παρ' ὑμῖν* δ φθόνος φυλάσσεται S.OT382; τὸ *παρ' ἡμῖν* σῶμα Pl.Philb.29f; also, *in one's hands*, τὰ π. τοῖς Ἑλληνοταμίαις ὄντα IG12.91.6; *ἔχειν παρ' ἐωυτῷ* Hdt.1.130, etc.; οὐπὼ *παρ' ἐμοῖ* τότε ἦν λέγειν I had no right to speak then, Men.Epit.98. 3. *before, in the presence of*, *ἦειδε π. μνηστῆρσιν* Od.1.154; *before* a judge, *δίκας γίγνεσθαι π. τῷ* πολεμάρχῳ IG12.16.9; π. *Δαρείῳ* κριτῇ Hdt.3.160; π. τῷ βασιλεῖ Id.4.65; *παρὰ δικασταῖς* Th.1.73; *εἰς κρίσιν* καθιστάναί τινα π. *τισὶ* D.18.13; hence *παρ' ἐμοῖ* in my judgement, Hdt.1.32, cf. S.Tr.589, E.Herac.881, 1 Ep.Cor.3.19; π. *τούτῳ* μέγα *δυνήσεται* with him, Pl.Grg.510e. 4. in quoting authors, *παρ' Εὐφώρῳ*, *παρ' Αἰσχίνῃ*, π. *Θουκυδίδῃ*, in Ephorus, etc., Plb.9.2.4, D.H.Comp.9.18. III. Arc., = π. c. gen., from, *καθὰ εἶχον* τὰς ἱστολάς π. τῇ ἰδίᾳ πόλει SIG559.9 (Megalop., iii B.C.), cf. 558.10 (Ithaca, iii B.C.).

C. WITH ACCUS. in three main senses, I. *beside, near, by*, II. *along*, III. *past, beyond*. I. *beside, near, by*: 1. with Verbs of coming, going, etc., *to the side of*, *to*, *ἵτην π. νῆας* II.1.347, cf. 8.220, etc.; βῆ.. π. *θῖνα* 1.34, cf. 327, etc.; *τρέψας πὰρ ποταμόν* to the side of., 21.603, cf. 3.187: more freq. of persons, *εἰμι παρ' Ὁφαιστον* to the chamber of H., 18.143, cf. Od.1.285, etc.; *εἰσιόντες π. τοὺς φίλους* Th.2.51, etc.; *φοιτᾶν π. τὸν Σωκράτη* Pl.Phdr.59d; *πέμπειν ἀγγέλους*, *πρέσβεις π. τινά*, Hdt.1.141, Th.1.58, etc.; *ἀγειν π. τινά* Hdt.1.86; *καταφυγῇ π. φίλων* τινάς Th.2.17. 2. with Verbs of rest, *beside, near, by*, sts. with ref. to past motion (expressed in such phrases as *ἦσο παρ' αὐτὸν* *λοῦσα* II.3.406, cf. 11.577), *ἔς* *ῥα* *θρόνους* *ἔζοντο παρ' Ἀτρεΐδην* *Μενέλαον* Od.4.51, cf. 13.372; *κέιται ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας* lies stretched beside., II.4.487, cf. 12.381; *παρ' ἐμ' ἴστασο* come and stand by me, 11.314,



cf. 592, 20.49, etc.; π. πυθμέν' ἐλαίης θῆκαν Od.13.122; καταθέτω π. τὰ ἱκρία IG<sup>12</sup>.94.28; κοιμήσαντο π. πρυμνήσια they lay down by., Od.12.32, cf. 3.460; ὁ παρ' ἐμὲ καθήμενος Pl.Euthd.271b, cf. Phd.89b; ἐκάθητο π. τὴν πύλην, π. τὴν ὁδόν, Lxx Ge.19.1, Ev.Marc. 10.46; παρ' αὐτὸν τὸν καλέσαντα κατακείμενος δειπνήσαι Thphr.Char. 21.2, cf. Pl.Smp.175c; ἐκαθέζετο π. τὸν Λύσιον Id.Ly.211a, cf. R.328c; στὰς παρ' αὐτόν Id.Phd.116c; τέμενος νερόμεσθα. παρ' ὄχθας Il.12.313, cf. 6.34, IG<sup>12</sup>.943.45; τοῦ Εὐρίπου, παρ' ὃν ἔκει Aeschin.3.90; κατελείφθη π. τὸν νηὸν Hdt.4.87; τὴν παρ' ἐμὲ εὐσανδύναμιν Id.8.140.α' (v.l. ἐμοί); εἶπεν αὐτῷ μένειν παρ' ἑαυτὸν X.Cyr.1.4.18, cf. An.1.9.31, Ar.Fr.451, Is.8.16, Alex.248, Demetr.Com.Nov.1.5, IG<sup>2</sup>.654.23 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.26.1, 11.14.3, 28.14.3; ἡ π. θάλασσαν Μακεδονία Th.2.99, cf. S.El.184 (lyr.), Tr.636 (lyr.); Καρβασιανδῆς π. Καῦνον IG<sup>12</sup>.204.52; τὸ κουρεῖον τὸ π. τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς Lys.23.3, cf. And.1.62, Is.6.20, 8.35, Aeschin.1.182, 3.88, Lycurg.112; τὰς πασάδος τὰς παρ' Ἀπόλλωνα IG<sup>4</sup> (1).109iii 146 (Epid.); παρ' ὄμμα before one's eyes, E.Supp.484; π. πόδας on the spot, Phld.Ir.p.78 W., Rh.2.2 S.; immediately thereafter, Plb.1.7.5, 1.8.2, al. b. Dor., Boeot., and Thess., = supr. v. II. 2, at the house of., with a person, IG<sup>7</sup>.317.1.7 (Orchom. Boeot.), GDI 1717 (Delph.); παρ' ἀμὲ πολυτίματος [ὁ σίτος] Ar.Ach.759 (Megar.); τοῖς κατοικέντεσσι παρ' ἀμμὲ IG<sup>9</sup>(2).517.18 (Larissa, iii B.C.); τοῖ παρ' ἀμμὲ πολιτεύματος ib.13; πεπολιτευκῶρ παρ' ἀμὲ Schwyzer 425.5 (Elis, iii/ii B.C.): so in Att., θέμενος π. γυναικας depositing with., Pl. R.465c. 3. with Verbs of striking, wounding, etc., βάλε στήθος π. μαζόν Il.4.480, etc.; τὸν δ' ἔτερον. κληῖδα παρ' ὤμων πλῆξε 5.146; τύψε κατὰ κληῖδα παρ' αὐχένα 21.117, cf. 4.525, 8.325, etc.; αἰχμὴ δ' ἐξελύθη παρὰ νείατον ἀνθερεῶνα 5.293, cf. 17.310; δησάμενος τελαμῶν π. σφυρόν ib.290. 4. with Verbs of placing, examining, etc., side by side with..., ὁ ἐλεγχος π. τὸν ἐλεγχον παραβαλλόμενος Pl.Grg.475e, cf. Hp.Mi.369c, Smp.214c, R.348a; ἐξέτασον παρ' ἄλληλα τὰ σοὶ καὶ οἱ βεβιωμένα D.18.265; ἄλλα παρ' ἄλλα τιθέμενα. τῶν χρωμάτων Arist.Mete.375<sup>a</sup>24. b. Geom., παραβάλλω π. apply an area to (i.e. along) a finite straight line, Euc.1.44, Archim.Aequl.2.1; π. τὴν δοθεῖσαν αὐτοῦ γραμμὴν παρατείναντα Pl. Men.87a; ἡ [εὐθεῖα] παρ' ἣν δύνανται αἱ καταγόμεναι τεταγμένως the line to which are applied the squares of the ordinates, etc., Apollon. Perg.Con.1.11: hence, c. Arith., παραβάλλειν τι π. τι divide by .. (v. παραβάλλω A. VII. 2); μερίζω τι π. τι Dioph.4.33; ἐπὶ γ' π. ἰ multiply by 3 and divide by 10, PLond.5.1718.2 (vi A.D.). 5. Geom., parallel to., Democr.155, Arist.Top.158<sup>b</sup>31, Archim.Sph. Cyl.1.12, al. 6. metaph. in Gramm., like, as a parody of., π. τὸ Σοφοκλείου, π. τὰ ἐν Τεύκρῳ Σοφοκλέους, Sch.Ar. Av.1240, Nu.584. b. Gramm., of words which differ as compared with other words, π. τὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος ὄνομα σμικρὸν παρηγμένον ἐστίν. [τὸ ἥρως] Pl.Cra.398d, cf. 399a, Lg.654a: hence, derived from., π. τὸ ἔδαφος, δάπεδον, A.D. Pron.31.16; π. τὸ δρῶ δρᾶμα Sch.A.R.2.624; σύγκειται [τὸ αὐθέντης] π. τὸ εἶναι. καὶ π. τὸ αὐτός Phryn.PSp.24B. 7. generally, of Comparison, alongside of, compared with, usu. implying superiority, δοκέοντες π. ταῦτα οὐδ' ἂν τοὺς σοφωτάτους ἀνθρώπων Αἰγυπτίους οὐδὲν ἐπεξεύριεν Hdt.2.160, cf. 7.20, 103; ἡλίον ἐκλείψεις αἱ πυκνότεραι π. τὸ ἐκ τοῦ πρὶν χρόνον μνημονεύμενα ξυνέβησαν Th.1.23, cf. 4.6; τῶν ἀπάντων ἀπερίοπτοι εἰσι π. τὸ νικᾶν Id.1.41; π. τὰ ἄλλα ζῶα ὥσπερ θεοὶ ἀνθρώποι βιοτεύουσι X.Mem.1.4.14; φαίνεται π. τὸ ἀλγινὸν ἡδὺ καὶ π. τὸ ἡδὺ ἀλγινὸν ἡ ἡσυχία Pl.R.584a, cf. Phdr.236d, La.183c, al.; εὐδαίμων μᾶλλον π. πάντας BCH26.332 (Halae); προετέρει π. πάντας PSI 4.422.34 (iii B.C.): sts. implying inferiority or defect, ἡλάττωσας αὐτὸν βραχύ τι παρ' ἀγγέλους a little lower than the angels, Lxx Ps. 8.6; μᾶ ἡμέρα ὕστεροῦσι π. τὸν ἥλιον lag one day behind the sun, Gem.8.19; so perh. παρ' αὐτόν, ὑπὲρ αὐτόν (has passed the ball?) short of him, beyond him, Antiph.234; μέγα αὖ ἡμέρα παρ' ἡμέραν γιγνομένη γνώμην ἐξ ὁρῆς μεταστῆσαι one day compared with another is important., a day's delay makes a difference, Antipho 5.72; τί γὰρ παρ' ἡμᾶς ἡμέρα τέρπειν ἔχει προσθεῖσα κἀναθεῖσα τοῦ γε κατθανεῖν; what joy has one day compared with another to offer, since it only brings us nearer to, or farther from, death (which is neither good nor evil)? S.Aj.475; ὅς μὲν κρίνει (prefers) ἡμέραν παρ' ἡμέραν, ὅς δὲ κρίνει (approves) πᾶσαν ἡμέραν Ep.Rom.14.5. 8. with Verbs of estimating, to set at so and so much, hence π. = equivalent to., ταρβῶ μὴ. θῆται παρ' οὐδὲν τὰς ἐμὰς ἐπιστολάς set at nought, E.IT732, cf. A. Ag.229 (lyr.); παρ' οὐδὲν ἔχειν S.Ant.35; π. μικρὸν ἡγεῖσθαι or ποιεῖσθαι τι hold of small account, Isoc.5.79, D.61.51; παρ' ὀλίγον ποιεῖσθαι τινα X.An.6.6.11; so with εἶναι, etc., παρ' οὐδὲν ἐστὶ are as nothing, S.Ot983, cf. A.Ant.466; παρ' οὐδὲν αὐταῖς ἦν ἂν ὀλλύναί πόσεις E.Or.569; οὐ π. μέγα ἔσθαι τὸ παῖσμα Arr.An.1.18.6; so perh. π. σμικρὰ κεχώρηκε have turned out of little account, have amounted to little, Hdt.1.120. b. in Accountancy, without a verb, π. τὴν καταλλαγὴν on account of κ., PHib.1.100.4 (iii B.C.). 9. of correspondence, ὀφείλειν στατήρα π. στατήρα stater for stater (one to each of two creditors), BCH50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.); πληγὴν π. πληγὴν ἐκάτερον Ar.Ra.643; συνεῖναι ἐκατέρῳ ἡμέραν παρ' ἡμέραν stayed day for day with each, D.59.46; hence of alternation, ποιεῖσθαι ἀγνεῖας καὶ θυσίας δύο π. δύο, of four priests acting two and two alternately, BGU1198.12 (i B.C.); τοῦ καθημερινοῦ ἢ μίαν π. μίαν (sc. ἡμέραν) [πυρετοῦ] quotidian or tertian fever, ib.956.3 (iii A.D.): sts. without doubling of the Noun, παρ' ἡμέρην, opp. καθ' ἡμέρην, tertian, opp. quotidian, Hp.Aph.1.12; καθ' ἡμέραν, παρ' ἡμέραν, π. δύο, π. τρεῖς every day, every second day, every third (fourth) day, Arr.Epict.2.18. 13; π. μίαν every second day, Plb.3.110.4; παρ' ἐνιαυτόν every second year, Plu.Cleom.15; παρ' ἔτος year and year about, Arist.GA757<sup>a</sup>7;

every second year, Paus.8.15.2; π. μέρος by turns (v. μέρος II. 2); ὁ ἀνὰ μέρος παρ' ἑξ μῆνας ὑπὲρ γῆν τε καὶ ὑπὸ γῆν γινόμενος Ἀδωνις Corn. ND28; π. μῆνα τρίτον every third month, Arist.HA582<sup>b</sup>4, cf. Plu.2.942e; but π. τρία [ἔτεα] prob. every fourth year, IG<sup>5</sup>(2).422 (Phigalea), cf. Arr.Epict.1.c.; ἕνα παρ' ἕνα παραλείπτεον every second one, Nicom.Ar.1.18; ἕνα π. δύο (τρεῖς) every third (fourth) one, ibid.; παρὰ δ' ἄλλαν ἄλλα μοῖρα διώκει now one now another, E.Herac. 611. 10. precisely at the moment of. παρ' αὐτὰ τὰ δεικνύμενα flagrante delicto, D.18.13, 21.26; ἀποδώσω π. τὸν εὐθυνον τὸ καθήκον IG<sup>12</sup>.188.31; π. τοιοῦτον καιρόν, π. τὰς χρεῖας, D.20.41, 46; π. τὰ δεινὰ in the midst of danger, Plu.Ant.63; π. τὴν πρώτην γένεσιν Jul.Or.1.10b; π. τὴν πρώτην (sc. ἐπίθεσιν) at the first attack, Hld.9.2; π. γὰρ τὴν πρώτην ὁρμὴν Ael.NA14.10. b. distributively, whether of Time, π. τὰ ἐβδομήκοντα ἔτεα in each complete period of seventy years, Hdt.1.32; ἐν ταῖς ὁδοποιαῖς π. στάδια διακόσια. τοῖς ἑκατὸν σταδίοις διήμεγκαν ἀλλήλων X.Oec.20.18; παρ' ἑτὸς each year, every year, Tab.Herac. 1.101; π. τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν ἕκαστον IG<sup>12</sup>(7).5.14 (Amorgos); παρ' ἁμᾶρ τε καὶ νύκτα day and night, B.Fr.7; or more generally, παρ' ἑκάστην αἰ ἁμῖαν in respect of each olive plant, Tab.Herac.1.122; παρ' ἡμέραν αἰ ἁμῖαι πολὺ ἐπιδήλως αὐξάνονται from day to day, per day, Arist.HA571<sup>a</sup>21; τὸ παρ' ἑκάστην βάσιν γινόμενον μικρὸν πολὺ γίνεται π. πολλὰς Id.Pr. 881<sup>b</sup>26; ἡ παρ' ἡμέραν χάρις D.8.70; τὸ παρ' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν ἡδὺ Pl. Lg.705a. c. παρ' ἁμᾶρ on (this) day, to-day, τὸ μὲν παρ' ἁμᾶρ, τὸ δὲ. to-day and to-morrow, Pi.P.11.63; but παρ' ἡμᾶρ to-morrow, S.OC1455 (lyr.). d. throughout a period of time, π. τὴν ζῶην Hdt. 7.46; π. τὸν βίον ἅπαντα Pl.Lg.733a; π. πάντα τὸν χρόνον D.18.10; also more loosely, during, π. τὴν πόσιν while they were drinking, Hdt.2. 121.δ'; π. τὸν πότον Aeschin.2.156; π. τὴν κύλικα Plu.Ant.24; π. δεῖπνον or π. τὸ δεῖπνον, Id.2.737a, 674f. II. along, ὅνος παρ' ἄρουραν ἰὼν Il.11.558; βῆ δὲ θέειν π. τεῖχος 12.352; π. ῥόον Ὀκεανοῖο ἤομεν Od.11. 21; ἐπλεον π. τὴν ἡπειρον Hdt.7.193; π. πᾶσαν τὴν ὁδὸν Isoc.4.148; ὁρθὴν παρ' οἶμον. τύμβον κατόψει straight along the road, E.Alc.835; παρ' ὄλην τὴν φάραγγα Plb.10.30.3; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν χαράδραν παραπορευομένην ib.9; for παραβάλλειν π., v. supr. c. 1. 4b. 2. strictly according to, without deviating from, εἰμι π. στάθμην ὁρθὴν ὁδὸν Thgn. 945, cf. S.Fr.474.5; ὡμοί τε δούλοισι πάντα καὶ π. στάθμην, i.e. too strict, A.Ag.1045; π. τὸν λόγον ὃν ἀποφέρουσιν. ἐπιδείξω I will prove to you strictly according to the accounts which they themselves submit, D.27.34. III. past, beyond, παρὰ σκοπιὴν καὶ ἐρινεὺν ἡγεμόντα. ἐσσεύοντο Il.22.145, cf. Od.3.172, 24.12; βῆ δὲ π. Κρουνοῦς h. Ar.425; π. τὴν Βαβυλῶνα παριέναι pass by Babylon, X.Cyr.5.2.29; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν χύτρην ἄκραν ὁρᾶντες looking over the edge of., Ar.Av.390. 2. metaph., over and above, in addition to, οὐκ ἔστι π. ταῦτ' ἄλλα Id.Nu. 698; π. ταῦτα πάντα ἑτέρον τι Pl.Phd.74a, cf. R.337d, D.18.139, X.HG 1.5.5; ἐκὼν ἐπὶ οἷον π. τοὺς ἄλλους more than the others, Id.Ages.5.3, cf. Mem.4.4.1, Oec.20.16; ἔ τῷ ῥαψῶδῳ προσήκει καὶ σκοπεῖσθαι καὶ διακρίνειν π. τοὺς ἄλλους ἀνθρώπους Pl.Ion 539e. 3. metaph., in excess over, παρ' δύναμιν beyond one's strength, Il.13.787, cf. Th.1.70, Hyp.Lyc.16, Arist.Rh.Al.1423<sup>b</sup>29; π. τὴν δ. Id.Po.1451<sup>b</sup>38. 4. metaph., in transgression or violation of, π. μοῖραν Od.14.509; π. μοῖραν Διὸς A.Supp. 14.10; παρ' αἴσαν, παρὰ δίκαν, Pi.P.8.13, O.2.16, etc.; π. τὸ δίκαιον Th.5.90, etc.; π. τὰς σπονδάς, τὸν νόμον, Id.1.67, X.HG1.7.14; π. φύσιν Th.6.17, cf. Pl.Lg.747b; π. τὴν στήλην prob. in IG<sup>12</sup>.45.20; π. καιρόν out of season, Pi.O.8.24, etc.; π. γνώμαν ib.12.10, cf. A.Supp.454; π. δόξαν, π. τὸ δοκοῦν ἡμῖν, π. λόγον, Th.3.93, 1.84, Plb.2.38.5; παρ' ἐλπίδα or ἐλπίδας, A.Ag.899, S.Ant.392, etc.; παρ' μέλος out of tune, Pi.N.7.69; π. τὴν ἀξίαν Th.7.77, etc.; π. τὸ εἰωθός, τὸ καθεστῆκός, Id.4.17, 1.98. 5. π. τοσοῦτον ἤλθε κινδύνου, = παρῆλθε τοσοῦτον κινδύνου, passed over so much ground within the sphere of danger, i.e. incurred such imminent peril, Id.3.49, cf. 7.2; in such phrases the tmesis was forgotten, and the acc. came to be governed by παρά, which thus came to mean 'by such and such a margin', 'with so much to spare', ἐνίκησαν π. πολὺ, ἡσσηθέντες π. πολὺ, Id.1.29, 2.89, cf. Pl. Ar.36a; παρὰ δ' ὀλίγον ἀπέφυγες only just, E.IT870 (lyr.); παρ' ὀλίγον ἢ διεφενον ἢ ἀπόλλυντο Th.7.71; δεινότατον π. πολὺ by far, Ar.Pl. 445; π. ὅσον quatenus, Luc.Nec.17, etc.; π. δύο ψήφους ἀπέφυγε by two votes, Hyp.Eux.28, cf. D.23.205; π. τέτταρας ψήφους μετέσχε τῆς πόλεως Is.3.37; π. τοσοῦτον ἐγένετο αὐτῷ μὴ περιπεσεῖν by so much (=little) he missed falling in with., Th.8.33; π. πέντε ναῦς πλέον ἀνδρὶ ἐκάστῳ ἢ τρεῖς ὀβολοὶ ὠμολογήθησαν ib.29; οὐ π. μικρὸν ἐποίησαν they made no little difference, Isoc.4.59. b. in phrases like π. τοσοῦτον ἤλθε κινδύνου, τοσοῦτον was sts. understood of the interval from danger, etc., and παρὰ came to mean 'by so much short of' (τὸ π. μικρὸν ὥσπερ οὐδὲν ἀπέχειν δοκεῖ Arist.Ph.197<sup>a</sup>29), within such and such a distance of, so near to, τὴν Ἡϊόνα π. νύκτα ἐγένετο (sc. αὐτῷ) λαβεῖν he was within one night of taking E., Th.4.106; π. μικρὸν ἤλθον ἀποθανεῖν I came within a little of., Isoc.19.22, cf. Plb.1.43.7, Plu.Caes. 39; παρ' ἐλάχιστον ἤλθε. ἀφελέσθαι was within an ace of taking away, Th.8.76; παρ' οὐδὲν μὲν ἤλθον ἀποκτεῖναι (were within a mere nothing, within an ace of killing him), ἐξεκέρυξαν δ' ἐκ πόλεως Aeschin. 3.258, cf. Plu.Pyrrh.14, Alex.62; π. τοσοῦτον ἤλθε διαφυγεῖν so near he came to escaping, Luc.Cat.4; παρὰ ἐν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδα Hdt.9.33; παρ' οὐδὲν ἐλθόντες τοῦ ἀποβαλεῖν Plb.1.45.14, cf. 2.55.4, D.S.17.42: hence without ἐγένετο or ἐλθεῖν, π. μίαν μονάδα (less) by one, i.e. less one, Nicom.Ar.1.8; τεσσαράκοντα π. μίαν, = 39, 2Ep.Cor.11.24; παρ' ἕνα τοσοῦτοι the same number less one, Plu. Publ.9; σύ μοι παρ' ἕνα ἤκεις ἄγων you have brought me one too few, Luc.Cat.4; δύναται π. δύο συλλαβὰς εἶναι τὸ καταληκτόν Heph.4.2; τὰ ὀλοκόττινα νύρεθσαν π. ἐπτὰ κεράτια seven carats short, PMasp.70.2



(vi A. D.); πάντες παρ' ἑνα, πάντες παρ' ὀλίγους, all save one (a few), Plu. Cat. Mi. 20, Ant. 5; ἔτη δύο π. ἡμέρας δύο IG 5(1).801 (Laconia); of one Μάρκος, θηρίον εἰ π. γράμμα you are a bear (ἄρκος) all but a letter, AP 11.231 (Ammian.); ὥς π. τι καὶ τὰς ὕψεις ἀφανίσαι so that he all but (lit. less something) lost his sight, Vett. Val. 228.6; π. τι βυθίζεσθαι v. l. in Ev. Luc. 5.7; τὸ π. τοῦτο the figure less that, i. e. the remainder or difference, P. Teb. 99.10 (ii B. C.), cf. POxy. 264.4 (i A. D.), P. Amh. 2.148.5 (v A. D.); hence of any difference whether of excess or defect, οὐδὲν π. τοῦτο ποιούμενοι τοὺς... Λευκανοὺς τε καὶ τοὺς... Σαννίτας making no difference between... Str. 6.1.3, cf. 14.5.11, Plu. 2.24c. 6. hence of the margin by which anything increases or decreases, and so of the cause according to which anything comes into existence or varies, τὸ εὖ π. μικρὸν διὰ πολλῶν ἀριθμῶν γίνεται Polyclit. 2 (cf. μικρός III. 5c); διαφέρει π. τὰς τῶν παθημάτων ἐναντιώσεις according to..., Arist. HA 486b5; μεταπίπτει π. τὰ κλίματα Gem. 5.29, cf. 11.5, al.; π. τὰ πράγματα c. j. in Apollod. Car. 11. 7. more generally of the margin by which an event occurs, i. e. of the necessary and sufficient cause or motive (τὸ μὴ π. τοῦτο γίνεσθαι τότε λέγομεν, ὅταν ἀναιρεθέντος τοῦτου μὴδὲν ἦτοον περαίνηται ὁ συλλογισμὸς Arist. AP. 65b6, cf. 48a24, al.), κεινὰν π. δαιταν just for the sake of unsatisfying food, Pi. O. 2.65; ἕκαστος οὐ π. τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ἀμέλειαν οἰεται βλάψειν each thinks that his own negligence will not suffice to cause injury, Th. 1.141, cf. Isoc. 3.48; π. τὴν αὐτοῦ ἀμαρτίαν all through his own fault, Antipho 3.4.5, cf. Isoc. 6.52, D. 4.11, 18.232; πολλὰ... ἐστὶν αἰτία τούτων, καὶ οὐ παρ' ἑν οὐδὲ δὴ εἰς τοῦτο τὰ πράγματα ἀφίεται not from one or two causes only, Id. 9.2; οὐ π. τοῦτο οὐκ ἔστι it does not follow that it is not..., 1 Ep. Cor. 12.15; π. τὸ τὴν ἀρίστην ποιήσασθαι ἐξ ἐτοίμου τοὺς ἐργῶνας οὐκ ὀλίγα χρήματα περιποίησε τῇ πόλει by the simple fact of prompt payment, IPE 12.32 B 35 (Olbia, iii B. C.); οὐδὲν ἂν παρ' ἑνα ἄνθρωπον ἐγένετο τούτων Lycurg. 63, cf. Plb. 3.103.2, 18.28.6, al.; οὐδὲς παρ' ἑαυτὸν ἐστὶ βασιλεὺς thanks to himself alone, Arist. 224; παρ' αὐτὸν ἀτυχεῖ Arr. Epict. 3.24.2, cf. Phld. Rh. 2.16 S.; παρ' ἡμᾶς ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀπόστασις Hierocl. in CA 25 p. 477 M.; εἶναι π. τοῦτο σωτηρίαν τε πόλει καὶ τούναντίον, i. e. on this depends..., Pl. Lg. 715d, cf. X. Eq. Mag. 1.5, D. C. Fr. 36.5; π. μίαν ἡμέραν καὶ ἐν πρᾶγμα καὶ ἀπόλλυται προκοπὴ καὶ σφύζεται Epict. Ench. 51.2; π. τὸ ἑλληνὰ με εἶναι just because I am a Greek, UPZ 7.13 (ii B. C.); π. τὸ ἀγαπᾶν αὐτὸν αὐτὴν LXX Ge. 29.20, cf. Ex. 14.11; later more loosely, because of..., Phld. Rh. 1.158 S., Gem. 6.24, etc.; οὐδὲν π. σὲ γέγονε it is no fault of yours, PRyl. 243.6 (ii A. D.), cf. POxy. 1420.7 (ii A. D.). 8. of a limit of possibility, εἴπερ ἐνεδέχετο π. τοὺς παρόντας καιροὺς D. 18.239; πείσαι τό γε παρ' αὐτόν to persuade (the judges) so far as in you lies, Arr. Epict. 2.2.20; οἴμωξε παρ' ἐμέ as far as I am concerned, for all I care, Ar. Av. 846.

D. POSITION: παρά may follow its Subst. in all three cases, but then becomes by anastrophe pára: when the ult. is elided, the practice varies, τῇσι παρ' II. 18.400; but Ἡφαίστοιο πάρ' ib. 191.

E. παρά abs., as Adv., near, together, II. 1.611, al., E. IA 201 (lyr.).

F. pára (with anastrophe) stands for páρεστι and páρεισι, II. 1.174, Hes. Op. 454, A. Pers. 167, Hdt. 1.42, al., S. El. 285, Ar. Ach. 862, etc.

G. IN COMPOS., I. alongside of, beside, of rest, παράκειμαι, παράλληλοι, παρέχομαι, páρειμι (εἰμί), παρίστημι; of motion, παραπλέω, páρειμι (εἰμί). II. to the side of, to, παραδίδωμι, παρέχω. III. to one side of, by, past, παρέρχομαι, παροίχομαι, παραπέμπω, παρακμάζω, παρατρέχω. IV. metaph., 1. aside or beyond, i. e. amiss, wrong, παραβαίνω, παράγω, παροράω, παρορκέω, παρακούω, παραγιγνώσκω. 2. of comparison, as in παραβάλλω, παρατίθημι. 3. of alteration or change, as in παραλλάσσω, παραπίθω, παραπλάσσω, παρατεκταίνω, παραυδάω, παράφημι. 4. of a side-issue, παραπόλλυμι. (Cogn. with Goth. faúr 'along', Lat. por-.)

παραβαίνω, Ep. impf. παρέβασκε (v. infr.): acc. pl. pres. part. παρβεῶντας Abh. Berl. Akad. 1925(5).21 (Cyrene) is prob. from a by-form \*παραβάω: fut. -βήσομαι: pf. -βέβηκα; part. -βεβώς, Ep. -βεβῶς: pf. Pass. -βέβασμαι (v. infr. II. 1): aor. 2 παρέβην: aor. Pass. παρεβάνην Th. 4.23:—go by the side of, and in pf., stand beside, twice in Hom., c. dat., of one standing beside the warrior in the chariot (cf. παραβάτης), Ἐκτορι παρβεβῶς II. 11.522; of two warriors, παρβεβῶτε... ἀλλήλων 13.708; also impf. παρέβασκε, of the combatant in the chariot, 11.104; but παρβεβήκε οἱ ἠνίοχος Hdt. 7.40. II. pass beside or beyond, mostly metaph. (lit. π. τὸν ὄρον PHal. 1.87 (iii B. C.)), in trans. sense: 1. overstep, transgress, τὰ νόμιμα Hdt. 1.65; δίκην A. Ag. 789 (anap.); δίκην τὴν δεδικασμένην Antipho 5.87; εἴ τι τούτων παραβαίνομι IG 12.15.42, cf. 76.57; θεοῦ νόμον E. Ion 230 (lyr.); οὐ τοὺς νόμους μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἀναρρήσεως καὶ τὸν τόπον Aeschin. 3.204; θεσμούς, ὅρκους, Ar. Av. 331, 332 (both lyr.), cf. Th. 1.78, Lys. 9.15; τὰς σπονδάς Ar. Av. 461: c. acc. pers., π. τινὰ δαιμόνων sin against a god, Hdt. 6.12, cf. D. H. 1.23; οὗς παραβαίνειν αἰσχρόν disappoint, Chor. p. 80 B. (cf. v): abs., παραβάντες transgressors, A. Ag. 59 (anap.); ὁ παραβαίνων Arist. Pol. 1325b5:—Pass., to be transgressed or offended against, σπονδάς..., ἄς γε ὁ θεὸς... νομίζει παραβεβῶσθαι Th. 1.123; νόμον παραβαθέντι Id. 3.67; ἐὰν καὶ οἰοῦν παραβαθῇ Id. 4.23; παραβεβασμένοι ὅρκους D. 17.12; παραβαινομένων abs., as offences were committed, Th. 3.45. b. with Prep., π. παρὰ τὴν συγγραφὴν AJA 16.13 (Sardes, iv/iii B. C.). c. c. gen., go aside from, τῆς ἀληθείας Arist. Cael. 271b8. 2. pass over, omit, S. Tr. 499 (lyr.), D. 18.211, Arist. 297. 3. let pass, καιροῦς Din. 1.36. 4. οὐ με παρέβα φάσμα it escaped me not, E. Hec. 704

(lyr.). III. pass on, π. εἰς ἀπέχθειαν Plb. 38.12.3 (sed leg. προβήναι). IV. come forward, esp. of the Com. parabasis (v. παραβασίς), π. πρὸς τὸ θέατρον step forward to address the spectators, Ar. Ach. 629, Eq. 508, Pax 735; also οὐκ ἂν παρέβην εἰς λέξιν τοιάνδ' ἐπὶ Pl. Com. 92.2: similarly, metaph., δοκεῖν παραβεβηκέναι τῇ πρώτῃ σκηνῇ Procl. in P. r. p. 523 S. V. in Med., c. acc. pers., commit an offence against, Chor. p. 68 B.

παραβάκτρος, ὄν, near or like a staff, π. θεραπεύμασι with service as of a staff, E. Ph. 1548 (lyr.).

παράβακχος, ὄν, like a Bacchanal, theatrical, Plu. Dem. 9; θειασμός Eun. VS p. 499 B.

παραβαλλέταιρος, ὁ, (παραβάλλω A. VI) one who betrays his comrade, Eust. 1406.24.

παραβάλλω, fut. -βάλλω: aor. 2 παρέβαλον: pf. -βέβληκα:—throw beside or by, throw to one, as fodder to horses, παρὰ δέ σφισι βάλλει' ἐδωδὴν II. 8.504, cf. 5.369; παρ' δ' ἔβαλον ζείας Od. 4.41; π. [τοῖς ἵπποις] ἀμβροσίαν Pl. Phdr. 247e; π. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τοῖς ὄχλοις Plb. 38.17.2; πυρὶ φρύγανα π. add fuel to the flame, Arr. Epict. 2.18.5, cf. 2.18.12:—Pass., παραβληθῆναι [τοῖς θηρίοις] D. C. 59.10; τάρχιος... ἀπόνως παραβεβλημένον ἰθροῦν carelessly before people, Ar. Fr. 333:—Med., μάσας ἐπὶ κάλαμον παραβαλλόμενοι ordering them to be served up, Pl. R. 372b. b. throw in, φακέλους ἐς τὸ μεταξὺ Th. 2.77, cf. 6.99. 2. hold out to one as a bait, X. Cyn. 11.2. 3. cast in one's teeth, τινὶ τι Aeschin. 3.189; object, offer in rejoinder, τῷ πρώτῳ -βληθήσεται τοιοῦτος λόγος Phld. Ir. p. 95 W. II. expose, παρέβαλόν τ' ἐμὲ παρὰ γένος ἀνόσιον put me in their power, Ar. Av. 333 (lyr.); τῇ τύχῃ... αὐτὸν π. Philippid. 6 (v. l. for προ-); ἂν δ' ἀληθινὸν σαυτὸν παραβάλλης if you present, show yourself..., Posidipp. 26:—freq. in Med., expose oneself or what is one's own to hazard or danger, αἰὲν ἐμὴν ψυχὴν παραβαλλόμενος πολέμειζεν risking it in war, Il. 9.322; π. τὰ τέκνα risk the lives of one's children, Hdt. 7.10.8; παῖδας Th. 2.44; πλείω παραβαλλόμενοι having greater interests at stake, Id. 3.65; οὐκ ἴσα π. X. Cyr. 2.3.11: pf. Pass. in med. sense, Λακεδαιμονίοις πλείστον δὴ παραβεβλημένοι having risked far the most upon them, Th. 5.113; also τὸν κίνδυνον τῶν σωμάτων παραβαλλόμενος Id. 3.14; venture, πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν ὅταν -βάλλοντα Plb. 1.37.9; π. καὶ τολμᾶν Id. 18.53.2: c. dat., π. τοῖς ὅλοις Id. 2.26.6; τῷ βίῳ IG 12(3).1286.22 (Astypalaea): c. inf., venture to do, Plu. Pel. 8:—Pass., παραβεβλημένοι τι εἰπεῖν make an unguarded statement, Philostr. VA 4.42. b. in wagering, deposit one's stake, Plu. Cat. Mi. 44. 2. Pass., c. dat., to be given up to, πόρνοι καὶ κύβοισι παραβεβλημένοι Ar. Pl. 243. III. set beside or parallel with, Arist. PA 668b17 (Pass.), cf. Rh. 1419b35; Ἐββοία τῇ ἡπείρῳ παραβεβλημένη lying parallel with, Str. 9.1.22: hence, 2. compare one with another, Isoc. 9.34, etc.; τι παρὰ τι Pl. Grg. 472c; π. [ἵππων] ἵππων match one against another, X. Eq. 9.8:—in Med., παραβάλλομαι σοι (sc. ὄρνιθι) θρήνους I set my songs against..., E. IT 1094 (lyr.): abs., παραβαλλόμενοι vying with one another, Id. Andr. 289 (lyr.); [ἀφορμὰς] αἷς οὕτε Ἀρμόδιος παραβεβλήσεται Philostr. VA 5.34:—freq. in Pass., π. τινὶ Hdt. 4.198; πρὸς τι Hp. Art. 51, X. Mem. 2.4.5; παρὰ τι Pl. Grg. 475e; ἀπάτα δ' ἀπάταις παραβαλλόμενα one piece of treachery set against another, S. OC 231 (lyr.). 3. bring alongside, in Med., τὴν ἄκατον παραβάλλον bring your boat alongside, heave to, Ar. Eq. 762; ἐφόκιον Plu. Pom. 73; also π. τὴν κωπὴν Ar. Ra. 269: abs., παραβαλοῦ ib. 180: metaph., παραβάλλω λοιδορῶν avast with your abuse! Plu. 2.711d. IV. throw, turn, bend sideways, ὄμμα π. θύννου δίκην cast it askance, Ar. Fr. 308; τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν παραβάλλ' ἐς Καρίαν Ar. Eq. 173; τῷ φθαλμῷ παραβάλλεις Id. Nu. 362 (referred to by Pl. Sm. 221b); π. τὸ ἕτερον οὗς πλάγιον X. Cyn. 5.32; π. τὰ ὦτα apply one's ears to listen, Pl. R. 531a; παραβαλὼν τὴν κεφαλὴν Id. Phd. 103a; Ἡρακλεῖ στόμα π. lend one's mouth to Heracles, i. e. join in his praise, Pl. P. 9.87 (v. l. περιβ-); π. τοὺς γομφίους lay to one's grinders, Ar. Pax 34; π. τὸ θύρον τοῦ λόγου, metaph., put to the door..., close it, Plu. 2.94of. V. deposit with one, entrust to him, τινὶ τι Hdt. 2.154. VI. in Med., deceive, betray, Id. 1.108, Th. 1.133, Alc. Com. 30 (Act. in the same sense, Hsch.; cf. παραβαλλέταιρος). VII. Geom., π. παρὰ... apply a figure to a finite line, παραλληλόγραμμον π. παρὰ εὐθείαν Euc. 6.27, cf. Archim. Aequil. 2.1. 2. since to apply an area xy to a line of length x is to divide xy by x, π. = divide, τι παρὰ τι Dioph. 5.10, al.; cf. παρὰ c. 1. 4c.

B. intr., come near, approach, Pl. Ly. 203b, PPetr. 3p. 102 (iii B. C.), etc.; enter, Arist. Pol. 1331a34; π. ἀλλήλους meet one another, Pl. R. 556c; f. l. for περιβάλλω, ib. 499b; παρέβαλεν Ἀναξιμένη τῷ ῥήτορι was a pupil of A., Plu. 2.846f. II. go by sea, cross over, παρέβαλε νηυσὶ ἰθὺ Σκιᾶδου Hdt. 7.179, cf. Philipp. ap. D. 12.16, Arist. Mir. 836a29; of ships, ναὺς Πελοποννησίων ἐς Ἰωνίαν π. Th. 3.32. III. come alongside, bring to, περὶ Ῥόδον παραβαλόντος ναυτικοῦ στόλου Arist. GA 763a31; παραβαλόντες τῇ πεντήρῃ having come alongside of her, in a sea-fight, Plb. 15.2.12, cf. 1.22.9: generally, come to land, of quails, Arist. HA 597b15:—in Med., put in, πρὸς τινος Philostr. VA 6.16. IV. metaph., direct one's course towards, εἰς ἡδονὰς Arist. EN 1153b34. V. Astrol., to be in the same right ascension as, c. dat., Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.113, 5(1).188.

παραβαπτίζω, baptize without authority, Just. Nov. 42.3.1. -ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, false dyer: hence, metaph., impostor, Arr. Epict. 2.9.21. -ός, ὄν, dyed, ποικίλματα Lxx Ez. 23.15. -ω, dye at the same time, Plu. Phoc. 28 (Pass.).

παραβαρβρίζω, speak barbarously, Hsch. s. v. ἀσαλγάνας. παραβῶσία, ἡ, Ep. παραιβασίη, = παράβασις II, Hes. Th. 220 (pl.), PLond. 1.113.1 (vi A. D.), etc.: poet. παρβασία A. Th. 743 (lyr.).



παραβασιλεύω, *reign beside, be co-regent*, εἰς τὸν Καίσαρα Eun.VS p.476 B. II. *govern ill, or commit treason*, Lxx 3 Ma.6.24.

παρά-βάσις, Ep. παραίβ-, εὖς, ἡ, *going aside, escape*, παραίβασις ἐσσεῖ' ὁλέθρου A.R.4.832; *deviation*, v.l. in Arist.Pol.1307<sup>b</sup>33, cf. Plu. 2.649b (pl.); *digression*, Str.1.2.2, Longin.12.5 (pl.). 2. of the action of *walking*, π. καὶ παράλλαξις σκελῶν Plu.Phil.6. 3. *transition, passage*, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.31. II. *overstepping*, ὄρων Plu.2.122e; ἔθους Str.12.8.9; τοῦ πατρὶος νόμου J.AJ18.8.2; τῶν δικαίων παραβάσεις Plu.Comp.Ages.Pomp.1: abs., *transgression*, Lxx 4 Ki.2.24, Ep.Gal.3.19, Plu.2.209a, 746c, etc.; *error, illusion*, Epicur. Nat.11.7; cf. παραβασία. III. *parabasis*, a part of the Old Comedy, in which the Chorus came forward (cf. παραβαίνω IV) and addressed the audience in the Poet's name, Plu.2.711f, Heph.Poem.8, Sch.Ar.Pax 733, etc.

-βάτεον, *one must overstep, go beyond*, οὐ π. τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα Aristas 55. -βάτέω, *to be a παραβάτης* (q.v.), τινι *to one*, Philostr.Jun.Im.11: generally, *sit or stand by the driver*, in early Att. form παραιβ-, Clidem.24, Arist.Ath.14.4. -βάτης [βᾶ], poet. and early Att. παραιβάτης (IG1<sup>2</sup>.5, etc.), οὐ, ὁ, (παραβαίνω I) *one who stands beside*: prop. *the warrior or combatant who stands beside the charioteer*, ἄνδ' ἔβαν ἐν δίφροισι παραιβάται ἡνίοχοι τε II.23.132, cf. D.S.5.29; παραιβάτας ἔστησαν ἐς τάξιν δορός E.Supp.677; ἀναλαβεῖν τοὺς παραβάτας X.Cyr.7.1.29, etc.; δύο δ' εἰσὶν ἐπὶ τῷ ἄρματι π. πρὸς ἡνίοχον Str.15.1.52: = Att. ἀποβάται, acc. to D.H.7.73; fem. παραιβάτις, A.R.1.754. 2. *light troops (velites) who ran beside the cavalry*, Plu.Aem.12. II. (παραβαίνω II.1) *transgressor*, A.Eu. 553 (lyr., in poet. form παρβάτης), cf. Sm.Ps.16(17).4; π. θεῶν Polem.ap.Macr.Sat.5.19.29; π. νόμου Ep.Rom.2.25. -βάτικός, ἡ, ὄν, in Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν τινὸς *to be disposed to transgress*., Arr.Epict. 2.20.14, cf. Asp.in EN82.26. II. *belonging to the παράβασις* III, μελῦδρια Sch.Ar.V.1257. -βάτις, poet. παραιβάτις, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of παραβάτης (q.v.). II. *woman who follows the reapers, gleaner*, Theoc.3.32. -βάτος, poet. παρβάτος, ὄν, *to be overcome or overreached*, Διὸς οὐ παρβάτος ἔστιν φρήν A.Supp.1048 (lyr.); κράτος παραβατὸν οὐδαμᾶ πέλει S.Ant.874 (lyr.).

παραβᾶφής, ἐς, = *παρὰ λουγής*, Hsch.; παραβᾶφος, οὐ, Phot.

παραβεβᾶσθαι, pf. inf. Pass. of παραβαίνω.

παραβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of παραβάλλω, *recklessly*, Poll.3.136.

παραβεβυσμένως, Adv., (παραβύω) gloss on βύζην, Sch.Luc. Lex.2.

παρα-βιάζομαι, *do a thing by force against nature or law*, Lxx De.1. 43; *use violence*, περὶ τῶν τοιούτων Plb.24.8.3. II. c. acc., π. τὸν χάρακα *force the palisade*, Id.21.27.7; π. τινά *constrain, compel him*, Lxx 4 Ki.2.17, al., Ev.Luc.24.29, Act.Ap.16.15; of arguments or explanations, τὸ ἀδύνατον π. Epicur.Ep.2 p.36 U., Nat.107 G.; μύθους π. καὶ διαστρέφειν *to do them violence*, Plu.2.19f, cf. Lyc.6; *constrain*, c. inf., Onos.19.2 (Pass.): = Act. in Gal.5.287. -βίαις, οὐ, ὁ (or -βίη, ἡ), *drink made from millet and κόνυζα*, Hecat.154 J. -βίαισμός, ὁ, *forcing of nature or law*, Plu.2.1097f.

παραβιβάζω, *put aside, remove*, τὸ ἀμάρτημα Lxx 2 Ki.12.13. 2. *transgress a law*, Ph.2.539 (Pass., v.l. -βιασθῆναι).

παραβλάπτω, *damage incidentally*, X.Eph.4.2, Gal.UP13.3 (Pass.), al., Eun.Hist.p.246 D.; φρένες -βεβλαμμέναι EM322.23. 2. *help to damage*, Vett.Val.56.1.

παραβλαστ-άνω, fut. -ήσω, *sprout or shoot up beside*, Hp.Acut. (Sp.)26 (cf. Gal.15.837), Arist.GA762<sup>a</sup>4: metaph., Pl.R.573d. 2. *shoot sideways*, Thphr.HP5.1.3; of bulbous plants, *make offsets*, ib. 7.2.2. II. c. acc., *put forth like shoots*, τὰς κακίας Them.Or.32. 360b. -ῆ, ἡ, *sidegrowth, offshoot*, Thphr.HP1.2.6. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., ib.4.9.2, Gal.UP16.2. -ῆσις, εὖς, ἡ, = foreg., Thphr.HP5.1.8, 4.9.3. -ῆτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *inclined to put out offshoots*, ib.1.3.3, 1.5.1, 1.6.5, al. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg., Id.CP5.6.3.

παράβλεμμα, ατος, τό, *side-glance, sidelong look*, Poll.2.56.

παρα-βλέπω, *look aside, take a side look*, Ar.Ra.411; π. θατέρω (sc. ὀφθαλμῷ) *look suspiciously with one eye*, Id.V.497 (also, *peer out of the corner of one's eye*, Id.Ec.498); opp. ἀτενίζω, Arist.Mete.343<sup>b</sup>13; τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ π. καὶ δεινὸν δέδορκε *looked askance*, Nicostr.ap.Stob. 4.22.102. 2. *see wrong*, Luc.Nec.1. II. *overlook*, τί τὰ ἀλλότριον. κακὸν ὀξυτερκεῖς, τὸ δ' ἴδιον παραβλέπει; Com.Adesp.359, cf. Plb.6.46.6. 2. *despise*, Hsch. s.v. ὑπερορᾶ. -βλεψις, εὖς, ἡ, *looking at askance*, Plu.2.521b.

παρα-βλήδην, Adv., (παραβάλλω) *thrown in by the way*, κερτομλοῖς ἐπέεσσι π. ἀγορεύων *speaking with a side-meaning*, i.e. *maliciously, deceitfully*, II.4.6, cf. Hsch., and v. παράβολος I, παραβάλλω A. VI; so perh. in Opp.H.2.113. 2. *in answer*, A.R.1.835, 2.448, 3.107. II. *parallelwise*, Arat.535. -βλημα, ατος, τό, *that which is thrown beside or before, fodder*, Eust.1406.25. II. *curtain or screen used to cover the sides of ships*, X.HG2.1.22. III. Geom., *rectangle applied to a straight line*, Archim.Con.Sph.25, al. -βλής, ἡτος, ὁ, ἡ, *distraught*, Man.6.560; al. παραπλήξ. -βλητέος, α, ον, *to be compared*, τινι *to one*, Plu.Cim.3. II. *παραβλητέον, one must compare*, π. καὶ συγκριτέον Muson.Fr.8 p.37 H. 2. *one must set before, offer*, Porph. Abst.2.35; *one must throw before*, [βοῦ] τροφήν Gr.17.19.2. 3. *one must divide*, Nicom.Ar.2.27, TheoSm.p.119 H. -βλητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *employing comparisons*, Porph.ad Il.3.315 S., Hsch. 2. Gramm., *comparative*, Gal. in Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(1).37. Adv. -κῶς *comparatively*, Gal.12.814, al.; = παραβλήδην II, Sch.Ar.525. -βλητός, ἡ, ὄν, *comparable*, Plu.Aem.7, Gal.Nat.Fac.3.7.

παραβλύζω, *spirt out, disgorge*, π. τὸ περιττὸν [τοῦ οἴνου] Anon.ap.

Suid.: c. gen. partit., π. τοῦ οἴνου ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ Philostr.Im.1.22; κραιπάλης Eun.VSp.462 B.

παραβλῶσκω, poet. pf. παρμέβλωκα, *go beside*, esp. for the purpose of protecting, τῷ δ' αὐτε φιλομειδῆς Ἀφροδίτῃ αἰεὶ παρμέβλωκε II.4.11; ἡ γὰρ οἱ αἰεὶ μήτηρ παρμέβλωκεν 24.73.

παραβλῶψ, ὦπος, ὁ, ἡ, *looking askance, squinting*, παραβλῶπες τ' ὀφθαλμῷ II.9.503, AP11.361 (Autom.); π. ὀφθαλμοί Luc.Ind.7; of a person, Ael.Fr.325; also π. Λιταί Corn.ND12. 2. *blind*, PLond. 1821.265. (From παραβλέπω, as κλώψ from κλέπτω.)

παραβοάω, *shout beside*, παρὰ τὸ βῆμα D.59.43, cf. Aristid.2.114 J.

παραβοήθ-εια, ἡ, *aid, succour*, αἱ τῶν ἔργων π. Pl. Lg.778a; αἱ π. aids in war, Plb.2.5.2, Onos.6.4; αἱ π. τοῦ χάρακος Ph.Bel.85.42. -έω, *come to aid*, τινι Th.1.47, Antiph.228.3; πρὸς τινα *against one*, Plb.2. 54.10: abs., *come to the rescue*, Ar.Eg.257, Th.3.22, X.HG1.1.6. 2. *aid on the other hand*, Pl.R.572e.

-ῆμα, ατος, τό, *aid*: in pl., *devices for strengthening a perforated beam*, Ph.Bel.57.37.

παραβολ-άδην, poet. παρβ-, = παραβλήδην II, A.R.4.936, Arat. 525; π. δύο πὰρ δύο Id.318. -άνοι, οἱ, in Lat. form parabalanī, persons who risk their lives as sick-nurses, Cod.Theod.16.2.42, al.; parabalanin, Cod.Just.1.3.17, 18, al. -εὐομα, *venture, expose oneself*, π. τῇ ψυχῇ Ep.Phil.2.30 (v.l. παραβουλ-): c. acc. cogn., τοὺς ὑπὲρ φιλίας κινδύνους π. IPE1<sup>2</sup>.39.28 (Olbia, iii (?) A.D.). -ή, ἡ, *juxtaposition, comparison*, τῶν βίων Pl.Phil.33b; π. καὶ σύγκρισις Plb.1.2.2; ἐν παραβολῇ by juxtaposition, Arist.Top.104<sup>a</sup>28, cf. 157<sup>a</sup>14; ἐκ παραβολῆς Id.Rh.1420<sup>a</sup>4. 2. *comparison, illustration, analogy*, τὴν π. ἀπρεπῇ πεποιήσθαι Isoc.12.227; π. δὲ τὰ Σωκρατικά (distd. from λόγος, apologue) Arist.Rh.1393<sup>b</sup>3; ἐκ τῶν θηρίων ποιέσθαι τὴν π. Id.Pol.1264<sup>b</sup>4. 3. NT, *parable*, Ev.Marc.12.1, al.; type, Ep. Hebr.9.9, 11.19. 4. *by-word, proverb*, Lxx Ez.18.2, Ev.Luc.4. 23; in bad sense, εἰς π. ἐν τοῖς ἔθνεσι Lxx Ps.43(44).14, cf. Wi.5. 3. 5. *objection to an argument*, Phld.Rh.1.5 S. II. *moving side by side*, ἐκ παραβολῆς [νεῶν] μάχεσθαι *to fight a sea-fight broadside to broadside*, Plb.15.2.13, cf. D.S.14.60. III. *sidelong direction, obliquity*, διὰ πολλῶν ἐλιγμῶν καὶ π. Plu.Arat.22. IV. *venture*, D.S.27.17, v.l. in Th.1.131. V. Astron., *conjunction*, παραβολαὶ ἀλλήλων Pl.Ti.40c, cf. Procl.in Ti.3.146 D., Plot.3. 1.5, Iamb.Myst.9.4; also f.l. for περιβολῆ, τοῦ ἡλίου Max.Tyr.17. 9. VI. Math., *division*, opp. multiplication, Dioph.4.22; *quotient*, ib.10: hence, *section produced by division of a line*, Nicom.Ar.2. 27. VII. Geom., *application*, π. τῶν χωρίων Pythag.ap.Procl.in Euc.p.419 F.; τὰ ἐκ τῆς π. γενηθέντα σημεῖα, of the foci of an ellipse or hyperbola, points found by application of an area to the axis, Apollon.Perg.Con.3.45, cf. 48. 2. *parabola*, because the square on the ordinate is equal to a rectangle whose height is equal to the abscissa applied to the parameter, ib.1.11. VIII. = παράβολον (v. παράβολος III. 1), Arist.Oec.1348<sup>b</sup>13 (vv.11. παράβολον, -βόλιον), OGI41.5 (Samos, iii b.c., pl.), PPetr.3p.232 (iii b.c., pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *expressive of comparison*, Sch.II.13.62. -ιον, τό, in later Gr., = παράβολον (v. παράβολος III. 1), IGRom.4.1211 (Thyatira, i b.c.), Poll.8.63, Phryn.214; π. θεῖς Astramps.Orac.69 p.6 H. II. *payment on account*, PSI4.324.2, 325.4 (iii b.c.). III. = sacramentum, Gloss. -ίσκος, ὁ, dub. sens., παραβολίσκοι τῆς τετρακύκλου IG2<sup>2</sup>.1425.414.

παραβολοειδής, ἐς, *indicating comparison*, ἐπίρρημα Sch.II.13. 152.

παράβολος, poet. παραιβ-, ον, (παραβάλλω): I. (parox.) *with a side-meaning, deceitful*, παραιβόλα κερτομέουσιν h.Merc.56. II. *exposing oneself for what belongs to one*: hence, 1. of persons, *venturesome, reckless*, Ar.V.192; πρὸς κινδύνους παραβολωτάτω App.BC2.149; φιλοκινδύνους καὶ π. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις D.S.19.3. Adv. -λως *desperately, recklessly*, π. πλεῖν Men.643; π. κινδυνεύσαι, χρῆσθαι τῷ πολέμῳ, διαγωνίσασθαι, Plb.16.5.6, 2.47.3, Plu.Phil.5: Comp. -ώτερον Id.Phoc.6. 2. of things and actions, *hazardous, perilous*, ἔργον Hdt.9.45; π. καὶ χαλεπὸν πρᾶγμα Isoc.6.49; π. ὁ λόγος ἴσως ἔστ' Men.Sam.113; π. καὶ καλὰ ἔργα Plb.18.53.1; -ώτερον ἀγώνισμα Id.1.58.1; πρᾶξις ἀνέλπιστος καὶ -ωτάτη D.S.20.3; ἡ τόλμα καὶ τὸ π. Plb.3.61.6; π. θρασύτης Plu. Num.8; θρασὺν καὶ π. Cat.Cod.Astr.1.164.13 (-βουλον cod.); also π. δδοί, τόποι, *dangerous roads*, etc., Heraclit.Incred.21, Plb.5.14.9; τὰ π. bold metaphors, Longin.32.4; τὸ π. τῆς ζητήσεως Simp.in Cael. 481.19. 3. Adv. -λως in an extraordinary manner, ἡ τύχη μεταβίβασασι τινος π. Plb.1.58.1; π. διασφῆσθαι App.Hann.38. III. παράβολον, τό, as law-term, *deposit made in lodging an appeal*, Arist. Fr.456, v.l. in Oec.1348<sup>b</sup>13; Dor. πάρβολον, prob. in Foed.Delph. Pell.4 A10, IG12(3).254.25 (Anaphe). 2. *border along the edge of a garment*, ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1514.41.

παραβόσκω, *maintain besides*, Ehipp.8.6.

παραβουκολέω, *lead astray by fraud, beguile*, Oenom.ap.Eus.PE 5.20.

παρα-βουλεύομαι, v. παραβολ-. -βουλος, v. παράβολος II. 2.

παραβράβευώ, *give an unjust judgement*, esp. in an athletic contest, Plu.2.535c: = Pass., *to be the victim of a perversion of justice*, παραβεβραβευμένοι Plb.23.1.12 (v.l. -μένοις κρίμασι, i.e. *pervverted*).

παράβροχον, salamen, Gloss.

παρά-βυσμα, ατος, τό, *stuffing, Harp.* -βυστος, ον, *stuffed or forced in*, of a self-invited guest, Tim.Com.1, cf. Ath.6.257a; ἐκ παραβύστου καθῆσθαι Plu.2.617f; π. κλίνη a small or supplementary couch, Poll.3.43, Harp., Hsch., Suid. II. *pushed aside or into a corner*: τὸ π. (sc. δικαστήριον), an Athenian law-court lying in an obscure part of the town (where οἱ ἑνδεκα held their sittings, Harp.), Timocl.26,



Paus. I. 28.8, dub. in Lys. Fr. 322 S. 2. metaph., ἐν παραβύστω in a hole and corner, D. 24.47, Arist. Top. 157<sup>a</sup> 4, Luc. Nec. 17, Zos. Alch. p. 242 B. -βύω, stuff in, insert, δάκτυλον Hp. Superf. 5; ῥήμα Luc. Lex. 24, cf. Pisc. 22; π. ἐς τὴν πλευρὰν τὸν ἀκινάκην Id. Tox. 58:—Med., Id. D. Meretr. 12.1, AP. 11.210 (Lucill.):—Pass., Luc. Deor. Conc. 10. II. stop up, τὰ ὄπα S. E. P. 1.50. [v in AP. 1. c.]

παραβόμιος, on, beside or at the altar, f. l. in S. OT. 184. 2. π., τό, hymn sung at an altar, Michel 499. 11 (Teos), cf. Inscr. Perg. 374 C 10, Ph. 2.484 (pl.), Luc. Syr. D. 42. 3. παραβόμια θύειν IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1361.7.

παραγαύδης, on, δ, garment with purple border, Lyd. Mag. 1.17, 2.4 (-γῶδ- cod.); paragaudae, Cod. Theod. 10.21.1:—Dim. -γαῦδιον, POxy. 1026. 12 (v. A. D.); in form -γαῦδιν, Edict. Diocl. 19.29; cf. παρακατωδών.

παραγγαρεία, ἡ, extra transport provision, in pl., Cod. Theod. 8.5.15, 16.2.10, 16.2.14, Cod. Just. 1.3.2.3, al.

παραγγ-ελεύς, εὖς, δ, informer, accuser, Gloss. -ελία, ἡ, command or order issued to soldiers, X. HG 2.1.4, Act. Ar. 16.24; τόπος ἐπιτηδεύματος εἰς π. for giving the word of command, Plb. 6.27.1: generally, order issued by an authority, P. Amh. 2.68.63 (i. A. D.), etc. II. summoning one's partisans to support one in a suit at law, exertion of influence, σπουδή καὶ π., συγγνώμη καὶ π., D. 19.1, 283. 2. summons to appear in court, POxy. 484. 18 (ii A. D.), etc. 3. canvassing for public office, Plu. Crass. 15, App. BC. 1.21, etc. III. set of rules or precepts, ὑπὸ παραγγελλάν πίπτειν Arist. EN 1104<sup>a</sup> 7; παραδόσεις καὶ π. Phld. Rh. 1.78 S. (pl.); μεθοδική π. Id. Po. 2.33; instruction, precept, advice, Hp. Jusj., D. S. 4.36, 15.10; τὸ τέλος τῆς π. ἐστὶν ἀγάπη I Ep. Ti. 1.5; τεχνίτης π. λογικῆς, of rules of literary composition, D. S. 26.1. -έλλω, fut. -εἴω: aor. 2 inf. Pass. παραγγεῖλαι PHamb. 25.9 (iii B. C.):—pass on or transmit a message, σέλας παραγγείλασθαι Μακίστου σκοπαῖς (nisi leg. παρηγγαρεύει) A. Ag. 289, cf. 294, 316; μνήμην παραγγέλλοντες ὦν ἐκύρσατε E. Supp. 1173. II. give orders, give the word of command, esp. of a general, A. Pers. 469, Hdt. 7.147, etc.; π. τινὶ κτείνειν Id. 3.147, cf. X. An. 1.8.3, Pl. Phd. 116c, etc.: with dat. omitted, Hdt. 8.70, etc.; τισὶ ὅπως c. fut., Pl. R. 415b; π. ὅπως ἐν... give orders to the end that... Id. Phd. 59e: c. acc. rei only, order, π. παρασκευὴν σίτου order corn to be supplied, Hdt. 3.25; σιτία Th. 7.43: c. acc. cogn., π. παράγγελμα Lys. 12.17, Hyp. Ath. 14; παραγγεῖλα π. Act. Ar. 5.28:—Pass., τὰ παραγγελλόμενα orders, Th. 2.11, Arist. Pol. 1298<sup>a</sup> 18; ἐς τὰ π. ἵέναι Th. 1.121, 3.55; κατὰ τὰ παρηγγελλόμενα X. An. 2.2.8; παρηγγέλλετο ἐπ' αὐτὸν στρατεία Aeschin. 3.65, cf. 90. 2. recommend, exhort (not so strong as κελεύω), π. τινὶ πράσσειν τι S. Ph. 1178 (lyr.), etc.; τινί τι E. Heracl. 825; τινί τι περὶ τίνος Th. 1.120. 3. summon to appear, π. παραγίνεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ κριτήριον Sammelb. 3925.3 (ii B. C.). 4. of a physician, prescribe, τι Arist. Pr. 885<sup>b</sup> 27. 5. τὰ παρηγγελλόμενα the points we have enjoined, Id. Top. 153<sup>a</sup> 5; τὰ ὑπὸ [λόγου] παραγγελλόμενα Id. Rh. Al. 1420<sup>b</sup> 26. III. encourage, cheer on, c. acc., ἵππους Thgn. 998; π. εἰς ὅπλα call to arms, X. An. 1.5.13. IV. summon to one's help, esp. in politics, summon one's partisans, form a cabal, D. 21.4 (v. l. περιήγγελεν), cf. Proem. 55, Lys. 1.41. 2. π. τὴν ἀρχὴν canvass for office, D. H. 11.61, cf. Plu. Mar. 5, etc.: abs., π. εἰς ὑπάτεϊαν to be candidate for..., Id. Caes. 13, cf. Cat. Mi. 8; ἐς δημοχρίαν App. BC. 1.21. 3. ἐκ μειρακίων π. εἰς ἀνδρά claim one's majority, Poll. 2.10. -εἴλω, ατος, τό, message transmitted by beacons, φλογὸς παραγγέλλασιν A. Ag. 480 (lyr.). II. order, word of command, Lys. 12.17; παράγγελμα ἐχόντων μὴ χωρίζεσθαι Test. ap. D. 21.168; ἀπὸ παραγγέλματος by word of command, Th. 8.99; ἐκ π. Plb. 1.27.8, etc.; διδόναι τὰ παραγγέλματα Id. 10.23.9; ἄρχων παντὸς π. Lxxi Ki. 22.14. b. mobilization order, PHib. 1.78 (iii B. C.); mobilization, μὴ εἶναι σε ἐμ βασιλικῇ π. P. Baden 48. 10 (ii B. C.), cf. Ostr. 1535 (ii B. C.), P. Amh. 2.50.5 (ii B. C.). 2. edict of a Roman governor, Wilcken Chr. 202 (ii A. D.). III. instruction, precept, Democr. 208, X. Cyn. 13.9, Arist. Inomn. 458<sup>b</sup> 21; τὰ δίκαια π. Id. Rh. Al. 1421<sup>b</sup> 4; τὰ π. ὥς δεῖ ζῆν Zeno Stoic. 1.57; π. σοφιστικά Phld. Rh. 1.89 S.; τὸ π. τῶν τεχνῶν D. H. Comp. 25; τεχνικά π. Longin. 2.1; τοῦτ' δέδωκεν ὁ Ζεὺς π. SIG 985. 12 (Philadelphia, i A. D.); distd. from τόπος, Thphr. Fr. 70. -εἰλαττικός, ἡ, ὄν, concerned with rules, like a manual, D. H. Comp. 22. Adv. -κῶς by way of admonition, S. E. P. 1.204. -εἰλσις, εὖς, ἡ, in war, transmission of orders, Th. 5.66 (pl.), Pl. Lg. 942b (pl.); ἀπὸ παραγγέλσεως πορεύεσθαι X. An. 4.1.5.

παράγειος, on, (γῆ) haunting the shallow water near the shore, ζῶα π., opp. πελάγια, Arist. HA 602<sup>a</sup> 16; of sea-plants, Thphr. HP. 4.6.7. παραγεμιστή, ἡ, a local name for the torpedo, Eust. 261.17. παραγέννησις, εὖς, ἡ, presence, Epicur. ap. Eust. 111.25. παραγεύω, give a taste of a thing, φρονήματος παραγεύειν τὸ θῆλυ to give women a slight taste of courage, Plu. Lyc. 14:—Med., fut. -εῦσομαι D. C. 64.1; taste slightly, ποτοῖ Anaxil. 10; καινοῦ τινος Antiph. 246, cf. J. AJ. 4.8.2.

παρα-γῆράμα, cadaver, delirus, silicernium, Gloss. -γῆράω, to be the worse for old age, be superannuated, δ δῆμος ὥσπερ παραγεγηρακὼς Aeschin. 3.251, cf. D. S. 9.4, J. BJ. 1.30.3, Poll. 2.16. παραγίνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. -γίνομαι [i], aor. Pass. παρεγενήθηον Plb. 3.99.2, etc.:—to be beside, by or near: c. dat. pers. et rei, καὶ σφιν παρεγίγνετο δαιτί attended them at the banquet, Od. 17.173: c. dat. pers. only, Σοφοκλεῖ π. ἐρωτώμεν' was by him when he was asked, Pl. R. 329b, cf. Antipho 6.17: c. dat. rei only, π. τῇ μάχῃ to be present at..., Pl. Chrm. 153c; τῇ συνουσίᾳ Id. Smp. 172c, cf. Hdt. 8.109; also π. ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι Isoc. 12.52; ἐν τοιοῖσδε λόγοις, ἐν τῇ συνου-

σίᾳ, Pl. Prt. 337a, Smp. 173b: abs., Antipho 2.3.5. 2. π. τινὶ come to one's side, stand by, second, Hes. Th. 429, 436, Hdt. 3.32; μάρτυρες... τοῖσι θανούσιν π. A. Eu. 319 (anap.); ἐπὶ τινι against one, Th. 2.95; μάχη... π. τισὶ support them in battle, Id. 3.54: abs., Hes. Th. 432, Th. 6.67; ἄνδρες ἱππῆς -γένεσθε Ar. Eq. 242; -γενηθεὶς ἐπάγγελτος SIG 708. 21 (Istropolis, ii B. C.). 3. of things, to be at hand, accrue to one, πόλεμος ὅθεν καὶ τις δύναμις παρεγένετο Th. 1.15, cf. X. Mem. 4.2.2; φόβοι παραγινόμενοι τισι Isoc. 5.34; ἀρετὴ π. οἷς ἂν π. Pl. Men. 99e, cf. 86d, Arist. EN 1090<sup>b</sup> 16; ἀπὸ φυσιολογίας Phld. Rh. 1.122 S.; of scientific learning, Arist. APo. 71<sup>a</sup> 4; of virtue, ὅτ' ἄνθρωπος παραγίγνεται Pl. Men. 71a. 4. π. ἀπὸ τίνος to be descended from..., or perh. to have a right to attend a sacrifice through descent from..., Inscr. Cos 405. II. come to, τινι Thgn. 139, X. Cyr. 4.1.14, etc.; π. ἐς κώμην Hdt. 1.185; π. ἐς τὸν τόπον come to the same point, Id. 2.4; ἐς τὸ δέον Id. 1.32; ἐπὶ τὰς ταφάς Aeschin. 3.235: abs., arrive, come up, παρεγένοντο αἱ νέες Hdt. 6.95. 2. come to maturity, of corn, Id. 1.193; of the horns of oxen, to be fully grown, Id. 4.29. 3. have recourse to, ἐπὶ τροφὴν καὶ πόμα Gal. 15.506; ἐπὶ τὸ τῆς ὄνου γάλα ib. 746.

παραγινώσκω, later -γινώσκω, decide wrongly, commit an error of judgement, ὑπὲρ τούτων περὶ αὐτοῦ X. Mem. 1.1.17; π. τοῦ δικαίου Philostr. VS. 2.27.2.

παραγκάλ-ίζομαι, take into one's arms, Poll. 2.139. -ισμα, ατος, τό, that which is taken into the arms, darling, of mistress or wife, S. Ant. 650, Lyc. 113.

παραγκιστρόομαι, Pass., to be furnished with barbs, βέλη παρηγκιστρωμένα Plu. 2.631e, cf. D. S. 17.43.

παραγκων-ίζω, set the arms a-kimbo, Clearch. 26, Phot., Suid.:—Med., push aside with the elbows, elbow out, τὸν πλησίον Luc. Tim. 54; ἀλλήλους Id. Pisc. 34 (v. l.): generally, elbow out, supplant, Str. 5.3.2; ἐραστὰς Alciph. 1.6; supersede an antiquated theory, Ael. Tact. Praef. 4; throw aside, πᾶσαν αἰδῶ Sor. 2.25. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, one who elbows, Clearch. 26.

παράγλουτος, on, with spare buttocks, Hippiatr. 14.

παραγλύφω [v], counterfeit, τὰς σφραγίδας D. S. 1.78. II. cut a notch, παραγλύψαντα χρὴ τοῦ ὀστέου ἐνέδρην τῷ μοχλῷ ἀσφαλέα ποιῆσαι Hp. Fract. 31, cf. Gal. 2.461, UP. 13.3.

παραγῆθ-ίδιος, on, on or for the cheek, κόσμος ἵππου Eust. 1324.39; τὸ π., =sq., Id. 67.43. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, cheekpiece of a helmet or tiara, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1461. 16, Str. 15.3.15, Eust. 601.10. II. cheek-muscle, Hippiatr. 34. III. pl., name of a fish or parts of a fish, PCair. Zen. 680. 31 (iii B. C.).

παραγνάμπω, pass by, Coluth. 239b.

παρ-άγγυμι, fracture at the side or slightly, pf. παρέαγα (intr.), Hp. Mochl. 40.

παρᾱγοράζω, = παροψωνέω, Alex. 61.

παρᾱγορέομαι, Dor. for παρηγ-.

παρᾱγόρευσις, εὖς, ἡ, prohibition, cj. in J. AJ. 18.9.2; = ἔρνησις, Hsch.

παράγραμμα, ατος, τό, that which one writes beside: additional clause, προσπαραγράφειν π. D. 39.9. II. in cipher, substitute for a letter, Aen. Tact. 31.18.

παραγραμματ-εύω, alter by changing a letter: hence, make an alliterative pun on a name, Sch. Ar. Eq. 78; cf. γράμμα II. 1c. -ίζω, = foreg., D. L. 3.26. II. emend a reading by change of letters, Str. 1.2.34. -ισις, εὖς, ἡ, putting one letter for another, Tz. H. 8.125 (pl.). -ισμός, δ, = foreg., St. Byz. s. v. Τύανα, Sch. Ar. Eq. 59, Eust. ad D. P. 827.

παραγραμματίζω, = παραγραμματίζω I, Sch. Ar. Pax 867: metaph., π. τὰ τῶν θεῶν makes the gods nugatory, prob. in Epicur. Fr. 87.

παρα-γραπτέον, one must mark with the παραγραφή, Sch. II. 14. 153. -γραπτος, on, limited, Phld. Piet. 86.

παραγρᾱφ-ή, ἡ, anything written beside, marginal note or sign, to mark the close of a sentence, Isoc. 15.59, Hyp. Dem. Fr. (c), Arist. Rh. 1409<sup>a</sup> 20; to mark that a passage is spurious, Luc. Pr. Im. 24; in a drama, to indicate the change of persons, Sch. Ar. Ra. 1479, Pax 443; stage-direction, cj. in Ath. 10.453c. 2. entry in a register of debts or liabilities, PHib. 1.40. 14 (iii B. C.), PTeb. 188 (ii/i B. C.), etc. II. exception taken by the defendant to the admissibility of a suit, special plea, demurrer, Isoc. 18.1.20, D. 35.45, Poll. 8.57.58; π. διδόναι D. 34.17; opp. εὐθυδικία εἰσιέναι, Id. 45.6; τὰς π. ἀντιλαγχάνειν Id. 37.33; coupled with ὑπομυσία, Id. 21.84 (pl.): metaph., of argument, counterplea, Gal. 19.170. 2. in Roman Law, μακρὰς νομῆς π., = longae possessionis praescriptio, Mitteis Chr. 374 (iii A. D.); χρονία π. Just. Nov. 30.7 Intr.; also, = exceptio, ib. 94.1. III. Rhet., brief summary of one subject before passing on to another, Sch. II. 16.1, Eust. 107.46. IV. limit, τοῦ βίου Phld. Mort. 39; παραγραφᾱῖς δρίζειν τὰς ἐπιμελείας Id. Oec. p. 75 J. V. (γράφω I. 1) trenching round vines, POxy. 1631. 11 (iii A. D.), 1692. 14 (ii A. D.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, in the form of a παραγραφή II. 1, κεφάλαιον Hermog. Inv. 3.5; ἀγών D. 32 Arg.; τὸ π. objection of the defendant to the indictment, Hermog. Stat. 3. Adv. -κῶς by way of παραγραφή II. 1, D. 22 Arg. ii. 11. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, writing instrument, Aq. Is. 44.13, Poll. 4.18, 10.59. -ος (sc. γραμμῆ), ἡ, line or stroke drawn in the margin, with a dot over it, to mark the change of persons in the dialogue, or the corresponding parts of a chorus or parabasis, Heph. Poem. p. 73 C., Sch. Ar. Nu. 518, etc.; = παραγραφή I. 1, Harp. -ω, write by the side, πλησίον π. Ar. V. 99. b. mostly, add, subjoin, esp. a clause to a law, contract, etc., τί βεβούλευται περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἐν τῇ στήλῃ παραγράψαι; Id. Lys.



513, cf. Pl. *Lg.* 785a (Pass.); π. "τῷ δέινι ἀποδοῦναι δεῖ" D. 52.4; ὑποκάτω π. add particulars below, Hyp. *Eux.* 30; π. τὸ ὄνομα παρ' ᾧ ἂν κείνεται αἱ συνθήκαι IG<sup>2</sup>.1176.20. c. enter a debt or liability against a person's name, c. acc. pers. et rei, POxy. 488.32 (ii/iii A.D.), 513.33 (ii A.D.):—more freq. Pass., have entered against one, PTeb. 5.189 (ii B.C.), etc.: with personal subject, παραγράφαι τῷ πράκτορι PPetr. 2 p. 42 (iii B.C.), cf. POxy. 513.13 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. change an entry, ἄλλου πατρὸς ἑαυτὸν π. enrol oneself as the son of another father, D. 39.31. 3. interpolate in a Ms., Gal. 7.89.4, 18(1).151, 155. 4. imitate, διὰ τούτων τῶν στίχων τὰ εἰρημένα ὑπὸ Ἰβύκου Sch. A. R. 3.158. 5. Pass., to be marked with the παράγραφος, κατὰ δύο παραγεγραμμένοι ἄσµα Heph. Poem. 1. 6. bring to a close, λόγον Phld. Piet. 22. II. Med., with pf. Pass., in various legal phrases: 1. παραγράφεισθαι τὸν νόμον have the law written in parallel columns with a decree which is charged with illegality, νόμους ἄλλους παραβέβηκεν, οὓς οὐ παραγεγράμμεθα διὰ τὸ πλῆθος D. 23.63, cf. 51:—Pass., οἱ παραγεγραμμένοι νόμοι Id. 18.111, Aeschin. 3.200. 2. π. τινὰ δαιτητὴν have him registered as arbiter, D. 40.16. 3. Δημοσθένει τὴν γραφὴν τοῦ φόνου παραγράφασθαι to bring a false charge, Test. ap. D. 21.107. 4. παραγεγραμμένος μὴ εἰσαγγόμενος εἶναι τὴν δίκην having demurred to the admissibility of the suit (v. παραγραφή II. 1), Id. 32.1; π. περὶ τίνος Id. 38.1, cf. Isoc. 18.2: coupled with ὑπόμνησθαι, D. 47.39.45; ἑαυτὸν -όμενος μόνος ἀγωνίσασθαι τὴν δίκην ἐντολὰς οὐκ ἔχων calling himself inadmissible as pleader on the ground that he has no orders to plead alone, Philostr. VS. 2.32. 5. draw a line across, cancel: metaph., efface, τὸ τιμᾶσθαι μετὰ τοῦτο πᾶσαν παρεγράφατο τὴν συμφορὰν Aristid. 2.246 J.; ὁ θυμὸς τῇ ῥύμῃ τῆς ὀργῆς -γραφόμενος τὴν φύσιν Callistr. Stat. 13 (v. 1. περι-):—Pass., to be abolished, τὰ φιλάνθρωπα παρεγράφη Plb. 9.31.5. 6. reject, Phot.:—in Pass., Sch. S. OT 906.

παραγράψιμος, on, exceptionable, S. E. M. 7.170.

παρ-αγρυπνέω, watch diligently, Onos. 42.15 (Pass.).

παράγυμν-ος, on, naked at the side, half-naked, D. L. 2.132. -όω, lay bare at the side, expose, τι τῆς πλευρᾶς Arr. Tact. 40.5, cf. D. C. 49.6 (Pass.). 2. metaph., lay bare, disclose, τὸν πάντα λόγον Hdt. 1.126, cf. 8.19.9.44; τὸ βούλευμα Conon 50:—Pass., παρεγυμνώθη διότι. Plb. 1.80.9.

παραγύρως, Adv., gloss on διαμπερές, Hsch. (s. v. l.).

παραγῦστία, poet. -ίη, ἡ, stagnant pool left by a receding tide, Man. 4.254 (pl.).

παρ-άγω, fut. -ξω Phld. Rh. 1.19 S.: pf. παραγέωχα PTeb. 5.198 (ii B.C.), παραγέωχα Stud. Pal. 22.3 (ii A.D.):—lead by or past a place, c. acc. loci, Hdt. 4.158, cf. 9.47; πάραγε πτέρυγας fly past, E. Ion 166 (lyr.); π. θριάμβους App. Mith. 117, cf. BC. 2.101; of a person, ἐν θριάμβῳ παραγέσθαι Plu. Caes. 55. 2. in Tactics, march the men up from the side, bring them from column into line, π. τοὺς ἐπὶ κέρως πορευομένους. . εἰς μέτωπον X. HG. 7.5.22, cf. Cyr. 2.3.21, An. 4.6.6; τὰς [τάξεις] εἰς τὰ πλάγια ib. 3.4.14; ἔξωθεν τῶν κεράτων ib. 3.4.21. 3. bring round or forward, ἀγκῶνα παρὰ τὸ στήθος Hp. Art. 2, cf. 74; twist round or out of place, Alex. Aphr. in Sens. 16.19. 4. π. ὑπόχυμα couch a cataract, Gal. Thras. 23. 5. divert, ὑδραγωγὸν POxy. 971 (i/ii A.D.). II. lead aside from the way, mislead, ἐννυχιοὶ πάραγον κῶϊτα Pi. P. 11.25; σοφία παράγοισα μῦθος Id. N. 7.23; π. τινὰ εἰς ἀρκύστατα A. Pers. 99 codd. (lyr.); π. ψεύδει Pl. R. 383a; φενακίζειν καὶ π. D. 22.34, cf. PMagd. 12.7 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen. 289.20 (iii B.C.):—Pass., φόβῳ παρηγόμην S. OT 974; λόγοις παράγεσθαι Th. 1.91; ἀπάτη π. ὑπὸ τινων ib. 34; νέοις παραχθείς E. Supp. 232. 2. divert from one's course, influence, Μοίρας Hdt. 1.91: c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, divert from, [τινὰ] τοῦ τῆς ῥητορικῆς τέλους Phld. l. c.; induce, lead to or into a thing, ἔς τι E. IT 478: mostly in bad sense, π. ἐς ἀμπλακίην, ἐς ἀναδείην, Thgn. 404, Archil. 78:—Pass., to be influenced, persuaded, οἳ οὐ θυσίας τε καὶ εὐχολαῖς παράγεσθαι Pl. R. 365c, cf. Lg. 885b, Th. 2.64; λόγῳ παραχθέντες X. Mem. 4.8.5: c. inf., παρηγμένος μισθοῖς εἰργάσθαι τι S. Ant. 294. 3. of things, lead aside: hence, wrest, π. τοὺς νόμους ἐπὶ τι pervert the laws to this end, Pl. R. 550d, cf. Is. 11.36; οἱ θεοὶ τῶν πονηρῶν ἀνθρώπων τὴν διάνοιαν π. Lycurg. 92; π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Philostr. Ep. 35:—Pass., τὰ γράμματα παρῆται, from age, Paus. 6.19.5. 4. avert, πειθοὶ καὶ λόγῳ τὴν ἀνάγκην Plu. Phoc. 2. 5. change slightly, of letters in the derivation of words, Pl. Cra. 398c, d, 400c, Plu. 2.354c: freq. in Gramm. in Pass., to be derived, ἀπό. . Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1014.58, D. T. 641.4, A. D. Pron. 34.25; ἐκ. . Id. Synt. 111.2; παρὰ c. acc., Id. Adv. 146.10: c. gen., τὸ μελιτηρὸν τοῦ τηρεῖν [παραχθέν] Id. Pron. 30.17: generally, to be formed, διὰ τοῦ "θεν" Id. Adv. 184.12; τὴν κτητικὴν διὰ τῆς "οι" π. Id. Pron. 109.6; to be inflected, ἀντωνυμῖαι ὡς ὀνόματα εἰς τὰ γένη καὶ τὰς πτώσεις π. ib. 111.2, cf. Synt. 110.8; ὁ ἀνδρὶς οὐ λέγεται ἔξλον, ἀλλὰ παράγεται ἔξλινος is called by a modification, Arist. Metaph. 1033<sup>a</sup> 17. III. bring and set beside others, bring forward, introduce, ἐς μέσον Hdt. 3.129; εἰς τὸ μέσον Pl. Lg. 713b; εἰς ὑμᾶς Antipho 4.1.5; π. εἰς τὸν δῆμον bring before the people, Lys. 13.32, cf. Th. 5.45; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον before the court, D. 26.17; παραχθῆναι τὴν γραφὴν Antipho 2.3.6; also, bring forward as a witness, etc., τὸν ἥκοντα παρήγαγον D. 18.170:—Med., μάρτυρα παραγόμενος Pl. Lg. 836c. b. introduce on the stage, bring in, Ath. 3.117d, 6.230b, al., D. L. 2.28, prob. in Anon. de Com. (CGF p. 7); οἷους οἱ κωμωδοδιδάσκαλοι π. ἀγρόικους Arist. EE 1230<sup>b</sup> 19: hence, represent, portray, τοξότας αὐτοὺς παρήγαγον Corn. ND 32, cf. 14 (Pass.). c. produce, deliver, ἐπὶ τὰ χρώματα καταμελῖαν PTeb. 5.198 (ii B.C.), cf. 92.8 (ii B.C., Pass.). 2. bring in, with a notion of secrecy, ἄνδρας π. ἔσω Hdt. 5.20:—Pass., come in stealthily, slip in, π. γὰρ ἐνέρων δολιόπους ἀρωγὸς εἶσω στέγας S. El. 1391 (lyr.); of things, τὸ ὕδωρ ὀρύγ-

μασι καὶ τάρφροις εἰς τὸ πεδίον π. Plu. Cam. 4. IV. carry on, protract, τὴν πρᾶξιν D. S. 18.65; π. τὸν χρόνον pass it, Plu. Agis 13, etc.; v. inf. B. III. V. direct, guide, κῆτος παραγόμενον εὐπειθῶς Id. 2.981a. VI. produce, create, Plot. 6.8.20, etc.; τὸ παράγον, opp. τὸ παραγόμενον, Procl. Inst. 7, cf. Dam. Pr. 32, etc.:—Pass., ἀπὸ τῶν ἀτελεστέρων τελειότερα παράγεται Iamb. Myst. 3.22, cf. Gr. 9.1.1. VII. draw along, ἄνωθεν κάτω τὰς χεῖρας (in massage), Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 6.20.8.

B. intr., pass by, pass on one's way, X. Cyr. 5.4.44, Euphro 10.15, Plb. 5.18.4, etc.; τοῖς παράγουσιν χαίρειν IPE. 2.378 (Phanagoria): also c. acc., pass by, μνήματα Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 37.25; κώμην PTeb. 17.4 (ii B.C.). 2. pass away, Lxx Ps. 143(144).4, 1 Ep. Cor. 7.31:—in Pass., 1 Ep. Jo. 2.8, 17. II. pass along the coast, Plb. 4.44.3; simply, go, εἶσω πάραγε Men. Epit. 188, cf. 194, Sam. 80, Pk. 275. III. delay (v. supr. A. IV), παρῆγον ἐφ' ἱκανὸν χρόνον D. S. 11.3; ἐξέκρουε καὶ π. Plu. Rom. 23.

παραγωγ-εύς, ἑως, ὁ, introducer, IG. 7.2428.6 (Thebes, iii B.C., pl.). -ή, ἡ, leading by or past, carrying across, X. An. 5.1.

16. 2. production in court, παίδων καὶ γυναικῶν Hermog. Stat. 3; συμβολαιογράφον ἢ μαρτύρων Cod. Just. 4.21.16.2. 3. in Tactics, deploying from column into line, X. Lac. 11.6 (pl.), Plb. 10.23.5. 4. π. τῶν κωπῶν sliding motion of the oars, so that they made no splash in coming out of the water, X. HG. 5.1.8; drawing along of the hands in massage, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 6.20.9. 5. in Surgery, coaptation in reducing a dislocation, Hp. Art. 22 (pl.), Orib. 49.27.5; in setting a fracture, Gal. 10.430. b. twisting out of place, Alex. Aphr. in Sens. 17.15. 6. supplying, furnishing, ἡ π. τοῦ ὕγρου τῷ ὕδρωπι Metrod. Fr. 46 K., cf. PRyl. iipp. 255, 421, BGU 362 viii 9 (iii A.D.). 7. import- or transport-licence, PLond. 3.1169.45 (ii A.D.). II. lead-

ing astray, misleading, τῆς ἀπάτης τῇ π. by the seduction of the fraud, deception practised, Hdt. 6.62: freq. in Oratt., false argument, quibble, D. 23.95, 219 (pl.); λόγος ταῦτα καὶ π. τοῦ πράγματος attempt to mislead as to the facts, Id. 30.26; οὐ περιπλοκαὶ οὐδὲ π. Plu. Fab. 3; ἐπὶ παραγωγῇ Eus. Mynd. 63. 2. misbehaviour, Phld. Ir. p. 50 W. (pl.). 3. variation of dialect, Hdt. 1.142 (pl.). 4. persuading, turning, ἡ τῶν θεῶν ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων π. Pl. R. 364d. III. Gramm., derivation, A. D. Synt. 192.3, Adv. 146.9 (pl.); π. Ἀττικῇ (ἀγειρέθω from ἄγω) EM. 8.23; formation, ἡ π. ἡ διὰ τοῦ "φι" A. D. Adv. 194.22; inflexion, ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Id. Pron. 18.14. 2. addition to the end of a syllable, Id. Synt. 100.8, EM. 92.30. 3. generally, derivation, production, creation, Iamb. Myst. 3.22, Dam. Pr. 39. IV. (παράγω B) coming to land, Plb. 8.5.4. 2. march in battle-order, Ascl. Tact. 10.1, 11.1, etc.: concrete, body of troops on the march, Arr. Tact. 29.2, Ael. Tact. 37.2. 3. deviation, transgression, Pl. Lg. 741d, Iamb. Myst. 10.5. 4. evasion, delay, π. καὶ πρόφασιν ἐμβάλλειν Plu. Sull. 28; εὐλάβεια καὶ π. Id. Luc. 29. -ιάζω, levy toll on ships visiting a port, τινας Plb. 3.2.5, 4.44.4 and 46.6. -ιον, τό, toll levied on ships visiting a port, Philippid. 17, IG. 1(2).163 A 24 (Delos, iii B.C.), Milet. 3 No. 139.6 (iii B.C.), Plb. 4.47.3, Poll. 9.30. II. well, source, Cod. Just. 11.43.10. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, groove, slot, in a torsion-engine, Ph. Bel. 76.20. -ός, ὄν, misleading, deceitful, ὃ πρόδοι καὶ παραγωγέ Com. Adesp. 595. 2. creative, Ascl. in Lxx Is. 44.13. II. Pass. (comparox.), easily movable, ὁστέα Hp. Fract. 16 (Comp.). 2. derived from another word, opp. πρωτότυπος, D. T. 634.21, A. D. Adv. 146.2; ἔκ τινος Id. Synt. 200.21, EM. 97.33; τινος Eust. 1553.35. Adv. -γως by a slight change, Plu. 2.316a, Ath. 11.480f. b. formed in parody, ἔπος Numen. ap. Eus. PE. 14.5.

παραγών-ιος, on, adjacent to an angle, Inscr. Delos 504 A 6 (iii B.C.); λίθος Rev. Phil. 43.202 (Didyma), Milet. 7 p. 57. -ίσκος, ὁ, a cutting or scraping instrument, v. l. in Lxx Is. 44.13. παραδαινύμαι, aor. 1 -εδαισάμην, dine with, τινι Simm. 1.2. παράδακρυ, τό, = βούνιον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.123. παραδακρύω, weep beside or with, τινι Luc. Nav. 2.

παραδαρθάνω, only in Ep. aor. 2 παρέδραθον:—sleep beside, τῇδε γὰρ αὐ μοι νυκτὶ παρέδραθεν Od. 20.88; παραδραθέειν φιλότῃτι Il. 14.163. παράδειγ-μα, ατος, τό, (παράδεικνυμι) pattern, model: of an architect's model (or perh. plan) of a building, Hdt. 5.62, IG. 2.1668.95, 11(2).161 A 43, 75, 203 B 95, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); a sculptor's or painter's model, Pl. Ti. 28c, R. 500c, IG. 1<sup>2</sup>.374.248, 2<sup>2</sup>.1675.23 (pl.); of the divine exemplars after which earthly things are made, ἐν οὐρανῷ ἴσως π. ἀνάκειται Pl. R. 592b; of the Platonic ideas, opp. εἰκῶν, Arist. Metaph. 991<sup>a</sup> 21, 1013<sup>a</sup> 27 (later, κορυ, Πλάτων τὸν δρατὸν κόσμον γεγονέναι π. τοῦ νοητοῦ κόσμου Placit. 2.6.4 (v. l. πρὸς π.)). 2. precedent, example, παραδείγματα λαβεῖν παρὰ τίνος Pl. Men. 77b; ἐμὲ π. ποιούμενος Id. Ar. 23b; παραδείγματα χρῆσθαι Th. 3.10; π. χρῆσθαι τινι copy one's example, And. 4.22; τοῖς γεγενημένοις π. χρῆσθαι Lys. 25.23; π. ἐξοίσετε Din. 1.107; π. καταλείπεσθαι Lycurg. 9; δοῦναι παραδείγματα Pl. Lg. 876e; ἐπὶ παραδείγματος by way of example, Aeschin. 1.177; παραδείγματος εἵνεκα Lys. 22.20; παραδείγματα ἀμαρτημάτων And. 3.32. b. sample, παραδείγματα νεκρῶν ὕλινα samples of mummies made of wood, Hdt. 2.86, cf. PSI. 5.485 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen. 445.9, 665.2 (iii B.C.). 3. lesson, warning, ἔχοντες παραδείγματα τῶν ἐκεῖ Ἑλλήνων Th. 6.77; τὸ σὺν π. ἔχων S. OT 1193 (lyr.); τοῖς ἄλλοις ἔσται π. ὕβρεως Ar. Th. 670 (anap.); π. καθιστάται Th. 3.40; ζῶντ' αὖτις τοῖς λοιποῖς π. ποιῆσαι D. 19.101, cf. 343, 21.98; π. τοὺς Σύρους λαβεῖ Men. 544.1; π. τοῦ μὴ ἀδικεῖν Lys. 27.5. 4. argument, proof from example, Th. 1.2, etc., cf. Arist. APr. 68<sup>b</sup> 38, Rh. 1356<sup>b</sup> 3, 1402<sup>b</sup> 14, 1418<sup>a</sup> 3, Zeno Stoic. 1.23; including παραβολή and λόγος, Arist. Rh. 1393<sup>a</sup>



27. 5. in Law, leading case, precedent, Wilcken Chr. 27.5 (ii A.D.). II. foil, contrast, τὰ γὰρ κακὰ π. τοῖς ἐσθλοῖσιν εἰσὸν τ' ἔχει E. El. 1085. -μᾶτᾶριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., small model, Ph. Bel. 56.7. -μᾶτίζω, make an example of, τινα Lxx Nu. 25.4, Plb. 2.60.7, 29.19.5 (Pass.); make a show or spectacle of, Ev. Matt. 1.19; π. ἐαυτὸν Plu. 2.520b. II. show by example, Eust. 153.18 (Pass.). -μᾶτικός, ἡ, ὅν, consisting of or serving as a model or pattern, μουσική Ph. 1.18; opp. εἰκονικός, Dam. Pr. 73: Comp. -ώτερος Procl. in Alc. p. 38C.; serving as examples, ἐπιχειρήματα Hermog. Inv. 4.1. Adv. -κῶς by means of examples, Arist. Metaph. 995<sup>a</sup>7, S.E. P. 3.163, Sch. Iamb. Comm. Math. 18, Dam. Pr. 270; opp. εἰκονικῶς, Procl. Inst. 195. -μᾶτιον, τό, Dim. of παράδειγμα, small model, Ph. Bel. 55.20. -μᾶτισμός, ὁ, making an example of, pointing out to public shame, Plb. 15.20.5, 30.8.8, Lxx 3 Ma. 7.14, D.S. 34.9, Ptol. Tetr. 154; esp. of military reprimand, Plb. 6.38.4. -μᾶτιστέον, one must punish for example's sake, Id. 35.2.10. -μᾶτώδης, ἐς, characterized by examples, ῥητορεῖαι Arist. Rh. 1356<sup>b</sup>20, cf. 1403<sup>a</sup>5. παραδείκ-νῦμι (also -νύ Plb. 4.25.3, BCH 50.252 (Thasos), Phld. Rh. 1.87 S.), exhibit side by side, τὸν χρυσὸν δοκιμάζουσαν ἕτερα παραδεικνύοντες Isoc. 12.39: abs., make comparisons, Pl. Lg. 829e; compare, τινὶ τι Philostr. VA 7.1: generally, indicate, point out, PSI 4.353.11 (iii B.C.), etc.; τινὶ τὰ δέοντα Sosip. 1.56; π. πόσοι κακῶς ἀπώλονται Phld. Lib. p. 34 O.; point a moral, D.C. 58.22. 2. exhibit, bring forward, in Med., D. 14.1. 3. represent, of a painter, AP 5.148 (Mel.); represent as so and so, π. τινὰς οὐκ ὄντας Plb. 3.21.5: folld. by an indirect interrog. clause, π. πότε καὶ πῶς καὶ δι' αἰτίας γέγονε τι Id. 4.28.4, etc.; ὅτι.. Epin. 1.3: in bad sense, expose, show up, οἷος ὢν πολίτης διαλάθοι π. Plu. Lys. 30. 4. exhibit and hand over, φόρους τινὶ X. HG 2.1.14, cf. 2.3.8; ἐνέχυρα, γῆν, πρόβατα, PCair. Zen. 18.4, 362.20, 406.2 (iii B.C.). 5. assign, allot, as a task, PPetr. 3 p. 103 (iii B.C.): generally, χέρον π. Tetr. 79.19 (ii B.C.):—Pass., ib. 16. 6. demonstrate, A.D. Synt. 137.11 (Pass.). -τέον, one must show, Gal. 1.154, Iamb. Protr. 6. παράδειξις, εὖς, ἡ, proof, establishment of a fact, PAmh. 2.68.63 (i A.D., pl.), etc. 2. indication, Iamb. Comm. Math. p. 8 F. II. comparison, Phot. παραδειπν-έομαι, go without one's dinner, Thphr. Char. 8.13; παραδειπνήμενος Amphis 31. -ία, τά, side-dishes, dainties, Porph. Abst. 3.20. -ίζω, cause to dine, Lxx 2 Ki. 3.35 (v. l.). -ις (proparox.), ἰδος, ὁ, ἡ, = γαστήρ, ἀλλοτρίων κτεάνων Eub. 139. πᾶράδεισ-άριος, ὁ, gardener, Hsch. s.v. ἐρνοκόμων. -ος, ὁ (also παράδεισος SIG 463.8 (Crete, iii B.C.)), enclosed park or pleasure-ground, Oriental word first used by X., always in reference to the parks of the Persian kings and nobles; π. μέγας ἀγρίων θηρίων πλήρης An. 1.2.7; π. δασὺς παντοίων δένδρων ib. 2.4.14; τὰ ἐν π. θηρία Cyr. 1.3.14; θῆραι.. ἐν περιειργμένοις παραδείσοις HG 4.1.15, cf. Thphr. HP 4.4.1, AJA 16.13 (Sardes, 300 B.C.), Lxx Ne. 2.8, Plu. Art. 25. 2. generally, garden, orchard, PRev. Laws 33.11 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen. 33.3 (iii B.C.), OGI 90.15 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Lxx Ca. 4.13, Ec. 2.5, CIG 2694 b (Mylasa), PFay. 55.7 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. the garden of Eden, Lxx Ge. 2.8. b. Paradise, the abode of the blessed, Ev. Luc. 23.43, 2 Ep. Cor. 12.4. c. expl. of μακάρων νῆσοι, Procl. ad Hes. Op. 169. II. stupid fellow, Com. Adesp. 1102. (Persian word, cf. Poll. 9.13, Phot., and Avest. pairidaēza—'enclosure'.) παραδέκομαι, v. παραδέχομαι. παραδεκ-τέον, one must admit, τι εἰς τὴν πόλιν Pl. R. 378d; τὴν ἐξήγησιν Steph. in Hp. 1.248 D. II. παραδεκτέος, α, ον, to be admitted, Pl. R. 595a, PGnom. 36 (ii A.D.). -τός, ὅν, accepted: acceptable, Jul. Ep. 88. παραδέω, aor. I -έδειρα, excoriate, βραχίονα Hp. Foet. Exsect. 1. παραδέχομαι, Ion. -δέκομαι, fut. -ξομαι Pl. Th. 155c:—receive from another, σῆμα Il. 6.178; [Γαῖα] σταγόνας παραδεχάμενη τίκτει θνητούς E. Fr. 839.4 (anap.); τὰ φερόμενα γράμματα X. Cyr. 8.6.17, etc.; of children, receive by inheritance, σοφώτατα νοήματα Pi. O. 7.72; τὴν ἀρχὴν Hdt. 1.102; π. τὸν πόλεμον παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς ib. 18; but μάχην π. take up and continue the battle, Id. 9.40; receive by way of rumour or tradition, π. φήμην Pl. Lg. 713c; ἀκοήν τινας Id. Ti. 23d; of magistrates or others, receive articles entered in an inventory, etc., IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 91.21, al., PHib. 1.32.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; of pupils, receive lessons from a master, τοὺς μετὰ πόνον.. παραδεχόμενους Plu. Cat. Mi. 1. b. take over an office or function, BGU 1199.3, al. (i B.C.). 2. c. inf., π. τινὶ πράττειν τι take upon oneself or engage to another to do a thing, D. 58.38. 3. admit, εἰς τὴν πόλιν Pl. R. 394d, 399d, 605b; εἰς [τὴν οἰκίαν] D. 40.2; εἰς τοὺς ἀγῶνας Aeschin. 1.178; admit to citizenship, τῶν περιόικων τινὰς Arist. Pol. 1303<sup>a</sup>7; admit as a pupil, Pl. Euthd. 304b; π. τὸ ἔθνος admit to friendly relations, Plb. 38.9.8. 4. admit, allow, τὴν ἀπαγωγὴν Lys. 13.86, cf. Pl. Th. 155c, Lg. 935d; π. σκῆψιν Hyp. Eux. 7; π. τὸν λόγον accept the definition, Pl. Chrm. 162e, cf. Arist. Cat. 4<sup>a</sup>28; recognize as correct, agree to, συντίμησιν BGU 1119.54 (i B.C.); τὸ δαπανθῆν PFay. 125.10 (ii A.D.). 5. signify, κτῆσιν A.D. Synt. 171.6. II. in later writers the aor. παρεδέχθην takes also a pass. sense, Luc. VH 2.21, Gloss.; ἀξιώ παραδεχθῆναι τινα εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους to be admitted, POxy. 477.24 (ii A.D.); also, to be credited as a set-off, BGU 831.15 (iii A.D.): so fut. -δεχθήσομαι PAmh. 2.86.13 (i A.D.). παραδέω, fasten to or alongside of, in Pass., Moschio ap. Ath. 5.208b. παραδηλόω, intimate, insinuate, hint at, D. 19.22; ὥς.. Plu. Crass. 18, etc.:—Pass., Hp. Ep. 12. 2. inform against, Plu. Alex. 49.

παραδιαζεύγνυμι, join disjunctively, ἀξίωμα παραδιαζευγμένον a sub-disjunctive proposition, Gell. 16.8.14, cf. Gal. Inst. Log. 15, al. παραδιαζευκτικός, ἡ, ὅν, σύνδεσμος subdisjunctive, i. e. disjunctive, with the meaning 'or if you like', used where either alternative alone and the two together are alike admissible, e. g. ἡ (ἡέ) in ἡ νέος ἡέ παλαιός (Il. 14.108), A.D. Conj. 219.12, Gal. 7.80, cf. Hdn. Gr. 1.517, etc. Adv. -κῶς Gal. 7.537, al. παραδιδάσκειν, Pass., live with, παρὰ τινι Phot.; live by or beside, τῷ Νείλῳ Ael. NA 2.48. παραδιᾶκονέω, live with and serve, τινι Ar. Av. 838. παραδια-στολή, ἡ, in Rhet., putting together of dissimilar things, as a figure, Quint. Inst. 9.3.65, Rutil. 1.4, Isid. Etym. 2.21.9. -τάττομαι, rearrange, alter, τὴν τῆς πολιτείας κατάστασιν Hierocl. p. 52 A. (παραδιαλλάττοιο Bentley). -τύπῳ, enact beside, Just. Nov. 22.2 Intr. -φέρομαι, coast all the way along, περὶ τὰς νήσους Str. 3.2.5. παραδιδάσκω, produce again, παλαιὸν δράμα IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 2318.203. παραδίδωμι (late -δίδω (δειδ-) Tab. Defix. A.D. 156.8 (Rome, iv/v A.D.)), give, hand over to another, transmit, [παιδίον] τινὶ Hdt. 1.117; τὰ ἐντεταλμένα, of couriers, Id. 8.98; καθάπερ λαμπάδα τὸν βίον π. Pl. Lg. 776b, etc.; of sentinels, π. τὸν κώδωνα Th. 4.135; τὴν ἐωθινήν φυλακὴν Plu. Arat. 7; τῷ παιδί π. τὴν ἀρχὴν Hdt. 2.159; τὰ πάτρια τεύχεα S. Ph. 399 (lyr.); of letters to the person addressed, X. Cyr. 8.6.17; of a purchase to the buyer, Id. Oec. 20.28; of articles entered in an inventory by magistrates, IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 324.2, etc.; in Astrol., π. τὸ ἔτος Vett. Val. 100.30, Paul. Al. 1.4; of an argument, π. τινὶ τὸν ἐξῆς λόγον Pl. Criti. 106b; π. τὴν προξενίαν hand it down to one's posterity, X. HG 6.3.4; τὴν πόλιν εὐδαιμονεστάτην τοῖς ἐπιγιγνόμενοις π. Isoc. 8.94, cf. Th. 2.36, Pl. R. 372d; π. τὴν ἀρετὴν transmit, impart as a teacher, Id. Men. 93c: c. inf., παίδας σφι παρέδωκε τὴν γλῶσσαν ἐκμαθεῖν Hdt. 1.73; ἡν ἐμὴ μητρὶ παρέδωκεν τρέφειν E. Or. 64; π. τινὶ τοὺς νέους διδάσκειν Pl. Lg. 812a, cf. Ti. 42d, al. 2. give a city or person into another's hands, τὴν Σάμον π. Συλοσῶντι Hdt. 3.149; ἄλλον ἐς ἄλλαν πόλιν π. Id. 5.37; esp. as a hostage, or to an enemy, deliver up, surrender, ἐωπτόν Κροίσῳ Id. 1.45, cf. 3.13, Th. 7.86; τὰς ναῦς And. 3.11, etc.: with collat. notion of treachery, betray, X. Cyr. 5.4.51, Paus. 1.2.1; π. ὅπλα X. Cyr. 5.1.28, etc.; τύχη αὐτὸν π. commit oneself to fortune, Th. 5.16; ταῖς ἡδοναῖς ἑαυτὴν [τὴν ψυχὴν] Pl. Phd. 84a; ἑαυτοὺς [ἐπιθυμίας] ib. 82c: without acc., give way, ἡδονὴν παραδοῦς Id. Phdr. 250e. 3. give up to justice, etc., ἡντινα μήτε.. παραδοῦναι ἐξῆν Antipho 6.42; π. τινὰς τῷ δικαστηρίῳ And. 1.17; τοῖς ἑνδεκα παρεδόθη Lys. 14.17; also π. τινὰ εἰς τὸ δεσμοκτήριον D. 51.8; δεθέντα εἰς τὸν δῆμον X. HG 1.7.3 (Pass.); ἐπὶ κρίσει παρεδόδοτο εἰς τὸν δῆμον D. 49.9: c. inf., π. τινὰ θανάτῳ ζημιῶσαι Lys. 22.2; give up a slave to be examined by torture, Isoc. 17.15, Test. ap. D. 45.61:—Pass., ἐγκλήματι π. dub. l. in D.C. 62.27: metaph., σιωπῇ καὶ λήθῃ παραδοθεῖς D. H. Pomp. 3. 4. hand down legends, opinions, etc., by tradition, φήμην Pl. Phlb. 16c; παραδεδομένα καὶ μυθώδη D. 23.65; οἱ παραδεδομένοι μῦθοι Arist. Po. 1451<sup>b</sup>24; ὁ π. τρόπος Id. Pol. 1313<sup>a</sup>35; οἱ παραδεδομένοι θεοὶ the traditional gods, Din. 1.94; ἡ οἰκία.. ἐγκεκωμιασμένη παραδέδοται ἡμῖν Pl. Chrm. 157e; δόγματι παραδοθῆναι to be embodied in a decree, D.C. 57.20. b. teach doctrine, Ev. Luc. 1.2, Sor. 1.124, M. Ant. 1.8, Philum. Ven. 37.3, Dam. Pr. 154, 433, Paul. Aeg. 6.50:—Pass., ὅταν [τέχνη] παραδιδῶται Arr. Epict. 2.14.2. II. grant, bestow, κῦδος τισι Pi. P. 2.52: in pres. and impf., offer, allow, αἰρεῖσιν Id. N. 10.83. 2. c. inf., allow one to.., Hdt. 1.210, 6.103, al.: c. acc. rei, permit, ὁ θεὸς τοῦτό γε οὐ παρεδίδου Id. 5.67; πληγὴν.. παραδοθεῖσαν εἰσιδὼν a blow offered, i. e. opportunity of striking, E. Ph. 1393: abs., τοῦ θεοῦ παραδιδόντος if he permits, Hdt. 7.18; ἡν οἱ θεοὶ παραδιδῶσιν X. An. 6.6.34; ὅπως ἂν οἱ καιροὶ παραδιδῶσιν Isoc. 5.118; τῆς ὥρας παραδιδούσης Plb. 21.41.9: less freq. in aor., πότμου παραδόντος Pi. P. 5.3; ὥς ἂν ὁ δαίμων παραδῇ D. 60.19. III. hazard, τὰς ψυχὰς ὑπὲρ τινας Act. Ap. 15.26. παραδιηγ-έομαι, relate incidentally or by the way, Arist. Rh. 1417<sup>a</sup>2, D. H. Th. 13. -ημα, ατος, τό, incidental narrative, Ph. 1.533. -ησις, εὖς, ἡ, = foreg., ib. 149, Quint. Inst. 9.2.107 (pl.), Ruf. Rh. p. 403 H.: wrongly distd. by some from παρέκβασις, Corn. Rh. p. 364 H. παραδιθῆω, percolate through, Aet. 7.112. παραδινέω, distort, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Gal. 19.91. παραδιοικέω, meddle with another's government, Plu. 2.817d. παραδιορθ-όω, alter for the worse, of stolen verses, Porph. ap. Eus. PE 10.3. -ωμα, ατος, τό, blundering correction, Porph. ad Il. p. 287 S. (pl.). -ωσις, εὖς, ἡ, marginal correction, in pl., Plu. 2.33b. παραδιώκω, reject, A.D. Synt. 145.20; = persequor, Gloss. II. Pass., to be hurried along, παραδεδωγμένα ἄλογοι (sc. συλλαβαί) D. H. Comp. 20. παραδολεσχέω, chatter, gossip incidentally, Plu. 2.639c:—Pass., ταῦτα -ηδολεσχῆσθω let this digression be introduced, Iamb. in Nic. p. 68 P. παραδοξ-άζω, make wonderful or extraordinary, Lxx 2 Ma. 3.30; τὰς πληγὰς σου will lay unheard-of inflictions upon thee, ib. De. 28.59. 2. π. ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν κτηνῶν put a mark of distinction between, separate, ib. Ex. 9.4; π. τὴν γῆν ib. 8.22. -ασμός, ὁ, object of wonder, Sm. Is. 9.6(5). -ία, ἡ, marvellousness, παραδοξίαν ἔχειν τινὰ to partake of the marvellous, Str. 1.2.29; τὸ σπάνιον ποιεῖ τὴν π. Id. 11.11.5. παραδοξο-γράφος [γράφ], ὁ, writer on marvels, Tz. H. 2.151. -λογέω, tell marvels or incredibilities, Str. 13.4.5, D.S. 1.69, Gem. 16.27, Ph. 1.340; speak in paradox, Simp. in Ph. 50.27; περὶ τίνος Arr. Epict. 2.22.13: folld. by εἰ, ib. 4.1.125:—Pass., πολλὰ παραδοξολογεῖται many marvels are told, Str. 5.4.9; τὰ περὶ τὸν Νεῖλον παραδοξολογού-



μενα D.S.1.42. —λογία, ἡ, *tale of wonder, marvel*, εἰς π. τοῖς μεθ' ἡμᾶς φῶναι Aeschin.3.132, cf. Plb.3.47.6, 3.58.9, prob. in Phld. Po.5.33 (pl.); *love or use of paradox*, Plu.2.1071d, Simp. in Ph.50.26. —λόγος, ὁ, *narrator of marvels*, Gal.1.55, al., D.L.8.72. —νίκης [i], ον, ὁ, *conquering marvellously*, Plu. Comp. Cim. Luc.2; esp. of athletes, = παράδοξος II, IG14.747 (Naples, ii A.D.). —ποιός, ὁ, *wonder-worker*, Gal.14.641.

παράδοξος, ον, *contrary to expectation, incredible*, π. λόγος a *paradox*, Pl. R.472a; π. τε καὶ ψεύδος Id. Plt.281a; παράδοξα λέγειν X. Cyr.7.2.16; ἂν παράδοξον εἶπω D.3.10; ἐκ τοῦ παραδόξου καὶ παραλόγου *contrary to all expectation*, Id.25.32, cf. Phld. Vit. p.23 J.; πολλά ποικίλλει χρόνος π. καὶ θαυμαστά Men.593; π. μοι τὸ πρᾶγμα Thphr. Char.1.6; τὸ ἐνδοξον ἐκ τοῦ π. θηρώμενος Plu. Romp.14; παράδοξα Stoical *paradoxes*, Id.2.1060b sq.; Comp., Phld. Mus. p.72 K., Plot.4.9.2: Sup., Lxx Wi.16.17. Adv. —ως Aeschin.2.40, Plb.1.21.11, Dsc.4.83: Sup. —ότατα D.C.67.11; —ότατος Gal.7.876. II. παράδοξος, title of distinguished athletes, musicians, and artists of all kinds, *the Admirable*, IG3.1442, 14.916, Arr. Epict.2.18.22, IGRom.4.468 (Pergam., iii A.D.), PHamb.21.3 (iv A.D.), Rev. Ét. Gr.42.434 (Delph.), etc.

παράδοξότης, ἡτος, ἡ, *marvellousness*, Them. Or.29.344c. παρα-δόσιμος, ον, *handed down, transmitted, hereditary*, δόξα, φήμη, Plb.6.54.2, 12.5.5, etc.; π. στήλη *commemorative tablet*, Id.12.10.9; π. ἔχειν τι *handed down by tradition*, D.S.4.56; παραδόσιμα, τά, *temple-property handed down*, IG7.303.8 (Orop.). —δοσις, εως, ἡ, *handing down, bequeathing, transmission*, τοῦ σκήπτρου Th.1.9; *handing over, transfer*, ἡ π. τῶν χρημάτων Arist. Pol.1309<sup>a</sup>10, cf. Pl. Lg.915d; σίτου, etc., POxy.1257.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; τῆς βασιλείας Plu. Comp. Lyc. Num.1; ἐν παραδόσει παραλαμβάνειν αἰ, of a reserve fund, IG11(2).161 A 126 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. *transmission of legends, doctrines, etc., tradition*, διδασκαλία καὶ π. Pl. Lg.803a; πραγματεῖαι αἱ ἐκ π. ἡδύμεναι Arist. SE184<sup>b</sup>5; ἐν παραδόσει ἔχειν τι Plb.12.6.1, etc.; *treatment, exposition*, ὅπως πᾶσιν εὐπαρακολούθητος γένηται ἡ π. Hero Bel.73.12; ἡ βοτανική π. the *subject of botany*, Dsc. Praef.1; παρα-δόσις καὶ παραγγελία Plb. Rh.1.78 S.; σύντομος π. *succinct account*, Ammon. in Porph.38.10. b. in *military sense, transmission of orders*, Ael. Tact.21.2. 3. *that which is handed down or bequeathed, tradition, doctrine, teaching*, ἡ π. τῶν πρεσβυτέρων Ev. Matt.15.2, Ev. Marc.7.3, etc.; αἱ π. τῶν θεῶν καὶ τῶν θείων ἀνδρῶν Dam. Pr.265; also in Gramm., Ἑλληνική π. A.D. Conj.213.13, cf. 19 (pl.); in textual criticism, defined as ἡ τῶν γραμματικῶν μαρτυρία, EM815.18; so παρὰ τὴν π. γράφειν Demetr. Lac. Herc.1012.34, cf. EM240.4, al.

II. *surrender*, πόλεως Th.3.53; ἐκ παραδόσεως, opp. κατὰ κράτος, Plb.9.25.5; *giving up to punishment or torture*, Isoc.17.16; π. ἐπὶ θανάτῳ D.H.7.36. 2. *Astrol., handing over, τῶν χρόνων* Vett. Val.141.4. —δοτέος, α, ον, *to be handed down*, Pl. Lg.802e. 2. *παραδοτέον, one must hand over*, τιμὴ τι Id. Alc.1.132c; πρὸ τῶν μεγάλων μυστηρίων τὰ μικρὰ π. Iamb. Protr.2. II. *to be given up*, Pl. Lg.715a, Luc. Cat.28, etc. 2. *παραδοτέα, one must give up*, οὐς οὐ π. Th.1.86. —δοτός, ἡ, ὄν, *capable of being taught*, Pl. Men.93b, Phld. Rh.1.369 S., D.L.4.12.

παρα-δοχή, Dor. —δοχά, ἡ, *reception*, Epicur. Nat. Herc.908.4; σπέρματος Orib.22.7.1, cf. Plu.2.1056f, Sor.1.55; of *mental apprehension*, Phld. Sign.22. 2. *that which has been received, hereditary custom*, πάτριος π. E. Ba.201; *tradition*, Hippod. ap. Stob.4.1.95; κοινή π. S.E.P.1.146; π. Ἑλληνισμοῦ A.D. Adv.168.9. II. *acceptance, approval*, Plb.1.1.1, 1.5.5, etc.; τῶν βλαβερῶν Hierocl. in CA18p.459 M. b. *admission, register of persons admitted*, τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ γυμνασίου PFlor.79.24 (i A.D.). 2. Gramm., ἐν π. τοῦ ἔθρου γενέσθαι *admit the use of the article*, A.D. Synt.57.6. 3. *credit or rebate allowed* (cf. παραδέχομαι), ἀβρόχου BGu571.11 (ii A.D.). —δοχικός, ἡ, ὄν, *traditional*, μέτρα PHib.1.87.13 (iii B.C.). —δόχιμος, ον, *hereditary*, ἱερεῖς PTeb.298.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

παραδρᾶθῆν, v. παραδρᾶθάνω. παραδρᾶμῆν, v. παρατρέχω. παραδράω, *to be at hand, serve*, οἶά τε τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσι παραδράωσι χέρηες (Ep. for —δρῶσι) Od.15.324. παραδρομ-άδην, Adv. in *running or passing by*, Orph. A.858. —αξ, ακος, ὁ, *mantle, wrap*, POxy.1346 (ii A.D.). —ή, ἡ, *running beside*; hence concretely, π. κολάκων *attendant swarm of flatterers*, Posidon. 7 J.; μετὰ πολλῆς π. with a *large train*, Lxx 2 Ma.3.28. II. *running by, traversing*, Plu. Alex.17; ἐν παραδρομῇ ποιεῖσθαι τὸν λόγον *cursorily*, Arist. Pol.1336<sup>b</sup>24; ἐκ παραδρομῆς Plb.21.34.2. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *place for taking the air*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1035.56 (pl.), 12(9).234.34 (Eu-boea), Inscr. Perg.252.32, PCair. Zen.764.34.44 (iii B.C.), Vitr.5.11.4, POxy.502.19 (ii A.D.), 2146.9 (iii A.D.). —ος, ον, *that may be run through*, τὰ π. spaces *for getting through, gaps*, X. Cyn.6.9. II. *running alongside*, θῖς Stad.67.

παραδρύπτω, *scratch, scrape at the side*, τὰ λαῖα παραδρύφθην τοῦ σώματος Lib. Decl.28.12.

παραδύναστέω, *reign beside or with another*, Th.2.97, D.C.53.19. 2. *have great influence or authority with*, c. dat., Id.75.14, Jul. Mis.365a. παρα-δύνω, =sq., Arist. Pr.925<sup>b</sup>4. —δύομαι, Med. with intr. aor. Act. παρέδυν (v. infr.): pf. παραδέδυκα Aeschin.3.37:—*creep, slink, or steal past*, ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν αὐτὸς τεχνήσομαι... στεινωπῶ ἐν ὁδῷ παραδύμεναι II.23.416; ἐκδρᾶσα παρέδυν Ag. Ec.55. 2. *creep or steal in*, ἐς τὰν ἀκοῆν Archyt.1; ὅτε πρῶτον ἐκείνος εἰς Πελοπόννησον παρεδύετο D.18.79; ἡ παρανομία λανθάνει παραδυομένη Pl. R.424d, cf. Arist. Pol.1307<sup>b</sup>32; ἀ φυλακτέον ὅπως μὴ λήσῃ εἰς τὴν πόλιν παραδύντα Pl. R.421e, cf. Aeschin.1.c.; π. ἐπὶ τι D.22.48. —δύσις, εως, ἡ,

*creeping in beside, encroachment*, π. κατὰ μικρόν Id.17.27; παραδύσεις διδόναι τισί Plu.2.727a; αἱ τῶν Ἰουδαίων π. J. BJ 3.7.9; βέλους π. ib. 4.7.4.

παραδωσείω, *Desiderat. of παραδίδωμι, to be disposed to deliver up*, Th.4.28 (fort. —δοσ-, cf. συμβασείω).

παρ-αείδω, *sing beside or to one*, τινι Od.22.348.

παρ-αείρω, = παραλύω, *detach*, π. φρένας *unhinge the mind*, Archil. 94, cf. Opp. H.4.19 (tm.):—Pass., *hang on one side*, παρηρέθη δὲ κάρη II.16.341.

παρ-αέξομαι, Pass., *grow beside*, λιβάσιν Nic. Th.61.

παρ-αεῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, *tile placed on the raking cornice of a pediment*, IG11(2).161 A 55.80 (Delos, iii B.C.):—also spelt —αιεῖς, ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1). 102.100 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2<sup>2</sup>.1666 B 15.

παραζάω, v. παραζῶ.

παρ-αζεύγνυμι and —ύω, aor. 2 Pass. παρεζύγην [ῥ] Epicur. Fr.59:—*yoke beside, couple in marriage*, χρηστῶ πονηρὸν λέκτρον E. Fr.520; φρουρῶ π. φύλακε σώματος *having set beside him*, Id. Ion 22:—Pass., *to be coupled to another*, γυνὴ ἐσθλὴ παραζεύχθησα καὶ σφῶς δόμους Id. Fr.1055.2, cf. Epicur.1.c.: c. dat., D. Prooem.55. 2. generally, *associate*, τί τινι Phld. Mus. p.71 K.:—Pass., *to be associated in a task*, PRyl.237.4 (iii A.D.); ἡ παρεζευγμένη χλωεῖα the *associated lameness*, Apollon. Cit.3. —ζεύξις, εως, ἡ, *yoking beside, coupling*, Plu. 2.1109f (pl.).

παραζηλ-όω, *provoke to jealousy*, Lxx 3 Ki.14.22, Ep. Rom.10.19, etc. 2. *fret, be vexed*, ἐν τινι Lxx Ps.36(37).1. II. *emulate, imitate*, Suid. s. v. Ἀστυάνασσα. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, *emulation*, Ph.2.422, Sm. Ez.8.3.

παραζητέω, *inquire into, search amiss*, M. Ant.12.5, Al. Le.27.33.

παρ-αζύγῃ, ἡ, *transport service*, PTeb.121.52, al. (i B.C.), PFay.47.5 (i A.D.). —ζυξ, ὄγος, ὁ, ἡ, *yoked beside*: metaph., παράζυγες, οἱ, *supernumeraries*, Arist. Pol.1265<sup>b</sup>4.

παραζῶ, *live by the side of or as an appendage to*, [ψυχῇ] τῷ σώματι παραζῶσα Plu.2.672e. II. abs., *live merely, without doing anything*, οὕτω παρέζων, κοῦκ ἔζων I *was alive, but lived not*, Anaxandr.2.4; ζῆν, οὐ π. προσῆκε Plu.2.13a.

παραζωγράφω, *paint beside or in the same picture*, App. Mith.117 (Pass.).

παρ-αζώνη, ἡ, *girdle*, Lxx 2 Ki.18.11. —ζωνίδιον, τό, *dagger worn at the girdle*, Posidon.2 J.(pl.). —ζώνιον, τό, = foreg., PGiss.47.14 (ii A.D.). —ζώννυμι and —ύω, *hang at the girdle*, ἀκινάκας Pl. R.553c:—Med., *wear at the girdle*, ξίφος D.H.2.70, cf. Plu. Ant.79.

II. *gird along the side*, of clouds hanging on a mountain-side, Thphr. Sign.51. —ζωσμα, ατος, τό, *axle-pin*, Gloss. —ζωστρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = παραζώνιον, Hsch.

παραθάλασσο-ἰδιος, ον, = sq., Th.6.62, D.C.54.9. —ιος, Att. —ττιος, α, ον (also os, ον Th.4.56), *beside the sea*, τὰς πόλιας τὰς π. Hdt.7.109; τὰς π. κόμας Id.8.23; τὰ π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος Id.3.135; τὰ π. τῶν καρπῶν Id.4.199; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) X. HG4.8.7.

παραθάλλω, pf. —τέθηλα, *grow beside*, Ἀλφειῷ cj. for περιτεθ- in Philostr. Im.2.6.

παραθάλλω, *comfort, cheer*, Sch. Pi. I.5(4).14:—Pass., *παραθαλομένη φρένα μύθοις* E. Med.143 (anap.).

παραθάπτω, *bank up at the sides*, BGu1121.24 (i B.C.).

παραθαρσύνω, Att. —θαρρύνω, fut. —ύνῳ Plu. Alc.26:—*embolden, encourage*, Th.4.115, 8.77, X. An.3.1.39, etc.; παραμυθεῖσθαι καὶ π. Pl. Criti.108c: c. acc. pers. et inf., Plu.1.c.

παραθεάομαι, *inspect side by side, compare*, τι παρὰ τι Pl. Ep.313c; παρατεθεαμένος τοὺς τε ἀγαθοὺς καὶ τοὺς φαύλους Thphr. Char. Praef.2.

παραθέλω, *assuage, drags* A. Ag.71 (anap.).

παράθεμα, ατος, τό, *appendage*, π. θυσιαστηρίου δικτυωτόν Lxx Ex.38.24(4). 2. = ἐπίθεμα, Hsch.

παραθεμιστεύω, *transgress a law*, Herm. ap. Stob.1.49.45.

παραθερίζω, *graze in passing*, in poet. aor. 1 παρέθρισα, A. R.2.601, Q. S.6.629 (tm.).

παραθερμαίνω, *warm, cheer*, οἶνος π. τὴν ψυχὴν Ath.5.185c:—Pass., *to be heated*, Arist. Pr.876<sup>b</sup>3: metaph., *παραθερμανθεῖς*, of a man, *become quarrelsome in his cups*, Aeschin.2.157; παρατεθέρμανται τῇ καρδίᾳ Lxx De.19.6.

παράθερμος, ον, *over-hot*, Plu. Comp. Pel. Marc.3. 2. metaph., of persons, D.S.24.3; also π. *καινούργια violent change*, Hierocl. p.52 A.

παρ-αθέσιμος, ον, (cf. sq. III) *that which is deposited, stored*, PSI5.463.13 (ii A.D.). —θεσις, εως, ἡ, *juxtaposition, θέσις καὶ π. Hp. Off.3*: in *Tactics*, π. λόχου ἐτέρῳ λόχῳ Arr. Tact.7.1; αἱ κατὰ τὰς π. μίξεις, opp. αἱ δι' ὅλων κράσεις, Antip. Stoic.3.255, cf. Chrysipp. ib.2.153, 220; opp. ἐγκρασις, κατάκρασις, Theol. Ar.9.10; κατὰ παράθεσιν, opp. κατ' ἀλληλουχίαν, ib.4. 2. Gramm., *juxtaposition*, opp. *composition* (σύνθεσις), as in Διόσ-κοροι, opp. Διο-γενής, EM278.25, 649.14; also, *addition*, π. προθετική *addition of prepositions*, A.D. Synt.333.7, cf. Pron.23.12, al. 3. a *mode of wrestling*, Plu.2.638f (pl.). 4. Pass., *juxtaposition, neighbourhood*, Plb.2.17.3, etc.; κατὰ παράθεσιν Id.4.28.2; ἐκ παραθέσεως on *comparison*, Id.3.62.11, cf. Aret. SA2.2, etc.; ἐκ τῆς π. καὶ συγκρίσεως τῶν λέγεσθαι μελλόντων Plb.16.29.5, etc., cf. Chor. in Rev. Phil.1.71. II. *dish or dinner set before people*, τοὺς διακόνους τοὺς τὰς π. φέροντας Plb.30.26.6, cf. Lxx 2 Ch.11.11, Ath.14.664c; ὑγρῶν π. Plb.13.2.2: pl., *supplies*, PPetr.3.p.133 (iii B.C.). 2. *offering of food to a god*, PMag. Berol.1.23, PMag. Par.1.2887. III. *storing up*, τῶν χορηγιῶν Plb.3.17.11; οἴνου καὶ ἀκροδρῶν D.S.3.73; *store of provisions*, αἱ εἰς τὰ στρατόπεδα π. Plb.2.15.3; π. πυρῶν, ὕδατος, IG12(7).515.77 (Amorgos), Ath. Mech.13.9;



δ'πλων OGI90.22 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): gen. παρθέσεως for storage, IG5 (I).870, al. (Sparta); ἐσχηκέναι ἐν παρθέσει on deposit, POxy.1039.7 (iii A.D.), etc. IV. ἡ τῶν ὀνομάτων π. putting down or mention of names, Plb.3.36.3; τῶν μαρτυριῶν citation of instances, D.L.7.180: hence in Gramm., instance, A.D.Synt.5.13 (pl.), al. V. laying of advice before others, suggestion, αἱ τῶν φίλων π. Plb.9.22.10, al. -θετέον, one must add, D.H.Rh.2.5, Porph.Abst.1.13. 2. one must place before, furnish, serve, τροφὴν (to the sick), Gal.19.216. 3. one must place beside, σηκῶ σανίδας Gr.14.6.3; one must apply, Antyll.ap. Orib.10.23.23. 4. one must compare, ὄγκον πρὸς ὄγκον Plot.6.4. 5. -θέτης, ου, δ, one who serves up dishes, Gloss.

παρθεῶ, run beside or alongside, Pl.La.183e, X.HG7.1.21, etc.; τι νι Plu.Luc.21; run along, τὴν δ'χθρὴν Ael.NA6.53; of winds, παρὰ τὰ κοῖλα τῆς Εὐβοίας Thphr.Vent.32. II. run to one side of or overrun, τὸ δ'ρὸν Pl.Tht.171c. III. run beyond, outrun, τινα X.An.4.7.12; run past, Id.Cyn.6.16.19. IV. touch on cursorily, Luc.Hist.Conscr.57. V. pass on, be transient, π. καὶ οὐ μένειν Plot.4.6.3.

παρθεωρ-έω, examine a thing beside another, compare, πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους ἐμαυτὸν X.Mem.4.8.7; τινα τινα Luc.Herod.8, cf. Pr.Im.7, D.61.45, Plu.2.33a. 2. keep in mind, take into account, ποσα-χῶς. Epicur.Ep.1.29 U.; τοὺς πολιτικούς καιρούς Phld.Rh.1.373 S. II. take slight notice of, overlook, D.H.Is.18, etc.:—Pass., Sammelb.1161.38 (i B.C.), Act.Ap.6.1. -ησις, εως, ἡ, comparative examination, Plu.2.820a. -ητέον, one must overlook, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.inc.21.10.

παρθεῖν, whet, sharpen ὑφον, ἐγχειριδίου. ἀκόνη. παρθεῖν-μένου Hermipp.46 (anap.). 2. metaph., exasperate, provoke, τὰς δ'ργὰς τινῶν (v.l. τισι) D.H.8.57; παρατέθηται ἐξ ἐπιστολῆς Ph.2.575, cf. 543; τὴν ψυχὴν τοῖς καλλίστοις τῶν μελῶν π. incite, Plu.2.1145f.

παρθεκαρία, ἡ, receipt for an object taken in charge, POxy.144.17 (vi A.D.). -θήκη, ἡ, anything entrusted to one, deposit, Hdt.6.86, 9.45, BGI1004.15 (iii B.C.), Lxx Le.6.2(5.21), Ps.-Phoc.135, Ostr.Bodl.1274 (i B.C.), SIG742.51 (Ephesus, i B.C.); of persons, hostage, Hdt.6.73.

παρθελάζω, nurse at the breast as well as another child, BGI106.30 (i B.C.), etc.

παρθελύνω, make effeminate, Lyd.Mag.3.64.

παρθεήματα, insignia, Gloss.

παρθεῖς, εως, ἡ, incitement to..., ἀρετῆς Mich.in EN513.13.

παρθετεύω, serve for hire, τι νι Epic.ap.Plu.2.761e.

παρθεγγάνω, aor. 2 -έθιγον, touch at the side or in passing, Him.Or.23.12.

παρθεθλίβω [i], press at the side, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν S.E.P.1.47; press close, π. τινὰ ἐν τῇ θύρᾳ Lxx 4Kf.6.32; τὴν σάρκα Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15:—Pass., Arat.993; παραθλιφθείς τῆς κόρης Gal.UP10.12; τὸ ὕδωρ σῶμά ἐστιν. παρατεθλιμμένον εἰς χύσιν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68. 2. π. τῆς ἀναπνοῆς shut off part of the escape of air from a flute, Onos.10.3. -θλιψις, εως, ἡ, pressure at the side, Gal.18(1).69, Sor.1.119 cod., Cass.Pr.28.

παρθεθλόν, τό, by-contest, Sch.Pi.N.3.42.

παρθεθλόν, τό, passage round a θόλος or vapour-bath, POxy.896.13 (iv A.D.).

παρθεθρᾶνος (sc. δδός), ἡ, gangway along the seats of the θρανῖται, Poll.1.88 (v.l. παράθρονος); παράθρανος (fort. -θράνιος) κώπη τις ἐν ταῖς παραθράνοισι (-θρόνοισι cod.), Hsch.

παρθεθραυμα, ατος, τό, anything broken off, fragment, in pl., Ar.Fr.366 (v.l. -αυσμ-). -θραυσις, εως, ἡ, breaking off, Hsch.s.v. ἀγμῆις; cf. περιθραυσις. -θραύω, break, smash, of ships and pottery, Dialect.1 (Pass.). II. break off, metaph., τὴν εἰρήνην ψηφίσματι πολέμου π. Demad.44; ὀλίγον τοῦ λόγου Gal.4.623, cf. 9.931; infringe, violate, τὸ δίκαιον Porph.Abst.3.1:—so in Pass., παρατεθραυμένος (v.l. -αυσμένος) Pl.Lg.757e.

παρθεθρέω, = παρθεράω, 2 sg. aor. 1 opt. παραθρήσειας Phot.

παρθεθριγίζω, edge as with a cornice, make a row along, τὸν καυλόν prob. in Thphr.HP3.18.12:—hence Subst. -ισμός, δ, cf. ibid.

παρθεθρίζω, v. παρθερίζω.

παρθεθρῶσκω, run or leap past, Oikonomos Ἐπιγραφὰ τῆς Μακεδονίας p.39 (ii B.C.), D.P.286.

παρθεθυμα, v. παρθεθυμα.

παρθεθυμάω, burn incense beside, fumigate, τισι D.S.3.47; ἀσφάλ-του π. βραχύ Agatharch.99.

παρθεθύρα [ῥ], ἡ, side-door, wicket, Inscr.Perg.237, 239, Gloss. -θύριον [ῥ], τό, Dim. of foregoing, ib. -θύρις, ἰδος, ἡ, side-window, IG11(2).163 A44 (Delos, iii B.C.).

-θύρος (sc. θύρα), ἡ, = παρθεθύρα, PMich.Zen.38.11 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.617a. II. (sc. λίθος), δ, stone forming part of a side-door, Milet.7 p.56.

παρθε, poet. for παρὰ.

παρθε-βᾶδόν, Adv. in going beside or near to, c. gen., ἀτραπιτοῖο prob. in Opp.C.1.484. -βᾶσις, -βᾶσις, v. παραβασία, παράβα-σις.

-βᾶτέω, -βᾶτης, -βᾶτις, poet. for παραβ-. -βόλος, ον, poet. for παράβολος.

παρθεγιάλ-ιος [ἄλ], ον, = sq., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.42 (v.l. -λοι). -ίτης [λί], ον, δ, (αἰγιαλός) haunting the shore, of certain fish, Clearch.73, St.Byz.:—fem. -ίτις, ἡ, close inshore, [θάλασσα] Eust.116.6.

παρθεις, v. παρθεις. παρθεῖω, v. παρθεῖω.

παρθεθεναρ, τό, for \*παρθεθεναρ, hand from little finger to wrist, Hsch. (in pl. -θένατα).

παρθεθύσσω, poet. aor. -αίθυσα Pi.O.10(11).73:—move or stir in

passing, ἄκρα πτερύγων AP7.204 (Agath.): metaph., θόρυβον π. raise a shout in applause, Pi.1.c. II. whizz past, λαίβεα πτερύγεσσιν A.R.2.1253. 2. metaph., of words, fall by chance from a person's lips, εἴ τι καὶ φλαῦρον π. Pi.P.1.87.

παρθεκάτια, αἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς ζεύγεσι τῶν ὀπλιτῶν τάξεις, Hsch.

παρθεῖν-εμα, ατος, τό, advice, Phld.Hom.p.5 O. -εσις, εως, ἡ,

exhortation, address, A.Eu.707, Hdt.9.44, Th.2.45, etc.; π. ποιήσα-σθαι ib.88: c. gen. pers., advice or counsel given by a person, Hdt.5.11, 51: c. gen. rei, advice given for, of, or towards a thing, αἱ π. τῶν ξυν-αλλαγῶν Th.4.59; ἐπὶ γνώμῃ παρθεῖν to recommend an opinion, Id.1.92; cf. παρθεκλήσις II. -ετέον, praecipendum, Gloss. -ετήρ, ἦρος, δ, encourager, adviser, Ath.1.14b. -έτης, ου, δ, = foreg.; π. γυναικῶν seducer, Vett.Val.44.25. -ετικός, ἡ, ὄν, hortatory, π. καὶ ὑποθετικὸς τόπος Arist.Stoic.1.80. Adv. -κῶς S.E.M.1.271, Rev. Et.Gr.28.56 (Egypt). -έω, 3 sg. impf. παρθεῖν Th.1.139; Ion. παρθεῖν Hdt.8.19: fut. -έσω S.O.C.1181, Ar.Pax.1245, D.37.11, etc.; -έσομαι Pl.Mx.236e: aor. παρθεῖσα S.Ph.1434, Ar.Ra.1420, Isoc.12.264; Ion. -αῖνεσα Hdt.1.80: pf. παρθεῖκα Isoc.Ep.2.1, Luc.Im.16:—Pass., aor. παρθεῖν Hp.Fract.8: pf. inf. παρθεῖσθαι Th.7.69:—

exhort, recommend, advise, παρθεῖν μὴ φειδομένους κτείνειν πάντα Hdt.1.80; ὡς παρθεῖν, πέμψαντα δέεσθαι Id.3.4; π. τινὶ c. inf., Ar.Ra.1132, Pl.Phdr.234b; τοῖς ναύταις παρθεῖν ἡ ἐκπεπληγῆται Th.7.63; π. τινὶ τι Pi.P.6.23, A.Pr.309, S.O.C.464, etc.; τι Hdt.1.59, 5.31, etc.; π. τινὶ advise a person, A.Ch.903; τοῖς πέλας Th.5.9; ἄλλω πονοῦντι ῥάδιον παρθεῖναι Philem.75.1:—Pass., ὥσπερ πρότερον παρθεῖναι Hp.1.c., cf. Th.7.69. 2. advise or recommend publicly, propose, παρθεῖν τοιαῦτα Id.1.139, cf. IG12.90.43, etc.; π. περὶ τῶν παρόντων Th.2.13; οὐ π. advise not., c. inf. (cf. οὐ φημι, etc.), ib.18.

παρθενίττομαι, indicate enigmatically, Ath.13.604f; simply, hint at, suggest, allude to, Phld.Piet.91, Lyd.Ost.44.

παρθεολίζω, fut. -ίξω, trick, τινα Lyc.1094, 1380.

παρθεπαιμα, v. παρθεπαιμα.

παρθεπεπίθησιν, -θοῦσα, v. παρθεπείθω.

παρθε-εσις, εως, ἡ, taking away from, stripping one of, τῶν προσ-δῶν Th.1.122; τῆς οὐσίας παρθεῖναι Pl.R.573e; τὴν π. ποιοῦνται τῶν ὄπλων Arist.Pol.1311<sup>a</sup>12. -έτης, ου, δ, one that takes away or diminishes, χρόνων Vett.Val.139.7. 2. a planet which is out of its proper sphere, Paul.Al.S.2, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.100 (fort. παρθερετιστής, formed like συναρθερετιστής). -ετός, ὄν, which may be removed or taken away, πλοῦτος. οὐ π. Mémoires de la Mission arch. de Perse 20.91 (Susa). -έω, aor. παρθεῖλον E.Hec.591:—take away from, with- draw, remove, τι E.1.c.; λύπας Id.Hipp.1105 (Iyr.): c. gen. partit., take away part of., some of., φρονήματος Id.Heracl.908; τῆς λύπης Hyp.Epit.41; τοῦ φρονήματος Th.3.89:—Pass., Hp.Fract.33. 2. π. [ἀρὰν] εἰς παῖδα thou hast turned aside the curse on thy son's head, E.Hipp.1316. II. Med. with aor. 2 παρθεῖν, later aor. 1 παρθε- λάμην Lxx Nu.11.25, Plb.4.51.6:—draw off or away from, seduce, detach, X.Mem.1.6.1; πόλεις παρθεῖται οὐδὲν αὐτῷ προσηκούσας Decr. ap.D.18.181, cf. Ep.3.31; γυναῖκα παρελῆσθαι Arist.Pol.1311<sup>b</sup>6. 2. take away, τὰ ὅπλα πάντων X.HG2.3.20, Arist.Ath.37.2; αὐτῆς τὸν βίον παρθεῖναι Anaxil.22.10, cf. Men.128.8 (Pass., παρθεῖναι τὰ ὅπλα having their arms taken away, D.19.81); παρθεῖσθαι τὴν θρα- συτήτᾳ τινῶν lessen, damp it, ib.208; π. τοὺς ἐκ δούλου disfranchise them, Arist.Pol.1278<sup>a</sup>32; remove privileges, ib.1285<sup>b</sup>16; τὰ ἐφόδια παρθεῖσθαι, in med. sense, had deprived themselves of., Iphicr.ap. eund.Rh.1411<sup>a</sup>12. 3. generally, take away, filch from, εἴ τις τοῦ κλήρου δ ποταμός τι παρέλοιτο Hdt.2.109, cf. E.IT25, etc.; γῆν τῶν γεωργῶν P.Teb.5.146 (ii B.C.): metaph., τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνθρώπων τὰς ἐλπίδας Phld.Piet.p.94 G.; τὰς ἀγορὰς τοῖς στρατοπέδοις Plb.1.18.9:—

Pass., τῆς Περσίας ἐκχωρεῖν ἡς αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν Ῥοδίων) παρθεῖται Id.18.23. 4. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, deprive, τινα τινας Zos.1.7, cf. 23. -ημα, ατος, τό, edge or selvage of cloth: generally, band, strip, Th.4.48; prob. for παρθερεμα or πάρερεμα in Hp.Off.12; expld. by παρθεματῆματιών, Hsch.

παρθεσάβάζω, poet. for \*παρθεσάβειν (nisi hoc legend.), to be inspired by Sabazius, i.e. Dionysus, Hsch., Phot.

παρθεσθ-άνομαι, remark or hear of by the way, τινας X.Cyr.4.2.30: abs., οὐχὶ παρθεσθαι; Theoc.5.120. II. misperceive, be subject to illusory perceptions, Pl.Tht.157e, Aret.SD1.6, Iamb.Protr.2. -ησις, εως, ἡ, misperception, Phld.Piet.116.

παρθεσιος, ον, of ill omen, σήματα Il.4.381 (παρθεσιμα Hsch.), cf. Call.Hec.1.3.4.

παρθεσσω, Att. παρθεσσω, dart past, Il.5.690; παρθεῖν κοίλας ἐπὶ νῆας 898; παρθεσσοντος 20.414; μύσας παρθεῖν Ar.V.988, cf. 837: c. acc., ἔπειτα γὰρ με παρθεῖναι Il.11.615: in later Prose, Plu.2.774f. [ā in Hom.]

παρθε-έομαι, beg of or from another, ask as a favour of him, τινα τι Pl.Ap.27b, etc.; τι Hdt.1.24.90: with inf. added, ἐν δ' αὐτοὺς παρθε-αἰτησάμεθα, ἐπιδόλον ἡμῖν. ποιεῖν, ἡν τοῖς ἐπεσι χαίρωσι Ar.Eq.37: with inf. for acc., θεοὺς παρθεοῦ τῶν σ' ἔρως ἔχει τυχεῖν A.Supp.521; Προμηθεῖα -εἶται Ἐπιμηθεὺς αὐτὸς νείμαι asks P. for permission to., Pl.Pr.320d, cf. Hdt.4.146: c. acc. cogn., παρθεῖσθαι π. Pl.Criti.107a. 2. παρθεῖν βασιλέα having obtained the king's leave, Hdt.6.24: generally, intercede with, appeal to a person, Id.3.132, 5.33; κτεῖν, οὐ παρθεοῦμαι σε E.Heracl.1026, cf. Ar.V.1257; π. σφέας, ὡς ἄξουσιν. entreating them and saying that., Hdt.4.158: c. dupl. acc., beg one's pardon for., σὲ παρθεοῦμαι τὰδε E.LA685: abs., εἴ τις ὑμῶν ἀχθεσθήσεται, παρθεοῦμαι And.3.21, cf. Plb.39.1.6. 3. c. acc. et inf., entreat one to., Hdt.1.90, 6.86.γ', X.Mem.2.2.14, etc.; παρθε-



τήσομαι δ' ὑμᾶς μηδὲν ἀχθεσθῆναι μοι D.21.58; π. σε συγγνώμην ἔχειν Men.867: c. gen. pers. et inf., *beg of.*, παραιτήση πατρὸς φυγὰς ἀφείναι E.Med.1154: c. inf. only, π. μηδὲν τούτων δρᾶν Th.5.63. II. c. acc. rei, *avert by entreaty, deprecate*, τὴν ὀργὴν Aeschin.3.198; τὰς ζημίας ὑπὲρ τίνος Id.2.19, cf. D.21.5; αἰκίαν Plb.1.80.8; τὸν φθόνον Plu.Pomp.56; τὸ ἀποθανεῖν Act.Ap.25.11: abs., τοῖς. παραιτουμένοις [πρὸς εἶσιν] Arist.Rh.1380<sup>a</sup>28, cf. PCair.Zen.482.14 (iii B.C.). 2. *decline, deprecate, χάριν* Pl.N.10.30; τὴν διαίρεσιν τῶν ὀνομάτων Pl.Prt.358a; τοὺς πότους Plu.Them.3; τοὺς. γραῶδεις μύθους I.Ep.Ti.4.7; π. [τὰ ὄντα] *refuse to hear*, Philostr.Her.11; *refuse, βρώσεις* Id.VA1.8, cf. Porph.Abst.4.7: c. inf., παλλολεγεῖν παρήτῃται Sch.II.1.365; παραιτοῦ φαγεῖν κάρπου κεφαλὴν Herm.in Rev.Phil.32.252; also τοὺς πολλοὺς χαρακτήρας παρητημέναι εἰσὶν αἱ ἀντωνυμίαι *do not admit.*, A.D.Synt.104.16; *reject* a theory, interpretation, or MS. reading, Theo Sm.p.200 H., Iamb.VP2.7, Sch.A.R.2.127, Sch.Ar.Pax854; *except*, Hdn.Gr.2.929; *reject the use of, avoid*, τὴν λογικὴν S.E.M.7.15, cf. Ptol.Tetr.107, etc. b. *demand exemption from*, τὴν εἰς τὸ μέλλον γεωργίαν PLond.3.1231.3 (ii A.D.); ἀρχὴν POxy.1252<sup>v</sup>28 (iii A.D.). 3. c. acc. pers., *ask him to excuse one, decline his invitation*, Plb.5.27.3; παραιτησάμενος Ἐφορον, Lat. *pace Ephori*, Id.5.33.2: abs., Ev.Luc.14.18:—Pass., ἔχε με παρητημένον ibid. 4. π. γυναῖκα *divorce her*, Plu.2.206a; π. οἰκῆτην *dismiss him*, D.L.6.82; π. τινὰ τῆς οἰκίας Luc.Abd.19:—Pass., τὴν παρήτησιν ἢ παρὰ τοῦ Καρκάλλου παρήτητο D.C.78.22. 5. of medicines, *relieve, ναυσίαν* Dsc.3.70; ὀδόντων ἀλγημάτα ib.48. III. c. acc. pers., *intercede for, beg off, esp. from punishment*, Hdt.3.119, Plb.4.51.1; π. τινὰ τιμωρίας Plu.Sull.31; Θεσσαλοὺς τοῦ Μηδισμοῦ π. *excuse them from the charge of Medism*, Id.2.868d; π. περὶ τινων X.An.6.6.29. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *supplication, entreaty*, π. παραιτεῖσθαι Pl.Criti.107a; μηδεμία τῆς μονῆς π. *γινέσθω no application for leave to stay*, Id.Lg.915c; πρόφασιν εἰσδέχεσθαι καὶ π. Plb.16.17.8; *petition*, POxy.899<sup>v</sup>21 (iii A.D.). II. *deprecating*, Th.1.73; *excuse, apology*, Plb.39.1.5, Jul.Or.2.64a (pl.), Chor.in Rev.Phil.1.73, etc.; *pardon, ἀμαρτημάτων* Plu.2.296, cf. 223. 2. *declining*, Plu.2.124b; *dismissal*, D.C.78.22. III. *intercession, begging off*, Gorg.Pal.33, D.9.37. —ητέος, α, on, *to be deprecated*, Ph.1.275; *to be declined*, Plu.2.709d; π. οἱ λέγοντες. *we must reject the view that.*, Iamb.in Nic.p.28 P. 2. παραιτητέον, *one must decline*, S.E.M.10.118, Ath.10.421a, II.464a; π. τὸν νοῦν Ph.1.161; *one must avoid*, D.S.21.14, Sor.2.24, etc.; *one must reject*, στίχον Sch.II.3.230; [τοῦτο] ib.2.8. —ητής, οὔ, δ, *intercessor*, Ph.1.598, 2.160, Plu.Sull.26. —ητικός, ἡ, δν, *deprecatory*, λόγοι ὀργῆς π. words *fit for turning away wrath*, D.H.Th.45. —ητός, ἡ, δν, *to be appeased by entreaty, placable*, θεοὶ τοῖς ἀδικοῦσι Pl.Lg.905d, al., cf. Phld.D.1.17. II. *to be deprecated*, Plu.2.23a. III. *pardonable*, Ph.2.319.

παραίτιος, on, also α, on A.Ch.910, Plb.5.88.3, Onos.1.8, A.D. Pron.43.9:—*being in part the cause, ἡ Μοῖρα τούτων π. shared the blame*, A.1.c.; τὸ κακὸν ἀγαθοῦ γίγνεται π. E.Fr.174.3; ἀγαθὸν π. Decr.ap. D.18.92; later, practically, = αἴτιος, Supp.Epigr.3.468.4 (Thess., i B.C.), Ph.2.92, al., Ocell.4.14; τῶν αἰσχυρῶν τὸ θεῖον [οὐκ ἐστὶ] π. Chrysipp.Stoic.2.326. 2. in bad sense, *accessory to a crime*, τῶν δ' ἐγὼ π. A.Fr.44.7; π. τοῦ φόνου Paus.4.3.8; π. τινὶ τίνος Plb.18.41.3, cf. Michel 56.14, 1015.15 (both Teos, ii B.C.).

παραί-φάμενος, η, on, Ep. part. Med. of παράφημι, *talking over, persuading*, Il.24.771, h.Cer.336, Hes.Th.90. —φᾶσίη, ἡ, =sq. 1, Musae.Fr.Epic.5, A.R.2.324 (pl.); *comfort*, Nonn.D.48.133. 2. π. λιμοῦ *consolation against.*, Poet.ap.Orion.s.v. πείσσιον. —φᾶσις, εως, ἡ, poet. for παράφασις, *encouragement, persuasion*, ἀγαθὴ δὲ π. ἐστὶν ἐταῖρου Il.11.793, cf. Aret.SD1.1, Nonn.D.40.115, Them.Or.8.106d. 2. *beguilement*, πόνου AP5.284 (Agath.); ἐρώτων APl.5.373.—Cf. πάφασις. —φᾶσσει, τινάσσει, πηδᾶ, *parakineō* καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Hsch. —φηλούμεθα, παραγόμεθα, Id. —φρονέω, poet. for παραφρονέω, v.l. in Theoc.25.262.

παραίτωρ-εω, *hang up beside*, τινὶ τι Nonn.D.1.43, etc.:—mostly in Pass., *to be hung or hang beside*, ἐγχειρίδια παρὰ τὸν δεξιὸν μὲν παραιτωρέμενα ἐκ τῆς ζώνης Hdt.7.61, cf. Achae.19.2; of persons, *ἐξιδία παρηώρητο they had daggers hung at their side*, Hdn.2.13.10: abs., of a suppliant, *hang upon another*, Plu.Ant.77. II. Pass., *take passive exercise*, e.g. in a boat, Aët.9.30. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *suspension*, Thphr. Metaph.29; Math., *'suspension'*, Arist.Cael.306<sup>a</sup>21.

παρακάββαλε, v. παρακαταβάλλω. παρακαθάπτω, *fasten, hang by the side*, Poll.1.252 (Pass.). παρακαθεζόμενος, —καθεσθεῖς, v. παρακαθίζω II. παρακαθεύδω, *sleep beside*, of a dog, Ael.VH1.13; of persons, *keep watch by*, τινὶ Lxx Ju.10.20.

παρακάθημαι, inf. —καθῆσθαι, *to be seated beside or near*, τινὶ Ar.Ra.1492, Th.6.13: abs., Pl.Cri.43b; οἱ παρακαθήμενοι Id.Prt.320c, al.; of passengers in a ship, GDI3835 (Rhodes). 2. of an army, *encamp beside*, Plb.9.11<sup>a</sup>2. 3. *to be busy about*, τινὶ PSI4.402.10 (iii A.D.).

παρακαθ-ιδρύω, in Pass., *to be placed by or near*, τῇ θεῷ Plu.Caes.9. —ιζάνω, =sq. II, *attend*, σχολαῖς IG2<sup>2</sup>.1011.22, 1028.85. —ίζω, pf. παρακεκαθικέναι Arr.Epict.2.6.23:—*set beside or near*, Pl.R.553d; τινὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ βάθρου D.C.73.3; στρατιὰν π. περὶ τὴν πόλιν Palaeph.40: intr., = signf. II, Lxx Jb.2.13, D.S.23.9, Arr.1.c., Plu.Mar.17. 2. Med. with aor. 1 *παρεκαθίστημι*, *let another sit down beside one*, π. παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ἑαυτοῖς Lycurg.141, cf. J.AJ19.4.5; also π. τινὰ *make him assessor or co-arbiter*, D.33.14. II. mostly Pass. and Med., fut. —καθιζήσομαι Pl.Ly.207b: aor. 2 *παρεκαθεζόμεν* Id.

Euthd.273b, Ar.Pl.727; part. παρακαθεζόμενος X.Cyr.5.5.7, Mem.4.2.8, Pl.Chrm.153c, Thphr.Char.3.2, Plu.Art.26; later —καθεσθεῖς Ev.Luc.10.39, J.AJ6.11.9, Gal.14.637:—*seat oneself, sit down beside or near another*, Il.cc., Pl.Tht.144d. —λήμι, *let down beside*, of the nautilus, ἀντὶ πηδαλίων τῶν πλεκτανῶν παρακαθήσει *lets down some of its feelers.*, Arist.HA622<sup>b</sup>14; *let drop or sink by the side*, τὰς χεῖρας Plu.Nic.9; δακτύλιον Id.2.63e: abs., *send out side-roots*, Thphr.HP8.2.3:—Med., πηδάλια ζεύγλαισι παρακαθήτο E.Hel.1536. 2. intr. (sc. ἑαυτὸν), *sink down*, π. τοῖς σώμασι διὰ τὸν κόπον Plb.35.1.4. —ίστημι, also —ιστάνω, J.AJ14.15.7:—*set down beside, station or establish beside*, στρατιώτας ὥσπερ ἐπόπτας π. D.4.25; πολιτείας ἐναντίας π. Isoc.4.104, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.46.9; π. ἐπίτροπόν τινι D.S.16.38, cf. PCair.Zen.199.7 (iii B.C.), PRev.Laws54.15 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *parakathestamenos* τινὶ *being made his colleague*, D.S.16.47.

παρα-καίριος, on, *unseasonable, ill-timed*, παρακαίρια ῥέζων Hes.Op.329. —καιρος, on, = foreg., Epich.260, Men.Mon.217, Clearch.5, Luc.Nigr.31; τὸ π. Lib.Or.64.100. Adv. —πως *immoderately*, Isoc.1.9.

παρακαίω, aor. —έκαυσα (v. infr.), *light or keep lighted beside*, πῦρ π. τοῖς νοσοῦσι Plu.2.383d; in ceremonies at tombs, Supp.Epigr.2.415 (Macedonia):—Pass., πάννυχος λύχνος π. Hdt.2.130. 2. of cautery, *burn partly*, ὅταν φλέβα παρακαύσῃς Hp.Vid.Ac.3.

παρακάκω, pf. part. Pass. —κεκακωμένος *deranged*, Gloss.

παρακάλεω, Att. fut. —καλῶ, later —καλέσω Lxx Jb.7.13, al.:—*call to one*, X.An.3.132. II. *call in, send for, summon*, Hdt.1.77, Ar.V.215, etc.; σύμμαχον π. τινὰ Hdt.7.158, cf. Th.1.119, Pl.Phid.89c, etc.; π. ἐταῖρους And.4.14; π. τινὰ ἐς τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.7.205, cf. D.18.24; π. τινὰ σύμβουλον X.An.1.6.5; τινὰς εἰς συμβουλήν Pl.La.186a; συνήγορον Aeschin.2.184; *invoke the gods*, τοὺς θεοὺς D.18.8; περὶ τούτου τὸν θεόν (as medical adviser) IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.31 (Epid., ii A.D.); τὸν Ἐνυάλιον X.HG2.4.17; Διόνυσον εἰς τὴν τελετὴν Pl.Lg.666b; [τοὺς θεοὺς] π. βοηθοὺς Arr.Epict.3.21.12:—Pass., παρακαλούμενος καὶ ἄκλητος, *'vocatus atque non vocatus'*, Th.1.118; —κληθέντες ἐς ἑμμαχίαν Id.5.31; παρακαλουμένη ἄμυνεν *being called upon to ward off*, Pl.Lg.692e; —κληθεῖς γυμνασιάρχῃσαι OGI339.53 (Sestos, ii B.C.). 2. *summon one's friends to attend one in a trial*, π. τοὺς φίλους Is.1.7, etc.; π. τινὰς *call them as witnesses*, Lys.14.28; π. πάντας ἀνθρώπους D.34.29:—Med., dub. in Lycurg.28:—Pass., παρακεκλημένοι *summoned to attend at a trial*, Aeschin.1.173. b. *summon a defendant into court*, in Pass., PTeb.297.5 (ii A.D.), Mitteis Chr.71.5 (vA.D.). 3. *invite*, ἐπὶ δαίτα E.Ba.1247; εἰς (v.l. ἐπὶ) θήραν X.Cyr.4.6.3; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα π. *invite him to mount the tribune*, Aeschin.3.72. 4. *appeal to*, τινὰ περὶ γῆς App.Pun.136. III. *exhort, encourage*, τάξις τάξιν παρεκάλει A.Pers.380, cf. Plb.1.60.5; π. τινὰ εἰς μάχην E.Ph.1254; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰ κάλλιστα ἔργα X.An.3.1.24; π. τὴν νόσιν εἰς ἐπίσκεψιν Pl.R.523b; πρὸς τὸ μνημονεύειν Isoc.3.12: c. inf., E.Cyc.156, X.An.5.6.19, Decr.ap.D.18.185:—Pass., Isoc.2.14; παρακέκληται ἡ διάνοια Arist.EN1175<sup>a</sup>7. 2. *comfort, console*, τοὺς πενθοῦντας Lxx Si.48.24:—Pass., Ev.Matt.2.18.5.4. 3. *excite*, τινὰ ἐς φόβον E.Or.1583; ἐς δάκρυα Id.IA497; *incite*, π. καὶ παροξύνειν ἐπὶ. Epicur.Nat.54 G.; of things, *foment*, φλόγα X.Cyr.7.5.23. IV. *demand, require*, ὁ θάλαμος σκευὴ π. Id.Oec.9.3:—Pass., τὰ παρακαλούμενα *proposals, demands*, Philipp.ap.D.18.166sq., Plb.4.29.3. V. *beseech, entreat*, Id.4.82.8, PTeb.24.46 (ii B.C.), etc.; π. τινὰ ἵνα. Aristeas318, Ev.Marc.8.22, Arr.Epict.2.7.11, etc.; ὅπως. Ev.Matt.8.34: but ἐρωτῶ καὶ π. for δέομαι is condemned by Hermog.Meth.3. VI. Pass., *relent, πρὸς, ἐπὶ τινι, towards a person*, Lxx Jd.21.6.15, cf. 2Ki.24.16. 2. *repent, regret*, παρακέκλημαι ὅτι. ib.1Ki.15.11.

παρακαλλύνω, gloss on παρακορέω, Hsch. παρακαλπάζω, *run beside a trotting horse*, π. καὶ καταψήσας Plu.Alex.6.

παρα-κάλυμμα [κά], ατος, τό, *anything hung up beside or before so as to cover a thing, covering, curtain*, Plu.Alex.51, etc. 2. metaph., *veil, cloak*, τῶν κακῶν Antiph.167; ἀφεγγὲς λήθης π. Lxx Wi.17.3; γῆρα π. τοῦ χρόνου ποιούμενος J.AJ16.8.1; π. τῆς ἡδονῆς τὸ σκότος προθέσθαι Plu.2.654d; *excuse, pretext*, τῇ λύρα π. χρώμενος Id.Per.4; ἐχρήσατο τῆς ἀπορίας —καλύμματι Id.2.27e, cf. Ph.2.186. —καλύπτω, *cover by hanging something beside. cloak, disguise*, τῇ μέτῃ τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.Demetr.52:—Med., *cover one's face*, Pl.R.439e, Plu.Alc.34; πρὸς τὸ δεινόν Id.Pomp.60 (Act. in same sense, Id.Per.35): metaph., παρακαλυπτομένου τοῦ λόγου *veiling itself*, Pl.R.503a, cf. Plu.2.37of; π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Ph.2.196; *set aside, ignore*, τὸν θεόν ib.189.

παρακαμνύω, for παρακαταμνύω, *give a side wink at*, Phot.s.v. μυνπιζόμενος.

παρακάμπτω, *bend aside*: hence, *avoid, shun*, τὰς ἀπαντήσεις καὶ δμιλίας τῶν ἀνθρώπων D.S.5.59.

παρ-ἄκανθίζω, *to be somewhat prickly*, Thphr.HP1.10.6, al.

παρακατα-βαίνω, fut. —βήσομαι, *dismount*, of mounted infantry, Plb.3.65.9; ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων Id.3.115.3, etc. 2. *dismount from a ship*, D.S.3.40. II. of a roof, *project at the side*, Ath.Mech.13.6.

—βάλλω, *throw down beside*, παρακάββαλον [Ep. for παρακατέβαλον] ἄσπετον ὕλην Il.23.127; ζῶμα δὲ οἱ πρῶτον παρακάββαλεν *he put a waistband on him*, ib.683.

II. *make a claim to property together with a deposit* (παρακαταβολή) *to be forfeited in case of failure*, IG5(2).357.58 (Stymphalus), Foed.Delph.Pell.4 A7; esp. at Athens, 1. in a διαδικασία κλήρου, of a claimant by descent, will, etc., as against collateral heirs, οὗτοσι παρακατέβαλε τοῦ κλήρου ὡς υἱὸς γνήσιος D.44.42, cf. 43.5; ἑαυτῷ κατὰ δόσιν π. Is.4.10, cf. Poll.8.32, Harp. and Suid. s.v. παρακαταβολή καὶ παρακαταβάλλειν.

2. —



of a claimant who enters a διαμαρτυρία μη ἐπιδίκων τὸν κλῆρον εἶναι, Is.6.12. 3. of one who claims property as his own which has been confiscated to the state, Harp., Suid. III. Med., π. ψήφισμα annex a decree to their manifesto, Plb.4.25.6. -βᾶσις, εὖς, ἡ, in Law, perh. rejoinder, or appearance of the defendant in court, Pl.Lg.956e. -βολή, ἡ, money deposited in court by claimants, and forfeited in case of failure, D.49.46, Lexap.eund.43.16, cf. Suid. s.v. παρακαταβολή καὶ παρακαταβάλλειν. II. the process in which such a deposit was required, Poll.8.32. III. generally, court-deposit, ἐπειδὴ θᾶπτον ἀνείλετο τὰς π. D.37.41; δίκας καὶ γραφὰς ἀνεύ -βολῆς Isoc.20.2.

παρακατ-ᾄγωγή, ἡ, a method of throwing in wrestling, Sch.T II. 23.730.

παρακατα-ζεύγνυμι, add besides, ὄρχησιν καὶ ῥυθμόν Diotog.ap. Stob.4.1.96. -θάπτω, Ep. aor. I παρκατέθαψα, bury beside, Q.S.I.804 (s.v.l.). -θετέον, one must entrust, τῷ λόγῳ τὸν βίον Socr.ap.Stob. 3.1.73. -θήκη, ἡ, deposit of money or property entrusted to one's care, Hdt.5.92.η'; αἱ τῶν χρημάτων π. Isoc.1.22; π. Ἀθηναίας, i.e. deposited in her temple, IG<sup>2</sup>.1407.42; π. ἔχειν ib.12.116.16, Th.2. 72, cf. Anaxandr.55.1; π. χρυσίου ἢ ἀργυρίου δεξάμενος Pl.R.442e; π. καταθέσθαι παρὰ τινι Lys.32.16, cf. 5; ἀποδιδόναι to restore it, Arist. EN1135<sup>b</sup>7; ἀποστερήσαι to withhold it, Id.Rh.1383<sup>b</sup>21; ἐν π. δοῆναι, ἔχειν, Plb.5.74.5, MitteisChr.372 vi19 (ii A.D.); αἱ π. τῆς τραπέζης banking deposits, D.36.6: metaph., ταῦτ' (sc. τοὺς νόμους) ἔχειθ'. παρὰ τῶν ἄλλων ὥσπερ π. Id.21.177; οἱ τὴν τῶν νόμων π. ἔχοντες Aeschin.1.187. 2. of persons entrusted to guardians, ward, Ἀπόλλωνα παρὰ Ἰσίου π. δεξαμένη Hdt.2.156; of children, D.28.15; of persons under the protection of the state, sacred trust, Din.1. 9. (Cf. παρκαθήκα.) -θνήσκω, die beside, aor. παρκατέθανε AP 9.735. -κειμαι, Pass., lie beside or near, esp. at meals, τινι X.Cyr. 2.2.28, Pl.Ep.360b, etc. -κλίνω [ι], lay down beside, put to bed with, τινά τινι Aeschin.2.149, Luc.DDeor.6.4, Artem.4.61. -λείπω, leave with one, τινά τινι Th.6.7; leave as deputy, D.C.46.37. -λέχομαι, Pass., lie down beside, lie or sleep with (Ep. only in non-thematic aor. or impf.), τῇ δ' γε παρκατέλεκτο Il.9.565, cf. 664. -λογή, ἡ, in Music, recitative, melodramatic delivery, Arist.Pr.918<sup>a</sup>10, Plu. 2.1141a. -πήγνυμι, drive in alongside, σταυρούς Th.4.90; ξύλα μακρὰ Thphr.HP8.3.2. -σκευάζω, gloss on δρύνω, EM637.29; v.l. for προκ-, Sch.PI.O.6.1. -στᾶσις, εὖς, ἡ, παρακαταβολή, AB290, Phot., EM653.3. -σχεσις, εὖς, ἡ, retention, τοῦ νομίμου μέρους Just.Nov.39 Praef. -τίθημι, entrust, νῖόν τινι ἐκτρέφειν Charito.8.4: Ep. aor. παρκατέθηκα dub. in Orph.A.312:—elsewh. in Med., with Ep. aor. παρκατέθετο A.R.2.504:—deposit one's property with another, entrust it to his keeping, τινί τι Hdt.3.59, X.HG6.1.2, Pl. R.331esq, cf. Hyp.Lyc.18, etc.; π. νόμους [φύλαξι] Aeschin.1.7; παῖδας διδασκάλους ib.9; τὸ αὐτοῦ σῶμα τῷ ἴππῳ X.Eg.4.1; τῷ δῆμῳ ἐαυτὸν D.Ep.3.27; τὴν διατριβὴν τοῖς φιλοσοφοῦσιν Epicur.Fr.217; τοῖς ὑπάτοις τὰ πράγματα Plu.Cic.15; π. τινί τι τηρεῖν Tab.Defix.100<sup>a</sup>7: metaph., of the pledge given by a good citizen to the state, τὰς δικαίας πίστει π. Din.1.71. II. expose to risk, τὰ σώματα -θέμενοι διακινδυνεύειν Aeschin.3.180. III. Med., trust, c. dat., τῇ πίστει τινός BGU326.16 (ii A.D.). -χράομαι, use beside, use for a purpose, ἡ φύσις π. [τινί] πρὸς τι Arist.PA690<sup>a</sup>1, cf. 659<sup>a</sup>21.

παρακάτ-ειμι, (εἰμι ἰδο) go farther down, παρακατιῶν εἴρηκε, φησι, farther down he says, Steph.in Hp.2.327 D., Sopat.in Rh.5.144 W.; π. ὁ λόγος δηλώσει Sch.Od.11.90; ἐξέτεινεν δ' καὶ π. συνέστειλε v.l. in Sch. Theoc.1.4. -εσθίω, eat with something else, Sotad.Com.3. -έχω, keep back, detain, Plb.1.66.5, etc.; restrain, τινας Th.8.93; τὴν ὁμήν τινας, τὸν ἴδιον θυμόν, Plb.5.67.11, 15.4.11; π. τὰς ὀδῖνας check them, D.S.4.9; π. τὰ ὑγρά checks their circulation, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.2. 64f. 2. retain possession of, τὸν Ἀκροκόρινθον Plb.18.45.12. II. Pass., to be detained, ὑπὸ τοῦ Σαράπιος UPZ8.19 (ii B.C.). -ηγόρημα, ατος, τό, = παρσύμβαμα, Stoic.2.59, Steph.in Int.11.16, Ammon.in Int.44.26. -οικίζω, make to dwell or settle beside, τοὺς Εἰλωτας δόμους ἡμῖν Isoc.6.28; π. φόβον καὶ φρουράν τισι make fear and watching their companions, Plu.Per.11:—Med., settle near oneself, Εἰλωτας Isoc.6.87:—Pass., [τὴν Κόρινθον] παρακατφίσθαι πάσαις [θαλάτταις] Aristid.Or.46(3).26. -ορύσσω, aor. I -ώρυξα, bury or plant in the earth beside, Hp.Art.47.

παρακαττώ [ῶ], sew on beside, patch up:—in Med., generally, put in order, set straight, στιβάδα παρακαττύετο Ar.Pl.663. παρακάτω, just below, c. gen., PMasp.87.13 (vi A.D.): as Adv., Zos.Alch.p.112 B. παρακαυδών, v. παρακαυτωδόν. παρακαυλιζώ, shoot out at the side, Thphr.HP6.2.8. παράκαυσις, εὖς, ἡ, burning for light, PPetr.2 p.73, al.(iii B.C.). II. Medic., firing a horse, ib.3 p.178 (iii B.C.). 2. inflammation, Gal. 18(2).548. παρακαυτωδόν and παρακαυτωτόν, τό, = παραγαύδης, Sammelb. 7033.43, 44 (v A.D.). παράκειμαι, poet. πάρκειμαι Pi. (v. infr.): Ep. impf. παρεέσκετο Od.14.521:—used as Pass. to παρτίθημι, lie beside or before, ἔτι καὶ παρέκειτο τράπεζα Il.24.476; διστόν, δ' οἱ παρέκειτο τραπέζῃ Od.21. 416, cf. Pherecr.108.17, Telecl.1.7, etc.; ἡ παρακειμένη τροφή Arist.HA599<sup>a</sup>25: generally, to be at hand, available, οἷα τέκτοσιν ἡμῖν ὕλη παράκειται Pl.Ti.69a; to be adjacent, c. dat., PTeb.74.56 (ii B.C.): metaph., ὑμῖν παράκειται ἐναντίον ἢ ἐμάρχεσθαι ἢ φεύγειν the choice is before you, to fight or flee, Od.22.65; ἔρδειν .. ἀμχανιήν παράκειται Thgn.685; ἅμα παρακείσθαι λύπας τε καὶ ἡδονάς lie side by side, Pl.

Phlb.41d: freq. in part., Ἀἰδᾶ παρακείμενος lying at death's door, S. Ph.861 (lyr.); παρκείμενον τέρας the present marvel, Pi.O.13.73; τὸ παρκείμενον the present, Id.N.3.75; ἱκανὰ τὰ κακὰ καὶ τὰ παρακείμενα Ar.Lys.1048; τὰ π. ὕδατα PTeb.61(b).132 (ii B.C.); τὰ π., also, dishes on table, Amphip.30.6; κλίνην .. παρακειμένην τε τὴν τράπεζαν Diod. Com.2.10; ἡ π. πύλη the nearest gate, Plb.7.16.5; ἐν μνήμῃ παρακείμενα things present in memory, Pl.Phlb.19d; under discussion, λόγος Phld.Sign.16; obvious, Id.Rh.1.3.6 S.; to be closely connected with, παρὰκείται τῇ μαθηματικῇ θεωρίᾳ ἢ τε θεολογικῇ ἐπιστήμῃ καὶ ἡ φυσικῇ Iamb.Comm.Math.28. b. in legal phrases, to be attached or appended, of documents, BGU889.15 (ii A.D.); to be noted, scheduled, PTeb.27.7 (ii B.C.); to be preserved in a register or archive, PSI5.454.18 (iv A.D.), etc. 2. press on, urge, c. dat., πυκνότερον ἡμῖν -κείμενοι Lxx3Ma.7.3, cf. Plb.5.34.7. 3. metaph., lie prostrate, of absolute subjection, π. πρὸ προσώπου σου Lxx Ju.3.3. 4. to be permissible, Hp.Dent.15. II. in Gramm., etc.: 1. to be laid down, mentioned in text-books, τὰ σημεία οὐ παράκειται Philum.Ven.29; simply, to be cited, ἐκ τῶν Θεοφράστου Sch.Ar.Pl.720. 2. ὁ παρακείμενος (sc. χρόνος) the perfect tense, A.D.Synt.205.15. 3. ἀντίφρασις ἐστὶ λέξις .. διὰ τοῦ π. τὸ ἐναντίον παριστάσα, ex adjecto, as when the Furies are called Eumenides, Trypho.Trop.2.15, cf. Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom. 25. 4. of words, to be joined by juxtaposition (not composition), cf. παράθεσις I.2), A.D.Synt.330.26, al. 5. to be interpolated, Gal. 18(1).58.

παρακειμένως, Adv. similarly, σκύφος π. ἔχων τὰ ὄτα Ath.11.489b, cf. Corn.ND32. II. next, following, τῷ περὶ θεῶν λόγῳ Placit.1. 8.1 (dub.); in the next place, ib.4.22.3, S.E.M.7.227, al. III. conveniently, Arr.Epict.3.22.90.

παρακεκάλυμμένως, Adv. concealedly, Steph.in Hp.1.74 D. παρακεκινδυνεμένως, Adv. in a bold dashing style, Pl.Lg.752b. παρακεκλιμένως, = παρακλιδόν, Sch.A.R.1.757. παρακεκόσται, παρανοεῖ, Hsch.; cf. παρακοῶ. παρακεκομμένως, Adv. briefly, v.l. for περικ- in Sch.Luc.Lex.3. παρα-κέλευμα or -κέλευσμα, ατος, τό, exhortation, cheering address, E.Supp.1155 (lyr.); τὸ δεινὸν π. Id.IT320; ἐξ ἐνός or ἀφ' ἐνός π., D.S.15.32, D.H.6.47. 2. precept, maxim, τὸ τοῦ Φωκυλίδου π. Pl. R.407b, cf. Lg.688a, al. -κελεύομαι, recommend an action to one, prescribe, σὺ ἔτερα τοιαῦτα Hdt.1.120, cf. Th.7.63, Lys.28.15, etc.; ταῦτα π. give this advice, Ar.V.530, Pl.Ar.31b; π. τινί c. inf., Id. Smr.221a, al.; τοῖς συμμάχοις π. μὴ ἀθυμεῖν X.HG1.1.24; π. θεῶς μὴ παρήσουσι .. Hdt.8.15, cf. Pl.Mx.248d; ὅτι .. X.HG1.1.14; π. πρὸς τινας μὴ ὑπομένειν Aeschin.2.1. II. exhort, encourage, τινι Isoc. 9.79, Pl.Phd.60e, etc.; ὁ Νικίας τοιαῦτα παρακελευσάμενος having delivered this address, Th.6.69: abs., encourage one another by shouting, Hdt.9.102; ἀλλήλοισ π. X.An.4.2.11; ἐν ἐαυτοῖς π. ὥς .. Th.4. 25. III. Act., Hp.Decent.16, Plb.7.16.2, 16.20.8:—Pass., παρακε- κέλευστο orders had been given, Hdt.8.93; τὰ παρακελυόμενα ὑφ' ἡμῶν Pl.Ep.333a; χαίρειν παρεκελεύοντο Philostr.VA5.27. -κέλευσις, εὖς, ἡ, cheering on, exhorting, Th.7.70; διδασχὴν ἅμα τῇ π. ποιεῖσθαι Id. 4.126; ἐκ παρακελεύσεως Id.7.40; π. τοῦ μὴ ποιεῖν δεῖσθαι Phld.Oec. p.36 J.; τυφλοῦ π. advice given by a blind man, Pl.Tht.209e: pl., X. Cyr.3.3.50, Isoc.9.31, etc. II. factious combination for elections, ἐκ π. ἢ καὶ δεκάσμου D.C.53.21. -κέλευσμα, v. παρακέ- λευμα. -κελευσμάτικός, ἡ, ὄν, hortatory, δύναμις Eust.1393.4. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Id.1416.40. -κελευσμός, ὁ, = παρακέλευσις I, Th. 4.11, Lys.2.38, X.Cyr.3.3.59, etc. -κελευστής, οὗ, one who calls out to or encourages, Gloss. -κελευστικός, ἡ, ὄν, calling out to, cheering on, π. λόγος ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρετὴν Pl.Euthd.283b; π. ἐπίφθεγμα, in battle, Poll.4.86; π. [ἐπίρρημα] A.D.Adv.123.12. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Od.8.11. -κελευστός, ἡ, ὄν, summoned, of a packed audience, Th.6.13.

παρακελητίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, ride by or past, τινι Ar.Pax901. παρακέλομαι, call upon, τὰς .. παρεκέλετ' αἰοδαῖς A.R.4.1668. παρακενῶ, empty beside or near, τὸ παρακενωθέν void, vacuum, Placit.4.22.1, 5.15.3. παρακεντ-έω, pierce or poke at the side, τὴν κάμινον ὀβελίσκοις Thphr. HP5.9.4. 2. Medic., tap, for dropsy, τοὺς ὑδερῶντας Gal.Thras. 23. b. couch, for cataract, Id.UP10.1 (Pass.). 3. embroider, κέντρων ᾧ παρακεντοῦνται διάφοροι χροαί Eust.1308.63. 4. stab, prob. in D.S.10Fr.18. II. metaph., stir up, τὸ πρᾶγμα Bato7. 6. -ημα, ατος, τό, embroidery, Eust.1308.64. -ησις, εὖς, ἡ, Medic., tapping for dropsy, etc., Gal.18(1).39, Orib.44.13.4. b. couching for cataract, Gal.UP10.4 (pl.), Simp.in Cat.401.8. -ητή- ριον, τό, instrument for tapping or couching, prob. in Gal.18(2). 672. -ητής, οὗ, ὁ, one who taps or couches, Id.Thras.24. Gloss. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of tapping or couching, τέχνη Gal.Thras. 24.

παρακένωσις, εὖς, ἡ, evacuation, Pall.in Hp.2.171 D. παρακερδαίνω, make incidental or unjust gain, Lib.Decl.2.7, Heliod.in EN81.22. παρακερκίς, ἴδος, ἡ, small bone of the leg, Poll.2.191. II. side- bone, as a pathological condition, Hippiatr.51. παρακινάιδος [ι], ὁ, = κιναιδος, f.l. in D.L.4.34. παρακινδύν-ευμα [ῶ], ατος, τό, = sq., Hsch. s.v. ἐκ παραβολῆς. -ευσις, εὖς, ἡ, desperate venture, τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι Th.5.100. -ευτέον, one must make a venture, D.H.9.57, Jul.Or.4.146b; π. εἶναι νομίζων Phld.Lib.p.7 O. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, venturesome, audacious, λόγος Pl.Sph.242b, D.25.43: Sup., Dam.Pr.5; of a person, App.Hann.



50. Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν Pl.R.497e: Comp. -ώτερον Longin.32. 3. -εύω, *make a venture*, Hp.Aēr.23, Ar.V.6, And.2.11, Th.4.26, etc.; ἐς Ἰωνίαν π. *venture to Ionia*, Id.3.36. 2. c. acc. rei, *venture, risk a thing*, Ar.Eg.1054, Pl.Lg.967b; παρακινδυνεύων λέγω *I venture to say*, Id.Th.204b; τοιούτῳ τι παρακινδυνεύμενον a bold, *venturous phrase*, Ar.Ra.99; τὸ θρασὺ καὶ -εὐμένον D.H.Compr.23, cf. Is.13; π. μάχαι *desperate battles*, Id.9.30; π. ἐντευξίς Plu.Caes.9, etc. 3. c. inf., *to have the hardihood to* -, εἰπεῖν τὰ δίκαια Ar.Ach.645, cf. X.HG3.5.16; also παρακινδυνεύει -. παραλαμβάνεσθαι *might almost be used*, A.D.Synt.16.23: -so in Pass., τὸ -εὐόμενον εἶναι ἐπίρρημα ib.237.18, cf. 215.11. 4. in a double construction, τοὺς θεοὺς ἂν ἐδείσας -εὐεῖν μὴ οὐκ ὀρθῶς ποιήσῃσι Pl.Euthphr.15d. -ος, ον, *risking dangers*, τὸ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων *temerity, daring character*, Str.17.3.20. Adv. -νως *with great danger*, ὁρμίζεσθαι Id.5.3.5.

παρακιν-έω, *move aside, disturb*, τι Pl.R.591e (unless intr., v. infr. II. 2): abs., *raise troubles, enter into conspiracies*, D.15.12, Luc.Rh.Pr.5; τὸ -κινεῖν μέρος the *revolutionary element*, D.H.7.55. 2. *excite violently, madden*, Thphr.HP9.19.1: -Pass., *to be distracted*, Arg.S.Aj.; εἰς τι *to be violently excited or incited to* -, Luc.Hist. Conscr.1; ὑπόθετος καὶ παρακινημένος Id.Cal.5; later, simply, *urge*, c. inf., Mantiss.Prov.2.46. 3. metaph., *stir up*, i.e. *raise a question about*, τὸν Ἀριστοτέλη Plu.2.656c. II. intr., *to be disturbed, become turbid*, Thphr.CP6.7.6. 2. *shift one's ground, change*, Pl.R.540a, 591e (cf. I. 1), D.H.3.10. 3. *to be highly excited or impassioned*, ἐπὶ τοῖς ὤραιοις X.Mem.4.2.35; πρὸς τὰς ἡδονὰς Theopomp.Hist.111; μηδὲν παρακινεῖν *feel no sexual impulse*, Hp.Aēr.22; of political unrest, *to be in a state of ferment*, π. τὰ τάγματα Plu.Galb.13; *to be out of one's senses*, παρακινηκὼς ὑφ' ἡλικίας Com.Adesp.885; νοθεύεται. ὡς παρακινῶν *as out of his senses*, Pl.Phdr.249d; τῇ διανοίᾳ παρακινηκὼς D.S.24.3, cf. 10.14. -ημα, ατος, τό, *distortion*, Hippiatr.24, Gal.14.780. II. derivative, τὰ τοῦ "βάλλειν" π. Eust.1405.32. -ηματικός, ἡ, ὄν, *exciting*, π. τι καὶ μανιώδες Ph.2.477. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *disturbance*, Phld.Rh.2.5 S. II. gloss on παρακελευσμός, Sch.Th.4.11. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *stimulating*, τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἐνέργειας Hierocl.in CA16p.456 M.; πρὸς ἔρωτα Sch.Theoc.11.40: abs., v.l. in Ph.2.477. 2. *deranged*, Plu.Fr.3. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν *show symptoms of madness*, Id.Sol.8.

παρακίρναμαι, Pass., *to be mixed with*, τινι J.BJ4.3.7. παρακίω [ῖ], *pass by*, τινα Il.16.263 (tm.). παρακλαίω, *weep, whine beside*, Sch.Ar.V.971. παρακλάομαι, Pass., *to be broken off*, f.l. for περι- in Sch.Arat.785.

παράκλασις, εως, ἡ, *breaking off*: applied to the circumflex accent, Eust.25.35.

παρακλαυσίθρον [ῖ], τό, *lover's complaint sung at his mistress's door, serenade*, Plu.2.753b.

παρακλείδιος κλεῖς, ἡ, *false key*, Pl.Com.77. II. Subst. παρακλείδιον, τό, *lock*, POxy.1269.22 (ii A.D.).

παρακλείω, Ion. -κλήτω, *shut out, exclude*, τινας Hdt.6.60. II. *shut up in prison*, Plb.5.39.3 (dub. l.), Lxx 2Ma.4.34.

παρακλέπτω, *filch*, Ar.Pax414, Luc.Jud.Voc.4; τὰ παρακλεπτόμενα Is.11.44. II. *deceive*, Nonn.D.37.354.

παρακλήτω, v. παρακλείω. παρακληρόω, v. παραπληρόω.

παρά-κλησις, εως, ἡ, *calling to one's aid, summons*, οἱ ἐκ παρακλήσεως συγκαθήμενοι a *packed party in the assembly*, D.18.143. 2. *imploping, appealing*, τινος of or on the part of one, Th.4.61; *deprecation*, συγγνώμης δέει καὶ π. Str.13.1.1. 3. *invocation of gods*, Iamb.Myst.4.3 (pl.). 4. *demand, request*, PGrenf.1.32.7 (pl., ii B.C.), etc.; κατὰ -σιν on demand, PLond.3.1164<sup>a</sup>10 (iii A.D.). II. *exhortation*, address, πρὸς τὸν ὄχλον Th.8.92; οὐ π. εὐρόντες, ἀλλὰ παραίνεσιν γράψαντες not a mere address to their feelings, but counsel to act rightly, Isoc.1.5; π. τῶν πολιτῶν πρὸς ἀρετὴν Aeschin.1.117; τὴν τῆς σωφροσύνης παράκλησιν. αὐτοὺς παρακέκληκα Id.2.180; ἀξιώσεις καὶ -κλήσεις Plb.1.67.10. III. *consolation*, Lxx Is.30.7, Na.3.7, Ep.Hebr.6.18, Phalar.Ep.103.1. -κλητέος, α, ον, *to be called upon, summoned*, Plu.2.1104a, Luc.Pseudol.4. II. παρακλητέον, *one must call on*, θεὸν Pl.Lg.893b; *summon*, ἐτέρους σοι συμβούλους π. Isoc.Ep.7.7, cf. Pl.Ti.27d; [τοὺς φίλους] Arist.EN.171<sup>b</sup>18. -κλητεύω, *act as advocate or intercessor*, Bull.Soc.Roy.des lettres de Lund 1928/9 iv 16 (Thuria, i B.C./i A.D.), Ph.2.520. -κλητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *stimulating*, νοήσεως Pl.R.523e; τῆς διανοίας ib.524d; *hortatory*, π. τι ἄδειν Phld.Mus.p.18 K.; σημαίνειν τὰ π. τοῦ πολέμου D.H.4.17; λόγος π. ὁμονοίας ib.26; π. λόγοι Lxx Za.1.13; π. εἰς εὐσέβειαν Iamb.Protr.21. II. π. ὁμολογία *agreement concluded on demand* (cf. παράκλησις I. 4), POxy.125.11 (vi A.D.), etc. -κλητος, ον, *called to one's aid*, in a court of justice: as Subst., *legal assistant, advocate*, D.19.1, Lycurg.Fr.102, etc. 2. *summoned*, δοῦλοι D.C.46.20, cf. BGU601.12 (ii A.D.). II. *intercessor*, Ph.2.520: hence in NT, Παράκλητος, of the Holy Spirit, Ev.Jo.14.16, cf. 1 Ep.Jo.2.1. -κλήτρια, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Sch.E.Hec.100. -κλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who encourages, comforter*, παρακλήτορες κακῶν, = κακοὶ π., Lxx Jb.16.2. 2. *suppliant*, τινος Sch.E.Hec.147; but π. Ζεὺς, = ἱκέσιος, ib.345.

παρα-κλιδόν, Adv., (παρακλίνω) *turning aside, swerving*, οὐκ ἂν ἔγωγε ἄλλα παρὲς εἴποιμι π. would not tell you another tale beside the mark and *swerving from the truth*, Od.4.348; ὅσπε π. ἔτραπεν ἄλλη she turned her eyes aside, h.Ven.182; π. πίπτεν A.R.1.757. II. *leaning against*, τοίχων ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα π. Orph.A.559. -κλίντωρ, ορος, ὁ, = παρακλίτης, AP9.257 (Apollonid.). -κλίνω [ῖ], *bend, turn aside*, ἦκα παρακλίνας κεφαλὴν Od.20.301; π. τοὺς μυκτῆρας πρὸς

τὰς λαύρας Ar.Pax157; π. τὴν πύλην *set it ajar*, Hdt.3.156; π. τῆς αὐλείας *open a bit of the hall-door*, Ar.Pax981. 2. metaph., ἄλλη παρακλίνωσι δίκας *turn justice from her path*, Hes.Op.262; π. τὸν νόμον Arist.Rh.Al.1444<sup>b</sup>16; of words, σμικρὸν τι π. *alter slightly*, Pl.Cra.410a, cf. 400c. 3. *lay beside*, τὰς λαγόνas γυναιξὶ dub. in Lxx Si.47.19 (v. παρανακλίνω), cf. Ruf.Ren.Ves.1.13: -Med. and Pass., *lie alongside*, Hp.Art.54; *lie down beside*, τινι Theoc.2.44, AP5.293 (Agath.); *lie side by side*, Arist.HA540<sup>a</sup>1; of adjacent lands, Πελοπητὸς ὅση παρακέκλιται Ἰσθμῷ Call.Del.72. 4. Med., *turn aside*, Ant.Lib.17.6. II. intr., *turn aside*, Il.23.424 (where however ἵππους may be supplied); παρακλίνασα *having swerved from her first seeming*, A.Ag.744 (Iyr.). III. *turn aside from, avoid*, τὴν ἀφὴν τὴν ἀλλήλων Arist.GA745<sup>a</sup>26. -κλίτης [ῖ], ον, ὁ, *one who lies beside at meals*, X.Cyr.2.2.28.

παρακλύζω, *submerge*, Al.Ps.123(124).4.

παρακλύω [ῖ], = παρακούω IV, APl.4.255.

παρακμ-άζω, *to be past the prime*, of fruits, etc., X.Mem.4.4.23, Thphr.Od.34, etc.; παρηκμακότες, of old trees, Id.HP9.4.7; of men compared to wine, Alex.45.5: metaph., of beauty, X.Smp.4.17.8. 14; πρεσβύτεροι καὶ παρηκμακότες Arist.Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>13, cf. Pol.1275<sup>a</sup>17; π. τοῖς σώμασι Plu.Caes.37; of a state, Plb.6.51.5; of sea-waves, *abate*, Thphr.Vent.35; of passion, ἂν δὲ μικρὸν παρακμάσῃ [ὀργή] Men.573, cf. Plu.Brut.21. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *past its prime*, ἡλικία Gal.17(2).643; π. καὶ πρὸς φθορὰν ὀδεύον Simp.in Ph.1335.7. II. *past its climax*, πυρετός Gal.7.337. Adv. -κῶς, ἐλύθη τὸ νόσημα Aët.5.53. -ή, ἡ, *point at which the prime is past, decay*, Plu.2.453b; σώματος Ph.Fr.97 H.; φθινοπώρου Sch.Arat.1082; π. τῆς νόσου *abatement*, Plu.Marc.24, cf. S.E.P.2.238: metaph., of numbers, Iamb.in Nic.p.77 P.

παρακνάομαι, Med., *rub against*, τινι Philostr.Im.1.28. παρα-κνήμιον, τό, (κνήμη) *outer shin-bone*, opp. προκνήμιον, Poll.2.190. -κνημόομαι, Pass., *go with difficulty*, Hippon.130: Dor. impf. παρεκναμύντο Hsch.

παρακοῶ, = παρανοῶ, pf. παρακεκόακε, Hsch., Phot. παρακοή, ἡ, *that which has been heard imperfectly, hearsay*, Pl.Ep.341b. 2. *misunderstanding*, Gal.4.764, 8.629. II. *defect of hearing*, Id.7.108. III. *unwillingness to hear, disobedience, contumacy*, Ep.Rom.5.19, 2 Ep.Cor.10.6.

παρακοιμ-άομαι, Pass., *lie or keep watch beside*, τῷ βασιλεῖ J.AJ 7.7.1; τοῖς βασιλείοις Ath.5.189e, cf. Nic.Dam.4 J.; οἱ παρακοιμώμενοι the *night-nurses on duty*, Gal.18(1).49. 2. *lie beside*, τινι, in death, IG14.1539. -ημα, ατος, τό, = παραγκάλισμα, Sch.S.Ant.650. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *watch*, Gloss. -ητής, οὔ, ὁ, *guard*, ib.

-ίζω, *make to lie with*, τινά τινι Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.PE9.21, cf. Artem.4.61, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.208 (prob.): hence Subst. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, in pl., π. τῶν ἰδίων γυναικῶν *panders to their own wives*, Paul.Al.O.2.

παρακοιναίω, Med., *communicate*, τινὶ τι Pi.P.4.133. παρα-κοιτέω, *keep watch or ward beside*, τινι Plb.6.33.12: abs., Telesp.50 H., SIG731.15 (Tomi, i B.C.). -κοίτης, ον, ὁ, *one who lies beside, bedfellow, husband*, Il.6.430, 8.156, Hes.Th.928. -κοι-τῖς, ἴος, ἡ, acc. iv (later -κοίτιδα Supp.Epigr.1.455.10 (Phrygia, iii A.D.)), fem. of foreg., wife, αἰδοίη, θαλερή, ἰφθίμη, κυδρή, Il.21.479, 3.53, Od.23.92, 15.26, etc.; Ep. dat. παρακοίτῃ 3.381, Hes.S.14, 46. -κοίτος, ὁ, = παρακοίτης, D.S.5.32: fem. in Thd.Da.5.2.

παρακολλ-άω, *glue or fasten on*, Hp.Mochl.2. II. *unite directly by 'first intention'*, τραύματα Herasap.Gal.13.794, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.6, 50.2.8. -ημα, ατος, τό, *that which is glued on*, perh. *ornamental woodwork glued on furniture*, Thphr.HP5.7.6. 2. *crimp or loop of string glued to a cylinder*, Hero Aut.23.7. II. *eye-salve*, Gal.13.643, Severusap.Aët.7.96. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *glueing or fastening on*, Hp.Off.11. II. *healing or closing up of sinuses*, Herasap.Gal.13.795, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.6, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.2. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *healing by 'first intention'*, π. ἀγωγή, opp. συσσάρκωσις, Orib.45.17.11. -ος χαμεῖνα, *low couch with only one end to it*, IG1<sup>2</sup>.330.5 (Poll.10.36). II. *on the same meridian*, Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).226, Vett.Val.215.8, 360.18.

παράκολουθ-έω, *follow or attend closely, dog one's steps*, τινι Ar.Ec.725; τὸ παρακολουθεῖν εἰδῶλον ἐκάστω Pl.Sph.266c, cf. D.21.14, 69, Philem.124; οὗς σὺ ζῶντας μὲν, ὧ κίναδος, κολακεύων παρηκολούθεις D.18.162; πόροι κατὰ πάντα τὸν πλεύμονα παρακολουθοῦντες Arist.HA 496<sup>a</sup>29; *accrue*, esp. of loss or damage, c. dat., PSI3.168.24 (ii B.C.), PRein.18.15 (ii B.C.). 2. *make a succession of growths*, Thphr.HP6.4.8. II. metaph., *follow closely, attend minutely to*, π. τῷ νοσήματι Pl.R.406b; π. ἅπασι [τοῖς πονηρέμασι] *trace accurately all his knaveries*, D.19.257; π. τοῖς πράγμασι ἐξ ἀρχῆς Id.18.172; π. χρόνους *follow all the times and dates*, Nicom.Com.1.20, cf. Ev.Luc.1.3; τοῖς δίκαιοις π. Demad.1; π. ταῖς τιμαῖς (prices) PMich.Zen.28.26 (iii B.C.); τῇ Ὀνοράτου κρίσει POxy.653.29 (ii A.D.). 2. of an audience, *προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν καὶ π. εὐμαθῶς* Aeschin.1.116: generally, *follow with the mind, understand*, π. τῷ πῶς... Plb.1.12.7, etc.: as Stoic term, Arr.Epict.2.16.33, etc.; παρακολουθεῖν τούτῳ ὅτι... *understand that*..., ib.2.26.3; simply, π. ὅτι... Gal.11.554; διότι... PPetr.2p.132 (iii B.C.): c. part., π. ἐλεγχόμενος Arr.Epict.4.5.21: c. acc., τίς παρακολουθεῖ ταῦτα; Damox.2.25; π. τὰ ἐψηφισμένα *become acquainted with*..., GDI4940.8 (Cret.), cf. BSA29.64 (Eretrian, found at Sparta), IG11(4).1065a17 (Delos), etc.: in later Philosophy, *εἶνατῳ π. to be conscious*, Plot.1.4.5; esp. *to be self-conscious*, νοῦν νοοῦντα μόνον, μὴ παρακολουθοῦντα δὲ εἶνατῳ ὅτι νοεῖ Id.2.9.1, cf. 4.4.37, Iamb.Myst.3.4, 14. 3. of things, πυρετοὶ π. μοι καὶ



ἀλλήματα D.54.11, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.44.17.2; τῷ βίῳ π. *keep company with, keep close to*, of things that benefit, Isoc.15.262; αὐτοῖς π. ἡ ἐχθρὰ (ἡ) παρὰ Λακεδαιμονίων D.59.98; of rules, *hold good throughout*, δι' ὅλης τῆς ἐπικῆς π. X.Eg.8.14. 4. of a logical property, τὸ ἀεὶ παρακολουθοῦν Arist.Top.131<sup>b</sup>9; also of the genus, ib.125<sup>b</sup>28, cf. 123<sup>a</sup>19; of notions inseparably connected one with another, Id.Cat.8<sup>a</sup>33, *Metaph.*1054<sup>a</sup>14; of cause and effect, Id.APo.99<sup>a</sup>17; τὸ παρακολουθοῦν τι constant attribute, Phld.Sign.8.19, cf. A.D.Pron.4.3; *to be proper to*, ταῖς αἰσθηταῖς [ἀρμονίαις] Plot.1.6.3. —**ἡμα**, ατος, τό, *that which follows*, αἱ σκιά π. τῶν σωμάτων Iamb.Comm.Math.8; *accompaniment or attendant circumstance*, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.46, *Placit.*1.22.5, Numen.ap.Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.25, Nicom.Ar.1.19, Plot.3.7.10, Hierocl.in CA15 p.453 M., Procl.in Ti.3.24 D., etc.; *by-product*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9; *logical accident*, A.D.Synt.229.13. —**ἡσις**, εως, ἡ, *following closely, interrelation*, τοῦ αἰτίου καὶ οὐ αἰτίου Arist.APo.99<sup>a</sup>30. 2. κατὰ —**ἡσιν** as an incidental result, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.336. II. *following with the mind, understanding*, Plu.2.114b, Arr.Epict.1.6.13, A.D.Synt.37.16, M.Ant.3.1; διὰ τὴν τῶν πολλῶν π. Gal.6.817; ῥάονος ἔνεκα π. Nicom.Harm.1; διὰ τὸ μὴ ἔχειν —**ἡσεις**, of a mentally defective person, Mitteis Chr.96ii 8 (iv A.D.). 2. *inference*, αἱ πολιτικά ἐκ τῆς ἱστορίας π. Phld.Rh.1.122 S. 3. *awareness, consciousness*, Plot.1.4.10 (pl.), 3.9.3, 4.3.26. —**ἡτέον**, one must follow, Procl.in Ti.1.26 D. —**ἡτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for following or understanding, δύναμις Arr.Epict.1.6.14, M.Ant.5.9: c. dat., Arr.Epict.1.6.17. Adv. —**κῶς**, εἰδὼς καὶ π. consciously, M.Ant.6.42, cf. Ptol.Tetr.107. 2. —**κῆ**, ἡ, *contact*, of orator with audience, Phld.Rh.1.52 S. παρακολουμβάω, swim beside, Hero Aut.22.5. παρακομ-ἰδή, ἡ, *transportation, conveyance*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων ἐκ τῆς Εὐβόλας Th.7.28, cf. PRev.Laws 48.11 (iii B.C.), etc.; *ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π. τῶν ἀναγκαίων* Plb.10.10.13; *bringing up*, τοῦ χάρακος Id.18.18. 4. II. (from Pass.) *going or sailing across, passage, transit*, ἡ π. ἡ ἐς τὴν Σικελίαν Th.5.5, cf. Plb.3.43.3, etc. —**ἰζω**, fut. —**ἰω** PPetr. 3p.122 (iii B.C.): —*escort, convoy*, E.HF125 (lyr.), X.HG1.4.7: —*Pass.*, Plu.Oth.16. 2. *carry or convey over, transport*, ἐξ Ὑπερβορέων εἰς Δῆλον Arist.HA580<sup>a</sup>17; π. ναῦς ἐπὶ τὸ χῶμα D.50.6: generally, *convey, carry*, Hdt.7.147, etc.: —*Med.*, *have a thing brought one*, σίτον X.HG5.4.57: —*Pass.*, ib.5.4.61, Plu.Oth.3. 3. *obtain, receive a document*, Mitteis Chr.227.4 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *Pass.*, *go or sail beside, coast along*, τὴν Ἰταλίαν Th.6.44; παρὰ τὴν ἡπειρον D.C.48.27; π. ἐς τὸν... λιμένα, ἐπὶ Καμαρίνης, Th.4.25, 6.52: abs., Plu.Luc.37. 2. *go or sail across, pass over*, Plb.1.52.6, etc. —**ιστής**, οὐ, δ, *one who transports or purveys*, Gloss. παράκομμα, ατος, τό, *money with a false stamp*, Ph.2.561, etc.: metaph., *counterfeit*, Id.1.683. παράκομος, ον, *with flowing hair*, Amphis50. παρακονάω, sharpen or whet, μάχαιραν Com.Adesp.599; τὰ σκληρὰ [ξύλα] π. (sc. τὰ σιδήρια) Thphr.HP5.5.1; ὁ λόγῳ ἀκονῶν ἐκείνος καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν τι παρακονᾷ X.Cyr.6.2.33: —*Pass.*, αἱ φύσεις ἄλλως κράτισταί, νῦν δὲ καὶ παρηκόνηται Ar.Ra.1.116 (lyr.): —*Med.*, τὴν ἀκμὴν τῆς μαχαίρας π. Philostr.Jun.Im.2. II. generally, *rub against the cheek*, ἐν τῷ ἀσπάζεσθαι Hsch., cf. Phot. παρακονι-ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *whitewashing*, Inscr.Delos 365.48 (iii B.C.). —**ᾱω**, *whitewash*, τοῖχον IG11(2).144 A 69, al. (iv B.C.), cf. Inscr.Delos 403.11 (ii B.C.). παρακοντίω, throw the dart with others, Luc.Par.61. παρα-κοπή, ἡ, metaph., (παρακόπτω II) *infatuation, frenzy*, A.Ag.223 (lyr.), Eu.329 (lyr.); ἔστιν ὁ γέλως π. τις καὶ ἀπάτη Arist.Pr.965<sup>a</sup>14; λύττα καὶ π. D.S.15.7, cf. Dsc.4.68; π. φρενῶν J.BJ1.25.4: pl., Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.30, Iamb.Myst.3.25. 2. *delirium*, Hp.Aph.6.26: in pl., ἐνύπνια καὶ π. Plu.2.1123b. —**κοπος**, ον, metaph., *frenzied, frantic, distraught*, A.Pr.581 (lyr.); λῆμα π. E.Ba.1000 (lyr.); π. κινήματα τῆς διανοίας Metrod.Herc.83.1.2; π. διὰ μέθην Sor.1.39: c. gen., π. φρενῶν E.Ba.33; π. δόξα φρενῶν Tim.Pers.77. II. *counterfeit*, παράσημοι καὶ π. χλιδαί Ph.1.261. —**κοπτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *frantic, raving*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.7; gloss on παρακρουστικός, Erot., Gal.19.415. —**κόπτω**, *strike falsely, counterfeit*, prop. of money, D.S.1.78: generally, *falsify*, Luc.Lex.20; κίβδηλα καὶ νόθα καὶ παρακεκομμένα Id.Ind.2; opp. δόκιμα καὶ ἀκίβδηλα, Id.Hist.Conscr.10, Herm.68; ἀνδράρια μοχθηρά, παρακεκομμένα knavish manikins, base coin, Ar.Ach.517. 2. *Med.*, *cheat or swindle out of a thing*, ὥων ἀγαθὸν παρεκόπτου Id.Eg.807; simply, *cheat*, τινα ib.859: —*Pass.*, *to be cheated*, παρεκόπη διχομικῆ Id.Nu.640. II. metaph., *strike the mind awry, drive mad, derange*, π. φρένας E.Hipp.238; παρακεκομμένος τὸν νοῦν Sch.rec.A.Pr.581, cf. Phot. s.v. 2. intr., *to be deranged*, τοῦ νοῦ παρακόπτουτος Hp.Aff.10; παρακόψαι τὴν διανοίαν go mad, Arist.Mir.832<sup>b</sup>17: abs., παρακόψας in a fit of madness, D.L.4.44, cf. D.S.5.50: so in pres., παρακόπτων Plu.2.963e, 1123f; —*κόψας wrong-headedly*, Phld.Oec.p.10 J. III. *cut in pieces, μέλη —κεκομμένα* Plb.10.15.5; *cut pieces off* (sc. τῆς πύλου), Arr.An.6.29.9. IV. *cut across a neck of land*, ἐπικαρσία τάφρω J.BJ4.1.1. παρακορέω, sweep clean, Pl.Com.69.3, Philyll.3. παράκοσμος, ον, *unseemly*. Adv. —**μως** J.AJ1.6.3. παρακοτέω, to be angry besides, Phot.; cf. παρακοττεῖ παραφρονεῖ, Hsch. (nisi leg. —κόπτει vel —κόττει (Cret.)). παρακουσ-ἰς [ἄκ], εως, ἡ, *defect of hearing*, Gal.7.56, al. II. *mishearing*, Mich.in PN64.32. —**μα**, ατος, τό, *thing heard amiss, false notion*, Pl.Ep.338d (pl.), etc.; *false story or report*, Str.7.5.9 (pl.); ἐκ παρακούσματος or —των D.H.9.22, J.Ap.1.8; *equivocation*,

Περιπατητικῶν π. Jul.Caes.330c. II. in pl., *defects of hearing*, Gal.7.108. —**μάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Plu.2.354a. —**τέον**, one must disobey, τινος Muson.Fr.16p.82 H. παρακουφίζω, relieve tension, Sor.1.77. παρακούω, hear beside, esp. hear accidentally, hear talk of, Δημοκρίδους τὴν τέχνην Hdt.3.129; ἀξίων λόγου πραγμάτων Pl.Ep.339e; παρακήκοα νῦν ὅτι τίκει AP5.74 (Rufin.). II. *eavesdrop, overhear from*, δεσποτῶν ἄπ' ἂν λαλῶσι Ar.Ra.750; τι παρὰ τινος Pl.Euthd.300d; π. τινός overhear him, Luc.Merc.Cond.37; π. τὸν λόγον Ev.Marc.5.36. III. *hear imperfectly or wrongly, misunderstand*, ἀκούειν τι τοῦ λόγου, παρακούειν δέ Arist.EN1149<sup>a</sup>26, cf. Pl.Pr.330c, Tht.195a, Phld.Mus.p.102 K., Ceb.3, Luc.Anach.31; ἐκουσίως π. D.S.30.8. IV. *hear carelessly, take no heed of*, τῆς παραγγελιάς φύσεως Epicur.Fr.200; τῶν γραφομένων Plb.24.9.1, cf. Luc.Salt.6, etc.; τῶν ἐντολῶν Lxx To.3.4; τῶν λεγομένων Plb.7.12.9 (but τὰ λεγόμενα Lxx Es.3.3). 2. c. gen. pers., PHib.1.170 (iii B.C.), Plb.2.8.3, 3.15.2, Ev.Matt.18.17: —*Pass.*, *to be disregarded*, Plb.5.35.5; περὶ τινος Id.30.20.2, prob. cj. in 23.3.3. 3. *disobey*, τοῦ θεοῦ J.AJ1.10.4: abs., Lxx Is.65.12, J.AJ1.1.4, Luc.Sat.10: —*Pass.*, J.AJ6.7.4. 4. *pretend not to hear*, Plu.Phil.16, Luc.Jud.Voc.2. παρακρατ-έω, detain, keep waiting, τινα App.Hisp.35; restrain, Arr.Epict.3.7.28; τρίχας ρεούσας π. prevent the hair from falling off, Dsc.4.134; *retain*, τὰ ἐν τῇ γαστρὶ Ruf.Anat.42: —*Pass.*, *to be held in check*, M.Ant.11.20, Apollod.Poliore.183.1. 2. *compress, squeeze*, Dsc.Eup.1.8 (Pass.). II. *hold out to*, ἀμίδα τινί Arr.Epict.1.2.8. —**ἡτέον**, one must keep up (a hernia), Orib.Fr.85. παρακρέμαμαι, Pass., hang beside, Luc.Asin.23: metaph., *to be dependent*, τὰ παρακρεμάμενα μέρη the dependencies of an empire, Plb.5.35.10. παρακρεμάννυμι, hang beside, χεῖρα παρακρεμάσας letting the hand hang down, Il.13.597. παράκρημος, ον, steep at the side, on the edge of a precipice, ὁδός, ἀτραπός, Str.9.1.4, D.S.11.8; precipitous, χωρία Plu.Phil.18; with steep banks, ρεῖθρον Id.Brut.51. παρα-κρίνω [ῖ], judge falsely, Hsch.s.v. παραβραβεύων. II. *Pass.*, *to be drawn up in line opposite*, Plu.Ant.39; πεζὸς παρακεκριμένος παρὰ τὸν αἰγιαλὸν the land force drawn up along the shore, Hdt.9.98; παρεκρίθησαν διαταχθέντες Id.8.70, cf. Plu.Cat.Mi.13. —**κρίτης**, οὐ, δ, *one who judges falsely*, EM435.44. παρακρο-άομαι, = παρακρούω IV. 3, disobey, J.AJ18.8.5. —**ᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, *disobedience*, ib.18.8.2. παρακροκίζω, to be somewhat saffron-coloured, Dsc.5.127. παρακροτέω, pat, clap one, εἰς τὸν ὦμον Luc.Anach.1. 2. encourage, τινα D.H.7.46, J.BJ1.19.5, 1.31.5: —*Pass.*, ib.3.10.2. παρά-κρουσις, εως, ἡ, striking falsely, false note, discord, Plu.2.826e (pl.). 2. metaph., *cheating, deception*, D.23.175; φενακισμὸς καὶ π. Id.24.194. b. fallacy, Arist.Pol.1263<sup>b</sup>30, cf. SE175<sup>b</sup>1 (pl.). 3. delirium, Hp.Prorrh.1.19 (pl.); insanity, Id.Ep.11. II. checking, τοῦ θερμοῦ Arist.Pr.872<sup>b</sup>29 (nisi leg. κατὰ-). —**κρουσίχοινίκος**, ον, striking off too much from the top of the measure (cf. παρακρούω VII), Com.Adesp.1104. —**κρουσμα**, ατος, τό, fallacy, Simp.in Cat.135.28. —**κρουστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, = παρακοπτικός, Hp.Prorrh.1.11; πυρετός Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.59; ἀγρυπνία Gal.7.467. II. deceitful, Poll.4.21. Adv. —**κῶς** ib.51. —**κρουστος** μωρός, Hsch. —**κρούω**, strike aside, οὐκ ἂν σε παρακρούοι ἡ παροῦσα συμφορὰ will not put you out, bias your judgement, Pl.Cri.47a: —*Pass.*, *to be led astray, go wrong*, ἄθρει... πῇ παρακρούομεθα Id.Ly.215c; ἐφενაკίσθητε καὶ παρεκρούσθητε D.23.107; μὴ παρακρούσθητε be not diverted from the point, Id.21.160; ὑπὸ τινος by one, Aeschin.1.170; περὶ τινος about a thing, Plb.23.3.3 (s.v.l.); τὰ σφάλματα, & αὐτὸς ὑφ' αὐτοῦ... παρεκέκρουστο the faults into which he had been misled, Pl.Tht.168a. 2. *Med.*, *mislead, deceive, cheat*, esp. by fallacies, π. καὶ παραλογίζεσθαι Isoc.12.243; τὰς δόξας τῶν ἀκρωμένων π. ib.271, cf. Pl.Cra.393c, D.2.5, 18.276, Din.1.40, Arist.Pol.1297<sup>a</sup>10, *Metaph.*1025<sup>a</sup>6, Men.Epid.329, PSI4.442.24 (iii B.C.), etc.; τηλικουτοῦ πρᾶγμα π. τοὺς δικαστάς D.43.39: pf. *Pass.* παρακέκρου(σ)μαι in sense of *Med.*, Id.6.23, Luc.Tim.57. 3. *Med.*, metaph., *crack*, φυλάττου μὴ πεσὼν σαντὸν παρακρούση Phryn.Com.58. II. *strike away, parry*, Them.Or.32.359b: —but usu. *Med.*, π. ταῖς μαχαίραις τοὺς κοντοὺς Plu.Luc.28, cf. Sull.18; shun, avoid, τὸν θρίαμβον Id.2.198b. III. *παρακεκρούσθαι τῶν φρενῶν to be driven from one's senses*, Com.Adesp.705: —so also intr. in Act., πάντα παρέκρουσε Hp.Epid.1.26.α'. IV. ἡ ὁδὸν παρακέκρουσται is ready hoisted, Luc.Cat.1 (s.v.l.). V. perh. strike a horse sideways, IG1<sup>2</sup>.374.166. VI. of a wrestler, make a feint, EM652.48. VII. of a seller, strike off too much from the top of the measure (from which signf. I. 2 is said to be derived), Harp.; cf. παρακρουσίχοινίκος. παρα-κρύπτω, hide one's sympathies, dissimulate, D.S.18.9: —*Med.*, *hide oneself*, D.L.2.131. —**κρυψις**, εως, ἡ, concealment, suppression, ψηφισμάτων Phld.Rh.1.276 S. (prob.). παρακρώζω, croak beside, v.l. for περικράζω in Dionys.Av.1.9 (An.Par.1.25). παρακταῖος, η, ον, on the shore or bank, Opp.H.4.316. παρακτάομαι, get over and above, ξενικοὺς νόμους Hdt.4.80. παρακτέον, (παράγω) one must have recourse to, ταῦτα Aët.5.96. παρακτής, ον, δ, (παράγω) one who leads hounds, Hsch. παρακτίδιος, ον, = παράκτιος, κύμα AP9.371. παρακτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (παράγω) productive, πᾶν τὸ π. ἄλλου κρεῖττόν



ἐστὶ τῆς τοῦ παραγομένου φύσεως Procl. *Inst.* 7, cf. Dam. *Pr.* 32, Ascl. in *Metaph.* 35.13; π. δύναμις prob. in Procl. in *Prm.* p. 893 S.

**παράκτιος**, α, ον (os, ον *AP* 6.167 (Agath.)), on the sea-side, κέλευθος, ὁδός, *A. Pr.* 836, *S. Fr.* 905; λειμῶνες *Id. Aj.* 654; πλάξ *Phryn. Trag.* 5.3; παράκτιοι δραμεῖσθε *E. IT* 1424: in Prose, οἱ π. *IG* 5(2).268.24 (Mantineia, i b. c.); also later, Agath. 2.16, al.

**παρακῦέω**, to be spuriously pregnant, dub. rest. in *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.26 (Epid.).

**παράκυκλος**, ὁ, part of a chariot-wheel, Poll. 10.53.

**παρακῦμάτιος**, ον, (κύμα 1.3) with a wavy border, χιτωνίσκος *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1514.46.

**παρακύνάγχη**, ἡ, a form of κυνάγχη, Anon. ap. Gal. 17(2).706; the name is rejected by Gal. 8.248.

**παρα-κυπτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, fit for peeping through, θυρίδες *Cod. Just.* 8.10.12.2.

—**κύπτω**, poet. **παρκύπτω**, stoop sideways, of the attitude of a bad harp-player, *Ar. Ach.* 16; lean over a railing, *POxy.* 475.23 (ii A. D.). II. stoop for the purpose of looking, and so, 1. look sideways at, cast a careless glance on a thing, παρακύναντ' ἐπὶ τὸν τῆς πόλεως πόλεμον *D.* 4.24.

2. peep out of a door or window, ἐκ θυρίδος *Ar. Th.* 797, cf. 799, *V.* 178; π. ὥσπερ γαλῇ *Id. Ec.* 924; of girls peering after a lover, *Id. Pax* 982, 985, *Theoc.* 3.7; διὰ τῶν θυρίδων *Lxx Ca.* 2.9; π. τὸν ἐραστὴν ἰδεῖν so as to see him, *Plu.* 2.766d: metaph., σωτηρία παρέκυψε a hope of safety peeped out, *Ar. Ec.* 202; ὀδόντων παρακύναντων, of the first teeth, *Sor.* 1.118: folld. by an interrog. clause, peep out and see, π. τίς ἀνεμος πνέει *Arr. Epict.* 1.1.16:—*Pass.*, θυρίδες παρακυντόμεναι prob. out of which people look, *Lxx 3 Ki.* 6.9(4). 3. of persons outside a place, peep in, look in, εἰς οἰκίαν *ib. Si.* 21.23; παρέκυψεν εἰς τὸ μνημεῖον *Ev. Jo.* 20.11; παρακύψας βλέπει *ib. 5, Ev. Luc.* 24.12; ὁ παρακύψας εἰς νόμον τέλειον *Er. Jac.* 1.25; π. εἰς τὰ ὑμέτερα *Luc. Pisc.* 30, cf. *1 Er. Pet.* 1.12; of a thing, appear in, ἐς ἀρχὸν *Hp. Fist.* 3. 4. meddle with, πράγματι *PLips.* 29.10 (iii A. D.).

**παρακῦρόω**, annul, *Sm. Jb.* 40.3(8).

**παρακῦρῶ** [ῶ], = παρατυγχάνω, *Q. S.* 11.423.

**παρακύψις**, εως, ἡ, stooping to one side, peeping in, *Sm. 3 Ki.* 7.4(41): prov. ὄνου π., of those who bring frivolous actions, *Men.* 246, cf. *Zen.* 5.39.

**παρακωμώδew**, satirize incidentally, *Ath.* 12.525a.

**παρακωχή**, v. παροκωχή.

**παραλαγχάνω**, pf. —είληχα, obtain as one's portion, *Sch. Ar. Av.* 569.

**παραλᾶλ-έω**, talk at random, *Men.* 923.4, *Lxx Ps.* 43(44).17, *D. C.* 69.4. —ία, ἡ, consolation, θάνατος πενήτων π. *Secund. Sent.* 19 (s. v. l.).

**παραλαμβάνω** (*Cret. παλλαμβάνω Riv. Fil.* 58.472 (Gortyn, iii b. c.)), fut. —λήψομαι, Ion. —λάμψομαι *Hdt.* 2.120:—receive from another, esp. of persons succeeding to an office, etc., [τὴν βασιλείην] *Hdt.* 1. c., cf. *Th.* 1.9; τὴν βασιλείαν παρὰ τοῦ πατρός *OGI* 90.1 (Rosetta, ii b. c.); τοῖς παραλαμβάνουσι (sc. τὴν βασιλείαν) the successors, *Arist. Pol.* 1285<sup>b</sup> 8; π. τὴν ἀρχὴν *Pl. Lg.* 698e; τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα *Ar. Ec.* 107; τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν τινος *Aeschin.* 1.143; τὴν τριηραρχίαν *D.* 47.32; π. πόλιν ἀνάστατον *And.* 1.108, cf. *Th.* 1.9, etc.; νόμον ὄντα παραλαβόντες, opp. θέντες, *Id.* 5.105, cf. *Isoc.* 8.102; of inherited rites or customs, *Hdt.* 2.51; of persons succeeding by inheritance, *E. Ion* 814, *Lys.* 10.5, etc.; οἱ μὴ κτησάμενοι ἀλλὰ —λαβόντες τὴν οὐσίαν *Arist. EN* 1120<sup>b</sup> 12; παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς πολλὴν οὐσίαν π. *D.* 21.157; opp. ἐκικτᾶσθαι, *Pl. R.* 330a; π. ἀράς inherit curses, *E. Ph.* 1611; of officers, receive things as stated in an inventory from their predecessors, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.301.5, al.; τὰ μὲν παρεληφότα τὰ δ' αὐτὸν εὐρηκότα *Isoc.* 15.208: *Astrol.*, take over, [χρονοκρατορίαν] *Vett. Val.* 171.16: generally, receive, ἔρια παραλαβοῦσα ἱμάτιον ἀποδεῖξαι *X. Oec.* 7.6; of cargo, *POxy.* 276.13 (i A. D.), etc. 2. take upon oneself, undertake, πράγμα τι *Ar. Eq.* 345; τὰ παραλαμβάνοντα undertakings, *Hdt.* 1.38; take to oneself, admit, employ, π. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις τὸν θυμὸν *Plu.* 2.988e:—*Pass.*, π. πρὸς τὴν σύστασιν τῆς ψυχῆς *ib.* 1027d. 3. take in pledge, *Hdt.* 3.136; take by force or treachery, seize, οὐδὲν ἐδυνέατο π. τῆς ἐσόδου *Id.* 7.211; ναὺς παραλαβόντες *Th.* 1.19, 4.16, *And.* 3.39; π. τὰ πράγματα get control of affairs, *Plu. Alc.* 26:—in *Med.*, lay hold of, ἡκρὼν τῶν χειρῶν *Paus.* 6.4.1 (s. v. l.). 4. receive by hearing or report, ascertain, παρὰ τῶν Αἰγυπτίων *Hdt.* 2.19; π. ἀληθείην *Id.* 1.55; π. ἀκοή *Id.* 2.148; π. τὰ περὶ Ἀλκμήαν *Th.* 2.102; τι περὶ τινος *Plb.* 12.22.5; receive by way of lesson, σοφίαν παρὰ τινος *Pl. La.* 197d:—*Pass.*, to be received, accepted, τὰ παρελημμένα the received or traditional doctrines, *Arist. Mete.* 365<sup>a</sup> 16; οἱ π. μῦθοι *Id. Po.* 1453<sup>b</sup> 22; [λόγοι] ἐνιοι π. ὥς Ἀριστογέιτονος *Plu.* 2.850e. 5. take, receive, or use as a substitute or equivalent, τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἀντὶ τοῦ νοῦ π. *Placit.* 4.2.3:—*Pass.*, “ὑμέτερον” ἀντὶ τοῦ “ὑμεῖς” παρείληπται *D. H. Amm.* 2.14. b. Gramm. and *Medic.*, simply, use, employ, *D. H. Comp.* 25; εἰς λόγον *A. D. Synl.* 250.3; θλιψὶν, βοηθήματα, *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 8.6.37, 8.10.1 (*Pass.*):—freq. in *Pass.*, to be found, used, *D. H. Comp.* 14, 17, *A. D. Synl.* 83.2, al.; π. ἐκ κοινοῦ, δεικτικῶς, *ib.* 123.1, *Pron.* 10.17. c. admit, ἡ ὅλη ὑπόθεσις τὸ ἐν εἶναι παρελάμβανεν *Dam. Pr.* 417. 6. take up, catch up, τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο *Hdt.* 1.122, cf. 126; τὸν λόγον *Plb.* 33.18.9; π. ἐπὶ βραχὺ give a résumé of, *Id.* 6.58.1. 7. compare, *Porph. in Cat.* 97.8 (*Pass.*). 8. *Pass.*, to be derived, ἐκ τινος v. l. in *A. D. Pron.* 32.16. II. c. acc. pers., take to oneself, associate with oneself, as a wife or mistress, *Hdt.* 4.155; as an adopted son, *Id.* 1.113; as a partner, auxiliary, or ally, *ib.* 76, 7.150, *Th.* 1.111, etc.; παραλαμβάνων ἄλλος ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλου. χρεῖα *Pl. R.* 369b; συμβούλους π. *Arist. EN* 112<sup>b</sup> 10; get control of, *Pl. Ar.* 18b, *R.* 460b, 541a, *Alc.* 1.121e; μάρτυρας π. call in witnesses, *D.* 47.67: c. inf.,

τὴν αἴσθησιν ὑπουργεῖν *Jul. Or.* 8.248a. 2. invite, ἐπὶ ξείνια *Hdt.* 4.154; παραληφθεὶς ἐπὶ δείπνον *Alciph.* 3.46; ἐφ' ἐστίασιν παρελημμένους *Plu.* 2.40b; παραληφθεὶς εἰς τὸ συσσίτιον *Id. Lyc.* 20: abs., *Id.* 2.461d; παραληφθῆναι πρὸς τινα *Parmenisc. ap. Ath.* 4.156e. 3. receive, take over in succession, *Hdt.* 4.203; Λυκοῦργος π. τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας οἰκοὶ σκηνοῦντας *X. Lac.* 5.2. 4. take prisoner, *Plb.* 3.69.2 (*Pass.*). 5. of the dead, παραλημφθεὶς ὑπὸ θεῶν καταχθονίων *IG* 14.1702.

**παραλάμπω**, glimmer, *Placit.* 2.18.1.

**παραλάμψις**, εως, ἡ, shining spot on the cornea, prob. for παράληψις in *Hp. Protrrh.* 2.20, cf. *Gal.* 19.127.

**παραλανθάνω**, escape the notice of, τινα *Pl. Hp. Ma.* 298b, *Isoc.* 10.14, 11.48, *D.* 46.17: abs., lie hid, concealed, ἐν ταῖς ψάμμοις f. l. in *Hdn.* 4.15.2.

**παράλασσις**, ιος, ἡ, name of a garment, *Michel* 832.19 (Samos, iv b. c.).

**παραλᾶχνίζω**, defraud in the matter of vegetables, *Com. Adesp.* 1108.

**παραλε-αίνω**, smooth, polish, in *Med.*, *Clearch.* 9. —**αντικός**, ἡ, ὄν, emollient, lenitive, *Diph. Siph. ap. Ath.* 2.62c.

**παραλέγω**, pluck out superfluous hair, *Hsch.*:—*Pass.*, παραλέξειαι you have had your eyebrows plucked, *Ar. Ec.* 904 (lyr.); παραλέχεσθαι τὰς τρίχας *Poll.* 2.35. II. *Med.*, παραλέγεσθαι τὴν γῆν sail or coast along, *Hanno Peripl.* 11, *D. S.* 14.55, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 60; τὴν Ἰταλίαν *D. S.* 13.3; τὴν Κρήτην *Act. Ar.* 27.8, 13: abs., *Str.* 13.1.22. III. speak beside the purpose, wander in one's talk, rave, πολλὰ π. *Hp. Epid.* 1.18, 26.8':—*Med.*, παραλέξιμενος speaking beside the point, *Phld. Rh.* 1.101 S. 2. speak incidentally, μῦθον *Plu.* 2.653e:—*Pass.*, to be cited, ἐπὶ παραδείγματος *Aen. Tact.* 4.7. 3. add to what one has said, *BGU* 665 ii 15 (i A. D.).

**παραλειπ-τέον**, one must pass over, οὐ π. ὥς. X. *Ages.* 8.3; οὐ π. τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως *Isoc. Ep.* 2.14; οὐ π. περί τινος *D. S.* 5.83. —**τικός**, ἡ, ὄν, passing over, designedly omitting, μέθοδος π. *Hermog. Id.* 2.6.

—**τός**, ὄν, to be passed over, κῶθων *Chrysipp.* (?) *ap. Ath.* 1.8d. —**ω**, fut. —ψω *X. HG* 4.6.4: pf. —λέλοιπα *Isoc.* 4.171:—*Pass.*, pf. —λέλειμαι *ib.* 74:—leave on one side, leave remaining, *ll. cc.*:—*Pass.*, ὅσα παρελείπειτο *Th.* 3.26; τοῖς ἐχθροῖς παρελείπεται is reserved for enemies, *D.* 21.118. II. leave to another, λόγον τι π. leave him time for speaking, οὐδὲν τῶν ἄλλων —λιπὼν λόγον *Aeschin.* 3.71; permit, allow, π. τι π. ποιεῖν τι *Plu. Arat.* 28. III. leave on one side, pass over, in an invitation, in a will, etc., τινα *Ar. Ec.* 1145, *Lys.* 31.21, etc.; τὸ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγωνίζεσθαι *D.* 18.16; as dogs a hare, *X. Cyn.* 3.6, etc. 2. neglect, *E. Tr.* 43, *Ar. Ra.* 1494, *Av.* 456 (*Pass.*); τι τῶν τεταγμένων *X. Cyr.* 8.6.16; opportunities, duties, etc., *D.* 2.23, *PHib.* 1.82.21 (iii b. c.), etc.:—*Pass.*, τὰ παραλειπόμενα omissions, deficiencies, *Pl. R.* 401e, cf. *Lg.* 772c, *Arist. Pol.* 1320<sup>b</sup> 34; εἴ τις παραλείπεται [πρόσδος] if the revenue is insufficient, *Id. Rh.* 1359<sup>b</sup> 25, cf. *X. Mem.* 3.6.5. 3. pass over, leave untold, omit, *E. Hel.* 773, *And.* 1.8, *Pl. Smr.* 188e, al.; πολλὰ —λιπόντι ἀτοπίας *Th.* 2.51; μυρία τοῖνον ἕτερ' εἰπεῖν ἔχων. παραλείπω *D.* 18.138; περί τινος π. *D. S.* 5.26; πλείω τὰ παραλειμμένα τῶν εἰρημένων *Isoc.* 10.67, 6.68; omit from a schedule, *Lys.* 7.4; τὰ παραλειπόμενα events omitted from the Books of Kings, title of the Books of Chronicles: abs., make an omission, *Arist. EN* 137<sup>b</sup> 21. 4. cease doing, ἀδικοῦντες οὐ παραλείπουσι *Ath.* 6.234b.

**παρᾶλείφω**, bedaub with ointment, τὰ βλέφαρα *Ar. Ec.* 406; σιάλφ π. τινά *Arist. Rh.* 1407<sup>a</sup> 8.

**παράλειψις**, εως, ἡ, neglect, disregard, τῶν καθηκόντων *Plu.* 2.33a. 2. omission, κατὰ παράλειψιν τοῦ ὅ with the omission of., *Ath.* 11.490f; κατὰ π. τοῦ “εὐκαίρως” *Plu.* 2.1037e; opp. παραδοχή, *Hierocl. in CA* 19p.46 M. 3. a rhetorical figure, in which a fact is designedly passed over, so that attention may be specially called to it, *Arist. Rh.* 1.1434<sup>a</sup> 25, 1438<sup>b</sup> 6, *Demetr. Eloc.* 263, *Fronto Ep.* 1.2, *Hermog. Id.* 2.6; κατὰ παράλειψιν *Id. Inv.* 2.5.

**παραλεκτέον**, (παραλέγω II) one must coast along, *Str.* 13.1.22.

**παράλευκος**, ον, partly white, *Arist. HA* 524<sup>a</sup> 6, *Str.* 4.4.6.

**παραλέχομαι** (pres. not found), *Med.*, lie beside or with, of intercourse with a woman, ὁ δὲ οἱ παρελέξατο λάβρην *Il.* 2.515, cf. 20.224, etc.; of the woman, lie down beside, τῷ δὲ Βρισηῖς παρελέξατο 24.676; παραλέξομαι ἐν φιλότῃ 14.237; πὰρ δ' Ἑλένη. ἐλέξατο *Od.* 4.305: *Ep. aor.* παρέλεκτο *h. Ven.* 167: *Com.*, τυρῷ καὶ μίνθῃ π. καὶ ἐλαίῳ *Cratin.* 129 (dub.).

**παραλήγω**, to be next to the end, ἡ παραλήγουσα (sc. συλλαβή) the penultima, *A. D. Synl.* 255.5, etc.; π. τῷ ἰ to have i in the penultima, *Hdn. Gr.* 2.926; ἵαμβος παραλήγων in the last foot but one, *Heph.* 5.1:—also in *Med.*, τῷ ἰ —λήγεσθαι *A. D. Adv.* 175.20, cf. *Hdn. Gr.* 2.927, *Hermog. Id.* 1.6.

**παραλήμμα**, ατος, τό, treatment, *Sor.* 1.42.

**παραλήξις**, εως, ἡ, penultima, *Hdn. Gr.* 2.949, *EM* 397.28. 2. antepenultima, *Eust.* 30.42.

**παρалап-τέον**, (παραλαμβάνω) one must take to oneself, [γυναικα] *Antip. Stoic.* 3.257; one must provide oneself with, μάρτυρας *D.* 34.30. 2. one must apply remedies, etc., *Sor.* 2.10, *Gal.* 12.519, *Philum. ap. Orib.* 45.29.15; τὸ τοῦ λύχνου φέγγος π. *Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.* 58.71. II. Adj. —ληπτέος, α, ον, to be applied or employed, π. δ κλυστήρ *Ruf. Fr.* 80; π. ἀλτήρες *Philostr. Gym.* 55. —**τής**, later

—λημπτής, οὔ, δ, receiver of dues, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 19, *OGI* 202.4 (Egypt, i b. c./i A. D.), *BGU* 381.1 (ii/iii A. D.); π. σίτου receiver of soldiers' allowances, *Ostr.* 1135, al. (iii A. D.). —**τικός**, ἡ, ὄν, later

—λημπτικός, used for calculating dues, μέτρον *POxy.* 101.41 (ii A. D.),



etc. —**τός**, ή, όν, *to be received*, opp. *παρρητός*, άλλω παρ' άλλου Pl. Men. 93b. II. *deserving of inclusion*, Chrysipp. Stoic. 3. 17. —**τωρ**, opus, ό, *inheritor*, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.44. II. (in form —λήμπτωρ) = *παρρηπτής*, dub. in PRein. 42.12 (i/ii A. D.).

**παρρη-έω**, *talk nonsense, rave*, Hp. Epid. 1.26.1, Ar. Eq. 531, Ra. 594, Isoc. 12.23, Pl. Th. 169a; *ακούσαι*., *κάν δοκή τις παρρηρείν* D. Proem. 4; *φαίνεται*., *άττα καί τοίς παρρηροΐσιν even to crazy persons*, Arist. Rh. 1.356<sup>b</sup>35. —**ημα**, atos, τό, *piece of absurdity*, of a person, D. C. 59.26. —**ησις**, εως, ή, *raving, delirium*, Hp. Epid. 7.5. —**ος**, on, *raving, delirious*, ib. 1.2, Ph. 1.387, etc. II. as Subst., = *παρρηληρησις*, Hp. Epid. 3.17.ζ, Suid. s.v. λήρος.

**παρρηληρησις**, later —**λημησις**, εως, ή, *receiving from another, succession* to, ή π. της αρχής Plb. 2.3.1; της βασιλείας OGI 90.45 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), Phld. Piet. 94, D. S. 15.95; της ουσίας Ath. 5.218c; των πόλεων D. C. 36.18; opp. *παρρηδοσις*, SIG 880.71 (Pizus, iii A. D.): *Astrol., taking over*, [της χρονοκρατορίας] Vett. Val. 168.18 (pl.): *generally, receiving, την παρρη των μελιττων του καρπου π.* Porph. Abst. 2.13. b. *receipt of dues, customs, etc.*, ή π. των εκφοριων PAmh. 2.35.15 (ii B. C.); *ελαίου Sammelb. 4425 vii 7* (ii A. D.). c. *appropriation, filching*, Plb. 2.46. 2. 2. *μετρηθείς π.* with a calling in of, *appeal to the gods*, Arist. Rh. Al. 1432<sup>a</sup>33. 3. *tradition, doctrine, τεχνική τις π.* Arg. Epict. 2. 11.2; *εκάστου σχήματος π.* Iamb. VP 5.22. 4. *use, employment, των δεινοτάτων θυμάτων* Porph. Abst. 2.7; *καθαριών Hierocl. in CA 26 p. 478 M.*; *άμφορέων* Porph. Antr. 3; *Medic., application, αλειμμάτων* Alex. Trall. 1.15, cf. Archig. ap. Aët. 12.1. Cf. *παρρηλαμψις*.

**παρρηλήθας**, *grow stony or hard*, Thphr. HP 3.8.3.

**παρρηλιμνος**, on, *lying by lakes or marshes*, Plu. 2.951f.

**παρρηλιμπάνω**, collat. form of *παρρηλείπω*, Arist. Pr. 951<sup>a</sup>33, Aristox. Harm. p. 35 M., Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.200, Hermog. Inv. 2.5, OGI 519.18 (Aragueni, iii A. D.), Olymp. in Grg. p. 242 J.

**παρρηλιον**, τό, v. *παρρηλιος* iv. II. = *μήκων κερατίτις*, Dsc. 4.65.

**παρρηλιος**, α, on or os, on (v. infr.), = *παρρηλος*, by the sea, *παρρηλία ψάμμα* A. Pr. 573 (lyr.); *γή, πόλις παρρηλία*, E. Ion 1592, Rh. 700 (lyr.); *όρνιθες παρρηλιοι* S. Aj. 1065; *τά π. της Λακωνικής* Plu. 2.213a; *νησιώται καί π.* ib. 965c; of maritime plants, esp. *sea-spurge, Euphorbia Paralias*, Thphr. HP 9.11.7, Dsc. 4.164.6; of *πιτύουσα*, ib. 165. II. ή **παρρηλία**, Ion. —**λή** (sc. γή or χώρα), *seacoast, seaboard*, της Θρητικής την π. Hdt. 7.185; of Epidaurus, Arist. Rh. 1411<sup>a</sup>11. 2. esp. of the *maritime district or seaboard of Attica*, between Hymettus, Brauron, and Sunium, Hdt. 5.81; *παρρηλία [γή]* Th. 2.56; ή χώρα ή π. IG 2. 1195; ή π. Plb. 3.39.3, Str. 9.1.21; also ή *παρρηλιος* D. S. 3.15, al. III. οί *παρρηλιοι*, = οί *παρρηλιοι*, Plu. 2.805e. IV. *παρρηλιον*, τό, *sanctuary of the hero Παρρηλος*, Rev. Et. Gr. 44.294 (Attica, iv B. C.), D. 49.25, Phot., AB 294. [παρρηλή, metri gr., A. R. 4.1560, D. P. 253.]

**παρρηλίσκομαι**, Pass., *to be put under restraint*, Hsch. s.v. *παρρηλους*.

**παρρηλίταινω**, aor. —**λήιτον**, *do amiss, sin*, ή μέγα δή τι παρρηλίτον A. R. 3.891; *όσα οί. παρρηλίτε* cj. in Q. S. 13.400. 2. c. acc. pers., ή *βα θεός. παρρηλίτες* *didst sin against them*, A. R. 2.246.

**παρρηλίτης** [i], on, ό, *one of the crew of the Παρρηλος*, Hsch.

**παρρηλλ-αγή**, ή, *passing from hand to hand, transmission*, πυρρς παρρηλλαγαί A. Ag. 490; *change of position, movement, τδ τάχος της π.*, of the sun's apparent motion, Str. 17.3.10. b. *Astrol., of a heavenly body, passing beyond the degree occupied by another*, Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3).113. 2. *alternation, μυνών παρρηλλαγαί καί νεύρων* their alternate movements, Hp. Art. 30; *παρρηλλαγας τοίς ποσιν έποίουν*, of dancers, Critias 36. 3. *distortion of the vertebrae*, Hp. Art. 48; *contortion, twisting*, of wood, Thphr. HP 5.1. 12 (pl.). 4. *interchange, διανοίας πρρς αίσθησιν π.* interchange of intellect and sense, putting one for the other, Pl. Th. 196c; π. *προσώπων, πτώσεως*, A. D. Pron. 110.3, Synt. 214.9. II. *difference between things, ποιείν τινα π.* εδοσμίς καί άδοσμίς Thphr. HP 6.6.5; *μεγάλας τας π.* ποιείσθαι περί τι Plb. 6.7.5; *μεγάλην έχειν π.* D. S. 5.37, cf. Plot. 3.1.5; ή π. *βραχεία* Phld. Po. 2.5; ή π. ή [του ανθρώπου] πρρς τά έλογα Arr. Epict. 2.8.3; *κάλλους πρρς αίσχος* ib. 2.23.32. III. *variety, variation*, Thphr. HP 2.3.2; *μεγεθών* Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 15 U. (pl.), al., cf. Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.182, Ep. Jac. 1.17, Cleom. 1.7; *γραμμών καί γωνιών* Theol. Ar. 63; *change of meaning, παρρηλλαγών κατρη σύμβολον γινόμενων* Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.258, cf. 3.33. IV. *frenzy, madness, έν π.* γενέσθαι Lxx 4 Ki. 9.20; π. *ψυχής perturbation of soul*, Iamb. VP 25.111. —**αγμα**, atos, τό, *alternation, παρρηλλάγματα overlapping ends of broken bones*, Hp. Art. 16. II. *difference, variation*, Epicur. Nat. Herc. 908.1, al., Str. 2.1.35 (pl.), Plu. Num. 18; π. *μηνιαίον* Gem. 8.19, al.; *departure from the normal*, Metrod. Herc. 831.5, 7. —**ακτικός**, ή, όν, *for determining parallax, όργανον* Ptol. Alm. 5.12, Procl. Hyp. 4.49. —**ακτός**, όν, *liable to change, κόσμοι* D. L. 9.19. —**άξ**, Adv. *alternately, in turn*, S. Aj. 1087; *ανάπαλιν καί π.* Ti. Locr. 95c; [ανάπαλνείν καί έκπνείν] π. Arist. Resp. 471<sup>a</sup>11; *των άετων θάτερον των εκγόνων άλιατετος γίνεται π.* Id. Mir. 835<sup>a</sup>1; of the production of leaves, Thphr. HP 6.2.8. 2. *in alternating rows, νήσοι. π.* καί ού κατρη στοίχον κείμεναι Th. 2.102. II. π. *είναι*, = *παρρηλάσσειν* II. 1, έν τη γή π. *είσιν οί πόροι* Arist. Mete. 385<sup>b</sup>25. III. *side by side*, Hermog. Meth. 5. —**αξις**, εως, ή, *alternation: overlapping of broken bones*, Hp. Fract. 15 (pl.); ή π. του όστέου ib. 35; π. *έχειν πρρς άλληλα καί συμπλοκήν* Thphr. Sens. 66. 2. *alternating motion, των σκελών* Plu. Phil. 6; ή *δεύρο καέει π.* της κεφαλής Id. 2.97b. II. *change, deviation, mutation*, Pl. Ti. 22d, cf. Plt. 269e, Placit. 1.7.33 (pl.); *διαστροφή μεγάλη καί π.* της γωνίας Plu. 2.930a; *παρρηλλάξεις φρενών* mental aberrations, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 1. III. *change of posi-*

*tion, των γωνιών* Arist. Cael. 287<sup>a</sup>18; ή του ήλιου π. D. C. 76.13. 2. *Astron., parallax*, Ptol. Alm. 5.11, 9.1, Procl. Hyp. 4.53, al. b. *φάσις* defined as ή *μετρη την κρύψιν του ήλιου πρρτη. έξ αυτού π.* Phlp. in Mete. 76.30. —**άσσω**, Att. —**ττω**, pf. *παρρηλλάχα* Arist. Pr. 872<sup>b</sup>11, Plu. Cim. 1, Arr. Epict. 3.21.23: —*cause to alternate*, π. *τους όδόντας* *make the alternate teeth of the saw stand contrary ways*, Thphr. HP 5. 6.3; π. *τας άρχάς* *make the ends [of the bandages] overlap or cross*, Hp. Fract. 29; *παρρηλλάξας* *having transposed [the two]*, Pl. Th. 193c; π. *των αίσθήσεων* *τα σημεία transpose, interchange the impressions received from the senses*, ib. 194d; *έν παρρηλλάξη την τομήν transposes the caesura*, Heph. 15.18: —*Pass., overlap*, of the ends of broken bones, Hp. Fract. 31; *όδόντες παρρηλλαγμένοι* (in persons with hollow palate) Id. Epid. 6.1.2. 2. *change, alter, όλίγα π.* Hdt. 2.49; *μίαν μόνον συλλαβήν π.* Aeschin. 3.192, cf. Arist. Top. 119<sup>a</sup>15; esp. *alter for the worse*, π. *φρένας χρηστας* S. Ant. 298; *twist, τον λόγον* Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.258: —*freq. in Pass., to be altered*, *πολδ παρρηλλάχθαι την έξοδον* *πρρς τον είθισμένον καιρόν* Plb. 5.56.11, etc.; *τδ κίνημα παρρηλλαγμένον* της συνηθείας Id. 7.17.7: hence *παρρηλλαγμένος*, η, on, *strange, extraordinary*, Id. 2.29.1, 3.55.1; *παρρηλλαγμένους τοίς μεγέθεσιν ύφεις* D. S. 17.90; *ύποδήματα π.* peculiar footwear, Satyr. 1. 3. of Place, *pass by or beyond*, *ένέδραν* X. HG 5.1.12, Plb. 5.14.3, etc.; *θαν τδ ύδωρ παρρηλλάξη τδ χωρίον* D. 55.17; *elude, avoid*, Plu. Cam. 25; so *Astrol., την διάμετρον άκτινα π.* Vett. Val. 142.5; also, *get rid of, διακρούσασθαι καί π.* τδ πάθος Plu. Caes. 41. 4. *go beyond, surpass, τφ τάχει π.* τά *έστρα* Arist. Mete. 342<sup>a</sup>33; *exceed in point of time, την παιδικήν ήλικίαν* Plu. Alc. 7, Cim. 1: c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *γραμμένους συνθέσιος ούδεις κώ με παρρηλλάξεν* [Democr.] 299. II. intr., *deviate from one another*, of two tunnels or the like, which start from opposite directions, and, instead of meeting, *miss each other*, *όλίγον τι π.* της χώρας Hdt. 2.11; of bones, *έρθρον παρρηλλάξαν displaced*, Hp. Art. 17; *πόροι παρρηλλάττοντες deviating, not in line*, opp. *κατάλληλοι*, Arist. Pr. 905<sup>b</sup>8, cf. 890<sup>b</sup>39. 2. *alternate*, Id. APr. 42<sup>b</sup>15. 3. *differ or vary from*, των πολλών. *δικαίων* Pl. Lg. 957b; *πολύ τι των άλλων* Thphr. HP 4.10.5; των προκειμένων Hdn. Gr. 2.948; *παρρηλλάξουσιν άλλήλων κατρη παρρησίαν* Phld. Lib. p. 43 O.; π. *άπο τινος* Arg. Epict. 3.21. 23: abs., *differ, vary*, *όλίγον παρρηλλάσσοντες* Hdt. 7.73; ή *χρεία π.* μικρόν Arist. Pol. 1254<sup>b</sup>24; *μήκη παρρηλλάττοντα* Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 43 U.; *μικρόν ταίς γλώτταις* Str. 4.1.1; π. *κατρη τας όσμάς καί τους χυλούς* Thphr. HP 1.12.3; *τοσοϋτον της δόξης παρρηλλαττούσης* Isoc. 9.25; *τδ παρρηλλαχός the changeable*, Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.129; also, of persons, *οί παρρηλλαχότες those whose character has changed*, ib. 125. b. *impers., ού σμικρόν παρρηλλάττει οϋτως έχον ή άλλως it makes no small difference*, Pl. Th. 169e. 4. π. του σκοπού *go aside from the mark*, ib. 194a: metaph., π. των φρενών Lys. Fr. 90: abs., *οϋχ ύπδ γήρως ούδδ νόσου π.* Plu. Luc. 43. 5. *change direction*, of the wind, Arist. Pr. 945<sup>a</sup>36; *deviate from the straight course, παρρηλλάξαντι έξ 'Αβϋδου ως έπρη την Προποντίδα* Str. 13.1.22; *οϋδαμή οϋδέν π.* Pl. R. 530b; *go astray, be out of one's wits*, Id. Ti. 27c, 71e; *λόγοι παρρηλλάσσοντες delirious*, E. Hipp. 935; *degenerate, decline, εις μοναρχίαν έπαχθή* Plu. Rom. 26. 6. *slip aside or away, παρρηλλάξασα διά χειρών βέβακεν ύφης* A. Ag. 424 (lyr.). 7. *to be superior to*, c. gen., π. *άλιος άστρων* Epigr. ap. D. L. 8.78; π. ταίς ψυχαίς Sosyl. 1 J.; *τη διαφορά του καθοπισμού πρρς την χρείαν παρρηλλάττων superior in.*, Plb. 18.25.2; *κατρη τι* Iamb. Comm. Math. 8. 8. *Geom., of figures, coincide partially when applied*, Euc. 1.8, 3.24, Aristarch. Sam. 8. 9. *Astron., display parallax*, Ptol. Alm. 5.11. —**αττόντως**, Adv. *differently*, Phld. Rh. 1.196 S.

**παρρηληγορέω**, *use allegory*, Sch. II. 13.359.

**παρρηληλ-επίπεδον**, τό, *body with parallel surfaces, parallelepiped*, Euc. 11.25, Plu. 2.1080c. —**επίπεδος**, on, *with parallel surfaces*, πλινθίς Iamb. in Nic. p. 95 P., al. 2. π. *αριθμός*, number which is the product of three factors, two of which are equal, Nicom. Ar. 2. 16. —**ία**, ή, *being side by side, repetition of a letter*, Eust. 149.8; of words of identical meaning, *pleonasm, ταϋτδν κατρη παρρηληλίαν δηλοϋν* Id. 961.32. —**ίξω**, *place side by side, λέξεις ίσοδυνάμους* Id. 437.29, cf. 1539.58. —**ισμός**, ό, *equating of payments*, PMasp. 58 ii 13 (vi A. D.). II. *placing side by side, repetition of ideas in a compound* (as *μυθολογείν, λογολεσχείν*), Eust. 437.25.

**παρρηληλόγραμμα**, on, *bounded by parallel lines, σχήμα* Str. 4.1.3: neut. as Subst., *τδ π. parallelogram*, Euc. 2 Def., Plu. 2.1080c, etc.; *κατρη —γράμμον* Ascl. Tact. 11.7. Adv. —**γράμμως** Iamb. in Nic. p. 27 P.

**παρρηλληλος**, on, *beside one another, side by side*, αί π. (sc. *γραμμαι*) *parallel lines*, Arist. APr. 65<sup>a</sup>1, APo. 77<sup>b</sup>22, cf. *Mech. 856<sup>b</sup>28*; π. *κύκλοι* the five zones, D. L. 7.155, Nonn D. 38.258; *δ π. κύκλος parallel of latitude*, Hipparch. 2.2.26, al., Cleom. 1.2, etc.: without *κύκλος*, *δ διά του Βορυσθένου π.* Str. 1.4.4, al.; *οί βίοι οί π.* the parallel lives of Plutarch, Plu. Thes. 1, cf. *Pol. 2*, etc.; *έκ παρρηλήλου παρρηληώς*, Id. Comp. Ag. Gracch. 1. 2. *έν παρρηλήλοις κείσθαι*, of words used *pleonastically*, A. D. Adv. 140.13; *έκ παρρηλήλου ειρηκέναι* Alex. Aphr. in *Metaph.* 331.1, cf. *Asp. in EN 65.30, 104.1*. Adv. —**ως**, *τίθεσθαι* A. D. Synt. 247.17; but π. *χρώμενοι τοίς όνόμασιν* using the forms (*Ζήνα, Δία*) *indifferently*, Arist. Mu. 401<sup>a</sup>14. 3. c. dat., *parallel to or with, χάραξ π.* τφ τείχει Plb. 8.32.3, etc.; *δ 'Ρήνος π.* ών τη Πυρήνη Str. 4.1.1.

**παρρηληλότης**, ητος, ή, *repetition, έν π.* κείσθαι (of τε...τε...) A. D. Adv. 140.14; *κατρη παρρηληλότητα* Id. Synt. 318.22.

**παρρηλογ-εία**, ή, *fraudulent exaction, extortion*, in pl., PAmh. 2.33. 13 (ii B. C.), UPZ 113.10 (ii B. C.). —**εύομαι**, *practise extortion*, PPetr. 2 p. 126 (iii B. C.). —**ία**, ή, in Gramm., *false form*, EM 807.57, Eust.



154.2. II. μετὰ παραλογίας, = παραλόγως, Sch. II. 23.388. — ἵζομαι, in keeping accounts, cheat, D. 27.29, 41.30, Philem. 32: c. dupl. acc., defraud of, π. τρία ἡμῶν βέλια τοὺς ναυποιοὺς Arist. Rh. 1374<sup>b</sup>26, cf. Isoc. 12.243; reckon fraudulently, τὸν μισθὸν Lxx Ge. 31.41; τὰ πορθμεῖα Luc. DMort. 4.1: generally, defraud, τινα Lxx Ge. 29.25, PMagd. 29.5 (iii B.C.):—Pass., δαπάνας παραλογισθείσας OGI 665.15 (Egypt, i A.D.).

II. reason falsely, use fallacies, Arist. Ph. 186<sup>a</sup>10, 239<sup>b</sup>5. b. draw a false inference, π. ἡ ψυχὴ Id. Po. 1460<sup>a</sup>25, Rh. 1408<sup>a</sup>20; π. δ' ἀκροατὴς ib. 1401<sup>b</sup>8. 2. mislead by fallacious reasoning, σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Isoc. Ep. 6.12; σαυτὸν Aeschin. 3.221, Phld. Rh. I. 134 S.; ἀπάτη τῶν π. τινὰς Aeschin. I. 117; μεγάλα τὴν πόλιν π. Id. 2.128:—

Pass., to be misled by fallacious reasoning, π. ἡ διάνοια ὑπὸ τινῶν Arist. Pol. 1307<sup>b</sup>35, Iamb. Protr. 2; αἰτίαι Phld. Lib. p. 49 O.:—Pass. and Med. opposed, παραλογισθῆναι καὶ παραλογισσασθαι Arist. Top. 108<sup>a</sup>27. III. disguise, τῆς ἐσθῆτος ὅψις παραλογισμένη τὴν ἐπιδημίαν ἡμῶν Plu. 2.597a. — ἱσμός, δ, false reasoning, fallacy, τοὺς π. κατὰ τινῶν ποιήσονται Lycurg. 31, cf. Gal. 11.465, etc.; false inference, τοῦ θεάτρου Arist. Po. 1455<sup>a</sup>13; οἱ ἔξω τῆς λέξεως π. material fallacies, opp. οἱ παρὰ τὴν λέξιν ἐλεγχοί, Id. SE 166<sup>b</sup>21. 2. weakness of reasoning power, Arist. 250. II. deception, fraud, Plb. 1.81.8, PLond. 1.24.26 (ii B.C.), etc. — ἱστής, οὐ, δ, one who cheats by false reasoning, Arist. EE 1232<sup>a</sup>14; or by false reasoning, δεινὸς δ' εὐφρος π. M. Ant. 6.13, cf. Procl. Par. Ptol. 225; cheat, Artem. 4.57. — ἱστικός, ἡ, ὄν, fallacious, Arist. Rh. 1367<sup>b</sup>4; given to fallacious reasoning, Id. SE 172<sup>b</sup>3, Jul. Or. 7.216a. Adv. — ὡς Poll. 9.135; gloss on παραβλήδην, Sch. A. R. 3.107. — ὅς, ὄν, (λόγος I, IV. 1 fin.) beyond calculation, unexpected, unlooked for, ἄτοπον καὶ π. Arist. de An. 411<sup>a</sup>14; π. τι ἡ τύχη Id. Ph. 197<sup>a</sup>18; π. ἀτυχήματα Id. Rh. 1374<sup>b</sup>7; εὐδαί Id. HA 599<sup>b</sup>15; αἱ π. τῶν βαρβάρων ἐφοδοὶ casual, uncertain, Plb. 2.35.6; strange, π. πόθος Palaeph. 52; π. καὶ ἀπρεπὴς βούλησις Hdn. 1.16.4; παράλογον, τό, an unexpected event, τὰ π. τῆς τύχης D. S. 17.66, etc.; εἴ τι σπάνιον καὶ ὡς ἐν παραλόγῳ abnormal, Thphr. CP. 1.3.2 (but παράλογα, over-portion of food given to guests which were not to be reckoned upon, X. Lac. 5.3). Adv. — ὡς Hp. Aph. 2.27, etc.; τοὺς π. δυστυχοῦντας D. 27.68, cf. Arist. EN 135<sup>b</sup>16: Sup. — ὡτάτα J. BJ. 2.19.7. 2. (λόγος III) beyond reason, unreasonable, τὰ π. καὶ ἄτοπα Plu. 2.626e, etc.; ἐν παραλόγῳ ποιῆσθαι τι App. BC 2.146; παράδοξα μὲν, οὐ μὴν π. Cleanth. ap. Arr. Epict. 4.1.173. Adv. — ὡς, εἰκὴ καὶ π. Plb. 1.74.14, etc. 3. Gramm., contrary to analogy or rule, irregular, A. D. Pron. 27.26, al. 4. Adv. — ὡς fraudulently, OGI 665.33 (Egypt, i A.D.).

II. παράλογος, δ, as Subst., incalculable element, τοῦ πολέμου δ π. Th. 1.78; πολὺς, μέγας δ π., the event is much, greatly contrary to calculation, Id. 3.16, 7.55; τὸν π. τοσοῦτον ποιῆσαι τοῖς Ἕλλησι τῆς δυνάμεως, i.e. so belied the calculations of the Greeks, ib. 28; ἐν τοῖς ἀνθρωπείοις τοῦ βίου παραλόγοις by miscalculations such as men make, Id. 8.24; τὸ πλείστῳ παραλόγῳ ξυμβαίνειν Id. 2.61.

παράλοιπος, ὄν, remaining besides, Arist. APo. 93<sup>b</sup>13. παρα-λοξαίνομαι, Pass., to be placed obliquely, Hp. Nat. Mul. 40, Mul. 2.141. — λοξός, ὄν, oblique, Sor. Fract. 7. πᾶράλος, ὄν, (ἄλς) by or near the sea, ἄντρα S. Aj. 413 (lyr.); χέρσοι E. Ion. 1584; ἡ δ' ὠπτημένη σίζουσα πᾶραλος, of a cuttle-fish, with a pun on ἡ Πάραλος (infra III), Ar. Ach. 1158. 2. generally, concerned with the sea, naval, δ π. στρατός Hdt. 7.161. II. ἡ πᾶραλος γῆ the coast-land of Attica (cf. παράλιος II. 2), Th. 2.55: hence οἱ Π. the people of the coast-land, Hdt. 1.59; αὐτὸν τε Πάραλον ἐστολισμένον δορί, i.e. τοὺς Π., E. Supp. 659. III. ἡ Πάραλος ναῦς, Th. 8.74, or ἡ Π. alone, D. 21.173, or Π. alone, Ar. Av. 1204, the Paralos, one of the Athenian sacred galleys, cf. Arist. Ath. 61.7, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1623.225, and v. Σαλαμῖνία. 2. οἱ Π. the crew of the Paralos, which contained none but free citizens, Th. 8.73, 74, Aeschin. 3.162, Poll. 8.116 (cf. παραλίτης): generally, seamen, Ar. Ra. 1071, cf. Sch. adloc. IV. ἡ π., name of a plant which grew near the sea, π. ἀμμότροφος AP 4.1.20 (Mel.).

παράλουμαι, bathe together, Ar. Fr. 55.524. παρᾶλουργ-ής, Ion. — ὀργής Michel 832 (Samos, iv B.C.), ἐς, edged with purple, προσκεφάλαια Clearch. 25; ἱμάτιον λευκὸν π. IG<sup>2</sup>. 1514.27. II. of persons, wearing a garment with purple border (i.e. less distinguished than those who wore garments of purple), Hsch. — ἰδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., IG<sup>2</sup>. 1514.54. — ἰς, ἰδος, ἡ, woman's garment edged with purple, Poll. 7.56, Phot. — ὅς, ὄν, = παραλουγής I, χιτῶνιον Plu. 2.583e.

παραλοφία, ἡ, the back of the horse's neck where the mane grows, Poll. 2.135. παραλοχίζω, lay an ambush, J. AJ 14.16.2. παρᾶλπιος, ὄν, dwelling near the Alps, Plu. Aem. 6. παρᾶλκίζω, to be changed and become salt, Antipho Soph. 32.

παραλῦπέω, grieve or trouble besides, ἄλλο παρελπίει.. οὐδέν πο disease attacked them besides the plague, Th. 2.51, cf. X. Vect. 4.32, Thphr. CP. 1.78; annoy by a diversion, Th. 4.89; θῆαν αὐτὴν μηδέν.. παραλῦπῃ Pl. Phd. 65c; π. τοὺς πολεμίους τι Plu. Per. 35; οἱ παραλῦποντες the troublesome, the refractory, X. An. 2.5.29:—Pass., to be molested, ὑπὸ βασιλέων Str. 9.1.20, etc.

παράλῦπρος, ὄν, rather poor, χωρία Str. 3.2.3; χώρα Id. 17.3.23. παρά-λῦσις, εὖς, ἡ, secret or illicit undoing or breaking open, ἡ πολυπραγμοσύνη π. τῶν ἀπορρήτων Plu. 2.519c (v.l. — δυνσις). II. disabling of the nerves, paralysis, Thphr. Fr. 11, Dsc. 1.6, Ruf. ap. Orib. 39.2, Gal. 8.208; also of the eyes, i.e. nystagmus, Cels. 6.6.36: generally, π. τῶν σωμάτων, of the effect of strong wine, Com. Adesp.

106.13; ἡ λύπη ψυχῆς π. Cleanth. Stoic. 1.130, cf. Plb. 30.32.10. 2. = δελφίνιον II, Ps.-Dsc. 3.73; = κώνειον I, Id. 4.78. III. diaeresis (in Gramm.), κατὰ π. Eust. ad D. P. 384. — λῦτέον, one must set free from, τινος Pl. Lg. 793e, cf. Sor. I. 111 tit. — λῦτικός, ἡ, ὄν, paralytic, Ev. Matt. 4.24, Dsc. 1.16, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.39.8. — λῦτος, ὄν, = foreg., Artem. 4.67.

παραλυτρόομαι, Pass., to be ransomed, Παραλυτρούμενος, name of a Comedy by Sotades, Ath. 9.368a.

παραλύω [v. λύω]: I. c. acc. rei, loose and take off, detach, τὰ πηδάλια τῶν νεῶν Hdt. 3.136 (so in Med., παραλύνενοι τὰ πηδάλια taking off the rudders, X. An. 5.1.11:—Pass., παραλελυμένοι τοὺς τάρσους with their oars taken off, Plb. 8.4.2); τὴν πτέρυγα — λύσασα τοῦ χιτωνίου Ar. Fr. 325; τὸν θώρακα Plu. Ant. 76:—Med., π. τὴν ῥαφὴν [τοῦ χιτῶνος] Id. Cleom. 37; τοὺς στεφάνους Id. 2.646a:—Pass., Hdt. 3.105. b. hamstring, ἄρματα Lxx 2 Ki. 8.4. 2. undo, put an end to, πόνους E. Andr. 304 (lyr.); τὴν τοῦ παιδίου ἀμφισβήτησιν relinquish it, Is. 4.10:—Med., get rid of, τὸν κίνδυνον D. H. 6.28. 3. undo secretly, τὰ σακκία τῶν χρημάτων Plu. 2.10b, cf. D. S. 13.106. 4. pay a penalty, Lxx Ge. 4.15; = Lat. persolvere, νόμισμα PStrassb. 50.8, 14 (v.l. d.). II. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, part from, πολλοὺς ἤδη παρέλυσεν θάνατος δάμαρτος E. Alc. 932 (lyr., dub. l.); μία γὰρ σφεων παρέλύθη ὑπὸ Ἴώνων one city (Smyrna) was detached from them, Hdt. 1.149; π. τινὰ τῆς στρατῆς release from military service, Id. 7.38 (and in Pass., to be exempt from it, 5.75), cf. Plb. 6.33.10; τοῦ ὅρκου OGI 266.46 (Pergam., iii B.C.); π. τινὰ δυσφρονᾶν set free from cares, Pi. O. 2.52; π. τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίης dismiss from the command, Hdt. 6.94, cf. Th. 7.16, 8.54; τῆς δυνάμεως τινὰ Arist. Pol. 1315<sup>a</sup>12 (so in Pass., π. τῆς φυλακῆς Plu. Cleom. 37; τῆς ἀρχῆς Eun. VSp. 481 B.); also τὴν ἀρχὴν τινι π. ib. p. 479 B.; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους π. τῆς ἐς αὐτὸν ὀργῆς set them free, release them from .., Th. 2.65; φαρμάκῳ π. ἑαυτὸν τοῦ ζῆν Str. 8.6.14; παραλελῦσθαι τοῦ φόβου Plb. 30.4.7: c. acc. only, set free, δυστάνου ψυχάν E. Alc. 117 (lyr.):—Med., obtain leave of absence from, τοὺς παιδονόμους SIG 577.56 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.). III. loose besides, in addition, π. καὶ ἑτέραν [κῦνα] X. Cyn. 6.14. IV. disable, enfeeble, Pl. Ax. 367b; π. τροφῆς ἀποχῇ τὸ σῶμα Plu. Demetr. 38:—mostly in Pass., to be paralysed, δεξιὴ χεὶρ παρελύθη Hp. Epid. 1.26.17; τὰ παραλελυμένα τοῦ σώματος μόρια Arist. EN 1102<sup>b</sup>18: generally, to be exhausted, flag, ἡ δύναμις.. τῆς πόλεως παρελύθη Lys. 13.46; τῇ σωματικῇ δυνάμει παραλύνεμος ὑπὸ τῶν τραυμάτων Plb. 16.5.7; παραλελυμένοι καὶ τοῖς σώμασι καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς Id. 20.10.9; τὴν δυνάμιν παρελέλυντο Id. 1.58.9; τὰς χεῖρας Telesp. 38 H.

παράλωμα, ατος, τό, (λῶμα) prob. = παράρρυμα, Hsch. (pl.). παραμαίνομαι, to be quite mad, Amips. 10. παρᾶμαξεῖω, drive along, π. θύσθεν τὰς κελεύθῳ IG 5(2).3.23 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

παραμαρμαίρω, gleam beside, Onos. 29.2. παρᾶμαρτάνω, err, trespass, εἰς ἥρων τι παρήμαρτον Ar. Fr. 692<sup>a</sup>, cf. Plu. 2.89e, Hierocl. p. 58 A.: c. dat., damage, στήλην Ath. Mitt. 30.327 (Temenothyrae).

παραμαρτυρία, ἡ, as law-term, = παραγραφή II. 1, Poll. 8.57 (v.l.). παραμᾶσ-ήτης, ὄν, δ, (μασάομαι) trencher-companion, parasite, Alex. 236, Timocl. 9.6. — ὕντης, ὄν, δ, = foreg., Alex. 222.8, Ephipp. 8.6.

παραμάχαιρον [μά], τό, side-dagger, colloquial word, Eust. 413.39. παραμβλύνω, blunt, deaden, metaph., Plu. 2.788f. παραμεθίημι, let pass, τὴν κάθαρσιν Hp. Mul. 1.67: c. gen. part., π. τοῦ αἵματος ib. 25; τῆς αἵξης τῷ ἐμβρῶν ib. 21.

παρᾶμειβω, change or alter, τινὰ ὄλον Alciph. 3.40. II. = Med., leave on one side, pass by. c. acc. loci, A. R. 2.660, Plu. Mar. 18, etc.; of a river, flow past, Arist. Mir. 846<sup>b</sup>30. 2. outrun, excel, σοφία σοφίαν S. OT 504 (lyr.). 3. c. acc. cogn., παρᾶμειβε κέλευθον pass on your way, Arch. Pap. 1.220.—Rare in Act.

B. Med., pass by, leave on one side, τὸν παραμειψάμενος Od. 6.310; παρημείβοντο Μάλειον h. Ap. 409; ἔθνεα πολλὰ παραμειψάμενοι Hdt. 1.94; πόλιας τάσδε Id. 7.109, etc.; Κόρας (i.e. their shrine) S. OC 130 (lyr.); π. τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ Εὐφράτου Plu. Pom. 32; of rivers, run past a place, Hdt. 1.72, 75; march past, τῶν βαρβάρων τὴν τάξιν Plu. Ant. 39; but πόλιας παραμειψεται shall pass through the gates, Thgn. 709. 2. pass over, omit to mention, Hdt. 2.102. 3. outstrip, καὶ θαλασσοῖον π. δελφίνα Pi. P. 2.50; μή τίς σε λάθῃ.. ὅχους παραμειψάμενη E. IA 146 (anap.). 4. of time, pass, go by, Hes. Op. 409. II. causal, turn aside, divert, τινὰ πρὸς.. ἄκραν ἐμὸν πλόον παραμείβει; Pi. N. 3.27.—Cf. παραμεύομαι.

παραμειγνύμι and —ύω, Ion. — μίσγω, also in Thphr. HP. 7.2 and later Prose, Phld. Ir. p. 54 W. (Pass.):—intermingle, mix with, τινί τι Ar. V. 878; ψόγον καὶ νοθεσίαν Plu. 2.59b:—Pass., metaph., ἡδονὴν παραμειγχεῖται τῇ εὐδαιμονίᾳ Arist. EN 1177<sup>a</sup>23. II. c. acc. only, mix in, add by mixing, ὕδωρ παραμίσγειν Hdt. 1.203, 4.61; μέλι, σμύρνην, Hp. Morb. 2.47, Mul. 2.162; στεατίου μικρὸν Alex. 84:—Pass., ὅ τι αὐτοῖς τούτων ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς παραμειμικται Pl. R. 415b.

παρᾶμειξις, εὖς, ἡ, admixture, ἡδονῆς Phld. Mus. p. 72 K. παρᾶμελέω, disregard, pay no heed to, τινῶν Gorg. Pal. 20, Th. 1.25; τοῦ πράγματος Lys. 9.1; τῆς μητροῦς X. Mem. 2.2.14, etc.: abs., παρημελήκεε he recked little, Hdt. 1.85; παραμελῶντες being negligent, Pl. R. 555d; neglect a duty, τῆς χορηγίας Mitteis Chr. 96 iii 4 (iv A.D.):—Pass., to be slighted or abandoned, θεοῖς by the gods, A. Th. 702; ὑπὸ τινῶν Pl. R. 620c: abs., A. Eu. 300; ἀνὴρ.. οὐ τῶν παρημελημένων ἐν ἱστορίᾳ no mean historian, Plu. 2.862b.

παραμεμπτέον, one must blame, Gal. 14.305.



παράμενιος, *ον* (later form of *παράμενιος*), etym. of *Πράμιος*, Ath.1.30e codd., EM686.38: *παράμενιος* Eust.871.24. Adv. -*ενίως* (codd. -*μένως*) Sch.Opp.H.2.612.

παράμενω, poet. *παρμένω* Pi.P.8.40, S.Ichn.169 (trim.):—*stay beside or near, stand by*, οὐδέ τις αὐτῷ Ἀργείων παρέμεινε Il.11.402, cf. 15.400; *παράμεινον τὸν βίον ἡμῖν* Ar.Pax 1108 (hex.), cf. Pl.Ap.39e, al.; of slaves, *remain, stay*, opp. *δραπετεύω*, ἀποδιδράσκω, Id.Men.97d, X.Oec.3.4; in Law, of slaves whose manumission was deferred, SIG1208 (Thespiae, ii B.C.), etc.: hence *Παρμένων*, *Trusty*, as a slave's name. Men.Sam.302, etc. II. abs., *stand one's ground, stand fast*, Il.13.151, cf. Hdt.1.82, 6.14, Ar.Pl.440, etc.; more fully, *μάχαις τλάμονι ψυχῇ* π. Pi.P.1.48; *παρμένοντας αἰχμᾷ* ib.8.40; *εὐανθεῖ ἐν ὀργῇ* π. ib.1.89; *πρὸς τὰ ὑπόλοιπα τῶν ἔργων* Th.3.10; *ἀδύνατός ἐμι*. *παράμεινεν to remain with the army*, Id.7.15; of fortune, *remain steady*, *παράμεινε γὰρ οὐδὲ ἔν* Men.51. 2. *stay at a place, stay behind or at home*, Hdt.1.64, Antipho 5.13, And.1.2. 3. *survive, remain alive*, Hdt.1.30. 4. of things, *endure, last*, Id.3.57, etc.; *ἀεὶ παράμεινονσα [ἡ φύσις]* E.El.942; π. ἡ πολιτεία Lys.25.28; *αἱ εὐπραγαί* Isoc.7.13; *ἡ ὑγίεια* X.Cyr.1.6.17, etc.; *δίχα τῆς σφοδρότητος* π. τὸ μέγεθος Longin.9.13; of money, *stay by one, last for ever*, Alex.281, Timocl.9.1, Men.128.2; of wine, *last, keep good, εἰς τριγόναν* π. ἐν ἀπιττατοῖς ἔγγεσι Str.11.10.1, cf. Ostr.Bodl.1145 (iii/ii B.C.), Plu.2.655f.

παράμερος [α], *ον*, Dor. for *παρήμερος*, Pi.O.1.99.

παράμεσάζω, *act as mediator*, Tz.H.3.217.

παράμεσος, *ον*, next the middle, δάκτυλος Ruf.Onom.83, Poll.2.145, Gal.2.264. 2. out of the centre of gravity, π. ἡρτῆσθαι prob. in Apollod.Poliore.158.7. II. *παράμεση* (sc. χορδή), ἡ, the string next above the μέση (q.v.), the lowest note in the disjunctive tetrachord, Arist.Pr.922<sup>b</sup>5, Aristox.Harm.p.34 M., etc.:—also *παράμεσος*, Euc.Sect.Can.19, Nicom.Harm.11.

παράμετρ-έω, *measure one thing by another, compare*, τὰς δυνάμεις Phld.Rh.2.255 S., cf. Plu.2.78f (v.l.), Luc.Pr.Im.21, Arr.Epict.1.2. 10:—Med., *compare oneself, τιμὴ with another thing*, Pl.Tht.154b; τὸ παράμετρούμενον that which makes the comparison, ibid.:—Pass., εἰ τῷ μικρῷ παραμετροῖτο Luc.Prom.15; τὰ καθήκοντα ταῖς σχέσεσι π. Epict. Ench.30. 2. *measure by a standard*, Chrysipp.Stoic.3.188, Ph.1.147:—Pass., ib.92; *supply a standard of measurement for*, δ [τὴν κίνησιν] —μετρῶν χρόνος Plu.2.569c. 3. *adjust expenditure, τοῖς πράγμασιν* Phld.Oec.p.71 J.; *measure out, εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν* PHib.1.47.23 (iii B.C.), cf. PPetr.3 p.143 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἀπὸ τῆς ἄλλω PRev.Laws 39.9 (iii B.C.); ἀρσίχρ IG12(7).62.42 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); εἰκοσι μεδίμνους τινὶ Luc.Nav.25:—Med., *cause to be measured out, σίτον* SIG 976.44 (Samos, ii B.C.):—Pass., PTeib.ined.703.46. b. *supply according to specified measurements*, Inscr.Delos 372 A 142 (iii/ii B.C.). 4. *scan, peruse, ἀρχὴν πίνακος* Nonn.D.41.369. II. *measure a distance past., pass by, c. acc. loci*, A.R.1.595, 1166, 2.937, Nonn.D.14.271; *pass along, ἀτραπὸν* ib.7.314. —*ησις*, *ews, ἡ, comparison*, Hierocl.in CA16 p.456 M.; *measurement by a standard*, Phld.Herc.1251.13 (pl.). II. *distribution, σίτον* IG5(1).1379.21 (Thuria, ii B.C.). —*ητής*, *ου, δ, one who measures out*, PLond.1821.375. —*ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, concerning adjustment*, τὸ π. τῷ φυσικῷ τέλει Phld.Oec.p.52 J.

παράμεύομαι, Dor. form of *παράμειβομαι*, μορφῇ *παράμεύεται* ἄλλων *will surpass the beauty of others*, Pi.N.11.13: an Act. form *παράμεύσαι*· *παρὰλλάξαι, ἐκτραπῆναι*, Hsch.

παράμηκ-ης, *es, oblong or oval, ὑποχονδρίου σύντασις* π. πρὸς ὀμφαλόν Hr.Epid.1.26.β'; *τρήμα, αὐλῶνες*, Plb.1.22.6, Agatharch.44; *λόφος* D.S.15.32; *ἀσπίς, πίνακες*, Ascl.Tact.1.3, Gem.16.4; π. σφαιροειδὲς *prolate spheroid*, Archim.Con.Sph.Praef., al.; *γῆ* Str.17.3.23; τὸ π. ἐντερον the *rectum*, Aret.SA2.10, SD1.7; of military formations, opp. *πλάγιος, φάλαγξ* Ascl.Tact.10.21, cf. Arr.Tact.26.2: Comp. —*κέστερος* Gr.19.6.1; *κύκλον παραμηκεστέρου* Paus.5.26.3. Adv., Ion. *παραμηκέως, κληῖς* π. καταγείσα, of a bone fractured *obliquely*, opp. *ἀτρεκέως*, Hr.Art.14. 2. *long, π. ὅσον ἐξήκοντα σταδίων* τὸ μήκος Str.9.1.22. 3. *lengthened, of strokes in a letter*, Aen.Tact.31.3. —*ύνω, prolong*, Anon.ap.Ath.11.502d.

παρά-μήνας· *παραναγνούς*, Hsch. —*μήξας· παρὰλλάξας*, Id. *παράμηρ-ιαῖος, α, ὄν, = sq.*, Poll.2.187. —*ίδιος, ὄν, along the thighs*: τὰ π. *armour for the thighs, cuisses*, X.An.1.8.6; for horses, Id.Cyr.6.4.1, Arr.Tact.4.1. —*ιον, τό, dagger*, Just.Nov.85.4 (also Adj. *παράμηριος μάχαιρα*, Hsch. s.v. κλονιστήρ). II. *παράμηριος, τό, inside of the thighs*, Dsc.1.99, Ruf.Onom.119, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.31.1, Poll.2.188, Hsch. s.v. κίκασος.

παράμηχάνομαι, *devise wickedly*, Celsus ap.Orig.Cels.2.49.

παράμειγνυμι, v. *παράμειγνυμι*.

παράμικτέον, *one must mix*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129, Orib.Fr.74.

παράμικτ-έω, *outvie, outdo*, CIG2271.33 (Delos), J.BJ7.8.1; *τινὶ τινα* in a thing, Plb.12.10.4. —*ος, ὄν, beyond rivalry*, Astyd.Eleg.3. II. *entering into competition*, κατὰ τὴν τῶν ἀποδείξεων ἀκρίβειαν Iamb.Comm.Math.23.

παράμιμέομαι, *imitate*, Satyr.Vit.Eur.Fr.1, D.H.Dem.23.

παράμιννήσκομαι, *mention besides, make incidental mention of*, c. gen. rei, Hdt.7.96, 99, S.Tr.1124: abs., ὡς. *παρεμνήσθημεν* Phld.Ir.p.65 W.; cf. *παράδεδρμα* (—*ωμαι* cod.)· *παρεμνήσθημεν*, Hsch.

παράμιννω, poet. for *παράμενω*, *abide, tarry*, Od.2.297, 3.115.

παράμιξ, Adv. *mixedly*, Nicom.Harm.6, Iamb.VP26.115.

παράμιξολυδιάζω, *introduce the mixolydian mode*, Plu.2.1144f.

παράμισγω, v. *παράμειγνυμι*.

παράμισθόμαι, *lease from, τινος* Inscr.Prien.111.31 (i B.C.).

πάραμμα, *ατος, τό, thong for carrying burdens*, in Lat. form *paramma* (fem.), Edict.Diocl.10.3 (pl.).

παράμολύνω, aor. Pass. —*εμολύνθην* dub. sens. in Phld.Rh.2.27 S.

παράμονάριος, *δ, watchman*, Cod.Just.1.3.45.3.

παρά-μονή, ἡ, *obligation to continue in service, of a slave whose manumission is deferred*, SIG<sup>2</sup>863 (Delph.), etc.; *ἐγγύους παρὰ τινος λαμβάνειν παραμονῆς* PHal.1.48 (iii B.C.), cf. PHib.1.41.5 (iii B.C.). 2. *endurance, constancy*, Iamb.Protr.[2]. 3. *keeping, οἶνος πρὸς παραμονὴν ἐπιτήδειος* Ath.1.30e; *γλεῦκος εἰς π. χρήσιμον* Gr.6.16.3; *εἰς πλείονα π. χρωμάτων* Dsc.5.159. 4. *διὰ τὴν τοῦ βρέφους παραμονὴν to make room for the foetus*, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.125.

—*μόνιμος, ὄν, poet. fem. παρμονίμα* Pi.P.7.18, cf. Aglaïas 6: (*παράμενω*):—*constant, steadfast, permanent*, *παρμόνιμον χρήμα* Thgn.198, cf. Hr.Morb.1.22, etc.; π. *εὐδαιμονία* Pi.1.c.; *ὠφέλεια* Pl. Thg.130a; *ἀλοφίη* Gal.6.292; *ἐπὴν. παραμόνιμα ἦ* when things are stable, Hr.Mul.2.162. 2. of slaves, *trusty*, X.Mem.2.4.5, prob. for *παρμόνον* ib.2.10.3; *θηρίον*, metaph. of a man, ib.3.11.11. Adv. —*μως* Phryn.PS p.57 B. —*μονος, poet. πάρμονος, ὄν, rarer form of foreg. (q.v.)*, *πένθος* Plu.2.114f; *εὐτυχία* Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).207, cf. Vett.Val.292.30; *οἶνος* Gr.1.12.32; *ὄλβος παρμονώτερος* Pi.N.8.17.

παράμουσος, *ον*, (Μοῦσα) *out of tune with, discordant with*, c. dat., Ἄρης Βρομίον π. *ἐορταῖς* E.Ph.786 (lyr.); *harsh, horrid, ἄτας πλαγὰ* A.Ch.467 (lyr.).

παράμπ-έχω or —*ίσχω, cover with a cloak or robe, τὴν τοῦ σώματος αἰσχύνην* Alcld.ap.Arist.Rh.1406<sup>a</sup>29. 2. *wrap a thing round as a cloak or disguise*: metaph., *παράμπισχειν* (v.l. —*έχειν*) *λόγους use a cloak of words*, E.Med.282:—Med., *allege as a pretext*, c. acc., Hr.Morb.Sacr.1.

παράμπύκ-ια [ῦ], *τά, headbands*, Eust.1280.57. —*ίζω, bind with a headband, κόμαν χερὶ* Ar.Lys.1316, in Lacon. form *παράμπυκίδδω*:—Pass., *have one's hair so bound*, Eust.1280.58.

παράμυθ-έομαι, *encourage, exhort one to do a thing*, c. dat. pers. et inf., τοῖς ἄλλοισιν ἐγὼ *παράμυθησαίμην οἰκαδ' ἀποπλείν* Il.9.417, cf. 684, 15.45: later c. dat. pers. only, PFay.19.6 (ii A.D.): also c. acc. pers. et inf., πῶς οὖν αὐτοὺς *παράμυθησόμεθα προθύμους εἶναι*; Pl.Lg.666a; *παράμυθού μ' (sc. ποιεῖν) ὅ τι καὶ πείσεις* A.Pr.1063 (anap.); *θαρσεῖν* (sc. σε) οὐδὲν *παράμυθούμαι* S.Ant.935 (anap.). 2. *speak soothingly to*, c. acc., *παρεμυθεῖτο attempted to reassure them*, Th.3.75, cf. Pl.R.476e, etc.; *encourage a dog*, X.Cyn.6.25: metaph., *παράμυθεῖται ὁ σκάφος τὴν διψῶσαν ἀμπελον* Gr.3.5.4; *console, comfort, τινα* Hdt.2.121.δ', Th.2.44, Alcld.Soph.10, Pl.Prt.346b, al.; ἡ φιλοσοφία τὴν ψυχὴν ἡρέμα *παράμυθεῖται* Id.Phd.83a; π. *τινὰ λόγους* Ar.V.115; *τινὰ ὀψαρίους* Id.Fr.45; *τινὰ ἐπὶ τῇ κολάει* Luc.Tox.33; *ἐαυτὸν τῆς ἡττης* D.C.48.46; *ταῖς ἐλπίσιν τάλγειν* π. Men.641: c. neut. Adj., *πόλλ' ἂν εἶχε τις αὐτὸν παράμυθησασθαι* D.21.214; π. *τὰς πόλεις ὡς. console. by saying that.*, X.HG4.8.1. 3. *relieve, assuage, abate, π. ὁ οἶνος τὴν τοῦ γήρως δυσθυμίαν* Thphr.Fr.120; *Ἐπικούρος τὰ ποθυήσκειν* π. Demetr.Lac.Herc.1013.13; *ἄδουσιν ἡσυχῇ τὸ ἔργον —οὔμενοι* D.Chr.1.9; π. *τὰς ἐν στρατοπέδοις συμφορὰς* Onos.1.13; π. *τὸν φθόνον, τὸ πένθος, τὴν θυμφορὰν*, Plu.Alc.13, Luc.Philops.27, DMort.28.3; [θρίδακες] *κόρυζαν* π. Gr.12.13.11; *πῦρ ἀνάψαντες τὸ πικρὸν τοῦ κρυμοῦ* π. Alciph.1.1. 4. *soften down, palliate, τὸ τῆς μοναρχίας ὄνομα* Plu.Cleom.11; *διὰ τῶν τῆς γοργότητος ἰδίων τὸ λίαν ὑπτιον* Hermog.Id.2.4; *explain away, τὸ μυθῶδες* Plu.2.248b; *excuse, τὴν ἀπὸ μικρῶν ἐπὶ κλησιν* Str.13.1.64. 5. *support, justify a thesis*, S.E.M.7.66, al., cf. *παράμυθητόν 3*; *explain*, Simp.in Ph.9.32.

—*ημα, ατος, τό, consolation, Suid, and Phot. s.v. παραρητοῖς*. —*ητέον, one must gently talk to*, Pl.Lg.899d. 2. *one must soften, τὸ ἐπαχθέει* Sopat.ap.Stob.4.5.52. 3. *one must explain, justify*, Corn.ND22. —*ητής, οὔ, δ, consoler*, Hsch. s.v. παρακλή-  
τορες. —*ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, consolatory, —μυθητικὸν δ φίλος καὶ τῇ ὀψει καὶ τῷ λόγῳ* Arist.EN1171<sup>b</sup>2; *able to assuage* (sc. τῶν ἑαυτοῦ παθῶν), Chrysipp.ap.S.E.P.1.70; π. *λόγος* a letter of consolation, such as Plu. wrote to Apollonius, 2.101e sq.; π. *ὑπόληψις* D.Chr.12.40; τὸ —*κὸν consolation*, D.H.Rh.6.4. Adv. —*κῶς* Eust.225.41, Sch.A.R.2.622. —*ητός, ἡ, ὄν, consolable*, Sch.11.9.526. —*ια, ἡ, encourage-  
ment, exhortation*, Pl.R.450d, Phld.Ir.p.65 W. (pl.); *reassurance, gentle persuasion*, Pl.Phd.70b, Lg.720a. 2. *consolation*, Id.Ax.365a, Arr.Epict.1.1.18; *diversion, distraction*, Pl.Sph.224a. 3. *relief from, abatement of, φθόνου* Plu.Them.22; *τῶν πόνων καὶ τῶν κινδύνων* Id.Dio52, etc.; π. *ταλαιπωρούντων*, of sleep, Secund.Sent.13.

4. *explanation, solution of a difficulty*, of sleep, Secund.Sent.13. 2.395f, cf. 929f, Simp.in Ph.361.19. 5. *excuse, ἔχειν τινα* π. Longin.4.7, cf. Hermog.Id.1.11, al. —*ϊακός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for relief, ἐργασία, i.e. digging in a vineyard, to relieve the effects of drought*, POxy.1631.13 (iii A.D.). —*ιον, τό, address, exhortation*, Pl.Lg.773c, 880a (both pl.); *encouragement, τοῦ μὴ φοβεῖσθαι* Id.Euthd.272b. 2. *assuagement, abatement of, καμάτων* S.El.130 (lyr.); *πυρσῶν of the fires of love*, Theoc.23.7; *ἐλπίς κινδύνῳ* π. οὔσα Th.5.103; *παράμυθια ποιήσασθαι τῆς ὁδοῦ* Pl.Lg.632e, cf. 704d; *τοῖς γὰρ πλουσίοις πολλὰ π. φασιν εἶναι many consolations*, Id.R.329e, cf. Phdr.240d, Phld.Mort.19; *λύτης παραμύθιον* Epigr.Gr.298.7 (Teos), cf. IG3.768a. 3. *παράμυθια πλησμονῆς stimulants of a sated appetite*, Pl.Criti.115b.

παράμυκάομαι, *bellow beside or in answer, of thunder following on earthquake*, A.Pr.1082 (anap.).

παράμυσσω, *scarify*, Gal.13.256.



παραμφοδ-έω, *go astray, make a miscalculation*, c. gen., τοῦ χρόνου Vett.Val.360.22. -ίζω, = foreg., Id.53.3. -ίσις, εως, ἡ, *miscalculation*, Id.250.30.

παράμωρος, *on, almost foolish*, Hsch. s. v. ἀκκός. παρανα-βαίνω, *mount a chariot beside one*, Callix.2. -βλαστάνω, shoot or grow up beside, Ph.1.438 : c. dat., ib.667. -γινώσκω, later -γινώσκω, *read beside, compare, collate* one document with another, τοὺς λόγους ἡμῶν. π. τοῖς αὐτῶν Isoc.12.17 ; π. τοὺς νόμους τῷ ψηφίσματι Aeschin.3.201 ; so π. τὰς συνθήκας τὰς τ' ἐφ' ἡμῶν γενομένας καὶ τὰς νῦν ἀναγεγραμμένας Isoc.4.120 ; παρὰ μαρτυρίας τὰς ῥήσεις D.18.267, cf. 24.38 ; *read as well*, τὰ τῶν ἄλλων Στωϊκῶν βιβλία Gal.5.244 :—Pass., Pl. Th.172e. II. *read publicly*, Plb.2.12.4, al., Lxx 2Ma.8.23, PGrenf.2.68.16 (iii A.D.) :—Pass., τοῦ νόμου παραναγνώσθηντος Lxx 3Ma.1.12, cf. Ph.2.531.

παρὰναγκάζω, *accomplish a thing by force*, v.1. for προ- in D.H. Lys.13. 2. Medic., π. ὁστέα *force the ends of a bone together*, Hp. Art.34.

παρὰνάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *reading before or to*, Gloss. παρὰνάγω, *displace*, γνάθον v.1. in Hp. Mochl.4 ; *remove*, τὸ ἐνοχλοῦν (in cataract), Max. Tyr.16.3.

παρὰνα-δύομαι, Med., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *creep, crawl out*, ἐκ τῶν λίκνων Plu. Alex.2. -θλίβω [i], *force up*, Sor.1.118.

παρὰναϊετάω, *dwell beside or near*, c. acc. loci, S. Tr.635 (lyr.). παρὰναίω, aor. 1 παρὰνασσα, *cause to dwell, settle*, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080.53. 2. in Med., aor. 1 παρὰνασσάμην, = παροικίζω, καὶ μιν ... σφετέρῃ παρὰνασσάτο χώρῃ D.P.776. II. Med., = foreg., κακὸς παρὰνασσάτο γείτων Call. Fr.143.

παρὰνα-κλίνω [i], *lay beside*, τὰς λαγόνας γυναιξί Lxx Si.47.19 (v. παρακλίνω I.3). -κύπτω, *emerge, come to light* : hence, *occur*, Heracl. ap. Orib.48.8.2.

παρὰνάλ-ίσκω or -όω, fut. -ανάλωσω, *spend amiss, waste, squander, throw away*, παρὰναλώστε πάνθ' ὅσ' ἂν δαπανήσητε D. Proem.21 ; ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων π. εἰς οὐδὲν δέον Id.13.4, cf. J.BJ3.7.13 ; *ruin, τὴν πόλιν* ib.2.21.7 :—Pass., of persons, *to be sacrificed incidentally*, παρὰναλώθησαν Plu. Lys.28, cf. D.S.14.5 ; ἀπολώλαμεν, παρὰναλώμεθα Lxx Nu.17.12(27) : in Com., *to be spent incidentally*, pres. part. Pass. παρὰναλούμενος Antiph.164.5 : pf. παρὰναλωμένος Arched.2.11. -ωμα, atos, τό, *useless expense, waste*, Plu. Pyrrh.30. Cic.17 ; χρόνου Ael. VH1.17 ; *incidental waste*, J.BJ4.5.2, 5.1.3 ; of persons, π. γινόμενοι *perishing incidentally*, Aesop.345, cf. Demad.2 ; μὴ π. γέννηται τελευτήσαντος αὐτοῦ lest his death should involve that of..., Ph.2.519 ; ἐπ' οὐδενὶ λυσιτελεῖ παρὰνάλωμα γεννησόμενοι ib.600.

παρὰνα-παύομαι, *rest beside*, Jul. Or.7.206c. -πείθω, *persuade one to change one's mind*, BGU1141.40 (i B.C.). -πίπτω, *fall back on one side*, of dogs copulating, Artem.1.79 (interpol.). -τείνω, *extend along*, εἰς τὸν κόλπον Peripl. M. Rubr.37. -τέλλω, *rise or appear beside*, of stars, Ptol. Tetr.77, Vett. Val.8.15, Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.4, Serv. ad Virg. G.1.218 ; poet. παρὰνατέλλω, of a building, AP9.614 (Leont.). -τολή, ἡ, *simultaneous rising*, in pl., Eudem. ap. Theon. Sm. p.200 H., Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).207. -φύω, v.1. for παραφύω, Ph.1.345. -φώνέω, in Pass., *to be parenthetical*, Sch. Il. Oxy.1086.43.

παρὰνδρόομαι, *remain unmarried*, παρθένοι. παρὰνδρούμεναι Hp. Virg.1.

παρὰνεάτη, ἡ, = παρὰνήτη (q. v.). παρὰνέμω, *pasture beside or near*, Ael. NA1.20 :—Med., *dwell by or near*, Lyd. Mag.1.50.

παρὰνεόμαι, *go or pass by*, A.R.2.357, Ath. Mitt.17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.).

παρὰνευρίζομαι, *to be ill-strung*, χορδαί -νευενισμένοι Arist. HA 581<sup>a</sup>20, Pr.902<sup>b</sup>34.

παρὰνεύω, *incline to one side*, Hippiatr.33 ; παρὰνευκότα τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Anatolius in Cat. Cod. Astr.8(3).188.

παρὰνέω, (νέω A) *swim beside*, τῷ σκάφει Luc. DMar.8.2 ; δελφίς τῇ γῇ π. Philostr. VA1.23 : abs., Ael. NA9.38.

παρὰνηνέω, Ep. for παρὰνέω, (νέω c, cf. νηέω, νηνέω) *heap or pile up beside*, only impf., σῖτον παρὰνηνέον ἐν κανέοισιν Od.1.147, cf. 16.51.

παρὰνήτη (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *string next below the νήτη*, Arist. Ph.248<sup>b</sup>9, Metaph.1018<sup>b</sup>28, Plu.2.1137c, etc. :—also παρὰνεάτη, Cratin.134.

παρὰνήχομαι, *swim along the shore*, εἰ δέ κ' ἔτι προτέρω παρὰνήχομαι Od.5.417 ; ἐν χρῷ παρὰνήχοντο τὴν γῆν Plu.2.161f : c. acc. loci, *swim past*, Poet. ap. Eund.2.90d : metaph., παρὰνήξατο τὸ πλεῦν ἡβης AP6.206 (Leon.) ; *swim beside*, τῇ τριήρει Plu. Them.10 ; παρὰ τὰ πλοῖα Id. Tim.19.

παρὰνθέω, *bloom partially*, of plants which produce flowers in succession, Thphr. HP7.11.3 and 4, 8.2.5. II. *flower beside*, Ps.-Callisth.3.13.

παρὰνθινολογέω, dub. sens. in BGU1121.20 (i B.C.). παρὰνήμι, *relax, slacken the strings*, Plu.2.1145d.

παρὰνικάω, *subdue to or for evil, pervert*, A.Ch.600 (lyr.). παρὰνίσσομαι, aor. 1 παρὰνισάμην, = παρὰνεόμαι, *pass beside, near, or beyond*, c. acc., h. Ap.430, A.R.2.1030.

παρὰν-ίστημι, fut. -αναστήσω, *set up beside*, Ath.4.156c. II. Med. with aor. 2 Act., *stand up beside*, J.BJ2.21.1. -ίσχω, trans., *raise in answer*, ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους φρυκτοῦς Th.3.22. II. intr., *stand forth beside*, Plu. Aem.32.

παρὰνο-έω, *think amiss, misconceive, misunderstand*, τὰ λεγόμενα Simp. in Ph.1360.

9. II. *to be deranged or senseless, lose one's wits*, E. IA838, Ar. Nu.1480, Lys. Fr.74, Arist. Ath.56.6. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = παρὰνοια, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58.70. -ητέον, *one must deviate from accurate thought*, ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Plot.6.8.13.

παρὰνοια (παρὰνοῖα Ar. Fr.226 (anap.)), ἡ, *derangement, madness*, A. Th.756 (lyr.), E. Or.824 (lyr.), Hp. Prog.23, And.2.10 ; οἱμοι παρὰνοίας Ar. Nu.1476 ; παρὰνοίας τινὰ εἰσαγαγὼν ἐλεῖν, γράφεσθαι, ib.845, Pl. Lg.928e, etc. ; δίκαια παρὰνοίας Arist. Ath.56.6 : pl., παρὰνοίας ποιεῖ καὶ θανάτους Id. PA653<sup>b</sup>5.

παρὰνοίγνυμι and -οίγω, *open at the side or a little, set ajar*, θύραν D.25.28 ; ἀγγεῖα Placit.4.22.1 (Pass.) ; παρὰνεφγμένοι ὀφθαλμοὶ half-closed eyes, Gal.18(2).300, cf. Dem. Ophth. ap. Aët.7.98 : metaph., π. τὸ πρᾶγμα D.H. Rh.10.13.

παρὰνομ-έω, impf. παρὰνομουν Lys.3.17, D.17.22, Aeschin.3.77 : fut. -ήσω Luc. Tim.45 : aor. παρὰνόμησα Hdt.7.238, Th.3.67, Luc. Am.20, later παρὰνη- Plu. Demetr.37 : pf. παρὰνενόμηκα D.59.126, later παρὰνηνόμηκα D.S.16.61 : plpf. παρὰνενομήκεσαν X. HG2.1.31 :—Pass., aor. παρὰνενομήθην Th.5.16, etc. : pf. παρὰνενόμημαι D.44.31, 54.2 ; part. παρὰνηνομήμενος SIG167.38 (Mylasa, iv B.C.) :—*transgress the law, act unlawfully*, Th.3.65, al. ; κοινῇ τι π. ib.82 ; παρὰνομούντα τε καὶ ἀδικοῦντα Pl. R.338e, etc. : c. acc. cogn., παρὰνομίαν π. Them. Or.1.15b. 2. commit a crime or outrage, τι Antipho 5.15, And.4.21, Aeschin.1. c., Arist. Pol.1307<sup>b</sup>31 ; ἐς τὸν νεκρὸν τὰτα παρὰνόμησε Hdt.7.238, cf. Lys.3.17 ; εἰς θεοὺς D.59.126 ; εἰς τὸ μαντεῖον D.S.16.61 ; also π. τὸ θεῖον καὶ πάτριον ἀξίωμα τῆς εὐσεβείας Plu.2.166b ; περὶ σφᾶς Th.8.108 ; π. τὰ δημόσια *act illegally* in public matters, Id.2.37 :—Pass., *καθόδοις παρὰνομηθεῖσα* a return illegally procured, Id.5.16. II. Pass., *to be ill-used*, D.35.45, 44.31, PSI4.330.8 (iii B.C.) ; εἰς τὸ σῶμα Plu. Tim.13 ; ἡ φύσις παρὰνομεῖται, ἡ συνθήκη παρὰνενομήται, Id.2.755c, 1070c. -ημα, atos, τό, *unlawful act, transgression*, Th.7.18, Chrysipp. Stoic.3.71, Plb.23.10.2 (pl.), Plu. Act. Mi.47 (pl.), Porph. Abst.1.2 (pl.), POxy.1119.10 (iii A.D.).

-ησις, εως, ἡ, *unlawful conduct*, App. Hisp.61. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *inclined to transgress*, Hierocl. in CA11 p.440 M. -ία, ἡ, *transgression of law, decency, or order*, Antipho 5.12, Th.4.98, Pl. R.537e, etc. ; ἡ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα π. ἐς τὴν δίαιταν *loose and disorderly habits of life*, Th.6.15, cf. 28 ; π. εἰς τινὰς Plb.3.6.13 ; περὶ τὰς σπονδὰς D.H.8.4 ; *illegality*, personified, Plb.18.54.10. -ος, ὄν, *lawless, violent, orgā, δάκος*, E. Ba.997 (lyr.), Tr.284 (lyr.) ; π. δὴ. δόξαι γεγονέναι ἐκ νομίμου Pl. R.539a ; εἰς γυναῖκας καὶ εἰς τὴν ἄλλην δίαιταν Antisth. ap. Ath.5.220c ; χειρὶ παρὰνομωτάτῃ Ar. Fr.387.10 ; οὐ. τίς ἂν δύνατο παρὰνομώτερον φράσαι ; Anaxil.22.2. II. of things, *unlawful*, διὰ τὴν π. ἐνοίκησιν Th.2.17 ; τὰ π. τὰ τ' ἀνόσια Ar. Th.684 ; πέπονθα δεινὰ καὶ π. Id. Pl.967 ; ἔδικα καὶ π. Pl. Ar.31e ; τὸ π. *illegality*, Aeschin.3.197. Adv. -μως *illegally*, Antipho 5.94, Th.3.65 ; opp. κατὰ νόμους, Pl. Ph.302e : Comp. -ωτέρως And.4.22 : Sup. -ώτατα Antipho 5.8. 2. in Law, παρὰνομα γράφειν, εἰπεῖν, *to propose an illegal or unconstitutional measure*, D.21.182, 183 ; παρὰνόμων γράψασθαι τινα *to indict one for proposing such a measure*, And.1.17 ; γράφοντα παρὰνομα παρὰνόμων γράφόμενος D.18.13 ; παρὰνόμων γραφή Aeschin.3.197, etc. ; παρὰνόμων φεύγειν, ἀλῶναι, Lys.18.14, Antiph.196.14 : Sup., παρὰνομώτατα γεγραφότα Aeschin.3.31.

παρὰνοος, ὄν, contr. -νους, οὖν, *demented*, A. Ag.1455 (anap.). παρὰνοσφίζομαι, Med., *appropriate by stealth*, Eust.754.44. πάραντα, Adv. *sideways*, Il.23.116. παρὰντέλλω, poet. for παρὰνατέλλω (q. v.). παρὰντίχειρ, χειρὸς, ἡ, *forefinger*, Plond.1821.302. παρὰνυκτερεύω, *pass the night on guard*, Plu. Pel.35, Arat.8, al. παρὰνυμφ-εύω, *act as παρὰνυμφος*, LW2823 (Amathus). -ιος, ὅ, = sq., v.1. in Poll.3.40 ; correct acc. to Eust.652.41. -ος, ὅ, *bridegroom's friend or best man*, Poll.3.40 ; gloss on θυρωρός, Sch. Sapph. Oxy.2076.9. II. fem., *bridesmaid*, one of the *dramatis personae* in Ar. Ach., cf. Hsch., EM145.31, Moer. p.269 P.

παρὰνύσσω, Att. -ττω, *prick on*, Ps.-Luc. Philopat.22. πάραξ, ακος, ὅ, = βάραξ (q. v.), Test. Epict.6.11. παρὰξενος, ὄν, *half-foreign, counterfeit*, παρὰσημα καὶ π. Ar. Ach.518 (where it includes a charge of ξενία), cf. Them. Or.21.255d. II. *strange, extraordinary*, Anon. in EN419.24. παρὰξέω, *graze or rub in passing*, AP7.478 (Pass., Leon.), Hld.5.32 ; τὸν ὀρίζοντα Procl. Hyp.7.46. 2. *make smooth*, IG7.3073.140 (Lebad.) :—Med., *παρὰξεσάμενον* ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1666 B86. II. *keep close to*, ἐαυτὸν τισι Eun. VSp.495 B. : generally, *imitate*, Eust.1097.24. παρὰ-ξηραίνω, *cause to dry up*, in Pass., Hippiatr.9.10. -ξηρος, ὄν, *somewhat dry*, Str.17.3.23.

παρὰξιος, ὄν, *inequitable*, διαθήκη CPR18.13 (ii A.D.).

παρὰ-ξίφιδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Hsch. s. v. κολοῖδιον. -ξίφης, ἰδος, ἡ, *knife worn beside the sword, dirk*, Lxx 2Ki.5.8, D.S.5.33, Str.3.3.6, Plu. Arat.25.

παρὰξοή, Dor. παρὰξοά, ἡ, *planing down, smoothing*, IG7.3073.140 (Lebad.), SIG247 ii 71 (Delph., iv B.C.).

παρὰξόν-ιος, ὄν, (ἄξων) *beside the axle* : τὸ π. *linchpin*, Phryn. PS p.100 B. : metaph., *σχιναλάμων παρὰξόνια*, expld. by Sch. *κινδυνώδη καὶ παράβολα, audacious, venturesome quibbles*, Ar. Ra.819. -ίτης [i], οὖ, ὅ, *linchpin*, Phryn. PS p.100 B. II. *nave of a wheel*, Sch. A. Th.153.

παρὰξυράω, Ion. -έω, *shave beside*, Hp. Morb.2.26.

παρὰ-ξύσμα, atos, τό, *superfluous scratch*, metaph., Demetr. Eloc.55. -ξύστον, τό, *mason's tool*, gloss on ὑπαγωγέως, Sch. Ar. Av.1150.

-ξύω, = παρὰξέω I.1, παρὰξύνοντες ἐγγύθεν ἐπαίον prob. in J.BJ3.10.9 ; πέλαγος π. τὴν Συρίαν Anon. Geog. Comp.50, cf. Procop.



*Aed.* 2.6; π. κανόνα *AP* 6.65 (Paul. Sil.): metaph., π. τὸν ἰδιώτην *graze the edge of vulgarity*, Longin. 31.2.

**παράορος**, v. *παρήορος*. **παράος**· *ἀετός* (Maced.), Hsch. **παράπᾱγος**, poet. *πάρπᾱγος*, δ, *upper bolt of a door*, Hsch. **παράπαιγμα**, *ατος, τό*, *knavery, trickery*, *PPetr.* 3 p. 156 (iii B. C.). **παράπαιγνιον**, *τό*, *stage-trick*, Porph. *Chr.* 27. **παράπαιδᾶγωγ-έω**, *help to train or form*, Plu. 2.321b. II. *improve, reform gradually*, π. καὶ μεταρρυθττειν Luc. *Nigr.* 12. **παράπαιζω**, *jest by the way*, πρὸς τι Sch. *Ar.* *Pl.* 811; εἰς τινα *EM* 463.45. II. *παράπαιζων*, δ, *epith. of Dionysus*, Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 8.171 (Eleusis).

**παρα-παιόντως**, Adv. *in a foolish way*, Hsch. **-παισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *madness*, Oenom. *ap.* *Eus.* *PE* 5.25 (pl.):—in form **παραίπαιμα**, Hsch. **-παιστος**, *ον*, *demented*, Id. **-παίω**, *strike on the side, strike falsely*, χέλυον *A.* *Fr.* 314. II. *intr.*, *strike a false note*: metaph., *to be infatuated, lose one's wits*, Id. *Pr.* 1056 (anap.); *ληρεῖν καὶ π.* *Ar.* *Pl.* 508, cf. *Pax* 90 (anap.); *μαίνομαι καὶ π.* *Pl.* *Smpr.* 173e, cf. *Plb.* 12.8.1; *παραπεπαικός* Plu. 2.963f; *to be in error*, Phld. *Sign.* 32; π. τι *commit a folly*, Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 2; π. πρὸς ὑλικὰς δυνάμεις *Eun.* *VS* p. 474 B.:—also in pf. part. Pass., *φωναὶ -πεπαισμένοι* *mad, foolish*, *S.* *Ichn.* 234. b. *Medic.*, *to be delirious*, Gal. 10.850, al. 2 *fall away from*, τῆς ἀληθείας *Plb.* 3.21.9; τοῦ δέοντος *Id.* 4.31.2, al. 3. *dash in*, prob. in *Philox.* 2.26.

**παραπάλλομαι**, *bound beside*, *τινι* *E.* *IA* 228 (lyr.). **παράπᾱν**, Adv. for *παρὰ πᾶν*, *altogether, absolutely*, in correct writers always joined with *Art.*, τὸ π. *Hdt.* 1.61, *Th.* 6.80, etc.; εἰς τὸ π. *in perpetuity*, *Rev. Bibl.* 39.532 (Palmyra, ii A. D.). 2. *freq.* with neg., τὸ π. οὐδέν *not at all*, *Hdt.* 1.32; τὸ π. οὐδὲ γρῦ *Ar.* *Pl.* 17, cf. *Isoc.* 17.35, etc.; μὴ ζητεῖν αὐτήν.. τὸ π. *Pl.* *Th.* 187a; οὐκ εἰμι τὸ π. ἄθεος *Id.* *Ar.* 26c; *φωνὴν οὐκ ἔχειν ἰχθύν γε.. τὸ π.* *Pherecr.* 113: with a neg. Verb, τὸ π. ἀρνούμενοι *Antipho* 3.3.7. 3. *in reckoning*, ἐπὶ διηκόσια τὸ παράπᾱν two hundred on the average, *Hdt.* 1.193; οὐδὲ πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν τὸ π. *in all*, *D.* 55.28.

**παρα-πάσσω**, Att. **-πτω**, *sprinkle beside or into*, *Thphr.* *CP* 5.6.10 (Pass.); *τινὶ τι* *Plu.* 2.954b, cf. *Hp.* *Ulc.* 21, *Damocr.* *ap.* *Gal.* 13.944; εἰς τι *Dsc.* 3.23 (Pass.). **-παστον**, *τό*, *sprinkling powder*, *Hp.* *Mul.* 1.105.

**παράπᾱτάω**, *deceive, cajole*, *οἶνφ* *θεὰς* *A.* *Eu.* 728. **παράπᾱφίσκω**, only in aor. 2 *παρήπᾱφον*, *Ep.* for *παπαπατάω*, *mislead*, *παρὰ μ' ἤπαφε δαίμων* *Od.* 14.488, cf. *Theoc.* 27.12, *AP* 1.5.361; *μολπήσι π.* *πέτρας* *Orph.* *A.* 704; *cajole, δῶρα καὶ θεοὺς π.* *Trag.* *Adesp.* 434: c. inf., *induce to do a thing by craft or fraud*, Ἥρη δ' ἐν φιλότῳ *παραπείθω* *ἐννηθῆναι* *Il.* 14.360, cf. *A.* *R.* 2.952.

**παραπείθω**, fut. **-πέισω** *Com.* *Adesp.* 25.17 D. (dub.): *Ep.* aor. *παρ-ορ* *παρα-πέπιθον*:—*win by persuasive arts, prevail upon*, *Il.* 24.208; *Πηλείωνα.. σπουδῇ παραπειθόντες* 23.37, cf. 606, *Od.* 24.119; *freq.* with a notion of deceit or guile, *beguile, cajole*, *ὅς μ' ἄγε παραπειθὼν ἦσι φρεσὶ* *Od.* 14.290: c. acc. et inf., *μή σε ἔπεισον παραπειθήσιν Ὀδυσσεὺς μνηστήρεςσι μάχεσθαι* 22.213; *παράπεισον.. ἔλθεῖν.. Ἰσμηρόν* *E.* *Supp.* 60 (lyr.):—rare in Prose, *μή πῃ πρεσβύτας ἡμᾶς ὄντας.. παρα-πέισῃ* *may cajole us*, *Pl.* *Lg.* 892d, cf. *Nic.* *Dam.* 130.24 J.:—Pass., *παραπειεῖσθαι* *to be beguiled into doing a thing*, *Arist.* *LI* 960<sup>17</sup>.

**παραπειράομαι**, *make trial of one*, so as to ascertain his will, π. Διός, εἰ.. *Pi.* *O.* 8.3.

**παράπεισις**, *εως, ἡ*, *over-persuasion, cajolery*, *Sch.* *Il.* 14.217.

**παρα-πειστέον** (παραπείθω) *one must win over*, τοὺς δικαστάς *S.* *E.* *M.* 2.11. **-πειστικός**, *ή, ὄν*, *able to persuade or cajole*, *Poll.* 4.21.

**παραπελεκάομαι**, Pass., *to be hewn at the side with an axe*, *Thphr.* *HP* 4.16.2, *CP* 5.4.7.

**παρα-πεμπτέος**, α, *ον*, *that must be dismissed, rejected, inadmissible*, *A.* *D.* *Pron.* 31.18. II. *παραπεμπτέον*, *one must reject*, τὴν γραφὴν *Id.* *Adv.* 195.8; *one must omit*, *Phld.* *Hom.* p. 60 O., Porph. *Abst.* 4.10. 2. *one must inject*, *τι τῇ ἔδρᾳ* *Paul.* *Aeg.* 3.45. **-πέμπω**, *send past*, ἀλλ' Ἥρη παρέπεμψεν *conveyed* [the Argo] *fast or through* the Symplegades, *Od.* 12.72: metaph., *σαρκὶ καὶ γάλακτι π.* *τὸν βίον* *support life*, *Agatharch.* 30, cf. 99, *Hyp.* *Fr.* 219a; π. τὴν νύκτα *pass the night*, *Poll.* 6.109:—*Med.*, π. τὸν κάματον *while it away*, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Nu.* 1360. 2. *send by or along the coast*, *Th.* 8.61 (Pass.). 3. *escort*, of ships of war *conveying merchant vessels*, *D.* 21.167, cf. 8.25 (Pass.); π. τὰ ἱερὰ στρατεύματα *IGRom.* 3.1421.7 (Prusias, iii A. D.): generally, *escort*, *Lyr.* *Alex.* *Adesp.* 1.12, etc.; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὴν οἰκίαν *Plu.* *Per.* 5; π. τὰ ἱερὰ *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1078 (iii A. D.); esp. *escort to the grave*, *χορῶν*.. τὸ σῶμα *Posidon.* 14 J. (so in *Med.*, τὸ σῶμα *παραπέμψασθαι ἐπὶ τὴν κηδείαν* *IG* 12(7).53.19 (Amorgos)):—Pass., *ἐτάφη καὶ παρεπέμφθη* *πανδημεῖ* *D.* *L.* 3.41; of a bridal procession, *to be escorted to the bride-chamber*, *Luc.* *DMar.* 5.1. b. *attend* a person, of Roman clients, *Epict.* *Ench.* 25.2; *escort, attend to or from the forum*, *D.* *C.* 43.22, 58.11: metaph., of philosophy, τὸ *-πέμπει* *δυνάμενον* *M.* *Ant.* 2.17; τὸν ὑπόλοιπον βίον ὑπὸ δόξης χρηστῆς *παραπεμφθῆναι* *Hyp.* *Dem.* 21. 4. *convey supplies, provisions, etc.*, to an army, π. *τις* *παραπομπήν* *X.* *HG* 7.2.18; *σῖτον* *Philipp.* *ap.* *D.* 18.77, cf. 50.58. 5. *send troops along the line or along the flanks*, in support, ἐπ' οὐρὰν καὶ τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος *ἱππικόν* *X.* *HG* 4.3.4; *εὐζώνους εἰς τὰ πλάγια* *Id.* *An.* 6.3.15, cf. *Ages.* 2.3. 6. *bring also or besides*, *φέρει, παῖς, ὕδωρ*, π. τὸ χειρόμακτρον *Ar.* *Fr.* 502:—Pass., *to be sent in addition*, *SIG* 613.19 (Delph., ii B. C.). 7. *swallow*, *Dionys.* *Av.* 2.6. II. of voice, etc., *pass on*, *send to*, of an echo, π. *στόνον* *τινὶ* *S.* *Ph.* 1459 (anap.); *θόρυβον π.* *τινὶ* *waft him* *applause*, *Ar.* *Eq.* 546; *μουσικῇ π.* *ἐαυτὸν* *give one-*

*self up to*.., *Plu.* *Sol.* 29, cf. *Phld.* *Mus.* p. 108 K.; *χάριτι π.* *ἀτύφῳ* *Plu.* *Cat.* *Mi.* 46:—*Med.*, *φωνὴν π.* *D.* *C.* 74.14. b. of light, *reflect*, *M.* *Ant.* 8.57. c. metaph., *δόγματα φαντάζεσθαι καὶ π.* *Id.* 10.9. III. *dismiss*, *Philipp.* *ap.* *D.* 18.166, *Plb.* 30.19.17, *D.* *S.* 26.1, etc.:—*Med.*, *dismiss one's pupil*, *D.* *L.* 8.87; *put away one's wife*, *Apollod.* 1.9.28. 2. *give up, omit*, τὸ λουτρόν *Sor.* 1.46, cf. *Phld.* *Rh.* 1.181 S.; *reject*, *Sor.* 1.118, *M.* *Ant.* 1.8; τὰς δέσεις *J.* *AJ* 6.3.5:—*Med.*, *reject*, *A.* *D.* *Synt.* 6.7, al.; *omit*, *πλείονα.. ἱστορούμενα* *Philum.* *Ven.* 36.3. IV. *transmit an inheritance*, *Arg.* *Is.* 10, *Procop.* *Ar.* 11: metaph., π. ἔχθος *εἰς* *τριγωνίαν* *ib.* 15; *μνήμην εἰς* *τοὺς ἐπιγόνους* *Id.* *Aed.* 1 *Præf.* **-πεμψις**, *εως, ἡ*, *escorting, conveyance*, of a person, *D.* *S.* 34/35.39 codd. (*παράληψιν* *cj.* *Dind.*).

**παραπεπλεγμένως**, Adv. pf. part. Pass. *entwined*, Hsch.

**παραπεριπᾶτέω**, *walk beside*, τῷ φορέῳ *J.* *AJ* 18.6.6.

**παραπέρνημι**, Aeol. **-νᾶμι**, *sell at a reduced price*, σῖτον *παραπέρνηαι* (pres. part.) *λυσιτελέως τοῖς πολίταισι* *Bechtel* *Aeolica* (Halle 1909) p. 33 (Eresus); cf. *παραπιπράσκω*.

**παραπέσσια**, *τά*, (πεσσός) *buildings abutting on larger buildings*, *Cod.* *Iust.* 8.11.14.

**παραπέταλος**, *ον*, *covered with leaves of gold or silver*, *τρίηρης χρυσῷ τὰς πρύμνας π.* *Anon.* *ap.* *Suid.*

**παραπετάννυμαι**, pf. **-πέπτᾱμαι** (in pres. sense), v. *infr.*:—Pass., *to be hung before*, pf. part. Pass. **-πεπετασμένος** *Plb.* 33.5.2; *to be stretched, extend along*, σκαίῃ *παραπέπταται ἰσθμός* *D.* *P.* 98, al. II. *παραπέπταται* *Ornis* the Bird (i. e. *Cygnus*) *hovers before it with outspread wings*, *Arat.* 312.

**παραπέτασμα**, *ατος, τό*, *that which is spread before a thing, hanging, curtain*, *παραπετάσματα ποικίλα* *Hdt.* 9.82; π. *Μηδικὰ* *Ar.* *Ra.* 938; τὸ π. τὸ Κύπριον *Id.* *Fr.* 611; π. *λιτόν* *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.330.6: metaph., *screen, cover*, ταῖς τέχναις ταύταις *παραπετάσμασιν ἐχρήσαντο* *Pl.* *Fr.* 316e, cf. *D.* 45.19; τὰ χρήματα.. π. τοῦ βίου *Alex.* 340 (= *Antiph.* 327); *εἶχεν δὲ π.* *τὴν ἐρημίαν* *Men.* 406.4. II. pl., *mantlets*, *Agath.* 3.7.

**παραπέταμαι**, poet. **παρπέταμαι** *Call.* *Epigr.* 33.6: aor. 2 *παρ-επτόμεν* or *-επτάμην* (v. *infr.*); also *παρπέτην*, 3 pl. *παρπέτησαν* *Id.* *Iamb.* *Fr.* 9.327 P.:—*fly alongside*, *κορώνη.. ἤδη πετομένων* [τῶν νεοτ-τῶν] *σιτίζει παραπετομένη* *Arist.* *HA* 563<sup>12</sup>; τὰς π. *μύϊας* *Id.* *Pol.* 1323<sup>a</sup> 29. 2. *fly past*, of specks before the eyes, *Gal.* 1.363. 3. *escape*, *AP* 6.19 (Jul.). 4. *fly to*, ἡμῖν ἐρπετὸν *παρέπτατο* *Semon.* 13, cf. *Philostr.* *VA* 1.7; *fly to one's succour*, οὐ γὰρ ἂν *παρέπτετο* *Ar.* *Th.* 1014: metaph., *παραπτήναι*, of a λόγος, *Philostr.* *Her.* 19.14.

**παραπεφύλαγμένως**, Adv., (παραφυλάττω) *cautiously, circum-spectly*, *Aps.* p. 314 H., *Aët.* 12.23.

**παράπηγμα**, *ατος, τό*, *astronomical and meteorological calendar*, inscribed on stone, the days of the months being inserted on movable pegs at the side of the text (see the extant specimen, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1904.102), π. *ἐνιαύσιον* *Cic.* *Att.* 5.14.1, cf. *Gem.* 17.6 (pl.), *Ph.* 1.173 (pl.); *Παράπηγμα*, name of astron. and meteorol. work by *Demo-critus*, *D.* *L.* 9.48; π. *chronological annals*, *D.* *S.* 1.5. II. *rule*, π. *καθολικόν* *S.* *E.* *M.* 1.223, cf. 269; *ιδιωτικόν π.* *M.* *Ant.* 9.3.

**παράπηγνυμι** (also **-ύω** *Plu.* 2.4c), *fix beside or near*, as a spear in the ground, *Hdt.* 4.71:—in *Med.*, of stakes to support vines, *χάρακα παραπήξασθαι ταῖς ἀμπέλαις* *Poll.* 1.224: hence, metaph. in *Act.*, *παρανέσεις π.* *τοῖς νέοις* *Plu.* 1. c.; also, *engraft a twig*, *Id.* 2.640f. 2. of *Gramm.*, *add by way of note*, *Eust.* 190.33, 300.22, etc. II. Pass., with pf. 2 **-πέπηγα**, *to be fixed beside*, of spears, *παρὰ δ' ἔγχεα μακρὰ πέπηγεν* *Il.* 3.135; *ἐνθεν καὶ ἐνθεν τὰ ξύλα π.* *Hp.* *Fract.* 13; of the pegs in a *παράπηγμα* 1, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1904.102 (Milet.). 2. *to be affixed to*, [τῷ βωμῷ] *παραπεπήγεσαν δᾶδες* *Callix.* 2; *to be engrafted*, *Thphr.* *CP* 5.6.10: metaph., *αἱ λῦπαι ταῖς ἡδοναῖς παραπεπήγασι* *are annexed to*.., *Isoc.* 1.46; ταῖς βασιλείαις ὁ φθόνος *παραπεπήγει* *Lib.* *Or.* 59.151, cf. *Hierocl.* in *CA* 25 p. 475 M. 3. *to be petrified*, *Luc.* *Im.* 1. III. *Med.*, *register as on a παράπηγμα* 1, τὰ τοῦ κόσμου παθήματα πρὸς τὸν αἰῶνα *Pl.* *Ax.* 370c.

**παραπηδάω**, *overleap, transgress*, τοὺς νόμους *Aeschin.* 3.192. II. *leap upon*, of hounds, *X.* *Cyn.* 6.22: metaph., *δημαγωγὸς αὐτοῖς ἐκ παιδ-αγωγείου παραπεπήδηκεν* ὁ Πουμπήϊος *Plu.* *Pomp.* 6; ὁ πλοῦτος *παραπη-δήσας* *ἐρεῖ*.. *Crantor.* *S.* *E.* *M.* 11.53.

**παραπηκτέον**, *one must add*, *τινὶ τι* *Eust.* 827.39.

**παραπηλωτός**, *ή, ὄν*, *besmeared with mud*, *Gr.* 12.1.6.

**παραπηρόομαι**, Pass., *to be mutilated*, *Ph.* 2.230.

**παραπήχιον**, *τό*, *radius or small bone of the forearm*, opp. *προπή-χιον* (*ulna*), *Poll.* 2.142.

**παράπηχυν**, *τό*, *a woman's garment*, with a purple border on each side, *Macho.* *ap.* *Ath.* 13.582d, cf. *Poll.* 4.118, 7.53, Hsch. s. v. *καταγω-γίς*: pl. *παράπηχη* *PSI* 4.341.7 (iii B. C.).

**παρα-πίέζω**, *press from one side, press down*, ὀφθαλμόν *S.* *E.* *M.* 7.192, cf. *Archig.* *ap.* *Orib.* 8.1.18, *Heliod.* *ap.* *eund.* 50.9.3. **-πίεσις**, *εως, ἡ*, *pressing aside*, *Leonid.* *ap.* *Aët.* 15.7. **-πίεσμός**, δ, = *foreg.*, *Heliod.* *ap.* *Orib.* 45.9.2, cf. *Orib.* 46.17.1.

**παραπικρ-αίνω**, *embitter, provoke*, c. acc., *Lxx Ez.* 20.21; *rebel against*, τὸ ῥῆμα τοῦ Κυρίου *ib.* 3 *Ki.* 13.26: abs., *ib.* *Ez.* 24.3, al.; *παρα-πικραίνουσα* *παρεπικράνην* *ib.* *La.* 1.20, cf. *Ep.* *Hebr.* 3.16. **-ασμός**, δ, *provocation*, *Lxx Ps.* 94(95).8, *Ep.* *Hebr.* 3.8, 15. **-ος**, *ον*, *some-what bitter*, *Sch.* *Ar.* *V.* 873.

**παραπίμπλημι**, *fill*, *Tim.* *Gaz.* in *Ar.* *Byz.* *Epit.* 93.26.

**παραπιπράμαι**, Pass., *to be inflamed*, *X.* *Eq.* 1.4, *Thphr.* *Sud.* 15, *Gal.* 11.234.

**παραπιπράσκω**, *sell at a reduced price*, *BSA* 23.73 (Macedonia, ii A. D.):—Pass., *SIG* 731.24 (Tomi, i B. C.). II. *sell in addition*,



in Pass., τὸ παρὰπεπραμένον ἀπὸ τῶν πλέθρων ib.990 (Smyrna, iii B. C.).

**παρὰπίπτω**, *fall beside*, ἐγγὺς τῶν τειχῶν -πεπτωκός Plu. Lys. 29; *come side to side*, Arist. GA 718<sup>a</sup> 1, al. 2. Math., as Pass. of παρὰβάλλω, *to be applied*, Archim. Con. Sph. 2. II. *fall in one's way*, κατὰ τὴν παρὰπεσοῦσα νηὶς Hdt. 8.87, cf. Lys. 27.15; ἀκοντίζουσι ὅπου ἂν παρὰπίπτῃ [θηρίον] X. Cyr. 1.2.10; ἀγοράσαι... χιτωνάριον, μάλιστὰ μὲν ἐὰν παρὰπίπτῃ χειριδῶν PCair. Zen. 469.5 (iii B. C.); π. κατὰ βοήθειαν *come in time to aid*, Plb. 31.5.2, etc.; ὁπότε καιρὸς παρὰπέσοι as opportunity offered, X. Eq. Mag. 7.4, cf. Th. 4.23; οὐ δεῖ τοιοῦτον παρὰπεπτωκότα καιρὸν ἀφείναι D. 1.8; εἰ ποθεν ἕλπετο παρὰπέσοι σωτηρία E. Or. 1173; δ -πίπτων παρὰ τῶν πολλῶν ἐπαινος Epicur. Sent. Vat. 29; δ παρὰπεσὼν *the first that comes*, ἡ παρὰπίπτουσα αἰὲ [ἡδονή] Pl. R. 561b; δ παρὰπεπτωκὸς λόγος *that happened to arise*, Id. Lg. 832b, cf. Phlb. 14C; πᾶν τὸ παρὰπίπτειν οἱ παρὰπεσόν all that befalls, Plb. 3.51.5, 11.4.5; κατὰ τὸ -πίπτειν incidentally, Phld. Mort. 37. 2. c. dat., befall, θανμαστὸν κτῆμα παρὰπεσεῖν τοῖς Ἑλλησι fell to their lot, Pl. Lg. 686d; π. τῇ πόλει νομοθέτης *comes to its aid*, ib. 709c; in bad sense, ἀσθένειά τινα παρὰπεπτωκυῖα Phld. Lib. p. 49 O.; παρὰπέπτωκε τῇ πόλει ὥστε ἀνακτᾶσθαι X. Vect. 5.8. III. *fall, rush in*, εἰς τὸ Σαμικόν Plb. 4.80.9, etc. IV. *go astray, err*, X. HG 1.6.4; τοῖς ὅλοις πράγμασιν ἀγνοεῖν καὶ π. Plb. 18.36.6; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ Vett. Val. 73.25. b. *to be misled or lost*, of a document, Ostr. Bodl. i 62 (ii B. C.), POxy. 95.34 (ii A. D.), etc.; σανδάλιον παρὰπεσόν Luc. Philops. 27. 2. *fall aside or away from*, c. gen., τῆς ὁδοῦ Plb. 3.54.5; τῆς ἀληθείας Id. 12.12.2; τοῦ καθήκοντος Id. 8.11.8; τῆς ιστορίας Str. 1.1.7: abs., *fall away*, Ep. Hebr. 6.6. V. *fall down before, cringe, flatter*, παρὰπεπτωκὸς D. 45.84. VI. *Astrol., to be unfavourably situated*, Vett. Val. 5.5, 27.18.

**παρὰπιστεύω**, = πιστεύω, Hld. 6.8 (καταπ- cj. Coraës).

**παρὰπιτνάω**, = παρὰπετάννυμι, Michel 832.20 (Samos, iv B. C.).

**παρὰ-πλάγιάζω**, *go obliquely*, v. l. in Lxx i Ki. 23.26, Hsch.:—Med., π. τῇ πληγῇ *present oneself obliquely to*, Sch. Od. 5.440. —πλάγιος [ἄ], *on, sidelong, oblique*, Thphr. HP 4.12.2.

**παρὰπλάζω**, used by Hom. in aor. Act. παρέπλαγα and Pass. —επλάγχθη:—*cause to wander from the right way*, of seamen, *drive out of their course*, ἀλλά με. Βορέης παρέπλαξε Κυθήρων Od. 9.81, cf. 19.187: metaph., *lead astray, perplex*, παρέπλαξεν δὲ νόημα 20.346; αἱ φρενῶν ταχαὶ παρέπλαξαν καὶ σοφόν Pi. O. 7.31:—Pass., *παρεπλάγη* θη δέ οἱ ἄλλη ἰδς χαλκοβαρῆς the arrow went aside, Il. 15.464; ποὶ παρεπλάγχθη γνῶμης ἀγαθῆς; E. Hipp. 240: abs., *err, be wrong*, Pi. IV. 10.6. II. Act. intr., *go astray*, κραδίη παρὰπλάζουσα μέμνη Nic. Th. 757.

**παρὰπλᾶνδομαι**, Pass., = foreg., Sch. A. Eu. 104: intr. in Act., Sch. Ar. Eq. 806.

**παρὰ-πλάσμα**, *ατος, τό, piece of coloured wax stuck on to the margin of books*, to mark doubtful or obscure passages, Hsch. II. *monster*, Suid. s. v. τέρας.

—πλάσμός, *δ, change of grammatical form*, S. E. M. 1.176. II. *wax used to stop the holes of flutes*, Hsch. —πλάσσω, Att. —ττω, *transform*, in fut. Med. —πλάσσομαι S. E. M. 1.208:—Pass., *receive another form*, Hero Spir. I Proem. II. Med., *append*, παρὰπλάσασθαι τῇ τοῦ γεννηθέντος ὥρα τὰ κατ' οὐρανὸν βλεπόμενα S. E. M. 5.70, cf. Phld. Rh. 1.6 S. —πλάστος, *ον, counterfeit*, Sosith. 2.4 ap. Tz. H. 2.596; *forged*, διαθήκη BGU 592.10 (ii A. D.).

**παρὰ-πλεγμα**, *ατος, τό, basket-work for a chariot*, Hsch. s. v. θέρη-γρον. —πλεκτέον, *one must mix with medicine*, Aët. 5.131, Paul. Aeg. 2.57. —πλέκω, *braid or weave in*, Hp. Vict. 1.14: metaph., μύθους Str. 1.2.35:—Pass., *to be woven into*, τῇ δραματουργίᾳ τοῦτο παρὰπέλεκται Id. 1.2.27; τὸ μὴδ' ὅλως ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ μῆδαμὺ—πεπλέχθαι κενόν Gal. 4.474. II. *braid or curl along the forehead*, τὰς τρίχας Poll. 2.35; π. ἐαυτὸν becurl himself, Plu. 2.785e:—Med., *παρὰπλέκεσθαι* Ael. NA 16.11; *παρὰπεπλεγμένη Ἀθηνᾶ ἡ ἀναπεπλεγμένη* Poll. 1. c. III. *mix with medicines*, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.39.5, Philum. ap. eund. 45.29.45, Gal. 11.88; so of pigments, τὸ ξανθὸν τῷ κυανῷ π. Procop. Gaz. p. 157 B.

**παρὰ-πλευρ-ἰδία**, *τά, covers for the sides of war-horses*, X. Cyr. 6.4.1, Arr. Tact. 4.1. —ιος, *ον, at or in the side of anything*, θύρα Tz. H. 5.843. —ὦ, *cover on the sides with a thing*, τινα Philostr. VA 3.35.

**παρὰπλευστέος**, *α, ον, that must be sailed past*, Str. 8.3.27.

**παρὰπλέω**, Ion. —πλώω Orph. A. 733, 1271: Ep. aor. 2 παρέπλων (v. infr.):—*sail by or past*, abs., οἷη δὲ κείνη γε παρέπλω. Ἀργῶ was the only ship that sailed through that way, Od. 12.69, cf. X. An. 5.1. 11; ἐν χρῶι παρὰπλέοντες sailing close in, Th. 2.84, cf. 90; π. παρὰ τὰς πρῶρας τῶν νεῶν Hdt. 7.100; π. τὴν Ἐφεσον sail past Ephesus, Act. Ar. 20.16. 2. *coast by or along*, ὅς τῆς Ἀττικῆς ταῦτα μὴ —πέπλωκε Hdt. 4.99, cf. Isoc. 15.123; ἐς Σικυῶνα Th. 1.111; ἐνθένδε μὲν εἰς Σινώπην π., ἐκ Σινώπης δὲ εἰς Ἡράκλειαν X. An. 5.6.10, cf. D. 35.31; ἐκείθεν X. HG 5.4.61; π. ἀπὸ κάλῳ, v. κάλως. 3. metaph., π. τὰς συμφορὰς sail past, escape them, Amphis 3.4.

**παρὰπληγίη**, *παρὰπληγικός*, Ion. for παρὰπληξία, παρὰπληκτικός. **παρὰ-πληκτεύομαι**, *to be mad*, Aq. i Ki. 21.14 (15), 15 (16). —πλη-κτικός, Ion. —πληγικός, *ή, ον, suffering from hemiplegia*, παρὰπλη-κτικούς ποιεῖν τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Hp. Aët. 3; τὰ —πληγικά Id. Epid. 1.12; π. τρόπον ib. 26.17. Adv. —κῶς Id. Coac. 60. 2. = sq., Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.112. —πληκτος, Dor. —πλακτος, *ον, frenzy-stricken*, χεῖρ S. Aj. 230 (1yr.); ὁμῶς Melanipp. 4.4; mad, Lxx De. 28.34. II. = foreg., π. τὰ δεξιὰ ἢ τὰ ἀριστερά Hp. Aët. 10.

—πληξέ, *ήγος, δ, ἡ, stricken sideways or aslant*, ἡδῶνες π. a retreating beach, on which the waves break obliquely, Od. 5.418. II. metaph., = παρὰπληκτος, mad, Hdt. 5.92.ζ, Ar. Pl. 242, X. Oec. 1.13,

Demetr. Eloc. 275. 2. *paralysed*, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 7. 3. pl., *paralyses*, Id. Morb. 1.3, Aret. CA 1.4. —πληξία, Ion. —πληγίη, *ή, hemiplegia* (opp. ἀποπληξία), Hp. Epid. 1.14, 2.3.1 (both pl.), IG 12 (9). 1179 (Euboea, ii A. D.). II. *derangement, madness*, Lxx De. 28.28, al., Ph. 2.556, Oenom. ap. Eus. PE 5.22.

**παρὰπληρ-ὦ**, *fill up, δικαστήρια εἰς ἓνα καὶ διακοσίους IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1629. 206* (nisi leg. παρα[κλ]ηρώσαι). II. Gramm., *fill up*, of an expletive particle, Tryphoap. A. D. Conj. 247.25; σύνδεσμον παρὰπληρῶντα τὴν φάσιν Dam. Pr. 300. III. Geom., in Pass., *παρὰπληρῶνται* τῶν πλευρῶν being completed also, Arist. Mech. 848<sup>b</sup> 28. —ωμα, *ατος, τό, expletive, ὀνομάτων π.* words and phrases of such kind, D. H. Dem. 39, cf. 19; λέξεων Id. Isoc. 3. II. Geom., *complement of a parallelogram*, Euc. 1.43, etc. III. = sagina, Gloss. —ωματικός, *ή, ον, expletive, σύνδεσμοι* Demetr. Eloc. 55, D. T. 642.27, A. D. Conj. 247.22, al. Adv. —κῶς Id. Synt. 307.18 (s. v. l.), Hellad. ap. Phot. Bibl. p. 532 B., Eust. 72.32. —ωσις, *εως, ἡ, filling up*, Anon. Trop. 10, Eust. 467.13.

**παρὰπλήσιος**, *α, ον* Hdt. 1.202, 4.128, Isoc. 7.78, etc.; also *ος, ον* Th. 1.84, Plb. 1.37.8:—*coming alongside of*: hence, *coming near, nearly resembling*; of numbers, *nearly equal, about as many*; of size, *about as large*; of age, *about equal*; etc.: 1. abs., Hdt. 4.128, etc.; τοιαῦτα καὶ π. such and such-like, Th. 1.22; τὰς πράξεις ὁμοίας καὶ π. ἀποβαίνειν Isoc. 1. c.; ταῦτόν ἐστι σοφιστῆς καὶ ῥήτωρ, ἡ ἐγγὺς τι καὶ παρὰπλήσιον Pl. Grg. 520a; ναυσὶ παρὰπλησίαις τὸν ἀριθμὸν Th. 7.70; ἱππεῖς π. τὸ πλῆθος X. HG 4.3.15; ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς π. ἱππέας Id. Eq. Mag. 8.17. 2. freq. c. dat., ἐν τῇ ναυμαχίᾳ παρὰπλήσιοι ἀλλήλοισι ἐγίνοντο were about equal, of a drawn battle, Hdt. 8.16; νῆσοι Δέσβῳ μεγάλῃ παρὰπλήσιαι Id. 1.202; ἐσθὴς τῇ Κορινθίᾳ παρὰπλησιωτάτῃ Id. 5.87; π. τοῦτῳ καὶ ὁμοιον D. 19.196; ὅμοι ἢ π. τοῦτοισι ib. 307: with dat. of the person for dat. of that which belongs to the person, ἔπαθε παρὰπλήσια τοῦτῳ Hdt. 4.78, cf. Plb. 1.14.2, etc.: rarely c. gen., Id. 1.23.6; ἡχος συριγμοῦ π. Philum. Ven. 21.1 (in Pl. Sph. 217b the gen. ὦν is due to the attraction). 3. folld. by a relat., τρόπῳ παρὰπλησίῳ, τῷ καὶ Μασσαγέται Hdt. 4.172; by καί, Λυδοὶ νόμοισι π. χρεῶνται καὶ Ἕλληνες Id. 1.94, cf. Th. 5.112, 7.71; also π. πάσχουσιν ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ. Isoc. 1.27: neut. παρὰπλήσια as Adv., π. ὥς εἰ., *perinde ac si.*, Hdt. 4.99: sg., παρὰπλήσιον καὶ οὐ πολλῷ πλεον about the same distance and not much more, Th. 7.19; τὸ π. D. S. 19.43: more freq. regul. Adv. —ίως, Pl. Ar. 37a, al.; ἀρὰ γ' ὁμοίως ἢ π.; D. 3.27; ἀγωνισάμενος π. having fought with nearly equal advantage, Hdt. 1.77; π. τοῖς εἰρημένοισι πράττοντας Isoc. 5.51, etc.; π. καί., Lat. *perinde ac.*, Hdt. 7.119; π. ἔχει καθάπερ. Pl. Ep. 321a: Comp. παρὰπλησιαίτερον Id. Ph. 275c.

**παρὰπλήσσω**, Att. —ττω, *strike at the side*, τὰς νεύρας, of a harper, Philostr. Im. 1.10:—Pass., *to be palsy-stricken*: hence, *to be deranged, mad*, Ar. Lys. 831, Ec. 139, etc.; γέλως παρὰπεπληγμένος E. HF 935; π. τὸν λογιζόμενον Plu. Aem. 34; παρὰπλήσσεσθαι τι *to be astonished at.*, Agatharch. 103.

**παρὰπλόκαμος**, *ον, having curls at the sides*, Hsch.

**παρὰπλοκή**, *ή, weaving in*, τοῦ στήμονος EM 498.9: metaph., *inter-twining*, τῶν ποιημάτων ἐν λόγῳ (i. e. of poetical quotations in Prose) Hermog. Id. 2.4 (pl.). II. *intermingling*, S. E. M. 1.95; admixture, κενὸν Erasistr. ap. Gal. 4.475; ὕρου Dsc. 5.79; νάπυος Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.146.

**παρὰπλομένοισι**· παροῦσι, Hsch.

**παρὰπλοος**, contr. —πλους, *δ, coasting voyage*, τῆς Ἰταλίας καλῶς παρὰπλου κείται Th. 1.36; ἐν παρὰπλῳ κεῖσθαι ib. 44, cf. 2.33, etc.; simply, *passage*, POxy. 525.1 (ii A. D.), Luc. VH 1.28. 2. *shore to be coasted along*, π. τραχὺς Πλατανιστὸς καλούμενος Str. 14.5.3, cf. 14.3.2; ὁ π. αὐτοῦ (sc. of the Red Sea) ἔχει νήσους μικράς D. S. 3.38. II. Adj. *fit for coasting*, π. ποιησάμενος τοὺς Σιδητῶν παρῶνας Plb. Fr. 193.

**παρὰπλώμα**, *ατος, τό, (ἀπλώω) curtain*, Suid. s. v. παρὰπέτασμα.

**παρὰπλώω**, Ion. for παρὰπλέω.

**παρὰπνέω**, *blow beside, escape by a sideway*, of the winds confined by Aeolus, Od. 10.24; *blow beside or next to*, c. acc., δ' Ἀπηνιῶτης ἔχει παρὰπνέοντας αὐτὸν τὸν Εὐρὸν καὶ τὸν Καϊκίαν Gr. 1.11.2. 2. *admit the air*, παρὰπνευσάσης τῆς σικύας Hero Spir. I Proem.:—Pass., ὥς μῆδαμὺ—πνεῖσθαι Gal. 6.577. II. *have a slight smell or whiff of a thing*, τινος Dsc. 1.19.3.

**παρὰπνοή**, *ή, passage, opening*, τῷ ὕδατι Hp. Nat. Puer. 25, cf. Gr. 10.56.6.

**παρὰποδ-ἰζω**, *entangle the feet, fetter, tether*: hence, generally, *hinder, impede*, Plb. 2.28.8, 18.31.6:—Pass., *to be entangled, hampered*, Pl. Lg. 652b, Ep. 330b, Plb. 16.4.10, Gal. 9.575; τῶν αἰσθήσεων —πεποδισμένων Metrod. Herc. 831.5; π. εἰς or πρὸς τι, S. E. M. 1.171, 193; τὴν βύμην τοῦ δρόμου Hld. 10.30. —ιος, poet. παρπ-, *ον, at the feet*, i. e. imminent, φόβος Pi. N. 9.38. —ισμός, *δ, hindering*, τῶν χειρῶν Artem. 3.42, cf. Meno Iatr. 6.9, Gal. 19.386; ἔξεως, ψυχῆς π., Hierocl. p. 21 A., Iamb. Protr. 21. —ιστός, *ή, ον, impeded, obstructed*, Arr. Epict. 1.25.3.

**παρὰπο-δύομαι**, Med., *pull off one's clothes, strip so as to compare oneself with others*, Pl. Th. 162b. —θνήσκω, = παρὰπόλλυμαι, cj. in D. C. Fr. 102.11.

**παρὰποι-έω**, *make falsely*, π. μέτρα καὶ σταθμά make false measures and weights, D. S. 1.78; οἱ παρὰποιούντες forgers, Just. Nov. 73 Praef.; παρὰποιησάμενος σφραγίδα having got a false seal made, Th. 1.132 (nisi leg. παρὰσημνάμενος, cf. Poll. 8.27); π. βίον ἀνθρώπου falsify his record, Philostr. VA 2.30. 2. *alter slightly*, τὸ ὄνομα, τὴν λέξιν, Paus. 5.10.



1, Jul.Or.2.70a; τὰ παραιοποιήματα, e. g. τὰ παρὰ γράμμα σκώματα, Arist.Rh.1.412<sup>a</sup>28. 3. adopt as one's own by altering, imitate, Ath. 12.513a: abs., make a parody, D.Chr.32.81:—Pass., παρ' ὑπόνοια παραιοποιηθὲν ἐκ. Sch.Ar.Pl.782: abs., PLond.3.854.5 (ii A.D.). II. introduce as an episode into a poem, κατὰ (= καθ' ὃ) παραιοποίησε (prob. for κατὰ γὰρ ἐποίησε) Hdt.2.116, cf. POxy.1611.165, 175 (prob. l.). —ησις, εως, ἡ, imitation, adulteration, Gal.14.62, al.; forgery, Just.Nov.73 Praef.; slight alteration, ὀνόματος Phoebe.Fig.1.3, cf. Eust. 1403.60.

παραιο-λαύ, share the fruits of, τῆς τιμωρίας Ph.2.15; τῆς ἐνίων κακοβουλίας J.BJ2.16.4; τῆς τινῶν μωρίας Luc.Alex.45; παραιολαύειν ἐστὶ τῆς τοῦ εἰδους ὑποστάσεως τὴν ἐκπτώσιν Dam.Pr.7.

παραιολλύμι, destroy, consume or spend to no purpose, waste, lose, τὸ ναύλον Plu.2.439e, cf. Gal.UP12.5; καίρον Charito 1.7; ἡλικίαν τὴν ἐκ τῆς Ἰταλίας D.C.74.2:—more freq. in Med. and Pass., with pf. 2 παραιολλῶλα, perish, παραιολλεῖ βοώμενος Ar.V.1228; παραιολλῶλεν ἡ τέχνη Dionys.Com.2.35; ἡτίμωται καὶ παραιολλῶλεν D.21.91; ἀκαρῆς παραιολλῶλας Men.835; ὁ βίος μελλήσῃ παραιολλύται Epicur.Sent. V.14; λιμῷ παραιολλοῦμαι PCair.Zen.160.5 (iii B.C.), cf. PPetr.3.74 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.31; οἷος τεχνίτης παραιολλύμαι, = qualis artifex pereo! D.C.63.29.

παραιολύ, Adv. by much, by far, Hp.Art.7; π. ἔλασσον Dsc.3.80: better divisim παρὰ πολὺ.

παραιομένω, remain with, Lyd.Mag.1.12, 2.13.

παραιομπ-εύω, = παραιοέπω, νῆα Sch.Opp.H.1.186. —ή, ἡ, conveying, σίτου Decr.ap.D.18.73; ἡ κατὰ θάλασσαν π. Onos.6.14. 2. escort, convey, π. δώσειν Arist.Oec.1351<sup>b</sup>24; πέμψαι, ἐξαποστέλλειν, Plb.30.9.13, 15.5.7; παραιομπῆς τυχεῖν D.S.20.45, cf. PSI5.446.12 (ii A.D.): pl., παραιομπαὶ ὄχλων Ph.1.592; of a funeral procession, π. καὶ κηδεία IG12(7).239.32 (Amorgos); of athletes, being escorted by a body of supporters, Charito 6.2. II. transport, conveyance, αἱ τῶν καρπῶν π., whether by importation or exportation, Arist.Pol.1327<sup>a</sup>8; ἐκαστῆς ἡμέρας π. ἐγγίγοντο supplies were introduced, X.HG7.2.23; π. ποιεῖν τῶν ἰχθύων Antiph.190.15; παραιοέμψαι τὴν π. X.HG7.2.18; συμπαραιοέμψαι τὴν εἰς Φλιθῶνα π. Aeschin.2.168. 2. production, ἡ ἐξω π. bringing forth the statue from the mould, Ph.2.318. —ικά, τά, expenses of transport, Just.Nov.128.9. —ιμος, ον, attending, escorting, epith. of Hermes, Sch.E.Med.759. —ός, ὄν, = foreg., π. νῆες ships attending as convey, Plb.1.52.5, cf. 15.2.6. 2. purveyor, POxy.1844.1 (vi A.D.). II. (proparox.) = παραινυμφος, Hsch. s. v. πάροχοι.

παραιοπότης, ον, beside or near the sea, AP7.71 (Gaet.).

παραιοπορεύομαι, with fut. Med. and aor. Pass., go beside or alongside, Arist.HA577<sup>b</sup>31; παρὰ τὰ ὑποζύγια Plb.6.40.7; of παιδαγωγοί, D.H.7.9: metaph., ἀκρόαμα οὐδὲν παραιοπορεύετο accompanied the meal, Phylarch.44 J.codd. Ath. II. go past, pass by, PPetr.2p.36 (iii B.C.); τὸν χάρακα Plb.3.99.5; παρὰ τὸ χεῖλος Id.3.14.6; ὑπὸ λόφον τινά Id.2.27.5; διὰ τῶν σπορίμων Ev.Marc.2.23 (v.l. διαπ-), cf. 9.30; of stars, pass through the zodiac, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).210.

παραιοπορεύω, convey goods across a lake, CIG4302a (Myra).

παραιοπόρφυρος, ον, edged with purple, Poll.7.46, 10.42; τὰ π. τῶν ἰσχύων Alciph.1.39.

παραιοποτάμιος, α, ον, also ος, ον D.S.3.8, beside or near a river, lying or dwelling on a river, πόλις Hdt.2.60; πεδίον E.Ba.874 (lyr.); [χώρα] D.S.1.c., Hld.10.1; Παραιοποτάμιοι, name of a city in Phocis on the Cephissus, Hdt.8.33; π. ζῶον, of the elephant, opp. ποτάμιον ζ., Arist.HA630<sup>b</sup>26; τὰ π., of plants, Thphr.HP3.2.4, 4.5.6.

παραιοποφαινομαι, fut. inf. —φανείσθαι, dub. in Luc.Nau.35 (leg. ὑπαρ ἀπο-).

παραιοπράσις, εως, ἡ, sale below cost price, παραιοπράσιος —πρασιν τῶν ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ πωλουμένων BCH11.307 (Caria, i A.D.), cf. Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2. 148 (Beroea): pl., παραιοπράσις ποιήσαντα ἐν τῷ μακέλλῳ Inscr.Magn. 179.20.

παραιοπράσσω, Att. —ττω, Ion. —πρήσσω, do a thing beside or beyond the main purpose, Hdt.5.45; οὔτε πολυπραγμονῶν οὔτε π. D.C. 76.7. II. help in doing, μηδενὸς ἄλλου παραιοπράξαντος S.Aj.261 (anap.). III. act unjustly, esp. exact money illegally, Plu.Agis 16:—Pass., Wilcken Chr.238.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

παραιοπρεσβ-εία, ἡ, faithless or dishonest embassy, D.21.5; περὶ τῆς π., title of speeches by D. and Aeschin.; παραιοπρεσβείας κατακρινέντες Phld.Rh.2.224 S. —ευτής, οὗ, ὁ, dishonest ambassador, Sch.Ar. Nu.691. —εύω, execute an embassy faithlessly or dishonestly, D.19. 191, SIG167.5 (Mylasa, iv B.C.); πρεσβείαν π. Aeschin.2.94:—more freq. in Med. —εύομαι, Pl.Lg.941a, Isoc.18.22; εἰς Αἴγυπτον D.24. 127.

παραιοπρήμα, ατος, τό, in pl., swellings on horses' legs, PCair.Zen. 225.3 (iii B.C.); later παραιοπρήσματα, Hippiatr.77.

παραιοπρίσις, εως, ἡ, perh. swelling, inflammation, Aët.6.27 (leg. —πρησις).

παραιοπρίσμα, ατος, τό, sawdust, filings, in pl., ἐλέφαντος, ἐβένου, Inscr.Delos 298 A 181, 320 B68 (iii B.C.): metaph., παραιοπρίσματ' ἐπὶ ἄν Ar.Ra.881.

παραιοπρό-εἰμι (εἰμι ἰδο), part. —ίων, go forward, Lyr.Alex.Adesp. 20.8. —θεσμία, ἡ, missing the due time, Sch.Luc.Tox.44. —λέγω, prophesy falsely, Sm.Je.29(36).26. —νοέω, consider beforehand, Hsch.

παραιοπρο-δέχομαι, admit heedlessly, Arr.Epict.1.20.11. —έχω, pay attention to, τισι PGen.75.10 (iii/iv A.D.); τῷ ἔργῳ POxy.1493.12 (iii/iv A.D.). —ποιέομαι, dissemble, Cod.Just.1.4.34.15; π. τὸν

νόμον pretend ignorance of the law, Just.Nov.113.3.

—ποίησις,

εως, ἡ, dissimulation, Cod.Just.1.4.34.15, Gloss.

παραιοπροστάτης [στᾶ], ον, Dor. —ας, ὁ, assessor or secretary of a prostates, IG14.952 (Acragas).

παραιοπροσωπίς, ἰδος, ἡ, mask, Eust.1281.1.

παραιοπροχέομαι, Pass., throw oneself beside, παραιοπροχυθεῖσα δὲ πηγῇ Nonn.D.48.599.

παραιοπρῦτάν-εύω, maladminister, τὰ τῆς δικαιοσύνης ζυγά Rh.3. 608 W. —ις, εως, ὁ, perh. colleague or assessor of a πρύτανης, CIG 3168 (Smyrna, pl.).

παραιο-πταισμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for παραιοπαισμα in Oenom.ap.Eus. PE5.25. —πταίω, stumble by the way, blunder, Placit.5.20.5 (fort. παραιοπαικότος), Al.De.22.1.

παραιοπτερυγίζω, fly beside: metaph., flatter, Phot.

παραιοπτομαι, Med., apply, of ointments, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.584, 681, cf. 13.250, Aët.12.34:—Pass., χερσὶ παραιοπτομένα πλάτα fitted to the hands, phied by the hands, dub. l. in S.OC717 (lyr.); π. σανίδων fixed along planks, Apollod.Poliore.173.15. II. Med., touch in passing or slightly, Men.66.4, Plu.Cleom.37; αὐτοῦ δακτύλῳ π. Sor. 1.108. 2. touch by mistake, Hippiatr.49. 3. have dealings with, γυναικὸς ἡ ἀνδρός PMag.Par.1.2173. 4. approach, τῆς εἰς τὸ νοσῶδες παραιοπτοῦ Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.5.

παραιοπτύω, spit out at the side, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.Epit.53.1; π. ἀφρόν foam at the corners of the mouth, Philostr.VA4.10; π. τοῦ μέλιτος drop with honey, Id.Im.1.31: metaph., write carelessly, Id.VS2.9.3; τοὺς τῶν σοφιστῶν ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς μετὰ χάριτος παραιοπτύσε βίους Eun.VS p.454 B. II. reject scornfully, Ph.1.488:—Pass., Call.Hec.1.3.2.

παραιο-πτωμα, ατος, τό, false step, slip, blunder, Plb.9.10.6, Phld. Herc.1251.14 (pl.), Longin.36.2. 2. defeat, D.S.19.100. 3. transgression, trespass, Lxx Ez.14.13, al., Ev.Matt.6.14, Ep.Gal.6.1, al. 4. error in amount of payments, PTeb.5.91 (ii B.C.). —πτωσις, εως, ἡ, falling beside, lying side by side, Arist.GA718<sup>a</sup>28. II. fall-

ing from the right way, π. τοῦ καθήκοντος Plb.15.23.5: abs., = παρὰ-πτωμα 1, Id.16.20.5, Lxx Je.22.21, Phld.Lib.p.17 O.; grammatical mistake, S.E.M.1.210. III. ἡ τοῦ τόπου π. the situation of a place off the road, Plb.4.32.5. IV. κατὰ (τὴν) τοῦ διώγατος π. in the course of., Id.11.17.3; κατὰ τὴν ἐπὶ τοὺς Κελτοὺς π. as they were pursuing, Id.3.115.11.

παραιοπύημα, ατος, τό, suppuration, Hp.Mochl.5 (pl.).

παραιοπύθια [ῦ], τά, Com. word, sickness which prevented one from being victor at the Πύθια, AP11.129 (Cereal.); cf. παραιοπύθια.

παραιοπύττω, impers. in infin., suppuration begins, Hp.Epid.4. 11.

παραιοπυκνος, ὁ, name of the foot ο - ο ο ο, Diom.p.481 K.

παραιο-πύλιον [ῦ], τό, side-gate, wicket, IG5(1).538.18 (pl.). —πύλις, ἰδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hld.8.12.

παραιοπύξος, ον, veneered with boxwood, κλίνη Cratin.47.

παραιοπυλώ, = παραιοπύρσσω, π. ἔλαιον ἀφθόνως ἔλαττον παρὰ πολὺ τῆς ἐνεστώσης τιμῆς Inscr.Magn.179.25, cf. SIG708.39 (Istropolis, ii B.C.). II. sell unlawfully, PTeb.38.4, al. (ii B.C.).

παραιοπυμάζω, cover with a lid, v.l. for περι-, Arist.Juv.470<sup>a</sup>9.

παραιοπυρ-έω, to be partially dislocated, ἄρθρον παραιοπυρῆσαν Hp.Art. 17 codd., cf. Apollon.Cit.2, Gal.UP12.10, 15.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.49. 14.7. II. trans., dislocate, v.l. in Pl.Ax.367b. —ημα, ατος, τό, subluxation, Gal.18(1).666, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.65.3. —ησις, εως, ἡ, dislocation, Plu.Comp.Cim.Luc.2; subluxation, Gal.6.870. —όω, = παραιοπυρῆω II, Pl.Ax.367b (codd. Stob.).

παραιοπυγώ, v. παραιοπυγώ.

παραιοπυρ-έω, reckon in, τὰς αἰγὰς τινι PSI6.596.5 (iii B.C.), cf. Ph. 1.613, PStrassb.116.13 (i A.D.). 2. count over, check items in an inventory, PMich.Zen.31.12 (iii B.C.), IG11(2).163 Bg19 (Delos, iii B.C.), SIG874 A5 (Delph., ii A.D.), v.l. in Lxx To.9.5. 3. pay over, τοὺς λόγους —όμενοι καὶ —όντες receiving and giving in payment, Plu.2.78f. II. deceive in counting: generally, cheat, τινα Stoic.3.147 (Act. and Pass.). —ησις, εως, ἡ, false reckoning, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.41.

παραιοπύτω, v. παραιοπύτω. πάραρμα, v. παραιορημα. πάραρος, ον, v. παραιορος III. παραιορους, v. παραιορους. παραιοπάζω, filch away, AP11.153 (Lucill.). παραιοπαρῶμέω, to be neglectful of, τῆς φυλακῆς D.S.14.116. παραιοπαρίνω, sprinkle in passing, Posidon.20 J. παραιοπαρῶμα, v. παραιορῶμα. παραιοπαρῶμαι, Pass., to be sewn as a fringe along, Hdt.4.109. 2. of bandages, to be sewn on, Gal.18(2).917.

παραιοπαρῶγχο, snore beside or near, Lucil.Fr.1223 Marx.

παραιοπαρῶ, aor. —ερρῶν (v. infr.): pf. —ερρῶκα (v. infr.):—flow beside, by, or past, τὴν Νίον Hdt.2.150; τὰς Πλαταιὰς Str.9.2.31; παρὰ πόλιν Hdt.6.20, etc.: abs., Hp.Aër.6: prov., ἔδωρ παραιοπαρῶ, of those who promise to spare no effort, Cratin.60, cf. Lib.Ep.109.2. II. slip off or out, εἰ τί μοι τόξων. —παραιοπαρῶκεν S.Ph.653; ὅτῳ μὴ παραιο-ρῶν [ἡ χίων] whom it did not slip off, X.An.4.4.11: metaph., πολλὰ ὑμῖν παραιοπαρῶ many points escaped you, Pl.Lg.781a; φιλοσοφίαν καὶ ῥητορικὴν παραιοπαρῶκῆς having disappeared from memory, Gr.Proem.4. 2. of persons, π. τῶν φρενῶν slip away from one's senses, Eup.357.6; also, to be careless, neglect advice, etc., v.l. μὴ παραιοπαρῶ Lxx Pr.3.21; μήποτε παραιοπαρῶμεν Ep.Hebr.2.1. III. run off, Arist.Pr.866<sup>a</sup>9; π. παρὰ (v.l. πρὸς) τὴν ἀρτηρίαν slip into the windpipe, Id.PA664<sup>b</sup>29. 2. slip in unawares or by stealth, λόγοι παραιοπαρῶκῆσι πρὸς ἡμᾶς ψευδεῖς D.13.16; παραιοπαρῶεις ἄνθρωπος εἰς τὸν



νεών Plu.2.969e; ὅθεν παρερρήνηκεν δ τοιοῦτος λόγος Theon Prog.6; εἴ τι ἐν τῷ τῆς ποιήσεως δρόμῳ παρρηγνὺν λάθῃ any irregularity which slips in, Luc.Hes.5. IV. φωναὶ σαθραὶ καὶ παρερρηγνυῖαι cracked and unsteady, Arist.Aud.804<sup>a</sup>32.

παρρηγνυμι or -ύω (Plu.Fab.19), break at the side, esp. break a line of battle, Th.4.96; π. τοῦ πύργου μέρος make a breach in it, Polyae.2.27.2:—Pass., to be broken, Th.5.73, 6.70, Arr.An.2.22.7, 4.26.5. 2. metaph., break through, violate, τὸν νόμον Them. Or.15.190b, cf. Or.16.212d. II. Pass., with pf. 2 παρέρρωγα, break or burst at the side, παρέρρωγεν ποδὸς φλέψ S.Ph.824; χιτωνίου παρρηγνύοντος Ar.Ra.414 (lyr.); τὰ παρρηγνύοντα τῆς ὁρεῖνης broken ground, ravines, Plu.Alex.17; τὸ παρρηγνύον τοῦ στρατεύματος Arr. An.2.11.1. 2. φωνὴ παρρηγνυῖα broken (by passion), Thphr.Char. 6.7; so τραχυνόμενον τῇ φωνῇ καὶ παρρηγνύμενον Plu.TG2. —ρρηγνύς, εως, ἡ, breaking of a line of battle, Arr.An.2.11.7.

παρά-ρρησις, εως, ἡ, incorrect expression, Plu.2.994d(pl.). —ρρη-τός, ἡ, ὄν, of persons, that may be moved by words, π. ἐπέεσσιν Il. 9.526. II. of words, persuasive, παρρηγοῖσι πιθέσθαι 13.726. παρρηγύω, 2 sg. fut. παρρηγύσεις, freeze beside or near, τινι AP 5.42 (Rufin.).

παρρηνιάω, clip coin, [τετράδραχμον] παρρηνημένον IG11(2).158 A5 (Delos, iii B.C.).

παρρηπίπτω, later -έω Lxx Ps.83(84).10, Alciph.3.51, and in late Poets παρρηρίπτω, AP9.174, 441 (both Pall.):—throw, cast: metaph., run the risk of doing a thing, c. part., π. λαμβάνων ὀνείδῃ S.O1493 codd. 2. c. acc. rei, hazard, λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπήσιν ἐμπολὰς μακρὰς Id.Fr.555.5; π. σώματα τοῖς κινδύνοις expose them., D.S.13.79. II. throw down or aside, ὅστέα καθάπερ τοῖς κυσὶ παρρηπιπτοῦντες Alciph. l.c., cf. AP6.74 (Agath.):—more freq. in Pass., παρρηπιτεῖσθαι ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ τοῦ θεοῦ Lxx Ps.83(84).10; τῆς θυγατρὸς παρρημιμένης J.AJ 19.2.4, cf. Jul.Or.7.229c, AP9.174, 441 (both Pall.). 2. utter, in Pass., οὐ μάτην αὐτῷ παρρηπιπταὶ τὸ εἰπεῖν Sch.Pi.P.1.3. admit, τινὰ ἐπὶ ἱερατείᾳ Lxx 1Ki.2.36.

παρρησῆ, ἡ, effusion, Poll.4.203.

παρρησιόομαι, Pass., whizz past, J.BJ5.2.2.

παράρροος, ὄν, in acc. pl. παράρους κεραμίδας, prob. rainpipes, gutters, Inscr.Delos 439b 22, 442 A 226 (ii B.C.).

παράρρυθμος, ὄν, out of time (ῥυθμός), corrupt in Ar.Th.121 (ubi παράρρυθμος) of the pulse, irregular, Ruf.Syn.Puls.7.4, Gal.8.516, al. II. in time or measure, Orph.H.31.3 (παράρρυθμοι).

παρρηρῦσσομαι, slip into, τῇ φράσει Eust.1074.4.

παράρρυμα or παράρῡμα, ατος, τό, (ἐρύω A) anything drawn along or over something: 1. leathern or hair curtain, stretched along the sides of ships to protect the men, X.HG1.6.19, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1629.451, 1668. 86, al., Moschio ap.Ath.5.208c (Casaubon for παραρήματα), Lxx Ex. 35.11. 2. π. ποδὸς covering for the foot, S.Fr.527. 3. pl., of fasteners for bandages, Gal.18(2).748 (nisi leg. παραρρυμάτων).

παρρηρῦπόω, mark with the παράπασμα, in pf. part. Pass. παρρηρῦπόμενος, Hsch.

παράρρῡσις, εως, ἡ, = παρρηρῡμα I, A.Supp.715(pl.).

παρρη-άω, hang alongside, to, or upon, Ael.NA1.2; ξιφίδιον ἐκ τῆς ὀροφῆς Plu.2.844e:—Pass., μάχαιρα παρήρητο Id.Ant.4; παρηρη-σθαι μάχαιραν to have it hung by one's side, Ael.NA5.3; ξίφος παρηρη-τῆμενοι γυμνοῦ σώματος Hdn.3.14.8; π. πήραν Luc.Peregr.15; τὰ παρηρητῆμενα parts appended, Artemo 12.

—ῥομαι, Ion. Verb (cf. ἀρτέομαι) only Med., I. trans., fit out for oneself, get ready, ἐπὶ τέσσερα ἔτα παρρητέτο στρατιὴν was engaged in preparing, Hdt.7.20, cf. 142, 8.76, 9.42; so π. τὰς νέας ὡς ἐς πλόον Arr.Ind.27.10. II. abs., prepare, hold oneself in readiness, παρρητέοντο ὡς ἀλεξήσομενοι Hdt.8. 108, cf. 81; πᾶς τις παρήρητο ὡς ἐς πόλεμον Id.9.29. —ῥημα, ατος, τό, anything hanging at the side, amulet, appendage, Luc.Philops. 8. II. dub. sens. in SIG<sup>2</sup>554.25 (Magn. Mae.). —ῖδιον, τό, τοῦ αὐλῶνδριον dub. sens. in Mitteis Chr.96.7 (iv A.D.). —ῖζομαι, Med., prepare beside, Hsch. —ῡμα, ατος, τό, seasoning, condiment, Ph.1.441, 679. —ῡσις, εως, ἡ, preparing, βελῶν M.Ant.(?) ap.Just.M.101e. II. seasoning, Ph.1.389, 604, etc. —ῡω, of food, season, Id.2.477, 483 (Pass.): metaph., ἱστορίαις π. τὴν ποίησιν Eust.100.30. II. Med., get ready, Plu.Luc.7.

παράρῡμα, v. παρρηρῡμα.

παρρηρῡμίς, τό παρὰ τὸν ῥυμόν, Hsch. παρρηρῡτεῖν παρέχειν (fort. παραχεῖν), Id. παρρηρῡβάζω, v. παρρηρῡβάζω.

παρρηρῡγῆς, ὄν, δ, parasang (Persian farsang), containing thirty stades, Hdt.2.6, 5.53, 6.42, Arr.An.1.4.4; τέτταρες π. τῆς ὁδοῦ X.An. 1.10.1. II. messenger, S.Frr.125, 520, E.Fr.686, cf. Hsch.s.v. παρρηρῡγίλογος (leg. παρρηρῡγῆ ἀγγέλω).

παρρηρῡαίνω, decoy, βροτὸν εἰς ἄρκυας cj. in A.Pers.97 (lyr.).

παρρηρῡαλέω, shake to the foundations, sap, undermine, metaph., νόμους παλαιούς Ph.2.69 (dub. l.); τὰ δικαίως τετυπωμένα Just.Nov. 135.1 Ep.; upset, disturb an agreement, PLond.1.113151 (vi A.D.):—Pass., PLips.34<sup>r</sup>19 (iv A.D.).

παρρηρῡαμον, τό, Dor. for παρρηρῡμον.

παρρηρῡαρόω, sweep beside or at the side, Hsch.

παρρηρῡάτω, stuff in beside, τι παρὰ τι Hdt.6.125; λίθους γῇ IG7. 4255.27 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

παρρηρῡσειον, τό, topsail, Callix.1, Luc.Nav.5.

παρρηρῡσειρος, ὄν, (σειρά) tied or fastened alongside, π. ἵππος a horse harnessed alongside of the regular pair, = σειραφόρος, Poll.1.141, Them.Or.4.50a: metaph., associate, E.Or.1017 (lyr.). II. generally, at the side, X.Cyn.5.23, Ael.NA15.10; παρρηρῡσειρα, τὰ, parts on

each side of the tongue, Ruf.Onom.57, Poll.2.107, cf. περισειρία; δύο [πλευρὰ] π. two lowest of the true ribs, ib.182.

παρά-σεισμα, ατος, τό, swinging of the arms in running, Hp.Vict. 2.64. —σειώ, shake at the side, τὰς χεῖρας swing one's arms in running, οἱ θέοντες θάπτον θεοῖσι παρρηρῡοντες τὰς χεῖρας Arist.1A705<sup>a</sup>17: without χεῖρας, φεύγειν παρρηρῡσας Id.EN1123<sup>b</sup>31; ὁ δὲ θάπτον θεῖ παρρηρῡων ἢ μὴ π. Id.Pr.881<sup>b</sup>6, cf. Thphr.Char.3.6; τοὺς δὲ ἄλλους παρρηρῡσικῆναι hurried to the spot, prob. in UPZ119.30 (ii B.C.).

παρρηρῡσινύων, Adv. pf. part. Pass., mockingly, Ph.2.599.

παρρηρῡεύω, drive past, aor. παρρηρῡε(ν)α Hsch.:—Pass., rush past, παρρηρῡύμενοι Q.S.2.214, 8.44.

παρρηρῡμ-αῖνομαι, Med., set one's seal beside another's, counterseal, τὰ σεσημασμένα παρρηρῡμνάσω Pl.Lg.954b. 2. put one's seal on, seal up, τὰ οἰκήματα D.42.2 (Pass., τὰ παρρηρῡμασμένα τῶν οἰκημάτων ib.26); παρρηρῡμνάσθαι. τὰς διαθήκας, of the witnesses, put their seals on the will of the deceased, Id.28.5. b. stamp on, in Pass., θυμια-τήριον ἵνα τὸ ἄλφα -σεσήμανται IG2<sup>2</sup>.1425.95 (iv B.C.). 3. note or mark in passing (cf. παρρηρῡμον I), δόξας Arist.Top.105<sup>b</sup>16: generally, take note of, Id.Rh.1397<sup>a</sup>2, Plb.16.22.1. 4. note or conclude from a thing, τι ἐκ τίνος Id.3.90.14. 5. mark with musical notation, μέλη, τὰ μεγέθη τῶν διαστημάτων, Aristox.Harm.p.39 M.: abs., ib. p.40 M.

II. mark falsely, ἀργύριον παρρηρῡμασμένον Poll.3.86; [ὄνομα] π., of an incorrect word, Thom.Mag.p.204 R.; v. παρρηρῡέω I.1.

III. later in Act., betray by one's expression, of animals, Phld. D.1.11. —αντέον, one must note, Eust.1451.63. —αντικός, ἡ, ὄν, marking by symbols: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) musical notation, Aristox. Harm.p.39 M.

—ἄσῖα, ἡ, indication, Ptol.Tetr.93, Geog.2.1. 7. II. honourable mention, γυνὴ ἀξία -σημασίας Plb.22.20. 1. III. qualifying addition (e.g. ὅξω- in ὀξύνκεδος), cj. in Thphr. HP3.12.3. —εἶον, τό, counterfeit seal, σημεῖα παρρηρῡμῖα Pl.Com. 77. —εἶδομαι, make a marginal note, POxy.34.14 (ii A.D.); annotate in the margin, Sch.11.10.398; note down, Eust.419.6. 2. countersign, ἐπιστολὴν BGU82.11 (ii A.D.). II. note in passing, Dsc.Ther.3: generally, note, observe, Theon Prog.4, S.E.M.5.69; indicate, designate, Gal.7.467, Sor.2.2. —εἰωσις, εως, ἡ, marginal note, Ptol.Geog. 1.24.7, Eust.1512.3; = Lat. adnotatio, interlocutory judgement, IG2<sup>2</sup>. 1121 (iv A.D.), Just.Nov.82.5, 86.2. 2. passing mention, Dsc.Ther. 26. 3. indication, Philum.ap.Aët.5.127. —εἰωτέον, one must note, Antyll.(?) ap.Orib.8.6.16, Dsc.Ther.Praef., Sor.2.53, Aët.9.35. —ον, τό, marginal mark or note, παράσημα ποιέσθαι Arist.SE177<sup>b</sup>6. II. distinguishing mark, in various senses: ensign of a ship, παρρηρῡμα Διοσκουρίδων with the Dioscuri as the sign or emblem, Act.Ap.28.11, cf. Plu.2.162a; of a city, ib.399f; of patricians and plebeians, Id. Cor.20; τὰ τῆς ἡγεμονίας π. Id.Ant.33; τὸ π. δὲ ἐπετίθεντο τῇ κεφαλῇ οἱ τῶν Περσῶν βασιλεῖς Ath.12.514a, cf. PGnom.194 (ii A.D.) π. στρα-τηγικά, = Lat. insignia praetoria, Plu.Sull.9; characteristic mark, τὸ βασιλικὸν τῆς ἐσθῆτος π., i.e. its purple colour, Eun.VSp.456 B.; βασιλικά π. Id.Hist.p.239 D.; τῷ π. τοῦ σχήματος by the badge of his costume, App.BC1.16; figs are called τὸ π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων, Alex.117; εἰ τὸ. λαλεῖν ἦν τοῦ φρονεῖν π. Nicostr.Com.27; τὰ τοῦ πένθους π. 'the trappings and the suits of woe', Plu.2.118b; τέχνας μὲν παρρηρῡαμον ἔχει τάφος IG12(1).150 (Rhodes); indication, ταῦτα τοῦ μὴ Ῥωμαίων εἶναι π. Plu.Caes.29. b. π. σωματικά birthmarks, Ptol.Tetr.122, cf. Porph.Gaur.5.2. 2. password, Plu.2.598b. —ος, ὄν, (σημα) marked amiss or falsely, counterfeit, esp. of money, D.24.213, Poll.3.86, Plu.2.65b: metaph., of men, Ar.Ach.518; δόξα π. E.Hipp.1114 (lyr.); π. ῥήτωρ D.18.242; δύναμις π. αἰνῶ power falsely stamped with praise, i.e. praised by a wrong standard, A.Ag.780 (lyr.). 2. of words and phrases, false, incorrect, API1.144 (Cereal); Ἀττικῶν παρρηρῡ-μος (leg. -σήμων) ἐν (sc. βιβλίῳ) Gal.Lib.Propr.17; τὸ π. eccentricity of style, Demetr.Eloc.208. 3. marked by the side, noted, Plu.2. 1010d; π. τινὶ marked, notorious for a thing, ib.823b, etc.; π. ἐπιτη-δεῦν τι remarked as studying it, Id.Brut.2; τὸ π. φεύγουσαι (of women) conspicuousness, Gal.12.439. 4. indicative, c. gen., τὸ π. ὄνομα τῆς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχουσας Plu.Cor.23. II. Adv. —ως with false accent, EM191.34. 2. with a distinguishing prefix, Thphr.HP3. 12.3 codd.

παρρηρῡγῶ, pass by in silence, Str.12.3.26; Ion. —σιγῶ Hp.Ep.19 (in Hermes 53.63).

παρρηρῡσῖμος, ὄν, = ὑπόσιμος, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.91.

παρρηρῡσιον, τό, dub. sens., τὸ π. τὸ στυππέεινον Sammelb.6801.10 (iii B.C.).

παρρηρῡσι-έω, board and lodge with, τινι Pl.La.179b. 2. play the parasite, ἀφ' οὗ παρρηρῡσιῶ from the time I became a parasite, Alex.195, cf. Axionic.6.1, Diph.63, Luc.Par.4; π. τινὶ Alex.201.1; τινι Phld. Herc.223; ἄλλοτριον π. ἀγαθῶν Socr.Ep.1.4. II. to be honoured with a seat at the public table, Plu.Sol.24; prop. of the priests named παρρηρῡ-σιτοὶ (v. παρρηρῡσιτος II.1), π. ἐν τῷ Δηλίῳ Lexap.Ath.6.234f. —ῆσις, εως, ἡ, = commensal, Gloss.

—ῖα, ἡ, profession of a parasite, Luc. Par.37. —ῖκος, ἡ, ὄν, of a παρρηρῡσιτος: ἡ -κή (τέχνη) the trade of a παρρηρῡσιτος, toad-eating, ib.4; in full, Ath.6.240b. —ιον, τό, meeting-place of παρρηρῡσιτοὶ, Crates Gramm.ap.Ath.6.235d, Poll.6. 35. —ος, δ, one who eats at the table of another, and repays him with flattery and buffoonery, parasite, Epich.36, Arar.16, etc.; name of plays by Antiph., Alex., and Diph.; περὶ Παρρηρῡσιτου, title of work by Luc.: c. gen., κενῆς π. τραπέζης API1.346 (Autom.): metaph., ἰχθὺς ἦν π. (v. ὕψον) Luc.Lex.6. II. of priests who had their meals at the public expense, Clitodem.11, Polem.Hist.78. 2. one who dines with a superior officer, Arist.Fr.551.

παρρηρῡσιον, τό, dub. sens., τὸ π. τὸ στυππέεινον Sammelb.6801.10 (iii B.C.).

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παρρηρῡσι-έω, board and lodge with, τινι Pl.La.179b. 2. play the parasite, ἀφ' ο



παρσιωπάω, *pass over in silence, omit mention of*, τι Hyp.Oxy. 1607.69, Plb.2.13.7, Lxx Ps.108(109).1, Phld.Rh.2.293 S.:—Pass., Plb.6.11.8, Alex.Fig.1.16. 2. *keep silence, περί τινας* Plb.24.10.7, D.S.30.9: abs., Lxx Ge.34.5, al., Plb.22.4.16, al.; *stand by in silence* of the chorus, Hsch. s.v. διαύλιον; also παρσιωπῶν μακροθυμῶν, Id. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *passing over in silence*, a rhetor. figure, Quint. Inst.9.3.99, Trypho Trop.p.199 S., Herm.in Phdr.p.188 A. 2. metaph., *intermission*, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.161. —ητέον, *one must pass over in silence*, Ph.2.152.

παρσκαίρω, *bound beside or near*, Nonn.D.36.172.

παρσκάπτω, *dig up, γῆν νεῖαν* IG12(7).62.46 (Amorgos, iv B.C.).

παρσκαλέω, *es, with unequal sides*, opp. ἰσοσκελῆς, Hero Mens.

55. —σκέλια, τὰ, *side-tails of a bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.58.

3. II. *accessory supports of a machine*, Id.ib.49.4.20.

παρσκέπ-ασμα, ατος, τό, *side-covering*, v.l. in Poll.7.208. —άστρα,

ἡ, *bandage for the head*, Gal.18(1).785. —ω, *cover at the side*,

Apollod.Poliore.169.1 (Pass.).

παρσκευάζω, fut. —άσω X.Cyr.1.6.18 (but 3 sg. —σκενᾶ Epicur.

Nat.14.2, 2 pl. —σκενᾶτε SIG1106.113 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.): Ion. 3 pl.

plrf. Pass. παρσκευάδατο Hdt.7.218, etc.: later sts. —σκεάζω, as

παρσκευασμένων IPE12.32 B12 (Olbia, iii B.C.):—*get ready, pre-*

*pare*, δείπνον Hdt.9.82, Pherecr.172; στρατείαν Th.4.74; ὀδόνια Ar.

Ach.1176; πλοῖα Lys.13.26; ἱππείας, ὅπλα, τριήρεις, X.Ages.1.24,

Cyr.2.1.9, HG1.4.11; *hold ready*, τῆς θύρας παρσκευασμένης Lys.

1.24: *κατασκευάζω* is prop. *fit out and prepare what one has*,

παρσκευάζω *provide and prepare what one has not*; cf. κατασκευῇ

II. 2. *provide, procure, contrive*, θανάτους τοῖς πέλας Antipho

1.28; τῇ νηϊ οἶνον καὶ ἄλφιτα Th.3.49; πᾶσαν ἡμῖν εὐδαιμονίαν Pl.

Smp.188d, etc.; ὄργας τοῖς ἀκούουσι κατὰ τινων π. Lys.1.28: in bad

sense, *get up*, ἀντίδοσιν ἐπὶ τινα D.28.17; v. infr. B.1. 2. 3. *make*

*or render so and so*, with part. or Adj., π. τὰ σώματα ἄριστα ἔχοντας,

π. τινὰς ὅτι βελτίστους, X.Cyr.1.6.18, 5.2.19; τοὺς θεοὺς ἱλεως αὐτῷ π.

Pl.Lg.803e; τοὺς κριτὰς τοιοῦτους π. Arist.Rh.1387<sup>1</sup>17, cf. 1380<sup>3</sup>31:

c. inf., *accustom*, τὸ στράτευμα παρσκευακέναι ὡς πόνον μηδὲν ἀπο-

κᾶμνειν *accustom it not to*., X.HG7.5.19, cf. Eq.2.3; π. τὸν βίον

αὐτῷ μηδὲν δεῖσθαι τινας Pl.R.405c; π. τινὰς τὴν τιμὴν ἀποδιδόναι

PF10r.347.2 (V.A.D.); π. ὅπως ὡς βέλτισται ἔσονται αἱ ψυχαὶ Pl.Grg.

503a, cf. Ar.39d; π. τινῶν τὰς γνώμας, ὡς ἰτέον εἴη X.Cyr.2.1.21; δεῖ

παρσκευάσαι τὸν ἀκροατὴν ἐν τῷ προοιμίῳ D.H.Rh.10.13. 4.

*adapt for a purpose*, τὴν τῆς γυναικὸς [φύσιν] ἐπὶ τὰ ἔνδον ἔργα X.Oec.

7.22; v. B. II. 5. *produce, cause*, τοὺς ὄγκους καὶ τὰ καύματα Diocl.

Fr.43.

B. Med. and Pass.: I. in proper sense of Med., *get ready or*

*prepare for oneself*, ὅπλα ἐς τὰς γεφύρας Hdt.7.25; π. τὰ πολέμια, ναυ-

τικόν, στρατείαν, Th.1.18, 2.80, 4.70 ἑκατὸν νεῶν ἐπὶ πλοῦν τῇ Πελοπον-

νήσῳ π. Id.2.56; τὸν γὰρ τοῦ πράττειν χρόνον εἰς τὸ παρσκευάζεσθαι

ἀναλίσκομεν in *preparation*, D.4.37; τοῖον παλαιστὴν νῦν π. ἐπ' αὐτὸς

αὐτῷ ἐπὶ *preparing* such an adversary *for himself*, A.Pr.920. 2. in

Oratt., *procure, suborn* persons as witnesses, partisans, etc., so as to

obtain a verdict by fraud or force (cf. παρσκευῇ 1.3); π. τοὺς συκο-

φάντας And.1.105; ῥήτορας παρσκευασάμενοι Is.1.7; ψευδεῖς λόγους

ib.17; μάρτυρας ψευδεῖς παρσκευάσται D.29.28; π. τινὰς τῶν δημοτῶν

*bring them over to one's side*, Id.44.39: abs., *form a party, intrigue*,

Is.10.1, D.27.2:—so in Act., X.HG1.7.8, Is.8.3; παρσκευάζειν τινὶ

δικαστήριον *pack a jury to try him*, Lys.13.12:—Pass., ὑπὸ σοῦ παρ-

σκευάσθη *was 'squared' by you*, D.20.145. II. Med. also abs.,

*prepare oneself, make preparations*, τῷ ναυτικῷ .. παρσκευασαμένῳ

Th.2.80; παρσκευασάμενος μεγάλως Hdt.9.15; παρσκευάσασθαι

ὥστε ἀμύνασθαι X.An.7.3.35: in pres. and impf. it may be re-

garded either as Pass. or Med., D.18.19, etc.; π. ἐς ναυμαχίην,

μάχην, Hdt.9.96,99; π. πρὸς τι Th.3.69, etc.; στρατεύεσθαι π. Hdt.

1.71, cf. A.Ag.353, Ar.Av.227: c. fut. inf., X.Cyr.7.5.12. 2. freq.

folld. by ὡς with fut. part., παρσκευάσαντο ὡς πολιορκησόμενοι Hdt.

5.34; π. ὡς ἐλὼν Id.2.162, cf. 9.122; π. ὡς ναυμαχίῃσιν (expressed

just above by ὡς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίῃ) Th.4.13; ὡς προσβαλόντες ib.8; π.

ὡς μάχης ἐσομένης X.HG4.2.18, cf. Cyr.3.2.8: c. fut. part. without

ὡς, τέχην παρσκευάζετο ἐπιθησόμενος Th.5.8, cf. 6.54, 7.17, X.HG4.

1.41; also π. ὅπως ἐσβαλοῦσιν ἐς τὴν Μακεδονίαν Th.2.99, cf. Pl.Tht.

183d. 3. in pf. παρσκευάσμαι, *to be ready, prepared*, κάρτα εὖ παρ-

σκευασμένοι Hdt.3.150; τράπεζαι .. παρσκ. Ar.Ec.839; ληστικῶ-

τερον π. ἐκίρριπεν in pirate fashion, Th.6.104; παρσκ. ἔρχομαι ἐπὶ τὸν

λόγον Pl.Phd.91b; εὖ παρσκ. καὶ τὰς ψυχὰς καὶ τὰ σώματα X.Oec.5.13;

ἐς τὴν πολιορκίην παρσκευάδατο v.l. in Hdt.3.150; παρσκευάδατο

ὡς ἀπολέμενοι Id.7.218; ταῖς ψυχαῖς παρσκευασμένους ὡς χεῖρας ξυμ-

μείζοντας X.Cyr.2.1.11: folld. by ὥστε c. inf., παρσκευάσμεθ' ὥστε

καθθανεῖν E.HF1241; παρσκευάσθαι ὡς ἱκανοὶ εἶναι X.Cyr.4.2.13:

c. inf. only, δρᾶν παρσκευασμένους A.Th.440, E.Heracl.691, cf. A.Ag.

1422, Ar.Nu.607, etc.: so in aor., ὥστε ἄν. .. παρσκευασθῶσιν οὕτως

ἔχεν Arist.Rh.1388<sup>2</sup>26. 4. Med., = *exonerare alvum*, Lxx IKi.

24.4. III. παρσκευάσθαι τι *to be prepared or provided with a thing*,

ἀδίκῳ δόξαν δικαιοσύνης παρσκευασμένῳ Pl.R.365b; π. λαμπρὸν ἱμάτιον

Thphr.Char.21.11. IV. in Pass., of things, *to be got ready, pre-*

*pared*, ἐπειδὴ παρσκευάστο when *preparations had been made*, Th.4.

67; τοῦτ' ἄριστα παρσκευάσται ζῆν Pl.Mx.248a; in Hdt.9.100, for ὡς

παρσκευάδατο τοῖσι Ἕλλησι, Reiske proposed παρσκευάστο.

παρσκού-αῖσις, εως, ἡ, = *παρσκευῇ, ναυτικῶν δυνάμεων* D.S.21.

16. —ασμα, ατος, τό, *arrangement*, Aen.Tact.22.19; τὰ πρὸς τὴν

ὕγιαν π. X.Oec.11.19. —αστέος, α, ον, *to be prepared*, Nicostr.ap.

Stob.4.23.62. II. —τέον, *one must prepare or provide*, τὸ μὴ κινδυνεῦ-

σαι Pl.R.467b; ὅπως μὴ. Id.Grg.480e; ὅπως εὐπειθεῖς οἱ ἄνδρες ὄσιν

X.Eg.Mag.1.7; τοῦτ' πολλοὺς ἐπαίνετας π. Id.Mem.1.7.2. 2. (from

Pass.) *one must prepare oneself, be ready, μηδὲν δεῖσθαι τινας* Pl.Grg.

507d. —αστής, οὔ, δ, *provider, ἐπιθυμῶν* ib.518c. —αστικός,

ἡ, ὄν, *skilled in providing*, τῶν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον X.Mem.3.1.6, cf. Arist.

VV1250<sup>3</sup>3; π. ἡδονῆς, λύπης, ἀταραξίας, *causing them*, Thphr.Char.

5.1, 19.1, Phld.Piet.65; βεβαίου τόπου Epicur.Nat.11.11; νόσου Alc-

maeon 4 (v.l.), cf. Porph.Abst.1.33; ὅγκου αἱ φαντασίαι παρσκευα-

στικώταται Longin.15.1; π. πρὸς τι Andronic.Rhod.p.574 M. 2.

abs., *preparatory*, opp. ἀποθεραπευτικός, Gal.6.117, cf. Asclep.Bith.

ap.Cael.Aur.TP2.13. 3. ἡ π. βίβλος *treatise on preparations*

*for defence*, Aen.Tact.7.4, al.; τὸ π. the *signal for making ready*

(to march), D.C.47.43. —αστός, ἡ, ὄν, *that can be provided or*

*procured*, Pl.Prt.319b, 324c. —ή, ἡ, *preparation*, δείπνου Hdt.9.82;

παρσκευὴν σίτου παραγγέλλας *having ordered corn to be prepared*, Id.

3.25, cf. Pl.R.369e; π. νεῶν Ar.Ach.190; ἐν τοῦτ' παρσκευῆς ἦσαν

in this state of *preparation*, Th.2.17; *preparation, practice*, as of a

speaker preparing his speech, Isoc.4.13, X.Mem.4.2.6; ἡ π. τῆς πραγ-

ματείας Plb.3.26.5 (elsewh. προκατασκευῇ, q.v.); λέγειν ἀπὸ παρα-

σκευῆς, opp. αὐτοσχεδίως, Alex.Fig.1.2; also, in a speech, *preparatory*

*section*, D.H.Is.15 (pl.); cf. παρσκευά(ω) A.3 fin. b. with Preps.,

ἐκ παρσκευῆς of *set purpose, by arrangement*, Antipho 6.19, Lys.31.30;

μάχη ἐγένετο ἐκ π. a *pitched battle*, Th.5.56; ἀπὸ παρσκευῆς Id.1.133;

ἀπὸ π. οὐδεμιᾶς Antipho 5.22; δι' ὀλίγης παρσκευῆς at *short notice*,

offhand, Th.4.8; τὸ ναυτικὸν ἐν π. ἦν Id.2.80; ἦσαν ἐν π. πολέμου

were engaged in *preparing* for it (cf. κατασκευῇ), Id.8.14; ἐν παρα-

σκευῇ εἶναι Arist.Rh.1382<sup>3</sup>3; μετὰ παρσκευῆς πλείστης ἠδίκησεν Id.

Rh.Al.1427<sup>2</sup>4; ἀνευ παρσκευῆς Pl.Ep.326a. 2. *providing, pro-*

*curing*, φίλων καὶ οὐσίας Id.R.361b; ὑγιείας σώματι π. Id.Lg.962a;

way or means of *providing*, τίς. .. τέχνη τῆς π. τοῦ μηδὲν ἀδικεῖσθαι;

Id. Grg.510a; δύ' εἶναι τὰς π. ἐπὶ τὸ θεραπεύειν ib.513d; in E.Ba.457,

λευκὴν. .. χοιρῶν εἰς παρσκευὴν ἔχεις, ἐκ π. shd. be read. 3. *intrigue,*

*cabal*, for the purpose of gaining a verdict or carrying a measure,

Cratin.185, Antipho 5.79, And.1.1, Lys.12.75, al., D.43.32. II.

*that which is prepared, equipage*, πλοῦτοί τε καὶ πᾶσα ἡ τοιαύτη π. Pl.R.

495a, cf. X.Cyr.8.3.14. 2. freq. in military sense (v. supr. I. 1),

*armament*, And.1.107, Th.6.31, X.Ages.1.13, HG5.2.23; ἵπποι καὶ

ὅπλα καὶ ἡ ἄλλη π. Th.2.100, cf. 5.17; γίγνεσθαι τὰς παρσκευὰς ἐποίη-

σα I got the *armaments* ready for service, D.18.102; αἱ πρὸς πόλε-

μον π. Arist.Rh.1383<sup>3</sup>3. 3. generally, *power, means*, Th.1.1;

*natural equipment*, Arr.Epict.1.2.30, 2.19.30; φύσις καὶ π. ib.4.8.42,

cf. 1.6.37; of the *physical constitution* of a new-born infant, Gal.

6.32; of mental faculties, *predisposition*, δυνάμεις καὶ π. Plot.4.6.

3. III. among the Jews, *the day of Preparation*, before the sab-

bath of the Passover, Ev.Marc.15.42, Ev.Jo.19.14,31, etc.; ἡμέρα

παρσκευῆς Ev.Luc.23.54.

παρσκη-άω or —έω, (σκηνή) *pitch one's tent beside*, τινι X.An.3.1.

28, in aor. παρσκηνήσαμεν. —ιον, τό, *side-scene*, τῆς λιθείας Hds

εἰς τὸ π. IG11(2).203 A 88 (Delos, iii B.C.): elsewh. in pl., D.21.17,

IG11(2).199 A 91 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.; ἐν τοῖς π. cj. for ἐν τοῖς προσκη-

νίοις in Alciph.2.4. II. in sg., *use of one of the chorus as a fourth*

*actor*, Poll.4.109. —όω, = *παρσκηνάω*, X.Cyr.4.5.8 (v.l. μεθ' ὧν περ

ἐσκήνου); *to be near*, τινι Plu.2.51e; μῆνες τῷ χειμῶνι —σκηνοῦντες

ib. 735d. II. φάρος π. *throw a wide garment like a tent or canopy over*

one, v.l. in A.Eu.634.

παρσκήπτω, *glance beside and fall*, εἰς τι Luc.Tim.10.

παρσκιάζω, *overshadow, obscure*, τὰς ιδιότητας τοῦ ὄντος Porph.

Sent.38.

παρσκιρτάω, *leap beside or near*, of fish, Ael.NA13.2 (v.l. περισκ-);

π. παρὰ τινα *leap upon*., Plu.Mar.38.

παρσσκοπέω, *give a sidelong glance at*, τινας Pl.Smp.221b. II.

παρσκόπεις, f.l. for παρεκόπης, A.Ag.1252.

παρσκυτώ, dub. sens., *κιβώτιον παρσκυτωμένον* IG11(2).205 A b

20 (Delos, iii B.C.).

παρσκώπτω, *intervene with jests*, h.Cer.203; π. τι εἰς τινας Plu.

Cic.38, cf. Demetr.28.

παρσμήχω, *rub gently*, ἀσπ. λεπτοῖς Hippiatr.16.

παρσοβέω, *scare away birds*, Arist.Mir.841<sup>b</sup>22, as v.l. for κατα-

σοβ-. II. intr., *stalk haughtily past*, Plu.Cat.Ma.24.

παρσοφ-ίζομαι, *apply art wrongly, refine overmuch*, π. πονηρῶς

Chrysipp.Stoic.3.199. 2. c. acc., π. τὸν ἱατρὸν *wish to be wiser*

than the physician, Arist.Rh.1375<sup>b</sup>21; π. ταῖς δόξαις τὴν φύσιν

Agatharch.49. —ισμα, ατος, τό, *additional invention*, Phryn.PS

p.103 B. (pl.).

παρσ-σπάς, ἄδος, δ, ἡ, *shoot torn off and planted*, Thphr.HP2.1.1,

Gr.10.3.4 and 5; opp. παραφνός, Thphr.HP2.2.4. —σπάσις, εως,

ἡ, = sq., gloss on παραφνός, Sch.Th.1.122; *dragging away* of victims

by beasts, Porph.Abst.1.10. —σπασμός, δ, *drawing sideways*,

[μήτρας] Placit.5.13.1, cf. Aët.16.72. —σπάω, fut. —άσω [σπᾶ] S.

OC1185:—*draw forcibly aside, wrest aside*, Id.El.732; τὸ παρσπά-



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**παράστᾱμα**, v. παράστημα. **παράστανον** λόγχη, Hsch.

**παραστάς** [στά], = παρίσταμαι (v. παρίστημι c. 1.1), IG2.1368.76.

**παρα-στάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, (παρίσταμαι) prop. anything that stands beside: pl. παραστάδες, doorposts, παραστάδας καὶ πρόθυρα βούλει ποικίλα Cratin. 42, cf. IG2.1668.32, Poll.1.76, Hsch.; also, pilasters or returns which cover the ends of walls in the front of a house or temple, τὰς λευκοκίθους π. CIG2782.29 (Aphrodisias): also in sg., Vitruv.10.10.2: pl., of the wings of a stage, Callix.2. 2. space enclosed between the παραστάδες, vestibule or entrance of a temple or house, in pl., E.Ph.415, IT1159, X.Hier.11.2, IG2.1672.131, 186, Poll.7.122: also in sg., E.Andr. 1121, IG1.372.73, SIG307.12 (Iasos, iv B.C.), Supp.Epigr.4.447.11, 453.46 (Didyma, ii B.C.): of a bath, S.E.P.1.110, 2.56. -στάσις, εως, ἡ, I. (παρίστημι) putting aside, removal, esp. relegation, banishment, π. ἐπὶ τὰ τῆς χώρας ἔσχατα Pl.Lg.855c; ἀποδημητικὰς ποιεῖσθαι τὰς π. αὐτῶν, i.e. to ostracize them, Arist.Pol.1308b19; παράστασις· φυγή, καὶ τὸ φυγαδεύσαι παραστήσασθαι, Hsch. 2. display, exposure for sale, Arist.Pol.1258b23. 3. generally, setting forth, exhibition, manifestation, εἰς τὸ πᾶσι καὶ π. Phld.Rh.2.34 S.; πρὸς παράστασιν τινος placing before one, representation, Arr.Epict.2.19.1, Corn. ND12, Sor.Vit.Hp.12, cf. Porph.Antr.4, Procl. in Prm.p.504 S., Dam. Pr.46, 301; κατὰ ἀπόφασιν ὧν οὐκ ἔστιν, οὐ κατὰ παράστασιν ὧν ἔστι προσηγόρευται Porph.Sent.19. b. εἰς π. τινός in proof of, Gal.1.149. 4. placing beside, D.C.42.48. 5. production in court, etc., π. προσώπων POxy.1033.17 (iv A.D.). 6. ἡ π. τῶν δημοσίων the provision of public sacrificial victims, i.e. the revenues earmarked for that purpose, SIG562.68 (Paros, iii B.C.). II. (παρίσταμαι) intr., being beside: 1. position or post near a king, X.Cyr.8.4.5. 2. arrival, visit, στρατηγού POxy.2139 (ii/iii A.D.). 3. assistance, succour, JHS37.101 (Lydia, ii A.D.); manifestation of divinity, SIG695.12 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); αἱ τῶν εἰδώλων π. Placit.5.2.1. 4. proximity, presence, Dam. Pr.145, 394; ἀνάγκης π. Phld.Acad.Ind.p.54 M. 5. room, space for standing, οὐχ ἔξει π. Ph.Bel.85.3, cf. D.S.20.91: in pl., free spaces adjoining a line of wall, SIG182.5, 10 (=936 note, Ephesus, iii B.C.). 6. pomp, magnificence, Lxx I Ma.15.32. 7. mental excitement, ardour, exaltation, μεγίστη π. εἶχε τινας, ὡς δικαίως πράττοντας Plb.5.9.6; μετὰ παραστάσεως ἡσπάζετο Id.10.5.4. b. desperate courage, ὁρμή καὶ π. Id.3.63.14; μετὰ παραστάσεως ἡγωνίζοντο Id.16.33.2; ἡ ἐν ταῖς βασάνοις π. τῆς ψυχῆς D.S.10.17, cf. J.BJ.2.20.7. c. fury, desperation, τὸ λυποῦν ἡγάγ' ἐς π. Antiph.104, cf. Plb.8.21.4, 9.40.4; ἡ π. τῆς διανοίας Id.3.84.9. d. propensity, desire, ψυχῆς πονηρὰς δυσσεβῆς π. Men.540.8; ἄλογος π. Epicur.Ep.1 p.30 U.; π. πρὸς τινα Id.Fr.138; π. ψυχῆς πρὸς ἐλευθερίαν D.S.33.16; impulse, Plu.2.589a; ἡ π. τῆς ψυχῆς, as gloss on λήμα, Ps.-Hdn.Gr. post Moer.p.470 P. III. as law-term, money deposit, court fee on entering certain public suits, And.1.120, Is.3.47, Dem.Phil.Fr.7 J.; π., μία δραχμή Men.327, cf. Com.Adesp.778, Harp. s.v. -στάτέον, one must set beside, τινί τι Hippiatr.33, Gr.5.22.4. II. one must set before the reader, Ph. 2.19. -στάτέω, stand by or near, abs., A.Ag.877; φόβος ἀνθ'

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be displaced to one side, π. ἢ ἐνθα ἢ ἐνθα ἢ ῥίς Hp. Art. 35; τὸ στόμα παρεστραμμένον Com. Adesp. 386; of trees, οὐκ εὐφυνέ, ἀλλὰ παρεστραμμένον Thphr. HP. 4.2.6, etc.; παρέστραπται δὲ καὶ ὅσσε Nic. Th. 758. 2. metaph., turn aside, esp. for the worse, pervert, τὴν μοῖραν ἐς τὸ μὴ χρεῶν E. Fr. 491.3; ψυχὰς παρεστραμμέναι τῆς κατὰ φύσιν ἐξέως Arist. Pol. 1342<sup>a</sup> 22. 3. π. τὸν τρίβωνα, as a sign of ἀνελευθερία, dub. in Thphr. Char. 22.13.

παραστρόγγυλος, *ov*, roundish, Apollod. Poliorc. 150.8. παραστροφ-ή, ἡ, distortion, τοῦ λίνου Erasistr. ap. Gal. 11.208. II. seluage of a robe, Gal. 18(1).776, Hsch. s. v. λέγνη. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg. II, Sor. 1.83 (pl.), Hsch. s. v. ἐπίξυλον.

παραστρώννυμι, *v*. παραστορέννυμι. παραστροφάω, poet. for παραστρέφω, A. R. 2.665 (Pass.). παραστήφω [ῥ], to be rather astringent, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 3.73a, Sor. 1.95, 2.13.

παρasyγγράφ-έω, break contract with, τινα D. 56.28: abs., ib. 34, PPetr. 3 p. 161 (iii B. C.); τι P. T. 105.34 (ii B. C.), etc.

παρasy-χέω, confuse, τὰς συντάξεις A. D. Conj. 239.4. -χωρέω, sublet property by agreement, BGU 86.25 (ii A. D., written παρ-).

παρasyζεύγνυμι, join alongside, Sch. E. Or. 1016 (Pass.).

παρasyκοφαντέω, cavil at, τὸ πρόχειρον τοῦ λόγου Ph. 1.340: abs., find fault, Plu. 2.73b.

παρasyλ-λέγομαι, assemble with others, παρasyλλέγοντες And. 1.133. -λογιστικός, ἡ, *ov*, fallacious, EM 35.28.

παρasyμ-βάλλομαι, Pass., to be compared, to be like, τοῖς κτήνεσιν Lxx Ps. 48(49).12, 20. -βάμα, ατος, τό, (συμβαίνω) in the technical language of the Stoics, secondary accident or circumstance, Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.59: Gramm., impersonal verb governing a dative, A. D. Pron. 115.12, Synt. 300.4, 6.

παρasyν-άγχει, ἡ, inflammation of the muscles of one side of the throat, Gal. 8.248, Inell. Aur. CP. 3.1. -άγωγῇ, ἡ, Rhet., production for comparison, προσώπων καὶ πραγμάτων Alex. Fig. 1.24. -αξίς, εως, ἡ, clandestine religious assembly, Cod. Just. 1.5.8.3, 5. -απτικός σύνδεσμος, connective particle which implies a fact, i. e. causal (e. g. ἐπεὶ as opp. εἰ), D. T. 642.25, A. D. Conj. 220.14, al., Simp. in Ph. 9.29.

-άπτομαι, Pass., to be connected by a causal particle, Crinis Stoic. 3.269; [τῶν ἀξιωματικῶν] τὰ μὲν συνημμένα, τὰ δὲ παρasyνημμένα τὸ μᾶλλον ἢ ἥττον Ph. 1.321, cf. A. D. Synt. 8.10. -εργός, *ov*, counteracting, opp. συνεργός, δύναμις Vett. Val. 78.22.

-εσις, εως, ἡ, misunderstanding, Hp. Art. 10, cf. 51, Gal. 18(1).370. -ήθως, Adv. in a manner contrary to custom, PMasp. 6.5 (vi A. D.).

-θετος, *ov*, formed from a compound, A. D. Synt. 330.5, EM 131.42, 155.56, 493.18. Adv. -τως An. Ox. 3.182. -θημα, ατος, τό, sign which accompanies the password, Aen. Tact. 25.1, Plb. 9.13.9, Onos. 26.

-ίσταμαι, to be at one's side, as an amanuensis, τινα Sammelb. 5676.5 (iii A. D.).

παρasyρίζω, play the σύριγξ beside, τινα Nonn. D. 1.521.

παρά-συρμα, ατος, τό, excoriation, Paul. Aeg. 4.14 (pl.). -σύρω [ῥ], fut. -σύρω Hsch. —Pass., pf. παρasyέρμαι and aor. 2 παρasyύρη [ῥ] (*v*. infr.): —sweep away, carry away, of a rapid stream, [Κρατίνος] πολλὰ δρῦσας ποτ' ἐπαίνω διὰ τῶν ἀφελῶν πεδίων ἔρρει καὶ τῆς στάσεως παρasyύρων ἐφόρει τὰς δρῦς κτλ. sweeping the oaks from their stations, Ag. Eq. 527; τοῦ βέουματος ἡ δῆλτος πολλοὺς .. παρasyρε D. S. 17.55: metaph., of orators, τῷ βοθίῳ τῆς φορᾶς .. ἀπαντα .. π. Longin. 32.4: —Pass., to be swept away, τῇ τοῦ κατακλυσμοῦ φορᾷ Ph. 1.223: metaph., eis ἐτέραν παρasyρεσθαι τέχνην Chor. Lyd. 17(21), cf. Anon. in EN 418.21; π. ὑπὸ τῶν ὀπλων to be swept into rebellion, Them. Or. 7.93c; ἐκ λήθης π. Tz. H. 9.751. 2. π. τῶν νεῶν τοὺς παρasyοὺς sweep off the oars of the ships by brushing past them, Plb. 16.4.14, cf. D. S. 13.16 (Pass.): intr., τὰ ἐς πλάγιον τοῦ ὁστέου παρasyραντα βέλεα grazing it obliquely, Hp. VC 11. 3. snatch away, ἵκτινος π. κρέας S. Fr. 767. 4. π. ἔπος drag a word in, use it out of time and place, A. Pr. 1065 (anap.). 5. generally, drag, hale, τινα εἰς τὰ κριτήρια Mitteis Chr. 89.22 (ii A. D.). 6. drag out, τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον Lyd. Mag. 3.67. 7. ridicule, παρᾶφθη καὶ παρasyρή Ph. 2.566: —Med., παιδιὰς παρasyεσμένους mocking, ib. 570. 8. Pass., in Geom., glide, slide along the circumference of a curve, Procl. Hyr. 4.4, 34. 9. παρasyεσμένοι, = ὑπεσκελισμένοι, of wrestlers, Hsch.

παρasyφάγίς, ἴδος, ἡ, the part near the throat, Poll. 2.133.

παρasyφάξω, wound in the side, Anon. ap. Suid. s. v. πνεύσας.

παρasyφᾶλ-ής, ἐς, unsteady, erring, of men, Nic. Al. 416. -ίξω, fortify next in order, in Med., Lxx Ne. 3.8 (v. l.). -ισμα, ατος, τό, bond, security, BGU 246.14 (ii/iii A. D.).

παρasyφᾶλλω, aor. παρasyφῆλα (*v*. infr.), cause to glance off to the side, of an arrow, παρasyφῆλεν γὰρ Ἀπόλλων Il. 8.311; π. τινα καλῶν foil one of .., Pi. N. 11.31; π. τινα νόοιο Opp. H. 3.200: —Pass., err, be deceived, νοὺς παρasyφαλται Critias 6.13; ἀληθείας .. ἐκτὸς παρasyφᾶλμένοι having wandered from it, Pl. Epin. 976b, cf. Procl. in Prm. p. 548 S.; ταύτης δὲ Μῶμος ἄχθεται —σφαλεῖς Com. Adesp. 262; εἰ τι παρasyφάλη Ph. 2.440.

παρasyφήνιον, τό, side-block for wedging, IG 11(2).159 A 38 (Delos, iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 759 (iii B. C.). -σφήνω, wedge in, Sor. 2.31 (Pass.), Hsch. s. v. ἀραρινοί (Pass.), Aspasia ap. Aët. 16.22 (Pass.).

παρasyφίγγω, bind up with, ἡ φύσις π. εἰς αὐτὴν τὸ ὑγιές Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.43.

παρasyφῤῥᾱγ-ίξω, set a seal upon: —Med., Teles p. 38 H.; π. τὰ ἀποδόχια P. Rev. Laws 54.18, al. (iii B. C.), cf. PCair. Zen. 454.5 (iii B. C.), UPZ 5.19 (ii B. C.): —Pass., to be sealed up, Teles l. c. II. counterfeit a seal, Hsch. s. v. παραποιήσασθαι. -ισμός, ὁ, sealing, P. Rev. Laws 51.3 (iii B. C.).

παρasyφύριος [ῥ], *ov*, beside, near the ankles, Opp. H. 3.307. -σφῦρος, *ov*, with diseased fetlocks, Hippiatr. 53, 96.

παρasyχάζω, lance, prick, τὰς φλυκταῖνας Gal. 12.412.

παρasyχεδιάζω, = παρasyχαράσσω, Hsch.

παρasyχεδόν, Adv. beside, near, of Place, A. R. 2.10, 859, Opp. H. 5.104: c. dat., ib. 4.442. 2. of Time, straightway, A. R. 1.354, Nic. Th. 800. II. nearly, almost, D. H. 7.45.

παρasyχεῖν, παρasyχέμεν, παρasyχεθεῖν, *v*. παρέχω. παρasy-σχεσις, εως, ἡ, furnishing, provision, ἱππων D. C. 55.10. -σχετέον, one must impart, τινί τι Hierocl. p. 58 A.

παρasyχημαῖ-ταιόν, deferendum, dub. in Gloss. -ίξω, change from the true form, transform, ὁνειδισμός ἐστὶ τῆς ἀμαρτίας παρasyχηματισμένος τὸ σκῶμμα Thphr. ap. Plu. 2.631e, cf. D. L. 6.9; δ βασιλεὺς .. θεὸς ἐν ἀνθρώποις παρasyχηματίζεται has been transformed into .., Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.7.61. 2. in Gramm., form from another word by a slight change, Porph. in Cat. 69.20, Sch. Ar. Ach. 424, etc.; dub. sens. in Phld. Rh. 2.97 S.; παρasyχηματίσας τῷ πατρὶ forming a derivative word (πατρίς) from πατήρ, Hierocl. p. 50 A. —Pass., A. D. Conj. 237.27; θηλυκῇ καὶ οὐδ' ἐτέρῳ γένει Et. Gen. s. v. πλειότερος. II. speak incorrectly, Suid. s. v. σχηματίζομενος. 2. make false pretences, Anon. ap. eund. s. v. παρasyχηματίζειν. -ισμός, ὁ, formation by a slight change, A. D. Synt. 50.25, al.; change in the form of expression, Sch. E. Hec. 763. II. malposition of the foetus, Paul. Aeg. 3.76.

παρasy-σχίδες [ῥ], αἱ, splinters, π. ὁστέων, in a fracture, Hp. Fract. 24: sg., Gal. 18(2).536. -σχίζω, rip up lengthwise, slit up, π. παρὰ τὴν λαπαρὴν Hdt. 2.86; open fish, Alex. 133.4: —Pass., τὸ παρasy-σμένον σῶμα D. S. 1.91; ἱμάτια παρasyσχισμένα παρὰ μήκος Polyae. 6.49. -σχιστής or -σχίστης, οὐ or ου, ὁ, one who rips up lengthwise, e. g. one who opens corpses to embalm them, D. S. 1.91, Procl. Par. Ptol. 250. II. ἀνδροφόνου καὶ π. mutilators, Plb. 13.6.4. -σχιστικός, ἡ, *ov*, pertaining to a παρasyσχιστής 1, θεραπεία PTaur. 9.12, cf. 8.14, 20 (ii B. C., dub. l.).

παρasyχοιν-ίξω, fence off with lines, παρasyχοίνονται ἡ ὁδὸς Str. 15.1. 55. -ισμα, ατος, τό, cord drawn beside or along, Poll. 7.160.

παρasyφῶζω, keep a criminal for delivery to the officer of the law, PLond. 2.422. I (iv A. D.).

παρasyωρεύω, heap beside, gloss on παρανηνέω, Sch. Od. 1.147, 16. 51.

παρasyτάγή, ἡ, order for payment, CIG 2817.14 (Aphrodisias).

παρasyταινᾶρίζω, celebrate the Taenaria like the Laconians, Hermipp. 32.

παρasyτάν-υσμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, anything stretched out, covering, Aq., Sm. Ex. 27.16. -ύω, = παρasyτείνω, Od. 1.138 (tm.), Hp. Art. 44.

παρasyτάξις, εως, ἡ, placing side by side, Thphr. CP 1.6.1. 2. marshalling, line of battle, π. ποιέσθαι Isoc. 10.53; ἐν τῷ μεταξὺ χωρίῳ τῶν π. Plb. 15.12.3; ἡ π. τοῦ πολέμου Lxx Nu. 31.14; ἐν π. ἀποθνήσκειν Phld. Mort. 29; ὡς ἐν παρasyτάξει Arr. Epict. 3.22.69; ἐκ παρasyτάξεως in pitched battle, Th. 5.11, D. 9.49, Aeschin. 3.88; ἐν ταῖς προγεγενημέναις π. in the previous battles, Plb. 1.40.1; μετὰ τὰν π. τὰν γενομένων αὐτοῖς ποτὶ Πριανεῖς Schwyzer 289.105 (Priene, ii B. C.), cf. IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).28.1 (Epid., ii B. C.). b. front rank of the phalanx, Ascl. Tact. 2.5, Ael. Tact. 7.1. II. of marshalling a political party, τὴν μὲν παρasyκευὴν δρᾶτε .. καὶ τὴν παρasyτάξιν, ὅση γεγένηται Aeschin. 3.1; conspiacy, intrigue, ὑπὸ παρasyτάξεως ἀδίκου D. 44.3; partisanship, φιλονεικία καὶ π. τῶν θεατῶν Plu. Cim. 8; obstinate opposition, κατὰ ψιλὴν π. ὡς οἱ Χριστιανοί M. Ant. 11.3.

παρasyτᾶράσσω, confuse, confound, ὑπὸ τῶν φαντασιῶν —ταρasyχεῖς Arr. Epict. 3.22.25.

παρasyτάξις, εως, ἡ, (παρasyτείνω) extension or continuance of or in time, S. E. P. 3.107, Ptol. Tetr. 75; χρονική π. Procl. Inst. 50; ἐπιθυμία .. μετὰ προκοπῆς τινος καὶ παρasyτάξεως Stoic. 3.96; π. τοῦ ἐνεστώτος continuance of the present, A. D. Synt. 252.4; ἐν παρasyτάξει γενέσθαι τοῦ τρέχειν continue to run, ib. 273.17; εἰ ἐν π. χρόνου τὸ εὐδαιμονεῖν Plot. 1.5 tit.; παρ' ὃ ἡ κίνησις τὴν π. ἔχει, of time, Id. 3.7.8, cf. 3.6.17; τὸ ἀεὶ φάμεν παρasyτάσιν ἔχειν Dam. Pr. 298. b. π. δοῦναί τισι grant them an extension of time for payment, P. T. 37.8 (i B. C., pl.). 2. extension in space, long stretch, ἡ τῶν ἐντέρων π. Arist. PA 677<sup>b</sup> 37, cf. Iamb. Myst. 1.9. 3. direction of extension, dimension, ἐξ π. S. E. M. 9.367, al. II. Gramm., time of the tempus imperfectum (cf. παρasy-τικός), A. D. Synt. 70.27, EM 472.22, Eust. 19.28; opp. ἐνεστὼς χρόνος, A. D. Adv. 124.5.

παρasyτάσσω, Att. -ττω, place or post side by side, draw up in battle-order, Hdt. 9.31, Th. 7.3, X. HG 1.1.33, etc.: also c. inf., τοὺς φρουροὺς παρasyτάξας φυλάττειν τὸ τέχος drew them up with orders to guard .., ib. 4.5.11: —Med., in prop. sense, draw up one's men in battle-order, ib. 7.5.23 codd.; of ships, π. μετεώρους Th. 1.52; post by one's side, αὐτὸς αὐτῷ με παρasyτάξω Isoc. 19.38; αὐτοῖς π. τὰ παιδικὰ εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα X. Smr. 8.34: —Med. and Pass., draw up or be drawn up beside, τῶν ὀπλιτῶν οἱ παρasyτετάχω παρὰ τὴν ἀκτὴν Hdt. 8.95; παρasyταχθεῖς ἐν μάχῃ πλουσίῳ Pl. R. 556d; to be drawn up in battle-order, ἐκατέρωθεν παρasyταγμένοι Th. 4.32, cf. 43, etc.; παρasyτάξμενοι τοῖς πολεμίοις against .., Isoc. 12.92; ὡς παρasyτάξαντο ἀλλήλους X. HG 4.3.5; παρasyτάξασθαι πρὸς τὰς δυνάμεις Isoc. 4.96; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους Plb. 2.1.8; ἐπὶ τινα App. BC 5.22: abs., stand side by side in battle, οἱ παρasyταγμένοι Th. 4.96, cf. Ar. V. 1123, X. HG 3.4.23; παρasyτάξμενοι ἐναντιμαχέσαν in order of battle, Th. 1.29, cf. X. Cyr. 5.3.5; μὰ .. τοὺς ἐν Πλαταιαῖς παρasyταγμένους D. 18.208. 2. Med. and Pass., stand prepared, παρasyτετάχθαι πρὸς τὸ ἀποκρίνεσθαι Pl. Prt. 333e; πρὸς τὰ κακὰ Epicur.



Fr.489: c. inf., *refuse obstinately*, π. μὴ ἐπινεύειν Arr.Epict.1.5.3, cf. M.Ant.8.48. II. *set side by side, compare*, Isoc.11.7.

παρτατικός, ἡ, ὄν, *extending, continuing*: χρόνος παρτατικός *the imperfect*, A.D.Synt.10.19, al.; π. διάθεσις, *prophora*, ib.70.8, 262.16; *incomplete*, opp. συντελεστικός, S.E.M.10.91: so in Adv. -κῶς, opp. συντελεστικῶς, Diod.ap.S.E.M.10.101.

παρταυτότης, ητος, ἡ, *spurious or simulated identity*, Dam.Pr.224.

παρταίνω, fut. -τενῶ Hsch.: pf. -τέτακα Plu.2.832f:—*stretch out along, beside, or near*, χεῖρες παρταταμέναι Hp.Fract.13; βραχίων παρὰ τὰς πλευρὰς παρταταμένος Id.Art.1; *extend, deploy*, τὴν φάλαγγα X.An.7.3.48; π. ἐλκτρον Hdt.1.185; παρτετάτο ἡ τάφος X.An.1.7.15:—Pass., *extend along* (v. infr. 11.1); *to be stretched at length, laid low*, Ar.Nu.213. 2. *stretch on the rack, torture*, Plu.2.135d; metaph., X.Cyr.1.3.11:—Pass., *to be tortured*, λιμῶ Pl.Smp.207b; *to be worn out*, c. part., παρτάθη μακρὰν ὁδὸν πορευθείς X.Mem.3.13.6; παρταταίμαι λιπαρὰ κάπτων I am high dead with eating dainties, Ar.Fr.506.1; γε-λῶντες. ὁλίγον παρτατάθησαν Pl.Euthd.303b; παρτατάσεται ὑπὸ σοῦ. θάμὰ λέγοντος Id.Ly.204c; but πολιορκία παρτατεῖσθαι ἐς τοῦσχατον will strain themselves to the uttermost, hold out to the last, Th.3.46. 3. *prolong, protract*, τοὺς λόγους Arist.Po.1455<sup>b</sup>; μῦθον ib.1451<sup>b</sup>38; ἐπὶ πλεῖον τὴν διάσκεψιν Luc.Icar.29, cf. D.Mort.4.2; τὴν ἀκρόασιν Id.Im.13:—Pass., Id.Am.4, etc.; ἐνεστῶτος τοῦ παρτατενομένου A.D.Synt.253.3. b. *delay*, τὴν ἀπόδοσιν POxy.237 viii 10 (ii A.D.). 4. *apply* a figure to a straight line, Pl.Men.87a: abs., Id.R.527a. 5. *κοιλίαν π. relax the bowels*, Philistioap.Ath.3.115e. 6. *lengthen in pronunciation*, ὄνομα Luc.Luct.13; *prolong* a sound, of echo, Id.Dom.3. II. intr., *stretch or lie beside or along*, of a wall, a line of country, etc., Hdt.1.180: c. acc. loci, τὰ πρὸς τὴν ἐσπέρην φέροντα ὁ Καύκασος παρτατεῖν ib.203, cf. Th.4.8:—Pass., παρτατάται ὅρος Hdt.2.8, cf. 4.38; ἡ δὲ γ' Εὐβοία. ἡδὲ παρτατάται (with a pun on signf. 1.1 in next line), Ar.Nu.212; also παρτατεῖν παρὰ τὰ μέρη Plb.6.31.5: c. dat., π. τῷ κόλπῳ Str.8.2.2: so metaph., ψυχὴ μικρῶ σώματι -τείνουσα Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.10. 2. *extend*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐντέρου κάτω π. Arist.HA529<sup>a</sup>22; *extend over*, πάντας χρόνους καὶ τόπους Aristid.1.11 J. 3. of Time, *extend*, ἐνιαυτοῦ μήκος π. J.AJ 15.7.4; παρτατείνοντος τοῦ πότου Parth.8.5; πόλεμος π. εἰς ἔτη μ' App.Syr.48; *continue one's life, live*, ἕως..., μέχρι..., Plu.2.832f, 839e; ἐπὶ τρεῖς γενεάς Luc.Macr.3. 4. as aux. Verb, c. part., ποῖ παρτατενὲς δεδιὼς ταῦτα; how long will you go on fearing this? Philostr.VA7.22, cf. 5.26.

παρταίχ-ίζω, *fortify besides*, τὰς Ἀθήνας Philostr.Ep.39. -ισμα, ατος, τό, *cross-wall*, Th.7.11.42, al., SIG784.2 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

παρταεκταίνωμαι, Med., prop. of timber, *work into another form*: then, generally, *transform, alter*, οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως Ζεὺς παρταεκτῆναιτο not even he could make them any way else, Il.14.54; αἰψά κε. ἔπος παρταεκτῆναιτο could disguise, falsify it, Od.14.131. II. later in Act., *build besides*, οἰκίαν Plu.Pomp.40.

παρταελευταῖος, α, ὄν, *penultimate*, ἡ π. (sc. συλλαβή) Ath.3.106c. -άω, *to be penultimate*, Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom.12, Eust.1557.39. -ος, ὄν, = παρταελευταῖος, Aristid.Quint.1.29, Ps.-Plu.Metr.2, Simp.in Ph.62.1, Sch.Ar.Pl.598.

παρταελυνέομαι, *cheat the revenue*, D.L.4.46. παρταέμνω, fut. -τεμῶ, Lacon. παρταμῶ Ar.Lys.116 cod. R:—*cut off at the side*, π. τινὸς θῆμισυ cut off half from..., Ar.1. c. and 132; τυροῦ τροφάλια Alex.172.12, cf. Posidon.15 J.; *cut a rebate in an ἀκρογείσιον*, π. ἐκ τοῦ ἐνδοθεν πάχος ἱμάντος IG2<sup>2</sup>.463.65: c. gen. partit., *cut off part of*..., Aristid.Or.48(24).27:—Pass., [ξύλα] παρταετμμένα planks with rebates cut in them, IG11(2).287 B147,150 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. *cut amiss, make a wrong cut*, Thphr.HP 6.3.2.

παρταεταγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. (παρτάσσω) as in battle-array, steadily, Pl.R.399b; in a self-possessed manner, Gal.8.362. II. π. ἀγεσθαι, of a straight line, to be drawn parallel to the ordinate of a conic, Apollon.Perg.Con.1.27, al.

παρταεταμένως, Adv. *extendedly, throughout the whole length*, Sch.DIl.17.748. παρταετηρημένως, Adv. *carefully*, Ph.1.221, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.7; according to rule, A.D.Conj.238.29. παρταετραμμένως, Adv. = παρακλιδόν, Eust.1499.4. παρταεχνάομαι, gloss on παρατεκτῆναιτο, Sch.Od.14.131. παρταεχνολογέω, *introduce incidentally into a treatise*, Demetr.Eloc.178 (Pass.).

παρτατηρ-έω, *watch closely*, θεῖα φύσις -τηροῦσα τὰς τῶν ζώων ἐξόδους Epicur.Ep.2.p.54 U., cf. Ceb.9; of a general, π. τόπους Plb.1.29.4; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς π. Id.11.9.9; *observe*, -τηρηκότες μόνον (opp. scientific explanation) Phld.Rh.1.248 S.: folld. by an interrog. clause, π. τινά, δπότερα... X.Mem.3.14.4; π. τίς ἐπταρεν Philem.100.1: by a part., π. [ὄρνιθα] ἀποδύομενον Arist.HA620<sup>a</sup>8; with evil design, lie in wait for, watch one's opportunity, abs., Id.Rh.1384<sup>b</sup>7; in argument, Id.Tor.161<sup>a</sup>23; ἐνεδρεύειν καὶ π. Plb.18.3.2; π. καιροὺς εἰς κόλασιν Phld.Ir.p.43 W.:—Med., *paretrephōn* αὐτὸν οἱ φαρμακοὶ Ev.Luc.6.7: abs., Vett.Val.205.13:—Pass., ὑπὸ τινος Dicaearch.1.16; *to be kept under observation*, Men.542.6. 2. *take care*, ὅπως μὴ... D.18.161; π. ἵνα... D.H.Dem.53. 3. *observe carefully*, τὸ μέτριον Arist.Rh.1405<sup>b</sup>33:—Med., *observe religiously*, ἡμέρας καὶ μῆνας Ep.Gal.4.10; τὴν τῶν σαββάτων ἡμέραν J.AJ14.10.25: generally, ὅσα προστάττουσιν [οἱ νόμοι] ἀκριβῶς π. D.C.53.10. -ημα, ατος, τό, *observation*, D.H.Amm.2.17 (pl.), Dem.13; of auguries, Hsch., Phot. 2. condition

to be observed, Alex.Aphr.in Top.515.9 (pl.). -ήσιμος, ὄν, gloss on ἀποφράδας, Hsch. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *observation*, διειλημμένοι εἰς παρτατήρησιν kept under surveillance, Aen.Tact.10.25; παρτατήρησις ἄστρων D.S.1.28, cf. 5.31; π. παθέων ἀλλοτριῶν IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).687.14 (Epid., ii A.D.); ποιῆσθαι τὴν π. Plu.2.363b; μετὰ παρτατήρησεως so that it can be observed, Ev.Luc.17.20: in bad sense, close observation, to detect faults, etc., Plb.16.22.8; ἐνέδρα καὶ π. Plu.2.266b; *empirical observation*, opp. λογισμός, Gal.1.127; so κατὰ ἱστορίαν ἡ π. Phld.Rh.1.40 S. 2. *observance of rules*, etc., D.T.629.21. 3. *remark, note*, παρτατήρησεως ἄξια Longin.23.2, cf. Sch.Ar.Ra.1258; ψιλή π. bare notice, A.D.Pron.41.8. -ητέον, *one must observe*, Vett.Val.156.20, Gr.3.13.10, Iamb.in Nic.p.25 P. 2. *one must take care*, ὅπως μὴ... Arist.APr.66<sup>a</sup>25. 3. Gramm., *one must note*, ὅτι... Harp. s. v. περίπολος, Ath.1.18f, Sch.Ar.Pax32, al. -ητής, οὔ, ὁ, *observer*, φύσεως D.S.1.16; *scrutinizer*, τῶν ξεικῶν βίων Dicaearch.1.4. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *good at observing*, Dsc.Ther.Praef., Ptol.Tetr.4 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς by observation, ibid., Procl.in Cra.p.74 P.

παρτιθήμι, Dor. and poet. παρτιθῆμι (late forms from παρτιθῶ PMag.Par.1.333, Tab.Defix.Aud.26.27); 3 sg. παρτιθεῖ, παρτιθεῖ, Od.1.192, Hdt.4.73: impf. -ετίθει Ar.Ach.85, Eq.1223: aor. Act. παρέθηκα, Med. παρεθέμην: pf. παρτέθεικα: in Att. παρταίμαι generally serves as the Pass.:—*place beside*, παρ δὲ τίθει δίφρον Od.21.177, cf. 182 (tm.), Berl.Sitzb.1927.167 (Cyrene), etc.; [εἰκόσι] κόσμον OG190.40 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). b. freq. of meals, *set before, serve up*, σφιν δαῖτ' ἀγαθὴν παρταθήσομεν Il.23.810, cf. 9.90 (tm.); ἡ οἱ βρῶ-σίν τε πόσιν τε παρτιθεῖ Od.1.192; παρ δ' ἐτίθει σπλάγχνων μοίρας 20.260; [νῶτα βοδῶν] γέρα πάρθεσαν αὐτῷ 4.66; νῦν οἱ παρταθες ξεινήα καλὰ Il.18.408; ξεινία τ' εὖ παρέθηκεν 11.779, cf. Od.9.517 (tm.); θεὰ παρέθηκε τράπεζαν 5.92: c. gen., τῷ νεκρῷ πάντων παρτιθεῖ Hdt.4.73, cf. 1.119 (Pass.); παρτείθεσαν ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν κρέα X.An.4.5.31; οἱ παρταθίντες the serving-men, Id.Cyr.8.8.20; τὰ παρταθέμενα meats set before one (with or without βρώματα), ib.2.1.30, 5.2.16: in Com., Ar.Ach.85, Eq.52,57, Aristomen.12, etc.; of a sacrificial meal, σκέλος τοῦ πρώτου βοδῶν παρθέντω τῷ θεῷ IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).41.11 (Epid., v/v B.C.). c. of a mother, *put to the breast*, Sor.1.105. 2. generally, *provide, furnish*, αἱ γὰρ ἐμοὶ... θεοὶ δύνανται παρταθεῖν (v. l. περιθεῖν) oh that they would place power at my disposal!, Od.3.205; π. ἐκάστων τῶν σοφῶν ἀπογεύσασθαι, i.e. π. ἕκαστα τὰ σοφὰ ὥστε ἀπογεύσασθαι αὐτῶν, Pl.Tht.157c; π. αὐτοῖς... ἀναγιγνώσκων... ποιήματα Id.Prt.325e:—Med., *expose for sale*, Arist.HA622<sup>b</sup>34. 3. *place upon*, στεφάνους παρτέθηκε καρήατι Hes.Th.577 (nisi leg. περίθηκε). 4. *lay before one, explain*, X.Cyr.1.6.14; π. ἐν τισι ὡς οὐ χρῆ... POxy.2110.6 (iv A.D.); *allege, produce*, Is.9.32; ὑποδείγματα Phld.Mus.p.79 K.; παραβολὴν π. αὐτοῖς Ev.Matt.13.24:—Med., v. infr. B.5. 5. *put or provide side by side*, ὁμοῦ λύπας ἡδοναῖς π. Pl.Phil.47a; παρα-τεθείσης τῆς ἀπολογίας (sc. τῇ κατηγορίᾳ) Demad.6; *set side by side, compare*, τινά τινα Plu.Demetr.12. b. Gramm., *place side by side, juxtapose* (opp. συντιθῆμι form a compound), A.D.Pron.42.5, al. (Pass.). 6. *deposit*, = παρακατατίθῆμι, Charito.8.4 (s. v. l.), v. infr. B.2.

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παράτιμον, τό, *reduction of price, rebate*, Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien* p. 156 (pl.), *Ephes.* 3 No. 71, *PRyl.* 225.39 (ii/iii A.D.).

παράτιτλον, τό, *explanatory note* appended to a statute, *Cod. Just.* I. 17.2.21.

παραιτιτρώσκω, *wound besides*: metaph., *do violence to*, τὴν ἀλήθειαν *Men. Prot.* p. 116 D.; *violate, νόμον* *Lyd. Mag.* I. 41.

παραιμήγω, = παραιτέμνω, *aor.* I παραιτέμην· ἐξηφάνισεν, *Hsch.*

παραιμίξω, *fumigate*, *Gr.* II. 18.13.

παραιτολμ-άω, pf. -τετόλμηκα, *to be foolhardy*, *Plb. Fr.* 66; τὰ παραιτολμημένα *overbold phrases*, *Longin.* 8.2. —os, *on*, *foolhardy*, *Plu. Pompr.* 32, al. Adv. -μως *Hld.* 9.21.

παραιτομή, ἡ, *rebate cut in a rock*, *Inscr. Delos* 507 bis 9 (pl., iii B.C.). II. *section of a settlement, quarter, district*, *PVat.* 11<sup>r</sup> iii 32, al. (ii A.D.), *Stud. Pal.* 20.35.2 (iii A.D.).

παράτομον (sc. ξύλον), τό, *plank with a rebate cut in it*, *IG I* (2). 287 B 148, al. (*Delos*, iii B.C.); cf. παραιτέμνω.

παράτομος, *on*, *dub. sens. of rugs*, *PCair. Zen.* 48 (iii B.C.).

παράτονος, *on*, *stretched beside*, π. χέρες *hands hanging down by the side*, *E. Alc.* 399 (lyr.). II. *ill-sounding*, *διάλεκτος* *Hsch.* s. v. *βαρβαρισμός*. III. *ill-strung*, of a bow, παράτονον σοι ἐγένετο *Ps.-Callisth.* I. 31.

παραιτόξενσις, *ews*, ἡ, *a casting side-glances*, *Plu.* 2.521b. II. *shooting wide of the mark*, *Greg. Cypr. Prov.* 4.5.

παραιτούριον, τό, *Dim. of Lat. paratura*, = ἀντίπανον (*Lat. antepannus*), *Hsch.*

παραιτράγειν, v. παραιτρώγω.

παραιτράγικέομαι, *burlesque tragedy*, *Sch. Ar.* V. 1473.

παραιτράγωδ-έω, *use mock-tragic style*, *Poll.* 10.92; *ut paratragedat caruifex!* *Plaut. Pseud.* 707. —os, *on*, *pseudo-tragic, bombastic*, *Plu.* 2.7a, *Longin.* 3.1.

παραιτράχηλος [ἄ], *on*, *with the neck on one side*, of the statues of Alexander by Lysippus, *Tz. H.* 8.421: —Verb -έω, *ib.* 11.100.

παραιτρέπω, *aor.* 2 παραιτρέπων *Hes. Th.* 103: —Med. (v. *infr.*): —Pass., *aor.* 2 παραιτρέπων *App. Mith.* 1: —turn aside, off, or away, παραιτρέφας ἔχε μώνυχας ἵππους ἐκτὸς ὁδοῦ *Il.* 23.423, cf. 398; *Ταντάλου λίθον παρὰ τις ἔτρεψεν ἄμμι θεός* *pushed it from our heads*, *Pi.* 1.8(7).11; *ποταμὸν π. divert a river from its channel*, *Hdt.* 7.128, cf. 130; π. ἄλλῃ τὸ ὕδωρ *Th.* 1.109, cf. *Pl. Lg.* 736b; [τὸ ὕδωρ] παραιτρέφαι τοῦ εἵδους *Philostr. Im.* 1.23: —Med. and Pass., —τραπόμενος τοῦ λόγου *X. Oec.* 12.17; ἔξω τοῦ βελτίστου *D. C. Fr.* 83.1; ἐκ τοῦ νοῦ παραιτρέπη *Paus.* 4.4.8; παραιτρέπόμενος εἰς Τένεδον *turning aside to*., *X. HG.* 5.1.6. 2. *turn one from his opinion, change his mind*, ταχέως δὲ παραιτρέπαε δῶρα θεῶν *Hes. Th.* 103; τινὰ ἐπέεσσι π. *A. R.* 3.902: —Med., *Theoc.* 22.151: —Pass., π. παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον ὑπὸ δῶρων *Pl. Lg.* 885d; *λοιβὴ τε οἶνου κνίσῃ τε* *ib.* 906e. 3. of things, π. λόγον *pervert, falsify a story*, *Hdt.* 3.2; π. τὸν λόγον ἔξω τοῦ ἀληθοῦς *D. H.* 6.75. 4. generally, *alter: revoke a decree*, *Hdt.* 7.16.γ; π. ἐμμέλειαν *Ael. NA.* 2.11; π. ὄνομα *D. Chr.* 12.67, cf. *App. Mith.* 1 (Pass.). 5. *remove*, τὸ ἐν κακίᾳ εἰρημένον *A. D. Synt.* 37.12. 6. *deceive*, τὴν ὄψιν *Ael. NA.* 2.14. 7. π. τὰς κράσεις, of air in epidemics, *Aët.* 5.94: —Pass., of wine, *turn sour*, *Gr.* 2.47.5. 8. Pass., π. εἰς τινα *have dealings with*, *PMasp.* 295 iii 7 (vi A.D.). —Cf. παραιτροπέω, παραιτρωπάω.

παραιτρέφω, *aor.* I παραιτρέφα *Hdn.* (v. *infr.*): —Pass., *aor.* 2 παραιτρέφην *Men.* 866: —feed beside or with one, τὸν βουλόμενον *Timocl.* 9.2; *maintain in addition*, *Arist. Ath.* 62.2, *PSIb.* 571.15 (iii B.C.); ἵππους, κύνας, *Plu.* 2.830c, cf. *Ael. NA.* 3.1 (Pass.): —Pass., of slaves, etc., *to be brought up with the children*, *Posidon.* 36 J., *Harp.* s. v. *μύθωνας*; οὐχ αὐτῷ παραιτρέφην ἀλλὰ σοι *Men.* 1. c.; of concubines, *live with the wives*, *Plu. Art.* 27; of men and animals, *feed at another's expense*, *D.* 19.200, *Men.* 244, *Plu.* 2.13c. 2. *bring up alike*, ἀμφοτέρους ἵσους ἐκ παίδων παραιτρέφαι *Hdn.* 3.15.5. 3. Pass., *to be educated*, ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ *Plu.* 2.37e, 138c.

παραιτρέχω, fut. —δραμοῦμαι *Com. Adesp.* 555: *aor.* παραιτρέδραμον (the only tense used by *Hom.*, v. *infr.*): pf. —δέδραμα (v. *infr.* 4): plpf. —δέδραμήκεσαν *X. An.* 7.1.23: *aor.* I part. παραιτρέχας *A. R.* 3.955: —run by or past, ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὦκα παραιτρέδραμεν *Il.* 10.350, cf. 22.157; ἐς τὰ Πιττάλου *Ar.* V. 1432; π. παρ' οἰκίαν *X. An.* 7.4.18; οἱ —τρέχοντες the runners of a king's bodyguard, *Lxx 3 Ki.* 14.27, al.; οἱ περὶ τὴν διοίκησιν —τρέχοντες *Arch. Par.* 8.206 (i B.C.). b. *accompany*, c. dat., χάρις π. ταῖς συνουσίαις *Eun. VS.* p. 499 B. c. *παράτρεχε be off!*, *Alex.* 16.11. 2. *outrun, overtake*, Ἰφικλον δὲ πόδεσσι παραιτρέδραμον *Il.* 23.636, cf. *Ar. Eq.* 1353; *χελώνη π. δασύποδα* *Com. Adesp.* 555; π. τὰ τότε κακά *go beyond, exceed them*, *E. HF.* 1020; π. τινὰ ἐν τινι, π. τινὰ τοσοῦτον, *excel, surpass him*, *Plb.* 31.25.2 and 29.12; ἐς τι *Eun. Hist.* p. 252 D. 3. *run through or over*, τὸ λοιπὸν [τοῦ χωρίου] *X. An.* 4.7.6; ἐπτά εἰσὶν αἱ ἡλικίαι ἃς π. ὁ ἄνθρωπος *Sch. Philostr. Her.* p. 391 *Boissonade*; *run across* (a space of ground expressed or implied), ἐπλ., *eis*., *X. An.* 7.1.23, 4.7.11: abs., *dub.* in *ib.* 4.5.8. 4. *run over*, i. e. *treat cursorily*, *Isoc.* 4.73; παρείργως π. *D. H. Rh.* 5.3; τὰ γράμματα τῇ ὄψει π. *Plu.* 2.520e; cf. παραδέδραμα (—ωμαι *cod.*)· παρεμνήσθην, *Hsch.* b. *pass over, omit*, *Plb.* 10.43.1, *Gal.* 8.869; ἵνα ταῦτα παραδράμω *D. C.* 79.12; *slight, neglect*, *Theoc.* 20.32. 5. *escape unnoticed*, τινὰς *Plb.* 6.6.4; παρὰ δὲ φρένας ἔδραμον ἀνδρῶν *Opp. H.* 3.96: abs., of Time, *Hdn.* 2.12.4.

παραιτρέω, *start aside from fear*, παρείτρεσαν δέ οἱ ἵπποι *Il.* 5.295.

παρά-τρημα, v. παράρρημα I. —τρητος, *on*, *pierced at the side*, αὐλὸς π., of a flute used for mournful airs, *Poll.* 4.81; π. αὐλίσκος an injecting tube, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 8.24.62; π. πόροι *Antyll.* *ib.* 50.3.3.

παραι-τρίβῃ, ἡ, *rubbing against one another*, ξύλων *Ph. Bybl.* 2. 2.

metaph., *friction*, ἐν ὑποψίαις ἦν πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ παραιτριβαῖς *Plb.* 2.36.5; αἱ ἐν ἀλλήλοις π. καὶ φιλοτιμίαι *Ath.* 14.626e. 3. *by-path*, *Max. Tyr.* 39.3. —τριβος, *limes*, *Gloss.* —τρίβω [ι], *rub beside*

or alongside, π. χρυσὸν ἀκέραιον ἄλλῃ χρυσῷ (sc. ἐς βάσανον) *rub pure gold by the side of other gold on the lapis Lydius and see the difference of the marks they leave*, *Hdt.* 7.10.α': —Pass., *to be rubbed beside* or *υρον*, καθάπερ πρὸς τὰς βασάνους *Arist. Col.* 793<sup>a</sup> 33; ἐς βάσανον ἐλθὼν παραιτρίβομαι ὥστε μολύβδῳ χρυσὸς *Thgn.* 417. 2. *rub on or against*, τινὶ τι *Ael. NA.* 17.44; πρὸς θάμνους *Suid.* s. v. ὅπου αἱ ἔλαφοι: —Pass., *rub oneself against*, τὰ ὕπτια πρὸς τὰ ὕπτια *Arist. HA.* 540<sup>b</sup> 12; *dub.* in *Sor.* 1.7. 3. *rub slightly, brush*, π. οὖρον τοὺς ὀδόντας *D. S.* 5.33, cf. *Diocl. Fr.* 141; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *S. E. M.* 7.258. II. παραι-τρίβεσθαι πρὸς τινα *clash against, fall out with one*, *Plb.* 27.15.6; ἐκ τινων πρὸς τινὰς *Id.* 4.47.7: abs., διὰ τι *Id.* 9.11.2. III. παραιτρί-ψασθαι τὸ μέτωπον *harden the forehead as it were by perpetual rubbing*, i. e. *to be utterly hardened, dead to shame*, *Str.* 13.1.45. IV. Pass., *to be exhausted*, ἀναβάσει *POxy.* 1668.24 (iii A.D.). —τριμμα, *atos*, τό, *abrasion caused by friction* in riding or walking, *intertrigo*, *Dsc.* 1.39, *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 10.24.10, *Gal.* 13.395, al. —τριπτέον, *one must rub*, τὰ περὶ τὸ στόμα *τρύγλ οἶνου* *Gr.* 16.4.4. —τριψις, *ews*, ἡ, *rub-*

*bing against one another, friction*, νεφῶν *Epicur. Ep.* 2 p. 45 U. (pl.), cf. *Arist. Mu.* 395<sup>b</sup> 5, *Thphr. Lap.* 45, *Ph. Bel.* 78.10, *D. S.* 3.36, *Placit.* 3.3.11 (pl.), *M. Ant.* 6.13; τῇ τοῦ ποδὸς πρὸς τὴν γῆν π. *Chrysipp. ap. S. E.* P. 1.70. —παρα-τροπέω, = παραιτρέπω, τί με ταῦτα παραιτροπέων ἀγορεύεις; *why tell me this, trying to lead me astray, to mislead me?* *Od.* 4.465, cf. *A. R.* 3.946. —τροπή, ἡ, *turning away, means of averting*, θανάτου *E. Ion* 1230 (lyr.); τῶν ἀβουλήτων *Plu.* 2.168e (pl.). 2. *slight alteration*, τοῦ ὀνόματος *ib.* 376a, cf. *Suid.* s. v. *χρεῶν*; f. l. for *παρεκτροπή*, *A. D. Synt.* 167.3; τρόπος ἐστὶ λόγος κατὰ παραιτροπήν τοῦ κυρίου λεγόμενος *Trypho Trop. Praef.* 3. *misleading*, τοῦ φρονούντος *Plu.* 2.758e. II. *intr.*, *deviation*, τῆς ὁδοῦ *ib.* 1106b; εἰς τὸ νοσῶδες *Apollon. ap. Orib.* 7.19.5; εἰς τὸ παρὰ φύσιν *Gal.* 18(1).181. 2. of the mind, *aberration, error*, *Plu.* 2.40b, *Iamb. Myst.* 3.25 (pl.); *perversion*, *Plu.* 2.1104d. 3. metaph., *side-stream*, *Longin.* 13.3 (pl.); *digression*, *Plu.* 2.855d (pl.), *Luc. Dem. Enc.* 6. —τροπος, *on*, *turned aside: turned from the right way, lawless*, εὐναί *Pi.* P. 2.35. 2. *strange, unusual*, *Opp. H.* 1.515, 4.18, cf. *Plu. Lys.* 12. II. Act., *averting*, μόρου π. μέλος *E. Andr.* 528 (lyr.): —where *Sch. expl.* παρα-τροπικός.

παράτροφος, *on*, *reared with or in the same house*, *Plb.* 38.15.3 and 5.

παραιτροχ-άζω, poet. for παραιτρέχω, *run past*, τινα *AP.* 9.372, 11.163 (*Lucill.*). 2. *pass by or over, leave unnoticed*, *AP.* 4.169: metaph., εὐσεβῆ οὐ με παραιτρόχασεν *Puchstein Epigr. Gr.* p. 10. II. *run*

alongside, *App. BC.* 3.70; τινι *by one*, *Id. Syr.* 64. —ια, τά, part of a chariot beside the wheel, *Poll.* 1.147. —παραιτρυγάω, *pluck grapes*, *Aristaenet.* 1.3: metaph., of love, ὁμ-φακίῃ παραιτρυγῶν παιδισκῆριον ἄνθρωπον *Id.* 2.7. —παραιτρύζω, *coo beside or near*, *Hsch.*, *Phot.* —παραιτρύπημα [ῦ], *atos*, τό, *sidehole*, *Procl. in Alc.* p. 197 C. —παραιτρώγω, fut. —τρώξομαι *Suet. Galb.* 4: *aor.* παραιτρέγων *Hp. Epid.* 5.86: —nibble at, take a bite of, τοῦ ὄφιος *Hp.* 1. c.; τίς ἐλάας παρείτρα-γεν; *Ar. Ra.* 988, cf. *Pax.* 415: metaph., τῆς ἀρχῆς παραιτρώξῃ *August.* *ap. Suet.* 1. c.; δικῶν τε καὶ δικαστηρίων *Philostr. VS.* 2.15.1. —παραιτρωπάω, poet. for παραιτρέπω, [θεοὺς] *θυέσσι*.. παραιτρωπῶς ἄνθρωποι *turn away the anger of the gods*., *Il.* 9.500.

παραιτρωτής, οὗ, ὁ, (παραιτιτρώσκω) *one who perverts*, τῶν εὐ τεθέντων νόμων *Hsch.* s. v. *παραχαράκτης*.

παράττω, Att. for παραιτσω.

παραιτυγχάνω, pf. —τέτευχα and —τετύχηκα (v. *infr.*): *aor.* παρείτυχον: —happen to be near, be among, παραιτυγχανε μαρναμένοιισιν *Il.* 11.74; π. τῷ λόγῳ, τῷ πάθει, *to be present at*., *Hdt.* 7.236, 9.107; εἰς καιρὸν γε παραιτεύχηκεν ἡμῖν ἐν τοῖς λόγοις *Πρόδικος Pl. Prt.* 340e; τῇ μάχῃ *Plb.* 3.70.7; οἱ —τετυχηκότες τοῖς κινδύνοις *Id.* 12.28<sup>a</sup> 5; but ὁ πλεί-στοις κινδύνοις —τετυχῶς *who had met with*., *Id.* 12.27.8: with Preps., *visit*, εἰς κόμην *POxy.* 76.11 (ii A.D.); ἐπὶ διάγνωσιν *put in an appearance at*., *Mitteis Chr.* 89.18 (ii A.D.). 2. abs., *happen to be present*, *Hdt.* 1.59, 6.108; of things, *offer, present itself*, *Hp. Art.* 38; παραιτυχούσης τινὸς σωτηρίας *Th.* 4.19; ἔως ἂν τις παραιτύχῃ διαφυγῇ *Id.* 8.11; λαβόντας ὁ τι ἐκάστω παραιτυχεν ὅπλον *Pl. R.* 474a. 3. *frequent*, in part. παραι-τυχάνω, *whoever chanced to be by*, i. e. *the first comer, any chance person*, οὐκ ἐκ τοῦ παραιτυχόντος *πυνθανόμενος* *Th.* 1.22; σὺν τοῖς π. *ἱππόταις* *X. Cyr.* 1.4.18; also τὸ παραιτυχάνον or παραιτυχόν *whatever turns up* or *chances*, ποιεῖν τὸ παραιτυχάνον αὐτῷ *to do whatever circumstances required*, *Id. Eq. Mag.* 9.1; πρὸς τὸ παραιτυχάνον *as circumstances re-*

quired, *Th.* 1.122; ἐν τῷ παραιτυχόντι *Id.* 5.38; ἀποκρίνασθαι ἐκ τοῦ παραιτυχόντος *answer offhand*, *Plu.* 2.154a: παραιτυχόν, abs., *it being in one's power, since it was in one's power to do*, c. inf., *Th.* 1.76; ἐν καλῷ π. σφίσι *εὐμβαλεῖν* *Id.* 5.60.

παραιτύλαριον, τό, *small cushion*, *Sammelb.* 7181 B 29 (iii A.D.). —παράτύλος, ὁ, *socket for a τύλος*, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.447.48 (*Didyma*, ii B.C., pl.).

παραιτύπ-όμαι, *counterfeit*, σφραγίδα *Poll.* 8.27. 2. *to be constantly changing one's method*, *Sor.* 1.4. II. in pass. sense, *to be counterfeited*, *Harp.* s. v. *παράσημος ῥήτωρ*, *Poll.* 3.86. —os, *on*, *counterfeit*, νομίσματα *Sch. Ar. Ach.* 516, cf. *POxy.* 1411.12 (iii A.D.). —ωσις, *ews*, ἡ, *illusory representation*, *Plu.* 2.404d (pl.), cf. *Gal.* 16.567 (pl.). —ωτικός, ἡ, ὁν, *misrepresenting as by an illusory copy*, *S. E. M.* 8.67, *Gal.* 7.107. Adv. —κῶς *ib.* 104, 8.225.



παράυα, ἡ, Aeol. = παρειά, Hdn.Gr.2.563, prob. in Theoc.30.  
 5. II. v. παρείας II.  
 παραυαίνωμαι, Pass., dry up, Thphr.CP3.7.11.  
 παραυγάω, present the appearance of, κριόιο κάρηνον D.P.89; τριή-  
 ρους σχῆμα Eust.1405.47. II. Med., shine, of the sun, Str.2.1.18:—  
 Pass., to be illuminated, ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Id.2.5.42.  
 παραυγέω, see crookedly, μονάδι γλήνα Cerc.4.20.  
 παραυδάω, console, encourage (Hom. only in Od.), μύθοις ἀγανοῖσι  
 παραυδάσας Od.15.53; μειλίχλοισ ἐπέεσσι παραυδῶν Id.279, cf. Q.S.  
 5.261; μὴ ταῦτα παραυδα, χρῶτ' ἀπονίπτεσθαι do not coax me thus, to  
 wash, Od.18.178. II. c. acc. rei, speak lightly of, make light of,  
 μὴ δὴ μοι θάνατόν γε παραυδα Id.488.  
 παραυλ-έω, play the flute beside, or play it ill, Poll.4.67. —ια,  
 τὰ, partis adjoining the αὐλή, Hsch., Phot. —ίζω, lie near, παραυλί-  
 ζουσα πέτρα. Μακράϊς E.Ion493 (lyr.):—Med., π. οἱ δορυφόροι τοῖς  
 βασιλείοις Ath.5.189e. —ος (A), on, (αὐλή) dwelling beside, π.  
 οἰκίσαι τινά on the borders, S.OC785; τίνος βοή π. ἐξέβη νάπους; close  
 at hand, Id.Aj.892; ἐνθ' ἡ παρόικος πηλαμὺς χειμάζεται π. Ἑλλησποντίς  
 Id.Fr.503. II. μήτηρ π. dub. sens. in Michel832.18 (Samos, iv  
 B.C.). —ος (B), on, (αὐλός) discordant, out of tune, μέλη Com.  
 Adesp.1254 = Trag. Adesp.93. II. = παρεξηλυμένος, Eust.1597.26.  
 παραύξ-η, ἡ, increase, Ph.1.359. —ησις, εως, ἡ, waxing, ἡμερῶν  
 καὶ νυκτῶν Gem.6.29 (pl.); opp. μείωσις, Id.18.4; τῆς σελήνης Dsc.  
 5.141; φωτός Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.11, cf. Jul.Or.4.147b. 2. pro-  
 gressive increase of parallel series, Vett.Val.295.6. 3. metrical  
 lengthening, φωνῶν S.E.M.1.126 (pl.). 4. singing of high notes,  
 ἡ παραυξήσεως φιλοτεχνία Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7. 5. Rhet., ampli-  
 fication, exaggeration, Quint.Inst.9.2.106. —ητέον, one must increase,  
 augment, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. —ητικῶς, Adv. by increasing,  
 S.E.M.3.42. —ω, aor. παρηύξησα, aor. Pass. —νηξήθη, —increase,  
 augment, Str.15.2.8, Ph.1.22, S.E.M.6.26, Iamb. in Nic.p.70 P.  
 (Pass.); τὰς ὑπεροχὰς τῶν ἐγκλίσεων Ptol.Alm.2.6. 2. lengthen a  
 syllable metrically, D.H.Comp.11, cf. 15 (Pass.). II. intr., wax,  
 ἡ ἡμέρα —αύξει Gem.6.39.  
 παραύστηρος, on, somewhat austere, αὐθέκαστος καὶ π. μισοπονηρία  
 Dicaearch.1.9.  
 παράυτ' ὁ παραυτά, Adv. for παρ' αὐτά (sc. τὰ πράγματα), imme-  
 diately, straightway, A.Ag.737 (lyr.), D.23.157; π. δ' ἡσθεὶς ὑστερον  
 στένει διπλᾶ E.Fr.1079.5 codd. Stob., cf. Plb.23.5.11; ἡ π. χάρις Id.  
 38.11.11 (better divisim, παρ' αὐτά); τὸ π. πεφυγμένον κακόν prob. in  
 Epicur.Fr.423. 2. c. gen., ἡκοντες π. τοῦ θανεῖν Socr.Ep.11 (Aristipp.).  
 παραυτεῖ, Adv. = αὐτεῖ, Riv.Ist.Arch.3.38 (Crete).  
 παραυτίκᾳ, Adv. = παράυτα, A.Supp.767, Hdt.2.89, 6.35, etc.; ἡ καὶ  
 π. ἡ χρόνῳ E.Fr.273; τὸ π. Hdt.1.19, 7.137, Ar.V.833, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ  
 π. Plu.Cor.20; ἐν τῷ π. Th.2.11, Pl.Phdr.240b, etc. 2. with  
 Substs., "Αἰδὼν τὸν π. ἐκφυγεῖν present death, E.Alc.13; ἡ π. λαμπρό-  
 τῆς momentary splendour, Th.2.64; ἡ π. ἐλπίς Id.8.82; αἱ π. ἡδοναί  
 X.Cyr.1.5.9, 8.1.32; τὸ π. ἡδὺ Pl.Phdr.239a.  
 παραυτόθεν, Adv. = αὐτόθεν, Arr.Fr.159 J.  
 παραυχεν-ίζω, bend the neck aside, cut the throat, Hsch. (glossed by  
 παρακλίνων), Phot. (glossed by παρακρούαν). —ιος, η, on, hanging  
 from the neck, φάρετρη APl.4.253.  
 παραφάγειν, aor. 2 inf. of παρῆσθαι.  
 παραφαίνω, poet. παρφ-, show beside or by uncovering, μηδ' αἰ-  
 δοῖα... παραφαίνεμεν Hes.Op.734; σπάθην Philem.70; οὐδὲν παραφῆ-  
 ναι τοῦ σώματος give no glimpse of it, Ar.Ec.94; π. τῶν ὀδόντων ὅσον  
 ἀπόχρη τῷ ἄδοντι Philostr.Im.1.10; οἱ μαζοὶ μικρὰ τῆς ὀρυμνίας παραφαί-  
 νουσιν ib.2.32. 2. produce, τὸν ὄρκον the form of oath, Ar.Lys.  
 183. 3. walk beside and light, show the way to a place, Id.Ra.1362,  
 Plu.TG14. 4. show, demonstrate, παρῆφηναν εἶναι τῆς σοφίας οὐκ  
 ἀμύητοι Eun.VSp.468 B. II. Pass., appear, disclose itself, Pl.Tht.  
 199c; ἐν τῷ νῦν λόγῳ παραφανέντι Id.Sph.231b, cf. Arist.Po.1449<sup>a</sup>2;  
 π. σωτηρία Hierocl. in CA2 p.422 M.; παραφανέλις ὁ θεὸς ἔλεξε Archiv  
 f.Religionswiss.18.258; come into view, of an enemy, Ascl.Tact.10.11,  
 14.  
 παραφαίρ-εις, εως, ἡ, taking away, gloss on παρῆρεσις, Sch.Th.1.  
 122. —έω, c. gen., detract from, v.l. in Artem.3 Pr.  
 παράφασις (A), εως, ἡ, (παράφημι) only in poet. forms παρῆφᾱ-  
 σις, πᾶρφᾱσις, address, encouragement, consolation, ἀγαθὴ δὲ παρῆ-  
 φᾱσις ἔστιν ἐταίρου Il.11.793; παρῆφασιν εὖρεν ἐρώτων a way of calm-  
 ing them, APl.5.373.3. 2. allurements, persuasion, in the cestus  
 of Aphrodite, πᾶρφασις, ἡ τ' ἔκλεψε νόον Πύκα περ φρονεόντων Il.14.  
 217; deceitful speaking, ἐχθρὰ πᾶρφασις Pi.N.8.32.  
 παράφᾱσις (B), εως, ἡ, (παρῆφαινομαι) image in a mirror, Chalci-  
 dius in Ti.240 (p.273 Wrobel).  
 παρ-ᾱφᾱσσω, feel gently with the finger, Hp.Nat.Mul.6:—Med.,  
 Id.Mul.1.13:—hence παρ-αφᾱσιες, αἱ, interior of the pudenda mulie-  
 bria, ib.2.171, cf. Gal.19.128.  
 παρα-φᾱσσω, = ἀλλοφᾱσσω, Gal.19.128.  
 παράφερνα, τὰ, goods which a bride brings over and above her dowry,  
 Sammelb.7260ii b7 (i A.D.), POxy.905.7 (ii A.D.), Just.Nov.97.5, etc.:  
 sg. in Hsch. s.v. εἰλιον.  
 παραφέρω, poet. παρφέρω, fut. παροίσω S.OC1675 (lyr.):—Pass.,  
 aor. 1 παροισθέντι παρενεχθέντι, Hsch.:—bring to one's side, esp. of  
 meats, serve, set before one, Hdt.1.119, X.Cyr.1.3.6, etc.; π. ποτήρια  
 Ar.Fr.466; παρφερε τὸν σκύον Sophr.15; τὰς κεφαλὰς π. exhibit  
 them, Hdt.4.65; μάστιγας τε καὶ κέντρα π. ἐς μέσον Id.3.130:—Pass.,  
 to be set on table, served, Id.1.133; τοῦ ἀεὶ παραφερομένου ἀπογεύονται  
 Pl.R.354b; τὰ π. Luc.Merc.Cond.26. 2. bring forward, allege,

cite, νόμον Antipho3.4.8, cf. PFlor.48.8 (iii A.D.); π. καινὰ καὶ παλαιὰ  
 ἔργα Hdt.9.26; λόγους E.IA981, cf. S.OC1675 (lyr.); π. αὐτὸν ἐν  
 σκώμματος μέρει Aeschin.1.126, cf. 132; πίστει π. τοῦ μῆ. D.H.7.  
 27; μάρτυρα Eust. ad D.P.306, cf. PAmh.2.81.12 (iii A.D.), etc. 3.  
 hand over, ἐξῆνθημα παρφέροντι ποιμέσιν λόχων E.Ph.1140. 4. Pass.,  
 come up, hasten along, Arist.HA534<sup>a</sup>3. II. carry beside, [λαμ-  
 πάδας] ἵπποις E.Hel.724. III. carry past or beyond, Pl.R.515a,  
 etc.; π. τὴν χεῖρα wave the hand, of gesture in speaking, D.18.232;  
 π. τὸν βραχίονα παρὰ τὰς πλευρὰς swing it in a vertical plane parallel  
 to the sides, opp. lifting the elbow outwards, Hp.Art.12:—Pass., to  
 be carried past or beyond, Th.4.135; δρόμῳ παρενεχθέντας Plu.Mar.35.  
 cf. Sull.29; πρὸς κοντὸν π. Id.Dio25; τοῦ χειμῶνος παραφερομένου while  
 it was passing, Id.Pel.10. 2. turn aside or away, ἐκάστου π. τὴν  
 ὄψιν X.Cyn.5.27; π. τοὺς ὑσσοὺς put them aside, Plu.Cam.41; put  
 away, avert, ποτήριον ἀπὸ τίνος Ev.Marc.14.36; but also, turn towards  
 an object, κάτω δρᾶν καὶ μηκέτι παρενεγκεῖν τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Luc.DMeretr.  
 10.2; τὴν αὐτὴν αἴσθησιν παραφέρω πρὸς ἐκάτερον Dam.Pr.414. 3.  
 Pass., move in a wrong direction, of paralysed limbs, τὸ παραφερόμενον  
 Arist.EN1102<sup>b</sup>22; π. ἐν ταῖς χερσίν, of feigned madness, Lxxi Ki.  
 21.13; π. τοῖς σκέλεσι, of a drunken man, D.L.7.183; τὸ βλέμμα  
 παρενῆκεται is distorted, Phryn.PSp.112 B. 4. mislead, lead  
 astray, Plu.2.41d:—Pass., παραφέρεσθαι τῷ τέροντι πρὸς τὸ βλάπτον  
 ib.15d; err, go wrong, Pl.Philb.38d, 60d; ἴσως μὲν ἀληθοῦς τίνος ἐφα-  
 πτόμενοι, τάχα δ' ἂν καὶ ἄλλοις —φερόμενοι Id.Phdr.265b; παρενεχθεῖς  
 (sc. τῆς γνώμης) mad, Hp.Prorrh.1.21. 5. change, γνώμην alter the  
 text of a decree, App.BC3.61; παρενεχθέντος τοῦ ὀνόματος ib.2.68;  
 π. τὸ πεπρωμένον Id.Syr.58. IV. sweep away, of a river, Plu.Tim.  
 28, cf. D.S.18.35 (Pass.); τοῦ χρόνου καθάπερ ρεύματος ἕκαστα π. Plu.  
 2.432b:—Pass., to be carried away, σέ, Βάκχε, φέρων ὑπὸ σοῦ τᾶμπαλι  
 παρφέρομαι APl.1.26 (Marc. Arg.). V. let pass, τὰς ὥρας παρηνέγ-  
 κατε τῆς θυσίας Orac.ap.D.21.53; let slip, τὸ ρηθέν Plu.Arat.43:—  
 Pass., slip away, escape, X.Cyn.6.24. VI. overcome, excel, τινά  
 τινα Luc.Charid.19.  
 B. intr., to be beyond or over, ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων παρενεγκουσῶν, ἡμέ-  
 ρας οὐ πολλὰς παρενεγκούσας, a few days over, more or less, Th.5.20,  
 26. 2. differ, vary, as dialects, Xanth.1; to be altered, παρενεγ-  
 κόντος τοῦ ὀνόματος Conon46.4; παραφέροντα ἢ κατ' ἄλλον τρόπον  
 διαλλάττοντα Phld.Sign.20; π. παρὰ τι differ from... D.C.59.5; πρὸς  
 τὴν ἀλήθειαν Eun.Hist.p.237 D.  
 παραφεύγω, flee past or beyond, τῇ δ' οὐ πώ ποτε ναῦται... εὐχετόωνται  
 παρφυγέειν (Ep. aor. 2) Od.12.99.  
 παραφηλόω, = φηλόω, Hsch. (παραίφη. εὐμεθα cod.).  
 παράφημι, poet. παρῆφηναι and πᾶρφημι, speak gently to, advise,  
 μητρί δ' ἐγὼ παράφημι Il.1.577:—Med., persuade, appease, μνηστῆρας  
 μαλακοῖς ἐπέεσσι παρῆφασθαι Od.16.287, 19.6; τιν' ἄλλον παρῆφάμενος  
 ἐπέεσσιν ἀποτρέψει πολέμοιο Il.12.249, cf. Od.2.189; μαλακοῖσι παραι-  
 φάμενοι ἐπέεσσιν Hes.Th.90, cf. Parm.1.15. 2. freq. with collat.  
 notion of deceit, speak deceitfully or insincerely, παρῆφάμεν ὄρκον, λόγον,  
 Pi.O.7.66, P.9.43:—Med., πολλά μιν παρῆφάμενα beguiling him, Id.  
 N.5.32.  
 παρα-φθᾱδόν, Adv. overtaking, c. gen., Opp.H.3.298: abs., in  
 rivalry, ib.4.97. —φθᾱνῶ [ᾱν], aor. 2 παρῆφην, part. Act. and  
 Med. παρῆφθᾱς, —φθᾱμένος (the only tense used by Hom.):—overtake,  
 outstrip, τοσσάκι μιν... ἀποστρέψασκε παρῆφθᾱς Il.22.197; εἰ δ' ἄμμε  
 παρῆφθαίησι πόδεσσιν (nisi leg. —φθᾱήσι) 10.346; κέρδουσιν, οὐ τὴν τάχει  
 γε, παρῆφθᾱμενος Μενέλαον 23.515; of a horse, win a race, Paus.5.8.8,  
 cf. Hld.4.4.  
 παρα-φθᾱγγομαι, add a qualification, in replying, Pl.Euthd.  
 296a. 2. say casually, let drop, π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ πολλάκις, ὡς πλούσιός  
 ἔστιν Hyp.Eux.32; τοῦτο π., ὡς... Is.8.23; π. πρὸς τινος, ὅτι... Plb.  
 28.17.13; εἰ τι παρῆφθᾱξάτο Philostr.VA1.19. 3. speak amiss,  
 J.BJ.2.14.8, cf. Sch.S.Ph.1194; talk nonsense, Hld.10.33. 4.  
 interrupt a speaker, murmur, Plu.Alex.6.2.738f. 5. say secretly,  
 Hld.5.8; whisper a question, τί πρακτέον Eun.VSp.484 B. 6.  
 gainsay, Gal.14.630. 7. utter beside, π. τὴν εὐχὴν τῷ τροπαίῳ  
 Philostr.Im.2.5. —φθᾱεκτήρια, τὰ, greeting in the marriage  
 festival, Poll.2.118 (v.l.). —φθᾱεγμα, ατος, τό, qualification added,  
 Pl.Euthd.296b. II. incidental remark, Aristid.Or.28(49) tit.  
 παρα-φθᾱίρω, destroy, corrupt, spoil, τὴν ἀρχαίαν μουσικὴν Artemo  
 11; τὸν λόγον A.D.Synt.82.20; τὴν ἡγορὰν τῶν ὀνίων SIG799.22  
 (Cyzius, i A.D.). 2. debase, νόμισμα, φιλοσοφίαν, Philostr.VA2.  
 29. 3. alter, corrupt, τὴν ἄρχουσιν (sc. συλλαβὴν) St.Byz.s.v.  
 Μέγαρο, cf. Eust.1532.1. 4. lose, τὸ εἶ A.D.Synt.134.8; τὴν εὐθείαν  
 lose its nominative force (of τύ), ib.15.13. II. Pass., with pf.  
 παρῆφθᾱ: aor. 2 παρῆφθᾱρην:—to be destroyed or spoilt, οἱ παρῆφθα-  
 μένοι στάχυες Ph.2.57; τῆς γῆς παρῆφθᾱρίας Philostr.Her.10.4;  
 παρῆφθᾱρὸς ὕδωρ Id.Im.2.5; παρῆφθᾱρὸς τὸ λογιστικὸν demented, A.D.  
 Synt.292.4; of character, ὑπὸ τίνος —φθᾱρῆναι Philostr.VS1.16.2. 2.  
 to be lost, αἱ φωναὶ παρῆφθαρεῖσαι A.D.Adv.164.26 (but παρῆφθαρεῖς  
 τὴν φωνὴν having lost one's voice, Plu.2.848b). 3. become obsolete,  
 τὰ τῆς τοιαύτης χρήσεως παρῆφθᾱρη A.D.Synt.139.25; περὶ παρῆφθᾱρίας  
 λέξεως, title of work by Didymus, Ath.9.368b; fall into disuse,  
 νόμος ἄρτι παρῆφθᾱρη Lyd.Mag.2.15. —φθᾱρά, ἡ, corruption, ἐν ταῖς  
 φωναῖς A.D.Adv.164.24; of music, Plu.2.1131f; of language, κατὰ  
 παρῆφθᾱρὸν Hermog.Meth.3, St.Byz.s.v. Ἀμαζόνειον, Eust.1936.23.  
 παραφίημι, put out at the side, Thphr.HP7.4.12. 2. release,  
 discharge from service, BGU1011 iii 10 (ii B.C.), PGen.5.1.17 (iv A.D.).  
 παραφιλάγαθος [ᾱγ], ὁ, title conferred by religious guild at Pan-  
 ticaeum, IPE2.60, al.



παραφίμωσις, v. περιφίμωσις.  
 παραφλόγισμα, ατος, τό, *savoury roasted dish*, in pl., Achae. 7.  
 παραφλύαρέω, *keep on chattering*, Gal. 18(1). 763, Eun. Hist. p. 265 D.  
 παραφομοίω, *liken*, in Pass., Dexipp. in Cat. 65. 24.  
 παρα-φορά, Ion. -ρή, Dor. παρφορά, ἡ, *going aside*, παραφορὰ ποιέσθαι to make itself *by-streams*, of a river, Agatharch. 23. 2. *movement to and fro*, Sor. 1. 73: pl., Id. 2. 14. 3. *waving of a sword*, Onos. 26. 1. II. mostly of the mind, *derangement, distraction*, A. Eu. 330 (lyr.); τῆς αἰσθήσεως Aret. CD 1. 5; π. ἐν μέθῃ Id. SD 1. 6; *frenzy*, π. καὶ ἐκστασις Iamb. Myst. 3. 7; π. τῆς διανοίας Plu. 2. 249b; ποδῶν π. *irregular gait*, Adam. 2. 21. III. Act., *bringing up, furnishing, purveying*, (ὕψιστον SIG 247 ii 21 (Delph., iv B. C.)), cf. PLond. 3. 974 ii 5 (iv A. D.). -φορέω, = παραφέρω, *set before*, τινί τι Ar. Eq. 1. 215:—Pass., Hdt. 1. 133. 2. Med., *accumulate*, Pl. Lg. 858b.  
 παραφορμά· ἀρχή τις τῶν συνεξιδόντων βασιλεί, Hsch.  
 παρά-φορος, ον, (παραφέρω) *borne aside, carried away*, οὕτω π. πρὸς δόξαν Plu. Them. 3; of a bandage, *liable to slip*, Hp. Art. 14; of a shot, *deviating from its course*, Ph. Bel. 80. 9, al.; *glancing off an obstacle*, ib. 84. 16. 2. *reeling, staggering, steepling*, π. ποδὶ E. Hec. 1050; δρόμοι π. Plu. 2. 501d; παράφορον βαδίζειν, of a drunkard, Luc. Vit. Auct. 12; τὸ π. τῶν πινόντων Corn. ND 30: c. inf., *σπείρειν π. ὁ μεθύων unsteady for sowing seed*, Pl. Lg. 775d. 3. c. gen., *wandering away from*, παράφορος ξυνέσεως *deranged*, Id. Sph. 228d: abs., *mad, frenzied*, μῦθοι ἀπίθανοι καὶ π. Plu. Art. 1; simply, *misled*, prob. in Telesp. 9 H. (-φρονοὶ codd. Stob.): neut. as Adv., of a madman, παράφορον δέρκεσθαι, ἀναβοᾶν, Luc. Fug. 19, Am. 13. II. Act., *confusing*, γνώμης Hp. Protrh. 1. 36. III. παράφορον, τό, a kind of *alumina*, Plin. HN 35. 184. -φορότης, ητος, ἡ, *lurching movement, awkwardness*, Pl. Ti. 87e.  
 παραφορτίζομαι, *cram as an additional load into*, ταῦτα τῷ λόγῳ Plu. 2. 8e, cf. Poll. 2. 139.  
 παράφραγμα, ατος, τό, *breastwork on the top of a wall or mound*, mostly in pl., Th. 4. 115; of a ship, *bulwarks*, Id. 7. 25; *screen or curtain*, Pl. R. 514b; τὰ τοῦ βουλευτηρίου π. App. BC 2. 118. 2. metaph. in sg., *barrier*, π. καὶ ἐμπόδιον Dam. Pr. 400.  
 παραφράζω, *say the same thing in other words, paraphrase*, ἐνθύμημα μεταφράζειν καὶ π. Ph. 2. 140; γνώμην Hermog. Prog. 4, cf. Gal. 15. 467; βιβλίον ὕλον Eust. 1406. 19: abs., τὸ π. Hermog. Meth. 24, cf. Gal. 5. 678; ἐξ Ὁμήρου π. Eust. 239. 23.  
 παραφρακτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *producing constipation*, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2. 58. 87 (v. l. παρεκ-).  
 παραφράσις, εως, ἡ, *paraphrase*, Hermog. Prog. 3, Gal. 17(2). 258, Quint. Inst. 1. 9. 2.  
 παραφράσσω, Att. -ττω, *barricade*, πάσας εἰσόδους Hdn. 4. 1. 5, etc.:—Pass., *παρεφράχθαι* Plb. 10. 46. 3; ὑπό. Hdn. 3. 3. 2.  
 παρα-φραστής, οὔ, ὁ, *paraphrast*, Ammon. in Apr. 31. 17. -φραστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *paraphrastic*, κεφάλαιον Aphth. Prog. 3. 4. Adv. -κῶς Eust. 55. 32.  
 παρ-αφρίζω, (ἀφρός) *foam at the side, of the mouth*, Nic. Al. 223.  
 παραφρον-έω, *to be beside oneself, deranged*, Hdt. 1. 109, 3. 34, 35, A. Th. 806, S. Ph. 815, Ar. Nu. 844, Antipho 2. 2. 9, etc.: poet. παραιφρ-Theoc. 25. 262 (v. l.). 2. *to be delirious*, v. l. in Hp. Prog. 10. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = παραφροσύνη, Lxx Za. 12. 4, Hp. Ep. 18, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58. 70. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., 2 Ep. Pet. 2. 16. -ιμος, ον, = παράφρων, S. OT 691 (lyr.).  
 παραφροσύνη, ἡ, *wandering of mind, derangement*, Pl. Sph. 228d, Aps. p. 333 H. 2. *delirium*, Hp. Aph. 2. 2, 6. 53 (pl.), Prog. 10.  
 παραφρουρέω, *keep guard beside*, παραφρουρεῖ τὴν πέραν τοῦ Δουρίου guards the frontier beyond the Douro, Str. 3. 4. 20:—Pass., Hld. 8. 3.  
 παραφρυγανίζω, *bank up, revet a canal with brushwood*, PPetr. 3 p. 108 (iii B. C.):—hence Subst. -ισμός, ὁ, ib. p. 100, PTeb. 180 (i B. C.), prob. in PCair. Zen. 206. 3, 19 (iii B. C.).  
 παραφρύγομαι [ῶ], Pass., metaph., *go into raptures*, Eun. VSp. 503 B.  
 παραφρυκτωρ-εύομαι, = sq., τοῖς πολεμίοις Lys. 13. 67. -έω, *make secret signals to the enemy*, Din. Fr. 9. 3.  
 παράφρων, poet. πάφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *wandering from reason, senseless*, μάντις S. El. 473 (lyr.); *out of one's wits, deranged*, Pl. Lg. 649d; λύσας πάφρονος B. 10. 103; τί τὸ δ' αὖτ' παράφρων ἐρριψας ἔπος; E. Hipp. 232 (anap.); π. καὶ παραπλήξ τὴν διάνοιαν Plu. Pomp. 72. Adv. -νως, γελᾶν Zen. 1. 43.  
 παραφύ-άδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Hsch. s. v. Ἐρμαῖ. -άς, ἄδος, ἡ, (παραφύ) *side-growth*, 1. in plants, *sucker, offshoot*, opp. παρσπάς, Thphr. HP 2. 2. 4, cf. 1 Enoch 26. 1: metaph., *παραφυάδι* εἶκε τοῦ ὄντος Arist. EN 1096<sup>a</sup> 21, cf. Ph. 1. 330 (pl.). 2. in animals, *branch of a vein*, Hp. Oss. 18; of certain appendages in the ἄστακος, Arist. HA 526<sup>a</sup> 29, cf. PA 672<sup>b</sup> 27. 3. metaph., of branches of a discussion, Stob. 2. 7. 2, EM 784. 28, etc.; also, τὸ πρὸς τι *παραφυάδι* εἰκός Plot. 6. 2. 16. [ῶ in Nic. Fr. 80, perh. metri gr.] -ής, ἐς, *growing beside, of extra fingers*, Paul. Aeg. 6. 43: π. παραφύς, τό, = παραφύς, Arist. Rh. 1356<sup>a</sup> 25.  
 παραφυκτός, v. παρφυκτός.  
 παραφύλακ-έω, *perform garrison duty*, IGRom. 3. 516 (Cadyanda). -ή, ἡ, *guard, garrison*, Plb. 2. 58. 1, 4. 17. 9; πόλεως, etc., POxy. 1033. 7 (iv A. D.), etc. II. *keeping securely, safeguarding*, ἡ τῶν χρημάτων π. D. S. 17. 71, cf. Peripl. M. Rubr. 19, POxy. 2121. 75 (iii A. D.); *watchfulness*, ἐν λόγοις καὶ ἔργοις Hieroc. in CA 10 p. 436 M. b. *police- or garrison-duty*, Not. Arch. 4. 20 (Cyrene, Aug.). 2. *observation, keeping*, Hp. Ep. 16. -ισμός, ὁ, *observation, surveillance*, εἰς π. ἐλθεῖν Ps.-Callisth. 3. 31 (v. l. προπηλακ-). -ίτης [ι], ον, ὁ, *soldier of a garrison*, OGI 338. 17 (Pergam., ii B. C.), IGRom. 4. 896 (Phrygia),

CIG 4366 x (Pisidia). -τέον, *one must observe*, Vett. Val. 314. 34, Heph. Astr. 1. 23, Eust. 1352. 15. 2. *one must avoid*, Aët. 3. 25; *one must beware*, Cod. Just. 1. 3. 52. 3. II. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, *to be avoided*, Aët. 7. 24. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for observation*, Artem. 3. 58 (v. l.).  
 παραφύλαξ [ῶ], ἄκος, ὁ, *watcher, guard*, BCH 32. 499 (Aphrodisias), Suid. s. v. δεξιολάβος. -άσσω, Att. -ττω, *watch beside, guard closely*, of soldiers in garrison, χώραν, πόλιν, Plb. 4. 3. 7, etc. (Med., Id. 5. 92. 8): metaph., π. τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Id. 2. 58. 2; τισὶ τὸ ἀν-επηρέαστον *protect, maintain* their immunity, POxy. 1106. 4 (vi A. D.): abs., *to be on guard*, Plu. Galb. 20. 2. *watch, observe narrowly*, τὸ τῆς νεὸς... ἀεὶ ἐνυμνέρον Pl. Plt. 297a; τὸν φαῦλον παραφυλάττειν δεῖ, μή... Democr. 87; π. ἀλλήλους, ἐάν... X. Lac. 4. 4; καὶ ὅν π. ἐν φ... *watch for a time at which*... Plu. 2. 775e; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμοῦ π. [τινά] *keep one in sight*, of a dog following and watching a person, ib. 969f. 3. *watch so as to secure*, π. [τινάς] ὥστε εἶναι φίλους Pl. Lg. 628a; π. αὐτόν, μή... *to be on one's guard, lest*... Plu. 2. 418d:—Med., *to be on one's guard*, Arist. Pr. 951<sup>a</sup> 18; π. τι *stand on one's guard against*, Plb. 16. 14. 10. II. *to be guarded, be careful*, περὶ τι Pl. Plt. 284a; π. ἀλλή-λους ὅπως μή... Id. Lg. 715a; ὅπως... Arist. Rh. Al. 1424<sup>a</sup> 22:—Med., π. μή... τάττειν Gr. 2. 26. 1. III. *serve as παραφύλαξ, Jahresh. 8. 172* (Notium), Ath. Mitt. 8. 328 (Tralles).  
 παραφυλλίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = *virgultum*, Gloss.  
 παράφυλλον, *ragus*, Gloss.  
 παράφυμα, ατος, τό, *Medic., growth*, Mich. in PN 143. 11.  
 παραφύσασ, *blow upon*: metaph., *excite*, Aesop. 94.  
 παραφύσις, εως, ἡ, = *παραφύς* 1, Thphr. HP 7. 2. 5. 2. *παραφύσις* μυνών, = *ψόαι*, Hp. Art. 45. b. *attachment of veins or tendons*, Gal. 4. 662, UP 1. 21. 3. *monstrous growth in animals*, Arist. GA 773<sup>a</sup> 2 (pl.).  
 παραφύτ-εσις [ῶ], εως, ἡ, *planting beside*, Gr. 9. 10. 10. -εύω, *plant beside*, Plu. 2. 92b, etc.:—Pass., Ph. 1. 301. -ος, ον, *that has grown beside*, Thphr. CP 3. 10. 8.  
 παραφύω, with fut. and aor. 1, *produce at the side*, βολεβώδη κεφαλὴν Thphr. HP 7. 2. 2, cf. 7. 7. 4. II. Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., *grow beside or at the side*, Hdt. 2. 92, Arist. PA 658<sup>a</sup> 26, Thphr. HP 3. 17. 3, Plu. Dem. 31, Plot. 5. 2. 2; ἐκ τῶν παραπεφυκότων δένδρων Ael. VH 3. 1; ἀλλ' ἐγγὺς ἀγαθοῦ παραπέφυκε καὶ κακόν Men. 407; παραπέφυκεν ἡ Γνάβαινα πλησίον Anaxil. 22. 13; τῶν ὀδόντων οἱ παραφύομενοι τοῖς κατὰ φύσιν Gal. 18(2). 980, cf. Dsc. Eur. 1. 50; *to be adherent*, Gal. 2. 258.  
 παραφών-έω, *interrupt and say*, Plu. 2. 183c. II. gloss on παρα-τρίζω, Hsch., Phot. -ή, ἡ, *pseudo-sound*, as it were the *reflexion* or *image of a sound* in the ear, Epicurei ap. Ael. in Pl. Ti. (= Porph. in Harm. p. 216 W.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, dub. in POxy. 1235. 102 (Arg. Men.). -ία, ἡ, *harmony*, Bacch. Harm. 61. -ος, ον, *sounding beside*: παράφωνοι, οἱ, *accompaniment, obbligato*, Longin. 28. 1. II. *sounds midway between consonances and dissonances*, e. g. the tritone, Gaud. Harm. 8.  
 παραφωτισμός, ὁ, (φωτίζω) *false light*, as of the sun after setting, Posidon. 45 J. (v. l. περιφωτ-).  
 παραχάζω, = *παραχαράω*, aor. imper. -χασον, and aor. Med. -εχάσ-σατο (-εχάσσο cod.), Hsch.  
 παραχάλ-ασμάτιον, τό, = *χαλασμάτιον*, Hero Aut. 23. 8. -άω, *open a passage for*, τὴν λοχείην κάθαρσιν Hp. Mul. 1. 38. 2. intr., of a ship, *let in water, leak*, Ar. Eq. 434.  
 παραχαλκεύω, *forge beside*, πυρὶ Aphth. Prog. 8 (s. v. 1.).  
 παραχάρ-αγμα, ατος, τό, perh. *false coinage*, Supp. Epigr. 3. 565. 17 (Tyrras, iii A. D.): metaph., π. τῆς φύσεως Hippiatr. 115. -ακτής, οὔ, ὁ, *counterfeiter, coiner*, Vett. Val. 74. 18, Sch. Ar. Ach. 516. -άξιμος, ον, of coinage, *debased*, Suid. s. v. ὑπόχαλκον. -άσσω, Att. -άττω, *re-stamp*, i. e. *re-value* the currency, metaph., Diog. Cyn. ap. D. L. 6. 20. 71, Str. Chr. 12. 23, Jul. Or. 7. 211b, c, Suid. s. v. γνῶθι *σαν-τόν*; δεῖ καὶ νόμισμα παρακόψαι καὶ π. τὸ βαρβαρικὸν Ἑλληνικῇ πολι-τεία Alexander Magn. ap. Plu. 2. 332c; π. τὰ εἰς τὴν δαίταν *set up a new standard of life*, Luc. Demon. 5. II. esp. *debase* the currency, οἱ -οντες τὸ νόμισμα, καὶ μέρος λυμῆωνται, τὸ σύμπαν διεφθαρκέναι δοκοῦσιν D. Chr. 31. 24:—Pass., Harp. s. v. παράσημος *ρήτωρ*. 2. metaph., τὰ καθωσιωμένα παρακόπτειν καὶ π., of sabbath-breakers, Ph. 2. 298, cf. 562, al., Luc. Am. 22; π. τὴν πάτριον ὑπόθεσιν Dam. Pr. 113. b. *νόματα κεκαινοτομημένα καὶ κεχαραγμένα re-minted*, i. e. *used with new meanings*, Aristid. Rh. 1 p. 508 S., cf. Gal. 7. 834.  
 παραχειμ-άζω, pf. part. -κεχειμακώς Act. Ap. 28. 11:—*winter at a place*, Hyp. Fr. 260, D. 34. 8, 56. 30, Peripl. M. Rubr. 32, etc.; π. ἐν πόλει Plu. Ser. 1. -άσια, ἡ, *wintering in a place*, Plb. 3. 35. 1, SIG 762. 16 (Odessus, i B. C.), D. S. 14. 38, Act. Ap. 27. 12; ἐνταῦθα τὴν π. ἐποιεῖτο D. S. 20. 28. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fit for wintering in*, λιμὴν Stad. 125. 345.  
 παραχειρογράφ-έω, *violate a written agreement*, PLond. 2. 359. 1 (i/ii A. D.), PFay. 42 a ii 14 (ii A. D.), POxy. 2112. 19 (ii A. D.):—hence Subst. -ία, ἡ, PGnom. 218 (ii A. D.).  
 παρᾶχελω-ίτης [ι], ον, ὁ, *dweller by the Achelous*, Str. 9. 5. 10 (pl.):—fem. -ίτις (sc. χώρα), ἰδος, *country along the Achelous*, Id. 10. 2. 19.  
 παραχερσίς, ἡ, (χέρσος) *neglected condition of unirrigated land*, PTeb. 378. 13 (iii A. D.).  
 παραχέω, aor. 1 παρέχεα, Pass. παρεχέθην Arist. Pr. 926<sup>b</sup> 37 (s. v. 1.), παρεχύθην Id. Fr. 110:—*pour in beside*, παρὰ τὸν οἶνον ὕδωρ (fraudu-lently) BCH 50. 214 (Thasos, v B. C.): generally, *pour in*, ὕδωρ Hdt. 4. 75, cf. Hp. Int. 32; τινὶ for one, Plu. 2. 235a; σπονδάς, τὸ μύρον, Pl. Com. 69. 4. 6:—Pass., *παραχεομένον ὕδατος* Dsc. 2. 77. 2. *pour on*, τοῖς σκέλει ἐλαιον Gal. 6. 328. II. of solids, *τὸν χεῶν*. ἀνασίμου, παρὰ τὰ χεῖλα τοῦ ποταμοῦ *παραχέουσα* Hdt. 1. 185. III. *ply the trade of bath-attendant* (cf. παραχύτης), PMagd. 33. 2 (iii B. C.).



παράχηλος, *ov*, by the hoof, στρέμματα Hippiatr.96.

παραχλῖαίνω, *warm slightly*, Hp.Nat.Mul.32; ἐν πυρὶ μαλακῶ, παρὰ τὸ πῦρ, Id.Mul.2.205, 158.

παραχναύω, *nibble at*, τινος Ael.NA1.47.

παραχορδίζω, *strike a wrong note*, Ar.Ec.295.

παραχορηγέω, *supply*, τισὶ τι Ath.4.140e. —ημα, *ατος, τό*, part of a subordinate chorus, which retires when no longer wanted, as the children of Trygaeus, Sch.Ar.Pax113, cf. Sch.Id.Ra.211. II. part taken by a fourth actor, Poll.4.110.

παραχραίνω, *mix, defile beside*, Plu.Fr.7.26 (Pass.).

παραχράομαι, *misuse, abuse*, οἱ μὲν οὐ χρῶνται, οἱ δὲ παραχρῶνται Arist.Fr.56; χρῶ μὴ παραχρῶμενος Ph.2.61: c. dat., π. τῷ σώματι Plb.6.37.9, etc.; π. ὥσπερ ἀνδραπόδοις D.H.6.93. 2. π. ἐς τοὺς συμμάχους *deal wrongly or unworthily* with them, Hdt.5.92.α'. II. treat with contempt, disregard, c. acc., Id.1.108, 4.159, 8.20: part. παραχρεώμενοι, abs., of combatants, fighting without thought of life, setting nothing by their life, Id.7.223. III. use for a further or subsidiary purpose, Arist.PA688<sup>a</sup>23.

B. Act. παραχράω, = παραχρηστηριάζω, Str.Chr.9.8.

παραχρήμα, Adv. for παρὰ τὸ χρήμα (cf. χρέος) *on the spot, forthwith*, Hdt.3.15, 7.150, Lys.25.17, etc.; πάλοι τε καὶ οἱ πλείστοι π. Th.7.75; εἰ καὶ μὴ π., ἀλλ' ὀλίγον ὕστερον Isoc.18.64; ταχέως καὶ π. Cratin.6; *at the moment*, π.τέρψασαι Critias 6.23 (nisi divisim scribendum); τὰ π. *the present*, opp. τὰ μέλλοντα, Th.1.138; ἡ π. ἀνάγκη *present necessity*, Id.2.17; τὸ π. περιχαρές ib.51; τὸ π. περιδεές Id.8.1; τὸ π. ἡδύ *immediate pleasure*, Pl.Prt.356a; αἱ π. ἡδοαὶ Antipho Soph.58: with the Art., τὸ π. Hdt.6.11, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ π. λέγειν *to speak offhand*, Pl.Cra.399d, cf. D.1.1; ἐκ τοῦ π. στρατεύεσθαι X.HG6.4.11; αἱ ἐκ τοῦ π. ἡδοαὶ Id.Mem.2.1.20; λέγειν ἀπὸ τοῦ π. Id.HG1.1.30; ἐν τῷ π. Antipho 5.73, Pl.R.455a, etc.; ἐς τὸ π. ἀκούειν Th.1.22; ἀσθενεῖς εἰς τὸ π. γίγνονται Pl.Lg.646c.—More freq. in Hdt. and Att. Prose than in later writers (hence expld. by Hsch. παραχρήμα· παραυτίκα., εὐθέως), cf. Call.Fr.106.3, SIG577.12 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), Plu.Cam.42; νόμοι ἐκ τοῦ π. κείμενοι Jul.ad Them.262a; ἐκ τοῦ π. εἰπεῖν Plu.2.6e, cf. Longin.18.2; ἐν τῷ π. Aristid.2.407 J.—hence Cobet treats ἄρτι, εὐθύς, εὐθέως, when joined with παραχρήμα as glosses, π. ἄρτι X.HG1.4.14; εὐθέως π. Antipho 1.20; εὐθύς π. Is.1.11, Din.1.94, D.48.40. 2. in later writers, c. gen., π. τῆς εὐεργεσίας D.Chr.11.130; π. τῆς διαβάσεως Eun.Hist.p.240 D., cf. Gr.10.75.16.

παράχρησις, *ews, ἡ*, (παραχράομαι) *abuse*, τοῦ σώματος Anon.ap. Suid. s. v. Ὀριγένης.

παραχρηστηριάζω, *give a false oracle*, Str.9.2.4.

παραχρηστικῶς, Adv. = καταχρηστικῶς, Sch.Ar.Pl.313 cod. R.

παρά-χρίστα, *τά, ointments*, Sever.ap.Aët.7.96. —χρίω [ι], *daub*, μάλθῃ τὴν τρόπιν Hippon.50, cf. Suid. s. v. κονιάται:—Pass., *to be used for ointment*, Gal.12.183.

παρά-χρους, *ov*, contr. —χρους, *ov*, colourless, faded, Luc.Hist. Conscr.51. —χρωμος, *ov*, = foreg., Poll.4.139. —χρώννυμι, *corrupt music by the ἀρμονία χρωματική*, τῶν μελῶν τὰ... παρακεχρωσμένα Arist.Pol.1342<sup>a</sup>24.

—χρωσις, *ews, ἡ*, use of the chromatic scale, αἱ ἐν τοῖς μέλεσι π. Plu.2.645d. 2. colouring, metaph. of character, Simp. in Cat.216.5. 3. faint image, σκιάς τινος ἡδονῶν καὶ —χρώσεις Id. in Epict.p.21 D., cf. in Ph.280.16.

παρά-χῦμα, *ατος, τό*, liquor added, EM172.13. —χῦσις, *ews, ἡ*, pouring in, ὕδατος, i.e. fraudulent watering of wine, BCH50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.). —χῦτέον, *one must pour in*, Aret.CA1.1, Antyll.

ap.Orib.10.23.14, Gr.7.26.1. —χύτης [ῦ], *ov, δ*, one who pours in, esp. who brings water for bathing, bath-attendant, PCair.Zen.799.7 (iii B.C.), PMagd.33.14 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.538a, Ath.12.518c, Ostr.Bodl.ii 81 (iii A.D.); π. δημοσίου βαλανείου POxy.1499.2 (iv A.D.). II. prob. attendant at the religious ceremony καταχυτήρια, PCair.Zen.176.38 (iii B.C.).

παρά-χῶμα, *ατος, τό*, embankment, dyke, in pl., Str.5.1.5, 10.2.19. —χώννυμι, *throw up beside*, χῶμα παρέχωσε παρ' ἐκάτερον τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ χεῖλος Hdt.1.185; bank up, 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

παραχωρ-έω, fut. —ήσομαι D.23.105, later —ήσω Lxx 2Ma.8.11:—go aside: rarely in lit. sense, to be displaced, Hp.Loc.Hom.47: mostly, make way, give place, abs., Ar.Ra.767, Ec.633, And.1.26, Pl.Smp.213b, D.17.1, etc.; τινι for one, X.HG5.4.28, Arr.Epict.4.1.107, etc. b. give way, yield, submit, τινι to one, Pl.Prt.336b; τινί τινος in respect of., ib.c: c. acc. cogn., εἴ τις ταῦτα παραχωρήσειε should concede this, Arist.de An.410<sup>b</sup>25: c. acc. et dat., π. τῷ νομοθετοῦντι τοιαύτῃ Pl.Lg.959e. 2. π. τινός retire from., ὑμᾶς ἀξίω... μὴ παραχωρεῖν τῆς τάξεως D.3.36; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως v.l. in D.H.6.50. 3. step aside out of the way for another, as a mark of respect, ὁδοῦ π. τὸν νεώτερον πρεσβυτέρῳ X.Mem.2.3.16: in full, c. dat. pers. et gen. rei vel loci, ὁ ποταμὸς ἡμῖν παρακεχώρηκε τῆς ὁδοῦ Id.Cyr.7.5.20; π. σοι τοῦ βήματος Aeschin.3.165; τοῖς ἐχθροῖς τῆς ἡμετέρας π. Isoc.6.13; Φιλίππῳ... Ἀμφιπόλεως παρακεχώρηκαμεν we have given up Amphipolis to him, D.5.25; τῆς ἐλευθερίας π. Φιλίππῳ Id.18.68; π. τινὶ τῶν αὐτοῦ Id.37.50; οὐ γὰρ ἐπ' εὐνοίᾳ γ' ἐμοὶ παρεχώρεις ἐλπίδων Id.18.273; τῇ πόλει παραχωρῶ τῆς τιμωρίας I leave the task of punishment to the state, Id.21.28; π. τισὶ τῆς πολιτείας, τῆς ἀρχῆς, etc., Aeschin.3.5, Plb.4.5.1, etc. 4. concede, π. τινί τι Lxx 2Ma.2.28; τὰ ὁμολογημένα Arr.Epict.1.7.15; π. τινὶ θέσθαι τι allow, permit, Pl.Plt.260e; εἰ δὲ ἐπελάθετο, νῦν παρσχέσθω' ἐγὼ παραχωρῶ (sc. αὐτῷ παρσχέσθαι) Id.Ap.34a; deliver, hand over, σώματα ταλάντου π. Lxx

2Ma.8.11:—Pass., to be permitted or conceded, Corn.Rh.p.366 H., Plu.2.787d. b. in Law, give up, surrender a holding, claim, or right, PTeb.5.82 (ii B.C.), PGrenf.2.33.3 (ii/iv B.C.), etc.; δάνειον PSI1.64.15 (i B.C.): c. dat., Arch.Pap.5.390 (i A.D.):—Pass., PTeb.30.28 (ii B.C.); also παρακεχωρημένους τὸν Μενάνδρου κλῆρον having had his holding ceded to me, ib.31.16 (ii B.C.); ἀλλότρια δάνεια —χωρούμενοι OGI669.15 (Egypt, i A.D.). 5. ἐταῦθα π. comes to this, results in this, Plu.2.365c. 6. flow, of saliva, Orib.Syn.8.9 (v.l. προχ-). —ημάτων' ἐκβολῶν, Hsch. —ησις, *ews, ἡ*, retiring, Str.10.2.12 (pl.); recession, Procl.Hyp.5.110. 2. c. gen., retiring from, giving up, surrender, BGU1127.13 (i B.C.); δανείου ib.1171.12 (i B.C.); of a holding of land, surrender, λαβεῖν κατὰ —χώρησιν PPetr.3 p.40 (iii B.C.), cf. PTeb.30.12 (ii B.C.): generally, cession, withdrawal from, τῆς χώρας, τῆς ἀρχῆς, D.S.13.43, Plu.Cat.Mi.58; ἡγεμονίας D.H.4.27; π. ἄλλων ἄλλοις surrender of one point to one, another to another, Arr.Epict.3.24.10. —ητέον, *one must give way*, ἐν ὁδοῖς π. τινὶ X.Lac.9.5.

2. c. gen. et dat., one must give way in a thing to a person, τοῦ ἀκριβοῦς ἄλλοις Str.4.1.1. —ητικός, *ἡ, ὅν*, disposed to yield in respect of, δόξης καὶ δυνάμει Plu.2.485c; τὸ —κόν complaisance, M.Ant.1.16. II. in Law, received or executed in consideration for a surrender, ἀργύριον BGU906.10 (i A.D.); διεγγύημα PLond.2.300.14 (ii A.D.); ὁμολογία Sammelb.6000.15 (vi A.D.). —ίζω, *hand over*, θανάτῳ π. condemn to death, SIG684.20 (Dyme, ii B.C.). —ιος, *ov*, situated beside, gloss on παραβώμιος, Sch.S.O184.

παραψάλλω, *touch, pluck lightly*, τὰς νευρὰς τῶν τόξων Plu.Demetr.19, cf. 2.133a: c. dat., Philostr.Im.2.1: c. gen., χορδῆς Onos.10.3. παρά-ψαυσις, *ews, ἡ*, touching lightly, Plu.2.588f. —ψαύω, pl. παρεψανκέναι S.E.M.7.116:—touch gently or lightly, Hp.Mul.2.160; τινος Plu.2.971c, Eum.7, etc. 2. metaph., touch lightly or slightly on a subject, τῆς δόξης S.E.1. c.:—Pass., παρέψαυσται μοι ἀποφῆναι... Hp.MorB.4.44.

παραψάω, *brush sideways*, παρεψησμένοι τρίχες smoothed down hair, Poll.4.152. 2. wipe, σπόγγῳ τὸ ἄγγος Zos.Alch.p.234 B.

παραψελλίζω, *stammer out somewhat of the truth*, Str.2.1.9. παραψεύδομαι, *falsify, cheat*:—Pass., παρεψυσμένος falsified, opp. εἰλικρινής, Agatharch.55. παραψηλάφω, *grope about, fumble*, Phld.Rh.1.240 S.: c. acc., fumble with, Id.Po.5.32.

παραψηξίς, *ews, ἡ*, rubbing, Paul.Aeg.6.87 (pl.). παράψησις, *ews, ἡ*, = παρὰτριμμα, Gloss.

παράψηστος, *η, ov*, with smoothed-down hair, Poll.4.151, 154.

παραψηφ-ίζομαι, *deceive, cheat*, Hsch. s. v. παρεκρούσατο. —ισμός, *δ*, deception, An.Bachm.1.329.

παραψήχω, *rub at the side*, τὸ ὄμμα Ael.NA9.16. II. smooth down, τοὺς τοίχους Plu.2.641e.

παραψίδαζω, *dub. sens. et l.* in Hippon. in PSI9.1089.9.

παραψίδιον, *τό*, written for παροψ-, Dim. of παροψίς, small dish, PLond.1.124.2 (iv/v A.D.). —ίς, = παροψίς, Hsch., Gloss.

παράψιμον, *τό*, charm acting by means of touch, PMag.Leid.V.2.23; ἀγώγιμον π. PMag.Lond.121.973.

παράψογος, *δ*, incidental censure, Rhet. word used by Evenus of Paros, Pl.Phdr.267a (pl.).

παραψοφέω, gloss on διαψοφέω, Hsch.

παρα-ψυκτήριον, *τό*, = sq., λύπη ἀκεστρον καὶ π. S.Ichn.317. —ψύχῃ, *ἡ*, cooling, refreshment, consolation, ἀντὶ πολλῶν E.Hec.280; ἀλγέων π. Id.Or.62; π. βίου Is.2.13; π. κινδύνων Aristid.Or.44(17). 12; χαλεπῶν Iamb.Protr.20; π. τῷ πένθει D.60.32: in pl., παραψυχὰς... φροντίδων ἀνέυρετο ταύτας Timocl.6.4. —ψύχω [ῦ], *cool*, v.l. in Placit.5.25.1 (Pass.). 2. metaph., console, soothe, ἐπέεσσιν Theoc.13.54 (Med.), cf. Call.Cer.46.

παρ-βαίνω, —βασία, —βάτης, —βεβῶς, —βολάδην, poet. for παρὰβ-.

παρδακός, *δν*, wet, damp, χωρίον Ar.Pax1148; ἐπίσιον Archil.140 (v.l. παρδοκός); εἴματα Semon.21 (v.l. πορδακός here and in Ar.ap. Str.13.2.6).

παρδαλ-έη (sc. δορά), *ἡ*, leopard-skin, Il.3.17, 10.29, Hdt.7.69: prov., παρδαλέην ἐνείσθαι, of a shifty person, Eust.374.44; Dor. παρδαλέα Pi.P.4.81; Att. contr. παρδαλή Ar.Av.1250, Anaxandr.65, Corn.ND27. —ειος or —εος (which is said to be Ion., EM652.35), *ov*, of or like a pard, π. στέαρ Dsc.2.76; π. φάρμακον, prob. = παρδαλιαγχές, Arist.Mir.831<sup>85</sup>: metaph., of savage men, παρδαλεῖσι θῆρες Lxx 4Ma.9.28. —ήφορος, *ov*, leopard-borne, π. δέρος leopard's skin, S.Fr.11. —ια, *τά*, leopards, Arist.HA503<sup>b</sup>5. —ιαγχές, *έος, τό*, = ἀκόνιτον 1, ib.612<sup>a</sup>7, Dsc.4.76, Plin.HN20.50, 27.7; Ion. πορδαλιαγχές Nic.Al.38:—also παρδαλιαγχος, Ael.NA4.49. II. = ἀπόκυνον, Dsc.4.80. —ιδεύς, Ion. πορδ-, *έως, δ*, young leopard, Eust.1625.46. —ιοκτόνος, *ov*, leopard-killing, Lemma to AP7.578 (Agath.).

πάρδαλις or πόρδαλις (v. infr.), *ἡ*, gen. *ews*, Ep. and Ion. *ιος* Il.17.20, etc.; dat. *ει* Ar.Nu.347:—leopard, Felis pardus, Il.13.103, 17.20, 21.573, Od.4.457, h.Ven.71, Semon.(?) in PLit.Lond.53<sup>5</sup>.3, Arist.HA500<sup>a</sup>28, Phgn.809<sup>b</sup>36, Opp.C.3.63, etc.—Acc. to Apion (ap. Apollon.Lex. s. v. πόρδαλις) πόρδαλις was the male, πάρδαλις the female, cf. Hsch.; but πόρδαλις was used of the animal, παρδαλή of its skin, acc. to EM652.38, Phot.; Aristarch. wrote πάρδ- in Hom.; Ar. has πάρδ- Nu.1. c., but πόρδ- Lys.1015; πάρδ- is found in Pl. La.106e, Thphr.CP6.5.2, 6.17.9, and always in Arist.; πόρδ- in S. Ichn.296.

II. a ravenous sea-fish, Ael.NA9.49, Opp.H.1.368. III. = πάρδαλος II, Hsch. IV. name of a plaster, Aët.12.1.



πάρδαλος, δ, v.l. for πάρδος in Ael. *NA* 1.31. II. a gregarious bird, perh. the plover, Arist. *HA* 617<sup>b</sup>6.  
 παρδάλ-ώδης, es, leopard-like, Ath. 2.38f. -ωτός, ή, όν, spotted like the pard, Luc. *Bis Acc.* 8.  
 παρδαμάλη, ή, = καρδαμάλη, Com. *Adesp.* 1107.  
 παρδεύν, v. πέρδομαι.  
 παρδή, ή, = πορδή, Alex. *Aphr. Pr.* 1.144 (s. v. l.).  
 παρδιαίος, α, ον, prob. of colour, spotted (like the πάρδος), *Annu-ario* 4/5.465 (Halic., iv B. C.).  
 παρδίας, f. l. for περδίας, Plu. 2.965f.  
 πάρδιον, τό, an unknown animal, Arist. *HA* 498<sup>b</sup>33 (v. l. ιππαρίδιον).  
 παρδοκός, v. παρδακός.  
 πάρδος, δ, later form of πάρδαλις, Ael. *NA* 1.31; Lat. *pardus*, the male of the *panthera*, Plin. *HN* 8.63.  
 πάρδω, v. πέρδομαι. παρέασι, v. πάριμι (ειμί *sum*).  
 παρε-ατέον, one must pass by or over, Tz. *ad Hes. p.* 10 G. -άω, let pass, neglect, Olymp. in *Alc. p.* 117 C.; fail to observe a testamentary disposition, *IG Rom.* 4.1168 (Attalea). 2. gloss on παρύναι (παρίημι), Sch. *E. Ph.* 508. II. Pass., to be omitted, Sopat. in *Hermog.* in Rh. 5.177 W.  
 παρεγγίζω, resemble, τινι *Crateuasap. Dsc.* 2.127.  
 παρέγ-γραπτος, ον, illegally registered, π. πολῖται intrusive citizens, Aeschin. 2.177; of deified heroes, Luc. *JTr.* 21: metaph., assumed, αἱ τροφολί τήν εὐνοίαν π. ἔχουσιν Plu. 2.3c; interpolated, συγγραφή Eust. 1379.62. -γράφος, ον, = foreg., πολίτης Posidon. 36 J.; interpolated, Ath. 5.180f. -γράφω [γρᾶ], write by the side, subjoin, τὸ αὐτοῦ ὄνομα Pl. *Lg.* 753c. 2. in bad sense, interpolate, τι ἐν ψηφίσματι Aeschin. 3.74, cf. Plu. *CG* 17, Gal. 15.9 (Pass.), 17(1).606; ἔπος ἐν τῷ καταλόγῳ Str. 9.1.10; π. ἑαυτὸν ταῖς διαθήκαις Luc. *Ind.* 19; enrol illegally among the citizens, εἰς τοὺς φυλέτας Id. *Bis Acc.* 27; παρεγγράφεις πολίτης Aeschin. 2.76.  
 παρεγγύ-άω, hand over to another, entrust or commend to his care, τοῖσι φίλοις π. τὸν ξείνον Hdt. 3.8; τήν ἀρχήν τινι Plu. *Ant.* 11; of life, π. τοῖς ἐπιγιννομένοις Antipho *Soph.* 50: c. inf., τοῖς φίλοις τηρεῖν παρεγγυηκῶς Phld. *Piet.* 110; παῖδα τῇ Ἀθηνᾷ τιθηνεῖσθαι π. D. C. 59.28:—Pass., π. τι to be entrusted with..., Is. *Fr.* 31. 2. of things, recommend, τοῦτ' ἐγὼ π. Men. 487, cf. *POxy.* 1101.15 (iv A. D., Pass.), Olymp. *Alch. p.* 94 B. (Med.); μέθοδος ἦν οἱ σοφισταὶ παρεγγυῶσιν Phld. *Rh.* 1.137 S. II. as a military term, pass on the watchword or word of command along the whole line, παρεγγύων κελυσμὸν ἀλλήλοισι..., "θεῖν, ἀντέριδε" E. *Supp.* 700; σύνθημα παρεγγυήσας "Ζεὺς σωτήρ" X. *Cyr.* 7.1.10, cf. 3.3.58, Moer. *p.* 324 P.: abs., σπεύδοντες π. ἐπὶ τινὰς eager to pass the word to attack them, Plb. 7.18.4: without any notion of command, βοώντων τῶν στρατιωτῶν "θάλαττα, θάλαττα", καὶ παρεγγυόντων X. *An.* 4.7.24: metaph., c. acc. et inf., σημεία δ' ἤξεν τῶνδ' ἐμοὶ παρεγγύα ἢ σεισμὸν ἢ βροντὴν τιν' S. *OC* 94. 2. of a general, give the word of command, τινὶ c. inf., X. *Cyr.* 3.2.8, 7.5.17: c. inf. only, ib. 2.3.21, *An.* 4.1.17, etc.:—Med., Id. *Lac.* 11.8, Plu. *Oth.* 16. 3. of soldiers, π. ἀλλήλοισι μὴ ἀπολείπεσθαι exhorted one another not..., Id. *Cam.* 37: generally, exhort, π. αὐτοῖς παύσασθαι c. part., Luc. *DMort.* 1.2, cf. Hierocl. in *CA* 2 p. 423 M. -η, ή, command, X. *An.* 6.5.13. 2. = allegatio, insinuatō, Gloss. II. Dor. παρεγγύα, deposit paid by a contractor, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109ii 152 (Epid., iii B. C.). -ημα, ατος, τό, command, Aristid. *Quint.* 2.6. -ησις, εως, ή, passing on the word of command, X. *Lac.* 11.4. II. instruction, exhortation, θεία π. Oenom. *ap. Eus. PE* 5.28. -ητέον, one must advise, recommend, Antyll. *ap. Orib.* 6.6.2.  
 πάρεγγυς, Adv. near at hand, close by, ἐν τοῖς π. τόποις Arist. *HA* 605<sup>b</sup>25. 2. of Time, near, λίαν π. εἶναι, i. e. in age, Id. *Pol.* 1335<sup>a</sup>1; π. τινός following closely on..., Id. *GA* 773<sup>b</sup>9. 3. nearly alike, π. γενέσθαι Id. *Metaph.* 1040<sup>b</sup>11; τὸ π. τῆς λέξεως Id. *SE* 167<sup>a</sup>5; π. ταύτης (sc. τῆς πολιτείας) nearly resembling it, Id. *Pol.* 1271<sup>b</sup>20, cf. Thphr. *CP* 6.17.9.  
 παρεγείρω, raise partly, διὰ τροχιλίας Plu. *Eum.* 11.  
 παρεγ-κάμπω, bend aside, Antyll. *ap. Orib.* 6.34.2. -κάπτω, swallow besides, παρεγκέκαπται τ' ἀρνὶ ἐννέῃ ἡ δέκα Eub. 15.9; τὸ πνεῦμα prob. cj. in Plu. 2.130b. -κειμαι, Pass., to be interpolated, Gal. 18(1).178, al., Simp. in *Ph.* 44.22. -κελεύομαι, exhort, c. acc. et inf., Plu. 2.188e. -κεράννυμι, mix in besides, in pf. part. Pass., Poll. 3.86. -κεφᾶλις, ἴδος, ή, cerebellum, Arist. *HA* 494<sup>b</sup>32, Herophil. *ap. Gal.* *UP* 8.11, etc. -κλίνω [ι], cause to incline sideways, Orph. *H.* 63.7; wave, μετέωρα τὰ ξίφη. παρεγκλίνοντες Onos. 29.2; lay beside or by, π. τὰς λαγόνας γυναιξί Lxx *St.* 47.19 (as v. l.):—Pass., incline sideways, v. l. in *Hp. Art.* 54; λοξῶ καὶ παρεγκεκλιμένῃ πορείας σχήματι χρώμενος Plu. *Phoc.* 2; κατὰ τὴν θέσιν π. TheoSm. *p.* 128 H. 2. intr. in Act., μικρὸν εἰς τὸ πλάγιον π. Arist. *HA* 498<sup>a</sup>16: c. gen., deviate from, [πολιτεία] μικρὸν κλίνουσα τῆς βασιλικῆς Id. *Ath.* 4.1.2: c. acc., μικρὸν π. τὴν ἀκμὴν not far from their prime, Thphr. *CP* 6.17.3: abs., of the sun, pass the meridian, Id. *Vent.* 16. b. swerve, of atoms, Epicur. *Fr.* 281 p. 351 U., 383 p. 355 U. II. alter slightly, τὴν λέξιν Ath. 15.701d, cf. 10.454b; τῷ τόνῳ Sch. *Ar. Eq.* 950. -κλίσις, εως, ή, swerving, τῶν ἀτόμων Epicur. *Fr.* 280, Phld. *Sign.* 36 (pl.), Plot. 3.1.1 (pl.); divergence, Vett. *Val.* 342.11. 2. flexure of the womb, Sor. 2.7, Paul. *Aeg.* 3.64. 3. alteration, μικρὰ π. καὶ μετὰ θέσιν σχήματος Plu. *CG* 5; τῆς οὐσίας Dam. *Pr.* 440. -κλῖτικός, ή, όν, in a slanting direction, κίνησις Diog. *Oen.* 33. II. Adv. -κῶς symbolically, Tz. *Proll. Com.* 2.10 p. 27 Kaib. -κόπτω, intercept, stop, τὸ πνεῦμα v. l. in Plu. 2.130b. -κυκλέω, introduce, τὸ δόγμα τῶν ιδεῶν Elias in *Porphy.* 121. 3. -κύκλημα, ατος, τό, something added to a drama, interlude,

Hld. 7.7. II. stage-direction, in the margin of a play, Sch. *Ar. Nu.* 18, al.  
 παρεγχειρ-έω, interfere with, τὴν φύσιν Ph. *Fr.* 49 H.; π. ὧς... argue falsely that..., Plu. *Comp. Tim. Acem.* 1: c. inf., attempt illegally, *Jahresh.* 23 *Beibl.* 180 (Thrace). 2. interpret symbolically, τὴν κόλασιν (sc. τοῦ Ἰζήονος) Asclep. *Tragil.* 3 J.; μηδὲν π. εἰς τὰ κεκριμένα Artem. 4.72. 3. disturb, μηδενὸς μέρους τῶν ἀρχαίων ἐθῶν παρεγχειρουμένου Epist. Domit. in *SIG* 821 C3; tamper with, τοῖς ὑπ' ἐμοῦ διατεταγμένοις *POxy.* 495.16 (ii A. D.). II. impugn as false, τι Sch. *Pi. P.* 2.78, etc. III. put into one's hands, transfer to, τινὶ τι S. *E. P.* 1.234. -ησις, εως, ή, encroaching on other people's business, Cic. *Att.* 15.4.3; interference, μηδεμιᾶ-ἡσει *BMus. Inscr.* 481\*.402 (Ephesus, ii A. D.).  
 παρεγ-χέω, pour in beside, Arist. *EE* 1235<sup>b</sup>39:—Pass., Id.  *Mete.* 359<sup>a</sup>2, Gal. 18(2).469; κριθαὶ παρεγκεχυμέναι v. l. in Plu. 2.82e. -χρίμ-πτομαι, Pass., approach, in fut. παρεγχερί(μ)ψεται, Hsch. -χρώννυμι, touch slightly, allude to, Ath. 5.215e. -χῦμα, ατος, τό, anything poured in beside, name given by Erasistratus to the peculiar substance of the lungs, liver, kidneys, and spleen, as if formed separately by the veins that run into them, the word σάρξ being used of the muscular flesh, Gal. 14.697, Alex. *Aphr. Pr.* 2.72. -χῦματιζω, drop in liquid, Gal. 12.740:—Pass., have a little liquid dropped into the eye, Alex. *Trall.* 2. -χῦσις, εως, ή, pouring in beside, of dropsy, Aret. *SD* 2.1, Gal. 8.350; esp. of cataract, Ruf. *Fr.* 116; accumulation of fat, Sor. 2.7. -χωρεῖ, impers., it is also allowed, c. inf., Sch. *E. Med.* 900.  
 παρεδρ-εἶα, ή, attendance, π. ποιούμεναι τῆς θεοῦ *SIG* 695.28 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.). II. close study, application, Phld. *Oec. p.* 71 J. (pl.). -ευτικός, ή, όν, persistent, Antyll. *ap. Orib.* 10.29.1. -εύω, wait, attend upon, Αἰδου νύμφη παρεδρεύοις E. *Alc.* 746 (anap.); οἱ παρεδρεύοντες, of those who attend on the sick, Phld. *Ir. p.* 29 W.; of sluice-keepers, *Sammelb.* 7174.16 (i A. D.); of a familiar spirit, *PMag. Par.* 1.1979 (hex.). 2. frequent, attend, θυμέλαις *IG* 5(1).734 (Sparta); γυμνασίοις ib. 14.1728.6; π. ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις ἐν ὀπλοῖς ib. 2.1028.35; ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ *SIG* 695.27 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.); παρήδρευσαν ἔως... Plb. 29.27.10. 3. of judges, act as assessor (πάρεδρος), παρεδρεύοντος ἄρχοντι D. 21.178; δοκιμάζονται [οἱ πάρεδροι] πρὶν παρεδρεῖν Arist. *Ath.* 56.1, cf. *CIG* 2855.6 (Didyma, ii B. C.); of Aeacus, as assessor with Pluto and Persephone, Isoc. 9.15. 4. in Tactics, occurry rear rank, Ascl. *Tact.* 3.6; τὸ παρεδρεῖν ζυγόν ib. 7.7. 5. Gramm., ή παρεδρεύουσα [συλλαβή] penultimate, A. D. *Adv.* 135.16, al.; δ παρεδρεύων χρόνος the quantity of the penultimate, ib. 167.10; τῷ ᾧ, τῷ ὕ παρεδρεύεσθαι, to have a or u in the penultimate, ib. 177.14, Ath. 9.392b. -ήσσω, poet. for foreg., Nonn. *D.* 9.112. -εἶα, Ion. -εἴη, ή, attendance, Memn. 60; service, ή τῶν Γάλλων π. Corn. *ND* 6. 2. of things, ή τοῦ ἐναντίου π. its association, constant presence, Arist. *PA* 652<sup>a</sup>32; persistence, κακοπαθείης *Hp. Praec.* 8. II. office of πάρεδρος, Test. *ap. D.* 59.84. -εἶω, = παρεδρεύω, παρεδρίων A. R. 2.1039. -ικῶς, Adv. after the manner of a familiar spirit, *PMag. Berol.* 1.1. -ος, ον, (ἔδρα) sitting beside, as at table, τὰς γυναῖκας ἐσάγεσθαι π. Hdt. 5.18: generally, sitting beside, near, τινι E. *Or.* 83, *Hec.* 616; Διὸς αἰετῶν π. ἱερέα *Pi. P.* 4.4. II. Subst., assessor, coadjutor, folld. by dat. or gen., Διὸς π., of Themis, Id. *O.* 8.22, cf. *Ar. Av.* 1753, Phylarch. 24 J.; ἔτοιμος αὐτῷ (sc. Διὶ) π., of Rhadamanthys, *Pi. O.* 2.76; ἡμερος... τῶν μεγάλων π. ἐν ἀρχαῖς θεσμῶν S. *Ant.* 798 (lyr.); τῇ Σοφίᾳ πάρεδρος Ἐρωτας E. *Med.* 843; Ἐρμᾶς Ἀφροδίτῃ π. *Epigr. Gr.* 783 (Cnidus), cf. 817, *IG* 2.1298; καὶ με καλεῖσιν πάρεδρον *Hymn. Is.* 139: freq. in Prose, of the counsellors of Xerxes, Hdt. 7.147, cf. 8.138; of the Ephors at Sparta, Id. 6.65; at Athens, of the assessors of the Archons, *Decr. ap. And.* 1.78, Archipp. 27, Arist. *Ath.* 56.1, *IG* 2.1230, D. 59.72, etc.; of the assessors of other magistrates, as the Ἑλληνοταμίαι, *IG* 1.302.3; the στρατηγοί, ib. 40; the εὐθυνος, ib. 127.19, 2.1629.239; lieutenant of a military commander, *Hell. Oxy.* 10.1; τοξόται πάρεδροι in a naval battle, dub. in *IG* 1.950.137. 2. metaph., Ἐρεχθέα τοῖς ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει θεοῖς π. ἀποδείξασα Aristid. 1.119 J.; π. ἡδονή secondary pleasure, *Aristaenet.* 2.16. III. in Magic, assistant divinity, familiar spirit, *PMag. Berol.* 1.54, *PMag. Lond.* 121.884, *Tab. Defix. Aud.* 155 A 20, *PMag. Par.* 1.1850: hence, 2. of things, giving magical aid, τρίστιχος Ὀμήρου π. ib. 2145.  
 παρέζομαι, sit beside, Thgn. 563; in Hom. we find only forms that prob. belong to an aor. παρεζόμεν, viz. παρέζεο καὶ λαβὲ γούνων Il. 1.407; παρέζετο καὶ λάβε γούνων ib. 557; μή τι... παρεζόμενος μινύριξε 5.889, cf. *Od.* 4.738, 20.334.  
 πᾶρειά, ή, Hom. (v. infr.), *IG* 2.1421.124, 1455.11, etc.; but παρεά ib. 1425.246; Aeol. παραύα (q. v.); Dor. \*παρᾶά (implied in εὐπάραος); Old Ion. \*παρήή (implied in καλλιπάρηος, μιλιπάρηος, and the adjectival παρή-ιον):—cheek, used by Hom. always in pl. (sg. being supplied by the Ion. παρή-ιον), Il. 3.35, al.; of an eagle, *Od.* 2.153: also Trag., in pl., S. *Ant.* 783 (lyr.): in sg., A. *Pr.* 401 (lyr.), S. *Ant.* 1239, E. *Tr.* 280 (lyr.): rare in Prose, as Pl. *Plt.* 270e, X. *Cyr.* 6.4.3 (pl.). II. cheekpiece of a helmet, h. *Hom.* 31.11 (s. v. l.), *IG* 2.1421.124, 1455.11, al. 2. = τῆς πρῶτας τὰ ἑκατέρωθεν Poll. 1.89. 3. γῆς παρειά earth-flush, = ἀνεμώνη ή φοινικῇ, cj. in Ps. -Dsc. 2.176. (Perh. fr. παρὰ, οὖς, lit. beside the ear.)  
 πᾶρειας, ον, δ, mostly Adj., π. ὄφης reddish-brown snake, sacred to Asclepius, Cratin. 225 (pl.), *Ar. Pl.* 690, D. 18.260 (pl.); π. alone, *Hyp. Fr.* 80, Thphr. *Char.* 16.4; δ παρείας ή παρούας, οὕτω γὰρ Ἀπολλόδωρος ἐθέλει Ael. *NA* 8.12:—also πάρωος, Philum. *Ven.* 32, Hsch. II. παρώας ἵππος a chestnut horse (μεταξὺ τεφροῦ καὶ πυρροῦ Phot.), αἱ παρῶαι ἵπποι Arist. *HA* 630<sup>a</sup>29: fem. παρόα, *PPetr.*



3p.159 (cf. p.xviii); παραύα, *ibid.*; παρούα, *ib.* 2p.117 (iii B.C.); cf. *υαλοπράνος*.

**παρειάς**, *ados*, ἡ, *bandage for the cheek*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.9, Gal.18(1).787. 2. *cheek*, A.R.4.172 (*nisi leg. παρηΐσιν*), Heliod. l.c.

**παρεῖδον**, aor. 2, *παροράω* being used as pres., *observe by the way, remark, notice*, τινί τι something in one, οὔτε τινα δειλίην μοι παριδών Hdt.1.37, cf. 38; π. ἀνδρὶ τῷδε ἄχαρι οὐδέν *ib.* 108. II. *overlook, disregard*, τοὺς νόμους Antipho 1.24, cf. Lycurg.64; παρεῖδε πρὸς τὰ δίκαια Μειδίαν D.21.96. 2. *cast a side glance*, Ar.Ra.815.

**παρεῖθι**, v. παρήμι.

**παρεικάζω**, *liken, compare*, τινί τι Pl.R.473c, Plt.260e; ὡς μεγάλῳ π. μικρόν Arist.PA653<sup>a</sup>3, etc.; ταῖς γλαυξίν ἡμᾶς Phld.Rh.1.253 S.:—Pass., τὸ ὁσφραντὸν..παρείκασται οἷον βαφή τις εἶναι *appeared by analogy to be*, Arist.Sens.445<sup>a</sup>13, cf. Ph.2.111. II. *make like, νεφέλην τῇ Ἡρᾷ* Sch.E.Ph.1185.

**παρεῖκω**, aor. 2 παρεῖκαθον (v. *infr.*), *give way*, σε..αἰτῶ πιθέσθαι καὶ παρεῖκαθην S.OC1334, cf. Ant.1102; *permit, allow, ὅσον γ' ἂν ἡ δύναμις παρήκῃ* Pl.R.374e; ὅπως ἂν παρεῖκωσι θεοὶ νομοθετεῖν Id.Lg.934c; οἷσπερ ἂν ὁ θεὸς παρήκῃ Id.Tht.150d; κατὰ τὸ αἰεὶ παρεῖκον *by such ways as permitted a passage, as were practicable*, Th.4.36; χωρίοις ἀποτόμοις καὶ χαλεποῖς, οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ..παρεῖκουσιν Plu.Cam.27. 2. *relax, let fall*, τὴν χεῖρα Clearch.25. II. *impers.*, παρεῖκει μοι *it is competent, allowable for me*, εἴ μοι παρεῖκοι S.Ph.1048; ὅπῃ παρεῖκοι *wherever it was practicable*, Th.3.1; καθ' ὅσον παρεῖκει Pl.Smp.187e: c. *inf.*, τὸν γε βουλούμενον..οὐκέτι παρεῖκει..ἀκολάστως ζῆν Id.Lg.734b; ἐὰν ἄρα ἡμῖν πῃ παρεῖκαθῃ (Böckh for -ασθῇ)..ἀπαλλάττειν Id.Sph.254c.

**παρειλέω**, *wind round*, ταινίαν Gal.18(1).788.

**παρειμένως**, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of παρήμι, *remissly, slackly*, Hsch.; π. ἔχειν αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν ἐξόπισθεν) *to be paralysed in the hind limbs*, Ael.VH1.7.

**παρείμι** (εἰμι *sum*), *inf.* -εἶναι, Ep. 3 pl. παρέασι Il.5.192, Od.13.247; Ion. subj. παρέω Hdt.4.98; Ep. *inf.* παρέμμεναι Od.4.640, part. παρών Il.24.475; Ep. *impf.* παρέην Od.3.267 (tm.); 2 sg. παρήας v.l. in Od.4.497 (Sch., *Lex.Mess.*); 3 pl. παρέσαν Il.11.75; Att. *impf.* παρή A.Ch.523; in later Greek παρήμην Luc.VH2.25; Ep. fut. παρέσσομαι Od.13.393:—*to be by or present*, ὑμεῖς θεαὶ ἔστε παρέστέ τε ἵστε τε πάντα Il.2.485, etc.: in tmesi, πὰρ δ' ἔρ' ἔην καὶ ἀοιδός Od.3.267; πάρα used for παρέσσι and παρείσι, Il.20.98, 23.479, etc.: freq. in part., ποίπνουν παρόντε 24.475; σημάντορος οὐ π. 15.325, etc.; ἀπεόντα νόφ παρόντα Parm.2.1, cf. Heraclit.34. 2. *to be by or near one*, c. dat., Od.5.105; μήλοισι 4.640; π. τινὶ παροῖοντι Antipho 4.1.7; π. παρὰ τινι S.Ph.1056; π. τινὶ *to be his guest*, Ar.Av.131. 3. *to be present in or at*, μάχῃ Od.4.497; ἐν δαίτησι Il.10.217; δόμοις π. E.Hipp.805; τοῖς πράγμασιν D.1.2, etc.; ἐν λόγῳ Ar.Ach.513; ἐν ταῖς συνουσίαις Pl.Prt.335b; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγῶσι D.24.159. 4. *to be present so as to help, stand by*, τινι Il.18.472, Od.13.393, A.Pers.235; πλησίον παρήσθα κινδύνων ἐμοί E.Or.1159, etc.; esp. of one accused, οἱ νῦν παρόντες αὐτῷ καὶ συνδικοῦντες D.34.12, cf. 24.159; Medic., of nurses, assistants, etc., Hp.Aph.1.1, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37. II.

5. *παρεῖναι εἰς*.. *to have arrived at*, ἐς κοῖτον Hdt.1.9; ἐς τὸν Ἰσθμὸν π. τινὶ Id.8.60.γ'; ἐς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα Th.6.88; εἰς τὴν ἐξέτασιν X.An.7.1.11; Ὀλυμπίαζε Th.3.8: c. acc. loci, παρείσι..Αἰτναῖον πάγον E.Cyc.95, cf. 106, Ba.5; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ δαίτην Hdt.1.118, cf. Ar.Av.131; π. ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα X.An.7.1.35; π. πρὸς τὴν κρίσιν *ib.* 6.6.26; πρὸς τινα Id.Cyr.2.4.21; also π. ἐνταυθοῖ Pl.Ar.33d; v. *παρείμι* (εἰμι) IV. 2.

6. π. ἐκ.. *to have come from*.., ἐκ ταύτης [τῆς πόλεως] π. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt.6.24; τοῦκ θεοῦ παρὸν S.OC1540; Φίλιππος ἐκ Θράκης π. Aeschin.2.101; Θείβαθεν αὐληταὶ πάρα Ar.Ach.862. II. of things, *to be by*, i.e. *ready or at hand*, τὰ τε δμῶεσσι παρέσσι Od.14.80, etc.; πάρα ἔργα βόεσσιν Hes.Op.454; οὐ γὰρ οἱ πάρα νῆες Od.4.559; εἴ μοι δύναμις γε παρήν *if power were at my command*, 2.62; ὅση δύναμις γε παρέσσι 23.128; ὅ τι παρέσσι Men.62; τὰ παρόντα *what is ready, χαριζομένη παρόντων* Od.1.140; ἡ τοῦ πλέονος ἐπιθυμία τὸ παρὸν ἀπόλλυσι Democr.224, cf. 191; ἐκ τῶν παρουσέων ἀγέγων *the best light available*, Hp.Off.3; ἐκ τῶν παρόντων τὸ εὐπορον εὐρίσκειν Id.Art.78; εἰ τὰ δεσμὰ μὴ παρήν *ibid.*; of feelings, conditions, etc., φόβος βαρβάροις παρήν A.Pers.391; θαῦμα παρήν S.Ant.254; ἐν τοῖς τότε παρῶσι..κακοῖσι Hdt.8.20, cf. A.Pr.26; ὡς παρῶσι σφι πολέμου Hdt.8.20; in Philos., of qualities or predicates, παρήν γ' ἂν αὐταῖς (sc. θριξίν) λευκότης Pl.Ly.217d, cf. Plot.5.6.4; of Time, ὁ παρὼν νῦν χρόνος S.El.1293, cf. Aeschin.1.93, Arist.Po.1457<sup>a</sup>18; ἡ νῦν π. ἡμέρα Pl.Lg.683c; ἡ ἱερὰ συμβουλή π. X.An.5.6.4; τὰ παρόντα (Ion. παρῶντα) *the present state of affairs*, Hdt.1.113, etc.; τὰ π. πρήγματα Id.6.100; opp. τὰ γεγονότα, τὰ μέλλοντα, Pl.Tht.186b: sg., τὸ παρὸν (Ion. παρὸν), πρὸς τὸ π. βουλευεῖν, τὸ π. θεραπεύειν, Hdt.1.20, S.Ph.149 (lyr.); πρὸς παρὸν Emp.106: Adverbial phrases, τὸ παρὸν *just now*, τὸ π. εἵπομεν Pl.Lg.693b; τὰ παρόντα S.El.215 (lyr.): in Prose, ἐκ τῶν π. according to *present circumstances*, Th.5.40, etc.; ἐν τῷ π., opp. τὸ ἔπειτα, *ib.* 63, etc.; ἐν τῷ νῦν π. καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔπειτα Pl.Phd.67c; ἐν τῷ τότε π. Th.1.95; πρὸς τὸ παρὸν Isoc.15.94; ὡς πρὸς τὸ π. S.E.P.1.201; πρὸς τὸ π. αὐτίκα Th.3.40; πρὸς τὴν π. ὕψιν Id.2.88; ἐπὶ τοῦ π. *for the present*, IG9(2).517.6 (Epist. Philipp.), Epict.Ench.2.2; ἐς and πρὸς τὰ π., Arr.An.1.13.5, 5.22.5. III. *impers.*, παρέστί μοι *it depends on me, is in my power to do*, c. *inf.*, τοιαῦθ' ἐλέσθαι σοι πάρεστιν ἐξ ἐμοῦ A.Eu.867, cf. S.Ph.364, etc.: also *impf.* παρήν Hdt.8.20, 9.70: without dat., παρήν..κλύειν A.Pers.401; πάρεστι χαίρειν Ar.Pl.638; ὁρᾶν πάρεστιν

Democr.164, cf. And.2.2, etc. 2. part. παρὸν, Ion. παρῶν, *it being possible or easy, since it is allowed*, παρὸν αὐτῷ βασιλέα γενέσθαι Hdt.1.129, cf. 6.72, S.Ph.1098 (lyr.), Fr.564.3, Th.4.19. IV. part. masc. παρών is freq. in Trag., at the end of a verse, to give vividness, ἀνδρ' ἐνουθέτει παρών *to his face*, S.Aj.1156; τοὺς θανόντας οὐκ ἔας θάπτειν π. *you come here and forbid*.., *ib.* 1131, cf. 338, El.300, Tr.422; dub. in Com., Ar.Fr.657.

**πάρειμι** (εἰμι *ibo*), *inf.* -ιέναι (Dor. -ίμεν Berl.Sitzb.1927.170 (Cyrene)), used as fut. of παρέρχομαι, also in pres. sense, παρήειν being used as *impf.*:—*pass by, pass*, παρών Od.4.527, 17.233; οἰκτίρας..παρίτω IG1<sup>2</sup>.976; παρήϊε Hdt.4.79; οἱ αἰεὶ παριόντες Pl.R.616a, etc.; *go alongside*, Th.4.47; *march along the coast*, of an army, Id.8.16, 22.32, X.HG2.1.18 (cj.), 4.5.19. 2. c. acc. loci, *pass by*, Hdt.7.109; τὸν χώρον Id.1.167; τὴν οἰκίαν And.1.146, Str.14.5.14; π. παρὰ τοὺς πατέρας (prob. for παρήσαν) Hdt.3.14; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν Βαβυλῶνα π. X.Cyr.5.2.29. II. *pass by, overtake, surpass*, *ib.* 1.4.5. III. *pass on*, esp. in the sense of *entering*, π. ἐς τὰ βασιλῆα Hdt.3.84, cf. 72.77, Pl.Phd.59e; ἔσω π. E.Hel.4.51; πάριτ' ἐς θυμέλας, ἐπὶ δ' ἀσφάκτοις μήλοισι δόμων μὴ πάριτ' ἐς μυχόν Id.Ion.228 (anap.); βία εἰς οἰκίαν παριέναι X.Cyr.1.2.2. 2. in discourse, *pass on* from one part of a subject to another, ἐντεῦθεν ἐς.. Ar.Nu.1075; δ παριὼν τῷ λόγῳ ἔτυχον εἰπὼν *in passing*, Pl.Lg.776d. IV. *come forward*, X.An.7.3.46; πάριτ' ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν Ar.Ach.43; τὸ μάχιμον εἰς τὸν μέγιστον τῶν ἀγῶνων τολμήσει παριέναι Pl.Lg.830c: metaph., ἐς πρώτους νεωστὶ παριὼν Hdt.7.143. 2. *come forward to speak*, Pl.Alc.1.106c; παρήει οὐδεὶς D.18.170; παριὼν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα Aeschin.3.159; παρήσαν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα (cj. Dobree for παρήσαν) D.1.8; παρήμεν (cj. Cobet for παρήμεν) εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Aeschin.3.71; at Athens, οἱ παριόντες orators, And.2.1, D.13.14, etc.; πᾶσι τοῖς παριούσι λόγον διδόναι Id.2.31. V. *pass from man to man*, τὸ σύνθημα παρήει X.An.6.5.25.—Cf. παρέρχομαι.

**παρείπον**, aor. 2 with no pres. in use, παράφημι being used, *talk over, win over*, Il.1.555, 6.337, A.Pr.131 (lyr.); εἰ..θυμὸν ὀρίναις παρείπων *by thy persuasions*, Il.11.793, cf. 15.404: c. acc. cogn., *give such and such advice*, αἰσίμα παρείπων 6.62, 7.121. [In Il. παρείπων, *παρείπουσα*, i.e. *παρφειπών*, -ούσα; but μὴ σε παρείπη 1.555.]

**παρείργω**, *keep off, shut out*, in aor. παρείρξα, Hsch.

**παρειρύω**, v. παρέρυω.

**παρείρω**, (εἶρω A) *thread in, insert*, παρείρας πλεκτάνην A.Fr.281.3; οὐδ' ἂν τρίχα, μὴ ὅτι λόγον π. X.Smp.6.2; τὴν χεῖρα Plb.18.18.13; νόμους παρείρων is corrupt in S.Ant.368 (lyr.).

**παρείς**, aor. 2 part. Act. of παρήμι, and Pass. of πείρω. **παρείσα**, v. παρίζω.

**παρεισ-άγω** [ἄγ], pf. παρεισῆχα Phld.Piet.32:—*lead in by one's side, bring forward, introduce*, of persons brought into a public assembly, τοὺς παῖδας τῶν ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ τετελευτηκότων Isoc.8.82; τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους Plb.3.63.2; *propose a candidate for a succession*, Plu.Galb.21. 2. with a notion of secrecy, π. [τοὺς Γαλάτας] εἰς Ἐρυκα *introduce, admit* them into the city, Plb.2.7.8, cf. 1.18.3. 3. *introduce into a poem or narrative, κινδύνους* Arist.Fr.142, cf. Phld. l.c., etc.; τὸν Ἀντίβαν ἀμύμητον τινα π. στρατηγὸν represent him as.., Plb.3.47.7, cf. 5.2.6, Corn.ND9:—Pass., *ib.* 20, al. 4. *introduce doctrines, customs, etc.*, τὰς ὑπὲρ τῶν ἐν Ἀιδου διαλήψεις εἰς τὰ πλήθη π. Plb.6.56.12, cf. D.S.1.96; ξένα π. δαιμόνια Plu.2.328d; αἰρέσεις 2Ep.Pet.2.1:—Pass., μουσικὴν παρεισῆχθαι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Ephor.8J.

-ἄγωγῇ, ἡ, *introduction*, προσώπου Theon Prog.10, cf. Plot.2.9.5. -ακτος, on, *introduced privily*, Ep.Gal.2.4: nickname of Ptolemy XI, Str.17.1.8.

**παρείσανον** κρᾶσπεδον, ἀκρωτήριον, Hsch.

**παρεισ-βαίνω**, *enter*, Orph.Fr.32div3. -βάλλω, *throw in beside or secretly*, Suid. s.v. παρείραντα. II. intr., gloss on παρεισ-κρίνει, Phot., Suid.; cf. Hsch.

-βᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = παραβατικός, περίοδος π. πρὸς τὸ θέατρον Sch.Ar.Ach.970. -βιάζομαι, *force one's way in*, Iamb. in Nic.p.14P. -γρᾶφή, ἡ, *illegal registration*, Plu.2.756d.

-δέχομαι, *take in beside or as well*, S.Tr.537; τὸ ὑγρὸν ἀματῇ τροφῇ Arist.PA662<sup>a</sup>9. -δύνω, *slip in, penetrate*, τὸ ἐλαιοῦ π. Id.Pr.881<sup>a</sup>7: metaph., εἰς τὰς γνώμας π. Demad.3: pf. -δέδωκα, εἰς τὰς ἄλλας διαλέκτους A.D.Synt.319.24:—also -δύω, τὰ παρεισ-δύοντα τῶν διαλέκτων Id.Pron.4.23. II. Med. παρεισδύομαι, ἐς τὸ στόμα Hp.Epid.5.86, cf. Sor.1.101, Gal.2.653; ἀλλοφυλίας..κατὰ μικρὸν -δυσμένης Epicur.Ep.2p.48U.; εἰς τὴν πόλιν Hdn.2.12.1, etc.; [τὸ ὕδωρ] παρεισδύμενον πνίγει Arist.Pr.933<sup>a</sup>16; of a leech's bite, *penetrate into*, Aret.CA2.6; of customs, Plu.2.216b, Agis 3, etc.

-δύσις, εὖς, ἡ, *slipping in*, Chrysipp.Stoic.3.199, Gal.8.581; τοῦ ἐτέρου ἄρθρου A.D.Synt.81.9; of poison, Philum.Ven.4.1; *way to get in, opening*, Thphr.CP1.7.2; *loophole of entrance, chink*, Epicur.Sent.Val.47, Dam.Pr.68; *means of entry*, PStrassb.22.30 (i A.D.); but also, *loophole of escape* (in argument), Hero Spir.1 Prooem. (fort. παρέκ-). II. dub. sens., ἔχουσι π. καὶ φιλαυτοῦτητα καὶ λύπην Vett.Val.345.8. -εἰμι (εἰμι *ibo*), = παρεισέρχομαι, Men.202, Nicostr.Com.4, Philippid.8, Arist.Resp.476<sup>a</sup>30. -έρπω, aor. -εἰρπύσα, *creep in secretly*, Ph.ap.Eus.PE8.14. -έρχομαι, with aor. and pf. Act., *come or go in beside*: MED., of fingers or instruments, *to be inserted*, Gal.18(1).323, 332: generally, *come in*, ὅπως..τύχη παρεισέλθῃ Epicur.Fr.281p.351U.; παρεισελθόντες ὡς φίλοι Plb.1.7.3, al.; νόμος παρεισῆλθεν ἵνα πλεονάσῃ τὸ παράπτωμα Ep.Rom.5.20; π. ἄφρων πρὸς τὴν ἐστίαν Plu.Cor.23; *to be introduced*, of a side-issue, Gal.8.749: c. *inf.*, π. κατασκοπεῖσθαι Ep.Gal.2.4. II. *occur, suggest itself*, of an idea, τινι Vett.Val.357.9. -κομίζω, *bring in, νύκτωρ*



κεκαλυμμένας εἰκόνας J.BJ2.9.2:—Pass., ib.5.12.1. —κρίνω [i], bring in, introduce beside, of a digression, Eust.1397.63:—Pass., to be introduced, Id.263.5, Hsch. —κυκλέω, smuggle in, Athenio1.32; esp. introduce a digression, etc., Procl. in Prm.p.829 S., in Ti.1.31 D. (Pass.), Dam.Pr.23. II. παρὰ τοῖς ὑστερον παρεσκευκλῆν λόγους τὸς ἐκ περιόδου τινὸς κυκλικῶς παρεισάγειν καὶ στρογγύλλειν τὸ φραζόμενον· ἐτι δὲ καὶ ἄλλως, τὸ πολλάκις περὶ τὸ αὐτὸ στρέφεσθαι καὶ οἶον τροχοειδῶς εἰλεῖσθαι, Eust.683.61. —οδεύω, cause to walk, τινὰς εἰς τὰ τῶν μακάρων ἔχνια Ps.-Luc.Philopatr.12. —οδος, ἡ, entrance, Sor.1.58. —πέμπω, let in, J.BJ5.3.1, Plu.2.760b. —πίπτω, get in by the side, steal in, Thphr.CP5.16.1, Luc.Jud.Voc.11, etc.; —πεσόντες ἔλαθον D.H.7.11; esp. in war, εἰς τὰς πολιορκουμένας πόλεις Plb.1.18.3, cf. D.S.20.44, Str.14.1.38, Plu.Sert.3. II. fall in the way of, Id.Luc.17. —πλοκή, v. παρεμπλοκή. —πορεύομαι, enter, λεληθότως Lxx2 Ma.8.1. —πράσσω, Att. —ττω, exact beside what is due, i.e. illegally, of tax-gatherers, Poll.9.32. —ρέω, flow or stream in, [ὑδωρ] εἰς τὰς μυωπίας π. Thphr.Fr.174.7; glide or slip in, εἰς τὰ συσσίτια, εἰς τὴν πόλιν, Plu.Lyc.17, 27:—Pass., in lit. sense, εἰς τὴν παρεστῆ ὑγρὸν εἰς τὴν ἀρτηρίαν glide in by the side or imperceptibly, Arist.PA664<sup>b</sup>5, cf. Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.28. —φέρω, bring in beside, π. νόμον propose an amending law, D.20.88, cf. 99 (Pass.); smuggle in, PTe6.38.12 (ii B.C.): generally, introduce, Στωϊκὰς δόξας A.D.Conj.213.9; τρόπον Aps.p.243 H.; apply besides, σπουδὴν 2Ep.Pet.1.5; interpolate, Sch.D.T.p.29 H.:—Pass., to be brought in, χυτρίδες εἰς τὰς μέσας —φέρονται Arist.Fr.110. —φθείρομαι, steal in to the hurt of another, Ph.2.341, J.BJ4.2.1, 4.3.3. —φρέω, slip in, λαθραῖως Tz.H.8.493. —χέω, pour in beside, metaph., in Pass., γυναῖκες π. παρὰ τινα πλαγία θύρα Eun.VSp.477 B.

παρέκ (on the accent, v. infr.), before a vowel παρέξ (also before a conson., Od.12.276, SIG4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), Pl.Epin.976d, UPZ 81 iii 20 (ii B.C.), etc., and always in Hdt., Lxx (Jd.8.26, al.), and J. (AJ7.1.3, al.): (παρά, ἐκ): A. as Prep., 1. c. gen. loci, outside, before, νῆσος...π. λιμένος τετάνυσται Od.9.116; παρέξ ὁδοῦ out of the road, Il.10.349. 2. besides, except, SIG1.c., etc.; οὐδὲν ἔστιν ἄλλο π. τοῦ ἐόντος Parm.8.37; παρέξ τοῦ ἀργύρου χρυσὸν... ἀνέθηκε Hdt.1.14, cf. 93, 192; παρέξ ὁστέον καὶ νεύρου Hp.Alim.51; ἐτέραν [ἐπιστήμην] παρέξ τῶν εἰρημένων εὐρεῖν Pl.1.c., cf. Epicur.Nat.14 G.; μηδὲν ἰδιοπραγεῖν παρέξ τῶν προσταττομένων Plb.8.26.9. 3. οἰωνοῖο π. contrary to the omen, A.R.2.344; π. οὐ πατρὸς against the wish of..., Id.3.743. II. c. acc., along the side of, along, παρέξ ἄλλα φύκος ἔχευεν Il.9.7; παρέκ μίτον 23.762; παρέξ τὴν νῆσον past, clear of the island, Od.12.276; παρέξ περιμήκεα δούρα alongside of..., ib.443; παρέξ...νῆα past it, 15.199; παρέκ μέγα τειχίον 16.165, 343; σῆμα παρέξ Ἰλίου Il.24.349; παρέκ νόον aside from sense and reason, 10.391 (v. παρεξάγω 11); foolishly, 20.133; παρέξ ὀλίγον θανάτοιο within a little of death, A.R.2.1113. 2. παρέξ Ἀχιλλῆα without the knowledge of Achilles, Il.24.434. 3. contrary to, νόον τινός A.R.1.130; π. Διὸς βουλὴν ib.1315; π. ἐμὰ θέσφατα βῆναι Id.2.341. 4. beside, πόλιν π. αὐτὰς Πάτρας ἄλλα Paus.7.18.6. 5. except, Supr. Epigr.2.710.3 (Pednelissus, i B.C.).

B. as Adv., 1. of Place, out beside, out and away, λαβὼν περιμήκεα κοντὸν ὡσα παρέξ Od.9.488; νῆχε παρέξ out along shore, 5.439; στή δὲ παρέξ hard by, Il.11.486; τῆλε παρέξ far away, A.R.2.272. 2. metaph., beside the mark, παρέξ ἀγορευμένον Il.12.213; παρέξ ἐρέουσα Od.23.16. 3. ἄλλα παρέξ μεμνόμεθα let us talk of something else, 14.168. 4. excepting, Μῆδοι...ἄρξαντες τῆς Ἀσίας ἐπ' ἔτα τριήκοντα καὶ ἑκατὸν δυνάμει δέοντα παρέξ ἢ ὅσον οἱ Σκύθαι ἦρχον except so long as... (i.e. including that period), Hdt.1.130 (but Δωριεῖ π. ἢ Ὀλυμπίασιν ἰσθμίων μὲν γεγονάσιν ὅκτω γίκαί besides, exclusive of..., prob. in Paus.6.7.4): abs., besides, ταῦτα π. δὲ μηδὲν Plb.3.23.3. (Acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.63, 931, παρέξ is correct in Hom., παρέξ in Hdt., as in codd., cf. EM652.39, Eust.732.40.)

παρεκ-βαίνω, step aside from, deviate from, c. gen., δικαίου Hes. Op.226; τοῦ εὖ Arist.EN1109<sup>b</sup>19; τῆς ἀρετῆς Id.Pol.1325<sup>b</sup>6; π. τῆς ἀριστοκρατίας ἡ τάξις ib.1273<sup>a</sup>21; τοῦ καθήκοντος Plb.12.7.1; π. ἐκ τοῦ γένους Arist.GA767<sup>b</sup>6; ἐκ τῆς τάξεως Plb.8.26.8; ἀπὸ τῶν κριτηρίων Procl.Inst.124. 2. c. acc., overstep, transgress, Διὸς σέβας A.Ch.645 (lyr.); τὰ πάτρια Arist.Pol.1310<sup>b</sup>19; ἐπὶ μικρὸν π. τὸ τῆς πολιτείας εἶδος Id.EN1160<sup>b</sup>20; τὴν φύσιν Id.GA771<sup>a</sup>12; ὅς ἐστι παρεκβεβηκυῖα τὴν εὐθύτητα Id.Pol.1309<sup>b</sup>23; τὸν κοινὸν νόον Phld.Po.5.15; ποταμοῦ—βάντος τὸ ρεῖθρον Thphr.HP3.1.5. 3. abs., deviate, ὁ μικρὸν παρεκβαίνων Arist.EN1126<sup>a</sup>35; αἱ παρεκβεβηκυῖαι πολιτεῖαι Id.Pol.1275<sup>b</sup>1; opp. ὁρθαί [πολιτεῖαι], ib.1282<sup>b</sup>13; π. ἐς ἃ μὴ θέμις AP1.4.243 (Antist.); prob. l. in Ph.Bel.61.49, 62.51. II. make a digression, ὅθεν παρεξέβην Arist.EN1095<sup>b</sup>14; περὶ τίνος Id.PA658<sup>b</sup>11; ἀπὸ τίνος Plb.4.9.1, al.; εἰς ταῦτα Id.6.50.1. —βάλλω, throw out at the side, Sch.E.Hipp.237 (Pass.), Hsch. s.v. ἀμβητιῶν. II. extract and compile the remarks of others, Eust.3.1. —βᾶσις, εὖς, ἡ, going aside from: metaph., deviation from, τοῦ δικαίου Arist.Pol.1307<sup>a</sup>7. 2. esp. of the deviations of constitutional forms, as τυραννίς is a π. of monarchy, oligarchy of aristocracy, democracy of ἡ πολιτεία, Id.EN1160<sup>a</sup>31, cf. Pol.1279<sup>a</sup>20, 1283<sup>a</sup>29, al. II. digression, Is.6.59 (pl.), Plb.1.15.13, al., Apollon.Cit.3; τὴν π. ποιήσασθαι, ποιῆσθαι τὰς π., D.H.1.53, D.S.1.37, cf. Phld.Rh.1.157 S.; κατὰ παρέκβασιν Plb.3.2.7, 31.30.4, S.E.P.3.101. —βᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, discursive, λόγος Alex.Aphr.Febr.18 (Comp.). Adv.—κῶς by way of digression, Eustr. in EN7.12, Tz. ad Lyc.653, Phot., Suid. —βολεύομαι, narrate in a digression, ὥς... Sch.A.R.4.284. —βολή, ἡ, digression, Iamb.Bab.8. II. compilation of a set of critical remarks,

as those of Eust. on Homer, Pindar, and Dionysius Periegeta, cf. eund. ad D.P.426; παρεκβολαὶ διαφορῶν γραμματικῶν, title of Sch.D.T. in Cod.BMus.Add.5118. —βολικός, ἡ, ὄν, discursive, τὸ π. Eust.4.38. —δέχομαι, take in a wrong sense, misconstrue, M.Ant.5.6, Anon. in Th.19.46. —δίδωμι, give in marriage secretly: Παρεκδομένη, name of a play by Antiphanes. —δοχή, ἡ, in pl., varieties of interpretation, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.PE1.10. —δοχικῶς, Adv., = συνεκδοχικῶς, Sch.Od.3.486. —δύομαι, Pass. with aor. 2 Act., slip out secretly, Luc.JTr.41. —δυσίς, v. παρείσδυσίς 1.

παρεκεῖ, Adv. thereabouts, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. ἐπέκεινα. παρεκέσκετο, v. παράκειμαι. παρέκ-θεσις, εὖς, ἡ, insertion of part of a metrical system intermediate between εἰσθεσις and ἐκθεσις, Sch.Ar.Ach.1007, Pax 458. —θέω, run past, c. acc. loci, A.R.1.592: abs., penetrate, ἑλλέβορος—θέων εἰσω Aret.CD2.13. —θλίβω [i], jostle aside, Arist.Pr.932<sup>a</sup>13 (Pass.). —κᾶθαίρω, clear up, explain incidentally, Epicur.Nat.119 G. —κλίνω [i], turn somewhat aside, εἰς τὸν Archig.ap.Gal.12.656. 2. alter slightly, of the form of a word, D.H.5.47. II. turn aside from, shun, ἀλλήλας Arist.HA578<sup>b</sup>10. 2. abs., turn aside, deviate, Aeschin.1.176; ἡ καρδία μικρὸν εἰς τὰ εὐδύνμα π. Arist.PA666<sup>b</sup>7; ὅνομα μικρὸν παρεκκλίνον ἀπὸ... formed by a slight deviation from..., as ἡθός from ἔθος, Id.EN1103<sup>a</sup>18 (here and elsewhere with v.l. παρεκλ-). —λέγω, collect covertly, π. τὰ κοινὰ embezzle the public moneys, D.19.294, cf. Ph.2.575, D.C.54.21, 76.7. 2. of birds, collect food here and there, ὅ τι ἂν τύχη παρεκλέγων Ael.NAS.25, cf. 17.16. 3. seek to acquire, τὸ τῆς δόξης ἀθάνατον Eun.Hist.p.251 D. —λείπω, leave out, Aristid.1.171 J. II. run short; c. acc., fail, π. αὐτοὺς τὰ βρώματα v.l. in Lxx Ju.11.12. —λύω, relieve from, τοῦ ἐπισπασμοῦ Sor.2.11. 2. Pass., to be cut off from, unreceptive of, πρὸς ἅπαντα δι' ὧν ἔμεινον βιώσονται Phld.Herc.1251.18. —μανθάνω, learn incidentally or gradually, τὴν μουσικὴν Phld.Mus.p.105 K. —νέομαι, sail past, c. acc. loci, A.R.2.941. —νεύω, diverge from the road, Eust.891.11. —πέμπω, convey forth, Ph.2.224. —περάω, go past, c. acc. loci, A.Fr.31. —πίπτω, slope, εἰς τὰ μεσημβρινὰ μέρη Placit.3.12.1. —πληρώω, pack, μότφε ξηρῇ Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.2. —προφεύγω, flee forth from, elude one's grasp, ἵνα μή σε παρεκπροφύγησιν ἔεθλα Il.23.314. —πύρρομαι, Pass., take fire by the way, Arist.Mete.341<sup>b</sup>30. —πύρωσις [v], εὖς, ἡ, taking fire by the side, Phlp. in Mete.75.7 (pl.). —ρέω, aor. 2 inf. παρεκρῆναι, run out at the side, Dsc.Eur.1.235. —ρίπτω, throw up, εἰς τοὺς αἰγιαλοὺς, of the sea, prob. in Cyran.33. —στροφή, ἡ, turning towards, π. προσώπων, of lovers, Malch.p.394 D. (pl.). —τάνύω, = παρεκτείνω, Q.S.3.337 (Pass.), AP5.250 (Iren.). —τάσις, εὖς, ἡ, stretching out, extension, ἀέρος expanse, Epicur.Ep.2.p.53 U. (pl.); χρονική π. S.E.M.6.57, cf. Theol.Ar.52 (pl.); χρόνου Sor.2.43; τῶν ἐπισημασιῶν Alex.Philalethes.ap.Gal.7.467. 2. projection of the false ribs, Ruf.Oss.25. II. lengthening of a syllable, D.H.Comp.15. —τέινω, stretch out in line, deploy an army into line, Plb.11.12.4, etc.; of a fleet, π. ἐπὶ μίαν ναῦν Id.1.26.15; ὅτι πλείστον π. τὰς ναῦς D.S.13.98: generally, stretch out beside, τὸ σῶμα τινι Plu.Agis 20; stretch out, εἰς λόγους ταῦτα π. Ps.-Luc.Philopatr.23:—Pass., τῆς στρατοπεδείας παρὰ τὸν Ἀσωπὸν —τεταμένης Plu.Arist.11. II. intr., extend, of Place, ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν Lxx Ez.47.19; τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας παρὰ τὸν Εὐφράτην —τεῖνον D.S.14.22; αἱ κῶμαι π. ἀπὸ Πισιδίας. ἔως Λυκίας Str.13.4.17; of Time, Thphr.CP1.13.9; τριταῖοι—τείνοντες, of semi-tertiary fevers, Agathin.ap.Gal.7.367; —τείνοντων τῶν ἀγῶνων Phld.Mus.p.109 K. 2. of a man, extend his life, survive, μέχρι τινός D.H.Is.1. 3. in Logic, to be of wider extent, Arist.APo.99<sup>a</sup>35. III. in Pass., c. dat., extend beside or be coextensive with, π. χεῖλεσι ποταμοῦ D.S.3.10; ὅλα ὅλοις —τείνεται Stoic.2.156; —τείνεσθαι τῷ χρόνῳ Diog.Bab.Stoic.3.216; ὕλης —τεινομένης τοῖς σώμασιν Jul.Or.4.134a. 2. metaph., measure oneself with, παρεκτείνεσθαι τινι Democr.238; μὴ —τείνου πένης ὦν πλουσίῳ Lxx Pr.23.4. —τελέω, accomplish against one's wish, Mosch.4.125.

παρεκτέω, (παρέχω) one must furnish, afford, ἡμῖν γέλωτα X.Cyr.2.2.15; τινὲς χάριν Andronic.Rhod.p.577 M.; π. ἑαυτὴν ἐπιτηδείαν Theano Ep.5.4, cf. Gal.17(2).355.

παρεκτίθημι, set forth, τὰ πραχθέντα ὅπως γέγονε Eun.Hist.p.223 D.:—Med., Cat.Cod.Astr.1.80. II. Med., expose one's child, Sch.E.Andr.69.

παρεκτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (παρέχω) able to cause, Stoic.2.119; ἀλγηδόνας S.E.M.7.203, cf. Alex.Aphr. in Metaph.58.29; ἐλπίδος Gal.17(2).147; δυνάδος Theol.Ar.6; τοῦ εὖ Procl.Inst.9. II. liberal, Ar.Byz.Ep1.43.7 (Comp.), Vett.Val.47.3, al.

παρέκτοπος, ὄν, somewhat out of the way, Gloss.

παρεκτός, Adv. besides or except for a thing, c. gen., Ev.Matt.5.32, Act.Ap.26.29. II. abs., χωρὶς τῶν π. besides things external, 2Ep.Cor.11.28.

παρεκτρέπω, turn aside, ὀχετὸν ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν E.Supp.1111:—Pass., to be turned aside, deviate, παρεκτρέφεται Arist.GA773<sup>a</sup>15; π. εἰς... Plu.2.114d; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ Sch.Ar.Ach.81. —τρέχω, run out past, in aor. part. —δραμόντες Plu.Flam.8. II. metaph., παρεκδεδραμηκότα παρὰ τὰς εὐθείας forms derived from the nominative, A.D.Adv.171.25; of the outcome of astrological influences, Vett.Val.185.2. —τρίβομαι [i], Pass., suffer friction, Arist.Cael.289<sup>a</sup>20. —τροπή, ἡ, turning aside, diverting, of a stream, D.C.Fr.77. II. (from Pass.) swerving aside, deviation, divergence, τῆς τάξεως Demetr.Eloc.84; κυριωτέρου σχήματος A.D.Synt.167.3; παράλλαξις καὶ π. ἡ πρὸς τὸ



δὲν Simp. in Ph. 232.35. 2. abnormality, Steph. in Hp. 1.110 D. -τροχάζω, pass by, IG 12(8) p.vii (found in Egypt). II. run from the path, yield the road, τισι Tz. H. 10.84.

παρέκτωρ, opus, δ, provider, Ramsay Studies in the Eastern Roman Provinces p.128 (Phrygia).

παρεκ-φαίνομαι, appear beside or gradually, Gal. 19.354. -φέρω, abuse, τὸ μέγεθος τῆς δωρεᾶς prob. in IG 2. 1099.33 (ii A.D.):—Pass., to be carried beyond bounds, Aristipp. ap. Stob. 3.17.17; πέρα τοῦ μέτρον Plu. 2.102c, cf. Metrod. Herc. 83.1.1. II. to be excreted with, Aët. 5.28. -φρακτικός, v. παραφρακτικός. -χέω, pour out by degrees, ἐκ τινος εἰς τι κατὰ σταγόνα S.E.M. 7.90:—Pass., Gal. 18(2).447; of rivers and lakes, overflow, Str. 16.2.33, D.S. 5.47; also π. εἰς πιμελώδη ὄγκον become obese, Sor. 1.32. -χῦμα, ατος, τό, effusion: hence πιμελή ἐστὶ π. λευκόν Ruf. Anat. 66. -χῦσις, εως, ἡ, overflowing, of rivers, Plb. 34.10.4, Str. 3.5.7, etc. 2. effusion, αἵματος Gal. 19.124; of humours, Cass. Fel. 76; = ὕδερως, Cael. Aur. TP 3.8.

παρέλασις, εως, ἡ, riding past, Arr. Tact. 37.4. παρελαύνω or -ελάω, aor. παρήλασα Il. 23.638, Ep. παρέλασσα ib. 382:—drive by or past, ἐναντίω δὲ ἄρματε π. drive them past one another, Ar. Av. 1129; π. τὸν ἵππον X. Cyr. 5.3.55; τὰς αἰγας παρελάντα (Dor. pres. part.) Theoc. 5.89, cf. 8.73, Longus 3.15. II. as if intr., 1. drive by (sc. δίφρον, ἄρμα, ἵππους, etc.), Il. 23.382, 427. b. c. acc. pers., drive past, overtake another, οἵσιν μ' ἵπποισι παρήλασαν ib. 638; but π. Τρηχίνα drive on to Trachis, Hes. Sc. 353; also π. ἐφ' ἄρματος, ἐφ' ἵππου, X. An. 1.2.16, 3.4.46. 2. row or sail past, παρήλασε νηὶ Od. 12.186. b. c. acc. pers., [Ξειρήνας] παρήλασαν ib. 197. 3. in Prose, ride by, run by, c. acc., freq. in X., An. 1.2.17, al.; π. τὰς τάξεις ib. 3.5.4. 4. less freq., ride up to, rush towards, πρὸς αὐτόν, ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους, Cyr. 4.2.12, Eq. Mag. 8.18; ride on one's way, Cyr. 3.3.4.

παρελέγχω, rebuke, Lxx 2 Ma. 4.33, Gal. 2.645.

παρέλευσις, εως, ἡ, = παροδεία, Suid., Mich. in PN 79.22.

παρελκ-όντως, Adv. superfluously, Dsc. Ther. Praef., Ptol. Harm. 2.8, Eust. 26.7. -ῦσις, εως, ἡ, protraction, delay, Lxx Jb. 25.3, Hsch., Phot. (-εσις cod.). -ὑσμός, δ, protraction of disease, Aët. 9.28. II. prolongation of sound, Eust. 1005.6. -υ(σ)τής, ου, δ, one who protracts, Gloss.:—fem. παρελκῦστρ(ι)α, ib.

παρέλκω, fut. -ελέκω Lxx Si. 29.8 (v. l. -ελέκωσις): aor. -έλκυσα Ar. Nu. 553; pf. -έλκυκα PMagd. 6.10 (iii B.C.): pf. Pass. -έλκυμαι:—draw aside, π. πραγμάτων ὁρθὰν ὁδὸν Pi. O. 7.46; π. τὸ ἀκόντισμα draw it out sideways, Plu. Cam. 2; π. ἐαυτὸν withdraw secretly, Id. Cleom. 8; π. τινὰ ἀπὸ... Chrysipp. ap. D. L. 7.182 (v. l.); π. ἡ φαντασία πρὸς τι S.E.P. 2.77:—Med., draw aside to oneself, get hold of by craft, οὐνεκα τῶν μὲν δῶρα παρέλκετο Od. 18.282. 2. lead alongside, as a led horse, Hdt. 3.102:—Med., ὁ ἐλαύνων τὸν ἕτερον παρέλκεται Harp. s. v. ἄμπτοι:—Pass., παρέλκεσθαι ἐκ γῆς to be towed from the bank, Hdt. 2.96. 3. κενὰς παρέλκειν (τὰς κώπας, acc. to Sch.) pull them through the air, without dipping them, i.e. make a mere show of working, Ar. Pax 1306. 4. drag in, ὅταν ἀπορήσῃ... τότε π. αὐτόν (sc. τὸν νοῦν) Arist. Metaph. 985<sup>a</sup>20; τὰ ἰουδαϊκὰ εἰς τὸν μῦθον π. Plu. 2.363d:—Pass., to be brought in as an accompaniment, Phld. Mus. p.95 K. 5. lug on the stage, or maul a play, Εὐπολις μὲν τὸν Μαρικῶν... παρείλκυσε Ar. Nu. 553. II. spin out in time, τὰ κατὰ τὸν κίνδυνον π. ὀλίγας ἡμέρας Plb. 2.70.3, etc.; μηδὲν παρέλκων without delay, SIG 306.43 (Tegea, iv B.C.): c. acc., put off, fob off, τινα PMagd. l.c., etc.: abs., μὴ μύνησι παρέλκετε put not things off by excuses, Od. 21.111; also π. τὸν χρόνον D.H. 2.45, Luc. Am. 54:—Pass., to be delayed, Plb. 5.30.5, 22.4.11, D.H. 10.19. III. intr., to be prolonged, continue, Luc. Am. 25, Eun. Hist. p.260 D.; ἡδονῆς παρέλκοντα μέτρα Luc. Am. 21. 2. to be redundant, περιττὰ καὶ παρέλκοντα Ph. 1.227, cf. Phld. D. 3.14, Arr. Epict. 1.7.29, S.E.P. 2.175; περὶ τῶν παρελκόντων λόγων, title of work by Chrysippus, Stoic. 2.7: so in Gramm., τὰ παρέλκοντα A.D. Pron. 3.6:—Pass., τὰ ἐκ περιττοῦ παρελκόμενα τοῖς ἐπιτηδεύμασι things merely appended to the arts, extraneous additions to them, Plb. 9.20.6, cf. D.H. 4.20, Plu. 2.386d, A.D. Pron. 79.27. IV. intr., to be derived, ἀπὸ... ib. 6.16.

παρέλκω, rebuke, Lxx 2 Ma. 4.33, Gal. 2.645.

παρέλευσις, εως, ἡ, = παροδεία, Suid., Mich. in PN 79.22.

παρελκ-όντως, Adv. superfluously, Dsc. Ther. Praef., Ptol. Harm. 2.8, Eust. 26.7. -ῦσις, εως, ἡ, protraction, delay, Lxx Jb. 25.3, Hsch., Phot. (-εσις cod.). -ὑσμός, δ, protraction of disease, Aët. 9.28. II. prolongation of sound, Eust. 1005.6. -υ(σ)τής, ου, δ, one who protracts, Gloss.:—fem. παρελκῦστρ(ι)α, ib.

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παρέλκω, fut. -ελέκω Lxx Si. 29.8 (v. l. -ελέκωσις): aor. -έλκυσα Ar. Nu. 553; pf. -έλκυκα PMagd. 6.10 (iii B.C.): pf. Pass. -έλκυμαι:—draw aside, π. πραγμάτων ὁρθὰν ὁδὸν Pi. O. 7.46; π. τὸ ἀκόντισμα draw it out sideways, Plu. Cam. 2; π. ἐαυτὸν withdraw secretly, Id. Cleom. 8; π. τινὰ ἀπὸ... Chrysipp. ap. D. L. 7.182 (v. l.); π. ἡ φαντασία πρὸς τι S.E.P. 2.77:—Med., draw aside to oneself, get hold of by craft, οὐνεκα τῶν μὲν δῶρα παρέλκετο Od. 18.282. 2. lead alongside, as a led horse, Hdt. 3.102:—Med., ὁ ἐλαύνων τὸν ἕτερον παρέλκεται Harp. s. v. ἄμπτοι:—Pass., παρέλκεσθαι ἐκ γῆς to be towed from the bank, Hdt. 2.96. 3. κενὰς παρέλκειν (τὰς κώπας, acc. to Sch.) pull them through the air, without dipping them, i.e. make a mere show of working, Ar. Pax 1306. 4. drag in, ὅταν ἀπορήσῃ... τότε π. αὐτόν (sc. τὸν νοῦν) Arist. Metaph. 985<sup>a</sup>20; τὰ ἰουδαϊκὰ εἰς τὸν μῦθον π. Plu. 2.363d:—Pass., to be brought in as an accompaniment, Phld. Mus. p.95 K. 5. lug on the stage, or maul a play, Εὐπολις μὲν τὸν Μαρικῶν... παρείλκυσε Ar. Nu. 553. II. spin out in time, τὰ κατὰ τὸν κίνδυνον π. ὀλίγας ἡμέρας Plb. 2.70.3, etc.; μηδὲν παρέλκων without delay, SIG 306.43 (Tegea, iv B.C.): c. acc., put off, fob off, τινα PMagd. l.c., etc.: abs., μὴ μύνησι παρέλκετε put not things off by excuses, Od. 21.111; also π. τὸν χρόνον D.H. 2.45, Luc. Am. 54:—Pass., to be delayed, Plb. 5.30.5, 22.4.11, D.H. 10.19. III. intr., to be prolonged, continue, Luc. Am. 25, Eun. Hist. p.260 D.; ἡδονῆς παρέλκοντα μέτρα Luc. Am. 21. 2. to be redundant, περιττὰ καὶ παρέλκοντα Ph. 1.227, cf. Phld. D. 3.14, Arr. Epict. 1.7.29, S.E.P. 2.175; περὶ τῶν παρελκόντων λόγων, title of work by Chrysippus, Stoic. 2.7: so in Gramm., τὰ παρέλκοντα A.D. Pron. 3.6:—Pass., τὰ ἐκ περιττοῦ παρελκόμενα τοῖς ἐπιτηδεύμασι things merely appended to the arts, extraneous additions to them, Plb. 9.20.6, cf. D.H. 4.20, Plu. 2.386d, A.D. Pron. 79.27. IV. intr., to be derived, ἀπὸ... ib. 6.16.

εἰς... Id. 5.14.9, 29.19.8. -βλαστώνω, grow in beside, Ph. 1.573.

-βλέπω, look askance, εἰς τι E. Hel. 1558, cf. Phld. Vit. p.37 J., Sm. Ca. 1.6, Hsch. s. v. παρὶ λαίνουσα. -βλησις, εως, ἡ, encamping, Aq. Is. 29.1. -βολή, ἡ, insertion, interpolation, ἐτέρων πραγμάτων Aeschin. 3.205, cf. 1.166 (pl.), Phld. Rh. 1.261 S. 2. Gramm., parenthesis, Alex. Fig. 25, Tib. Fig. 48. II. drawing up in battle-order, Plb. 11.32.6; in Tactics, insertion of men in the ranks (dist. fr. παρένταξις and παρεμπλοκή), Ascl. Tact. 6.1, 10.17. b. company of soldiers, etc., Lxx Ge. 32.2(3); host, ib. 33.8 (pl.), Ezek. Exag. 81. 2. encampment, Diph. 57, Theophil. 9, Crito Com. 1, Lxx Ex. 14.19, al., Plb. 3.74.5, al., Plu. Galb. 27: generally, soldiers' quarters, Plb. 6.29.1; barracks, Act. Ap. 21.34, cf. Ostr. 901, al. (ii A.D.); name of an ἀμφοδον, POxy. 2131.8 (iii A.D.). III. = παρεξίρεσις (q. v.), Plb. 21.7.4 (sed leg. παραβολαί). IV. in boxing and wrestling, π. βάλλειν trip an adversary by a twist of the leg, Luc. Ocypr. 60, cf. Plu. 2.638f (pl.). -βολικός, ἡ, δν, as in a camp, δειπνα ib. 6.43d.

παρεμβολο-ειδής, ἐς, like an interjection, Hsch. s. v. βόμβαξ. -θέτης, ου, δ, one who fixes a camp, Gloss.

παρεμ-βύω [ῡ], stuff in, Luc. Hist. Conscr. 22. -μαίνομαι, Pass., to be



20, *Ph.* 212<sup>a</sup>8, 224<sup>a</sup>1; of water, *appear at the same time*, *Id.* *Pr.* 932<sup>b</sup> 23. —**φάνιζω**, Dor. aor. I *παρενεφάνιξα*, = *foreg.* 1. 2, π. τὴν παρυσίαν *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 122.34 (*Epid.*). —**φάρακτος**, ἀσελγής, πέρπερος, *Hsch.*; = *cerritus*, *Gloss.* —**φᾶσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *signification of words*, *περὶ παρεμφάσεως*, title of work by *Chrysippus*, *Stoic.* 2.6, cf. *Phalar.* *Er.* 84.4, *Apollod.* *Fr.* *Hist.* 102 J., *Gal.* 10.83; ψυχική π. *psychical meaning* (opp. *πράγμα*), *A.D.* *Adv.* 131.23. II. *indication, χρονική π.* *Id.* *Synt.* 334.15. III. *perversion of meaning, misrepresentation*, *Phld.* *Vit.* p. 38 J. —**φᾶτικός**, ἡ, ὅν, *indicative, προσώπου, πλήθους*, *A.D.* *Pron.* 63.10, *Synt.* 68.6; τὰ π. *finite verb-forms*, opp. *ἀπαρέμφατα*, *D.H.* *Comp.* 5. —**φερίς**, ἐς, *somewhat like*, v.l. in *Arist.* *HA* 524<sup>b</sup>10, cf. *D.S.* 1.35.98, etc. Adv. —**ρῶς** *Zos.* 5.16. —**φέρω**, *to be somewhat like*, *Asclep.* *ap.* *Gal.* 14.168. II. *Pass.*, *to be brought in besides*, *Vett.* *Val.* 246.15. 2. *float in as well*, *Gal.* 19.616. —**φράσσω**, Att. —**ττω**, *block up beside*, τὰς διόδους *Id.* 6.768; τοὺς πόρους *Cass.* *Pr.* 60. —**φύομαι**, *Pass.*, *grow in beside, hang upon*, *Luc.* *Fug.* 10. —**φύσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *point of attachment*, *Heliod.* *ap.* *Orib.* 45.9.3. *παρεν-αλλάγή*, ἡ, *dislocation*, *Gal.* 14.796. —**αλλάσσομαι**, *Pass.*, *to be interchanged*, *Id.* *Phil.* *Hist.* 19. —**δείκνυμαι**, *Med.*, *exhibit*, of actors, *Poll.* 4.98.113. 2. *denote (of a mask)*, *πολυπραγμοσύνη* *ib.* 145; generally, *display*, *Dam.* *Pr.* 116;—*Act.* in *Olymp.* *Alch.* p. 79 B. —**δημέω**, *take up residence in a place*, *Sammelb.* 522.3. 2. —**δίδωμι**, *give in*, *Plu.* 2.813d, *App.* *BC* 1.12. 2. *relax, remit*, of acute disease, *Gal.* 12.404. 3. *παρενδοῖν· παρατεῖν*, *Hsch.* —**δύομαι**, *Pass.* with aor. 2 *Act.*, *slip in*, *PCair.* *Zen.* 534.50 (iii B.C.), *Plu.* 2.479a. —**εἶδον**, *inf.* —**ιδεῖν**, aor. 2 with no pres. in use (cf. *παρεῖδον*), *take a side look at*, *παρενιδῶν τι* *Ar.* *Lys.* 156 (s.v.l.). —**εἶρω**, *put in by the side*, τὴν χεῖρα *Sor.* 2.60; metaph., *ἐαυτὸν εἰς πάντα π. intrude oneself into everything*, *Plu.* 2.793d; τῷ λόγῳ *περιτὰς προτάσεις* *Alex.* *Aphr.* in *Top.* 521.34, cf. *Eust.* 7.39. —**εκτέον**, *one must bring in, apply, βοηθήματα* v.l. in *Philum.* *Ven.* 36.4 (*ap.* *Aët.* 13.37). *παρενήνεον*, v. *παρηνέω*. *παρενήνοθε*, = *παράκειται*, ἡμετέρη. τοῖη π. μήτις *A.R.* 1.664; cf. *ἐνήνοθε*. *παρενεῖν*, Dor. for *παρελθεῖν*, v. *παρέπω*. *παρεν-θεσις*, εὖς, ἡ, *putting in beside: giving besides or wrongly*, τῆς τροφῆς *Gal.* 19.193 (pl., s.v.l.); *injection*, *Orib.* *Fr.* 58. II. *insertion*, of a tent in a wound, *Aët.* 8.27; *Gramm.*, of letters, *Eust.* 30.43; in *Tactics*, of men in a rank, *Ascl.* *Tact.* 6.1; τῶν ἱστοριῶν *Eust.* 100.33. 2. *parenthesis*, *Quint.* *Inst.* 9.3.23; κατὰ -θεσιν *Hermog.* *Id.* 1.12. 3. *application*, τῶν χειλέων *Gal.* 5.708. —**θετος**, ὄν, *interpolated*, *στίχος* *Eust.* 67.29. II. π. *πρόσωπον* a 'man of straw', *Sammelb.* 5248.7 (ii B.C.), etc. —**θήκη**, ἡ, *something put in beside, addition*, τοῖνδε. . *παρενθήκη* *ἐποικήσατο*, of works undertaken in completion of others, *Hdt.* 1.186; *παρενθήκη* *ἐχρησε ἐς Μιλησίους* delivered an oracle by way of parenthesis, *Id.* 6.19; τοῦ λόγου π. *ποιεῖσκέτο τήνδε*, ὥς. . *Id.* 7.5, cf. 171; *ἐτέρας τοῦ πολέμου π. ἐποιεῖτο* undertook other business in the intervals of the war, *Plu.* *Pomp.* 41; π. *θύου*, = *παροψώνημα*, *Poll.* 6.56; of a remedy interposed in a difficult situation, *Lib.* *Or.* 59.95. II. *smaller wares taken as an addition to the cargo*, opp. ἡ *ἐμπορία*, *Plu.* 2.151e, cf. *Poll.* 1.99, *Hsch.* —**θυμέομαι**, *disregard*, *Ph.* 1.78, *M.* *Ant.* 5.5, etc.: aor. *Pass.* in act. sense —*θυμηθεῖς* *TAM* 2.245.13 (*Lycia*); ἵνα μὴ *παρενθυμηθεῖς* *Sammelb.* 7404.39 (ii A.D.). —**θύμησις** [ῶ], εὖς, ἡ, *want of attention, disregard*, *Gloss.* —**θυρσος**, ὁ, *false sentiment or affectation of style*, *Theod.* *ap.* *Longin.* 3.5. *παρενῆαυτοφόρος*, ὄν, *fruiting every other year*, *Thphr.* *CP* 1.20.3. *παρενέπω*, *tell tales*, *A.R.* 3.367. *παρεν-οχλέω*, *cause one much annoyance*, *Hp.* *Er.* 13, *Arist.* *Rh.* 1381<sup>b</sup>15, *Mem.* 453<sup>a</sup>16; π. *τινὶ* *περὶ τίνος* *Plb.* 1.8.1: simply *τινὶ* *Lxx* *Jd.* 14.17, al., *Phld.* *Ir.* p. 86 W., *Act.* *Ap.* 15.19. 2. c. acc., *annoy*, *Plb.* 16.37.3, *OGI* 39.16 (*Egypt*, ii B.C.), *Hierocl.* in *CA* 8p. 431 M.:—*Pass.*, *παρηνώχλησθε* *D.* 18.50; ὑπὸ τίνος *Plb.* 3.53.6; of disease, ὑπὸ *νευρικής διαθέσεως* *OGI* 331.10 (*Pergam.*, ii B.C.). —**όχλημα**, ατος, τό, *annoyance*, *Ph.* 2.519, al. —**όχλησις**, εὖς, ἡ, *annoyance*, *Aët.* 8.16. —**σάλευω**, *swing to and fro*, π. τοῖν ποδῶν *Ar.* *Pl.* 291; π. *πρὸς αὐλὸν* *Philostr.* *VA* 2.13. —**σπείρομαι**, *to be strewn among*, pf. part. —*εσπαρμένος* *Procl.* *ap.* *Simp.* in *Cael.* 656.14. —**στάζω**, *let drop in besides or by mistake*, *Sor.* 1.86, *Gal.* 12.794, *Aët.* 4.9. —**σταξίς**, εὖς, ἡ, *dropping in*, *Sor.* 2.28. —**σφηνόομαι**, *to be wedged in beside, 'impacted'*, cj. *ib.* 31. —**ταξίς**, εὖς, ἡ, *insertion*, τῶν μεσοτήτων *Plu.* 2.1022d (pl.). 2. in *Tactics*, *insertion*, e.g. of light-armed troops among hoplites, *Ascl.* *Tact.* 6.1. —**τάττω**, *insert*, μεσότηας *Plu.* 2.1020a, 1022c. —**τείνω**, *stretch beside*, in *Med.*, ταῖς ἐπὶ τὰ χερδᾶς δύο *παρεντείνάμενος* *ib.* 84a. II. π. τὴν φωνὴν *strain*, *exert* it, *ib.* 623b, cf. *D.H.* *Dem.* 54; *aggravate*, τὰς ἐντάσεις *Ruf.* *Sat.* *Gon.* 43. III. π. τὸν Ἀναξαγόραν *interlarded* his speech with A.'s doctrines, *Plu.* *Per.* 8. —**τευξίς**, εὖς, ἡ, *meeting by chance*, *Gloss.* —**τίθημι**, *insert*, *Dsc.* 5.120 (*Pass.*), *Sor.* 1.84 (*Pass.*), *Gal.* 6.574; *καυτήριον* *PMed.* *Lond.* 155.2.22: in *Tactics*, *insert* men in ranks, *Ascl.* *Tact.* 10.18 (*Pass.*). 2. *interpolate*, *Gal.* 18(1).179, *Longin.* 27.1:—*Pass.*, *Hermog.* *Id.* 2.10. II. π. *ἐαυτὸν mix oneself up in an affair*, *POxy.* 907.21 (iii A.D.). —**τρώγω**, *gnaw besides*, *Eub.* 15.8 (*Pass.*). —**τυγχανώ**, = *παρτυγχάνω*, ὁ *παρεντυχῶν any chance comes*, *GDI* 702.10, 1716.4, al. (*Delph.*, ii B.C.). —**τύχια**, ἡ, *meeting by chance*, *Gloss.* —**ὑφαίνω**, aor. —*ὑφᾶνα*, *interweave*, ἡ φύσις τὸ νεῦρον εἰς πολλὰς ἵνας *π.* *Alex.* *Aphr.* *Pr.* 2.52. *πᾶρέξ* or *πᾶρέξ*, v. *παρέκ*. *παρέξ-άγω* [ᾄγ], *lead past*, c. acc. loci, v.l. in *Hdt.* 4.158. II.

*mislead*, *παρέκ* *Ζηνὸς νόον ἤγαγε* *h.* *Ven.* 36, so perh. in *Il.* 10.391; v. *παρέκ* A. II. 1. —**ᾄω**, *march past*, of athletes, *Artem.* 5.13. —**αἱρέω**, *take out*, *συλλαβὴν* *Tz.* in *An.* *Ox.* 3.321. II. *Med.*, *take by choice*, *παρεξελέμενοι οἰκήματα εἰς ἀπόθεσιν τῶν σκευῶν* *SIG* 1106.107 (*Cos.*, iv/iii B.C.). —**αἶρω**, *thrust up*, *Βακτηρίας* *Str.* I 1.14.4:—*Pass.*, *to be lifted up*, *παρεξαρθέντες οὐκ ἀνθρωπίνως* *Scymn.* 343. —**αλλάττω**, *change*, *παρεξήλλαξέ τι* *changed her tone somewhat*, *Men.* *Sam.* 42: pf. part. *Pass.* *παρεξήλλαγμένος* *different, strange*, gloss on *ποταίνιος*, *Sch.* *S.* *Ant.* 849. —**ᾄμειβω**, *go or sail by*, c. acc., *A.R.* 1.581. —**αρκέω**, *last out, be extant*, μέχρι. *Tz.* *H.* 3.976. —**αυλέω**, pf. part. *Pass.* *παρεξηλημένοι* *worn out by being played upon*: hence, generally, *worn out, having lost voice and strength*, *Ar.* *Ach.* 681; π. *νοῦς* *Suid.*, cf. *Hsch.*, *Phot.* —**εἰμι** (*εἰμι* *ibo*), *pass by or alongside of*, τὴν λίμνην *Hdt.* 7.58, cf. 109; *παρὰ τὴν οἰκίαν* *Plu.* 2.754f: abs., *Hdt.* 3.14, 4.92, *Th.* 8.62, *E.* *Ph.* 1248, *Sosith.* 2.12; *emerge*, of sun from eclipse, *Phld.* *Sign.* 10: c. acc. cogn., τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν π. *Hdt.* 5.12: freq. of rivers, *Paus.* 4.31.2, etc. 2. *turn aside*, metaph., —*ιόντος τοῦ λόγου* *Pl.* *R.* 503a; *deviate from*, τὴν τάξιν τῆς διδασκαλίας *Paul.* *Aeg.* 3.45. 3. *avoid*, τοῦ νομα *Them.* *Or.* 2.1.246b. II. *overstep, transgress*, dub. l. in *h.* *Cer.* 478; ἁρμονίαν *Διὸς θνατῶν παρεξίασιν* *βουλαί* *A.* *Pr.* 551 (*lyr.*); *ψῆφον τυράντων ἢ κράτη παρεξίμεν* *S.* *Ant.* 60. 2. *disregard, neglect*, κακὰς πράττοντά τινα *Socr.* *Er.* 6.11. —**εἰρεσία**, ἡ, *outrigger, oar-box*, a closed structure built out from the sides of a ship, through which the oars passed, *Th.* 4.12, 7.34 (pl.), *Plu.* 2.347b, *Arr.* *Peripl.* *M.* *Eux.* 3 (pl.), *Fr.* 160 J., *Polyaen.* 3.11.13. —**ελαύνω** (sc. ἄρμα, ἵππους, etc.), *drive past, pass in a race*, *Il.* 23.344; *row past*, c. acc., ἐπὶν δὴ τὰς γε (sc. *Σειρήνας*) *παρεξελάσωσιν* (or *παρὲξ ἐ-*) *ἐταῖροι* *Od.* 12.55; *παρά τι* *Plu.* *Alc.* 35; *march by*, *Hdt.* 8.126; ἵππῳ π. *ride past*, *Plu.* *Art.* 12. II. *ride alongside of*, ἀλλήλοισ *Id.* *Phil.* 10, cf. *Pyrrh.* 16. —**ελεγχος**, ὁ, *confutation on a side-issue*, *Arist.* *SE* 176<sup>a</sup>24, al. II. *super-refutation* (i.e. proving an adversary doubly wrong), *Gal.* 17(1).618. —**ελέγχω**, *confute on a side-issue*, *Arist.* *Top.* 112<sup>a</sup>8 (*Pass.*), *Alex.* *Aphr.* in *Top.* 172.10 (*Act.*). —**ερέομαι**, *interrogate*, *A.R.* 3.979. —**έρχομαι**, *Med.* with aor. and pf. *Act.*: aor. —*ἦλθον* (*inf.* and part.) is the only tense used by *Hom.*:—*slip past* another, *ρεῖα παρεξέλθοῦσα* *Od.* 10.573; π. . . *τυτθὸν* *pass by* (us) a little way, *Il.* 10.344; π. *τινὰ* *pass by*, *Hdt.* 1.197, 6.117; *παρά τι* *Plu.* *Alex.* 76; *pass out*, διὰ [τῶν πόρων] *Steph.* in *Hr.* 1.112 D. 2. c. gen., π. *τι* τῆς ἀληθείας *go aside from the truth*, *Pl.* *Phib.* 66b. II. *overstep, transgress*, *Διὸς νόον* *Od.* 5.104, 138; *δικὴν* *S.* *Ant.* 921. —**ετάζω**, *put one thing by another, compare them*, τινὰς παρὰ τινὰς *D.* 24.132; τί *τινὶ* *D.C.* 53.7. 2. *examine*, *Procop.* *Gaz.* *Er.* 78. II. c. *inf.*, *determine, establish the fact that...*, *Phalar.* *Er.* 147.1. —**εὔρημα**, ατος, τό, *invention, pretext*, *Phryn.* *PSP.* 103 B. (pl.). —**ευρίσκω**, *find out besides*, π. ἄλλον νόμον *find out a law which neutralizes another*, *Hdt.* 3.31; νόμιμα —*ευρημένα* *Ph.* 2.46, cf. *Polystr.* *Herc.* 346p.80 V. —**ηγέομαι**, *misinterpret*, τὸν Ἀριστοτέλην *Simp.* in *Cael.* 378.29. —**ίημι**, *allow to pass through*, ἄρματα *D.C.* 40.2, cf. 50.31; of Time, *let pass*, τέσσερας ἡμέρας *Hdt.* 7.210 (v.l.). II. aor. *inf.* *παρεξέμεν*, *divulge*, dub. in *h.* *Cer.* 478; cf. *παρέξειμι* II. *πᾶρέξ*, εὖς, ἡ, (*παρέχω*) *presenting*; esp. *presenting oneself to be operated on*, *Hp.* *Off.* 3, *Mochl.* 41. 2. *provision*, κεράμου κτλ. *SIG* 57.32 (*Milet.*, v B.C.). *παρεξ-ίσω*, *place beside as equal, rank with*, τινὶ τι *Archestr.* *Fr.* 59.6, cf. *Hsch.* s.v. *παραζηλῶν*. —**ίστημι**, *remove from its place*, π. τὴν διάνοιαν *βόμβυξ* *distract it*, *Plu.* 2.713a. II. *Pass.*, with aor. 2, pf. and plpf. *Act.*, *undergo a change*, *Epich.* 170.16; *παρεξέστη τῇ διανοίᾳ* *went mad*, *Plb.* 32.3.6, cf. *Fr.* 192: abs., *προφήτης ὁ παρεξέστηκώς* *Lxx* *Ho.* 9.7; *κυλίκιον παρεξέστηκός* *wine that has turned, sour wine*, *Lyc.* *Fr.* 2.3. —**οδος**, ἡ, *side-way*, *Et.* *Gud.* s.v. *ἐκσκυβίτωρες*. 2. *passage of injections*, *Mnesith.* *ap.* *Orib.* 8.38.2. II. *surgeon's travelling companion, case of instruments*, *Hp.* *Decent.* 8. —**ουδενέω**, *set at naught*, *POxy.* 1757.8 (ii A.D.). *παρέξω*, *outside*, c. gen., v.l. in *Lxx* *Le.* 8.17. *παρεξωθέω*, *push along sideways*, *Arist.* *Mu.* 395<sup>b</sup>31 (*Pass.*). *παρέοικα*, *to be somewhat like*, c. dat., *Dsc.* 2.160, *Philagr.* *ap.* *Orib.* 5.20.5, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Nu.* 178, etc. *παρεοικότως*, Adv. *in a manner somewhat like*, *Poll.* 9.131. *παρέπαινος*, ὁ, *by-praise, subordinate or incidental praise*, rhetorically used by *Evenus of Paros*, *Pl.* *Phdr.* 267a (pl.). *παρεπ-αίρομαι*, *to be puffed up*, pf. part. —*ημένον* ταῖς *διανοαῖς* *Vett.* *Val.* 9.18, cf. 201.10. —**αισθάνομαι**, *supplement sensation*, *Phld.* *D.* 1.13. —**αἰσθημα**, ατος, τό, *supplement of sensation*, *Demetr.* *Lac.* *Herc.* 1013.12. —**έχω**, aor. *inf.* —*επισχεῖν*, *suspend for a time*, *PTeb.* 29.16 (ii B.C.). *παρεπι-βάλλω*, dub. sens. in *Demetr.* *Lac.* *Herc.* 1647.26. —**βοηθέω**, *come in addition to help*, c. dat., v.l. in *D.S.* 2.6. —**γράφῃ**, ἡ, *something written in the margin*, *Sammelb.* 6995.26, 7362.1 (both ii A.D.); esp. *stage-direction* (such as *αὐλεῖ*, *Ar.* *Av.* 223), *Sch.* *A.* *Eu.* 117, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Nu.* 3, al. 2. *incidental statement*, as a rhetorical figure, *Tz.* ad *Lyc.* 1. —**γράφω** [γράφῃ], *write by the side of an inscription, i.e. correct it*, *Str.* 14.5.14; *write in the margin*, in *Pass.*, *PCair.* *Zen.* 147 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 30.25, al. (ii B.C.), *Sch.* *Ar.* *Av.* 222. —**δείκνυμι**, *point out beside or at the same time*, *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 15.10. 2. *display*, κακῶς [τὴν τέχνην] *Gal.* 8.600. II. *Med.*, *display one's ideas*, *Phld.* *Vit.* p. 39 J.; also in a depreciatory sense, *exhibit out of season*, *make a display*, *Plu.* 2.43d, *Luc.* *Hist.* *Conscr.* 57. —**δημέω**, *Boeot. pres. part.* —**δᾶμιον** *Supp.* *Epigr.* 3.364 (*Haliartus*):—*sojourn as a stranger in a place*, *Macho* *ap.* *Ath.* 13.579a, *Plb.* 27.6.3, *IG* 7.190 (*Megara*), 2712.15



(Acraeph.), *PCair.Zen.* 368.20 (iii B.C.); *travel*, ἀπὸ... εἰς... *Plb.* 13.8.3.  
 -δημία, Dor. -δᾶμία, ἡ, *residence in a foreign city*, *Id.* 4.4.2; *παρεπιδαιμῖαν ποιήσασθαι* *SIG* 697 L 4 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. *CIG* 3052.32 (Teos). II. metaph. of life, π. τίς ἐστιν ὁ βίος *Pl.Ax.* 365b, cf. *Hipparch.ap.Stob.* 4.44.81. -δημος, ον, *sojourning in a strange place*, esp. as Subst., *Lxx Ge.* 23.4, *PPetr.* 3p.14 (iii B.C.), *Callix.* 2, *Plb.* 32.6.4, etc. -δίκος, *veterator*, Gloss. -κουρέω, *to be a help to*, *τισι* *S.E.M.* 5.75. -κρίνω [i], *criticize unfairly*, *PLond.* 5.1727.13 (vi A.D.). -μένω, *continue, survive*, *Lyd.Mag.* 1.12. -μολύνω, *overlay with foreign matter*, *Phld.* D.3.8. -νοέω, *invent besides*, *Sch.Ar.* Av. 454:—Med., v.1. in *D.S.* 12.11. II. Pass., *to be conceived or apprehended at the same time*, *Plot.* 6.6.10. -πάσσω, *sprinkle beside*, *Dsc.* 5.81. -πλέκομαι, Pass., of stars, *to be in conjunction*, *Gal.* 19.557. -σκοπέω, *examine besides or also*, *Arist.MM* 1197<sup>b</sup>32, *Plu.* 2.129e. -σπάομαι, Med., *draw to oneself, claim*, v.1. in *Ph.* 1.540. -στέλλω, *issue instructions, καθὰ παρεπέσταλται* *PTeb.* 27.9 (ii B.C.). -στρέφω, intr., *turn aside, μικρὸν πρὸς τὴν ἑω* *Eratosth.* ap.*Str.* 17.1.2, cf. *Marcian.* 1.11. II. Pass., *turn in passing and look at*, *Plu.* 2.521b, *D.L.* 2.23. -στροφή, ἡ, *turning round in passing*, *Plu.Sull.* 35. -τείνωμαι, Pass., *become intensified*, of the action of drugs, *Archig.ap.Orib.* 8.2.4. -τηδεύομαι, *practise as well*, *Philum.ap.Aët.* 5.78 (Pass.). -τομή, ἡ, *incision at the side*, *Ph.Bel.* 63.24. -φαίνομαι, Pass., *appear beside*, *Herod.Med.* ap.*Orib.* 10.17.2. II. τὸ -φαινόμενον περιττόν incidental, *Phld.* *Po.* 5.33. -φέρω, *employ upon, τι πρὸς τι* *Peripl.M.* *Rubr.* 57 (sed leg. *παρεπίφορον*, a suitable wind). -χέω, *add by pouring, τι εἰς τι* *Hero Aut.* 2.4, cf. *Sor.* 1.100, *Herasap.* *Gal.* 12.430, *Sammelb.* 7350 (iii/iv A.D.). -ψαύω, *graze*, *Placit.* 2.12.1. *παρέπλω*, v. *παραπλέω*. *παρέπομαι*, *accompany, attend*, *Hp.Epid.* 1.8, etc.; of an escort, *X.* *Ar.* 27; π. τῇ ἐκφορᾷ *IPE* 12.17.24 (Olbia, i B.C.): abs., *Pl.Phd.* 89a, etc.: metaph., *ἐδωδὴ μὲν καὶ πόσει. παρεπέσθαι τὴν χάριν* *Id.Lg.* 667b; *τοῦτο μάλιστα ἐπὶ πάντων π. is common to all*, *Id.Th.* 186a; π. *τις* *to be imparted to them*, *Plb.* 4.21.1. 2. *to be a constant attribute, τοῖς ἀνθρώποις τοῦτο π. τὸ σύμπτωμα* *Phld.Sign.* 23: in Logic, τὸ παρεπόμενον consequence, necessary or accidental, *Arist.SE* 168<sup>b</sup>31; τὰ παρεπόμενα concomitant circumstances, *Longin.* 10.1. 3. τὰ παρεπόμενα γῆδια the lands appertaining to a village, *POxy.* 1134.15 (v A.D.). *παρεργ-άτης* [γᾶ], ον, δ, (πάρεργον) *workman in addition*, κομψὸς γ' ὁ κήρυξ καὶ π. λόγων, i.e. argumentative too, *E.Supp.* 426:—later -είτης, ον, δ, assistant in a trade, *POxy.* 1731.19 (iii A.D.). *παρεργολάβω*, *convert to one's own use*, *Ph.* 1.541. *παρέργος*, ον, (ἐργον) *beside the main subject, subordinate, incidental*, ὁ λόγος π. ὦν *Pl.Ti.* 38d; *παρέργω* τῇ ποιήσει *καταχρήσασθαι* treat it as a mere accessory, *ib.* 21c; ὅτι μὴ π. *Id.Phd.* 274a, etc.; πάντα π. ποιησάμενος *PHib.* 1.44.5 (iii B.C.). Adv. -γως *by the way, cursorily*, opp. ἀκριβῶς, *Pl.Lg.* 793e; opp. ἐξεταστικῶς, *D.* 17.13; π. ἔχειν πρὸς τι *Din.* 3.14; οὐ π. ἔμαθον *Hegesipp.Com.* 1.6, cf. *Men.* 462.6; φέροντα μὴ π. *Id.Sam.* 293, cf. *Porph.Abst.* 2.61, *P.Mag.Par.* 1.2640; transiently, *Phld.Mus.* p.39K. II. as Subst. *παρέργον*, τό, subordinate or secondary business, πόνων *E.Or.* 610; *παρέργ' ὁδοῦ* a secondary purpose of my journey, *Id.El.* 509; π. τῆς τύχης a trifling set-off to my fortune, *Id.Hel.* 925; *παρέργα ἐμῶν κακῶν baubles in comparison with my ills*, *Id.HF* 1340; *παρέργα δόμων*, = νόθοι, *Id.El.* 63; π. γίγνεσθαι *to be slain among the rest*, *Paus.* 10.27.2; ἐν παρέργω *as a by-work, as subordinate or secondary*, *Th.* 6.69, etc.; ἐν π. τοῦ με treat in such a way, *S.Ph.* 473: ὡς ἐν π. τῆς ἐμῆς δυσπραξίας *feeling it no great addition to...*, *E.IT* 514, cf. *Pl.Smp.* 222c; ἐν παρέργου μέρει *Id.R.* 370c; ἐκ παρέργου πόλεμον ποιῆσαι *Th.* 7.27; ἐκ π. μελετᾶται *τι* *Id.* 1.142; εἴ τις ἐν π. σκέπεται *Pl.Th.* 184a; τᾶλλα *παρέργα πρὸς τι νομίζειν* *D.* 51.17; π. εἶν τι γίγνεσθαι *Pl.Lg.* 766a, cf. *Euthd.* 273d; πρὸς τὸ κέρδος... πάντα τᾶλλα... π. γίγνεται *Alex.* 98.2; ὅπως μὴ τὰ π. τῶν ἔργων πλείω γίνηται *Arist.EN* 1098<sup>a</sup>32. *παρερεθίζω*, *irritate, ταῖς φωναῖς* *J.Vit.* 45 (Pass.), cf. *Sm.Pr.* 24.19, *Thd.Ps.* 36(37).1, *Aët.* 16.61, *Simp.in Epict.* p.66 D. *παρερέττω*, *move as with oars, τὸ σῶμα* *Poll.* 5.71. *πάρερμα*, v. *παράρημα*. *παρερμηνεύω*, *misinterpret, τὸν ποιητὴν* *Str.* 7.3.10, cf. *PGiss.* 40ii7 (iii A.D.). *παρερπ-ύζω*, = sq. 1, *παρερπύζων* *Διονύσω* *Nonn.D.* 9.110. -ω, *creep secretly up to*, *Theoc.* 15.48: aor. 1 *παρερπύσσα* *creep in*, *Ar.Ec.* 511; of an orator, *creep forward* (to speak), *ib.* 398. II. Dor. = *παριέναι*, ἐς τῶ *Ῥιττηνίω Schwyzer* 177.8 (Crete, v B.C.); ἐν τὸ ἱερόν *IG* 5(2).514.3 (Lycosura, ii B.C.): aor. subj. *παρένθω*, inf. *παρενθεῖν*, *ib.* 8, *Theoc.* 15.60; *μηδὲ παρεπύτω* *μηδὲς ἀμύητος εἰς τὸν τόπον* *IG* 5(1).1390.36 (Andania, i B.C.); *appear in public*, *Dialect.* 2.9. 2. *pass by*, *APL* 1.11 (Hermocr.), *Epigr.Gr.* 195 (Crete). *παρερύω*, Ion. *παρειρύω*, only aor. Act. and Pass., *draw along the side*, *φραγμὸν παρείρυσαν* *Hdt.* 7.36. II. *draw on one side*, *στόμα παρειρυσθῆ* the mouth was distorted, *Hp.Epid.* 3.1.4'. *παρέρχομαι* (the other moods of the pres., and the impf. (*παρήρχοντο* is found in *Alciph.* *Fr.* 6.15), as also the fut., are borrowed from *πάρεμι* (εἶμι *ib.*), cf. *ἐρχομαι*): aor. *παρήλθον*, inf. -*ελθεῖν*, more rarely -*ήλθον* *Theoc.* 22.85 (for *παρενθεῖν*, v. *παρέρπω* II):—*go by, beside, or past, pass by*, of a ship, *Od.* 16.357; *ἦος μέγα κύμα παρήλθεν* 5.429; of birds, 12.62; of persons, *A.Supp.* 1004, etc.; [*παρήλθεν ὁ κίνδυνος*] ὥσπερ νέφος *passed away*, *D.* 18.188. 2. of Time, *pass*, *Hdt.* 2.86; *παρελήλυθε* τὰ *Διονύσια* *Aeschin.* 3.69; ὁ *παρελθὼν χρόνος* time *past*, *E.Fr.* 1028 (anap.); ὁ π. ἔροτος the *past* season, *S.Tr.* 69; π. ὁδοὶ wanderings *now gone by*, *Id.OC* 1397; οἱ *παρεληλυθότες πόνοι* *Pl.*

*Phdr.* 231b, *X.An.* 4.3.2; τῆς *παρελθούσης νυκτός* *Pl.Prt.* 310a; ἐν τῷ *παρελθόντι χρόνῳ* in time *past*, of old, *X.Cyr.* 8.8.20, etc.; τὰ *παρεληλυθότα* *past events*, *D.* 18.191; τὸ *παρελθόν*, opp. τὸ μέλλον, *Arist.* *Ph.* 218<sup>a</sup>9; ὁ *παρεληλυθὼς* (sc. χρόνος) *Id.Po.* 1457<sup>a</sup>18, cf. *Cat.* 5<sup>a</sup>8, *S.E.P.* 3.106. II. *pass by, outstrip*, esp. in speed, *τινα* *Il.* 23.345; *ποσὶν μὴ τίς με παρέλθῃ* *Od.* 8.230; π. ἐν δόλοισιν *surpass* in wiles, 13.291; οὐ με δόλῳ *παρελεύσεται* *Thgn.* 1285; *δυνάμει* *E.Ba.* 906 (lyr.); *ἀναιδέα* *Ar.Eq.* 277; π. τῇ πρώτῃ στρατείᾳ *to be superior, have the advantage*, *Aeschin.* 3.129; τοὺς λόγους *τάργα παρέρχεται* *D.* 10.3; τὸ *ψυχρὸν τοῦτ' ὄνομα*, τὸ "ἄχρι κόρου", *παρελήλυθε* has *outdone* that hackneyed phrase, 'to satiety', *Id.* 19.187. 2. *outwit, elude*, 'give the go-by to', μὴ δὴ οὕτως... κλέπτε νόψ, *ἐπεὶ οὐ παρελεύσεται οὐδὲ με πείσεις* (unless in signif. v) *Il.* 1.132; οὐκ ἔστι *Διὸς κλέψαι νόον οὐδὲ παρελθεῖν* *Hes.Th.* 613; *φυλακὰς... εἰσάσας οὐδὲν χαλεπὰς παρελθεῖν* *Hdt.* 3.72; π. τὴν πεπωμένην τύχην *E.Alc.* 695; τὴν ἐν τῷ ὄλῳ ψυχὴν *Plot.* 6.7.11; τὰς αἰτίας καὶ τὰς διαβολὰς *D.* 18.7. III. *pass on and come to a place, arrive at*, ἐς τὰ δίκαια *Hes.Op.* 216; εἰς τὴν *δυναστείαν* *D.* 9.24; εἰς τὴν οὐσίαν *Luc.Gall.* 12; ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα *Id.DMort.* 12.4. 2. *pass in*, ἐς τὴν αὐλήν *Hdt.* 3.77, 5.92.γ'; ἔσω οἱ εἰσω π. *go into* a house, etc., *A.Ch.* 849, *S.El.* 1337, etc.; ἔσω *θυρῶνος* *Id.OT* 1241; εἰσω *παρὰ τοὺς γηγενεῖς* *Ar.Nu.* 853: c. acc., π. *δόμους* *E.Med.* 1137, *Hipp.* 108; of an army, π. εἰς τὴν πόλιν *βία* *X.An.* 5.5.11; π. εἰσω *Πυλῶν* *D.* 18.35. 3. metaph., εἰς *παροιμίαν παρήλθε* τὸ πρᾶγμα *passed* into a proverb, *Arist.Fr.* 593; εἰς τὴν *τραγικὴν*. ὁψὲ π. [ἡ ὑπόκρισις] *Id.Rh.* 1403<sup>b</sup>23. IV. *pass without heeding*, *τεὸν βωμόν* *Il.* 8.239; *disregard, slight*, *θεοὺς* *E.Supp.* 231; νόμους *D.* 37.37; *pass over, omit*, οὐδὲν π. *Ar.V.* 637, cf. *Pl.Phd.* 278e, etc. 2. *overstep, transgress*, *Antipho* 5.12, *Lys.* 6.52. V. *pass unnoticed, escape the notice of* (v. supr. II. 2), mostly of things, *πολλά με καὶ συνιέντα π. Thgn.* 419; οὐδέ μ' ὄμματος φρουρὰν *παρήλθε* τόνδε μὴ *λεύσσειν στόλον* *S.Tr.* 226; *τοῦτ' γὰρ αὐτοῦ μικροῦ παρήλθε* μ' εἰπεῖν *D.* 21.110: abs., ὡς μὴ *παρέλθω* αἱ κόραι *S.OC* 902. VI. *come forward to speak*, ἐς τὸν *ἔλεμον* π. *Th.* 5.45; εἰς τὴν *ἐκκλησίαν* *Aeschin.* 3.95: freq. abs., ταῦτα *ἔλεγε* *παρελθὼν* ὁ Ἀριστοτέλης *Hdt.* 8.81; *δλίγων ἔνεκα καυτὴν παρήλθον* *ῤημάτων* *Ar.Th.* 443, cf. *Av.* 1612; *παρελθὼν ἔλεξε* *τοιάδε*, π. εἶπε, *Th.* 2.59, *X.Ar.* 10; ὁ *βουλόμενος παρελθὼν ἐλεγξάτω* *Lys.* 25.14. VII. pf. *παρελήλυθα*, = *πάρεμι*, *adsum*, *Th.* 4.86. *πάρεσαν*, Ep. 3 pl. impf. of *πάρεμι* (εἶμι *sum*). *παρεσθίω*, *eat besides*, *Hp.Dent.* 16. II. *gnaw or nibble at*, c. gen., ὥσπερ *θύρας... τῶν λογίων* *Ar.Eq.* 1026; *μαθημάτων* *Jul.Gal.* 229c. 2. metaph., *carp, sneer at*, c. acc., *D.L.* 2.66. *πάρεσις*, εως, ἡ, *letting go, dismissal*, *τινὸς* ἐκ *Συρακουσῶν* *Plu.Comp.Dion.Brut.* 2; *release*, *D.H.* 7.37. II. *slackening of strength, paralysis*, *Hp.Epid.* 4.45; *παραπληγὴ π. ἀφῆς καὶ κινήσιος* *Aret.SD* 1.7, cf. 2.5, *Plu.* 2.652e. 2. metaph., ἡ ἀπὸ τῆς ὕλης π. *Dam.Pr.* 440. III. *remission of debts, χρημάτων π.* *Phalar.Ep.* 81.1; of sins, *Ep.Rom.* 3.25. IV. *neglect*, *App.Reg.Fr.* 13. *παρέσκεθον*, v. *παρέχω*. *παρεσκενάδαται*, -άδατο, v. *παρεσκενάω*. *παρεσάμεν*, -άμεναι, v. *παρίστημι*. *παρέστιος*, ον, (ἐστία) *by or at the hearth*, *λοιβὴ* *S.El.* 269, cf. *Ant.* 372, *E.Med.* 1334; ἡ δ' εἰσω *πελάνους καίεν* π. *A.R.* 4.713. *παρέσχάτος*, ον, *last but one*, *Ph.* 2.66: fem. *παρεσχάτη* (sc. *συλλαβή*), *penultimate*, *Apollon.Lex.* s.v. *ἀγρονόμοι*. *παρετάζω*, *put beside and compare*, *Hsch.* II. *approve*, *δτινι* *ἄμ* μὴ... *παρετάξωνσι* *δμοθυμαδόν* *IG* 5(2).6.28 (Tegea, iv B.C.). 2. Med., aor. part. *παρηεταξάμενος*, c. acc., *after obtaining the consent of*, *ib.* 3.20 (ibid.). (Perh. from *παρ(η)ετος* (*παρήμι*) 'regard as admissible'.) *παρετέον*, (παρήμι) *one must let pass, neglect*, *Pl.Lg.* 796a, *Aen.Tact.* 19, *Hierocl.* p.48A. II. *one must leave*, ταῦτα π. τοῖς *μετεωροθήραις σκοπεῖν* *Ph.* 1.674. *παρετοιμ-άζω*, *make ready besides*, metrical version of *Aesop.* 62 (Chambray 2 p.300). -ασία, ἡ, *preparation*, Gloss. *πάρετος*, ον, *relaxed, palsied*, μέλη *AP* 5.54 (Diosc.); π. *ποιεῖν* *τινα* *D.S.* 3.26, cf. *Aret.SA* 1.5. *παρετυμολόγω*, *allude to the etymology of a word*, *Ath.* 1.35c, *Ach.Tat.* *Intr.* *Arat.* 15. *παρευδῖ-άζομαι*, *live at peace with one's neighbours*, *Plb.* 4.32. 5. -αστής, οὔ, δ, of a kind of water-fowl that comes on land in fine weather, prob. for *παρευδιστ-*, *Clearch.* 73. *παρευδοκίμ-έω*, *surpass in fame*, etc., *τινα* *Plu.Pomp.* 37, etc.; *αἱ χελῶναι τοὺς ἵππους π.* *Lib.Or.* 62.44; *ῥώμη καὶ ἰσχύι* *D.H.Vett.Cens.* 3.1; τῇ ἀκολασίᾳ *τινὰ* *Alciph.* 1.39:—Pass., *to be surpassed*, *ὑπό τινος* *Telesp.* 26H., *Luc.Herm.* 51, *Ach.Tat.* *Vit.* *Arat.* 6, *Philostr.Ep.* 9. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *superiority in favour*, *Sch.Od.* 5.215. *παρευνημέρως*, *flourish, abound*, *Ph.* 1.19, al.:—Pass., *to be surpassed*, ἐν ταῖς *χειροτονίαις ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος* *D.S.* 20.79. *παρευθύνω*, *control*, *χερσὶ* *S.Aj.* 1069. *παρευθύς*, Adv., = *εὐθύς*, *D.C.* 63.19, *Prisc.* p.325 D. *παρευκηλέω*, *calm, soothe*, *E.HF* 99. *παρευλάβομαι*, *beware at the same time, μή ποτε...* *Sch.S.Tr.* 1. *παρευμᾶρέω*, aor. 1. -*νημάρησα*, *think lightly of, hold cheap*, *Hsch.* *παρευν-άζομαι*, *lie beside, δμῶσι* *Od.* 22.37, cf. *Poll.* 5.41:—later Act., *Nonn.D.* 10.200, 25.17. -άομαι, = *foreg.*, *Orph.A.* 136, *Nonn.D.* 2.355. -αστήρ, ἦρος, δ, *one who sleeps beside*: hence, *chamberlain*, *Men.Prot.* p.10 D., *Agath.* 3.16 (pl.). -ετώω, *sleep with*, *τινι* *dub.* in *Afric.Cest.* *Oxy.* 412.23. -έτις, *idos*, ἡ, *bedfellow*, *Nonn.D.* 8.243. -ος, ον, *lying beside or with, bedfellow*, *Ion Eleg.* 2.9: metaph., *πῆμα πατρὶ πάρευνον* *A.Th.* 1009 (lyr.). *παρεύρε-εσις*, εως, ἡ, *pretext, pretence*, *μηδεμιᾶ παρευρέσει* *Decr.ap.D.*



18.37, cf. *PEleph.* 1.9 (iv B.C.), *IG* 9(1).694.109 (Coreyra), *Test.Epict.* 2.15, *SIG* 581.45 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), etc.; διὰ παρευρέσεως *Sammelb.* 4638.10 (ii B.C.) = Lat. *fraus*, *Supp.Epigr.* 3.378 C 16 (Delph., ii/i B.C.): prov., *Θρακία π.* Str.9.2.4, Zen.4.37. —*ημα*, ατος, τό, = foreg., Paus.2.16.3 (pl.), Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE* 5.27. —*ημένως*, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *craftily*, οἱ δικαιοτάτα καὶ π. κρίνοντες f.l. in Zen.2.60. —*ησις*, εως, ἡ, = *παυρέσεις*, Gloss. —*ίσκω*, discover besides, *invent*, Hdt.1.26, Str.16.2.25 (Pass.), Hermog.*Inu.* 3.1 (Pass.); π. τι ἐς τινος Paus.9.5.3. 2. Pass., ἐς οὐδ' σφι ἄδικόν τι παυρεθῆ be discovered in them, Hdt.3.31. II. *fabricate*, in Pass., ἀληθῆ καὶ μὴ παυρημένα Philostr.*Her.* 3.1, cf. 11.

*παρευτακτέω*, perform one's duty regularly, of sentries, Plb.3.50. 7; of courtiers, Id.5.56.7. 2. *serve as a παυρέτακτος*, *BCH* 55.439 (Delos, ii B.C.). —*ος*, δ, member of a particular class of ἐφηβοί (cf. *εὐτακτος*), *ibid.*, Lucil.321,752 Marx, *IG* 3.107, 'Εφ.' *Arch.* 1893.74; fem. prob. in Varroap.*Non.* p.93 L.

*παυρετρεπίζω*, put in order, arrange, make ready, E.*IT* 725:—Med., παυρετρεπίσασθαι τὰ κατὰ τὴν ἰλλυρίδα Plb.5.108.4:—Pass., E.*Cyc.* 594.

*παυρωχέομαι*, feast beside, App.*BC* 1.48.

*παυρεφάπτομαι*, touch on the side, c. gen., Plu.2.573f. II. *touch upon*, allude to, Phld.*Mus.* p.96 K., al.

*παυρεφδρεύω*, lie near to guard: keep guard, ἐν Σικελίᾳ Plb.2.24.13, cf. *PAmh.* 2.36.8 (ii B.C.), *OGI* 82.2 (Egypt, i B.C.), etc.; π. τισὶ keep watch upon them, Plb.3.100.7. 2. *stand immediately behind*, Ael.*Tact.* 1.3.3.

*παυρεφηβεία*, Ion. —είη, ἡ, status of a \*παυρεφηβος (perh. = παυρέτακτος), *Epigr.* in *Abh.Berl.Akad.* 1909(2).62 (Samos, ii/i B.C.).

*παυρεφθαμίνως*, Adv., (παυρεφθείρω) *corruptly*, Eupolem.ap.Alex. Polyh.18, Gal.18(1).193.

*παυρέχω*, fut. παυρέξω Od.18.317, Th.8.48, παυρασχίσω Id.6.86, Isoc. 6.71, 15.248: pf. παυρέσχηκα: aor. παυρέσχον, Ep. inf. παυρασχέμεν Il. 19.147; imper. παυράσχε E.*Hec.* 842 (παυράσχε is f.l.); poet. παυρέσχεθον Hes.*Th.* 639, inf. παυρασχεθῆναι Ar.*Eg.* 321; Aeol. παυρέσκεθον Alc. Oxy.1788 Fr.15111; παυρεχέσκετο is f.l. for παυρεκέσκετο in Od.14.521. [In Od.19.113, παυρέχρη.]

A. Act., hand over, Il.18.556; furnish, supply, φάος πάντεσσι παυρέξω Od.18.317; δῶρα Il.19.147; esp. in Od., ἱερέϊα, βρώσιν τε πόσιν τε, σῖτον, 14.250, 15.490, 18.360: abs., ἐγὼ δ' εὖ πᾶσι παυρέξω I will provide for all, 8.39; π. νέας Hdt.4.83, 7.21; τεταρτημόριον τοῦ μισθώματος Id.2.180; χρήματα Th.8.48; ἀργύριον, πόμνια, *IG* 12.39. 69,45.4; αἱ δὲ Συράκουσαι σὺς..παυρέχουσιν Hermipp.63.9; πληρώμαθ' ἡ πόλις παυρέχει the state finds men to man the ships, D.21.155, cf. Lys.19.43. 2. of natural objects, yield, produce, θάλασσα π. ἰχθύς Od.19.113; [σίδηρον] παυρέξει (sc. σόλος) Il.23.835. 3. of incorporeal things, afford, cause, φιλόνητα, ἀρετήν, γέλω τε καὶ εὐφροσύνην, 3.354, Od.18.133, 20.8; δνίαις Alc.88; π. εἰράναν τισὶ Pi.P.9.23; ὕμνον Id.Ν.6.33; αἶσαν Id.Ο.6.102; Σάρδεσι πένθος A.*Pers.* 322; τύχην, φρίκην, S.*OT* 53, 1306 (anap.); χάριν, εὐνοίαν, Id.Ο.1498 (lyr.), Tr.708; ὄχλον, πρήγματα π., Hdt.1.86, al. (v. πρᾶγμα); πόνον Alc.19, Hdt.1.177; ἔργον Ar.*Nu.* 523; π. εὐνοίαν εἰς τινα Antipho 5.76; αἰσθησιν παυρέχει τινός enables one to observe a thing, Th.2.50; but αἰσθησιν π., abs., it causes remark, is perceived, Id.3.22, X.*An.* 4.6.13; πενία ἀνάγκη τὴν τόλμαν π. Th.3.45; ὑφειμένον δόξαν π., = ὑφειμένω εἰσκήναι, Plu.2.131a. II. present or offer for a purpose, 1. c. inf., [δῖες] παυρέχουσι..γάλα θῆσθαι Od.4.89; π. τὸ σῶμα τύπτειν Ar.*Nu.* 441; τὸ στράτευμα π. τισὶ διαφθεῖραι Th.8.50 (without inf., πτήξας δέμας παυρεῖχε A.*Pers.* 210): with reflex. Pron., ἐμαυτὸν σοι ἐμμελετᾶν π. I give myself up to you to practise upon, Pl.*Phdr.* 228e; π. ἐμαυτὸν ἐρωτᾶν Id. Ar.33b, cf. *Prt.* 312c; π. ἐαυτοὺς τοῖς ἀρχουσι χρῆσθαι ἦν τι δέωνται X.*Cyr.* 1.2.9: rarely with a part., π. ἐαυτὸν δεδησόμενον Luc.*Tox.* 35. 2. give oneself up, submit oneself, ἐαυτὸν being omitted, π. [ἐαυτοὺς] διαφθαρήναι Hdt.9.17; πατεῖν παυρέχει τῷ θέλοντι [ἐαυτὸν] S. *Aj.* 1146, cf. Ar.*Nu.* 422; τοῖς ἱατροῖς παυρέχουσι..ἀποτέμνειν καὶ ἀποκτείνει X.*Mem.* 1.2.54, cf. Pl.*Grg.* 456b; τῷ λόγῳ ὥσπερ ἱατρῷ παυρέχων ἀποκρίνου *ib.* 475d, cf. *Th.* 191a; ἐτοιμός εἰμὶ σοι παυρέχειν ἀποκρινόμενος Id.*Prt.* 348a; esp. of a woman, sens. obsc., Ar.*Lys.* 162, 227, Luc. *D.Meretr.* 5.4, etc. (in full, π. ἐαυτὴν Id.*DMar.* 13.1, Artem.1.78). 3. with reflex. Pron. and a predicative, show, exhibit oneself so and so, π. ἐμαυτὸν ὅσιον καὶ δίκαιον Antipho 2.2; σπάνιον σεαυτὸν π. Pl. *Euthphr.* 3d; σεαυτὸν σοφιστὴν π. Id.*Prt.* 312a; ἐαυτὸν π. εὐπειθῆ X.*Cyr.* 2.1.22; μέτριον ἐμαυτὸν π. Aeschin.1.1; τοιοῦτον πολίτην Lys.14.1; π. ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ἐμαυτὸν X.*Cyr.* 7.5.46; δέμας ἀκέντητον παυρέχων Pi.O.1.21. III. allow, grant, σιγὴν παυράσχω κλῆθί μου S.*Tr.* 1115: c. inf., ἐπεὶ παυράσχε ἀντιφωνῆσαι *did'st* allow me to., *ib.* 1114; π. αὐτοὺς δικαστὰς..γίγνεσθαι Th.1.37: abs. in imperat., παυρέχε *make way*, E.*Tr.* 308, *Cyc.* 203, Ar.*V.* 1326, *Av.* 1720 (all lyr.); παυρέχ' ἐκποδᾶν Id.*V.* 949. 2. impers., παυρέχει τινὶ c. inf., it is allowed, in one's power to do so and so, παυρέχει ἄν σφι εὐδαιμονέειν Hdt.1.170, cf. 3.73, al., Pi.*I.* 8(7).76; ὑμῖν οὐ παυράσχει ἀμύνασθαι Th.6.86; σωφρονεῖν παυρέχέ σοι E.*El.* 1080: neut. part. used abs., παυρέχον *it being in one's power, since one can*, like ἐξόν, παρόν, παυρέχον [ὑμῖν] ἀρχειν Hdt.5.49; also εἰδ., καλῶς παυράσχον, Th.1.120, 5.14; κάλλιον π. *ib.* 60. IV. produce a person on demand, ἐς τὸ κοινόν X.*HG* 7.4.38; ἐς τὴν βουλὴν, ἐς ἀγοράν (leg. αἴριον), ἐς κρίσιν, Lys.13.23, 23.9, Aeschin.2.117, cf. *PHib.* 1.168 (iii B.C.), etc. V. with a predic. added, make so and so, τὴν διέξοδον οἱ ἀσφαλέα π. Hdt.3.4; π. τινὰς βελτίους And.1.136, cf. Pl.*Phdr.* 274e, 277a: with part., π. ξυμμάχους τὰς σπονδὰς δεχομένους Th.5.35, cf. X.*Oec.* 21.4; κοινὴν τὴν πόλιν π. offer it as a common resort, Isoc.4.53; γῆν ἄσυλον καὶ δόμους ἐχεγγύους π. E.*Med.* 388, etc.

B. Med. παυρέχομαι, fut. —έξομαι Antipho 5.20, Lys.23.8, etc.; also παυρασχέομαι Antipho 5.24, Lys.9.8: aor. 2 παυρασχόμεν Is.3.18, 19: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) παυρέσχημαι X.*An.* 7.6.11, D.27.49, 36.35: freq. used much like Act., without any reflex. sense: 1. supply of oneself for from one's own means, νέας Hdt.6.8, 15, al.; δαπάνην οἰκῆτήν Id.8.17; π. ὅπλα furnish a suit of armour, *IG* 12.22.11, Th. 8.97; οἱ τὰ τιμήματα παυρέχόμενοι the tax-paying citizens, Arist.*Ath.* 39.6; μηδεμίαν δύναμιν π. εἰς τὴν στρατιάν supply no contingent of one's own to., X.*An.* 6.2.10; freq. with ἐαυτὸν, εὐνοῦν καὶ πρόθυμον ἐαυτὸν παυρέχεται *SIG* 333.11 (Samos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. 620.6 (Tenos, ii B.C.), etc. 2. of natural objects, furnish, present, exhibit, [ποταμὸς] κροκοδείλους π. Hdt.4.44; π. λίμνην δὲ Πόντος..οὐ πολλῷ τεφ ἐλάσσω ἐαυτοῦ *ib.* 86, cf. 46, Pl.*Phd.* 81d. 3. of works, ἐν ἔργον πολλὸν μέγιστον π. Hdt.1.93. 4. of incorporeal things, display on one's own part, πᾶσαν προθυμίην Id.7.6, cf. X.*An.* 7.6.11; πᾶν τὸ πρόθυμον Th.4.85, cf. 61; εὐνοίαν D.18.10; χρεῖας Decr.ap.D.18.84. II. in Law, παυρέχεσθαι τινὰς μάρτυρας, π. τεκμήρια, bring forward witnesses or proofs, Pl.*Ar.* 19d, *Prm.* 128b, Antipho 1.11, cf. 5.20, 22, Lys.23.8, etc.; π. ἐκμαρτυρίαν, μαρτυρίαν, Is.11.cc. III. produce as one's own, ἀρχοντα παυρέχεσθαι τινα acknowledge as one's general, Hdt.7.61, 62, 67; Ἀθηναῖοι ἀρχαιοτάτον ἔθνος παυρέχόμενοι presenting themselves as., *ib.* 161; π. πόλιν μεγίστην, of an ambassador, represent a city in one's own person, Th.4.64, cf. 85. IV. offer, promise, ἀψευδέα μαντήϊα Hdt.2.174; ἔστιν ἂ π. Th.3.36; put forward, τὸ εὐπρεπὲς τῆς δίκης Id.1.39. V. render so and so for or towards oneself, θεὸν παυρασχέσθαι εὐμενῇ E.*Andr.* 55; δυσμενεστέρους π. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Pl.*Prt.* 317b, cf. R.432a, Lg.809d; v. supr. A.v. VI. Arith., make up, amount to, ἐνιαυτοὶ..παυρέχονται ἡμέρας.. Hdt.1.32, cf. X.*Cyr.* 6.1.28.

παυρέψις, εως, ἡ, (ἐψω) = ἐψησις, Palaeph.43. παυρεβ-άσκω, = sq. 1. 2, Ph.1.604. —άω, pf. παυρήθηκα Th.2.44:—to be past one's prime, to be elderly, Hdt.3.53, Th.1.c., J.*BJ* 7.8.7, Luc.*Tim.* 2, etc.; π. τὸ σῶμα Longus 3.15: metaph., χρόνος παυρήθησεν A.*Ag.* 985 (lyr.). 2. metaph., lose strength, οἶνος Luc.*Lex.* 13. II. to be on the point of puberty, Gal.14.755. παυρήβος, ον, (ἡβη) past one's prime, APl.4.289. 2. past boyhood, Ph.2.59. II. παυρήβον, τό, an Indian wood said to have magnetic properties, *peepul*, *Ficus religiosa*, Ctes.ap.Apollon.*Mir.* 17.

παυρηγεμονικά ζῳδια, associated with the dominant signs, *Cat.Cod.* Astr.1.165. παυρηγέομαι, disregard, *Sammelb.* 5232.22 (i A.D.), *PRyl.* 119.33 (i A.D.). παυρηγμένως, Adv., (παυράγω) redundantly, of a compound word, part of which loses its significance, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. τανύηκες.

παυρηγοναῖς παραγῶγως, ἀπάταις, Hsch. παυρηγορέω, impf. παυρηγόρου A.*Pr.* 646; Ep. παυρηγορέσκε A.R. 4.1740, Musae.39: fut. —ήσω Plu.*Ant.* 83: aor. —ησα E.*Hec.* 288, Pl. *Ax.* 364c:—Med., impf., Hdt. (v. infr.): aor. —ησάμην Luc.*Am.* 52:—Pass., pres., Ath.15.687d: fut. —ήσομαι Hp.*Hum.* 1, Aret.*CD* 2.3: aor. —ήσθην Plu.*Caes.* 28, etc.: (παυρήγορος):—address, exhort, τινα A.*Pr.* 646, Hdt.9.54, etc.; ὁχλεῖς μάτην με κύμ' ὅπως παυρηγορῶν A.*Pr.* 1001, cf. Eu.507 (lyr.); π. ὥς..advise, give counsel that., E.*Hec.* 288: c. acc. pers. et inf., S.*Fr.* 176:—Med., τὸν Γόργον παυρηγορέετο ἀπίστασθαι Hdt.5.104, cf. 7.13; π. τινὰ μὴ κινδυνεύειν v.l. in Id.9.55, cf. 54, Pi. O.9.77. II. console, comfort, A.*Pers.* 530, E.*Ph.* 1449; τὰ παυρηγορῶντα consolations, emollients, D.60.35; appease, Ἐρωτα θυγαῖς Musae.1.c. 2. c. acc. rei, assuage, soothe, τὰ κακὰ δι' ἐτέρων κακῶν Philem.234, Men.549.5; τὴν λύπην, τὰ πάθη, D.H.1.77, Plu.2.156c; τὴν χολότητα Id.*Publ.* 16; τὸν βίον τρυφῇ π. *IG* 9(1).883.3 (Corc.); of medicines, allay irritation, π. τὸν πνεῦμον Hp.*Acut.* 58, cf. Aret.1.c.:—Pass., *Epigr.* Gr.1096.6 (Stratonicea), Ath.1.c.—In correct Att. Prose παραμυθέομαι prevails.

—ημα, ατος, τό, exhortation, consolation, ἄτεγκτος παυρηγορήμασιν A.*Fr.* 348; π. βίου Ph.2.39; λυπουμένων S.E.M.6.18. 2. remedy, Plu.2.543a (pl.). —ητέον, one must assuage, remedy, *ib.* 486e, Orib.*Fr.* 1. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, = παυρηγορικός, Sch.11.13.726. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, exhortation, persuasion, A.R.2.1281 (pl.): metaph., χρίματος..ἀδόλοισι παυρηγορίαις A.*Ag.* 95 (anap.); ἴση παυρηγορία, = ἴσηγορία, Jul.*Or.* 1.17b. 2. surname, J.*BJ* 4.8.3 (sed leg. προσηγ-). II. consolation, τοῦ πένθους Plu. *Cim.* 4, cf. *Per.* 34; νόιο for his loss, *IG* 7.2544 (Thebes); ὀδυνόντων π., of the moon, *Secund.Sent.* 6. 2. assuagement, Diocl.*Fr.* 142, etc.; τοῦ παροξυσμοῦ Aret.*CD* 1.3. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, encouraging, consoling, λόγοι Poll.3.100. II. soothing, βηχός Hp.*Acut.* 53, cf. *Aph.* 5.22; κεφαλαλγίας Philonid.ap.Ath.15.676c; π. φάρμακον, καταπλάσματα, Gal.12.268, 10.884, cf. 10.966 (Comp.). Adv. —κῶς by gentle means, Hp.*Art.* 62: Comp. —ώτερον Gal.1.211. —ος, Dor. παυράγ-, ον, (ἀγορεύω) consoling, soothing, μῦθοι A.R.1.479: as Subst., comforter, S.*El.* 229 (lyr.), *Epigr.* Gr.344; Παυρήγορος, ἡ, personified, Paus. 1.43.6. 2. c. gen., π. δίψης καὶ λιμοῦ assuaging them, M.*Ant.* (?) ap.Justin.M.*Apol.* 1.71.

παυρηδύνω [ῶ], sweeten or season, Dorio ap.Ath.7.309f: metaph., of language, D.H.*Dem.* 45.

παυρηθ-έω, filter through, Hp.*Dent.* 14 and 17 (of the bowels):—Pass., Gal.*UP* 6.16. —ημα, ατος, τό, filterings, Id.19.85.

παυρηϊάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = παυρεῖα, Ep. dat. pl. παυρηϊάδεσσι *Epic.Alex.Adesp.* 9iii 6. παυρηϊόν, τό (Ion. for παυρεῖον, which is not in use), used in Il. as the sg. for παυρεῖα (which Hom. uses only in pl.), *cheek*, Il.23.690; of the jaw of a wolf, πᾶσιν δὲ π. αἵματι φοινόν 16.159: in pl., of a lion,



παρηΐα τ' ἀμφοτέρωθεν αἵματόεντα πέλει Od.22.404; in Ion. Prose, λουσαμένους παρηΐα prob. in IG12(5).593.30 (Ceos, v B.C.). II. π. ἔμμεναι ἵππων *cheek-ornament* of a bridle, Il.4.142.

παρήϊς, ἴδος, ἡ, later form of παρήϊον, A.Ch.24(lyr.), Trag. Adesp. 548(lyr.); παρειὰν προσβαλεῖν παρηΐδι E.Hec.410; λευκὴν . . παρηΐδα Id.El.1023: pl., διὰ παρηΐδων A.Th.534:—contr. παρήϊς, ἥδος, E.IA 187(lyr.), AP9.745(Anyt.); pl. παρήϊδες E.IA681; dat. παρήϊσι Phryn.Trag.13(lyr.).

παρηκουσμένως, Adv., (παρακούω) negligently, Iamb.VP29.157.

παρήκτης' πάντα πράττων ἐπὶ κακῷ, Hsch.

παρήκω, to have come alongside: hence, lie beside, stretch along, παρὰ πᾶσαν [τὴν θάλασσαν] Hdt.2.32, cf. 4.39,42,9.15; παρὰ τὸ ὀστέον Hp.Loc.Hom.6; πρὸς ἡλίον δύσιν μέχρι τοῦ Ὀσκίου ποταμοῦ Th.2.96; εἰς τὸ πλάγιον X.Cyn.4.1; π. πρὸς τὸ πλῆθος extend to the length, Arist.Po.1459<sup>b</sup>22. II. pass in any direction, ἐνδοθεν στέγης μὴ ἔω παρήκειν S.Aj.742. III. of Time, to be past, δ παρήκων χρόνος the past, opp. δ μέλλον, Arist.Ph.222<sup>b</sup>1; but also 2. εἰς τὸ παρήκων τοῦ χρόνου up to the present time, Pl.Alc.2.148c. 3. ὡς ἂν παρήκη as occasion arises, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.1. IV. remit, of fever, Aret.CA1.1 (v.1. —ἐίκη), cf. 2.3: metaph., come to an end, παρήκοντος ἤδη τοῦ πολέμου Parth.4.4.

παρήλιξ, ἴκος, δ, ἡ, past one's prime, Plu.Alex.32: with neut., παρήλικα παιδικὰ AP12.228(Strat.): Comp. —έστερος Sor.1.15. II. past the age-limit of service, POxy.1257.2 (iii A.D.), etc.

παρήλιος, δ, parhelion, mock sun, Arist.Mete.372<sup>a</sup>16, Thphr.Sign. 22, etc.; also παρήλιον, τό, Arat.881. II. Adj. παρήλιος, ον, beside the sun, νέφη Ptol.Tetr.100.

παρηλλαγμένως, Adv., (παραλλάσσω) differently, strangely, Plb.15.13.6, D.S.14.112.

πάρημαι, used as pf. Pass. of παρίζω, to be seated beside or by, c. dat., only part., νηυσὶ παρήμενος seated by . . , Il.1.421,488; Δημοῦς ἐσχάrais παρημένη E.Supp.290; ἄλλοτριόισι π. seated at another man's table, Od.17.456: generally, dwell beside, σύεσσι π. 13.407. 2. abs., sit by or near, παρήμενοι ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος Il.9.311, cf. Od.19.209; of the vultures of Tityos, ἐκάτερθε παρημένω ἡπαρ ἔκειρον II.578.

παρημελημένως, Adv., (παραμελέω) negligently, διατρεφόμενος Plu. 2.340d, f.1. in D.H.7.12.

παρημερ-εὔω, pass the day with one or in doing a thing, π. τινὶ ἔργῳ ἢ ἀνθρώπῳ Poll.1.65. —ος, Dor. παρᾶμ-, ον, coming day by day, daily, ἐσλόν Pi.O.1.99. II. every other day, Poll.1.65 cod. B.

παρημοσύνη' θεραπεία, Hsch.

πάρηξις, εως, ἡ, gangway, A.Ag.556.

παρηονίτις, ἴδος, fem. Adj. on the shore, χερμάς AP7.693 (Apollonid.).

παρηορία, ἡ, in pl., side-traces, by which the παρήορος was attached beside the regular pair, ἵπποιον παρηορίας ἀπέταμνε Il.8.87; ἐν δὲ παρηορίῃσι . . Πήδασον ἔει he harnessed Pedasus with side-traces, 16.152. II. in pl., outlying reaches of a river, Arat.600.

παρηόριος, η, ον, later form for sq., τὴν δὲ [νῆα] παρηορίην κόπτεν ῥόος drove it from side to side, A.R.4.943;=παρήορος III, π. νόημα AP9.603 (Antip.).

παρήορος, so in Ep. and Ion., but Dor. and Att. παράορος [pā], ον (as always in Trag.), also Dor. πάρᾶρος Theoc.15.8: (παραίρω, cf. συνήορος):—joined or hung beside: hence παρήορος (sc. ἵππος), horse which draws by the side of the regular pair (ξυνωρίς), outrunner,=σειραφόρος, Il.16.471,474, D.H.7.73. II. lying along, outstretched, sprawling, ἔκειτο π. ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα Il.7.156; ἀχρεῖον καὶ π. δέμας κείται A.Pr.365. III. metaph., reckless, senseless, οὐ τι π. οὐδ' ἀεσίφρων Il.23.603, cf. Theoc.1.c.; π. ὄμμα τιταίνειν Tryph.371; νόου παρήορος distraught, Archil.56.5.

παρήπᾶφε, v. παραπᾶφισκω. παρηρία' μωρία, Hsch.; cf. παραρ-εῶ, and v. παρήορος III; also πάρηρος (πάρερος cod., sed post παρη-ρία) δ μωρός, Id. παρήϊς, contr. for παρηΐς.

παρησύχάζω, pass over in silence, Ph.1.93, 504 (Pass.).

παρηχ-εῖμαι, resemble in sound, τινὶ Sch.Ar.Pl.586; πρὸς τι Eust. 139.31; π. ἔκ τινος to be derived from a word by such resemblance, Id. 87.24. —ημα, ατος, τό, succession of similar sounds, alliteration, Suid. s.v. παραγραμμάτιζων. —ησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hermog. Inv.4.7. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, alliterative, interpol. in Suid. s.v. Ναύσων.

Adv. —κῶς Eust.1638.17.

παρθεν-εἶα, ἡ, virginity, E.Heracl.592, Tr.980:—more freq. παρ-θενία, Ep. —ῖη, Sapph.102, Pi.I.8(7).48, A.Pr.898(lyr.), E.Ph.1487(lyr.), Arist.Pr.894<sup>b</sup>35, A.R.2.502, LxxJe.3.4, Parth.26.2, Sor.1.30; ἀπὸ τῆς π. or ἀπὸ π., Ev.Luc.2.36, IG12(7).395.20 (Amorgos); ἐκ π. Plu.Brut.13, PSI.41.5 (iv A.D.); of a man, Ach.Tat.5.20. —εἶα, τά, songs sung by a chorus of maidens, Ar.Eu.919, Sch.Pi.P.3.139. II. festival of ἡ Παρθένος at Chersonesus, IPE1<sup>a</sup>.352.49 (ii B.C.).

—εἶος, poet. also —ῖος, ον, of or belonging to a maiden, π. γλέφαρα Pi.N.8.2; αἰὼν π. the maiden's life, A.Ag.229(lyr.); π. λέχος E.Tr.676; later in Prose, π. τέκνα PRyl.435.2 (ii A.D.); π. ἄσματα St.Byz. s.v. Ἐρυσίχη. —εῦμα, ατος, τό, in pl., pursuits or amusements of maidens, E.Ph.1265: sg., maiden's work, ἰστών π. Id.Ion 1425. 2. νόθον π. child of an unmarried woman, ib.1472. —εῦσις, εως, ἡ, = παρθενεἶα, Luc.Sall.44. —εὔω, bring up as a maid, π. παῖδας ἐν δόμοις καλῶς E.Supp.452, cf. Luc.DMar.12.1, etc.:—Pass., lead a maiden life, Hdt.3.124, A.Pr.648, E.Ph.1637; ποτὰ (neut. pl.) παρθενεῖται grows grey in maidenhood, Id.Hel.283. 2. intr. in Act., = Pass., Hld.7.8. —εῶν, ὦνος, δ, poet. for παρθενῶν, AP9.790 (Antip.), Musae.263. —η, = παρθένος, Gloss. —ην (acc. sg.),

perh. misspelling of —εἶον (sc. ζώνην), UPZ101.21 (ii B.C.). —ῖα, ἡ, = παρθενεἶα (q.v.). II. old name of Samos, Arist.Fr.570. —ῖα, τά, signs of virginity, LxxDe.22.15; τὰ π. μου my virginity, of Jephthah's daughter, ib.Jd.11.37. —ῖανός, ἡ, ὄν, born under the sign of

Virgo, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.112,8(4).191. —ῖας, ον, δ, son of a concubine: οἱ Π. the youths born at Sparta during the Messenian War, Arist. Pol.1306<sup>b</sup>29, Str.6.3.2. II. = ἀβυρτακῶδες πέμμα, Hsch. —ῖα, ἡ, poet. for παρθένος, Il.18.567, Od.11.39, Hes.Op.699, Alc.26, Alc.Supp.11.5, Sapph.Supp.20a.15, Pi.P.9.99, B.16.11, E.El.174(lyr.); παρθενική νεῆνις Od.7.20; π. κόρη E.Epigr.2. —ῖα, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a maiden, σκευὴ D.S.16.26; δ π. χιτῶν Plu.Comp. Lyc.Num.3; ἀνὴρ π. LxxJl.1.8 (cf. παρθένιος 1.2); π. ἀνδριάς statue of a matron represented as a maiden, BMus.Inscr.1047; παρθενικά πράττειν Ael.VH12.1. II. παρθενικόν, τό, = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113. —ῖον, τό, feverfew, Pyrethrum Parthenium, Hp.Ulc.14, Nic. Th.863, Dsc.3.138, Plin.HN21.176. 2. = ἐλξίνη, Dsc.4.85, etc. 3. = λινόςωστις, Thphr.HP7.7.2, Dsc.4.189. II. girl, Alciph.3.33. —ῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pi.P.12.9, E.Ph.224(lyr.):—of a maiden, maidenly, λῦσε δὲ παρθενίην ζώνην Od.11.245; ὄροι Hes.Th.205; ἔρωσ Anacr.13A; κεφαλαί Pi.1.c.; αἶμα A.Ag.215(lyr.); χλιδὰ E.Ph.224(lyr.); π. θύραι of the temple of the Virgin Goddess, AP6.202 (Leon.); παρθένιον βλέπειν Anacr.4; π. αὐλός, v. αὐλός 1.1. 2. παρθένιος, δ, the son of an unmarried girl, Il.16.180; παρθενία ὠδὶς Pi. O.6.31; but π. ἀνὴρ the husband of maidenhood, first husband, Plu. Pomp.74. II. metaph., pure, undefiled, Π. φρέαρ, name of a well, h.Cer.99; π. μύρτα, of white myrtle-berries, Ar.Av.1099(lyr.). III. π. γαῖα, = Samia terra, Nic.Al.149. IV. Π., δ (sc. μῆν), a month in Elis, Sch.Pi.O.3.35. —ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of παρθένιος, name of a flower used in garlands, Poll.6.106; = ἀρτεμισία, Plin.HN25.73. —ῖσκάριον, τό, Dim. of παρθένος, Gloss.; —ῖσκη, ἡ, Hdn.Gr.1.317.

παρθενο-κόμος, ον, taking care of maidens, An.Ox.2.398:—also —κομία, ἡ, ibid. —κτονία, ἡ, slaughter of a maiden, Plu.2.314c. —κτόνος, ον, maiden-slaying, Lyc.22. παρθεν-οπίης [ῖ], ον, δ, (ὀπιτεύω) one who ogles maidens, seducer, Il.11.385.

παρθένος, Lacon. παρσένος Ar.Lys.1263(lyr.), ἡ, maiden, girl, Il.22.127, etc.; αἱ ἄθλαι π. ἐμαί my unhappy girls, S.OT1462, cf. Ar.Eq.1302; also γυνὴ παρθένος Hes.Th.514; π. κόρα, of the Sphinx, dub. in E.Ph.1730(lyr.); θυγάτηρ π. X.Cyr.4.6.9; of Persephone, E.Hel.1342(lyr.), cf. S.Fr.804; virgin, opp. γυνή, Id.Tr.148, Theoc.27.65. 2. of unmarried women who are not virgins, Il.2.514, Pi.P.3.34, S.Tr.1219, Ar.Nu.530. 3. Παρθένος, ἡ, the Virgin Goddess, as a title of Athena at Athens, Paus.5.11.10, 10.34.8 (hence of an Att. coin bearing her head, E.Fr.675); of Artemis, E.Hipp.17; of the Tauric Iphigenia, Hdt.4.103; of an unnamed goddess, SIG46.3 (Halic., v B.C.), IG1<sup>2</sup>.108.48,54 (Neapolis in Thrace); αἱ ἱεραὶ π., of the Vestal Virgins, D.H.1.69, Plu.2.89e, etc.; αἱ Ἑστιάδες π. Id.Cic.19; simply, αἱ π. D.H.2.66. 4. the constellation Virgo, Eudox.ap.Hipparch. 1.2.5, Arat.97, etc. 5. = κόρη III, pupil, X.ap.Longin.4.4, Aret. SD1.7. II. as Adj., maiden, chaste, παρθένον ψυχὴν ἔχων E.Hipp. 1006, cf. Porph.Marc.33; μήτηρ π. Epigr.Gr.319: metaph., π. πηγὴ A.Pers.613. III. as masc., παρθένος, δ, unmarried man, Apoc.14.4. IV. π. γῆ Samian earth (cf. παρθένιος III), PMag.Berol.2.57.

παρθενό-σφᾶγος, ον, π. ῥέεθρα streams of a slaughtered maiden's blood, A.Ag.209(lyr.). —τροφέω, bring up from girlhood, Suid. s.v. διαπαρθενεῦσαι:—Pass., Theano Ep.6.1. II. Pass., keep virgin, Sor.1.32. —τροφητέον, one must keep virgin, ib.33 tit. —χρως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, of maidenly, delicate colour, κρόκος AP4.1.12 (Mel.).

παρθεν-ὠδης, es, maiden-like, St.Byz. s.v. Παρθένιος. —ὠν, ὦνος, δ, maidens' apartments in a house, mostly in pl., A.Pr.646, E. Ph.89, IT826, etc. II. in sg., the western cella of the Parthenon or temple of Athena at Athens, IG1<sup>2</sup>.301.13, al., D.22.76, etc.; also, of the cella of the temple of Artemis at Magnesia on Maeander, SIG 695.23 (ii B.C.); of the Great Mother at Cyzicus, Michel 538.6, and Hermione, IG4.743. III. name of a month at Alexandria, Ptol. Alm.11.3. —ωπός, ὄν, (ὦψ) of maiden aspect, E.El.949: metaph., of feminine softness, δνόματα D.H.Comp.23.

παρθεσίη, ἡ, (παράτιθημι) deposit, pledge, AP7.37 (Diosc.). Παρθικά, = φλογοβαφὴ δέρματα, Lyd.Mag.2.13.

Παρθιστί, Adv. in the Parthian tongue, Plu.Ant.46.

Πάρθοι, οἱ, the Parthians, Hdt.3.93, etc.; Παρθύαιοι, Plb.10.31.15, etc.; Πάρθιοι, Anacreont.26B, cf. St.Byz.: Παρθύαία, ἡ, Parthia, Str.11.1.4, etc.; Παρθύηνή, Plb.10.28.7, etc.:—Adj. Παρθικός, ἡ, ὄν, Str.11.9.3, Luc.Hist.Conscr.16; Παρθικά, τά, history of Parthia, Str.15.1.3; so Παρθίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Luc.Hist.Conscr.32; and Παρθονικά, τά, ibid. (fort. Παρθυνικά).

Πάρθυμα, ατος, τό, additional sacrificial victim, prob. in GDI4990.9 (Crete).

παρίαμβ-ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, air set for the harp, ὑπαυλεῖν κιθάρα π. Epich. 109(pl.), Apollod.ap.Hsch. —ος, δ, = παρρίχιος (v v), Aristid. Quint.1.22, Ter.Maur.1461, etc. II. = παριαμβίς, Phot. III. a kind of harp, Poll.4.59. —ῶδης, es, characteristic of the παριαμβίς, of the foot v — v —, Diom.p.482 K.

παρίαύω, sleep beside or with, τῇ παριαύων τερπέσθω Il.9.336, cf. A.R.1.806; in tmesi, Il.9.470, Od.14.21.

παριδρύω, set up beside, Hsch.:—Med., AP9.315 (Nic., παριδρύεται, s.v.1.), Ph.2.347:—Pass., ib.151, al.

παριέρη, ἡ, ex-priestess, Ephesian word in Plu.2.795e.



παρίζω, Aeol. -ίσδω, sit beside, Τηλεμάχῳ δὲ παρίζεν Od. 4.311, cf. Alc. 52; π. βουλευόντι τοῖσι γέρονσι Hdt. 6.57; ἐν βουλῇ Id. 4.165; but, II. causal, seat beside, π. Πέρσῃ ἀνδρὶ ἄνδρα Μακεδόνα Id. 5.20: aor. I, παρὰ δὲ σκοπὸν εἶσεν Il. 23.359:—hence Med. in intr. sense, seat oneself or sit beside, Hdt. 7.18, 8.58, cf. in Bion 2.22; cf. παρέζομαι.

παρίημι, fut. παρήσω Hdt. 7.161, S. Ant. 1193: aor. I παρήκα Id. OC 570: 3 pl. aor. 2 παρείσαν Antipho 6.44; part. παρείς S. El. 732: pf. παρείκα (v. infr.); παρήκα Thphr. HP 5.3.6:—Pass., aor. I παρείθην Il. 23.868; inf. παρεῖθαι D. 21.105: aor. 2 παρείμην S. OC 1666: pf. παρείμαι E. Ph. 852:—let fall at the side, let fall, πὰρ δ' ἔϊσι τὰ πτέρω Sapph. 16; τὴν χεῖρα παρεικώς Clearch. 25; παρείδ' ἐμαυτὴν S. El. 819; π. ἀπ' ὀμμάτων πέπλον E. HF 1203 (lyr.); τὸ μάργον τῆς γνάθου Id. Cyc. 310:—Pass., ἡ δὲ παρείθη μήρινθος ποτὶ γαίαν it hung down to earth, Il. 23.868. II. pass by, pass over, πὰν ἔθνος καταστρεφόμενος καὶ οὐδὲν παρείς Hdt. 1.177; π. κλύδων' ἐφιππον S. El. 732, cf. D. 18.263; π. τι ἄρρητον Pl. Lg. 754a:—Pass., περὶ μὲν τούτου παρείσθω Plb. 2.59.3. 2. pass unnoticed, disregard, τι Πι. P. 1.86, Hdt. 1.14, A. Ag. 291, Ch. 925, 1032, S. Ant. 1193, etc.; τὰ παθήματα. παρείσ' ἐάσω Id. OC 363:—Pass., παίδων πόθος παρείτο Id. El. 545; μηδαμῇ παρεῖθαι D. 21.105: c. inf., omit to do, παρέντα τοῦ μὲν τὸ φρόνιμον ἐγκωμιάζειν, τοῦ δὲ τὸ ἄφρον ψέγειν Pl. Phdr. 235e, cf. PCair. Zen. 369.2 (iii B. C.), Iamb. Comm. Math. 1: with a neg. repeated, μὴ παρῆς τὸ μὴ οὐ φράσαι S. OT 283: c. part., οὐ παρείε σείων δὲ θεός Paus. 3.5.9: abs., αἱ δὲ καὶ παρῆ Berl. Sitzb. 1927.169 (Cyrene):—Med., neglect, E. HF 778 (lyr.); τὸν δῆμον D. C. 51.5. 3. of Time, let pass, τὸν χειμῶνα Hdt. 1.77; ἔνδεκα ἡμέρας Id. 7.183; νύκτα μέσσην Id. 8.9; τὸν καιρὸν Th. 4.27, etc. III. relax, τοὺς τερβήριους παρείε Ar. Eq. 440; οἶνος παρίησι weakens, D. L. 9.86; remit, γόον, πόθον, χόλον, E. Supp. 111, Tr. 650, IA [1609]; give up, μελέτας Th. 1.85; τὸν φελλὸν give up the use of., Thphr. l. c.:—Pass., to be relaxed, weakened, κόπου δ' ὑπο. παρείται E. Ba. 635; κόπῳ παρείμαι Id. Ph. 852; παρειμένον νόσῳ Id. Or. 881; ὑπνῳ Id. Cyc. 591; γῆρά Pl. Lg. 931d; σώμασι παρειμένα E. Ba. 683; παρειμένα μέρη τοῦ σώματος Dsc. 3.73, cf. Aret. SD 1.7, etc.; καὶ δὴ παρείται σῶμα E. Supp. 1070; τῷ λίαν παρειμένῳ Id. Or. 210; τὰ σώματα παρειμένοι D. S. 14.105; ὥστε καὶ τοῦ σώματος τι παρεῖθαι D. C. 68.33. 2. τοῦ ποδὸς παρείε slack away the sheet, Ar. Eq. 436: so perh. metaph., τοῦ μετρίου παρείε letting go one's hold of moderation, i.e. giving it up, S. OC 1212 (lyr.). 3. remit punishment, τιμωρίαν Lycurg. 9 (Pass.); pardon, τὴν συμφορὰν Ar. Ra. 699:—Pass., ἐποίησεν παρεῖθμεν (Dor. for παρεῖθαι) secured our release from the obligation, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).66.47 (Epid., i B. C.): c. gen., παρείσθαι τὰς πόλεις τῶν τόκων OG 144.15 (Ilium, i B. C.). IV. yield, give up, νίκην τινὶ Hdt. 6.103, cf. A. Ag. 943; τυραννίδα τινὶ E. Ph. 523; αὐτοὺς κυμάτων δρομήμασιν Id. Tr. 693; π. τινὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν Th. 6.23, cf. Arist. Pol. 1285<sup>b</sup>15; οὐδὲ δεινὸν δυνάμενον ἄρχειν παριέναι τῷ πλησίον Ib. 1325<sup>a</sup>37; leave a thing to another, σοὶ παρείς τάδε S. Ph. 132; Ζεὺς τὰ μικρὰ. ἄλλοις δαίμοσιν παρείς ἐφ' ἵναγ. Adesp. 353:—Med., give up, συμμαχίαν Arist. Rh. Al. 1446<sup>b</sup>28; resign, στρατηγίαν D. C. 39.23, etc.:—Pass., [γῆ] παρειμένη left in private ownership, PHib. I. 53.5 (iii B. C.). 2. permit, allow, c. dat. pers. et inf., ἄλλῳ δὲ παρήσομεν οὐδενὶ ναυαρχεῖν Hdt. 7.161, cf. S. El. 1482, Ar. Eq. 341, Arist. Pol. 1336<sup>b</sup>29: c. subj., πάρες ὑπερβῶ suffer me to., E. Fr. 308 (anap.): abs. (the inf. being understood), S. OC 591, Ar. Eq. 340, Pl. Smph. 199c, etc.; μὴ παρῆς σαυτοῦ βροτοῖς ὕνειδος do not allow them to have cause to reproach thee, S. Ph. 967; παρήκεν, ὥστε βραχέα μοι δεῖσθαι φράσαι has allowed that there should be but little for me to say, Id. OC 570. V. allow to pass, admit, οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ παρήσει [ἡμέας] Hdt. 3.72, cf. 4.146; π. ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα τοὺς βαρβάρους, τὸν Μαρδόνιον ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑ., Id. 8.15, 9.1; Ἀδραστον εἰς γῆν π. E. Supp. 468; λόγον π. εἰς τὸ φρονεῖν Pl. R. 561b; μὴ παρίωμεν εἰς τὴν ψυχὴν let us not admit [the thought], Id. Phd. 90e:—Med., βαρβάρους εἰς τὰς ἀκροπόλεις παρίενται have admitted them into their very citadels, D. 15.15; of innkeepers, admit, τοὺς καταλύτας ἡμισσαρίου Plb. 2.15.6. VI. Med., obtain the leave of a magistrate, παρέμενος τοὺς ἄρχοντας Pl. Lg. 742b, cf. 951a. 2. beg to be excused or let off something, οὐδέν σου παρίεμαι I ask no quarter, Id. R. 341b; οὐκ ἂν παρείμην οἷσι μὴ δοκῶ φρονεῖν I ask no favour of them, S. OC 1666; so παριέμεσθα καὶ φάμεν κακῶς φρονεῖν I ask pardon., E. Med. 892; τοῦτο ὑμῶν δέομαι καὶ παρίεμαι Pl. Ar. 17c.

παρικτόν· παρερχόμενον, Hsch. παρίκω [i], to be past, of Time, Pi. P. 6.43: pf. part., τῶμ παρικότων IG 12(5).109.13 (Paros), unless pf. of πάρεμι (εἶμι ibo).

παριλλαίνω, look askance at, Hsch. Πάρινα, τά, = marmorea, Gloss. πάριον· πιστόν, κάτοχον, Hsch. (leg. πάγιον).

Πάριουρνης, ἐς, wrought in Paros, IG 11(2).203 B99 (Delos, iii B. C.). παριππ-άζω, = παριππεύω, Afric. Cest. p. 57 V.:—Med., Onos. 23.1; ταῖς τάξεσιν Id. 33.6. -ᾶσία, ἡ, riding past, Arr. Tact. 27.3, Ael. Tact. 35.3. -εύω, ride along or over, πόντον E. Hel. 1665; ride alongside, Th. 7.78, Plb. 5.83.7, Luc. Par. 61; ride past, Arr. Tact. 37.1, 40.5. 2. ride up to, ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα Plb. 3.116.3. 3. pass by, δεινὸν παριππεύσαι Κυπρίους ἄρτους Eub. 77. 4. surpass, Philostr. VS 1.24.9. -ος, on, riding beside, Plb. 11.18.5. 2. keeping pace with a horse, Poll. 5.40. II. additional horse, outrunner, Cod. Just. 12.50.4, Lyd. Mag. 3.7.

παρίπταμαι, = παραπέτομαι, Diog. Oen. 25, Aesop. 140. παρίσάσθαι, = παρισόμαι, S. E. M. 1.166, 9.323.

παρίσθμιον, τό, (ισθμός 'neck') fauces, Arist. HA 493<sup>a</sup>1: pl., Plu. 2.1005a, Gal. 6.674. 2. pl., tonsils, Hp. Gland. 7, Ruf. Onom. 64. II. in pl., inflammation of the tonsils, Hp. Aph. 3.26, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.31 (Epid.), Gal. 17(2).632; with a pun on the Isthmian games, AP 11.129 (Cereal.).

παρίσκε[ψις], ios, ἡ, Dor. for περίσκεψις, prob. in Foed. Delph. Pell. 1A 13 (Class. Phil. 20.144).

παρίσ-ος, on, almost equal, evenly balanced, ἀγών, κίνδυνος, Plb. 2.10.2, 5.69.8; π. ταῖς δυνάμεσι Id. 1.13.12; πέλαγος π. τῷ Ποντικῷ Str. 11.7.1; ἴση ἢ π. γε (sc. ἡ εὐθεία) Id. 2.1.28. II. in Rhet., of the clauses of a sentence, exactly balanced and even, π. καὶ ὁμοιοτέλετον Arist. Rh. 1410<sup>b</sup>1, cf. Phld. Rh. 2.258 S.; ἰσῶκωλα καὶ πάρισα D. S. 12.53; ἀντίθετα καὶ π. καὶ ὁμοιοπύκνωτα Plu. 2.350d; οὔτε π. τὰ κῶλα ἀλλήλοισιν εἶναι οὔτε παρόμοια parallel in structure, D. H. Comp. 22, cf. 23; ἵνα τὸ τελευταῖον κῶλον π. καὶ ἐφάμιλλον τοῖς πρὸ αὐτοῦ γένηται Ib. 9; π. σχῆμα Hermog. Meth. 16. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, approximation to a limit, Dioph. 5.17.

παρίσόχρονος, on, almost contemporaneous, prob. for περισσόχρονος in Thphr. CP 1.18.3.

παρίσῶ, (ισος) make equal, αἱ συλλαβαὶ αἱ κατὰ τὸ τέλος παρισούσαι τὰ κῶλα Hermog. Id. 1.12: c. acc. et dat., π. τῷ τῆς ἀρχῆς μεγέθει τὸν λόγον Aristid. Or. 26(14).108; τὰ στέρνα π. τῇ κεφαλῇ π. Hld. 10.30: abs., use the figure παρίσωσις, Hermog. l. c. II. Pass. (fut. παρισώσομαι Aristid. Or. 26(14).2), make oneself equal to, measure oneself against, τινὶ Hdt. 4.166, 8.140.α'; ἐπεὶ χ' Ἑλένα παρισωθῇ Theoc. 18.25. 2. to be made equal or like to, ἄνδρα ἀρετῇ παρισωμένον καὶ ὁμοιωμένον Pl. R. 498e; to be as large as, Paus. 8.25.13; to be comparable with, Hermog. Id. 2.10.

παριστάνω, = sq. (q. v.), Plb. 3.96.3, 3.113.8, Phld. Sign. 29, Ep. Rom. 6.13, etc.:—also παριστάω, A. D. Synt. 27.2.13 (v. l.), S. E. P. 2.42, 108, etc.:—Pass., παριστᾶται Parm. 16.2; cf. παραστάνω.

παρίστημι, A. causal in pres., impf., fut., and aor. I; later pf. παρέστακα in same sense, PTe 5.196 (ii B. C.), Plb. 3.94.7, S. E. M. 7.273, etc. I. cause to stand, place beside, π. τοὺς ἱππεῖς ἐφ' ἑκάτερον τὸ κέρας Plb. 3.72.9, cf. 3.113.8; παραστήσας τὰ ὅπλα having brought his arms into view, D. 18.175; π. τινὰ φυλάττειν set one near a thing to guard it, v. l. in Id. 49.35; π. σορὸν σορῶ Anatolian Studies p. 204 (Termessus). II. set before the mind, present, ὑπόθεσιν. οὐχὶ τὴν οὖσαν παριστάντες ὑμῖν D. 3.1; τοῦτο π. τοὺς θεοὺς ὑμῖν that they may put this into your minds, Id. 18.1; τὸ δεινὸν π. τοῖς ἀκούουσιν Id. 21.72; π. ἐλπίδας, οἰοῦν τῶν δεινοτάτων, Id. 19.333, 21.15; arouse, inspire, οὐ γὰρ ἡ πληγὴ παρέστησε τὴν ὀργὴν ἀλλ' ἡ ἀτιμία Ib. 72; π. φόβον καὶ ἀπορίαν ταῖς πόλεσι Plb. 3.94.7; π. δὲ κίνδυνος διαλογισμὸν μὴ. Aeschin. 2.159: so τοῦτο π. ὑμῖν γνῶναι prompt you to that decision, D. 18.8; π. τινὶ θαρρεῖν give one confidence, v. l. in Aeschin. 1.174; π. τινὶ c. inf., put it into his head to., Paus. 9.14.6; also π. τινὶ ὅτι or ὥς., X. Oec. 1.3.1, Pl. R. 600c. 2. dispose a person, πρὸς μελαγχολίας Phld. Ir. p. 28 W., cf. Mus. p. 73 K.; also Ἀθηναίους ἄλλα παρέστησεν ὥς ἥρωα τιμῶν Θησέα Plu. Thes. 35:—also in Pass., v. B. V. I. 3. of a Poet, represent, describe, τὸν Νέστορα παρέστησε [ὁ ποιητὴς] πείθοντα Phld. Hom. p. 65 O., cf. Ath. 3.110f, 4.133b; δι' ἐτυμολογίας Corn. ND 1:—Pass., παριστάσθω δτι. let it be stated that., S. E. M. 7.310. 4. furnish, supply, deliver, PCair. Zen. 790.10 (iii B. C.), PTe 5.196 (ii B. C.), Abh. Berl. Akad. 1925(5).31 (Cyrene). 5. make good, prove, show, τι πολλοῖς τεκμηρίοις Lys. 12.51, cf. Act. Ap. 24.13; καθάπερ προϊόντες -στήσομεν Phld. Ir. p. 85 W., cf. Mus. p. 37 K. 6. c. acc. pers., present, offer, ἑαυτοὺς τῷ θεῷ, ἑαυτοὺς δούλους εἰς ὑπακοήν, Ep. Rom. 6.13, 16. b. commend, βρῶμα ἡμᾶς οὐ παραστήσει τῷ θεῷ I Ep. Cor. 8.8. 7. render, [ἡ πίσσα] τὸν οἶνον εὐποτον παρίστησι ταχέως Plu. 2.676c. 8. in later Greek, as in Med. (v. c. 1), produce in court, etc., BGU 759.22 (ii A. D.), etc.:—Pass., Sammelb. 45.12.82 (ii B. C.), etc. III. set side by side, compare, [πόλεις] μικρὰς μεγάλαις Isoc. 12.40.—The use of these act. tenses occurs in Pl. l. c., but first becomes common in Oratt.

B. Pass., with aor. 2, pf. and plpf. Act., intr.: I. stand by, beside, or near, θέων δὲ οἱ ἄγχι παρέστη Id. 15.442, cf. 483; ἀμφίπολος δ' ἄρα οἱ κενὴ ἑκάτερθε παρέστη Od. 1.335, cf. 8.218, 18.183; ἐξείης πάντεσσι παρίστασαι, of a beggar, 17.450; οὐδ' ἄρα οἱ τις ἀνοτυπῇ γε παρέστη Il. 22.371; ζωγράφῳ παρεστηκυῖα, of a painter's model, X. Mem. 3.11.2: freq. in part. παραστάς with a Verb, εἶπε παραστάς Il. 12.60; οὐτα π. 20.472; παρασταθείς, v. l. for κατασταθείς, E. Or. 365. 2. stand by, i.e. help, defend, τινὶ Il. 10.279, etc.; Τρωσὶ παρεστάμεναι καὶ ἀμύνειν 21.231, cf. 15.255; Ὀδυσῇ π. ἡδ' ἐπαρήγει 23.783, cf. Hes. Th. 439, Hdt. 1.87, etc.; π. τινὶ χερσὶ S. Aj. 1384; βοηθοὶ π. X. Cyr. 5.3.19; οὐ παρέστη οὐδ' ἐβοήθησεν D. 45.64. II. more freq. in past tenses, to have come, δεῦρο παρέστη Il. 3.405; to be at hand, νῆες δ' ἐκ Δήμιοιο παρέστασαν 7.467, etc. 2. of events, to be near, be at hand, ἀλλὰ τοι ἤδη ἄγχι παρέστηκεν θάνατος 16.853; κακὴ Διὸς αἶσα παρέστη ἡμῖν Od. 9.52, cf. 16.280: in fut. Med., sol. παραστήσεσθαι ἐμελλεν μοῖρ' ὀλοή 24.28; ἐάν του καιρὸς ἡ χρεια παραστή D. 21.101, cf. 73: freq. in pf., παρέστηχ' ὥς εἰκοτ' ἀγὼν μέγας E. Hec. 229, cf. Med. 331; in part., τὸ χρώμα τὸ παρεστηκός Ar. Eq. 399; δὲ νῦν παρεστηκὸς ἡμῖν λόγος Pl. Lg. 962d: in Att. form παρεστώς, ὥσα, ὅς, τῆς παρεστῶσης νόσου S. Ph. 734; τοῦ π. θέρους Ib. 1340; τὰς παρεστῶσας τύχας E. Or. [1024]; τὰ παρεστῶτα present circumstances, τὰ λῶστα, κράτιστα τῶν π., A. Ag. 1053, Pr. 218; πρὸς τὸ παρεστὸς Ar. Eq. 564; πρὸς τὸ παριστάμενον X. Eq. Mag. 9.1. III. come to the side of another, come over to his opinion, παραστήναι ἐς τῶν Περσέων τὴν γνώμην Hdt. 6.99: abs., come to terms, surrender, submit, Id. 3.13.5.65, 6.140; οἱ πολέμοιοι παραστήσονται Id. 3.155; τῷ πολέμῳ παραστήναι D. 22.15, cf. EM 653.2. IV. happen to one, τῷ δὲ λέγοντι. ὁῶμα μέγιστον παραστήναι Hdt. 1.23; τὸ φρονεῖν ἀλλοῖα παρίσταται Emp. 108; esp. come into one's head, occur to one, τὼς νόος ἀνθρώποισι παριστᾶται Parm. 16.2; δόξα μοι παρεστάθη ναοὺς ἰκέσθαι S. OT 911; δόξα π.



τινὶ ὥστε. Pl. Phd. 66b; σοὶ τοῦτο παρέστηκεν, ὥς. Id. Phdr. 233c; π. θαῦμα, γνώμη, And. 2. 2, 24 (S. v. l.); ἐκπληξίς παρέστη Th. 8. 96: impers., παρίσταται μοι it occurs to me; τῷ οὐ παρστήσεται. τεθνάναι βούλεσθαι to whom it will not occur to wish for death, Hdt. 7. 46: folld. by ὥς, Th. 4. 61, 95, Lys. 12. 62, etc.: c. inf., Id. 7. 17; οὐχὶ παρίσταται μοι ταῦτα γινώσκω D. 3. 1: c. acc. et inf., Lys. 21. 12, Pl. Phd. 58e; part., τὸ παρίσταμενον that which comes into one's head, a thought, Luc. Cont. 13; ἐκ τοῦ π. λέγειν speak offhand, Plu. Dem. 9, cf. Gal. 14. 295. V. to be disposed, πρὸς τὰς πράξεις Phld. Mus. p. 71 K.; εἰρηνικῶς παρεστῶτων Id. Hom. p. 45 O. 2. collect oneself, παρστήναι πρὸς τὸν κίνδυνον D. S. 17. 43; τῷ θυμῷ παρσῆς ib. 99; π. πρὸς τὴν ἀπολογία Plu. Alc. 19; παρ-εστηκότες ταῖς γνώμας Arr. Fr. 161 J. 3. metaph., οἶνος παρίσταται the wine improves, becomes fit for drinking, opp. ἐξίσταται, Thphr. CP. 6. 14. 10, cf. Dsc. 5. 8. b. of a crop, to be ripe, ὅταν δ' αὖ πρώμος σπόρος παρσῆ OGI 56. 68 (Egypt, iii B. C.); so prob. ἡ γῆ παρστήκειν PLille 8. 5 (iii B. C.). VI. παρεστήκειναι φρενῶν to be beside oneself, lose one's wits, Plb. 18. 53. 6; π. ταῖς διανοαῖς Id. 14. 5. 7, etc.; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον π. Id. 2. 8. 13; cf. παρεξίστημι II. 2. to be passionately devoted to, ἵπποισι παρεστῶτες Hp. Ep. 17. VII. abs., παρεστη-κός, = παρόν, since it was in their power, since the opportunity offered, Th. 4. 133.

C. Some tenses of Med., pres. and impf. sts., fut. and aor. I almost always (for exceptions, v. supr. B. II. 2, III, IV), are used in causal sense: I. set by one's side, bring forward, produce, π. ἱερεῖα X. An. 6. 1. 22; esp. in a court of justice, τοὺς παῖδας παραστήσαντες Lys. 20. 35; παῖδια παραστήσεται (of a culprit) D. 21. 99; ταῦτα παρα-στήσαντες ib. 187; μάρτυρας παρίστανται Is. 4. 13, etc.; παραστήσα-σθαι τινά produce him as witness, Id. 9. 9, D. 34. 28, etc.; π. τινὰ εἰς κρίσιν Pl. R. 555b. 2. commend, τινὶ τινά J. A. J. 15. 7. 3. II. bring to one's side, bring over by force, bring to terms, ἀέκοντας παραστήσα-σθαι Hdt. 8. 80; π. βία S. OC 916; π. πολιορκία Th. 1. 98; πολιορκούντας π. δολογία ib. 29; abs., π. τινά, π. πόλιν, Hdt. 3. 45, Th. 1. 124, etc.; τοὺς οἰκούντας τὴν Ἀττικὴν π. εἰς φορὰν δασμοῦ Pl. Lg. 706b. 2. generally, dispose for one's own views or purposes, τινὰ παραστήσασθαι οὕτως ὥστε. so to dispose a person that. ., Hdt. 4. 136; ἐάντοὺς πρὸς τὴν μάχην Plb. 3. 109. 9; dispose, induce a person, πρὸς τὸ κοινωνεῖν Id. 29. 3. 5: c. acc. et inf., Chio Ep. 3.

παριστία, ἡ, (ἐστία) side-hearth, in the vulgar dialect (ιδιωτικῶς), Eust. 132. 32.

παριστίδιος [ιδ], on, at the loom, AP 7. 726 (Leon.).

παριστορέω, inquire by the way, Cic. Att. 6. 1. 25. II. narrate or notice incidentally, Placit. 2. 24. 4, Dam. Pr. 123.

παρίστροφος, α, on, by or on the Danube, γέφυρα Tz. H. 3. 482.

παρίσχιος, on, beside the hips, Hsch. s. v. κλονιστήρ; f. l. for παρ-ίχιον in D. L. 2. 139.

παρίσχυαίνω, make thin or lean, Arist. HA 546<sup>a</sup> 3 (Pass.).

παρίσχω, = παρέχω, hold in readiness, Ep. inf. παρίσχεμεν II. 4. 229; present, offer, 9. 638, Pi. P. 8. 76; provide, IG 7. 3073. 10 (Lebad.), SIG 245 Gi 46 (Delph., iv B. C.).

παρίσ-ωδης, es, after the manner of πάρισα (πάρισος II), Vit. Isoc. p. 257 W. -ωμα, atos, τό, = sq., Cratin. Jun. 7. 4. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, Rhet., even balancing of the clauses in a sentence, Isoc. 12. 2 (pl.), cf. Arist. Rh. 1. 410<sup>a</sup> 23, Rh. Al. 1. 435<sup>b</sup> 39, Hermog. Id. 1. 11; of clauses equal in number of syllables, ib. 12; assonance, Syrian. in Hermog. 1. 51 R. (pl.). II. equalization, Iamb. Myst. 1. 9. -ωτικός, ἡ, on, equalizing, Eust. 789. 59.

παρίτ-έον, one must pass by, omit, Ph. 1. 532. II. one must pass in, εἰς τὰ βασίλεια Them. Or. 15. 184b. -ητέα, (πάρειμι (εἰμι ἰδο)) one must come forward, ἐς τοὺς Δακεδαίμονιους Th. 1. 72: also -ητέον, Luc. Merc. Cond. 42, Them. Or. 26. 313a. II. Adj. παριτητέος, α, on, to be traversed, Philostr. Dial. 2. -ός, ἡ, on, accessible, Call. Lav. Pall. 90.

παρκαθήκα, ἄ, Dor. for παρακαταθήκη, IG 5(2). 159. 9 (Tegea).

παρκαλέω, v. παρακαλέω.

παρκάλισις, εως, ἡ, either unpacking from a wooden crate or trans- port by rollers, IG 4(1). 103. 46, 63 (Epid.); cf. διακάλισις, ἐσκάλισις.

παρ-κατέλεκτο, -κλίνω, -κύντω, -λαμβάνω, poet. for παρα-. παρ- μέμβλωκε, v. παραβλώσκει.

Παρμενίδειος, α, on (os, on Dam. Pr. 433), of Parmenides, ξένος Plu. 2. 1017c: Παρμενίδεια, τά, his writings, D. L. 2. 106.

παρμένω, v. παραμένω.

πάρμη, ἡ, light shield, buckler, Lat. parma, Plb. 6. 22. 1, D. H. 2. 71, etc.

παρμόνιμος, πάρμονος, poet. for παρα-.

Παρναῖός, Ion. Παρνησός, δ, Parnassus, Od. 19. 432, h. Ap. 269, etc.: —also Παρνασσός, Th. 3. 95, Philod. Scarph. 23 (prob.), Aristonous 1. 41, Hdn. Gr. 1. 209: Adj. Παρνασῖος [ᾱ], α, on (also os, on E. IT 1244 (lyr.)), Parnassian, Pi. P. 10. 8, Limen. 22, etc.: also Παρνήσ- σιος, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1258. 24 (iv B. C.); fem. Παρνασιάς, ἄδος, Ion. Παρνησιᾶς E. Ion 86 (anap.); also Παρνασσίς, ἴδος, Pae. Delph. 4; Παρνησίς, A. Ch. 563.

Πάρνης, ηθος, ἡ (δ, only in Euphanes 1 = CAFii 297), Parnes, Ar. Nu. 323, etc.: Adj. Παρνήθιος, α, on, Id. Ach. 348 (Bentl. for Παρνα- σιοι), cf. Ra. 1057.

πάρνοψ, οπος, δ, a kind of locust, = κόρνοψ, Ar. Ach. 150, Av. 588, Nicopho 1, Gal. UP 3. 2, Ael. NA 6. 19: —hence Παρνόπιος Ἀπόλλων, averter of locusts, Paus. 1. 24. 8: also Παρνόπιων, ωνος, δ, Str. 13. 1. 64; as name of a month among the Aeolians of Asia, ibid. (nisi leg. Πορν-, v. Πορνόπιος).

παρξοά, ἄ, (παρά, ξέω) tooling of stone, SIG 247 K<sup>1</sup> ii 71 (Delph., iv B. C.).

παρό, i. e. παρ' ὅ, wherefore, Arist. Col. 798<sup>a</sup> 23, Aud. 802<sup>a</sup> 1, Mir. 834<sup>b</sup> 29, D. S. 31. 15a, Ph. 1. 46, al., Sor. 1. 85: with Comp. sense, πλεονά- σαντα παρὸ ἔστι S. E. M. 7. 278.

παρόα, v. παρείας.

παρογκόομαι, to be slightly curved, Cat. Cod. Astr. 7. 238.

παροδ-εῖα, ἡ, passing by, Suid. -έομαι, = παροιμιάζομαι,

Hsch. -εύσιμος, η, on, = παρίτος, Sch. Call. Lav. Pall. 90. -εύσις, εως, ἡ, = παροδεία, Procl. Par. Ptol. 200. -ευτικός, ἡ, on, causing to pass, of the ureters, Steph. in Hp. 2. 432 D. -εύω, pass by, Theoc.

23. 47, AP 9. 341 (Glauc.), etc.; of flowing water, Polyae. 3. 9. 61; of the ureter, Archig. and Philagr. ap. Aët. 11. 4; διὰ τῶν καιρῶν ὁ χρόνος παροδεύει Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3. 11. 2. c. acc., pass by or through, D. S. 32. 27, Plu. 2. 973d, Herm. ap. Stob. 1. 49. 44, Luc. Nigr. 36, IG 14. 881 (Sinuessa): Astron., pass through or across, Plu. 2. 670c, Ptol. Tetr. 109; τὰ αὐτοῦ ὅρια Vett. Val. 145. 9: —Pass., to be passed by, J. BJ 5. 10. 2, Plu. 2. 759f. 3. pass, spend, τὸν βίον BCH 27. 261 (Argos). -ία, ἡ, by-road, as expl. of παροιμία, Hsch. -ικός, ἡ, on, of a πάροδος III. 2, Arg. A. Pers., cj. in D. H. Dem. 54; = παρόδω χρώμενος, Hsch. 2. Astron., π. ἀποκατάστασις restoration of a transit, i. e. complete revolution, Procl. Hyp. 1. 30. II. transient, brief, ἀποδημία Vett. Val. 98. 26. Adv. -κῶς in passing, Id. 17. 1. 17, Pall. in Hp. Fract. 1. III. Astrol., according to chronocratory, opp. κατὰ γένεσιν, Vett. Val. 100. 29. Adv. -κῶς ib. 26. -ίος, on, by or on the road- way, τοῖχος Hyp. Fr. 261, PCair. Zen. 663. 4 (iii B. C.); θύρα P. Teb. 45. 22 (ii B. C.); θυρίδες π. windows looking to the street, Plu. 2. 521d. II. Subst. παρόδιον, τό, frontage, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 2561, 2566. 2. toll, καμήλων PLond. 2. 330 (ii A. D.), etc. -ίτης [ι], ου, δ, passer-by, traveller, Hp. Ep. 17, AP 9. 249 (Maec.), IG 14. 494 (Catana): —fem. -ίτις, ἴδος, AP 7. 429 (Alc.), 9. 373. -οιπόρος, δ, = παροδίτης, IG 14. 1839. 3 (Rome).

παροδοποιέω, make a side-road, Ath. Mech. 16. 11.

πάροδος (A), δ, = παροδίτης, Lxx Ez. 16. 25, IG 14. 1372 (Rome), 12(7). 445 (Aegiale), BCH 46. 355 (Lebedus), CIG 3273 (Smyrna).

πάροδος (B), ἡ, way by or past, passage, Th. 3. 21, Arist. Cael. 294<sup>b</sup> 26; π. καὶ τροπαὶ τῶν ἄστρων ib. 296<sup>b</sup> 4, cf. Simp. in Cael. 507. 24; π. τοῦ χρόνου passage, lapse of time, Porph. Sent. 44. b. Astrol., rotation of chronocratory, Vett. Val. 37. 9, cf. Ptol. Tetr. 109. 2. going by or past, passing, entrance, Th. 4. 82; ἐν τῇ π. as they passed by, Id. 1. 126, cf. Plb. 5. 68. 8; κατὰ τὴν π. Id. 21. 46. 12; ἐκ π., ἐν π., by the way, cursorily, Arist. Cael. 306<sup>b</sup> 27, Phld. Rh. 1. 245 S., D. S. 18. 16; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ τὰς ὕστερον πράξεις διδόναι Plu. 2. 345c; τὴν π. ἵν' ἔχῃς τῶν θυρῶν εἰσπορεύεσθαι entrance by the door, Dionys. Com. 3. 17. II. narrow entrance or approach, mountain-pass, as Thermopylae, etc., Lys. 2. 30, X. An. 4. 7. 4, etc.; λαβεῖν τὰς π. take the pass, D. 5. 20, cf. 9. 32, Phld. Rh. 1. 334 S.; opp. δίοδοι, X. Cyn. 6. 6. b. esp. side-entrance on the stage, Semus 20, Poll. 4. 126. c. gallery or passage- way surmounting fortifications, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 463. 49, 52, 1672. 110. III. coming forward, appearance, esp. before the assembly, D. Ep. 3. 29, Jul. Or. 7. 205b, etc. 2. first entrance of a chorus in the orchestra, which was made from the side wings, Arist. EN 1123<sup>a</sup> 23, Poll. 4. 108; ὥσπερ δρᾶματος Plu. 2. 805d. b. first song sung by the chorus after its entrance, Arist. Po. 1452<sup>b</sup> 22, Plu. 2. 785a. 3. use of stage for an artist's performance, ἡ π. εἶπεν δραχμὴν Michel 908, 909 (Iasos). 4. public recitation, AP 11. 422 (Antioch.). IV. in a ship, gangway, passage along the deck, Plu. Demetr. 43: metaph., π. καὶ ἐπιβάθρα τοῦ συγγράφειν Artem. 3 Praef.

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πάροδος (B), ἡ, way by or past, passage, Th. 3. 21, Arist. Cael. 294<sup>b</sup> 26; π. καὶ τροπαὶ τῶν ἄστρων ib. 296<sup>b</sup> 4, cf. Simp. in Cael. 507. 24; π. τοῦ χρόνου passage, lapse of time, Porph. Sent. 44. b. Astrol., rotation of chronocratory, Vett. Val. 37. 9, cf. Ptol. Tetr. 109. 2. going by or past, passing, entrance, Th. 4. 82; ἐν τῇ π. as they passed by, Id. 1. 126, cf. Plb. 5. 68. 8; κατὰ τὴν π. Id. 21. 46. 12; ἐκ π., ἐν π., by the way, cursorily, Arist. Cael. 306<sup>b</sup> 27, Phld. Rh. 1. 245 S., D. S. 18. 16; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ τὰς ὕστερον πράξεις διδόναι Plu. 2. 345c; τὴν π. ἵν' ἔχῃς τῶν θυρῶν εἰσπορεύεσθαι entrance by the door, Dionys. Com. 3. 17. II. narrow entrance or approach, mountain-pass, as Thermopylae, etc., Lys. 2. 30, X. An. 4. 7. 4, etc.; λαβεῖν τὰς π. take the pass, D. 5. 20, cf. 9. 32, Phld. Rh. 1. 334 S.; opp. δίοδοι, X. Cyn. 6. 6. b. esp. side-entrance on the stage, Semus 20, Poll. 4. 126. c. gallery or passage- way surmounting fortifications, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 463. 49, 52, 1672. 110. III. coming forward, appearance, esp. before the assembly, D. Ep. 3. 29, Jul. Or. 7. 205b, etc. 2. first entrance of a chorus in the orchestra, which was made from the side wings, Arist. EN 1123<sup>a</sup> 23, Poll. 4. 108; ὥσπερ δρᾶματος Plu. 2. 805d. b. first song sung by the chorus after its entrance, Arist. Po. 1452<sup>b</sup> 22, Plu. 2. 785a. 3. use of stage for an artist's performance, ἡ π. εἶπεν δραχμὴν Michel 908, 909 (Iasos). 4. public recitation, AP 11. 422 (Antioch.). IV. in a ship, gangway, passage along the deck, Plu. Demetr. 43: metaph., π. καὶ ἐπιβάθρα τοῦ συγγράφειν Artem. 3 Praef.

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εως, ἡ, dwelling beside or near, neighbourhood, Th.4.92. II. = sq., Lxx Ge.28.4, al. 2. transmigration of souls, Plot.2.9.6. -ία, ἡ, (παροικος II) sojourning in a foreign land, Lxx Wi.19.10, Act. Ap. 13.17; οἱ ἐν τῇ π., = οἱ ἐκτός, Lxx Si. Prol. -ίζω, place near, τινα τινι Sm. Ez.12.25:—Med., Call. Epigr.26:—Pass., settle near, dwell among, τισι Hdt.4.180; ἔθνος Ἰονίφ κόλπῳ παρῳκισμένον settled upon, Luc. Am.6. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a colonus, δίκαιον Cod. Just.1.2.24 Intr., cf. Just. Nov.7 Praef. -ίς, ἴδος, f. l. for περιουκίς, Str.5.3.10.

παροικοδομ-έω, build across or past, Th.2.75; π. ἡμῖν τεῖχος Id.7.11. II. build up, π. τὰς εἰσόδους narrow them by building, Arist. HA623<sup>b</sup>32; π. [τὸ ὕδωρ] keep it off by a wall, D.55.17. -ημα, ατος, τό, partition wall, Arist. PA672<sup>b</sup>19. II. building beside a road, prob. cj. in D.C.68.15 (pl.).

παροικος, ὄν, dwelling beside or near, neighbouring, c. gen., Κάδμου παροικοι. . δόμων S. Ant.1155; [πόλεις] π. Θρηκίων ἐπαύλων A. Pers.869 (lyr.): c. dat., ποταμῷ παροίκους Ἀλυῖ Diog. Trag.1.7, cf. Th.3.113: abs., ἡ π. πηλαμύς S. Fr.503; neighbour, οὐκ ἀσίνης π. Sapph.80; Ἀττικὸς π., prov. of a restless neighbour, Arist. Rh.1395<sup>a</sup>18, Duris 96J. 2. π. πόλεμος war with neighbours, Hdt.7.235. II. foreign, alien, Lxx Ge.15.13, al.; σπέρμα π. ἐν γῇ ἀλλοτρίᾳ Act. Ap. 7.6: as Subst., sojourner in another's house, D.L.1.82: generally, alien, stranger, Lxx Le.22.10: in later Greek, = μέτοικος, SIG398.37 (Cos, iii B. C.), IG7.2712.64 (Acraeph.), OGI338.12,20, al. (Pergam., ii B. C.), etc.; = colonus, Cod. Just.1.34.1 (pl.).

παροιμ-ία, ἡ, proverb, maxim, saw, A. Ag.264, S. Aj.664, Ar. Th. 528, etc.; κατὰ τὴν π. as the saying goes, Pl. Smpr.222b; τὸ κατὰ τὴν π. λεγόμενον Id. Sph.261c; καθάπερ ἡ π. Pl. Com.174.3: in pl., of the Proverbs of Solomon, Lxx. 2. figure, comparison, Ev. Jo.10.6, al. 3. digression, incidental remark, Herod.2.61, Hsch., Phot. -ιάζω, τὸν Σαλομώντα π. cite the Proverbs of Solomon, Lxx 4Ma.18.16:—Med., make proverbial, ὁ τὸν θεὸν πρῶτον παροιμιασάμενος Pl. Lg.818b:—Pass., pass into a proverb, become proverbial, ὁ -ιαζόμενος λόγος Id. Phlb.45d; τὸ περὶ τῆς Λιβύης π. Arist. GA746<sup>b</sup>7; ὁ π. διὰ πικρότητά κόρχορος Thphr. HP7.7.2; τὸ π. as the proverb goes, Plu.2.95of; ὥστε π. πρὸς τοὺς προσποιουμένους it is proverbial of pretenders, Str. 10.4.17. II. Med., speak in proverbs, Pl. Hp. Ma.301c, Arist. EN1129<sup>b</sup>29; οἱ παροιμιαζόμενοι people who quote proverbs, Pl. Th. 162c. -ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, proverbial, Plu.2.636f. Adv. -κῶς Str.11.2.16, AP9.379 (Pall.). II. παροιμιακόν (sc. μέτρον), τό, paroemiac, i.e. an anapaestic dimeter catalectic, freq. at the end of an anapaestic system, Heph.8.6. -ιαστής, οὗ, ὁ, author of proverbs, of Solomon, Sm. Ec.12.10 (dub.). -ιογράφος [γρᾶ], ὁ, collector of proverbs, Zen.2.45. -ιον, proverbium, Gloss. -ιώδης, ες, proverbial, Plu.2.302b, 616c, Philostr. VA1.8. Adv. -δῶς Asp. in EN 160.23, Sch. Ar. Pl.287.

παροιμος, ὄν, by the road, neighbour, Hsch.:—also παροιμώσαντες· ἐκτραπέντες τῆς ὁδοῦ, Id. παροιν-έω, in the augm. tenses with double augm., impf. ἐπαρῳνουν D.23.114, 54.4, Men. Pk.410: aor. ἐπαρῳνησα X. An.5.8.4, PSI4. 352.6 (iii B. C.), Luc. Sympr.2: pf. πεπαρῳνηκα Henioch.5.18, Aeschin. 2.154 (παρῳνηκα dub. in Phld. Mort.38):—Pass., aor. ἐπαρῳνήθην D.22.63: pf. πεπαρῳνημαι PCair. Zen.288 (iii B. C.), Luc. JTr.14, cf. Moer. p.332P.: used only in Com. and Prose:—behave ill at wine, play drunken tricks, Ar. Ec.143, Antipho 4.1.7, Lys.3.19, etc.; οὐ νήφοντα δεῖ παροινεῖν Antiph.40.2; οὐχ οἱ σφόδρα μεθύοντες παροινούσιν, ἀλλ' οἱ ἀκροθώρακες Arist. Pr.871<sup>a</sup>8, cf. 875<sup>a</sup>29, X.1.c.; εἰς τινα towards one, Ar. Fr.249 (prob.), Antipho 4.1.6, D.54.4: so, generally, insult, maltreat, P. Eleph.12.2 (iii B. C.), Lxx Is.41.12; εἰς ἐκέτας Phld. Ir. p.35W.; εἰς αὐτόν D.23.114; revile, abuse, εἰς τοὺς τετελευτηκότας Stob.4.57 tit.:—Pass., π. εἰς τὸ σῶμα Phalar. Ep.121.3. 2. act like a drunken man, Plu. Alc.38, etc.; παροινήσας in a drunken fit, Pl. Euthphr. 4c. II. trans., treat with drunken violence, PSI1. c.:—Pass., to be so treated, D.19.198; ὑπὸ τινων Id.54.5. 2. generally, maltreat, do violence to, λησταὶ παροινήσαντες ἡμᾶς PCair. Zen.659.5 (iii B. C.), cf. D.S. 28.5:—Pass., to be insulted, PCair. Zen.288, 462.8 (iii B. C.). -ημα, ατος, τό, drunkard's butt, Plu.2.350c, Longus 4.19. -ία, ἡ, drunken behaviour, Lys.1.45, X. Smpr.6.1sq., Amphis 29, D.19.198, Aeschin. 1.61; π. εἰς γυναῖκα ἐλευθέραν Id.2.4. -ιάζω, = παροινέω, Hsch. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, addicted to wine, drunken: Sup. -ώτατος Ar. V.1300. -ιος, ὄν, f. l. for παροιος, Id. Ach.981. II. befitting a drinking party, ὄρχησις Ath.14.629c, cf. Luc. Salt.34; ἀγών Ph.1. 353; π. αἰδαι, μέλη, drinking songs, Sch. Ar. V.1217, 1231; τὰ Πραξιλλῆς παροῖνια drinking songs, ib.1232; τρυφερά καὶ π. γράφειν Plu. Dem.4. -ος, ὄν, = παροινικός, Pratin. Lyr.1.8, Lys.4.8, Antiph. 146, etc.; μάχαι π. Anacreont.40.12; τὸ σὸν π. Men. Pk.444. Adv. -ως Poll.6.21. II. = παροίνιος II, ὄρχησις Ath.14.629c.

παροινόχοέω, pour out wine ready for one, Q. S.4.279. πάροιος· πρῶτος, Hsch. παροιστρ-άω, and -έω, = οἰστράω, ὡς δάμαλις παροιστρῶσα παροίστησεν Ἰσραήλ Lxx Ho.4.16, cf. Ez.2.6, D.S.34/5.28<sup>a</sup>. II. trans., provoke, incite, μαϊνάδων ἐπ' αὐτὸν χοροὺς παρῳστήσεν Pap. in Gercke-Norden Einleitung<sup>3</sup> 1(9)p.42, cf. Hsch.:—Pass., ὑπὸ [δαίμονων] παροιστρούμενοι Jul. Ep.89b. -ησις, εως, ἡ, frenzy, madness, PMag. Par.1.2489, Tz. H.10.53. -ος, ὄν, frenzied, frantic, ἐπιθυμία, φαντασίαι, Simp. in Epict. pp.78, 20D. πάροιτερος, ἡ, ὄν, Comp. Adj., (πάροιθε) before or in front, Il.23.459, 480: c. gen., in front of, A. R.4.982. Adv. παροίτερω beyond, further than, Id.3.686. 2. of Time, former: neut. pl. παροίτερα of old, Euph. 34. II. Sup. πάροιτατος, ἡ, ὄν, first, foremost, A. R.1.910, 2.29.

παροίχσις, εως, ἡ, departure, Tz. H.8.430. παροίχομαι, fut. -οιχίσσομαι: pf. παρήχηκα, Ion. παροίχωκα, and in later writers παρήχημαι, Act. Ap.14.16, J. AJ8.12.3; also in X. An. 2.4.1, but with v. l. παροιχομένων:—to have passed by, παρήχεται γηθόσυνος κῆρ he passed on, went on his way, Il.4.272. 2. of Time, to be past, παροίχωκεν (v. l. παρήχηκεν) δὲ πλέων νύξ Id. 10.252; ἡ παροιχομένη νύξ the by-gone night, Hdt.1.209, 9.58; ὁ π. χρόνος Id.2.14; Ὀλύμπια παροίχωκε Id.8.72; παροιχομένοι ἄνδρες men of by-gone times, Pi. N. 6.29 (dub. l.); δαίμα παροιχομένων Id.1.8(7).12; τὰ παροιχομένα κακὰ X. HG1.4.17; τὰ παροιχομένα the past, IG1<sup>2</sup>.90.15, Hdt.7.120, cf. X. An.2.4.1; also, the aforesaid, Hp. Fract.14; τοῦστρακὸν παροίχεται the danger of ostracism has gone by, Cratin.71. 3. Gramm., ὁ παρῳχημένος [χρόνος] past tense, A. D. Adv.123.17, Plu.2.1081c; παρῳχημένοι φωναί forms of past tenses, A. D. Synt.272.5. II. to be gone, dead, δαίματι with fright, A. Supp.738 (lyr.); ὅσον παροίχῃ how art thou fallen, E. Med.995 (lyr.). III. c. gen., shrink from, νείκυς τοῦδε A. Supp.452; later, neglect, τῶν πραγμάτων BGU288.2 (ii A. D.).

παροκλάζω, = ὀκλάζω, Tim. Gaz. in Ar. Byz. Epit.147.11, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

παροκωχῇ, ἡ, (παρέχω) supplying, furnishing, νεῶν Th.6.85 (ap. Phot., Suid.; παροχή codd.); γνωμῶν J. AJ17.9.5 (v. l. παρακωχῇ).

παρολιγν-έω, neglect, disregard, X. HG7.4.13, Plb.4.46.6, etc.:—Pass., to be neglected, Pl. Epin.991d, Plb.5.27.6, Phld. Ir. p.42 W., Ph. 2.319. -ητέον, one must disregard, Plb.5.21.7.

παρολισθ-άνω, later -αίνω, Apollod. Poliorc.154.4:—slip aside, ἐς τὸ πλάγιον Hp. Art.16; slip in, εἰς ἔντερα Dsc. Alex.11, cf. Plu.2.698c, 701b, Luc. Laps.15. II. make a mistake, Plb.31.31.1.

παρολκ-ή, ἡ, (παρέλκω) spinning out of time, delay, J. AJ16.11.8, Charito.1.5, 12, etc.; π. χρόνου Porph. Abst.1.45; retardation, Theol. Ar.52; ἡ π. τῆς βραδυτήτος Alciph.1.22; παρολκῇ τῆς ἀγγελίας Hld. 6.5; π. εὐχῆς Id.5.34. II. Gramm., redundancy, ἐν π. εἶναι A. D. Synt.327.4, cf. Adv.207.4 (pl.); so in Logic, κατὰ παρολκῇν Stoic. 2.79. III. overdue payment, POxy.997 (iv A. D., pl.). -ημα, ατος, τό, towing of vessels, Ostr.1153 (pl.). -ος, ὁ, tow-rope, Ostr. Bodl.ii 72 (ii A. D.), PLond.3.1164<sup>b</sup>10 (iii A. D.), Sch. Th.4.25. II. Adj., = lentus, Gloss.

παρόλου, = διόλου, Porph. Gaur.10.4. παρομαρτέω, accompany, Plu. Ant.26, Aret. SA2.2, Jul. Caes.312c, etc.; πρεσβύτερ χαλεπὰ π. Junc. ap. Stob.4.50.85; ἡ γοητεία προηγείται καὶ ἡ ἀναίσχυντία π. Luc. Tim.55, cf. Im.9, Porph. Abst.2.49, CP Herm. 6.15 (iii A. D.).

παρομοι-άζω, to be like, τισι Ev. Matt.23.27. -ος, ὄν Th.1.80; fem. ἡ Hdt.4.183; α Arist. HA616<sup>a</sup>19, v. l. in Isoc.15.192:—closely resembling, τινι Hdt.2.73, Th.1.132; τινος Cyran.6. 2. abs., Hdt. 4.99, Th.1.80; παρόμοιον ἐστίν, ὅπερ καὶ. . D.1.11; π. ποιεῖν ὥσπερανεῖ τις. . Plu.2.4d. 3. of numbers, nearly equal, π. τοῖς Ἑλλήσι τὸν ἀριθμὸν X. HG3.4.13. Adv. -ως Arist. Resp.478<sup>b</sup>30. 4. Gramm., employing assonance: π., τό, = παρομοίωσις, Rutil.2.12; κῶλα π. D. H. Comp.22, Demetr. Eloc.25. -όω, compare, describe by a comparison, τινα τινι Anon. Geog. Comp.53, Philum. Ven.35.1, Dion. Byz.109:—Pass., assume the form of, θεῶ ἢ θεᾷ PMag. Leid.V.2.2. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, assimilation, esp. of sounds in the ends of successive clauses, assonance, Arist. Rh.1410<sup>a</sup>24, D. H. Amm.2.17 (pl.), Lys.14 (pl.). 2. comparison, Arist. Rh.1430<sup>b</sup>9.

παρομολογ-έω, grant or admit besides: generally, = ὁμολογέω, Plb.3.89.3, 7.3.7:—so in Med., PPetr.3 p.129 (iii B. C.). -ία, ἡ, partial admission, a rhet. figure, Rutil.1.19, Quint. Inst.9.3.99. 2. agreement, OGI607.7 (Syria, ii A. D.). παρόμψημα, ατος, τό, (ὁμψή) = παρωνυμίασμα, Hsch. (-ὥμψ- cod.). παρονειδίζω, = ὀνειδίζω, τινι D. S.38/9.10, cf. Sch. Ar. Nu.543. παρονομ-άζω, call with a slight change of name, Str.13.1.45:—Pass., have one's name slightly changed, Id.6.1.15; Ἀττικὴν τὴν νῦν Ἀττικὴν παρονομασθεῖσαν Id.9.1.3. 2. form a derived name, τὰ μὲν καινὰ ἔθεσαν, τὰ δὲ παρωνόμασαν Id.11.11.5, cf. Demetr. Eloc.97:—Pass., to be named after, παρωνομασμένον ἀπὸ τινος D. S.2.4, cf. Str.11. 2.15; to be derived, ἐκ τινος Plu. Cic.17; παρὰ τι A. D. Adv.148.11; ἐν τισι Id. Pron.3.17; ἀπὸ τινος Plot.6.1.9; but διὰ τὸ παρωνομάσθαι because of the employment of παρωνομασία II. 2, Hermog. Id.2.5. II. τῇ τύχῃ τὴν ἀνδρείαν παρωνόμασεν added the epithet 'virilis' to 'Fortuna', Plu.2.318f. -ασία, ἡ, play upon words which sound alike, but have different senses, assonance, Cic. de Orat.2.63.256, Rutil.1.3, Alex. Fig. 2.20, Hdn. Fig. p.95 S. 2. use of a word first in its proper, then in a derived sense, Hermog. Id.2.5. II. derivative, Dionysodor. ap. A. D. Pron.3.16 (pl.); by-name, dub. in Ath.14.629c (pl.). -ἄτοποίηω, form a derivative name, Demetr. Lac. Herc.1014.56.

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τὸ ἔργον Arist.HA577<sup>b</sup>31; τινὰ c. inf., Isoc.12.37; κινδυνεύειν X. Mem.3.5.3; opp. ἀποτρέπω, D.21.37. 2. *provoke, irritate*, πατρὸς μὴ π. φρένας E. Alc.674; ξὺν κατηγορίᾳ π. Th.1.84:—Pass., *to be provoked*, τινὶ at a thing, Id.5.99; διὰ τινὰ Id.6.56; ἐπὶ τινι OGI48.15 (Egypt, iii B.C.), Plb.4.7.5; πρὸς τι X.HG6.4.6, D.57.2; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.Pol.1302<sup>a</sup>39; ὑπὸ τινος Lys.1.c.; κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν Plu. Them.31: c. dat., Lycurg.87(s.v.l.), D.S.10.11: c. inf., τίς οὐκ ἂν παροξυνθείη πολεμῶν; Isoc.5.101:—Pass., of sicknesses, grow virulent, π. οἱ πυρετοὶ Hp.VM6. 3. *make an application stronger*, Gal.12.710. II. = παροξυτονέω, Ath.11.485a:—Pass., A.D. Adv.189.28, al., Gal.18(2).167, Ath.7.323c. III. intr., *hasten*, Peripl.M.Rubr.20. —*vs*, v, *pointed*, of a fractured bone, Hp.Fract.31. II. metaph., *precipitate*, Antiph.80.8. —*υσμός*, δ, *irritation, exasperation*, D.45.14, Lxx Je.39(32).37, Act.Ap.15.39; π. ἀγάπης *provoking or exciting to...*, Ep.Hebr.10.24. 2. *severe fit of a disease, paroxysm*, Hp.Aph.1.11,12, Gal.17(2).387, etc.

παροξυτονέω, pronounce *paroxytone*, Eust.1600.18 (Pass.):—hence —*ησις*, εως, ἡ, Id.1409.54, al. —*ητέον*, = παροξυντέον, Sch.11.21.279. —*ος*, ον, *paroxytone* (with acute accent on the penultima), Jo. Alex.τον.παραγγ.6. Adv. —*ως* Agatharch.6, Hermog.Stat.2, Ath.9.409a.

παροπαιδία, εἶδος τι πῆρας, Hsch.; παροπαίδιον, μικρὰ μάχαιρα, Id. παροπλ-ίζω, pf. —*ώπλκα* D.S.4.10:—*disarm*, Plb.2.7.10, etc.:—Med., 2 sg. Ep. aor. —*οπλίσσαιο* Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c:—Pass., Plu. Cat.Mi.68. —*ισμός*, δ, *disarming*, D.S.33.4.

παροπτ-άω, *roast slightly, half-roast, toast*, Plb.12.25.2 (Pass.), Agatharch.47; as medical treatment, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.2. —*έος*, α, ον, (παροπάω, παρόψομαι) *to be overlooked*, Luc.Tim.9, Them.Or.26.326c. II. παροπτέον, *one must overlook*, τὸ γὰρ σύνθηες οὐδαμοῦ π. Men.53, cf. D.26.16. —*ησις*, εως, ἡ, *half-roasting or -baking*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.4, Sor.2.15, Cael.Aur.TP3.4. —*ος*, ον, *half-roasted*, Apic.6.9.6, Orib.Fr.128, Gloss.

παρόρ-αμα, ατος, τό, *oversight, error*, Phld.Sign.20 (pl., Rh.Mus.64.33), Plu.2.515e (pl.), 1123c, Procl.in Prm.p.556S.; opp. ἀμάρτημα ἐκούσιον, Longin.33.4. —*ασις*, εως, ἡ, *false vision*, Ruf.Fr.116 (pl.), Gal.7.99. II. *overlooking, συγγνώμη καὶ π. Plu.Aem.3*, cf. Lxx 2Ma.5.17, Luc.Jud.Voc.3, etc. —*ατέον*, *one must overlook or disregard*, Onos.12.2, Hippiatr.14. —*ατικός*, ἡ, ὄν, *apt to overlook*, τοῦ συμφέροντος Plu.2.716b. —*άω*, aor. παρεῖδον (q.v.): aor. Pass. παρώφθην D.10.8: pf. Pass. παρώμμαι Men.207:—*look at by the way, notice, remark*, X.Cyr.7.1.5 codd.; τινὶ τι something in one, Hdt.1.37,108, Ar.Av.454. II. *look past, i.e. overlook* a thing, Arist.HA602<sup>b</sup>3 (Pass.), Machoap.Ath.6.244d, etc. 2. *disregard, τοὺς νόμους* Antiph.1.24, cf. X.HG7.4.21, D.18.161, etc.; cf. παρωθέω 1.1:—Pass., *neglect*, ἐν οὐδενὶ τῶν συμφερόντων παρεωράκασιν τὴν σύνοδον SIG704E 20 (Delph., ii B.C.). 4. *concede*, OGI5.15 (Scepsis, iv B.C.), Phld. Rh.2.267S. III. *see amiss, see wrong*, παρακούειν ἢ παρορᾶν Pl. Tht.157e, cf. Hp.Ma.300c. IV. *look sideways, εἰς τινὰ ὁ πρὸς τι*, X.Smr.8.42, Cyr.7.1.4; εἰς τὸ πλάγιον π. μάλλον ἢ εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Arist.HA630<sup>b</sup>1; ἐπὶ τὸν ἡγούμενον Ascl.Tact.12.11, Ael.Tact.42.1.

παροργ-ίζω, fut. —*ιω* Lxx De.32.21:—*provoke to anger*, Arist.Ath.34.1, Lxx 3Ki.16.13,33, Ph.1.682, Ep.Eph.6.4. II. Pass., *to be or be made angry*, Thphr.HP9.16.6, prob. in Str.7.2.1; τι πρὸς τινὰ v.l. in D.26.17. —*ισμα*, ατος, τό, *provocation, cause of anger*, Lxx 3Ki.16.33, 20(21).22. —*ισμός*, δ, *provocation: anger*, ib.15.30, al., Ep.Eph.4.26.

παρορέγω, *stretch out beside*, Ael.NA1.4. παρόρειος, ον, (ὄρος) *near a mountain or mountains*, Str.12.8.13, J.BJ1.4.7:—written παρόριος, Sch.11.20.490, 22.190.—The form παρόρειος found in codd. (as in Str.1.c.) is incorrect, whereas παρώρεια (q.v.) is the only correct form of the Subst.

παρορέω, *to be adjacent*, ἡ παροροῦσα χώρα τῷ ἱερῷ SIG685.78, cf. 40 (Crete, ii B.C.).

παρόρθιος, ον, *tolerably straight, not quite straight*, Apollod.Poliore.146.7, 154.4:—also πάρορθος, ον, ib.143.11.

παρορία, ἡ, *failure to preserve landmarks*, SIG679.76 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.).

παρορίζω, *limit, define*, Longin.2.2,10.6. II. *outstep one's boundaries, encroach on a neighbour's property*, AP11.209 (Ammian.), AB293:—Pass., *have the boundaries extended*, Inscr.Frien.37.142, al. (ii B.C.); *have one's land encroached upon*, BGU615 iii 4 (ii/iii A.D.). III. Pass., *to be displaced*, Plu.2.353e.

παρορίνω [ι], *excite a little*, Alc.99. παρόριος, v. παρόρειος. II. (ὄρος) *on the border or edge*, Plu.2.366b: c. dat., τῇ Αἰθιοπία bordering on, OGI168.57 (Syene, ii B.C.). III. (ὄρος) *παρόρια, τά, boundaries, τῆς πόλεως* POxy.1475.22 (iii A.D.).

παρορ-ισμός, δ, *removal of landmarks*, SIG742.43 (Ephesus, i B.C., pl.), CPHerm.40.5 (iii A.D.). —*ιστέον*, *one must set a limit*, Longin.38.1. —*ιστής*, οὐ, δ, *encroacher*, Lemma to AP11.209 (Ammian.).

παρορκέω, *forswear oneself*, Philostr.VA5.35, App.Gall.19.

παρορμ-άω, *urge on, stimulate, incite*, τινὰ X.Cyr.2.4.10; εἰς τὰ γὰρ θόν ib.2.2.1; ἐπὶ τὰ κατὰ ἔργα ib.8.1.12; πρὸς τι Arist.MM1206<sup>a</sup>9, Phld.Rh.2.60S.; εἰς ἀκολασίαν Id.Mus.p.35K.: c. acc. rei, π. συνουσίαν Dsc.2.140,3.129; ἀφροδίσια Id.1.16: c. inf., X.Cyr.8.1.43, Arist.EN1179<sup>b</sup>7:—Pass., *to be eager*, ἐπὶ τι Plb.2.22.6; ἐπ' ἀλλήλους D.C.40.46; πρὸς τὸ φιλοδοξεῖν OGI339.91 (Sestus, ii B.C.):—intr. in Act.,

παρορμᾶν πρὸς τι D.L.6.83; παρορμῶντος τοῦ σώματος when the body has started (perspiring), Thphr.Sud.28. —*έω*, *lie at anchor beside or near*, D.S.14.49,50, PFlor.155.8 (iii A.D.); τινι Plu.Ant.32. —*ημα*, ατος, τό, *incitement, stimulant*, εἰς τι J.AJ17.12.1. —*ησις*, εως, ἡ, *urging on, incitement*, εἰς τι X.Eq.Mag.1.25, v.l. in Cyr.1.6.19, cf. Plb.6.39.8, Phld.Mus.p.98K., Andronic.Rhod.p.572M.; ἐπὶ τι Iamb. Protr.5; τινος ib.1 (pl.). —*ητικός*, ἡ, ὄν, *stimulative*, Longin.14.3; πρὸς γάμον Plu.Lyc.15; π. ὀρέξεων, ἀφροδισίων, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.146, Dsc.2.110; π. ῥήματα verbs denoting incitement, A.D.Synt.289.16. —*ίζω*, *bring to anchor alongside the shore*, δύο πλοῖα Μουνυχίας Lys.13.25. —*ιστέον*, *one must moor beside*, Ph.Bel.100.38.

πάρορνις, ἴθος, δ, ἡ, *having ill omens, πόροι ill-omened voyages*, A. Eu.770.

παρόρνημι, *urge on*, παρὰ μητέρα μύθοις ὀρνευθὶ A.R.3.486.

παρορύσσω, Att. —*ττω*, *dig alongside or parallel*, τάφρον Th.6.101. II. *dig one against another*, D.L.6.27:—Med., Arr.Epict.3.15.4, Epict.Ench.29.2.

παρορφνίδωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *with a black border*, χιτῶν Schwyzer 462 B 40 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

παρορχέομαι, *represent in dancing out of season*, τὰς Διὸς γονὰς ὀρχούμενος... καὶ τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν π. Luc.Salt.80.

πάρος, poet. Particle: A. Adv., I. of Time, *aforetime, formerly*, π. μεμαυῖα Il.4.73, etc.; κάρη π. χαρίεν 22.403; οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ ἴς ἐσθ' οἷη π. ἔσκεν 11.669, cf. Od.2.119, etc.; opp. νῦν, 6.325, etc.; π. γε Il.17.270, etc.; π. περ Od.5.82, etc.: with the Art., τὸ π. γε, τὸ π. περ, Il.19.42, 23.480, etc.; once in Hdt., καὶ π. 9.2; never in Att. Prose (rarely later, PPetr.2p.22 (iii B.C.), POxy.1121.36 (iii A.D.)), but freq. in Trag., θεοὶ οἱ π. A.Pr.406 (lyr.); τὰ τε π. τὰ τ' εἰσέπειτα S.Aj.34; ἐν τῷ π. χρόνῳ Id.El.1445, etc. 2. with pres., *up to now, hitherto*, οἱ τὸ π. περ ζαχρηεῖς τελέθουσι Il.12.346; οἶος π. εὐχεται εἶναι 4.264; π. γε μὲν οὐ τι θαμίζεις Od.5.88, cf. 4.810, Il.1.553. 3. as Conj. like πρίν, *before*, c. aor. inf., πάρος τὰδε ἔργα γενέσθαι 6.348; πάρος ἦν γαίαν ἰκέσθαι Od.1.21, cf. 8.376, etc.: rarely with pres., πάρος δόρποιο μέδεσθαι Il.18.245. 4. with neg., as antec. to πρίν γε, π. δ' οὐκ ἔσεται ἄλλως, πρίν γε... not until, 5.218, cf. Od.2.127. 5. before the time, too soon, τί π. λαβρεύεαι; Il.23.474. 6. rather, sooner, π. τοι δαίμονα δώσω 8.166; π. τινὰ γαῖα καθέξει 16.629, cf. E. Or.345 (lyr.). II. rarely of Place, *first*, σοὶ βαδιστέον π. S.El.1502.

B. Prep., poet. for πρὸ, I. of Place, *before*, once in Hom., Τυδεΐδαο π. Il.8.254; δωμάτων π. S.Aj.73, E.Hec.1049, Ph.1271; δόμων π. Id.Or.112,1217; τῶν σῶν π. πίτνουσα γονάτων Id.Andr.572. II. of Time, *thence* πάρος τέκνων ib.1208. III. before, *abovē*, π. τοῦμοῦ πόθου προῖθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα S.OC418. 2. instead of, ἀδελφῶν πάρος... θανεῖν E.Herac.536.—When πάρος is a Prep. it usually follows its case, but not always, S.OC418, E.Andr.1112, 1208. (Cf. Skt. *puras* 'before'.)

Πάρος [ᾱ], ἡ, *Paros*, h.Ap.44, Cer.491:—Adj. Πάριος, α, ον, Πάριος λίθος *Parian marble*, Pi.N.4.81, Hdt.3.57; ἡ Παρία λύγδος D.S.2.52.

πάρος, τό, Aeol. for πῆρος.

παρόσον, = παρ' ὅσον, *in so far as*, S.E.M.7.419, al.; *inasmuch as*, Phld.Sign.12.

παροσφραίνω, *hold for one to smell*, τινὶ τι Gr.13.17.

παροτρ-υντικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fit for inciting*, εἰς μάχην Eust.1169.55. —*ύνω*, *urge on*, c. inf., παρ' θυμὸς ὀτρύνει φάμεν Pi.O.3.38, cf. Act.Ap.13.50, J.AJ7.6.1, Luc.Tox.35. 2. Medic., *displace the uterus*, Hp.Mul.2.138.

παρούα, παρούας, v. παρείας.

παρουάτιος [ᾱτ], ον, (οὖς) *with hanging ears*, κύνες Call.Dian.91 (nisi leg. παρουαίους, = παρώους).

παρουλῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, (οὐλή) *gumboil*, Cels.6.13.1, Gal.6.422,7.731, Aet.8.26, Paul.Aeg.3.26.

παρουλος, ον, (οὐλος B) *somewhat curled*, Poll.4.135.

παρουλότρυχος, ον, *with slightly curling hair*, Gr.18.1.6.

παρουρος, δ, (οὔρος B) *one who keeps watch beside*, v.l. in Od.11.489.

παρουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *beside the tail*, Ptol.Alm.8.1, al.

παρουσ-ία, ἡ, (πάρεμι) *presence*, of persons, δεσπότου, etc., A.Pers.169, etc.; ἀνδρῶν π., = ἄνδρες οἱ παρόντες, E.Alc.606; πόλις μείζων τῆς ἡμετέρας π., = ἡμῶν τῶν παρόντων, Th.6.86; παρουσίαν μὲν οἶσθα... φίλων, ὥς οὐτὶς ἡμῖν ἐστίν, i.e. that we have no friends present to assist us, S.El.948; of things, κακῶν E.Hec.227, Ar.Th.1049; ἀγαθῶν Pl.Grg.497e: abs., παρουσίαν ἔχειν, = παρῆναι, S.Aj.540; τὰ τῆς τύχης... κοινὰς [ἔχει] τὰς παρουσίας D.Proom.39; αὐτὸ τὸ ἀγαθὸν [αἴτιον] τῇ π. τοῖς ἄλλοις τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ εἶναι Arist.EE1217<sup>b</sup>5, cf. Pl.Phld.100d, etc. 2. arrival, ἡμῶν κοινόπουον π. S.El.1104, cf. E.Alc.209, Th.1.128; εἰς Ἰταλίαν D.H.1.45; esp. visit of a royal or official personage, βασιλέως, etc., PTeb.48.14 (ii B.C.), IPE12.32 A85 (Olbia, iii B.C.), etc.; of a god, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.34 (Epid.). 3. occasion, v.l. in S.El.1251. 4. π. τισὶ ποιέσθαι entertain them on their official visits, OGI39.9 (Philae, ii B.C.). 5. in NT, the Advent, Ev.Matt.24.27, al. 6. Astrol., situation of a planet at a point on the zodiac, ἥτοι κατὰ παρουσίαν ἢ κατὰ συμμαρτυρίαν Vett.Val.49.26. II. substance, property, ὥς... ἔχομεν παρουσίας Pl.Com.177, cf. Men.471; π. χρημάτων CratesCom.16. 2. contribution in money, Sch.Luc.Phil.1.3 (pl.). —*ιάω*, *to be present*, Anon.in EN438.6.

παροφθαλμιστής, οὐ, δ, = praestigiator, Gloss.

παροχέομαι, Pass., *sit beside in a chariot*, τινι X.Cyr.8.3.14, Luc.DMar.15.3, D.C.63.20.



παροχέτ-ευσίς, εως, ἡ, *diversion, derivation*, Hp.Hum.1, Gal.16.149. —εὐτέον, *one must divert*, opp. ἀντισπαστέον, Aët.5.100. —εὐτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *by diversion*, opp. ἀντισπαστικός, Gal.10.641. —εὐών, *turn from its course, divert*, ὀφαιρουμένους τὸ ὕδωρ καὶ π. Plu.Them.31:—Med., εἰς ἑτέρους τὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς π. Id.2.779f: metaph., τοῦτ' αὖ παρωχέτευσας εὐ E.Ba.479; π. λόγοις Pl.Lg.844a:—Pass., *to be diverted*, Thphr.CP5.17.4.

παροχεύομαι, *copulate with other males*, Arist.HA613<sup>a</sup>7.

παροχ-εύς, εως, ὁ, *provider, purveyor, πάσης τέχνης*, of Hermes, Cyran.15, cf. Hdn.Epim.116; gloss on βραβεύς, Sch.E.Or.1650. —ἡ, ἡ, (παρέχω) *supply, furnishing, νεῶν παροχῇ with liability to furnish ships*, Th.6.85 (nisi leg. παροκωχῇ (q.v.)); βολιμου, ἐλάτας, etc., IG<sup>4</sup>2 (1).103.109, 102.25, al. (Epid.); αἱ τῶν ξενίων π., in the case of ambassadors, Plb.21.18.3; θυμάτων π. IG5(1).1390.64 (Andania, i b.c.), cf. OGI764.44 (Pergam., ii b.c.); χρημάτων παροχαί D.H.6.96: abs., Plb.32.13.2, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94, Wilcken Chr.412.2 (ii A.D.). 2. *payment, furnishing*, PLond.3.1159.2 (ii A.D.), etc. —ιον, τό, *public guest-house*, IGRom.3.639 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

παροχλ-έω, *trouble besides*, Arist.Ath.16.7 (Pap.), Thphr.CP3.10.5. —ίζω, *move as with a lever, dislodge*, AP9.204 (Agath.).

πάροχος (A), ὁ, (ὄχος) *one who sits beside another in a chariot*, Hsch., Suid.; esp. of the groomsmen in wedding ceremonies, hence of Ἐρως, Ζηνὸς π. γάμων τῆς τε. Ἡρας Ar.Av.1740; π. καὶ νυμφαγωγὸς συμπαρέστη Luc.Herod.5.

πάροχος (B), ὁ, (παρέχω) *provider, c. gen.*, Porph.Abst.2.12 (pl.): gloss on πρόξενος, Sch.Ar.Pl.182. II. π., οἱ, in the Roman provinces, *those who supplied public officers with necessities*, Hor.Sat.1.5.46, cf. IG5(1).209.30 (Sparta, i b.c.): metaph., Cic.Att.13.2a.2.

παροψ-άομαι, *eat dainties*, Luc.Merc.Cond.26. —ημα, ατος, τό, *dainty side-dish*, Ath.9.367c; παροψήματα τῶν ἀμπέλων, i.e. other fruits planted among the vines, Philostr.Her.Prooem.1:—Dim. —ημάτιον, τό, Poll.6.56. —ίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., PGiss.77.13 (ii A.D.).

—ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (ὄψον) = παρόψημα, Pherecr.147, Ar.Fr.187, al., X.Cyr.1.3.4: metaph., τῶν κακῶν παροψίδες *fresh tastes of misery*, Magn.2. II. *dish on which such meats are served*, Antiph.60, Alex.86, Archestr.Fr.6, Ev.Matt.23.25, Juv.3.142, Artem.1.74 (παροψ-codd., cf. Hsch.). (The second use is condemned by Phryn. 153.) —ωνέω, *buy dainties*, Cratin.92, Ar.Ec.226. —ώνημα, ατος, τό, *addition to the regular fare, dainty*: metaph., εὐνῆς π. τῆς ἐμῆς χλιδῆς *a new relish to the pleasures of my bed*, A.Ag.1447.

παρόω, v. πηρόω. πάρπαγος, ὁ, = παράπαγος, Hsch. Πάρπαρος· ἐν ᾧ ἀγὼν ἤγετο καὶ χοροὶ ἴσταντο, Hsch. (name of a mountain in Argolis):—hence Παρπαρώνια, τό, festival held there, IG5(1).213.44 (Sparta, v b.c.). II. Παρπάρων, ὠνος, ὁ, name of a place in Aeolis, Apollod.Fr.Hist.7 J.:—hence Παρπαρώνιος, ὁ, a citizen of it, St.Byz.; also Παρπαριώτης, οὐ, ὁ, IG12.195.8.

παρπεπίθων, Ep. redupl. aor. 2 part. of παραπέιθω. παρπόδιος, ον, poet. for παραπόδιος. παρπόρφυρος, = παραπόρφυρος, IG7.2421 (Thebes):—also παρπόρφουρος, Schwyz.462 B39 (Tanagra, iii b.c.). παρράλιος [ἄλ], η, ον, Ep. for παράλιος, A.R.4.1560, v. l. in D.P.253. παρρέκτης, οὐ, ὁ, = παουῖργος, Hsch.

παρρησί-α, ἡ, (πᾶς, ῥῆσις) *outspokenness, frankness, freedom of speech*, claimed by the Athenians as their privilege, ἐλεύθεροι παρρησία θάλλοντες οἰκοῖεν πόλιν κλεινὴν Ἀθηνῶν E.Hipp.422, cf. Ion.672; παρρησία φράζειν Id.Ba.668; ἔχειν π. Id.Ph.391; οὔσης παρρησίας Ar.Th.541; δίδοναι π. τισὶ Isoc.2.28; ἐλευθερίας ἡ πόλις μεστή καὶ π. γίγνεται Pl.R.557b; τὰ ληθῆ μετὰ παρρησίας ἐρῶ D.6.31; τὴν ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων π. ἀποδόμενος Din.2.1; δημοκρατίας οὔσης οὐκ ἔστι π. Isoc.8.14; π. καὶ ἰσηγορία καὶ δημοκρατία Plb.2.38.6; περὶ παρρησίας, title of work by Philodemus. 2. in bad sense, *licence of tongue*, ἡ εἰς τοὺς θεοὺς π. Isoc.11.40, cf. Pl.Phdr.240e, Cic.Att.1.16.8. 3. *freedom of action*, Aristaenet.2.7; π. ζωῆς καὶ θανάτου *power of life and death*, Vett.Val.6.3, al.; *licence, permission*, Just.Nov.1.1.1; παρρησία ἐκτέμνεται τὸ δέρμα *without fear*, Aët.15.8; ἡ γὰρ ὠν ὑμᾶς μετὰ παρρησίας ὀφείλει, Lxx Le.26.13. 4. *liberality, lavishness*, κεκόσμηκε τὸν αὐτοῦ βίον τῇ καλλίστῃ π. OGI323.10 (Pergam., ii b.c.); ἐπὶ τῇ. . τῶν καμάτων καὶ πάσης ἐπιμελείας παρρησία IG5(1).547 (Sparta, iii A.D.); = *coria*, Gloss. —άζομαι, fut. —άσομαι Pl.Chrm.156a, etc. (but παρρησιασθήσομαι Lxx Jb.22.26): aor. ἐπαρρησιασάμην Isoc.11.1, dub. in Aeschin.1.80: pf. (v. infr.): used only in Prose:—speak freely, openly, Pl.Grg.487d; τι ib.491e, cf. Aeschin.1.c.; πρὸς ὑμᾶς Pl.La.178a, etc.; τι περὶ τινος Id.Chrm.156a, D.18.177; πολλὰ κατὰ τινος Plb.12.13.8: pf. πεπαρρησιασμαι in act. sense, ἃ γινώσκω πάνθ' ἀπλῶς. . πεπ. D.4.51, cf. Plb.1.c.; but τὰ πεπαρρησιασμένα in pass. sense, *free expressions*, Isoc.15.10; —ασμένοι φωναί Phld.Lib.p.4 O.:—once in Act., ib.p.58 O. —αστής, οὐ, ὁ, *outspoken person*, Arist.EN 1124<sup>b</sup>29, Phld.Lib.p.62 O. (pl.), D.S.14.5, Luc.Deor.Conc.3. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *outspoken*, Arist.Rh.1382<sup>b</sup>20, Phld.Ir.p.74 W. Adv. —κῶς Ms.Ant.6.30: Comp. —ώτερον J.BJ2.21.4. —άδης, es, *outspoken*: Comp. Adv. —έστερον D.S.15.6.

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παρσᾶς, ὁ, dub. sens. in PFlor.71.76, 122 (iv A.D.). παρσένος, Lacon. for παρθένος, Alcim.1, Ar.Lys.1263 (lyr.). παρσουλακίρ· τρίβων, Hsch. (Lacon. for \*παρσουλακίς).

παρσταίη, παρσῆα, etc., Ep. for παρσῆα. παρστήετον, Ep. 2 dual subj. aor. 2 of παρστήμι, Od.18.183. πάρταξον· ὕγρανον (Lacon.), Hsch. παρτέμνω, παρτάμειν, παρτίθει, Ep. for παρσῆα. παρτομῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, *small book*, Id.

παρυνγ-αίνω, *moisten or soften a little*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.23, Ath.8.356e. II. Pass., *to be relaxed*, of the bowels, Sor.1.122, Mnesith.ap.Orib.inc.19.5. —ος, ον, *somewhat wet*, Man.1.87 (leg. πάννυρος); τὸ π. a kind of plaster invented by Heras, Gal.2.703, 13.952; also ἡ π. Orib.Fr.90. II. πάρνυγρὰ πρᾶσσοντες *plying water-side trades*, Vett.Val.2.6.

παρύδρος, ον, *living near water*, of the halcyon, Arist.HA593<sup>b</sup>8; of water-plants, Thphr.HP4.12.4. παρῦλ-ίζω, *make dykes with brushwood*, BGU14 iii 1,9 (iii A.D.):—hence Subst. —ισμός, ὁ, *τενάγους* ib.13.

παρυμνέω, *celebrate unduly*, Aristid.2.157 J. παρυμν-αντάω, *come into the way of, meet*, J.BJ1.31.4. —άρχω, attend, π. τινὶ βοηθοί, σύμμαχοι, Sch.E.Hec.1041, Or.579.

παρῦπάτη [πᾶ] (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *string next the ὑπάτη* (q.v.), Arist.Pr.917<sup>b</sup>30, Plu.2.1134f, etc. παρῦπᾶτοιειδής, ἐς, of a note in music, *sounding like the παρυπάτη*, Aristid.Quint.1.6.

παρυπνώνω, *sleep by or with*, τινὶ Q.S.10.128. παρυπο-γράφομαι [γρᾶ], *subjoin*, Sch.E.Or.126. —δύνω, *insinuate, adapt oneself*, δμῖλια Metrod.Fr.45. —λαμβάνω, *assume falsely*, Aristox.Harm.p.30 M. —μιμνήσκω, *record incidentally*, Plb.5.31.3; τινος Phld.Vit.p.24 J. —μνησις, εως, ἡ, *reminding by the way*, M.Ant.1.10. —νοέω, *suppose incidentally*, Phld.Lib.p.49 O.; *conclude as well*, Gal.16.537; *suspect besides*, Dam.Pr.118. —στάσις, εως, ἡ, *coordinate or parallel existence*, Porph.Sent.44 (pl.), Procl.in R.1.38 K., al.; *by-product*, ἐκτροπή καὶ π. ἐστὶ τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν τὸ παρὰ φύσιν Simp.in Cael.429.34, cf. in Ph.1262.8. —ψύχω [ῦ], *cool gently*, Dsc.2.85.

παρυπτιάω, of the stomach, *to be turned* (in nausea), Sor.1.36 (Pass.). παρῦφ-αίνω, pf. παρῦφαγκα Ph.Byz.Mir.2.5:—*weave beside or along*, ἐσθῆς παρυφασμένη *a garment with a purple hem or border* (παρυφή), D.S.12.21; παρυφασμένα ὅπλα *armed men hemming in an unarmed crowd*, X.Cyr.5.4.48; παρῦφανται. . τῷ στομάχῳ. . πόρος *is set along its edge*, Arist.HA529<sup>a</sup>15, cf. PA676<sup>b</sup>21, PPetr.3.305 (iii b.c.). II. *excel in weaving*, τινὰ Philostr.Im.2.28. —ασμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Gal.18(2).776. —ῆ, ἡ, *border woven along a robe*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1514.29, Clearch.9, Phylarch.45 J., Plu.2.239c, Gal.18(2).791: metaph., π. κακῶν εἰργάσασθε Jul.Gal.238b. —ῆς, ἐς, *with a border*, παρυφές *bordered robe*, Ar.Fr.320.7, Poll.7.53, Phot. s.v. παράπηχυ:—also —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Men.479, Poll.7.46.

παρυφιζάνω, *to be a concomitant*, of symptoms in disease, Sever. Clys.p.3 D. παρυφίστημι, *place close beside*:—pres. Act. only in form παρυφίστάνω, *indicate*, A.D.Adv.129.18: pf., *stand close beside*, παρυφέστηκε τῇ χρηστῇ παρασκευῇ εἰδωλον Proll.Hermog.in Rh.4.21 W. II. Pass., with aor. 2 —υπέστην, *subsist coordinately with*, τινὶ Stoic.2.48, S.E.P.1.205, D.L.9.105, Plot.2.9.14, Porph.Sent.43, Ascl.in Metaph.371.2: abs., Simp.in Cat.110.5. 2. *arise in consequence*, J.AJ15.8.4; παρυφιστάμενος φόβος *instinctive dread*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.7; τὸ ἐξ ἐκάστης λέξεως παρυφιστάμενον νοητόν A.D.Synt.4.5; τὰ ποικίλως παρυφιστανόμενα ἐκ τῶν ῥημάτων ib.297.5. 3. τὸ παρυφιστάμενον *deposit in urine*, Gal.6.251 (pl.), 19.574.

πάρφαινε, παρφάμενος, παρφάσθαι, παρφᾶσία, παρφᾶσις, παρφέρομαι, παρφύγειν, poet. for παραφ-. παρφυκτος, ον, poet. for \*παράφ(ε)υκτος, *to be avoided*, τὸ μόρσιμον οὐ π. Pi.P.12.30. παρῶα, ἡ, *hem, border*, Sor.1.83. παρῶας, v. παρείας. παρῶδ-έω, *write by way of parody*, D.L.4.52, Luc.Cont.14, etc.; π. ἐπὶ τινὶ τὸδε τὸ ἐλεγείον Philostr.VS1.5; ἅπερ ἐκ τῶν Ἡσιόδου. . Ἡοίων πεπαρῶδεται Ath.8.364b, cf. Sch.Ar.Pl.253, etc. —ῆ, ἡ, = παρῶδία, Phld.Hom.p.53 O., Quint.Inst.9.2.35. —ητέον, *one must parody, burlesque*, τὰ ἐπη Eust.1423.2. —ία, ἡ, *burlesque, parody*, Ἡγήμων ὁ Θάσιος ὁ τὰς π. ποιήσας πρῶτος Arist.Po.1448<sup>a</sup>13, cf. Ath.15.698b. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *burlesque*, μέλη D.H.Dem.54 codd. —ός, ὄν, (ῶδῆ) *singing indirectly, obscurely hinting*, αἰνίγματα E.LA1147. II. Subst., *parodist*, such as Matro, Ath.1.5b; and Sopater, Id.4.158d. 2. *reciter of parodies*, IG12(9).189.11, 19 (Eretria, iv b.c.). παρωθέω, late aor. παρῶθησα Lyd.Mag.2.28:—*push sideways*, ἐς χάωρην Hp.Art.18; *push aside or away, reject*, Ἐρωτα S.Tr.358; δοῦλον λέχος E.Andr.30, cf. El.1037:—Pass., *to be set aside, slighted*, X.HG2.3.14; *παρεῶσθαι καὶ ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει* D.2.18, cf. 23.105 (in both places with v.l. παρεωρᾶσθαι). 2. *supersede*, Gal.14.2. 3. *surpass*, Lyd.1.c. II. Med., *push away from oneself, reject*, ξένους E.Heracl.237; ἄνδρα Aeschin.1.103, cf. Lxx 2Ma.4.11; π. [τὸν Δία] τῆς τιμῆς *put him out of his place of honour*, Luc.Tim.4; π. τὸ χρεῶν *put fate aside*, Epigr.Gr.519 (Thessalonica). 2. of Time, *put off*, Pl.R.471c. 3. Gramm., *not to admit of*, A.D.Pron.24.21, 115.16.

παρωκεάν-ιος [ἄν], ον, *near or on the ocean*, Plu.Caes.20. —ῖται, οἱ, *dwellers near the ocean*, Theopomp.Hist.65, Str.17.3.19 and 24. —ῖτις (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *sea-coast*, Plb.34.5.6, Str.2.5.33, etc.:—Adj. —ῖτικός, ἡ, ὄν, Id.4.2.1.4.3.1.

παρωλένιος, ον, *next the elbow, on the arm*, τὰ ἔνδον π. Poll.2.138; cf. παρωλένια· τῶν χειρῶν τὸ ὑπισθεν, Hsch.: παρωλενίς, ἴδος, ἡ, dub. sens. in Demioptat.ap.Poll.10.170.

παρῶμαλος, ον, *nearly even or equal*, Str.3.5.1. παρωμῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, *shoulderstrap*, Lxx Ex.28.14.



παρών, ὄνος, δ, a kind of *light ship*, Plb.Fr.193, Sch.Ar.Pax 142.  
 παρωνύμ-εω, = παρωνυμιάζω, Eust.84.28 (Pass.), etc. 2. intr., to be of like signification with, τινι Ph.1.486, 2.39. 3. to have a corresponding name, τινι Iamb.in Nic.p.15 P. -ησις, εως, ἦ, denomination, ib.pp.46, 47 P. -ία, ἦ, by-name, nickname, Pl. 2.401a, 421e; punning perversion of words, ib.853b (pl.). 2. alternative name, Dam.Pr.61. -ιάζω, call by a derived name, Arist.Ph. 245<sup>b</sup>11:—Pass., = παρωνύμως λέγεσθαι, Id.EE1228<sup>a</sup>35. -ίασμα, ατος, τό, by-name, Hsch. s.v. παρώμνημα. -ιος, ον, deviating from the sense, slightly altered in sense, Pl.Lg.757d. II. as Subst. παρωνύμιον, τό, name formed from another by a slight change, derivative, Id.Sph.268c, Chrysipp.Stoic.3.198, A.D.Adv.160.3; in full, ὄνομα π. Id.Conj.253.22. 2. surname, Sammelb.3787.4; = Lat. cognomen or agnomen, Plu.Num.21, Fab.1. -ος, ον, formed by a slight change, derivative, Φοίβης ὄνομ' ἔχει παρωνύμιον (sc. Φοῖβος) A.Eu.8, cf. Arist.Cat.1<sup>a</sup>12. Adv. -μως, λέγεσθαι ἀπό τινος Id.Top.109<sup>b</sup>5; ὁ θρασὺς παρὰ τὸ θράσος λέγεται π. Id.EE1228<sup>a</sup>36. II. Subst. παρώνυμον, τό, by-name, Pherecyd.25(a) J. 2. = παρωνύμιος II. 2, Plu.Dem.4; = Lat. agnomen, Dosith.p.390 K.  
 παρωνύχ-ια, ἦ, whitlow, Hp.Epid.2.6.27, Plu.2.43b, al., Jul.Gal. 245d. II. plant reputed to be a cure for whitlow, Dsc.4.54, Gal.12. 96, Paul.Aeg.7.3. III. trifle, Plb.12.4<sup>a</sup>1. -ίς, ἴδος, ἦ, = foreg. I, Hierocl.Facet.199, 200, Gloss., v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.3, interpol. in Suid.  
 πάρων, τό, = παρῶα, Gal.18(1).776.  
 παρώπανος (-όπ- cod.)· ἐμβρόντητος, Hsch.  
 παρωπία, ἦ, corner of the eye next the temple, Poll.2.71.  
 παρώπια, τὰ, blinkers, Poll.2.53, 10.54, Suid.  
 παρωπίς, ἴδος, ἦ, woman's mask, Poll.2.53.  
 παρωραϊσμός and -ωρισμός, δ, unseasonableness, vv.ll. in Aq.Is. 24.7.  
 παρώρεια, ἦ, (ὄρος) district on the side of a mountain, Plb.2.14.6, Onos.21.3, Babr.19.1, etc.: pl., Plb.2.34.15: freq. as pr. n., IPE1<sup>2</sup>. 32 B16 (Olbia, iii b.c.), Str.8.3.18, etc.:—hence Παρωρεῖται, οἱ, Hdt.4.148; Ion. Παρωρεῖται Id.8.73.  
 παρωρείτης, ον, δ, mountaineer, Πάν APl.4.235 (Apollonid.).  
 παρωρημηνώς, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (παρορμάω) violently, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. περιόργως.  
 πάρωρος, ον, (ῥα) out of season, untimely, βλαστήσεις, καρποτοκίαι, Thphr.CP5.1.3: neut. πάρωρα as Adv., APl.2.199 (Strat.). II. beyond the proper time, π. πρὸς τι too old for., Epicur.Ep.3 p.59 U.  
 παρωροφίς, ἴδος, ἦ, (ὄροφος) projecting eaves or cornice of a roof, Hdt.2.155, Poll.1.81.  
 παρώτιον, τό, part of the κανθός I, Sch.Nic.Th.673.  
 παρωτίς, ἴδος, ἦ, (ὄς) tumour of the parotid gland, Dsc.2.80, Gal. 16.84, etc. 2. lobe of the ear, Lyc.1402. 3. lock of hair or curl by the ear, Poll.2.28. 4. Archit., = οὐς II. 2, ornament depending from the end of the ὑπέρθυρον, λίθοι παρωτίδες Rev.Phil.44.250 (Didyma, ii b.c.), cf. Vitruv.4.6.4.  
 παρῶχημένως, Adv., (παροίχομαι) in the past tense, Sch.E.Ph.622.  
 πάρωχος, ον, rather pale, sallow, Plu.2.364b, Poll.4.135, 137.  
 πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, Aeol. παῖς, παῖσα Sapph.Supp.13.8, 21.2, 20a.14, Alc.Supp.12.6, 25.8; Cret., Thess., Arc. fem. πᾶσα GDI4076 (Gortyn), IG9(2).234.2 (Pharsalus, iii b.c.), 5(2).343.16 (Orchom. Arc., iv b.c.): gen. παντός, πάσης, παντός: gen. pl. masc. and neut. πάντων, fem. πᾶσων, Ep. and Ion. πᾶσέων, Ep. also πᾶσῶν [σᾶ] Od.6.107: dat. pl. masc. and neut. πᾶσι, Ep. and Delph. πάντεσσι II.14.246, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126. 22.44; also Locr. πάντεσιν Berl.Sitzb.1927.8 (v.b.c.); Delph. πάντεσι SIG452.5 (iii b.c.); πάντοισι GDI2652 (Delph., ii b.c.), Tab.Defix.Aud. 75.8: πᾶν as acc. masc. in Lxx, π. ἄνδρα, οἰκέτην, οἶκον, 1 Ki.11.8, Ex. 12.44, Je.13.11. [Dor. and Aeol. πᾶν [ᾶ] Hdn.Gr.2.12, Pi.O.2.85, Sapph.Oxy.1787 Fr.3115, al., and Att. in compds., as ἅπᾶν, ἀμύπαν, etc. (but in compds. sts. long in Att., AB416).]—Coll. Pron., when used of a number, all; when of one only, the whole; of the several persons in a number, every. I. in pl., all, πάντες τε θεοὶ πᾶσαι τε θείαιναι II.8.5, etc.; πάντες ὅσοι.. Od.1.11, etc.; πάντας ᾧ ἔν περιτυγχάνη, for ὅσοις ἔν, Pl.R.566d: also with the Art., v. infr. b. 2. strengthd. by Advbs., ἅμα πάντες all together, II.24.253, etc.; πάντες ἅμα 1.495 (in Prose commonly ἅπαντες, but not always, v. Hdt.9.23, X.Cyr.1. 3.10, etc.): with a collect. noun, ἅμα πᾶς ὁ δῆμος D.H.2.14; πάντες δμῶς II.15.98; δμοῦ πάντες S.El.715; πάντα μάλα II.22.115, Od.5. 216, etc.; πάντες ὁμοίως D.20.85, etc. 3. with Sup., πάντες ἄριστοι all the noblest, II.9.3, Od.4.272, etc. 4. consisting or composed wholly of, i.e. nothing but, only, φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πάντων πολεμίων Pl. R.579b; ἐκ πασῶν δυνάμεων συνεστώς Corp.Herm.13.2; cf. II.2. II. sg., all, the whole, πᾶς δ' ἄρα χαλκῶ λάμπε II.11.65, cf. 13.191; πᾶσα ὕλη all the wood, Hes.Op.511, cf. Th.695, etc.; πᾶσα ἀληθείη all the truth, II.24.407, Od.11.507; τὴν φάτνην ἐούσαν χαλκῆν πᾶσαν all of bronze, Hdt.9.70; ἦν ἡ μάχη καρτερὰ καὶ ἐν χειρὶ πᾶσα, ἦν γὰρ τὸ χωρίον πρόσαντες πᾶν, Th.4.43, etc.; πᾶν κράτος the whole power, sovereign power, S.Ph.142 (lyr.); τὸ πᾶν κράτος Hdt.6.35; μετὰ πάσης ἀδείας D.18.305; πᾶσα ἀνάγκη Pl.Phdr.240a; πᾶσαι δ' ὄνγυντο πύλαι, πᾶσαι γὰρ ἐπ' ἔφατο [πύλαι], the whole gate was open (shut), i.e. the gate was wide open, quite shut, II.2.809, 12.340, as expld. by Aristarch.; v. infr. b. 2. as in I. 4, with attraction, ὁ πάντ' ἀναλκίς οὗτος, ἡ πᾶσα βλάβη who is nought but mischief, S.El.301, cf. Ph.622, 927. III. every, οἱ δ' ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἔχοντες.. πᾶς πέτεται II.16.265, cf. Od.13.313, S.El.972, E.Ba.1131, 1135; ἄκουε πᾶς, = ἀκούετε πάντες, Ar.Th.372; πᾶς χῶρει Id.Pax 555: with partit.

gen., παντὶ βροτῶν (v.l. βροτῶ) Pi.O.1.100; πᾶς τοῦτό γ' Ἑλλήνων θροεῖ S.OC597; τῶν ἀνθρώπων πᾶς D.Chr.3.70; also πᾶς ἀνὴρ S.Aj. 1366, Ar.Ra.1125, etc.; πᾶσα ἀνθρώπου ψυχὴ Pl.Phdr.249e: with the Art., v. infr. b; πᾶς τις every single one, Thgn.621, Hdt.1.50, 3.79, S.Aj.28, etc.; πᾶς τις βροτῶν Id.El.984, cf. OC25, etc.; πᾶς ὅστις.. Id.Aj.1413; πᾶν ὅσον.. A.Pr.787, etc. 2. less freq., any one, τὸ μὲν ἐπιτιμᾶν.. φῆσαι τις ἄν.. παντὶς εἶναι D.1.16; παντὶς ἀνδρός [ἐστὶ] γυνῶναι Pl.Ion.532e; χαλεπὸν τι καὶ οὐχὶ παντὶς Id.Alc.1.129a; παντὶς ἀκούοντος.. when any one hears., Ev.Matt.13.19; ἀμύχανον δὲ παντὶς ἀνδρὸς ἐκμαθεῖν ψυχὴν any man's soul, S.Ant.175; πάντων ἀποστρεφίσθαι λυπηρόν to be deprived of anything, D.18.5; cf. D. III. 2, vi.

B. with the Art., in the sense of all, the whole, when the Subst. is to be strongly specified, πᾶς being put either before the Art. or after the Subst., πᾶσαν τὴν δύναμιν all his force, Hdt.1.214; τὰ ἀγαθὰ πάντα X.An.3.1.20 (s.v.l.): with abstract Nouns and others which require the Art., πάντα τὰ μέλλοντα A.Pr.101; πᾶσαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν Th.6.87; τὰ τῆς πόλεως π. all the affairs of state, Lys.19.48, etc.: emphatically, τὰς νέας τὰς πάσας Hdt.7.59. II. πᾶς is put between the Art. and Subst., to denote totality (v. A. II), ὁ πᾶς ἀριθμὸς A.Pers.339; τὴν πᾶσαν ἵππον Hdt.1.80; τὸ πᾶν πλήθος Th.8.93; οἱ πάντες ἄνθρωποι absolutely all., X.An.5.6.7, etc.; so πᾶν the neut. with the Art. itself becomes a Subst., τὸ πᾶν the whole, A.Pr.275, 456, etc., v. infr. D. IV; τὰ πάντα the whole, Id.Eu.415; τοῖς πᾶσιν in all points, Th.2.64, 5.28; οἱ πάντες all of them, Hdt.1.80; but also, the community, opp. οἱ ὀλίγοι, Th.4.86; ἡ μὲν [τάξις] πάντα ἔν, ἡ δὲ πάντα ὅλον, ἡ δὲ πάντα πᾶν all things as a unity, as a totality, as an integral sum, Dam.Pr. 206.

C. with Numerals to mark an exact number, ἐννέα πάντες full nine, Od.8.258, cf. 24.60; ἐννέα πάντ' ἔτεα Hes.Th.803; δέκα πάντα τέλαντα II.19.247, etc.; but κτήνεα τὰ θύσιμα πάντα τρισχίλια ἔθυσσε 3,000 of all kinds, Hdt.1.50; τὸν ἀρχιτέκτονα.. ἐδώρησατο πᾶσι δέκα with ten presents of all kinds, Id.4.88; Πανσανίη πάντα δέκα ἐξαιρέθη Id.9.81; τὰ πάντα μυρία Id.3.74; πάντα θύειν ἑκατόν Pi.Fr.170; πάντα χίλια ἔθυσεν Porph.Abst.2.60. II. with the Art., in all, οἱ πάντες.. εἰς καὶ ἐνενήκοντα Hdt.9.70, cf. 1.214, Th.1.60, 3.85, etc.; τριήρεις.. τὰς πάσας ἐς διακοσίας Id.1.100, cf. 7.1; ἐν εἴκοσι ταῖς πάσαις ἡμέραις Arr.An.1.11.5.

D. Special Usages: in dat. pl. masc. πᾶσι, with or in the judgement of all, II.2.285, S.OC1446; ὁ πᾶσι κλεινός Id.OT8; κράτιστον πᾶσιν Οἰδίπου κῆρα ib.40. 2. fem. pl., ἔδοξε πάσαις (sc. ταῖς ψήφοις) carried unanimously, IG12(3).168.14 (Astypalaea, ii/b.c.), cf. Luc. Bis Acc.18.22. II. neut. pl. πάντα all kinds of things, Hom., freq. in phrase δαίδαλα πάντα, II.5.60, al.; οἰωνοῖσι πᾶσι 1.5. 2. πάντα γιγνόμενος becoming all things, i.e. assuming every shape, Od.4. 417. 3. πάντα εἶναι τινι to be everything to one, ἦν οἱ.. τὰ πάντα ἡ Κυνώ Hdt.1.122; ἦσαν οἱ πάντα (ἅπαντα codd.) αἱ Συρήκουσαι Id.7. 156; Εὐβοία αὐτοῖς πάντα ἦν Th.8.95; πάντ' ἐκείνος ἦν αὐτοῖς D.18. 43; π. ἦν Ἀλέξανδρος (sc. ὑμῖν) Id.23.120; π. εἶναι ἔν τισι to be all in all among them, Hdt.3.157. 4. πάντα as Adv. for πάντως, in all points, entirely, wholly, π. νοήμονες Od.13.209; π. γὰρ οὐ κακός εἰμι 8.214; ὁ πάντ' ἀναλκίς S.El.301; τῷ πάντ' ἀγαθῷ Id.Aj.1415 (anap.); τὸν πάντ' ἄριστον Id.OC1458; πάντ' ἐπιστήμης πλέων Id. Ant.721 (hence παντάγαθος, παντάριστος, etc. as compd. words); τὰ πολλά π. almost throughout, Hdt.5.67, cf. 1.203, 2.35; but τὰ π. in every way, by all means, altogether, Id.5.97; οἰόμενοι τὰ π. νικᾶν X. An.2.1.1; ὁ τὰ π. φιλαίματος Theoc.7.98; also ἐς τὰ π. Th.4.81; κατὰ π. ibid., Pl.Ti.30d. III. neut. sg., τὸ πᾶν the whole (v. B. II), περὶ τοῦ π. δρόμον θέειν Hdt.8.74; πολλοῦ γε καὶ τοῦ π. ἐλλείπω A. Pr.961; τοῦ π. ἡμαρτηκέναι Pl.Phdr.235e; ἄξιοι τοῦ π. Id.Sph.216c; τὸ πᾶν as Adv., completely, altogether, A.Supp.781 (lyr.), S.El.1009, Pl.Lg.959a, etc. (but, for all that, nevertheless, A.D.Synt.188.27): with neg., at all, οὐκ ἤξιωσαν οὐδὲ προσβλέψαι τὸ πᾶν A.Pr.217, etc.; also πᾶν alone, Hdt.1.32, etc. b. in Philos., τὸ πᾶν the universe, Emp.13, Pythag.ap.Arist.Cael.268<sup>a</sup>11, Pl.Ti.28c, 30b, etc.; including τὸ κενόν (opp. τὸ ὅλον), Placit.2.1.7; also, Pythag. name for ten, Iamb.in Nic.p.118 P., Theol.Ar.59. c. τῷ παντί in every point, altogether, X.HG7.5.12, etc. d. τὸ π., = μολυβδόχαλκος, Ps.-Democr. Alch.p.56 B., Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.192 B. 2. πᾶν anything, πᾶν μᾶλλον ἢ στρατιὴν οἱ ἐδίδου Hdt.4.162; εἴη δ' ἔν πᾶν anything is possible, ib.195; πᾶν ποιῶν by any means whatever, Pl.Ar.39a (also πᾶν ποιεῖν καὶ λέγειν ibid.; πᾶν ποιεῖν ὥστε.. Id.Phd.114c), cf. Pi.I. 4(3).48; πᾶν ἂν ἐπραξαν Lys.9.16: more freq. in pl., πάντα ποιῶν Id. 12.84, D.21.2; π. ποιεῖν ὅπως.. X.HG7.4.21; πάντα τολμῶν S.OC 761; cf. A. III. 2. 3. ἐπὶ πᾶν on the whole, in general, Pl.Lg. 875d; ὡς ἐπὶ πᾶν εἰπεῖν Id.Euthd.279e, etc.; τὸ πρὸς ἅπαν ξυνετὸν ἐπὶ ἀνω ἄργον Th.3.82. 4. παντὶς μᾶλλον more than anything, i.e. above all, Pl.Cri.49b, Prt.344b, Grg.527b; π. μᾶλλον οὐ Id.Phdr.228d: in answers, π. γε μᾶλλον quite so, Id.Phd.67b. IV. with Preps., εἰς πᾶν προεληλυθε μοχθηρίας D.3.3; ἐς τὸ πᾶν altogether, A.Ag.682 (lyr.), Eu.52.83; ἐν παντὶ ἀθυμίας εἶναι to be in utter despair, Th.7.55: more freq. ἐν παντὶ εἶναι, ἐν παντὶ κακοῦ εἶναι, to be in great danger or fear, Pl.Smr.194a, R.579b; ἐν π. γενέσθαι Id.Euthd.301a; ἐμ παντὶ εἶδουσα IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.27 (Epid., iv b.c.); ἐν παντὶ εἶναι μή.. to be in great fear lest., X.HG5.4.29; ἐς πᾶν κακοῦ ἀπικατο Hdt.7.118; ἐς πᾶν ἀφικέσθαι X.HG6.1.12; εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν D.54.13; ἐπὶ πᾶσιν in all things, καιρὸς δ' ἐπὶ π. ἄριστος Hes.Op.694; but also, finally, Philostr.VS 2.11. 1, al.; περὶ παντὶς ποιεῖσθαι esteem above all, X.HG7.1.26, An.1.9. 16; πρὸ παντὶς εὐχεσθαι wish above all, Pl.Phdr.239e; διὰ παντός



(sc. χρόνου) *for ever, continually*, S.Aj.705 (Iyr.), Th.1.38, etc.; also, *altogether*, Pl.R.407d; διὰ πάντων Id.Sph.254b; δὲ κατὰ πάντων λόγος the common formula, PMag.Par.1.2186; ἡ κ. π. τελετή ib.1596, PMag.Lond.121.872; μέχρι παντός *for ever*, Str.8.6.18; εἰς τὸ πᾶν ἀεί A.Ch.684; ἐς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου Id.Eu.670. V. διὰ πασῶν (sc. χορδῶν), v. διαπασῶν. VI. οὐ πᾶς not any, i.e. none, Lxx Ps.142(143).2, Ev. Luc.1.37, Ep.Gal.2.16, al.; ἀνευ πάσης παραχῆς without any disturbance, D.S.15.87.

πᾶς (B), Cyp., = παῖς, Inscr.Cyp.106, 210 H.

πᾶς (C), = πατήρ (Syracus.), EM651.7.

πάσασθαι [ᾶ], v. πατέομαι, πάσσω: πάσασθαι [ᾶ], v. πάομαι.

πᾶσι-ἀναξ [ᾶν], ακτος, δ, universal king, Zeús Orac.ap.Phleg.1.6 J.: applied to the ruler of the dead, and hence to the dead, Tab.Defix. Aud.43, 44.

-γνωστος, ον, all-known, famous, Sch.Lyc. 12.

-δάμεια [δᾶ], ἡ, universal queen, epith. of the moon-goddess, prob. in PMag.Lond.121.694.

-δηλος, ον, all-manifest, Hdn. Epim.20.

-θεά, ἡ, magical plant, PMag.Leid.V.12.13. II. τὰ μεγάλα Πασίθεα, festival at Ephesus, Ephes.3p.103.

-θρύλητος [ῥ], ον, world-famous, Tz.H.9.19.

-κράτεια [κρά], ἡ, universal queen, a goddess of the underworld, IG14.268 (Selinus), PMag. Par.1.2774:—also Πᾶσικράτη, Dor. -α, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.397 (Ambra-

cia).

-μεδέουσα, ἡ, ruling over all, of Hecate, PMag.Par.1. 2775.

-μέλων, ουσ, ον, a care or interest to all, world-famous, πλοῦς Str.1.2.40; esp. of the ship Argo, Od.12.70.

πᾶσιόλος, δ, = Lat. phaseolus, Edict.Dioc.6.33, 39, prob. for πάσω-

λος in Gloss.

Πάσιος [ᾶ], δ, (πᾶσις) = Κτήσιος, epith. of Zeus, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.152

(Arc.), SIG1106.148 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.).

πᾶσιπόρνη, ἡ, common prostitute, Hermipp.10 (nisi scrib. divisim).

πᾶσις, εως, ἡ, (πάομαι) acquisition, possession, Hsch.; cj. in B.9.

42; μοιριδία π. prob. for πᾶσις in Philic. in Stud. Ital.9.44.

πᾶσι-φᾶής, ἐς, shining on all, Orph.H.8.14, Man.3.346:—fem.

-φάεσσα [φᾶ], Epigr. in Arist. Mir.843<sup>b</sup>29.

-φᾶνής, ἐς, = foreg., Ἀρετὰ shining Virtue, B.12.176.

-φίλητος [φί], ον, loved by all, IG5(2).254 (Tegea).

-φίλος, ον, = foreg., ib.221 (ibid.), Sammelb. 6160.10, al. (Tell-el-Yahoudiyeh); ironical in PCair.Zen.454.12 (iii

B. C.):—fem. πασιφίλη, Sammelb.7254 (Tell-el-Yahoudiyeh): as

pr. n., Archil.19.

πάσκος, δ, = πηλός, Hsch.

πάσμα, ατος, τό, sprinkling, ἄλμης πάσμασι σῶμα λιπάνας Axionic.

4.9. 2. Medic., powder, Posidon.ap.Aët.6.21, Alex.Trall.12. II.

= πείσμα, leaf-stalk, also, flock of wool, Hsch. III. dub. sens. in

Ostr.Bodl.1306 (i B. C.).

πασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., in pl., sprangles, π. ἐπίτηκτα, π.

χρυσᾶ, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1524.178, 181.

πάσομαι [ᾶ], v. πατέομαι:—but πάσομαι [ᾶ], v. πάομαι.

πασπᾶλέτης, ον, δ, = κεγχραλέτης, Gal.19.128.

πασπάλη [ᾶ], ἡ, = παιπάλη, the finest meal, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s.v.

ἀλευρότης: metaph., ὕπνου οὐδὲ π. not a morsel of sleep, Ar.V.91.

πασπᾶληφάγος [φᾶ], ον, meal-fed, γρόμφις Hippon.69.

πάσπαλος, δ, = κέγχρος, Gal.19.128.

πασπερμεῖον, τό, = πανσπερμία, PTeb.11.9 (ii B. C.):—also πα-

σπέρμη, ἡ, ib.9.12 (ii B. C.).

πασσᾶγία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, = πανσαγία, Poet.ap.Suid.

πασσᾶκίζω, = πασσαλεύω, and πασσᾶκίον, Dim. of πάσσαξ, Hsch.

πασσᾶλ-εῖον, Att. παττ-, τό, Dim. of πάσσαλος, peg, rivet, EM

323.9: metaph., πάσης κακίας ὥσανε π. ἐστιν ἡ φιλαργυρία Plb.29.8.

10. -ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, pinned down, δεσμοῖσι π. ὄν (as Turneb. for

the reading of cod. Med. πασσαλεύμενος) A.Pr.113. -εύω, Att.

παττ-, peg, pin, or fasten to, λαβὼν νιν. π. πρὸς πέτρας ib.56; λά-

φυρα. δόμοις ἐπασσάλευσαν Id.Ag.579; ὡς πασσαλεύση κράτα τριγύ-

φοις E.Ba.1214. 2. drive in like a peg or bolt, σφηνὸς. γνάθον

στέρνον διαμπὰς π. A.Pr.65. -ιον, τό, = sq., Hsch. -ίσκος, δ,

Dim. of πάσσαλος, Plb.163; used to force open the mouth, Hp.

Mul.2.203; esp. peg or pin in musical instruments, οἱ π. τῆς κιθάρας

Sch.Ar.V.572; = κόλλοψ, EM525.31. -ιστής, οὗ, δ, one who plays

with pegs, Hsch. s.v. κυνδαλοπαίστης.

πασσᾶλοκοπ-έω, Att. παττ-, drive in pegs, Dosith.p.432 K. -ία,

ἡ, making a palisade, Apollod.Poliore.143.4.

πάσσᾶλος, Att. πάττ-, δ, Ep. gen. πασσαλόφι (v. infr.), (πήγνυμι)

peg on which to hang clothes, arms, etc., ἀπὸ πασσαλόφι ζυγὸν ἦρεον Il.

24.268, cf. 5.209; ἀπὸ πασσάλου αἶνυτο τόξον Od.21.53; ἀπὸ φόρμιγγα

πασσάλου λάμβαν' Pi.O.1.17, cf. B.Scol.Oxy.1361.1.1; ἐκ πασσαλόφι

κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα Od.8.67; χαλινούς. ἐκ πασσάλων δέουσι Hdt.4.72,

v. ἐκ 1.6; [χιτῶνα] πασσάλφ ἀγκρεμάσασα Od.1.440; κύλιξ. κρέματα

περὶ πασσαλόφιν Hermipp.55; ἐπὶ τῶν παττάλων Arist.PA681<sup>a</sup>25;

παττάλους ἐνέκρουεν εἰς τὸν τοῖχον Ar.V.129; peg for making a hole

in a vine-stem, Thphr.HP2.5.5, CP3.12.1; used to force open the

mouth or as a gag, Ar.Eq.376, Th.222; of stakes used to mark

boundaries, IG14.352138 (Halaesa); pale, Apollod.Poliore.140.7,

al.:—prov. of things very small or worthless, ἔχουσι μὴδὲ πάτταλον

not a pin (i.e. no part of their fee), Ar.Ec.284; μὴδὲ π. καταλιπεῖν

Luc.Jud.Voc.9; παττάλου γυμνότερος Aristaenet.2.18; also πάσσα-

λος πασσάλφ ἐκκρούεται Eust.126.13, cf. Com.Adesp.494; εἶναι ἐν πασ-

σάλοις, i.e. to be hung up, not in use, Lib.Or.1.268. II. from

the likeness of form, 1. membrum virile, Ar.Ec.1020, AP5.128

(Autom.). 2. = ἵππος ὀρθόκωλος, Hippiatr.115.

πασσᾶλώ, furnish with pegs, Sch.Ar.Av.436 (Pass.).

πασσάμενος, πάσσασθαι, v. πατέομαι.

πάσσαξ, ἄκος, δ, Megar. form of πάσσαλος, Ar.Ach.763.

πασσάριος· σταυρός, Hsch. πασσέληνος, v. πανσ-.

πάσσον, τό, = Lat. vinum passum, raisin wine, Plb.6.11<sup>a</sup>.4.

πάσσοφος, v. πάνσοφος. πασσυδέι, -δί, -δίη, -δίην, v. πανσ-.

πάσσυδιάζω, assemble, IGRom.4.1302.4 (Cyme, written with one -σ-).

πασσυδόν, Adv. together, Nonn.D.27.243, 32.230.

πασσυρ-εῖ, = πασσυδεῖ, rejected by Poll.9.143:—also -ως, Hsch.

πασσύριον, Aeol. for πασσυδῆν, Hsch.

πάσσω, Att. πάττω Ar.Nu.912: fut. πάσω [ᾶ] Crates Com.14.10,

Ar.Eq.99 (κατα-): aor. ἐπάσα Lxx Ex.9.8 and in compds.:—Med.,

aor. ἐπάσῃμην ib.3Ma.1.18:—Pass., aor. ἐπάσθη (ἐπ-) Pl.R.405e: pf.

πέπασμαι Lxx Es.1.6, etc.: plpf. ἐπέπαστο A.R.1.729, πέπαστο Lon-

gus 1.12: Hom. uses only pres. and impf., and these only in Il.:—

sprinkle, ἐπλ. ὀδυνήματα φάρμακα πάσων laying healing drugs upon a

wound, Il.5.401, 900, etc.; τὰ Δέλφιδος δαστῖα πάσσω Theoc.2.21; esp.

sprinkle salt, c. gen. partit., πάσσε δ' ἄλδς θείω sprinkle some salt, Il.

9.214; π. τῶν ἁλῶν ἐπὶ τὸ πῦρ Luc.DMeretr.4.5. 2. besprinkle,

οὐκὼν. σεαυτὸν ἅλῳ τῶν πασέων; Crates Com.1. c., cf. Thphr.Char.9.2;

χρυσῶ, ῥόδοις π. τινά, Ar.Nu.912, 1330. II. Med., sprinkle oneself

with ashes, Lxx 3Ma.1.18.

πάσσων, ον, gen. ονος, Ep. Comp. of παχύς, thicker, stouter, μέλζονδ

τ' εἰσίδειν καὶ πάσσονα Od.6.230, cf. 8.20; of a woman, μακροτέρην

καὶ π. 18.195.

πασταί, αἱ, = παστά (v. παστός, ἡ, ὄν II), Eur.365.

παστάς, ἄδος, ἡ, porch in front of the house, Hdt.2.148 (pl.), 169. 2.

colonnade, such as ran round temples, X.Mem.3.8.9 (pl.), prob. for

παραστάσι in Id.Hier.11.2; τὰς δὲ παστάδας κοινὰς εἶμεν πάντεςσι, at

Delphi, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.22, cf. 4<sup>2</sup>(1).1091122 (Epid.): = Lat. porticus,

D.H.4.44 (pl.), Plu.Galb.25. 3. part of the house next the porch,

hall, A.R.1.789, AP6.172. II. inner room, bridal chamber, ἀκτέ-

ριστον ἀμφὶ π., of the cave in which Antigone was immured, S.Ant.

1207; κεδρωτὰ παστάδων τέραμνα E.Or.1371 (Iyr.), cf. Theoc.24.46,

AP9.245 (Antiphan.), Menemach.ap.Orib.10.14.3; παστάδος ὥρη, of

marriageable age, Epigr.Gr.521 (Thessalonica), cf. Chor. in Rev.Phil.

1.241; ἄμοιρος ἐτι παστάδος, of a bachelor, Id.Proc.1, cf. 4.

πάστας, α, δ, (πάομαι) owner, Leg.Gort.2.43, al.

παστάτᾱς, δ, = παραστάτης, SIG556 D3 (Delph., iii B. C.).

παστεῖλη, ἡ, last day of the year, EM655.48 (expld. as from πᾶς,

τέλος).

παστέος, α, ον, (πάσσω) to be besprinkled, τοῖς ἁλσί Ar.Pax 1074.

παστή, ἡ, case, container, PLond.2.191.9 (ii A. D.).

παστήιον, τό (for παστῆιον), perh. case for a curtain, SIG996.22

(Smyrna), cf. BCH11.159 (Lagina).

παστήρια, τά, feast on sacrificial meats, prob. in E.El.835 (παστη-

ρίαν codd.), cf. Hsch.

παστιλλ-ἄριος, δ, confectioner, MAMA3.495, al. (Corycus). -ᾱς,

ᾱ, δ, = foreg., POxy.1891.4, 21 (v A. D.), Pland.42.2 (vi A. D.). -ος,

δ, pastille, Orib.Fr.88, Aët.9.15:—Dim. -ιον, τό, BGU34.v.19 (ii/iii

A. D.). -ῶω, make into a paste, Orib.Fr.102, Alex.Trall.5.4:—

Pass., Aët.8.74. -ῶδης, ἐς, like a pastille, Sever.Clyst.p.40 D.

(πάστιλλος, borrowed fr. Lat. pastillus, replaces τροχίσκος, cf. Cels.

5.17.2; written παστ(ε)λ(λ)- in Orib.Fr.88, Alex.Trall.1. c.)

παστός, ἡ, ὄν, (πάσσω) sprinkled with salt, salted, Hp.Int.41;

ιχθύς, ἐχίνος, Edict.Diocl.Aeg.5.5, 9. 2. παστόν, τό, powder, Hp.

Loc.Hom.13. II. παστά, τά, a kind of barley-porridge, Ael.Dion.

Fr.173; mixed of cheese and meal, acc. to Hsch.

παστός, δ, = παστάς II, woman's chamber, bridal chamber, Lxx

Ps.18(19).5, Supp.Epigr.1.567.5 (Karanis, iii B. C.), Posidipp. in PLit.

Lond.60.8, Luc.DMort.23.3. 2. bridal bed, AP5.51 (Diosc.),

7.711 (Antip.), IG12(8).441.13 (Thasos, ii/iii B. C.), Epigr. in Berl.Sitzb.

1894.908 (Asia Minor). 3. embroidered bed-curtain, SIG996.23

(Smyrna), BMus.Inscr.1084 (Naucratis, i B. C.), Hymn.Is.109, D.Chr.

62.6, Poll.3.37. 4. bridal hymn, Epigr.Gr.236.5. 5. perh. shrine,

Herod.4.56. II. παστόν (acc.) is dub. l. in Pherecyd.13(b) J.

παστο-φόριον (-εῖον Phot., Cyr.), τό, chamber assigned to παστο-

φόροι, PPetr.2p.1 (iii B. C.), UPZ119.25, al. (ii B. C.), SIG977a (Delos,

ii B. C.), Hsch.; used of the priest's chamber in the temple at Jerusa-

lem, Lxx Je.42(35).4, J.BJ4.9.12 (pl.). -φόρισα, ἡ, female παστο-

φόρος, PSI9.1096.31 (iii A. D.). -φόρος, ον, carrying a παστός (perh.

shrine): οἱ π. priests appointed for this purpose, PHib.1.77 (iii

B. C.), PLille 11.2, 7 (iii B. C.), D.S.1.29, IG14.1366, Porph.Abst.4.8,

etc. II. bringing the marriage-bed, π. Παφῆ Epigr. in Stob.1.5.14

(Hermes).

παστώ, (παστός, δ) build a bridal chamber, Aq.De.33.12.

πάστρια, ἡ, (πάσσω) embroiderer, Sch.E.Hec.1151 (pl.).

πάσχα, τό, indecl., the Hebrew Passover (from pāsah 'pass over')

or Paschal feast, Lxx Ex.12.48, etc. 2. paschal supper, Ev.Matt.

26.17, 19, al. 3. paschal lamb, θύειν τὸ π. Lxx Ex.12.21, al.; τὸ π.

ἐτύθη Χριστός 1Ep.Cor 5.7.

πασχαλκεύς, v. παγχαλκεύς.

πασχητι-ασμός, δ, unnatural lust, Luc.Gall.32. -ῶω, feel lust,

Erot. s. v. γαργαλισμός, D.C.79.16; esp. of unnatural lust, Luc.Am.

26, Ath.5.187c, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.175.6.

πασχικός, ἡ, ὄν, one possessed, Hsch. s. v. ἐπιληπτικός.

πάσχω, Il.20.297, etc.: impf. ἔπασχον 17.375, etc.: fut. πέσομαι

Od.2.134, etc.; Dor. 3 sg. πασείται Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).21 (Cy-

rene, iii B. C.): aor. ἐπάθον Il.9.492, etc.: pf. πέπονθα Od.13.6, etc.:

plpf. ἐπεπόνθειν ib.92, etc.; Att. ἐπεπόνθη Pl.Smr.198c (all the above



tenses in Hom., pres. and aor. only in Hes.).—Rarer forms, 2 pl. pf. πέπασθε (so Aristarch.) Il.3.99, πέποσθε Od.23.53; fem. pf. part. πεπᾶ-θυῖα 17.555; Dor. pf. πέποσχα Stesich.89, Epich.11, PCair.Zen.482. 18 (iii B.C.):—have something done to one, suffer, opp. do, ὅσ' ἔρξαν τ' ἐπαθόν τε Od.8.490; ῥέζοντά τι καὶ παθεῖν ἔοικεν Pi.N.4.32; δρᾶν καὶ πάσχειν, v. δρᾶν; πολλὰ μὲν. πείσσεισθαι, πολλὰ δὲ ποιήσιν Hdt.5.89, etc.: hence used as Pass. of ποιέω (cf. Arist.Cat.2<sup>a</sup>, Metaph.1017<sup>a</sup> 26, Plot.3.6.8, etc.), π. τι ὑπό τινος to be treated so and so by another, suffer it at his hands, ὁ πάσχοντες ὑφ' ἐτέρων ὀργίζεσθε, ταῦτα τοὺς ἄλλους μὴ ποιεῖτε Isoc.3.61, cf. Hdt.1.44, 124, al.; ἐξ ἐμοῦ μὲν ἐπαθες οἷα φης παθεῖν, δρᾶς δ' οὐδὲν ἡμᾶς εὖ E.Hec.252; οἷα πρὸς θεῶν πάσχω θεός A.Pr.92, cf. Hdt.1.36. II. to have something happen to one, to be or come to be in a state or case, καὶ τι ἐφη γελοῖον παθεῖν Pl.Smp. 174e; ὅπερ οἱ τὰς ἐγχείλεις θηρώμενοι πέπονθας Ar.Eq.846, cf. V.946; δρᾶτε μὴ ταῦτ' ὁρᾶτε τῷ ἵππῳ see that it be not with you as with the horse in the fable, Arist.Rh.1393<sup>b</sup>20, cf. Pl.R.488a; παραπλήσιον π. ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ. Isoc.1.27; ὁμοῖοτάτων πεπονθέναι ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ τις. Pl.Phd.98c. 2. of the influence of passion or feeling, to be affected in a certain way, be (or come to be) in a certain state of mind, οἱ Καμαρι-ναῖοι ἐπεπόνθεσαν τοιόνδε Th.6.88, cf. 1.80, D.20.56; ὅ τι μὲν ὑμεῖς πεπόνθατε ὑπὸ τῶν ἐμῶν κατηγορῶν οὐκ οἶδα Pl.Ar.17a, cf. 21c, 22c, Alc.1.118b, Smp.198c; π. τι πρὸς τινος Isoc.2.42, Pl.Grg.485b, cf. X.Smp.4.11, 8.15, etc.; τι ἐς τινος Th.6.11: sts. with Adj., ὕκδν πάσχει he is swinishly disposed, X.Mem.1.2.30: abs., ὁ πάσχων the man of feeling or impulse, ὁ μὴ πάσχων the unimpassioned man, Arist.MM1203<sup>b</sup>21. 3. of things, πεπονθᾶσι. αἰ Ἰώνων ὀρταὶ τοῦτο this is the case with., Hdt.1.148; πάσχει δὲ ταῦτ' οὗτο καὶ τὰ κάρδαμα this is just the way with., Ar.Nu.234; οἷον τὰ γράμματα πεπονθότ' ἂν εἴη Pl.Sph.253a; ὁμοῖως π. τῷ Νέλφω to be in the same case with., Hdt.2.20. 4. Gramm., of words, to be subject to certain changes, EM200.11, 491.2, etc.; τὸ πεπονθός a modified form, A.D.Adv.137.16. b. to be passive in meaning, Id.Synt. 244.6, al. III. freq. with Advbs., κακῶς πάσχειν or παθεῖν to be in evil plight, unlucky, Od.16.275, Hdt.3.146, etc.; κακῶς π. ὑπό τινος to be ill used, ill treated by., A.Pr.1041 (anap.); ἐκ Διὸς π. κακῶς ib.759 (but also κακὸν π. ὑ. τ. Th.8.48): freq. with an Adj., κακά, αἰνὰ, λυγρὰ π., Il.3.99, 22.431, Hdt.9.37; ἀνάρσια πρὸς τινος Id.5.89: freq. in Trag., π. δύσοιστα, τάλαντα, ἀμήχανα, οἰκτρά, σχέτλια, ἀνάξια, A.Eu.789 (lyr.), Th.988 (dub.), E.Hipp.598, Hec.321, Andr.1180 (dub.), 14852: also in Prose, δεινὰ, βία π., D.51.19, 21.1, etc.; πρέποντα πάσχειν Antipho 3.3.9: in Hom. also with Subst., ἄλγεια, κήδεα, πῆματα, ἀεκήλια ἔργα, Il.20.297, Od.17.555, Il.5.886, 18.77: rarely in Att., πράγματ' αἰσχιστ' ἂν ἐπάθομεν D.21.17. b. εὖ πάσχειν to be well off, in good case, c. gen., τῶν αὐτοῦ (leg. ὦν αὐτοῦ, cf. ὅς Possess.) κτεάνων εὖ πασχέμεν to have the good of, enjoy one's own, like ἀπολαύω, γεύομαι, etc., Thgn.1009, cf. Pi.N.1.32; εὖ πάσχειν receive benefits, opp. εὖ δρᾶν, A.Eu.868, Th.2.40, etc.; ἀνθ' ὧν ἐπασχον εὖ. χάριν δοῦναι S.OC1489; τιμᾶσθαι. ἐν τῇ μνήμῃ τῶν εὖ πεπονθότων Aeschin.3.182; εὖ παθεῖν ὑπό τινος Pl.Grg.519d, etc.: also with an Adj., π. ἀγαθὰ Hdt.2.37; τι ἐσλόν Pi.P.9.89, cf. Alc.Supp.22.5; τερπνόν τι S. Aj.521, cf. Theoc.7.83; χαρτὰ, ὅσια, E.Ph.618, Hec.788; γλυκέα, χαρίεντα π., Ar.Pax591, Ec.794; δίκαια Din.1.10; φιλικὰ ὑπό τινος X.Cyr.4.6.6. 2. without Adv., with reference to evil, used for κακῶς or κακά π., μάλα πόλλ' ἐπαθον καὶ πόλλ' ἐμόγησα Od.5.223, cf. Il. 23.607; εἴ κεν μάλα πολλὰ πάθοι 22.220; διοῖν π. suffer anything whatever, Isoc.12.133, etc.: abs., παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω by hard experience, Hes.Op.218, cf. S.OT403; ὁ παθὼν the injured party, Pl. Lg.730a, 878c:—Phrases: μὴ τι πάθῃς or πάθοι, lest thou, lest he suffer any ill, Od.17.596, Il.5.567, cf. 11.470, etc.; μὴ τι πάθωμεν 13.52: hence εἴ τι πάθοιμι or ἦν τι πάθω, as euphemism, if aught were to hap- pen to me, i.e. if I were to die, Callin.1.17, Hdt.8.102, Ar.Ec.1105, V.385, Lys.19.51, Theoc.8.10; ἂν οὗτος τι πάθῃ D.4.11; ἐάν τινα ἀνθρώπινα πάσχη IG3.74.13; so εἴ τι πείσεται. ἄδε γὰρ E.Ph.244 (lyr.); ἦν τι ναὺς πάθῃ Id.IT755, cf. Syngarap.D.35.13. b. in Law, suffer punishment, pay the penalty, Lys.20.30; π. ὡς ἱερόσυλος SIG 1016.7 (Iasos, iv B.C.), cf. 1Er.Pet.4.15; ὡς προδότης καὶ ἐπιβουλεύων τῷ δήμῳ πασχέτω τι Aen.Tact.11.9; τιμᾶν ὅ τι χρὴ παθεῖν. ἢ ἀποτεῖ-σαι Pl.Plt.299a (—τίμειν codd.), cf. Ar.36b, X.Mem.2.9.5, IG1<sup>2</sup>.65.50, etc. 3. τί πάθω; what is to become of me? ὥμοι ἐγώ, τί π.; Il.11. 404, Od.5.465, S.OC216 (lyr.), Theoc.3.24; sts. what (else) am I to do? Ar.Nu.798; so esp. τί γὰρ π.; E.Hec.614, Supp.257, Ar.V.1432, etc.; ὡμολόγηκα τί γὰρ π.; I allow it—how can I help it? Pl.Euthd. 302d, cf. Hdt.4.118. 4. in 2 sg., τί πάσχεις; what's the matter with you? Ar.Nu.708, Av.1044; τί χρήμα πάσχεις; Id.Nu.816: so in aor. part., τί παθὼν; τί παθόντε λελάσμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς; what possesses us that we have forgotten. ? Il.11.313; but τί παθόντες γαῖαν ἔδυτε; what befell you that you died? Od.24.106; also οὐδὲν θαυμαστὸν ἐπα-θεν. π. πεισθεῖς no wonder that he was induced, Antipho 2.4.7. 5. to be ill, suffer, c. acc. of the part affected, π. τοὺς πόδας, τὴν πλευράν, PSI4.293.23 (iii A.D.), PGen.56.27 (iv A.D.): abs. in part., ὁ πάσχων, almost = ὁ κάμνων, the patient, PMag.Par.1.3017; μεταβαίνει ἀπὸ τῶν παθῶν ἐπὶ τοὺς πάσχοντας ἀνθρώπους Gal.16.583, cf. 15.501, Sor.Fasc. 45, al. IV. in later Stoic Philos., πάσχειν is to be acted upon by outward objects, take impressions from them, opp. ἀποπάσχω, mostly folld. by ὅτι, to be led to suppose that., Ar.Epict.1.2.3, 1.18.1, etc.: also c. acc., have experience of, ἀρετὴν, λόγον, Ph.2.449, 1.121. (\*πῆθ-σκω, fut. \*πένθ-σομαι, cf. πένθος.)

πάσῳλος, v. πασιόλος.

πατά, Scythian word, = κτείνω, Hdt.4.110.

πατάγ-έω, Aeol. impf. πατάγεσκον Alc.Supp.25.9:—clatter, clash, of the sharp loud noise caused by the collision of two bodies, Ar.Nu. 378sq.; βαρὺ δ' ἄγριοι χειμῶνες παταγεῖσιν Anacr.6; of Bacchants, Pratin.Lyr.1.3; τὰ δὲ πῖθω πατάγεσκ' ὁ πύθυμν Alc.1.c.; of the sea, dash, splash, Theoc.22.15; chatter, as birds, S.Aj.168 (anap.); ὁ κότ-τυφος ἐν μὲν τῷ θέρει ἄδει, τοῦ δὲ χειμῶνος παταγεῖ Arist.HA632<sup>b</sup>17; gnash, as teeth, Philostr.Im.1.28: prov., καλὰ δὴ παταγεῖς well hit! prob. from the game described under πλαταγῶν, Ar.Fr.116. II. trans., τύμπα π. beat drums, Luc.Syr.D.50:—Pass., αἰς ἔντεα πατα-γεῖται Lyr.Adesp.121; ἐπαταγεῖτο Luc.Tim.3. —ή, ἡ, = πάτα-γος, D.P.574; χειρὸς παταγῇ clapping, Longus1.22 (v.l. χειροπλα-τάγῃ). —ήμα, ατος, τό, rattle, metaph. of persons, Men.913. πατάγδρόμος, on, clattering as it runs, Orph.H.20.3. πατάγος [πᾶ], δ, clatter, crash, as of trees falling, π. δέ τε ἀγνυμε-νῶν (sc. γίγνεται) Il.16.769; π. δέ τε γίγνεται ὀδόντων chattering of the teeth, 13.283; splash of a body falling into water, ἐν δ' ἔπεσον μεγάλῳ π. 21.9, cf. Pi.P.1.24; rattle or crash of thunder, Ar.Nu.382, cf. Arist. Mu.395<sup>a</sup>13; π. ἀνέμων D.H.Comp.16; rumbling caused by flatu- lence, Hp.VM22; but never of the human voice (exc. in late Greek, βληχᾶσθαι καὶ κρώζειν ἐν ὑποκρίσει τὸν ἔξηχον π. Porph.Chr.35): hence βοῇ καὶ πατάγῃ χρεώμενοι means, with a great shouting and clashing of arms, Hdt.3.79, cf. 7.211; π. δορός A.Th.103 (lyr.); τόξων S.Tr.518 (lyr.); ἀσπίδων E.Herac.832, Ar.Ach.539; π. χύτρεος Id. Lys.329 (lyr.). (Onomatop. word.) Πάταικεια, τά, festival at Delos, in honour of a donor called Πάταικος, Inscr.Delos366 A58, al. (iii B.C.): sg. Παταίκειον, τό, fund for its maintenance, ib.438.2 (ii B.C.). Πάταικίον, ὄνος, δ, the name of a notorious thief, Aeschin.3. 189, Diog.Cyn.ap.Plut.2.21f. Πάταικοι, οἱ, Phoenician deities of dwarfish shape, whose images formed the figure-heads of Phoenician ships, Hdt.3.37; χρυσί. . . ἀπεφθα τοῖς Π. ἐμπερὲρ Com.Adesp.423. πατακτ(ρ)οράφος [ρᾶ], δ, whip-maker, prob. in PGoodsp.Cair.30 xxix 12 (ii A.D.). πατάνεψις [τᾶ], εως, ἡ, an eel dressed in a πατάνη, Epich.211. πατάνη [τᾶ], ἡ, a kind of flat dish, Sophr.13, cf. Poll.10.107:—also πατάνων, τό, Id.6.90 (v.l.), Hsch.:—Dim. πατάνιον, τό, Antiph.70, Eub.38, 47; Πάτάνιον is the name of a cook in Philetaer.14, 15.—For the Sicil. forms βᾶτάνη, -ιον, v. sub voce. πατάξ, v. εὐράξ II. παταπῶ, παταπῶ, πατάξ, v. εὐράξ II. πατάξων, Ep. impf. πατάσσον Il.7.216: fut. -άξω Ar.Lys.657, Ra. 646, Arist.Mete.371<sup>b</sup>9: aor. ἐπάταξα Thgn.1199:—Pass., aor. ἐπατά-χθη Luc.Anach.3, 40, Ach.Tat.7.4: fut. παταχθήσομαι Luc.Fug.14: pf. πεπάταγμα (ἐκ-) Od.18.327 (elsewh. Hom. has only pres. and impf.): Att. and Lxx mostly fut. and aor. Act. (τύπτω and πλῆσσω being used in other tenses): I. intr. in Hom., beat, knock, θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι πάτασεν Il.7.216; πάτασσε δὲ θυμὸς ἐκάστου 23.370; ἐν δέ τε οἱ κραδίη στέρνοισι πατάσσει 13.282, cf. Arr.Cyn.15. II. with acc. of the thing set in motion, strike, smite, [ἐξίφος] πάταξον εἰς ἄκρον πόδα S. Ph.748; πρὸς κίονα νῶτον π. E.HF1007: c. acc. cogn., π. πληγὴν Pl. Grg.527c, cf. Lg.879e: abs., or with acc. of person or thing struck, ὁ πατάξας the man who struck the blow, Antipho 4.3.4, Th.8.92; ἐάν μὲν τὸν ἄρχοντα πατάξῃ τις D.21.33; of a deadly blow, ἐάν λίθος. ἢ σίδηρος πατάξῃ Id.23.76; sting, of a bee, Ach.Tat.2.7; of lightning, strike, Arist.1.c.; π. τινὰ δορί E.Ph.1463; πύξ Ar.Ra.548, cf. Eq. 1130 (lyr.): freq. in phrase πατάξαι θύραν, v. θύρα:—Pass., ὁ μὴρὸς πατασέσθω Luc.Rh.Pr.19. b. smite, slaughter, Lxx Jd.9.43, al.: simply, kill, ib.1Ki.17.9, al. c. afflict, visit, πατάξαι σε Κύριος παρα-πληξία ib.De.28.28, cf. IG12(9).1179.23 (Euboea, ii A.D.). 2. metaph., ἄτη πατάξαι θυμὸν S.Ant.1097; πόθος καρδίαν π. Ar.Ra.54 (also μοι κραδίην ἐπάταξε διττ. Thgn.1.c.); πατάξω. . . μεγάλοις ποτη-ρίοις Timocl.20; cf. παῖω 1.6. πατάχων, τό, = πατάνη, Hsch., Phot. πατέλις, ἴδος, ἡ, a species of limpet, Sch.Opp.H.1.138. πάτελλα [πᾶ], ἡ, dish, Poll.6.85:—also πάτελλον, τό, BGu781 vi 2 (i A.D.):—Dim. πατέλλιον, τό, Poll.6.90, 10.107, Zos.Alch.p.142 B.: also -ίδιον, Gloss. (-icion cod.); cf. βάτελλα. Πάτελλοχάρων [χᾶ], ὄντος, δ, (πάτελλα, χαίρω) comic name of a parasite, Dish-friend, 'pique-assiette', Alciph.3.54tit. πατέρομαι, Hdt.2.47, Call.Fr.437, Agathocl.Fr.Hist.6, etc.: fut. πάσομαι [ᾶ] A.Th.1041: aor. ἐπάσαμην, Ep. also ἐπασσάμην (v. infr.): plpf. πεπάσαμην Il.24.642, elsewh. in Hom. only aor.:—eat, c. acc., σπλάγχν' ἐπάσαντο Il.1.464, etc.; πασάμην Δημήτερος ἀκτὴν 21.76; also, of drink, νέκταρ ἐπάσαντο Hes.Th.642; ταύρου νέον αἷμα πάσεται Nic.Al.312: more freq. c. gen. partit., eat of, partake of, σίτοιό τ' ἐπασσάμεθ' ἡδὲ ποτῆτος Od.9.87; δειπνοῦ πασσάμενος 1.124; πάσσασθαι ἐδητύος ἡδὲ ποτῆτος 10.384, etc.; so always in Hdt., 1.73, al.: rarely abs., eat, taste food, πάρος γε μὲν οὐ τι πεπάσαμην Il.24.642.—Ep. and Ion. word, twice in A., τούτου σάρκας. . . λύκοι πάσσονται Th. 1041; τί κακὸν. . . ἐδανὸν ἢ ποτὸν πασαμένα. . . Ag.1408 (lyr.); once in S., ἡθέλησε δ' αἵματος κοινὸν πάσσασθαι Ant.202; twice in Ar., in mock heroic lines, Pax 1092, 1281.—Act. form πατέω only in Orion 162.20. (Cf. Skt. pītús 'food', Lat. pasco, Goth. fōdjan 'feed', etc.) πατερ-εύω, hold office of πατήρ πόλεως, Milet.1(7) No.206 (vi A.D.). -ία, ἡ, office of πατήρ πόλεως, Cod.Just.10.56(55).1. -ίζω, Att. fut. -ιώ, (πατήρ) say or call father, Ar.V.652. -ιον, τό, Dim. of πατήρ, little father, Luc.Nec.21. πατ-έω, Delph. βᾶτέω Plu.2.292e; Aeol. μάτημι [ᾶ] Sapph.54: (πάτος):—tread, walk, π. δόδοις σκολιαῖς Pi.P.2.85; πρὸς βωμόν A.Ag.



1298; ὕψου π. *walk on high*, of a king, *Pi.O.1.115*; π. ἐπάνω ὄψεων *Ev.Luc.10.19*:—Pass., οἱ ἔχεις πατηθέντες *Porph.Abst.1.14*. II. trans., *tread on, tread*, πῶς τέρεν ἄνθος μάτεσαι *Sapph.1.c.*; πορφύρας πατεῖν *A.Ag.957*; δαμάτω πύλας *Id.Ch.732*; χῶρος οὐχ ἄγνους πατεῖν *holy ground*, *S.OC37*; π. τὸν ἄδυν οἶνον ἀπ' ἀμπέλω *tread grapes*, *Hybrias(Scol.28.4)*; ληνοὺς *LxxNe.13.15*, cf. *Apoc.19.15*, *Ruf.ap.Orib.5.12.1*; also, *thresh corn*, π. τὰ θέρη *PFlor.150.5* (iii A.D.); κριθὴν καλῶς πεπατημένην *POxy.988* (iii A.D.); π. ἐκ τοῦ χόρτου σπέρματα *PFlor.388.5* (ii A.D.). 2. *walk in*, i.e. *dwell in, frequent*, Λήμνον πατῶν *S.Ph.1060*; γαῖαν *Theoc.18.20*; π. πόντον *Opp.C.2.218*; νῶτα ἁλός *AP7.532* (*Isid.*); rarely of vehicles, τὰ μὴ πατέουσιν ἄμαξαι *Call.Aet.Oxy.2079.25*: metaph., εὐνὰς ἀδελφοῦ π. *frequent*, *A.Ag.1193*; ἐμειοδέμνιον οὐκ ἐπάτησε *Call.Del.248*; οὐδ' Αἰσωπον πεπάτηκας *hast not thumbed Aesop*, *Ar.Au.471*; τὸν Τεισίαν. πεπάτηκας ἀκριβῶς *you have studied him carefully*, *Pl.Phdr.273a*:—Pass., *to be hackneyed*, τῇ ποιητικῇ πεπατῆσθαι *Phld.Po.Herc.1676.10*; πεπατημένος *well-worn, trite*, ῥήσεις, λόγοι, *Ph.2.345,444*, cf. *Porph.ap.Eus.PE10.3*; τὸ πεπατημένον *A.D.Pron.45.6*. 3. *tread under foot, trample on*, τινα *S.Aj.1146*, *Pl.Phdr.248a*, etc.; βουλὴν *Ar.Eq.166*; πόλιν *Apoc.11.2*: abs., πατοῦσι καὶ λακτίζουσι καὶ δάκνουσι *Gal.16.562*: metaph., π. κλέος, τιμὰς τὰς θεῶν, *A.Ag.1357*, *S.Ant.745*; τὰ τοῖν θεοῖν ψηφίσματα *Ar.V.377*:—and in Pass., τὰ...δίκαια...ἀλάδην πατεῖται *S.Fr.683*, cf. *A.Ch.644* (*lyr.*), *Eu.110*. —ημα, ατος, τό, *that which is trodden*: *refuse*, *Gr.20.46.2*: metaph., of persons, *LxxEx.34.19*, cf. *4Ki.19.26*. II. *being trodden on*, *Aret.SD2.12*.

πατηνόν· πεπατημένον, κοινόν, *Hsch.*

πάτηρ, δ, gen. and dat. πατέρος, πατέρι in Ep. and Lyr., Att. πατρός, πατρί (which is also the commoner form in Hom., Hes., and Pi.); acc. always πατέρα; voc. πάτερ: pl. πατέρες, πατέρας, πατέρων (πατρῶν only *Od.4.687, 8.245*); dat. πατράσι [ᾶ] (cf. *Skt. loc. pl. pītṛiṣu*, no dat. pl. occurs in Hom. or Hes.), late Ep. πατέρεσσι *Q.S.10.40*:—*father*, *Il.1.98*, etc.; πατρός πατήρ *grandfather*, *Il.118*, *Od.19.180*, *X.HG6.3.4*, etc.; τοῦδε κεκληῖσθαι πατρός *S.Fr.86*; μητρός καλεῖσθαι παῖδα τοῦ π. παρόν *ib.564*; τὰ πρὸς πατρός *by the father's side*, *Hdt.7.99*, cf. *SIG1015.7* (*Halic.*), etc.; esp. of God, the father of the Israelites, *LxxDe.32.6*, al.; father of men, *Ev.Matt.6.8*, al.; father of Jesus Christ, *ib.7.21*, al. II. esp. as epith. of Zeus, πατήρ Ζεὺς, π. Κρονίδης, π. ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε, *Il.4.235, 21.508, 1.544*, al.; Ζεὺς π. *A.Th.512*, etc.; Ζεὺ πάτερ καὶ θεοί *Ar.Ach.225*; π. Οὐρανιδᾶν *Z.Pi.P.4.194*; δ τῶν πάντων Ζεὺς π. Ὀλύμπιος *S.Tr.275*, etc. III. respectful mode of addressing persons older than oneself, ξεῖνε πάτερ *Od.7.28, 48, 8.145*, cf. *POxy.1296.15* (iii A.D.), etc.; in addressing an elder brother, *UPZ65.3* (ii B.C.). IV. metaph., father, author, αἰοιδᾶν π...εὐαίμητος Ὀρφεύς *Pi.P.4.176*; Χρόνος δ πάντων π. *Id.O.2.17*, cf. *Pl.Ti.41a*; τοῦ λόγου π. *Id.Smp.177d*, cf. *Phdr.257b*, etc.; δ π. τῶν φώτων, i.e. God, the father of the stars, *Ep.Jac.1.17*; οἱ π. τῶν ἀτόμων the authors of the atomic theory, *Gal.1.246*; of capital, τοῦ πατρός ἐκγόνους τόκους *Pl.R.555e*. V. title of a grade in the mysteries of Mithras, *IG14.1272*, etc. VI. π. πατρίδος, = Lat. *pater patriae*, *Plu.Cic.23*, *BGU1074.1* (i A.D.), *IG7.2713.33* (*Acraeph.*, i A.D.), etc.; similarly, π. τῆς πόλεως *ib.5(1).1417.11* (*Methone*). VII. in pl., 1. *forefathers*, *Il.6.209*, etc.; ἐξέτι πατρῶν *from our fathers' time*, *Od.8.245*; ἐκ πατέρων *Pi.P.8.45*. 2. *parents*, *D.S.21.17*, *Alciph.3.40*, *Epigr.Gr.227* (*Teos*). 3. *parent-nation*, opp. colonists, *Hdt.7.51, 8.22*, *Plu.Them.9*. (Cf. *Skt. pītár*-, *Lat. pater*, etc.)

πάτ-ησις [ᾶ], εως, ἡ, *treading of grapes*, *Corn.ND30*, *PLond.2.163.32* (i A.D.), *Gr.8.36.2*. —ησμός, δ, *treading on, trampling*, εἰμάτων *A.Ag.963*. II. *threshing of corn*, *PFlor.388.7* (ii A.D.). —ητήριον, τό, *place where grapes are trodden*, *CIG2694.10* (*Mylasa*), *Androtion* or *Philippus ἐν τῇ Γεωργικῇ* *ap.Harp.s.v.σταφυλοβολεῖον*. —ητής, οὗ, δ, *one who treads grapes*, *POxy.1340* (i A.D.), *Hsch.* —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, *trodden*, *ληνός* *LxxIs.63.2*; φοῖνιξ π. a juicy kind of date which bursts on the tree, as if trodden on, *Plin.HN13.45*, *BGU591* (i A.D.), *PHamb.5.17* (i A.D.), *Gr.20.9*, *Gal.10.704*, *Alex.Trall.7.5*.

πατικουράς, δ, dub. sens. in *BGU594.3* (i A.D.). πατηνὴ· καλή (Parth.), *Hsch.* πατνώματα· στεγασματα οἴκου, *Id.* (for φατν-, q.v.).

πάτος [ᾶ] (A), δ, *trodden or beaten way, path*, κινόντες ἐκ πάτου ἐς σκοπὴν *Il.20.137*; πάτον ἀνθρώπων ἀλεεινών *6.202*; οὐ μὲν γὰρ πάτος ἀνθρώπων ἀπερύκει *Od.9.119*; δ τις πάτου ἐκτοθεν ἦεν ἀνθρώπων *A.R.3.1201*: metaph., ἔξω πάτου ὀνόματα *out-of-the-way words*, *Luc.Hist. Conscr.44*. 2. *floor*, βαλανείου *PFlor.384.27* (pl., v A.D.). 3. *treading*, prob. cj. in *Thphr.HP6.6.10*. II. *dirt, dung*, *Nic.Al.535*, *Th.933*; scrapings of oil, etc., *Gal.12.116, 283*. III. *πύρινος* π. prob. wheat-field, *PS18.883.8* (ii A.D.); the sense food, *Sch.Ar.Pl.1185*, invented to explain ἀπόπατος. (Cf. *Skt. pánthās*, Slav. *patŭ* 'path', *Lat. pons* 'causeway'; v. *πόντος*.)

πάτος [ᾶ] (B), εος, τό, *robe worn by Hera*, *Call.Fr.495*. πάτῤῃ, Ion. and Ep. πάτρη, ἡ, (πατήρ) *fatherland, native land*, *Il.12.243, 24.500*, *Pi.O.12.16*, *A.Pr.665*, *S.Ph.222*, *IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).244.8* (*Epid.*, *epigr.*, iii B.C.), etc., used in parody of Trag. by *Ar.Ach.147*, *Ra.1427*, *Th.136*, *Alex.193*, *Diph.73.9*:—πατρίς (q.v.) was the common prose form, but *Hdt.* uses πάτρη in *6.126, 128*, *πατρίς* in *3.140, 8.61*. II. *fatherhood, descent from a common father*, ἀμφοτέροισιν ὁμὸν γένος ἡδ' ἴα π. *Il.13.354* (nowh. else in this sense in Hom.); βασιλεὺς Ἰώνων ἀνὰ πάτρην *by hereditary descent*, *IGRom.4.1730* (*Samos*, ii A.D.): hence, 2. *body of persons claiming descent from a*

*common ancestor, house, clan*, π. Μειδυλιδᾶν *Pi.P.8.38*, cf. *N.6.36, 8.46, IG5(2).495* (*Megalopolis*); also, of a union of families recognized by the state, *λέναι αὐτοὺς καὶ ἐπὶ πάτρην ἦν ἀν πείθωσιν* *ib.12(8).267.10* (*Thasos*). III. *father's sister, aunt*, *IGRom.4.621* (*Temenothyrae*, iii A.D.):—in form πατρεία, *Keil-Premmerstein Zweiter Bericht No.138* (nr. *Thyatira*, ii A.D.); cf. *πάτῤῃ*, *πινάτῤῃ*.

πατρ-ἀγᾶθία, ἡ, *virtue of one's father or ancestors*, opp. ἀνδραγαθία, *Plu.2.183d, 534c*. —ἀδελφεός, δ, poet. and Dor. for πατράδελφος, *Pi.I.8(7).72*, *Michel995 C44* (*Delph.*, v B.C.). —ἀδέλφεια, ἡ, *cousin by the father's side*, *A.Supp.38* (anap.). —ἀδελφος [ᾶδ], δ, *father's brother*, *Is.4.23, 26*, *D.44.13*, etc.

πάτῤῃθε, Adv., Dor. for πάτρηθε.

Πάτῤῃ, ὦν, αἰ, *Patrae*, *Th.2.83*, etc.: Πατρεὺς, ἑως, δ, *one of its citizens*, *St.Byz.*; pl. Πατρεές *Hdt.1.145*, etc.; gen. Πατρέων *Plb.4.6.9*.

πατρ-ᾱλίτωρ [ῖ], opos, δ, *one who sins against a father*, dub. in *Tz.H.6.443*. —ᾱλοῖας, gen. α and ου, δ, voc. —αλοῖα: (ᾱλοῖᾱ):—*one who slays or strikes his father, parricide*, *Ar.Nu.911, 1327*, *Ra.274*, *Lys.10.8*, *Pl.Phdr.114a*, *Sph.241d*, etc.: as fem., *Hld.10.38*:—sts. written πατράλῳας or πατρώλῳας (—λῳας, —λῳας) in codd., as *1Ep.Ti.1.9*, *J.AJ16.11.1*. —αρχος, δ, (ἄρχω) *tutelary god*, *LxxIs.37.38*.

πατρεία, v. πάτῤῃ III. πατρέμβατοι· ὑψηλοί, *Hsch.* πάτρη, ἡ, Ep. and Ion. for πάτῤῃ.

πάτρηθε and —θεν, Adv., = ἐκ πάτρης, *from one's native land*, *A.R.2.541*, etc. II. *from a family or clan*, Dor. πάτῤῃθε *Pi.N.7.70*.

πατρι-ά, Ion. —ιή, ἡ, (πατήρ) *lineage, descent*, esp. *by the father's side*, ἐγενεήλογησε τὴν π. τὴν Κύρου *Hdt.3.75*, cf. *2.143*, *Ev.Luc.2.4*. II. = πάτῤῃ II. 2, *clan*, *Hdt.1.200*, *Michel195.1* (*Elis*, v B.C.), *995 A26* (*Delph.*, v B.C.). 2. *family*, *LxxEx.12.3*, al., *Ep.Eph.3.15*. III. in pl., = *patrum officia*, *Cod.Just.1.5.14*. —ᾱζω, take after one's father, *Poll.3.10*. —ἀρχης, ου, δ, (πατρίδ) *father or chief of a race, patriarch*, *LxxICh.27.22*, *Act.Ap.2.29, 7.8*, *Ep.Hebr.7.4*.

II. *title borne by the Bishops of Rome, Constantinople, Jerusalem, Antioch, and Alexandria*, *Just.Nov.3.2*, etc.:—Adj. —αρχικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or belonging to him, θρόνος *ib.7 Praef.1*, cf. *Cod.Just.1.5.12.22*. —αστί, later —εί, Adv. with the father's name, *PHal.1.248* (iii B.C.), *SIG1023.32* (*Cos*, iii/ii B.C.), *793.13* (*ibid.*, i A.D.).

πατρίδιον, τό, Dim. of πατήρ, *papa, daddy*, *Ar.V.986*, *Xenarch.4.15*, *Theophil.4*.

πατρίκιος, δ, = Lat. *patricius*, *Plb.10.4.2*, *D.H.2.8, 10.48*, etc. 2. = *patricius calceus*, *Plu.2.470c* (but *κάλτιος πα(τ)ρικῖατος* *Edict.Diocl.9.7* (pl.)). II. later, as a title, *POxy.1206.1* (iv A.D.), *Procop.Pers.1.8*, *Just.Nov.38 tit.*, etc.:—fem. *πατρικία*, *PKlein.Form.1091* (vi A.D.), etc.

πατρικιότης, ητος, ἡ, *patriciate*, *Prisc.p.343 D.*, *Just.Nov.38 Praef.3*.

πατρίκος, ἡ, ὄν, (πατήρ) *derived from one's fathers, hereditary*, νόμοι *Cratin.116*; ἀπὸς *Call.Com.16*; φίλος *Ar.Au.142*; φίλοι *OGI227.9* (*Didyma*, iii B.C.); βασιλεῖαι *Th.1.13*, *Arist.Pol.1285<sup>a</sup>19*; ἀμαρτεῖν τοῦ π. τύπον *Democr.228*; αἱ π. ἀρεταί *Th.7.69*; ξένους *And.2.11*, *Th.8.6*; ἐχθρός *Lys.14.40*; φύσει τῆς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἐχθρας αὐτοῖς ὑπαρχούσης *πατρικῆς* *D.21.49*; εἰς τὸ π., = *by right of inheritance*, *PTeb.5.12* (ii B.C.). II. = *πάτριος*, of or belonging to one's father, γᾶρως *S.Ichn.65* (*lyr.*); δ π. λόγος *Pl.Sph.242a*; ἡ π. πρόσταξις *Arist.EN1180<sup>a</sup>19*; οἰκονομία π., opp. δεσποτική and γαμική, *Id.Pol.1253<sup>b</sup>10*; ἐνευχόμενός σοι τοὺς π. θεούς the gods of your father(s), *PCair.Zen.421.2* (iii B.C.); ἡ πατρική (sc. οὐσία) *patrimony*, *E.Ion1304*; π. οἰκία *PStrassb.99.4* (ii B.C.); τὰ π. *AP11.75* (*Lucill.*); but τὰ π., also, *father's house*, *LxxSi.42.10*. 2. *like a father, paternal*, π. γὰρ ἀρχὴ βούλεται ἡ βασιλεία εἶναι *Arist.EN1160<sup>b</sup>26*; π. καὶ συγγενική αἵρεσις *Plb.31.25.1*; παρρησία π. *Plu.2.802f*; π. θεός *OGI418* (*Judaea*, i A.D.). Adv., τὰς κολάσεις πατρικῶς ποιεῖσθαι *Arist.Pol.1315<sup>a</sup>21*; δ θεός π. κηδόμενος τοῦ ἀνθρωπεῖου γένους *Plu.2.117d*. 3. *Gramm.*, ἡ πατρική, = ἡ γενική, the genitive, *Choerob.in Theod.1.111 H*.

πατρίλῃκτος, ον, *inherited from a father*, *Phot.*

πάτριος, α, ον, *Lyr. and Trag.*; also *os, on* *E.Hel.222*, and *Att.Com.*, *Prose* (exc. *And.3.27*), and *Inscr.* (so elsewhere, *SIG539 A14* (*Delph.*, iii B.C.), *558.21* (*Ithaca*, iii B.C.), etc.): (πατήρ):—of or belonging to one's father, ἀρουρα *Pi.O.2.14*; ὄσσα *ib.6.62*; γῆ *S.Ant.806* (*lyr.*), *E.Med.651* (*lyr.*); χθών *Id.Hel.222*; τεύχεα, δώματα, *S.Ph.398* (*lyr.*), *OTI394*. II. = *πατρικός*, derived from one's fathers, hereditary, οἱ π. θεοί *Hdt.1.172*, *Sammelb.6664.5* (*Egypt*, ii B.C.), *IG7.2713.51* (i A.D.); πάτριος θεός *Milet.7.64* (ii/iii A.D.); αἱ π. τελεταί *Ar.Ra.368*; ἱερά *Th.2.16*; νόμοι *Id.4.118*, *Decr.ap.Arist.Ath.29.3*, *X.HG2.3.2*; θυσίαι *Isoc.10.63*, *IG2<sup>2</sup>.780*, etc.; π. πολιτεία *Thrasym.1*, *Arist.Ath.34.3*, *D.S.14.3*, etc.; π. ἀρχαί *X.Cyr.1.1.4*, cf. *Arist.Pol.1285<sup>a</sup>24, 33*; αἱ τιμαὶ αἱ π. *Isoc.9.32*; π. καὶ ἀρχαῖα νόμιμα *Pl.Lg.793b*; τὸν π. ὄρκον *PPetr.3 p.163* (iii B.C.); —ωτέρα ἡγεμονία *more ancient*, *Isoc.4.37*; πάτριόν ἐστιν (sc. αὐτοῖς) it is an hereditary custom [among them], *Ar.Ec.778*, cf. *Th.1.123*, *X.HG7.1.3*, *SIG695.16* (*Magn. Mae.*, ii B.C.), etc.; οὐ γὰρ π. τῇ Σπάρτῃ *Tyrt.15.6*; οὐκ ἦν ταῦτα τοῖς τότε Ἀθηναίοις πάτῤῃ *D.18.203*, cf. *Pl.Hp.Ma.284b*; τάδε π. Ὀλβιοπολίταις καὶ Μιλησίοις, in a treaty, *SIG286.1* (iv B.C.); τὰ πάτῤῃ ancestral customs, κατὰ τὰ π. *IG1<sup>2</sup>.76.4*, *Ar.Ach.1000*, *Th.2.2*, etc.; παρὰ τὰ π. *Pl.Pl.296c*; ποιεῖν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν τὰ π. to serve the state as our fathers before us, *Isoc.4.31*: less freq. in sg., τὸ π. παρὲς neglecting the inherited constitution, *Th.4.86*. Adv., πατρίως Ἰουδαίως according to the custom of their fathers, *J.BJ1.24.2*; π. καλούμενον in their native language, *ib.5.2.1*, cf. *Lyd.Mens.4.64*; v. πατῤῃος sub fin. III. Subst. πάτριος, δ, *uncle*, *BSA17.240* (*Pamphyl.*).



**πατρίς**, ἴδος, poet. fem. of **πάτριος**, of one's fathers, **πατρίς αἶα**, ἄρουρα, one's fatherland, country, Od. 10.236, 20.193; π. γαῖα 24.322, Hes. Sc. 1, 12, A. Th. 585; γῆ π. S. OT 641, Ar. Th. 859 (paratrag.); π. πόλις the city of one's sires, Pi. O. 10(11).36. II. Subst., = **πάτρα**, Pl. 5.213, Od. 4.586, 9.34, Hdt. 3.140, Th. 6.69, etc.; κοινὴ π., i. e. the *neither world*, Plu. 2.113c: prov., π. γὰρ ἐστὶ πᾶς ἴν' ἂν πράττη τις εὖ, *ubi bene, ibi patria*, Ar. Pl. 1151; simply, *native town or village*, UPZ 9.5 (ii B. C.), Ev. Marc. 6.1, etc.: pl., ἐν ταῖς αὐτῶν π. D. 18.296, cf. 305, Pl. Plt. 308a, Hyp. Epit. 10.

**πατριστί**, Adv. = **πατρώθεν**, OGI 46.7 (Halic., iii B. C.), Bull. Soc. royale des lettres de Lund 1928/9 iv 3 (Thuria, ii B. C.).

**πατρι-ώτης**, ov, Dor. -**τας**, δ, voc. -**ῶτα** Nico 1: (**πάτριος**):—*fellow-countryman*: prop. of barbarians who had only a common **πατρίς**, **πολιταί** being used of Greeks who had a common πόλις, Poll. 3.54, Hsch., Phot.: hence μήτε πατριώτας ἀλλήλων εἶναι τοὺς μέλλοντας ῥᾶον δουλεύσειν Pl. Lg. 777c; τοῖσι Λυκούργου π., Lycurgus being satirized as an Egyptian, Pherecr. 11, cf. Alex. 326; also ἵπποι π., = ἐγχώριοι, X. Cyr. 2.2.26: metaph., of Mt. Cithaeron, π. Οἰδίου S. OT 1091 (lyr.); π. θεός, of Dionysus, Plu. 2.671c; π. ἐστί μοι.—Ans. ἐλάνθανες ἄρα βαρβάρους ὦν Luc. Sol. 5; cf. πατριώτης. II. later, = **πολίτης**, Iamb. VP 5.21. III. *member of a patriā* II. 1, IG 4.757 B 12 (Troezen), Michel 995 B 4 (Delph., v B. C.).

-**ωτικός**, ἡ, δν, of or belonging to a πατριώτης or πατριά, ἀργύριον BCH 50.16 (Delph., iv B. C.); τεμένη Arist. Oec. 1346<sup>b</sup> 15; ἱερὰ Dicaearch. Hist. 9. -**ῶτις**, ἴδος, fem. of πατριώτης, π. γῆ, = πατρίς, E. Heracl. 755 (lyr.); π. στολή one's *own country's* dress, said by a barbarian, Luc. Scyth. 3. II. Ἄρτεμις π. IG 5(1).602.11 (Sparta).

**πατρό-βουλος**, δ, hereditary senator, IG 12(5).141.7 (Paros), Jul. Ep. 54, PLond. 3.971.7 (iv A. D.). -**γένειος**, δ, epith. of Poseidon, ancestral, Plu. 2.730e (s. v. l.). -**γενής**, ἐς, begotten of the father, Orac. ap. Dam. Pr. 206. -**γέρων**, οντος, δ, hereditary member of the γερουσία, Ephes. 2.20 iii 4 (ii A. D.). -**διδάκτος** [ῖ], ov, taught by a father, Sch. ad Tz. H. 7.959 in An. Ox. 3.370. -**δῶρητος**, ov, given by a father, Luc. Trag. 268.

**πατρώθεν**, Adv., (**πατήρ**) from or after a father, π. ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάζων naming him and giving his father's name, Il. 10.68, cf. Hdt. 3.1, Th. 7.69, Pl. Ly. 204e; τὸ μὲν π. ἐκ Διὸς εὐχονται on the father's side, Pi. O. 7.23; εἶπερ. ἔστ' ἐμὸς τὰ π. S. Aj. 547, cf. OC 215 (lyr.); ἐν στήλῃ π. ἀναγραφῆναι to have one's name inscribed on a tablet with the addition of one's father's name, Hdt. 6.14, cf. 8.90; γράψαι τοῦνομα π. καὶ φυλῆς καὶ δήμου to write one's name adding that of one's father, tribe, and township, Pl. Lg. 753c, cf. OGI 222.44 (Clazomenae, iii B. C.), Milet. 3 No. 152.93 (ii B. C.), etc.; π. καὶ πατρίδος PRev. Laws 7.3 (iii B. C.). 2. coming from, sent by one's father, ἀνάγκα π., imposed by Zeus, Pi. O. 3.28; π. ἀλάστωρ A. Ag. 1507 (lyr.); π. εὐκταία φάτις a father's curse, Id. Th. 841 (lyr.). 3. from the time of one's fathers, π. φίλοι τοῦ δήμου IG 2<sup>2</sup>.237.8.

**πατρο-κάσιγγήτη**, ἡ, father's sister, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).483 (Epid.), Q. S. 10.58. -**κάσιγγητος**, δ, father's brother, Il. 21.469, Od. 6.330, 13.342, Hes. Th. 501.

**Πάτροκλος**, δ, Patroclus, Hom., who has also obl. cases from Πατροκλῆς (-κλῆς), viz. gen. Πατροκλήος, acc. Πατροκλήα, voc. Πατρόκλεες: gen. pl. Πατρόκλων Ar. Ra. 1041: nom. Πατροκλῆς, Theoc. 15.140: **Πατρόκλεια**, ἡ, name of the sixteenth book of the Iliad, Ael. VH 13.14, Eust. 1041.19.

**πατρο-κόμος**, ov, taking care of her father, Nonn. D. 26.103. -**κτο-νέω**, murder one's father, A. Ch. 909, Luc. Tyr. 1. -**κτονία**, ἡ, murder of a father, parricide, Hipparch. ap. Stob. 4.44.81, Plu. Rom. 22, Iamb. VP 17.78 (pl.). -**κτόνιον**, parricidium, Gloss. -**κτόνος**, ov, murdering one's father, parricidal, A. Th. 752 (lyr.), etc.; π. δίκη trial for parricide, S. Fr. 696; π. μίasma the foul slayer of my father, A. Ch. 1028: also in later Prose, Ph. 2.73, Porph. Abst. 3.19. II. χεῖρ π. a father's murdering hand, E. IT 1083. -**λάθησις** [λᾶ], εως, ἡ, neglect of one's father, PMasp. 97 B 51 (vi A. D.).

**πατρ-ολέτωρ**, opos, δ, parricide, API 1.348 (Antiphan.). -**ολοός**, δ, = foreg., PMasp. 353.7 (vi A. D.). -**ολώας**, v. πατραλόας.

**πατρο-μήτωρ**, opos, δ, mother's father, Luc. Alex. 58. 2. fem., grandmother, Lyc. 502. -**μύστης**, ov, δ, one whose father was a μύστης, hereditary μύστης, IGRom. 4.1393 (Smyrna).

**πατρονομ-έω**, hold office of πατρονόμος, IG 5(1).18 B 4 (Sparta). II. Pass., to be under a patriarchal government, Pl. Lg. 680e, Plu. Dio 10. -**ία**, ἡ, paternal government, Luc. Dem. Enc. 12. II. office of πατρονόμος, at Sparta, IG 5(1).311, al.; ἡ θεοῦ Λυκούργου π. ib. 541. 17. -**ικός**, ἡ, δν, pertaining to fatherly rule: ἡ -κῆ (sc. ἀρχή or τροφή) the rule or nurture of a father, Pl. Lg. 927e. -**ος**, δ, member of the council instituted by Cleomenes III at Sparta, IG 5(1).32, al., Plu. 2.795f, Paus. 2.9.1, Philostr. VA 4.32; ἐπὶ π. σεῶ Λυκούργω IG 5(1).311.

**πατρο-παράδοσις**, εως, ἡ, ancestral tradition, PMasp. 151.183 (vi A. D.). -**παράδοτος**, ov, handed down from one's fathers, inherited, ἡ μικρὰ καὶ π. οὐσία D. H. 5.48; ἡ π. ἡγεμονία D. S. 17.4; ἀναστροφή I Ep. Pet. 1.18; Ζεὺς OGI 331.49 (Pergam., ii B. C.), παρέχεσθαι π. τὰν εὐνοίαν CIG 2134 b 4 (prob.), cf. IG 12(5).860.4 (Tenos). -**πάτωρ** [ᾶ], opos, δ, father's father, Pi. P. 9.82, N. 6.16, A. R. 1.170, IG 12(5).303 (Paros); as title of gods, π. Σάραπις Sammelb. 5802.4 (i A. D.), cf. 1570.4 (i B. C.). -**ποίητος**, ov, adopted as a father, Supp. Epigr. 6.77 (Galatia, iii A. D., in form -**πόητος**), Klio 24.61 (Galatia, written -**φοίητος**). -**πολις**, εως, ἡ, coined by Antiph. 220 in the line μητρό-πολις ἐστὶν οὐχὶ π. πόλις. -**ρραίστης**, ov, δ, parricide, Suid. -**στερής**,

εἰς, *reft of father, fatherless*, A. Ch. 253. -**τύπια**, ἡ, act of beating one's father, Corp. Herm. 9.3 (pl.). -**τύπτης**, ov, δ, one who beats his father, Is. Fr. 166, Ph. 1.135, S. E. M. 2.44, Theon Prog. 13. -**τυψία**, ἡ, beating of one's father, S. E. M. 2.46.

**πατρούεος**, a, ov, Thess. for πατρώιος, πατρός, IGO(2).234.4 (Phar-salus, iii B. C.).

**πατροῦχος** παρθένος, ἡ, heiress, Hdt. 6.57 codd. (fort. πατρωῦχος, cf. πατρωῖχος).

**πατρο-φάγος** [φᾶ], ov, devouring one's patrimony, spendthrift, Gloss. -**φονεύς**, εως, Ep. ἦος, δ, murderer of one's father, [Ορέστης] ἔκτανε πατροφονῆα Αἰγισθον., δ οἱ πατέρα κλυτὸν ἔκτα Od. 1.299, cf. 3.197.

-**φονέω**, commit parricide, Phld. Sto. 339.10. -**φόνος**, ov, slaying a father, χεῖρ A. Th. 783 (lyr.); μάτηρ E. Or. 193 (lyr.). II. Subst., parricide, Pl. Lg. 869b. -**φόντης**, ov, δ, = foreg., S. OT 1441: fem., τῆς π. μητρός Id. Tr. 1125.

**πατριός**, δ, stepfather, CIG 3445 (Lydia), Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).128, Eust. 560.26: also **πατρύος**, Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.174.

**πατρώζω**, = πατριάζω, Hdn. 1.7.1, Alciph. 3.14, Them. Or. 5.71b: c. acc. modi, π. τὴν σοφίαν Philostr. VA 6.16; τὴν δεινότητα Id. VS 2.9.3.

**πατρώϊος**, v. πατρός.

**πατρωῖστής**, ου, Dor. -**τάς**, δ, worshipper of a θεός πατρός, Schwyz. 137 (Corc.).

**πατρωῖχος**, = πατροῦχος, Leg. Gort. 7.15, al.

**πάτρων**, ωνος, δ, = Lat. *patronus*, SIG 656.23 (Abdera, found at Teos, ii B. C.), IG 7.83 (Megara), D. S. 29.27, Plu. Fab. 13, Arr. Epict. 3.9.18, etc.:—fem. **πατρώνη**, dub. in GDI 2282 (Delph.). II. *uncle*, IGRom. 4.621 (Temenothyrae, iii A. D.).

**πατρων-εἰα** or -**ία**, ἡ, = Lat. *patronatus*, D. H. 2.10, Plu. Rom. 13, Paul. Al. L. 3. -**εῖω**, to be a patron, GDI 2688.7 (Delph., i B. C.):—Pass., D. S. 40.5, PMasp. 151.229 (vi A. D.). -**ης**, ov, δ, = **πάτρων** 1, IGRom. 4.170, 171 (Cyzic.). -**ίκιον**, τό, in pl., rights of a patron, PMasp. 29.5 (vi A. D.). -**ικός**, ἡ, δν, of or for a **πάτρων**, POxy. 1205.6 (iii A. D.), Just. Nov. 1.4.1, Suid. -**ισσα**, ἡ, patroness, IG 14.1671, Stud. Pont. 3.190, POxy. 478.27 (ii A. D.), etc.

**πατρων-ἔμ-ῥομαι**, Pass., have the patronymic formed, Eust. 13.41. -**ία**, ἡ, name taken from one's father, patronymic, as Πηλεΐδης, Ἀτρεΐδης, Id. 1388.24. -**ικός**, ἡ, δν, derived from one's father's name, patronymic, ὄνομα D. H. 3.48, cf. D. T. 634.26, S. E. M. 1.133; τύπος A. D. Conj. 248.6: -**κόν**, τό, ib. 7. -**ιος**, ov: τὸ π., as Adv., by the father's side, A. Pers. 146 (s. v. l., anap.). -**ος**, ov, named after his father, Quarterly of Dept. of Antiquities in Palestine 1.155 (Gaza, iii A. D.).

**πατρός**, a, ov, also os, ov A. Ag. 210 (lyr.), E. Supp. 1147 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. and Ion. **πατρώϊος**, η, ov, the only form used in Hom., Hes., and Hdt.; the former first in Thgn. 888, Pi. P. 4.290, though both use the longer form, Thgn. 521, Pi. P. 4.220; Thess. **πατρούεος** (q. v.): (**πατήρ**):—of or from one's father, coming or inherited from him, σκῆπτρον, ἔγχος, Il. 2.46, 19.387; τέμενος, δῶμα, οἶκος, 20.391, 21.44, Hes. Op. 376; ξεῖνος πατρώϊος ἐσσι παλαιός my old hereditary friend, Il. 6.215; π. ἑταῖροι Od. 2.254, 17.69; γαῖα πατρωῖη one's fatherland, 13.188, 251; πατρώα γῆ Thgn. 888, Pi. P. 4.290, S. El. 67, etc.; π. οὐδας A. Ag. 503; ἄστυ S. OT 1450; δῶμα, ἐστία, κοῖται, E. Or. 1595, Hec. 22, S. El. 194 (lyr.); πατρώια one's father's goods, *patrimony*, Od. 17.80, 20.336, 22.61; τὰ π. Hdt. 9.26, Ar. Th. 819, Lys. 27.11, v. l. in Arist. Pol. 1303<sup>b</sup> 34; τὰ π. χρήματα Ar. Av. 1658; θρόνος A. Pr. 230, cf. S. El. 268, etc.; δούλοι π. Hdt. 2.1; γέρεα Id. 7.104; θυναί D. Ep. 3.30 codd.; ἀρχή X. An. 1.7.6; π. δόξα hereditary glory, Id. HG 7.5.16 (but πατρώα καὶ παππῶα δόξα of our fathers and grandfathers, D. 10.73); π. οἰκία, κλήρος, And. 1.62, Pl. Chrm. 157e, Lg. 923d, etc.; οὐσία Anaxandr. 45; ἡ εἰρήνη ἡ π. IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).68.13 (Epid., iv B. C.); ἔχων π. ἡμῶν ὑποθήκην Sammelb. 7330.6 (i A. D.); π. θεοὶ tutelary gods of a family or people, as Apollo at Athens, S. Ph. 933, cf. Pl. Enthd. 302d, Arist. Ath. 55.3, Sammelb. 6262.5 (iii A. D.); Zeus among the Dorians, A. Fr. 162.3; πρὸς θεῶν π. καὶ μητρώων X. HG 2.4.21, cf. Th. 7.69: sg., Berl. Sitzb. 1927.169 (Cyrene); Zeus was the θεός π. of Heracles, S. Tr. 288, 753; of Orestes, E. El. 671; Ζεὺς π. was also the god who protects parents' rights, Ar. Nu. 1468, Pl. Lg. 881d, etc. II. = **πάτριος**, of or belonging to one's father, μῆλα Od. 12.136; π. πρὸς στάθμαν Pi. P. 6.45; π. ἀεθλοὶ imposed by him, ib. 4.220; but π. ἄθλος of him, S. Ant. 856 (lyr.); π. γνώμη ib. 640; π. φόννοι, πῆματα, Id. OC 990, 1196; π. χέρες A. Ag. 210 (lyr.), etc.; τὰ πατρώια the cause of one's father, opp. τὰ μητρώια, Hdt. 3.53.—Gramm. distd. πατρός, as expressing *patrimonial possession*, from **πάτριος** as expressing hereditary manners, customs, institutions; v. Ammon. Diff. s. v., AB 297, Suid., etc.—The distn. holds in Att. Prose; but Hom. and Hdt. use πατρώϊος only, and in all these senses; so also Trag. [**πάτριος** shd. be restored in all passages in Trag. where the 2nd syll. is made short in anap. and lyr., E. Hec. 82, Tr. 162, Ba. 1368, El. 1315, Alc. 249; but γῆς ἀπὸ πατρώϊης ends a pentameter in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.978.]

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παττάλίας, ου, δ, two-year-old stag or buck, when the horns are still mere pegs or 'dags', brocket or pricket, Arist. *HA* 611<sup>a</sup>34.

πάτταλος, πάττω, Att. for πασσ-.

πάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, δ, (\*πάομαι) possessor, prob. for πατήρ in Critias 15.4 D., cf. Hsch.

πατώσας (-άμας cod.) διατριβούσας, Hsch. παῦ, v. παύω.

παῦλα, ἡ, (παύω) rest, pause, S. *OC* 88; οὐκ ἐν παύλῃ ἐφαίνετο there seemed to be no end of it, Th. 6.60. 2. c. gen., π. νόσου cessation

or end of disease, S. *Ph.* 1329, cf. *Hp. Mul.* 2.124; κακῶν S. *Tr.* 1255, *Plu. Thes.* 15; μόχθων prob. in B. 9.8; παροξυσμοῦ Gal. 10.604; παύλαν ἔχον κινήσεως παύλαν ἔχει ζωῆς *Pl. Phdr.* 245c; ἡδονῇν. παύλαν λύπης εἶναι *Id. R.* 584b; π. ταῖς γυναιξὶ τοῦ τεκνοῦσθαι Arist. *HA* 585<sup>a</sup>35; ἡ π. τῆς τεκνοποιίας *Id. Pol.* 1335<sup>a</sup>31; παύλαν τιν' αὐτῶν some means of stopping them, X. *An.* 5.7.32. (Written παύλλα Puchstein *Epigr. Gr.* p. 7.)

παυνί· μικρόν, οἱ δὲ μέγα ἢ ἀγαθόν, Hsch. παῦνις· ἀπόχρεως, *Id.* παῦνον· μέγα, *Id.* παυράκις· ὀλιγάκις ἢ οὐδὲν ὄλως, *Id.*

παυράκις, = ἡ πέμπτη (Samothrac.), *Id.*

παυράς, ἄδος, poet. fem. of παῦρος, Nic. *Th.* 210.

παυρίδιος [ῖδ], η, ου, = παῦρος, π. ἐπὶ χρόνον Hes. *Op.* 133.

παυρο-επής, ἐς, of few words, *AP* 7.113 (Antip.). -λόγος, v. παυλόγος.

παῦρος, ου (not found in fem., cf. παυράς), little, small, στήμων Hes. *Op.* 538; π. ἔπος *Pi. O.* 13.98; of Time, short, Hes. *Op.* 326; ζωῆς μέρος *Emp.* 2.3; π. ὕπνος *Pi. P.* 9.25 (s.v.1.); speedy, τέλος βίῳτοιο *Q. S.* 7.613; neut. as Adv., for a short time, παῦρον ἀνθήσας *Lyc.* 1429. 2. mostly of Number, few, poet. for ὀλίγος (q.v.) in this

sense, Ep., Lyr., and Trag., π. ἄνδρες *Thgn.* 79; π. τινές *Pi. O.* 10(11). 22; π. ἀνδρῶν *A. Ag.* 832: rare in Prose, as *Thphr. HP* 8.7.4; παῦρα, opp. πολλά, *Il.* 9.333, cf. *Od.* 2.241: with a collect. Subst., π. λαός small in number, *Il.* 2.675: Comp. παυρότερος 4.407, 8.56, al., *Thgn.* 644: neut. pl. παῦρα as Adv., seldom, Hes. *Th.* 780, *Ar. Pax* 764. (Cf. Lat. *paucus*, Goth. *fawai* 'few'.)

παῦς, δ, ἡ, in nom. sg., = παῖς, Kretschmer *Griech. Vaseninschr.* p. 188.

παυσ-άνεμος [ᾱ], ου, stilling the wind, *θυσία A. Ag.* 215 (lyr.). -ανίας [ῖ], ου, δ, allayer of sorrow, *S. Fr.* 887 (ubi leg. π. κάκ' Ἀτρεΐδαν allaying the sorrows of the A.).

παυσί-κάκος [ῖ], ου, ending evils, *Sch. Pi. O.* 2.1. -κάπη [ᾱ], ἡ, (κάπτω) projecting collar worn by slaves while grinding corn or kneading bread, to prevent them from eating any of the ἄλφιτα, *Ar. Fr.* 302, cf. *Ael. Dion. Fr.* 276; also by animals, *Suid.* -λύπος, ου, ending

rain, *Zeus S. Fr.* 425 (lyr.); ἄμπελος *E. Ba.* 772; δ π. οἶκος, i.e. the grave, *IG* 14.2136. -νοσος, ου, curing sickness, *ib.* 3.900. -νυστάλος, ου, stopping drowsiness, *Ael. Dion. Fr.* 277.

-πονος, ου, ending toil or hardship, c. gen., *E. IT* 451 (lyr.), *Ar. Ra.* 1321 (lyr.); παυσιπόνω λάθας πόματι *Epigr. Gr.* 244.10 (Cyzic.).

παῦσις, εως, ἡ, stopping, ceasing, *Lxx Je.* 31(48).2.

παυστέον, (παύω) one must stop, put an end to, *Pl. R.* 391e, *Grg.* 523d, etc. II. (παύομαι) one must cease, *Plu.* 2.6c: c. gen., τῆς ὁρμῆς *Dexipp. Hist.* 26.10 J.

παυσ-τήρ, ἦρος, δ, one who stops or relieves, νόσου *S. Ph.* 1438, cf. *El.* 304, *Alex.* 240.9. -τήριος, ου, fit for ending or relieving, νόσου *S. OT* 150. II. παυστήριον, τό, alleviation, *Nic. Th.* 746; τοῦ κακοῦ *Ar. Byz. Arg. S. OT* 11. 2. outwork, fence, *Hsch.* 3. pl., name of mountains on which Orion died, *Id.* -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg. 1, δίψης *EM* 543.51.

-τωρ, ορος, δ, = παυστήρ, νόσων *Isyll.* 56. -υβρις, ι, checking insolence, cj. in *A. Fr.* 360. -ώδυνος, ου, (δδύνη) soothing pain, *Sch. S. Ph.* 44. -ωλή, ἡ, rest, *Il.* 2.386.

παύω, *Il.* 19.67, etc.: Ion. impf. παύεσκον *Od.* 2.315, *S. Ant.* 963 (lyr.): fut. παύσω *Il.* 1.207, etc.; Ep. inf. παύσμεν (κατα-) 7.36: aor. ἔπαυσα 15.15, etc.; Ep. παῦσα 17.602: pf. πέπαυκα *D.* 20.70, *Antisth.* *Od.* 10:—Med. and Pass., Ion. impf. πανέσκετο *Il.* 24.17: fut. παύσομαι *Od.* 2.198, *Hdt.* 1.56, *S. OC* 1040, *Ph.* 1424, *E. Med.* 93, etc.; πεπαύσομαι only *S. Ant.* 91, *Tr.* 587 (though held to be the true Att. form by *Moer.* p. 293 P.); παυσθήσομαι (v.l. παυθ-) *Th.* 1.81; later παήσομαι (ἀνα-) *Aros.* 14.13: aor. ἐπαύσαμην *Il.* 14.260; ἐπαύθην, Ep. παύθην, *Hes. Th.* 533, *Th.* 5.91 (v.l. παυσθῆν), etc.; ἐπαύστην *Hdt.* 5.94, etc.; later ἐπάτην *Choerob. in Theod.* 2.141 H.: pf. πέπαυμαι *Il.* 18.125, *A. Pr.* 615, *Hdt.* 1.84, *Ar. Pax* 29, etc. (πεπάσθαι is f.l. in *Vett. Val.* 359.31): I. causal, make to end. 1. c. acc. only, bring to an end, check, sts. of persons, ἵνα παύσομεν ἄγριον ἄνδρα *Il.* 21.314, cf. *S. Ant.* 963 (lyr.), *Ar. Eq.* 330; stop or silence by death, *Od.* 20.274, *S. OT* 397:—Pass. and Med., take one's rest, ἐν κλισίῃ *Il.* 24.17, cf. *Hdt.* 9.52, etc.; cease, have done, *Il.* 8.295, *Od.* 4.103, etc.; of one singing or speaking, 17.359, *Hdt.* 7.8.8': generally, Med. denotes willing, Pass. forced, cessation. b. mostly of things, make an end of, stop, abate, χόλον, μένος, νεῖκος πολέμοιο, ῥόον, δδύνas, etc., *Il.* 19.67, 1.282, *Od.* 24.543, 5.451, *Il.* 16.528, etc.; μέριμναν *Pi.* 1.8(7).13 (s.v.1.); λύπας φδαῖς π. *E. Med.* 197 (anap.), etc.; π. τόξον let the bow rest, *Od.* 21.279; π. τοὺς γάμους *S. Ant.* 575; πόντον σάλον *E. El.* 1242; π. τὸν νόμον annul it, *Id. Or.* 571; π. τὸν λόγον close it, *X. Cyr.* 8.6.7; τυραννίδα καταλύσαντα πεπαυκέναι *D.* 20.70; π. τείχη raze them, *D. C.* 69.9:—Pass., *Th.* 5.91, etc. 2. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, hinder, keep back, or give one rest, from a thing, π. Ἐκτορα μάχης, πόνοιο Ἀχιλλῆα, Θάμυριν αἰοιδῆς, Πηνελόπειαν κλαυθμοῖο, *Il.* 15.15, 21.137, 2.595, *Od.* 4.801; π. τινὰ ἀλκῆς, ἄλης, καμάτοιο, δδυνάων, *Il.* 15.250, *Od.* 15.342, 5.492, *Il.* 4.191; so π. χεῖρας πολέμοιο 21.294; ὀρηθημοῖο πόδας *Od.* 23.298; π. τινὰ τῆς βοῆς *S. El.* 798; τῆς ὕβρεως *Ar. Av.* 1259; τῆς λυγγός *Pl. Smr.* 185d; τῆς ἀμαρτίας καὶ ἀμα-

θίας *Id. Lg.* 784c; τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν *X. Mem.* 1.2.5; [τῆς νόσου] *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 121.71 (*Epid.*, iv B.C.); π. τινὰ τῆς βασιλῆϊας depose one from being king, *Hdt.* 1.123; τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς, τῆς στρατηγίας, *X. Cyr.* 8.6.3, *HG* 6.2.13; τῆς ἐξ ἐνυμυχίας τινὰς *Th.* 3.65; also π. τινὰ ἐκ κακῶν *S. El.* 987; τινὰ ἀπὸ παιδαγωγῶν *X. Lac.* 3.1; with acc. unexpressed, αἱ κέ ποθι *Zeus.* παύση ὀϊζύος *Od.* 4.35; φάρμαχ' ἃ κεν παύσῃσι. ὀδυνάων *Il.* 4.191:—Pass. and Med., rest or cease from a thing, πολέμοιο, μάχης, ἔργων, πόνου, γόοιο, κλαυθμοῦ, ὀδυνάων, κλαγγῆς, etc., 21.432, 467, *Od.* 4.683, 24.384, 9.540, 17.7.4.812, *Il.* 2.100, etc.; τῆς μάχης, τοῦ δρόμου, *Hdt.* 1.74, 4.124; γόων *E. Med.* 1211; τῆς ὀργῆς *Lys.* 19.6; φιλανθρώπου τρόπου *A. Pr.* 11; παύεσθαι ἀρχῆς to be deposed from, or reach the term of, office, *Hdt.* 1.56, cf. 6.66, *IG* 12.114.46; ἐκ μεγά- λων ἀχέων παυσαίμεθ' ἂν *Ar. Ra.* 1531 (lyr.); ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι *E. Med.* 46, cf. *El.* 1108. 3. c. pres. part., stop a person from. . . π. τινὰ ἀριστεύοντα stop him from doing bravely, *Il.* 11.506; τὸν ἄνδρα παῦσον ταῦτα ποιεῖντα *Hdt.* 5.23; γελῶντας ἐχθροὺς π. *S. El.* 1295; παύσω δέ σ' ὄντ' ἀπαιδα *E. Med.* 717:—Pass. and Med., leave off doing. . . ὅθ' ὕπνος ἔλοι, παύσαιτό τε νηπιαχεύων when he stopped playing, *Il.* 22.502, cf. *A. Pr.* 615, *Ag.* 1047, *Hdt.* 1.133, etc.; of things, ἄνεμος μὲν ἐπαύσατο. . . ὅθων *Od.* 12.400: the part. is freq. to be supplied, αἶμα, φλόξ, ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο, the blood stopped [flowing], the fire [burning], the wind [blowing], *Il.* 11.267, 23.228, *Od.* 12.168, etc.; so ῥοδάπιος περί πέπαυμαι (sc. λέγων) *Hdt.* 2.135, cf. 7.10. 4. less freq. c. inf., stop a person from. . . ἐμ' ἔπαυσας ἐπὶ Τρώεσσι μάχεσθαι *Il.* 11.442; βαψφδοὺς ἔπαυσε ἀγωνίζεσθαι *Hdt.* 5.67, cf. 7.54: sts. with μή inserted, θνητοὺς γ' ἔπαυσα μὴ προδέρκεσθαι μόρον *A. Pr.* 250; παύ- σας ὑμᾶς μὴ λίαν ἐξαπατᾶσθαι *Ar. Ach.* 634; also π. τὸ μὴ προσελ- θεῖν. . . τὴν δλκάδα *Th.* 7.53; π. τοῦ. . . εἶναι *Pl. R.* 416c. b. Med. c. inf., *Batr.* 193, *AP* 6.21.8, and later Prose, as *Plu.* 2.216d. 5. Med., yield, give, of timber, opp. ἴστασθαι, *Thphr. HP* 5.6.3. II. intr. in imper. παῦε, cease, leave off (παῦος is rare, *S. Ichn.* 359, *Ephipp.* 5.20, *Luc. Im.* 2), παῦε μάχης *Hes. Sc.* 449 codd., cf. *h. Cer.* 351; παῦε γόοιο *Epigr. Gr.* 320.5 (Thyatira): mostly abs., παῦε stop! have done! be quiet! παῦε, μὴ λέξης πέρα *S. Ph.* 1275, cf. *Ar. V.* 1208, *Ra.* 122, 269, *Pl. Phdr.* 228e; παῦε, παῦε, μὴ βόα *Ar. Av.* 1504, cf. *V.* 1194; also παῦε, παῦε τοῦ λόγου *Id. Ra.* 580; παῦε, παῦ' ὀρχοῦμενος *Id. Pax* 326; παῦ' ἐς κόρακας *Id. Ach.* 864, where the other Verbs are pl.; παῦ, apoc. for παῦε, παῦ, μηδὲν ὕμν' *Men. Sam.* 96, cf. *Ael. Dion. Fr.* 275, etc.: also imper. Med., παῦσαι λέγουσα *E. Hipp.* 706; παῦσαι φαρμακοπωλῶν *Ar. Fr.* 28; π. μελφδοῦσ' *Com. Adesp.* 601; π. δυσωνῶν *Pl. Com.* 224, cf. *Theopomp. Com.* 62, *Philetaer.* 6, *Philem.* 213.1; παύσασθε νοῦν ἔχον- τες (leg. λέγοντες) *Men.* 482.1.

Παφλάγ-ών, ὄνος, δ, *Paphlagonian*, *Il.* 2.851, al. (pl.); of Cleon (with play on παφλάζω), *Ar. Eq.* 2.6, *Nu.* 581, al.:—Adj. -ονικός, ἡ, ὄν, *X. An.* 5.4.13: ἡ -κή the country, *ib.* 6.1.15.

παφλ-άζω, Aeol. -άσδω *Alc. Supp.* 25.4 (p. 28 Lobel):—boil, bluster, of the sea, κύματα παφλάζοντα *Il.* 13.798; αἰθήρ παφλάζων καταίσ- σεται *Emp.* 100.7; of boiling soup, *Ar. Fr.* 498; λοιπὰς π. βαρβά- ρω λαλήματι *Eub.* 109:—Med., ἔγχελευς. . . παφλάζεται *Antiph.* 217. 4. II. metaph., splutter, bluster, of Cleon (cf. foreg.), *Ar. Pax* 314, *Eq.* 919; κόμποις *P.* Timocl. 15.3. 2. κραδίη ἀφλαξεν, of pas- sion, *Musae.* 91. 3. seethe, τοῖς λωποδύταις δ πόρος π. *Cratin.* 206. 4. π. τῇ γλώσση stammer, stutter, *Hp. Epid.* 2.5.2, *Judic.* 43. (Redupl., perh. cf. φλέδων.) -ασμα, ατος, τό, boiling: metaph., in pl., blusterings, *Ar. Av.* 1243.

Πάφος [ᾱ], ἡ, *Paphos*, *Od.* 8.363, *h. Ven.* 59:—Adj. Πάφιος [ᾱ], α, ου, freq. of Aphrodite, νῆ τὴν Π. Ἀφροδίτην *Ar. Lys.* 556: abs. ἡ Παφίη *AP* 5.30 (Antip. *Thess.*), 93 (*Rufin.*), etc.

παφών· κτείνas, *Hsch.* (v. θείνω II).

παχάνοψ, οπος, δ, ἡ, dub. sens., γῆ *PTeb.* 214 (ii B.C.).

πάχετος [ᾱ], ου, = παχύς, thick, massive, twice in *Od.*, λάβε δίσκον μείζονα καὶ πάχετον 8.187; πάχετος δ' ἦν ἡὔτε κίων 23.191. (Wrongly expld. by *Hsch.* and *EM* 656.53 as sync. from παχύτερον; for the termination cf. περιμήκετος.) 2. tight, of a knot or ligature, *Hp. Mul.* 2.110: neut. as Adv., *Id. Cord.* 6. II. in later Ep. as neut. Subst., = πάχος, thickness, *Nic. Th.* 385 (dub.), 387, 465, *Opp. H.* 4.535 codd. (*Oxyt.* in codd. *Hp.* II. cc.)

παχήμερον· τὸ Μενδήσιον λεγόμενον, *Hsch.*

πάχης [ᾱ], ητος, δ, ἡ, fleshy, stout, *Tz. H.* 9.305. II. πάχητες· πλούσιοι, παχεῖς, *Hsch.*; cf. παχύς II.

παχίων [ῖ], παχιστος, v. παχύς.

παχν-η, ἡ, (πήγνυμι) hoar-frost, rime (defined as frozen rain, *Posidon.* ap. *D. L.* 7.153), *Od.* 14.476; π. ἐῶα *A. Pr.* 25; τὸ ἐπὶ γῆς συμαγὲν ἐκ δρόσου γενόμενον π. λέγεται *Pl. Ti.* 59e; opp. κρύσταλλος, *Theognet.* 1.3: pl., παχναὶ καὶ χάλασαι *Pl. Smr.* 188b; ἀπέκασεν ἡ π. τὰς ἀμπέλους *Philippid.* 25.4. 2. metaph., γήρως εὐρώτα καὶ παχνην the mould and frost of age, descriptive of an old man's grey hair, *Com. Adesp.* 650a, cf. 381; π. κουροβόρος clotted blood of the eaten children, *A. Ag.* 1512 (lyr.). -ήεις, εσσα, εν, frosty, *Nonn.* *D.* 3.4. -όω, congeal, solidify, *Plu.* 2.396b:—Pass., *ib.* 736a. b. πεπαχνῶσθαι to be covered with rime, *Gr.* 12.17.1. 2. metaph., strike chill, ἐπάχνωσεν φίλον ἦτορ made his blood curdle, *Hes. Op.* 360:—mostly in Pass., ἦτορ παχνούται his heart is cold and stiff [with grief], *Il.* 17.112; παχνούσθαι πένθεσιν, λύπη, *A. Ch.* 83 (lyr.), *E. Hipp.* 803: in later Prose, ἐπαχνώθη *J. BJ* 1.28.3. -ώδης, es, = παχνήεις, *Gr.* 1.12.27: metaph., chill, cold, αὐχμὸς *Hymn. Is.* 146.

πάχος [ᾱ], εος, τό, (παχύς) thickness, τόσσον ἦν μήκος τόσσον π. *Od.* 9.324; εἰ ἔχοι π. ἔχοι ἂν μόρια *Meliss.* 9; τὸ π. τοῦ τείχους *Th.* 1.93; τῆς πλίνθου *Id.* 3.20: pl., τὰ π. τῶν τριχῶν *Arist. HA* 517<sup>b</sup>8; τὰ π.



αὐτῶν ἐκμυελιῇ LxxNu.24.8; σκῆνεια ὀρθὰ καὶ πάχη ἔχοντα PCair. Zen.353.11 (iii B.C.): abs., πάχος in thickness, Hdt.4.81, IG1<sup>2</sup>.372. 11; also πάχει μάκει τε Pi.P.4.245. 2. σαρκὸς π. stoutness, E.Cyc. 380; διὰ πάχος τοῦ σώματος Antiph.19; opp. λεπτότης, Pl.R.523e, etc. 3. consistency, thickness, of liquids or fluids, Arist.Sens.441<sup>a</sup> 29, GA739<sup>a</sup>12; τὸ π. τῆς θαλάσσης, attributed to its saltiness, Id.Mete. 359<sup>a</sup>7; ὥστε γίνεσθαι τὸ π. ὡς κυκεῶνα Ph.Bel.89.21. 4. in concrete sense, thick mass, Dsc.5.18.

παχύ-αιμος [ῥ], on, thick-blooded, Hp.Vict.2.46. -βλεφάρια, ἡ, swelling of the eyelids, Cyran.35. -δάκτυλος, on, thick-fingered, Polem.Phen.86. -δενδρος, on, thick with trees, ἄλση Him.Or.23. 17. -δερμῶ, to be thick-skinned, Gloss. -δερμία, Ion. -λή, ἡ, thickness of skin, Hp.Epid.5.9. -δερμος, on, thick-skinned, Arist. GA783<sup>a</sup>2: Comp., ib.782<sup>b</sup>5. 2. metaph., dull, stupid, Men.Epil. 574, Luc.Tim.23. -θρίξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τρίχος, with thick hair: Comp. -τριχότερος Arist.GA782<sup>b</sup>5. -κάλαμος [κά], on, thick-stalked, Thphr.CP3.21.2. -κάρδιος, on, = βαρυκάρδιος, Gloss. -καυλος, on, with a thick stalk or stem, Thphr.HP6.2.6 (Comp.). -κνημος, on, with fat or thick legs, Ar.Pl.560, D.L.7.1.

παχύλος, ἡ, ὅν, Dim. of παχύς, thickish: only Adv. -λῶς coarsely, roughly, opp. ἀκριβῶς, Arist.EN1094<sup>b</sup>20.

παχύ-μέρεια, ἡ, thickness of parts, S.E.M.9.86; opp. λεπτομέρεια, TheoSm.p.97 H. -μερίς, ἐς, consisting of thick or coarse parts, Ti.Locr.100e (Comp.), Arist.Pr.873<sup>a</sup>6; ἡρ Corn.ND5 (Sup.); τὸ παχυμερές the dense part, Epicur.Ep.2p.51 U.; τὸ -έστερον, opp. τὸ λεπτομερέστερον, Arist.Cael.304<sup>a</sup>31; τὸ -έστατον Placit.1.3.11. II. metaph. in Adv., loosely, broadly, roughly, εἴρηται παχυμερῶς Str.1.4.7, cf. 8 (Comp.), Ach.Tat.Intr.Arat.18; cursorily, ἐξέταξεν Just.Nov. 53.4.1. -νευρέω, have swollen sinews, Str.14.5.12. -νοος, on, contr. -νοῦς, on, thick-witted, Hsch., Phot. (-νοο and -νοες).

παχύν-σις [ῥ], εως, ἡ, thickening, Arist.Mete.383<sup>a</sup>11, Thphr.CP6. 11.7; hardening of eggs by boiling, Gal.6.707. -τικός, ἡ, ὅν, having the power of thickening, c. gen., Dsc.5.71; fattening, Ath.Med. ap.Orib.inc.23.27; τροφὰ Sor.1.21. -ω, pf. Pass. πεπάχυσμαι Arist.Mu.394<sup>a</sup>28, Philostr.Gym.52, but πεπάχυνμαι Gal.6.678, Herm. ap.Stob.1.49.68: -fatten, τὰ σώματα Pl.Grg.518c; βοῦν Id.R.343b; ἵππον X.Oec.12.20: -Pass., grow fat, Hp.Aph.5.44, Ar.Ach.791; δαιτὶ παχυνόμενος AP7.207 (Mel.); παχυνθῇ ἡ ἀκρίς LxxEc.12.5. b. thicken, strengthen, δεσμών Porph.Abst.1.38. 2. metaph., cause to wax fat, increase, κότον π. A.Supp.618: -Pass., ὄλβος ἔγαν παχυνθεῖς Id.Th.771 (lyr.). b. metaph., make gross or dull, τὰς ψυχὰς ὑπὸ πλησμονῆς π. Plu.2.995d; βρώσεις τὸν νοῦν π. Philostr.VA1.8: -Pass., Lxx Is.6.10; πεπαχυσμένους Philostr.VS1.21.1; to be coarsened, [ψυχῇ] παρὰ τὴν ἰδίαν φύσιν πεπαχυμένη Herm.1.c.; περιβλήματα.. παχυνόμενα ὑπὸ τῆς γῆνιης φύσεως Procl.in R.1.119 K. II. Pass., become thick, π. πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον, of the skull, Hdt.3.12; of humours, Hp.VM19; of excrements, Id.Prog.11, cf. Arist.GA735<sup>a</sup>36, al.; distd. from πήγνυσθαι, Id.Mete.383<sup>a</sup>11, 18; of fruit juices, become concentrated, Thphr.CP6.16.2; of oil, Philostr.Gym.52. 2. to be dulled, of the sun's light, D.P.35.

παχύ-πους [ῥ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδός, thick-footed, v.l. in Arist.HA557<sup>a</sup>23, cf. Adam.2.48. -ρῖν, ἴνος, ὁ, ἡ, better παχύρριν, thick-nosed, PPetr. 3p.13 (-ρρ-, iii B.C.), Adam.2.48. -ρραβδος, on, with thick shoots, Dsc.[1.14] (Comp.). -ρριζος, on, with thick roots, Thphr.HP3.11. 4, Dsc.1.14. -ρρυγχος, on, thick-snouted, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.141. παχύς, εἶα (Ion. -έα Hp.Superf.21), ὅ, thick, stout, χειρὶ παχείῃ Il. 5.309, etc.; παχέος παρὰ μηροῦ 16.473; παχὺν αὐχένα Od.9.372; π. πούς Hes.Or.497; of trees, ib.509; ῥίζα Thphr.HP6.3.1; later of persons, περὶ σφυρὸν παχεῖα, μισήτη γυνὴ thick-ankled, Archil.184; fat, οἱ παχύτατοι τῶν παίδων Hp.Aph.3.25; π. γυνή Id.Superf. 1.c.; χοῖρος π., ὅς π., Ar.Ach.766, Men.21: metaph., of soil, rich, fertile, X.Oec.17.8 (Comp.); π. τράπεζα a well-spread table, Philostr. VA3.26. Adv., παχέως διατᾶσθαι ibid. 2. of inorganic things, thick, massive, π. λᾶας Il.12.446; σκῆπτρον 18.416; αὐλὸς αἵματος Od.22.18; θρυαλλίδες Ar.Nu.59; πέδα Id.V.435; π. δραχμὴ a thick drachma, i.e. the Aeginetan, which weighed more than the Attic, Poll.9.76, or (Hsch.), = διδραχμον; thick, coarse, opp. λεπτός, ἱμάτιον Pl.Cra.389b, cf. Poll.7.57, 61, etc.; χλαῖναν..παχεῖαν ἐπιβαλὼ Λακωνικήν Theopomp.Com.10; of hair, Arist.HA502<sup>a</sup>26; π. τὴν σάρκα, of the pig, Jul.Or.5.177c. Adv. coarsely, roughly, of stating or arguing, παχέως ὀρίεσθαι, prob. for ταχέως, Arist.Pol.1275<sup>b</sup>25; παχύτερον or -έρως, Pl.Plt.294e, 295a. 3. of liquids, thick, curdled, clotted, αἷμα Il.23.697; ἀπορρέει..παχὺ καὶ μέλαν Hdt.4.23; of marsh-water, Hp.Aēr.7; of urine, Id.Prog.12; τὸ παχύτερον τῶν γαλάκτων Arist.HA521<sup>b</sup>28; τὸ παχὺ τῆς δυνάμεως [τῶν οἶνων] Athl.1. 33b. b. τὰ παχεῖα καλούμενα νοσήματα, of certain diseases supposed to be due to thickened phlegm, Hp.Int.47, al. 4. in Com., fat, great, π. πρᾶγμα, χάρις, Ar.Lys.23, Ec.1048. 5. of timbre, thick, opp. λεπτός, Arist.Aud.803<sup>b</sup>29, cf. 804<sup>a</sup>10 (Comp.). Adv., κορώνη παχεῖα κρώσουσα Arat.953. 6. of speech, coarse, heavy, διάλεκτος παχύτερα D.H.Rom.2; παχύτερος τὴν λέξιν Id.Is.19; παχύτερον ποιεῖν τὸν λόγον Hermog.Id.1.6. b. ample, of periphrasis, Longin.29.1 (Sup.). 7. of flame, dull, Thphr.HP5.9.3. II. οἱ παχεῖς men of substance, the wealthy. Hdt.5.30, 77, 6.91; τοὺς π. καὶ πλουσίους Ar.Pax639; ὅς ἂν ᾖ π. Id.Eq.1139; ἀνὴρ π. Id.V.287; cf. πάχης. III. Com. and Prose, thick-witted, gross, stupid, ἀμαθὴς καὶ π. Id.Nu.842; τὸ τῶν παχυτέρων πλῆθος Phil.Rh.1.202 S.; π. καὶ ἡλίθιοι, π. καὶ ἀπαίδευτοι, Luc.Alex.9.17; ἐς τὰς τέχνας π. καὶ οὐ λεπτοὶ οὐδὲ ὀξέες Hp.Aēr.24; π. τὴν μνήμην Philostr.VS2.1.10; π.

λόγος Gal.8.606. Adv., παχύτερον ἔχειν τῆς ἀκοῆς Hld.5.18. IV. prov., πηλοῦ παχύτερος, of a dullard, Eun.Hist.p.265 D. V. Adv. -έως, v. supr. VI. Comp. πάσων, on, Od.6.230, 8.20, 24. 369; πᾶχίων, on, Arat.785: Sup. πᾶχιστος Il.16.314, Call.Aet.Oxy. 2079.23: regul. forms παχύτερος, παχύτατος (v. supr.). (I.-E. bhṛghū-, cf. Skt. bahūs, Lett. biezs 'thick'.)

παχὺς, Aeol. for πῆχυς. παχύ-σαρκος [ῥ], on, with stout fibres, Dsc.1.85. -σκελής, ἐς, thick-legged, Lyr.Adesp.21, Gal.6.322, Adam.2.31.

παχ-υσμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, thickening, Aët.1.59. II. metaph., τὰς μερικὰς ψυχὰς ἀπὸ τῶν π. χωρίων τῆς ὕλης Procl.in Cra.p.101 P. -υσμός, ὁ, a growing fat, Hp.Epid.6.8.11. II. thickening, νεύρων Damocr.ap.Gal.13.988.

παχύ-σπερμος, on, having thick semen, Gal.1.339. -στομος, on, thick at the brim, κώων Henioch.1; with a large mouth, of the oyster, Arist.Fr.304. II. metaph., speaking with a broad accent, π. ἡ τραχύστομοι, of the Kāres βαρβαρόφωνοι, Str.14.2.28: -hence -στομέω, -στομία, ibid.

παχύτης, ἡτος, ἡ, (παχύς) thickness, of stalks, skin, ropes, Hdt.4. 74, 183, 7.36; of hair, Arist.GA782<sup>a</sup>24; of animals, fatness, Id.HA 611<sup>a</sup>25: pl., v.l. in Pl.Plt.284e. 2. thickness or sediment of liquor, Hdt.4.23; density, Hp.Aph.6.41; thick consistency, αἵματος, γάλακτος, Arist.PA668<sup>b</sup>2, 676<sup>a</sup>11; π. ἀέρος Ascl.Tact.12.10. II. thickness of wit, dullness, D.H.Dem.26, S.E.M.1.70.

παχυν-τράχηλος [τρά], on, bull-necked, Adam.2.21. -φλοιος, on, with thick rind or bark, Thphr.HP1.5.2, Dsc.1.13, Gal.6.270, Gr. 10.75.2. -φρων, on, gen. ονος, = παχύνοος, Tz.H.5.716, Hsch. s.v. Βούθος περιφοιτᾷ.

-φωνος, on, of coarse sound, στοιχείον Aristid. Quint.1.21 (Comp.). -χειλής, ἐς, thick-lipped, of shell-fish, Arist. HA528<sup>a</sup>29: -also -χειλος, on, Ruf.Fr.70; τὰ π. τῶν ἐλκῶν Gal.13. 491. -χῦμος, on, with thick juices, Id.6.261, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.52, etc.

πάων (i.e. Lat. pavo), = τᾶς, Edict.Diocl.4.39, 40.

παῶταρ (παθιώταρ cod.), α, ὁ, Lacon. for παός, πηός, Hsch., who also has [πρ]αῶται· συγγενεῖς, οἰκέοι, Λάκωνες.

πε, reduced form (before initial τ) of πετ(ά), = μετά, IG5(2).6.98 (Tegea, iv B.C.), 262.16 (Mantineia, v B.C.).

πεδά, Aeol. for μετά, Sapph.38, Alc.48 A, Pi.Fr.26, Theoc.29.38: also Dor., Leg.Gort.3.27; πεδ' ἱαρόν Schwyzler89.14 (Argos, iii B.C.). (Cogn. with πούς.)

Πεδάγειννος, ὁ, name of a month at Rhodes, etc., = Att. Μεταγειννίω, GDI4245.298 (Rhodes): -also Πεδάγειννιος, IG12(1). 1104.1 (ibid.).; Πετᾶγειννος, SIG1106.60 (Cos); Πετᾶγειννιος, ib. 1009.19 (Chalcedon).

πεδάγρετος, on, Aeol. for \*μετάγρετος (ἀγρέω), in neut. sg., glossed μεταμέλητον, μεταληπτόν, ποικίλον, μεταδίωκτον, Hsch.

πεδάγω, = μετάγω, ἐν τάξιν Schwyzler89.16 (Argos, iii B.C.).

πεδαίρω, Aeol. or Dor. for μεταίρω (q.v.).

πεδαίχιμος, on, Aeol. or Dor. for μετ-, A.Ch.589 (lyr.).

πέδαλα· ποικίλα, Hsch. πεδαλευόμενος· μεταμελόμενος, μεταδιωκόμενος, Id., cf. Alc.50.4 Pap. Demetr. Lacon.

πεδάμαρος, v. μετήρος I fin.

πεδάμειβω, Aeol. for μεταμείβω, Pi.O.12.12.

πεδᾶνός, ἡ, ὅν, (πέδον) low-growing, short, ἀλκαῖη, οὐρή, Nic.Th. 226, 289. II. light, ὕπνος Ion Trag.4 (ἡπεδ- Hsch.).

πεδάφοικος, on, Dor. for μέτοικος, IG4.552, 615 (Argos).

πεδαωριστής, v. πεδαωριστής.

πεδάορος [ῥ], on, Aeol. and Dor. for μετήρος, μετέωρος, Alc.100; cf. μετήρος I fin. and πεδήορος.

πεδάρσιος, on, Aeol. or Dor. for μετάρσιος, A.Pr.271, 710, 916, Ch. 846, Ar.Av.1197 (paratrag.).

πεδαρτάω, Pythag. word for μεθαρμόζω, = νοουθετέω, ἐκάλουν δὲ τὸ νοουθετεῖν πεδαρτᾶν (Schäfer for παιδ.) Iamb.VP31.197; ἐκάλει [Πυθαγόρας] τὸ νοουθετεῖν πεδαρτᾶν (to be restored for πελαργᾶν) D.L.8.20, cf. Suid.; τὰς..νοουθετήσεις, ἅς δὴ πεδαρτάσεις ἐκάλουν Iamb.VP22. 101, 33.231.

πεδάσος, dub. sens. in UPZ149i 19 (iii/ii B.C.).

πεδατρέπω, v. μετατρέπω.

πεδαυγάζω, Aeol. for μεταυγάζω, Pi.N.10.61.

πεδάφορά, = μεταφορά, removal, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.276 (Epid., iv B.C.).

πεδάχνον, πεδαχνόομαι, v. πετ-.

πεδάω, Ep. 3 sg. πεδάω Od.4.380: Ep. and Ion. impf. πεδάσκον 23.353: pf. part. Pass. πεπεδημένος Paus.8.49.6: (πέδη): -prop. bind with fetters: hence, simply, bind, make fast, ἐπέδησε θύρας (unless this be from ἐπιδέω) Od.21.391; π. ἄνδρα εἰδάλα πέπλω A.Eu. 635; τὸν μούναρχον πεδήσας Hdt.6.23. 2. shackle, trammel, πέδησε δὲ φαίδιμα γυῖα Il.13.435; δόλφ ἄρμα πεδήσαι 23.585, cf. Pi.P.6.32, N. 5.26; ἔρκος Ἀχαιῶν θρασεῖ φόνω πεδάσαις Id.Pae.6.86; νῆα θοὴν ἐπέδησ' ἐνὶ πόντῳ Od.13.168; of sleep, ὅς μ' ἐπέδησε φίλα βλέφαρ' ἀμφικαλύψας 23.17; ὕπνος λύει πεδήσας S.Aj.676; esp. of a deity or fate overruling a mortal's will, μοῖρ' ἐπέδησε c. acc. pers., Il.4.517; ὅς τις μ' ἀθανάτων πεδάω Od.4.380; πέδησε δὲ καὶ τὸν Ἀθήνη 18.155; ἐμὲ θεοὶ πεδάσκον ἐμῆς ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἵης 23.353: c. inf., Ἐκτορα δ' αὐτοῦ μείναι..μοῖρ' ἐπέδησε constrained him to remain on the spot, Il.22.5; μιν μοῖρα θεῶν ἐπέδησε δαμῆναι constrained him to be slain, Od.3.269; τό γε μοῖρ' ἐπέδησε οὐλον ἀκίνητόν τ' ἔμεναι Parm.8.37, cf. 10.6: rare in Prose, καθ' ὕπνον τὴν τῆς φρονήσεως πεδηθεὶς δύναμιν Pl.Ti.71e, cf. 43d, Plot.3.5.7; εἰ πεδάται ὁ ταῦτο κύκλος Dam.Pr.400; τῷ ἀξιωματι πεδηθεὶς D.C.60.29.

πεδαωριστής, οὔ, ὁ, Aeol. or Dor. for ἵππος φρυαγματίας, μετεω-



ριστής, Hsch. (fort. πεδαορ-). πεδινός, v. πεδινός. πεδέπω, Aeol. = μεθέπω (q. v.). πεδέρχομαι, v. μετέρχομαι III, IV. 5: aor. imper. πέδελθε, = ικέτευσον, Id.; subj. πεδέλθῃ, = ικετεύῃ, Id. (prob.). πέδευρα· ὕστερα (Lacon.), Id., and πέδευρον· ὕστερον, πάλιν, ὁπίσω (Lacon.), Id.

πεδέχω, Aeol. for μετέχω, Alc., Sapph. (v. μετέχω), Pi. *Pae.* 4.37: aor. inf. πεδασχεῖν Id. *Fr.* 27; also Dor., *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

πέδη, ἡ, (πέζα) *fetter*: in pl., *shackles*, ἀμφὶ δὲ ποσὶ πέδας ἔβαλε χρυσέας, of horses, Il. 13.36; of men, τοῖς ἀδικοῖς ἀμφιτίθησι πέδας Sol. 4.34, cf. Thgn. 539, A. *Pr.* 6, Men. *Her.* 3, Herod. 3.95; πέδων ζεύγος *pair of fetters*, Hdt. 7.35; ἐν πέδαις (v. l. ἐς πέδας) δῆσαι τινα put one in *fetters*, Id. 5.77; αἱ πέδαι, ἐν τῇσι ἐδεδέαστο ibid.; ἐν πέδαις δῆσαι, φυλάττειν, etc., Pl. *Lg.* 882b, Plu. 2.181b, etc.: metaph., πέδαις ἀχαλκεύτοισι, of the robe in which Agamemnon was entangled, A. *Ch.* 493; πέδας χειροῖν καὶ ποδῶν ib. 982: in sg., of the poisoned robe of Nessus, S. *Tr.* 1057; π. Ἑλληνικαί, of the fortresses of Chalcis, Corinth, and Demetrias, Plb. 18.11.5, etc. 2. *anklet, bangle*, Ar. *Fr.* 320.11, Philem. 81, Luc. *Lex.* 9. 3. of fishing-nets, E. *Fr.* 670.5. II. *mode of breaking in a horse by riding him in a figure-of-eight course* (cf. ἱπποπέδη), X. *Eq.* 3.5, 7.13; π. ἑτερομήκης, κυκλοτερής, ib. 14.

πεδήορος, = πεδάορος, Nic. *Th.* 729. πεδητής, οὐ, Dor. -τάς, δ, *one who fetters*: metaph., *hinderer*, AP 9.756 (Aemil.).

πεδήτης, οὐ, δ, Pass., *one fettered, prisoner*, Ar. *Fr.* 65, Herod. 3.69, Lxx *Wt.* 17.2, Plu. 2.165e, Luc. *Sat.* 10, etc.: in pl., title of play by Call. Com. (*Fr.* 2 D.). II. at Samos, building in which certain fetters were kept, Plu. 2.303e.

πεδιᾶκός, ἡ, ὅν, of or on the plain, τὰ π. Lys. *Fr.* 238 S. II. π., οἱ, in Attica, *party of the plain*, Arist. *Pol.* 1305<sup>a</sup> 24, *Ath.* 13.4; cf. πεδιᾶσιος, πεδιᾶς.

πεδιᾶλλω, = μετιᾶλλω, *send for*, aor. inf. πεδιᾶλαι, Hsch. πεδιανόμος, δ, title of magistrate at Sparta, IG 5(1).123.

πεδιᾶς, ἄδος, used as fem. of πεδιεινός, *flat, level*, of Scythia, Hdt. 4.23, 47, Hp. *Aēr.* 18; of Egypt, Hdt. 2.8; of Thessaly, Pl. *Lg.* 625d; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) Hdt. 9.122, Onos. 6.8; π. ὁδός, ἀμαξιτός, Pi. *P.* 5.91, E. *Rh.* 283; ἡ π. χώρα Plb. 2.16.7. II. on or of the plain, ὕλη S. *Ant.* 420; λόγῃ π. the spearmen of the plain, Id. *Tr.* 1058; π. μάχη battle in the plain, Plu. *Sull.* 19, prob. in IG 14.1290.59.

πεδιασιμαῖος, *campester*, Gloss. πεδιᾶσιος, οὐ, of the plain, σμύρνα Dsc. 1.64 (v. l. -άσιμος); οἱ π. dwellers in the plain, Str. 15.1.58; = πεδιᾶς, Phot., Suid. s. v. παράλοι.

πεδιεινός, ἡ, ὅν, *flat, level*, χώρα Hdt. 7.198 (v. l. πεδιινός); πεδιναὶ ὑποχωρήσεις Plb. 1.34.8; τὰ πεδιναὶ Arist. *Pr.* 880<sup>b</sup> 28, Aen. *Tact.* 1.2, Onos. 18, Plu. *Nic.* 26: Comp. πεδιεινότερος Pl. *Lg.* 704d; πεδινώτερος X. *An.* 5.5.2. II. of the plain, found on the plain, opp. ὄρειος, λαγώς Id. *Cyn.* 5.17 (πεδιινός, v. l. πεδιεινός); [δένδρα] πεδιναὶ Thphr. *HP.* 1.8.1, cf. 3.11.2; πεδιινὸν ἄνθος, = ἀργεμῶνη, Ps.-Dsc. 2.177. (πεδιεινός may have become πεδιινός (written also πεδιεινός) about 150 B. C.; πεδιινός is dub., since πεδινώτερος may be f. l. in X. *An.* 1. c.)

πεδιῖς, ἑών, οἱ, in Attica, *party of the plain* (cf. πεδιακός II), Plu. *Sol.* 13, D. L. 1.58.

πεδιῖζω, (πέδη) *fetter*, Gloss. πεδιήρης, ἐς, *abounding in plains*, Θρήκης ἄμ πεδιήρεις (vulg. ἀμπεδιήρεις). . κελεύθους A. *Pers.* 566 (lyr.).

πέδιλον, Aeol. πέδιλλον Choerob. in *An. Ox.* 2.239: τό: (πέδη):—mostly in pl., *sandals*, ἀμφὶ πόδεσσιν. . ἀράρισκε π., τὰ μιν δέρμα βόειον Od. 14.23; ὑπὸ ποσσὶν ἐδήσαστο καλὰ π. ἀμβρόσια χρύσεια, τὰ μιν φέρον ἡμὲν ἐφ' ὕγρην ἡδ' ἐπ' ἀπείρονα γαῖαν, of Hermes, Il. 24.340; of Athena, Od. 1.96; πετροέντα π. Hes. *Sc.* 220; ποτανά E. *El.* 460 (lyr.). II. *any covering for the feet, shoes or boots*, π. ἐς γόνα ἀνατείνοντα Hdt. 7.67; περὶ τοὺς πόδας τε καὶ τὰς κνήμας π. νεβρῶν ib. 75, cf. Pi. *P.* 4.95, Plu. *Thes.* 3; ἱμάτιον καθαρὸν καὶ καινὰ π. Ar. *An.* 973. III. metaph., Δωρὶφ φωνὰν ἐναρμόξαι π., i. e. to write in Doric *rhythm* (cf. πούς), Pi. *O.* 3.5; also ἐν τούτῳ π. πόδ' ἔχειν to have one's foot in this *shoe*, i. e. to be in this condition or fortune, ib. 6.8.

πεδιινός, v. πεδιεινός. πέδιον, τό, Dim. of πέδη, EM 658.23.

πεδιόν, τό, (πέδον) *plain*, in Hom. mostly sg., Il. 5.222, al.: in pl., 12.283, Hes. *Op.* 388, etc.; ἐν πεδίῳ on a fertile plain, opp. ἐν πέτραις, Men. 719. b. metaph., of the sea, δελφινόφορον πεδιόν πόντου A. *Fr.* 150; πόντου π. Αἰγαίου Ion *Trag.* 60; π. πλόημα Tim. *Pers.* 89. 2. freq. with gen. or adj. of particular plains (mostly in sg.), πεδιόν Αἰσώπου A. *Ag.* 297; τὸ Τροίας π. S. *Ph.* 1435 (but τὰ π. 1376); τὸ Θήβης π. Id. *OC.* 1312; Καυστρῶν π. Ar. *Ach.* 68; τὸ Κιρραίων π. Aeschin. 3.107; τὰ Θετταλικά π. Pl. *Plt.* 264c; τὸ Ἀρείον π., = Lat. *Campanus Martius*, D. H. 7.59. b. esp. the plain of Attica, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.842 C 7, Hdt. 1.59, Th. 2.55, Is. 5.22. 3. ἱππείας εἰς π. προκαλεῖσθαι, prov. of challenging persons to do that in which they excel, Pl. *Th.* 183d, cf. Men. 268. II. *part of the foot next the toes, metatarsus*, Gal. *UP.* 3.5, al., Poll. 2.197. III. *pudenda muliebria*, Ar. *Lys.* 88.

πεδιόνδε, Adv. to the plain, Il. 11.492, Od. 15.183, h. *Merc.* 88, Ar. *Av.* 507.

πεδιονόμος, οὐ, dwelling in the plain, π. θεοὶ rural deities, A. *Th.* 272.

πέδιος, fem. πεδίja, = πεδιεινός, Schwyz 679.18 (Cyprus). πεδιούχος, οὐ, having a plain, gloss on στεριούχος, Sch. S. *OC.* 691. πεδιοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, guard of an estate, PFay. 113.4 (100 A. D.), PLond. 2.189.20 (ii A. D.), etc.

πεδίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of πέδη, small fetter, IG 7.2420.27 (Thebes, iii B. C.).

Πεδιώ, οὐς, ἡ, goddess of the Plain, epith. of Hera, IG 14.595.596 (Sicily).

πεδιώδης, ἐς, like a plain, level, Sch. S. *OC.* 691.

πεδιών, Dor., = μετών, IG 12(3).1259.17 (Cimolus, iv B. C.).

πεδο-βάμων [ᾶ], οὐ, gen. ονος, earth-walking, πτανά τε καὶ π. A. *Ch.* 591 (lyr.). -εἰς, ἐσσα, ἐν, (πέδον) = πεδιεινός, Nic. *Th.* 662. -θεν (parox.), Adv., (πέδον) from the ground, Hes. *Th.* 680, E. *Tr.* 98 (anap.). II. from the bottom, Pi. *O.* 7.62: metaph., οἱ τοι π. φίλοι εἰσὶν which are dear to thee from the bottom of thy heart, Od. 13.295. 2. from the beginning, Pi. *I.* 5(4).38.

πέδοι, Adv. on the ground, on earth, A. *Pr.* 274; cf. πέδον 4.

πέδοικος, Aeol. and Dor. for μέτοικος, Pi. *Fr.* 25; π. χελιδών A. *Fr.* 53.

πεδοιχνέω, = μετ-, go in search of, pursue, παιδίωνων ἄνθεα B. 15.9.

πεδοκοίτης, οὐ, δ, lying on the ground, σίκυος AP 6.102 (Phil.).

πέδον, τό, (πούς) ground, earth, first in h. *Cer.* 455 (πέδονδε is used in Hom.): freq. in later Poetry, Pi. *O.* 10.46, P. 1.28, etc.; χθονὸς π. A. *Pr.* 1; γῆς π. Ar. *Nu.* 573 (lyr.); π. κελεύθου στρωννύναι A. *Ag.* 909. 2. of a particular site, esp. of sacred ground (poet. and used only in sg.), Ζηνὸς εὐθαλὲς π., of Nemea, B. 8.5; Κρῖσαιον π. S. *El.* 730; Δοξίου π. A. *Ch.* 1036; Παλλάδος κλεινὸν π., i. e. the Acropolis, Ar. *Pl.* 772; ἄγνυν ἐς Θήβης π. Eub. 10, cf. 66; πέδον c. gen. loci periphr. for the place itself, Εὐρώπης π. A. *Pr.* 734; Ἀθηνῶν S. *Ph.* 1464 (anap.), etc. 3. with a Prep., νεύειν ἐς π. Id. *Ant.* 441; πρὸς πέδῳ βαλεῖν, κείσθαι, A. *Fr.* 183, S. *OT.* 180 (lyr.). 4. πέδῳ on the ground, to earth, h. *Cer.* 455; πεσόντος αἵματος π. A. *Ch.* 48 (lyr.), cf. Eu. 263 (lyr.), 479, S. *El.* 747; ῥίπτειν πέδῳ E. *IA.* 39 (anap.), cf. Or. 1433, 1440 (both lyr.); πέδῳ σκῆψασα A. *Pr.* 749; πέδοι shd. perh. be read for πέδῳ in *Trag.*, as also for πέδον in the phrases πέδον πατεῖν, πέδον πατεῖσθαι, A. *Ag.* 1357, *Ch.* 643 (lyr.).

πέδονδε, Adv. to the ground, earthwards, Il. 13.796, h. *Cer.* 253, S. *Tr.* 786. 2. to the bottom, π. κυλινδετο λῆας ἀναιδῆς Od. 11.598.

πεδορραντήριον, τό, v. βαντήριον.

πέδορτος (A), οὐ, (πέδον, ὄρνυμαι) rising from the ground, κτύπος S. *Ichn.* 212.

πέδορτος (B), οὐ, = μεθέορτος, expld. by ἡμέρα ἐν ᾗ οὐ γίνεται ἑορτή, Hsch.

πεδόσε, Adv., = πέδονδε, E. *Ba.* 136, 600 (both lyr.).

Πεδο-σειών, οντος, δ, earth-shaker, coined as etym. of Ποσειδῶν, Corn. *ND.* 4. -σκάφης, ἐς, digging the earth, Nonn. *D.* 12.331. -στίβης, ἐς, earth-treading, opp. πτεροῦς, A. *Supp.* 1000; ὄχος, πούς, E. *Med.* 1123, *Hel.* 1516; ἡδόμεν πεδοστιβεῖς Id. *Rh.* 763 (s. v. l.). 2. on foot, opp. ἱππηλάτης, λεώς A. *Pers.* 127 (lyr.). -τριβής, ἐς, wearing the ground, Nonn. *D.* 10.361. -τριψ, ἴβος, δ and ἡ, (πέδη, τρίβω) wearing out fetters, Com. epith. of good-for-nothing slaves, Luc. *Sat.* 8.

πέδουρος, οὐ, = πεδάορος, μετέωρος, Hsch., Phot.

πέδων, ωνος, δ, one in fetters, of a slave, Ar. *Fr.* 837.

πεδωριστός, v. πέλωρος.

πεδωρύχος, οὐ, (δρύσσω) digging the soil, AP 10.101 (Bianor).

πέζα, ἡ, said to be Dor. and Arc. for πούς, Gal. 19.129, cf. Ruf. ap. Orib. 25.1.56; τῶν ἀπο πέζαν ἐκτὸς ἔχων Androm. ap. Gal. 14.37; but distd. from it as the *instep* by Poll. 2.192; πρὸς πέζῃ ποδός Paus. 5.11.2, cf. AP 12.176 (Strat.); οἱ πόδες οἰδίσκονται καὶ αἱ πέζαι μάλιστα Hp. *Mul.* 2.169. 2. περίσφυρος π., = πέδη 1, AP 6.211 (Leon.). II. metaph., bottom, end of a body, ἐπὶ ῥυμῷ πέζῃ ἐπὶ πρώτῃ on the pole at the far end, Il. 24.272. 2. edge, border of a garment, A. *R.* 4.46, AP 6.287 (Antip.), J. *AJ.* 3.7.4, Hld. 3.3; of the sea, strand, bank, Ἐλευσίνος παρὰ πέζαν Ἑρмесian. 7.17; of a country, coastline, π. ἡπειροῖο A. *R.* 4.1258, cf. D. P. 61; εἰς ὁδοῦ π. στενὴν Luc. *Trag.* 238; of a mountain, D. P. 535, App. *Pun.* 103. III. round fishing-net, Opp. *H.* 3.83.

πεζ-ἄκοντιστής, οὐ, δ, foot-javelin-man, Plb. 3.65.10, 3.72.2. -αρχέω, command infantry, Them. *Or.* 11.152c. -αρχος, δ, leader of infantry, X. *Cyr.* 5.3.41. -έμπορος, οὐ, trafficking by land, Str. 16.

3. -έταιροι, οἱ, foot-guards in the Macedon. army (cf. ἑταῖρος), D. 2.17, Anaximen. *Lampsac.* 4 J., Plu. *Flam.* 17, 2.197c. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὅν, able to walk, going on foot, π. ζῶα, opp. πτηνά, νευστικά, Arist. *GA.* 715<sup>a</sup> 27. -εύω, go or travel on foot, walk, ἐπὶ γαίᾳ πόδα πεζεύων (where πόδα is pleon.) E. *Alc.* 869 (anap.); οὔτε ἄπουν οὔτε πεζεῖον Arist. *PA.* 669<sup>b</sup> 7; π. περὶ τὴν τροφήν, of certain birds, Id. *HA.* 593<sup>a</sup> 25, cf. *GA.* 751<sup>b</sup> 13. 2. go or travel by land, opp. going by sea, X. *An.* 5.5.4, Plb. 16.29.11; π. μετὰ τῶν ἱππῶν Id. 10.48.6; οἱ πεζεύοντες land-forces, Arist. *Pol.* 1327<sup>b</sup> 10; π. διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης, of Xerxes passing by his bridge over the Hellespont, Isoc. 4.89; π. τὴν θάλασσαν pass it like dry land, Philostr. *Im.* 1.8; simply, march, pass through, ἀνοδίας Ph. 2.257:—

Pass., δ' Ἀθως πλείσθω καὶ δ' Ἑλλήσποντος πεζεύεσθω Luc. *Rh.* *Pr.* 18; ἡ ἐκ Βρεντεσίου πεζεομένη ὁδός by land, Str. 6.3.5; πεζεύεται impers., ταῖς ἀρμαμάξαις Id. 4.1.14. -ῆ, v. πεζός III. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of πέζα II. 2, ribbon, to be read for πεζεῖον, EM 749.37, πεζῖτιον, Suid.

-ικός, ἡ, ὅν, (πεζός) on foot, π. εἰκόν (opp. ἐφιππος) IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).86.29 (Epid.), 5(2).432.13 (Megalop.), etc. 2. of or for a foot-soldier, ὅπλα ἱππικὰ ἢ π. Pl. *Lg.* 753b; τὸ π. the infantry, X. *Cyr.* 5.3.38 codd.; π. καὶ ἱππικὰ δυνάμεις IG 4860 (Ombi); τὰ π. the evolutions of infantry, οἱ ἀγαθοὶ τὰ π. X. *Cyr.* 1.3.15. 3. of a land force, opp. a fleet, ἡ τε π. καὶ ἡ ναυτικὴ δύναμις Id. *Mem.* 3.6.9, cf. Th. 6.33, Din. 3.10, Aeschin. 3.85, Plb. 2.2.4, IPE 1<sup>2</sup>.352.39 (Chersonesus), etc.; πεζός



is v. l. and shd. prob. be read in all passages of early writers. 4. in prose, π. λόγων συντάξεις Vett. Val. 150.23.

πέζις, εως, ἡ, bullfist, *Lycoperdon Bovista*, Thphr. HP 1.6.5.

πέζις, ἴδος, ἡ, = πέζα II. 2, border, Ar. Fr. 485, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1525.4.

πεζίτης [ι], ου, δ, = πεζός, Suid.

πεζο-βάττω τὸ πέλαιος, walk the sea, AP 9.551 (Antiphil.). -βόας, α, Dor. for -βόης, δ, one who responds to the battle-cry on foot. foot-soldier, Pi. N. 9.34. -γραφέω, write prose, D. L. 4.15. -γραφία, ἡ, prose-writing, Eust. 1753.29, Sch. E. Hec. 581 (pl.). -γράφος [α], δ, prose-writer, D. L. 4.15, Sch. E. Hec. 795, al.

-θηρικός, ἡ, δν, of or for the hunting of land-animals (opp. fishing), τὸ π. εἶδος Pl. Sph. 220a (but -θηρία, ἡ, ib. 223b, is prob. spurious). -λεκτέω, write prose, Eust. 1424.15. -λέκτης, ου, δ, prose-writer, Id. 569.

7. -λογία, ἡ, prose-writing, Phld. Rh. 1.197 S. (pl.), Eust. 1888. 1. -λογικῶς, Adv. in prose, Id. 1533.30. -λόγος, δ, prose-writer, A. D. Pron. 65.27, Phil. in Cat. 24.34, EM 424.24. -μάχέω, fight by land or on foot, perh. to be restored in Sapph. Supp. 5.20; of one whose horse is killed, Plb. 2.69.2; opp. ναυμαχέω, Hdt. 3.45; opp. πολιορκέω, Ar. V. 685; τισι Th. 1.112; π. καὶ ναυμαχοῦντες Isoc. 7.75; π. ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν fight like soldiers from shipboard, Th. 7.62; ἐπὶ τῶν νεῶν D. S. 13.16; of infantry, opp. cavalry, Lyd. Mag. 1.11.

-μάχης [α], ου, δ, = πεζομάχος, ἄνδρες Pi. P. 2.65. -μάχια, Ion. -ία, ἡ, battle by land, opp. ναυμαχία, Hdt. 8.15, Th. 1.23, etc. 2. fighting on foot, opp. ἵππομαχία, Ph. 1.191 (pl.), cf. Arr. An. 1.15.4. -μάχος [α], ου, fighting on foot, Luc. Macr. 17.

II. fighting as a soldier, opp. ναυμάχος, Plu. Alex. 38; π. ἀνὴρ Id. Ant. 64. -νομικός, ἡ, δν, of or for the management of quadrupeds (opp. birds); ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη the business of managing them, Pl. Plt. 265c, cf. 264e; τὸ π. ib. 267b. -νόμος, ου, commanding by land, A. Pers. 76 (lyr.). -πορέω, go on foot, X. Eq. Mag. 4.1. II. go by land, march, Plb. 3.68.14, Luc. Alex. 53. -πορία, ἡ, land-journey, Hdn. Epim. 105. -πόρος, ου, going by land, οὐ ναύταν ποσσὶ δὲ π. AP 12.53 (Mel.); ναύτην ἡπείρου, π. πελάγους, of Xerxes, ib. 9.304 (Parnen.).

πεζός, ἡ, δν, (v. πούς): 1. in Poets, esp. Ep., a. on foot, walking, πεζοὶ fighters on foot, opp. those in chariots, πεζοὶ θ' ἵππηδες τε II. 8.59, cf. 5.13, II. 150; πλῆτο δὲ πᾶν πεδίον πεζῶν τε καὶ ἵππων Od. 17.436, cf. 9.50. b. on land, going by land, opp. sea-faring, esp. in Od.; εἰ δ' ἐθέλεις π., πάρα τοι δίφρος τε καὶ ἵπποι 3.324; οὐ μὲν γάρ τί σε πεζὸν ὀνομαζέμεν ἐνθάδ' ἰκέσθαι I. 173; ἐφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἡ ἐγὼ σὺν νητὶ μελαίνῃ II. 58, cf. Pi. P. 10.29; ἐν νητὶ θοῇ ἡ π. II. 24.438.

2. in Prose, δ π. (with or without στρατός), a. sts. infantry, opp. cavalry (ἡ ἵππος), Hdt. 1.80, 4.128; σὺν δυνάμει καὶ π. καὶ ἱππικῇ X. Cyr. 2.4.18; but, b. more freq. land-force, army, opp. naval force, Hdt. 4.97, 6.95, Th. 1.47, 2.94, etc.; τὸ π. v. l. in Hdt. 7.81; στρατιὰ καὶ ναυτικὴ καὶ π. Th. 6.33, cf. 7.16 (and v. πεζικός); ἡ π. στρατιὰ καὶ τὸ ναυτικόν Lys. 2.34, cf. A. Pers. 558 (lyr.), 719, 728 (both troch.); οἱ μὲν ἐφ' ἵππων, οἱ δ' ἐπὶ ναῶν, πεζοὶ τε βάδην ib. 19; τὰ π. κράτιστοι strongest by land, Th. 4.12; καὶ ναυτὶ καὶ πεζοῖσι Ar. Ach. 622; π. μάχαισιν Id. Eq. 567; ἡ π. μάχη battle by land, Pl. Lg. 707c; ἐν τοῖς ναυτικοῖς κινδύνοις, ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς π. Isoc. 4.91.

3. of animals, land, opp. birds and fishes, τὰ π. καὶ τὰ πτηνὰ beasts and birds, Pl. Smpr. 207a, cf. Plt. 264e; π. καὶ ἐνυδρον ib. 288a, cf. Lg. 823b, Arist. Top. 143<sup>b</sup>1, etc.; ἡ π. θήρα Pl. Sph. 222b, cf. Lg. 824a. II. metaph. (cf. αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ Μουσέων πεζὸς ἐπειμι νομόν Call. Act. 4.1.9), of language, prosaic, λόγοι π. prose (cf. III. 3), D. H. Comp. 6, Paus. 4.6.1; διὰ πεζῶν [λ.] Phld. Mus. p. 87 K.; λόγος POxy. 724.10 (ii A. D.); ἡ π. διάλεκτος D. H. Comp. 3; ἡ π. λέξις ib. 1; opp. ἡ ἔμμετρος, ib. 4; ἡ π. alone, Str. 1.2.6; τινὰ καὶ πεζὰ καὶ ἐν ἔπεισι ποιήματα D. C. 69.3; π. τις ποιητικὴ, of bombastic prose, Luc. Hist. Conscr. 8; κομιδῇ πεζὸν καὶ χαμαιπετές ib. 16, cf. Plu. 2.853c; τὰ ἄγαν π. καὶ κακόμετρα [ὀνόματα] ib. 747f; π. ὀνόματα, opp. ποιητικά, Demetr. Eloc. 167.

2. of verse, unaccompanied by music, καὶ πεζὰ καὶ φορμικτὰ S. Fr. 16; πεζῷ γὰρ ἄνευ αὐλοῦ ἡ λύρας, Phot.; cf. III. 2. 3. common, ordinary, ἐταῖραι Theopomp. Hist. 205; μόσχοι Eur. 169; π. αὐλητρίσι Pl. Com. 155.

III. dat. fem. πεζῇ (sc. ὁδῷ) as Adv., 1. on foot, opp. σὺν ἵππῳ, X. Oec. 5.5. b. more commonly, by land, Hdt. 2.159, Th. 2.94, etc.; π. ἔπεσθαι to follow by land, Hdt. 7.110, 115; στρατιὰν μέλλων π. πορεύσειν Th. 4.132; π. πορεύεσθαι X. An. 5.6.1; οὔτε π. οὔτε κατὰ θάλατταν ib. 5.6.10; καὶ π. καὶ ναυμαχοῦντες by land and by sea, D. 3.24.

2. without musical accompaniment (cf. II. 2), παῦσαι μελωδοῦσ' ἀλλὰ π. μοι φράσον Com. Adesp. 601, cf. Pl. Sph. 237a. 3. regul. Adv. πεζῶς in prose, Phld. Rh. 1.165 S., Suid. s. v. ἱστορῆσαι. IV. Comp. πεζότερος more like a foot-journey, Plu. 2.804d; more like prose, στίχοι π. τῇ συνθέσει Sch. II. 2.252, etc.: Sup. πεζότατος, τὸ π. μόνον τῆς ψυχῆς Suid. s. v. ψυχῆ, cf. Procl. in Ti. 3.317 D.

πεζότης, ητος, ἡ, the being furnished with feet, Simp. in Cat. 100. 16.

πεζο-φάνης, ἐς, (φαίνομαι) like prose, Procl. in Alc. p. 292 C. (Comp.). -φόρος, ου, (πέζα II. 2) bordered, ζώματα A. Fr. 246.

πεῖ, τό, name of the letter π, v. Π:—later πῖ, Sch. D. T. p. 489 H., etc.

πεῖ, Dor. Adv. where? Sophr. 5:—indef. πεῖ, anywhere, SIG 527. 126 (Dreros, iii B. C.).

Πεῖα, τά, games in honour of Antoninus Pius, Delph. 3(1). 551.

πειθ-ἀνάγκη, ἡ, compulsion under the disguise of persuasion, force majeure, duress, Plb. 21.42.7; π. προσάγειν τι τοῦ συγχωρεῖν Id. Fr. 194, cf. Cic. Att. 9.13.4; π. Θετταλικὴ 'Hobson's choice', Zos. 1.21, cf. Jul. Or. 1.32a; euphemism for torture or bastinado, PAmh. 2.31.

II (ii B. C.), PTeB. 5.58 (ii B. C.). -αναλογία, ἡ, special pleading, PLips. 40iii 7 (iv A. D.). -άνιος [α], Dor. for πειθύνιος. -ανός, -ανότης, = πῖθ-, CPHerm. 7.20 (iii A. D.), CPR 232.13 (ii A. D.). -ἄνωρ [α], opus, δ, ἡ, obeying men, obedient, A. Ag. 1639.

πειθαρχ-έω, obey one in authority, abs., πειθαρχεῖ, ἄπληκτος ὥσπερ ἵππος Eur. 232, cf. Arist. Pol. 1262<sup>b</sup>3: mostly c. dat., π. πατρί S. Tr. 1178; τοῖς νόμοισι Ar. Ec. 762; τοῖς ἐφεστῶσι X. Mem. 3.5.19, cf. Pl. R. 538d; ὡς ἄν. τοῖς πηδαλίοις ἡ ναὺς π. Cratin. 139; τοῖς προσταχθεῖσιν Isoc. 3.13; τῷ λόγῳ Arist. Pol. 1295<sup>b</sup>6: c. gen. (cf. πείθω B. I. 3), ἐπιταγμάτων Epist. Darei in SIG 22.7 (v B. C.); στρατηγῶν OG 12.11 (Priene, iii B. C.), cf. 244.38 (Syria, ii B. C.); τινος PGiss. 2.16 (ii B. C.):—Med., ἔθνος. πειθαρχέσθαι ἐτοίμῳ Hdt. 5.91. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Eustr. in EN 118.10. -ία, ἡ, obedience to command, A. Th. 224, S. Ant. 676, Isoc. 12.115, Pl. R. 538e. -ικός, ἡ, δν, obeying readily, Arist. EN 1102<sup>b</sup>31; τοῖς νόμοις Id. Metaph. 1061<sup>a</sup>25. -ος, ου, (ἀρχή) obedient, π. φρήν A. Pers. 374.

πειθ-ήμων, ου, gen. ονος, persuaded, obedient, Nonn. D. 24.171, 34.92, al.; μῦθος ib. 8.165. II. persuading, convincing, φωνή Tryph. 456. -ήνιος, Dor. -άνιος [α], ου, (ήνία) obedient to the rein, of a horse, Plu. Lyc. 30: metaph., Id. 2.592c: generally, obedient, γυνή M. Ant. 1.17, Hymn. Is. 101, cf. Plu. 2.90b; στράτευμα well-disciplined, Onos. 10.9; ψυχὴ Hierocl. in CA 16 p. 456 M.; τὸ π. submissiveness, docility, Plu. 2.442c. Adv. -ίως ib. 102e, Ph. 1.184; in Surgery, gently, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 10.18.15, Sor. 1.70<sup>b</sup>, 2.10. II. Act., that makes obedient, χαλινὸς Plu. 2.369c; λόγος Vett. Val. 150.28.

πειθοδίκαιός-υνος, ου, pleading the cause of justice or obedient to justice, PMag. Lond. 46.403.

πειθός, ἡ, δν, = πιθανός, I Ep. Cor. 2.4.

πείθω, persuade, impf. ἔπειθον II. 22.91, etc.; Ep. and Lyr. πείθω 16.842, B. 8.16: fut. πείσω II. 9.345, etc.; Ep. inf. πεισέμεν 5.252: aor. 1 ἔπεισα Pi. O. 2.80, A. Eu. 84, Ar. Pl. 304, etc. (Hom. has only opt. πείσει Od. 14.123); Aeol. part. πείσαις Pi. O. 3.16: aor. 2 ἔπιθον Id. P. 3.65 (poet. πίθον), Corinn. Supp. 2.58 (poet. dual πιθέταν), A. Supp. 941, Ar. Pl. 949, Theoc. 22.64, used by Hom. only in Ep. redupl. forms πεπιθώμεν II. 9.112, πεπιθόμην 23.40, A. R. 3.14, πεπιθέιν II. 9.184, A. R. 3.536, πεπιθών Pi. I. 4(3). 72 (v. infr.), πεπιθούσα II. 15.26 (ind. not in II. or Od., πέπιθον A. R. 1.964, πέπιθε h. Ar. 275): pf. πέπεικα Lys. 26.7, Is. 8.24, Isoc. 14.15:—Med. and Pass. πείθεμαι, obey, II. 1.79, etc.: fut. πείσομαι ib. 289, etc.: aor. 2 ἐπιθόμην, Ep. πιθόμην 5.201, ἐπιθετο Ar. Nu. 73, ἐπιθοντο II. 3.260, IG<sup>2</sup>. 29.14, redupl. πεπιθοντο Orph. Fr. 135; imper. πίθεο Pi. P. 1.59, πιθού S. Ant. 992, pl. πίθεσθε A. Eu. 794; subj. πίθωμαι II. 18.273, etc.; opt. πιθόμην 4.93, etc. (redupl. πεπιθόμην 10.204); inf. πιθέσθαι 7.293, etc. (πεπιθέσθαι AP 14.75); part. πιθόμενος S. Ph. 1226: aor. 1 Med. ἐπεισάμην IG 12(5). 720. 5 (Andros, ii B. C.), Aristid. 1.391 J., Sopat. in Rh. 8.150 W.: fut. Pass. πεισθήσομαι S. Ph. 624, Pl. Sph. 248e, etc.: aor. 1 ἐπίεσθην A. Eu. 593, S. OT 526, Ar. Nu. 866, X. An. 7.7.29: pf. πέπεισμαι A. Pers. 697, E. El. 578, Pl. Prt. 328e; Thess. pf. inf. πεπέισται IG 9(2). 517.16 (Larissa, iii B. C.). II. intr. tenses of Act., in pass. sense, pf. 2 πέπιθα II. 4.325, etc. (not freq. in Prose); imper. πέπεισθαι A. Eu. 599 codd.; 2 sg. subj. πεποιθης II. 1.524; Ep. 1 pl. πεποιθόμεν (for -ωμεν) Od. 10.335; opt. πεποιθόη Ar. Ach. 940: plpf. ἐπεποιθέιν II. 16.171; 3 pl. ἐπεποιθέσαν Hdt. 9.88; Ep. πεποιθεα Od. 4.434, 8.181; 1 pl. ἐπέπιθμεν II. 2.341, 4.159; Pi. uses aor. 2 part. πιθών = πιθόμενος, P. 3.28, redupl. πεπιθών I. 4(3). 72. III. as if from πῖθέω, Hom. has fut. πῖθήσω Od. 21.369 (obey): aor. part. πῖθήσας II. 4.398 (trust), cf. Hes. Op. 359, 671, Pi. P. 4.109, A. Ch. 618 (lyr.), Lyc. 735; redupl. aor. subj. πεπιθήσω trans., II. 22.223:—also Aeol. πῖθημι, part. πῖθεις Alc. Supp. 9.4.

A. Act., prevail upon, persuade, usu. by fair means, τινα II. 9.345, etc.; πεπιθεῖν φρένας Αἰακίδαο ib. 184; σοὶ δὲ φρένας ἄφρονι πείθε 16.842; τοῦ θυμὸν ἐν στήθεσιν ἔπειθον 9.587, cf. Od. 7.258, 23.337; ἔκτορι θυμὸν ἔπειθε II. 22.78: c. acc. pers. et inf., persuade one to., ib. 223, A. Eu. 724, etc.; π. τινὰ ὥστε δοῦναι, etc., Hdt. 6.5, cf. Th. 3.31, etc.; ὥστε μὴ. S. Ph. 901; later ἵνα. Ev. Mat. 27.20, Plu. 2.181a; π. τινὰ ὥς κοῦδ., ὥς ἐστι., Pl. R. 327c, 364b; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν ὁμολογίαν Th. 5.76; χρέεις γέ μ' ἐν πείσειεν. τὸ μὴ ἐλθεῖν Ar. Ra. 68; πείθω ἑμαυτὸν I persuade myself, am persuaded, believe, Th. 6.33, And. 1.70, Pl. Grg. 453b, etc.; also π. τι ὠφέλιμον ὕν Th. 4.17: freq. in part., πείσας by persuasion, by fair means, opp. ἐν δόλῳ, S. Ph. 102, cf. 612; opp. βία, Trag. Adesp. 402; πόλιν πείσας having obtained the city's consent, S. OC 1298; δάμον πείσαις λόγῳ Pi. O. 3.16; μὴ πείσας unless by leave, Pl. Lg. 844e; οὐ πείσαντες τὸν δῆμον Aeschin. 3.41; πείθοντες, opp. βία, X. An. 5.5.11; π. γυναῖκα, opp. βιάζεσθαι, Id. Cyr. 6.1.34; πέπεικε, opp. ἡνάγκακε, Pl. Hipparch. 232b (but π. ἀνάγκη D. C. 62.16, cf. πειθ-ἀνάγκη): with neut. pron., persuade one to or of a thing. τοῦτό γε οὐκ ἔπειθε τοὺς Φωκαίεας Hdt. 1.163, cf. A. Pr. 1064 (anap.), Pl. R. 399b, etc.; ἔπειθον οὐδέν' οὐδέν A. Ag. 1212; μὴ πείθ' & μὴ δέῃ do not attempt to persuade me to., S. OC 1442; also τοῖνδ' ἔπειθε ῥήσιν addressed them thus, A. Supp. 615.

2. prevail on by entreaty, II. 24.219, Od. 14.363; τότε κέν μιν ἱλασάμενοι πεπιθόμεν II. 1.100; ὥς κέν μιν ἀρεσσάμενοι πεπιθόμεν 9.112, cf. 181, 386, Hes. Sc. 450; Ζηνὸς ἥτορ λιταῖς Pi. O. 2.80, cf. Pl. R. 366a, Ar. 37d: c. dupl. acc., τὸν φόρον ὑποτελῶ Ἀθηναίοισιν, ὃν ἂν πείθω Ἀθηναίους IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 39.27. II. in bad sense, talk over, mislead, ἐπεὶ οὐ παρελεύσεαι οὐδέ με πείσεις II. 1.132, cf. 6.360; ἔληθε δόλῳ καὶ ἔπειθεν Ἀχαιοὺς Od. 2.106, cf. 14.123; πεπιθούσα θυέλλας II. 15.26.

2. π. τινὰ χρήμασι bribe, Hdt. 8.134, Lys. 21.10; π. ἐπὶ μισθῷ οἱ μισθῷ, Hdt. 8.4, 9.33, Th. 2.96, etc. (Pass., χρήμασι πεισθεῖς Id. 1.137): prov., δῶρα θεοῦ πείθει Hes. Fr. 272; πείθειν τινὰ alone,



Lys.7.21, X.An.1.3.19, Act.Ap.12.20. 3. of food, tempt, Xenocr. ap.Orib.2.58.84.

B. Pass. and Med., to be prevailed on, won over, persuaded, abs., Il.5.201, etc.; imper. freq. in Trag., πείθου be persuaded, S.OC520, El.1015, E.Fr.440; but πιθού comply, S.OC1181, El.1207: c. inf., to be persuaded to do, Id.Ph.624; πείθεσθαι μοι πρῶταν ἐλέσθαι Pl.Pr.338a; also πείθεσθαι τινι ὥστε.. Th.2.2; δ. ὑμεῖς.. ἡκιστ' ἂν δέξωσ πείθοισθε (sc. πρᾶξαι) Id.6.34; ἐκὼν καὶ πεπεισμένος of one's own free will, POxy.474 (iv A.D.), etc.; τὰ μὲν παρ' ἡμῶν ἴσθι σοι πεπεισμένα we are won over to you, Ar.Th.1170. 2. πείθεσθαι τινι listen to one, obey him, Il.1.79, etc.; τοῖς ἐν τέλει βεβῶσι π. S.An.67; τοῖς ἀρχουσι, τῷ νόμῳ, X.Cyr.1.2.8, An.7.3.39; μᾶλλον τῷ θεῷ ἢ ὑμῖν Pl.Ar.29d: sts. c. dupl. dat., ἔπεισι, μύθοισι π. τινί, Il.1.150, 23.157: without dat. pers., ἐπείθετο μύθῳ 1.33, cf. Od.17.177; γῆραι πείθεσθαι yield, succumb to old age, Il.23.645; στυγερῇ πειθόμεθα δαίτῃ let us comply with the custom of eating, sad though the meal be, ib.48; νῦν μὲν πειθόμεθα νυκτὶ μελαίνῃ, of leaving off the labours of the day, 8.502; ἀδίκους ἔργασιν π. Sol.4.11, 13.12. b. with Adj. neut., σημαντόρι πάντα πιθέσθαι obey him in all things, Od.17.21; ἄ τι ν' οὐ πείσεσθαι δῶ where in I think some will not obey, Il.1.289, cf. 4.93, 7.48, Hdt.6.100, etc.; πᾶντ' ἔγωγε πείσομαι S.Aj.529; πείσομαι δ' ἃ σοὶ δοκεῖ Id.Tr.1180; οὐ.. πείθομαι τὸ δρᾶν Id.Ph.1252; μύθοις.. πεισθεὶς ἀφανῇ E.Hipp.1288 (anap.), cf. Lys.22.3: rarely with Noun in acc., χρήμασι πεισθῆναι [τὴν ἀναχάρισιν] Th.2.21 (s.v.l.). 3. c. gen., four times in Hdt., πείθεσθαι τινος 1.126, 5.29, 33, 6.12, cf. E.IA726, Th.7.73; πείσθητί μεν Herod.1.66; κείνου.. πιθόιατο vulg. in Il.10.57. II. πείθεσθαι τινι believe, trust in, πείθεθ' ἐταίρω Od.20.45; οἰωνοῖσι Il.12.238; τεράεσσιν θεῶν καὶ Ζηνὸς ἀρωγῇ 4.408; ἐνυπνίῳ Pi.O.13.79; λεγομένοις Hdt.2.146, etc.: c. acc. et inf., believe that.., οὐ γὰρ πῶ ἐπείθετο ὃν πατέρ' εἶναι Od.16.192, cf. Hdt.1.8, etc.: c. dat. pers. et inf., π. τινὶ μὴ εἶναι χρήματα, = ὅτι χρήματα οὐκ ἔχει, X.An.7.8.3: with ὥς, οὐ πείσονται ὥς σὺ αὐτὸς οὐκ ἠθέλησας Pl.Cri.44c, cf. R.391b: with neut. Adj. or Pron., τὰ περὶ Αἴγυπτον τοῖσι λέγουσι αὐτὰ π., οὐκ ἐπείθοντο τὰ ἐσαγγελθέντα, Hdt.2.12, 8.81; πείθεσθε τούτῳ ταῦτα Ar.Th.592; ταῦτ' ἐγὼ σοι οὐ πείθομαι I do not take this on your word, Pl.Ar.25e, cf. Phdr.235b: abs., ὥς ἐγὼ πείθομαι Phld.Po.5.34. b. π. τινὰ ὅπως.. to believe of him, that.., E.Hipp.1251. III. pf. 2 πέποιθα trust, rely on, c. dat. pers. vel rei, Il.4.325, etc. (not freq. in early Prose, as αὐτῷ πεποιθέναι Pl.Mx.248a): c. dat. et inf., οὐ πῶ χερσὶ πέποιθα ἄνδρ' ἀπαμύνασθαι Od.16.71, cf. Il.13.96, etc.: c. dat., οἷσι.. μαρναμένοις πέποιθε Od.16.98: later c. inf. only, πέποιθα τούτ' ἐπισπάσειν κλέος I trust to win this fame, S.Aj.769; αἰχμὴν.. μᾶλλον θεοῦ σέβειν πεποιθὸς daring to.., A.Th.530: once in Hdt., χρήμασι ἐπεποιθεσαν διώσεσθαι 9.88: rarely c. acc. et inf., πέποιθα.. τὸν πυρφόρον ἥξειν κερανόν A.Th.444; εἰ τις πέποιθεν ἑαυτῷ Χριστοῦ εἶναι 2Ep.Cor.10.7; π. εἰς τινος ὅτι.. Ep.Gal.5.10; ἐπὶ τινος ὅτι.. 2Ep.Cor.2.3; ἐπὶ χρήμασι Ev.Marc.10.24: abs., ὅρα πεποιθῆς that you may feel confidence, Il.1.524, Od.13.344; πεποιθὸς in sure confidence, Lxx De.33.28. IV. post-Hom. pf. Pass. πέπεισμαι believe, trust, c. dat., νεκροῖσι A.Eu.599; δνείροις E.Hel.1190, etc.: c. acc. et inf., συνοίσειν ταῦτα πέπ. D.4.51, cf. Pl.R.368a: abs., νῦν δὲ πέπεισμαι Id.Pr.328e; πεπεισμένος ἐκ τινος λογίων persuaded by.., Plu.Rom.14; πεπεισμεθα περὶ ὑμῶν τὰ κρείττονα Ep.Hebr.6.9. (Cf. Lat. fido, fides.)

Πειθώ, gen. ὅς, contr. οὖς, ἡ, Ion. acc. πειθοῦν (v. infr. II. 3):—Persuasion as a goddess, Hes.Op.73, Th.349, Sapph.135, Ibyc.5, Pi.P.9.39, Fr.123.10, A.Supp.1040 (lyr.), Men.Epit.338, Hermesian.11, Paus.1.22.3, 2.7.7; Πειθὼ καὶ Ἀναγκαίη Hdt.8.111; Π. καὶ Βία Plu.Them.21. II. as Appellat., persuasiveness, πειθοῦς ἐπασιδαῖσιν A.Pr.173 (anap.), etc.; π. τις ἐπεκάθειζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χιέλαις, of Pericles, Eur.9.45; ἀργύριον παρὰ τοῦ πειθοῦ λαβών X.Mem.1.7.5; πειθοῦς δημιουργός ἐστιν ἡ ῥητορικὴ Pl.Grg.453a; δύο εἶδη πειθοῦς, τὸ μὲν πίστιν παρεχόμενον ἄνευ τοῦ εἰδέναι, τὸ δ' ἐπιστήμην ib.454e; πειθοῦ καὶ βία by persuasion or compulsion, Id.Lg.722b; μετὰ πειθοῦς ib.720d. 2. persuasion in the mind, A.Ag.385 (lyr.). 3. means of persuasion, inducement, E.IA104; πειθὼ τινα ζητεῖν Ar.Nu.1398; κοῖνη οὐ προσήγαγον πειθοῦν αὐτῷ; Herod.6.75. 4. obedience, X.Cyr.2.3.19, 3.3.8, Hierocl. in CA5 p.427 M.; τῶν παρηγγελμένων POxy.474.37 (ii A.D.).

πειακμαῖς· δξείαις καὶ λεπταῖς, Hsch. πεικόν· πικρόν, πευκεδανόν, Id. πείκος, πείκω, v. πέκος, πέκω. πειλός· πᾶν τὸ πεπιλωμένον (—πηλ— cod.), Id.

πειλῶ, later form for πεινῶ, v. πίνω.

πείνα, Ion. πείνη, ης, ἡ, hunger, famine, πείνη δ' οὐ ποτε δῆμον ἐπέρχεται Od.15.407; πείνα (v.l. πείνη) καὶ δίψα Pl.R.585a; δίψαν.. καὶ πείναν ib.437d; δίψα καὶ πείνα Arist. de An.414<sup>b</sup>11; πείνην τε καὶ δίψος Pl.Phil.34d; πείνη ib.31e, Ly.221a: pl., δίψαι καὶ πείναι Arist.Rh.1389<sup>a</sup>9. 2. metaph., hunger or longing for a thing, διὰ μαθημάτων πείνην Pl.Phil.52a. (In nom. and acc. sg. Pl. usu. has πείνη—ην, v. supr.)

πείνα, v. πίνω; cf. πινώτιον.

πειν-ἄλέος, α, ον, hungry, Com.Adesp.29 D., AP6.218 (Alc.), Opp.C.4.94; π. πίνακες empty dishes, AP11.313 (Lucill.); διψᾶδες καὶ π. Plu.2.129b. —άω, forms in ae contr. into η not ᾱ (as in διψᾶω, cf. Phryn.42), πεινῆς, —ῃ Ar.Eg.1270; inf. πεινῆν Id.Nu.441, Pl.595, Pl.Grg.406c; Ep. πεινῆμεναι Od.20.137 (only here in Od.): impf. ἐπείνων X.HG6.2.15: fut. πεινήσω Hdt.2.13, Ar.Pl.539, X.Mem.2.1.17; later πεινάσω [ᾱ] Lxx Si.24.21, al., Apoc.7.16: aor. ἐπείνησα X.Cyr.8.3.39, ἐπείνάσα Lxx Ge.41.55, Luc.Epigr.50, Aesop.

62, Ps.-Callisth.3.6: pf. πεπείνηκα Pl.R.606a: later we find the contr. of ae into ᾱ, ἐπείνας, πεινᾶ, —ᾱν, Lxx De.25.18, Ep.Rom.12.20, etc.: (πείνα):—to be hungry, πεινᾶων, of a lion, Il.3.25; λέοντες.. ἄμφω πεινᾶοντε 16.758; λέοντα.. μέγα πεινᾶοντα 18.162; κακῶς π. to be starved, Hdt.2.13, 14; π. βάδην Ar.Ach.535; thrice in Trag., πεινώσα S.Fr.199; πεινῶντι E.Fr.895, Achae.25; πεινᾶντι δὲ μηδὲ ποτένης Theoc.15.148: metaph., πεινῆν φασὶ τὴν γῆν Thphr.HP8.6.2. II. c. gen., hunger after, σίτου δ' οὐκέτ' ἔφη πεινῆμεναι Od.20.137. 2. metaph., hunger, crave after, χρημάτων X.Cyr.8.3.39, etc.; ἐπαίνου Id.Oec.13.9; simply, to be in want of, lack, πεινῶντες ἀγαθῶν Pl.R.521a; μάλα π. συμμάχων X.Cyr.7.5.50, etc.: later c. acc., οἱ π. καὶ διψῶντες τὴν δικαιοσύνην Ev.Matt.5.6. [ᾱ in uncontr. forms in Hom. With this the Dor. contractions δια-πεινᾶμες (v. διαπεινᾶω) and πεινᾶντι Theoc.1.c., and the Att. contractions (—η from —ηε—) agree; but πεινῶντι Dor. 3 pl. pres. ind. in X.HG1.1.23 codd. points to —ᾱοντι.] —έω, Ion. for foreg., Hsch. —η, v. πείνα. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from hunger, Arist.EE122<sup>a</sup>36, Plu.2.635e (Comp.):—later —ᾱτικός, ib.204d. —ώδης, ες, = foreg., Gal.7.576. —ωλκός, ὄν, dub. in Hymn.Is.55.

πείρα, as (Ion. πείρα, acc. πείραν, gen.—ης), Aeol. πέρρα Choerob. in An.Ox.2.252: ἡ:—trial, attempt, π. τοι μαθήσις ἀρχά Alcem.63; opp. δόξα, Thgn.571; πείρα δ' οὐ προσωμίλησά πω S.Tr.591; πικρὰν πείραν τολμήσειν Id.El.471; πείρα σφαλῆναι Th.1.70; ἦν μὲν ξυμβῆ ἡ π. Id.3.3; πείρα θην πάντα τελεῖται Theoc.15.62; πείραν ἔχοντες being proved, Pi.N.4.76; but πείραν ἔχειν τινός to have experience of.., X.Cyr.4.1.5; π. τινῶν ἔχειν ὅτι.. Id.An.3.2.16; π. ἔχει τῆς γνώμης involves a trial of your resolution, Th.1.140; πείραν τινος λαμβάνειν or λαβεῖν to make trial or proof of.., E.Fr.691, Isoc.12.236, Pl.Grg.448a, X.An.6.6.33, etc.; also, gain experience of.., ἐν ἑαυτῷ ib.5.8.15; π. λ. τινός, ὅπως ἔχει Pl.Pr.342a; π. λ. τινός, εἰ ἄρα τι λέγει Id.Thg.129d; πείραν τινος δίδόναι (cf. Lat. specimen sui edere) Darei Epist. in SIG 22.21, Th.1.138, Isoc.3.45; π. τῆς δόξης δοῦναι Th.6.11; π. ἔργῳ δεδωκέναι D.18.107, cf. 195; π. ἀλλήλων λαμβάνοντες καὶ δίδόντες Pl.Pr.348a; πείραν ποιήσασθαι Th.1.53; π. ποιῆσθαι εἰ.. Id.2.20; ταῖς π. βασανίζειν Arist.GA747<sup>a</sup>3; πείραν καθεῖναι Ael.VH2.13, cf. NA1.39; π. δέξασθαι undertake, Plu.Pyrrh.5. 2. with Preps., ἀπὸ πείρης by experiment, opp. αὐτόματον, Hdt.7.9.γ'; διὰ πείρας λέναι Pl.Ax.369a; διὰ π. ἔργων ἐλήλυθε Onos.Praef.7; ἀποδοκιμασθῆναι διὰ τῆς π. Arist.Pol.1341<sup>a</sup>37; ἐς πείραν ἤλθομεν φίλων E.Heracl.309, etc.; λέναι ἐς τὴν π. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ try an action by sea, Th.7.21; ἀκοῆς κρείσσων ἐς π. ἔρχεται turns out on trial greater than report, Id.2.41; ἐκ τῆς π. δῆλον Arist.Pr.938<sup>b</sup>38; Κύρου ἐν πείρᾳ γενέσθαι to have been acquainted with Cyrus, X.An.1.9.1; ἐν π. τέλος διαφαίνεται Pi.N.3.70; ἐπὶ πείρᾳ by way of test or trial, Ar.Av.583; ἐπὶ π. δούς on trial, Men.118; π. θανάτου πέρι καὶ ζωᾶς a contest for.., Pi.N.9.28. II. attempt on or against one, πείραν τιν' ἐχθρῶν ἀρπάσαι a means of attacking.., S.Aj.2; τοιοῦδε φωτὸς π. εὐ φυλακτέον A.Th.499; esp. attempt to seduce a woman, Plu.Thes.26, Cim.1: abs., attempt, enterprise, A.Pers.719 (troch.), Th.3.20; πείραν ἀφορμᾶν to go forth upon an enterprise, S.Aj.290; cf. πειρατής. (Cf. Lat. experior, peritus.)

πειρά, ἡ, sharp point, κοπάνων A.Ch.860 (anap.).

πειράζω, (πειρά) used by early authors only in pres. and impf., the other tenses being supplied by πειράω, —άομαι: Cret. fut. πειράξω GDI5181: aor. 1 imper. πειράσον AP11.183 (Lucill.): aor. Pass. ἐπειράσθην Lxx Wi.11.9, Ev.Matt.4.1: pf. part. πεπειρασμένος Ep.Hebr.4.15:—make proof or trial of, c. gen., Od.16.319, 23.114: abs., 9.281. 2. c. inf., attempt to do, Plb.2.6.9, Lxx Jd.6.39, Act.Ap.16.7, 24.6; π. τι attempt a thing, ἄλλος ἄλλην ἐπ' ἐμὲ πειράζει τέχνην Luc.Trag.149, cf. S.E.M.1.40; τὸδε τόξον make trial of, Anacreont.31.24: abs., make an attempt, Plb.Fr.195. 3. Pass., ἡθη.. ἐν χρόνῳ πειράζεται are tried, proved, Men.Mon.573; to be experienced, Phld.Sign.32. II. c. acc. pers., try, tempt a person, put him to the test, Lxx Ge.22.1, al.; ἑαυτοὺς πειράζετε, εἰ.. 2Ep.Cor.13.5, al.; τί πειράζετε τὸν Κύριον; Lxx Ex.17.2, cf. Act.Ap.15.10, 1Ep.Cor.10.9, al. 2. in bad sense, seek to seduce, tempt, Ἀθηναίων A.R.3.10: abs., δ πειράζων the Tempter, 1Ep.Thess.3.5, etc.:—Pass., to be sorely tried, πειραζομένη βασανίζομαι PLit.Lond.52.5; στομακάκη Str.16.4.24; to be attacked, υποχύσει Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.54; ἐπιληψία Cyran.47; to be tempted to sin, Ev.Matt.4.1, al.

Πειραιεύς or Πειραεύς (v. infr.), δ, Piraeus: gen. Πειραιεύς, Att. Πειραιῶς Th.2.93, Isoc.16.46, D.8.7.24.134, Moer.p.314 P.; dat. Πειραιεῖ X.HG2.4.30; acc. Πειραιᾶ ib.5.4.34, Th.2.93, Pl.R.327a, D.17.26; Ion. Πειραιέα Hdt.8.85:—Loc. Πειραιοῖ, in Piraeus, X.HG2.4.32, Ael.VH2.13; from P., Alciphr.2.4.—The form Πειραιεύς is freq. in Inscr., IG2.2459<sup>b</sup>2, etc.; Πειραεύς AP6.349 (Phld.); Πειραιεῖ Ar.Pax165, but —αῖε ib.145:—Adj. Πειραιικός, ἡ, ὄν, IG2<sup>a</sup>456.33, Plu.Sull.14, etc.

πειραιικός, ἡ, ὄν, over the border, γῆ π. border-country, the March, f.l. in Th.2.23.

πειραίνω, aor. ἐπείρηνα (v. infr.), (πειράρ) fasten by the ends, σειρήν ἐξ αὐτοῦ πειρήναντε having tied a rope to.., Od.22.175. II. poet. for πειραίνω (q.v.).

πείραρ (also πείρας, v. infr. I. 5), ἄτος, τό, Ep., Ion., and Lyr. form of πέρας, end, limit, οὐδ' εἴ κε τὰ νείατα πείραθ' ἴκηαι γαίης καὶ πόντοιο Il.8.478, cf. Od.5.463, 11.13. 2. completion, οὐ γὰρ πῶ πάντων ἐπὶ πείρατ' ἀέθλων ἤλθομεν the end of our labours, 23.248. 3. achievement, execution, mode or means of execution, ᾧ παιδὶ ἐκάστου πείρατ' ἔειπε Il.23.350; πείρατ' ἀέθλων δεικνυεν Pi.P.4.220; εἰ δὲ τις ἀνδρῶν ἡμετέρης τέχνης πείρατὰ φησιν ἔχειν says he possesses the secret



(=power of execution) of my art, Zeuxisin *PLG* 2.318, cf. *IG* 3.399; νίκης πείρατ' ἔχονται ἐν ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι the achievement of victory is dependent on the gods, *Il.* 7.102; νίκης ἐν θεοῖσι πείρατα *Archil.* 55. 4. final decision, verdict, ἐπὶ ἱστορίᾳ πείρατ' ἐλέσθαι *Il.* 18.501. 5. doom, ἐκφυγέειν μέγα π. διζύος *Od.* 5.289; ὡς κεν θάσσαν δαέθρου πείρατ' ἵκηαι *Il.* 6.143; πείρας θανάτου *Pi.* O.2.31. II. instrument, tool, ἦλθε δὲ χαλκεὺς ὅπλ' ἐν χερσὶν ἔχων χαλκήϊα, πείρατα τέχνης, ἄκμονά τε σφύρην τ' εὐποιήτον τε πυράγρην *Od.* 3.433, cf. *Sch.* D ad loc. 2. esp. tackle, rope, δισάντων σ'. ὁρθὸν ἐν ἱστοπέδῃ, ἐκ δ' αὐτοῦ πείρατ' ἀνέφθω *Od.* 12.51; οὐδ' ἔτι δεσμά σ' ἔρυκε, λύνοντο δὲ πείρατα πάντα *h. Ar.* 129; metaph., πτολέμοιο πείρατ'.. τάνυσσαν *Il.* 13.359; Τρώεσσιν δαέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπται 7.402; πᾶσιν δαέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπτο *Od.* 22.33; καιρὸν εἰ φθέγγαιο, πολλῶν πείρατα συντανύσαις ἐν βραχεὶ *Pi.* P.1.81. (περ-*f*g-, περ-*f*h-τ-, cogn. with πείρω, πόρος.)

πείρ-ασις, εως, ἡ, attempt, *D.C.* 47.25; esp. at seduction, *Th.* 6.56. -ασμός, ὁ, trial, *Lxx De.* 4.34, al., *1 Ep.* Pet. 4.12; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν παθῶν π. *Dsc.* 1 *Praef.* 5; πειρασμοὶ ἐν τῇ γῇ καὶ θαλάσῃ *Cyran.* 40. 2. worry, *Lxx Ec.* 5.2. II. temptation, *ib.* *Si.* 44.20, *Ev. Marc.* 14.38, etc. -αστής, οὐ, ὁ, tempter, *Ammon.* *Diff.* p. 109 V. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, fitted for trying or testing, tentative, ἔστι δ' ἡ διαλεκτικὴ π. περὶ ὧν ἡ φιλοσοφία γνωριστικὴ *Arist. Metaph.* 1004<sup>b</sup>25; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη, ἐπιστήμη) as a branch of dialectic, *Id.* *SE* 169<sup>b</sup>25; π. λόγοι *ib.* 165<sup>a</sup>39, cf. *Gal.* 17(2).350; οἱ π. διάλογοι of Plato, as the Euthyphro, Theaetetus, Meno, *Ion*, *Thrasyll.* ap. *D.L.* 3.58 sq. Adv. -κῶς *Ascl.* in *Metaph.* 246.9. -ατέον, one must attempt, c. inf., *Pl.* *R.* 453d, *Arist.* *EN* 1166<sup>b</sup>28, etc.; π. εἶναι *Isoc.* 5.58; -also -τέα, *Pl.* *Lg.* 770b. -ατεύω, to be a pirate, *Str.* 14.3.2. II. attack, of a robber-band, *τινα* *Lxx Ge.* 49.19, prob. in *SIG* 582.12 (Delos, ii v. c.): -Pass., *Sch.* *E.* *Hec.* 934. -ατήριον, *Ion.* πειρητ-, τό, = πείρα, φόνια πειρατήρια the trial for murder, *E.* *IT* 967, cf. *Lxx Jb.* 7.1; test, *Hp.* *Mul.* 1.78, *Nat. Mul.* 96, *Hld.* 10.22; temptation, *PLond.* *ined.* 2491.8 (iv A. D.). II. pirate's nest, *Str.* 14.5.7, *Hld.* 5.6 (pl.). 2. gang of brigands or pirates, *Lxx Ge.* 49.19, *D.H.* 7.37, *Ach.* *Tat.* 6.21.

-ατήριος, *Ion.* πειρητ-, ὄν, tentative: directed to production, c. gen., *θεραπείαι* κησίου -ήριοι *Hp.* *Steril.* 217. -ατής, οὐ, ὁ, brigand, *Plb.* 4.3.8, *Lxx Jb.* 16.10(9); esp. pirate, *Plb.* 4.6.1, *Supp.* *Epigr.* 3.378 B 11 (Delph., ii/v v. c.), *Str.* 14.3.2, *Plu.* *Luc.* 2.13, etc.: later word for ληστής, *Ammon.* p. 109 V. -ατικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for piracy, *Ach.* *Tat.* 2.17; *piratical*, σκάφη *Ph.* 2.567; πόλεμος *Plu.* *Pomp.* 30; τὸ π. ἅπαν *ib.* 45; *πλάνη* *Vett.* *Val.* 288.3; τὰ π. gangs of pirates, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1225.13, *Str.* 14.5.2, *Plu.* 2.779a. Adv. -κῶς *Ph.* 1.664 (Comp.) (also, = *πειραστικῶς*, *Procl.* in *Prm.* p. 774 S. (v. l.)).

πειράω, *Il.* 8.8, etc.: impf. ἐπείρω *Th.* 4.25; fut. -άσω [ā] *ib.* 9, 43; aor. ἐπείρασα *S.* *OC* 1276, *Ar.* *Eq.* 517, *Th.* 6.54; pf. πεπείρακα *Luc.* *Am.* 26; -Pass., aor. ἐπείραθην [ā] *Th.* 6.54; cf. *πειράζω*. B. more freq. in *Med.* *πειράομαι*, *Il.* 2.193, 24.390, etc.: fut. -άσομαι [ā] *S.* *OC* 959, etc.; *Dor.* 2 pl. *πειρασεῖσθε* *Ar.* *Ach.* 743, cf. *Hippod.* ap. *Stob.* 4.1.94; later *πειράθῃσθαι* *Gr.* 12.13.12; aor. ἐπείρασάμην, *Ion.* ἐπειρησάμην, *Od.* 8.120, *Hdt.* 7.135, *Th.* 2.44, al.; but aor. *Pass.* ἐπειρήθην, *Att.* ἐπειράθην [ā], found in *med. sense*, *Il.* 19.384, al., *Hdt.* 3.152, al., *Th.* 2.5 (v. l.), 33, 6.92, and in later *Prose*: pf. πεπείραμαι, *Ion.* -ημαι, *Od.* 3.23, *Pi.* *Fr.* 110, *Hdt.* 9.46, *S.* *Fr.* 584, *Antipho* 5.1, etc.: 3 pl. plpf. ἐπεπείραντο *D.C.* *Fr.* 24.3, *Ion.* ἐπεπειρέατο *Hdt.* 7.125. (From πείρα.)

A. Act., attempt, endeavour, try, c. inf., μήτε τις.. πειράτω διακέρσαι ἐμὸν ἔπος *Il.* 8.8; πειρήσω (δύναμαι) φηλητέων ὄρχαμος εἶναι *h. Merc.* 175; π. ἐς τὴν Μηδικὴν ἐσβάλλειν *Hdt.* 6.84, cf. *Ar.* *V.* 1025, al.: foll'd. by ὥς.., *Il.* 4.66, *Od.* 2.316, etc.; by ὅπως.., 4.545; c. Adj. neut., πολλὰ πειρώντες *Th.* 6.38; πάντα *Plu.* 2.1122b: with inf. understood, *Th.* 7.32. II. c. gen. pers., make trial of one, μή μεν πειράτω, for the purpose of persuading, *Il.* 9.345, cf. 24.433; of things, τευχέων *A.R.* 3.1249: in hostile sense, make an attempt on, μήλων πειρήσοντα *Il.* 12.301, *Od.* 6.134; οὐ πειρᾶν τῆς πόλιος, *πρὶν*.. *Hdt.* 6.82; π. τοῦ χωρίου *Th.* 1.61; *Νισαίας* *Id.* 4.70; ἀλλήλων *Id.* 7.38; *νυμφείας* *εὐνᾶς* *Pi.* *N.* 5.30. III. abs., ναυσι π. make an attempt by sea, *Th.* 4.25; π. ἐπὶ τὴν κώμην *ib.* 43. IV. c. acc. rei, experience, τύχης ἐπήρειαν *Luc.* *Am.* 46. 2. c. acc. pers., make an attempt on a woman's honour, *Ar.* *Eq.* 517 (ubi v. *Sch.*), *Pl.* 150, 1067, *Lys.* 1.12, *X.* *Cyr.* 5.228, etc.: -Pass., *πειραθεῖς* ὁ Ἀρμόδιος ὑπὸ Ἰππάρχου *Th.* 6.54, cf. *Pl.* *Phdr.* 227c; v. inf. v. iv, cf. *πείρα* II.

B. more freq. in *Med.*, c. inf., try to do, *Il.* 4.5, *Hdt.* 5.71, 6.138, al., *Ar.* *Pl.* 459, *X.* *Oec.* 6.2, *Lys.* 12.64, *Isoc.* 3.41, *Pl.* *Th.* 186b: c. fut. inf., *J.* *AJ* 17.8.4: the inf. is st. understood, πειρήσεται (sc. ἀλύξαι) *Od.* 4.417; foll'd. by εἰ, *Il.* 13.806, *Pl.* *Phd.* 95b; πειρήσεται αἶκε θέραι *Il.* 18.601; by ἐάν or ἂν, *A.* *Pr.* 327, *Pl.* *Lg.* 638e; by μή.., *lest*.., *Od.* 21.394; by ὅπως.., *X.* *An.* 3.2.3: c. part., freq. in *Hdt.*, ἐπειράτο ἐπιών 1.77; προσβαίνων *ib.* 84; π. βιάμενοι 4.139; π. ἀποσχίζων 6.9, cf. 5.50, 7.139, al.; π. σκοπῶν *Pl.* *Th.* 190e: c. neut. Adj., τὰ μεγάλα καὶ τὰ μικρὰ π. *X.* *Cyr.* 1.5.14. II. most freq. (v. A. II) c. gen., 1. c. gen. pers., make trial of one, *Il.* 10.444, *Od.* 13.336, etc.; νῦν σεῦ, ξεῖνε, ὅτω πειρήσεσθαι, εἰ.. 19.215; ἔο αὐτοῦ ἐν ἐντεσι.. εἰ οἱ ἐφαρμόσει *Il.* 19.384; with gen. not expressed, ἔπεισιν πειρήσομαι 2.73; ἡ πρῶτ' ἐξερέοιτο ἕκαστά τε πειρήσαιτο test him in each particular, *Od.* 4.119 (v. l. μυθήσαιτο); π. θεοῦ make trial of, tempt a god, *Hdt.* 6.86.γ', cf. *A.* *Ag.* 1663 (troch.): in hostile sense, πρὶν πειρήσαιτ' Ἀχιλλῆος *Il.* 21.580 (with acc. cogn. added ἀέθλους.. ἐπειρήσαντ' Ὀδυσῆος *Od.* 8.23): freq. in *Hdt.*, esp. ἀλλήλων πειράσθαι, as ἐπειρώντο κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρὸν ἀλλήλων 1.76; πειράσθ' μου γυναῖκός ὡς ἀφράσμονος *A.* *Ag.* 1401, etc.; π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου make an attempt on it, *Hdt.* 8.100; π. τοῦ τείχους

*Th.* 2.81. 2. c. gen. rei, make proof or trial of.., σθέneos *Il.* 15.359; ἦβης 23.432; χειρῶν καὶ σθέneos π., ἡ.. ἡ.. *Od.* 21.282; try one's chance at or in a work or contest, ἔργου 18.369; ἀέθλου, ἀέθλων, *Il.* 23.707, *Od.* 8.100, etc.; παλαιμοσύνης *ib.* 126; make proof of, try a weapon, τόξου 21.159, 180; νευρῆς *ib.* 410 (but [διστοί,] τῶν τάχ' ἔμελλον πειρήσεσθαι arrows whose force they were soon to make trial of, i. e. feel, *ib.* 418); also, make proof of, have experience of, esp. in pf. *Pass.*, first in *Hes.*, νῆων *Op.* 660; οὐ πεπειρημένοι πρότερον [οἱ] Αἰγύπτιοι Ἑλλήνων *Hdt.* 4.159, cf. *Pl.* *Phd.* 118; πειρασάμενος ἀγαθῶν, δουλείας, *Th.* 2.44, 5.69, cf. *Antipho* 5.1; κακῶν *D.* 18.253; ὀρφανίας π., i. e. to be an orphan, *Phalar.* *Ep.* 49; but π. τινὸς μετρίου find him moderate by experience or on trial, *Plu.* *Aem.* 8, cf. *Arat.* 43; also, πεπείρανται ὅτι.. *Lys.* 27.2. 3. abs., try one's fortune, try the chances of war, αἶ κε θεὸς πειράμενος ἐνθάδ' ἵκηται *Il.* 5.129; πειράμενος ἡ ἐν ἀέθλῳ ἡ ἐ καὶ ἐν πολέμῳ making trial of one's powers, 16.590; Ἐκτορι πειρηθῆναι ἀντιβῖν, ἡ.. ἡ.. to try one's fortune against him, 21.225; περὶ δ' αὐτῆς πειρηθῆτω (sc. τῆς ἱππου) let him try for her, as a prize, 23.553. III. make a trial or put a matter to the test, ἐν σοὶ πειράμεθα *Pl.* *Phlb.* 21a: c. dat. modi, ἐγχείρῃ πειρήσομαι *Il.* 5.279; ἐπειρήσαντο πόδεσσι tried their luck in the foot-race, *Od.* 8.120, cf. 205; σφαίρῃ 8.377; also π. σὺν ἐντεσι, σὺν τεύχεσι π., *Il.* 5.220, 11.386; but in pf., οὐδέ τί πω μύθοισι πεπείρημαι I have not tried myself, have not found my skill, in words, *Od.* 3.23; abs., ὁ πειραθεὶς πιστεύσει *X.* *Eq.* *Mag.* 1.16; πεπειραμένους σαφῶς οἶδα by experience, *Id.* *Hier.* 2.6. IV. c. acc. pers., make an attempt on (v. A. IV. 2), Διὸς ἀκοῖται *Pi.* *P.* 2.34.

πειρήθηξαι, πείραν λαμβάνη, *Hsch.* πειρήν, ἡνός, ὁ, a fish, *Numen.* ap. *Ath.* 7.306c. πειρητίξω, *Ep.* form of πειράω, only pres. and impf., attempt, try, prove, abs., *Il.* 15.615, *Od.* 24.221: c. inf., ῥήγνυσθαι μέγα τείχος.. πειρήτιζον *Il.* 12.257; πλήκτρῳ ἐπειρήτιζε touched the strings with it, *h. Merc.* 53, 419. II. c. gen. pers., make trial of, συμβάτω πειρητίζων εἰ.. *Od.* 14.459; συμβάτω π., ἡ μιν ἔτ' ἐνδυκῶς φιλέει.. ἡ.. 15.304; μή τί μεν, ἥτε παιδός.., πειρήτιζε *Il.* 7.235. 2. c. gen. rei, σθέneos καὶ ἀλκήs *Od.* 22.237; τόξου 21.124, 140. III. c. acc., στίχας ἀνδρῶν π. attempt, i. e. attack, the lines, *Il.* 12.47.

πείρινς, ἡ, wicker basket tied upon the ἄμαξα, body of the cart, πείρινθα δὲ δῆσαι ἐπ' αὐτῆς [ἀμάξης] *Il.* 24.190, cf. 267; τὰ μὲν ἐς πείρινθα τίθει *Od.* 15.131.—*Hom.* only uses the acc. πείρινθα; gen., *A.R.* 3.873; πείρινθος cited as nom. by *Hsch.*, *EM* 668.21:—also πείρινθα, *ibid.*

πείρω, aor. I ἔπειρα, *Ep.* πείρα *Il.* 7.317, etc.:—*Pass.*, pf. πέπαρμαι 1.246, etc.: aor. ἐπάρην [ā] (ἀνα-) *Hdt.* 4.94:—pierce, run through, mostly of cooking, κρέα τ' ὥπτων, ἄλλα τ' ἔπειρον they spitted meat, *Od.* 3.33, cf. *Paus.* 4.17.1; in full, μίστυλλον τ' ἄρ' ἐπισταμένως πείραν τ' ὀβελοῖσιν *Il.* 7.317; ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν they stuck the meat round (i. e. on) the spits, 1.465; also ἐγχεῖ νύξε.. διὰ δ' αὐτοῦ πείρειν ὀδόντων ran it through his teeth, 16.405; c. acc., τὸν γε φίλης διὰ χειρὸς ἔπειρεν αἰχμῇ 20.479; ἰχθὺς ὡς πείροντες *Od.* 10.124, cf. *Ach.* *Tat.* 3.4 (*Pass.*); τῇ τριαίνῃ.. ἔπειρε καὶ ἀνείλε *Str.* 13.1.38:—*Pass.*, σκήπτρον, δέπας χρυσέοις ἡλοῖσι πεπαρμένον, studded with golden nails, *Il.* 1.246, 11.633; ὀδύνῃσι πεπαρμένους pierced with pain, 5.399, *Archil.* 84 (also π. ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃσι *A.R.* 4.1067); περὶ δουρὶ πεπαρμένη *Il.* 21.577; ἀμφ' ὀνύχεσσι *Hes.* *Op.* 205. II. metaph., ἀνδρῶν τε πτολέμους ἀλεγείν τε κύματα πείρων cleaving a way through, *Il.* 24.8, *Od.* 8.183; πείρε κέλευθον cleave her way [through the sea], 2.434; abs. in the same sense, *A.R.* 2.326, 398. (Cf. *περόνη*, *OSlav.* *na-perja* 'pierce'.)

πείσμα, ἡ, (πείθω) poet. for πειθῶ, obedience, τῷ δὲ μάλ' ἐν πείσῃ κραδίη μένε, i. e. it remained calm, *Od.* 20.23, cf. *Plu.* 2.453d, *Hdn.* *Gr.* 1.266.

πείσει, v. τίνω. Πεισιάνάκτειος, ὄν, of *Peisianax*: ἡ Π. στοά, older name for the Πουκίλη at Athens, *Plu.* *Cim.* 4, *D.L.* 7.5. πεισι-βροτος, ὄν, persuading mortals, π. βάκτρον, i. e. the sceptre, *A.* *Ch.* 362 (lyr., πισίμβροτον cod. *Med.*). -θάνατος [thā], ὄν, persuading to die, epithet of *Hegesias*, *D.L.* 2.86. πεισιμβροτος, ὄν, won by persuading mortals, δόξα *B.* 8.2. πείσις, εως, ἡ, (πάσχω, πείσομαι) = πάθος, *Hp.* *Loc.* *Honi.* 1, *Sor.* 2.3, *Gal.* 1.141; ἡ χολέρα π. τοῦ στομάχου *Cass.* *Pr.* 59, cf. *Alex.* *Apfr.* *Pr.* 1.138: generally, affection, susceptibility, κινήσεις καὶ π. ψυχῆς *Ph.* 1.617; αἰσθητικά, σωματικά π., *M.* *Ant.* 3.6, 7.55; πείσεων καὶ παθῶν *S.E.M.* 7.384; ποιήσιν τε καὶ π. *Plot.* 3.1.4, cf. 3.6.7, al. II. (πείθω) persuasion, *Id.* 2.9.14 (pl.).

πεισιχάλινος, [α], ὄν, obeying the rein, ἄρματα *Pi.* *P.* 2.11. πείσμα (A), ατος, τό, ship's cable, usu. the stern-cable by which the ship was made fast to the land, λιμήν.., ἵν' οὐ χρεῶ πείσματός ἐστιν—εὐτ' εὐνὰς βαλέειν, οὔτε πρυμνήσιν ἀνάψαι *Od.* 9.136; πείσμα δ' ἔλυσαν ἀπὸ τρητοῦ λίθοιο 13.77; πείσμα.. κίονος ἐξάψας μεγάλης 22.465; pl., ἀπὸ πείσματ' ἐκοῖσα νεός 10.127, cf. *A.* *Supp.* 765, *Ag.* 195 (lyr.); πῖσνονι λεπτοδόμοις π., of *Xerxes'* bridge of boats, *Id.* *Pers.* 112 (lyr.): metaph., ἐχόμενοι ὡς τινοὶ ἀσφαλοῦς π. *Pl.* *Lg.* 893b; ἔλυσεν οἶον νεὸς πείσματα *Id.* *Ti.* 85e; τύχης π. λυσάμενος *BCH* 25.327 (*Mysia*); of the marriage-tie, *Ph.* 1.563: prov., πᾶν πείσμα διέρρηκται *Hld.* 7.25; metaph., of reins, νέμειν πείσματα Θήβης *Epic.* in *BKT* 5 (1) p. 115.

2. generally, rope, *Od.* 10.167; boat-rope, painter, *Theophil.* 6. 3. stalk of the fig, *Gr.* 10.56.2 and 4; cf. πάσμα, πείσμα. (\**πενθ*-σμα, cf. *Goth.* *bindan* 'bind', etc.)

πείσμα (B), ατος, τό, (πείθω) persuasion, confidence, μετὰ βεβαίον π. *S.E.P.* 1.18, cf. *Arr.* *Epict.* 2.20.26 (pl.), *Porph.* *Abst.* 2.37; μετὰ πείσματος τεταρρηκτότος confidently, *Plu.* 2.106d.



πεισμ-ἄτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *like a cable*: metaph., *pertinacious*, *PMasp.* 97 ii 43 (vi A.D.), *Eust.* 1927.7. —ἀτίον, τό, Dim. of πείσμα (A) 3, *umbilical cord*, *Sch.* D II. 19. 119. —ἀτίος [ἄ], ἡ, ὄν, *busied with cables*, epith. of Rhea, *Orph.* A. 628. —ονή, ἡ, *persuasion*, *Ep. Gal.* 5.7, cf. *PMag. Par.* 2.274, *PLond.* 5.1674.36 (vi A.D.). 2. *confidence*, ἡ ἐξ ἀλλήλων πρὸς ἀλλήλους γινόμενη π. A.D. *Synt.* 299.17. II. *quality of a cable*, *pertinacity*, *Eust.* 28.24, 741.8, etc.

πείσομαι, fut. Med. of πείθω. II. fut. of πάσχω.

πείσος, τό, v. πίσσα.

πείσ-τέον, (πείθω) *one must persuade*, *Pl.* R. 421c. II. (Pass.) *one must obey*, *S.O.T.* 1516, *E.Hipp.* 1182, *Pl.* Ar. 19a. 2. *one must believe*, *Id.* R. 365e, *Ph.* 1.135, *Agath.* 2.25. —τήρ, ἡρος, ὅ, (πείθομαι) *one who obeys*, *Suid.* —τήριος, α, ὄν, *persuasive, winning*, λόγοι *E.IT* 1053.

—τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *persuasive*, *Pl.* Grg. 455a, *Lg.* 723a, *Arist.* Rh. 1355<sup>b</sup>29, *Plb.* 30.2.3, *Phld.* Rh. 2.12 S. (in codd. and Pap. freq. written πιστικός, as *Grg.* 1.c., *Men.* 472.4, *PMag. Par.* 1.2170): ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) *Pl.* Ph. 304d; τὸ π. ib.c. Adv. —κῶς *Ruf.* Rh. p. 399 H., *S.E.M.* 2.62 (πιστικῶς *Phld.* Rh. 2.191 S.): Comp. —ωτέρως *Thphr.* *Metaph.* 4.

πείχισον· δοκίμασον, *Hsch.* (fort. πύρωσον, cf. *An.* Ox. 2.464).

πειώλης, ὄν, ὅ, Ion. for πεώλης, = κιναιδός, *Suid.*, *EM* 668.36.

πέκος, Aeol. πέκκος, τό, = πόκος, *An.* Ox. 3.358; also πείκος, *Hsch.* (—κός cod.).

πεκούλιον, τό, = Lat. *peculium*, *BGU* 96.14 (iii A.D.), *Hsch.*

πέκ-τελον, τό, name of a plant, *Sch.* Nic. Th. 626 (s.v.l.). —τέω, (πέκος) *shear, clip*, πεκτεῖν. . προβάτων πόκον *Ar.* Av. 714:—Pass., *to be shorn*, metaph., of persons, πεκτούμενος *Id.* Lys. 685. —τήρ, ἡρος, ὅ, *shearer*, *Suid.*; cf. ποκτήρ.

πέκω, Ep. 2 pl. pres. imper. πείκετε *Od.* 18.316 (metri gr.), but also inf. πείκειν (v. infr.): aor. έπεξα *AP* 6.279 (*Euph.*):—Med., aor. έπεξάμην *Il.* 14.176:—Pass., aor. έπέχθην *Ar.* Nu. 1356:—comib, εἶρια π. card it, *Od.* 18.316; έπεξε καλὰς εὐδοξὸς έθειρας *AP* 1.c.:—Med., χείτας πεξαμένη *when she had combed her hair*, *Il.* 14.176. 2. *shear*, υἷας πείκειν *Hes.* Op. 775, cf. *Theoc.* 5.98, *Ael.* NA 1.38:—Med., πόκοις πέξασθαι *have their wool shorn*, *Theoc.* 28.13; έπέξαθ' ὁ Κρίος *Simon.* 13 (cf. *Ar.* Nu. 1356):—Pass., *Ar.* 1.c.; πέκεται *Eust.* 531.5. (Cf. *Lith.* pēsti 'pluck'.)

πελάγ-αῖος, = πελάγιος, epith. of Poseidon, *Paus.* 7.21.7. —ίζω, (πέλαγος) *form a sea or lake*, of a river that has overflowed, έώθεε ὁ ποταμὸς ἀνὰ τὸ πείδιον πᾶν πελαγίζειν *Hdt.* 1.184; λίμνη πελαγίζουσα *Str.* 5.3.12; of places, *to be flooded, under water*, έπεὰν τὰ πεδία πελαγίσῃ *Hdt.* 2.92, cf. *Str.* 17.1.4. 2. of islands, *lie out in the open sea*, *Id.* 10.2.19. 3. metaph., in *Rhet.*, *to be verbose, exuberant*, *Phld.* Rh. 1.239, 240 S., cf. in *D.H.* Is. 14; ἀλαζονεύεσθαι, ψεύδεσθαι μεγάλα, *Hsch.* 4. *have a chattering of the teeth*, *Id.* II. trans., = πελαγῶ, *flood*, *Jul.* Or. 1.27b. III. *cross the open sea*, *X.* Oec. 21.3, *Hyp.* Fr. 262; πλοῖα *Posidon.* 28 J.; opp. παρὰ γῆν πλεῖν, *Str.* 1.3.2; *to be on the high sea*, *Ach.* Tat. 2.32:—Med., *Charito* 8.6.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., *θεοί* *Plu.* 2.685f. —ιος, α, ὄν, also ος, ὄν *E.Hel.* 1062, 1436:—of the sea, κλύδων *Id.* Hec. 701; ἀγκάλα *Id.* Hel. 11. cc.; πλάξ *Ar.* Ra. 1438; πελαγίαν ἄλα the broad sea, *A.* Pers. 427, cf. 467; of animals, *living in the sea*, *E.Hipp.* 1276 (lyr.); τῶν δὲ θαλαττίων [ζῴων] τὰ μὲν π. τὰ δὲ αἰγιαλῶδη *Arist.* HA 488<sup>b</sup>7; opp. παράγεια, *ib.* 602<sup>a</sup>16; π. *ixthyes*, opp. πρόσγειοι, *ib.* 598<sup>a</sup>2; φῦκος π. *Thphr.* HP 4.6.4; *ιέραξ* π. *PMag.* Par. 1.211. 2. *out at sea, on the open sea*, *S.* Tr. 649 (lyr.); of seamen or ships, π. πλεῖν *Th.* 8.39, cf. 101; π. *ἐπιφανῆναι* *ib.* 44; π. *ἀνάγεσθαι* *X.* HG 2.1.17; π. *ἄνεμοι* *Str.* 3.2.5. 3. epith. of Poseidon, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.410.17; of Aphrodite, *Artem.* 2.37; of Isis, *Paus.* 2.4.6; *θεοὶ* π. *Plu.* 2.161c. 4. *near the sea*, π. τόποι, opp. μεσόγειοι, *Sor.* 1.22. 5. γῆ π., a kind of earth, *Androm.* ap. *Gal.* 13.928. 6. πελάγια· τὰ κρόταλα, ἡ δὲ βίος πελαγία, *Hsch.* —ισμός, ὅ, *being at sea*, *Alciph.* 2.4 (pl.). —ιτις, ιδος, fem. Adj. of or on the sea, *vases* *AP* 12.53 (*Mel.*).

πελάγο-δρομέω, *run or sail on the open sea*, *Zen.* 5.32, *Diogenian.* 7.20. —δρόμος, ὄν, *sailing on the sea*, *Orph.* H. 74.5; *flying over the sea*, *ιέραξ* *PMag.* Par. 1.2590. πελάγ-ος, εος, τό, gen. pl. πελαγέων *Hdt.* 4.85, *S.* Aj. 702 (lyr.), *πελαγῶν* *Th.* 4.24; Ep. dat. πελάγεσσι (v. infr.):—the sea, esp. high sea, open sea, π. μέγα *Il.* 14.16, *Od.* 3.179, etc.; ἐν πελάγει ἀναπεπταμένην *Hdt.* 8.60.α'; διὰ πελάγους out at sea, opp. παρὰ γῆν, *Th.* 6.13; freq. coupled with other words denoting sea, ἄλδς ἐν πελάγεσσιν *Od.* 5.335; π. θαλάσσης *A.R.* 2.608; π. πόντιον, πόντου π., *Pi.* O. 7.56, *Fr.* 235; ἄλιον π. *E.Hec.* 938 (lyr.). 2. of parts of the sea (θάλασσα), freq. with geographical epith., Αἰγαῖον π. *A.* Ag. 659, etc., cf. *Hdt.* 4.85 (π. Αἰγαῖας ἄλδς *E.* Tr. 88, *Men.* Pk. 379); Ἰκαρίων ὑπὲρ πελαγέων *S.* Aj. 702 (lyr.), cf. *Luc.* Icar. 3; ἐκ μεγάλων πελαγῶν τοῦ τε Τυρρηνικοῦ καὶ τοῦ Σικελικοῦ *Th.* 4.24. 3. *flooded plain, γίνεται* π. *Hdt.* 2.97, cf. 3.117. II. metaph., of any vast quantity, πλοῦτον π. *Pi.* Fr. 218; κακῶν π. a 'sea of troubles', *A.* Pers. 433; π. ἀτηρᾶς δύης *Id.* Pr. 746; ἄτης ἄβυσσον π. *Id.* Supp. 470; κακῶν π. εἰσορῶ τοσοῦτον ὥστε μήποτ' ἐκνεῦσαι *E.Hipp.* 822 (lyr.); ἀληθινὸν εἰς π. αὐτὸν ἐμβαλεῖς. . πραγμάτων *Men.* 65.6; φεύγειν εἰς τὸ π. τῶν λόγων *Pl.* Prt. 338a; φανήσεται μακρὸν τὸ δεῦρο π. οὐδὲ πλώσιμον *S.* OC 663; of great difficulties, μέγ' ἄρα π. ἐλαχέτην *τι* *ib.* 1746 (lyr.). —όσδε, Adv. *to, into, or towards the sea*, *A.R.* 4.1233.

πελάγ-ο-στροφος, ὄν, *roving through the sea*, *ixthys* *Opp.* H. 3.174 (v.l. —τροφος, ὄν, *sea-nourished*).

πελάγ-ω, turn into sea, flood, *Ach.* Tat. 4.12.

πελάζω, *Il.* 5.766, etc.: fut. —άσω *E.* El. 1332 (lyr.), etc.; Att. πελῶ *A.* Pr. 284 (anap.), *S.* Ph. 1150 (lyr., codd.), *OC* 1060 (lyr.), *El.* 497

(lyr.): aor. ἐπέλασα *E.Hel.* 671 (lyr.); Ep. πέλασα *Il.* 12.194; Ep. and *Lyr.* ἐπέλασσα 21.93, πέλασσα 13.1, *Pi.* P. 4.227:—Med., aor. opt. (trans.) πελασαίατο *Il.* 17.341; inf. πελάσασθαι *Emp.* 133:—Pass., aor. ἐπελάσθην, Ep. 3 pl. πέλασθεν *Il.* 12.420, inf. πελασθῆναι *S.* OT 213 (lyr.); Ep. aor. Pass. ἐπλητο *Hes.* Th. 193, ἐπληντο *Il.* 4.449, etc., πλῆτο 14.438, πλῆντο *ib.* 468; later ἐπλάθην [ἄ] *A.* Pr. 897 (lyr.), *E.* Tr. 203 (lyr.), etc.: pf. Pass. πέπλημαι *AP* 5.46 (*Rufin.*); 3 pl. πεπλήσεται *Semon.* 31 A (fort. πεπλέσται); part. πεπλημένος *Od.* 12.108; cf. πελάω, πελάθω, πλάθω: (πέλας):

A. intr., *approach, draw near*, c. dat., πέλασεν νήεσσι *Il.* 12.112; ὅς τις ἀἰδρεῖν πελάσῃ *Od.* 12.41; ἐὼν. . ἐόντι πελάζει *Parm.* 8.25; τοῦτοισι σὺ μὴ π. *A.* Pr. 807, cf. *S.* Ph. 301, etc.: rarely in *Prose*, π. πολέμοισι *Hdt.* 9.74; θηρίοις *X.* Cyr. 1.4.7, cf. 3.2.10, *An.* 4.2.3; τῷ φθινοπώρῳ *Hp.* Prog. 24: prov., ὅμοιον ὁμοίῳ ἀεὶ πελάζει *like draws to like*, *Pl.* Smr. 195b. 2. less freq. c. gen., ἐπὴν [ἡ γυνή] τόκου π. *Hp.* Mu. 1.34; πάρα. . πελάσαι φάος. . νεῶν light may come near the ships, *S.* Aj. 709 (lyr.); εἶρξω πελάζειν [σῆς πάτρας] *Id.* Ph. 1407 (but σῆς πάτρας shd. be deleted); π. πηγῆς *Call.* Ar. 88 (nisi leg. πηγῆσι); π. τῆς πόλεως *Th.* 2.77, *Plb.* 21.6.3; also μὴ πελάσῃ· ὄμματος ἐγγύς *E.* Med. 101 (anap.). 3. with a Prep., πρὸς τοῖχον π. *Hes.* Op. 732; ἐς τὸν ἀριθμὸν *Hdt.* 2.19; [τὸ ὕδωρ] ἐς τὸ θερμὸν π. gets hotter, *Id.* 4.181; ἐς τοῦσδε τόπους *S.* OC 1761 (anap.); εἰς ὄψιν, ἐς σὸν βλέφαρον, *E.* IT 1212, *El.* 1332 (anap.); ἐπὶ τινος *Orph.* A. 888; πρὸς ἀλλήλας *Plu.* 2.564b. 4. c. acc. loci, δῶμα πελάζει *E.* Andr. 1167 (anap.); elsewh. dub., *S.* OC 1060 (fort. εἰς νομόν), *Ph.* 1150 (but φυγᾶ μ' οὐκέτι. . πελᾶτ' shd. be taken in trans. sense, will no more draw me after you). 5. abs., *X.* Cyr. 7.1.48. II. *approach* (in marriage), *ματρὶ τεῇ πελάσαις* *Pi.* N. 10.81; ἐπὶ παρθενικῆς λέχος *AP* 5.301 (*Agath.*).

B. causal, only in *Poets*, *bring near or to*, freq. in *Hom.* (*Hes.* only *Op.* 431), both of persons and things, [νέας] Κρήτη ἐπέλασεν *Od.* 3.291, cf. 300; με. . γαίῃ Θεσπρωτῶν πέλασεν μέγα κύμα 14.315; τοὺς δ' Ἰθάκῃ ἐπέλασσε φέρων ἄνεμος 15.482; π. τινὰ Ἀχιλλῆϊ *Il.* 24.154, cf. 2.744, etc.; Ζεὺς. . Ἐκτορα νηυσὶ π. let him approach the ships, 13.1; νευρὴν μὲν μαζῷ πέλασεν τόξῳ δὲ σίδηρον brought the string up to his breast, etc., of one drawing a bow, 4.123; ἐπέλασσα θαλάσῃ στήθος, in swimming, *Od.* 14.350; πάντας. . πέλασε χθονὶ brought them to earth, *Il.* 8.277; οὐδεὶ τινὰ πέλασαι 23.719, etc.; ἰστὸν δ' ἰστοδόκῃ πέλασαν 1.434; βόας ζεύγλα π. *Pi.* P. 4.227; δεσμοῖς τινὰ π. *A.* Pr. 155 (anap.); βρόχῳ δέρην *E.* Alc. 230 (lyr.); μὴ πέλαζε μητρὶ (sc. τέκνα) *Id.* Med. 91; κορώνῃ νευρεῖν *Theoc.* 25.212; ἐπεὶ ῥ' ἐπέλασσε γε δαίμων brought [him so far], *Il.* 15.418, cf. 21.93; γόμοφοισιν πελάσας [γῆν] when he has fixed [the plough-tree to the pole] with nails, *Hes.* Op. 431: metaph., ἐ. . κακῆς ὁδὸν ηἰσι π. bring him into pain, *Il.* 5.766; ἐμὲ. . κράτει πέλασον endue me with might, *Pi.* O. 1.78; Βορέα σῶμα π. exposing it., *Ar.* Av. 1399 (anap.); ἔπος ἐρέω, ἀδάμαντι πελάσας (sc. αὐτό) having made it firm as adamant, *Orac.* ap. *Hdt.* 7.141. 2. folld. by a Prep., με. . νῆσον ἐς Ὀγυγίην πέλασαν *θεοὶ* *Od.* 7.254; κτήματα δ' ἐν σπήεσσι πελάσσετε 10.404, cf. 424; also δεῦρο π. τινὰ 5.111; οὐδάσδε πελάζειν τινὰ 10.440. 3. Med., *bring near to oneself*, οὐκ ἔστιν πελάσασθαι ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἐφικτόν *Emp.* 1.c.

C. Pass., like the intr. Act., *come nigh, approach*, etc., c. dat., ἀσπίδες. . ἐπληντ' ἀλλήλησι *Il.* 4.449; πλῆτο χθονὶ he came near (i.e. sank to) earth, 14.438; οὐδεὶ πλῆντο *ib.* 468; σκοπέλω πεπλημένος *Od.* 12.108: abs., ἐπεὶ τὰ πρῶτα πέλασθεν (sc. τέχνη) *Il.* 12.420, cf. *A.* Th. 144 (lyr.). 2. rarely c. gen., Χρύσης πελασθεὶς φύλακος *S.* Ph. 1327. 3. folld. by a Prep., πελασθῆναι ἐπὶ τὸν θεόν *Id.* OT 213 (lyr.). II. *approach or wed*, of a woman, *μηδὲ πλαθεῖν γαμέτα* *A.* Pr. 897 (lyr.), cf. *E.* Andr. 25; v. supr. A. II.

πελάθω [ἄ], collat. form of πελάζω (intr.), only pres., used by *Trag.* in *lyr.* and *anap.*, *A.* Fr. 132, *E.* Rh. 557, *El.* 1293, cf. *Ar.* Th. 58 (paratrag.).

πελαίνα· πόπανα, μειλίγματα, *Hsch.* πέλαιτον· τὸ ἐφικτόν, μέγιστον, *Id.*

πέλανορ, ὅ, v. πελανός sub fin.

πέλανός (on the accent, v. *Hdn.* Gr. 1.178, *Eust.* 1601.4; πέλανος freq. in codd.), ὅ, any thick liquid substance, of various consistency, πελανῷ with oil, *A.* Ag. 96 (anap.); ῥοφεῖν ἐρυθρὸν ἐκ μελέων π. the red blood, *Id.* Eu. 265 (lyr.); π. αἵματοσταγῆς a reeking mass of slaughter, *Id.* Pers. 816; π. αἵματρός, of clotted blood, *E.* Alc. 851, *Rh.* 430; ἀφρώδης π., of foam at the mouth, *Id.* Or. 220; π. μελίσσης honey, *Id.* Fr. 467.5; πιαλέοι π., of gum in the eyes, *Heliod.* ap. *Stob.* 4.36.8. II. *mixture offered to the gods and the dead*, of meal, honey, and oil, *liquid enough to be poured*, χέονσα τόνδε π. ἐν τύμβῳ πατρός *A.* Ch. 92; χοῖν π. τε *E.* Fr. 912 (anap.); burnt on the altar, *Id.* Ion 707 (lyr.), *Tr.* 1063 (pl., lyr.), *Ar.* Pl. 661, etc.; θῦσαι πελανόν *A.* Pers. 204, *E.* Ion 226 (anap.), cf. *Pl.* Lg. 782c, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.76.36, 2<sup>2</sup>.140; ἐς τὴν τρώγλιν τὸν π. ἔνθες τοῦ δράκοντος *Herod.* 4.91. 2. *meal made from barley and wheat*, of which this mixture was made, π. καλοῦμεν ἡμεῖς οἱ θεοὶ, ἀ καλεῖτε. . ἄλφιθ' ὑμεῖς οἱ βροτοὶ *Sannyr.* 1; μύλης πελανοὶ *A.* R. 1.1077. III. *round cakes offered to the gods*, πέμματα ἐπιχώρια. . ἀ πελανοὺς καλοῦσιν ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἡμᾶς Ἀθηναῖοι *Paus.* 8.2.3: hence (from the shape), 2. as a *measure of weight*, = ὀβολός, *Nic.* Al. 488, cf. *Suid.*; θῆ' αὐρὸν. . τοῖς π. *κακτόν* *Schwyzzer* 89.12 (*Argos*, iii B.C.), cf. 322.2 (*Delph.*, v/iv B.C.):—*Lacon.* πέλανορ, = τετράχαλκον, *Hsch.*

πελαργ-άω, f.l. for πεδαρτάω (q.v.). —ιδεύς, έως, ὅ, young stork, *Ar.* Av. 1356, *Plu.* 2.992b. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of the stork, *Hsch.*, *Suid.* II. = Πελασγικός: τὸ II. the northern slope of the Acropolis at Athens, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.76.55, *Ar.* Av. 832; τὸ II. τεῖχος *Arist.* Ath. 19.



5; written τὸ Πελαργικόν in Hdt. 5.64, Th. 2.17 (with v.l. Πελαργ-, but cf. Πελαργικόν· ἀντὶ τοῦ Πελασγικόν, Hsch.); also Τυρσηνῶν τεύχισμα Π. Call. Fr. 283. -ίτις, ἴδος, ἦ, = ἀναγαλλὸς ἡ κυανῇ, Asclep. ap. Gal. 13.242, Ps.-Dsc. 2.178. 2. a kind of γεράνιον, Id. 3.116. -ός, ὁ, stork, Ciconia alba, Ar. Av. 1355, Pl. Alc. 1.135d, Arist. HA 615<sup>b</sup>23, Mir. 832<sup>a</sup>15, Suid. s.v. ἀντιπελαργεῖν. II. sts. confounded with Πελασγός (cf. πελαργικός II), Str. 5.2.4, 9.1.18, D.H. 1.28; ὁ π. ἀλοΐτης Call. Fr. anon. 72. (A pronunciation πελαργός (or Πελαργός?) with ā by nature is condemned by Phryn. 88.) -όχρως, ὡτος, ὁ, ἦ, stork-coloured, of ships, Lyc. 24. -ώδης, ἐς, like a stork, π. κατὰ σχῆμα Str. 17.2.4.

πέλας, Adv. near, hard by, c. gen., which commonly stands before π., Τηλεμάχου π. ἴστατο Od. 15.257; Νείλου π. A. Supp. 308, cf. Ag. 1038, 1671; καὶ τὰδ' ἀγγύοντες π. E. Heracl. 246, cf. HF 1109; also before its case, π. τῆς Κασταλῆς Hdt. 8.39, cf. 138; αὕτη π. σου S. El. 1474; separated from its case, Id. Ant. 580. 2. c. dat., π. ἐμβόλῳ, σκάπτῳ π., Pi. O. 7.18, N. 11.4; σοὶ π. A. Supp. 208, cf. Fr. 102. 3. abs., χριμφθεὶς πέλας Od. 10.516; π. στείχειν, παρῆναι, παραστατεῖν, E. Or. 877, S. Aj. 83, A. Th. 669. II. οἱ π. (sc. ὄντες) one's neighbours, Democ. 293, Antipho Soph. 58, Hdt. 1.97, Critias 15.6 D., Th. 1.69, 4.78, 92, Arist. EN 1169<sup>a</sup>14, etc.; one's fellow creatures, E. Heracl. 2, Hipp. 441; τὰ τῶν πέλας κακά, opp. τὰ οἰκήτῃ, Hdt. 7.152: sg., ὁ π. one's neighbour, Id. 3.142, Th. 1.32; πᾶς τις αὐτὸν τοῦ π. μᾶλλον φιλεῖ E. Med. 86; cf. πλησίον. III. Sup. πελαστάτω nearest, Hp. Loc. Hom. 12, 45, Mul. 1.66: a Sup. Adj. πελάστατος, ἡ, ον, IG 14.352 ii 65 (Halaesa).

Πελασγικός, ἡ, ὄν, Pelasgian, Ζεῦ ἄνα Δωδωναίε, Πελασγικέ II. 16.233; τὸ Π. Ἄργος 2.681, cf. Hdt. 1.56, Str. 5.2.4, 9.5.15; = Argive, E. Ph. 107:—also Πελάσγιος, A. Supp. 634 (lyr.), E. IA 1498 (lyr.): fem. Πελασγίς, ἴδος, Hdt. 7.42, A. R. 4.243; Πελασγιάς, ἄδος, Call. Lav. Pall. 4:—Πελασγίη, ἡ, = Ἑλλάς, Hdt. 2.56; cf. πελαργικός II.

Πελασγι-ῶται, οἱ, inhabitants of Pelasgiotis in Thessaly, Str. 9.5.3; used for Greeks in general, E. Fr. 228.7: -ῶτις, ἴδος, ἡ (with or without γῆ), Str. 9.5.3 and 15; -ῶτιδες γυναῖκες Hdt. 2.171.

Πελασγός, ὁ, Pelasgian, Pl. 2.843, 17.288: in pl., 2.840, 10.429, Od. 19.177, Hdt. 1.57, etc.; Δωδώνην Πελασγῶν ἔδραν Hes. Fr. 212; used generally for Greeks, E. Or. 857; Τυρσηνοὶ Π. S. Fr. 270 (anap.); cf. πελαργός II.

πελάσειω, Desiderat. of πελάζω, τῇ πολιορκίᾳ Agath. 3.21.

πέλασις, εὖς, ἡ, approach, Iamb. Comm. Math. 8, Procl. in Prm. p. 513 S.; π. καὶ ἄψις Stoic. 2.119.

πελάστατος, v. πέλας III.

πελαστής, οὗ, ὁ, = πελάτης (quod fort. legend.), Ammon. Diff. p. 108 V.

πελάτ-ης [ᾱ], ον, Dor. -ας, ὁ, (πελάζω) one who approaches or comes near, S. Ph. 1164 (lyr.); neighbour, Τμώλου π. A. Pers. 49 (anap.). II. esp. of one who approaches a woman, τὸν πελάταν λέκτρων Διός, of Ixion, S. Ph. 677 (lyr.). III. one who approaches to seek protection, dependant, client, Pl. Euthphr. 4c, Arist. Ath. 2.2, Phot.; = Lat. cliens, D.H. 1.83, Plu. Rom. 13, etc.:—fem. πελάτις, ἴδος, Id. Cat. Ma. 24. (Cf. ἱκέτης from ἱκνέομαι.) -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a πελάτης: τὸ π. the body of clients, D.H. 9.23.

πελάχιν· τρύβλιον ἐκπέταλον, Hsch. (cf. πεδάχνη).

πελάω, poet. form for πελάζω, 3 sg. πελάει Arat. 74, Opp. C. 1.515; imper. πέλα Lyr. Adesp. 22; inf. πελάειν Opp. H. 5.496, Ep. πελάαν h. Hom. 7.44; πελάω is Att. fut. of πελάζω (q.v.).

Πελδεκεΐτις, ἴδος, ἡ, title of Artemis, BCH 12.269 (Panamara).

πελέα, v. πετέα.

πελεθοβάψ, ὁ, ἡ, one who washes away ordure, Hdn. Gr. 1.246, Hsch. πελεθος, ὁ, ordure, dung, Ar. Ach. 1170, Ec. 595 (σπέλεθος codd., cf. Moer. p. 310 P.): pl., πελέθοις βοῶν S. Ichn. 414.

πελέθρ-ισμα, ατος, τό, = πλέθρισμα, Hsch. -ον, τό, = πλέθρον, a measure of land, Il. 21.407, Od. 11.577, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1126.17 (Delph.), 9(1).693 (Corc., from Cydonia). II. stadium, running-ground, οἰκοδομήσας π. ib. 14.10 (Syrac.).

Πελεθρονιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc. 3.6.

πέλεια, ἡ, (cf. πελλός) dove or pigeon, esp. wild rock-pigeon, Columba livia, Od. 15.527, etc.; φύγεν ὥς τε π. Il. 21.493; τρήρων (q.v.) πέλεια 23.853, Od. 12.62, etc.; πτηνὴ π. S. Aj. 140, cf. E. Ion 1197; ὑπόπτεροι π. S. Ph. 289; cf. sq. 1. II. πέλειαι, αἱ, prophetic priestesses at Dodona, Paus. 7.21.2, 10.12.10; cf. sq. II and πελείους.

πελειάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = foreg. I, mostly in pl., Il. 11.634, Hdt. 2.55, A. Supp. 223, E. Andr. 1140, etc.; τρήρῳσι πελειάσιν.. ὁμοῖαι Il. 5.778; Ep. dat. from περιστέρᾳ, Arist. HA 544<sup>b</sup>2, 597<sup>b</sup>3; but used for περιστέρᾳ by Sophr. ap. Ath. 9.394d, Hp. Mul. 2.110, 189. 2. an Indian fruit-pigeon, Crocorus chlorogaster, Ael. NA 16.2. II. = foreg. II, Hdt. 2.55.57, S. Tr. 172. III. Πελειάδες, αἱ, = Πλειάδες (q.v.).

πελειοθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, (τρέφω) dove-nurturing, νῆσος A. Pers. 309.

πελείους· Κῶοι καὶ οἱ Ἑπειῶται τοὺς γέροντας καὶ τὰς πρεσβύτιδας, Hsch.; written πελίους and πελίās, and used as etym. of πέλεια II, Str. 7 Fr. 1, 2. 2. πέλειος, = lividus, Gloss.

πελεκάν, ἄνος, ὁ, pelican, Pelecanus onocrotalus, Anaxandr. 41.66 (anap.), Arist. HA 597<sup>b</sup>29, 614<sup>b</sup>27, Ant. Lib. 11.10, Ael. NA 3.20; cf. πελεκίνος.

πελεκανός, fulica, Gloss.

πελεκᾶς, ἄντος, ὁ, woodpecker, as if joiner-bird (from πελεκᾶω), Ar. Av. 884, 1155.

πελεκ-ᾶω, (πέλεκυς) hew or shape with an axe, Od. 5.244 (in Ep. form πελέκκησε), Hp. Art. 12, Ar. Av. 1157, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1666 A 81, B 16, Lxx 3 Ki. 6.1 (5.18[32]); λίθοι πεπελεκημένοι Ph. Bel. 82.5, cf. Supp. Epigr. 4.446.17, 18, 21 (Didyma, iii B.C.). II. sens. obs., Arar. 5.

-ῆμα, ατος, τό, in pl., chips, Aet. 8.3, Gr. 9.11.9. II. in pl., splinters of stone or wood, POxy. 498.23 (ii A.D.). -ῆσις, εὖς, ἡ, hewing of wood, etc., Thphr. HP 3.9.3; κρηπιδίων Milet. 7.60, cf. Supp. Epigr. 2.569.12 (Didyma, ii B.C.). -ῆτης, οὗ, ὁ, hewer of wood or stone, Gloss., restd. in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.349.20. -ῆτός, ἡ, ὄν, hewn, Thphr. HP 5.5.6.

-ῆτρίς, ἴδος, fem. of πελεκητής, ἀξίνη π., = Lat. dolabra, Gloss. -ῆτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for πελεκητής, Man. 4.324. -ῆφόρος, ὁ, = πελεκοφόρος, ἀνὴρ Eust. ad D.P. 536. -ῆζω, cut off with an axe, esp. behead, τινα Plb. 1.7.12, 11.30.2 (Pass.), Str. 16.2.18, D.S. 19.101, Arac. 20.4 (Pass.).

πελεκίνοειδής, ἐς, in the shape of a dovetail, σωλὴν Hero Spir. 2.36, Bel. 75.16, Procl. Hyr. 4.88.

πελεκίνος, ὁ, pelican, Ar. Av. 884, Dionys. Av. 2.6. II. axeweeder, Securigera Coronilla, Hp. Mul. 2.181, Thphr. HP 8.8.3. 2. = ἡδύσαρον, Dsc. 3.130, Gal. 11.883. 3. = ἱπποφάεις, Ps.-Dsc. 4.159. III. in masonry and carpentry, dovetail, IG 7.3073.171 (Lebad.), Ph. Bel. 66.36 (pl.), Aristaeas 71 (pl.), Hero Bel. 76.4, Aut. 10.1.

πελέκ-ιον, τό, Dim. of πέλεκυς, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1424a.392, Sch. D.T. p. 195 H., Hsch. s.v. σάγαρις. -ισμός, ὁ, death by the axe, D.S. 32.26 (pl.).

πελέκκησε, v. πελεκᾶω.

πέλεκκον, τό, or πέλεκκος, ὁ, (πέλεκυς) axe-handle, Il. 13.612, cf. Poll. 10.146, Hsch.

πελεκοφόρος, ὁ, axe-bearer, Arr. Alan. 21.

πέλεκρα· ἀξίνη, Hsch.

πέλεκυ, = δεκάμουν (Paph.), Hsch. s.v. ἡμιπέλεκκον.

πελεκυνάριον, τό, = πέλεκκον, Theo in Ptol. p. 311 Manitius (Appendix III to Procl. Hyr.).

πέλεκυς, εὖς, Ion. εὖς (not πελέκυος Hdn. Gr. 2.707), ὁ, acc. πέλεκυν Od. 5.234, etc.: dat. pl. πελέκεσι, Ep. πελέκεσσι Il. 13.391:—two-edged axe for felling trees, opp. ἡμιπέλεκκον (q.v.), π... χάλκεος, ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἀκαχμένος Od. 5.234; ὀλοτόμους πελέκεας Il. 23.114; ἐξέταμον πελέκεσσι νεήκεσι 13.391, cf. Pi. O. 7.36, P. 4.263, E. Fr. 472.6 (anap.); π. ξυλοκόπος X. Cyr. 6.2.36, etc. 2. battle-axe, πελέκεσσι καὶ ἀξίνῃσι μάχοντο Il. 15.711; οὐ δόρασι μάχεσθαι, ἀλλὰ καὶ πελέκεσι Hdt. 7.135; πελέκεως δίστομος γένος E. Fr. 530.5; sacrificial axe, Il. 17.520, Od. 3.442; executioner's axe, Trag. Adesp. 412; Τενέδιος π., prov. of impartial and over-harsh justice, Arist. Fr. 503; or of summary justice by 'cutting the knot', from the story of Tennes, St. Byz. s.v. Τένεδος (also ὁ Τέννου π. Conon 28); τοὺς π. ἀπέλυσε τῶν ῥάβδων took the axes from the fasces of the lictors, Plu. Publ. 10, cf. Plb. 6.53.8. 3. as an image of perseverance, κραδίη π. ὥς... ἀτειρής Il. 3.60. 4. "ἄσκος, π." in a child's game, Thphr. Char. 5.5. 5. nickname in Com. Adesp. 824; cf. πρίων. 6. coin in Cyprus, prob. in Inscr. Cyp. 135.26 H.; cf. πέλεκυ. II. a geometrical figure, like the head of a double axe, title of AP 15.22 (Simm.). (Cf. Skt. parasús; loan-word from Bab. pilakku, Sumer. balag 'axe'.) [The ὕ of nom. and acc. sg. is in Hom. sts. lengthd., Il. 3.60, 17.520: acc. pl. πελέκεας is in Hom. always trisyll., π-π-π.]

πελεκύστερον· τὸ στελεόν, Hsch.

πελεμίζω, Ep. inf. -έμεν Il. 16.766: Ep. aor. πελέμιξα 21.176:—Pass., Hes. Th. 458: Ep. imperf. πελεμίζετο Il. 8.443: aor. πελεμίσθη 17.528:—Ep. Verb. shake, cause to quiver or tremble, βαθέην πελεμίζεμεν ὕλην Il. 16.766; τρὶς μὲν μιν πελέμιξεν 21.176; οὐρίαχον πελέμιξεν ἔγχεος 13.443; π. [τόξῳ] struggle at the bow, in order to bend it, Od. 21.125:—Pass., to be shaken, tremble, quake, ὑπὸ ποσσὶ μέγας πελεμίζετ' Ὀλυμπος Il. 8.443, cf. Hes. Th. 842; ὑπὸ βροντῆς πελεμίζεται εὐρεῖα χθών ib. 458; ἐπὶ δ' οὐρίαχος πελεμίσθη ἔγχεος it quivered, Il. 17.528; πελεμίζετο γυῖα θεοῖο Emp. 31. 2. shake or drive from his post, Il. 16.108: aor. Pass., χασσάμενος πελεμίσθη 4.535; πελεμίζομενος ὑπὸ λόγχῃ Pi. N. S. 29.

πελένα· ζεύγος βοῶν, Hsch. πελέσκεο, πέλεν, v. πέλω. πελεσ-σῦδραι· συστρέμματα ὑδάτων, Id. πελήαρ· περιστερᾶς (Lacon.), Id. πεληλάδεσσι, v. πελειάς. πέληος· γέρων, Id. (πολητός cod.); cf. πελλᾶς.

πελιαίνομαι, Pass., to be or become livid, Hp. Coac. 209, 214.

πελιγᾶνες· βουλευταὶ (Syr.), Hsch.; but πελιγόνες, Maced., = οἱ ἐν τιμαῖς, Str. 7 Fr. 2; also Lacon. and Massaliot., = γέροντες, ibid.

πελιγᾶναι· ἐπιδραμεῖν, Hsch.

πελιδν-αῖος, α, ον, = πελιδνός, Nonn. D. 4.383. -ῆεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for πελιδνός, Marc. Sid. 47.

-όμοι, Pass., = πελαιομοί, Hp. Art. 86, Arist. Pr. 887<sup>b</sup>13. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, = πελιός, livid, Hp. Aph. 4.47, Arist. Pr. 887<sup>b</sup>10, HA 523<sup>a</sup>9 (Comp.), Nic. Th. 272, al.; of the mask worn by Tyro in Sophocles' play, Poll. 4.141; Att. πελιτνός acc. to Ael. Dion. Fr. 278, Moer. p. 325 P., which shd. be read in Th. 2.49, Alex. 110.17, Com. Adesp. 342. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, = πελιώσις, Aret. SA 1.5, Gal. 18(2).126. -ωμα, ατος, τό, livid spot, Sch. Theoc. 5.99, Suid. s.v. ὑπώπια. -ωσις, εὖς, ἡ, = πελιώσις, Aret. CA 1.8, Gal. 17(1).622.

πελίκη, ἡ = χούς, Poll. 10.73; Att. acc. to Crates Gramm. ap. Ath. 11.495a: Aeol. πελικά = λεκάνη, Poll. 10.78.

πέλιξ, ἴκος, ἡ, = κύλιξ or προχοῖδιον, Cratin. ap. Poll. 10.67.

πελι-όμοι, Pass., = πελαιομοί, Hellanic. 123 J., Hp. Fract. 11, Arist. Pr. 887<sup>b</sup>13 (as v.l.), Lxx La. 5.10, Apollod. 1.9.8. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, (cf. πελλός) prop. of parts of the body, discoloured by extravasated blood,



black and blue, livid, interpol. in Hp. *Prog.* 2, D. 47.59, Nic. *Th.* 279; π. νοῦσος Hp. *Morb.* 2.68: generally, dark, dull, χρῶμα Thphr. *HP* 3. 17.5. II. πελίδς δ πολίος Hdn. Gr. I. 123. III. πελίδος, πελίας, v. πελίδος. —ότης, ἦτος, ἡ, livid colour, Archig. ap. Orib. 8.2.9.

πελιτνός, ἡ, ὄν, v. πελιδνός. πελίσχη, ἡ, = πέλλα I, Alc. 74 B, Seleuc. and Euphron. ap. Ath. I. 1.495 c.

πελι-ώδης, ες = πελιδός I, Sch. D. 11.23.717. —ωμα, ατος, τό, = πελιδνωμα, Hp. *Coac.* 394, *Acut.* (Sp.) 2, Arist. *Fr.* 891<sup>a</sup> 1, Thphr. *HP* 9.20. 3, Crito ap. Gal. 12.448, BGU 28.13, al. (iii A. D.). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, extravasation of blood, φλεβῶν Hp. *Fract.* 11 (pl.), *Art.* 86 (pl.).

πέλλα, Ion. πέλλη, ἡ, wooden bowl, milk-pail, Il. 16.642, Theoc. 1.26, Nic. *Al.* 311, cf. Ath. 11.495. 2. drinking-cup, Hippon. 39. II. stone, Ulp. ad D. 19.155, Hsch.

πελλαϊκόν, τό, dub. sens. in *Palestine Expl. Fund Quarterly* 1931. 66.

πελλαῖος, α, ὄν, = πελλός, Hsch. πελλαιχρὸν ἢ πελλαιχνόν· πυρρὸν, Id. Πελλάνιος, δ, epith. of Poseidon at Cyrene, Id.

πελλαντήρ, ἦρος, δ, (πέλλα) one who milks into a pail, Hsch.; πελλαντήρ, Clitarch. ap. Ath. 11.495 e; also, = κύλιξ, Philet. ibid.

πελλᾶς, ᾶ, δ, (πελλός) old man, Hdn. Gr. I. 55 (πέλλας Hsch.).

πελλασταί, v. πέλλυτρα. πέλληρον· στέψον, Hsch. πελλία· σπέλεθαι, Id.

πελλίνιον, τό, dub. sens. in *AJA* 31.351 (vase).

πέλλιξ· κράνος, Hsch.

πέλλις, ἴδος, ἡ, = πέλλα I, Hippon. 38, *Trag. Adesp.* 595 (codd. Poll.), Phoen. 1.24, Nic. *Al.* 77; cf. πελίκη, πελίσχη, πέλυξ. (Cf. Lat. *pelvis*.)

πελλοπλαύραστον· δξύθυμον, ἢ ἔκλιμον, Hsch.

πελλοράφος [ᾶ], ὄν, (Lat. *pellis*, *ράπτω*) sewing skins together, *Gloss.*

πελλός (or πέλλος, the accent varies in codd.), ἡ, ὄν, dark-coloured, dusky, πελλῆ μηκάς dub. in S. *Fr.* 509; πελλὰ οἷς Theoc. 5.99, cf. S. *Fr.* 114; βοῦς *EM* 659.38; πελλός ἐρωδῖος Arist. *HA* 609<sup>b</sup> 22; π. σποδός cf. in Phoen. 1.24; = Lat. *pullus*, [ἰμάτιον] *IG* 14.644 (*Supp. Epigr.* 4.70, Western Locr.); Sicyonian for κερρός, Zenod. ap. Gal. 19.129. (Cf. πελιδός, πελιδνός, πολίος; Skt. *palitās* 'grey', Lat. *palleo*, *pullus*.)

πέλλυρον· μετέωρον, Hsch. (Fort. πέδαυρον.)

πέλλυτρα, τά, sock or bandage worn by runners on the ankle, A. *Fr.* 259, S. *Fr.* 1080; πελλασταί, πελλύτα, πελλύτεμα, are corrupt in Hsch. (Perh. fr. πεδ-φλύτρα 'foot-wrapper', cf. πούς, ἔλυτρον.)

πέλημα, ατος, τό, sole of the foot, Hippon. ap. Menon. *Iatr.* 11.30, Lxx *Es.* 4.17 (13.13), *PMag. Par.* 1.320, Ael. *NA* 14.3, Artem. 5.81; of camels, Hdn. 4.15.3; but τὰ π. τῶν δακτύλων finger-tips, Alex. Aphr. *Pr.* 1.46. 2. sole of the shoe, Hp. *Mochl.* 32, Aen. *Tact.* 31.4, Herod. 7.116, Nic. *Fr.* 85.6, Plb. 12.6.4; σνάγρεα πέσματα *PCair. Zen.* 692.18 (iii B. C.). II. stalk of apples and pears, *Gr.* 10.25.1.

πελμαῖ-ίζω, scrape the sole of the foot, Et. Havn. ap. Gaisf. ad *EM* s. v. πέλημα. II. sole boots, *PMasp.* 5.18 (vi A. D.). —δομαι, become worn in the sole, prob. in Phot., Suid. s. v. πεπελωμένα (due to misreading of Lxx *Jo.* 9.5).

πέλομαι, v. πέλω.

Πελοπόννησος, ἡ, for Πέλοπος νῆσος, the Peloponnesus, *h. Ap.* 250, Hermipp. 45, etc.; οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι, Hdt. 2.171, etc.; ὄνομα Πελοποννήσιον Aen. *Tact.* 27.1: Adj., δ Πελοποννησιᾶκός πόλεμος Str. 13. 1.39, D. S. 13.24 (also δ Πελοποννήσιος π. Paus. 4.6.1); τὰ Πελοποννησιακά Str. 14.2.9: Adv., Πελοποννησιῶτι λαλεῖν talk in the Peloponnesian, i. e. Dorian, dialect, Theoc. 15.92.

Πέλοψ, οπος, δ, Pelops, Il. 2.104, etc.: Adj. Πελόπιος, E. *Fr.* 515, etc.; Πελοπήτιος, A. R. 1.758, al.: pecul. fem. Πελοπηῖς, ἴδος, Call. *Del.* 72, A. R. 4.1570, Nic. *Fr.* 104.

πελτα-άζω, (πέλτη) serve as a πελταστής, opp. ὀπλιτεύω, X. *An.* 5.8. 5, *Vect.* 4.52, App. *BC* 2.70. —άριον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of πέλτη, Callix. 2, Luc. *Bacch.* 1. —αστής, οὔ, δ, one who bears a light shield (πέλτη), targeteer, E. *Rh.* 311, Th. 2.29, Lys. 19.21, X. *Cyr.* 2.1.5. II. in pl., generally, light troops, Id. *HG* 4.4.16, *IG* 12.97.17, 99.5, etc. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in the use of the πέλτη, Pl. *Th.* 165 d; οἱ π. Id. *Prt.* 350 a; ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) tactics of a targeteer, Id. *Lg.* 813 e; τὸ-κόν, = οἱ πελτασταί, X. *An.* 7.6.29, etc. Adv. Sup. πελταστικώτατα in the best manner of πελτασταί, Id. *Oec.* 21.7. —η, Dor. πέλτα Tab. *Heracl.* 1.5.2.4: ἡ;—small light shield of leather without a rim, orig. Thracian, Hdt. 7. 75; ὀρηκίας π. ἀναξ E. *Alc.* 498, cf. Ba. 783, Ar. *Ly.* 563, *IG* 12.282.120, *PCair. Zen.* 14 (b) 12 (iii B. C.), etc.; π. Ἀμαζονική Plu. *Pomp.* 35. 2. body of πελτασταί, E. *Rh.* 410. 3. horse's ornament, ib. 305. II. = παλτόν, shaft, pole, X. *An.* 1.10.12: expld. by δόρυ, ἀκόντιον, Hsch., by λόγχη, Suid.

πέλτης, ὄν, δ, the Nile-fish κορακῖνος salted, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 3. 121 b.

πελτ-ιδιον [ἰδ], τό, = πελτάριον, Sch. Luc. *DMort.* 12.2. —ιον, τό, Dim. of πέλτη II, Men. *Pk.* 202.

πέλτον, τό, platform for a sarcophagus, *Supp. Epigr.* 6.307, 428, 434 (Lycaonia); cf. πλάτας, πλάτος (B).

πελτοφόρος (Boeot. —φόρας *IG* 7.210 (Aegosthena), 2823 (Hyet-tos), also πελταφόρας, *Supp. Epigr.* 3.354 (Thisbe, iii B. C.)), ὄν, (πέλτη) bearing a target, [Arist.] *Pepl.* 30; οἱ π., = πελτασταί, X. *Cyr.* 7.1.24, etc.; π. ἱππεῖς light horse, Plb. 3.43.2.

πέλυξ, υκος, δ, = πέλλα I, Poll. 10.105. II. a kind of axe, Lxx *Je.* 23.29, Babr. 64.9 (with ὕ), Ath. 9.392 b, *PHamb.* 10.40 (ii A. D.); rejected as barbarous by Phot. s. v. πέλεκυς:—Dim. πελύνκιον, τό, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 6, 17, *PRyl.* 393<sup>v</sup> 15 (ii/iii A. D.).

Πελυσίων, ὦνος, δ, name of month at Samos, *SIG* 976.56 (ii B. C.).

πέλω and πέλομαι, only pres., impf., and aor.:—Act., mostly 3 sg. πέλει, Il. 9.134, Sol. 13.16, Pi. *P.* 4.145 (s. v. I.), A. *Ch.* 534; 1 sg. πέλω S. *OT* 245; 2 sg. πέλεις Nonn. *D.* 44.193; 3 pl. πέλουσι *AP* 7.56, Dor. πέλοντι Pi. *O.* 6.100: impf. πέλεν Il. 8.64, Hes. *Sc.* 164, Ar. *Pax* 1276 (hex.), ἔπλεν Il. 12.11, ἔπελεν Pempel. ap. Stob. 4.25.52; rarely in other persons, ἔπελες, πέλες, Pi. *O.* 1.46, Q. S. 3.564; Aeol. 1 pl. πέλομεν Theoc. 29.27 (s. v. I.); imper. πέλε A. R. 1.304; subj. πέλω A. *Supp.* 340, πέλη Theoc. 28.22; opt. πέλοι Pi. *P.* 1.56, A. *Pers.* 526, etc.; inf. πέλειν Id. *Supp.* 620, 801, *Ch.* 304; Ep. πέλεναι (v. l. πελέμεν) Parm. 8.45; part. πέλουσα A. *Pr.* 896 (lyr.):—more freq. in Med. in same sense, πέλει Id. *Eu.* 149 (lyr.), 199, πέλεται Il. 11.392, Alc. 26.49, etc., πελόμεσθα Theoc. 13.4, πέλεσθε A. R. 2.643, πέλονται Il. 10.351, S. *Aj.* 159 (anap.), Archyt. ap. Stob. 3.1.106 (nisi leg. πέλοντι): impf. 3 pl. πέλοντο Il. 9.526: aor. (always augmented) ἔπλεο Il. 4.18, etc.; contr. ἔπλεον 9.54, etc.; ἔπλετο 22.116, Hes. *Th.* 836, Sapph. *Supp.* 23.26, Emp. 21.2, B. I. 31; Ion. Iterat. πελέσκειο Il. 22.433, πελέσκετο Hes. *Fr.* 14.4, Antim. *Col.* 3 P.; imper. πέλεν Il. 24.219, πελέσθω A. R. 1.1320; subj. πέληται, —όμεθα, —ωνται, Il. 3.287, 6.358, 16.128; opt. πέλοιτο 22.443, A. *Ag.* 255 (lyr.); inf. πέλεσθαι A. R. 1.160; part. πελόμενος A. *Supp.* 123, 810, πλόμενος Euph. 58 (as Hom. in the compds. ἐπιπλόμενος, περιπλόμενος).—Poet. and Aeol., Dor., and Ion. Prose, Pittac. ap. D. L. 1.81, Archyt. l. c., Aret. *CA* 1.4:—come into existence, become, be: A. as Subst. Verb. οὐ γὰρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται. γοῖο Il. 24.524; ὀδόντων καναχὴ πέλεν 19.365; ἥτε περ κλαγγὴ γεράνων πέλει οὐρανῷ πρὸ 3.3; εὐχολὴ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν 4.450; ἄθλων, οἳ τὰ πολλὰ μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται Od. 8.160; τιμὴν. ἢ τε καὶ ἐσσομένοισι μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέληται Il. 3.287; ὅτε δὴ Πυλίων καὶ Ἐπειῶν ἔπλετο νείκος 11.737; τῷ δ' ἤδη δεκάτῃ. πέλεν ἡὼς οἰχομένη it was the tenth day since his departure, Od. 19.192; γαλήνῃ ἔπλετο νηνεμία 5.392; ἂν κύδος Ἀχαιῶν ἔπλετο Il. 13.677, cf. Od. 4.441; σέο δ' ἐκ τὰδε πάντα πέλονται Il. 13.632; τοῦ δ' ἐξ ἀργύρεος ῥυμὸς πέλεν 5.729; ἐν δὲ γυνή. πέλεν Od. 24.211; τὰ δ' ὅλα πέλομεν οὐ παρέρχεται when once in being they pass not away, A. *Th.* 768 (lyr.), cf. *Supp.* 123, 810 (both lyr.). B. as Copula: 1. become, αἰψά τέ οἱ δῶ ἀφνειὸν πέλεται Od. 1.393, cf. Il. 24.219; λύκων ἦϊα πέλονται 13.103; ἀπὸ κροτάφων πελόμεσθα πάντες γηραλέοι Theoc. 14.68; ἦ τ' ἄλλως ὑπ' ἐμείο. ὀξὺ βέλος πέλεται quite otherwise does my spear become sharp, i. e. in a very different way does my (emphat.) spear prove its edge, Il. 11.392, cf. A. *Ag.* 392 (lyr.). 2. be, οὐ μὲν πῶς ἄλιον πέλει ὄρκιον Il. 4.158; τριηκόσιοι τε καὶ ἐξήκοντα πέλοντο Od. 14.20; ὅσπον τ' ἐν νειῷ οὐρον πέλει ἡμίονοι 8.124, cf. Il. 10. 351, 23.431; βεῖδ' ἄριγνώτῃ πέλεται Od. 6.108; δξύτατον πέλεται φάος Il. 14.345, cf. A. *Ag.* 1124 (lyr.), *Eu.* 233, S. *Ant.* 333 (lyr.), E. *Med.* 520, etc.—In Lesbian verse the Copula, which is usu. omitted, is sts. expressed by πέλεται and πέλονται, as Sapph. 101. 3. in aor., to have become: hence, to be, τίς. ὄμιλος ὅδ' ἔπλετο; what gathering is this? Od. 1.225; ἔρπον ὅπως ἐθέλεις καὶ τοι φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ 13.145; ἔνθα μάλιστα ἀμβάστια ἐστὶ πόλις καὶ ἐπίδρομον ἔπλετο τεῖχος Il. 6.434: with part., λελασμένος ἔπλεν 23.69; δι' οὐρὸς περὶ πάντων ἔπλεο 1.418 (so as Subst. Verb. Od. 2.364); in similes, Il. 2.480, 8.556. (πελ- fr. *q'el-* 'turn', cf. τέλομαι, πόλος, ἀμφι-, ἐπι-, περι-πέλομαι, also ἐπιτέλλω (B), περιτέλλομαι, Skt. *cāraṭi* 'move'; for the sense cf. Germ. *werden*, cogn. with Lat. *verto*.)

πελώϊος, gen. sg., dub. sens. in *PAmb.* 56.7 (ii B. C.).

πέλωρ, τό, portent, prodigy, monster, Ep. Noun, only nom. and acc., in early writers always of living beings, mostly in bad sense, as of the Cyclops, π. ἀθεμίστια εἰδώς Od. 9.428; αὐτὴ δ' αἶτε π. κακόν, of Scylla, 12.87; of the serpent Python, *h. Ap.* 374; of a dolphin, π. μέγα τε δεινόν τε ib. 401; even of Hephaestus, π. αἶητον ἀνέστη χωλεῶν Il. 18.410; later, of things, εὐρυτενὴς ὠγκοῦτο π. μίτος Nonn. *D.* 24.257.—Cf. πέλωρος.

πελωρ-ιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = πελωρίς, π. κόγχαι Archestr. *Fr.* 56.4, cf. *AP* 6. 224 (Theodorid.), Nic. *Fr.* 83. —ιος (also τελώριος (q. v.)), ὄν, fem. (not in Hom.)—ιος Hes. *Th.* 179, —ῖη A. R. 4.1682: = πέλωρος, freq. in Hom., mostly of gods, Ἀΐδης, Ἄρης, Il. 5.395, 7.208; or heroes, as Αἴας, Ἐκτωρ, Ἀχιλλεύς, 3.229, 11.820, 21.527; Ὀρίων Od. 11.572; ἀνὴρ π., of Polyphemus, 9.187, cf. Il. 3.166, Pi. *O.* 7.15; also of things, ἔγχος, τεύχεα, Il. 8.424, 10.439; λᾶας Od. 11.594; κύματα 3.290; ἄρπη Hes. *Th.* 179; κλέος Pi. *O.* 10.11.21: rare in Trag. (only lyr.), γὰς π. τέρας, of a dragon, E. *IT* 248 (lyr.); τὰ πρὶν π. the mighty things, or mighty ones, of old, A. *Pr.* 151 (lyr.); used by Com. in mock-heroic style, Ar. *Av.* 321; in exaggerated language, Arist. *Rh.* 1408<sup>b</sup> 13: in later Prose, Ath. 3.84e. 2. π. (sc. ἱερά), τά, a harvest-festival, celebrated in honour of Zeus in Thessaly, Bato Sinop. 4; Πελώριος, epith. of Zeus, Q. S. 11.273. —ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of mussel, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.52 and 97, Alciph. 1.2; π. κόγχη Ath. 1.4c. —ον, τό, = πέλωρ, of the Gorgon, Il. 5.741, Od. 11.634; of the offspring of the earth, Hes. *Th.* 295, cf. 845, 856; of a large stag, Od. 10.168; of the enchanted animals of Circe, ib. 219; πέλωρα θεῶν portents sent by the gods, Il. 2.321.—Prop. neut. from sq. —ος, ἡ, ὄν, also os, ὄν Od. 15.161 (the only example of the fem. in Hom.):—monstrous, prodigious, huge, with collat. notion of terrible, in Hom. much rarer than the form πελώριος, but in Hes. the more common; δράκοντα φέρων ὀνύχεσσι πέλωρον Il. 12.202; χῆνα φ. δ. π. Od. 1. c.; π. ὄφιν, δεινόν τε μέγαν τε Hes. *Th.* 299; Γαῖα πελώρη ib. 159, 173, Q. S. 2.225; θάμβος Μαῖστ. 55; ὡς φοβερός, ὡς π. Ezek. *Exag.* 125: neut. pl. as Adv., πέλωρα βιβᾶ with gigantic tread, *h. Merc.* 225, cf. 349: Sup. πελώριστος Theoc. *Er.* 18.5 (fort. πεδωρισταί = \*μεθορισταί (Dor. ᾠρος = ὄρος), i. e. μέτοικοι).



πελωχικόν, τό, *tax paid by millers*, *PRyl.167.20* (i A.D.), *POxy. 2128.10* (ii A.D.), etc.

πέμμα, ατος, τό, (πέσσω) *any kind of dressed food*: mostly in pl., *pastry, cakes, sweetmeats*, *Stesich.2, Panyas.26, Hdt.1.160, Antiph. 174.2*; Ἀττικά π. *Pl.R.404d*.

πεμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small cake*, *Ath.14.645e*.

πεμματολόγος, ον, *discoursing of cakes*, *Ath.14.648a*.

πεμματούργος, ὁ, *pastrycook*, *Luc.Sat.13*.

πεμπάδ-αρχος [πᾶ], ὁ, *commander of a body of five*, *X.Cyr.2.1.23* (v.l. πενταδάρχων), *Eq.Mag.4.9* (v.l. -άρχης): -άρχης, ον, ὁ, *Hsch. S.v. δωδεκάδάρχιοι* (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *five-fold*, *Dam.Pr.264*.

πεμπ-άζω, (πέμπε) *prop. count on the five fingers, i.e. count by fives*, and then, generally, *count*, *A.Eu.748, Thphr.Char.23.2* (cj.), *A.R.2.975, Plu.2.387e*, etc.:—Med., ἐπὶν πάσας πεμπάσεται (*Ep. aor. I subj.*) when he has done counting them all, *Od.4.412*. II. metaph., *count up, reckon over*, *θεοπροπίας θυμῷ π. A.R.4.1748*:—Med., πάντα νόφ πεμπάσασατο *ib.350*.—In Prose ἀναπεμπάζω is more common. (*Aeol. acc. to EM660.4*). -αθλον, τό, = πένταθλον, *dub. in IG12.472*. -άκι, Adv., = πεντάκις, *ib.5(1).222* (*Sparta*). -άμερος [ᾶ], ον, = πενθήμερος, *Pi.O.5.6* (prob.), *Inscr.Cypr.134H*. -άς, ἄδος, ἡ, *the number five*, *Pl.R.546c, Phd.104a* (πεμπάς codd.), *Plu.2.387e, Plot.6.3.11*. II. *group of five*, *X.Cyr.2.1.22* and *24, HG7.2.6, Dam.Pr.203*; cf. πεντάς. III. *fifth part*, *SIG57.35.39* (*Milet., v B. c.*).

-αστής, οὔ, Dor. -ας, ὁ, *one who counts*: as a Verbal c. acc., *μύρια π. revivewig by tens of thousands*, *A.Pers.980* (lyr.).

πέμπε, Aeol., = πέντε, *Ps.-Hdt.Vit.Hom.37*; gen. πέμπων *Alc.33.7*: πεμπεκαίδεκοτος, Aeol. for πεντεκαίδεκατος, *IG12(2).82.5* (*Mytil.*).

πεμπεβόητος, ον, *made of five ox-hides*, *σάμβαλα Sapph.98* (πενταβόεια codd. *Neph.*).

πέμπελος, ον, *aged*, *Lyc.682, 826, Gal.6.380, Choerob.inTheod. 1.357H*. (alternatively expld. as = στωμύλος, λάλος by *Hsch.*).

πέμπωτος, Arc., = πεμπτός, *IG5(2).33.13* (*Tegea, iii B. c.*).

πεμπτ-αἰζω, part. -αἰζοντες *on the fifth day*, *Thd.Ex.13.18*. -αἰος, α, ον, *on the fifth day*, mostly agreeing with the Subject, π. *ἰκόμεσθα on the fifth day we came*, *Od.14.257*, cf. *Hp.Aph.4.36*; π. *γενενημένος born five days before*, *Pi.O.6.53*; *πεμπταῖα λογίζομαι. γενέσθαι D.19.59*; *προκεῖσθαι π. to have been five days laid out as dead*, *Ar. Av.474*; [*νεκροί*] *ἦδη ἦσαν π. X.An.6.4.9*; *ἐκρινεν [ὁ πυρετός] πεμπταίοι* came to a crisis with those who had had it five days, *Hp.Epid. 1.20*; π. *ἀπὸ τῆς νίκης, ἐκ γενετῆς, Plu.Fab.17, Luc.Halc.5*. II. *every fifth day*, π. *πυρετοὶ quintan fevers*, *Hp.Epid.1.24*, cf. *Alex. Aphr.Pr.2.10*; *ποτισμοὶ POxy.729.24* (ii A.D.). -άκις, Adv. *five times*, *D.C.53.16*. -άς, v. πεμπάς.

πεμπτέος, α, ον, *to be sent*, *Luc.Phal.1.11*. II. πεμπτέον, *one must send*, *X.Cyr.8.1.11*.

πεμπτημόριον, τό, *fifth part*, *Hp.Nat.Mul.50, Pl.Lg.956c*.

πεμπτήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, = πομπεύς, *ἀλλίων ἐρετμῶν S.Fr.142ii10* (lyr.).

πέμπτος, η, ον, (πέντε) *fifth*: with four others, πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν *Od.9.335*; π. *αὐτός Th.1.61, 3.19*; π. *σπιθαμή, i.e. four cubits and a span*, *Hdt.2.106*; ἐς π. *μῆνα by the fifth month*, *Id.1.77*; τὸ πέμπτον μέρος *a fifth*, *Pl.Ar.36b*, etc.; τὸ π., as Adv., *for the fifth time*, *ὑπατοί, ὑπατεύων, D.S.19.77, Plu.Fab.19*. II. ἡ πέμπτη (sc. ἡμέρα) *the fifth day*, *Hes.Op.802, 803, Ar.Nu.1131*. b. ἡ π. (sc. ὥρα) *the fifth hour*, *Arr.Epict.1.1.20*. 2. ἡ π. (sc. ὁδός), in the Roman camp, = *via quintana*, *Plb.6.30.6*. 3. ἡ π. *tax of one-fifth*, *PLond.3.1107.5, al.* (iii A.D.). III. τὸ π. *σῶμα the fifth or celestial element*, *Philol.12, Placit.1.3.22*; called π. *στοιχείον ib.2.6.2*; π. *οὐσία ib.2.25.7, Philp. in Ph. 9.29*.

πέμπτος, ἡ, ὄν, *sent*, ἀπὸ τῶν τετρακοσίων π. *πρέσβεις f.l. in Th.8.86*.

πέμπω, Ep. inf. -έμεναι, -έμεν, *Od.13.48, 10.18*: Ion. impf. πέμπεσκε *Hdt.7.106*: fut. πέμψω *Od.5.167*, etc.; Dor. πέμψω *Theoc.5.141*; Ep. inf. πέμψέμεναι *Od.10.484*: aor. *ἐπέμψα, Ep. πέμψα Pl.1.442, 21.43*, etc.: pf. πέπομφα *Th.7.12, X.Cyr.6.2.10, D.4.48*: plpf. *ἐπέμπεπόμφει*, Ion. -εε, *X.Cyr.6.2.9, Hdt.1.85*:—Med. (not in early Prose, exc. in compds. ἀπο-, μετα-, προ-πέμπομαι), fut. πέμψομαι only f.l. in *E. Or.111*: aor. *ἐπέμψαμην Id.Hec.977*:—Pass., fut. πέμψθήσομαι *Str.1.1.4, Plu.Demetr.27*: aor. *ἐπέμψθην Pi.N.3.59, S.El.1163*, etc.: 3sg. pf. πέπεμπται *A.Th.473*, (προ-) *Th.7.77*; part. πεπεμμένος *D.23.150, Luc. Alex.32, D.C.50.13*: plpf. *ἐπέπεμπτο Id.36.18*, (προϋπ-) *Th.8.79* (cj.):—Send, freq. of persons, as messengers, spies, etc., *Il.3.116, A.Th.37, Hdt.7.15*, etc.; of troops, *A.Pers.34* (anap.), *Th.470*: c. dupl. acc., *ὁδὸν π. τινὰ send one on a journey*, *S.Aj.739*, cf. *El.1163* (Pass.); also of things, *πέμψω δέ τοι οὖρον ὅπισθεν Od.5.167*, etc.; π. *γράμματα, ἐπιστολήν, Pl.Ep.310d, 323b*; in letters, in the epistolary aorist, *Th.1.129, X.An.1.9.25, Lxx2Es.4.14*; π. *κακόν τινι send one evil*, *Il.15.109*; π. *παραβᾶσιν Ἐρινύν A.Ag.59* (anap.); *ποινάς, ζημίαν, Id.Eu.203* (dub.), *E.Fr.506*; *ψόφον π. ἔσω Id.IT1308*; *ὑπνον, ὀνείρατα, S.Ph.19, El.460*; freq. of omens, π. *οἰωνόν, τέρατα, Il.24.310, X.Mem. 1.4.15*, cf. *Smr.4.48*; *μαντείας S.OT149*; also *ἰκεσίους π. λιτάς Id. Ph.495*; π. *ἀρωγὰς, ἀλκὰν, A.Eu.598, S.OT189* (lyr.):—Constr.: 1. c. acc. of place to which, π. *τινὰ Θήβας, ἀγρούς, Id.OC1770* (anap.), *OT761*: also c. dat., *Ἀἶδα E.IT159* (anap.): but usu. with Preps., ἐς *Τροίην, φίλην ἐς πατρίδα γαίαν*, etc., *Il.6.207, Od.5.37*, etc.; π. *εἰς Ἀἶδα Il.21.48*; *δόμον Ἀἶδος εἰσω Od.9.524*; π. *εἰς διδασκάλων send to school*, *Pl.Prt.325d* (so πέμπειν alone, *Ar.Fr.216*); π. *ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης over*., *Od.4.560*, etc.; π. *ἐπὶ Θερρκῶν ἵππους to them*, *Il.10.464*; but πέμπειν ἐπὶ τι *send for a purpose*, ἐπ' ὕδωρ *Hdt.5.12*; ἐπὶ κατασκοπὴν *X.Cyr.6.2.9* (π. *εἰς κ. S.Ph.45*); π. *ἀρωγὴν ἐπὶ νίκην A.Ch.477* codd. (anap.); π. *ἐπὶ τινι send to him*, *Il.2.6*; *against*., *A.Ag.61*

(anap.), etc.; *for a purpose*, ἐπὶ πολέμῳ *X.HG4.8.17*; *περί τινος* about something, *Th.1.91, X.Cyr.6.2.10*; *ὑπὲρ τινος* *Epist. Philipp. ap.D.12.12*; *παρὰ or πρὸς τινι* to some one, *Th.2.81, X.An.5.2.6*; *ὡς τινι Th.8.50*. 2. folld. by Advbs., *οἴκαδε, οἰκόνδε, Od.19.281, 24.418*; *ὄνδε δόμονδε Il.16.445*; *θύραζε Od.9.461*; *πόλεμόνδε Il.18.452*, etc.; *ἐταρον γάρ. πέμπ' Αἰδοῦσε was conducting or conveying* *Patroclus to Hades, 23.137*. 3. folld. by inf. of purpose, *τῇν. ἄρμασι π. νέεσθαι Od.4.8*; *ἐπεσθαι Il.16.575*; *ἰέναι Od.14.396*; *ἰκανέμεν 4.29*; *ἄγειν 24.419*; *φέρειν Il.16.454*; *φέρεσθαι ib.681*; *μήτηρ με πέμπει πατρὶ τυμβεύσαι χοῶς S.El.406*; *send word*, πέμπεις..σῇ δάμαρτι, *παῖδα σὴν δεῦρ' ἀποστέλλειν E.IA360*; πέμπουσιν οἱ ἐφοροί.. *στρατεύεσθαι sent him orders to march, X.HG3.1.7*: also c. part., *κῆρυκας π. ἀγγέλλοντας IG12.76.22*: the place from which is expressed by ἀπὸ or ἐκ, *Il.16.447, Od.11.635*, etc. 4. abs., ἐπέμψαμεν πρὸς ὑμᾶς *περὶ ἀποστάσεως Th.3.13*; πέμπει κελεύων *Th.1.91, 2.81*; ἐκέλευε..πέμπων *X.An.2.3.1*; *ἐπέμπε πρὸς Κύρον δεόμενος Id.Cyr.1.5.4*; *ἐπεμπον ἐρωτῶντες Id.An.6.6.4*, etc. 5. *send forward, nominate a person for a post*, *ὀνόματα Wilcken Chr.28.20* (ii A.D.):—Pass., *ib.392.7* (ii A.D.). II. *send forth or away, dismiss, send home*, *τὸν ξείνον Od.7.227*, al.: less freq. in *Il.*, as *24.780*; *χρὴ ξείνον παρ-εόντα φιλεῖν, ἐθέλοντα δὲ πέμπειν 'welcome the coming, speed the parting guest'*, *Od.15.74*; *ὑπέδεκτο καὶ πέμπε 23.315*; of the father who sends off his daughter to go to her husband, c. dat., *4.5*; π. *τινὰ ἀποικον S.OT1518*, etc. 2. of missiles, *discharge, shoot*, πέτρας *Hes.Th.716*: metaph., *δύμας..τόξενμα A.Supp.1005*: abs., οἱ πολ-λάκις πέμποντες *ἔστιν ὅτε τυγχάνουσι τοῦ σκοποῦ Eun.VS p.495 B*. 3. of words, *send forth, utter*, *A.Th.443, S.Ph.846* (lyr.), *1445* (anap.). III. *conduct, escort*, *Il.1.390, Od.14.336, S.Tr.571*, etc.; freq. of *Hermes* and other gods, *Od.11.626, A.Eu.12, Supp.219*; δ πέμπων abs., of *Hermes*, *S.Ph.133* (cf. *πομπός, πομπαῖος*, etc.); of a ship, *convey, carry*, *Od.8.556*, cf. *A.Supp.136* (lyr.); *κραυνοφόροι δέ μ' ἐπεμψαν αὔραι Id.Pr.132* (lyr.), cf. *Pi.P.4.203* (Pass.). 2. *πομπὴν π. conduct, or take part in*, a procession, *Hdt.5.56, Ar.Ec.757, Th.6.56, Lys.13.80, D.4.26*, etc.; π. *χορούς move in dancing procession*, *E.El.434* (lyr.); *Παναθήναια π. Men.494, Philostr.VA4.22*:—Pass., *φαλλὸς Διονύσῳ πεμπόμενος carried in procession in his honour*, *Hdt.2.49*, cf. *Plu.Aem.32, Demetr.12*; *τῆς πομπῆς ὅπως ἂν ὡς κάλλιστα πεμφθῇ IG12.84.27*; *χορὸς δ' εἰς Δῆλον πεμπόμενος X.Mem.3.3.12*. IV. *send as a present*, *ἔματα, σῖτον, Od.16.83, 4.623*; π. *δῶρα, σκύλα, ξένια*, *Hdt.7.106* (Act. and Pass.), *S.Ph.1429, X.Cyr.3.1.42*. V. *send up, produce*, *ὅσα πέμπει βιόδωρος αἶα S.Ph.1162* (lyr.).

B. Med., πέμπεσθαι τινι *send for one*, *S.OC602*, ubi v. *Sch.*; τί χρῆμ' ἐπέμψω τὸν ἐμὸν ἐκ δόμων πόδα; *E.Hec.977*. II. *send in one's own service or cause to be sent*, *S.OT556, Luc.Tox.14*.

πεμπώβολον, τό, (πέμπε, ὀβελός) *five-pronged fork*, *Il.1.463, Od.3.460*, cf. *Ps.-Hdt.Vit.Hom.37*.

πεμφήρις, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of fish, *Numen.ap.Ath.7.309f*.

πεμφιγώδης, ες, (πέμφιξ) *accompanied by vesicular eruption*, *Hp. Epid.6.1.14*, cf. *Gal. ad loc. (17(1).878)*, *Id.19.399*; *πεμφιδ-*, *Hsch.*

πέμφιξ, ἴγος, ἡ, *breath, blast*, ἀπῆξε πέμφιξ *Ἰονίου πέλας πόρου* prob. in *S.Fr.337*; *κεραυνία π. βροντῆς Id.Fr.538*; *δυσχείμερος π. A.Fr. 195.4*. 2. *ray, τηλεσκοπον πέμφιγα χρυσεῖαν ἰδὼν S.Fr.338*; *ἄς οὔτε π. ἡλίου προσδέρκεται οὔτε κτλ. A.Fr.170*. 3. *drop*, *Id.Fr.205*; *μηδ' αἵματος πέμφιγα πρὸς πέδῳ βάλῃς Id.Fr.183*. 4. *cloud, πέμφιγι*.. *ἀγγέλῳ πυρός cloud, harbinger of lightning*, *S.Fr.539*; *driving rain or rain-cloud*, *Ibyc.17*; *πελιδναὶ φλ'κταιναι πέμφιξι ἐξιδόμεναι ὑετοῖο*,.. *ἀμυδρῆσσαι ἐς ὠπὴν livid pustules like rain clouds (in colour)*.. *dim to the sight*, *Nic.Th.273* (but = *bubbles* acc. to *Sch.*); *dub. sens. in Call.Fr.483* (prob. = *Oxy.2080.43*). 5. *ghost*, *Lyc.1106*, and so prob. in *Euph.134*. 6. *pustule or part surrounding a pustule*, ἐφίσταται π. *οἶον ἐλαίου χλωρῆς ὥσπερ ἀράχνιον Euryphon ap.Gal.17 (1).886*.

πεμφίς, ἴδος or ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg. 5, *Lyc.686* (v.l. *πεμφίγων*).

πεμφρηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, a kind of wasp that builds in hollow oaks, *Nic.Al.183* (cf. *Sch.*), *Th.812*; cf. *τενθρηδών, ἀνθρηδών*.

πέμψις, εως, ἡ, (πέμπω) *sending, mission*, *Hdt.8.54*; ἡ π. *τῶν νεῶν Th.7.17*; *ἐπιστολῶν πέμψεις Aen.Tact.31.1*, cf. *Arist.Po.1452b6*; ἡ π. *τῶν νικητηρίων, of a triumphal procession*, *D.C.44.41* (μέμψιν codd.).

ΠΕΝΕΣΤ-ΕΙΑ, ἡ, = οἱ πενέσται, the class of serfs, *Arist.Pol.1264a35* (pl.), *1269a37*. -ΕΡΟΣ, -ΑΤΟΣ, Comp. and Sup. of πένης. -ΗΣ, ον, ὁ, (πένομαι, cf. *D.H.2.9*) *labourer*, mostly in pl., of the Thessalian serfs, *Theopomp.Com.75, X.HG2.3.36, 6.1.11, D.23.199, Arist.Fr. 586, Theoc.16.35* (cf. *Sch. ad loc.*), *Philocrat.ap.Ath.6.264a, Arche-mach.1*. II. generally, *slave, bondsman*, *τινος E.Herac1.639*; π. *ἀμὸς ἀρχαίων δόμων Id.Fr.830*; *labourer, poor man*, *Ar.V.1273* (lyr.), *Timo39, AP6.300* (*Leon.*). -ΙΚΟΣ, ἡ, ὄν, in the state of a πενέστης, τὸ Θεεταλῶν π. *ἔθνος the caste of serfs*, *Pl.Lg.776d*.

ΠΕΝΕΩ, to be poor, *Hsch.*: aor. part. Pass. *πενηθείς LxxPr.24.32* (30.9).

ΠΕΝΗΣ, ητος, ὁ, (πένομαι) *one who works for his living, day-labourer, poor man*, opp. *πλούσιος*, *Democr.283*; opp. *δυνάμενος*, *Archyt.3*; *πτωχοῦ μὲν γὰρ βίος.., ζῆν ἐστιν μὴδὲν ἔχοντα τοῦ δὲ πένητος ζῆν φει-δόμενον καὶ τοῖς ἔργοις προσέχοντα Ar.Pl.553*; οἱ π. *αὐτῶν Hdt.1.132, 2.47*; *πλούσιος ἐκ πένητος Lys.1.4*; *πένητες ἄνθρωποι Hdt.8.51*; οἱ *ἀνὴρ π. S.Ph.584*; π. *ἵππος X.Oec.11.5*. II. as Adj., π. *δόμοι E. El.1139*: c. neut., *ἐν πένητι σώματι ib.372*: c. gen., *χρημάτων πένητες poor in money*, *ib.38*; π. *φίλων Pl.Ep.332c*; π. *ἀπολογίας Luc.Apol. 11*: Comp. *πενέστερος X.Ath.1.13*: Sup. *πενέστατος D.21.123*.

ΠΕΝΗΣΣΑ, ἡ, fem. of foreg., *Hsch.*



πενητεύω, to be poor, Ps.-Phoc. 28, Crates Ep. 18, Phld. Rh. 2.172 S., Nic. Dam. 44.3 J., etc.; π. τινός Emp. 57.3.

πενητύλιδας, α, ὁ, starveling, Cerc. 4.4.

πενθ-ἄλεος, α, ὄν, sad, mourning, ἐσφόρεσαν παλάμαις π. AP 7.604 (Paul. Sil.); π. τοκῆας Supp. Epigr. 6.140.6 (Cotiaeum); μορφᾶς εἰκὼν π. IG 3.1416. 2. mourned, θάνατος Supp. Epigr. 6.140.22 (Cotiaeum).

-ἄς, ἄδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., ὄρνιθες Mosch. 3.49, cf. Nonn. D. 14.271. -εἶα, ἡ, poet. form of πένθος, A. Ag. 430 (lyr.).

-εἰνός, ἡ, ὄν, mourning, Aq., Thd. Is. 61.2.

πενθερ-ᾶ, Ion. -ρή, ἡ, fem. of πενθερός, mother-in-law, D. 45.70, Call. Dian. 149, Ev. Marc. 1.30, Plu. TG 8, etc. -ἰδένυς, ἑως, ὁ, brother-in-law, CIG 4079 (Ancyra), Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht No. 137 (Daldis), 149 (Gordos), Zweiter Bericht No. 145 (ibid.), BCH 8.382, 386 (Lydia): later -ίδης, ὄν, ὁ, PLond. 5.1676.8, 37 (vi A. D.).

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., Man. 5.297, MAMA 3.512 (Corycus). -ιος, α, ὄν, of or for a πενθερός, Arat. 252. II. πενθέριον·

τὴν προῖκα Θάσιοι, Hsch., cf. BCH 50.227 (Thasos, ii A. D.).

πενθεροκτόνος, ὄν, gloss on πενθεροφθόρος, Tz. ad Lyc. 161.

πενθερός, ὁ, father-in-law, Il. 6.170, Od. 8.582, Lex Draconis ap. D. 43.57 (pl.), Hdt. 3.52, PCair. Zen. 369.2 (iii B. C.); λαβὼν Ἀδραστον π. S. OC 1302: in pl., parents-in-law, E. Hipp. 636. II. generally,

connexion by marriage, e.g. brother-in-law, Id. El. 1286; also, = γαμβρός, son-in-law, S. Fr. 305 (pl.). (Cf. Skt. bāndhus 'kinsman', Lith. bēndras 'comrade', Goth. bindan 'bind'.)

πενθεροφθόρος, ὄν, slaying one's father-in-law, Lyc. 161.

πενθετηρ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = πεντετηρικός: neut. -κόν, τό, = πεντετηρίς II, SIG 577.70 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.), PGrad. 6.7 (iii B. C.). -ος, ὄν, in

the fifth year (inclusively), τροπαί Philod. Scarph. 131.

πενθ-έω, Ep. 3 dual πενθείετον Il. 23.283; Ep. inf. πενθήμεναι Od. 18.174, 19.120: fut. -ήσω A. Fr. 207: aor. ἐπένθησα Id. Ch. 173, Aeschin. 3.211: pf. πεπένθηκα Luc. Demon. 25, (συμ-) D. 60.33: (πένθος):

beuail, lament, esp. for persons, νέκυν πενθήσαι Il. 19.225, cf. Trag. Adesp. 331; πενθέειν τινα ὡς τεθνεῶτα Hdt. 4.95; π. γόοις A. Pers. 545 (anap.); π. τινὰς δημοσίᾳ Lys. 2.66; π. τινὰ τριχί A. Ch. 173; ἐπὶ τινι π. καὶ κείρασθαι Aeschin. 3.211: abs., mourn, go into mourning, Pl. Phdr. 258b, etc.: c. acc. cogn., πενθεῖ νέον οἶκτον A. Supp. 64:—Pass.,

to be mourned for, Isoc. 10.27; πένθος ἀμφὶ τινι πενθεῖται Arr. Tact. 33.4. 2. of things, π. κακὰ S. OT 1320, Lys. 2.2; πῆματα S. OC 739; τύχας E. Med. 268.

-ῆμα, ατος, τό, lamentation, mourning, A. Ch. 432 (pl., lyr.), Theoc. 26.26 (with play on Πενθεύς); διπλοῦν πένθιμον δαιμόνων (leg. πένθημ' ὁμαιμόνων) ἔχειν E. Supp. 1035. -ῆμεναι,

v. πενθέω.

πενθ-ἡμερία, ἡ, five days' labour, PLond. 2.321 (c) 5 (ii A. D., abbrev.), PTeb. 662 (ii A. D.). -ἡμερος, ὄν, of five days, ἀγών Sch. Pi. O. 5.13; κατὰ πενθήμερον for alternate periods of five days, X. HG 7.1.14; once in every five days, Arist. Ath. 30.4; also καθ' ἐκάστην πενθήμερον SIG 364.9 (Ephesus, iii B. C.).

πενθημῖ-αρτάβη [τᾶ], ἡ, two and a half ἀρτάβαι, PCair. Zen. 376.4 (iii B. C.). -γῦον, τό, two and a half γῦαι, Tab. Heracl. 2.20.

-μερής, ἑς, consisting of five halves, i. e. of two and a half: in Prosody, τομὴ π. the caesura after two feet and a half, as in Hexam. and Iamb. Trim., Aristid. Quint. 1.25, etc.; τὸ π. (with or without μέτρον) the first two feet and a half of a verse, Quint. Inst. 9.4.78, Heph. 7.3, al., Sch. Ar. Av. 627. -πόδιος, α, ὄν, consisting of five half-feet,

i. e. of 2½ feet, X. Oec. 19.3.5, IG 2.1682.11, Milet. 7.56. -σπίθᾶμος [σπί], ὄν, 2½ spans long, Ph. Bel. 59.11. -τάλαντιαῖος, α, ὄν, weighing 2½ talents, ib. 51.43.

πενθ-ῆμων, ὄν, gen. onos, mournful, A. Ag. 420 (lyr.). -ήρης, ἑς, lamenting, mourning, E. Ph. 323 codd., Tr. 141 (both lyr.). -ηρός,

ἄ, ὄν, of or for mourning, ἱμάτιον Anaxil. 37: in later Prose, Sm. Je. 9.19 (18). -ῆσις, ἑως, ἡ, mourning, Sch. rec. A. Ag. 429. -ητέον,

one must lament, τὸν θάνατον Ap. Ty. Ep. 58. -ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, ἡ, mourner, A. Pers. 946 (lyr.), Th. 1067 (anap.):—fem. -ῆτριά, she who mourns for, κακῶν E. Hipp. 805. -ητήριος, α, ὄν, of or in sign of

mourning, πλόκαμος A. Ch. 7; βόθροι π. trenches in which mourners lay, Ion. Trag. 54. -ητικῶς, v. sq. fin. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for

mourning, mournful, ὀδυρμοί Plu. 2.102b; θέα Porph. Abst. 2.50; ἐσθῆς Chor. p. 6 B.; ἐν πενθικοῖς (sc. ἐσθήμασι) Lxx Ex. 33.4. Adv. -κῶς,

ἔχειν τινὸς to be in mourning for a person, X. Cyr. 5.2.7; πᾶν π. ἐσκευασμένη Luc. Cal. 5, cf. Plu. 2.113d (v. l. -ητικῶς). -ῖμος, ὄν, also η,

ὄν D. S. 11.57:—= foreg., δακρύων π. αἰδῶς A. Supp. 579 (lyr.); κοῦρά E. Alc. 512, Or. 458; π. πρέπεις ὄραν prob. in Id. Supp. 1056; ἐσθῆς D. S. 1. c.; τὰ π. mourning garments, Plu. 2.114e, cf. D. S. 13.101. II. sorry, wretched, γῆρας E. Alc. 622; π. ὕπνον ἰαίνειν, of death, Epigr. Gr. 204.7 (Cnidus).

πενθοποιέω, cause lamentation, Al. Le. 26.22.

πένθος, εὖς, τό, grief, sorrow, Il. 11.658, etc.; τινὸς for one, Od. 18.324, etc.; π. ἄλαστον ἔχουσα Il. 24.105; π. λαγχάνειν S. Fr. 659; Τρῶας λάβε π. Il. 16.548, etc.; μέγα π. Ἀχαιῖδα γαῖαν ἰκάνει 1.254, etc.; πένθεϊ δ' ἀτλήτω βεβόλητο πάντες 9.3; θυμὸς ἐτείρετο π. λυγρῶ 22.242, etc. 2. esp. of grief for the dead, mourning, τοκεῦσι γόον καὶ π.

ἔθηκας 17.37; παιδὸς γὰρ οἱ ἄλαστον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ π. ἔκειτο Od. 24.423; Σάρδεσι π. παρασχών A. Pers. 322; δμῶαῖς προθήσειν π. οἰκείον στένειν S. Ant. 1249; π. ποιήσασθαι make a public mourning, Hdt. 2.1; so π. προεῖχαντο Id. 6.21; π. τίθεται Id. 2.46; π. τινὸς κοινοῦσθαι E. Alc. 426; ἐν πένθει [εἶναι] S. El. 290, 847 (lyr.); πολλὸ π. ἦν κατὰ τὸ στράτευμα X. HG 4.5.10; π. λιπεῖν IG 3.1311; π. λύεσθαι, ἀποθέσθαι, Plu. Fab. 18, Alex. 75: in pl., Pi. I. 8(7).6, Fr. 154, A. Ch. 333 (lyr.), Pl. R. 395e, Arist. Rh. 1370<sup>b</sup> 25, etc. II. unhappy event, misfortune, π. τινός one's ill-

fortune, Hdt. 3.14; ἔτλαν π. οὐ φατόν Pi. I. 7(6).37. III. of a

person, a misery, S. Aj. 615 (lyr.); π. ἔδωκε φέρειν, i. e. the body, Epigr. Gr. 228.6 (Ephesus). (Cf. πείσομαι from \*πένθ-σμαι, fut. of

πάσχω, pf. πέπονθα, Lith. kenčiū 'suffer', ra-kantà 'patience'; πένθ- is reduced to πῆθ- (παθ-) in αἶνο-παθῆς, etc.)

πενία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, (πένομαι) poverty, need, πενίη εἴκων Od. 14.157; οὐλομένην π. Hes. Op. 717; στάσις πενίας δότεира Pi. Fr. 109.5; τῇ Ἑλλάδι π. σύντροφός ἐστι, . . [ἀρετῇ] δὲ διαχρεωμένη τὴν πενίην ἀπαμύνεται

Hdt. 7.102; τῆς πτωχείας πένιαν φάμεν εἶναι ἀδελφὴν Ar. Pl. 549; π. δὲ σοφίαν ἔλαχε διὰ τὸ συγγενές (v. l. δυστυχές) E. Fr. 641; ἐν πενίᾳ εἶναι, γίγνεσθαι, Pl. Ar. 23c, R. 613a; εἰς π. πολλὴν καὶ ἀπορίαν καταστήναι

And. 1.144: pl. πενίαι Isoc. 8.128, Pl. Prt. 353d, R. 618a, etc. 2. lack, need, τινὸς Plot. 2.4.16. II. Πενία personified, Poverty, Alc. 92, Pl. Smph. 203b.

πενιχρ-ἄλεος, α, ὄν, collat. form of πενιχρός, AP 6.190 (Gaet.). -ός,

ἄ, ὄν, poor, needy, Od. 3.348, Alc. 49, Thgn. 165, 181, Sol. 4.23, Pi. N. 7.19.—Poet. word, found in Com., as Ar. Pl. 976, Philaet. 4, Diol. Com. 2.8, in Pl. R. 578a, and in later Prose, as PPetr. 3 p. 73 (iii B. C.),

Socr. ap. Stob. 3.13.64, Lxx Ex. 22.25, etc.; π. δίαίτα Phld. Oec. p. 48 J.: Comp. πενιχρότερος Ph. 2.284, Sup. -ότατος Plb. 6.217. Adv. -χρῶς

Arist. Pol. 125<sup>a</sup> 33. [ῖ by nature, Pi. and Ar. ll. cc., also Man. 2.416, elsewh. ῖ by position.] -ότης, ἦτος, ἡ, = πενία, S. E. M. 2.103, Hsch. s. v. εὐτέλεια.

πένομαι, used only in pres. and impf., (cf. πένέω): I. intr., toil,

work, ἀμφίπολοι, . . ἐνὶ μεγάροισι πένοντο Od. 10.348; περὶ δεῖπνον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι π. were busy preparing a meal, 4.624; ἀμφ' αὐτὸν ἐταῖροι ἐσ-

συμένως ἐπένοντο Il. 24.124. 2. after Hom., (to have to work for one's living, hence) to be poor or needy, Sol. 15, E. Hec. 1220, Th. 2.40, etc.;

πλουσία ἢ πενομένη πόλις Pl. R. 577e; πλουτοῦντες ἢ π. Id. Plt. 293a; π. καὶ κάμνειν Id. Grg. 477d. 3. c. gen., to be poor in, have need of,

τῶν σοφῶν (i. e. τῆς σοφίας) A. Eu. 431; ὡς διαλλαγὰς ἐχοιμεν ἀλλήλοισιν ὦν πένον γῇ E. Supp. 210; πάντων Porph. Marc. 27; πένόμενον τὴν

ψυχὴν τῶν ἐπιβαλλόντων αὐτῇ καλῶν Hierocl. in CA 14 p. 451 M.: c. acc., χρήματα Them. Or. (i. e. Constant. pro Them.) 22b. II. trans.,

work at, get ready, δόμον κατὰ δαῖτα πένοντο Od. 2.322, cf. 3.428, etc.; ἔργα Hes. Op. 773; ὁπότε κεν δὴ ταῦτα πένωμεθα when we are a-doing

this, Od. 13.394; τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα πένεσθαι; 24.407, cf. Il. 19.200.—On the precise meaning of πένομαι, πενία, cf. Ar. Pl. 551 sqq. (Cf. πένης,

πόνος, πονηρός.)

πενόν· μεμελανωμένον, Hsch. (leg. πελόν).

πενόομαι, = πένομαι, aor. part. πενωθείς, poor, needy, v. l. for πενό-

μενος in Men. Mon. 43.

πεντά-βραχῦς (sc. ποῦς), ὁ, foot consisting of five short syllables,

Choerob. in Heph. p. 247 C. -γαμβρος, ὄν, with five sons in-law,

νυμφεῖα Lyc. 146. -γραμμον, τό, pentagram ☆ formed by

Pythagoreans, Luc. Laps. 5; cf. πένταλφα. -γωνικός, ἡ, ὄν, pen-

tagonial, σχῆμα Nicom. Ar. 2.10; ἀριθμὸς Iamb. in Nic. p. 60 P. Adv. -κῶς Theo Sm. p. 39 H., Iamb. in Nic. p. 60 P.

-γωνισμός, ὁ, κατὰ πενταγωνισμόν pentagonwise, Nicom. Ar. 2.13. -γωνος, ὄν, pen-

tagonial, Arist. Fr. 310; ἀριθμὸς, βάσις, Nicom. Ar. 2.10.13: πεντάγωνον,

τό, pentagon, Plu. 2.1003d, Gal. 5.67. -δακτύλιαῖος, α, ὄν, = sq.

2, Orib. 49.23.20. II. five-pointed, five-rayed, ἀστέρες PMag. Par. 1.580. -δάκτυλος, ὄν, with five fingers or toes, Arist. HA 498<sup>a</sup> 34,

PA 688<sup>a</sup> 4. 2. five fingers broad, Hp. Art. 7. 3. = foreg. II, κοχλίας Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.85. II. as Subst., = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc. 4.42.

πεντάδαρχος, ὁ, f. l. for πεμπάδαρχος in Poll. 1.128.

πεντάδιον [ᾶ], τό, group of five, BGU 812.2 (ii/iii A. D.).

πεντά-δραχμος, ὄν, of the weight or price of five drachmae, Hdt. 6.89; π. συναλλάγματα to the amount of five drachmae, Arist. Pol. 1300<sup>b</sup>

33: π., τό, piece of five drachmae, Poll. 9.60; cf. πεντέδραχμος. -δω-

ρος, ὄν, (δῶρον II. 2) five palms long, Vitruv. 2.3.3.

πεντάεθλος, ὄν, poet. and Ion. for πένταθλος, -ον (q. v.).

πεντάειδος, ὄν, (εἶδος IV) composed of five ingredients, of a remedy,

Aët. 15.30.

πεντᾶετ-ηρίς, ἑς, = πενταετής, χρόνος Sch. Ar. Pax 876. -ηρία,

ἡ, period of five years, Gloss. -ηρικός, ἡ, ὄν, falling every four

(= five inclusive) years, quinquennial, ἀγών Plu. 2.748f, IG 5(1).662 (pl., Sparta); ἄρχων ib. 14.617 (Rhegium), cf. 741 (Naples). -ηρίς, ἴδος,

ἡ, = πεντετηρίς I, Lycurg. 102, Arist. Pol. 1308<sup>b</sup> 1, Tab. Heracl. 1.105,

etc.; = Lat. lustrum, Plb. 6.13.3; = quinquennialia, D. C. 54.19. II. as

Adj. coming every fourth year, π. ἑορτά Pi. O. 10(11).57, N. 11.27; alone

in same sense, Id. O. 3.21, PMich. Zen. 46.8 (iii B. C.), etc. -ηρος,

ὄν, poet. for sq., five years old, βοῦς Il. 2.403, 7.315; ὕς Od. 14.419,

cf. PMasp. 5.11 (vi A. D.). II. = πενταετηρικός, τῶν Πτωτῶν τῶν π.

BCH 44.251 (i B. C.). -ῆς, ἑς, Att. πεντᾶετης, ἑς (v. διέτης), =

foreg. I, ἀπὸ πενταετέος ἀρξάμενοι Hdt. 1.136; πενταετεί. ἡθεὶ ψυχῆς

Pl. Lg. 793e:—fem. πεντᾶετις, Plu. 2.844a. II. lasting five

years, σπονδαί Th. 1.112 codd.; χρόνος IG 12(5).860.29 (Tenos): neut.

as Adv., πεντᾶετες for five years, Od. 3.115. -ία, ἡ, = πενταετηρίς I,

D. H. 8.75, Plu. Per. 13, IG 7.2227 (Thisbe), 2712.62 (Acraeph.),

PFior. 61.45 (i A. D.). II. the age of five, Ph. 2.276. -ίζομαι,

to be five years old, IG 14.1971.

πεντά-ζωνος, ὄν, with five girdles or zones, [χθών] Alex. Eph. ap.

Theon. Sm. p. 140 H.; γῆ, οὐρανός, Str. 2.2.1, 2.5.3. -θετος, ὄν,

composed of five ingredients, ἀντεμβροχή Orib. Fr. 90: πεντάθετον, τό,

Aët. 15.37.

πενταθλ-εύω, practise the πένταθλον, Xenoph. 2.2:—also -έω, ib.

16, Paus. 6.14.13, Artem. 1.57. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, in the π., νίκη Sch.

Pi. N. 7.9. -ία, ἡ, = πένταθλον, Arr. Epict. 3.1.5. -ιον, Lyr.



πενταέθλιον, τό, = sq., Pi. P. 8.66, I. 1.26. —ον, Lyr. and Ion. πεν-  
τάεθλον, τό, contest of the five exercises (viz. ἄλμα, ποδωκίην, δίσκον,  
ἄκοντα, πάλην, Simon. 153), Pi. O. 13.30, N. 7.8, B. 8.104, etc.; πεν-  
τάεθλον ἐπασκέειν or ἀσκέειν Hdt. 6.92, 9.33; πένταθλ' ἂ νομίζεται is  
corrupt in S. El. 691; cf. πέμπαθλον. —ος, Lyr. and Ion. πεντάε-  
θλος, ὁ, one who practises the πένταθλον or conquers therein, B. 8.27,  
Arist. Rh. 1361<sup>10</sup>, Plu. 2.737f; π. ἀνὴρ Hdt. 9.75, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).99.19  
(Epid.). II. metaph., of one who tries everything, Pl. Amat. 138e;  
ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. versed in every department of philosophy, D. L. 9.37;  
in depreciation, 'jack of all trades', X. HG 4.7.5.

πένταιχος, ὄν, five-pointed, ποδῶν ἀκμαί AP 6.57 (Paul. Sil.).  
πεντάκατιοι [κά], = πεντακόσιοι, GDI 154 (Elis), 5100.16 (Crete),  
Foed. Delph. Pell. 2 A 21, IG 4.498 (Mycenae), 7.3193 (Orchom. Boeot.).  
πεντάκαττις, ἴδος, ἂ, Dor. for πεντηκοστὺς, dub. rest. in CIG 1834  
(Issa).

πεντὰ-κέλευθος, ὄν, with five ways, Orac. ap. Paus. 8.9.4. —κέφα-  
λος, ὄν, with five heads, φοῖνιξ Thphr. HP 2.6.9.

πεντάκις [ᾶ], Adv. five times, Pi. N. 6.19, A. Pers. 323, Ar. Pax 242,  
Isoc. 5.5:—later πεντάκι, Opp. C. 3.56, AP 13.15, Iamb. in Nic. p. 80  
P., al.

πεντάκις-μύριοι [ῶ], αἱ, α, fifty thousand, Hdt. 7.103, Luc. Pisc.  
20. —χίλιοι [χί], αἱ, α, five thousand, Hdt. 1.104, Pl. Lg. 738a: in  
sg., π. ἀσπίς five thousand men-at-arms, Luc. D. Meretr. 9.4; π. ἵππος  
Lxx I Ma. 4.28:—Dor. form πεντακίχλιοι Abh. Berl. Akad. 1925(5).  
25 (Cyrene, iii B. C.).

πεντά-κλάδος, ὄν, five-branched, π. ἡ χεῖρ EM 127.41. —κλινικός,  
ἡ, ὄν, = sq., σκηνὴ π. PCair. Zen. 54.34 (iii B. C.). —κλινος, ὄν, of  
a room, with five couches, Chares 2 J., Callix. 1; σκηνὴ π. PSI 5.  
533.3 (iii B. C.): as Subst., Arist. Mir. 842<sup>21</sup>, PCair. Zen. 445.13 (iii  
B. C.). —κοῖνον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.42, Gloss. —κόλου-  
ρος, ὄν, five times truncated, Nicom. Ar. 2.14.

πεντάκοσι-άρχης, ὄν, ὁ, commander of 512 men, Ascl. Tact. 2.10,  
Arr. An. 7.25.6, Ael. Tact. 9.5:—also —αρχος, ὁ, PPetr. 3 p. 4 (iii B. C.),  
Sammlb. 7245.2 (iii B. C.), Plu. Alex. 76. —αρχία, ἡ, command of  
512 men, Ascl. Tact. 2.10: pl., Arr. Tact. 10.9.

πεντάκοσιδραχμος, ὄν, consisting of 500 δραχμαί, ἔρανος SIG  
1215.6 (Myconos).

πεντάκόσιοι, Ep. πεντηκόσιοι, αἱ, α, five hundred, Od. 3.7, Hdt. 1.  
7, etc.: in sg., πεντακοσία ἵππος five hundred horse, Longus 3.1. II.  
at Athens, οἱ π. the senate of 500, τὴν βουλὴν τοὺς π. IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.243,  
Lycurg. 37, Aeschin. 3.2; ἡ βουλὴ τῶν π. D. 47.18.

πεντάκοσιμέδιμνος, ὁ, possessing land which produced 500 me-  
dimni yearly, of the first class in the Solonian constitution, Th. 3.16,  
Lys. Fr. 207 S., Arist. Pol. 1274<sup>19</sup> (but attributed to Draco, Id. Ath. 4.  
3), Plu. Sol. 18.

πεντάκοσι-οστὸς, ἡ, ὄν, five-hundredth, Lys. 26.11: —οστή, ἡ, tax  
of one-fifth per cent., Ar. Ec. 1007. —οστὺς, ὅς, ἡ, company of 500,  
cj. for πεντηκοντὺς in Sch. Od. 3.7, cf. EM 728.55.

πεντὰ-κύμια, ἡ, fifth wave, supposed to be larger than the four  
preceding, Luc. Merc. Cond. 2; cf. τρικυμία. —κωπος, ὄν, five-  
oared, Gloss. —λεκτρος, ὄν, five times married, Lyc. 143. —λίθα,  
—λίθιζω, dub. l. for πεντελ- in Poll. 9.126. —λίτρος, ὄν, weighing  
five λίτραι or pounds, Id. 4.173.

πεντὰ-αλκία, ἡ, a measure, GDI 4984 (Gortyn). —αλφα, τό, =  
πεντάγραμμον, Sch. Luc. Laps. 5. —ἀμαρῖτεῦω, (ἀμάρα, Dor. for  
ἡμέρα) hold office for five days, Schwyzer 323 D 16 (Delph.).

πεντὰ-μερής, ἐς, consisting of five parts, χώρα Str. 3.4.19, cf. Diom.  
p. 498 K. Adv. —ῶς, φύλλα π. ἐπεσχισμένα Dsc. 3.48.

πεντ-άμεροι [ᾶ], οἱ, officials appointed for five days, AJA 19.446  
(Halae, iii B. C.).

πεντὰ-μετροί [ᾶ], ὄν, consisting of five measures or feet, ἔπη Poll. 4.  
52: π. (sc. στίχος), ὁ, pentameter, Hermesian. 7.36: also neut. πεντά-  
μετρον ἐλεγειακόν D. H. Comp. 25, cf. Heph. 6.2, etc. —μηνιαῖος,  
α, ὄν, = sq., Epigr. Gr. 344. 17 (Bithynia), Hippiatr. 20:—also —μήνιος,  
BGU 859.8 (ii A. D.). —μηνος, ὄν, five months old, Arist. HA 568<sup>a</sup>

12; π. τέκνον, παιδία, five months' child(ren), ib. 585<sup>a</sup> 19, Men. Epit.  
576. 2. consisting of five months, περίοδοι Plu. 2.933e; ὁ π.  
(sc. χρόνος) Hp. Epid. 3.1.1a<sup>1</sup>. —μναῖος, ὄν, sq., σάρξ IG 12(2).  
498.16 (Methymna, iii B. C.):—also —μναος, SIG 945.9 (Assos, iv  
B. C.). —μνους, ὄν, weighing five μνῆαι, τυροῦ πεντάμνονον  
Harmod. 1, cf. IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1013.33. —μοδιαῖος, α, ὄν, holding five modii,  
σκάφη Edict. Diod. 15.48. —μοιρία, ἡ, arc of five degrees, Paul.  
Al. S. 3. —μοιριαῖος, α, ὄν, of five degrees, διαστήματα Procl. Hyp.  
6.9. —μοιρον, v. πεντάμνον. —μορφος, ὄν, having five shapes,  
of evil, Simp. in Epict. pp. 71, 72 D. —μύρον, τό, a kind of ointment,  
Orib. Fr. 70, Alex. Trall. 7.8:—written —μοιρον, perh. rightly, Aët.  
12.61 (v. l. —μυρον). —ναῖα, ἡ, squadron of five vessels, Hell. Oxy.  
2.4, Polyae. 3.4.2. —νούμιον, τό, a piece of five sesterces,  
Zonar. —ξεστιαῖον, τό, measure containing five sextarii, PSI 8.  
881.5 (vi A. D.).

πενταξός, ἡ, ὄν, five-fold, π. στιγμαί five sets of points, Arist. Metaph.  
1076<sup>b</sup> 32.

πεντά-οξος [ᾶ], ὄν, having five knots, Thphr. HP 1.8.3. —ούγκιον,  
τό, = quincunx, Gloss. —παλαιστιαῖος, α, ὄν, = sq., Orib. 49.23.  
1. —παλάστος [ᾶ], ὄν, five handbreadths wide, long, etc., X. Cyn.  
9.14, 10.3; cf. πεντεπάλαστος. —πεδος, ὄν, five feet long, θρυκοί  
IG 7.3073.75 (Lebad.). —πέτᾰλον, τό, = sq., Cat. Cod. Astr. 8  
(3).162. —πετές, ἐός, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Thphr. HP 9.13.5, Dsc.  
4.42. —πέτηλον, τό, = foreg., Nic. Th. 839, Androm. ap. Gal.

14.40. —πήχης, ἐς, = sq., Str. 17.3.11 codd. —πρυς, v, gen.  
εός, five cubits long or broad, Hdt. 9.83, Thphr. HP 9.4.2, PPetr. 3 p. 113  
(iii B. C., gen. —ους), Lxx I Ch. 11.23, OGI 332.7 (Elaea, ii B. C.); cf.  
πεντέπηγος.

πενταπλάσι-ἄζομαι, Pass., to be multiplied by five, interpol. in  
Nicom. Ar. 1.21. —ἐπίπεπτος, ὄν, five and  $\frac{1}{5}$  times as large:

—ἐπιτέταρτος, ὄν, five and  $\frac{1}{4}$  times; —ἐπιτρίτος, ὄν, five and  $\frac{1}{3}$  times:

—εφήμιστος, v, five and  $\frac{1}{2}$  times; all in Nicom. Ar. 1.22. —ος, α, ὄν,  
Ion. —πλήσιος, ἡ, ὄν, five-fold, Hdt. 6.13, Arist. Pol. 1265<sup>b</sup> 22; π. τινός  
five times as large as., ib. 1266<sup>b</sup> 6; five times as much, Orib. Fr. 99.

Adv. —ως Lxx Ge. 43.34. —ότης, ἡτος, ἡ, a being the fifth multiple,  
Nicom. Ar. 2.5. —ων, ὄν, gen. ονος, = πενταπλάσιος, c. gen., J. A. J.  
12.2.8, Ael. NA 16.12, Heliod. in EN 98.25; πενταπλάσιον ἀποτεῖσαι  
to make five-fold restitution, Plu. 2.846c.

πεντὰ-πλεθρος, ὄν, five πλέθρα long, Hecat. Abd. ap. J. A. p. 1.  
22, Max. Tyr. 8.6. —πλευρον, τό, figure with five sides, Papp. 396.  
13, al. —πλήσιος, v. πενταπλάσιος. —πλοκος, ὄν, five times  
twisted, Hp. ap. Paul. Aeg. 6.78 (πεντάπλον Hp. Fist. 4). —πλόος,  
α, ὄν, contr. —πλοῦς, ἡ, οὖν, five-fold, PRev. Laws 11.6, al. (iii B. C.),  
Lxx 3 Ki. 6.31; ἡ πενταπλόα (sc. κύλιξ) a cup of five ingredients,  
Philoch. 43, Aristodem. ap. Ath. 11.495f. 2. = πεντάπλοκος, Hp.

Fist. 4. —πολις, ἐως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, league of five cities, Hdt. 1.144,  
Lxx Wi. 10.6, Str. 6.2.4, POsl. 1.300: metaph., of the five senses, Ph.  
2.22. —πορος, ὄν, with five passages, D. P. 301. —πους, v.  
πεντέπους. —πρωτεία, ἡ, board of the first five men, Lat. quinque-  
primi, Cod. Just. 12.28.2.1. —πτωτος, ὄν, with five cases, Priscian.  
Inst. 5.76. —πύλος, ὄν, with five gates: τὰ Π., a quarter of Syra-  
cuse, Plu. Dio 29.

πεντ-άρουρος [ᾶ], ὁ, holder of five ἀρουραι, PPetr. 3 p. 243 (iii B. C.).  
πεντὰ-ρραβδος or —ραβδος, ὄν, consisting of five staves or lines,  
Telest. 4 (dub. l.). II. [στρατηγός] π., = Lat. praetor quinque-  
fascalis, IG Rom. 1.971 (Gortyn).

—ρράγος, ὄν, with five berries,  
AP 6.300 (Leon.) ap. Suid. (—ρρωγος cod. Pal.).

πενταρτάβ-ία, ἡ, contribution of five ἀρτάβαι, POxy. 1445.3 (ii  
A. D.). —ιαῖος, ὄν, of five ἄ., ib. 1760.8 (ii A. D.).

πενταρχία, ἡ, magistracy of the Five, at Carthage, Arist. Pol. 1273<sup>a</sup> 13.  
πεντάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = πεμπάς, group of five, Ascl. Tact. 7.6, Str. 15.1.51  
(pl.); the number five, Arist. Metaph. 1082<sup>a</sup> 2, Ph. 1.14, Plu. 2.264a,  
Iamb. Comm. Math. 18.

πεντὰ-σημος [ᾶ], ὄν, in Prosody, = πεντάχρονος, Quint. Inst. 9.4.51,  
Aristid. Quint. 1.14. —σκαλμος, ὄν, with five sets of tholes (σκαλ-  
μοί), Ephipp. 5.17. —σπιθάμος [ῖ], ὄν, five spans long, broad, or  
high, X. Cyn. 2.4.7, Str. 15.1.57; ἀνδριαντίδιον BCH 54.97 Delos, ii  
B. C.). —στάδιαῖος, α, ὄν, = sq., Luc. VH 1.40. —στάδιος στά],  
ὄν, of five stades, πορθμός, σκιά, Str. 7.6.1, 15.1.21: —στάδιον, τό,  
distance of five stades, Id. 7.6.2. —στάτηρος [στά], ὄν, five στα-  
τήρες in weight, Sosicr. 1 codd. Poll. —στίχος, ὄν, of five lines or  
verses, AP 9.173 (Pall.). —στοιχος, ὄν, five-rowed, κρ. θή Thphr.  
HP 8.4.2. —στομος, ὄν, with five mouths or openings, of the Nile,  
Hdt. 2.10; of the Ister, Id. 4.47; of the Rhone, Str. 4.1.8. —συλλά-  
βία, ἡ, having five syllables, Eust. ad D. P. 916. —συλλάβως [ᾶ], Adv.  
in five syllables, Id. ib. 431. —σύριγγος, v. l. for πεντεσ- in Poll. 8.  
72. —σχημος, ὄν, of five different forms, Ps.-Plu. Metr. 3. —σχοι-  
νος, ὄν, five σχοῖνοι long: —σχοινον, = στάδιον, Hsch. —τάλαντος,  
ὄν, v. πεντετ-. —τευχος, ὁ, the Pentateuch, Isid. Etym. 6.2.1, 2,  
Gloss. —τομον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc. 4.42. —φάρμακος,  
ὄν, consisting of five drugs or ingredients: pentapharmacum, Hist.  
Aug. Hel. 5. —φύής, ἐς, of five-fold nature: five. ὄνυχες AP 7.383  
(Phil.). —φύλακος [ῶ], ὄν, divided into five watches, νύξ Stesich.  
55 (πεντε- codd.). —φύλια, ἡ, five-fold order of priests in Egypt,  
OGI 11.20 (ii B. C., prob. rest.), BGU 149.6 (ii/iii A. D.), etc. —φυλ-  
λος, ὄν, five-petalled, Thphr. HP 6.6.4: —φυλλον, τό, cinquefoil Potentilla  
reptans, Hp. Morb. 2.42, Thphr. HP 9.13.5, Gal. 12.96; also Potentilla  
argentea, Hp. Ulc. 20:—written πεντέφυλλον Dsc. 4.42, but πεν-  
τάφ- Id. 1 Prooem.

πένταχᾶ, Adv. five-fold, in five divisions, Il. 12.87; but πεντάχα·  
ἡ χεῖρ, Hsch.

πεντάχη, Adv., = πένταχα, Arist. HA 526<sup>b</sup> 8, Str. 16.4.25, Ph. 1.79,  
Plu. 2.429e.

πεντὰ-χίλιοι [χί], αἱ, α, five thousand, Tz. H. 7.96. —χοίνικος,  
ὄν, containing five χοίνικες, Poll. 4.168. —χοος, ὄν, contr. χους,  
—οον, holding five χόες, κεράμια PMagd. 26 (iii B. C.). —χορδος, ὄν,  
five-stringed, μάγαdis Ath. 14.637a: —χορδον, τό, a five-stringed instru-  
ment, Poll. 4.60; π. συστήματα scales of five notes, Theo Sm. p. 49 H.

πένταχος· τὴν τάλαρον (Boeot.), Hsch.

πεντάχου, Adv. in five places, Hdt. 3.117.

πεντάχρονος, ὄν, consisting of five time-units, ρυθμός D. H. Comp.  
25; πούς Heph. 3.2.

πεντάχως, Adv. in five ways, Theo Sm. p. 23 H., S. E. M. 1.122, Eust.  
32.40.

πέντε, Aeol. πέμπε (q. v.), οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl. (declined in Aeol.),  
five. Il. 10.317, etc.; τὰ πέντε κρατήσας having won the πένταθλον,  
Simon. 155.11. (I.-E. penq̄e, cf. Skt. páñca, Lith. penkì, etc. 'five'.)

πεντέ-βαθος, ὄν, of five steps, κλίμαξ J. BJ 5.5.2. —βάλανος  
[βά], ὄν, with five wands, κλειδίον IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1533.27 (iv B. C.). —γραμμος,  
ὄν, consisting of five lines, πεισά π. draughts played on a board with  
five lines, S. Fr. 429; cf. πεντάγραμμον. —δάκτυλος, ὄν, measuring  
five finger-breadths, ἐμπόλια π. πανταχῇ IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1675.8. —δραχμία,  
ἡ, sum of five δραχμαί, X. HG 1.6.12, Din. 1.56; coin worth five δραχμαί,



cj. in Polyae. 3.10.14. —δραχμος, *ov*, at the price of five δραχμαί, μέδινους πυρῶν π. IG<sup>2</sup>.360.9; σίτος π. at the price of five δραχμαί per μέδινος, ib. 30.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΪΔΕΚΑ, *οί, αἱ, τὰ*, indecl., fifteen, Simon. 125, Th. 3.94, Pl. R. 540a, etc.; *οἱ π. ἄνδρες*, quindecimviri sacris faciundis, D.C. 53.1, cf. 42.51; *ἱερεῖς οἱ π. καλούμενοι* Id. 44.15.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΪΔΕΚΑ-ΓΩΝΟΝ [ᾶ], *τό*, figure with fifteen angles, Hero Deff. 138.11, Theo Sm. p. 151 H., Procl. Hyp. 3.28. —ετηρίς, *ἰδος, ἡ*, term of fifteen years, Sch. Th. 1.18: as Adj., π. περιφορά fifteen-year cycle, Men. Prot. p. 49 D. —ετής, *ἑς, Att. —έτης, es*, fifteen years old, Arist. HA 546<sup>a</sup> 14, dub. in Plu. 2.113d. 2. of or for fifteen years, ἀνοχαί D. H. 4.85.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΪΔΕΚΑΚΙΣ [ᾶ], Adv. fifteen times, Sch. Ptol. Geog. 1.24.2, Theo Sm. p. 203 H.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΪΔΕΚΑ-ΜΝΑΙΟΣ, *α, ov*, weighing fifteen minae, Ph. Bel. 51.37. —ναῖα, *ἡ*, squadron of fifteen ships, D. 14.18.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΪΔΕΚΑΝΔΡΟΣ, *ὁ*, ἱερεὺς π. ἐπὶ τῶν ἱεροποιῶν, = Lat. XVvir sacris faciundis, IG Rom. 3.172.14 (Ancyra); but π. τῶν ἐκδικαζόντων τὰ πράγματα wrongly used for decemvir stlitibus iudicandis, ib. 5.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΪΔΕΚΑ-ΠΗΧΥΣ [ᾶ], *υ*, fifteen cubits long or broad, Arist. Mir. 838<sup>a</sup> 21; ξύλα Inscr. Delos 370.34 (iii B. C.); δᾶδες D. S. 17.115: —also —πηχυαῖος, *α, ov*, Tz. H. 1.813. —πλάσιος [πᾶ], *ον*, = sq. (which is v. l.), Placit. 2.30.1. —πλάσιων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, fifteen-fold, Ath. 2.57f.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΪ-ΔΕΚΑΤΑΙΟΣ, *α, ov*, on the fifteenth day, Str. 15.2.10, 16.4.23; π. τύπος πυρετοῦ Gal. 7.500. —δεκάτаланτος [τᾶ], *ον*, worth fifteen talents, οἰκοί D. 28.11.

—δεκάτημόριον, *τό*, fifteenth part, Hp. Oct. 13. —δέκατος, *η, ov*, fifteenth, Arist. Pr. 941<sup>b</sup> 14, D. S. 12.81, Ev. Luc. 3.1; π. τόκοι Supp. Epigr. 4.664.17 (Ilium, i B. C.). —δεκάχορδος [ᾶ], *ον*, with fifteen strings, Adrast. ap. Theon. Sm. p. 64 H., Ptol. Harm. 3.1 tit., Porph. in Harm. p. 168 D.

—δεκήρης, *es*, with fifteen banks of oars, Plu. Demetr. 20. —δεχήμερος, *ον*, of fifteen days, ἀνοχαί Plb. 18.34.5.

—εικοσάσημος, *ον*, of twenty-five time-units, Aristid. Quint. 1.14. —είκοσι, *οἱ, αἱ, τὰ*, twenty-five, better divisim πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι.

—εικοσιέτης, *es*, twenty-five years old, D. C. 52.20. —εικοστός, *η, ov*, twenty-fifth, Pl. Th. 175b.

—πεντηκονταετής, *ἑς, Att. —έτης, es*, fifty-five years old, Id. R. 460e. —τεσσαράκονθήμερος, *ον*, in forty-five days, ὑγιές γίνονται π. Hp. Nat. Hom. 12.

—τεσσαράκοντα [ρᾶ], *forty-five*, Iamb. in Nic. p. 16 P. —τριάκοντάμετρος, *ον*, of thirty-five metres, Sch. Ar. Pax 974.

—τριάκοντούτης, *es*, (έτος) thirty-five years old, Pl. Lg. 774a. ΠΕΝΤΕ-ΚΛΙΝΟΝ, *τό*, Att. for πεντάκλινον, Moer. p. 321 P.

—κοσμος, *ον*, of five worlds, Dam. Pr. 124 bis. —κτενος, *ον*, (κτεῖς 8b) with five purple threads woven zig-zag round the border, Antiph. 297, Men. 92, cf. Poll. 7.52: —also —κτενής, *ἑς*, Hsch.

—λίθα, *τὰ*, the five stones: πεντελίθοις παίζειν, a game played by women, in which five pebbles, potsherds, dice, etc., were tossed from the back of the hand and caught in the palm, jackstones, Ar. Fr. 366.

—λιθίζω, *play πεντελίθοις* (cf. foreg.), Hermipp. 34. —λοιπος, *ον*, remaining out of five, last of five, Cic. Att. 14.21.4, 15.2.4.

—μνηνον, *τό*, Att. for πεντάμνηνον, Moer. p. 321 P. —μυριομέδινος, *ον*, of fifty thousand medimni burden, Tz. H. 2.108.

—μύχος, *ον*, of five sanctuaries, Dam. Pr. 124 bis.

ΠΕΝΤΕΝΙΑΪΣΙΟΣ, *ον*, lasting five years, σιγή Tz. H. 8.280.

ΠΕΝΤΕ-ΠΑΛΑΣΤΟΣ, *ον*, = πενταπάλαιστος, IG<sup>1</sup>.372.27, 164, 2<sup>a</sup>.1682. 12, 12(8).266 (Thasos). —πηχυς, *υ*, Att. for πεντάπηχυς, Ael. Dion. Fr. 153.

ΠΕΝΤΕΠΙΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ, *η, ov*, poet. for πεντεκαίδεκατος, AP 9.482.18 (Agath.).

ΠΕΝΤΕ-ΠΟΥΣ, *πουν*, gen. ποδος, of five feet, five feet long, IG<sup>1</sup>.372.128, al., 2<sup>a</sup>.1668.44, Pl. Th. 147d: —later πεντάπους, Milet. 7.57 (Didyma, iii/ii B. C.); ἀγαμα Arr. Peripl. M. Eux. 3; πεντάπους τὸ ὄρυγμα, = carrecta, Gloss.

—σύριγγος [ῥ], *ον*, with five holes, ξύλον π. pillory, Ar. Eq. 1049, cf. Poll. 8.72: metaph., of palsy, π. νόσος Polyeuct. ap. Arist. Rh. 1411<sup>a</sup> 22.

—τάλαντος [ᾶ], *ον*, worth or consisting of five talents, οὐσία D. 27.62, etc.; π. δίκη an action for the recovery of five talents, Ar. Nu. 759, 774.

II. weighing five talents, βάρος Simp. in Ph. 1104.10 (v. l. πεντατ-).

ΠΕΝΤ-ΕΤΗΡΙΚΟΣ, *ἡ, ov*, happening every five years, quinquennial, Str. 7.76, D. C. 51.1; cf. πενθετηρικός. —ετηρίς, *ἰδος, ἡ*, term of five years, διὰ πενθετηρίδος every fifth year (inclusively), Hdt. 3.97, 4.94.

II. festival celebrated every fifth year (inclusively), Id. 6.111, Th. 3.104, IG<sup>1</sup>.84.6, 32, 2<sup>a</sup>.1172.27. —έτης, *es*, of five years, σπονδαί Ar. Ach. 188.

2. five years old, ἐλέφας Arist. HA 546<sup>b</sup> 8, cf. IG<sup>3</sup>.1307, etc.

ΠΕΝΤΕ-ΤΡΙΑΪΖΟΜΑΙ, *Pass.*, to be conquered five times, AP 11.84 (Lucill.).

—φυλλον, *υ*, πεντάφυλλον. —χαλκον, *τό*, piece of five χαλκοί, Aristopho. 2. —χους, *ουν*, holding five χόες, ὑδρία Ar. Fr. 136.

—χρονον, *τό*, space of five years, Sch. Ar. Pl. 584. ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΘΗΜΕΡΟΣ, *ον*, of fifty days, προθεσμία D. H. 2.57.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑ, *οἱ, αἱ, τὰ*, indecl., fifty, Il. 2.509, etc.: Boeot. ΠΕΝΤΕΪΚΟΝΤΑ Corinn. Supp. 2.67: gen. pl. πεντηκόντων Schwyzler 688 D7 (Chios, v B. C.).

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑ-ΔΡΑΧΜΟΣ, *ον*, worth fifty drachmae, Pl. Cra. 384b. 2. weighing fifty drachmae, IG<sup>7</sup>.3498.26 (Orop.).

II. πεντηκοντά-δραχμον, *τό*, gold coin nominally worth fifty silver drachmae, PCair. Zen. 22 (iii B. C.); at Cyrene, Poll. 9.60. —έξ, *fifty-six*, Lxx 1 Es. 5.10, al.

—ετηρίς, *ἰδος, ἡ*, period of fifty years, Sch. Th. 1.18. —ετής, *ἑς, Att. —έτης, es*, fifty years old, Pl. Alc. 1.127e, D. H. 4.29, etc.

II. of or lasting fifty years, χρόνος D. S. 4.58, etc.: fem., πεντηκονταετίδες σπονδαί Th. 5.32 codd. (leg. —ούτ-).

—ετία, *ἡ*, the age of fifty years, D. H. 4.32, Ph. 1.551.

II. period of fifty years, ib. 532, Sch. Th. 1.97. —καιτριέτης, *es*, of fifty-three years, χρόνος Plb. 3.4.2.

—κάρηνος [κᾶ], *ον*, fifty-headed, Hes. Th. 312 (—κέφαλον (sic) codd.).

—κέφαλος, *ον*, = foreg., Simon. 203, f. l. in Pl. Fr. 93 (ἐκατοντακάρανον cj. Herm.); cited from Hes. (v. foreg.) by Sch. S. Tr. 1098.

—κολλος, *ον*, made of fifty sheets, χάρται PCair. Zen. 54.46 (iii B. C.). —λίτρος, *ον*, of fifty λίτραι, νόμισμα D. S. 11.26.

—μηναιός, *α, ov*, happening every fifty months, Tz. H. 1.581. —μναῖος, *ον*, weighing fifty minae, Ph. Bel. 51.40.

—παις, *παιδος, ὁ, ἡ*, consisting of fifty children, γέννα A. Pr. 853. II. having fifty children, Δαναός Id. Supp. 321 (πεντηκοστόπαις codd.).

—πηχυς, *υ*, gen. εος, fifty cubits high, Callix. 2, J. BJ. 5.5.8. —πλεθρος, *ον*, fifty plethra large, Eust. 776.60: poet. —πέλεθρος, Nonn. D. 25.504.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑΡΧ-ΕΩ, *to be πεντηκόνταρχος*, D. 50.25. —ία, *ἡ*, his office, Pl. Lg. 707a.

II. company of sixty-four light-armed men, Ascl. Tact. 6.3, Arr. Tact. 14.3, Ael. Tact. 16.1: pl., Onos. 34.2. —ος, *δ, at Athens*, commander of fifty men, serving under the τριήραρχος, X. Ath. 1.2, D. 50.18, 19, 24 (wrongly expld. by Harp. as commander of a πεντηκόντερος).

2. generally, leader of a company of fifty, Lxx Ex. 18.21, 4 Ki. 1.9.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑΣ, *ἄδος, ἡ*, body of fifty, S. Fr. 432.5 (pl.). II. the number fifty, Ph. 2.481.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑ-ΣΤΑΤΗΡΟΝ [σᾶ], *τό*, matter of fifty staters, Leg. Gort. 2.38. —τάλαντία, *ἡ*, fifty talents, D. ap. Poll. 9.52. —τέσσαρες, *α, fifty-four*, Lxx 2 Es. 2.7.

—τρεῖς, —τρία, *fifty-three*, ib. Ge. 5.31. —χους, *ον*, contr. —χους, *ουν*, (χέω) yielding fifty-fold, Thphr. HP 8.7.4.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤ-ΕΡΟΣ (sc. ναὺς), *ἡ*, ship with fifty oars, Pi. P. 4.245, IG<sup>1</sup>.23, Hdt. 1.152, al., Th. 1.14; —ορος is v. l. in Pl. l. c., Hdt. 6.138, Th. 1. c., and is found in E. IT 124 (lyr.), Marm. Par. 15.

—ήρ, *ἡρος, δ*, commander of fifty men, name of an officer in the Spartan army, Th. 5.66, X. An. 3.4.21: —written πεντηκοστήρ in Id. Lac. 11.4, 13.4, HG 3.5.22, 4.5.7.

—ήρης, *es*, f. l. for πεντήρης, Polyae. 4.11.3. —ηρικά πλοῖα, = πεντηκόντεροι, Plb. 24.6.1.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΟΓΥΟΣ, *ον*, (γύης) of fifty acres of corn land, Il. 9.579, Pherecyd. 30 J.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΟΜΕΣΟΔΜΟΣ, *ον*, with fifty stories, Hsch. (—ολμον cod.). ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΟΡΓΥΙΟΣ, *ον*, fifty fathoms deep or high, Hdt. 2.149.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΟΡΟΣ, *υ*, πεντηκόντερος. ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΟΣΤΟΛΟΝ, *ὅπου οἱ δραπεταὶ ἀνάγονται*, Hsch.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΟΥΤΗΣ, *es*, contr. fr. \*πεντηκοντούτης (= πεντηκονταετής), fifty years old, Pl. R. 540a, Lg. 670b.

II. of or lasting fifty years, σπονδαί Foed. ap. Th. 5.27.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΟΦΥΛΑΞ [ῥ], *ἄκος, δ*, watcher over fifty, EM 729.16. ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΣΙΟΙ, *αι, α*, Ep. for πεντακόσιοι, five hundred, Od. 3.7.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΣΤ-ΑΙΟΣ, *α, ov*, on the fiftieth day, Gal. 7.478. —αρχος, *δ*, chairman of the company which farmed the πεντηκοστή, AB 297, Phot. (—οντ— cod.).

—εύομαι, *Pass.*, to be charged with a tax of two per cent. on any articles, D. 35.29; also of the articles, to have the tax paid upon them, οὐδ' ὅτι οὐν εὐρίσκομεν. π. πεντηκοστειμένον ib. 30.

—ή, *υ*, πεντηκοστός II. —ήρ, *υ*, πεντηκοντήρ.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΣΤΟ-ΕΚΤΟΣ, *ον*, fifty-sixth: π., *τό*, fifty-sixth part, σχοίνου Hero Geom. 90.5. —λογέω, *collect the πεντηκοστή*, Philonid. 5 ap. Poll. 9.27.

—λόγιον, *τό*, office of πεντηκοστολόγοι, IG<sup>1</sup> 11(2).154 A 38 (Delos, iii B. C.), Anon. ap. Suid.

—λόγος, *δ*, collector of the πεντηκοστή, at Athens, D. 21.133, 34.7, Eub. 122; at Delos, SIG<sup>3</sup> 75.10 (iii B. C.); at Cyparissia, ib. 952.9 (iv/iii B. C.).

—παις, *f. l.* for πεντηκονταπ— (q. v.). —πρωτος, *ον*, fifty-first, Hero Geom. 15.10, al.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΣΤ-ΟΣ, *ἡ, ov*, fiftieth, Pl. Th. 175b. II. Subst. ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΣΤΗ, *ἡ*, 1. (sc. μερίς), fiftieth part: hence, tax of two per cent. on exports and imports, at Athens, And. 1.133, D. 59.27: pl., Id. 24.120; ἐς Ἀθάνας πεντηκοστὰ τῶν λίθων IG<sup>4</sup> (1).103.46 (Epid.); at Delos, ib. 2<sup>a</sup>.1635.38 (iv B. C.), 11(2).161 A 26 (iii B. C.); at Halicarnassus, OGI 46.12 (iii B. C.); τῶν πρηθέντων τελείτω π. SIG<sup>2</sup> 29.5 (Erythrae, iv B. C.); = Lat. quinquagesima, D. C. 55.31 (s. v. l.): metaph., ταύτην εὗρηκε Μειδίας καινήν ἱππικὴν τινα πεντηκοστήν invented a new sort of composition of two per cent. in lieu of his cavalry service, i. e. paid this instead of it, D. 21.166.

2. (sc. ἡμέρα), fiftieth day (after the Pass-over), Pentecost, Lxx 2 Ma. 12.32; ἡ ἡμέρα τῆς Π. Act. Ap. 2.1. —ύς, *ος, ἡ*, body of fifty, as a division of the Spartan army, Th. 5.68; κατά πεντηκοστὺς (acc. pl.) X. An. 3.4.22.

—ώνης, *ον, δ*, farmer of the πεντηκοστή, prob. in AB 297 (pl.), cf. Ostr. 43 (i A. D.), Theb. Ostr. 130 (ii A. D.).

ΠΕΝΤΗΡΗΣ (sc. ναὺς), *ἡ*, quinquereme, Plb. 8.4.2, al. (but f. l. for πεντετηρίς Hdt. 6.87); in full, ναὺς π. D. S. 2.5, 14.41: πεντηρικά πλοῖα, σκάφη, Plb. 1.59.8, 3.41.2, cf. D. S. 14.41.

ΠΕΝΤΟ-ΔΡΥΟΝ, *τό*, = στρόχρον μανικόν, Dsc. 4.73.

ΠΕΝΤ-ΟΪΟΣ, *ον*, with five branches: as Subst., of the human hand, Hes. Op. 742, Hsch. s. v. ἐμὴ πεντόζω (prob.).

—όργυιος, *ον*, of five fathoms, AP 11.87 (Lucill.); cf. πεντάρυγος. —ορκία, *ἡ*, oath by five gods, IG<sup>9</sup> (1).333.16 (Locr., v B. C.).

—όροβος, *δ*, = γλυκυσίδη, Dsc. 3.140, Plin. HN 25.29, 27.84. 2. an architectural ornament in this form, IG<sup>1</sup> 11(2).161 B 19 (Delos, iii B. C.): πεντόροβος, BCH 32.11 (ibid., iv B. C.), IG<sup>2</sup>.1451.29, 1452.7.

—ώβολος, *ον*, (ὀβολός) of or worth five obols, π. ἡλιάσασθαι to sit in the Heliaea at five obols a day, Ar. Eq. 798; τόκος π. IG<sup>1</sup> 11(2).146 B 17 (Delos, iv/iii B. C.); δραχμῶν δύο πενταβόλου ib. 4<sup>a</sup> (1).109 ii 123 (Epid.); κυλίκιον τοῦ πενταβόλου a cup of five-obol wine, Lyc. Fr. 2.2.

—ώγκιον, *τό*, = πενταούγκιον, prob. in Epich. 9. —ωδουμένη μονάς, = 10,000, Iamb.



in Nic.p.89 P. (Fort. πεντοδ-) -ώνυμος, ον, called by five names, Tz.Proll.Com.p.29 K. -ώνυχος, ον, with five nails, Philostr.VA 2.13. -ώροφος, ον, (δρόφος) with five stories, D.H.Rh.1.3, D.S. 1.45, etc. -ώρυγος, ον, = πεντόργυιος, X.Cyn.2.5.

\*πένω, v. πένομαι.

πέξις, εως, ἡ, (πέκω) shearing or combing, Hsch.

πεξὸν ἱμάτιον, prosa pexa tunica, Gloss.

πεοίδης, es, with a swollen πέος, Com.Adesp.III.1.

πέος, εος, τό, membrum virile, Ar.Ach.158, etc. (Cf. Skt. pásas 'membrum virile').

πεπάγουσα· ἀπαλή, Hsch. πεπαύθια, v. πάσχω.

Πεπαιδευμένος, Adv. in a well-bred manner, Isoc.II.30, Ael.VH 12.1.

Πεπαίνω, aor. ἐπέπαυ (v. infr. 2):—Pass., fut. πεπανθήσομαι: aor. ἐπεπάνθη (v. infr.): pf. inf. πεπάνθαι Arist.Pr.925<sup>a</sup>13: (πέπων):—ripe, Hdt.I.193; ὀρχάτους ὀπωρινούς E.Fr.896; π. τὴν ὀπώραν, of the vine, bring its fruit to maturity or perfection, X.Oec.19.19, cf. Arist.Mir.846<sup>b</sup>1: [ἡ συκὴ] π. τέτταρας καρπούς Thphr.HP4.2.3; but [συκὴ] π. τὴν σάρκα τοῦ ὀρνίθου, by being boiled with it, Plu.2.697b: abs., διασκοπῶν ἥδομαι τὰς. ἀμπέλους, εἰ πεπαίνουσιν ἥδη, i.e. if the grapes are ripening, Ar.Pax.I163 (lyr.):—Pass., become ripe, Hdt.4.199, Ion Trag.57, Trag.Adesp.396, Gr.4.6.1, etc. 2. metaph., soften, assuage, πεπαίνει ὀργὴν Ar.V.646; χρόνος δὲ πάντα πεπαίνειν εἰσθώς Plu.2.102a; ὀργὴ πεπανθήσεται X.Cyr.4.5.21; τὸ πεπανθὲν ἔρωτος τραῦμα AP12.80 (Mel.); of a person, ἦν πεπανθῆς E.Heracl. 159. 3. in Pass., of tumours, soften and suppurate, Hp.Epid.6.2.16; of illness generally, come to a head, mature, Id.Aph.2.40, Prog.12; μέχρι ἂν τῆς νόσου ἡ ἀκμὴ πεπανθῇ Id.Acut.38; also οὖρα πεπαίνονμενα Id.Epid.1.3. 4. χρῶς ἐπὶ χρωτὶ πεπαίνεται grieve warm, Theoc.2.140.

Πεπαίτερος and -τατος, v. πέπων. πεπαλαγμένος, πεπάλακτο, v. παλάσσω. πεπαλὼν, v. πάλλω, ἀμπεπαλὼν. πέπαμαι, v. \*πάομαι. πέπανα· πλακούντια, Hsch. (leg. πόπανα).

πέπ-ανος, ον, rarer collat. form of πέπων, Artem.1.73, 2.25, Porph. Gaur.13.4; = maturus, mitis, passus, Gloss.; πεπανός· ὁ πολὺν χρόνον ἔχων παρὰ τὸ ὀπτηθῆναι, Hsch.: Comp. -ώτερος Paus.9.19.8: metaph., more experienced, Lyd.Mag.3.10 (Comp.). [Oxyt. in Artem.2.25, Hsch.] -ανσις, εως, ἡ, ripening, of fruits, Arist.Mete.380<sup>a</sup>11, Thphr.HP5.1.2, 3.4.1 (pl.), Corn.ND.30. 2. Medic., maturation, of tumours and the like, Arist.Mete.380<sup>a</sup>21. -αντικός, ἡ, ὅν, able to ripen or soften, c. gen., πτυάλου Hp.Acut.66; π. δύναμις Dsc.5.125; π. μέλος (of music) soothing strain, prob. cj. in Iamb.VP25.113.

Πεπαρεῖν, aor. 2 inf., only in Pi.P.2.57 (v.l. πεπορεῖν, also cited by Hsch., who expl. πεπαρεῖν by ἐνδείξει, σημήναι, display, manifest; and cites πεπαρεύσιμος· εὐφραστός, σαφής).

Πεπαρμένος, v. πέρω. πεπάσμεν, v. πατέομαι.

Πεπασμός, ὁ, = πέπανσις: in Medic., concoction of sputum or urine, Hp.Epid.1.2, 3.10 (pl.); πεπασμοὶ σπέρματος Aret.CD1.4. 2. supuration, Hp.Epid.3.4.

Πέπειρα, ἡ, rare fem. of πέπων (formed on analogy of πείρα, fem. of πίων), used of women, mellow, ripe, ἐν ταῖς πέπειραις (v.l. -οις) Ar. Ec.896; over-ripe, passée, π. γίνομαι Anacr.87; πέπειρα· γράια, Hsch. 2. of things, soft, pulpy, τὴν σάρκα πέπειραν ποιεῖ Hp.VC 11 (v.l. -ον): metaph., ὀργὴ π. S.Tr.728.

Πέπειρος, ον, ripe, of fruit, Thphr.CP3.6.9 (Comp.), Lxx Ge.40.10, AP12.185 (Strat.); of girls, opp. νέαι, v.l. in Ar.Ec.896; παρθένου Plu.Comp.Lyc.Num.4, cf. Lyc.15; φιλέουσι πέπειρος AP12.9 (Strat.). 2. metaph., of persons, mild, πεπειροτέρους γεγονότας D.H.9.49. 3. π. νόσος a disease come to its crisis, Hp.Acut.39; also πεπειρότερον πτύελον more concocted, Id.Epid.2.3.4.

Πεπεισμένος, Adv. confidently, π. διεγγνώμενος D.L.9.71, cf. 4.56; from conviction, Ptol.Alm.2.6, Iamb.VP30.175: f.l. in Str.15.1.24 (ἀπεφεισμένος cj. Mein.).

Πεπερασμένακις [ᾶ], a definite number of times, Arist.APo.82<sup>b</sup>32.

Πεπεράτος, ον, peppered, Gr.8.39 tit.: πεπεράτον, τό, wine flavoured with pepper, SIG1171.10 (Crete).

Πεπερημένος, v. πέρρημι.

Πέπερι, τό, pepper, Piper nigrum, Antiph.277, Arist.Po.1458<sup>a</sup>15, Dsc.2.159, etc.: gen. πεπέρεως Plu.Sull.13, Ath.9.381b; πεπέριος Thphr.HP9.20.2: pl., τὰ τρία πεπέρια Orib.Fr.67: other forms imply nom. πέπερις, ὁ, gen. τοῦ πεπέριδος Eub.128; dat. πεπέριδι Ael.NA9.48; acc. πέπεριν Nic.AL332, Th.876; gen. pl. πεπερίδων Ath.9.376d: also fem., αἱ πεπέριδες pepper-trees, Philostr.VA3.4. 2. π. πρόμηκες, μακρόν, long pepper, Piper officinarum, Thphr.HP9.20.1, Dsc.2.159. (Gen. sg. πιπέρεως Stud.Pal.20.27.3 (ii/iii A.D.).)

Πεπερίζω, taste like pepper, τὴ γέσσει Dsc.2.160.

Πεπερό-γαρον, τό, peppered γάρων, Alex.Trall.1.15 (written πιπερό-). -ζωμος, ὁ, peppered broth, Cyran.109.

Πεπιάσμενος or -εσμένος, Adv., (πιέζω, -άζω) closely, Hsch. s. v. βύζην.

Πεπιθεῖν, -θοῦσα, -θοιμεν, -θοιεν, -θήσω, -θμεν, v. πείθω.

Πεπίνωμενος, v. πινόμαι.

Πεπιστευμένος, Adv., (πιστεύω) truly, Aristox.ap.Stob.4.25.45, Phld.Rh.1.352 S.: -ωμένος, Aq.Is.25.1, Nu.5.22, al.

Πεπλανημένος, Adv., (πλανάομαι) mistakenly, in error, περί τινος π. ἔχειν Isoc.9.43; π. λέγεσθαι Str.2.4.3. II. irregularly, of fits of disease, Hp.Epid.1.3.

Πεπλασμένος, Adv., (πλάσσω) artificially, by pretence, opp. ἀληθώς, Pl.R.485d; opp. ἀληθινώς, Bato.7.5; opp. πεφυκός, Arist.Rh.1404<sup>b</sup>19; π. λαρυγγίζοντες Phld.Rh.1.200 S.

Πεπλάτυσμένος, Adv., (πλατύνω) widely, Tz.ad Lyc.1414.

Πεπληγον, πεπληγέμεν, πεπλήγετο, πεπληγώς, v. πλήσσω.

Πεπληθυσμένος, Adv., (πληθύω) by way of multiplication, as a plurality, Porph.Sent.33.2, Procl.in Cra.p.51 P.; opp. διηρημένος, Id. in Alc.p.52 C.

Πεπλημένος, v. πελάζω.

Πεπληρωμένος, Adv., (πληρώω) gloss on νομβυστικῶς, Sch.Ar.V. 1285; = Lat. plene, Dosith.p.409 K., Gloss.

Πεπλῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, wild purslane, Euphorbia Peplis, Dsc.4.168:—also in Dim. form πέπλιον, τό, Hp.Acut.23, Gal.12.97.

Πεπλο-γραψία, ἡ, description of the peplos, or the subjects worked on it, title of work by Varro, being a sort of 'Book of Worthies', Cic.Att.16.11.3. -δόχος, ον, receiving the πέπλος, χηλοῖ Eust.1776.42.

-θήκη, ἡ, wardrobe, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1462.12. -ποιία, ἡ, making of the peplos, metaph., Dam.Pr.339.

Πέπλος, ὁ, in late Poets also with heterocl. pl. πέπλα, AP9.616, Epigr.Gr.418 (Cyrene):—any woven cloth used for a covering, sheet, carpet, curtain, veil, to cover a chariot, funeral-urn, seat, Il.5.194, 24.796, Od.7.96; laid over the face of the dead, E.Tr.627, cf. Hec. 432, Ion 1421. II. upper garment or mantle in one piece, worn by women, π. ἑάνος, ποικίλος Il.5.734, cf. Batr.182, Od.18.292, X.Cyr.5.1.6. 2. at Athens, the embroidered robe carried in procession at the Panathenaea, IG1<sup>2</sup>.80.11; τὸν π... ἔλκοντο, δνεύοντες... εἰς ἄκρον ὥσπερ ἰστὶον τὸν ἰστὸν Stratt.30; δ π. μεστὸς τῶν τοιούτων ποικιλμάτων Pl.Euthphr.6c, cf. E.Hec.468, Ar.Eq.566, Arist.Ath.49.3, 60.1. b. metaph. of a mythological work by Aristotle, Porph.ap.Eust.285.25: pl., Tz.ad Lyc.488. 3. less freq. of a man's robe, esp. of long Persian dresses, A.Pers.468, 1030 (lyr.), 1060 (lyr.), X.Cyr.3.1.13; a man's cloak or robe, S.Tr.602, al., E.Cyc.301, Theoc.7.17. III. peritoneum, dub. in Orph.A.312. IV. wartweed, Euphorbia Peplus, Hp.Superf.32, Dsc.4.167.

Πέπλῦφος, ὁ, weaver of πέπλοι, PTeb.5.250 (ii B.C.).

Πέπλωμα, ατος, τό, in Trag., robe, garment, A.Th.1044, S.Tr.613, E.Supp.97, Trag.Adesp.42 (= Ar.Ach.426).

Πέπνῦμαι, Ep. pf. Pass. with pres. sense, to be conscious, in full possession of one's faculties, τῷ καὶ τεθνηῶτι νόον π'ρε Περσεφόνηα ὡς πεπνῦσθαι τοὶ δὲ σκιά ἀίσσουσιν Od.10.495; π. ἐν νεκυέσσι Call.Lav. Pall.129. 2. more freq. to be wise, πέπνυσαι. νόφ Il.24.377; οὐ σ' ἔτυμόν γε φάμεν πεπνῦσθαι Ἀχαιοί 23.440; imper. πέπνυσθαι Thgn.29: plpf. with impf. sense, τὰ περ ἄλλα μάλιστα ἀνθρώπων πέπνυσθαι Od.23.210: most freq. in part. πεπνυμένος, of persons, Il.3.203, Od.3.52; also of things, π. μῦθος, π. μήδεα, 1.361, Il.7.278; στόμα Hsch.; πεπνυμένα ἀγορεύειν, βάζειν, etc., Od.19.352, Il.9.58, etc.; once in Hes., πεπνυμένα εἰδώς Op.731; in later Prose, πεπνυμένη ῥῆσις Anaxarch. 1; τὰ θεῖα πεπνυμένους Plu.Num.4; αἱ (v.l. οἱ) π. the experts, Aret. SD2.11.—In aor. opt. Pass., πυνθείης ἀκόνιτον understand it, Nic.AL 13. 3. breathe, ζῶντες καὶ πεπν. ἄνδρες Plb.6.47.9; εἰκόνες Id.6.53. 10. (From root πενῦ- which becomes πινῦ- in πινυτός (cf. Σικυών from Σεκυών, Λιβύη from Λεβύα), ἀπινύσσω; πινῦ- also in pr. n. Πυνταγέρας, πινυτός: not cogn. with πνέω, with which however it soon began to be confused, cf. ἀμπνυτο, ἀναπνέω I. 1.)

Πεποιημένος, Adv. as a made up or onomatopoeic word, Sch.Il.15.607.

Πεποιθ-ησις, εως, ἡ, trust, confidence, boldness, Lxx 4Ki.18.19, Phld.Lib.p.22 O., Ph.2.444, Ep.Eph.3.12, Philum.Ven.2.4; π. ἐπὶ τῇ δυνάμει J.AJ1.3.1; ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ π. ib.10.1.4: in pl., Babr.43.19. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., Hsch. -ότως, Adv. = πεπεισμένος, Lxx Za.14.11, D.Chr.12.26.

Πεποικιλμένος, Adv. in a manner diversified, πολλαῖς ἰδιότησι Phld.Po.5.29.

Πεπονημένος, Adv. pf. part. Pass., elaborately, Ael.NA in epilog. 2. with toil, μόλις καὶ π. Agath.4.17.

Πέπονθα, pf. of πάσχω.

Πεπονθ-έω, to be affected, in aor. ἐπεπόνθησα, Dam.Pr.60. -ησις, εως, ἡ, passively, modification, Simp.in Cat.130.1, Dam.Pr.58, al.; opp. μέθεξις, ib.176.

Πεπονώδης, es, somewhat puffy, of the face in fever, Gal.7.466.

Πεπορεῖν, v. πεπαρεῖν.

Πεπορημένος, Adv. so as to be destroyed, AB393, Suid. s. v. ἀναστάτως.

Πεπόσθαι, v. πίνω. πέποσθε, πέποσχα, v. πάσχω.

Πεπραδίλη [ι], ἡ, (πέρδομαι) crepitus ventris, in pl. πεπραδεῖλαι (sic), Hsch. (πραδίλη Theognost.Can.111). II. a kind of fish, Hsch. (pl.).

Πεπρίλος, ὁ, a kind of fish, Hsch.

Πεπρωῖον or πεπρωῖον, dub. sens. (perh. gen. pl.) in Rev.Phil.2 (1928).192 (Erythrae, v B.C.).

Πέπρωται, πέπρωτο, πεπρωμένος, v. \*πόρω. πέπτᾶμαι, πεπτᾶ-μένος, v. πετάννυμι. πεπτεῶτα, v. πίπτω.

Πεπτήριος, α, ον, = πεπτικός, κοιλίη, σπλάγχνον, Aret.SD2.7.

Πεπτῶς, v. πτήσσω.

Πεπτ-ικός, ἡ, ὅν, (πέσσω) able to digest, π. εἶναι τῆς τροφῆς Arist.GA 766<sup>a</sup>32; ἔχειν τὴν κοιλίαν... πεπτικωτάτην ib.749<sup>b</sup>24; δύναμις π. digestive power, Dsc.1.14. II. promoting digestion, Arist.PA677<sup>b</sup>32, Long.466<sup>b</sup>32, Thphr.Lass.16, Str.15.2.10, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.98; πόα Dsc.3.31; φάρμακον Gal.11.779. III. promoting concoction, hence of the male seed, σπέρμα π. Zeno Stoic.1.36. -ός, ἡ, ὅν, cooked, E.Fr.467.4; ἀλφίτα καὶ π. σῖτα PCair.Zen.698.1 (iii B.C.); ἐφθα καὶ ὀπτα καὶ π. Plu.2.126d. -ρια, ἡ, cook, Hsch. s. v. σιτοποιός.



πέπτω, v. πέσσω. πέπυσμαι, v. πυνθάνομαι. πεπωγμένον' κεκλασμένον, Hsch.

πέπων, ον, gen. ονος: Comp. and Sup. πεπαίτερος, -τατος:—prop. of fruit, *cooked by the sun, ripe*, B.Fr.34, Hdt.4.23, S.Fr.181; ἄπιος Alex.33.5 (Sup.); opp. ὠμός, Ar.Eg.260, X.Oec.19.19; of wine, *mellow*, Ar.Fr.579, etc.; πέποννα ποιεῖν τινα, by beating him, Com. Adesp.125. b. of abscesses, *ripe, ready to suppurate*, Hermipp. 30. 2. σίκυος π. a kind of gourd or melon, not eaten till quite ripe (whereas the σίκυος was eaten unripe), Hp.Morb.3.17, Vict.2.55, Pl. Com.64.4, Anaxil.36, Arist.Pr.926<sup>b</sup>4, Diocl.Fr.120; πέπων alone distd. from σίκυος, τοὺς σικύους καὶ τοὺς πέποννας LxxNu.11.5, cf. Speus.ap.Ath.2.68e, Phan.Hist.34, Dsc.2.135, etc.: prov., *malθακώτερος πέπονος σικύου* Theopomp.Com.72; ἀνὴρ ἐκείνος ἦν πεπαίτερος μόρων A.Fr.264; π. ἀπίοιο Theoc.7.120. II. metaph., as always in Hom. (more freq. in Il. than in Od.), and in Hes., in addressing a person, mostly as a term of endearment or familiarity, *kind, gentle*, πέπον Καπανητιάδῃ Il.5.109; Κόκυς πέπον Hes.Sc.350; ὦ πέπον *good brother!*, *gentle sir!*, Il.6.55, 9.252, Hes.Th.544, 560, etc.; κριεῖ πέπον my pet ram (says Polyphemus), Od.9.447: Comp., of a εἰσάιρα, Xenarch.4.9: in bad sense, ὦ πέπονες γε *weaklings!* Il.2.235.

2. *mild, less acrid*, δρύματα Hp.VM19 (Comp.): hence metaph., *mild, gentle*, πεπαίτερα γὰρ μοῖρα τῆς τυραννίδος A.Ag.1365; μόχθος πέπων *softened pain*, S.OC437, etc.: c. dat., ἐχθροῖσι π. *gentle to thy foes*, A.Eu.66. (Cf. πέπειρος, πέσσω.)

περ (A), enclit. Particle, adding force to the word to which it is added, prob. a shortd. form of περί (q. v.) in the sense of *very much, however much*.—Chiefly Ep. and Lyr.; also in Trag. with relats. and parts.: 1. in Hom. freq. with Adj. and part. ὦν, ἐπεὶ μ' ἔτεκές γε μινυνθάδιον π. ἐόντα *all shortlived as I am*, Il.1.352; φίλῃν π. ἐοῦσαν ib.587; ἰθάκῃς κραναῆς π. ἐούσης 3.201: mostly concessive like καίπερ (q. v.), ἀγαθός π. ἐὼν *however brave thou art*, I.131, al.; κρατερός π. ἐὼν 15.164; κύνεός π. ἐὼν 9.373; δουρικτητήν π. ἐοῦσαν ib.343; μέγαν π. ἐόντα 5.625: so in Trag., ἕλπτά π. ὄντα A.Supp.55 (lyr.); γενναῖός π. ὦν S.Ph.1068: with a Subst., ἀλόχῃ π. ἐούσῃ Il.1.546; γυνή π. οὔσα A.Th.1043: with Adj. and Subst., λιγύς π. ἐὼν ἀγορητής Il.2.246: with καί preceding, καὶ κρατερός π. ἐὼν 15.195, etc.: with the part. ὦν omitted, φράδμων π. ἀνὴρ *however shrewd*, Ib.638; κρατερός π. 21.63; χερειόνα π. 17.539; καὶ θεός π. A.Ag.1203, cf. 1084: with parts., ἰσμένων π. *however eager*, Il.17.292; καὶ ἀχνύμενός π. ἐταίρου *grieved though he was for...*, 8.125.

2. intens., ἐλεεινότερός π. *more pitiable by far*, 24.504; μινυνθά π. *for a very little*, I.416, 13.573; ὀλίγον π. 11.391; πρῶτόν π. *first of all*, 14.295; ὑστάτιόν π. 8.353; ὅψέ π. Pi.N.3.80: to strengthen a negation, οὐδὲ π. *not even, not at all*, οὐδ' ὑμῖν ποταμός π. ἔρροος ἀρκέσει Il.21.130, cf. 8.201, 11.841, 21.410, Od.1.59, 3.236; μή ποτε καὶ σὺ γυναικί π. ἥπιος εἶναι 11.441; ἦν μή π. Hdt.6.57. 3. to give emphasis, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοὶ π. ποινώμεθα Il.10.70; ἡμεῖς δ' αὐτοὶ π. φραζώμεθα 17.712; σθένος ἀνέρος ἀμφοτέροί π. σχῶμεν 21.308: esp. at any rate, τιμὴν π. μοι ὀφείλλεν ἐγγυαλίξαι *honour (whatever else) he owed me*, 1.353, cf. 2.236, 17.121, 239; τότε π. μοι ἐπικρήνην ἐξέλωρ 8.242: in imper. clauses with the pers. Pron., ἀλλὰ σὺ π. μιν τίσον *at all events*, 1.508: in the apodosis of a conditional sentence, εἰ δέ τοι Ἀτρεΐδης μὲν ἀπήχθετο., σὺ δ' ἄλλους π... ἐλέαιρε 9.301, cf. 11.796, 12.349. II. after Conjs. and relat. words, with which it commonly coalesces: 1. after hypothetical Conjs., v. εἴπερ. 2. after temporal Conjs., ὅτε π. *just when*, Il.4.259, 5.802, etc.; ἦμος... π. 11.86; ὅταν π. S.OC301, etc.; πρὶν π. *before even*, Il.15.588. 3. after causal Conjs., v. ἐπεὶπερ, ἐπειδήπερ; δι' ὅ τι π. *just because*, Hdt.4.186. 4. after relats., v. ὅσπερ, οἷός περ, ὅσσοπερ, ἔνθαπερ, ὅθιπερ, ὅππερ, ὥσπερ. 5. after the comp. particle, v. ἥπερ, ἥέπερ. 6. after καί, v. καίπερ.

περ (B), Aeol. for περί. πέρᾱ (A), Adv. *beyond, further, μέχρι τοῦ μέσου καθιέναι*, π. δ' οὐ Pl. Phd.112e; μέχρι τούτου... π. δὲ μή Id.R.423b: with Art., τὸ π. λέγειν Id.Phdr.241d. 2. c. gen., π. ὅρου ἐλαύνειν *further than*, Lexap.D.23.44; τούτου μὴ π. προβαίνειν Arist.Pol.1319<sup>b</sup>14, cf. Pl.Ti.29d. II. of Time, *longer, οὐκέτι π. ἐπολιόρκησαν* X.An.6.1.28: with Art., τὸ π. καθεύδειν τοῦ πρέποντος Aeschin.Socr.52. 2. c. gen., π. μεσοῦσης τῆς ἡμέρας X.An.6.5.7; τῶν πεντήκοντα π. γεγονότας *above fifty years old*, Pl.Lg.670a (v.l. πέραν). III. freq. metaph., *beyond measure, extravagantly*, π. λέξαι, φράσαι, S.El.633, Ph.332, cf. E.Hipp.1033; Ζεὺς... με λυπήσει πέρα Ar.Av.1246; π. ματεύειν S.OC211 (lyr.); μέλεα καὶ π. παθεῖν E.El.1187 (lyr.); οἱ τοι π. στέρξαντες οἶδε καὶ π. μισοῦσιν Trag.Adesp.78; τὸ π. Arr.Fr.123J.; but π. is f.l. in S.OC1745 (lyr.). 2. c. gen., *more than, beyond, exceeding*, π. δίκης, καιροῦ π., A.Pr.30.507; τοῦ εἰκότος π. S.OT74; π. τῶν νῦν εἰρημένων Id.OC257; π. τῶν νόμων Id.El.1506; π. τοῦ προσήκοντος Antipho5.1; π. ὦν προσεδεχόμεθα Th.2.64; π. τοῦ δέοντος, π. τοῦ μετρίου, Pl.Grg.487d, Ti.65d; π. τοῦ μεγίστου φόβου Id.Phlb.12c; θαυμάτων π. *more than marvels*, E.Hec.714; δεινὸν καὶ π. δεινὸν D.45.73; π. μεδίμνου *more than a medimnus*, Is.10.10; ἐλπίδος π. Plu.Sull.11. b. abs., *more, further, οὐδὲν ἐρρήθη π. E.IT91*; ἄπιστα καὶ π. κλύων *things incredible, and more than that*, Ar.Av.417; πᾶν τολμήσασα καὶ π. S.Fr.189. 3. as Comp., folld. by ἤ, Id. OC651, Ph.1277. IV. *above, higher than*, τῶν ἐμῶν ἐχθρῶν μ' ἐνερθεῖν ὄντ' ἀνέστησας π. ib.666; π. ἀνθρώπου, π. τέχνης, Philostr. Her.18.1, 19.4.—In all senses πέρα may stand either before or after the gen., but commonly before.—Comp. περαίτερος, α, ον, Adv. περαίτερον and -τέρω (qq. v.); cf. sq.

πέρα (B), ἡ, = περαία, ἐκ πέρας Ναυπακτίας A.Supp.262; Χαλκίδος πέραν ἔχων Id.Ag.190 (lyr.):—hence πέρανδε, *to a foreign city*, SIG 56.13 (Argos, v B. c.).

περαῖαν, περάσκει, v. πέρνημι. περάγεις, Boeot., = \*περιάγεις, *very reverend*, Corinn.Supp.2.86. περάγην, = διέρρωγα, dub. in Rhinth.21. πέρᾱθεν, Adv., (πέρα) *from beyond, from the far side*, E.Heracl.82 (lyr.), X.HG3.2.2: Ion. πέρηθε Hdt.6.33; πέρηθεν τοῦ Εὐφρήτεω Luc.Syr.D.13.

περαῖας, ου, δ, a kind of mullet (κεστρεὺς) *found beyond, i. e. at a distance from, the bank*, opp. πρόσγειος, Arist.HA591<sup>a</sup>23.

περαίη, ἡ, v. περαῖος.

περαίνω, Pi.P.10.28, Philol.1, etc.; poet. περαίνω Arat.24: also impf. ἐπέριαινε Pi.I.8(7).25: fut. περᾶν Ar.Pl.563, Pl.Lg.672e; Ion. -ανέω, 3 sg. -εἰ, Hp.Nat.Puer.15, Meliss.5: aor. ἐπέρᾱνα S.Aj.22, Pl. Th.207c; Ion. aor. part. περῆρας h.Merc.48:—Med., pres., Th.7.43: fut. περᾶνῶμαι (δια-) Pl.Phlb.53c: aor. ἐπερᾶνάμην (δι-) E.Hel.26, Pl.Lg.900b:—Pass., fut. περανθήσομαι Gal.UP4.12 (περασθήσομαι is corrupt in Critoap.Stob.3.3.63): aor. ἐπερᾶνθην X.HG3.2.19, Pl. Grg.501c, etc.: pf. 3 sg. πεπέρανται Id.R.502e, Arist.Cael.273<sup>a</sup>4; poet. πεπεράνται Od.12.37, S.Tr.581; imper. πεπεράνθω Pl.Lg.736b; inf. -άνθαι Id.Grg.472b, Arist.Sens.445<sup>b</sup>23, -άσθαι Id.Xen.977<sup>b</sup>3 (s. v. l.); part. πεπερασμένος Zeno Eleat.3, Pl.Prm.145a, Arist.APo. 82<sup>b</sup>32, al.: (πέρας):—bring to an end, finish, accomplish, Hom. only in Pass. (v. infr.); π. ἄταν A.Ch.830 (lyr.); πρᾶγος π. *rem transigere*, S. Aj.22; πρᾶγμα καὶ χρησμούς θεοῦ E.Ion.1569; ἐλπίδα, δόκησιν, Id. Andr.1062, Or.636; 3. π. τινὰ πρὸς ἔσχατον πλόν *bring him to the end of his voyage*, Pi.P.10.28; π. δίκας τινί Id.I.8(7).25; without δίκην, finish the business, D.38.24; π. τὰ δέοντα X.Cyr.4.5.38; τὸ προσταχθέν ib.5.3.50; ἐπέριαινε ἐφ' οἷς ἐμισθώθη D.18.149; π. ὁδόν Ar.Ra. 403; πολλήν (sc. θάλασσαν) Arat.289:—Pass., to be brought to an end, finished, πάντα πεπεράνται Od.12.37, cf. S.Tr.581; περαίνεται δὴ τοῦργον A.Pr.57, etc.; to be fulfilled, accomplished, χρησμός, τὰ λόγια περαίνεται, E.Ph.1703, Ar.V.799; ἡ συμμαχία ἐπεραίνεται X.HG 7.4.3; ἔργω π. Id.An.3.2.32. 2. limit, Iamb.Comm.Math.3:—

elsewh. Pass., to be limited or finite, τὸ ὅλον πεπεράνθαι Arist.Ph.207<sup>a</sup> 16; πεπεράνται [δ οὐρανός] Id.Cael.273<sup>a</sup>4; esp. in part. πεπερασμένος, opp. ἀπειρος, π. μέγεθος, χρόνος, Id.Ph.266<sup>b</sup>22, Cael.272<sup>a</sup>15. 3. in speaking, π. μῦθον, λόγον, proceed with a discourse, A.Th.1056, E.Med. 701; εἰπεῖ καὶ π. πάντα A.Pers.699; π. ὅ τι λέγεις Ar.Pl.648: abs., περὶ σωφροσύνης ἤδη... περανῶ ib.563, cf. Ra.1283; πέραν' ὥσπερ ἤρξω Pl.Pr.353b; πέριαινε' σωθείης δέ... Men.65.5. 4. recite from beginning to end, ἱαμβέδιον Ar.Ra.1170, cf. D.19.245; τραγωδίαν Antiph.1. 6, cf. 85.4; νόμον Pl.Ti.29d; recount, relate, E.Ion.362, IT781. 5. abs., effect one's purpose, esp. with a neg., οὐδὲν π. come to no issue, make no progress, περαίνει δ' οὐδὲν ἡ προθυμία Id.Ph.589, cf. Th.6.86, Lys.8.8; ἱατρευόμενοι... οὐδὲν περαίνουσι Pl.R.426a; ἵνα τι περαίνωμεν ib.346a; περαίνειν ἤδη ὥρα X.An.3.2.32. 6. draw a conclusion, infer, διὰ τοῦ ἀδυνάτου π. by a reductio ad impossibile, Arist.APr. 41<sup>a</sup>23; δ περαίνων [λόγος], a kind of syllogism, D.L.7.44; περὶ τῶν π. λ., title of work by Chrysippus:—freq. in Pass., τὸ ἐν πλείοσι σχήμασι... περαίνόμενον the conclusion which is drawn, Arist.APr. 42<sup>b</sup>30, etc.; περαίνεται c. acc. et inf., it is inferred that..., Muson.Fr.1 p.2 H., cf. Phld.Rh.1.137 S. II. sens. obsc., Artem.1.80, D.L.2. 127:—Pass., Com.Adesp.14, AP11.339, D.L.1. c. III. intr., reach, penetrate, δι' ὧτων A.Ch.57 (lyr.); εἰς τὸν ἐγκέφαλον Arist.HA492<sup>a</sup>21; πρὸς (τὴν καρδίαν) Id.PA666<sup>a</sup>13; εἰς τὸ ἔξω Id.GA716<sup>b</sup>28: abs., penetrate, Id.HA497<sup>a</sup>10. 2. come to an end, τὸ πεπερασμένον αἰετὶ πρὸς τι περαίνει the finite always comes to some limit, Id.Ph.203<sup>b</sup> 21, cf. Xen.977<sup>b</sup>6; end in..., εἰς τι E.Fr.340, cf. Pl.Men.76a, Plu. Arat.52, etc.; ἡ ὁδὸς π. ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον Id.Cat.Ma.13. IV. pierce, h.Merc.48.

περαι-όθεν, Adv. = πέραθεν, A.R.4.71, Arat.606. -ος (properisp.), α, ον, (πέραν) *on the further side or bank*, ἥπειρος, γαῖα, A.R. 2.392, 4.848; τὰ π. Call.Fr.1.15 P. 2. Comp., περαιότερον τι anything further, PFay.124.8 (ii A. D.). II. Subst., ἡ περαία (sc. γῆ, χώρα) the country on the other side of the river, etc., Str.4.1.12; τῆς χώρας τῆς π. SIG588.29 (Milet., ii B. c.): freq. with gen. whether partitive or objective, ἡ π. τῆς Βοιωτῆς χώρας the part of Boeotia over against [Chalcis], Hdt.8.44; ἡ π. τῆς Ἀσίας the coast of Asia over against [Rhodes], D.S.20.97 (but ἡ τῶν Ῥοδίων π. Str.14.2.1, 14.5.11: hence pr. n. ἡ Περαιά, Plb.18.2.3, 18.6.3; also of the country beyond Jordan, J.BJ3.3.3, St.Byz.); πᾶσα περαία ὁρμηκίς all the opposite coast of Thrace, A.R.1.1112; ἡ Τενεδίων π. the coast [of the Troad] opposite to Tenedos, Str.13.1.32. -όω, carry over or across, στρατιὰν πλείω ἐπεραίωσε Th.4.121, cf. Plu.Crass.10, al.; π. τοὺς στρατιώτας εἰς τὴν Λιβύην Plb.1.66.1; ἐπὶ Καρχηδόνα τὸν στόλον Plu.2.196c: metaph., ἡ ψυχὴ διὰ φιλοσοφίας ἐπεραιώθη Arist.Mu.391<sup>a</sup>12: c. dupl. acc., τοὺς λοιποὺς π. τὸ βεῖθρον Plb.3.113.6:—Pass. (with fut. Med. in Th.1.10), pass over, cross, μὴ φθέωσι περαιωθέντες ἐκείνοι Od.24.437; πᾶς περαιωθήσομαι; Ar.Ra.138 (nowh. else in Poets); περαιούσθαι ναυσὶν ἐπ' ἀλλήλους Th.1.5; περαιωθείς Id.4.120; ἐς νῆσον π. Id.5.109; εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν X.An.7.2.12: c. acc. loci, ἐπεραιώθη τὸν Ἀράξα Hdt.1.209; περαιωθείς (sc. τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον) Id.5.14; τὸ πέλαιος Th.1.10; τὸν Ἰόνιον Id.6.34. 2. intr. in Act., ἐμελλον τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον περαιώσιν Id.2.67. 3. in Pass., pass through, of cauteries, Hp.Art.11, cf. Oss.7, Aret.SDI.7. II. = περαίνω, complete a transaction, etc., Leg.Gort.7.11, GDI4998 vii 15, dub. in Epicur.Nat.2.6:—Pass., ἐνθα αἱ συνουσίαι περαιούνται Ruf.Anat.64; δ-ούμενος χρόνος Vett.Val.276.



34 :—περαιωθέντων is f.l. for περανθέντων in X.HG2.4.39; περαιούται (is bounded) shd. perh. be περατοῦται in Philol.[21].

περαιτέρος, α, ον, Comp. of πέρα (A), beyond, ὁδοὶ περαιτέραι roads leading farther, Pi.O.9.105. II. Adv. περαιτέρω, further, μακθάνειν π. E.Ph.1681; ἐν οἷδα κοῦ π. Id.IT247; δεινὰ καὶ π. Ar.Th.705; βουλυτὸς ἢ π. Id.Au.1500; οὐδὲν δ' τι οὐ ξυνέβη καὶ ἔτι π. Th.3.81; π. τι λέγειν Antipho 5.65; φιλοσοφεῖν Thphr.Char.23.4. 2. c.gen., τῶνδε καὶ π. A.Pr.249; π. τοῦ μετρίου X.Mem.3.13.5; π. τοῦ δέοντος Pl.Grg.484c; π. τόλμης Plu.Galb.8: abs., π. (sc. τοῦ δέοντος) πεπραγμένα beyond what is fit, too far, S.Tr.663: neut. περαιτέρον as Adv., π. ἄλλων beyond, better than others, Pi.O.8.63.

Περαιτίας [ι], ου, δ, native of Peraea (cf. περαιός II), J.BJ2.20.4, Sch. Ar.Au.823.

περαιώσις, εως, ἡ, crossing over, Str.12.5.1, al., Plu.Tim.16.

περᾶμα, ατος, τό, ferry, Just.Nov.59.5, Gloss.

περᾶν, Ion. and Ep. πέρην, Adv. on the other side, across, in early Poets always c. gen., esp. of water, νήσων αἰ ναίουσι π. ἄλός II.2.626; πέρνασθ' ὅν τιν' ἔλεσκε π. ἄλός 24.752 (never in Od.); π. κλυτοῦ Ὠκεανοῦ Hes.Th.215; π. Χάεος ὁφεροῖο ib.814; π. πόντου Pi.N.5.21; τὰ π. τοῦ Ἰστροῦ Hdt.5.9; πόντου π. τραφεῖσαν A.Ag.1200; πολιοῦ π. πόντου S.Ant.334 (lyr.); π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου, τοῦ ποταμοῦ, Th.2.67, X.An.4.3.3; π. Ἐβρον is corrupt in E.HF386 (leg. Ἐβρου). 2. abs., on the other side, esp. of water, προσορμίζεσθαι π. ἐν τῇ Ῥηναίῃ Hdt.6.97; π. εἶναι X.An.2.4.20, 3.5.12, etc.; π. γενέσθαι ib.6.5.22. 3. with Verbs of motion, folld. by εἰς, over or across to., π. ἐς τὴν Ἀχαϊὴν διέπεμψαν Hdt.8.36; π. εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν διαβῆναι X.An.7.2.2; διαπλεύσαντες π. τῆς Ἀκαρνανίας ἐς Οἰνιάδας Th.1.111; also without εἰς, ἐκ Θάσου διαβαλόντες π. having crossed over (sc. ἐς τὴν ἡπειρον), Hdt.6.44. 4. freq. c. Art., διαβιβάζεσθαι εἰς τὸ π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.An.3.5.2; διέβη εἰς τὸ π. Id.HG1.3.17; ἐν τῷ π. Id.An.4.3.11; τὰ π. things done on the opposite side, ib.4.3.24; τὰ π. πράγματα, opp. τὰ ἐπὶ τὰδε, Plb.3.97.5; οἱ π. those on the other side, Plu.Mar.23; ἡ ὁχθὴ ἢ π. Arr.An.5.10.2. II. over against, opposite, c. gen., π. ἱερῆς Εὐβοίης II.2.535: freq. in Paus., 2.22.2, 5.15.8, al. III. less freq. = πέρα (A), beyond, c. gen., π. Νείλοιο παγᾶν Pi.I.6(5).23; π. γε πόντου καὶ τόπων Ἀτλαντικῶν E.Hipp.1053, cf. Alc.585 (lyr.), Supp.676. IV. right through, καὶ οὖς [ἔστω] μὴ πέρην Hp.Mochl.37; ἐς τὸ π. Id.Art.11.—π. c. gen. usu. precedes its case, but follows it in A. l. c., Paus. 5.15.8. (Cf. πέρα (B).)

περανδε, v. πέρα (B).

περαν-τέον, one must bring to an end, Gal.4.460. —της, ου, δ, = *raedicator*, Sch.Theoc.13 (Pap.). —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, conclusive, Ar.Eq.1378; π. λόγος, a kind of syllogism, Stoic.2.77, cf. Gal.18(1).219. II. περαντικά, τά, dub. sens. in POxy.2032.61 (vi A.D.).

περάπτων, Aeol. for περιάπτων, Pi.P.3.52.

περᾶς, Ep. πείραρ (q.v.), ατος, τό, end, limit, boundary, I. in local sense, ἐκ περάτων γὰς Alc.33.1, cf. Th.1.69; π. . . αὐλ(ε)ῖος θύρα ἐλευθέρᾳ γυναικὶ νενόμιστ' οἰκίας Men.546; τὸ π. τίρ, τοῦ αἰδοῦ ἀριστ. GA773<sup>a</sup>21; [τῆς ἡνός] Gal.18(2).28; τισὶ τὰ π. ἀλγείει the *extremities*, Aret.SD1.7. II. generally, *limit*, either opp. ἀρχῇ, Arist.Ph.264<sup>b</sup>27, or including it, τελευτῇ γε καὶ ἀρχῇ π. ἐκάστω Pl.Prm.137d, cf. Arist.GA777<sup>b</sup>29, *Metaph.*1022<sup>a</sup>4; οὐκ ἔχων π. κακῶν E.Andr.1216, cf. Or.511, A.Pers.632, Lys.12.88, etc.; π. ἅσιν ἀνθρώποις ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου θάνατος D.18.97, cf. Arist.EN1115<sup>a</sup>26; εἰ π. μὴδὲν ἔσται σφίσι τοῦ ἀπαλλαγῆναι τοῦ κινδύνου Th.7.42; π. ἔχειν, = περαίνεσθαι, *come to an end*, Isoc.4.5, Lycurg.60, etc.; π. λαμβάνειν Plb.5.31.2; ἐπιθεῖναι τῇ γενέσει π. Arist.GA776<sup>a</sup>4; ἐν π. εἶναι Thphr.CP5.18.2. 2. *perfection* of a thing, τὸ π. τῆς μαγειρικῆς . . εὐρηκνείαι Hegesipp.Com.1.4, cf. 10, Posidipp.26.17. b. Philos., τὰ τῶν ἀγαθῶν π., τὰ π. τῆς ἡδονῆς, Epicur.Ep.3 p.65 U., *Sent.*20; ἐν τῷ κατὰ φύσιν π. κατακέλειται τὰγαθόν Metrod.Herc.831.8. 3. *end, object*, εὐχῆς, ἐλπίδος, Luc.Harm.2 sq. 4. Philos., *that which limits or has limits*, opp. τὸ ἄπειρον, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Metaph.*986<sup>a</sup>23, Pl.Phlb.30a, etc.; τὰ ἐλάχιστα καὶ ἀμυγῇ π. [τῆς ἀτόμου] Epicur.Ep.1 p.17 U.: Com., of a person, τὸν καλούμενον Π. Philosteph.Com.1.3. III. *final decision*, [οἱ] τὸ π. ἔχοντες τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει ἀπάντων δικαίων the supreme court, from which there is no appeal, Din.3.16. IV. πέρας as Adv., *at length, at last*, Aeschin.1.61, Plb.2.55.6, etc.; πέρας δ' οὖν D.56.10; τὸ π. Lys.9.17, Alex.261.13; but also, τὸ π. 'to cut a long story short', Men.Epit.70, 316, 470. [In Aeol. the first syll. is short in Alc.33, long in 84.]

περ-άσιμος [α], ου, (περάω A) that may be crossed, *passable*, ἀπ' αὐτῷ π. E.Fr.1047; ποταμοὶ Arr.An.5.9.4, cf. Scymn.818, Str.7.4.1; ἡ μάλιστα π. ἦν [τὸ βεῦμα] Plu.Luc.27; θαλάσσας . . π. μόχθον the labour of crossing the sea, *Hymn.*Is.35. —άσις, εως, ἡ, crossing, βίου π. a completing of life, S.OC103. 2. Pythag. name for nine, *Theol.Ar.*57. —ασμός, δ, (περαίνω) finishing, LxxEc.4.8, 16, 12.12.

περᾶτ-εύω, = περαίνω, Hsch. —η, ἡ, fem. of πέρατος (wh. is not found) (sc. χώρα), *farthest quarter, extremity* of the heavens, whether East, A.R.1.1281, or (more freq.) West, Od.23.243, Call.Del.169. 2. of the southern hemisphere, Arat.499. —ηθεν, Adv. = πέραθεν, A.R.4.54, Man.3.417, Orph.L.606.

περᾶτ-ής, ου, δ, (περάω A) = πορθμεύς, Suid. s. h. v., Procl.Par.Ptol.250. II. *wanderer, emigrant*, LxxGe.14.13: expl. of Ἐβραῖος, Ph.1.439. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, coming from abroad, foreign, λίβανος *Peripl.M.Rubr.*8, 10, 11.

περᾶτοιείδης, ἐς, of limited or finite nature, opp. ἄπειρος, Pl.Phlb.25d, Procl.*Inst.*90: Comp. —έστερος *Dam.Pr.*50.

περᾶτός, Ion. περητός, ἡ, ὄν, (περάω A) = περάσιμος, Γαδεῖρων τὸ πρὸς (ὄφον) οὐ π. Pi.N.4.69; ποταμὸς νηυσὶ π. navigable, Hdt.1.189, al. (better νηυσὶπέρητος); τάφος οὐ π. Plu.Pyrrh.28. 2. = περατικός, *PCair.Zen.*536.7 (iii B.C.).

περᾶτ-όω, (πέρας) limit, bound, Str.2.3.1, al.; νύκτα καὶ ἡμέραν ἀνατολαῖς καὶ δύσεσιν Ph.1.347; π. τὴν ἕλην ἄπειρον οὖσαν Plu.2.719d; αὕτη [μέθοδος] περατοῖτοῦτο [τὸ ἄπειρον] S.E.M.1.81:—Med., ἡ σελήνη τὸν ἑαυτῆς κύκλον περατοῦται Ph.2.240:—Pass., Arist.*de An.*407<sup>a</sup>28, *Mu.*391<sup>b</sup>15, Plu.2.389f; to be terminated, finished off, Aret.SD1.7 (dub. cj.), Gal.18(2).766. b. Gramm. in Pass., *terminate*, εἰς ὅς A.D.Pron.95.6, al.; of verses, εἰς μέρος λόγου Heph.1.4; ἔως ὀκτωκαίδεκάσῃμου Aristid.Quint.1.14. II. bring to an end, λόγον Corp.Herm.18.11; accomplish, τὴν διάβασιν τριτῇ J.AJ19.1.1 (s.v.l.). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, ending, φλεβῶν Aret.SA2.8 (pl.). 2. consummation, Plot.4.4.20. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, limitative, *Simp.in Ph.*456.16, *Dam.Pr.*232; δυνάμεις Procl.*in Prm.*p.567 S. —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, subject to limitation, *Dam.Pr.*315.

περάω (A), late Ep. part. περόων IG12(8).441.3 (Thasos), *Epigr.Gr.*1068.8 (Syria); Ep. inf. περάων Od.5.174; Ion. impf. περάσκε ib.480: fut. περάσω [α], Ion. and Ep. περήσω II.5.646; inf. περησέμεναι 12.200: aor. ἐπέρασα, Ion. and Ep. ἐπέρησα, πέρησα Od.24.118 (ἐπέρασσα f.l. in 5.409, late opt. περάσειας [α] D.P.608); Aeol. ἐπέραισα Alc.*Supp.*7.8: pf. πεπέρακα A.Pers.65 (lyr.), Eup.192:—*drive right through*, λευκοὺς δ' ἐπέρησεν ὁδόντας II.5.291. 2. more freq. *pass right across or through* a space, *traverse*, freq. of water, θάλασσαν, πόντον, Od.6.272, 24.118; λαῖτμα θαλάσσης 5.174; ὥδωρ Hes.Or.738; Ἀχέροντα Alc.l.c.; ἄλα Pi.N.3.21; Τάναϊν Hdt.4.115; πόντου φλοῖσβον, [ποταμόν], A.Pr.792, 718; πέλαιος Αἰγαῖον S.Aj.461; also *pass a barrier or boundary*, πύλας Ἀἰδαο περήσει II.5.646, cf. Thgn.427; [τάφος] ἀργαλή περάαν hard to pass, II.12.63, cf. 53, al.; τὰς φυλακὰς π. pass the guards, secretly or by force, Hdt.3.72; π. Τεύθραντος ἔστν Μυσῶν A.*Supp.*549 (lyr.); γῆς δρίσματα E.Rh.437: metaph., κίνδυνον π. pass through a danger, A.Ch.270; π. πλοῦς accomplish them, X.Oec.21.3 (s.v.l.); π. ὄρκον, prob. go beyond, *transgress* the oath, A.Eu.489 (sed leg. πορόντας). 3. less freq. of Time, *pass through, complete*, τέλος δωδεκάμηνον περᾶσαι an office of twelve months' duration, Pi.N.11.10; τοῦ βίου τέρμα S.O.T1530; τὴν τελευταίαν ἡμέραν E.Andr.102; οἱ τὴν ἡλικίαν πεπερακότες X.Lac.4.7. II. intr., *penetrate, pierce*, of a pointed weapon, II.21.594; of violent rain, οὐτ' ὕμβρος περάσκε διαμπερές Od.5.480, cf. 19.442; διὰ κροτάφοις through the temples, II.4.502; ὁστέον εἶσω into the bone, ib.460; *extend, reach* to a place, οὐδαμοῖ π. X.Cyn.8.5. 2. *pass*, δι' Ὠκεανοῖο Od.10.508; διὰ (or διέκ) ποθόροιο h.Merc.271, 158; ὥς ὁπὸτ' ὠκὺ νόημα διὰ στέροιο περήσῃ ib.43; ἐπὶ πόντον, ἐφ' ὕγρην, II.2.613, Od.4.709; διὰ πόρον across the strait, A.Pers.501; διὰ Κυνάεας ἀκτὰς through the Symplegades, E.Andr.864 (lyr.); διὰ βοᾶς Id.Rh.919; ἐπ' οἶδμα Id.IT417 (lyr.); ὑπ' οἶδμασιν S.Ant.337 (lyr.); μὴ σε λάθῃ . . ταύτη περῶν Ar.Au.1195. 3. *pass to or from* a place, εἰς Ἀἶδα Thgn.906; ποτὶ Φᾶσιν Pi.I.2.41; εἰς χώραν A.Pers.65 (lyr.); ἐξ ἐνέρων Id.Pr.572 (lyr.); ἐκ δόμων, ἔξω δωματίων, S.Ant.386, OT531; γῆς ἔξω E.Med.272; δόμων ἔσω Id.Or.1572; ποῖ περῶ; Id.Ph.981: c. acc. loci, π. Δελφούς ib.980; μέλαθρα, δόμους, ib.299 (lyr.), Hipp.782. 4. rarely of Time, διὰ γήρως π. X.Mem.2.1.31; εὐδαίμων π. live happy, Orac.ap.X.Cyr.7.2.20. 5. *pass all bounds*, S.OC155 (lyr.): c. gen., θυμοῦ π. in wrath, Id.OT674. 6. with instrument of motion in acc., π. πόδα E.Hec.53.

\*περάω (B), v. πέρνημι. περβέβηται, v. περιβαίνω III. περγάμιον, ὅμιον, Hsch. Πέργαμος, ἡ, Pergamus, the citadel of Troy, II.5.446, etc.; τὸ Πριάμου Πέργαμον Hdt.7.43: pl., τὰ Πέργαμα S.Ph.347, 1334, E.Tr.556 (lyr.), etc.; Πέργαμα Τροίας Stesich.32; τὰπὶ Τροίᾳ Π. S.Ph.353, 611:—also Περγᾶμία, ἡ, Pi.I.6(5).31. 2. generally, *citadel, acropolis*, A.Pr.956, E.Ph.1098, 1176. II. Pergamum in Mysia, X.HG3.1.6, etc.:—also Πέργαμον, τό, Plb.4.48.11: Adj. Περγᾶμηνός, ἡ, ὄν: Π., ἡ, district of P., Str.12.8.2; also, *parchment*, introduced there, Suid. (pl.): so in neut. pl., Ῥωμαῖοι τὰ μέμβρανα Περγᾶμηνά καλοῦσιν Lyd.*Mens.*1.28.

Περγᾶσῃ, ἡ, a deme of the φυλὴ Ἐρεχθίδς: Περγᾶσῃθεν from P., Is.Fr.73; Περγᾶσῃσι at P., Ar.Eq.321; Περγᾶσῃνδε to P., St.Byz.

πέργουλος, δ, a small bird (Argive(?)), Hsch. πέργουν' πρέσβεις, Id. πέρδης, f.l. for πρᾶδης (q.v.). περδίκ-ειος [ι], α, ον, of a partridge, κρέα Poll.6.33, cf. Suid. —ιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = περδίκιον II, Gal.12.885. —ιδεύς, εως, δ, young partridge, Eust.753.56. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a partridge, οἰκίσκος Ar.Fr.406. —ιον, τό, Dim. of πέρδιξ, Eub.123, Ephipp.15.8. II. a plant, *Polygonum maritimum*, Thphr.HP1.6.11; = ἐλξίνη, Dsc.4.85 (also ἡ περδίκιος βοτάνη Hsch. s.v. ἐλξίνη). —ίτης [ιτ] (sc. λίθος), δ, a kind of stone, Alex.Trall.12.

περδικο-θήρας, ου, δ, partridge-catcher, name of a species of hawk, Ael.NA12.4. —τροφέιον, τό, partridge-coop, Hyp.Fr.45. —τρόφος, ον, keeping partridges, Str.14.2.5.

πέρδιξ, Cret. πήριξ Hsch., ἱκος S.Fr.323, Nicopho 18, ἱκος Archil.106, Epich.84, δ and ἡ:—partridge, Ar.Au.767; οἱ ὄρνυγες καὶ οἱ π. X.Mem.2.1.4; σκοπέλων μετανάστρια π. AP7.204 (Agath.): prov., πέρδιξ ὄρουσον 'look sharp', Ar.Fr.523.

πέρδομαι, break wind, Ar.Ach.30, etc.: aor. ἐπαρδον only in compds., v. ἀπο-, κατα-πέρδομαι: pf. πέπορδα in pres. sense, Id.Pax 335: plpf. 3 sg. ἐπεπόρδει as impf., Id.V.1305. (Cf. Skt. *pardate*, etc. 'break wind'.)



πέρηθεν, πέρην, Ion. and Ep. for πέρᾱθεν, πέραν.  
 περητήριον, τό, (περάω A) *bover*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.129.  
 περητός, ἡ, ὄν, Ion. for περάτος.  
 περήτρια· ἡ περιαγγέλλουσα τὴν ὥραν, Suid.  
 πέρθω, Il.18.342: fut. πέρσω 21.584: aor. I ἔπερσα Od.1.2, al.; Ep. inf. περσέμεν Q.S.12.20: aor. 2 ἔπρᾱθον Pi.Pae.6.91; poet. πρᾱθον Id.N.7.35; also Ep. (cf. δια-, ἐκ-πέρθω), but in Hom. aor. I is more common: Ion. impf. πέρθεσκον A.R.1.800:—Pass., pres. and impf., Il.2.374, 12.15: fut. Med. πέρσονται in pass. sense, 24.729: aor. inf. Pass. πέρθαι 16.708:—poet. Verb, *waste, ravage, sack*, in Hom. only of towns, Il.18.342, Od.1.2, al.: freq. in later poets, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.220 (Pass.), Corinn.16, Pi.N.7.35, etc.:—Pass., πόλιν περθόμεναν ἀτίμως A.Th.325 (lyr.). 2. of persons, *destroy, slay*, στρατόν Pi.O.10(11).32; ἀνθρώπους S.Aj.1198 (lyr.); δέματα θηρῶν E.HF700 (lyr.); and even of one man, ἔπραθέ [νιν] φασγάνου ἀκμή Pi.P.9.81, cf. N.3.37; μήτε μ' ἂν νόσον μήτ' ἄλλο πέρσαι μηδέν S.O.T.456: metaphr., of love, E.Hipp.542 (lyr.); of fire, πυρὶ περθόμενοι δέμας Pi.P.3.50. 3. of things, γενέου πέρθε τρίχα A.Pers.1056; φύλλον ἐλαίης..χερὶ πέρσας S.O.C.703 (lyr.). II. *get by plunder, take at the sack of a town*, τὰ μὲν πολίων ἐξ ἐπράθομεν Il.1.125; δμῶα..δς ἔπερσ' ἐμὸς πατήρ E.El.316.

περί, Thess., Delph. περ IG9(2).517.17 (iii B.C.), al., Schwyzer 323 A4 (v/iv B.C.), also Aeol., v. infr. A. v; Elean παρ ib.413.4: Prep. with gen., dat., and acc.:—*round about, all round* (prop. different from ἀμφί, on both sides). (Cogn. with Skt. *pári* 'round about'.)

A. WITH GENITIVE, I. of Place, sts. in Poets, *round about, around*, τετάνυστο π. σπέιους ἡμερὶς Od.5.68; τείχη π. Δαρδανίας E.Tr.818 (lyr., s.v.l.); εἴλυμα π. χροός A.R.2.1129: rarely, like ἀμφί, on both sides, v. περιβίων I fin. 2. *about, near*, π. σοῦ πάντα γένοιτο ῥόδα IG14.2508 (Nemausus).

II. to denote the object about or for which one does something: 1. with Verbs of fighting or contending, π. τινός for an object—from the notion of the thing's lying in the middle to be fought about, π. τῶνδε for these prizes, Il.23.659; π. πτόλιος..μαχίσεται 18.265; π. Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος ib.195, cf. 17.120; π. σείο 3.137; π. νηὸς ἔχον πόνον 15.416; ἀμύνεσθαι π. πάτρης, π. νηῶν, π. τέκνων, 12.243, 142, 170, etc.; δόλους καὶ μῆτιν ὕφαινον, ὥς τε π. ψυχῆς since it was for my life, Od.9.423; π. ψυχῆς θεόν Ἐκτορος Il.22.161; π. ψυχῶν ἐμάχοντο Od.22.245; in Prose, τρέχειν π. ἐωυτοῦ, π. τῆς ψυχῆς, Hdt.7.57.9.37; ἀγῶνας δρᾶμενται π. σφέων αὐτῶν Id.8.102; νευανμάχηκε τὴν π. τῶν κρεῶν Ar.Ra.191; (τὸν) π. τοῦ παντὸς δρόμου θεόντες Hdt.8.74; κινδυνεύειν π. τινός ibid., etc.; οὐ π. τῶν ἴσων δ κίνδυνός ἐστι X.HG7.1.7; and without a Verb, π. γῆς ὄραν διαφορὰ Th.1.122; π. πάντων ἀγαθῶν δ ἀγών X.Cyr.3.3.44, cf. S.Aj.9.36 (lyr.), etc.; μάχη π. τινός Pl.Th.179d; ἐπειγόμενοι π. νίκης Il.23.437, cf. 639, Hdt.8.26; πείραν θανάτου π. καὶ (ὥς) ἀναβάλλεσθαι Pi.N.9.29; π. θανάτου φεύγειν Antipho 5.95; but ἐρίσσαι π. μύθων contend about speaking, i.e. who can speak best, Il.15.284; καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν ἐρίσεσκον π. τόξων Od.8.225, cf. 24.515. 2. with words which denote care or anxiety, *about, on account of*, π. Τρώων..μερμηρίζειν Il.20.17; ἔχος π. τινός Od.21.249; φόβου π. βουλεύειν Ib.234; φροντίζειν π. τινός Hdt.8.36, etc.; κηδεσθαι π. τ. S.Ph.621; δεδιέναι π. τ. Pl.Pr.320a, etc.; ἀπολογεῖσθαι π. τ. X.Cyr.2.2.13; κρίνειν, διαγιγνώσκειν π. τ., Pi.N.5.40, Antipho 5.96; π. τ. ψηφίσεσθαι, διαψηφίσεσθαι, ψήφον φέρειν, IG1<sup>2</sup>.57.42, X.HG2.3.50, Lycurg.11; βουλεύεσθαι π. τῆς κοινῆς σωτηρίας Isoc.5.69; π. Μεθωνάων IG1<sup>2</sup>.57.49; διανοεῖσθαι, σκοπεῖν π. τινός, Pl.Phdr.270d, Phd.65e; μαντεύεσθαι π. τ. Hdt.8.36, cf. S.Tr.77; π. πότου γοῦν ἐστὶ σοι; so with you it is a question of drink? Ar.Eq.87, cf. Plu.2.43b. 3. with Verbs of hearing, knowing, speaking, etc., *about, concerning*, π. νόστου ἄκουσα Od.19.270; οἶδα γὰρ εὖ π. κείνου 17.563; π. πομπῆς μνησόμεθα 7.191; π. πατρὸς ἐρέσθαι 1.135, 3.77; π. τινὸς ἐρέειν, λέγειν, λόγον ποιήσασθαι, etc., Hdt.1.5, S.O.T.707, X.Cyr.1.6.13, etc.; λέγειν καὶ ἀκούειν π. ἐκίστου Th.4.22, etc.; λόγος π. τινός Pl.Pr.347b, etc.; ἡ π. τινὸς φήμη Aeschin.1.48; π. τινὸς ἀγγεῖλαι, κηρύττειν, S.El.1111, Ant.193; π. τινὸς διελθεῖν, διεξελεῖν, διγγεῖσθαι, Isoc.9.2, Pl.Pl.274b, Enitphr.6c, etc.; παίζειν π. τινός X.Mem.1.3.8; ἐμπεριότερως ἔχειν π. τινός Aeschin.1.82; νόμον γράφειν π. τινός X.HG2.3.52, etc.; νόμῳ χρῆσθαι π. τινός S.Ant.214. 4. of impulse or motive rather than object, ἐμαρνασθὴν ἐριδος περί fought for very enmity, Il.7.301, cf. 16.476, 20.253. 5. *about, in regard to*, μεμνημένος π. τινός Th.6.53; οὕτως ἔσχε π. τοῦ πρήγματος τούτου Hdt.1.117; τὰ π. τῶν Πλαταιῶν γεγεννημένα Th.2.6; τὸ π. τούτου γεγονός Plb.1.54.5: in Prose freq. without a Verb, ἡ π. τῶν Μαντικῶν πράξις Th.6.88; τὰ π. τινός the circumstances of., ib.32, 8.14, 26, etc. (cf. infr. c.1.5); οὕτω δὲ καὶ π. τῶν ἀρετῶν (sc. ἔχει) Pl.Men.72c, cf. R.534b, 551c, etc.; π. τοῦ καταλειφθῆναι τὸν σίτον as for reserving the corn, PMich.Zen.28.5 (iii B.C.): without the Art., ἀριθμοῦ περί as to number, Hdt.7.102; χρηστηρίων δὲ περί.. Id.2.54.

III. *before, above, beyond*, of superiority, chiefly in Ep., π. πάντων ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il.1.287; π. δ' ἄλλων φασὶ γενέσθαι 4.375; τετιμῆσθαι π. πάντων 9.38; ὃν π. πάσης τιεν δημηκίης 5.325; ὃν..π. πάντων φίλατο παίδων 20.304; π. πάντων ἵδριες ἀνδρῶν Od.7.108; κρατερὸς π. πάντων Il.21.566, cf. 1.417, Od.11.216: in this sense freq. divided from its gen., π. φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων in understanding to be beyond them, Il.17.171, cf. 1.258, Od.1.66; π. μὲν εἶδος, π. δ' ἔργα τέτυκτο τῶν ἄλλων Δαναῶν Il.17.279; π. μὲν κρατεῖς, π. δ' αἰσὺλα βρέξεις ἀνδρῶν 21.214; π. δ' ἔγχει Ἀχαιῶν φέρτατός ἐστι 7.289, cf. Pi.O.6.50, Theoc.25.119.—In this sense π. is sts. adverbial, and the gen. is absent, v. infr. E. II. IV. in Hdt. and Att. Prose, to denote value, ἡμῖν π. πολλοῦ ἐστι it is of much consequence, worth much, to us, Hdt.1.

120, cf. Antipho 6.3; π. πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι τινὰς to reckon them for, i.e. worth, much, Hdt.1.73, X.Mem.2.3.10, etc.; π. πλείονος, π. πλείεστος ποιεῖσθαι, Id.An.7.7.44, Cyr.7.5.60; π. πλείεστος ἡγεῖσθαι Th.2.89; π. παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι X.Cyr.1.4.1; π. ἐλάττονος ἡγούμενοι, π. οὐδενὸς ἡγήσασθαι, Lys.2.71, 31.31. V. Aeol. περί and περ=ὑπέρ, στρουθοὶ περί γὰς..δύνεντες πτέρα Sapph.1.10; περ κεφάλας prob. in Alc.93, cf. 18; περρ ἀπαλῶ στύματός σε πεδέρχομαι Theoc.29.25; also Hellenistic, δ διέγραψε Ποοῖτος περί μου paid on my behalf, PCair.Zen.790.23 (iii B.C.), cf. UPZ57.12 (ii B.C.).

B. WITH DATIVE (in Att. Prose mostly in signif. II, esp. in Th.),

I. of Place, *round about, around*, of close-fitting dresses, armour, etc., ἐνδυε π. στήθεσσι χιτῶνα Il.10.21; χιτῶνα π. χροῦ δύνεν Od.15.60; δύσετο τεύχεα καλὰ π. χροῦ Il.13.241; ἔσσαντο π. χροῦ χαλκόν Od.24.467; κνημίδας..π. κνήμησιν ἔθηκε Il.11.17; βεβλήκει τελαμῶνα π. στήθεσσι 12.401: in Prose, π. τῇσι κεφαλῇσι εἶχον τιάρας Hdt.7.61; θώρακα π. τοῖς στέρνοισι ἔχειν X.Cyr.1.2.13; οἱ στρεπτοὶ οἱ π. τῇ δέρῃ καὶ τὰ ψέλια π. ταῖς χερσὶ ib.1.3.2; π. τῇ χειρὶ δακτύλιον ὄντα Pl.R.359e, etc.; χαλκὸς ἔλαμπε π. στήθεσσι Il.13.245; χιτῶνα π. στήθεσσι δαΐξει 2.416; πῆληξ..κονάβησε π. κροτάφοισι 15.648; in other relations, π. δ' ἔγχεϊ χεῖρα καρεῖται will grow weary by grasping the spear, 2.389; δράκων ἐλίσσόμενος π. χειρὶ 22.95; κνίσση ἐλίσσομένη π. καπνῷ 1.317; π. σταχύεσσιν ἐέρση 23.598; μάραντο π. Σκαιῇσι πύλινον 18.453: rarely in Trag., π. βρέτει πλεχθῆς A.Eu.259 (lyr.); κείται νεκρὸς π. νεκρῷ S.Ant.1240. 2. in Poets, also, *around a weapon*, i.e. *spitted upon it, transfixed by it*, π. δουρὶ πεπαρμένη Il.21.577; ἐρεικόμενος π. δουρὶ 13.441; κυλινδόμενος π. χαλκῷ 8.86; π. δουρὶ ἤσπαιρε 13.570; πεπτῶτα π. ξίφει S.Aj.828; αἶμα ἐρώησει π. δουρὶ Il.1.303. 3. of a warrior *standing over* a dead comrade so as to defend him, ἀμφὶ δ' ἔρ' αὐτῷ βαῖν', ὥς τις π. πόρτακι μῆτηρ 17.4; ἐστήκει, ὥς τίς τε λέων π. οἷσι τέκεσσι ib.133; Αἶας π. Πατρόκλῳ..βεβήκει ib.137, cf. 355; π. σκύνμοισι βεβηκῶς Ar.Eg.1039.

II. of an object for or about which one struggles (cf. supr. A. II. 1), π. οἷσι μαχεῖόμενος κτεάτεσσι Od.17.471; μαχήσασθαι π. δαιτὶ 2.245; π. παιδὶ μάχης πόνος Il.16.568; ἄνδρα π. ᾧ πατρίδι μαρνόμενον Tyr.10.2; π. τοῖς φιλάτοις κυβεῖν Pl.Pr.314a; π. τῇ Σικελίᾳ ἔσται δ ἀγών Th.6.34 codd.; κινδυνεύειν π. αὐτῷ Antipho 5.6.

2. with Verbs denoting care, anxiety, or the opposite (cf. supr. A. II. 2), π. γὰρ διέποιμὲν λαῶν, μή τι πάθοι Il.5.566; ἔδεισεν δὲ π. ξανθῷ Μενελάῳ 10.240, cf. 11.557; δεδιότες π. τῷ χωρίῳ Th.1.60, cf. 74, 119, Ar.Eg.27; θαρρεῖν π. τῇ ἑαυτοῦ ψυχῇ Pl.Ph.114d, cf. Th.148c; π. πλέγματι γαστρί Theoc.1.54. 3. generally, of the cause or occasion, *on account of, by reason of*, ἀτύχεσθαι π. καπνῷ, v.l. for ὑπὸ καπνοῦ in Il.8.183; μὴ π. Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἢ Ἑλλάδι Hdt.9.101; π. σφίσιν αὐτοῖς πταίσαι Th.6.33; π. αὐτῷ σφαλῆναι Id.1.69: in Poets, π. δέιματι for fear, Pi.P.5.58; π. τιμᾷ in honour or praise, ib.2.59; π. τάρβει, π. φόβῳ, A.Pers.696 (lyr.), Ch.35 (lyr.); π. χάσματι h.Cer.429:—but π. θυμῷ is f.l. in Hdt.3.50.

C. WITH ACCUSATIVE, I. of Place, prop. of the object *round about* which motion takes place, π. βόθρον ἐφοίτων came flocking round the pit, Od.11.42; π. νεκρὸν ἤλασαν ἵππους Il.23.13; π. τέρματα ἵπποι τρωχῶσι 22.162; ἄστν περί..διώκειν ib.173, 230; ἐρύσας π. σῆμα 24.16, cf. 51, etc.; π. φρένας ἤλυθ' ἰωή 10.139; π. φρένας ἤλυθε οἶνος Od.9.362: also of extension *round*, ἐστάμεναι π. τοῖχον, π. βωμόν, Il.18.374, Od.13.187, etc.; λέξασθαι π. ἄστν Il.8.519; μάρανσθαι π. ἄ. 6.256, etc.; φυλάσσοντας π. μῆλα 12.303; οἱ π. Πηνειὸν..ναῖεσκον, π. Δαδώνην..οἰκί' ἔθεντο, 2.757, 750; σειρὴν κεν π. ῥίον Οὐλύμποιο δησαίμην 8.25, cf. Od.18.67: in Prose, ἱκρῶσαι π. τῷ ἀγάλματι IG1<sup>2</sup>.371.22; φυλακὰς δεῖ π. τὸ στρατόπεδον εἶναι X.An.5.1.9; π. τὴν κρήνην εὐδεῖν somewhere near it, Pl.Ph.251a, cf. X.Cyr.1.2.9; εἶναι π. τὸν λαγῷ Id.Cyn.4.4; π. λίθον πεσῶν ὑρον it, Ar.Ach.1180; π. αὐτὰ καταρρεῖν collapse ὑρον themselves, D.2.10; παραχθεῖσαι [αἱ νῆες] π. ἀλλήλας Th.7.23; πλευνῶς π. ἕνα many to one, Hdt.7.103; π. τὸν ἔρξαντα..τὸ ἀδίκημά ἐστι is imputable to him who., Antipho 4.4.2: freq. with a Subst. only, ἡ π. Λέσβον ναυμαχία the sea-fight off Lesbos, X.HG2.3.32; οἱ π. τὴν Ἐφεσον Pl.Th.179e; στρατηγὸι π. Πελοπόννησον IG1<sup>2</sup>.324.18: strengthd., π. τ' ἀμφὶ τε τάφρον Il.17.760; π. τ' ἀμφὶ τε κύματα Hes.Th.848; cf. ἀμφὶ c.1.2.

2. of persons who are about one, ἔχειν τινα π. αὐτόν X.HG5.3.22; esp. οἱ π. τινα a person's attendants, connexions, associates, or colleagues, οἱ π. τὸν Πείσανδρον πρέσβεις Th.8.63; οἱ π. Ἡράκλειτον his school, Pl.Cra.440c, cf. X.An.1.5.8, etc.; οἱ π. Ἀρχίαν πολέμαρχοι Archias and his colleagues, Id.HG5.4.2, cf. An.2.4.2, etc.; οἱ π. τινα so-and-so and his family, PGrenf.1.21.16 (ii B.C.), etc.; later οἱ π. τινα, periphr. for the person himself, οἱ π. Φαβρίκιον Fabricius, Plu.Pyrrh.20, cf. Tim.13, IGRom.3.883.14 (Tarsus, ii/iii A.D.); cf. ἀμφὶ c.1.3.

3. of the object about which one is occupied or concerned, π. δόρπα πονεῖσθαι, π. δειπνον πένεσθαι, Il.24.444, Od.4.624 (but π. τεύχε' ἔπουσι, tmesis for περιέπουσι, Il.15.555); later mostly εἶναι π. τι, Th.7.31, X.HG2.2.4; γενέσθαι Isoc.3.12; π. γυναῖκας γενέσθαι Vett.Val.17.20; ὄντων ἡμῶν π. ταύτην τὴν πραγματείαν D.48.6; διατρίψαι π. τὴν θήραν X.Cyr.1.2.11, etc.: less freq. ἔχειν π. τινὰς Id.HG7.4.28, Gal.15.442; in periphr. phrases, οἱ π. τὴν ποίησιν καὶ τοὺς λόγους ὄντες poets and orators, Isoc.12.35; οἱ π. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ὄντες Id.9.8; οἱ π. τὴν μουσικὴν ib.4; οἱ π. τὰς τελετὰς ministers of the mysteries, Pl.Ph.69c; δ π. τὸν ἵππον the groom, X.Eg.6.3; cf. ἀμφὶ c.1.6. 4. *round or about* a place, and so in, π. νῆσον ἀλώμενοι Od.4.368, cf. 90; ἐμέμηκον π. σηκοῦς 9.439; ἂν π. ψυχὰν γάθησεν in his heart, Pi.P.4.122; χροῖνίζειν π. Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3.61, cf. 7.131; εὐροὶ ἂν τις [βασιλείας] π. τοὺς βαρβάρους Pl.R.544d, etc.; οἱ



π. Φωκίδα τόποι Plb. 5.24.12, etc. 5. *about, in the case of*, τὰ π. τὴν Αἴγυπτον γεγονότα, τὰ π. Μίλητον γεγόμενα, Hdt. 3.13, 6.26; εὐσεβεῖν π. θεοῦ Pl. Smr. 193a; ἀσεβεῖν π. ξένους X. Cyr. 5.2.10; ἁμαρτάνειν π. τινὰ Id. An. 3.2.20; ἀνὴρ ἐστὶν ἀγαθὸς π. τὸν δῆμον τὸν Ἀθηναίων IG<sup>2</sup>. 59.10; ἀνδρ' ἀγαθὸν οὐτα Μαραθῶν π. τὴν πόλιν Ag. Ach. 696; τοιαύτην γνώμην ἔχειν π. τὸν πατέρα Lys. 10.21; οὐδεμία συμφορὴ... ἐστὶ... π. οἰκον τὸν σὸν Hdt. 3.102; ποιεῖν οἱ πράττειν τι π. τινά, Id. 1.158, Pl. Grg. 507a; τὰ π. Πρηξάσπεα πρηχθέντα Hdt. 3.76; καινοτομεῖν π. τὰ θεῖα Pl. Euthphr. 3b; π. θεοὺς μὴ σωφρονεῖν X. Mem. 1.1.20; σπουδάζειν π. τινά promote his cause, Isoc. 1.10; without a Verb, αἱ π. τοὺς παῖδας συμφορὰ X. Cyr. 7.2.20; ἡ π. αὐτὸν ἐπιμέλεια Isoc. 9.2; ἡ π. ἡμᾶς ἡνιόχης Pl. Phdr. 246b; generally, of all relations, *about, concerning, in respect of*, π. μὲν τοὺς ἰχθύας οὕτως ἔχει Hdt. 2.93, cf. 8.86; πονηρὸν π. τὸ σῶμα Pl. Prt. 313d; ἀκόλαστος π. ταῦτα Aeschin. 1.42; γελοῖος π. τὰς διατριβάς ib. 126; ξυνηνέχθη θόρυβος π. τὸν Ἀστυόχον Th. 8.84; *as to* (cf. A. II. 5), π. τὸ παρὸν πάθος Pl. Th. 179c, cf. Phd. 65a; freq. in place of an Adj., ὄργανα ὅσα π. γεωργίαν, i.e. γεωργικά, Id. R. 370d; οἱ νόμοι οἱ π. τοὺς γάμους Id. Cri. 50d; αἱ π. τὰ μαθήματα ἡδοναί Id. Philb. 51e; also in place of a gen., οἱ π. Λυσίαν λόγους the speeches of L., Id. Phdr. 279a; ἡ π. Φίλιππον τυραννίς the despotism of P., X. HG 5.4.2; ἀκροσίας τῆς π. τὸν θυμὸν Arist. EN 1149<sup>b</sup> 19; in Prose, to denote circumstances connected with any person or thing, τὰ π. Κύρον, τὰ π. Ἑλένην, τὰ π. Βάπτον, Hdt. 1.95, 2.113, 4.154; τὰ π. τὸν Ἄθων the works at Mount Athos, Id. 7.37; τὰ π. τὰς ναῦς naval affairs, Th. 1.13; τὰ π. τὴν ναυμαχίαν (v.l. for τῆς ναυμαχίας) the events of., Id. 8.63; τὰ π. τὸν πόλεμον Pl. R. 468a; τὰ π. τὸ σῶμα Id. Phdr. 246d; τὰ π. τοὺς θεοὺς X. Cyr. 8.1.23, etc.; cf. ἀμφὶ C. I. 4. II. of Time, π. λύχων ἀφὰς about the time of lamp-lighting, Hdt. 7.215; π. μέσας νύκτας about midnight, X. An. 1.7.1; π. πλήθουσιν ἀγοράν ib. 2.1.7; π. ἡλίον δυσμάς ib. 6.5.32; π. τούτους τοὺς χρόνους Th. 3.89, etc. 2. of round numbers, π. ἐβδομήκοντα about seventy, Id. 1.54; π. ἑπτακοσίους X. HG 2.4.5, etc.

D. POSITION; π. may follow its Subst., when it suffers anastrophe, ἄστν περί Il. 22.173; ἔριδος περί 16.476; most freq. with gen., τοῦδε πράγματος περί A. Eu. 630; τῶνδε βουλευνὴν περί Id. Th. 248, etc. (S. only once uses it before its gen., Aj. 150 (anap.)): in Prose, σφέων αὐτῶν περί Hdt. 8.36; σοφίας περί Pl. Philb. 49a; δικαίων τε περί καὶ ἀδικῶν Id. Grg. 455a, etc.; γραμμάτων εἴπομεν ὡς οὐχ ἱκανῶς ἔχεις περί Id. Lg. 809e, cf. Ar. 19c.

E. περί abs., as Adv., around, about, also, near, by, freq. in Hom., γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα π. χθὼν Il. 19.362, al.; strengthd., περί τ' ἀμφὶ τε κάλλος ἄητο round about, h. Cer. 276, cf. Call. Hec. 1.1.13. II. before or above others (cf. A. III), exceedingly, only Ep., in which case it commonly suffers anastrophe, Τυδείδῃ, περί μὲν σε τίον Δαναοί Il. 8.161, cf. 9.53; σε χρή περί μὲν φάσθαι ἔπος ἢδ' ἐπακοῦσαι ib. 100; τοι περί δῶκε θεὸς πολεμῆϊα ἔργα 13.727; ἃ οἱ περί δῶκεν Ἀθήνη Od. 2.116, cf. 7.110; περί γάρ μιν οἰζυρὸν τέκε μήτηρ 3.95; περί κέρδεα οἶδεν 2.88; τὸν περί Μοῦσ' ἐφίλησεν 8.63. 2. π. does not suffer anastrophe in the Ep. phrase π. κῆρι right heartily, π. κῆρι φίλησε Il. 13.430, etc. (κῆρι φιλεῖν alone, 9.117); ἀπέχθωνται π. κῆρι 4.53; π. κῆρι τίεσκειτο ib. 46, cf. Od. 5.36, 7.69; π. κῆρι... ἐχολώθη Il. 13.206; also π. φρεσὶν ἄσπετος ἀλκή 16.157; π. φρεσὶν αἰσιμαῇ ᾗδ' Od. 14.433; ἀλύσσοντες π. θυμῷ Il. 22.70, cf. Od. 14.146; π. σθένει Il. 17.22. 3. for περί πρό, v. περιπρό. 4. περί κάτω bottom upwards, δῖνος π. κάτω τετραμμένος Stratt. 34, cf. Phot.; τὴν κόγχην στρέψας π. τὰ κάτω Ael. NA 9.34.

F. IN COMPOS. all its chief senses recur, esp. I. extension in all directions as from a centre, all round, as in περιβάλλω, περιβλέπω, περιέχω. II. completion of an orbit and return to the same point, about, as in περιάγω, περιβαίνω, περίεμι (εἰμι ἰδο), περιέρχομαι, περιστρέφω. III. a going over or beyond, above, before, as in περιβαίνω III, περιβάλλω V, περιγίγνομαι, περιεργάζομαι, περιτοξεύω. IV. generally, a strengthening of the simple notion, beyond measure, very, exceedingly, as in περικαλλής, περίκμηλος, περιδείδω, like Lat. per-. V. the notion of double-ness which belongs to ἀμφί is found in only one poetic compd., περιδέξιος (q. v.).

G. PROSDY: περί never suffers elision in Il. or Od. (περ' ἰγνύσι h. Merc. 152); once in Hes., περίαχε Th. 678 (cf. Q. S. 3.601, 11.382), v. ἰάχω fin.; περ' ἰγνύσι Theoc. 25.242; περ' Ἠδάλιον Inscr. Cyr. 135.27 H.; also in Pi., περάπτων P. 3.52; περόδοις N. 11.40; περιδαῖος Fr. 154; περ' αὐτὰς P. 4.265; ταύτας περ' ἀτλάτου πάθος O. 6.38; not in Trag. (περεβάλλοντο, περεσκήνωσαν are ff. ll. in A. Ag. 1147, Eu. 634); in Com. and codd. of Prose writers only in part. of περίεμι (εἰμι ἰδο) (q. v.):—π. stands before a word beginning with a vowel in Com., περί Ἀθηνῶν, περί ἐμοῦ, Ar. Eq. 1005 sq.;—Aeol. περρ metri gr., v. A. 5.

περιᾶγᾱ-άζομαι, love very much, Hsch. s. v. ἀμφαγαπαζόμενος. -άω, = foreg., Eun. VS p. 469 B., Sch. Opp. H. 5.90.

περιαγγέλλω, announce by messages sent round, τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν Th. 4.122; τούτων περιαγγελλομένων Hdt. 7.1; π. τὸ γεγονός Id. 6.58. 2. abs., send or carry a message round, Id. 7.119; v. l. for παρήγγελλεν in D. 21.4. II. c. inf., send round orders for people to do something, περιγγέλλον κατὰ τὴν Πελοπόννησον... στρατιὰν παρασκευάζεσθαι ταῖς πόλεσι Th. 2.10; τῷ δὲ ναυτικῷ περιγγέλλαν... ὡς τάχιστα πλεῖν ib. 80; περιγγέλλον... κατὰ τὴν Πελοπόννησον βοηθεῖν ὅτι τάχιστα Id. 4.8, cf. 1.116, X. HG 6.4.2; π. οὐχ ὑποκαίειν Ephipp. 5.18 (s. v. l.): with inf. omitted, ναῦς περιγγέλλον κατὰ πόλεις, = Lat. imperabant naues, v. l. in Th. 2.85; σίδηρον π. κατὰ τοὺς ξυμμάχους Id. 7.18.

περιᾶγείρομαι, collect for oneself as pay or salary, Pl. R. 621 d.

περι-ᾶγή, ἡ, (περιᾶγνυμι) curvature, Arat. 688. -ᾶγής, ἐς, broken in pieces, αἰγανέαι AP 6.163 (Mel.). II. = περιγής (q. v.), round, τρύπανον ib. 204 (Leon.); σχῆμα π. ὡς κύρτου Plu. 2.494b; ὄλμος Androm. ap. Gal. 14.38; of the rounded front of the vertebrae, Ruf. Oss. 24. 2. bent, opp. εὐθύς, Ph. Bel. 52.32, 62.8; π. ἡρέμα χωρίον gently curving, Dion. Byz. 28, cf. Porph. in Harm. p. 21 D.

περιᾶγνέω, = περιᾶγω, Arat. 23 (tm.).

περιαγκων-ίζω, tie the hands behind the back, Lxx 4 Ma. 6.3: pf. part. Pass. περιηγκωνισμένος Eust. 643.44 (cf. περιεκονίζω). -ισμα, atos, τό, tying of the hands behind the back, Phot.

περιαγν-ίζω, purify all round, τὰ ἱερὰ ὕδατι D. H. 7.72, cf. Plu. 2.974c; δαδίοις τινά Luc. Nec. 7, etc. -ίστρια, ἡ, woman who purifies, Hsch. s. v. ἐγκλικίστρια.

περιᾶγνυμι and -ύω (Chio Ep. 13.2): pf. part. (in pass. sense) περιεᾶγώς Inscr. Delos 396 B 86 (ii B. C.):—bend and break all round, τὸν βραχίονα Chio l. c.; κρημνοῖς τὰς ναῦς π. wreck the ships upon them, App. BC 2.150:—Pass., ὅσους... μέλαν περιᾶγνυται ὕδωρ A. R. 2.791. 2. once in Hom., of sound, ὅψ περιᾶγνυται the voice is broken all round, i. e. spreads all round, Il. 16.78; περὶ δὲ σφισιν ἄγρυτο ἡχώ echo broke forth around them, Hes. Sc. 279. 3. κόλπου περιᾶγνυμένου, Lat. recurvus, Agath. 5.22.

περιᾶγὸρ-αιος, ὁ, haunter of the market-place, Hsch., Phot., Suid. -ευτής, οὗ, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

περιᾶγχω, strangle, throttle, Suid.

περιᾶγω [ᾶ], fut. -ᾶξω Men. 532.13, etc.:—lead or draw round, Hdt. 1.30, al.; τὰ φορτία ἐν βάρισι περὶ τὸ Δέλτα Id. 2.179; π. τινὰς ἐν ἀμάξει κειμένους Id. 4.73: c. acc. loci, περιᾶγουσι τὴν λίμνην κύκλῳ (sc. τὴν παρθένον) ib. 180 (s. v. l.), cf. Men. l. c.; carry about for sale, Pl. Prt. 313d:—Med., lead round with one, ἐλέφαντα Epin. 2.4. b. cause to revolve, ψυχὴ π. πάντα Pl. Lg. 898d, cf. Plot. 5.1.2:—Pass., rotate, οἶον τροχοῦ περιεγόμενου Pl. Ti. 79b. 2. lead about with one, have always by one, X. Cyr. 2.2.28, cf. 1.3.3:—more freq. in Med., ἀκολουθοῦς πολλοὺς περιᾶγεσθαι Id. Mem. 1.7.2, cf. Theopomp. Hist. 89(a), Posidon. 7 J., etc. b. metaph., lead round and round, perplex, τὴν θεῶ με περιᾶγουσιν, ὥστε... And. 1.113 (s. v. l.), cf. Luc. Nigr. 8:—Pass., περιᾶγόμενος τῷ λόγῳ Pl. La. 187e. 3. turn round, turn about, τὴν κεφαλὴν, τὸν τράχηλον, τὸν αὐχένα, Ar. Pax 682, Av. 176, Pl. R. 515c, cf. Hp. Art. 18; τινὰ πρὸς τὰριστερά E. Cyc. 686 (s. v. l.); μύλην Poll. 7.180; π. τὴν σκυταλίδαν twist it round in order to tighten a noose, Hdt. 4.60; τὴν χεῖρα περιᾶγων εἰς τοῦπισθεν καὶ δῆσας twisting back the hands behind the back, Lys. 1.25; simply π. τὴν χεῖρα D. H. 6.82:—Pass., περιᾶχθεις τὴν χεῖρα Philostr. Her. 10.7; so prob. περιᾶχθεις alone, π. κρεμῆσεται PCair. Zen. 202.9 (iii B. C.). 4. pass round, τὸ περιᾶγόμενον ποτήριον Ath. 10.42ca, etc., cf. Hld. 3.11. 5. protract, ἐς ὥραν τινά Luc. Merc. Cond. 31. 6. bring round to., [τὴν πολιτείαν] πάλιν εἰς τὴν ἐτέραν πολιτείαν Arist. Pol. 1265<sup>a</sup> 4; εἰς αὐτὸν τὴν ἀρχὴν Hdn. 4.3.1:—Pass., π. εἰς ὁμόνοιαν Id. 3.15.7; εἰς τόδε, εἰς ἀνάγκην, Luc. Nigr. 5, J. AJ 5.2.8. 7. Rhet., round a period, etc., περίοδος, σύνθεσις περιηγμένη, Demetr. Eloc. 19, 30. II. intr., come round, πάλιν κύκλῳ π. εἰς τὴν ἀρχὴν Arist. Mete. 356<sup>a</sup> 8; περιφερομένης καὶ περιεγούσης Epicur. Nat. 11.2. 2. c. acc. loci, go round, π. τὴν ἐσχατιάν D. 42.5; π. τὰς πόλεις Ev. Matt. 9.35, cf. 4.23, etc.

περιᾶγω-εύς, ὥς, ὁ, windlass, Luc. Nav. 5. -ή, Dor. -γά, ἡ, turning round, ὄνου Hp. Fract. 31; περιᾶγωγαί τῆς ἐπιδέσιος Id. Art. 62; χειρῶν Gal. 6.92, cf. Pl. R. 518d; whirling of a sling, Plb. 27.11. 6. b. metaph., distraction, Plu. 2.588d. 2. carrying round, τοῦ ὕδατος εἰς τὸ βαλανεῖον IG<sup>2</sup> (1). 109 iii 44 (Epid., iii B. C.); τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Plu. Nic. 7. II. rotation, revolution, στρέφεσθαι διττὰς καὶ ἐναντίας π. Pl. Plt. 270a; τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Arist. Mu. 399<sup>a</sup> 2; of the moon, Plu. 2.923c; π. περὶ τὸν ἔξω Hierocl. in CA 24 p. 474 M.; τῆς ὀρχηστικῆς περιᾶγωγαί Luc. Salt. 71; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς π. Plot. 2.1.3. 2. in Tactics, wheeling, J. BJ 3.5.7, Ael. Tact. 18.4 (both pl.). 3. circuit, καμπὴ καὶ π. Plu. 2.819a, cf. 407c. 4. circumference, ὁστέων, λοβῶν, Aret. SD 1.8, 13. 5. enclosure, π. φυτῶδης, of a grass-plot, Erot. s. v. ἐκχλοιοῦμενα. 6. Rhet., rounding of a period, Demetr. Eloc. 19; ἐκ περιᾶγωγῆς συντεθεῖσθαι Anon. Fig. p. 114 S. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = περιᾶγωγεύς, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.4.1, Sor. 1.68. -ός, ὄν, causing to turn round, π. καὶ ἀναγωγὸς ὠφέλεια ταῖς ψυχαῖς Syr. in Metaph. 14.36. II. Subst. -ᾶγωγός, ὁ, circular canal, Sammelb. 7379.25 (ii A. D.).

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περιαδεῖς, περίρρυτοι, περίρνοι, Hsch.

περιᾶδω, go about singing, ἱαμβεῖα Luc. Salt. 27. II. Pass., to be buzzed about, κωνῶπων χορῶ Plu. 2.663d. 2. to be harped upon, repeated, τὰ ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν -όμενα Agath. 2.30.

περιαθρ-έω, inspect all round, consider narrowly, τὴν φύσιν Pl. Ax. 370d; ἅπαντα Ph. 2.533; ἐαυτὸν Philostr. Her. 15; π. μή τις εἴη... J. BJ 1.33.7: abs., Ph. 2.445. 2. look round upon, τὸ πλῆθος Hld. 10.35. -ησις, εὖς, ἡ, looking at on all sides, Ph. 1.142, al. -ητέον, gloss on περιόπτεον, Sch. Th. 8.48.

περιαθροῖζομαι, gather about, Hsch. s. v. ἀμφαγέροντο.

περιαῖνύμαι, = περιλαμβάνω, περιᾶνυται ὅστέα τύμβος BCH 24.380 (Bithyn.), cf. Hsch.

περιαῖρ-εμα, atos, τό, anything taken off, Sch. Ar. Eq. 767. -εσις, εὖς, ἡ, stripping off, φλοιοῦ Thphr. CP 5.17.1, cf. Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 15 U.; removal, extirpation, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.8.26, Gal. 1.173; excision, Id. 10.887. II. taking away a person's goods, etc., φιλονικία ἐπιθυμία περιαιρέσεως Stoic. 3.96. -ετέος, α, ον, to be done away with, ἡ συγγνώμη π. Arist. Rh. Al. 1427<sup>a</sup> 19. II. neut. -έον, one must remove, τὴν πόσθην Antyll. ap. Orib. 50.2.10; φύλλα Gr. 5.20.4; τὴν τροφὴν Aët. 7.26; one must do away with, ἀναλώματα Arist. Oec. 1345<sup>b</sup>



26; τὴν συγγνώμην Id. Rh. Al. 1427<sup>a</sup>; τραγῳδίαν D. S. 19.8. —**ετός**, ἡ, ὅν, that may be taken off, removable, ἅπαν [τὸ χρυσίον] Th. 2.13; κόσμος Paus. 1.25.7; προσωπεῖον Luc. Pr. Im. 3, cf. Plu. 2.828b. —**έω**, aor. περιείλον Hdt. 3.159, etc.:—take away something that surrounds, strip off, remove, c. acc. rei, τεῖχος Hdt. l. c., cf. 6.46, Th. 1.108, 4.51, 133; π. τὸν κέρανον taking off the earthen jar into which the gold had been run, Hdt. 3.96; π. τὸν χιτῶνα Arist. HA 557<sup>b</sup>20; δέρματα σωματῶν π. strip skins off from., Pl. Plt. 288e; αὐτοῦ τὰ κοινὰ πάντα περιελόντες Id. Sph. 264e; π. τινὰ αὐτοῦ τῆς ἐξουσίας Hdn. 3.11.3; simply, take away from, τῶν πολεμικῶν τὸ μελετᾶν X. Cyr. 2.1.21, etc.:—Med., take off from oneself, π. τὴν κυνέην, τὴν σφρηγίδα, take off one's helmet, one's signet-ring, Hdt. 2.151, 3.41; τὰς ταινίας Pl. Smr. 213a; βυβλίον περιαιρεόμενος taking [the cover] off one's letter, i. e. opening it, Hdt. 3.128; π. τὴν ἐξουσίαν τῆς ἀπολογίας αὐτοῦ Lycurg. 35: but Med. is freq. used like Act., strip off, take away, τὸ περιελέσθαι αὐτῶν τὰ ὄπλα X. Cyr. 8.1.47; εἰ τις περιέλοιτο τῆς ποιήσεως τὸ μέλος Pl. Grg. 502c (v. l. for περιέλοι); τὴν Ἀττικὴν ὕμῶν περιήρηνται D. 19.220; ἀπάντων τὴν ἐλευθερίαν περιείλετο Id. 18.65; περιείλοντό μου ὑποζύγια δύο PCair. Zen. 659.7 (iii B. C.):—Pass., to be taken off, τοῦ πύβλημ' ἐπεὶ περιηρέθη Nicostr. Com. 15; τοῦ ἄλλου περιηρημένου when the rest has been taken away, Th. 3.11; περιηρημένον τοσούτων κακῶν Pl. Phdr. 231b; τεῖχην περιηρημένα D. 19.65. 2. make void, cancel a vow, Lxx Nu. 30.13. 3. strike off, cancel an item in an account, PCair. Zen. 147 (iii B. C.):—Pass., Sammelb. 5136.8 (iii A. D.). II. Pass., c. acc. rei, to be stripped of a thing, have a thing taken off or away from one, περιηρημένοι χρήματα καὶ συμμάχους D. 3.31; περιαιρεθεὶς τὰ ὄντα Id. 21.138; τοὺς στεφάνους περιήρηνται Id. 26.5: with acc. understood, περιαιρεθῆσθαι ἡμέλλον Epicur. Nat. 15.34. **περιαίρω**, raise up, ἐπὶ τὸν ἀγκῶνα π. ἐαυτόν J. AJ 17.7.1. **περιαιωρέομαι**, hang about, λευκαὶ κορυφᾷ περιαιωρεῦνται Cerc. 7.12. **περιαῖκολουθέω**, follow about, Heraclid. Pol. 44. 2. encircle, Polem. Phgn. 9, al. **περιαῖκονίζω**, dub. l. in Zos. Alch. p. 118 B. (fort. περιηγκωνισμένον). **περιαῖκοντίζω**, dart at from all sides, Plu. Galb. 26. **περιακτέον**, one must turn round, Pl. R. 518c. **περιακτος**, ον, (περιάγω) turning on a centre or pivot, δίφροι π. Artemo Hist. 12; π. τροχοὶ water-wheels, Ph. Bel. 91.44; π. ἀντλημα water-wheel, Plu. 2.974e; μηχανήματα π. machines for draining land, Ph. Bel. 97.23; μηχαναὶ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς π. machines for changing the scene on the stage, Plu. 2.348e; also περιακτοὶ αἱ, as Subst., Poll. 4.126, Vitruv. 5.6.8. 2. π. ὁδὸς a winding road, Anon. Hist. (FGH 151) p. 819 J. II. metaph., τὸ π. 'the old saw', Plu. Comp. Lys. Sull. 3; τὸ π. ἐκ τῆς Ἀκαδημίας Id. 2.922f. **περιαλγ-έω**, to be greatly pained at a thing, τῇ συμφορᾷ Antipho Soph. 54; τῷ πάθει Th. 4.14; τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ Pl. Hipparch. 229d; ἐπὶ τοῦτοισι Ael. VH 2.4, cf. Ph. 2.178; κατὰ τι Id. Fr. 57 H.: c. acc., Id. 2.436. —**ἡμα**, ατος, τό, severe pain, Aët. 16.119 (109). —**ἡς**, ἐς, (ἄλγος) feeling extreme pain, mental or physical, opp. περιχαρής, Pl. R. 462b, Plu. Fab. 6. II. very painful, φόνος Nic. Th. 497. Adv. —**γῶς** D. C. 7.24: Comp. —**έστερον**, κτείνειν Anon. SD 1.13. **περι-ἀλειμμα** ἄλ, ατος, τό, pigment, J. AJ 15.9.3 (pl.). —**ἀλειπτέον**, one must anoint all over, κηρωτῇ Sor. 1.56. —**ἀλείφω**, fut. —**ψω** SIG 1097.7 (iv B. C.):—smear all over, ἐλκύνδρια Ar. Eq. 907; πάντα π. τὸν νεῶν ἀργύρῳ overlay it with silver, Pl. Criti. 116d; whitewash, τῶν τοίχων τοὺς δεομένους SIG l. c., cf. IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.140: metaph., ὑμένες ὅσοι π. τὸν πνεύμονα Gal. 5.535:—Pass., περιαλήλπιται μίτυϊ, of the mouth of the hive, Arist. HA 624<sup>a</sup>14. **περιᾶληθής**, ἐς, very true, Phld. Po. 2.11. **περιᾶλψή**, ἡ, whitewashing, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.61. **περιαλλόκαυλος**, ον, twining around other plants, of creepers, Thphr. HP 7.8.1, CP 2.18.2. **περιᾶλλομαι**, leap around, Sch. Nic. Al. 13. **περιαλλος**, ον, before all others: Adv. περιᾶλλα before all, h. Pan. 46, Pi. P. 11.5, Ar. Th. 1070 (= E. Fr. 115, 1yr.), A. R. 2.217, 3.529, dub. in S. OT 1219 (1yr.). II. as Adj., superlative, γλωττισμοὶ AP 5.131 (Phld.). **περιαλλος**, ὁ, = ἰσχίον, Hdn. Gr. 1.158, Hsch., prob. in Alciph. 1.39. **περιᾶλουργός**, ον, with purple all round, π. τοῖς κακοῖς double-dyed in villainy, Ar. Ach. 856. **περιᾶμάομαι**, Med., gather from all sides, γῆν περιαμησάμενος Gr. 1.14.8, cf. Hsch., Phot. **περιᾶμαρτ-ίζω**, make a sin-offering, Aq., Sm., Thd. Ex. 29.36. —**ιμός**, ὁ, sin-offering, Sm. Za. 13.1. **περίαμμα**, ατος, τό, (περιᾶπτω) anything worn about the body, amulet, Pib. 33.17.2, D. S. 5.64, Dsc. 5.141, AP 11.257 (Lucill.). **περι-ἀμπαξ**, Adv. round again, SIG 685.60 (Crete, ii B. C.). —**αμπέτιξ**, = foreg., ib. 67, al. **περιαμπέχω** (also **περιαμπίσχω** Ph. 1.369, Philostr. Im. 2.26 (cf. II)), —**ἡμπεσχον** Ar. Eq. 893:—put round about, π. τινὰ τι put a thing round or over one, Ar. l. c.:—Med., put around oneself, put on, metaph., ὀνόματα καὶ ῥήματα Pl. Smr. 221e. II. cover all over, τὰ δστὰ μετὰ τῶν σαρκῶν Id. Phd. 98d; later **περιαμπίσχω** τί τινα Ph. l. c.: metaph., τὰ πράγματα γυμνὰ ἐξέκειτο καὶ οὐ περιήμπισχεν αὐτὰ ἡ λέξις Philostr. VS 2.22. **περιᾶμύνω** [ῡ], defend or guard all round, Plu. Alc. 7. **περιᾶμύσσω**, Att. —**πτω**, prick or wound on all sides, τὸν νοῦν Pl. Ax. 365c: gloss on περιζύσας, Gal. 19.130.

**περιαμφιέννυμι**, clothe on all sides, Pl. Ti. 76a. **περιαμφίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, turning round and round, Eup. 436 (pl.). **περιάμφος**, ον, having a way all round it, of a detached house or block of houses, Hsch. s. v. διάλαυρος. **περιᾶναγκ-άζω**, force round, Hp. Art. 62, Gal. 18(1).336:—hence Subst. —**ἄσις**, εως, ἡ, Apollon. Cit. 3. **περιαναιρέω**, prob. f. l. for **περιαιρέω**, Ocell. 4.13. **περιανθ-έω**, bloom: hence, glow all round, of heat, Plu. 2.648a. —**ἡς**, ἐς, with flowers all round, Nic. Fr. 130. **περιανίστημι**, rouse up, τινα dub. in Ph. 2.552:—Pass., with aor. 2, pf., and plpf. Act., arise from sleep, start up, Id. 1.672, al., Apollod. 2.1.4. **περιανοίγω**, open all round, Ph. 2.597 (Pass.). **περιαντλ-έω**, pour all over, Dsc. 2.114 (Pass.), Archig. ap. Aët. 3.194: metaph., σοφούς λόγους τινί Plu. 2.502c:—Pass., to be completely drowned, ὑπὸ θαλάσσης Sch. Opp. H. 1.155: metaph., ἐν τῷ τῶν παθῶν κατακλυσμῷ Lxx 4 Ma. 15.32; ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθους τῆς τῶν ἱατρῶν διαφωνίας Gal. 10.469. —**ἡτέον**, one must pour all over, Philum. ap. Aët. 9.23. **περιασιδός**, ἡ ἐγκύκλιος ᾧδ', Hsch., Phot., Suid. **περιαπλώω**, unfold and spread around, f. l. in Placit. 5.26.4 (Pass.). **περιαποστέλλω**, send round begging letters, PCair. Zen. 599 (iii B. C.). **περι-απτέον**, one must hang round, Cyran. 79. —**απτος**, ον, hung round, appended, ἄκος π., i. e. an amulet, Cratin. 22 D.; σέμνωμα π. Eust. 95.42. II. as Subst. **περίαπτον**, τό, = **περίαμμα**, amulet, Pl. R. 426b, Thphr. HP 9.19.2, etc.; adventitious charm, Arist. EN 1099<sup>a</sup>16: pl., ornaments, Ph. 1.608. —**ᾶπτω**, fut. —**ψω** Lys. 21.24, etc.:—tie, fasten, hang about or upon, γυίοις περάπτων φάρμακα Pi. P. 3.52, cf. Call. Hec. 1.1.1; τὰ ἐρινεὰ πρὸς τὰς συκάς Arist. HA 557<sup>b</sup>29:—Med., put round oneself, wear, [χρυσὸν ἢ ἄργυρον] Pl. R. 417a, cf. Plu. Per. 12, etc. 2. metaph., π. ἄλβον τινί X. Cyr. 1.5.9; ἀγαθὸν [τῇ πόλει] Id. Mem. 2.6.13; π. αὐτοῖς τὰ διὰ μέσης θεωρούμενα φυσιολογίας Phld. Rh. 1.208 S.: mostly in bad sense, π. πῆματα, τῆς πενίας πρᾶγμ' αἰσχίον τινι, attach to one, Simon. 97 (tm.), Ar. Pl. 590; π. ὀνειδὴ τινί Lys. l. c., cf. Pl. Euthd. 272c; αἰσχύνῃν τῇ πόλει Id. Ar. 35a; π. ἀνελευθερίαν (sc. αὐτοῖς) X. Cyr. 8.4.32; ἀντὶ καλῆς [δόξης] αἰσχρὰν π. τῇ πόλει D. 20.10 (hence π. alone, defame, Vett. Val. 285.32); τουτονὶ π. βίον (sc. ἡμῖν) imposed this life upon us, Athenio 1.7; also σχῆμα π. τῷ πυρί Arist. Cael. 304<sup>a</sup>9; τινὰς αἰτίαις π. J. AJ 12.5.5; π. τινὰ φόγῳ Lxx 3 Ma. 3.7. II. light a fire all round, Phalar. Ep. 122.2 codd.; π. πῦρ Ev. Luc. 22.55. **περιᾶράσσω**, break all in pieces, Nic. Th. 842 (tm.), Poll. 1.111, 114. **περιᾶργύρ-ος**, ον, set in silver, κίονες Chares 4 J., cf. Lxx Ep. Je. 8; ὄπλα App. BC 1.106. —**όω**, case, plate with silver, Theopomp. Hist. 40 (a):—Pass., IG 11 (2).161 B 77 (Delos, iii B. C.), Lxx Ex. 27.11, Diog. ap. Theon. Prog. 5, PRyl. 110.14 (iii A. D.). **περιαρμόζω**, fasten, fit on, Pl. Ax. 366a; τοῖς θυρεοῖς κύκλῳ π. λεπίδα χαλκῇν Plu. Cam. 40; τάφον τινί Philostr. Her. 1.2:—Pass., of persons, πῶγῶνας περιηρμυσμέναι having them fastened on, Ar. Ec. 274; of things, to be fastened on, περί τι Arist. HA 500<sup>a</sup>9; τῷ πέρατι Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.19.4; τοῖς σφυροῖς Jul. Or. 2.57c. II. intr., fit closely round, Arist. Mech. 854<sup>a</sup>22. **περιᾶρ-οσις** [ᾶ], εως, ἡ, ploughing round, χωρίων D. H. 1.88. —**όω**, fut. —**αρόσω** Id. 5.25:—plough round, l. c., Plu. 2.820e, etc. **περίαρσις**, εως, ἡ, dub. sens. in Stud. Pal. 22.95.2 (iii A. D.). **περιαρτάω**, hang round or on, ἐρινὰ [ταῖς συκαῖς] Poll. 1.242; χρυσὸν τοῖς δακτύλοις Max. Tyr. 36.2:—Pass., of persons, πῆραν περιηρημένους having it hung round one, S. E. M. 2.105; τὸ σύμβολον τῆς εὐγενείας —**ηρημένους** τῷ ὑποδήματι Philostr. VS 2.1.8; of things, to be hung round, τῷ τραχήλῳ Plu. Per. 38, cf. Poll. 5.101. **περιασθμαίω**, breathe round, τινα Ach. Tat. 4.4. II. breathe hard, Hld. 8.9. **περίασις**, εως, ἡ, circumsonance, resonance, Plu. 2.41d (pl.). **περιασπάζομαι**, embrace, Socr. Ep. 17.3, PMag. Leid. V. 7<sup>a</sup>.16. **περιαστράπτω**, flash around, φῶς π. τινὰ Act. Ar. 9.3, cf. Jul. Or. 4.131a; περί τινα Act. Ar. 22.6: abs., ἄγγελοι περιαστράπτοντες τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς Lxx 4 Ma. 4.10. 2. dazzle, ὁ ἀνὴρ περιαστράπτεται ὑπὸ κάλλους is dazzled with beauty, Junc. ap. Stob. 4.50.95, cf. Gal. 19.22c. **περιασχολέω**, keep busy about a thing, v. l. in Luc. Bis Acc. 11. **περιατμισμός**, ὁ, steaming, Sor. 2.39 (pl.). **περιαυγ-άζω**, beam round about, illuminate, Ph. 1.364, Hld. 8.9. —**ασμα**, ατος, τό, encircling gleam, ibid. —**ασμός**, ὁ, halo, splendour, Dam. Pr. 81. —**εἰα**, ἡ, illumination, Aristeas 77, Sor. 1.85. —**έομαι**, Pass., to be surrounded with light, Str. 16.4.6 (v. l. ὑπερ-), Longin. 17.2. —**ἡ**, ἡ, = **περιαύγεια**, Plu. 2.936b (pl.). —**ἡς**, ἐς, beaming round about, τὸ π. τῶν ἀκτίνων Ph. 1.570: Sup., —**έστατον** φέγγος ἀρετῆς ib. 443; ἐποψις Metop. ap. Stob. 3.1.115. —**ος**, ον, shining round, c. gen., Arist. Mu. 395<sup>b</sup>1. **περιαυθαδίζομαι**, to be exceeding wilful, Hsch. **περι-αύλισμα**, ατος, τό, enclosure, Agath. 4.14 (pl.), 19. —**αυλον**, τό, courtyard, enclosure, Keil-Premierstein Zweiter Bericht No. 87 (ii A. D.), Supr. Epigr. 2.481 (Scythia, iii A. D.). **περιαυτίζομαι**, Med., (αὐτός) to be busy about oneself, brag, Hsch., Phot., Suid. 2. speak much on one subject, Hsch., Phot., Suid. **περιαυτο-λογέω**, speak about oneself, brag, Phld. Hom. p. 60 O., S. E. P. 1.62, Iamb. Myst. 2.10, Eust. 100.37. —**λογία**, ἡ, speaking about oneself, bragging, Plu. 2.41b, al., Alex. Rh. p. 4 S. —**λογικός**, ἡ, ὄν, boastful, στομφασμός Eust. 897.2. Adv. —**κῶς** Id. 1866.28. **περιανχένιος**, ον, (αὐχὴν) put round the neck, στρεπτός Hdt. 3.20;



κόσμος Ph.2.62, Alciph.3.3; δεσμοί Agath.4.1. II. Subst. περιαν-  
χένιον, τό, necklace, collar, App.Mith.85, Arist.1.19, Hld.7.27.

περίαχε, Ep. for περίαχε, Hes.Th.678, Q.S.3.601, 11.382; v.  
peri.G.

περιᾶχρῖζω, free from husks, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21.

περιβάδην [ᾶ], Adv. astride, of a rider, Plu.Art.14; opp. κατὰ  
πλευράν, Ach.Tat.1.1. II. with crossed legs, Sch.Poll.3.90.

περιβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: aor. περιέβην, Ep. περίβην (v. infr.):—  
go round, esp. of one defending a fallen comrade, *bestride* him. ἀλλὰ  
θέων περίβη καὶ οἱ σάκος ἀμφεκάλυψε Il.8.331, 13.420, cf. Plu.Nic.13;  
π. τὰ πίπτοντα σώματα D.S.17.25: c. gen., περιβῆναι ἀδελφείου κταύε-  
νοιο Il.5.21; περὶ τρόπιος βεβαῶτα Od.5.130: and c. dat., Πατρόκλῳ  
περιβάς Il.17.80, cf. 313; ὡς δὲ κύων. . περὶ σκυλάκεσσι βεβῶτα Od.20.  
14, cf. Ar.Eq.1039. 2. *bestride*, as a rider does a horse, ἵππον Plu.  
Pyrrh.11, 2.213e; ἐς ἵππον Malch.p.394 D.; οἱ περιβεβηκότες those  
mounted on the elephants, D.S.17.88; of the male camel, Arist.HA  
540<sup>a</sup>14; περὶ τὴν ψαλὴν π. Ar.Lys.979 (anap.). II. of sound,  
come round one's ears, τινὶ S.Ant.1209. III. Aeol., pass by  
or beyond, in Pass., περιβέβαιαι χρόνος Alc.Oxy.1788 Fr.15 ii 17 (p.38  
Lobel).

περιβάλλω, fut. -βάλλω: aor. περιέβαλον (v. infr.):—throw round,  
about, or over, put on or over, c. acc. rei, φίλας περὶ χεῖρε βαλόντε Od.  
11.211; περὶ πτερὰ πυκνὰ βαλόντες Il.11.454; περὶ δ' ἄντυγα βάλλε  
φαινήν Il.4.79; π. χέρας Ar.Th.914, E.Or.1044: freq. c. dat., χέρας  
π. τινὶ Id.Ph.1459, etc.; περὶ δ' ὠλένας δέρεα. . βάλομι ib.165 (lyr.);  
π. τινὶ δεσμά, βρόχους, A.Pr.52, E.Ba.619; Τροίᾳ ζευκτήριον A.Ag.  
529; κρατὶ π. σκότον E.HF1159; π. τινὰ χαλκεύματι put him round the  
sword, i.e. stab him, A.Ch.576; also περὶ τὰ στέρνα θώρηκας π. Hdt.  
1.215, cf. 5.85; αἵμασιν π. κατὰ τὸν κύκλον Id.7.60; περὶ ἔρμα π. ναῦν  
wreck it on., Th.7.25:—Med., throw round or over oneself, put on,  
c. acc. rei, περιβαλλόμενοι τεύχεα putting on their arms, Od.22.148;  
περὶ δὲ ζώνην βάλετ' ἱεὺς 5.231; ξίφος περὶ στιβαροῖς βάλετ' ὦμοις 14.  
528; εἶμα, φάρος περιβάλλεσθαι, Hdt.1.152, 9.109; φάρεα καὶ πλοκά-  
μους E.IT1150 (lyr.); κόσμον σώμασιν Id.HF334; κύκλον ὅσον περι-  
βάλλεται αἰθήρ Hermesian.7.87; freq. of defences, τεῖχος καὶ σωτη-  
ρίην περιβαλέσθαι τοῖς τε χρήμασι καὶ τοῖς σώμασιν Democr.280; also  
ὅταν περιβάλλονται χειρισμοὺς παραλλάττοντας Phld.Rh.1.8 S.; π. ἔρκος  
ἔρμα τῶν νεῶν Hdt.9.96; τεῖχεα Id.1.141, cf. 6.46, Th.1.8; ταῖς  
πόλεσιν ἐρύματα περιβάλλονται X.Mem.2.1.14; Πελοποννήσῳ π. ἐν τεῖ-  
χος Arist.Pol.1276<sup>a</sup>27; λιμένι τεῖχος, χάρακα τῇ παρεμβολῇ, Plb.4.65.  
11, 5.20.5; also περὶ τὴν Πελοπόννησον τεῖχος π. Lys.2.45: c. dupl.  
acc., τεῖχος περιβαλέσθαι πόλιν build a wall round it, Hdt.1.163: in  
pf. Pass., have a thing put round one, Pl.Smp.216d; τὸ τεῖχος περι-  
βεβηκένος having his wall around him, encompassed by it, Id.Tht.  
174e, cf. Arist.Pol.1331<sup>a</sup>8. 2. metaph., put round or upon a per-  
son, i.e. invest him with it, π. τινὶ ἀγαθόν (i.e. βασιλείην), τυραννίδα,  
Hdt.1.129, E.Ion.829; π. σωτηρίαν [τισί] Id.HF304; ὕδασι δουλείαν  
Id.Ph.189 (lyr.); οἶκτον Id.IA934; τινὶ π. ἀνάνδριαν, i.e. make him  
faint-hearted, Id.Or.1031; π. τὴν αἰτίαν τῷ ἱατρῷ impute blame to.,  
Pall. in Hp.12.283 C.:—Pass., c. acc., to be involved in, μεγίστην ζημίαν  
τὸ ταμεῖον περιβληθήσεται SIG888.87 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.). II.  
reversely c. dat. rei, surround, encompass with., περιβαλεῖν πλήθος  
τῶν ἰχθύων (sc. τῷ ἀμφιβληστροῦ) Hdt.1.141; βρόχῳ π. τὸν αὐχένα Id.4.  
60 (tm.); [Βόσπορον] πέδαις π. A.Pers.748; π. τινὰ ὑφάσματι E.Or.25;  
δοραῖσι σώμα Id.Cyc.330; π. τινὰ χερσὶ embrace, Id.Or.372:—Med.,  
surround or enclose for one's advantage or defence, τὴν νῆσον π. τείχει  
Pl.Crit.116a; χωρίον X.Cyr.6.3.30; π. θύνους net them, Arist.HA  
537<sup>a</sup>20, cf. 533<sup>b</sup>25. 2. metaph., π. τινὰ κακῶ, συμφοραῖς, involve  
one in evil or calamity, E.Or.906, Antipho.3.2.12; ἀνηκέστοις πόλιν  
συμφοραῖς And.1.142, cf. Lys.4.20; ὀνειδεῖ D.2.35; π. τινὰ φυγῇ,  
i.e. banish him, Plu.2.775c; τινὰ κλοπῆς καταδίκη Id.Arist.4:—  
Pass., [συμφοραῖς] Phld.Piet.35<sup>b</sup>. III. c. acc. only, encompass,  
surround, περιβάλλει με σκότος, νέφος, E.Ph.1453, HF1140; π. ἀλλή-  
λους embrace each other, X.An.4.7.25, cf. Men.Pk.36, 111; also,  
clothe, τινὰ Ev.Matt.25.36; τὸ περιβεβλημένον the space enclosed, en-  
closure, Hdt.2.91; cf. περίβολος II. 2:—Med., ἤλαυνον περιβαλλόμενοι  
[τὰ ὑποζύγια] surrounding them, Id.9.39, cf. X.Cyr.1.4.17. 2. fetch  
a compass round, double, ἵπποι περὶ τέρμα βαλοῦσαι Il.23.462; esp. of  
ships, round a cape, π. τὸν Ἄθων Hdt.6.44; Σούνιον Th.8.95: abs.,  
of a hare, double, X.Cyn.5.29, 6.18. 3. amplify, expand, λόγον  
Hermog.Id.1.4, cf. 11: abs., ib.3, al. IV. Med., bring into one's  
power, compass, ἰδίῃ π. ἐωυτὴν κέρδεα Hdt.3.71; πολλὰ [χρήματα] Id.8.  
8, cf. 7.190; σωφροσύνης δόξαν π. X.Mem.4.2.6; τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν πραγμά-  
των περιβαλλόμενος D.18.231; πλήθος λείας Plb.1.29.7, cf. 3.69.7: pf.  
Pass., to have come into possession of., πόλιν Hdt.6.24; δυναστείας  
Isoc.4.184, cf. 2.25. 2. appropriate mentally, comprehend, περι-  
βάλλεσθαι τῇ διανοίᾳ τὰς πράξεις Id.5.118; πολλὰ περιβεβλησθαι  
πράγματα to have aimed at learning many things, Men.683; logically,  
ξύμπαντα τὰ οἰκεῖα. . γένους τινὸς οὐσία π. embrace, Pl.Pl.285b. 3.  
use circumlocution, κομψῶς κύκλῳ π. Id.Smp.222c, cf. Phdr.272d. V.  
throw beyond, beat in throwing: hence generally, excel, surpass, μνη-  
στήρας δώροισι Od.15.17; π. ἀρετῇ to be superior in., Il.23.276. VI.  
π. τὸ λουτρόν take a bath, Cass.Pr.5; π. πρὸς λουτρόν ibid.

περιβάριδες, αἱ, (bāris) a sort of women's shoes, Ar.Lys.45, Theo-  
pomp.Com.52, Cephisod.4:—also περίβαρα, τά, Poll.7.94, Hsch.,  
Phot.

περίβάρυς, υ, gen. eos, exceeding grievous, A.Eu.161 (lyr.).

περίβασις, εως, ἡ, (περιβαίνω) going round, circuit. GDI5075.72  
(Crete); οὐρανοῦ ταχύτητα τὴν περὶ ταῦτα π. Corp.Herm.5.5 codd.;

ἐσχίσθω δ' ἱμάς τὴν ἀμφὶ τὸ οὖς περίβασιν let the bandage be slit so as to  
go round the ear, Hp.Art.33, cf. Gal.18(1).754.

περιβασώ, οὖς, ἡ, (περιβαίνω) obsc. name of Aphrodite in Argos,  
Hsch., prob. in Clem.Al.Protr.2.39.2.

περιβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., metaph. in Rhet. diffusely,  
Hermog.Id.1.10, 11; cf. περιβολή III. 3.

περιβιάζομαι, use great force, Aesop.103: c. acc., do violence to,  
τὴν φύσιν Gal.17(2).177.

περιβιβάζω, put astride, mount a rider on a horse, Plu.Crass.31.

περιβιβρώσκω, gnaw all round, pf. -βέβρωκα Diph.34; π. πλε-  
κτάνας Plu.2.1059e:—Pass., of leaves, Dsc.2.133; περιβεβρωμένους  
τυροὺς D.S.2.4; to be corroded by ulcers, Dsc.1.71, 2.74, Gal.12.875.

περιβιόω, survive, aor. inf. -βιώναι Plu.Cor.11: fut. inf. -βιώσεσθαι  
Id.Ant.53; τὴν παρούσαν ἡμέραν -βεβιωκότες Lxx 3Ma.5.18. II.  
trans., in fut., keep alive, v.l. in ib.Ex.22.18(17) cod. A.

περιβλαστάνω, grow round about, Plu.2.829b.

περι-βλεπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, circumspect, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.166. -βλεπτος,  
ον, looked at from all sides, admired of all observers, βίος E.Andr.89;  
ταῶς Antiph.175.5; ἵππος X.Eq.10.1 (Comp.); π. τὴν φύσιν τινὸς  
ποιεῖν Isoc.10.17; mostly of persons, π. βροτοῖς E.HF508, cf. Epicur.  
Sent.7, Lxx Pr.31.23, etc.; πάντων. . ὁτατοῖς X.HG7.1.30; διὰ ταῦτα  
π. εἶναι ἐν Ἑλληνιστῇ καὶ ἐν βαρβάροις Id.Smp.8.38, etc.; π. παρὰ τισι  
Carneisc.Herc.1027.12, D.S.13.92; π. ἐπ' ἀρετῇ Isoc.8.141, cf. 16.  
48; ὑπὸ πάντων ἐπὶ κακίᾳ Id.6.95; π. τὸ σῶμα Anon.ap.Suid. s.v.  
Ἀρσάκης (Sup.), Philostr.VA1.7; freq. as a title of honour, POxy.  
1038.11 (vi A.D.), etc. Adv. -τως, ἀγωνίσασθαι D.S.18.30. -βλε-  
πτότης, ητος, ἡ, celebrity, as a title, BGU547.3 (Byz.), Gloss. -βλέπω,  
look round about, gaze around, περιβλέψας ἔφη Ar.Ec.403; πρὸς τοὺς  
παρόντας Pl.Erx.395c; μηδαμοῖ X.Lac.3.4; πάντῃ Luc.Sacr.9, etc.:—  
Med., look about one, Plu.Cat.Mi.37, Arr.Epict.3.14.3; περιεβλέ-  
ποντο ζητοῦντες. . D.S.16.32. II. trans., look round at, πάσας  
X.Cyr.5.1.4:—Med., ἀλλότρια ἡγεμονικὰ π. M.Ant.7.55, cf. Ev.Marc.  
3.5. 2. seek after, covet for oneself, ἀρχὴν App.BC3.7. 3. look  
about for, τινὰ Luc.Vit.Auct.12; τόπον εὐφυῆ Plb.5.20.5:—Med., Id.  
9.17.6, Lxx To.11.5. 4. admire, respect, τοῦνδικον π. S.OC99b  
(unless in signf. II. 3):—Pass., περιβλέπεσθαι τίμιον E.Ph.551, cf.  
Philostr.Her.15. 5. Med., look up, consult, βίβλους Zos.Alch.  
p.138 B. -βλεψις, εως, ἡ, looking or gazing about, Hp.Epid.7.  
11 (pl.); ὁμμάτων -βλέψεις Arist.Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>16. 2. close examina-  
tion, Plu.Alex.23. II. admiration, Epicur.Sent.Vat.81: pl., Phld.  
Oec.p.66 J.

περί-βλημα, ατος, τό, garment, Arist.Pr.870<sup>a</sup>27, Lxx Nu.31.20,  
Democr.Eph.1; as name of a particular garment, PCair.Zen.92.2  
(iii B.C.):= Lat. *palla*, Gloss.; τὰ ἐν Διονύσου π. actors' robes,  
Max.Tyr.7.10; π. σαρκῶν Ph.1.281; of a membrane, Gal.UP7.  
3. II.= περίβολος II. 2, Ph.2.148; enceinte, fortification, Pl.Pl.288b.

-βλησις, εως, ἡ, putting round, enveloping, Sor.Fasc.  
18. -βλητέον, one must put round, τινὶ τι Muson.Fr.14 p.73 H.,  
Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.2, Sor.2.10. 2. one must surround, τι θρηγκῶ  
Gr.10.1.1. -βλητικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for amplifying, σχῆμα Hermog.  
Id.1.9, Eust.1968.23. Adv. -κῶς Id.1949.17.

περίβληχρος, ον, very weak: neut. as Adv., even to faintness, π.  
βαρύθοντες A.R.4.621.

περιβλύζω and περιβλύω, boil or bubble all round, κύματα περιβλύει  
σπιλάδεσσι A.R.4.788; περὶ δ' ἔβλυσεν αἶμα βοεῖη Q.S.10.150; γῇ. .  
νάμασι περιβλύζουσα gushing with streams, Arist.Mu.397<sup>a</sup>25. 2.  
c. acc., cause to gush around, λίμνην αὐτῷ περιβλύσαι νέκταρος Philostr.  
VA3.25.

περιβο-άω, defame, Poll.8.154, Phalar.Ep.135.1, 142.3. -ησία,  
ἡ, scandal, Ptol.Tetr.170, Vett.Val.40.30 (pl.), al., Artem.2.30  
(pl.).

-ησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., in pl., Vett.Val.230.34, Artem.1.  
51. -ητος, ον, Dor. -ᾱτος, poet. περίβωτος (q.v.), noised abroad,  
much talked of, famous, π. τινὰ ποιεῖν D.34.29, cf. Com.Adesp.120;  
π. ξένοι Men.Pk.281; π. λαβρώνιος Hipparch.Com.3; π. στιχίδια Plu.  
Per.30; π. καθ' ὅλην τὴν οἰκουμένην ἱερόν Lxx 2Ma.2.22; ὁ στόλος. .  
π. ἐγένετο Th.6.31, cf. D.40.11; μέγα καὶ π. ἔργον Men.402.3. 2.  
in bad sense, notorious, scandalous, ἵνα μὴ π. εἶην Lys.3.30; π. ἐργα-  
στήριον Antiph.25; ταῦτης τῆς. . αἰσχρᾶς καὶ περιβοήτου συστάσεως D.  
18.297, cf. Din.2.15. Adv. -τως notoriously, Aeschin.1.113, D.17.  
5. 3. [Ἄρης] περιβόατος ἀντιάζων meeting me amid shouts and  
cries, S.O.T192 (lyr.); περιβοήτους ἀπεργάζεται makes them utter fran-  
tic cries, Pl.Phld.45e.

περιβοθρόμαι, Pass., have a trench dug round, Thphr.CP5.13.1.

περιβολ-άδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., wrapper, POxy.921.2 (iii A.D.).  
-αιον, τό, (περιβάλλω) that which is thrown round, covering, θανάτου  
περιβολαία corpse-clothes, E.HF549; σαρκὸς π. ἡβῶντα youthful in-  
casements of flesh, i.e. youth, manhood, ib.1269, cf. PStrassb.91.  
9 (iv B.C.); freq. in Lxx, De.22.12, al. (metaph., π. χαλκοῦν ἢ ἰσχύς  
σου Je.15.12); woman's headgear, 1Ep.Cor.11.15; covering for the  
feet, Plu.Arat.43; chariot-cover, Id.Alex.67; bedcover, Gal.18(1).103;  
padding, περιβολαία σπληνῶν ib.(2).381; dressing-gown, warm wrap,  
Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.13, Archig.ap.Gal.13.264. II.= περίβολος  
II. 2, CIG4590 (Palestine). -ῆς, ἡ, covering, garment, Pl.Pl.280b;  
dress, Phld.Vit.p.36 J., Arr.Epict.3.1.1, Luc.Herm.19; π. ἱματίων  
Lxx Si.11.4; turn of a bandage, Hp.Fract.14 (pl.): in various senses  
acc. to context, χειρῶν περιβολαῖ embraces, E.IT903 (περιβολαῖ alone,  
X.Cyn.7.3, Plu.Rom.8); περιβολαῖ χθονός, i.e. the grave, E.Tr.389;  
ἐς σκοτεινὰς π. μεθ' ἑξίφος scabbard, Id.Ph.276; ἄταιχοι π. σκηνωμάτων  
tents, Id.Ion.1133; π. σφραγισμάτων the sealed coverings, Id.Hipp.



864; π. τοῖς σώμασι, of clothes and houses, Diog.Oen.10; *sarḱṓn* π. *putting on* of flesh, Aret.SD2.6: abs., of walls round a town, ἐπτά-  
πυργοι π. E.Ph.1078; αἱ ἐκτοσθεν π. Luc.Anach.20; ἐνιαυσία π. χλα-  
μύδος annual investiture, Phld.Vit.p.27 J. 2. circumnavigation,  
περιβολαὶ τῆς Πελοποννήσου Luc.Ner.1. II. space enclosed, com-  
pass, οἰκῆς μεγάλης π. a house of large compass, Hdt.4.79; *precinct*,  
Jul.Or.7.239c. b. extent, degree, π. νοσήματος Hp.Epid.1.9. 2.  
circumference, circuit, χώριον . . γωνιώδη π. ἔχοντος Th.8.104; μείζω  
τὴν π. ποιέσθαι X.Cyr.6.3.30; κύκλον τινὰ καὶ π. ἔχουσα ὁδὸς Plu.Luc.  
21. III. metaph., 1. compassing, endeavouring after, τῆς ἀρχῆς  
π. X.HG7.1.40, cf. Afric.Cest.p.18V. 2. ἡ π. παντὸς τοῦ λόγου  
the compass of the whole matter, *scope*, Isoc.5.16, cf. 12.244, J.AJ  
Proem.2; ἡ καθόλου π. τῶν πραγμάτων Plb.16.20.9. 3. Rhet.,  
expansion, amplification, Hermog.Inu.1.5, al.; ἡ π. τῶν λόγων Philostr.  
VS.1.6; σοφιστικὴ π. ib.1.19.1; *prolixity*, Porph.Plot.21, Longin.ap.  
eund.20.

περιβολιβόω, case in lead, IG12(1).694 (Rhodes).  
περιβόλιον, τό, =sq. II. 2, of a temple, UPZ19.15 (ii B.C.), prob.  
in Arch.Par.2.433 (i A.D.).

περίβολος, ον, (περιβάλλω) compassing, encircling, στέφει E.IA  
1477 (lyr.); κάμναι Pherecr.63. II. as Subst. περίβολος, ὁ, = περι-  
βολή, ἐχίδνης περίβολοι spires or coils of a serpent, E.Ion993: in pl.,  
π. λαῖνοι, of a tomb, Id.Tr.1141: sg., enclosing wall, Hdt.1.181; of a  
town wall, Th.1.89; ἐν οἰκείῳ π. in a cage of his own, Pl.Tht.197c;  
of the body as the case of the soul, Id.Cra.400c; περίβολοι οἰκῆσεων  
Id.R.548a; wall of the heart, Hp.Cord.4. 2. area enclosed, en-  
closure, π. νεωρίων E.Hel.1530; ὁ τῆς πόλεως π. Pl.Lg.759a; ἀμπε-  
λώνων PGrenf.2.28.13 (ii B.C.); of a temple, *precinct*, π. ἱεροῦ Lxx.Si.  
50.2, cf. 2Ma.6.4, 4Ma.4.11, J.AJ15.11.5, Porph.Abst.2.54; ὁ τῶν  
ὀρῶν π. BMus.Inscr.1044 (Attaleia): metaph., πρόθυρα καὶ περιβό-  
λους καὶ αὐλὰς τῇ ἀρχῇ περιέθηκεν Plu.Sol.32. III. neut., περίβολα  
πυρὶ φλεγόμενα fire-balls, Tim.Pers.27.

περιβομβέω, *buzz*, hum round, Luc.Lex.16, Im.13, Alciph.2.4;  
ποιητοῦ λόγος π. ἀκοῆς Max.Tyr.23.4:—Pass., π. δεινοῖς, τῷ θορύβῳ  
καὶ τῇ βοῇ πάντοθεν, Agath.1.17, 3.18.

περιβόρειος, ον, northern, Tz.H.8.757.  
περιβόσκομαι, of beasts, fishes, etc., feed on all round, Nic.Al.  
391, Th.6.11, Luc.Asin.17; of tribes, π. ἔθνεα γαίαν D.P.383: metaph.,  
οὐδὲ ποτε χθίζον περιβόσκειται ἀνθρακὰ τέφρῃ Call.Ar.84.

περίβουνος, ον, surrounded by hills, χώρα Plu.Phil.14.  
περιβραχιόνιος, ον, round or on the arm, φόρημα Plu.Dem.30:  
Subst. περιβραχιόνιον, τό, armlet, X.Cyr.6.4.2, D.H.10.37.

περιβρέω, roar or bellow round about, περι στυφελῇ β. ἀκτῇ A.R.2.  
323, cf. Orph.A.689:—Med., c. dat., D.P.132, Opp.C.2.67.

περιβρίθω [ι], intr., to be exceeding heavy, droop, Nic.Al.180, Th.  
851; bear a heavy crop, Arat.1049; πετάλοισι with leaves, Nic.Al.  
143.

περιβρομέω, = περιβρέω, Ep. impf. περιβρομέεσκον ἀκουαί A.R.4.  
17: c. acc., *buzz* about, λείρια περιβρομέουσι μέλισσαι Id.1.879.

περιβροντάομαι, resound with thunder, ὁ κόσμος ἐν κύκλῳ περι-  
εβροντᾷ Erotic.Fragm.Papyr.p.20 Lavagnini.

περιβρύης, ἐς, very luxuriant, Nic.Th.531, 841.

περιβρύχιος [υ], ον, engulfing, ὄδματα S.Anf.336 (lyr.).

περί-βρωσις, εως, ἡ, ulceration, Dsc.5.5 (pl.). -βρωτος, ον,  
ulcerated, Aret.SD2.9.

περιβυσσόομαι, Pass., to be covered with hides all round, Ath.Mech.  
25.1.

περιβύω, stop up round about, in Pass., ὡς ἅπασαν τὴν στεφάνην  
περιβεβύσθαι Agath.5.7, cf. Hsch. II. stuff in all round, τί τινα  
Luc.Gall.11.

περιβώμ-ιος, ον, round the altar, Suid. s.v. ἔλεγος: Subst., τὰ π.  
images placed about the altar, Lxx2Ch.34.3:—but περιβωμόφ (sic),  
space round a βωμός, Rev.Hist.Rel.97.275; περιβώμιοι, οἱ, function-  
aries attached to Asiatic cults, IG12(3).1126 (Melos): hence Periboni-  
us, name of an Archigallus, Juv.2.16, cf. Sch. ad loc. -ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ,  
pecul. fem., = foreg., τιμή Milet.7.64 (Didyma, ii/iii A.D.). -ισμός,  
ὁ, altar-precinct, ibid.

περιβώτος, ον, poet. for περιβόητος, IG3.716, 7.94 (Megara), 14.  
1942.3 (Rome), Afric.Cest.30.

περιγᾶνώ, polish all round, Cass.Pr.62.

περιγεγονότως, Adv., (περιγίγνομαι) successfully, Phlp.in Cat.135.  
6, prob. in Choerob.in Theod.1.305 H. 2. = ἐκ περιουσίας, i.e.  
superfluously, Simp.in Ph.1023.16.

περιγεγραμμένως, Adv., (περιγράφω 1.2) definitely, explicitly, Sch.  
Ar.Pax.418.

περιγέγωνα, shout round about, τὸ περιγεγωνός sonorousness,  
restd. for -γεγονός by Casaubon in D.L.5.65.

περίγειος, ον, surrounding the earth, φῶς, opp. αἰθέριος, Stoic.I.  
28; τὰ π. Cleanth.ib.111; π. χώρος Ph.1.196; κόσμος Alex.Aphr.  
Pr.2.47. 2. of the earth, opp. αἰέριος etc., θεοί Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).  
252. II. Astron., near the earth, σελήνη Vett.Val.55.23, etc.:  
Comp., Ptol.Alm.9.1: Sup., ib.3.3; τὸ π. (sc. σημείον) *perigee*, ibid.;  
π. ἐναντίως Phlp.in Cat.80.9.

περιγειότης, ητος, ἡ, proximity to the earth, Ptol.Tetr.17.

περιγελάω, deride, τινα A.D.Synt.284.21. 2. smile all around  
(expl. of γέλασε δὲ πᾶσα περὶ χθών), ib.311.27, cf. Phot. s.v. περιεκόκ-  
κασα.

περιγεννητικός, ἡ, ὄν, superior to, victorious over, εἰμαρμένη π. ἀπάν-  
των Plu.2.1055e.

περιγηθής, ἐς, very joyful, A.R.3.814, 4.888.

περιγηράσκω, grow old in succession, J.BJ3.10.8.

περιγίγνομαι, Ion. and later -γίνομαι [γι], fut. -γενήσομαι Th.4.  
27, etc.: aor. -εγενόμην Hdt.1.122, etc.: pf. -γέγονα ib.82, etc.;  
-γεγέννημαι Th.1.69, etc.: —to be superior to others, prevail over, over-  
come: Constr. in full, c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, μήτι δ' ἡνίοχος περιγι-  
γνεται ἡνίοχοιο II.23.318; ὅσσον περιγινόμεθ' ἄλλων πύξ τε παλαισμο-  
σύνη τε Od.8.102, cf. 252; πολυτροπὴ τινός π. Hdt.2.121.ε', cf. Th.1.  
55, Pl.Ar.22c; τάχει τοσοῦτον π. τινός X.Cyr.3.1.19; τῶν χρημάτων  
τῶν ἐν Δελοῖς π. ταῖς ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων δαπάναις Isoc.5.54: c. acc. rei, ὅσα  
.. περιγένοιτο ἐμοῦ D.18.236; τὰ Ὀλύμπια π. Plu.2.242b: c. gen.  
pers. only, Hdt.1.207, Ar.V.604; π. καὶ πλεονεκτεῖν τῶν ἐχθρῶν Pl.  
R.362b, etc.: c. acc. pers. (in an anacoluthon), κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρὸν  
Ἑλλήνας ὁμοφρονέοντας χαλεπὰ εἶναι π. Hdt.9.2: abs., to be superior,  
prevail, Id.1.214, Th.4.27, etc.; π. τῇ συμβολῇ, τῷ πλῶ, Hdt.6.109,  
Th.8.104; π. πρὸς τινὰ, πρὸς τὰ ἀντιτεταγμένα, Id.1.69, 5.111. 2.  
of things, ἣν τι περιγίγνηται αὐτοῖς τοῦ πολέμου if they gain any advan-  
tage in the war, Id.6.8; π. ὑμῖν πλῆθος νεῶν you have a superiority in  
number of ships, Id.2.87; π. ἡμῖν μὴ προκάνειν we have the advantage  
in not., ib.39. II. live over, survive, escape, Hdt.1.82, 122, Th.4.  
27, etc.; οἱ περιγεγόμενοι the survivors, Hdt.5.64, etc.: c. gen. rei,  
περιεγένετο τούτου τοῦ πάθους he survived, escaped from this disaster,  
ib.46; τῆς δίκης π. Pl.Lg.905a; ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων π. Th.2.49. 2.  
of things, remain over and above, opp. ἐπιλείπειν, Ar.Pl.554, cf. Lys.  
30.20; περιγεγόμενον ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου ἐνιαυτοῦ IG12.352.10; τάλαντα  
ἃ περιεγένοντο τῶν φόρων which remained from the tribute, the surplus,  
X.HG2.3.8; τὸ περιγινόμενον τῶν πόρων ἀργύριον Isoc.8.82, cf. Pl.  
Lg.742b, PRev.Laws19.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; τὰ περιγινόμενα the revenues,  
Arr.An.7.17.4. 3. of things, to be left over: hence, to be a result  
or consequence, ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων κινδύνων καὶ πόλει καὶ ἰδιώτῃ μέγισται  
τιμαὶ π. Th.1.144; ἀμαχτὶ π. τινί Id.4.73; ἡ ἠθικὴ ἐξ ἔθους π. Arist.  
EN1103<sup>a</sup>17; τί αὐτῷ περιέγεγονεν ἐκ τῆς φιλοσοφίας; D.L.2.68; περι-  
εγένετο ὥστε καλῶς ἔχειν X.An.5.8.26; τούτου μόνου περιγίγνεσθαι  
μέλλοντος, παθεῖν τι κακόν D.3.12; ἐκ τούτων περιγίγνεται τι the upshot  
of the matter is., Id.8.53; τοῖς μὲν . . πεισθεῖσιν ἡ σωτηρία περιεγένετο  
to those who complied safety was the result, Id.18.80; περίεστι δέ  
μοι τοιαῦτα οἷα τοῖς κακόν τι νοοῦσιν ὑμῖν περιγένοιτο that is what I  
have got by the business, and I hope that your enemies may get the  
like, Id.Ep.3.36; ἀηδὴς δόξα τῇ πόλει παρὰ τοῖς πολλοῖς π. Id.Proem.  
23; ἡ ἐκ τῆς πραγματικῆς ἱστορίας περιγινόμενη ἐμπειρία Plb.1.35.9.

περιγᾶγής, ἐς, (γάλας) full of milk, II.16.642.

περιγλιν-άομαι, (γλήνη) turn round the eyeballs, glare around,  
περιγλινώμενος ὄσσοις, of a lion, Theoc.25.241. -ής, ἐς, having  
eyes all round, τροχαλόν, i.e. the Milky Way, Arat.476.

περίγλισσος, ον, very sticky, Hp.Aph.4.53, Epid.4.46.

περίγλυκυσ, εια, υ, very sweet: Sup. -κιστος Ael.NA15.7.

περί-γλυπτέον, one must cut away, Philum.Ven.2.6. -γλύφῃ,  
ἡ, peeling, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3.6, Paul.Aeg.6.54. -γλύφον, τό,  
carved figure, Lxx3Ki.6.29. -γλύφω [υ], peel, φά Aristid.Or.47  
(23).45 (Pass.). 2. trim, of papyrus, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.11  
(Pass.). 3. hollow out, ροιάν Orib.Fr.54. 4. excise, Antyll.ap.  
Orib.44.23.44. -γλυψις, εως, ἡ, excision, Philum.Ven.22.4.

περίγλωσσος, ον, ready of tongue, eloquent, Pi.P.1.42.

περιγλωττίς, ἴδος, ἡ, covering of the tongue, Ath.1.6c.

περιγλώχιν, ἴνος, ὁ, ἡ, v.l. for πυρί-, Opp.C.2.166.

περιγνάμπτω, double a headland, Μάλειαν Od.9.80; ἄκρην A.R.2.  
364. 2. intr., curve, ὀρθαὶ ἐκάτερθε π. κεραταί Arat.790. 3. bend,  
στάχυν Nonn.D.41.225: metaph., φρένα π. κεστῷ ib.8.174.

περιγογγύζω, murmur round about, ἄσπ' ἄν π. πολῖται Phoc.6.

περι-γομφάομαι, Pass., to be pierced by nails, f.l. for περιοφθεῖς in  
Lib.Or.56.20. -γομφος, ον, filled with dowels, φάτναι, προσαρ-  
μογαί, Inscr.Delos504A6,9 (ii B.C.).

περιγονατίς, ἴδος, ἡ, in pl., knee-caps, Jul.Or.2.57c.

περίγρα, ἡ, pair of compasses, Eust.1960.18, Suid.

περί-γραμμα, ατος, τό, that which is written around or upon, Aris-  
taenet.1.10. II. enclosed space, ring, Luc.Anach.38. -γραπτέον,  
one must trace around, κύκλῳ περὶ ἐμαυτὸν σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς π. Pl.R.  
365c. II. one must cancel, Ath.5.180b. III. one must set a  
limit to, λόγον A.D.Synt.18.20. -γραπτος, ον, circumscribed, ἐκ  
περιγράφου Th.7.49. -γράφεις, circumscriber, Gloss.; διαθηκῶν π.  
will-forger, ib. -γραφή, ἡ, outline, π. τις ἐξωθεν περιγεγραμμένη Pl.  
Lg.768c, cf. Plt.277c; διαρθρῶσαι τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα τῇ π. Arist.EN1098<sup>a</sup>  
23; ταῖς π. διορίζεται πρότερον, ὕστερον δὲ λαμβάνει τὰ χρώματα Id.GA  
743<sup>b</sup>20; κύματος Gal.9.311; ἴδοι τις ἂν καὶ ἐπ' ἐσθῆτος καὶ ἐν τῇσιν  
ἄλλῃσι π. general appearance, Hp.Decent.2; ἡ τοῦ προσώπου π. Luc.Im.  
6; κατὰ περιγραφὴν in outline, Iamb.Myst.1.9, cf. Thphr.Fr.69. 2.  
circumference, circuit, [ἡ βαβυλῶν] ἔχει π. μᾶλλον ἔθνους ἢ πόλεως Arist.  
Pol.1276<sup>a</sup>28, cf. Plb.4.39.1, 9.26<sup>a</sup>.3. b. surface, Gal.6.504. c.  
section, Id.19.644. 3. that which is marked by an outline, impression,  
π. ποδοῖν A.Ch.207. 4. Geom., circumscribed figure, Archim.Sph.  
Cyl.1.6. II. limit, τῆς ἀπολαύσεως D.S.3.16; termination, τῶν κα-  
κῶν c.j. in J.AJ16.11.6, cf. BJ1.19.4. 2. individuality, μία ψυχὴ κἂν  
φύσει διείρηται μυρία καὶ ἰδίαις π. M.Ant.12.30; κατὰ περιγραφὴν  
in their individual content, S.E.M.8.161. 3. Rhet., compass of  
expression, ἡ π. τῆς ἐννοίας Hermog.Id.1.3; αἱ π. τῶν διανοιῶν Luc.  
Dem.Enc.32; κῶλόν ἐστι νοήματος τινος π. Corn.Rh.p.395 H. III.  
Gramm., breaking off, conclusion, prob. in A.D.Conj.251.24, 253.15,  
Synt.267.5. IV. αἱ π. descriptive passages, Hermog.Inu.2.7. V.  
in Law, circumvention, fraud, π. τοῦ ταμείου on the treasury, prob. for



ἐπιγρ- in *PTeb.* 288.8 (iii A. D.), cf. *Arch. Pap.* 1.301 (iv A. D.), etc.; δια-  
τυπώσεως *Cod. Just.* 1.2.24.1, cf. *Just. Nov.* 7 *Praef.* -γράφικός, ἡ, ὄν,  
indicating a conclusion, σύνδεσμοι prob. in A. D. *Conf.* 253.18. -γράφω [ἄ],  
γράφω [ἄ], τὸ, and -γράφος, ὁ, = Lat. *praeductal.* Gloss. -γράφω [ἄ],  
draw a line round, περιγράφει τῇ μαχαίρῃ ἐς τὸ ἔδαφος τὸν ἥλιον *Hdt.* 8.  
137; π. κύκλον draw a circle round, *Id.* 7.60; π. ὅσον ἐναριστῶν κύκλον  
*Eur.* 250; ἡ ταῦτα τὰ πεδία περιγράφουσα γραμμή *Plb.* 2.14.8: abs.,  
describe a circle, *Ar. Pax* 879. b. Geom., circumscribe, περὶ κύκλον  
τρίγωνον *Euc.* 4.3.5, cf. *Archim. Sph. Cyl.* 1.3, al.; τὸ περιγεγραμμένον  
σχῆμα τῷ τομεῖ *ib.* 40. 2. define, determine, limit, π. τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον  
*X. Mem.* 1.4.12; π. ὅτι. ἐγγύτατα τοῦ πράγματος *Arist. Rh.* 1396<sup>b</sup>8;  
τὴν πολλὴν βρωσιν *Herac.* *Tar. ap. Ath.* 2.64e: -Med., *Arist. Metaph.*  
1064<sup>a</sup>2: Pass., περιεγέγραπτο, ὡς εἶκε, .. μέχρι ὅσου ἡ νίκη ἐδέδοτο  
αὐτοῖς *X. HG.* 7.5.13; to be bounded, *D.S.* 3.41; to be circumscribed,  
*Ti. Loc.* 97e, *Plot.* 6.4.7, *Dam. Pr.* 113, etc.: Rhet., αἱ ἐννοιαὶ .. ἐφ'  
ἐαυτῶν περιγραφόμεναι being self-contained, *Hermog. Id.* 1.3. 3.  
terminate, conclude, τὴν βίβλον *D.S.* 2.60, 3.74, etc.; τὰς ὑποθήκας *Plu.*  
2.14a; ἀγχόνῃ τὸ ζῆν *Ath.* 9.388c: -Pass., *Plat.* 3.8.2. 4. bring to  
an end, cure a disease, *Archig. ap. Gal.* 8.90, *Sor.* 2.16 (Pass.), *Gal.* 13.  
860. II. draw in outline, trace or sketch, delineate, τοὺς θεοὺς *Phld.*  
*Piet.* 81: -Med., σκιάν περιγράψασθαι draw oneself an outline, *Poll.* 7.  
129: -Pass., περιγεγράφθω ταύτῃ *Arist. EN* 1098<sup>a</sup>20; τὰ δυνατὰ -γρα-  
φῆναι *Phld. Ir.* p. 62 W.; περιγεγραμμένους μῦς well-marked muscles,  
*Antyll. ap. Orib.* 7.7.8. III. enclose as it were within brackets,  
cancel, annul (cf. διαγράφω), *Demonic.* 1.3, *Plu.* 2.334c, *PSI.* 64.15  
(Pass., i A. D.); τὸ φιλεῖν *AP.* 5.67 (*Lucill.* or *Polemo Rex*); τὸ πρὸς  
δόξαν ἢ τρυφὴν ἅπαν π. *Epict. Ench.* 33; π. τινα ἐκ πολιτείας exclude  
from civic privileges, *Aeschin.* 3.209; τινὰ τοῦ ζῆν *Vett. Val.* 150.10: -  
Pass., *Hld.* 10.20. 2. reject as spurious, *Ath.* 5.180e; remove from  
a text, *A. D. Synt.* 6.3, al. IV. in Law, defraud, in Pass., *PAmh.*  
2.77.7 (ii A. D.), etc.; also, circumvent, διάταξιν *Just. Nov.* 55 *Praef.*  
περιγυρ-εῦω, (γυρὸς) make a trench round, βωμόν *PMag. Par.* 1.33,  
37. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, circumference, *Hsch.* (pl.).  
περιγώνιον, τό, carpenter's set-square, *Aq. Is.* 44.13 (pl.).  
περιδαῖδαλος, ὄν, all-variegated, *Opp. C.* 4.388.  
περιδαῖος [ἄ] νομός, dub. sens. in *Pi. Pae.* 4.51.  
περιδαίω, in Pass., to be exceedingly heated, *Opp. H.* 5.411: metaph.,  
περιδαίωμα Ἐνδυμῶνι I burn with love for him, *A. R.* 4.58.  
περιδάκρυς, υ, tearful, gloss on ἀμφιδάκρυτος, *Sch. E. Ph.* 330.  
περιδάμναμαι, subdue utterly, *Q. S.* 1.165, 3.21, al.  
περιδᾶπανόμαι, to be wasted away all round, *Philum. ap. Aët.* 5.  
127.  
περιδαρδάπτω, devour greedily, *Hsch.* (Act. and Pass.).  
περιδέεια, ἡ, exceeding fear, *Suid.*  
περιδεής, ἐς, (δέος) very timid or fearful, π. γενέσθαι *Hdt.* 5.44, cf.  
*And.* 4.40, *Th.* 3.28, *Isoc.* 2.23, *Alciph.* 2.4, etc.; τινι at a thing, *Hdt.*  
7.15; τινος *Pl. Ep.* 348b; π. μὴ. *Th.* 3.80. Adv. -εὼς in great fear, *Id.*  
6.83, etc.; πρὸς τινα π. σχεῖν *Isoc.* 9.58.  
περιδεῖδῖα, pf. in pres. sense, *Il.* 10.93, al.; imper. περιδεῖδι  
*Hsch.*: aor. 1 περιδείσα, *Hom.* (only in *Il.*) always in forms with ἱ,  
for περιδείσαν, περιδείσασα, etc. (v. infr.): -to be in great fear or  
dread about, c. gen., αἰνῶς γὰρ Δαναῶν π. *Il.* 1.1c, cf. 17.240: c. dat.,  
to be in great fear for, Ἀθήνῃ πᾶσι περιδείσασα θεοῖσι 15.123; Αἴαντι  
περιδείσαντες 23.822; τῷ ῥα περιδείσαν 11.508; ἐμὴ κεφαλῇ περιδεῖδια,  
μὴ τι πάθῃσιν 17.242; περιδείσας Ἀχιλλῇ, μὴ. 21.328: c. inf., fear  
greatly to do, *A. R.* 2.1203: c. acc., γαλέην περιδεῖδια *Batr.* 51.  
περιδεικνύω, demonstrate, ἐπιλογιστικῶς ὅτι. *Phld. Lib.* p. 14 O.  
περιδείλος, ὄν, very cowardly, *Apostol.* 15.32.  
περιδείνον· περιτῆν, and περιδείνος· περιπαθής, *Hsch.*; cf. περιδίνος.  
περιδειπν-εῖω, cause one to eat a funeral feast, *Lxx Ki.* 3.35 (v. l.  
παραδειπνίσαι): -Pass., *Artem.* 4.81. -όν, τό, funeral feast, *D.* 18.  
288, *Aen. Tact.* 10.5, *Men.* 367, *Hegesipp. Com.* 1.11, *PTeb.* 118.1 (ii  
B. C.), *Phld. Acad. Ind.* p. 35 M., etc.; τὸ π. τοῦ βίου λαμπρὸν ποιῶ  
*Anaxipp.* 1.42; Ἀρκεσίλαου π., title of work by *Timo*, *D. L.* 9.115.  
περι-δειρίδιον, τό, (δειρή) necklet, *IG* 11 (2). 161 B42 (*Delos*, iii  
B. C.). -δειρον, τό, circumference of the neck, *Poll.* 2.135.  
Περιδέξιος, ὄν, with two right hands, i.e. ambidextrous, *Il.* 21.163,  
*AP* 12.247 (*Strat.*). 2. very dexterous or expert, λόγοι *Ar. Nu.* 949  
(lyr.). Adv. -ίως *Philost.* *VS.* 19.1. 3. convenient, *Opp. C.* 1.  
114, 455. 4. δένδρον π., name of a fabulous Indian tree, *Cyran.*  
95. II. going round the right arm: -Subst. περιδέξιον, τό, arm-  
let for the right arm, *PPetr.* 2 *Intr.* p. 22 (iii B. C.), *Lxx Ex.* 35.22, *Is.*  
3.20.  
περι-δέραλος, ὄν, (δέρη) passed round the neck, ὁ π. κόσμος *Plu. Galb.*  
17; οἱ π. τῶν στεφάνων *Id.* 2.647f. II. Subst. περιδέραιον, τό, neck-  
lace, *Ar. Fr.* 320.5, *Com. Adesp.* 146, *Arist. Po.* 1454<sup>b</sup>24, *Plu. Ser.* 14,  
*Luc. Pisc.* 12, etc. 2. collar of a pillory, *Id. Lex.* 10. -δερῖς,  
ἴδος, ἡ, necklace, *Poll.* 2.235, 5.55.  
περιδέρκομαι, poet. for περιβλέπω, *Nonn. D.* 22.58, *AP.* 5.288  
(*Agath.*).  
περιδέρω, dissect off all round, τὸ δέρμα *Gal.* 2.691: -Pass., to be  
flayed, *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 50.2.4.  
περιδεύω-ίς, εὼς, ἡ, tying round, *Muson. Fr.* 19 p. 107 H. -μέω,  
tie round, *Sch. Ar. Ec.* 118, 319 (Pass.): -also -μέω, *Gr.* 17.19.3, *Sch.*  
*Opp. H.* 2.34: -Pass., *Zos. Alch.* p. 233 B. -μῖος, ὄν, tied round,  
π. ἄμματι χειρῶν παρθενικῇ *Nonn. D.* 48.142. -μος, ὁ, band, belt,  
girdle, *Gal.* 18(2).762, *Aristaenet.* 1.25.  
περιδέτος, ὄν, bound, θώραξ ταῖαις π. *App. Mith.* 77.  
περιδευκής· περισσῶς πεποικιλμένον, *Hsch.*

περιδέω, bind, tie round or on, τινί τι *Hdt.* 1.193, *Ar. Ec.* 127: -  
*Med.*, bind round oneself, περισφύριον περιδέεται *Hdt.* 4.176; τὴν φαν π.  
περὶ τὴν ὀσφύν *Hermipp.* 53; λόφον, πώγωνα, στεφάνους π., *Ar. Ra.*  
1038, *Ec.* 100, 122; of pugilists, ἐπισφάριος π. τὰς χεῖρας *Plu.* 2.825e;  
ἀντὶ ἱμάντων σφαίρας ἂν περιεδοῦμεθα *Pl. Lg.* 830b. 2. bind round,  
bandage with, ἱμάσι πόδα *Hp. Fract.* 13; ἀραχνίους *Arist. HA* 623<sup>a</sup>14.  
περιδήλος, ὄν, very clear, manifest, *Hsch.*  
περιδήμα, ατος, τό, anything bound round. band, *D. Chr.* 31.116.  
περιδηρ-ιάω, fight about, *Ep.* part. περιδηριώοντα *Q. S.* 6.287: -  
*Med.*, περιδηριώονται *Id.* 4.165. -ίτος, ὄν, fought about, *Κύπριδος*  
*ἐργασίη AP.* 5.218 (*Paul. Sil.*).  
περιδιαίρέω, part off, remove all round, *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 44.8.24,  
*Gal.* 2.296.  
περιδιαρθρόμαι, to be articulated on all sides, *Gal.* 18(2).433.  
περιδιατείνω, distend, τὸ κῶλον *Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.* 58.111.  
περιδίδωμι, only in *Med.*, stake, wager, c. gen. pretii, τρίποδος  
περιδώμεθον ἢ ἐλέβητος let us make a wager of a tripod, i.e. let us  
wager a tripod (to be paid by the loser), *Il.* 23.485; ἐμέθεν περιδώσομαι  
αὐτῆς I will wager myself, i.e. my life, *Od.* 23.78; π. πότερον. lay  
a wager whether. ., *Ar. Ach.* 1115; περὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς περιδόσθαι *Id.*  
*Eq.* 791: with dat. pers. added, περιδόν μοι περὶ θυματιδᾶν ἁλῶν have a  
wager with me for a little thyme-salt, *Id. Ach.* 772; περιδόν νυν ἐμοί, εἰ  
μὴ. *Id. Nu.* 644, cf. *Diph.* 130.  
περιδιείρω, pass through and embrace, *Philost. Im.* 2.6.  
περιδῖν-εῦω, hover around, prob. for sq. in *S. Fr.* 334 (anap.); re-  
volve round, ἄξονας οὓς περιεδίνεον τροχοί *D.S.* 18.27. -έω, whirl,  
wheel round, κύκλῳ αὐτὸν *Aeschin.* 3.167; τὴν κεφαλὴν *D. Chr.* 1.56;  
ὁ ἥλιος π. περὶ αὐτὸν τὸν πόλον *Men. Rh.* p. 442 S.; τυφὼν π. τὴν ναῦν  
*Luc. VH.* 1.9; set in motion all round, *Alciph.* 1.39: -Med., περιδινῆ-  
σασθε ἀνερίγματα χαλτῆς *AP.* 7.485 (*Diosc.*); also, take a stroll, περιδινῆ-  
σόμεθα ἐν Λυκείῳ *Luc. Lex.* 2: -Pass., to be whirled round, *Ph.* 1.145,  
*Ti. Loc.* 97c, *Iamb. Myst.* 5.20; spin round like a top, *X. Sm.* 7.3, *Luc.*  
*Syr. D.* 36, etc. -Cf. περιδονέω. -ής, ἐς, circular, κύρτος *AP.* 6.  
23. -ησις, εὼς, ἡ, whirling round, rotation, revolution, ἄερος *Plu.*  
*Flam.* 10, cf. *Plot.* 2.2.1, *Theol. Ar.* 60; τροχοῦ *Arr. Tact.* 38.3, *Philost.*  
*Jun. Im.* 10; τροπάνον *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 46.11.12. -ήπειρα, ἡ, fem.,  
causing to revolve, of Aphrodite, *PMag. Par.* 1.2918. -ητής, οὗ, ὁ,  
one who causes to revolve, *Hsch.* (pl.). -ητος, ὄν, revolving, ἄξων  
*PMag. Par.* 1.680. -ος, ὁ, ἡ, rover, pirate, *Pl. Lg.* 777c (-δεινον  
*Hsch.*).  
περιδιπλόω, wrap round, pack up, *Lxx Ju.* 10.5.  
περιδίω [ῖ], = περιδείδια, to be in great fear for, c. dat., used by *Hom.*  
only in 3 sg. impf. and always in tmesi, περὶ γὰρ διέ νηυσὶν Ἀχαιῶν  
*Il.* 9.433, 11.557: folld. by relat. clause, περὶ γὰρ διέ ποιμένι λαῶν, μὴ  
τι πάθοι 5.566: without dat., περὶ γὰρ διέ, μὴ μιν Ἀχαιοί. ἔλωρ δῆτοισι  
λίποιν 17.666, cf. *Od.* 22.96.  
περιδιώκω, pursue on all sides, *Str.* 6.1.8, *S. E. M.* 1.227 (Pass.), *Aq.*  
*Jb.* 13.25.  
περιδνοφέω, wrap round with darkness, *Arat.* 876 (Pass.).  
περιδομ-έω, build round, *J. AJ.* 15.11.5 (Pass.). -ημα, ατος, τό,  
surrounding edifice, *EM* 255.40.  
περιδονέω, v. l. for -δινέω, *D. H.* 1.19 (Pass.); of a wounded ele-  
phant, *Agath.* 3.27 (Pass.).  
περιδορά, ἡ, removal of skin all round, *Aët.* 15.8, *Paul. Aeg.* 6.39.  
περιδοσις, εὼς, ἡ, (περιδίδομαι) bargain, wager, *Hsch.*  
περιδρᾶμητέον, gloss on περιθρεκτέον, *Hsch.*  
περί-δραξις, εὼς, ἡ, grasping with the hands, τινος *Plu.* 2.392b, cf.  
979d. -δράσσομαι, Att. -ττομαι, grasp, τινος *Ph.* 2.136, *Hierocl.*  
p. 37 A., *Plu. Cam.* 26, *Lys.* 17: c. acc., -δεδράχθαι θαυμάσιον ἀγαθόν  
*Phld. Mor.* 18; ἡ φύσις τοῦ παντός π. τὰ ἐν αὐτῇ *Iamb. ap. Simp. in Cat.*  
375.9: abs., *Ph.* 2.353; ὥσπερ ἐνιοι -δράττονται arrogantly claim,  
*Phld. Rh.* 1.214 S.  
περιδρομ-άς, ἄδος, pecul. fem. of περιδρομος, μίτρη *AP.* 5.12 (*Phld.*).  
-εὺς, εὼς, ὁ, = Lat. *ambitiosus*, Gloss. -ή, ἡ, running round,  
encircling, *Plu. Aem.* 20 (pl.); πλάναι καὶ -δρομαί *Id.* 2.493d, etc.;  
π. ποιέσθαι wheel about, *X. Cyn.* 10.11. 2. revolution, περιδρο-  
μὰ ἐτῶν *E. Hel.* 776. 3. a military manoeuvre, = Lat. *decursio*,  
στρατιωτῶν *D. C.* 76.15; π. ἐνόπλιοι *Id.* 77.16. II. κατὰ περιδρομὴν  
cursorily, *J. AJ.* 20.12.1; ἐκ π. *Ptol. Tetr.* 55. III. getting round,  
cajolery, *Memn.* 8.1, *PLond.* 2.415.12 (iv A. D.); π. θεραπείας, = Lat.  
*ambitus*, *D. C.* 78.22. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, sidereal, κύκλος, opp. συνοδικός,  
of the moon, *Vett. Val.* 298.28. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, circular track on the  
top of the walls of Babylon, prob. in *Ph. Byz. Mir.* 5.2 (pl.). -ος, ὄν,  
running round, encircling, δοῖα δὲ π. ἀνθυγὰς εἰσι *Il.* 5.728; πλῆμναι π.  
ἀμφοτέρωθεν *ib.* 726; of the rim of a shield, *E. El.* 458 (lyr.), *A. Th.* 495;  
of a net, *Opp. H.* 3.99; κύκλον π. αἰὲν ἐλίσσων *Orph. Fr.* 236: c. dat.,  
[ἄλς] νήσοισι περιδρομος *D. P.* 60: dub. sens. in *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.463.54. 2.  
wandering, roaming, ἰκέτις φυγὰς π. *A. Supp.* 350 (lyr.); κύνες *Ar.*  
*Ra.* 472; γυνὴ π. gadabout woman, *Thgn.* 581. II. Pass., that  
can be run round: hence, standing apart, detached, κολώνη. π. ἐνθα  
καὶ ἐνθα *Il.* 2.812; αὐλὴ π. *Od.* 14.7; αὐλῶν *Carc.* 1; circular, *D. P.* 5,  
718. 2. surrounded, κοίλῃ. ὄρεσι π., of Laconia, *E. Fr.* 1083;  
π. οὖρεσι γαῖα *A. R.* 3.1085. -ος, ὁ, Subst., that which surrounds,  
edge, rim, of a shield, *E. Tr.* 1197; τοῦ τείχους ὁ π. circuit of the wall,  
*Pl. Crit.* 116b; τῆς τομῆς, in amputation, *Archig. ap. Orib.* 47.13.7;  
string that runs round the top of a net, *X. Cyn.* 2.6, 10.7, etc.; gallery  
running round a building, *Ar. Fr.* 133, *X. Cyr.* 6.1.53, *Hld.* 4.8; line  
round the head which defines the scalp, *Poll.* 2.40; ὁ π. τῶν τριχῶν  
*Arist. Phgn.* 808<sup>a</sup>26; ὡκεανὸς πάσης φύσεως π. *Secund. Sent.* 2; ἐν π. in



a circle, Plu. 2.731d. II. orbit, ἡλίου Placit. 2.1.4; lap of a race, αἰ περίοδοι τῶν π. D.C. 49.43. III. pl., circuit-judges at Mytilene, IG 12(2).6.12 (iv B.C.).

περιδρύπτω, *tear all round, peel the bark off a tree*, AP 9.706 (Antip.):—Pass., ἀγκῶνας περιδρύφθη (Ep. aor. Pass.) *had the skin all torn from off his arms*, Il. 23.395, cf. Q.S. 4.540; π. χεῖρας καὶ πρόσωπα Ph. 1.311; δοράς Id. 2.527; περιδρύπτεσθαι τραύμασιν Ach. Tat. 1.12.

περιδύνω, *strip off*, ἐπεὶ περιδύσε χιτῶνας Il. 11.100; τῶν αὐλητρίδων τὰ ἱμάτια περιέδυνεν Ath. 13.607f. 2. c. acc. pers., *strip*, εἰ μὴ ἐφθηνσαν περιδύσαντες αὐτόν Antipho 2.2.5; π. τὰ νεκρά App. BC 5.68, etc.: metaph., *deprive of authority*, J. A. J. 13.15.3. 3. c. acc. pers. et rei, *strip one of a thing*, αὐτὰ [ποιήματα] περιδύσας τὸ μέτρον Epich. [254] (dub.); τὰ λοιπὰ π. τινάς App. BC 5.67; ἐαυτὸν τὴν ἐσθῆτα J. A. J. 6.11.5. b. c. acc. et gen., π. τὸν ναὺν τῶν ἀναθημάτων ib. 9.12.3.

περιεγείρω, *arouse*, J. A. J. 5.9.3:—Med., part. -εγρόμενος ib. 17.13.3:—Pass., ib. 2.9.4.

περιεγκεντρίζω, fut. -ίσω, *surround with beams laid in cuttings in rafters*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.463.62.

περιεζόμενον· περιεχόμενον, Hsch.

περιειλ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, *encircling*, ζῶναι Eratosth. Fr. 16.3 (v. l. περιηγέες). -έω, v. περιέλω. -ήμα, ατος, τό, *that which is wrapped round*, Poll. 7.91, Sch. Ar. Nu. 10.

περιειλημένως, Adv., (περιλαμβάνω) = περιεκτικῶς, Hsch.

περιείλ-ησις, εως, ἡ, *wrapping round*, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 10.18.15, Sor. 1.77, 84 (pl.). 2. *revolution*, [ἄστρων] Poll. 4.156. -ίσσω, v. περιλίσσω.

περι-είλω, -ειλέω, or -ίλλω, *wrap round*, περὶ τοὺς πόδας σάκια περιειλεῖν (v. l. περιδείν, Cobet περιίλλειν) X. An. 4.5.36; τῷ αὐτοῦ τραχήλῳ τι περιειλήσας Luc. Alex. 15. 2. *wrap up, swathe*, τὸ βρέτας περιειλήσαι πάντοθεν Ath. 15.672d:—Med., *swathe oneself*, βράκεις περιειλάμενος (Phot., Suid., -ειλλόμενος or -ειλόμενος codd.) Ar. Ra. 1066:—Pass., *to be wrapped up*, Ath. 15.672e; *to be coiled*, of a snake's tail, Gal. 14.265, cf. OG 156.63 (Egypt, iii B.C.); *to be concentrated*, τοῦ πυρώδους περιειληθέντος εἰς τὸ αὐτό Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. 3. II. *build a vaulting*, Arch. Anz. 19.8 (Milet.).

περιέιμι (εἰμί *sum*) *to be around*, χωρίον ὃ κύκλῳ τειχίον περιῖν Th. 7.81; but more freq. II. *to be superior* to another, surpass, excel, c. gen. pers., τόσσον ἐγὼ περὶ τ' εἰμὶ θεῶν περὶ τ' εἰμὶ ἀνθρώπων Il. 8.27, cf. Emp. 113, Hdt. 3.146, X. Mem. 3.7.7: c. acc. rei, περὶ φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il. 13.631; *περίεσσι* γυναικῶν εἰδός τε μέγεθος τε Od. 18.248, cf. 19.326, etc.; οἱ περὶ μὲν βουλὴν Δαναῶν περὶ δ' ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι Il. 1.258, cf. Od. 1.66: later c. dat. rei, σοφία τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. Pl. Prt. 342b, cf. Smr. 222e; τῇ ἐπιμελείᾳ π. τῶν φίλων X. An. 1.9.24: without gen. pers., *to be superior*, ναυσι πολλὴ π. Th. 6.22; πολλὰν π. πλήθει Hdt. 9.31, cf. X. An. 1.8.13: abs., ἐλπίς τοῦ περιέσσεσθαι hope of success, Th. 1.144, cf. Men. Sam. 134; ἐκ περιόντος ἀγωνιεῖσθαι at an advantage, Th. 8.46. III. *to be spared*, τινι Hdt. 3.119: abs., survive, Id. 1.11, 120, al., Hp. Prog. 20; τῇ σεωντοῦ μοίρῃ περίεις by your own destiny, Hdt. 1.121; τὴν Ἑλλάδα π. ἐλευθέρην shall remain free, Id. 7.139, cf. D. 21.222, etc.; of things, *to be extant, still in existence*, Hdt. 1.92, etc. 2. *to be over and above, remain*, freq. in part., τὸ περιδὸν τοῦ στρατοῦ Th. 2.79; esp. of property, money, etc., ἡ περιούσα παρασκευὴ Id. 1.89; π. τι εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν Pl. R. 416e; οἰόμενοι περιεῖναι χρήματά τῳ imagining that any one has a balance in his hands, D. 18.227; τὰ περιόντα τοῦ κλήρου the surplus, balance, Pl. Lg. 923d, cf. Lys. 21.16, Is. 5.41; τὰ περιόντα χρήματα τῆς διοικήσεως the money remaining after paying the expenses, D. 59.4, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.91.31, PRev. Laws 16.16 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἀ δὲ νῦν περιόντ' αὐτὸν ὑβρίζειν ἐπαίρει but the superfluous wealth which now incites him., D. 21.211. b. metaph., ἐκ τοῦ περιεῖντος γενέσθαι to be a luxury, Democr. 144; ἐκ τοῦ π. in one's leisure, D. Ep. 3.36; as a work of supererogation, Phld. Mus. p. 108 K.; τοῖς ἐκ τοῦ π. εἰς εὐπρέπειαν ἡσκημένοις Luc. Am. 33; τοσοῦτον ὑμῖν περίεστι τοῦ πρὸς ἐμὲ μίσους you have such an excess of hatred against me, Ps. Philipp. ap. D. 12.7; τοσοῦτον αὐτῷ περιῖν (sc. τῆς ὕβρεως) D. 21.17, cf. Philostr. VA 3.46, Ael. NA 5.34, Aristid. Or. 22(19).6, al.; τοσοῦτον περίεστιν (sc. τῆς ὕβρεως), ὥστε τοὺς ἡδικομένους πρὸς συκοφαντοῦσιν D. 55.29. 3. *to be left over and above, to be the net result*, ὑμῖν περίεστιν ἐκ τούτων the net result to you of all this is., Id. 13.20; ἐνίοις. . . τὸ μὴδὲν ἀναλῶσαι. . . περίεστιν to some the net result is that they spend nothing, Id. 21.155; ὥστε μὴδὲν ἄλλ' ἢ τὰς αἰσχύνas αὐτῷ περιεῖναι Aeschin. 1.154; ψήφισμαθ' ὑμῖν περίεσται, βελτίω δ' οὐδ' ὅτι οὐν τὰ πράγματ' ἔσται you will have plenty of decrees, but., D. Prooem. 21.3: c. inf., περίεστι τοίνυν ὑμῖν ἀλλήλοισ ἐρίειν Id. 2.29; cf. περιγίγνομαι.

περιέιμι (εἰμί *ibo*). [In Com. the *i* in περί is sts. elided in the part., περιών, περιόντες, Pherecr. 186, Phryn. Com. 3.4, Pl. Com. 193, Antiph. 279, and the part. is so written in Pap. of Arist. Ath. 53.1, Hyp. Dem. Fr. 4, Lyc. 2, also in all or some codd. of Th. 1.30, al., X. HG 3.2.25, D. 4.10.48, al.]: go round, fetch a compass, Hdt. 2.138, etc.; π. κατὰ νότου τισί get round and take them in rear, Th. 4.36; π. κατὰ τὰς κόμας go round to every village, Pl. Min. 320c; π. κατ' ἀγρούς Lys. 31.18. b. go about, Hp. Fract. 15, Gland. 12; βούλεσθε περιιόντες πυνθάνεσθαι D. 4.10, cf. 48.6.14, 18.158, etc.; κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν π. Phryn. Com. 1. c. 2. c. acc. loci, go round, compass, π. τὸν νηὶν κύκλῳ Hdt. 1.159; π. φυλακάς go round the guards, visit them, Id. 5.33; τὸν βωμόν Ar. Pax 957; ἐν κύκλῳ περιῖει πάντα Id. Pl. 709; ὁ ἥλιος κύκλῳ π. τὴν σελήνην Pl. Cra. 409b, cf. La. 183b; τὴν Ἑλλάδα περιῖει X. An. 7.1.33; αἰ μὴ περιεῖεν [τὰν ἱερὰν γὰν] IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1126.18 (Amphict.

Delph.); of sounds, αὐλῶν σε περίεσιν πνοή Ar. Ra. 154. II. come round to one, esp. in one's turn or by inheritance, ἡ ἀρχή, βασιλῆτη περίεσι ἐς τινα, Hdt. 1.120, 2.120. 2. of revolving periods, χρόνου περιόντος as time came round, ib. 121.α', 4.155; ὁ κύκλος τῶν ὥρέων ἐς τῶντὸ περιών Id. 2.4; περι(ι)όντι τῷ θέρει, τῷ ἐνιαυτῷ, Th. 1.30, X. HG 3.2.25.

περιέργω, Att. for περιέρω (q. v.).

περιείρω, *insert or fix round*, περὶ γόμφους π. τὰ ξύλα Hdt. 2.96.

περικλεπτύνω, *reduce to extreme smallness or fineness*, in Pass., Zos. Alch. p. 223 B.

περικεκτικός, ἡ, ὅν, (περιέχω) *containing*, c. gen., π. ἐτέρου Zeno Stoic. 1.33; θυλάκια π. σπερματίων Dsc. 2.148, cf. Cleom. 1.8, S. E. M. 10.24, Gal. 4.722, 5.147, Ruf. Anat. 30; ὁ κόσμος ὁ νοητὸς δ τε αἰὼν περιεκτικὰ ἄμφω καὶ τῶν αὐτῶν Plot. 3.7.2, cf. Procl. Inst. 177, Theol. Ar. 60, etc. 2. all-embracing, τὸ -ῶτατον πάντων Arr. Epict. 1.9.4; comprehensive, Ptol. Geog. 1.1.1 (Comp.), Dam. Pr. 85 (Comp.); διάλυσιν PLond. 3.1008.4 (vi A. D.). Adv. -κῶς comprehensively, gloss on περιειλημένως, Hsch.: Comp. -ώτερον Anon. in Cat. 25.28, Hsch. 3. profit-making, opp. ἐκχύτης, Luc. Vit. Auct. 24, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4). 173. II. Gramm., 1. π. ὄνομα a noun denoting a place in which a number are collected, as παρθενών, D. T. 636.14, Ph. 1.541, Hdn. Gr. 1.35, al. 2. π. ῥήμα a verb of both active and passive signification, as βιάζομαι, Sch. A. R. 1.1.

περικεχέομαι, *flow out all round*, Gal. 18(2).446.

περιελάσις, εως, ἡ, *driving about*, Hp. Aër. 20 (pl.); *hurting about*, cj. in Plu. 2.916d (pl.). II. place for driving round, roadway, Hdt. 1.179.

περιελαύνω, fut. -εἰλω Ar. Eq. 290, etc.:—drive round, τὰς κύλικας π. rush the cups round, X. Smr. 2.27, Poll. 6.30; drive, round up cattle, etc. as booty, λείαν πολλήν Parth. 20.1, App. Hann. 12; [πρόβατα] Palaeph. 18; βοὺς Porph. Abst. 2.30:—also in Med., Plb. 4.29.6, etc. 2. drive about, harass, οἷσις πιθηκισμοῖς με περιελαύνεις Ar. Eq. 887; περιεἰλῶ σ' ἀλαζονείαις (Elmsl. for -είας) ib. 290:—Pass., περιελαυνόμενος τῇ στάσι Hdt. 1.60; μὴ με περιελαθέντα περιδεῖν ὑπὸ τούτων D. 42.32. 3. draw or build round, περὶ δ' ἔρκος ἔλασσε Il. 18.564; περὶ δ' ἔρκος ἐλήλαται ἀμφοτέρωθεν Od. 7.113; ἐληλαμέναί περὶ πύργον A. Pers. 872 (lyr.); π. αὐλακα βαθεῖαν Plu. Rom. 11. II. seemingly intr. (sc. ἄρμα, ἵππον, etc.), drive or ride round, Hdt. 1.106, Th. 7.44, X. Cyr. 1.4.24, Eq. Mag. 3.2; εἰς τὸ ὀπισθεν Id. Cyr. 7.1.36: c. acc. loci, ὅσα ἀν' ἵππῳ ἐν ἡμέρῃ μὴ περιελάσῃ as much ground as., Hdt. 4.7, cf. X. Cyr. 4.2.32. 2. metaph., have recourse, οὐδὲ ἐς ὅτι οὐν περιεἰλᾶ ψεύδος Philostr. VA 7.14.

περιέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *coming or going round*, dub. in Plu. 2.916d (pl.), cf. περιέλασις: gloss on περίοδος, Phot., Suid.

περι-ελιγμός, ὁ, *winding of a river*, καμπὰς καὶ π. ποιεῖσθαι Agath. 2.21. -έλιξις, εως, ἡ, *circumvolution*, Porph. Gaur. 10.3, cj. in Plu. Thes. 21; *winding round* of bandages, Gal. 18(2).809. -ελίσσω, Att. -ττω, Ion. -ελίσσω, roll or wind round, τι περὶ τι Hdt. 8.128, X. Cyn. 6.17, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.103 (Epid.); τί τινι Hp. Art. 80, Aen. Tact. 18.12:—Med., ἱμάντας περιελίττονται wind caestus straps round their arms, Pl. Prt. 342c:—Pass., *to be wound round*, περιελιχθέντα περὶ τὴν γῆν ὥσπερ οἱ ὄφεις Id. Phd. 112d, cf. 113b, c; οἱ ὄφεις περιελίττονται ἀλλήλοισ Arist. HA 540<sup>b</sup>2; δράκων. . . περὶ τὸν ἕξονα περιελιγμένος IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.71 (Epid.); τριβόλους στιππῷ περιελιγμένους Ph. Bel. 95.8. 2. intr., wind about, of a guide, μὴδὲν ὑγιὲς στρέφειν καὶ π. Plu. Crass. 29:—Pass., *rotate*, ἄρματος ὡς περί χυνοῦ ἐλίσσεται Emp. 46 (dub.); of troops, wheel, Arr. Tact. 21.3: so intr. in Act., ib. 39.3. II. envelop by winding round, of a spider, περιδεῖ καὶ π. τοῖς ἀραχνίοις Arist. HA 623<sup>a</sup>14; [ὁ ἐλέφας τῷ μυκτῆρι] τὰ δένδρα π. Id. PA 659<sup>a</sup>1:—Med. c. dat., ἐπιτίθεται καὶ περιελίττεται (v. l. -ελίττει) καὶ τοῖς μείζονσι ζώοις Id. HA 623<sup>a</sup>34. 2. construct around, διαδρομὰς ἰχθυοτρόφους τοῖς οἰκητηρίοις π. Plu. Luc. 39.

περιελκ-υσμός, ὁ, *distraction*, τῆς ψυχῆς Plot. 4.4.25 (pl.). -ω, Att. aor. περιελκύσα, later -εἰλξα Philostr. Her. 19.8:—drag round, drag about, X. An. 7.6.10; π. τινὰ ὡς ἀνδράποδον Arist. EN 1145<sup>b</sup>24; π. [τὸν Ἐκτορα] τῷ τελεῖ φ. Philostr. l. c.:—Pass., Hp. Fract. 13, Art. 3, Pl. Prt. 352c, Arist. EN 1147<sup>b</sup>16. 2. metaph., π. τοῖς ὀνόματι drag one's good name in the mire, Jul. Or. 7.214d. 3. divert, distract, κύκλῳ π. τινὰ Pl. Chrm. 174b; π. διάνοιαν ἐπὶ τι Gal. 6.851:—Pass., ἀπό τινος εἰς τι Longin. 15.11.

περιεμῶνίζω, *demonstrate*, Hero Aut. 24.1 (s. v. l.).

περιέννυμι, Ep. Verb used in aor. Act. and Med., put round, περὶ δ' ἄμβροτα εἵματα ἔσσαν Il. 16.670, 680; περὶ μὲν τὰ δ τεύχεα ἔσσε 18.451:—Med., [χλαῖναν] περιέσσεσθαι to put on one's cloak, Hes. Op. 539.

περιεξ-αιρέω, expunge, Gal. 16.837. -ανθέω, break out all round, μέλασιν ἐξανθήμασιν Id. 5.115. -ἄπτομαι, to be kindled round, Id. 7.674.

περιεπτισμένως, Adv., (περιπτίσσω) in a winnowed, clean style, metaph., of speech, Poll. 6.150 (ante 146).

περιέπω, impf. περιέπιον Hdt. 7.181, X. Mem. 2.9.5: fut. περιέψω Id. Cyr. 4.4.12, Luc. Tim. 12: aor. περιέσπον Hdt. 1.73, al.; inf. περιεσπείν ib. 115: fut. Med. περιέψομαι Id. 2.115: aor. Pass. περιεφθῆναι Id. 5.1 (not in correct Att. Prose):—treat, handle, whether well or ill, usu. with an Adv. or some modal word to determine the sense: 1. in good sense, π. εὖ τινα treat him well, Hdt. 1.73, etc.; κροκόδειλον. . . π. ὡς κάλλιστα Id. 2.69; π. τινὰ ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμαῖς X. Smr. 8.38; π. τινὰ ὡς εὐεργέτην καὶ φίλον, οὐχ ὡς δοῦλον Id. Cyr. 4.4.12: without any modal word, treat with respect or honour, Id. Mem. 2.9.5, D. H.

περιεμῶνίζω, *demonstrate*, Hero Aut. 24.1 (s. v. l.).

περιέννυμι, Ep. Verb used in aor. Act. and Med., put round, περὶ δ' ἄμβροτα εἵματα ἔσσαν Il. 16.670, 680; περὶ μὲν τὰ δ τεύχεα ἔσσε 18.451:—Med., [χλαῖναν] περιέσσεσθαι to put on one's cloak, Hes. Op. 539.

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8.45, Plu. Num. 3, Anon. Incred. 17; τὰ ἀγάλματα τῶν θεῶν Porph. Marc. 17; ἐπὶ νῆεις καὶ περιεῖπες αὐτόν Arr. Epict. 3.23.14. 2. in bad sense, τρηχέως κάρτα π. handle very roughly, Hdt. 1.114; ἀεικείη περιεσπιν τινα ib. 115; τρηχέως κάρτα π. ἀεικείη ib. 73; π. [κροκοδείλου] ἄτε πολεμίους Id. 2.69; π. ὡς ἀνδράποδα Id. 7.181; εἰ δὲ μή, ἄτε πολεμίους περιέψομαι (either Act., we will treat you as enemies, or Pass., you shall be treated as ...) Id. 2.115, cf. 7.149:—Pass., περιεφθῆναι ὑπὸ τινων τρηχέως Id. 5.1.81, al.; ὑπὸ τοῦ νοσήματος κακῶς περιέπσομαι Hp. Protrh. 2.23; οὐ πάνν τι καλῶς π. X. HG 3.1.16. 3. abs., in part., with vigilance, Plb. 4.10.5.—The synonym ἀμφίεω is poet.

**περιεργάζομαι**, fut. —εργάσομαι, (περιεργος) take more pains than enough about a thing, waste one's labour on it, c. part., περιεργάζοντο δοκέοντες πρῶτοι ἀνθρώπων γεγονέναι Hdt. 2.15; Σωκράτης π. ζητῶν τὰ τε ὑπὸ γῆς καὶ οὐράνια Pl. Ar. 19b; περιεργασμαί μὲν ἐγὼ περὶ τούτων εἰπὼν περιεργασταί δ' ἡ πόλις ἡ πεισθεῖσ' ἐμοί D. 18.72: c. dat. modi, τῷ θυλάκῳ περιεργάσθαι that they had overdone it with their 'sack' (i. e. need not have used the word), Hdt. 3.46; π. τοῖς σημείοις overact one's part, Arist. Po. 1.462<sup>a</sup>6; π. τῷ οἰκιδίῳ go to a needless expense with his house, Ael. VH 4.11; οὐδὲ περιεργασταί ἐν αὐτοῖς nor has he lavished useless pains upon ..., Luc. Herod. 6 (but pf. in pass. sense, πλέον οὐδὲν περιεργασταί τῷ Θέῳ Ael. VH 2.44). 2. c. acc., π. τι καὶ νῦν to be busy about 'some new thing', Ar. Ec. 220; αἱ μέλιται π. τὸ παιδίον Philostr. Im. 2.12; meddle, interfere with, τὰ ἀλλότρια Chiloar. Stob. 3.1.172; τῶν κατὰ τὴν Ἰταλίαν οὐδὲν Plb. 18.51.2: abs., to be a busy-body, D. 26.15, 32.28, Men. Epit. 358, Lib. Ep. 1068.3. 3. bargain, haggle, περὶ τῆς τιμῆς PCair. Zen. 393.5 (iii b. c.). 4. in good sense, elaborate, Men. Rh. p. 394 S., al. 5. investigate thoroughly, τὰ λεληθότα Jul. Or. 7.217c, cf. Eun. Hist. p. 250 D.; seek diligently, π. πόθεν ἡ εἰσοδος Zos. Alch. p. 111 B. 6. ταῦτα π. have this effect, of substances, Gal. 18(1).484. —**ἄσῖα**, ἡ, = περιεργία I. 1, Longin. 3.4: pl., Aristid. Rh. 2 p. 535 S. —**αστέον**, one must take pains, π. ἴνα... Antipho 2.4.3; οὐδὲν π. Plu. 2.1004c. —**έω**, to be meddlesome, Sch. S. Aj. 586. —**ία**, ἡ, futility, needless questioning, Pl. Sis. 387d; curiosity, Plu. 2.516a. 2. over-elaboration, Men. Rh. p. 342 S.; πεμμάτων περιεργαί curiosities of cakes, Luc. Nigr. 33. 3. useless learning, Hp. Decent. 1. II. intermeddling with other folk's affairs, officiousness, Thphr. Char. 13, Luc. VH 1.5, Lib. Or. 2.53; ὑπὸ περιεργίας Luc. DDeor. 7.4. III. jugglery, Simp. in Cael. 536.1.

**περιεργοπένητες**, οἱ, poor scholars, name of a book written by Diogenianus for their use, Hsch. Ep. ad Eulog.

**περιεργος**, ον, taking needless trouble, Lys. 12.35; γραμματικῶν π. γένει AP 1.322 (Antiphan.). Adv. —**γως** Hp. Decent. 7. 2. officious, meddlesome, Isoc. 5.98, X. Mem. 1.3.1, Men. Sam. 85; π. εἰμι I am a busy-body, Id. Epit. 45; περιεργα βλέπειν look curiously at, c. acc., AP 12.175 (Strat.), cf. Hdn. 5.3.8 (Comp.). 3. of an inquiring mind, Arist. Resp. 480<sup>b</sup>27; inquisitive, curious, Hdn. 4.12.3 (Sup.); π. παιδία Gal. 6.635; τὸ π. Luc. Alex. 4. Adv. —**γως**, ἔχειν Astramps. Orac. p. 1 H.: Comp. —**ότερον**, ἔχειν πρὸς τινα Jul. Or. 4.130d. II. Pass., overwrought, elaborate, ὀδμή (perfume) Hp. Praec. 10; φορήματα Ar. Fr. 321; ζωγράφημα Plu. 2.64a; τὸ τῆς κόμης π. Luc. Nigr. 13; esp. of language or style, δνόματα, λόγοι, Aeschin. 3.229, D. H. Lys. 14; τὸ π. Θουκυδίδου Id. Vett. Cens. 3.2: Comp. —**ότερα** λέξις Id. Is. 3. Adv. —**γως** Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.14.7: Comp. —**ότερον**, ἡσκημένος τὴν κόμην Arr. Epict. 3.1.1; ἐξορχεισθαι Hdn. 5.5.3. 2. superfluous, π. καὶ μακρὰ λέγειν Pl. Plt. 286c; ὅπως εἴ τις π. ἀφαιρεθῇ (sc. δαπάνη) Arist. Rh. 1.359<sup>b</sup>27; π. ἐστὶ τι And. 3.33, cf. Is. 1.31; π. [ἐστὶ] τὸ λέγειν Arist. Pol. 1.315<sup>a</sup>40, cf. Rh. 1.369<sup>a</sup>8; futile, useless, πόλεμος Isoc. 15.117. Adv. —**γως** Timocl. 13.4, etc. 3. curious, superstitious, ἐπουργαί Plu. Alex. 2; τὰ π. curious arts, magic, Act. Ar. 19.19.

**περιέργω**, Att. —**είργω**, enclose, encompass, Hdt. 2.148, Th. 1.106, 5.11; ἐν περιεργμένοις παραδείσοις X. HG 4.1.15; ἐν σκόλοισι τὸ πρόσωπον περιεργμένος Ar. Lys. 810 (lyr.).

**περιερέα** καθαρός, Hsch.; cf. **περίεσι** καθαρά, Phot. (leg. **περίστια** καθαρία).

**περιερέσσω**, Att. —**ττω**, row round, Hsch.

**περιέρκτος**, ον, enclosed, κάνναισι Pherecr. 63.

**περιέρπω**, walk about, IG<sup>4</sup>2(1).121.7.34 (Epid.). 2. creep round, Gal. 2.549. II. wind about, Ael. NA 6.21: c. acc., Id. VH 3.42, 13.1.

**περιέρρω**, wander about, Ar. Eq. 533, Pherecr. 90, Com. Adesp. 1112.

**περιέρχομαι**, impf. περιηρχόμεν Ar. Th. 504 cod.:—go round, go about, Th. 4.36, etc.; πάντοθεν Hdt. 7.225; κατὰ τὴν ἀγοράν Ar. Lys. 558; κατὰ πᾶσαν χώραν D. 23.139; ἐν κύκλῳ Pl. Plt. 283b; go about like a beggar, πρὸς τοὺς φίλους X. Cyr. 8.2.16; like a stranger seeing sights, Id. Oec. 10.10: c. part., go about doing a thing, Ar. Th. 504 cod., Pl. Ar. 30a, Critias 37 D., D. 13.19: c. acc. cogn., π. στάδια χίλια Ar. Av. 6; π. ἀπέραντον δδόν Pl. Th. 1.47c; δὴ ἡ τρεῖς δρόμους Id. Euthd. 273a; [πρεσβείας καὶ κατηγορίας] D. 9.72; ποικίλως τὸν βίον π. Vett. Val. 40.28: c. acc. loci, π. [τὸν βωμόν] Ar. Pax 958; βωμούς ἀπαντας ἐν κύκλῳ Id. 1.679; τὴν πόλιν And. 1.99; τὴν ἀγορὰν κύκλῳ D. 19.225; τὴν χώραν π. survey it, Id. 18.150. 2. c. acc. pers., in Hom. (only in tmesi), encompass, of sounds, τὸν... περὶ φρένας ἤλυθ' ἰωή Il. 10.139, cf. Od. 7.261; τὸν... περὶ κτύπος ἤλυθε ποδοῖν 19.444; of the effect of wine, κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἤλυθεν οἶνος 9.362. 3. overreach, cheat, σοφίη π. τινά Hdt. 3.4, cf. Ar. Eq. 1142 (lyr.), Plu. Nic. 10. 4. later, in lit. sense, surround, κύκλῳ π. τοὺς πολεμίους Id. Publ. 22, cf. Ages. 38. II. go round and return to a point, come round, αὐτὶς ἐς τυραννίδας περιήλθον Hdt. 1.96; περιήλθεν ἐς ὀκτὼ ὁμιλητὰς ἐκ τεττάρων καὶ τριάκοντα came down to..., Philostr. VA 4.37; of things, events,

etc., ἡ ἡγεμονία περιήλθε... ἐς τὸ γένος, ἡ βασιλείη περιήλθε ἐς τινα, Hdt. 1.7, 187, al.; περιελήλυθε ὁ πόλεμος καὶ ἀπῖκται ἐς ὑμέας Id. 7.158; ἐς φθίσιν περιήλθε ἡ νόσος the disease ended in..., ib. 88; π. εἰς ἀπαντας ὁ λόγος Plu. 2.151a, cf. Pl. Lg. 866b; ἐπειδὴν οἱ προκείμενοι λόγοι περιέλθωσι X. Smr. 4.20: c. acc., Πανιώνιον ἡ τίσις περιήλθε vengeance came at last upon him, Hdt. 8.106; ταῦτα ἰσχυρῶς περιελήλυθε τοὺς πολλοὺς has taken strong hold upon them, Luc. Luct. 10; τὸ πάθος... τοὺς πολλοὺς... π. Id. Hist. Conscr. 2. 2. of Time, come round, περιήλθεν ὁ ἐνιαυτός X. Cyr. 8.6.19. 3. of the heavenly bodies, rotate, revolve, ὁ οὐρανὸς π. Arist. Cael. 272<sup>b</sup>14; ὁπότεν ὁ ἥλιος τὸν ἑαυτοῦ περιέλθῃ κύκλον Pl. Ti. 39c.

**περιεσθίω**, eat all round, nibble at, Luc. Merc. Cond. 26: metaph., Id. Lex. 23: aor., τοῦ ἰοῦ περιφαγόντος τὸ ἀσθενὲς τοῦ σιδήρου D. S. 5.33.

**περιεσκεμμένως**, Adv., (περισκέπτομαι) circumspectly, Pl. Ax. 365b, Ph. 1.672, J. BJ 1.24.1.

**περιέσκληκα**, pf. of περισκέλλω, in intr. sense, to be dried up, Sch. S. Ant. 475.

**περιεσταλμένως**, Adv., (περιστέλλω) coverily, Arr. Epict. 3.7.13, D. L. 7.16; τὰ αἰσχρὰ π. ἀπαγγέλλειν gloss them over, Theon Prog. 2: gloss on εὐσταλέως, Erot.

**περιεστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, (περίεμι (εἰμί sum)) indicating recovery, opp. θανατώδης, Hp. Epid. 1.25, cf. Prog. 9, al. (with v.l. **περιεστηκώς**). Adv. —**κῶς** ib. 24; π. ἔχειν Paul. Aeg. 6.74.

**περιεστραμμένως**, Adv., (περιστρέφω) gloss on ἐλίγδην, Sch. rec. A. Pr. 882.

**περιέσχάτα**, τὰ, extremities, edges, Hdt. 1.86, 5.101.

**περιευτίζομαι**, = **περιαντ-**, Hsch.

**περιέφθος**, ὄν, (ἐφω) thoroughly well cooked, Luc. VH 2.21.

**περιεχής**, ἐς, surrounding, embracing, κύμα κυρτὸν καὶ π. Philostr. Im. 2.8 (v.l. —**ηχές**). 2. stooping, π. μᾶλλον ἢ ὀρθοί, of athletes, Id. Gym. 40.

**περιέχω**, also —**ίσχω**, Th. 5.71; Aeol. **περρέχω** Sapph. Supr. 25.9, Theoc. 30.3: fut. **περιέξω** (and **περισχίσσω** Th. 5.7): aor. **περιέσχον**, inf. **περισχεῖν**: aor. Med. **περιεσχόμεν**, inf. **περισχεσθαι**:—encompass, embrace, surround, κυκλόθεν ὁδὸς π. [τὸ χωρίον] Lys. 7.28; ἡ περιέχουσα [πέλαγος] γῆ Pl. Ti. 25a, cf. Arist. Mete. 354<sup>a</sup>6; γραμμαὶ περιέχουσιν τὸ χωρίον Pl. Men. 85a, cf. Arist. Mech. 851<sup>a</sup>14; ἡ περιέχουσα [ἰρις] Id. Mete. 375<sup>a</sup>31; τόπον κύκλῳ πέτραις περιεχόμενον IG<sup>4</sup>2(1).122.21 (Epid.); τὸ περιέχον the envelope of a seed, Thphr. HP 1.11.1. b. esp. of that which encompasses the earth or the universe, τὸν κόσμον πνεῦμα καὶ ἄηρ π. Anaxim. 2; ὁ περὶ χθον' ἔχων αἰθήρ E. Fr. 919 (s. v. l.), cf. Thphr. CP 3.17.4; τὸ περιέχον πάντα ὀπόσα νοητὰ ζῶα Pl. Ti. 31a, cf. 33b; τὸ περιέχον the environment, Epicur. Nat. 79 G., al., Plot. 2.3.14; τὸ περιέχον ἡμᾶς ἀπαντας καὶ γῆν καὶ θάλατταν, ὃ καλοῦμεν οὐρανόν Str. 16.2.35; ὁ περιέχων ἄηρ (ἡήρ) Hp. Lex. 3, Arist. Mete. 379<sup>a</sup>28, D. H. 3.47, Plu. 2.333f, etc.; ὁ περιέχων alone, Id. Cor. 38; but usu. τὸ περιέχον, Anaxag. 2, Arist. Juv. 468<sup>a</sup>3, Ptol. Phas. p. 10 H., S. E. M. 8.286; τὸ ἀπειρον καὶ τὸ π. Arist. GC 332<sup>a</sup>25, cf. Ph. 253<sup>a</sup>13, 259<sup>b</sup>11; φαμέν τὸ μὲν π. τοῦ εἵδους εἶναι, τὸ δὲ περιεχόμενον τῆς ὕλης Id. Cael. 312<sup>a</sup>12, cf. Ph. 211<sup>b</sup>12. c. τὸ π. the atmosphere, Plb 1.37.9, D. S. 4.38, etc.; δυσκρασία τοῦ π. Plu. Alex. 58. 2. embrace, τινα ταῖς χερσίν Id. Ant. 79, cf. Alex. 51, Philostr. VS 2.5.3; πατρὸς περὶ χεῖρας ἔχοντος Simon. 115.1. 3. surround so as to guard, Plu. Caes. 16, etc.:—but, Pass., to be shut in, beleaguered, Hdt. 8.10; ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων κύκλῳ ib. 79; πανταχόθεν ib. 80, cf. X. Cyr. 7.1.24: metaph., to be hard pressed, Men. Epit. 289; περισχομένη κακότητι A. R. 3.95. 4. embrace, comprise, comprehend, Pl. Men. 87d, etc.; πλείω γένει Arist. Pol. 1.285<sup>a</sup>2; περιέχεται ὑπὸ τοῦ ὅλου τὰ πάντα Pl. Prm. 145c; contain, βίβλος π. τὰς πράξεις D. S. 2.1; λόγος π. ἐγκώμιον Men. 660; of a letter, J. AJ 12.4. 11: impers., περιέχει ἐν γραφῇ, folld. by a quotation, 1 Ep. Pet. 2.6; καθὼς ἡ ὥνῃ π. as is contained in the deed of sale, Supr. Epigr. 3.421.33 (Locr., ii A. D.). b. in Logic, τὸ περιέχον universal, opp. τὰ περιεχόμενα, the individuals or particulars, Arist. Metaph. 1023<sup>a</sup>27, cf. APr. 43<sup>b</sup>23; ὀνόματα περιέχοντα generic terms, Id. Rh. 1.407<sup>a</sup>31; καλοῦσι δ' αὐτοὺς πλάτακας ἀπὸ τοῦ περιέχοντος from the generic name, Ath. 7.309a. 5. Math., ὁ ὑπὸ δύο ἀριθμῶν περιεχόμενος [ἀριθμός] the product of two numbers, Euc. 7 Def. 19; but π. ἑαυτόν, of a number of which a higher power terminates in the same digit, Theol. Ar. 33. 6. τὸν ἐλεγχον π. to be involved in, open to criticism, Phld. Rh. 1.49 S. II. surpass, excel, πάντα περρέχουσιν ἄστρα, of the moon, Sapph. Supr. 25.9; overcome, gain the victory or advantage, Th. 5.7, 8.105. 2. outflank the enemy, Id. 5.71; περιέσχον τῷ κέρα οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι Id. 3.108, cf. 5.73. III. Med., hold one's hands round or over another: hence, protect, defend, c. gen. pers., περίσχεο (Ion. imper. aor. 2 Med.) παιδὸς ἑῶς Il. 1.393: c. acc., οὐνεκά μιν περισχόμεθα Od. 9.199. 2. hold fast by, cling to, c. gen., γούνων περισχομένη A. R. 4.82 (but c. acc., περίσχετο γούνατα χερσίν Id. 3.706); περίσχετο κούρης Mosch. 2.11: hence, cleave to, be fond of a person or thing, γευσάμενοι τῶν ἡμετέρων ἀγαθῶν περιέζονται Hdt. 1.71, cf. 3.53, 5.40, 7.39, 160, etc.; τῶν τοῦ περιεχόμεθα we are compassing, aiming at the same end, Id. 3.72, cf. Plu. Them. 9; κρίσιν... ἥς μᾶλλον περιέχομαι on which I place more reliance, Alciphr. 2.4. 3. rarely c. inf., περιέχετο... μένοντας μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν τάξιν clinging to his resolution that they should stay and not leave their post, Hdt. 9.57. IV. Aeol. **περρέχω**, = **ὑπερέχω**, ὀπόσον τῷ ποδὶ περρέχει τὰς γὰς, τοῦτο χάρις, i. e. every inch of his stature is grace, Theoc. 30.3.

**περιζαμενῶς**, Adv. very powerfully or violently, κεχολῶσθαι h. Merc. 495.



περιζαφελῶς, Adv. *furiously*, βοδῶσα Epic. in Arch. Par. 7 p. 4.  
 περιζεύγνυμι, *yoke*, χαλινῶν ὡς αὐτῶν Nonn. D. 15.184.  
 περιζέω, *boil round*, Plu. 2.567c, Luc. Tox. 20, Gal. 7.707; ὑπὸ πρῶ-  
 ρης περιέξεν ὕδωρ Orph. A. 1253: poet. -ζέω AP 9.632, Q. S. 13.  
 150. b. metaph., π. τῷ θυμῷ Eun. V Sp. 463 B.  
 περιζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ, neut. pl. περιζυγα, Boeot. περιδδύγα Schwyzer  
 462 B 54 (Tanagra, iii B. c.):—*over and above a pair*, ἦν μὴ τις ἔχη  
 περιζυγα (sc. ἱμάντα) a spare strap, X. Cyr. 6.2.32; ἐνωπίδια π. odd  
 ear-rings, Schwyzer l. c.; περιζυγ[ων], of harness, prob. in GDI 5633.  
 4 (Teos): nom. περιζυξ dub. sens. in Eup. 385, Ar. Fr. 838, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1469.  
 75. II. = δμῶζυγος, σύζυγος, Hsch.  
 περί-ζωμα, ατος, τό, *girdle worn round the loins*, PRev. Laws 94.7  
 (iii B. c.), Plu. Rom. 21 (in form -ζωσμα), Poll. 7.65, etc.; worn by  
 athletes, Paus. 1.44.1; by priests, Plu. Aem. 33; by smiths, Arr.  
 Epict. 4.8.16; ἔχειν π. wear the apron, of a cook, Hegesipp. Com. 1.7:  
 hence οἱ λόγοι σου περιζώματος ὄξουσιν Plu. 2.182d; ἀσκεῖν ἐκ περιζώ-  
 ματος practise an art with the apron on, i. e. merely with the outward  
 appendage of an art, superficially, D. H. Din. 1; of soldiers, under-  
 clothing, ἐν περιζώμασιν, opp. ἐν θώραξι, Plb. 6.25.3. -ζωμᾶτίας,  
 ου, ὁ, affecting the waist, of shingles, etc., Orib. Fr. 102. -ζωμάτιον,  
 τό, Dim. of περιζώμα, Timae. 134, D. H. 10.17. -ζώννυμι, *gird upon*  
 a person, π. τὸ ξίφος [τινί] J. AJ 6.9.4, cf. App. Hann. 20, Nonn. D. 40.  
 460 (prob. l.); *gird*, τὸ παιδίον prob. in Ruf. ap. Orib. inc. 20.1:—more  
 freq. in Med. with pf. Pass., *gird oneself with*, φαν λουτρίδα Theopomp.  
 Com. 37; ἐσθῆτα, τήβεννον, Plu. Rom. 16, Cor. 9; γυμνὸς ὦν τοῦτον τὸν  
 ἄνδρα περιεζώσατο put him on as a defence, παρ' ὑπόνοιαν for ἐπίτροπον  
 ἐποίησατο, Ar. Pax 687; περιεζῶσθαι τὴν φορβειάν to have their halter  
 girded round them, Arist. Pol. 1324<sup>b</sup> 16: c. dat., -ζώσασθαι τοῖς ἐντέροις  
 τινός Phld. Ir. p. 26 W.: abs., Κλέων. περιεζώσαμενος ἐδημηγόρησε Arist.  
 Ath. 28.3; π. κοσμίως ἄνθεν καὶ κάτωθεν Sor. 1.70<sup>a</sup>; of a cook, περι-  
 ζῶσθαι with his apron on, Alex. 174.11, cf. Anaxandr. 41.12 (anap.);  
 αἱ νῆτται περιεζωσμένοι ἐπλινθοφόρου Ar. Av. 1148; of athletes, Paus.  
 1.44.1; of a dancer, Plb. 30.22.10. -ζωσις, εως, ἡ, praecinctus,  
 Gloss. -ζωσμα, v. περίζωμα. -ζώστρα, ἡ, apron, Anaxandr.  
 69. II. *ribbon twined round* a garland, dub. in Theoc. 2.122.  
 περιηγ-έομαι, Dor. περιᾶγ-, fut. -ήσομαι Men. Her. Fr. 9:—*lead*  
 round, π. τὸ ὄρος τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι show them the way round the moun-  
 tain, Hdt. 7.214: abs., IG 9(1).689 (Corc.), Delph. 3(1).362116. 2.  
 abs., *explain*, describe, Luc. Cont. 1, DMort. 20.1. 3. Pass., *to be*  
*made to revolve*, Philol. [21]. II. *draw in outline*, describe in general  
 terms, συμπληροῦν τὸ περιηγθέν (used in pass. sense), Pl. Lg. 770b.—  
 Act. only περιήγει· ἐξωγράφει, Hsch. -ημα, ατος, τό, topo-  
 graphical description, Sch. D. P. 1. -ηματικός, ἡ, ὄν, descriptive,  
 Theon Prog. 11, Aphth. Prog. 12. -ῆς, ἐς, lying in a circle, of the  
 Cyclopes lying round Delos, Call. Del. 198; κωμήται π. round about,  
 neighbouring, Id. Fr. 66b. 2. of the arms, tied behind one, APl. 4.  
 195 (Satyr.). 3. circular, κρίκοι Hp. Anat. 1; λίμνη Call. Ar. 59;  
 ἀκτὴ, ἀψίδες, A. R. 1.559, 3.138; τόξον D. P. 157; ζῶναι v. l. in Eratosth.  
 Fr. 16.3. 4. surrounding, μονή π. γαλῶν circumambient solitude,  
 Emp. 27. 5. revolving, Ἑλική Q. S. 2.105. -ησις, εως, ἡ, leading  
 round and explaining, as is done by guides and cicerones, Luc. Cont.  
 22. II. *geographical description*, ἡ π. τῆς χώρας Str. 9.2.6; οἱ τὰς  
 π. καὶ τοὺς περιπλοῦς ποιησάμενοι Ath. 7.278d; π. γῆς γράφειν Aristid.  
 Or. 26(14).102, cf. Porph. Antr. 2 (pl.); τῆς οἰκουμένης π., title of poem  
 by Dionysius of Alexandria; π. Συρακουσῶν, title of work by Crito,  
 Suid. III. *outline*, αἰετῶ περιήγησιν ὁμοιότατος καὶ τὸ μέγαθος in  
 shape and size, Hdt. 2.73. -ητής, οὔ, ὁ, one who guides strangers,  
 cicerone, π. καὶ ἀρχιπρόξ IG 4.723 (Hermione), cf. 3.1335, Plu. 2.675e,  
 Luc. VH 2.31; at Delphi, Plu. 2.395a (pl.), etc.; ὁ π. τῆς εἰκόνης the man  
 who explains it, Luc. Cal. 5. II. *author of geographical descriptions*,  
 as Dionysius ὁ περιηγητής; also of Polemo, Ath. 5.210a, cf. Plu. Them.  
 32. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or befitting a περιηγητής, traditional, ἡ κοινὴ  
 καὶ π. δόξα Id. 2.386b; descriptive, βιβλία π. guide-books, ib. 724d;  
 τὸ τῆς Παρθίας π. the handbook of Parthia by Isidorus of Charax, Ath.  
 3.93e. -ητός, ὄν, with a border round it, χιτῶν Antiph. 153; χιτω-  
 νίσκος IG<sup>2</sup>. 1514.52.  
 περιήδη, Att. plpf. of περίοδα.  
 περιήθημα, ατος, τό, that which drains off, drainings, filtrate, Dsc.  
 1.73, Gal. 17(1).983. 2. pl., means of purging, τὰ τοῦ παντὸς  
 ὕγκου π. Longin. 43.5.  
 περιήκασε· περιώρυξε, περιέγραψεν, Hsch. (fort. περιήλασε).  
 περιήκω, to have come round to one, εἰς τὸν φονέα ἡ ἀρχὴ π. X. Cyr.  
 4.6.6, cf. Arr. An. 4.13.4: metaph., [κεφαλαί] εἰς κρανία π. are turned  
 into., Philostr. Im. 2.19: c. acc., τὰ σὲ περιήκοντα that which has  
 fallen to thy lot, Hdt. 7.16.α'; τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα φαμέν περιήκειν τὰ  
 πρῶτα we say that the greatest luck came round to, befel, this man, Id.  
 6.86.α'; ἐμελλε. δίκη περιήξειν καὶ φιλοποίμενα Paus. 8.51.5. 2.  
 of Time, to have come round, καιρῶ περιήκοντι Plu. Ages. 35; ἔτει δε-  
 κάτῳ περιήκοντι Aristid. Or. 50(26).1, cf. Parth. 30.2. 3. surround,  
 πέτραι [τὸν ὄχθον] περιήκουσαν Philostr. VA 3.13; κύκλῳ περὶ τὸ σπή-  
 λαιον π. ἀμπελος D. Chr. 2.41.  
 περιήλυσσις, εως, ἡ, = περιέλευσις, coming or going round, ἡ Περσικὴ  
 π. καὶ κύκλωσις Plu. Cat. Ma. 13. 2. revolution, cycle, Hdt. 2.123.  
 περιημεκτέω, to be aggrieved, chafe, τῇ συμφορῇ, τῇ δουλοσύνῃ, τῇ  
 ἀπάτῃ, etc., Hdt. 1.44, 164, 4.154, al.: c. gen. pers., to be aggrieved at  
 or with him, Id. 8.109: abs., Id. 1.114. (ἡμεκτέω only in Hsch.)  
 περιήνεικα, Ion. aor. 1 of περιφέρω, Hdt. 1.84.  
 περιηχ-έω, ring all round. περιήχησεν δ' ἄρα χαλκός Il. 7.267, cf.  
 Iamb. Myst. 2.8: c. acc. loci, θόρυβος π. τὴν οἰκίαν Plu. 2.720c:—Pass.,

τηγάνοισι περιηχούμενοι Com. Adesp. 140; νῆσος περιηχουμένη τῷ κύ-  
 ματι Luc. VH 1.6. II. Pass., to be noised abroad, to be celebrated,  
 Ph. Bybl. ap. Eus. PE 1.10: c. inf., περιηχῆθησάν τινα κατέχειν δημόσια  
 Cod. Just. 10.11.8 Intr. 2. get wind of a fact, POxy. 1119.7 (iii  
 A. D.), PFlor. 36.24 (iv A. D.). -ῆ, ἡ, noise all around, Choerob.  
 Rh. p. 249 S. -ημα, ατος, τό, circumsonance, resonance, Iamb.  
 VP 25.114 (pl.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, resounding, echoing. Ph. 2.159,  
 Plu. Sull. 19. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, resonant, Porph. in Harm. p. 64 D.  
 (Comp.).  
 περι-θάλλω, pf. περιτέθηλα, f. l. for παρα-, Philostr. Im. 2.6. -θαλ-  
 πής, ἐς, very hot, ὄχημα ἡελίου AP 7.742 (Apollonid.). -θαλπτέον,  
 one must warm all round, Paul. Aeg. 3.28. -θάλλω, warm all round,  
 cherish, Gal. 14.304:—Pass., Aen. Gaz. Thphr. p. 70 B.  
 περιθαμβής, ἐς, marvelling greatly, A. R. 2.1158. 2. much  
 alarmed, Id. 4.1528; τὸ π. Plu. Cat. Mi. 59.  
 περιθαρσ-ής, ἐς, very confident, A. R. 1.152, 195. -ύνω, encour-  
 age greatly, Sch. A. R. 2.611 (fort. παρα-).  
 περιθεάομαι, look round, Lyd. Mag. 3.39.  
 περιθει-όω, fumigate thoroughly, Hsch., Phot.: περιθεωσάτωσαν  
 prob. in Men. 530.22. -ωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., fumigations, gloss  
 on ἀπομάγματα, Hsch. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, thorough fumigation,  
 purification, Pl. Cra. 405b (pl.).  
 περιθεμα, ατος, τό, anything put round: 1. headband, τὰ τοῦ  
 στεφάνου π. Sch. Ar. Pl. 22. 2. necklace, Hsch. s. v. κάθαρμα, Suid.  
 s. v. καθόρμια. 3. enclosure, covering, Lxx Nu. 16.38(17.3).—Cf.  
 περίθημα.  
 περιθεώω, v. περιθιδώ.  
 περίθερμος, ον, very hot, Thphr. Sens. 58, Plu. 2.642c, Dsc. Ther. 4,  
 etc.: metaph., of the mind, Sch. Ar. Nu. 144.  
 περι-θέσιμος, ον, to be put round or on, κόσμος J. AJ 15.8.2. -θεσις,  
 εως, ἡ, putting round, putting on, ἐκ περιθέσεως in the act of applica-  
 tion, Heraclasp. Orib. 48.12.1; π. χρυσίων I Ep. Pet. 3.3; βρόχου  
 Philum. Ven. 7.8; στραγγάλης S. E. P. 3.15: pl., π. πλοκαμίδων J. AJ  
 19.1.5; κωνωπίων Sor. 1.85. -θετέον, one must put round,  
 Philum. ap. Aët. 8.48, Jul. Or. 2.90d, Gr. 5.9.7. -θετος, ον, also  
 περιθετός, ἡ, ὄν, (περιτίθημι) put round or to be put round, π. πρόσωπον  
 a mask, Aristomen. 5; κεφαλὴ περιθετος a mask with a wig attached,  
 Ar. Th. 258, cf. Sch.; περιθεταὶ τρίχες false hair, wig, Plb. 3.78.2; περι-  
 θετος κόμη Ael. VH 1.26, EM 790.19; προκόμια π. Ath. 12.523a; περι-  
 θέτη alone, Amphis 2, Men. 359.  
 περιθέω, run round, περὶ δὲ χρύσεος θέε πόρκης Il. 6.320, cf. Od. 24.  
 208; τάφρος, τεῖχος περιθέει, Hdt. 1.178, 181; π. περὶ τὴν νῆσον Pl.  
 Criti. 115e: c. acc. loci, τὸ ἄγκος αἵμασις τις π. κύκλος Hdt. 6.74; π.  
 κύκλῳ τὸν φραγμόν X. Cyr. 11.4, cf. Luc. Nigr. 22; π. τὴν Ἰταλίαν Plu.  
 Ant. 16; τὸν βωμόν Porph. Abst. 2.54: c. acc. pers., περιθέοντες ἐκά-  
 στος from one to another, App. BC 1.59: metaph., π. τοῖς ὅμμασι τὴν  
 γραφὴν Aristaenet. 1.10; τὸ φάρμακον τὴν ψυχὴν π. Luc. Nigr. 37; τὰ  
 στοιχεῖά τινος π. Dam. Pr. 28 bis: c. dat., τοῖς βωμοῖς Hdn. 5.5.9. II.  
 run or gad about, Ar. Eq. 65, Pl. R. 475d: metaph., Plot. 2.2.2, 5.1.4,  
 al. III. rotate, revolve, ἀσπίδος αἰεὶ περιθεούσης, i. e. as he was  
 always swaying his shield round and round, Hdt. 9.74, cf. Poll. 4.156.  
 περιθεωρέω, go round and observe, Luc. Herm. 44; survey, consider  
 thoroughly, Diog. Oen. 24.  
 περι-θήκη, ἡ, galericulum, Gloss. -θημα, = περιθέμα 2, Nicostr.  
 ap. Stob. 4.23.62.  
 περί-θλασις, εως, ἡ, crushing, contusion, Plu. 2.609e. Herod. Med.  
 ap. Orib. 10.37.6, Sor. 1.80, Gal. 18(1).468. -θλάω, bruise or crush  
 all round, Plu. 2.341a (Pass.), Sor. 1.118 (Pass.), Gal. 18(1).640.  
 περιθλίβω [ι], press all round, Nonn. D. 10.370; τὴν ὕψιν, τὸν τῆς  
 ὕψους κῶνον, Plu. Fr. 13.2. 2. squeeze out, αἷμα Nonn. D. 17.361.  
 περιθνήσκω, of flesh, mortify round a wound, Hp. Fract. 33 (v. l.  
 ἀμφιθνήσκουσιν).  
 περί-θραυσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ἀγμούς, EM 11.47 (pl.); cf. παρά-  
 θραυσις. -θραύω, break small, grind down, Arist. Pr. 935<sup>b</sup> 2:—  
 mostly Pass., ib. 38, Hp. Morb. 4.55, J. BJ 6.1.3, Plu. 2.626b, Gal. UP  
 2.17. 2. metaph., crush, Ph. 1.564, al.  
 περιθρεκτέον, one must run round, Pl. Th. 160e.  
 περιθρηνέομαι, Pass., resound with wailing, Plu. Ant. 56.  
 περιθριγκόω, edge or fence all round, τοῖς ὁστέοις τοὺς ἀμπελῶνας  
 Plu. Mar. 21.  
 περιθριξ, τρίχος, ὁ, the first growth of hair before it is cut, Call. Fr.  
 anon. 56.  
 περιθρομβόομαι, Pass., to be clotted up, of blood, Heliod. ap. Orib.  
 50.52.3, Gal. 10.35.  
 περιθρόνιος, α, ον, round about the throne, Orph. H. 7.4 (s. v. l.).  
 περιθρύλιω, devulgo, Gloss.  
 περιθρύλιος [υ] and περιθρύλος, ον, famous, Tz. H. 8.371, 7.929.  
 Adv. -ήτως Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).205.  
 περιθρύπτω and -θρύβω (D. S. 3.51), rub or pound in pieces, l. c.  
 (Pass.); τὰ περιθρύπτοντα τὴν ψυχὴν Ph. 1.501; περιθρυθείς Id. 2.527.  
 περιθῦμίω, surround with burning incense, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ ἰχθύος  
 -ωμένη μετὰ σμύρνης Cyran. 33.  
 περιθύμος, ον, very wrathful, A. Th. 724 (lyr.), Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).  
 181; τὸ π. Ph. 1.684. Adv. -μως A. Ch. 40 (lyr.); π. ἔχειν or ἰσχεῖν  
 to be very angry, Hdt. 2.162, Pl. Ti. 88a: neut. as Adv., Plu. Mar. 19.  
 περιθύρ-έω, to be about the door, Ael. NA 1.11, 14, Phot. -ον, τό,  
 door-way, i. e. door-posts and lintel, Ephes. 4(1) No. 28.  
 περιύαλλω, put around, περὶ χειρὶ δὲ δεσμὸν ἔηλα Il. 15.19.  
 περιιάπτω, wound all round, περὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη Theoc. 2.82.



περιᾶχω [ᾶ], *ring around, re-echo*, *περὶ δ' ἴαχε πέτρῃ* Od.9.395: Ep. impf. *περίαχε* [i], for *περίαχε*, Hes. Th.678.

περιῖδμεναι, Ep. inf. of pf. *περίοιδα*, Il.13.728.

περιιδρόμαι, *become bent or curved*, Hp.Mul.1.36.

περιιδρώω, *sweat all over or excessively*, S.E.M.11.159, Aët.8.7.

περιιδρύομαι, *to be set up around*, [στήλαι] π. [νεφ] Philostr.Im.1.12.

περιῖδρωσις, *ews, ἦ, sweating all over*, Dsc.Thér.9, Sor.1.28, Orib.Fr.53.

περιῖζομαι, *sit round about*, κύκλω *περιζόμενοι* Hdt.1.202, 6.78: c. acc. objecti, π. τινά Id.5.4, cf. 41.

περικνέομαι, *reach on all sides*, *περὶ φρένας ἵκετο θαῦμα* Arat.473, cf. Sch.Arat.862.

περίκω [ικ], Dor. for *περίκω* 2, *ἐπεὶ κα ἑκαστάκις ὁ χρόνος περίκω* Inscr.Magn.44.18 (Corc.).

περιπάζομαι, Med., = sq., Polyæn.4.3.29, Zos.1.53, PMag.Leid.V.7.10.

περιπτεύω, *ride round*, Plb.5.73.12, Arr.Tact.4.6 (cj.), Polyæn.4.8.4.

περίπταμαι, later form for *περιπέτομαι*, Arist.HA542<sup>b</sup>24, D.C.58.5, Alex.Trall.Febr.4.

περίῖσος, *ον, more than equal*, coined as etym. of *περισσός*, Theol.Ar.13.

περιστάνω, later form of sq., Vett.Val.285.33:—also -άω, Chamael.ap.Ath.1.21e.

περίστημι, A. in the trans. tenses (with pf. *περίεσθα* Pl.Ax.370d), *place round*, π. τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ Th.8.108, etc.; π. στήλην τινί Hdt.3.24; π. κύτος τῷ ζῳφ Pl.Ti.78c; στρατεύμα *περὶ πόλιν* X.Cyr.7.5.1: metaph., π. τινὲ ἐτι πλείω κακά D.21.123; *κινδύνους τοῖς Καρχηδονίοις* Plb.12.15.7; π. ἀγῶνάς τισι Plu.Comp.Ag.Gracch.5. 2. *bring round*, ὁ δῆμος εἰς ἑαυτὸν *περίεστησε* τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.Pol.1304<sup>a</sup>33; *εἰς τοὺνναντίον π. τινά τῷ λόγῳ* Pl.Ax.1.c.; *εἰς τοσοῦτον π. τινά, ὥστε*.. Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.537c; esp. into a worse state, *εἰς τοῦθ' ἢ τύχῃ τὰ πράγματα αὐτῶν περίεστησεν ὥστε*.. Isoc.6.47, cf. Aeschin.3.82; π. εἰς μοναρχίαν τὴν πολιτείαν Plb.3.8.2; οἰκους εἰς *πενίαν* π. Hdn.7.3.5; *convert, εἰς τὸ περιφερὲς [τὸν ἀέρα]* Epicur.Ep.2 p.51 U.; *transfer, π. τὰς ἑαυτοῦ συμφορὰς εἰς τινα* D.40.20; π. τὴν αἰτίαν εἰς τινα D.H.3.3. II. in aor. 1 Med., *place round oneself*, *ξυστοφόρων κύκλον* X.Cyr.7.5.41; *φρουρὰν περὶ τὸ σῶμα* App.BC3.4.

B. Pass. and Med., with aor. 2 (aor. 1, v. infr. 2), pf., and plpf. Act.:—*stand round about*, *περίστησαν γὰρ ἑταῖροι* Il.4.532; *κύμα περιστάθῃ α wave rose around* (Ep. aor. Pass.), Od.11.243; *περιστήναι περὶ τι* Pl.Ti.84e; *τοῦ περιεστώτος ἔξωθεν πνεύματος* ib.76b; οἱ *περιεστώτες the bystanders*, Antipho6.14; *ὅχλον πολλοῦ περιστάντος* IG<sup>4</sup>(1).123.25 (Epid.). 2. c. acc. objecti, *encircle, surround*, *χορὸν περίσταθ' ὄμιλος* Il.18.603; *βοῦν δὲ περιστήσαντο* (fort. *περίστησαν τε*) 2.410, cf. Od.12.356; *μή πῶς με περιστήσω' ἕνα πολλοί* (Ep. 3 pl. subj. aor. 2 for -σῶσι) that their numbers *surround* me not, Il.17.95, cf. Od.20.50; *so περιστάντες [τὸ θηρίον] κύκλω* Hdt.1.43, cf. 9.5, A.Fr.379, Pl.R.432b; π. τὸν λόφον τῷ στρατεύματι X.Cyr.3.1.5: metaph., *τὸ περιεστώδης ἡμᾶς δεινόν* Th.4.10, cf. 7.70; *τοσοῦτον πολέμου τὴν Ἀσίαν περιστάντος* Isoc.4.162; *χωρὶς τῆς περιστάσεως ἂν ἡμᾶς αἰσχύνῃς* D.3.8; *διὰ τὸν φόβον τὸν περιστάντα αὐτοῦς* Aeschin.3.137; *φόβος π. τινά* Th.3.54, cf. D.18.195. 3. c. dat., *περισταμένους τῇ κλίνῃ* Pl.Lg.947b: mostly metaph., *come round to one, ἡμῖν. ἀδοξία τὸ πλέον ἢ ἑπαινος περίεστη* Th.1.76; *τῇ [Ἑλλάδι] δουλεία περίεστηκε* Lys.2.60; *τοῦ πολέμου περιεστηκότος* Θηβαίοις D.16.28; *πηλικά τῇ πόλει περίεστηκε πράγματα* Id.19.340; *ἀνάγκη π. τινί, c. inf.*, ib.212: abs., of *circumstances*, mostly bad, *τὰ περιεστηκότα πράγματα* Lys.2.32, cf. Epicur.Sent.38; οἱ *περιεστώτες καιροί* Plb.3.86.7. II. *come round, revolve, κύκλω* Arist.Ph.217<sup>a</sup>19; of winds, *ἐκ τῶν ἀπαρκτίων εἰς θρασκίας* Id.Mete.365<sup>a</sup>6; of Time, *περισταμένης τῆς ὥρας* Thphr.CP2.11.2, cf. Hp.Nat.Hom.7. 2. *come round to, devolve upon*, *περιεστήκει ὑποψία ἐς τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην* Th.6.61; *νομίσαντες τὸ παρανόμημα ἐς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τὸ αὐτὸ περιεστάναι* Id.7.18; *εἰς ὀλίγους ἡμᾶς περίεστη [ἡ στατίων]* IG<sup>4</sup>.830.8 (Puteoli, ii A.D.). 3. of events, *come round, turn out, esp. for the worse*, *ἐξ ἄρρωστῆς π. τινὲ ἐς ὕδρον* Hp.Coac.471 (but also of persons, *ἐς ὕδρον* *περίεστησαντο* *became dropsical*, Id.Epid.3.13); *ἐς τοῦτο περίεστη ἡ τύχη* fortune was so completely *reversed*, Th.4.12; *τοὺνναντίον περίεστη αὐτῷ* it turned out quite contrary for him, Id.6.24, cf. Lys.12.64, Pl.Men.70c; *ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λόγος εἰς τοὺνναντίον περιεστήκει* Id.R.343a; *φιλεῖ εἰς τύχας τὰ πολλὰ περίεστασθαι* *come to be dependent on chances*, Th.1.78; *εἰ τὰ μὲν πράγματ' εἰς θάπερ νυνὶ περίεστη* D.18.201, cf. 3.9; *τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μοι περίεστη* Id.21.111, cf. 37.10; *ἐνταῦθα τὰ πράγματα π. ὥστε*.. Isoc.8.59, cf. 5.55; *περίεστηκεν εἰς τοῦτο ὥστε*.. Lycurg.3: c. inf., *περιεστήκει τοῖς βοηθείας δεήσεσθαι δοκοῦσιν αὐτοὺς βοηθεῖν* ἐτέροις D.18.218, cf. Pl.Mx.244d: c. part., *περίεστηκεν ἡ πρότερον σωφροσύνη νῦν ἀβουλία φαινόμενη* Th.1.32. III. later, *go round so as to avoid, shun*, *τὰς ἀμαρτίας* Phld.Rh.1.384 S.; *τὴν ὀμιλίαν* J.AJ 1.1.4; *κύνας* Luc.Herm.86 (though he censures this usage, Sol.5), cf. Gal.UP10.14, Porph.Abst.4.7, etc.; *τὸν κίνδυνον* Iamb.VP33.239; *τὸ μοναρχικόν* ib.31.189; *τὴν ἀφροσύνην* S.E.M.11.93; *κενοφωνίας* 2Ep.Ti.2.16; *τὸ εἰκῇ καὶ μάτην* M.Ant.3.4; *τοὺς ἡγουμένους* Artem.4.59; π. μή.. *to be afraid lest*.. J.AJ4.6.12; *sneak round*, Phld.Rh.1.99 S.; *circumvent*, *τοὺς λογιστάς* Mitteis Chr.88iv 11 (ii A.D.): -so in Pass., *περιεσταμένης τῆς λογοθεσίας* BGU1019.8 (ii A.D.).

περιεσθάνομαι, Pass., *become exceedingly attenuated*, Hp.Epid.6.8.18.

περίσχω, v. περιέχω.

περιῖτέον, (περίεμι (εἶμι)) *one must make a circuit*, Pl.Phdr.274a; *τὴν μακροτέραν π. τινὶ* he must take the longer round, Id.R.504c.

περιιχνεύω, *follow all round*, τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς καὶ τοῖς μυκτῆρσί τι Ph.2.479 (fort. *περιλιχνεύω*).

περικαγχάλλω, *exult exceedingly*, Opp.H.4.326.

περικάδομαι, Dor. for -κήδομαι.

περικᾶής, *és, exceedingly fiery, burning hot*, π. πρὸς χεῖρα Hp.Coac.154; *πρὸς τὴν ἀφῆν* ib.223, cf. Aph.5.62, etc.; *χωρίον* J.BJ4.8.3; π. θερμότης Thphr.Ign.44. Adv. -καῶς, *ἔχειν τινός* to be hot with love for.. Plu.Ages.11, Eun.Hist.p.274 D., cf. Id.VSp.501 B.

περικαθαίρω, *cleanse on all sides or completely*, τὰ δίκτυα Arist.HA 598<sup>b</sup>14, cf. Gal.12.877; *τὰς ρίζας* Thphr.HP4.13.5. 2. metaph., *purify completely*, π. ἐπαιδοῖς Arist.Fr.496, cf. Thphr.Char.16.14; *τὴν στήλην* Pl.Criti.120a; *τὸν υἱὸν ἐν πυρὶ* Lxx De.18.10; *πόλιν μὴ σκίλλῃ* [ἀλλὰ] τῷ λόγῳ D.Chr.48.17.

περικαθάπτω, *fasten or put on*, τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ ἰχθὺς Plu.Ant.29:—Med., *fasten on oneself, put on*, *νεβρίδας* Id.2.364c. 2. = *περικαταστρέφω*, ἀγγεῖον Str.16.4.6; *ἄμβικα* Dsc.5.95; *τρύβλιον τῷ ἀλγούντι* μέρει Id.Eupr.2.45; *enclose*, *πεξίδα* πυξίδα Ps.-Callisth.3.31. 3. intr. c. dat., *grasp, enclose*, ἀκτίνες οἶον χειρῶν ἐπαφαῖς π. τοῖς ἐκτὸς σώμασι Placit.4.13.9, Gal.Phil.Hist.94.

περικαθάρ-ίζω, *purge entirely*, τὴν καρδίαν Lxx De.30.6. II. *purge away*, τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν ib.Le.19.23. -μα, *ατος, τό, expiation*, ib.Pr.21.18. II. = *κάθαρμα* 1. 2, *περικαθάρματα τοῦ κόσμου* 1Ep.Cor.4.13, cf. Arr.Epict.3.22.78. -σις, *ews, ἦ, clearing round*, τῶν ριζῶν Thphr.CP5.9.11 (pl.).

-τήρια, *τά, purificatory offerings*, Hsch. s.v. θεώματα. -τής, *οὔ, ὁ, purifier*, PMag.Osl.1.158, Hsch. s.v. ἀπομάκτης.

περικαθεζόμενος, *περικαθεσθής, v. περικαθίζω* III.

περικαθ-ημαι, Ion. -κάτημαι, Ion. 3 pl. impf. *περικατέατο* or *περικατέατο* Hdt.8.111 (also *περικαθέατο* 6.23 codd.):—*to be seated all round*, *τραπέζῃ* at table, Id.3.32 codd.: mostly c. acc., *invest, besiege* a town, τὴν Νίνον Id.1.103, al., cf. Lxx Jd.9.31; also *περικαθήτο ἐπὶ Γαβαθῶν* ib.3Ki.15.27; of ships, *blockade*, Hdt.9.75: c. acc. pers., *sit down by one as a companion*, Id.3.14. -ίεμαι, Pass., *have hung round one*, *περιβραχιόνια καὶ περιουχένια περικαθειμένη* Ph.2.266. -ίζω, *cause to sit around or over*, Hp.Mul.1.51. 2. π. στρατὸν τῇ πόλει *invest* a city, J.AJ8.14.1, cf. 13.5.5. II. intr., *sit round*, τῇ πυρᾷ Max.Tyr.27.6, cf. Ach.Tat.3.5, Orib.Eupr.4.113.4: but usu. *besiege*, *φρούριον* Wilcken Chr.11 B 10 (ii B.C.); *τὸ τεῖχος* v.l. in D.S.20.103; π. κύκλω τὴν πόλιν App.Hisp.53; *περὶ οὐ ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν*, Lxx 1 Ma.11.61, 4Ki.6.24: abs., J.AJ12.8.1, al. III. Med., *invest, περικαθεζόμενος* (aor. part.) *τὸ τεῖχος* D.59.102; *τὴν πόλιν περικαθεσθήμενος* Memn.45.1: intr. in pass. form, *περικαθεσθέντες* *having sat down round about*, Luc.VHI.23, S.E.P.3.232: pres. inf. *περικαθεζεσθαι*, = *obsidere*, Gloss. -ισις, *ews, ἦ, siege*, ib. -ίσταμαι, *take up position around, invest*, *χωρίον* Iamb.Bab.3.

περικαίνυμαι, *overcome*: of fire, *consume*, Nic.Th.38.

περικαίω, Att. -κάω, *scorch*, Thphr.CP2.3.8, Str.17.1.27, etc.:—Pass., *to be scorched*, Hdt.4.69, Thphr.Ign.74. II. metaph., *inflame, excite*, τῆς φιλοτεκνίας *περίεκαεν* ἐκείνη φύσις Lxx 4 Ma.16.3:—Pass., And.2.2.

περικᾶκ-έω, *to be in extreme ill-luck*, Plb.1.58.5; *τοῖς ὅλοις* Id.3.84.6. -ησις, *ews, ἦ, extreme ill-luck*, Id.1.85.2, al. -ος, *ον, very bad*, Ptol.Tetr.68.

περικᾶλᾶμιτις, *ιδος, ἦ, = φλοιὸς καλᾶμου*, Gal.12.422.

περικᾶλίνδῃσις, *ews, ἦ, rolling about*, Plu.2.919a (pl.).

περικαλλής, *és, (κάλλος) very beautiful*, in Hom. mostly of things, *φόρμιγξ, κίθαρις*, Il.1.603, Od.1.153; *ἀγροί, αὐλή, βωμός, δίφρος, δόμος, δῶρα, ἔργα, εὐνή, θρόνος*, etc., 14.263, 14.25, Il.8.240, 4.486, 3.421, Od.8.420, 2.117, 10.347, 22.438, al.; of women only Il.5.389, 16.85, Od.11.281; of men first in *h.Merc.* 322, 307, 504; of a man's eyes, Od.13.401, 433; of a statue, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.60; *Κύπρον, περικαλλέα νῆσον* Thgn.1277, cf. Hdt.7.5; *ἄνθη-έστατα* Hellenic.55 J.; also in later Prose, Arist.Fr.11, Mu.397<sup>a</sup>4 (Sup.), Ph.2.269, J.BJ6.1.1, D.C.37.17 (Sup.), etc.: but rare in Att., Hermipp.Hist.6 (Comp.); π. Θεσμοφόρῳ Ar.Th.282: irreg. Sup. *περικάλλιστος* v.l. in Alciph.3.59. Adv. -καλλῶς Cat.Cod.Astr.2.171, Longin.Rh.p.186 H., Eust.836.41.

Περικαλλίμαχοι, οἱ, *followers of Callimachus*, Com. word in AP 11.347 (Phil., s.v.l.).

περι-κάλυμμα [κά], *ατος, τό, covering, garment*, Pl.Pl.279d: metaph., *pretext*, Ph.1.608 (pl.).

-κάλυπτεα, *one must muffle or wrap oneself up*, Ar.Nu.727. -καλύπτω, *cover all round*, *πολέμοιο νέφος περὶ πάντα καλύπτει* Il.17.243, cf. 10.201; π. δένδρεον *πίλῳ* Hdt.4.23; *τινὰ ἱματίοισι* or *ἐν ἱματίῳ*, Hp.Aph.5.59, X.Cyr.7.3.14: metaph., π. σωτηρία τοὺς νόμους Pl.Lg.793b; *τὸ θνητὸν περικάλυπτε* τῷ θεῷ (sc. Διονύσῳ), i.e. get drunk, Diph.20; *τὰ πάθη* Plu.2.100f; π. καὶ ἀρνεῖσθαι ib.1013e:—Med. and Pass., *cover oneself all round*, ib.51d, etc. II. *put round as a covering*, αὐτῷ. *περὶ κῶμα κάλυψα* put sleep as a cloak around him, Il.14.359; *τὸ σῶμα [ψυχῇ]* Pl.Ti.34b; π. τὰ Χερουβείν ἐπὶ τὴν κιβωτὸν Lxx 3 Ki.8.7: metaph., π. τοῖσι πράγμασι *σκοτὸν throw a veil of darkness over the deeds*, E.Ion.1522. -καλύφῃ, ἢ, *wrapping, covering*, Pl.Lg.942d.

περικάμνω, *make great efforts*, ἐπεὶ Καῖσάρ εἶμι καὶ περικέκμηκα τὸ κλῖνον ἀναλήμψεσθαι PFay.20ii 14 (iii/iv A.D.).

περικαμπ-ή, ἢ, *bending round*, ἐξ ὀλίγου χωρίου τὴν π. ἔχειν a sharp curve, Hp.Art.46. -ής, *és, bent round*, Aq.Is.40.4, Ho.6.8; *διά*



π. τόπων by zigzag paths, Vett.Val.263.13. —της, *tergiversator*, Gloss. —τω, *bend round*, Hp.Art.18; π. τὸν τοῖχον *make a return in the wall*, IG<sup>2</sup>.1668.24; π. τὴν χεῖρα τοῖς βλεφάροις Ps.-Luc. Philopat.19. II. intr., *turn round a corner or bend*, Pl.Euthd.291b: c. acc. loci, π. [δὲ ἡχος] τοὺς ὕδους Arist.Aud.802<sup>a</sup>35; π. τὸν Ἄθω Ael.VH1.15: abs., *bend or sweep round*, ἐπὶ τοὺς λιμένας App.Pun.95. 2. *go round so as to shun or escape from*, τὴν τῶν κυμάτων χάραν Hermipp.Hist.23; δμῖλιας, prob. for παρέκαμπε in D.S.5.59; τὴν πόλιν Plu.2.246b; κακοπαθίαν οὐδεμίαν IG12(5).129.23 (Paros); διήγησιν Apollon.Cit.1; ὁσμάς Archig.ap.Gal.12.790, cf. PMed.in Arch.Pap.4.270 (iii A.D.); φιλίας Porph.VP59.

περίκαμψις, *tergiversatio*, Gloss.

περικαμπνίζω, = περιθυμιάω, P.Mag.Leid.W.1.33.

περικάρδιος, *ον*, (καρδία) *about or around the heart*, αἷμα Emp.105.3; χιτών Ruf.Ouom.163, Gal.UP6.16 (δ π. alone, ibid.); σκέπασμα ib.18.

περικαρπῖάκανθος [ἄκ], *ον*, *having thorns or prickles upon the pericarpion*, Thphr.HP6.1.3, 6.5.3.

περικάρπιον, τό, *case of fruit or seed, pod, husk, or shell*, Arist.de An.412<sup>b</sup>2, Mete.380<sup>a</sup>11, GA770<sup>a</sup>15, Pr.925<sup>b</sup>30, Thphr.HP1.2.1, al., Phan.Hist.34, Dsc.2.110. II. *bracelet*, Poll.5.99, Malch.p.423 D.

περικαρφισμός, δ, (κάρφος) *covering oneself with chaff*, a practice of hens, Plu.2.700d.

περικαταβάλλω, only in Ep. aor. περικάββαλον (also —καμβ—), *throw down around or upon*, κάρη κόλποις A.R.3.707; π. τινα γαίῃ lay him prostrate on... Nonn.D.37.582; δέρας περικάμβαλε μήλου ναῖα a sheepskin round it, Orac.in Damocr.ap.Alex.Trall.1.15: metaph., π. πένθος τινί, π. τινα ἄτη, Q.S.1.819, 5.469.

περικατ-αγματική ἀγωγή, *treatment for fractures*, Gal.18(2).589 (s.v.l.). —ἀγνῦμι, *break all round*, Thphr.HP3.7.4 (Pass.), Ph.1.657 (Pass.); π. ξύλον τύπτοντα break it about his back, Ar.Lys.357; π. τινι φιάλῃ Alciph.3.45; ἀμίδας ἀλλήλοις Ath.1.17c: intr. in pf. part. —κατεάγως, D.H.8.67.

περικατα-κλάω, *break all round about*, Apollon.Lex. s.v. περι-ἀγνυται. —λαμβάνω, *embrace, enclose, hem in on all sides*, Arist.Pr.946<sup>b</sup>38 (Pass.). 2. *overtake*, περικαταλαμβάνει γὰρ ὁ νέος [καρπὸς] αἰετὸν τὸν ἔνον Thphr.HP4.2.5, cf. 3.4.5, 3.16.1, D.S.4.54, 20.74, al.; θάλασσα π. τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους J.AJ2.16.3: —Pass., Archyt.1, J.AJ20.4.1; π. τῇ ὥρᾳ to be overtaken by..., Thphr.CP2.8.1; π. ὑπὸ τοῦ ρεύματος, ὑπὸ τῆς φλογός, Arist.Mu.400<sup>b</sup>1, Plb.14.4.10; περικαταλαμβάνουσ τοῖς καιροῖς compelled by circumstances, Id.16.2.8. II. intr., περικαταλαβούσης τῆς ὥρας the season having come round or returned, Thphr.Od.39.

—λάμψις, *ιος, ἡ*, Doricized form of \*περικατάλημψις, = —ληψις, of planets, Ti.Locr.97b (pl.). —λείπω, *leave behind in*, κέντρον πληγῇ Nic.Th.809; f.l. in Plb.4.63.10 (Pass.). —ληπτος, *ον*, *overtaken and surrounded*, Philippid.24, D.S.2.50, etc.; by death, Phld.Mort.39. 2. *detected*, Lxx 2Ma.14.41, D.S.4.76, Theodor.ap.Stob.4.20.71.

—ληψις, *εως, ἡ*, *overtaking*, ὑπ' ἀλλήλων Thphr.HP7.10.3; cf. περικατάλαμψις. —μάσσω, *detergo*, Gloss. —πίπτω, only Ep. aor. περικάππεσον, *fall down upon*, ἀφλάστω A.R.3.543; τεθνεῖωτι Q.S.5.502, cf. 9.168; esp. *fall upon so as to be pierced*, θοῶ π. δουρί A.R.2.831, cf. Tryph.576. —ρρέω, *fall in and go to ruin*, Lys.30.22. —ρρήγνυμι, *tear off round about*, strip off, ἐσθῆτα D.H.9.39, Nic.Dam.62 J.: —Med., περικατερρήξατο τὸν ἄνωθεν πέπλον she tore off and rent her outer garment, X.Cyr.5.1.6.

περικατάσσομαι, Pass., late form of περικατάγνυμαι, Sch.II.11.631; cf. περικατεάσσω.

περικατα-στρέφω, *turn round over*, ἀγγεῖον ἀτμῶ Dsc.2.61: —Pass., *to be overturned*, Str.16.2.13. —σφάζω, aor. —έσφαξα, *slaughter over*, τινὰς περὶ σῶμα Plb.1.86.6. —τίθεμαι, Med., *put round one*, ἰοδόκην περικάθετο μίτρῃ A.R.3.156. —χέω, *pour down over*, Posidon.70 J.

περικατ-εάσσω, *frango, infringo*, Gloss.; cf. περικατάσσομαι. —έχω, *shut in all round*, τὴν πόλιν, τὸν ναόν, J.BJ3.7.3, 6.4.5: —Pass., aor. 1 part. περικατασχεθεῖς v.l. in Ph.1.657.

περικάτω [ᾶ], Adv. *upside down*, Stratt.34 (nisi divisim leg.); π. ὁ λόγος τρέπεται Epicur.Nat.87 G., cf. Nat.Herc.1420.4; *headlong*, π. τρέπεσθαι Plu.2.943d.

περικατωτροπή, ἡ, *complete overthrow, refutation*, Phld.Sign.30. —περί-καυσις, *εως, ἡ*, *burning all round*, π. καὶ ἐκπύρωσις Placit.3.16.6. 2. *spray, douche*, f.l. for περικλυσις in Thphr.Sud.16. —καυστέον, *one must cauterize all round*, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Hippiatr.12. —καυστος, *ον*, *consumed*, σποδός D.H.14.2 (fort. πυρικαύστω).

περικάω, Att. for περικαίω.

περίκειμαι, inf. —κεῖσθαι: fut. —κείσομαι: —used as Pass. of περιτίθημι, *lie round about*, c. dat., εἶρε δὲ Πατρόκλη περικείμενον δν φίλον υἱόν lying with his arms round him, Il.19.4; [γωρυτὸς τὸξω] περικεῖτο there was a case round the bow, Od.21.54; πασσάλοις (acc. pl.) κρύπτοισιν περικείμεναι. κνάμιδες Alc.15; οἷς στέφανος περικεῖται Pi.O.8.76; τὸ σχῆμα καὶ τὸ ὄνομα τῆς βασιλείας τινι π. Hdn.6.1.1; π. τινι τῶν πράξεων κηλὶς Plu.Dio.56: c. acc., σφέας εὐδίη καὶ γαληναίη περικέεται Luc.Astr.3: with a Prep., περὶ [τὰς φλέβας] τὸ σῶμα π. τὸ τῶν σαρκῶν Arist.GA764<sup>b</sup>30: abs., τὰ περικείμενα χρυσία plates of gold laid on (an ivory statue), Th.2.13; [δ κημὸς] περικείμενος put round the horse's mouth, X.Eg.5.3. 2. metaph., οὐδὲ τί μοι περικεῖται there is no advantage for me, I have nought laid by, Il.9.321. b. οἱ περικείμενοι τινι his supporters, POxy.1408.24 (iii A.D.). II. c. acc. rei, *have round one*, wear, mostly in part., [τελαμώνας] περὶ τοῖσι αὐχέσι περικείμενοι Hdt.1.171, cf. OGI56.67 (Canopus, iii B.C.); τιάρας π. Str.15.3.15; στε-

φάνους Plu.Arat.17; πτέρυγα Luc.Icar.14; προσωπεῖον Id.Nigr.11, Aesop.360; στρατιωτικὴν δύναμιν π. invested with..., Plu.Pomp.51; ὕβριν π. clad in arrogance, Theoc.23.14 (s.v.l.); rarely in other moods, περικεῖσο ἄνθεα have garlands put round thee, AP11.38 (Polem.); περιέκειτο ξίφος, σχῆμα βασιλικόν, Hdn.3.5.7, 5.4.7; τὴν ἄλυσιν ταύτην περικεῖται Act.Ar.28.20; περικεῖται ἀσθένειαν Ep.Hebr.5.2.

περικειμένως, Adv. *completely*, τοῦτο π. διεκρούσατο Ἀσκληπιάδης Cass.Pr.1.

περικείρω, aor. inf. —κεῖραι Philostr.Ep.61: pf. —κέκαρκα Luc.Symp.32: —shear or clip all round, τὴν κόμην κακῶς π. Hdt.3.154; π. τινα clip him close, Philostr.1.c.: —Med., τρίχας περικείρεσθαι clip one's hair, Hdt.4.71: —Pass., π. κατὰ πρόσωπον Lxx Je.32.9 (25.23); τοὺς πλοκάμους περικειρόμενος Luc.Tim.4; Περικειρομένη, title of play by Menander. II. metaph., *shear of its walls*, τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Ael.VH7.8.

περικεκάλυμμένως, Adv. *covertly*, Apollon.Lex. s.v. ἐντυπᾶς, Ascl.in Metaph.30.9.

περικεκλεισμένως, Adv. *self-containedly*, Gal.Phil.Hist.33. περικέλλιον, τό, dub. sens. in BGU459.11 (ii A.D.). περικεντέω, *pierce on all sides*, δόρασι App.BC4.22.

περικεράννυμι, *temper acrid humours*, Alex.Trall.7.3: —Pass., f.l. in Plu.2.924b; cf. περικρεμάννυμι.

περικεράω, (κέρας) *outflank*, π. τοὺς ὑπεναντίους Plb.11.1.5; ὑπὲρ τὰ θηρία Id.5.84.8.

περικερδής, *ές*, *very grasping*, Sch.DIl.1.149codd. (περὶ τὰ κέρδη Barnes).

περικεφάλ-αιος [ᾶ], *α, ον*, *round the head*: hence, II. Subst. περικεφαλαία, ἡ, *covering for the head, helmet, cap*, Call.Com.1.D., Aen.Tact.24.6, PPetr.3 p.328 (iii B.C.), etc.; π. σιδηρὰ περιηγυρωμένη IG11(2).161 B77 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 2<sup>a</sup>.1478.16, 12(5).647.30 (Ceos), Plb.3.71.4, J.AJ6.9.4, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.3. b. *wig*, Hsch. 2.

disorder of the oak, Thphr.HP3.8.7. 3. in a ship, = ὁ στόλος ὑπὲρ τὴν στείραν, Poll.1.86, cf. Thphr.HP3.13.4. 4. name of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.24. —ον, τό, *top of an upright in an engine*, Ath.Mech.23.3, al.

περικηδομαι, *to be very anxious or concerned about*, c. gen., Ὀδυσσῆος Od.3.219; ἀνδρῶν δικαίων περικαδόμενοι Pi.N.10.54; π. τινι βιότον take care of his substance for him, Od.14.527.

περικηλός, *ον*, (κηλόν) *very dry, well-seasoned*, of timber, αἶα πάλαι, περικηλα Od.5.240, 18.309.

περίκηπος, δ, *garden near a town or round a house*, PCair.Zen.193.8 (iii B.C.), PSI5.547.22 (iii B.C.), D.S.34/5.2.13, D.L.9.36; opp. παράδεισος, Longus 4.19, 28, 29. 2. *border of a garden-plot*, Sch.Ar.V.478, Phot. and Suid. s.v. οὐδ' ἐν σελίνοις.

περικίδναμαι, Pass., *spread round about*, μοι ἔρω π. AP5.291 (Agath.); λέκτροις π. ib.9.765 (Paul.Sil.); π. ἥως εἰς τινα ib.651 (Id.).

περικινδυνευτικός, ὁ, *όν*, *risky*, Gal.9.764.

περικινέω, *move round*, gloss on περιδ[ε]ινεῖσθαι, Hsch. (Pass.), cf. Dosithe.p.434 K.

περικι-όνιος, δ, a name of Dionysus at Thebes, Orph.H.47.1, Mnaseas 18. —ων, *ον*, gen. *onos*, *surrounded with pillars*, θόλαμοι E.Fr.369.5 (Iyr.); περικίονας ναούς (Elmsl. for ναοῦ or ναῶν) Id.IT405 (Iyr.).

περικιλᾶδής, *ές*, *with branches all round*, ὕλη A.R.4.216.

περικλάζω, *make a noise round*, αἰετὸν... π. κολοιοί Tryph.249.

περικλαίω, *stand weeping round*, Opp.H.5.674; π. τὸ σῶμα Plu.Brut.44.

περί-κλάσις, *εως, ἡ*, *twisting round*, τῆς πόας Plu.2.325b (pl.); σώματος ib.45d. 2. *breaking round or on something*, π. τοῦ αἰθέρος Id.Lys.12; κατάγμα γιγνόμενον κατὰ περικλάσιν Gal.18(2).436. II. *wheeling round of an army*, Plb.10.23.6, 11.23.2; π. λαμβάνειν Plu.Flam.8. 2. generally, *change of direction*, of winds, Thphr.Vent.28. 3. *modification*, τοῦ κόσμου Stoic.2.300 (pl.). 4. Gramm., κατὰ περικλάσιν with the circumflex accent, D.T.630.2. III. of ground, *brokenness, ruggedness*, Plb.3.104.4 (pl.). —κλάω, *twist round, bend*, [τὴν φλόγα] Thphr.Ign.53; τοὺς ἀγκῶνας Lxx 4Ma.10.6: but usu. *break off*, [τὰς δρύς] Ael.VH9.18; τῶ κρᾶνει π. τὸ ξίφος break it round the helmet, Plu.Sull.14: —Pass., περικεκλασμένοι βάβδοι Thphr.HP4.6.10; περικλασθήσονται κλάνες Lxx Wi.4.5; κολοσσὸς —κλασθεὶς ἀπὸ τῶν γονάτων Str.14.2.5; περικλωμένα τοῖς αὐτῶν βρίθεσι bent and broken by..., Plu.Sull.12; περικεκλασμένον σχῆμα bent and bowed down, Id.2.878c; of persons, τοῖς σώμασι —κλωμένοι Arist.Phgn.813<sup>a</sup>16, cf. Theoc.21.48; but also, *arched*, θώραξ Gal.18(1).420; περικλωμένος κλύδων J.AJ15.9.6. 2. in Optics, *refract*, Cleom.2.1 (Pass.). II. *wheel an army round to the right or left*, ἐπὶ δόρῳ or ἐπ' ἀσπίδα Plb.11.12.4, cf. 11.23.2; also π. τὸν τίβεριν ἐπὶ τὸ Κίρκαιον divert it, Plu.Caes.58. 2. Pass., of missiles, *ricorhet*, Ph.Bel.79.19. III. τόποι περικεκλασμένοι rough, broken ground, Plb.12.20.6; so λόφοι περικεκλ. Id.18.22.9; οἰκίαι περικεκλ. houses on such ground, Id.9.26<sup>a</sup>.7; περικεκλασμένας λόφοις ἐρημίας Onos.6.7.

περικλείς, *ές*, = περικλειτός, AP7.119, A.R.1.1069: irreg. Sup. —κλήεστατος Epic.in BKT5(1).85 (iv A.D.).

Περικλείος, *α, ον*, of Pericles, Πειθώ Luc.Am.29; τύπος Aristid.Or.28(49).77.

περί-κλεισις, *εως, ἡ*, *enclosing all round*, Theol.Ar.60. —κλεισμα, *ατος, τό*, *enclosed place*, Sch.Lyc.615. —κλειστικός, ὁ, *όν*, *able to enclose*, ὁ κύκλος π. παντὸς πολυγώνου σχήματος Iamb.in Nic.p.61 P.



περικλειτός, ἡ, ὄν, (κλείω (B), κλέος) *far-famed*, Theoc. 17.34, AP 9.434.3 (Theoc.), Q.S. 3.305.

περίκλειτρον, v. περίκλιτρον.

περικλείω, Ion. -κλήτω, old Att. -κλήω, (κλείω (A), κλείς) *shut in all round, enclose*, ἐκ τοῦ περικληθέντος ὕρεος Hdt. 3.117, cf. 7.129, 198; ὅπως αἱ νῆες περικλήσειαν Th. 2.90: abs., περικλείουσης θαλάττης Ph. 2.544:—Med., περικλήσασθαι τὰς ναῦς τῶν ἐναντίων *get them surrounded*, Th. 7.52:—Pass., ὑπὸ πλῆθους περικληόμενοι Id. 2.100. II. metaph., in Pass., *to be confined, reduced*, εἰς τοὺς ἐσχάτους κινδύνους D.S. 16.35; εἰς ἀνευεργησίαν S.E.M. 11.162, cf. POxy. 1666.12 (iii A.D.):—later in Act., *limit*, εἰς τρία τὴν πραγματείαν Steph. in Hp. 1.179; ἐπεὶ δέ με δ' χρόνος περιέκλειε τὸ τέλος ἐπάγων Vett. Val. 354.1.

περικλήζω, *celebrate far and wide*, Hsch. (περικλυδόμενος cod.).

περικλήϊστος, ὄν, *far-famed*, Coluth. 273, 292.

περίκλῃσις, περικλητεύομαι, ff. 11. for παρακλ- (q. v.).

περικλίνω, ἐς, *sloping on all sides*, of the roof of the Odeion, Plu. Per. 13; λόφοι π. Id. Pel. 32; σκοπαί, νάπαι, Id. Marc. 29, Mar. 20.

περί-κλινον, τό, *couch all round a table*, f.l. for πολὺκλινα, Ph. 2.478. II. *couch-cover*, Gloss. -κλίνω [i], *decline*, of the sun, Posidon. 28 J.:—Pass., *lean upon*, περικλινθεῖσα τιθήνη παρθένος Nonn. D. 35.14. II. Pass., *to be deflected, distorted*, Phld. Rh. 1.157 S.

III. dub. sens. in IG 5(2).437.5 (Megalop., ii B.C.). -κλίσις, εὖς, ἡ, *sloping sideways*, Placit. 2.29.3 (pl.). -κλιτέον, *one must decline, avoid*, Archig. ap. Orib. 47.13.6. -κλιτρον, τό, *torale*, Gloss.:—also written -κλειτρον, ib.

περικλονέω, *stir up all round*, κυδοιμόν Q.S. 2.649:—Pass., *to be massed together*, of clouds, Id. 3.707.

περικλύδην [v], Adv., *λούεσθαι π.* take a shower bath, Hp. Vict. 1.35.

περικλύζω, *wash all round*, τὸ παιδίον ὕδατι Arist. Mir. 837<sup>b</sup> 21:—Pass., *to be washed all round* by the sea, of an island, Th. 6.3; of a boat, Plu. Mar. 36; μὴ περικλύζοιο θαλάσσης, i.e. venture not on the sea, Arat. 287: metaph., *to be overwhelmed*, κακοῖς Lib. Decl. 30.61; τῷ πλήθει τὸν σκοπῶν Gal. 15.584.

περικλύμενον [v], τό, *honeysuckle*, *Lonicera etrusca*, Dsc. 4.14; *periclymenos*, v.l. in Plin. HN 27.120.

περί-κλύσις, εὖς, ἡ, = περικλυσμός, Ael. NA 16.15; *spray, douche*, cf. in Thphr. Sud. 16. -κλυσμα, ατος, τό, *wash, lotion*, gloss on περιήματα, Gal. 19.130. -κλυσμός, δ, *ablution*, Gloss. (pl.). -κλυστος, ἡ, ὄν, also *os, on* A. Pers. 880 (lyr.):—*washed all round by the sea*, of islands, Δῆλος h. Ap. 181, cf. A. Pers. 596 (lyr.), E. HF 1080 (lyr.), Ephipp. 5.3 (anap.); πέτρα Str. 16.2.13; ἀπόψεις 'belvederes', Plu. Comp. Cim. Luc. 1; π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Αἰγαίου Str. 2.5.24; ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ D.H. 5.13.

περικλύτός, ἡ, ὄν, (κλύω) *famous, renowned*, of Hephaestus, Il. 1.607, Od. 8.287, Hes. Th. 571; of heroes, Il. 11.104, 18.326; of a minstrel, Od. 1.325, 8.83, etc.; of places, ἄστυ π. 4.9, 16.170; of things, π. δῶρα, ἔργα, *excellent, noble*, Il. 7.299, 6.324, cf. Orph. Fr. 238, al.

περικλῶζομαι, Pass., *to be hoisted off on all sides*, Eust. 1504.31.

περικνήμ-ια, τά, *flesh of the leg*, Hp. Epid. 3.4 (dub.). -ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, *covering for the leg, gaiter*, D.H. 4.16, Plu. Phil. 9, Thd. Da. 3.21, PLond. 1.191.13 (ii A.D.).

περικνίδιον [κνί], τό, *θυμῶν περικνίδια stalks or leaves of thyme*, AP 9.226 (Zon., dub.).

περικνίζω, *scratch all round*, v.l. in Poll. 9.113: metaph., *keep nibbling at a thing*, D.H. 9.32, Plu. 2.106: aor. Med. περικνίξασθε, of bees, AP 9.226 (Zon.).

περικνύω [v], *scratch or rub all round*, Phot.

περικοιμάομαι, *pass the night round*, τῇ σκηνῇ τινοσ App. BC 5.79.

περικοικάζω, *cry cuckoo all round*, Ar. Eq. 697 ap. Phot. (περικόκ-κυσσα vulg.).

περικολλάπτω, *trim all round*, v.l. for περικόπτω in Hipp. iatr. 8.

περικολλάω, *glue all round*, τὸ κυμάτιον IG 12.374.132, 136; τοῖς βλεφάροις Gr. 12.33 (Pass.), cf. Aët. 7.106.

περικολοῦω, *cut short, clip all round*, περὶ πτορθεῖα κολούσας Nic. Al. 267. II. metaph., *humble*, Plu. 2.139b.

περικολπίζω, *sail round a bay*, Peri. M. Rubr. 57: c. acc., τὴν ἡπειρον ib. 34.

περικομ-ῖδῃ, ἡ, *carrying round*, Gr. 1.14.9. -ῖζω, *carry round*, ἐς τὸν Στρυμόνα π. τριήρεις Th. 7.9:—Pass., *go round*, Id. 3.81.

περί-κομμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cut off all round, trimmings*, *mincemeat*, Metag. 6.7 (pl.), Alex. 175, etc.; περικόμματα ἐκ σοῦ σκευάστω Ar. Eq. 372, cf. Men. Sam. 78. II. = περικοπή II, π. τοῦ καλοῦ Plu. 2.765c. -κομμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. I, Ar. Eq. 770, Alex. 132, Athenio 1.31.

περίκομος, ὄν, *covered all over with leaves*, Thphr. HP 3.8.4, al.

περικομπέω, *sound round about*, Lxx Wi. 17.4. II. *declare loudly*, J. BJ 1.25.2.

περίκομψος, ὄν, *very subtle*, ὑπόνοια Ar. Pax 994.

περι-κονδύλο-πωρο-φίλα [φί], ἡ, *loving chalk-stones on the knuckles*, epith. of the gout, Luc. Trag. 202.

περικονιάω, *whitewash all round*, πύλην IG 11(2).144 A 118 (Delos, iv B.C.).

περι-κοπή, ἡ, *cutting all round, mutilation*, e.g. of the Hermae at Athens, Th. 6.28, And. 1.15, Plu. Alc. 18, etc.; *lopping* of a tree, Thphr. CP 5.4.7; *docking* of hair, Plu. 2.42b; *trepanning*, Id. Cat. Ma. 9. 2. metaph., *cutting down, diminution*, τῆς πολυτελείας ib. 18, cf. 2.84a. 3. *mason's work*, PTeb. 406.19 (iii A.D.). II. *outline, general form* of a person or thing, Plb. 6.53.6; λιτὸς κατὰ τὴν π. in externals, Id. 10.22.5; π. καὶ χορηγία Id. 31.26.7, cf. Fr. 199, al.; π.

κόσμον καὶ θεραπαινίδων D.S. 31.27, cf. 32<sup>a</sup>. III. Rhet., section, ἡ π. ἐκ δύο κώλων καὶ τριῶν Longin. Rh. p. 193 H., cf. Hdn. Fig. p. 89 S. 2. in Metric, passage, section, κατὰ π. ἀνομοιομερῆ Heph. Poem. 4.5, cf. Sch. Heph. p. 170 C., Sch. Ar. Pl. 619. -κοπίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *lectio, Gloss.* (dub., -capis cod.). -κοπτέον, *one must cut away all round*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 45.2.5: metaph., π. ἐπιφουμένας κῆρας τῷ φιλίας φυτῷ Ph. 1.345, cf. Porph. VP 22. II. Adj. -κοπτέος, α, ὄν, τὰ πολλὰ π. τῶν ἀκρομάτων Plu. 2.711e. -κόπτης, ὄν, δ, *mason*, POxy. 1146.15 (iv A.D.). II. *thief, robber*, Hsch., Phot. -κο-πτικός, f.l. for παρα-, Gal. 10.930. -κόπτω, pf. -κέκοφα Lys. 14.42:—*cut all round, mutilate*, τοὺς Ἑρμαῖς περιέκοπτεν D. 21.147, cf. And. 1.34, Lys. 6.51; οἱ Ἑρμαῖς περιέκόπησαν τὰ πρόσωπα Th. 6.27; π. τὰ ἀκρωτήρια τῆς Νίκης D. 24.121; τὰ παράσημα [τῆς νεώς] Plu. Them. 15; π. τὰ βιβλία *cut them round the edges*, Luc. Ind. 16; *trim off*, τὰς ἀκάνθας τὰς κύκλῳ (of fish) Alex. 133.3; *prune*, δένδρεα Tab. Heracl. 1.173:—Pass., *to be pruned or cut away*, Thphr. HP 4.16.1, 5; of fish, *to be trimmed*, Arist. Mir. 835<sup>a</sup> 19; of a statue, *to be rough-hewn*, Plu. 2.74d. 2. *lay waste* (from the practice of *cutting down* the fruit-trees), τὰ ἐν Ἑλλησπόντῳ D. 8.9: hence, *plunder* a person, Id. 9.22:—Pass., PCair. Zen. 44.24, 145.4 (iii B.C.), D.H. 10.51, Str. 11.13.2, etc.; πόλεις περικεκομμέναι χρημάτων Plu. Ant. 68: abs., π. καὶ ληστεύειν D.S. 4.19: hence, simply, *intercept, cut off*, ἀγοράς D.H. 10.43, cf. Plu. Luc. 2 (Pass.); τὰ σιτηγὰ Id. Mar. 42; τινῶν τὴν ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς εὐπορίαν Id. Ser. 21; *restrain, check*, πολυπραγμοσύνην Id. Per. 21:—Pass., *to be hindered, ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι* Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.166. 3. *cut off, destroy, kill*, D.H. 10.51, J. BJ 4.5.2. 4. *take no account of, eliminate*, Gal. 9.781, Sect. Intr. 6. 5. π. λογάριον *close an account*, PFay. 134.5 (iv A.D.).

περικορδακίζω, *dance the κόρδαξ around*, gloss on περιεκόκκασα, Sch. Ar. Eq. 694.

περικόρημα, ατος, τό, *sweepings*, EM 529.46, Phot.

περικοσμ-έω, *deck all round*, ῥάβδοις καὶ πελέκεσι App. BC 4.94, interpol. in J. Ar. 2.35: in tmesi, Phoronis 4:—Pass., Lxx Ps. 143 (144).12. -λος, ὄν, *mundane*, τὰ π. γένη Prisc. Lyd. 32.16, cf. Iamb. Myst. 2.1, Procl. in Prm. p. 527 S., Dam. Pr. 127, Syrian. in Metaph. 26.10. Adv. -ως Iamb. Myst. 2.4. II. *embracing the κόσμος, νοῦς* Procl. Theol. Plat. 5.7. -ος, ὄν, = foreg., Dam. Pr. 98 (s. v. l.).

περίκουρος, ὄν, (περικείρω) *shorn all round*, of the female slave's mask in Comedy, Poll. 4.151. II. *surrounded and taken prisoner*, Hsch.

περικόχλιον, τό, (κοχλίας) *female screw*, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.4.66.

περικράζω, *croak or scream all round*, Dionys. Av. 1.9 (v. παρακράζω).

περικράνιος [ᾱ], ὄν, *round the skull*, πῖλος π. *skull-cap*, of the apex of the Roman *flamines*, Plu. Num. 7 (pl.); ἡ π. χιτῶν or ὑμῆν the membrane under the skin of the skull, Ruf. Onom. 129, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.8.1, Gal. UP 8.9. II. περικράνιον, τό, = *cervicale*, Gloss.

περίκράνον, τό, *cap*, π. θήρεια Str. 11.4.5, cf. Poll. 2.42.

περικράτ-έω, *have full command of: hold fast*, βέλους χειρὶ Hp. VC 11: c. gen., εὐγενείας Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.44. 2. *lord it over*, Ἑλλάδος Σφίγγα περικρατοῦσαν Carm. Pop. 46.24, cf. Iamb. ap. Simp. in Cat. 375.17; *prevail over*, ἐχθρῶν Ph. 2.383; *control*, π. τῶν παθῶν δ' λογισμός Lxx 4 Ma. 1.9; ἄνθρωποι π. πάντων J. AJ 11.3.4; προσώπου, of an actor, Simp. in Epicl. p. 125 D.; *master with the mind*, θεωρημάτων Ph. 1.105, cf. PGnom. Praef. (ii A.D.), Theol. Ar. 59: abs., v.l. in Plu. 2.526f:—Pass., *to be mastered, cured*, of a disease, Archig. ap. Aët. 9.40. -ῆς, ἐς, *grasping, tenacious*, γαμφηλαί Simm. 1.11; *having full command over*, π. γενέσθαι τῆς σκάφης Act. Ar. 27.16, cf. Thd. Su. 39 (v.l.); cf. περικρεμής. -ῆσις, εὖς, ἡ, *predominance*, Iamb. ap. Simp. in Cat. 374.27. II. *prevailing signification*, κατὰ -κράτησιν EM 584.4. III. *retention*, οὐρων Sch. Nic. Al. 337.

περικρεμ-άννυμι, *hang round*, τινὶ τι AP 11.66 (Antiphil.), Nonn. D. 26.254:—Pass., *hang round, cling to*, cf. in Plu. 2.924b (v. περικρεμάννυμι): c. dat., μητρί AP 9.78 (Leon.). -ῆς, ἐς, *hanging*, cf. for περικρατές in Opp. H. 4.541. II. c. dat., *hung round with*, ἀγάλμασι Luc. Trag. 142. -νάω, = -κρεμάννυμι, Apollod. Poliorc. 142.2 (Pass.).

περίκρημνος, ὄν, *steep all round*, J. BJ 5.5.8, Plu. Sull. 16; λόφος App. BC 4.105, cf. Pun. 95.

περι-κροτέω, *cause to rattle round*, χερσὶ π. νῶτα βοείης Nonn. D. 14.351. -κροτος, ὄν, *rattling round*, κύμβαλα ib. 9.117, cf. 10.223.

περικρούω, *strike off all round*, περικρουσθεῖσα πέτρας τε καὶ ὅστρεα *having stones and shells knocked off, stripped of them*, Pl. R. 611e; ὅταν περικρουσθῶσιν οἱ ἀγκῶνες when the headlands are broken away by the river overflowing, Str. 12.8.19. 2. *strike all round*, ring a metal or earthen vessel, to see if it is cracked, εἴ πῃ τι σαθρὸν ἔχει (ἡχεῖ Wyatt.), πᾶν περικρούωμεν Pl. Phlb. 55c: metaph., Iamb. Myst. 8.5: hence περικεκορμένους *unsound, cracked*, Com. Adesp. 888. 3. *twist round*, of a wrestler, Plu. 2.234d. 4. Pass., *to be buffeted on every side*, ib. 831a. 5. π. πέδας *fasten fetters on one*, ib. 499a.

περικρύπτω, late impf. -έκρυβον Ev. Luc. 1.24:—*conceal entirely*, Luc. DMort. 10.8, Eun. Hist. p. 248 D., etc.:—Med., *conceal oneself from*, τινι D.L. 6.61.

περικρώζω, *caw all round*, τινα, of crows, D.C. 58.5.

περι-κτάομαι, *acquire*, J. AJ 13.16.6: aor. περιεκτήθην Vett. Val. 41.10, al. -κτησις, εὖς, ἡ, *acquisition*, οὐσίας A.D. Synt. 278.8, cf. S.E. M. 7.166, 11.146, App. Prooem. 11, Vett. Val. 41.21, etc. -κτητικός, ἡ, ὄν, Astrol., *promoting acquisition*, of planets, Id. 38.30, 70.28. -κτητος, ὄν, *acquisitive, rich*, Heph. Astr. 1.1.

περικτίονες [κτί], ὄντων, οἱ, Ep. dat. περικτιόνεσσι, (κτίζω, cf. ἀμφι-



κτύονες) dwellers around, neighbours, II.18.212, 19.104, 109; π. ἄνθρωποι, π. ἐπικούροι, Od.2.65, Hes.Fr.103, II.17.220, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148, Simon.10, Pi.N.11.19, I.8(7).69.—The sg. is not in use.—Rare in Prose, π. νησιῶται Th.3.104, cf. Ath.13.591b.

περικύτται [τῖ], ὦν, οἱ, = foreg., Od.11.288.

περικυτῶ, sound around, ἕξονες π. διαύλῳ Hymn.Is.33, cf. Eun.Hist.p.246 D. (Pass.).

περικυβιστάω, tumble headlong, Philostr.Gym.50.

περικυδής, ἐς, very famous, Nic.Th.345, Q.S.9.65.

περικυκλ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, revolving, ὦραι Orph.H.43.5. —εὐώ, encircle, encompass, Sch.Ar.Ra.195. —έώ, move in a circle, move around, ἄρμα Ael.NA13.9:—Pass., fluctuate, Alex.Trall.10. II.

intr., revolve, c. acc. cogn., τὴν αὐτὴν δίνην π. Epicur.Ep.2p.53 U. —ησις, εὖς, ἡ, revolution, cj. in D.L.1.9 (pl.); τοῦ χρόνου Lyd.Mens.4.51. —ιον, τό, periphery, Corp.Herm.3.2b codd. —ος, ὦν, all round, spherical, Tryph.34; Στέφανος Nonn.D.25.145: περικύκλω, = περίξ, round about, Lxx De.6.14, Ps.88(89).7, Hero Aut.4.2, Plu.2.755a, A.D.Synt.336.24: in earlier writers divisim, as Pl.Phd.112e. —όω, encircle, encompass, Arist.HA533<sup>b</sup>11, Lxx Ge.19.4, P.Lond.2.681.9 (iv A.D.), etc.:—more freq. in Med., surround an enemy, Hdt.8.78, X.An.6.3.11, etc.; in tmesi, Ar.Av.346. II.

intr., go round, Luc.Ocyr.63. —ωσις, εὖς, ἡ, encircling, encompassing, Th.3.78.

περικυλ-ινδέω, later —κυλίω [ῖ], fut. —κυλίσω Vett.Val.115.21: aor. I —εκύλισα:—roll round, [ὀνίδα] περικυλίσας τοῖν ποδοῖν Ar.Pax 7; περικυλόντες εἰς τὴν γῆν τὰ σώματα D.H.9.21, cf. D.S.18.34:—Pass., of an infant, Sor.1.85; of the shoulder in reducing dislocation, Gal.18(1).327: abs., roll about, Pl.Lg.893e: metaph., to be involved in, βιαίοις πράγμασι Vett.Val.42.9, cf. Cat.Cod.Astr.2.206; εἰς ἕτερα πάθῃ Gal.19.572. —ῖσις, εὖς, ἡ, rolling round, revolution, Gal.18(1).326.

περικυμαίνω, heave or surge around, c. acc., Orph.H.83.3.

περικύμω [ῦ], ὦν, gen. ὠνος, surrounded by the waves, of islands, E.Tr.800 (lyr.); Δέσβος Archestr.Fr.59.4, cf. Fr.4.5.

περικυρτ-όομαι, Pass., to be quite convex, Parth.ap.Ath.11.783b. —ος, ὦν, convex, S.E.M.7.307, Gal.18(1).787; τὸ π. [τῆς γαστρὸς] Ruf. Anat.40.

περικυτῶ, (κύτος) cover with leather, Suid. s.v. κύτος.

περικυφ-όομαι, Pass., to be bent all round, Apollon.Lex. s.v. κύπελλον. —ος, ὦν, bent all round, π. ἔκπωμα, = ἀμφικύπελλον, EM 549.14, Orion 81.18.

περικωδωνίσαι· περιβομβῆσαι, prob. in Hsch.

περικωκύω [ῦ], wail around, Opp.H.4.259, Q.S.3.742:—Pass., Hsch.

περικωμάζω, carouse round, παλαίστρας Ar.V.1025.

περικωνέω, smear all over with pitch, π. τὰ ἐμβάδια black shoes, Ar.V.600.

περιᾶβέως, εὖς, δ, a surgical instrument, Hermes 38.283.

περιᾶκίζω, rend all round, Lxx 4Ma.10.8 (Pass.).

περιᾶλ-έω, chatter exceedingly, gossip, Ar.Ec.230, M.Ant.1.7; τὰς τραγῳδίας..τὰς περιᾶλούσας (sc. of Euripides) Ar.Fr.376. 2. describe, Philostr.Im.2.9. 3. talk round a subject, Gal.8.675, 18(2).901. —ημα, ατος, τό, prating, gossip, gloss on στωμύλματα, Hsch., EM 729.32 (pl.). —ησις, εὖς, ἡ, gossip, Gal.8.943, 17(1).547. —ητος, ὦν, much talked of, famous, of things and persons, Agath.2.15.4.26, Hsch. s.v. περιεσχήμεντος. —ος, ὦν, very talkative, Suid. s.v. κομψόν.

περιλαμβάνω, fut. —λήσομαι: aor. περιέλαβον:—embrace, τινα X. An.7.4.10, Smpr.9.4, Lxx Ge.29.13, etc.; grasp, ταῖς χερσὶν πέτρας Pl.Sph.246a: hence πολλὸν τοῦ ἀσφαλῆος π. Hp.VM9. 2. encompass or surround an enemy, Hdt.8.7.16, Plb.2.29.5, etc.; μετεώρους τὰς ναῦς π. intercept them at sea, Th.8.42; χάρακι π. κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν Plb.1.48.10; ἐπεὶ αὐτὸν περιλάβης when you get hold of him, catch him, Hdt.5.23; πανοικίη τινὰ π. Id.8.106; π. τὸν θῆρα Pl.Sph.235b; π. τόπον ὑπὸ [διφθέραις] cover it over, Phylarch.41 J.; also of water, πλείω π. τόπον Plb.4.39.8:—Pass., to be caught, trapped, οἰμοί, περιέλημαι μόνος Ar.Pl.934; τῷ καιρῷ περιληφθέντες constrained by.., Plb.6.58.6, etc. 3. compass, get possession of, ἅπαντα τὰ ἐκείνου Is.8.37; πάντα π. ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Plb.8.1.3; acquire an art, Phld.Rh.2.21 S. 4. Geom., enclose a rectangle, Pl.Th.148a; of a sphere, contain the regular solids, Id.Ti.33b. II. encase or cover all round, τοῦ τεύχους χαλκῷ τὸν περίδρομον Id.Criti.116b; νεύροις..κύκλῳ κατὰ κορυφὴν περιελημμένη Id.Ti.77e; χρυσαῖς λεπίσι περιληφθῆναι Plb.10.27.10; χαλκοῖς ἡλοῖς Moschio ap.Ath.5.207b:—Pass., of substances taken in a medium, Ph.Bel.89.17. III. comprehend, include, ἐν κεφαλαίοις τὴν δύναμιν ὅλου τοῦ πράγματος Isoc.2.9; τῷ λόγῳ Id.8.141; τῷ λόγῳ τὸ ὅν Pl.Sph.249d; πολλὰ εἶδη ἐν ὀνόματι ib.226e, cf. Plt.288c (Pass.); δύο γὰρ ὄντα αὐτὰ καὶ..τρίτον ἄλλο εἶδος ἐν ὀνόματι περιλαβόν since one name includes the two, and a third class besides, Id.Lg.837a; μιᾷ ἰδέᾳ καθ' ἐν ἑκαστον π. Id.Phd.273e; π. πάντα D.61.30; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ τὸ μέλλον Plu.Luc.9; τὴν ἱστορίαν γραφῇ Id.Cic.41; π. τὴν..διάλεκτον compass it (Coraes παραλαβεῖν), Id.Ant.27; βραχεῖ λόγῳ π. Luc. Peregr.42; π. ταῖς συνθήκαις τινὰ Plb.5.67.12; ὅσα μὴ σφόδρα περιείληφε ἐν ὀνόματι τι προσαγορεύσας Lycurg.9:—Pass., θῆρα ἀμύπολῳ τι πρᾶγμῳ ἔστι περιελημμένον ὄνοματι νῦν σῆδεον ἐνί Pl.Lg.823b; περιληφθῆναι τοῖς νόμοις Arist.Pol.1287<sup>b</sup>19; τοσοῦτων περιελημμένων κακῶν Phld.Sto.339.13 (—ελλημε— Pap.).

περι-λαμπής, ἐς, very brilliant, αὐγαί Ph.1.485 (Sup.), cf. Max.Tyr.39.4 (Comp.): metaph., Plu.Fab.19: neut. as Adv., στίλβων δὲ καὶ π. Id.Crass.24, etc. —λάμπω, shine around or brightly, Id.Cam.

17; πρὸς τὴν σελήνην Id.Arat.21, etc.:—Med., περιλαμπομένης φύσεις ὑπερβάλλειν λαμπρότητι D.S.3.12; τῷ χρυσῷ Luc.Ind.9. II. c. acc., light up, πολεμῖν πυρὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα π. Demad.39; illuminate, τὰ κεκρυμμένα τῶν ἀδικημάτων ταῖς ἀκτίσι Ph.1.634; shine around, Plu.Cic.35; φῶς π. τινὰ Act.Ar.26.13, cf. Ev.Luc.2.9:—Pass., to be illumined, φωτί, ὑπὸ τῆς φλογός, Plu.Per.39, Dio 46; ὑπὸ τῶν ἀστέρων Luc.Dom.8. —λαμψις, εὖς, ἡ, shining round, radiation, Plu.2.931a, Plot.5.1.6, 5.3.15.

περιλάπτω, suck or lick all round, Pherecr.23 (περιλέψαντες Herm.).

περιλεγγής, ἐς, (λέγνη) with a variegated border, Hsch.

περιλέγω, express by circumlocution, Hermipp.92, Poll.2.125.

περίλειμμα, ατος, τό, remainder, residue, Pl.Mx.236b (pl.).

περιλείπομαι, Med. and Pass., remain over, survive, ὅσοι δ' ἂν πολέμοιο περὶ στυγεροῖο λίπωνται II.19.230; τὸν περιλειφθέντα Hdt.1.82; ὑπὸ τῶν κόρων εἰ μὴ τι περιλειφθήσεται Ar.Nu.725; τοὺς περιλειμμένους φίλων E.Hel.426, cf. Pl.Ti.23c (Pass.), Arist.Oec.1350<sup>a</sup>29, etc.

περιλείχω, lick all round, τὰ βλέφαρα Ar.Pl.736; Σοφοκλέους..τὸ στόμα Id.Fr.581; of a parasite, πολλῶν..λοπάδων τοὺς ἄμβωνας —λείξας having licked them clean, Eur.52; τὸ τρύβλιον Luc.Gall.14. II. lick off, τι Arist.HA605<sup>a</sup>4; τῶν ὀβολῶν τὸν ῥύπον Luc.Icar.30.

περίλεξις, εὖς, ἡ, circumlocution, Ar.Nu.318.

περιλεπίζω, = sq., Ph.Bel.88.47, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.15, Paul.Aeg.1.81, Sch.Ar.Lys.736.

περιλέπω, strip off all round, περὶ γὰρ ῥά ἐ χαλκὸς ἔλεψεν φύλλα II.1.236; περιλέποντες τὸν φλοιὸν Hdt.8.115; peel, Thphr.HP6.4.10 (Pass.); v. περιλάπτω.

περιλεσχήμεντος, ὦν, talked of in every club (λέσχη), matter of common talk, Hdt.2.135.

περιλευκ-αίνω, whiten all round, πέτρας Ach.Tat.1.1. —ιος (sc. λίθος), δ, name of a stone, Herm.Trism. in Rev.Phil.3.2.274. —ος, ὦν, edged with white, Callix.2. 2. περιλευκον (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, garment edged with white, Antiph.297.

περί-λημμα, ατος, τό, embrace, Lxx Ec.3.5 (v.l.), EM175.7. —ληπτικός, ἡ, ὦν, that may be taken hold of, of loose skin, Arist.GA 719<sup>b</sup>6. II. comprehending, i.e. understanding, π. τρόπος Epicur.Nat.28.2. Adv. —κῶς with comprehension, ib.7, prob. in Id.Ep.1 p.6 U. 2. comprehending, including (as the greater the less), τινος Plu.2.428d, cf. 1003d, etc.; πάντων A.D.Synt.40.13 (v.l.), cf. 285.4; τὸ καθολικὸν π. τῶν ἐπὶ μέρος S.E.M.11.9, cf. 7.143: Comp. —ώτερος Procl.Inst.143: Sup. —ώτατος Id. in Prm.p.858S.; collective, ὄνομα D.T.637.13, Hdn.Fig.p.87 S., EM264.45; σχῆμα, in Rhet., Ulp. ad D.23.63.

—ληπτός, ἡ, ὦν, embraced or to be embraced, comprehensible, οὔτε νόῳ περιληπτά Emp.2.8; νοήσει, δόξη π., Pl.Ti.28a,c; τὰ π. things mentally comprehended, Epicur.Ep.1 p.6 U.; πᾶν μήκος π. any conceivable distance, ib.p.10 U.; π. διανοία Phld.D.3.15, S.E.M.9.409; π. ἀριθμῷ Plu.Cam.43. Adv. —τῶς, f.l. for —τικῶς, Epicur.Ep.1 p.6 U. 2. c. dat., involved in, παραισθήσει..περιληπτὴν αἴσθησιν Phld.Piet.116.

περιλήσῃ (—ιελῆσαι cod.)· περι(σ)τρέψῃ, Hsch.

περίληψις, εὖς, ἡ, grasping with the hand, Poll.9.98; embracing, Lxx Ec.3.5. II. comprehension, ἐν τῇ π. τῆς ἀρχῆς τῆς ψυχικῆς in the fact of their comprehending the vital principle, Arist.GA762<sup>a</sup>25, cf. Epicur.Ep.1 p.16 U. (pl.); ἐπιστημονικὴ π. Procl. in Alc.p.276 C.; εἰς καθολικὴν καὶ ἐντεχνον π. πεσεῖν admit of general and technical comprehension, D.H.Comp.12. III. inclusion, κατὰ περίληψιν S.E.M.10.99, 286, cf. Procl. in Euc.p.395 F. 2. concrete, that which includes or comprehends, [θεὸς] πάντων π. καὶ μέτρον Plot.6.8.18; ἡ ἡνωμένη π. ἦν σπέρμα πάντων ἐκάλεσε Dam.Pr.98.

περιλιμνάζω, surround with water, insulate, τὴν πόλιν Th.2.102. II. intr., become a lake, Ael.NA16.15.

περιλιμπάνω, later form of περιλείπω, Simp. in Epict. p.119 D. (Pass.), Sch.Ar.Pl.554, etc.

περιλίπαρος [λῖ], ὦν, very moist and shiny, βλέμμα Paul.Aeg.3.71.

περιλίπής, ἐς, left remaining, surviving, c. gen., π. τῆς φθορᾶς Pl.Lg.702a: abs., Plb.1.73.2; π. σχεῖν Str.8.7.5.

περιλιχμ-άζω, lick, Opp.H.1.786, 2.650. —όομαι, = foreg., γλώσση γένειον Theoc.25.226, cf. Arat.1115, Phylarch.27 J., Luc.Merc.Cond.34, DDeor.12.2: in pass. sense, Pl.Ax.372a. 2. lick up, τὸν ἑαυτοῦ φόνον Plu.Pyrrh.31; τοῦ ψωμοῦ τι Luc.Prom.10. —ησις, εὖς, ἡ, licking all round, Sch.Ar.1114.

περιλιχνεύω, desire greedily, Ph.1.446; cf. περιχνεύω.

περιλογισμός, v.l. for ἐπιλογισμός in D.H.Amm.2.3.

περίλοιπος, ὦν, = περιλιπής, Ar.Fr.160, Th.1.74, al., Arist.Oec.1350<sup>b</sup>13, Lxx Am.5.15.

περιλοπίζω, = περιλεπίζω, Thphr.HP3.15.2.

περιλούω, wash all over, Plu.Lyc.16, Pomp.80.

περιλύγίζω, bend, [βάβδους] πρὸς τὸ ἐναντίον Olymp. in Alc.p.54 C.:—Pass., Hsch.

περιλύπ-ια, ἡ, extreme grief, D.L.7.97. —ος, ὦν, very sad, deeply grieved, Hp.Acut.42; opp. περιχαρής, Isoc.1.42, Arist.EN 1124<sup>a</sup>16; στυγνὸς καὶ π. Demad.17, cf. Lxx Ge.4.6, al.

περίλυσις, εὖς, ἡ, dub. sens., δταν ἡ πόλις συνάγῃ στοὰν ἢ περίλυσιν Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).32 (Cyrene, ii/v B.C.). 2. cancellation, δανείων Sammelb.5761.4 (i A.D.), cf. PGiss.33.11 (iii A.D.), etc.; τοῦ πρὸς ἀλλήλων γάμου Stud.Pal.22.51.3 (ii A.D.); = repudium, Gloss. 3. pl., title of a work by Musaeus, Sch.Ar.Ra.1065 codd.

περιλύω, loosen round about, Aq.1 Ki.5.9 (Pass.), Is.52.2 (Med.), cf. Dosith.p.434 K. II. cancel, μισθοκαρπίαν PLips.101131 (iii A.D.), cf. POxy.323 (i A.D., Pass.), etc.



περιλωπίζω, *strip*, gloss on (or perh. glossed by) περιδύσαι, Poll. 7.44 (= Hyp. Fr. 263).

περιμάδῃρος [μά], *ov*, bald round about, π. ἔλκεα where the skin peels or scales off all round, Hp. Aph. 6.4 (= Epid. 6.8.2).

περιμάθησις [ᾱ], *ews*, ἡ, *dub. l.* in Diog. Ep. 44 (pl.).

περιμαιμάω, *seek round*, ἰχθυῖα σκόπελον περιμαιμώσα (Ep. part.) Od. 12.95. 2. *seek eagerly*, ἀπὸ μαζῶν. χεῖλεσσι γλάγος π. Q.S. 14.16.

περιμαίνομαι, *rage round about*, *rush furiously about*, ἄλσος Hes. Sc. 99. II. *to be madly in love with*, τινα Ael. Ep. 7: c. dat. rei, *to be mad for*, χρυσῷ Naumach. ap. Stob. 4.23.7 (dub. l.).

περιμάκης, Dor. for περιμήκης.

περιμάκτρια, ἡ, (περιμάσσω) *one that purifies by magic*, γραῦς π. a witch, Plu. 2.166a.

περιμᾶνής, *es*, *furious*, *mad*, Plu. 2.43d, 52d, al. Adv. -νῶς ib. 1100a.

περιμανῶς, name of a song, Eub. 46.

περιμαρμαίρω, *sparkle all round*, Q.S. 5.114.

περιμάρμαρος, *ov*, *sparkling*, π. ἄνθεσιν ἄχνας φλοῖστος Hymn. Is. 165.

περιμάρνᾱμαι, poet. for περιμάχομαι, Epigr. ap. Paus. 5.19.4.

περιμάσσω, Att. -ττω, *wipe all round*, τῷφθαλμῷ τούτῳ (sc. τῷ σόκῳ) π. Pherecr. 132; τοὺς ὀδόντας ὀθονόις Plu. 2.976b; σπόγγῳ τι Aët. 8.3, cf. Gal. 12.840; τὸ πρόσωπον Sor. 2.28:—Med., περιμάσθαι τὸν κόλπον Id. 1.61, cf. Philum. ap. Orib. 45.29.44. 2. *wipe off*, τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν Dsc. 5.94. 3. *purify by magic*, Men. 530.21, Ph. 2.316, Plu. 2.168d (Pass.).

περιμαστρεύω, *go round and visit*, πολλὰ ἔθνη Ps.-Callisth. 1.3 (v. l.).

περιμάχ-ητος [ᾱ], *ov*, *fought about*, *fought for*, ταῖσι φυλαῖς Ar. Av. 1404; τοῖς πολλοῖς [ῥῥωρ] Th. 7.84; [πενία] ἡκιστα περιμάχητον *not a thing one would fight for*, X. Smpr. 3.9, cf. Pl. R. 521a, Lg. 678e; δυναστεία ὑπὸ πάντων ἐρωμένη καὶ π. γεγενημένη Isoc. 8.65, cf. 7.24, 10.17; τὰ π. ἀγαθὰ such as are matters of contention, highly prized, Arist. EN 1169<sup>a</sup> 21, cf. Pol. 1271<sup>b</sup> 8, Rh. 1363<sup>a</sup> 8, Epicur. Sent. Vat. 45: Sup. -ότατος Isoc. 9.40, Plu. Lyc. 26: in Ar. Th. 319, πόλις π., prob. with collat. sense of *fought around*, *surrounded by battle*. -ομαι, *fight around one*, X. Cyr. 7.1.41.

περιμελαίνομαι, Pass., *to be black all round*, π. λαμπρὰ σκιεροῖς *to have bright parts shaded off into dark*, Plu. 2.368c.

περιμέλας, *αινα*, *av*, *very black*, ὄνος BGU 806.4 (i. A. D., cf. Index P. 5).

περιμεμφής, *es*, *blaming greatly*, v. l. for πολυμεμφής, Arat. 109.

περιμενεαίνω, *wish for ardently*, in tmesi, A. R. 1.670, 771.

περιμενετέον, *one must await*, D. H. Rh. 9.5; τοὺς καιροὺς Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 7.8.1.

περιμένω, *wait for*, *await*, c. acc. pers., Hdt. 4.89, Ar. Pl. 643, etc.; π. Τισσαφέρην ἡμέρας πλείους ἢ εἴκοσι X. An. 2.4.1, etc.: c. acc. rei, π. ἐξ ἀγορᾶς ἰχθύδια Ar. Fr. 387.8; τοῦ καιροῦ μὴ περιμένοντός τι as the time could not wait for., Plu. Caes. 17. 2. *require*, *expect*, σχολάζουσιν φιληκοῖαν Id. 2.172e. 3. *endure*, *put up with*, μακρὰ λέγοντας ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς περιεμείναμεν Pl. Lg. 890e. 4. of events, *await*, *be in store for*, τίς με πότμος ἔτι π.; S. Ant. 1296 (lyr.); μὴ θύσαντας δεινὰ π. Pl. R. 365a; ἃ τελευτήσαντα ἐκάτερον π. ib. 614a. II. c. inf., οὐ περιμενοῦσιν ἄλλους σφᾶς διολέσαι *will not wait for others to destroy them*, ib. 375c; ἕκαστος [τῶν λόγων] π. ἀποτελεσθῆναι *awaits its accomplishment*, Id. Th. 173c; μὴδ' ἐφ' ἐαυτὸν [τὰ τοιαῦτα] ἐλθεῖν π. D. 21.220; π. τὰ λοιπὰ μαθεῖν D. H. 1.13. III. abs., *wait*, *stand still*, Hdt. 7.58, Ar. Ec. 517, etc.; π. αὐτοῦ Id. Ach. 815; ὀλίγον χρόνον Pl. Ar. 38c; π. ἕως (ἂν) τὸν ὄχλον διωσώμεθα X. Cyr. 7.5.39; ἕως ἀνοιχθεῖ τὸ δεσμοτήριον Pl. Phd. 59d, cf. 116a; μέχρι τούτου, ἕως ἂν. D. 9.10; ἄχρι ἂν. X. An. 2.3.2; μέχρις ἂν. Epict. Ench. 15.

περίμεσος, *ov*, *in the middle*: τὸ π. the middle part, AB 354.

περίμεστος, *ov*, *full all round*, *quite full of*, τινος X. Smpr. 2.11, Plu. Caes. 5.

περι-μετρέω, *measure all round*, Luc. Icar. 6, Nav. 12. -μετρον, τό, *circumference*, Hdt. 1.185, 2.15, 41, Arist. Mir. 840<sup>b</sup> 34, Luc. VH 2.40; τὸ π. τῆς περιόδου Hdt. 2.149; τὸ π. τῆς γῆς Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. 29.

-μετρον, *ov*, (μέτρον) *very large*, Hom., only in Od., as epith. of Penelope's web, ἰσθὺν. ὕφαινε λεπτὸν καὶ π. 2.95, cf. 19.140; later, of bulk, π. δέμας, κήτεα, Opp. H. 3.190, 5.47. 2. *well-fitting*, of a garment, Aristaenet. 1.1. II. -μετρον (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, = περίμετρον, Arist. Mir. 838<sup>b</sup> 21, Thphr. HP 4.12.4, PLille 1.4 (iii B. C.), Plb. 1.56.4, Phld. Sign. 1, Str. 2.5.4.

περιμετωπίδιος, *ov*, *on the forehead*, ἰδρῶς Hp. Mul. 2.171 (cod. θ).

περιμηκάομαι, *bleat round*, cj. for -μυκάομαι, Orph. L. 209.

περιμήκ-ετος, *ov*, poet. for sq., *very tall or high*, ἐλάτῃ Il. 14.287; Τηθύγετος Od. 6.103: c. gen., π. ἄλλων Arat. 250. -ης, *es*, Dor.

περιμάκης [ᾱ], *es*, AP 6.125 (Mnasalc.): (μήκος):—*very tall or long*, κοντός Od. 9.487; ῥάβδος 10.293; ἰστοί 13.107; δοῦρα 12.443; δῖστοι Hes. Sc. 133; *very high*, πέτρῃ Il. 13.63; ὕρος Od. 13.183; *very large*, huge, οἶκημα Hdt. 2.100; ἀνδρόφιγγες ib. 175; λίθους μεγάθεϊ περιμήκεας ib. 108; ἄγκυραι Id. 7.36: Comp. -μηκέστερος Ael. Tact. 2.7: but Sup. -μήκιστος Plu. 2.1077b.

περιμήρια, τά, *covering for the thighs*, Gloss.:—also περιμηρίδες, αἰ. ib.:—but περιμηρίδιον, τό, *is f. l.* for παρ-, Arr. Tact. 4.1.

περιμύρομαι, Dor. -μᾶρύομαι, Med., *wind round*, περὶ ταῦτα τοὺς τόνους Ph. Bel. 65.39, cf. 46:—Pass., *to be surrounded by a cord*, of a temple, prob. in Abh. Berl. Akad. 1928(6).33 (Cos, iii B. C.).

περίμητρος, *ov*, (μήτρα) *with tough sap-wood*, ξύλον π. Thphr. HP 3.9.6.

περιμηχᾶνάομαι, *prepare very craftily*, *contrive cunningly*, ἄλλο τι. . . περιμηχανῶνται Od. 7.200; δούλιον ἡμαρ ἐμοὶ περιμηχανῶντο 14.340.

περιμῖνύθω [ῥ], *decrease on all sides*, περὶ δὲ ῥινοὶ μ. Od. 12.46.

περιμολυβδόχοέω, *run lead round*, IG 7.3073.73 (Lebad.).

περιμοτ-όω, *dress a wound with lint*, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.10.18, 47.15.8:—Subst. -ωσις, *ews*, ἡ, *dressing with lint*, Id. ap. Orib. 46.19.4.

περιμοχθέω, *sorrow greatly over*, τιμὶ Opp. H. 4.258.

περιμυδάω, *remove by softening*, Sor. 1.73.

περιμῦκ-άομαι, *roar round*, τινα Plu. Crass. 26; cf. περιμηκάομαι. -ῆς, *es*, *loud-bellowing*, cj. in Orph. A. 313.

περιμύρομαι [ῥ], *lament around*, Mosch. 3.89, Q.S. 12.489.

περιναίετ-άω, *dwelt round about or in the neighbourhood*, Od. 2.66, 8.551, 23.136, Hes. Th. 370, Pi. N. 8.9, etc. 2. of cities, *to be or lie near*, Od. 4.177. -ης, *ov*, ὅ, *one of those who dwell round*, neighbour, Il. 24.488, A. R. 4.470.

περίναιον, περίναιος, v. περίνεος.

περιναῖος [ᾱ], *ov*, *round the temple*, στοά IPE 2.352 (Phanagoria).

περιναῖω, *dwelt round*, A. Supp. 1021 (lyr.).

περιναῦτις, *ov*, *sea-sick*, *squeamish*, D. S. 2.58.

περιναῖω, *float or flow around*, ἄμυλοι π. ἡμῖν Metag. 6.11.

περινέμομαι, Pass., *spread round*, of fire, Plu. Dio 46.

περινενοημένως, Adv. *in a carefully thought-out fashion*, opp.

ἀπλῶς καὶ ἀνειμένως, Hermog. Id. 2.5, cf. 9.

περίνεος, ὁ, *space between the anus and scrotum*, Hp. Art. 71, 77, Aph. 4.80, Arist. HA 493<sup>b</sup> 9; *male genital organs*, Id. GA 716<sup>a</sup> 33 (v. l. -ναῖους), 766<sup>a</sup> 5: Gal. 19.130 has περὶνῶ· περὶνέφ, Hsch. περὶνα· περὶναῖον, τὸ αἰδοῖον, and περὶνος· τὸ αἰδοῖον.

περί-νευσις, *ews*, ἡ, *oscillation*, *swing*, Apollod. Poliocr. 178.6. -νεύω, *bend forward and look round timidly*, App. BC 4.46. II. *incline first to one side then to the other*, sway, Arist. Phgn. 808<sup>a</sup> 15; of a chariot, = ἀμφαξενέω, Phryn. PSp. 40 B. 2. of lands, *slope*, *incline*, ἐπὶ τὸν Νότον Str. 8.4.1; παρὰ τὴν ἐσπέραν Id. 4.1.6; πρὸς τὴν Ἰταλίαν Id. 7.1.5; καθὰ ἡ φύσις π. IG 5(1).1431.35 (Messene, i. A. D.). 3. *project*, Apollod. Poliocr. 166.11, al. 4. *perineuretic pulse*, Archig. ap. Gal. 8.479, 9.86.

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περινοστ-έω, *go round, visit, inspect*, περί τὰς κλίνας Ar.Th.796; παλαίστρας Id.Pax762; τὰ τεκτόνων ἔργα Plu.2.155c: metaph., π. τινὰ ἀπᾶν *circumvent*, Aesop.204b. 2. abs., *go about, stalk about*, π. ὥσπερ ἦρος Pl.R.558a; of vagrants, Ar.Pl.121, 494, D.19.255; π. σχολὴν ἔχοντα Alex.28, cf. Alciph.1.10 (cj.), Jul.Ep.89. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *a going about, wandering*, Agath.2.6.

περινοτ-ίζω, *moisten all round*, Sor.1.22 (Pass.); τὸ πρόσωπον Alex. Trall.1.15. -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, *wetting all round*, Archig.ap.Aët.3.194.

περινυκτίδες, gloss on ὀλοφυκτίδες, Erot.

πέριξ, *strength*, for περί, mostly Ion. Prose and Trag. (in latter usu. Adv.): I. Prep., *round about, all round*, c. gen., Hdt.1.179, 2.91, X.An.7.8.12, Epicur.Ep.2 p.51 U., etc. 2. rarely c. dat., E.Ph.710. 3. commonly c. acc., Hdt.1.196, 3.158, 4.36, al.: mostly before its case, but also after, ib.52.79, as also in A.Pers.368, dub. in E.HF243. II. Adv. *round about*, π. ὑπορύσσοντες τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.5.115; π. λαβεῖν ἄνθρωπον to surround him, ib.87; κύκλῳ π. A.Pers.418, dub. in S.Ant.1301, E.Andr.266; [Ἰσκαλὸς] π. γὰν ἀμπέχει Limen.10: metaph., πᾶν π. φρονούντες *circuitously*, E.Andr.448: rare in Att. Prose, π. πολιορκεῖν Th.6.90; δ π. τόπος, οἱ π., Pl.Ti.62e, X.Cyr.1.5.2, cf. Epicur.Ep.2 p.47 U.; δ π. χρόνος, i.e. all times save the present, Arist.Int.16<sup>b</sup>18; τὸ π. ἔθωρ Thphr.Sens.26; later αἱ π. πόλεις Act.Ap.5.16; αἱ π. κῶμαι SIG880.44 (Pizus, iii A.D.).

περιζαίνομαι, *suffer laceration upon*, ταῖς ἀπορρώξιν J.BJ3.9.3.

περιζεστός, ἡ, ὄν, *polished round about*, πέτρῃ Od.12.79.

περιζέω, *polish all round*, Theoc.22.50, Supp.Epigr.4.446.13 (Didyma, iii B.C.), Gal.UP16.11:—Pass., Lib.Or.18.219. 2. *scrape all round*, Hp.Mul.2.144. περιξηραίνομαι, *become dry all round*, Arist.GA758<sup>b</sup>25, Pr.870<sup>a</sup> 24.

περίξηρος, ὄν, *dry round about*, ἄρ Thphr.Ign.41; χώρα Gr.2.13; σύγκρισις Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.36; τὸ π. the crust, Arist.GA737<sup>a</sup>36.

περιζύρω, Ion. -έω, *shave all round*, τοὺς κροτάφους v.l. in Hdt.3.8:—Pass., περιεξυρημένους τὸν πάγωνα Luc.Merc.Cond.33.

περι-ξύσις, εως, ἡ, *stringor*, Gloss. -ξύσμα, atos, τό, in pl., *shavings, scrapings*, Sch.Pl.Chrm.161e. -ξύστήρ, ἦρος, ὄ, *surgical instrument for scraping or smoothing bones*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11. 29. -ξύστης, ὄν, δ, = foreg., Hermes38.283. -ξύω, *scrape all round*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.130; *scrape off or away*, φλοῖον Lxx Wi.13.11, cf. Gal.2.653; *nibble at*, ἀκροῖσι...στομάτεσσι δαῖτα Opp.H.3.525:—Med., *scrape oneself*, Diocl.Fr.141, Alex.Aphr. in Top.455. 25:—Pass., Hp.Mul.2.192; περιξομένη γῆ drilled out by a borer, Apollod.Poliore.149.3.

περίογος, ὄν, *of great size, bulky*, Arist.Phgn.810<sup>b</sup>15, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.23.

περιοδ-εἶα or -ία, ἡ, *going round, circuit*, Str.8.6.3, 9.3.1. 2. *patrolling, rounds*, Aen.Tact.1.1 (pl.), al. II. *going through* a subject, *diligent study*, Epicur.Ep.1 p.4 U.: pl., ib.p.32 U.; π. φυσική Phld. Rh.2.53 S. 2. *medical practice, routine*, ἐν π. Gal.17(1).518; κατὰ τὴν π. ἐν Ῥώμῃ Id.14.295. -εὐσίμος, ὄν, *with circuitous ways*, Gloss.

-ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = περιοδεία, Suid. -ευτής, οὐ, ὄ, *traveller*, Eust.1382.59. II. *medical practitioner*, Gal.12.844, Steph. in Hp.2.457 D. III. *visitor of an ecclesiastical foundation*, Cod. Just.1.3.38.2, 1.3.41.19. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of a περιοδεύτης*: -κά, τό, *inspector's report*, PLips.105.16 (i/ii A.D.). 2. *of medical treatment, systematic*, Dsc.Ther.Praef.(dub.). 3. *making a systematic study of*, μαθημάτων Ptol.Tetr.57. 4. = περιοδικός II, χρόνοι Placit.2.4.13. -εύω, *go all round*, τὴν γῆν Lxx Za.1.10; τὸν νομόν PCair.Zen.541.2 (iii B.C.); τὸ Παλάτιον Plu.Cam.32, cf. Phoc.21; ἐν πάσῃ τῇ γῇ Lxx 2Ki.24.8; *make a revolution*, of the moon, Gal.19.554. 2. *in military sense, patrol*, Aen.Tact.22.10; π. τὴν πρώτην φυλακὴν Id.26.2; of dyke-watchers, PPetr.2 p.17 (iii B.C.); of an inspector, *go round vineyards*, PCair.Zen.300.7 (iii B.C.); *march round*, App.BC1.58, al. II. metaph., *go systematically through*, βίον τινός Plu.2.87b; τὸν περὶ τῶν οὐρανίων λόγον Placit.3 Prooem., cf. Ptol.Tetr.1 (Pass.); *study diligently*, Epicur.Ep.2 p.35 U., Demetr. Lac.Herc.1013.18, 1055.23 (Pass.), Epict.Ench.29.3; περιοδευομένη φαντασία Academicap.Gal.5.802. III. *circumvent, cheat*, J.AJ 17.4.2. IV. *practise*, of a midwife, Sor.1.3; οἱ περιοδεύοντες practitioners, Alex.Trall.8.2:—Pass., *to be treated*, ibid., Id.11.4. V. Rhet., *write in periods*, Demetr.Eloc.229; διαπορητικῶς π. Hermog. Inv.4.3:—Pass., ἡ περιοδευομένη προφορά καὶ γραφὴ Phld.Rh.1.158 S.; but τὸ περιοδευόμενον path traversed in a circle, expl. of περίοδος, Demetr. Eloc.11. -ία, v. περιοδεία. -ίζω, *to be periodical*, esp. in pres. part., π. ἐπιτάσεις καὶ ἀνέσεις Str.7.2.1; of fevers, *intermittent*, Ph.2.576, Gal.10.627. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *acquired in one's travels*, ιστορία Ptol.Geog.1.2.2. II. *periodical*, ἀριθμὸς π. σελήνης Plu.2.1018d; ὥραι Vett.Val.243.13; *recurrent, intermittent*, νόσοι Chrysipp. Stoi.3.116; ῥίγη, πυρετοί, Dsc.1.51, 3.81; *periastases* Ptol.Tetr.54 (Comp.); *πυρετοῦ λήψις* Tim.Lex. s.v. καταβολή, cf. Harp., Suid., etc. Adv. -κῶς Chrysipp. Stoi.3.117, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.18, Procl. Inst.199, Aët.12.21. III. Rhet., *periodic*, κῶλα, συμμετρία, Demetr. Eloc.13.16; σχῆμα Anon.Fig.p.112 S. Adv. -κῶς, συγκεῖσθαι Demetr. Eloc.33; λέγειν, ἐρμηνεύειν, Hermog.Inv.4.3.8. IV. π. μέτρον, i.e. a hexameter in which dactyls and spondees alternate, Ps.-Plu. Metr.2. -ιον, τό, Dim. of περίοδος v, Arr.Epict.2.1.31.

περιοδοιπρέω, *walk about*, Hp.Prorrh.2.3.

περιοδονίκης [νί], ὄν, δ, *one who gains victories in all the great games* (cf. περίοδος IV. 2), IG3.809, 5(1).669, al., Ph.2.438, POxy.1643.2 (iii A.D.), D.C.63.8, al.

περίοδος, ὄ, *one who goes the rounds, patrol*, Aen.Tact.22.3, al., Rev.Arch.1911(2).424 (Mesembria, i B.C.).

περίοδος (Dor. περίοδος, q.v.), ἡ, *going round, marching round, flank march*, τῶν Περσέων ἡ π. Hdt.7.219, 229; π. καὶ κύκλωσις Th.4.35. 2. *slow walk*, Gal.17(2).99. 3. *passage of fluids*, Aret. SD1.10, cf. Arist.Pr.870<sup>a</sup>10. II. *way round*, Hdt.7.223; λίμνης Id.1.185; *circumference, circuit, compass*, σήματος, τεύχεος, ib.93, 163: abs., τὴν π. in *circumference*, Id.7.109. III. γῆς π. *chart or map of the earth*, Id.4.36, 5.49, Ar.Nu.206, Arist.Mete.362<sup>b</sup>12, Agathem.1.1; αἱ τῆς γῆς π. *books of descriptive geography*, Arist. Pol.1262<sup>a</sup>19, Rh.1360<sup>a</sup>34, Mete.350<sup>a</sup>16. IV. *going round in a circle, coming round to the starting-point, circuit*, ἡ τοῦ τρίποδος π. Plu. Sol.4. 2. esp. of Time, *cycle or period of time*, πάσαις ἐτέων π. Pi. N.11.40; freq. in Pl., ἐν πολλαῖς χρόνου καὶ μακρᾶς π. Phd.107e; π. χιλιετῆς Phdr.249a: abs., R.546b, Epicur.Ep.1 p.27 U. (pl.), etc.; κατὰ φύσιν π. Arist.GA777<sup>b</sup>18; of the Great Year of the Stoics, Chrysipp.Stoi.2.189 (pl.); ἐκ περιόδου *periodically, in rotation*, Heraclid. Pol.58, Plb.2.43.1, etc.; ἐν περιόδῳ Plu.Eum.8; esp. *the period embracing the four great public games*, κατὰ τὰν π. ἐκάσταν IG9(1).694.31 (Corc.); ἐνίκησε τὴν π. Ath.10.415a; νικώμενος τὴν π. Arr. Epict.3.25.5, cf. Poll.4.89; v. περιοδονίης. 3. of events, *periodic recurrence, cycle*, Isoc.15.174, Thphr.CP1.13.1. b. *cycle, roster of public officials*, τῇ πρὸ ταύτης π. τῶν μελλόντων λειτουργεῖν POxy. 1119.6 (iii A.D.), cf. 1552.3 (iii A.D.). 4. *Medic., a regular prescribed course of life*, ἐν τῇ καθεστηκυίᾳ π. ζῆν to live in the regular course, Pl.R.407e; αἱ ἱατρικαὶ π. the *periodical visits* of a regular physician, the doctor's rounds, Luc.Gall.23, cf. Nigr.22: hence, *medical practice*, Heraclasap.Orib.48.18.2. b. *the period of menstruation*, Arist.GA738<sup>a</sup>17. c. *fit of intermittent fever, or the like*, Hp. Aph.4.59 (pl.), D.9.19; δ ἐκ περιόδου πυρετός an *intermittent fever*, Luc.Philops.9. 5. *course at dinner*, X.Cyr.2.2.2; π. λόγων *table-talk*, Id.Smp.4.64. 6. *orbit of a heavenly body*, Id.Mem. 4.7.5; ἀστέρος κυκλικὴ π. Vett.Val.94.20; also *heavenly π.*, = τροπαί, Hp.Aër.19; *revolution of a heavenly body*, Epicur.Ep.1 p.28 U. V. *survey in thought*, ἡ ἔμα νοήματι π. τῶν κυριωτάτων ib.p.32 U. VI. Rhet., *period*, Thrasymach.ap.Suid. s.v. Θρασύμαχος, etc.; defined as λέξις ἔχουσα ἀρχὴν καὶ τελευτὴν αὐτὴ καθ' αὐτὴν καὶ μέγεθος εὐσύνοπτον, Arist.Rh.1409<sup>a</sup>35, etc.; also in Music and Metric, Heph.Poëm.3.5, Aristid.Quint.1.14. VII. *vessel used in iron-founding*, Arist.Fr.261. VIII. *entrance to a temple-enclosure*, IG11(2).158.465 (Delos, iii B.C.). IX. = Lat. regio, π. Καρίας Maiuri Nuova Silloge 562 (Cos).

περιοδύνομαι, v. περιωδ-.

περιοδῶδης, es, *recurrent*, Anon.Rhythm.Oxy.9 iii 20.

περιοῖδα, περιήδη, pf. and plpf. (in pres. and impf. sense), *know well*, c. inf., περίοιδε νοῆσαι Il.10.247: c. dat., ἔχνεσι γὰρ περιήδη for he was very skilled in the tracks, Od.17.317: c. acc. rei et gen. pers., *know better than others*, περίοιδε δίκας ἡδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων 3.244 (nisi leg. περί (Adv.) οἶδε); βουλῇ περιήδμεναι ἄλλων to be better skilled in counsel than others, Il.13.728.

περιοιδέω, *swell round about*, Hp.Vict.3.82, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.24.

περιοικ-έω, (περιοίκος) *dwell round persons or places*, c. acc., Hdt.1.57, al., X.An.5.6.16: abs., Hdt.5.23, Lys.7.28:—Pass., to be inhabited all round, κύκλῳ Arist.Mete.354<sup>a</sup>4, Scyl.107, Scymn. 766. -ία, ἡ, = territorium, Gloss. 2. v. περιοικίς II. 2 fin. -ίζω, *place around*, [τῷ ἐγκεφάλῳ] τὰς αἰσθήσεις Gal.UP8.2 (s.v.l.):—Pass., Id.5.230. -ιον, τό, *space round a dwelling*, Is. Fr.102, Aristid.Or.51(27).55. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *pecul. fem. of περίοικος, dwelling or lying round about, neighbouring*, [πόλεις] Hdt.1.76, 9.115, cf. X.HG3.2.23; νῆσοι Th.1.9; κῶμαι Plb.5.8.4, Plu.Cat.Ma.1. II. as Subst. (sc. γῆ, χώρα), *country round a town, as of Sparta*, Th.3.16; of Elis, Id.2.25. 2. *town of περίοικοι, dependent town*, Arist.Pol.1320<sup>b</sup>6, Po.1448<sup>a</sup>36, Str.10.2.2, 6.1.6 (v.l. περιοικίας).

περιοικοδομ-έω, *build round*, αἰμασιάν D.55.11; θριγκούς Poll.7.120:—Med., π. τεῖχος Id.1.160. II. *enclose by building round*, τὸ χωρίον D.55.3; ὑμᾶς ib.29; αὐλήν UPZ10.16 (ii B.C.):—Pass., to be built up, walled in, ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ Th.3.81; περιφωδομημένα [θηρία] X. Cyr.1.4.11; τὸν περιοικοδομημένον space built round, enclosure, Hdt.7.60. -ημα, atos, τό, *wall built round*, IG11(2).161.456 (Delos, iii B.C.): but in pl., *surrounding buildings*, SIG685.75 (Crete, ii B.C.). -ησις, εως, Dor. ios, ἡ, = sq., IG4.823.43 (Troezen). -ία, ἡ, *building round*, ib.11(2).161.442 (Delos, iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 290.188 (iii B.C.).

περιοικονομέω, *administer, manage*, τὰ περί τινων POxy.94.13 (i A.D.).

περιοίκος, ὄν, *dwelling round*, οἱ π. Αἰβυες Hdt.4.159; οἱ π. neighbours, Id.1.166, 175, Ephipp.5.6; ἡ π. (sc. χώρα) Lxx Ge.19.25; τὸ π. τοῦ Ἰορδάνου ib.3Ki.7.33(46); τὰ π. the neighbouring countries, App.Mith. 112, Hdn.6.2.1. II. in Laconia, οἱ π. the inhabitants of the towns dependent on Sparta, Hdt.6.58, 9.11, Th.1.101, etc.; also in Crete, Arist.Pol.1271<sup>b</sup>30; at Argos, ib.1303<sup>a</sup>8: hence generally, *dependent, subject*, περιοίκους τε καὶ οἰκέτας ἔχοντες Pl.R.547c; ἐξδν. ἅπαντας τοὺς βαρβάρους περιοίκους τῆς Ἑλλάδος καταστήσαι Isoc.4.131. III. geographically, *περιοίκιοι, οἱ, those who live on the same parallel of latitude as ourselves but 180° East or West of us*, opp. ἄντοικοι (v. Addenda), ἀντίποδες (qq. v.), Gem.16.1, Cleom.1.2.

περιοιστ-έος, α, ὄν, *to be carried about*, κλείς Men.343. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for carrying about*, Phot. -ος, ὄν, *mobile*, of war-engines, IG2<sup>a</sup>.468.



περιοιχένω, *run round or about*, Agathocl.2.  
 περιοκέλλω, *prop. of a ship, run aground*: metaph., *eis épitēdeú-  
 seis cheíristas* π. *fall into the worst habits*, D.S.12.12.  
 περιοκωχή, ἡ, = *περιοχή*, Hsch.  
 περιολιθ-άνω, *slip about*, Hp. Art.47; *slip away all round*, Id. VM  
 22, cf. D.H.14.10; *ναὺς π. slips off the engine*, Plu. Marc.15; τὰ βέλη  
 π. ἀπὸ [τῶν βυσσῶν] *glance off them*, J.BJ3.7.10: metaph., ἡδονὴ π. *eis*  
 τὸ σῶμα (v.l. for δι-) Plu.2.1089d: later -ολισθαίνω, metaph., *wan-  
 der, stray from the point*, Plot.2.2.1. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *slipping*  
*away*, in pl., Plu. Cam.26, Id.2.930e; ῥαμμάτων Antyll.ap.Orib.45.  
 24.9.  
 περιολκή, ἡ, (περιέλκω) *drawing away, evacuation*, Archig.ap.Orib.  
 8.1.1. 2. *revulsion*, Philum.1b.45.29.17. II. in war, *diversion*,  
 J.AJ15.6.6 (pl.). III. *distraction of mind*, Simp. in Epict.p.128D.  
 περιόλλυμι, *destroy utterly*, ἦν περὶ Zeὺς δλέσει Epigr.Gr.336  
 (Alexandria Troas).  
 περιομᾶτοποιός, ὄν, *providing with eyes*, τῆς ψυχῆς Iamb.VP6.  
 31.  
 περιομφᾶκώδης, es, *looking quite unripe*, dub. in Hp. Epid.4.30 (πέρι,  
 δ φακώδης Littré).  
 περιονύχίζω, fut. -ῶ, *pave a person's nails*, γυναικα Lxx De.21.  
 12.  
 περιοπάζω, *enclose, surround*, σάρκα (of a nut) περὶ σκύλος ἀδὼν  
 δπάξει Nic. Al.270; *θηητοὺς. .κακὸν περὶ γῆρας δπάξει* Id. Th.356.  
 περιοπτέος, α, ὄν, (περιοράω) *to be overlooked or suffered*, c. part.,  
 οὐ σφι π. Ἑλλάς ἀπολλυμένη Hdt.7.168; ἡμῖν τοῦτο ἐστὶ οὐ π., γένος τὸ  
 Εὐρυσθένης γενέσθαι ἐξίτηλον Id.5.39. 2. *to be watched or guarded*  
*against*, Th.8.48. II. *περιοπτέον one must overlook or suffer*, X.  
 Lac.9.5, Agath.3.10.  
 περιοπτός, ὄν, *to be seen all round, in a commanding position*, ὅρος  
 Str.8.6.21; τόπος Plu. Arat.53, etc.; of a person, π. ἐπιστὰς τοῖς σώ-  
 μασι J.BJ2.18.4; ἐκ περιοπτου D.H. Comp.23. b. Subst. *περιοπτα*,  
 τά, *belvederes*, Plu. Luc.39. 2. *conspicuous*, Isoc.ap.Poll.2.58, etc.;  
 βίος D.S.14.1; κάλλεα AP5.26 (Rufin.), etc.; ἔργα Plu. Caes.16. Adv.  
 -τως *gloriously*, Id. Sull.21, etc.  
 περιορ-ᾶτέον, *one must overlook, suffer*, D.S.20.2. -ᾶω, impf.  
 περιεώρων, Ion. περιώρων Hdt.3.118: pf. περιεόρακα D.18.64 (περιωρα-  
 κία cod. S), etc.: fut. περιόσωμαι Ar. Nu.124, etc.: aor. 2 περιείδον  
 (v. infr.): -look round upon, Arist. Mete.345<sup>b</sup>8: -Pass., ib.<sup>a</sup>28. 2.  
 abs., *take a look round*, Thphr. Char.25.3. II. *look over, overlook*,  
 i. e. *look on without regarding, allow, suffer*: 1. mostly c. part.,  
 ἦν τοῦτους περιίδης διαρπάσαντας Hdt.1.89; μὴ περιιδεῖν τὴν ἡγεμονίην  
 αὐτῶν ἐς Μήδους περιελθούσαν Id.3.65, cf. 2.110, 4.118, Ar. Ach.167,  
 Ra.509, Antipho.3.1.2, Th.1.24; ταῦτα περιιδεῖν γιγνόμενα D.18.63,  
 cf. 21.115 (but with Art., εἰ ὑμᾶς τοὺς ἐναντιούμενους περιίδομεν if we  
 should leave you who are opposing us alone, Th.4.87): with gen. abs.,  
 σφετερίζοντων Θηβαίων τὴν Εὐβοίαν οὐ περιείδετε D.18.99: rarely  
 without part., οὐ περιόψεται μ' ἀνιππον [ἄντα] Ar. Nu.124; μηδὲν ἐν  
 συμφορᾷ (sc. ὄντα) τῶν πολιτῶν π. D.19.230: simply c. acc. pers., *dis-  
 regard a suppliant*, Men. Per.6, PMagd.6.11 (iii B.C.), etc. 2.  
 c. inf., *περιιδόντες τοὺς Πέρσας ἐσελθεῖν* Hdt.1.191; τοὺς προπόλους..  
 οὐ περιόρᾶν παριέναι Id.2.63, cf. 1.24, Th.1.35, etc.; ἀποθανεῖν Porph.  
 Abst.3.14: with inf. omitted, οὐκ ἂν με περιείδες [ποιεῖν] Hdt.3.155;  
 δ πολυοὐρὸς καὶ δ ἀγγεληφόρος οὐ περιώρων [αὐτὸν ἐσιέναι] ib.118, cf.  
 Th.1.39, etc.; περιιδεῖν τινα ἐπὶ πράγματι Hyp. Eux.38; ἐάν τ' οὐν  
 δοῦλον ἐάν τ' οὐν καὶ ἐλεύθερον περιόρᾳ Pl. Lg.934d; π. τὴν ὕβριν τινός  
 X. HG2.1.9: rarely c. gen., π. τῶν ἄλλων Plu.2.764d codd.; τοῦ πλείο-  
 νος βίου Polem. Cyn.20. III. *watch closely, observe*, *περιορᾶμενοι ὑπὸ*  
*τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων* Th.5.31. 2. *wait for*, τὸ μέλλον περιιδεῖν Id.4.  
 71; π. εἰ τινες βοηθήσουσιν Isoc.9.30. IV. *keep watch for or on*  
*behalf of*, θεοὶ J.AJ4.2.2. V. Med., *watch the turn of events*, Th.6.  
 93, 103, 7.33; π. ὁποτέρων ἡ νίκη ἔσται Id.4.73. 2. c. gen., *look*  
*round after*, *watch over*, τῆς Μένδης *περιορᾶμενος* ib.124. 3. *con-*  
*sider anxiously*, τοὺς πολεμικοὺς κινδύνους Id.2.43.  
 περιοργ-ής, ἐς, *very angry or wrathful*, Th.4.130, J.AJ18.8.1, D.C.  
 39.19. Adv. -γῶς A. Ag.216 (lyr., dub., fort. -όργω from Adj. περι-  
 οργος). -ίζομαι, *to be very angry*, Plb.4.4.7.  
 περιοργυιόμαι, Med. with pf. Pass., *clasp in the arms*, *περιωργυιω-*  
*μένοι περιλαβεῖν* Ctes. Fr.57.6.  
 περιόρθρος, ὄν, *towards morning*: τὸ π. dawn, Th.2.3, Hdn.6.9.3,  
 7.4.5 (v.l. περιόρθριον).  
 περιόρ-ια, τά, *festival in Cyprus*, Hsch. -ίζω, *mark by boun-*  
*daries*: set a limit, μέχρις οὐ δεῖ ἔχειν.. Plu.2.226d; ἄνευ τοῦ περιορί-  
 ζοντος without any boundary, ib.719e: -Pass., ἡγεμονία τῷ Ἰσκα-  
 νῷ *περιορισθεῖσα* Id. Caes.58; τούτῳ διαστήματι *περιωρίσθω* Luc. Salt.  
 37. 2. *draw up the description of the boundaries of a property*, π. τὴν  
 χώραν OGI225.30 (Didyma, iii B.C.): -Pass., ἀπὸ τῶν *περιωρισμένων*  
 τόπων SIG1231.9 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.). II. *banish, Lat. depor-*  
*tare, ἐν νήσῳ -ορισθεῖς* D.C.76.5, cf. Just. Nov.42.3 Intr. (Pass.). 2.  
*dislocate*, Apollon. Cit.1 (Pass.). -ισμα, ατος, τό, *anything sur-*  
*rounded by boundaries, enclosed place*, Sch. Pi. O.13.62, Phot. s. v.  
 οὐρούς. -ισμός, ὁ, *marking out by boundaries*, D.H.8.75, Plu.  
 Num.16; *description of the boundaries of a property*, OGI225.31  
 (Didyma, iii B.C.), SIG685.57 (Crete, ii B.C., pl.); π. τῆς οἰκουμένης  
*description of*.., Scymn.74. 2. *boundary*, Hero Geom.4.12. 3.  
 in Metric, *division of a strophe, κατὰ περιορισμοὺς ἀνίστους* Heph. Poem.  
 6. 4. gloss on δρύφακτοι, EM228.33. II. as Law-term, =  
 Lat. deportatio, Phot., Suid. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, c. gen., *serving to*  
*determine or define*, Ascl. in Metaph.78.25. 2. *able to enclose or*

*limit*, τοῦ ἀσωμάτου οὐδὲν ἐστὶ π. Corp. Herm.11.18. -ιστος, ὄν,  
*bounded, determined*, Hsch.  
 περιορμ-έω, *anchor round, blockade*, Th.4.23, 26, Poll.1.122, D.C.  
 59.17. -ίζω, *bring round [a ship] to anchor*, D.51.4.7, PCair. Zen.  
 343.3 (iii B.C.), Plu. Ant.35: -Med., *come to anchor*, Th.3.6.  
 περίορος γῆ, *land marked out by boundary-stones*, Eust.1535.49.  
 περιόρυσσω, Att. -ττω, *dig round*, π. λίμνην *dig a lake round*..,  
 Hdt.2.99; π. πρὸς τὰς ῥίγας Arist. Pr.923<sup>b</sup>10; μέχρι τῶν ῥιζῶν Thphr.  
 CP5.6.3; τὴν ῥίζαν J.BJ7.6.3: -Pass., τάφρου κύκλῳ *περιορυσθείσης*  
 Pl. Crit.118c; ῥίγης -ορυσθείσης Dsc.1.126. 2. *dig up around*, τὰ  
 πλησίον Plu. Rom.20. 3. *dig out around*, τοὺς λίθους Id. Ant.45.  
 περιορχέομαι, *dance around*, Thphr. HP9.8.8, Luc. Salt.8: c. acc.,  
 Call. Dian.240 (tm.).  
 περίοσμος, ὄν, *strong-smelling, fragrant*, Sch. Ar. Pl.808.  
 περίοστος, ὄν, *round the bones*, χιτῶν, ὕμην, Ruf. Onom.129, Gal.  
 2.591 (περίοστιος and -εῖος are ff. ll., 13.415, 4.550).  
 περισσφραίνομαι, *sniff all round*, Aesop.311.  
 περιουργός, ὁ, in pl., *meddlers*, contemptuously of the θεωργοί II,  
 Aug. Civ. D.10.16.  
 περιουσί-α, ἡ, (περίεμι (εἰμί sum)) *that which is over and above*,  
*surplus, abundance*, ἐρίων Ar. Nu.50; νεῶν Th.3.13; χρημάτων Id.1.2,  
 2.13; οὐτε σοφία ἐνδεία οὐτ' αἰσχύνει π. Pl. Grg.487e; τοσαύτη π.  
 χρήσασθαι πονηρίας D.19.55; ἂν.. μοι π. ἢ τοῦ ὕδατος, i. e. *time enough*  
*for speaking*, Id.59.20. 2. *residuum*, Hp. Cord.11. II. abs.,  
*net gain, profit*, ἀπὸ παντὸς π. ποιέσθαι Pl. R.554a; οὐ γὰρ εἰς π.  
 ἐπράττετ' αὐτοῖς τὰ τῆς πόλεως so as to bring them *advantage*, D.3.26;  
 τῆς ιδίας τρυφῆς εἵνεκα καὶ π. Id.21.159, cf. Plb.4.21.1; στρατεία οὐ  
 φέρει *περιουσίαν* Men.382: pl., opp. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, Isoc.11.15: with  
 Preps., ἀπὸ *περιουσίας with plenty of other resources*, Th.5.103; πρὸς  
*περιουσίαν*, opp. πρὸς τὰς ἀναγκαῖας χρεῖας, Plb.4.38.4: most freq. ἐκ  
 π. out of the abundance (of their store), Pl. Th.154e, etc.; ἐκ π. χρή-  
 σθαι D.S.20.59; ἐκ π. ζῆν to live on one's own resources, Ath.4.168a;  
 ἐκ π. κατηγορεῖν τινος at an advantage, D.18.3; also *ξενотροφεῖν ἐκ*  
*τῆς π.* J.BJ1.2.5; τὰ ἐκ π. *superfluities*, opp. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, Arist. Top.  
 118<sup>a</sup>6. 2. *superiority of numbers or force*, Th.5.71; τοσαύτην  
 ἔχειν π., ὥστε.. D.S.4.12; π. τῆς δυνάμεως Iamb. Myst.5.23. III.  
*survival*, τίς οὖν ἡ ταύτης π.; what is its chance of being saved? D.  
 19.79. -ᾶζω, *have more than enough*, of persons, Phalar. Ep.  
 81.2, Heraclit. Ep.8.3: c. dat., *abound in a thing*, δυναστεία D.H.  
 6.75, cf. Crantor. S.E.M.11.58; τρυφῇ D.S.8.18; to be abun-  
 dantly supplied, ὑπὸ τινος Alciph.2.1: -Med., Corn. ND15, S.E.M.  
 1.31, Eust.33.12. 2. *expend one's means*, εἰς τινα Phalar. Ep.  
 69.2. 3. of an orator, *speak at unnecessary length*, Corn. Rh.p.396  
 H. II. of things, *abound*, τὰ ἐν τῇ πόλει -ᾶζοντα Hippod. ap. Stob.  
 4.1.94; ὅκα ἐν οἴκῳ καὶ πόλει *περιουσιάζῃ* whenever there is a surplus,  
 Callicrat. ib.4.28.16. III. Act., *enrich, τοὺς ἐν πείας* App. BC5.9,  
 cf. 75. -ασμός, ὁ, = *πλήθος*, Hsch. II. *private possession*, εἰς  
 π. Lxx Ps.134(135).4, cf. Ec.2.8. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *full in treat-*  
*ment*, of a treatise, Apollon. Perg. Con. I Praef. (Comp.). 2. *Astrol.*,  
*of influences, bringing wealth*, Ptol. Tetr.158. 3. *superfluous*,  
 Ammon. in APr.37.9. -ος, ὄν, *having more than enough, wealthy*,  
 Hsch.; dub. sens. in PGen.11.17 (iv A.D.). II. *especial, peculiar*,  
 λαὸς Lxx Ex.19.5, al., Ep. Tit.2.14.  
 περιόφθαλμος, ὄν, *round the eye*, Gal.19.436.  
 περιοχ-έομαι, Pass., *to be traversed in all directions*, ἡ γῆ.. *περιοχου-*  
*μένη ζῶσις* Arist. Mu.397<sup>a</sup>25. -ή, ἡ, (περιέχω) *a containing, enclos-*  
*ing*, Plu.2.1078b, Herm. ap. Stob.1.49.69. 2. *compass, circum-*  
*ference*, σφαίρας Placit.3 Prooem., cf. J.BJ5.4.3, Cleom.1.11, 2.3,  
 Diog. Oen.24; opp. μήκος, BGU492.10 (ii A.D.); ἡ ἐκτὸς π., of the  
 body, Arist. Col.797<sup>b</sup>22, cf. Pr.870<sup>a</sup>10, D.S.1.91; κατὰ τὰς τῶν ἐθνῶν  
 π. according to their extent, Id.17.58; mass, body, Plu. Lys.12; π.  
 τις οὐρανὸν Epicur. Ep.2p.37 U.; ἀκατάληπτος π., of the world,  
 Secund. Sent.1. 3. generally, *compass, extent*, ἡ π. τῆς ὅλης περι-  
 βολῆς καὶ πράξεως Plb.11.19.2; aggregate, Dam. Pr.88, 95 bis. b.  
*content of a definition, etc.*, Corn. Rh.p.382 H., Alex. Aphr. in APr.  
 278.11, etc. c. *summary*, Herm. ap. Stob.1.41.1; σύντομος π.  
 Procl. in Ti.1.73; *periochae*, title of summaries of books of Livy. 4.  
*inclusion*, S.E.P.3.101; κατὰ *περιοχήν* τινος including.., Ph.2.  
 488. II. *portion circumscribed or marked off, section of a book*,  
 Cic. Att.13.25.3, Act. Ar.8.32. III. *pod, husk, shell*, Thphr. CP  
 1.19.2. 2. *fence, fortification*, Lxx Ki.22.4, al.; πόλις *περιοχῆς*  
 ib. Ps.30(31).21, al. IV. *straitness*, = *θλίψις, συνοχή*, Phot.; esp.  
*siege*, Lxx Je.19.9; ἦλθεν πόλις ἐν *περιοχῇ* ib.4 Ki.24.10; ὕδωρ *περιο-*  
*χῆς* ib. Na.3.14. V. = *περιπέτεια*, Phot.  
 περί-οχος, Aeol. πέροχος, ὄν, *superior*, Sapph.92: Boeot. πέρο-  
 χος, *pre-eminent*, restd. in Corinn.2.68. -οψία, ἡ, *arrogance*,  
 Nic. Dam.130.29 J. (ὑπεροψία cj. Dind.).  
 περιπάθ-εια [πᾶ], gloss on τερπεία, Tim. Lex., EM752.47. -έω,  
 to be in a state of violent emotion or indignation, Conon 38.3, Plu.2.  
 168d, etc.; π. εἰ.. Ph.2.176, etc. -ής, ἐς, *deeply moved*, τῇ συμ-  
 φορᾷ Plb.1.81.1; ἔρωτι Plu. Art.27; χαρᾷ καὶ δέει J.AJ15.2.7; π.  
 τοῖς ὅψοις *eager for*.., Phan. Hist.13; π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς in spirit, Plb.4.  
 54.3: abs., Plu. Cim.8. 2. *passionate, ῥήτορες* Longin.8.3; σὺν  
 οἰμῳγῇ π. Luc. Hist. Conscr.26: Comp., *ἐταῖρα τῶν ἐν τοῖς μύμοις*  
*-εστέρᾳ* Ael. Fr.123: Sup., ὅρκος -ἐστατος Sch. Par. A. R.2.257. Adv.  
 -ῶς Lxx 4 Ma.8.2, Luc. Tim.46; ἐπιδραμεῖν Ael. NA9.8: Comp. -έστε-  
 ρον, λέγειν Plu.2.456a. 3. *pathetic, heartrending*, D.C.40.41; λόγος  
 Id.76.9 (Sup.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, *intensity of emotion*, Ph.2.26: pl.,  
*expressions of emotion in Rhetoric*, Id.1.158.



περιπαιφάσσω, look wildly round, Q.S.13.72.

περιπαίω, strike on all sides, EM288.54.

περιπάλαξ [πᾶ], εως, ἥ, collision, combination of atoms, Democr. ap. Simp. in Cael.609.25 (v.l.), prob. in Arist. Cael.303<sup>8</sup>, Thphr. Sens.66.

περιπαλάσσομαι, to be hurled about, of atoms, cj. for περιπαλάσσεσθαι in Democr.168 and for περιπλάττεσθαι in Thphr. Sens.66: περιπαλαχθῆναι· περιπλακῆναι, Hsch.

περιπάλλομαι, Pass., tremble all round, Q.S.10.371, 14.44; περιπάλλετο δ' ἐν φρεσὶ θάμβος Hymn. Is.156.

περίπαμπαν, Adv., strengthd. for πάμπαν, Opp.C.2.348 (better divisim).

περιπαμφᾶνάω, only Ep. 3 pl. -όωσιν, beam all around, D.P.530.

περιπαπταίνω, look timidly round, ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα Mosch.4.108 (tm.): c. acc., πέλαγος π. Arat.297.

περι-πᾶσσω, Att. -ττω, strew, sprinkle all round, ὀρίγανον Sotad. Com.1.28; τευθίδας ἡδύσμασι Alex.84.4; ἄλευρον π. αὐτῷ πρὸς τὴν πῆξιν Thphr. HPo.1.7, cf. Arist. Mir.845<sup>32</sup>:—Pass., to be sprinkled, ὑπ' ὀριγάνου Id. HA534<sup>22</sup>; τινι with a thing, Gal.6.533. -παστος, on, sprinkled over, Hp. Int.51, Archestr. Fr.18.3.

περιπατ-έω, walk up and down, as in a cloister, opp. βαδίζειν (take a walk), ἐν ταῖς στοαῖς Dicaearch. ap. Plu.2.796d; walk about, Ar. Eq.744, V.237; περιπατῶν ἀνδριάς Alex.204; ἐν τῷ καταστέγῳ δρόμῳ Pl. Euthd.273a; π. ἄνω κάτω Ar. Lys.709; π. περιπάτους X. Mem.3.13.5, cf. Men. Ph.156; περιπατεῖται ἡ δὲ δὸς the road is for walking on, A.D. Synt.279.19: c. acc., traverse, ὅλην τὴν Αἴγυπτον POxy.471.124 (ii A.D.). 2. walk about while teaching, discourse, Pl. Ep.348c, D.L.7.109; π. ἐς τοὺς ἀκρωμένους dispute, argue with them, Philostr. VA 1.17, cf. 7.22. 3. metaph., walk, i.e. live, Phld. Lib. p.12 O.; κατὰ τὴν παράδοσιν Ev. Marc.7.5; ἀτάκτως 2 Ep. Thess.3.6. -ήματα, gloss on διαβήματα, Hsch.

-ησις, εως, ἥ, walking about, A.D. Synt.19.10, Sor.1.112 tit., S.E.M.1.74, D.L.7.98. -ητής, οὐ, ὁ, one who walks about, Gloss.

-ητικός, ἥ, ὄν, of walking, δύναμις Alex. Aphr. de An.110.31. II. given to walking about, esp. while teaching or disputing: of Aristotle and his followers (cf. περίπατος II. 3), Supr. Epigr.1.368.5 (Samos, iii/ii B.C.), Demetr. Lac. Herc.1055.19, Phld. Acad. Ind. p.112 M., Cic. Acad. Post.1.4.17, Ceb.13 (-πατικοί is f.l.), Plu.2.1115a, Luc. Herm.14, CIG4814c Add. (Egypt); τὰ π. their doctrines, Posidon.36 J., Cic. Att.13.19.4; ἡ π. φιλοσοφία S.E.M.11.179.

-ος, ὁ, walking about, walk, ποιέσθαι τοὺς π. Pl. Phdr.227a; εἰς π. ἰέναι ib.228b; ἐξάνιστασθαι εἰς π. X. Smr.9.1; ἐν π. εἶναι Id. An.2.4.15: metaph., exercise, γλώσσης π. ἐστὶν ἀδολεσχία Astyd.7; ψυχῆς π. φροντὶς ἀνθρώποις Hp. Epid.6.5.5. II. place for walking, esp. covered walk, X. Mem.1.1.10, Plu. Luc.39, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2639; Ἀριστοτέλους. ὑποσκήους περιπάτους Plu. Alex.7; cf. infr. 2, 3.

2. discourse during a walk, discussion, argument, Ar. Ra.942, Bato2.3; π. περί τινος Ar. Ra.953; ἑωθινὸς π., δειλινὸς π., Aristotle's names for his morning and evening lectures, Gell.20.5.5. 3. school of philosophy, first used of the Academy, ἀναπεπταμένον τοῦ Πλάτωνος π. Epicur. Fr.171; ἐτη δὲ κατὰσχῶν τὸν π. (sc. Σπύσιππος) Phld. Acad. Ind. p.38 M.; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ Π., name given to Xenocrates and Aristotle, because their teacher Plato was accustomed to walk about while teaching, Ammon. in Cat.3.8; οἱ ἐκ τοῦ π. the school of Aristotle, Luc. Pisc.43; οἱ ἐκ τῶν π. Str.13.1.54; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ π. φιλόσοφοι Plu.2.1131f; τοῦ Π. προστάς Antig. Car. ap. Ath.12.547d: generally, any school of philosophy, ἕτερος π. Phld. Acad. Ind. p.39 M.; αὐτὸς ἴδιον π. κατασκευάσας ib. p.79 M., cf. p.53 M. (pl.); οἱ τὸν αὐτὸν Ἀριστοτέλει ἐμβαίνοντες π. Diog. Oen.4.

III. Astrol., progression along the Zodiac in order to determine κληροί, Vett. Val.205.10, Cat. Cod. Astr.8(1).245, al.

περιπαύομαι, Pass., become quite quiet, Ach. Tat.3.5.

περιπαχύνομαι, Pass., to be congealed all round, Orph. L.526.

περι-πέζια· ταπείνωσις, Hsch.; cf. sq. II. 1. -πέζιος, on, round the foot: -πέζια, τά, ornaments for the feet, anklets, Poll.5.99; so -πέζιδες, αἱ, ibid.; -πέζα, τά, Id.7.62. II. metaph., 1. lowly, 'earthy', δυνάμεις Herm. in Phdr. p.102 A., p.128 A., Procl. in Cra. p.69 P., etc.; μέρος ψυχῆς Simp. in Epict. p.126 D. Adv. -ζῖος, εἶπειν in common language, Eust.899.56. 2. accessible, intelligible, Zonar.

περιπείρω, put on a spit, τι περὶ λόγῃν Plu. Galb.27: metaph., pierce, ἐαυτοὺς π. ὀδύναις 1 Ep. Ti.6.10:—Pass., to be spitted or pierced, ξίφεσι καὶ λόγχοις D.S.16.80; χάρακι Id.19.84; σκόλοπι Ael. NA7.48; ὀβελοῖς Luc. Gall.2: metaph., to become entangled, δυσαναπορεύτοις βαράθροις περιπαρέντες Ph.1.672; δίκτυα, οἷς ἀνάγκη περιπείρεσθαι Id.2.411, cf. Vett. Val.250.11. II. run into, τοὺς ὀδόντας τῇ δειρῇ Lib. Descr.12.2 (Pass.):—Pass., ἄγκιστρα περιπαρέντα τοῖς ἰχθύσι Ael. NA 15.10.

περιπέλομαι, Hom. only in Ep. aor. 2 part. περιπλόμενος (the true pres. being περιτέλλομαι, q.v.): I. move round, be round about, only in part., 1. of Place, c. acc., ἄστυ περιπλομένων δητῶν the enemy who have surrounded the town, Il.18.220, cf. A.R.3.1150; of things, μίτρα μαστοῖς σφιγκτὰ περιπλομένα AP6.272 (Pers.). 2. of Time, περιπλομένου δ' ἐνιαυτοῦ when the year has gone round, Od.11.248, cf. Hes. Op.386; περιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν Od.1.16, Hes. Th.184; πέντε π. ἐνιαυτοῦς for five revolved, i.e. complete, years, Il.23.833. II. surpass, conquer, οὐδὲ δίκη περιέπλεο νῆιν ἐόντα A.R.3.130.

περί-πεμπτος, on, sent round about, περίπεμπτα θυσοκεῖς A. Ag.87 (anap.). -πέμπω, send round from one place to another, [νέας] π. ἔξωθεν Σκιάθου Hdt.8.7; δύο τέλη τῶν ἱππέων Th.4.86; αἱ νῆες. αἱ ἐς τὸν λιμένα περιπεμφθεῖσαι Id.5.3. 2. send round to a number of

places, οἱ περιπεμφθέντες Hdt.1.48.

-πεμψις, εως, ἥ, sending round, dub. in D.C.56.14.

περιπεπλεγμένως, Adv., gloss on περιπλέγδην, Sch. Opp. H.2.376; on σπειρηδόν, Suid.

περιπέπληκα· περιπεπόληκα, περιπέπληγμαι, Hsch.

περί-πεπτος (-πεμπτος cod.), on, cooked up, Hsch.; cf. sq. -πέσσω, Att. -ττω, bake a crust round: only metaph., disguise, ὀνόματι π. τὴν μοχθηρίαν Ar. Pl.159; π. αὐτὰς προσθέτοις deck themselves out with false hair, Id. Fr.321; πεπλασμένως τὸ πρᾶγμα π. Bato7.6; π. ἀβλαβῶς cover Marius without hurting him, Plu. Mar.37 (-πεσεῖν codd.):—Pass., [ἄνδρες] χλανίσι περιπεπεμμένοι Com. Adesp.338; λόγοισιν εὖ πως εἰς τὸ πιθανὸν περιπεπεμμένα dressed up, Pl. Lg.886e; λῦπαι ἡδοναῖς περιπεπεμμένοι X. Oec.1.20; also ῥηματίοις περιπεφθεῖς cajoled by words, Ar. V.668.

περιπετάλω, cover with metal plates, Gloss.

περι-πετάννυμι, also -ύω, X. Oec.19.18: pf. Pass. -πέπταμαι:—spread or stretch around, χέρα [τινί] E. Hel.628 (lyr.); κατάδεσμον π. ἡβης spread bathing-drawers over., Theopomp. Com.37 (s.v.l.); [δθόνιον] τῷ ἀγγεῖῳ Dsc.5.75; π. φοινικίδας spread them out, Aeschin.3.76; ἄμπελος. π. τὰ οἶναρα X. l.c.:—Pass., φορεῖον χρυσοῦν περιπεπετασμένον πορφύραν covered with..., D.S.31.8; ἀμφὶ δέπας περιπέπταται ὑγρὸς ἄκανθος is spread over it, Theoc.1.55, cf. A.R.1.1036 (tm.). -πεταστός, ἥ, ὄν, spread round or over, π. φίλημα lewd kiss, Ar. Ach.1201.

περιπέτ-εια, ἥ, (περιπετής) turning right about, reversal of the normal order, Arist. HA590<sup>13</sup>; esp. sudden change of condition or fortune, Id. Rh.1371<sup>10</sup>; π. τύχης D.S.8.10; mostly from good to bad, Plb.1.13.11, etc.: less freq. from bad to good, Id.21.26.16, D.S.4.43: generally, any strange occurrence, unexpected event, Plb.9.12.6, 38.9.2, D.S.3.57, etc.; ἐκ π. Arist. Po.1454<sup>29</sup>, cf. Plb.32.8.4, Sch. B II.2.156. 2. esp. sudden reversal of circumstances on which the plot in a Tragedy hinges, such as Oedipus' discovery of his parentage, ἔστι δὲ π. ἡ εἰς τὸ ἐναντίον τῶν πραττομένων μεταβολή Arist. Po.1452<sup>22</sup>, cf. 1450<sup>34</sup> (pl.). b. the plot itself, = ὑπόθεσις, S.E.M.3.3. 3. ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου the varied course of the argument, Olymp. in Mete.98.12, 274.28: but in pl., of cheap sensational effects, Phld. Po.5.33. -ής, ἐς, (περιπίπτω) falling round, ἀμφὶ μέσση π. προσκείμενος lying with his arms clasped round her waist, S. Ant.1223. 2. surrounded by, wrapped in, πέπλοισι A. Ag.233 (lyr.). 3. ἔγχος π. the sword round which (i.e. on which) he has fallen, S. Aj.907. II. falling in with, falling into evil, καταστήσῃ τινι δεινῷ μηδενὶ π. D. Ep.5.1; π. γίνεσθαι, = περιπίπτειν, fall among, τοῖς σταυροῖς καὶ τοῖς ὀρύγμασι Plu. Romp.62; πολέμοις Id. Cic.42; π. εἶναι τῇ χολῇ τινος Luc. Pseudol.1; πόλις αὐτῇ ἐαντῇ π. γενομένη Plu. Phoc.33; ἀλλήλοισι Anon. ap. Suid.; π. ποιεῖν αὐτοῖς τοὺς πολεμίους cause them to fall foul of each other, Plu. Marc.26; π. τοῖς ἐαυτῶν λόγοις Hermog. Stat.1 (cf. περιπίπτω II. 3); π. τῇ αἰτίᾳ γενέσθαι become liable to the charge, Plu. CG10. III. changing or turning suddenly, of a man's fortunes, esp. from good to bad, περιπετέα ἐποίησαντο σφίσι. τὰ πρήγματα a sudden reverse, Hdt.8.20; π. τύχαι E. Andr.982; cf. foreg. -ικός, ἥ, ὄν, concerned with vicissitudes of fortune, διηγῆσαι Corn. Rh. p.363 H.

περιπέτομαι, fly around, Ar. Av.165: c. acc., ib.1721; περιπέτετο τὰ οἰκία Ant. Lib.16.3; π. τὰ πελάγη Luc. Halc.1; τὴν ἐκάστου γνώμην π. Id. Hist. Conscr.1: the form περιπέταμαι occurs in codd. of Arist. HA609<sup>14</sup>; cf. περιπίταμαι.

περιπετρ-ίζομαι, Pass., to be dashed upon a rock, Hsch. -ος, on, surrounded by rocks, Id.

περιπέττω, Att. for περιπέσσω (q.v.).

περιπευκής, ἐς, (πεύκη) very sharp, keen, or painful, βέλος Il.11.845.

περιπεφρασμένως, Adv. very thoughtfully, gloss on περιφραδέως, Hsch.

περιπεφύλαγμένως, Adv. very cautiously, gloss on ἀνακῶς, Erot. (περιφυλ- codd.).

περι-πηγής, ἐς, congealed around, λιβάνοιο χύσις π. θάμνοις Nic. Al.107. -πήγισ· πόρνος, μάχλος, Hsch. (fort. -πηγίς). -πηγμα, atos, τό, frame, Ph. Bel.78.15, Hero Bel.82.12.

περιπήγνυμι and -ύω (Plu.2.433b): also περιπήττω (v. infr.):—fix round, fence round, c. acc. loci, περὶ δὲ πάχαις Ἀλτιν Pi. O.10(11).45; π. τῷ σώματι χιτῶνα Plu.2.966d:—Pass. with pf. περιπέπηγα, αἷς π. ἡ σαρκώδης οὐσία Gal.18(2).597; περιπησέσθωσαν στανίδες Apollod. Poliorc.173.13; περιπαγῆναι τινι τὸν αὐχένα to have one's neck fixed in it, Ar. Fr.301. 2. make to congeal round, τὴν τέφραν τῷ βωμῷ Plu.2.433b:—Pass. with pf. intr. -πέπηγα, τὰ ὑποδήματα π. are frozen on the feet, X. An.4.5.14; περιπήττεται τὸ ὕδωρ τινί Str.12.5.4; τὸ δάκρυον [τῆς ἀμπέλου] π. τοῖς στελέχεσι Dsc.5.1; of a coated tongue, Gal.17(2).277: metaph., τὰ γὰρ -πεπηγός Dam. Fr.70.

περιπηδάω, leap round or upon, Luc. Anach.31.

περιπηλ-όω, encase in clay, Gal.12.727, PHolm.8.34, Olymp. Alch. p.76 B. -ωσις, εως, ἥ, encasing in clay, Zos. Alch. p.135 B.

περίπηξις, εως, ἥ, congealing all round, τῶν ἀλῶν Str.12.5.4.

περιπηχύνω, aor. part. -πηχύναντες, take into one's arms, Call. Fr.344.

περιπιᾶίνω, make very fertile, D.P.1071.

περιπι-έξω, squeeze, Heliod. ap. Orib.50.9.5 (Pass.). -έσματα, v.l. for περιπίσματα.

περίπικρος, on, very harsh or bitter, Phld. Ir. p.6 W., Ptol. Tetr.160, Procl. Par. Ptol.225.

περιπιλέω, cover thick all round, οἶκον χρυσίῳ Lxx 3 Ki.6.20(21).

περιπίμελος [πι], on, very fat, Xenocr. ap. Orib.2.58.11, Poll.2.233.



περιπίμπλαμαι, Pass., *to be filled full of*, λευκότητος περιεπλήσθη Pl. *Th.* 156c: abs., περιεπλήσθη ἡ οἰκία X. *HG* 3.2.28.

περιπίμπρημι, *set on fire round about*: impf. περιεπίμπρα X. *Cyn.* 10.17 codd.; -επίμπρασαν Th. 3.98:—Pass., aor. περιεπρήσθησαν D. C. 51.24.

περιπιπράσκω, fut. Pass. περιπράσθεται, expld. by ἀπωνθήσεται, AB432 (dub. l.).

περιπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι Ar. *V.* 523, etc.: Ep. pf. part. fem. περιπεπτηνῖαι Eratosth. 16.9:—*fall around*, i. e. *so as to embrace*, τινι X. *An.* 1.8.28; ἐπὶ τινι Plu. *Crass.* 17; εἰς τὸ στῆθος Id. *Sert.* 26.

2. *fall around*, i. e. *upon*, a weapon, τῷ ξίφει Ar. *V.* 523; τῷ βέλει Antipho 3.3.6.

3. [ζῶναι] πόλοις περιπεπτηνῖαι encircling the poles, Eratosth. 1. c.

4. *fall over*, ἐκατέρωσε Plu. *Pyrrh.* 24; πλαγία περιπεσοῦσα Id. *Ant.* 67.

II. c. dat., *fall in with*, Hdt. 6.105; ἀλλήλοισ X. *An.* 7.3.38, etc.; freq. of ships meeting at sea, Hdt. 6.41, 8.94, Th. 8.33, 103; π. μουσικῇ τε καὶ ταῖς μέθαις *having encountered* them in our discussion, Pl. *Lg.* 682e; ἡ ὕψις κάμνουσα ἐν τοῖς μικροῖς τοῖς μεγάλοις ἀσμένως π. Plot. 6.9.3: abs., *supervene*, Petos. ap. Vett. Val. 278.8.

2. *fall foul* of other ships, τῇσι σφετέρῃσι νηυσὶ Hdt. 8.89; περὶ ἀλλήλας of one another, ib. 16; also π. περὶ τὴν Σηπιάδα *to be wrecked on*., Id. 7.188.

3. metaph., *fall in with*, *fall into*, mostly of evil, c. dat., π. ἀδίκοις γνώμῃσι *fall in with*, *encounter* unjust judgements, Id. 1.96; π. τοιαύτῃσι τύχῃσι, *douloosynē*, Id. 6.16, 106; νοῦσοις, νοσήμασι, Hp. *VM* 3, X. *Cyn.* 6.2.27; λουτροῖσιν ἀλόχου E. *Or.* 367; αἰσχρᾷ τύχῃ Id. *Hec.* 498; ἀκουσίοις κακοῖς Antipho 3.3.7; τοιούτῳ πάθει Th. 2.54; τοιαύτῃ συμφορᾷ περιπέπτωκεν ὑπὸ τούτου D. 21.96, cf. And. 1.51; ἀβροχίαις OGI 56.15 (Canopus, iii B. C.); π. συκοφάνταις Lys. 7.1; αἰσχύνῃ X. *HG* 7.3.9; ταῖς μεγίσταις ζημίαις Isoc. 7.27, cf. 12.146; αἰτία Plu. *Ant.* 67; also σοὶ αὐτῷ περιπίπτειν *to be caught in your own snare*, Hdt. 1.108, cf. 8.16, Luc. *DMort.* 26.2; τοῖς ἐμαυτοῦ λόγοις περιπίπτω Aeschin. 2.144: with a Prep., ἐν σφίσι κατὰ τὰς ἰδίας διαφορὰς π. Th. 2.65: abs., *come to grief*, Plb. 8.36.4, Vett. Val. 16.2.

4. of events, *befall* one, ἦν μοί τι περιπίπτῃ κακόν Ar. *Th.* 271: abs., δὲ τι περιπεσεῖν Philostr. *VA* 1.33.

III. *change suddenly*, εἰς τι Plb. 3.4.5.

περιπίσματα, v. l. for περιπίσματα.

περιπίτνω, poet. for περιπίπτω, c. acc., καρδίαν π. κρύος *comes over* or *upon* the heart, A. *Th.* 834 (lyr.).

περιπλᾶν-άομαι, *wander about*, [Κρήτην] Hdt. 4.151: metaph., *float round about* one, as the lion's skin round Heracles, Pi. *I.* 6(5).47.

2. abs., *wander*, Luc. *Herm.* 59, D. C. 47.21, etc.: metaph., ταῦτα π. *to be in this state of uncertainty*, X. *Cyn.* 1.3.5; περιπλανᾶσθαι τὸν αὐλικόν. ἡρήμενον βίον Phld. *Ind.* Sto. 13; περιπεπλανημένα μέτρα *erratic, irregular*, D. H. *Dem.* 50.

-ῆς, *ab.*, *wandering about*, Plu. 2.1001e. -ῆσις, *ab.*, *wandering about*, ib. 520f (pl.).

-ία, poet. -ίη, ἦ, = *foreg.*, *Jahresh.* 4 Beibl. 20 (Tithorea).

-ιος, *on*, poet. for περιπλανῆς, βίος AP 7.736 (Leon.).

περί-πλάσις, *ab.*, *plastering round*, Gal. 6.690.

-πλάσσω, Att. -ττω, *plaster* one thing *over* another, *form as a mould* or *cast round*, περίπασσον αὐτοῖς εἰκόνα Pl. *R.* 588d; οἱ πλάττοντες ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῶον ὑφιστάσι τῶν στερεῶν τι σωματῶν, εἶθ' οὕτω περιπλάττουσιν Arist. *PA* 654<sup>b</sup>31; τοῦ αἵματος τὸ πηγνύμενον μύρμηκες τοῦ ποδὸς περὶ τὸν μέγαν δάκτυλον περιπλάττον Plu. *Cim.* 18; ἡ μύξα περιπλάττεται περὶ .. Arist. *HA* 621<sup>b</sup>8; [ὁ κηρὸς] -πλάσσειται τοῖς ὁδοῦσι *PMed.* Lond. 155.2.8; [κόκκον] ἐν ἄρτῳ περιπλάττοντες *kneading it up in*., Thphr. *HP* 9.20.2: metaph., *smooth over*, *disguise*, τι χρηστοῖς λόγοις Men. 652; but οἱ [τῷ ζῇ] κενῶς -πλάττονται those who *cleave to life*, Epicur. *Sent.* *Vat.* 47 (= *Metrod.* *Fr.* 49).

2. *plaster over with* a thing, περιπλάττεται πηλῷ Arist. *Pr.* 924<sup>b</sup>37; περιπεπλάσμεναι ψιμυθίοις Eub. 98.1.

-πλαστεύω, *surround with a bank of clay*, in Pass., *Sammelb.* 4481.8 (v. A. D.).

περιπλάτᾳγέω, *rattle all round*, Q. S. 7.500.

περιπλέγ-δην, Adv. *closely entwined*, Eratosth. 27; π. ἔχειν τινά *in close embrace*, AP 5.258 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 254.16 (Id.), Opp. *H.* 2.376; of ivy, Luc. *Am.* 12, etc.

-μα, *ab.*, *atos*, τό, gloss on πρόσπτυγμα, Sch. E. *Or.* 1049.

-νυμαι, late for περιπλέκομαι, Eust. 1456.14.

περίπλειος, v. περίπλεως.

περιπλέκ-εια, ἡ, *intricacy*, μαθημάτων Iamb. *Protr.* 21.κα'. -ῆς, *ab.*, *περίπλεκτος*, Nonn. *D.* 12.199.

-τέον, *one must mix*, μέλι ταῖς τροφαῖς Aët. 4.20.

-τικός, ἡ, *on*, *embracing*, τινος Gal. 19.131.

-τος, *on*, *intertwining*, *crossing*, of the feet of dancers, Theoc. 18.8 (nisi leg. περίπλεκτος).

-ω, aor. 2 part. Pass. περιπλέκεις Tim. *Pers.* 157:—*twine* or *fold round*, π. τινὲ τὰ σκέλη περὶ τὴν γαστέρα Luc. *Anach.* 31; *embrace*, ταῖς χερσὶν τοὺς πόδας τινός D. H. 8.54; τινά Call. *Epigr.* 45:—Med., *hug one another*, Luc. *Anach.* 1:—used by Hom. only in Pass., *fold oneself round*, *embrace*, c. dat., [ἰστῷ] περιπλέχεθαι Od. 14.313; γρητ̄ περιπλέχθη 23.33; περιπλέκεται τῷ λοιπῷ πατρὶ E. *Fr.* 930; ἀμφὶ γόνασι π. Tim. 1. c.; περιπλέκονται ἀλλήλοισι οἱ ὕφει Arist. *GA* 718<sup>a</sup>27, cf. *HA* 550<sup>a</sup>12; δεσμὰ π. τινὶ Luc. *DDeor.* 17.1: abs., [δίκτυον] εὖ μάλα περιπλεκόμενον *close folding*, X. *Mem.* 3.11.10; τὰ στοιχεῖα. περιπλεκόμενα γεννᾶν Arist. *GC* 325<sup>a</sup>34 (also c. acc. cogn., περιπλέκεσθαι περιπλοκήν, of atoms, Id. *Fr.* 208); περιπλακείσα σικὴ Thphr. *CP* 5.5.3: metaph., *embrace* an idea, Iamb. *VP* 35.258 (s. v. l.).

2. *twine round* with something, τὰ νέα φυτὰ Thphr. *CP* 5.15.6.

3. *mix* drugs, Philum. ap. Aët. 5.78 (Act. and Pass.).

II. *complicate*, *entangle*, τὸν λόγον Luc. *Herm.* 81, cf. Gal. 5.339; περιπεπλεγμένον *intricate, involved*, Pl. *Plt.* 265c; περιπεπλ. φίλια, of a flatterer, Plu. 2.62d.

2. *wrap up in words*, i. e. in *circumlocutory* and *indirect* phrases, αἰσχυρόμενος δὲ π. τὴν συμφορὰν Com. *Adesp.* 576; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως δυνήσεται π. Aeschin. 1.52; ἐμπλέκοντες καὶ περιπλέκοντες καὶ

οὐθὲν βουλόμενοι λέγειν ἐφεξῆς D. *Chr.* 11.24; σαφῶς, μηδὲν περιπλέκων Gal. 8.948, cf. Arr. *Epicl.* 2.19.27, Hermog. *Meth.* 8, D. C. 63.20.

περίπλεξις, *ab.*, ἡ, = περιπλοκή, συμπλοκή καὶ π. πάντα γεννᾶσθαι Arist. *Cael.* 303<sup>a</sup>8 (v. l. ἐπαλλάξει; περιπαλάξει cj. Diels).

περίπλεως, *on*, v. περίπλεως.

περιπλευμον-ία or περιπνευμονία (both forms freq. in codd.), Ion. -ίη, ἡ, (πλεύμων) *inflammation of the lungs*, Hp. *VM* 17 (pl.), *Aph.* 3.23 (pl.), al., Pl. *La.* 192e, Hipparch. ap. Stob. 4.44.81 (= *Com. Adesp.* 344, pl.), Aret. *SA* 2.1, Luc. *Merc.* *Cond.* 31, Gal. 19.419.

-ιάκος, ἡ, *on*, = περιπλευμονικός, Cels. 4.14.1.

-ιάω, *have* περιπλευμονία, Poll. 4.187 (in form περιπν-).

-ικός, ἡ, *on*, *affected with* περιπλευμονία, Hp. *Prog.* 3, al., Dsc. 3.25; π. πάθη Plu. 2.699e. Adv. -κῶς Hp. *Coac.* 67.

περιπλευρ-ίζω, fut. -ίω, *embrace*, Phryn. *PSp.* 99 B.

-ίτικός, ἡ, *on*, *affecting the πλευρά, νοσήματα* Hp. *Coac.* 502 (v. l. for πλευριτικά).

-ος, *on*, *covering the sides*, κύτος E. *El.* 472 (lyr.).

περιπλέω, Ion. -πλώω, *sail* or *swim round*, abs., Hdt. 6.44, Ephipp. 5.16 (anap.), etc.; *float*, of an island, Hecat. 305 J.: c. acc., Διθύην, Πελοπόννησον, τὴν ἄκρην, τὴν Εὐβοίαν, Hdt. 4.42, 179, 5.108, 8.14; π. αὐτοὺς κύκλῳ Th. 2.84; ἀνὴρ πολλὰ περιπεπλευκός Ar. *Ra.* 535; π. ἐκ τοῦ Κωρύκου Th. 8.34; ἀπ' Ἰωνίας εἰς Κιλικίαν X. *An.* 1.2.21, cf. Th. 8.92; εἰς Πύλας D. 18.32; π. ἐκέισε X. *HG* 1.1.11.

II. metaph., *to be unstable*, *slip about*, Hp. *Fract.* 4.

2. *recur*, ἐς περίοδον π., of a headache, Aret. *SD* 1.2.

III. Pass., *to be wrapped up*, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.23.20.

περίπλεως, *on*, pl. περίπλεω, neut. -πλεα: also περίπλεος, *on*, Arist. *Phgn.* 810<sup>a</sup>32, A. R. 1.858; poet. περίπλειος Arat. 1118:—c. gen., *quite full of* a thing, Th. 4.13, Arist. *HA* 585<sup>a</sup>24, etc.; *μυκηθμοῖο π. βόες* Arat. 1. c.; ψυχὴ π. σώματος *soul burdened with body*, Plu. *Rom.* 28: c. dat., *filled with* a thing, A. R. 1. c., Dsc. 3.4, AP 6.28 (Jul. Aegypt.).

II. abs., *supernumerary*, *spare*, ἔχειν ξύλα περίπλεα καὶ ἄρμασι καὶ ἁμάξαις X. *Cyn.* 6.2.33.

2. *full, large*, νεφροί Arist. *PA* 672<sup>a</sup>27; κῆμαι Id. *Phgn.* 1. c.

περιπληθ-ῆς, *ab.*, *very full of people*, νῆσος Od. 15.405; of a speech, *full of matter*, Plu. *Cat.* Mi. 5.

2. *very full* or *large*, σάρξ Id. *Mar.* 34, cf. Luc. *Anach.* 25: Comp. -έστερος Id. *VH* 2.40.

II. *very full of* a thing, c. gen., καρπῶν Ph. 2.494 (Sup.); σπέρματος Dsc. 3.23: c. dat., Opp. *H.* 1.796, al.

-ω, *to be quite full*, c. gen., πόλιν νεκρῶν περιπληθούσα, γαῖα v. περιπεπληθυῖα, Tryph. 595, Q. S. 11.160: also c. dat., βουκολίοισι Theoc. 25.13; σαρκὶ Opp. *H.* 5.591:—Med., abs., ib. 678.

περι-πλίγδην· περιβάδην, Hsch.

-πλικτος, *on*, *crossing*, ποσὶ π., of dancers, Theoc. 18.8 (v. l. -πλέκτοισ).

-πλίξ, *ab.*, *embracing* with the legs, Hsch.

-πλίσσομαι, *put the legs round* or *across*, τὰ θυγάτρια περὶ τὴν λεκάνην. περιπεπλιγμένα Stratt. 63, cf. Eust. 1564.49, Hsch.

περιπλοκ-άδην [ᾶ], Adv. = περιπλέγδην, AP 5.251 (Paul. Sil.).

-άς, *ab.*, ἡ, = *capreolus, cincinnus*, Gloss. (pl.).

-ή, ἡ, *twining round*, *interlacing*, Arist. *HA* 540<sup>b</sup>4; περιπλοκαὶ γυναικῶν Plb. 2.56.7, cf. Luc. *Alex.* 39, etc.; περιπλοκῆς δέεται [ὁ κιττός] Plu. 2.649c.

b. in the philos. of Epicurus, *interlacing* of atoms, Ep. 1 p. 8 U., 2 p. 44 U. (pl.), al.; περιπλοκὴν περιπλέκεσθαι Arist. *Fr.* 208.

II. metaph., of one wrestling in argument, Ph. 1.199.

2. *entanglement, complication*, POxy. 533.10 (ii/iii A. D.).

3. *intricacy*, περιπλοκάς λόγων *circumlocutions*, E. *Ph.* 494, cf. Hermog. *Meth.* 8; περιπλοκάς λίαν ἐρωτᾶς Antiph. 74.1; τί οὖν. π. λέγεις; Strato *Com.* 1.35; χωρὶς -πλοκῆς λέγειν τὰ ληθῆ M. *Ant.* 12.1.

-ος, *on*, *entwined*, δεσμῷ AP 9.362; σειρήνι Tryph. 300; *coiled*, of a snake, Nonn. *D.* 22.34: c. dat., *twined about*, ὄρμος π. αὐχένι ib. 6.195.

περιπλόμενος, v. περιπέλομαι.

περίπλοος, *on*, contr. -πλους, *on*, *sailing round*, ἡγητῆρ π. AP 9.559 (Crin.).

II. Pass., *that may be sailed round*, π. ἐστὶν ἡ γῆ Th. 2.97; κολωνός Philostr. *Im.* 2.17.

III. τὸν Ἰσθμὸν περίπλου ἐργαζόμενος *making it a passage by water*, Id. *VA* 4.24.

IV. *enfolding*, σὺν λοβοῖς πολλάκις κοίλῃ περιπλοῖς *enfolding* the vena cava, Hp. *Ep.* 23.

περίπλοος, δ, contr. -πλους, gen. πλου, nom. pl. -πλοι:—*circumnavigation*, c. gen., τὸν π. τοῦ Ἄθω Hdt. 6.95; περὶ Πελοπόννησον Th. 2.80, cf. 8.4; τὸν π. τὸν εἰς Κέρκυραν Aeschin. 3.243; esp. *round* the enemy's fleet, X. *HG* 1.6.31: metaph., of a *journey by land*, Call. *Fr.* 278; of the *journey* of the soul in transmigration, Diog. *Oen.* 35.

II. *account of a coasting voyage* (opp. περίοδος of a land-journey), γράφειν τὸν π. τῆς ξῶς θαλάσσης Luc. *Hist.* *Conscr.* 31: *Periplus* is the title of several geograph. works, still extant, by Scylax, Agatharchides, Arrian, etc.

περιπλούσιος, *on*, *very rich*, Sch. Opp. *H.* 3.221.

περί-πλύμα, *ab.*, *atos*, τό, *soluble portion*, ἡ κοῖνα π. τῆς τέφρας Gal. 12.35.

-πλύνω [ῶ], *wash clean*, *scour*, D. 54.9, Plu. 2.69c; ὁπὲν Diocl. *Fr.* 141, etc.:—Pass., *have* a thing *washed off* one, Arist. *HA* 591<sup>a</sup>28; also of the thing, ὅταν ἡ ἄλμη περιπλυθῇ Thphr. *CP* 4.14.4.

-πλύσις, *ab.*, ἡ, *thin discharge* from the bowels, Hp. *Coac.* 600; π. κοιλίης Id. *Protrh.* 1.2, Aret. *SA* 1.5.

περιπλώω, Ion. and poet. for περιπλέω.

περιπνευμονία, -πνευμονιάω, -πνευμονικός, v. περιπνευμ-.

περιπνέω, *breathe round*, c. acc., Μακάρων νᾶσον αὔραι περιπνέουσι Pi. *O.* 2.72, cf. Luc. *VH* 2.5: abs., D. S. 3.19:—Pass., ἡ γῆ περιπνεομένη αὔραις Arist. *Mu.* 307<sup>a</sup>34; οἰκησις περιπνεομένα (Dor.) Myia *Ep.* 4.

II. *exhale a scent of*, οἰκία περιπνέει Ἑρμοῦ καὶ Μουσῶν Eun. *VS* p. 483 B.

περι-πνιγή, ἡ, *asphyxiation*, Vett. Val. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).168



(pl.). -πνίγης, *és, suffocated, choked*, Nic. Th. 432, J.AJ 7.13.3; ὑπὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ Agatharch. 76; τῇ τῆς ἀναπνοῆς φθορᾷ D.S. 38.4:—also -πνίγος, *ον*, Sch. Nic. Th. 432. -πνίγω [i], *suffocate*, Gr. 6.1.2 (Pass.). περι-πνοή, *ή, blowing round about, ἀνέμων* D.S. 3.19 (pl.), cf. Serv. ad Verg. A. 5.772 (pl., in form -πνοία). 2. *ventilation*, Gal. 7.393 (pl.). -πνοος, *ον*, contr. -πνοους, *ουν*, *blown round about, airy*, ἐν περιπνύφ [ἐναι] Thphr. HP 5.1.11.

περιπόδιος, *α, ον*, (ποὺς) *going round the feet, σύρμα* Ptol. Alm. 8.1, cf. AB 354. II. Subst. περιπόδιον, *τό, part about the feet*, Ptol. Alm. 7.5; περιποδία (Ion.), *ή, foot-bandage*, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.130.

περιπόθητος, *ον*, *much-beloved*, J.AJ 16.11.8, Luc. Tim. 12, DMort. 9.2, Chor. Proc. 8: Comp., App. BC 3.4; π. *ταλαιπώρημα* Secund. Sent. 9.

περιποι-έω, *cause to remain over and above, keep safe, preserve*, Hdt. 3.36, al., Th. 2.25, al., Lys. 13.63, etc.; ἐκ κακῶν καὶ πολέμων ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς π. Id. 6.47. 2. of money, food, etc., *save up, lay by*, X. Oec. 11.10; ἀπ' ὀλίγων ib. 2.10; τῶν προσόδων *part of the revenues*, Is. 6.38, cf. POxy. 2148.17 (i A.D.). 3. *obtain a net product or residue*, Thphr. Lar. 58. 4. generally, *procure, secure, achieve, lay up*, αἰσχύνῃ τῇ πόλει Isoc. 15.301; π. τῇ πόλει τὰ εἰς τιμὴν ἀνήκοντα Milet. 3 No. 146.84 (iii B.C.); πολλὰ καὶ μεγάλα τῶν συμφερόντων τῇ πατρίδι IG Rom. 4.1757 (Sardes, i B.C.); δυναστείας ἐαυτοῖς Aeschin. 3.3 (Med.), cf. D. 15.11; τὰ πράγματα ἐς ἐαυτοὺς π. *get things into their own hands*, Th. 8.48, cf. Is. 7.6. II. Med., *keep or save for oneself*, [τὸ παιδίον] Hdt. 1.110 (sed leg. -ποιήσης); τὸ ζῆν Arist. Pol. 1315<sup>a</sup>26; ἑλπίδας ἐαυτῷ D. 19.240; *compass, acquire, gain possession of, δύναμιν*, Isch. 1.9, 15; ἐαυτῷ ὄνομα καὶ δύναμιν π. X. An. 5.6.17, cf. Lxx I Ma. 6.44; παρὰ τοῦ πλῆθους δόξαν D. 12.19; αὐτοῖς δυναστείαν Arist. Pol. 1306<sup>a</sup>24; πρόβατα P Mich. Zen. 87.7 (iii B.C.); [ἐκκλησίαν] διὰ τοῦ αἵματος Act. Ar. 20.28; *save, τοσαῦτα ὥστε καὶ πλουτεῖν* X. Mem. 2.7.3; χρυσίον Lxx I Ch. 29.3; *make gain, ἀπό τινος* X. Mem. 4.2.38:—Pass., *χρήματα περιποιηθήσόμενα* Cod. Just. 1.4.26 Intr. 2. in sense of Act. 1.1, freq. in Lxx, as Ge. 12.12, al.

-ημα, *ατος, τό, acquisition*, Vett. Val. 90.7. -ησις, *εως, ή, keeping safe, preservation*, Pl. Def. 415c, Lxx 2 Ch. 14.13 (12), Ma. 3.17, Ep. Hebr. 10.39. 2. concrete, *those who are saved*, Ep. Eph. 1.14. II. *gaining possession of, acquisition*, I Ep. Thess. 5.9, 2 Ep. Thess. 2.14, PTeb. 317.26 (ii A.D.), Vett. Val. 85.16, Just. Edict. 13.15; *procuring*, A.D. Synt. 294.9. 2. *laos eis peripoiesin*, = λ. περιούσιος, I Ep. Pet. 2.9. -ητικός, *ή, όν, able to procure, productive*, c. gen., πνευμάτων Mnesith. Ath. ap. Ath. 8.357f; ζῆμίας καὶ ὠφελείας Ph. 1.463; εὐχροίας Dsc. 2.104; πειθοῦς S.E.M. 2.9, etc.; expld. by διοικητής, Hsch. Adv. -κῶς Sch. Ar. Pl. 717. 2. *grasping, αὐτῷ τοῦ πλείονος* Arr. Epict. 4.7.11. 3. *indicating the procuring of, ενεργεῖν* A.D. Synt. 297.27. 4. *Astrol., wealth-bringing, τόπος* Nech. ap. Vett. Val. 291.15. -ητός, *ή, όν, abundantly produced*, Hsch. s.v. περιούσιον.

περιποικίλλομαι, *Pass., to be variegated*, Apollon. Lex. s.v. κεστός. περιποικίλος, *ον*, *variegated, spotted*, οὐρά X. Cyn. 5.23, cf. IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1514.8.

περιποιπνύω, *busy oneself with*, Q.S. 4.210:—Med., Opp. H. 2.615 (divisim edd.).

περιπολ-άζω, *f.l. for ἐπι-, Plu. 2.587b. -αῖος, ον, open all round, flat*, of eyes, Arist. Phgn. 810<sup>a</sup>1 (Comp., nisi leg. ἐπι-, cf. foreg.). -άρχης (Hsch. s.v. κωδωνοφορῶν) or -αρχος (IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 204.20, 1193, 2.1219, 1219b), *ον, ό, (περίπολος) commander of military patrol*, Th. 8.92, IG and Hsch. ll. cc. -εύω, later form for sq., [Ἡλιον] περιπολεύοντα τὸν κόσμον Phylarch. 25 J. (v.1.); ἄλγη περιπολεύοντα Sch. Nic. Al. 339. -έω, *go round or about, wander about*, S.O.T. 1254; καθ' ἡλλάδα E.IT 84.1455; μετὰ τινος Pl. Phdr. 252c; ἡ στρατιά ἡ μετὰ βασιλέα περιπολοῦσα Isoc. 4.145; of the sun or stars, Pl. Ti. 41a, Arist. Fr. 10, Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 52 U.: aor. Pass. in med. sense, D.L. 8.4. II. c. acc. loci, *traverse, οὐρανόν* Pl. Phdr. 246b; *τόνδε τὸν τόπον* Id. Th. 176a; π. *στρατόν prowling about it*, E.Rh. 773; ἔρως δὲ τὰς πόλεις π. Philostr. Ep. 5, etc. 2. at Athens, *οἱ ταχθέντες... περιπολεῖν τὴν χώραν to patrol the country*, X. Vect. 4.52; οἱ ἐφηβοί... π. τὴν χώραν Arist. Ath. 42.4, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 99.22 (prob.).

-ημα, *ατος, τό, Astron.*, = sq., π. κοσμικόν Vett. Val. 259.20. -ησις, *εως, ή, revolution*, of the stars, Ph. 1.10 (pl.); τῶν οὐρανίων Theo Sm. p. 120 H., cf. Iamb. VP 15.65; τὴν π. ποιέσθαι, of the sun, Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.12; π. τῆς ψυχῆς, of metempsychosis, Max. Tyr. 38.3, D.L. 8.4. -ίζω, *wander about*, Str. 14.5.15; *move in society*, P Med. in Arch. Pap. 4.270 (iii A.D.). -ιον, *τό, station for περίπολος, guard-house, fort*, SIG 38.17 (Teos, v B.C.), Th. 3.99, 6.45, 7.48, etc. II. *suburb or township*, Lxx I Ch. 6.71 (56), IG 12(1). 1033 (Carpathos), etc.; τὸ π. τῆς θεοῦ τὴν *quarter round her temple*, CIG 2715.16 (Lagina).

-ιος, *ον*, *lying round a place*, c. gen., κατοικίαι π. τῆς Νικοπόλεως Str. 7.7.6, cf. 14.2.22, 17.3.21. -ις, *εως, ό, ή, street-walker, vagrant*, Phryn. Com. 33. -ισμα, *ατος, τό, = περιπόλημα*, Vett. Val. 331.20. -ιστικός, *ή, όν, disposed for wandering*: hence σύνοδος π. a company of travelling artistes, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1350, 14.747 (Naples), IG Rom. 4.1361 (Thyatira), etc.

περιπολλόν, *Ep. Adv. of πολὺς, very much*, A.R. 2.437. περίπολος, *ον*, (περιπέλουμαι) *going the rounds, patrolling*: hence, as Subst., 1. *watchman, patrol*, Epich. 35.10, Plu. Num. 16, Luc. VH 2.6, etc.; π. τῶν βασιλείων Lib. Or. 59.144. 2. pl., at Athens, *patrol*, in which ἐφηβοί (and also non-Athenians, cf. Lys. 13.71 with Th. 8.92) served, Ar. Av. 1177, Th. 4.67, 8.92; τοὺς π. ἀπιέν' εἰς τὰ φρούρια Eur. 341: sg. in Aeschin. 2.167. 3. generally, *attendant, follower*, as fem., S. Ant. 1150 (lyr.). 4. π. πάσης τῆς ὑφ' ἡλίον

'globe-trotter', Him. Or. 14.25, cf. Lib. Ep. 168. 5. περίπολος (sc. ναὺς), *ή, guardship*, Arr. An. 2.20.2.

περιπομπεύω, *carry round in procession*, Sch. Ar. Pl. 1198 (Pass.).

περιπομπή, *ή, sending round about*, Sch. A. Eu. 11.

περιπονέω, *toil about*, Vett. Val. 361.21 (Pass.).

περιπόνηρος, *ον*, *very rascally*, as a pun on περιφόρητος, Ἀρτέμων Ar. Ach. 850.

περιπορ-εία, *ή, in pl., gloss on ἀμφιπολήσιν*, EM 91.8. -εύομαι, *travel, go about*, Pl. Lg. 716a, Ceb. 7; κατ' οὐρανόν Iamb. Protr. 13; *walk about*, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 123.125 (Epid.). II. c. acc. loci, *go round*, τὰ ἱερὰ Arist. Oec. 1353<sup>b</sup>20; τὰς πόλεις, τοὺς ναοὺς, etc., Plb. 3.7.3, 9.6.3, etc.; τὴν πόλιν κύκλῳ Id. 4.54.4; τὰς οἰκίας τῶν συγκλητικῶν D.S. 40.1, cf. Corn. ND 17.

περιπορ-άομαι, *fasten with a clasp round oneself*, App. Hisp. 42. -ημα, *ατος, τό, that which is so fastened*, Cyr.

περι-πόρφυρος, *ον*, *edged with purple*, ἱμάτια Crates Com. 31, Heraclid. Pol. 69; χιτωνίσκοι Plb. 3.114.4, etc. 2. π. ἐσθῆτες garments with a purple border, of the Roman toga praetexta or laticlavica, Id. 6.53.7; π. τήβεννα, τήβεννος, D.H. 2.70, Plu. Rom. 26; and περιπόρφυρος alone, ib. 25, 2.283a; π. (sc. παῖδες), pueri praetextati, Id. Publ. 18. 3. π. ἁγῶν part of name of an athletic contest at Sidon, IG 3.129 (iii A.D.), CPHerm. 54.13 (iii A.D.).

-πορφύροσημος παῖς, *ό, = Lat. puer praetextatus*, AP 12.185 (Strat.). -πορφύρω [v], strengthd. for πορφύρω, Man. 5.24.

περιποτάομαι, *poet. for περιπέτομαι, hover about*, τὰ δ' αἰὲ ζῶντα (sc. τὰ μαντεῖα) περιποτᾶται S.O.T. 482 (lyr.): c. acc., Hld. 2.22.

περίποτος, *ον*, (πίνω) of a cup, *to be drunk from on both sides* (to explain δέπας ἀμφικύπελλον), Ath. 11.783b.

περίπου, *ον*, *about*, ἐτη γεγονῶς περίπου ἑκκαίδεκα Hdn. 5.7.4, cf. 7.5.2, Paul. Aeg. 4.1, etc.

περίπους, *ποδος, ό, ή, fitting close*, as a shoe to the foot, Hsch., Phot. (better divisim, περὶ ποδός and περὶ πόδα).

περιπρακτορία, *ή, district for purposes of taxation*, PMasp. 9.1120 (vi A.D.).

περίπρησις, *εως, ή, burning all round*, ὅλου τοῦ σώματος Philum. Ven. 24.3.

περιπρό, *Adv. very, especially*, Il. 11.180, Call. Jov. 86.

περιπρο-βάλλω, *throw round before*, τιμὴ τι Opp. H. 4.657. -θέω, *run forward and round*, ib. 2.440, 4.89.

-χέομαι, *to be poured all round*, used by Hom. in aor. part., ἔρος... θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι περιπροχῦθεις ἐδάμασσε love rushing in a flood over my heart overcame it, Il. 14.316.

περιπροκτιάω, = σαυλοπροκτιάω, Com. Adesp. 1114.

περιπταῖω, *stumble upon*, c. dat., Polyae. 1.3.2; *fall into*, ἐνέδρα Id. 4.2.18: mostly metaph. of calamity, Plu. Pyrrh. 10 (v.1.); ἐτέροις ἀφ' ἐτέρων J.AJ 17.5.5; ὀλέθρῳ Tryph. 312: abs., Ph. 2.62. 2. *fall in with*, οὐκ εἶδεναι f.l. for περιπεπτωκότων in Arist. Fr. 487.

περιπτέρνια, *τά, metallic joints connecting the arms of an air-catapult with the air-chambers*, Ph. Bel. 78.19.

περιπτερνίς, *ίδος, ή, bandage for the heel*, Sor. Fasc. 60, Orib. 48.67 tit.

περίπτερος, *ον*, *flying round about*: περίπτερα πυρός sparks of fire, Lxx Ca. 8.6. II. Archit., of a temple, *with a single row of columns all round it*, προστάς, οἶκος, Callix. 1, cf. Lxx Am. 3.15, Vitruv. 3.2.1. 2. *surrounded by a gallery*, Ath. Mech. 11.8.

περι-πτίσματα, *τά, skins of grapes*, Sch. Ar. Nu. 45, Eq. 803 (with vv. ll.).

-πτίσσω, *strip off the husk or skin*, Thphr. HP 9.16.9, Dieuch. ap. Orib. 4.7.21:—Pass., Thphr. HP 4.4.10, Sor. 1.122: metaph., *περιεπτισμένοι free from the chaff, clean-winnowed*, Ar. Ach. 507; π. τὸ εἶδος clean-built, taper of form, Philostr. Her. 3.4.

περί-πτυγμα, *ατος, τό, anything folded round, covering*, E. Ion 1391.

-πτυκτος, *η, ον, folding*, π. ἐξαιρίτης folding ladder, Ath. Mech. 36.7.

-πτύξω, *εως, ή, folding oneself round, embracing*, τοῦ νεκροῦ Plu. Cat. Mi. 11 (pl.); *περιπτύξεις καὶ ἀφαί* Plot. 4.7.8. -πτύσσω, *enfold, enshroud*, τινὰ τύμβῳ S. Ant. 886; πέπλοι περιπτύσσοντες δέμας E. Hec. 735; π. γόνυ, δέμας, clasp, embrace it, Id. IA 992, Med. 1206 (v.1. χέρας); ὥς σε περιπτύξω Bion 1.44; π. ταῖς χερσὶ Plb. 13.7.8, etc.; ὁλοῇσι π. γενέσσει, of a dragon, A.R. 4.155:—Pass., Aristaenet. 1.1.

2. as military term, *outflank*, X. An. 1.10.9:—Pass., Id. Cyr. 7.1.26. 3. Med., *embrace*, Jul. Ep. 193. II. *fold round*, π. χέρας fold the arms round another, E. Alc. 350, Andr. 417:—Med. and Pass., *fold oneself round, coil round*, Pl. Smpr. 196a; ἡ γαστήρ -πτύσσεται τῇ τροφῇ Gal. 6.303: c. acc., τήνδε τὴν μερίδα τῆς βασιλείας δύο... ἔθνη περιπτύσσεται Lib. Or. 59.89. 2. *apply, τι τόπον* Philum. Ven. 7.6.

περιπτύχ-ή, *ή, that which enfolds*, used in pl. in poet. periphrasis, τεχνῶν περιπτύχαί enfolding walls, E. Ph. 1357; δόμων Ar. Av. 1241 (parody of E.); Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι π. their naval cloak or fence, E. Hec. 1015; πέπλων π. Trag. Adesp. 91. II. *enfolding, embracing*, περιπτύχασι δὴ χέρας προσαρμόσασα E. Supp. 815 (lyr.); ἐν ἡλίῳ περιπτύχαῖς in all that the sun embraces, i.e. all the world, Id. Ion 1516. -ής, *ές, folded round*, φάρος S. Aj. 915. 2. *φασγάνῳ π. fallen around* (i.e. ὕρον) his sword, ib. 899.

περιπτύω, *spit upon*, περιπτύόμενον ἀμελεῖται Aristaenet. 1.21, cf. Porph. Chr. 63.

περί-πτωμα, *ατος, τό, accidental happening*: hence, 1. *calamity*, Pl. Pri. 345b. 2. *lucky chance*, Lxx Ru. 2.3. -πτωσις, *εως, Ion.* *ίος, ή, encountering, falling into the earth's shadow*, Cleom. 2.6. II. = foreg., S.E.P. 1.144 (pl.), Hld. 6.14, etc.; ἀπὸ περιπτώσεως S.E.M. 1.

25. III. *experience*, ξυγκαταίνεω... τὸν λογισμὸν, ἥνπερ ἐκ περιπτώσιος



ποιείται τὴν ἀρχὴν Hp.Praec.1; οὔτε πείρα οὔτε π. Plu.2.918etit.; ἄλογος τριβὴ καὶ π. ib.440a; κατὰ περίπτωσιν ἐγνώσμενον Stoic.2.29, al., cf. Phld.Rh.2.164S., Diog.Oen.10(pl.).

**περιπτώσσω**, *fear greatly*, τι Musae.206(dub.): abs., APl.4.110. **περιπτωτικός**, ἡ, ὅν, *falling into that which one seeks to avoid*, Epicureia Plu.2.420d, Arr.Epict.3.6.6, etc.; τῷ κακῷ M.Ant.10.7. Adv. -κῶς Arr.Epict.4.10.6. II. *accidental*, π. εἶδος ἐμπειρίας Gal.Sect. Intr.2. Adv. -κῶς S.E.M.1.25.

**περιπύημα** [ῥ], ατος, τό, (πυέω) *suppuration round about*, Hp.Epid.4.52.

**περιπύκάω**, *encompass thickly*, κόμη with foliage, Ach.Tat.1.15:—Med., *have thick round*, τὰς τρίχας περὶ τὸ σῶμα Ctes.Fr.57.11.

**περίπυρον**, τό, *vessel for containing fire*, IG11(2).203B45, 219B53 (Delos, iii B.C.), SIG996.13 (Smyrna, i A.D.).

**περίπυστος**, ον, *widely known, celebrated*, A.R.4.213, Parth.25.3, App.BC2.88, Coluth.75, AP7.42, etc.

**περιπωμ-άζω**, *cover with a lid all over*, Hp.Loc.Hom.47, Ph.2.324:—Pass., *to be closely covered*, Arist.Juv.470<sup>a</sup>. 2. Pass., *to be shut up in*, ἐὰν περιπωμασθῇ ὁλίγος ἄηρ Id.HA592<sup>a</sup>22. -ἀτίζω, = foreg. 1, Id.Pr.930<sup>b</sup>2 (Pass.), Thphr.Ign.43.

**περιρράγης**, ἐς, *torn or broken round about*, AP7.542 (Stat.Flacc.).

**περιρραίνω**, *besprinkle*, Thphr.Lap.13; esp. in sacred rites, μῖας ἐκ χέρους βωμὸν π. Ar.Lys.1130:—Med., *purify oneself*, ὕδατι περιρραίνω (i.e. περιρραίνει) Men.530.23, cf. Plu.Lyc.2; ἀπὸ συνουσίας περιρραίνετον IG12(1).789.15 (Rhodes, ii A.D.), cf. SIG982.8 (Pergam., ii B.C. in form -ρασάμενοι); π. ἀπὸ ἱεροῦ Thphr.Char.16.2; ἐπὶ θαλάττης ib.13; ἀπὸ [κρήνης] Aristobul.6 J.; οὐλοχύται Nonn.D.5.7 (Pass.), etc. II. generally, *moisten*, ὕδασι. ἀρούρας ib.14.48. 2. *pour*, οἶνον. Ὑμεναίφ ib.29.156. 3. metaph., -έρρυνται στιγμαῖς Philum.Ven.20.1.

**περίρραμμα**, ατος, τό, *something stitched on*, Hsch. s.v. ἄκανθος.

**περίρραν-σις**, εως, ἡ, *lustral besprinkling*, Pl.Cra.405b. -τήριον, τό, *utensil for besprinkling*, esp. *whisk for sprinkling water at sacrifices, or vessel for lustral water*, Hdt.1.51, Porph.Abst.2.27 (pl.):—written **περιραντήριον** in Inscr., IG2<sup>2</sup>.1641.38, 11(2).287A93 (Delos, iii B.C.), SIG253 ii 10 (Delph., iv B.C.). II. **περιραντήρια** ἀγορᾶς *the parts of the market-place sprinkled with lustral water*, Lexap.Aeschin.1.21, cf. 3.176, Luc.Sacr.12, 13.

III. = foreg., Ph.1.156, al., Luc.Pseudol.23. -τής, οὐ, δ, *sprinkler*, temple-official at Sardes, BMus.Inscr.1031 (= Sardis 7(1).117, i B.C.). -τίζω, = περιρραίνω, LxxNu.19.13, al.; v.l. for -νοτίζω in Alex.Trall.1.15. -τισμός, δ, *sprinkling with water*, Sm.Za.13.1.

**περιρράπιζω**, *lash round about*, τῇ οὐρᾷ π. τὸ ἐδῶδιμον, of fish, Plu.2.977b.

**περι-ρράπτρια**, ἡ, *she who sews or stitches*: title of priestess at Piraeus, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2361.12. -ρράπτω, *stitch all round*, D.S.20.91 (Pass.), Poll.7.84 (Pass.). -ρράσσω, *dash to pieces, kéraata* Hierocl.p.15A (written περιράσσει).

**περιρρέζω**, *purify by sacrifice*, Hsch.

**περιρρέμβομαι**, *wander, roam about*, μὴ περιρέμβου ζητοῦσα θεὸν Zos. Alch.p.244 B., cf. Gloss.; περιρεμβαῖσαι (sic) περιφθαρήναι, Hsch.

**περι-ρρεπής**, ἐς, *falling over on one side*, opp. ἰσόρροπος, Hp.Art.50; αἱ πλάγαι [κλίσεις] περιρρεπεῖς γίνονται τῇ κύστει *cause the organs to press on the bladder*, Ruf.Ren.Ves.11. -ρρέπω, *incline to one side*, Hp.Fract.4, Gal.18(2).828. -ρρεψις, εως, ἡ, *slipping to one side*, Hp.Off.12.

**περιρρέω**, fut. -ρεύσομαι Arist.Cael.287<sup>b</sup>10: aor. 1 inf. -ρρεύσαι Lycurg.96 (s.v.l.): aor. 2 -ερρήν (v. infr.): pf. -ερρήκα Pl.Criti.111b: I. c. acc., *flow round*, τὸν δ' αἷμα περίρρεε Od.9.388; νῆσον π. δ' Νεῖλος Hdt.2.29, cf. 127; νήσους, δς περιρρεῖν τὸν ἄερα Pl.Phld.111a; κύκλῳ. τὸν τύπον περιρρεῖσαι τὸ πῦρ Lycurg.1.c.codd.; of persons, ἅπαντες π. ἡμᾶς κύκλῳ Pl.Chrm.155d:—Pass., *to be surrounded by water*, X.An.1.5.4, Arist.Mu.393<sup>a</sup>11, al. II. abs., *flow round*, Στρυμόνος π. ἀμφότερα περιρρέοντος Th.4.102, cf. X.HG4.1.16 (v.l.), Arist.Cael.1.c. 2. *fall away*, περιερρηκῆς τῆς γῆς Pl.Criti.1.c.; *waste away*, πῆχυς ὅλος περιερρήν Hp.Epid.3.4, cf. Lxx4Ma.9.20; *fall off*, of flowers, Thphr.HP4.8.9. 3. *slip from off a thing*, ἡ ἀσπίς περιερρήν ἐς τὴν θάλασσαν *slipped off his arm into the sea*, Th.4.12; [αἱ πέδαι] αὐτῷ αὐτόματα π. X.An.4.3.8; [αἱ πέδαι] π. Plu.2.304b; οἱ στέφανοι π. Luc.VH2.11: c. gen., ἵππου π. *slip off it*, Plu.Art.15, cf. Id.2.970d; τροχὸι π. τὸν ἀρμάτων Parth.6.4. 4. *overflow on all sides*, σοὶ περιρρέτω βίος *let thy means of living abound*, S.El.362; of excessive wealth, Diog.Oen.60; οὐδενὸς περιρρέοντος *being in excess*, Plu.Per.16:—Pass., *to be all running or dripping*, ἰδρῶτι with sweat, Id.Aem.25; δάκρυσι Suid.s.v. ἄναυδος: freq. metaph., *abound*, περιρρεομένη ἀφθονία ἀγαθῶν Ph.2.455; of persons, c. dat., περιρρεόμενος ταῖς ἐκτὸς οὐσίαις Id.1.592, cf. 2.445; περιρρέονται μαθηταῖς *have a crowd of pupils about them*, Lib.Or.64.90.

**περιρρήγνυμι** and -ύω (Plu.Publ.6), *break off all round*, τὸν γήλοφον κύκλῳ Pl.Criti.113d: freq. of clothes, *rend and tear off*, τὸν χιτωνίσκον D.19.197; τὴν χλαμύδα Plb.15.33.4: also c. acc. pers., *strip*, Parth.15.3:—Med., περιερρήξατο τοὺς πέπλους *tore off her own garments*, Plu.Ant.77, cf. Ph.2.44: abs., J.AJ9.7.3, Arr.An.7.24.3, D.Chr.35.9; [γυναικες] περιερρηγμέναι Id.46.12:—Pass., with aor. 2 -ερράγην, intr. pf. περιέρρωγα, περιρρηγνυμένων φαρῶν A.Th.328(lyr.); of the case or membrane that encloses pupa or shellfish, περιρρήγνυται τὸ κέλυφος Arist.HA551<sup>a</sup>23, cf. 552<sup>a</sup>6; περιερρωγέται τὸ δστρακον ib.601<sup>a</sup>13 (so in Act., ἡ σχάδων. τὸν ὑμένα περιρρήξας (sic) ἐκπέταται ib.554<sup>a</sup>30.—Med., τὰ ζῶα τὰ ἐκ τῶν σκωλήκων περιρρηγνύμενα ib.552<sup>a</sup>9);

πέτρα περιρραγείσα ib.578<sup>b</sup>22; of dead flesh, *break away*, Hp.Fract.26.

II. *cause a stream to break or divide round a piece of land*, [Βούσιρις] τὸν Νεῖλον περὶ τὴν χώραν περιέρρηξε Isoc.11.31:—Pass., τοῦ Δέλτα κατὰ τὸ δὲν περιρρήγνυται δ' Νεῖλος Hdt.2.16, cf. Ael.NA7.24; βρονταὶ περιερρήγνυντο *kept breaking round a place*, Plu.Crass.19.

III. *break a thing round or on another, wreck*, τὸ σκαφίδιον πρὸς πέτραν Luc.Merc.Cond.2, cf. Poll.1.114; ἀλλήλοισι π. ἀέλλας Q.S.8.61. IV. ὅρος περιερρωγός *broken all round*, i.e. *precipitous*, Nic.Dam.1 J.

**περι-ρρήδην**, Adv. of sq. II, *sloping*, A.R.4.1581. -ρρηδής, ἐς, *sprawling*, περιρρηδῆς δὲ τραπέζῃ κάππεσε he fell sprawling over the table, Od.22.84; περιρρηδῆς κεράεσσι *pitching forward over them*, A.R.1.431, cf. Orusin EM664.39. II. *falling away, or sloping on each side*, Hp.Art.16; of the body in bed, Id.Mul.2.158, Gal.18(1).420. (EM1.c. explains the word by περιρραγῆς, περιρρῆς. Prob. cogn. with ῥαδινός, cf. βραδανίζω.)

**περί-ρρηξις**, εως, ἡ, *breaking away all round*, as of mortified flesh, Hp.Art.69(pl.). 2. *open wound*, Hippiatr.100, 104. II. *circular fracture*, Gal.ap.Orib.46.21.5. -ρρήσσω, collat. form of περιρρήγνυμι, Gal.11.138, f.l. in Q.S.8.332:—also -ρρήττω, D.S.17.35, Ph.2.230, Dsc.2.107.

**περιρρητίνδομαι**, *to be treated with resin*, dub. in Gal.12.659.

**περιρρίπτω**, *cast around or over*, μύησι. χεῖρα prob. in Q.S.8.332:—Pass., aor. 2 inf. περιρριφήναι Sch.A.R.2.1210; *to be thrown about*, νεκρά, ὅστ᾽ α, Agath.2.1.23.

**περιρρογχαίω**, *mock, ridicule*, Sch.Ar.Eq.694.

**περι-ρροή**, ἡ, *flowing round*, ὡς ἂν ἐκάστοις [τοῖς ποταμοῖς] τύχη. ἡ π. γιγνομένη according as each flows round, Pl.Phld.111c. II. *fluid*, ξὺν π. αἱμάλωψ Aret.CDI.13. -ρροια, ἡ, = foreg., Plu.2.1128c. II. *fluid discharge in dysentery*, Hp.Epid.1.5(pl.); cf. περιρροος II. 2.

**περιρρομβέω**, *cause to spin round like a top*, Plu.Ant.67, Tz.ad Lyc.310.

**περίρροος**, ον, contr. **περίρρους**, ουν, = περίρρυτος, Hdt.1.174. 2. *flowing round*, γῆς π. ὠκεανός Aristid.Or.43(1).24. II. Subst., = περιρροή 1, J.AJ18.9.1. 2. = περίρροια II, Hp.Epid.1.26.δ', 3.17.15', Coac.629.

**περιρροπή**, ἡ, *inclining to one side*, Gal.18(2).430.

**περιρρῆς**, ἐς, *falling down all round*, gloss on περιρρηδῆς, Piusap. Orib.in EM664.39.

**περίρρῦπος**, ον, *all dirty*, cj. in Crates Theb.4.

**περιρρύπτω**, *scour all round*, Gal.11.129, Orib.Eup.2.1 s.v. γάλα.

**περί-ρρύσις**, εως, ἡ, = περιρροή 1, Agatharch.50. II. *violent discharge*, Gal.19.456. -ρρύτος, ον, also α, ον Alcim.21, A.Eu.77:—

*surrounded with water*, π. Κρήτη sea-girt Crete, Od.19.173, cf. Hes.Th.193, 290; Λιβύη, Εὐρώπη, Hdt.4.42, 45; πόλεις A.l.c., cf. S.Ph.1, Th.4.64, Plu.2.941c, Aristid.Or.44(17).8; ὠκεανὸς τῷ πᾶσι π. ἐνδέδεται χθῶν Neoptol.2. 2. Act., *flowing round*, c. gen., περιρρῦτων ὑπὲρ ἀκαρπίστων πεδίων Σικελίας over the barren plains that flow round Sicily, i.e. the sea, E.Ph.209 (lyr., sed leg. -ρρύτω).

**περιρρῶς**, ὧγος, δ, ἡ, *broken off all round, abrupt*, πέτρα ἀπότομος καὶ π. Plb.9.27.4, cf. D.H.9.15 (= Plb.Fr.200).

**πέρις**, Boeot. for πέριξ (if not an engraver's error), IG7.2712.33.

**περισαίνω**, Ep. **περισσ-**, *wag the tail round, fawn upon*, Τηλέμαχον δὲ περισσαινὸν κύνας Od.16.4; οὐρῆσιν μακρῇσι περισσαινόντες 10.215; of sargoi, Opp.H.4.361: metaph., π. γλώσσησιν Orph.L.430, cf. Them.Or.7.92d, 21.258d; τινὰ ὡς δεσπότην Simp.in Epict.p.52 D.

**περισαλπ-ίζω**, *sound trumpets around*:—Pass., οὐ περισεσάλλισται or -πικται *has never had the trumpets sounding round him*, Eudamid.ap.Plu.2.192b (= Stob.4.13.65). -ισμός, δ, *blowing the trumpet round*, Jul.Or.5.168d.

**περίσαξις**, εως, ἡ, *heaping round*, Arist.Pr.924<sup>b</sup>9, Thphr.CP5.6.6.

**περισαρκ-ίζω**, *make an incision all round*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.12, Philum.Ven.3.5, Paul.Aeg.5.3. -ισμός, δ, *incision all round*, Philum.Ven.7.5.

-ιστέον, *one must make such an incision*, ib.16.6, Paul.Aeg.5.19. -ος, ον, *surrounded with flesh, fleshy*, Arist.Phgn.809<sup>b</sup>7 (Comp.), Adam.2.2 (Comp.): Com. metaph., φωνάριον π. Clearch.Com.2 (cj. for -σαργ-).

-όω, *surround or cover with flesh*, Gal.10.324, 336. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering with flesh*, ibid., Orib.46.9.2.

**περισάρωμα** [σᾶ], ατος, τό, *sweepings*, AB206, EM529.46.

**περισάττω**, *heap up all around*, τὴν γῆν περὶ τὰς ῥίξας Arist.Pr.924<sup>b</sup>4, cf. 28 (Pass.); π. [τὰς ῥίξας] Thphr.CP5.6.5; π. τὰ χεῖλη *block up*, Plb.21.28.14:—Pass., cj. in Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.12.

**περισβέννυμι**, *quench all round*, τῇ βαφῇ τοῦ σιδήρου περισβέννυμενον τὸ αἷμα Plu.2.997a: metaph., περισβέννυσθαι αὐτῶν τὰς ὀρμάς J.BJ3.7.18.

**περισειόμαι**, Pass., *to be shaken all round*, περισσειόντο ἔθειραι the hair floated round, Il.19.382, 22.315.

**περισειρία** τὰ πλάγια τῆς γλώττης, Hsch.; cf. παράσειρος II.

**περίσεμνος**, ον, *very august*, ἀρχή Ar.V.604, cf. Eup.333.

**περίσεπτος**, η, ον, *much-revered, much-honoured*, A.Eu.1038 (lyr.), Agathocl.2.

**περίσημος**, Dor. -σᾶμος, ον, (σῆμα) *very famous, notable*, E.HF1018 (Sup., lyr.), Call.Fr.1.54 P., Mosch.1.6, Ph.2.330 (Sup.); περιστερεῶν POxy.1278.12 (iii A.D.).

**περισήπομαι**, Pass., *decay all round*, ὅταν περισᾶπῃ τὰ λευκὰ καὶ τὰ κύκλω Thphr.HP3.9.3; ἐπὶ τὴν περισαπῇ Hp.Morb.2.36.

**περισθενέω**, *to be exceeding strong*, part. περισθενέων Od.22.



368. -ής, ἐς, (σθένος) exceeding strong, Pi.N.3.16; θάνατος Id.Fr. 131.2.

περισιᾶλόομαι, Pass., to be brodered round the edge, χρυσίῳ Lxx Ex.36.13(39.6).

περισιγᾶν ἀφέλκειν τοῦ προκειμένου, Hsch. (leg. περισπᾶν).  
περισιδηρ-όομαι, Pass., to be cased with iron, Bito 49.5, Stud.Pal. 20.67<sup>r</sup>.6 (ii/iii A.D.). -ος, ov, cased with iron, D.S.3.33.

περισκαίρω, jump about, τινι Opp.C.1.143.  
περισκάλλω, hack round about, Gal.6.619: aor. i imper. περισκᾶ-  
λον Gr.5.42.1 (leg. -σκαψον).

περισκάπτω, dig round, Thphr.HP4.14.7, CP5.9.3 (Pass.), Ph. 2.294, etc.; δένδρεα Tab.Herac.1.173; π. ἀμπέλους Gr.3.3.6, etc.; γύρους Alciph.3.13.70. II. turn up all round, περισκαφείσης τῆς γῆς D.H.2.31. III. cut the thread of a screw, Heliod.(?) ap.Orib. 49.4.66 (Pass.).

περισκάριζω, gloss on περισκαίρω, Hsch.  
περίσκαψις, εως, ἡ, digging all round, Gr.9.9.2, PGiss.56.13 (vi A.D.).

περίσκελ-ᾶσία, ἡ, harshness in action, of hellebore, Orib.Fr.80 (nisi leg. περισκέλεια, cf. περισκέλης (A) II. 2).

-εἰα, ἡ, hardness, harshness, τῶν ἀναγκαίων Porph.Marc.2. 2. difficulty, Arist.Fr. 29. (Written περισκέλεια, Antyll.(?) ap.Orib.8.6.6, al., Paul.Aeg.6. 112.)

-ής (A), ἐς, (σκέλλω) very hard, σίδηρον ὅπλον ἐκ πυρός περι-  
σκελῆ S.Ant.475. II. metaph., obstinate, stubborn, φρένες Id.Aj. 649; ἡθος M.Ant.4.28; χαρακτήρ AP9.578 (Leo Phil.): Comp.

-έστερος Simp. in Epict. p.62 D. Adv. Comp. -έστερον, φέρειν to bear  
more unflinchingly, Men.6.3. 2. of medicines, harsh, irritating, Hp.Ulc.1; ἐλλέβοροι σκληροὶ καὶ π. Thphr.HP9.10.4. 3. exces-

sive, violent, καύματα Philoch.171; ἀήρ π. ἐφ' ἐκάτερα excessive in heat  
or cold, Thphr.CP5.14.9, cf. 2.3.3. 4. hard, difficult, τὸ π. τῆς

τοιαύτης γεωγραφίας Str.14.1.9, cf. S.E.M.1.39; λοξὼν καὶ π. ὄντων τῶν  
χρησῶν Corn.ND32; πρᾶγμα φύσει π. Theon Prog.4. -ής (B), ἐς,

(σκέλος) round the leg: hence περισκέλῃ, τὰ, drawers, Lxx Ex.28.38(42),  
Ph.2.157: sg., περισκέλες λινοῦν Lxx Le.16.4; cf. περισκέλεια. II.

with the legs apart, ἄγαλμα π., such as Daedalus first made, Sch.Pl.  
Euthphr.11b. -ία, ἡ, v. περισκέλεια. -ία, τὰ, drawers, Anon.

ap.Suid., v.1. in Lxx Ex.28.38(42). -ίζω, supplant, Gloss. -ίς,  
ἰδος, ἡ, leg-band, i.e. anklet, bangle, Men.1054, Nicostr.Com.33, Inscr.

Delos 442 B 199 (ii B.C.), Peripl.M.Rubr.6, Plu.2.142c, Alciph.4.4;  
περισκέλιδες χρυσαὶ Longus 1.5. II. ornament round the stem of

a cup, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1407.38, 1408.17 (quoted by Ath.11.476e).

περισκέλλω, pf. part. περιεσκληκώς dried up: wiry, lean, [στέρνα]  
Philostr.Gym.35.

περίσκεμμα, atos, τό, inquiry, examination, PLond.ined.2082 (ii/i  
B.C.).

περίσκεπ-άζω, cover, screen all round, βύσσῳ τι AP5.103 (Marc.  
Arg.), cf. Gr.2.4.2:—Pass., Thphr.HP4.5.3, Dsc.2.76. -ής, ἐς,

(σκέπας) covered all round, ὅρος θάμνοισι π. Call.Jov.11; οἴκοι Moschio  
Trag.7.27: metaph., λόγος π. ἐτέρῳ κόσμῳ, of a myth, Max.Tyr.10.5

(s.v.1.). II. covering or screening all round, πύργοι Call.Del.23;  
[ῥα] τῷ ἀέρι περισκεπῆς (fort. -σκελῆς) Thphr.HP7.1.4. -τέον,

one must consider, ἐκαστα Ph.2.195. -τος, ov, to be seen on all  
sides, far-seen, περισκέπτῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ Od.1.426, 10.211, Pl.Epigr.26.3;

[ἀστέρες] Arat.213. 2. worth seeing, Call.Epigr.6.8; admired,  
Χαρίτεσι AP12.91 (Polyst.). -ω, = περισκεπάω, Plb.2.30.3,

Mosch.2.61, Ascl.Tact.1.3, AP6.250 (Antiphil.).

περί-σκεψις, εως, ἡ, Delph. παρίσκεψις (q.v.), consideration, τοῦ  
πράγματος Eudor.ap.Stob.2.7.2; μετά, ἄνευ περισκέψεως, Str.4.4.2,

Chrysipp.(?) Stoic.3.115. -σκέφομαι, fut. of περισκοπέω.

περισκήνια, τὰ, bronze balustrade in a theatre, EM743.30; but, =  
ὀρχήστρα, ib.33.

περισκήπτω, prop or press all round, Hsch.

περισκί-άζομαι, Pass., to be overshadowed, Plu.2.1129d; of the  
moon, to be obscured, Id.Nic.21. -ασμός, ὁ, obscuration, Id.2.372e

(pl.). -ος, ov, (σκιὰ) throwing a shadow all round, of the inhabi-  
tants of the polar circles, Posidon.76J., Cleom.1.7.

περισκιρτάω, leap round or about, c. acc., τὸ ἄρμα Ael.NA14.28,  
cf. AP12.181 (Strat.), Luc.Bacch.2, etc.

περίσκληρ-ος, ov, very hard, Hp.Aff.59, Epid.6.1.10: metaph., very  
rough, strong, πνεῦμα Antiph.202.17; of persons, very tough, Heliod.

(?) ap.Orib.44.14.4. -ύνω, make hard all round, Hp.Aph.5.20, Liqm.6.

περίσκον, v. περισσός A.v.

περίσκοπ-έω, fut. -σκέφομαι: pf. -έσκεμμαι in act. sense, S.E.M.  
2.53; in pass. sense, v. infr. II. 3:—look round, S.El.897, Pl.Tht.155e,

Ax.364a, Luc.Prom.1, etc.:—Med., Ar.Ec.487. II. examine,  
observe carefully, τὸ αὐτίκα Th.1.36; τὸν αἰγιαλὸν Plu.Pomp.80; νύκτα

-σκέψασθαι Arat.199; τὰ πάντα Luc.VH1.32. 2. consider well, εὖ  
περισκέψασθαι τὰ μέλλει ἀσφαλέστατα εἶναι Hdt.1.120; π. ὁπότεροι

κρατήσουσι watch and see., Th.6.49; π. εἶτε.. εἶτε Pl.Prt.313a;  
τάφανῃ π. speculate on hidden things, S.Fr.737; τὴν φύσιν περιεσκεμ-  
μένος cj. in Pl.Ax.365b. 3. περιεσκεμμένος, in pass. sense, cir-

cumspect, guarded, γνώμη, ξπαινος, D.Chr.34.27, Luc.Hist.Conscr.  
59. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = περίσκεψις, J.AJ17.9.1: pl. in concrete sense,  
θαλάσσης ἀπέραντοι π. Sch.Opp.H.1.364.

περίσκορπιζω, scatter on all sides, Olymp. in Mete.108.19,26.  
περίσκουτλόω (Lat. scutula), cover or surround with marble slabs,  
Jahresh.3.206 (Termessus, ii A.D.).

περίσκυθ-ίζω, scalp in Scythian fashion, Lxx 2Ma.7.4, Phalar.Ep.  
147.3 (Pass.). II. as a surgical operation, Gal.18(1).790 (Pass.):

—hence -ισμός, ὁ, Id.14.784; ὁ κατὰ θίξιν π. PMed. in Arch.Pap.4.  
270 (iii A.D.); cf. περισκυθίζω. III. sens. obsc., AP12.95.6

(Mel.). -ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, one who scalps, Str.11.14.14.

περισκῦλακισμός, ὁ, a purifying rite in which a puppy was sacrificed  
and carried or applied all round, Plu.Rom.21 (pl.), Id.2.280b.

περισκῦτόω, cover with leather, Chron.Lind.B.23 (Pass.).

περισκῦφίζω, (σῦφος) make an incision round the scalp:—hence  
-ισμός, ὁ, Aët.7.56 (pl.), 93, Paul.Aeg.6.7 (v.1. ὑπο-).

περισμᾶράγέω, rattle all round, Anon.ap.Luc.Hist.Conscr.22, D.P.  
844.

περισμ-άω, wipe all round, Hdn.Gr.1.468, f.l. in Dsc.3.45 (Pass.).  
-ημα, atos, τό, in pl., filings, IG7.3498.21 (Oropus). -ήχω, wipe

over, τόπους Sor.[2.88], f.l. in Dsc.3.45 (Pass.).

περισμύχω [ῦ], consume by a slow fire, Orph.L.602; of love, AP  
5.291.11 (Agath.).

περισοβέω, chase about, π. ποτήριον push round the wine-cup,  
Men.224, cf. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130c:—Pass., κύλικος, φιλοτησίας

περισοβουμένης, Alciph.1.22, 3.55, cf. Luc.Symp.15. II. run  
bustling round, κύκλῳ τὰς πόλεις Ar.Av.1425.

περισ[σ]ομένη· πορθουμένη, Hsch. (leg. περθ-).

περισοφίζομαι, overreach, cheat, τινα Ar.Av.1646.

περισπᾶθίζω, (σπάθη) stir about, Orib.Fr.88.

περισπαίρω, quiver round, δουρί Q.S.1.624; struggle convulsively,  
Lyc.68, Nic.Th.773, etc.

περί-σπᾶσις, εως, ἡ, = sq. II, PGen.56.15 (iv A.D.). II. = sq. III,  
Ephor.108J., Eust.630.28. -σπασμός, ὁ, wheeling round, Plb.

10.23.3, 12.18.3. II. distracting circumstances, distraction, Metrod.  
Herc.831.7, Plb.3.87.9 (pl.), Phld.Mus.p.98K., Plu.2.831f (pl.); ἐν

περισπασμοῖς εἶναι Plb.4.32.5, etc.; οἱ τῆς πόλεως π. καὶ φόβοι D.S.12.  
38; περισπασμοὶ καὶ πιθανότητες Chrysipp.Stoic.3.77; rarely in sg.,

θυμὸς π. Lxx Ec.2.23, cf. Arr.Epict.3.22.71. III. circumflex accent,  
D.H.Com.11, A.D.Pron.34.24. -σπαστέον, one must make cir-

cumflex, Ath.14.644b, Sch.E.Ph.697, etc. -σπαστικός, ἡ, ὄν,  
distracting, δύναμις S.E.M.6.21, cf. Orib.Eur.4.14. -σπάω, fut.

-σπάσω D.S.20.3, A.D.Pron.87.15:—draw off from around, strip off,  
Isoc.Ep.9.10; τὸ χλαμύδιον αὐτοῦ π. D.S.19.9, etc.:—Med., strip one-

self of, τὴν τιάνην X.Cyr.3.1.13 (so also in Act., π. τὴν πορφύραν Plu.  
Aem.23). 2. strip bare, περισπάσας ξίφος (Pierson χειρὶ σπάσας) E.

IT296. II. wheel about, of a general, Plb.1.76.5; intr. of the  
troops, Id.3.116.5; esp. wheel twice through a right angle, Ascl.

Tact.12.6, al.; of a horse's bit, οὐ πᾶν π. not pulling it violently  
round, Luc.Merc.Cond.21. III. draw off or away, divert, εἰς τοῦ-

ναντίον [τὴν πολιτείαν] Arist.Pol.1307<sup>a</sup>24; τροφὴν εἰς τὸ περικάρπιον  
Thphr.CP1.16.2; π. τοὺς Ῥωμαίους Plb.9.22.5; τὸν πόλεμον Id.1.26.

1; π. τὴν δύναμιν αὐτοῦ draw it away, Plu.Cic.45; ἀπὸ τῆς πατρίδος  
π. τοὺς βαρβάρους D.S.20.3; τὸν ἐντὸς.. θόρυβον ἐπὶ τοὺς ἔξω πολέμους

D.H.6.23; π. περὶ τὰς ἔξω στρατείας τὸν δῆμον Id.9.43:—Pass., π. ὑπὸ  
τινὸς PStrassb.112.13 (ii B.C.); πάντη τὰς ὀφείας περισπᾶμενος Luc.

DDeor.30.11; ἔως τοῦ ἔξω τόπου π. to be drawn away and expanded,  
opp. συστέλλεσθαι, Arist.Pr.863<sup>a</sup>5. b. detach, Συρίαν τινός App.

Syr.1, cf. Hann.56; τινὰς αὐτοῦ τῶν ἀκροατῶν Phld.Acad.Ind.p.79  
M. 2. disturb, vex, Men.Epit.504, Lxx Ec.5.19:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν

τελωνῶν PSI3.384.5 (ii B.C.). 3. divert, distract, Plu.2.96b, 160c;  
π. [τὴν διάνοιαν] ἀπὸ τινος Metrod.Herc.831.4, cf. Phld.Rh.2.53S., al.,

Onos.42.6:—Pass., to be distracted or engaged, π. ταῖς διανοίαις Plb.  
15.3.4; ὑπὸ βιωτικῆς χρείας D.S.2.29, cf. Phld.Po.Herc.994.24, al.;

μηδ' ὑφ' ἐνὸς περισπωμένης ἡ πόλις IG2<sup>2</sup>.1304.7; περὶ τινος Lxx Si.41.  
2; περὶ πολλὴν διακονίαν Ev.Luc.10.40: abs., Plb.4.10.3. 4.

steal, ἀργυροῦν ἢ χρυσοῦν ἀνάθημα Philostr.Gym.45:—Pass., ἅπαντα  
περιέσπασμαι I have been robbed of all, Men.Epit.143. 5. Pass.,

c. inf., to be compelled to do a thing, περιησπάσθην (sic) ἀνενεγκεῖν  
PUniv.Giss.19.4 (i A.D.). IV. Gramm., pronounce a vowel or

word with the circumflex, A.D.Pron.33.24, al., Plu.Thes.26, etc.; esp.  
on the last syllable, Ath.2.52f, etc.; π. τὸν τόνον A.D.Pron.87.15;

τῷ τόνῳ Gal.16.495; περισπᾶμεναι [λέξεις] D.H.Comp.11; π. [προσφ-  
δία] D.T.630.2, Ph.1.29; περισπᾶμενος [φθόγγος] ib.46.

περισπείν, v. περιέπω.

περισπειράω, wind round, τὴν ἐσθῆτα τῇ κεφαλῇ Plu.Cam.25:—  
Med., τὰ μέσα.. ὀπλίταις περιεσπειραμένους having concentrated his

troops around., Id.Ages.31:—Pass., form round, ἀνδρῶν κύκλῳ  
περιεσπειραμένων Id.Cic.22; of serpents, etc., twine, coil round, δρά-

κοντα περιεσπειραμένον τὸ δέρος D.S.4.48: c. dat., τισι Luc.Hist.  
Consocr.29; τῷ ποδί Id.Dips.6: metaph., insinuate oneself into, τὰς

αὐλάς Eun.Hist.p.257D.

περισπείρω, spread all round, Apollod.Poliore.145.13 (Pass.), Ach.  
Tat.Intr.Arat.1:—Pass., -σπείρεται φλόξ Gal.7.314.

περισπένδω, v. περισπεύδω.

περισπέρχ-εἰα, ἡ, (σπέρχω) expedition, quickness, Eust.832.12; =  
ἡ ἄγαν σπουδή, Sch.Opp.H.2.334. -έω, v. περισπέρχω. -ής, ἐς,

very hasty, π. πάθος a rash, overhasty death (such as the self-



περισπογγίζω, *sponge all round*, Hp. *Morb.* 2.13, Thphr. *Char.* 25.5, Gal. 13.357. -ισμός, δ, *sponging all over*, τοῦ προσώπου Sor. [2.28].

περισπόρια, τὰ, *suburbs*, Lxx Jo. 21.2, 1 Ch. 6.55(40), al.

περισπουδ-άζω, *to be very eager*, Sm. Ps. 67(68).17. -αστος, ον, *much sought after, much desired*, Theopomp. *Hist.* 114; ἐνδοξον καὶ π. D.H. *Rh.* 7.3, cf. Muson. *Fr.* 18 Bp. 104 H. (Comp.), Luc. *Tim.* 38, Men. *Rh.* p.366 S., etc.; *τινι by one*, M. Ant. 5.36, Gal. 6.519, Hdn. 6.8.4, Iamb. *Comm. Math.* 26, etc. 2. *diligent, eager*, P. Asp. 20ii 11 (vi A. D.). Adv. -τως *with due care*, Phylarch. 30 J., Ath. 4.164b. -ος, ον, *very eager*, Poll. 6.29, etc.; *τινος for...*, Simp. in *Epict.* p.51 D.

περισπωμένως, Adv. pres. part. Pass., (περισπῶ) *pronounced with a circumflex*, esp. on the last syllable, Gal. 19.120, Ath. 9.400a, Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 109, etc.

περισσάδελφος [ᾶ], ον, *having an extraordinary number of brothers*, Vett. Val. 18.33.

περισσαίνω, (περισσός) *feel repletion or oppression*, Ruf. (?) ap. Orib. *inc.* 6.25, Orib. *Syn.* 5.1, Paul. Aeg. 1.1. II. v. περισαίνω.

περισσ-άκις, Att. περιττ-, Adv. of περισσός, of numbers, *taken an odd number of times, multiplied by an odd number*, Pl. *Prm.* 144a, Plu. 2.744a, etc. -ακώς, Adv. = foreg., Iamb. in *Nic.* p.13 P. (s. v. l.).

-άρτιος, ον, *odd and even*: Arith. of numbers which become uneven when divided by some power of two, such as 24 (for  $24 \div 2^3 = 3$ ), Nicom. *Ar.* 1.10, Poll. 4.162. -εία, ἡ, *surplus, abundance*, 2 Ep. *Cor.* 8.2; *χρημάτων IG* 5(1).550. II. *advantage*, Lxx Ec. 1.3, al.

-εῦμα, Att. -ττεῦμα, ατος, τό, *superfluity*, Orib. 22.7.1; *that which remains over*, κλασμάτων *Eu. Marc.* 8.8; *abundance*, opp. ὑστέρημα, 2 Ep. *Cor.* 8.14; ἐκ τοῦ περισσεύματος τῆς καρδίας τὸ στόμα λαλεῖ *Eu. Matt.* 12.34. II. = περίσσωμα, *excrement*, Sor. 1.108, f. l. in Plu. 2.962f.

-εῦσις, εως, ἡ, = περισσεία, Gloss. -εῦω, Att.

-ττεύω, impf. ἐπερίσσειον (περιέσσειον is condemned by Phryn. 20), (περισσός) *to be over and above the number, μύριοι εἰσιν ἀριθμόν...*, εἰς δὲ π. Hes. *Fr.* 160; *περιττεύουσιν ἡμῶν οἱ πολέμοιοι the enemy will go beyond us*, Orib. 4.8.11. II. *to be more than enough*,

remain over, τὰρκοῦντα καὶ περιττεύοντα Id. *Smr.* 4.35; τὸ π. [ἀργύριον] Id. *Vect.* 4.7; ἂν ᾗ τι. περιττεύον Pl. *Lg.* 855b; εἴ τι π. ἀπὸ τῶν τόκων SIG 672.19 (Delph., ii B. C.); ἡ περιττεύουσα τροφή Arist. *HA* 619<sup>a</sup> 20; τὸ π. τῶν κλασμάτων *Eu. Matt.* 14.20; τοσοῦτον τῷ Περικλεῖ ἐπερίσσειε, κτλ. such abundance of reason had Pericles for his belief, Th. 2.65; τοσόνδ' ἐπερίσσειεν αὐτοῖς εὐνοίας J. *AJ* 19.1.18; τὸ ἀνδρεῖον ἐπερίττειεν αὐτῇ D. H. 3.11. 2. in bad sense, *to be superfluous*, τὰ περισσεύοντα τῶν λόγων S. *El.* 1288; ἢ ἐμοὶ περιττεύῃ, i. e. that I may be over-rich, Diog. *Oen.* 64. III. of persons, *abound in*, χορηγία, opp. ἐλλείπω, Plb. 18.35.5, etc.; αἱ ἐκκλησίαι ἐπερίσσειον τῷ ἀριθμῷ *Act. Ar.* 16.5:—Med., c. gen., *περισσεύονται ἄρτων have more than enough of...*, *Eu. Luc.* 15.17. 2. *to be superior*, π. παρὰ τινα *to be better than...*, Lxx Ec. 3.19; ὑπὲρ τινα ib. 1 Ma. 3.30 (v. l.); *be better, have the advantage*, 1 Ep. *Cor.* 14.12; π. μᾶλλον *abound more and more*, sc. in Christian graces, 1 Ep. *Thess.* 4.1, 11:—Med., *περισσεύομεθα*, opp. ὑστερούμεθα, 1 Ep. *Cor.* 8.8.

IV. causal, *make to abound*, πᾶσαν χάριν π. 2 Ep. *Cor.* 9.8; *τινὰς τῇ ἀγάπῃ 1 Ep. Thess.* 3.12:—Pass., *to be made to abound*, *Eu. Matt.* 13.12, 25.29. 2. of Time, π. τὰς ὥρας *make them longer*, Ath. 2.42b.

περισσο-γονία, ἡ, *production of odd numbers*, Iamb. in *Nic.* pp. 21, 34 P.

-δάκτυλος, ον, *with more than the usual number of fingers or toes*, Gr. 14.7.9. -ειδής, ἐς, *partaking of the nature of odd numbers*, of the dyads, Theo Sm. p. 24 H., *Theol. Ar.* 19, Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 31 P.

-επέω, *speaking superfluously*, Hsch., Suid. -καλλής, ἐς, *exceeding beautiful*, Cratin. 238. -κομος, ον, *exceeding hairy*, Opp. C. 3.17. -λογέω, Att. περιττο-, *speaking superfluously*, Simp. in *Ph.* 770.14; gloss on περισσοεπέω, Hsch., Suid. -λογία, ἡ, *over-talking, wordiness*, Isoc. 12.88; π. καὶ ἀκρίβεια Id. 15.264. II. *elaborate writing*, D. H. *Pomp.* 2. III. *exaggeration*, J. *AJ* 14.7.2. -λόγος, ον, *talking too much, wordy*, Sch. Ar. *Eq.* 89. -λοφος, ον, *with an over-big crest*, Opp. C. 3.369. -μελής, ἐς, *with superfluous limbs*, Heph. *Astr.* 1.1, Man. 4.464, Vett. Val. 18.33, al. -μῦθος, ον, = περισσολόγος, *superfluous*, E. *Fr.* 52. Adv. in form -μῦθῃ (s. v. l.), Phld. *Rh.* 1.101 S.

-νοος, ον, *eminent for understanding*, Opp. H. 3.12, Nonn. D. 5.222. -παθέω, (παθεῖν) *suffer exceedingly*, Cass. *Pr.* 15. -ποιός, ον, *making odd*, of numbers, Syrian. in *Metaph.* 131.36. -πους, δ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *with a foot too many*, Nonn. D. 7.43 (of old age).

περισσός, Att. περιττός, ἡ, ον, (from περί, as ἐπισσαι from ἐπί, μέτασαι μετὰ) *beyond the regular number or size, prodigious*, δῶρα Hes. *Th.* 399 (never in Hom.); ὥμος *Trag. Adesp.* 458.3; στάθμα, dub. sens., v. ἔλκω B. 3. 2. *out of the common, extraordinary, strange*, εἴ τι περισσὸν εἰδείη if he has any signal knowledge, Thgn. 769; εἴ τι φρονεῖς καὶ τι περισσὸν ἔχεις Philisc. (PLG 2.327); π. λόγος S. *OT* 841; ἄγρα E. *Ba.* 1197 (lyr.); πάθος Id. *Supp.* 791 (lyr.); βίος οὐδὲν ἔχων π. ἀλλὰ πάντα σμικρά Antipho *Soph.* 51; οὐ γὰρ π. οὐδὲν οὐδ' ἐξω λόγου πέπονθας E. *Hipp.* 437; περισσότερα παθήματα Antipho 3.4.5; τὰ π. τῶν ἔργων καὶ τερατῶν Isoc. 12.77; ἴδια καὶ π. Id. 15.145; π. καὶ θαυμαστά Arist. *EN* 1141<sup>b</sup> 6; παῖς π. Id. *Pol.* 1312<sup>a</sup> 27; οὐδὲν δὲ λέγοντες π. φαίνονται τι λέγειν Id. *Metaph.* 1053<sup>b</sup> 3; τί π. ποιεῖτε; *Eu. Matt.* 5.47; περιττοτάτη φύσις Arist. *HA* 531<sup>a</sup> 9; συνανθρωπίζον... πάντων περισσότατον, of the dog, Ath. 13.611c, cf. Clearch. 24; in Literature, *striking*, τὸ περιττόν, as a quality of οἱ τοῦ Σωκράτους λόγοι, Arist. *Pol.* 1265<sup>a</sup> 11; τὰ σοφὰ καὶ τὰ π. *refinements*, Epicur. *Fr.* 409; opp. κοινὸς καὶ δημώδης, Longin. 40.2 (but also, *elaborate*, π. καὶ πεποιημένος Id. 3.4; in bad sense, *far-fetched*, D. H. *Pomp.* 2, *Dem.* 56). 3. of persons,

*extraordinary, remarkable*, esp. for great learning, π. ὦν ἀνὴρ E. *Hipp.* 948; τοὺς... π. καὶ τι πράσσοντας πλέον Id. *Fr.* 788; δυστυχεῖς εἶναι τοὺς π. Arist. *Metaph.* 983<sup>a</sup> 2; π. γένος τῶν μελιττῶν Id. *GA* 760<sup>a</sup> 4; freq. with the manner added, π. κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν Id. *Pr.* 953<sup>a</sup> 10; περὶ τὸν ἄλλον βίον περιττότερος somewhat extravagant or eccentric, Id. *Pol.* 1267<sup>b</sup> 24; τῇ φύσει π. Id. *HA* 622<sup>b</sup> 6; κάλλει Plu. *Demetr.* 2; ἐν ἅπασιν Id. *Dem.* 3; τὴν ὥραν Alciph. 1.12: c. inf., D. H. *Comp.* 18. 4. c. gen., *περισσὸς ἄλλων πρὸς τι beyond others in...*, S. *El.* 155; θύσει τοῦδε περισσότερα greater things than this, AP 6.321 (Leon. Alex.); περιττότερος προφήτου one greater than... Id. *Matth.* 11.9. II. *more than sufficient, superfluous*, αἱ π. δαπάναι X. *Mem.* 3.6.6; περιττὸν ἔχειν to have a surplus, Id. *An.* 7.6.31; οἱ μὲν... περιττὰ ἔχουσιν, οἱ δὲ οὐδὲ τὰ ἀναγκαῖα... Id. *Oec.* 20.1: c. gen., τῶν ἀρκούντων περιττὰ more than sufficient, Id. *Cyr.* 8.2.21; τὰ π. τῶν ἱκανῶν Id. *Hier.* 1.19: freq. in military sense, οἱ π. ἱππεῖς the reserve horse, Id. *Eq. Mag.* 8.14; οἱ π. τῆς φυλακῆς ib. 7.7; π. σκηναὶ spare tents, Id. *Cyr.* 4.6.12 (but τοῖς περιττοῖς χρῆσθαι their superior numbers, Id. *An.* 4.8.11, cf. *Cyr.* 6.3.20); τὸ π. the surplus, residue, Inscr. ap. *eund. An.* 5.3.13 (but τὸ π. τοῦ Ἰουδαίου the advantage of the Jew, *Ep. Rom.* 3.1); Ἀρπυιῶν τὰ π. their leavings, AP 11.239 (Lucill.); τὸ π. τῆς ἡμέρας the remainder of the day, X. *Eph.* 1.3; π. γράμματα supplementary provisions in a will, BGU 326 ii 9 (ii A. D.). 2. in bad sense, *superfluous, useless*, οὐδέ τι τοῦ παντὸς κενὸν πέλει οὐδὲ π. Emp. 13; μόχθος π. A. *Pr.* 385, cf. S. *Ant.* 780; π. κἀνόνητα σώματα Id. *Aj.* 758; βάρος π. γῆς ἀναστρωφόμενοι Id. *Fr.* 945; ἄχθος Id. *El.* 1241 (lyr.); τὰ γὰρ π. πανταχοῦ λυπήρ' ἔπη Id. *Fr.* 82; αὐδῶ σε μὴ περισσὰ κηρύσσειν A. *Th.* 1048; π. πάντες οὖν μέσφ' λόγοι E. *Med.* 819; π. φωνῶν Id. *Supp.* 459. 3. *excessive, extravagant, μηχανάσθαι περισσὰ commit extravagances*, Hdt. 2.32; περισσὰ δρᾶν, πράσσειν, to be over-busy, S. *Tr.* 617, *Ant.* 68; π. φρονεῖν to be over-wise, E. *Fr.* 924 (anap.); ἡ π. αὕτη ἐπιμέλεια τοῦ σώματος Pl. *R.* 407b; μήκος πολὺν λόγων π. Id. *Lg.* 645c; *redundant, overdone*, οἱ καρτεροὶ καὶ π. λόγοι Id. *Ac.* 365c, etc.; of dress, ἐσθῆς π. Plu. 2.615d; περισσότερα λύπη 2 Ep. *Cor.* 2.7; τοῦ τὰ δέοντ' ἔχειν περιττὰ μισῶ I hate extravagance in comparison with moderation, Alex. 254, etc. 4. of persons, *over-wise, over-curious*, περισσὸς καὶ φρονὺς μέγα E. *Hipp.* 445, cf. *Ba.* 429 (lyr.); δ πολυπράγμων καὶ π. Plb. 9.1.4; τὴν περὶ τὸ σῶμα θεραπείαν ἀκριβῆς καὶ π. Plu. *Cic.* 8; so, of speakers, π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Δημοσθένους Aeschin. 1.119. 5. as a term of praise, *subtle, acute*, ἀκριβῆς καὶ π. διάνοια Arist. *Top.* 141<sup>b</sup> 13. III. Arith., ἀριθμὸς π. an odd, uneven number, opp. ἄρτιος, Epich. 170.7, Philol. 5, Pl. *Prt.* 356e, etc.; π. ἡμέραι Hp. *Arh.* 4.61; τὸ π. καὶ τὸ ἄρτιον the nature of odd and even, Pl. *Grg.* 451c, etc.; π. χῶραι the odd places in a verse, Heph. 5.1; ἀρτιάκις π. ἀριθμός a number divisible by an odd number an even number of times, as 2, 6, 10, Euc. 7 *Def.* 9. IV. περισσότεροι more in number, extra, Carnead. ap. S. E. M. 9.140. V. περιττόν, τό, = στρύχνος μανικός, θρόνον 11, Thphr. *HP* 9.11.6; περισσόν Dsc. 4.73; περίσκον Orib. 12.8.56.

B. Adv. *περισσῶς extraordinarily, exceedingly*, θεοσεβέες π. ἐόντες Hdt. 2.37; ἐπαινέσεται π. E. *Ba.* 1197 (lyr.); π. παῖδας ἐκδιδάσκεισθαι to have them educated overmuch, Id. *Med.* 295; περιττοτέρως τῶν ἄλλων far above all others, Isoc. 3.44; περισσότερον τοῦ ἐνός Luc. *Pr. Im.* 14; also περισσὰ Pi. *N.* 7.43, E. *Hec.* 579, etc. 2. *remarkably*, περισσότερον τῶν ἄλλων θάψαι τινα more sumptuously, Hdt. 2.129; οἰκησις π. ἐσκευασμένη Plb. 1.29.7; περιττότατα ἔχειν to be most remarkable, Arist. *HA* 589<sup>a</sup> 31; κοσμουμένη π. καὶ σεμνῶς Plu. 2.145e; περισσότατα ἀνθρώπων θρησκείαν in the most singular way, D. C. 37.17; ἡδέως καὶ π. in an uncommon manner, D. H. *Comp.* 3; εἰπεῖν στρογγύλως καὶ π. Id. *Is.* 20; ἰδίως καὶ π. Plu. *Thes.* 19; τὰ καινὰ ἱστορούμενα καὶ π. Id. 2.30d. 3. abundantly, ἐχέτω π. τῆς κρόκης Alciph. 3.41. 4. with a neg., οὐδὲν περισσὸν τούτων nothing more than or beyond these, Antipho 3.4.6; οὐδὲν τῶν ἄλλων περιττότερον πραγματεύεσθαι Pl. *Ar.* 20c; οὐδὲν π. ἢ εἰ... no otherwise than if..., Id. *Smr.* 219c; περισσόν alone, furthermore, Lxx Ec. 12.12, al. 5. τὰ περισσὰ in vain, AP 12.182 (Strat.). II. ἐκ περιττοῦ superfluously, uselessly, Pl. *Prt.* 338c, *Sph.* 265e; but ὑπερέχειν ἐκ π. to be far superior, Id. *Lg.* 734d, cf. 802d; ἡ κάμινος ἐκαύθη ἐκ π. *Thd.* Da. 3.22; ἐκ π. χρησάμενος τῇ παρηρησίᾳ Luc. *Pro Merc. Cond.* 13; cf. ὑπερεκπερισσοῦ.

περισσό-σαρκος, ον, *over-fleshy*, Suid. s. v. Πρίαπος. -συλλαβέω, to have one syllable more than, τινος or τινι, EM 35.41, 131.57: abs., A. D. *Pron.* 28.11, etc. -σύλλαβος, ον, *with a syllable more*, γενική Id. *Adv.* 166.26, St. *Byz.* s. v. φλεγύα. Adv. -βως Id. s. v. Ἀβαί, Sch. E. *Or.* 18, etc. -τάγης, ἐς, (τάσσω) put in a series of uneven numbers, opp. ἀρτιοταγής, Nicom. *Ar.* 1.22. -τεχνία, ἡ, *over-exactness in art*, *Demetr. Eloc.* 247. -της, Att. περιττ-, ἡτος, ἡ, (περισσός) *extravagance, excess*, in pl., Isoc. 10.7; π. μαιφονῶν D. C. 77.16; *romp*, ἡ ἐν τοῖς βίοις π. καὶ πολυτέλεια Plb. 9.10.5. 2. in style, *redundancy*, Hermog. *Meth.* 5. 3. ἐκ περισσότητος [κατηγορεῖν], *ex abundantia*, Aps. *Rh.* p. 223 H. II. *eminence, excellence*, D. S. 1.94; ἡ κατὰ τὴν τέχνην π. Id. 18.26. III. of numbers, *unevenness*, opp. ἀρτιότης, Arist. *Metaph.* 1004<sup>b</sup> 11. -τρύφητος [ῦ], ον, *over-luxurious*, οἰζύς Tim. 3.3 (nisi leg. πᾶσ' ἀπερισσοτρύφητος). -φρονέω, gloss on περιφρονέω, Hsch. (περισωφρονέω cod.). -φρων, δ, ἡ, gen. φρονος, = περισσόνους, *over-wise*, A. *Pr.* 330. 2. in good sense, *extremely clever*, Vett. Val. 17.22. -χορηγία, ἡ, *extra largess of corn*, Cod. *Theod.* 14.26.2. -χρονος, ον, *corrupt* in Thphr. *CP* 1.18.3 (leg. παρισόχρονα).

περίσσωμα, Att. περιττ-, ατος, τό, *that which is over and above*, esp. *that which remains after the digestion of food*, either as a secretion or an excretion, defined as τὸ τῆς τροφῆς ὑπόλειμμα, Arist. *GA* 724<sup>b</sup> 26,



cf. Epicur. *Fr.* 293, Meno *Iatr.* 4.35, Diocl. *Fr.* 141, Plu. 2.130a, etc.; ταῦτα δὲ [τὰ π.] ἐστὶ κόπρος, φλέγμα, χολή Arist. *HA* 511b9; also of hair and nails, Jul. *Or.* 6.189b. 2. metaph., *refuse, dregs, ὥσπερ π. τῆς πόλεως* Plu. *Cor.* 12. —ωματικός, Att. περιττ-, ἡ, ὄν, of the nature of περιττώματα, excretive, excrementitious, ἀπόκρισις Arist. *PA* 681b36; ὑγρότης Plu. 2.130b; π. [μόριον] for excretion, Arist. *HA* 531a20, etc. 2. of persons, *abounding in περιττώματα*, ib. 584a6, *Pr.* 873a18; σώματα Id. *GA* 766b35 (Comp.); βρέφη Alex. *Aphr.* *Pr.* 1.2; π. καὶ παχὺς τὴν σάρκα, of a pig, Jul. *Or.* 5.177c. —ωνύμω, of numbers, *to be odd*, Iamb. *in Nic.* p. 22 P.:—Adj. —ώνυμος, odd, ib. p. 84 P. —ωσις, Att. περίττ-, εὖς, ἡ, *superfluity*, Hp. *Epid.* 6.5. 10. 2. = περίσσωμα, Arist. *HA* 489a7, *GA* 717b6, al., Thphr. *Sud.* 20.

περισταδόν, Adv. *standing round about*, Il. 13.551, Hdt. 7.225, E. *Andr.* 1136, Theoc. 2.68, Call. *Hec.* 1.1.14, etc. 2. *from all sides*, ἐβάλλοντο π. Th. 7.81.

περισταίω, *sprinkle all round*, Alex. *Trall.* 9.1:—Pass., *AP* 7.36 (Ergy.).

περισταθή, v. περίστημι.

περισταθμία, τά, dub. sens. in *IG* 12.310.190.

περισταλάδην, and —αδόν, v. περιστολάδην.

περισταλτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (περιστέλλω) *clasp and compressing*, δύναμις π. the peristaltic action of the bowels, by which their contents are propelled, Gal. *Nat. Fac.* 3.4; also of the bladder, Id. 8.404; ἡ π. ἐνέργεια Id. *Nat. Fac.* 3.8; ἡ π. κίνησις Id. *UP* 4.9. Adv. —κῶς Id. *Nat. Fac.* 3.4.

περι-στάσιμος [ᾱ], ὄν, *filled with people standing round, crowded with hearers*, στοά Lyr. *ap. Timae.* 80 (Cerc. (?) 10). —στάσις, εὖς, ἡ, *standing round*, τίς ἦδε κραυγὴ καὶ δόμων π.; *crowds standing round the house*, Telecl. 35; π. ποιέσθαι, of crowds, Thphr. *Char.* 8. 12(pl.); ὄχλοιο π. Timo 34.1: hence, in concrete sense, *crowd standing round*, Plb. 1.32.3, 18.53.11. 2. *surrounding*, ἡ τοῦ ψυχροῦ π. Arist. *Pr.* 869a21: in concrete sense, *environment*, π. ἀέρος ψυχροῦ Epicur. *Ep.* 2 p. 50 U., cf. p. 48 U.; *surrounding space*, Plb. 6.31.1, 6.41.2; esp. *free space round a building*, *OGI* 483.123, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.), *IG* 14.3521 8, 70 (Halaesa). b. *portico surrounding a hall or temple*, ib. 42(1).102.6 (Epid., iv B.C.), Callix. 1; ἡ ἔξω π. τοῦ σηκοῦ *IG* 7.3073. 90 (Lebad.). c. *district surrounding a village, neighbourhood*, *PTeb.* 14.19 (ii B.C.), al. II. *circumstances, situation, state of affairs*, Plb. 1.35.10, 4.67.4, etc.; αἱ π. [τῶν πόλεων] Id. 10.21.3; τὸ παράδοξον τῆς π. Posidon. 36 J.; π. nostra, *the position of my affairs*, Cic. *Att.* 4. 8b.2; *the actuality, μέζων τῆς π. ἡ φαντασίη* Aret. *SD* 2.9; τὰ κατὰ περιστάσιν καθήκοντα duties dependent on circumstances, Stoic. 3.135, al., cf. Cic. *Att.* 16.11.4, Phld. *Rh.* 1.219 S. (pl.): sg. of a particular circumstance, Ael. *Tact.* 35.1, A.D. *Synt.* 145.4, etc.; κατὰ τινα π. γραμμάτων Gal. 11.242. b. esp. *difficult position, crisis* (both senses distd. in Arr. *Epict.* 2.6.17, M. *Ant.* 9.13); δὲ π. καὶ λάβε τὸν ἄνδρα Stoic. 3.49; κατὰ τὰς π. in critical times, Plb. 1.82.7, cf. 4.33.12, etc.; διὰ τὰς τῶν καιρῶν π. *SIG* 731.2 (Tomi, i B.C.); εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν περιστάσεως Plb. 4.45. 10, cf. 1.84.9, etc.; χαλεπὴ π. Lxx 2Ma. 4.16, cf. Dsc. *Alex. Praef.*; μετὰ τὴν κατασχοῦσαν τὴν πόλιν π. *SIG* 708.7 (Istropolis, ii B.C.), cf. *IG* 22. 1338.27, Orph. *Fr.* 285.63; ἐν π. ἰσχυρὰ τῶν ἔξωθεν Porph. *Abst.* 1. 55. 2. Rhet., *circumstances of the case treated by a speaker*, Quint. *Inst.* 3.5.18, 5.10.104, Corn. *Rh.* p. 362 H.; classified by Hermog. *Inv.* 3.5. 3. *outward pomp and circumstance*, ἡ τοῦ βίου π. Plb. 3.98.2, cf. 3.126.3; τρυφή καὶ π. Antig. *Car.* *Ath.* 12.547f; ὑπάρχων ἐν μεγάλῃ π. Phld. *Acad. Ind.* p. 101 M. 4. in Meteorology, of climatic conditions, ἡ κατὰ τὸν ἀέρα π. Plb. 3.84.2; λοιμικαὶ π. pestilential conditions, Id. 6.5.5, cf. *SIG* 731.7 (Tomi, i B.C.); καυματώδης π. D.S. 4.22. b. Astron., *position of the heavenly bodies, ἐκλειπτικὴ π.* Sch. *Arat.* 862. III. *veering round, of winds*, Arist. *Mete.* 364b14, *Pr.* 942b27. 2. *cycle*, ἡ τοῦ μεγάλου ἐνιαυτοῦ π. Eudem. *ap. Theon.* Sm. p. 198 H. 3. *direction of motion*, αἱ ἔξ π., i.e. up, down, forwards, backwards, right, left, Nicom. *Ar.* 2.6.16. 4. *materials for use*, *PFior.* 369.2 (ii A.D.). —στᾶτέον, one must avoid, τι Philonid. *ap. Ath.* 15.675e. —στᾶτήρια· σπλάγχνα, Hsch. —στᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or in critical circumstances, τὰ π. πράγματα, = περιστάσεις, critical circumstances, Plu. 2.169c, cf. Heliod. *in EN* 103.17; π. ἐνοχλήσεις Alex. *Aphr.* *in Top.* 255.26. 2. *dependent on circumstances, καθήκοντα* Stoic. 3.135; ἐνέργειαι Plot. 1.4.13; precarious, διαγωγὴ τοῦ βίου Max. *Tyr.* 36.4. Adv. —κῶς according to circumstances, ἐνεργεῖν Plot. 1. 2.7. 3. *circumstantial, accidental, extraneous*, κατὰ Hierocl. *in CA* 11 p. 439 M. 4. Rhet., *concerned with the circumstances of a case*, προοίμια Corn. *Rh.* p. 354 H.; μόρια Men. *Rh.* p. 366 S.; τὰ ὑποκείμενα τῷ διαλόγῳ π. Procl. *in Prm.* p. 482 S. 5. *full of business*, βίος Gal. 6.403 (cj.), 15.177. —στᾶτος, ὄν, *surrounded and admired by the crowd*, Eup. 176, Iamb. *VP* 7.35; π. ὑπὸ πάντων Isoc. 6.95, cf. 15.269. 2. *standing round and wondering*, ἀγάπη, π. τὴν κόμην ποιεῖ Theopomp. *Com.* 41.

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324. -ής, ἐς, wreathed, crowned, ἀνθέων π. with a crown of flowers, S.El.895. II. Act., twining, encircling, κισσός E.Ph.651 (lyr.). -ω, *enwreath, surround*, νεφέεσσι περιστέφει οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν Ζεὺς Od.5.303; τὴν νηίδα τοῖς ὕπλοις Plu.Arist.9; κύκλῳ τὰ τεῖχη Id.2.245e; Παρ-νησὸν π. ἐννέα κύκλοις, of the serpent Pytho, Call.Del.93:—Pass., Orph.Fr.186: metaph., δ παῖς ἀρετῇ περιστέφεται Aphth.Prog.3.

περιστήθιον, τό, breastband, Lxx Ex.28.4, Ph.1.653, 2.226. περιστήλομαι, to be set up as στῆλαι round about, οἱ περιεσθηλ-μένοι δροι Jahrb.Ergänzungsheft 10.64 (Nysa, i b.c.).

περιστήριζω, adhere firmly all round, Hp.Morb.4.51.

περίστια, τά, sacrifice of a pig at the lustration of the popular as-sembly at Athens, or the lustration itself, Ister 32, Sch.Ar.Ec.128:—hence περιστάρχος, ὁ, one who offers the περίστια, Ar.1.c., Ister 1.c.

περιστίγης, ἐς, spotted all over, variegated, ἔρπος Nic.Th.376 (v.1. -στίβης, trodden all round, compact).

περιστίζω, prick or dot all round, περιέστιξε [τοῖσι μαζοῖσι] τὸ τεῖχος she stuck the wall all round with the breasts, Hdt.4.202; περιστί-ξαντες (v.1. περιστήσαντες, περίε στήσαντες Dobree) κατὰ τὰ ἀγγήια τοὺς τυφλοὺς having set them at equal distances round . ., ib.2 (expld. by Hsch. ἀπὸ τοῦ στίχειν). II. Gramm., mark with dots, τὸ λ Gal.16.800; τὸ ι καὶ τὸ υ EM169.37, cf. 462.39 (Pass.): pf. part. Pass. περιεστιγμένος, η, ον, marked with dots, διπλῇ Sch.II.p.xliii Dind., etc.; ὀβελός, etc., D.L.3.66.

περίστικτος, ον, dappled, φολίδεσσι Nic.Th.464: metaph., λωβη-τοῖσι π. μελέεσσι branded with . ., Tryph.227.

περιστίλβω, glitter all round, D.S.3.45, Plu.2.693d; π. τι Eun.VS p.459B.

περιστήχ-άω, stand round in rows, Nic.Th.442, Nonn.D.26.223. -ες (parox.), οἱ, αἱ, placed round in a row, v.1. for περι-στίχες, ib.2.170. -ίζω, = περιστοιχίζω, A.Ag.1383.

περιστλεγγίζω, scrape all round with a στλεγγίς, Hsch.

περιστόιον, v. περιστῶν.

περιστοιχ-έω, = sq., comprehend within limits, Men.Rh.p.348S. (Pass.); f.1. for sq. in D.C.60.30 (Pass.). -ίζω, surround as with

toils or nets, of a besieging army, interpol. in Plb.8.5.2, etc.; dub. in Sm.Ps.47(48).13, Quint.Ho.8.13: metaph., J.AJ17.2.4:—Med. (fut. -ιούμαι D.C.50.31), κύκλῳ πανταχῇ μέλλοντας ἡμᾶς καὶ καθη-μένους περιστοιχίζεται D.4.9, cf. D.C.39.3:—Pass., ὑπὸ τινων Id.49.30, al., Aristaeon.1.9; ψυχὴ π. ὑπὸ πονηρῶν πνευμάτων Ph.Fr.104H.; κλύδωνι φροντισμάτων Hld.7.4, cf. Pall.in Hp.2.112D. -ος, ον, set round in rows, D.53.15.

περιστολ-άδην, Adv. surrounding, Nic.Al.475codd.; prob. -στα-λάδην, by drops, cf. Sch.ad loc., and περισταλαδόν· περισταζόμενον, περιρρέμενον τῷ χόλῳ, Hsch.

-ή, ἡ, wrapping up, περιστολῇ καὶ κατακλίσσει συνθάλλειν Plu.2.652e. b. laying out, of a corpse, D.H.3.21, BGU896.7 (ii A.D.). 2. Medic., peristaltic action of internal organs, Gal.8.440; γαστέρος Id.7.219; φλεβῶν Id.Nat.Fac.2.1. 3. adornments, Lxx Ex.33.6: metaph., π. δόξης ib.Si.45.7. II. metaph., restraint, decorum, ὅσα παίζεται μετὰ περιστολῆς Aristaeon 284. 2. ἐν π. secretly, Psalm.Solom.13.7. -ίζομαι, Med., wrap oneself up, Suid. s.v. ἐπαναβάλλασθε:—Pass., Dsc.Eur.2.115.

περιστόμ-ιος, ον, round a mouth or aperture, Opp.H.3.603. II. Subst. περιστόμιον, τό, mouth of a vessel, πίθου Plb.21.28.12. 2. mouth-band, φορβεῖα καὶ περιστομίους Plu.2.456b. 3. region of the epiglottis, Hsch. 4. collar of a garment, Lxx Jb.30.18. 5. edge of a ravine, ib.Ez.39.11. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, wooden gauge or spanner for testing thickness of τόνοι, Ph.Bel.54.46, Hero Bel.108.8. 2. iron clamp, Apollod.Poliore.155.11. 3. π. φρέατος, puteal, Gloss.

-ος, ον, presenting a front all round, τετράπλευρον Ascl. Tact.11.6.

περιστονᾶχέω, bemoan, ὕλα περιστονάχησε πεσόντα Q.S.3.397. II. groan all around, γαῖα περιστονάχησε c. in Hes.Sc.344; cf. περιστε-ναχίζω.

περιστορέννυμι, aor. inf. Med. περιστορέσασθαι, Pass. περιστρ-ωθῆναι, spread all round or over, Orph.A.1335 (tim.), Nonn.D.18.81, etc.; cf. περιστρώννυμι.

περιστράτοπεδεύω, encamp about, invest, besiege, Lycurg.128, Plb.1.30.5, 2.2.7, D.H.6.29, Plu.Fab.22:—used by X. in Med., abs., HG3.1.7, Cyr.3.1.6, al.:—Pass., HG4.7.1.

περί-στρεμμα, ατος, τό, = διάστρεμμα, Gal.18(2).888. -στρέφω, whirl round, of one preparing to throw, ἔριψεν . . χειρὶ περιστρέψας Il.19.131; τὸν βα περιστρέψας ἤκε Od.8.189; turn round, π. τὸν τρά-χηλον wheel it round, Arist.HA504<sup>a</sup>16; θέαμα πρὸς αὐγὴν Gal.UP17.1; π. ἵππον εἰς τὸν κύκλον, Plu.Marc.6; ὁ ἥλιος κύκλον ἔχει καὶ π. περὶ τὴν σελήνην Id.2.931a:—Pass., to be turned or turn round, spin round, Pl. Cra.411b; περιστρεφόμενος . . θαμὰ ἐπεσκοπεῖτο turning round, Id.Ly.207a; of the heavens, complete a rotation, Arist.Cael.273<sup>a</sup>2: metaph., π. εἰς τὰ ληθῆ turn towards them, Pl.R.519b; κινδυνεύει εἰς τοὺς πολι-τικούς περιστρέφειν τὸ ῥῆμα to be fixed on . ., Id.Plt.303c; οὐ -στρα-φῆσεται κλῆρος shall not be removed from tribe to tribe, Lxx Nu.36.9.

2. π. τῷ χεῖρει tie his hands behind him, Lys.1.27:—Pass., to be twisted, of an intestine, Gal.8.388. 3. attract a person's attention, π. τὸν θεατὴν Lib.Or.11.236; convert a person, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.180.

περιστροβέω, cause to revolve, κύλινδρον Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

περιστρόγγυλος, ον, perfectly round, Ath.Mech.38.11.

περιστροφ-άδην [ᾱ], Adv. = περιφοράδην, π. ὁδοιπορεῖν ὡς βόες Hp. Mochl.20. 2. spinning round, Opp.H.5.146. -έω, v. περιστρ-ω-φάω.

-ή, ἡ, turning or spinning round, ὁστράκου Pl.R.521c; ἄστρων περιστροφᾶι courses of the stars, S.Fr.432.8; κόσμον Euc.

Phaen.p.8M.; τοῦ ἡλίου Hld.1.18, etc.; ἐν περιστροφῇ λαοῦ amidst them, Lxx Si.50.5: pl., contortions, Gal.15.126; whorls in hair-

growth, δύο π. ἔξει ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ Heph.Astr.1.1. -ἴδιον, τό, name of a garment, π. ἀνδρείον dub. in BCH29.432 (Delos).

-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, wooden implement that is turned round, strickle, Poll.4.170, 10.113. 2. handle for turning a fuller's press, ib.135. -ος, ον, turning round: turning in a socket, κοτύλαι Aret.SD2.12. II. Subst., twisted rope, f.1. for περιδρόμους in X.Cyn.2.6. III. περί-στροφος· ὁ τῆς ὑποσφραγίδος τόπος, Hsch.

περίστρωμα, ατος, τό, covering of a bed, PCair.Zen.60.9 (iii b.c.), D.S.13.84, Lycanap.D.L.5.73; counterpane, opp. στρώματα, Ath.2.48c (pl.). 2. in pl., carpets and hangings of rooms, Philist.28, Callix.2, Simyl.1.

περιστρώννυμι, aor. -έστρωσα, = περιστορέννυμι, [δίφρους] ἱματίους Duris49J., cf. Aq., Thd.Pr.7.16.

περιστρωφάω, ply hither and thither, μενοινῆν Nonn.D.41.264. II. intr., turn hither and thither, prob. (for -στροφέοντες) in Q.S.6.504.

III. Med., περιστρωφόμενος πάντα τὰ χρηστήρια going round to all the oracles, Hdt.8.135; περιστρωφῶντο δ' ὅπως αἱ Q.S.12.404.

περιστύλ-ιον [ῶ], τό, Dim. of περιστύλον, IG11(2).199A108 (Delos, iii b.c.). -ος, ον, surrounded with a colonnade, αὐλή Hdt.2.148, 153, Muson.Fr.19p.108H., Aphth.Prog.12; δόμοι E.Andr.1099; σῦριγξ Callix.2; ναὺς στοαῖς . . περιστύλος Paus.6.25.1. II. Subst. περιστύλον, τό, peristyle, colonnade round a temple or round the court of a house, Lxx Ez.42.3 (pl.), D.S.18.26, IG5(2).268.50 (Mantineia, i b.c.), J.BJ1.21.11 (pl.); also, area surrounded by a colonnade, Lxx 3Ma.5.23, al.:—so περιστύλος, ὁ, D.S.1.48: gender indeterminate in IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).1091132, al. (Epid., pl.), Callix.2, Plb.10.27.10 (pl.), 15.25A.3, D.S.1.47, Plu.Ara.26, 2.586b.

περιστῦφέλιζομαι, Med., beat, dash all round, κρᾶθ' ἑκατὸν πέτρῃσι Opp.H.3.23.

περιστῦφω [ῶ], dry up by astringents, τὸ δάκρυον Plu.2.659d.

περίστωον, τό, later Gr. for περιστύλον, BCH54.97 (Delos, ii b.c.), D.S.5.40, Hierocl.p.54A., J.BJ5.4.4, 5.5.8, D.C.44.16, 54.23.—In codd. freq. spelt περίστωον (περιστόιον IG11(2).165.21, 49 (Delos, iii b.c.)), but cf. EM665.1.

περισυγ-καταλαμβάνομαι, Pass., to be included, τοὺς ἑτέρους ἡχοὺς π. ὑπὸ τῶν ἑτέρων Arist.Aud.803<sup>b</sup>41. -χωρέω, = συγχωρέω, dub. in MitteisChr.31124 (ii b.c.).

περισῦλ-α, strip off all round, τὸ ἱμάτιον Ph.1.637. II. strip, plunder, ἔγαλμα Ael.VH1.20; strip of one's property, Id.Fr.48; ἀπο-κτείνει αὐτοὺς καὶ π. ὅσα ἐπηγάγοντο ib.167:—Pass., περισυλᾶσθαι πᾶσαν τὴν οὐσίαν Pl.Grg.486c, cf. Luc.Philops.20, JConf.8.

περισυμπλέκω, in Pass., to be wound round, of a screw, dub. in Bito47.4 (v.1. συμπεπλεγμένος).

περισυν-άγω, gloss on ἀθροίζω, Sch.E.Hec.1139:—Pass., gloss on ἀμφαγέρονται, Sch.Opp.H.3.231; περισυνηγμένων collected from all round, gloss on παντοδαπῶν, Sch.Them.Or.16.201a. -ίσταμαι, arise about, Dam.Pr.34.

περίσυνος, ον, adjacent, ὅρια PFlor.383.77, 104 (iii A.D.), cf. PMasp.128.15 (vi A.D.).

περισῦρίττω, hiss on all sides, Eust.1816.46:—Pass., ibid., Id.1504.31.

περί-συρμα, ατος, τό, (περισύρω 1.2) mockery, Eust.1816.45. -συρ-μός, ὁ, drawing or whirling round, Thphr.Ign.53. -σύρω [v], drag about, ἄνω καὶ κάτω Luc.Merc.Cond.30 (Pass.); περισῦρέντα τὴν πόλιν dragged round the city, J.BJ2.12.7. 2. metaph., satirize, ridicule, Eust.1816.46 (Act. and Pass.). II. tear off, pick off, τὸ χλωρόν Lxx Ge.30.37. 2. tear away, take by violence from, τὴν λείαν τινῶν -σύρεῖν (fut. inf.) Plb.3.93.1, cf. 4.19.4:—Med., carry off, λείαν περι-εσύραντο Hyp.Fr.264, cf. App.Hisp.65: metaph., destroy, Ph.1.178:—περισύρεται is f.1. for παρασύρεται in D.P.864.

περισφᾶλ-άω or -έω, = περισφάλλομαι, stagger, Nic.Al.542 (part. -σφαλδωντες cod. II., -σφαλέοντες cett.). -εῖα, ἡ, slippery nature, χωρίων prob. in Herod.8.19. -ής, ἐς, very slippery, τόποι Plu. Alex.16: metaph., τύχη Id.2.317e.

περι-σφάλλω, cause to slip about, Apollon.Cit.1:—Pass., slip about, Hp.Art.6. -σφαλσις, εως, Ion. ios, ἡ, causing to slip round, ἐμβολὴ ἐκ π. in reduction of a dislocation, Id.Mochl.15, cf. Art.25.

περισφᾶράγέω, to be ready to burst, γάλακτι Nic.Th.553.

περίσφᾶτος, ον, = ἐπιθρήνητος, ἐπονείδιστος, Hsch. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Trag.Adesp.333.

περισφηκός, tie tight all round, as one does a jar, Dsc.5.18:—Pass., to be tight bound, Hp.Ep.15, 16.

περι-σφίγγω, bind tightly all round, βодs οὐρᾶ τὸν αὐχένα π. D.S.3.33; κύκλος οὐρανοῦ π. πάντα Ph.1.227; χεῖρα σπατάλη AP6.74 (Agath.); δεσμῶ. Ἀρρα περισφίγγας Ἀφροδίτη Nonn.D.5.585; apply closely, of a cupping-instrument, Aret.CA1.10:—Pass., Hp.Oss.13, J.AJ3.7.4; τῷ πυθμένι -έσφιγεται σωλήν Str.16.2.13: abs., contract, shrink, Hp.VC15; π. τοῖς ἰδρῶσι τοὺς λινοὺς Sor.1.83. 2. metaph., tighten up, make more stringent, νόμον Just.Nov.46Praef. -σφιγγίς, εως, ἡ, tying tight all round, constriction, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69; βρόχων Sor.2.40 (pl.), cf. Pall.in Hp.12.284C.

περισφᾶγισμός, ὁ, birthmark, Heph.Astr.1.1 (pl.).

περισφᾶγιάω, gloss on περιφλίω, Sch.Nic.Al.62.

περι-σφύριος [ῶ], ον, round the ankle, δράκων AP6.207.7 (Arch.). II. Subst. περισφύριον, τό, anklet, Hdt.4.176, AP6.172, S.E.P.3.201. -σφῦρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, ankle-bandage, Orib.48.67 tit. -σφῦ-



ρος, ον, = περισφύριος, πέζα AP6.211 (Leon.); τὰ περισφύρα σκέλη Luc. Am. 41, shd. prob. be written τὰ περι σφύρα (σκέλη being a gloss). II. as Subst. **περίσφῦρον**, τό, = περισφύριον, Gal. 19.144.

**περισχαδόν**, applied to an actor taking the part of Perseus as a beggar; also ψάθον ἐν ᾧ περιελούσι τὰς ἰσχύδας, Hsch. **περίσχελες**, δυσχερές, Id. **περίσχεμεν**, **περίσχεο**, v. **περιέχω**.

**περίσχεσις**, εως, ἡ, *surrounding or taking in flank*, D.C. 50.31; ἡ π. τῶν βαρβάρων *the surrounding host of barbarians*, Id. 60.30, cf. 40.39. II. Astrol., planetary blockade, Heph. Astr. 1.15.

**περίσχετος**, ον, *surrounded, encompassed*, Opp. H. 4.146.

**περίσχιδής**, ἐς, *slit all round*, κεφάλιον Dsc. 4.119. II. Subst. **περίσχιδής**, αἱ, a kind of shoe, Ephipp. Olynth. ap. Ath. 12.537e; used by slaves, Phot., cf. Hsch. (neut. sg. -σχιδές Phot.). -**σχίζω**, *slit and tear off*, ἐσθῆτα Plu. Cic. 36, Luc. D. Meretr. 8.1; κιτῶνα BGU 2.16 (ii A. D.); *slit open*, Arist. HA 550<sup>a</sup>30; -Pass., π. τῷ μετώπῳ κόμη Poll. 2.25. II. Pass., of a river, *περισχίζεσθαι τὸν χῶρον to split round a piece of land, i. e. divide into two branches and surround it*, Hdt. 9.51; π. περὶ τὸ χωρίον Plb. 3.42.7, etc.; abs., of a stream of men, *part and go different ways*, *περισχίζοντο ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν* Pl. Prt. 315b; of light, αὐγὴ πολλὰχού π. Plu. 2.407e, cf. Thphr. Ign. 52; of sound, Sch. Poll. 2.116. III. *Strip of all his clothes, τινα* Arr. Epict. 1.25.30. -**σχῖσις**, εως, ἡ, = sq., Olymp. in Mete. 18.28. -**σχισμός**, δ, *division, fission*, σπέρματος Placit. 5.10.1.

**περισχοίν-ίζω**, *part off by a rope*, τῆς ἀγορᾶς μέρος Poll. 8.20; τὸ δικαστήριον ib. 141; χωρία τῆς ἀγορᾶς D. H. 7.59; -Med., of the Areopagitic Council, *part itself off by a rope*, D. 25.23; -Pass., Poll. 8.123. -**ισμα**, ατος, τό, *space marked off by a rope*, Plu. 2.847a, App. Pun. 78, Alciph. 2.3; [τοῦ δικαστηρίου] Poll. 8.124. -**ισμός**, δ, *ropeing off*, τοῦ περιστόλου BCH 23.566 (Delph.).

**περισφύω**, *save alive* (= σφῆζειν τινὰ ὥστε περιεῖναι), *save from death or ruin*, X. HG 2.3.25, etc.; π. τὴν πόλιν ib. 6.5.47; -Med., *ἐταίραν χρηστὴν σεαυτῷ περιεσώσω* Alciph. 1.30; -Pass., *escape with one's life*, of a prisoner, X. HG 2.3.32, cf. 4.8.21, Phld. Rh. 1.28 S.; *αἰσχροῦς* App. Sam. 4.7; *ἐκ μάχης* D. C. 46.50; of things, *survive, οἶον λείψανα περισεσώσθαι* Arist. Metaph. 1074<sup>b</sup>13.

**περισφρεύω**, *hear up all round*, ἀγγέλω χιόνα Arist. Fr. 216, cf. Aesop. 12. II. Pass., *to be heard up with*, λαφύροις Plu. Tim. 29; π. ὑπὸ τῶν θυρεῶν *to be buried under the shields*, of Tarpeia, D. H. 2.40.

**περιταίνια**, f. l. for **περιτένεια**.

**περιτάμνω**, Ion. and Ep. for **περιτέμνω**.

**περιτάνος**, δ, Arc. for **εὐνοῦχος**, Ptol. Heph. ap. Phot. Bibl. p. 147 B.

**περιταρχύομαι**, *honour with funeral rites*, νεκρούς Q. S. 7.157.

**περιτάσις**, εως, ἡ, *extension all round*, Plu. 2.1003d. II. *distension*, κοιλίης, τοῦ δέρματος, Hp. Protrh. 1.99, Epid. 4.55; *μαστών* Dsc. 3.34. 2. *tight fit*, Thphr. CP 4.12.11. 3. *contraction*, νεύρων Androm. ap. Gal. 13.1036. (Dub. sens. in Vett. Val. 14.2.)

**περιταφρεύω**, *surround with a trench*, τὴν πόλιν, τὸ στρατόπεδον, Plb. 1.48.10, Plu. 2.191c; *λόφον* App. Pun. 72; τὴν ἐπαρχίαν Phleg. 36.18 J.; -Pass., *στρατοπεδεύεσθαι ἐν περιταφρευμένῳ* X. Cyr. 3.3.28; *περιταφρευόμενος* ἡνέσχετο Plu. Mar. 33.

**περιτείνω**, *stretch all round or over*, π. τούτοις (sc. τοῖσι νομῆσι) διφθέρας Hdt. 1.194; ὠμοβοήην π. Id. 4.65; *περὶ ταῦτα* (sc. τὰ ξύλα) πίλους. π. ib. 73; *ἐπὶ τράπεζαν ὕδατος κύαθον* Arist. Mete. 355<sup>b</sup>28; -Pass., *δέρμα περιτεταμένον tight-stretched*, Hp. Prog. 2, cf. Arist. HA 548<sup>b</sup>32, al.; *νοτίδος περὶ ἀέρα περιταθείσης being spread round*, Pl. Ti. 66b, cf. Arist. Mete. 354<sup>b</sup>24; *ἀπὸ δέρματι περιτεταμένη covered with a skin*, Id. Fr. 498; *περιτετάσθαι τῷ κελύφει fit the pod tight*, Thphr. CP 4.12.11; ἡ κοιλία *περιτείνεται is distended*, Arist. HA 591<sup>a</sup>2; οἱ ὀνυχες *περιτεταμένοι εἶσιν become aduncate*, Hp. Loc. Hom. 14.

**περιτεῖρω**, *vex exceedingly*, Orph. A. 878 (tm.).

**περιτειχ-ίζω**, *wall all round*, πλίνθοις ὥσπερ Βαβυλῶνα Ar. Av. 552; -Pass., *τόπος -τετειχισμένος* BGU 993 iii 1 (ii B. C.), etc. 2. *surround with a wall*, so as to beleague, πόλιν κύκλῳ Th. 2.78, cf. 4.69; *Μυτιλήνην ἐν κύκλῳ ἀπλῶ τείχει* Id. 3.18; *τείχει διπλῶ* D. 59.102; -Pass., Th. 3.68. II. *build round*, in Med., ξύλινον τείχος πολίταις Themist. Ep. 8; -Pass., *ὁ περιτετειχισμένος κύκλος* X. HG 5.3.22. III. metaph., *fortify*, θεωρίαν ἐρεῖσμαι Vett. Val. 334.10. -**ῖσις**, εως, ἡ, *walling round* so as to blockade, *circumvallation*, Th. 2.77, 4.131; but also for defence, π. τοῦ ἄστεος Themist. Ep. 4.3. -**ισμα**, ατος, τό, *wall of circumvallation, blockading wall*, Th. 3.25, 5.2, X. HG 1.3.5. 2. *surrounding wall* of a precinct, SIG 818.5 (Ephesus, i A. D.). -**ισμός**, δ, = *περιτείχισις*, Th. 4.131, 6.88. -**ος**, τό, *surrounding wall*, Lxx 4 Ki. 25.1, al.

**περιτελέθω**, *grow around*, περὶ γλῶχες τελέθουσι Hes. Sc. 398.

**περιτελέω**, *complete in a circle*, περὶ δ' ἡματα μακρὰ τελέσθη Od. 10.470, cf. 19.153 (= Hes. Th. 59).

**περιτέλλομαι**, Pass., *go or come round*, mostly of Time, ἂψ *περιτελλομένου ἔτους as the year came round*, Od. 11.295, cf. h. Cer. 445; *περιτελλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν as years go round*, Il. 2.551, cf. 8.404; π. ὥραις S. OT 156 (lyr.), cf. Ar. Av. 696 (anap.); cf. *περιπέλομαι*. 2. of the sun and stars, *rise above the horizon*, Alc. 39, Arat. 215, 232. II. Act. in later Poets in signif. 1. 1, Orph. Fr. 247.25; in signif. 1. 2, Arat. 828.

**περιτέμνω**, Ep. and Ion. -**τάμνω**, *cut or clip round about*, οἶνας *περιταμνόμεν φρύνε* them, Hes. Op. 570; [τὴν κεφαλὴν] π. κύκλῳ περὶ τὰ ὄτα Hdt. 4.64; of a goldsmith, CPR 22.6 (ii A. D.); -Med., *βραχίονας περιτάμνονται make incisions all over their arms*, Hdt. 4.71; -Pass., *to be cut up*, of fish, Arist. Mir. 835<sup>a</sup>19. 2. of circumcision, τῶν ἐπιγυνομένων οὐ περιτάμνουσι τὰ αἰδοῖα Hdt. 2.104, cf. D. C. 79.11; π. τοὺς

παῖδας D. S. 1.28, cf. Lxx Jo. 5.2, al., PCair. Zen. 76.13 (iii B. C.), etc.; -Med., *περιτάμνονται τὰ αἰδοῖα* Hdt. 2.36, 104, cf. D. S. 3.32; *περιετέμοντο τὴν σάρκα* Lxx Ge. 34.24: abs., *practise circumcision*, Hdt. 2.104; -Pass., Lxx Ge. 17.10, al. 3. *cut off the extremities*, τὰ ὄτα καὶ τὴν ῥίνα Hdt. 2.162; *τοὺς μαστοὺς* D. C. 62.7; τὰ περιττά Luc. Anach. 20; -Pass., *περιτάμνεσθαι γῆν to be curtailed of certain land*, Hdt. 4.159; *πάσαν . . . περιτεμνόμενον σοφίαν* E. Fr. 473 (anap.). II. *cut off and hem in all round*; -Med., *βοὺς περιταμνόμενον cutting off cattle for oneself, 'lifting' cattle*, Od. 11.402, 24.112; -Pass., *to be cut off*, ἄρματα π. ὑπὸ τῶν ἱππέων X. Cyr. 5.4.8.

**περιτέν-εια**, ἡ, *tension of the skin*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.27.11, Aret. SD 1.8 (*περιταίνια* is f. l.), Cass. Pr. 43. II. Archit., *prepared surface, finished section*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1670.17 (iv B. C.), 7.3073.69 (Lebad., ii B. C.). -**ῆς**, ἐς, *stretched all round, distended*, Hp. Art. 46, Paul. Aeg. 5.8; glossed *περιτεταμένος* by Erot., Greg. Cor. p. 556 S.

**περιτεραμνίζω**, *cover all over*, χρυσῷ τὰ χεῖλη Polem. Hist. 63.

**περιτέρμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *bounding all round*, κύκλος Orph. H. 83.3. II. Pass., *bounded all round*, 'Ρώμη ὠκεανῷ π. AP 9.297 (Antip.).

**περιτεύοντες**, συλῶντες, Hsch. (fort. *πειρατεύοντες*).

**περιτεχν-άομαι**, *contrive with great cunning*, Anon. ap. Suid. -**ησις**, εως, ἡ, *extraordinary art or cunning*, τῶν ἐπιχειρήσεων Th. 3.82; *σοφία καὶ π.* D. C. 46.19.

**περί-τηγμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is cast off in smelting, dross, scum*; metaph., *ἰσοτιμία π. ἡ εὐγένεια* Chrysipp. Stoi. 3.85. -**τήκω**, *melt, melt away*, τὸν σίδηρον Hp. Vict. 1.13; *wash away*, γῆν Pl. Criti. 112a; τῶν σωμάτων τὰ νοσερά Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 10.40.1; -Pass., with pf. -**τέτηκα**, *melt entirely, melt away*, ἡ χιὼν π. Plu. 2.648c; *περιτετηγμένον ὁστέον πήγμα* Lxx 4 Ma. 9.21; *become emaciated*, Hp. Protrh. 2.6, Aret. SD 2.13; *to be washed away*, Arist. Mir. 833<sup>b</sup>7. II. *τι κατιτίτρω π. cover with a coat of tin*, Pl. Criti. 116b. -**τήξις**, εως, Ion. *ios, ἡ, discharge of humour*, as in dropsy, Hp. Coac. 471.

**περιτιάρα** [ᾶρ], ας, ἡ, *round cap*, Tz. H. 8.310; -Dim. -**άριον**, τό, Sch. Tz. in An. Ox. 3.358.

**περιτίθημι**, *place or put round, put on*, περὶ δὲ ξύλα θῆκαν Od. 18.308; *δέραισι περθέτω* (Aeol.)... ὑποθύμιδας Alc. 36; π. *κυνέην τινί* Hdt. 2.162; *στεφάνους τινί* Id. 6.69; *πιλίδια περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν* Pl. R. 406d; *χρυσόν* ib. 420e; *φωνήσεί τε καὶ ἀφῶνις π. γράμματα attach letters to*, Id. Cra. 393e, cf. 414c; π. *σφαῖραν* Arist. Cael. 285<sup>b</sup>3; *σκληρὸν περὶ τὸ σαρκῶδες περιέθηκεν ἡ φύσις* Id. PA 685<sup>a</sup>8; *δέρματα ἐπὶ τοὺς βραχίονας* Lxx Ge. 27.16; *περίβολον τῷ τεμένει* IG 12(9).906.7 (Chalcis, iii A. D.); -Med., *put round oneself, put on*, περὶ δὲ τρυφάλειαν... κρατὶ θέτο Il. 19.381; *περὶ δὲ ξίφος δὲξ ἑτ' ὦμῳ* Od. 2.3, 4.308; *περθόμενον χλάμυν* (Aeol. for *περι-*) prob. in Sapph. 64; π. *στέφανον* E. Med. 984 (lyr.), cf. Ar. Th. 380, al.; *στρεπτόν* X. Cyr. 2.4.6; *σκευὴν* Pl. Cri. 53d; *δακτύλιον* Id. R. 360b; *βασιλείαν* OG 190.44 (Rosetta, ii B. C.); *διάδημα αὐτὸς περιεθήκατο* App. Mith. 67. II. metaph., *bestow, confer upon*, π. *τινὶ βασιλείῃν, κράτος, ἐλευθερίην*, Hdt. 1.129, 3.81, 142, Simon. 100; *πόλει τὸ κάλλιστον ὄνομα, τινὶ δόξαν*, Th. 4.87, Isoc. 5.149, etc.; π. *τινὶ ὀνειδος, ἀτιμίαν, put reproach, dishonour upon him*, Antipho 5.18, Th. 6.89; *πίστιν τισὶ* Aeschin. 2.103; *συμφορὰν* Antipho 2.3.1; *Μηδικὴν ἀρχὴν τοῖς Ἑλλήσιν put the Median yoke round their necks*, Th. 8.43; *ὁ πυκτικὸς . . . οὐ πᾶσι τὴν αὐτὴν μάχην π. does not prescribe*, Arist. EN 1180<sup>b</sup>11; *τῇ Ἀθηνᾷ τὴν τέχνην ascribe*, Id. Pol. 1341<sup>b</sup>8; [ταῖς πράξεσι] *μέγεθος π. καὶ κάλλος* Id. Rh. 1368<sup>a</sup>29; -Med., *assume, ἰσχὺν ἐαυτῷ* Democr. 252; *σχῆμα ἀλλότριον* Arr. Epict. 2.19.28. 2. *reversely*, π. *τινὰ ὕβρει envelop him with*, D. L. 6.33.

**περιτίλλω**, *pluck all round, strip, θρίδακα strip the outside leaves off a lettuce*, Hdt. 3.32; *θρίδαξ περιτετιλμένη* ibid.; metaph., *περιτετιλμένος τὰ πτερά having one's feathers all plucked off*, Luc. Gall. 23. II. *pluck out*, v. *παράτιλλω*.

**περιτίμῃεις**, εσσα, εν, *much-honoured*, h. Ap. 65.

**περιτύνάσσω**, gloss on *δνοπαλίζω*, EM 281.22.

**Περίτιος**, δ, *fourth month of the Macedonian year*, Men. Eph. ap. J. AJ 8.5.3, PCair. Zen. 1.3, al. (iii B. C.): **Περίτια**, τά, *festival held in this month*, Hsch. (*περιπέτεια* cod.).

**περιτῖταινω**, *stretch round about*, περὶ μέσσω χεῖρε *τιτῆνας* Il. 13.534.

**περιτίτραμαι**, Pass., *to be trephined by a circle of perforations*, Heliod. (?) ap. Orib. 46.11.34, Leonid. ap. Aët. 15.12.

**περιτίω**, *honour very highly*, περὶ μὲν σε τίον Il. 8.161; -Pass., A. R. 3.74. [ῖ Il., ῖ A. R.]

**περίτμημα**, ατος, τό, *piece cut off, trimming, clipping*, σκυτῶν π. c. j. in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.363.26 (pl.), cf. Hsch. s. v. *κόλλα*; *πινάκων ἀργυρῶν π.* IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1436.61 (pl.), cf. M. Ant. 8.50; metaph., *τῶν λόγων* Pl. Hp. Ma. 304a.

**περιτομ-εύς**, εως, δ, *shoemaker's knife*, Poll. 7.83, 10.141. -**ῆς**, ἡ, *circumcision*, Lxx Ge. 17.13, Agatharch. 61, Str. 16.2.37 (pl.), Ph. 1.450, al., Dsc. 2.82; metaph., π. *καρδίας* Ep. Rom. 2.29. II. *section of a machine*, ἡ *κάτω π.* Apollod. Poliorc. 173.4. III. *circular incision*, Heliod. ap. Orib. 45.6.9, 45.7.3, Aët. 15.8. -**ῖς**, ἶδος, ἡ, *part of a ship*, Hsch.

-**ος**, ον, *cut off all round, abrupt, steep, ὄρος* Plb. 1.56.4; *λόφος* D. H. 5.19; *περίτομα steep places*, Inscr. Prien. 363.28 (iv B. C.).

**περι-τόναιος**, ον, *stretched or strained over*, esp. of the membrane which contains the lower viscera, τοῦ π. *χιτῶνος ἡ ὑμέρος ἡ σκεπάσματος* Gal. UP 4.9; -freq. as Subst. **περιτόναιον**, τό, Hp. Epid. 7.20, Gal. 1. c., 18(1).164, etc.; **περιτόναιος**, δ, Cels. 4.1.13. II. **περιτόναιον**, τό, = *ἐντερονεῖα*, Poll. 1.92, cf. *περίτονος* 11; but 2. **περιτόναια**, τά, *projecting beams at the stern of a ship*, ib. 89. -**τονία**, ἡ, f. l. for



περιτένεια, Orib. 10.27.11. —τόνιον, τό, v.l. for ἐπιτόνιον, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.4.65. II. = περιτόναιον (which is v.l.), Hippiatr. 73. —τόνος, ον, covered with something stretched over, Bύρση D.H. 4.58. II. Subst. περιτόνον, τό, = περιτόναιον II. 1, Eust. 1533.41. περιτοξεύω, overshoot, outshoot, τινα Ar. Ach. 712 (nisi leg. ὑπερ-). II. shoot to death with arrows, App. Num. 3 (ip. 324 M.): —Pass., —τοξευθεὶς ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων Aristid. 1.125 J. περιτορνέω, turn as in a lathe, περιλ. πὸν ἐγκέφαλον. σφαῖραν περιτορνέυσεν ὁστέτην he framed a globe round it, Pl. Ti. 73e; θνητὸν σῶμα [τῇ ψυχῇ] π. ib. 69c: metaph. in Pass., to be well-turned, of style, D.H. Dem. 21.

περίτρανος, ον, very distinct, Antig. Mir. 45; περίτρανα λαλεῖν Plu. 2.4a; of an orator, very lucid, Phld. Rh. 1.336 S. Adv. —νωσ, λαλεῖν, λέγειν, M. Ant. 8.30, EM 729.31.

περιτράχηλ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. II, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1407.9, 1428.31, PMagd. 42.5 (iii B. C.). —ιος, ον, round the neck, Hsch. s. v. κλοιός; κόσμος EM 477.31, al. II. Subst. περιτράχην, τό, neckpiece, gorget, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1492.54, Str. 3.4.17 (pl.), Plu. Alex. 32, Arr. Epict. 3.14.12, POxy. 1273.7 (iii A. D.). —ος, ον, = foreg. I, δλυσισ PSI 10.116.6 (ii A. D.); ἀλγηδών Hsch. s. v. βραγχία.

περιτρέμω, tremble for, τοῖς ἱματίοις Arr. Epict. 3.26.36; v. περιτρέπω I. 3.

περιτρεπτικῶς, gloss on περιτροπάδην, Sch. Par. A. R. 2.143.

περιτρέπω, turn and bring round, divert, τὴν ἀναθυμίασιν εἴσω —τρέπεσθαι is diverted inwards, Arist. Mete. 367<sup>a</sup>32; μὴ βούλεσθε εἰς ὑμᾶς τὴν αἰτίαν —τρέψαι Lys. 6.13; γυναῖκας φασὶ τοῖς ἀνδράσι περιτρέπειν τὰ σφέτερο αὐτῶν ἀμαρτήματα Aristid. 2.420 J.; εἰς τοὺν ἀντίον τὸν λόγον Eus. Mynd. 2; ἐπὶ θάτερα Aristid. 1.112 J.; τὸ σφάλμα εἰς ἄλλο μακρῷ αἰσιώτῳ περιτράπη Luc. Laps. 15; ὁ λόγος εἰς ὄνειδος —τέτραπαι Plu. 2.1036f; π. τινὰ εἰς μανίαν, εἰς χαράν, Act. Ar. 26.24, J. A. J. 9.4.4; εἰς ἀλγῆμα Sor. 1.26 (Pass.): c. inf., τοὺν ἀντίον π. τι μὴνύειν bring a thing round to signify the opposite, Pl. Cra. 418b. 2. turn up-side down, upset, χειμῶν π. τὴν ναῦν Luc. Cont. 7; περιτραπέλις Ὀδυσσεύς capsize, Plu. 2.831d; τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ ἵππου τινὰ π. Id. Marc. 7: metaph., [ὑψος] περιέτρεψεν ἡ χρόνος τις ἡ φθόνος Trag. Adesp. 547.4; π. θρόνους δικαστῶν Lxx Wi. 5.23; π. εἰς κακοτροφίαν pervert, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 21.1; μὴ τις. βασκανία π. τὸν λόγον Pl. Phd. 95b; refute, π. σεαυτὸν Id. Alex. 370a, cf. Aps. p. 278 H.: —Pass., τὸ παράδειγμα περιτέτραπται Luc. J. Tr. 49; of a person, collapse in argument, Phld. Sign. 29; refute oneself, D. L. 3.35; περιτρέπεται ὁ λόγος Dam. Pr. 7. 3. turn away from, δούλι' ἔργα καὶ δύνῃ π. Semon. 7.58 (nisi leg. περιτρέμει). 4. Pass., to be folded over, of skin, Gal. UP. 3.12. 5. περιτρέπεται ἱλιγγίᾳ, Hsch.

II. intr. in aor. 2, turn or go round, περιλ' ἔτραπον ὦραι Od. 10.469. περιτρέφω, pf. —τέτροφα A. R. 2.738: —cause, make to congeal around, πάχυνῃ I. c.: metaph., ἄλγος π. κραδίην Nic. Th. 299: —Pass., περιτρέφεται κυκλῶντι [the milk] forms curds as you mix it, Il. 5.903; σακέεσσι περιτρέφετο κρύσταλλος the ice froze hard upon the shields, Od. 14.477; τὸ περιτεθραμμένον σοι σαρκίδιον M. Ant. 12.1, cf. Gal. 2.504. περιτρέχω, fut. —θρέξομαι Ar. Ra. 193, —δράμωμαι Id. V. 138: aor. περιέδραμον Id. Eq. 56; but inf. —θρέξαι Id. Th. 657: pf. —δεδράμηκα Pl. Clit. 410a, —δέδρομα (v. infr. II. 1b): —run round and round, τὸ δῶμα π., said by a drunken man, Thgn. 505; π. τὰ κυνίδια X. Oec. 13.8; π. δεῦρο Ar. V. 138; π. εἰς ταὐτὸν come round, return to the same point, Pl. Tht. 200c, cf. Clit. I. c. 2. run about everywhere, οἱ δὲ πυππάζουσι περιτρέχοντες Cratin. 52; κύκλῳ π. καὶ βοᾶν Alex. 174.1; π. ὅρη τύχοιμι Pl. Smr. 173a, cf. Lys. 30.21: generally, to be in motion, circulate, Plot. 6.3.24; ἡ περιτρέχουσα ὑγρότης flexibility of movement, of a surgeon operating, Plu. 2.67e. 3. metaph., to be current, in vogue, ταῦτα περιτρέχοντα πᾶσι προσφέρεσθαι Pl. Tht. 202a; ἡ περιτρέχουσα ἐταιρεία common society, Id. Ep. 333e; ὀνόματα περιτρέχοντα current, D. H. Din. 2; τέχνην περιτρέχουσα, of Rhetoric, comprehensive art, ars circumcurrens, Quint. Inst. 2.21.7. II. c. acc., run round, τὴν λίμνην κύκλῳ Ar. Ra. 193; run round searching, τὴν Πύκνα πᾶσαν Id. Th. 657; run up to from all sides, τὸν δὲ βληθέντα περιέδραμε δμῖλος Hdt. 8.128. b. of things, esp. in pf. —δέδρομα, encompass, surround, περιέδρομεν ἄψα νοῦσος A. R. 3.676; φήμη κακῇ —δέδρομεν αὐτοὺς Man. 2.298; ὠκεανὸς π. γαῖαν D. P. 41, cf. Theoc. Ep. 4.5. 2. metaph., circumvent, take in, Ar. Eq. 56.

περιτρέω, flee round about, λαὸι δὲ περίτρεσαν the people fled on all sides, Il. 11.676.

περί-τρημα, ατος, τό, f. l. for περίτρητα, Ph. Bel. 72.9. —τρησις, εως, ἡ, trephining by a circle of perforations, Heliod. (?) ap. Orib. 46.11. 35. —τρητος, ον, perforated: Subst. περίτρητον, τό, perforated horizontal beam in a torsion-engine, Ph. Bel. 55.5, al.: pl., Hero Bel. 93.9.

περιτρηχῆς, ἐς, Ion. for \*—τράχης, very rough, Numen. ap. Ath. 7.315b. περι-τρίβης, ἐς, worn all round by use, δόνακες AP 6.63 (Damoch.): metaph., worn with work, χεῖρες A. R. 1.1175. —τρίβω [i], rub or wear away all round, —τρίβας ὁ χρόνος [τὸ ἀγαλμα] Philostr. Her. 2.1, cf. Im. 1.23 (Pass.); πτερὰ περιτετριμμένα battered, Arist. HA 627<sup>a</sup>13; κόγχος ἄλμῃ. περιτρίβεις (aor. 2 Pass.) Lyc. 790: metaph., περιτετριμμένοι 'old hands', Arr. Epict. 2.6.5. II. smear, τί τινα Nonn. D. 6.190, 41.110.

περιτρίβω, pf. περιτέτριγα, creak all round, Q. S. 12.431, prob. in 14.265.

περί-τριμμα, ατος, τό, anything worn smooth by rubbing: metaph., π. δικῶν, of a pettifogger, Ar. Nu. 447; π. ἀγορᾶς D. 18.127; π. πραγ-

μάτων Com. Adesp. 889. II. Medic., preparation for rubbing in, Crito ap. Gal. 12.447. —τριπτος, ον, smooth-worn, κέλευθος Orac. ap. Sch. E. Ph. 638. —τριψις, εως, ἡ, rubbing round, Sch. Nic. Al. 256.

περι-τρομέω, tremble, Q. S. 13.184, al.: c. acc., tremble at, θῆρα, δμοκλήν, Id. 3.182, 364: c. gen., tremble by reason of, δέτοιο, ὠδίνων, Arat. 861, Opp. H. 4.194: c. dat., tremble for, ib. 1.293, 4.202: —Med., σάρκες περιτρομέοντο μέλεσσι all the flesh crept on his limbs, Od. 18.77: abs., Q. S. 1.477. —τρομος, ον, trembling, terrified, Opp. H. 2.309. Adv. —μως, ἔχειν πρὸς τι Phalar. Ep. 109.

περιτροπ-άδην [ᾱ], Adv. by rounding up, A. R. 2.143. —έω, Ion. and Ep. form of περιτρέπω: I. intr., περιτροπέων ἐνιαυτός a revolving year, Il. 2.295. II. trans., turn from all sides to a centre, round up, drive in, πολλὰ [μῆλα] περιτροπέοντες ἐλαύνομεν Od. 9.465; περιτροπέων φύλ' ἀνθρώπων shepherding them about, h. Merc. 542. —ή, ἡ, turning round, revolution, ἐτέων περιτροπᾶς Semon. 1.8, cf. Pl. Tht. 209e; ὅταν περιτροπαὶ ἐκάστοις. περιφορὰς συνάπτωσι Id. R. 546a; π. ἔτους Wilcken Chr. 27.32 (ii A. D.): prov., ὑπέρου π., v. ὑπερος I. 2. turning about, changing, ἐν περιτροπῇ by turns, one after another, Hdt. 2.168, 3.69; ἐκ περιτροπῆς D. H. 5.2, Aristid. Or. 43(1). 24, BGU 149.9 (ii/iii A. D.), D. C. 53.1; ἐκ τῆς π. Id. 54.19. 3. over-

turning, ὠθισμοὶ καὶ π. ἀλλήλων Plu. 2.639f. b. Rhet., ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου turning an opponent's arguments against himself, S. E. P. 2.128, al., cf. Dam. Pr. 13. —ος (proparox.), ον, turned round, whirled round, κίνησις π. rotatory motion, prob. l. in Plu. Lys. 12: Subst. περιτρόπου· ἱλιγγος, Hsch.

περιτροχ-άζω, = περιτρέχω, Apollod. 1.9.26; walk round, Hippiatr. 33. —ἄλος, ον, = περίτροχος: neut. pl. as Adv., περιτρόχαλα κείρεσθαι to have one's hair clipped round about, Hdt. 3.8, Plu. 2.261f; κουρά π. Phot. s. v. σκάφιον. —ασμός, ὁ, f. l. for —ισμός in Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.22.10. —άω, = περιτρέχω, AP 7.338: c. acc., πολλές σε περιτροχώσωιν ἀοιδάι Call. Del. 28: —Med., Arat. 815. —ιον, τό, wheel revolving round an axle, ὁ ἄξων ἐν τῷ περιτροχίῳ the wheel and axle, Papp. 1060.9, cf. Tz. H. 11.607. —ισμός, ὁ, running round, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.22.7. —ος, ον, circular, of a star in a horse's forehead, π. ἤτε μήνη Il. 23.455; of the sun or moon, A. R. 3.1229, Tryph. 518; of a hat, Call. Fr. 124; of a round lake, π. ὕδασι λίμνη D. P. 987. II. neut. pl. as Adv., = περιτρόχαλα, περίτροχα κείρεσθαι Agath. 1.3.

περιτρύζω, grunt round about, Q. S. 14.36.

περιτρύπ-άω, perforate with a circle of holes, Aët. 9.38, Paul. Aeg. 6.3. —ησις, εως, ἡ, perforation with a circle of holes, ib. 90.

περιτρύχω [ῶ], afflict exceedingly, Sch. E. Ph. 873.

περιτρώγω, fut. —τρώξομαι Luc. Gall. 28: aor. περιέτρώγον Ar. Ach. 258: —gnaw round about, bite off, v. l. in Arist. HA 605<sup>a</sup>4, cf. Luc. Tim. 8, etc.; τοὺς δακτύλους Pherecr. 13; π. τὰ χρυσία τινὸς nibble off, purloin her jewels, Ar. Ach. 258; τῆς ἀρχῆς τοὺς ἀργελοφούς Id. V. 672: metaph., carph at, τινα ib. 596.

περιτρωχάω, Ep. collat. form of περιτρέχω, Q. S. 7.459.

περιττός, —άκις, —εύω, —ωμα, etc., v. περισσ-.

περιτυγχάνω, fut. —τεύξομαι: aor. —έτυχον: pf. —τετύχηκα Isoc. 11.2: 1. mostly of persons, happen to be about, at, or near: hence, light upon, fall in with, c. dat. pers., Th. 1.20, Lys. 13.23, etc.; ἀγνώμονι κριτῇ π. X. Mem. 2.8.5: abs., Th. 1.135, Pl. Smr. 221a: c. dat. rei, π. τῷ πράγματι And. 1.37; πλοῖφ Th. 4.120; φαρμακίους Pl. Phdr. 268c; τῇ ἀρετῇ Id. Prt. 320a; ἀτυχήμασι Plb. 1.37.6; π. ἱητρικῇ stumble upon medical success, without science, Hp. de Arte 5. 2. reversely of events, befall, μὴ συμφορὰ τις αὐτοῖς περιτύχη Th. 4.55.

περιτύλισσω, wrap round, Sor. 1.82, 84, Hsch. s. v. ἐσπαργάνωσεν, Phot.

περί-τύλος, ον, callous, Sor. 2.16. II. surrounded with bead-moulding, Inscr. Delos 504.14. —τύλω, make callous, Crito ap. Gal. 13.798: —Pass., become callous all round, Cass. Pr. 13. —τύλωσις [ῶ], εως, ἡ, callosity, Sor. 2.7.9.

περιτύμβιος, ον, at the grave, δάκρυα AP 7.560 (Paul. Sil.).

περιτυμπανίζομαι, Pass., to be maddened by drums, Plu. 2.144d, 167c.

περιτύπώ, embrace, enfold, as the atmosphere does our bodies, S. E. P. 3.75, M. 10.95: Peripatetic term, Id. P. 3.131.

περιυβρίζω, insult wantonly, τινα Hdt. 5.91, J. A. J. 7.6.1, Jul. Or. 5.159a, etc.; τοιαῦτα π. αὐτοὺς ἐν μέρει Ar. V. 1319, cf. Th. 535; τὰ θεῖα π. Plu. Cam. 18: —Pass., to be so treated, πρὸς or ὑπὸ τινος, Hdt. 2.152, 4.159; ὦδε or ταῦτα π., Id. 1.114, 3.137; οἷα π. Ar. Eq. 727; ψυχὴ ὑπὸ λαιμαργίας π. Ph. 1.488.

περιῦλακτέω, howl around, Jul. Or. 2.88b: metaph., ἡ ὁργὴ π. τὴν καρδίαν Ach. Tat. 2.29.

περιύομαι [ῶ], Pass., to be rained round, Str. 14.2.20.

περιυνπν-ίζω, expurgiscor, Gloss. —ος, ον, awakened, Aristodem. 8.1 J.

περιῦφαίνω, weave round, Poll. 7.62 (Pass.), An. Ox. 3.9 (Pass.).

περιφάγνιν, v. περιεσθίω.

περιφάης, ἐς, gleaming all round, βλεφάρων περιφαέα [α metri gr.] κύκλα Opp. H. 2.6.

περιφαινομαι, Pass., to be visible all round, ὅρεος. ἑκάθεν περιφαινομένοιο Il. 13.179; ἐν σκοπῇ, περιφαινομένῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ, βωμὸν ποιήσω h. Ven. 100; ἐν περιφαινομένῳ (without Subst.) Od. 5.476: generally, to be visible, ὅσση π. ὁκάξ Arat. 517. 2. shine around, Plu. 2.932b. II. later, in Act., display all round, ἱρὶν D. S. 17.10. III. intr. in Act., Parth. 17.4.

περιφάλλια· πομπὴ Διονύσου τελουμένη τῶν φαλλῶν, Hsch.

περιφάν-εια [φᾱ], ἡ, conspicuousness, πολλὰ π. τῆς χώρης ἐστὶ it is



thoroughly known, Hdt.4.24; τοσαύτη π. τοῦ πράγματος ἐστὶ D.45.2, cf. Is.7.28; διὰ τὴν π. τῶν ἀδικημάτων D.29.1; ἐκ π. ὁρᾶσθαι on every side, D.H. Comp.22, 23; celebrity, distinction, Jul.Or.3.108d. II. = ἐπιφάνεια II, superficial appearance, Plu.2.674a. -ής, ἐς, seen all round, of a city, Th.4.102; π. ζῶα figures standing free and unattached, opp. those in relief, Callix.2, cf. 1. 2. conspicuous, notorious, S.Aj.66, etc.; π. τὰ πράγματα Ar.Lys.756; π. ἀδικήματα Lys.9.22; τὰ δημόσια πον καὶ π. Pl.Philb.31e; μεγάλη καὶ π. ἀναισχυντία D.27.38; τεκμήριον Lys.22.11 (Sup.); πένια Antiph.167; περιφανές [ἐστὶ], ὥς.. X.HG7.2.17: Comp. -φανέστερος, Sup. -έστατος, ib.7.3.8, Ar.Eg.206, etc. Adv. -νῶς conspicuously, notably, evidently, S.Aj.81, Ar.Eg.1186, Pl.948, Th.6.60, Lys.16.8, Pl.Men.91d, Ep.346a: Comp. -έστερον D.27.7: Sup. -έστατα Is.8.17 codd. -τάζομαι, frame an imaginative notion of a thing, Simp.in Epict.p.112 D., in Cael.313.8. -τος, ον, = περιφανής: metaph., π. θανέται too plainly he will die, S.Aj.229 (lyr.). II. famous, renowned, πᾶσιν ib.599 (lyr.).

περίφασις, εως, ἡ, = περιφάνεια, αἱ τῶν τόπων π. wide views over the country, Plb.10.42.8.

περιφάγγ-εια, ἡ, radiance, Placit.3.5.11. -ής, ἐς, radiant, φῶς θεοῦ Ph.1.631 (Sup.). II. shedding light around, φλῆξ Id.2.505; σῶμα, of Zeus, Orph.Fr.168.22; μῆνη Man.6.57; ἀκτίς Cat.Cod.Astr.1.109. -ω, illuminate round about, in Med., Sm.Ez.1.27.

περιφείδομαι, spare and save alive, ἀμῶν Isyll.26; πατρός A.R.1.620, cf. Plu.Luc.3; ὥς AP7.534 (Alex. Aet. or Autom.). 2. to be careful, τοῦ μή.. [ἀφελεῖν] Archig.ap.Orib.46.25.2.

περιφέρ-εια, Ion. -είη, ἡ, circumference, κύκλου Heraclit.103; (rounded) surface, σφαίρας Ti.Locr.100e; of helmets, Plu.Cam.40 (pl.); τὰ ὅτα ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς π. τοῖς ὅμμασι Arist.HA494<sup>b</sup>14; more generally, curve, Id.EN1102<sup>a</sup>31; curvature of the edge of a leaf, Thphr.HP3.10.5; roundness, Hp.Art.61; spherical or curved shape, Epicur.Ep.2pp.49,51 U. 2. arc of a circle, Arist.Ph.264<sup>b</sup>25, Euc.3.28; marked on concave sun-dial (πόλος), Sammelb.358.1 (iii B.C.). II. wandering, error, ἐν καρδίᾳ Lxx Ec.9.3. -ής, ἐς, revolving, ὦν δὲ π. (sc. ὁ ἐνιαυτός) τελευτῇ οὐδεμίαν οὐδ' ἀρχὴν ἔχει Hermipp.4; π. ὀφθαλμοί rolling eyes, Luc.JTr.30. 2. rounded or curved, a. of surfaces and lines, ἄκρον Hp.Art.7; π. κύρτωμα Id.Epid.1.26.α'; κύλικες Pherecr.14.3.5; ἀσπίδες Ael.Tact.2.7; τὰ στρογγύλα τε καὶ π. Hp.VC11; opp. εὐθύς, Pl.Prm.137e, 138a, Arist.Ph.248<sup>a</sup>12, al.; τὸ π. circularity, Id.APo.73<sup>a</sup>39; but, circumference, Pl.R.436e, Dsc.3.6, 48. Adv. -ρῶς in a rounded shape, Procl.Hyp.3.6. b. of bodies, spherical, globular, Democr.164, Pl.Phil.108e, Smr.190b; π. τὸ σχῆμα τῆς γῆς Arist.Cael.298<sup>a</sup>7; π. σχηματισμός Epicur.Ep.2 p.50 U.; [σώματα] Phld.Mor.8 (Sup.); π. στέγαι domed, Demetr.Eloc.13. c. metaph., of style, rounded, D.H.Comp.22; τὰ στρογγύλα καὶ τὰ π. προοίμια Id.Rh.10.13. 3. Adv. -ρῶς in a circle, Hero Deff.5. II. surrounded by, δῶμα περιφέρεις θριγκοῖς τὸδε E.Hel.430. 2. Adv. -ρῶς disposed in a circle, Dsc.4.169. III. wavering, π. στίβον χθονός thy wavering steps, E.Ion743. IV. cf. Περιφερέες.

περιφερόγραμμα, ον, bounded by a curved line, opp. εὐθύγραμμα, Arist.Cael.286<sup>b</sup>14, Str.5.1.2, Simp.in Cael.413.4.

περιφέρω, carry round, τὸν διστὸν περιέφερε κατὰ πᾶσαν γῆν Hdt.4.36; carry about with one, ib.64; παῖδ' ἀγκάλαισι π. E.Or.464, cf. Men.Sam.29; τὴν γαλῆν Ar.Ec.128; ὀκλαδῖαν prob. in Id.Eg.1385:—Pass., c. acc. loci, περιενοιχθέντος τοῦ λέοντος τὸ τεῖχος being carried round the wall, Hdt.1.84; abs., Σωκράτη.. περιφερόμενον swinging about (in a basket), Pl.Ar.19c; πίνειν.. σκύφον περιφερόμενον Arist.Pol.1324<sup>b</sup>18. 2. move round, π. τὸν πόδα bring the foot round in mounting a horse, X.Eg.7.2; hand round at table, Id.Cyr.2.2.2, al. (Act. and Pass.); τὸ βλέμμα π. εἰς τοὺς παρόντας Plu.Agis 18; π. κλήρους Id.2.737d (Pass.). 3. turn round, τὴν κεφαλὴν Id.Marc.20:—Med., τὰ σκέλη π. Pl.Smr.190a. b. in Tactics, wheel, τοῦ συντάγματος περιενοιχθέντος Ascl.Tact.10.4, cf. Ael.Tact.25.5. c. intr., turn round, ὥς ὁ στεφὼν περιφέρει κύκλῳ GD15597.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.). 4. carry round, publish, make known, π. τι πανταχόσε Plu.2.8of:—Pass., τοῦ Πιττακοῦ.. περιεφέρετο τοῦτο τὸ ῥῆμα was passed from mouth to mouth, Pl.Prt.343b, cf. R.402a,c, Demod.383c; ὁ περιφερόμενος στίχος Plb.5.9.4, etc.; of a person, περιενοιχθῆναι εὐνοία καὶ θαυμασθῆναι παρὰ τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Phld.Acad.Ind.p.75 M. 5. carry to and fro, Plu.Caes.37, cf. infr. III. 2. 6. bring round in the end, determine, reduce, subject, περιήνεγκεν εἰς ἑαυτὸν τὰς Ἀθήνας Id.Per.15, cf. Galb.8; τὴν Ἰταλίαν π. ἐς λιμὸν App.BC5.143; εἰς συμφοράς π. Id.Pun.86; εἰς ἀπάθειαν Plu.2.165b, cf. 546c:—Pass., ἐς Ῥωμαίων π. περιήνεχεν App.Mith.68; (τὸ σπέρμα ἐς θῆλυ περιήνεχθη Hp.Genit.6. 7. carry round or back (in memory), οὔτε μέμνημαι τὸ πρῆγμα οὔτε με περιφέρει οὐδὲν εἰδέναι τούτων nor does any of these things carry me back to the knowledge of it, Hdt.6.86.β'; π. τίς με καὶ μνήμη Pl.La.18c; τοῦ πράγματος ἤδη -φέροντος αὐτὸν τῇ ὑπονοίᾳ Plu.2.522c. 8. turn round, make dizzy, turn mad, ἡ συκοφαντία π. σοφόν Lxx Ec.7.8(7):—Pass., to be turned giddy, -φερόμενος τῷ μεγέθει τῶν τολμωμένων Plu.Caes.32; ψυχὴ δυνάμει -φερομένη Id.Dio11; κακοῦ μεγέθει -φερόμενος J.AJ17.5.2. 9. transfer, refer, shift, τὴν ἀπορίαν ἐς τοὺς δικαστάς App.BC1.54. II. intr., survive, endure, hold out, Th.7.28, Thphr.HP9.12.1, J.AJ17.6.1; also c. acc., survive, outlast, ἡμέραν App.BC2.149; τὰς εἰδούς ib.153. 2. come round, recover, ἐκ τῆς νόσου Hsch., Suid. III. Pass., go round, rotate, ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ κύκλῳ Pl.Prm.138c; πάντα -φερόμενα ὁρᾶν Ath.4.156c; ἐνιαυτοῦ -φερομένου Hdt.4.72; ἐν ἴσῳ χρόνῳ π. Arist.Cael.

290<sup>a</sup>5; κύκλος τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων πραγμάτων -φερόμενος Hdt.1.207; of argument, εἰς ταὐτὸ π. αἰεί Pl.Grg.517c, cf. Lg.659d; εἰς τὰ πρότερα Id.R.456b. 2. wander about, X.Cyn.3.5; λόγος.. ἀνοήτως π. ἐν συμποσίῳ Plu.2.716f; to be unstable, ἡ περιφερόμενη εἰμαρμένη Id.Aem.27, cf. Galb.6; περιφερόμενοι τύπτουσι at random, Arist.Metaph.985<sup>a</sup>14.

περιφεύγω, flee from, escape, πόλεμον περὶ τόνδε φυγόντε Il.12.322; ψάμμος ἀριθμὸν περιπέφευγεν the sand escapes thy numbering, Pi.O.2.98; π. τὴν φθοράν Pl.Lg.677b; ῥαθυμίας Men.Mon.467; ἐφόδον, πῦρ π., Plu.2.171e. 2. abs., escape from illness, come out of it alive, D.54.1, 28; π. ἐκ [κυναγχείων] v.l. in Hp.Prog.23, cf. Arist.HA604<sup>a</sup>10. 3. avoid especially, ὅπως μὴ.. ἔσται Hp.Fract.48.

περιφημ-ίζω, announce, publish, σύμβολα τῷ πλήθει Lyd.Mag.1.46. II. celebrate all round, εἰς πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν EM517.17. -ιστος, ον, famous, Ps.-Callisth.3.18. -ος, ον, (φήμη) very famous, Archil.63, Orph.A.24, Poll.5.158. II. in bad sense, notorious, Paul.Al.N.3.

περιφθέγγομαι, speak with all kinds of people, Gal.4.448.

περιφθείρομαι, Pass., to be utterly destroyed, Ph.2.627. II. wander about in destitution, Isoc.Ep.9.10, Lycurg.40. III. = τὰς φθείρας συλλέγω, Com.ap.Hsch.

περιφθίνω [ῶ], go to ruin, Orph.L.521.

περιφίλητος [ῶ], ον, greatly beloved by, ἀπασιν App.BC4.85.

περιφίμ-ός, close all round, ἀγγεῖον Afric.Cest.p.45 V., Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.48 B., cf. Zos.Alch.p.141 B. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, disorder of the penis in which the prepuce cannot be drawn forward, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.5.2, Paul.Aeg.6.55; παραφ- is f.l. in Gal.19.445.

περι-φλεγής, ἐς, very burning, δίψος Plu.2.699e (Sup.; fort. πυρι-). Adv. -γῶς, διψῆσαι Id.Cat.Ma.1. -φλέγω, burn, blaze all round, Id.2.648c. II. trans., burn up, wither, θέρος π. τὰ γεννώμενα Ph.2.391; ἀσθμα π. χαίτην D.Chr.36.47; with acc. understood, πρὶν ἢ τὸν ἥλιον -φλέγειν Poll.10.51; overhear, Plu.2.651b, Sor.1.72:—Pass., of victims in the bull of Phalaris, Plb.12.25.2; to be singed, Philum.Ven.7.12; metaph., Plu.2.498b; cf. περιφλέω.

περι-φλέκτως, Adv. with burning passion, ἐρᾶν Eun.VSp.455 B. -φλεξίς, εως, ἡ, τοῦ ἡλίου excessive sun-burn, Aët.7.106 (pl.). -φλευσμός, ὁ, scorching, Aq.De.28.22. -φλεύω or -φλύω [ῶ], scorch, singe, or char all round, τοὺς ζῶντας περιφλύει, of lightning, Ar.Nu.396:—Pass., τευχέων περιπεφλευσμένων πυρὶ Hdt.5.77; γαλῇ -φλευσθεῖσα (v.l. -φλεχθεῖσα) Dsc.2.25; cf. περιφλοῖζω.

περιφλίω [ῶ], to be almost bursting with, ἀλοιφῇ Nic.AL62 (v.l. -φλιδώντος from -φλιδάω). περιφλίωμα [ῶ], atos, τό, portico, CRAcad.Inscr.1906.168 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.).

περιφλογ-ίζω, blaze around, PMag.Par.1.3073. -ισμός, ὁ, scorching, Sm., Thd.De.28.22.

περι-φλοῖζω, strip off the bark, περιφλοῖσαι (nisi leg. -φλεῦσαι) Thphr.HP9.5.3; [ξύλα] περιφλοισθέντα Id.Ign.72, cf. Dsc.1.20:—Med., Id.4.148 (s.v.l.). -φλοιος, ον, with bark all round, X.Cyn.9.12. -φλοισμός, ὁ, stripping off the bark, Thphr.CP5.15.1.

περιφλύω, v. περιφλέω.

περιφοβέω, terrify, scare, Phot. and Suid.s.v. στροβεῖ:—Pass., fear greatly, X.Cyn.9.17 (s.v.l.).

περίφοβος, ον, in great fear, τάρβος A.Supp.736 (lyr.), cf. Th.6.36, X.An.3.1.12, Lycurg.40, Hyp.Ath.13; τινος of a thing, Pl.Phdr.239b; περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν Plb.5.74.3; πρὸς τὸν θάνατον μαλακὸς καὶ π. Arist.EE1229<sup>b</sup>7. Adv. -βως Epicur.Fr.532, D.H.11.22, Plu.Arat.26.

περιφοιτ-άω, wander about, prov., Βούθος -φοιτᾶ Cratin.245, cf. Arist.Fr.616; πανταχοῖ Aristid.Or.26(14).18, cf. Ph.1.305. 2. c. acc., ψυχὴ π. τὰ μύρια τὰ ἐωυτῆς Hp.Vict.1.6; π. τὰ ἔσθη Philostr.VSPraef. -ησις, εως, ἡ, wandering about, Plu.Lys.20, Id.2.592d.

-ος, ον, revolving, ἔργα σελήνης Parm.10.4; of persons, wandering about, Call.Epigr.30.3, 39.2, Nonn.D.3.297, al.; ψυχὴ π. καὶ πεπλανωμένη Ph.1.484; but f.l. for περίφημον, Id.2.248.

περιφορ-ά, ἡ, carrying round, of dishes at table: hence, meats carried round, course at dinner, X.Cyr.2.2.4, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Ath.3.120c (pl.), cf. 7.275b. II. (from Pass.) going round, circular or rotatory motion, revolution, of a wheel, E.Ba.1c67; of the heavens and heavenly bodies, Ar.Nu.172, X.Mem.4.7.5, Pl.Phdr.247c, Lg.898c, Arist.Mete.341<sup>a</sup>2, Cael.291<sup>a</sup>25, Epicur.Nat.11.10, al.; αἱ τῶν ὀρῶν π. J.AJ1.1.1, cf. Pl.R.546a, Plt.271a, 274e. 2. revolving vault of heaven, Id.R.616c, Th.153d; ἡ ὑπερθε π. the heavens, Critias25.31 D. 3. metaph., in pl., twists, circumvolutions, Eub.73. 4. ἐν ταῖς περιφοραῖς in social intercourse, Plu.Per.5. 5. error, v.l. for παραφορά in Lxx Ec.2.12, 7.26(25). III. story or tier of a funeral pile, D.S.17.115. IV. turntable (?), PTeb.12.17 (ii B.C.).

-άδην [ᾶ], Adv. trailing round, of the peculiar movement of the hind feet of oxen walking, Hp.Art.52, cf. Gal.18(1).586. -άριος, circumlator, Gloss. -έω, = περιφέρω, Hdt.2.48. -ημα, atos, τό, anything handed round, aish, Gloss. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, current, λόγος S.E.M.10.87. -ητός, ὄν, portable, οἰκήματα Hdt.4.190; δειπνον Str.3.3.7, cf. A.D.Synt.310.14. II. notorious, infamous, Anacr.21.2; with a pun in Diph.36, Plu.Per.27.

περιφόρινος, ον, (φορίνη) covered with skin, χοιρίδια Diph.90; cf. περίφουρνος.

περίφορος, ον, carried about by passing impulse, M.Ant.1.15. II. Subst. περίφορος, ἡ, f.l. for περιφορά or περίοδος in Luc.Astr.5.

περίφουρνος, ον, perh. misspelling of περιφόρινος, ὑπόδηματα λευκά π. Edict.Diocl.9.20.



περιφράγ-ή, ἡ, = sq., Gr. 11.5.4. —μα, ατος, τό, fence round a place, Agath. 2.4 (pl.): metaph., Ti. Locr. 100b. II. place fenced round, enclosure, IG 11(2).287 A 117 (Delos, iii v. c.), P. Mich. Zen. 84. 12 (iii v. c., pl.), Str. 15.1.55 (pl.), BCH 11.395 (Aegae); = περίβολος, precinct, τοῦ Διονύσου IG 12(5).481.28 (Siphnos, iii v. c.). III. covered part of a chariot, Poll. 1.142. —νῦμι, = περιφράσσω, Them. Or. 32.357c.

περιφράδης, ἐς, (φράδομαι) very thoughtful, very skilful, h. Merc. 464, S. Ant. 348 (lyr.). Adv. —δέως Hom., always in phrase ὡπτησάν τε π., Il. 1.466, al.

περιφράζομαι, Med. with aor. I Pass. περιεφράσθην, think or consider about, περιφραζόμεθα πάντες νόστον Od. 1.76, cf. Nic. Th. 715; περιφρασθεὶς ἀλεξτήρια ib. 7. II. Act., express periphrastically, τὴν νόησιν D. H. Amm. 2.4: abs., use periphrasis, Phld. Po. 5.28: Pass., D. H. Th. 29; τὸ μὴ σύνηθες., ἀλλὰ λοξὸν καὶ περιπεφρασμένον Plu. 2.407a.

περιφράκτης, ον, δ, = οἰκοδόμος φραγῶν, Aq. Is. 58.12. —φρακτος, ον, fenced round: Subst. —φρακτον, τό, enclosure, IG 3.1866, Plu. Thes. 12, Luc. Bacch. 6. —φραξίς, εως, ἡ, fencing round, Agath. 2.20 (pl.), dub. in SIG 1231.17 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A. D.).

περιφράσις, εως, ἡ, circumlocution, periphrasis, D. H. Pomp. 2.5, Th. 29, Plu. 2.406f (pl.).

περιφράσσω, Att. —ττω, fence, fortify all round, ἐμαυτὸν Pl. R. 365b; κύκλον δένδρεσι Str. 4.5.2; of armour, Hld. 9.15; enclose, περόνη π. λίθον Procop. Aed. 3.1: Med., separate off for oneself, μέρος [τῆς στοᾶς] αὐλαίᾳ Hyp. Fr. 139: Pass., πύλοισι περιπεφραγμένα Hp. Aet. 18; πόλιν περιπεφρ. Sm. Ps. 30(31).22; to be obstructed, f. l. for παραφρ- in Gal. UP 8.6. 2. make a dam, φρυγάνοις καὶ λίθοις Arist. HA 603<sup>a</sup>9.

περιφραστικός, ἡ, ὄν, periphrastic, Eust. 557.37 (Comp.). Adv. —κῶς Erot. s. v. μανδραγόρου ρίζαν, Zos. Alch. p. 182 B., Sch. Theoc. 1.1, etc.

περιφρίσσω, shudder at, νέκυν Q. S. 3.184. 2. c. dat., tremble for, παιδί Nonn. D. 6.8. II. bristle with, κορύμβοις ib. 11.502.

περιφρον-έω, compass in thought, speculate about, τὸν ἥλιον Ar. Nu. 225; τὰ πράγματα ib. 741. II. contemn, despise, τινος Th. 1.25; τὰ δαιμόνια D. H. 1.71, etc.: c. gen., τοῦ ζῆν Pl. Ax. 372b; τοῦ πιθανοῦ Plu. Thes. 1, cf. Ael. Tact. Praef. 3, etc.: metaph., of diseases or difficult patients, defy remedies, Alex. Trall. 1.15, Archig. ap. Aet. 6.8: Pass., J. AJ 4.5.2. III. intr., to be very thoughtful, οὐ περιφρονοῦσα ἡλικία Pl. Ax. 365b (s. v. l.). —ησις, εως, ἡ, contempt, τῶν θεῶν Plu. Cam. 6, Per. 5; τῶν νόμων J. AJ 5.5.2. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, contemptuous, c. gen., Eun. Hist. p. 233 D.

περιφροσύνη, ἡ, cunning, Them. Or. 21.259b, Coluth. 197 (pl.).

περιφρουρ-έω, = sq., Opp. H. 4.233. —έω, guard on all sides, blockade closely, OGI 199.17 (Adule), D. C. 40.36: Pass., τὸ τεῖχος, φ περιεφρουροῦντο οἱ Πλαταιῆς Th. 3.21: metaph., πλήθει βίβλων —πεφρουρημαί Vett. Val. 271.8; but, to be protected, Paul. Aeg. 6.105.

περιφρύγης, ἐς, parching, wasting, μαρασμός Philipp. ap. Gal. 7.686. II. parched, Alex. Trall. Febr. 4. III. Adv. —γῶς, καυσούμενοι Sever. Cyst. p. 25 D.

περιφρύγω [ῦ] (also —φρύσσω, Att. —ττω, Olymp. in Mete. 157.10, al., Pall. in Hp. 2.100 D. (Pass.), Pass. —φρύσσομαι Steph. in Hp. 1.175 D.), scorch, parch, Thd. Ca. 1.6, Olymp. in Mete. 292.33: Pass., aor. 2 inf. —φρύγηται Alex. Trall. Febr. 4.

περίφρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, voc. περίφρον Od. 16.435, etc., but = nom., 19.357, 21.381: (φρήν):—very thoughtful, very careful, freq. in Od. of Penelope, 16.435, al.; of other women, 11.345, 19.357, once in Il., 5.412, Theoc. 3.45; also of Hephaestus, first in Hes. Sc. 297, 313; τέκνα Id. Th. 894; artful, crafty, θήρη Opp. H. 3.205. II. haughty, overweening, A. Supp. 757 (lyr.); περίφρονα δ' ἔλακες Id. Ag. 1426 (lyr.). 2. c. gen., despising, τῶν παθῶν Lxx 4 Ma. 8.28.

περιφύγῃ, ἡ, place of refuge, Plu. Demetr. 46 (pl.).

περιφύης, ἐς, (περιφύω) growing round about, π. τῇ γῇ growing close to the ground, v. l. for προσφύης in Dsc. 4.103.

περιφύλάσσω, Att. —ττω, guard all round, Ph. Bel. 83.29 (Pass., s. v. l.), J. BJ 5.10.1 codd., Sch. E. Hec. 1209.

περιφύρω [ῦ], throw into confusion, in Pass., —πεφυρμένος βίος Ph. 2.656.

περιφύσητος [ῦ], ον, blown upon from all sides, Ar. Lys. 323 (lyr.).

περίφυσις, εως, ἡ, growing round or over, overgrowth, τῆς σαρκός Arist. IA 710<sup>a</sup>32, cf. Gal. UP 16.5; χόνδρον Ruf. Oss. 38: abs., Thphr. HP 5.2.2.

περιφύτεύω, plant round about, περὶ δὲ πετέας ἐφύτευσαν Il. 6.419; πέριξ δένδρων ἄλσος π. Pl. Lg. 947c: metaph., π. τὰ πάθη τινί Lxx 4 Ma. 2.21.

περίφυτος, ον, planted all over, ὅρος π. ἐλάαις App. Hisp. 64.

περιφύω, fut. —φύσω [ῦ]: aor. I περιέφῡσα:—make to grow round or upon, stick or fix upon, κύτος περὶ τὸ σῶμα Pl. Ti. 78d; τοῖς κερασφόροις. ἡ φύσις ὅσα π. τὸ κέρας Philostr. VA 2.13. II. Pass., with fut. Med. —φύσομαι [ῦ]: pf. and aor. 2 Act. περιπέφῡκα, περιέφῡν: aor. 2 inf. περιφῡναι, part. περιφύς [ῦ]:—grow round about, περὶ δ' αἰγίροι πεφύασιν Od. 9.141; περὶ τὰ ὅσα αἱ σάρκες περιπεφύκασι Arist. PA 654<sup>b</sup>27, cf. GA 754<sup>a</sup>2; π. καὶ ἐμφυόμενα Thphr. CP 5.5.4; πέτρα κύκλῳ. περιπέφῡκε there is rock all round, Plu. Cam. 25. 2. of persons, cling to, c. dat., περιφῡσ' Ὀδυσῆϊ Od. 19.416: abs., Τηλέμαχον. κύσειν περιφύς 16.21; κύσσαι καὶ περιφῡναι ἐν πατέρα (where the acc. depends on κύσσαι) 24.236, cf. 320; of shoes, περιέφυσαν Περσικαί τινι Ar. Nu. 151; of ivy, κισσὸς καλάμῳ περιφύεται Eub. 104

(lyr.); [τῇ ψυχῇ] γεγερά. πολλά καὶ ἄγρια περιπέφυκε Pl. R. 612a, cf. Lg. 898e; of a report, φήμη π. τινί Isoc. 5.78. 3. sprout, of ears of corn, prob. f. l. (for θερισθῇ) in Thphr. HP 8.11.4.

περιφών-έω, sound round, re-echo, Plu. Mar. 20. —ησις, εως, ἡ, sounding round about, prob. in Id. 2.587c.

περίφωρος, ον, (φῶρ) detected, Plu. 2.49c.

περιφωτ-ίζω, shine round about, illuminate, Cleom. 2.1; πᾶσαν τὴν ψυχὴν Plot. 6.9.4:—Pass., Plu. 2.953a, Dam. Pr. 83. —ισμός, δ, shining round about, Hld. 9.22; but v. l. for παραφ- in Str. 3.1.5.

περιχαίνω, v. περιχάσκω.

περιχαίρω, rejoice exceedingly, Eun. VSp. 461 B.

περιχάλαω, relax all round, περιεχαλασμένων τῶν σαρκῶν Lxx 4 Ma. 7.13.

περιχάλλινώω, put a bridle on, ἵππους App. Syr. 26.

περιχαλκ-ίζω, = περιχαλκῶ, in Pass., BGU 283.16 (i A. D.). —ος, ον, covered with brass or copper, Theodor. Hierap. ap. Ath. 10.413b. —όω, cover with brass or copper, Lxx Ex. 27.6.

περιχαμπτά, corrupt word in A. Supp. 878 (lyr.).

περιχανδής, ἐς, capacious, χύτρος Nic. Fr. 72.3.

περιχᾶρκ-όω, surround with a stockade, τὸ τεῖχος Aeschin. 3.236; fortify, Plb. 4.56.8; π. [πόλιν] ἐκ θαλάσσης ἐς θάλασσαν Ph. Bel. 96.39; blockade, besiege, App. Hisp. 90:—Pass., to be besieged, Polyae. 2.2.5 (—εύομαι ibid., s. v. l.): metaph., πατρίδα συμβουλίας —κεχαρ-κωμένην Din. 1.64. —τέον, one must incise around, Archig. ap. Orib. 44.26.8. —τήρ, ἦρος, δ, instrument for detaching the gums before drawing teeth, Cael. Aur. TP 2.4, Aet. 8.36, Pall. in Hp. 2.174 D.

—τικός, ἡ, ὄν, causing tissues to form a line of demarcation round, ἐσχαρῶν Dsc. 1.105; π. δύναμις Id. 2.100. —ωμα, ατος, τό, entrenchment, Hsch. s. v. θρι[γκ]ός, EM 455.55.

περι-χάραξις [χᾶ], εως, ἡ, demarcation by incision, Orib. 44.11.1; incision made for purposes of grafting, Gr. 10.77.2. —χᾶράσσω, Att. —ττω, entrench all round, χωρίον τάφρῳ Str. 15.1.42: in Medicine, demarcate, Dsc. 1.72, 2.112; also, detach from gums all round, ὀδόντας Gal. 14.431:—Pass., φύλλον περιεχαράγμενον serrated, cj. Scalig. in Thphr. HP 3.12.5, cf. 3.14.1.

περιχάρ-εια [ᾱ], ἡ, excessive joy, Pl. Phlb. 65d, Ph. 1.460; opp. περιωδυνία, Pl. Lg. 732c: in pl., Plu. 2.83d, Gal. 10.841, Plot. 1.4.12:—incorrectly written —ία, D. C. 44.8, Alciph. 3.38, Adam. 2.38, etc. —ής, ἐς, (χαίρω) exceeding glad, Hdt. 1.119, 3.35, 157, S. Aj. 693 (lyr.), Diph. 43.19; τινι at a thing, Hdt. 1.31, Ar. V. 1477, Pax 309; ἐπὶ τινι Pl. R. 462b (opp. περιαλγής), Plb. 1.41.1, D. S. 11.57; διὰ τι Plb. 4.86.5; τὸ π., = περιχάρεια, Th. 2.51.7.73.

περιχάσκω, aor. 2 περιέχᾶνον and pf. περιέχῃνα (as if from περιχαίνω, which is post-classical):—open the mouth wide, gape, Hp. Morb. 2.26, Phld. Rh. 1.194 S. b. open a girdle, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.58.5 (s. v. l.). II. close the jaws over, take into the mouth, Arist. HA 604<sup>b</sup>18, D. S. 10.18, Dsc. Eup. 2.138, Luc. Merc. Cond. 3, Ael. NA 4.33, Hippiatr. 119; π. τὸν ἄερα snap at the air, of a lion, Ach. Tat. 2.22.

περιχειλόω, edge round, σιδήρῳ with iron, X. Eq. 4.4.

περί-χειρον, τό, armlet, bracelet, Plb. 2.29.8:—Dim. —χειρίδιον, τό, Hsch. s. v. ἄβακχεντον; also —χείριον, τό, Poll. 1.185.

περιχειρίδες, αἱ, sleeves, Lyd. Mag. 1.17.

περιχέω, Ep. περιχεύω, aor. περιχέυα (v. infr.), pour, spread, or scatter round or over, ἦν [ἡέρα] οἱ περίχευεν Ἀθήνη Od. 7.140, cf. 13.189 (tm.), Il. 5.776 (tm.); of solids, ἅλις χέραδος περιχέυας 21.319; χρυσὸν κέρασιν περιχέυας having spread gold leaf round its horns, 10.294: metaph., τῷ περίχευε χάριν κεφαλῇ τε καὶ ὤμοις Od. 23.162; σκότος τοῖς δικασταῖς 'throw dust in the eyes of.', Plu. Cic. 25: Med., ὥς δ' ὅτε τις χρυσὸν περιχέυεται ἀργύρῳ Od. 6.232, 23.159: Pass., to be poured around, περὶ δ' ἀμβρόσιος κέχυθ' ὕπνος Il. 2.19; ἦν σκότος περιχυθῇ Hp. VC 11; τῶν ὁστέων περιεχυμένων scattered all round, v. l. in Hdt. 3.12: metaph., —χυθεῖσα θεωρία, εὐδαιμονία, Vett. Val. 241.5, 246.18. 2. of persons, π. στρατὸν τέχει Hld. 9.1:—freq. in Pass., περιχυθέντες crowding round, Hdt. 9.120; τῷ ναυκλήρῳ περιεχύσθαι Pl. R. 488c, cf. Plt. 268c, X. HG 2.2.21. 3. π. τινί (sc. ὕδωρ) pour water over one, D. L. 2.36:—Med., pour or have poured over oneself, πρὶν ἐνβῆναι ἐν τῷ βαλανείῳ εἰς τὸ θερμὸν ὕδωρ οἶνον περιχέασθαι IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.13 (Epid.); μικρὸν περιχέασθαι take a moderate bath, Mnesith. ap. Ath. 11.484b; ψυχρῷ π. Anon. Lond. 38.39; στολὴν. π. Eun. VSp. 477 B. II. Pass., embrace, τινι Luc. Lucr. 13, cf. Alex. 45, Parth. 28.2 (cj.); πανταχόθεν αὐτῷ —χυθεῖσα Hld. 1.2. III. drench, τι ὕδατι Dsc. 4.150.4.

περίχθων, δ, ἡ, gen. ονος, round about the earth, AP 9.778 (Phil.), dub. in Orph. Fr. 285.57.

περιχῖλῶ, eat one's fill, Hsch.

περιχλαίν-ίζομαι, Med., wrap oneself in a cloak, Hsch. (—χλαν-cod.), Phot.:—Act., and also Subst. —ισμός, δ, Hdn. Epim. 149.

περίχολος, ον, full of bile, διαχωρήματα Hp. Prorrh. 1.53, Coac. 590.

περιχονδρίαω, to be swollen, cj. in Com. Adesp. 1116.

περιχόραι· περιχορεῖαι, Hsch.

περιχορ-εύω, dance round, [ἐκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο] E. Ph. 316 (lyr.); τινι Luc. DMar. 15.3; τὸν βωμόν Id. Salt. 24: metaph., ἡ φίλια π. τὴν οἰκουμένην Epicur. Sent. Vat. 52. —ίζω, = foreg., Hsch.

περί-χρῖσις, εως, ἡ, anointing, ὀφθαλμικὰ π. Dsc. 1.99. —χρῖσμα, ατος, τό, ointment, salve, Alex. Trall. 7.8: metaph., τὰ π. τῶν παιδευόντων, of music used as 'jam to coat the pill', Phld. Mus. p. 96 K. —χριστέον, one must anoint, Gr. 17.5.1. —χριστος, δ,



ointment, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11 (pl.); συναγχικῶν περίχριστος Dsc. 1.77; δῖχα τῆς τῶν ἔξωθεν περιχρίστων ἐπιθέσεως Plu.2.102a. —χρίω [i], smear or cover over, κλινόποδας σκορόδοις Str.17.3.11; τοὺς ὀδόντας Archig.ap. Gal.12.873; τι ὑδάτω Luc.Luct.21; τὸ πρόσωπον Poll.5.102:—Pass., Dsc.1.77. II. pour as unguent over, ἔλαιον J.AJ7.14.5, cf. Nonn.D.14.175. III. metaph. (cf. περίχρισμα), prob. in Phld.Mus.p.97 K. (Pass.).

περίχρους, ov, contr. —χρους, χρουν, highly-coloured, Gal.16.627. περίχρυσ-ος, ov, set in gold, IG<sup>2</sup>.280.78; σφραγὶς π. ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1388.91, 1459.18, Chares 4 J., Luc.Nec.12; cf. κατάχρυσος, ἐπίχρυσος. —ὄω, gild all over, Agatharch.Fr.Hist.2 J., v.1. for κατα— in Hdt.4.65:—but in Pass., σφραγὶς περιεχρυσωμένη, = περίχρυσος, with a gold mount or setting, IG<sup>2</sup>.1388.88, cf. POxy.1449.22 (iii A.D.).

περί-χῦδᾶ, Adv. by sprinkling, Hp.Aff.52. —χῦμα, ατος, τό, that which is poured round or over, wash, Dsc.1.87; of whey, Gal.17 (1).983. II. that which is diffused around the earth, atmosphere, τὸ ἱερὸν π. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. III. ablution, Marin.Procl.26. —χῦσις, εως, ἡ, pouring over, ἔλαιον Orib.46.20.11; washing out, Dsc.5.103; douche, Gal.12.461. II. diffusion, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69; π. ὑγροῦ, ἀκτίνων, Porph.Gaur.3.3, 11.2: in concrete sense, τοῦ θεοῦ ἐν πυρὶ αἰθερίου π. διάγοντος Id.ap.Eus.PE3.7. —χῦ-τέον, one must pour over, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.47. —χῦτήριον, τό, perfunctory, Gloss. —χῦτης [ῡ], ου, δ, attendant at baths, π. λουτροῦ POxy.148 (vi A.D.), cf. Ptol.Tetr.179, Cod.Just.3.43.1.4.

περιχῦτρίσμα, ατος, τό, space round an olive-tree marked by pot-sheds, IG<sup>2</sup>.2492.44.

περί-χωμα, ατος, τό, embankment, dyke enclosing an area, PPetr.3 p.339 (iii B.C.), Ostr.Bodl.i 245 (iii B.C.), PTeb.61(b).167 (ii B.C.). II. area enclosed by dykes, PCair.Zen.182.7, 362.24 (iii B.C.), PTeb.13.12, 84.3 (ii B.C.). —χωματίζω, surround with a dyke, PLond.3.1170B 298 (iii A.D.):—hence —ισμός, δ, PRyl.172.22 (iii A.D.), etc.

περιχωνεύομαι, to be fused in an amalgam with, χρυσῷ Dsc.Eur.2.168.

περιχώννυμι, heap earth round, τὰς ἀμπέλους D.S.17.82, cf. Dsc.5.148 (Pass.):—Pass., to be covered with mud, etc., D.S.3.40: metaph., περιχωνήσθαι τοῖς τοξεύμασιν Philostr.VA4.23. II. embank, γῆν PSI6.577.8 (iii B.C.), cf. PLille 1<sup>v</sup> 20 (iii B.C.).

περιχῶμαι, Med., to be exceeding angry, ὅς μοι παλλακίδος περιχῶ-σατο (al. παλλακίδος περίχ., v. Sch.) Il.9.449; Ἡρακλῆος περιχῶσατο 14.266.

περιχωρ-έω, go round, σὺ περιχῶρει λαβὼν τὴν χέρνιβα Ar.Av.958; π. τὴν Ἑλλάδα Thalesap.D.L.1.44. II. rotate, Anaxag.9, 12. 2. to be transferred to, come to in succession, ἡ βασιληΐη π. ἐς Δαρεῖον Hdt.1.210; ἡ ὀργὴ π. ἐς τὸ τιμῶν μίσμα D.C.40.49. —ησις, εως, ἡ, rotation, Anaxag.12, 13. —ιος, ov, = περίχωρος: τὰ π. Str.1.2.15 (s.v.1.). —ιστος, ov, separate, isolated, Elias in Porph.19.23. —ος, ov, round about a place: οἱ π. the people about, D.19.266, Plu.Cat.Ma.25, Eum.15, etc.; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) the country round about, Lxx Ge.13.10, al., Ev.Matt.14.35; τὰ π. Palaeph.20.

περίχωσις, εως, ἡ, covering over with earth, PSI6.577.13 (iii B.C.). 2. dyke, embankment, PLille 1<sup>v</sup> 20 (iii B.C., pl.).

περιψάω, touch, attack a part, of pains, Nic.AL122.

περιψ-άω, wipe all round, wipe clean, τῷ φθαλμιδίῳ περιψῆν Ar.Eq.909; τὰ βλέφαρα περιέψησεν Id.PI.730; σφόγγῳ περιψῆσαι τὰ ἀναθήματα IG11(2).287 A84 (Delos, iii B.C.); π. σπόγγῳ τὸ ἄγγος Zos. Alch.p.224 B.

—ημα, ατος, τό, anything wiped off, offscouring, of a vile person (or scapegoat), 1 Ep.Cor.4.13, Phot.; π. σου your humble servant, CIL8.12924 (Carthage), LW2493 (Syria), Classical Studies in honor of J.C.Rolfe 318 (Ostia); peripsuma su (sic), Dessau ILS 5725 (Brixia). —ησις, εως, ἡ, wiping clean, μύλωνος Suid. s.v. ψαιστρά.

περίψηφος, δ, calculator, Sch.Ar.Pl.237, Hsch. s.v. ῥυπαρός, Suid. s.v. λογιστά.

περιψήχω, sine interpr., Gloss.

περιψιθῶρίζω, whisper around, Suid. s.v. περιηχήθη (Pass.).

περιψιλ-όομαι, Pass., to be made bare all round, περιψιλωθῆναι τὰς σάρκας to have one's flesh all stripped off, Hdt.9.83. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, sine interpr., Gloss.

περιψοφ-έω, sound loudly around, in Pass., τοῖς κυμβάλοις J.AJ11.3.9; πατάγῳ Plu.2.266d. —ησις, εως, ἡ, sounding all round, loud noise, ib.549c (pl.).

περι-ψυγμός, δ, cold, chill, Pl.Ax.366d; excessive cold, as a cause of injury, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).188 (pl.). —ψυκτος, ov, very cold, chill, of places, Plu.Aem.14, Id.2.649c; f.l. (for περί ψυχος) in Eratosth.16.12. II. fanned all round: hence, fondled, beloved, Alciph.3.59; π. κάλλος Eun.VSp.455 B.; cf. περιψύκτης (sic) περι-πύθητος, Hsch.

—ψυξις, εως, ἡ, shivering, Hp.Prorrh.1.134 (pl.), Ph.1.39, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.1, etc. II. chilling, cooling, Arist.Fr.231, Thphr.Ign.52, Chrystipp.Stoic.2.222, Plu.2.73c, etc. —ψυχρος, ov, cold all round or very cold, ἔκρεα Hp.Epid.1.18 (v.1. ὑποψ-), Thphr.Sens.58. —ψύχω [ῡ], chill all round, τὴν σάρκα Arist.Pr.966<sup>b</sup>11:—Pass., to be chilled all over, Hp.Epid.1.26.γ; grow cool, Thphr.Ign.52, Plu.2.690d:—also intr. in Act., Hp.Coac.176, Epid.3.17.α', Thphr.1.c. II. metaph., refresh, revive, cherish, τινα Lxx Si.30.7 (v.1.), D.H.7.46 (cj. Reiske), Alciph.1.39.

περιώγανα· ἐπίσσωτρα, Hsch. II. = κνημία II. 1, Id.

περιωδευμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of περιοδεύω, fully, in detail, Phld.Rh.1.248 S., Plu.2.537d.

περιωδ-έω, subdue by spells, Ps.-Luc.Philopat.9. —ή, ἡ, =

καμπή III. 1, Sch.Ar.Nu.332. —ικά, τά, metrical systems in which the strophic correspondence is of the form a b b b...c, Heph.Poem.4, cf. Sch.

περιωδύν-άω, suffer great pain, Dsc.3.23, Gal.12.603:—Med., v.1. in Hp.Aph.7.52. —έω, = foreg., π. κεφαλὴν ib.6.10, Morb.3.1, Epid.

5.12, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.4. —ής, ές, = περιώδυνος, Id.ib.10.5.6. —ία, ἡ, excessive pain, Pl.R.583d; opp. περιχάρεια, Id.Lg.732c; of headache, Hp.Aff.2: in pl., αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν φρενῶν π. Id.Acut.(Sp.)34; ἡ πᾶτος π. ib.4; οἱ θάνατοι καὶ π. Arist.Po.145<sup>a</sup>12. —ος, ov, (ὀδύνη) exceeding painful, of death, A.Ag.1448 (lyr.); τύχη Pl.Lg.873c. II. suffering great pain, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)34, D.54.12, Parth.

5.5. Adv. —νως Hsch. s.v. περισφάτως. περιωθέω, push, shove about, περιωθῶν καὶ ἐλαύνων τοὺς ἀνθρώπους D.21.173. 2. push or force round, π. εἴσω τὴν ἀναπνοήν Pl.Ti.79c, cf. e, Arist.Resp.472<sup>b</sup>18:—Pass., to be pushed away, περιεώσμεθα ἐκ πάντων Th.3.57; π. ἐν τινι lose one's place in a person's favour, ib.67; ἀσθενὲς ὃν π. ὑπὸ τοῦ βιαιότερου D.H.7.25; εἰς τὴν φάραγγα —ωσθείς App.BC1.45: abs., to be rejected, defeated, Arist.Pol.1304<sup>a</sup>8 (v.1. περιωρισθείς), cf. 1306<sup>a</sup>32. 3. λόγων ἀρετῇ —ωθούμενος moved by... J.AJ17.3.1.

περιώμα, written for πελώμα, POxy.52.16 (iv A.D.).

περιωμιάζω, surround with an espalier (ὠμία), περίβολος περιωμια-σμένος PVat.11<sup>v</sup> 5 (ii A.D.).

περιώνυμος, ov, far-famed, Orph.A.149, IG3.914; γένους λαμπρό-τητι App.BC2.2, etc.

περιωπ-έω, gaze around upon, τὰ ἀνθρώπου Philostr.Dial.2:—Med., —ήσασθαι πάντα Sch.D11.14.8. —ή, ἡ, (ὠψ) place commanding a wide view, Il.14.8, 23.451, Od.10.146, Pl.Pl.272e; παράκτιος π. AP 6.167 (Agath.); ἐκ περιωπῆς from a place of vantage, by a bird's-eye view, Luc.Symp.11, Im.1; ἐκ π. τοῦ Πηλίου from the summit of P., Philostr.Her.19.1. II. circumspection, πολλὴν π. τινὸς ποιέσθαι to show much caution in a thing, Th.4.87. III. contemplation, ἐπιστήμης, τοῦ θεοῦ, Procl. in Alc.pp.19, 21 C.: pl., ταῖς τοῦ νοῦ π. Dam.Pr.54. —ος, ov, visible all round, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφίσωπον: in Orph.A.14 περιωπέα. Ἐρωτα is prob. f.l. for περιωπέα.

περιωρεσία, ἡ, surrounding hills, IG14.352 ii 38 (Halaesa).

περιώσιος, ov, immense, countless, χρήματα Sol.24.7; μῆδεα Lyr. Adesp. in TGFp.xx; φῦλα A.R.2.394; ἔργον AP9.197 (Marin.); ὀρ-γιοφάντης ib.688; θεάτρον κύκλος Epigr.Gr.1050 (Ephesus). 2. =

περισσός, unusual, rare, περιώσια εἰδώς, of Pythagoras, Emp.129.1; ἄγρη Opp.C.4.354. II. Hom. only neut. as Adv. περιώσιον, be- yond measure, Il.4.359, Od.16.203: pl., περιώσια h.Pan.41. 2. c. gen., περιώσιον ἄλλων far beyond the rest, h.Cer.362, Pi.I.5(4).3, A.R.1.466.—Regul. Adv. —ως only in Hsch.; cf. περώσιος.

περιώσις, εως, ἡ, driving round of the breath, Arist.Resp.472<sup>b</sup>6, Gal.5.708.

περιωτειλόομαι, to be cicatrized all round, Hp.Art.63.

περιωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀμφωτίς, Method.ap.EM93.14.

πέρκα, ἡ = πέρκη, Gloss.

περκ-άζω, (πέρκος = περκνός) become dark, turn dark, of grapes beginning to ripen, ὁπώρα ἔκραισι περκάζουσα οἰνάνθαις Chaerem. 12.2; ὅταν ἄρτι π. σταφυλὴ Thphr.HP9.11.7, cf. Hymn.Is.168, Lxx Am.9.13; ὅταν ἄρχωνται π. οἱ βότρυες Thphr.CP3.16.3, etc.; of olives, Gr.9.19.2; of flowers, Porph.VP44. 2. metaph., of young men, whose beard begins to darken their faces, Call.Lav.Pall. 76. II. Act., make dark-coloured, Dsc.5.2. —αίνω, = foreg., σέλας οἰνωπὸν ἐξέλαμπε περκάων γένυν E.Cret.15; = διαποικίλλεσθαι, Hsch.

πέρκανα· ἰστοῦ περιπλέγματα, Hsch.; cf. πευκάνα.

περκάς, ἄδος, poet. fem. of πέρκος, κίχλη Eratosth.12.2.

πέρκ-η, ἡ, a river-fish, perch, Epich.47,48, Philyll.13.3, Antiph. 194.2, Arist.HA505<sup>a</sup>17, 599<sup>b</sup>8, Numen.ap.Ath.7.313c. (Perh. cogn. with περκνός.) —ίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Anaxandr.27 (anap.):—also —ιον, τό, PCair.Zen.66.14 (iii B.C.). —ίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πέρκη, Dsc. 2.33.

περκνόπτερος, ov, dusky-winged, name of a kind of vulture, Arist. HA618<sup>b</sup>32.

περκνός, ἡ, ὄν, dusky, dark in colour, of grapes when beginning to ripen, or of olives, Poll.1.61, 5.67; περκνήν (prob. for πέρκην). ἑλάνη AP6.102 (Phil.); also π. ἔχης Arist.Mir.846<sup>b</sup>18, Nic.Th.129; π. ἰχθύες Marc.Sid.7; livid, Hp.VC19. II. Subst., name of a kind of eagle, αἰετὸν... μόρφον θηρητῆρ', ὃν καὶ περκνὸν καλέουσι Il.24.316 (Aristarch. πέρκνον), cf. Arist.Mir.835<sup>a</sup>2, Lyc.260; = πλάγγος acc. to Arist.HA618<sup>b</sup>23. (Cf. πρακνόν, Skt. pṛśnis 'spotted', OIr. erc, Welsh erch 'speckled', 'dusky'.)

πέρκος, δ, a kind of hawk, Arist.HA620<sup>a</sup>20.

πέρκωμα, ατος, τό, dusky spot on the face, Hsch. (pl.).

πέρνα (late Ep. πτέρνα Batr.37 (s.v.1.)), ης, ἡ, ham, Str.3.4.11, Poll.2.193 (πτέρνα codd.), PSI6.683.33 (ii A.D.), Ath.14.657e, Edict. Diocl.Aeg.4.8:—also πέρνη, Hdn.Gr.2.939 (fort. Πέρνη). (Borrowed from Lat. perna.)

πέρναξ· θρίδαξ, Hsch.

περνάω, sell, aor. imper. πέρνησον Hsch.; cf. sq.

πέρνημι, 3 pl. περνᾶσι Thgn.1215, Hippon.46 (2 sg. περνᾶς dub. in 52); part. περνᾶς Il.22.45, Hippon.52 (v.1.), E.Cyc.271: Ep. Iterat. 3 sg. περνᾶσκε Il.24.752: Ep. fut. inf. περνᾶν 21.454 (but pres. περνᾶω is wrongly inferred from forms like ἐπέρασσα ib.40, Od.15.387; part. περᾶσαντες h.Cer.132; aor. opt. 3 sg. περᾶσειε [ᾶ] Od.14.297; aor. subj. 2 pl. περᾶσητε 15.453, cf. ἀποπέρνημι; also aor. ἐπρησα Schwyzer 714 (Samos, vi B.C.): pf. ἐπέρᾶκα Alex.146.1,



Is. 7.31, etc. (v. infr.): plpf. *ἐπεπράκειν* [α] D.18.23:—Pass., pres. 3 sg. *πέρνεται* Ar. *Eq.* 176, Hsch.: impf. 3 pl. *ἐπέρναντο* Pi. *I.* 2.7; part. *περνάμενος* [α] Il. 18.292: pf. part. once *πεπερημένος* 21.58; elsewh. the pf. is Att. *πέπρωμαι*, A. *Ch.* 132, S. *Ph.* 978, etc., inf. *πεπρωσθαι* Ar. *Ach.* 734, *Pax.* 1011, And. 1.73, etc.; Ion. *πέπρημαι* Hdt. 2.56, imper. *πεπρήσθω* SIG 45.35 (Halic., v. B. C.), inf. *πεπρήσθαι* ib. 38: plpf. *ἐπέπρωτο* Ar. *Ach.* 522: aor. Trag. and Att. *ἐπράθην* [α] Sol. 36.7, A. *Ch.* 915, And. 1.133, etc.; Ion. *ἐπρήθην* Hdt. 1.156, SIG 229.5 (Erythrae, iv B. C.), etc.: Att. fut. *πεπράσομαι* [α] Ar. *V.* 179, X. *An.* 7.1.36, later *πρᾶθῃσθαι* Sopat. 6, Lxx *Le.* 25.23, etc., cf. Moer. p. 294 P.: Aeol. pres. inf. *πόρναμεν* Hsch. (fort. *πορνάμεναι*): pres. part. Pass. *πορνάμεναι* Id.—In Att. the usual pres. in act. sense is *πώλῳ*, fut. *ἀποδώσομαι*, aor. *ἀπεδόμην*: from *πέπρωμαι*, *ἐπράθην*, etc. is formed the later pres. Pass. *πιπράσκομαι*, first found in Lys. 18.20, interpol. in Pl. *Phd.* 69b, *Sph.* 224a, and from this the pres. Act. *πιπράσκω* first found in Luc. *Asin.* 32: impf. *ἐπιπράσκον* Plu. 2.178c, *Per.* 16; Ion. *πιπρήσκω* Call. *Iamb.* 1.93, v. l. in Hp. *Ep.* 17:—*export for sale*, in Ep. usu. of *exporting* captives to foreign parts for sale as slaves, πολλοὺς ζώους ἔλον ἡδὲ πέρασσα Il. 21.102, cf. Od. 14.297; π. τινὰ Λήμνον *sell one to Lemnos*, Il. 21.40; ἐς Λήμνον ib. 58 (Pass.), 78; σέ γε . . νηυσὶν λάβον ἡδ' ἐπέρασαν τοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς πρὸς δώμαθ' Od. 15.387; κατ' ἀλλοθρόους ἀνθρώπους ib. 453; δῆσειν καὶ περὰν νήσων ἐπὶ τηλεδαπάνων Il. 21.454; κτείνων καὶ περὶνὰς v. ἔ. τ. 22.45; πέρνασθ' ὅν τιν' ἔλεσκε πέρην ἄλδς. . ἐς Σάμον 24.752; οὐδ' ἡμᾶς περνώσι Thgn. l. c., cf. Hippon. 46; later also of other merchandise, ὡς χαραδρίδων περνώς Id. 52 (v. l. μῶν . . περνώς); τοῖς ξένοις τὰ χρήματα περνάτα σ' εἶδον E. *Cyc.* l. c.:—Pass., κτήματα περνάμεν' ἔκει Il. 18.292, cf. Pi. *I.* 2.7; πάντα . . πέρνεται Ar. *Eq.* 176. 2. simply, *sell* (as always in the Att. forms), τὰ κτήματα πέντε ταλάντων πεπρακότας Is. l. c.:—Pass., *to be sold*, esp. for exportation, Sol. l. c., Hdt. 1.156, A. *Ch.* 915, E. *Ion.* 310; ἐς Λιβύην, ἐς Θεσπρωτοῦς, Hdt. 2.54, 56; ἐπ' ἐξαγωγῇ SIG 45.38 (Halic., v. B. C.); ἀνούμενα τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα interpol. in Pl. *Phd.* 69b; τὸ ὠνηθὲν ἡ παρὲν Id. *Lg.* 850a; πρᾶθῃσθαι δόλιγον [τῆς πεντηκοστῆς] the tax of 2 per cent. *having been sold or let for a small sum*, And. 1.133. II. *sell for a bribe*, of political leaders, τοὺς πεπρακότας αὐτοὺς ἐκείνῳ D. 10.63, cf. 17.13; τὰ ὅλα πεπρακέναι Id. 18.28; τὰλλα πλὴν ἑαυτοῦς οἰομένοις πωλεῖν πρῶτους ἑαυτοὺς πεπρακόσιν αἰσθῆσθαι ib. 46; τὴν πατρίαν γῆν πεπρακέναι Din. 1.71; πεπρακότες τὴν τοῦ βίου παρρησίαν Alex. 146.1: metaph. in Pass., *πέπραμαι I am bought and sold!*, i. e. *betrayed, ruined*, πέπραμαι κάπλωλα S. *Ph.* 978; εὐμορφία πρᾶθῃσα E. *Tr.* 936. (Cogn. with *περάω* (A), *περαν*, OIr. *renaid* 'he sells'.)

πέρδος, ἡ, Dor. for *περίδος*, Pi. *N.* 11.40, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1126.16 (Delph., iv B. C.).  
περομύναι· ἐλέγχεσθαι, Hsch.  
περόν-αμα, Dor. for *περόνημα*. —άω, *pierce, transfix*, δουρὶ μέσον περόνησε Il. 7.145, 13.397; π. μέσον τὸν βραχίονα D. H. 6.11; εἰδειξε . . τὰς χεῖρας ὡς ἦσαν πεπονημέναι Cels. ap. Orig. *Cels.* 2.55. 2. Med., *buckle on one's mantle, one's robe, χλαῖναν περονήσαστο, ἑάνων περονᾶτο*, Il. 10.133, 14.180; λῶπος περονᾶσθαι Theoc. 14.66, cf. A. R. 1.722. —η, ἡ, (πέρω) *pin or tongue of a buckle or brooch, buckle or brooch itself*, Il. 5.425, Od. 19.226, 256, E. *Ph.* 805 (lyr.); ἐν δ' ἄρ' ἔσαν [πέπλω] περόναι δυοκαίδεκα πᾶσαι χρύσειαι Od. 18.293, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.369.11, 2<sup>2</sup>.1388.20; used for wounding, Hdt. 5.87, S. *OT.* 1269. 2. *pin for twisting ropes round, on board ship*, A. R. 1.567. 3. *pivot of door-post, περόνησιν ἀρῆρότε* Parm. 1.20; of a machine, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.24.1, al. 4. *linchpin*, Parth. 6.4. 5. *rivet, bolt*, π. χαλκαῖ Inscr. *Delos* 504.12 (iii B. C.); π. κεφαλῶν Ph. *Bel.* 76. 3. b. *rivet in the Roman pilum*, Plu. *Mar.* 25. II. *small bone of the arm, radius*, Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 6 (dub.), Oss. 3: more freq. of the leg, *fibula*, Gal. *UP.* 3.9, al., v. l. in Hp. *Art.* 62. 2. *ligament below the knee of a horse*, X. *Eq.* 1.5. 3. = *ἐπίφυσις* 2, Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 6. 4. pl., *splint-bones*, Poll. 2.191. III. *a kind of fish*, Marc. *Sid.* 15 (pl.). —ημα, Dor. —άμα, ατος, τό, *garment pinned or buckled on*, Theoc. 15.79. —ητήρ, ἥρος, δ, *buckle, brooch*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.47.12 (iv B. C.). —ητρίς, Dor. —ατρίς, ἱδρος, ἡ, *robe fastened on the shoulder with a buckle or brooch*, Theoc. 15.21: as Adj., ἀμπεχόναι περονητρίδες cj. for —ήτιδες in AP 7.413 (Antip.). —ιδιον, τό, Dim. of *περόνη* 1. 1, POxy. 496.3 (ii A. D.), Sch. E. *Hec.* 1170. —ιον, τό, Dim. of *περόνη*, *small peg or pin*, Ph. *Bel.* 62.14, Hero *Aut.* 28.1, *Spir.* 1.42. II. *shackle or ring into which a bolt fits*, Ph. *Bel.* 76.4. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = *περόνη*, S. *Tr.* 925, IG 11(2).219 A 35 (Delos, iii B. C.), CPR 12.4 (i A. D.).

περόσχα, τὰ βᾶκη, Hsch.  
περπερ-εῖομαι, *boast, brag*, 1 Ep. *Cor.* 13.4, M. *Ant.* 5.5. —ος, ον, *vainglorious, braggart*, Plb. 32.2.5, 39.1.2, Arr. *Epict.* 3.2.14, S. E. *M.* 1.54; gloss on *παρεμφάρατος*, Hsch.  
πέρρα, ἡ, Egypt. word in Lyc. 1428, = *ἥλιος*. II. v. *πείρα*.  
πέρραμος, δ, = *βασιλεύς*, Hsch.; Aeol. for *Πρίαμος*, Alc. *Supr.* 8.2, EM 665.39, etc.  
περράν, v. *πείραρ*. περρέχω, v. *περιέχω*. περρη-  
σιππία· τὴν ἀνατρέχουσαν ἵππον, Hsch. πέρροχος, v. *περίοχος*.  
περσεά, ἡ, *persea*, an Egyptian tree, *Mimusops Schimper*, Hp. *Mul.* 1.90, Thphr. *HP.* 3.5, 4.2.5, OG 197.9 (Tapisiris, iii/ii B. C.), D. S. 1.34 (—αία codd.), Str. 17.2.2, Dsc. 1.129 (v. l. —αία), Plu. 2.378c, etc.:—later *περσία*, POxy. 53.7 (iv A. D.); ornament in form of its leaf, BGU 1028.9 (ii A. D.): also *περσεία*, poet. —είη, Nic. *Al.* 99, Paus. 5.14.3.  
πέρσειον (which also = *στρύχον μανικόν*, Dsc. 4.73) or *πέρσιον*, τό, *fruit of persea*, Thphr. *HP.* 2.10, Posidon. 3 J.: pl. *πέρσεια* Clearch. 65:—Dim. *περσιδίων*, POxy. 1188.21 (i A. D.), Dioscorus in *PLit.*

*Lond.* 100 B.:—Adj. *περσεῖνος*, PCair. *Zen.* 176.168 (iii B. C.), CP Herm. 7 iii 13 (iii A. D.).

περσέπολις, poet. also *περσέπτολις*, εως, δ, ἡ, (πέρθω) *destroyer of cities*; epith. of Pallas, Lamprocl. 1; δ π. στρατός A. *Pers.* 65 (lyr.; parodied by Eur. 192, cf. Phryn. *Com.* 72); π. Τρώων Poet. ap. Hld. 3.2, cf. Call. *Lav. Pall.* 43.

Περσέπολις, εως, ἡ, *Persepolis*, the ancient capital of Persia, and burial place of her kings, Str. 15.3.6, Arr. *An.* 7.1.1. (Shd. perh. be written *Πέρσαι πόλις* (cf. *Πέρσης* 1. 1b); *Περσαίπολις* is v. l. in Str. and written in codd. of Ael. *NA.* 59.)

Περσετικά, τά, f. l. for *Περσικά*, as title of work by Dieuches, Ath. *Mech.* 5.12.

Περσεύς, gen. εως, Ion. εός (Hdt., Pi.), Ep. ἥος, δ, *Perseus*, Il. 14.320, Hes. *Th.* 280, etc.:—Adj. *Περσεῖος*, α, ον, E. *Hel.* 1464 (lyr.); Ep. *Περσήϊος* Theoc. 24.73:—Patron. *Περσείδης*, ον, δ, Th. 1.9, etc.; Ep. —ηιάδης Il. 19.116, 123. II. *a fish*, Ael. *NA.* 3.28; in Hsch. *πέρσος*. III. the constellation *Perseus*, Eudox. ap. Hipparch. 1.2.15, Arat. 249, 484. 2. a name for the Sun, *Stoic.* 2.197 (fr. *περισσῶς*, *σεύειν*). IV. = *περσεά*, Nic. *Th.* 764.

Περσεφόνη, ἡ, Ep. *Περσεφόνεια* Il. and Od., the common form first in *h. Cer.* 56, Hes. *Th.* 913; *Φερσεφόνη*, Simon. 1.24 B. Pi. *O.* 14.21, *BMus. Inscr.* 942 (iii B. C.), etc.; *Φερσεφονείη*, CG 4588; *Περσέφασσα*, A. *Ch.* 490, etc.; *Φερσέφασσα*, S. *Ant.* 894, E. *Hel.* 175 (lyr.); *Φερσέφαττα*, Ar. *Th.* 287, Ra. 671; *Φερρέφαττα*, Pl. *Cra.* 404c, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1437.58, *Epicr.* 9:—*Persephone*, Il. 9.569, Hes. l. c., etc.:—hence *Φερρεφάττιον* or —είον, τό, D. 54.8, AB 314; cf. *Κόρα*.

περσεφόνιον, τό, = *δάμνος*, Ps. *Dsc.* 1.90; but *φερσεφόνιον*, τό, = *περιστερώων* Il. Id. 4.60.

Περσηῖς, ἴδος, ἡ,  *sprung from Perseus*, of Alcmena, E. *HF.* 801 (lyr.). II. name of Hecate, A. R. 3.467.

Πέρσ-ης, ον, δ, heterocl. acc. *Πέρσεα* v. l. in Hdt. 8.108, 109; voc. *Πέρσᾱ* (but *Πέρση* when it is the pr. n. of a person, Hdn. *Gr.* 2.690):—*Persian*, Hdt. 1.4, etc. (The Greeks derived the name of the people from *Perseus*, Id. 7.61.) b. *Πέρσαι*, οἱ, the city of *Persepolis*, Beros. 16 (leg. (καὶ) Π.), Arr. *An.* 3.18.10; cf. *Περσέπολις*. II. freq. as pr. n., *Perses*, Hes. *Op.* 10, 27, Hdt. 7.61, etc.; name of a Titan, Hes. *Th.* 409. III. the name of a throw on the dice, Hsch. —ίζω, *speak Persian*, X. *An.* 4.5.34, Porph. *Abst.* 3.5, etc. 2. *imitate the Persians*, τῇ τε σκευῇ καὶ τῇ φωνῇ Arr. *An.* 7.6.3, cf. Str. 11.11.8. 3. *take the side of the Persians*, Id. 14.2.17. b. *take the side of Perseus*, D. S. 30.5a.

περσιθέα, epith. of Aphrodite, Hsch.

περσικία, ἡ, *peach-tree*, Cyran. 25.

περσίκιον, τό, *sceptre*, Lyd. *Mag.* 2.9.

Περσικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Persian*, ἡ *Περσική* (sc. χώρα) *Persia*, Hdt. 4.39, etc. Adv. —κῶς Ael. *VH.* 12.1. 2. *Περσικά*, αἱ, *slippers*, Ar. *Nu.* 151; τὰ *Περσικά* (dual) Id. *Lys.* 229. 3. *ψιλὴ Π. Persian carpet*, Callix. 2. 4. *Περσικός*, δ, or *Περσικόν*, τό, *peach*, v. *μηλέα*, *μήλον* (B):—also *περσική*, ἡ, *peach-tree*, Gal. 12.76 (but = *ἐλέγιον*, Dsc. 1.28); Π. *καρύα*, ἡ, the *Persian nut, walnut*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1013.18, Thphr. *HP.* 3.6. 2. 5. Π. ὄρνις the common cock, Ar. *Au.* 485, 707; δ Π. alone, Cratin. 259. 6. *Περσικόν*, τό, a *Persian dance*, Ar. *Th.* 1175; τὸ Π. ὠρχεῖτο X. *An.* 6.1.10. 7. τὰ Π. the *Persian war*, Pl. *Lg.* 642d, etc. (earlier called τὰ *Μηδικά*); but δ Π. πόλεμος the war with *Perseus*, Plb. 3.3. 8. 8. *oriental, gorgeous, στολαί* Men. 24, cf. Hipparch. *Com.* 1.5.

περσικῶν, ὄνος, δ, *peach-orchard*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.2776.91, 113.

πέρσιον, τό, v. *πέρσειον*.

πέρσις, εως, ἡ, (πέρθω) *sacking, sack*, π. Ἰλίου, name of a tragedy, Arist. *Po.* 1456<sup>a</sup> 16, 1459<sup>b</sup> 6; of a poem by Lesches, Paus. 10.25.5; by Stesichorus, Id. 10.26.1.

Περσ-ίς, ἴδος, pecul. fem. of *Περσικός*, *Persian*, A. *Pers.* 59 (anap.), Th. 1.138; *χῶρη* Hdt. 3.97, al. II. as Subst., 1. (sc. γῆ) *Persis*, Str. 15.3.1, etc. 2. (sc. γυνή) *Persian woman*, X. *Cyr.* 8.5.21, etc. 3. (sc. χλαῖνα) *Persian cloak*, Ar. *V.* 1137. —ιστί [ῖ], Adv., (Περσίῳ) in the *Persian tongue*, Hdt. 9.110, X. *An.* 4.5.10. II. in the *Persian fashion*, Aristid. *Or.* 34(50).56.

Περσο-γενής, ἐς, of *Persian origin*, Σελεύκεια Cyran. 4. —διώκτης, ον, δ, *chaser of the Persians*, APl. 4.233 (Theaet.). —κτόνος, ον, *Persian-slaying*, Θεμιστοκλῆς Plu. 2.349c.

Περσο-ολέτης, ον, δ, *destroyer of Persians*, Ps. *Callisth.* 3.22.

Περσονομέομαι, Pass., *to be governed by the Persian laws or by Persians*, A. *Pers.* 585 (anap.):—from —νόμος, ον, *ruling Persians*, ib. 919 (anap.).

πέρσος, v. *Περσεύς* II.

πέρσιν, = *πέρυσι*, *Supr. Epigr.* 4.707.7 (Cyzicus):—hence *περσύας* (sc. οἶνος), δ, for *περυσίας* (*περυσίας* codd.), *last year's wine*, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.130; and *περσυνός*, = *περυσινός*, *Dura* 97 (iii A. D.), PSI 1.50.12 (iv/v A. D.); *περσυνός* codd. Gal. l. c.

πέρϋσι, before a vowel —σιν, Aeol. *πέρρυσιν* Theoc. 29.26, Dor. *πέρυντι* A. D. *Synt.* 50.19: Adv.:—*a year ago, last year*, Simon. 75, Cratin. 76, Ar. *V.* 1038, Lys. 17.5, Pl. *Pr.* 327d, Men. 731, Theoc. 15.98; ἡ π. κωμῳδία Ar. *Ach.* 378; ἡμεῖς ἐσμεν οἱ αὐτοὶ νῦν τε καὶ π. X. *HG.* 3.2.7; ἀπὸ π. 2 Ep. *Cor.* 8.10. (Cf. Skt. *parūt*, Arm. *heru*, MHG. *vert* 'last year'.)

πέρϋσινός, ἡ, ὄν, of *last year, last year's*: 1. of men and animals, οἱ π. ἀρχοντες Pl. *Lg.* 855c; π. φόρος IG 1<sup>2</sup>.216.11, 45; π. δῆμαρχος ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.1183.26; π. ἔφηβος Poll. 2.9; οἱ π. ἡγεμόνες, of queen wasps, Arist. *HA.* 628<sup>a</sup> 26; τὰ π. κυήματα ib. 556<sup>a</sup> 7. 2. of things, τρύβλιον π. Ar. *Ra.* 986; δ π. [καρπός] Thphr. *HP.* 3.12.4; π. σπέρματα Mnesith.



ap. Orib. 2.67.1; δ π. οἶνος dub. in Ael. NA 7.47; ἡ π. ἐγληψι Wilcken Chr. 167.18 (ii B. C.).

Περφεραῖος, δ, = Ὑπερβόρειος, epith. of Hermes, prob. in Call. Fr. 117.

Περφερέες, οἱ, name of the five officers who escorted the Hyperborean maidens to Delos, Hdt. 4.33 (vv. ll. Περιφερέες, Περφέρες, cf. Πέρφερες· θεωροί, Hsch.).

Περφερέτας, ου, δ, title of Zeus in Thessaly, Liv. Ann. 3.155; cf. Ὑπερβερεταῖος.

περώσιος, dialectic form of περιώσιος, Hsch.

πέσδο-, Aeol. for πεζο-.

πέσημα, ατος, τό, fall, A. Supp. 937, S. Aj. 1033, E. Ba. 588 (lyr.), al.; μόσχος ἀδάματον πέσημα δίκε, = μόσχος ἀδάματος ἔπεσε, Id. Ph. 640 (lyr.); τὸ οὐρανοῦ π., i. e. the Palladium, Id. IT 1384; πῶσηματα νεκρῶν dead corpses, Id. Andr. 652; Κόδρον τοῦτο π. place where K. fell, IG 3. 943: rare in Prose, breach in a wall, Aen. Tact. 32.12.

πέσκος, τό, = πέκος, skin, rind, Nic. Th. 549; hide, Hsch., Phot. (Acc. to A. D. Synl. 8.21 by transpos. from σκέπω.)

πέσμα, = πείσμα 3, Hsch.

πέσος, εος, τό, = πῶμα II, πέσεια E. Ph. 1298 (lyr.).

πεσσάριον, τό, pessary, Damocr. ap. Gal. 13.1050.

πεσσο-εἶα, Att. πεττ-, ἡ, game resembling draughts or backgammon, Socr. ap. Stob. 4.56.39, S. Fr. 1081, Pl. R. 487c, Phdr. 274d, al. II. in Music, repetition of same note, Cleonid. Harm. 14.

τὸ, Egyptian astronomical table, POxy. 470.11 (iii A. D.), Eust. 1397. 12. -ευτήριον, Att. πεττ-, οὐ, δ, (πασσεύω) draught-player, Pl. Plt. 292e; applied to Divine Providence, Id. Lg. 903d. -ευτικός, Att. πεττ-, ἡ, δν, skilled in draught-playing: δ π., = πεσσευτής, Id. R. 333b, 374c; π. παιδιὰ Eust. 1397.14; πεττευτική (sc. τέχνη), = πεσσεῖα, Pl. Grg. 450d; τὸ -κόν Id. Chrm. 174b; τὰ -κά Id. Alc. 1.110c. -εύω, Att. πεττ-, play at draughts, Heraclit. 52, Pl. Alc. 1.110c, R. 487b, X. Mem. 3.9.9, etc.: prov., τύχη ἄνω καὶ κάτω τὰ ἀνθρώπεια πεττεύει fortune gambles with human affairs, Ph. 2.85. -ικός, Att. πεττ-, ἡ, δν, of or for draught-playing, Apion ap. Eust. 1397.3; πεττική (sc. τέχνη) v. l. in Poll. 7.210. -ιον, τό, Dim. of πεσός: in pl., παίξαντα πέττια πρὸς τὴν σελήνην Plu. 2.355d (s. v. l.).

πέσ(σ)ον· ὅρος· χωρίον Κύπριοι, πεδῖον Αἰολεῖς· τινὲς ὁμαλές, Hsch.

πεσσο-νομέω, set the pessos in order for playing: play at pessos, Crates Com. 7. 2. metaph., dispose, adjust, A. Supp. 13 (anap.). -ποιέομαι, make and apply a pessos II. 1 to oneself, Poet. de herb. 103.

πεσσός, Att. πεττ-, δ, heterocl. pl. πεσσά S. Fr. 429, Euph. 61:—oval-shaped stone for playing draughts or backgammon, usu. in pl. (λευκοῖο σπημῆα π. AP 9.482.21 (Agath.)), πεσσοῖσι. . . θυμὸν ἔτερπον Od. 1.107, cf. Hdt. 1.94; τοὶ μὲν ἵπποις. . . τοὶ δὲ πεσσοῖσι. . . τέρπονται Pi. Fr. 129.4; πεττῶν θέσις Pl. R. 333b; ἐφηῦρε πεσσοῦς κύβους τε (sc. Palamedes) S. Fr. 479.4; πόλεις πεσσῶν ὁμοίως διαφοραῖς ἐκτισμέναι as if moved from place to place like draughts, E. Fr. 360.9; ἐν μὲν τόδ' ἡμῖν, ὥσπερ ἐν πεσσοῖς, δίδως κρεῖσσον you have given me a piece (as at chess), Id. Supp. 409; κατὰ τὸν ἐν πεττοῖς νόμον Ar. Ec. 987; πεττῶν δίκην τὰς κοινὰς ἐννοίας μετατιθεῖς Plu. 2.1068c; ἐν πεττοῖς καὶ κύβοις διημερεῖν ib. 272f; ἄνυξ ὡν ὥσπερ ἐν πεττοῖς Arist. Pol. 1253<sup>a</sup>7. 2. the board on which the game was played, πεσσά πεντέγραμμα, since the pieces were placed on five lines, S. Fr. 429. 3. οἱ π. the place in which the game was played, or the game itself, E. Med. 68; ἐνθα Διὸς. . . θάκοι π. τε καλοῦνται Cratin. 7. II. medicated plug of wool or lint to be introduced into the vagina, anus, etc., pessary, Thphr. HP 9.20.4, Dsc. 1.106, 2.61, Cels. 5.21, etc. 2. any oval body, π. ἐκ μολύβδου App. Mith. 31. 3. ticket or tally showing attendance at an ἐκκλησία, JHS 8.118 (Iasus). 4. bolt of a door, PMag. Lond. 121.616, POxy. 2146.10 (iii A. D.). III. in Archit., cubic mass of building, terrace, Str. 16.1.5, POxy. 1272.6 (ii A. D.), Procop. Aed. 1.1.37. IV. dark edge of the pupil (in the eye), Poll. 2.71, Hsch.

πέσσυμπτον· σκυτεῖον, Hsch., and πεσσύπτῃ· σκυτεύ(τ)ρια, Id.; cf. πίσυγγος, πεττύκια.

πέσσω, II. 4.513 (no other tense in Hom. exc. in the compd. καταπέσσω), Att. πέττω, later πέπτω Arist. Ph. 259<sup>b</sup>12, (ἐκ-) Plu. 2.683d, corrupted in Ath. 3.83f cod. A: fut. πέσω Ar. Fr. 202 (cj. for πέμψω): aor. ἔπεψα Pherecr. 183, Pl. R. 372b, (κατα-) II. 1.81:—Med. (v. infr.), aor. ἐπεψάμην Hegem. ap. Ath. 15.698f:—Pass., fut. πεφθήσομαι Arist. Pr. 927<sup>b</sup>31, Gal. 1.634: aor. ἐπέφθην Herm. in Phdr. p. 93 A, v. l. in Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 67, Arist. Pr. 864<sup>a</sup>32: pf. Pass. πέπεμαι Hp. Dent. 26, Ar. Pax 869:—soften, ripen, or change by means of heat: I. of the West wind, ripen fruit, Od. 7.119: generally, bring to maturity, Arist. GA 780<sup>b</sup>10; also ὅταν [δ ἥλιος] ὑγρὸν ὄντα τὸν ἀέρα πέττη καὶ διακρίνη Id. Pr. 944<sup>a</sup>13. II. by the action of fire, cook, dress, esp. bake, σιτία Hdt. 8.137; ἄρτους Ar. Ra. 505; τὰ μὲν πέψαντες τὰ δὲ μάξαντες Pl. R. 372b:—Pass., σιτία σφί ἐστι ἱρὰ πεσσομένα Hdt. 2.37; δ πλακοῦς πέπται Ar. Pax 869; ἄρτον εὖ πεπεμμένον Id. Pl. 1136:—Med., πέσσεσθαι πέμματα bake oneself cakes, Hdt. 1.160. 2. distribute largess of cooked food, IG Rom. 4.1638 (Philadelphia); cf. πέψις. III. by the action of the stomach, digest, κοιλία πέσσουσι Hp. VM 11, cf. Arist. GA 718<sup>b</sup>21, PA 677<sup>b</sup>31, al.; opp. κατεργάζεσθαι (chew), Plu. Eum. 11:—Pass., τὸ σηπτόν περίττωμα τοῦ πεφθέντος ἐστίν Arist. GA 762<sup>a</sup>15, cf. Mete. 381<sup>b</sup>12; of milk, etc., to be concocted, Id. GA 776<sup>a</sup>26, 777<sup>a</sup>7. b. οἶνος π. τὰ σῖτα promotes the digestion of food, Ath. 1.26a. 2. metaph., of diseases, πέσσεται νοῦσος is 'concocted', comes to a crisis, Hp. Acut. 42. 3. metaph., also, mostly in bad sense, χόλον πέσσειν nurse, brood over one's wrath, ἀλλ' ἐπὶ νηυσὶ χόλον θυ-

μαλγέα πέσσει II. 4.513, cf. 9.565 (but, digest, i. e. allow to cool down, in Arist. EN 1126<sup>a</sup>24); κήδεα π. II. 24.617, 639; αἰεὶ Philet. 1; βέλος πέσσειν have a dart in one to brood over, II. 8.513; γέρα πεσσέμεν gorge himself on them, 2.237 (later, simply, enjoy, θρεπτήρια A. R. 1.283); also ἀκίνδυνον αἰῶνα πέσσειν lead a sodden life of ease, Pi. P. 4.186. (I. E. peq<sup>u</sup>-, cf. Skt. pácati 'cook', Lat. coquo, Slav. peka 'I bake'.)

πέσυρες, ra, Aeol. for τέσσαρες, Epigr. Gr. 988 (Balbilla).

πετά· πῶσις, στάχυα, Hsch.

Πεταγείννυος, v. Πεδαγείννυος.

πετάζω, = πετάννυμι, Id.

πεταιτά· μετέωρα, ἀμπελουργία. ὡς αἱ ἀναδενδράδες, Id.

πέτακνον, = πέταχνον, Id.

πετάλ-ειον [ᾶ], τό, poet. for πέταλον, Nic. Th. 628, 638. -η, ἡ, = πέταλον, AP 9.226 (pl., Zon.). -ία, ἡ, flat dish or crate(?), PCair. Zen. 99.3 (iii B. C.).

II. crown of leaves, Ostr. in Arch. Pap. 6. 220. -ίζω, put forth leaves or strip off leaves, Hsch. -ιον, τό, Dim. of πέταλον, small splint, Paul. Aeg. 6.8. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, full-grown, of swine, Achae. 8; cf. πέτηλος.

-ισμός, δ, petalism, method of banishing citizens practised at Syracuse, like the ὀστρακισμός at Athens, exc. that the name was written on olive-leaves instead of potsherds, D. S. 11.87. -ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, = φυλλίτις, Nic. Th. 864.

πετάλοειδής, ἐς, leaf-shaped, Philp. in Cat. 86.26.

πέταλον, τό, poet. dat. pl. πέταλοι as well as πέταλοις, Poet. in An. Ox. 1.121, cj. in Simon. 10; also πέτηλον, first in Hes. Sc. 289, Fr. 96. 87: (πετάννυμι):—leaf, mostly pl., II. 2.312, Od. 19.520, Hes. Op. 486, 680, Alc. 39, Alc. 39, E. Hel. 244 (lyr.), etc.; εὐδαιμονίας πέταλον, of the Olympian wreath of wild olive, B. 5.186; ἄβρα τε λειμώνων π. flowers, AP 7.23 (Antip. Sid.): rare in Prose, X. An. 5.4.12, Cyn. 9. 15; used in divination, Phld. D. 1.25: sg. in Ael. VH 5.16; poet., νεικέων πέταλα contentious votes (cf. πεταλισμός), Pi. I. 8(7).46; Ὀκεανοῦ πέταλα, of springs, Id. Fr. 326. II. leaf of metal, χρυσίων πέταλα IG 12.374.283; πέταλα χρυσᾶ ib. 2.1394.5; π. χρυσῷ ἐπίτηκτα Inscr. Delos 442 B 138 (ii B. C.), cf. Dsc. 5.79, Luc. Philops. 19; used for gilding the horns of victims, IG 22.1635.36: sg., π. χρυσῶν Lxx Ex. 28.32(36); π. πύρινα, of the stars, Placit. 2.14.4. 2. slice, ῥαφανίδες κατατμηθεῖσαι εἰς πέταλα Orib. Fr. 81.

πετάλοποιός, ὄν, making leaves of metal, goldbeater, Gloss.

πετάλ-ουργός, ὄν, = foreg., Gloss. -ῶα, cover with leaves or plates (of metal), χρυσῷ Lxx 3 Ki. 6.21 cod. A; cf. πέταχνον:—Pass., PLeid. X. 89. -ώδης, ἐς, full of flakes, ὑποστάσεις ἐν τοῖσιν οὖροισιν Hp. Prog. 12, cf. Gal. 8.411. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, covering with gold-leaf, EM 69.44. II. putting forth of leaves, Aristaeas 68. -ωτόν· ἀκμαϊότατον, εὐειδέστατον, Hsch.

πέταμαι, = πέτομαι (q. v.).

πεταμνύφάντειρα, ἡ, weaver of hangings (from \*πέταμνον, cf. τέραμνον, etc.), AJA 19.446 (Halae, iii B. C.).

πετάννυμι and -ύω (ἀνα-); later πετάω (ἀνα-) Luc. Cal. 21; poet. πῖτνημι (q. v.): fut. πετάσω (ἐκ-) E. IT 1135 (lyr.); Att. πετῶ (ἀνα-) Men. 26, 458: aor. ἐπέτᾶσα (κατ-) Ar. Pl. 731, etc.; Ep. πέτασα, πέτασσα, Hom. (v. infr.): pf. πεπέτακα (δια-) D. S. 17.115:—Med., Ep. aor. πετάσαντο Nonn. D. 2.704:—Pass., aor. ἐπετάσθην, Ep. πετ-, Od. 21. 50, (ἐκ-) E. Cyc. 497 (lyr.): pf. πέπταμαι Hom. (v. infr.), πεπέτασμαι (ἐκ-) Orac. ap. Hdt. 1.62, (παρα-) Plb. 33.5.2, (ἀνα-) Pl. Phd. 111c, Luc. Gall. 29: plpf. ἐπέπτατο, Ep. πέπτ- II. 17.371: forms prop. belonging to πέτομαι are ἀνα-πτάς Zenod. in Il. 1.351; ἀνα-πτάμεναι (for -πεπτάμεναι) πύλαι Parm. 1.18; conversely πετασθέντα in signif. fly, Sotion p. 186 W.—The simple Verb is rare exc. in aor. Act. and Pass., and pf. Pass.; cf. ἀνα-, δια-, κατα-, περι-πετάννυμι:—spread out, οὐρῶ πέτασ' ἰστία Od. 5.269; [εἴματα] πέτασαν παρὰ θῖνα 6.94; χεῖρε πετάσας, of one swimming, 5.374; ἄμφω χεῖρε φίλοις ἐτάροισι πετάσας II. 4.523, 13.549: abs., πετάσας opening his doors, Theoc. 16.6: metaph., θυμὸν πετάσαι 'flutter', elate one's heart, Od. 18.160:—Pass., mostly pf., to be spread on all sides, ἀμφὶ δὲ πέπλοι πέπτανται II. 5.195; αἶθρη πέπταται ἀνέφελος Od. 6.45; πέπτατο δ' αὐγὴ Ἡελίου II. 17.371; part., spread wide, opened wide, of folding doors, πεπταμέναι πύλαι 21. 531; also πετασθεῖσαι τεύξαν φάος ib. 538; θύρετρα. . . πετάσθησαν Od. 21.50; later κῶας πεπταμένον A. R. 2.405; πεπτ. πέλαγος the open sea, Arat. 288; ὅστρον χεῖλεσι πεπτ. AP 9.86 (Antiphal.); πεπταμέναι περὶ τέκνα μέγα κλαίουσι γυναῖκες Opp. C. 3.106; also ὡς ἀνεμος ἐπετάσθη was scattered abroad, dispersed, of death, Riv. Fil. 57.380 (Crete). (Cf. Lat. pateo, OE. fæþm 'fathom'.)

πετάομαι, false form for ποτάομαι, f. l. in Arist. Metaph. 1009<sup>b</sup>38, Str. 16.4.11, AP 14.63 (Mesom.):—also in Act., ὅ τι πετᾶ Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).249.

πετάσ-ιον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of πέτασος, Posidon. 2 J.; π. κανωπικά Sch. Orib. 2.745. -ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, butter-bur, Petasites officinalis, Dsc. 4. 107 (v. l. -ίτης, as in Gal. 12.98).

πέτ-ασμα, ατος, τό, (πετάννυμι) anything spread out, of the feelers of the polypus, Arist. HA 541<sup>b</sup>6: pl., carps, πέδον. . . στρωννύναι πετάσμασιν A. Ag. 909. -ασμός, δ, spreading out, Al. Nu. 23.22.

πέτασ-ος, δ, also ἡ Eratosth. ap. Ath. 11.499e; πετάσφ Θετταλικὴ is prob. cj. for πῖλφ Θετταλικὴ in Thphr. HP 4.8.7 (cf. 9): (πετάννυμι):—broad-brimmed felt hat, worn by ἐφηβοὶ and hence used as their badge, Poll. 10.164, Suid.; γυμνάσιον καθίδρυσε καὶ τοὺς κρατίστους τῶν ἐφήβων ὑπὸ πέτασον ἤγεν, i. e. made them practise gymnastics, Lxx 2 Ma. 4.12; also in representations of Hermes, Ephipp. ap. Ath. 12.537f. II. from its shape, broad umbellated leaf, as of the lotus, Thphr. HP 4.8.9; φύλλον μέγα ὡς π. Dsc. 2.106. III. from its shape, also, awning, δ π. τοῦ θεάτρου OGI 510.4 (Ephesus, ii A. D.), CIG 3422.17 (Philadelphia); also, of the circular tomb of



Porsenna, Plin. *HN* 36.92; *baldacchino*, *PMag. Leid. W.* 3.11. —ώδης, es, *hat-shaped*, σπερμάτων φύσις Phan. *Hist.* 27; φύλλον Dsc. 4. 107. —ών, ὠνος, δ, *ham*, Ath. 14.657e.

πεταυρισμός, -ιστής, -ον, later forms for πετευρ- found in Phot., Suid., also as vv. ll. and in Latin derivatives; cf. παύταυρα and πέταυρα, expld. by σίγνα (Lat. *signa*), Hsch.

πέταχρον, τό, (πετάννυμι) *broad flat cup*, Alex. 59, prob. in *Ostr. Bodl.* 1318 (ii/i B. C.); cf. πέτακνον:—hence πεταχνόμαϊ, *drink from petachna*, *drink deep*, Ar. *Fr.* 288 (ap. Phot., cf. Hsch. s. v. πεταλονται; πεταχνεύται codd. Ath.).

πετάω, v. πετάομαι. πετεηνός, v. sq.

πετεινός, ἡ, ὄν, also πετηνός (v. fin.), and πτηνός (v. sub voc.), Ep. and poet. πετεινός (also πετεεινός *AP* 9.337 (Leon.), 363.22 (Mel.)):—*able to fly, full-fledged*, of young birds, πάρος πετεηνά γενέσθαι Od. 16.218; of birds generally, *able to fly, winged*, πετηνών. ὕπ' οἰώνων A. *Th.* 1025; πετηνοῖς γυψί E. *Rh.* 515; also π. ἵππος Men. *Ph.* 342; abs., πετεηνά *winged fowl*, αἰετὸς. τελειότατος πετεηνών Il. 8. 247, al.; πετεινὸν *a bird*, Thgn. 1097; τὰ πετεινά (with v. l. πετηνά) Hdt. 1.140, 2.123, 3.106, Lycurg. 132.—Thom. *Mag.* p. 272 R. rejects the form πετεινός: Πετηνή is the name of an Att. ship in *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1611.138.

πετελές, καμπύλον, Hsch.

πετευρ-ίζομαι, *jump from a springboard, vault, perform acrobatic feats*, Phld. *Rh.* 1.74 S.: pf. πεπεταύρισται Gloss. —ιον, τό, Dim. of πέτευρον iv, *small notice-board*, *Jahresh.* 13 *Beibl.* 23 (Erythrae, iv B. C.).

—ιμός, δ, *vaulting, tumbling*: only metaph. (in later form), ὁ τῆς τύχης πεταυρισμός Plu. 2.498c. —ιστέω, = πετευρίζομαι, prob. in Gal. *Protr.* 9. —ιστήρ, ἦρος, δ, *tumbler, acrobat*, Man. 4.278. —ιστής, οὔ, δ, = foreg., in Lat. form *petaurista*, Varro ap. Non. p. 79 L.: metaph., of fleas and the like, Plin. *HN* 11.115.

πέτευρον, τό, *roosting-perch* for fowls, Ar. *Fr.* 839, Theoc. 13.13, Nic. *Th.* 197 (pl.), Hsch. 2. generally, *pole, spar, plank*, Lyc. 884. II. *springboard*, used by tumblers and acrobats, Man. 6.444, Epic. in *Arch. Par.* 7.5; Lat. *petaurus*, Juv. 14.265, etc., but abl. *peteuro* (v. l. *petauo*), Lucil. *Fr.* 1298 Marx. 2. *platform, stage*, Plb. 8.4. 8. III. *springe, trap*, ἐπὶ πέτευρον ἄδου συναντᾶ Lxx *Pr.* 9.18. IV. *public notice-board*, *IG* 7.235.42 (Oropus, iv B. C.); π. τῷ λόγῳ (for publication of accounts) ib. 11(2).145.44 (Delos, iv B. C.).

πετήλη, ἡ, small kind of *palm*, Hsch.

πετηλίας καρκίνος, δ, a kind of *crab*, Ael. *NA* 7.30.

πετηλῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, *locust*, Hsch. πέτηλον, τό, v. πέταλον.

πέτηλος, ἡ, ὄν, *outspread, stretched*, ἐπὶ σκελέεσσι πέτηλον (acc. to others *flying*) Arat. 271. II. *full-grown, μόσχοι* Ath. 9.376b (expld. ἀπὸ τῶν κεράτων ὅταν αὐτὰ ἐκπέταλα ἔχωσι), cf. Hsch. s. v. βούς π. (—ἡνός cod.).

πετηλώδης, es, *like a leaf, worn thin*, ὀβολός Eust. 136.12.

πετήν, ἦνος, δ, ἡ, poet. form of πετηνός, *EM* 407.1.

πετηνίς, κόρις, Hsch. πετηνός, ἡ, ὄν, v. πετεινός. πετοῖσαι, = πεσοῦσαι, v. πίπτω.

πέτομαι, 2 sg. πέται Anacr. 9: impf. ἐπετόμην, Ep. πετ— Il. 5.366, etc.: fut. πεθήσομαι Ar. *Pax* 77, cf. 1126 (ἀπο—); shortd. πτήσομαι (ἐκ—) Id. *V.* 208, and always in early Prose, (ἀνα—) Pl. *Lg.* 905a, al., Aeschin. 3.209, (ἐπι—) Hdt. 7.15 (mostly in compds., but πτήσεσθαι in later Prose, Lib. *Or.* 2.27): aor. ἐπτόμην, inf. πτέσθαι S. *OT* 17; elsewh. in compds., (ἐπι—) Il. 4.126, (ἀν—) Antipho *Fr.* 58, etc.; freq. also ἐπτάμην, Il. 13.592, E. *Hel.* 18, (παρ—) Semon. 13, (ἐς—) Hdt. 9.100; Ep. 3 sg. πτάτο Il. 23.880, inf. πτάσθαι (δια—) E. *Med.* 1, part. πτάμενος Il. 5.282, 22.362, etc. (in codd. of Pl. forms of ἐπτόμην in compds. predominate over those from ἐπτάμην; δι-έπτατο is found in codd. of Ar. *V.* 1086, ἐκ-πτόμενος folld. by κατ-έπτατο Id. *Av.* 788 sq.; ἀν-επτάμαν is prob. in S. *Aj.* 693 (lyr.), προσ-έπτατο ib. 382); subj. πτήται for πτᾶται, Il. 15.170; also aor. of act. form ἐπτην, ἐπτης, *IG* 14.2550, Luc. *Trag.* 218, ἐπτη Batr. 208, Nonn. *D.* 2.223, al., *Anacreont.* 22.3; opt. πταιῖς *AP* 5.151 (Mel.); part. πτάσα *h. Cer.* 398, Hdn. *Gr.* 1.532; elsewh. only in compds., (δι—) *IG* 3.1386, (ἐξ—) Hes. *Op.* 98, (ἀν—) S. *Ant.* 1307, E. *Med.* 440, (προσ—) A. *Pr.* 115, (ὑπερ—) S. *Ant.* 113 (Trag. only in lyr.): pf. πέπτηκα only as a coinage in Choerob. in *Theod.* 2.79, elsewh. πεπότῃμαι (v. ποτάομαι): aor. Pass. ἐπετάσθην Arist. *HA* 624<sup>b</sup> 6 (εισ—), Lxx *Ps.* 17(18).10, *Ho.* 9.11 (ἐξ—), Sotion p. 186 W., D. S. 4.77 (ἐξ—): fut. Pass. πετασθήσομαι Lxx *Hb.* 1.8.—The only pres. in Hom. and Att. Prose is πέτομαι; πέταμαι is used by Sapph. *Supp.* 10.8, Simon. 30, Pi. *P.* 8.90, N. 6.48, E. *Ion* 90 (anap.), *AP* 11.208 (Lucill.), and in later Prose, as Arist. *IA* 709<sup>b</sup> 10, *HA* 609<sup>a</sup> 14 (περι—), cf. Moer. p. 311 P.; noted as archaic by Luc. *Pseudol.* 29: aor. imper. πέτασσαι *Anacreont.* 14.2; ἵπταμαι (q. v.) is first found in late writers, Mosch. 3.43, Babr. 65.4, etc. (mostly in compds., cf. ἐξίπταμαι; ἀφίπτατο in E. *IA* 1608 is spurious), and is censured by Luc. *Lex.* 25, Sol. 7:—*fly*, of birds, Il. 12.207, 13.62, Od. 2.147, etc.; of bees, gnats, etc., Il. 2.89, Hdt. 2.95; of a departing spirit, ψυχὴ ἐκ ρεθέων παμένη Ἀϊδούσδε βεβήκει Il. 22. 362; ἐκ μελέων θυμὸς πτάτο 23.880: metaph., of young children, οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σθενοντες S. *OT* 17; also of arrows, javelins, etc., Il. 20.99, etc.; ὀλοοίτροχος. ἀναθρῶσκος π. 13.140 (but ἐκ χειρῶν ἔπτατ' ἔρετμά, τεύχεα fell suddenly..., Od. 12.203, 24.534); of any quick motion, *dart, rush*, of men, Il. 13.755, 22.143, etc.; of horses, μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν, τῷ δ' οὐκ ἀέκοντε πετέσθην 5.366, cf. 768, etc.; of chariots, Hes. *Sc.* 308; of dancers, E. *Cyc.* 71 (lyr.); πέτου *fly!* i. e. *make haste!* Ar. *Lys.* 321; ἔχρην πετομένας ἡκειν πάλαι ib. 55; πολλοὶ ἡξουσιν πετόμενοι Pl. *R.* 567d, cf. 467d; πέτονται. ἐπὶ ταῦτ' ἄκλητοι, of parasites, Antiph. 229. II. metaph. and proverbial usages:—*to be on the wing, flutter*, of uncertain hopes, ἐξ ἐλπίδος π. Pi. *P.* 8.90; π.

ἐλπίσιν S. *OT* 487 (lyr.); of fickle natures, πέτει τε καὶ φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς E. *Ba.* 332; ἐφ' ἕτερον π. Ar. *Ec.* 899; ὄρνις πετόμενος *a bird ever on the wing*, Id. *Av.* 169; πετόμενόν τινα διώκεις 'you are chasing a butterfly', Pl. *Euthphr.* 4a, cf. Arist. *Metaph.* 1009<sup>b</sup> 38; of fame, *fly abroad*, πέταται τηλόθεν ὄνυμ' αὐτῶν Pi. *N.* 6.48. 2. c. dat., πτάμενος νοήματι *flying in mind*, Id. *Fr.* 122.4. (Cf. πίπτω, Skt. *pātati* 'fly', 'fall', Lat. *prae-pes*, etc.)

πετόντεσσι, Aeol. dat. pl. aor. 2 part. of πίπτω, Pi. *P.* 5.50.

πέτρα, Ion. and Ep. πέτρη, ἡ, *rock*; freq. of *cliffs, ledges*, etc. by the sea, λισσὴ αἰπεῖδ τε εἰς ἅλα πέτρη Od. 3.293, cf. 4.501, etc.; χωρὸς λεῖος πετράων free from *rocks*, of a beach, 5.443; π. ἡλίβατος. ἄλδς ἐγγὺς εὐούσα Il. 15.618, etc.; χοῖρας π. Pi. *P.* 10.52; also, *rocky peak or ridge*, αἰγίλιψ π. Il. 9.15, etc.; ἡλίβατος 16.35, etc.; λιττὰς π. Corinn. *Supp.* 1. 30, cf. A. *Supp.* 796 (lyr.); π. Λευκάς, Ὀλενῆ, etc., Od. 24.11, Il. 11.757, etc.; π. σύνδρομοι, Συμπληγάδες, Pi. *P.* 4.209, E. *Med.* 1264 (lyr.); πρὸς πέτρας ὑψηλοκρήμνοις, of Caucasus, A. *Pr.* 4, cf. 31, 56, al.; π. Δελφίς, π. δῖλοφος, of Parnassus, S. *OT* 464 (lyr.), *Anf.* 1126 (lyr.); π. Κωρυκίς A. *Eu.* 22; π. Κεκροπία, of the Acropolis, E. *Ion* 936. 2. π. γλαφυρή *a hollow rock*, i. e. a cave, Il. 2.88, cf. 4.107; σπέος κοιλὴ ὑπὸ π. Hes. *Th.* 301; δίστομος π. *cave in the rock* with a double entrance, S. *Ph.* 16, cf. 937; κατηρεφεῖς αὐτῇ τῇ π. Pl. *Criti.* 116b; π. ἀντρώδης X. *An.* 4.3. 11; τόπος κύκλῳ πέτρας περιεχόμενος *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.21 (Epid.); ἔως τῆς π. down to *virgin rock*, *PCair. Zen.* 172.14 (iii B. C.), *OGI* 672 (Egypt, i. A. D.), cf. *Ev. Matt.* 16.18. 3. *mass of rock or boulder*, Od. 9.243, 484, Hes. *Th.* 675; πέτρας κυλινδομένα φλόξ Pi. *P.* 1.23; ἐκυλινδουον πέτρας X. *An.* 4.2.20, cf. Plb. 3.53.4. 4. *stone as material*, π. λαρτία, Τηῖα, *SIG* 581.97 (Crete, iii/i B. C.), 996.13 (Smyrna, i. A. D.): distd. from πέτρος (q. v.), which is v. l. in X. l. c.; πέτρα shd. be read in S. *Ph.* 272; the distn. is minimized by Gal. 12.194. II. prov., οὐκ ἀπὸ δρυὸς οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης, etc. (v. δρύς); as a symbol of firmness, ὁ δ' ἐστάθη ἥυτε π. ἔμπεδον Od. 17.463; of hard-heartedness, ἐκ πέτρας εἰργασμένος A. *Pr.* 244; ἁλίαν π. ἢ κύμα λιταῖς ὥς ἰκετεύων E. *Andr.* 537 (anap.); cf. πέτρος 1.2. (Written πε-τε-ρα in a text with musical accompaniment, *Pae. Delph.* 5.)

πετραῖα, ἡ, = κάππαρις, Dsc. 2.173.

πετραῖον, τό (= ἀσπράγος ἄγριος, acc. to Ps.-Dsc. 2.125), *a rock plant*, Thphr. *HP* 9.15.7 (nisi leg. κατὰ), Nic. *Fr.* 71.2 (πετρίου codd. Ath.).

πετραῖος, α, ὄν, *of a rock, σκική* Hes. *Op.* 589; *living on or among the rocks*, Σκύλλη Od. 12.231; ὄρνις A. *Fr.* 304.3; Νύμφαι π. *rock-Nymphs*, E. *El.* 805; ἡχώ *Com. Adesp.* 669; τὰ π. τῶν ἰχθυῶν *rock-fish*, Theopomp. *Com.* 62.3, cf. Sotad. *Com.* 1.22; πετραῖα, as a class of marine animals, opp. πελάγια, αἰγιαλώδη, Arist. *HA* 488<sup>b</sup> 7, cf. 598<sup>a</sup> 11; *growing on or among rocks*, συκῇ Archil. 19. 2. *rocky, ἀγκάλῃ* A. *Pr.* 1019; τάφος π. S. *El.* 151 (lyr.); π. δειράς, λέπας, χθών, ἄντρα, etc., Id. *Aj.* 697 (lyr.), E. *HF* 120 (lyr.), *Cyc.* 382 (s. v. l.), *IA* 1082 (lyr.), etc.; χωρία Arist. *HA* 570<sup>b</sup> 26. II. Πετραῖος, epith. of Poseidon in Thessaly, as he *who claved the rocks* of Tempe, and drained Thessaly, Pi. *P.* 4.138.

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Subst. *πετροβόλος*, δ, *engine for throwing stones*, Plb. 5.4.6, Lxx Jb. 41. 19, Ath. Mech. 34.2, etc.; distd. from *καταπέλτης*, Plb. 8.7.2 (but *καταπέλτας* δὲ βελέεις τε καὶ πετροβόλους D.S. 18.51, cf. IG 2<sup>2</sup>.468.1): neut. *πετροβόλα* (sc. ὄργανα), opp. *δορυβόλα*, J. AJ 9.10.3. 2. *sling*, v.l. in Lxx IKi. 14.14. III. *λίθοι πετρόβολοι* hurled as from a sling, of hailstones, ib. Es. 13.11, 13.

*πετρο-γενής*, ἐς, = *πετρηγενής*, epith. of Mithras, Lyd. Mens. 4. 30. — *ετηρίς*, ἰδος, ἡ, Thess., = *τετραετηρίς*, Rev. Phil. 35.123 (Larissa, i B.C.). — *κατοίκητος*, ον, *having its abode in the rocks*, ἀχὼ Limen. 15. — *κοίτος*, ον, *with bed of rock*, εὐνά Simm. 26. 18. — *κόραξ*, ἄκος, δ, *raven of the rocks*, nickname in IG 14. 1517. — *κόσσυφος*, *saxaterrulus*, Gloss. — *κύλιστής*, οὐ, δ, *rolling rocks or stones*, κεκοπίθηκοι Str. 15.1.56: *Σίσυφος* π., name of a play by Aeschylus, Anon. in EN 145.25. — *λάπαθον*, τό, *rock-sorrel*, dub. l. in Dsc. Eur. 2.49. — *ποιία*, ἡ, *stone-fabric*, Callix. 1. — *ποῖός*, ὄν, *producing stones*, δὲ ναυμῖς Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3. 11. — *ρριφής*, ἐς, *hurled from a rock*, π. θανεῖν E. Ion 1222. — *ρύτος*, ον, *flowing from a rock*, Orph. H. 51.9.

*πέτρος*, δ (in later Poets ἡ, AP 7.274 (Honest.), 479 (Theodorid.)), *stone* (distd. from *πέτρα*, q. v.); in Hom., used by warriors, λάζετο *πέτρον* μάρμαρον ὀκρίοντα Il. 16.734; *βαλὼν μυλοειδέϊ πέτρῳ* 7.270, cf. 20.288, E. Andr. 1128 (never in Od.); ἔδике πέτρῳ Pi. O. 10(11).72; ἄγαλμ' Αἶδα ἔστυν π. ἔμβαλον στέρνῳ Id. N. 10.67; νιφάδι γογγύλων πέτρων A. Fr. 199.7; ἐκ χειρῶν πέτροισιν ἡράσσοντο Id. Pers. 460; λευ-σθῆναι πέτροις S. OC 435; πέτρον ἐπεκυλίνδουν X. HG 3.5.20, etc.; ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον ἐκτρίβων, to produce fire, S. Ph. 296; of a boulder forming a landmark, Id. OC 1595; τόνδ' ἀνέθηκα π. ἀειράμενος IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).125 (Epid., iii B.C.). 2. prov., πάντα κινῆσαι πέτρον 'leave no stone unturned', E. Heracl. 1002, cf. Pl. Lg. 843a; of imperturbability, καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρον φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας S. OT 334, cf. E. Med. 28. II. a kind of reed, Periphr. M. Rubr. 65.—The usual Prose word is λίθος.

*πετρο-σελινίτης* [νι] οἶνος, δ, *parsley-wine*, Dsc. 5.65, Gr. 8. 12. — *σέλινον*, τό, *parsley*, *Petroselinum sativum*, Dsc. 3.66, Gal. 12.99, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.110, POxy. 2144.3 (iii A.D.), Edict. Diocl. 32. 56. — *τόμος*, ον, *cutting stones*, ἀκίδες AP 4.221 (Theaet.). — *φῦής*, ἐς, *clinging to rock*, πολυπους Ps.-Phoc. 49. II. Subst. *πετροφύες*, τό, = *αείζων* τὸ λεπτόφυλλον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.90, cf. 89.

*πετρο-όω*, turn into stone, petrify, mostly in Pass., Lyc. 901, AP 4. 132 (Theodorid.), Orph. L. 527: aor. Med. *πετρώσατο* Nonn. D. 25. 81. 2. Pass., to be frozen, ib. 47.591. II. Pass., to be stoned, E. Or. 564; *πετρομένους θανεῖν* ib. 946, cf. Ph. 1177, Ion 1112. 2. to be filled with stones, Nonn. D. 43.131. — *ώδης*, ἐς, *like rock or stone*, rocky, stony, π. κατῶρυξ, of a grave, S. Ant. 774, cf. Porph. Antr. 9; of ground, Hr. Aēr. 1; γεγῆρα καὶ πετρώδη καὶ ἄγρια Pl. R. 612a; ἐν τοῖς τραχέσι καὶ πετρώδεσι Arist. HA 549<sup>b</sup>14; τὸ π. BMus. Inscr. 3.407.8 (Priene); ἀνθρωποι π. καὶ δενδρώδεις Heraclit. Incred. 23; π. κεφαλὴ Philum. Ven. 15.4. — *ώεις*, εσσα, εν, *haunting rocks*, ἴουλοι Marc. Sid. 15. — *ώμα*, ατος, τό, *mass of stone*, ἱερὸν π. καλούμενον, λίθοι δύο πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἡρμοσμένοι Paus. 8.15.1. II. *θανεῖν*. *λευσίμῳ* πετρώματι to die by stoning, E. Or. 50.442. — *ών*, ὄνος, δ, *rocky or stony place*, Inscr. Prien. 37.166 (ii B.C.). — *ώνιον*, τό, = *βήχιον*, Dsc. 3.112. — *ώροφος*, ον, (ὄροφος) = *πετρηρεφής*, Tz. Lyc. Arg.

*πεττᾶράκοντα* [ρά], Boeot. for *τεττᾶράκοντα*, IG 7.3171.51 (Orchom. Boeot.). *πέτταρες*, *πέτταρα*, Boeot. for *τέττ-*, IG 7.2418.10 (Thebes, iv B.C.), 3171.38 (Orchom. Boeot.), Schwyzer 462 B 54 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). *πεττεία*, -ευτής, -εύω, -ός, Att. for *πεσσεία*, etc. *πεττύκια*, τά, *clippings of leather*, Moer. p. 305 P. (Cf. *πεσσύγγιον*.) *πέττω*, Att. for *πέσσω*. *πενδρία* ἀρτοθήκη, Hsch. *πενθείς* (i.e. *πεφθίς*) ἐψηθείς, Id. *πεύθη*, ἡ, (*πεύθομαι*) = *πεύσις*, Id. *πενθήν*, ἡνος, δ, *inquirer, spy*, Luc. Phal. 1.10, Alex. 23.37, Lib. Or. 4.25, al., Them. Or. 34 p. 461 Dind.; simply, *questioner*, ib. 21.253c; *περλεργοὶ καὶ π. inquisitive persons*, Arr. Epict. 2.23.10. *πεύθομαι*, older form of *πυνθάνομαι*, Od. 3.87, al. (Hom. uses the later form (q. v.) only twice), Hes. Th. 463, Mimn. 14.2, Pi. P. 4.38, 109, A. Ch. 670, S. OT 604, E. IA 1138, Herod. 6.38: impf. *ἐπενθόμην* Il. 17.408, E. Rh. 767:—Act. *πεύθω*, give notice, lay an information, Leg. Gort. 8.55, SIG 525.9 (Gortyn, iii B.C.). (Cf. Skt. *bódhati* 'wake up', 'notice', Lith. *budėti* 'to be awake'.)

*πενθῶ*, οὐς, ἡ, *tidings*, A. Th. 370. *πενίδας* λαμπάδας, Hsch. *πενκάεις*, v. *πενκῆεις*. *πενκᾶλέομαι*, = *ξηραίνομαι*, and *πενκᾶλέος*, α, ον, = *ξηρός*, Aristas Ep. ap. Hsch. *πενκάλιμος* [ᾶ], ἡ, ον, Ep. word used by Hom. only in phrase *φρεσὶ πενκαλίμῳ* Il. 8.366, 14.165, 15.81, 20.35; μετὰ φρεσὶ π. Hes. Fr. 170; *πραπίδεσσιν ἀρηρότα πενκαλίμῳ* Orac. ap. D. L. 1.30; *πενκαλίμοις μήδεσι* IG 4.787 (Troezen); *πενκαλίμας ἀχέων φρένας* Q. S. 10.388. (*πενκαλίμῳ* exphd. by *πικναῖς*, *συνεταῖς*, also by *πικραῖς*, *ὀξείαις*, Hsch.) *πενκάνα* *πενκονία*, ἰστοῦ παράπλεγμα, τροχίαί, Hsch.; cf. *πέρκανα*, *πένκλα*.

*πενκέδανον*, τό, *sulphur-wort*, *Peucedanum officinale*, Thphr. HP 9.14.1, Nic. Th. 76:—also *πενκέδανος*, ἡ, v.l. in Dsc. 3.78, cf. Sch. Nic. Th. 76. II. = *σίκος ἄγριος*, Ps.-Dsc. 4.150. *πενκεδᾶνός*, ἡ, ὄν, = *πενκῆεις* II, *ποτολέμοιο μέγα στόμα πενκεδανοῖο* Il. 10.8; *βέλεμνα*, ἀσπίς, Orph. L. 500, 609; *θάλασσα* Opp. H. 2.33. *πένκ-η*, ἡ, *pine*, esp. *Pinus Laricio*, *Coriscan pine*, Il. 11.494, 23.328, E. Med. 4, Ar. Eq. 1310, Dsc. 1.69, etc.: distd. fr. *πίτυς* (q. v.), Thphr. HP 3.9.5; of other species, π. ἡμερος *stone pine*, *Pinus Pinea*, ib. 3.

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*πέφανται*, 3 sg. pf. Pass. of *φαίνω* and 3 pl. pf. Pass. of *θείνω* II. *πεφάσθαι*, pf. inf. Pass. of *θείνω* II: *πεφάσθω*, 3 sg. pf. imper. Pass. of *φημί*: *πεφασμένος*, pf. part. Pass. both of *φαίνω* (cf. also *φημί*) and of *θείνω* II: *πεφασμένως*, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of *φαίνω*, manifestly, expressly, Lexap. Lys. 10.19. *πεφειράκοντες*, v. *θηράω*. *πεφεισμένως*, Adv., (*φείδομαι*) *sparingly, cautiously*, D. S. 31.31, Vett. Val. 187.6, Hipp. 196, Ael. NA 7.45, etc.: c. gen., π. ἔχουσα τοῦ στόματος ib. 6.24. *πέφη* ἐφάνη ἢ πεφύκασι, Hsch. *πεφήσομαι*, fut. Pass. of *φαίνω* and *θείνω* II. *πεφιδέσθαι*, *πεφιδόμην*, *πεφιδήσομαι*, v. *φείδομαι*. *πεφλάξει* βράζει, Id. *πεφλοιδῶς* τὸν φλοῖον ἀποβαλὼν, and *πεφλοιδέναι* φλυκταινοῦσθαι, Id.

*Πεφναῖος*, α, ον, *of Perphnos in Laconia*, κῶων, i.e. Helen, Lyc. 87. *πέφνε*, *πεφνέμεν*, *πεφνών*, etc., v. *θείνω*: hence a late pres. *πέφνουσι*, Opp. H. 5.390. *πεφοβημένως*, Adv., (*φοβέομαι*) *timorously*, X. HG 7.5.25. *πεφραγμένως*, Adv., (*φράσσω*) *guardedly, συγκραταίθεσθαι* πρὸς τοὺς ἐναντίους Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.42; *with a good defence*, *δέχεσθαι τὴν ἐκδρομήν* J. BJ 7.6.4. *πέφρᾶδε*, *πεφρᾶδεῖν*, *πεφρᾶδέμεν*, v. *φράζω*. *πεφρασμένως*, Adv., (*φράζω*) *thoughtfully*, EM 399.33. *πέφρικα*, v. *φρίσσω*. *πεφρονημένως*, Adv., (*φρονέω*) *thoughtfully*, π. ἔχει, i.e. has been thought out, Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.1.96. *πεφροντισμένως*, Adv., (*φροντίζω*) *carefully*, Str. 15.1.2, D. S. 12.40, Ph. 2.214, J. AJ 15.2.7, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.8.7, Themist. Ep. 8, etc.; π. ἔχειν Ael. NA 3.33. *πεφύκασι*, v. *φύω*. *πεφύγγων*, Aeol. for *πεφευγῶς*, Alc. 147. *πεφυζότες*, Ep. pf. part. for *πεφευγότες*, cf. *φύζα*. *πεφύκότης*, Adv. of *φύω* (*πέφυκα*), *naturally*, opp. *πεπλασμένως*, Arist. Rh. 1404<sup>b</sup>19. *πεφύκω*, Ep. pres. formed from pf. *πέφυκα*, = *φύω*: hence impf. *ἐπέφυκον*, Hes. Op. 149, Th. 152. *πεφύλαγμένως*, Adv., (*φυλάσσω*) *with due caution*, X. An. 2.4.24, Eq. Mag. 6.2, Aen. Tact. 15.7, D. 7.29, Plu. Oth. 7, al., Luc. Philops. 6; πρὸς τι π. ἔχειν Isoc. 8.97. *πεφυρμένως*, Adv., (*φύρω*) *confusedly*, M. Ant. 2.11, cj. in Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.1.133. *πεφυυία*, *πεφυῶτες*, v. *φύω*. *πέχαρι* ἔλαφος, Amerias ap. Hsch. *πέψις*, εως, Ion. ἰος, ἡ, (*πέσσω*) *softening, ripening, or changing by means of heat* (Arist. Mete. 379<sup>b</sup>18, GA 775<sup>a</sup>17, Pr. 907<sup>a</sup>18): I. offruit, *πέπανσις ἐστι π. τις* Id. Mete. 380<sup>a</sup>11, cf. Thphr. HP 1.2.2.5.1.3 (pl.). II. *cooking of food*, including both *ἐψις* and *ὀπτησις* (cooking by water or by dry heat), Arist. Mete. 380<sup>b</sup>13, 381<sup>a</sup>23; *κλίβανος καϊόμενος εἰς π.* Lxx Ho. 7.4. b. *largess of cooked food*, IG Rom. 4.1637 (Philadelphia). 2. of wine, *fermentation*, Plu. 2.656a. III. *Medic., digestion of food*, ὁμοία ἐψήσει Arist. Mete. 381<sup>b</sup>7, cf. PA 650<sup>a</sup>4, al.; τὰ τῆς π. ὄργανα Gal. Nat. Fac. 1.10; π. καὶ ἀνάδοσις Porph. Abst. 1.45: pl., Agatharch. 77. 2. *ripening, 'concoction'* of acrid humours, Hp. VM 18, cf. Plu. 2.102a. b. *concoction*, as a function of the animal organs, ἡ τοῦ σπέρματος π. Arist. GA 719<sup>b</sup>2; ἡ διάκρισις π. ἐστὶ ib. 775<sup>a</sup>17; of milk, ib. 776<sup>b</sup>35. *πεώδης*, ἐς, *with a large πέος*, Luc. Lex. 12; cf. *πεοίδης*. *πη*, Dor. Adv. *somewhere, anywhere*, ἄλλη πη Berl. Sitzb. 1927.

*πέφνω*, οὐς, ἡ, *tidings*, A. Th. 370. *πενίδας* λαμπάδας, Hsch. *πενκάεις*, v. *πενκῆεις*. *πενκᾶλέομαι*, = *ξηραίνομαι*, and *πενκᾶλέος*, α, ον, = *ξηρός*, Aristas Ep. ap. Hsch. *πενκάλιμος* [ᾶ], ἡ, ον, Ep. word used by Hom. only in phrase *φρεσὶ πενκαλίμῳ* Il. 8.366, 14.165, 15.81, 20.35; μετὰ φρεσὶ π. Hes. Fr. 170; *πραπίδεσσιν ἀρηρότα πενκαλίμῳ* Orac. ap. D. L. 1.30; *πενκαλίμοις μήδεσι* IG 4.787 (Troezen); *πενκαλίμας ἀχέων φρένας* Q. S. 10.388. (*πενκαλίμῳ* exphd. by *πικναῖς*, *συνεταῖς*, also by *πικραῖς*, *ὀξείαις*, Hsch.) *πενκάνα* *πενκονία*, ἰστοῦ παράπλεγμα, τροχίαί, Hsch.; cf. *πέρκανα*, *πένκλα*.

*πενκέδανον*, τό, *sulphur-wort*, *Peucedanum officinale*, Thphr. HP 9.14.1, Nic. Th. 76:—also *πενκέδανος*, ἡ, v.l. in Dsc. 3.78, cf. Sch. Nic. Th. 76. II. = *σίκος ἄγριος*, Ps.-Dsc. 4.150. *πεν*



167 (Cyrene). II. indirect interrog. πῆ, *where*, ἵσατι πῆ ἐστι *Supr. Epigr.* 4.70 (Locr. Epizeph.); cf. sq. B. II. 2. (Panhellenic η and no iota, cf. πῆποκα.)

πη, Ion. (but not in Hom.) κη, Dor. πα: enclit. Participle: I. of Manner, *in some way, somehow*, with a neg. *in any way, at all*, οὐδέ πη ἐστι *Il.* 6.267, cf. *Od.* 12.433, 13.207; οὐδέ τί πη δύναμαι *Il.* 21.219; οὐτι πη *Hes. Op.* 105; οὕτω πη *in some such way*, *Il.* 24.373; ταῦτά κη *Hdt.* 5.40; τῆδε κη *Pl. Phd.* 73b, etc.; ταύτη κη *Id. R.* 433e, etc.; ἡ ἔχεις πη ἄλλῃ κάλλιον λέγειν; *Id. Cra.* 427e; ἄλλῃ γέ πη λέγειν ἡ ἦ. *Id. Smr.* 189c; εἴ πη if *any way*, *Id. Prt.* 355a; μή πη. *that in no way*, *Id. Sph.* 242c, etc.; ἡ πα. *can it possibly?* *Theoc.* 4.3; so ἀρά γέ πα. *Id.* 7.149, 151; μάλιστα κη *somewhere about, approximately*, *Hdt.* 2.75, 4.86, etc.; to limit a Sup., ἀπορώτατά πη *Pl. Ti.* 51b, etc.; opp. ἀπλῶς, *Arist. APr.* 49<sup>8</sup>. II. of Space, *by some way, to some place*, *Il.* 6.378, 383; οὐτε πη ἄλλῃ *Od.* 2.127, cf. 3.251: c. gen., ἡ πῆ με. *πολιών. ἄξεις*; wilt thou carry me *to some city?* *Il.* 3.400. 2. *somewhere, anywhere*, οὐδέ πη ἀπὸς ἐν *Od.* 22.25 (ap. Eust.); εἴ πη πῖζονται *Th.* 1.49; πεσόντος πη τοῦ τείχους *X. HG* 5.2.5, etc.; οὐδέ πη ἄλλῃ *Od.* 22.140; ἀέρι πα *Theoc.* 17.120. 3. πῆ μέν. *on one side*, *on the other*, *Plu. Caes.* 25; *partly*, *partly*, v.l. in *X. An.* 3.1.12; πῆ μέν. *ἔστι δ' ὅτε* *Plu. Alc.* 6.

B. πῆ, Ion. (but not in Hom.) κῆ, Dor. πα: interrog. Participle: I. of Manner, *in what way? how?* *Od.* 12.287, *Pl. Phd.* 76b, *Prt.* 353c, etc.; πῆ δῆ; *how, pray?* *Pl. R.* 376b, etc.; πῆ δῆ οὖν ποτε; *how in the world?* *Id. Lg.* 694c; πῆ μάλιστα; *how exactly?* *Id. R.* 537e; πῶς οὖν καὶ πῆ; *Id. Lg.* 686b: in indirect questions, ἐκαρδόκεον τὸν πόλεμον κη ἀποβήσεται *Hdt.* 8.67, cf. *D.* 29.1; εἰδέναι πῆ διαφέρει *X. Hier.* 1.2, cf. *Cyr.* 1.6.14, etc.; πῆ καὶ τί πρακτέον ἐκάστοις *Plb.* 11.2.6. 2. *to what end? wherefore?* *Od.* 2.364, etc.; πῆ δῆ; *17.219, Il.* 10.385, etc. II. of Space, *which way? whither?* πῆ ἔβη Ἀνδρομάχη; *6.377, etc.*; πῆ ἔβαν εὐχῶλα; *8.229*; πῆ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; *A. Ch.* 409 (lyr.); πῆ δῆ; *Il.* 5.472, 24.201; πῆ γάρ; *Od.* 15.509; δεῦρο ἔπου. *Ans.* πῆ; *Pl. Plt.* 258e. 2. *less freq. like ποῦ; where?* *Il.* 13.307; πῆ καί κεῖται; *S. Aj.* 912 (lyr.), cf. *E. Hec.* 1056 (lyr.): in indirect questions, *X. HG* 2.4.31: c. gen., ἐπειρώτα. *κη γῆς οἰκημένοι*. *cj. in Hdt.* 5.73. (Freq. written πη, πῆ in codd.)

πηγ-ᾶζω, (πηγή) *spring, gush forth*, πηγάζει τὸ διαυγὲς ἐν ὄμασι *APL.* 4.310 (Damoch.); πηγάζοντες μαστοί, φλέβες πηγάζουσιν, *Ph.* 1.31, 2.324. 2. c. acc. cogn., *gush forth with*, νᾶμα μέλισσα πηγάζει *AP9.* 404 (Antiphil.); π. βεῖθρα *Heraclit. All.* 9; [Zeus] π. ζῶν νοεράν *Procl. in Cra.* p. 52 P. -αῖος, α, ον, also os, *on E. Alc.* 99 (lyr.): —from a spring, ὕδατα *Hp. Aēr.* 8; π. βέος spring-water, *A. Ag.* 901; χέρνιψ *E. l. c.*; π. ἄχθος a weight of water, *Id. El.* 108; π. κόραι water Nymphs, *Id. Rh.* 929; π. ὕδωρ, ὕδατα, *Pl. Lg.* 845e, *Crit.* 113e; opp. συλλογισμαῖα, *Arist. Mete.* 353<sup>25</sup>; metaph., *belonging to the primal source*, *Dam. Pr.* 96. Adv. -αῖως *Procl. in Prm.* p. 566 S. II. πηγαιόν, τό, = ἀρδάνιον, *Hsch.*

πηγάν-ειος [ᾶ], α, ον, = πηγάνινος, *Gal.* 12.511. -έλαιον, τό, oil of rue, *Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.* 58.75, *Alex. Trall.* 1.16. -ηρά, ἡ, rue-plaster, *Antyll. ap. Paul. Aeg.* 7.17, *Alex. Trall.* 5.4: —also -ηρόν, τό, *Aët.* 15.40. -ίζω, to be like rue, *Dsc.* 1.14, *Gal.* 14.258. -ινος, η, ον, of rue, ἔλαιον *Id.* 11.489. -ιον, τό, = πῆγανον, *Thphr. HP* 1.10.4 (pl.), *Nic. Th.* 531, *Al.* 49. -ίτης [ι] οἶνος, ὁ, wine flavoured with rue, *Gr.* 8.13; fem., -ίτις χολή rue-juice, *Sopat.* 18. -όεις, εσσα, εν, of rue, ὄραμοι *Nic. Al.* 154.

πηγᾶνον, τό, rue, *Ruta graveolens*, *Diocl. Fr.* 138, *Theopomp. Hist.* 177(a), *Alex.* 127.8, *Thphr. HP* 1.3.4, al., *Nic. Al.* 413; π. ὀρεινόν, ἄγριον, mountain rue, *Ruta halerpensis*, *Dsc.* 3.45 (but π. ἄγριον, = μάλν, *ib.* 46): prov., οὐδ' ἐν σελίνῳ οὐδ' ἐν πηγᾶνῳ, i. e. scarcely at the edge or beginning of a thing, because these herbs were planted for borders in gardens, *Ar. V.* 480; cf. *περίκηπος*.

πηγᾶνόσπερμον, τό, rue-seed, *Gr.* 8.30.

πηγᾶνώδης, es, like rue, *Thphr. HP* 6.5.3, 9.9.6.

πηγάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (πηγνυμι III): 1. = πάχνη, hoar-frost, rime, *Hes. Op.* 505 (pl.). 2. (sc. γῆ) earth hardened after rain, *Hsch.*

Πήγασος, Dor. Πάγασος [ᾶγ], ὁ, Pegasus, *Hes. Th.* 281, 325, *E. Fr.* 306, *Apollod.* 2.3.2, *Str.* 8.6.21, *Paus.* 2.4.1, etc.: pl. Πήγασοι, as a sample of prodigies, *Pl. Phdr.* 229d, cf. *Cic. Pro Quint.* 25.80, *Plin. HN* 8.72, 10.136: —Adj. Πηγᾶσειος [ᾶ], α, ον, πτερόν *Ar. Pax* 76: fem. Πάγᾶσις κρένα, *Hippocrene*, *Mosch.* 3.77, cf. *AP* 11.24 (Antip.).

πηγεσίμαλλος [ι], ον, thick-fleeced, ἀρνείος *Il.* 3.197; cf. πηγός.

πηγετός, ὁ, = παγετός, *D. P.* 667.

πηγή, Dor. πᾶγά, ἡ, running water, used by Hom. always in pl., streams, πηγά ποταμῶν *Il.* 20.9, cf. *Hdt.* 1.189, *A. Pr.* 89, 434 (lyr.), *Pers.* 311, *E. HF* 1297, *Rh.* 827 (lyr.); κρουῖν δ' ἵκανον καλλιρρόν, ἔνθα δὲ πηγαὶ δοῖαι ἀναΐσσοι *Il.* 22.147; sg., καλλιρρόν ἐψαυσα π. *A. Pers.* 202, cf. 613. 2. metaph., of tears, πηγαὶ κλαυμάτων, δακρύων, streams, *Id. Ag.* 888, *S. Ant.* 803, *Tr.* 852 (lyr.): abs., παρειᾶν νοτίοις ἔτεγγα παγαῖς *A. Pr.* 402 (lyr.), cf. *E. Alc.* 1068, etc.; also πηγαὶ γάλακτος, βοτρυών, *S. El.* 895, *E. Cyc.* 496 (lyr.); πόντου πηγαῖς with sea-water, *Id. IT* 1039; πηγαὶ τροφῆς τῇ γεννωμένῳ, of mother's milk, *Pl. Mx.* 237e; π. μαστῶν *Inscr. Cos* 218.8. II. fount, source, τοῦ Νείλου *Hdt.* 2.28, 4.53 (pl.), *OGI* 168.9 (Syene, ii B. C.), *Str.* 17.1.52 (pl.); πηγαὶ ἡλίου the fount of light, i. e. the South, *A. Pr.* 809; πηγαὶ νυκτός the North, *S. Fr.* 956; παγὰ ἐπέων *Pi. P.* 4.299; πυρὸς παγαὶ *ib.* 1.22, cf. *A. Pr.* 110, *Pl. Ti.* 79d; πηγὴ ἀργύρου, of the silver-mines at Laureion, *A. Pers.* 238; τῆς ἀκουούσης π. δι' ὧτων, i. e. the sense of hearing, *S. OT* 1387; ἀπὸ μᾶς ἀρχῆς καὶ π. *Arist. PA* 668<sup>15</sup>, cf. *Plu.* 2.856e. 2. metaph., source, origin, mostly in sg., κακῶν π. *A. Pers.* 743; αἱ τέχναι, ἄς πηγὰς

φασὶ τῶν καλῶν εἶναι *X. Cyr.* 7.2.13; π. καὶ ἀρχὴ κινήσεως *Pl. Phdr.* 245c; π. ἡδονῶν, τοῦ φρονεῖν, νοσημάτων, etc., *Id. Phlb.* 62d, *Lg.* 808d, *Ti.* 85b, etc.; ἀρχαὶ καὶ π. τῶν στάσεων *Arist. Pol.* 1301<sup>15</sup>, cf. *Pl. Lg.* 690d; π. τῆς κακοπραγμοσύνης *Plb.* 18.40.3; βέβηκα π. εἰς ἐμάς I have returned to the source of my existence, *Epigr. Gr.* 463 (Crommyon), cf. *Dam. Pr.* 95, al. 3. inner canthus of eye, supposed source of tears, *Poll.* 2.71, *Hsch.* (both pl.).

πηγίδιον, τό, Dim. of πηγή, *Suid.*

πηγῖμαῖος, α, ον, (πηγή) from a spring, *Hdn. Epim.* 68, *Gloss.*

πηγίον, τό, Dim. of πηγή, spring, *PRyl.* 233.1 (ii A. D.).

πήγμα, atos, τό, (πήγνυμι) anything fastened or joined together, framework, of a ship, κέλητος π. *AP* 5.203 (Mel.); τὸ π. τῆς σχεδίας *Ph. Byz. Mir.* 4.5; of a roof, *Annuario* 6/7.450; θύρα κέλλας, στοὰ σὺν πηγμασί, *POxy.* 2146.9, 12 (iii A. D.); τὸ τῶν ὀστέων π. *Lxx* 4 *Ma.* 9.21; τὸ πιοειδὲς π. *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 49.33.5. 2. stage or scaffold used in theatres, *Str.* 6.2.6, *J. AJ* 14.15.5, *BJ* 7.5.5, *Juv.* 4.122, *Suet. Claud.* 34, etc. 3. bookcase, *Cic. Att.* 4.8.2. 4. metaph., π. γενναίως παγέν (Aurat. for πῆμα) bond in honour bound, *A. Ag.* 1198; but also τὸ τῆς δλῆς π. σοφίας fabric, *Ph.* 1.536. II. anything congealed, τὸ π. τῆς χιόνος frozen snow, *Plb.* 3.55.5; τὸ π. τῆς τροφῆς, i. e. fat, *Ruf. Onom.* 215; solid mass, ἔστη π., of the waters of Jordan, *Lxx Jo.* 3.16. III. that which makes to curdle, as rennet does milk, *Arist. HA* 516<sup>8</sup> 4.

πηγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., small attachment, *Procl. Hyp.* 3.15.

πήγνυμι, 3 pl. πηγνύουσι *Hdt.* 4.72 (v.l.), *Thphr. HP* 6.6.9, but πηγνύ-σι *Hdt.* 1. c. codd. plur., *Hp. Vict.* 2.60; opt. πηγνύτο *Pl. Phd.* 118a codd.; inf. πηγνύνει *X. Cyn.* 6.7, *Dsc.* 4.95; impf. πηγνυον *Orph. L.* 567 (περι-), *Nonn. D.* 5.50: late form of pres. πῆσσω (q. v.): fut. πῆξω *Il.* 22.283; Dor. πᾶξω *Pi. O.* 6.3: aor. ἔπηξα, *Ep.* πῆξα *Od.* 12.15, etc.; Aeol. part. πᾶξαις *Pi. O.* 10(11).45: pf. πέπηχα, only plpf. ἐμ-πεπήχεσαν *D. C.* 40.40: —Med. in trans. sense, πηγνύμαι *Hes. Op.* 809: fut. πῆξομαι *Gal.* 10.388: aor. ἐπηξάμην *Hes. Op.* 455, *Hdt.* 6.12, etc.: —Pass. πηγνύμαι: fut. πᾶγῃσομαι *Ar. V.* 437, *Th.* 4.92; πῆξομαι (as Pass.) *Hp. Aēr.* 8: aor. 1 ἐπήχθην, *Ep.* 3 pl. πῆχθεν *Il.* 8.298, Dor. subj. παχθῇ *Theoc.* 23.31, part. πηχθεῖς *E. Cyc.* 302: more freq. aor. 2 ἐπάγχην [ᾶ], *Ep.* πάγχην, *Ep.* 3 pl. παγέην *Il.* 11.572; part. παγείς *A. Eu.* 190, *E. IA* 395: pf. πέπηγμα (κατα-, συμ-) *D. H.* 5.46, *Arr. An.* 2.21.1: plpf. ἐπέπηκτο *Jul. Or.* 3.123b; but in the best authors, πέπηγα is used as the pf. Pass., *Il.* 3.135, etc.; Aeol. πέπαγα *Alc.* 34; opt. πεπαγοίην *Eup.* 435: plpf. ἐπεπήγειν *Il.* 13.442, *Th.* 3.23: I. stick or fix in, ἐν δὲ μετώπῳ πῆξε [τὴν αἰχμὴν] *Il.* 4.460, etc.; ἐνθα οἱ ἐγχος ἔπηξε *13.570*; ἐν γαίῃ π. ἐρετμόν *Od.* 23.276 (or γαίῃ *Il.* 11.129); π. ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν *11.77* (or τύμβῳ *12.15*); [γῆν] ἐν ἐλύματι π. *Hes. Op.* 430; ἔπαξε διὰ φρενῶν ἕλφος *Pi. N.* 7.26; fix in the earth, plant, σκῆπτρον *S. El.* 420, cf. *Aj.* 821; σκηνήν, σκηνὰς π., pitch a tent, *And.* 4.30, *Pl. Lg.* 817c (in Med., σκηνὰς πηξάμενοι pitching themselves tents, *Hdt.* 6.12); σταύρωμα π. *Th.* 6.66; τὰς σχαλίδας π. ὑπτίας *X. Cyn.* 6.7; plant seeds or cuttings, *Thphr. HP* 6.6.9, 7.4.10: intr. pf. and Pass., δόρυ δ' ἐν κραδίῳ ἐπεπήγει the spear stuck fast in his heart, *Il.* 13.442; [δοῦρα] ἐν χροῖ πηγνυτο *15.315*; [οἶστοι] ἐν χροῖ πῆχθεν *8.298*; δοῦρα ἐν σάκει πάγην *11.572*; [ἕλφος] πέπηγεν ἐν γῇ *S. Aj.* 819; σκηνὴ ἔσκε πεπηγυῖα ἐτοίμη *Hdt.* 7.119; κυρβάσιος ὀρθὰς πεπηγυῖας *ib.* 64, cf. 70: —Med., ἐν ἀλλήλοις χεῖλεα πηξάμενοι, of kissing, *AP* 5.254 (Paul. Sil.). 2. stick or fix on, κεφαλὴν ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι *Il.* 18.177; σκόλοψι δέμας *E. IT* 1430; κρᾶτα πῆξας ἐπ' ἄκρον θύρσον *Id. Ba.* 1141: —Pass., ἀμφὶ βουπόροισι πηχθέντας μέλη ὀβελοῖσι having their limbs fixed on spits, *Id. Cyc.* 302; ὑπὸ βᾶχιν παγέντες impaled, *A. Eu.* 190. 3. fix upon an object, κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα π. *Il.* 3.217: intr. pf., πρὸς ἀστρονομίαν ὄμματα πέπηγεν *Pl. R.* 530d, cf. *Jul. l. c.* (Pass.); πεπηγυῖα τὰς τῶν ὀμμάτων βολὰς ἐς τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπόρρητα *Philostr. Jun. Im.* 11: c. inf., ἡ σοφία ἀρέσκειν πέπηγε is bent upon pleasing, *Pl. R.* 605a: abs., τὸ πεπηγὸς ὄμμα immovable eye, fixed gaze, *Hp. Protrrh.* 1.46, cf. *Gal.* 16.610. II. fasten [different parts] together, fit together, build, νῆας πῆξαι *Il.* 2.664; ἱκρία π. *Od.* 5.163: —Med., πῆξασθαι ἑμαυτὸν build oneself a wagon, *Hes. Op.* 455; νέας πηξάμενοι *Hdt.* 5.83: —Pass., to be joined or put together, ψυχὴ καὶ σῶμα παγέν *Pl. Phdr.* 246c. III. make solid or stiff, esp. of liquids, freeze, θεός. πηγνυσι πᾶν ῥέεθρον *A. Pers.* 496; τοὺς ποταμοὺς ἔπηξε (sc. ὁ θεός) *Ar. Ach.* 139; βορρὰς πηγνύς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους *X. An.* 4.5.3; curdle, γάλα *Dsc.* 4.95: —Med., τυροὺς πηγνυσθαι to make oneself cheese (by curdling the milk), *Luc. VH* 1.24: —Pass. and intr. pf., become solid, stiffen, γούνα πηγνύται *Il.* 22.453; ἄρθρα πέπηγέ μου *E. HF* 1395 (but also, become firm or set, of limbs, *Ael. NA* 2.11; πεπηγυῖα ὕγιενή κατάστασις *Gal. Thras.* 7); of liquids, freeze, ἡ θάλασσα πηγνύται *Hdt.* 4.28; ἄλες πηγνύται salt crystallizes, *ib.* 53, cf. 6.119; φόνος πέπηγεν *A. Ch.* 67 (lyr.); πεπαγίαισιν ὑδάτων βόαι *Alc.* 34, cf. *X. An.* 7.4.3; κρύσταλλος ἐπέπηγει οὐ βέβαιος was not frozen so as to bear, *Th.* 3.23; ἀνίκα [χιών] παχθῇ *Theoc.* 23.31; ὄστρακον [φῶν] π. *Arist. GA* 752<sup>35</sup>; γάλα π. *Id. PA* 676<sup>14</sup>; ὀφθαλμῶν οἱ μὲν ὕγιεις, οἱ δὲ πεπηγότες blind, of buds, *Thphr. CP* 5.12.10: metaph., to be petrified, struck dumb, *Antiph.* 166.7. IV. metaph., fix, ὁρὸς τοῖς βαρβάροις *Lycurg.* 73, cf. *Aristopho.* 9.7: Astrol., fix, determine a nativity, *Sch. Ptol. Tetr.* 103: —Med., ὄφρα ἐν φρασί πάξαιθ', ὅπως. *that he might keep it fixed in his heart*, *Pi. N.* 3.62; establish, χοροὺς *Him. Or.* 16.6: —Pass. and intr. pf., to be irrevocably fixed, established, εἰς ὅρος ἡμῖν παγῆσεται *Th.* 4.92; πῆγμα (Aurat. for πῆμα) γενναίως παγέν *A. Ag.* 1198; κακῶς παγέντας ὄρκους *E. IA* 395; ὀρθὰς παγείσας φρένας *Carc.* 6.2; μὴ γὰρ ὡς θεῶ νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγένοι πράγματα ἀθάνατα *D.* 4.8; τὰ καλῶς πεπηγότα τῇ φύσει *Id.* 25.90. (Cf. Lat. pango.)

πήγνυσις, εως, ἡ, = πῆξις, *Ps.-Thales ap. Gal.* 16.37.



πηγό-μαλλος, = πηγείμαλλος, coined by Eust. 404.1. -ρρῦτος, *on, flowing from a spring*, ἱκάδες Orph. H. 83.5.

πηγός, ἡ, *όν*, Dor. πᾶγός, (πήγνυμι II) *well put together, solid, strong*, ἵππους πηγούς ἀθλοφόρους Il. 9.124, cf. Alc. 23.48; κύματι πηγῶ Od. 5.388, 23.235, AP 9.143 (Antip.). 2. Subst. πηγός (sc. ἄλς), *δ*, salt (cf. πηκτός III), mock-Epic use in Strato Com. 1.36. II. *white*, πλόκος Lyc. 336; *δ*στέα Sammelb. 4314.5 (Alexandria, iii B. C.); κύνας ἡμισυ πηγούς Call. Dian. 90. 2. Hsch. has πηγόν· οἱ μὲν λευκόν, οἱ δὲ μέλαν; and Eust. 403.43 explains κύμα π. as κ. μέλαν, cf. 740.50, 1539.42.

πηγύλλις, ἴδος, ἡ, (πήγνυμι III) *frozen, icy-cold*, νύξ δ' ἄρ' ἐπῆλθε κακὴ Βορέας πεσόντος π. Od. 14.476; αὐτμή A. R. 2.737. II. as Subst., *hoar-frost, rime*, AP 9.384.24, Alciph. 1.23: pl., *frosts*, Orph. Fr. 270.4.

πηδάλι-ον [ᾶ], τό, (πηδόν) *steering-paddle, rudder*, Hom., only in Od.; π. μετὰ χειρὸς. νηὶς ἔχοντα 3.281; π. ποιήσατο, ἄφρ' ἰθύνει 5.255; πηδάλιω ἰθύνετο τεχνήντως ἡμενος ib. 270; π. δὲ ἐκ χειρῶν προέηκε ib. 315; π. δὲ ἐν ποιεῖνται (sc. Αἰγύπτιοι) καὶ τοῦτο διὰ τῆς τρόπιος διαβύεται Hdt. 2.96; Greek ships had a pair, hence in pl., of a single ship, Id. 4.110, Cratin. 139, Ar. Eq. 542, Diph. 43.11; πηδάλια ζεύγλαισι (cross-bars) παρακαθίετο E. Hel. 1536; ἀνέντες τὰς ζευκτηρίας τῶν π. Act. Ar. 27.40; πηδάλια εἶχε τέτταρα τριακονταπήχη, of the τεσσαρακοντήρης of Ptolemy IV, Callix. 1: metaph. in Com., [γυνή] . . οὐδὲ μικρὸν πείθεται ἐν πηδάλῳ Theophil. 6: prov., π. κρεμάσαι to retire from a seafaring life, Ar. Av. 711. 2. metaph., ἱππικὰ π., of reins, A. Th. 206 (lyr.); νόμα δικαίῳ π. στρατόν Pi. P. 1.86; τὰ π. τῆς διανοίας Pl. Clit. 408b. II. in pl., of the oars by which the nautilus is said to steer himself, Arist. HA 622<sup>b</sup>13; of the long hind legs of the locust and grasshopper, ib. 532<sup>a</sup>29, 535<sup>b</sup>12, cf. IA 710<sup>a</sup>3. III. = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc. 4.4. -όμαι, to be furnished with a rudder, Simp. in Cat. 187.14.

-ουργική (sc. Τέχνη), ἡ, art of rudder-making, Asp. in EN 5.1. -ουχέω, steer, Ph. 1.131: metaph., π. τὴν τῆς εὐσεβείας ναὺν Lxx 4 Ma. 7.1; π. τὸ κοινὸν τοῦ κόσμου σκάφος, of God, Ph. 1.516; govern, τὰ σύμπαντα Boeth. Stoic. 3.266, Ph. 1.370. -ούχος, *δ*, (ἔχω) *steersman*: metaph., ruler, ib. 145. -ώδης, es, rudder-shaped, Arist. PA 683<sup>a</sup>36. -ωτός, ἡ, *όν*, furnished with a rudder, Id. Cat. 7<sup>a</sup>12.

πηδ-άω, E. Ion 717 (lyr.), etc.; Dor. 3 sg. παδῆ Sophr. 20; Lacon. imper. παδῆ Ar. Lys. 1317 (lyr.); Ion. part. πηδεύντα, πηδεύσαι, Herod. 3.96, 4.61: fut. -ήσομαι Thphr. Char. 21.6, (ἐπι-) Pl. Ly. 216a, (προσ-) Alex. 124.16; later -ήσω APl. 4.54\*, 142: aor. ἐπήδησα Il. 14.455, etc.: pf. πεπήδηκα Aesop. 203, (ἀπο-) Hp. Art. 47, (ἐκ-) X. HG 7.4.37, (ὑπερ-) D. 23.73:—Pass., plpf. ἐπεπήδητο (in act. sense) Hp. Nat. Puer. 13:—*leap, spring*, ὑπόσε ποσσὶν ἐπήδα Il. 21.269, cf. 302; ἐς σκάφη π. S. Aj. 1279; πρὸς πυγὴν Hp. Nat. Puer. 1. c.; opp. βαδίζω, X. Cyn. 5.31; of fish in the frying-pan, Eub. 75.6, 109, al.: c. acc. cogn., π. δυστυχῆ πηδήματα E. Or. 263; π. μέζονα (sc. πηδήματα) S. OT 1300 (anap.); λαιψήρα π. E. Ion 717 (lyr.): c. acc. loci, πεδία π. bound over them, S. Aj. 30; π. πλάκα E. Ba. 307. 2. *stamp with the feet*, οἱ φίλοι πηδάτωσαν Luc. Rh. Pr. 21. II. metaph. of things, οὐκ οἶω. ἄλιον πηδῆσαι ἄκοντα Il. 14.455; πάλος. πῆδησεν εὐχάλκου κράνους A. Th. 459; τροχὸς π. E. Ph. 1194: freq. of the heart or pulse, *leap, throb*, ἡ καρδία παδῆ Sophr. 1. c., cf. Pl. Smr. 215e: folld. by interrog. clause, οἶμαι τὰς καρδίας πηδᾶν ὅ τι λέξει Ar. Nu. 1392; κατὰ δ' ἐγκέφαλον πηδᾶ σφάκελος E. Hēr. 1352; πηδῶσα οἶον τὰ σφύζοντα Pl. Phdr. 251d; αἱ σάρκες οἶα θερμὰ θερμὰ πηδεύσαι Herod. 4.61; of the mind, πηδῶν ὁ θυμὸς ἐνδοθεν μαντεύεται Trag. Adesp. 176, cf. 390; of sudden change, τί πηδᾶς ἄλλοτ' εἰς ἄλλους τρόπους E. Tr. 67; εἰς τὰπίσημα δ' ὁ φθόνος πηδᾶν φιλεῖ Id. Fr. 294; π. πρὸς τινος εὐπραγίαν Philostr. VS 2.25.4. -ηθμός, *δ*, pulsation, φλεβῶν Hp. Epid. 7.39. -ημα, ατος, τό, *leap, bound*, A. Pers. 95, 305, S. Aj. 833, E. Andr. 1139, etc., cf. πηδάω I; *leaping up* in admiration, of an audience, Plu. 2.41c (pl.). II. *beating or throbbing* of the heart, τὸ μέλλον καρδία πηδήμ' ἔχει E. Ba. 1288; ἴσχεσθαι καρδίαν πηδήματος Plu. 2.83b. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *leaping*, πηδήσεις σατυρικὰ Id. Ant. 75; πηδήσεις ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους Arr. Tact. 43.3; of wood burning, Thphr. Ign. 69. II. *beating or throbbing* of the heart, Pl. Ti. 70c, Lg. 791a, Arist. PA 669<sup>a</sup>20, Phld. Ir. p. 27 W. -ητής, οὐ, *δ*, leaper, dancer, Ptol. Tetr. 64. -ητικός, ἡ, *όν*, good at leaping, springing, of the locust, grasshopper, flea, Arist. HA 532<sup>a</sup>27, PA 683<sup>a</sup>33: Sup. -ώτατος, σατύρων Luc. Bis Acc. 10.

πηδίνος, ἡ, *όν*, made of πηδός, read by Gramm. for φήγινος in Il. 5.838, Hsch., EM 669.40, Eust. 613.9. πηδόν, τό, blade of an oar: hence generally, *oar*, ἀναρρίπτειν ἅλα πηδῶ Od. 7.328, cf. 13.78; πηδοῖσιν ἐρέσσετε A. R. 4.200; γῆ δὲ ναυσθλωθήσεται ῥήσσοντι πηδοῖς χέρσον Lyc. 1416. II. in pl. πηδά, = πηδάλια, Arat. 155. (Written πῆδον, also πῆδος, Hsch.)

πηδός, *δ*, tree whose timber was used for axles, etc., Thphr. HP 5.7.6; perh. = πάδος (q. v.); cf. πῆδινος. (Various accented in codd.) πηδύνειν, πηδυλῖς, written for πιδ-, Hsch. πῆθω, = πάσχω, etym. of πηρός, Phlp. in Cat. 180.24, EM 671.1. (Inferred from παθεῖν.) πηῖσκος, *δ*, Dim. of παῖς, child, son, Supp. Epigr. 2.509.5 (Crete, v B. C.). πῆκασμα, ατος, τό, f. l., perh. for πύκασμα, in pl., *trappings* for horses, Hippiatr. 14. πηκτή, Dor. πακτά, ἡ, v. πηκτός. πῆκτης, dub. sens. in Arch. Par. 5.387 (ii A. D.). πηκτικός, ἡ, *όν*, freezing, Thphr. CP 6.1.3: Comp., ib. 5.14.3. 2. coagulating, curdling, γάλακτος Dsc. 1.128. πηκτίς, Dor. πᾶκτίς, ἴδος, Aeol. πᾶκτις, ἴδος, ἡ, stringed instru-

ment used by the Lydians, Sapph. 122, Alc. Supp. 5.5, Pi. Fr. 125, Hdt. 1.17, S. Fr. 241 (pl.), 412, Telest. 5.4 (pl.), Sopat. 11; played with finger (not πλῆκτρον), Aristox. Fr. Hist. 66: pl., Ar. Th. 1217, Pl. R. 399c, Arist. Pol. 1341<sup>a</sup>40, Anaxil. 15; said to have been introduced (from Lydia) by Sappho, Menaechm. 5; later, = λύρα, Luc. DMar. 1.4. 2. shepherd's pipe, Pan's pipes, APl. 4.244 (Agath.); ἐπὶ χεῖλεσι σύρων π. AP 9.586 (Cometas), cf. Procop. Gaz. p. 137 B. 3. cage or net for catching birds, in pl., Dionys. Av. 3.1, Sch. Ar. Av. 528. II. carving-knife, Suid.

πηκτός, ἡ, *όν*, Dor. πᾶκτός, *α*, *όν*, (πήγνυμι I) *stuck in, fixed*, ἐγχος ἐν χθονί S. Aj. 907; π. θάνατος, of the death of Ajax, Trag. Adesp. 255. 2. *planted*, opp. raised from seed, [σκόροdon] Thphr. HP 7.4.11: πηκτή, ἡ, a variety of σύμφυτον (q. v.), Dsc. 4.10. II. (πήγνυμι II) *well put together, compacted, built*, of wood-work, ἄροτρον Il. 10.353, Od. 13.32; opp. αὐτόγυος, Hes. Op. 433; π. ἔδος a chair of several pieces, h. Cer. 196; π. κλίμακες E. Ph. 489; π. λύραι S. Fr. 238 (anap.). 2. πηκτή, ἡ, net or cage set to catch birds, Ar. Av. 528, Arist. HA 614<sup>a</sup>12; cf. πηκτίς I. 3. 3. πηκτὰ δωμάτων barriers of the house, door, E. Fr. 1003 (πακτὰ codd. Poll.), parodied in Ar. Ach. 479. III. (πήγνυμι III) *congealed, curdled*, γάλα E. Cys. 190; πακτά, ἡ, cream-cheese, Theoc. 11.20, cf. AP 6.55 (Barb.), POxy. 1923.19 (pl., v/vi A. D.); ἄλς π. salt obtained from brine, Nic. Al. 518; κηρός Theoc. 1.128; frozen, ὕδατα Pl. Ti. 59c; ὕδωρ τὸ μὲν ῥέον τὸ δὲ πακτόν Ti. Locr. 99c. 2. capable of solidification, Arist. Mete. 385<sup>a</sup>12.

Πηλαγόνες, οἱ, v. πηλόγονος. πῆλαι, v. πᾶλλω. πηλαῖος, *α*, *όν*, (πηλός) *made of clay*, πλίνθος Man. 4.292. II. living in mud, of fish, Paus. 4.34.2.

πηλακ-ίζω, etym. of προπηλακίζω, EM 669.49, cf. πῆλαξ; also found in PSI 5.495.9 (iii B. C.). -ισμός, *δ*, etym. of προπηλακισμός, Suid.

πηλαῦδ-εἶα, ἡ, tunny-fishery, Str. 12.3.19. -εῖον, τό, fishing-ground for tunnies, Id. 12.3.11.

πηλαῦς, ὕδος, ἡ, young tunny (of the first year, acc. to Arist. HA 571<sup>a</sup>11), S. Fr. 503, Phryn. Com. 35, Hices. ap. Ath. 3.116e, Sostrat. ap. eund. 7.303b, Opp. H. 1.113, 4.504; *vas pelamydum*, Juv. 7.120.

πῆλαξ, ακος, = πηλός, etym. of πηλακίζω, EM 669.49.

πηλάριον, τό, name of an eye-salve, Aët. 7.9 (pl.), Alex. Trall. 2.

πῆλε, v. πᾶλλω.

Πηλέως, *δ*, gen. ἑως, Ep. ἦος or εος, acc. ἑα (monosyll.) S. Fr. 487, E. Andr. 22:—*Peleus*, Il. 18.18, etc.; Πηλέως μάχαιρα, prov. of unexpected aid, Sch. Ar. Nu. 1059:—Adj. Πήλειος, *α*, *όν* AP 9.476b; Ep. Πηλήϊος, ἡ, *όν* Il. 18.60; Patron. Πηλεΐδης, *όν*, Ep. εω and αο, *δ*, son of Peleus, 15.64, 614; Ep. also Πηληϊάδης, 1.1; Dor. Πηλεΐδας Pi. P. 6.23:—also Πηλεΐων, *ωνος*, *δ*, Il. 16.195, etc. (also as name of a frog, with play on πηλός, Batr. 206); Πηλεΐωνάδε to Peleus' son, Il. 24.338. (Popularly derived from πηλός (which however has ᾱ in Dor.): hence prov. μὴ δεῖν τὸν Οἰνέα Πηλέα ποιεῖν don't make wine into lees, Ath. 9.383c, cf. Demetr. Eloc. 171.)

πηλεφάνης, v. τηλεφανής.

πῆληξ, ηκος, ἡ, helmet, ἀμφὶ δὲ οἱ κροτάφοισι φαεινὴ σείετο πῆληξ Il. 13.805; ἡμυσε κάρη πῆληκι βαρυνθέν 8.308; ἱππόκομος π. 16.797; old Ep. word, used by Ar. Ra. 1017, Arist. Top. 173<sup>b</sup>20. 2. serpent's crest, E. Hyps. Fr. 16(18).4. (Commonly derived from πᾶλλω, πῆλαι, from the nodding of the plume, Apollon. Lex., etc.)

Πηλιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, of or from Mount Pelion, μελίη Il. 16.143, etc.

πηλιδνός, = πελιδνός, Hsch.

πηλίκ-ος [ῖ], ἡ, *όν*, interrog. correl. to τηλίκος, ἡλίκος, how great or large? πηλίκη τις ἔσται ἡ γραμμή; Pl. Men. 82d, cf. 83e; πηλίκον τινὰ οἶσθε μέγεθος; Eub. 82; after τηλικούτος, D. 19.284; πόσα καὶ πηλικά of what number and magnitude, Plb. 1.2.8: with Art., ὁ πηλίκος; quantulus? Babr. 69.4; τὸ π. magnitude, opp. τὸ ποσόν (quantity), Nicom. Ar. 1.2; ὁ χρόνος. . . ἐστὶ μῆμα πηλίκου καὶ ποσοῦ Dam. Pr. 371. Adv. -κως Hdn. Gr. 2.925. II. of what age, π. ἦσθ' ὅθ' ὁ Μῆδος ἀφίκετο; Xenoph. 22.5. 2. indef., of a certain age, Arist. EN 134<sup>b</sup>11: Comp. -ώτερος, f. l. for ἀπηλικέστερος, Aret. SA 2.11. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, magnitude, size, A. D. Pron. 26.13, Gal. 1.333, Sch. Ar. Pl. 377: opp. ποσότης (quantity), Nicom. Ar. 1.7.

πηλίνος, ἡ, *όν*, also *ος*, *όν* D. Chr. 31.152: (πηλός):—of clay, ἀνδριάς π. Arist. Metaph. 1035<sup>a</sup>32; οἱ π. clay figures, D. 4.26; τοῖχοι π. Plu. Dem. 11; π. εἰκόνες D. Chr. 1. c.; π. βωμός Com. Adesp. 341; π. ὀξύ pointed nest of clay, built by the mason-bee, Arist. HA 555<sup>a</sup>14; π. ἔργα PPetr. 3 p. 143 (iii B. C.).

Πήλιον, Dor. Πάλιον [ᾶ], τό, Pelion, a mountain in Thessaly, Il. 2.757, etc.:—Adj. Πηλιάς (q. v.); Πηλιώτις, ἴδος, *όν* or at the foot of Pelion, E. Med. 484; Πηλιωτικός, ἡ, *όν*, S. Fr. 154; Πηλιακός, ἡ, *όν*, APl. 4.110.

πηλο-βάτης [ᾶ], *όν*, *δ*, mud-walker, name of a frog, v. l. in Batr. 241.

-γονος, *όν*, born from clay, = γηγενής, used of the giants in Call. Jov. 3 (but Πηλαγόνες, Pelagomians, Hdn. Gr. 1.24). -δευστέω, make mortar, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.29. -δομέω, build of clay, θάλαμον AP 10.4 (Marc. Arg.), cf. 5 (Thyill.). -δομος, *όν*, clay-built, τοῖχοι ib. 9.662 (Agath.). -εργίη, ἡ, v. πηλουργία. -εψητής, coctiliarius, figulus, Gloss.

πήλοθεν, v. τηλόθεν. πῆλοι, v. τηλοῦ. πηλο-πάτέω, trample in the mire, PMasp. 87.9 (vi A. D., Pass.). 2. walk on clay or mud, Sch. Ar. Pax 1148. -πᾶτίδες, αἱ, mud-treaders, ἀρβύλαι π. a kind of boots with thick soles, Hp. Art. 62 (v. l. πηλοβατίδες ap. Gal. 18(1).680). -πλάθος [ᾶ], *δ*, potter, Luc. Prom. Es 1. -πλαστος, *όν*, moulded of clay, π. σπέρμα, of a man, A. Fr.



369. -πλάτων [ἄ], *ωνος*, δ, *Mud-Plato*, nickname of the sophist Alexander, Philostr. *VS*2.5.1. -ποιέω, *make muddy*, χθόνα Lyc.473, cf. *EM*629.34. -ποιητικός and -ποιικός, fl. ll. for πιλοπ-. -ποιία, ἡ, *potter's trade*, *PPetr.* 2 p.32 (iii B.C.), *CPHerm.* p.80. -ποιός, δ, = *πηλοπλάθος*, *BGU*362 viii 8 (iii A.D.), *Alex. Aphr.Pr.* 1.40.

πηλός (Dor. πᾶλός *Sophr.* 32, *Cerc.* 3.3, *IG*5(1).1447.16 (Messene, iii/ii B.C.)), δ, *Syrac.* ἡ *Phryn.* 38:—*clay, earth*, used by masons and potters, *Hdt.* 2.36, 136, *Ar. Av.* 1143, *Th.* 2.76, *Pl. Th.* 147a, *Plb.* 15.35.2; *πηλὸν ὀργάζειν* *Eup.* 248, *S. Fr.* 482, cf. 510, 787, *Ar. Av.* 839; *πηχυρωμένος clay* mixed with chaff for use as mortar, *IG*2.463.42, cf. 5(1) l.c., *Lxx Ge.* 11.3; εὐώδεϊ πηλῷ, of *earth* on which wine has been poured, *Tryph.* 349; *Βρομῶδεα π. φύρησαν*. *Χάριτες*, of a drinking-cup, *AP*11.27 (Maced.): metaph., *clay* from which man was made: hence δ π. δ *Προμηθεὺς*, of man, *Call. Fr.* 87, cf. 133, *Ar. Av.* 686; ἐκ ποίου πηλοῦ πεφύρητ' εἰδότε *Herod.* 2.29. 2. *mud, mire*, *Hdt.* 2.5, 4.28, *Ar. V.* 248, *Th.* 2.4, *Pl. R.* 363d, etc.: prov., ἔξω κομίζειν πηλοῦ πόδα *A. Ch.* 697; κάσις πηλοῦ ξύνουρος, i.e. dust, *Id. Ag.* 495: metaph., ἀνέρες ὧν τὸ κέαρ παλῶ σέσακται *Cerc.* 1.c. II. *Poet.*, *thick or muddy wine, lees*, *S. Fr.* 783; of wine spilt on the floor, *Plu.* 2.463a, *Charito.* 1.3; cf. *Πηλεύς fin.* III. metaph., *dolt, blockhead*, *Com. Adesp.* 890.

πηλο-στροφίον, τό, *machine for kneading mortar*, *Stud. Pal.* 20.67. 20 (ii/iii A.D.). -τροφος, *on, reared in mud or soft soil*, *Opp. C.* 1.288. *πηλοφυγ-ία*, in *Ion.* form *πηλοεργία*, ἡ, *working in clay*, *Aret. SD* 1.6. -ός, *όν, working in clay*, of bees, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 7.16: Subst. π., δ, *Lxx Wi.* 15.7, *Luc. Prom. Es* 2, *PKlein. Form.* 63 (vi A.D.).

Πηλούσιον, τό, *Pelusium* in Egypt, *Hdt.* 2.15, etc.: *Πηλουσιώτης*, *ον, δ, inhabitant of P.*, *Luc. J. Tr.* 42; Adj., τὸ Πηλούσιον στόμα the Eastern mouth of the Nile, *Hdt.* 2.17, 154; τὸ Πηλουσιακὸν στ. *Str.* 17.1.18; also *Ταριχία Πηλουσιακά* *Hdt.* 2.15: Subst. *Πηλούσιον, τό*, an Egyptian festival, expld. with ref. to *πηλός*, *Lyd. Mens.* 4.57.

πηλο-φορέω, *carry clay or mortar*, *Ar. Av.* 1142, *Ec.* 310 (*lyr.*), *BGU* 699.5 (ii A.D.). -φόρος, *ον, carrying clay or mortar*, *ib.* 1290.3 (ii B.C.), *Poll.* 7.130, *Suid.* -χῦτος, *ον, moulded of clay*, θάλαμοι, of swallows' nests, *AP*10.16 (*Theaet.*).

πηλῶ, *coat or daub with clay*, *PMag. Berol.* 2.151, *Gal.* 14.291:—*Med.*, *smear oneself with clay*, ἀφῇ (cf. ἀφῇ 11.5) *πηλῶσασθαι* *IG*4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.11 (*Epid.*, ii A.D.), cf. *Plu.* 2.980e:—*Pass.*, *to be covered with mud*, *J. AJ* 1.3.5, *Plu.* 2.831a; ὄλον τὸ σῶμα πεπηλωμένος *Lyd. Mens.* 4.57; *to be smeared with clay*, *Apollod. Poliorc.* 147.4; of athletes, *Luc. Anach.* 6.

πήλυι, v. *τηλοῦ*.

πήλυξ, = *ράγας, rent, cleft*, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*

πηλ-ώδης, *es, clayey, muddy*, ἀταρπιτός *Parm.* 20; of places, *Th.* 6.101, *Arist. HA* 549<sup>b</sup> 15, etc.; of the river Acheron, *Pl. Phd.* 113b. -ώεις, *εσσα, εν, poet. for foreg.*, *Opp. H.* 4.520, *Nonn. D.* 2.59. -ωμα, *ατος, τό, mud*, *Charis.* p.33 K. -ωσις, *εως, ἡ, smearing with mud*, *Plu.* 2.166a (pl.).

πήμα, *ατος, τό* (same form in Dor.), *poet. word, misery, calamity*, π. κακόν *Od.* 5.179; π. κακοῖο 3.152; δύης π. 14.338; π. τῆς ἔτης *S. Aj.* 363; π. θεὸς Δαναοῖσι κυλινδεῖ *Il.* 17.688; τοῖσι π. κυλινδεῖται *Od.* 2.163, cf. *Il.* 11.347; ἡμῖν πήματα πολλὰ θέσαν 15.721; τοι πῆμα τόδ' ἤγαγον Οὐρανίῳ 24.547; ἐν παρ' ἐσλὸν π. σύνδυο δαίονται βροτοῖς ἀθάνατοι *Pi. P.* 3.81; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχει *A. Pr.* 265; πήματα ἐπὶ πήμασι πίπτοντ' *S. Ant.* 594 (*lyr.*); πῆμ' ἐπὶ πήματι κεῖται, i.e. iron upon iron, the sword forged upon the anvil, *Orac. ap. Hdt.* 1.67, cf. 68; σοφιστὴς πημάτων deviser of *pains* (i.e. the labours of Heracles), *E. Heracl.* 993. II. of persons, *bane, calamity*, ὅς μιν ἐτικτε... π. γενέσθαι *Τρωσί* *Il.* 22.421, cf. 3.50, 160, 6.282, *S. OT* 379; π. κακὸς γείτων *Hes. Op.* 346. (Cf. *Skt. rīyati*, *Goth. fījan* 'hate'.)

πημ-αίνω, *Il.* 15.42: fut. -ᾶν *S. Aj.* 1314, *OC* 837; *Ion.* -ανέω *Il.* 24.781: aor. ἐπήμηνα 3.299, *S. Tr.* 715, *Pl. R.* 364c; Dor. part. πημάνας [ᾶ] *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.1085.8:—*Med.*, fut. πημᾶνῶμαι *Ar. Ach.* 842 (s.v.l.), also πημᾶνῶμενος in *pass. sense*, *S. Aj.* 1155: *Ep.* aor. πημήναντο *Q. S.* 13.379:—*Pass.*, aor. ἐπημάνθην (v. *infr.*):—*plunge into ruin, undo*, and in milder sense, *grieve, distress*, π. τρώας τε καὶ Ἑκτορα *Il.* 15.42; [Ὀρκος] ἀνθρώπους π. *Hes. Th.* 232, cf. *Thgn.* 689; π. τὴν γῆν damage it, *Hdt.* 9.13; ἀτρακτος θεὸν π. *S. Tr.* 715; π. τινὰ φαρμάκοις *Pl. Lg.* 932e; ὑγρότης π. τὰ ὅμματα *Arist. Pr.* 957<sup>b</sup> 24: abs., *do harm*, *Il.* 24.781, *Democr.* 258; ὑπὲρ ὅρκια πημήνειαν might work harm in transgression of oaths, *Il.* 3.299:—*Med.*, ὅρκια πημήναντο violated their oaths, *Q. S.* 1.1.c.:—*Pass.*, *suffer hurt or harm*, οὐδέ τις οὖν μοι νηὶν πημάνθη *Od.* 14.255, cf. 8.563, *A. Pr.* 336, etc.; ὅθι πημᾶνῶμενος *S. Aj.* 1155.—*Poet. word*, used also *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.18.7 and by *Hdt.* 1.c., *Pl. R.* 1.c., *Lg.* 862a, 932e, 933e (*Pass.*), and in later *Prose*, as *Corn. ND* 32 (*Pass.*), *Porph. Abst.* 2.12, *Agath.* 5.23. -αντέος, *α, ον, deserving to be injured*, *Thgn.* 689. -ονή, ἡ, = *πήμα*, freq. in *Trag.*, *A. Pr.* 239 (pl.), 278, 308 (pl.), *S. Tr.* 1189 (pl.), *E. Fr.* 682; also ὅπλα μὴ ἐπιφέρειν ἐπὶ πημονῇ with *hostile intent*, *Foed. ap. Th.* 5.18.

πήμος, *interrog. Adv. when?* *Hdn. Gr.* 2.925, *Hsch.*; cf. ἤμος, *τήμος*.

πημοσύνη, ἡ, = *πημονή*, *A. Pr.* 1058 (pl., anap.), *E. Fr.* 910.3 (anap.), *Orph. Fr.* 285.10. πῆμων, *ον, gen. onos, baneful*, *Orph. Eὐχῇ* 31.

πῆν' πῆ καὶ πῆν ἐπὶ τοῦ καταπάσσε καὶ καταπάσσειν, *Hsch.* (Prob. Dor. contr. forms of \*πάω = πάσσω, cf. ἐπιπάσσω.)

πήνα, = *ἀπήνη*, *Hsch.*

πηνάομαι, = *πηνίζομαι*, *Hsch.* s. v. *πηνώμενον* (-όμενον *cod.*), *Phot.*

Πηνελόπεια, ἡ, *Penelope*, *Od.* 24.194, etc.; Πηνελόπη, first in *Hdt.* 2.145, *Ar. Th.* 547; Dor. Πᾶνελόπᾳ *AP*6.289 (*Leon.*).

πηνέλοψ, *Aeol. and Dor. πᾶν-, οπος, δ, a parti-coloured duck*, *Alc.* 84, *Ibyc.* 8, *Ar. Av.* 298, 1302, *Ion Trag.* 68, *Arist. HA* 593<sup>b</sup> 23.

πήνη, ἡ, *thread on the bobbin in the shuttle, woof*, and in pl., *web*, *E. Hec.* 471 (*lyr.*), *Ion* 197 (*lyr.*). II. *bobbin, spool*, *AP*6.160 (*Antip. Sid.*).

πηνήκ-η, ἡ, *false hair, wig*, *Luc. D. Meretr.* 5.3, 11.4, 12.5: distd. from ἐντριχον and προκόμιον, *Phot.*, cf. *Poll.* 2.30, 10.170. -ίζω, *cheat, gull*, *Cratin.* 319, *Hsch.* (-ικ- *cod.*, ante *πήνην*), *Suid.*; cf. δια-πηνήκίζω. -ισμα, *ατος, τό, fraud*, *Hsch.* (pl.).

πηνίζομαι, Dor. πᾶνίσδομαι, (πήνη) *wind thread off a reel for the woof*, *Philyll.* 33, prob. in *BGU* 1141.34 (i B.C.): generally, *wind off a reel*, ἐκ ταλάρω π. ἔργα *Theoc.* 18.32:—later in *Act.*, *Orib. Fr.* 137.

πηνίκα, *interrog. Adv. correl. to τηνίκα and ἡνίκα, at what precise point of time? at what hour?* *Luc. Sol.* 5; π. μάλιστα; about what o'clock is it? *Pl. Cri.* 43a, cf. *Aeschin.* 1.9, *Plu. Cat. Mi.* 13; πηνίκε' ἄττα; at about what hour? *Ar. Av.* 1514; in full, πηνίκε' ἔστιν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας; *ib.* 1498; π. τῆς νυκτός; *Anon. ap. Suid.* 2. in indirect questions, ἐρωτᾷ π. δειπνόν ἐστι *Men.* 367. II. generally, for πότε; when? *D.* 18.313, *Philostr. VA* 4.25, *Luc. Tim.* 4, etc. 2. in an indirect question, φυλάττει πηνίκε' ἔσσεσθε μεστοί *D.* 18.308.

πην-ίον, Dor. πᾶνιον, τό, *Dim.* (in form) of πῆνος or πῆνη, *bobbin, spool* (ἄτρακτος, εἰς ὃν εἰλείται ἡ κρόκη *Hsch.*), π. ἐξέλεκουσα παρέκ μίτον *Il.* 23.762: pl., τὰ τροχαῖα παρία *AP*6.288 (*Leon.*), cf. *Thphr. HP* 6.4.5, *AP*6.285 (*Nicarch.* (?)); prob. in *POxy.* 1740.6 (iii/iv A.D.). 2. *quill*, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1522.22. II. a kind of *pyra*, perh. of *currant-moth*, *Abraxas grossulariata*, *Ar. Fr.* 377, *Arist. HA* 551<sup>b</sup> 6. III. *ornament put on cakes*, *Poll.* 6.79, *Hsch.*

-ισμα, *ατος, τό, woof on the spool*, *AP*6.283; ἰστότονα π. (*A. ap.*) *Ar. Ra.* 1315, cf. *Sammelb.* 5873.6 (*Cyrene*). -ίτις, *ιδος, ἡ, the weaver*, i.e. *Athena*, *Ael. NA* 6.57; Dor. dat. Πᾶνίτιδι *cj. Mein.* for -ἀτιδι in *AP*6.289 (*Leon.*).

πηνοειδής, *ές, thread-like*, *Paus. Gr. Fr.* 228.

πῆνος, δ, *web*, *Hsch.*

πηξίθάλαττα [θᾶ], ἡ, *she that freezes the sea*, *Com. Adesp.* 1118.

πήξις, *εως, Ion. ios, ἡ, (πήγνυμι) fixing, putting together, esp. of woodwork, θυρωμάτων* *Pl. Plt.* 28cd (pl.). 2. *Astrol.*, *fixing*, τοῦ ἀναφορικοῦ *Vett. Val.* 24.18, cf. *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.196. II. *solidity*, πῆξιν λαβεῖν *D. S.* 1.7 (but metaph., *acquire fixity*, *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 3.138, cf. *Dam. Pr.* 56). 2. *coagulation*, *Pl. Phlb.* 32a; *freezing*, *Hp. Aér.* 8; [ἔδαχυσ] π. *Epicur. Ep.* 2 p.49 U., cf. p.45 U.; caused by cold, as τῆξις, διάχυσις, ἔσις by heat, *Arist. Mete.* 382<sup>b</sup> 31, *GC* 330<sup>b</sup> 27 (but also π. θερμότητος *Ocell.* 2.9); *formation of gum in plants*, *Thphr. HP* 9.1.5; *curdling*, γάλακτος *D. S.* 4.81.

πήός, δ, Dor. πᾶός (also in *Nic. Th.* 3), *kinsman by marriage*, *Il.* 3.163, *Od.* 8.581, 10.441, 23.120, *Hes. Op.* 345, *Call. Fr.* 6.8 P.: generally, *kinsman*, *Sammelb.* 7423.14 (*Egypt*), prob. in *Supp. Epigr.* 2.461.1 (*Histria*). (Wrongly derived from πέπαμαι by *Eust.* 134.43.)

πηοσύνη, ἡ, *relationship by marriage*, *A. R.* 1.48.

πηόω, only in form παώω (q.v.).

πήποκα, *Adv.*, Dor. = *πώποτε*, *IG*5(1).213.5 (*Sparta*, v B.C.), *Theoc.* 8.34, *Com. Adesp.* in *Gött. Nachr.* 1922 p.28, *Epigr. ap. Poll.* 4.102.

πήρα, *Ion. πήρη (πάρη [ᾶ] Heraclid. ap. Eust.* 29.3), ἡ, *leathern pouch for victuals, etc., wallet*, *Od.* 13.437, al., *Ar. Pl.* 298, *Fr.* 273, *Ostr. Bodl.* iii 264 (i A.D.), etc.

πήραξον' ἀφόδουσον, *Hsch.* πηρία(ν) 'Α(σ)πένδιοι τὴν χώραν τοῦ ἀγροῦ, *Id.*

πηρίδιον [ῖδ], τό, *Dim.* of πήρα, *Ar. Nu.* 923 (anap.), *Fr.* 486; π. γνωρισμάτων *Men. Epit.* 114, cf. *Ant. Diog.* 6, *Hld.* 10.9, *Porph. Abst.* 2.15.

πηρίν or πηρίς (both forms in *Choerob.* in *An. Ox.* 2.248), ἴνος, ἡ, *scrotum*, *Nic. Th.* 586, *Antig. ap. Erot.* (not found in text of *Hp.*); ἐλάφου πηρίς *Hsch.*

πηρίνα, ἡ, = *περίνεον*, *Gal.* 19.130 (not in text of *Hp.*); also cited from *Hp. Haem.* and *Fist.*, = *ἔδρα*, *ibid.*

πήριξ, = *πέρδιξ* (*Cret.*), *Hsch.*

Πηριφόνα, = *Περσεφόνη*, prob. in *IG*14.631 (*Locri*).

πηρό-δετος, *ον, binding a wallet*, ἱμάς *AP*9.150 (*Antip.*). -μελής, *ές, disabled in the limbs, maimed*, *Epigr. ap. D. L.* 5.40.

πηρός (Dor. πᾶρός implied in *ἐμπαρος*, *παρόω*, qq.v.), ᾶ, *όν, disabled in a limb, maimed*, αἱ δὲ χολωσάμεναι πηρόν θέσαν [the Muses] made him helpless or blind (cf. *Aesop.* 57), *Il.* 2.599; πηρός δὲ μὲν γυῖσις, ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὅμμασι *AP*9.11 (*Phil.* or *Isid.*); *πηρὰ τὰ σκέλεα* *Hp. Mul.* 2.131. 2. of the mind, *Semon.* 7.22; ἀμβλείς καὶ π. *Ph.* 1.624; π. τῶν φ. *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 48; *πηροὶ οἱ λογισμοὶ* *Luc. Am.* 46.

πήρος, *Aeol. πᾶρος, εως, τό, loss of strength, dotage*, *Alc.* 98.

πηρ-όω, Dor. πᾶρόω (v. *infr.*), (πηρός) *maim, mutilate*, esp. in the limbs, *Ar. Ra.* 623; ἐὰν παῖδας ὄντας πηρώσῃ τις castrate, *Arist. HA* 631<sup>b</sup> 31; αἱ καὶ σὺς καρταῖπος παρώσει *GDI* 4998 i 14 (*Gortyn*): more freq. in *Pass.*, *πηρούται τὸ σκέλος τούτοις* *Hp. Art.* 60, cf. *GDI* 1.c. i 8; τὸ σκέλος πεπηρωμένος *D.* 18.67; πεπήρωται τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *Arist. HA* 620<sup>a</sup> 1, cf. *Ephor.* 1.1; so of moles, lobsters, to be defective in point of eyes, claws, *Arist. HA* 491<sup>b</sup> 34, *PA* 684<sup>a</sup> 35; ὥσπερ πεπηρωμένον τετράπουν, of the seal, *Id. HA* 498<sup>a</sup> 32; τὸ πηρωθὲν ἐν τῇ ὑστέρᾳ *Id. GA* 749<sup>a</sup> 2, etc. 2. metaph., *incapacitate, τέχνην*. *πηρώσαι* *Pl. Phdr.* 257a; π. τὴν ἱστορίαν *Str.* 17.3.3:—*Pass.*, *πεπηρωμένος πρὸς ἀρετὴν incapacitated for practising virtue*, *Arist. EN* 1099<sup>b</sup> 19; πρὸς τὴν γνῶσιν *Anaxarch. ap. S. E. M.* 7.55, cf. 298; πρὸς καρπογονίαν *Thphr. CP* 1.5.5. -ώδης, *es, maimed*, *Hsch.* s. v. *γυῖός*. -ωμα, *ατος, τό, mutilated or imperfect animal*,



opp. τέλειον, Arist. *de An.* 415<sup>a</sup>27, 432<sup>b</sup>22, *Metaph.* 1034<sup>b</sup>4. II. = πῆρσις, Id. *GA* 746<sup>b</sup>32, Gal. *UP* 14.6. — *ώνυμος*, *ον*, (πῆρα, ὄνομα) named after a wallet, gloss on οὐλαδώνυμος, Tz. ad Lyc. 183. — *ωσις*, *ως*, ἡ, *maiming*, *disabling* in the limbs or senses, γῆρας δλόκληρός ἐστι π. Democr. 296, cf. Arist. *EN* 1131<sup>a</sup>9: freq. in pl., Hp. *Art.* 61, Pl. *Lg.* 874e, 925e, Arist. *EN* 1148<sup>b</sup>17; νόσοι καὶ πηρώσεις ib. 1145<sup>a</sup>31; πῆρσις τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Plu. 2.633c, Luc. *DMar.* 2.4 (abs., *blindness*, Dsc. 2. 180, Plu. 2.791d, Luc. *Dom.* 29); ἀκοῆς Plu. 2.167c: generally, π. τινὸς αἰσθήσιος Aret. *SD* 1.4; π. ψυχῆς Man. 4.518; of plants, Thphr. *HP* 2. 4.3, 4.14.8 (pl.).

πῆς, Boeot. = παῖς, Corinn. *Supp.* 2.51, 76 (but Boeot. Inscr. have nom. παῖς (prob. = παῖς), v. παῖς).

πήσασθαι· μέμψασθαι, Hsch.

πήσις, late form for πείσις (from πάσχω), Olymp. in *Cat.* 99.22.

πήσσω, Att. πῆττω, later form for πῆγνυμι, Lxx *Si.* 14.24, Ph. 1. 420, Dsc. 4.188, Arr. *Epict.* 1.19.4, S. E. *M.* 9.247, (κατα-) Str. 4.3.5, D. H. 3.22: impf. ἐπησσαν Satyr. 1:—Pass. πῆττομαι Antig. *Mir.* 174, Str. 13.4.14, 7.3.18 (συμ-).

πηχίζω, *measure by the cubit*, Sm., Al. *Ez.* 43.13, *Supp. Epigr.* 6.636 (Termessus Major).

πήχιον, τό, = βήχιον 1, Dsc. 3.112.

πηχ-ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πῆχυς, Anon. ap. Suid. — *ισμα*, *ατος*, τό, *cubit-measure*, Sm. *Ez.* 43.13. — *ισμός*, ὁ, *measuring by the cubit*, Ostr. *Bodl.* 190 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.* 164.14 (ii B.C., pl.), Sm., Al. l.c., Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No. 262.

πηχῦς, *α*, *ον*, *a cubit long*, IG<sup>1</sup> 88.8, Hdt. 2.48, 78, Hp. *Fract.* 8, Pl. *Phd.* 96e, Plb. 6.23.12, etc.; τὸ π. Plot. 6.3.21.

πηχυαλὲς ἱμάτιον, τό, Ion. word, = παρυφές, Poll. 7.53.

πήχυις, *α*, *ον*, = πηχυαῖος, βόθρος A. R. 3.1207; π. χρόνος 'but a span', Mimn. 2.3; ἐρετμὰ πῆχυιον προῦχοντα projecting for the space of a cubit, A. R. 1.379 (wrongly expld. as = τροπωτήρ by EM 671.8).

πηχύνω, *take in one's arms, embrace*, A. R. 4.972, Nonn. *D.* 25.177; τινὰ ἀγοστῶ ib. 3.340: more freq. in Med., χεῖρεςσι *AP* 1.2.121 (Rhian.), Opp. *H.* 4.286, Nonn. *D.* 9.30; ἀγοστῶ ib. 1.4.152.

πῆχυς (Aeol. πᾶχυς Alc. 33), ὁ, gen. πῆχεος Hp. *Fract.* 2, al., Hdt. 1.178, Pl. *Alc.* 1.126d, Arist. *Mir.* 813<sup>a</sup>10, Lxx *Ex.* 25.9, al., Plb. 10.44.2, Ph. *Bel.* 73.42, πῆχεος Arist. *HA* 606<sup>a</sup>14 (v. l. — eos), *PCair. Zen.* 484.10 (iii B.C.), πῆχως (condemned by Phryn. 222) corrected to πῆχεος *PCair. Zen.* 665.1 (iii B.C.): gen. pl. πῆχεων IG<sup>1</sup> 314.39, 2<sup>a</sup>. 1673.15, *PCair. Zen.* 353.10 (iii B.C.); later contr. πηχῶν X. *An.* 4.7.16 codd., Arist. *Pol.* 1302<sup>b</sup>37, *PCair. Zen.* 54.4 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.* 85.20 (ii B.C.), Phld. *Sign.* 2, Phryn. 222, Moer. p. 327 P.:—*forearm*, from wrist to elbow, Hp. *Fract.* 2, 3, al., Poll. 2.140; opp. βραχίων, Pl. *Ti.* 75a, X. *Eq.* 1.2.5: in Poets, generally, *arm*, ἀμφὶ δ' ἔδον φίλον υἱὸν ἐχειάτο πῆχεε λευκῷ Il. 5.314, cf. Od. 17.38, 23.240; λευκὸν ἀντεῖνασα π. B. *Fr.* 13.4, cf. E. *Or.* 1466 (lyr.); λαῖδον ἔπαιρε π. Id. *Heracl.* 728. 2. Anat., *ulna*, Ruf. *Onom.* 80, Gal. *UP* 2.2, Sor. *Fract.* 20. II. *centrepiece*, which joined the two horns of the bow, τὸν β' [δίστον] ἐπὶ πῆχει ἑλὼν ἔλκεν νευρὴν Od. 21.419; ὁ δὲ τόξου πῆχυν ἀνέλκε Il. 11.375, 13.583. III. in pl., *horns of the lyre*, opp. ζυγόν (the bridge), Hdt. 4.192; πῆχεις ἐναρμόσας καὶ ζυγώσας Luc. *DDeor.* 7.4. 2. also, = ζυγόν, *crosspiece* or *bridge* in which the horns were fitted, Artemo *Hist.* 12. IV. in the balance, *beam*, IG<sup>2</sup> 1013.32, *Theol. Ar.* 29. V. as a measure of length, *distance from the point of the elbow to that of the middle finger*, = 6 παλασταί = 24 δάκτυλοι, Poll. 2.158; π. μέτριος Hdt. 1.178; π. ἰδιωτικός, κοινός, Sch. Luc. *Cat.* 16; but π. βασιλῆϊος, = 27 δάκτυλοι, Hdt. 1.178, 7.117; ὁ Αἰγύπτιος π. τυγχάνει ἴσος ἔδον τῷ Σαμῶ Id. 2.168, cf. Luc. l.c.; for later measurements, Hero *Deff.* 131, *Geom.* 4.2, al. 2. *cubit-rule*, as we say 'foot-rule', Ar. *Ra.* 799, Gal. 1.47; π. ἀκαμπῆς *AP* 6.204 (Leon.); as epith. of Nemesis, *AP* 4.223, 224. 3. metaph. of any small amount (cf. πῆχυις), Ev. *Matt.* 6.27; κατὰ πῆχυν little by little, Marin. *Procl.* 26. VI. πῆχεις, οἱ, *the cubits* (of inundation), represented in pictures as children one cubit high playing round the Nile, Luc. *Rh. Pr.* 6, Philostr. *Im.* 1.5. (Cf. Skt. *bāhū-*, Avest. *bāzu-* (masc.) 'arm', ONorse *bógr* 'shoulder').

πῆ, v. πεί.

πιάζω, Dor. and late Att. for πιέζω (q. v.).

πιάνω, fut. πιάνω A. Th. 587: aor. ἐπιάνω Id. *Ag.* 276, Hp. *Mul.* 1.47; poet. πᾶνα Pi. *N.* 9.23; later ἐπῆνα D. L. 1.83:—Pass., fut. πιανθήσομαι Lxx *Ps.* 64 (65). 12: aor. ἐπιάνθη Anan. 5.9, Theoc. 17.126, (κατ-) Ael. *NA* 2.13; but aor. inf. συμ-πιασθῆναι Hp. *Epid.* 7.68 (s. v. l.): pf. πεπιάσμαι (κατα-) Pl. *Lg.* 807b, cf. Ael. *NA* 13.25: (πίων): *fatten*, τὸ σῶμα Hp. l.c.; ἡ γῆ π. τὰ βοτὰ E. *Cyc.* 333; [τὰς ὕς] Arist. *HA* 603<sup>b</sup> 27; π. χθόνα *enrich* the soil, of a dead man, A. Th. 587; σῶμασι πᾶναν καπνόν, of bodies being burnt, Pi. l.c.:—Pass., *to be or become fat*, Semon. 7.6, Pl. *Lg.* 807a, Arist. *HA* 520<sup>b</sup>7, etc.; π. ὁ στάχυς Theoc. 10.47. II. metaph., 1. *increase, enlarge*, πλοῦτον Pi. *P.* 4.150 (where ἵ); *μυχὸς πόλεως* Xenoph. 2.22. 2. *make wanton*, ἀλλ' ἦ σ' ἐπιάνεν τις ἄπτερος φάτις; A. *Ag.* 276; π. τὰ πάθη Porph. *Abst.* 1.34:—Pass., *wax fat and wanton*, πᾶσσε, πᾶντον A. *Ag.* 1669 (anap.); ἐχθεσιν πᾶλινεσθαι *batten on* quarrels, Pi. *P.* 2.56; φθόνῳ π. B. 3.68. 3. *cherish, cheer*, ἱππον. π. ὁ τοῦ δεσπότου ὀφθαλμός Anon. ap. Arist. *Oec.* 1345<sup>a</sup>3; π. ἐὴν φρένα Opp. *H.* 5.372; μέλος ib. 620; μᾶστακα π. χεῖλεος εὐαφῆ *AP* 5.293.16 (Agath.).—Rare in Prose.

πιᾶλέος, *α*, *ον*, Ion., poet., and late Prose for πῶν, Hp. *Mul.* 1.17, *AP* 6.190 (Gaet.), 299 (Phan.), Artem. 1.46, Opp. *C.* 1.86, etc.; *rich*, πόσις Nic. *Al.* 360, cf. Nonn. *D.* 3.146, al.

πῖαλος, v. l. for σῖαλος in Hp. *Mul.* 2.133; but, = παράλευκος, Hsch.

πιαν-τηριος, *α*, *ον*, *fattening*: τὰ π. *fattening food*, Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 28. — *τικός*, ἡ, *όν*, = foreg., Apollon. *Lex.* s. v. πῖονα ἔργα.

πῖαρ, τό, only nom. and acc. (exc. dat. πῖαρι Suid.): (πίων):—*fat*, Ep. and Ion. word, βοῶν ἐκ πῖαρ ἐλέσθαι Il. 11.550; of men, Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 21. b. *any fatty substance*, π. ἐλαῖης A. R. 4.1133; π. μελιθεές prob. *cream*, *AP* 9.224 (Crin.), cf. Sol. 36.21 (πῖαρ Pap. Arist. *Ath.*); *thick juice* from trees, Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 26; of the fig, Id. *Mul.* 2.205, *Ulc.* 15; *richness* of soil, ἐπεὶ μάλα π. ὑπ' οὐδας Od. 9.135, cf. h. *Ap.* 60; ἐσθλῆς ἀρούρης π. ἔγκληρον χθονός Lyc. 1060, cf. *AP* 9.555 (Crin.). 2. metaph., *cream*, *choicest part* of a thing, h. *Ven.* 30.

πιᾶρός, *α*, *όν*, *fat, rich*, τὸ πᾶρόν Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 21 (p. 514 L., sed leg. τὸ πῖαρ, cf. p. 512):—πιᾶρά and πιερά are prob. ff. ll. for πῖερα in ib. 22, Arist. *Pr.* 892<sup>b</sup>33, and πῖερα, πιεραῖς ff. ll. for πῖερα, πῖεραῖς in Hp. *Aēr.* 21, Ath. *Med. ap. Orib.* 1.2.4.

πῖασμα [ῖ] (A), *ατος*, τό, (πᾶινω) *that which makes fat*, of a river, π. βοιωτῶν χθονὶ bringing fatness and riches to . ., A. *Pers.* 806.

πῖασμα [ῖ] (B), *ατος*, τό, Dor. and later Gr. for πῖεσμα (q. v.).

πῖασμός, ὁ, (πᾶινω) *fatness, fat*, Ael. *NA* 13.25.

πῖαστήριος, *ον*, = πῖεστήριος (q. v.).

πῖατοῖς· τὸ ἄσημον ἀργύριον, Hsch.

πῖάτρα, ἡ, a term of relationship, = πάτρα, TAM 2.385 (Xanthus), 611 (Tlos); cf. πινάτρα.

πιβράτος, = Lat. *privatus*, *Edict. Diocl.* 7.76.

πίγγαλος, ὁ, a kind of lizard, = χαλκίς, Hsch. πῖγγαν· νεοσσόν, Amerias ap. Hsch.

πιγκέρνης, = Lat. *pincerna*, *cupbearer*, *PLond.* 5.1656.3 (iv A. D.).

πῖδακ-ῖτις, *ιδος*, ἡ, (πῖδαξ) *growing at or about a spring*, βοτάναι Hp. *Ep.* 16. — *οῖς*, *εσσα*, *εν*, *full of springs*, Hegesin. ap. Paus. 9.29.1; *gushing*, λιβάς E. *Andr.* 116 (eleg.). — *ώδης*, *es*, *full of springs*, τόποι Plu. *Aem.* 14; π. σάρξ, of a woman's breasts, Id. 2.496a.

πῖδαξ, ἄκος, ἡ, *spring, fountain*, μάχεσθον π. ἀμφ' ὀλίγης Il. 16.825, cf. Theoc. 7.142, Call. *Ap.* 112, etc.; [γῆ] ἔπυδρος πῖδαξ Hdt. 4.198; οὐρεῖαν πῖδακων. . . βοαῖς E. *Andr.* 285 (lyr.); π. ῥωγός *AP* 6.238 (Apollonid.), cf. 158 (Tull. Sab.), 334 (Leon.), etc.

πῖδ-άω, = πῖδύω, Arist. *Mete.* 349<sup>b</sup>34, Hsch., Choerob. in *An. Ox.* 2.249; prob. cj. in Hp. *Epid.* 5.16, Theoc. 8.42. — *ήεις*, *εσσα*, *εν*, *rich in springs*, Ἰδη Il. 11.183. — *ύλῖς*, *ιδος*, ἡ, = πῖδακῆσσα, Hsch. (πηδ- cod.). — *ύω*, *gush forth*, *AP* 9.322 (Leon.), 10.13 (Satyr.); ὀλίγον καὶ πονηρὸν ἐπιδύει [τὸ ποτόν] Plu. *Aem.* 14, cf. Antig. *Mir.* 144:—Med., Nic. *Th.* 302. [ῦ exc. in Nic. l.c.]

πῖέζω, impf. ἐπῖέζον, Ep. πῖέζον Od. 12.174, etc.: fut. πῖέσω Diph. 18.3; Ep. πῖέσω Nonn. *D.* 4.146: aor. ἐπῖεσα Hp. *Fract.* 6, Hdt. 9.63, Th. 2.52, etc. (but subj. πῖέξῃς Hp. *Fract.* 5, inf. πῖέξει IG<sup>4</sup> (1). 123.116 (Epid., iv B. C.), part. πῖέξας (v. l. πῖάξας) Nic. *Al.* 224: pf. πεπῖεκα Demetr. *Lac. Herc.* 1012.44:—Pass., fut. πῖεσθήσομαι Gal. 11.317 (δια-), Heliod. ap. Orib. 10.18.15: aor. ἐπῖεσθην Od. 8.336, Sol. 13.37, Hdt. 4.11, etc.; ἐπῖέχθην Hp. *Fract.* 5, etc.: pf. πεπῖεσμαι Arist. *Mu.* 392<sup>b</sup>33, *Procl. Hyp.* 5.49, cj. in Alciphr. 3.55, etc.; πεπῖεγμα Hp. *Fract.* 5.—From πῖέζω we have πῖέζουσι v. l. in Id. *Fract.* 31: impf. πῖέζον v. l. in Od. 12.174, 196; part. πῖέζοντα Hp. *Off.* 25, *Fract.* 9, πῖέζουσιν Herod. 8.47:—Pass., part. πῖεζόμενος Hdt. 3.146, 6.108, 8.142 (always with v. l. —όμενος), Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 21, πῖεζόμενος Plb. 3.74.2; imper. πῖεζέσθω IG<sup>4</sup>. 364.7 (Corinth, iv A. D.): impf. ἐπῖεζόντο Plb. 11.33.3; so in later Gr., as Plu. *Thes.* 6, *Alc.* 2, etc.; Dor., Aeol., and later Gr. πῖάζω Alc. 44, Alc. 148: aor. 1 ἐπῖᾶσα Lxx *Ca.* 2.15, Ev. *Jo.* 8.20; ἐπῖᾶζε Theoc. 4.35, (ἀμφ-) *Ep.* 6: Pass., fut. πῖασθήσομαι Lxx *Si.* 23.21: aor. ἐπῖᾶσθην *APoc.* 19.20: pf. πεπῖασμαι *POxy.* 812 (iv B. C.), Dsc. 1.15, *Hippiatr.* 34:—*press tight, squeeze*, χειρὶ ἑλὼν ἐπῖεξε βραχίονα Il. 16.510, cf. Hes. *Op.* 497; ἀστεμφέως ἐχέμεν μᾶλλον τε π. Od. 4.419; μ' ἐν δεσμοῖσι δέον μᾶλλον τε πῖέζον 12.196, cf. 164; π. τὰ χεῖλεα *compress* them, Hp. *VM* 22; ῥύγχος εἰς ὄξος π. *Axionic.* 8.5; π. τοὺς ὑπευθύνους *squeezing* them (like figs), to try if they are ripe, Ar. *Eq.* 259; σφόδρα π. αὐτοῦ τὸν πόδα Pl. *Phd.* 117e; π. [τὴν δεξιὰν] ἐμπᾶθς Plb. 31.24.9: abs., X. *Mem.* 3.10.13, Arist. *Rh.* 1361<sup>b</sup>17:—Pass., *to be pressed tight*, ἐν δεσμοῖς Od. 8.336, cf. Hp. *Fract.* 25, al.; of wrestlers, Plu. *Alc.* 2; πῖέζεται ὅσα πόρους ἔχει κενούς *are compressible*, Arist. *Mete.* 386<sup>b</sup>1. II. *press or weigh down*, of a heavy weight, Σικελία αὐτοῦ π. στέρνα Pi. *P.* 1.19, cf. Ar. *Pax* 1032:—and in Pass., ὁ δ' ὤμος . . πῖέζεται Id. *Ra.* 30, cf. X. *Cyr.* 7.5.11: metaph., *oppress, distress*, π. τινὰ ἡ δαπάνη Hdt. 5.35; λιμός A. *Ch.* 250; καὶ πρὸς π. χρημάτων ἀχηνία (Abresch for προσπῖέξει) ib. 301; συμφορὰ δ' ἐτέρους ἐτέρα π. E. *Alc.* 894 (lyr.); αὐχμὸς π. τὰς ἀμέλους Ar. *Nu.* 1120; π. ἡ ἀνάγκη ib. 437, cf. Th. 2.52:—freq. in Pass., ὑπὸ νόσοισι Sol. 13.37; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ Th. 1.126; πολέμῳ Hdt. 4.11, 6.34; τῇ νόσῳ Pherecyd. ap. D. L. 1.122, cf. Th. 7.47; ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς Lys. 28.3; ταῖς συμφοραῖς X. *Cyr.* 7.2.20; σπᾶνει σίτου Id. *HG* 5.4.56, etc.: abs., Hdt. 7.121, etc.; of a river, *to be exhausted* from the heat of the sun, Id. 2.25. 2. *press hard*, of a victorious army, τοὺς ἐναντίους Id. 9.63:—Pass., τὴν πιεζομένην μάλιστα τῶν μοιρέων ib. 60; εἴ πῃ πῖέζοντο Th. 1.49, cf. X. *HG* 2.4.34; ὑπὸ τινῶν ib. 7.1.43. 3. *bear hardly* ὑπὸν, τινα Pl. *Cra.* 409a; τῷ λόγῳ Plu. *Alc.* 6; ὑπὸ τῶν ἐλέγχων πῖέζεσθαι Phld. *D.* 3.8; of a point in the argument, *hold fast to*, Pl. *Lg.* 965d; *press it*, Plb. 3.21.3, Demetr. *Lac.* l.c., etc.; *lay stress on*, Plu. 2.31e: c. dat., *insist upon*, τοῖσι περιπάτοις Hp. *Insomn.* 88. b. *determine precisely*, ἀποστήματα *Procl. Hyp.* 5.19, cf. 49 (Pass.); π. δεῖ πῶς ἐν ἐκείνῳ καίτερον Porph. *Sent.* 36. 4. *repress, stifle*, ἐν θυμῷ χόλον Pi. *O.* 6.37; τὸν τῶφον Plu. *Alc.* 4. 5. *outweigh*, τὰ γὰρ τὸ δυστυχές E. *Hipp.* 637, cf. *Supp.* 249 (s. v. l.). III. later, *lay hold of*, ταῦρον . . πῖάξας τὰς ὀπλὰς by the hoof, Theoc. 4.35; αὐτὸν τῆς χειρὸς *Act. Ar.* 3.7, cf. Ev. *Jo.* 7.30, etc.



πίερα [i], ἡ, fem. of πίων, *fat, rich*, mostly of land, *ἄρουρα* π. II.18.541, Od.2.328, etc.; γαῖα 19.173; χθών Sol.ap.Arist.Ath.12.3, cf. Pl.Crit.111b, Thphr.HP8.6.2; Σικελία Pi.N.1.15; δαῖς π. *rich, plentiful* meal, II.19.180; of wood, *resinous, juicy*, S.Tr.766, cf. Hp.Nat.Puer.26; of doves, *plump*, Arist.HA600<sup>a</sup>23. (Cf. Skt. *pīvarī*, fem. of *pīvā*, v. *πίων*.)

πίεσις [i], ιος, ἡ, = *πίεσις*, Hp.Fract.6, Art.63, Aret.CD1.3 (pl.). Πιερία, ἡ, Ion. -ίη, *Pieria*, in the S.W. of Macedonia, II.14.226, Od.5.50, Hes.Th.53. Adv. Πιερίηθεν, *from Pieria*, Id.Op.1, h.Merc.85; Πιερίδες, αἱ, *Pierides*, name of the Muses, as haunting Pieria, Hes.Sc.206, Pi.O.10(11).96, P.I.14, etc.; Adj. Πιερικός, ἡ, ὄν, Hdt.4.195, etc.

πιερός, v. *πιάρος*. πίεσ-ίμος, ὄν, (πιέζω) *pressing*, Gloss. -ις, εως, ἡ, *squeezing, compression*, Arist.PA687<sup>b</sup>11 (pl.), Mete.387<sup>a</sup>16; *pinching*, ποδῶν Aret.CA1.2; *pressure, close contact*, Gal.18(2).398. -μα, ατος, Dor. and later Gr. *πίασμα*, τό, *anything pressed*: 1. *pulpy mass left after pressing, pomace*, μυροβαλάνου Gal.10.911, Gr.20.28; pl., of *cakes of olive-pulp*, PSI9.1030.11 (ii A.D., in form *πίσματα*). 2. *juice pressed out*, Dsc.1.78. II. = *πίεσις*, δακτύλου *πίεσματι* Eub.75.11 (*πίσματος* codd. Ath.), cf. AP12.41 (Mel.). -μός, ὅ, = *πίεσις*, Hp.Nat.Puer.21 (v.l. for *ἐκπ-*), Eust.1181.63: *metaph.*, in pl., *constraint, pressure of circumstances*, Epicur.Nat.28.3. -τέος, α, ὄν, *to be pressed*, Hp.Fract.25. II. *πιεστέον* *one must squeeze, press*, τὴν κεφαλὴν Orib.Fr.48. -τήρ, ἡρος, ὅ, *squeezer*: *press*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.304 (pl.), Dsc.4.64 (v.l. *πιαστ-*), Gal.13.1044, Aët.12.55. -τήριος, later *πίαστήριος*, ὄν, *pressing, squeezing*, *πιαστήρια ὄργανα* Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.68. II. *πιεστήριον*, τό, *press*, Dsc.4.75; Dor. *πιαστήριον* Gloss. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, *compressible*, Arist.Mete.385<sup>a</sup>15, Thphr.Lass.8. -τρον, τό, = *πιεστήριον*, Hp.Mul.1.70, Gal.19.104, 130.

πίηις, εσσα, ἐν, poet. for *πίων*, AP6.300 (Leon.). *πιθάκνη*, ἡ, Att. *φιδάκνη* Moer.p.392 P., Phot., Lacon. *πίσάκνα* Hsch.: (*πίθος*):—*cask or jar*, Ar.Pl.546, Ion Trag.10, BCH50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.); used for storing figs, etc., D.30.28, Pl.Com.114, Thphr.Sign.49, OGI483.149 (Pergam., ii A.D.); οἰκεῖν ἐν ταῖς *φιδάκναις* live in *casks*, as the poorer Athenians were forced to do during the Peloponn. war, Ar.Eq.792; π. *ιατρική* a *medicine-jar*, Gal.19.115, cf. UP4.3:—also *πίθακνίς*, ἴδος, ἡ, Att. *φιδάκνίς*, Poll.10.74, 131; Dim. *πιθάκνιον*, τό, Eub.132, Hyp.Fr.265, Luc.Hist.Conscr.4, etc. (Dim. of *πίθος*, as *πολίχνη* of *πόλις*, Sch.Ar.Eg.1.c.)

*πιθάκος*, Dor. for *πίθηκος*; also in *Sammelb.* 2629 (Nau-cratis).

*πιθάνεύομαι*, = sq., Artem.2.32. *πιθάνο-λογέω*, use *probable arguments*, Arist.EN1094<sup>b</sup>26, D.S.1.39:—Med., Dam.Pr.405, Sch.E.Or.424:—Pass., Epicur.Ep.2 p.36 U., Orib.49.22.22. -λόγημα, ατος, τό, *probable argument*, Sch.E.Hec.258. -λογία, ἡ, use of *probable arguments*, opp. *demonstration* (*ἀποδείξις*), Pl.Tht.162e, cf. Ep.Col.2.4, Gal.17(1).619. -λογική, ἡ, *art of using probable or specious arguments*, Arr.Epict.1.8.7. -λόγος, ὄν, *speaking persuasively*, Sch.Ar.Ra.91. -ποιέω, *sharpen the wits of one*, Hsch. s.v. *κομψεύεται*.

*πιθάν-ός*, ἡ, ὄν, (πιέθω) of persons, *persuasive, plausible*, esp. of popular speakers, *πιθανώτατος τοῖς πολλοῖς* Th.6.35; τῷ δήμῳ παρὰ πολὺν. -ώτατος, of Cleon, Id.3.36, cf. 4.21; ἐν ὄχλῳ π. Pl.Grg.458e; -ώτατος πάντων ἀνθρώπων D.37.48; -ώτεροι οἱ ἀπαίδευτοὶ τῶν πεπαιδευμένων ἐν τοῖς ὄχλοις Arist.Rh.1395<sup>b</sup>27; -ώτατοι οἱ ἐν τοῖς πάθεσιν Id.Po.1455<sup>a</sup>30; π. καὶ πανούργος Plu.2.26a; π. *συνταγματάρχης* Luc. Bacch.2: c. inf., -ώτατοι λέγειν Pl.Grg.479c; π. *περιβαλεῖν τινα* *κακῶ* apt at., E.Or.906; *πιθανώτατος στρατηγῆσαι τε καὶ προσαγαγέσθαι* App.Hisp.15, etc.: with a Prep., π. ἐς *στρατηγίαν*, ἐς *ἐνέδρας*, Id. Mith.51, Pun.108, etc. 2. of arguments, *plausible*, Ar.Th.464 (lyr.); λέγων *πιθανώτατ'* Id.Eq.629; λόγος, *φωναί* π., Pl.Phil.88d, R.568c; λόγοι *θαυμασιῶς* ὥς π. D.35.16; τὸ περὶ λόγους π., = *πιθανότης*, Pl.Tht.178e: freq. in Arist.Rh., as 1356<sup>b</sup>26, 1403<sup>b</sup>20; μόνον ἐφρόντισαν τοῦ π. τοῦ πρὸς αὐτοὺς Id.Metaph.1000<sup>a</sup>10. 3. of manners, *winning, plausible*, τὸ -ώτατον ἦθος X.Mem.3.10.3; τὸ π. *ισχὺν τῆς ἀληθείας* ἔχει μείζω Men.622 codd. Stob.; οὐ π. ἔσχεν ὄχλῳ τὸ ἦθος Plu.Phoc.3. 4. of reports, etc., *plausible, specious, credible*, λόγος *πιθανώτατος* Hdt.1.214, cf. 2.123; π. *τινὶ* Pl.Lg.677a: c. inf., *πιστεύεσθαι* *πιθανά* ib.782d; *πιθανόν* [ἔστι] c. inf., it is *probable* that., Arist. Top.151<sup>a</sup>29. 5. of works of art, *producing illusion, true to nature*, X.Mem.3.10.7 (Comp.). II. Pass., *easy to persuade, credulous*, A. Ag.485 (lyr.), Pl.Grg.493a. 2. *obedient, docile*, X.Cyr.2.2.10, Oec.13.9 (Comp.). III. Adv. -νῶς *persuasively, plausibly*, Ar.Th.268, Pl.Phdr.269c, al.: Comp. -ώτερον Id.Phil.63b, Grg.456c, Arist.EN 1096<sup>b</sup>5. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, *persuasiveness, plausibility*, of persons, Plb.22.20.2, Plu.2.1040b (pl.). 2. of arguments, Pl.Lg.839d, Cra.402a; π. *τινὰ* ἔχει ὁ λόγος Arist.EN1097<sup>a</sup>4, cf. Phil.Rh.1.209 S.; *πιθανότητας* ἐλάμβανε κατὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων provided himself with *plausible charges* against., Plb.27.15.9, cf. 12.26<sup>c</sup>2, Ph.1.94 (pl.). -ουργία, ἡ, *faculty of persuasion*, Them.Or.26.330a. -ουργικός, ἡ, ὄν, *having the faculty of persuasion*, Numen.ap.Eus.PE14.5; τέχνη *art of persuasion*, Pl.Sph.222c sq. -ουργός, ὄν, *making probable*, τῶν ἀπιθάνων Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.218 W. -όω, *make probable*, Arist.Rh.1408<sup>a</sup>19.

*πιθάριον*, τό, Dim. of *πίθος*, Hsch. s.v. *φιδάκνη*, EM671.46. *πιθήας*, v. *πιθίας*. *πιθέσκετο*, \**πιθέω*, v. *πιέθω*.

*πιθέων*, ὦνος, ὅ, later form of *πιθών* (q.v.), D.S.13.83, AP9.403 (Maec.), Gr.6.12.3.

*πιθήκ-ειος*, α, ὄν, of an *ape, ape-like*, Gal.2.386, UP3.8, Suid. -η, ἡ, = *ψύλλα*, Ael.NA6.26. -ιδεύς, εως, ὅ, *young ape*, ib.7.47. -ίζω, *play the ape*, of flatterers, Lib.Ep.424.1, 1397.5:—Med., Sch.rec.D.18.242(viii p.325 Dindorf): *barbarous form* ἐπιθήκει or ἐπιθήκειε cj. for ἐπιθηκίζει in Ar.Th.1133. -ιον, τό, Dim. of *πίθηκος*, Lat. *piihecium* Plaut.Mil.989. II. weight hung between two ships coupled for carrying engines of war, Ath.Mech.32.11. III. = *ἀντίρρινον*, Ps.-Apul.Herb.86. -ισμός, ὅ, *playing the ape, playing monkey-tricks*, Ar.Eq.887, M.Ant.9.37.

*πιθηκο-ειδής*, ἐς, *ape-like*, Arist.HA498<sup>b</sup>15, Gal.2.545. -μορφος, ὄν, *ape-shaped*, Lyc.1000, Sor.1.39.

*πιθήκος* [i], Dor. *πίθακος*, ὅ, *ape, monkey*, Archil.89.3, 91, S.Ichn.122, Ar.Ach.120, Arist.HA502<sup>a</sup>17: as fem., *πίθηκος μήτηρ* Babr.56; *πιθήκων* ἐνδυομένην putting on an *ape's form*, Pl.R.620c; cf. *πιθήκη*. 2. nickname for a trickster, *jackanapes*, Ar.Ach.907, Av.440, Ra.708, etc.; αὐτοτραγικὸς π., of Aeschines, D.18.242. 3. prov., ἀντὶ λέοντος π. γίγνεσθαι Pl.R.590b; ὑπὸ τῇ λεοντῇ *πιθήκων* περιστέλλειν Luc.Philops.5; π. ἐν πορφύρᾳ 'borrowed plumes', Diogenian.7.94; ἐν *πιθήκοις* ὄντα δεῖ εἶναι π. 'in Rome we do as the Romans do', Apollod.Com.1.3; ὄνος ἐν *πιθήκοις* 'parmi les aveugles le borgne est roi', Men.402.8. 4. *dwarf*, Suid. II. a ζῶον σελαχῶδες, Ael.NA12.27.

*Πιθηκοῦσαι* (as if from *πιθηκοίς*) (sc. νῆσοι), ὦν, αἱ, *Ape-islands*, off the coast of Campania, Arist.Mir.833<sup>a</sup>14, Str.1.3.10, etc.; one of them being specially named *Πιθηκοῦσσα*, Id.1.3.19; *Πιθήκινον νῆσον*, v.l. in Harp.

*πιθηκο-φάγέω*, eat *ape's flesh*, Hdt.4.194. -φόρος, ὄν, *branded with the mark of an ape*, Luc.Pisc.47.

*πιθηκώδης*, ἐς, = *πιθηκοειδής*, Arist.Phgn.812<sup>a</sup>9, Ael.NA12.27.

*πιθήξ* [i], ηκος, ὅ, *dwarf*, Procop.Goth.4.24. II. = *πίθηκος*, Aesop.43b, Zonar.; = *μιμῶ*, Suid.

*πιθήσας*, v. *πιέθω*. *πιθή*, v. *πίνω*. *πιθίας*, ὄν, ὅ, *jar-shaped comet*, Seneca QNi.14, Phlp. in Mete.92.34:—written *πιθείας*, Procl.Par.Ptol.131.

*πιθιον* [i], τό, = *βήχιον* 1, Dsc.3.112.

*πιθίσκος*, ὅ, Dim. of *πίθος*, in pl., = Lat. *Doliola*, prob. 1. in Plu. Cam.20.

*πιθίτις*, ἴδος, ἡ, *corn poppy, Papaver Rhoeas*, Dsc.4.64.

*πιθοειδής*, ἐς, *cask-shaped*, σχῆμα Hero Stereom.2.22.

*πιθοίγνα*, τὰ, (οἶγνυμι) *festival at the opening of casks of new wine*, held at the Anthesteria, Plu.2.655e, 735e:—later *πιθοίγνα*, ἡ, Eust.1363.26; *πιθοίγνις ἡώς*, the morning of this festival, Call.Aet.1.1.1; *Πιθοίγνιον*, ὦνος, ὅ, month in which the festival took place, prob. in IG12(8).645 (Peparethus, -κίων lapis).

*πιθοκοίτη*, ἡ, gloss on *πιθάνη*, Sch.Ar.Eq.789.

*πίθος* [i], ὅ, *large wine-jar*, Il.24.527, Od.2.340, 23.305, Hes.Op.98, 368, IG1<sup>2</sup>.328.2, etc.: usu. of earthenware, π. *κεράμυνον* Hdt.3.96, cf. Ar.Pax703, Pl.La.187b, Grg.493a; π. ἀργύρεοι, sent by Croesus to Delphi, Hdt.1.51; but π. ξύλινον *casks*, Str.5.1.12, cf. Hdn.8.4.5. 2. prov., εἰς τὸν τετραήμερον π. ἀντλεῖν, of the task of the Danaids, i.e. of labour in vain, X.Oec.7.40, cf. Philetaer.18.5, Luc.Herm.61, DMort.11.4; applied to insatiable appetites, Pl.Grg.493b; to largesses made by demagogues, Arist.Pol.1320<sup>a</sup>32, cf. Oec.1344<sup>b</sup>25; ἐκ *πίθω* ἀντλεῖς you have wine by the *caskful*, i.e. your purse is deep, Theoc.10.13; ἐν *πίθῳ* ἡ κεραμεία γυγνομένη 'trying to run before you can walk', Pl.La.187b, cf. Grg.514e, Ar.Fr.469; ζῶη *πίθου* a Cynic's life, like that of Diogenes, Zen.4.14; π. φρενῶν a *cask full of wit*, Men.Mon.240 (= IG14.699), expld. with ref. to Diogenes by Eust.1363.40. II. = *πιθίας*, Arist.Mu.395<sup>b</sup>12, Ptol.Tetr.90. (Cf. Lat. *fidelia*.)

*πιθόω*, Boeot. for *πιέθω*, IG7.3172.58 (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.).

*πιθώδης*, ἐς, *like a jar or cask*, βόθυνος Arist.HA558<sup>a</sup>8.

*πιθών* [i], ὦνος, ὅ, *little ape*, Babr.56.4: καλὸς π. παρὰ παισὶν Pi.P.2.72, cf. Sostrat.ap.Eust.1665.53.

*πιθών*, ὦνος, ὅ, (*πίθος*) *cellar*, Pherecr.138, Eur.111, IG11(2).287 A 168 (Delos, iii B.C.), 12(5).872.52 (Tenos, iii B.C. (?)); cf. *πιθεών*.

*πιθών*, aor. 2 part. of *πιέθω*, Pi.P.3.28.

*πικᾶσι* *πικραῖς*, Hsch.

*πικέριον*, τό, = *βοῦτυρον*, Hp.Mul.1.63, Arist.Fr.636, Aret.CA1.1, Gal.19.131: Phrygian acc. to Erot.

*πικρα*, ἡ, an *antidote*, 'higry-pigry' (i.e. *ἱερὰ π.*), Alex.Trall.7.6, Febr.6.

*πικρ-άζω*, = sq., S.E.P.1.211:—Pass., *taste bitter*, ib.2.51, etc. II. *metaph.*, π. τὸν λόγον τῇ κακίᾳ Epict.Gnom.22. -αίνω, *make sharp or keen*, esp. to the taste, π. τὴν κοιλίαν *make it bitter*, Apoc.10.9:—Pass., τὸ στόμα *πικραίνεται* Hp.Acut.30: opp. *γλυκαίνεσθαι*, Arist. Ph.244<sup>b</sup>20. 2. *metaph.*, *embitter, irritate*, τὴν ψυχὴν Lxx Jb.27.2; τὴν ἀκοήν *affect it harshly*, opp. *γλυκαίνω*, D.H.Comp.12.15; *make harsh, νόμους* cj. in A.Eu.693:—Pass., *to be exasperated, embittered*, Pl.Lg.731d, Theoc.5.120; ὁ ζωγράφος *πονεῖ τι καὶ π. vexes himself*, Antiph.144.3; π. ἐπὶ τισι Lxx Ex.16.20; ἐν τισι ib. Ru.1.20; also *ἐπικράνθη μοι* it *grieved me*, ib.13. 3. of style, *make harsh or rugged*, διάλεκτον D.H.Dem.55, cf. 34. -αντικός, ἡ, ὄν, *disposed to bitterness*. Adv. -κῶς, *διατίθεσθαι* S.E.M.7.367. -ās, *ādōs*, ἡ, = *ἀνδρόσακες*, Ps.-Dsc.3.133. -ασμός, ὅ, *bitterness: bitter feeling*, ψυχῆς Lxx Ez.27.31: pl., Ph.1.441:—written *πικραμμός*, Aq.Jb.3.5. -ία, ἡ, *bitterness*: 1. of taste, Thphr.CP6.10.7, Od.32,



Lxx Je.15.17, Placit.3.16.2, Dsc.1.61, etc. 2. of temper, τὴν ἀπὸ τῆς ψυχῆς π. D.21.204, cf. 25.84, Ep.3.33, Arist.VV1251<sup>a</sup>4, Phld.Ir. p.56 W.; ἡ ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσι π. Plb.15.4.11; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Plu.Cor. 15; ἡ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις π. D.S.16.88; λόγος π. ἔχων μεμιγμένην χάριτι Plu.Lyc.19. 3. of circumstances, ἡ τοῦ καιροῦ π. BGU417.5 (ii/iii A.D.). -ιδιον, τό, = σέρπις ἡμερος, *endive*, *Cichorium Endivia*, Ps.-Dsc.2.132, Gr.12.1. -ιδιος, α, ον, somewhat bitter, σῦκα Ath.3.78a. -ίζω, to be or taste bitter, Str.11.2.17, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.37; π. ἐν τῇ γούσει Dsc.1.20.

πικρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, ox-tongue, *Helminthia sepoides*, Arist.HA612<sup>a</sup>30, Thphr.HP7.11.4. 2. = κιχόριον, Dsc.2.132. II. sour soil, *Sammelb.6797.12* (iii B.C.), prob. in PCair.Zen.517.17, 728.3, 8 (iii B.C.).

πικρό-γάμος, ον, attaining a bitter kind of marriage (cf. πικρός III), Od.1.266, al., Hld.5.30, 7.28. -γλωσσος, ον, of sharp or bitter tongue, ἀραί A.Th.787 (lyr.). -καρπος, ον, bearing bitter fruit, ἀνδροκασία ib.693 (lyr.). -λογία, ἡ, bitterness of language, Arist.VV1251<sup>a</sup>9. -λόγος, ον, speaking bitter things, γλωσσα prob. in Epigr.Gr.288c4 (Cyprus). -λωτος, ον, of the bitter lotus, σπέρμα Gal.14.159. -ποιός, ον, causing bitterness, Eust.820.49; ἔχισ Sch.Opp.H.1.559.

πικρός, α, ον, poet. also ὅς, ον Od.4.406:—prop. pointed, sharp, keen, οἰστός Il.4.118, al.; βέλεμνα 22.206; γλωχίς S.Tr.681: metaph., γλώσσης πικροῖς κέντροισι E.HF1288. II. generally, sharp to the sense: 1. of taste, pungent, ρίζα Il.11.846; ἄλμη Od.5.323; δάκρυον (v.l. for πυκνόν) 4.153; of salt water, opp. γλυκύς, Hdt.4.52, cf. 7.35; ἄλμυρος καὶ π. Pl.Lg.705a; τριγλία π. PCair.Zen.82.8 (iii B.C.); ἀπ' ὀμφακος πικρᾶς A.Ag.970; ὑγρότης π., opp. ὀξεία, Meno Iatr.5.13; also of smell, pungent, Od.4.406; πικρὸν ὀδωδῶς Alciph. 3.59. (This sense prevails in the derived and compd. words.) 2. of feeling, sharp, keen, ὠδίνες Il.11.271, S.Tr.41. 3. of sound, piercing, shrill, οἰμωγὰ Id.Ph.189 (lyr.); φθόγγος Id.OCl610; γόοι, ὄδυμα, E.Ph.883, Tr.1227 (lyr.); πικροτάτη ὤψ Ar.Pax 805 (lyr.). III. metaph., 1. of things, bitter, esp. of what yields pain instead of expected pleasure, freq. in threats, μὴ τάχα πικρὴν Αἴγυπτον καὶ Κύπρον ἴκηαι (v.l. ἴδῃαι) Od.17.448, cf. Ar.Av.1045, Th.883 (lyr.), E.Med.399, IAg55, Ba.357, Cyc.589; π. Σίγειον κατηγορήσῃ S.Ph.355; τὸ πᾶρ δίκαν γλῆκν πικροτάτα μένει τελευτὰ Pi.I.7(6).48, cf. A.Ag.745 (lyr.); τιμωρία, ἀγῶνες, Id.Pers.473, S.Aj.1239; δῦαι, χεῖμα, A.Pr.180 (lyr.), Ag.198 (lyr.); πικρότερ' ἀχέων Id.Supp.875 (lyr.); λόγοι E.Hel.481; πικροτάτου χρυσοῦ φύλαξ Id.Hec.772; τὸ δὴ λεγόμενον γλῆκν πικρῷ μεμιγμένον Pl.Phil.46c; ἔχει τι τὸ π. τῆς γεωργίας γλυκύ Men.795: c. inf., μὴ λίαν πικρὸν εἶπῃν ἢ D.1.26. 2. so of persons, prob. in Sapph.Supp.4.1 (Comp.); γλυκὺν ὠδε φίλοις ἐχθροῖσι δὲ π. Sol.13.5, cf. Thgn.301, A.Ch.234, Eu.152 (lyr.), etc.; ἔς τινας Hdt.1.123: abs., A.Pr.739, Th.940 (lyr.); π. θεοὶ hateful to them, S.Ph.254; π. πολίταις E.Med.224, cf. Supp.1222; ἐμοὶ π. τέθνηκεν ἢ κείνοις γλυκύς his death is matter of sorrow to me, S.Aj.966; δαίμων π., of untimely death (Lat. acerbus), IG3.1338. 3. embittered, angry, πικρὰ ὄρνις S.An.423. 4. relentless, οὐδὲν πικρότερον τῆς ἀνάγκης Antipho 2.2.4; spiteful, mean, vindictive, βάσκανον καὶ πικρὸν καὶ κακὸν ἦτορ οὐδὲν ἐστὶ πολίτευμα ἐμὸν D.18.108; π. καὶ συκοφάντης Id.25.45, cf. Arist.Rh.1368<sup>b</sup>21, EN1126<sup>a</sup>19: in Com. of old men, σκυθρός, π., φειδωλὸς Men.10, cf. 825, 843, Georg.Fr.3. Adv. -ρῶς pedantically, D.H.Lys.6; with rigid accuracy, Apollon. Cit.3, Plu.2.659f. IV. Adv. -ρῶς harshly, bitterly, vindictively, A.Pr.197, S.OC990; π. ἐξετάσαι D.2.27, 18.265; π. ἔχειν τισί, πρὸς τινας, Id.10.54, Ep.3.10; π. φέρειν τι E.Ion610, cf. Andr.190; ἔκλαυσε π. Ev.Matt.26.75: Comp. -ότερον Men.Mon.659, etc.: Sup. -ότατα Plb.1.72.3. [i in Hom. and Ep.; i freq. in Trag., as A.Pers.473, Ag.970, S.Aj.500, E.Hec.772, and in Theoc.8.74: i therefore is not long by nature as in μικρός.]

πικρότης, ητος, ἡ, pungency, of taste, bitterness, Hp.Acut.23, VM 19, Pl.Tht.159e, Ti.83b: in pl., ib.82e. II. metaph., bitterness, harshness, cruelty, τὴν [Ἀστυάγους] π. Hdt.1.130; γλώσση π. ἐνεστί τις E.El.1014: pl., αἱ τῶν συκοφαντῶν π. Isoc.15.300. πικρόχολος, ον, full of bitter bile, bilious, opp. μελάγχολος; οἱ π. τὰ ἄνθρ. Acut.34, cf. 61, Aret.SA1.5; π. χυμός Gal.6.247: metaph., splenetic, AP7.69 (Jul.). πικρόω, make bitter:—Pass., become so, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.70. πικτίς, v. πυκτίς. πῖλα, ἡ, = Lat. *pila*, mortar, POxy.1890.12 (vi A.D.). πιλάριον, τό, an eye-salve, Aët.7.103, Paul.Aeg.7.16, Alex.Trall. 2. 2. a lead plaster, Orib.Fr.90. 3. cap, Leonid.ap.Aët. 6.1. πῖλεος, ὁ, (πίλος) = Lat. *pileus*, cj. in Plb.30.18.3; cf. πιλίον. πῖλ-έω, (πίλος) = πιλῶ (which is rejected by EM672.12), compress wool, make it into felt, πιλῆεις πέτασος a felt hat, AP6.282 (Theod.). II. generally, compress, close up, πιλοῦντες ἑαυτοὺς Ar.Lys.577; πιλῆσαντες τοὺς λόχους D.H.9.58; make firm or solid, π. καὶ πυκνοῦν τὴν σάρκα, τὸ σῶμα, Gal.11.758, 394; τρίψει. π. τὸ δέρμα Id.6.417:—Pass., to be close pressed, διὰ τὸ πολὺ εἰς ὀλίγον πιλῆθῃναι τόπον Arist.Mete.366<sup>b</sup>13; χθῶν .. οὐπὶ πιλῆθῆσα made solid, A.R.4.678; ὕδατι πιλῆθῆσα μᾶζα kneaded, APl.4.333 (Antiphil.); to be condensed, [σελήνην] νέφος εἶναι πεπιλημένον Xenoph.ap.Placit.2.25.4; of air, Hero.Spir.1 Praef.; of a man, παγκρατιαστῆς ὑπὸ τῆς πυκνότητος σαρκῶν πεπιλημένος Ph.2.449, cf. Porph.Chr.35; ἰσχνός, τὴν σάρκα πεπιλ. J.BJ6.1.6; τοῖς χεῖλεσι πιλουμένοις compressed, Sch.D.T.p.43 H. 2. π. πουλύπου round a polypus so as to make it tender,

πουλύπου πιλουμένου Ar.Fr.191; π. πλεκτάνας Eub.150.7, cf. Arist.HA622<sup>a</sup>16 (Pass.), Zen.3.24. 3. metaph. in Pass., to be oppressed, overwhelmed, κακοῖς Hegesias.ap.D.H.Compr.18; τῷ θανάτῳ πεπιλημένος Agath.5.3. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, compressed wool or hair, felt, Dsc.1.58, Gal.12.504; π. τῆς πολυτελεστάτης πορφύρας Duris 14 J., cf. Posidon.9(a) J. 2. anything made thereof, hat (cf. πίλος), Call.Fr.124, 125. II. compression, νιφετοῦ βριθος ἐκ π. λαβόντος Arist.Mu.394<sup>b</sup>2, cf. Anaximand.ap.Placit.2.13.7; π. φλογός, of the angel's sword, Ph.1.143; π. αἰθέριον, αἰθέρος, of the sun and moon, ib.284.624.

πῖλῃσει, for φιλήσει, barbarism in Ar.Th.1190. πῖλ-ησις [i], εως, ἡ, compression of wool, felt, Pl.Lg.849c. II. generally, compression, solidification, esp. of contraction by cold, Id. Ti.76c, cf. Xenoph.ap.Placit.3.4.4, Pl.Ti.58b, Thphr.CP5.8.3 (v.l. πιλῶσει); compression of air, Ph.Bel.77.22; opp. ἐξάπλωσις, Ph.1.385: pl., πιλῆσεις ἀέρος Epicur.Ep.2p.44 U., cf. Gal.Nat.Fac.1.3. III. overloading of animals, Anon.ap.Suid. (pl.). -ητικός, ἡ, ον, of or for felt-making: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) felter's art, Pl.Pl. 280c. II. of cold, contractive, Arist.Pr.909<sup>b</sup>18; π. δύναμις Gal. 11.711; τὸ π. cj. for τὸ πλατικόν in Hp.Cord.8. -ητός, ἡ, ον, made of felt, κτήματα Pl.Ti.74b, Gal.UP6.4; στολαί Agatharch.20; φοινικίδες D.S.17.115; θώρακες Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. πίλος. II. generally, compressible, Arist.Mete.385<sup>a</sup>17, 387<sup>a</sup>15. -ιδιον, τό, Dim. of πίλος, Ar.Ach.439, Antiph.33.4, Pl.R.406d, D.19.255. -ῖνος, η, ον, made of felt, ὑποδήματα IG5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Poll.7.171. -ίον, τό, Dim. of πίλος II, Arist.Fr.235, PCair.Zen.659. 23 (iii B.C.), PTeb.230 (ii B.C.), Plb.35.6.4, Plu.Flam.13. 2. name of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.2.

πῖλῖπής, ἐς, wanting the letter π, Theoc.Syrinx4 (fort. πειλιπής, cf. πῖλ).

πῖλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πίλος, Dsc.3.4. πῖλλᾶτος, ὁ (fort. πῖλλεᾶτος), = Lat. *pilleatus*, freedman, Arr.Epict. 4.7.37 (pl.).

πῖλνᾶω, = πελάζω, bring near, once in Hes., Βορέας .. δρῦς .. πῖλνᾶ χθονὶ brings them to earth, Op.510; also intr., δόμοισι πῖλνᾶς thou drawest nigh to the house, h.Cer.115 (nisi leg. πῖλνασαι):—elsewh. Pass. πῖλνᾶμαι (with no act. form πῖλνημι), draw near to, approach, c. dat., ἄρματα χθονὶ πῖλνατο the chariots went close to the ground, Pl. 23.368; ἐπ' οὐδὲ πῖλναται 19.93, cf. A.R.4.952, Simm.7: abs. with two subjects, Γαῖα καὶ Οὐρανὸς πῖλνατο earth and sky threatened to encounter (in the storm), Hes.Th.703:—πίτναντο must be read for πῖλναντο with Aristarch. and some codd. in Il.22.402; conversely πῖλναντο for πίτναντο in Euph.63.2.

πῖλο-ειδής, ἐς, like a cap, Cleanth.Stoic.1.113 (πηλ- codd.), Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.1 (πηλ-). Adv. -δῶς Sor.1.14 (rest. from Orib.). -ποιία, ἡ, felting, Poll.7.171. -ποιικός, ἡ, ον, good for felting, πηλοποιικόν (sic) ὕδωρ Gal.13.938 (-ποιητικός ib.361); ἡ -κή the felter's art, Poll.7.171. -ποιός, ὁ, felt-maker, hatter, Id.1.149, 7.171.

πῖλός· κοχλῖος, Hsch. πῖλος, ὁ, wool or hair wrought into felt, used as a lining for helmets, Il.10.265; for shoes, Hes.Op.542, cf. Pl.Smp.220b, Luc.Rh.Pr.15; but τὴν τῶν οἰκείων πῖλων γένεσιν, playfully, of the human hair, Pl.Lg. 942e. II. anything made of felt, esp. close-fitting cap, Hes.Op.546, Arist.GA785<sup>a</sup>27, AP6.90 (Phil.), etc.; πῖλους τιάρας φορέοντες wearing turbans for caps, Hdt.3.12; ἀντὶ τῶν π. μιτρηφόροι ἦσαν Id.7.62, cf. 61.92; πῖλοι τοῖς δημοσίοις IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.70; π. λευκός ib.5(1).1390. 13 (Andania, i B.C.); of various fashions, π. Ἀρκαδικός Polyaen.4.14; Λακωνικός Poll.1.149; Μακεδονικός, = καυσία, Id.10.162; π. χαλκοῦς a brazen cap, i.e. helmet, Ar.Lys.562; of the apex worn by Roman flammies, D.H.2.64 (pl.). 2. felt shoe, λευκοῦς ὑπὸ ποσσὶν ἔχων π. Cratin.100. 3. felt cloth, used for carpets, mats, tents, etc., Hdt. 4.23, 73, 75, Hp.Aër.18 (pl.), cf. X.Cyr.5.5.7, Aen.Tact.33.3 (pl.), etc.; for horse-cloths, Plu.Art.11. 4. felt cuirass, jerkin, Th.4.34. III. amadou, *Polyporus igniarius*, Thphr.HP3.7.4. b. embryo of *Nelumbium*, ib.4.8.7. 2. ball, σφαιρίζουσα πῖλφ Suid. Hist.(FHGii p.464)Fr.2. IV. = Lat. *pilus*, as in *primus pilus*, Suid. (Cf. Lat. *pilleus*).

πῖλοφορ-έω, wear a πῖλος or apex, like the Roman flammies, App. BC1.65. -ικός, ἡ, ον, accustomed to wear a πῖλος, Luc.Scyth. 1. -ος, ον, wearing a cap, Ἀρμένιοι AP9.430 (Crin.); of the Dacian nobles, D.C.68.9. πῖλ-όω, = πῖλέω, of the effect of cold, contract, opp. μανόω, ὁ χειμῶν πῖλῶσας τὰς ρίζας Thphr.CP3.23.5:—Pass., ib.1.12.3; like felt ἐκ τῶν ἀτμῶν πιλοῦσθαι Democr.ap.Placit.4.1.4. -ώδης, ἐς, like felt: close-pressed, Ptol.Judic.p.25 B. (Comp.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, v. πῖλησις. -ωτάριος, ὁ, = πιλοποιός, Aët.12.49. -ωτός, ἡ, ον, (πῖλῶ) = πῖλητός, of felt, σκηναὶ π., of the Scythians, Str.7.3.17; τιάρας περικείμενοι πῖλωτάς Id.15.3.15. II. compressed, = Lat. *densus*, Serv.Dan.ad Verg.A.12.121.

πῖμελ-ή, ἡ, (πίων, πῖαρ) soft fat, lard, Hdt.2.40.47, Hp.Aër.19, S. Ant.1011, Democr.ap.Ael.NA12.18, Alex.83: distd. from στέαρ as being χυτὸν καὶ ἄπηκτον, Arist.HA520<sup>a</sup>8, cf. PA651<sup>a</sup>20; ἡ ἐπιπολάζουσα [γάλακτι] π., of cream, Philostr.Im.1.31. -ής, ἐς, fat, Aq. Jd.3.17, Luc.Tim.15, Babr.100.1, etc.: Comp. -έστερος Luc.Symp. 43. πῖμελοσαρκοφάγος [φᾶ], ὁ, sepulchre of fat, Cerc.7.5. πῖμελώδης, ἐς, like fat, fatty, Arist.PA652<sup>a</sup>7, al.; τὸ π. Hp.Art. 41.



πιμεντάριος, δ, *spicer, apothecary*, Olymp. in Grg. p. 362 J., al., cf. for ποιμενταρίων (v. l. ποιμενικῶν) in Aët. 15.29. (Late Lat. *pil(g)mentarius*.)

πιμπλάνομαι, Ep. pass. form, = πίμπλαμαι, Il. 9.679.

πιμπλάω, = πίμπλημι: imper. πίμπλα Xenarch. 3 codd.; pres. part. πιμπλῶν, -ῶσαι, Lxx Si. 24.25, Hp. Epid. 6.8.7, ἐμ-πιμπλῶντα v. l. in Id. Morb. 2.12: impf. ἐπιμπλῶν Lyr. Adesp. 90:—Pass. πιμπλῶνται Hp. Morb. 1.32.

Πίμπλεια (Πίμπλα Str. 10.3.17), ἡ, a place in Pieria, sacred to the Muses and Orpheus, Call. Del. 7, Str. 7 Fr. 18, 9.2.25:—Adj. Πίμπληϊας, κούρη v. l. in Orph. Fr. 342; Πίμπληϊδες Μοῦσαι AP 5.205 (Leon.); σκοπιῇ Πίμπληϊς, Π. ἄκρη, A. R. 1.25, Epic. in EM 588.4.

πίμπλημι, in pres. and impf. formed like ἵστημι; Aeol. 3 pl. πίμπλεισι Alc. Supp. 25.3; Ep. 3 sg. subj. πιμπλήσι Hes. Op. 301; imper. πίμπλη cj. in Xenarch. 3, ἐμ-πίμπλη Ar. Av. 1310; part. πιμπλῶς Pl. R. 586b; but nom. pl. fem. πιμπλῆσαι Hes. Th. 880: impf. 3 pl. ἐπιμπλάσαν X. An. 1.5.10: other tenses from πλήθω (which in pres. and impf. is intr.): fut. πλήσω E. Hipp. 692, (ἀνα-) Od. 5.302: aor. ἐπλήσα E. Med. 905, etc.; Ep. πλήσα Il. 13.60, al.: pf. πέπληκα (ἐμ-) Pl. Ar. 23e, Lys. 204d:—Med., fut. πλήσομαι (ἐμ-) Arat. 1121, App. Syr. 7: aor. ἐπλησάμην Il. 9.224, etc.:—Pass., fut. πλησθήσομαι Ev. Luc. 1.15, Charito 5.5, Him. Or. 23.14, (ἐμ-) E. Hipp. 664, Isoc. 6.69; also πεπλήσομαι Porph. Abst. 1.16: aor. ἐπλήσθην Il. 20.156, etc.; Ep. 3 pl. πλῆσθεν 17.211, Od. 4.705: pf. πέπλησμαι Babr. 60, (ἐμ-) Pl. R. 518b, 3 pl. πεπλήσται Semon. 31 A, πέπληνται Hp. Flat. 8; also shortd. form πλῆνται Parm. 1.13: aor. 2 ἐπλήμην, Ep. 3 sg. and pl. πλῆτο, πλῆντο, Il. 17.499, Od. 8.57, Parm. 12.1; ἐν-ἐπλήτο Ar. V. 911, 1304; imper. ἐμ-πλήσο ib. 603; opt. ἐμ-πλήμην, -ῆτο, Id. Ach. 236, Lys. 235; part. ἐμ-πλήμενος Id. V. 424, 984, etc.—In the compd. ἐπιπίμπλημι (q. v.; more freq. in Prose) the second μ is sts. dropped, as ἐπιπίμπλημι; but returns with the augm., as in ἐνεπίμπλασαν; cf. πίμπρημι:—fill, c. gen. rei, fill full of., τράπεζαν ἀμβροσίης Od. 5.93; πήρην σίτου καὶ κρεῖων 17.411; π. τινὰ μένεος, θάρσεος φρένας, Il. 13.60, 17.573; καλῆς τὸ πλοῖον Hdt. 1.194; π. κρητῆρα κακῶν A. Ag. 1398; πίμπλημι ὄμμα δακρύων S. El. 906; δακρύων ἐπλήσεν ἐμέ filled me full of tears, E. Or. 368: c. dat. rei, fill with., ἰαχὴ τε φόβῳ τε πάσας πλῆσαν ὁδοὺς Il. 16.374; δακρύοις Ἑλλάδ' ἄπασαν ἐπλήσεν E. Or. 1363 (lyr.); simply, fill, ἰχθύες..πιμπλάσι μυχοὺς Il. 21.23, cf. 14.35, Hes. Op. 411, Pl. Grg. 494a; π. μέλος A. Fr. 57.4: abs., πίμπλη σὺ μὲν ἐμοί (sc. τὴν κύλικα) Xenarch. 3. 2. fill full, satisfy, glut, E. Cyl. 146, etc. 3. fill, discharge an office, A. Ch. 361 (dub.).

II. Med., fill for oneself, or what is one's own, πλησάμενος οἶνοιο δέπας having filled himself a cup of wine, Il. 9.224, cf. Od. 14.112, etc.; π. νῆας load ships, ib. 87; π..θυμὸν ἐδῆτύος ἡδὲ ποτήτος fill up, satiate one's desire with., 17.603; ματρώθεν δυσώθυμα λέκτρ' ἐπλήσω S. OC 528 (lyr.); πεδία πίμπλασθ' ἄρμάτων fill the plain full of your chariots, v. l. in E. Ph. 522. III. Pass., to be filled, be full of, τῶν..ἐπλήσθη πεδίων Il. 20.156; πλῆτο ῥόος..ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν 21.16; ὅσσε δακρυόφι πλῆσθεν Od. 4.705, etc.; μένεος..φρένες..πίμπλαντο Il. 1.104; πλῆσθεν..μέλε' ἐντὸς ἀλκῆς 17.211; ἀλκῆς πλῆτο φρένας..ib. 499; αὐτῆς..ἐπλήσθη στέγος E. Heracl. 646: rarely c. dat., λέκτρα δ' ἀνδρῶν πόθῳ πίμπλαται δακρύμασι A. Pers. 134 (lyr.); δάκρυσι τὸ στράτευμα πλησθέν Th. 7.75. 2. to be filled, satisfied, have enough of a thing, αἱμάτων γένυσιν πλησθῆναι S. Ant. 121; π. τῆς νόσου ξυνουσία to be wearied of it by being with it, Id. Ph. 520; ἡδονῶν Pl. R. 442a, etc. 3. of females, become pregnant, Arist. HA 576<sup>b</sup> 29, 578<sup>b</sup> 32. (Cf. Skt. *pīpati* 'fill', *pūrṇā-*, Lat. *plenus*, Goth. *fulls*, etc. 'full'.)

πίμπρημι, pres. and impf. non-thematic; imper. πίμπρη E. Ion 527, 974; part. nom. pl. πιμπράντες Th. 6.94; inf. πιμπράναι A. Pers. 810, E. Tr. 81, (ἐμ-) Plb. 11.5.6, etc.: impf. ἐν-ἐπίμπρην Th. 6.94; 3 pl. ἐνεπίμπρασαν X. HG 6.5.32:—other tenses formed from πρήθω (q. v.): fut. πρήσω A. Th. 434, (ἐμ-) Il. 9.242, etc.: aor. ἐπρησα 2.415, E. Andr. 390, etc.; 3 sg. shortd. ἐπρεσε Hes. Th. 856: pf. πέπρηκα (ὑπο-, ἐμ-, κατα-) Hp. Ep. 17, Alciph. 1.32, D. C. 59.16:—Med., Nic. Al. 345: aor. ἐπρησάμην (ἐν-) Q. S. 5.485:—Pass., fut. πρησθήσομαι Lxx Nu. 5.27; πεπρήσομαι (v. l. πρήσομαι (ἐμ-)) Hdt. 6.9: aor. ἐπρήσθην Hp. Nat. Mul. 10, Amphis 30.10 (dub.), (ἐν-) Hdt. 8.55, Pl. Grg. 469e: pf. (ἐμ-)πέπρησμαι Hdt. 8.144, Paus. 2.5.5; but πέπρημαι is the Att. form acc. to Phot. s. v. σέσωται, and ἐμ-πέπρημαι is found in Ar. V. 36 cod. Rav.; imper. πέπρησο Pherecr. 80.—Collat. pres. ἐμ-πιμπράω (v. ἐπιπίμπρημι).—In the compd. ἐπιπίμπρημι (q. v.; more freq. in Prose) the second μ is sts. dropped, as ἐπιπίμπρημι; but returns with the augm., as ἐνεπίμπρασαν; cf. πίμπλημι:—burn, burn up, γῆν..πυρὶ πρήσαι κατάκρας S. Ant. 201, cf. E. Tr. 81; πρήσαι δὲ πυρὸς..θύρετρα Il. 2.415, cf. 9.242 (v. l.); without πυρὶ or πυρός, Hes. Th. 856; πρήσω πόλιν A. Th. 434, cf. Pers. 810; δῶμα E. Andr. 390, etc.:—Pass., πίμπραμαι to be burnt, Ar. Lys. 341; πέπρησο burn with fever, Pherecr. 80, cf. SIG 1180.10 (Cnidus); of wounds, to be inflamed, Nic. Th. 306 (but intr. in Act. πίμπρησι δὲ χεῖλη Id. Al. 438): metaph., ἐπὶ τινι πίμπρασθαι Luc. Jud. Voc. 8; ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίοις App. Ital. Fr. 3. II. = πρήθω 1.1, blow up, distend, in Pass., Hp. Nat. Mul. 10, Flat. 8, Nic. Al. 477, Act. Ar. 28.6 (v. l.); ἐπέπρητο ὕλα IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.123 (Epid.):—Act., Arist. HA 522<sup>b</sup> 28, Dsc. 4.32. (Cf. Russ. *prēt'* 'sweat', 'stew'.)

πίνα, ἡ, = πίνη (q. v.).

πινᾶ-κδόν, Adv., (πίναξ) like planks, ῥήματα π. ἀποσπῶν Ar. Ra. 824, cf. Sch. adloc. —ιαῖος, α, ον, of the size or thickness of a πίναξ, Hipp. iatr. 104. —ιδᾶς, α, δ, seller of πινακίδες, Hdn. Gr. 2.657 (πινακᾶς Lentz). —ιδιον [κ], τό, = πινακίον, Hp. Epid. 6.8.7, Arist. Mir. 834<sup>b</sup> 12, Sm. Ez. 9.2, Gal. 7.855; writing-tablet, Plu. Eum. 1. —ικός, ἡ, δν, of or by means of tables, τῶν ἀστέρων θεωρία Vett. Val. 173.26, cf.

Ptol. Tetr. 120, Paul. Al. L. 1. Adv. —κῶς in tabular form, Ptol. Tetr. 53.

—ιον, τό, Dim. of πίναξ, small tablet on which the δικασταὶ wrote their verdict, π. τιμητικόν Ar. V. 167, cf. Arist. Pol. 1268<sup>a</sup> 2; εἰς π. γράφειν Pl. Lg. 753c; also used in drawing lots for offices, D. 39.12; π. πύξινον, given to dicasts as badge of office, Arist. Ath. 63.4. 2. notice-board on which laws, decrees, etc. were written, Ar. Av. 450, Plu. Per. 30, etc.; ἐν πινακίῳ λελευκωμένῳ IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1237.62, cf. 12.66.31; also for notices of charges against officials, Arist. Ath. 48.4, cf. D. 8.28, PHal. 1.225 (iii B. C.); ἀναγράφαντες ἐμ π. τὸ μέτρον τοῦ καρποῦ IG 1<sup>2</sup>.76.27. 3. tablets, memorandum book, τὰ τε π. καὶ τὰ γραμματεῖα ib. 91.11; π. ὀνειροκριτικόν Plu. Arist. 27. 4. votive tablet, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1388.57. II. tablet for painting upon, τὰ τῶν ζωγράφων π. Thphr. HP 3.9.7, cf. Inscr. Delos 290.100 (p. 191, iii B. C.), Luc. Im. 17. b. small or bad picture, Isoc. 15.2. 2. small plate or dish, Arr. Epict. 1.19.4, 2.22.31; π. ἀργυροῦν BGu 387 ii 10, etc. 3. astronomical table, π. ἀστρολογικόν ib. 1674.8 (ii A. D.). —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg.

1.3, Phil. 11, Machoap. Ath. 13.582c; in the Kingdom of Bosphorus, ἐπὶ τῆς π., as title, prob. in IPE 2.29.29 (Panticapaeum, iii A. D.), cf. BMus. Inscr. 183 (πινακεῖδος): pl., π. Ἑλληνικαὶ codicils in Greek, PGnom. 36 (ii A. D.). 2. in pl., tablets, Plu. TG 6, Id. 2.47e, Arr. Epict. 1.10.5. II. a kind of dance, Poll. 4.103, Ath. 14.629f. —ίσκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Antiph. 55.8. —ίσκος, δ, Dim. of πίναξ 2, Ar. Pl. 813, Fr. 532, Pherecr. 108.14, Pl. Com. 119, Lync. 1.6.

πινᾶκογράφ-έω, inscribe on a πίναξ, in Pass., Eust. 633.25 (Pass.), etc. —ία, ἡ, drawing of maps, Str. 2.1.11. —ικός, ἡ, δν, in the manner of a map, Eust. 1167.39. —ος, δ, map-maker, Id. ad D. P. 4. II. maker of lists or catalogues, St. Byz. s. v. Ἀβδηρα.

πινᾶκο-ειδής, ἐς, like a tablet, Diogenian. 5.72. —θήκη, ἡ, picture-gallery, Str. 14.1.14. —ποιός (-ποις Pap.), δ, tablet-maker, P. T. 278.16 (i A. D.). —πώλης, ου, δ, one who sells small birds plucked and ranged upon a board, Ar. Av. 14, cf. Sch.

πινᾶκωσις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, timber-work, Plu. 2.658e.

πίναξ [ῖ], ἄκος, δ, board, plank, πίνακας τε νεῶν Od. 12.67; εὐγόμεφοισιν..πίνακεςσιν Opp. H. 1.194, cf. πινακῆδόν; πίνακος κουρά sawdust, Hsch.: hence of things made of flat wood, metal, etc., 1. drawing- or writing-tablet, = δέπας, γράψας ἐν π. πτυκτῷ Il. 6.169; πίναξιν..ἐγγεγραμμένα A. Supp. 946; πινάκων ξεστῶν δέλτοι Ar. Th. 778; ἐν χρυσῷ π. γράψαντες Pl. Criti. 120c, cf. R. 501a; of a votive tablet hung on the image of a god, A. Supp. 463, cf. Arist. Pol. 1341<sup>a</sup> 36, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.24 (Epid., iv B. C., pl.), Herod. 4.19, Str. 8.6.15 (pl.), etc.; Πίνακες tables or catalogues of authors, name of a work by Callimachus, D. L. 8.86, cf. Ath. 6.244a, 13.585b, Suid. s. v. Καλλιμάχος; lists of philosophers, Plu. Sull. 26; αἱ τ' ἀναγραφὰι τῶν π. αἱ τε βιβλιοθήκαι Phld. Sto. 339.13. 2. trencher, platter, κρεῖων πίνακας παρέθηκεν Od. 1.141, cf. 16.49; ἐπ' ἀργυροῦ π. Philippid. 9.4; π. χαλκοῦς Ath. 4.128d; salver, πίνακα..μέγαν, ἔχοντα μικροὺς πέντε πινακίσκους Lync. 1.5, cf. 17.19; πίνακες ὑέλινον Aët. 7.106. 3. board for painting on, picture, Simon. 178, Anaxandr. 33.2; π. οἱ γραφόμενοι Thphr. HP 5.7.4, cf. IG 11(2).161 A 75 (Delos, iii B. C.). 4. generally, plate with anything drawn or engraved on it, χάλκεος π., of a map, Hdt. 5.49, cf. Plu. Thes. 1; π. γεωγραφικός, first made by Anaximander, Str. 1.1.11. 5. board or tablet on which astronomical tables were drawn, ἡ περὶ πίνακα μέθοδος the art of casting nativities, Plu. Rom. 12; ἀγυρτικοί π. Id. Comp. Arist. Cat. 3, cf. πινάκιον II. 3. b. prov., ἐκ πίνακος καὶ πυλαίας, of a trivial fiction, Id. 2.386b. 6. public notice-board or register, π. ἐκκλησιαστικός D. 44.35, etc.; but δαμόσιος π. public archive, SIG 671 A 15 (Delph., ii B. C.). 7. strop, to sharpen knives on, Thphr. HP 5.5.1. 8. toy-theatre for marionettes, Hero Ant. 23.1, al. (Cf. Slav. *pīnt'* 'tree-stump').

πινάριον, τό, a sort of vitriol, Dsc. [5.98]. II. piece of mother-of-pearl (cf. πίνη), PHolm. 3.12, PSI 3.183.5 (v A. D.).

πινᾶρ-δομαι, Pass., to be dirty, Suid. s. v. πεπελτωμένα. —ός, α, δν, (πίνος) dirty, squalid, Cratin. 372, E. El. 184 (lyr.); πινάρων..ἀλουτῖα κάρα Eur. 251; of unwashed wool, Aret. CA 1.1; cf. πινηρός.

—ότης, ητος, ἡ, filthiness, Eust. 1561.25.

πινάτρα, ἡ, perh. = πιάτρα, JHS 25.174 (Isaura), Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens 3 No. 207 (Pisidia), unless a pr. n.

πινάω, to be dirty, Ar. Lys. 279.

Πινδάρειος [ᾱ], α, ον, of Pindar, ἔπος Ar. Av. 939 (lyr.):—also Πινδᾶρικός, ἡ, δν, Plu. 2.602f; σχῆμα Π. Eust. 1110.52. Adv. —κῶς Id. 21.14.

Πινδόθεν, Adv. from Mount Pindus, Pi. P. 1.66.

πίνη [ι] (Antiph. 194.15) and πῖνα, ἡ, pinna, a long-shaped bivalve, with a silky beard or byssus, of which several species inhabit the Mediterranean, freq. mentioned as a delicacy in Com. Poets, e. g. Cratin. 8, Phil. 13, cf. Arist. HA 528<sup>a</sup> 24, 547<sup>b</sup> 15, Isid. Char. 20, Opp. H. 2.187, Artem. 2.14. II. pearl, acc. pl. πῖνας UPZ 121.9 (ii B. C.); πείνας POxy. 1273.10 (iii A. D.), cf. ἀλθινὸς πῖνας, πινώτιον, πινάριον.—Written with one ν, UPZ 1.1, POxy. 1.1, and sts. in codd., cf. Cic. Fin. 3.63, ND 2.123, Plin. HN 9.115, 142; πῖνα Hdn. Gr. 2.570, Hsch., Choerob. in An. Ox. 2.250; the spelling πινν- in this word and its derivatives is freq. in codd., but is not found in Inscr. or Papyri.

πῖνηρός, ἡ, δν, Ion. for πινάρός, ἔρια πινηρά Hp. ap. Erot.

πῖνίκιος, ον, of the πινικόν, π. κόγχος, = πινικόν, Peri. M. Rubr. 35: πῖνικόν, τό, pearl produced by the πίνη, ib. 36.59.

πῖνινος λίθος mother-of-pearl, Lxx Es. 1.6 (v. l. πῖνινος).

πῖνόεις, εσσα, εν, = πινάρός, Hp. Mul. 2.187, A. R. 2.301, AP 7.146 (Antip. Sid.).

πῖνον, τό, liquor made from barley, beer, Arist. Fr. 106, cj.



in *Atti della reale Accad. di Archeologia di Napoli* 11.41 (Gortyn, iv B. C.).

**πινόμοι**, Pass., to be dirty, χιτών πεπινωμένος Philet.17; of Alexander's complexion as painted by Apelles, Plu. *Alex.* 4: metaph. (cf. *πίος* 2), *literae πεπινωμένα* or *πεπινωμένως scriptae*, in *archaica style*, Cic. *Att.* 14.7.2, 15.16; ἡ αὐστηρὰ καὶ πεπ. σύνθεσις D.H. *Dem.* 45.

**πίνος**, δ, dirt, filth, in clothes or hair, S.OC1259, E. *El.* 305; of the natural grease in wool, Paul. *Aeg.* 7.17.88: metaph., σὺν πίνῃ χερῶν, i.e. by foul means, A. *Ag.* 776 (lyr.). 2. *patina* on bronze statues, Plu. 2.395b: hence, metaph. of style, δ τῆς ἀρχαιοῦτος π. D.H. *Dem.* 5, cf. 39, *Comp.* 11, al. 3. *Alch.*, wash on metals, Olymp. *Alch.* p.75 B. [*πίνος* Hdn. *Gr.* 2.945, and ἱ in Poets, S. l. c., A.R. 2.200, etc.: *pinos* is incorrect in Phryn. *PSp.* 37 B. cod., *EM* 672.39.]

**πινό-τήρης**, ου, δ, (τηρέω) *pinna-guard*, a small crab that lives in the pinna's shell, said to give warning of approaching danger, Arist. *HA* 547<sup>b</sup>28, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.207, Plu. 2.980b; cf. *πινόφύλαξ*. 2. metaph., of a diminutive person, 'baby-crab', Ar. *V.* 1510; δ π. τοῦδε μάντεως χορός (prob. for χοροῦ), posted to give warning, S. *Fr.* 113. —**τρόφος**, ου, nourishing the pinna, Tz. ad Lyc. 418. —**φύλαξ** [ῶ], ἄκος, δ, = *pinotēris*, Arist. *HA* 547<sup>b</sup>16, Isid. *Char.* 20, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.98, Artem. 2.14.

**πινός**, δ, = πεσσός III, cubical block of masonry, Sch. Pi. *O.* 2.146. **πινῦμι** [πῖ], = sq., Hsch. s. v. *πινυμένην*: *πινῦσις* [πῖ], εως, ἡ, *prudence*, Id.

**πινύσκω** and **πινύσσω**, Ep. aor. ἐπίνυσσα: aor. Pass. ἐπινύσθην: — *make prudent, admonish, correct*, ἥδη γὰρ με καὶ ἄλλο τεῖ ἐπίνυσσεν ἐφετμή Il. 14.249; ἀφραδέοντα πινυσσέμεν Naumach. ap. Stob. 4.23.7; ἐκείνον... πινύσκει· εὐλόγοισι νοουθετήμασι A. *Pers.* 830; κερδαλέω μύθῳ σε πινύσκει Call. *Dian.* 152; δόξαν πινύσκει Ζεὺς ἅματα *makes the days calm*, Simon. 12; simply, *teach*, ταλασῆια ἔργα Orph. *Fr.* 178: —Pass., ὑπὸ τὰς ματρὸς πινυσθεὶς Pythag. ap. Iamb. *VP* 28.146. (Cf. *πέπνυμαι*.)

**πινῦτ-ή**, ἡ, understanding, wisdom, Il. 7.289, Od. 20.71, Hp. *Er.* 18. —ἡς, ἡτος, Dor. ἄτος, ἡ, = foreg., A. *P.* 490 (Anyt.). —ός, ἡ, δν, *prudent, discreet*, Od. 1.229.4.211, 11.445, etc.; πινυτὸς θυμόν Pi. *I.* 8(7). 28; πάντα ἄρτια καὶ π. Sol. 4.40, cf. Luc. *Bacch.* 8: *Comp.* —ώτερος Q.S. 5.166. Adv. —τῶς, λέγειν Epicr. 11.6 (anap.). —Poet. word, cf. Plu. 2.797e.

**πινῦτό-της**, ητος, ἡ, = *πινυτή*, Eust. 681.43. —**φρων**, ουος, δ, ἡ, of wise or understanding mind, of Odysseus, Q.S. 14.630, A. *P.* 3.8 (Inscr. Cyzic.); εὐμαθίη ib. 7.22 (Simm.); σιγή A. *Pl.* 4.325 (Jul.); ingenious, εὐχολή (of an acrostic) Puchstein *Epigr. Gr.* p. 10; νοῦς Jul. *Caes.* 319a; restd. in *Epic. Alex. Adesp.* 7.19.

**πίνω** [ῖ], Ep. inf. πινέμεναι and —έμεν, Il. 4.346, Od. 7.220: Ion. impf. πίνεσκον Il. 16.226: fut. πίομαι 13.493, Thgn. 962, A. *Ch.* 578, S. OC622, Ar. *Eq.* 1289, 1401, *Fr.* 311; later πίομαι Arist. *Rh.* 1370<sup>b</sup>18, Ael. *VH* 12.49, etc.; also as f. l. in earlier authors, πειδῶμαι Hp. *Int.* 12, πειδῶθε X. *Smpr.* 4.7, but rejected by Phryn. 23, Ath. 10.416d; 2 sg. πείσαι Lxx *De.* 28.39, *Ev. Luc.* 17.8: aor. ἐπίνον, Ep. πίνον Il. 22.2, etc.; 2 sg. subj. πῖρησθα 6.260; imper. πῖε Od. 9.347, Men. 151, *Carm. Por.* 33, (ἐκ-) E. *Cyc.* 563, Orph. *Fr.* 323iii; also πῖθι Cratin. 141, Ion *Trag.* 27, Ar. *V.* 1489, Amips. 18, Antiph. 163.1, etc., (ἐκ-) E. *Cyc.* 570; πῖει, πῖεις, Kretschmer *Griech. Vaseninschr.* p. 195; inf. πῖειν Od. 8.70, Hdt. 4.172, etc.; later contr. πῖν A. *P.* 11.140 (Lucill.), *Mim. Oxy.* 413.66, *PMag. Lond.* 121.738, *PFlo.* 101.8 (i. A. D.), etc.; Ep. πῖέμεν Od. 15.378, πῖέειν Il. 4.263, πῖέναι f. l. for ὑπῖέναι in Hp. *Epid.* 5.18; part. πῖών, πῖούσα, Il. 24.102, etc., πῖέουσα Hp. *Epid.* 7.11: —Med., subj. πινώμεθα Hermipp. 25; imper. πῖνεο Nic. *Th.* 912: πῖομαι [ῖ] as pres. Med., Ibyc. 17 (s. v. l.), Pi. *O.* 6.86, and so ἐπῖομαι [ῖ] Ar. *Ch.* 199, ἐμπῖομαι [ῖ] Thgn. 1129 (Pass. in A. *P.* 5.43 (Rufin.)): —Pass., Od. 20.312, Hp. *Aēr.* 9, etc.: Ep. impf. πίνετο Od. 9.45. —Other tenses are from πω- or πο-, pf. πέπωκα A. *Th.* 821, etc.: —Pass., fut. ποθήσομαι (κατα-) Ar. *V.* 1502, (ἐκ-) Plu. 2.240e: aor. ἐπόθην (ἐξ-) A. *Ch.* 66, (κατα-) Pl. *Crit.* 111d: pf. inf. πεπόσθαι Thgn. 477: Aeol. pres. πῶνω Alc. 20, 52, *Supp.* 20.3: aor. imper. πῶθι, πῶ, *EM* 698.52. [ῖ always in πίνω, πίνομαι; ῖ always in aor. ἐπίνω, hence πῖε must be read for πῖνε in A. *P.* 11.19 (Strat.), and ἐπίνον for ἐπίνω in *Anacreont.* 5.5: Hom. has ἐθέλουσι δὲ πῖέμεν ἄμφω Il. 16.825, cf. Od. 18.3; but καὶ φαγέμεν πῖέμεν τε 15.378; in imper. πῖθι, ῖ always. —In fut. πίομαι Hom. and *Trag.* use ῖ, Il. 13.493, A. *Ch.* 578, S. OC622, cf. Thgn. 962, Ar. *Eq.* 1289, 1401, *Fr.* 311; but ῖ in Ion *Lyr.* 2.10 (nisi leg. πῖέτω), (ἐκ-) Pl. *Com.* 9, Amips. 22; also in later Poetry, A. *P.* 11.8, 25.5 (Apollonid.); for pres. Med. πῖομαι, v. supr.]: —*drink*, freq. from Hom. downwds., c. acc., π. οἶνον, ὀρόν, αἶμα, etc., Od. 15.391, 17.225, S. OC622, etc.; π. ὕδωρ Aisch. *poio drink* its water, i.e. live on its banks, Il. 2.825, cf. Pi. *O.* 6.86 (Med.): c. gen. partit., *drink of a thing*, π. οἶνοιο Od. 22.11; εἰς οἶνον..., ἐνθεν ἐπίνον *whereof*..., 4.220; αἵματος ὄφρα πῖω 11.96, cf. 15.373; also πῖνειν κρητῆρας οἶνοιο *to drink* bowls of wine, Il. 8.232; κύπελλα οἶνου 4.346; π. ἀπὸ κρήνης *drink of a spring*, Thgn. 959 (but κρήνης 962); π. ἀπ' αὐτοῦ (sc. δέπας) αἶθοπα οἶνον *from it*, Il. 16.226; δέπα ἐνθεν ἐπίνον Od. 19.62; ἐκ κεράμων μέθυ πῖνετο Il. 9.469; ἐκ τῆς χειρὸς διδοῖ πῖειν Hdt. 4.172; ἐκ ταῦτοῦ... ποτηρίου Ar. *Eq.* 1289; ἐξ ἀργύρου ἢ χρυσοῦ Pl. *R.* 417a; ἀπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ X. *Cyr.* 4.5.4; σκύφος ᾧ περ ἐπίνεν *with which*..., Od. 14.112; π. κερατίνους ποτηρίους v. l. in X. *An.* 6.1.4; τὰ φάρμακα π. παρὰ τοῦ ἱατροῦ draughts sent by him, Pl. *Grg.* 467c. 2. abs., *drink*, ἐσθιέμεν καὶ πινέμεν Od. 2.305; ὁ πῖνε καὶ ἦσθε 5.94, 6.249, cf. Il. 24.476, etc.; μῆλα πῖόμεν' ἐκ βοτάνης *going to drink* after pasture, 13.493; πρὸς βίαν πῶνν Alc. 20; πῖνε, πῖν' ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς Simon. 14; π. πρὸς ἡδονήν Pl. *Smpr.* 176e; εἰς μέθην Id. *Lg.* 775b; διδόναι πῖειν Cratin. 124; πῖειν αἰτεῖν X. *Cyr.* 8.3.41; τινὲ πῖειν ἐγχεῖν ib. 1.3.9;

πῖειν τις ἡμῖν ἐγχεῖτω Philem. 9: in pf. πέπωκα, *to be drunk*, E. *Cyc.* 536; πῖνοντά τε καὶ πεπωκότα *drinking and having finished drinking*, Pl. *Phd.* 117c. II. *celebrate by a carouse*, νίκην Philostr. *Gym.* 54. III. metaph., *drink up*, as the earth does rain, τὸ ὕδωρ, δμβρον, Hdt. 3.117, 4.198; πῖουσα κόνις μέλαν αἶμα A. *Eu.* 979 (lyr.), cf. *Th.* 736 (lyr.), 821, S. *OT* 1401; of plants, X. *Smpr.* 2.25; of a lamp, π. τοῦλαιον Luc. *Cat.* 27; λύχνος... πολλὰ πῖων μέλη A. *P.* 5.196 (Mel., dub. l.). (I.-E. *pōy-* and *pī-*, cf. Skt. *pāy-āyati* 'cause to drink', *pīti-* 'a drink', Lat. *pōtus*, etc.)

**πῖνώδ-ης**, ες, (πίνος) *greasy*, of wool, Hp. *Mul.* 2.185 (Sup.); *dirty*, foul, of hair, E. *Or.* 225, cf. Lyc. 975. —**ία**, ἡ, dirt, filth, Hsch.

**πῖνώτιον**, τό, *pearl ear-ring*, POxy. 1449.25 (iii A. D.).

**πίοειδής**, ἐς, *shaped like the letter πῖ*, μέρη [τοῦ διαπήγματος] Sor. 1.68; φλιά Orib. 49.4.30, 49.33.4. Adv. —δῶς Ruf. *Anat.* 45, cj. in Sor. 1.14.

**πίομαι**, v. πίνω.

**πῖον** (sc. γάλα), τό, *fat, rich milk*, Nic. *Al.* 77.

**πῖος**, α, ου, poet. form of πῖων, ἄρνες Epich. 136; μῆλα Orph. *A.* 506: hence πῖότερος, πῖότατος, v. πῖων.

**πῖότης**, ητος, ἡ, *fattiness*, τῆς σαρκός Hp. *Aēr.* 21, cf. Arist. *HA* 520<sup>a</sup> 23, A. *B.* 519, Thphr. *HP* 9.1.3. II. metaph., *wealth, prosperity*, Ph. 1.299, Eust. 1146.10.

**πῖόφυλλος**, ου, *with oily leaves*, of the olive, etc., Alex. *Aphr.* in *Top.* 118.31.

**πιπαλῖς**, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of lizard, Hsch.; also, = χαλκῖς, Id.

**πῖπεράδιον**, τό, *pepper*, POxy. 1299.10 (iv A. D.).

**πῖπεράς**, dub. in POxy. 921.26 (iii A. D.), PCornell 33 (iii A. D.); perh. *pepper-pot*.

**πίπερι**, = πέπερι (q. v.).

**πιπεροτριβεύς**, *peperoterarium*, Gloss.

**πῖπίσκω**, Hp. *Mul.* 1.63, Luc. *Lex.* 20: fut. πῖσω [ῖ] Pi. *I.* 6(5).74, Eur. 115: aor. ἐπῖσα Hp. *Mul.* 1.59, al., prob. in Arist. *EN* 1111<sup>a</sup>14 (for παίσας), (ἐν-) Pi. *Fr.* 111 (πῖπίσαι is f. l. in Hp. *Fract.* 36): —Med., aor. ἐπῖσάμην (ἐν-) Nic. *Th.* 573, 877, etc.: —Pass., aor. ἐπῖσθην (ἐν-) ib. 624: —causal of πίνω, *give to drink*, Hp. *Acut.* 2, Aret. *CA* 1.1, etc.: c. dupl. acc., πῖσω σφε Δίρκας ὕδωρ *I will make them drink* the water of Dirce, Pi. *I.* 1. c.; π. τινά τινος Luc. 1. c.: c. dat. et acc., ταῦτησι γάλα Hp. *Mul.* 1.63.

**πίπον'** ἄκρον, Hsch.

**πῖπος**, ἡ, v. l. for πῖω in Arist. *HA* 609<sup>a</sup>30, 617<sup>a</sup>28. II. δ, a young piping bird, cj. for ἵππους in Ath. 9.368f.

**πιπῖζω**, *pipe, cheer, or chirp like young birds*, Ar. *Av.* 306.

**πίπρα**, ἡ, v. l. for πῖω in Arist. *HA* 609<sup>a</sup>7.

**πιπράσκω**, v. πέρνημι.

**πιπτάκARIOS**, δ, prob. *seller of pistachio-nuts* (cf. *πιστάκη*), MAMA 3.495 (Corycus).

**πίπτω**, Aeol. *πίσσω*, acc. to Gramm. in Hilgard *Exc. ex libris Herodiani* p. 28 (cf. Hdn. *Gr.* 2.377 note); poet. subj. πῖπτησι Pl. *Com.* 153.5: Ep. impf. πῖπτον Il. 8.67, etc. (for the quantity of ι cf. Hdn. *Gr.* 2.10); Ion. πῖπτεσκον (συμ-) Emp. 59.2: fut. πεσοῦμαι A. *Ch.* 971 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. 3 pl. πεσέονται Il. 11.824, 3 sg. πεσέεται Hdt. 7.163, 168: aor. ἐπεσον, inf. πεσεῖν, Il. 13.178, etc.; 2 sg. opt. πεσοῖης Polem. *Call.* 10.14; Aeol. and Dor. ἐπετον Alc. 60, Pi. *O.* 7.69, P. 5.50, (κάπετον) O. 8.38, (ἐμ-) P. 8.81, cf. Isyll. 8, IG 14.642 (Thurii); in later writers ἐπεσα, Orph. *A.* 521, Lxx *Le.* 9.24, al., f. l. in E. *Tr.* 291 (προσ-): pf. πέπτωκα A. *Eu.* 147, Ar. *Ra.* 970, etc.; Ep. part. πεπτεῶς, εῶτος (the εω forming one syll. by synizesis), Il. 21.503, etc.; also πεπτηῶς, ηῦα, Od. 14.354, Simon. 183.7, Hp. *Mul.* 1.69, A. *R.* 4.1298, A. *P.* 7.427 (Antip. Sid.), cf. πτήσσω; *Trag.* part. πεπτεῶς S. *Aj.* 828, A. *Ant.* 697. (Redupl. from πετ-, which appears in Aeol. and Dor. aor. ἐ-πετ-ον (v. supr.), and the poet. form πῖτ-ω; cogn. with πέτομαι, q. v.)

A. Radical sense, *fall down*, and (when intentional) *cast oneself down*, πρηνέα πεσεῖν, ὑπτιος πέσεν, Il. 6.307, 15.435, etc.; νιφάδες... π. θαμνίσαι 12.278; ὀπίσω πέσεν Od. 12.410; etc.: —Constr., with Preps., in Hom. almost always ἐν..., ἐν κονίῃσι π. *fall in* the dust, i.e. to rise no more, Il. 11.425, cf. 13.205; ἐν αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσι πεπτεῶτας Od. 22.384; π. ἐν ἀγκοῖνῃσι τινος *fall into* his arms, Hes. *Fr.* 142.5; ἐν χθονὶ πεπτηῶς Simon. 1. c. (cf. πτήσσω); π. ἐν δρυμίνος E. *Or.* 35, cf. A. *Pers.* 125 (lyr.) (v. infr. B. 1): rare in Prose, π. ἐν ποταμῷ X. *Ages.* 1.32: c. dat. only, πεδίῳ πέσε Il. 5.82; δρυμίνος π. E. *Or.* 88 (s. v. l.); π. ἐπὶ χθονὶ Od. 24.535; οὐδὲ οἱ ὕπνος πῖπτεν ἐπὶ βλεφάροις Hes. *Fr.* 188.4; ἐπὶ γᾶ S. *Ant.* 134 (lyr.); πρὸς πέδῳ E. *Ba.* 605; πρὸς ἀγκάλας Id. *Ion* 962; ἀμφὶ σώμασιν τινων A. *Ag.* 326: with a Prep. of motion first in Hes., Πληιάδες π. ἐς πόντον *Op.* 620; [ποταμὸς] εἰς ἅλα *Th.* 791; εἰς ἀντλον E. *Hec.* 1025 (lyr.); ἐπὶ γὰρ π. αἶμα A. *Ag.* 1019 (lyr.); ἐπὶ στόμα X. *Cyn.* 10.13; πρὸς οὐδας E. *Hec.* 405. 2. in Hom. with Adv. of motion as well as of rest, χαμάδις π. Il. 7.16, 15.714, etc.; χαμαὶ π. 4.482, cf. 14.418, etc.; π. ἐραζε 12.156, cf. Od. 22.280. 3. with Preps. denoting the point from which one falls, ἀπ' ὤμων χαμαὶ πέσε Il. 16.803; ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ A. *Fr.* 44.3; ἀπὸ τινος οὐνοῦ Pl. *Lg.* 701d; ἐκ χειρὸν π. ἡνία Il. 5.583; π. ἐκ νηὸς Od. 12.417; πεσὼν ἐκ νηὸς ἀποφθίμην ἐνὶ πόντῳ 10.51.

4. *Geom.*, of perpendiculars or parts of applied figures, π. ἐπὶ τι *fall upon*, Euc. 3.11, Archim. *Fluit.* 2.8, al., Apollon. *Perg. Con.* 1.2; but π. ἐπὶ τι, ποτὶ τι, *intersect, meet*, Archim. *Con. Sph.* 16, *Spir.* 15; π. διὰ τινος *pass through*, Id. *Con. Sph.* 17; π. κατὰ τινος Id. *Sph. Cyl.* 1 *Def.* 2; ἐπὶ τι κατὰ τινα Apollon. *Perg. Con.* 1.2.

B. Special usages: I. *πίπτειν ἐν τισι fall violently upon, attack*, ἐνὶ νήεσσι πέσωμεν Il. 13.742 (but ἐν νήεσσι πεσόντες *tumbling into* the ships, 2.175); ἐν βουσί π. S. *Aj.* 375 (lyr.); Ἔρως, δς ἐν κτῆ-



μασι π. Id. Ant. 782 (lyr.); ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι, of combatants, Hes. Sc. 379, cf. 375; πρὸς μῆλα καὶ πόλιντας S. Aj. 1061; πρὸς πύλαις A. Th. 462. 2. *throw oneself down, fall down*, πρὸς βρέτη θεῶν ib. 185; ἀμφὶ σὺν γόνυ E. Hec. 787; ἐς γόνατα on one's knees, of a wrestler, Simon. 156; ἐς τὸν ὦμον Ar. Eq. 571. II. *fall in battle*, πίπτε δὲ λαὸς Il. 8.67, etc.; οἱ πεπτωκότες *the fallen*, X. Cyr. 1.4.24; νέκυες πίπτοντες Il. 10.200; νεκροὶ περὶ νεκροῖς πεπτωκότες E. Ph. 881; πεσῆματα. πέπτωκε δοριπετῇ νεκρῶν Id. Andr. 653; π. ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων Hdt. 9.67; ὡς. θάμνοι πρόρριζοι πίπτονται, ὡς ἄρ' ὑπ' Ἀτρεΐδῃ πίπτε κάρηνα Τρώων Il. 11.157, cf. 500, etc.; τὸ Περσῶν ἄνθος οἴχεται πεσόν A. Pers. 252. 2. *fall, be ruined*, δόμον δοκοῦντα κάρτα νῦν πεπτωκέναι Id. Ch. 263, cf. Pl. Phlb. 22e; πεσεῖν. πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά A. Pr. 919, cf. Pl. La. 181b; στάντες τ' ἐς ὀρθὸν καὶ πεσόντες ὑστερον S. OT 50; ἀβουλία, ἐξ ἀβουλίας π., Id. El. 429, 398; ἀπὸ σμικροῦ κακοῦ Id. Aj. 1078; of an army, μεγάλα πεσόντα πρήγματα ὑπὸ ἡσόνων Hdt. 7.18, cf. Th. 2.89; ὁ Ζέρξω στρατὸς αὐτὸς ὑπ' ἐνωτοῦ ἐπιπτε Hdt. 8.16; of a city, π. δορί E. Hec. 5. 3. *fall, sink*, ἀνεμος πέσε the wind fell, Od. 19.202 (but in Hes. Op. 547, Βορέας πεσόντος is used for ἐμπεσόντος, *falling on, blowing on one*): metaph., πέπτωκεν κομπάσματα A. Th. 794, cf. S. Ant. 474: c. dat., ταῖς ἐλπίσι πεσεῖν *fail in one's hopes*, Plb. 1.87.1. 4. *fall short, fail*, Pl. Phd. 100e; of a playwright, *fail*, Ar. Eq. 540. III. *πίπτειν ἐκ τινος fall out of, lose a thing, unintentionally*, σοὶ ἐκ θυμοῦ πεσεῖν *fall out of, lose thy favour*, Il. 23.595; ἐξ ἐλπίδων π. E. Fr. 420. 5; τοῦμπαλιν π. φρενῶν Id. Hipp. 390; also of set purpose, ἐξ ἀρκύων π. *escape from*., A. Eu. 147; ἐξω τῶν κακῶν Ar. Ra. 970. 2. *reversely, πολλὴν ἐς κακότητα π. Thgn. 42; εἰς ἄτην Sol. 13.68; εἰς δουλοσύνην Id. 9.4; ἐς δάκρυα Hdt. 6.21; ἐς νόσον A. Pr. 478; εἰς ἔρον, ἔριν, ὀργήν, φόβον, ἀνάγκας, E. IT 1172, Fr. 578.8, Or. 696, Ph. 69, Th. 3.82; also ἐν γυνοπέδαις π. Pi. P. 2.41; ἐν μέσοις ἀρκυστάτοις S. El. 1476; ἐν φόβῳ E. Or. 1418 (lyr.); ἐν σολοικισμῷ Luc. Sol. 3; πρὸς τόλμαν S. Ich. 11: c. dat. only, π. δυσπραξίαις Id. Aj. 759; αἰσχύνῃ Id. Tr. 597, etc.; οὐκ ἔχω ποὶ γνώμης πέσω I know not which way to turn, ib. 705. 3. *εἰς ὕπνον π. fall asleep*, Id. Ph. 826; but ἐν ὕπνῳ Pi. I. 4(3).23; simply ὕπνῳ, A. Eu. 68. 4. π. εἰς (ιατρικὴν) χρῆσιν *to be applied to (medicinal) use*, Dsc. 5.19, 151, al. 5. π. ὑπ' αἰσθησιν *to be accessible to perception*, Iamb. Comm. Math. 8, in Nic. p. 7 P. IV. *πίπτειν μετὰ ποσσὶ γυναικὸς to fall between her feet*, i. e. to be born, Il. 19.110. V. *of the dice, τὰ δεσποτῶν εὐ πεσόντα θήσομαι I shall count my master's lucky throws*, A. Ag. 32; αἰετὶ γὰρ εὐ πίπτουσιν οἱ Διὸς κύβοι S. Fr. 895; ὥσπερ οἱ κύβοι οὐ ταῦτ' αἰετὶ πίπτουσιν Alex. 34; ὥσπερ ἐν πτώσει κύβων πρὸς τὰ πεπτωκότες τίθεσθαι τὰ πράγματα according to the throws, Pl. R. 604c; ὁνασθαι πρὸς τὰ νῦν π. E. Hipp. 718; πρὸς τὸ πίπτον as matters fall out, Id. El. 639; of tossing up with oyster-shells, κὰν μὲν πίπτῃσι τὰ λευκὰ ἐπάνω Pl. Com. 153.5; of lots, ὁ κληρὸς π. τιλὶ or παρά τινα, Pl. R. 619e, 617e; ἐπὶ τινα Act. Ap. 1.26; Astrol., π. καλῶς ὁ οἰκοδεσπότης Vett. Val. 7.15. 2. *generally, fall, turn out*, εὐ πίπτειν *to be lucky*, E. Or. 603; παρὰ γνώμαν π. Pi. O. 12.10; of a battle, παραδοκῆσοντα τὴν μάχην τῇ πεσέεται *to wait and see how it would fall*, Hdt. 7.163, cf. 8.130; λόγων κορυφαὶ ἐν ἀλαθείᾳ π. *turn out true*, Pi. O. 7.69; συμφοραὶ παντοδαπὰ πίπτουσιν παντοῶς Pl. Lg. 709a. 3. *fall to one, i. e. to his lot, esp. of revenues, accrue*, τῷ δῆμῳ πρόσδοδος ἐπιπτε Plb. 30.31.7; φησιν. ἑξακισχίλια τάλαντα τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις πεσεῖν Id. 2.62.1; τὴν πεπτωκότητα (sic) μοι οἰκίαν BGU 251.12 (ii A. D.); τὰ πίπτοντα διάφορα ἐκ τῶν μυστηρίων IG 5(1).139.45 (Andania, i B. C.); τὸ πεσὸν ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς ἀργύριον D. H. 20.17; *to be paid*, τῶν εἰς Καίσαρα πίπτειν ὀφειλόντων ἐξεταστής Str. 17.1.12; τὰ πεπτωκότες εἰς τὸ. ἱερὸν P. Eleph. 10.2 (iii B. C.); π. ἐπὶ τράπεζαν PCair. Zen. 236.7 (iii B. C.), PLond. 3.1200.1 (ii B. C.); μὴ πιπτόντων τῶν τόκων BMus. Inscr. 1032.40 (Teos); πέπτωκεν ἀλικῆς διὰ τινος. Ostr. Bodl. 13 (iii B. C.) (but τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν προσόδων πίπτοντα deficiencies, IPE 12.32 B 75 (Olbia)). VI. *fall, of a date or period of time*, π. κατὰ τὴν ρκθ' Ὀλυμπιάδα Plb. 1.5.1; οἱ χρόνοι οἱ πίπτοντες ὑπὸ τὴν ἡμετέραν ἱστορίαν Id. 4.2.2. VII. *fall under, belong to a class*, εἰς γένη ταῦτα Arist. Metaph. 1005<sup>a</sup>.2, al.; ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ἐπιστήμην ib. 982<sup>b</sup>.8; ὑπὸ τὴν αὐτὴν μέθοδον Id. Top. 102<sup>a</sup>.37, cf. 151<sup>a</sup>.15; ὑπὸ τέχνην οὐδεμίαν Id. EN 1104<sup>a</sup>.8; ἐξω τῶν διηρημένων γενῶν Id. PA 681<sup>b</sup>.1; τὸ μακάριον ἐνταῦθα πεπτωκέναι Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 28 U.; ὅσα πέπτωκεν ὑπὸ τὴν. ἱστορίαν Plb. 2.14.7. *πιπῶ, οὐς, ἡ, woodpecker, Picus major and minor*, Arist. HA 593<sup>a</sup>.4, al. (cf. πίπρα, πίπος), Lyc. 476, Nic. Fr. 54, prob. in Antim. Col. 4 P. *πίρωμις, ὁ, Egypt. word, = καλὸς κἀγαθός*, Hdt. 2.143 (pi romi 'the man'). *πίσα [i], ἡ, (πιπίσκω) = πίστρα*, Sch. Pi. I. 6(5).108. *Πίσα* or *Πίσση*, Dor. Πίσα, ης, ἡ, a fountain at Olympia (Str. 8.3.31), which gave a name to Olympia itself, Stesich. 90, Pi. O. 1.18, Hdt. 2.7, etc.: Adv. Πίσσηθεν AP 7.290 (Antip. Thess.); Πισαῖοι, οἱ, the people of Pisa, D. S. 15.82: Adj. Πισαῖος, α, ον, Nic. Fr. 74.5, AP 6.350 (Crin.), etc.: also Πισάτης, ον, ὁ, Pi. O. 9.63; fem. Πισάτις, ἰδος, ἐλαία ib. 4.13; ἡ Πισάτις (sc. γῆ) Str. 8.3.3; also ἡ Πισαία Paus. 5.1.6, etc. II. *Pisa in Etruria*, Plb. 2.16.2, etc.: elsewh. in pl. Πίσαι, αἱ, Id. 2.27.1, etc. [Πίσα in Pi., in other Poets Πίσα.] *πισάκιον*· περιστόμιον, Hsch. *πισγίς, ἰδος, ἡ, dub. sens. in IG II(2).287 B 50.54 (Delos, iii B. C.)*. *πίσεύς, ἰως, ὁ, dweller in meadows*, Theoc. 25.201. *πίσινος [πῖ], η, ον, (πίσος) made of peas, ἔντος pea-soup*, Ar. Eq. 1171, Antiph. 183.7, Dieuch. ap. Orib. 4.8.14, Ael. Ep. 4. *πίσιρα*· πίτυρα (Achaean), and *πισιρίται*· πιτύρινοι ἄρτοι, Hsch. *πισμός, ὁ, (πιπίσκω) = ποτισμός*, Hsch. *πίσορ*, Lacon. for *πίθος*, Id. *πίσος [i], ὁ, pease, Pisum sativum*, Ar. Fr. 22, Eup. 301, Thphr.*

HP 8.1.4, Phan. Hist. 31, P. T. 9.11 (ii B. C.), etc.:—also *πίσον [i], τό, Alex. 327*. [On the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.205; *πίσος* freq. in codd.] *πίσος, εὐς, τό, old Ep. Noun, only in pl., meadows, πίσεα ποιήεντα* Il. 20.9, cf. Call. Fr. anon. 57, A. R. 1.1266. *πίσῶ, Att. πίτῶ, ἡ, pitch*, Il. 4.277, Hdt. 4.195, Call. Hec. 1.4.4, etc.: gen. pl. written *πισῶν IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.278 (Epid., iv B. C.)*; but sg. *πίσας* ib. 238, 240: distd. as π. ὠμή and ἐψηθεῖσα, Thphr. HP 3.9.2, cf. Plb. 5.89.6, Hp. Mul. 1.37; π. ὑγρὰ raw pitch, Dsc. 1.72.1, PLond. 3.1171.11; opp. ξηρὰ, Dsc. 1.72.5, PLond. 3.929.66, SIG 1171.14 (Lebena), cf. παλίμπισσα; ὁρὸς πίσεως, = *πίσανθος*, Hp. Ula. 12: prov., μελάντερον ἤτε πίσα Il. 1.1.1. c.; ἄρτι μὲς πίττης γέυεται, i. e. he has got the first taste of misery, D. 50.26, cf. Theoc. 14.51; πέπονθα. ὅσσα κῆμ πίση μὲς Herod. 2.62. II. *resin, used for treating wine-jars*, PCair. Zen. 481 (iii B. C.). (Cf. Lat. *pix*.) *πισσ-ἀλιφής, ἐς, tarred, pitched*, Eust. 1561.9. —*ἀλοιφέω, smear with pitch*, Aen. Tact. 11.3. —*ανθος, εὐς, τό, the oily fluid that rises to the surface when the raw pitch is left to stand*, Gal. 11.520. —*άριον, τό, a little pitch*, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.978. —*άσφαλτος, Att. πιττ-, ἡ, compound of asphalt and pitch*, Dsc. 1.73, Plin. HN 24.41, etc. —*έλαιον, τό, = πίσανθος*, Dsc. 1.72; also, mixture of oil and pitch, Hippiatr. 20, al. —*ήεις, εὐσα, εν, of pitch, pitchy*, Nic. Th. 717, Man. 4.346. —*ήρης, ες, = foreg., κηκίς A. Ch. 268*. 2. = *πισσοκώνητος*, Orac. ap. Ath. 12.524b. —*ήρος, δ (Ion. ή), ὄν, = πισσήςεις, ἡ π. (sc. κηρωτή) pitch ointment*, Hp. Fract. 24, cf. Gal. 18(2).365. —*ήσις, Dor. -άσις, εὐς, ἡ, = πίσσωσις, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.238, 245 (Epid., iv B. C.)*. —*ίζω, taste of pitch*, οἶνος πισσίζων Sch. Ar. Ach. 189; f. l. for ἰζω in Dsc. 5.75. —*ίνος, Att. πίττινος, η, ον, of or from pitch*, pitched, κάδος π. Ar. Fr. 269, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1648.27 (pl.); *like pitch, δρόσος Luc. VH 2.29*. —*ίος, α, ον, v. ἐργατήσιος*. —*ίτης [i], ον, ὁ, flavoured with pitch*, οἶνος Str. 4.6.2, Dsc. 5.38, Plu. 2.676c. *πισσο-ειδής, ἐς, like pitch, pitchy-looking*, κηκίς Thphr. HP 3.5.2. —*κάμινος [α], ὁ, furnace for extracting pitch*, PMasp. 110.38 (vi A. D.). —*καπνος, ὁ, soot obtained by burning pitch, lampblack*, Hippiatr. 34. —*καυτέω, extract pitch by burning*, π. τὴν τέρμινθον Thphr. HP 9.2.2 (Pass.). —*κηρος, ὁ, a kind of propolis, with which bees line their hives*, Arist. HA 624<sup>a</sup>.17, Plin. HN 11.16. —*κοπέω, Att. πιττο-, (κόπτω) smear with pitch, τὰς ὀροφάς IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.179*: more freq. in Pass., *πιττοκοπηθέντα [ξύλα] Thphr. HP 5.4.5, cf. PLond. 5.1654.4 (iv A. D.)*. II. *have the hair removed by pitch-plasters*, *πιττοκοπούμενος ἡ ξυρούμενος* Alex. 264.1; *κίναδοι πεπιττοκοπημένοι Com. Adesp. 339*; ὁ *-κοπούμενος*, title of play by Philemon:—hence Subst. *-κοπία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, Aret. CD 1.2, POxy. 1911.187 (vi A. D.)*: Adj. *-κοπικός, ἡ, ὄν, and -κόπος, ον, Poll. 7.165*. —*κώνητος, ον, (κωνάω) daubed with pitch*: π. πῦρ *fire blazing with pitch*, A. Fr. 118; π. μόρος *the death of one who is pitched and burnt alive*, Hsch. s. v. κωνῆσαι. —*κωνία, ἡ, tarring of sheep*, ibid. —*κωνίας ἄρης, = πισσοκώνητος μόρος*, Cratin. 364. —*τρόφος, ον, yielding pitch*, φυτὰ Plu. 2.648d. *πισσουργ-εἶα, τά, pitch-works*, Str. 5.1.12. —*έομαι, Pass., to be made into pitch*, D. H. 20.15. —*ία, ἡ, making of pitch*, Poll. 7.101. —*ός, ὁ, maker of pitch*, ibid. *πισσόχριστος, ον, smeared with pitch*, νῆες Hsch. s. v. μέλαινα νῆες. *πισσ-όω, Att. πιττ-, (πίσσα) pitch over, pitch, τὰς ὀροφάς IG 2<sup>2</sup>.659.25*; τὰς ναῦς Sch. Ar. Pl. 1093:—Pass., Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.110, Dsc. 5.12.31; of bronze statues, in order to take casts of them, Luc. JTr. 33; in order to clean them, Id. Lex. 11. II. Med., *remove the hair by means of a pitch-plaster*, οἱ βάρβαροι πιττοῦνται τὰ σώματα Theopomp. Hist. 195, cf. Luc. Rh. Pr. 23; *πιττούμενος τὰ σκέλη Id. Demon. 50, cf. Merc. Cond. 33*. —*υγγος, ὁ, = πίσυγος (q. v.)*, PMasp. 141 v<sup>9</sup> (vi A. D.). —*ώδης, Att. πιττ-, ες, like pitch, χρώμα Arist. HA 587<sup>a</sup>.32; thick as pitch*, Thphr. HP 3.1.6; ὑγρότης ib. 1.12.2: Sup., ib. 9.2.2. —*ωσις, Att. πίττ-, εὐς, ἡ, a pitching over*, PCair. Zen. 271.9 (iii B. C.), Gal. 6.443, Archig. ap. Aët. 3.180. —*ωτέον, one must pitch*, Gr. 6.3.8. —*ωτής, οὐ, ὁ, one who pitches*, Luc. Fug. 33, Gal. 10.501. —*ωτός, Att. πιττ-, ἡ, ὄν, pitched*, Id. 11.106, 18(2).894. *πιστ-άκη [α], ἡ, pistachio-tree, Pistacia vera*, Alciph. 1.22. —*άκιον [α], τό, pistachio-nut*, Nic. Th. 891, Dsc. 1.124, Gr. 10.3.3: written *βιστάκιον*, Posidon. 3 J.; *φιστάκια, v. l. in Nic. l. c. (ap. Ath. 14.649e; also ψιστάκια ib. c, and in Gr. 10.12.1)*. *πίστ-ευμα, ατος, τό, = πίστωμα, A. Ag. 878 (pl.)*. —*ευσίς, εὐς, ἡ, confiding, entrusting, ἐντολῶν J. AJ 17.3.3 (pl.)*. —*ευτέον, one must trust*, Pl. Ti. 2cb, 40e, Arist. GA 760<sup>b</sup>.31, Str. 15.1.34. II. *one must believe*, Plb. 12.11.3, Str. 1.3.1; τῷ θρυλούμενῳ Longin. 44.2; εἰ τοῦτο π. κατ' ἐκείνον Aristid. Or. 20(21).9: in pl. —*ευτέα, οὐκέτι π. τῶν νῦν οὐδένι Luc. Tim. 48*. —*ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, disposed to trust, confiding*, Arist. Rh. 137<sup>a</sup>.20; τὸ *-κόν M. Ant. 1.14*. Adv. *-κῶς, ἔχειν τινὶ rely upon*., Pl. Hp. Mi. 364a, cf. Iamb. VP 28.138. II. *creating belief*, *πειθῶ π. Pl. Grg. 455a, cf. Aristid. 2.47 J*. —*ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, trustworthy*, Iamb. Comm. Math. 8. —*εύω, fut. -εύω: plpf. πεπιστεύκειν Act. Ap. 14.23*: (*πίστις*):—*trust, put faith in, rely on a person, thing, or statement*, τινὶ Hdt. 1.24; τῷ λόγῳ Id. 2.118, cf. S. El. 886, etc.; π. θεῶν *θεσφάτοις A. Pers. 800*; τῇ τύχῃ Th. 5.112; σφίσιν αὐτοῖς Id. 3.5; ταῖς ἀληθείαις D. 44.3; [*σημείοις*] Antipho 5.81; π. τινὶ περὶ τινος Arist. EN 1157<sup>a</sup>.21; ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων Plb. 2.43.2: with neut. Adj. or Pron., *λόγοις ἐμοῖσι πιστεύσοντάδε believe my words herein*, E. Hel. 710; τοῦτ' .. Αἰγυπτίοις πιστεῦσαι δεῖ Arist. Mete. 343<sup>b</sup>.10; μὴ πάντα πειρῶ πάσι πιστεῦειν Men. Mon. 335: later with Preps., π. ἐν τῷ Θεῷ, ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίῳ, Lxx Ps. 77(78).22, Ev. Marc. 1.15; π. εἰς τὸν Θεόν Ev. Jo. 14.1,



al.; εἰς τὸ ὀνομά τινος ib.1.12; π. ἐπὶ τὸν Κύριον *Act. Ap. 9.42*: abs., *believe*, περὶ μὲν τοῦτου... οὔτε ἀπιστέω οὔτε ὦν π. τι λήν *Hdt. 4.96*; χαλεπὰ παντὶ ἐξῆς τεκμηρίῳ πιστεῦσαι although it is hard to believe every single bit of evidence about them, *Th. 1.20*: c. acc. cogn., π. δόξαν *entertain a confident opinion*, *Id. 5.105*:—Pass., *to be trusted or believed*, ἄνδρες ἄξιοι πιστεῦσθαι *Pl. La. 181b*, cf. *Ep. 309a*, *X. Cyr. 4.2.8*; πιστευθῆναι ὑπό τινος *enjoy his confidence*, *ib. 6.1.39*, cf. *An. 7.6.33*; π. παρά τινι *D. 23.4, 58.44*; πρὸς τινος *Id. 20.25*; ὡς πιστευθσόμενος as if he would be believed, *Id. 27.54*, cf. *36.43*; π. ὡς δημοτικὸς ὦν *Arist. Pol. 1305<sup>a</sup>28*; πιστεύονται [οἱ λόγοι] *Id. EN 1172<sup>b</sup>6*; ἐπιστεύοντο ἃ ἔλεγον they were believed in what they said, *D. 32.4*; πρόγνωσην ἐπεπίστευοντο were believed to possess foreknowledge, *J. A. J. 7.2.4*. 2. *comply*, ὡς οὐχ ὑπέειπον οὐδὲ πιστεύσαν λέγεις; *S. OT 625*, cf. *646*; opp. ἀπιστέω, *Id. Tr. 1228*. 3. c. inf., *believe that, feel confident that* a thing is, will be, has been, *E. HF 146*; ἀληθῆ εἶναι *Pl. Grg. 524a*, cf. *R. 450d*; ὅς ἂν γνώμῃ πιστεύῃ τῶν ἐναντίων προὔχῃν *Th. 2.62*; προέσθαι τὴν προῖκ' οὐκ ἐπίστευσεν *D. 30.7*; π. ὡς... ὅτι... *X. Hier. 1.37*, *Arist. Ph. 254<sup>a</sup>3*, al.: the inf. is sts. omitted, τὰ μὲν οὐ πιστεύουσιν οἱ νέοι (*sc. εἶναι* or *γεγονέναι*) *Id. EN 1142<sup>a</sup>19*, cf. *APR. 68<sup>b</sup>13*, *GA 716<sup>a</sup>7*:—Pass., *παρὰ Διδος... οἱ νόμοι πεπιστευμένοι ἦσαν γεγονέναι* *Pl. Lg. 636d*; πιστευθεὶς ἀληθεύσειν *believed sure to...*, *X. An. 7.7.25*; ἃ ἥλιος... πεπιστευταί εἶναι μείζων τῆς οἰκουμένης *Arist. de An. 428<sup>b</sup>4*; πρῶτοι νόμοις ἐγγράφοις χρῆσασθαι πεπιστευμένοι *Str. 6.1.8*: without inf., πιστευθείσης εἰμαρμένης αἰρεται πᾶσα νοουθεσία *Diog. Oen. 33*, cf. *23*. 4. c. dat. et inf., τοῖσι ἐπίστευε σιγᾶν to whom he trusted that they would keep silence, *Hdt. 8.110*, cf. *X. Cyr. 3.3.55*, *Lys. 19.54*. 5. *have faith*, *Act. Ap. 2.44, 19.18*, etc. II. π. τινὶ τι *entrust* something to another, τινὶ ἡγεμονίαν, χρήματα, *X. Mem. 4.4.17*, *Smp. 8.36*; τὰν ὄντων τῷ θεῷ *GDI 1684*, al. (*Delph.*); γυναῖκι μὴ πίστευε τὸν... βίον *Men. Mon. 86*; also περὶ τῶν ἐμῶν τούτῳ ἀξιώ πιστεύειν ὑμᾶς *Lys. 30.7*:—Med., *have entrusted to one*, ἀρχὴν *Berichte der russ. Akad. für Gesch. der materiellen Kultur 4.82* (*Olbia*, ii/iii A.D.):—Pass., πιστεύεσθαι τι *to be entrusted with* a thing, *have it committed to one*, παρά or ὑπὸ τινος, *Plb. 3.69.1*, *Phylarch. 24 J.*, cf. *Vett. Val. 65.3*: c. inf., πιστευθέντας τοῖς ἐχθροῖς διαφθεῖραι *Arist. Pol. 1287<sup>a</sup>39* (*nisi leg. πεισθέντας*): c. gen., πιστευθεὶς τῆς Κύπρου *Plb. 18.55.6*, cf. *6.56.13*, *D.S. 12.15*, etc. πιστήρ, ἦρος, ὅ, (πιπίσκω) = ποτίστρα, *Hsch. s. v. πισμός*. πιστήριον, τό, = ποτιστήριον, *Hsch.*, *Phot.* πιστῖ-επαγγελτής, *fidei promissor*, *Gloss.* (pl., prob.). -κελευστής, οὐ, ὅ, = Lat. *fidejussor*, *PLips. 4.6, 5 ii 2* (iii A.D.). πιστικός (A), ἡ, ὄν, (πίνω) *liquid*, *νάρδος* *Ev. Marc. 14.3*, *Ev. Jo. 12.3*. πιστικός (B), ἡ, ὄν, (πίστις) *faithful*, *Vett. Val. 10.14*, *Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).169*; γυνή π. καὶ οἰκουρὸς *Artem. 2.32*. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους *Plu. Pel. 8*: Sup. -ώτατα *Hld. 3.9*. 2. late spelling of *πειστικός* (q. v.).

πίστιον, τό, *certified copy*, ἐπιγραφῆς *TAM 2.338* (pl., *Xanthus*). Πίστιος Ζεύς, ὅ, = Lat. *Juppiter Fidius*, *D.H. 4.58*, al. πίστις, ἡ, gen. *ews*, *Ion. ios* *Parm. 8.12*, *Emp. 114*; dat. πίστει, *Ion. πίστῃ* *Hdt. 3.74, 9.106*: *Ion. nom.* and acc. pl. πίστις v.l. in *Id. 3.8*; dat. πίστισι *Id. 4.172*: (πίθομαι):—*trust* in others, *faith*, first in *Hes.*, πίστιες καὶ ἀπισταὶ ὤλεσαν ἄνδρας *Op. 372*; πίστει χρήματ' ὤλεσσα, ἀπιστή δ' ἐσάωσα *Thgn. 831*; π. ἴσχειν τινὶ *S. OC 950*; τῷ θεῷ πίστιν φέροις *Id. OT 1445*, etc.: generally, *persuasion* of a thing, *confidence*, *assurance*, *Pi. N. 8.44* (πιστόν *Sch.*), etc.; ἡ βεβαιότατη π., ἀταραξία καὶ π. βέβαιος, *Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 19, 2 p. 36 U.*; σωφροσύνης π. ἔχειν περί τινος *to be persuaded of his probity*, *D. 18.215*; π. περὶ θεῶν ἔχειν *Plu. 2.1101c*. 2. in subjective sense, *good faith*, *trustworthiness*, *honesty*, *Thgn. 1137*, *A. Pers. 443*, *Hdt. 8.105*; θνήσκει δὲ π., βλαστάνει δ' ἀπιστία *S. OC 611*. b. of things, *credence*, *credit*, τὰν π. σμικρὰν παρ' ἐμοῖγ' ἔχει *E. El. 737* (lyr.); πίστιν τὰ τοιαῦτα ἔχει τινά *Arist. EN 1179<sup>a</sup>17*; π. λαβεῖν *Plb. 1.35.4*. c. καλῇ π., = Lat. *bona fide*, *PGnom. 180* (ii A.D.), etc.; αἱ κατὰ πίστιν γινόμεναι κληρονομαίαι, = Lat. *hereditates fidei-commissariae*, *ib. 56*. 3. in a commercial sense, *credit*, π. τοσοῦτων χρημάτων ἐστὶ τινι παρά τισι he has credit for so much money with them, *D. 36.57*, cf. *44*; εἰς πίστιν δίδοναι [τί τινι] *Id. 32.16*; εἰ ἔξω ἐλπίδα πίστεως *Astramps. Orac. 68 p. 6 H.* b. *position of trust* or *trusteeship*, ἐν πίστει κληρονόμος ἀπολειφθεὶς left in trust, as guardian, *Plu. Cic. 41*, cf. *2c* sup.; ἐν πίστει ὦν τῷ βασιλεῖ *IG 2<sup>2</sup>.646.11*. 4. *Theol., faith*, opp. sight and knowledge, *1 Ep. Cor. 13.13*, etc. II. *that which gives confidence*: hence, 1. *assurance*, *pledge of good faith*, *guarantee*, οὐκ ἀνδρὸς ὅρκου π. ἀλλ' ὅρκων ἀνὴρ *A. Fr. 394*, cf. *S. El. 887*, *E. Hipp. 1055*; ὅρκοις καὶ πίστεσιν ἀναγκάζειν *Antipho 6.25*: distd. from ὅρκοι and δεξιά, *Arist. Rh. 1375<sup>a</sup>10*, cf. *E. Med. 22*; ἔμβαλλε χεῖρὸς πίστιν *S. Ph. 813*; δός μοι χερὸς σῆς π. *Id. OC 1632*; ὅρκους παρασχών, πίστιν οὐ σμικρὰν, θεῶν *E. Hipp. 1037*, cf. *Med. 414* (lyr.); πίστιν καὶ ὅρκια ποιέεσθαι make a treaty by exchange of assurances and oaths, *Hdt. 9.92*, cf. *And. 1.107*; οἰσιν... οὔτε π. οὔθ' ὅρκος μένει *Ar. Ach. 308*; ποιέεσθαι τὰς πίστις (*Ion.* for *πίστες*) *Hdt. 3.8*; πίστει ποιήσασθαι πρὸς τινος *Th. 4.51*; ἀλλήλους *X. HG 1.3.12*; πίστιν δοῦναι to give assurances, *Hdt. 9.91*, cf. *Th. 4.86, 5.45*; ὅρκους καὶ πίστιν ἀλλήλοις δότε *Ar. Lys. 1185*; ἔδοσαν πίστιν καὶ ἔλαβον interchanged them, *X. Cyr. 7.1.44*; πίστει ἀλλήλοις δεδωκέναι τε καὶ δεδέχθαι *Pl. Phdr. 256d*; π. παρά τινος λαβεῖν *Lys. 12.9*; π. πρὸς τινος δοῦναι c. inf., *Id. 19.32*; πίστι τε λαβεῖν (or καταλαβεῖν) καὶ ὅρκοισί τινα bind by assurances and oaths, *Hdt. 3.74, 9.106*; θεῶν πίστει ὁμόσαι *Th. 5.30*; πίστιν ἐπιθεῖναι or προσθεῖναι, *D. 29.26, 49.42, 54.42*: c. gen. objecti, φόβων π. an assurance against... *E. Supp. 627* (lyr.). 2. *means of persuasion*, *argument*, *proof*, φρὴν παρ' ἡμέων (*sc. τῶν αἰσθήσεων*) λαβοῦσα τὰς πίστεις *Democr. 125*; τοὺς δεομένους πίστεως αἰσθήσει κεκραμένης *Plot.*

4.7.15; esp. of proofs used by orators, *Antipho 5.84, 6.28*, *Pl. Phd. 70b*, *Isoc. 3.8*, etc.: in *Arist.*, opp. a demonstrative proof (ἀπόδειξις), π. ἐντεχνῶν, ἀτεχνῶν, *Rh. 1355<sup>b</sup>35, 1375<sup>a</sup>22*: also, generally, π. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς *APo. 90<sup>b</sup>14*, al.; π. ἡ διὰ συλλογισμοῦ *Top. 103<sup>b</sup>7*; ἡ τῶν λόγων π. (cf. *λόγος* IV. 1) *Pol. 1326<sup>a</sup>29*; δ ἀναιρῶν ταύτην τὴν π. οὐ πολὺ πιστότερα ἐρεῖ *EN 1173<sup>a</sup>1*. III. *that which is entrusted, a trust*, πίστιν ἐγχειρίζειν τινὶ *Plb. 5.41.2*, cf. *16.22.2, IG 7.21.12* (*Megara*, ii B.C.), *5 (1).26.6* (*Amyclae*, ii/i B.C.), *BMus. Inscr. 422.7* (*Priene*, ii B.C.); σὴ π. given in trust to thee, *IG 14.2012 A 23* (*Sulp. Max.*). IV. *political protection or suzerainty*, Lat. *fides*, Αἰτωλοὶ... δόντες αὐτοὺς εἰς τὴν Ῥωμᾶν π... τῷ τῆς π. ὀνόματι πλανηθέντες *Plb. 20.9.10*, cf. *3.30.1*; πάντες εἰς τὴν [τῆς συγκλήτου] π. ἐνδεδεμένοι *Id. 6.17.8*. 2. in Egypt, *safe-conduct, safeguard*, *UPZ 119.32* (pl., ii B.C.); δοῦναι μοι ἔγγραπτον π. *ib. 124.30* (ii B.C.). V. *Pythag. name for ten*, *Theol. Ar. 59, 60*. VI. personified, = Lat. *Fides*, *Plu. Num. 16*, *App. BC 1.16*, *D.C. 45.17*; π. δημοσία, = *Fides publica*, *D.H. 2.75*. πιστο-ἱασπίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *true jewel*, metaph. of *Isis*, *POxy. 1380.138* (ii A.D.). -λογευτής, οὐ, ὅ, *confidential agent for collection of dues*, *PCair. Zen. 199.7* (iii B.C.).

πιστόν, τό, v. πιστός (B) III. πιστοποιέω, *accredit, confirm*, *Lxx 4Ma. 7.9*:—Med., *ib. 18.17*. πιστός (A), ἡ, ὄν, (πιπίσκω) = ποτός, *liquid*; πιστά *liquid medicines*, *draughts*, *A. Pr. 480*. πιστός (B), ἡ, ὄν, (πεῖθω): A. Pass., *to be trusted or believed*: I. of persons, *faithful, trusty*, ἑταῖρος *Il. 15.331*, etc.; φύλακες *Hes. Th. 735*; μάρτυρες *Pi. P. 1.88*; Ζηνὶ π. ἄγγελος *A. Pr. 969*, etc.: Comp. -ότερος *Th. 5.108*, *Isoc. 10.38*: Sup. πιστότατος *Ar. Pl. 27*: c. dat., -ότατος δὲ οἱ ἔσκε *Il. 16.147*; ὁ π. ἡμῖν καγαθὸς καλούμενος *S. Tr. 541*, cf. *E. IA 153* (anap.), etc.: c. gen., τοῦ Φαλάνθου πιστόν τινα a trusted friend of P., *Ergiasap. Ath. 8.36of*; π. πρὸς τὰ συμβόλαια *Arist. Pol. 1283<sup>a</sup>33*; οἱ πιστοί, in Persia, *trusty councillors*, *X. An. 1.5.15*, cf. *Hdt. 1.108* (Sup.); τάδε Περσῶν πιστὰ καλεῖται *A. Pers. 2* (anap.); so πιστὰ πιστῶν, = πιστότατοι, *ib. 681*, cf. *528, 979*. 2. *trustworthy, worthy of credit*, *Antipho 3.3.5* (Comp.), *5.3*, *Th. 3.43*. Adv., -τῶς καὶ ἀδόλως *IG 1<sup>2</sup>.90.14, 17*. 3. *genuine*, π. Ἀταλάντης γόνος *S. OC 1322*; Θηρικλέους π. τέκνον, of a cup, *Theopomp. Com. 32.1*; *unmistakable*, νόσοι πονηραὶ καὶ π. *Lxx De. 28.59*. II. of things, *trustworthy, sure*, ὅρκια π. *Il. 3.269*, cf. *Pi. O. 11(10).6*, etc.; τέκμαρ τῶνδε, τεκμήρια, μαντεία, *A. Ag. 272, 352*, *Th. 66*; τοῖσι Ἑλλήσι ὡς πιστὰ δὴ τὰ λεγόμενα ἦν *Hdt. 8.83*; ἔσται πιστὰ καὶ ἄδοξα καὶ ἀπλὰ ἅπαντα τὰ ἀπ' Ἀθηναίων Ῥηγίνοις *IG 1<sup>2</sup>.51.11*; οὐκέτι πιστὰ γυναῖξιν no longer can one trust women, *Od. 11.456*; βροτῶν δὲ π. οὐδὲν *S. Fr. 667.3*; οὐκ ἔχοντες τὴν ἐλπίδα... πιστὴν ἔτι no longer having such hope as could be relied on, *Th. 5.14*; ὑπόληψις ἡ πιστοτάτη, of knowledge, *Arist. Top. 131<sup>a</sup>23*. 2. *deserving belief, credible*, π. καὶ οἰκότα *Hdt. 6.82*, cf. *8.80*; π. ὑπόθεσις *Pl. Phd. 107b*; τοῦτο π. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς *Arist. Cael. 276<sup>a</sup>14*; πιθανὸν καὶ π. *Id. Rh. 1356<sup>b</sup>28*; [λόγος] ἀποδεικτικὸς καὶ π. *ib. 1377<sup>b</sup>23*. III. πιστόν, τό, as Subst., *pledge, security, warrant*, τὸ π. τῆς ἀληθείας *S. Tr. 398*, etc.; τὸ π. τῆς ἐπιστήμης *Th. 6.72* (but τὸ π. τῆς καθ' ὑμᾶς πολιτείας its honesty, *Id. 1.68*); τὸ π. ἔχοντες... κὲν περιγενέσθαι feeling confidence that... *Id. 1.141*: freq. in pl., τὰ πιστὰ ποιέεσθαι, = πίστιν ποιέεσθαι, *Hdt. 3.8*; πιστὰ θεῶν, of oaths, *X. Cyr. 4.2.7*; ἐδώκαμεν καὶ ἐλάβομεν πιστὰ we gave and received pledges, c. fut. inf., *Id. An. 3.2.5*, cf. *4.8.7*, etc.; πιστὰ ἡεῖου γενέσθαι *Id. Cyr. 7.4.3*; τὰ πίστ' ἐδειξάτην *A. Ag. 651*; στέργειν τὰ π. τῶνδε *Id. Eu. 673*; τὰ π. ἐμαντῷ τοῦ θράους παρέξομαι *E. Ph. 268*.

B. Act., *believing, relying on*, τινι *Thgn. 283*, *A. Pr. 917*, *Pers. 55* (anap.), *S. OC 1031*; *trustful*, τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὸ π. *Th. 2.40*, cf. *Pl. Lg. 824*; τινὶ τὸ π. νέμειν *App. BC 3.39*. 2. *obedient, loyal*, τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων χώραν οἰκεῖν καὶ π. ποιήσασθαι *X. HG 2.4.30*. 3. *faithful, believing*, *Act. Ap. 16.1*, *IG 3.3435*. C. Adv. πιστῶς with good faith, μὴ π. καταμαρτυρηθεὶς *Antipho 2.4.7*; *loyally*, *D. 3.26*: Comp. -οτέρως *Aen. Tact. 22.17*. 2. *persuasively*, in Comp., πιστότερον ἢ ἀληθέστερον *Antipho 3.3.4*; *credibly, demonstrably*, *Pl. Epin. 983e*; *unmistakably*, *κριθῆναι* *Gal. 9.857*. 3. *with disposition to believe*, *D. 34.49*: Comp., πιστότερον πρὸς ἐκείνους ἢ πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς διακείμενοι *Lys. 18.15*.

πιστόσυνος, etym. of *πίσυνος*, *EM 673.30*. πιστότης, ητος, ἡ, *good faith, honesty*, *Hdt. 7.52*, *Pl. Lg. 630c*, etc. 2. πιστότης ὡς ἡμῶν ἐνεκα in order to produce conviction in you, *And. 1.25*.

πιστό-φρων, ονος, ὅ, ἡ, *true-minded*, *Man. 4.580*. -φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὅ, ἡ, *guardian of truth*, *Orph. H. 8.17*.

πιστόω, *make trustworthy*, πιστοῦν τινα ὅρκοις bind him by oaths, *Th. 4.88*. II. Pass., *to be made trustworthy, give a pledge or warrant*, πιστωθεὶς *h. Merc. 536*; ἐπεὶ δ' ἐπιστώθησαν *E. IA 66*; μοι... ὅρκῳ πιστωθῆναι ἀπῆμονά μ' οἰκαδ' ἀπάξειν bind yourselves to me by oath..., *Od. 15.436*. 2. *feel trust or confidence, to be persuaded*, ὄφρα... πιστωθῶν ἐνὶ θυμῷ 21.218; πιστωθεὶς ὅτι... feeling confidence that..., *S. OC 1039*. III. Med., *give mutual pledges of fidelity, exchange truth*, χεῖράς τ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην καὶ πιστώσαντο *Il. 6.233*; ἐπιστώσαντ' ἐπέεσσιν 21.286; π. περὶ τῶν ὄλων πρὸς ἀλλήλους *Plb. 18.39.6*. 2. πιστοῦσθαί τινα ὑφ' ὅρκου secure his good faith by oaths, *S. OC 650*, cf. *Plb. 8.15.2*. 3. *confirm, prove*, τῷ παρόντι τοῦτιόν *E. Fr. 1073.6*, cf. *Philp. in GA 206.25*; *guarantee*, τι *Plb. 1.43.5*, *Luc. Philops. 5*, *Nonn. D. 13.407*; τι διότι... *Phld. Rh. 1.122 S.*; ἀπὸ τούτων ἕκαστα *Polystr. Herc. 346 p. 84 V.*; [τι] ταῖς Αἰσχόλου ἐλεγείαις *Plu. 2.628e*; μάρτυρι τῷ Νέρωνι, ὅτι... *Id. Galb. 5*; ἔργοις τὰς ὑποσχέσεις *Luc. Hipp. 1*; πείρη τὸ πρήγμα *Aret. CA 1.7*; φιλοσοφίαν σάφροσι βίῳ *Hdn. 1.2.4*;



ἐκ τῆς ἀποβάσεως τὴν φήμην Id.1.14.6, cf. Lib.Or.11.77; τίς ἂν τὰδε πιστώσαιο, . . . 8τι. . . ; Opp.C.3.355: abs., Arist.Fr.133, Lxx3K1.1.36.

**πίστρα**, ἡ, (πιπίσκω) *drinking-trough* for cattle, E.Cyc.47 (lyr.), Str.8.3.31, cf. EM673.27:—also **πίστρον**, τό, E.Cyc.29 (pl.).

**πίστ-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *assurance, warrant, pledge*, mostly in pl., Emp.5.2, A.Ch.977, Eu.214; π.περί τινος Arist.Rh.1376<sup>a</sup>17: in sg., φιλίας π.συγγενέσι Clearch.Com.1; τὸ βεβαιότατον π. ἔχοντες Epicur.Sent.40. 2. *confirmation* of an argument, in pl., Phld.Rh.1.285 S., Sign.19. II. of persons, γηραλέα πιστώματα, = πιστοὶ γέροντες, A.Pers.171 (troch.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *assurance, confirmation, martyrdom* π. λόγων Pl.Lg.943c(pl.), cf. Hermog.Meth.10; ὅρκον π. D.C.38.12. -ωτέος, α, ον, *to be affirmed as true*, λόγος Luc.Hist.Conscr.60, cf. Plot.5.3.16. -ωτής, οὔ, δ, *confirmer*, Hsch.s.v. ἐμπαστήρας. -ωτικός, ἡ, δν, *confirmatory*, Hermog.Id.2.9.

**πίσυγγος** [ῖ], δ, = *πίσσυγγος* (q.v.), *shoemaker*, Sapph.98 (v.l. *πίσσυγοι*), Alex.Aet.5.7, Herod.7.39 (prob.), Com.Adesp.330:—hence **πίσύγγιον**, τό, *his shop*, ibid., Hdn.Gr.2.567. (Perh. cf. πεττύκια, πέσσυμπον.)

**πίσυνος** [ῖ], ον (not η, ον Eust.918.50), (πιέθω) *trusting on, relying on*, always c. dat., π. Διὶ Il.9.238; τόξοισιν π. 5.205; ἡνорέη π. καὶ κάρτεϊ χειρῶν Il.9, cf. Hes.Th.506 (Hom. and Hes. use only masc.); θεῶ, θεοῖσι, Pi.P.4.232, A.Th.212 (lyr.); ἰσχυί, ἐλπίδι, B.5.21, 12.221; ἀλκᾷ A.Supp.352 (lyr.); τοῖς περιδεξίοις λόγοις Ar.Nu.949; ὕμν Id.V.385; χρησμφ, χρηστηρίῳ, Hdt.1.66, 73, cf. 2.141: in Att. Prose only Th., τῇ δυνάμει τὸ πλέον π. τῇ γνώμῃ 2.89, cf. 5.14, 6.2: in later Prose, Plot.4.8.1, Jul.Or.2.57a. II. *obedient*, τιμὶ Orph.A.265, 707.

**πίσυρες**, v. τέσσαρες. **πίσω**, fut. of πιπίσκω.

**Πιτάνη** [ᾶ], Dor. -να, ἡ, one of the κῶμαι of Sparta, Pi.O.6.28, Hdt.3.55, etc.: τοῦ Πιτανητέων λόχου, a battalion of the Spartan army, Id.9.53 codd. (leg. Πιτανήτω); τὸν Πιτανήτην λ. ibid., Th.1.20. II. a place in Aeolis, Alc.114.

**πιτεύω**, irrigate, Schwyz.485.7 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); cf. ἀπίτευτος. **πίτηνημι**, poet. form of πετάννυμι, *spread out*, ἡέρα πίτνα (Ep. impf.) Il.21.7; πίτνας εἰς ἐμὲ χεῖρας stretching out his arms to me, Od.11.392; πίτναν τ' εἰς αἰθέρα χεῖρας (impf.) Pi.N.5.11; πίτνατε λεπταλέας στολίδας AP10.6 (Satyr.): metaph., excite, flutter, τὸ λεῖον φαλακρὸν ἡδονῇ πίτνας S.Ich.359:—Pass., ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται. πίτναντο Il.22.402; θυμέλαι ἐπίτναντο χρυσήλατοι E.El.713 (lyr.); πίτνατο. παστὸς θαλάμων AP7.711 (Antip.):—also **πίτνω**, only ἐπιτνων ἀλώην Hes.Sc.291.

**πίτνω**, poet. form of πίπτω, Pi.O.2.23, P.8.93; Νίκας ἐν ἀγκώνεσσι πίτνων Id.N.5.42, cf. I.2.26, A.Ch.1056, Ag.1128 (lyr.), E.Hec.23, al.: impf. ἐπιτνων, poet. πίτνων, B.16.6, S.OC1732 (lyr.), etc.: **πιτνώ** is given as pres. by Gramm., as Hdn.Gr.2.290, and πιτνεῖς is found in codd. of E.Heracl.77; but cf. Sch.11.16.827; forms with -ου- from -εο- are not found (προσπιτνούμεν, v.l. in S.OC1754, is unmetrical).

**πίττα**, ἡ, Att. for πίσσα.

**Πιττάκειος** [ᾶ], α, ον, of Pittacus: τὸ Π. the saying of P., Simon.5.8.

**πιττάκιάρχης**, ου, δ, *president of a πιττάκιον* II, BGU634.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

**πιττάκ-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of πιττάκιον, PMag.Leid.V.3.5. -ίζω, attach a label to a thing, [κωθώνιον] PMag.Par.1.2952.

**πιττάκιον** [ᾶ], τό, *tablet for writing on, label, ticket* (cf. Eust.633.19 sq.), Dinol.7; *written message*, γράψας βραχὺ π. Plb.31.13.9, cf. D.L.6.89, IG14.830.18 (Puteoli), POxy.136.36 (vi A.D.), etc.; *ticket, pass*, OGI674.21 (Egypt, i A.D.); *receipt*, PStrassb.44.3 (ii A.D.); *votive tablet*, CIG3442 (Philadelphian); *promissory note*, BGU1155.15 (i B.C.), etc.; *account-book*, POxy.297.4 (pl., i A.D.), PGoodsp.Cair.301v5 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *list of members of an association*, hence of the association itself, PTeb.112 Intr. (ii B.C.), etc.; cf. πιττακιάρχης. III. Lat. *pittacium*, *strip of leather*, Cels.3.10.

**πίτταξ**, εως, ἡ, *fruit of the κράνεια*, Sch.Od.10.242, Eust.1657.19.

**πιττεύω**, indistinct pronunciation of πιστεύω, ἡ ψελλή "οὐ πιττεύω" App.Prov.3.17.

**πίττινος**, **πίττώ**, **πίττωσις**, **πίττωτός**, Att. for **πίσινος**, etc.

**πιτύα** [ῦ], ἡ, v. **πυτία**.

**πιτυδάνη**· ἄσκος μικρός, Hsch.

**πιτύδιον**, τό, Dim. of **πίτυς**, Theognost.Can.125; Lat. *pitydia*, Plin.HN15.36.

**πιτύ-ῖνος** [ῦ], η, ον, of or from the pine, ῥητίνη π. pine-resin, Hp.Mul.2.203, Thphr.HP9.2.2; so **πιτύνη** alone, Orib.Fr.89, Paul.Aeg.7.17; π. στέφανος Plu.2.677b; π. φύσημα Gal.13.475. -ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, *pine-seed*, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.97, Dsc.1.69, cf. Gal.12.102 (of the stone pine only). II. *pine-resin*, Id.19.131.

**πιτύκάμπτης**, v. **πιτυοκάμπτης**.

**πιτύλ-εύω**, (πιτύλος) *ply the sweeping oar*, Ar.V.678. 2. = sq. 1, Com.Adesp.3D. -ίζω, practise regular swinging of the arms, as with dumb-bells, Gal.6.133, 144. 2. *dart about*, ἰχθύων γένεσιν ἐν κολύμβοις -ίζουσιν Anon.ap.Suid. -ος, δ, *sweep of oars*, νεὼς π. εὐήρης, periphr. for a ship and its oars, E.IT1050, cf. 1346, Tr.1123: pl., Hp.ap.Gal.19.131; ναὺς ὅταν ἐκ **πιτύλων** ῥοθιάζῃ Ar.Fr.84: metaph., ἐν π. with one sweep, all together, A.Pers.976 (lyr.). 2. *shower, torrent*, δακρύων E.Hipp.1464 (anap.); of blows, Theoc.2.127, cf. Poll.2.147; ἄρασε κῆρα **πιτύλους** διδοῦσα χειρὸς E.Tr.1236 (lyr.). 3. *onslaught*, π. Ἀργείου δορός Id.Heracl.834, cf. Fr.495.11; δις δὲ δυοῖν **πιτύλοι**ν τείχη. κατέλυσεν αἰχμὰ Id.Tr.817 (lyr.); with allusion to signif. 1, ἐρέσσει· ἀμφὶ κρατὶ πόμπιμον χερσὶν π. A.Th.

856 (lyr.). b. *attack, fit*, μανίας E.IT307; ἀρ' ἐς τὸν αὐτὸν π. ἡκομεν φόβου; are we victims of the same attack of fear, i.e. are we seeing the same phantasms? Id.HF816; *μανιόμεν* π. πλαγχθεῖς ib.1189 (lyr.); π. σκύφον the mad fit of the wine-cup, Id.Alc.798: as Adj., mad, Phld.Rh.1.251 S. (s.v.l.).

**πιτύνη**, **πιτύνος**, v. **πυτίνη**, **πύτινος**.

**πιτύό-εις**, εσσα, εν, *abounding in pine-trees*:—only as pr. n. **Πιτυοῦς**, οὔντος, δ, a town on the NE. coast of the Euxine, Str.11.2.14; **Πιτυοῦσαι**, αἱ, two islands off the coast of Spain, Ebusus (Iviza) and Ophiussa (Formentera), Id.3.5.1. II. **πιτύουσσα**, ἡ, *quacksalver's spurge*, Euphorbia Pilyusa, Dsc.4.165, Plin.HN24.31, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.37. -κάμπη, ἡ, a stinging or urticating caterpillar of the pine-woods, prob. the processional caterpillar, Dsc.1.45, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.58.2, Gal.11.756:—also written -κάμπτης, Hsch. s.v. ἀεροκέλαδοι (pl.). II. *small pine-cone*, Sch.11.2.868. -κάμπτης, ου, δ, *pine-bender*, epith. of Sinis, who killed travellers by tying them between two pine-trees bent down so as nearly to meet, and then let go again, Str.9.1.4, Apollod.3.16.2, Plu.Thes.8:—also **πιτύκάμπτης**, prob. for παλικάμπη in AP11.107 (Lucill.). -τρόφος, ον, *growing pines*, Φρυγίη AP1.8 (Alc.).

**πιτύρ-ίας** (with or without ἄρτος), δ, *bread made with bran*, Poll.6.72, Gal.6.481, etc. -ῖασις, εως, ἡ, = *πίτυρον* 2, Dsc.5.106 (pl.), Gal.12.459, Paul.Aeg.3.3. -ίζω, become coated with bran, PLeid.X.8, 25. -ῖς (sc. ἐλαία), ἴδος, ἡ, *small kind of olive*, of the colour of bran, which was gathered before it was ripe, and then preserved, acc. *πίτυρον* Call.Fr.50, cf. Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.2.56c. [ῦ prop., but ῦ in Call.1.c.] -ῖσμα, ατος, τό, *dandruff*, τῆς κεφαλῆς Hdn.Gr.1.49 cod. C. -ῖτης [ρῖ] ἄρτος, = *πιτυρίας*, Philem.Gloss.ap. Ath.3.114c, Gal.8.184.

**πιτύροειδής**, ἐς, *bran-like, scurfy*, Orib.Fr.79, Paul.Aeg.3.3.

**πίτυρον** [ῖ], τό, *husks of corn, bran*, in sg., Thphr.HP8.4.4, Dsc.2.85.2, Gal.6.481: mostly in pl., Hp.Acut.21, al., PCair.Zen.355.87 (iii B.C.), etc.: used in magical ceremonies, D.18.259, Theoc.2.33. 2. *bran-like eruption* on the skin, esp. the head, *scurf, dandruff*, Dsc.1.30. 3. *bran-like sediment in urine*, Hp.Nat.Hom.14.

**πιτύρ-όμαι**, Pass., *to be affected with πιτυρίασις*, Hp.Prov.2.30. -ώδης, es, *bran-like*, Thphr.CP1.5.4, Gal.6.483; *υποστάσις* π., of sediment in urine, Hp.Prog.12. 2. *scurfy*, Id.Aph.4.77, Coac.570.

**πίτυς** [ῖ], υος, ἡ, Ep. dat. pl. *πίτυσιν*, *pine*, esp. *Pinus Laricio*, Corsican pine, π. βλωρῆ, τὴν τ' οὐρεσι τέκτονες ἄνδρες ἐξέταμον Il.13.390; μακρῆσιν τε πίτυσιν ἰδὲ δρυσὶν Od.9.186; also, *Aleppo pine*, P. halepensis, Thphr.HP3.9.5, Nic.Al.301, Paus.2.1.3, Gr.2.8.2 (called π. ἀγρία Thphr.HP1.9.3, 3.3.1, Paus.5.6.4); *stone pine*, P. pinea, Theoc.5.49, Dsc.1.69, 72 (π. ἡμερος Paus.6.9.1); *small-seeded pine*, P. brutia, π. φθειροποιός Thphr.HP2.2.6, cf. Plin.HN16.49; the *Isthmian pine* was one species, Callix.2, Plu.2.675e: prov., *πίτυς* τρόπον ἐκτρίβειν like a pine, i.e. utterly, because the pine when cut down never grows again, Hdt.6.37 (but this is attributed to the πεύκη, and not to the πίτυς, by Thphr.HP3.9.5).

**πιτύ-στεπτος**, ον, poet. for \*πιτυόστ-, *pine-crowned*, Πάν AP6.253 (Crin.). -ώδης, es, *abounding in pines*, ἄλσος, ὄρος, Str.8.6.22, 13.1.15; χωρία Plu.2.676a; π. νῆσοι the islands Πιτυοῦσαι (cf. *πιτυόεις*), Alcim.147 B. II. of *pine-wood*, δούρατα Nonn.D.2.102.

**πιφάλλης**, = *πίφιγξ*, Hsch.

**πιφάσκω**, freq. v.l. for sq. in Hom., Il.10.478, al.

**πιφάσκω**, redupl. form of φαν- (φα-) (v. \*φάω), only pres. and impf., Act. and Med.; Ep. inf. *πιφασκέμεν* Od.11.442:—Ep. and Lyr. Verb (used also by A. in Act., v. infr.), *make manifest, tell of*, ἵπποι οὓς νῶϊν πίφασκε Δόλων Il.10.478; ἕκαστα λέγων ἐτάροισι πίφασκον Od.12.165; θέσφατα π., ὅσα μῆδεται. Ζεὺς h.Merc.540; *μειλύματα* βροτοῖς *πιφάσκων* εἶπε A.Ch.279; *proclaim*, γὰρ ἐπισκῆπτων *πιφάσκω* B.5.42: metaph., *λαμπτήρ* ἡμερήσιον φῶς *πιφάσκων* showing forth, A.Ag.23; *τιάρας* φάλαρον π. exhibiting, Id.Pers.662 (lyr.): abs., *ροῖζῃσεν* δ' ἄρα *πιφάσκων* Διομήδεϊ making signal, Il.10.502. 2. *declare, utter*, μηδ' οἱ μῦθον. *πιφασκέμεν* Od.11.442; *ἔπος πάντεσσι* π. 22.131; *τέλ-ρατα* μῦθον Emp.17.15. 3. c. acc. et inf., *tell one to do*, A.Eu.620. II. Med., *make manifest, show*, ἀνθρώποισι π. τὰ ἀ κῆλα Il.12.280, cf. 21.333; *make known, disclose*, ἀλλά τοι ἄλλον φῶτα π. Od.15.518; οἶα Ζεὺς κακὰ ἔργα π. Il.15.97, cf. 16.12, Od.2.32, 162, Hes.Th.655; ἄσχετα ἔργα *πιφάσκετο* δημοτέροισιν A.R.3.606. III. later Pass., *have told one, learn about*, c. acc., Nic.Th.411, 637, 725. [In Ep. *πι-* metri gr. in the first half of a hexam., Il.10.478, 502, 18.500, h.Merc.540; in the latter half *πι-* (so always in Med.).]

**πίφιγξ**, an unknown bird, Arist.HA610<sup>a</sup>11 (v.l. *πίφηξ*), Ant.Lib.20.8; *πίφιξ*, EM673.56; expld. as = *κορυδαλλός* by Hsch.

**πίων** [ῖ], δ, ἡ, neut. **πίων**, gen. **πίωνος** (irreg. fem. *πίειρα*, q.v.), *fat*, in Hom. of beasts, *πίωνος* αἰγός Il.9.207; ὕν. *μάλα* *πίονα* Od.14.419; π. *μῆλα* Il.12.319, etc.; *μῆλα* *πίονα* δημῶ Od.9.464; *βοῦν* *πίονα* δημῶ Il.23.750, cf. 2.403; *πίονα* *μηρία* καὶ *βοός* Il.7.73; *νῶτα* *βοός* π. Od.4.65; π. *δημός* rich fat, Il.22.501; *ἔγκατα* *πίονι* (fort. *πίονα*) δημῶ Hes.Th.538; of oil, *ἔλαιο*, D.2.94; *λύχνον* π. *ἔαρ* Call.Fr.201; *δπάρας* *ποτός* S.Tr.703; *πλακοῦς* Ar.Eq.1190; *νεφροί* Arist.PA672<sup>a</sup>35; *πίονα* *μαζόν* αἰγός Call.Jou.48; π. καὶ *μαλακῶ*. *διανήματι* Pl.Pl.309b. 2. of men, Ar.Ra.1092 (anap.), Pl.560 (anap.), Pl.R.422b. II. metaph., of soil, rich, ἀγρός, *δημός*, etc., Il.23.832, 16.437, etc.; *πίονα* ἔργα rich crops, 12.283; *τέμενος* Pi.P.4.56. 2. of persons and places, *wealthy, abounding*, οἶκος, νηός, Od.9.35, Il.2.549; *ἄδυτον* 5.512; *πίονας* *πλούτου* *προάς* A.Ag.820; *πίονι* *μέτρῳ* in *plenteous* measure,



Theoc. 7.33, etc.; *abundant*, κλαυθμός π. Lxx Ge. 46.29; ἐν καταφορᾷ πίωνι in a state of *deep* lethargy, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.79 (sed πλείονι ib. 72); τὸ πίων, v. λιπαρός I. 2. 3. *fattening, fertilizing*, Ζέφυρος B. Fr. 34 (Sup.). III. Comp. πῖότερος, as if from πῖος (q. v.), h. Ap. 48, Arist. HA 596<sup>a</sup>18, Thphr. CP 2.4.5: Sup., πῖοτατον πεδίον II. 9.577, cf. Hes. Op. 585, Hp. Carn. 4, Arist. HA 600<sup>a</sup>31. Adv., πιοτέρως διαίταν Hp. Aph. I. 10. (Cf. Skt. *ṛiṣan-*, fem. *ṛiṣarī* 'fat', 'rich'.)

πλαγά, v. πληγή.

πλαγγόνιον, τό, a kind of ointment, Polem. Hist. 64, Sosib. 23, Poll. 6.104. (Named from the inventor, Πλαγγών.)

πλάγγος, ὁ, a kind of eagle, Arist. HA 618<sup>b</sup>23.

πλαγγών, ὄνος, ὁ, wax-puppet, doll, Call. Cer. 92.

πλάγι-άξω, (πλάγιος) *turn sideways*, τὸν ἵππον Poll. I. 204; in wrestling, *throw sideways*, Id. 3.155; of ships, π. πρὸς ἀντίους τοὺς ἐτησίαις sail athwart the trade-winds, Luc. Nav. 9; dub. sens. in App. BC 5.88. 2. *hold aslant*, κάτοπτρον Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. 21. 3. Pass., *πλαγιαζέσθω τὰ τρήματα* let the holes be made obliquely, Apollod. Polionc. 151.6; κύλινδρος ἀπὸ τῆς ὀρθότητος -ασθεῖς Hierocl. in CA 24 p. 474 M. 4. *lead astray*, Lxx Ez. 14.5; *pervert*, ἐπ' ἀδίκους δίκαιον ib. Is. 29.21: abs., *use tortuous methods*, π. καὶ τεχνιτεύειν Ph. 2.432; π. ἢ φωνὴν ἢ πρᾶξιν in word or deed, Plu. Dem. 13. II. *strike with the flat of the sword*, D. C. 40.53 (Pass.). III. Gramm., *inflect, decline*, Sch. rec. S. El. 365. 2. Pass., *πεπλαγίσται δόλογος*, of Tragic irony, Sch. S. OT 137, 1183.

-ασμός, ὁ, *obliquity*, of the sun's course, Epicur. Nat. 11.5. 2. in Obstetrics, *oblique presentation* of the foetus, Sor. 2.60. 3. metaph., *deceit*, Sch. Ar. Ra. 987 (pl.). II. Gramm., *use of oblique cases*, opp. ὀρθότης, Hermog. Id. 1.3; *inflection*, Sch. rec. S. El. 365. -αυλίξω, *play upon the cross-flute*, Eust. 1157.40. -αυλος, ὁ, *cross-flute*, opp. flute-à-bec, Theoc. 20.29, Bion Fr. 7, etc.; cf. πλάγιος.

πλάγιο-βάτης [βᾶ], ον, ὁ, *walking obliquely*, dub. cj. for *πλαγιοβαθεῖς*, Vett. Val. 110.14. -καρπος, ον, *having fruit at the sides*, Thphr. HP 1.14.2, 3.18.12. -καυλος, ον, *having stalks at the sides*, ib. 8.3.2.

πλάγι-όμματος, ον, *with oblique eyes, squinting*, Eust. 768.7.

πλάγιος [ᾱ], α, ον, also ος, ον Thphr. CP 3.6.3, etc.: (v. πλάξω (A) fin.). —*placed sideways, athwart, triήρεις* Th. 7.59, etc.; π. φορὰ oblique motion, Pl. Ti. 39a; opp. ἀντία (direct), ib. 43e; πλάγιον θεῖναι τι, opp. ὀρθόν, X. Oec. 19.9; τάφρους ὀρύσσειν τὰς μὲν πλαγίους τὰς δὲ ὀρθίας Thphr. I. c.; μαστοὶ π. pointing sideways, Arist. PA 688<sup>a</sup>35: Geom., π. διάμετρος transverse diameter, Apollon. Perg. Con. I Def. 1.5; π. πλευρά ib. I. 14; τὰ π., of the regions round the celestial poles, as being transverse to the diurnal rotation, Arist. Cael. 285<sup>b</sup>12; horizontal, μεσηγνὴ δύο στύλων στρωτήρα π. εὐ προσδήσαι Hp. Art. 7; πλάγι' ἐστὶ τᾶλλα, τοῦτο δ' ὀρθὸν θηρίον Philem. 3; of window bars, opp. ἀντία, PCair. Zen. 663.8 (iii B.C.); so ξύλον κρεμάσαι π. Paul. Aeg. 6.99; π. Σελήνη, opp. ὀρθή, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3). 174; *πλαγία φάλαγξ* an army in march with extended front, transverse to the direction of march, Ascl. Tact. 10.1, 11.1; also of ships, π. παραβάλλουσαι ἀλλήλαις Plb. I. 22.9; παρεδίδου π. [τὰς τριήρεις] τοῖς Ἑλλήσι Plu. Them. 14; π. ὥσπερ πνεύματι παραδίδους ἑαυτὸν Id. 2.28d. 2. *πλαγία, τὰ, sides, flanks*, τῆς Σκυθικῆς Hdt. 4.49; τὸ π., of the body, Arist. PA 657<sup>b</sup>21, IA 713<sup>b</sup>31. b. esp. in military sense, τοῖς π. ἐπέναι attack the flanks, Th. 4.32; εἰς τὰ π. παραγαγεῖν, παραπέμψαι, to make an army file off right and left, X. An. 3.4.14, 6.3.15; π. λαβεῖν τοὺς πολεμίους to take the enemy in flank, Id. Cyr. 7.1.26, etc.; π. παραπορεύεσθαι Plb. 6. 40.7. 3. of ground, *sloping*, Gr. 2.46.2. 4. freq. with Preps. in adv. sense, εἰς τὸ π. sideways, [ῥίς] ἐς τὸ π. κατὰγνυται Hp. Art. 38; δρέπανα εἰς π. ἀποτεταμένα X. An. 1.8.10; ἐς τὰ π. παραπλέοντες Th. 7.40; opp. εἰς τὸ ἀντίον, X. Eq. 12.12; εἰς πλάγια, opp. καταντικρύ, Pl. Tht. 194b; ἐκ πλαγίου, opp. καταντικρύ, Id. R. 598a; ἐν πλαγίῳ in flank, esp. in military sense, Th. 4.33, 7.6, X. HG 6.5.26; ἐκ τῶν π. Arist. Mete. 377<sup>b</sup>29; ἐκ π. Id. Pr. 912<sup>b</sup>28; ἐκ πλαγίων τῆς σκηνῆς Lxx Nu. 3.29; ἐκ πλαγίας Arist. Mete. 372<sup>a</sup>11; ἐν τῷ π. ib. 378<sup>a</sup>3; ἐπὶ τὸ π. Id. IA 712<sup>b</sup>17; πρόσθεν ἢ κατὰ (τὰ) πλάγια in front or in flank, X. Cyr. 5.2.1: regul. Adv. —(ως rare, Aen. Tact. 32.2 (cj.)), Arist. Mech. 850<sup>b</sup>37, Luc. Symp. 47: neut. πλάγιον as Adv., Inscr. Prien. 363.13 (iv B.C.), al.

II. metaph., *crooked, treacherous*, φρένες Pi. 3.5; ἔν πλάγιῳ κόρῳ στείχοντα Id. N. 1.64; πλάγια φρονεῖν E. IA 332; πλάγιοι ταῖς ψυχαῖς Plb. 4.8.11; π. ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ wavering, Id. 30.1.6, etc.; προβλήματα π. involving *arrière-pensée*, Hermog. Inv. 4.13. Adv. —(ως, χρώμενοι ταῖς διαβολαῖς Plu. 2.856c; but simply, indirectly, by implication, Ph. 2.173; with an innuendo, Plu. 2.205b. III. Gramm., πτωσις *πλαγία oblique case*, Stoic. 2.60: freq. in pl., D. H. Comp. 6, A. D. Pron. 23.1, al., S. E. M. 1.177. 2. π. λέξις independent construction, Demetr. Eloc. 198; τὸ π., opp. τὸ εὐθύ, ib. 104. IV. πλάγιον, τό, technical term of uncertain meaning in connexion with enrolment of ἔφηβοι, Chron. d'Égypte 7 (1932). 301, Sammelb. 7239.25 (ii A.D.), BGU 1084. 31 (ii A.D.).

πλάγιό-σκελος, ον, expl. of Lat. Varus, Blaesius, Lyd. Mag. 1.23. —της, ητος, ἡ, *use of oblique cases*, Demetr. Eloc. 198 (pl.). —τομία, ἡ, *oblique incision*, Leonid. ap. Aët. 15.5. —φορέομαι, *lie athwart*, Sor. I. 57. —φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *guarding the flanks of an army* on the march, ἱλαί π. D. S. 19.82 (v. l. —φύλακοι); esp. of the corner man in the ῥόμβος (q. v.) of cavalry, Ascl. Tact. 7.2.6, Arr. Tact. 16.5; cf. *πλαγυφύλαξ*.

—χαίτης, ον, ὁ, *with hair across*, Hsch. s. v. δοχμόκορσοι.

πλάγι-όω, = *πλαγιαζέω* I. 1, τὸν ἵππον π. τῷ χαλινῷ X. Eq. 7.16. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, = *πλαγιασμός*, Hsch. s. v. λόξωσις.

πλαγικ-τήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, (πλάξω A) either (Act.) *he that leads astray, the beguiler*, or (Pass.) *the roamer*, epith. of Dionysus, AP 9.524.17: fem.

πλάγκτειρα, ἀτραπιτός, of the Zodiac, Hymn. Is. 29. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὅς, ὄν A. Ag. 593: (πλάξω A):—poet. Adj. *wandering, roaming*, of ships, Id. Pers. 277 (lyr.); *πλάγκτὰ δ' ὥσεί τις νεφέλα* E. Supp. 961 (lyr.); π. ὕδωρ, of the Euripus, AP 9.73 (Antiphil.); *ἰός* ib. 6.75 (Paul. Sil.); *πλάγκτὰν ὁδὸν* a *devious* route, Hymn. Is. 149. b. π. ἄσπρα, = *πλάγνητες*, Alex. Eph. ap. Theon. Sm. p. 140 H. 2. metaph., *wandering in mind, erring, distraught*, Od. 21.363, A. Ag. 593. II. *Πλαγκταὶ πέτραι* rocks near Scylla and Charybdis, Od. 12.595sq., 23.327; later identified with the Συμπληγάδες or Κυνάεαι of the Bosphorus, Hdt. 4.85, Arr. Peripl. M. Eux. 25, Eratosth. ap. Sch. E. Med. 2, etc.; but also with the volcanic islands of Lipari, A. R. 4.924, cf. Apollod. 1.9. 25. —τοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for *πλάνη, roaming*, Od. 15.343, Nonn. D. 2. 692. —τύς, ὅς, ἡ, *wandering*, Call. Aet. 1.2.7.

πλάγος [ᾱ], εος, τό, side, Dor. word, Tab. Herac. 1.66.

πλαγυφύλαξ [φῦ], ἄκος, ὁ, in pl., written either for *πλαγιοφύλακες* (q. v.), or for *πλακοφύλακες* (*guardians of temple-inscriptions*), UPZ 89.6 (ii B.C.).

πλάδᾱρ-όμοι, Pass., *become soft and flabby*, Aq. Is. 19.3. —ός, α, ὄν, *moist, damp*, ιδρώτι πλαδαρὴ κόμη AP 9.653 (Agath.); *καρήματα* A. R. 3.1398; *πλαδαρὰί σάρκες flabby, flaccid*, Hp. Int. 40, etc.; οὐλα Dsc. 5.5; *διαχωρήματα* —ώτερα loose, watery, Hp. Acut. 52; ὕλη Sch. Iamb. Comm. Math. 4; *weak, dōron* Plb. Fr. 69 (nisi leg. κλαδ-); of taste, *insipid*, opp. *στρυφνός*, Hp. VM 14.15, cf. Aristid. Quint. 2.15 (Comp.). —ότης, ητος, ἡ, *flaccidity*, Epicur. Nat. 140 G., Herm. ap. Stob. I. 49.69, Gal. 14.770. —ωμα, ατος, τό, = *πλάδος*, Suid. s. v. *πλαδαρόν* (pl.). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming 'splashy'*, of the stomach, Cass. Fel. 42.

πλάδᾱω, (πλάδῃ) *to be flaccid*, of the flesh, Hp. Aër. 10; *πῆξις πλαδᾱω*, as of milk without rennet, Arist. HA 516<sup>a</sup>3; οὐλα *πλαδᾱώντα* Dsc. 1.110; *φλύκταιναι* π. Nic. Th. 241; of corn, Ph. 1.179. 2. π. τὸν στόμαχον *have a 'splashy' stomach*, Dsc. Eur. 2.9, cf. Gal. 13.145. 3. metaph. of the mind, *to be or become flaccid*, Ph. 1.441, 459, 2.411:—Hsch. cites pf. part. *πεπλαδῃκώς* *σεσηπώς*, ὕγρανθεῖς, and impf. *ἐπλάδα* in causal sense = *κατέδευεν*.

πλαδδίαω, *talk nonsense*, Lacon. word in Ar. Lys., inf. *πλαδδῖην* 171, imper. *πλαδδῖη* 990. (Perh. onomatop.)

πλάδ-ῃ [ᾱ], ἡ, = *πλάδος*, Emp. 75, Suid. s. v. *πλαδαρόν* (pl.). —ησις, εως, ἡ, = *πλαδαρώσις*, τοῦ στομάχου Sor. 1.50. —όεις, εσσα, εν, = *πλαδαρός*, Sch. Nic. Th. 241. —ος, ὁ, *abundance of fluids*, like *water-brash*, Hp. Epid. 1.5, Acut. 37, Gland. 3, Aret. SD 2.6. —ώδης, es, = *πλαδαρός*, Lycus ap. Orib. 8.26.7: Comp., Hp. Mul. 1.11. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, = *πλαδαρώσις*, τῆς ἐλκώσεως Aët. 9.42, cf. Phot. and Suid. s. v. *πλαδαρόν*.

πλάξω (A), Ep. impf. *πλάξον* Od. 2.396: aor. *ἐπλάξα* (παρ-) 9.81; Ep. *πλάγξα* 24.307:—Pass. and Med., 3.106, etc.; Ep. impf. *πλάζομην* 5.389: fut. *πλάξομαι* 15.312: aor. *ἐπλάγχθην* (ἀπ-) 11.22.291; Ep. *πλάγχθην* Od. 1.2; inf. *πλάγασθαι* dub. in A. R. 3.261: pres. Med. also *πλάττονται* Parm. 6.5 codd.:—poet. Verb (rare in Prose, v. infr.), *turn aside or away from*, *πλάζει δ' ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἵης* Od. 1.75; *ἀλλά με δαίμων πλάγξ' ἀπὸ Σικανίης δεῦρ' ἐλθέμεν* 24.307; [*πρῶν. . ποταμοῖσι*] *ῥόον πεδίοις ἐτίθησι πλάξων* 11.17.751:—Pass., *πλάγχθη δ' ἀπὸ χαλκῶφι χαλκός* bronze *glanced off* from bronze, 11.351; *πάλιν πλάγχθεντας* *ὄϊω* ἄψ ἀπονοστήσειν *balked, baffled*, 1.59, cf. Od. 13.5; *τίς πλάγχθη πολὺ μόχθος* *ἔξω*; what woe is *warded off* afar? S. OC 1231 (lyr.); *κεῖθεν δὲ πλάγχθεντες ἱκάνομεν ἐνθάδε* Od. 13.278; *Σκύρου μὲν ἄμαρτε, πλάγχθεντες δ' εἰς Ἑφύραν ἵκοντο* Pi. N. 7.37 (s. v. l.); [*Ἀλέξανδρος*] *ἐπλάζετο ἄγων* [*Ἑλένην*] Hdt. 2.117, cf. 116; *ἀκταῖσιν ὀρμεῖ, δαρὸν ἐκ Τροίας χρόνον ἄλαισι πλάγχθεις* E. Or. 56; of an exile, *Ἀργεῖ νάσθη πλάγχθεις* 11.14.120; *γένεσις καὶ ὄλεθρος τῆλε μάλ' ἐπλάχθησαν* *have been banished* afar, Parm. 8.28: metaph., *δ νέος. . ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης. . πλάζεται*, ὁ δὲ γέρον καθάπερ ἐν λιμένι τῷ γήρᾳ καθώρμιεν Epicur. Sent. Vat. 17; so perh. *ἐνθα δύο νύκτας δύο τ' ἡματα κύματι πηγῷ πλάζετο* Od. 5.389 (v. infr. 11). 2. *baffle, thwart, balk*, esp. mentally, *ὁ με μέγα πλάζουσι καὶ οὐκ εἰδῶ' ἐθέλοντα Ἴλιον ἐκπέρσαι. . πολίεθρον* 11.2.132; *πλάζε δὲ πίνοντας* *balked or bewildered* them as they drank, Od. 2.396; *πίνοντες ἐπλάζοντο*, i. e. became drunk, Pi. Fr. 166; *μαινομένων πιτύλων πλάγχθεις* E. HF 1189 (lyr.); *ὁκόσα ἰνδαλμοῖσι διαλλάττοντα ἀνὰ τὸν ἥρα πλάζει* *ἡμέας* Hp. Ep. 18; *embarrass, trip up*, *πλάζει τὸν παῖδα τὰ σάνδαλα* AP 7.365 (Zon.); *ἐπλάζοντο πρὸς οὐδένα σκοπόν* *wavered* aimlessly, Plu. Mar. 36. 3. Pass., *go astray*, *πλάγχθεντα* ἡς ἀπὸ νηὸς Od. 6.278: c. gen., *ἀμαξιοῦ* E. Rh. 283; *μανδρῶν πλαζομένων χοίρων τρειῶν* Supp. Epigr. 4.647.6 (Maeonia, ii A. D.). b. *lose, be deprived of*, *ὀμμάτων ἐπλάγχθη* A. Th. 784 (lyr., ἀπ' ὀμμ. codd.). 4. Pass., *wander, rove*, *πλάζομαι* ὅδ' 11.10.91; *δς ἀπὸ πολλὰ πλάγχθη* Od. 1.2; *πῆ. . πλάζομαι*; 13.204, cf. 3.95, 16.64; *ἐπὶ πόντον πλαζόμενοι κατὰ ληϊδ'* 3.106; *πλάζεσθαι μετ' ἐκείνους* 16.151; *ἀλλὰ πῃ ἄλλῃ πλάζετ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους* 3.252; *κατὰ δὲ πτόλιν αὐτὸς ἀνάγκη πλάξομαι* 15.312; *οἱ πλαζόμενοι* the *planets*, Ti. Locr. 97a: never in Com. or correct Att. Prose. II. *μέγα κύμα πλάζ' ὤμους καθύπερθε* *struck* his shoulders, 11.21.269: here and in Od. 5.389 (v. supr. I. 1 fin.) Aristarch. (ap. An. Ox. 1.149) took *πλάξω* [ᾱ] by nature] as a dialectal form of *πλήσσω*, perh. rightly; cf. *ἐπιπλάξω, προσπλάξω*. (In signif. I related to *πλάγιος* as *ἄζομαι* to *ἄγιος*; for *πλάγξ-*, *πλάγχθ-* codd. sts. have *πλάξ-*, *πλάχθ-*, as v. l., 11.1.59, Od. 1.2, 9.81 (παρ-), Parm. 8.28; in signif. II perh. a different word.)

πλάξω (B), = *πλάσσω* (Tarent.), An. Ox. 1.62.

πλάθά, ἡ, (πλάσσω) *modelled figure*, Plu. 2.191d; cf. *κοροπλάθος*.

πλάθᾱν-ίτης, Dor. —ίτας [ῖ], ον, ὁ, *baked in a mould*, ἄμυλος prob. in Philox. 3.17. —ον, τό, *dish or mould* in which bread, cakes, etc. were baked, Theoc. 15.115, Nic. Fr. 70.2, Poll. 7.22, etc.: hence



the baking-woman in *Ar.Ra.* is called Πλαθήνη; cf. πλαθά, κορο-πλάθος.

πλάθος, v. πλῆθος.

πλάθω [ᾱ], poet. form of πελάζω, used by Trag. in lyr., *approach, draw near*, τινι *S.Ph.* 728, cf. *El.* 220: c. acc., *E.Rh.* 14: abs., *Id.Alc.* 119:—Med., στάλαις πλάθεται Ἡρακλέους *Inscr.* ap. *Plu.Arat.* 14.

πλαῖσι· κλῆσι, Hsch.

πλαῖσι-ον, τό, = πλινθίον, πλινθεῖον (qq.v.), *oblong case or frame* used in moulding bricks and in measuring, *Ar.Ra.* 800(pl.), *Pl.Com.* 147; χιτωνίσκος ἐμ π. in an *oblong box*, *IG*<sup>2</sup>.1514.13, al., cf. *BCH* 28.165 (Delos); κεκρυφάλους τρεῖς ἐμ π. *IG*<sup>2</sup>.1522.18; *oblong scaffold or platform*, *Plu.Alex.* 67: pl., of the *frames* enclosing Solon's *ἀγορές*, *Id.Sol.* 25; of *frames* in roof-panelling, *IG*<sup>1</sup>.372 E 2, al., *Inscr.Delos* 504 A 13, 15 (iii B.C.). II. *hollow rectangle*, ἐν π. τετάχθαι *Th.* 7.78, cf. 6.67, *X.An.* 1.8.9; = ἐν ἑτερομήκει σχήματι, *Ael.Tact.* 37.8, *Arr.Tact.* 29.7; ἰσόπλευρον π. *X.An.* 3.4.19, *Arr.An.* 4.5.6; [Σμύρνα] ἀνέχει ἐν π. *Aristid.Or.* 23(42).20; of the shape of the Acropolis of Alexandria, *Aphth.Prog.* 12. III. *eis* τὰ π. prob. f.l. for *eis* τὰ πλάγια in *D.C.* 40.2. —δω, *enclose in a frame*, *BCH* 28.165 (Delos, Pass.).

πλαῖσός, ἡ, ὄν, = βλαῖσός, Phot.

πλάκ-ας, ἄδος, ἡ, *floor* of a wine-cellar, *POxy.* 729.28 (ii A.D.). —ερός, ἄ, ὄν, (πλάξ) = πλατύς, *broad*, *Theoc.* 7.18. —ιανόν, τό, an eye-salve, *Aët.* 7.118. —ινος, ἡ, ὄν, *made of marble slabs*, *CIG* 2846 (Aphrodisias); π. τρίπους a *marble tripod*, *AP* 6.98 (Zon.). —ίον, τό, *Dim.* of πλάξ, *IG* 4.823.61 (Troezen, iv B.C.), *POxy.* 921 *Intr.* (iii A.D.); *small slab* of marble ready for powdering, *Aët.* 12.64. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *bench, seat, couch* of flowers, used at the Panathenaea, Hsch. —ίτης [ι], Dor. —ίτας, ἄρτος, ὁ, *flat cake*, *Sophr.* 29. II. *fem.* πλακίτης, ἴδος, ἡ, = πλακώδης, a form of καδμεία, *Gal.* 12.220. 2. a kind of *alum*, *ib.* 237. —δεις, εσσα, ἐν, *flat*, *πεδίον* *D.P.Fr.* 12.6, cf. *Orph.* A.951.

Πλάκος, ἡ, v. ὑποπλάκιος.

πλάκουτ-άριον, τό, *Dim.* of πλακοῦς, *Str.* 17.1.38, *Arr.Epict.* 3.12. II. —άριος, ὁ, *maker of cakes, pastry-cook*, *IG* 3.3445 (Piraeus), *MAMA* 3.697 (Corycus). —ās, ἄ, ὁ, = foreg., *POxy.* 1495.7 (iv A.D.). —ήριος, ὄν, *for making cakes*, τήγανον *Maria* ap. *Zos.Alch.* p.236 B. —ηρός, ἄ, ὄν, = sq., *Chrysipp.* *Tyan.* ap. *Ath.* 14.647 d. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *like a cake*, ὄγκος *Phan.Hist.* 29. —ινος, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg., ἔλατρα *SIG* 57.36 (Milet., v B.C.). —ιον, τό, *Dim.* of πλακοῦς, *Arr.Epict.* 2.16.25, *Aët.* 9.30, *Sch.Porph.* *Abst.* 2.16:—written —όντιον, *PLond.* 3.964.20 (iii A.D.). —ίσκος, ὁ, *Dim.* of πλακοῦς, *EM* 533.21.

πλάκουτο-ποιικός, ἡ, ὄν, *relating to cake-baking*, συγγράμματα *Ath.* 14.643 c. —ποιός, ὄν, *cake-baking*, Σάμος *Sopat.* 4. II. *Subst.*, *pastrycook*, *Sammelb.* 984.6 (i A.D.), *PKlein.* *Form.* 967 (vi A.D.). πλάκουτῶδης, ἐς, *like a cake*, *Thphr.* *HP* 4.10.4, *Ath.* 14.646 c. πλάκοῦς, ὄντος, ὁ, voc. πλακοῦ *Theodos.Can.* p.3 H.:—contr. from πλακόεις, *flat cake* (perh. *shaped like the mallow-seed*, *Phan.Hist.* 29), freq. in *Com.*, πλακοῦντος κύκλος *Ar.Ach.* 1125, cf. *Alex.* 22 (pl., hex.); π. ἄρτος *Ath.* 14.645 d: also resolved πλακόεις, *AP* 6.155 (*Theodorid.*). II. *the seed of the mallow*, which seeds children call *cheeses*, *Phan.Hist.* 29, *Gal.* 10.113.

πλάκῳ, *face with marble slabs*, *BCH* 21.48 (Syria):—Pass., *Gloss.* πλακτῆρ, ἦρος, ὁ, *cock's spur*, Hsch.

πλακτός, ἡ, ὄν, = πλαγκτός I. 2, *Parm.* 6.6.

πλάκτωρ, ὀρος, ὁ, Dor. for \*πλήκτωρ, *striker*, *AP* 6.294 (Phan.).

πλάκ-ώδης, ἐς, *laminated*, τραχὺς καὶ π. *Arist.HA* 507<sup>b</sup> 8, cf. *Fr.* 338, etc.; π. σάρξ *flaky*, of a fish, *Xenocr.* ap. *Orib.* 2.58.41: *Comp.* —ωδέστερος *having more lamellae, more laminar*, *Arist.HA* 525<sup>b</sup> 14, *PA* 684<sup>a</sup> 20; π. ὑπόνομοι, of gold-mines, *Agatharch.* 29.96; *with a crust, of soil*, *Thphr.* *HP* 9.4.8. —ωσις, ἐως, ἡ, *facing with marble slabs, revetting*, τοῦ λογείου *TAM* 2.408 (Patara, ii A.D.), cf. *CPHerm.* 94.2 (iii A.D.). —ωτή, ἡ, a form of καδμεία (cf. πλακίτης II), *Dsc.* 5.74.

πλάν, Dor. for πλῆν.

πλανάτας, Dor. for πλανήτης.

πλάν-άω, fut. —ήσω *Lxx* 4 *Ki.* 4.28, etc.:—Pass. and Med., fut. —ήσομαι *Pl.Hr.* *Mi.* 376 c, *Luc.Peregr.* 16, —ηθήσομαι *D.H.Dem.* 9, *Luc.VH* 2.27: aor. ἐπλανήθην *E.Hel.* 598, *Th.* 5.4, etc.: pf. πεπλάνημαι *A.Pr.* 565 (anap.), *Hdt.* 7.16.β', *Pl.Plt.* 264 c, etc.: (πλάνη):—Prose verb, = πελάζω (used once in *Hom.*, also by Trag., *Pi.* (v. infr.), and *Sapph.* *Supr.* 10.15), *cause to wander*, *A.Pr.* 572 (lyr.), *Hdt.* 4.128. 2. *lead from the subject*, in talking, *D.* 19.335. 3. *lead astray, mislead, deceive*, ἡ γνώμη πλανᾷ; *S.* *OC* 316, cf. *Pl.Prt.* 356 d, *Lg.* 655 c, *Theognet.* 2.2, *Men.Pk.* 79; τὸν ὄχλον *Ev.* *Jo.* 7.12; τὸ ἀόριστον πλανᾷ *Arist.Rh.* 1415<sup>a</sup> 14; τὰ μὴ πλανῶντα *Id.Mete.* 347<sup>b</sup> 35; πλανῶν τὴν ἑξοδον, of the Labyrinth, *Apollod.* 3.1.4. II. Pass., *wander, stray*, ἵπποι πλανῶνται ἀνὰ δρόμον *Il.* 23.321; ὅποι γῆς... πεπλάνημαι *A.Pr.* 565 (anap.); π. εἰς πόλεις *Lys.* 12.97; κατὰ τὴν χώραν *Isoc.* 6.76; περὶ τὰ πεδία *Pl.Plt.* 264 c: abs., *S.* *OC* 347, etc.; of the *planets*, *Pl.Lg.* 822 a, *Arist.Mete.* 346<sup>a</sup> 2, etc.: metaph., νοῦς ἐν αὐτῷ δ' ἀληθινὸς πέφυκε πλανᾶσθαι *Plot.* 6.7.13; of reports, *travel abroad*, πολλὰ... ἐμπόρων ἔπη φιλεῖ π. *S.* *OC* 304. b. c. acc. loci, πλανηθεὶς τήνδε βάρβαρον χθόνα *having wandered over it*, *E.Hel.* 598; πᾶσαν γῆν *Plu.Luc.* 34: c. acc. cogn., πολλοὺς ἐλιγμοὺς πλανώμενοι *wandering about* as in a labyrinth, *X.Cyr.* 1.3.4. 2. *wander* in speaking, π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ *Hdt.* 2.115; *digress*, π. ἀπὸ τοῦ λόγου *Pl.Plt.* 263 a. 3. c. gen., πλαναθεὶς καιροῦ *having missed the right moment*, *Pl.N.* 8.4. 4. *do a thing irregularly or with variation*, *Hdt.* 6.52; ἐνύπνια τὰ ἐς ἀνθρώπους πεπλανημένα *the varying dreams that visit them*, *Id.* 7.16.β'; πλανωμένη πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον *πιμνὴ προσιζάνει* *A.Pr.* 277; πεπλανημένον τρόπον *irregularly*, *Hp.Prog.* 24; *to be*

*unsettled*, τὰ τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἐτι πλανώμενα καταστήματα *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).81.13 (*Epid.*, i A.D.). 5. *to be in doubt or at a loss*, π. τὸ θέλει τὸ ἔπος εἶπαι *Hdt.* 6.37: more freq. abs., *A.Pr.* 473, etc.; π. καὶ ἀπορῶ *Pl.Hr.* *Ma.* 304 c; ἡ ψυχὴ π. καὶ ταραττεται *Id.Ph.* 79 c; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ, ταῖς διανοίαις, *Isoc.* 15.52, *Ep.* 6.10; πεπλανημένην ἔχειν τὴν διάνοιαν *Id.* 15.265; πλανωμένων θεραπείᾳ παθῶν *Diog.Oen.* 27. 6. in forensic Rhet., χρώματα πεπλανημένα, μεταθέσεις πεπ., of *alternative pleas*, *Hermog.* *Stat.* 3. 7. *to be misled*, ὑπὸ φωνῆς κοινότητος *Phld.* *Sign.* 7; ταῖς δμωνυμαῖς *ib.* 36. —η, ἡ, *wandering, roaming*, *Hdt.* 1.30, 2.103, 116: freq. in *A.Pr.*, in sg., 622, 784, al.: in pl., τηλέπλανοι, πολὺπλανοι *πλάναι*, 576 (lyr.), 585 (lyr.), cf. *Ar.V.* 873 (lyr.). 2. *discursive treatment*, ἡ διὰ παντὸς διέξοδος καὶ π. *Pl.Prm.* 136 e; ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου *Id.Lg.* 683 a. II. metaph., *going astray*, βίοςτος ἀνθρώπων π. *E.Fr.* 659.8; π. καὶ ἀνοία *Pl.Ph.* 81 a; πλάνης ἐμπλεῖ *Id.R.* 505 c; ἡ περὶ τὰ χρώματα π. τῆς ὕψους the *illusion*, *ib.* 602 c; πολλὴν ἔχει... πλάνην *irregularity*, *Arist.EN* 1094<sup>b</sup> 16; πολλὰς ἀπορίας ἔχει καὶ π. *Id.de An.* 402<sup>a</sup> 21; ἡ κατὰ τὰς αἰσθήσεις π. *Epicur.Nat.* 28 *Fr.* 7; π. καὶ παραλογισμός *Phld.Rh.* 1.30 S., cf. *Diog.Oen.* 33. 2. *deceit, imposture*, *Lxx* *Pr.* 14.8, *Ev.Matt.* 27.64. —ημα, ατος, τό, *wandering*, *A.Pr.* 828; π. ψυχῆς *S.* *OT* 727. —ης, ητος, ὁ, *wanderer, vagabond*, *ib.* 1029, *E.IT* 417, *Isoc.* 19.6: c. gen., πόντου πλάνητες *roamers of the sea*, *Trag.* *Adesp.* 100. 2. *πλάνητες ἀστέρες planets*, *X.Mem.* 4.7.5, *Arist.Mete.* 342<sup>b</sup> 28; and, simply, οἱ π. *Id.APo.* 78<sup>a</sup> 30, *Fr.* 196, *Plu.* 2.604 a, etc.; τοὺς ἀστέρας τοὺς ἐνδεδεμένους, τοὺς δὲ π. *Arist.Cael.* 290<sup>a</sup> 19. 3. *πλάνητες [πυρετοί] fevers that come in irregular fits*, *Hp.Epid.* 1.6, *Aph.* 3.22; cf. *πλανήτης* II.2. II. as Adj., ἀπορος καὶ π. βίος *Plu.Brut.* 33; π. ὄμιλος *Polem.Call.* 18.56: as fem., πλάνητα πτήσιν *Luc.Musc.* *Enc.* 9. —ησιέδρος [ι], ὄν, (ἑδρα) *having a wandering seat*, i.e. *moving about freely*, of the knee-pan, *Arist.HA* 494<sup>a</sup> 5. —ησις, ἐως, ἡ, *making to wander: dispersing, scattering*, τῶν νεῶν *Th.* 8.42. 2. metaph., *misleading*, *S.E.M.* 7.394 (dub. l.). —ητέον, *one must wander*, *X.Lac.* 9.5. —ητεύω, *wander about*, *AB* 375. —ήτης, ου, Dor. πλανάτας, ὁ, = πλάνης I. 1, *S.* *OC* 3, 124 (lyr.), *E.Ba.* 148 (lyr.), etc.; τοὺς π. ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις ἐμπόρους [καλοῦμεν] *Pl.R.* 371 d; πλανῆται ἐπὶ πάντας τόπους, of hares, *X.Cyn.* 5.17. II. as Adj., π. ἄβλιος βίος *E.Heracl.* 878, cf. *Porph.Marc.* 22. 2. *Medic.*, = πλάνης I. 3, *Gal.* 11.18. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *migratory*, ἔθνος *Str.* 8.3.17. 2. *unstable, irregular*, τὰ ὑγρά π. ἐστὶ *Arist.Pr.* 940<sup>b</sup> 4; π. κίνησις *Cleom.* 2.7. 3. *of a planet*, *Vett.Val.* 332.16. —ήτις, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of πλανήτης, *Lyc.* 998, *Phld.Acad.* *Ind.* p.77 M., *Poll.* 5.63, *Ant.Lib.* 24.1. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, *wandering*, π. κατὰ πόλεις *Pl.Ti.* 19 e; ἄστρα π. *Id.Lg.* 821 b, cf. *Ti.* 38 c (vv. ll. πλανῆται, πλάνητες), *Arist.Mu.* 392<sup>a</sup> 13. II. metaph., *shifting*, *Pl.R.* 479 d; *irregular*, πάθη *Plu.* 2.550 e.

πλάνιος [ᾱ], ὄν, poet. for πλάνος, *AP* 7.715 (Leon.).

πλανίς· τὸ τῆς νύμφης χρυσοῦν διάδημα, Hsch.

πλανόδαίμων, ὄνος, ὁ, *deceitful demon*, *PMag.Lond.* 121.636.

πλανόδοις, α, ὄν, *going by by-paths*, *wandering*, *h.Merc.* 75 [πλᾶ-, metri gr.]; cf. *πληνοδία*.

πλάνος [ᾱ], ὄν, 1. Act., *leading astray, deceiving*, π. κατέσειον ἐδωδάν the bait, *Theoc.* 21.43, cf. *AP* 7.702 (*Apollonid.*); π. δῶρα, ἄγρα, *Mosch.* 1.29, *Fr.* 1.10; πνεύματα *IEp.Ti.* 4.1. 2. Pass., *wandering, roaming, fickle*, ποικίλον πρᾶγμ' ἐστὶ καὶ πλάνον τύχη *Men.Kith.* *Fr.* 8; π. φέγγη *planets*, *Man.* 4.3. II. *Subst.* πλάνος, ὁ, = πλάνη, *wandering, roaming*, *S.* *OCI* 114, *E.Alc.* 482, etc.: in pl., *Ar.V.* 873 (lyr.), etc. b. *κερκίδος πλάνος*, of the act of weaving, *E.Ion.* 1491 (lyr.). 2. metaph., *φροντίδος πλάνος* *wanderings of thought*, *S.* *OT* 67; π. φρενῶν *wandering of mind, madness*, *E.Hipp.* 283; π. τε καρδίᾳ προσίσταται *Id.Fr.* 1038; πλάνος *in uncertain fits*, of a disease, *S.Ph.* 758; = πλάνη II. 1, *Pl.Ph.* 79 d. 3. *digression*, *Id.Ep.* 344 d. 4. *error*, *Ceb.* 25, *Diog.Oen.* 26; *grammatical mistake*, *A.D.Pron.* 84.11. III. of persons, πλάνος, ὁ, *vagabond, impostor*, *Nicostr.Com.* 24, *Dionys.Com.* 4, *D.S.* 34/5.2.14, *Ev.Matt.* 27.63.

πλᾶνοστιβής, ἐς, *trodden by wanderers*, *χθών* *A.Eu.* 76.

πλᾶνύττω, = πλανᾶσθαι, *wander about*, *Ar.Av.* 3.

πλᾶνώδης, ἐς, *wandering*, esp. 1. = πλάνης I. 3, *πυρετοί* *Hp.* *Coac.* 582. 2. *liable to slip*, of ligatures, *Id.Off.* 9 (Sup.); ἄρθρον *Id.Fract.* 45 (Comp.); of the womb, *Aret.SA* 2.11. 3. metaph., *rambling*, γνώμη π. *Id.SA* 2.11 (Comp.). Adv. —δῶς *Phld.Lib.* p.32 O.

πλάξ, πλάκος, ἡ, *anything flat and broad*, esp. *flat land, plain*, πᾶσαν ἡπειρὺν πλάκα *A.Pers.* 718; φλεγραιαν π. *Id.Eu.* 295; νυχίαν π., of *Psytaleia* (fort. *μυχίαν*), *Id.Pers.* 953 (lyr.); πλάκος ὕλις *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.7 (Locr., v B.C.); νεκρῶν πλάκα *S.* *OCI* 564 (lyr.); νεκρῶν πλάκες *ib.* 1577 (lyr.); also of sea and sky, πόντου πλάξ the ocean-plain, *Pi.* *P.* 1.24; ἄλοκα *Νηρείας* πλάκος τέμνοντες *Arion* I.15; ποντία, πελαγία π., *E.Fr.* 578.4, *Ar.Ra.* 1438; κατ' Αἰγαίην πόντου πλάκα *BMus.Inscr.* 1012 (Chalcedon, i B.C./i A.D.); αἰθερία πλάξ *E.* *El.* 1349 (anap.); *flat top of a hill, table-land*, *Σουνίου*, Οἰτης π., *S.Aj.* 1220, *Ph.* 1430; *Παρνασοῦ* πλάκες *E.Ion.* 1267; ἀπ' ἄκρας πυργώδους πλάκος from the *flat top* of the towering hill, *S.Tr.* 273; τὰς π. τοῦ ὕρους *Ant.Lib.* 4.1. 2. *flat stone, tablet*, ἐργῶνας τῶν πλάκων τὰς τομᾶς εἰς τὸν ὀχετόν *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 iii 154 (*Epid.*, iii B.C.); π. ἐπιγεγραμμένοι *OGI* 672.12 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. *Luc.Somn.* 3, etc.; of the *Tables of the Jewish Law*, αἱ π. τοῦ μαρτυρίου, τῆς διαθήκης, *Lxx* *Ex.* 31.18, *Ep.Hebr.* 9.4; λίθων πλαξὶ λείαις *Luc.Am.* 12; οὐκ ἐν πλαξὶ λίθιναις ἀλλ' ἐν π. καρδίας *2Ep.Cor.* 3.3; *tombstone*, *AP* 7.324, cf. *IG* 12(5).329 (pl., Paros); pl., *slabs of marble*, *Chor.* p.89 B., cf. *eund.* in *Rev.Phil.* 1877.79; ὥσπερ μαρμάρου π., of ice, *Jul.Mis.* 341 b. b. πλάκες χρυσοῦ gold plates, *Str.* 4.2.1; *σαμφείριο* *D.P.* 1105; ἡ ἐντὸς π. τῶν κογχυλίων the inner surface., *Thphr.Sens.* 73. c. ἡ π. τοῦ



βαλανίου τούτου prob. part of the furnace, *PMag.Osl.* 1.340. d. pl., flakes of arsenic, *τὸ πλακῶδες*, *Dsc.* 5.104. 3. in pl., flaps, tail-fins of crustacea, *Arist.HA* 526<sup>b</sup>9, *GA* 758<sup>a</sup>14. b. folds within certain parts of the ruminant stomach, *Id.HA* 507<sup>b</sup>11, *PA* 675<sup>a</sup>28. 4. κοπτῆς πλάκες, = πλακοῦντες, *AP* 12.212 (*Strat.*). (Cf. *Lett.plakt* 'become flat'.)

πλάξιππος, v. πλάξιππος. πλαριᾶν· μίγνυσθαι, *Hsch.*

πλάσις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, (πλάσσω) moulding, conformation, τοῦ ἐμβρύου *Arist.GA* 776<sup>a</sup>33; of an infant, by massage, *Sor.* 1.85; of a statue, *Rev.Ét.Anc.* 33.215 (*Theangela*, iii B.C.); ὁπτῆς πλίνθου *PSI* 6.712.5 (iii A.D.): generally, opp. ὕλη, *Plot.* 3.3.4. 2. training of the voice, *Plu.Cic.* 4. 3. fiction, invention, *Arist.Metaph.* 1086<sup>a</sup>4, *Demetr.Eloc.* 158; πλάσει τῶν ἀδυνάτων *Str.* 1.2.35.

πλάσμα, ατος, τό, anything formed or moulded, image, figure, πλάσματα πηλοῦ *Ar.Au.* 686; κήρινον. οὐκ οἶδ' ὅ τι π. as it were a piece of wax-work, *Pl.Th.* 197d, cf. 200c, *Sph.* 239e; of figures made by bakers, *Men.* 113: pl., cakes of incense, *POxy.* 2144.29 (iii A.D.). b. the body, as fashioned by the Creator, *PMag.Par.* 1.212. II. counterfeit, forgery, π. ὅλον ἐστὶν ἡ διαθήκη *D.* 45.29. b. figment, fiction, πλάσματα τῶν προτέρων *Xenoph.* 1.22, cf. *Arist.Cael.* 289<sup>a</sup>6, *Str.* 1.2.36, *J.BJ.* 1.1.2, *Plu.Thes.* 28, etc.; of a story which is fictitious but possible, opp. ἱστορία II and μῦθος II, 3, *S.E.M.* 1.263, *Aus.Prof.* 21.26, cf. *Ph.* 1.528. c. pretence, *Phld.Vit.* p.38 J., *Plu.Mar.* 43. 2. delusion, *Phld.Lib.* p.56 O. III. formed style in writing or speaking, π. καὶ τὴν ἄλλην κατασκευὴν δημηγόρου *Id.Rh.* 1.199 S.; opp. τρόπος, σχῆμα, *ib.* 164 S.; π. ἱστορικόν, opp. ὑπαγωγικόν, *D.H.Rom.* 4; ἡνίκ' ἂν ᾖ ποιητικὸν τοῦ λόγου τὸ π. *Longin.* 15.8. 2. in music, affected execution, with trills, falsetto, etc., μετὰ πλάσματος αὐλεῖν, opp. ἀπλάστως, *Thphr.HP* 4.11.5; of studied intonation in orators or actors, π. φωνῆς ἀθόρυβον *Plu.Per.* 5, cf. 2.405d; *lectio plasmatum effeminata*, *Quint.Inst.* 1.8.2; ἀναγνώσεις μετὰ πλάσματος *Sor.* 1.49.

πλασμαῖ-ας, ου, ὁ, fabricated, fictitious, ἄποπος καὶ π. ὁ λόγος *Arist.GA* 734<sup>a</sup>33, cf. 769<sup>a</sup>36, *Metaph.* 1076<sup>a</sup>39. II. one addicted to invention, *Plu.Cam.* 22. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, imitative, dramatic, εἶδος διηγήματος *Hermog.Prog.* 2. II. fictitious, *S.E.P.* 1.103.

πλασματογράφος [γρᾶ], ὁ, writer of speeches for possible (not real) occasions, *Anon.in Rh.* 122.5, *Eust.* 61.12:—hence -γρᾶφέω, *Id.* 751.19 (*Pass.*). πλασματώδης, ες, fictitious, *Arist.GA* 764<sup>b</sup>10, *Resp.* 472<sup>b</sup>12, *Porph.Gaur.* 2.2; λέγω δὲ πλασματώδες τὸ πρὸς ὑπόθεσιν βεβιασμένον *Arist.Metaph.* 1082<sup>b</sup>3; τὸ δραματικὸν καὶ π. *Plu.Rom.* 8.

πλάσσω, Att. -ττω *S.AJ.* 148 (*anap.*), *Pl.R.* 420c, etc.: fut. πλάσω (*ἀνα-*) *Hp.Mochl.* 2: aor. ἐπλάσα *Hdt.* 2.70 (*κατ-*), *Ar.V.* 926, etc.; poet. ἐπλάσσα *Theoc.* 24.109; *Ep.* πλάσσα *Hes.Or.* 70: pf. πέπλακα *Phld.Mus.* p.85 K., *D.S.* 15.11, *D.H.Th.* 41: 3sg. plpf. ἐπεπλάκει *Erot.Praef.*:—Med., fut. πλάσομαι *Alciph.* 1.37: aor. ἐπλάσάμην *Th.* 6.58, *Pl.Lg.* 800b, etc.:—*Pass.*, fut. πλασθήσομαι *Phld.Mus.* p.82 K., (*δια-*) *Gal.* 4.619: aor. ἐπλάσθην *E.Fr.* 1130, *Lys.* 12.48, *Pl.Ti.* 26e: pf. πέπλασμαι *A.Pr.* 1030, etc.:—*form*, mould, prop. of the artist who works in soft substances, such as earth, clay, wax, ἐκ γαίης π. *Hes.Or.* 70, cf. *Hdt.* 2.47, 73; of Prometheus, ὃν λέγουσ' ἡμᾶς πλάσαι καὶ τάλλα... ζῶα *Philem.* 89.1, cf. *Men.* 535.5; π. καθάπερ ἐκ κηροῦ *Pl.Lg.* 746a; σχήματα ἐκ χρυσοῦ *Id.Ti.* 50a; ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῶον *Arist.PA* 654<sup>b</sup>29; ἀγγεῖον π. κήρινον *Id.Mete.* 359<sup>a</sup>1; οὐκ ἔστιν ἀνδριαντοποιὸς ὅστις ἂν πλάσαι κάλλος τοιοῦτον *Philem.* 72.2; τοὺς πηλίνους *D.* 4.26; opp. γράφειν, as sculpture to painting, *Pl.R.* 510e (so in *Pass.*, *Lg.* 668e, *Isoc.* 9.75); τὴν ὕδραν πλάσαι mould the water-jar, *Ar.V.* 926; σῶματα π. θνητὰ *Pl.Ti.* 42d; π. κηρία, of bees, *Arist.HA* 623<sup>b</sup>32; ἐπλάττεν ἔνδον οἰκίας made clay houses, *Ar.Nu.* 879; knead bread, *Gal.* 6.313:—Med., σχῆμα πλασάμενος having formed oneself a figure, *Pl.Plt.* 297e:—*Pass.*, to be moulded, made, τὸ δὲ ἐν τῇσι μήτρησι πλάσσεται *Hdt.* 3.108; οἶκος τεκτόνων πλασθεὶς ὑπο *E.Fr.* 1130; ἂν ἰδωσι... κήρινα μιμήματα πεπλασμένα *Pl.Lg.* 933b. 2. plaster, τὸν... ναδὸν χρίσαντες καὶ πλάσαντες *BCH* 15.209 (*Panamara*). II. generally, mould, form by education, training, etc., π. τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς μύθοις, τὰ σώματα ταῖς χερσίν, *Pl.R.* 377c; σῶμα ἐπιμελῶς *Id.Ti.* 88c; ἐαυτὸν *Id.R.* 500d; παιδεύειν τε καὶ π. *Id.Lg.* 671c:—*Pass.*, τοῦνομ' ἀνὰ χρόνον πεπλασμένον *E.Ion.* 830; of the voice, to be trained, *Arist.HA* 536<sup>b</sup>19. III. form an image of a thing in the mind, imagine, πλάττομεν οὔτε ἰδόντες οὔτε... νοήσαντες ἀθανάτων τι ζῶον *Pl.Phr.* 246c, cf. *R.* 420c, 466a; τῷ λόγῳ τοὺς νόμους *Id.Lg.* 712b; τὰρχαῖα *Phld.Mus.* p.85 K.:—*Pass.*, *ib.* p.82 K. IV. put in a certain form, τὸ στόμα π. (so as to pronounce more elegantly) *Pl.Cra.* 414d; [κόμιον] *Arr.Epict.* 2.24.24; τὴν ὑπόκρισιν *Plu.Dem.* 7:—Med., ἀδήλως τῇ ὕψει πλουσάμενος πρὸς τὴν ξυμφορὰν having formed himself in face, i.e. composed his countenance, *Th.* 6.58, cf. *D.* 45.68. V. metaph., fabricate, forge, λόγους ψιθύρους πλάσσω *S.AJ.* 148 (*anap.*); ψευδεῖς π. αἰτίας *Isoc.* 12.25; προφάσεις *D.* 25.28; τί λόγους πλάττει; *Id.* 18.121, cf. *Pl.Ap.* 17c; μὴ πλάσῃς κακὸν *Men.Mon.* 145; π. ἐπιστολὴν *Plb.* 5.42.7: abs., δόξω πλάσας λέγειν I shall be thought to speak from invention, i.e. not the truth, *Hdt.* 8.80, cf. *X.Mem.* 2.6.37:—Med., πλάσασθαι τὸν τρόπον τὸν αὐτοῦ *Lys.* 19.60; ψεύδῃ *X.An.* 2.6.26; τῆς φιλοφροσύνης ἦν... ἐπλάττετο *D.* 18.231; προφάσεις π. *Id.* 19.215; τοιαῦτα πλάττεσθαι τολμᾶτε *Id.* 28.9; καιρὸν πλάττεσθαι *Id.* 21.187: abs., πλαττομένους πρὸς ἑαυτοὺς (αὐτοὺς *Bonitz*) *Arist.Rh.* 1381<sup>b</sup>28: c. inf., Νέρων εἶναι πλασάμενος pretending to be N., *D.C.* 64.9; π. νοσεῖν *Gal.* 19.1:—*Pass.*, οὐ πεπλασμένος ὁ κόμπος not fictitious, *A.Pr.* 1030; πεπλασθαι φάσκοντες saying it was a forgery, *Is.* 7.2; μὴ πλασθέντα μῦθον ἀλλ' ἀληθινὸν λόγον *Pl.*

*Ti.* 26e; π. ὑπὸ ποιητῶν *And.* 4.23; ἐξ ὧν ἡ δίκη αὕτη πέπλασται *D.* 52.12. (πλαθ-γω, cf. κορο-πλάθος, πηλο-πλάθος.)

πλασταρεύοντες· πλάσσοντες, *Hsch.*

πλάσ-τειρα, fem. of πλάστης, *Orph.H.* 10.20; φύσις *AP* 1.4.310 (*Damoch.*). -τέον, one must mould, *Gr.* 6.2.4 (sed leg. παστέον); one must form (in mathematical calculations), *Iamb.in Nic.* p.44 P. -τευντής, ου, ὁ, one who makes πλασταί, *PFlor.* 226.11 (iii A.D.). -τή, ἡ, mud-wall or enclosure, *BGU* 1503 (iii B.C.), *PSI* 2.171.19 (ii B.C.), *POxy.* 729.30 (ii A.D.), etc. -της, ου, ὁ, moulder, modeller, in clay or wax, *Pl.R.* 588d, *Lg.* 671c, *Plu.Per.* 12; sculptor, *IG* 11(4).1105 (*Delos*, iii B.C.), *Luc.Im.* 9, *Gal.Med.Phil.* 2; brickmaker, *MeyerOstr.* 61.6 (iii B.C.); perh. = τριχοπλάστης, *Plu.Dio.* 9. II. creator, *Ph.* 1.434.

πλαστήγιον, τό, Dim. of sq., balance, *Διός Cerc.* 4.37. II. = πλάστιγξ II, *Hippiatr.* 74 (pl.).

πλάστιγξ, Ion. πλῆστιγξ (v. infr. III), ιγγος, ἡ, scale of a balance, *Ar.Pax* 1248; παρίστασθον παρὰ τῷ πλάστιγγι *Id.Ra.* 1378; τιθέναι εἰς πλάστιγγας, ἐν πλάστιγγι ζυγοῦ κεῖσθαι, *Pl.Ti.* 63b, *R.* 550e: metaph., ἀνώμαλοι πλάστιγγες ἀστάτου τύχης *Trag.Adesp.* 179; ὅταν δαίμων ἀνδρὸς εὐτυχοῦς τὸ πρὶν πλάστιγγ' ἐρέσει τοῦ βίου παλίστροφον *S.Fr.* 576. 5 (prob. for μάστιγ'); τὸ τεᾶ π. δοθὲν μακαριστότατον τελέθει *Lyr.Adesp.* 139; ὥσπερ ἐπὶ πλάστιγγος ἀντιρρέπων *Ph.* 2.170; εἰς τὴν αὐτὴν τιθεὶς π. τὴν μέθην τῇ μανίᾳ *Ath.* 1.11a. 2. disk poised on the top of the βάβδος κοτταβική, καθ' ὅσον ἂν τὸν κότταβον ἀφελὶς ἐπὶ τὴν π. ποιήσῃ πεσεῖν *Antiph.* 55.6, cf. *Hermipp.* 47.8 (*anap.*); π. ἡ χαλκοῦ θυγάτηρ *CritiasFr.* 1 D., cf. *Poll.* 6.110. 3. valve of an oyster-shell, *Opp.H.* 2.179. II. collar for horses, *E.Rh.* 303. III. pl., surgical splints, *Hippiatr.* 24.74; in form πλῆστιγγες, *Hp.ap.Gal.* 19.131. IV. scourge, *A.Ch.* 290 (s.v.l.), cf. *EM* 674.20, *Hsch.*

πλαστικ-άριος, ὁ, potter(?), *PSI* 8.955 (vi A.D.). -ός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for moulding, plastic, γῆ. τῶν σωμάτων -ωτάτη *Pl.Ti.* 55e; αἱ π. τῶν τεχνῶν the arts of moulding clay, wax, etc., plastic arts, *Id.Lg.* 679a; ἡ -κή *Arist.PA* 645<sup>a</sup>13, *Phld.Mus.* p.91 K., *Ph.* 1.34, *Luc.Prom.* 2, etc. II. of persons, gifted in sculpture, *Longin.Rh.* p.203 H.

πλάστις, ἰδος, fem. of πλάστης, *Ael.NA* 5.42.

πλαστο-γρᾶφέω, counterfeit writing, *Artem.* 4.27, etc. -γρᾶ-φία, ἡ, forgery, *J.Vit.* 11, *BGU* 388ii 39 (ii A.D.), *Vett.Val.* 40.29 (pl.), *Just.Nov.* 80.7. -γράφος [γρᾶ], ὁ, forger, *Artem.* 1.51, *Ptol.Tetr.* 161, *Man.* 2.305, *Cod.Just.* 4.20.13 *Intr.* -κόμης, ου, ὁ, one who wears false hair, *Man.* 4.304. -λάλος [λᾶ], ὁ, falsidicus, *Gloss.* -λογέω, tell fictions, lie, *Suid.* (ἐπλ-). -λόγος, ὁ, falsidicus, *Gloss.* -ποιός, ὁ, maker of πλασταί, *POxy.* 2155.9 (iv A.D.).

πλαστός, ἡ, ὄν, formed, moulded, esp. in clay or wax, γυνή *Hes.Th.* 513; τὸ π. ὃ δὲ σκεῦος ὀνομάκαμεν *Pl.Sph.* 219a; π. ἐκ γαίης *Antiph.* 52.3; π. εἰκὼν statue, opp. painting, *Plu.Ages.* 2. 2. that can easily be moulded, plastic, *Arist.Mete.* 386<sup>a</sup>27; in a thick paste, *Thphr.HP* 9.4.10. II. metaph., fabricated, forged, counterfeit, ἐκ λόγου πλαστοῦ *Hdt.* 1.68; π. βακχεῖαι sham inspirations, *E.Ba.* 218; π. τὴν φιλίαν παρέχεσθαι *X.Ages.* 1.38; πλαστός πατρί a supposititious son, *S.OT* 780, cf. *Sosith.* 2.4; π. ἐπιχείρημα hypothetical case, *Hermog.Ius.* 3.11, cf. 15. Adv. -τῶς, opp. ὕτως, *Pl.Sph.* 216c; opp. ἀληθῶς, *Id.Lg.* 642d; opp. φύσει, *ib.* 777d; π. ὀδυρόμενοι feignedly, *Phld.Rh.* 1.381 S. III. v. πλατός.

πλαστουρ-έω, mould, form, fashion, *Hsch.* -ία, ἡ, work of plastic art, of statues, *Tz.H.* 7.932; ποικίλη π., of cakes, *ib.* 13.325. πλάστρια, ἡ, fem. of πλάστης, of the μονάς, *Theol.Ar.* 5; of φύσις, *Herm.ap.Stob.* 1.49.69. πλάστρον, τό, ear-ring, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1527.17 (*Brauronion*, iv B.C.): more freq. in pl., *Ar.Fr.* 320.10, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.313.63, al., 2<sup>2</sup>.1544.11, 12(8).51.17 (*Imbros*, ii B.C.), *Poll.* 5.97. II. pl., images of gods, *Hsch.* πλάτᾱγ-έω, clap the hands, *Theoc.* 8.88; of broad flat bodies coming together, clap, v.l. in *Id.* 3.29, *AP* 9.86 (*Antiphil.*):—Med., ἐπλάταγύντο θύραι *ib.* 7.182 (*Mel.*). II. beat, so as to make a loud noise, στήθεα *Bion* 1.4; στέρνα *BMus.Inscr.* 1084.6 (*Naucratis*); τύμπανον *AP* 6.218.6 (*Alc.*). -ή, ἡ, rattle, *Hellanic.* 104(a) J., *Pherecyd.* 72 J.; ἡ Ἀρχύτου π. *Arist.Pol.* 1340<sup>b</sup>26; π. χαλκείη, πυξινή, *A.R.* 2.1055, *AP* 6.309 (*Leon.*). -ημα, ατος, τό, crack, of the τηλέφιλον (q.v.), *Theoc.* 3.29, *AP* 5.295 (*Agath.*). -ών, ὠνος, ἡ, = πλαταγή, *Sch.Theoc.* 11.57. -ωνίξω, = πλαταγέω: πλαταγωνίσας· ἀποληκυθίσας, ψοφήσας, *Hsch.* -ώνιον, τό, broad petal of the porphy or anemone, so called because lovers took omens from it, laying it on the left hand, and striking it with the right, and it was a good omen if it burst with a loud crack, *Theoc.* 11.57, cf. *Nic.Fr.* 74.43, *Poll.* 9.127; τῷ μηκῶνος π. *J.AJ.* 3.7.6 (*vulg. πλαταγῶν*); cf. τηλέφιλον.

Πλάταια [Πλᾶ], ἡ, II. 2.504, *Hdt.* 8.50, *Th.* 2.4:—more freq. pl. Πλάταιαι, ὦν, αἱ, Plataea or Plataeae in Boeotia, *Hdt.* 9.25, 30, etc. Adv. Πλάταιᾱσι, before a vowel -σιν, at Plataeae, *Th.* 1.130, *D.* 59.97; Πλάταιᾱζε to P., Πλάταιόθεν from P., *St.Byz.*: Πλάταιεις, ὦν, οἱ, Ion. -έες, Plataeans, *Hdt.* 6.108, etc.; Att. nom. Πλάταιῆς, acc. -ās, *Th.* 2.4, *Ar.Ra.* 694; oi Π., at Athens, were enfranchised slaves who had the same civic rights as the citizens of Plataea, *Hellanic.* 171 J.: Adj. Πλάταιικός, ἡ, ὄν, of P., *Hdt.* 9.25; τὰ -κά the events at P., *Id.* 8.126, 9.38; fem. ἡ Πλάταις γῆ, χώρα, *Id.* 9.25, *Th.* 3.58, al.: abs., ἡ Π. *Hdt.* 9.36; also Πλαταιᾱtis, *St.Byz.*

πλαταῖσαι· τὸ ὠμοθεῆσαι, *Hsch.* (πλαταῖς· τὸ ὄμο- cod.). πλατάκιον, v. πλάταξ.

πλάτᾱμῶδης, ες, of flat shape, broad and even, *Arist.HA* 548<sup>a</sup>26; τὰ π. *Placit.* 3.15.9, cf. *Str.* 8.3.23. πλάτᾱμών, ὠνος, ὁ, (πλατύς) any broad flat body or space, esp. flat



stone, *h. Merc.* 128, A.R. 1.365; flat reef of rocks at the water's edge, Arat. 993, Gal. 19.131: pl., ledges of rock, Str. 5.2.6, 12.2.8. 2. flat beach, in pl., AP 7.404 (Zon.), v. l. in Dsc. 4.73. 3. shallow reservoir, fish-pond, Arist. HA 592<sup>a</sup> 4, cf. AB 1313. 4. flat land, liable to be overflowed, Plb. 10.48.7, D.P. 626. 5. pl., level sea, Opp. H. 1.121, 5.650.

πλατάνιον [τᾶ], τό, a kind of apple, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 3.81a. πλατάνιστ-ής, οὔ, Dor. -ιστάς, ᾱ, δ, = πλατανών, Paus. 3.11.2, 3.14.8. II. an unknown fish of the Ganges, Plin. HN 9.46. -ίνος, η, ον: π. μήλα inferior kind of apple on which pigs were fed in Asia Minor, Gal. 6.597. -ος, ἡ, earlier name for πλατάνος, Il. 2.307, 310, Hdt. 5.119, 7.27, 31, Theoc. 18.44, al. -οῦς, οὔντος, δ, contr. for πλατανιστοῖς, grove of plane-trees, Thgn. 882.

πλατᾶν-ος [πλά], ἡ, later form of πλατάνιστος, *Platanus orientalis*, plane, Ar. Eq. 528, Nu. 1008, Pl. Phdr. 229a, Thphr. HP 4.5.6, Nic. Th. 584, Dsc. 1.79. (From πλατύς, because of its broad crown.) -ών, ὠνος, δ, = πλατανιστοῦς, Dsc. 4.73 (v. l. πλαταμῶσι), Hdn. Gr. 1.34, al., Plin. Ep. 1.3.

πλατάξ [ᾱ], ακος, δ, Alexandr. name of the fish κορακίνος, Ath. 7.309a: -Dim. Πλατάκιον [τᾶ], τό, POxy. 920.3, al. (ii/iii A. D.).

πλάτας [πλά], α, also πλάτης, ον, δ, platform on which tombs were placed, TAM 2.438 (Patara), CIG 2825, al. (Aphrodisias); cf. πλάτος (B), πέλτον.

πλάτάσσω, (πλατύς) slap or clap two flat bodies together, Suid. s. v. πλαταγώνιον. πλατεῖα, ἡ, v. πλατύς II.

πλάτει-άζω, Dor. -άσδω, slap with the flat hand (πλατεία), Pherecr. 224. II. pronounce broadly, like the Dorians, Theoc. 15.88.

III. πλατεάζειν (sic) ἀλαζονεύεσθαι, φερακίζειν, Hsch. IV. πλατειάδδοντες· οἱ γυμναζόμενοι τοῖς ἐφήβοις, Id. -ασμός, δ, broad Doric accent, pl. in form πλαταεσμοί, Quint. Inst. 1.5.32.

πλάτειον, τό, (πλατύς) tablet, Plb. 6.34.8, 10.45.8.

πλάτη [ᾱ], Dor. πλάτα, ἡ, (πλατύς) flat or broad object: 1. blade of an oar: and generally, oar, A. Ag. 695 (lyr.), S. Aj. 358 (lyr.), E. Hec. 39, al.; ναυτίλῃ π. by ship, by sea, S. Ph. 220; οὐρίῃ π. with a fair voyage, ib. 355; βάρβαρος π. E. Hel. 192 (lyr.); πλάτη φυγεῖν Id. IT 242; οἶον πλάτας, of the tails of some crustacea, Arist. PA 684<sup>a</sup> 3; ὥσπερ πτερύγια ἢ πλάτας, of the feet of others, ib. 13; of the membranes or lobes attached to the toes of certain birds, ib. 694<sup>b</sup> 5. 2. χερσαία π. winnowing fan, or (as others expl.) shepherd's crook, Lyc. 96. 3. in pl., shoulder-blades, Hp. Loc. Hom. 6, Poll. 2.133, Hsch.: sg., SIG 1024.7 (Myconos, iii/ii B. C.). b. broad ribs, Poll. 2.181. 4. sheet of papyrus, AP 13.21 (Theodorid.). II. paling, POxy. 707.32 (ii A. D.), 1674.10 (iii A. D.).

πλατῆρ· τὸ πλατεῖα τῇ χειρὶ πατάξαι, Hsch. πλάτης, v. πλάτας.

πλατιάξω, -ιασμός, πλάτιον, Dor. for πλησιάζω, -ιασμός, πλησίον.

πλάτιγξ, ἡ, = πλάτη I. 1, Hsch.

πλάτικός, ἡ, δν, (πλάτος) of or in latitude, θέσεις, ἀπόστασις, Procl. Hyg. 5.6.8. II. metaph., broad, general, π. θεωρία, opp. μοιρική, Vett. Val. 112.25; π. καὶ καθολικὴ θ. Id. 289.15, cf. 243.3. 2. of meanings of words, broad, wide, or involving breadth, δ κοινὸς καὶ π. τόπος in the broad sense, Simp. in Ph. 637.24; τὸ νῦν, οὐ τὸ π. ἀλλὰ τὸ ἄτομον Id. in Cael. 579.16; π. ἐστὶν ὁ ἐνεστώς· οἰοῦν γὰρ πλάτος ὑπεμφαίνει ὡς πρὸς τὸν. ἀκαριαῖον λεγόμενον χρόνον Choerob. in Theod. 2.12 H. -κῶς broadly speaking, Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. 18, Vett. Val. 274.34, Simp. in Cat. 426.23, Phlp. in Cat. 46.19. 3. π. ἐξήγησις detailed exegesis, Ammon. in Porph. 60.6; -κωτέραν τὴν ἱασιν εὐρήσεις ἐν. Paul. Aeg. 2.25. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, ἐξηγούμενος, opp. κεφαλαιωδῶς, Id. 6.53, cf. Eust. ad D.P. Proll. p. 71 B. (πλατυκ- is read in Eust. l. c., and as v. l. in inferior codd. of Phlp., Ammon. ll. cc., Simp. in Cael. l. c., Paul. Aeg. ll. cc.; cf. Lat. *platicus*.)

πλάτις, ἰδος, ἡ, poet. for πελάτις, Ar. Ach. 132, Lyc. 821.

πλάτιστάκος, δ, the fish μύλλος, Dorio ap. Ath. 3.118c; also, = σαπέριδης, Parmeno ap. eund. 7.308f: with play on Πλάτων, Timo 30. II. *pudenda muliebria*, Hsch., Phot.

πλατιωχέτας, v. πλατυχαίτας. πλατόμαι, Pass., to be made flat like an oar-blade, Ar. Ach. 552. πλατοποιία, ἡ, prob. manufacture of πλάται, PLond. ined. 2142 (pl., iv A. D.; written -είων).

πलाτορία, name of a festival at Lindos, Hsch.

πλάτος (A) [ᾱ], εος, τό, (πλατύς) breadth, width, σώματος Simon. 188, etc.: abs., τὸ π. or π., in breadth. Hdt. 1.193, 4.195, X. Oec. 19.3; ἴση μῆκος τε π. τε Emp. 17.20. b. Math., breadth, i. e. the second dimension, ἐν μήκει καὶ π. καὶ βάθει Pl. Sph. 235d, cf. Arist. Ph. 209<sup>a</sup> 5; κατὰ π., opp. κατὰ μήκος, κατὰ βάθος, Id. Cael. 299<sup>b</sup> 26, Mete. 341<sup>b</sup> 34. 2. plane surface, Pl. Plt. 284e, Lg. 819e; μεγέθους τὸ ἐπὶ δύο [συνεχῆς] π. Arist. Metaph. 1020<sup>a</sup> 12. 3. latitude, whether terrestrial or celestial, Str. 1.4.2, Cleom. 1.4, 2.4, Ptol. Alm. 2.12, Vett. Val. 30.12. 4. metaph., plane, ἐν τῷ ψυχικῷ π. Procl. Inst. 201. 5. plane of flat fish, Arist. HA 489<sup>b</sup> 33; flat of the tail, ib. 549<sup>b</sup> 1; flat part of the body of the fishing-frog, Id. PA 695<sup>b</sup> 15. 6. extension, breadth of a subject, Gal. 1.316; οὐκ ὀλίγον τὸ π. Id. 11.738. 7. = πλάτας, Judeich *Altortümer von Hierapolis* No. 322, al. II. metaph., range of variation, latitude, π. ἔχειν Plot. 6.3.20; ἡ ὑγίεια π. ἔχει Gal. 6.12, cf. 11.737.

III. with Preps., ἐν πλάτει in a loose sense, broadly, Posidon. ap. Stob. 1.8.42, Str. 2.1.39, D.H. Comp. 21, EM 673.24; opp. κατ' ἀκριβείαν, S.E.M. 10.108; ὡς ἐν π. Sor. 1.24 (but περὶ ὧν ἐν τῷ π. λέγομεν which we will discuss in detail, D.L. 7.76); also ἐπὶ πλάτει Ἑλληνίζειν talk loose Greek, Phld. Po. 2.9; κατὰ πλάτος λέγεσθαι to be said loosely, Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.164, cf. Sor. 1.6, 21. IV. = πλατύτης 3, Demetr.

Eloc. 177. V. π. καρδίας, of Solomon, width of knowledge, Lxx 3 Ki. 2.35a. VI. ἀργυρίου πλάτη, = δραχμαί, IG 9(1).189.15 (Tithora, ii A. D.).

πλάτος (B) [ᾱ], δ, = πλάτας, IGRom. 4.866 (Laodicea ad Lycum). πλάτος, ἡ, δν, (πελάξω) approachable, οὐ πλατοῖσι φυσιάμασι A. Eu. 53 (Elmsl. for πλαστοῖσι, cf. πλατά· προσπέλαστα, Phot.).

πλάττω, Att. for πλάσσω. II. πλάττομαι, v. πλάξω (A).

πλάτῦ-ἄλουργής, ἐς, with broad purple border, ἱμάτιον IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1514. 17. -ἄμφοδος, ον, with broad streets, gloss on εὐρύαγνια, Sch. D II. 2.12, AB 332, etc. -αύχην, ενος, δ, ἡ, broad-necked, Man. 5.185.

-γάστωρ, ορος, δ, ἡ, flat-bellied, Arist. HA 553<sup>b</sup> 10, 624<sup>b</sup> 25. -γένειος, ον, gloss on ἡγένηιος, Sch. Opp. H. 2.565.

πλάτῦγιζω, (πλατύς) of a goose, beat the water with its wings, splash about, Eub. 115; ὥσπερ πελεκᾶς πλατυγίζων prob. in Ar. Fr. 22 D.: metaph., make a splash, swagger, Id. Eq. 830.

πλάτῦ-γλωσσος [ῦ], Att. -ττος, ον, broad-tongued, flat-tongued, Arist. HA 504<sup>b</sup> 3: Comp., Id. PA 660<sup>a</sup> 30. -γναῖος, ον, with broad jaws, Lyd. Mag. 3.61. -ίσχιος, ον, with broad hips, Gal. 4.629, 5.464.

-καρπος, ον, with flat fruit, v. l. in Dsc. 3.144. -καυλος, ον, flat-stalked, Thphr. HP 7.4.5. -κερκος, ον, flat-tailed, οἷες Arist. HA 596<sup>b</sup> 4. -κερως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, flat-horned, ἔλαφος Dsc. Eur. 1.21, cf. Plin. HN 11.123, Poll. 5.76: as Subst. (without ἔλαφος), Dsc. 2.75. -κέφαλος, ον, flat-headed, Apollod. Poliorc. 146.7, al., Olymp. Hist. p. 459 D. II. a venomous beast or reptile, Philum. Ven. 32.2. -κορία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, (κόρη III) a disease of the eye from dilatation of the pupil, mydriasis, Aret. SD 1.7, Aet. 7.54. -κοριάσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Gal. 14.768.

πλάτῦκός, v. πλατικός.

πλάτῦ-κύμινον [κῦ], τό, broad cummin, Dsc. Eur. 2.118 (interpol.), Alex. Trall. 8.2. -λέσχης, ον, δ, diffuse babbler, AP 11.382.5 (Agath.). -λόγος, ον, babbling, Gloss. -λογχος, ον, broad-pointed, ἀκόντια Ar. Fr. 476, cf. Alex. 131, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1487.98. II. Subst. π., τό, partisan, Str. 17.3.7, prob. in Hsch. s. v. μαδάρεις. -μέτωπος, ον, with broad forehead, βέες Ael. NA 12.19, cf. Heph. Astr. 2.2. -μήλη, ἡ, broad probe, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.22.2, Heliod. ap. eund. 44.11.2.

πλάτυμμα [πλά], ατος, τό, = πλάτυσμα, plate, π. χρυσοῦν, ἀργυροῦν, BGU 162.3, 7 (ii/iii A. D.); μολυβοῦν PMag. Par. 1.329, cf. PMag. Lond. 121.438. II. flat cake, AB 294, 317.

πλάτυν-τέον, one must extend, X. Eq. Mag. 4.3. -ω, (πλατύς) widen, τὰ φυλακτήρια Ev. Matt. 23.5; τὴν εἰσβολὴν J. BJ 5.8.1; π. τὸ στίφος widen it out, ib. 5.2.1; τοὺς ἐφέξης στίχους Arr. Tac. 17.2: metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν εὐγενεστέραν τῆς φύσεως πλατύνει IG 5(2).268.12 (Mantineia, i B. C.): -Med., τὴν γῆν πλατύνεσθαι widen one's territory, X. Cyr. 5.5.34: -Pass., grow broad, widen out, Arist. Mir. 841<sup>a</sup> 2, Mu. 393<sup>a</sup> 23, etc.; of the pupils, to be dilated, Plu. 2.376f: metaph., ἡ καρδία πεπλάτυνται is opened, relieved from care, 2 Ep. Cor. 6.11; ἐπλάτυνας τὴν καρδίαν μου Lxx Ps. 118(119).32. 2. ἐπλάτυνθη. τὸ στόμα μου was opened wide, ib. 1 Ki. 2.1: hence, metaph., μὴ πλατυνθῇ ἡ καρδία be puffed up, ib. De. 11.16: -Med., talk big of oneself, τί πλατύνειαι, ἡλίθιος ὤς; Timo 34.4. 3. pronounce broadly, τὴν φωνὴν Hermog. Id. 1.6, Harp. s. v. λαρυγγίζειν. 4. amplify, τὸν λόγον Phld. Ind. Sto. 24; τὴν ἐρμηνείαν Hermog. Prog. 3: -Pass., διήγησις πλατύνεται τρόποις Id. Inv. 2.7: abs., use amplification, D.H. Din. 6.

πλάτῦ-νωτος, ον, broad-backed, Batr. 296. -ουρος, ον, (οὐρά) broad-tailed, Opp. H. 1.99. -όφθαλμος, ον, widening the eyes, v. l. in Hp. Art. 67, cf. Erot.: τὸ π., = στίβι, Dsc. 5.84. -πεδος, ον, with broad fields, Sch. Hes. Th. 117. -πήγιον, τό, broad-bottomed boat, punt, POxy. 1652.2 (iii A. D.), prob. in PThead. 59.3. -πίλος, ον, with broad felt, κυνὴ Sch. S. OC 313. -πλευρον, τό, plantago, Gloss. (patipleoron cod.). -πόρφυρος, ον, with broad purple border, ἱμάτιον Archipp. 39. -πους, δ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, flat-footed, D.L. 1.81. -πρόσωπος, ον, flat-faced, PGrenf. 1.27(2).8 (ii B. C.), Peripl. M. Rubr. 65, Arist. Mir. 832<sup>b</sup> 2, Ael. NA 15.26. -πῦγος, ον, (πυγή) broad-bottomed, of boats, Str. 4.4.1.

πλατῦρ· δοῦλος ἢ δῆμος, Hsch.

πλάτῦ-ρημοσύνη, ἡ, (ῥῆμα) breadth in speaking, i. e. prolixity, Timo 35. -ρρῖνος, ον, = sq., Heph. Astr. 2.2. -ρρῖς, ἴνος, δ, ἡ, broad-nosed, Str. 2.2.3. -ρροος, contr. -ρους, ον, broad-flowing, Νεῖλος A. Pr. 852. -ρρυγχος, ον, broad-snouted or -beaked, Timocl. 14.7, Arist. PA 662<sup>b</sup> 12. -ρρῦμος, ον, (ῥύμη) with broad streets, gloss on εὐρύαγνια, Eust. 166.21.

πλάτῦς, εἶα, ὅ, Ion. fem. πλατέα Hdt. 2.156: acc. pl. fem. πλατέας PMag. Par. 1.1086: -wide, broad, τελαμών Il. 5.796; πτόον 13.588; αἰπόλια πλατέ· αἰγῶν broad herds, i. e. large or spread over a wide space, 2.474, Od. 14.101, Hes. Th. 445; π. πρόσδοι Pi. N. 6.45; δδοί X. Cyr. 1.6.43, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.380.20; τὴν δδὸν τὴν π. Broad Street, SIG 57.27 (Milet., v B. C.); similarly, π. δδὸς τῶν θεῶν PStrassb. 85.22 (ii B. C.) (cf. infr. II); κιβώτιον π. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.330.20; τάφρος ὡς πλατυτάτη καὶ βαθυτάτη X. Cyr. 7.5.9. 2. flat, level, χώρος π. καὶ πολλός Hdt. 4.39; πλατυτάτης . . γῆς οὐσης Θετταλίας X. HG 6.1.9; πότερον ἢ γῆ π. ἐστὶν ἢ στρογγύλη Pl. Phd. 97d; κάρνα τὰ π., i. e. chestnuts, Hp. Vict. 2.55, Diocl. Fr. 126, X. An. 5.4.29; σελάχη, ἰχθύες, Arist. HA 489<sup>b</sup> 31, PA 695<sup>b</sup> 7; ποτήρια πλατέα, τοίχους οὐκ ἔχοντ' Pherecr. 143.2. 3. of a man, broad-shouldered, οὐ γὰρ οἱ πλατεῖς, οὐδ' εὐρύνωτοι S. Aj. 1250, cf. UPZ 121.19 (ii B. C.). 4. of seasons, far advanced, ἔαρ Procl. ad Hes. Op. 483. 5. metaph., π. ὄρκος a broad strong oath, Emp. 30.3, cf. 115.2; κατὰ γέλως π. flat (i. e. downright) mockery, Ar. Ach. 1126; π. φλῆναφος Amelius ap. Porph. Plot. 17, 18; but πλατὺ γελάσαι, καταγελάειν, laugh loud and



*rudely*, Philostr. *VA* 7.39, *VS* 1.20.2; *καταχρεμωμένη πλατύ* Ar. *Pax* 815, cf. Luc. *Cat.* 12. 6. *broad*, of pronunciation, π. λέξις Hermog. *Id.* 1.6; φωνή Poll. 2.116; πλατέα λαλοῦσι πάντα οἱ Δωριεῖς Demetr. *Eloc.* 177. 7. *diffuse*, λέξις D.H. *Dem.* 19. Adv. —έως *ibid.*: Comp. —ύτερον *in fuller detail*, διαλεξόμεθα S.E.P. 2.219, cf. Sor. 2.5, Hdn. 2.15.6; —υτέρως Tz. ad Lyc. 177: Sup. —υτάρως Id. *H.* 12.890. b. Adv. —έως loosely, opp. ἀκριβώς, Phld. *Rh.* 1.248 S. 8. *widespread, frequent*, χρῆσις Choerob. *in Theod.* 1.332: Comp., *ib.* 267. 9. π. δρόμος, = Lat. *cursus clabularis*, Lyd. *Mag.* 3.61. II. Subst. πλατεία (sc. ὁδός, cf. S.E.P. 1.188, and v. supr. 1.1), ἡ, *street*, Philem. 58, Herod. 6.53, *OGI* 491.9 (Pergam.), Lxx *Ge.* 19.2, D.S. 17.52, Str. 17.1.10, *Ev. Matt.* 12.19; οἱ ἐν τῇ Σκυτικῇ π. τεχνεῖται *IGRom.* 4.790, cf. 791, al. (Apamea); hence Σεβαστή π. name of a guild, *ib.* 3.711 (Sura); ἡ ἱερωτάτη π. *CIG* 3960b6 (Apamea). b. (sc. χεῖρ) *flat of the hand*, ταῖσι πλατεῖαις τυπόμενος Ar. *Ra.* 1096; πλατεῖα τῇ χειρὶ Philum. *Ven.* 5.3. c. a kind of *dish or cup*, *IG* 11(2).110.22, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). d. *broad stripe or border*, Demetr. *Eloc.* 108. III. salt, brackish, πλατυτέροις ἐχρέωντο τοῖσι πόμασι Hdt. 2.108; πλατέα or πλατύτερα ὕδατα, Arist. *Mete.* 358<sup>b</sup>4, 358<sup>a</sup>28 (but πλατὺς Ἑλλάσποντος II. 7.86, 17.432, is not the salt, but the broad, Hellespont, cf. A. *Pers.* 875 (lyr.), wrongly expld. by Ath. 2.41b). (Cf. Skt. *prthū-* 'broad', *prāthati* 'spread out', etc. But in signif. III cogn. with Skt. *paṭu-* 'sharp', 'pungent', *tripaṭu* 'the three saline substances'.)

πλάτυ-σαρκος [ῥ], *ov, broad-fleshed, στιῆθος* Polem. *Phgn.* 42. —ση-μος, *ov*, (σημα) *with broad border*, π. χιτῶν, = Lat. *tunica laticlavica*, D.S. 36.7, Str. 3.5.1; ἡ π. ἐσθῆς Hdn. 3.11.2; συνθέσεις *PHamb.* 10.15 (ii A.D.): abs., ἡ π. Arr. *Epict.* 1.24.12; cf. στενόσημος. II. of those entitled to wear it, χιλίσαρκος π., = *tribunus laticlavus*, *IG* 4.588.4 (Argos, ii A.D.), *IGRom.* 3.554 (Tlos), 889 (Adana). πλάτυσ-μα, *ατος, τό, flat object*, e.g. tile, Herod. 3.46; *slab, κηροῦ* Dsc. *Eupr.* 1.171; metal plate, Hero *Dioptr.* 5; χαλκοῦν Gal. 12.831; plaster, Heliod. ap. Orib. 46.29.3, Orib. *Syn.* 2.59; flat cake, Gal. 4.526; π. μυῶδες, a muscle discovered by Galen, 18(2).930; τὰ π. τῶν κωπῶν blades, Eust. 1625.17. —μάτιον, *τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero. Spir.* 1.21, Asclep. ap. Gal. 13.675, Orib. *Fr.* 99. —μός, *ὁ, widening, enlarging, dilatation, distension*, Dsc. 5.6; ἐξήνεγκέ με εἰς πλατυσμόν into broad space, into open ground, Lxx 2 *Ki.* 22.20, al.; ἐν πλατυσμῷ *ib.* Si. 47.12. II. metaph., boasting, bragging, πούλυμαθημοσύνης Timon 20. 2. *amplitude, τῆς ποιήσεως* Eust. 1382.21.

πλάτυ-στερνός, *ov, broad-breasted, κύνης* Gr. 19.2.1: Sup., Ruf. *Onom.* 74. —στομέω, *speaking broadly*, Sch. *Theoc.* 15.88. —στομος, *ov, wide-mouthed, λέβης, χύτρα, ἀγγεῖον*, Dsc. 1.30, Damocr. ap. Gal. 13.40, Gr. 9.24.1; of a cupping instrument, Sor. 1.50. —σχιστός, *ov, with broad clefts, of a leaf*, Thphr. *HP* 9.10.1. —σωμος, *ov, with a broad body*, Tz. *H.* 6.420.

πλάτυτης [ῥ], *ητος, ἡ, breadth, width, of the liver*, Hp. *VM* 22; of animals, X. *Cyr.* 1.4.11. 2. *amplitude, ἐρμηνείας* D.L. 3.4. 3. *breadth of pronunciation*, Demetr. *Eloc.* 177. πλάτυ-φυλλός [ῥ], *ov, broad-leaved*, Arist. *APo.* 98<sup>b</sup>4, Thphr. *HP* 3.8.2, etc.: Comp. —ότερος Id. *CP* 5.7.2. —χαίτας, corrupt in Plu. 2.292d, who says it is Boeot. for *neighbour*: Schneid., comparing δμωχέτας, restored πλάτ-ωχέτας (better πλάτι-ωχέτας, from πλατίον, Dor. for πλησίον). —χωρος, *ov, with broad space, roomy, σηκοί* Gr. 18.2.1. —ψύχος, *ov, of proud (or insatiate) soul*, Sm. *Fr.* 28.25. —ώνυχος, *ov, (δυνύξ) with flat nails, of man*, Pl. *Def.* 415a, S.E. *P.* 2.211; of the swan and goose, Ael. *NA* 11.37.

Πλάτων [ᾱ], *ωνος, ὁ, Plato* (prop. a nickname, *broad-shouldered*):—hence Adj. Πλάτωνιος, *a, ov, of Plato*, Sch. *D.T.* p. 224 H., Suid.; Πλατώνεια, *τά, festival in honour of P.*, Porph. ap. Eus. *PE* 10.3:—also Πλάτωνικός, *ἡ, ὁν, AP* 11.354.9 (Agath.); Π. φιλόσοφος *Sam-melb.* 6012 (iii A.D.); ἀποδείξεις *Dam.Pr.* 311: Comp. —ώτερος *ib.* 263: Sup. —ώτατος Luc. *VH* 2.19. Adv. —κῶς *after the manner of Plato*, τὰς γυναῖκας Π. ἔχοντες κοινὰς Str. 7.3.7.

πλάτων, bronze ladle for separating whey from curds, Hsch. πλάτωνις, *ιδος, ὁ, deer with broad antlers*, Cyran. 59. πλάτωσις [ᾱ], *εως, ἡ, = ἐμπνευμάτωσις*, dub. in *Gloss*. πλέγ-δην, Adv. *entwined*, *AP* 1.4.196 (Alc. Mess.), Opp. *H.* 2.317. —μα, *ατος, τό, anything twined or twisted*, π. ἑλικος *the twisting tendril of the vine*, Simon. 183.2; γυῖον π. *AP* 5.245 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 285 (Id.). 2. *plaited work, wicker-work*, Pl. *Lg.* 734e, etc.; τὸ τοῦ κύρτου π. Id. *Ti.* 79d: hence, = κύρτος, X. *Cyr.* 1.6.28: in pl., *wreaths, chaplets*, E. *Ion* 1393; also, *plaited hair*, 1 *Ep.* *Ti.* 2.9. 3. π. δικτυοειδές *the rete mirabile Galeni*, Herophil. ap. Gal. 5.155, Gal. *UP* 9.4, al. II. metaph., *complex, combination of words*, Pl. *Sph.* 262d: generally, *complex*, Ph. 1.372, 651, Plot. 3.3.4. —ματεύομαι, *Pass., to be entwined*, Hsch. —μάτιον, *τό, Dim. of πλέγμα* 1.2, Arist. *PA* 685<sup>b</sup>5, M. *Ant.* 2.2. —νύμενος, *pres. part. Pass. (as if from πλέγνυμι = πλέκω)*, Opp. *C.* 3.213, *H.* 1.311.

πλέες, πλέᾱς, v. πλείων sub fin. πλεθρ-ιαῖος, *a, ov, of the size of a πλέθρον, φοίνικες* X. *Cyr.* 7.5.11; ποταμὸς τὸ εὖρος π. Id. *An.* 1.5.4; γέφυρα π. τὸ πλάτος οὐρα Pl. *Criti.* 116a; δράκων μήκος π. Str. 16.2.17. —ῖζω, *run the πλέθρον*: metaph., 'draw the long bow', Thphr. *Char.* 23.2 (dub. l.). —ιον, *τό, wrestling-ground at Olympia*, Luc. *Peregr.* 31, Paus. 6.23.2. —ισμα, *ατος, τό, race of a πλέθρον in length*, Hsch., Phot. —ον, *τό, measure of length of 100 feet*, Hdt. 2.124, E. *Ion* 1137, X. *An.* 1.2.5, *SIG* 250 F<sup>1</sup>5 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc. II. as a square measure, 10,000 square feet, Hdt. 7.199 (s.v. l.), *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.376, 385, Pl. *Th.* 174e, *Alc.* 1.123c, D. 20.115, *SIG* 306.13 (Tegea, iv B.C.). 2. = Lat. *jugerum*, Plu. *Cam.*

39, Ael. *VH* 3.1; cf. πέλεθρον. III. in pl., = *δύνγροι καὶ βοτανώδεις τόποι*, Hsch. (Written βλέθρα in *Rev. Ét. Gr.* 10.29 (Thespieae, iii/ii B.C.).)

Πλειάδες, Ep. and Ion. Πληϊάδες (Aeol. Πληϊάδες Sapph. 52), *αἱ, Pleiads*, II. 18.486, Od. 5.272, Hes. *Op.* 383, 572. II. later in sg., of the whole constellation, esp. in notes of time, ὑπὸ Πληϊάδα at the setting of the P., Hp. *Epid.* 1.1; πρὸ Πλειάδος ἐπιτολῆς Arist. *HA* 553<sup>b</sup>31; ἀπὸ Πλειάδος ἀνατολῆς *ib.* 599<sup>b</sup>10; μετὰ Πλειάδα *ib.* 598<sup>b</sup>7; ἀπὸ Πλειάδος δύσεως *ib.* 599<sup>a</sup>28; περὶ Πλειάδος δύσιν *ib.* 542<sup>b</sup>22; πρὸς δύσιν Πλειάδος χειμερινὴν *ib.* 566<sup>a</sup>21; Σεῖριος ἐγγὺς τῆς ἐπταπόρου Π. ἄσσων E. *IA* 8 (anap.), cf. *Ion* 1152: in sg., also a name given to the seven best Alexandrian tragic poets, Hephr. 9.4, Choerob. *in Hephr.* p. 236 C., Suid. s.v. Ἀλέξανδρος Αἰτωλός, al. (Πλειάδες is perh. derived from πλέω, *sail*, because they rose at the beginning of the sailing-season (if so Πληϊάδες is metri gr. for Πλε(φ)ιάδες).—Poets (Hes. *Fr.* 177, 178, 179, Pi. *N.* 2.11, A. *Fr.* 312), using the lengthened form Πελειάδες (Alcm. 23.60, gen. sg. Πελειάδος E. *Or.* 1005 (lyr.)), represented them as doves flying before the hunter Orion.)

πλεῖν, Att. for πλέον, v. πλείων sub fin. πλειον-ᾶζω, *have more than one meaning or application*, Alex. Aphr. *in Tor.* 428.13. 2. *to be in excess*, *IG* 5(1).1390.39 (Andania, i B.C.). (Cf. πλεονάζω.) —άκις, v. πλεονάκις. —αχῶς, v. πλεοναχῶς.

πλειόνει· σπείρει, Hsch. πλειονομειρέω, *to be further on in the zodiac, have more degrees*, Paul. *Al.* H. 1.

πλειονότης, *ητος, ἡ, length of string in the monochord*, Nicom. *Harm.* 10 (pl., opp. βραχύτητες).

πλειονο-ψηφία, *ἡ, dominant astrological influence*, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 5(3).87 (πλειοψ-), Paul. *Al.* R. 1. —ψηφοφορία, *ἡ, = foreg., Jul. Laod. in Cat. Cod. Astr.* 4.104.

πλειοποιός, *ὁν, creating plurality*, *Dam.Pr.* 55. πλείος, πλειότερος, v. πλέως.

πλειότης, *ητος, ἡ, plurality*, *Theol. Ar.* 12 (v. l.). πλειοψηφία, v. πλειονοψηφία.

πλειστάκις [ᾱ], Adv., (πλείστος) *mostly, very often*, Hp. *Art.* 51, Arist. *EN* 1153<sup>b</sup>34, Lxx *Ec.* 7.23(22), etc.; ὅτι π. X. *Oec.* 16.14; ὥς π. Hp. *Art.* 67, Antipho 5.86, Pl. *R.* 459d, etc.—A form πλειστάκι *PRyl.* 130.12 (i A.D.), *EM* 169.31, Eust. 122.7.

πλείσταρχος, *ov, holding widest sway, Ἑλλάνων γέρας* B. 3.12. πλειστάχθεον, Adv. *from most or many places*, Ar. *Fr.* 840.

πλειστήρ-ης, *es, manifold, ἅπας π. χρόνος all the whole length of time*, A. *Eu.* 763. —ιάζω, *raise the price of a thing, make dear*, Lys. *Fr.* 7, Pl. *Com.* 18, Them. *Or.* 21.261b:—hence Subst. —ιασμός, *ὁ, Hsch.*

—ῖζομαι, (πλειστήρης) *name as chief*, A. *Ch.* 1029. πλειστοβολ-έω, *throw highest at dice*, Phot., Suid. —ίνδα (sc. παιδιά), *ἡ, dice-playing*, Poll. 7.206, 9.95, 110, Hsch. —ος, *ov* (parox.), *throwing high, of dicers*, *AP* 7.422 (Leon.).

πλειστο-γονέω, *produce many at a birth*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 126:—hence Adj. —γόνος, *ov, ib.* 110. —δυνάμει, *to be dominant, prevail*, Heraclid. *Erythr.* ap. Gal. 8.743; τὸ δυνάμειν *the greater part, majority*, Sor. 1.11, 126, Gal. 18(2).324. —λόγως, Adv. *in various ways*, *Gloss.*

—λόχεια, *ἡ, small birthwort, Aristolochia Plistolochia*, Plin. *HN* 25.96, 101. 2. = ἀλθαία, *ib.* 20.222. —μβροτος, *ov, crowded with people, ἑορτά* Pi. O. 6.69. —νίκης [ῖ], *ov, ὁ, victor in many contests, SIG* 1073.3 (Olympia, ii A.D.), *BSA* 26.167 (Sparta, ii A.D., πλιστ-), etc.

πλείστος, *η, ov, Sup. of πολὺς, most, greatest, largest, in number, size, extent, etc., π. ὅμιλος, λαός*, II. 15.616, 16.377, etc.; π. κακόν Od. 4.697; πλείστοι ἐπιχθονίων ἀνθρώπων Hes. *Fr.* 33.1; π. εὐκλείας γέρας S. *Ph.* 478; φιλοσοφία παλαιστάτη τε καὶ πλείστη *most in vogue*, Pl. *Pr.* 342a; π. τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν φύλον τὸ Ἀρκαδικόν X. *HG* 7.1.23, etc.; τῇ γνώμῃ πλείστοις εἰμι, ἡ π. γνώμη, Hdt. 7.220 (s.v. l.), 5.126; πλείστον σχῆσιν, as Sup. of πλέον ἔχειν (v. πλείων), Th. 7.36. 2. with Art., οἱ π. *the greatest number*, Id. 4.90, etc.; τὸ π. τοῦ βίου *the greatest part of*, Pl. *Lg.* 718a, etc. (also same gender as the foll. Noun, ὁ π. τοῦ βίου, ἡ π. τῆς στρατίας, Th. 1.5, 7.3); τῇ ὕψει τοῦ θαρσεῖν τὸ π. εἰληφότες Id. 4.34; τῷ πλούτῳ διδοὺς τὸ π. E. *Supr.* 408. II. Special usages: with relat., ὅσας ἂν πλείστας δύνωνται καταστρέφεισθαι *subdue the greatest number that they possibly could*, Hdt. 6.44; ὥς ἂν δύνωνται πλείστα *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.98.4, cf. 109.10, 113.37; ὁπόσσω κα πλείστω ἄξιος ἢ Berl. *Sitzb.* 1927.160 (Cyrene); ὅς κα πλείστον διδῶ ἀποδόμενοι *Leg. Gort.* 5.48; ὥς π. χρόνον Pl. *Grg.* 481b; ὅτι π. Th. 6.64, etc.: coupled with εἰς (q. v.), εἰς ἀνὴρ π. πόνον ἔχροισ παρασχών A. *Pers.* 327: in comp. sense, πλείστον ἄξια ἢ ὥς τις οἶται Hp. *Art.* 57 (but πλείστα ἢ is corrupt in Hdt. 2.35).

III. Adv. usages: πλείστον *most*, II. 19.287, Hes. *Th.* 231, etc.; ὥς π. X. *An.* 2.2.12: sts. added to a Sup., π. ἐχθίστη S. *Ph.* 631; π. ἀνθρώπων. —κάκιστος Id. *OC* 743; τὴν π. ἡδίστην θεῶν E. *Alc.* 790: πλείστα as Adv., Pi. *P.* 9.97, S. *OC* 720, etc.; πολλὰκις μὲν., π. δὲ.. Pl. *Hp.* *Ma.* 281b; π. χαίρειν, freq. in letters, *POxy.* 742 (i B.C.), etc. b. *furthest*, π. ἀφεστηκέναι Pl. *R.* 587a, Arist. *Mu.* 391<sup>a</sup>13. 2. with Art., τὸ π. *at most, ἡμερῶν τεσσάρων τὸ π.* Ar. *V.* 260, etc.; τὰ π. *for the most part*, Pl. *Criti.* 118c, etc.; opp. ἐνίστε, Arist. *HA* 563<sup>a</sup>31.—The form πλείστως is cited by Gal. 17(1).855 from Hp. *Epid.* 6.1.10 (πλείστα codd.). IV. with Preps.: 1. διὰ πλείστον *furthest off, in point of space or time*, Th. 4.115, 6.11. 2. ἐς πλείστον *most*, S. *OC* 739. 3. ἐπὶ πλείστον *over the greatest distance, to the greatest extent*, in point of space, time, or extent, ἐπὶ π. χλιδῆς ἀπικέτο Hdt. 6.127; ἐπὶ π. τοῦ γεννησομένου Th. 1.138; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπὶ π. Id. 1.2; ἐπὶ π. ἀνθρώπων *ib.* 1; ὥς ἐπὶ π. or ὥς ἐπὶ τὸ π., *for the most part*, Id. 4.14, Pl. *Lg.* 720d. 4. κατὰ τὸ π. *for the most part*,



Plb. II.4.7, etc. 5. περί πλείστου ποιείσθαι, v. περί A. IV. 6. ἐν τοῖς πλείστοις, v. δ, ἡ, τό, A. VIII. 6.

πλειστο-τόκος, ον, bringing forth most offspring, Man. 4. 102 cod. -φόρος, ον, bearing most, Thphr. HP3.7.6.

πλείω, v. πλέω.

πλείων, πλέων, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πλείον, πλέον, πλείν, Comp. of πολὺς (on the forms v. sub fin.), more, of number, size, extent, etc., οἱ δὲ μάχονται παυρότεροι πλεόνεσσι II.13.739; πλείων μὲν πλεόνων μελέτη Hes. Op. 380; ἐς πλείονας οἰκεῖν govern for the interest of the majority, Th. 2.37; πλεόν' ἔλπομαι λόγον Ὀδυσσεός ἢ πάθαν greater than..., Pi. N. 7. 21; τὸν πλείω λόγον all further speech, S. Tr. 731; ὁ ὄχλος πλείων καὶ πλείων ἐπέρρει X. Cyr. 7.5.39; πλείω τὸν πλοῦν... ποιησάμενοι having made the voyage longer, Th. 8.39; ὁ π. βίος a longer life, Pl. Ti. 75c; μακροτέρα καὶ π. ὁδός Id. R. 435d, etc.; of Time, longer, π. χρόνος Hdt. 9.111, S. Ant. 74; πλέων νῦν τῶν δύο μοιρῶν II.10.252. 2. with Art., οἱ πλέονες the greater number, the mass or crowd, 5.673, Od. 2. 277; οἱ πλέονες Hdt. I.106, etc.: c. gen., τὰς πλείνας τῶν γυναικῶν ib. 1; the people, opp. the chief men, Id. 7.149, Th. 8.73, 89, etc.; euphem. of the dead, ἀνεστηκυῖα παρὰ τῶν πλείονων Ar. Ec. 1073; εὐτ' ἂν ἴκηαι ἐς πλεόνων AP11.42 (Crin.); ἐς πλεόνων μετοικεσίην ib. 7.731 (Leon.); τὸ πλείον πολέμοιο the greater part of..., II.1.165; ὅστις τοῦ πλέονος μέρους χρήσει, opp. τοῦ μετρίου, S. OC1211 (Iyr.); τοῦ πλέονος ἐλπίδι ὀρέγονται Th. 4.17, cf. 92. II. pecul. usages of neut.: 1. as a Noun, more, πλεῦν ἐτι τοῦτου Hdt. 2.19, etc.; εἴ τι ἐνὸρῶ πλεόν Id. 1.89; τὸ δὲ π. nay, what is more, E. Supp. 158 (Musgr. for τί δὲ...); to a greater extent, Th. 1.90, 7.57, etc.; πλεόν or τὸ πλεόν τινός a higher degree of a thing, τίς πλεόν τὰς εὐδαιμονίας φέρει; S. OT189 (Iyr.); τὸ π. τοῦ χρόνου Th. 1.118, etc.; also τὸ π. ὃ ἀναφέρει the excess which he reports, PCair. Zen. 661 (iii B. C.); ὃ πλείον the excess, prob. in PPetr. 2 p. 42 (iii B. C.), cf. PCair. Zen. 742.26 (iii B. C.); πλεόν ἔχειν to have the advantage, have the best of it, like πλεονεκτέω, c. gen., Hdt. 9.70, Pl. R. 343d, 349b, etc.; τὸ π. πάντων ἔχειν X. Cyr. 1.3.18; more fully, μόλις πλεόν ἔχειν Thgn. 606; π. τινὸς φέρεσθαι Hdt. 8.29; π. φέρεσθαι τῶν ἄλλων And. 4.4, etc.; π. ποιεῖν do some good, be successful, βουλοίμην ἂν πλεόν τί με ποιῆσαι ἀπολογούμενον Pl. Ap. 19a; οὐδὲν π. ποιῆσειν, -ῆσαι, And. 1.149, 4.7, cf. Pl. Phd. 115c, etc.; παραινουῖσ' οὐδὲν ἐς π. ποιῶ S. OT918; οὐδὲν π. ὀψοφαγῶν ποιήσεις Ath. 8.344b; οὐδὲν εἰργασμαι π. E. Hipp. 284; οὐδὲν π. πράξαι Id. IA1373, And. 4.20, etc.; οὐδὲν ἐπίσταμαι π. have no superior knowledge, Pl. Th. 161b; τί πλεόν; what more, i.e. what good or use is it? Antipho 5.95, etc.; τί π. πλουτεῖν... πάντων ἀποροῦντας; Ar. Pl. 531; τί σοι π. λυπομένη γένοιτ' ἂν; E. Hel. 322; τί π. ἔστ' εἰς τέκνα πονεῖν; Supp. Epigr. 1.567.1 (Karanis, iii B. C.), cf. AP7.261.1 (Diotim.); also οὐδὲν ἦν π. τοῖς πεπονθόσι Lys. 19.4 (= And. 1.7), cf. D. 35.31; ὦν οὐδὲν μοι π. γέγονε Isoc. 15.28; οὐδὲν γέ σοι π. ἔσται Pl. R. 341a; τί τὸ π.; Epigr. Gr. 306a.3; ἐπὶ πλεόν as Adv., more, further, Hdt. 2.171, 5.51, Th. 6.54, Pl. Phdr. 261b, etc.: c. gen., beyond, ἐπὶ π. τῶν ἄλλων ἰσχύος Th. 1.9 (but, ἐπὶ τὸ π. ἴκεο μόισας to surpassing height in..., Theoc. 1.20); also ὅταν τις ἐς π. πέρη τοῦ θέλοντος S. OC1219 codd. (Iyr.); περί πλείονος ποιείσθαι, v. περί A. IV. 2. as Adv., more, rather, π. ἐφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη κατεργάσσεσθαι τὴν Ἑλλάδα he inclined rather to the belief..., Hdt. 8.100; οὐ τοῦτο δειμαίνεις π.; A. Pr. 41; σέ... τῶνδ' ἐς πλεόν σέβω S. OT700; ἡ π. ἡ ἑλαττον D. 18.125; π. ἑλαττον more or less, BGU 402.9 (vi A. D.), IG14.177 (Syracuse); also τὸ π., Ion. τὸ πλεῦν, for the most part, Th. 1.81, etc.; αὐτῆς τὸ π. μέτοχος εἶμι have the larger share, Hdt. 3.52; τὸ π., = μᾶλλον, οὐ χάριτι τὸ π. ἡ φόβω Th. 1.9, cf. 2.37; ἐστὶν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ π., ἀλλὰ δαπάνης not so much..., as..., Id. 1.83. b. with Numerals, τοξότας π. ἡ εἴκοσι μυριάδας X. Cyr. 2.1.6; οἶκος πλεόν ἢ τεττάρων ταλάντων Is. 10.23; ἐν πλεόν ἢ διακοσίοις ἔτεσι v. l. in D. 24. 141 (fort. πλείν, v. infr.); π. ἢ ἐν διπλασίῳ χρόνῳ X. Oec. 21.3:—in this sense a short form πλείν is used by Att. writers (cf. Moer. p. 294 P., but the rule is not universal, cf. IG22.657.25 (iii B. C.), etc.), πλείν ἢ τριάκονθ' ἡμέρας Ar. Ach. 858; πλείν ἢ χιλίας (sc. δραχμάς) Id. Eq. 444; στάδια πλείν ἢ χίλια Id. Av. 6, cf. Nu. 1041, 1065, al.; πλείν ἢ γε διπλοῦν Id. Lys. 589; πλείν ἢ νῆαυτ' ἢ πρεσβύτερος Id. Ra. 18, cf. 91; πλείν (πλείον codd.) ἢ πέντε τάλαντα D. 21.173; πλείν ἢ δυοῖν ποδοῖν Eub. 119.10; ἡ is freq. omitted, πλείν ἑξακοσίας Ar. Av. 1251; ἔτη γεγονώς πλείω ἑβδομήκοντα v. l. in Pl. Ap. 17d; but δέκα πλείοισιν ἔτεσι for ten years more, Id. Lg. 932c; τρεῖς μῆνας καὶ πλείω X. HG2.2.16; λίθους... ὅσον μυαλοῦς καὶ πλείον καὶ μείον Id. Eq. Mag. 1.16: with number in gen., κώμας... οὐ πλείον εἴκοσι σταδίων ἀπεχούσας Id. An. 3.2.34, cf. 7.3.12. c. Com., πλείν ἢ μαίνομαι more than to madness, Ar. Ra. 103, 751. d. pl. πλείω used like πλεόν, Th. 1.3, Pl. R. 417b, D. 23.213, etc.; τὰ π. Th. 1.81; πλέω A. Ag. 868 codd. e. regul. Adv. πλείονως Aen. Tact. 7.4, J. AJ17.1.1.

B. FORMS: Ep. use πλείων or πλέων as metre requires, also nom. and acc. pl. πλέες, πλέας, II. 2.129, 11.395, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080.85 (so with i from ε, Cret. πλίες, πλίας, Leg. Gort. 7.18, 24, GDI 5125 B8, also πλιάδ (δὲ) Leg. Gort. 7.29, πλίαν ib. 5.54; πλέας also Aeol., IG12(2). 1.9 (Mytil., iv B. C.)); dat. pl. πλεόνεσσι II. 13.739 (πλεόνεσιν is f. l. in Hdt. 7.224); Cret. also acc. sg. neut. πλίον Leg. Gort. 1.37, al., gen. πλίονος ib. 2.39, al., neut. pl. πλίονα ib. 4.51, πλία ib. 10.17; Aeol. πλήων Hdn. Gr. 2.431, also late Dor., IPE12.79.18 (Byzant., i A. D.); Att. Inscr. have -ει- always before -ου- and -ω-, IG12.76.7, 22.657. 25, 2498.22, etc., but -ει- and -ει- before -ο-, ib. 12.94.33, 40.3, 4, 22. 2670.4 (but always πλεόν).

πλείων, ὥνος, ὁ, full time or period, year, Hes. Op. 617, Call. Jov. 89, Lyc. 201, AP6.93 (Antip.), IG9(1).880.16 (Corc.).

πλέκος, εὐς, τό, (πλέκω) wicker-work, Ar. Ach. 454, Pax 528.

πλεκώ, v. σπλεκώ.

πλεκτᾶν-όμαι, Pass., = πλεκτανόμαι, πεπλεκτανημένοι δράκουσι, of the Erinyes, A. Ch. 1049. -ῆ, ἡ, (πλέκω) anything twined or wreathed, coil, wreath, ὄφρων πλεκτάνασι περιδρομον κύτος Id. Th. 495; flame-wreath, Id. Fr. 281.3; π. καπνοῦ wreath of smoke, Ar. Av. 1717. II. pl., arms of the poulp or octopus, tentacles, Alex. 187.2, Eub. 150.7, Diph. 34, Arist. HA524<sup>b</sup>1, PA685<sup>b</sup>4, Thphr. HP8.8.4, 9. 13.6; of the ναυτίλος II, Arist. HA622<sup>b</sup>10; also of the antennae of the καρίς, Dsc. 4.77. III. pl., meshes of a spider's web, Luc. Musc. Enc. 5: metaph., αἱ τῶν λόγων π. Id. Vit. Auct. 22. IV. Medic., mastoid growth in the uterus, Diocl. Fr. 27, Eudem. and Praxag. ap. Gal. 2. 890. 2. Fallopian tubes, Ruf. Onom. 194. 3. plexus of veins, Hp. Oss. 14. -ιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. II, Eub. 110. -όμαι, Pass., to be intertwined, interlaced, Hp. Oss. 18.

πλεκτάνοστος, ον, with cordage rigged, αἰθυαί (metaph. of ships), Lyc. 230.

πλεκτᾶνώδης, es, like a πλεκτᾶνη II, πόδες Eust. 1715.26.

πλεκ-τή, ἡ, prop. fem. of πλεκτός: 1. coil, wreath, ἐν πλεκταῖσι... ἐχιδνῆς A. Ch. 248. 2. twisted rope, cord, string, E. Tr. 958, 1010, Pl. Com. 21. 3. fishing-basket or wheel, Pl. Lg. 824b, POxy. 520.7 (ii A. D.). 4. = πλεκτᾶνη II, Pl. Com. 173.16. 5. pl., mats, Orph. A. 403. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of, occupied with plaiting, αἱ π. τῶν τεχνῶν Pl. Lg. 679a, cf. Pl. 283b, 288d. II. entangling or interlacing, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 8 U. Adv. -κῶς Poll. 7.172, Sch. Opp. H. 2.376. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, plaited, twisted, τάλαροι Od. 9.247; σειρή 22.175; ἀναδέσμη II. 22.469; ἄρματα Hes. Sc. 63; ὑποθύμides Sapph. Supp. 23.16; στέφανοι Xenoph. 1.2, cf. E. Hipp. 73; π. στέγαι wicker mansions, of the Scythian vans, A. Pr. 709; ἀρτάναι, αἰῶραι, S. Ant. 54, OT1264; κύτος E. Ion 37; κανίσκιον Ar. Fr. 160; βρόχων πλεκταὶ ἀνάγκαι Xenarch. 1.9 (paratrag.); σκευή π. any plaited or twisted instruments, cordage, X. Oec. 12. 2. wreathed, ἄνθη A. Pers. 618. 3. as Subst. πλεκτή, ἡ, v. sub voce. b. πλεκτόν, τό, basket, SIG1016.4 (Iasos, iv B. C.). -τρα, τά, wicker-work, Michel 832.47 (Samos, iv B. C.). II. π., ἡ, prob. f. l. for ἐμπλεκτρία in Hsch. s. v. κομμά(τ)ρια. -ω, Pi. O. 6.86, etc.: fut. πλέξω AP5.146 (Mel.): aor. ἐπλέξα II. 14.176, etc.: pf. πέπλοχα (Att. acc. to Hdn. Gr. 2.356), (δια-) Hp. Oss. 16, (ἐμ-) ibid., but ἐμ-πέπλεχε ib. 17:—Med., fut. πλέξομαι Perict. ap. Stob. 4.28.19: aor. ἐπλεξάμην Od. 10.168, Ar. Lys. 790:—Pass., fut. πλεχθήσομαι (ἐμ-) A. Pr. 1079 (anap.); πλάκῃσομαι (ἐπι-) Gal. 6.873: aor. ἐπλέχθη A. Eu. 259 (Iyr.), Pl. Pl. 283a, (περι-) Od. 23.33; but also aor. 2 ἐπλάκην [ᾱ], part. πλάκεις (ἐμ-) E. Hipp. 1236, (συμ-) S. Fr. 618; also part. κατα-πλεκείς Hsch., v. l. in Plb. 3.73.1, περι-πλεκείς Tim. Pers. 157, συμ-πλεκείς Hdt. 8.84 (v. l. -πλακ-): pf. πέπλεγμαι Id. 7.72, etc.:—plait, twine, πλοκάμους ἐπλέξε φαεινούς II. 14.176; στέφανον Pi. I. 8(7).73, cf. Ar. Th. 458; ἐκ τῆς βίβλου ἰστία Thphr. HP4.8.4; ἀνθερίκεσσι ἀκριδοθήραν Theoc. 1.52:—Med., πείσμα... πλεξάμενος having twisted me a rope, Od. 10.168, cf. Hdt. 2.28; π. ἄρκυς Ar. Lys. 790 (Iyr.):—Pass., κράνεα πεπλεγμένα of basket-work, Hdt. 7.72; χρέωνται σειρήσι πεπλεγμένησι ἐξ ἱμάντων ib. 85; βρόχος πεπλ. σπάρτου X. Cyr. 9.13. 2. make by art, βωμόν Call. Ap. 61. II. metaph., devise, contrive, mostly of tortuous means, π. δόλον ἀμφί τινι A. Ch. 220: prov., δεινοὶ πλέκουν τοὶ μηχανὰς Αἰγύπτιοι Id. Fr. 373; so π. πλοκάς E. Ion 826; ἐκ τέχνης τέχνην ib. 1280; παντοίας παλάμας Ar. V. 644 (Iyr.):—Pass., μηχανὴ πεπλεγμένη E. Andr. 995. 2. of Poets, π. ὕμνον, ῥήματα, Pi. O. 6.86, N. 4.94; φῶδας Critias Fr. I D.; π. λόγους E. Rh. 834, Pl. Hp. Mi. 369b; form the plot of a tragedy, opp. λύνειν, Arist. Po. 1456<sup>a</sup>9:—hence in Pass., μῦθοι πεπλεγμένοι complex, opp. ἀπλοῖ, ib. 1452<sup>a</sup>12, cf. 1459<sup>b</sup>9; συλλογισμὸς πεπλ. Arr. Epict. 1.29.34; πέπλεκται [ἡ τῶν συμπάντων τῶν ὄντων νομοθεσία] ἐκ... λόγων τε καὶ αἰτίων κτλ. Plot. 4.3. 15. 3. χρόνον τοῦ (ἡ) π., = διαπλέκω II, Euphr. 5. 4. compound, ἐκ λευκοῦ καὶ μέλανος AP12.165 (Mel.):—Pass., of words or syllables, to be compounded, Pl. Th. 202b, Ael. NA5.30. 5. Pass., twine oneself round, περί βρέτει πλεχθεὶς θεᾶς A. Eu. 259 (Iyr.). 6. Pass., to be involved, entangled, Vett. Val. 169.32. (Cf. Lat. plecto, im-plico, OHG. flehtan.)

πλέκωμα, ατος, τό, = δράγμα, Sch. Theoc. 7.157.

πλένναι, μύζαι, Hsch.; cf. βλέννα. πλεννεραί, = μυξώδεις, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.131.

πλεξείδιον, τό, Dim. of πλέξις, Suid. s. v. ἔρσις.

πλεξείω, Desiderat. of πλέκω, Hdn. Epim. 249.

πλέξις, εως, ἡ, plaiting, weaving, Pl. Pl. 308d, Gr. 10.6 tit.

πλεο-έλασσον, Adv. more or less, PMonac. 4.10 (vi A. D.). -μελής, ἐς, with more than the normal number of limbs, coined word in Iamb. in Nic. p. 32 P. -μισθία, ἡ, rise of wages, POxy. 1414.13 (iii A. D.).

πλέον, = πλὴν, c. nom., JHS50.267 (Asia Minor).

πλεον-αζόντως, Adv. in the majority of instances, usually, Phld. Rh. 2.74 S., Lib. p. 43 O., Heliod. ap. Orib. 46.10.1, Sor. Fract. 19; superfluously, Eust. 934.16. -άζω (rarely πλειονάζω, q. v.), fut. -άσω: pf. πεπλεόνακα D. S. 1.90:—Pass., pf. -ασμαι Hp. Fract. 7, etc.: aor. -άσθην Id. Art. 47: (πλέον):—to be more, esp. to be more than enough, superfluous, opp. ἐλλείπειν, ὑπολείπειν, Arist. EN1106<sup>a</sup>31, Col. 799<sup>a</sup> 18; τὸ πλεονάζον the excess, PRev. Laws 57.13 (iii B. C.), Lxx Ex. 26. 12; π. παρά c. acc., to be in excess of..., ib. Nu. 3.46; ἐπλεόνασεν ἡ ἀμαρτία Ep. Rom. 5.20; of animals, have more than the due number of limbs, opp. κολοβά γίνεσθαι, Arist. GA770<sup>b</sup>32; of visits, to be frequent, Plb. 4.3.12; of the sea, encroach, Arist. Mete. 351<sup>b</sup>6, cf. Plu. 2. 366b; πάθος defined as ὁρμὴ πλεονάζουσα, Zeno Stoic. 1.50; εἰκασία



ἐστὶ μεταφορά πλεονάζουσα simile is *expanded metaphor*, Demetr. *Eloc.* 80; τὸ ὅ πλεονάσαν *used to excess*, D.H. *Comp.* 14: Gramm., *to be redundant*, Demetr. *Lac. Herc.* 1012.21, etc.; 'Ἀρίσταρχος οὐκ ἔλεγε πλεονάζειν τὸ ἄρθρον A.D. *Synt.* 6.2; also of letters, τὸ ἐπλεονάζει (in ἐ-ώρων) Id. *Pron.* 58.25; but π. τῶ ἰ to have an added ἰ (as in ἐμείο), ib. 38.20; cf. III. 6. 2. c. gen., *exceed*, opp. λέγω, Ptol. *Geog.* 1.20. 7: abs., τὸ -άζον ἔργον the extra work, *PLille* I<sup>v</sup>.16 (iii B.C.); τοὺς -άζοντας τῶν ρικέ (sc. ἐρίφους) the odd 25 out of 125, *PCair. Zen.* 422.7 (iii B.C.).

II. of persons, *go beyond bounds, take or claim too much*, Isoc. 2.33, 12.85, D. 9.24, 39.14: c. dat., *presume upon* .., εὐτυχία Th. 1.120; but π. κυνηγεσίας *go beyond bounds in* .., Str. 11.5. 1; of a writer, τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Id. 3.3.7: abs., *to be lengthy, tedious*, Id. 9.1.16, D.S. 1.90, Lxx 2 *Ma.* 2.32; περὶ τινος *Parmenisc.* ap. Ath. 4. 156d. 2. π. τινός *have an excess of, abound in* a thing, opp. ἐνδεής εἶναι, Arist. *Pol.* 1257<sup>a</sup>33, cf. Epicur. *Sent.* 4; but π. τοῦ καιροῦ *exceed all bounds* .., of a writer, D.H. *Comp.* 22. III. c. acc., *state at a higher figure*, Str. 6.3.10:—Pass., *to be magnified, exaggerated*, [νομίσειεν ἂν] ἔστιν ἂ πλεονάζεσθαι Th. 2.35, cf. Str. 2.4.3; πεπλεονάσται *has been overdone*, opp. ἐνδεές πεποιήται, Hp. *Fract.* 7, cf. *Art.* 47. 2. *make to increase*, τινὰς τῇ ἀγάπῃ I *Ep.* *Thess.* 3.12. 3. *eat in too great quantity*, τι Diph. *Siph.* ap. Ath. 8.356d, Dsc. 4.75.82 (all Pass.). 4. *raise the price of*, τι Aristid. 1.170 J. 5. Pass., *to be deceived*, prob. f. l. for πλεονεκτεῖσθαι, Stob. 2.7.11<sup>m</sup>.

6. Gramm., *use in addition or redundantly*, εἰώθασιν οἱ Ἀπτικοὶ τὰ ἄρθρα πλεονάζειν Sch. *Ar. Pl.* 5; Αἰολεῖς πλεονάζουσιν ἕτερον σύμφωνον *EM* 84.18:—Pass., τὸ ὅ πλεονάζομενον ψιλοῦται ib. 440.12. 7. *to be in excess of unity, partake of plurality*, Procl. *Inst.* 2. —ἀκίς [ᾶ], Adv., (πλέων) *more frequently, oftener*, Hp. *Acut.* 29, Lys. 14.30, Pl. *Phd.* 112d, etc.; *several times, frequently*, Arist. *Pol.* 1299<sup>a</sup>9, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.682.25, 1304.5, *PCair. Zen.* 31.11 (iii B.C.); *too often*, Hp. *Aph.* 5.16. II. *taken more times together, multiplied by a larger number*, opp. ἐλαττονάκις, Pl. *Tht.* 148a:—also πλεονάκι, *PMagd.* 25.4 (iii B.C.); πλειονάκις, *PCair. Zen.* 29.2 (iii B.C.), *IG* 12(5).533 (Ceos, iii B.C.), 9(1).694.45 (Corc., ii B.C.); πλειονάκι, *Sammelb.* 4638.18 (ii B.C.). —ἄσις, εὖς, ἡ, *superabundance, excess*, Cass. *Pr.* 66. —ασμα, ατος, τό, *superfluity*, Lxx *Nu.* 31.32; opp. ἐνδεῖα, A.D. *Synt.* 133.14, cf. Gal. 16.417; opp. τὸ δόκλον, A.D. *Pron.* 59.7; *surplus of production*, *PTeb.* 78.7 (ii B.C.), 81.27 (pl., ii B.C.); π. γῆς *Ostr. Bodl.* 197 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.* 344 (ii A.D.). —ασματίζω, *bring a surplus into account*, *PGiss.* 48.20 (Pass., iii A.D.). —ασμός, δ, *superabundance, excess, ὑγρότης, τῶν μερῶν*, Arist. *GA* 780<sup>a</sup>20, 770<sup>b</sup>28, cf. Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.114, 130, Porph. *Antr.* 11; πλεονασμοὶ λαλῆας *Plu.* 2.650e. b. *surplus*, *PRyl.* 213.82 (pl., ii A.D.), *Sammelb.* 4296.7 (iv A.D.), etc. 2. *usury*, Lxx *Le.* 25.37, Critodem. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).260, etc. 3. Rhet. and Gramm., *use of redundant words*, D.H. *Dem.* 58, A.D. *Synt.* 267.14, al. b. *lengthening of clauses*, opp. μείωσις, D.H. *Comp.* 7. 4. *repetition*, Timae. 71 (pl.). —αστέον, *one must use in abundance*, Gal. 11.143. —αστός, ἡ, ὅν, *numerous*, ὑπὲρ τοὺς πατέρας Lxx *De.* 30.5; dub. l. in ib. 1 *Ma.* 4.35. —ἄχῃ, Adv. *from many points of view*, Pl. *R.* 477a. —ἄχόθεν, Adv. *from several sources*, λαβεῖν τὴν πίστιν Arist. *Cacl.* 270<sup>b</sup>33. —ἄχός, ἡ, ὅν, *manifest*, γενέσεως αἰτία Epicur. *Ep.* 2 p. 36 U.; κατὰ π. τρόπον ibid.; τοῦ π. τρόπου ib. p. 41 U.; τὸ π. τὸ τῆς ῥητορικῆς *diversity*, Phld. *Rh.* 1.50 S.:—elsewh. only Adv. —ἄχως *in various ways or senses*, λέγεσθαι Arist. *APo.* 89<sup>a</sup>28, *EN* 1125<sup>b</sup>14, 1129<sup>a</sup>25, Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 29 U., al.; π. ἐτυμολογεῖν Str. 10.3.8: also πλειοναχώς, Iamb. *Comm. Math.* p. 93 F.

πλεονεκτ-έω, fut. —ήσω Th. 4.62, etc. (πλέον ἐκτῆσεται shd. be read in Pl. *La.* 192e):—Prose Verb, *have or claim more than one's due*, mostly in bad sense, *to be greedy, grasping*, Hdt. 8.112, X. *Mem.* 2.6. 21, Pl. *Grg.* 483c, etc. 2. also, *gain or have some advantage*, without any bad sense, *δυνάμει τι π.* Th. 4.62, cf. 86; opp. ἐλαττοῦσθαι, Arist. *Rh.* 1360<sup>a</sup>3; πολὺ ἐπλεονέκτει ὁ Πελοπίδας παρὰ τῷ Πέρσῃ X. *HG* 7.1.34: abs., Arist. *Rh.* 1402<sup>b</sup>25, D.S. 12.46; π. ἀπὸ τῶν μὴ καθηκόντων *Plb.* 6.56.2: freq. with neut. Pron., π. ταῦτα, etc., Th. 4.61, etc. 3. c. gen. rei, *have or claim a larger share of* than others, τῶν ὠφέλιμων Id. 6.39; τοῦ ἡλίου, τοῦ ψύχους, τῶν πόρων, X. *Cyr.* 1.6. 25, cf. *Oec.* 7.26; δόξης, χάριτος, Arist. *EN* 1136<sup>b</sup>22, 1137<sup>a</sup>1. II. c. gen. pers., *have or gain the advantage over*, τῶν ἐχθρῶν Pl. *R.* 362b, cf. *Hyp. Lyc.* 8, etc.; παρὰ τινος X. *Cyr.* 1.6.32 (v. l.); παρ' ἀλλήλων Arist. *Pol.* 1292<sup>b</sup>19; τινι in a thing, X. *Cyr.* 4.3.21, etc.; κατὰ τι Pl. *Euthphr.* 15a; περὶ τι Id. *La.* 183a; also π. τῶν νόμων *gain at the expense of* the laws, Id. *Lg.* 691a; τῆς ὑμετέρας π. εὐηθείας *take advantage of* your simplicity, D. *Proem.* 24. 2. later c. acc. pers., *get or have the advantage over*, D.H. 9.7, *Plu. Marc.* 29, *Luc. Am.* 27: usu. in bad sense, *overreach, defraud*, πλεονεκτεῖν μηδένα Men. *Mon.* 259, cf. 1 *Ep. Thess.* 4.6, 2 *Ep. Cor.* 7.2, D. *Chr.* 17.8, D. *C.* 52.37: in early writers only Pass. in this sense, ὑπὸ τινων X. *Mem.* 3.5.2; πλεονεκτεῖσθαι χιλίαις δραχμαῖς *to be defrauded in or of* 1,000 drachmae, D. 41.25. In Th. 1.77 πλεονεκτεῖσθαι is impers., *to be an act of πλεονεξία*. 3. Pass., *to be surpassed, excelled*, τινι Apollod. *Poliorc.* 173.5. —ημα, ατος, τό, *advantage, gain*, Pl. *Lg.* 709c, D. 5.23 (pl.). etc.: pl., *gains, successes*, Gorg. *Pal.* 30; ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις X. *Eq. Mag.* 5.11; τὰ τοῦ στρατηγούντος π. Chör. p. 35 B.; *advantages*, *SIG* 888.133 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.); *excellences, virtues*, Zos. 4.54: so in sg., *superiority, superior quality*, τῆς αἰτίας Diog. *Oen.* 39; τῆς φωνῆς Eun. *Hist.* p. 246 D.; π. σωματικά Jul. *Or.* 6.194c, cf. Chör. p. 209 B.: metaph., τὸ κατ' εὐθείαν ἐκ τῶν ἐναντίων π. Dam. *Pr.* 350. II. *act of overreaching, undue gain*, D. 21.60, 50.38, *Ep.* 5.3, Arist. *Pol.* 1311<sup>a</sup>5; = *vitium*, Gloss. —ης, ου, δ, = ὁ πλέον ἔχων, *one who has or claims more than his due, greedy, grasping*, Th. 1.40, etc.: as Adj. λόγος π. a greedy, arrogant speech,

Hdt. 7.158: Sup. πλεονεκτίστατος X. *Mem.* 1.2.12. 2. ἐν παντὶ πλεονέκτην τῶν πολέμων *making gain from their losses*, Id. *Cyr.* 1.6. 27. 3. metaph. in Math., of τὸ ὑπερτελές, Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 32 P. —ητέον, *one must take more than one's share*, Pl. *Grg.* 490c. —ικός, ἡ, ὅν, *greedy, grasping*, of persons, Isoc. 12.243; ἡ πονηρία —εκτικός D. 25.24: Comp. and Sup. —ώτερος, —ώτατος, Arist. *Pol.* 1333<sup>b</sup>10, *Rh.* 1418<sup>b</sup>37. Adv. —κῶς Pl. *Phd.* 91b, *OGI* 665.16 (Egypt, i A.D.); π. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα D. 22.56; also, *at an advantage*, μάχεσθαι Aen. *Tact.* 16.18.

πλεονεξία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, *greediness, assumption, arrogance*, τῶν Σπαρτιητέων ἡ π. Hdt. 7.149, cf. And. 4.13, Th. 3.82, Isoc. 12.240, Pl. *R.* 359c, X. *HG* 3.5.15; π. συγγενική *wrong done to one's kin*, Iamb. *VP* 24.108. 2. *assumption*, αἱ ἐν τῷ πυνθάνεσθαι π. Arist. *SE* 175<sup>a</sup> 19. II. *advantage*, Isoc. 4.183, 15.275, D. 23.128: pl., αἱ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ π. Isoc. 3.22, etc.; αἱ π. αἱ ἰδία, αἱ δημόσιαι, X. *Cyn.* 13.10; ἐπὶ πλεονεξία with a view to one's own advantage, Th. 3.84, X. *Mem.* 1. 6.12; μετὰ πλεονεξίας τινὸς ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς [τὰ θηρία] Id. *Cyr.* 1.6. 28; πλεονεξία ψυχῆς *excellences*, Plot. 4.6.3. 2. a larger share of a thing, τῶν πολιτικῶν δικαίων Arist. *Pol.* 1282<sup>b</sup>29. 3. *gain derived from a thing, τὴν ἐπὶ τῶν ἰδίων δικῶν πλεονεξίαν* D. 21.28; αἱ π. τῶν πλουσίων *undue gains*, Arist. *Pol.* 1297<sup>a</sup>11, cf. Pl. *R.* 586b; π. ἕκ τινος *Plb.* 6.56.3. III. *excess*, opp. ἐνδεῖα, Pl. *Ti.* 82a.

πλεονο-δάκτυλος, ον, *having more than the normal number of fingers*, Gal. 19.454. —συλλαβέω, *to be of more syllables*, Eust. 1769.56: c. gen., τὰ τρίτα τῶν δευτέρων οὐ —συλλαβεῖ A.D. *Pron.* 78.7. —σύλλαβος, ον, *having more syllables*, Charis. p. 539 K. πλεονότης, v. πλειονότης. πλεονοτρόφος, f. l. for ὠλενοστρόφος, Gloss. πλεόνως, v. πλείων. πλέος, v. πλέως. πλεοτιμία, ἡ, *rise in price*, *POxy.* 1414.13 (iii A.D.). πλεσώνης, ου, δ, title of Egyptian priest, *Rev. Épig.* 1.146 (Abydos). (π— represents the definite article.)

πλέτο, v. πέλομαι. πλευμάω or —όω, *have disease of the lungs*, ὅταν πλευμᾷ Hp. *Morb.* 2.48 (v. l. πνευμοῖ, and so written in Gal. 19.131). πνευμον-ία, ἡ, *disease of the lungs*, *Com. Adesp.* 759:—also πνευμονία, Mnesith. ap. *Plu.* 2.918d, cj. in *Hippiatr.* 6. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hp. *Int.* 3 (v. l. πν—). —ώδης, ες, *like the lungs*, σπόγγος Arist. *HA* 549<sup>a</sup>7 (v. l. πν—).

πνευμορρογῆς, ες, *with a rent in the lungs*, Hp. *Int.* 2. πλεῦμ-ος, ὁ, = πνευμονία, Gal. 19.131. —ώδης, ες, of, *like a disease of the lungs*, ibid., f. l. in Hp. *Epid.* 4.1 (Erot. *Fr.* 15).

πλεύμων or πνεῦμων, ονος, δ (on the form and deriv., v. sub fin.), *the lungs*, πάγῃ δ' ἐν πλεύμονι χαλκός Il. 4.528, 20.486 (v. l.); δ τῶν πνευμάτων τῷ σώματι ταμίας ὁ π. Pl. *Ti.* 84d, cf. 70c, Arist. *Resp.* 476<sup>a</sup>9, Lxx 3 *Ki.* 22.34: mostly in pl., Archil. 9.5, Alc. 39.1, A. *Th.* 61, S. *Tr.* 567, etc.; διὰ πνευμόνων θερμὸν ἄησιν ὕπνον A. *Fr.* 178A; πνεῦμ' ἀνέις ἐκ πνευμόνων E. *Or.* 277; regarded as the most vital part, σπαραγμὸς .. πνευμόνων ἀνθήψατο S. *Tr.* 778, cf. Ar. *Lys.* 367, *Ra.* 474; πνευμόνων πολλὸς πόνος ib. 829; as the seat of love, [Κύπρις] Διὸς Πυραννεί πνευμόνων S. *Fr.* 941.15. II. *sea-lungs, jelly-fish*, Pl. *Phl.* 21c, Arist. *PA* 681<sup>a</sup>18, *Thphr.* *Sign.* 40, Pytheas ap. *Plb.* 34.3.4; term of abuse applied by Epicurus to Nausiphanes, Epicur. *Fr.* 114, 236. (Gramm. differ as to the forms. Eust. (483.10, 1436.62) and Phot. both recognize πλεύμων as the Homeric and ancient form; this was also the true Att. form, Moer. p. 309 P., Sch. *Ar. Pax* 1069, Eust. 483.10; it is found in the best codd. of A. *Th.* 61, S. *Tr.* 567, as well as in codd. of Alc. (l. c. ap. Ath. 10.430b), Hp. (*Art.* 41, *Prog.* 23, al., cf. i p. cxx K.), Ar., Pl., and Arist., also in Pap., Phld. *Ir.* pp. 27, 28 W., and Inscr., *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.56 (Epid., iv B.C.), and is doubtless the original form, which was altered in accordance with a supposed deriv. from πνεῦμα suggested by Arist. *Resp.* 476<sup>a</sup>9, cf. *EM* 677.31. Cf. Lith. *plaučiai* 'lungs', cogn. with πλέω, as 'that which floats', cf. Engl. *lights*, also *lungs*, cogn. with ἐλαφρός.)

πλεύω, πλεύω, πλεύω, Ion. forms; v. πλείων. πλεῦνος, Adv. Ion. for πλεόνως, (πλέων) *too much*, Hdt. 5.18 (v. l.). πλευρ-ά, ἄς, ἡ, = πλευρόν, *rib*, rare in sg., *βοὸς π.* Hdt. 4.64; παρὰ τὴν π. ἐκάστην Arist. *HA* 513<sup>b</sup>29: pl., *ribs*, Id. *PA* 654<sup>b</sup>35. 2. pl., generally, *side of a man or animal*, ἄλλοτ' ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κατακείμενος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὐτὲ ὑπτιος Il. 24.10; of both sides, ἀνὰ πλευράς τε καὶ ὠμούς 23.716; οὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία ἀμφοτέρωθεν μαστίγεται 20.170, cf. Hes. *Sc.* 430, A. *Pr.* 71, *Eu.* 843 (lyr.): *sg.*, also, of one side, S. *OC* 1260, *Aj.* 834, etc.; a side of beef, etc., *PCair. Zen.* 281.5 (iii B.C.), written *πλερά*: the pl. form is v. l. in E. *Hec.* 826. II. *side*, of things and places, νηὶς πλευραὶ Thgn. 513; χωρίου Pl. *Sis.* 388e; [Πακτωλοῦ] D. P. 833; of an army, αἱ π. τοῦ πλαισίου X. *An.* 3.4.22, cf. 28, *Plu. Mar.* 25, etc.; παρὰ π. τινὲ εἶναι *Plb.* 5.26.6; παρὰ π., opp. κατὰ κεφαλὴν, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.463.72. III. Math., *side of a triangle or other figure*, Antipho *Soph.* 13, Pl. *Ti.* 53d, 54c, etc.: esp. b. *side of a rectangle*, ib. 36c: hence, *one factor of any product*, Id. *Tht.* 148a, Arist. *Metaph.* 1051<sup>a</sup>26, *Euc.* 7 *Def.* 17, etc. c. *side of a square or cube*, and *root of a square or cubic number*, Id. 8.11, 12, *Theol. Ar.* 11; κυβική π. cube root, Ph. *Bel.* 52.4. d. *generator of a cone or cylinder*, Archim. *Sph. Cyl.* 1.8.12. —άξ, coined as etym. of εὐράξ, *EM* 395. 17. —ιαῖος, α, ον, of the side, θύρετρα BCH 20.324 (Lebad.); κρέα cj. in Poll. 6.52. —ιάς (sc. γραμμῆ), ἄδος, ἡ, = πλευρά III, *Tab. Heracl.* 1. 54, al. —ικός, ἡ, ὅν, of or for the ribs: τὰ π. τῶν βοῶν the sides, Sch. *Ar. Eq.* 361. II. π. ἀριθμὸς number of units in the side of a square, opp. διαμετρικός: μονάς *Theol. Ar.* 3, Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 11 P. —ιον, τό, Dim. of πλευρά, Hp. *Superf.* 7 (pl.), *SIG* 247 ii 71 (Delph., iv B.C.,



pl.). -ισμός, δ, dub. sens. in BGU 1270.14 (ii B.C.), POxy. 373 (i A.D.), PSI 8.897.69 (i A.D.). II. = πλευρά IIIc, v.l. for πλευρικός in Theol. Ar. 28. -ίτης [ι], ου, δ, connected with ribs, of vertebrae, Poll. 2.178. -τικός, ή, όν, suffering from pleurisy, Hp. Aph. 1.12, IG 14.966.7 (Rome, ii A.D.), Paul. Aeg. 3.33. 2. good for pleurisy, δυνάμεις Gal. 11.711. 3. causing pleurisy, Ruf. ap. Orib. 5.3.14; π. πυρετός Gal. 17(1).890. -ίτης (sc. νόσος), ίδος, ή, pleurisy, Hp. Aph. 3.23 (pl.), Ar. Ec. 417, AP 11.382.17 (Agath.), etc. II. = σκόρδιον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.111.

πλευρο-ειδῶς, Adv. after the manner of ribs, π. από τῆς μέσης εὐθείας κατατείνειν Thphr. HP 3.10.3, cf. 3.17.3. -θεν (parox.). Adv. from the side, S. Tr. 938. -κοπέω, smite the ribs, Id. Aj. 236 (anap.).

πλευρόν, τό, = πλευρά, rib, in pl., Arist. HA 496<sup>b</sup>12, al. (usu. πλευρά). II. twice in Hom., in pl., side, πλευρά. οὐτῆσε ξυστῶ Il. 4.468, cf. 11.437, Hdt. 9.22.72, A. Fr. 210, S. Tr. 833 (lyr.), E. Or. 223, etc.; π. δελφάκεια Pherecr. 108.16: also in sg., Diog. Apoll. 6, Pherecr. 45.5, S. OC 1112; π. ὕειον Hermipp. 45; καπριδίου Ar. Fr. 506. III. of places, π. νεῶν side of the entrenchment where the ships lay, S. Aj. 874; τὸ δεξιὸν π. the right flank (of an army), X. Cyr. 6.3.34, etc.

πλευρο-πριστήρ, ἦρος, δ, rib-saw, Hermes 38.283. -τύπης, ές, with striking of the sides, κέλαδος, of a cock crowing, AP 12.137 (Mel.).

πλεύρ-ωμα, ατος, τό, only pl., sides, of a man, δμόσπλαγχνα π. A. Th. 890 (lyr.); also λέβητος π. Id. Ch. 686. II. cross-rail, Ath. Mech. 17.13. -ωνία, ή, dub. sens. in Them. in PN 11.24, Mich. in PN 25.20 (perh. Πλευρωνία).

πλεύσις, εως, ή, sailing, Hsch. s. v. νεῦσις, Sch. Theoc. 13.51.

πλευστ-τέον or -έα, (πλέω) one must sail, πλευστέα Ar. Lys. 411; πλευστέον. αὐτοῖς ἐμβᾶσι D. 4.16, cf. Them. Or. 27.337c. -τικός, ή, όν, fit or favourable for sailing, οὔρος Theoc. 13.52. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Arist. Mete. 359<sup>a</sup>10. II. given to seafaring, Vett. Val. 18.17.

πλεφίλερ' ή πεφρυγμένη σησαμῖς, and πλεφίς: σησαμῖς, Hsch.

πλέω, Ep. πλείω Od. 15.34, 16.368; Ep. impf. ἀπ-έπλειον 8.501: also Ep. and Ion. πλώω (v. infr.): Att. contr. imper. πλεῖ E. Tr. 102 (anap.): fut. πλεύσομαι Od. 12.25, 11.11.22 (ἀνα-), Hdt. 2.29, Th. 6.104, etc.; later πλευσοῦμαι SIG 402.27 (Chios, iii B.C.), found in codd. of Th. 1.143, 8.1, (ἐπεσ-) Id. 4.13, (συνεκ-) Lys. 13.25, (ἀπο-) Pl. Hp. Ma. 370d, 371b, (συμ-) Isoc. 17.19, etc.; Dor. πλευσοῦμαι Theoc. 14.55; but 3 pl. πλεύσονται GD 15120 B 11, 13 (Crete, iii B.C.); πλεύσω Philem. 116 (s. v. l.), Plb. 2.12.3, AP 11.162 (Nicarch.), 245 (Lucill.), OGI 572.30 (Lycia, ii/iii A.D.), etc.: aor. 1 ἐπλευσα A. Ag. 691 (lyr.), etc.: pf. πέπλευκα S. Ph. 404, etc.:—Pass., fut. πλευσθήσομαι (περι-) Arr. An. 5.26.2: aor. ἐπλευσθην ib. 6.28.6, Babr. 71.3: pf. πέπλευσμαι X. Cyr. 6.1.16, D. 56.12: Hom. uses only pres., impf., and fut. πλεύσομαι (v. supr.).—Of the Ion. πλώω, Hom. uses opt. πλώοιεν Od. 5.240, part. ἐπι-πλώων ib. 284, πλώων h. Hom. 22.7: impf. πλώων Il. 21.302; also shortd. aor. ἔπλων, ως, ω, part. πλώς, in the compds. ἀπ-έπλω, ἐπ-έπλω, part. ἐπιπλώς, παρέπλω; and Hes. has ἐπ-έπλων; the pres., impf., and fut. forms occur as vv. ll. in Hdt., inf. πλώειν 4.156, part. πλωούσας 8.10, 22.42: impf. ἔπλων ib. 41; Iterat. πλώεσκον Q. S. 14.656: fut. πλώσομαι (ἀπο-) Hdt. 8.5 (πλώσω Lyc. 1044); but the aor. 1 forms are read in Hdt., ἔπλωσα 4.148; inf. πλώσαι 1.24; part. πλώσας 4.156, 8.49 (also once in Hom. in compd. ἐπι-πλώσας Il. 3.47): pf. παρα-πέπλωκα Hdt. 4.99; πέπλωκα occurs E. Hel. 532, Ar. Th. 878 (paratrag.).—Only εε and εει are contracted in Att. (πλέει is f. l. in Th. 4.28, and πλέετε v. l. in X. An. 7.6.37). [Hom. uses πλέων as monosyll., πλέων ἐπὶ οἶνοπα πόντον Od. 1.183]:—sail, go by sea, Λακεδαιμόνος ἐξ ἑρατεινῆς Il. 3.444; Ἰλιόθεν 14.251; ἐπὶ Κέρκυραν Th. 1.53; εὐθὺς Λέσβου X. HG 1.2.11; π. ἐπὶ [σίτον] to fetch it, Id. Oec. 20.27; ἐπὶ τι IG 1<sup>2</sup>.105.9; μετὰ [νάκος] Pi. P. 4.69; εἰς Ἑρέτριαν ἐπ' ἄνδρας Pl. Mx. 240b; more fully, ἐνὶ πόντῳ νηὶ θῶῃ πλείοντες Od. 16.368; νητ.. πλέων ἐπὶ οἶνοπα πόντον Il. 7.88; πλέων.. ποντοπορεύων Od. 5.278; ἐν τῇ νητῇ Pl. R. 341d; ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ ib. 346b; ἐπλέομεν βορέῃ ἀνέμῳ Od. 14.253; αὐρα A. Ag. 691 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., πλεῖθ' ὕγρα κέλευθα sail the watery ways, Od. 3.71; πλεῖν τὴν θάλατταν And. 1.137, Lys. 6.19, Isoc. 8.20, Antiph. 100:—Pass., τὸ πεπλευσμένον [πέλαγος] X. Cyr. 6.1.16, cf. Babr. 71.3; πλείται ή θάλασσα Muson. Fr. 18 B p. 104 H.; also π. στόλον τόνδε S. Ph. 1038; τοῦ πλοῦ τοῦ πεπλευσμένου D. 56.12: metaph., πλεῖν ὑφειμένη δοκεῖ, cf. ὑφίημι III: prov., δ μὴ πεπλευκῶς οὐδὲν ἑώρακεν κακόν Posidipp. 22; ἐπὶ γῆς μὴ πλεῖν when on land do not be at sea, i.e. avoid the hazards of tax-farming, etc., Pythag. ap. Clem. Al. Strom. 5.5.28. II. of ships, Il. 9.360; νέας ἄμεινον πλεούσας Hdt. 8.10, etc.; ὑπὸ τριήρους.. εὐπλεούσης ἐπεδιώκοντο Th. 7.23; ή ναὺς ἀριστά μοι ἔπλει Lys. 21.6; ἐφευγε ταῖς ναυσὶν εὐπλεούσαις X. HG 1.6.16; τριήρης ταχὺ π. Id. Oec. 8.8. 2. of other things, swim, float, τεύχεα καλά.. πλώων καὶ νέκυες Il. 21.302; δένδρεα.., τά οἱ πλώοιεν ἐλαφρῶς Od. 5.240; [νησας] πλέουσα Hdt. 2.156. 3. to be conveyed by sea, [σκυλα] πλέοντα Th. 3.114. 4. metaph., ταύτης ἐπὶ πλέοντες ὀρθῆς while [the ship of] our country bearing us is on an even keel, S. Ant. 190; οὐδ' ὅπως ὀρθῇ πλεύσεται (sc. ή πόλις) προ-είδετο D. 19.250; πάντα ἡμῶν κατ' ὀρθὸν πλεῖ Pl. Lg. 813d; θεοῦ θέλοντος κἂν ἐπὶ ῥιπὸς πλέοις E. Fr. 397; also κέρδους ἕκατι κἂν ἐπὶ ῥιπὸς πλέοι Ar. Pax 699. (With πλε(F)-, πλεω- cf. Skt. plāvate 'float', 'swim', Lat. plui; with πλω- cf. Goth. flōdus 'river', 'flood', OE. flēawan 'flow'.)

πλέων, neut. πλέον, pl. πλέω; v. πλείων.

πλέως, πλεᾶ, πλέων, pl. πλέω, πλεᾶ, πλεᾶ; Ion. πλέος, -έη, -έον; Ep. πλείος, η, ον (Hom. uses πλέον only in Od. 20.355); contr. fem. πληῆ Hdn. Gr. 2.912: (πίμ-πλη-μι):—full, filled, c. gen., πλείαι τοι οἶνου

κλισία Il. 9.71; νηὺς πλείη βιότοιο Od. 15.446; εἰδῶλων δὲ πλεόν πρό-θυρον, πλείη δὲ καὶ αὐλή 20.355, cf. 4.319, 17.605; πλείη γαῖα κακῶν Hes. Op. 101; τάφρος πλεῖ ὕδατος Hdt. 1.178; στρατιῆς ἅπαντα πλεᾶ Id. 8.4; λήματος πλεός Id. 5.111; θράσους πλέως, φόβου πλεᾶ, etc., A. Pr. 42, E. Med. 263, etc.; ἀναιδείας πλεᾶν S. El. 607; ἔπη μαρίας πολλῆς πλεᾶ Id. Aj. 745; λήθης, παραχῆς π., Pl. R. 486c, 391c; φροντῖδων πάντα π. Antipho Soph. 49. 2. ῥάκη νοσηλείας πλεᾶ infected with.., S. Ph. 39; ἀτιμίας πλέως Cratin. 9; ἀχθόμενος ὅτι πλεᾶ σοι ἀπ' αὐτῶν [τῶν βρωμάτων] ἐγένετο [ή χεῖρ] X. Cyr. 1.3.5. II. abs., full, πλείους δεπᾶσσι Il. 8.162, etc.; κνέφαλλον πλέων IG 1<sup>2</sup>.330.22. 2. of Time, full, complete, δέκα πλείους ἐνιαυτοῦς ten full years, Hes. Th. 636; ἡματός ἐκ πλείου, πλέφ ἡματι, the longest day, Id. Op. 778, 792: Comp. πλείοτερος Od. 11.359, Arat. 1080, Call. Fr. 51 P., Poet. ap. Et. Gen. 3. πλείην ἔγκυνον, Hsch.

πλεώτερος, = πλείοτερος, PLond. 5.1722.27 (vi A.D.).

πληγ-αίνεται, prob. f. l. for πλείων γένηται, Gal. 18(2).514. -ἄνον, τό, stick, rod, Hsch. -ᾶς, ἄδος, ή, = δρέπανον, Id. II. Πλη-γάδες, αἱ, = Συμπληγάδες, A. R. 2.596, 645.

πληγείον' παλαίον, Hsch.

πληγενής, δ, ή, (πέλας, γί-γν-ομαι) half-brother, half-sister, Hsch.

πληγ-ή, Dor. πλάγά, ή, (πλήσσω) blow, stroke, πεπληγῶν πληγῆσιν Il. 2.264, etc.; πᾶν ἐρπετὸν πληγῇ νέμεται Heraclit. 11, cf. Pl. Criti. 109b, Erasistr. ap. Ps.-Dsc. Ther. 18; ή π. τοῦ τραύματος Pl. Lg. 877b: freq. joined with Verbs of cogn. signif., πέπληγμαί καιρίαν πληγῇν A. Ag. 1343; τύπτει τὰς ἴσας πληγὰς ἐμοί Ar. Ra. 636; τύπτεσθαι τῇ δημοσίᾳ μάστιγι ν' πληγὰς Lexar. Aeschin. 1.139; πολλὰς πληγὰς μαστιγοῦσθω Pl. Lg. 914b (but in such phrases πληγῇν or πληγὰς is freq. omitted, τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι A. Ag. 1386; τυπτόμενος πολλὰς Ar. Nu. 972, cf. D. 19.197; ὀλίγας παῖσαι X. An. 5.8.12; μαστιγωθείς ὀπόσας ἂν δόξῃ τοῖς δικασταῖς Pl. Lg. 854d, cf. 879e, 2 Ep. Cor. 11.24): the person struck is said πληγὰς λαβεῖν, Ar. Ra. 673; ὑπὸ τῶν ῥαβδούχων Th. 5.50, etc.; πληγῶν δέισθαι Ar. Nu. 493; πληγῇν ἔχω Anaxandr. 72; ὑπὸ τὴν π. τοῦ ἀκοντίου ὑπελθεῖν Antipho 3.4.4; καιρίῃ (sc. πληγῇ) τετύφθαι Hdt. 3.64; πληγὰς ὑπομένειν Aristopho 4.6; εἰληφέναι καὶ δεδωκέναι πληγὰς D. 5.4.14; π. ἐμβαλεῖν, ἐντείνειν τινί, X. An. 1.5.11, 2.4.11, etc.; πατάξει Pl. Grg. 527d; ἐντρίβειν τινί Luc. Ind. 25, cf. Somn. 14; προστρίβεσθαι Ar. Eq. 5; τὰς ἐξ ἀνθρώπων πληγὰς μαστιγοῦν τινα Aeschin. 1.59; πληγῇν ἐπὶ πληγῇ φέρειν Plb. 2.33.6; π. παρὰ πληγῇν Ar. Ra. 643; πληγαῖς ζημιοῦν, κολάζειν, Th. 8.74, Pl. Lg. 762c, etc.; δίκη ὕβρεως ή πληγῶν PHal. 1.115 (iii B.C.); πληγῆς ἄρχειν strike the first blow, Antipho 4.2.2; τὰς π. στέγειν, of the shell of a tortoise, Ar. V. 1295. 2. stroke by lightning, Hes. Th. 857 (pl.); πλα-γαὶ σιδήρου strokes of axe or sword, Pi. P. 4.246, O. 10(11).37; κλυδωνίου.. πληγαῖς A. Th. 796; στέρων πλαγαὶ beating of breasts, S. El. 90 (anap.); π. τῶν ὀδόντων strokes from boars' tusks, X. Cyr. 10.5; spearing of fish, Pl. Lg. 824 (pl.); of pig-sticking, οἱ κάπροι οἱ πρὸς τὴν π.. ὠθούμενοι Id. Euthd. 294d: in sg., fight with clubs, Hdt. 2.63. 3. stroke or impression on the ears or eyes, Pl. Ti. 67b, Plu. 2.490c, etc.; αἱ νοήσεις τύποι ἔσονται· εἰ δὲ τοῦτο, καὶ ἐπακτοὶ καὶ πληγαὶ Plot. 5.5.1. 4. impact of bodies, atoms, etc., Archyt. 1, Epicur. Fr. 308, Placit. 1.4.2, Plot. 3.6.19. 5. beat of the pulse, Gal. 9.464. 6. metaph., blow, stroke of calamity, esp. in war, ἐν μιᾷ π. κατέφθαρται.. ὄλβος A. Pers. 251, cf. Hell. Oxy. 16.2; ἐν πλη-γαῖς ὄντες ibid.; πληγῇν ὑπήνεγκεν ή πόλις Arist. Pol. 1270<sup>a</sup>33; πληγῇ περιπετωκέναι Plb. 14.9.6; πληγαὶ βίτου A. Eu. 933 (anap.); π. Διὸς a heaven-sent plague, Id. Ag. 367 (lyr.), S. Aj. 137 (anap.); μὴ 'κ θεοῦ π. τις ἦκει ib. 279; δμαθέντες πλαγαῖσι ποντίασιον A. Pers. 908 (lyr.); of the ten plagues of Egypt, J. BJ 5.9.4. -ίζω, dub. sens., fut. πληγιέται ἔοιδι (τοὺς λίθους?) IG 12(2).10.14 (Mytil.). -μα, ατος, τό, = πληγῇ, πλήγματα μετώπων, γενεῶνων κρατός, etc., S. Tr. 522 (lyr.), E. IT 1366, Tr. 794 (anap.), etc.; π. γωνήδος stroke of mattock, S. Ant. 250; τέθηκε νεοτόμοισι π. ib. 1283; of a wasp's sting, Arist. HA 627<sup>b</sup>27. -μός, δ, apoplectic stroke, Alex. Trall. 12. II. bite, ἐρπετοῦ Heraclid. Tar. ap. Gal. 14.181; ῥωγός Sch. Nic. Th. 655. -νῦμι, v. ἐκπλήγνυμι.

πληγοειδής, ές, like an impact, ἐπίρροαι Cass. Pr. 25:—also πλη-γώδης, es, = πληκτικός II, Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.13.4. πλῆθος, ᾶ, assembly, or perh. majority in the assembly, IG 9(1).334.40 (Locr., v B.C.); Boeot. πλείθα Supp. Epigr. 3.342.19 (Thisbe, iii B.C.).

πληθικῶς, Adv. in the majority of instances, OGI 669.49 (Egypt, i A.D.). πληθο-ειδής, ές, having the form of plurality, Dam. Pr. 45, al. Adv. -δῶς Olymp. in Philb. p. 284 S. II. numerous, Simp. in Ph. 528.24. -ποιέω, multiply, increase, Iamb. Protr. 21.λη'. -ποιός, όν, creating plurality, Procl. in Frm. p. 502 S., Dam. Pr. 33.

πλήθος, eos, τό, Dor. and Arc. πλήθος Schwyzer 84.8, al. (Argive, found in Crete, v B.C.), IG 5(2).6.20 (Tegea, iv B.C.), etc.; Boeot. πλείθος ib. 7.3171.46 (Orchom. Boeot.); pseudo-Dor. and pseudo-Aeol. πλάθος GD 15176.21 (Crete), IGRom. 4.1302.18 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), Hippod. ap. Stob. 4.1.93: (πλήθω, v. πίμπλημι):—great number, multitude, esp. of people, Il. 17.330, Hdt. 7.49, etc.; στρατοῦ π., periphr. for στρατὸς πολὺς, Id. 9.73; ὡς πλήθει for the mass of men, Pl. R. 389d. 2. τὸ π. the greater number, the mass, main body, τὸ π. τοῦ στρατοῦ Hdt. 1.82, cf. 5.92; τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς the largest part of.., Pl. Lg. 689a: as Noun of Multitude with pl. Verb, Ἀθηναίων τὸ π. οἰοῦνται Th. 1.20; τὸ π. ἐψηφίσαντο πολεμεῖν the majority, ib. 125, cf. X. Cyr. 2.4.20; τῷ π. by a majority, Berl. Sitzb. 1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.): hence, people, population, συμκρόν τὸ π. τῆσδε γῆς E. Ph. 715. b. the commons, Th.



1.9, etc.; ἡ τοῦ π. ἀρχή, δημοκρατία τοῦνομα κληθεῖσα Pl. Plt. 291d; ἐς τὸ π. φέρεται τὸ κράτος Hdt. 3.81: freq. of the popular assembly, τὸ ὑμέτερον π., τὸ π. τὸ ὑμέτερον, Lys. 12.42, Pl. Ar. 31c; Ἐρυθραίων τῷ π., Ἀθηναίων τοῦ π., IG<sup>1</sup>. 10.21, 22; = Lat. *plebs*, Plb. 6.15.11, D.S. 12.25, D.H. 4.71; also, *association, corporation, or guild*, τὸ π. τὸ Ἀλφιαδῶν IG 12(1). 155.6, 156.5 (Rhodes); τὸ τῶν Πανιαστῶν π. IG Rom. 4.1680 (Pergam.); τὸ π. τῶν ἱερέων OG 156.24 (Canopus, iii v. c.); π. τῶν ἀλφίων PSI 5.498.2 (iii v. c.); τὸ π. τῶν μαχαιοφόρων OG 1737 (Memphis, ii v. c.); opp. αἱ ἀρχαί, οἱ ὀλίγοι, Th. 5.84; but also, *populace, mob*, opp. δῆμος (commons), X. Ath. 2.18, App. BC 1.10: also in pl., πείθειν τὰ π. the masses, Pl. Grg. 452e, cf. Sph. 268b; δὲ πᾶσι..σωτήριον, μάλιστα δὲ τοῖς π. πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους D. 6.24; φιλόσοφον..π. ἀδύνατον εἶναι Pl. R. 494a. II. *quantity or number*, πόσον π. ἦν νεῶν Ἑλληνίδων; A. Pers. 334; τῆς σῆς δυνάμεως τί φῆς π. εἶναι; X. Cyr. 2.1.6; ὁμιλος πλήθει φοβερώτατος Th. 2.98; ἰσχυρὴ καὶ πλήθει προέχων IG 1.74; τῷ π. αὐτῶν καταπλαγέστες Id. 4.10; πλήθει πολλοὶ Hdt. 3.11, cf. 6.44; σὺν πλήθει χερῶν S. OT 123; πλήθει παρόντες in force, Th. 8.22: abs. in acc., κόσοι πλήθος Hdt. 1.153; πόσοι τὸ π.; Diph. 17.1; ἐρέται..π. ἀνὰριθμοι A. Pers. 40 (anap.); π. ὡς δισχίλιοι X. An. 4.2.2; ἄπειρα τὸ π. Id. Mem. 1.1.14; ἄπειρα καὶ π. καὶ σμικρότητα Anaxag. 1; π. τι πάμπλου φθειρῶν IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 122.45, cf. 32 (Epid., iv v. c.). III. *magnitude, size, or extent*, [ὄρος] πλήθει μέγιστον καὶ μεγάθει ὑψηλότατον Hdt. 1.203; πεδίων πλήθος ἄπειρον Id. 2.04; ἡ ἐρήμος..ἐόυσσα πλήθος ἐπὶ τὰ ἡμερῶν ὁδοῦ Id. 4.123; π. χώρας καὶ ἀνθρώπων X. An. 1.5.9. 2. in Att., of *quantity or amount*, διὰ π. τῆς ζημίας Th. 3.70; χρημάτων π. Id. 1.9; διὰ πλήθος οὐσίας Pl. R. 591e, cf. Arist. Pol. 1279<sup>a</sup> 19; ταῦτα οὐδὲν ἐστὶ πλήθει οὐδὲ μέγεθος πρὸς ἐκείνα Pl. R. 614a; μετὰ πλήθους ἰδρώτος μυρία sudans, Id. Ti. 84e; τὸ π. τοῦ ρεύματος Plb. 1.75.5; τὸ παρακείμενον π. the amount entered against each, Ostr. Bodl. 1252 (ii v. c.); of money, τὸ ἴσον π. TAM 2.526 (Pinara): in pl., *quantities*, ἐμβρύων Cratin. 326; θαυμαστὸν ὅς' ἐστ' ἀγαθῶν π. Mnesim. 4.51 (anap.); οἰκοδομημάτων πλήθει ἢ μέγεθος D. C. 52.30, cf. 10. 3. *more than enough*, π. φέρεται Lxx Ex. 36.5. 4. *plurality*, opp. ἐν, Dam. Pr. 45. IV. of Time, length, χρόνου Th. 1.1, Pl. Th. 158d, Isoc. 12.180; π. ἐτῶν Ar. Nu. 855; πλήθει πολλῶν μηνῶν S. Ph. 722 (lyr.). V. with Preps., or Advbs., ἐς π. in great numbers, Th. 1.14; κατὰ πλήθος a large number at a time, IG<sup>1</sup>. 6.112; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. usually, mostly, Pl. Phdr. 275b; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. εἰπεῖν Arist. GA 786<sup>a</sup> 35; κατὰ π. D. H. 6.67.

πληθο-χορεία· ἡ ἐπὶ πολλὴ ἐκτεινόμενη χορεία, Phot. -χορος, ον, much-dancing, or, gathering a large troupe of dancers, Id. -χωρος, ον, containing much, Id.

πλήθριον, τό, Dim. of πλήτρον, Alc. 148.

πληθ-υντικός, ἡ, ὄν, plural, περὶ τῶν ἐνικῶν καὶ π. ἐκφορῶν, title of work by Chrysippus: δ π. (with or without ἀριθμός) D. T. 635.30, D. H. Amm. 1.9, A. D. Pron. 11.2, al.; τὰ π. Longin. 23.3; αἱ π. χρήσεις, opp. αἱ ἐνικαί, Ath. 7.299a. Adv. -κῶς in the plural, Str. 9.1.20. -ύνω, fut. -ύνῶ 2 Ep. Cor. 9.10: aor. ἐπλήθυνα Dam. Pr. 99: causal of πληθύνω, increase, multiply, Lxx Ge. 17.2, al., Ph. 1.496, 2 Ep. Cor. 1. c., Ep. Hebr. 6.14: Pass., ταῖς γυναῖξιν τὸ γάλα πληθύνεται abounds, Arist. HA 587<sup>b</sup> 20. 2. make multiple, 'plurify', κατὰ ἀναλογίαν [τὸ ἡνωμένον] ἐπληθύναντες τῶν κατωτέρω πεπληθυσμένων τὸν πρῶτον πληθυσμόν Dam. 1. c.; θεοὶ -όμενοι μὲν ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ, περὶ αὐτὸν δὲ ἐνοεῖδ' ὄντες Jul. Or. 4.143b, cf. Or. 7.222a. 3. intr., v. πληθύνω II. 4. use the plural, Sch. II. Oxy. 1087.34. II. Pass., to be in the majority, prevail, δῆμον..χεῖρ ὅπῃ πληθύνεται (cod. Med. πληθύνεται) A. Supp. 604: c. inf., ταύτην ἐπαίνειν..πληθύνομαι I follow the majority, Id. Ag. 1370: pf. πεπλήθυνται Lxx Ge. 18.20. 2. Gramm., [τὸ ἀπαρέμφατον] οὐ πληθύνεται the infinitive has no plural, A. D. Syn. 31.25. -ύς, ύος, ἡ, Ep. dat. πληθύνῃ II. 22.458, Od. 11.514, 16.105: Ion. for πλήθος, throng, crowd, of people, Hom. Il. cc.; = δῆμος, Leg. Gort. 6.52; majority, πληθύν δὲ νικῇ IG 9(1). 333.18 (Locri, v. v. c.): as Noun of multitude with pl. Verb, ὡς φάσαν ἡ π. II. 2.278: in later Prose, Pl. Ax. 366b, Lxx 3 Ma. 4.17; τῆς στρατιᾶς τὴν π. συκὴν Plu. Pomp. 39, cf. Luc. Conf. 15, etc.; = Lat. *plebs*, D. H. 7.16, etc. [ὑ in nom. and acc. sg., in other cases ὕ.] -υσμός, ὁ, a making multiple, pluralization, Procl. in Prm. p. 577 S., in Ti. 1.184 D., al., Simp. in Ph. 88.22, Anon. in Cat. 9.9, Dam. Pr. 53, Eust. 213.23. -ύνω, aor. subj. πληθύνῃ Pl. Ti. 83e: intr. form of πληθύνω, to be or become full, c. gen., νεκρῶν π. πέδον E. HF 1172; ἡ πόλις π. ἀνδρῶν Arist. Pol. 1270<sup>a</sup> 39; ἡ τοῦ γάλακτος πληθύνουσα τροφή ib. 1336<sup>a</sup> 7: c. dat., πληθύνει αὐτῷ οἶκος παίδων γοναῖς IG 12(9). 1179.38 (Euboea, ii A. D.): abs., ἀγορῆς πληθύνουσης, v. ἀγορά IV; ὁ δῆμος ὁ Ἀθηναίων πληθύνων IG<sup>1</sup>. 114.26, al., cf. Schwyzer 412 (Elis); of rivers, swell, rise, Hdt. 2.19, 20, etc.: Med., ἐπὶ πλεονάζειν ἀρχεται ὁ Νεῖλος (v. l. πληθεσθαι) ib. 93. 2. increase in number, multiply, A. Ch. 1057, Pl. Lg. 678b; increase in time, ὁ πληθύνων χρόνος S. OC 930: Med., φῶλον ἐν τῷ ἐνὶ -όμενον possessing multiplicity in unity, Iamb. Myst. 1.6. 3. abound, Pl. R. 405a; τινι in a thing, S. Tr. 54. 4. increase, grow, of the σπέρμα, Arist. Pol. 1335<sup>a</sup> 27. 5. spread, prevail, ὡς ἐπλήθουν λόγοι A. Ag. 869; ὁ πληθύνων λόγος the current story, S. OC 377. II. πληθύνω is generally trans., -ύν intr.; but πληθύνω is trans. in S. Fr. 718, κύναρος ἄκανθα πάντα πληθύνει γύην, and πληθύνω is Pass. (in signif. make multiple, 'plurify') in Procl. Inst. 125, Dam. Pr. 139: πληθύνω is intr. in later writers, Arist. Mete. 251<sup>b</sup> 7, GA 738<sup>a</sup> 37 (in both places with v. l.), Lxx Ex. 1.20, al., v. l. in Nic. Dam. 19 J., Act. Ar. 6.1, Hdn. 3.8.8; and πληθύνω is Med. in Hdt. 2.93 (s. v. l., v. supr.), and in codd. of A. Supp. 604; cf. συμπληθύνω. [ἐπλήθυνον A. Pers. 421; πληθύνεται dub. in Id. Supp. 604; quantity of v. elsewh. indeterminate.] -ω, poet. pf. (in pres. sense) πέπληθα Pherecr. 29, Herod. 7.84, Theoc. 22.

38, etc.: plpf. ἐπεπλήθει A. R. 3.271: intr. form of πίμπλημι, mostly in pres. part., to be full, πλήθει..νεκρῶν ἐρατεινὰ ρέεθρα II. 21.218; ναῦς..ἀνδρῶν πληθούσας Simon. 142.7; θάλασσα..ναυαγίων πλήθουσα καὶ φόνου A. Pers. 420, cf. 272; χεῖρας κρεῶν πλήθοντες having them full of., Id. Ag. 1220; τὸ στεγύλλιον ἐπλήθει καλῶν ἔργων Herod. 1. c.: later c. dat., κρήνην..ὑδατι πεπληθυσίαν Theoc. 1. c.; δόνακι πλήθοντα λιπὼν ῥόον Call. Fr. 166, cf. AP 6.63 (Damoch.); πεπληθότα λῦθρῳ Maiist. 25; but Ἄναυρος ὁμβρῷ χειμερίῳ πλήθοντες swollen with winter's rain, ὁμβρῷ being dat. of cause, Hes. Sc. 478: abs., of rivers, ποταμῷ πλήθοντι εἰκῶς II. 5.87; ὡς δ' ὁπότε πλήθων ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι II. 492; of the full moon, σελήνῃ πλήθουσα 18.484, cf. Sapph. 3: in Att. Prose only in the phrases ἀγορᾶς πληθούσης, ἐν ἀγορᾷ πληθούσῃ, etc., v. ἀγορά IV: πληθούσης ἀγορᾶς rarely = in a full assembly, SIG 257.14 (Delph., iv v. c.). II. trans. only in later Poets, AP 14.7, Opp. C. 1.126, Q. S. 6.345: Pass., A. R. 3.1392, 4.564, AP 5.232 (Maced.), Q. S. 14.607; πάσαις ἀρεταῖς πληθόμενον κραδίην BCH 50.444 (Thespieae, iv A. D.).

πληθῶρ-α, Ion. -η, ἡ, fullness, π. ἀγορῆς, = ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα, Hdt. 2.173<sup>a</sup> 7.223. II. fullness, satiety, Hp. Acut. 37; εὐπρηξίης Hdt. 7.49: pl., Iamb. Protr. 21.κβ'. III. Medic., repletion of blood or humours, fullness of habit, plethora, Gal. 10.891, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 2.10. -έομαι, Pass., = πλήθω, to be full, Suid. -ιάω, to be plethoric, Gal. 18(1). 728. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, plethoric, διάθεσις, νόσημα, Id. 7.578, 18(1). 79. Adv. -κῶς, διακείσθαι Id. 6.130.

Πληγῖας, -ιάδες, Ep. for Πλειῖας, -άδες.

πληκ-τέον, one must strike, Hsch. s. v. παιητέον. -τήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = πληκτρον, Hdn. Gr. 2.922. -της, ου, ὁ, striker, brawler, Hp. Ep. 19 (pl., v. l. πρήκται), Arist. EE 1221<sup>b</sup> 14, 1 Ep. Ti. 3.3; violent, fierce, ἄνδρες π. καὶ μάχιμοι Plu. Dio 30, cf. Phil. 9; of wine, π. καὶ ὀξύς Id. 2.132d; of the sun, ib. 920c, cf. 653f. Sup. πληκτίστατος Eust. 1441.26, EM 31.16. -τίζομαι, bandy blows with one, ἀργαλέον δὲ πληκτίζεσθ' ἀλόχοισι Διὸς II. 21.499. II. beat one's breast for grief, AP 7.574 (Agath.). III. toy amorously, μετὰ τῆς σῆς πυγῆς Ar. Ec. 964; πρὸς τινα, πρὸς ἀλλήλους, Herod. 5.29, Str. 11.8.5, cf. D. C. 46.18: abs., Id. 51.12. IV. Act. is only f. l. in Plu. 2.735d. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of, for, or by striking, π. θήρα fishing by means of spearing, Pl. Sph. 220d; ἡ πληκτική, τὸ πληκτικόν [μέρος], ib. 220e, 221b; π. δύναμις Epicur. Fr. 308. 2. ready to strike, given to striking, π. [ὁ σκορπίος] Arist. Fr. 331; γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς..πληκτικώτερον Id. HA 608<sup>b</sup> 10. II. metaph., striking the senses, overpowering, οἶνος, τροφή, Ath. 1.27a, Philom. Ven. 9; π. τῇ δσμῇ Dsc. 1.15, cf. S. E. P. 1.125 (Comp.); of whitewashed rooms, Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.13.5; τὸ π. overpowering effect, Plu. 2.693b, cf. 367c, 735d (cj.). b. striking the mind, impressive, startling, S. E. P. 3.71 (Comp.), 240, etc. Adv. -κῶς Alex. Aphr. in Sens. 104.16, Ulp. ad D. 20.56: Sup. -ώτατα Ph. 2.462 (nisi leg. τλητ-). -τισμός, ὁ, amorously toying, AP 12.209 (Strat., pl.). -τός, ἡ, ὄν, beaten, χαλκώματα dub. in Man. 5.164. -τρον, Dor. πλάκτρον, τό, anything to strike with: 1. instrument for striking the lyre, plectrum, χρυσεῖον ὑπὸ π. h. Ar. 185, cf. h. Merc. 53, Pi. N. 5.24, E. HF 351 (lyr.); κεράτινα π. Pl. Lg. 795a; π...ξύλινον IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1388.80; κρούειν τῷ π. Pl. Ly. 209b; π. ἐς λύρην ῥάψαι Herod. 6.51; πληκτρῷ..πληγῶν γιγνομένων Pl. R. 531 b. 2. spear-point, doros διχόστομον π. S. Fr. 152 (lyr.); διόβολον π., of lightning, E. Alc. 129 (lyr.); a bee's sting, Jul. Or. 2.90a. 3. cock's spur, Ar. Av. 759, 1365, Arist. HA 504<sup>b</sup> 7, PA 694<sup>a</sup> 13; also, spur of crayfish, ὥσπερ π. Id. HA 526<sup>a</sup> 5; an analogous bone of the ankle, ib. 516<sup>b</sup> 2; part of the thigh-joint, Poll. 2.185, Hsch. 4. = πηδάλιον, Hdt. 1.194, S. Fr. 143. 5. goad, E. Rh. 766. 6. = γλῶσσα, Poll. 2.104.

πληκτρο-ποιός, ὁ, maker of πληκτρα, Poll. 7.154: hence -ποιία, ἡ, manufacture of πληκτρα, ibid.: Adj. -ποιικός, ἡ, ὄν, ibid. Adv. -κῶς ibid. -φόρος, ον, with spurs, of birds, Arist. HA 504<sup>b</sup> 9. \*πληκτωρ, v. πλάκτωρ. πλημα, atos, τό, = πλῆσμα, Hsch., Phot. πλημαθῆναι· πλησθῆναι, Hsch. πλημαινόν· παλαιόν, Id.

πλήμη, ἡ, flood-tide, Plb. 20.5.11, 34.9.5, D. H. 1.79, D. S. 17.106 (pl.), Str. 3.2.5 (pl.), Peri. M. Rubr. 44; cf. πλήσμη. πλημμέλ-εια, ἡ, prop. mistake in music, false note, but in usage, metaph., fault, error, esp. in taste or judgement, Pl. Ar. 22d; διὰ π. καὶ ἀμουσίαν Id. Lg. 691a; faultiness in metre, etc., Plu. 2.396d; ἀσέβεια ἡ περὶ θεοὺς π. Arist. VV 1251<sup>a</sup> 31 (hence in Lxx, trespass, sin, Le. 6.5, al.; εἰς πλημμέλειαν for a sin-offering, ib. 5.18): freq. in pl., αἱ π. αἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι Isoc. 8.56, etc. -έω, prop. make a false note in music, but in usage, metaph., offend, err, τί πλημμελήσας; E. Ph. 1655, cf. Pl. Phd. 117e, al.; τοὺς ἐκουσίως καὶ δι' ὕβριν πλημμελοῦντας D. 21.42; περὶ τι Antipho 3.3.6; παρὰ τοὺς νόμους Din. 1.62; εἰς δίκην Pl. Lg. 943e, cf. Rev. Phil. 1929.142 (Iasos), POxy. 1119.18 (iii A. D.); εἰς τινα τῷ λόγῳ Aeschin. 1.167, cf. Phld. Ir. p. 83 W.: c. part., μὴ οὖν τι πλημμελήσομεν καλοῦντες..; Pl. R. 480a, cf. Sph. 244b: rarely c. acc., offend against, τὸν πάλαι προτετελευτηκότα D. S. 10.14: Pass., τὰ εἰς ἀλλήλους πεπλημμελημένα Isoc. 5.37; τὰ πλημμεληθέντα τῷ δῆμῳ περὶ τοὺς στρατηγούς Plu. Arist. 26; to be wronged or sinned against, Pl. Phdr. 275e; ὑπὸ τινων Decr. ap. D. 18.155; κατ' οὐδὲν ὕφ' ἡμῶν πεπλημμελημένοι Philipp. ib. 166; ἐάν τι πλημμεληθῇ if anything goes wrong, Arist. PA 664<sup>b</sup> 29. -ήμα, atos, τό, fault, trespass, εἰς τοὺς θεοὺς Aeschin. 3.106 (pl.), cf. Lxx Je. 2.5, Phld. Rh. 1.188 S. (pl.), Gal. Anim. Pass. 2.3 (pl.), etc. -ής, ἐς, (πλήν, μέλος) prop. out of tune, opp. ἐμμελής, but in usage, metaph., faulty, erring, ὁ ἀκράτως..π. καὶ κακός Pl. Lg. 731d. 2. wrongful, outrageous, ἦν τι π. σε δρᾷ E. Hel. 1085; μὴ τί π. πάθῃς; Id. Med. 306; ἐάν



τι πάθωμεν π. Pl.R.451b; λίαν πλημμελὲς ἂν εἴη Arist. EN1099<sup>b</sup>24, cf. Democr.181, Pl.Cri.43b, Sph.243a: Sup., ἀμαθίαι -έσταται Id. Lg.689b. Adv. -λῶς ib.793c; κινούμενον π. καὶ ἀτάκτως wrongly, Id. Ti.30a. -ησις, εως, ἡ, trespassing, sinning, Lxx 2Es.10.19.

πλήμνη, ἡ, nave of a wheel, Il.5.726, 23.339, Hes.Sc.309, Hp.Fract.13; ἄξονος ἐν πλήμνησι A.R.1.757. (Perh. from πλήθω, the filled up or solid part of the wheel.)

πλημνόμετον, τό, hoop to secure the spokes in the nave, Poll.1.145.

πλήμνος· ἀφρός, Hsch. πλήμνω· παλαιῶ, Id.

πλημοχόη, ἡ, (πλήμη, χέω) earthen vessel for water, E.Fr.592 (anap., = Critias Fr.17 D.), Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.496a, Poll.10.74; used on the last day of the Eleusinian mysteries, which were hence called αἱ πλημοχόαι, Ath.1.c., Hsch.

πλήμυρ-α, ἡ, = πλημυρίς, flood-tide, flood, Thphr.Sign.29, Lxx Jb.40.18(23), Placit.3.17.1, D.H.1.71, AP9.291 (Crin.), Ev.Luc.6.48, Plu.Rom.3, etc.; inundation of the Nile, POxy.1409.17 (iii A.D.): metaph., λόγου Ph.1.175, cf. 690 (pl.); κακῶν S.E.M.1.157. 2. Medic., accumulation, excessive flow, Lycus.ap.Orib.8.25.39, Aret.SA2.9, SD2.2. -έω, rise like the flood-tide, to be full or in flood, be redundant, Hp.Morb.Sacr.10,11, APl.4.134 (Mel.), Plu.Caes.22, etc.: Medic., suffer congestion, Aret.SD2.3, CD2.1.

-ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, = πλήμυρα, prob. f.l. in Aret.CA2.8 and in Sch.Pi.O.5.20. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, rise of the sea, as at flood-tide, πλημυρίς ἐκ πόντοιο of the wave caused by the rock thrown by the Cyclops, Od.9.486; flood-tide, opp. ἀμπωτίς (ebb), π. τῆς θαλάσσης μεγάλη Hdt.8.129; π. πόντου B.Fr.30; ἡ ἔξω π. Arist.Mete.366<sup>a</sup>20, cf. Str.3.3.7 (pl.), S.E.M.9.79 (pl.). 2. generally, flood, deluge, Arist.Mu.397<sup>a</sup>28 (pl.); of tears, σταγόνες...δυσχίμου πλημυρίδος A.Ch.186; ὀφθαλμοτέγκτω δέεται πλημυρίδι E.Alc.184. 3. redundancy, congestion of the fluids of the body, Hp.Acut.62. [ὑ Hom. l.c., and prob. in B. l.c.; ὑ Trag., but ὕ in later Ep., cf. A.R.4.1269, 1241: in πλήμυρα, πλημυρέω, πλημύρω, ὕ always.] (The spelling πλημυ- in this word and its cognates commonly found in codd. arises from the false etymology from πλύν, μύρομαι; the correct spelling is found in B.5.107, POxy.1409.17, OGI666.8 (v. πλημύρω), etc., and good Mss. of Hp.Acut.62, AP5.203 (Mel.), cf. Archil.97.)

-όντως, Adv. abundantly, Dosith.p.409 K. -ω, = πλημυρέω, overflow, Call.Del.263, AP5.203 (Mel.), Orph.A.1053: hence, to be filled with food, Panyas.12.18; of the Nile, PLond.3.924.10 (ii A.D.); γαῖα...αἵματι πλημύρεσκεν Q.S.11.161: metaph., π. σθένει B.5.107, cf. Ph.ap.Eus.PE8.14; πλημύρουσα πᾶσιν ἀγαθοῖς ἡ Αἴγυπτος OGI666.8 (Gizah, i A.D.). 2. swell, Archil.97; μαζοὶ π. A.R.4.706. 3. ἡπαρ πλημύρον congested liver, Aret.CD1.3. II. causal, make to flow, μαστοὺς Ph.1.8; νύμφαι καλὰ νάματα πλημύρουσιν Orph.A.494:—Pass., overflow, ib.715:—in Hsch. for πλημυρόν, πλημύρον (as part.) shd. be read.

πλήν, Dor. and Aeol. πλάν SIG56.3 (Argos, v B.C.), 421.7 (Thermum, iii B.C.), IG9(1).333.4 (Locr., v B.C.), Berl.Sitzb.1927.158 (Cyrene), Schwyzler 633.16, 19 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.): A. Prep. with gen., except, save, πάντων Φαίηκων πλήν γ' αὐτοῦ Λαοδάμαντος Od.8.207; τίς ἔτλη.. π. Ἡρακλῆος; Hes.Sc.74, cf. A.Pr.914, IG1<sup>2</sup>.6.108, etc.: with γε, S.El.909, etc.; ὑπεγγύους π. θανάτου liable to any punishment short of death, Hdt.5.71; ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν π. θανάτου save in respect of death, Th.4.54; σκυλεύειν τοὺς τελευτήσαντας π. ὅπλων of anything save their arms, Pl.R.469c; διαρπάσαι...ἐπέτρεψε πλὴν ἀνδραπόδων to carry off all plunder save slaves, X.An.2.4.27. 2. later, besides, in addition to, Lxx De.18.8, 29.1.

B. Conj.: I. with single words and phrases, esp. when a neg. precedes, οὐκ ἄρ' Ἀχαιοὶς ἄνδρες εἰσι π. ὅδε; S.Aj.1238; οὐκ οἶδα π. ἐν Id.OC1161, E.El.752; οὐ κάποιδα π. ἐπὶ σμικρὸν φράσαι S.El.414, cf. Amphis13: after a question implying a neg., τί σοι πέπρακται π. τεύχειν κακά; A.Eu.125, cf. S.Ant.646: after πᾶς, etc., τὸ δ' ἄρσεν αἰνῶ πάντα π. γάμου τυχεῖν A.Eu.737; παντὶ δῆλον π. ἐμοὶ Pl.R.529a, cf. S.Ph.299, Isoc.12.19, etc.; νικᾶν...πανταχοῦ...ἔφυν π. εἰς σέ S.Ph.1053 (πᾶς is sts. omitted, θνήσκουσι [πάντες] π. εἰς τις Id.OT118; ἀλλ' ἔστι [πᾶσι] πλὴν σοὶ ib.370): freq. with ἄλλος (much like ἡ), τί οὖν μ' ἄνωγας ἄλλο π. ψευδῇ λέγειν; Id.Ph.100, cf. Aj.125, Ant.236, Ar.Pl.106, X.An.1.2.1, Pl.Pr.334b, etc.: after a Comp., ταῦτ' ἐστὶ κρείσσων π. ὑπ' Ἀργείοις πεσεῖν E.Heracl.231, cf. Pl.Min.318e, etc.; πάντα μᾶλλον π. αὐτὸς ἄψασθαι D.21.179: after a Sup., τὸ μέγιστον εἴρηται π. αἱ τάξεις τοῦ φόρου X.Ath.3.5. II. freq. joined with other Particles: 1. π. εἰ, π. ἐάν, ὅταν, a. folld. by a Verb, π. εἰ τις κωμωδοποιεῖ τυγχάνει ὦν Pl.Ar.18d, cf. Th.177d, D.3.18, 10.39, etc.; π. ὅταν A.Pr.260, S.El.293, etc.; π. εἰ ἄρα μή Str.7.3.8; π. ἐάν μή ἐξέλθῃ Arist.HA554<sup>b</sup>2. b. with Verb omitted, οὐδεὶς οἶδεν...π. εἴ τις ἄρ' ὄρνις Ar.Av.601, cf. X.HG4.2.21, etc.; π. εἰ μή, after a neg., οὐδὲν προσδεσόμεθα, π. εἰ μή πάρεργόν τι Pl.Plt.286d (v.l.); οὐδὲν ἂν πάθοι...π. εἰ μή που κατὰ συμβεβηκός Arist.GC323<sup>b</sup>26; οὐ δεῖ...τοῦτο...κινεῖσθαι, π. εἰ μή κατὰ σ. Id. de An.406<sup>b</sup>8, cf. A.Pr.43<sup>a</sup>39, Thphr.CPI.10.6, D.H.4.74.—The pleon. phrase π. εἰ μή is censured by Luc.Sol.7. 2. πλὴν ἡ (where ἡ adds nothing to the sense; πλὴν εἰ is a common v.l.), οὐκ ἄλλω π. ἡ Προδίκω Ar.Nu.361, cf. 734; οὐδὲν κάκιον...πλὴν ἄρ' ἡ γυναῖκες Id.Th.532, cf. Hdt.2.111, Pl.Ar.42a (v.l. π. εἰ); also οὐ τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὑγιάζει π. ἀλλ' ἡ...Arist.Metaph.981<sup>a</sup>18 (v.l.). 3. π. οὐ only not, πάντες προσδέχονται, π. οὐχ οἱ τύραννοι X.Hier.1.18 (v.l. ap.Ath.4.144d), cf. Lac.15.6, D.18.45, 56.23, Berl.Sitzb.1.c. 4. π. ὅτι except that...save that...καίτοι τί διαφέρουσιν ἡμῶν ἐκεῖνοι, π. ὅτι ψηφίσματ' οὐ γράφουσιν; Ar.Nu.1429; π. ἡ ὅτι Hdt.4.189; πλὴν γε ὅτι, πλὴν γε δὴ ὅτι, Pl.Th.183a, Phd.57b; after ὁμοίως, τὰ αὐτά, Plu.Pel.4, Artem.1.56. 5. π. ὅσον

except or save so far as...παρήκουσι παρὰ πᾶσαν [τὴν Λιβύην]...π. ὅσον Ἕλληνες...ἔχουσι Hdt.2.32, cf. D.H.1.23; π. ὅσα Pl.R.456a; π. καθ' ὅσον D.C.72.19; π. καθ' ὅσον εἰ Th.6.88 codd. b. without a Verb, πάντων ἐρήμους, π. ὅσον τὸ σὸν μέρος save so far as thou art concerned, S.OT1509; τοὺς πολλοὺς ἀπέκτειναν π. ὅσον ἐκ τριῶν νεῶν οὐς ἐζώγρησαν except only...Th.7.23, cf. Pl.Lg.670a, 856d; ἀληθευτικός, π. ὅσα μὴ δι' εἰρωνείαν Arist.EN1124<sup>b</sup>30. III. introducing a clause, mostly preceded by οὐδεὶς, πᾶς, ἄλλος, save that, νῦν δ' οὐδεμία πάρεστιν...π. ἡ γ' ἐμὴ κωμῆτις ἦδ' ἐξέρχεται Ar.Lys.5, cf. S.Tr.41, X.An.1.8.20, etc.; οὐκ ἀντεξέσταν π. ἕως ἀκροβολισμοῦ Plb.1.18.2: without any such word preceding, only, albeit, ἀπέπεμπε κήρυκας ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα, π. οὔτε ἐς Ἀθήνας οὔτε ἐς Λακεδαίμονα ἀπέπεμπε Hdt.7.32, cf. S.OC1643, Th.8.70, Pl.Pr.328e, etc. 2. to break off and pass to another subject, only, however, π. γνώριζε ἄτοπος ὦν PCair.Zen.454.10 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.1.69.14, 2.17.1, 1 Ep.Cor.11.11, Diog.Oen.8, Plu.Per.34, etc.: in late Prose, π. ἀλλὰ Id.Pyrrh.5, Luc.Prom.20, DMort.13.3, 20.4, etc.; π. ἀλλὰ γε Id.Rh.Pr.24. 3. simply for δέ, but, πολλὴν στρατιὰν ἀθροίσας, π. ἄπειρον μάχης Hdn.3.4.1; δυστυχῶν μὲν, π. ἀλλ' Ἑλλήνων Hld.6.7. (Cogn. with πλησίος, πελάζω, cf. ἐμπλην.)

πληναρία, ἡ, completeness, PLond.5.1674.41 (vi A.D.).

πληνοδία· παρανόμω, τετιμημένη, τῇ πεπλανημένῃ τῆς ὁρθῆς ὁδοῦ, Hsch. πλῆντο, 3 pl. Ep. aor. Pass. both of πίμπλημι and of πελάζω. πλῆνωδους· ἀσθενούς, Id. πλῆξ, ἡγος, ἡ, name of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.22, 24. 2. coined word (sine expl.) in Hellad.ap.Phot.p.532 B. πλῆξιππος, Dor. πλάξ-, ον, striking or driving horses, epith. of heroes, Il.2.104, 4.327, 5.705, Call.Hec.1.4.7; Βοιωτοὶ Hes.Sc.24; Θήβα Pi.O.6.85; ἰμάσθη Nonn.D.20.227. πλῆξις, εως, ἡ, Dor. πλάξις, stroke, percussion, Ti.Locr.101a, Placit.4.19.5, 4.20.1, Ph.1.162.

πλήρης, es, gen. eos, contr. ous: Comp. -έστερος Pl.Smp.175d: Sup. -έστατος S.Ph.1087 (lyr.), etc.: (πίμ-πλη-μι): I. c. gen., full of, ἄστυ π. οἰκίαν Hdt.1.180; φορμοὶ ψάμμου π. Id.8.71; δμίχλα...π. δακρύων A.Pr.145 (lyr.); πλήρες ἄτης στέγος S.Aj.307; ποταμὸς π. ἰχθύων X.An.1.4.9; π. μέλιτος τὸ καλὸν στόμα Theoc.1.146; ταῦτα πάσης ἀλογίας π. Plb.1.15.6; of persons, κενῶν δοξασμάτων π. E.El.384; αἰδοῦς π. ψυχῇ Pl.Plt.31cd. 2. infected by, π. ὑπ' οἰωνῶν τε καὶ κυνῶν βορὰς polluted by birds and dogs with meat (torn from the body of Polynices), S.Ant.1017; νόσου ib.1052. 3. satisfied, satiated, c. gen., π. ἔχοντι θυμὸν ὦν χρήσεις Id.OC778: c. part., θεύμενοι ἔωσι π. they should have gazed their fill, Hdt.7.146. II. less freq. c. dat., filled with, Ἑλλῆσι βαρβάροις θ' ὁμοῦ π. πόλεις E.Ba.19. III. abs., full, of a swollen stream, Hdt.2.92; of the moon, Sapph.53, Hdt.6.106; π. γαστήρ S.Fr.848; ὄγκος γαστρός Trag.Adesp.186; κρατῆρες, πέπας, etc., E.Ba.221, Hec.527, etc.; κε-χόρτασμαι...οὐ κακὸς, ἀλλ' εἰμι π. Eub.30, cf. 53; full of people, ἐπειδὴ π. ἡ τὸ θέατρον Isoc.8.82; π. τὸ βαλανεῖον ποιεῖν Ar.Nu.1054; εἰ π. τύχοι ὁ δῆμος ὦν Id.Ec.95, cf. X.Ath.2.17; ἡ βουλὴ ἐπειδὴ ἦν π. And.1.112; ἐπειδὴ πάντα π. ἡ τὰ δικαστήρια Arist.Ath.66.1, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.41.5; ἐπειδὴ π. αὐτοῖς ἦσαν αἱ νῆες fully manned, Th.1.29, cf. X.HG2.1.28, D.50.32; of persons, satisfied, gorged, opp. κενός, X.Oec.11.18, etc.; τὸ π., opp. τὸ κενόν, Leucipp. and Democr.ap.Arist.Metaph.985<sup>b</sup>5. 2. full, complete, ἐπειρώτων...εἰ λελάβηκε πλήρεα...τὰ ἀκροθίνια Hdt.8.122; ὥς ἂν τὴν χάριν πλήρη λάβω E.Hel.1411, cf. PGiss.40116 (iii A.D.); -εστάτη οικειότης fullest intimacy, Epicur.Sent.40; φέρων π. τὸν μισθόν X.An.7.5.5; -εστάτῳ δικαίῳ, = Lat. optimo jure, PFlor.66.3 (iv A.D.); of numbers or periods of Time, τέσσερα ἔτεα π. four full years, Hdt.7.20. 3. solid, whole, of a voting-pebble (ψῆφος), opp. τετυπημένος, τρυπητός, Aeschin.1.79, Arist.Ath.68.2, 69.1; π. ὅπλαί Poll.1.191; αὔλημα Id.4.73; ἀγαλμα...ἐποίησε πλήρες Paus.9.12. 4. of sound, full, πληρέστερον μέλος Iamb.VP14.65. 5. of wine, full-bodied, with a persistent flavour, Archig.ap.Gal.8.945; of the pulse, Id.ib.678; of wool, Id.ib.672. 6. ἐκ πλήρους fully, ποιεῖν τὰ δίκαια IG2<sup>2</sup>.1343.21; in full, τὰ ἐκφόρια κομίσασθαι PTeb.105.47 (ii B.C.), etc. IV. πλήρης is used indecl. in later Greek, esp. of payments in full, Wilcken Chr.499.9 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; freq. v.l. in Lxx, Ge.27.27, Nu.7.20, Jb.21.24, al. V. Adv. πλήρως in full, Sammelb.4652.2 (iv A.D.): Sup. -έστατα Iamb.Protr.21.κγ'.

πληροσέληνος, ον, full, of the moon, Μῆνη Man.2.490; σελήνη Sch.Ar.Nu.750; ἡμέρα Suid. s.v. πλησιφάης; τὸ π. full moon, Lyd.Mens.3.10.

πληροσσία, ἡ, = προηρόσια, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1177.9 (pl.), 1183.33.

πληρότης, ητος, ἡ, fullness, Plu.2.721c, Gal.8.671, Orib.6.3.1.

πληρούντως, Adv. completely, exactly, Nicom.Ar.1.18.

πληροφορ-έω, bring full measure: satisfy fully, PAmh.2.66.42 (ii A.D.), PMag.Lond.121.910; esp. assure, τινὰ ὄρκους Ctes.Fr.29.39, cf. Cod.Just.1.1.7.23. 2. fulfil, τὴν διακονίαν 2 Ep.Ti.4.5; τὸ πατρῶον συνάλλαγμα Arch.Pap.5.383 (i/ii A.D.):—Pass., to be fulfilled, Ev.Luc.1.1, Vett.Val.43.18. 3. pay in full, POxy.1473.8 (Pass., iii A.D.), etc. II. Pass., of persons, have full satisfaction, to be fully assured, ὅτι...Ep.Rom.4.21: abs., ib.14.5. 2. π. τοῦ ποιῆσαι to be fully bent on doing, Lxx Ec.8.11. -ημα, ατος, τό, full satisfaction, Gloss. -ησις, εως, ἡ, maturity, σπερμάτων Ptol.Tetr.4 (pl.). -ία, ἡ, fullness of assurance, certainty, 1 Ep.Thess.1.5, Ep.Col.2.2, Ep.Hebr.6.11. II. assurance given, Cod.Just.1.1.5.4.

πληρ-όω, 3 pl. impf. ἐπληροῦσαν cited by Choerob.in Theod.2.64 H. from E.Hec.574: fut. -ώσω: pf. πεπλήρωκα, Aeol. part. πεπληρώ-



κων IG12(2).243.9 (Mytil.):—Med., fut. πληρώσομαι (ἐπι-) Th.7.14 (v. infr.): aor. ἐπληρώσαμην Pl.Grg.493e, X.HG5.4.56, etc.:—Pass., fut. —ωθήσομαι Pl.Smr.175e, Aeschin.2.37; fut. Med. in pass. sense, X.Eg.Mag.3.6, D.17.28, Gal.2.560:—*make full*: I. c. gen. rei, *fill full of*, λάρνακας λίθων Hdt.3.123, etc.; κρατήρα, πίστρα (sc. οἴνου), E.Ion.1192, Cyc.29:—Pass., *to be filled full*, τινος of a thing, Hp.VM 20, Pl.R.550d, etc.; σάλπιγξ βροτείου πνεύματος —ομένη A.Eu.568; ἀπό τινος Porph.Sent.32. 2. *fill full of food, gorge, satiate*, βορὰς ψυχὴν ἐπλήρου E.Ion.1170: metaph., π. θυμὸν *glut* one's rage, S.Ph.324, E.Hipp.1328; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.Grg.494c:—Pass., *to be filled full of, satisfied*, δαίτης —ωθείς E.Fr.213.3; Ἀγυπτος ἀγνοῦ νόματος —ομένη A.Fr.300.6; φόβου, ἐλπίδος, etc., Pl.Lg.865e, R.494c, etc.; also οὐ πληρωθήσεται οὐς ἀπὸ ἀκροάματος Lxx Ec.1.8. 3. π. τὴν χεῖρά τινος *consecrate*, ib. Ex.32.29, al., Jd.17.5, 12. II. rarely c. dat., *fill with*, πεύκαισιν... χέρας πληροῦντες E.HF373 (lyr.):—Pass., πνεύμασιν —ομένοι *filled with breath*, A.Th.464; πεπληρωμένοι πάσῃ ἀδικίᾳ Ep.Rom.1.29, cf. 2Ep.Cor.7.4. III. without any modal case, π. νέας *man ships*, Hdt.1.171, cf. Th.1.29 (Act. and Pass.) (in full πεντηκόντερον π. ἀνδρῶν Hdt.3.41); π. ναυτικόν Th.6.52; πληροῦτε θωρακεία *man* the breastworks, A.Th.32:—Med., τριήρη πληρωσάμενος Is.11.48, cf. X.HG5.4.56, etc.; in full, ἐπληρώσαμην τὴν ναῦν ἐρετῶν ἀγαθῶν D.50.15. 2. *impregnate*, [τὰ θήλεα] Arist.HA574<sup>a</sup>20, Metaph.988<sup>a</sup>6:—Pass., of the female, *ibid.*, HA541<sup>a</sup>13. 3. *make full or complete*, τοὺς δέκα μῆνας Hdt.6.63; π. τοὺς χρόνους, τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν, Pl.Lg.866a, Ti.39d; τὸν τῆς καταδίκης χρόνον Sammelb.4630.5 (iii A.D.), cf. POxy.491.6 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Med., τὰ πάντα ἐν πᾶσι π. Ep.Eph.1.23:—Pass., of the moon, *to be full*, S.Fr.871.6; Ἰνα... ἡ τοι ἀπαρτιλογίῃ ὑπ' ἐμέο πεπληρωμένη Hdt.7.29; πεπλήρωται ὁ καιρὸς Ev.Marc.1.15, etc.: Math., πεπληρώσθω *let the figure be completed*, Arist.Mech.854<sup>b</sup>29. 4. π. δικαστήρια *fill* them, D.24.92:—Pass., δικαστήριον πεπληρωμένον ἐκ τούτων Id.11.209, cf. Is.6.37; πληρουμένον... βουλευτηρίου A.Eu.570. 5. *render, pay in full*, τροφεῖα πληρώσει χροῦν Id.Th.477; π. τὴν χρειαὶ *supply* it, *make it good*, Th.1.70; πεπλήρωκα τὸν τόκον μέχρι τοῦ Ἐπειφ POxy.114.3 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. BGU1055.23 (Pass., i B.C.): c. dupl. acc., ἵνα πληρώσῃς αὐτοὺς τὴν τιμὴν PLond.2.243.11 (iv A.D.), cf. 251.30 (Pass., iv A.D.), etc.: abs., IG14.956. 6. *fulfil*, τὸ χρεὼν (destiny) Plu.Cic.17; τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν, τὰς ὑποσχέσεις, Arr.Epict.2.9.3, Hdn.2.7.6; π. πᾶσαν ἀρχὴν καὶ λειτουργίαν IG12(5).946.1 (Tenos), cf. 12(2)1.c. (Mytil.), PFlor.38.40 (iii A.D.), Lyd.Mag.3.30, al.; *execute, perform*, τὰ προσταχθέντα POxy.2107.5 (iii A.D.):—Pass., λαμπαδηφόρων νόμοι... διαδοχαῖς πληροῦμενοι *fully observed*, A.Ag.313; *to be fulfilled*, of prophecy, Ev.Matt.1.22, Ev.Jo.13.18. 7. ἐς ἀγγος... βακχίου μέτρομα πληρώσαντες *having poured* wine into the vessel *till it was full*, E.IT954:—Pass., *assemble, muster*, πληρουμένης τῆς ἐκκλησίας Ar.Ec.89; ἀρχαί τ' ἐπληροῦντ' εἰς... βουλευτήρια E.Andr.1097 codd.; πολλοὶ δ' ἐπληρώθημεν Id.IT306. 8. *fill up* a document, Lyd.Mag.3.11:—Pass., *ib.* 68. IV. intr., ἡ [ὁδὸς] πληροῖ ἐς τὸν ἀριθμὸν τούτου *the length of road comes in full* to this number, Hdt.2.7 (s.v.1.). —ωμα, ατος, τό, *that which fills, complement*, κρατήρων πληρώματα, i.e. wine, E.Ion.1051 (lyr.); *so* κενὸν τόδ' ἄγγος, ἡ στέγει π. τι; *ib.* 1412; χθονὸς π., i.e. men, Id.Or.1642; λίθους τοὺς εἰς τὰ π. τῷ πύργῳ προσάξεται IG2<sup>2</sup>.244.109, cf. 90, al. (iv B.C.); τὸ π. τῆς γαστρός Hp.Aer.7, Mul.2.169, cf. Epicur.Sent.Vat.59; of excrement, Orib.8.35.7. 2. δαίτης π. *satiety* of the feast, E.Med.203 (anap.); π. τυρῶν *their fill* of cheese, Id.Cyc.209. 3. of ships, *full number*, Hdt.8.43, 45; but, of single ships, *complement, crew*, in pl., Th.7.4.12, X.HG5.1.11, D.21.155, etc.: in sg., Th.7.14; opp. ὑπηρεσία (q.v.), Lys.21.10; παραλαβὼν τῶν πολιτῶν ἐπιλέκτους ἐμ π. τρισὶ IPE1<sup>2</sup>.352.40 (Cherson., ii B.C.); π. ἐπίλεκτον Plb.1.47.6: generally, π. παρέχσθαι πόλεως *make up the full number* of citizens, Arist.Pol.1267<sup>b</sup>16, 1284<sup>a</sup>5, cf. 1291<sup>a</sup>17, Pl.R.371e; τῶν φίλων π. ἀθροίσας E.Ion.664; *gang* of workmen, PPetr.3p.130 (iii B.C.). 4. of number, *sum*, ὀγδώκοντα ἔτα ζῆς π. μακρότατον προκεῖσθαι 80 years are fixed as life's longest *sum*, Hdt.3.22; τούτων π. τάλαντ' ἐγγὺς δισχίλια γίνονται Ar.V.660; *sum, total*, τὸ π. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Metrod.Herc.831.14, cf. Polystr.Herc.346p.81 V., Diog.Oen.2. 5. *piece inserted to fill up*, Ev.Matt.9.16, Ruf.Onom.216. 6. *fullness, full and perfect nature*, Ep.Rom.11.12; τὸ π. τοῦ θεοῦ, τοῦ Χριστοῦ, Ep.Eph.3.19, 4.13, cf. Ep.Col.1.19; τῆς θεότητος *ib.* 2.9; later τὰ π. τῶν θεῶν Iamb.Myst.1.8; *the aggregate of properties which constitute the complete nature of a thing; full specification, substance*, Dam.Pr.28 bis; φθαρτὰ π. *ib.* 34; τὰ μέσα π. *ib.* 35 bis; τὰ ἐκάστου πληρώματα τῆς οὐσίας *ib.* 14, cf. 56, 58; πᾶς νοῦς, π. ὧν εἰδῶν Procl.Inst.177. 7. *reserves* of troops, στρατιῶν Lyd.Mag.3.44 (pl.). 8. *mass, complex*, ὁ κόσμος π. ἐστὶ κακίας, ζῶης, Corp.Herm.6.4, 12.15; γενομένη π. ἀρετῶν ἥδε ἡ ψυχὴ Ph.2.418. 9. *duties of an office*, Lyd.Mag.3.6, al.; *completion of a term of office* (cf. 11), *ib.* 47. 10. *freight, cargo*, νεὼς Ph.2.18, cf. 465: metaph., π. εὐτυχίας *ib.* 547. II. *filling up, completing*, S.Tr.1213; Ζηνὸς ἔχεις κυλί-κων π. *hast the task of filling*., E.Tr.824 (lyr.). 2. *fulfilment, νόμου* Ep.Rom.13.10. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling up, filling*, πληρώσει καὶ κενώσει Pl.Phil.42c; esp. with people, κληρώσεις δικαστηρίων καὶ π. Id.Lg.956e; π. τῆς νεὼς *manning* the ship, CIG2501 (Cos, i B.C.). 2. *sensual satisfaction, gratification*, esp. of eating and drinking, τὸ πίνειν π. τῆς ἐνδείας Pl.Grg.496e; ἐκπορίζεσθαι ταῖς ἡδοναῖς π. *ib.* 492a; πληρώσεων τινῶν καὶ ἡδονῶν Id.R.439d: as expl. of the origin of pleasure, Id.Phil.3.1esq., 35asq.; of other passions, θυμοῦ π. Plu.Lys.19; of the higher aspirations, Plot.5.8.4. 3. *completion of a number*, μῆνας ἐπτά τοὺς ἐπιλοίπους... ἐς τὰ ὀκτὼ ἔτα

τῆς πληρώσιος which remained *to complete* the eight years, Hdt.3.67; εἰς π. ἐκρηγμάτων (ἐκρηγμ- Pap.) κδ' making a *total* of 24 sluices, Wilcken Chr.11 A14 (ii B.C.). 4. *filling up* a document, Lyd.Mag.3.68. II. Pass., *becoming full*, τῆς σελήνης Arist.HA582<sup>b</sup>2, Epicur.Ep.2p.40 U.; of women, *impregnation*, Arist.l.c.; αἱ τῶν σιτίων π. *a being filled with food*, opp. αἱ ἐνδεῖαι, Id.Phgn.810<sup>b</sup>22: abs., *repletion*, Hp.VM9, 21, Arist.Rh.1380<sup>b</sup>4. —ωτέον, *one must fill*, Gr.6.2.4. —ωτής, οὗ, ὁ, *one who completes*, π. ἐράνου *joint-lender* in an ἔρανος, D.21.101, cf. 184, 25.21, Hyp.Ath.7 (pl.): in sg., *treasurer of an ἔρανος*, π. καὶ συνερανιστά IG2<sup>2</sup>.2721; = ἐράνου συναγωγός, Hsch. II. *one who fills up documents*, Lyd.Mag.3.11.68. 2. in Egypt, holder of a local office of unknown nature, PFay.23 Intr. (ii A.D.); γραμματεὺς πληρωτῶν PHamb.59 (ii A.D.). —ωτικός, ἡ, ὅν, *filling up*, ἐλκῶν Dsc.2.77; δύναμις π. κοιλωμάτων Id.1.68; v.l. for συμπλ. in S.E.M.3.26, Ptol.Tetr.88. II. Medic., = *πληθωρικός*, Alex.Trall.1.14; *causing plethora*, *ib.* 15. III. *acknowledging payment in full*, ἀποχὴ PFlor.346.6 (v A.D.), PStrassb.15.5 (v/vi A.D.). πλησι-άζω, Dor. πλάτιαζω Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.2: pf. πεπλησίακα Isoc.3.36, Pl.Tht.144a: (πλησίος):—*bring near*, [ἵππων] ὕψει, ψόφοις, X.Eg.2.5; ναὺν λιμένι Sch.Ar.Ra.271:—Pass., *come near, approach*, τινι E.El.634. II. intr., abs., *to be near*, S.OT91: c. dat., *draw near to, approach*, τῷ πάθει, τοῖς πολεμίοις, X.Cyr.7.3.16, An.4.6.6, al. (rarely c. gen., τῶν ἄκρων Id.Cyr.3.2.8: abs., τὸ πλησιάζον ὁστοῦν Gal.18 (1).304); ἀλλήλων Pl.Phil.97a; π. τόποις Amphib.4; π. τῷ γενεαίσκεν Pl.Smr.181d; ἀρχαῖς π. *enter* on a career of public office, Thphr.Char.26.3; *so* π. πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν, = *accedere ad rem publicam*, Luc.Anach.21. 2. c. dat. pers., *consort, associate with*, τῷδε τὰνδρὶ S.OT 1136, cf. Pl.La.107d, Tht.143d, 144a, al., Isoc.2.4; οἱ πλησιάζοντες *a man's followers or disciples*, Id.15.175, cf. 1.30; οἱ ἐμοὶ πεπλησιακότες Lib.Ep.750.1; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ, διὰ φιλοσοφίαν, Luc.Herm.80, Plu.Dem.2; also π. παιδεύσει Pl.R.496a. 3. c. dat. pers., *have sexual intercourse with*., D.40.8, Hyp.Lyc.3, Plu.2.769a: metaph., Pl.R.490b; οὐδενὶ σώματι πεπλησιακός Isoc.3.36; of animals, whether of the male, Arist.HA546<sup>a</sup>26, 578<sup>b</sup>12; or the female, *ib.* 584<sup>b</sup>23, GA727<sup>b</sup>25; or both sexes, Id.HA539<sup>b</sup>21, al. III. Gramm., *indicate proximity*, A.D.Pron.21.11. —αίτερος, —αίτατος, v. πλησίος fin. —ἄλος, ον, *near the sea*, Posidon.29 J. —ἄσις, εως, ἡ, = *πλησιασμός*, Plu.2.1112e. —ασμα, ατος, τό, *impregnation*, f.l. for πλήσμα, Arist.HA577<sup>a</sup>30. —ασμός, ὁ, Dor. πλάτιασμός Dios.ap.Stob.4.21.16:—*approach*, φοβεροῦ Arist.Rh.1382<sup>a</sup>32, cf. A.D. Adv.161.21. 2. *sexual intercourse*, Arist.HA536<sup>a</sup>15, Poll.5.93. —αστής, οὗ, ὁ, *neighbour*, Sch.rec.A.Pers.49. —αστός, ἡ, ὅν, *approachable*, τοῖς ξένοις Sch.rec.A.Pr.716. —γνάθος, ον, *filling the cheeks*, ἄρτος Sopat.9. —έστερος, v. πλησίος fin. —μοχθος, ον, *full of distress*, v.l. for τλησίμοχθος (q.v.). πλησίον, ἡ, dub. sens. in PFay.348 (ii/iii A.D.). πλησιόθαλαττος [θᾶ], ον, *near the sea*, Sch.Opp.H.1.309. πλησί-οικος [i], ον, *dwelling near*, D.C.Fr.53. —ος, α, ον, Boeot. πλάσιος Rev.Ét.Gr.10.29 (Thespiae): (πέλας, πελάζω):—*near, close to*, c. gen., πλησίον ἀλλήλων v.l. in Il.6.249; πλησίον ἀλλήλων Od.5.71. 2. c. dat., *placidity* ἀλλήλοισι Il.23.732, cf. Od.2.149, S.Ant.761. 3. abs., *near, neighbouring*, πλησίαι αἱ γ' ἡσθην Il.4.21; dub. l. in A.Eu.195; οἱ π. γύαι S.OC5<sup>3</sup>; τῶν πλησίων ἱερῶν OG1736.5 (Egypt): Subst., *neighbour*, ἰδὼν ἐς π. ἄλλον Il.2.271, etc.; οἱ π. Hdt.7.152, Ar.Lys.471, etc. II. Adv. *πλησίον*, Aeol. πλάσιον [ā] Sapph.2.3, Supp.6.1; Dor. πλάσιον: = πέλας, *near, hard by*, c. gen., τὰ μὲν κατέθεντ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ π. ἀλλήλων Il.3.115, cf. Od.14.14; Σωφροσύνας πλατίον οἰκεῖ Epich.101, cf. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).123.15 (Epid., iv B.C.); κείται στενωποῦ π. A.Pr.366; στήθι π. πατρός S.Tr.1076; στρατοπεδεύεσθαι π. τινῶν Hdt.4.111; ὁρῶ δέ σ' ἤδη τοῦδε π. κακοῦ E.Hipp.1439; π. παρήσθα κινδύνον ἐμοὶ Id.Or.1159: c. dat., *σταθεῖσα τῷ τεκόντι* π. Id.141551; τοῖς πολεμίοις π. προσέρχεται Plu.2.234d. 2. with the Art., ὁ πλησίον (sc. ὧν) *one's neighbour*, Thgn.221, 611, E.Hec.996 (pl.), Antipho Soph.58, Arist.Pol.1267<sup>a</sup>25, etc.; ὁ π. καὶ ὁ γείτων Pl.Tht.174b; τοὺς μάλιστα π. ἐαυτῶν Id.Ar.25d; Dor., ὁ πλατίον Theoc.5.28, 10.3: with Substs., ταῖς π. κλίμαις Pl.Pril.315d; ὁ π. παράδεισος, αἱ π. κῶμαι, etc., X.An.2.4.16, 3.4.9, etc. III. Sup. —αίτατος *ib.* 1.10.5, 7.3.29. Comp. Adv. —αίτέρω Hdt.4.112; —αίτερον X.Mem.2.1.23: Sup. —αίτατα Id.Vect.4.46: later Comp. —έστερος Simp. in Cael.441.14. Adv. —έστερον Lxx 4Ma.12.3, Them.Or.1.12a.—The Adj. is poet. and Ion.; in Att. Prose only the Adv. is found. πλησιότης, ητος, ἡ, *neighbourhood*, A.D. Adv.161.23, Philp. in Mcte.60.9, EM651.32. πλησιόχωρος, ον, *adjacent, bordering upon*, τισι Hdt.3.97: more freq. abs., οἱ π. *ib.* 89, 4.13, al., Pl.Lg.737c; οἱ π. βάρβαροι Th.2.68: sg., τὸν σαντοῦ π. Ar.V.393. πλησιόσέληνος, ον, *becoming full*, of the moon, Theo.Sm.p.103 H.; opp. πανσέληνος, Paul.Al.G.3. πλησιόστιος, ον, (πίμπλημι, ἰστία) *filling or swelling the sails*, οἶρος Od.11.7, 12.149, Them.Or.15.195a; πνοαί E.IT430 (lyr.). II. Pass., *with full sails*, π. φέρεσθαι Ph.1.611, 2.571: metaph., Plu.Cat.Ma.3. πλησι-φάεις [ᾶ], εσσα, εν, = sq., Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.16. —φᾶής, ἐς, *with full light*, of the moon, Ph.1.24, al., Man.1.208, Nonn.D.41.258, Epic. in Pap.ap.Kroll Analecta Graeca (Greifswald 1901) p.4, Eust.729.20:—also —φως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, Theol.Ar.26. —φωτέω, *to be waxing*, of the moon, Anub.ap.Heph.Astr.2.5. —φωτος, ον, = πλησιόφως, Plot.2.3.5. πλήσ-μα, ατος, τό, (πίμπλημι) *impregnation*, π. λαμβάνειν Arist.



HA577<sup>30</sup>. -μη, ἡ, = πλημυρίς, ἐν πλησμονῇ διυπετέος ποταμοῦ when it is full, Hes. Fr. 217. -μιος, α, ον, Hices. ap. Ath. 7.298b, but os, ον Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.49:—filling, satisfying, ἐδέσματα Plu. Tim. 6, cf. Philistion ap. Ath. 3.115d, Ph. Bel. 89.9, Hices. l. c., Xenocr. l. c., Dsc. 5.8; of wine, Ath. 1.32f; τὸ π. satiety, surfeit, Epicur. Fr. 465, Plu. Ant. 24; ἔχει τι π. τὸ πρᾶγμα Agathin. ap. Orib. 10.7.22: neut. as Adv., πλησμονὴν διαιτᾶσθαι Ruf. Sat. Gon. 33.

πλησμον-ή, ἡ, a being filled, satiety, opp. ἔνδεια, κένωσις, Pl. R. 571e, Smpr. 186c; esp. with food, repletion, surfeit, Hp. Aph. 2.4; οὔτε π. οὔτε μέθη X. Cyr. 4.2.40, cf. Phld. Mus. p. 62 K.; ἐς πλησμονὴν E. Tr. 1211; ἐν πλησμονῇ τοι Κύπρις, ἐν πεινῶντι δ' οὐ Id. Fr. 895; ἐσθλὴν εἰς π. Lxx Ex. 16.3: c. gen., τῶν μὲν γὰρ ἄλλων ἐστὶ πάντων π. Ar. Pl. 189, cf. Isoc. 1.20; π. ὑγροῦ Hp. Aph. 7.62; τιμῆς τε καὶ νίκης Pl. R. 586d, etc.; also π. περί τι Id. Lg. 837c; π. ἀπὸ τινος Luc. Nigr. 33. II. abundance, Lxx Pr. 3.10, Gr. 1.10.8 (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, fond of gorging, ταῖς τροφαῖς Pythag. Ep. 4.2 (Theano). -ώδης, es, filling, cloying, Hp. Acut. 56. Adv. -δῶς Gal. 19.5.

πλήσσω, Nic. Al. 456, present used by Hom. and Att. writers only in compd. ἐκπλ- (cf. πλήγνυμι); Att. πλήττω Arist. Ph. 224<sup>33</sup>: fut. πλήξω A. Fr. 275, and late Prose, Philostr. VA 5.39, (ἐπι-) Il. 23.580, (ἐκ-) Pl. R. 436e, (κατα-) X. Lac. 8.3: aor. ἐπλήξα, Ep. πλήξα, Il. 2.266, Hes. Th. 855, Hdt. 3.64, and later Greek, J. AJ 4.8.33, Plu. 2.233f, BGU 759.14 (ii A. D.), etc.; Dor. πλάξα Pi. N. 1.49; never in Att. (E. IA 1579 is spurious) exc. in compds. ἐκ-, κατα- (qq. v.); in the simple Verb the fut. and aor. of πατάσσω or παίω are used instead, as also in Lxx: pf. πέπληγα, subj. πεπλήγη Ar. Av. 1350, inf. πεπληγέναι X. An. 6.1.5 (dub., but read by Ath. 1.15e), part. πεπληγώς Il. 5.763, al. (also in pass. sense in late writers, Lxx 2 Ch. 29.9, Plu. Luc. 31, Luc. Trag. 115, Q. S. 5.91, etc.); later perf. πέπληχα Men. Epit. 485, Sam. 86, J. AJ 4.8.33: Ep. redupl. aor. 2 ἐπέπληγον Il. 5.504, πέπληγον 23.363, Od. 8.264; inf. πεπληγέμεν Il. 16.728, 23.660; but part. πεπληγόντες in pres. sense, Call. Jov. 53, Nonn. D. 28.327:—Med., fut. πλήξομαι (κατα-) Plb. 4.80.2, D. H. 6.10, etc.: aor. ἐπληξάμην, Ep. πλεξάμην, h. Cer. 245, Hdt. 3.14, and in late Prose, J. AJ 16.10.7, (κατα-) Plb. 2.52.1, etc.; part. πλεξάμενος Il. 16.125: Ep. aor. 2 πεπλήγετο 12.162, Od. 13.198, πεπλήγοντο Il. 18.51:—Pass., pres. πλήσσομαι Ptol. Harm. 1.1: fut. πληγήσομαι X. Cyr. 2.3.10, D. 18.263 (but in compos. ἐκ-πλήξομαι); also πεπλήξομαι E. Hipp. 894, Ar. Eq. 271, Pl. Th. 180a: aor. ἐπλήχθην Ph. 1.39, Dsc. 1.93, Placit. 4.14.3, but mostly ἐπλήγην, Hdt. 5.120, S. OC 605, etc. (the former nowhere in Trag., exc. ἐκ-πληχθείς E. Tr. 183 (lyr.)); part. πληγείς Il. 8.12, A. Th. 608, Fr. 139, 180, Antipho 4.4.3, etc.; Dor. πλάγεις (v. infr. 1.1a ad fin.); Aeol. πλάγεις [ā] Alc. Supr. 26.3; (ἐπλάγην [ā] only in compds. ἐξ-, κατ-, of persons struck with terror or amazement): pf. πέπληγμα Hdt. 1.41, etc.—in Att. and Trag., also Lxx, the simple Verb is scarcely found exc. in fut. 2 and 3, aor. 2, and pf. Pass., but fut. Act. is used once by A., pf. 2 πέπληγα by Ar. and X. (v. supr.); Hdt. uses the Act. (aor.) only in 3.64, 78.—The pres. πλήσσω, πλήσσομαι are unknown to Att. writers (also to Lxx, exc. 4 Ma. 14.19), who use the pres. Act. and Pass. of παίω, τύπτω instead (v. sub his vv.); whereas the aor. 2 Pass. ἐπλήγην is used instead of ἐπαίσθην, ἐπατάχθην, or ἐτύφθην (ἐτύπην): hence παίσαντες τε καὶ πληγέντες S. Ant. 172; πρότερον πρότερος ἐπλήγην ἢ ἐπάταξα Lys. 4.15; πατάξας καταβάλλω, opp. πληγείς κατέπεσεν, Id. 1.25, 27; ὁ πληγείς ἀεὶ τῆς πληγῆς ἔχεται, κἂν ἐτέρωσε πατάξῃ τις, ἐκείσ' εἰσὶν αἱ χεῖρες D. 4.40; ὅταν ὁ μὲν πληγῇ, ὁ δὲ πατάξῃ Arist. EN 1132<sup>8</sup>; πατάξαι ἢ πληγῆναι Id. Rh. 1377<sup>21</sup>; so in D. 21.33, 38 the Act. πατάξαι corresponds with the Pass. πληγῆναι in ib. 36, 39:—strike, smite, freq. in Hom., esp. of a direct blow, opp. βάλλειν (οὔτε πληγέντα.. οὔτε βληθέντα Hdt. 6.117), πλήξεν.. κόρυθος φάλον Il. 3.362; σκήπτρῳ δὲ μετὰ φρενον ἥδ' ἐκ πλάγῃ 2.266, cf. 16.791; πλήξας ξίφει αὐχένα ib. 332; μή τις.. ἐμὲ χειρὶ βαρεῖν πλήξῃ Od. 18.57, etc.; ἰσθδς.. πλήξῃ κυβερνήτην κεφαλῇν 12.412: c. acc. dupl. pers. et rei, strike one on.., τὸν δ' ἄορι πλήξ' αὐχένα Il. 11.240, etc.; τὸν.. ξίφει.. κληῖδα παρ' ὤμων πλήξ' 5.147; τὸν.. κατ' ἄκνηστιν μέσα νῶτα πλήξα Od. 10.162; πύξ πεπληγέμεν, of boxers, Il. 23.660; πλήξ' αὐτοσχεδῆν 12.192; πεπληγὼς ἀγορήθεν ἀεικέσσι πληγῆσιν having driven him with blows, 2.264; κύμα.. μιν.. πλήξεν struck him, Od. 5.431; ὥσε ποδὶ πλήξας 22.20; ἵππῳ πλήξαντε [ποσὶ τὸν νεκρόν] Il. 5.588; πέπληγον χορὸν ποσὶν Od. 8.264; ἵππους ἐς πόλεμον πεπληγέμεν whir on the horses to the fray, Il. 16.728; of Zeus, strike with lightning, Hes. Th. 855:—Med., μὲν πλεξάμενος having smitten his thighs, Il. 16.125; καὶ ὦ πεπλήγετο μὲν 12.162 (but στήθος πλήξας Od. 20.17); πλήξασθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν, as a token of grief, Hdt. 3.14:—Pass., to be struck, smitten, πληγέντε κεραυνῷ stricken by lightning, Il. 8.455, etc.; of a ship, Διὸς πληγείσα κ. Od. 12.416; of a tree, Hes. Sc. 422, cf. Th. 861; ἡ κρηθὴ ἐπλήγη (by hail?) PPetr. 2 p. 69 (iii B. C.): freq. in Trag., πληγείς θεοῦ μάλιστα A. Th. 608; Διὸς πληγέντα.. πυρὶ E. Supr. 934; πληγείς τινος stricken by a man, Id. Or. 497 (s. v. l.); ἔβραχε θύρετρα πληγέντα κληῖδι touched by the key, Od. 21.50; ὥσπερ τὰ χαλκία πληγέντα.. ἡχεῖ Pl. Prt. 329a; ὑπὸ δόρατος πλαγείδι δ' ἀμφοτέρων τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν IG 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 122.64 (Epid., iv B. C.): c. acc. cogn., πέπληγμαί καίριαν πληγῆν A. Ag. 1343. b. sting, πληγείσα ὑπὸ σκορπίου Sammelb. 1267.6 (i A. D.). 2. with acc. of the thing set in motion, κονίσσας ἐς οὐρανὸν ἐπέπληγον πόδες ἵππων struck the dust up to heaven, Il. 5.504; Ζεὺς ἐπ' ἰδαν πλάξῃ κεραυνόν (for ἴδαν πλάξῃ κεραυνῷ) Pi. N. 10.71:—Pass., πλῆσσονται λιναῖα ὄργανα ἐν νεφέλαις are dashed against the nets, Call. Act. 3.1.37. 3. strike or stamp as one does a coin, Κύπριος χαρακτήρ.. ἐν γυναικείοις τύποις..

πέπληκται A. Supr. 283. 4. of musical sounds, οὕτως πληγέντα οὕτως ἐφθέγγετο τὰ φωνήεντα Plot. 3.3.5. II. metaph. in Pass., receive a blow, to be heavily defeated, Hdt. 5.120, 8.130, Th. 4.108, 8.38; to be stricken by misfortune, συμφορῇ πεπληγμένον Hdt. 1.41, cf. A. Ch. 31 (lyr.); στρατὸν τοσοῦτον πέπληγμαί I am smitten in so great a host, Id. Pers. 1015 (lyr.); διανταῖαν δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους Id. Th. 896 (lyr.); φθινάσιν πληγείσα νόσοις S. Ant. 819 (anap.). 2. to be smitten emotionally, ἡμέρῳ πεπληγμένοι A. Ag. 544; also πληγέντες δώροισι touched by bribes, Hdt. 8.5; ἐξ ἔρωτος Hermesian. 7.42; τὴν καρδίαν πληγείς ὑπὸ λόγων Pl. Smpr. 218a, etc. 3. Act. of wines, when smelt or drunk, overpower, τὴν κεφαλὴν Gal. 18(2). 568, 15.672; shock, κατασεισμός πλησσει [τινὰ] βιαίως Sor. 1.72:—Pass., πληττομένη ἡ μήτρα Id. 2.59. (Cf. πλάζω, Lat. plango, Goth. faislōkun (redupl.) 'they beat their breasts').

πληστεύομαι, to be full, gorged, opp. ἀπληστεύομαι, Eust. 1382. 64.

πλήστιγξ, Ion. for πλάστιγξ. πλήτης· πλησιαστής, Hsch. πλήτσαντα· δηλοῦντα, Id. πλήτινες· δέλοιοι, Id. πλήτο, 3 sg. aor. Pass. both of πίμπλημι and of πελάζω. πλήτομον· παλαιόν (Acarn.), Id. πλήτρον, τό, = πηδάλιον, An. Ox. 1.343; cf. πλήθριον. πλήων, v. πλείων B. πλίγμα, atos, τό, (πλίσσομαι) crossing the legs in walking or wrestling, Hsch.: pl., = πηδύματα, Sch. Ar. Ach. 217. II. = πλιχάς, Hp. ap. Sch. Od. 6.318, EM 395.12.

πλίκιον, τό, a kind of cake, Chrysipp. Tyan. ap. Ath. 14.647c. πλινθ-άριον, τό, = πλινθίον 1, Al. Ex. 5.16, Aët. 4.26, Stud. Pal. 20.244.34 (vi/vii A. D.). -εία, ἡ, brickmaking, Lxx Ex. 1.14, al., J. AJ 2.13.4. II. drawing up of an army in square, Suid. s. v. πλινθωτόν. -εῖον, τό, brickworks, Ar. Fr. 283, Lys. Fr. 161 S., Lxx 2 Ki. 12.31. II. oblong case, φιάλαι.. ἐμ πλινθείοις, φιάλη.. ἐμ πλινθείῳ, IG 11(2). 161 B 12.63, 66 (Delos, iii B. C.), Inscr. Delos 396 B 55, 461 B 14 (ii B. C.); φιάλαι ἐκ πλινθίων ἐξηρημέναι ib. 309 B 15, 442 B 15 (ii B. C.); φιάλας ἐμ πλινθείῳ τρεῖς IG 11(2). 199 B 71 (Delos, iii B. C.); στέφανος χρυσοῦς ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχων ἐπὶ τοῦ π. ib. 208.13, 287 B 9 (iii B. C.). III. block of houses, PRein. 49.11 (iii A. D.), etc.; rectangular plan of land, PLille 1.8 (iii B. C.). 2. frame of a panel, IG 11(2). 165.22, 32 (Delos, iii B. C., pl.); window-frame or -casing, PCair. Zen. 663.10 (iii B. C., pl.). πλινθεῖα.. τοῖς πύργοις τοῖς Ἐλεουσίνι IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1672.203. -εῦμα, atos, τό, brickwork, Trag. Adesp. 269: pl., Ezek. Exag. 9. -εῦσις, εως, ἡ, making of bricks, prob. in IG 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 102.172 (Epid., iv B. C.). -εὐτής, οὐ, δ, brickmaker, Poll. 7.163, POxy. 158.1 (vi/vii A. D.), etc. -εῦω, make into bricks, τὴν γῆν Hdt. 1.179; π. πλινθους make bricks, Lxx Ge. 11.3: abs., make bricks, Ar. Nu. 1126, Ra. 800, PCair. Zen. 633.21, 25 (iii B. C.), PLond. 1.131.302 (i A. D.), Luc. Sac. 4:—Med., Th. 2.78. II. build of brick, τείχη Id. 4.67. III. Pass. is variously expld. by Gramm. as to be changed into bricks, built up with bricks, tortured or enslaved, EM 367.43, etc.; to be duped, Hsch., Suid. IV. πλινθευομένη, ἡ, tax on brickmaking, POxy. 502.44 (ii A. D.). -ηγέω, cast bricks, PCair. Zen. 176.311 (iii B. C.). -ηδόν, Adv. brick-fashion, i. e. in courses with the joints alternating, Hdt. 2.96. II. of a kind of writing in which the letters were arranged in a rectangle, Eust. 1305.33, Sch. D. T. p. 191 H., etc. -ῆιον, τό, poet. for πλινθείον, βορειότατον ζώνης π., of part of the zodiac, Dorothe. ap. Heph. Astr. 3.7. -ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for bricks: ὁ π., = πλινθευτής, D. L. 4.36. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of πλινθίς 11, Iamb. in Nic. p. 39 P. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of bricks, CPR 206.6 (ii A. D.). -ῖνος, η, ον, made or built of brick, οἰκίαι, τείχος, Hdt. 5.101, X. An. 3.4.11, cf. Arist. Metaph. 1033<sup>a</sup> 19; στήλη J. AJ 1.2.3; ἔργα PSI 5.496.3 (iii B. C.). II. of clay, κυλίκιον Thphr. HP 5.9.8; ὥα Dicaearch. 1.3 (dub.). -ῖον, τό, Dim. of πλινθος, small brick, Th. 6.88, X. Cyr. 7.1.24; of gold, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1377.13. II. = πλασίον: 1. square of troops, Hell. Oxy. 7.2, Plu. Crass. 23, Arr. Tact. 11.5, 29.8; τάξας τὴν στρατιὰν ἐν πλινθείῳ J. AJ 13.4.4. 2. sundial, Vittr. 9.8.1. 3. a bandage, = ἡμιρρόμβιον, Gal. 18(1). 798, cf. Heraclasp. Orib. 48.13.1. b. machine invented by Nileus for reducing dislocations, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.7. 4. rectangular box, Bito 60.2. III. checker-board, Poll. 9.98. 2. table of numbers divided into squares, Vett. Val. 321.1: hence, = διάγραμμα, of a musical scale, Ph. 1.27. 3. pl., = Lat. regiones caeli, fields into which the Augurs divided the templum of the heavens, Plu. Cam. 32, Rom. 22. 4. squares or checks of tartan, D. S. 5.30. 5. front frame of a torsion-engine, Ph. Bel. 60.6, Hero Bel. 81.10; also, case or chamber in which mechanism is fitted, Id. Aut. 5.3. 6. generally, rectangle, Str. 2.5.36, PMag. Lond. 46.340, 361. -ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of πλινθος, stone cut in the shape of a brick, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1668.26. 2. square or check, Callix. 1. b. = πλινθίον 11.1, for a kind of cross-word puzzle, Puchstein Epigr. Gr. p. 7, PMag. Par. 1.1305. 3. sundial, Plu. 2.410e. 4. paper-weight (?), AP 6.295.6 (Phan.). 5. block of land 6,000 ft. square, = Lat. laterculus, Hygin. in Corp. Agrimens. Rom. ip. 85 Thulin. 6. block of wood inserted to strengthen the χοινικίδες, Ph. Bel. 57.35. 7. block of fish-pemmican, Agatharch. 34. II. number squared and multiplied by a smaller number, Theo Sm. p. 41 H., Nicom. Ar. 2.6, 17, Anon. in Th. 43.22. III. = πλινθίον 11.1, Corp. Herm. 16.13. -ῖτις, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of στρυπτηρία, Gal. 12.237. πλινθο-βάψ, ὁ, ἡ, brickmaker, Hdn. Gr. 1.246. -βολέω, build of brick, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1672.26. -βολία, ἡ, bricklaying, ib. 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 115.17, 21 (Epid., iv/iii B. C.). -βόλος, ὁ, bricklayer, Edict. Diocl. 7.16. -ειδής, ἑς, brick-like, Phot. s. v. παλάσια. -ομαι, Med., build as with bricks, χρυσῷ.. ἐπλινθώσασθε μέλαθρον AP 9.423 (Bianor). -ποιέω, make bricks, Eust. ad D. P. 511. -ποιία, ἡ,



brickmaking, PFay.36.9 (ii A.D.), Sch.Pi.O.5.20. -ποιός, δ, brick-maker, Gloss. -πωλική, ἡ, right of selling bricks, PFay.36.10 (ii A.D.).

πλίνθος, ἡ, rarely πλίνθον, τό (v. infr. II. 1), brick, whether sun- or fire-baked, πλίνθοι ὀπταί Hdt.1.180, 186, Ar. Av.552, X. An.2.4.12, cf. Alc.153, PAmh.2.99(a)9 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. κεραμεαί, γήναι, X. An.3.4.7, 7.8.14 (opp. ὠμὴ π. Paus.8.8.7); πλίνθους ἐλκύσαι, εἰρύσαι, make bricks, Hdt.1.179, 2.136; ὀπτᾶν bake them, Id.1.179; δόμοι πλίνθου (in collect. sense) layers of brick, ibid., cf. Th.3.20 (pl.); πλίνθους ἐπιτιθέναι, of torture by pressing, Ar. Ra.621; prov., π. πλύνειν, of useless trouble, Com. Adesp.891, Zen.6.48; ὕδατι νίξιν θολερὰν διαειδέει π. Theoc.16.62. II. any brick-shaped body, 1. stone squared for building, IG<sup>2</sup>.372.10, al.: pl. πλίνθα squared blocks of marble, Sardis 7(1) No.93.3. 2. ingot of gold or silver, Plb.10.27.12, Luc. Cont.12; of lead, Dsc.5.88; metal plate let into a threshold, SIG 247122 (Delph., iv B.C.), IG<sup>4</sup>(1).102.73 (Epid., iv B.C.). 3. plinth of a column, Milet.7.59, Supr. Epigr.4.447.17 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Vitr.4.7.3.

πλινθουλκ-έω, make bricks, PSI4.440.13 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.163. -ία, ἡ, brickmaking (written -ολκία), PPetr.2 p.50 (cf. 3 p.139, iii B.C.). -ιον, τό, brickworks, SIG633.82 (Milet., ii B.C.). -ός, δ, brickmaker, PCair. Zen.176.22 (pl., iii B.C.), Poll.7.163, etc.

πλινθουργ-εἶον, τό, brickworks, EM677.27. -έω, make bricks, Ar. Pl.514, Ph.1.418. -ία, ἡ, v.l. for πλινθεία I, Lxx Ex.5.8. -ιον, τό, brickworks, PTeb.402.2 (ii A.D.), etc. -ός, δ, brickmaker, Pl. Th.147a, Gal.4.618, etc.

πλινθοφορ-έω, carry bricks, Ar. Av.1149, IG<sup>2</sup>.1672.28, Polyae.8.24.3, BGU699.6 (ii A.D.). -ος (parox.), on, carrying bricks, Ar. Av.1134: as Subst., PSI6.672.5 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. πλινθοφόρος, ἡ, name of a coin (cf. κιστοφόρος II), Inscr. Delos 461 Bb 49 (ii B.C.).

πλινθ-ῦψής, ἐς, (ὕψαινω) brick-built, A. Pr.450. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, brick-shaped, oblong, Paul. Aeg.6.66: Subst. -ωτόν, τό, = πλινθεία II, Suid.

πλίξ, ἡ, Dor. word for βῆμα, step, Sch. Od.6.318, Sch. Ar. Ach.217. II. pelvis, Sch. Ar. l. c.

πλίσσομαι, aor. I ἐπλιξάμην (ἀπ-) Ar. Ach.218: pf. πέπλιγμαι (δια-) Archil.58:—cross the legs, as in trotting, εὐ μὲν τρώχων, εὐ δὲ πλίσσοντο πόδεσσιν well they galloped, well they trotted, Od.6.318:—Act., ἵνα πλίσσωσιν ὁμαρτῇ c.j. in Call. Dian.243; cf. πλίσξαντα διαναβάντα καὶ ἀναστάντα καὶ διαβάντα, Hsch. (πλήξ-cod.).

πλίχας, ἡ, inside of the thighs, fork, perineum, Hp. Fract.20, Ant.54, Ruf. Onom.108 (pl.), Aret. CA2.9, etc.; πλιγᾶς, Gal.18(2).522; πλίχως, εὐς, τό, Sch. Od.6.318.

πλίχῳδης, ἐς, = ἐξεπτυγμένος, read in Hp. VC19 by Bacchius and Lysimachus ap. Erot. s.v. βλιχῳδες.

πλοητόκος, ὄν, producing navigation, Zéphuros dub. l. in AP10.6 (Satyr.).

πλοῖον-ιδιον, τό, = sq., POxy.602 (ii A.D.), Ps.-Callisth.1.3, dub. in PGiss.11.6 (ii A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of πλοῖον, skiff, boat, Ar. Ra.139, X. HG4.5.17, Ev. Jo.6.22, Peripl. M. Rubr.15, BGU812.5, etc. II. a kind of woman's shoe, Poll.7.93.

πλοιαφέσια, τά, launching of the ship of Isis, a festival, Ath. Mitt.37.180 (Byzantium, i B.C./i A.D.), Lyd. Mens.4.45.

πλοῖζω, v. πλωῖζω. πλοῖκός, ἡ, ὄν, = πλώϊμος, Suid. πλώϊμος, v. πλώϊμος.

πλοῖον, τό, (πλέω) prop. floating vessel: hence, generally, ship, A. Th.602, Ag.625, Hdt.1.168, IG<sup>2</sup>.128.5, etc.: more nearly defined, π. λεπτά small craft, Hdt.7.36, Th.2.83; π. ἀλιευτικόν a fishing-boat, X. An.7.1.20; ἱππαγωγὰ π. transports for horses, Hdt.6.48; π. μακρά ships of war, Id.5.30, Th.1.14; π. στρογγύλα or φορηγηκὰ ships of burden, merchantmen, X. HG5.1.21; μεγάλα π. D.S.13.78; ἱερὸν π. τοῦ Ὀσειρίου OGI56.51 (Canopus, iii B.C.): when distd. from ναῦς, without Adj., mostly merchant-ship or transport, as opp. ship of war, τοῖς π. καὶ ταῖς ναυσὶ Th.4.116, cf. 6.44; πλείν μὴ μακρὰ νηῖ, ἄλλω δὲ κωπήρει πλοῖφ Foed. ap. eund.4.118; πλοῖα τε καὶ τριήρεις Pl. Hp. Ma.295d; πλοῖα alone, = τριήρεις, X. HG1.2.1, Docum. ap. D.18.106.

πλόκαμα· τὰ περίστυα νεῦρα, Hsch.

πλοκάμ-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, poet. for sq., lock or braid of hair, Euph.140, Bion 1.20, Nonn. D.4.133, 5.385: collectively in sg., braided hair, τοῦ τὰν πλοκαμίδα φορεῦντος Theoc.13.7. II. = πλεκτάνη II, in pl., Opp. H.2.125, C.3.179. -ος, δ, lock or braid of hair, A. Ch.6.187, Hdt.4.34: in pl., locks, curling hair, prop. of women, Il.14.176; of a man, κομᾶν πλόκαμοι Pi. P.4.82; π. τυφῶ, dithyrambic phrase in Ar. Nu.336; τί πλόκαμοι ῥέξωμεν, δτ' οὐρεα τοῖα σιδήρῳ εἴκουσιν; Call. in PSI9.1092.47: in sg. also, collectively, = κόμη, A. Fr.313, etc.; τριχὸς π. Id. Th.564 (lyr.); χαίτας π. E. Ph.309 (lyr.). 2. Berenikēs π., a constellation, Hsch., cf. Call. l. c.; ἡ τοῦ π. συστροφῇ Ptol. Tetr.26. II. = πλεκτάνη II, Ael. VH1.1. 2. π. θανμαστός, = πλέγμα δικτυοειδές, v.l. in Gal. UP9.4. 3. in pl., of wicker baskets, Id. Nat. Fac.1.15. -ώδεια· τὸν οὐλον βόστρυχον, Hsch.

πλόκ-ἄνον, τό, plaited work, basket-work, Pl. Ti.78c, Thphr. HP4.10.4, D.S.3.37. 2. wicker fan for winnowing, Pl. Ti.52e, Poll.1.225.

3. plaited rope, X. Cyn.9.12, Poll.5.33. 4. sieve, strainer, Gal.2.500, 6.179:—πλόχανον is v.l. in both passages of Pl. and is cited by Suid.: πλόκαμος is f.l. in Pl. Ti.78c, X. l. c., Gal. ll. cc. -άς, ἄδος, ἡ, = πλόκαμος, Pherecr.225. -ερός, plaited, ζωστήρ v.l. for πλακερός in Theoc.7.18. -εύς, ἑως, δ, plaiter, braider, Epich.171, Hp. Vict.1.19; π. ἱματίων Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).

137. -ή, ἡ, twining, twisting, Epich.171; οὐ δέχεται π. do not admit of being made into a web, Arist. GA783<sup>a</sup>12; ἡ τοῦ δικτύου π. ib.734<sup>a</sup>20; σχοινίων πλοκαί Dsc.3.148; βρόχου Heraclasp. Orib.48.1.1, al.

II. anything twisted or woven, web, E. IT817 (pl.), Pl. Lg.849c; mesh, θώραξ τὴν π. λεπτότατος FGiss.47.7 (ii A.D.). 2. histological structure, Gal. UP1.9.

III. metaph., complication of a dramatic plot, opp. λύσις, Arist. Po.1456<sup>a</sup>9; π. δραματική Plu.2.973c, etc. b. interweaving, [ἐπιτιμήσεως καὶ παραμυθίας] Hermog. Meth.36. c. αἱ τῶν σχηματισμῶν π., of rhet. figures, D.H. Th.29, cf. Alex. Fig.2.22 tit., Phoeb. Fig. p.55 S.; π. καὶ ποιότητες Phld. Rh.1.165 S.; contortions of speech, Thphr. Char.1.7. d. construction of a syllogism, π. τοῦ συλλογισμοῦ Phld. Rh.2.89 S., cf. Ammon. in APr.67.30, Eustr. in EN336.4. 2. web of deceit, πλοκάς πλέκειν E. Ion826, cf. IA936, PMonac.6.53 (vi A.D.).

IV. harmony, in Music, Mart. Cap.9.958. -ίζομαι, Pass., have one's hair braided, γυνὴ ἀφελὲς πεπλοκισμένη Hp. Ep.15; κόμην ἀφελῶς πεπλ. Aristaenet.1.19:—Act., plait is prob. in PMag. Par.1.1336. -ῖμος, ὄν, for plaiting, κάλαμος Thphr. HP4.11.1. -ιον, τό, Dim. of πλόκος I, π. Γοργάδος Phot.

II. necklace or chain, IG<sup>2</sup>.1524.100, Plu.2.141d, Eun. VSp.455 B.: title of play by Menander, Gell.2.23.6. -ιος, α, ὄν, twined, v.l. for κλόπιος, Od.13.295; πλοκή, epith. of φύσις, Orph. H.10.11 (prob.). -ος, δ, lock of hair, braid, curl, A. Ch.197, S. Aj.1179, A. R.4.30, etc.; χαίτης π. E. El.527; τοὺς ἀκηράτους π. κόμης Id. Ion1266, etc.

II. wreath or chaplet, πλόκοι σελίνων the parsley-wreath at the Isthmian games, Pi. O.13.33; μυρσίνης πλόκοι E. El.778; π. ἀνθέων Id. Med.841 (lyr.); π. χρυσήλατος ib.786. 2. plaited bowstring, Lyc.915.

πλόμενος, Ep. sync. pres. part. of πέλομαι, formed after the Homeric περιπλόμενος, Euph.58.

πλόμος, δ, = φλόμος, Arist. HA602<sup>b</sup>31:—hence πλομίζω, poison with mullein, Ixthys ib.603<sup>a</sup>1.

πλόος, δ, Att. contr. πλοῦς; pl. πλοῖ S. Ph.304, X. An.5.7.7; gen. πλῶν OGI32.9 (Egypt, ii B.C.); dat. πλοῖς Antipho5.83; acc. πλοῦς Arist. Mete.362<sup>a</sup>24; later, a gen. sg. πλοός, as if of third declens. (cf. χοῦς A), Peripl. M. Rubr.62, OGI572.21 (Myra, ii/iii A.D.), X. Eph.1.14; dat. πλοῖ D.S.21.2: pl. πλόες Phot.; acc. πλόας IGRom.4.841 (Hierapolis): (πλέω):—sailing, voyage, Od.3.169, Hdt. (who always has the disyll. form) 2.29, etc.; ἔσσεται Ἀγαμέμνητι καλὸς π. ἐς Μιτυλάναν Theoc.7.52; ναῶν π. Pi. O.7.32; πλόον ὁρμαίνειν Od. l. c.; πλοῦν στείλαι, ποιῆσθαι, S. Aj.1045, Ph.552; ἔξω πλόου out of one's course, Pi. P.11.39; ἐπ' ἡμέρας τέσσερας πλόος Hdt.2.29; μῆκος ἐστὶ πλόος ἡμέρας τέσσερες its length is four days' sail, ib.158; ἐκ τῶν πλόων when the voyage is done, Id.1.185: metaph., διὰ τοῦ πλοῦ...τῆς ζωῆς Pl. Lg.803b. 2. time or tide for sailing, ὥραῖος π., εἰαρινὸς π., Hes. Op.630, 678; καιρὸς καὶ π. S. Ph.1450 (anap.); π. ἡμῖν ἐγίγνετο, i.e. the wind was fair, Antipho5.24, cf. Th.1.137; π. ἐστὶ τινι E. Hec.899, IA92; παραπεσόντος π. τισὶ Plb.4.57.6; πλῶ χρήσασθαι to have a fair wind, Th.3.3; πλόον δοκάζων Sophr.52: pl., καλλίστοις ἐχρήσαντο πλοῖς Antipho5.83. 3. prov., δεύτερος π. 'the next best way', of those who try another scheme if the first fails (from those who use oars when the wind fails, δ δ. π. ἐστὶ δῆπου λεγόμενος, ἂν ἀποτύχη τις οὐρίου (c.j.), κώπαισι πλείν Men.241), Pl. Phd.99d, Phlb.19c, Plt.300c; δεύτερος δὲ π..., πειρᾶσθαι... the next best thing is to try..., Arist. Pol.1284<sup>b</sup>19; κατὰ τὸν δ. πλοῦν Id. EN1109<sup>a</sup>35; δ. ἂν εἴη π. τὸ... Plb.8.36.6: prov., οὐ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐπὶ τράπεζαν ἐσθ' δ π. Nicol. Com.1.26, cf. Κόρινθος; ἡμέτερος δ π. 'our innings', Com. Adesp.274. 4. later, = ὁδός, βαῖον π. αἰὲν ὀκέλλει, of the crawling of a serpent, Nic. Th.295, cf. Sch. ad loc. b. highway, ὑλῆεντα διὰ πλόον ἐρχομένοισι Antim.62; ἔχοντα παρὰ πλόον οἰκίον Call. Hec.1.4.13.

πλός, Arc. Adv. = πλέον, π. ἀμέραν καὶ νυκτός IG5(2).3.16 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

πλουᾶται· πλουθήσεται, Hsch.

πλουδοκέω, wait for a fair wind, Cic. Att.10.8.9.

πλουθυγία, ἡ, (πλούτος) health and wealth, Ar. V.677, Eq.1091; parox. πλουθυγία (guaranteed by metre) Id. Av.731 (anap.).

πλουμ-άκιον, τό (Lat. pluma), embroidery, Stud. Pal.20.172.2 (vi A.D.). -αρκός, ἡ, ὄν, embroidered, Sammelb.7033.45 (v A.D.). -άριος, δ, embroiderer, MAMA3.285, al. (Corycus), PMasp.163.12 (vi A.D.), Rhctor. in Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).213. -άρι-σις, ἑως, ἡ, embroidery, Edict. Diocl.19.6.25. -άτος, ἡ, ὄν, embroidered, στιχάριον POxy.1741.16 (iv A.D.). -ίον, τό, embroidery, Stud. Pal.20.245.6 (vi A.D.).

πλοῦς, Att. contr. for πλόος.

πλουσιακός, ἡ, ὄν, peculiar to a rich man, κακόν Alex.264.5; δράμα Plu.2.528b; ἡ π. διαγωγὴ M. Ant.1.3.

πλουσιᾶω, = πλουτέω, [πυρετὸς] πλουσιῶν πρὸς ὕλην Alex. Aphr. Pr.2.10.

πλουσιόδωρος, ὄν, giving rich gifts, Hsch.

πλουσιομάχέω, contend with the wealthy, Phld. Rh.2.97 S.

πλουσιον· θαλασσιοειδές, οἱ δὲ τὸ ὕδωρ, Hsch.

πλουσιόρους, ὄν, of a wealthy stream, ὕδωρ CRAcad. Inscr.1931.241 (Susa, i A.D.).

πλούσιος, Lacon. πλούτιος EM156.20: α, ὄν: (πλούτος):—wealthy, opulent, opp. πένης, πενιχρός, Hes. Op.22, h. Merc.171, Thgn.621, etc.; πτωχὸς ἀντὶ πλουσίου S. OT455; ἐμοὶ πένης... πλουσίου μάλλον ξένος E. El.395; μέγα π. Hdt.1.32; πλουσίφω χαιρεῖν γένει in his rich and lordly race, S. OT1070: prov., οὐδ' εἰ Μίδου-ώτεροι εἴην Pl. R.408b. 2. c. gen. rei, rich in a thing, δ δαίμων δ' ἐς ἐμὲ πλούσιος



κακῶν E.Or.394; π. οὐ χρυσίου, ἀλλ' οὐ δὲ τὸν εὐδαίμονα πλουτεῖν Pl. R.521a; —ώτερος εἰς τὸ γῆρας... φρονήσεως Id. Plt.261e. 3. c. dat., π. τοῖς ἀχρήστοις καὶ περιπτοῖς Plu. Cat. Ma.18; εἰκοσι μύταις π. ... λύχνος Call. Erigr.56; π. ἐν ἐλέει Ep. Eph.2.4. II. of things, σοὶ δὲ π. τράπεζα κεῖσθω richly furnished, S.El.361; ample, abundant, κτερίσματα E.Tr.1249; ὕδωρ Id. Fr.316.3: Sup., θησαυρὸς ἀνάκειται ὁμοῖα τοῖσι πλουσιωτάτοις Hdt.3.57. Adv. —ίως, ἰρὸν π. κατεσκευασμένον ἀναθήμασι Id.2.44; π. ταφήσεται E.Alc.56; κοίτας... π. σεσαγμένας Eur.76, cf. Ph.2.400, etc.; νέον π. ἐπικηρυκευόμενον Aristaeon.2.1. πλουσιο-ϋφής [ϋ], ἐς, richly woven, Tz. ad Lyc.863. —χειρ, χειρὸς, ὁ, ἡ, open-handed, Hsch. s.v. ὁμπνιόχειρ. —ψυχὸς, ὄν, generous, Heph. Astr.1.1.

πλουτᾶγᾶθής, v. πλουτογᾶθής. πλούταξ, ἄκος, ὁ, rich fool, Eur.159.9, adopted by Men.462.10. πλούταρχος, α, ὄν, of or by Plutarch, βίοι Men. Rh. p.392 S. πλούταρχος, ὄν, fount, source of riches, of God, Ph.1.669. Πλουτεύς, ὁ, collat. form of Πλούτων, gen. Πλουτέως Luc. Trag.13, IG 3.1341, 1355, Πλουτήης AP7.587 (Jul. Aegypt.); dat. Πλουτέϊ Mosch. 3.126, Πλουτήϊ ib.22, 118, AP14.55.7; acc. Πλουτέα ib.9.137 (Hadr.). πλουτ-έω, (πλούτος) to be rich, wealthy, opp. πένομαι, τάχα σε ζηλώσει ἀεργὸς πλουτεῦντα Hes. Op.313; πενιχρὸς αἰψά μάλ' ἐπλούτησε becoming rich, Thgn.663, cf. Pl. R.421d, Men. Kol.42; π. μέγα, μάλιστα, μεγάλως, Hdt.1.32, 3.57, 6.125; πλούτει κατ' οἶκον μέγα S. Ant.1168; ὄναρ πεπλουτηκέαι 'build castles in the air', Pl. Ly.218c, cf. Th.208b; μὴ σπεύδετε πλουτεῖν μάλλον ἢ χρηστοὶ δοκεῖν εἶναι Isoc.3.50; ταχέως πλουτῆσαι Lys.18.18; π. ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν to be rich from the public purse, Ar. Pl.569; π. ἀφ' ἐαυτῶν Porph. Sent.40; π. ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοτριῶν Lys.32.25; ὑφ' ὑμῶν πεπλουτηκότας D.21.189 (ἀφ' Cobet). 2. c. gen. rei, to be rich in a thing, πόνου A. Fr.241; φίλων X. An.7.7.42; νομίσματος Arist. Pol.1257<sup>b</sup>13; πλουτῖον (i.e. —τέιον, metri gr. for —τέον) τέκνων. δωμάτιον IG12(8).442.8 (Thasos). 3. c. dat. rei, π. ἐμπόροις E. Hel.756; σιδήρῳ, χαλκῷ, X. Ath.2.11. 4. c. acc. cogn., π. πλούτον Luc. Tim.48; π. φίλους, φίλιαν, Them. Or.1.17c, 22.267a. —ηρός, α, ὄν, enriching, ἔργον X. Oec.2.10. —ητέον, one must become rich, Luc. Tim.39. —ίζω, Att. fut. —ίω Timocl.4.8: —make wealthy, enrich, τινα A. Ag.586, X. Cyr.8.2.22; ἀρετῇ τινος Id. Mem.4.2.9; τὴν πατρίδα IGRom.3.199 (Ancyra): iron., π. τινὰ ἄτης (ἄτην codd.). A. Ag.1268:—Pass., 'Αἰδὴς στεναγμοῖς καὶ γόοις π. S. OT30; τοῦτοις π. ὑπὸ σοῦ X. Cyr.5.5.27; ἀπὸ βασκημάτων, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, gain one's wealth from... Id. Mem.2.1.28, Vect.4.14. —ίνδην, Adv. according to wealth, π. αἰρεῖσθαι τοὺς ἄρχοντας Arist. Pol.1273<sup>a</sup>24, cf. Ath.3.1, Plb.6.20.9, Plu.2.154c. —ισμός, ὁ, enriching, Eust. 740.42, etc. —ιστήριος, α, ὄν, enriching, ἔργα Ph.1.669. —ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, one who enriches, IGRom.3.204 (Ancyra), CIG4018 (ibid.). πλουτο-γᾶθής, ἐς, Dor. for \*—γηθής, (γηθέω) delighting by or in riches, wealthy, μυχὸς A. Ch.801 (lyr., πλουταγαθῇ cod. M.). —δοτέω, enrich, τινα τινι Orph. H.18.5. —δοτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = sq., epith. of Apollo, AP 9.525.17:—fem. —δότειρα, θεά, of Demeter, Orph. H.40.3, cf. Fr.302, Luc. D. Meretr.7.1. —δότης, οὗ, ὁ, giver of riches, Hes. Op.126; θεός Ph. 1.232; ἥρωνι π. Arch. Anz.45.147 (Chios); epith. of Dionysus, Poet. ap. Sch. Ar. Ra.482; of Zeus, Orph. H.73.4; of Zeus-Helios-Sarapis, Not. Scav.1912.323; of Pluto, Luc. Tim.21:—in form —δότης, οὗ, ὁ, epith. of Mên, BCH23.389. —κράτέομαι, Pass., to be in a state governed by the wealthy, Men. Rh. p.360 S. —κράτία, ἡ, oligarchy of wealth, X. Mem.4.6.12, Men. Rh. p.359 S. —ποιός, ὄν, wealth-creating, τέχνη, ἀδικία, χρήμα, Plu. Num.16, 2.165a, Poll.3.110, cf. Vett. Val.16.20. πλούτος, ὁ, wealth, riches, ἀφενος καὶ πλούτον ἀφύξειν Il.1.171; ὄλβω τε πλούτῳ τε 16.596; π. ἀρεταῖς δεδαιδαλμένος Pi. O.2.53; opp. πένια, Pl. R.421d; ἀνατετροφέναι πλούτον And.1.131: pl., τῶν γὰρ π. ὅδ' ἄριστος treasures, E. Fr.137 (anap.); πλούτοις καὶ πένiais Pl. R.618b; γένη καὶ πλούτοι Id. Grg.523c, cf. Prt.354b, etc.: c. gen. rei, π. ἀργύρου, χρυσοῦ, treasure of silver or gold, Hdt.2.121.α', X. Anacron.34.1; οὕτε ἀργυροῦς π. οὕτε χρυσοῦς Pl. Lg.801b; ἀφανὴς π., opp. γῆ, Ar. Ec.602. 2. metaph., πρᾶπιδων π. Emp.129.2; π. τῆς σοφίας Pl. Euthphr.12a; γὰς π. ἄβυσσος, of the whole earth, A. Th.948 (lyr.); πλούτον εἴματος κακόν Id. Ag.1383; ὁ ἐν τῇ ἐμῇ ψυχῇ π. X. Smr.4.43, cf. 34, etc. II. masc. pr. n. Plutus, god of riches, Hes. Th.969; represented as blind, Timocr.8; ὁ δὲ Π. ἡμᾶς... τυφλοὺς ποιεῖ Antiph.259:—Hsch. s.v. εὐπλουτων says that π. originally meant wealth in corn. (Prob. from πλέω in an early sense '\*flow', '\*abound', as φόρτος from φέρω.) πλούτος, εὖς, τό, = πλούτος, ὁ, 2 Ep. Cor.8.2, v.l. in Ep. Rom.9.23, Ep. Col.1.27, 2.2.

πλουτο-τράφης, ἐς, bred in riches, Eust.835.37. —φόρος, ὄν, wealth-bringing, Archestr. Fr.45.5, Ael. NA12.43; αἶξ Com. Adesp. 8; of God, Ph.1.544. —χθων, ὄν, ὁ, rich in treasures of the earth, in allusion to the silver mines of Laureion, A. Eu.947 (lyr.). Πλούτων, ὄν, Pluto, god of the nether world, first in Trag., as A. Fr.806, S. Ant.1200, E. Alc.360, HF808 (lyr.): acc. to Plato (from πλούτος) the wealth-giver, a name of Hades, ὅτι ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἀνιέται [ὁ πλούτος], Cra.403a, cf. πλουτοδότης; identified with Plutus, and considered as the god of riches, cf. S. Fr.273, Ar. Pl.727:—hence Πλουτώνιος, α, ὄν, of or belonging to Pluto; Πλουτώνιον, τό, any place where there are mephitic vapours, looked upon as entrances to the nether world, Str.5.4.5, 13.4.14; but Πλουτώνειον, temple of Pluto, IG4.203.20 (Corinth):—Πλουτώνις, ἰδος, ἡ, Persephone, Orac. ap. Phleg. Fr.36.10 J.; also Πλουτώνη, ἡ, Orph. Fr.200.

πλόχᾶνον, v. πλόκανον. πλοχμός, ὁ, like πλόκαμος, mostly in pl., locks, braids of hair, Il.17.

52, A.R.2.677, AP6.237 (Antist.), Q.S.5.39. II. tentacles of the polypus, AP9.10 (Antip. Thess.).

πλωῶδης, ἐς, swimming, floating: metaph., loose, slack, κληῖς Hp. Art.14.

πλύμα [ϋ], ατος, τό, (πλύνω) water in which something has been washed, π. ἰχθύων Pl. Com.82, cf. Arist. HA534<sup>a</sup>27, Nic. Al.258; κρεῶν Gal.18(1).730; π. ἀλευροῦ infusion of meal, Hp. Epid.7.80, Acut. (Sp.) 63; πλύματα τοῖς παιδαρίοις PCair. Zen.398.10 (iii B.C.); washings, scum, a by-product of cinnabar, Thphr. Lar.58 (in form πλύσματι); from oilworks, Sammelb.4425 vii 10 (ii A.D.). II. metaph., low prostitute, Poll.7.39.—The form πλύσμα is found in some codd. and preferred by Phot.; but πλύμα is guaranteed by metre in Nic. l.c., also by PCair. Zen. l.c.

πλύν-εύς, ἐως, ὁ, = πλύντης, πλύτης, IG2.1327, Poll.7.38. —ιον, τό, Dim. of sq. 1, IG14.217.35 (Acrae, pl.). —ός, ὁ, trough, tank, or pit, in which dirty clothes were washed by treading, pl., Il.22.153, Od.6.40,86; pl., washing-places, Ephor.1 J.; later washing-tubs, fuller's tubs, Luc. Fug.12, D.C.46.4, cf. Phot. II. parox. πλύνος, ὁ, washing, Suid.; νιτρικῆς πλύνου Ostr. Bodl. i 126 (ii B.C.), cf. PHib. 1.114 (iii B.C.): metaph., πλύνον ποιεῖν τινα, = πλύνω II, Ar. Pl.1061; π. πλύνεσθαι, = ὑβρίεσθαι, Phryn. PSp.101 B. —τήριος, ὄν, of or for washing: Πλυντήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, a festival at Athens (on the 25th Thargelion), in which the clothes of Athena's statue were washed, IG12.842, X. HG1.4.12, Lycurg. Fr.44, Plu. Alc.34, Phot. s.v. καλλυντήρια. —τηριών, ὦνος, ὁ, name of month at Thasos and elsewhere, BCH 50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.), SIG987.10 (Chios, iv B.C.), IG12(5).1010 (Ios).

—της, οὗ, ὁ, clothes-cleaner, Poll.7.37, rejected by EM785.35; cf. πλύτης. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, = πλυντήριος, Arist. Sens.443<sup>a</sup>1, Poll.7.39; ἡ π. (sc. τέχνη) clothes-cleaning, Pl. Plt.282a. —τρια, ἡ, fem. of \*πλυντήρ, washerwoman, IG12.473, Poll.7.37; Πλυντρίαι, name of a Satyr drama by Sophocles and of a comedy by Philyllius. —τρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ar. Fr.841. II. πλυντρίς (sc. γῆ), ἡ, a kind of fuller's earth, Menestor ap. Thphr. CP2.4.3, Nicoch.4. —τρον, τό, = πλύμα, Arist. Pr.880<sup>a</sup>27. II. πλύντρα, τά, payment for cleaning clothes, Sammelb.7451.150 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen.176.252 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.38.

πλύνω [ϋ], Ep. impf. πλύνεσκον Il.22.155: fut. πλύνῶ Ar. Th.248, D.39.11; Ion. and Ep. πλύνέω Od.6.31,59; aor. ἐπλύνα, Ep. πλύννα Od.6.93, (ἐκ-, περι-) Ar. Pl.1062, D.54.9:—Med., fut. πλύνουμαι Lxx Nu.31.24 (ἐκ-πλυνεῖται in pass. sense, Ar. Pl.1064): aor. part. πλυνάμενος Lxx Le.13.6, (ἐκ-) Hdt.4.73:—Pass., fut. πλυνθήσομαι (πλυνθ- Hsch.) Com. Adesp.715: aor. ἐπλύθην [ϋ], 3 sg. subj. πλυνθῇ Thphr. HP3.15.4; part. πλυνθέν Dsc.2.76.18, πλυνθείσης Porph. VP34: pf. πέπλυνμαι Hp. Acut. (Sp.)65, Theoc.1.150, (κατα-) Aeschin.3.178; part. πεπλυνμένος PCair. Zen.92 (iii B.C.):—wash, clean, prop. of linen, clothes, etc. (opp. λούομαι bathe, νίζω wash the hands or feet), εἴματα πλύνεσκον Il.22.155; ἵομεν πλυνέουσαι Od.6.31; πλύναν τε (sc. εἴματα) κάθηράν τε ῥύπα πάντα ib.93; π. κῆδία Ar. Pl.166; τὸ ἐαυτοῦ ἱμάτιον Pl. Chrm.161e; τὰς κοιτίας Ar. Eq.160; ἄμμον Thphr. Lar.58; ἐάν τις ἡ λόηται ἢ πλύνει τι ἐν ταῖς κρήναις IG12(5).569.5 (Ceos, iii B.C.); στολὴν Lxx Ge.49.11:—Pass., σησάμου πεπλυνμένου PCair. Zen.562.19 (iii B.C.); σκίλλης πλυνθείσης Porph. l.c. b. metaph., πέπλυνται τὸ πρᾶγμα the thing is washed to pieces, i.e. worn out, Sosip.1.3: hence τὸ πεπατημένον καὶ πεπλυνμένον threadbare, hackneyed, Longin. Rh. p.190 H. II. as a slang term, πλύνει τινα 'give him a dressing', abuse, κάκωκυλοβόρει κάπλυνε Ar. Ach.381; ἀλλήλους πλυνούμεν D.39.11; πλύνοντες αὐτοὺς τὰ πόρρητα Id.58.40; τὸν πατέρα καὶ σὲ τοὺς τε σοὺς ἐγὼ πλυνῶ Men.608; τοὺς κρείσσονας D.C.46.4: c. dat. modi, τὸν τάριχον τουτονὶ πλύνων ἅπασιν ὅσα σύνοιδ' αὐτῷ κακὰ Ar. Fr.200: c. dupl. acc., πλυνεῖ τε τὰ κακὰ τῶν κακῶν ὑμᾶς Diocl. Com.2. (πλυν-γω cogn. with πλε(φ)-ω, also with Lith. pláuti 'bathe', OSlav. pluti 'flow', 'sail').

πλυσίμον [ϋ], τό, washing-place, Gloss.: pl., either, clothes for washing, or, payments for washing, PCair. Zen.457.7 (iii B.C.). πλυσίς [ϋ], ἐως, ἡ, washing, Pl. R.429e, Str.10.1.6, Dsc.5.153, etc.

πλύσμα, v. πλύμα. πλυσμός, ὁ, = πλυντήρ, Hsch. πλυν-τέον, one must wash, Alex.186.6, Dsc.2.76.5. —τήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, gloss on πλυσμός, prob. = πλυνός I, Hsch. 2. = sq., Gloss. —της, οὗ, ὁ, = πλύντης, Choerob. in Theod.1.187, al., EM435.49. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, = πλυντικός, Alex. Aphr. in Sens.89.12. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, washed, ἄλητον Hp. Art.36; π. ἄρτος a light form of bread, Gal.6.494, etc.

πλω-άς, ἰδος, ἡ, (πλώω) = πλώουσα, sailing or floating about, ὄρνιθες A.R.2.1053 (EM731.40, but πλωῖδας codd.):—also πλωῖάδες νεφέλαι Thphr. ap. Plu.2.292c; αἱ πλωῖάδες νῆσοι (πλωῖδες codd.) floating islands in Lake Copais, Thphr. HP4.10.2, 4.12.4. —ίζω, sail on the sea, πλωῖζεσκ' ἐν νηυσὶ Hes. Op.634 (Pl. R.388a implies πλωῖζεσκ' ἄλυνον in Il.24.12); οἱ Ἕλληνες μᾶλλον ἐπλῳζον began to use ships or practise navigation, Th.1.13:—Med., Sammelb.7332 (iii B.C.), Str.17.1.6, Luc. Hist. Conscr.62: aor. inf. Pass. πλωῖσθηναι, πρὸς πόλιν Just. Edict.13.6:—written πλωῖζομαι in Sammelb.7169.20 (ii B.C.), Plb.4.47.1, 5.88.7, D.S.3.34, Arr. Periopl. M. Eux.23.—On the form, v. sq.

—ίμος or πλόϊμος, ὄν, (πλώω) fit for sailing: 1. of a ship, seaworthy, Th.1.29.50, 2.13, D.56.23, etc.; also, fit for ship-building, τῶν ξύλων τὰ ὠτάτα Plu.2.676a. 2. of navigation, ἥδη πλωῖμωτέρων ὄντων as navigation advanced, as circumstances became favourable for navigation, Th.1.7, cf. 8; but πλωῖμων γενομένων when the weather was fit for sailing, D.H.1.63; τὴν θάλατταν ἐκ Διονυσίων π. εἶναι Thphr. Char.3.3; τῆς ὥρας ἐστὶ τὰ π. Hld.



5.21. 3. of a river, *navigable*, *δαπτοῖς πλοίοις* Str.7.4.1. 4. of goods, *sea-borne*, Just. *Nov.* 163.2.—Most codd. of Th. and D. give *πλόμος* (also found in Thphr. l.c.), though in Th. they give *πλώϊ-ζω*. —*ῖσις*, *εως*, *ῆ*, *carriage by sea*, Just. *Edict.* 13.14.1 (pl.).

*πλώς*, *δ*, gen. *πλωτός*, (*πλώω*) *swimmer*, name of a fish, = *κεστρεύς*, Epich.44, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.29.

*πλώσιμος*, *ον*, *navigable*, *πέλαγος* S.OC663.

*πλώσσειν* φθείρεσθαι, Hsch.

*πλωτ-άρχης*, *ον*, *δ*, *shipmaster*, *σκαφέων* Man.1.324. —*εύομαι*,

Pass., *to be navigated*, of the sea, Plb.16.29.11. —*ῆρ*, *ῆρος*, *δ*,

(*πλώω*) *sailor*, *seaman*, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.112, Ar.*Ec.* 1087, Pl.*R.*

489a; including rowers, navigators, and passengers, Arist.*Pol.* 1276

<sup>b</sup>20, 1279<sup>a</sup>4, Plot.4.3.21; epith. of the Dioscuri, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).511 (Epid.,

ii A.D.). 2. *swimmer*, Nonn.*D.* 1.65, al., Musae.2; of fishes, Opp.

*H.* 2.196. II. as Adj., *floating*, *λόφος* Nonn.*D.* 23.107. —*ικός*,

*ῆ*, *ον*, *seafaring*, Pl.*Ax.* 368b, Phld.*Rh.* 1.342 S., Plu.2.27b, etc.; π. *ἄν-*

*θρωποι* *shipowners*, Id.*Cat.* Mi.61. —*ῖς*, *ῖδος*, *ῆ*, perh. *life-belt* or *float*,

Demetr. in *Cat.* Astr.8(3).98 (pl.). —*ός*, *ῆ*, *ον*, also *ός*, *ον* AP<sup>5</sup>.

203 (Mel.) :—epith. of the island of Aeolus, Od.10.3, i.e. (as expld.

by Aristarch.ap.Eust.) *floating*; *νήσος* π. *floating* island, Hdt.2.

156; [τὴν γῆν] εἰπεῖν θαλῆν.. *πλωτὴν εἶναι*.. ὥσπερ ξύλον Arist.*Cael.*

294<sup>a</sup>30; π. *ἀπὴναισι* *χαλκεμβόλοις* *floating* wains, i.e. ships, *Trag.*

*Adesp.* 142 (= *Lyr.* *Adesp.* 117); of fish, *swimming*, *ἰχθύων* π. *γένος* S.*Fr.*

941.9; π. *θήρες* Arion 1; *πλωτοί* AP<sup>6</sup>.14 (Antip. Sid.), 23, 296 (Leon.);

*πλωταί* *ἄγραι* *fishing*, ib.180 (Arch.); π. *ἐγχείλεις*, so called because

they *float on the surface*, Ath.1.4c; *muraenae*, Colum.8.17.8 (prob.);

but π. *ζῶα* *water-animals* generally, Hp.*Flat.* 3; opp. *πεῖδ*, *πτηνά*, Arist.

*HA* 488<sup>a</sup>1, cf. *Pol.* 1258<sup>b</sup>19; τὰ π., of *migratory* fishes, opp. τὰ *μόνιμα*,

Id.*HA* 621<sup>b</sup>3, cf. 607<sup>b</sup>26; also of *water-birds*, ib.504<sup>a</sup>7, *PA* 694<sup>a</sup>7; οἱ

π. *τῶν ὀρνίθων* ib.<sup>b</sup>2. II. *navigable*, *ἐς θάλασσαν οὐκέτι πλωτὴν ὑπὸ*

*βραχέων* Hdt.2.102; *ποταμοί* Arist.*Mir.* 836<sup>b</sup>32, Plb.10.48.1; *to be*

*passed over in ships*, opp. *πορευτός*, Id.1.42.2, etc.; π. *ὄμιος* Lyc.889;

*μήτε γῆν καρπὸν φέρειν μήτε θάλασσαν πλωτὴν εἶναι*, formula in curses,

IG<sup>3</sup>.1417, al., cf. *BMus.* *Inscr.* 918 (Halic., ii/iii A.D.). 2. of seasons,

*fit for navigation*, Plb.1.37.10: Subst. *πλωτός* (sc. *καιρός*), *δ*,

*the season for sailing*, π. *καὶ ἀροτοῦ* Heraclit.*All.* 7 (s.v.1.).

*πλώω*, Ion. for *πλέω*.

*πνέω*, Ep. for *πνέω*.

*πνεῦμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, (*πνέω*) *blast*, *wind*, first in Anaximen.2, ὄλον τὸν

*κόσμον* π. *καὶ ἄηρ περιέχει*: freq. in *Trag.*, etc., *ἀνέμων πνεύματα πάν-*

*των* A.*Pr.* 1086 (anap.), cf. 1047 (anap.); *θαλάσσης*. *πνεύματι* *λάβρω*

Id.*Pers.* 110 (lyr.); *πνευμάτων ἐπομβρία* Id.*Fr.* 300.3; *τέως δὲ κοῦφοις*

*πνεύμασιν* *βόσκου* S.*Aj.* 558; *πνεύμασιν θαλασσίους ἐξωθέντες* E.*Cyc.*

278 (but *πνοή* is commoner in Poets; Hom. uses *πνοή*); *πνεύματα*

*ἀνέμων* Hdt.7.16.α'; τὸ π. *κατῆι* Th.2.84; *κατὰ πρύμναν ἵσταται τὸ π.*

ib.97; τὸ π. *λεῖον καὶ καθεστηκὸς λαβεῖν* Ar.*Ra.* 1003; τὸ π. *ἐλαττον*

*γίγνεται* Id.*Eq.* 441; εἰ *φορὸν* π. εἴη X.*HG* 6.2.27; *κατὰ πνεῦμα στῆναι*

*τοῦ ἄρρενος* *to leeward* of him, Arist.*HA* 560<sup>b</sup>14; but *κατὰ π. προσιόν-*

*τες* *down wind*, ib.535<sup>a</sup>19; *πνεύματος ἀνείλησις*, *ἐκπύρωσις*, Epicur.

*Ep.* 2 pp.44,45 U.; as an element, *air*, Corp.*Herm.* 1.9,16; τὸ π. *τὸ περὶ*

*τὴν ψυχὴν* Plot.2.2.2, cf. Porph.*Sent.* 29. 2. *metaph.*, *θελερωτέρω* π.

with more genial *breeze* or *influence*, A.*Th.* 708 (lyr.); *λύσσης* π. *μάργω*

Id.*Pr.* 884 (anap.); *αἰδοῖω* π. *χώρας* with *air* or *spirit* of respect on the

part of the country, Id.*Supp.* 29 (anap.); π. *ταῦτὸν οὐποτ'.. ἐν ἀνδράσιν*

*φίλοις βέβηκεν* *the wind* is constantly changing even among friends,

S.OC612; π. *συμφορᾶς* E.*IT* 1317; *ἔταν θεοῦ σοι π. μεταβαλὼν τύχη* Id.

*HF* 216. II. *breathed air*, *breath*, *σάλπιγξ βροτείου πνεύματος πληρου-*

*μένη* A.*Eu.* 568; *αἰλῶν*, *λωτοῦ* π., E.*Ba.* 128 (lyr.), Ph.*787* (lyr., pl.);

π. *ἀπέρρηξεν βίου* *the breath* of life, A.*Pers.* 507; π. *ἀπώλεσεν* Id.*Th.* 984

(lyr.); π. *ἄθροισον* *collect breath*, E.*Ph.* 851; π. *ἀφείναι*, *ἀνείναι*, *μεθεῖναι*,

*to give up the ghost*, Id.*Hec.* 571, Or.277, *Tr.* 785 (anap.); π. *δειμαίνων*

*λιπεῖν* Id.*Supp.* 554; π... *δυσῶδες ἡφίει* Th.2.49; *πνεύματος διαρροαί*

*the wind-pipe*, E.*Hec.* 567; τὰς *τοῦ* π. *διεξόδους ἀποφράττον* Pl.*Ti.* 91c

(v. *πνεῦμα*); *πνεύματος ῥώμη* Plu.2.804b: prov., *ἄνθρωπος ἐστὶ π. καὶ*

*σκιά μόνον* S.*Fr.* 13. 2. *breathing*, *respiration*, freq. in Hp., π. *πυ-*

*κνὸν*, *ἀραιόν*, *ἐκτείνον*, *κατεπείγον*, *Epid.* 2.3.7; π. *πικνότερον* *Acut.* 16;

π. *προσκόπτον* *checked*, *difficult breathing*, *Aph.* 4.68; π. *ἄσημον* *in-*

*distinct*, *feeble breathing*, *Epid.* 6.7.8; π. *βηχῶδες* *Coac.* 622; π. *με-*

*τέωρον* *shallow breathing*, *Epid.* 2.3.1; τὸ π. *ἔχειν ἄνω* *to be out of*

*breath*, Men.23, cf. *Sosicr.* 1; τὸ π. *ἀνῆνεγκαν* *recovered their breath*,

Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.12 (so without τὸ π. *Aph.* 2.43); but *ἀναφέρουσιν..*

*κλαίωντά τε καὶ ἐς τὰς ῥίνας ἀνέλκοντα* τὸ π. *they sob*.. Id.*Hebd.* 51. b.

pl., of the air imagined as filling the veins, *πνευμάτων ἀπολήψεις ἀνὰ*

*φλέβας* Id.*Acut.* (Sp.) 7, al. 3. *flatulence*, in pl., Eub.107.9, Arist.*Pr.*

948<sup>b</sup>25, Dsc.2.112, D.L.6.94. 4. *breath of life*, π. *ζωῆς* Lxx *Ge.* 6.17,

7.15, cf. Plu.*Per.* 13, etc.; π. *ἔχειν* *retain life*, Plb.31.10.4; *living being*,

*ἐγὼ Νίνος πάλαι ποτ' ἐγενόμην* π. *Phoen.* 1.16; οὐ π. *πάντα βρότεια σοὶ*

(sc. *Πλούτωνι*) *νέμεται*; IG<sup>14</sup>.769 (Naples). 5. *that which is breathed*

*forth or exhaled*, *odour*, ὡ *θεῖον ὀσμῆς* π. E.*Hipp.* 1391; π. *βαρὺ ἀφιεῖσα*,

of a tree, Plu.2.647b. 6. *Gramm.*, *breathing with which a vowel is*

*pronounced*, ib.1009e (pl.), A.D. *Adv.* 147.18; π. *δασύ*, *ψιδόν*, Id.*Pron.*

78.6, *Adv.* 148.9. III. *divine inspiration*, *ἄγρια.. πνεύματα θευφο-*

*ρήης* AP<sup>6</sup>.220.4 (Diosc.); εἰ *μή τι θεῖον.. ἐνῆν* π. *τῇ ψυχῇ* Pl.*Ax.* 370c;

τὸ *ἱερὸν καὶ δαιμόνιον ἐν μούσαις* π. Plu.2.605a; *καθαρὸν δίκαιον.. π.*

*θεοῦ σωτήρος* *BMus.* *Inscr.* 1062 (Cyrene, ii A.D.). IV. *the spirit* of

*God*, π. *θεοῦ* Lxx *Ge.* 1.2, etc.: freq. in NT, τὸ π. *τὸ ἅγιον* *Ev.* *Marc.* 3.

29, al. 2. *spirit* of man, *ἐστ' ἐστὶ τοῦτο* π. *θεῖον εἶτε νοῦς* Men.482.3;

in NT, opp. *ψυχῇ*, *1Ep.* *Thess.* 5.23, cf. *Ep.* *Rom.* 8.2; τῷ π., opp. τῷ

*σώματι*, *1Ep.* *Cor.* 5.3; also, opp. *γράμμα*, *Ep.* *Rom.* 2.29. V. *spiritual*

*or immaterial being*, *angel*, *Ep.* *Hebr.* 1.14, *Apoc.* 1.4; τὰ *ἄχραντα* π., τὰ

*κακὰ* π., *Iamb.* *Myst.* 3.31; π. *πονηρόν*, *ψευδές*, Lxx *Jd.* 9.23, 3 *Ki.* 22.21,

cf. *Act.* *Ap.* 19.12,15, *Apoc.* 16.14, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE* 4.23, etc.; ἀλά-

*λου καὶ κακοῦ* π. *οὔσα πλήρης* (sc. *ῆ* *Πυθία*) Plu.2.438b. VI. *Rhet.*,

*sentence* *declained in one breath*, *Hermog.* *Inu.* 3.10, 4.4, al.

*πνευμάτ-έμφορος*, *ον*, = *πνευματόφορος*, *στόμα* *EM* 677.28. —*ῖας*,

*ου*, *δ*, = *πνευματώδης* 1.3, Hp.*Acut.* 17. —*ῖάω*, = *πνευστιάω*, Sch.*E.* *Med.*

1119. —*ῖζω*, *fan by blowing*, in Pass., *Antig.* *Mir.* 136. II. *write*

*or pronounce with the breathing*, Eust.524.5, al. —*ικός*, *ῆ*, *ον*, *of wind*

*or air*, *κινήσεις* Arist.*Pr.* 916<sup>b</sup>4; βία π. Id.*HA* 586<sup>a</sup>17; φύσεις Epicur.

*Ep.* 2 p.39 U.; ἀέρος *ψυχρότης* Thphr.*CP* 4.12.5; π. [ὄργανον] *a machine*

*moved by wind*, Vitruv.10.1.1; *μηχάνημα* Gal.*Anim.* *Pass.* 2.3. 2. *of the*

*nature of wind or air*, τὰ π. Arist.*Mete.* 380<sup>a</sup>23; π. *ξηρότης*, i.e. *a dry*

*vapour*, Plu.*Alex.* 35. b. *of subtle substance*, τὸ π. Str.1.3.5; οὐσία,

opp. ὕγρᾱ, Ph.1.15, cf. Cleom.1.8, Gal.7.596. 3. *inflated*, *distended*

*with air*, ὑστέραι Arist.*HA* 584<sup>b</sup>22. 4. *Act.* (= *πνευματώδης* 1.3),

*causing flatulence*, οἶνος Id.*Pr.* 955<sup>a</sup>35; βρώματα Nicom.*Com.* 1.31, cf.

Diph.*Siph.* ap.Ath.3.73a (Sup.), Plu.2.286e, Sor.1.52. Adv. —*κῶς* *by*

*flatulence*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.537. 5. *breathing*, *exhaling*, *εὐοσμία*

Thphr.*CP* 6.16.3. II. *of the breath or spirit*, τὸ π. *μόριον*, *δ* π.

*τόπος*, Arist.*GA* 781<sup>a</sup>31, *Pr.* 962<sup>a</sup>11. III. *of spirit*, *spiritual*, *interpol.*

in Plu.2.129c; opp. *σαρκικός*, *ψυχικός*, *Ep.* *Rom.* 15.27, *1Ep.* *Cor.* 2.13,

etc. Adv. —*κῶς* ib.14. IV. οἱ Π. *a school of physicians who*

*referred all questions of health to pneumatic agencies*, Gal.8.749, 15.

111. V. *conveying* *πνεῦμα*, *κοιλία*, of the left ventricle of the heart

(opp. *αἱματική*), Erasistr.ap.eund.*UP* 6.12, cf. *Placit.* 4.5.7. VI.

*Rhet.*, Adv. —*κῶς* in *one breath* (cf. *πνεῦμα* vi), *ἀποτείνεσθαι* *Hermog.*

*Inu.* 4.1. —*ιον*, *τό*, Dim. of *πνεῦμα*, *a little breath or life*, Plb.15.31.5,

M.*Ant.* 2.2, etc.; opp. *σωμάτιον*, Arr.*Epict.* 2.1.17. 2. *flatulence*,

*Damox.* 2.26 (pl.). 3. *respiration*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22. 4.

*a light breeze*, *Antig.* *Mir.* 51. —*ιος*, *ῆ*, *ον*, *portending wind*, *σελήνη*

*Arat.* 785. —*ισμός*, *δ*, *use of the breathing*, Eust.524.26, al.

*πνευμάτο-δότης*, *ον*, *δ*, *giver of spirit*, *PMag.* *Par.* 1.1371. —*κήλη*,

*ῆ*, *aneurysmal varicocele*, Paul.*Aeg.* 6.64.

*πνευμάτ-όμφαλος*, *δ*, *sufferer from umbilical hernia*, supposed to

*be caused by wind*, Gal.14.786:—also *πνευμ-όμφαλον*, *τό*, *umbilical*

*hernia*, Id.19.445.

*πνευμάτο-ποιέω*, *turn into air*, *vaporize*, Arist.*Pr.* 937<sup>a</sup>5. II.

*cause flatulence*, Orib.*Syn.* 9.43.8. —*ποιός*, *ον*, *producing flatulence*,

*Apollon.* *Mir.* 46. II. *producing breath or spirit*, *ψυχῇ* Eust.1090.

29. —*ρροος*, *ον*, contr. —*ρους*, *ουν*, (ῥέω) *streaming with currents of*

*air*, Pl.*Cra.* 410b. —*φορέομαι*, *Pass.*, *to be borne as by the wind*,

Lxx *Je.* 2.24. —*φόρος*, *ον*, *bearing the spirit*, *inspired*, ib.*Ho.* 9.7;

*προφήται* ib.*Ze.* 3.4. —*φως*, *φωτος*, *δ*, *epith. of a daíμων*, *shining*

*spirit*, *PMag.* *Par.* 1.593.

*πνευμάτ-όω*, *turn into vapour*, Arist.*Pr.* 965<sup>b</sup>39, 962<sup>a</sup>8:—*Pass.*,



ἐπνεύσθην (δι-) Thphr. *HP* 5.5.6, etc.—Hom. and early Prose writers use the simple Verb only in pres. and impf., to which Trag. add fut. and aor. 1 Act.—For the form ἀμπνέω, v. ἀναπνέω; for ἀμπνύνθη, -πνυτο, v. ἀμπνυτο; and for pf. Pass. πέπνυμαι, part. πεπνυμένος, v. πέπνυμαι.—Like other disyll. Verbs in -έω, this Verb contracts only εε, ει; but ἐκπνέων is disyll. in *A. Ag.* 1493, 1517 (both lyr.) :—*blow*, of wind and air, οὐδέ ποτ' οὐροι πνεύοντες φαίνονθ' *Od.* 4.361; αἶρη δ' ἐκ ποταμοῦ ψυχρὴ πνέει 5.469; ἐτῆσαι... οὐκ ἐπνευσαν *Hdt.* 2.20, etc.; τῷ πνέοντι (sc. ἀνέμῳ or πνεύματι) *Luc. Conl.* 3; ἡ πνέουσα (sc. αἶρα) *Act. Ap.* 27.40; also of a flute-player, μέγα πνέων *Poll.* 4.72; and of the flutes themselves, αὐλοὺς ἡδὺ πνέοντας *AP* 6.254 (*Myrin.*); πνέται flutes are sounding, *Mnesim.* 4.57 (*anap.*). II. *breathe, send forth an odour, ἀμβροσίη*. ἡδὺ πνέουσα *Od.* 4.446; π. εὐώδες, δυσώδες, *Poll.* 2.75, etc.: abs., *Dsc.* 3.80. 2. c. acc., *breathe out, send forth, Ζεφύρου πνέοντος ἐέρσην Call.* 82. 3. c. gen., *breathe or smell of a thing, οὐ μύρον πνέον S. Fr.* 565; τράγου π. *AP* 11.240 (*Lucill.*); μόγοιο *Q. S.* 6.164; λύθρου καὶ αἵματος *Id.* 5.120 (*ἐπιπν-* codd.): rarely c. dat., μύροις π. *smell with*., *AP* 5.199: freq. metaph., *breathe, be redolent of, Χαρίτων πνέοντα μέλη Simon.* 184.3; ὄματα... πόθου πνέοντα *AP* 5.258 (*Paul. Sil.*); φόνου π. c. j. in *Tryph.* 505; αὐθαδείας πολλὸς ἐπνεί *D. H.* 7.51. III. of perceptible breathing, [ἐππῶ] πνέοντε κατ' ὄμων *Il.* 13.385; π. ὕπνῳ *A. Ch.* 621 (*lyr.*). IV. generally, *draw breath, breathe*: hence, *live*, *Il.* 17.447; οἱ πνέοντες, = οἱ ζῶντες, *S. Tr.* 1160; ὄλβος αἰεὶ πνέει *Simm.* 25.12; ἡμισὺ μὲν ψυχῆς ἐτι τὸ πνέον *Call. Epigr.* 42. V. metaph., c. acc. cogn., *breathe forth, μένεα πνέοντες breathing spirit*, epith. of warriors, *Il.* 2.536, 3.8, 11.508, etc.; so πῦρ π. *Hes. Th.* 319, *Pi. Fr.* 146; φόνον δόμοι πνέουσιν *A. Ag.* 1309; κότον πνέων *Id. Ch.* 34 (*lyr.*), cf. 951 (*lyr.*); φρενὸς πνέων τροπαίαν *Id. Ag.* 219 (*lyr.*); Ἄρη πνέοντων *ib.* 376 (*lyr.*); πνέων χάριν τιλὶ *ib.* 1206; πῦρ πνέοντων... ἀστρων *S. Ant.* 1146 (*lyr.*); πῦρ π. καὶ φόνον *E. IT* 288; ὠδῖνας *Id. HF* 862: paratrag. in *Com.*, πνέοντας δόρυ καὶ λόγχας *Ar. Ra.* 1016; τρέχει τις Ἀλφειὸν πνέων, of a swift runner, *Id. Av.* 1121, etc.; and in a rhetorical passage, οἱ πῦρ πνέοντες, οἱ νενικηκότες *Δακεδαιμονίου X. HG* 7.5.12. 2. with neut. Adjs. or Pron., πνέοντες μεγάλα giving themselves airs, *E. Andr.* 189; τόσονδ' ἐπνευσας *ib.* 327; κενεὰ πνεύσαις *Pi. O.* 10(11). 93; χαμηλὰ πνέων *Id. P.* 11.30: abs., ὑπὲρ σακέων πνέοντες *breathing over their shields*, i. e. unable to repress their rage for war, *Hes. Sc.* 24; θρασεία πνέων καρδίᾳ *Pi. P.* 10.44: with nom., Ἄρης... μέγας πνέων *E. Rh.* 323; πολλὸς ἐπνεί καὶ λαμπρὸς *D.* 25.57; οὗτος... καϊκίας ἡ συκοφαντίας πνεί *Ar. Eq.* 437; ᾧ σὺ μὴ πνεύσης ἐνδέξιος on whom thou breathest not favourably, *Call. Epigr.* 10.3.

πνιγαλίων, ὄνος, δ, (πνίγω) *nightmare*, from the sense of throttling which attends it, *Themiso ap. Paul. Aeg.* 3.15.

πνιγετός, δ, = πνίγος, *Ptol. Phas.* p. 63 H., *Hsch.* s. v. ἀγχόνη.

πνιγεύς, εὼς, δ, (πνίγω) *dampener, extinguisher, cover of a stove*, *Ar. Nu.* 96, *Av.* 1001, *Arist. Juv.* 470<sup>9</sup>, *PA* 654<sup>8</sup>; as a votive offering, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1425.411.

II. *hydraulic instrument in which air is pent up: regulator*, *Hero Spir.* 1.42, al.; *air-chamber in a water-organ*, *Ph. Bel.* 77.44. III. *muzzle for horses*, *Ar. Fr.* 60, *Com. Adesp.* 664.

πνίγ-ηρός, ἄ, ὄν, (πνίγω) *choking, stifling*, whether by throttling or heat, *Ar. Ra.* 122 (with play on both senses); π. καλύβαι *Th.* 2.52; [γῆ] ἐν κοίλῳ καὶ π. *Hp. Aër.* 1; χωρία *ib.* 24; σκηνώματα *Plu. Per.* 34; νύκτες *Arist. Pr.* 939<sup>9</sup> (*Comp.*); ὦρα *D. H.* 8.89. -ίξω, = πνίγω, *AP* 12.222 (*Strat.*).

-ίτις (sc. γῆ), ἴδος, ἡ, a sort of clay, *Dsc.* 5.157, *Plin. HN* 35.194. -μα, ατος, τό, *choking, βήξ*... μετὰ π. πολλοῦ *Hp. Epid.* 7.26; εἰς π. τὸν δῆμον ἔχειν to have it fast by the throat, *Cephisodot. ap. Arist. Rh.* 1411<sup>8</sup>7. -μονή, ἡ, = sq., *Herm. in Phdr.* p. 163 A. (pl.), *Sch. E. Ph.* 327, *Hdn. Epim.* 111. -μός, δ, *choking, suffocation*, *Hp. Coac.* 61, *Arist. HA* 514<sup>6</sup>, *PA* 664<sup>3</sup>1 (pl.), *Anaxandr.* 33.8; of weeds, παρέχει π. αὐτῷ [τῷ σίτῳ] *X. Oec.* 17.12; *crushing*, of a crowd, *Plb.* 4.58.9. 2. *stifling heat*, *Men. Rh.* p. 351 S. (pl.). 3. *stewing*, *Thphr. Ign.* 24. -μώδης, ες, *choking, βήξ* *Hp. Epid.* 7.26; φωνή *Id. Coac.* 261. Adv. -δῶς *Steph. in Hp.* 1 pp. 207, 212 D.

πνιγόμενος, εσσα, εν, = πνιγρός, *AP* 7.536 (*Alc.*), *Nic. Th.* 425, v. l. *ib.* 24. πνίγος, εος, τό, *choking, stifling*, of the effects of heat, and so *stifling heat*, *Hp. VM* 16, *Aër.* 10, *Ar. Av.* 726, 1091, *Th.* 7.87, etc.; ἐν ἡλίῳ τε καὶ πνίγει, διὰ καύματος τε καὶ πνίγους, *Pl. R.* 422c, 621a; πνίγους ὄντος τὰ νῦν *Id. Lg.* 625b: in pl., *Hp. Epid.* 3.2; ἐν γε χειμῶσιν καὶ πνίγεσιν *Pl. Phlb.* 26a. II. in the Parabasis of the Att. Comedy, = μακρόν, because spoken at one breath, *Sch. Ar. Ach.* 659.

πνίγ-ω [ι], *Sophr.* 68, al., *Antipho* 4.1.6, *Herod.* 4.31, etc.: impf. ἐπνίγον *Ar. Nu.* 1376: fut. πνίξω (ἀπο-) *Pl. Com.* 198, *Antiph.* 171; Dor. 2 pl. fut. πνιξέσθε *Epich.* 155: aor. ἐπνίξα, imper. πνίξον, *Cratin.* 27, *Hdt.* 2.92, *Batr.* 158:—Pass., fut. πνιγήσομαι *Gal. Nat. Fac.* 1.17, (ἀπο-) *Ar. Nu.* 1504, *Hp. Morb.* 3.16; also ἀπο-πνιγίσθαι *Eun. VSp.* 463 B.: aor. ἐπνίχθην (ἀπο-) *Aret. SA* 1.7; but ἐπνίγην [ι] *Batr.* 148, *Aret. SD* 1.11, (ἀπο-) *Pherecr.* 159, *Pl. Grg.* 512a, *D.* 32.6, etc.: pf. πέπνιγμα, v. infr. II.—The simple verb is less freq. than the compd. ἀποπνίγω:—choke, throttle, strangle, *Sophr.* l. c., etc.; of a doctor, πνίγων... πικρότατα πόματα δίδους *Pl. Grg.* 522a; ἀν ὕλη πνίγῃ [τὸν σίτον] *X. Oec.* 17.14: prov., ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί δὲ ἐπιπίνειν; *Arist. EN* 1146<sup>3</sup>35:—Pass., to be choked, stifled, ἐπνιγόμεν τὰ σπλάγχχνα *Ar. Nu.* 1036; αἱ ὑστερικῶς πνιγόμεναι *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 10.19.1. 2. impers. πνίγει, of great heat, it is stifling, *Arist. Pr.* 941<sup>4</sup>4, 944<sup>8</sup>7. 3. metaph., vex, torment, ἕνα χαλκοῦν ἀποβαλὼν αὐτὸν π. *Phld. Ir.* p. 37 W.; δ δὲ μάλιστά με πνίγει v. l. in *Luc. Prom.* 17; oppress by exactions, 'squeeze', *Jul. Mis.* 368c. II. cook in a close-covered vessel, bake, stew, *Hdt.* 2.92; δικίδιον... ἐν λοπάδι πεπνιγμένον *Ar. V.* 511; πεπνιγμένος *Metag.* 6.

9. III. *drown* (cf. πνίξις II), in *Pass.*, *X. An.* 5.7.25: metaph., of plants, τὰ φυτὰ... τοῖς πολλοῖς [ὑδασι] πνίγεται *Plu.* 2.9b. -ώδης, ες, *choking*, τὸ π. *Diph. Siph. ap. Ath.* 2.61e; of places, *stifling*, *Plu. Alex.* 77. 2. *Pass.*, *choked, stopped*, φάρυγξ *Hp. Protrrh.* 1.86; φωνή *ib.* 87, v. l. in *Coac.* 261.

πνικ-τήρ, ἦρος, δ, *choking, κόρυμβος Nonn. D.* 21.62; πόνος, of wrestling, *ib.* 37.607. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, v. l. for sq. 1. 2 in *Hero Spir.* 1.3. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, *strangled, Act. Ap.* 15.20, al. 2. *air-tight*, *Hero Spir.* 1.3, 16, al. Adv. -τῶς *ib.* 2.21. II. *baked or stewed* (cf. πνίγω II), *Pherecr.* 175, *Stratt.* 29, *Antiph.* 1.4, etc.

πνίξ, ἱγός, ἡ, *choking, suffocation*, *Hp. Aph.* 4.34, etc.; of women, αἱ ὑστερικῶς πνίγες *Dsc.* 3.45, 140, cf. *Aret. SA* 2.11 tit. πνίξις, εως, ἡ, *stifling, smothering*, *Arist. Resp.* 475<sup>a</sup>28, *Thphr. Ign.* 76. II. *drowning*, *PMag. Par.* 2.3.41.

Πνιστία, ἡ, name of a goddess at Mytilene, *IG* 12(2).484.11.

πνοή, ἡς, ἡ, Ep. πνοή, always in *Hom.*; Dor. πνοά (v. infr.); *Lyr. πνοιά Pi. O.* 3.31, *B.* 5.28: (πνέω):—*blowing, blast, πνοιαὶ παντοίων ἀνέμων Il.* 17.55, cf. *Od.* 4.839, *Hes. Th.* 253, 268; πνοὴ Βορέας *Il.* 5.697: abs., *blast, breeze*, 11.622, 13.590, etc.; ὀλίγη π. a light breeze, *Arr. Tact.* 34.4; π. βιαία a stiff breeze, *ib.* 35.4; οἶον π. εἰς ἄλλο *Plot.* 6.3.23; esp. to denote excessive swiftness, ἅμα πνοῆς ἀνέμοιο along with, i. e. swiftas, *blasts of wind*, *Il.* 24.342, etc.; ἅμα πνοῇ Ζεφύροιο *Il.* 19.415; ἐπέτοντο μετὰ πνοῆς ἀνέμοιο *Od.* 2.148; πέτετο πνοῆς ἀνέμοιο *Il.* 12.207; ἅμα πνοῇσι πετέσθην *Il.* 16.149; imitated by *Ar. Av.* 1396 (*lyr.*), ἄμ' ἀνέμων πνοαῖσι βαίην; freq. in *Trag.*, ταχύπτεροι πνοαὶ *A. Pr.* 88; πνοαὶ δ' ἀπὸ Στρυμόνος μολοῦσαι *Id. Ag.* 192 (*lyr.*), cf. 654, *Ar. Nu.* 161, *Arist. Mu.* 392<sup>b</sup>11, etc.; *blast of bellows*, *Th.* 4.100. II. *breathing hard, panting*, of horses, *Il.* 23.380, *S. El.* 719 (pl.). 2. generally, *breath, ἐμπνοὺς μὲν εἰμι... καὶ πνοὰς... πνέω E. HF* 1092; μητρὸς οἴχονται πνοαὶ *Id. Or.* 421: metaph., πνοὴ Ἡφαίστοιο the breath of Hephaestus, i. e. flame, *Il.* 21.355; πύρρος πνοῇ *E. Tr.* 815 (*lyr.*); πρὶν καταγίσιαι πνοὰς Ἄρεως *A. Th.* 63, cf. 115 (*lyr.*); θεοῦ πνοαῖσιν ἐμμανεῖς *E. Ba.* 1094; πνοαὶ Ἀφροδίτης *Id. IA* 69; θυμοῦ πνοαὶ *Id. Ph.* 454. III. *vapour, exhalation*, σποδὸς προπέμπει πλοῦτον πνοὰς, of a burning city, *A. Ag.* 820; τηγάνου π. *Eub.* 75.8, cf. *Antiph.* 217.7; λιβάνου πνοαὶ *Anaxandr.* 41.37 (*anap.*). IV. *breath of a wind-instrument*, Αἰολῆσιν ἐν πνοαῖσιν αὐλῶν *Pi. N.* 3.79; αὐλῶν π. *Ar. Ra.* 313; σύριγγος πνοά *E. Or.* 145 (*lyr.*).—Poet. (*Pl. Cra.* 419d is no exception), once in *Th.* and freq. in later Prose (v. supr.) for πνεῦμα.

πνοήπους, ποδος, δ, ἡ, *wind-footed*, *Hsch.* πνοή, Ep. for πνοή. πνόος, δ, = πνοή, *Id.* πνυκίτης, f. l. for πνυκίτης.

πνύξ, gen. πυνκός (v. infr.), ἡ, the *Pnyx*, at Athens, where the ἐκκλησίαι were held, *Ar. Eq.* 165, 751, al.; ἐν πυνκὶ τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ *Docum. ap. D.* 18.55.—The Att. forms are gen. πυνκός, *IG* 12.882, *Ar. Eq.* 165, *Pl. Crit.* 112a; dat. πυνκί *Ar. Ec.* 243, *Aeschin.* 1.81; acc. πύνκνα *Th.* 8.97 (πύνκα cod. Vat.), *Ar. Th.* 658, *Pl. l. c.*; later πνυκί *Plu. Them.* 19, *Luc. Anach.* 17, *JTr.* 11. (Perh. cogn. with πυνκός; cf. πυνκναία.)

πνῦτός, = πινυτός, *Hsch.* πό, v. ποτί.

πόα, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. ποίη, Dor. ποία *Pi.* (v. infr.), also in *E. Cyc.* 333 (trim.), *Ar. Eq.* 606 (troch.); Boeot. πύας, αο, δ, *Schwyz.* 485.1, al. (*Thespieae*, iii B. c.):—*grass, νέμειαι τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης Od.* 9.449; κεκορηότε ποίης, of oxen, 18.372; ἐν ποίῃ *ib.* 368; χθών... φύεν νεοθηλέα π. *Il.* 14.347; ἀμφὶ δὲ ποίη... ἀέξετο *Hes. Th.* 194, cf. *Hdt.* 4.53, *E. l. c.*, etc.; π. Μηδική, v. Μηδικός. 2. generally, *herb*, π. τὸ ἀπὸ ρίζης φυλλοφόρον προῖον ἀστέλεχες *Thphr. HP* 1.3.1; collect., *herbaceous plants*, τῆς π. τὸ ἡλιστρόπιον *ib.* 7.3.1; esp. of medicinal herbs, καλοῦσι πόαν ἔνια τῶν φαρμακωδῶν οἱ ῥιζοτόμοι *ib.* 9.8.1; of φυλλώδεις δυνάμεις, *ibid.*; ποίαν τρίψας *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.121 (*Epid.*, iv B. c.); freq. in *Hsch.*, s. v. ἀβρότονον, al. b. *lye*, *Lxx Je.* 2.22, *Mal.* 3.2. 3. *plant in general*, π. ἡ βοτάνη *EM* 677.49, al.; π. Παρνασίς, i. e. the bay or laurel, *Pi. P.* 8.20; στεφάνοισι νιν ποίας ἔρεπτον *ib.* 4.240: hence, metaph., κείραι μελιαδέα ποίαν *ib.* 9.37. 4. the grass, i. e. a grassy place, πόα καθίξεσθαι grass to sit on, *Pl. Phdr.* 229b, cf. *X. HG* 4.1.30, *Plu. Ages.* 36; meadow, *Schwyz.* l. c. (pl.). II. in later Poets, of Time, hay-harvest, i. e. summer, ἐπ' ἐννέα... ποίας for nine summers, *Call. Fr.* 182; χείματά τε ποίας τε δῶν *Rhian.* 54; ἡ τρεῖς ἢ πέντε ποίας *AP* 7.731 (*Leon.*), cf. 627 (*Diod.*), 6.252 (*Antiphil.*): in this signif. ποιά (oxyt.) acc. to *Sch. E. Tr.* 20, *EM* 677.49. (Cf. *Lith. pieva* 'meadow'.)

πο-άξω, weed, cj. in *Philem.* 116.4. II. of ground, produce grass, *Str.* 5.3.8, 12.2.7; of the sea, appear grassy with seaweed, *Id.* 16.4.7.

-αλῖς, εἶδος πικρίδος, *Hsch.* -άριον, τό, Dim. of πόα, *Thphr. HP* 3.3.6; in form ποιάριον, *ib.* 1.7.3, 9.10.2. -ασμός, δ, weeding, *Id. CP* 3.20.6. -άστρια, ἡ, weeder or grass-cutter, *Archipp.* 44; Ποάστριαι, title of comedies by Magnes and Phrynichus, cf. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2363.31 (dub.). -άστριον, τό, sickle for cutting grass, *Poll.* 7.184. πόδ, v. ποτί.

ποδαβρός, ὄν, tender-footed, *Orac. ap. Hdt.* 1.55. ποδαγκώνιδας, prob. f. l. for ποταγωγίδας, *Hsch.*

ποδάγος, v. ποδηγός.

ποδάγρ-α, ἡ, trap for the feet, *X. Cyr.* 1.6.28, *Call. Fr. anon.* 379, *AP* 6.296 (*Leon.*), *Opp. C.* 1.156. II. foot disease of dogs, oxen, horses, *Arist. HA* 604<sup>5</sup>14, 23; gout, of human beings, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.133 (*Epid.*, iv B. c.), *Dsc.* 1.104, *Arr. Epict.* 3.22.40, *Philostr. VA* 4.30: pl., *Str.* 15.1.43. -άω, have gout in the feet, *Ar. Pl.* 559, *Pl. Alc.* 2.139e; of a foot disease in oxen, *Arist. HA* 575<sup>b</sup>8; in dogs, *Ael. NA* 4.40. -ιάω, = foreg., *Hp. Aph.* 6.28-30, *Gal.* 14.240, *Porph. Abst.* 3.7. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, gouty, of persons, *Plb.* 36.14.2, *D. S.* 32.20, *Dsc.* 1.15, 3.133, *Herod. Med. ap. Orib.* 10.8.9, *Plu. Cat. Ma.* 9. 2. of or from gout, gouty, πάθη *Id.* 2.1087e, cf. *Ph.* 1.525; νόσος *D. L.* 5.68; τὰ



π. Hp. *Aph.* 5.25, Thphr. *HP* 9.9.1. 3. *for gout*, δυνάμεις, φάρμακον, Dsc. 5.128, Gal. 11.432. -ός, όν, = foreg., *AP* 5.38 (Nicarch.), Luc. *Sat.* 7, Man. 4.501.

ποδάκη, ή, = δ έν τῷ τόξῳ δεσμός, Poll. 7.157. ποδαλγ-έω, = ποδαλγῶ, Sch. *Ar.* *Pl.* 559. II. causal, *produce* gout, Ruf. *ap.* *Orib.* 5.3.35. -ής, ές, *gouty*, Poll. 2.196, *AP* 7.112 (D.L.). -ία, ή, *gout in the feet*, Ruf. *ap.* *Orib.* 5.3.35, Poll. 2.196, *Lyd.* *Mens.* 4.8. -ιάω, = ποδαλγέω, Sch. *Pl.* *P.* 3.111. -ικός, ή, όν, = ποδαγκικός, νόσος *Lyd.* *Mens.* 4.89. -ός, όν, = foreg., *Lycus* *ap.* *Orib.* 9.43.1.

ποδάνεμος, όν, v. ποδήνεμος. ποδᾶ-νιπτήρ, ήρος, ό, (νίζω) *vessel for washing the feet in, footpan*, *Stesich.* 30 (v. infr.), *Hdt.* 2.172, *Amips.* 2, *Diocl.* *Com.* 1, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.313. 137.2.1425.393, 11(2).161 *B* 127 (Delos, iii B.C.), *CIG* 3071.8 (Teos, ii B.C.), *Plu.* 2.151d, etc.: ποδονιπτήρ is a later form, *Ath.* 4.168f, *Stesich.* 1. c. (codd. *Ath.* 10.451d). -νιπτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1471.50. -νιπτρον, τό, *water for washing the feet in*, mostly pl., *Od.* 19.504; π. ποδῶν *ib.* 343: sg., π. έκχειν *Ar.* *Fr.* 306; dub. in *Com.* *Adesp.* 35 (cod. *Et.* *Gen.*):—later ποδόνιπτρον, *Ph.* 2.472, *J.* *AJ* 8.2.5, *Iamb.* *Protr.* 21.1a'.

ποδάπος, ή, όν, *from what country?*: hence, generally, *whence? where born?* *Hdt.* 7.218 (as v.l.), *A.* *Ch.* 575, *S.* *OC* 1160, *E.* *Cyc.* 276, etc.; τίς καί π.; *Pl.* *Ap.* 20b; π. τῷ γένος; *Ar.* *Pax* 186, cf. *An.* 108; of wine, π. δ Βρόμιος; *Θάσιος* *Alex.* 230. 2. generally, *of what sort?* π. τῷ δῶρον; *S.* *Fr.* 453: freq. in later Gr., *Ev.* *Matt.* 8.27, *Ev.* *Luc.* 1.29, *Hermog.* *Inv.* 1.1, etc.; in a play on both senses, π. τῷ γένος; πλούσιος *Alex.* 90; π. (sc. κύων); οἶος.. μὴ δάκνειν *D.* 2.5.40. Adv. -πῶς *Hdn.* *Gr.* 2.925; ποταπῶς *Gloss.* (Phryn. 39 considers signf. 2 un-Attic, but *S.* 1. c. is cited by *Sch.* *D.* *T.* p. 239 H.: the spelling ποταπός (wh. is f. l. in *Alex.* 230 (codd. *Ath.*)) is found in later Gr., *ll.* cc. supr., cf. *Phld.* *Vit.* p. 25 J., *D.H.* 7.57, *Ph.* 1.157 (v.l.), *Philostr.* *VA* 3.16, *Luc.* *Par.* 22, *Jul.* *Or.* 4.138c. ποδ- = *Lat.* *quod*; for the termination cf. *ἀλλοδαπός* (and v. *A.* *D.* *Synt.* 20.15). Derived fr. ποίου δαπέδου by *Phryn.* 1. c., *Phot.*)

πόδ-αργος, όν, *swift-footed*, or acc. to others *white-footed* (cf. *Aret.* *SD* 2.13; ποδάργης· λευκόπους, *Hsch.*), *Lyc.* 166: Πόδαργος, ό, *Swiftfoot* or *Whitefoot*, a horse of Hector, also of Menelaus, *Il.* 8.185, 23.295; fem. Ποδάργη, name of a Harpy, *Il.* 6.150. -αρίζω, v. πνδαρίζω. -άριον, τό, Dim. of πούς, *Pl.* *Com.* 248, *Alex.* 110.15. -αρκής, ές, (ἀρκέω 1. 3) *succouring with the feet, running to the rescue* (cf. *βοηθός*): hence, *swift-footed*, epith. of a good runner, freq. in *Il.*, as epith. of Achilles, 1.121, al. (never in *Od.*); π. ἄγγελος Διός, of Hermes, *B.* 18.30. II. π. ἡμέρα a day of swift feet, i. e. on which swift runners contended, *Pi.* *O.* 13.38; ποδαρκέων δρόμων τέμενος the sacred field of swift courses, i. e. the Pythian race-course, *Id.* *P.* 5.33 (s. v. l.). III. *assisting the feet*, name of a remedy for gout, *Gal.* 13.1021. -αυρος, όν, (αὔρα) = ποδήνεμος, *Hsch.* -άων, v. ποδεών *Il.* 1.

ποδ-δᾶτέομαι, Dor. for προσδατέομαι, *assign*, in aor. ποτεδασσάμεθα *Tab.* *Herac.* 2.54. -δέχομαι or -δέκομαι, in aor. part., Dor. for προσδέχομαι, *IG* 5(1).653a9 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

ποδ-είον, τό, (πούς) *sock* or *legging, puttee* (expld. by εἴλημα τῶν ποδῶν *Theognost.* *Can.* 128): in pl., *Critias* *Fr.* 65 D., *Crates* *Com.* 34, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1425.402, *Thphr.* *HP* 7.13.8, etc.—On the accent, v. *Theognost.* 1. c., *Hsch.*: written πόδειον in *Phot.*, codd. *Thphr.* 1. c.; ποδέων *ζεύγη* *PCair.* *Zen.* 778.5 (iii B.C.). -εκμάγειον or -εκμάγιον, τό, *cloth for wiping the feet*, *Gloss.* -ένδυτος, όν, (ένδύω) *drawn over the feet*, π. κατασκήνωμα, = πέπλος ποδιστήρ, *A.* *Ch.* 984(998). -εών, ὠνος, ό, (πούς) in pl., *ragged ends* in the skins of animals, *where the feet and tail have been*, ἄκρων δέρμα λέοντος ἀφημμένον εκ ποδεώνων a lion's skin hung round one's neck by the paws, *Theoc.* 22.52. II. sg., *neck* or *mouth of a wineskin*, which was formed by one of these ends, the others being sewn up, *Hdt.* 2.121.8'; *neck* of a skin bag, *Hp.* *Aff.* 21, prob. in *Art.* 77 (pl.); ἄσκού τὸν προῦχοντα ποδάνα (Dor. form), of the *membrum virile*, *Orac.* *ap.* *Apollod.* 3.15.6. 2. *neck of the bladder*, *Poll.* 2.196, *Phot.* 3. generally, of any narrow end, π. στεινός a narrow strip of land, *Hdt.* 8.31. 4. *lower end* or *corner of a sail, sheet*, which in old times was a strip of hide (cf. πούς *Il.* 2), *Chrest.* *Oxy.* 1241 v 1 (ii A.D.), *Luc.* *VH* 2.45. 5. in pl., of a kind of shoe, *Lyd.* *Mag.* 1.12 (πεδ- codd.); so perh. *AP* 6.95 (*Antiphil.*).

ποδηγ-ετέω, *guide*, τὰγαθά *Democr.* 173, cf. *Lyc.* 12, *Opp.* *C.* 4.360: abs., *Ph.* 1.16, al.:—Pass., *λογίους*, ὑπ' ἔρωτος π., *Id.* 2.442.421. -έτης, όν, *leader, guide*, *Lyc.* 385, *D.C.* 40.25 (pl.). -έω, *lead, guide*, *Pl.* *Lg.* 899a, *Ep.* 340c, *Lyc.* 965, *Phleg.* *Fr.* 36.2 J.: abs., *Ph.* 1.440, *Muson.* *Fr.* 8 p. 37 H.:—Pass., *Clearch.* 9, *D.C.* 63.9. -ία, ή, *leading, guiding*, *Lyc.* 846. -ός, όν, Dor. and Trag ποδᾶγός, (ἄγω) *guiding the foot, guiding*, τὰ π. Πόδων ὠκύπτερα *AP* 5.178 (*Mel.*): but in Trag., etc., *Subst.*, *guide*, *E.* *Ph.* 1715, *Ph.* 1.109; *attendant*, *S.* *Ant.* 1196: irreg. *Comp.* ποδηγέστερος *Phot.*, *Suid.*

ποδ-ηνεκής, ές, *reaching down to the foot*, δέρμα λέοντος *Il.* 10.24, cf. *A.* *R.* 1.324, 4.180; ἀσπίς *Il.* 15.646; κιθών π. λίνεος *Hdt.* 1.195. -ήνεμος (Dor. -άνεμος *B.* 6.13), *on, wind-swift*, epith. of Iris, π. ὠκέα<sup>3</sup> *Iris* *Il.* 2.786, al. (never in *Od.*); ὦ π. τέκος, of a runner, *B.* 1. c.: *Com.*, *καρκίνοι ποδάνεμοι* [α] *Crates* *Com.* 29 (-ήνεμοι *cj.* *Mein.*), cf. *Hsch.* -ήρης, ές, *reaching to the feet*, πέπλοι, χιτῶν π., a robe that falls over the feet, *E.* *Ba.* 833, *X.* *Cyr.* 6.4.2, *Paus.* 5.19.6, etc. (later ποδήρης alone (sc. χιτῶν) of the High Priest's robe, *Lxx* *Ex.* 25.6, *Aristeas* 96); π. ἀσπίς large shield which covered the body down to the feet, *X.* *An.* 1.8.9, *Cyr.* 6.2.10: *Com.*, πῶγων π. καθέεται *Plu.* 2.52c. 2. ναῦς π. a ship with feet, i. e. oars, *Hsch.*, *Eust.* 1515.29; στῦλος π. a firmly based pillar, *A.* *Ag.* 898. 3. τὰ π. parts about the feet, feet, *ib.* 1594. (-ήρης perh.

from -ᾶρης, cf. *Arc.* pr. n. Ποδάρης.) -ία, ή, = πούς *Il.* 2, *Gloss.*, cf. *Serv.* *ad Verg.* *A.* 5.830. -ιάζειν· τὸ ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ ἀναστρέφειν καὶ ὑποστρέφειν, *Hsch.* -ιαῖος (spelt -ειός *Anon.* in *Thl.* 27.6), α, όν, (πούς) a foot long, broad, or high, *Hp.* *Art.* 73, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.372.119, *X.* *Oec.* 19.4, etc.; φαίνεται μὲν δ ἥλιος π. *Arist.* *de An.* 428<sup>b</sup>3. 2. *Math.*, ή π. [γραμμή] side of one foot long, taken as the unit of length, *Pl.* *Thl.* 147d, cf. *Arist.* *Sens.* 446<sup>a</sup>6, *Metaph.* 1052<sup>b</sup>33. II. ποδιαῖον ποιησάμενοι ἐφιάσι loosen the sail by the πούς, *Id.* *Mech.* 851<sup>b</sup>8. -ίζω, bind or tie the feet:—Pass., to have the feet tied, to be hobbled, of horses, ἐπὶ ταῖς φάτναις *X.* *Cyr.* 3.3.27; ἀνὴρ κῶλον ποδισθεῖς *S.* *Fr.* 63. II. furnish with feet, τὰ πεποδισμένα ζῷα *Theol.* *Ar.* 55. III. in *Prosody*, measure by feet, scan, τροχαῖκός ποδίζεσθαι *Eust.* 11.37. IV. dance (cf. ποδισμός *Il.*), *cj.* in *Cratin.* 219.

πόδικε· πρόσριψον, *Hsch.* (cf. *δικεῖν*). ποδικός, ή, όν, of a metrical foot or feet, γέννη, λόγος, *Aristid.* *Quint.* 1.15, 19; π. χρόνοι, opp. ἀπλοῖ, πολλαπλοῖ, *ib.* 14. ποδικρα· ὄρχησις πρὸς πύδα γινόμενη (*Lacon.*), *Hsch.* ποδίκροτος, όν, clanking on the feet, ἄμμα *AP* 1.15\*. πόδ-ιον, τό, Dim. of πούς, *Epich.* 57, *Hp.* *Epid.* 7.52; foot of a vase, *BGU* 781115 (i A.D.). -ίς, ίδος, ή, a kind of shoe. in pl., *Poll.* 10.168. -ίσκος, ό, Dim. of πούς, *Herod.* 7.94, *Anacreont.* 28.4. -ισμός, ό, measuring by feet, = *Lat.* *pedatura*, *Veg.* 2.7: in land-surveying, *Frontin.* in *Corp.* *Agrimens.* *Rom.* 1 p. 16 *Thulin.* 2. in Metric, *scansion*, π. μετρικός *Eust.* 456.39: hence, metaph., of the pulse, *Ruf.* *Syn.* *Puls.* 4.4. II. a kind of dance, *Poll.* 4.99. -ιστήρ, ήρος, ό, πέπλος π. a foot-entangling robe, *A.* *Ch.* 986(1000). II. a kind of tripod, *J.* *AJ* 8.3.7. -ιστί, Adv. from ποδίζω, sine expl., *An.* *Ox.* 2.313. -ίστρα, ή, foot-trap, *AP* 6.107 (*Phil.*); of a spider's web, *ib.* 9.372.

ποδογλύφειον, *gylvia* (sic), *Gloss.* ποδοῖν, *Ep.* gen. and dat. dual for ποδοῖν.

ποδο-κάκκη, ή, stocks (commonly called ξύλον), *Lexap.* *Lys.* 10.16, *Lexap.* *D.* 24.105, *Pl.* *Com.* 249, *Theon* *Prog.* 13, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Eq.* 366. (Cf. *Skt.* *kañcatē* 'bind', *Lith.* *kinkýti* 'harness', *κιγκλῖς*; the spelling -κάκη is due to the false expl. *foot-plague*, *ap.* *Harp.*: from ποδοκατοχή acc. to *Did.* *ap.* *eund.*) -κέφαλον, τό, in pl., prob. = κεφαλόποδες, *POxy.* 1513.13 (iv A.D.). -κοῖλιον, τό, written -κύλιον, dub. sens. in *Sammelb.* 2253.16. -κοῖλον, τό, = *aqualegellae* (i. e. *aquale, gello*), *Gloss.* -κρουστία, ή, stamping with the feet, *Str.* 10.3.15 (pl.). -κτύπέω, strike the earth with the feet, of dancers, *Phot.* s. v. *ραβάττειν*. -κτύπη [ῥ], ή, dancing-girl, *Luc.* *Lex.* 8. -μακτρον, τό, towel for wiping the feet, *Gloss.* -μερής, ές: στίχοι ποδομερεῖς, = *versus partipedes* (qui in singulis pedibus singulis orationis partes adsignant), *Diom.* p. 498 K. -νιπτήρ, -νιπτρον, v. ποδαν-. -πέδη, ή, fetter, *Tz.* *H.* 1.891. -ρράγης, ές, (ρήγνυμι) bursting forth at a stamp of the foot, ὕδατα π., of *Pirene* and *Hippocrene*, *AP* 9.225 (*Honest.*). -ρρῶρος, η, όν, (ῥωρός) *swift-footed*, *Call.* *Diom.* 215 (v.l. -ρρώην).

ποδός ρντίς· τὸ τῶν ποδῶν ἔλκεσθαι, *Hsch.* (Fort. ποδορρυτί.) ποδοστράβη [α], ή, *snare, gin*, *X.* *Cyn.* 9.11 sq. II. instrument for straining or twisting the feet, in surgical operations, *Poll.* 4.182, *Hsch.*; or in torture, *Hyp.* *Ath.* 18 (restd. from *Harp.* s. v. ποδοστράβη), *Luc.* *Lex.* 10, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Eq.* 366. ποδοστρόφια, = *repotia*, *Gloss.* ποδότης, ητος, ή, (πούς) *footedness*, *Arist.* *PA* 642<sup>b</sup>28, *Metaph.* 1038<sup>a</sup> 15.

ποδο-τρόχαλος, ό, one who turns a wheel with his foot, *potter*, *Hsch.* -φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ό, = ποδοκάκκη, *Lyd.* *Mag.* 1.46 (pl.). ποδοχέω, *guide* a ship by means of the sheet (πούς *Il.* 2), *Antipho* *Soph.* 96, *AB* 297.5 (written ποδοκέω):—hence ποδουχέω, *govern*, is restd. by *Dind.* in *A.* *Pers.* 656 (1yr.). ποδο-ψέλιον, τό, *anklet*, *Ps.* *Acroad* *Hor.* *Ep.* 1.17.56:—written -ψέλλιον, *POsl.* 46 (iii A.D.); -ψελον, *Sammelb.* 7250.10 (iii/iv A.D.). -ψηστρον, τό, (ψάω) *footwiper, footcloth*, *A.* *Ag.* 926. -ψοφία, ή, noise of feet, *Aesop.* 237, *Sch.* *A.* *R.* 4.86. -ψόφιον, τό, rattle, *Gloss.* -ψόφος, όν, making a noise with the foot or feet, *ib.*

ποδ-όω, tighten a sail with the sheet, *Eust.* 1534.26. II. Pass., to be furnished with feet, *Nicostr.* *ap.* *Simp.* in *Cat.* 369.10. -ώκεια, ή, *swiftness of foot*, *Il.* 2.792 (pl.), *E.* *IT* 33, *Plu.* *Rom.* 25:—written ποδωκία in *A.* *Eu.* 37, *X.* *Cyn.* 5.27 (v.l. -εία), *Hld.* 8.16; ποδωκίην [ῖ] *Anacreont.* 24.3. -ώκης, ές, (ὠκός) *swiftfooted*, *Hom.* (esp. in *Il.*), mostly epith. of Achilles, 2.860, al.; of *Dolon*, 10.316; of the mares of *Eumelus*, 2.764, cf. *Hes.* *Sc.* 191: in *Prose*, ἄνθρωπος *Th.* 3.98, cf. *Plu.* *Fab.* 7; *δρομεύς* *Ald.* *Soph.* 7; ἡμεροκόποι *Aen.* *Tact.* 6.5; [ἐφ' ἱππων] ὅτι -εστάτων *Pl.* *R.* 467e, cf. *Palaeph.* 1 (*Comp.*); κύων *Id.* 4; λαγός *X.* *Mem.* 3.11.8. 2. generally, *swift, quick*, ὄμμα *A.* *Th.* 623 (nisi leg. οἶμα); ποδώκει χαλκεύματι *Id.* *Ch.* 576; τό τοι κακὸν ποδώκες ἔρχεται *Id.* *Fr.* 22; θεῶν π. βλάβαι *S.* *Ant.* 1104: metaph., *hasty, impetuous, rash*, οὐ χρὴ π. τὸν τρόπον λίαν φορεῖν *Trag.* *Adesp.* 519: *Sup.* ποδωκέστατος *Pl.* 1. c.; *Ep.* ποδωκέστατος *A.* *R.* 1.180. -ῶμα, ατος, τό, (πούς) *floor, base*, *Apollod.* *Poliorc.* 192.7, *OGI* 510.5 (*Ephesus*, ii A.D.); of a granary, *BGU* 321.13 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. *storage-charge* for grain, *PRyl.* 71 *Intr.* (i B.C.), *PTeb.* 339.17 (iii A.D.), etc. -ώνυχος, όν, reaching to the toes (cf. ποδήρης), *Poll.* 10.191, *Hsch.* -ωτός, ή, όν, tightened by the sheet, of a sail, *Lyc.* 1015.

ποεσι-τρόφος, όν, (πόα) *abounding in herbs*, *Opp.* *C.* 3.189. -χροος, όν, *grass-coloured*, *ib.* 2.409. ποέσσι, *Arc.* for πρόσεσσι, *SIG* 306.12 (*Tegea*, iv B.C.). ποέχομαι, *Cypr.* for προσέχομαι, *Schwyzzer* 679.19, 21 (*Idalium*).



ποέω, v. ποιέω sub init.  
 ποηλογέω, *gather herbs*, J.BJ5.13.7.  
 Ποήσιος, ὁ (sc. μῆν), month at Gonni (Perrhaebia), 'Αρχ.Έφ.1912.  
 63.  
 ποη-φάγέω, *eat grass or herbs*, J.BJ2.8.8, al.:—written ποιη-  
 φαγέω, Hdt.3.25, 100, Max.Tyr.29.4; ποοφαγέω, Arist.HA593<sup>a</sup>  
 15. —φάγια, ἡ, *grass-eating*, Hsch. —φάγος [ᾶ], ὁν, *eating*  
*grass or herbs*, ζῶα π., opp. καρποφάγα, ριζοφάγα, Hp.Vict.2.49, Arist.  
 HA595<sup>a</sup>14, al.; ποιηφάγος Id.Fr.344, Max.Tyr.29.4; ποοφάγος,  
 Arist.PA693<sup>a</sup>15.  
 ποθάκον, Dor. for προσήκον, v. προσήκω.  
 ποθεινοποιός, ὁν, *exciting a tender longing*, Sch.E.Ph.1737.  
 ποθεινός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὅς, ὄν E.Hel.623:—shortd. ποθινός (q.v.):  
 (ποθέω):—full of longing, ἔπος Sapph.Supp.4.11; but usu. 2.  
 longed for, desired, desirable, τίς ἀδωνᾶς ἄτερ βίος π.; Simon.71;  
 οὐκ. δῆμψ φίλος οὐδὲ π. Callin.1.16; χρυσὸς π. κτήμα τοῖς βροτοῖς  
 E.Fr.1132.31; esp. of those absent or lost, παῖς πατρὶ π. Pi.O.10(11).  
 87, cf. I.5(4).7, etc.; ποθεινὰ Ἑλλάς desire of seeing Greece, Id.P.4.  
 218; π. ἡλθες E.IT515; π. ἂν μόλοις Id.Hel.540; π. δάκρυα tears of  
 regret, Id.Ph.1737 (lyr.): also in Com. and Prose, ἀγαθὸς ποιητῆς καὶ  
 π. τοῖς φίλοις Ar.Ra.84; δὲ ποθεινῇ τοῖς. γεωργοῖς ἡμέρα Id.Pax556  
 (paratrag., cf. E.Hel.623); τὴν τῶν ἐναντίων τιμωρίαν—οτέραν αὐτῶν  
 λαβόντες Th.2.42; —οτέρος θάνατος βίου Lys.2.73; τὸ —οτάτον τῆς  
 ψυχῆς ἦθος X.Mem.3.10.3; ποθεινοὶ ἀλλήλοισι Pl.Ly.215b, etc. Adv.  
 Comp. —οτέρως, σφῶν αὐτῶν ἔχειν long more ardently for each other,  
 X.Lac.1.5. II. longed for, desired, missed, E.Cyc.620 (lyr.); πο-  
 θεινῇ δακρύοισι συμφορὰ desired by tears, i.e. desiring, calling for  
 tears, Id.Med.1221 (s.v.1.). III. Subst., perh. name of a colour  
 (cf. πόθος III) or kind of paint, χρῖσει ποθεινῷ PCair.Zen.445.11 (iii  
 B.C.).  
 πόθεν, Ion. κόθεν: I. interrog. Adv. whence? 1.  
 of Place, εἰρώτα. ., τίς εἴη καὶ π. ἔλθοι Od.15.423; ποδαπὸς ὁ ξένος;  
 π.; A.Ch.657; ποῖ δὴ καὶ π.; Pl.Phdr.227a: c. gen., τίς π. εἰς  
 ἀνδρῶν; II.21.150, Od.1.170, al.; κ. τῆς Φρυγίης ἦκων; Hdt.1.35; π.  
 γῆς ἡλθες; E.Ion.258, etc. 2. of origin, π. γένος εὐχεται εἶναι  
 from what stock he avows that he is by descent, Od.17.373; τὴν. .  
 τέχνην πῶς καὶ π. ἂν τις δύναιτο πορίσασθαι; Pl.Phdr.269d; π. ἄλλοθεν  
 .; D.3.28: c. gen., π. ποτὲ. . θνητῶν ἐφυσαν; E.Supp.841. 3. in  
 speaking, π. ἄρξωμαι; A.Ch.855 (anap.); π. ἂν λάβοιμι ῥῆμα; Ar.Pax  
 521, etc. 4. of the cause, whence? wherefore? π. χοᾶς ἐπεμψεν; ἐκ  
 τίνος λόγου; A.Ch.515; to express surprise or negation, π. γὰρ ἔσται  
 βιοτά; i.e. οὐδαμῶθεν, S.Ph.1159 (lyr.); π. υἱὸς αὐτοῦ ἐστίν; Ev.Marc.  
 12.37; πόθεν; how can it be? impossible! nonsense! E.Ph.1620, Ar.V.  
 1145, Ra.1455; σὺ δ' ὁμέστιος θεοῖς; π.; Id.Fr.655; ἀλλ' οὐκ ἔστι  
 ταῦτα πόθεν; πολλοῦ γε καὶ δεῖ D.18.47, cf. 24.157, etc.; π. γάρ; E.  
 Alc.781. 5. with Verbs of finding, taking, purchasing, etc., π.  
 ἂν πριαίμην ῥίνα; Ar.Pax21; π. ἂν τις τοῦτο τὸ χρίμα λάβοι; X.Smp.  
 2.4; π. πρῶτον. ἦθος εὐρήσομεν; Pl.R.375c, cf. Euthd.273e, al.; σοκάθη-  
 σθε κλάοντες περὶ τῆς αὔριον π. φάγῃτε Arr.Epict.1.9.19. II. ποθέν,  
 enclit. Adv. from some place or other, εἴ π. II.9.380; εἰ καὶ π. ἄλλοθεν  
 ἔλθοι Od.7.52, cf. 5.490; φανέλς. π. A.Pers.354; ἡλθέ π. σωτήρ Id.  
 Ch.1073 (anap.); ἐκ δρυὸς π. ἢ ἐκ πέτρας Pl.R.544d; ἐκ βιβλίου π.  
 ἀκούσας from some book or other, Id.Phdr.268c, cf. 244d; after ἐν-  
 θένδε, ἐντεῦθεν, ib.229b, 270a, etc.  
 ποθέρω, v. προσέρω. ποθέσπερος, v. προσέσπερος.  
 ποθ-έω, Od.1.343, etc.; Aeol. ποθήω Sapph.23; Ep. inf. ποθήμεναι  
 Od.12.110: Ep. impf. ποθέων II.2.726, etc.; also ποθέσκον 1.492,  
 Call.in PSI9.1092.51: fut. ποθήσω X.Mem.3.11.3, Oec.8.10, (ἐπι-)  
 Hdt.5.93; also ποθέσομαι Lys.8.18, Pl.Phdr.98a: aor. ἐπόθεσα, Ep.  
 πόθεσα, inf. ποθέσαι, II.15.219, Od.2.375, 4.748, (προ-) Gal.Thras.  
 29; ἐπόθησα Pl.Men.84c, X.HG5.3.20, etc.; both forms in codd.  
 of Hdt., ἐπόθησε 3.36, ἐπόθεσαν 9.22; ἐπόθεσα also in codd. of  
 Isoc.4.122, 19.7: pf. πεπόθηκα AP11.417, S.E.M.11.139, etc.:—  
 Med., S.Tr.103 (lyr.):—Pass., pf. πεπόθημαι Orph.H.81.3, etc.: (cf.  
 πόθος fin.):—long for, yearn after (what is absent), miss or regret  
 (what is lost), φθινύθεσκε. . αὐθι μένων, ποθέσκε δ' αὐτὴν τε πτόλεμόν τε  
 II.1.492; πόθεόν γε μὲν ἀρχόν 2.703; τοίην γὰρ κεφαλὴν ποθέω Od.1.  
 343; π. στρατιάς ὀφθαλμὸν ἐμᾶς Pi.O.6.16, cf. Hdt.3.36, 9.22, etc.;  
 ἀνδρας πόλις ἦδε ποθεῖ IG12.945.10; ποθεῖν ποθοῦντα τήνδε γῆν στρατὸν  
 λέγεις A.Ag.545; τὸν δ' ἐμὸν δῆμον ποθῶν Ar.Ach.33; ποθεῖς τὸν οὐ  
 παρόντα Id.Pl.1127; αἱ κνήμαί σου. . τὰς πέδας π. ib.276; ἡ χῶρα  
 αὐτὴ τὸ μὴ ὄν ποθέσει the place itself will miss what is absent,  
 X.Oec.8.10; π. τὰς ἐν τῇ νεότητι ἡδονὰς Pl.R.329a, cf. Ti.19a, And.  
 1.70:—Pass., S.Tr.632, etc.; δὲ ποθομένη (sc. Εἰρήνη) Ar.Pax586;  
 ποθεῖ καὶ ποθεῖται Pl.Phdr.255d. 2. of things, crave, require, τί γὰρ  
 π. τράπεζα; E.Fr.467; π. ἡ ἀπόκρισις ἐρώτησιν τοιάνδε Pl.Smp.204d,  
 cf. Prt.352a. II. c. inf., to be anxious to do, E.Hec.1020, Antipho5.  
 64, X.An.6.4.8; τὸ νοσοῦν ποθεῖ σε ξυμπαραστάτην λαβεῖν my sickness  
 needs to take thee. ., S.Ph.675; ἀρα εἴ ποθοῦμεν μὴ ἱκανῶς δεδεῖχθαι;  
 do we still feel that it has not been satisfactorily proved? Pl.Lg.  
 896a:—Pass., ποθεῖται. . λεχθῆναι requires to be stated, Arist.EN1097<sup>b</sup>  
 23. III. abs., love with fond regret, οἱ δὲ ποθεῦντες ἐν ἡματι γηρά-  
 σκουσι Theoc.12.2, cf. Luc.Im.22, etc. 2. τὸ ποθοῦν longing, desire  
 (wrongly expld. by Sch. as = τὸ ποθοῦμενον), S.Tr.196. 3. Med.  
 only in ib.103 (lyr.), ποθομένη φρήν the longing soul, cf. Eust.806.  
 56. —ἡ, ἡ, = πόθος, c. gen., longing, desire for. ., ἐμείο ποθὴν ἀπεόντος  
 ἔχουσιν II.6.362, cf. 14.368, etc.; σὴ ποθὴν from longing after thee, 19.  
 321: in late Prose, π. ψυχροῦ ἥeros Aret.SA1.7. 2. c. gen. rei,  
 want of. ., ξενίων Od.15.514, 546. —ἡμα, ατος, τό, = πόθος, Hsch.

ποθήνυτο· προσήσθη, Hsch.  
 ποθ-ήσιμος, ὁν, mourned by, πάσαισι γυναιξί prob. in IPE12.527  
 (Cherson., i A.D.). —ἡσις, εως, ἡ, = ποθή, Sch.D11.1.240. —ἡτικός,  
 ἡ, ὄν, disposed to long for, τὸ ὀρεκτικὸν καὶ π. τινός Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.  
 115. —ἡτός, ἡ, ὄν, longed for, regretted, IG7.3434 (Chaero-  
 nea). —ἡτύς, ὅς, ἡ, poet. for πόθησις, Opp.C.2.609. —ἡτωρ,  
 ὁς, one who longs, Man.4.120.  
 πόθῃ, interrog. Adv., poet. for ποῦ; where? Od.1.170: Trag. in  
 lyr., S.Tr.98, E.Ph.1718: c. gen., π. Νύσας; Id.Ba.556; π. φρενός;  
 Pi.O.10(11).2. 2. later for ποῖ; whither? A.R.1.242, AP7.566  
 (Maced.). B. ποθί, enclit. Adv., poet. for ποῦ, anywhere, some-  
 where, II.10.8, etc.; εἴ π. S.Aj.886 (lyr.). 2. of Time, αἴ κε π. Ζεὺς  
 δῶσι if ever. ., II.1.128, Od.1.379, cf. II.6.526. 3. to give an ex-  
 pression of indefiniteness, haply, probably, 19.273, Od.1.348, etc.  
 ποθίερος, ὁν, Dor. for προσ-, dedicated, τοῦ θεοῦ to him, SIG672.13  
 (Delph., ii B.C.); τὰ π. καὶ δαμόσια ib.671 A4 (ibid., ii B.C.); μνᾶς π.  
 τριάκοντα 'Αρχ.Δελτ.2.264 (Phocis).  
 ποθίζω, = προσίζω, stick tightly, of a plaster, Aret.CA2.3.  
 πόθικες, οἱ, (ποτί, ἐκ-νέ-ομαι) relatives, kinsmen, τοῖς ἄσιστα π. IG  
 5(2).159.17 (Tegea, v B.C.).  
 ποθίκω [ῖ], Dor. and Boeot. for προσήκω, belong, c. dat., IG9(1).  
 189.10 (Tithora, ii A.D.), 7.3083 (Lebad., iii B.C.), etc.  
 ποθινός, ἡ, ὄν, poet. for ποθεινός, AP7.403 (Marc.Arg.), 467 (Antip.).  
 ποθόβλητος, ὁν, love-stricken, Nonn.D.4.225, AP6.71 (Paul.Sil.),  
 9.620 (Id.). II. Act., causing desire, Nonn.D.15.235, al.  
 πόθοδος, v. πρόσδοος.  
 ποθόδωμα, ατος, τό, proposal of a decree, Schwyzzer404.5 (Epirus,  
 ii B.C.). II. pl., = πρόσδοι, revenues, IG7.3172.161 (Orchom.  
 Boeot., iii B.C.).  
 ποθολκίς, ἰδος, ἡ, Dor. for προσολκίς, leading-rein, Hsch.  
 ποθόρημι, v. προσοράω.  
 πόθος, ὁ, longing, yearning, regret (for something absent or lost,  
 cf. Pl.Cra.420a), mostly c. gen. obj., ἡνιόχοιο π. II.17.439; ἀλλὰ μ'  
 'Οδυσσῆος πόθος αἰνυται Od.14.144; γλυκὺν π. 'Αργούς Pi.P.4.184;  
 ἀνδρῶν πόθῳ A.Pers.133 (lyr.), cf. Ag.414 (lyr.); τοῦ βίου δ' οὐδὲς π.  
 S.El.822; ἔλαβε [αὐτοῦ] π. . . τῆς πόλιος Hdt.1.165; ἀποθανόντος  
 αὐτοῦ π. ἔχειν πάντας Id.3.67, cf. S.Ph.646, Ar.Ra.66: with a possess.  
 Pron., ὅς π. yearning after thee, Od.11.202, cf. Ar.Pax585; τῶμψ  
 π. S.OT969, cf. OC419: less freq. abs., τίς ὁ π. αὐτοῦς 'κετ'; Id.Ph.  
 601; σὺν πόθῳ γὰρ ἡ χάρις desire to give, Id.OC1106: pl., πότερα πό-  
 θοις; was it by reason of longing? ib.333; τὰς ἐν τοῖς θρήνοις καὶ π.  
 ἡδονὰς Pl.Phil.48a. II. love, desire, Hes.Sc.41 (who never uses  
 ποθή), A.Pr.654, S.Tr.107 (lyr.), 368, Men.Sam.279, Theoc.2.143, etc.;  
 πόθου κέντρα Pl.Phdr.253e; τὸν π. τὸν ἐξ ἐμοῦ S.Tr.631: generally,  
 desire, πόθῳ θανεῖν (i.e. τοῦ θανεῖν) E.Andr.824; π. γυναικός Ar.Ra.  
 55. 2. personified, A.Supp.1039 (lyr.), where II. and Πειθῶ are  
 children of Κύπρις; 'Ερως καὶ Ἴμερος καὶ Π. Paus.1.43.6; Κύπρι Πόθων  
 μῆτερ AP10.21 (Phld.). III. name of two plants, larkspur, Delphi-  
 nium Ajacis, and asphodel, Asphodelus ramosus (used at funerals),  
 Thphr.HP6.8.3. (ποθέω, ποθή, πόθος are cogn. with θέσσαι, q.v.)  
 ποῖ, interrog. Adv. whither? v.l. in Thgn.586 (leg. πῇ), freq. in  
 Trag., Com., and Att. Prose; π. με χρὴ μολεῖν; S.El.812; π. τις  
 φύγη; Ar.Pl.438; π. τις ἂν τράποιτο; π. τις τρέψεται; ib.374, Th.603;  
 ellipt., π. Κλυταιμνήστρα; whither has she gone? A.Ch.882, cf. 405  
 codd. (lyr.). 2. c. gen., π. χθονός; π. γὰς; to what spot of earth?  
 Id.Supp.777 (lyr.), S.Tr.984 (anap.), etc.; π. φροντίδος; π. φρενῶν; π.  
 γνώμης; Id.OC170 (anap.), 310, Tr.705; cf. κῆχος. II. to what  
 end? πῶς τε καὶ π. τελευτᾷ; A.Pers.735, cf. Ch.732; δ' ὑπέσχεο π.  
 καταθήσεις; S.OC227 (anap.). III. how long? ποῖ χρὴν ἀναμείναι;  
 Ar.Lys.526. B. ποι, enclit. Adv. somewhat, S.OC26, Ar.Pl.  
 447, Pl.R.420a, etc. 2. Aeol. = ποῦ (q.v.). C. ποί, Dor. = πρὸς,  
 v. ποτί. D. ποῖ shortd. for ποῖον, Ar.Lys.193, 383 (cf. ποῖαν mono-  
 syll. in V.1369 and v. ποῖος 1.2).  
 ποία, v. πόα. ποιαίς, v. ποιήεις.  
 ποιανθής, ἑς, luxuriant in grass, νῆσος Orph.A.1050.  
 ποιάριον, v. ποάριον. ποιγράφω, v. προσγράφω. ποιδέω,  
 v. προσδέω (A). ποιδέομαι, v. προσδέομαι.  
 ποιέω, Dor. ποιφέω IG4.800 (Troezen), etc.: Ep. impf. ποίεον II.  
 20.147; contr. ποίει 18.482; Ion. ποίεσκον Hdt.1.36, 4.78: fut.  
 ποιήσω; aor. ἐποίησα, Ep. ποιήσα II.18.490: pf. πεποίηκα:—Med.,  
 Ion. impf. ποιεέσκον Hdt.7.119: fut. ποιήσομαι II.9.397: in pass.  
 sense, Hp.Decent.11, Arist.Metaph.1021<sup>a</sup>23: aor. ἐποίησάμην, Ep.  
 ποι- Od.5.251, al.: pf. πεποίημαι in med. sense, And.4.22, Decr.ap.D.  
 18.29:—Pass., fut. ποιηθήσομαι (μετα-) D.23.62, v. supr.; πεποιή-  
 σομαι Hp.Mul.1.11, 37: aor. ἐποίηθην Hdt.2.159, etc. (used as Med.  
 only in compd. προσ-): pf. πεποίημαι II.6.56, etc.:—Att. ποῶ (EM  
 670.24), etc., is guaranteed by metre in Trag. and Com., as ποῶ S.  
 OT918, ποεῖν Id.Tr.385, ποεῖς Ar.Ach.410, etc., and found in cod.  
 Laur. of S., cod. Rav. of Ar., also IG12.39.6 (ποήσω), 82.9 (ποεῖ), 154.  
 7 (ἐποησάτην), etc.; but ποι- is always written before -οι, -ον, -ω  
 in Inscr.: πο- also in Aeol. πόημι πόης ποεῖ PBouriant8.71, 75, Sapph.  
 Supp.1.9, al., and Arc. ποέντω, = ποιούντων, IG5(2).6.9 (Tegea, iv  
 B.C.); cf. ποιητής.  
 Used in two general senses, make and do.  
 A. make, produce, first of something material, as manufactures,  
 works of art, etc. (opp. πράττειν, Pl.Chrm.163b), in Hom. freq. of  
 building, π. δῶμα, τύμβον, II.1.608, 7.435; εἰδωλον Od.4.796; π.  
 πύλας ἐν [πύργοις] II.7.339; of smith's work, π. σάκος ib.222; ἐν  
 [σάκει] ποίει δαίδαλα πολλά 18.482, cf. 490, 573: freq. in Inscr. on



works of art, Πολυμήδης ἐποίησεν Ἀργεῖος SIG5 (vi B.C., cf. *Class. Phil.* 20.139); Θεόπροπος ἐποίησεν Αἰγινάτας SIG18 (vi/v B.C.), etc.; ἐποίησεν Τερψικλῆς ib. 3b (Milet., vi B.C.), etc.; τίς . . . τὴν λίθον ταύτην τέκτων ἐποίησε; Herod. 4.22; εἴματα ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα *made* from trees, i.e. of cotton, Hdt. 7.65; ναὺν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἀργυρίου X. An. 5.3.9; πλοῖα ἐκ τῆς ἀκάνθης ποιούμενα Hdt. 2.96; καρβάτιναι πεποιημένα ἐκ βοῶν X. An. 4.5.14: c. gen. materiae, παρίνου λίθου π. τὸν νηὸν Hdt. 5.62; ἔρυμα λίθων λογάδην πεποιημένον Th. 4.31; φοῖνικος αἱ θύραι πεποιημέναι X. Cyr. 7.5.22: rarely ποιῆσθαι τινι *to be made with* . . . Longus 1.4; also τῶν τὰ κέρα . . . οἱ πήχεες ποιῶνται the horns of which *are made* into the sides of the lyre, Hdt. 4.192; also δέρμα εἰς περικεφαλαίας πεποιήται Sch. Patm. D. in BCH 1.144:—Med., *make for oneself*, as of bees, οἰκία ποιήσονται *build them* houses, Il. 12.168, cf. 5.735, Od. 5.251, 259, Hes. Op. 503; [βρεῖθρον] π., of a river, Thphr. HP 3.1.5; also, *have a thing made, get it made*, ὀβελούς Hdt. 2.135; στεφάνους οὓς ἐποίησάμην τῷ χορῷ D. 21.16, cf. X. An. 5.3.5; τὸν Ἀπόλλω, i.e. a statue of A., Pl. Ep. 361a; αὐτοῦ εἰκόνας Plu. Them. 5, cf. Inscr. Prien. 25.9 (iii B.C.?). 2. *create, bring into existence, γένος ἀνθρώπων* χρύσειον Hes. Op. 110, cf. Th. 1.61, 579, etc.; ὁ ποιῶν the creator, Pl. Ti. 76c; ἕτερον φύλιππον ποιήσετε D. 4.11:—Med., *beget, sown* And. 1.124; ἐκ τινος Id. 4.22; παῖδας ποιῆσθαι, = παιδοποιεῖσθαι, X. Cyr. 5.3.19, D. 57.43; *conceive, παιδίον* π. ἐκ τινος Pl. Smr. 203b:—Act. in this sense only in later Gr., Plu. 2.312a; of the woman, παιδίον ποιῆσαι ib. 145d. 3. generally, *produce, ὕδωρ* π., of Zeus, Ar. V. 261: *impers.*, ἐὰν πλείω ποιῇ ὕδατα, = ἐὰν ᾖ, Thphr. CP 1.19.3; π. γάλα, of certain kinds of food, Arist. HA 522b32; ἄρρεν π., of an egg, Ael. VH 1.15; μέλι ἔριστον π., of Hymettus, Str. 9.1.23; π. καρπόν, of trees, Ev. Matt. 3.10 (metaph. in religious sense, ib. 8); of men, κριθὰς π. grow barley, Ar. Pax 1322; π. σίτου μεδίμνους D. 42.20; π. πενίαν, πλοῦτον, of the stars, Plot. 2.3.1. b. Math., *make, produce, τομήν, σχῆμα, ὀρθὰς γωνίας*, Archim. Sph. Cyl. 1.16, 38, Con. Sph. 12; ὁ Α τὸν Γ πολλαπλασιάσας τὸν Η πεποιήκεν Euc. 7.19:—Pass., *πεποιήσθω* ὡς . . . *let it be contrived* that . . . Archim. Sph. Cyl. 2.6. c. *postulate, imply, ἡ προσθήκη ἀφαίρεσιν καὶ ἑλλείψιν* ποιῇ Plot. 3.9.3. d. π. τὸ πρόβλημα *effect a solution* of the problem, Apollon. Perg. Con. 2.49, 51; π. τὸ ἐπίταγμα fulfil, satisfy the required condition, Archim. Sph. Cyl. 1.2.3. 4. after Hom., of Poets, *compose, write*, π. διθύραμβον, ἔπεα, Hdt. 1.23, 4.14; π. θεογονίην Ἑλληνισί Id. 2.53; π. Φαίδραν, Σατύρους, Ar. Th. 153, 157; π. κωμῳδίαν, τραγῳδίαν, etc., Pl. Smr. 223d; παλινῳδίαν Isoc. 10.64, Pl. Phdr. 243b, etc.; ποιήματα Id. Phd. 60d: abs., *write poetry, write as a poet*, ὀρθῶς π. Hdt. 3.38; ἐν τοῖσι ἔπεσι π. Id. 4.16, cf. Pl. Ion 534b: foll. by a quotation, ἐποίησά ποτε . . . Ar. Th. 193; εἰς τινα Pl. Phd. 61b; περὶ θεῶν Id. R. 383a, etc. b. *represent in poetry*, Ὀμηρον Ἀχιλλέα πεποιήκεναι ἀμείνω Ὀδυσσεῶς Pl. Hp. Mi. 369c, cf. 364c, Smr. 174b; ποιήσας τὸν Ἀχιλλέα λέγοντα *having represented* Achilles saying, Plu. 2.105b, cf. 25d, Pl. Grg. 525d, e, Arist. Po. 1453b29. c. *describe in verse, θεὸν ἐν ἔπεσιν* Pl. R. 379a; ἐποίησα μύθους τοὺς Αἰσώπου put them into verse, Id. Phd. 61b; μῦθον Lycurg. 100. d. *invent, kainous* θεοὺς Pl. Euthphr. 3b; ὑπὸ ποιητῶν τινὲς ποιήθην [τοῦνομα] Hdt. 3.115; πεποιημένα ὀνόματα Arist. Rh. 1404b29, cf. Po. 1457b2; opp. αὐτοφυῆ, κύρια, D. H. Is. 7, Pomr. 2. II. *bring about, cause, τελευτήν* Od. 1.250; γαλήνην 5.452; φόβον Il. 12.432; σιωπὴν παρὰ πάντων X. HG 6.3.10; τέρψιν τοῖς θεωμένοις Id. Mem. 3.10.8; αἰσχύνῃ τῇ πόλει Isoc. 7.54, etc.; also of things, ἄνεμοι αὐτοὶ μὲν οὐχ ὀρῶνται ἃ δὲ ποιῶσι φανερά X. Mem. 4.3.14; ταυτὸν ἐποίησε αὐτοῖς νικᾶν τε μαχομένοις καὶ μηδὲ μάχεσθαι Th. 7.6, cf. 2.89. b. c. acc. et inf., *cause or bring about* that . . . σε θεοὶ ποιῆσαν ἰκέσθαι [ἐς] οἶκον Od. 23.258; π. τινα κλύειν S. Ph. 926; π. τινα βλέψαι Ar. Pl. 459, cf. 746; π. τινα τριηραρχεῖν Id. Eq. 912, cf. Av. 59; π. τινα αἰσχύνεσθαι, κλάειν, ἀπορεῖν, etc., X. Cyr. 4.5.48, 2.2.13, Pl. Th. 149a, etc.: with ὥστε inserted, X. Cyr. 3.2.29, Ar. Eq. 351, etc.: foll. by a relat. clause, π. ὅπως ἔσται ἡ Κύπρος ἐλευθέρη Hdt. 5.109, cf. 1.209; ὡς ἂν . . . εἰδείην ἐποῖον X. Cyr. 6.3.18:—also Med., ἐποίησθαι ὡς ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ εἶεν ib. 6.1.23. 2. *procure, π. ἀδειάν τε καὶ καθοδὸν* τινι Th. 8.76; ὁ νόμος π. τὴν κληρονομίαν τισί Is. 11.1; λόγος ἀργύριον τῷ λέγοντι π. gets him money, D. 10.76:—Med., *procure for oneself, gain, κλέος* αὐτῇ ποιεῖτ' Od. 2.126; ἀδειαν Th. 6.60; τιμωρίαν ἀπὸ τινων Id. 1.25; τὸν βίον ἀπὸ γεωργίας X. Oec. 6.11, cf. Th. 1.5. 3. of sacrifices, festivals, etc., *celebrate*, π. ἱρά Hdt. 9.19, cf. 2.49 (Act. and Pass.); π. τὴν θυσίαν τῷ Ποσειδῶνι X. HG 4.5.1; π. Ἱσθμια ib. 4.5.2; τῇ θεῷ ὀρτήν δημοτελεῖ π. Th. 2.15; παννυχίδα π. Pl. R. 328a; π. σάββατα observe the Sabbath, Lxx Ex. 31.16; π. ταφάς, of a public funeral, Pl. Mx. 234b; π. ἐπαρήν SIG 38.30 (Teos, v B.C.); also of political assemblies, π. ἐκκλησίαν Ar. Eq. 746, Th. 1.139; π. μυστήρια Id. 6.28 (Pass.); ξύλλογον σφῶν αὐτῶν Id. 1.67:—Med., *ἀγορὴν ποιήσατο* Il. 8.2; ἦν θυσίην τις ποιῆται Hdt. 6.57 (v. l.); δημοσίᾳ ταφὰς ἐποίησαντο Th. 2.34; π. ἀγῶνα Id. 4.91; π. ἐκκλησίαν τοῖς Θραξὶ περὶ μισθοῦ Ar. Ach. 169. 4. of war and peace, πόλεμον π. *cause or give rise to* a war, πόλεμον ἡμῖν ἀντ' εἰρήνης πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους π. Is. 11.48; but π. ποιησόμενοι *about to make war* (on one's own part), X. An. 5.5.24; εἰρήνην π. bring about a peace (for others), Ar. Pax 1199; σπονδὰς π. X. An. 4.3.14; ξυμμαχίαν ποιῆσαι Th. 2.29; but εἰρήνην ποιῆσθαι *make peace* (for oneself), And. 3.11; σπονδὰς ποιήσασθαι Th. 1.28, etc.:—Pass., ἐπεποιήτο συμμαχίῃ Hdt. 1.77, etc. 5. freq. in Med. with Nouns periphr. for the Verb derived from the Noun, *μύθου ποιήσασθαι ἐπισχεσθῆναι submit* a plea, Od. 21.71; ποιῆσθαι ὀδοπορίην, for ὀδοπορεύειν, Hdt. 2.29; π. ὁδόν Id. 7.42, 110, 112, etc.; π. πλόον, for πλέειν, Id. 6.95, cf. Antipho 5.21; π. κομιδήν, for κομίζεσθαι, Hdt. 6.95; θῶμα π. τὴν ἐργασίην, for θωμάζειν, Id. 1.68; ὀργὴν π., for ὀργίζεσθαι, Id. 3.25; λήθην π. τι, for λανθάνεσθαι τινος, Id. 1.127; βουλήν π., for βουλευέσθαι, Id.

6.101; συμβολὴν π., for συμβάλλεσθαι, Id. 9.45; τὰς μάχας π., for μάχεσθαι, S. El. 302, etc.; καταφυγὴν π., for καταφεύγειν, Antipho 1.4; ἀγῶνα π., for ἀγωνίζεσθαι, Th. 2.89; π. λόγον [τινός] *make account of* . . . Hdt. 7.156; but τοὺς λόγους π. hold a conference, Th. 1.128; also simply for λέγειν, Lys. 25.2, cf. Pl. R. 527a, etc.; also π. δι' ἀγγέλου, π. διὰ χρηστηρίων, *communicate* by a messenger, an oracle, Hdt. 6.4, 8.134. III. with Adj. as predic., *make, render so and so*, ποιῆσαι τινα ἄφρονα *make one* senseless, Od. 23.12; [δῶρα] ὄλβια ποιεῖν *make them* blest, i.e. prosper them, 13.42, cf. Il. 12.30; τοὺς Μήδους ἀσθενεῖς π. X. Cyr. 1.5.2, etc.; χρήσιμον ἐξ ἀχρήστου π. Pl. R. 411b: with a Subst., ποιῆσαι ἀθύρματα *make into* playthings, Il. 15.363; ποιεῖν τινα βασιλῆα Od. 1.387; ταμίην ἀνέμων 10.21; γέροντα 16.456; ἀκοιτὴν τινι Il. 24.537; γαμβρὸν ἑόν Hes. Th. 818; [μύρμηκας] ἄνδρας π. [καὶ] γυναῖκας Id. Fr. 76.5; πολήτας π. τινάς Hdt. 7.156; Ἀθηναῖον π. τινά Th. 2.29, etc.; π. τινὰ παράδειγμα Isoc. 4.39: hence, *appoint, instal*, τὸν Μωῦσῃ καὶ τὸν Ἀαρὼν Lxx 1 Ki. 12.6; δώδεκα Ev. Marc. 3.14:—Med., ποιῆσθαι τινα ἐταῖρον *make him one's friend*, Hes. Op. 707, cf. 714; π. τινὰ ἄλοχον or ἀκοιτὴν *take her to oneself* as wife, Il. 3.409, 9.397, cf. Od. 5.120, etc.; π. τινὰ παῖδα *make him one's son*, i.e. adopt him as son, Il. 9.495, etc.; θετὸν παῖδα π. adopt a son, Hdt. 6.57: without υἱόν, adopt, ἐπειδὴ οὐκ ἦσαν αὐτῷ παῖδες ἄρρενες, π. Λεωκράτη D. 41.3, cf. 39.6, 33, 44.25, Pl. Lg. 923c, etc.; π. τινὰ θυγατέρα Hdt. 4.180: generally, *ἔπαντας ἢ οὓς ἡ ἐλ λύκους* π. Od. 10.433; π. τινὰ πολίτην Isoc. 9.54; μαθητὴν Pl. Cra. 428b; τὰ κρέα π. εὔτυκα Hdt. 1.119; τὰ ἔπεα ἀπόρητα π. *making them* a secret, Id. 9.45, etc.; also ἐωνυτοῦ ποιέται τὸ . . . ἔργον *makes it his own*, Id. 1.129; μηδ' ἃ μὴ ὄντες ποιοῦ σεαυτῆς S. Ant. 547. IV. put in a certain place or condition, etc., ἐμοὶ Ζεὺς . . . ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὤδε νόημα ποίησ' Od. 14.274; σφῶν ὤδε θεῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ποιήσειεν Il. 13.55; αἱ γὰρ τοῦτο θεοὶ ποιήσειαν ἐπὶ νόον νησιώτῃσι Hdt. 1.27, cf. 71; ἐν αἰσχύνῃ π. τὴν πόλιν D. 18.136; τὰς ναὺς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ π. Th. 1.109; ἔξω κεφαλὴν π. Hdt. 5.33; ἔξω βελῶν τὴν τάξιν π. X. Cyr. 4.1.3; ἐμάντων ὡς πορρωτάτω π. τῶν ὑποψιῶν Isoc. 3.37; of troops, *form them*, ὡς ἂν κράτιστα . . . X. An. 5.2.11, cf. 3.4.21; in politics, ἐς ὀλίγους τὰς ἀρχὰς π. Th. 8.53; and in war, π. Θετταλίαν ὑπὸ Φιλίππῳ *bring it under his power*, D. 18.48; μήτε τοὺς νόμους μήτ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς λέγουσι π. Id. 58.61:—Med., ποιῆσθαι ὑπ' ἐωυτῷ Hdt. 1.201, cf. 5.103, etc.; ὑπὸ χεῖρα X. Ages. 1.22; π. τινὰς ἐς φυλακὴν, τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων ἐς ἀσφάλειαν, Th. 3.3, 8.1; τινὰς ἐς τὸ συμμαχικόν Hdt. 9.106; τὰ λεπτά πλοῖα ἐντὸς π. put the small vessels in the middle, Th. 2.83, cf. 6.67; π. τινὰ ἐκποδῶν (v. ἐκποδών); ὅπισθεν π. τὸν ποταμόν X. An. 1.10.9. 2. Math., *multiply*, π. τὰ ἑβ' ἐπὶ τὰ ε', τὰ ζ' ἐφ' εὐατὰ π., Hero Metr. 1.8, 2.14. V. Med., *deem, consider, reckon* a thing as . . . συμφορὴν ποιῆσθαι τι *take it for* a misfortune, Hdt. 1.83, 6.61; δεινὸν π. τι *esteem it* a grievous thing, *take it ill*, Id. 1.127, etc. (rarely in Act., δεινὰ π. 2.121.ε', Th. 5.42); μέγα π. c. inf., *deem it* a great matter that . . . Hdt. 8.3, cf. 3.42, etc.; μέγала π. ὅτι . . . Id. 1.119; ἐμαῖον π. τι *count it* clear gain, Pl. Grg. 489c; οὐκέτι ἀνασχετὸν π. τι Th. 1.118: freq. with Preps., δι' οὐδενὸς π. deem of no account, S. OC 584; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ, ἐν ὁμοίᾳ π., Hdt. 1.118, 7.138; ἐν μικρῷ μέρει S. Ph. 498; ἐν ὀλιγορίᾳ Th. 4.5; ἐν ὀργῇ D. 1.16; ἐν νόμῳ π. consider as lawful, Hdt. 1.131; ἐν ἀδείᾳ π. consider as safe, Id. 9.42; παρ' ὀλίγον π. τι X. An. 6.6.11; περὶ πολλοῦ π., Lat. magni facere, Lys. 1.1, etc.; περὶ πλείονος, περὶ πλείστου π., Id. 14.40, Pl. Ar. 21e, etc.; περὶ ὀλίγου, περὶ ἐλάττονος, Isoc. 17.58, 18.63; περὶ παντός Id. 2.15 (rarely πολλοῦ π. τι Pl. Prt. 328d); πρὸ πολλοῦ π. c. inf., Isoc. 5.138. VI. put the case, assume that . . . ποιήσας ἂν ὀγδῶκοντα ἄνδρας ἐνείναι Hdt. 7.184, cf. 186, X. An. 5.7.9: without inf., ἐν ἐκδότῃ ψυχῇ ποιήσωμεν περισσότερῶν τινα (sc. εἶναι) Pl. Th. 197d:—Pass., *πεποιήσθω* δὴ *be it assumed* then, ib. e; οἱ φιλοσοφώτατοι ποιούμενοι those who are reputed . . . Id. R. 498a, cf. 538c, 573b:—but for τὸν φιλόσοφον ποιούμεθα νομίζειν ib. 581d read τί οἰώμεθα . . . VII. of Time, οὐ π. χρόνον *make no* long time, i.e. not to delay, D. 19.163 codd.; μακρότερον ποιεῖς you are taking too long, PCair. Zen. 48.4 (iii B.C.); μέσας π. νύκτας let midnight come, Pl. Phlb. 50d, cf. AP 11.85 (Lucill.); ἔξω μέσων νυκτῶν π. τὴν ὥραν put off the time of business to past midnight, D. 54.26; τὴν νύκτα ἐφ' ὅπλοισι ποιῆσθαι spend it under arms, Th. 7.28 (s. v. l.); ποιήσουσιν ἐν πλούτῳ ἔτη πολλά Lxx Pr. 13.23, cf. To. 10.7; δύο ἡμέρας ποιεῖ ἐν τῷ Ἀνουβιεῖ UPZ 70.21 (ii B.C.), cf. PSI 4.362.15 (iii B.C.); τὰς ἡμέρας ἐν τοῖς ὕδασι π. D. S. 1.35; tarry, stay, μῆνας τρεῖς Act. Ar. 20.3, cf. AP 11.330 (Nicarch.). VIII. in later Greek, *sacrifice, μοσχάριον* Lxx Ex. 29.36; καρπώσεις ὑπὲρ τινος ib. Jb. 42.8: without acc., v. Ἀσθάρτη sacrifice to Ashtoreth, ib. 3 Ki. 11.33. IX. *make ready, prepare*, as food, μοσχάριον ib. Ge. 18.7 sq.; π. τὸν μύστακα trim it, ib. 2 Ki. 19.24(25). X. ποιεῖν βασιλέα play the king, ib. 3 Ki. 20(21).7.

B. do, much like πράσσω, οὐδὲν ἂν ὦν νυνὶ πεποιήκεν ἔπραξεν D. 4.5; περὶ ὧν πράττει καὶ μέλλει ποιεῖν Id. 8.2, cf. 18.62; ἄριστα πεποιήται Il. 6.56; πλείονα χρηστὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν Ar. Eq. 811; τὰ δίκαια τοῖς εὐεργέταις D. 20.12; ἅμα ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐποίηε Hdt. 3.134 fin.; ποιεῖν Σπαρτιατικὰ act like a Spartan, Id. 5.40; οὗτος τί ποιεῖς; A. Supp. 911, etc.; τὸ προσταχθὲν π. S. Ph. 1010; π. τὴν μουσικὴν practise it, Pl. Phd. 60e, etc.; πᾶν or πάντα π., v. pās D. III. 2, etc.: Math., *δπερ* ἔδει ποιῆσαι, = Q. E. F., Euc. 1.1, etc. 2. c. dupl. acc., do something to another, κακά or ἀγαθὰ ποιεῖν τινα, first in Hdt. 3.75, al.; ἀγαθόν, κακὸν π. τινά, Isoc. 16.50, etc.; μεγάλη τὴν πόλιν ἀγαθὰ Din. 1.17; also εἰ ποιεῖν τὸν εἰ ποιῶντα X. Mem. 2.3.8; τὴν ἐκείνον (sc. χώραν) καὶ π. D. 1.18; in Lxx with Prep., π. κακὸν μετὰ τινων Ge. 26.29; ταῦτα τοῦτον ἐποίησα Hdt. 1.115; κοῦκ οἶδ' ὅ τι χρημὰ με ποιεῖς Ar. V. 697, cf. Nu. 259; also of things, ἀργύριον τωτὸ τοῦτο ἐποίηε he



did this same thing with silver, Hdt.4.166: less freq. c. dat. pers., τῷ τεθνεῶτι μηδὲν τῶν νομιζομένων π. Is.4.19; ἵππῳ τὰναντία X.Eq.9.12 codd., cf. Ar.Nu.388, D.29.37: c. dat. rei, τί ποιήσωμεν κιβωτῷ; Lxx 1Ki.5.8:—in Med., φίλα ποιέεσθαι τισι Hdt.2.152,5.37. 3. with an Adv., ὥδε ποιήσον do thus, Id.1.112; πῶς ποιήσεις; how will you act? S.OC652; πῶς δεῖ ποιεῖν περὶ θυσίας X.Mem.1.3.1; ποιεῖ ὅπως βούλει Id.Cyr.1.4.9; μὴ ἄλλως π. Pl.R.328d; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους πῶς ποιήσουσιν; ib.469b; ὁρθῶς π. ib.403e; εὖ, κακῶς π. τινά, v. supr. 2: freq. c. part., εὖ ἐποίησας ἀπικόμενος Hdt.5.24, cf. Pl.Phd.60c; καλῶς ποιεῖς προνοῶν X.Cyr.7.4.13; οἶον ποιεῖς ἡγούμενος Pl.Chrm.166c; καλῶς ποιῶν almost Adverbial, καλῶς γ', ἔφη, ποιῶν σύ Id.Smp.174e; καλῶς ποιούντες. . πράττετε D.20.110, cf. 1.28; εὖ ποιῶν fortunately, Id.23.143. 4. in Prose (rarely in Poetry, A.Pr.935), used in the second clause, to avoid repeating the Verb of the first, ἐρώτησον αὐτοὺς· μάλλον δ' ἐγὼ τοῦθ' ὑπὲρ σοῦ ποιήσω I will do this for you, D.18.52, cf. 292, Hdt.5.97, Is.7.35. II. abs., to be doing, act, ποιεῖν ἢ παθεῖν πρόκειται ἀγῶν Hdt.7.11; ποιεῖν, as a category, opp. πάσχειν, Arist.Cat.2<sup>3</sup>, cf. GC322<sup>b</sup>11, Ph.225<sup>b</sup>13. b. of medicine, operate, be efficacious, Pl.Phd.117b; λουτρά κάλλιστα ποιῶντα πρὸς νόσους Str.5.3.6; πρὸς στραγγουρίαν, πρὸς τοὺς δαιμονιζομένους, Thphr.HP7.14.1, Ps.-Plu.Flin.16.2: freq. in Dsc., πρὸς ἐπιληπτικούς 1.6, al.; εἰς τὰ αὐτά 2.133: c. dat., στομαχικοῖς Gal.13.183: abs., ἄκρως π. ib.265; also of charms, PMag.Osl.1.361. 2. Th. has a peculiar usage, ἡ εὐνοία παρὰ πολὺ ἐποίει μάλλον ἐς τοὺς Δακεδαίμονιους good-will made greatly for, on the side of, the L., 2.8: impers., ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐποίει τῆς δόξης τοῖς μὲν ἡπειρώταις εἶναι, τοῖς δέ. . it was the general character of the one to be landmen, of the others. ., 4.12: the former passage is imitated by Arr.An.2.2.3, App.BC1.82, D.C.57.6.

C. Med., = προσποιέομαι, pretend, c. inf., Zos.2.14.1, Procop.Arc.10. (ποιφῶ perh. from \*ποι-φός (in κλινοποιός, νεωποιός, τραπεζοποιός, etc.) 'builder', 'maker', cf. Skt. cinōti, cáyati 'arrange in order', 'build'.)

ποίη, ἡ, v. πόα.

ποιη-βόρος, ον, (βορά) grass-eating, Oenom.ap.Eus.PE5.23. -εις, εσσα, εν, grassy, Ἀλιάρτος, Δουλίχιον, ἄγκρα, Il.2.503, Od.16.396, 4.337: Dor. ποιάεις S.OC158 (lyr.); Pi. has ποιᾶντα (trisyll.) στεφανώματα N.5.54.

ποι-ἡμα, ατος, τό, (ποιέω) anything made or done: hence, I. work, π. χρύσεια, χάλκεα καὶ σιδήρεα, Hdt.4.5, 7.84, cf. 2.135; Γλαύκου τοῦ Χίου π. Id.1.25; of the works of Daedalus, Pl.Men.97e; π. ἐραστοῦ a lover's invention, Id.R.474e; product, of land formed by silting-up of rivers, Arr.An.5.6.4 (pl.). 2. poem, Cratin.186, Pl.Phd.60d, Ly.221d; τὰ μετὰ μέτρου π. Isoc.2.7, 15.45; π. εἰς τὰς Μούσας IG7.1773.17 (Thespieae, ii A.D.): pl., of single verses, = ἔπη, D.H.1.41, Comp.3. b. poetical, esp. metrical, form, περὶ ποιήματος, title of work by Hephaestio. 3. fiction, Arr.An.5.6.5 (pl.). 4. onomatopoeic word, Hsch. s. v. μάματα. II. deed, act, opp. πάθημα, Pl.R.437b (pl.), Sph.248b; π. πονηρά Lxx2Es.9.13. (Written ποιήματα (in signif. 1.1) in Mnemos.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.).) -ἡματικός, ἡ, ον, poetical, Plu.2.744f. -ἡματιον, τό, Dim. of ποιήμα, Id.Cic.2, Longin.33.5. -ἡματογράφος [γρᾶ], ὁ, writer of poems, Sch. Il.22.51. -ἡματοκόπος, gloss on μιξιαμβος, Hsch.

ποιηρός, ὁ, ον, = ποιῆεις, E.Ba.1048, Cyc.45, 61 (both lyr.).

ποι-ἡσειν, Desiderat. of ποιέω, desire to do, Hdn.Epim.249. -ἡσις, εως, ἡ, fabrication, creation, production, opp. πρᾶξις (action, v. Arist. EN1140<sup>a</sup>2, Pol.1254<sup>a</sup>2), [μύρου] Hdt.3.22; νεῶν Th.3.2, etc.; ἡ τῶν ζῶων π. Pl.Smp.197a; ἡ τῶν μελῶν π. Id.Grg.449d; μίμησις π. τίς ἐστιν, εἰδῶλων μέντοι Id.Sph.265b, etc.; αἱ ὑπὸ πάσαις ταῖς τέχναις ἐργασίαι ποιήσεις εἰσὶ Id.Smp.205b. 2. of Poetry, ἡ τῶν διθυράμβων π., τῆς τραγωδίας, τῶν ἐπῶν, Pherecr.145.10, Pl.Grg.502a, b, R.394c: abs., art of poetry, οἱ ἐν π. γενόμενοι Hdt.2.82, cf. Ar.Ra.868, etc.; οὕτως. . ἀταλαιπώρως ἢ π. διέκειτο Id.Fr.254; οἱ ἄκροι τῆς π. ἐκατέρας, i.e. tragedy and comedy, Pl.Th.152e; ὥδαλ καὶ ἡ ἄλλη π. Id.Phd.245a; π. ψιλὴ ἢ ἐν ᾧδῇ ib.278c. b. poetic composition, poem, ἐς ποίησιν ἐσενείκασθαι Hdt.2.23, cf. Th.1.10, etc.; περὶ ὧν Ὀμηρος τὴν π. πεποίηκεν Pl.Ion531d: pl., Id.Lg.829e. II. = εἰσποίησις, adoption, in pl., Is.7.1, D.44.7, al.; κατὰ ποίησιν ibid., Michel836.5 (Didyma, ii B.C.); ποιήσει υἱοῖς D.H.4.7; τῇ παρ' ὑμῶν π. πολίτης D.20.30. 2. in collect. sense, those adopted, τῆς π. ἦν ἐκεῖνος ἐποίησατο Id.44.61. III. method of procedure, in Magic, PMag.Par.1.1248. -ἡσιφάρμακον, gloss on πελεθρόνιον, Hsch.

-ἡσιός, α, ον, to be made or done, Hdt.1.191, 7.15, Hp.Art.27, Pl.R.361c; εὐλάβειά τινος π. Antipho3.3.11; τὸ π., = τί δεῖ ποιεῖν, Th.4.99. II. ποιητέον, one must make or do, And.3.16, Onos.22.2, etc.:—from Med., one must deem, περὶ πολλοῦ π. τὸ εαυτὸν γιγνώσκειν X.Mem.4.2.30. -ἡτής, οὔ, ὁ, maker, μηχανημάτων Id.Cyr.1.6.38; κλινῆς Pl.R.597d; τὸν π. καὶ πατέρα τοῦδε τοῦ παντός Id.Ti.28c; ζῶων, of the painter, Id.Sph.234a; inventor, θεῶν Id.Euthphr.3b; νόμων lawgiver, Id.Def.415b.

2. workman, PSI4.388.8, al. (iii B.C., pl.). II. composer of a poem, author, π. κωμῶδης Pl.Lg.935e; π. καινῶν δραμάτων, τραγωδιῶν κτλ. SIG1079.2, al. (Magn. Mae., ii/i B.C.): abs., poet, Hdt.2.53, Ar.Ra.96, 1030, Pl.Ion534b, etc.; Homer was called ὁ π., Pl.Grg.485d, Arist.Rh.1365<sup>a</sup>11, 1380<sup>b</sup>28, Telesp.34 H., Plb.12.21.3, Str.1.1.10, A.D.Synt.26.19, etc.; so also Hesiod, Pl.Lg.901a; and others, Id.Thg.125e, D.Chr.78.44. b. composer of music, Pl.Lg.812d.

2. author of a speech, opp. deliverer of it, π. λόγων Id.Euthd.305b, cf. Phdr.234e, 278e, Alcld.Soph.34, Isoc.15.192. (Written ποιητής IG2<sup>2</sup>.2319.65, SIG711L35 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.) -ἡτίκευομαι, Pass., to be a poetic invention, Anon.

Incred.3. II. Med., speak poetically, Eust.79.12, Sch.Arat.696, al. -ἡτικός, ἡ, ον, capable of making, creative, productive, opp. πρακτικός (active, Arist.EN1140<sup>a</sup>4), τινος Id.Top.137<sup>a</sup>4, Pl.Def.411d; ἡδονῶν Epicur.Sent.8: abs., αἱ π. ἐπιστήμαι, = αἱ τέχναι, the Productive Arts, Arist.MM1216<sup>b</sup>17, cf. Pol.1254<sup>a</sup>2, D.L.3.84; πᾶσαι αἱ τέχναι καὶ αἱ π. ἐπιστήμαι Arist.Metaph.1046<sup>b</sup>3; ἡ -κὴ creativity, Pl.Sph.265b; τὰ π. efficient causes, Plot.6.3.18, 28. Adv. -κῶς (sc. τῆς ὑγείας) so as to produce. ., Arist.Top.106<sup>b</sup>36, cf. Procl.in Alc.p.52 C. 2. of persons, inventive, ingenious, Alex.234.5. II. poetical, λέξις Isoc.15.47, cf. Phld.Po.2.40 (both Comp.); of persons, Pl.R.393d; Ὀμηρον -ώτατον εἶναι ib.607a; π. καὶ μουσικοί Id.Lg.802b, cf. 700d, etc.; οἱ π. poets, ib.656c; ἡ π. τύρβη Epicur.Fr.228; but ἡ -κὴ (sc. τέχνη) the art of poetry, Pl.Grg.502c, Arist.Po.1447<sup>a</sup>8, etc.; π. ἄδεια, ἐξουσία, poetic licence, A.D.Pron.38.3, al., Jul.Or.1.10b. Adv. -κῶς Pl.R.332b; by poetic licence, Str.9.2.14. 2. celebrated by poets, Ἴρις Olymp.in Mete.210.7; quoted from the poets, μαρτυρίη Hp.Praec.12. III. ποιητική, ἡ, = κισσὸς χρυσόκαρπος, poet's ivy, Hedera Helix var. poetica, Ps.-Dsc.2.179.

ποιητο-γράφος [ᾶ], ὁ, = ποιητής, IGRom.4.176 (Parium). -διδάσκαλος, ὁ, poet's master, EM428.19. ποι-ητός, ἡ, ον, made, freq. in Hom., esp. of houses and arms, always in the sense of εὖ ποιητός, well made, δόμοις ἐνι ποιητοῖσι Il.5.198, Od.13.306; ποιητὰς. . πύλας Il.12.470; also πύκα ποιητός 18.608, Od.1.333, 436, al.: generally, made, εἰ δ' ἦν π. τε καὶ ἐνθετον ἀνδρὶ νόημα Thgn.435; π. φρέατα, opp. natural springs, Plu.Sol.23; cultivated, opp. ἄγριος, Aret.CD1.4; ἑλκεα self-inflicted, Tryph.229. II. made into a son, adopted, παῖς π., opp. ἀληθινός, γεννητός, Pl.Lg.878e, 923e; οἱ π. τῶν πατέρων adopted fathers, Lycurg.48; π. πολῖται factitious citizens, not so born, Arist.Pol.1275<sup>a</sup>6, cf. D.45.78. III. made by oneself, i.e. invented, feigned, λόγος Pi.N.5.29; ποιητῷ τρόπῳ E.Hel.1547; of works of art, imitated, Nonn.D.34.287. -ἡτρία, ἡ, fem. of ποιητής, Hld.2.8; poetess, ἐπέων π. Supp.Epigr.2.263 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. SIG532.4 (Lamia, iii B.C.), Str.17.1.33, Plu.2.300f, Luc.Musc.Enc.11, Ath.13.600f, etc.; par excellence, of Sappho, Gal.4.771.

ποιη-τρόφος, ον, = ποσειτρόφος, Opp.C.1.460. -φᾶγέω, -φάγος, v. ποηφαγέω, -φάγος.

ποικεφάλαιον, v. προσκεφάλαιον.

ποικίλ-άνιος [ᾶ], ον, Dor. for \*-ἡνιος, with brodered reins, Pi.P.2.8. -εἶμων, ον, gen. ονος, (εἶμα) arrayed in spangled garb, νύξ π., in reference to the stars, A.Pr.24. -ερυθρόμελας, αῖνα, αν, marked with red and black, Arist.Fr.296. -εῦομαι, to be versatile or artful, Vett.Val.4.9. -εὺς, εως, ὁ, = ποικιλτής, Alex.328. -ία, ἡ, marking with various colours, embroidering, Pl.R.373a, 401a, cf. IG12.338.24, 48; tapestry, weaving, PTeb.703.93. 2. in pl., pieces of embroidery, γραφαὶ καὶ π. X.Mem.3.8.10. II. being marked with various colours, striped, spotted, Arist.HA518<sup>b</sup>16, 564<sup>a</sup>26. 2. varied aspect, diversity, γινομένης π. ἐπὶ τῶν νοσημάτων Hp.Epid.1.8; of the stars, ἡ περὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν π. Pl.R.529d; π. χρωμάτων Id.Phd.110d; Σικελικὴν π. ὕψου Id.R.404d; ἔστι περὶ τὴν ἐργασίαν [τῶν μελιττῶν]. . πολλὰ π. Arist.HA623<sup>b</sup>26, cf. 539<sup>a</sup>3; πραγμάτων Plb.9.22.10; τῆς πολιτείας Id.6.3.3. 3. in literary style, music, etc., variety, intricacy, ornamentation, αἱ περὶ τὴν λέξιν π. Isoc.5.27, cf. D.H.Comp.11, al.; ἡ π. τῆς λύρας Pl.Lg.812d; opp. μονωδία, Plu.2.7b. 4. versatility, subtlety, mostly in bad sense, π. πραπίδων E.Fr.27 (lyr.); ταῦτ' εἰδὲτο λόγον τινὸς ἢ ποικιλίας D.29.1: in Surgery, οὔτε τομὴ οὔτε καὶ οὐτε ἄλλη π. Hp.Art.62. 5. complexity of a subject, Sor.1.2. -ίας, ον, ὁ, a kind of fish, Philosteph.Hist.20. -ιον, mendiculeia (sic), Gloss. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, an unknown bird which eats the lark's eggs, Arist.HA609<sup>a</sup>6.

ποικ-ίλλω, fut. ποικίλω Choerob.in An.Ox.2.250: aor. 1 inf. ποικίλα (δια-) Isoc.9.9; part. ποικίλας S.Tr.412, Inscr.Delos442 A 206 (ii B.C.): pf. πεποικίλκα D.H.Pomp.4:—Pass., pf. πεποικιλμαι, v. infr.: (ποικίλος) = work in various colours, work in embroidery, πῶλους ἐν ἀνθοκρόκοισι πῆναις E.Hec.470 (lyr.), cf. IT224 (lyr.); ἐν αὐτῷ [τῷ φάρει] π. γῆν Pherecyd.Syr.2; of any elaborate work, ἐν δὲ χορὸν ποικίλλε with cunning workmanship he wrought a χορός, Il.18.590; ἀναθήματα π. Emp.23.1; ἐν πετάλοις στεφανώματα π. Man.2.325: metaph., ποικίλλεται γαῖα πολυστέφανος Lyr.Adesp.104 A. 2. embroider garments, etc., Inscr.Delos l.c.; μίτρα καναχήδᾳ πεποικιλμένα Pi.N.8.15: metaph., diversify, vary, ἀνθρώπων βίον E.Cyc.339, cf. Pl.Lg.927e, Plu.Mar.23; π. ἱππικαῖς τάξεσι τὰς πορείας vary the order of march with troops of horse, X.Eq.Mag.4.3; π. ταῖς συλλαβαῖς Pl.Cra.394a; τρόπους D.H.Comp.12, al.; σχημάτων μεταβολαῖς π. τοὺς λόγους Id.Is.3; ἁρμονίαν Nicom.Harm.11; π. εἶδη δυσκολίας. . παντοδαπά produces various kinds, Pl.Ti.87a:—Pass., [πολιτεία] ὥσπερ ἱμάτιον ποικίλον πᾶσιν ἄνθεσι πεποικιλμένον, οὕτω. . πᾶσιν ἡθυσιν πεποικιλμένη Pl.R.557c; οὐκ ἐπαύξεται ἡ ἡδονή, ἀλλὰ μόνον ποικίλλεται Epicur.Sent.18; τὸ φῶς τὸ ἐκεῖ τὸ ποικιλθὲν ἐν λόγοις τοῖς ἄστροις Plot.2.1.7. II. of style, embellish, adorn, βαῖα π. tell with art and elegance, Pi.P.9.77; of imaginative constructions, πολλά Hp.Morb.Sacr.1; κάλλιστα τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Pl.Mx.235a; οὐδὲν ξυνήμ' ὦν σὺ π. S.Tr.1121, cf. 412:—Pass., Σπάρτη πεποικιλταί τρόπους E.Supp.187. III. intr., vary, change, Hp.Prorrh.1.92, Coac.182; πολλά ποικίλλει χρόνος makes many changes, Men.593.2. 2. metaph., speak equivocally, mince matters, μηδὲν π. πρὸς τινα Pl.Smp.218c, cf. Lg.863e. -ίλμα, ατος, τό, brodered stuff, brocade, A.Ch.1013; ὑφάσματα καὶ π. Arist.Mete.375<sup>a</sup>23. 2. embroidery, ὅς [πέπλος] κάλλιπτος ἔην ποικίλμασιν Il.6.294; ποικίλμασι κεκόσμηται [ἡ οἰκία] with various ornaments, X.



*Oec.* 9.2; δ πέπλος μεστός τῶν. π. *Pl. Euthphr.* 6c; τὰ π. καὶ τὰ ζωγραφήματα καὶ τὰ πλάσματα *Id. Hp. Ma.* 298a; of the stars in heaven, *Id. R.* 529c; οὐρανοῦ δέμας Χρόνου καλὸν π. *Critias Fr.* 25.34 D. II. generally, *variety, diversity*, *Pl. Lg.* 747a, *Ti.* 67a; τῶν ῥυθμῶν. παντοδαπὰ π. προσαρμόττοντας τοῖσι φθόγγοις τῆς λύρας *Id. Lg.* 812e; τὰ ἐν διαίτῃ π. *Epicur. Sent. Vat.* 69; τὸ παντοδαπὸν π. τῶν φαινομένων *Phld. Sign.* 33. —*ιλμός*, δ, *elaboration, refinement*, *Epicur. Fr.* 417 (pl.); *variegation*, *Plu.* 2.382c.

*ποικιλό-βοτρυς*, ὅς, ἡ, *with varied clusters*, *Nonn. D.* 5.279. —*βουλος*, ον, *of changeful counsel, wily*, *Προμηθεύς Hes. Th.* 521; Ὀδυσσεύς *APi.* 4.300.5; Ἑρμείης *Orph. H.* 28.3. —*γενής*, ἐς, = *αιολόφουλος*, *Sch. Opp. H.* 1.617. —*γηνυς*, Dor. —*γάρυς*, vos, δ, ἡ, *of varied voice, many-toned*, *φόρμιγξ Pi.* O. 3.8. —*γραμμος*, ον, *striped*, *Arist. Fr.* 296. —*γρᾶφέω*, go into elaborate detail, *Hero Dioptr.* 20. —*γράφος* [ᾱ], ον, *writing on various subjects*, *D. L.* 5.85. —*δακρυς*, vos, δ, ἡ, *shedding many tears*, *Nonn. D.* 10.45. —*δειρος*, ον, *with variegated neck*, *πανελοπες Alc.* 84; *ἔχis Epigr. ap. Poll.* 5.48 (Anyte). II. = *ποικιλόγηνυς*, ἀηδὼν *Hes. Op.* 203. —*δέρμων*, ον, gen. onos, *riebald*, *πῶλοι E. IA* 2.6 (lyr.). —*δίνης* [dī], ον, δ, *whirling in various eddies*, *Opp. H.* 1.676. —*διφρος*, ον, *with chariot (or perh. throne) richly light*, *Θετταλὲ π. Orac. ap. Poll.* 7.112. —*θριξ*, δ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *spotted, dappled*, *νεβρός E. Alc.* 584 (lyr.); of birds, v.l. in *Lyr. Adesp.* 94. —*θρονος*, ον, *on richly-worked throne*, Ἀφροδίτα *Sapph.* 1 (v.l. *ποικιλόφρον*). —*θροος*, ον, *of varied note*, *οἰωνοί Lyr. Adesp.* 94; cf. *ποικιλόθριξ*. —*καυλος*, ον, *with variegated stalk*, *Thphr. HP* 7.4.6. —*μήτης*, ον, δ, voc. *μήτα*, *full of various wiles*, *epith. of Odysseus*, *Il.* 11.482, *Od.* 3.163, 13.293; of Zeus, *h. Ap.* 322; of Hermes, *h. Merc.* 155. —*μητις*, ιδος, δ, ἡ, = *foreg.*, *ἄται S. Fr.* 592.5 (lyr.). —*μήχᾱνος*, ον, *full of various devices*, Ἔρως *Epigr. ap. Clidem.* 24. —*μορφος*, ον, *variegated*, *ἱμάτια Ar. Pl.* 530; of many shapes, [θεά], of Fortune, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 34.1. —*μουσος*, ον, *yielding rich music*, *χέλυσ Tim. Pers.* 234. —*μῦθος*, ον, *of various discourse*, *χείλη AP* 5.55 (Diosc.); *epith. of Cronus*, *Orph. H.* 13.5; of Hermes, *ib.* 28.8. —*νους*, ον, *cunning*, *δρχίλος c.* in *Euph.* 4. —*νωτος*, ον, *with back of various hues*, *ὄφis Pi.* P. 4.249; *δράκων E. IT* 1.244 (lyr.); *δὀρξ Id. HF* 3.76 (lyr.). —*πτερος*, ον, *with wings of changeful hue*, Ἔρως *Id. Hipp.* 1270 (lyr.); metaph., π. μέλος *Pratin. Lyr.* 1.5.

*ποικίλος* [i], η, ον, *many-coloured, spotted, pied, dappled*, *παρδαλέη Il.* 10.30; *ὄφis Hes. Th.* 300codd. (*αἰόλον Sch.*); *δράκων Pi.* P. 8.46; *ἰνυξ ib.* 4.214; *νεβρίδες E. Ba.* 249; *δρνιθες Plot.* 4.4.29; also of cattle, *PCair. Preis.* 37.9 (iii B.C.), etc.; —*ώτερον ταῶ Alex.* 110.14, cf. *Ath.* 9.397c; opp. *ὁμόχρους*, *Arist. HA* 543<sup>a</sup> 25; *κιθῶνες Hdt.* 7.61; *λίθος Αἰθιοπικὸς π.* of the red granite of Syene, *Id.* 2.127, cf. *IG* 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 106196, 113 (Epid., iv B.C.); *σφαῖρα Pl. Phd.* 110b; in *X. An.* 5.4.32, *tattooed*. II. *wrought in various colours*, of woven or embroidered stuffs, in Hom. as *epith. of πέπλος*, *Il.* 5.735, al.; *ἱμάς Id.* 2.15; *φᾶρος S. Fr.* 586; *ἐν ποικίλοις. κάλλεσιν βαίνειν*, of a rich carpet, *A. Ag.* 923; *ποικίλα, τά, ib.* 926, 936, *Theoc.* 15.78; π., *τό, a broided robe*, *Cratin.* 38; *ἐπίβλημα π. IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.387.28; of Cyprian, Carthaginian, and Sicilian stuffs, *Ar. Fr.* 611, *Hermipp.* 63.23, *Philem.* 76.4. Adv. —*λως*, *ὕφασμένον Antiph.* 99 (dub.). —*στρωμνὰ π. διηρησμένα Lxx Es.* 1.6. 2. of metal work, *τεύχεα π. χαλκῷ cunningly wrought in bronze*, *Hes. Sc.* [423]; *θώρηξ Il.* 16.134; *τεύχεα, ἔντεα, σάκος, δίφρος, κλισμός, etc.*, 4.432, 10.75, 149, 501, *Od.* 1.132, etc.; but *δεσμὸς π. intricate*, 8.448. 3. ἡ στοὰ ἡ π. the Painted Hall at Athens, *Aeschin.* 3.186; ἡ π. στοὰ *D.* 45.17, 59.94, cf. *Paus.* 1.15.1; also *Ποικίλη alone*, *Id.* 5.11.6, *Luc. D. Meretr.* 10.2; or ἡ Π., *Id. Pisc.* 13, 16, etc.; also π. στοὰ, at Olympia, *Paus.* 5.21.17; *λέσχη π.*, at Sparta, *Id.* 3.15.8; *θράνος π. PCair. Zen.* 445.5 (iii B.C.). 4. of drugs, *complicated*, *Aret. CD* 1.4. III. metaph., *changeful, diversified, manifold*, *εὐμορφία A. Pr.* 495; π. *κακῶν ταμειῶν Democr.* 149; —*ώτερος αὐτοῦ Πρωτέως Luc. Sacr.* 5; *ποικίλα ἀντὶ ἀπλοῦ Pl. Th.* 146d; —*ώτερα ποιεῖν τὰ νοσήματα Id. R.* 426a; *παντοδαπὰς ἡδονὰς καὶ π. καὶ παντοίως ἐχούσας ib.* 559d; οὕτω δὲ π. τί ἐστι τὸ ἀγαθὸν καὶ παντοδαπὸν *Id. Prt.* 334b; *πηδήσεις ὡς ἐνι-ωτάτας ποιεῖσθαι Arg. Tact.* 43.3; π. *μήνες the changing months*, *Pi.* I.4(3).18 (nisi leg. *ποικίλα [χθῶν]*); π. *ἐνέργεσσι IG* 5(2).268.22 (Mantinea, i B.C.). Adv. —*λως* in various ways, *Hp. Art.* 33, *Gal.* 13.91; Comp. —*ωτέρως*, *θρεπτέον Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.* 58.85; but —*ώτερον Sor. Vit. Hp.* 4. 2. of Art, π. ὕμνος a song of *changeful strain* or *full of diverse art*, *Pi.* O. 6.87; *ποικίλον κιθαρίων Id. N.* 4.14; *δεδαυδαμένοι ψεύδεσι ποικίλοις μῦθοι Id. O.* 1.29; of style, *λέξις ποιητικώτερα καὶ π. Isoc.* 15.47 (Comp.); *σχηματισμὸς D. H.* Is. 3. 3. *intricate, complex, εἰλιγμοί-ώτατος*, of a labyrinth, *Hdt.* 2.148; of an oracle, *Id.* 1.111 (Comp.); *ὁ θεὸς ἔφν τι π. E. Hel.* 711; π. νόμος, opp. *νοῆσαι ῥάδιος, Pl. Smr.* 182b; π. *μηχάνημα*, λόγος, *S. OC* 762, *Ar. Th.* 438; opp. *ἀπλούστερος*, *Arist. Rh.* 1416<sup>b</sup> 25; οὐδὲν π. οὐδὲ σοφόν *D.* 9.37. Adv. —*λως*, *αὐδῶμενος speaking in double sense*, *S. Ph.* 130; π. ἡνιγμένος *Ar. Eq.* 196. b. of abstruse knowledge, *intricate, subtle*, *εἰδέναι τι π. E. Med.* 300; οὐδὲν π. nothing abstruse or difficult, *Pl. Men.* 75e, *Grg.* 491d, etc. c. of persons and things, *subtle, artful, wily*, of Prometheus, *Hes. Th.* 511, *A. Pr.* 310; of Odysseus, *E. IA* 526; π. γὰρ ἀνὴρ *Ar. Eq.* 758; φύσει π. *Plb.* 8.18.4; ἀλώπηξ *κερδαλέα καὶ π. Pl. R.* 365c; π. *λαλήματα*, of the Sirens, *E. Andr.* 937; π. *τόξον B.* 9.43; *βουλευματα Pi. N.* 5.28. Adv. *subtly, artfully*, *E. Ba.* 888 (lyr.); *σοφῶς. καὶ π. Alex.* 110.20; π. *χρῶμενοι τοῖς πράγμασιν Plb.* 4.30.7. 4. *changeable, unstable*, *δ εὐδαίμων οὐ π. καὶ εὐμετάβολος Arist. EN* 101<sup>a</sup> 8; π. *ἐλπίδες doubtful hopes*, *Plb.* 14.1.5; π. *περιστάσεις OG* 194.5 (Egypt, i B.C.). Adv. —*λως*, *ἔχειν to be different*, *X. Mem.* 2.6.21; *δέος π. περιμύττον τὸν νοῦν Pl. Ax.* 365c; Comp. —*ωτέρως* dub. in *Epicur. Nat.* 5 G. (Cf. Skt.

*pimsāti* 'dress (meat)', 'adorn', *πέσας* 'shape', 'colour', 'embroidery', *Lith. pižsti* 'draw', 'write', *Slav. pisati* 'write'.)

*ποικίλο-σάμβᾶλος*, ον, *with broided sandals*, *Anacr.* 14.3. —*στερνος*, ον, metaph., = *ποικιλόβουλος*, *Hsch.* —*στικτος*, ον, *mottled, dappled*, *Arist. Fr.* 299. —*στολος*, ον, of a ship, *with variegated prow*, *S. Ph.* 343. —*τερπής*, ἐς, *delighting by variety*, *AP* 9.517 (Antip. Thess.). —*τευκτος*, ον, *intricate*, *κύβαν θέσις ib.* 482.7 (Agath.). —*τέχνης*, ον, δ, *skilled in various arts*, *Tryph.* 536. —*τραυλος*, ον, *lispng in various notes*, *μέλη Theoc. Ep.* 4.10. —*φόρμιγξ*, ιγγος, δ, ἡ, *accompanied by the various notes of the lyre*, *ἁοιδά Pi.* O. 4.3. —*φρων*, ονος, δ, ἡ, = *ποικιλομήτης*, ἀλώπα *Alc. Supp.* 22.7; of Odysseus, *E. Hec.* 131 (anap.); cf. *ποικιλόθρονος*. —*φῦλος*, ον, = *αἰολόφουλος*, *Sch. Opp. H.* 1.617. —*φωνος*, ον, *with varied tones*, *στίχα λαμῶν Nonn. D.* 2.510; *ἀηδὼν Tz.* ad *Hes. Op.* 201; *κιθάρα Sch. Pi.* O. 3.11; metaph., = *ποικιλόμυθος*, *Clearch.* 26. —*χειρος*, ον, *with changeful hands*, [θεά], of Fortune, prob. in *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 34.1. —*χροος*, ον, = sq., *Lyd. Ost.* 10<sup>b</sup>, *Aët.* 15.13. —*χρωμος*, ον, = sq., *Gloss.* —*χρως*, acc. —*χροα*, of various colour, *Arist. Fr.* 295.

*ποικιλ-ῶω*, *embroider*, *A. Fr.* 304. —*σις*, εως, ἡ, = *ποικιλία*, *Pl. Lg.* 747a (pl.). —*τέον*, one must work in embroidery, *Id. R.* 378c. —*τής*, οὔ, δ, *broiderer, pattern-weaver*, *Aeschin.* 1.97, *Arist. Mete.* 375<sup>a</sup> 27, *Lxx Ex.* 28.6, *BGU* 34 ii 24 (ii/iii A. D.), *Chor. in Hermes* 17.226, etc.; —fem. —*τρια*, *Str.* 17.1.36. —*τικός*, ἡ, δν, *skilful in embroidery*, *Poll.* 7.34; ἡ —*κή* (with or without *τέχνη*) *embroidery*, *ibid.*, *D. H. Comp.* 2, *Ph.* 1.652, *Vett. Val.* 3.21; π. *ἐπιστήμη Lxx Jb.* 38.36; *ποικιλτικά*, v.l. for *ποικιλτά*, *ib. Ex.* 37.21 (38.23). —*τός*, ἡ, δν, *variegated, broidered*, *Theopomp. Hist.* 283, *Lxx Ex.* 37.21 (38.23), *POxy.* 1277.8 (iii A. D.); metaph., *ἀθύρματα Trag. Adesp.* in *Gött. Nachr.* 1922.27. —*ωδός*, δν, *of perplexed and juggling song*, of the Sphinx, *S. OT* 130. *ποιμαίνω*, Ep. impf. *ποιμαίνεσκον Od.* 9.188; (*ποιμήν*):—*herd, tend*, *μῆλα Od.* 1.1c; *ἄρνας Hes. Th.* 23; *ποίμνας E. Cyc.* 26, *A. R.* 2.1004; *πρόβατα v.l. in Pl. R.* 345c; *ποιμαίνειν ἐπ' ἕσσει to be shepherd over sheep*, *Il.* 6.25, 11.106; abs., *act as shepherd, tend flocks*, *Lys.* 20.11, *Pl. Th.* 174d, *Theoc.* 11.65; *ἐν τοῖς ἄλσεσιν μὴ π. SIG* 986.3 (Chios, v/iv B.C.):—*Pass.*, *to be herded, roam the pastures*, of flocks, *Il.* 11.245, *E. Alc.* 579 (lyr.); metaph., *ἀτρεκέων ποιμαίνεται ἔθνος ὀνείρων Mosch.* 2.5 (unless Med., with ὕπνος (l. 3) as subject). 2. *πᾶς πεποίμανται τόπος every country has been traversed* (as by a shepherd or flocks of sheep), *A. Eu.* 249. II. metaph., *tend, cherish, ζωᾶς ἄωτον Pi.* I.5(4).12; *ἱκέτην A. Eu.* 91; *τὸ σῶμα Pl. Ly.* 209a; *θεσμόν AP* 12.99. 2. *guide, govern, στρατὸν E. Fr.* 744; *μάλα καὶ κατόπιν ἡμᾶς ἐποίμαινον ἀδρα Luc. Am.* 6. 3. *soothe, beguile*, *ἔρωτα π. Theoc.* 11.80; *ὀνομάτων κομψεύμασι τοὺς ἀμαθεῖς π. Luc. Am.* 54; hence, generally, *deceive*, *E. Hipp.* 153 (lyr., cod. M and Sch. for *πημαίνει*). 4. *εἰδῶλα ἃ ποιμαίνουσιν images which they send flocking*, i.e. represent as flocking, *Plu.* 2.420b.

*ποιμανδρία*, ἡ, *milk-pail*, *Lyc.* 326. *ποιμᾶνόριον*, τό, (*ποιμᾶνωρ*) *herd*: metaph., *army*, *A. Pers.* 74 (lyr.). *ποιμαν-τήρ*, ἦρος, δ, = *ποιμήν*: metaph., *νεῶν π.*, of pilots, *S. Fr.* 432.10 (pl.). —*τικός*, ἡ, δν, *pastoral*: ἡ —*κή* (with or without *τέχνη*) *the shepherd's art*, *Gal.* 5.750, *Hsch.* *ποιμᾶνωρ* [ā], ορος, δ, = *ποιμήν* II, *A. Pers.* 241 (troch.). (From *ποιμαίνω* and *ἀνήρ*.) *ποιμᾶσία*, ἡ, *feeding, tending*, *Ph.* 1.594, 596. *ποιμεν-ικός*, ἡ, δν, (*ποιμήν*) of or for a shepherd, *θῶκος Theoc.* 1.23; *πῆλημα Call. Fr.* 125; *ἀγγεῖον Nic. ap. Ath.* 11.475d, etc.; ἡ —*κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *Pl. R.* 345d. —*ιον*, τό, poet. for *ποίμνιον*, *Opp.* C. 3.264, 4.269. —*ιος*, α, ον, rare synonym of *ποιμενικός*, *κάματοι, δδναξ, AP* 6.73 (Maced.), *APi.* 4.226 (Alc.). —*ισσα*, ἡ, *shepherdess*, *BGU* 1289.11 (iii B.C.). —*τάριος*, v. *πιμεντάριος*. *ποιμήν*, ἑνος, δ, voc. *ποιμήν* (not —*μέν*) *Hdn. Gr.* 2.717:—*herdsman*, whether of sheep or oxen, *Od.* 10.82–5, al.; opp. *lord or owner* (*ἄναξ*), 4.87. 2. after Hom. always *shepherd*, *βουκόλοι καὶ π. E. Ba.* 714, cf. *Cratin.* 281, *Pl. Th.* 174d, *R.* 343a, *Lg.* 735b, etc.; π. *προβάτων Lxx Ge.* 4.2. II. metaph., *shepherd of the people*, regularly of Agamemnon, Ἀγαμέμνονα π. λαῶν *Il.* 2.243, al.; generally, *captain, chief*, *ib.* 8.5, al., *S. Aj.* 360 codd. (lyr.); *ναῶν ποιμένες A. Supp.* 767; *λόχων E. Ph.* 1140; *ὄχων Id. Supp.* 674; *ποιμένες δάρων Κυπρίας*, of the Loves, *Pi.* N. 8.6; abs., *master, lord*, *πλοῦτος ὁ λαχὼν ποιμένα Id. O.* 10(11).88; for *A. Ag.* 657, v. *στρόβος*. 2. in *Lxx* and *NT*, *pastor, teacher*, *Je.* 2.8, *Ep. Eph.* 4.11, etc. (Cf. *Lith. piemiū*, gen. sg. *piemeñs* 'shepherd'). *ποίμν-η*, ἡ, *flock*, *Od.* 9.122; prop. of sheep, *Βουκολία ἀγέλας τε καὶ αἰπόλια πλάτῃ αἰγῶν ποιμνας τ' εἰροπόκων ὄτων Hes. Th.* 446; *τά τε αἰπόλια καὶ τὰς π. καὶ τὰ βουκόλια Hdt.* 1.126, cf. *A. Fr.* 653, *Pl. R.* 415e, etc.; generally, *ποίμναι κάπρων λεόντων τε Pi. Fr.* 238; of a single animal, *χρυσέμαλλος π.*, of the ram with golden fleece, *E. El.* 725 (lyr.), cf. *Antiph.* 52.4. 2. metaph. of persons, *A. Supp.* 642 (lyr., of the Furies), *Eu.* 197; *ποίμνη δίπους*, of mankind, *Pl. Plt.* 267c. —*ηθεν*, Adv. of or from a flock, *A. R.* 2.491. —*ήϊος*, η, ον, Ep. Adj. of a flock or herd, *σταθμός, σηκός, Il.* 2.470, *Hes. Op.* 787. —*ικός*, ἡ, δν, = *foreg.*, *Prein.* 51.16 (iii A. D.). —*ιον*, τό, = *ποίμνη*, esp. of sheep, *Hdt.* 2.2, 3.65 (v.l.), *S. OT* 761, 1028, *Pl. R.* 416a, etc.; of goats, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.45.3 (dub.): pl., *head of cattle*, π. *τρισχίλια Lxx Ki.* 25.2. II. metaph. of disciples, *Eu. Luc.* 12.32, al.; π. *Θεοῦ i Ep. Pet.* 5.2. —*ιος*, α, ον, *frequented by flocks*, *ἄλση E. Fr.* 740.5 (lyr.). *ποιμνιοτρόφος*, δ, = *ποιμήν*, *Aq.* 4 Ki. 3.4, *Am.* 1.1. *ποιμνίτης* [i], ον, δ, = *ποιμενικός*, *ὑμέναιοι shepherds' marriage songs*, *E. Alc.* 577 (lyr.); π. *κύνες shepherds' dogs*, *Poll.* 7.185.



ποινά, = ποιά (Lacon.), Hsch. (Perh. for ποιῶ.)  
 ποιν-αῖος, α, ον, (ποινή) punishing, avenging, ἀορ Keil-Premmerstein  
*Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta); σελῖς AP5.253.6 (Paul. Sil.); βέλος  
 Aristaenet.1.10; ὄργανα Lyd.Mag.3.16. -ἀομαι, Med., *avenge*  
*oneself on one*, ὑμᾶς. . . ποινάσμεσθα E.IT1433. -ἀτωρ [ᾶ], ορος,  
 δ, ἡ, *avenger, punisher*, A.Ag.1281, E.El.23, 268. -ῆ, ἡ, *blood-*  
*money, were-gild, fine* paid by the slayer to the kinsmen of the slain,  
 c. gen. pers., ἴνα μή τι κασιγνήτοί γε π. δὴρὸν ἄτιτος ἔη Il.14.483;  
 π. δ' οὐ τις παῖδς ἐγίγνετο τεθνηῶτος 13.659, cf. 9.633; ἐνέικον εἵνεκα  
 ποινῆς ἀνδρὸς ἀποφθιμένου 18.498. 2. generally, *price paid, satis-*  
*faction, requital, penalty*, Κύκλωψ ἀπετείσατο π. ἰφθίμων ἐτάρων Od.23.  
 312; δυνάδεα λέξατο κούρους, π. Πατρόκλοιο Il.21.28; πολέων δ' ἀπε-  
 τίνυτο ποινήν 16.398; υἱὸς π. Γανυμήδεος 5.266; τοῖς ἐνι π., ἔστ' ἐπὶ  
 καὶ τῷ π., Hes.Op.749, 755; τῶν ποινήν *in return* for these things, Il.  
 17.207; so also ποινήν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι *accept satisfaction*  
*for A.'s life*, Hdt.2.134; ποινήν τείσειν Ἑρῆν τῶν κηρύκων τῶν ἀπολο-  
 μένων give Xerxes *satisfaction* for the death of the heralds, Id.7.134,  
 cf. A.Eu.543 (lyr.), S.El.564 (pl.), Antipho 2.4.11; ποινῆς εἵνεκα *by*  
*way of penalty*, Epigr.Gr.356.3 (Hadriani): freq. in pl., A.Pr.270, Eu.  
 464, etc.; ποινὰς τεῖσαι *to pay penalties*, Pi.O.2.58; τίνειν A.Pr.112, X.  
 Cyr.6.1.11; δοῦναι E.IT446 (lyr.); π. λαμβάνειν *exact them*, Id.Tr.  
 360; τὰς ὕβριος IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.98 (Epid.).—Rare in Prose, δίκη being  
 the usual word. 3. in good sense, *recompense, reward* for a thing,  
 τεθρίππων, καμάτων, Pi.P.1.59, N.1.70; εὐχὰς ἀγαθὰς ἀγαθὴν ποινὰς A.  
 Supr.626 (anap.); ποινήν εὐσεβείας IG14.1437. 4. *redemption, re-*  
*lease*, π. τίς ἔσται πρὸς θεῶν; Pi.P.4.63. II. personified, *the goddess*  
*of vengeance*, μάτερ, ἃ μ' ἔτικτες. . . ἀλαοῖσι καὶ δεδορκόσι ποινάν A.  
 Eu.323 (lyr.), cf. E.IT200 (lyr.): pl., Aeschin.1.190, Plb.23.10.2,  
 etc. III. Astrol., name of a κλῆρος, S.E.M.5.15; also of the  
 sixth τόπος, Paul.Al.M.1. (I.-E. q<sup>h</sup>oi-nā, cf. Avest. kaēnā—'punish-  
 ment', 'vengeance', Lith. kaina, Slav. cēna 'price', cogn. with τίνω,  
 τεῖν-σαι.)  
 ποινηλ-ᾱσία, ἡ, *pursuit by the furies, madness*, Lyd.Ost.28. -ἄτέω,  
*pursue like an avenging fury*, S.E.M.11.117:—Pass., *to be so pursued*,  
 Id.P.1.27, 3.237, Heph.Astr.3.8 (in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).151), Eun.  
 Hist.p.248 D., Herm.in Phdr.p.111 A. -ἄτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *pur-*  
*sued by the furies*, Anon.ap.Suid. II. *inflicted by them*, μανία Simp.  
 in Epict.p.117 D.  
 ποίν-ημα, ατος, τό, (ποινάω) *penalty*, Hsch. (ποινώματα cod.). -η-  
 τήρ, ἥρος, δ, *avenger*, Opp.H.2.421. -ῆτις, ἴδος, ἡ, *avenging*,  
 AP7.745.5 (Antip. Sid.). -ῆτωρ, ορος, δ, = ποινάτωρ, Nonn.D.8.  
 281, 48.402. II. Adj. *avenging*, ib.21.145, al. -ίζομαι, Arc.  
 aor. I inf. ποινίξασθαι, *exact a penalty*, IG5(2).261.14 (Mantineia, vi  
 B.C.). -ῖμος, ον, *avenging, punishing*, Δίκη, Ἐρινύς, S.Tr.808,  
 Aj.843; π. πάθεα Id.El.210 (lyr.). 2. in good sense, *bringing*  
*return or recompense*, χάρις c. in Pi.P.2.17. -ιον, τό, Dim. (in  
 form only) of ποινή, *fine*, BCH50.17 (Delph., iv B.C.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ,  
 perh. = ποτνίς (cf. E.Ba.664), ποινίδες Βάκχαι Theognost.Can.23;  
 cf. = ποῖνα in δέσποῖνα, if from = ποτνῖα.  
 ποῖνο-ποιός, ον, *taking vengeance*, αἱ π. the avenging goddesses, Ps.-  
 Luc.Philopat.23. -στροβέομαι, Pass., *to be routed*, of an army,  
 BCH55.85 (Panamara).  
 ποινουργός, δ, *executioner*, Lyd.Mag.3.60.  
 ποῖο-λογέω, put up corn in sheaves, Theoc.3.32. -λογία, ἡ,  
*hay-harvest*, PLille5.3, al. (iii B.C., spelt ποω-). -λόγος, ον, (λέγω)  
*picking up grass or herbs*, ταῶς Arist.Fr.351. -νόμος, ον, (νέμω)  
*feeding on grass or herbs*, Bortd A.Ag.1169 (lyr.). II. pro-  
 parox. ποῖόννομος, ον, (νομή) *with rich grassy fields*, τόποι Id.Supp.50  
 (lyr.).  
 ποῖος, α, ον, Ion. κοῖος, η, ον, *of what kind?* in Hom. commonly  
 expressing surprise and anger, π. τὸν μῦθον εἶπες *what manner of*  
*speech hast thou spoken!* Il.1.552, al.; ποῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος  
 ὀδόντων 4.350, al.; simply, ποῖον εἶπες 13.824, Od.2.85, al.; ποῖον  
 ἔρεξας Il.23.570; ποῖοι κ' εἴτ' Ὀδυσῆϊ ἀμυνέμεν *what sort* would ye  
 be to...! Od.21.195; in simple questions, ποῖη. . . νῆε σε ναῦται ἤγα-  
 γον; 16.222; κοῖη χειρὶ; Hdt.4.155, cf. A.Th.304 (lyr.), etc.; ποῖος  
 οὐ interrog., equiv. to every affirm., Hdt.7.21, S.OT420, etc. 2.  
 freq. in Com. and Prose dialogue, used in repeating a word used  
 by the former speaker, to express scornful surprise, Πρωτέως τὰδ'  
 ἔσσι μέλαθρα. Answ. ποῖον Πρωτέως; Ar.Th.874, cf. Ach.62, 157,  
 761, Nu.367, Pl.Th.180b, Grg.490e, Chrm.174b: twice in Trag., S.  
 Tr.427, E.Hel.567: with Art., τὰν ποῖαν σύριγγα; Theoc.5.5: abbrev.  
 ποῖ (q.v.). 3. with the Art., when the question implies a Noun  
 which is defined by the Art. or the context, τὸ π. εὐρὼν. . . φάρμακον;  
 A.Pr.251; τὰ π. τρύχη; μὴν ἐν οἷς. . .; Ar.Ach.418; λέγεις δὲ τὴν π.  
 κατάστασιν ὀλιγαρχίαν; Answ. τὴν ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτείαν Pl.R.  
 550c: freq. with the demonstr., δ ποῖος οὗτος Λάμαχος; Answ. δ  
 δεινός, δ ταλαύρινος. . . Ar.Ach.963, cf. Nu.1270, Timocl.12.4 (corr.  
 Elmsley): sts. the answer is given more generally, S.OT120,  
 291, OC1415, Ph.1229: in Prose, τὸ π.; Pl.Sph.220e, etc.; τὸ π.  
 δῆ; Id.Th.147d, Phdr.279a; τὰ π. ταῦτα; Id.Cra.395d, etc.; τῆς  
 π. μερίδος γενέσθαι τὴν πόλιν ἐβούλετ' ἄν; D.18.64: so also without  
 the Art., κοῖα ταῦτα λέγεις; Hdt.7.48; π. Ἐρινὺν τήνδε. . .; *what*  
*sort of Fury* is this that. . .? A.Ag.1119; π. ἐρεῖς τόδ' ἔπος; *what*  
*sort of word* is this that thou wilt speak? S.Ph.1204 (lyr.), cf. 441,  
 etc. 4. ποῖός τις; making the question less definite, κοῖόν μέ τινα  
 νομίζουσι Πέρσαι εἶναι; Hdt.3.34, cf. S.OC1163, X.HG4.1.6, etc.:  
 with Art., τὰ ποῖ' ἅττα; Id.Cyr.3.3.8, cf. Pl.Sph.240c. II. like  
 ὁποῖος, in indirect questions, διδάξω. . . ποῖα χρῆ λέγειν A.Supp.519,

cf. Pr.196, S.Ph.153 (lyr.), etc.; ποῖα ἅττα δεῖ ἡμᾶς λέγειν Pl.R.  
 398c; οὐκ οἶδα ὁποῖα τόλμη ἢ ποῖοις λόγοις χρώμενος ἔρω ib.414d; εἴ-  
 ρετο. . . κοῖός τις δοκεῖ ἀνὴρ εἶναι Hdt.3.34; doubled, ποῖαν χρῆ [γυναι-  
 κα] ποῖω ἀνδρὶ συνοῦσαν τίκτειν Pl.Th.149d. III. = ποδαπός; ποῖος  
 οὗτος (δ) Τιμόθεος;—Μιλήσιός τις. . . Pherecr.145.20, cf. Call.Epigr.  
 36. 2. whose? ἐν π. δυνάμει ἢ ἐν π. ὀνόματι; Act.Ar.4.7, cf. Ev.Matt.  
 21.23. IV. simply, *what, which?* esp. of place or time, ποῖος ἐξ εὐ-  
 χεται εἶναι γαίης; Od.1.406, cf. Pi.P.4.97; ἐν π. πόλει; Eur.23 D., cf.  
 Alex.267.6; ἐκ ποῖας πόλεως σὺ εἶ; Lxx 2Ki.15.2, cf. 3Ki.13.12, al.,  
 Act.Ar.23.34; ποῖα ἄλλη (sc. ὁδῶ); *by what other way?* Ar.Av.1219  
 (hence κοῖη metaph., *how?* Hdt.1.30); ποῖου χρόνου; *since what time?*  
 A.Ag.278, cf. E.IA815 (nisi leg. πόσον); ἀπὸ π. χρόνου; Ar.Av.920,  
 UPZ65.7 (ii B.C.); ἀπὸ ποῖου ἔτους PAmh.2.68.7 (i A.D.); ποῖα ἡμέρα;  
 Ev.Matt.24.42, cf. Hyp.Epit.31, Arist.Cat.5<sup>20</sup>, 22, SIG826 Eii 28  
 (Delph., ii B.C.), IG5(1).1390.113 (Andania, i B.C.), PUniv.Giss.20.  
 18 (ii A.D.); φυλὰς ἐλομένους ἐκάστω (= φ) ποῖας κε βέλλεται  
 (= ἡστίνος ἂν βούληται, sc. εἶναι) IG9(2).517.20 (Larissa, iii B.C.);  
 ποῖας φυλῆς ἔστι Lxx To.5.8; π., = *quis*, Gloss. V. = *πότερος*,  
 An.Ox.1.284. VI. Adv. ποῖως Hdn.Gr.2.925, Bacch.Harm.93.  
 [The first syll. is sts. short in Trag. and Com., A.Supp.911, Ar.V.  
 1369.]  
 ποῖός, δ, ὄν, indef. Adj. *of a certain nature, kind, or quality*, Pl.Lg.  
 770d, Arist.Cat.10<sup>27</sup>, etc.; esp. joined with τις, Pl.Sph.262e, al.,  
 Arist.Cat.8<sup>25</sup>; ποῖα ἅττα Pl.R.43<sup>b</sup>, al.; τὸ ποῖόν, = ποῖότης, Arist.  
 Metaph.1083<sup>a</sup>11, al.; μοναχῶς μὲν ἡ ποῖότης λέγεται κατ' αὐτοὺς τοὺς  
 Στωϊκοὺς, τριχῶς δὲ ὁ ποῖός Stoi.2.129, cf. 131, 168, al.: pl., τὰ τοιαῦτα  
 π. Iamb.Comm.Math.14; τὸ π. μέλος *such-and-such*, PMag.Par.1.  
 327.  
 ποῖότης, ητος, ἡ, *quality*, Pl.Th.182a (where he apologizes for the  
 use of the word as ἀλλόκοτον ὄνομα), Arist.Cat.8<sup>26</sup>, EN1173<sup>a</sup>15  
 (pl.), Gal.Nat.Fac.1.2, POxy.2113.16 (iv A.D.), etc.; of size, Babr.  
 28.10, Aesop.84.  
 ποῖο-φάγος [ᾶ], ον, = ποιηφάγος, Opp.C.2.613.  
 ποῖόω, (ποιός) *make of a certain quality*, τὸ ποῖόν αὐτῶν Thphr.CP  
 2.1.5:—Pass., *to be endowed with quality*, Stoi.2.220, S.E.M.1.108;  
 σῶμα τοῖονδε οἶον ποιωθὲν ψυχῆς εἰδῶλφ Plot.1.1.11, cf. 4.3.26; τὸ  
 πεποιωμένον τῷ οἴνφ γάλα Sor.1.95.  
 ποῖπνυός, δ, *servant*, Hsch.  
 ποῖπνυός, impf. ἐποῖπνυον, Ep. ποῖπνυον Il.24.475: aor. part. ποι-  
 πνύσας 8.219. [v. of pres. long before a long syll., short before a short  
 syll., v. infr.: v. in fut. and aor. always.]—Ep. Verb (perh. formed  
 by redupl. from πνύ-, cf. πέπνυμαι), *bustle about*, of attendants, ὡς  
 ἴδον Ἥφαιστον διὰ δώματα ποῖπνύοντα Il.1.600; αἱ μὲν ὑπαῖθα ἀνακτος  
 ἐποῖπνυον 18.421; ποῖπνυον παρεόντε 24.475; ὡς ἔφαθ' οἱ δ' ἄρα πάντες  
 ἐποῖπνυον Od.3.430; ποῖπνύοντα μάχην ἀνὰ κυδιάνειραν Il.14.155;  
 δῶμα κορήσατε ποῖπνύσασαι *make haste and sweep the house*, Od.20.  
 149; ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκ' Ἀγαμέμνονι πότνια Ἥρῃ αὐτῷ ποῖπνύσαντι. . . ὀτρύναι  
 Il.8.219; once in Pi., ἐμὰν ποῖπνύων χάριν labouring for the sake of  
 me, P.10.64. 2. later c. acc., ἴδεα ποῖπνύουσα Emp.73; εἰδ' ἡ μάλα π.  
 . . ἔργα Pythag.ap.Porph.VP40 codd.; μαντοσύνην Orac.ap.Phleg.  
 37 J. II. Med. in sense of Act., περί τι Opp.H.2.615.  
 ποῖστᾱσις, ιος, ᾶ, (ποι=προσ-) prob. in IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.41 (Epid.,  
 iv B.C.).  
 ποῖτάσσω, v. προστάσσω. ποῖτήθημι, v. προστίθημι.  
 Ποιτρόπιος, δ, a Delphic month, SIG631.1 (ii B.C.), etc.  
 ποῖφ-ύγδην, Adv. *blowing, puffing*, hissing, Nic.Th.371. -υγμα,  
 ατος, τό, *blowing, snorting*, ἐν ματαίοις κἀργίοις ποῖφύγμασι A.Th.281,  
 cf. Epic.in Arch.Pap.7.6. -ύσσω (redupl. form from φῦ, cf.  
 φῦσα), *blow, snort*, Nic.Th.180 (ποῖφύζειν v.l. ap.Sch.); Ζεφύρου μέγα  
 ποῖφύξαντος Euph.135; παιδικὰ ποῖφύξεις, title of mime by Sophr.ap.  
 Ath.7.324f. II. trans., *blow up*, Lyc.198; *puff out*, AP7.215  
 (Anyt.).  
 ποι-ώδης (A), ες, v. ποώδης. -ώδης (B), ες, (ποιός) *qualitative*,  
 Simp.in Cat.179.4. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *qualification*, ib.99.12. -ωτί-  
 ζομαι, Pass., *to be endowed with quality*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.1. -ω-  
 τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *tending to qualify*, c. gen., Simp.in Cat.78.23; also v.l.  
 for sq. (q.v.). -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *endowed with quality*, Antyll.ap.Orib.  
 10.2.1 (v.l. -ωτικός).  
 ποκ, v. ποτί. ποκά, ποκά [ᾶ], Dor. for ποτέ, ποτέ (qq.v.).  
 ποκ-ᾶζω, (πόκος) = ποκίζω, Sch.Ar.Av.714, Suid.s.v. πέκτειν. -ᾶ-  
 ριον, τό, Dim. of πόκος, Sch.Theoc.15.18, Hippiatr.26: pl., Sammelb.  
 7247.21 (iii A.D.). -ᾶς, ᾶδος, ἡ, *wool, hair*, Ar.Th.567 (pl.),  
 dub. in PThead.8.9 (iv A.D.).  
 πόκες, αἱ, and πόκη, ἡ, v. πόκος II.  
 ποκίζω, (πόκος) = πέκω, *shear wool*:—Med., *shear for oneself*, τρήχας  
 ἐποκίζατο (Dor. aor.) Theoc.5.26.  
 Πόκιος, δ, name of a month in Locris, GDI2019, al.  
 ποκ-ισμός, δ, *sheep-shearing*, PSI3.233.24 (ii A.D.). -ιστί,  
 Adv. *by the fleece*, ποκλῆν ib.5.459.11 (i A.D.).  
 ποκκί or ποκκί, κί, = πρὸς τί, but in meaning = ὅτι, that, IG9(2).517.  
 12 (Larissa, iii B.C.).  
 ποκο-ειδής, ἐς, *like undressed wool*: rough, crude, ἐννοιαί Longin.  
 15.5. -ομαι, Pass., *to be covered or clothed with down*, μῆλον λεπτῇ  
 πεποκωμένον ἄχρη AP6.102 (Phil.).  
 πόκος, δ, (πέκω) *wool in its raw state, fleece*, Il.12.451, Ar.Lys.  
 574, GDIiv p.886 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), PCair.Zen.287, 774 (iii B.C.),  
 Lxx Jd.6.37; οἶν μελάγχμιον πόκφ E.El.513; πεκτεῖν. . . προβάτων π.  
 ἡρινόν Ar.Av.714; πέντε πόκως ἔλαβ' ἐχθές Theoc.15.20; *lock or tuft*  
*of wool*, S.Tr.675; ἐρίων π. Cratin.372; νεφέλαι πόκοις ἐρίων δμοῖαι



Thphr. *Sign.* 13. II. prov., *eis* ὄνου πόκας to an ass-shearing, i. e. to no-place, Ar. *Ra.* 186; ὄνου πόκους or πόκας ζητεῖς you ask for 'pigeons'-milk', Zen. 5.38, etc.:—the nom. of this phrase is given as πόκες by Sch. Ar. l. c., as πόκα by Suid., Phot.; ὄκνος πλοκάς (cf. ὄκνος II) was prob. read by Aristarch. in Cratin. 348, and shd. perh. be read in Ar. l. c.; οὐδὲν πόκον εἰς γναφεῖον φέρει Arcesilap. Gal. 8. 624.

ποκτήρ, = πεκτήρ, *PUniv. Giss.* 23.2 (iii A. D.).

πόκτος, ὁ, Aeol., = πόκος, *Lyr. Adesp.* 73, Hdn. Gr. I. 217 codd. Arg.

ποκύφος [ῥ], ὁ, = ἐριούφαντης, *PTeb.* 5.170 (ii B. C.).

πολείδιον or -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of πόλις, Str. 8.3.15, 9.2.32, 10.1.5, *EM* 147.22.

πολεμᾶδόκος, Aeol. and Dor. for πολεμηδόκος.

πολέμ-αιγίς, ἰδος, ἡ, with warlike aegis, Ἀθάν. B. 16.7. -αῖνετος, *on*, famed in war, *Lyr. Oxy.* 426.4.

πολεμάρχ-ειος, *on*, of or belonging to the polemarch, *στοά* Polem. Hist. 58; τὸ π. his residence, X. *HG* 5.4.6, Plb. 4.79.5; -ἀρχιον, *IG* 12 (9).279 (Eretria, i B. C.). -έω, to be polemarch, Ἀθηναίων Hdt. 6.109, cf. Cratin. 458 (= *Com. Adesp.* 51), X. *HG* 5.2.25; Boeot. πολεμαρχίω *IG* 7.4127 (Acraeph.), etc. -ης, *on*, δ, = πολέμαρχος, *Inscr. Magn.* 98.57 (ii B. C.), al. -ία, ἡ, office of polemarch, Polem. *Cyn.* 18, Vett. Val. 213.1, al. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, concerning the πολέμαρχος, νόμος *Inscr. Magn.* 14.7 (iii B. C.). -ος, ὁ, chieftain, war-lord, Κνωσίων, Ἀχαιῶν, B. 16.39, A. Ch. 1072 (anap.), cf. Th. 8.28 (anap.). II. the title of high officers in several Greek states: 1. at Athens, the third archon, Hdt. 6.109, Ar. *V.* 1042, *IG* 12.16.10, 49.7, al.; ὠφληκέναι παρὰ τῷ π. in his court, Lys. 23.3; at Sparta, a military commander, Hdt. 7.173, Th. 5.66, X. *HG* 4.4.7, 4.5.7, etc.; at Thebes, officers of chief rank after the Boeotarchs, supreme in affairs of war, ib. 5.4.2 sqq., Michel 232 (ii B. C., found in Crete), etc.; at Orchomenos, *IG* 7.3175.5, etc.; at Mantinea, Th. 5.47; in Arcadia, Plb. 4.18.2; π. ἐπιμήνιος *SIG* 402.1 (Chios, iii B. C.). 2. simply, chief, leader, *συνεφέβων* *IG* 22.2055.

πολέμew, Ion. Iterat. πολεμέσκε Acus. 22 J.: fut. -ήσω X. *An.* 2.6.5: pf. πεπολέμηκα Arist. *Rh.* 1396<sup>a</sup> 11, Ephipp. 9:—Med., aor. ἐπολεμησάμην (κατ-) Plb. 11.31.6:—Pass., πολεμηθήσομαι Id. 2.41.14, etc.; πολεμήσομαι in pass. sense, Th. 1.68, 8.43, D. 23.110: aor. ἐπολεμήτην Th. 5.26: pf. πεπολέμημαι (κατ-) Id. 6.16: (πόλεμος):—to be at war or make war, Id. 1.140, etc.; ἀφ' ἡσυχίας πολεμήσαι ib. 124; opp. εἰρήνην ἄγειν, Id. 5.76; τινι with one, Hdt. 6.37, *IG* 22.236.19, etc.; πολεμοῦσαι πρὸς ἀλλήλας πόλεις X. *Vect.* 5.8, cf. Pl. *Lg.* 686b, *SIG* 182.12 (Argos, iv B. C.), etc.; μετὰ τινος or σὺν τινι in conjunction with . . ., X. *HG* 7.1.27, *An.* 2.6.5; περὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς π. Hdt. 6.98. 2. fight, do battle, ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων Pl. *Pr.* 350a; ἀπὸ [καμήλων] X. *Cyr.* 7.1.49; but ἀφ' ὅτου πολεμήσωμεν what our means of war are, And. 3.16. 3. generally, quarrel, wrangle with one, X. *Cyr.* 1.3.11; π. χρεια S. *OC* 191 (anap.), cf. E. *Ion* 1386; τισὶν ὑπὲρ τινος D. 18.31: metaph. of disease, Gal. 1.103. II. later c. acc., make war upon, τὴν πόλιν Din. 1.36 codd.; τὰς Ἀθήνας D. S. 4.61, cf. 13.84, 14.37, Lxx *Ma.* 5.30, etc.; τὰς Συρακούσας Plb. 1.15.10, etc.: metaph., τὰς σταφυλάς Alciph. 3.22:—Pass., also in early writers, have war made upon one, to be treated as enemies, Th. 1.37, X. *HG* 7.4.20; ὑπὸ τινων Isoc. 5.49; καὶ αὐτοὶ . . . ἐκ πολλοῦ πολεμοῦμενοι D. 18.43; αὐτὸς μὲν πολεμεῖν ὑμῖν, ὑφ' ὑμῶν δὲ μὴ πολεμεῖσθαι Id. 9.9;—ηθείσης τῆς χώρας *OGI* 748.8 (Cyzicus, iii B. C.). 2. c. acc. cogn., πόλεμον π. Pl. *R.* 551d, Arist. l. c., etc.:—Pass., [πολέμους] τοὺς ἐπὶ Θησέως πολεμηθέντας X. *Mem.* 3.5.10; κατὰ θάλατταν ὁ π. ἐπολεμεῖτο Id. *HG* 5.1.1, cf. Pl. *R.* 600a; ὅσα ἐπολεμήθη whatever hostilities took place, X. *An.* 4.1.1; τὰ περὶ Πύλον κατὰ κράτος ἐπολεμεῖτο Th. 4.23, cf. 3.6.—The form used by Poets is πολεμίζω.

πολεμηδόκος, Aeol. and Dor. πολεμᾶδόκος, *on*, war-sustaining, epith. of Pallas, Alc. 9 (prob.), Lamprocl. 1, Phryn. *Com.* 72, *IG* Rom. 4.360.14 (Pergam.); ; also π. ὅπλα Pl. *P.* 10.13. πολεμ-ήϊος, α, *on*, Ep., Ion., and Lyr. Adj. warlike, freq. in Hom. (esp. in Il.), πολεμήϊα ἔργα Il. 2.338, al.; π. τεύχεα 7.193, Hes. *Sc.* 238; πολεμήϊα, = πολέμια, v. l. in Hdt. 5.111; π. αἰοῖδ' war-note, of the trumpet, B. 17.4. -ησείω, Desiderat. of πολεμέω, Th. 1.33, D. C. 46.30. -ητέον, one must go to war, Ar. *Lys.* 496, Arist. *Rh.* 1396<sup>a</sup> 8; ἐκάστοις Pl. *Pl.* 304e: pl. -ητέα, Th. 1.79, D. C. 36.46. -ητήριον, τό, head-quarters of a general, Plb. 4.71.2. -ητής, *on*, δ, = πολεμιστής, *IG* 5 (1).1188 (pl., Gythium, iii A. D.). -ητόκος, *on*, bringing forth war, Nonn. *D.* 4.425, etc.; of Athena, Orph. *H.* 32.10. -ήτωρ, *oros*, ὁ, ἡ, warlike, Antioch. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.111, v. l. in Opp. *C.* 3.205. -ιείον, τό, written πολημείον (corr. to πολεμείον), dub. sens. in *PPetr.* 2 p. 40 (iii B. C.). -ίξω, Il. 1.168, al.; Ep. inf. πολεμιζέμεναι 9.337:—also πτολεμίζω (metri gr.), 8.428, al.: fut. πολεμίζω or πτολεμίζω, 24.667, 2.328:—poet. form of πολεμέω, wage war, fight, τινι with one, Il. 9.337, al.; π. Διὸς ἄντα, Ἀχιλλῆος ἐναντίβιον, 8.428, 20.85; μετ' Ἀχαιοῖσιν jointly with . . ., 9.352; ἄπρηκτον πόλεμον π. 2.121; τόξω π. Pl. *O.* 9.32 (nisi leg. πελεμ-); τῇ γλώττῃ Ar. *Nu.* 419:—Med., Pl. *N.* 8.29 (nisi leg. πελεμ-). II. trans., war or fight with, ῥηῖτεροι πολεμίζειν Il. 18.258:—Pass., Opp. *C.* 3.209. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for war, οἱ π. κίνδυνοι Th. 2.43; ἀγῶνες π., opp. εἰρηνικοί, Pl. *Lg.* 729d; βίος ib. 829a; πλοῖα, ὅπλα, ib. 706b, 944e; χαλκὴν ἀσπίδα -ωτάτην εἶναι most fit for service, X. *Lac.* 11.3; χρεια *OGI* 54.13 (Egypt, iii B. C.); τέχνη καὶ ἐπιστήμη π. Pl. *R.* 522c, cf. *Lg.* 639b; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of war, Id. *Sph.* 222c, etc.; τὰ -κά warlike exercises, τὰ π. ἄλκιμος (v. l. πολέμια) Hdt. 3.4; τὰ π. ἀσκεῖν X. *HG* 3.4.18, *Cyr.* 1.5.9; αἱ τῶν π. μελέται Th. 2.39, cf. 89 (v. l.). 2. τὸ -κόν signal for battle (παίων π. in Pl. *Ep.* 348b), ἐπειδὴν ὁ σαλπικτῆς ση-

μήνη τὸ π. X. *An.* 4.3.29, cf. *Aen. Tact.* 4.3; ἀνέκραγε πολεμικὸν gave a war-shout, X. *An.* 7.3.33; also of an air on the flute, Trypho ap. Ath. 14. 618c. b. fighting part of the people, opp. civilians, Arist. *Pol.* 1291<sup>a</sup> 26, 1329<sup>a</sup> 2. II. of persons, skilled in war, warlike, Th. 1.84, Pl. *R.* 522e, *Lg.* 643c, etc.: distd. from φιλοπόλεμος, X. *An.* 2.6.1; also ἵπποι π. Id. *Cyr.* 7.5.62; τὸ π. warlike spirit, Phld. *Mus.* p. 27 K. III. like an enemy, hostile, X. *Vect.* 4.44; stirring up hostility, opp. φιλικός, πολεμικὸν ἔρις καὶ ὀργή Id. *Mem.* 2.6.21: metaph., ἀντίθεσις π. καὶ ἀσύμβατος Plu. 2.946e. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν, opp. εἰρηνικῶς, Isoc. 5.46; π. διακείσθαι Id. 6.39: Sup. -ώτατα, ἔχειν πρὸς τινα X. *An.* 6.1.1. -ιος, α, *on*, also *os*, *on* E. *Supr.* 1192, Ar. *Av.* 344 (lyr.):—of or belonging to war, κάματοι Pl. *P.* 2.19; ὅπλα *Expl. Arch. de Delos* 11.140; τὰ π. war and its business, Hdt. 5.78, Th. 4.80 (s. v. l.), etc.; παρασκευάζεσθαι τὰ π. Id. 1.18. II. more freq. of or like an enemy, hostile, ἄνδρες Pl. *P.* 1.80; χεῖρ Id. *N.* 4.55; χθῶν A. *Th.* 588; δόρυ ib. 216, etc.; ἄνδρα π. ἐχθρόν τε S. *Ph.* 1302; π. δυσμενῆ τε ib. 1323; π. τινὶ hostile to one, Hdt. 1.4, E. *Hec.* 1138; π. πῦρ νεύροισι Hp. *Art.* 11. b. freq. as Subst., enemy, Hdt. 1.87, Pl. *P.* 1.15, etc.; οἱ π. the enemy, Th. 1.84, 2.43, etc. c. τὸ φύσει π. natural hostility, Id. 4.60; τὸ π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων towards them, Id. 5.11. 2. generally, opposed, adverse, δύο . . . ἐόντα -ώτατα Hdt. 7.47; δύο . . . ἐτι πολεμιώτερα (sc. γῆ καὶ θάλασσα) ib. 49; τὸ ἐλαιον ταῖς θριξὶ -ώτατον ταῖς τῶν ἄλλων ζῶων most hurtful, Pl. *Pr.* 334b; πολεμία ἡ ὁσμὴ τοῖς ὕφεσιν Arist. *HA* 612<sup>a</sup> 29. III. of or from the enemy, φόβος A. *Th.* 270; φρυκτοὶ Th. 2.94; φίλια καὶ π. ναύγια Lys. 2.38; τριήρεις *IG* 22.29.15; πολέμια, τά, enemy's wares, contraband, Ar. *Ach.* 912; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ, χώρα) the enemy's country, X. *Cyr.* 3.3.16, etc., cf. S. *Aj.* 819. IV. Adv. -ίως in hostile manner, φιλίως, οὐ π. Th. 3.65, cf. 66, etc.; π. ἔχειν τινὶ X. *Cyn.* 7.11: Sup. -ιώτατα, διακείμενος *SIG* 741.19 (Epist. Mithrid., i B. C.).—πολέμιος is older than πολεμικός, being always used by Pl. and Trag., and mostly by Hdt. and Th.; in X. and later writers, πολέμιος is mostly used in the sense of hostile, πολεμικός in that of warlike, skilled in war.

-ιστήριος, α, *on*, also *os*, *on* Plu. *Cat. Ma.* 26:—of or for a warrior, ἵπποι Hdt. 1.192 (v. l. πολεμιστήων), X. *Ages.* 9.6, cf. D. 42.24; βοή, θώραξ π., Ar. *Ach.* 572, 1132; π. ἄρματα war-chariots, Hdt. 5.113, X. *Cyr.* 6.1.29; ἐλέφαντες Arist. *HA* 610<sup>a</sup> 19; ὅπλα *Schwyz* 633.13 (Eresus, ii/i B. C.), cf. *Supr. Epigr.* 4.267 (Panamara); ζεύγη D. S. 1.54; παρασκευὴ Plu. l. c.; ἐλάν τὰ π. drive the war-chariots (in a race), Ar. *Nu.* 28, cf. *IG* 22.2311.58, and πολεμιστής fin.; ἄρμα π. ib. 2316.56. II. τὰ π., = τὰ πολεμικά, Pl. *Crit.* 119b, X. *Cyr.* 8.8.26. III. -ήριος, ὁ, = sq., Nic. *Dam.* 4 J. -ιστής, οὐ, δ, Ep. πτολ- Il. 22.132:—warrior, ib. 602, al., Pl. *N.* 4.27, etc.: freq. in later Prose, Lxx *De.* 2.14, Str. 11.2.4, J. *BJ* 6.2.5, Gal. 14.283. II. π. ἵππος war-horse, charger, D. S. 2.41 (pl.), Str. 15.1.29, Plu. *Fab.* 20; ἵπποι π. are prob. racehorses trapped as chargers, Theoc. 15.51, cf. *IG* 22.2316.29, *SIG* 697 H3 (Delph., ii B. C.), Phot. s. v. -ιστρίς, ἰδος, fem. of foreg., Tz. *H.* 1.876; -ίστρια, Heraclit. *Ep.* 7.6.

πολεμο-γράφος [ᾱ], *on*, describing wars, αὐδά, of an historian, *IG* 42(1).687 (Epid., ii A. D.). -κέλαδος, *on*, exulting in the din of war, Βρόμιος *Lyr. Adesp.* 108. -κλονος, *on*, raising the din of war, ἔργον Ἄρμος *Batr.* 4; Παλλὰς ib. 275, Orph. *H.* 32.2. -κραντος, *on*, (κραίνω) finishing war, τέλος A. *Th.* 162 (lyr.). -λαμᾶχαικός, ἡ, ὄν, comic word in Ar. *Ach.* 1080, a compd. of πόλεμος, Λάμαχος, Ἀχαικός.

πολεμόνδε, Ep. πτόλ-, Adv. into the fight, Il. 2.872, al. II. to the war, Od. 11.448. πολεμο-ποιέω, stir up war, X. *HG* 5.2.30, D. S. 13.53. II. c. acc., make war on, τὰ ξυγγενεῖς Hp. *Ep.* 17. -ποιός, *on*, making war, bellicose, π. ὁ τύραννος Arist. *Pol.* 1313<sup>b</sup> 28, cf. Plu. 2.321f, Jul. *ad Ath.* 281b, etc.; π. ἵπποι Them. *Or.* 24.307b; διαβολὴ ib. 22.277c.

πόλεμος, and Ep. πτόλεμος, ὁ, war, Il. 1.61, etc. (the usual meaning in post-Homeric Greek); also, battle, fight, ib. 226, etc.; even of single combat, 7.174; πόλεμοι τε μάχαι τε 1.177, 5.891; φυλόπιδος . . . καὶ πολέμοιο 18.242; αὐτὴν τε πτόλεμόν τε 1.492, cf. 14.37, 96; π. καὶ δηϊότητος 5.348, etc.: periph., νεῖκος, φύλοπις, ἔρις πολέμοιο, 13.271, 635, 17.253; π. ἄγριος, αἱματόεις, ἀργαλέος, ἀλίσστος, δακρυόεις, δήϊος, δυσηλεγής, δυσηχής, κακός, λευγαλέος, δῖζυρός, δκρυόεις, δλοός, δμοίος, πευκεδανός, πολυῖξ, πολυδάκρυς, στυγερός, φθισήνωρ, ib. 737, 19.313, Od. 24.531, Il. 2.797, 5.737, 7.119, 20.154, 2.686, 1.284, 13.97, 3.112, 9.64 (leg. κρυόνειος), 3.133, 9.440, 10.8, 1.165, 3.165, 4.240, 9.604; π. Ἀχαιῶν, ἀνδρῶν, i. e. brought by them, 3.165, 24.8 (pl.), etc.; ὁ τῶν βαρβάρων π. Th. 1.24; Ἑλλήνων π. X. *HG* 3.2.22; ὁ παρὼν π. Κορινθίων Th. 1.32; ὁ μέλλων καὶ ὅσον οὐ παρὼν π. ib. 36; ὁ πρὸς Δαρείον π. Hdt. 6.2; ἀσχημοσύνη καὶ Ἑρωτι πρὸς ἀλλήλους αἶε π. Pl. *Smr.* 196a; Δωριακός π. Orac. ap. Th. 2.54; δ' Ἴωνικός π. Id. 8.11; δ' Φωκικός π. Aeschin. 3.148; π. Δεκελειός Isoc. 8.37, 14.31; π. ξενικός Arist. *Pol.* 1272<sup>b</sup> 20; δουλικὸς π. Ath. 6.272f; ἱερὸς π. Ar. *Av.* 556, etc.; πόλεμον ἄρασθαι levy war, A. *Supr.* 342, cf. Ar. *Ach.* 913, etc.: c. dat., ἡ τοῖσιν ἡ τοῖς π. αἰρεσθαι μέγαν A. *Supr.* 439; π. ἄρασθαι πρὸς τινας X. *Cyr.* 1.6.45; π. θέσθαι τινὶ E. *Or.* 13; π. ἀναιρέεσθαι Hdt. 5.36, cf. D. 1.7, etc.; π. κινεῖν, ἐγεῖραι, Th. 6.34, Hdn. 3.5.3; π. τοῖς ἔργοις ἐξενήνοχε D. 11.20, cf. Plu. 2.829e; ἐς π. καθίστασθαι τισι E. *HF* 1168; π. ἐπαγαγεῖν Aeschin. 3.140; ἀγαγεῖν ἐπὶ τινας D. 5.19; π. ποιεῖν make war, Id. 8.7; π. ποιεῖσθαι carry it on, X. *An.* 5.5.24; π. καταλύεσθαι put an end to it, And. 3.17, Th. 6.36; ὁ π. ἀναπέπναιται X. *Cyr.* 7.5.47: prov., οὐ πόλεμον ἐπαγγέλλεις, i. e. that is good news, Pl. *Lg.* 702d, *Phdr.* 242b: in pl., Democrit. 250, etc.; διὰ τὴν τῶν χρημάτων κτῆσιν πάντες οἱ π. ἡμῖν γίγνονται Pl. *Phd.* 66c, cf. *R.* 460a, al.

II. personified, War, Battle, Ἀλαλὰ Πολέμου θυγάτηρ Pl. *Fr.* 78, cf. Ar. *Pax* 205; Π. πάντων μὲν πατήρ ἐστι,



πάντων δὲ βασιλεὺς Heraclit. 53; δ π. τῆς γενέσεως Dam. Pr. 423. 2. metaph. of womankind, πολυτελής π. Secund. Sent. 8.

πολεμο-τροφέω, maintain war, Lxx 2 Ma. 10. 14. -φθόρος, ον, wasting by war, ἄται A. Pers. 653 (lyr.). -φόνεντος, ον, slain in war, Sch. Opp. H. 3. 562. -φρων, gloss on δαίφρων, Sch. Od. 1. 48.

πολεμ-όω, make hostile, make an enemy of, τινα v. l. in Lxx 4 Ma. 4. 21:—Med., πῶς οὐ πολεμώσθε αὐτούς; surely you will make them your enemies, Th. 5. 98:—Pass., to be made an enemy of, μετὰ μεγίστων καιρῶν οἰκείουται τε καὶ πολεμοῦνται Id. 1. 36; ἐπολεμάθη δὲ ὅτι. . ib. 57:—in other passages (πολεμουμένων Id. 3. 82, πολεμοῦνται 4. 20) it is doubtful whether the word should be referred to πολεμῶ or -έω. -ώδης, es, pertaining to war, παροιμία Olymp. in Grg. p. 114 J.

πολεμώνιον, τό, name of a plant, Hypericum olympicum, Dsc. 4. 8. 2. ἡ πολεμώνιος βοτάνη horsemint, Mentha longifolia, Hippiatr. 32; called πολεμώνιον, τό, ibid.; πολεμωνία βοτάνη ib. 86.

πολεῶν, = sq. I. intr., turn or go about, κατὰ ἄστυ π. go about the city, i. e. live therein, Od. 22. 223; δ πολεῶν, in Astrol., the planet presiding over a day, Serapio in Cat. Cod. Astr. 1. 99, P. Mag. Leid. W. 5. 47, Paul. Al. I. 3; ὅψη τοὺς πολεῶντας ἀναβαίνοντας εἰς οὐρανὸν θεοῦς, ἄλλους δὲ καταβαίνοντας P. Mag. Par. 1. 545, cf. Iamb. Myst. 3. 30. II. trans., turn up the soil with the plough, γὰν. ἵππειά γένοι π. S. Ant. 341 (lyr.).—Poet. and late Prose.

πολεῶν, (πέλω) mostly Poet., I. intr., go about, range over, haunt, νῆσον Αἴαντος πολῆι A. Pers. 307; τί σὺ τῇδε πολεῖς; E. Alc. 29 (anap.); τίς ὅδ' ἄρ' ἀμφὶ μέλαθρον πολεῖ; Id. Or. 1270 (lyr.):—Med., ὅψεις ἐννυχοὶ πολούμεναι ἐς παρθενῶνας A. Pr. 645 (dub., leg. πωλεύμεναι), cf. Ar. Av. 181: abs., πεφασμένως πολοῦνται Lex Sol. ap. Lys. 10. 19. 2. revolve, Pl. Cra. 405d. II. trans., turn up the earth with the plough, plough, ἔαρι πολεῖν Hes. Op. 462; π. ἀρούρας Nic. Al. 245.

πόλεων, gen. pl. of πόλις:—but πολέων, Ion. gen. pl. of πολύς.

πόληες, πόληος, πόληι, v. πόλις.

πολήον, τό, prob. misspelling of πωλίον, colt, P. Fay. 101. 6, 13 (i B. C.).

πόλησις, εως, ἡ, (πολέω) movement, coined by Pl. Cra. 405c.

πολι-ά, ἡ, greyiness of hair, Men. Mon. 705; as a disease, Arist. GA 784<sup>b</sup> 13, Pr. 894<sup>b</sup> 9, Fr. 235; σεμνή π. Lxx 4 Ma. 7. 15, cf. Plu. 2. 41b, Chor. p. 15 B., al.; πολίη σε κατεύνασε AP 5. 219 (Agath.): concrete, πολλῆς μὲν νεότητος, πολλῆς δὲ πολιᾶς εἰσιούσης Chor. in Lib. 4. 516 R. -άζω, = sq., of the hair, Sch. Call. Ar. 14. -αἰνομαι, (πολιός) Pass., grow white, of the foaming sea, A. Pers. 109 (lyr.).

πολιᾶ-νομέω, hold office of πολιανόμος, Pl. Ep. 363c; at Rome, to be aedile, D. C. 43. 48. -νόμος, ὁ, (πόλις, νέμω) a civic magistrate, Tab. Heracl. 1. 95 (pl.), Documenti Ant. dell' Africa Italiana 2. 127 (Cyrenaica, pl.). 2. = Lat. aedilis, D. C. 43. 28, 48. -οχος, ον, Dor. for πολιήοχος, v. πολιούχος.

πολιάρχ-έω, to be praefectus urbi, D. C. 53. 33, Malch. p. 410 D., Lyd. Mag. 3. 38. -ης, ον, ὁ, = πολιάρχος 1, of Zeus, IPE 12. 183. 10 (Olbia, ii A. D.). -ία, ἡ, praefectura urbis, Them. Or. 17. 214b, 18. 224b. -ος, ὁ, ruler of a city, prince, π. πᾶτρα Pi. N. 7. 85, cf. E. Rh. 381 (anap.). II. = Lat. praefectus urbi, D. C. 40. 46, al., Lyd. Mag. 1. 49 (pl.): as Adj., π. ἐξουσία ib. 2. 19; Thess. τολιάρχος IG 9(2). 1233 (Phalanna, iii B. C., pl.).

Πολιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (πόλις) guardian of the city, epith. of Athena, esp. in her oldest temple on the Acropolis of Athens, Hdt. 5. 82, S. Ph. 134, Ar. Av. 828, IG 12. 304. 6, etc. (Πολιτίδα is f. l. for Πολιάδα in Din. 1. 64); simply ἡ Πολιάς, Luc. Pisc. 21, etc.; in other Greek cities, Mnemos. 57. 208 (Argos, vi B. C., dat. πολιάδι), IG 12(7). 386. 43 (Amorgos), 12(8). 640. 37 (Peparethus), etc.; at Troezen, Paus. 2. 30. 6; at Erythrae, Id. 7. 5. 9:—so Πολιάτις, ἰδος, at Tegea, Id. 8. 47. 5.

πολιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of πολιός, grey-haired, γυνὴ τὴν κεφαλὴν π. Luc. Lex. 12.

πολιάτ-ας [ἄτ], α, ὁ, Aeol. and Dor. for πολίτης, opp. ξένος, Alc. Supp. 14. 6, Id. Oxy. 1233 Fr. 22. 3, Pi. I. 1. 51, Leg. Gort. 10. 35, Isyll. 21. -εύω, to be a citizen, Leg. Gort. 9. 33.

πολιάχος, v. πολιούχος.

πολίδιον, v. πολείδιον.

πολίεθρον, v. πτολίεθρον.

Πολιεύς, εως, ὁ, guardian of the city, of Zeus, Arist. Mu. 401<sup>a</sup> 19, Corn. ND 9, Paus. 1. 24. 4, etc.; gen. Πολιῶς IG 22. 1388. 48; Πολιεύς Schwyz 722. 14 (Theb. ad Mycalen, iii B. C.); Coan dat. sg. Πολιῆ SIG 1025. 42 (iv/iii B. C.): nom. sg. written Πολιῆς IG 12(3). 363 (Thera, before v B. C.).

Πολίζω, Ep. aor. ἐπόλισσα A. R. 1. 178, πόλισσα Il. 7. 453; (πόλις):—build a city: generally, build, [τεῖχος] πόλισσamen Il. 1. c.; ἡν ἐπόλισσεν (sc. τὴν πάτρην) Epigr. Gr. 982 (Philae):—Pass., ἴλιος πεπόλιστο Il. 20. 217; Δαδῶνῃ πεπόλισται Hes. Fr. 134. 5, cf. Hdt. 4. 108, 5. 52, al.; ἐφ' ἡμαξῶν πεπολισμένοι Philostr. VA 6. 25:—Med., build for oneself, A. R. 1. 1346; τὴν Ῥώμην σὺν τοῖς ἄλλοις ἐπόλισαντο D. H. 1. 30. II. build a city or cities on or in a place, χωρίον πολίζειν X. An. 6. 6. 4; τὴν χώραν Str. 8. 5. 4; τὸν τόπον Plu. Rom. 9:—Pass., εἶη ἡ Παιονίη ἐπὶ τῇ Στρυμόνι ποταμῷ πεπολισμένη Hdt. 5. 13:—Ep., Ion., X., and later Prose.

πολι-ήοχος, ον, Ep. for πολιούχος. -ήτης, εως, ὁ, Ep. and Ion. for πολίτης, citizen, Il. 2. 806 (elsewh. Hom. uses the form πολίτης), Simon. 137, twice in Trag., A. Pers. 556, E. El. 119 (both lyr.); constantly in Hdt. (only in 1. 96 codd. have πολιτέων):—fellow-citizen, countryman, ib. 37, 120, al., cf. πολιάτας:—fem. πολιήτις, ἰδος, A. R. 1. 867: as Adj., ψάμαθοι πολιήτιδος ἀκτᾶς sands on my country's shore, E. Hipp. 1126 (lyr.).

πολινδε, Adv. into or to the city, Il. 5. 224, al.

πολιο-ειδής, ες, greyish, ἄνθη Sch. Nic. Al. 126. -θριξ, τρίχος, ὁ, ἡ, greyhaired, ἰέρεαι Str. 7. 2. 3.

πολιοκρότᾰφος, ον, with grey hair on the temples, i. e. just beginning to be grey, γέροντες Il. 8. 518, cf. Hes. Op. 181, Alex. 260; π. γῆρας B. Fr. 21. 2.

πόλιον, τό, huiwort, Teucrium Polium, said to cause capriciousness, Thphr. HP 2. 8. 3, cf. 1. 10. 4, 7. 10. 5, Nic. Th. 64, Orph. A. 919, Dsc. 3. 110, Gal. 6. 731. 2. π. θαμνωδέστερον, Teucrium creticum, Dsc. 1. c. 3. = ἔρπυλλος, Ps. Dsc. 3. 38. (Cf. πολιδφυλλον.)

πολιοπλόκᾰμος, ον, greyhaired, Q. S. 14. 14.

πολιορκ-έω, fut. -ήσω X. Cyr. 7. 5. 12: aor. -ήσα Ar. Lys. 281, Th. 1. 61, etc.:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι X. HG 4. 8. 5; in med. form -ήσομαι, Hdt. 5. 34, 8. 49, Th. 3. 109, X. HG 7. 5. 18, Cyr. 6. 1. 15: aor. ἐπολιορκήθη Isoc. 6. 57: pf. πεπολιορκήμαι (ἐκ-) Th. 7. 75: (πόλις, ἔρκος):—besiege, Hdt. 1. 17, 154, Ar. V. 685, Lys. 281, etc.; οἱ πολιορκοῦντες the besiegers, opp. οἱ κατακεκλειμένοι, Isoc. 6. 40:—Pass., to be besieged, in a state of siege, Hdt. 1. 81, al.; ὑπὸ τυοῦ ib. 26; also of a fleet, to be blockaded, Isoc. 4. 142; of Scamander, to be blocked, dammed back, ὑπὸ Ἀχιλλέως Pl. Prt. 340a. 2. metaph., π. τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ φρόνημα Porph. Chr. 28:—Pass., to be besieged, pestered, ὑπὸ τῶν συκοφαντῶν -οῦμενοι πολιορκίαν Pl. Alc. 2. 142a, cf. R. 453a, X. Mem. 2. 1. 13, UPZ 6. 33 (ii B. C.); of a banker, π. περὶ ἀργυρίου PCair. Zen. 62(a) 4 (iii B. C.): in Medicine, to be blocked, Dsc. 5. 6. 13. -ητέος, α, ον, to be besieged, X. Cyr. 7. 5. 7. -ητήριος, α, ον, = πολιορκητικός, μηχαναὶ Onos. 42. 3. -ητής, οὔ, ὁ, taker of cities, surname of Demetrius son of Antigonus, Phld. Hom. p. 55 O., D. S. 20. 92, Plu. Demetr. 42, Arist. 6 (pl.), etc. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for besieging, αἱ π. ἐπίνοιαι Plb. 1. 58. 4. II. τὰ π. ἔργα siege-works, D. S. 20. 103; ὄργανα Posidon. 36 J., Str. 16. 1. 24. 2. π., τὰ, title of treatise by Apollodorus of Damascus. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, siege of a city, Hdt. 1. 81, 190, 5. 34, And. 1. 73, Th. 2. 78, etc. 2. metaph., besieging, pestering, v. l. in Plu. Sull. 25.

πολιός, ὁ, ὄν, also ὁς, ὄν, ἄλδος πολιοῖο Il. 20. 229, Od. 5. 410, etc.; χήραν πολιοῖν E. Andr. 348:—grey, grizzled, grisly, λύκοιο Il. 10. 334; κορώναι Ar. Av. 967; σιδήρος Il. 9. 366, h. Merc. 41, cf. E. Heracl. 758 (lyr.); of the surging sea, πολιῆς ἐπὶ θινὶ θαλάσσης Il. 4. 248; πολὴν ἄλα ναιέμεν 15. 190; π. θάλασσα Alc. 51; π. πέλαγος Ar. Av. 350 (lyr.); γάλα Q. S. 10. 135; λύκοι IG 42(1). 131. 12 (Epid.); but, 2. most freq. of human hair, grey from age, κάρη, κεφαλῇ, Il. 22. 74, Od. 24. 317, etc.; π. στήθος Alc. Supp. 20. 2; γῆρας π. Pi. I. 6(5). 15, E. Ba. 258; πολιοῖ greyhaired men, Od. 24. 409; π. ματέρες S. OT 182 (lyr.), cf. E. Supp. 35, Ar. Ach. 600, 610, 692, Pl. Prm. 127b (rare in Att. Prose), Call. Fr. 473; Γραῖαι, ἡ γενετὴς πολιᾶί Hes. Th. 271: Comp. -ώτεροι Arist. Fr. 235: abs., πολιᾶί (sc. τρίχες) Pi. O. 4. 28, Arist. GA 722<sup>a</sup> 7, Pr. 898<sup>a</sup> 31; πολιῶν ἔσχηκας τὸν πώγωνα μεστὸν Thphr. Char. 2. 3; ἅμα ταῖς π. κατιούσαις as the grey hairs come down (i. e. from the temples to the beard), Ar. Eq. 520, cf. 908; ἕως τὸ δὴ λεγόμενον πολιᾶς σχῆ PMich. Zen. 77 (iii B. C.), cf. Lxx Is. 47. 2, al., Phld. Vit. p. 32 J. 3. τίς σε πολιᾶς ἐξάνηκε γαστρός; what old woman's womb bare thee? as a sarcasm, Pi. P. 4. 98; π. δάκρυον ἐκβάλλων an old man's tear, E. HF 1209 (lyr.). b. metaph., hoary, venerable, ὃς πολὶφ νόμφ αἰσαν ὀρθοῖ A. Supp. 673 (lyr.); κληδὼν ἐν πολιᾶϊσι μένει φήμαις E. El. 701 (lyr.); μάθημα χρόνῳ π. Pl. Ti. 22b; πλοῦτος. χρόνῳ π. Jul. Or. 2. 82b. II. bright, clear, serene, ἔαρ Hes. Op. 477, 492; αἰθήρ E. Or. 1376 (lyr.); ἡήρ A. R. 3. 275, Q. S. 2. 554.

πολιότης, ητος, ἡ, greyiness, of hair, Arist. GA 780<sup>b</sup> 6, 784<sup>a</sup> 30, al.

πολιότηριχος, ον, = πολιόθριξ, Opp. C. 3. 293.

πολιούχος (A), ον, Ep. πολιήοχος, Dor. -όχος (v. infr.), Lacon. πολιάχος IG 5(1). 213. 3 (Sparta, v B. C.): cf. πολιισούχος: (ἐχω A):—protecting a city, ὃ π. κράτος E. Rh. 821 (lyr., codd., sed v. infr.); π. ἀρετὰ Isyll. 16; but mostly as epith. of the guardian deity of a city, Ἀθηναίη π. in Chios, Hdt. 1. 160 (also in Attica, BCH 50. 529 (Marathon, ii A. D.)); Παλλὰς π., at Athens, Ar. Eq. 581 (lyr.); Ἀθᾶνα π. Id. Nu. 602 (lyr.), cf. Av. 827; Παλλὰς πολιόδοχος Pi. O. 5. 10; π. θεοὶ A. Th. 312 (lyr.); δαίμονες ib. 822 (lyr.); Zeus π. Pl. Lg. 921c; Ἀρτέμιδος πολιόδοχος A. R. 1. 312; π. Ἀλεξανδρείας, title of Diocletian, OGI 718. 2 (Alexandria, iv A. D.): πολίόχος (elsewh. known as pr. n. Πολίόχος) shd. be read in E. Rh. 166, 821.

πολιούχος (B), ον, (πολιός) greyhaired, PLond. 1821. 325.

πολιοφύλακ-έω, of an army, keep within the city, opp. taking the field, Plb. 18. 39. 4.

πολιοφύλλον, τό, name of a herb, Hippiatr. 31 (v. l. πολιοφύλλα), 32; cf. πολίου φύλλον Gr. 16. 9. 2.

πολίόχος, v. πολιούχος.

πολιόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, white-coloured, κύκνος E. Ba. 1365 (sed leg. κηφῆνα πολιόχρων); μεμβράδες Ar. Fr. 137.

πολιώ, turn grey, Dsc. 1. 30, Eur. 1. 94:—mostly in Pass., to be or become grey, ὁ ἄνθρωπος πολιοῦται μόνος Arist. GA 780<sup>b</sup> 4, cf. Gal. 12. 441; πρῶτον πολιοῦνται οἱ κρόταφοι Arist. HA 518<sup>a</sup> 16, cf. Plu. Fr. inc. 149; of things, J. AJ 10. 11. 7.

πολίπορθος, f. l. for πτολίπ- (q. v.).

πολιρραίστης, ον, ὁ, (ραῖω) = πτολίπορθος, Lyc. 210.

πόλις, Ep. also πτόλις (found sts. in Trag. etc., v. πτόλις), ἡ: Ep. forms, acc. sg. πόληα Hes. Sc. 105, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080. 62; gen. πόλιος or πτόλιος, Il. 2. 811, 4. 514, al., πόληος 16. 395, al. (also Thgn. 757), πόλεος Il. 21. 567; dat. πόλει 5. 686, al., πτόλει 17. 152, πόληϊ 3. 50 (also Tyrt. 12. 15); pl., nom. πόλιες Od. 15. 412, πόληες Il. 4. 45; gen. πολίων 1. 125, al.; dat. πολίεσσι Od. 21. 252; acc. πόλεις Il. 2. 648, al., πόληας Od. 17. 486, Call. Fr. 9. 70 P. (scanned ο υ υ IG 12. 826), πόλιας (disyll.) Od. 8. 560, 574, (trisyll.) Il. 4. 308 (s. v. l., πόλεας Aristarch.): Ion. forms, gen. πόλεως IG 12(8). 356 (Thasos), GDI 5653 a 13 (Chios), etc., also Xenoph. 2. 9, 22, v. l. in Thgn. 1043; written πόλεως GDI 5532. 19



(Zeieia); πόλεος ib.5339.41 (Orop.), IG12(7).103 (Amorgos), Thgn. 776, etc.; πόλιος Hdt.1.26, al., Herod.2.8, al., πόλῃος Thgn. (v. supr.), cf. in Hippon.47, cf. *An.Ox.*1.361; dat. mostly πόλει, but πόλι Hdt. 2.60, al., πόλῃ (or -ῃ) SIG169.3 (Iasos, iv B.C.): pl., usu. πόλεις, πόλεων, πόλεσι, but in Hdt. πόλεις 1.142, al., πόλῃων ib.6, al., πόλῃσι ib. 151, al.; acc. πόλιν 2.177, al., πόλιν 1.142, 2.102, al.: Dor. gen. sg. πόλιος SIG615.3 (Delph., ii B.C.); dat. sg. πόλι IG4.839 (Calanea, iv B.C.); dat. pl. πόλῃσι Pi.P.7.8; πόλῃσσι Foed.Lac.ap.Th.5.77 (v.1. πόλῃσι), 79, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).74.4 (Epid., iii B.C.); Cret. πόλῃσι GDI5019.3: Aeol. gen. πόλιος IG12(2).526a8 (πόλῃος is an Epicism in Alc. *Surrr.*17.6); gen. pl. πόλῃων IG11(4).1064b20; dat. pl. πόλῃσσι ib. 12(2).1.6: Trag., gen. πόλεως disyll. (as also in Com., exc. Ar.Eg. 763), thrice πόλεος A.Ag.1167 (lyr.), S.Ant.162, E.Or.897:—Att. Inscr. earlier than 350 B.C. sts. have dat. sg. πόλῃ, IG12.108.35, 22. 17.10, 42.5, 53.7; Att. dual πόλῃ Isoc.8.116, πόλῃ or πόλει Aeschin. Socr.8 (where Choerob. cites both forms, in *Theod.*1.314, 136 H.); gen. τοῖν πολέων Isoc.4.73: Elean nom. sg. πόλερ *Schwyzger* 425.16; gen. πόλιον ib.20 (iii/ii B.C.):—city, Hom. Il.cc., Hes.Sc.270, etc.; π. ἄκρη, ἀκροτάτη, = ἀκρόπολις, the citadel, Il.6.88, 20.52; which at Athens also was in early times called simply π., while the rest of the city was called ἄστυ, καλεῖται. ἡ ἀκρόπολις μέχρι τοῦδε ἔτι ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων π. Th.2.15; ἐν πόλει in treaties, Id.5.23, 47, cf. IG12.372.1, Ar. *Lys.*245, 758; ἐς πόλιν IG12.91.4; πρὸς πόλιν Ar.*Lys.*288 (lyr.); ἐκ πόλεως Id.Eg.1093; but ἐν τῇ πόλει X.*An.*7.1.27, dub. in Antipho 6.30; so Ἰνάχου π. the citadel of Argos, E.*Fr.*228.6; of the Cadmea at Thebes, Plu.*Pel.*18, cf. Str.8.6.8; of Alexandria, Eust.239.13; π. ἡ ἁγία, of Jerusalem, Lxx*Ne.*11.1: with the name of the city added in gen., Ἰλίου π., Ἀργεῶν π., the city of . ., A.Ag.29, Ar.Eg.813; also in appos., ἡ Μένδη π. Th.4.130; ἡ π. οἱ Ταρσοί X.*An.*1.2.26. 2. one's city or country, πόθι τοι π. ἡδὲ τοκῆς; Od.1.170, etc., cf. πόλιν τὴν χώραν, Hsch. 3. ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς πόλεως city governor, OGI113.3, 134.2, al. (Cyprus, ii B.C.), Plb.5.39.3: without Art., ἐπὶ πόλιος IG7.2809.2 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), etc.; ἐπὶ πόλεως ib.299.1 (Oropus, iii B.C.); στρατηγὸς πόλεως OGI743 (Ptol.); στρατηγὸς τῆς π. BGU729.1 (ii A.D.); στρατηγὸς κατὰ πόλιν, = Lat. *praetor urbanus*, IG14.951.2 (Rome, i B.C.). II. country, as dependent on and called after its city, ἀνθρώπων οἱ τῆνδε π. καὶ γαίαν ἔχουσιν Od.6.177, cf. Hes.Sc.380, S.O.C. 1533, etc.; esp. of islands peopled by men, Ἀἰώνος π. Θόαντος Il.14.230; π. Αἰώνος, = Σαλαμίς, Pi.*L.*5(4).48, etc.; περιρρύτας π. A.*Eu.*77, cf. E. *Ion* 204, Ar.*Pax* 251 (v. Sch.); also διώχληκε π. πολλὰς . ., Σικελίαν, Ἰταλίαν, Πελοπόννησον, Θετταλίαν κτλ. *Lys.*6.6, cf. Str.8.3.31. III. community or body of citizens (opp. ἄστυ, their dwellings, Il.17.144, but in ἡμῶς τε π. τε Od.11.14, π. denotes the town), ὧν π. ἀνάρθμος ὀλλυται S.O.T179 (lyr.): hence, 2. state or community, ξυμπασα π. κακοῦ ἀνδρὸς ἀπήνρα Hes.*Op.*240, cf. Pi.*P.*2.88, S.O.T22, E.*Ph.*947, etc.; π. ἀνδρα διδάσκει Simon.67; esp. free state, republic, S.*Ant.*738 (cf. 734), X.*Cyr.*8.2.28, Arist.*Pol.*1276<sup>a</sup>23; τὰ τῆς π. state affairs, government, Pl.*Prt.*319a; π. ἡ γενῶν καὶ κωμῶν κοινωνία ζωῆς τελείας καὶ αὐτάρκειος Arist.*Pol.*1280<sup>b</sup>40; τὴν π. φεύγειν shun one's public duties, D.45.66; assembly of citizens, Berl.*Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.). 3. rights of citizenship, Ar.*Ra.*718, D.21.106. IV. πόλιν παίζειν, a game resembling backgammon, Cratin.56, perh. alluded to in Pl.*R.*422e. (Cf. Skt. *pūr*, Lith. *pilis* 'fortress'.)

πόλ-ισμα, atos, τό, buildings of a city, town, sts. = πόλις, sts. diff. from it; of Ecbatana, Hdt.1.98; π. Πελασγικά ib.57, cf. 6.6; of Thebes, A.*Th.*63, al.; of Troy, S.*Ph.*1424; of Athens, Id.*OC*1496 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av.*553, 1565; ὦ π. Κεκροπίης χθονός Men.*Sam.*110: pl., Call.*Aet.* Oxy.2080.90: in Prose, Th.1.10, 4.54; of the Acropolis, Dicaearch. *Hist.*72; = *municipium*, Gloss. -ισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ephor. 27 J., Plb.1.24.12, Str.6.3.9, J.*AJ*15.9.6, Plu.*Them.*26. -ισμός, δ, building of a city, D.H.1.57.59; π. τῆς Ῥώμης Lyd.*Mag.*1.2.

πολιτισμόνος, on, (πόλις, νέμω) managing or ruling a city, ἀρχαί A.*Ch.*864 (anap.); π. βιοτά a life of social order, Id.*Pers.*853 (lyr.).

πολιτισμός, on, (πόλις, νέμω) guarding a city or cities, h.*Mart.*2.

πολιτισούχος, on, poet. for πολιούχος, θεοί A.*Th.*69, 185, 271, Ag. 338; also of patrons or eponymous heroes, Ἰδομενέως GDI5074 (Crete); Κραταιμένης Call.*Aet.*Oxy.2080.79. II. dwelling in the city, λέως, βροτοί, A.*Eu.*77.5, 883.

πολιστής, οὐ, δ, (πολίω) founder of a city, rejected by Poll.9.6.

πολιτάρχ-εω, hold office of πολιτάρχης, Demitsas Μακεδ.364, al. (Thessalonica), *Sammelb.*5765.7 (Egypt, iii/iv A.D.). -ης, ου, δ, civic magistrate, at Thessalonica, *Act.*Ap.17.6; at Lete, SIG700.2 (ii B.C.); in Egypt, POxy.745.4 (i B.C./i A.D.):—also -ος, δ, Aen.*Tact.* 26.12. -ία, ἡ, office of πολιτάρχης, BSA23.73 (Lete, ii A.D.).

πολίτ-εία, Ion. -ητή, ἡ, condition and rights of a citizen, citizenship, Hdt.9.34, Th.6.104, etc.; π. δοῦναι τι X.HG1.2.10: pl., grants of citizenship, Arist.*Ath.*54.3. 2. the daily life of a citizen, And.2.10, D. 19.184; ἐν εἰρήνῃ καὶ π. Id.20.122; life, living, ἡ ἐν Βωιωτίᾳ π. Plb.18. 43.6; so perh. Ep.*Eph.*2.12. 3. concrete, body of citizens, Arist.*Pol.* 1292<sup>a</sup>34. 4. = Lat. *civitas* in geographical sense, SIG888.118 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.*78.6 (iv A.D.), etc. II. government, administration, Ar.*Eq.*219, X.*Mem.*3.9.15, etc.; ἀγειν τὴν π. Th.1.127; θρασύτατα καὶ ἀσελγέστατα τῇ π. κεχρησθαι Hyp.*Eux.*29; course of policy, τῇ π. καὶ τοῖς ψηφίσμασι D.18.87, cf. 9.3 (pl.), 18.263; ἡ Κλεοφώντος π. Aeschin.3.150; ἡ πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ὁμιλία καὶ π. Str.16.2.46: pl., acts of policy, J.*Vit.*65. 2. tenure of public office, πᾶσαν π. ἐπιφανῶς ἐκτελέσαι IG4.716.6 (Hermione); ἐν τοῖς τῆς π. χρόνοις IPE12.32 B76 (Olbia, iii B.C.). III. civil polity, constitution of a state, Antipho 3. 2.1, Th.2.37, etc.; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν . ., μάλλον δὲ καὶ τὰς π. D.18.65;

form of government, Pl.*R.*562a, etc.; ὁμολογοῦνται τρεῖς εἶναι π., τυραννὶς καὶ ὀλιγαρχία καὶ δημοκρατία Aeschin.1.4, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1293<sup>a</sup> 37, etc.; αἱ τέτταρες π. Pl.*R.*544b; ἥτις ἐν π. συμφέρῃ *Lys.*25.8; π. ἐστὶ τάξις ταῖς πόλεσιν ἢ περὶ τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*Pol.*1289<sup>a</sup>15, cf. 1274<sup>b</sup>26 (pl.), 1289<sup>b</sup>27 (pl.); ὅπου μὴ νόμοι ἄρχουσιν οὐκ ἔστι π. ib.1292<sup>a</sup>32; τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτεύεσθαι π. ib.1288<sup>b</sup>31, cf. X.*Ath.*1.1, etc. 2. esp. republican government, free common-wealth, Arist.*EN*1160<sup>a</sup>34, *Pol.* 1293<sup>b</sup>22; ὅταν δὲ τὸ πλῆθος πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν πολιτεύηται συμφέρον, καλεῖται π. ib.1279<sup>a</sup>39; ἄπιστον ταῖς π. ἡ τυραννὶς D.1.5; οὐ γὰρ ἀσφαλεῖς ταῖς π. αἱ πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους . . ὁμιλίας Id.6.21; τοὺς τὰς π. μεθιστάντας εἰς ὀλιγαρχίαν Id.15.20; ταῖς μὲν π. πολέμοισι τὰς δὲ μοναρχίας συγκαισῆσσι Isoc.4.125; ἔστι δήμου ἡ π. βίος Plu.2.826c.

-ευμα, atos, τό, business of government, act of administration, D.18.108, 136: more freq. in pl., measures of government or institutions, Pl.*Lg.*945d, Isoc.7.78; τῶν τοιούτων π. οὐδὲν πολιτεύομαι D.8.71; ἐν τε τοῖς κατὰ τὴν πόλιν π. καὶ ἐν τοῖς Ἑλληνικοῖς both in my home and foreign policy, Id.18.109; κάλλιστον π. ἐποίησατο IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).81.9 (Epid., i A.D.); π. Catonis Cic.*Att.*6.1.13, cf. 9.7.3. II. the concrete of πολιτεία III. the government, π. ἐστὶν ἡ πολιτεία Arist.*Pol.*1278<sup>b</sup>11, cf. 1279<sup>a</sup>26, 1283<sup>b</sup> 31, etc.; οἱ ἐν π. the citizens, ib.1303<sup>b</sup>26, cf. 1305<sup>b</sup>34; τὸ τῆς δημοκρατίας π. Aeschin.1.72; τὸ πάτριον π. Plb.5.9.9, cf. 4.25.7 (pl.); π. ἀκέραια, σωφρονικά, Id.1.13.12, D.H.1.41; τὰ π. free republics, D.S.18.69; form of government, πολιτεομα (sic) εἶναι ἐν Χίῳ δῆμον SIG283.3 (Edict of Alexander, Chios, iv B.C.), cf. Decr.*Att.*ap.Plu.2.851f. III. citizen rights, citizenship, ἀξίους τοῦ παρ' ὑμῖν π. IG9(2).517.6 (Larissa, Epist. Philipp. V), etc.: metaph., ἡμῶν τὸ π. ἐν οὐρανοῖς ὑπάρχει Ep.*Phil.*3. 20.

IV. concrete, body of citizens, τὸ π. τὸ Μιλησίον SIG633.59 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. OGI229.60 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), etc.; sovereign body, Arist.*Pol.*1302<sup>b</sup>16, 1332<sup>b</sup>31; π. ἔστω οἱ μύριοι Abh.*Berl.Akad.*1925 (5).6 (Cyrene); πᾶν τὸ π. ib.7. 2. corporate body of citizens resident in a foreign city, Καννίων τὸ π. (at Sidon) OGI592; τὸ π. τῶν ἐν Βερενίκῃ Ἰουδαίων CIG5361.21; τὸ π. τῶν Κρητῶν (in Egypt) P*Teb.*32. 17 (ii B.C.). b. generally, corporate body, association, τὸ π. τῶν γυναικῶν BCH15.182, 205 (Panamara); τὸ π. τινός founded by a person, *Sammelb.*5793 (i A.D.). -ευτέον, one must take part in politics, Cic.*Att.*2.6.2, 10.1.4, Plu.2.790e, Arr.*Epict.*3.7.19. -ευτής, οὐ, δ, statesman, Artem.1.79, Sch.*Ar.*Eq.161.

πολίτεύω, fut. -σω Th.1.19, X.HG2.3.2:—to be a citizen or free-man, live in a free state, Th.2.46, 3.34, 4.114, X.*An.*3.2.26; οἰκοι π. SIG306.21 (Tegea, iv B.C.); π. παρὰ τισι X.HG1.5.19; πεπολιτευκῶρ παρ' ἀμέ, = μετοικῶν, *Schwyzger* 425.5 (Elis, iii/ii B.C.); κατὰ νόμους π., opp. monarchy, Plb.4.76.2: more freq. in Med., v. infr. 2. have a certain form of government, administer the state, καὶ ὀλιγαρχίαν π. Th.1.19, 3.62; π. ὥσπερ εἰώθεσαν Id.4.130; κατὰ τὰ ἴδια κέρδη π. Id. 2.65; πρὸς τὸ ἴδιον κέρδος X.HG1.4.13; ἐλευθέρως τὰ πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν π. Th.2.37:—Pass., of the state, to be governed, τὰς εὐ-ενομένας πόλεις Isoc.6.35, cf. Pl.*R.*427a, etc.; ἀνευ ὁμονομίας οὐτ' ἐν πόλιν εὐ-ευθεῖα X. *Mem.*4.4.16; τὰ πεπολιτευμένα αὐτοῖς the measures of their administration, D.1.28; τὰ κοινῇ πεπ. Id.18.8, cf. Isoc.16.45, etc. b. Pass., in Law, to be customary, τὸ μέχρι νῦν -ευόμενον Just.*Nov.*73.8.2, cf. 52 *Praef.*; ἡ -ευομένη τῆς ἀρτάβης (sc. τιμῆ) customary price, PGiss. 105.7 (v A.D.). 3. Pass., to be made a citizen, τοὺς ἐπὶ Γέλωνος πολιτευθέντας D.S.11.72.

B. most freq. in Med., fut. πολιτεύσομαι Ar.*Eq.*1365, X.*Ath.* 3.9: aor. ἐπολιτεύσαμην And.2.10, D.18.207; also Pass. ἐπολιτεύθην Th.6.92, *Lys.*26.5, (ἐν-) Isoc.5.5, etc.: pf. πεπολιτευμαι *Lys.*25. 10, D.13.35, etc.:—like the Act., live as a free citizen, chiefly in Prose (once in E. (v. infr.), twice in Ar. (v. infr.)); π. μεθ' ὑμῶν And. 1. c.; ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ X.*Cyr.*1.1.1, etc.; ἐν ἐλευθερίᾳ καὶ νόμοις ἐξ ἴσου D.10.4; opp. μετοικέω, *Lys.*12.20; ἐν εἰρήνῃ X.HG2.4.22; ἀδίκως πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους π. *Lys.*14.42; εἰ πένης . . λαὸς πολιτεύοιτο πλουσίων ἄτερ E.*Fr.*21. II. take part in the government, Critias45 D., Th.2.15 (as v.1.), Nausiph.2, Hyp.*Eux.*27, D.18.18; meddle with politics, Pl.*R.*561d; opp. ἰδιωτεύειν, Aeschin.1.195; hold public office, show public spirit, IG4.858 (Methana, cf. Glotta 14.78), SIG850.14 (Epist. Antonini Pii), etc. 2. c. acc., administer, govern, ἅπαντα Ar.*Lys.*573; τὰ κατ' αὐτοὺς πολιτεύεσθαι D.10.74; ἂ καὶ πεποίηκα καὶ πεπολίτευμαι Id.18.4; οὐ τὰ βέλτιστα π. ib.207; π. πόλεμον ἐκ πολέμου make perpetual war the principle of government, Aeschin.2. 177: abs., conduct the government, Ar.*Eq.*1365; κατὰ συμμορίας D. 2.29; διὰ τοὺς ἀδίκως -ομένους ἐν τῇ ὀλιγαρχίᾳ δημοκρατία γίγνεται *Lys.*25.27; τοῖς ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ πεπολιτευμένοις D.2.4; οἱ πολιτευόμενοι the ministers, Id.3.30, 24.157. III. have a certain form of government, τοὺς ἀρίστους τῶν ἄλλων πολιτευομένους Isoc.3.24; ἡμῶν ἐγγὺς π. Pl.*R.*568b; κατὰ τὰ πάτρια π. Decr.*ap.*And.1.83; οἱ τὴν ἀνισον πολιτεῖαν πολιτευόμενοι, i.e. those living in an oligarchy or a tyranny, Aeschin.1.5. IV. serve as curialis, Mitteis *Chr.*97118 (iv A.D.), *PLips.*6212 (iv A.D.), POxy.2106.19 (iv A.D.), etc. V. in Law, execute according to custom, διαθήκας Just.*Nov.*66.1 *Intr.* VI. deal with, in private affairs, ἀλλήλοισι PHib.1.63.11 (iii B.C.); πρὸς [τοὺς θεοὺς] δόσιως καὶ δικαίως UPZ144.14, cf. 110.78 (ii B.C.), Lxx2*Ma.*11. 25, Aristas31, *Act.*Ap.23.1; π. πᾶσαν πολιτεῖαν κατὰ τὸν Ἰουδαϊσμόν BCH56.293 (Stobi, i/ii A.D.); behave, Ep.*Phil.*1.27. b. metaph., arrange, bring about, συνοδῖαν, γάμον, Charito 1.1, 2.2.

πολίτ-ητή, ἡ, Ion. for πολιτεία. -ης, ου, δ, Ion. πολιήτης (q.v.), citizen, freeman, Il.15.558, 22.429, Od.7.131, Pi.*O.*5.16, etc.; π. ἀγαθός Th.3.42, Pl.*Grg.*517c; κακός E.*Ba.*271; πόλεως, πόλεων π., Antipho 5.78, And.1.5; ὡ γὰς πατρίας πολιταί S.*Ant.*806 (lyr.); π. ὀρίζεται τῷ μετέχειν κρίσεως καὶ ἀρχῆς Arist.*Pol.*1275<sup>a</sup>22. 2.



*fellow-citizen* (cf. *πολιότης*), Sapph. *Supp.* 1.14, etc.; Κάδμου π. A. Th. 1; 'Αθηναίων π. And. 1.139; ὕμῶν Lys. 20.12; σός Pl. *Prt.* 339e; and by a Com. metaph., οἶνον π. ὡν κρατίστου Amphip. 36.

II. Adj. *belonging to, connected with one's city or country*, θεοὶ πολῖται, = πολιοῦχοι, A. Th. 253; π. δῆμος, = ὁ τῆς πόλεως, Ar. *Ec.* 574. —ἵκομαι τῷ—

ριος, α, ον, in accordance with *jus civile* and *praetorian law*, PMasp. 151.44 (vi A. D.). —ἵκος, ἡ, ὄν, of, for, or relating to citizens, σύλλογος Pl. *Grg.* 452e; οἶκοι Isoc. 2.21; αἱ π. λειτουργίαι, opp. αἱ τῶν μετοίκων, D. 20.18; π. κοινωνία, βίος, Arist. *Pol.* 1252<sup>a</sup>7, 1254<sup>b</sup>30; π. νόμος IG 9 (1).32.22 (Stiris, ii B. C.), PHal. 1.79, cf. PPetr. 3 p. 40 (iii B. C.), Mitteis *Chr.* 31 vii 9 (ii B. C.); π. χώρα, Lat. *ager publicus*, Plb. 6.45.3; παῖδες π. IG 14.748 (Naples); χορὸς π. ib. 7.1776 (Helice); at Rome, π. στρατηγία office of praetor urbanus (i. e. *qui inter cives ius dicit*), Plu. *Brut.* 7. Adv. —κῶς, κινεῖν bring a civil action, *Cod. Just.* 4.20.13.1. b.

in a town, π. τόπος a city site, POxy. 2109.8 (iii A. D.). c. πολιτικός, δ, official, PTeb. 208 (i B. C.), Sammelb. 286 (pl.), POxy. 34 iii 10 (pl., ii A. D.), etc.

2. *befitting a citizen, civic, civil*, ἰσονομία Th. 3.82; σχῆμα π. τοῦ λόγου Id. 8.89; ἀγῶνες X. *Mem.* 2.6.26; π. ἀρετή Id. *Lac.* 10.7; ἡ —ωτάτης *Her.* 9.5; πολιτικῶτά ἐγένετο ἡ ὀλιγαρχία *more constitutional*, Arist. *Pol.* 1305<sup>b</sup>10; π. ἀρχή, opp. δεσποτική, ib. 1254<sup>b</sup>4; *observant of social order*, Plb. 34.14.2. Adv. —κῶς, ἔχειν act like a citizen, in a constitutional manner, Isoc. 4.79; οὐδὲ κοινῶς οὐδὲ π. ἐβίωσαν ib. 151; οὐκ ἴσως οὐδὲ π. D. 10.74; οὕτω. ἀρχαίως εἶχον, μᾶλλον δὲ π. the Greek states were so much like members of one state, Id. 9.48; π. ἀρχειν, opp. βασιλικῶς, Arist. *Pol.* 1259<sup>b</sup>1; opp. δεσποτικῶς, ib. 1324<sup>a</sup>37; of animals, πολιτικώτερον χρῶνται τοῖς ἀπογόνους *more socially*, Id. *HA* 589<sup>a</sup>2: hence, b. *civil, courteous*, Plb. 23.5.7. Adv. *civilly, courteously*, πρῶς καὶ π. μεμψιμοιρεῖν Id. 18.48.7.

3. *consisting of citizens or of one's fellow-citizens*, τὸ πολιτικόν the community, Hdt. 7.103, cf. Th. 8.93; τὸ π. στράτευμα, opp. τὸ τῶν συμμάχων, X. *HG* 4.4.19; without στράτευμα, ib. 5.3.25, etc.; αἱ π. δυνάμεις Aeschin. 3.98; opp. οἱ σύμμαχοι, D. 18.237, cf. 9.48; π. δικαστήριον a court composed of locally appointed citizens, opp. ξενικὸν δ. (one composed of foreigners invited from abroad), SIG 306.28 (Tegea, iv B. C.), 976.9 (Samos, ii B. C.); οἱ π. ἱππεῖς καὶ πεζοὶ Plb. 1.9.4, cf. D. S. 19.106; τὰ π. σώματα prob. cj. for τὰ πολεμικά σ. in Plb. 4.52.7, cf. SIG 588.64 (Milet., ii B. C.); σῶμα π. IG 12(7).386.25 (Aegiale, iii B. C.); οἱ π., = οἱ πολῖται, ib. 2<sup>a</sup>.2316.54.

4. *living in a community*, ἄνθρωπος φύσει π. ζῶν Arist. *Pol.* 1253<sup>a</sup>3; πολιτικὰ δ' ἐστίν, ὡν ἓν τι καὶ κοινὸν γίγνεται πάντων τὸ ἔργον Id. *HA* 488<sup>a</sup>7; also, fit for, characteristic of, free government, Id. *Pol.* 1287<sup>b</sup>38, 1294<sup>b</sup>1; πλῆθος ib. 1288<sup>a</sup>12.

5. *secular*, opp. ecclesiastical, πρόσθοι SIG 459.6 (Beroea, iii B. C.), cf. 526.35 (Itanus, iii B. C.), OGI 267.29 (Pergam., iii B. C.); οἱ π. the laity, Lyd. *Mens.* 3.10.

II. *of or befitting a statesman, statesmanlike*, δεινότητες Nausiph. 2; ψυχὰς —ώτεραι, opp. οικονομικώτεραι, X. *Cyr.* 2.2.14, cf. Pl. *Alc.* 1.133e; ὁ πολιτικός the statesman, Arist. *Pol.* 1252<sup>a</sup>7, 1274<sup>b</sup>36, 1276<sup>a</sup>34; also, title of a dialogue by Plato.

III. *belonging to the state or its administration, political*, οἰκείων καὶ π. ἐπιμέλεια Th. 2.40; τέχνη π. Democr. 157, Pl. *Prt.* 319a, *Grg.* 521d; ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ π., the science of politics, opp. οικονομική, βασιλική, Id. *Plt.* 259c, 303e (in Arist. *politikḗs* includes ethics, EN 1094<sup>b</sup>11, *Rh.* 1356<sup>a</sup>27, and is divided into πολιτική (proper) καὶ οικονομία καὶ φρόνησις, EE 1218<sup>b</sup>13, cf. EN 1141<sup>b</sup>23 sq.); π. πράγματα Isoc. 4.113; πράξεις Pl. *Hp. Ma.* 281c; φρόνησις Arist. EN 1141<sup>b</sup>26; λόγος, title of work by Antipho Soph., Hermog. *Id.* 2.11, etc.; τὰ π. public matters, γινῶναι Th. 2.40, cf. 6.15.89; πρᾶττειν τὰ π. Pl. *Grg.* 521d, cf. *Ap.* 31d, etc.; but τὰ π. βλάπτειν prejudice the weal of the state, Id. *R.* 407d.

2. *civil, municipal*, opp. natural or general, οὐ γὰρ ἐκ π. αἰτίας D. 21.218. IV. generally, *having relation to public life, political, public*, opp. κατ' ἰδίαν, Th. 8.89; π. τιμαί X. *Mem.* 2.6.24; λόγοι *civil oratory*, Isoc. 15.46, D. H. *Comp.* 1, al.; τίς π. καὶ κοινὴ βοήθεια; D. 18.311. Adv. *Comp.* —ώτερον, *litterae π. scriptae* Cic. *Att.* 5.12.2.

V. *suited to a citizen's common life, ordinary*, κἀναθρον X. *Ag.* 8.7; *belonging to common usage*, τῶν ὀνομάτων τὰ π. Isoc. 9.10; *drawn from ordinary life*, παραδείγματα Gal. 5.221; τὰς π. . . χρείας [τοῦ σκέλους] *ordinary*, opp. wrestling and dancing, Id. 2.299; ὁ π., opp. ὁ ποιητής, Phryn. 45. Adv. —κῶς, λέγειν, opp. ῥητορικῶς, Arist. *PO.* 1450<sup>b</sup>7; ὀρίσθαι Id. *Pol.* 1275<sup>b</sup>25; ἐρμηνεύειν Gal. 18(1).415.

VI. *πολιτική, ἡ, concubine, mistress*, PGrenf. 2.73 (iii A. D.), POxy. 903.37 (iv A. D.). —ις, ἰδος (acc. —ῖτιν SIG 1012.24 (Cos, ii B. C., prob.), Porph. *Hist. Phil.* 12), fem. of πολίτης, S. *El.* 1227, E. *El.* 1335 (anap.), Pl. *Lg.* 814c, Arist. *Pol.* 1275<sup>b</sup>32, IG 12(7).386.21 (Aegiale, iii B. C.), etc. —ισμός, δ, administration of public affairs, D. L. 4.39.

πολιτο-γράφω, *enrol as a citizen*, τινὰς D. S. 11.49, Philisc. *Com.* 5: abs., act as registrar, OGI 547.4 (Ancyra, iii A. D.):—Pass., to be admitted to citizenship, οἱ πολιτογραφηθέντες ib. 229.54 (Smyrna, iii B. C.), cf. Plb. 32.7.3, Phld. *Acad. Ind.* p. 35 M., D. S. 11.72.86; πεπολιτογραφῆναι IG 9 (2).517.41 (Larissa, iii B. C.). —γράφία, ἡ, enrolment as a citizen, ib. 2<sup>a</sup>.954.17, 981.13, 9(2).517.31 (Larissa, iii B. C., pl.), D. S. 11.86. —γράφος [ᾶ], δ, registrar, OGI 528.5 (Prusias). —κάπηλος [ᾶ], δ, jobber in public offices, Malch. ap. Suid. s. v. Ζήνων.

—κοπέω, = δημοκοπέω, Antipho Soph. 113. II. = λοιδορεῖν, κωμωδεῖν, Pl. *Com.* 105, Diph. 131. —κοπία, ἡ, = δημοκοπία, Sannyr. 7. —κόπος, ον, = δημοκόπος, Phryn. *PSp.* 99 B. —φθόρος, ον, hurtful to the citizens, Pl. *Lg.* 854c. —φύλακός, supervise the citizens, σώματα. . . πολιτοφυλάκῃσιν Aen. *Tact.* 1.3. —φύλακία, ἡ, supervision of the citizens, Id. 22.7. —φύλαξ [ῦ], ἄκος, δ, warden of the citizens, title of a magistrate, Arist. *Pol.* 1268<sup>a</sup>22; at Larissa, ib. 1305<sup>b</sup>29.

πολίχνη, ἡ, Dim. of πόλις, fort, small town, Th. 7.4, Call. *Del.* 41. Plu. *Tim.* 11, etc.; in earlier writers only as pr. n., Πολίχνη, Att. Πολίχνα, a city in Chios, Hdt. 6.26; in Ionia, Th. 8.14, etc.; in the Megarid, v. l. in Il. 2.557:—hence Πολιχνῖται, οἱ, inhabitants of a city in Crete, Hdt. 7.170.

πολίχνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Pl. *R.* 370d, Isoc. 5.145, etc.

πολι-ώδης, ες, greyish, whitish, Alex. *Aphr. Pr.* 1.8, dub. l. in Luc. *Alex.* 60. —ωμα, ατος, τό, greyness, Eust. 565.9. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, becoming grey, Arist. *Col.* 798<sup>a</sup>13, Plu. 2.364b, Gal. 1.634.

πολλάγόραστος, ον, = ὁ πολλὰ ὠνούμενος, Pherecr. 126.

πολλαδελφία, v. πολυαδελφία.

πολλάκις [ᾶ], Ep. and Lyr. πολλάκι, sts. in Trag. (only lyr.) metri gr., A. Th. 227, *Supp.* 131, S. *Ph.* 1456 (anap.); never in Prose: (πολύς): Adv. I. of Time, many times, often, Il. 1.396, etc.; π. καὶ οὐκ ἅπαξ Hdt. 7.46; π. τοῦ μηνός X. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; π. ἀγνωστέτης *Ephes.* 3 p. 152 No. 70. II. of Degree and Number, π. μυρίοι many tens of thousands, Pl. *Lg.* 810d, *Th.* 175a; of Quantity, [τὴν] οὐσίαν π. τοσαύτην ἐποίησε Id. *R.* 330b; of Size, μεῖζον π. Plu. 2.944a.

2. τὸ π. mostly, for the most part, Pi. O. 1.32; very much, altogether, χρῶς ὅμοιος ἐγένετο πολλάκι θάψω Theoc. 2.88; χαίρετε π. Μοῖσαι Id. 1.144. III. in Att., after conditional particles, perhaps, σεισμός εἰ γένοιτο π. Ar. *Ec.* 791; ἐάν τι πολλὰ π. πάθω ib. 1105; with ἄρα, ἐάν ἄρα π. νυμφόληπτος γένωμαι Pl. *Phdr.* 238d, cf. *Phd.* 60e, D. 32.3; also μὴ π. lest perchance, *Hp. VC* 14, Th. 2.13, Pl. *Prt.* 361c, al.

πολλαπλάσι-άζω, multiply, ἀριθμοὶ πολλαπλασιάσαντες ἀλλήλους Euc. 7.30, cf. Archim. *Aren.* 3.6; ὁ Α τὸν Β —πλασιάσας τὸν Δ πεποίηκεν Euc. 7.16; also ἀριθμοὺς δι' ἀλλήλων π. Papp. 22.4, Hero *Metr.* 2 *Praef.*; τι ἐπὶ τι ib. 1.5, 2.3: generally, Porph. *Gaur.* 7.2:—Pass., Archim. *Sph. Cyl.* 1.2, etc.: c. dat., to be multiplied by., Arist. *Ph.* 237<sup>b</sup>33, Archim. *Aren.* 3.7; ἐπὶ τι Euc. 9.36; κατὰ τι Papp. 100.20.

II. metaph., multiply, increase, εὐεργετήματα, ἐμπειρίαν, Plb. 30.4.13, D. S. 1.1. —άσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Procl. in *Prm.* p. 551 S.: cf. —ωσις. —ασμός, δ, multiplication, Plu. 2.388c, Gal. 7.509, Procl. in *Euc.* p. 151 F. —επιμερής, ἐς, containing a number a number of times with more than one aliquot part over (e. g.  $\frac{1}{2} = 3\frac{2}{3}$ ), and —επιμόριος, ον, containing a number a number of times with one aliquot part over (e. g.  $\frac{1}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3}$ ), Nicom. *Ar.* 1.23.

—ος, α, ον (os, on Alc. *Soph.* 28), Ion. —πλήσιος, η, ον, (πολύς) many (or a number of) times as many or as large, Hdt. 3.135, 8.140.α'; π. πρὸς πολλοστημόριον Arist. *Metaph.* 1020<sup>b</sup>27; π. ἥπερ., ἡ., many times as many as., many times more or larger than . . , Hdt. 4.50, al., Pl. *R.* 530c: c. gen., Hdt. 7.48, Antipho 3.2.10, Th. 4.94, etc.; π. τινὸς τῷ αὐτῷ ἀριθμῷ the same multiple of., Archim. *Sph.* 19 *Cor.*; also π. τινὸς κατὰ τοὺς ἐξῆς ἀριθμούς ib. *Praef.* Adv. —ίως *Hp. Acut.* 62, Epicur. *Nat.* 111 G., Archim. *Aren.* 1.2, D. C. 44.39, etc.; π. ταχύ Anaxag. 9: neut. pl. as Adv., X. *Cyr.* 1.5.9.

II. π. ἀναλογία, prob. geometrical progression, Arist. *APo.* 78<sup>a</sup>1. III. πολλαπλάσιον, τό, a multiple: in pl., ἰσάκεις π. equimultiples, Euc. 5 *Def.* 5; ὡσαύτως π. the same multiples, Id. 5.15. IV. Adv. —ίως by multiplication, *Dam. Pr.* 148. —ότης, ητος, ἡ, the being a multiple, *Theol. Ar.* 52, *Iamb. in Nic.* p. 38 P., al. —όω, multiply, Pl. *R.* 525e:—Pass., *Hp. Acut.* 61, Arist. *Top.* 163<sup>b</sup>26. —ων, ον, gen. ονος, = πολλαπλάσιος, *Nim. Chron.* 1095.114 (Abonuteichos, ii B. C.), Plb. 35.4.4, Plu. 2.215b: c. gen., Phld. *Sign.* 9. Adv. —όνως *Poll.* 4.164. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, multiplication, Pl. *R.* 587e, Arist. *Pol.* 1308<sup>b</sup>5, *Metaph.* 1092<sup>b</sup>33 (pl., —άσειν Alex. *Aphr.* ad loc.).

πολλαπλήσιος, η, ον, Ion. for πολλαπλάσιος.

πολλαπλόος, η, ον, contr. —πλοῦς, ἡ, οὖν, manifold, many times as long, βίος διπλοῦς καὶ π. Pl. *Ti.* 75b; ὄνομα πολλαπλοῦν multi-compound, opp. ἀπλοῦν, διπλοῦν, Arist. *PO.* 1457<sup>a</sup>35; π. ἡ ἐνέργεια *Iamb. Comm. Math.* 8. II. metaph., ἀνὴρ διπλοῦς, π., i. e. not simple and straightforward, Pl. *R.* 397e.

πολλασταῖος, v. πολλοσταῖος.

πολλατεκνία, ἡ, = πολυτεκνία, *PLond. ined.* 2181.

πολλάχ-ῃ, Adv. in many places, δεδήλωται Democr. 10; opp. οὐδαμῇ, X. *An.* 7.3.12. II. in divers manners, A. *Supp.* 468; πολλὰ π. S. O. C. 1626; τῇ τε ἄλλῃ π. καὶ δὴ καί. . . Hdt. 6.21, cf. Th. 8.87; π. καὶ ἄλλῃ Pl. *Th.* 179c, etc.; πολλάκις καὶ π. Id. *R.* 538d; for many reasons, Hdt. 1.42.

—όθεν, Adv. from many places or sides, Th. 6.32, Lys. 6.20, Pl. *Lg.* 842c, etc.; π. δμολογεῖται Id. *Smp.* 178c. II. from many considerations, for many reasons, π. ξυνέβη. . . ἀναχωρήσαι Th. 4.6. —όθι, Adv. in many places, Plu. *Pomp.* 24, Luc. *Herm.* 30. —όσε, Adv. towards many sides, into many parts or quarters, Th. 2.47: c. gen., π. τῆς Ἀρκαδίας X. *HG* 4.4.16. —ού, Adv. in many places, τοῦνομά γένοιτ' ἂν πολλαχού, τὸ σῶμα δ' οὐ E. *Hel.* 588, cf. Pl. *Smp.* 209e; ἐμοῦ πολλάκις ἀκηκόατε πολλαχού λέγοντος Id. *Ap.* 31c; π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id. *Prt.* 329c; Ὅμηρος π. λέγει Id. *Cra.* 408a; π. ἄλλοι X. *Cyr.* 7.1.30. 2. c. gen., π. τῆς γῆς v. l. in Pl. *Phd.* 111a. II. = πολλαχῇ, on many grounds, interpol. in Hdt. 6.122, v. l. in Isoc. 4.183. —ώς, Adv. in many ways, Diog. *Apoll.* 2, Isoc. 4.8, D. 22.25, etc.; π. λέγεσθαι in many senses, Arist. *Top.* 158<sup>b</sup>10, *Pol.* 1276<sup>a</sup>23.

πολλοῦγάπητος [γά], ον, much-beloved, τέκνα MAMA 1.235 (Lao-dicea Combusta).

πολλόγειος: ἡ ψιθία σταφυλή, Hsch.

πολλο-δεκάκις [ᾶ], Adv. many tens of times, Ar. *Pax* 243. —ποίος, ον, creating plurality, *Dam. Pr.* 34, al.

πολλός, πολλόν, Ion. masc. and neut. for πολύς, πολύ.

πολλοστ-αῖος, α, ον (formed like εἰκοσταῖος, etc.), for many days past, Eub. 133 cod.:—written πολλασταῖος, PSI 5.528.12 (iii B. C.).

πολλοστ-ημόριος, ον, (μόριον) a number of times smaller, opp. πολ-



λαπλάσιος, Arist. *Top.* 147<sup>a</sup>26, *Metaph.* 1020<sup>b</sup>28; πολλαπλάσιον ἢ π. τοῦ πρότερον Id. *Pol.* 1308<sup>b</sup>2; τὸ π. fraction, Id. *Top.* 125<sup>a</sup>9; οὐδὲ π. ὦν σε δεῖ παθεῖν Luc. *DDeor.* 1.1, cf. Phld. *Mus.* p. 110 K. —ός, ἡ, ὄν (formed from πολὺς on the analogy of εἰκοστός, τριακοστός, etc.), far on in the ordinal series first, second, third, etc., π. ὦν Συρακοσίαν καὶ τῷ γένει καὶ τῇ δόξῃ, i.e. far from the most eminent of the Syracusans, Isoc. 5.65; κίνησις... δευτέρα τε καὶ ὀπίσμων ἀριθμῶν βούλοιοτο ἂν τις ἀριθμεῖν αὐτὴν πολλοστὴν τοσούτων, i.e. infinitely less important, Pl. *Lg.* 896b; πότερον... τὰ σκληρότατα... ἢ... τὰ πολλοστὰ σκληρότητι; things far down in descending order of hardness, Id. *Phlb.* 44e; αἱ π. ἡδοναί, opp. αἱ ἀκρόταται καὶ σφοδρόταται, ibid. Adv., δευτέρως καὶ —στῶς λέγονται ἂν much less properly, opp. κυρίως, Arist. *EN* 1176<sup>a</sup>29; [ὑγείας] πρώτως μὲν θεοί, δευτέρως δὲ ἡ καὶ π. ἄνθρωποι μεταλαμβάνουσιν Herm. in *Phdr.* p. 90 A.; but τὸ π. εἰπεῖν using many alternative names for the same thing, D.H. *Rh.* 11.9. 2. with ἀπό, remote, τρίται καὶ π. ἀπὸ [τῆς Νυκτός] Herm. in *Phdr.* p. 144 A.; ἀπὸ τῆς δημιουργίας Iamb. *Myst.* 3.28; ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκείας ἀρχῆς Procl. *Inst.* 110; ἀπὸ τῶν θεῶν, ἀπὸ τῆς ἀρχικῆς μονάδος, ib. 119, 181. 3. π. μέρος or μόριον, a fraction with one for numerator and with a large denominator, i.e. a small fraction, π. τι μέρος And. 2.8, cf. X. *Mem.* 4.6.7; π. μόριον Th. 6.86: freq. with a neg., οὐδὲ [τὸ] π. μέρος Lys. 14.46, cf. Is. 1.34; καὶ μὴδὲ πολλοστὸν ἐξευρίσκειν τινῶν Phld. *Rh.* 1.210 S. 4. of Time, π. ἔτει in the last of many years, i.e. after many years, Cratin. *Jun.* 9; π. χρόνῳ after a very long time, Ar. *Pax* 559, D. 24.196, 57.18, Men. 329. II. in later Gr., = πολὺς, πολλοστὸς ἔργois one that has done a great deal, Lxx 2 *Ki.* 23.20, cf. *Pr.* 5.19.

πολλότης, ητος, ἡ, plurality, Dam. *Pr.* 55.

πολλύνομαι, Pass., to be multiplied, Phot.

πολο-γράφια, Ion. —ῖν, ἡ, description of the heavens, title of a treatise by Democritus, Hp. *Ep.* 18, D.L. 9.48. —κράτωρ [ἄ], opus, δ, ruling the pole, π. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ P. Mag. *Par.* 1.676 (pl.).

πόλος, ὁ, (πέλω, πέλομαι, πολέω) pivot on which anything turns, axis: 1. axis of the celestial sphere, γῆν ἰλλομένην τὴν περὶ τὸν διὰ παντὸς πόλον τεταμένον Pl. *Ti.* 40c. 2. pole of this axis, ὁ ἄνω, ὁ κάτω π., Arist. *Cael.* 285<sup>b</sup>9, cf. *Mete.* 362<sup>a</sup>33; π. φανερός, ἀφανής, Id. *Cael.* 285<sup>b</sup>21; π. ἀρκτικός, ἀνταρκτικός, Id. *Mu.* 392<sup>a</sup>2; π. βόρειος, νότιος, Hipparch. 1.4.1, 1.8.14, cf. Gem. 16.11, Cleom. 1.4, Ptol. *Alm.* 2.6; π. τοῦ ὀρίζοντος the zenith, Euc. *Phaen.* p. 18 M.; λόξωσις τοῦ π. inclination of the pole (of the zodiac), Ocell. 2.23. b. pole-star, Eratosth. *Cat.* 2. 3. celestial sphere, vault of heaven, sky, A. *Pr.* 429 (lyr.), E. *Fr.* 839.11 (anap.); ἄστρων π. Id. *Or.* 1685 (anap.), cf. eund. *Eleg.* 2; τὸ τοῦ π. τοῦ παντὸς ἡμισφαίριον Alex. 261.7; ὀρνίθων π. Ar. *Av.* 179; ψυχὴ δ' αἰθέριον κατέχει π. *Epigr.* Gr. 225 (Ephesus); ἀπ' ἀντολῆς πόλον ἡλατο χρύσεια κύκλα ἡελίου AP 14.139 (Metrod.). b. ὅπν τὸν αὐτὸν π. in the same latitude, Gal. 17(1).16. 4. orbit of a star, Pl. *Epin.* 986c. 5. crown of the head, Hsch.; the whole head, Poll. 2.99. II. centre of the circular threshing-floor, X. *Oec.* 18.8. III. pole passing through the axle-tree of a carriage, as a shock-absorber, D.S. 18.27. IV. concave sun-dial (called πόλος from being shaped like the vault of heaven), on which the shadow was cast by the γνῶμων, Hdt. 2.109, Ar. *Fr.* 163; fem. in Luc. *Lex.* 4. 2. διακόσμησις τοῦ π. organization of the calendar, OGI 56.46 (Canopus, iii B.C.). V. head-dress, worn by goddesses, e.g. Aphrodite, Paus. 2.10.5; Tyche, Id. 4.30. 6. VI. Archit., dowel, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1675.4, al. VII. crescent-shaped projection on a machine for reducing dislocations, Philistionap. Orib. 49.4.37. VIII. windlass, capstan, BGU 544.24 (pl., ii A.D.). πολτ-άριον [ἄ], τό, Dim. of πόλτος, little porridge, poor bad porridge, Dsc. 2.92, Philum. ap. Orib. 45.29.3. —άριος [ἄ], δ, = Lat. *pultarius*, Gal. 13.280, Gloss. —Dim. βουλτᾶρίδιον, τό, P. Holm. 2.40. πολτοποιέω, make into porridge, Orib. *Fr.* 75:—Pass., to be made into porridge, Dsc. 2.106.

πόλτος, ὁ, porridge, Alcim. 75, Plu. 2.201c, etc.; π. ἔπειν Epich. 23; sts. oxyt., as Archig. ap. Orib. 8.1.7, 8.46.11, Gal. 12.45.

πολτοχάρυβδις, v. ποντο-.

πολτώδης, ες, porridge-like, Erot. s.v. πολφοί.

πολύ-ἀγάπιος [γά], ὄν, much-beloved, Hsch. s.v. πολύθεστος, Sch. Opp. *H.* 4.138. —ἀγκιστρος, ὄν, with many hooks, Opp. *H.* 3.78.

II. πολυάγκιστρον, τό, night-line, Arist. *HA* 532<sup>b</sup>25, 621<sup>a</sup>16. —αγρῆς, ες, = πολυάγρος, Opp. *C.* 1.88. —αγρία, ἡ, catching much game, Poll. 5.13. —αγρος, ὄν, catching much game, AP 6.184 (Zos., Comp.). —ἀδελφία, ἡ, possession of many brothers, Sch. Ptol. *Tetr.* 102:—also πολλὰδελφία, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 6.70. —ἀδελφος [ἄ], ὄν, with many brothers, Vett. Val. 16.29, Poll. 6.171, Paul. *Al.* 3, Sch. *S. Ant.* 1. —ἀῆς, ες, (ἄημι) blowing hard, αἶραι Q. S. 1.253. —ἀθλιος, ὄν, much-toiling, *Supp. Epigr.* 1.459 (Miscamus; πολί- lapis, fort. n. pr.). —αθλος, ὄν, of many labours, epith. of Heracles, Luc. *DDeor.* 10.1. —αἶγος, ὄν, having many goats, AP 9.744 (Leon.). —αἶκος, ὄν, = πολυαῖξ, Sch. *E. Med.* 10. —αἱμάτος, ὄν, full of blood, Emp. 150, Ath. 7.301f. —αἱμέω, to have much blood, Arist. *PA* 648<sup>a</sup>30, *GA* 765<sup>b</sup>18. —αἱμία, ἡ, fullness of blood, Id. *PA* 669<sup>b</sup>4, Gal. 10.611. —αἱμος, ὄν, full of blood, of a full habit, Hp. *Flat.* 14, Arist. *HA* 515<sup>a</sup>20, 520<sup>b</sup>27 (Comp.); πλεῦμων Id. *PA* 669<sup>a</sup>27. —αἱμων, ὄν, gen. ονος, bloody, A. *Supp.* 840 (lyr.). —αἱνετος, ὄν, = sq., E. *Herac.* 761 (lyr.), *BCH* 29.412 (Callatis):—also —αἱνητος, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).616.5 (Epid., iv B.C.); to be restored in *BCH* 21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.). —αἶνος, ὄν, (αἶνέω) much-praised, Homeric epith. of Odysseus, Il. 9.673, 10.544, 11.430, Od. 12.184; but expld. alternatively by Hsch. as = πολύμυθος (cf. αἰνέω I, αἶνος I). —αἰῆς [ἄ], ἡ, (αἰσσω) much-rushing, impetuous, furious, πόλεμος Il. 1.165, Od.

11.314; κάματος π. weariness caused by impetuosity in fight, Il. 5.811. —ἀκανθος [ἄκ], ἡ, welter thisle, *Carduus acanthodes*, Thphr. *HP* 6.4.3. —αλγῆς, ες, very painful, Antioch. *Astr.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.112, Orph. *H.* 67.2. —ἀλγητος, ὄν, feeling much pain, Sch. *S. Aj.* 946. II. = ἀνάλγητος, Sch. *E. Hipp.* 1386. —αλδής, ες, (ἀλ-δαίνω) much-nourishing, Q. S. 2.658. —αλθής, ες, (ἄλθος) curing many diseases, Dsc. 3.146. —αλφῆς, ες, (ἀλφάνω) fetching a high price, Nonn. *D.* 37.715. —ἀλφίτος, ὄν, yielding much meal, κριθαί Thphr. *HP* 8.4.2. —αμμος, ὄν, abounding in sand, sandy, Hsch. s.v. ἡμαθόντος. —ἀμπελος, ὄν, with many vines, B. 7(Fr.), Sch. *D.* 11.2.507, etc. —αναγνωσία, ἡ, much reading, much learning, Ath. 14.654a. —ανάλωτος [ἄλ], ὄν, prodigal, Vett. Val. 48.25. II. causing much expense, very expensive, gloss on πολυτελής, EM 750.47. —αναφορία, ἡ, Astrol., slowness in rising, Sch. Ptol. *Tetr.* 118. —ανάφορος, ὄν, Astrol., slow in rising, ζῳδια Vett. Val. 227.12, Sch. Ptol. *Tetr.* 118.

πολυανδρ-εῖον, τό, common burial-place, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1035.33, al., Favorin. in *PVat.* 11.8.20; Λακώνων SIG 826 E iii 32 (Delph., ii B.C.); cf. πολυ-άνδριος 11.2. —έω, to be full of men, to be populous, ὅχλοις π. αἱ πόλεις Th. 6.17, cf. Str. 8.7.1, *Sammelb.* 7462.7 (i A.D.):—Med., πολυ-ανδρέομαι D. S. 8.1, Ocell. 4.4, Ael. *NA* 5.13. —ία, ἡ, populousness, τοῦ Ἰταλικοῦ γένους App. *BC* 1.7, cf. Them. *Or.* 6.74c. —ιος, ὄν, of or connected with many men, τὸ π. κακὸν μεταδίδωκεν, i.e. prostitution, Ph. 1.568 (sed leg. —άνδρον); π. τάφος, = πολυανδρεῖον, Eun. *Hist.* p. 264 D.; π. δαίμονες spirits which haunt a πολυανδρεῖον, Tab. *Defix.* Aud. 22.30. II. Subst. —ιον, τό, place where many people assemble, Plu. 2.823e (pl.). 2. = πολυανδρεῖον, Ph. *Bel.* 86.14, D. H. 1.14, Str. 9.4.16, J. *BJ* 5.1.3, Plu. *Flam.* 7, Ael. *VH* 12.21. —ος, ὄν, of places, full of men, populous, A. *Pers.* 73 (lyr.), 899 (lyr.); κάμμαι BGU 903.10 (ii A.D.): Sup., χωρίον Palaeph. 38. 2. of persons, many, numerous, Πέρσαι A. *Pers.* 533 (anap.), cf. *Ag.* 693 (lyr.); ἡβὰ νέων π. Tim. *Pers.* 194; δύναμις π. Onos. 21.5; π. συμβολή much experience of men, Vett. Val. 172.25. II. γυνή π. wife of many husbands, Ptol. *Tetr.* 72; πολυάνδρον, τό, prostitution, Ph. 1.563; cf. πολυάνδριος 1.

πολυάνθ-εμον, τό, = βατράχιον 1, Plin. *HN* 27.112, Gloss. —εμος, ὄν, (ἀνθεμον) rich in flowers, ἔρονται Sapph. *Supp.* 25.11; μίτραι Anacr. 65.3; ἔνραι Pi. O. 13.17: in later Prose, χώρα Plu. 2.294f. —ής, ες, (ἀνθέω) blooming, ὕλη Od. 14.353; ἔαρ h. *Hom.* 19.17; πετέρων χοροὶ Mosch. 2.59, cf. Opp. *C.* 1.320, al.: in later Prose, θύμβρα Gr. 15.4.4; parti-coloured, στρωμαῖ D. S. 31.8, cf. 5.30: poet. fem. πολυάνθεα, γλή-χων Nic. *Th.* 877. —ος, ὄν, = foreg., dub. l. in Orph. *H.* 51.7 (leg. —ανθεῖς).

πολυάνθραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, rich in coal, Sch. Ar. *Ach.* 34. πολυανθρωπ-έω, to be populous, J. *AJ* 1.4.1 (v.l.), St. Byz. s.v. Ἀρ-τύμνησος. —ία, ἡ, large population, multitude of people, X. *HG* 5.2.16, *Vect.* 4.49, Arist. *Pol.* 1326<sup>b</sup>20, D. S. 1.73, etc. —ος, ὄν, populous, πόλις Hp. *Art.* 72, Th. 6.3, Arist. *Pol.* 1326<sup>a</sup>25; δύναμις Th. 1.24: Comp. and Sup., Arist. *Pol.* 1321<sup>b</sup>25, Th. 2.54. II. much-frequented, crowded, πανήγυρις Luc. *Peregr.* 1 (Sup.). III. numerous, ἔθνη Plb. 3.37.11, al.

πολύ-ανώδυνος, ὄν, with much anodyne power, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.78. —άνωρ [ἄ], opus, ὁ, ἡ, with many men, much-frequented, θρόνος E. *IT* 1281 (lyr.); πόλις Ar. *Av.* 1313 (lyr.); εὐνομία IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).129.12 (Epid.). II. γυνή π. wife of many husbands, A. *Ag.* 62 (anap.). —απεχθής, ες, much-hated, Vett. Val. 248.2. —απόδημος, ὄν, much-travelled, Id. 98.7, al. —ἀράτος [ἄρ], Ep. —ἀρητος [ἄ], ὄν, (ἀράομαι) much-wished-for, much-desired, ἡ τίς οἱ εὐδαμένη π. θεὸς ἦλθεν Od. 6.280, cf. 19.404, h. *Cer.* 220: in Att. Prose, τὴν πολυάρατον σοφίαν Pl. *Tht.* 165e. II. cursed, κολακεία, γόητες, Dam. *Isid.* 18, 92. —ἀργύρος, ὄν, rich in silver, of persons or places, πολυαργυ-ρώτατοι, of the Lydians, Hdt. 5.49, cf. Ph. 2.30; πλάκες τῆς γῆς D. S. 5.36; οἰκοί Plu. *Comp. Lys.* Sull. 3 (Sup.). —ἀρής, v. l. for ταχυήρης ap. Sch. Opp. *H.* 4.569. —αρθρος, ὄν, with many articulations, πόδες Gal. *UP* 3.6. —ἀριθμος [ἄ], ὄν, numerous, manifold, Callicrat. ap. Stob. 4.28.16; δύναμις D. S. 14.25. —αρκής, ες, (ἀρκέω) much-helpful, supplying many wants, mostly in Sup. —έστατος, [ποταμός] Hdt. 4.53; γῆ D. H. 1.36; πόλις Plu. *Alex.* 26; λογισμός Ael. *NA* Prooem.; τὸ πολυαρκές τῆς ταρχείας durability, Luc. *Nec.* 15. Adv. —κῶς Hsch. 2. = ἀσφόδελος, Gloss. (dub.). —αρκῦς, ὅς, ὁ, ἡ, with many nets, ἄγρη Opp. *C.* 4.10. —ἀρμάτος, ὄν, with many chariots, S. *Ant.* 149 (lyr.). —αρμό-νιος, ὄν, capable of being played upon in many modes, ὄργανα Pl. *R.* 399d. —αρνι, v. πολύρην. —άρουρος [ἄ], ὄν, with many fields, Hsch. s.v. κομύρησος. —ἀρτύτος, ὄν, highly spiced, Sor. 1.94. —αρχία, ἡ, command or government shared by many, τὸ πλῆθος τῶν στρατηγῶν καὶ ἡ π. Th. 6.72, cf. X. *An.* 6.1.18, J. *AJ* 4.8.41, Plu. *Cam.* 18, etc. —ἀρχιος, ὄν, invented by the physician Polyarchus, μάλαγμα π. Sor. 2.32, Gal. 13.184. —αρχος, ὄν, ruling over many, Corn. *ND* 35. —ασπς, ἰδος, many-shielded, i.e. of a large host, [ὑβρις] *Inscr. Cos* 350. —άστερος, ὄν, = πολυάστρος, Man. 4.26: gen. πολυάστερος (as if from —άστηρ) Orac. ap. Eus. *PE* 3.15. —αστρά-γᾶλος [ἄγ], ὄν, strung with many knucklebones, μᾶστις π., = ἀστρα-γαλῶτή, AP 6.234 (Eryc.). —αστρος, ὄν, with many stars, starry, Διὸς ἔδος E. *Ion* 870 (anap.). —άσχος, ὄν, very busy, μαθηματικὴ Ps.-Luc. *Philopat.* 25, cf. *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(3).93. —αὐλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, with many furrows, πεδῖον π. AP 6.238 (Apollonid.). —αυξής, ες, full-grown, strong, large, μόσχος, μαράθων ρίζα, Nic. *Th.* 73, 596 (v. l. πολυαυξής, cf. εὐαυξής fin.). —αύχενος, ὄν, (αὐχὴν) with many necks, ὕδρα AP 1.492; αἶμα νέων μακάρων Nonn. *D.* 2.352. —αύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, full-necked, κύνες Gr. 19.2.2. —αυχής, v. l. for —αυξής ap. Sch. Nic. *Th.* 73. —άφορμος, ὄν, with abundant materials, γραφαί



Eust. 5.4. -ἀχθής [ἀ], *on*, Dor. for πολυήχης. -αχθής, *es*, very grievous, Τρώων πεδίων Q.S. 3.421; λιμός Id. 10.28, cf. Sch. Nic. Al. 322. -ἀχῦρος [ἀ], *on*, with much chaff, Thphr. CP 4.11.4. -βάδι-στος [ἀ], *on*, = πολύβατος, Sch. Opp. H. 3.502. -βάθης, *es*, very deep, ib. 1.633, 5.61. -βάτος, *on*, much-trodden, ἄστεος ὀμφαλός, of the ἀγορά, Pi. Fr. 75.3. -βᾶφής, *es*, much-dipped, of drowned men, A. Pers. 275 (lyr.), but v. ἀλιβαφής. -βέλεμνος, *on*, with many darts, Trag. Adesp. 597. -βενθής, *es*, very deep, ἄλς Od. 4.406; λιμὴν Il. 1.432, Od. 10.125, 16.324; λιμνη A.R. 4.599. -βήματος, *on*, taking many steps, Hsch. s. v. πολυσκαρθμοιο. -βιβλος, *on*, in many books, ἱστορία Ath. 6.249a; πραγματεία Gal. 1.409, cf. IGRom. 4.1655 (Notium: -βυβλον lapis). -βίος, *on*, (βίος II) well-to-do, Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.209. II. (βία) powerful, Eust. 916.21. -βλαβής, *es*, very hurtful, EM 1.22, Sch. A.R. 2.232, Sch. II. 14.271. II. Pass., easily hurt, τὸ τῆς σαρκὸς π. Plu. 2.1090b. -βλαστής, *es*, shooting vigorously, Thphr. CP 3.7.4, v. l. for παλιμβλαστής ib. 3.19.2. -βλαστία, *ή*, vigorous shooting, ib. 3.7.5. -βλέπων, *on*, blind (by euphemism), PLond. 1821.269. -βλέφαρος, *on*, with many eyes, Nonn. D. 20.65. -βλής, *ητος*, δ, *ή*, having struck many, Apollon. Lex. s. v. ἀβλήτα. -βόειος, *on*, covered with many oxhides: Ep. fem. πολυβόεια Q.S. 3.239 (s. v. l.). -βοησία, *ή*, f. l. for περιβοησία, Sch. Aem. 2.30. -βόητος, *on*, much-talked-of, gloss on παλαίφατος, Ar. Supp. 532; much-sounding, gloss on πολυάχνης, Sch. E. Alc. 918. -βόλος, *on*, throwing many missiles, καταπάτης Ph. Bel. 73.34. -βόρος, *on*, much-devouring, voracious, Pl. Crit. 115a (Sup.); opp. πολυπότης, Hp. Aër. 4; ζῶα Gal. UP 4.18. -βοσκός, *on*, (βόσκω) much-nourishing, γαῖα Pi. O. 7.63. -βότανος, *on*, abounding in herbs, Eust. 1624.10. -βότερα, *ή*, fem. Adj., (βόσκω) much- or all-nourishing, in Ep. form πολυβότερα, epith. of χθών, Il. 3.89, al.; of Ἀχαιῖς, II. 770. -βοτός, *on*, (βόσκω) much-nourishing, αἰὼν βοτῶν A. Th. 774 (lyr.). II. having much pasture, Κελαιναί Tim. Pers. 153; γῆ D. H. 1.37. -βοτρυς, *vos*, δ, *ή*, abounding in grapes, of places, Hes. Fr. 122, Simon. 53, Theoc. 25.11; ἀμπelos E. Ba. 651. -βουλος, *on*, much-counselling, exceeding wise, Ἀθήνη Il. 5.260, Od. 16.282; of Isis, Hymn. Is. 26; γνώμα Pi. I. 4(3).72. 2. shifty, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).259. -βους, δ, *ή*, = sq., gloss on Περίβοια, Eust. 562.40. -βούτης, *on*, δ, (βούς) rich in oxen, ἄνδρες . . πολύρηνες, πολυβούται Il. 9.154, Hes. Fr. 134.3: also in form πολυβούτης, Carm. Naupact. 2 (EGFp. 199 K.). -βρομος, *on*, (βρέμω) loud-roaring, Sch. II. 13.41. -βροχος (A), *on*, (βρέχω) freshly infused several times, Dsc. 1.128.6, al. -βροχος (B), *on*, (βρόχος) with many nooses, E. HF 1035 (lyr.). -βρώματος, *on*, composed of many meats, Sch. Opp. H. 2.221. -βρωτός, *on*, devoured, mangled, μέλεα, of Actaeon, Nonn. D. 5.502. -βυβλος, v. πολύβιβλος. -βύθος, *on*, = πολυβενθής, Ph. I. 6. -βυρσος, *on*, of many hides or skins, gloss on πολύρηνος, Sch. A.R. 3.1231. -βώλαξ, *akos*, δ, *ή*, = sq., Cyp. 7.11. -βωλος, *on*, with large clods, fruitful, E. Fr. 229 (anap.). -βωμος, *on*, with many altars, Call. Del. 266, 316. -βωτος, *on*, prob. from βόσκω, many-feeding, fertile, as ironical epith. of the barren island of Seriphos, Cratin. 211. -γᾶθής, *es*, Dor. for πολυγηθής. -γᾶλακτέω, have much milk, Plu. 2.640f; ζῶα -γαλακτοῦντα Sor. 1.97. -γάλακτος [γᾶ], *on*, with much milk, Arist. PA 688<sup>b</sup>3: poet. Sup. πολυγαλακτοτάτη AP 9.224. (Crin.). -γᾶλον, τό, (γάλα) milk-wort, Polygala venulosa, Dsc. 4.139, Plin. HN 27.121. 2. = πέπλιον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.168. -γᾶλος, *on*, = πολυγάλακτος, Aët. 2.17. -γᾶμία, *ή*, polygamy, Ph. 1.568; frequent marriage, Vett. Val. 119.22. -γᾶμος, *on*, often-married, or, living in polygamy, Poll. 3.48, Ptol. Tetr. 183. -γελως, δ, *ή*, gen. pl. -γέλων, f. l. for πολυτελών (corr. Cobet) in Plu. 2.552a. -γενής, *es*, (γένος) of many families, Poll. 9.21; π. τὸν Δία προσηγόρευσε PMich. in Class. Phil. 22.9. -γέωργος, *on*, farming much land, Vett. Val. 69.26. -γηθής, Dor. -γᾶθής, *es*, (γηθέω) much-cheering, delightful, glad, ὦραι Il. 21.450; Διώνυσος Hes. Th. 941, Or. 614, cf. Pi. Fr. 29.5; Διὸς ἐνναί Id. P. 2.28; ὀρχηθμός AP 9.189, etc.: also voc. -γηθε (as if from -γηθος) Orph. H. 10.10. -γῆρας, *on*, very old, Asius 1: -γῆρως, = vivax, Gloss.: nom. pl. -γῆρως (sic) Pl. Ax. 367b. -γῆρία, *ή*, attainment of great age, Melamp. παλμ. p. 24 D. -γῆρος, *on*, = -γῆρας, Vett. Val. 62.5. -γῆος, epith. of Hermes at Troezen, Paus. 2.31.13. -γλάγης, *es*, (γλάγος) = πολυγάλακτος, ἐνιαυτός Arat. 1100; μαῖοι Nonn. D. 9.176. -γλευκος, *on*, abounding in sweet juice, βότρυν AP 6.238 (Apollonid.). -γληνός, *on*, many-eyed, Nonn. D. 3.272, AP 5.261 (Paul. Sil.). II. with many meshes, σαγήνη Opp. C. 1.157. -γλύφής, *es*, (γλύφω) much-carved, Nonn. D. 3.136, etc. -γλωσσος, Att. -ττος, *on*, many-tongued, δρῖς π. the vocal (oracular) oak of Dodona, S. Tr. 1168; π. βοή an oft-repeated or loud-voiced cry, Id. El. 641, 798. II. speaking many tongues or languages, Lyc. 1377, Luc. JTr. 13, Gal. 8.585; ἐπικούροι Tryph. 24. -γλώχιν, *ivos*, δ, *ή*, many-barbed, σίδηρος D. P. 476; ἀκόντιον App. BC 5.82: metaph., ἑλᾶφοιο κεραῖη Nic. Th. 36. -γναμπτος, *on*, much-bent, much-twisting, μυχοί Pi. O. 3.27; λαβύρινθοι AP 9.191; προχοαί Q.S. 1.286; curly, σέλιον Theoc. 7.68. -γνωμοσύνη, *ή*, depth of knowledge, Poll. 4.22. -γνώμων, *on*, gen. onos, very sagacious, Pl. Phdr. 275a, D.C. 76.16 (v. l. -γνωμος); sententious, Philostr. VS 1.16.4. Adv. -μόνως Poll. 4.23. -γνώριςτος, *on*, easy to be recognized, Eust. 1421.48. -γνωστός, *on*, = sq., Vett. Val. 15.9, Paul. Al. L. 3, Tz. H. 13.507. -γνωτός, *on*, well-known, Pi. N. 10.37 (s. v. l.). -γότητος, Ep. πολυ-, *on*, much lamented, BMus. Inscr. 829 b 7 (Cnidos). -γομφος, *on*, with many nails, well-riveted, νῆες Hes. Op. 660, cf. Ibyc. Oxy. 1790.1.18, A. Pers.

71 (lyr.). -γόμφωτος, *on*, = foreg., Eust. 174.12. -γόνάτος, *on*, having many joints, Dsc. 1.14, al. II. Subst. -γόνατον, τό, sealwort, Polygonatum multiflorum, Id. 4.6. 2. = λευκάκανθα 2, Id. 3.19, Plin. HN 22.40. 3. = πολύγονον ἔρρεν, Ps.-Dsc. 4.4. 4. = πολύνκημον, Dsc. 3.94. -γονέομαι, Pass., multiply, spread, νόσος Luc. Nigr. 38. -γονία, *ή*, fecundity, Pl. Prt. 321b, Arist. HA 580<sup>b</sup> 27, 624<sup>a</sup>1, Ph. 2.211. -γονοειδής, τό, = κληματίς, Dsc. 4.7; but = δαφνοειδής, Gal. 12.31. -γονον, τό, π. ἔρρεν knot-grass, Polygonum aviculare, Dsc. 4.4; in Ep. form πολύν-, Nic. Al. 264. 2. π. θῆλυ mare's tail, Hippuris vulgaris, Dsc. 4.5. -γονος, *on*, producing much offspring, prolific, Hdt. 3.108; γένος Hp. Aër. 19, cf. A. Supp. 692 (lyr.); π. διχῶς, οἱ μὲν τῷ πολλάκις, οἱ δὲ τῷ πολλά Arist. HA 58<sup>b</sup> 26: Sup., Ph. 1.519: metaph. c. gen., π. ἀρετῆς Id. 2.399: abs., Lysis ap. Iamb. VP 17.77: Comp., Thphr. CP 4.1.5. II. of the Nile, much-producing, fertilizing, Id. Fr. 159 (Sup.), D.S. 1.10: Ep. πολύν-, γονος Opp. C. 3.519. -γουνος, *on*, = πολυγόνατος, many-jointed, ὄνων Nic. Th. 872. -γράμματος, *on*, marked with many letters, = στιγματίας, Ar. Fr. 64, cf. Duris 66 J. 2. of words, composed of many letters, Phld. Po. Herc. 994.32, al. II. of great knowledge, very learned, Plu. 2.1121f: Comp., Philostr. VS 2.27.4. -γραμμος, *on*, (γραμμή) marked with many stripes, Arist. Fr. 298. -γρασος, *on*, (γράω) eating much, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.132. -γραφέω, write much or at length, Ath. Mech. 4.9, Apollon. Cit. 3. -γραφία, *ή*, writing much, D.L. 10.26, dub. in Phld. Rh. 1.143 S. -γράφος [ᾱ], *on*, writing much, Id. Ind. Sto. 32, Ath. Mech. 6.2: Sup. -ώτατος Cic. Att. 13.18, D.L. 10.26. -γύμναστος, *on*, of much experience, κακόν, of a woman, Luc. Tox. 14. -γύναιος [γῦ], δ, (γυνή) having many wives, Ptol. Tetr. 72, Ath. 13.556f. -γύνης [γῦ], *on*, δ, = foreg., Poll. 6.171: nom. pl. πολυγύναικες Str. 17.3.19. -γώνιος, *on*, = πολύγωνος, Thphr. Sens. 66, CP 6.1.6, Poll. 4.161. -γωνοειδής, *es*, like a polygon, Arist. Pr. 911<sup>b</sup>19. -γωνος, *on*, polygonal, Id. Sens. 442<sup>b</sup>20, Plu. 2.1121c: Subst. -γωνον, τό, polygon, Antipho Soph. 13, Gal. Anim. Pass. 2.3. -δάηρ [ᾱ], *eros*, δ, *ή*, having many brothers-in-law, Hdn. Gr. 1.48. -δαίδαλος, *on*, highly, richly wrought, chiefly of metal work, θώρηξ, ἀσπίς, ὄρμος, Il. 3.358, 11.32, Od. 18.295, etc.; χρυσός 13.11; κλισμός Il. 24.597; θάλαμος Od. 6.15: of weaving, π. ἱστὸν ὑφαίνειν Hes. Op. 64; κεράων π. ἔρνος Opp. C. 2.194. II. Act., working with great art or skill, very skilful, Il. 23.743, AP 1.4.80 (Agath.). -δαίμων, *on*, f. l. for πολυδέμων in Orph. H. 18.11. -δαισία, *ή*, eating much, Suid. s. v. Ἀπίκιος; cf. πολυποσία. -δάκρυος, *on*, = sq., μάχης πολυδακρύου Il. 17.192, cf. Alc. Supp. 1 A 7 (cj.); Ἄρης Tyr. 11.7; ἄμαρ prob. in B. 3.30; Ἄιδας E. HF 427 (lyr.); ψυχὴ A.R. 2.916; π. εἰς Ἀχέροντα CR 29.196 (Oloösson); ἱλιον Q.S. 7.263. -δακρῦς, *us*, δ, *ή*, (δάκρυ) of or with many tears: hence, I. much-weep, lamented, Ἄρης, πόλεμος, ὑσμίνη, Il. 3.132, 165, 17.544; μήτις B. 15.24; Ἴτυς Ar. Av. 212 (anap.); tearful, ἰαχά, γόος, A. Pers. 940 (lyr.), Ch. 449 (lyr.); π. ἄδονά E. El. 126 (lyr.). II. of persons, much-weeping, Id. Ph. 366, Supp. Epigr. 4.719 (Bithynia). -δάκρυτος, *on*, much-weep or lamented, παῖς Il. 24.620. 2. lamentable, tearful, γόος Od. 19.213, Ar. Th. 1040 (lyr.); πένθη A. Ch. 333 (lyr.). II. Act., much-weeping, E. Hec. 651 (lyr.), cj. in Tr. 1105 (lyr.). [πολυδάκρυτος is f. l. in Il. 17.192, E. HF 427 (lyr.); cf. πολυδάκρυος.] -δάκτυλος, *on*, many-toed, Arist. HA 499<sup>b</sup>8, PA 659<sup>a</sup>23, al. -δαμνος, *on*, (δάμνημι) taming much, Hsch., cf. Sch. Od. 4.228. -δάπανος [δᾶ], *on*, causing great expense or outlay, ἰρά Hdt. 2.137 (Comp.), cf. Porph. Abst. 2.15; τράπεζα X. Lac. 5.3. II. of a person, expensive, extravagant, Id. Ap. 19, Vett. Val. 90.15. Adv. -νως D.S. 1.52, Plot. 1.4.7; at great expense, IGRom. 4.1241, 1242, 1273, JHS 37.108 (Thyatira). -δαφνος, *on*, with many laurels, Ἑλικῶν Sch. Hes. Th. 30. -δέγμων, *on*, gen. onos, (δέχομαι) containing or receiving much, Lyc. 700. II. πολυδέγμων, δ, like πολυδέκτης, a name of Hades, h. Cer. 17.31, prob. in Orph. H. 18.11, cf. Fr. 491v 64, v 69. -δεής, *es*, (δέομαι) wanting much, Max. Tyr. 21.4. -δεϊράς (A), *ados*, δ, *ή*, (δεϊράς) with many ridges, Οὐλύμποιο Il. 1.499, 5.754. -δεϊράς (B), *ados*, δ, *ή*, (δεϊρή) many-necked, ὕδρη Q.S. 6.212. -δεϊρος, *on*, = foreg. (B), Nonn. D. 25.199. -δέκτης, *us*, δ, the All-receiver, i. e. Hades, h. Cer. 9. -δένδρεος, *on*, Ep. for sq., κήπος, ἀγρός, Od. 4.737, 23.139; γῆ Sol. 13.47. -δενδρος, *on*, abounding in trees, of a country, Str. 17.3.4: heterocl. dat. pl. πολυδένδρεσσιν Ὀλύμπου θαλάμῃς E. Ba. 560 (lyr.). -δερκής, *es*, much-seeing, far-seeing, Ἡώς Hes. Th. 451; φάος ib. 755; cf. πολυδευκής. -δερμος, *on*, = πολύρηνος, EM 395.56 (v. l. -δέρματον). II. with several layers, of the abdominal wall, Gal. 8.952. -δεσμος, *on*, fastened with many bonds, strong-bound, ἐπὶ σχεδὶς πολυδέσμου Od. 5.33, v. l. ib. 338. Πολυδεύκης, *eos*, δ, Pollux, Il. 3.237, Od. 11.300: hence Adj. Πολυδεύκειος, Ep. fem. Πολυδευκεῖη, χεῖρ Call. Fr. 496. II. Adj. πολυδευκής, *es*, v. l. for πολυηχής in Od. 19.521 ap. Ael. NA 5.38 (τὴν ποικίλως μεμιμημένην) and Hsch. (πολλοῖς ἐοικῶσαν, cf. δευκής). 2. = ποικίλος, μορφή prob. for -δερκής in Nic. Th. 209. 3. (δεῦκος) very sweet, ἐλίχρυσος ib. 625 (cf. Sch. ad loc.). Πολυδεύκιον, τό, Com. Dim. of Πολυδεύκης, Luc. DMort. 1.3. πολυ-δημος, *on*, populous, Poll. 9.21. -δημώδης, *es*, = foreg., D.L. 7.14. -δήνης, *es*, (δήνεα) = πολύβουλος, Hsch. -δηρις, δ, *ή*, = sq., ἔλεγχος Parm. 1.36. -δηρίτος, *on*, much-contested, Opp. H. 5.328. -διαίρετος, *on*, with many divisions, Eust. 425.27. -διάκρῖτος, *on*, divisible into minute parts, Dam. Pr. 56. -διάφθορος, *on*, much-destroyed, Sch. II. 4.171. -διάχυτος, *on*, widely diffused, πάθος Hsch. s. v. γάγγραινα. -δίκηος, *on*, to be litigious, Pl. Ig. 938b. -δίκος, *on*, litigious, Str. 15.1.53, Vett. Val. 15.17. -δίνης, *es*, much-whirling, Opp. H. 4.585; μίτου πολυδινέα λάτριον AP 6.39



(Arch.). -δίνητος [i], *on, much-whirled*, φύλλον D.P.407. -διοί-  
κητος, *on, widely distributed, all-pervading*, πνεῦμα Secund. Sent.  
3. -δίψιος, *on, (δίψα) very thirsty, of ill-watered countries*, Ἄργος  
Il.4.171, Q.S.3.570. (Expld. as = πολυπόθητος by Str.8.6.7, Ath.10.  
433e; Str. also suggests πολυψίος (fr. ἵπτω), *much-destroyed*.) -δίψος,  
*on, making very thirsty*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.91. -δονος, *on,*  
*much-driven*, πλάνη A.Pr.788. -δόξαστος, *on, much-famed*,  
Sch.rec.Pi.O.6.120. -δοξία, *η, diversity of opinions*, Dam.Isid.  
37. -δοξος, *on, having various opinions*, Stob.2.7.4<sup>a</sup>. II.  
*famous*, BCH21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.), Timo44; διδαχαί IG14.  
2124. -δουλεία, *η, abundance of slaves*, Poll.3.80. -δούλευτος,  
*on, gloss on ἀτμένιος*, Sch.Nic.Al.178. -δουλος, *on, having*  
*many slaves*, Poll.3.80, 6.171. -δράστεια, *η, (δράω) she that effects*  
*much*, Corn.ND13.

πολύδριον, τό, Dim. of πόλις, Sch.D.T.p.227 H. (as v.l.), Hsch.  
s.v. πολίχνια, Gloss.

πολυδρομή, *η, long race*, IG12(9).95 (Eretria). -δρομος, *on,*  
*much-wandering or rapid*, φυγά A.Supp.737 (lyr.). -δροςος, *on,*  
*very dewy*, ἱκμάς Βάκχου AP5.133 (Posidipp.). -δρῦμος, *on, with*  
*many woods*, Rhian.20.

-δυνάμος [δῦ], *on, with many powers or*  
*faculties*, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.25<sup>a</sup>, Herm. in Phdr.p.139 A., Procl. in  
Cra.p.75 P. 2. *powerful*, Eust.916.21. -δωρία, *η, open-handedness*,  
X.Cyr.8.2.7, Poll.3.118. -δωρος, *on, richly dowered*, ἄλοχος Il.6.394,  
Od.24.294, etc. II. *open-handed*, Aret.SDI.5. -εδνος, *on, with*  
*rich dowry*, Hsch. s.v. πολὺδωρος. -εδρος, *on, with many seats*, Plu.  
Per.13.

-εθνής, *ες, many-peopled*: *numerous*, Oenom.ap.Eus.PE  
5.29, Orph.H.78.11, A.430. -είδεια, v.l. for πολυειδία. -ειδήμων,  
*on, gen. onos, knowing much*, S.E.M.1.63. -ειδής, *ες, of many kinds*  
*or forms*, πολυειδῆ φθέγγεσθαι utter cries of divers kinds, Th.7.71; opp.  
μονοειδής, Pl.R.612a; opp. ἀπλοῦς, Id.Phdr.238a codd.; τὸ δεινὸν..  
καὶ π. θρέμμα Id.R.590a, cf. Phd.80b; λόγος Hippas6; of music,  
Phld.Mus.p.64 K. (Sup.); τὸ π., = πολυειδία, τῶν χρωμάτων Arist.Col.  
792<sup>b</sup>33: Comp. -έστερος D.H.Compr.19: Sup. -έστατος Ti.Loc.101b.

Adv. -δῶς D.H.Compr.26, Gal.10.113, Iamb.Myst.1.1, al. II. π. τρο-  
χίσκος, δ, name of a lozenge, Aët.12.64bis (nisi leg. Πολυεῖδον). -ει-  
δία, *η, diversity of kind*, Pl.R.58cd, Thphr.HP3.2.5. -ειδος, δ,  
name of various plants, e.g. κρόμμον, κάππαρις, etc., Ps.-Dsc.2.151, 173,  
al. 2. Adj. -ειδος, *on, = πολυειδής* I, Zos.Alch.p.113 B. -είλητος,  
*on, much convoluted*, ἔντερα Ruf.Anat.44.

-είμων, *on, gen. onos, of many garments*, Mesom.Sol.25 (prob.). -έλαιος, *on,*  
*owning many oliveyards*, X.Vect.5.3. -έλεος, *on, very merciful*,  
Lxx Ex.34.6, Nu.14.18, al. -έλικτος, *on, much convoluted*,  
ἐντερον Gal.2.572; τὸ π., of a nerve, Id.UP9.13. II. π. ἄδονά  
the pleasure of the mazy dance, E.Ph.314 (lyr.); Ep. πουλυ-, π. χο-  
ρεΐη Nonn.D.21.185. -ελκής, *ες, (έλκος) with many sores*, Aret.  
SDI.14. -ενος, *on, (ένος A) = πολυετής*, Suid. -έξοδος, *on, with*  
*many outgoings, lavish*, Procl.Par.Ptol.96. -επαίνετος, *on, much-*  
*praised*: Sup. -ώτατος X.Ages.6.8. -επής, *ες, much-speaking*,  
wordy, τέχνη A.Ag.1134 (lyr.). -έραστος, *on, much-loved*, X.Ages.  
6.8 (Sup.), D.S.37.2. -εργής, *ες, = sq. I, AP7.400 (Serapio)*. II.  
= sq. II, Antioch.Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.111. -εργος, *on, hard-*  
*working*, ἀροτρεὺς Nic.Th.4, cf. Cat.Cod.Astr.2.179; perh. f.l. for ἀμ-  
πελοεργοί, Theoc.25.27. II. Pass., *highly-wrought, elaborate*, Ph.1.  
665. -ερώμενος, *on, with many lovers*, Diom.p.326 K. -ερωος,  
*ος, δ, much-loving*, Hdn.Epim.206. -εσθλος, *on, very excellent*, Rev.  
Phil.46.122 (Kadyn Khan). -έταιρος, *on, with many fellows or com-*  
*rades*, Poll.3.62. -ετέω, *grant long life*, PLond.ined.2181. -ετής,  
*ες, after many years*, π. σεσωσμένος E.Or.473; π. μολεῖν Id.Hel.651  
(lyr.). II. *lasting many years*, Bios OG1383.22 (Nemrud Dagh, i.b.c.);  
ζωή, πόλεμοι, Ph.2.364, 1.677; δουλεία Luc.Merc.Cond.17; χρόνος  
Sor.1.33; full of years, γῆρας Lxx Wi.4.16; old, ἐλέφας Hld.10.25;  
οἶνος Dsc.2.76; keeping for many years, of a remedy, Aët.9.24. -ετία,  
*η, length of years*, Ph.1.393, al., Gal.6.357, D.L.1.72, D.C.66.  
18. -ευκτος, *on, much-prayed-for, much-desired*, ἰη παιδός Orac.ap.  
Hdt.1.85; ὄλβος A.Eu.537 (lyr.); πλοῦτος X.Cyr.1.6.45; παιδίον Him.  
Or.23.20. II. Act., *with many prayers*, ἱκεσίη Nonn.D.40.  
66. -εύχεται, *on, = foreg. I, h. Cer.165*. -εφθος, *on, = sq.,*  
*interpol. in D-c.2.124*. -έψητος, *on, much or well boiled*, Sch.Nic.  
Al.130 (Stud.Ital.12.340). -ζηλος, *on, full of emulation*, Bios S.Tr.  
OT381. II. *much admired*, βασιλεὺς B.10.63; πόσις S.Tr.  
185. -ζήλωτος, *on, much admired or revered*, B.7.10, al.; Ἄρτεμις E.  
Hipp.168 (lyr.), cf. IG4.491.3 (Cleonae, misspelt -σήλωτον), Hymn.Is.  
16(-ζάλ-). -ζήμιος, *on, very hurtful*, Gloss. -ζῦγος, *on, (ζυγόν III)*  
*many-benched*, νῆς Il.2.293, Maiist.9; φορτίς Opp.H.5.312. -ζωέω,  
*to be full of life*, of Isis, IGRom.1.1310 (Philae). -ζωνος (sc. λίθος),  
*δ, gem with many layers*, Plin.HN37.189. -ζωος, *on, = long-lived*,  
π. κακόν, of a very aged man, Com.Adesp.892; κορώναι Opp.C.3.  
117. -ζφος, *on, consisting of many animals*, ἀγέλα Ph.1.20, 2.30;  
ἄστρο, of the Zodiac, Man 4.516. II. π., τό, *multiplex animal*,  
Plot.2.3.7. -ζωστος, *on, tight-girded*, Hsch. s.v. ἀζείρου, EM23.  
1. -ηγερέες, read for τηλεκλητοί by Aristarch. in Il.11.564. -ηγό-  
ρος, *on, much-speaking*, φρόντις Philisc.ap.Plu.2.836c, cf. Orph.A.  
489. -ηδής, *ες, very pleasant*, Hdn.Gr.2.689. -ήθης, *es, taking*  
*many characters, versatile*, Eust.1381.41. -ηκοῖα, *η, much learning*,  
Olymp.Vit.Pl.p.1 W., Eust.1459.43. -ήκοος, *on, (ἀκούω) having*  
*heard much, much-learned*, π. ἐν ταῖς ἀναγνώσεσιν καὶ πολυμαθεῖς Pl.  
Lg.810e; π. ἀνευ διδαχῆς Id.Phdr.275a. -ηλάκτος [λά], *on, (ήλα-*  
*κάτη II. 1) very reedy*, ποταμοί A.Fr.8. -ήλιος, *on, much-sunned*,  
*very sunny*, Sch.E.Andr.534. -ημερεύω, *attain length of days*,

Lxx De.11.21 (v.l.). -ήμερος, *on, lasting many days*, δυσεντερή

Hp.Art.69, cf. Gal.10.587; ὁδός Plu.Luc.21; οὐ π. θνήσκουσι they  
die in a few days, Aret.SA1.9. II. *full of days, aged*, Lxx De.25.  
15, al. -ήρατος, *on, (ἐράω) much-loved, very lovely*, γάμος Od.15.  
126; εὐνή Hes.Th.404; εἶδος ib.908; ὕδωρ Id.Op.739; ἡβη h.Ven.  
225; of places, Θήβη Od.11.275; Ἀθῶναι B.18.9; Λιβύη Orac.ap.  
Hdt.4.159; γὰ Κέκροπος Ar.Nu.301 (lyr.). 2. of persons, Hes.Fr.  
192.1; Λαῖς Plu.2.767f; φέγγος π. Αἰνεαδῶν, of Caracalla, Opp.C.1.  
2. -ήρης, *es, with many oars*, ἐπακτρίδες Agath.5.22. -ήρος, *on,*  
*(ἐρα) rich in land*, Hsch. -ήσυχος, *on, very quiet*, Sch.rec.A.Pr.  
139. -ηχής, *ες, (ῆχος) many-toned*, of the nightingale's voice, Od.  
19.521; χοροῦ π. φωνή AP9.504; *much- or loud-sounding*, αἰγιαλός  
Il.4.422; ἄνεμος, πέτραι, A.R.4.609, 963. -ήχητος, Dor. πολυάχ-,  
*on, loud-sounding*, E.Alc.918 (anap.). -ηχία, *η, variety of sound*,  
Demetr.Eloc.73. -ηχος, *on, = πολυηχής*, γῆρυς, θάλασσα, Ph.1.  
373, Sch.S.Aj.695: metaph., χωρίον ψυχῆς Ph.1.372; βίος παραχώδης  
καὶ π. noisy, Epict.Gnom.1. Adv. -χως Ael.NA12.28. -θάμιος [α],  
*on, poet. for πολυθέατος*, τέμενος Epigr.ap.Paus.6.3.14. -θάμμιος,  
*on, much-nourishing*, Orph.H.68.1. -θαλπής, *ες, very hot*, ἀτμός  
Nonn.D.14.424. -θαμβής, *ες, much frightened or astonished*, ib.418,  
al. -θαροσής, *ες, much-confident*, μένος Il.17.156, Od.13.387;  
*valorous*, πόλεμος A.R.2.912. -θαύμαστος, *on, much-admired*,  
Suid. s.v. Ἰπποκράτης. -θεάμων [α], *on, gen. onos, having seen much*,  
c.gen., Pl.Phdr.251a. -θέατος, *on, much-seen, conspicuous*, Hsch.s.v.  
πολύοπος. -θεία, *η, polytheism*, Ph.1.609, Procop.Arc.19, Aed.6.  
2. -θειλής, *ες, bewitching*, dub. in Hymn.Is.104. -θεος, *on, of or*  
*belonging to many gods*, ἔδρα A.Supp.424 (lyr.); ἐκκλησία Luc.JTr.14  
(Sup.). II. *believing in many gods*, Procop.Arc.11; δόξα π. poly-  
theism, Ph.1.41, al. III. *consisting of many gods*, θιασος, στίφος,  
ib.609, 426. -θερής, *ες, gloss on βουθερής*, Sch.S.Tr.188. -θερ-

-μος, *on, very hot*, τοῦ σώματος κράσις Plu.Alex.4, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.  
49.8.11, Gal.17(2).201, Theo Sm.p.187 H. -θεστος, *on, much-*  
*desired*, τοκεῦσι Call.Cer.48. -θηρία, *η, great plenty of game*, Poll.  
5.13. -θηρος, *on, with much game, full of wild beasts*, νέπος E.Ph.  
801 (lyr., Sup.). II. *mighty huntress*, epith. of Δίκτυννα, Id.Hipp.  
145 (lyr.). III. *taking many fish*, Hld.5.18. -θλίβης, *ες,*  
*much-pressed*, Nonn.D.2.494. -θουρος, *on, very salacious*, Opp.  
C.3.516. -θραυστος, *on, much-broken*, EM1.52. -θρέμματος,  
*on, rich in cattle*, J.AJ6.13.6. -θρέμμων, *on, gen. onos, feeding*  
*many*, epith. of the Nile, A.Pers.33 (anap.). Νύμφαι Orph.H.51.  
13. -θρεπτος, *on, much-nourished*, ἄνθη π. the many flowers that  
grow, ib.43.6. -θρήνητος, *on, lamentable*, γενεή AP7.334.15,  
cf. IG12(8).445.6 (Thasos); gloss on ἀδινός, Sch.S.Tr.848. -θρη-

-νος, *on, much-wailing*, αἰὼν A.Ag.714 (lyr.); ὕμνος ib.711 (lyr.); π.  
Ἀλκυόν Luc.Halc.1; π. ὑάκινθος Nic.Th.902. II. *much-lamented*,  
παιδίον Him.Or.23.20 (Sup.). -θρίδαξ, *ἄκος, abounding in let-*  
*tuces*, Diom.p.326 K. -θριξ, *τρίχος, δ, η, with much hair*, of per-  
sons, AP6.276 (Antip.); οὐρά Gr.17.21. II. Subst., = ἀδιαντον,  
Plin.HN25.132. -θρόνιος, *on, (θρόνον) = πολυφάρμακος*, Androm.  
ap.Gal.14.32: πολὺθρονος is f.l. in Nic.Th.875. -θροος, *on, contr.*  
-θρους, *ον, clamorous*, μάται A.Supp.820 (lyr.); φήμη Tryph.236;  
κυκλίων στίχος App.Anth.3.186. -θρύλης, *ες, = sq., Ptol.Tetr.*  
170 (s.v.l.). -θρύλητος [υ], *on (freq. written -θρύλλητος in*  
*codd.), much-spoken-of*: hence, *well-known, notorious*, [Thales]3,  
Pl.R.566b, Phd.100b, Plb.9.31.4, Plot.1.4.5. Adv. -τως Vett.Val.  
285.31, Poll.6.207. -θύρος, *on, (θύρα) with many doors or windows*,  
αὐλαί Plu.2.99e: generally, *with many holes*, τριβώνιον Luc.DMort.  
1.2. II. *with many plates or leaves*, δέλτου.. πολὺθυροι διαπτυχαί E.  
IT727. -θύσανος [θῦ], *on, with many tassels*, epith. of Artemis, Poet.  
ap.Hsch. (also expld. by -θύσιαστος, *honoured with many sacrifices*,  
and -θῶυστος (θῶυσσω), *rushing violently*). -θύτος, *on, abounding*  
*in sacrifices*, ἔρανος, πομπαί, Pi.P.5.77, N.7.47; σφαγαί S.Tr.756; ἄλ-  
σος Ἀρτέμιδος E.IA185 (lyr.); τιμὰ Id.Herac.777 (lyr.). -τᾶχος

[i], *on, crying much*, Apollon.Lex. s.v. ἄβρομοι. -τῆμων, *on, gen.*  
*onos, = πολὺστρω*, μάγοι, θεοπροπία, Orph.L.697, 715. -τῆδρεία,  
*η, much knowledge or wisdom*, in pl., ἡ πάντ' ἐφύλασσε νόου πολυ-  
τῆδρείη Od.2.346, cf. 23.77 (v.l.); πολυτῆδρῃσιν Thgn.703 codd.: later  
in sg., Call.Aet.3.1.8. -τῆδρίδας, α, δ, = sq., S.Inach. in PTeb.  
692ii.1. -τῆδρις, Ion. gen. ios, Att. εως, δ, η, *of much knowledge*,  
*wisdom*, Od.15.459, 23.82, Hes.Th.616, Alc.Supp.7.7, Ar.Eg.1068  
(hex.); σίτην Arist.HA616<sup>b</sup>24, etc.; dat. πολυτῆδριδι Sapph.  
166. -ῖνος [i], *on (ῖς A) with many fibres*, Thphr.HP3.10.3, al. -ῖππία,  
*η, abundance of horses*, Gloss. -ῖππος, *on, rich in horses*, Il.13.171,  
D.P.308, Tryph.171. -ῖστορία, *η, great learning, erudition*,  
prob. in Phld.Rh.1.143 S. -ῖστωρ, *ος, δ, η, very learned*, D.H.  
Din.1, Str.3.2.12, Gal.17(1).605; esp. as epith. of Alexander Poly-  
histor, J.AJ1.15.1, etc.; βίβλος AP9.280 (Apollonid.): also  
-ῖστορος, *on*, Sch.Lyc.5. -ῖχθυσ, *vos, δ, η, abounding in fish*,  
ποταμός Str.3.1: also -ῖχθύος, *on, h. Ap.417*. -ῖψιος, *on, v.*  
*πολυψίος*.

-καγκής, *ες, (κάγκω, καίω) parching*, δίψα Il.11.  
642. 2. *very dry*, χάρη AP9.678. -κάδια, *η, chain of buckets*,  
Hero Dioptr.6. -κάής, *ες, (καίω) much-burning*, dat. -καῖε (metri  
gr.) AP7.648 (Leon.). -κάθεδρος, δ, = πολὺζυγος, Sch.DIl.2.  
74, Eust.174.10. -καισαρία, *η, (Καῖσαρ) a plurality of Caesars*,  
formed after πολυκοιρανία, Ariusap.Plu.Ant.81. -κάλαμος

[κά], *on, of or with many stalks*, βρόμος Thphr.HP3.9.2, cf. CP4.11.3;  
σύριγξ D.S.3.58. -κάματος [κά], *on, = πολὺκμητος*, Phot.,  
Suid. -κάμμορος, *on, very miserable*, AP9.151 (Antip.). -καμ-  
πής, *ες, with many curves*, Thphr.Sens.65, CP6.10.3, AP6.297 (Phan.),



etc.; τὸ π. (sc. τοῦ κισσοῦ) Plu.2.649b; of a zigzag route, ib.615c: metaph. of music, with many flourishes, π. μέλη Phryniasap.Poll.4.66. -καμπτος, ον, = foreg., μελέων π. v.l. for πολυπλάγκτων in Parm.16.1. -κάνης, ἐς, (καίνω) much-slaughtering, θυσίαι π. βοτῶν with slaughter of many beasts, A.Ag.1169 (lyr.). -καπνος, ον, smoky, στέγος E.El.1140. πολυκάρηνος [ᾱ], Ep. πουλ-, ον, many-headed, APl.4.91, Nonn. D.40.233. πολυκαρπ-έω, bear much fruit, Arist.GA750<sup>a</sup>22, Thphr.CP2.11.3. -ία, ἡ, abundance of fruit, IG12.76.45, X.Mem.3.14.3, Thphr.CP4.8.1, Sammelb.6944.14 (Edict. Hadriani), Sm.Ps.64(65). 10. -ος, ον, fruitful, ἀλὼδ Od.7.122, 24.221; χθών Pi.P.9.7 (Sup.); τὸν π. οἰνάνθας βότρυν E.Ph.230 (lyr.); δένδρον Pl.Ti.86c (Comp.), cf. Hr.Insomn.90, etc.; στέφανος μύρων Ar.Ra.328, cf. IG3.726; rich in fruit, φρύγες πολυκαρπότατοι Hdt.5.49; θεοὶ CIG2175. II. πολυκαρπον, τό, = κραταιόγονον, Hr.Mul.1.65, acc. to Gal.19.132; = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Dsc.4.4. πολυ-κατασκευάστος, ον, elaborately wrought, Sch.DIl.3.358. -κατέργαστος, ον, = foreg., ib.4.135. II. gloss on ἀτμένιος, Sch.Nic.AI.178. -καυλος, ον, many-stalked, Thphr.HP4.6.8, 7.2.8. -κέλαδος, ον, much-sounding, Luc.Trag.118. -κενος, ον, containing much void, porous, Arist.Pr.940<sup>a</sup>4; τόπος Epicur.Ep.2 p.37 U.; φύσεις Id.Nat.2.9, cf. Dsc.5.108, Pl.2.721c, Gal.9.181. -κέντητος, ον, gloss on πολυκεστος, Hsch., Suid., cf. EM506.49, Eust.425.24. -κέρδεια, ἡ, great craft, πολυκερδείησιν Od.23.77, 24.167; -κερδία is v.l. in Adam.Phgn.2.37. -κερδής, ἐς, very crafty or wily, νόος Od.13.255; shrewd in business, money-making, Man.1.132, Polem.Phgn.8; gainful, τέχνη Opp.H.2.15. -κερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, many-horned, π. φόνος the slaughter of many horned cattle, S.Aj.55. -κεστος, ον, with much needle-work, well-stitched, ἱμάς Il.3.371. (For -κεντ-τος.) -κέφαλος, ον, many-headed, θηρίον Pl.R.588c; σοφιστής Id.Sph.240c, cf. Arist.GA769<sup>b</sup>27; of plants, interpol. in Dsc.2.152; π. στρέβλα (with allusion to Pl.R.1.c.) Lxx4Ma.7.14; νόμος π., a celebrated air on the flute, so called from its expressing the hissing of the serpents round the Gorgon's head, Plu.2.1133d. -κήδεια, ἡ, much care or grief, Sch.A.R.3.298 (pl.). -κηδής, ἐς, full of care, grievous, νόστος Od.9.37, 23.351; μάχη Plu.Nob.2 (Sup.); νοῦσος Q.S.8.31; of persons, κασιγνήτη A.R.4.734, cf. Q.S.10.310. -κήριος, ον, (κήρ) very deadly, ἔτη Nic.Th.798; χρημοσύνη IG14.1424. -κήτης, ἐς, full of monsters, Νεῖλος Theoc.17.98. -κίνδυνος, ον, very dangerous, Isoc.10.17 as cited by Demetr.Eloc.23. II. conversant with danger, Teucer in Cat.Cod.Astr.7.198. -κίνησις, ἡ, ἡ, manifold motion, Aret.SA2.2. -κίνητος [ῖ], ον, full of movement, ὅψις Plu.2.681a, cf. Gal.UP 16.6; restless, Id.8.131; ἔκστασις Iamb.Myst.3.2; τὸ ἄρχειν π. καὶ πολυμέριμον Arist.Mu.400<sup>b</sup>9. -κίων [ῖ], ον, gen. ονος, with many pillars, νῆος Rh.Mus.59.623 (Lindos). -κλαγγος, ον, clamorous, ὄρνις Ael.NA2.51 (Sup.). -κλαδής, ἐς, with many branches, Thphr.HP1.5.1. -κλαδός, ον, = foreg., ib.1.3.1, Dsc.1.97, Gal.14.66. -κλαυστος or -κλαυτος, ον, also η, ον cf. in A.Ag.1526 (anap.): = much lamented, Hom.Epigr.3.5, A.1.c., E.Ion869 (anap.), etc.; π. φίλοις A.Pers.674 (lyr.). II. Act., much-lamenting, γυναικες Emp.62; ῥέεθρα Mosch.3.73; π. ὑακίνθος IG14.607; π. ποταμός swollen with tears, Arat.360; causing much lamentation, πόλεμος Q.S.10.141. -κλεής, ἐς, far-famed, Man.4.43 (nisi leg. πολὺ κλέος): Comp. -έστερος Them.Or.4.53b. -κλειδωτος, ον, gloss on πολυκλήϊς, Eust.174.11. -κλειστος, ον, (κλείω A) closely shut, θάλαμοι Ps.-Phoc.215. -κλειτος, η, ον, (κλείω B) far-famed, Pi.O.6.71, Fr.194. -κλεπτος, ον, very thievish, Tz.H.13.361. -κλήεις, ἐσσα, ἐν, celebrated, APl.4.331 (Agath.). -κλήϊς [ῖ], ἴδος, ἡ, (κλείς IV) with many benches of rowers, in Hom. always in dat., as epith. of ships, νηὶ πολυκλήϊδι Il.7.88, Od.20.382; νηυσὶ πολυκλήϊσι Il.2.74, cf. 175, al.; νῆα πολυκλήϊδα Hes.Op.817. -κλήϊστος, ον, with many fastenings, ζυγόν Nonn.D.28.77. -κλημάτew, have many branches, Ph.1.301. -κληρος, ον, with a large portion of land, exceeding rich, Od.14.211, Theoc.16.83. -κλητος, ον, called from many a land, of the allies of the Trojans, Il.4.438, 10.420. -κλίνης, ἐς, lying with many, Man.3.332. -κλίνος, ον, with many couches or seats, οἶκος Hld.5.18. -κλυστος, ον, much-dashing, stormy, πολυκλύστω ἐνὶ πόντῳ Od.4.354, 6.204, Hes.Th.189, cf. Pancrat.Oxy.1085.13. II. Pass., washed by many a wave, πολυκλύστω ἐνὶ Κύπρῳ Hes.Th.199; φάραγγες Ὀσσης A.R.1.597. -κλωνος, ον, with many branches, Thphr.HP6.2.6 (Comp.), Dsc.3.33; ἀρτεμισία π., = ἀμβροσία 4, Ps.-Dsc.3.113; neut. π., τό, name of a plant, Gr.12.1.2. -κμητος, ον, (κάμνω) wrought with much toil, Hom. epith. of iron (as distd. from copper), Il.6.48, al.: generally, elaborate, π. θάλαμος Od.4.718; ἐανοί A.R.4.1189. II. later, laborious, τέχνη AP9.656.6; πόλεμος Q.S.7.424. 2. of persons, toiling hard, ἀλῆτες Id.9.173. -κνημος, ον, (κνημός I) with many mountain-spurs, mountainous, Il.2.497. II. (κνημός II) τὸ π. field basil, Zizyphora capitata, Hr.Mul.1.65, Nic.Th.559, Al.57, Dsc.3.94. -κνίσος, ον, (κνίσα) steaming, ἐκατόμβη A.R.3.887, cf. Tryph.446. -κοίλιος, ον, with many stomachs, Arist.PA676<sup>a</sup>6, 677<sup>b</sup>17. -κοίμητος, ον, sleeping much, Sch.A.Pr.139. -κοινέω, to be πολύκοινος II, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).169. -κοινία, ἡ, sexual promiscuity, Heph.Astr.1.1. -κοινος, ον, common to many or to all, τὰν π. ἀγγέλων, i.e. death, Pi.P.2.41; π. Ἄιδας S.Aj.1192 (lyr.); πυρετός Hr.Flat.6 (prob.); εὐδαιμονία, ἀγαθόν, Arist.EV1099<sup>b</sup>18, MM1204<sup>b</sup>1; εὐτυχία Them.Or.1.6d. II. promiscuous in sexual relations, Ptol.Tetr.

172, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).176. -κοιράνεια, Ep.-ῖη, ἡ, rule of many, Il.2.204, cf. Arist.Pol.1292<sup>a</sup>13. II. rule over many, Rhian.1.10. -κοιράνος, ον, wide-ruling, A.Fr.238 (lyr.). -κοιτέω, lie with many women or men, Vett.Val.118.5. -κοιτος, ον, lying with many women or men, Id.75.9, al. -κολπος, ον, with many sinus, μήτρα Gal.2.890; of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.68. -κόλυμβος, ον, oft-diving, μέλη, of the frogs, Ar.Ra.245 (lyr.). -κομος, ον, with much down, στάχυες Dsc.1.7, cf. 4.164.9. -κομπος, ον, loud-sounding, αὐλός v.l. in Poll.4.67. -κομψος, ον, very elegant, EM729.29, Suid. s.v. στωμύλος. -κοπος, f.l. for πολυπρόσωπος in Ath.1.20e (cf. Plu.2.711f). -κοσμος, ον, much-adorned, Hsch. s.v. πολυδαίδαλον. -κράνος, ον, many-headed, E.Ba.1017 (lyr.). Πολυκράτειος [ᾱ], a, ον, of Polycrates, ἔργα Arist.Pol.1313<sup>b</sup>24. πολυ-κράτέω, have much power, Eun.VS p.493 B. -κράτης, ἐς, very mighty, Μοῖρα B.8.15; ἀραὶ φθιμένων (leg. τεθυμένων) A.Ch.406 (lyr.). -κράτος, ον, much-mixed, AB371. -κρεκτος, ον, much-sounding, κιθάρη Orph.H.34.16. -κρεως, ον, with many meats, εὐωχία Ph.ap.Eus.PE8.14. -κρημνος, ον, with many steepes or mountains, χθών B.1.11, cf. Call.Fr.477. -κρίθew, have plenty of barley, Eust.658.43. -κρίθος, ον, abounding in barley, γὰ B.10.70, cf. Euph.5.14, Suid. s.v. κρίνον. -κρίμων, ον, = foreg., EM681.37. -κρίτος, ον, widely separate, Orph.H.11.18. -κρό-κᾶλος, ον, full of pebbles, Call.Fr.anon.110. -κροσσος, ον, with many battlements, Tz.H.10.228. -κρόταλος, ον, much-rattling, χεῖρ Nonn.D.5.255. -κρότητος, ον, much struck or beaten, Hsch. s.v. ἀκρότητα. -κροτος, ον, also η, ον (v. infr.), ringing loud or clearly, h.Pan.37; χελωνίς Posidon.10 J. II. sly, cunning, wily, v.l. in Od.1.1, cf. Hes.Fr.94.22, Anacr.90.2 (fem. πολυκρότη). -κρουνος, ον, with many springs, στόματα fountains many-gushing, AP9.669.4 (Marian.); with many mouths, φιάλαι Aristid.Or.17(15).22. -κρωζος, ον, (κρώζω) much-croaking, v.l. in Opp.C.3.117. -κτέανος, ον, = πολυκτήμων, Pi.O.10(11).36, Call.Ar.35, Opp.C.1.239; Ῥωμαῖοι IG14.809. -κτῆματος, ον, = foreg., Ptol.Tetr.69. -κτημοσύνη, ἡ, great wealth, Poll.3.110, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.163, 204. -κτῆμων, ον, gen. ονος, with many possessions, exceeding rich, Il.5.613, S.Ant.842 (lyr.): in later Prose, Eus.Mynd.59, Alex.Aphr.in Top.147.14; c. gen., π. βίου E.Ion 581. -κτηνος, ον, rich in cattle, Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.PE9.25. -κτησία, ἡ, = πολυκτημοσύνη, Ath.6.233d. -κτητος, ον, of large possessions, wealthy, δόμοι E.Andr.769 (lyr.), v.l. in Sch.S.El.508. -κτίτος, ον, (κτίζω) building much, Orph.H.10.2. -κτόνος, ον, (κτείνω) murderous, A.Ag.461, 734 (both lyr.); δι' ἐμὲ τὰν πολυκτόνον E.Hel.198 (lyr.). -κύδιστος [κῦ], ον, most glorious, θεσμοσύνα AP7.593 (Agath.); πολυκυδίστη Σοφίη ib.9.657 (Marian.). -κυθνος, ον, = πολυσπερμος, Hsch. s.v. κυθόν. -κυκλος, ον, with many circles, Id. s.v. πολυέλικτον. -κύκος, ον, (κυκάω) much troubled, of the sea, Porph.ad Il.2.145. -κύλινδρος, ον, much or often rolled, Eust.1471.7, Hsch. -κύματος [κῦ], ον, swelling with many waves, Id. s.v. ἀκύμονος (πολυκαμ- cod.), EM545.15. -κύμων [κῦ], ον, gen. ονος, (κῦμα) = foreg., πόντος Sol.13.19, Emp.38.3. II. (κῦω) bringing forth much, gloss on ἐρικύμων, Sch.A.Ag.119. -κώθων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, wine-bibber, Polem.Hist.79. -κώκυτος, ον, full of wailing, Ἄϊδας δόμοι Thgn.244. -κωλος, ον, of many clauses, περίοδοι Demetr.Eloc.252. -κωμος, ον, much-reveling, AP9.524.17, Anacreont.40.14. -κωπος, ον, many-oared, ὄχημα ναός S.Tr.656 (lyr.); σκάφος E.IT981; [πλοῖον] PGrenf.2.80.11 (v.A.D.). -κώτῖλος, ον, much-warbling, ἀηδόνες Simon.73. -λάλητος [ᾱ], ον, gloss on ἀθυρόστομος, Sch.S.Ph.188. II. often repeated, of a common epithet, Eust.861.33. -λάλία, ἡ, talkativeness, Gal.16.198. -λάλος, ον, talkative, Cleobul.ap.Stob.3.1.172; οὐ π. ἀλλὰ πολύνους Plot.6.2.21, cf. Sm.Jb.11.2, Sch.Ar.Nu.1363, Sch.S.Ant.324. -λεκτος, ον, requiring full discussion, ζήτησις Zos.Alch.p.107 B. -λέξις, ι, containing many words, Sch.D.T.p.25 H. -λευκτον\* πολυπλά-νητον, πανταχοῦ περιφερές, Hsch. -λήϊος, ον, (λήϊον) with many cornfields, Il.5.613, Hes.Fr.134.1; Εὐβοία prob. in B.9.34; fruitful, ἄροσις Arat.1058. -λήμματος, ον, with many premisses, συλλογισμοί Gal.Inst.Log.6.5. -λίμενος [ῖ], ον, (λιμήν) with many ports, Artem.ap.Eust.287.34. -λίμενότης, ητος, ἡ, richness in harbours, Men.Rh.p.352 S. -λίμος, ὁ, ravenous hunger, coined as etym. of βούλιμος, prob. in Plu.2.694a. -λίτάνευτος [ᾱ], ον, gloss on πολ'λλιστος, Sch.Od.5.445, etc. -λλίθος, ον, very stony, AP6.3 (Dionys.). -λλιστος, ον, also η, ον Orph.H.32.14, al.: (λίσσομαι) = sought with many prayers, πολύλλιστον δέ σ' ἱκάνω Od.5.445; νηοὶ π. temples much frequented by suppliants, h.Ar.347, cf. h.Cer.28; βωμός B.10.41: later in act. sense, πολύλλιστος δέ σ' ἱκάνω Procl.H.7.51 (s.v.l.): -also -λιστος, Simon.45, cf. IG3.171iii12 (restd.). -λλίτος, ον, = foreg., Call.Ar.87, Del.316, Orph.H.12.4. -λογέω, talk much, Gal.18(1).792, Vett.Val.175.31, al., Poll.10.51, Alex.Aphr.in Top.433.19. -λογία, ἡ, loquacity, much to say, Pl.Lg.641e, X.Cyr.1.4.3, Arist.Pol.1295<sup>a</sup>2, LxxPr.10.19, etc. -λογίζω, = φλυαρέω, Sch.Ar.Pl.575. -λογος, ον, loquacious, Democr.44, Pl.Lg.641e, X.Cyr.1.4.3 (Comp.). Adv. -γως Poll.4.24. -λοπος, ον, with many layers of bark or wood, Thphr.HP1.5.2, 5.1.6. -λύπος, ον, gloss on πολύπονος, Sch.E.Hec.721. -λυχνον, τό, lamp with many burners, IG14.915. -μάθεια [ᾱ], ἡ, = πολυμαθία (q.v.), Arist.Fr.62, Str.1.1.1, Ph.1.652, Luc.Salt.37: as pr. n. of a Muse at Sicyon, Plu.2.746e. -μάθew, learn or know much, Pl.Amat.137b. -μάθημοσύνη, Ep. πουλ-, ἡ, = πολυμαθία, Timo 20. -μάθης, ἐς, having learnt or knowing much,



Ar.V.1175, Democr.64, Pl.Lg.811a: Comp. -έστερος Aristes 137: Sup. -έστατος Phld.Vit.p.35J.; 'Αριστοτέλης Ath.9.398e, cf. Dam. Isid.168, Lyd.Mag.1.5. -μάθια, Ion. πολὺμάθη, ἡ, much learning, π. νόον ἔχειν οὐ διδάσκει Heraclit.40; opp. πολυνοή, Democr.65, cf. Anaxarch.1, Pl.Lg.811a, 819a; as a subject of competition, Michel 913.8 (Teos, ii B.C.). II. cf. Πολύμνια.

-μάκᾱρ, ἄρος, ὁ, ἡ, most blissful, Eust.1542.19. -μαλλος, on, with abundant fleece, Sch.Theoc.1.10 (Didot). -μᾶλος, on, v. πολὺμηλος. -μᾶνῆς, Ep. πουλ-, ἑς, troubled by manifold madness, AP 12.87. -μάντεος, on, on which many oracles are given, ἐβδόμη Plu.2.292f.

-μάσχαλος, on, (μασχάλη II) with many side-branches, [ἡμερίς], μίλος, Thphr.HP3.8.4, 3.10.2, cf. 3.12.3. -μάχητος [μᾶ], on, much-fought-for, Luc.Cyn.8. -μάχος, on, much-fighting, Sch.Opp.H.5.328. -μεδίμνος, Ep. πουλ-, on, with many medimni, epith. of Demeter, Call.Cer.2.

-μεθῆς, Ep. πουλ-, ἑς, drinking much wine, AP11.45 (Honest.). -μέλαθρος, Ep. πουλ-, on, with many halls or temples, Call.Dian.225. -μελής, ἑς, (μέλος) with many members, Pl.Phdr.238a. II. many-toned, in form πολυμελής, Alcim.1. Adv. -λῶς Poll.4.57. -μελπής, ἑς, much-singing, ib.67. -μεμφῆς, ἑς, much-blaming, Nonn.D.4.35, al. -μέρεια, ἡ, a consisting of many parts, Ph.1.506, Placit.5.26.4, Porph.Sent.34.

-μερῆς, ἑς, (μέρος) consisting of many parts, manifold, opp. εἰς, Ti.Locr.98d (Sup.), cf. Arist.de An.411<sup>b</sup>11, PA683<sup>b</sup>5 (Comp.); πᾶσις Id.Po.1459<sup>b</sup>1; -έστατον τὸ δωδεκάεδρον Plu.2.427b. Adv. -ρῶς Porph.Sent.34. 2. of divers kinds, τῆς ὕβρεως οὕσης π. Arist.Pol.1311<sup>a</sup>33. Adv. -ρῶς in many ways, Ep.Hebr.1.1, Plu.2.537d, Ptol.Tetr.127. -μέριμνος, on, full of care, τὸ ἔρχεσθαι πολυκίνητον καὶ π. Arist.Mu.400<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Vett.Val.2.2, al.

-μέριστος, gloss on πολυσχιδῆς, Sch.Opp.H.4.409. -μέρμερος, on, = πολυμέριμος, Hsch. -μεσος, on, having several means, of contraries, Olymp. in Cat.137.31, Elias in Cat.243.31. -μετάβλητος, on, often transforming oneself, Eust.1502.62. -μετάβολος, on, very changeable, ὕλη Lyd.Mens.2.7, cf. Vett.Val.9.2, Procl. in Alc.p.301, Tim.Lex. s.v. παλμβολος. -μετρία, ἡ, use of a variety of metres, Eust.353.42.

-μετρος, on, of many measures: hence, copious, abundant, π. στάχυς E.Fr.516 (ap.Ar.Ra.1240). II. written in many metres, δράμα Ath.13.608e. -μηκάς, ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ, much-bleating, αἴγες Bacis ap.Hdt.8.20. -μήκετος, on, poet. for sq., Q.S.2.452. -μήκης, ἑς, (μήκος) very long, αὐλός v.l. in Poll.4.67. -μήλος, on (fem.-μήλη Suid.), (μήλον A) with many sheep or goats, rich in flocks, of persons, Il.2.705, 14.490 (never in Od.), Hes.Op.308; of places, Il.2.605, Pi.P.9.6 (where codd. have πολύμηλος correctly; πολύμαλος in O.1.12, if correct, means rich in tree-fruit).

-μήναι, πολὺβουλε, Hsch. -μηνις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, abounding in wrath, AP9.168 (Pall.). -μήτης, on, ὁ, = sq., Hsch.; poet. -μήτα Opp.H.5.6. -μητις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, of many counsels, of Odysseus, Il.1.311, Od.21.274, Ar.V.351; of Hephaestus, Il.21.355; πολυμήτιδι τέχνη Orph.A.126. -μήτωρ, opus, ἡ, mother of many, Opp.H.1.88. -μηχανία, Ion. -μή, ἡ, resourcefulness, inventiveness, Od.23.321, Plu.2.233e: pl., Man.6.483. -μήχᾱνος, on, resourceful, inventive, epith. of Odysseus, Il.2.173, etc., cf. S.Ph.1135 (lyr.); of Apollo, h.Merc.319; π. μήτηρ, of Nature, Orph.H.10.1; π. βουλή Opp.H.2.54: in later Prose, π. περὶ τοὺς λόγους Aristid.Or.41(4).2. -μῦγῆς, metri gr. πουλυμ- Pl. (v. infr.), and πολυμ-

-Μαιιστ. (v. infr.), ἑς, much-mixed, Philol.10, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.3; ξεῖνοι Maiist.53; composed of many ingredients, γονή Arist.GA769<sup>a</sup>34, cf. Gal.14.284. II. confused, βληχὴ τοκάδων Pl.Epigr.24. -μῖγία, ἡ, mixture of many components, Plu.2.661e, S.E.M.9.6; multifarious composition, Diog.Oen.8. II. confusion, Ph.1.426. -μῖγματος, on, = πολυμῖγῆς, Androm.ap.Gal.14.131, Gal.14.283, al., Paul.Aeg.3.48. -μικτος, on, = πολυμῖγῆς, Orph.H.10.11. -μῖξία, ἡ, = πολυμῖγία, αἱ π. τῶν σπερμάτων Epicur.Fr.250 (= Metrod.Fr.1). -μῖσῆς, ἑς, much-hating, Luc.Pisc.20. -μισθος, on, receiving much pay or hire, v.l. in AP5.1. -μῖτᾱρική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, art of weaving πολῦμιτα, Hsch., Suid. s.v. ποικιλική. -μῖτᾱρος [ᾱ], ὁ, damask-weaver, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).217. -μῖτος, on, consisting of many threads, Cratin.436; τὰ π. damask stuffs, in which several threads were taken for the woof in order to weave in patterns, Plin.HN8.196; πέπλοι π. damask robes, A.Supp.432 (lyr.); προσκεφάλαια Sammelb.7033.37 (v.A.D.). -μνήμων, on, gen. onos, remembering many things, Plu.2.292a, Gal.17(1).605.

Πολυμνήστεια (sc. μέλη), τὰ, songs of Polymnestus of Colophon, Ar.Eq.1287, Cratin.305, Plu.2.1132d (-μνάστια). πολυ-μνήστευτος, on, much-wooed, Plu.2.766d, CG4. -μνήστη, ἡ, (μνάσμαι) = foreg., Od.4.770, 14.64, 23.149: later in form -μνηστος, κούρη Nonn.D.42.497; πολυμνάστοιο .. Τίσιδος AP6.274 (Pers.). -μνηστος, on (η, on Emp.4.3), (μμνήσκομαι) much-remembering, mindful, Μούσα l.c.; θεοῖσι. π. χάριν τίνειν A.Ag.821. II. Pass., much-remembered, πολυμναστον. αἶμα ib.1459 (lyr.); σπέρμα Orph.H.50.2. -μνήστωρ, opus, ὁ, ἡ, = πολυμνήμων, A.Supp.535 (lyr.).

Πολύμνια, ἡ, contr. for Πολυμνία, Polymnia or Polyhymnia, she of the many hymns, one of the Muses, Hes.Th.78; later, the Muse of Lyric poetry, Sch.A.R.3.1; of learning (cf. Πολυμάθεια), Plu.2.746d; Πολυμνίς, ἰδος, Kretschmer Griech.Vaseninschr.p.186.

πολύ-μνιος [ῖ], on, (μνιον) full of moss, v.l. (ap.Sch.) in Nic.Th.950. -μορφῆς, ἑς, = πολύμορφος, πληθύς Aus.Ep.10.25. -μορφία, ἡ, manifoldness, Longin.39.3, Him.Or.21.10. -μορφος, on, multiform, manifold, Hp.Aer.12; π. τοῖς σχήμασιν Arist.PA646<sup>b</sup>32: Comp., ib.656<sup>a</sup>4: Sup., Id.HA606<sup>b</sup>18; π. λόγων ἰδέα Him.Or.34.4. Adv. -φως D.S.2.52. II. of persons, versatile, Ph.2.47; π. βίος

Id.1.565. III. of irregular shape: hence πολύμορφον, τό, the sphenoid bone, Gal.14.721. -μουσος, on, rich in the Muses' gifts, Plu.2.744a; many-sided in art, Luc.Salt.7. -μοχθος, on, much-labouring, suffering many things, S.OC165 (lyr.), 1231 (lyr., dub.), E.Hec.95 (anap.), HF1197 (lyr., Comp.), IA1330 (lyr.). II. Pass., won by much toil, toilsome, ἀρετά Arist.Fr.675.1; κῶδος IG3.1374; wrought with much toil, ἐλέφας Theoc.28.8. -μύελος, on, with much marrow, ὁστέα Hp.Fract.35. -μῦθος, on, poet. πουλύ- Call.Iamb.1.170 (πολυ- Pap.): -wordy, Il.3.214, Od.2.200. II. Pass., much talked of, famous in story, ἀρετά Pi.P.9.76. III. full of story, Καλλιόπη AP9.523, cf. Call.Epigr.18; with a number of legends, [σύστημα] Arist.Po.1456<sup>a</sup>12, cf. Str.14.2.7. -μυξος, on, with many wicks, of a lamp, Mart.14.41 tit. -μῦχος, on, with many recesses, gloss on ἐπτάμυχον, Sch.Call.Del.65. -νᾱος, on, with many temples, Theoc.15.109; Ion. -νηος EM32.9. -ναστος, v. πολύνστος. -ναύτης, on, Dor. -τας, ὁ, with many sailors or ships, A.Pers.83 (lyr.). -νεϊκής, ἑς, much-wrangling, Id.Th.830 (anap.): freq. as pr. n. Πολυνείκης, ὁ, on which the Trag. are fond of playing, ib.578, 658, al. -νευρον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.2.126. -νέφελος, on, overcast with clouds, EM7.10; Dor. πολυνεφέλας, α, epith. of Οὐρανός, Pi.N.3.10. -νηνεμία, ἡ, great calm, f.l. for παλι-, AP10.102 (Bass.). -νίκης [ῖ], on, ὁ, a frequent conqueror, Luc.Lex.11. -νῖφῆς, ἑς, deep with snow, δρία E.Hel.1326 (lyr.): -also -νῖφος, on, EM7.9. -νοία, Ion. -νοτή, ἡ, thoughtfulness, opp. πολυλογία, Pl.Lg.641e, cf. Aristid.Or.50(26).26, D.C.52.41, Dam.Isid.37; opp. πολυμαθῆ, Democr.65. -νομος, on, grazing much, -νομώτατον ὁ βοῦς Thphr.HP9.15.4. II. with much pasture, χώρα Tz.H.7.58 (Sup.). -νοος, on, contr. -νους, on, thoughtful, opp. πολύαλος, Plot.6.2.21, cf. Porph.Plot.14; profound, τὸ π. τῆς Πυθαγορικῆς βαθύτητος Hierocl. in CA26 p.480 M., cf. Iamb. in Nic.p.5 P. Adv. -νως Poll.2.230. -νοσος, on, liable to many sicknesses, Str.15.1.43, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.208. -νοστος, on, making much return; of food, very nutritious, σιτία Hp.Vict.2.56 (v.l. -ναστα very compact): Comp., of seed, producing fuller grain, Thphr.HP8.8.2.

πόλυντρα: ἄλφιτα (i.e. Lat. polenta), Hsch. πολύ-νυμφος, on, with many brides, Poll.3.48. -ξενος, Ion. -ξείνος, on, poet. also α, on Pi.Fr.122.1, N.3.2: -of persons, entertaining many guests, very hospitable, opp. ἄξενος, Hes.Op.715; δαῖς ib.722; πολυξενώτατον Ζῆνα τῶν κεκτηκότων A.Supp.157 (lyr.), cf. Fr.228, Call.Fr.478. II. visited by many guests, βαμός, νᾱσος, Pi.O.1.93 (Sup.), N.3.2; νεάνιδες Id.Fr.122.1; οἶκος E.Alc.569 (lyr.); cf. sq. -ξεστος, on, (ξέω) much-polished, πύλαι (of Hades) f.l. in S.OC1570 (lyr., leg. πολυξένοις). -ξηρος, on, very dry, Hsch. s.v. πολυκαγκέος, EM681.39. -ξύλος, on, very woody, Sch.11.11.155, Poll.6.171. -όδευτος, on, much travelled over, Sch.Opp.H.3.502. -οδία, ἡ, long journey, Lxx Is.57.10. -οδμος, on, (ὁδμή) strong-smelling, Thphr.Od.27.44, 55, Orph.H.43.4; cf. πολύοσμος. -όδους, Ep. πουλ-, ὁ, ἡ, with many teeth, Nic.Th.53, Nonn.D.24.253, al. -οζία, ὁ, ἡ, having many branches, Thphr.HP5.2.2. -οζος, on, with many branches, φλέβες Diog.Apoll.6; of trees, Thphr.HP3.13.3, 7.2.8: Comp., κλάδοι ib.1.8.5. -οινέω, to be rich in wine, h.Merc.91. -οινία, ἡ, abundance of wine, Gr.4.1.14, etc. II. excess in wine, Pl.Lg.666b, Ph.1.351, Plu.2.239a. -οινος, on, rich in wine, of a place, Th.1.138 (Sup.), Lib.Ep.19.8; of men, X.Vect.5.3. -οκνος, on, delaying much, very tardy, JRS17.52 (Phrygia, iv A.D.), Sch.S.Tr.841. -όλβιος, on, = sq., Orph.H.3.12. -ολβος, on, very wealthy, of persons and countries, D.P.934, AP6.114 (Simm.), Coluth.280, BSA27.245 (Sparta, iv A.D.); sumptuous, expensive, ἐδωδή AP9.642 (Agath.). II. Act., rich in blessings, Ἀφροδίτα Sapph.59, cf. Afric.Cest.28; of the Sun, Epigr.Gr.361 (Phrygia). -ομβρία, ἡ, much rain, Cat.Cod.Astr.4.155, Gr.1.10.5, 1.8.3 (pl.). -ομβρος, on, very rainy, Cat.Cod.Astr.4.87; gloss on ἀνομβρήεις, Sch.Nic.Al.288. -όμματος, on, many-eyed, of Argus, Luc.DDeor.3.1. -όμφᾱλος, on, with many bosses or shields, πεδῖον π., of the Roman testudo, Opp.C.1.218. -όνειρος, on, producing many dreams, ἡ τῶν μελαγχολικῶν [κράσις] π. Plu.2.437f. -οπος, on, (ὀπός) full of juice, succulent, Thphr.HP4.2.2, 9.8.2. -οπτος, on, much-seen, Hsch. -όργιος, on, celebrated with many orgies, Orph.H.6.4. -ορκία, ἡ, habit or custom of swearing, Ph.2.196, 271. -ορκος, on, swearing much, Lxx Si.23.11. -όρμητος, on, very impetuous, Suid. s.v. πολυαῖξ. -όρνιθος, on, abounding in birds, αἶα E.IT435 (lyr.). -ορνῖς, ἰθος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Sch.Ar.Av.65. -όροφος, on, v. πολυόροφος. -οσμία, ἡ, strength of smell, Thphr.CP6.16.6. -οσμος, on, Att. for πολύοσμος, ibid., Dsc.4.36, 95. -όστεος, on, with many bones: π., τό, = πεδῖον II, Poll.2.197; τὸ π. τοῦ σκέλους, i.e. the foot, Arist.HA494<sup>a</sup>10. II. of fruits, with many seeds, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).251. -ούσιος, on, (οὐσία) substantial, Gal.19.673. 2. wealthy, Gloss. -όφθαλμος, on, many-eyed, D.S.1.11, Poll.4.141. 2. with many eyes or buds, ἄμπελοι Gr.5.8.1. II. Subst., a plant, = βούφθαλμον, Hp.Art.67, Diocl.Fr.154. -όχευτος, on, very salacious, EM425.40 (spelt -όχητ-), Suid. s.v. ἡλέκτωρ. -οχλέω, to be numerous, -οχλοῦσαι δυνάμεις D.H.6.64, cf. 5.6: -Pass., to be much-peopled, of a city, Str.8.6.20, D.S.14.95, Timae. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.99, prob. in Ceb.15. -οχλία, ἡ, crowd of people, Plb.10.14.15, Lxx Jb.39.7; τῶν νέων Inscr.Perg.252.22. -οχλος, on, much-peopled, populous, χώρα Plb.3.49.5. II. very prolific, δῆμον εἶδη Arist.Pol.1291<sup>b</sup>23; for E.Rh.166 v. πολιοῦχος. -οψία, ἡ, abundance or variety of meats or fish, X.Mem.3.14.3, Plu.2.662a. -οψος, on, abounding in fish, λίμνη Str.12.3.38. 2. luxurious, δειπνον Luc.Gall.



11. —πάθεια [πᾶ], ἡ, suffering of many calamities, π. βίου J.4J15.6.4. II. receiving of diverse impressions or sensations, formed after ἀπάθεια, Plu.2.167e, 734a. —παθής, ἐς, (παθεῖν) subject to many passions or impressions, π. κακῶν ταμιεῖον Democr. 149; ψυχὴ Plu.2.97b; full of diverse reactions, νόσημα ib.171e; poet. πούλ-, much perturbed, τύραννοι AP9.98 (Stat. Flacc.). —παίγμων, ον, gen. ονος, very sportive, v.l. in Od.23.134, so cited by Sch.Ar.Th.954. —παιδία, ἡ, abundance of children, fecundity, Isoc.9.72, App.BC1.7, Hierocl. in CA24p.472 M., Chor.Proc.6. —παῖπᾶλος, ον, exceeding crafty, Φοίνικες Od.15.419, cf. Opp. H.3.41. II. = πεποικιλμένος, αἰθέρ Call.Fr.anon.225. —παις, παιδος, δ, ἡ, with many children, Str.17.3.19, Lxx4Ma.16.10; of swans, Ael.VH1.14: metaph., of Tyre, mother of many colonies, AP7.428.14 (Mel.). —παλτος, ον, much-brandished, of a weapon, Call.Sos.4.1. —πάμφαος, ον, bright-shining, Φαέθων AP9.591. —πάμων [ᾶ], ον, gen. ονος, (πᾶμα, πέπαιμαι) exceeding wealthy, Il.4.433. —παρθένευτος, ον, having been long a maid, Sch.E. Ph.1732. —πάρθενος, ον, having many maidens, Orph.H.52.12. —παστος, ον, much-besprinkled, Hsch. s.v. κερχυντά. —πᾶ-ταξ, ἄγος, δ, ἡ, (πάταγος) full of tumult, found in acc., πολυπάταγα θυμέαν Pratin.Lyr.1.2; dat. —πάταγι Choerob. in Theod.1.377 H., prob. in EM280.1. —πάτητος [ᾶ], ον, much trodden, Sch.Call.Jou.26: metaph., common-place, threadbare, ραψφδία Plu.2.514c. —πατρις, ἴδος, δ, ἡ, having more than one country, Eust.4.20. —πειρήτος, ον, much-trying, κέλευθος CR11.136 (Asia Minor). —πειρία, ἡ, great experience, Th.1.71, Pl.Lg.811a, Lxx Wi.8.8, D.S.5.1, Plu.Sol.2. —πειρος, ον, much-experienced, Parm.1.34, Ar.Lys.1109, Lxx Si.2.1.22, D.S.1.1 (Sup.), Sor.1.4; ιατρῶν δ πολυπειρότατε Epigr.Gr.202 (Halic., from Cos). Adv.—πως Sch.Theoc.15.48. —πείρων, ον, gen. ονος, (πείρας) with many boundaries, manifold, λαός h.Cer.296. 2. with wide boundaries, opp. ἀπείρων, Orph.A.33. —πέλαστος, ον, gloss on δασπλήτι, Sch.Theoc.2.14. —πέλεθρος, Ep. πούλ-, ον, = πολυπλεθρος, Q.S.3.396. —πεν-θής, ἐς, much-mourning, ἀλκυών Il.9.563, cf. Od.14.386; θυμός 23.15; of events, very lamentable, π. μόρος A.Pers.547 (anap.): Sup.—έστατος Plu.2.114f. —περίσπαστος, ον, much-distraught, Vett. Val.4.29. —πευθής, ἐς, much-inquiring, ἐβδόμη a day on which many persons consult the oracle, Plu.2.292f. —πήδητος, ον, gloss on πολυσκαρθμος, Hsch. —πήμων, ον, gen. ονος, causing manifold woe, baneful, h.Cer.230, h.Merc.37; π. νόσοι diseases manifold, Pi.P.3.46; λάβη, ἄτη, A.R.4.1044, Opp.C.2.287: hence pr. n. Πολυπημονίδης, ου, δ, son of Polyphemus, with a play on πολυπήμων, Od.24.305. II. Pass., much-suffering, Man.1.85, 4.49. —πηνος, ον, thick-woven, close-woven, φάρσα E.El.191 (lyr.). —πηχυς, υ, gen. υος, many cubits long, ξύλον Plot.6.4.7. II. many-armed, Nonn.D.1.204. —πίδαξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, with many springs, many-fountained, Ἰδην πολυπίδακα Il.8.47, 14.283, etc.; πολυπίδακος Ἰδης ib.157, 20.59, 218 (v.l. πολυπιδάκου, rejected by Aristarch., but found in h.Ven.54, Cyrp.5.5, Pl.Lg.681e, Hsch.).; σκοπία A.R.3.883. —πολύπικρος, ἡ, ον, of or for a polypos, σπαθιον π. knife for removing polypos, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.6.3, Sor.2.63, Paul.Aeg.6.25. —πολύ-πικρος, ον, very keen or bitter: neut. pl. as Adv., Od.16.255: regul. Adv.—κπως Eust.1801.35. —πῖνής, ἐς, (πίνος) very squalid, κάρα E.Rh.716 (lyr.). —πιστος, ον, very faithful, Hsch. —πλαγ-κτος, ον, (πλάζω) much-wandering, wide-roving, ληϊστήρσι π. Od.17.425, cf. 511; of Io, A.Supp.572 (lyr.); π. ἔτρεα S.Aj.1186 (lyr.); οὐκ ἂν εἰδείης ἕτερον. πολυπλαγκτότερον E.HF1197 (lyr.). 2. ever-moving, ἰκτῖνοι (prob. l.) Thgn.1257; μέλεα Parm.16.1. 3. much-erring, πραπίδες IG14.1424 (Rome). II. driving far from one's course, ἄνεμος Il.11.308 (unless in signif. 1.1).—In S.Ant.615 (lyr.) π. ἐλπίς may be either wandering, uncertain hope, or, misleading, deceitful; cf. πολυπλανής II. —πλαγκτοσύνη, ἡ, wandering far or long, Man.4.222. —πλάνης, ἐς, (πλανάομαι) roaming far or long, ἐν ἅλῃ πολυπλανής (sc. Menelaus) E.Hel.203 (lyr.); εἶδος κτημάτων π., opp. ἀπλανές, Pl.Plt.288a; π. κισσός the straying ivy, AP6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.); π. πορεία devious, Plu.Crass.29; π. ἐν γράμμασι Id.2.422d. Adv.—νως wandering in all directions, Hp.Oss.12. II. much-erring (or Act., leading much astray), Ἐλπίς καὶ Τύχη AP9.134; ἔπεα Musae.175. [—πλάνης metri gr. in Opp.C.4.358.] —πλάνη-τος [ᾶ], ον, = foreg., γένος, of the Dorians, Hdt.1.56; αἰὼν π. αἰεί E.Hipp.1110 (lyr.); π. πόνος the pains of wandering, Id.Hel.1319 (lyr.). II. falling in every direction, A.Ch.425 (lyr.). —πλάνος, ον, = πολυπλανής, πλάναι Id.Pr.585 (lyr.); κόραι E.Ph.661 (lyr.), cf. AP6.69 (Maced.): in late Prose, Paul.Al.M.3. —πολυπλάσι-άξω, later form for πολλαπλ-, multiply, Lxx De.8.1 (Pass.), Gal.10.352, Hdn.8.2.4 (Pass.), Jul.Or.4.139a (Pass.), Them.Or.21.261a; τι ἐπὶ τι Phlp. in Mete.15.10; τὸ βάθος Ael.Tact.8.2. —ασμα, ατος, τό, product of multiplication, Vett.Val.349. 2. —ασμός, δ, multiplication, v.l. in Plu.2.388c, 1020c, cf. Aene-sidem.ap.S.E.M.10.217; in tactical sense, deepening, Arr.Tact.9.4 (pl.). —αστέον, one must multiply, τί τιμι Iamb. in Nic.p.34P. —ος, α, ον, = πολλαπλ-, AP6.152 (Agis), Lxx 2Ma.9.16, Alex.Aphr. de An.123.33, Them.Or.6.74c. —ων, ον, gen. ονος, = πολλαπλ-, Isoc.15.177 codd., SIG711 L11 (Delph., ii B.C.), Them.Or.15.186b. —πολύ-πλεθρος, ον, many πλέθρα in size, far-stretching, γῆαι E.Alc.687; of persons, rich in land, Luc.Icar.18 (Sup.). —πλεκής, ἐς, = sq., δεσμοί Nonn.D.42.452. —πλεκτος, ον, = πολύπλοκος I, ib.5.247; σειραί ib.26.106. —πλευρος, ον, many-sided, Plu.2.966e, Plot.6.

3.14. 2. —πλευρον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Dsc.2.126 (v.l. πολύνευ-ρον).

πολυπλήθ-εια, Ion. —είη, ἡ, great quantity or number, ὕδατος Hp. Aër.15, cf. Aen.Tact.3.1; [τῶν φαττῶν] Arist.HA562<sup>b</sup>29, cf. Ocell.4.5, Aen.Gaz. Thphr.p.47 B., SIG880.40 (Pizus, iii A.D.), etc.:—written —πληθία, S.Fr.667.1 (lyr.), Hyp.Fr.266, D.ap.Poll.4.163, Lxx 2Ma.8.16, Str.16.2.23. —έω, multiply, Lxx Ex.5.5; π. ποσί abound in feet, ib. Le.11.42. —ής, ἐς, very numerous, Sch.Ar.Pax 519. 2. plethoric, ἦν π. δ νοσέων ἡ Aret.CA1.1. —ία, ἡ, v. πολυ-πλήθεια. —ύνω, fut. —ύνῶ Lxx Ex.32.13:—multiply, l.c.

πολυ-πλόκαμος, ον, with many feelers, of the poulp, Marc.Sid.36. —πλοκία, ἡ, cunning, craft, Thgn.67 (pl.). —πλοκος, ον, (πλέκω) tangled, σπείραι E.Med.481; καμπαί, of the labyrinth, Trag.Adesp.34; of the brain, with many convolutions, Erasistr.ap. Gal.5.603, cf. Gal.UP8.13. 2. metaph., tangled, complex, θηρίον τυφῶνος—ώτερον Pl.Phdr.230a; —ωτάτη ἡ ἐν ὕπλοις τάξις X.Lac.11.5; μέτρα μόλπας Simm.26.20; πεσσῶν μορφά E.IA197 (lyr.). Adv.—κως D.H.Th.54: neut. as Adv., φωνὴ πολυπλοκον ἡχοῦσα cj. in Thphr.Sign.40. b. of the poulp, crafty, Thgn.215; of persons and thoughts, subtle, acute, tortuous, οὐπω. ἡκουσα —ωτέρας γυναικός Ar.Th.435 (lyr.); π. νόημα ib.463 (lyr.); —πλοκοι μεθόδων παραλογισμοί Lxx Es.8(16).13; ὑπόδοξοι καὶ π. Phld.D.1.16; π. ἐννοιαί Luc.DMort.10.8, cf. Eun.Hist.p.218 D. (Comp.). c. complex, φύσις, opp. ἀπλή, Herm. in Phdr.p.186 A. —πλοος, ον, contr. —πλους, ον, of or for many voyages, λιμένες Men.Rh.p.352 S. —πνοος, ον, contr. —πνους, ον, blowing hard, Hsch. s.v. ζαής. II. fragrant, Opp.C.1.461.

πολύπόδ-ειος, ον, of a poulp, κρέα Poll.6.33, 47; πολυπόδειον (sc. κρέας), τό, Theopomp.Com.6 (πούλ-), Philyll.13, Mnesim.4.43 (anap.), etc. —ης, ου, δ, poet. πούλ-, = πολύπους, ἰχθύς AP9.227 (Bianor), cf. Man.6.748. —ία, ἡ, having many feet, Arist.PA682<sup>b</sup>1. —ίνη [ι], ἡ, = ὁσμήλη, Arist. and Speus.ap.Ath.7.318e. —ιον, τό, Dim. of πολύπους, f.l. in Philox.2.13, cf. Arist.HA550<sup>a</sup>4, 622<sup>a</sup>23. II. poly-pody, Polypodium vulgare, Thphr.HP9.13.6, Dsc.4.186, etc. —ίτης [ι] οἶνος, δ, wine flavoured with polypody, Aët.3.61. —ώδης, ἐς, of the poulp kind, Arist.PA685<sup>a</sup>24.

πολύ-πόθεινος, ον, much longed-for, i.e. regretted, Supp.Epigr.6.382 (Lycaonia, Sup.). —πόθητος, ον, much longed-for, as expl. of πολυδίψιος, Str.8.6.7, Ath.10.433e; τῆς διψῆς οὐδὲν —ότερον ibid. —ποϊκίλος, ον, much-variegated, φάρσα E.IT1149 (lyr.); στέφανος Eub.105 (anap.); διαχωρήματα Steph. in Hp.1.157 D. 2. manifold, σοφία τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Eph.3.10; φαντασία τῶν οἰνωμένων Anon. Incred.17; τελετή Orph.H.6.11. —ποϊκίλτος, ον, gloss on πολυκε-στος, Eust.425.24. —ποινος, ον, punishing severely, Δίκη Parm.1.14, Orph.Fr.158. —πολις, εως, Ion. ιος, δ, ἡ, poet. πολύπτ-, with many cities, Call.Dian.225; ἡ π. Ἀλεξάνδρεια a congeries of cities, Ph.2.541.

πολύπόν-ηρος, ον, very bad, Melamp.Naev.p.506 F. —ία, ἡ, much labour or toil, Pl.Amat.133e. —ος, ον, of men, much-labouring, much-suffering, as a general epith. of mankind, π. ἄνδρες Pi.N.1.33; βροτοί A.Supp.382 (lyr.), E.Or.175 (lyr.), etc.; —ωτάτη βροτῶν Id.Hec.722, cf. Ar.Th.1023 codd.; laborious, Puchstein Epigr.Gr.p.7. 2. of things, painful, toilsome, δόρυ A.Pers.320; [τόξα] S.Ph.777; αἰκία Id.El.515 (lyr.); ἀνάγκαι E.Or.1011 (lyr.); νοῦσος Hp.Aff.23; κρυπτεία π. πρὸς τὰς καρτερήσεις Pl.Lg.633b; δι' ἐμὸν ὄνομα π. (i.e. Helen's) E.Hel.199 (lyr.). Adv.—νως Plu.Alex.63, Phalar.Ep.34.

πολύποξύστης, ου, δ, instrument for removing polypos, Paul.Aeg.6.25.

πολύ-πόρευτος, ον, much-travelled, Hsch. s.v. πολυστίπτος, Phot. s.v. πολυστέινος. —πορος, ον, furnishing abundant harvests, πεδία Ar.Av.952 (dub.). II. with many passages, Plu.2.650c.

πολύποσία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, (πόσις) hard-drinking, Hp.Aph.7.7, Plb.5.15.2, Ph.1.682, Demoph.Sim.49.

πολύ(πο)σφάκτης, ου, δ, = πολυποξύστης, Hermes 38.284.

πολύ-πόταμος, ον, with many or large rivers, E.HF410 (lyr.). —ποτής, ου, δ, (πίνω) hard drinker, Hp.Aër.4, Ath.10.442f, Cass.Pr.48; poet. πούλ- AP9.524.17:—fem. —πότις, ἴδος, Ael.VH2.41. —ποτμος, ον, of many fates or fortunes, Εὐμενίδες Orph.H.70.9. —πότνια, ἡ, strengthd. for πότνια, h.Cer.211, A.R.1.1125, Orph.H.40.16.

πολύποτόμος, ον, for excising πολυπόδες, Philum.ap.Aët.16.23.

πολύποτος, ον, much-drinking, Hp.Vict.2.49 (πούλ-), Arist.HA 601<sup>b</sup>4.

πολύπους (A), δ, ἡ, neut. πουν; acc. masc. πολύποδα Arist.Pol.1281<sup>b</sup>6; neut. pl. πολύποδα Pl.Epin.981d:—many-footed, Pl.Ti.92a, Dsc.2.35; Ἐρινός S.El.488 (lyr.); οὕτω τι πολύπουν ἐστὶν ἡ λύπη κακόν Posidipp.19 (dub.). 2. Pass., trodden by many feet, χῶρος Orac.ap. Polyaeon.6.53.

πολύπους (B) (first in Arist.), later Gr. for πούλ-, ποδος, δ:—Declension: nom. πολύπους S.Fr.307, Ar.Fr.318, Eur.110, etc.; gen. πολυπόδος Od.5.432, Pl.Com.173.16, Eub.101; acc. πολύπουν Ion Trag.36, Ar.Fr.190, Hegem.1, Alex.170, etc.: pl., nom. πολυπόδες h.Ap.77, Hp.Vict.2.48, Diocl.Fr.132; acc. —ποδας Pherecr.13, Pl.Com.93; gen. πολυπόδων Anaxandr.41.29 (anap.); later, acc. sg. πολύποδα Luc.Vit.Auct.10, πολύπουν Id.DMar.4.2; pl. πολυπόδες, etc., Arist.HA541<sup>b</sup>1, al.; acc. πολύπους ib.534<sup>a</sup>25, Dsc.1.74 (in signif. 111):—in Poets freq. declined as if from πούλυπος, gen. πούλυπον Thgn.215, Ar.Fr.191; pl., gen. πούλυπων Amips.6; acc. πούλυπους Ar.Fr.189; Dor. pl. nom. πάλυποι Epich.61; acc. πάλυπους Id.124; also nom. sg. πάλυπος Hp.Aff.5 (v.l.); πάλυψ Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356e,



(in signif. III) Poll.4.204: acc. pl. *πόλυπας* Dsc.2.166; also acc. pl. *πόλυπας* and acc. and gen. sg. *πόλυπα*, *πόλυπος*, Paul.Aeg.6.25:—the common *roulf* or *octopus*, Od. I. c., Thgn. I. c., Arist.HA524<sup>3</sup>, etc. II. of insects, Id.PA682<sup>3</sup>6, al.; esp. of the myriapods, Id.HA531<sup>2</sup>9, al. III. *polyrus* or *morbid excrescence in the nose*, Hp.Aff.5, Thphr.HP9.13.6, Gal.7.106, Poll.I. c. IV. π. βοτάνη, = πολυπόδιον, Gr.15.1.14.

πολυπραγμ-*ατέω*, = πολυπραγμονέω, Arist.Pol.1299<sup>b</sup>1. *-ατος*, *ον*, = πολυπράγμων, Palaeph.Praef., Procl.Par.Ptol.228. *-ονέω*, Ion. πολυπρηγμ-, pf. πεπολυπραγμόνηκα Phld.Sign.33:—to be busy about many things, μη πολυπραγμόνει take no trouble about it, Pherecr.154; π. τὰς αἰτίας ἐρευνῶντας Pl.Lg.821a; περί τι ib.952d; περί τινα Phld.Ind.Sto.22; ὑπὲρ σοῦ Pl.Th.184e. 2. mostly in bad sense, to be a meddlesome, inquisitive busybody, Ar.Pl.913, etc.; τὰ αὐτοῦ πράττειν καὶ μὴ π. Pl.R.433a: c. acc., τὰ ὀθνεῖα Democr.80; interfere, εἰς τι IG5(1).1208.24 (Gythium). b. esp. meddle in state affairs, intrigue, Hdt.3.15, X.An.5.1.15. 3. c. acc., to be curious after, inquire closely into, ἀλλότρια κακὰ Men.Mon.583, cf. Plb.3.38.2; οἱ τὰ φαινόμενα πεπολυπραγμονηκότες Id.9.15.7; τὰ μετέωρα π. Diog.Oen.3, etc.:—Pass., Plb.12.27.4. *-όνησις*, *εως*, ἡ, = πολυπραγμοσύνη, dub. I. in Plot.6.3.23. *-ονητέον*, one must search after knowledge, ἐκ τίνος Plb.9.19.5; περί τίνος Ph.2.312. *-οσύνη*, ἡ, curiosity, officiousness, meddlesomeness, Ar.Ach.833, Lys.1.16, etc.; joined with ἀλλοτριπραγμοσύνη, Pl.R.444b; opp. ἀπραγμοσύνη, Th.6.87. 2. later, search after knowledge, Plb.5.75.6.—Cf. Plu. περί πολυπραγμοσύνης (2.515b).

*-ων*, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, (πρᾶγμα) busy about many things, mostly in bad sense, meddlesome, officious, a busybody, Eur.222, Ar.Av.471, Lys.24.24, Isoc.15.98, 230, 237: freq. as epith. of the restless Athenians, as in the plays so entitled by Timocles, Diphilus, and Heniochus; applied to Socrates, Arr.Epich.3.1.21. Adv. *-ως* Mitteis Chr.31 viii 30 (ii B. C.). 2. later and rarely in good sense, curious after knowledge, π. καὶ περιττός Plb.9.1.4; Ἡρόδοτος δ π. D.S.1.37, cf. Antig.Mir.24.

πολύ-*πρακτος*, *ον*, = πολυπράγμων, Vett.Val. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).163. *-πράκτωρ*, *oros*, δ, poet. *-πρήκτωρ*, = πολυπράγμων, Man.4.160. *-πρεμνος*, *ον*, with many trunks, ὕλη A.R.4.161; ἴδη prob. in Coluth.195. *-πρεπής*, *ές*, magnificent, πλοῦτος Philostr.VS 2.23.2. *-πρηγμονέω*, Ion. for πολυπραγμονέω. *-πρήων*, *ωνος*, δ, ἡ, with many hillocks, Κολωνός Hermesian.7.57. *-πρόβατος*, *ον*, rich in sheep or cattle, Φρύγες Hdt.5.49 (Sup.), cf. X.Vect.5.3. *-προικος*, *ον*, (προίξ) richly-dowered, Eust.1383.16. *-πρόσωπος*, *ον*, many-faced, multifarious, οὐρανός the ever-changing sky, Lyc.Sophist. ap. Arist.Rh.1405<sup>b</sup>35; πράγματα Vett.Val. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).166; with many masks or characters, δράμα Luc.Nigr.20; [ὄρχησις] Plu.2.711f; τὸ π. τῶν ὀρχημάτων Luc.Asin.49. 2. of many persons, γενεά J.BJ1.28.4. Adv. *-πως*, συναγωνιζόμενοι, of conspirators, Id.AJ16.3.3. *-πρώτιστος*, written for πολὺ π. in some texts of Il.2.702, Eust.326.12. *-πτερος*, *ον*, many-winged, Arist.HA486<sup>b</sup>11, PA682<sup>b</sup>13. *-πτόητος*, poet. *-πτοήτος*, *ον*, timorous, Plu.2.44c, etc.; ὄμμα AP5.289 (Paul. Sil.); much-agitated, θάλασσα ib.7.624 (Diod.), cf. Nonn.D.27.189, al. *-πτυκτος*, *ον*, manifold, intricate, ῥυθμοί IG3.82. *-πτύχια*, frequentia, Gloss. *-πτύχος*, *ον*, (πτύξ, πτυχή) of or with many folds; esp. of mountains, with many valleys, πολυπτύχου Οὐλύμποιο Il.8.411, cf. 20.5, Hes.Th.113; ἴδης ἐν κνημοῖσι πολυπτύχου Il.21.449, cf. 22.171, etc.; χθών, of the mountainous tract of Phocis, E.IT677; of a compress, many times folded, σπλὴν Hp.Fract.8, etc. II. folded many times, with many leaves, δέλτοι Luc.Am.44; γραμματεῖον Poll.4.18. *-πτῶξ*, *ῶκος*, δ, ἡ, abounding in hares, Call.Fr.528. *-πτωτος*, *ον*, (πτῶσις) with or in many cases, σχῆμα, a rhetorical figure, employment of the same word in various cases, Hermog.Id.1.12, Eust.349.39; σχηματισμός Id.105.26; τὸ π. alone, Quint.Inst.9.3.37, Longin.23.1 (pl.). *-πύλος*, *ον*, with many gates, D.S.1.45. *-πυργος*, *ον*, with many towers, h.Ap.242. *-πύρηνος* [πῦ], *ον*, with many stones, Thphr.CP4.4.12. *-πῦρος*, *ον*, (πυρός) rich in corn, epith. of fruitful lands, Il.11.756, 15.372, Od.14.335, al., A.Supp.555 (lyr.), AP6.258 (Adaeus), Dsc.1.127; ἄγνια Hymn.Is.2. *-πῦρος*, *ον*, (πῦρ) full of fire, Sch.rec.A.Pr.880. *-πυστος*, *ον*, much-heard-of, far-famed, Nic.Al.303. *-ρημονέω*, *-ρήμων*, v. πολυρρ-. *-ρίζος*, *ον*, = πολύριζος, ἀσφόδελος Epigr.Gr.1135 (Naples, vase). *-ρραβδος*, *ον*, with many stripes, Arist.Fr.294. *-ρραγής*, *ές*, epith. of a river, either with many branches, or violent, Nic.Th.59. *-ρραθάγος* [ᾄθ], *ον*, far-sounding, Opp.C.3.21, H.5.652. *-ρραθάμιγξ* [ᾄμ], ιγγος, δ, ἡ, with many drops, Nonn.D.7.174. *-ρραιστής*, *ον*, δ, slayer of many, Opp.H.1.463, v.l. for πολιρραστής in Luc.210. *-ρραπτος*, *ον*, much-sewn, well-stitched, φρέτρη Theoc.25.265. *-ρραφής*, *ές*, = foreg., EM148.37. *-ρραφος*, *ον*, = foreg., πόρπαξ S.Aj.575. *-ρρημονέω*, speak much, Eust.805.41, etc. *-ρρήμων*, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, (ῥῆμα) much-speaking, wordy, M.Ant.3.5; πνεῦμα τοῦ στόματος Lxx Jb.8.2; σοφία Max.Tyr.31.1. *-ρρην*, *ηνος*, (ᾠρην) rich in lambs, Carm.Naupact.2 (EGFp.199 K.): dat. sg. *-ρρηνι* Hsch. (*-ρρήνη* cod.): nom. pl. *-ρρηνες*, ἄνδρες Il.9.154, 206, Hes.Fr.134.3, cf. Theoc.25.117: the older dat. of πολύρρην (= \*πολύ-ρρην) is πολύαρνι (from \*πολύ-ρρην) Il.2.106 (*-ρρην* is to *-ρρηνι* as πατήρ to πατήρ-ι). *-ρρηνος*, *ον*, = foreg., of a person, Od.11.257; of a country, A.Eleg.3; σταθμός Q.S.2.331. *-ρρητος*, *ον*, = πολύφραστος, Hsch.; also, = πολύποντος, Id. *-ρριζία*, ἡ, possession of many roots, Thphr.CP3.10.6. *-ρριζος*, *ον*, with many roots, Id.HP9.10.2, Epigr.ap.Poll.5.48 (Anyt.); full of roots, γῆ Gr.3.10.8. 2. bearing many ρίζαι, i.e.

fertile in herbs, Str.5.3.6, 15.1.22. 3. metaph., firmly rooted, πολιτεία Plu.2.787f. 4. fibrous, of tissue in malignant disease, Hp.Mul.2.156. II. πολύρριζον, τό, = ἐλλέβορος μέλας, Dsc.4.162. 2. = πτερύς, ib.184. 3. = ἐπιμήδιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.19. *-ρρίνος*, *ον*, with many hides, σάκος A.R.3.1231. *-ρροδος*, *ον*, abounding in roses, λειμώνες Ar.Ra.449 (lyr.). *-ρρόθιος*, *ον*, much-dashing, loud-roaring, θάλασσα Q.S.7.395; buffeted by many waves, ἄνθρωποι Arat.412. *-ρροθος*, *ον*, = foreg., φροῖμια π. the cries of many voices, A.Th.7. *-ρροίβδητος*, *ον*, much-whirring, ἄτρακτος AP6.160 (Antip. Sid.). *-ρροίξος*, *ον*, with a loud rushing noise, Q.S.1.156; f.l. for πολυστίοιο, Nic.Th.792. *-ρρομβος*, *ον*, with many turns, of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.23.57. *-ρροος*, *ον*, contr. *-ρους*, *ον*, = πολύρυτος, Poll.6.148, Eust.96.28. *-ρρῦμος*, *ον*, with many chariot-poles, ἄρματα Arr.Tact.2.5. *-ρρῦτος*, f.l. for παλῖρρυτος, S.El.1420. *-ρῦτος*, *ον*, with many currents, πόρος A.Supp.843 (lyr.).

πολύς, Att. πολλή, πολύ; gen. πολλοῦ, ἡς, οὗ; dat. πολλῶ, ῆ, ᾧ; acc. πολύν, πολλήν, πολύ:—Ion. πολλός Anacr.43.3, πολλή, πολλόν Xenoph.9, Democr.219, Hp.VM1, Herod.3.19; also in Trag., S.Ant.86, Tr.1196; acc. πολλόν, πολλήν, πολλόν: Hdt. uses the Ion. forms, but codd. have πολύν 2.121.8<sup>7</sup>, 3.57, v.l. in 6.125, πολὺ 2.106, 3.38, 6.72, 7.46, 160 (πολύ also in Heraclit.114, Democr.244):—both sets of forms are found in Ep., also gen. sg. πολέος Il.244, etc.: nom. pl. πολέες 2.417, al., once contr. πολέσι 11.708; gen. πολέων (trisyll.) 5.691, (disyll.) 16.655; dat. πολέσι 10.262, al.; πολέσσι 13.452, al.; πολέεσσι 9.73, Od.5.54, Hes.Op.119, etc.; acc. πολέας (trisyll.) Il.3.126, etc., (disyll.) 1.559, 2.4, Hes.Op.580 (freq. with v.l. πολέσι Il.15.66, etc.); in later Ep. πολέες is used as fem., Call.Del.28, also πολέας Id.Dian.42, A.R.3.21; neut. πολέα Q.S.1.74 (v. infr.):—Ep. also have πολύς (once in Hes., Th.190, also Thgn.509, sts. fem. in Hom., πολὺν ἐφ' ὕγρην Il.10.27, ἡέρα πολὺν 5.776), neut. πολὺ Od.19.387; these forms are found in codd. of Hp. and Aret. (who uses πολὺ, πολὺν and πολλόν in neut.), but not in Hdt.:—Lyr. and Trag. (lyr.) sts. use Ep. forms, dat. sg. πολεῖ A.Supp.745; nom. pl. πολέες B.10.17; neut. πολέα A.Ag.723; πολέων E.Hel.1332 (fem., B.5.100); dat. pl. πολέσι E.IT1263. [ῥalways.] I. of Number, many, Il.2.417, etc.; ἐκ πολλῶν, opp. ἐξ ὀλίγων, Hes.Th.447; τριηκόντων ἐτέων πόλλ' ἀπολείπων wanting many of thirty years, Id.Op.696; παρήσαν times, καὶ πολλοὶ γε Pl.Phd.58d; οὐ πολλοὶ times A.Pers.510: with Nouns of multitude, πολὺς ὄμιλος Od.8.109; πλῆθος πολλόν Hdt.1.141; ἔθνος πολλόν Id.4.22; later πολὺν. ἐπ' ἔτος many a year, AP6.235 (Thall.); π. ἢ δ καταπλέων Plb.15.26.10; of anything often repeated, περί σέο λόγος ἀπικταί π. Hdt.1.30; πολλὸν ἦν τοῦτο τὸ ἔπος Id.2.2, cf. 3.137, etc.; πολὺ. τὸ σὸν ὄνομα διήκει πάντας S.OC305; τούτῳ πολλῶ χρησεται τῷ λόγῳ often, D.21.29; τοῦτο ἐπιεικῶς πολὺν νῦν ἐστὶ is fairly frequent, Luc.Hist.Conscr.15. 2. of Size, Degree, Intensity, much, mighty, ὄμβρος, νυφτός, Il.10.6; π. ὕπνος Od.15.394; πῦρ. π. 10.359; π. ὑμέναιος a loud song, Il.18.493; π. ὄρμαγδός, ῥόζος, etc., 2.810, Od.9.315, etc.; π. ἀνάγκη strong necessity, E.Ph.1674; π. γέλως, βοή, much or great, S.Aj.303, 1149; μωρία ib.745; ὄλβος, αἰδώς, A.Pers.251, Ag.948; ἀσφάλεια Th.2.11; ἀλογία, εὐθθεια, Pl.Phd.67e, Phdr.275c, etc. b. rarely of a single person, great, mighty, μέγας καὶ πολλὸς ἐγένεο Hdt.7.14, cf. E.Hipp.1; δ π. σοφιστής, στρατηγός, Chor.p.23 B., Id. in Rev.Phil.1.68; δ πάντα π. Id.p.27 B.; δ πολὺς alone, of Hippocrates, Gal.19.530; of Trajan, Lyd.Mag.2.28; ῥώμην σώματος πολὺς D.H.2.42. c. joined with a Verb, Κύπρις γὰρ οὐ φορητός, ἦν πολλὴ ῥυή if she flow with full stream, metaph. from a river, E.Hipp.443; θρασυνομένῳ καὶ πολλῶ ρέοντι D.18.136; from the wind, ὡς π. ἔπνει καὶ λαμπρός was blowing strong and fresh, Id.25.57, cf. Ar.Eq.760, AP11.49 (Even.): generally, with might or force, ὅταν δ θεὸς. ἔλθῃ πολὺς E.Ba.300; ἦν π. παρῇ Id.Or.1200; π. καὶ τολμηρὸς ἄνθρωπος D.40.53; with part. and εἰμί, πολλὸς ἦν λισσόμενος was all entreaties, Hdt.9.91; ἦν πολλὸς ὑπὸ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς αἰνεόμενος Id.1.98; Ἐτεοκλῆς ἂν εἰς π. . . ὕμνῳιθ' A.Th.6; π. ἐνέκειτο λέγων Hdt.7.158; π. τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἐγκείται D.18.199; also π. ἦν ἐν τοῖσι λόγοισι Hdt.8.59; πρὸς ταῖς παρασκευαῖς Plb.5.49.7; ἐπὶ τῇ τιμωρίᾳ D.S.14.107: without a Prep., π. ἦν τοῖς ἐπαίνοις καὶ ἐπαχθῆς Aeschin.2.41; π. μὲν γὰρ δ Φίλιππος ἔσται will be often mentioned, Id.1.166. 3. of Value or Worth, πολέος δέ οἱ ἄξιος ἔσται Il.23.562, cf. Od.8.405; πολλοὺ ἄξιος X.An.4.1.28, etc.; πολλῶν ἄξιος Ar.Pax918; περί πολλοῦ ποιείσθαι τι, Lat. magni facere, cf. περί A. IV; ἐπὶ πολλῶ at a high price, D.8.53; ἐπὶ π. ἐρραθυμηκότες Id.1.15; πολὺ ἐστὶ τι it is worth much, of great consequence, X.Oec.18.7. 4. of Space, large, wide, π. χώρη, πεδίον, Il.23.520, 4.244, etc.; πόντος, πέλαγος, Hes.Op.635, S.Ph.635; χώρος πλατὺς καὶ π. Hdt.4.39; λίμνη μεγάλη τε καὶ π. ib.109; π. ἡ Σικελία Th.7.13; π. ἡ Ἑλλάς Pl.Phd.78a, etc.; πολλὸς ἐκεῖτο he lay outstretched wide, Il.7.156, cf. 11.307; π. κέλευθος a far way, A.Pers.748 (troch.): without ὁδός, πολλὴ μὲν εἰς Ἡράκλειαν. . . πολλὴ δὲ εἰς Χρυσόπολιν. . . X.An.6.3.16: διὰ πολλοῦ, ἐκ πολλοῦ, v. infr. iv. 5. of Time, long, χρόνος S.Aj.1402 (anap.), etc.; πολὺν χρόνον Il.2.343, etc.; οὐ π. χρ. S.Ph.348, etc.; so πολλοῦ χρόνου Ar.Pl.98; χρόνῳ πολλῶ S.Tr.228; διὰ πολλοῦ (sc. χρόνου) Luc.Nec.15; ἐκ πολλοῦ Th.1.58, D.21.41; πρὸ πολλοῦ long before, D.S.14.43; οὐ μετὰ πολὺ Luc.Tox.54; ἔτι πολλῆς νυκτός while still quite night, Th.8.101; πολλῆς ὥρας late in the day, Plb.5.8.3; ἤδη ὥρα πολλή Ev.Marc.6.35; ἔτι ἔστιν ἡμέρα πολλή Lxx Ge.29.7. II. Special usages: 1. c. partit. gen., e.g. πολλοὶ Τρώων, for πολλοὶ Τρῶες, Il.18.271, etc.; neut., πολλὸν σαρκόος, for πολλὴ σάρξ, Od.19.450: in Prose, the Adj. generally takes the gender of the gen., τὸν πολλὸν τοῦ χρόνου Hdt.1.24; τῆς γῆς οὐ πολ-



λὴν Th.6.7; τῆς ἀθάρης πολλήν Ar.Pl.694; πολλήν τῆς χάρας X.Cyr. 3.2.2; δ π. τοῦ λόγου D.44.6; v. infr. 3. 2. joined with another Adj., πολλά δυστερπὴ κακά A.Ch.277, cf. 585 (lyr.), etc.: more freq. joined to another Adj. by καί, πολέες τε καὶ ἐσθλοί many men and good, Il.6.452, etc.; πολέες τε καὶ ἄλκιμοι 21.586; πολλά καὶ ἐσθλά Od.2.312; παλαιά τε πολλά τε ib.188; ἄκοσμά τε π. τε Il.2.213; πολλά γέ. καὶ ἄλλαι Hes.Th.363; π. τε καὶ κακά Hdt.4.167, etc.; π. κάγαθά Ar.Th.351 (but π. ἀγαθὰ IG<sup>12</sup>.76.45); π. καὶ ἀνύσια Pl.R.416e; π. καὶ μακάρια Id.Pl.269d; π. καὶ πονηρά X.Mem.2.9.6; πολλά τε καὶ δεινά Id.An.5.5.8; μεγάλα καὶ π. D.36.22; π. καὶ καλοὺς (s.v.l.) κινδύνους, π. καὶ καλὰ παραδείγματα, Din.1.109. 3. with the Art. (in Hom. without the Art., Il.2.483, 5.334, 22.28), of persons or things well known, 'Ελένα μία τὰς πολλὰς, τὰς πάνυ π. ψυχὰς δλέσας' those many lives, A.Ag.1456 (lyr.), cf. S.O.T845, Th.3.87, Pl.Phd.88a, Ti.54a, Act.Ap.26.24: with abstract Nouns, τὰς πολλὰς ὑγιείας A.Ag.1001 (lyr., dub.); τὸ πολλὸν numbers, Hdt.1.136. b. οἱ π. the many, i.e. the greater number, 'Ἀθηναῖοι. ἀπὸ πολλοῦ Th.1.126, cf. 3.32, etc. (so in sg., δ πολλὸς λόγος the prevailing report, Hdt.1.75); τοῖς π. κριταῖς S.Aj.1243: with gen., τοῖς π. βροτῶν ib.682; οἱ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων X.Cyr.8.2.24; οἱ πολλοὶ ἅπαντες far the most, Hp.Aēr.20 (v.l. μάλιστα for ἅπαντες); for τὰ πολλὰ πάντα, v. infr. III. 1a: hence οἱ πολλοὶ the people, the commonalty, opp. οἱ μείζω κεκτημένοι, Th.1.6; opp. οἱ κομψότεροι, Pl.R.505b; οἱ π., = Lat. plebs, D.S.20.36; τῶν πολλῶν εἰς one of the multitude, D.21.96; also δ π. λέως Luc.JTr.53, cf. Rh.Pr.17; δ π. ὅμιλος Id.Luct.2, Hdn.1.1.1, etc.; δ π. δῆμος Luc.Apol.15; δ π. ὄχλος Ph.2.4; δ π. alone, = vulgus, v.l. in D.S.2.29; the ordinary man, Epicur.Fr.478, Phld.Rh.2.154 S.; νῖμμα δ π. λέγει, ἡμεῖς ἀπόνιπτρον λέγομεν Phryn.170, cf. 369; δ ἐμπαθὴς καὶ π. ἄνθρωπος 'l'homme moyen sensuel', Herm.in Phdr.p.146 A.; δ π. ἄνθρωπος (with pl. Verb) the average man, opp. τὸ ἐξαιρετόν, Eun.Hist.p.216 D. c. τὸ πολύ, c. gen., τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ πολλόν Hdt.8.100; τὸ π. τοῦ χρόνου Hp.Aēr. 20; τῶν λογάδων τὸ π. Th.5.73; τῶν ὕλων τὸ π. Pl.Pl.288b; also δ στρατὸς δ πολλός Hdt.1.102; ἡ δύναμις ἡ π. Th.1.24; δ π. βίος the best part of life, S.El.185 (lyr.). d. τὰ πολλὰ the most, Od.22.273, and perh. 2.58, 17.537 (elsewh. in Hom. πολλά, as Subst., means much riches, great possessions, Il.11.684, Od.19.195); τὰ π. τοῦ πολέμου Th.2.13; πρὸς τὸ τῶν π. μέγεθος in regard to the size of the average, Arist.Rh.1363<sup>b</sup> 11. 4. pl. πολλά very much, too much, πολλά πράσσειν, = πολυπραγμονεῖν, E.Supp.576, Ar.Ra.228; π. ἔπαθεν Pi.O.13.63, etc.; π. ἔρξαι τινά to do one much harm, A.Th.923 (lyr.). 5. πολλάς with Verbs of beating (πληγὰς being omitted), v. πληγῇ 1. 6. πολὺς repeated, ἡ πολλὰ πολλοῖς εἰμι διάφορος βροτῶν E.Med.579, cf. A.Supp.451; τὰ μὲν οὖν πολλά πολ- λοῦ χρόνον διηγῆσθαι Pl.R.615a, etc.; πολλοῦ πολὺς, v. infr. III. 1b: with Advbs. πολλάκις, πολλαχῇ, etc. (qq.v., cf. III. 1e). III. Adverbial usages: a. neut. πολύ (Ion. πολλόν), πολλά, much, πόλλ' ἀεκαζομένη Il.6.458, etc.; strengthd., μάλα πολλά 8.22, al.; πάνυ πολύ Pl.Alc.1.119c; πολύ τι Id.R.484d; esp. of repetition, often, Il.2.798, Od.13.29, Hes.Op.322; so of earnest commands and entreaties, πολλά κελεύων, πόλλ' ἐπέτελλον, πολλά λισσομένη, πολλά μάλ' εὐχομένη, Il.5.528, 11.782, 5.358, 9.183; with the Art., τὸ πολύ for the most part, Pl.Prt.315a, etc. (but with numerals, at most, Vett. Val.9.5); ὡς τὸ π. X.Mem.1.1.10, etc.; τὰ πολλά Th.1.13, 2.11, 87, etc.; ὡς τὰ π. Id.5.65, etc.; τὰ π. πάντα Hdt.1.203, 2.35, 5.67. b. of Degree, far, very much, ἀπέφυγε πολλὸν τοὺς διώκοντας Id.6.82; also abs. gen. πολλοῦ very, θρασὺς εἰ πολλοῦ Ar.Nu.915, cf. Eur.74; πολλοῦ δύνασθαι Alciph.1.9 (s.v.l.); πολλοῦ πολὺς, πολλῇ πολλοῦ, much too much, Ar.Eg.822, Ar.1046. c. of Space, a great way, far, οὐ πολλὸν Hdt.1.104; πολὺ οὐκ ἐξήσαν Th.1.15, etc. d. of Time, long, ὡς πολλὸν τοῦτο ἐγένετο Hdt.4.126, cf. 6.129. e. of Probability, ἐὰν πολλά πολλῶν τέκνης, perh. = ἐὰν πολλάκις τέκνης, POxy. 744.9 (i b. c./i a. d.); ἐὰν τι πολλά πολλάκις πάθω Ar.Ec.1105. 2. πολύ is freq. joined with Adjs. and Advbs., a. with a Comp. to increase its comp. force, πολὺ μείζον, πολλὸν παυρότερον, Il.1.167, Od.14.17; πολὺ μάλλον much more, Il.9.700; πολὺ τι μάλλον f.l. in D.H. Comp.4 (p.22 U.-R.): with words, esp. Preps., with πολλὸν and its Adj., π. ἐν πλεόνι, π. ἐπὶ δεινότερῳ, Th.1.35, Pl.R.589e; πολὺ ἔτι ἐκ λαμπροτέρων Id.Phd.110c; π. σὺν φρονήματι μείζονι X.An.3.1.22, cf. 3. 2.30, Simp.1.4 (but the Prep. freq. comes first, ἐκ π. ἐλάττονος And.1. 109, etc.); so πολλῶν is freq. used with the Comp., by far, A.Pr.337, Hdt. 1.134, etc.; π. μάλλον S.O.Ti.159, Pl.Phd.80e; οὐ πολλῶν τεφ' ἀσθενέ- στερον not a great deal weaker, Hdt.1.181, cf. 2.48, 67, etc.: πολὺ with all words implying comparison, πολὺ πρὶν much sooner, Il.9.250; π. πρὸ 4.373: with the comp. Verb φθάνω, ἡ κε πολὺ φθαίη 13.815; so πολὺ προβέβηκας ἀπάντων, πολὺ προμάχεσθαι ἀπάντων, 6.125, 11.217; προὔλαβε πολλῶν Th.7.80: with βούλομαι, = prefer, ἡμῖν πολὺ βούλεται ἡ Δαναοῖσι νίκην Il.17.331, cf. Od.17.404; πολὺ γέ in answers, after a Comp. or Sup., ἀργὸς. γενήσεται μάλλον; Answ. πολὺ γέ Pl.R.421d, cf. 387e, etc. b. with a Sup., πολὺ πρῶτιστος, πολλὸν ἄριστος, far the first, etc., Il.2.702, 1.91, etc.; προθυμία π. τολμηροτάτη Th.1.74, etc.; πολλὸν τι μάλιστα Hdt.1.56; π. δὴ, π. δὴ γυναῖκ' ἀρίστην E.Alc.442 (lyr.), cf. Ar.Au.539, Archestr.Fr.34.9; also πολλῶν πλείστοι Hdt.5. 92.ε, 8.42; π. μεγίστους Id.4.82. c. with a Positive, to add force to the Adj., ὃ πολλὰ μὲν τάλαινα, πολλὰ δ' αὖ σοφὴ A.Ag.1295; also ἐς πόλλ' ἀθλία πέφυκ' ἐγώ E.Ph.619 (troch.); πολὺ ἀφόρητος Luc.DMeretr. 9.3; cf. πλείστος. IV. with Preps., 1. διὰ πολλοῦ at a great interval of Space or Time, v. διὰ A.1.5, II. 2. 2. εἰς πολὺ for a long time, Plot.2.1.3. 3. ἐκ πολλοῦ from a great distance, Th.4.32, etc.; for

a long time, v. ἐκ II. 1. 4. ἐπὶ πολὺ, a. over a great space, far, οὐκ ἐπὶ πολλόν Hdt.2.32; ἐπὶ π. τῆς θαλάσσης, τῆς χάρας, Th.1.50, 4.3, etc.; to a great extent, Id.1.6, 18, 3.83; cf. ποιεῖν B. II. 2. b. for a long time, long, Id.5.16; τῆς ἡμέρας ἐπὶ π. Id.7.38, cf. 39. c. ὡς ἐπὶ π. very generally, Id.1.12 (v.l.), Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.195; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. for the most part, Th.2.13, Pl.Pl.294e, etc.; μὴ καθ' ἐν ἑκάστον, ἀλλ' ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. Isoc.4.154; τό γ' ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. Id.8. 35. 5. παρὰ πολὺ by far, v. παρὰ C. III. 5. 6. περὶ πολλοῦ, v. supr. I. 3. 7. πρὸ πολλοῦ far before, τῆς πόλεως D.H.9.35; also of Time, οὐ πρὸ π. not long before, Id.5.62. 8. σὺν πολλῶ in no small degree, only too much or too well, Hld.2.8, 9.20, 10.9 (cf. CR41. 53). V. for Comp. πλείων, πλέων, Sup. πλείστος, v. sub vocc. (Cf. Skt. puru-, Goth. filu 'much'). πολὺ-σαθρος [ῥ], on, very rotten, unsound, Ps.-Luc.Philopat.21. -σαρκία, ἡ, fleshiness, plumpness, X.Mem.2.1.22, Plu.2.641a, Gal. 1.607. -σαρκος, on, very fleshy, Arist.HA583<sup>a</sup>7, PA656<sup>a</sup>19, Dsc. 5.124, Gal.10.607, etc. II. metaph., very stupid, Them.Or.23. 288c. -σέβαστος, on, Ep. πούλν-, = Lat. augustissimus, AP9. 419 (Crin.). -σεμνος, on, exceeding venerable, 'Οσιπὸς Epigr.Gr. 1029 (Cios), Orph.H.22.9. -σεπτος, on, much-revered, ib.26.6, Porph.Chr.78. -σήμαντος, on, with many significations, Heliod. in EN86.8; προσηγορία Lyd.Mag.2.2; περὶ π. λέξεων, title of work by Orus, Reitzenstein Gesch.d.Gr.Etym.p.336. -σημάντωρ, opus, δ, giving commands to many, ruling over many, 'Αἰδωνεύς h.Cer.84, 376, cf. 31. -σημος, on, = πολυσήμαντος, Democr.26, Nicostr.ap. Simp.in Cat.368.15, etc. -σθενής, ἐς, of great might, νηὼν δπλον Epic.Alex.Adesp.9 ii 11, cf. Luc.Trag.192, Q.S.2.205, al. -σίνης, ἐς, (σινόμαι) very hurtful, baneful, κύων A.Ch.446 (lyr.). -σίσις, on, with many defects or blemishes, Vett.Val.111.12. -σίτεω, eat heavily, Pall.in Hp.2.95 D. -σίτια, ἡ, abundance of corn or food, X.HG5.2.16. II. much eating, Luc.Par.16. -σίτος, on, rich in corn, of persons, X.Vect.5.3; of a country, Thphr.HP 8.6.6, Str.15.3.11. II. high-fed, full of meat, Theoc.21. 40. -σκαλμος, on, many-oared, AP7.295. -σκαρθμος, on, (σκαίρω) much-springing, bounding, Il.2.814; or (as expld. by Str. 12.8.6), driving swift horses, but π. ὕος Nic.Th.350; νῆες Q.S.5. 657. -σκάριστος, on, gloss on foreg., Apollon.Lex.s.v. εὐσκαρ- θμοι. -σκεπής, ἐς, sheltering entirely, πέτρα Ael.NA14.26. -σκεπ- τος, on, far-seen, Boώτης Arat.136. -σκηπτρος, on, wide-ruling, AP4.3<sup>b</sup> 17 (Agath.). -σκῖος, on, very shady, Hp.Aff.60, A.R.4.166, Jo.Gaz.Ecphr.2.289, interpol. in Dsc.1.126. -σκόπελος, on, very rocky, Marc.Sid.5. -σκοπος, on, far-seeing, Pi.Fr.107.1. -σκύλαξ (or -σκύλακος), δ, ἡ, with many dogs, in gen. pl. -άκων κεφαλᾶν of many dogs' heads, Nonn.D.18.246. -σκόμμος, onos, δ, ἡ, fond of mocking, Poll.6.171. -σμάραγος [σμά], on, loud-roaring, θάλασσα Opp.C.2.138, cf. Hsch., Suid. -σμηνος, on, in many swarms, μέλισσαι Choeril.2. -σοφος, on, very wise, Philostr.VS 2.19 (nisi leg. πολὺ σ.), Vett.Val.15.24. -σπαθής, ἐς, (σπάθη) close-woven, πέπλοι AP6.39 (Arch.). -σπαστος, on, (σπάω) drawn by many cords: πολὺσπαστον, τό, compound pulley, Hero Bel. 84.11, Ath.Mech.33.3, Plu.Marc.14, Gal.18(1).747. -σπείρητος, on, (σπείρω) with many coils, ἐρηστήρ Nonn.D.40.482. -σπερμος, on, = foreg., Hsch. -σπερής, ἐς, (σπείρω) wide-spread, spread over the earth, ἄνθρωποι Il.2.804, Od.11.365; 'Οκεανῖναι Hes.Th.365; φήμη Theodect.16; συνδόντες Opp.H.3.577; Boeot. pl. πολουσπερίες Corinn.Supp.2.63. II. fruitful, καμασῆνες Emp.74. -σπερμά- τος, on, = πολὺσπερμος, Thphr.HP7.3.4. -σπερμία, ἡ, abundance of semen, Horap.2.115. -σπερμος, on, abounding in seed, Arist.GA 725<sup>b</sup>29, Thphr.HP6.7.4; πολὺσπερμος, ἡ, a plant, Hippiatr.2, Gp.17. 5.5. II. abounding in seminal fluid, Gal.1.339. 2. prolific, Cat. Cod.Astr.1.166, Vett.Val.10.26. -σπερχής, ἐς, very diligent, zealous, Eust.1385.23. -σπῖλās, ἄδος, ἡ, with many rocks, Dem.Bith. 4.2. -σπλαγχνος, on, of great mercy, Ep.Jac.5.11. -σπορος, on, with many crops, fruitful, E.Tr.748, Opp.C.3.23, Orph.H.6. 10; φύσις ib.10.19; rendering prolific, Ptol.Tetr.34, Vett.Val.6.6. Adv. -ρως widely scattered, S.E.M.5.58. II. = πολὺσπερμος II, Ptol.Tetr.72, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.212. -σπούδαστος, on, = πολυ- σπερχής, Eust.442.8, 1385.23. -σπαγῶς, Adv. dropping fast, Sch.A.R.3.805. -στάδιος [ᾱ], on, many stades long, Eudem.ap. Simp.in Ph.974.5. -στακτί, Adv. = πολυσταγῶς, Sch.S.OC 1646. -στασίαστος, on, much harassed by factions, App.BC2. 151. -στάτος, on, (ίστημι) standing thick, πύργοι Ph.Byz.Mir.5.2 cod. (πολύστεγοι Hercher). -στάφυλος [ᾱ], on, rich in grapes, of places, Il.2.507, S.Ant.1133 (lyr.); also Διδόνυσε h.Hom.26.11; ἄμπε- λος Hecat.15 J. -στάχυς, v, gen. vos, rich in ears of corn, Δάματερ Theoc.10.42; ὕψος τοῦ φυτοῦ τετράπηχυν, π. καὶ πολὺκαρπον Str.15.1. 18. -στεγος, on, with many ceilings or stories, Id.16.2.23; πύργοι c.j. in Ph.Byz.Mir.5.2. -στείνος, on, = πολυόρευτος, Phot.(leg. -στειβ-, i.e. -στιβ-). -στειος, v. πολύστιος. -στελέχης, ἐς, with many stems, Thphr.HP1.3.1. -στέλεχος, on, = foreg., παλίουρος AP9. 312 (Zon.). -στένακτος, on, causing many groans, ποδάγρα Luc. Trag.2; full of groaning, βίος AP7.155. -στέφανος, on, with many wreaths or crowns, Emp.123.2, Cratin.317, Supp.Epigr.6.246 (Phrygia, iii A.D.). II. Subst., = Feronia, Gloss. -στεφής, ἐς, decked with many wreaths, A.Eu.39; earning many crowns, μόχθοι APl.5.338: c. gen., wreathed with, δάφνης S.OTS3. II. twisted in many a wreath, κότινος Nic.Th.378; of a serpent (expld. by Sch. as πολλοὺς στεφάνους ἔχοντες καὶ γραμμάς), μύαγροι ib.490 (s.v.l.; fort. -στρεφῆας). III. containing many circles, οὐρανός Herm.ap.Stob.1.



49.44. -στημος, *ον*, (στήμα) *thick-woven*, Hsch. s.v. *στημνίον*. -στῖ-βία, Ep. -ίη, *ή, constant treading*, ἀτραπιτοῖο Opp. C.4.433. -στικτος, *ον*, (στίζω) *much-spotted*, Orph. Fr.238; *χελῶναι* Marc.Sid.16; *δορά* Anon. Incr.17. -στῖος, *ον*, (στία) *with many small stones, pebbly*, Call. Jov.26; *ποταμοί, ἄλμη*, Nic. Th.950, Al.466. -στιπτος, *ον*, *much-trodden*, Hsch. (πολύστικτος cod.). -στῖχία, poet. -ίη, *ή, length in lines*, ἐπιγράμματος AP9.342 (Parmen.). -στῖχος, *ον*, = sq., στυλοὶ Str.17.1.28. II. of many lines or verses, Ammon. in Int.134.22, Paul. Aeg. Praef. III. prolix, Ammon. in Porph.38.18. -στοιχος, *ον*, in many rows, ὀδόντες Arist. HA505<sup>a</sup> 29; *κριθαὶ* Thphr. HP8.4.2 (Comp.); *π. γνάθοι* jaws set with many rows of teeth, Lyc.414. -στομέω, *σpeak much*, A. Supp. 502. -στομος, *ον*, many-mouthed, φλέψ Hp. Oss.13; of a fistula, Heliod. ap. Orib.44.23.67; *Νεῖλος* v.l. for sq. in Nic. Th. 175. II. uttered by many mouths, φήμη Nonn. D.26.275. -στο-νος, *ον*, much-sighing, mournful, of persons, Od.19.118, A. Th.845 (lyr.). 2. noisy, *Νεῖλος* f.l. for foreg. in Nic. Th.175; *οἶδμα*.. πολυστόνου Ἀμφιτρίτης Q.S.14.644. 3. of things, causing many sighs, mournful, grievous, κήδεα, Ἔρις, Ἰός, Il.1.445, II.73, 15.451; *ξιφῶν πολυστόνον ἔργον* Archil.3.3; *τάφος* Pi. Pae.6.99; *π. φάτις* A. Eu.380 (lyr.); *Τροία* S. Ph.1346; *ἀρά, δαίμων, Ἐρινύς*, E. Or.996 (lyr.), Hel.212 (lyr.), Supp.835 (lyr.); *Ἰός* A. R.3.279, etc. -στρε-πτος, *ον*, much-twisted, δεσμοί v.l. for πολυπλέκτοις in Nic. Al. 224, cf. Orph. A.1096, etc.; *τὸ ἄστατον καὶ π. τῆς θαλάσσης* Lyd. Mens.4.159. -στρεφής, *ές*, winding, *ποταμός* Inscr. Magn. 17.33. 2. much-twisted, [θωμυγέ] Opp. H.5.132. -στροί-βος, *ον*, much-tossed, tempestuous, *θάλασσα*, *Νεῖλος*, Nic. Al.6, Th. 310. -στρόφαλιγξ, *ιγος*, *δ*, *ή*, much-whirling, *ἄλλαι* Musae. 294; *ῥιπή* Nonn. D.23.263. -στροφάς, *άδος*, *ή*, = foreg., ib.6. 147. -στροφία, poet. -ίη, *ή*, complication, variety of melody, AP7. 198 (Leon.). -στροφος, *ον*, much-twisted, *λίνα* ib.6.107 (Phil.); *ἀκτίς* Mesom. Sol.12. 2. versatile, *γνώμα* Pi. Fr.214; *π. τὴν γνώμην* Poll.6.131. 3. making many turns, of a dancer, Nonn. D.30.108; *ἡνιοχεύς* (of a steersman) ib.40.464. -στυλος, *ον*, with many columns, *σκηπή, οἶκος*, Str.15.1.21, 17.1.28; of the Odeum, Plu. Per. 13. -σύγκρατος, *ον*, mixed up of many things, Hsch. s.v. *ἀμφι-μυγές*. -σύγκριτος, *ον*, compounded of many things, Id. s.v. *παγχυρισμός*. -σύλλαβος, *ον*, polysyllabic, D.H. Comp.11, Luc. Nec.9. -σύνδεσμος, *ον*, using many conjunctions or connecting particles, *Θουκυδίδης* Sch. Th.2.41. -σύνδετος, *ον*, = foreg., versus *π.* Serv. Dan. ad Verg. A.11.634; *τὸ π.* Diom. p.447 K., cf. Donat. ad Ter. Ad.301. -σύνθετος, *ον*, much-compounded, Plot.5.9.3; of medicines, with many ingredients, Alex. Trall.5.5; of words, with many elements, Sch. Ar. Ra.844, etc. II. τὸ π. the union of clauses by many particles, Rutil.1.14. -σφαγής, *ές*, murderous, *σίδηρος* Ps.-Callisth.1.46. -σφαιρία, *ή*, multiplication of spheres, Theo Sm.p.201 H. -σφακτος, corrupt in Plu. Lib.9 (fort. -σφυκτον, much-pulsating). -σφάραγος [σφά], *ον*, = πολυσμάρ-γος, Opp. C.4.445, Nonn. D.2.36. -σφελμος, *ον*, (σφέλμα) with thick rind, Hsch. -σφόνδυλος, *ον*, many-jointed, Luc. Dips.3. -σφράγιστος [ᾱ], Ion. -σφρήγιστος, *ον*, with many seals, well-secured, Nonn. D.4.14. -σφυκτος, v. πολυσφακτος. -σχεράς, *άδος*, *ή*, shingly, Euph.25. -σχημάτιστος [ᾱ], *ον*, multiform, Poll.5.170; *τὸ π.* variety of rhetorical forms, D.H. Vett. Cens. 3.1. 2. of verses, composed of various metres, *στίχοι* Sch. Ar. Eq.322, etc.; [μέτρον] Heph.10.4. -σχήματος, *ον*, = foreg., λόγος Philostr. VS2.1.14, cf. Porph. in Ptol. (Tetr.)185. -σχημος, *ον*, = πολυσχέ-μων, *χείρ* Aristaenet.1.26 (nisi leg. πολυσχῆμ). -σχημοσύνη, *ή*, use of a variety of forms, Eust.1463.27. -σχήμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, of many shapes, varied in form, *Placit.*1.14.4, Poll.6.171, Artem.1.2: Sup. -σχημονέστατος Str.2.5.18. Adv. -μόνως Poll.4.98. -σχιδής, *ές*, (σχίζω) split into many parts, *ἀπλῶ τρόπῳ καὶ μὴ πολυσχιδεῖ* by a single and not a splintered fracture, Hp. Fract.24; *λάβησι πολυσχιδέεσσι* λυθέντα, of a wreck, Opp. H.4.409. 2. much-cloven, opp. *ἀσχιδής*, of certain figs, Arist. Pr.930<sup>b</sup>33; of a deer's antlers, branching, Id. HA517<sup>a</sup>24, cf. PA663<sup>a</sup>10; of the lungs, Id. HA495<sup>b</sup>1; of leaves, Thphr. HP3.12.5; *καυλοὶ* Dsc.2.185; of a mountain range, Str.11. 12.1; *ἀτραπιτοὶ* Plu.2.969b; of the Nile, Opp. C.2.85, cf. Lib. Or.61. 18. 3. of the hand, cloven into fingers, Arist. PA687<sup>b</sup>7; of the foot, into toes, ib.690<sup>b</sup>6: hence *τὰ π.* animals that have toes, not hoofs, Id. HA497<sup>b</sup>20, 499<sup>b</sup>7, 502<sup>b</sup>34; esp. of birds, ib.504<sup>a</sup>6. 4. generally, much divided, *γινώμαι* S.E.M.7.349; *ἐμφασίς* Iamb. VP29.161; *ψεύδος* Id. Protr.21κ'; complex, Ammon. in Cat.66.9. Adv. -δῶς Ph.1. 31. -σχιδία, Ion. -ίη, *ή*, a splitting into many parts: manifest divi- sion, *νοῦσων* Hp. Acut.3; *diversity, δογμάτων* Id. Praec.13. -σχιςτος, *ον*, split into many parts, branching, *κέλευθοι* S. OC1592. -σχοινος, *ον*, of many cords, of a net, Marc. Sid.92. -σώματος, *ον*, with many bodies, *γίγαντες* D.S.1.26, cf. Plu.2.427b, Poll.2.235; com- posed of many corpuscles, *πῦρ* Placit.3.3.4 (Comp.), cf. Gal.19.482 (Comp.). -σωρος, *ον*, rich in heaps of corn, of Demeter, AP6.258 (Adaeus). -τάλαντος [τᾱ], *ον*, worth many talents, *γάμος, μισθός*, Luc. D. Meretr.7.4, Pro Merc. Cond.12; of a book, *πραγματεία* π. Ath. 9.398e. 2. possessing many talents, *οἶκος* Luc. Tox.14, cf. Poll.9. 54. 3. weighing many talents, *λίθος* Alciph.3.10; *τράπεζα τὴν ὀλκὴν* π. J.BJ7.5.5, cf. Luc. JTr.7. -τάρακτος [τᾱ], *ον*, much-dis- turbed, Ach. Tat.1.13. -τάραχος [τᾱ], *ον*, tumultuous, Sch. D Il.1. 34, Hsch. s.v. *πολυφλοίσβοιο*, Erot. s.v. *κιγκλισμός*. -ταρβής, *ές*, much-frightened, Nonn. D.43.360, AP9.816. -τειρής (A), *ές*, (τείρω) wearying much, Q.S.4.120, 5.314. -τειρής (B), *ές*, (τείρεα)

rich in stars, Ἀργώ Arat.604. -τεκνέω, have many children, Arist. Pol.1272<sup>a</sup>24, Ephor.216 J. -τεκνία, *ή*, abundance of children, Arist. Rh.1360<sup>b</sup>20, Hierocl. p.55 A. -τεκνος, *ον*, bearing many children, prolific, *Τηθύς* A. Pr.137 (anap.), cf. Arist. HA616<sup>b</sup>10. 2. consisting in many children, *γενέθλη* Nonn. D.25.561. II. epith. of rivers, giving increase, A. Supp.1027 (lyr.). -τέλεια, Ion. -είη, *ή*, great expense, extravagance, opp. *εὐτέλεια*, Hdt.2.87, Th.6.12; *τρυφή καὶ π.* X. Mem.1.6.10; *π. τῶν βίων* Plb.13.1.1, cf. 9.10.5, etc. 2. costliness, *ἐσθῆτος* X. Lac.7.3, etc. -τελεύομαι, feast luxuriously, Epicur. Fr.182. -τελέω, to be extravagant, Phot. -τελής, *ές*, (τέλος) very expensive, costly, opp. *εὐτελής*, *οἰκίη* Hdt.4.79; *τράπεζα* Democr.210; *παρακομιδή* Th.7.28; *ζῶναι* Pl. Hp. Mi.368c; *παρασκευαί* X. Hier.1.20 (Comp.); *π. νεκρός* honoured with a costly funeral, Men. Per. Fr.2; *λίθοι, λιθεία, precious stones*, OG190.34 (Rosetta, ii B. c.), 132 (Egypt, ii B. c.); generally, valuable, -εσάτην τὴν τοῦ δῶρα... δύνα- μιν ἐδημιούργησεν Pl. R.507c; -εσάτων ζῶον, v.l. for πολυφρονέστατον, Euryph. ap. Stob.4.39.27. II. of persons, lavish, extravagant, coupled with *ἄσωτος*, Men.615; *γυνή π. ἐστ' ὀχληρόν* Id.325.7; *ἐταίρα π.* Id.824; *π. τῷ βίῳ* Antiph.80.5. Adv. -λῶς Eup.335, Lys.7. 31, X. Mem.3.11.4: Sup., τὰ -λέστατα in the costliest manner, Hdt.2. 87. -τενής, poet. *πουλ-*, *ές*, far-stretching, D.P.99.340. -τερπής, *ές*, much-delighting, *ἔμνοι* AP9.504; *ἔρως* Orph. Fr.168.9, 169. II. much-delighted, *ἀκούα* Nonn. D.10.236. -τέχνης, *ον*, *δ*, skilled in divers arts, *Ἡφαιστος* Sol.13.49. -τεχνής, *ές*, wrought with much art, Orph. A.585. -τεχνία, *ή*, skill in many arts, Pl. Alc.2.147a, Aristeas51, v.l. in D.S.1.64: in pl., Perict. ap. Stob.4.28. 19. -τεχνος, *ον*, skilled in many arts, *πόλις* Aristeas114; *Σιδόνιοι* Str.16.2.24; *π. ὑποθέσεις ἔργων* Plu. Per.12. Adv. -νως, *ἐχειν* Aristeas 73. II. the work of many craftsmen, *δημιούργημα* D. Chr.78. 24. πολῦτιμ-ητίζω, esteem highly, Numen. ap. Eus. PE14.5, Hsch. :- Pass., to be addressed as "πολυτίμητε", Com. Adesp.1120. -ητος, Dor. -τίματος, *ον*, also *η, ον* Ar. Pax978: (τιμάω) :- highly honoured, freq. used in addressing a divinity, Ἀφροδίτη [Parm.]20; *ὁ Ζεὺ πολυτίμητ'* Pherecr.73, Ar. Fr.319; *ὁ πολυτίμητ' Ἡράκλεις* Id. Ach. 807; *ὁ π. θεοὶ* Id. V.1001; *θεῶ* Id. Th.594; *ὁ π. Νεφέλαι* Id. Nu.269; *ὁ π. Αἰσχύλε* Id. Ra.851; and (ironically) *ὁ π. Εὐθύδημε* Pl. Euthd. 296d; so τὸ π. *ἱατρῆον*, of Aristotle, Timae. ap. Plb.12.8.4. II. at a high price, very costly, Epich.71, Ar. Fr.387.9, Alex. Trall.1.15; with play on signf. 1, [σίτος] π. *ἔπερ τοὶ θεοὶ* Ar. Ach.759. -ία, *ή*, high price, Iamb. VP3.14. -ος, *ον*, (τιμή) much-revered, *θεοὶ* Men.109. 1. II. highly priced, *μουσοεργός* Hp. Nat. Puer.13; very costly, AP5.35.5 (Rufin.), Babr.57.9. Adv. -μως Plb.14.2.3 (nisi leg. -τε- λῶς). -ώρητος, *ον*, much-punished, Suid., Tz. ad Lyc.1047. πολῦ-τίτος [ῥ], *ον*, (τίω) worthy of high honour, Orac. ap. Hdt.5.92. β'. -τλας, *δ*, (τλήναι) much-enduring, epith. of Odysseus, Hom. and S. only in nom., Il.8.97, al.; ironically, S. Aj.956 (lyr.); gen. πολύτλα Eust.700.32; acc. πολύτλαν Antisth. Od.14 codd., Man.5. 268. (Perh. Aeol. for \*πολυτλής, ἦτος.) -τλήμων, *ονος*, *δ*, *ή*, much-enduring, *θυμός* Il.7.152; of Odysseus, Od.18.319; *βροτοὶ* Ar. Pax236. -τλητος, *ον*, having borne much, miserable, γέροντες Od.11.38, cf. Orph. Fr.354, Q.S.1.135, al.; also ὠδίνεσσι πολυτλήτοις Id.11.25; γήρας Id.2.341. -τμητος, *ον*, (τέ- μνω) much-cut, lacerated, *παρεῖδ* AP11.66 (Antiphil.), cf. Opp. C.2. 252. II. Act., cutting much or deeply, of sharp pain, Id. H.5. 288. -τοιοῦτος, *αὐτῇ, οὗτον*, having many of so and so, e.g. πολυγλώχιν is a πολυτοιοῦτον of γλῶχιν and τριγλώχιν, Eust.89. 19. -τοκέω, to be prolific, Arist. HA558<sup>b</sup>20, GA750<sup>a</sup>27, Thphr. CP 1.22.1. -τοκία, *ή*, fecundity, Arist. GA750<sup>a</sup>28, 771<sup>a</sup>16. -τόκος, *ον*, bearing more than one child, Hp. Nat. Puer.30. 2. bringing forth many children or young ones, prolific, Arist. PA688<sup>a</sup>34, GA749<sup>b</sup>31 (Comp.), Porph. Abst.4.14. -τολμος, *ον*, very bold, Plu.2.731c, Sch. E. Hipp.642, Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).195. -τόρος, *ον*, (τορέω) much-piercing, Com. Adesp.716. -τράφής, *ές*, much-nourishing, pro- ductive, *χώρα* D.S.2.52. -τράχηλος [ᾱ], *ον*, with large or stubborn neck, Heraclit. All.17 codd. (misquoting Pl. Phdr.253d). -τρεπτος, *ον*, much-turning, changeable, Plu.2.423a. -τρεφής, *ές*, = πολυτρα- φής, *ῥῥωρ* Nonn. D.40.362 (s.v.l.). -τρήρων, *ωνος*, *δ*, *ή*, abounding in doves, Il.2.502, 582. -τρητος, poet. -πουλύ-, *ον*, much-pierced, full of holes, porous, *σπόγγιοι* Od.1.111, 22.439; *φῶδες* Cratin.213; *φύλλα* Dsc.2.182; of the flute, *λωτοί, δόνακες*, AP9.266 (Antip.), 505. 5; *ἡμός* ib.6.101 (Phil.); of honeycombs, ib.9.363.15 (Mel.); *σίμ- βλοι* Luc. Epigr.12; of the lungs, Arret. SD1.10; *τὸ π. τῆς χώρας* Str. 12.8.16. -τρίπους [τ], *δ*, *ή*, gen. *ποδος*, abounding in tripods, AP 7.709 (Alexander). -τριπτος, *ον*, rubbed very fine, Nic. Th. 104. II. much-trodden, frequented, Opp. H.3.502. -τρίχιον μάλαγμα, perh. f.l. for Πολυάρχιον, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58. 96. -τρίχος, *ον*, (θρίξ) very hairy, bushy, *πάγων* Philonid.10. II. -τρίχον, *τό*, = ἄδιαντον, Dsc.4.134, Sammelb.7350.8 (iii/iv A. D.), Phot. s. h. v., AB343. -τροπία, Ion. -ίη, *ή*, versatility, craft, Hdt.2.121.ε'. II. multifariousness, variety, Hp. Acut.3 (pl.), D.H. Amm.2.3, Corn. ND25, M. Ant.12.24. -τροπος, *ον*, (τρέπω) much-turned, i.e. much-travelled, much-wandering, epith. of Odysseus, Od.1.1, 10.330. II. turning many ways: metaph., shifty, versatile, wily, of Hermes, h. Merc.13, 439; *τοῖς ἀσθενέσι καὶ π. θηρίοις* Pl. Plt.291b; and in this sense Plato took the word as applied to Odysseus, Hp. Mi.364e (Sup.), al.; *τὸ π. τῆς γνώμης* their versatility of mind, Th.3.83; *τὸ π.*, of Alcibiades, Plu. Alc. 24. 2. fickle, *ἕμιλος* Ps.-Phoc.95. 3. of diseases,



changeful, complicated, Plu. Num. 22; also πόλεμος τοῖς πάθεσι ποικίλος καὶ ταῖς τύχαις πολυτροπώτατος Id. Mar. 33; στρατεία Eun. Hist. p. 223 D.

III. various, manifold, ξυμποραί Th. 2.44; ἐπιθυμῖαι, ἔθισμοι τῶν λέξεων, Epicur. Fr. 471, Nat. 28.1 (p. 7 V.); κακά Ph. 2.567; ἔθνη Plu. Marc. 12; τύχαι Id. Alc. 2; ὄργια Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 36.3; τὸ π. Phld. Sign. 26. Adv. -πως in many manners, Meno. Iatr. 20.31, Ph. 2.512, Ep. Hebr. 1.1, Iamb. Comm. Math. 12: Comp., -ωτέρως καὶ ποικιλωτέρως Epicur. Nat. 5 G.

-τροφία, ἡ, excess of nourishment, Thphr. CP 6.16.4, Aret. CA 1.2. -τροφος, ον, well-fed, plump, Thphr. CP 4.3.5, Plu. Lyc. 17, Ptol. Tetr. 163.

II. parox. πολυτρόφος, ον, Act., supplying food, Δάματερ π. Call. Cer. 2; [γαῖα] Mém. Miss. Arch. Perse 20.90 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo).

2. nutritious, τυρός Dsc. 2.71, cf. Anon. Lond. 31.9 (Comp.), Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.19, Gal. 6.261. -τροχᾶλος, ον, in constant motion, κέντρα (of the celestial sphere) IG Rom. 4.607 (Phrygia).

-τρῦτος, ον, much-wearied, Sch. S. Aj. 788. -τρωτος, ον, with many wounds, Polem. Call. 50.

-τύρος, ον, with much cheese, Pherecr. 130.7. -υγρος, ον, containing much fluid, Dsc. 5.99. -υδρία, ἡ, plenty of water, Thphr. CP 2.14.2.

-υδρος, ον, abounding in water, τόποι Pl. Lg. 761b. -υλία, ἡ, plethora, Sor. 1.38. -υλος, ον, abounding in forests, Gloss.

2. abounding in materials, Poll. 6.171; π. σῶμα plethoric, Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.13.2, cf. Heliod. ib. 46.20.7.

3. consisting of many kinds of matter, opp. μονόλος, Zos. Alch. p. 112 B.; requiring abundance of materials, of a remedy, Afric. Cest. p. 30 V.

II. Rhet., τὸ π. τῆς ῥητορικῆς Sch. Hermog. in Rh. 4.63 W. -ύμνητος, ον, much-famed in song, Pi. N. 2.5, M. Ant. 7.6, Chor. in Jahrb. 9.187.

-υμνος, ον, abounding in songs, much sung of, famous, θεὸς π., of Dionysus, E. Ion 1074 (lyr.), cf. h. Hom. 26.7; πόρνη Anacr. 159; Ἀθῆναι Ar. Eq. 1328; θησαυρὸς Μουσῶν Tim. Pers. 244.

-υπνία, ἡ, sleeping much, Cass. Pr. 24. -υπνος, ον, bestowing sound sleep, Orph. H. 3.4.

-φάγεω, eat to excess, Eust. 1386.51, al. -φάγια, ἡ, excess in eating, Arist. GA 768<sup>b</sup>29, Ph. 1.686, Plu. 2.624a, Iamb. Protr. 2.

-φάγος [ᾶ], Ion. πούλ-, ον, eating to excess, Hp. Vict. 2.49, Arist. Fr. 520. -φᾶμος, ον, Dor. for πολύφημος (q. v.). -φᾶνής, poet. πούλ-, ἑς, very conspicuous, Jo. Gaz. Ecphr. 2.322, Eust. 254.6.

-φᾶνος, ον, with many torches, ἑορτά Alc. 34.2. -φάνταστος, ον, with many apparitions, εἰδῶλα Plu. 2.167a.

-φάντος, ον, conspicuous, δόξα B. 12.61. -φάρμακος, ον, knowing many drugs or charms, ἱητροί Il. 16.28; Κίρκη Od. 10.276; Παιών Sol. 13.57; of Medea, A. R. 3.27.

2. given to the use of drugs, Gal. 10.169. 3. of countries, abounding in healing or poisonous herbs, Τυρρηνία Thphr. HP 9.15.1.

4. compounded of many drugs, δυνάμεις Plu. 2.408b, Gal. 13.365. -φᾶσια, ἡ, (φημί) wordiness, Hsch. (pl.). -φάσματος, ον, of many appearances, multifarious, Φοίβη Orac. ap. Lyd. Mens. 3.10.

-φᾶτος, ον, (φημί) much spoken of, famous, ἀγῶνες Pi. P. 11.47; π. ὕμνος excellent, noble strain, Id. O. 1.8, cf. N. 7.81. -φαυλος, ον, very bad, Eust. 1311.62.

-φεγγής, ἑς, bright-shining, Doroth. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.81, Man. 2.347, Orph. Fr. 274; σελήνη IG Rom. 4.607 (Phrygia).

-φεγγος, ον, = foreg., Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.173. -φειδής, ἑς, very sparing, Eust. 1967.20. -φερβής, ἑς, = πολύφορβος, Nonn. D. 5.218.

-φερνος, ον, (φερνή) = πολυένος, Hsch. s. v. πολύδωρος. -φημία, ἡ, far-spread fame, Poll. 5.158. -φημος, Dor. -φᾶμος, ον, abounding in songs and legends, αἰοδός Od. 22.376.

2. = πολύφατος, θρήνος πολύφαμος Pi. I. 8(7).64. II. many-voiced, wordy, ἀγορὴν πολύφημον ἰκέσθην Od. 2.150; ἑς πολύφημον ἐξελεύκει to bring it forth to the many-voiced, i. e. the agora (the 'parliament'), Orac. ap. Hdt. 5.79.

III. much spoken of, famous, δδός Parm. 1.2; δ π. καὶ πολυώνυμος σοφός Ph. 1.371. -φήτωρ, ορος, δ, ἡ, = foreg. II, as gloss on ἀφήτωρ, Sch. Il. 9.404.

-φθεγγής, ἑς, complicated, μῦθος Cyran. 5. -φθερής, ἑς, subject to many forms of destruction, ἄνθρωποι Emp. 113.

-φθογγος, ον, of many notes, ψαλτήρια Plu. 2.827a, cf. 973c, Ael. NA 5.51. -φθονερός, ον, very envious, as Epicurus called the Dialectic school of Megara, Fr. 237sq. (ap. D. L. 10.8; Plu. 2.1086e writes πολυφθόρος).

-φθoος, ον, epith. of a day at Delphi, on which the oracle was much consulted, Plu. 2.292f. -φθόρος, ον, destroying many, fraught with death or ruin, ἀμέραι, δμυρος, Pi. N. 8.31, I. 5(4).49; of persons, π. ἐν δαί A. Th. 925 (lyr.).

2. v. πολυφθονερός. II. proparox. πολύφθορος, ον, Pass., utterly destroyed or ruined, Οἰχαλία, δῶμα, S. Tr. 477, El. 10.

2. (φθεῖρω II. 4) involving or enduring many wanderings, π. τύχαι, πλάνη, A. Pr. 633, 820; of merchants, S. Fr. 555.5. -φίλητος [ι], ον, much-loved, gloss on τριφίλατος, Sch. Theoc. 15.86.

-φιλία, ἡ, abundance of friends, Arist. Rh. 1360<sup>b</sup>20, Pol. 1284<sup>a</sup>20, al.; ὑπερτείνειν ταῖς... πολυφιλίαις ib. 1293<sup>a</sup>31, cf. Lib. Or. 25.59. -φίλος, ον, having many friends, dear to many, Pi. P. 5.4, Lys. 8.7, Arist. EN 1170<sup>b</sup>23, Rh. 1372<sup>a</sup>13, Him. Or. 8.6.

-φιλτρος, ον, suffering from many love-charms, love-sick, Theoc. 23.1. -φλέγματος, ον, having much phlegm, Ptol. Tetr. 151, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.8.3.

-φλογος, ον, (φλόξ) fiercely blazing, Hsch. s. v. ζαφλεγές, EM 408.16. -φλοιος, ον, with much or thick bark, Hsch. s. v. πολυσφέλμου.

-φλοισβος, ον, loud-roaring, θάλασσα Il. 1.34, Hes. Op. 648, Archil. 9.3, Diph. 126.4, etc.; σπουδή confused dissertation, Olymp. Alch. p. 92 B.

-φοβος, ον, very timid, Sch. S. Tr. 841. -φοιτος, ον, much-roaming, Musae. 181. -φόνος, ον, murderous, E. HF 420 (lyr.), Rh. 62.465.

-φορβος, ον, also η, ον Il. 9.568, Hes. Th. 912: (φορβή)—feeding many, bountiful, γαῖα Il. 14.200, 301; Δημήτηρ Hes. l. c.

πολύφορ-έω, to be prolific, bear or yield much, Thphr. CP 5.5.4. II. Pass., to be found in a variety of forms, μυρία τῶν ῥημάτων -φοροῦνται ταῖς κλίσεσι Eust. 1502.58.

-ητος, ον, bearing much, Phot. and

Suid. s. v. πολύχουν.

II. carried about, well-known, An. Ox. 3.187.

-ία, ἡ, productivity, X. Oec. 19.19, Poll. 1.240. -ος, ον (parox.), bearing much, productive, prolific, π. καὶ παμφόρος Pl. Lg. 705b, cf. Str. 6.3.9: Comp. -ώτεροι, φοινικῶνες J. BJ 4.8.2.

2. metaph., χρόνος π. πονηρίας ib. 7.8.1: Sup., τὸ κακὸν -ώτατον Ph. 1.361.

II. that will bear much water, opp. ὀλιγοφόρος, of strong wine, Gal. 15.669, Gr. 7.23: metaph., πολυφόρῳ δαίμονι συγκεκράσθαι to have a fortune that wants tempering, Ar. Pl. 853.

πολύφορτος [ῶ], ον, heavily laden, Man. 3.241; σύγχυστις Lyd. Mag. 3.1.

2. rich, Ps.-Hdt. Vit. Hom. 1. πολυφράδ-έω, to be very eloquent or wise, only in part. πολυφραδέων, = sq., Hes. Fr. 197.

-ής, ἑς, (φράζω) very eloquent or wise, ἐννεσίησι πολυφραδέεσσι δολωθείς Id. Th. 494, cf. Semon. 7.93 (Sup.).

II. much talked of, famous, ἔργον IG 14.2012 A 26 (Sulp. Max.).

-ία, poet. -ίη, ἡ, ὕμνων eloquence of song, Hermesian. 7.50. -μοσύνη, Dor. -α, ἡ, = foreg., Archyt. ap. Stob. 1.48.6.

-μων, ον, gen. onos, = πολυφραδής, A. R. 1.1311, Opp. H. 4.28, AP 9.816, Tryph. 455.

πολύ-φραστος, ον, = πολυφραδής, very wise, ἵπποι Parm. 1.4; so π. δόλοι shrewd, Opp. C. 4.6; μενοιη π. Nonn. D. 4.275.

-φροντις, ιδος, δ, ἡ, full of thought, βουλαί Anacreont. 48.6; δ νοῦς Lxx Wi. 9.15.

-φρόντιστος, ον, thoughtful, Θάλης AP 7.84; very anxious, Sch. S. Tr. 109, Suid. s. v. πολυκηδέος. Adv. -τως IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1042 b 21.

-φροσύνη, ἡ, fullness of understanding, great shrewdness, Hdt. 2.121.ζ', Democr. 40: pl., Thgn. 712.

-φρων, ον, gen. onos, (φρήν) ingenious, inventive, Il. 18.108, al.; epith. of Odysseus, Od. 14.424; of Hephaestus, Il. 21.367, Od. 8.297; ἄλοχος Q. S. 1.727: Sup. -έστατος Euryph. ap. Stob. 4.39.27.

2. embodying much thought, ἀπρέκεια Orac. ap. Dam. Pr. 161. -φύής, ἑς, (φνῆ) divided into many, manifold, Arist. HA 493<sup>a</sup>1.

-φυλλος, ον, with many leaves, thick-leaved, of the yew, Eur. 14.3, cf. Thphr. HP 1.10.8, etc. -φύλος, ον, consisting of many tribes, θνητοί Orph. H. 62.3; epith. of Egypt, Timon 12.

-φύτος, ον, rich in plants, Cass. Pr. 58. πολυφων-έω, sound or speak much, gloss on τρύχειν, Eust. 751.

II. -ία, ἡ, variety of tones, αὐλῶν Plu. 2.1141c, cf. 674f; ὀρνέων D. S. 2.56; variety of speech, J. AJ 1.4.3.

-ος, ον, having many tones, ὀρνίθες Arist. PA 660<sup>a</sup>34; κίττα Plu. 2.973c, etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., πολύφωνα κρῶσαι Arat. 1002.

2. having many voices, Βοιωτία ἔνεκα χρηστηρίων π. οὔσα Plu. 2.411e; loquacious, talkative, π. δ οἶνος ib. 715a, cf. Luc. Hist. Conscr. 4.

3. manifold in expression, of Homer, D. H. Comp. 16 (Sup.), Str. 3.2.12; τὸ π., of Plato, Stob. 2.7.3<sup>f</sup>; of Hyperides, -ότερος [τοῦ Δημοσθένους] Longin. 34.1.

πολύ-φωτιστής, οὔ, δ, illuminator of many things, PMag. Berol. 2.121 (s. v. l.).

-χαίτης, ον, δ, with much hair, Hdn. Epim. 166. -χαλκος, ον, abounding in copper or bronze, πολυχρυσος π., of Troy, Il. 18.289; of Sidon, Od. 15.425; of Dolon, Il. 10.315.

II. wrought of bronze, brazen, οὐρανός 5.504, Od. 3.2; ἄξονες Parm. 1.18. -χανδής, ἑς, wide-gawning, capacious, Orph. Fr. 56; ψυχῆς π. κόλπον Stud. Ital. (N. S.) 2.398 (Crete); κρωσσός Theoc. 13.46; ὄλμος Nic. Th. 951; λαίμος Nonn. D. 11.162; νηδύς Q. S. 1.527; σίμβλος Tryph. 535: in late Prose, κοτύλη -εστέρα Them. Or. 23.299c.

-χάρακτος [χᾶ], ον, variously formed, Secund. Sent. 3. -χάρης, ἑς, (χαίρω) feeling or causing much joy, An. Ox. 3.138, Hsch. s. v. πολυγηθής; graceful, ὁμοίωσις Phld. Lib. p. 26 O.

-χαρίδας: ὦ πολυχάριδα, or πολυχареῖδα (cj. Mein., to suit the metre), Lacon. term of endearment, dearest! sweetest! Ar. Lys. 1098, 1242.

-χαρίεις, εσσα, εν, very gracious, in Sup., Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).154, 174.

-χαρμος, ον, (χάρμη) very warlike, AP 5.201 (Asclep. or Posidipp.). -χείμερος, ον, (χειμών) very wintry, Opp. C. 1.429.

-χείμων, δ, ἡ, gen. onos, very stormy, θάλασσα App. BC 5.108. -χειρ, χειρος, δ, ἡ, with many hands, many-handed, Ἐρωῖς S. El. 488 (lyr.), Arist. Pol. 1281<sup>b</sup>6.

II. with a large band of soldiers, A. Pers. 83 (lyr.); π. δύναμις Heraclit. All. 25.

-χειρία, ἡ, multitude of hands, i. e. workmen or assistants, Th. 2.77, X. Cyr. 3.3.26, Arist. Mu. 398<sup>b</sup>12, Man. ap. J. Ar. 1.26.

II. possession of many hands, Βριάρεω π. Polem. Cyn. 43. -χεσος, ον, (χέω): π. νόσημα diarrhoea, Com. Adesp. 19.

-χεύμων, ον, gen. onos, strong-flowing, πηγὴ Lib. Ep. Basil. 19.1. -χηλος, ον, with divided hoof, opp. μονώνυχος, Ph. 2.353.

-χίτων [ι], ωνος, δ, ἡ, having many coats, πυρός, σπέρματα, Thphr. CP 3.21.2, 5.18.2, etc.; of the eyes, Hp. Ep. 23.

-χλωρος, Ion. πούλ-, ον, dark yellow, τὸ π. Id. Epid. 2.1.10.

πολύ-χνοος, ον, contr. -χνους, ον, very downy, φύλλα κονύης Nic. Th. 875.

-χοέω, yield much, be productive, Arist. GA 749<sup>b</sup>9. -χοῖα, ἡ, diversity, variety, Thphr. HP 1.14.5: also πολύχοια, ἡ, abundant crop, Max. 486.

-χοος or -χόος, ον, contr. -χους, ον, (χέω) pouring forth much, yielding much, of animals, prolific, Arist. HA 629<sup>a</sup>35, cf. Vett. Val. 10.28; of fruit and grain, Thphr. HP 8.4.3; πολυχούστερα τὰ χεδροπά Id. CP 4.8.1; τὸ καταβληθὲν πολύχουν ἀποδίδωσιν J. BJ 4.8.3: metaph. of a writer or orator, copious, τῶν καθ' αὐτὸν πολυχούστατος Phld. Acad. Ind. p. 102 M., cf. Rh. 1.157 S.

2. capable of great diffusion, Hp. Vict. 2.56. 3. in large quantity, κόπρος Heraclit. All. 33.

II. manifold, various, Arist. Rh. 1418<sup>b</sup>9: Comp. -χούστερος Id. PA 656<sup>a</sup>5; πολύχουν τὸ φυτὸν καὶ ποικίλον Thphr. HP 1.1.10; τὸ πολύχουν variety, Ptol. Geog. 1.15.1; τὸ π. τῆς φύσεως the prodigal variety of Nature, Plot. 6.2.3; ποικίλον καὶ π. χρῆμα ἡ ψυχὴ Them. Or. 2.35a; π. καὶ πολύτροπος Iamb. Protr. 21.λη'; π. ἐν πᾶσιν ἱητροῖς IG 14.1813.

2. frequent, π. κακία, σπάνιον δ' ἡ ἀρετή Ph. 2.4, cf. Iamb. in Nic. p. 33 P.

-χορδία, ἡ, the use of many strings in



the lyre, Pl. R. 399c, Phan. Hist. 17, etc.: pl., Plu. 2.661d. -χορδος, *ον*, many-stringed, βάριτον Theoc. 16.45; many-toned, of the flute, Simon. 46, cf. Pl. R. 399d (Sup.); π. φθαί E. Med. 196 (anap.); πολυχροδοτάτα γήρυς the sound of many strings, Id. Rh. 548 (lyr.): metaph., δημοκρατία Plu. 2.827b. -χορτος, *ον*, with much grass, gloss on βαθυλείμων, Eust. 743.30.

πολυχρημ-ατέω, abound in money, prob. in Str. 9.2.40. -ατία, *ή*, greatness of wealth, opp. εὐτέλεια, X. Smp. 4.42, cf. Poll. 3.110. -ατίας, *ον*, δ, man of great wealth, v. l. in D. L. 6.28. -ατος, *ον*, very wealthy, Str. 16.4.22, al., Eus. Mynd. 17; characteristic of wealth, Phint. ap. Stob. 4.23.61<sup>a</sup>. -οσύνη, *ή*, = πολυχρηματία, Poll. 3.110. -ων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = πολυχρήματος, Plb. 18.35.9 (Sup.), Man. 4.21.

πολυ-χρήσιμος, *ον*, very useful, f. l. in Gal. 6.480 (Sup.). -χρησ-σία, *ή*, great usefulness, Thphr. HP 9.20.5. -χρηστος, *ον*, useful for many purposes, very useful, Arist. GA 789<sup>b</sup>9, Pol. 1337<sup>b</sup>26, Dsc. 1.1, Gal. 6.534, 480 (Sup.); τὸ π. Corn. ND 9: Comp., Muson. Fr. 20p. 112 H., Alex. Aphr. in Top. 277.4. Adv. -τως v. l. in Paul. Aeg. 7.16.

-χροία, *ή*, variety of colour, Arist. Pr. 963<sup>b</sup>37, Ael. NA in epilogo. -χρονία, *ή*, length of time, τοῦ τόκου Arist. Pr. 896<sup>a</sup>27.

-χρονίζω, fut. -ιῶ, prolong, ἡμέρας Lxx De. 4.26: abs., live long, Ptol. Tetr. 132. -χρόνιος, *ον*, of olden time, ancient, h. Merc. 125.

2. of long standing, τὴν πολυχρονίων (leg. -χρόνιον) Μαρμαριτῶν θρασύτητα Sammelb. 6026 (Cyrenaica, iii A. D.). II. lasting for long, νοσήματα Hp. Aph. 4.23, cf. 7.6; μουναρχίη Hdt. 1.55; π. ἔχειν τὴν ζώην Arist. Long. 464<sup>b</sup>25; ἀρχαί Id. Pol. 1299<sup>a</sup>7 (Comp.); opp. αἰώνιος, Epicur. Sent. 28; βιότω τέρμα long-protracted, Call. Lav. Pall. 128; πολιορκία Onos. 38.6; πλέγμα AP 5.254.14 (Paul. Sil.): Comp., Hp. Fract. 10, Pl. Ti. 75b: Sup., τὰ -ώτατα τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων X. Mem. 1.4.16. Adv. -ίως dub. l. in Hp. Ep. 17.

2. long-lived, Arist. HA 629<sup>b</sup>32, al.: Comp. -ώτερος Pl. Phd. 87c, Arist. HA 613<sup>a</sup>25, Thphr. CP 5.18.4: Sup. -ώτατος, αἶμα Call. Del. 282, cf. Dam. Pr. 23.

-χρονιότης, *ητος*, *ή*, long duration, Phld. Herc. 1251.4, Ptol. Tetr. 10, etc.; longevity, Phld. Sign. 17, Sch. Ar. Av. 604; keeping quality, Thphr. Od. 19.

-χρονος, *ον*, later form for πολυχρόνιος, Jo. Gaz. Ecphr. 2.211.

-χροος, *ον*, contr. -χρους, *ον*, (χροά) many-coloured, variegated, φάρμακα Emp. 23.3, cf. Arist. Pr. 963<sup>b</sup>37, Opp. C. 1.348; ἄνθρωπος π. τὰ ὅματα Arist. HA 492<sup>a</sup>5: poet. πολυ-Opp. C. 4.389.

-χρῦσος, *ον*, rich in gold, of persons, cities, etc., Μυκήνη Il. 11.46, cf. S. El. 9; Ὀλυμπος B. 10.4; δῶμα, of Delphi, Pi. P. 4.53; of Dolon, Il. 10.315; Γύγης Archil. 25.1, cf. A. Pers. 3 (anap.), etc.: rarely in Prose, π. ἀνὴρ X. Cyr. 3.2.25, cf. Ph. 2.30, al., Jul. Or. 2.93d; φρούριον Plu. Pomp. 36 (Sup.); of Croesus, Pittac. ap. D. L. 1.81 (Sup.).

II. as epith. of Aphrodite, = χρῦσεος, Hes. Op. 521, Fr. 143.3, h. Ven. 1. -χρῶματός, *ον*, = πολυχρῶος, Pl. ap. Poll. 4.48, Str. 15.1.22, Ph. 1.383.

-χρωμος, *ον*, = foreg., Man. 5.248, Hdn. Epim. 153, Zos. Alch. p. 107 B. -χρως, *ων*, = πολυχρῶος, Arist. GA 779<sup>b</sup>9.

-χῦλος, *ον*, with much juice, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. 1.2.14, Xenocr. ib. 2.58.50. 2. = πολυχῶος 1. 2, Dsc. 1.26, 5.96 (v. l. -χυτος). -χῦμος, *ον*, = foreg. 1, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.117 (Comp.).

-χῦτος, *ον*, (χέω) capable of great diffusion, Orib. Syn. 2.56.77; widely diffused, ἀρετή Plu. Cat. Mi. 25; σχήμα Id. 2.423a, etc. -χῶρητος, *ον*, capacious, spacious, κόσμος P. Mag. Par. 1.2828, cf. Sch. Theoc. 13.46; of large area, Sophon. in de An. 9.17 (Sup.): Comp., of larger area or of greater cubic content, Simp. in Cael. 4.14.15, in Ph. 291.18: Sup., Damian. Opt. 3.

-χωρία, *ή*, comprehensiveness, ὀνομάτων Ptol. Judic. p. 8 B. -χωρος, *ον*, spacious, extensive, Αἰδης Luc. Luc. 2: Sup., Gal. UP 8.11.

II. π. ἀριθμοί large, 'round' numbers, Vett. Val. 274.27. III. divided into many squares or compartments, Puchstein Epigr. Gr. p. 9.

-χωστος, *ον*, high-heaped, τάφος A. Ch. 351 (lyr.). -ψάμαθος [ψά], *ον*, very sandy, Id. Supr. 870 (leg. πολυψαμμον, lyr.), Opp. C. 1.374.

-ψαμμος, *ον*, = foreg., ψάματος dub. l. in AP 7.214 (Arch., fort. πολυξάντους). -ψεκτος, *ον*, (ψέγω) much-blamed, Eust. 1962.18. -ψευδό-καυχος, *ον*, boasting much falsely, Et. Gud. 270.28.

-ψηφία, *ή*, number or diversity of votes, Th. 3.10, Ph. 2.567. -ψηφίς, *ιδος*, δ, *ή*, with many pebbles, pebbly, of river-beds or the sea-shore, πολυψηφίδα παρ' Ερμον Orac. ap. Hdt. 1.55; ῥηγμιν θαλάσσης Naumach. ap. Stob. 4.31<sup>a</sup>76: Ep. πολυψ., Κυρήνη Opp. C. 1.292.

-ψηφος, *ον*, = foreg., Sch. Call. Jov. 26, Sch. Nic. Th. 950. II. with many votes, Luc. Harm. 3 (Sup.).

-ψογος, *ον*, very scandalous, Ptol. Tetr. 172, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).195. -ωδύνια, *ή*, great anguish, E. Ep. 4.2, Suid. -ωδύνος, *ον*, (ὀδύνη) very painful, ἰός Theoc. 25.238; λαμπὰς [έρωτος] APl. 4.201.3 (Marian.); ἄλγος IG 7.583.5 (Tanagra, v. A. D.).

II. Pass., suffering great pain or distress, APl. 4.111 (Glauc.); Νίκη APl. 1.386 (Pall.).

πολὺ-ώνυμ-έω, have many names, Eust. 8.26. -ία, poet. -ίη, *ή*, multitude of names, Democr. 26, Call. Dian. 7. -ος, *ον*, poet. πολυ-Μém. Miss. Arch. Perse 20.91 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo): (ὄνομα): having many names, Pl. Phdr. 238a, Arist. HA 489<sup>a</sup>2.

2. of divinities, worshipped under many names, h. Cer. 18, B. Epigr. 1.1, S. Ant. 1115 (lyr.), Ar. Th. 320 (lyr.), Theoc. 15.109; εἰς ὧν ὁ θεὸς π. ἐστὶν Arist. Mu. 401<sup>a</sup>12; π. δύναμις Secund. Sent. 3.

3. Gramm., π., τό, = συνώνυμον, Speus. ap. Porph. ap. Simp. in Cat. 36.27, Porph. in Cat. 69.1 (pl.), Sch. D. T. p. 390 H.

II. of great name, i. e. famous, h. Ap. 82, Hes. Th. 785, Pi. P. 1.17. III. π., τό, = ἐλένη, Dsc. 4.85.

πολὺ-ώνυχος, *ον*, with many claws, of birds, Arist. HA 504<sup>a</sup>5; τὰ π. (sc. ζῶα) dividing the hoof, Id. Pr. 895<sup>a</sup>38. -ωπής, *ές*, (ὀπή) with many holes or meshes, λίνον AP 6.27 (Theaet.); ὀδόντης κόλπος Nic. Al. 323; πολυωπέες ὄμπναι, i. e. honeycombs, ib. 450: late poet. fem.

πολυωπέτις, *ιδος*, Max. 584. II. (ὥψ) many-eyed, ποιμένα τοῦ Ἄργου -έστερον Eun. Hist. p. 266 D. -ωπός, *όν*, = foreg. 1, δίκτυον Od. 22.386; λίνου π. δλεθρος Opp. H. 3.579, cf. Tryph. 223.

πολὺ-ωρ-έω, (ὥρα) treat with much care, c. gen., Supp. Epigr. 2.257. 12 (Delph., iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 38.23 (iii B. C.), D. L. 6.9: Dor. aor. ἐπολῶρῃ IG 4.497.8 (Mycenae, ii B. C.): later c. acc., πεπολῶρηκότες τὴν Ὀλυμπιάδα having observed her carefully, D. S. 18.65; ὑπέρ τινων PCair. Zen. 462.10 (iii B. C.): abs., Test. ap. Aeschin. 1.50, Corn. ND 1; esteem highly, Carneisc. Herc. 1027.16: Pass., Aen. Tact. 22.17; ὑπό τινος Arist. Rh. 1378<sup>b</sup>34; πεπολῶρησθαι to have been cared for, PCair. Zen. 50 (iii B. C.).

-ητικός, *ή*, *όν*, attentive, careful, θεός Plu. 2.276a. -ία, *ή*, care, attention, consideration, opp. ἀλιγῶρία, Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.187, Delph. 3(2).88 (iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 527 (iii B. C.), etc.

πολὺ-ωρος, *ον*, (ὥρα) many years old, οἶνος Dios ap. Stob. 4.21.17. -ώροφος, *ον*, (ὄροφή) of many roofs or stories, Eust. 640.1: written πολυόροφος in Str. 16.2.13. -ωτος, *ον*, (ὀδς) many-eared, Ps.-Luc. Philopatr. 3.

-ωφελής, *ές*, (ὄφελος) very useful, Arist. EN 1095<sup>a</sup>11, D. H. 1.36, etc.: Comp., SIG 1164 (Dodona, iv/iii B. C.): Sup., λογισμός Ael. NA Praef. Adv. -λῶς, τῇ πόλει Ar. Th. 304: Sup. -έστατα X. Eq. Mag. 1.1.

-ώψ, ὥπος, δ, *ή*, = πολυωπός, κίστη AP 6.65 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 9.765 (Id.).

πολφός (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.225), δ, mostly in pl., a sort of farinaceous food, eaten with porridge, Ar. Fr. 681, Metag. 16; dub. in BMus. Inscr. 968A17 (Cos).

πολφοφάκη [ᾱ], *ή*, dish of macaroni and pulse, Poll. 6.61. πόλφουκα τὸν κόγχον, Hsch.

πόλχος, δ, coin-inscription of doubtful meaning, BMus. Cat. Coins Crete p. 23 (Cnossos, ii/i B. C.).

πόμα, τό, v. πῶμα. II. = φοῖνιξ, cj. in Dsc. 1.109. πομάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Gloss. in POxy. 1802.36.

πομμῶσαν· ὀμιλεῖν, Hsch. πομπ-ᾄγωγέω, = πομπὴν ἄγω, Hsch. (πομπ- cod.). -ᾄωγία, *ή*, conduct of a procession, POxy. 2127.6 (ii A. D.).

-αἶος, *α*, *ον*, escorting, conducting, π. οὔρος a fair wind, Pi. P. 1.34; so of a ship, εἰς ὄρους. . ἐλάτα π. E. IA 1322 (lyr.).

II. epith. of Hermes, who escorted the souls of the dead to the nether world, A. Eu. 91, S. Aj. 832, E. Med. 759 (anap.), D. L. 8.31. -εία, *ή*, leading in procession, solemn procession, Plb. 30.25.2.

II. abuse, ribaldry, such as was allowed to those who took part in the processions at the festivals of Dionysus and Demeter, D. 18.11, Men. Per. Fr. 4 (pl.): metaph., ἡ τοῦ δαίμονος καθ' ἡμῶν π. the mock that fate makes of us, Hld. 5.6, cf. Philostr. VS 2.27. -εἶον, τό, (πομπή) vessel employed in solemn processions, mostly pl., And. 4.29, D. 22.48, 69; πομπείων ἐπιστάται IG 12.379.7, cf. Philoch. 124; at Rome, the apparatus of a triumph, D. C. 43.42; πομπεία σκευή is dub. (leg. πομπεία [σκευή]) in D. S. 12.40: sg., of a wax bust of Cleopatra carried in triumph, D. C. 51.21; πομπείου τυχεῖν to have one's image carried in procession, Aristid. 2.38 J.

II. at Athens, storehouse where such vessels were kept, D. 34.39, D. L. 2.43, 6.22. -εύς, gen. *έως*, Ion. *ηος*, δ, Att. pl. πομπῆς Pl. Com. 85; (πομπός): one who attends or escorts, conductor, guide, Od. 3.325, 376; of favourable winds, οὔροι νῶν πομπῆς 4.362.

2. one who takes part in a procession, Th. 6.58, IG 22.334.14. -ευσις, *εως*, *ή*, = πομπεία 1, Pl. Lg. 949c (pl.). -ευτήριος, *α*, *ον*, of or for a procession, D. H. Dem. 32.

-ευτής, *οῦ*, δ, = πομπεύς 2, Id. 7.72: as Adj., π. ἵππος πάντα διδάσκειται Iamb. post Polem. p. 50 Hinck. 2. organizer or marshal of a procession, Luc. Nec. 16.

-ευτικός, *ή*, *όν*, processional, of the foot παλμβάκχειος, Sch. Heph. pp. 216, 302 C. -εύω, poet. Iterat. πομπεύσκε Theoc. 2.68: (πομπή): conduct, escort, as a guide, Od. 13.422, Erinn. 1; ἐν δέ-παῖ Ἡέλιον Antim. Eleg. 5; Ἑρμοῦ τέχνην π. play the part of Hermes, S. Tr. 620.

2. carry sinning Vestal Virgins in procession, D. H. 8.89. II. lead a procession, π. πομπήν Test. ap. D. 21.22, Plb. 6.39.9, etc.; κατὰ κάλλος π. Michel 731.27 (Ilium, ii B. C.), cf. OGI 309.9 (Teos, ii B. C., prob.): Pass., to be led in triumph (at Rome), Str. 7.1.4, Plu. Aem. 34, Flam. 14, etc.

b. metaph., parade ostentatiously, [ἀρχήν] Arr. Epict. 3.24.118; opp. ὑπεσταλμένως ἀλληγορησθαι, Heraclit. All. 29: Pass., Phld. Rh. 1.223 S.

2. abs., take part in a procession, IG 12.40.25, D. 21.180, Arist. IA 712<sup>a</sup>34, Isyll. 17.21, Theoc. 1. c., IG 12 (8).150.26 (Samothrace, iii B. C.), D. S. 16.92; π. μετὰ τῶν ἱππέων Thphr. Char. 21.8; of sinning Vestal Virgins carried on a bier, D. H. 2.67; of prisoners led in triumph, Str. 7.1.4, 15.3.15; but of the victorious general, Procop. Vand. 2.9: metaph., make a fine show, τοῖς προσώποις Cic. Att. 13.32.3; swagger, strut, Luc. D. Meretr. 12.2.

III. abuse with ribald jests (cf. πομπεία II), opp. κατηγόρησι, D. 18.124: abs., Phld. Lib. p. 42 O.; εἰς τινα Philostr. Her. 2.10. -ή, *ή*, (πέμνω) conduct, escort, θεῶν ὑπ' ἀμύμονι πομπῇ Il. 6.171; οὔτε θεῶν πομπῇ οὔτε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων Od. 5.32; π. δόμεναι 9.518; πομπᾷ Διὸς ξενίου A. Ag. 748 (lyr.); θείη π. χρεώμενος Hdt. 1.62, cf. 3.77; οὐρία π., of a fair wind, E. IA 352 (troch.); also ἀνταῖαν πνεῦσαι π. ib. 1324 (lyr.): in pl., Ἀπολλωνίαις πομπαῖς Pi. P. 5.91; Ζεφύριοι πομπαί Id. N. 7.29; βασιλέως ὑπὸ πομπαῖς A. Pers. 58 (anap.), etc.

b. concrete, an escort, ὑπ' εὐφρονη πομπᾷ Id. Eu. 1034 (lyr.). 2. sending away, sending home, ἐπεῖτα δὲ καὶ περὶ πομπῆς μνησόμεθα Od. 7.191, cf. 8.545, etc.; ὅρα τάχιστα πομπῆς καὶ νόστοιο τύχης 6.290; τεύχε δὲ πομπήν 10.18, cf. Pi. P. 4.164; πομπᾶς ἀγεμῶν E. Rh. 229 (lyr.).

3. mission, θεοῦ τινος πομπῇ sent by..., of a dream, Hdt. 7.16.8', cf. Pl. R. 383a; κατὰ σημείων πομπᾶς ib. 382e: simply, sending, ξύλων Th. 4.108.

II. solemn procession, Διονύσῳ πομπήν ἐποιούντο Heraclit. 15; ὑπὸ πομπῆς in procession, Hdt. 2.45; σὺν πομπῇ Id. 7.197; πομπήν πέμπειν Id. 5.56, Ar. Av. 849, Th. 6.56; τὰς π. πέμπειν, πομπεύσαι, D. 4.26, IG 22.1028.14; τῆς π., ὅπως ἂν ὡς κάλλιστα



πεμφθῇ ib.1<sup>2</sup>.84.26; τιμὴν in honour of a god, Ar.Ach.248; μήλων κνισάεσσα πομπά the flesh of sheep for sacrifice carried in procession, Pi.O.7.80. b. at Rome, triumphal procession, Plb.6.39.9, etc.: generally, τείνειν π. lead a long procession, of a military expedition, A.Th.613. 2. metaph., *romp*, *parade*, π. καὶ ῥημάτων ἀγλαΐσμος Pl.Ax.369d. 3. personified, on a vase, AJA30.424. -ῥωσι· προπέμπουσι, Hsch. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a solemn procession, π. ἵππος a horse of state, X.Eq.1.1.1, cf. Poll.1.211; ἀσπίδια, ζεύγος, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1424a.395, 2311.65; στέμμα D.S.18.26; ἄρμα D.C.56.34; μέλος Plu.Aem.33, etc. 2. metaph., *stately*, *magnificent*, ὄψις Id. Mar.22; of literary style, *impressive*, Phld.Rh.2.96 S., D.H.Is.19, Longin.8.3. Adv. -κῶς Id.32.5, etc. -ίλος [i], δ, a fish which follows ships, *Gasterosteus ductor* L., Erinn.1, A.R.Fr.9, et alii ap. Ath.7.282e, al. -ῖμος, ὄν, also α, ὄν E.Hipp.578 (lyr.), Ph.1711 (lyr.): (πομπή) —conducting, escorting, guiding, A.Th.371, 855; π. κῶπαι S.Tr.560; πνοαί E.Hec.1290, Hel.1073; π. δ δαίμων Id.Ph.984; π. ἔχειν τινα ib.1711 (lyr.): c. gen., φίλων π. χώρα a land that lends escort to friends, Id.Med.848 (lyr.); νόστου πόμπιμον τέλος the home-sending end of one's return, i.e. one's safe return home, Pi.N.3.25. II. Pass., *sent*, *conveyed*, τιμὴν to one, S.Tr.872, cf. E.Hipp.578 (lyr.). -ιος, α, ὄν, conveyed by transmission, Plot.6.5.10. -ός, δ, (πέμπω) conductor, escort, guide, Il.13.416, 24.153, 182, Od.4.162, Hdt.1.121, 122; epith. of Hermes (cf. πομπαῖος), A.Pers.626 (anap.), S.O.C.1548; πομποί attendants, guards, ib.723; fem. πομπός, ἡ, conductress, Od.4.826. 2. c. gen. rei, τῆσδε προστροπῆς π. conveyer, carrier of these suppliant offerings, A.Ch.86; π. ἴσθι τῶν ἐσθλῶν ἄνω (for πέμπε τὰ ἐσθλά) ib.147. 3. messenger, *envoy*, S.O.T.289, OC 70, Tr.617. II. as Adj., π. ἀρχαὶ conducting chiefs, A.Ag.124 (lyr.); π. [ἄνεμος] Ael.NA3.13; πῦρ π. signal, beacon fire, A.Ag.299.

πομποστολέω, (στέλλω) conduct a procession, IG2.1325, 1358. 2. c. acc., lead or carry in procession, πομποστολεῖται τὰ ἱερά Str.14.2.23; π. τὸ σκάφος Luc.Am.11. b. metaph., make a pompous display of, τὰ μηδεμῖα ἄξια σπουδῆς Ph.2.70.

πομφολύγ-ηρόν, τό, a plaster containing πομφόλυξ iv, Paul.Aeg.7.17. -ίζω, bubble up like boiling water, Dsc.1.68.4, 5.74, Simp. in Ph.460.22 (τονθ—shd. be read in Pherecr.108.4).

πομφολύγοπάφλασμα, ατος, τό, noise made by bubbles rising, Ar.Ra.249 (pl.).

πομφολύγ-όω, cause to bubble or boil, τὴν θάλατταν Arist.Pr.931<sup>b</sup> 34:—Pass., form bubbles, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.76, Dsc.5.126. -ώδης, ες, like bubbles, Archig.ap.Gal.8.509, 931. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, provided with πομφόλυγες II, περόναι rivets with bosses, Ph.Bel.66.44.

πομφολύζω or -ύσσω, bubble or boil up, πομφόλυξαν δάκρυα tears gushed forth, Pi.P.4.121.

πομφόλυξ, ὕγος, ἡ (δ, ἡ, acc. to Gal.13.639): (πομφός):—bubble, Hp.Aph.7.34, Pl.Ti.66b, 83d, Thphr.Metaph.15, etc.; πομφόλυγες are the constituent parts of ἀφρός, Arist.GA735<sup>b</sup>12. II. boss of a shield, = ὀμφαλός, Hsch.; as architectural ornament, IG1<sup>2</sup>.373.254 (pl.). III. ornament for the head worn by women, Ar.Fr.320.13, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1524.50. IV. zinc oxide, Dsc.5.75, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

πομφός, δ, blister on the skin, Hp.Mul.2.118, Morb.2.70. (Cf. πομφόλυξ, πομφολύζω; perh. akin to πέμφιξ.)

πον-έω, πονέομαι, A. in early Greek only Med. πονέομαι, inf. -έεσθαι Il.10.116; impf. ἐπονείτο, Ep. πονείτο 9.12; fut. πονήσομαι 23.159, Hp.Mul.1.4, later πονέσομαι Luc.Asin.9; aor. ἐπονήσαμην, Ep. πονήσατο Il.9.348, (δια-) Pl.Lg.966c, X.Eq.5.10; ἐπονήθη f.l. in E.Hel.1509 (lyr.), (δια-) Isoc.15.267; pf. πεπόννημαι, Ion.3pl. -έεται Hdt.2.63, Ep.-ήται Arat.82, Att.-ήνται Pl.Philb.58e; plpf. πεπόννητο Il.15.447, Ep.3pl. -ήατο A.R.2.263; I. abs., work hard, ὡς ἐπονείτο Il.2.409; ὄφελεν πονέεσθαι λισόμενος he ought to suffer toil in praying, 10.117; ὅπλα.. τοῖς ἐπονείτο with which he did his work, of Hephaestus, 18.413, cf. Od.16.13; περὶ δόρπα.. πονέοντο were busied about their supper, Il.24.444, cf. Hdt.2.63, Pl.Philb.58e; so πεπόννητο καθ' ἵππους was busy with the horses, of a charioteer, Il.15.447; πονέοντο κατὰ κρατερὴν ὕμνιν were toiling in the fight, 5.84, etc.; hence πονεῖσθαι alone = μάχεσθαι, 4.374, 13.288; π. τινός to be busy with.., Arat.82, cf. 7.58. 2. suffer from illness, be sick, Th.2.51. II. c. acc., work hard at, make or do with pains or care, τύμβον Il.23.245; ταῦτ' ἐπονείτο ἰδυίρσι πραπίδεσσι 18.380; ὅπλα.. πονησάμενοι κατὰ νῆα Od.11.9; πονησάμενος τὰ ἔργα 9.250, cf. Il.9.348, Hes.Op.432 (sc. ἄροτρα); πονεῦμενος ἔρκος ἀλωῆς Mosch.4.100; πεπονήατο δαίτα γέροντι A.R.2.263.

B. after Hom., the act. form πονέω prevails: fut. πονήσω A.Pr.344, Pl.R.410b, Hp.Mul.1.2, 5; later πονέσω Arist.Mech.856<sup>b</sup>9, Lyr.Alex.Adesp.37.3, Lxx Is.19.10, al., and in codd. of Hp.Aph.4.32; aor. ἐπόννησα, Dor. -άσα, E.Hipp.1369 (anap.), Pl.R.462d, Hp.Acut.46, Theoc.15.80; poet. πόννησα Pi.N.7.36; later ἐπόννησα Lxx i Ki.23.21, al., Ph.Bel.58.1, al., Polyaen.3.10.6, etc., and in codd. of Hp.Coac.489, Morb.1.4.14; pf. πεπόννηκα Ar.Pax 820, X.Cyr.4.5.22, Hp.Vict.2.66; later πεπόννηκα PMich.Zen.104.3 (iii B.C.): plpf. ἐπεπονήκει Th.7.38:—Pass., aor. ἐπονήθη (ἐξ-) Id.6.31; Dor. subj. πονᾷθῃ Pi.O.6.11; pf. πεπόννημαι S.Tr.985 (anap.), Pl.Phdr.232a (v. infr. 1.3): I. intr., toil, labour, περὶ λήϊον Hdt.2.14; ἐς ἄκαιρα πονεῖν Thgn.919; πόνει μετ' εὐκλείας Anon ap. Stob.3.1.173 = JHS27.63 (Cyzicus, iv/iii B.C.); ἄλλως, μάτην π., labour in vain, S.O.T.151, E.HF501; c. acc., τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελούντα μὴ πόνει μάτην do not labour at.., A.Pr.44; ἀνήνυτα π. Pl.R.531a: rarely of things, τίς.. αἶνος ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ θείῳ.. πονήσει; A.Ag.

1550 (lyr., dub., leg. αἶνον). 2. c. acc. cogn., π. πόνον go through, suffer toil, Id.Pers.682, E.Hec.779, cf. S.Ph.1419, E.Hipp.1369 (anap.), Pl.R.410b, etc.; περὶ τῶν παθημάτων ὧν νοσέουσιν τε καὶ πονέουσιν Hp.VM2, etc.; ἀμύλλαν ποδοῖν E.IA212 (lyr.); π. πολλά Id.Supp.577: with modal words, π. τινὶ suffer in or by a thing, Pi.N.7.36; διψῶ A.Pers.484; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος Antipho 2.2.1; τῇ κνήσῃ Arist.HA570<sup>b</sup>3; εἰρεσία Polyaen.1.c.: c. acc. partis, πεπόννηκα.. τὸ σκέλει my legs ache, Ar.Pax 820; π. τὰς κεφαλὰς, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς, τὰ γόνατα, have a pain in.., Arist.HA557<sup>a</sup>10, Pr.959<sup>b</sup>21, 882<sup>b</sup>25: with modal dat. added, π. πλευρὰν πικρᾷ γλωχίνι S.Tr.681: abs., labour under sickness, suffer, Hp.VM8; suffer damage, ἅπαν ἂν συμπαθὲς ἦν ἐνὸς μορίου πονήσαντος Arist.PA690<sup>b</sup>4; also, suffer pain, αἶν π. τὸ ζῶν Anaxag.ap.eund.EN 1154<sup>b</sup>7; of an army, to be hard-pressed, suffer, Th.5.73, X.Cyr.1.4.21, etc.; of ships, Th.7.38; of implements, arms, etc., to be worn out, spoilt, or damaged, D.18.194, Plb.3.49.11, Inscr.Delos 442 B 204, al. (ii B.C.); τὰ σπαρτία ἤττον πονέσει Arist.Mech.1.c.; ῥίζαι πεπονηκυῖαι Thphr.HP3.7.1; of buildings, to be dilapidated, PEnteux.6.3 (iii B.C.), etc.

3. Pass., impers., οὐκ ἄλλως αὐτοῖς πεπόννηται, = πεπονήκασι, Pl.Phdr.232a. II. trans., 1. c. acc. pers., afflict, distress, Pi.P.4.151, cf. in Anacreont.33.14:—Pass., to be afflicted or worn out, suffer greatly, πεπονημένους ὀδύνας S.Tr.985 (anap.); πόλεως πονουμένης τῷ πολέμῳ Th.4.59; τὸν τε θνήσκοντα καὶ τὸν πονούμενον Id.2.51. b. Pass., to be trained or educated, δοκεῖ δ' κατ' ἀλήθειαν πολιτικός πεπονησθαι περὶ [τὴν ἀρετὴν] Arist.EN1102<sup>a</sup>8; πεπονημένην ἔχειν τὴν ἔξιν Id.Pol.1335<sup>b</sup>8, cf. Theoc.13.14; πεπονημένον ὑπό μου though he owes his training to me, FCair.Zen.378.16 (iii B.C.). 2. c. acc. rei, gain by toil or labour, [χρήματα] X.An.7.6.41:—Pass., to be won or achieved by toil, καλὸν εἶ τι ποναθῇ Pi.O.6.11, cf. P.9.93. b. Pass., of meats, to be dressed, cooked, Ptol.Euerg.9 J., Phld.Mort.24; ἄρτος πεπονημένος specially prepared, Sor.1.94.—The rule of Choerob. in Theod.2.137 H., EM130.3, that when πονέω means toil, the fut. and aor. are πονήσω, ἐπόννησα, when suffer pain, πονέσω, ἐπόννησα, is not borne out by the examples (v. supr.).—The fut. Med. κατα-πότησομαι is used as trans. by D.S.11.15; so aor. Pass. πονήθη in IG0(1).867.6 (Corc., vii/vi B.C.); and the intr. and trans. senses are united in Anacreont.33.14 (cj.), 15.

πόννημα, ατος, τό, that which is wrought, work, μελισσῶν E.IT165 (anap.); a work, book, AP4.3.42 (pl., Agath.), 9.166 (Pall.).

πονήρ-ευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., villainies, D.19.257, D.H.6.84; sg., Jul.Or.3.115a. II. Medic., in sg., bad state or condition, Gal.19.138. -εύομαι, to be in a bad state, Hp.Coac.194; πονηρεύμενα ἔκη malignant ulcers, Dsc.1.106, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.31. II. act wickedly, play the knave, Heraclit.125<sup>a</sup>, Arist.Rh.1411<sup>a</sup>17, Men.Epil.133; οἱ πεπονηρεύμενοι D.19.32, cf. Phld.Rh.1.43 S., Plu.Cat.Ma.9, etc.: c. dat., towards or against.., Thd.Su.61: with Preps., ἐν τοῖς προφήταις Lxx i Ch.16.22; κατ' ἐμοῦ Thd.Su.43: also c. acc., τινα Lxx Ec.7.22(23); intend maliciously, c. inf., ib.De.19.19; τοῦ ἀποκτείνειν τινα ib.Ge.37.18, al. -ία, ἡ, bad state or condition, ὀφθαλμῶν Pl.Hp.Mi.374d; ἡ τοῦ σώματος π. Id.R.609c; π. ψυχῆς ibid. II. in moral sense, wickedness, vice, knavery, ἡ μωρία.. ἀδελφὴ τῆς π. ἔφν S.Fr.925, cf. Ar.Th.868, Lys.22.16; εἰς τὴν π. πάλιν τρέπεται turns again to vice, X.Cyr.7.5.75: in pl., knavish tricks, rogueseries, D.21.19, Arist.Rh.1389<sup>a</sup>18. 2. baseness, cowardice, E.Cyc.645, Lys.14.9.

3. with a political connotation, mob-rule, Th.8.47. πονηρο-διδάσκαλος, ὄν, teaching wickedness, Str.7.3.8. -κάρδιος, ὄν, bad-hearted, Gloss. -κράτέομαι, Pass., to be governed by the πονηροί III, Arist.Pol.1294<sup>a</sup>2, D.H.8.31. -κράτία, ἡ, government by the πονηροί III, ib.5. -λογία, ἡ, bad reasoning, Arist.Top.164<sup>b</sup>13. -πολις, εως, ἡ, Roguetown, a nickname given to some place by Philip, Theopomp.Hist.107, Plu.2.520b.

πονηρός, ὁ, ὄν, in physical sense, oppressed by toils, πονηρότατος καὶ ἄριστος, of Heracles, Hes.Frr.138, 139. 2. of things, toilsome, painful, grievous, ἔργα Hom.Epigr.14.20; νούσων πονηρότερον Thgn.274; φορτίον Ar.Pl.352. II. in bad case, in sorry plight, useless, good-for-nothing, σύμμαχοι ib.220, cf. Nu.102; στράτευμα X.An.3.4.34; ἱατρός Antipho 4.2.4 (v.l. for μοχθηρός); κύων, ἱππάριον, Pl.Euthd.298d, X.Cyr.1.4.19; δαίτα, τροφή, σιτία, injurious, Pl.R.425e, Lg.735b, Grd.464d, etc.; π. ἔξιν σώματος Id.Ti.86e; π. σῶμα, opp. χρηστόν, Id.Pr.313a, cf. R.341e; π. σκώμματα sorry jests, Ar.Nu.542; π. βούλευμα Id.Lys.517 (Comp.); π. πράγματα a bad state of things, Th.8.97, cf. 24; π. ἀρχὴ τῆς παιδείας a bad beginning, Aeschin.1.11; π. τὴν ναυτιλίαν ναυτίλλεσθαι Pl.R.551c; π. πολιτεία Arist.Pol.1294<sup>b</sup>38. Adv., -ρὼς ἔχειν to be in bad case, Th.7.83, etc.; ἂ πονηρὼς ἔχει τῶν πραγμάτων Lys.14.35; π. διακείσθαι, διατεθῆναι, Isoc.19.12, D.59.55. III. in moral sense, worthless, knavish, φήμη, βίος, ζῆα, A.Ch.1045, Frr.90, 401, etc.; οὐδεὶς ἐκὼν π. Epich.78; π. ἦθος Democ.192; πονηρός.. καὶ πονηρῶν rogue and son of rogues, Ar.Eq.336-7; ὁ πόνψ πονηρῆ, in a comic jingle, Id.V.466, cf. Lys.350; π. πόρρω τέχνης past master in knavery, Id.V.192; π. τοῖς φίλοις X.Cyr.8.4.33; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.An.7.1.39; π. λόγων ἀκρίβεια Antipho 3.3.3; πονηρότεροι σύμβουλοι Id.5.71; π. [ῥήμα] malicious, Ev.Matt.5.11; τὰ π. wickednesses, X.Cyr.2.2.25; πονηρὰ δρᾶσαι E.Hec.1190; τὸ π. Lxx De.17.2; δόλψ πονηρῇ, Lat. dolo malo, SIG693.6 (Methymna, ii B.C.); δ π. the evil one, Ev.Matt.13.19; π. δαίμων PLips.34.8 (iv B.C.), etc. 2. base, cowardly, S.Ph.437, etc.; π. χράματα, i.e. the coward's hue, X.Cyr.5.2.34 (interpol.). 3. with a political connotation, of the baser sort, E.Supp.424; οἱ λεγόμενοι π. Pl.R.519a; opp. καλοὶ καγαθοί, Isoc.15.100, 316, cf. Ar.Eq.186.—On the variation of accent, πονηρός and πόνηρος, v. μοχθηρός fin.



πονηρόφθαλμος, *ον*, with evil (i.e. envious) eye, *Al.Pr.* 23.6.  
 πονηρό-φίλος, *ον*, fond of bad men, *π. ἡ τυραννίς Arist.Pol.* 1314<sup>2</sup>  
 I. -ψυχος, *ον*, of evil soul, *Gloss.*  
 πόν-ησις, *εως*, ἡ, toil, exertion, *D.L.* 6.70: pl., f.l. in *Critias Fr.* 25.  
 30. -ητέον, *one must toil*, *Hp.Insomm.* 90, *Isoc.* 15.285, *Pl.R.* 504d, *Men.Mou.* 735; *μη πάντα (χρόνον) π. ἀνθρώποις Chor.Brut.* 8. -ητι-  
 κός, ἡ, *ον*, laborious, δ τῶν γυναικῶν βίος *Arist.GA* 775<sup>a</sup> 33; ὅσα π. τῶν  
 ἀρρένων *Id.Long.* 466<sup>b</sup> 12; *painstaking*, *Gal.* 7.437. -ικός, ἡ, *ον*,  
*toilsome, hard-working*, *D.L.* 7.170: *Sup.* -ώματος *ib.* 180. *Adv.* -κῶς,  
*πιστῶς καὶ π. ὑπηρετῶν IPE* 1<sup>2</sup> 39.15 (*Olbia*, ii A.D.): -ώτερον *J.AJ* 11.  
 8.3. II. *toilsome, oppressive*, *Thd.Pr.* 15.1.  
 πόννα· τὸ γράφος ἢ μάγος, *Hsch.* πόννος· μάγος, *Id.*  
 πονόεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, *toilsome*, *Man.* 4.373.  
 πονοπαίκτηρ, *ορος*, δ, *one that sports with danger*, *Man.* 4.276.  
 πόνος, δ, (*πένομαι*) *work*, esp. *hard work, toil*, in *Hom.* mostly of  
 the toil of war, μάχης π. the toil of battle, *Il.* 16.568; πόνος alone, =  
 μάχη, *6.77*, *Od.* 12.117, al.; πόνον ἔχειν, = μάχεσθαι, *Il.* 6.525, cf. 13.  
 2, al.; ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσσι π. καὶ δῆριν ἔθεντο *Il.* 15.58; π. ἀνδρῶν  
*Thgn.* 987; πόνον Ἐνναλίου *Pi.* 1.6(5).54; ἐν τούτῳ τῷ π. δ πολέμαρχος  
 διαφθείρεται in this struggle (at Marathon), *Hdt.* 6.114; ἐν τοῖσι Τρωϊ-  
 κοῖσι π. *Id.* 9.27. 2. generally, *toil, labour*, ἐπεὶ παύσαντο πόνου  
*Il.* 1.467, al.; π. ὀρνίθεσσι τιθεῖν cause toil to them, *Hes.Op.* 470;  
 π. λαβόντας incurring toil, *Hdt.* 7.24; π. παρέχειν μανθάνοντι *Pl.R.*  
 526c; μάταιος π. labour in vain, *Id.Ti.* 40d; οἱ κατὰ τὰ σώματα π. *Id.*  
*Plt.* 294e; π. συνεχῆς *Democr.* 241; πολλὰ π. *A.Pers.* 509; μετὰ πολ-  
 λοῦ π. *Pl.Sph.* 23ca; σὺν π. *X.Cyn.* 9.6; οὐ μακρῷ π. *A.Pr.* 75; ἀνευ π.  
*X.Mem.* 2.6.22; ἔχει πόνον πολὺν involves much trouble, *Ar.Pax*  
 1216 (also εἰνάλιον π. ἐχούσας σκευᾶς when the tackle labours in  
 the sea, *Pi.P.* 2.79): pl., π. ἐκούσιοι *Democr.* 240. 3. of special kinds  
 of labour, *bodily exertion, exercise*, στρατιωτικοὶ π. *X.Cyr.* 3.3.9; of  
 exertions in the games, *Hes.Sc.* 305, *Pi.N.* 4.1, 1.4(3).47, etc.; γυμνά-  
 σια., νεανιᾶν (prob.) πόνον the scene of youthful labours, *E.Hel.* 211  
 (lyr.); εἰνάλιοι πόνουσι *Theoc.* 21.39. 4. *work, task, business*,  
 ἐπεὶ π. ἄλλος ἐπείγειν *Od.* 11.54; *enterprise, undertaking*, *S.Ph.* 864  
 (lyr.), etc. 5. *implements for labour, stock-in-trade*, οἶτος τοῖς  
 ἀλιεῦσιν ὁ πᾶς πόνος *Theoc.* 21.14; καὶ πόνος ἐντὶ θάλασσα the sea  
 is their workshop, *Mosch.Fr.* 1.10. II. *stress, trouble, distress*,  
*suffering*, *Il.* 19.227; Τρώεσσι πόνον καὶ κῆδ' ἔθηκεν *Il.* 5.25; ἡ μὴν  
 καὶ π. ἐστίν... *2.291*; ἐν τούτῳ τῷ π., of a storm, *Hdt.* 7.190; δ  
 Μηδικὸς [π.] the trouble from the Medes, *Id.* 4.1; παῦροι ἐν πόνῳ  
*Pi.N.* 10.78: freq. in *Trag.*, πόνος πόνῳ πόνον φέρει *S.Aj.* 866  
 (lyr.); πόνον ἔχειν *Id.* OC232 (lyr.), etc.: in pl., *sufferings*, *A.P.* 66,  
 328, etc.; πόνους πονεῖν (cf. *πενέω* B. 1.2); διὰ τὴν πόνους ἔχειν *Ar.Ec.*  
 975 (lyr.); also of *disease*, κατέβαινε ἐς τὰ στήθη δ π. *Th.* 2.49; πλευρᾶς  
 πόνου καὶ θώρακος καὶ ἥπατος *Dsc.* 1.2; *ισχίων π. καὶ πλευρᾶς* *ib.*  
 73. 2. *pain*, esp. *physical*, δύο π. ἅμα γενομένων, *μη κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν*  
*τόπον*, δ σφοδρότερος ἀμαυροῖ τὸν ἕτερον *Hp.Aph.* 2.46, cf. *Erot.* s.v.  
 πόνου, *Gal.* 17(2).699; π. ἐν κεφαλῇ *Hp.Acut.(Sp.)* 40; ἐς τὰ ἄρθρα  
 πόνου *Id.Aph.* 4.44.45, cf. *Sor.* 1.27, al.; π. ἐς ἀμφοτέρας κνήμας *Hp.*  
*Epid.* 1.26.γ, cf. δ, al., *Lxx Ge.* 34.25; *distd. from λύπη* (pain in  
 general), *Alex.Aphr.Quaest.* 125.33; but sts. = *λύπη*, *Epicur.Ep.* 3  
 p.65 U., *Sent.Vat.* 4, *Fr.* 442, *Phld.Mus.* p.72 K. III. *anything*  
*produced by work, a work*, μελισσᾶν τηρτὸς π., of honey, *Pi.P.* 6.54;  
 ὑψηλὸς τεκτόνων π. *A.Fr.* 357, cf. *E.Or.* 1570; δ ἐμὸς ὠδίων π., of a  
 child, *Id.Ph.* 30; so, πόνον ὀρταλίων ὀλέσαντες, i.e. the nestlings,  
*A.Ag.* 54 (anap.); τοὺς ἡμετέρους π. the fruits of our labour, *X.An.* 7.6.  
 IV. Πόνος personified as son of Eris, *Hes.Th.* 226.  
 πονοψυχία, ἡ, *distress of soul*, *Gloss.*  
 Πονταρχ-έω, *hold office of Ποντάρχης*, *IGRom.* 3.97 (*Amisus*), *OGI*  
 529.7 (*Sebastopolis*, ii A.D.). -ης, *ον*, δ, *president of the provincial*  
*council of Pontus*, *IGRom.* 3.69, al., *OGI* 531.10 (iii A.D.). II.  
 epith. of Achilles at *Olbia*, *IPE* 1<sup>2</sup> 134, al. -ία, ἡ, *office of Ποντάρ-*  
*χης*, *IGRom.* 3.1427 (*Bithynia*).  
 ποντ-ιάς, *ἄδος*, ἡ, poet. fem. of πόντιος, ἄλμα *Pi.N.* 4.36; γέφυρα π.,  
 i.e. the Isthmus, *Id.I.* 4(3).20; π. αἶρα *E.Hec.* 444 (lyr.); *χελώνη*  
*Crates Com.* 29. -ίζω, *plunge or sink in the sea*, σκάφος *A.Ag.* 1013  
 (lyr.):—*Pass.*, δ ποντισθεὶς *Μυρτίλος S.El.* 508 (lyr.).  
 Ποντικός, ἡ, *ον*, from Pontus, Pontic, Π. (sc. δένδρεον), τό, perh.  
*Prunus Padus*, *Hdt.* 4.23; τάριχος Π. *Cratin.* 40, cf. *Gal.* 6.563; Π.  
 μῦς a kind of weasel, *Arist.HA* 600<sup>b</sup> 13, 632<sup>b</sup> 9; Π. ρίζα, = γλυκὺρριζα,  
*Dsc.* 3.5; Π. κάρνον hazel-nut, *Gal.* 6.355, cf. *PCair.Zen.* 702.22 (iii  
 B.C.); ρέον Π. *rhubarb*, *Julianus Alex.ap.Alex.Trall.* 12. II.  
 Ποντικός (sc. μῆν), δ, name of month at Gortyn, *GDI* 5031 (*Riv.Fil.*  
 58.475).  
 ποντίλιον, *pons*, *Gloss.*  
 ποντίλος, δ, = ναυτίλος II, *Arist.HA* 525<sup>a</sup> 21.  
 πόντ-ιος, *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* *E.Alc.* 595 (lyr.): (πόντος):—of the sea,  
 epith. of Poseidon, *h.Hom.* 22.3, *S.OCl* 72 (lyr.), etc.; πόντιε *E.*  
*Andr.* 1010 (lyr.); π. Θέτις, *Νηρηίδες*, *Pi.N.* 3.35, *P.* 11.2; π. δάκη sea  
 monsters, *A.Pr.* 582 (lyr.); π. βόσκημα *Id.Fr.* 275; π. ὕδωρ, πέλαγος,  
*Pi.O.* 2.64, 7.56; κύματα, θύελλα, *A.Pr.* 89, *S.OCl* 659, etc.; ἄδην π.  
 πεφευγότες, i.e. death by drowning, *A.Ag.* 667. b. π. ῥάκη, of  
 sponges or fragments of such, *Trag.Adesp.* 258. 2. by the sea, of  
 places, Ἰσθμός, ἀκτὴ, Χρύση, *Pi.O.* 8.48, *A.Pers.* 449, *S.Ph.* 269. 3.  
 in the sea, of islands, *Pi.N.* 8.18; esp. of those far out to sea, opp.  
 πρόσγειοι, *Arist.Mete.* 368<sup>b</sup> 33, cf. *Thphr.HP* 4.6.2, 8.6.6; of ships,  
 βάριδες *A.Pers.* 553 (lyr.); ὕπλισμα *E.IA* 253 (lyr.). 4. of persons,  
 ἰκέτας δέχεσθαι ποντίους from the sea, *Id.Cyc.* 300; ἀφιέναι πόντιον into  
 the sea, *Id.Hec.* 797. 5. brought by sea or from beyond sea, of iron,

*A.Th.* 940 (lyr.). -ισμα, *ατος*, τό, that which is cast into the sea,  
 esp. as an offering, *E.Hel.* 1548 (pl.). -ιστής, *οὔ*, δ, one who casts  
 into the sea, *Paus.* 8.52.2.  
 ποντίφεξ, *φίκος*, δ, pontifex, *SIG* 857 (*Eleusis*, ii A.D.).  
 ποντο-βάφης, *ές*, (βάπτω) dipped in the sea, *Jo.Gaz.Ecphr.* 2.88.  
 -βροχος, *ον*, (βρέχω) drowned in the sea, *Lxx 3Ma.* 6.4, *Phot.* -γενής,  
*ές*, (γενέσθαι) seaborne, *Orph.H.* 55.2, 81.1:—fem. -γένεια, poet. -είη,  
 ἡ, formed like ἀφρογένεια, *Opp.C.* 1.33.  
 ποντόθεν, *Adv.* from or out of the sea, *Il.* 14.395.  
 ποντο-θήρης, *ον*, δ, one who fishes in the sea, *AP* 6.193 (*Phal.*?).  
 -κράτωρ [ᾶ], *ορος*, δ, lord of the sea, *Orph.H.* 17b.7. -κύκη [ῦ], ἡ,  
*woman who disturbs the sea*, i.e. shrew, prob. in *Com.Adesp.* 893  
 (πρωτοκύκη cod. *Phryn.*, παντογύνη, παντογύνη codd. *Arc.*). -μέδων,  
*οντος*, δ, lord of the sea, of Poseidon, *Pi.O.* 6.103, *A.Th.* 131 (lyr.),  
*E.Hipp.* 743 (lyr.), *Ar.V.* 1532, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup> 706; σεισίχθονα π. *Hes.* (?) in  
*PMich.* 11.17; of Priapus, *AP* 10.16 (*Theaet.*):—heterocl. gen.,  
 ποντομέδοιο Ποσειδάωνος *Orac.ap.St.Byz.* s.v. Τρινακρία. -ναύτης,  
*ον*, δ, seafarer, *S.Fr.* 555.  
 πόντονδε, *Adv.* into the sea, *Od.* 9.495, 10.48, *A.Supp.* 33 (anap.).  
 ποντο-πάγης, *ές*, (παγῆναι) fixed, founded on the sea, *Nonn.D.* 41.  
 15. -πλάνητος [ᾶ], *ον*, roaming over the sea, *Orph.H.* 38.  
 5. -πλάνος [ᾶ], *ον*, (πλάνη) foreg., δελφίνες, νῆες, *ib.* 24.8, 75.6.  
 ποντοπορ-εύω, *pass over the sea*, *Ep.inf.* -έμεναι *Od.* 5.277: elsewh.  
 in part., πλέεν... ποντοπορεύων *ib.* 278, cf. 7.267: later in *Med.*, *Orac.ap.*  
*Plu.Thes.* 24. -έω, = foreg., νῆς ποντοποροῦσα sea-sailing, *Od.* 11.  
 11, cf. *Lxx Pr.* 24.54 (30.19), *Q.S.* 7.397; sail the open sea, opp. a coast-  
 ing voyage, *Plu.Dio* 25; κύματα... ποντοπορεῖ βιότον *AP* 10.74 (*Paul.*  
*Sil.*). -ος, *ον*, seafaring, of ships, *Il.* 1.439, 2.771, *Od.* 12.69, *S.Ph.*  
 721 (lyr.), *Aj.* 250 (lyr.); ναῦται *Hom.Epigr.* 8.1, cf. *Opp.C.* 1.120;  
 π. βούς *Mosch.* 2.49.  
 Ποντοποσειδῶν, ὦνος, δ, Sea-Poseidon, *Com. compd.* in *Ar.Pl.*  
 1050.  
 πόντος, δ: *Ep. gen.* ἐκ ποντόφιν *Od.* 24.83:—sea, esp. open sea,  
 common from *Hom.* downwds., exc. in *Prose*, where it is chiefly used  
 of special seas (v. *infr.* 11) in the general sense, ὁπότε πνεῦμα ἐκ πόν-  
 του εἴη *Th.* 4.26, cf. *Pl.R.* 611e, *Ti.* 25a, *Lxx Ex.* 15.5; π. ἀπείριτος,  
 ἀπείρων, εὐρύς, μεγακῆτης, *Od.* 10.195, *Il.* 1.350, 6.291, *Od.* 3.158; π.  
 ἡεροειδής, ἰοειδής, μέλας, οἶνοψ, 2.263, 11.107, *Il.* 24.79, 23.316; π.  
 ἀπρύγετος, ἰχθυόεις, 15.27, 19.378; opp. γαῖα, 8.479, etc.; κέλευθοι, πλάξ,  
 πεδῖον πόντου, *Pi.P.* 4.195, 1.24, *A.Fr.* 150 (anap.); π. ἁλὸς πολιῆς the  
 wide waters of the grey brine, *Il.* 21.59, *Thgn.* 10.106; πόντου γέφυρα,  
 πύλαι, of the Isthmus, *Pi.N.* 6.39, 10.27. 2. metaph., π. ἀγαθῶν  
*Sophr.* 159; π. χρυσίου *Phoen.* 1.2; ἐκπεσεῖν εἰς τὸν ἀνομοιότητος π.  
*Pl.Plt.* 273d (ap. *Dam.Pr.* 5). II. of special seas, π. Ἰκάριος, Ὠρη-  
 κίος, *Il.* 2.145, 23.230; δ Αἰγαῖος π. *Hdt.* 2.97, etc.; δ π. οἶτος *Id.* 4.177  
 (v. 1); Ἰόνιος, Σαρωνικός, Σικελός, *E.Tr.* 225 (lyr.), *Hipp.* 1200, *Cyc.* 703:  
 esp. π. Εὐξείνιος, *Id.IT* 125 (lyr., nisi leg. Ἀξείνιος); δ Εὐξείνιος π. *Hdt.*  
 1.6, *Th.* 2.96, 97 (called Ἀξείνιος, *E.IT* 218 (lyr.)); generally called  
 simply δ Πόντος or Πόντος, *A.Pers.* 878 (lyr.), *Hdt.* 7.147, *Ar.V.* 700,  
*Arist.Mete.* 354<sup>a</sup> 14, al.; but *Hdt.* has also δ πόντος for the sea, 4.99,  
 177. 2. the country Pontus on the S. shore of the Black Sea,  
*App.Mith.* 8, etc.: *Adj.* Ποντικός (q.v.). III. personified as son  
 of Gaia, *Hes.Th.* 132, 233 sq. (*Cogn.* with πάτος, q.v.).  
 ποντο-τίνακτος [ῖ], *ον*, shaken by the sea, *Hom.Epigr.* 4.6 (*Pier-*  
*son for ποτινάκτον*). -φάρυξ, ὕγος, δ, ἡ, = sq., *Com.Adesp.*  
 1121. -χάρυβδις [ᾶ], *εως*, ἡ, seagulf, whirlpool, *Com.* epith. for  
 a glutton, *Hippon.* 85.1 (codd. *Ath.*). Cf. παντοχάρυβδις.  
 ποντ-όω, *throw into the sea*, *Thas Nic.Dam.* 10 J. II. *Pass.*, be-  
 come a sea, *Q.S.* 14.604. -ωσις, *εως*, ἡ, throwing into the sea, *Tz.*  
*H.* 7.215.  
 ποο-φάγέω, -φάγος, v. πομφαγέω, -φάγος.  
 ποπᾶν-εῖον, *panificium*, *Gloss.* -ευμα, *ατος*, τό, = sq., *AP* 6.231  
 (*Phil.*), cj. in *Theoc.* 26.7. -ον, τό, (πέσσω) round cake, used at  
 sacrifices, π. θύειν *Ar.Th.* 285, al., cf. *Pl.R.* 455c, *Arist.Fr.* 489, *IG* 2.  
 1651, *Men.* 129.4, *PCair.Zen.* 569.86 (iii B.C.), *Dieuch.ap.Orib.* 4.7.32,  
*Porph.Abst.* 2.16; cj. in *Thphr.Char.* 16.10.  
 ποπᾶνο-ποιέω, *make cakes*, *Procl.in R.* 1.245 K. -ποιός, *όν*,  
*making cakes*, *ibid.*  
 ποπᾶνώδης, *es*, like a ποπᾶνον, *Hsch.* s.v. φουσακτήρ.  
 πόπαξ, *Interj.* = πόποι: *λού*, *λού*, πόπαξ *A.Eu.* 143.  
 πόπαρ· πατήρ, καὶ πατὴρ πατήρ, *Hsch.*  
 πόπας, *ἄδος*, ἡ, = πόπανον, *AP* 6.232 (*Crin.*).  
 πόποι, *exclam.* of surprise, anger, or pain, ὦ π. freq. in *Hom.*,  
 always at the beginning of a verse and sentence; ὦ π., οἶον εἶπε...  
*Od.* 17.248; ὦ π., οἶον δὲ νυ... 1.32; ὦ π., ὥς... 10.38, al.; ὦ π., ἡ  
 μάλα... *Il.* 16.745, al.; ὦ π. οὐδέ νύ σοί περ 8.201, cf. *Od.* 17.454; ὦ π...  
 καὶ δὴ *Il.* 21.420; in later *Ep.* and *Eleg.*, *A.R.* 3.558, al., *AP* 5.253  
 (*Paul.Sil.*); *Trag.* only in *lyr.*, exc. *A.Pers.* 731 (troch., c. gen.),  
 as *ib.* 852, *Eu.* 145, *S.OT* 168: with other exclam., *ἰὼ π.* *A.Pr.* 575,  
*Ag.* 1100; ὁτοτοτοτοί πόποι δᾶ *ib.* 1072, 1076.—Later writers expld.  
 πόποι as a Dryopian word = δαίμονες, *Plu.* 2.22c, or, = ἀγάλατα ὑπό-  
 γαῖα τῶν θεῶν, *EM* 823.32, and πόποι = θεοὶ *Lyc.* 943; dat. πόποις  
*Euph.* 136.  
 πόποπο, *onomatop.* word to express the cry of the hoopoe, *Ar.*  
*Av.* 227.  
 ποππ-ύζω, *Dor.-ύσδω*, *onomatop.* word, smack the lips or cluck:  
 hence, I. call to horses, etc., *Ar.Pl.* 732, cf. *D.S.* 1.83:—*Med.*,  
 call to a horse, *S.Fr.* 878: *Com.*, call to a man, πόρρωθεν ἀπιδὼν ἐπόππυ-  
 σεν *Timocl.* 21.7; παιδίον ὑποκορίζεσθαι ποππύζων *Thphr.Char.* 20.5;



Ποπύζουσα, title of play by Alexis; κὰν ἀστράψω ποπύζουσιν...οἱ πάνυ σεμνοί Ar.V.626 (cf. ποπυσμός). II. *applaud*, Phld.Acad. Ind.p.14 M.:—Pass., εἰ ποπυσθῇ καὶ κροτηθῇ Pl.Ax.368d. III. *smack*, of loud kisses, AP5.244 (Maced.), 284 (Agath.). IV. in bad sense, *play badly on the flute, let the breath be heard in playing*, Theoc.5.7. —ὕλιάζω, Dor.—ἀσδω, = foreg. I, ib.89. —**υσμα**, ατος, τό, *smacking of lips, clucking*, Dexipp. in Cat.11.27: Lat. *porrismus*, Juv.6.584. —**υσμός**, ὁ, = foreg., X.Eg.9.10, Plu.2.713b (pl.), Poll.1.210, v.l. in D.H.Compr.14; σιγμοῖς καὶ π. Nicom.Harm.6, cf. PMag.Leid.W.1.37; of applause, Plu.2.545c: Lat. *porrismus*, of the sound made on seeing lightning. Plin.HN28.25 (pl.); ὁ ἱερακο-πρόσωπος κορκόδειλος. τὸν θεὸν ἀσπάζεται τῷ π. PMag.Leid.W.2.1.

**πόρ**· πούς (Lacon.), Hsch. **πορδάκος**, v. παρδάκος. **πορδάλεος** [ᾶ], α, ον, = παρδάλεος, Opp.C.3.467. II. (πορδή) *flatulent*, Luc.Lex.10.

**πορδάλ-ιαγχές**, -ιδεύς, -ις, v. παρδ-. **πορδ-ή**, ἡ, (πέρδομαι) *crepitus ventris*, Ar.Nu.394. —**ῶ**, pedo, Gloss. —ων, ωνος, ὁ, (πορδή) *stinker*, nickname of Cynics, Arr.Epict.3.22.80.

**πορ-εία**, ἡ, (πορεύω) *mode of walking or running, gait*, Democr.126, Pl.Smp.190b, Ti.45a; τὰ ὀργανικὰ μέρη τῆς π. Arist.de An.432<sup>b</sup>26; περὶ πορείας ζῶων, title of work by Aristotle. II. *journey*, A.Pr.823, al.; ἡ ἐκείσε π. Pl.Phil.107d; ἡ κατὰ τὰ ἄγκη π. Id.Cra.420e; αἱ κατὰ γῆν π. Isoc.1.19; ἡ εἰς Ἀίδου, εἰς Πέρσας π., Pl.Phil.115a, X.Cyr.8.5.1: metaph., π. ἕως εἰς ἀπειρον *processus ad infinitum*, Phld.Mort.19. 2. in military sense, *march*, Th.2.18; κατὰ θάλατταν τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι X.An.5.6.11; π. ἀνύτειν Id.Cyr.8.6.18; ἵεναι ib.5.2.31 (nisi leg. εἶναι); ἐκ π. μάχεσθαι Plu.2.198b; *order of march*, Ascl.Tact.11 tit., Arr.Tact.28.1, al. 3. generally, *course taken by a person, etc.*, Antipho 3.2.4; ἡ [τοῦ κόσμου] π. Pl.Plt.274a; of the sun, Hymn.Is.32 (pl.), Eudox. Ars 2.15; χρόνον π. Procl.Inst.50. 4. *travelling expenses*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1.34, PRev.Laus50.11 (iii B.C.), PGrenf.1.43.8 (ii B.C.). 5. *visitation, inspection, οἰκοπέδων* BGU83.1 (ii/iii A.D.), etc. —**εἶον**, τό, *means of conveyance, carriage*, GDI5043 (Crete), Pl.Lg.678c, v.l. in Id.Ti.44e; π. ὑπότροχα *trolleys* for conveying ships by land, Plb.8.34.11, cf. SIG 581.23 (Hierapytna, ii B.C.); τὸ σκήπτρον Ἐρμοῦ προκαθηγέτου ἐστὶ π., τούτῳ γὰρ κατὰγει ψυχὰς BSA16.107 (Attalia):—Dor. and Aeol. **πορ-ρήϊον** GDI5040.29 (Crete), Milet.3 No.152.13 (Methymna, ii B.C.). II. *load*, PPetr.2 p.128 (iii B.C.), etc.; written *πορῆον*, PTeB.195 (i B.C.), etc.

**πορενβήκис** and **πορεμβήκис**, -βαῖκис, *πouerenbēkīs*, etc. (variously spelt and declined), ὁ, *keeper of the falcons*, Sammelb.6028.10, al. (i B.C.). (Egypt. *pwrbēk* 'the great one of the falcon'.)

**πορ-εσμα**, ατος, τό, *place in which one walks*, βροτῶν πορεύματα *their haunts*, A.Eu.239. 2. *means of going, carriage*, νάϊον π. a fleet, E.IA300 (lyr.). —**εύς**, ἕως, ὁ, = *πορθεύς*, Hsch. —**εὔσι-μος**, ον, also η, ον Them.Or.6.83c:—*that may be crossed, passable*, ἡ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ὁδὸς π. ἀνθρώποις ἐγίγνετο X.Cyr.7.5.16; εἰ π. εἴη τὸ ἔδαφος τοῦ ποταμοῦ ib.18; π. ἦν τὸ ..πέλαγος Pl.Ti.24e; [θῆραι] ἀνθρώποις π. Porph.Antr.3; παρεχέτωσαν .. π. τὰς ὁδοὺς OGI483.30 (Pergam.): in neut., [δδόν], ἡνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον by which it was possible to pass, E.El.1046. II. Act., *able to go or travel*, Pl.Epin.981d. 2. *able to carry*, π. ὄχημα τοῖς κομιζομένοις, of the sea, Plu.2.86e. —**ευσίς**, εως, ἡ, = *πορεία*, γένεσις π. εἰς τὸ εἶναι Pl.Def.411a, cf. LxxGe.33.14. —**ευτέος**, α, ον, *to be traversed*, ὁδὸς π. Ph.993; ὅρη X.An.2.5.18. II. neut. *πορευτέον*, *one must go*, S.Aj.690, E.Heracl.730, Pl.R.452c. —**ευτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *going on foot, walking*, τὰ π. ζῶα, opp. πτηνὰ, ἐρπυστικά, νευστικά, Arist.HA487<sup>b</sup>16, al.; π. κίνησις Id.de An.432<sup>b</sup>14. II. of or for a march, τὰ π. διαστήματα Plb.12.19.7; π. ἀγωγή Id.12.20.6. 2. *for conveyance*, ὁ π. Ἀλεξανδρείνης στόλος, of the corn-fleet, IGI4.918 (ii A.D.); ὁ στόλος .. ὁ ἐκ πλοίων πορευτικῶν Arch. Par.2.447 (Alexandria, ii A.D.). —**ευτός**, ἡ, ὄν (also ὁς, ὄν A.Ag.287), *gone over, passed, passable*, ὁδὸν συγίσις π. Milet.3 No.149 (ii B.C.), cf. Plb.1.42.2, etc.; καιρὸς π. the season for travelling, Id.1.37.10; τὸ πέλαγος π. θέσθαι Lxx2Ma.5.21. II. Act., *going, travelling*, ἰσχύς πορευτοῦ λαμπάδος A.l.c. —**εὔω**, fut. -σω E.Hec.447 (lyr.), etc.: aor. ἐπόρευσα, poet. πόρευσα Pl.P.11.21:—Pass. and Med., fut. πορεύσομαι S.OT676, Pl.Smp.190d; πορευθήσομαι IG2<sup>2</sup>.141.2, Lxx3Ki.14.2: aor. ἐπορευσάμην (only compds. ἐν-, προ-, Pl.Ep.313d, Plb.2.27.2); ἐπορεύθην Pl.Fr.75.8, Hdt.8.107, Th.1.26, E.Hec.109d (lyr.); etc.: pf. πεπόρευμαι Pl.Plt.266d, D.53.6: (πόρος) I. Act., *make to go, carry, convey*, by land or water, τινα Arion 1.13, Pl.O.1.77, P.11.21, etc.; ἐπ' εὐστόλου νεὸς πορεύσαιμ' ἂν ἐς δόμους S.Ph.517 (lyr.); ὡς τάχιστα μοι μολὼν ἀνακτα. .. τις πορευσάτω Id.OC1476; ἐμὲ πόντιον σκάφος πορεύσει Ἄργος E.Tr.1086 (lyr.); ποντιάς αὔρα, .. ποῖ με πορεύσεις; Id.Hec.447 (lyr.); βάσά νιν δεῦρο πόρευσον Id.Med.181 (lyr.); στρατιὰν πεζὴν π. ὡς Βρασίδαν Th.4.132, etc.: c. dupl. acc., *carry or ferry over*, [Νέσσοι] ποταμὸν .. βροτοὺς μισθοῦ πόρευε S.Tr.560; γυναικ' ἀρίστην λίμναν .. πορεύσας ἐλάτα E.Ac.443 (lyr.). 2. of things, *bring, carry*, ἐπιστολὰς πατρὶ S.OC1602; *furnish, bestow*, χρυσὸν E.Ph.985; *set in motion, κίνησις* .. βραδυτῆτάς τε καὶ τάχην .. π. Pl.Lg.893d. 3. abs., *conduct a search*, S.Ichn.324 (lyr., s.v.l.). II. Pass. and Med., *to be driven or carried*, μέγας βοὺς ὑπὸ σμικρᾶς μαστίγος εἰς ὁδὸν π. Id.Aj.1254; πρὸς βίαν π. Id.OC 845. 2. *go, walk, march*, Hdt.8.22, Thphr.Char.2.1, etc.; ἐφ' ἐνὸς σκέλους Pl.Smp.190d; σύνδρομά τινα Id.Plt.266d; ταχέως X.An.2.2.12; τοῖν ποδοῖν Id.Cyr.4.3.13; *go by land*, opp. *going by sea*, Id.An.5.3.1; also *cross, pass over*, διαφυλάσσειν τὰς σχεδίας, πορευθῆναι βασιλεῖ for the king's crossing, Hdt.8.107; π. δι' Εὐρίπου Th.7.29: freq. with Preps., π. ἐκ δόμων, ἐξω δωμαίων, S.Tr.392, E.Hipp.1156;

εἰς ἀγρόν Pl.R.563d; εἰς ἐκκλησίαν Thphr.Char.4.1; ἐξ. .. εἰς. Hdt.4.35; ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀχέροντα Pl.Phil.113d: c. acc. loci, *enter*, π. στέγας S.Tr.329, cf. E.Hel.51; π. διὰ Θεσσαλίας *march through T.*, Hdt.7.196; π. παρὰ βασιλέος *come from his presence*, Id.6.95; παρὰ βασιλέως πρὸς τὸν σατράπην X.An.4.5.10; π. πρὸς τὸν ἴδιον ἄνδρα *go in to her husband*, Theano ap.D.L.8.43: freq. c. acc. cogn., μακροτέραν (sc. ὁδὸν) π. X.An.2.2.11, etc.; π. φονγάν E.Ion 1239 (lyr.); τὴν εἰμαρμένην πορεύαν Pl.Mx.236d: c. acc. loci, γῆν πολλὴν π. *go over, traverse*, Arr.An.6.23.1; π. τὰ δύσβατα X.Cyr.2.4.27; τοσαῦτα ὅρη Id.An.2.5.18: Geom., π. διὰ τοῦ κέντρου *pass through the centre*, Archim.Con.Sph.16; π. γραμμάν *traverse, move along a line*, Id.Spir.14.—Special phrases: ἐς ἄρκυν π. *fall into* .., E.El.965; ἐπ' ἔργον π., ἐπὶ τὰ δευτερεῖα π., Id.Or.1068, Pl.Phil.23b; π. εἰς τὰ κτήματα *enter into possession of* .., D.44.32; ἦν αἱ καθάρσιες πορεύωνται if the menses come, Hp.Aph.5.60. 3. *walk*, i.e. *live*, εἰ τις ὑπέροπτα .. π. S.OT884 (lyr.); freq. in Lxx, as π. τοῖς νομίμοις Le.18.3. 4. metaph., ἡ πονηρία διὰ τῶν ἡδονῶν π. X.Cyr.2.2.24; of discourse, ἐκτὸς τῶν λόγων π. Pl.Lg.812a; διὰ τῶν ὁμολογουμένων X.Mem.4.6.15; καθ' ὁμοιότητα π. *proceed by analogy*, Phld.Sign.31. 5. *proceed at law*, P.Eleph.3.5, 4.6 (iii B.C.). 6. *go on one's way*, i.e. *die*, Jul.Ep.14.

**πορῆϊον**, τό, v. πορεία. **πορθ-έω**, collat. form of *πέρθω* (more used in Prose), *destroy, ravage, plunder*, πόλλας καὶ τείχεα Il.4.308; ἀνδρῶν ἀγρούς Od.14.264; τοὺς χώρους Hdt.3.58; πόλιν A.Th.583, etc.; φοινίκην Isoc.9.62; τὴν Σελλασίαν ἔκαον καὶ ἐπόρθουν X.HG6.5.27; τὴν ἡπειρον Th.8.57; τὴν χώραν λεηλατῆσαι καὶ τὴν πόλιν πορθῆσαι D.S.12.34; π. ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν τὰ ἀγάλματα Ath.12.523b:—Pass., πᾶν τὸ ἄστυ ἐπορθέετο Hdt.1.84; ὅλης τῆς Ἑλλάδος πεπορθημένης Isoc.10.49; τὰργύρια πορθεῖται *is carried off*, Eur.155. 2. in pres. and impf., sts. *endeavour to destroy, besiege* a town, Hdt.1.162, Decr.ap.D.18.164, D.S.12.34, 15.4. 3. of persons, *destroy, ruin*, θεὸς τοὺς ἐγγενεῖς A.Th.583; φίλους E.Fr.605: abs., *do havoc*, Id.Andr.633: esp. in Pass., αὐτοὶ ὑφ' αὐτῶν .. πορθοῦμεθα A.Th.194; κατ' ἄκρας .. ὡς πορθοῦμεθα Id.Ch.691; of women, κόραι βία πρὸς ἀνδρῶν πορθοῦμεναι E.Ph.565; σκόροδα πορθοῦμεναι *robbed of them*, Com. phrase in Ar.Ach.164. —**εῶν**, ὦνος, ὁ, *ravager*, Hdn.Gr.1.19. —**ημα**, ατος, τό, = sq., Plu.Sull.16 (pl.). —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, *sack of a town*, D.18.70, Plu.Sull.33, etc. —**ητήριος**, ον, *ravaging*, Tz.H.11.595. —**ητής**, οὐ, ὁ, *destroyer, ravager*, E.Tr.213 (lyr.), Lyc.524, Str.17.1.6. —**ητικῶς**, ἡ, ὄν, *ravaging*, Hsch. s.v. ἀγρεμόνες; π. μηχανή, gloss on *sambuca*, Gloss. —**ήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = *πορθητής*, A.Ag.907, Ch.974.

**πορθμ-εία**, ἡ, *ferrying across a river*, SIG1262.10 (Smyrna), Apollod.2.7.6. II. *conveyance by water*, Str.5.3.7. —**εἶον**, Ion. —**ήϊον**, τό, *place for crossing, passage, ferry*, πορθμῆϊα *κιμμέρια* (where it is pr. n.) Hdt.4.12, 45. II. *passage-boat, ferry-boat*, Id.7.25, X.HG5.1.23, Antiph.86.4, Luc.DMort.10.1; πορθμείων ὄρου δρος IGI2.890. III. *ferryman's fee*, Call.Fr.110, Luc.DMort.22.1 (pl.); τὸ εἰς Πήνεια π. Inscr.Delos 442A153 (ii B.C.). IV. *landing-place*, Wilcken Chr.392.10 (ii A.D.), etc. [This word and its cognates are sts. written *πορθ-* in Pap., e.g. POxy.1421.6 (iii A.D.).] —**ευμα**, ατος, τό, *passage, ferry*, ὠκύπορον π. ἀχέων, of the river Acheron, A.Ag.1558 (anap.). —**εύς**, ἕως, Ion. ἦος, ὁ, *ferryman*, Od.20.187, Aeschin.3.158, SIG633.104 (Milet., ii B.C.), BGU1188.11 (i B.C.), etc.; π. νεκῶν, of Charon, E.Alc.253 (lyr.), cf. Call.Fr.440. 2. generally, *boatman, seaman*, esp. as one of the crew of a passenger-ship, Hdt.1.24, Ar.Ec.1086, Theoc.1.57. 3. metaph., *conveyer, 'purveyor'*, τῶν κατ' ἡμέραν λεγομένων Lib.Or.18.15. —**ευτής**, οὐ, ὁ, = foreg., Eust.1888.10. —**ευτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *engaged in ferrying*, Arist.Pol.1291<sup>b</sup>21. —**εὔω**, *carry or ferry over* a strait, river, etc., στρατόν E.Rh.429; τινὰς εἰς Σαλαμίνα Aeschin.3.158: then, generally, *carry over, carry*, ἐφετμὰς τὰςδε πόρθμευσον πάλιν A.Ch.685; δεῦρο π. βρέφος E.Ion 1599; γραφὰς πρὸς Ἄργος Id.IT735; also, π. τινὰ ἐκ γῆς S.Tr.802, cf. E.IT1358; π. πόδα, ἔχρος, *advance*, ib.936, 266: metaph., εἰς δάκρυα π. ὑπομνήσει κακῶν Id.Or.1032; τινὰ εἰς αἵματηρὸν γάμον δόλω Id.IT371; ποῖ διωγμὸν πορθμεύεις; how far dost thou carry it? ib.1435; Ἀχέρων ἔχεα π. βροτοῖσιν Lycymn.2; πορθμεύει γὰρ ἐμοίγε κύλιξ παρὰ σοῦ τὸ φίλημα AP5.260 (Agath.):—Pass., *to be carried or ferried over from place to place*, Hdt.2.97; ἐπ' ὅχοις π. E.Tr.569 (anap.): c. acc. loci, *pass over or through*, λευκὴν αἰθῆρα πορθμευόμενος Id.Andr.1229 (anap.). II. Act. intr., *pass over, ποταμοῖς* Pl.Ax.371c; Ἀχέροντος ὕδωρ AP7.68 (Arch.); κύματα Epigr.Gr.522.1 (Thessalonica); τίς ἀστήρ ὅδε π.; E.IA6 (anap.). —**ήϊον**, Ion. for πορθμείον. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for conveyance or transit by water, Arist.Pol.1291<sup>b</sup>24 codd.; τέλη Str.12.8.19; ὠνή OGI572.8 (Myra, ii/iii A.D.); τὰ π. Sammelb.4372 (Ptol.). —**ιον**, freq. f. l. for πορθμείον, e.g. Luc.Luct.10. —**ιος**, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon at Carpathos, IGI2(1).1032.34, 1036.12 (ii B.C.). —**ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, = sq., D.P.80.344. II. = *πορθμείον* II, *ship, boat*, E.Hipp.753 (lyr.), Hel.1061, IT355, etc.; *μόνος μόνω γέμιζε* πορθμίδος σκάφος *load this boat for yourself alone*, Id.Cyc.362; π. ναὺς Paus.8.25.13. b. τὸ τέλος τῆς π. *ferry-toll*, SIG633.100 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. Inscr.Delos 442A175 (ii B.C.): pl., PPetr.3p.85 (iii B.C.), Ostr.Bodl.154 (ii B.C.). 2. metaph. of a table *that brings in another course*, Philox.3.2 (pl.). —**ός**, ὁ, (πείρω, πόρος) *ferry or place crossed by a ferry, strait, narrow sea*, π. Ἰθάκης τε Σάμοιό τε Od.4.671; of the straits of Salamis, Hdt.8.76, 91; πορθμὸν ἀμείψας Ἑλλάς, i.e. the Hellespont, A.Pers.68 (lyr.), cf. 722, 799; π. Σαρωνικός Id.Ag.307; ὁ δὲ Ἀῖδα πορθμός the Styx, E.Hec.1106 (lyr.); ὁ π. δὲ περὶ τὴν Σκύλλαν, i.e. the straits of Messina, Pl.Ep.345e, cf. Arist.Mir.834<sup>b</sup>3, Vent.973<sup>b</sup>1: hence prov., π. Σικελίας a 'slough of de-



1. 01.12.2222, πορτοκαλί, οριζόντιοι, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841,



ὕστερὶς *the ovaries*, Id. *HA*570<sup>a</sup>5, al.; τροφῆς π., of the oesophagus, Id. *PA*650<sup>a</sup>15, al.; of the rectum, Id. *GA*719<sup>b</sup>29; of the urinal duct, ib. 773<sup>a</sup>21; of the arteries and veins, Id. *HA*510<sup>a</sup>14, etc. c. passages leading from the organs of sensation to the brain, ψυχὴ παρειαμένη τοῖς π. Pl. *Ax.*366a; οἱ π. τοῦ ὁμματος Arist. *Sens.*438<sup>b</sup>14, cf. *HA*495<sup>a</sup>11, *PA*656<sup>b</sup>17; ὧτων, μυκτῆρων, Id. *GA*775<sup>a</sup>2, cf. 744<sup>a</sup>2; of the optic nerves, Heroph. ap. Gal. 7.89. II. c. gen. rei, way or means of achieving, accomplishing, discovering, etc., οὐκ ἐδύνατο π. οὐδένα τοῦτου ἀνευρεῖν Hdt. 2.2; οὐδεὶς π. ἐφαίνετο τῆς ἀλώσιος Id. 3.156; τῶν ἀδοκῆτων π. ἤρε θεός E. *Med.*1418 (anap.); π. δδοῦ a means of performing the journey, Ar. *Pax* 124; π. ζητήματος Pl. *Th.*191a; but also π. κακῶν a means of escaping evils, a way out of them, E. *Alc.*213 (lyr.); c. inf., πόρος νοῆσαι Emp. 4.12; π. εὐθαρεῖν And. 2.16; π. τις μηχανή... ἀντιτείσσασθαι E. *Med.*260; with Preps., π. ἀμφὶ τινος A. *Supr.*806 codd. (lyr.); περί τινος dub. in Ar. *Ec.*653; πόρος πρὸς τὸ πολεμεῖν X. *An.*2.5.20. 2. abs., providing, means of providing, opp. ἀπορία, Pl. *Men.*78d sq.; contrivance, device, οἷας τέχνας τε καὶ π. ἐμυσάμην A. *Pr.*477; δεινὸς γὰρ εὐρεῖν καὶ ἀμυχανῶν πόρον ib. 59, cf. Ar. *Eq.*759; μέγας π. A. *Pr.*111; τίνα π. εὐρω πόθεν; E. *IA*356 (troch.). 3. π. χρημάτων a way of raising money, financial provision, X. *Ath.*3.2, *HG*1.6.12, D. I. 19, *IG*7.4263.2 (Oropus, iii B.C.), etc.; δ π. τῶν χρ. D. 4.29, *IG*12(5). 1001.1 (Ios, iv B.C.); without χρημάτων, *SG*284.23 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), etc.; μηχανᾶσθαι προσόδου π. X. *Cyr.*1.6.10, cf. *PTeb.*75.6 (ii B.C.): in pl., 'ways and means', resources, revenue, πόροι χρημάτων D. 18.309; abs., πόρους πορίζειν Hyp. *Eux.*37, cf. X. *Cyr.*1.6.9 (sg.), Arist. *Rh.*1359<sup>b</sup>23; πόροι ἢ περί προσόδων, title of work by X.: sg., source of revenue, endowment, *OGI*544.24 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), 509.12, 14 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.), etc. b. assessable income or property, taxable estate, freq. in Pap., as *BGU*1189.11 (i A.D.), etc.; liability, *PHamb.*23.29 (vi A.D.), etc. III. journey, voyage, μακρὰς κελεύθου π. A. *Th.*546; παρόρνιθας π. τιθέντες Id. *Eu.*770, cf. E. *IT*116, etc.; ἐν τῷ π. πλοῖον ἀνατρέφει on its passage, Aeschin. 3.158. IV. Π. personified as father of Έρως, Pl. *Smp.*203b.

πορώ, furnish with pores, Dam. *Pr.*454 (Pass.).

πορπ-ᾱκίζομαι, Med., (πόρπαξ) grasp a shield by the handle, bear a shield, Ar. *Lys.*106.

-ᾱμα, ατος, τό, garment fastened with a πόρπη, always in pl., E. *El.*820, *HF*959, *Rh.*442. II. = πόρπη, *IG*2.1126.31 (Decr. Amphict.).—E. ll. cc. preferred the Dor. form πόρπαμα: πόρπημα v.l. in Suid.

-ᾱξ, ἄκος, δ, (πόρπη) handle of a shield, B. *Fr.*3.6, S. *Aj.*576, E. *Ph.*1127, etc.; prob. ring or loop, inside the shield, which could be taken out at pleasure, ἔχουσι πόρπας [αἱ ἀσπίδες], i.e. they are ready for use, Ar. *Eq.*858, cf. 849, and Sch. ad loc. II. part of the headgear of a horse, E. *Rh.*385 (anap.). III. surgical fibula, *Hippiatr.*24 (pl.). -ᾱφόρος, ον, wearing a brooch, S. *Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 ii 16.

-ᾱω, aor. imper. πόρπασον A. *Pr.*61:—fasten with a brooch, pin down, l.c. (πορπάξω is f.l. in Plu. *Num.*20).

-ῆ, ῆ, (πέριω) = περόνη, brooch, clasp for fastening dresses, esp. on the shoulders; used for piercing the eyes, E. *Ph.*62, *Hec.*1170: mostly pl., of the fastenings for women's dresses, Il. 18.401, *h.Ven.*163, E. *El.*318, etc.; worn as emblem of rank by συγγενεῖς τῶν βασιλέων, *Lxxi Ma.*10.89; by a Roman officer, = fibula, *IGRom.*1.1299 (Egypt); of a hair-clasp, *Luc. Dom.*7.

-ῆδόν, Adv. like a buckle, Suid. -ῆμα, v. πόρπαμα. -ῖον, τό, Dim. of πόρπη, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 219 (Delos, ii B.C.). -ῖω, = πορπάω, in Pass., Phot., Suid. -ῖωμα, ατος, τό, = πόρπαμα, Id. (v.l. πόρπημα).

πόρρω, -ωθεν, -ωτέρω, v. πρόσω, πρόσωθεν, etc. πορσαίνω, v. πορσύνω.

πόρσιον, πόρσιστα, v. πρόσω.

πορσύνω [ῡ], fut. -ῡνῶ A. *Supr.*522, Ep. -ῡνέω (v. infr.): aor. ἐπόρσυνα S. *OT*1476, Ep. πόρσυνα Od. 7.347; imper. πόρσυνον S. *Ichn.*304; also πορσαίνω, Ep. Iterat. πορσαίνεσκον A. *R.*4.897; Ep. fut. -ᾱνέω (v. infr.):—in Hom. always of the wife preparing her husband's bed, hence a euphem. expression for lie with the husband, share his bed, Ἀλκίνοος δ' ἄρα λέκτρο μυχῷ δόμου... πὰρ δὲ γυνὴ δέσποινα λέχος πόρσυνε καὶ εὐνήν Od. l.c., cf. 3.403; κείσε δ' ἐγὼν οὐκ εἶμι (says Helen) κείνου πορσυνέουσα λέχος Il. 3.411; later Ep. λέχος... πορσυνέει A. *R.*3.1129; λέκτρον... πορσαίνουσα Id. 4.1107, 1119.

II. generally, prepare, provide, τρίτον [κρατῆρα] σὺ τῇρι πορσαίνοντας Pi. *I.*6(5).8; δαῖτα ib. 4(3).61; βίου τροφέα S. *OC*341; τὸ κατ' ἄμαρ Id. *Fr.*593.5; παῖσιν οἷα χρὴ καθ' ἡμέραν E. *Med.*1020; Νύμφαις π. ἔροτι Id. *El.*625; γαμβροῖς ἰατρὴν Id. *Supr.*132; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια X. *Cyr.*4.2.47:—Med., provide for oneself, δειπνον A. *Pers.*375.

2. of evils, ἐχθροῖς ἐχθρά Id. *Ag.*1374; τόνδε... μοῖρ' ἐπόρσυνεν μόρον Id. *Ch.*911, cf. E. *Andr.*1063; μεγάλα κακά ib. 352; ὅταν δ' αἰμάτων ἀνδρὶ πορσύνῃ κακά Trag. *Adesp.*455; δίκην Maiist. 57; π. τοῖς πολεμίοις κακά X. *Cyr.*1.6.17:—Pass., τίνος πρὸς ἀνδρὸς τοῦτ' ἄχος πορσύνεται; A. *Ag.*1251; ἐπορσύνῃ κακά Id. *Pers.*267.

3. execute, order, arrange, κατὰ δώματα πορσαίνουσι manage (all things) in the house, *h.Cer.*156; τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ π. Hdt. 9.7; ταῦτα A. *Supr.*522; τὰδε S. *OT*1476; τὰλλα πάντα Id. *Aj.*1398; πᾶγμα π. μέγα Id. *El.*670; προκείμενον πόνον E. *Alc.*1150; μοῖρα ἐτέραν ἐπόρσυν' ὁδόν B. 16.89:—Pass., τὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ οὕτως ἐπορσύνετο X. *Cyr.*7.5.17; ἅμα δὲ ταῦτα ἐπορσύνετο ἀπὸ σημείου Aen. *Tact.*29.9; θεῶς π. μήτις was accomplished, A. *R.*1.802, cf. 2.1050.

III. treat with care, tend, ἐκέλευσεν ἥρωϊ πορσαίνειν δόμεν... βρέφος Pi. *O.*6.33; οὕτως ὅπως ἂν μὴ γκαλῇ πορσύνετε [αὐτόν] E. *Rh.*878; πορσαίνειν δαίμονα honourow, adore him, A. *R.*2.719, cf. 4.897: of things, τὸν οἶκον ταῦτα πορσύνοντ' Pi. *P.*4.151; τῶν δ' Ὀμήρου καὶ τόδε... ῥῆμα πόρσυν' regard, esteem it, ib. 278.—Both forms are found in Pi. and A. *R.*, only πορσύνω in Prose and prob. always to be read in

Trag. (never found in Com.): πορσανέουσα was read by Aristarch. in Il. 3.411, but πορσυνέουσα most codd., as in Od. ll. cc.: πορσύνων, -ουσα are expld. by ἐρεθίζων, -ουσα in Hsch. (leg. ὀροθύν-).

πόρσω, πορσώτατα, v. πρόσω.

πορτάζειν· δαμαλίζεται, Hsch. πορτάκινον· μοσχίον, Id.; cf.

πόρταξ. πόρτακος· ὄμος, Id.

πόρταξ, ἄκος, ῆ, = πόρτις, calf, Il. 17.4.

πορτᾶς, ᾱ, δ, (πόρτις) dealer in calves, *POxy.*1519.7 (iii A.D.).

πορτί, v. προτί.

πόρτις, ῖος, ῆ, poet. word (in later Prose, acc. pl. πόρτιας Ant. *Lib.*23.3), calf, young heifer (younger than δαμάλη, Sch. *Theoc.*1.75), Il. 5.162, *h.Cer.*174, S. *Tr.*530 (lyr.), etc.; δαμάλαι καὶ πόρτιες *Theoc.*1.75; ἀεργήλην ἔτι π. A. *R.*4.1186; young cow, *Theoc.*1.121, Mosch. 3.82: rarely masc., A. *Supr.*41 (lyr.), 314. 2. metaph., young maiden, *Lyc.*102; cf. πόρις. (Cf. Skt. *pṛithukas* 'young of an animal', Arm. *orth* 'calf'.)

πορτιτρόφος, ον, nourishing calves, ἡπειρος *h.Ap.*21; [πεδίον] B. 10.30.

πορτιφόροι· οἱ αἵροντες τὰ κόρροια ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων, Hsch. πορύναν· μαγίδα; and πορύνωμεν μᾶζαν· τῇ χειρὶ προσπιέζωμεν, Id. πορφίτῳ· περόνη, Id.

πορφύρα [ῡ], Ion. -ρη, ῆ, purple-fish, *Murex trunculus* and *Purpura haemastoma*, S. *Fr.*504, Archipp. 23, Arist. *HA*528<sup>a</sup>10, al., *Speus.* ap. *Ath.*3.86c; τρέφουσα... πορφύρας ἰσάργυρον κηκίδα A. *Ag.*959. II. purple dye obtained from it, *Sapph.*44, Hdt. 3.22, *Isoc.*12.39, Pl. *Lg.*847c; ἡ π. ἡ θαλαττία *Phylarch.*45 J., etc.; π. βαθυτάτη Ael. *NA*4.36; used as an application, βρέξαντες ἐν [τῷ νάρδῳ] τὴν π. ἐπιτιθέναι Orib. *Eup.*3.2.

III. = πορφυρίς 1, Plu. *Aem.*23, etc.: in pl., cloths of purple, πορφύρας πατῶν A. *Ag.*957: collectively in sg., κωμφοδοῖς... πορφυραν εἰσφέρων, ὥστε οἱ Μεγαρεῖς Arist. *EN*1123<sup>a</sup>23. IV. purple stripe or other adornment of a garment, τῆς σκιάς τὴν π. πρῶτον ἐνυφαίνουσ', εἶτα μετὰ τὴν π. τοῦτ' ἔστιν οὔτε λευκὸν οὔτε π. ἀλλ' ὥστερ' αὐγὴ τῆς κρόκης κεκραμένη *Men.*561; ποτικεφάλαια... μὴ ἔχοντα μήτε σκίαν μήτε πορφύραν *IG*5(1).1390.24 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *BGU*1141.41 (i B.C.), *Luc. Par.*58, *Gal.*18(2). 791; π. πλατεῖα, = Lat. *latus clavus*, Plb. 10.26.1, *Demetr. Eloc.*108 (pl.); π. alone, *IGRom.*3.1422 (Prusias).

V. metaph., σελήνην οὐρανὸν π. *Secund. Sent.*6. (Perh. formed from πορφυρέος 11, cf. μαρμαίρω, μαρμαρέος, μάρμαρος.) -άνθεμος, ον, = sq., Ps. *Plu. Fluv.*7.4. -ανθής, ἐς, with purple blossom, *Thphr.* *HP*6.6.3 ap. *Ath.*15.681b (πορφυρᾶ codd. *Thphr.*), *Dsc.*3.137. II. τὸ π., = ἡμεροκαλλές, Ps. *Dsc.*3.122; = ὑάκινθος, Id. 4.62. -εῖον, τό, dye-house for purple, *Str.*16.2.23 (f.l. πορφυρίοις).

-εἰος, ον, = sq., ἐσθῆς Suid. -εος, η, ον, Att. -ῡροῦς, ᾱ, οῦν, Aeol. -ῡριος *Sapph.*64, *Alc. Supr.*11.2 (πορφυρον ἄνθος is corrupt in *Sapph.*94, and πορφυρ[α] as neut. pl. (-ῡ-) is found in *Sapph. Supr.*20a.9); -ῡριος also in *IG*5(1).1390.179 (Andania, i B.C.): I. in Hom., 1. of the sea (cf. πορφύρω), heaving, surging, [χαράδραι] ἐς... ἄλλα πορφυρέην μεγάλα στενάχουσι βρέουσαι Il. 16.391; ἀμφὶ δὲ κύμα στείρῃ πορφυρέον μεγάλ' ἴαχε νηὶς ἰούσης *I.*482, *Od.*2.428; π. κύμα... ποταμοῖο ἴστατ' αἰερόμενον Il. 21.326, cf. *Od.*11.243; θάλασσα *Alc.*1.c.

2. of blood, gushing, αἵματι δὲ χθὼν δέυετο π. Il. 17.361; so, π. θάνατος onrushing death, of death in battle, 5.83, al. (but, π. θάνατος· δ μέλας καὶ βαθὺς καὶ παραχόδης, Hsch.). 3. of the rainbow, Il. 17.547; to which a supernatural π. νεφέλη is compared, ib. 551; perh. lurid. II. purple, of stuff, cloths, etc., π. φᾶρος Il. 8.221; χλαῖνα *Od.*4.115; πέπλοι Il. 24.796; δίπλαξ *I.*126, *Od.*19.242; ῥήγεια Il. 24.645; τάπητες *9.*200, *Od.*20.151; σφαῖρα *8.*373; χλαμύς *Sapph.*64; σπάργανα, πτερά, Pi. *P.*4.114, 183; χλαμύς, χιτῶν, *Simon.*37.11, B. 17.52, cf. A. *Pers.*317, Hdt. 1.50, E. *Or.*1457 codd. (lyr.), etc. 2. of human complexion, bright-red, rosy, flushing, π. Ἀφροδίτη *Anacr.*2.3; στόμα *Simon.*72; παρῆδες *Phryn. Trag.*13; χεῖλη *IG*3.1376.

3. purple-clad, in purple, *Luc. Tim.*20. 4. neut. pl. πορφυρᾶ purple colour or purple spots, Ael. *NA*17.33. 5. πορφυροῦν (sc. ἄνθος), τό, *Woodfordia floribunda* (an Indian shrub), *Ctes. Fr.*57.21.

Adv. -ῶς, στυφαίν mordant for purple, *PHolm.*24.37. -εὺς, ἑως, δ, fisher for purple fish, Hdt. 4.151, Arist. *Pr.*966<sup>b</sup>25, *Ph.*1.35, prob. in E. *Fr.*670. -ευτής, οὔ, δ, = foreg., *Poll.*1.96. -ευτικός, ῆ, ὄν, of or for a purple-fisher or purple-dyer, στέγαι E. *IT*263; ἡ -κῆ (sc. τέχνη) his art, *Poll.*7.139. -εὺω, catch purple fish, *Philostr. VA*1.24:—Med., Hices ap. *Ath.*3.87b. II. dye purple, in Pass., *Acus.*37 J.

-έω, = πορφύρω, ἄλλ πορφυρεοῦση v.l. in *Arat.*158; ἀμέθυστον... πορφυρέουσαν (v.l. πορφύρουσαν) D. *P.*1122; χρυσῷ πορφυρέοντι *Opp.*C.2.597 (vv. ll. πορφύρεον, πορφυρόντι; πορφύροντι c. Schneider); λειμῶνες ἀνήροτα πορφυρέουσι v.l. for -φύρουσι ib. 1.462. -ίζω, to be purplish, *Dsc.*3.36, *Apollod. Ath.* ap. *Ath.*7.281f; of the sea, Arist. *Mir.*843<sup>a</sup>26:—Med., *Apollon. Lex.* s. v. πορφύρη.

-ικῆ, ῆ, monopoly of purple-dyeing industry, ἡ κατὰ Λυκίαν π. *PTeb.*8.31 (iii B.C.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of πορφύρα, Arist. *HA*546<sup>b</sup>32; purple-dyed stuff, *PLond.*3.899.3 (ii A.D.), etc. -ιος, α, ον, Aeol. for πορφυρέος (q. v.). -ίς, ἴδος, ῆ, purple garment or covering, X. *Cyr.*2.4.6; distd. from φοινικίς, ib. 8.3.3, cf. *Poll.*7.55; π. θαλαττία *Plb.*38.7.2; π. ἐξίτηλοι, opp. ἀληθινά, X. *Oec.*10.3, cf. *Chrysipp. Stoic.*3.196, *Luc. Hist. Conscr.*10, *Nigr.*13, etc.

II. a purple-coloured bird, τανύπτερος ὡς ὄκα π. *Ibyc.*4, cf. *Ar. Av.*304, *Call. Fr.*100<sup>c</sup>2. III. = ἄγχουσα, Ps. *Dsc.*4.23. 2. = ὀκμοειδές, ib. 28. -ίτης [ῖ], ον, δ, like purple, π. λίθος porphyry, *Plin. HN*36.57, c. j. in D. C. 76.15; as Subst., porphyry-quarry, *Ostr.*951 (ii A.D.); κίονες π. columns of porphyry, *IGRom.*4.1431.42 (Smyrna); in fem., ἡ λιθοτομία ἡ -ίτις the porphyry quarry, *Aristid. Or.*36(48).



67. -ῖτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of porphyry, κίων PLond.2.328.20 (ii A.D.); πλάκες CPHerm.86.7 (iii A.D., dub.). -ῖων, ὄν, δ, purple coot or water-hen, *Filica porphyryon*, Ar. Av. 707, al., Arist. HA 509<sup>a</sup> 11, 595<sup>a</sup> 12, Lxx Le. 11.18, Polem. Hist. 59; distd. from the πορφύρις, Call. Fr. 100<sup>a</sup>. 2. II. a kind of *polypus*, Artem. 2.14. 2. a kind of fish, Hsch.

πορφύρο-βαπτος, ὄν, purple-dyed, Pl. Com. 208. -βάφειον, τό, dye-house for purple, Str. 17.3.18. -βάφης, ἐς, = πορφυρόβαπτος, AB 379, Poll. 7.63, v. l. in Artem. 2.3. -βάφια, ἡ, purple-dyeing, Vett. Val. 3.21. -βάφος [ᾶ], ὁ, dyer of purple, Inscr. Delos 400.7 (ii B.C.), IG Rom. 4.816 (Hierapolis, πορφυραβ-), Ath. 13.604b. -δίνης [ι], Dor. -ας, α, δ, with purple eddies, B. 8.39. -ειδής, ἐς, purple, λίμνα A. Supp. 529 (lyr.); ἄλς E. Tr. 124 (lyr.), cf. Arist. Col. 792<sup>a</sup> 17. Adv. -δῶς Dsc. 1.73. -εἰς, εσσα, εν, purple, καρπός, χρυσός, Nic. Al. 623 (v. l. πορφυρέοντα), v. l. for πορφυρέοντι in Opp. C. 2.597. -εργής, ἐς, wrought of purple, EM 63.46. -ζωνος, ὄν, with purple girdle, θεά B. 10.49, cf. Hsch. s. v. ἰόζωνος. -καυλος, ὄν, with purple stalk, Thphr. HP 7.4.6. -κλέπτης, ὄν, δ, stealer of purple, D. L. 6.57. -μῖγής, ἐς, mixed with purple, ἐσθής Poll. 7.48, cf. 10.42. -νωτος, ὄν, purple-backed, φᾶρος Nonn. D. 44.56. -πεῖα, ἡ, purple-edged, Tryph. 66. -πώλης, ὄν, δ, dealer in purple, IG Rom. 4.1071 (Cos), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No. 156: fem. -πωλῖς, ἰδος, IG Rom. 1. c. (prob.), Act. Ap. 16.14, PFlor. 71.641 (iv A.D.):—hence -πωλική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, their trade, AB 379, Harp. s. v. ἀλουργοπωλική. -στρωτος, ὄν, spread with purple cloth, A. Ag. 910. -σχήμων, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, (σχῆμα) purple-clad, Polyae. 4.3.24.

πορφύρους, ᾶ, ὄν, Att. contr. for πορφύρεος.

πορφύρο-φορία, ἡ, wearing of purple garments, Jul. Laod. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 5(1).189 (pl.). -χροος, contr. -χρους, ὄν, purple-coloured, PHolm. 22.18.

πορφύρω [ῶ], poet. Verb. only pres. and impf., of the sea, ὥς ὅτε πορφύρη πέλαγος μέγα κύματι κωφῶ as when the huge sea heaves, surges, swirls with dumb swell (i. e. with waves that do not break), Pl. 14.16, cf. Arat. 158, Artem. 2.23; ὑπὸ στεῖρῃσι θάλασσα πορφύρει Arat. 296; διάνδιχα νηὶς ἰούσης δὴν πορφύροντα δῆλυνσαν Ἑλλήσποντον A. R. 1.935; of flame, [φλόγα] φονίφ σβέσεν αἵματι πορφύρονσαν Id. 4.668:—later in Med., κὰν ἡ γαλήνη πορφύροιο even in a gently heaving calm, Him. Or. 31.2; εὐδία μὲν πόντος πορφύρεται AP 10.14 (Agath.). 2. metaph., πολλὰ δὲ οἱ κραδίη πόρφυρε much was his heart troubled, Il. 21.551, cf. Od. 4.427, 572, 10.309; though others take it trans., his heart brooded, pondered on many things, as in Q. S. 2.85, al., Epic. ap. Suid.: abs., ponder, A. R. 3.456; π. ὄον. ib. 1161.

II. after Hom., grow red, of a river, καὶ τὸ δὲ Κράθι οἶνω πορφύροις may'st thou flush with wine, Theoc. 5.125 (= βλύζεις Sch., i. e. signif. 1.1; prob. both senses are meant); τόσον ἄνθος χιονέαις πόρφυρε παρηΐσι Bion 2.19; αἰδοῖ π. παρήϊον Q. S. 14.47; πορφύρων βότρυς AP 9.249 (Maec.); δαίδαλα πορφύρων, of the tiger's skin, Opp. C. 3.347; of ringlets, ὑακίνθοις . . ὅμοια πορφύροντες Luc. Am. 26, cf. Him. Or. 1.19; γῆ π. ἄνθεσι ib. 13.7. 2. trans., dye red, χεῖρας φόνφ Nonn. D. 44.106:—Pass., [οἶνω] πορφύρετο πέτρῃ ib. 45.308, etc. (πορφύρ-ω, redupl., cogn. with Lat. *fervere*, *fermentum*, OE. *beorn* 'barm, froth on fermenting malt liquors, yeast'; for the sequence of meanings cf. English *flush* (1) 'flow suddenly in great volume', (2) of blood, 'rush to the cheeks', (3) of the cheeks, etc., 'become red'; cf. πορφύρεος.)

πορφύρ-ῶδης, ἐς, = πορφυροειδής, EM 486.46, v. l. in Artem. 2.36. -ῶματα, τά, flesh of the swine sacrificed to Demeter and Persephone, Hsch.

\*πόρω, assumed as pres. to aor. Act. ἔπορον and pf. Pass. πέπρωμαι: no example occurs of fut. πορῶ, Aeol. πόρσω, cited by EM 683.54: I. aor. ἔπορον, Hom. mostly without augm.; part. πορών Il. 21.80, Od. 19.460, A. Pr. 946; inf. πορεῖν S. OT 1255:—*furnish, offer, give*, of things, π. ἀμφιφορῆα, δέπας, δόρυ, δῶρα, ξεινήϊα, ἔδνα, εἶματα, ἵππον, κρέας, μελίην, οἶνον, ὕπλα, τεύχεα, τόξον, φάρμακα, χλαῖναν, Il. 23.92, 24.234, 23.893, Od. 4.130, Il. 6.218, 16.178, Od. 5.321, 23.540, Od. 8.477, Il. 16.143, Od. 9.360, Il. 19.21, 7.146, 15.441, 4.219, Od. 14.460; of conditions or qualities, π. μαντοσύνην Il. 1.72; νόον Od. 10.494; πένθος, κακά, θάνατον, etc., 19.512, 9.460, 18.202, etc.; τιμὴν Hes. Th. 904; εὐχος π. fulfil a wish, Od. 22.7; ἀνδρὶ παράκοιτιν π. Il. 24.60; θυγατέρας π. νύσσι Od. 10.7; πόρεν δὲ οἱ νύον he gave her a son, i. e. begat one upon her, Il. 16.185; οἱ ἔπορεν χρυσόν Pi. O. 13.77; ἀγλαΐαν, αἶσαν, κῦδος, etc., Id. I. 2.18, N. 6.47, P. 4.66, etc.; π. τινὶ γέρα, δωρεάν, τιμὰς, etc., A. Pr. 108, 616, 946, etc.; ἔπορε χρήματα Eur. 12.2 D. (s. v. l.); λύσιν εὐαγῇ S. OT 921; Κύκρον θανάτῳ πόρεν Pi. O. 2.82; ὅρκον π. offer to take an oath, A. Eu. 489: c. inf., πόρε καὶ σὺ κούρησιν ἔπεσθαι τιμὴν [so as] to attend on them, Il. 9.513, cf. 6.228; νιν . . πόρε Κενταύρῳ διδάξαι Pi. P. 3.45: abs., σοὶ θεοὶ πόροιεν, ὥς (= οἶα) ἐγὼ θέλω S. OC 1124. 2. = πορεύω, bring, εἴ τις . . δεῦρο Θησέα πόροι ib. 1458. II. pf. πέπρωμαι, only 3 sg. πέπρωται (Hes. also in plpf. πέπρωτο):—*it has or had been (is or was) fated*, c. acc. pers. et inf., ἀμφὺ γὰρ πέπρωται . . γαῖαν ἐρεῦσαι Il. 18.329, cf. Pi. O. 8.33, E. Alc. 21: c. dat. pers. et inf., οἱ πέπρωτο . . δαμῆναι Hes. Th. 464, cf. 475; τί γὰρ πέπρωται Ζητὶ πλὴν ἀεὶ κρατεῖν A. Pr. 519, cf. 815, Antiph. 227.10; πεπρωμένον ἐστί, = πέπρωται, ὁποτέρῳ θανάτῳ τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστί Il. 3.309; ὅτῳ θανεῖν μὲν ἐστὶν οὐ πεπρ. A. Pr. 753; ἐκ θεῶν πεπρ. ἐστί πολέμου γίγνεσθαι X. HG 6.3.6. 2. part. as Adj., of persons, destined to a thing, ὁμῇ πεπρωμένον αἶσῳ Il. 15.209, cf. 16.441, E. Tr. 340 (lyr.). b. abs., destined, π. βασιλεὺς Pi. P. 4.61; τὸν πεπρ. μόρον A. Fr. 362.4; βίος π. one's natural life, Pi. P. 6.27; τὸ μόριμον π. Id. N. 4.61; ἀρετὰ π. ib. 43; π. αἶσα, ξυμφορὰ, etc., A. Pr. 103, S. Ant.

1337, etc.; ὅταν ἔλθῃ τὸ π. τέλος X. Mem. 2.1.33; ἡ π. (with and without μοῖρα) appointed lot, Fate, Destiny, Hdt. 1.91, E. Hec. 43, etc.; twice in Isoc., 1.43, 10.61 (also, οὐ ταῦτα ταύτῃ μοῖρᾳ πω τελεσφόρος κραναὶ πέπρωται, i. e. ἡ πεπρωμένη μοῖρα οὐ ταῦτα ταύτῃ κρανεῖ, A. Pr. 512); also, τὸ π. Pi. Fr. 232, A. Ag. 68 (anap.), 684 (lyr.), E. Rh. 634; τὰ π. Id. Ion 1388, etc.—Poet. word, pf. part. Pass. being used rarely in Prose (v. supr.). (Cf. Lat. *pars*, *portio*.)

πός (A), Dor. = πούς, Choerob. in Theod. 1.192, 243 H., EM 635.22. πός (B), Arc., Cyr. = πρὸς (q. v.).

ποσάγω, = προσάγω, JRS 15.159 (Cotiaeum).

ποσάκις [ᾶ], Adv. how many times? how often? Pl. Ep. 353d; poet. ποσσάκι Call. Dian. 119. II. Indef., so many times, οἱ π. ποσολ [ἀριθμοί], i. e. square numbers, and οἱ π. π. ποσολ cubes, Arist. Metaph. 1020<sup>b</sup> 5.

ποσα-πλάσιος [πλά], α, ὄν, how many times multiplied? how many fold? Pl. Men. 83b. 2. c. gen., what multiple of. .? ib. 84e. -πλοῦς, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg., Gal. 13.872. Adv. -πλῶς; how many times? Lxx Ps. 62(63).1. -πους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, of how many feet? Pl. Men. 85b.

-χορδος, ὄν, with how many strings? Bacch. Harm. 63.

-χῶς, Adv. in how many ways, Arist. Pol. 1289<sup>a</sup> 11, Gal. 14.791, 19.47; esp. in how many senses? π. λέγεται; Arist. Top. 105<sup>a</sup> 23; περὶ τοῦ π. λέγεται ἕκαστον Id. Metaph. 1028<sup>a</sup> 5, cf. Rh. 1398<sup>a</sup> 28.

πόσε, Adv. whither? πόσε φεύγετε; Il. 16.422, Od. 6.199; πόσ' ἔμην; 10.431:—Ep. for later ποῖ.

ποσεῖα, ἡ, (πόσος) enumeration, POxy. 918 Intr. (ii A.D.).

Ποσειδαῖα, τά, games in honour of Poseidon, IG 5(1).1387 (Thuria, iii B.C.); also Ποσειδεα ib. 7.47 (Megara); Lacon. Ποῖδαῖα ib. 5(1).213.12.18 (Sparta, v B.C.).

Ποσειδανισταί, οἱ, guild of worshippers of Poseidon at Rhodes, Annuario 8/9.322; Ποσειδωνισταί, at Delos, SIG 726.1 (i B.C.).

Ποσειδάνιος, v. Ποσειδώνιος. Ποσειδεών, v. Ποσειδηών.

Ποσειδῖος, Ποσειδῖον, v. Ποσειδηῖος, -ῆιον.

Ποσειδῶν (perisopm) in Att., Hdn. Gr. 2.914, δ; gen. ὦνος, also ὦ Aristias 1; acc. Ποσειδῶ Ar. Lys. 1165, IG 2<sup>2</sup> 111.67; voc. Πόσειδον S. Fr. 371.1 (lyr.), Ar. Ra. 664: contr. (first in Hes. Th. 732 (s. v. l.)) from Ep. form (also used by Pi. P. 4.204, al., and S. Tr. 502 (lyr.)) Ποσειδάων [ᾶ], ὰωνος, acc. ὰωνα, voc. Ποσειδᾶον Il. 14.357, Od. 3.55, al.:—Ion. Ποσειδέων, ὰωνος, Hdt. 1.148, al.:—Aeol. Ποσειδαν Alc. 26; Lyr. Ποσειδάν Pi. O. 1.26, al., B. 16.79; also in Crete, SIG 56.15 (v B.C.); at Epidaurus, IG 4<sup>2</sup> (1).150 (v B.C.); at Lindus, ib. 12(1).809, etc.; and in Arc., SIG 306.57 (Tegea, iv B.C.):—Dor. Ποτειδαν (oxyt., Hdn. Gr. 2.916) IG 4.210, 219, al. (Corinth), SIG 1000.17 (Cos, i B.C.), etc., prob. in Pi. O. 13.5.40, Epich. 54, 115, X. HG 3.3.2; also Ποτειδάων IG 4.211, al. (Corinth), Ποτειδάων GDI 5085 (Crete, iii B.C.): also Ποτιδᾶς or Ποτειδᾶς (codd. vary), gen. ᾶ Eur. 140, acc. ᾶν Epich. 81, dub. in Ar. Ach. 798 (Megarian), voc. ᾶ Sophr. 131:—Boeot. Ποτειδάων (leg. Ποτιδᾶων) Corinn. 1, cf. Corinn. Supp. 2.26 (BKT 5(2) p. 31); gen. [Ποτ]ιδᾶων ib. 76; but dat. Ποτειδάων IG 7.2465 (Thebes):—Arc. Ποσειδάν ib. 5(2).95 (Tegea):—Lacon. Ποῖδαν ib. 5(1).1228, al.:—Aeol. (?) Ποτοιδαν Schwyzer 642 (Pergam., v B.C.):—Poseidon.

Ποσειδώνιος, α, ὄν, sacred to Poseidon, v. l. in E. Ph. 188 (lyr.):—also Ποσειδᾶνιος, AP 6.4 (Leon.); Dor. Ποσειδάνιος [ᾶ] Pi. O. 5.21, 10(11).26, B. Fr. 6, S. OC 1494 (lyr.), E. l. c. (lyr.). II. Ποσειδώνιον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, temple of Poseidon, Th. 4.129, Paus. 10.38.8; Ποσειδώνειον, Arist. Vent. 973<sup>a</sup> 16; Dor. Ποσειδάνειον AB 430, Suid. s. v. Ἀπολλώνιον; Delph. Ποτειδάνιον SIG 247 III 12 (iv B.C.). III. Ποσειδῶνια, τά, his festival, Str. 10.5.11, Ath. 13.50f; Dor. Ποσειδάνια GDI 4271.10 (Rhodes), SIG 1028.24 (Cos, ii B.C.).

Ποσειδωνοπετής, ἐς, coming from Poseidon, formed like διοπετής, Oenom. ap. Eus. PE 5.36.

ποσέτης, ἐς, how many years old?, Riv. Fil. 53.217 (Gortyn).

ποσθ-ἄλίσκος, ὁ, = πόσθων II, Ar. Th. 291. -η, ἡ, membrum virile, Id. Nu. 1014. II. foreskin, Dsc. 4.153, Ruf. Onom. 102, Orib. Fr. 84.

-ῖα, ἡ, foreskin, Ph. 2.211. II. styte on the eyelid, Gal. 12.741, Aët. 7.84.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of πόσθη, Hp. Ulc. 12, Ar. Th. 254.515.

-ων, ὄν, δ, (πόσθη) prop. one with a large πόσθη, Luc. Lex. 12. II. Com. word for a little boy, Ar. Pax 1300.

ποσιδεσμος, ὁ, foot-shackler, fetterer, word coined by Pl. Cra. 402e.

Ποσιδήϊος, η, ὄν, Ion. for Ποσιδεῖος (v. infr.), Π. ἄλσος the grove sacred to Poseidon, Il. 2.506, h. Ap. 230; written Ποσειδῖον ἄλσος in Str. 8.3.20; but the Att. form is Ποσιδεῖος, S. Fr. 506 (anap.). 2. Dor. Ποσιδαῖος [ᾶ], ὁ (sc. μῆν), a month at Epidaurus, IG 4<sup>2</sup> (1).103.35; Hellenistic Ποσιδεῖος CIG 6850 (uncert. loc.). II. Ποσιδήϊον, τό, Ion. for Ποσιδεῖον (which is found in Inscr. Delos 372 A 158 (iii/ii B.C.)), temple of Poseidon, Od. 6.266; written Ποσειδῖον in Paus. 2.34.9.

III. Ποσιδεῖα, τά, festival of Poseidon, IG 11(2).203 A 57, 287 A 89 (Delos, iii B.C.), Inscr. Delos 372 A 114 (iii/ii B.C.); written Ποσιδεῖα, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.190.8.

Ποσιδηῖον, ὦνος, δ, sixth month in the Athenian and some Ionic calendars, Anacr. 6, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.377.17; later Ποσιδεών, in Att. inscr., ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.204.11 (iv B.C.), al., and at Delos, Tenos, Paros, ib. 11(2).203 A 32, 56 (iii B.C.), 12(5).872.43 (iii B.C.), SIG 562.49 (iii B.C.) written Ποσειδεών in one inscr., ib. 1017.10 (Sinope, iii B.C.), and in codd. of Arist. HA 543<sup>a</sup> 11, 570<sup>a</sup> 32, etc.:—Aeol. (?) Ποσιδᾶων, Hemerolog. Flor.

πόσιμος, ὄν, drinkable, PSI 8.948.2, al. (iv A.D.).

ποσίνδα, Adv., (πόσος) how many times? π. παίξειν, = ἀρτιάξειν, play morra, X. Eq. Mag. 5.10.

πόσις, ὁ, poet. πόσις AP 6.323 (Leon.); gen. πόσιος (no gen. is



found in Att., *πόσεως* only in Hdn.Gr.2.700; dat. *πόσει*, Ep. *πόσει* Il.5.71; voc. *πόσι* E. Alc.323, Ar. Th.913; also *πόσις* E. Hel.1399: pl. *πόσεις* Id. IA176 (lyr.); acc. *πόσις* Il.6.240:—*husband, spouse*, Il.3.329, Alc.29, Inscr.Cypr.93 H., Pi.P.9.99, etc.; τὸν ὁμοδῆμιον π. A. Ag.1108 (lyr.); esp. *lawful husband*, μὴ π. μὲν Ἡρακλῆς ἐμὸς καλῆται, τῆς νεωτέρας δ' ἀνὴρ S. Tr.550 (but cf. Il.24.725 and 763): rare in Prose, Arist. Pol.1335<sup>b</sup>41; π. καὶ ἄλοχος ib.1253<sup>b</sup>6; κρυπτός π., of a paramour, E. Or.561. (I.-E. *potis* 'lord, master', cf. *πότνια*, *δεσπότης*, Skt. *pātis* 'lord, master, husband', *pātī* 'lady, wife', Lat. *potis* (*sum*), etc.)

*πόσις*, *ιος*, Att. *εως*, ἡ; dat. *πόσει*, Ion. *πόσι* Hdt.5.19: (πίνω):—*drinking, drink, beverage*, *πόσιος καὶ ἐδητύος* ἐξ ἔρον ἔντο Il.1.469, al.; βρώσις τε π. τε Od.10.176, cf. Hes. Sc.395: pl., βρώσεις ἢ πόσεις Democ.235; *carousal*, Alc.101, Critias 6.9 D.; συγγίνεσθαι ἐς πόσιν to meet for a *carousal*, Hdt.1.172, cf. Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.7.66; πρὸς πόσιν τετραφῆθαι Th.7.73; λιπαρέειν τῇ πόσι Hdt.5.19; παρὰ τὴν π. οὐερ *their cups*, Id.2.121.8; ἐκ δὲ θοίνας π. ἐγένετο, ἐκ δὲ πόσιος μῶκος Epich.148; *πόσιος ἐν βάθει* Theoc.14.29: pl., Pl. Lg.641a. 2. *draught*, αἶμα πίεται τρίτην πόσιν A. Ch.578; ἐκπίνειν ὑστάτην π. Antipho 1.20; *πόσις φαρμάκου* Id.6.22.

*Ποσειδαία*, ἡ, name of a tribe at Mantinea, IG5(2).271.14 (iv B.C.). *Ποσειδάν*, v. *Ποσειδών*.

*ποσοποιός*, *όν*, making a certain quantity, prob. l. in Arist. *Metaph.* 1083<sup>a</sup>13.

*πόσος*, Ion. *κόσος*, *η*, *ον*, interrog. Adj. of what quantity? 1. of Number, *how many?* *κόσοι* τινές εἰσι οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι Hdt.7.234; π. καὶ ποῖα.; X. *Mem.*4.4.7; π. χρήματα; Id. *Cyr.*3.1.35; π. ἅπτα δὴ ὑποδήματα Arist. *EN*1133<sup>a</sup>21: with sg. Nouns, *how great? how much?* π. πλῆθος νεῶν; A. *Pers.*334; π. τις ἀριθμός; Pl. *Th.*198c; π. χρυσίον; X. *An.*7.8.1. 2. of Distance, *how far?* πόσον ἄπεστιν ἐνθένδε τὸ στρατεύμα; Id. *Cyr.*6.3.10; π. τις ὁδὸς εἴη ib.4.6.10; μέχρι πόσου; Anon.ap. Gell.1.3.9, cf. E. *Fr.*953.32. 3. of Time, *how long?* π. τινὰ χρόνον; S. *OT*558, etc.; π. χρόνου;= πότῃ; Ar. *Ach.*83. 4. of Value, *how much?* πόσον δίδως; Id. *Pax* 1262; πόσου; at what price? Id. *Ach.*812, 898, Pl. *Ap.*20b, etc.; ἐπὶ πόσῳ; ib.41a, X. *Cyr.*3.1.43; ἐκ πόσου is f.l. for ὁπόσου in D.50.30. 5. of Degree, *how great?* πόθος; πόσος τις; Ar. *Ra.*55; πόσῃ γέμει σφραγίστης; Pl. *Sm.*216d: neut. Adv. πόσον; πόσα; to what amount? Ar. *Ec.*399, X. *Mem.*2.2.8.

II. *ποσός*, ἡ, *όν*, indef. Adj. of a certain quantity or magnitude, Gorg. *Fr.*3 D., Pl. *Sph.*245d, etc.; ποσὰ τῶν περιφερῶν a certain number of., Epicur. *Ep.*2 p.50U.; ἐπὶ ποσὸν for a certain time, Plb.2.34.15, etc.; οὐδ' ἐπὶ π. Id.1.1.2; κατὰ ποσὸν to a certain extent, Vett. Val. 81.22. 2. *ποσόν*, τό, = *ποσότης*, Pl. *Phlb.*24c,d, Arist. *Cat.*4<sup>b</sup>20, *Metaph.*1020<sup>a</sup>7, etc.; κατὰ ποσόν in point of quantity, Id. *EN*1158<sup>b</sup>31. III. Adv. *ποσῶς* Corn. *ND*34, Ruf. *Oss.*18, Sor. *Fract.*2, Vett. Val.238.24, S. E. P.1.120, 227. (I.-E. *q̄oty-os*, cf. Lat. *quot*, Skt. *kāti* 'how many?')

*ποσότης*, *ητος*, ἡ, quantity, freq. in pl., Arist. *Metaph.*1028<sup>a</sup>19, Longin.2.2, S. E. P.1.129: sg., Plb.16.12.10, Vitruv.1.2.2, Ph.1.9, al., Longin.12.1, *CIG*2712 (Mylasa), etc. II. amount, sum of money, *IG*14.956 A 11 (Rome, iv A.D.), *BGU*412.12 (iv A.D.). III. quantity of syllables, v.l. in *An. Ox.*3.282; number, στοιχείων Longin. *Proll. Heph.*p.87 C.

*ποσῶν*, reckon the quantity of, count, τὰς ψήφους Thphr. *Char.*23.6:—Pass., τῶν ποσῶν [θεισίων δραχμῶν] prob. in *SIG*279.41 (Zeleia, iv B.C.); make up a quantity, amount to, Hero *Geom.*5.4. II. quantify, ποσῶν τοῦτο τὸ δέκα Plot.6.6.16:—Pass., to be quantified or quantitatively determined, Dam. *Pr.*54, Elias in *Porph.*154.35, Ascl. in *Metaph.*104.36, Philp. in *de An.*543.31.

*ποσσαέτης*, *ες*, = *ποσέτης*, used as fem. (nisi leg. -ης), Bull. *Soc. Arch. Alex.*7.244 (i B.C./i A.D.).

*ποσσημαρ*, Adv. for how many days? Il.24.657.

*ποσσί-κλύτος*, *ον*, famed for swiftness of foot, Dionys.ap. St. Byz. s. v. Κάσπειρος. —*κροτος*, *ον*, struck with the foot in dancing, Orac. ap. Hdt.1.66. II. Act., striking with the feet, Orph. *H.*31.2.

*ποσταίος*, *α*, *ον*, (πόστος) on which day in the ordinal series? π. ἂν .. ἐκέϊσε ἀφικοίμην; i.e. in how many days? X. *Cyr.*5.3.28; π. πάρει; Diog. *Cyn.*ap. D. L.6.39, cf. Gal.9.861.

*ποστημόριον* and *ποστήμορον*, τό, fraction, Gloss.

*πόστιον*, τό, for πόστιον, barbarism in Ar. *Th.*1188.

*πόστος*, *η*, *ον*, which in the ordinal series? π. δὴ ἔτος ἐστὶν ὅτε ξείνισσας ἐκέϊνον; how many years is it since...? Od.24.288; πόστην (sc. γράμμην, i.e. on the sun-dial) ἥλιος τέτραπται; Ar. *Fr.*163; π. ῥύμη; which side-street? which turning? Philippid.22; κατὰ π. σφόνδυλον; Gal.8.238; ἐνθυμήθητι π. ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο Arr. *Epict.*2.18.22; κατανόησον πόστω αὐτῶν μέρει πάντες μαχεσάμενοι νενικήκαμεν with what fraction, i.e. with how small a part, X. *Cyr.*4.1.16, cf. Jul. *Mis.*340b; Ξενοφῶν π. μέρος τοῦ λόχου ἢ ἐνωμοτία ἐστὶν οὐ διασφει Arr. *Tact.*6.3. II. *ποστός*, ἡ, *όν*, holding a certain place in the ordinal series, τῇ ποστῇ (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) on such-and-such a day of the month, *PMag. Leid.*W.3.35, cf. S. E. M.5.37. (Prob. from \*ποσσοστος, formed from πόσ(σ)οι on analogy of πολλοστός from πολλοί.)

*ποσφέρω*, fut. 3 sg. ποσώσει, = *προσ-*, *JRS*15.155 (Cotiaeum).

*ποσώδης*, *ες*, quantitative, Simp. in *Cat.*178.10.

*πότ*, apocor. for ποτί (q. v.).

*ποτα*, Aeol. for ποτε, as ὕτα for ὅτε. *πόταγε*, Dor. for πρόσαγε. *ποτάγορος*, Dor. for προσήγορος. *ποτάγχυμεν* προσορμίζομεν, Hsch. *ποταγωγίς*, v. *προσαγωγεύς*. *ποταίδω*, Dor. for προσαιίδω, v. *προσάδω*. *ποταίνι*, Adv. recently (glossed προσφάτως), Zonar.

*ποταίνιος*, *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* S. *Fr.*149.5:—*fresh, new*, στέφανος Pi. O. 10(11).60; αἶμα A. Ch.1055, cf. Eu.282; ἀλφίτα Hp. *Acut.*37, *Nat. Mul.*15; ἡ τῶν π. προσθήκη Aret. *CA*2.3. 2. metaph., *new, unexpected, unheard of*, μήτις B.16.51; πῆμα A. *Pr.*102; πάταγος Id. *Th.*239 (lyr., dub.); τάφος S. *Ant.*849 (lyr.); ἡδοναί Id. *Fr.*1. c. (Expld. as = πρόσφατος by Eust.1106.23 and Phot. (who calls it Doric, i.e. from ποτί, αἶνος), but it is found in Hp. (v. supr.), cf. Bacch.ap. *Erot.*)

*ποταίνος*, ἡ, *όν*, f.l. (ποτ' αἶναί) for ποταναί in Epich.61.

*ποτάμελγω*, Dor. for προσαμέλγω (q. v.).

*ποτάμ-εύς*, *εως*, *όν*, name of the East wind at Tripolis, Arist. *Vent.* 973<sup>a</sup>13. —*ηγός*, *όν*, (ἄγω) towed upon a river, going by river, σκάφαι D. H.2.53, 55, 3.56. —*ηδόν*, Adv. like a river, Luc. *Sat.*7, Aret. *SD*2.13.

—*ήϊος*, *η*, *ον*, Ion. and poet. for ποτάμιος, Nonn. *D.*11.309, al. —*ήϊς*, *ίδος*, poet. fem. of ποτάμιος, Νύμφαι A. R.3.1219, Nic. *Al.*128.

—*ηνή*, ἡ, River-goddess, Μήτηρ Supp. *Epigr.*6.556 (Yalovadj). —*ηπόρος*, *ον*, crossing rivers, Opp. *C.*2.178; going to the river, ib.4.84. —*ιαίος*, *α*, *ον*, = ποτάμιος (which is v.l. in Arist.), Arist. *Mete.*353<sup>b</sup>28, Ruf. *Fr.*66.

—*ιον*, τό, Dim. of ποταμός, Metag. 6.5, Str.6.3.9, 8.3.12. —*ιος*, *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* E. *El.*309, but cf. 56:—of or from a river, ὄχθαι A. *Th.*392; ποτὰ S. *Fr.*659.5; δρόσος, ὕδατα, χεύματα, βεῖθρα, E. *Hipp.*127 (lyr.), Alc.159, Hel.1304 (lyr.), E. 152 (lyr.), 794; κύκνος Id. *Rh.*618; οἱ ἵπποι οἱ π. Hdt.2.71, cf. Arist. *HA*502<sup>a</sup>9; ὁ π. χοῖρος Id. *Fr.*300; τὰ π. (sc. ζῶα), opp. τὰ θαλάττια, etc., Id. *HA*487<sup>a</sup>27; of plants, Thphr. *HP*4.10.1; ναῦς Jul. *Or.*1.22a; ναῦται *PGiss.*40 ii 18 (iii A.D.).

2. of cities, on a river, Pi. *P.*6.6; ποταμία (sc. χώρα) Str.11.3.2, al. 3. epith. of Artemis, from the connexion of her worship with that of rivers, Pi. *P.*2.7; π. θεοί Artem.2.34. 4. Ποτάμιος (sc. μήν), ὁ, month at Chalcedon, *GDI* 3053. —*ίσκος*, ὁ, Dim. of ποταμός, Str.14.1.8. —*ίτης* [ι], *ον*, δ, water-finder, Lat. *aquilex*, Gloss. II. worker employed by the Nile conservancy, *BGU*141119 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1.83.11 (iii A.D.): dat. pl. spelt —*ίτοις* *PMasp.*p.53 (vi A.D.).

*ποτάμο-γείτων*, *ονος*, ὁ, pondweed, *Potamogeton natans*, Dsc.4.100, Luc. *Trag.*152, Ael. *NA*6.46. 2. = ἄρκιον, Ps.—Dsc.4.106. II. epith. of a crocodile, *PMag. Leid.*W.25.21. —*διάρτης*, *ον*, δ, (διαίρω) river-ferryman, Artem.4.66. —*καρίδες*, *cammariumculi*, Gloss. —*κλυστος*, *ον*, washed by a river, Str.3.4.12, 4.1.12.

*ποτάμόνδε*, Adv. to or towards a river, Il.21.13, Od.10.159, al.

*ποτάμορρύτος*, *ον*, (ρέω) watered by rivers, Phryn. *PSp.*103 B. II. washed down by rivers, κασσίτερος Scymn.165.

*ποτάμός*, ὁ, river, stream, Ὀκεανοῖο ἐξ οὗ περ πάντες π. Il.21.196; π. ἀλιμυρῆς, ἀργυροδίνης, βαθυδίνης, βαθύρροος, δεινός, διπτετής, δινῆεις, εὐρροος, ἐρίδουπος, εὐρὺ βέων, θεῖος, ἱερός, ἴφθιμος, καλλίροος, κελάδων, λάβρος, πλήθων, χειμάρροος, ὠκύροος, Od.5.460, Il.21.8, 212, 8, 25, 17.263, Od.11.242, Il.21.130, Od.10.515 (pl.), Il.21.304, Od.11.238, 10.351 (pl.), Il.17.749 (pl.), Od.5.441, Il.18.576, 21.270, 5.87, 87, 598; νυκτὸς π., of the rivers of hell, Pi. *Fr.*130.9: prov., ἄνω ποταμῶν, of extraordinary events, A. *Fr.*335, etc. (in full, ἄνω π. ἱερῶν χωροῦσι παγαί E. *Med.*410 (lyr.)); π. οὐκ ἔστιν ἐμβῆναι δις τῷ αὐτῷ Heraclit. 91; π. θαλάσση ἐρίζεις, of unequal combats, Suid., etc. 2. metaph., rivers of fire or lava, Pi. *P.*1.22, A. *Pr.*370: Com., ζωμοῦ π. κρέα θερμὰ κυλίνδων Telecl.1.8, cf. Pherecr.108.3; also π. πραγμάτων *Porph. Marc.*5. 3. artificial stream, canal, Str.16.1.10, Arr. *An.*7.21.1; οἱ ὀρυχθέντες π. *OGI*54.23 (Adule, iii B.C.). II. personified, river-god, Il.20.7, 73, etc. III. name of the constellation Eridanus, Eudox.ap. Hipparch.1.2.20, Arat.358, etc.

*ποτάμο-φόρητος*, *ον*, carried away by a river, *Apoc.*12.15, *PMag. Par.*1.876, *Cyran.*39; γῆ π. *PStrassb.*5.10 (iii A.D.). —*φύλακία*, ἡ, office of river-guard, *CIL*2.1970 (in Lat. form), prob. in *PAmh.*2.32.13 (ii B.C.).

—*φύλακίδες* νῆες, guardships on river, *Ostr.*293 (i A.D.), *PFlor.*91.4 (ii A.D.). —*χοος*, *ον*, contr. -χους, *ον*, = sq., ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) Hero *Geom.*23.68. —*χωστος*, *ον*, deposited by a river, *Ephor.*65(e) J., Str.13.3.4.

*ποτάμωδης*, *ες*, like a river, δάκρυον Eun. *Hist.*p.206 D.

*ποτάνης*, *ές*, Dor. for προσηνής, Cleobul. ap. D. L.1.93 (Sup.).

*ποτάνος*, ὁ, *όν*, winged, flying, ἐν ποτανοῖς among fowls, Pi. *N.*3.80; π. οἰωνοί E. *Hel.*1478 (lyr.); πέδιλα Id. *El.*460 (lyr.); π. εἰ σέ τις θεῶν κτίσαι Id. *Supp.*620 (lyr.), cf. 1142 (lyr.): prov. of vain pursuits, διώκει παῖς ποτανὸν ὄρνιν A. *Ag.*394 (lyr.): metaph., ποτανὸς ἐν Μοῖσαισι, i.e. soaring in the arts of the Muses, Pi. *P.*5.114; ποτανὰ μαχανὰ by soaring art, i.e. by poesy, Id. *N.*7.22; ἐμὰ ποτανὸς ἀμφὶ μαχανὰ Id. *P.*8.34; ποταναί (v.l. ποτ' αἶναί) τευθίδες Epich.61.—Dor. for ποτηνός, which occurs only in Poet. ap. Pl. *Phdr.*252b.

*ποτάομαι*, poet. Frequentat. of πέτομαι, Ep. also ποτέομαι (imper. ποτεῦ Call. *Fr.*1.50 P.) (v. infr.), also Alc.43; Aeol. 2 sg. ποτή Sapph.41 (dub.); Dor. 3 sg. ποτήται Alc.26.3; Aeol. part. ποτήμενος Theoc. 29.30: fut. ποτήσομαι Mosch.2.145 (s.v.l.): aor. ἐποτήθη, Dor. —*άθην* [α] S. *Fr.*476 (ἀμ-, lyr.): pf. πεπότημαι, Dor. —*αἶμα* in lyr. passages of Trag., A. *Pers.*668, Eu.378, E. *Hipp.*564:—fly hither and thither, ὀρνίθων ἔθνεα. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα ποτάνων Il.2.462; νυκτερίδες.. τρίζουσιν ποτέοντα Od.24.7; κεραυνοί.. ποτέοντο Hes. *Th.*691; ποτῶμεναι ἄλλοτε ἄλλῃ h. *Merc.*558; in Trag. also simply = πέτομαι, fly, A. *Ag.*576, etc.; τὰ ποτήμενα συλλαβὴν Theoc.1. c.; of sounds, [βοά] π. A. *Th.*84 (lyr.); ἐκ στομάτων π. εὐχά Id. *Supp.*657 (lyr.): pf. (with pres. sense), to be upon the wing, ψυχὴ δ'.. ἀποπταμένη πεπότῃται Od. 11.222; [μέλισσαι] αἱ μὲν τ' ἔνθα.. πεποτήσονται, αἱ δὲ τε ἔνθα Il.2.90; Ἔρις πεπότῃτο Hes. *Sc.*148. 2. metaph., δέσμα προστατήριον καρδίας.. ποτάται hovers, A. *Ag.*977 (lyr.), cf. *Ch.*390 (lyr.); τοῖον ἐπὶ κνέφας ἀνδρὶ.. π. Id. *Eu.*378 (lyr.), cf. *Pers.*668 (lyr.); to be fluttered, ἐπὶ



τραγῳδία ἀνεπτερωσθαι καὶ πεποτῆσθαι τὰς φρένας *Ar. Av. 1445, cf. Nu. 319.*

ποταπός, v. ποδαπός.

ποταποφώνεω, Dor. for προσ-, declare in addition, *Chron. Lind. D. 45.*

ποταρός· γνώριμος, *Hsch.*

ποταρχέω, = συμποσιαρχέω, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 21.9.*

ποτὰς ἡ ἀναβάλλουσα, *bibulus* (sic), *Gloss.*

ποταυδάω, Dor. for προσαυδάω. ποταυλέω, Dor. for προσαυλέω.

ποταῖφος, φά, φον, Dor. for προσηφός, *Theoc. 4.33.*

πότε, Ion. κότε, Dor. πόκα *Theoc. 4.7*, al. —interrog. Particle used in direct and indirect questions, *when? at what time?* *Il. 19. 227, Od. 4.642; πότε εἰ μὴ νῦν.;* *A. Th. 101 (lyr.), cf. Ch. 394 (lyr.); πότε δ' ἄρα; = πότε with ἄρα 1.4 or 11, E. Ion 563; πότε δὴ; A. Ch. 720 (lyr.); ἐς πότε λήξει; S. Aj. 1185 (lyr.); ἐκ πότε... ἤρξασθε SIG 832.9 (Astypalaea, ii A. D.).* II. indef. πότε (Att., also Arc. in οὔποτε *IG 5(2).343.48, 66* (Orchom., iv B. C.), οὔτε ποτέ *Tab. Defix. in Philol. 59.201*, and *Cypr. in μήποτε Inscr. Cypr. 144 H.*), Ion. κοτε, Dor. ποκα, Aeol. ποτα *Sapph. 1.5*, enclit. Particle:

1. at some time or other, at some time, τάχ' ἂν ποτε θυμὸν δλίσσῃ *Il. 1.205*, cf. *Od. 2.76*, etc.; π. καὶ ἄλλοτε at certain other times, *X. An. 6.4.12*, *Arist. Po. 1451<sup>a</sup>9*, *Luc. Herm. 24.* 2. in hypoth. clauses, questions, etc., at any time, ever, *S. Aj. 755, 1133; εἰ ποτε Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080.69*; cf. εἰ ποτε: also with relatives (cf. δήποτε), *Zeus ὅστις ποτ' ἐστὶν A. Ag. 160 (lyr.), etc.; ὅποι ποτέ, ὅπου π., etc., S. Ph. 780, Aj. 194 (lyr.), etc.; after πω, πη, v. πάποτε, πήποκα: very freq. with negatives, οὔτε ποτ' . . . Il. 1.226; οὐδέ ποτ' Hes. Th. 759; οὐδέν ποτ' ἄλλο A. Ch. 16; οὐδεὶς ἐρεῖ ποθ' S. Aj. 481; οὐκ ἂν δὴ ποτε Il. 19.271, etc.; τοῦτο μὴ δόξης ποτέ S. Ant. 762, cf. 648, 750, etc.; cf. οὔποτε, μήποτε, οὐδέποτε, μηδέποτε, οὐπάποτε, μηπάποτε.* 3. in correl. clauses it stands first, with accent, ποτέ μὲν . . . , ποτέ δέ . . . at one time . . . , at another . . . , *Pl. Th. 170c* (s. v. l.), *Plb. 4.38.6*, etc.; ποτέ μὲν . . . , αὐθις δέ . . . *Pl. R. 560a*; ποτέ . . . , ποτέ δ' οὐ *Id. Th. 192d*; ποτ' εἶχε . . . , εἰτά γε νῦν *D. 36.50*; ποτέ μὲν . . . νῦν δέ *Luc. DMort. 11.1*; ποτέ δέ . . . , without any preceding Part., *Thphr. Char. 9.7* (dub.).

III. of some unknown point of time, 1. in ref. to the past, once, ὃν ποτ' Ἀθήνη θρέψε *Il. 2.547*, etc.; οὓς ποτ' ἀπ' Αἰνείαν ἐλδμην, of the day before, *8.108* (v. Sch.), cf. *14.45*; ἥδη π. *1.260*, *S. Aj. 1142*, *Ar. Nu. 346*, *Ra. 931*; ποτ' ἥδη *A. Eu. 50*; πρόσθε πού ποτ' *S. OC 1549*; χρόνῳ ποτ' *Id. Ant. 303*; esp. in telling a story, once upon a time, οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μὲν καὶ γαλῇ *Ar. V. 1182*, cf. *Pl. Phdr. 237b*: with historic pres., *S. OT 715*, *E. El. 416*, *Ba. 2*: with a Subst., εἰς τὴν π. φίλιαν *And. 3.22*; τυράννου . . . πάλοι π. *S. OT 1043*, cf. *Ph. 677* (lyr.), *Tr. 555*. b. at length, μόγισ δὴ ποτε εἶπε *Hdt. 1. 116*; μόγισ οὖν π. *Pl. Prt. 314e*, etc.; ὅψε γοῦν π. *Hierocl. in CA 27 p. 484 M.* 2. in ref. to the future, at some time, καὶ π. τοι . . . παρέσ-σεται. δῶρα *Il. 1.213*, cf. *240*, *S. OC 386*, *Ant. 912*, etc.: also to denote earnest expectation, at length, εὔχεται π. οἶκον ἰδεῖν *Pi. P. 4.293*; ἔμελλον ἄρα παύσειν π. *Ar. Ra. 268*; esp. with imper., μέθες π. *dimitte tandem aliquando*, *S. Ph. 816*; τείσασθ', ἀλλὰ τῷ χρόνῳ π. *ib. 1041*, etc.; ὅψε π. *Jul. Or. 1.31d*. 3. with intensive force, in questions, τίς ποτε; who in the world? τίνας ποτ' ἐστέ; *A. Eu. 408*, cf. *S. Ph. 220*, etc.; τί ποτ' ἐστὶ τοῦτο τὸ πάθος what it can possibly be, *Pl. Th. 187d*; οὐκ ἐξερεῖς ποτε; *S. OT 335*, cf. *754*, *Aj. 1290*, etc.; to strengthen ἀεί, ἀεί ποτε from all time, always in the past, ἀεί ποτε ζῆ ταῦτα *Id. Ant. 456*, cf. *Aj. 320*, *Th. 6.82*, al., *D. C. 42.5*; ἀεί δὴ π. *Th. 1.13*, *8.73*.

Ποτειδαία, ἡ, *Potidea*, *IG<sup>2</sup>.201.14*, etc. —Ποτειδεᾶται, οἱ, citizens of *Potidea*, *ib. 205.50* —Adj. Ποτειδεατικός, ἡ, ὅν, concerning the *Potideans*, *Th. 1.118*.

Ποτειδάν, v. Ποσειδών. Ποτειδάνιον, τό, v. Ποσειδώνιος II.

ποτειδόν, ποτιδών, Dor. for προσειδόν, προσιδών. ποτεκλε-

πτόμαν· προσεπορευόμεν, *Hsch.* ποτεκχετήρια· τερνευτήρια, *Id.*

ποτένθης, Dor. for προσέληνης, *Theoc. 15.148*.

ποτεξορκίζω, v. προσεξορκίζω.

ποτέομαι, Ep. for ποτάομαι.

ποτέος, α, ὄν, (πίνω) to be drunk, οὐ π. οἶνος *Pl. Lg. 674b*. II.

ποτέον, one must drink, *Id. Cri. 47b*, *Smr. 213e*.

ποτερίσδω, Dor. for προσερίσσω.

πότερος, α, ὄν; Ion. κότερος, η, ὄν: whether of the two? both in direct and indirect questions; once in *Hom.*, οὐκ ἂν γνῶις ποτέροισι μετείη *Il. 5.85*; κότερα τούτων αἰρετώτερα ἐστί. . . ; *Hdt. 3.52*, cf. *1.126*; κότερα τύχης καὶ κότερα γνώμης ἔργα κρίνει; *X. Mem. 1.4.4*; σκόπει πρὸς ποτέρους διαλέγῃ *Pl. R. 528a*, etc.: sts. the two objects referred to follow in apposition, ἐρωτώσης τῆς μητρὸς, π. καλλίων . . . δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὁ πατήρ ἢ οὗτος *X. Cyr. 1.3.2*, cf. *Mem. 1.6.9*; πότερος . . . , ὁ ἱατρὸς ἢ ὁ ὀφιοποιός; *Pl. Grg. 464d*, cf. *498a*, etc.; modified by τις, *Id. Lg. 715a*, etc.; repeated in the same sentence, πότερος ποτέρου φίλος γίγνεται; *Id. Ly. 212a*. II. neut. πότερον and κότερα (interchangeable, πότερον δέδρακεν ἢ οὐ, καὶ πότερ' ἔκων ἢ ἐκῶν; *D. 23.79*, cf. *X. Mem. 3.6.16*), as Adv. at the beginning of an interrog. sentence containing two alternative propositions, the second being connected by ἢ . . . , whether . . . or. a. in direct questions, *Pi. P. 11.22*, *Fr. 213*, *B. 17. 33*, *Hdt. 1.88*, etc.; τίνας κατήρξαν, πότερον Ἑλλήνες ἢ παῖς ἐμός; *A. Pers. 351*, etc.; κότερα δικαστὴν ἢ δικηφόρον λέγεις; *Id. Ch. 120*, cf. *Supp. 336*. b. in indirect questions, ἐπείρεσθαι κότερα τὴν ἐωντοῦ ἢ τὴν Κύρου λέγει ἀρχὴν *Hdt. 1.91*, cf. *3.32*, etc.: the Verb is sts. repeated, π. οὐδενὶ δύναται ἀρέσαι, ἢ ἐστὶν οἷς καὶ πάνιν ἀρέσκει; *X. Mem. 2.3.6*: sts. π. precedes the common Verb, π. βούλοιο μένειν ἢ ἀπιέναι; *Id. Cyr. 1.3.15*, cf. *Oec. 18.1*. 2. sts. a third clause (with ἢ) is in-

accurately added, κότερα παρὰ δῆμον ἢ ὀλιγαρχίης ἢ μουνάρχου; *Hdt. 3.82*, cf. *A. Supp. 247*, *S. OT 112*; and a fourth, *Id. El. 539*. 3. the second alternative is sts. left to be supplied, πότερα δὴ κερτομῶν λέγεις τάδε (sc. ἢ μὴ . . . ); *Id. Ph. 1235*, cf. *OC 333*, *A. Pers. 239*, *Th. 94* (lyr.), *Ag. 274*, *Pl. Sph. 228a*, *R. 501d*, etc. 4. πότερον is sts. omitted in the first clause, ἐπισκεψασθαι . . . , ὁρθὴ ἢ ψευδὴς *Id. Th. 161d*, cf. *Lg. 670b*. 5. in affirmative sentences, π. . . ἢ, either . . . or, *Corn. ND 14*, al.; so π. . . ἢ. ἢ *ib. 27*. III. indef., one or other, either of the two, τί οὐ λέγει π. ὑμῶν; *Pl. La. 181d*; τούτων ποτέροισι ἐπακολουθήσαι *Id. Chrm. 171b*, cf. *R. 499c*, *Phlb. 20e*, *Th. 145b*, etc.; ἄτεροι πότεροι, = ὁποτεροῦν, *SIG 421.31* (Thermon, iii B. C.): for ὁπότερος, ἐξέστω αὐτῷ πότερον ἂν βούληται, ἢ . . . ἢ . . . *Abh. Berl. Akad. 1925(5).7* (Cyrene, iii B. C.): in this sense Phot. would make it oxyt. ποτερός, ἄ, ὄν. IV. Adv. ποτέρως, v. sub voc. (I.-E. *qno-tero-s*, cf. *Skt. katarás*, *Goth. hwaþar* 'which of two?')

ποτέρχομαι, Dor. for προσέρχομαι.

ποτέρ-ωθεν, Adv., (πότερος) from which of two quarters, *Arist. Mete. 361<sup>a</sup>25*. -ωθι, Adv. on whether of the two sides? on which side (of two)? π. ὅν εὐαπατητότεροί ἐσμεν; *Pl. Phdr. 263b*; π. τὴν ἀπάτην ταύτην θήσομεν; *Ans. πρὸς τὴν δικαιοσύνην X. Mem. 4.2. 17*.

-ως, Adv. of πότερος, in which of two ways? π. ἂν μᾶλλον ἀνθρωποὶ σωφρονοῖεν, ἀργουντες ἢ . . . ἐπιμελόμενοι; *ib. 2.7.8*, cf. *1. 6.15*, etc.; πότερόν ἐστιν αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς τραγῳδίας) τὸ ἐπιχειρήμα . . . , χαρίζεσθαι . . . , ἢ καὶ διαμάχεσθαι; π. σοὶ δοκεῖ . . . ; *Pl. Grg. 502b*, cf. *Cra. 435e*; π. ὅν οἶε μᾶλλον ἂν φοβεῖσθαι . . . , εἰ ὀρφεύ . . . , ἢ εἰ καταδοξάσειαν . . . ; *X. An. 7.7.30*. 2. in indirect questions, διορίσαι, π. λέγεις *Pl. R. 341b*; διερευνήσασθαι . . . π. ἔχει *ib. 368c*, cf. *Plt. 272d*. -ωσε, Adv. to which of two sides? π. ὅν θῶμεν τοῦτο; *Ans. πρὸς τὴν ἀδικίαν X. Mem. 4.2.14*; π. νόον τράποι *Orph. Fr. 135*.

ποτευχά, ἄ, Dor. for προσευχή, *IG<sup>2</sup>(1).106 i 27* (Epid., iv B. C.).

ποτεχεῖ, Dor. Adv. = ἐξῆς, τὸ π. πέτος *Tab. Heracl. 1.121*.

ποτέχω, Dor. for προσέχω, *Ar. Ach. 733*, etc.; also Ep. aor. part. ποτισχομένη *A. R. 3.150*.

ποτή (A), ἡ, flight, ποτῇ ἀνεδύσατο λίμνης *Od. 5.337*; ποτῇσι v. l. in *h. Merc. 544*; ποτὴν ἴσον dub. l. in *Alex. Aet. 5.5*.

ποτή (B), ἡ, sample of wine, ἐκ ληνοῦ *POxy. 1673.12*, al. (ii A. D.), cf. *BGU 1143.18* (i B. C.).

πότῃμα (A), ατος, τό, flight, *A. Eu. 250* (πωτήμασι codd.).

πότῃμα (B), ατος, τό, (πίνω) draught, potion, *Hp. Aff. 18* (pl.), *Erasistr. ap. Gal. 11.200*, *Dsc. 2.159* (pl.), *Orib. Fr. 50* (pl.). II. pill, *Paul. Aeg. 3.20*.

ποτημάτοποιός, ὄν, preparing drink, *Parmenio ap. Ath. 13.608a*.

ποτήμεν, Dor., = προσεῖναι, *Melissa Ep. 11.1*.

ποτηνός, ἡ, ὄν, v. ποτανός.

ποτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, drinking-cup, *E. Alc. 756*, *Cyc. 151*.

ποτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ποτήριον, *Men. 24* (pl.), *IG 11(2).161 C 87* (Delos, iii B. C.), *PCair. Zen. 38.7*, al. (iii B. C.).

ποτηριοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, cup-stealer, title of poem by Euphorio.

ποτήριον, τό, drinking-cup, wine-cup, *Alc. 52*, *Sapph. Supp. 20a.10*, *Hdt. 2.37*, *3.148*, *Ar. Eq. 120*, *237*, etc.; οὐποτ' ἐκ ταύτου μεθ' ἡμῶν πίεται π. *ib. 1289*; π. ἀργυρᾷ *IG<sup>2</sup>.232*, al.; κεραμεῖα *Ath. 11.464a*, etc. 2. the Cup in the Eucharist, *1 Ep. Cor. 11.25 sq.* 3. jar, *Gal. 13.385*. 4. receptacle for offerings in temples, *P. Tb. 6.27* (pl., ii B. C.). II. absorbent preparation, *Gal. 13.258*, *Alex. Trall. 10* (pl.).

III. v. ποτίριον.

ποτηριοφόρος, ὄν, bearing a drinking-cup, *Autocr. Hist. ap. Ath. 11. 460d*.

ποτηρο-θήκη, ἡ, table for setting out cups, sideboard, buffet, *Gloss.* -πλύτης [ῥ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., *PLond. 5.1657* (iv/v A. D.), *Ostr. 1218*; gloss on κυλικεῖον, *Sch. Luc. Lex. 7* (-πλύτης perh. adapted from Lat. *pluteus*, cf. Engl. *cupboard*).

ποτής, ἦτος, ἡ, (πότος, πίνω) drink, opp. ἐδητύς, σίτος, βρώμη, *Il. 11. 780*, *19.306*, *Od. 10.379*, etc.; Dor. gen. ποτᾶτος *Philox. 2.38*.

πότης, ου, ὁ, drinker, tippler, toper, usu. in fem. πότις (masc. only metaph., v. infr.), πότις γυνή *Phryn. Com. 71*; Λατς ἀργὸς καὶ πότις *Epier. 3*: metaph., πότης λύχνος a tippling lamp, i. e. that consumes much oil, *Ar. Nu. 57*; στίλβη πότις *Pl. Com. 190*: *Com. Sup.*, ποτίστα-ται γυναῖκες *Id. Th. 735a*, cf. *Ael. VH 1.26*.

ποτητός, ἡ, ὄν, (ποτάομαι) flying, winged: ποτητά, τά, fowls, birds, *Od. 12.62*: sg., *A. R. 4.1240*.

ποτητύν· τὸ πίνειν, *Hsch.*

ποτί [ῥ], Dor. for πρὸς, also used in Ep. (as *Il. 1.426*, al., *Call. Del. 210*, al.), and rarely in *Hp.*, esp. in phrase π. καὶ and also, i. e. especially, *Art. 8.41*, *46*, *57*, *69*, without καὶ only in *Fract. 3* (but not in *Hdt.*), whether in or out of compos.; sts. in *Trag.* (lyr., exc. *A. Eu. 79*) as *A. Th. 295*, *346*, *Ag. 725*, *Eu. 1. c.*, *S. Fr. 245*, *E. Hipp. 140* (and in compds., as *ποτι-νίσσομαι*, *ποτιμάστιος*, *ποτιπίπτω*, *ποτιτρόπαιος*). The elision of i before a vowel is found once in *Pi.*, viz. *O. 7.90* (elsewh. *Pi.* uses πρὸς before a vowel); but found in later Dor., as *Epich. 170.7*, *IG<sup>2</sup>(1).121.20* (Epid., iv B. C.), *Theoc. 7.26*, esp. in compds., v. ποθ-ίερος, ποθ-οδος, ποθ-ολκίς, ποτ-αγε, ποτ-αγωγίς, ποτ-αείδω, ποτ-αμέλγω, ποτ-αυλέω, etc.; freq. apocope before the Art., πὸτ τῷ, for πρὸς τοῦ, *Theoc. 4.50*, *5.74*; πὸτ τῷ *SIG 247 iii 11* (Delph., iv B. C.); πὸτ τὸν *IG 5(1).1.18*, al. (Sparta); πὸτ τάν, for πρὸς τὴν, *Pi. Fr. 122.5* (s. v. l.), *Ar. Ach. 732*, etc.; πὸτ τὸ ἰβ. *751*, *Lys. 117*, etc.; πὸτ τῶς *Foed. Lacon. ap. Th. 5.77*; πὸτ τὰς *Ar. Lys. 1264* (lyr.); πὸτ τὰ *ib. 1253* (lyr.); πὸτ τούτοις *Epich. 60*: less freq. in Verbs, ποτθέμειν *Id. 170.10*; ποτθέντες *Tab. Heracl. 2.30*; also πο-, as in ποτόν *Schwyzler 412* (Elis), ποτούς *IG 9(1).334.32* (Locr.); πὸδ Δάφνη *ib. 7.518.5* (Tanagra, iii B. C.); πὸκ κατόπτας *Schwyzler 485.10*



(Thespieae, iii B.C.); **ποιί** in Argolic, esp. before dentals, *IG*<sup>4</sup>(1). 102.63, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), sts. in other Dor. dialects, as Delphic, ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.1126.26, etc. Cf. **ποτί**. (Cf. Avest. *pa'ti* 'to': the form **ποιί** has prob. lost τ by dissimilation from a following dental.)

**ποτι-βαίνω**, -**βλέπω**, -**γλέπω**, Dor. for **προσβ-** (q.v.). **Ποτιδᾶς**, **Ποτιδάων**, v. **Ποσειδῶν**. **ποτιδέγγμενος**, **ποτιδέχνησο**, v. **προσδέχομαι**. **ποτιδεῖν**, Dor. for **προσιδεῖν**.

**ποτιδέρκομαι**, Ep. and Dor. for **προσδ-**, *Il*.16.10, *Od*.17.518, *Theoc*.1.36.

**ποτιδένομαι**, Dor. for **προσδένομαι**, *Theoc*.5.63.

**ποτιδίδωμι**, Dor. for **προσδ-**.

**ποτιδόρπιος**, *ον*, Ep. form of **προσδ-** (which is not found), of or serving for supper, *ὄβριμον ἄχθος ὕλης*., *ἵνα οἱ ποτιδόρπιον εἴη* that it might serve to dress his supper, *Od*.9.234, cf. 249; *ὕδωρ A.R.*1.1209; *τὰ π.*, = *τὰ προσσίτια*, *Hsch*.

**ποτίξω**, Att. fut. *ἰὼ Gp*.17.12.3: (*πότος*):—give to drink, *ἄκρητον ποτίσας Hp*.7.46; *ἐπότισεν*., *ὁ ἱατρὸς τὸ φάρμακον Arist.Ph*.199<sup>a</sup> 34, cf. *Ruf.Fr*.118; *οἶνον [ὑπο]ύγιοις Aen.Tact*.27.14:—Pass., *Dsc*.1.11, al. 2. c. dupl. acc., *τοὺς ἵππους νέκταρ ἐπότισε* gave them nectar to drink, *Pl.Phdr*.247e; *μικρὸν ὕδωρ π. τινά Lxx Ge*.24.17; *ποτήριον π. τινά Ev.Marc*.9.41, cf. *1 Ep.Cor*.12.13 (Pass.). 3. water, [*τὰ φύόμενα*] *X.Smp*.2.25, cf. *Lxx Ge*.2.6; irrigate, *φυτὰ PCair.Zen*.72.4 (iii B.C.); *π. τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ χειρὸς ib*.155.3 (iii B.C.); also water cattle, *ταύρωσ καὶ πόρτιας Theoc*.1.121:—Pass., of land, to be watered, to be irrigated, *CPR*1.9 (i A.D.), *Luc.Abd*.27, etc. 4. π. οἶνον *OGL*200.16 (Axum, iv A.D.); *οἶνον Porph.Abst*.2.54 (ap.Eus.*PE*4.16; *οἶνον codd. Porph.*). 5. moisten, *μετὰ τινος Zos.Alch*.p.167 B.; *τινὶ Moses ap.eund*.p.183 B.

**ποτίθες**, Dor. for **πρόσθες**, *Theoc*.14.45.

**ποτικαρτερέω**, v. **προσκαρτερέω**.

**ποτικατάβλημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, Dor. for **προσ-**, additional payment, *Herzog Koische Forschungen* 10 p.41. **ποτικλήζω**, Dor. for **προσκληζω**, *Lamprocl*.1. **ποτικλίνω**, = **προσκλίνω**, pf. Pass. -*κέκλιται Od*.6.308. **ποτίκολλος**, *ον*, Dor. for **πρόσκ-**, *Pi.Fr*.241. **ποτικός**, *ή, ὄν*, (*πότος*, *πίνω*) fond of drinking, *Plu.Demetr*.1, etc.; *δοον-companion, Alc.Com*.9. 2. able to drink, *Gal*.(?) ap.*Orib*. *Syn*.8.12. Adv. -*κῶς*, *ἔχειν Plu.Demetr*.36. **ποτίκρᾶνον**, Dor. form of **πρόσκρα-** (which is not found), = **προσκεφάλαιον**, *cushion, Sophr*.10, *Com.Adesp*.1372, *Theoc*.15.3. **ποτιλέγω**, **ποτιμάσσω**, Dor. for **προσλέγω**, **προσμάσσω** (q.v.).

**ποτιμάστιος**, *ον*, an Ep. form, not found in the common form **προσμ-**, at the breast, *π. ἔσχεθε κούρον Epic.ap.Sch.S*.OC378 (attributed to Sophocles in cod., cf. *Coll.Alex*.p.247).

**πότιμος**, *ον*, (*πότος*, *πίνω*) mostly of water, drinkable, fresh, *Heraclit*.61, *Hdt*.8.22, *Hp.Medic*.2, *X.HG*3.2.19; *κρήνη Plb*.34.9. 5: generally, *τὰ π. Thphr*.Od.65. 2. metaph., fresh, sweet, pleasant, *καρποὶ γλυκεῖς καὶ π. Id.CP*4.4.12; *π. λόγος*, opp. *ἀλμυρὰ ἀκοή, Pl.Phdr*.243d; and of the writings of Isoc., *Phld.Rh*.1.200S., cf. *Lib*.p.46O (Comp.); *π. δόγματα, ἔννοιαι, Ph*.2.275, 1.72; *τὰ χρηστὰ καὶ π.*, opp. *τὰ δυσχερῆ καὶ μοχθηρά, Plu*.2.469c. b. of persons, pleasant, sociable, *Theoc*.29.31 (Comp.); so also **ποτιμώτερον συμπόσιον Hld.3.10. Adv., *σοφῶς καὶ π. Philostr.VS*1.8.4. 3. porous, *λίθος Pl.Lg*.947d. 4. watered, irrigated, *Apollon.Lex*. s.v. *πέισσα*. 5. = *δευτερίας, Dsc*.5.6.15.**

**ποτιμυθέομαι**, v. **προσμυθέομαι**.

**ποτινεύμενος**, = **προσνεύμενος**, *Orph.Fr*.94 (s.v.1).

**ποτινίσσομαι**, = **προσνίσσομαι**, *A.Pr*.530 (lyr.).

**ποτιπελάζω**, Dor. for **προσπελάζω**, *Chron.Lind*.D.4.

**ποτιπίαμμα** [i], *ατος*, *τό*, (*ποτί*, *πιάνω*) fat remaining on the altar, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.159 (Cyrene).

**ποτιπίπτω**, = **προσπ-**, *A.Th*.94 (lyr.).

**ποτιπλάσσω**, poet. for **προσπ-**, *Call.Epigr*.52 (Pass.).

**ποτιπορεύομαι**, v. **προσπορεύομαι**.

**ποτιπταῖω**, poet. for **προσπ-**, *Q.S*.7.81.

**ποτιπτήσσω**, = **προσπ-** (which is not found), crouch or cower towards, *ἀκταὶ λιμένος ποτιπτηνῆαι (Ep.pf.part.) verging towards it*, so as to shut it in, *Od*.13.98.

**ποτιπτύσσω**, = **προσπ-**, *Od*.2.77 (Med.).

**ποτιρραίνω**, *sprinkle on*, *αἶμα ποτί τὸν βωμόν Abh.Berl.Akad*.1928 (6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.).

**ποτίρριον**, *τό*, goat's thorn, *Astragalus Poterium*, *Dsc*.3.15 (v.1. *ποτήριον*).

**πότις**, v. *πότης*.

**ποτίσδω**, Dor. for **ποτίξω**, *Theoc*.1.121.

**πότ-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, draught, *Asclep.ap.Gal*.14.137. -**ισμός**, *δ*, = foreg., *Call.Fr.anon*.121, *BGU*912.20 (i A.D.), *Aq.Pr*.3.8. 2. irrigation, *PCair.Zen*.268.36 (iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.91.11 (pl., ii A.D.), etc.

**ποτισπαστήρ**, *ήρος*, *δ*, Dor. for **προσ-**, thong which draws the bolt of a door, *IG*<sup>4</sup>(1).110.22, 24 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.).

**ποτιστάξω**, Dor. for **προσστάξω**, *Pi.O*.6.76, *P*.4.137.

**ποτιστάσις**, *ιος*, *ή*, Dor. for **πρόσ-**, (**προσίστημι**) admission, *αἱ ἐκ ποτιστάσιος δίκαι* suits brought by persons admitted to plead, *SIG* 629.21 (Delph., ii B.C.).

**ποτιστάτος**, v. *πότης*.

**ποτ-ιστέον**, *one must water*, *Gp*.17.20.3. II. *one must give a draught to*, *Herod.Med.ap.Aët*.5.130, *Orib.Fr*.58, *Aët*.7.24, etc. -**ιστήριον**, *τό*, drinking-trough for cattle, *Lxx Ge*.24.20, 30.38. 2. = *porina*, *Gloss*.

-**ιστής**, *οὐ*, *δ*, one who gives to drink, *Aq.Ge*.40.

5. -**ίστρα**, *ή*, watering-place, drinking-trough, *Call.Dian*.50, *D.S*.3.17, *Str*.8.3.31, *Al.Ex*.2.16, *PFlor*.50.107 (iii A.D.). 2. conduit or channel, *CPR*121.1 (pl., iii A.D.), *PTeb*.374.14 (ii A.D.), etc.

-**ιστρέα**, *ή*, = foreg., *κρεμαστή π. ib*.527 (ii A.D.). -**ιστρίς**, *ἰδος*, *ή*, = **ποτίστρα** 1, *Tz.H*.4.890 (pl.).

**ποτί-ταξις**, *ιος*, *ή*, = **πρόσ-**, command, injunction, *τὰς Ἀθῶνας Chron.Lind*.D.17. -**τάσσω**, v. **προστάσσω**. -**τέμνω**, v. **προστέμνω**.

**ποτιτέρπω**, Ep. for **προσπ-**, *Il*.15.401.

**ποτιτρόπαιος**, *ον*, Dor. for **προσπ-**, *A.Eu*.176 (lyr.).

**ποτιφαίνω**, = **προσφαίνω**, shine in opposition, *Antioch.Astr*. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.111 (prob. cj.).

**ποτιφόριμος**, *ον*, Dor. for **προσφ-**, = **πρόσφορος**, *Epich*.102.

**ποτίφορος**, Dor. for **πρόσφ-**, *Pi.N*.3.31, *Ti.Loer*.104a.

**ποτιφωνήεις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, Ep. for **προσφ-**, *Od*.9.456.

**ποτιψαύω**, Dor. for **προσψ-**, *Pi.Fr*.121.3.

**ποτιψαφίζομαι**, Med., Dor. for **προσψ-**, vote in addition, *ἀγῶνα Melanges Glotz* 290 (Delph., ii B.C.).

**πότμος**, *δ*, (*πίπτω*) poet. word, that which befalls one, lot, destiny: 1. in Hom. always of evil destiny, esp. of death; of the killer, *πότμον ἐφῆκε*, *ἐφῆσω, Il*.4.396, *Od*.19.550; or of the killed, *πότμον ἐπισπείν Il*.6.412, *Od*.2.250, al.; *θάνατον καὶ π. ἐπισπείν Il*.2.359, 20.337, al.; also *θανέειν καὶ πότμον ἐπισπείν 7.52, Od*.4.562, al.; *ὀλόμην καὶ πότμον ἐπέσπον Il*.197; *αἶ κε θάνης καὶ πότμον ἀναπλήσης βίοτοιο Il*.4.170, cf. *Il*.263; also *πότμον ἐφάσαι*, = *π. ἐφείναι, Pi.O*.9.60, cf. *B*.5.158, etc.; *πότμον ἀμυπλάντες ὁμοῖον*, of the Dioscuri who lived on alternate days, *Pi.N*.10.57. 2. after Hom. without a sense of evil, *π. συγγενῆς* one's natural gifts, *ib*.5.40; *εὐτυχεῖ π. A.Pers*.709; *καλλίπαις π. Id.Ag*.762 (lyr.), cf. 1005 (lyr.); *π. ξυνήθης πατρός* my father's customary fortune, *S.Tr*.88; *π. ἄποτμος E.Hipp*.1143 (lyr.); *τίνα ποτ' Ἠλέκτρα πότμον εἶληχε βιότου; Id.IT*913; *θανεῖν (ζηλωτὸς ἐν Ἑλλάδι π. Arist.Fr.Lyr*.6.4. II. personified, *Destiny, δ μέγας Π. Pi.P*.3.86. [The first syll. long in Hom., but sts. short in later poets, *IG*9(1).871 (Corc., iii B.C.), *Orph.A*.1291; commonly short in Trag., but long in *S.Tr*.88, *Fr*.871.1.]

**πότνᾶ**, mostly Voc., = sq., *π. θεά Od*.5.215, 13.391, 20.61; *π. θεάων h.Cer*.118 (nom.); *᾽Οσία π. θεῶν E.Ba*.370 (lyr.); *π. Σελάνα Theoc*.2.69, al.; addressed to a mistress, *AP*5.253 (Paul. Sil.), 285 (Id.).

**πότνια**, *ή*, poet. title of honour, used chiefly in addressing females, whether goddesses or women: 1. as Subst., = *δέσποινα* (cf. *Apion ap.Apollon.Lex*), mistress, queen (v. sub fin.), *πότνιαν ἀγνῆν h.Cer*.203: mostly c. gen., *πότνια θηρῶν (nom.) queen of wild beasts, of Artemis, Il*.21.470; *πότνια βελῶν Pi.F*.4.213; *τὰν ἐρώτων πότνιαν, of Aphrodite, E.Fr*.781.16 (lyr.); *π. λαῶν, τοξοφόρων, Arat*.112, *Call.Fr.anon*.338: without a gen., *π. Αἴως Sapph*.153; *πότνι' Ἐρινύς A.Th*.887 (lyr.), *Eu*.951 (anap.); *πότνιαν ἐξαπαφῶν ἐμάν E.Ion* 704 (lyr.); [*Ἰοτῆν*] *πότνιαν h.Ven*.24; *ναὶ τὰν πότνιαν Theoc*.15.14: in voc., *ὦ πότνι' Ἥρα A.Th*.152 (lyr.); *ὦ πότνια (sc. Ἀθηναία) Ar.Eq*.1170, al.; *ὦ πότνι' E.IT*533, *Ar.Pax*445; addressed to a mistress, *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.). 2. in pl. of the Eumenides, *ὦ πότνιαι δεινῶπες S*.OC84; *τὸ τῶν ποτνιῶν ἱρόν Hdt*.9.97; of Demeter and Kore, *S*.OC1050 (lyr.), *Ar.Th*.1149 (lyr.); *θεσμοφόρους ἀγνὰς π. Inscr.Prien*.196.3. 3. as Adj., revered, august, in Hom. of Hebe, Enyo, Calypso, Circe, *Il*.4.2, 5.592, *Od*.1.14, 8.448; most freq. of Hera, *Il*.1.551, al., cf. *Sapph.Supp*.6.2; in Hes. of Hera, Tethys, and Peitho, *Th*.11, 368, *Op*.73; *Τριτογένεια Id.Th*.926; *Νίκη Bacis ap.Hdt*.8.77, cf. *B*.11.5; *π. μήτηρ Il*.1.357, al., *Od*.6.30, al.; esp. in invocation, *π. γῆ Hom.Epigr*.7.1; *ὦ π. χθῶν A.Ch*.722 (anap.), *E.Hec*.70 (anap.); *μᾶτερ π.*, addressed to Earth, *S.Ph*.395 (lyr.) (also of a bird, *Mosch*.4.24); *π. νύξ E.Or*.174 (lyr.); *ὦ π. λήθη τῶν κακῶν ib*.213; *Ἐροσι π. Id.Ba*.585 (lyr.); *ὦ μεγάλα Θέμι καὶ π. Ἄρτεμι Id.Med*.160 (anap.); *ὦ π. αἰδώς Id.IA*821; *ὦ π. μοῖρα καὶ τύχη ib*.1136: the phrase *π. συκῆ* is used by *Arist.Rh*.1408<sup>a</sup>16 as a parody of Cleophon's style.—Mostly used in voc. [The first syll. is short in *A.Th*.152, *Ch*.722, *E.Med*.160, *Ion* 873, al., *Theoc*.1. c., but elsewh. long, cf. *πότμος*: the final syll. always short in nom., voc., and acc. sg.]

**ποτνιαῖοι**, = **ποτνιαῖοι**, *Hsch*.

**Ποτνιαί**, *αἱ*, an ancient Boeot. town called after *αἱ Πότνιαι* (= Demeter and Kore), *Paus*.9.8.1; conjectured to be the *Ἵποθῆβαι* of Homer, *Str*.9.2.32: hence Adj. **Ποτνιαῖος**, *έως*, *δ*, *Potnian*, *Γλαῦκος Π.* title of play by A.

**ποτνιανακτος**, f.1. for **ποντοτίνακτος** (q.v.).

**ποτνιαῖος**, *αἱ*, *δ* *πότνια*: hence generally, cry aloud in horror or indignation, Att. acc. to Moer., but found only in later prose; of women, *Plu.Caes*.63, *Ant*.35, 2.507c, *Ach.Tat*.6.15, etc.; of a man, *J.AJ*9.8.6, al., *Plu*.2.408a, *Luc.Merc.Cond*.17, *Gall*.20; *ἐπὶ τοῖς δρωμένοις Eun.VSp*.501 B.; even of elephants, *Ael.NA*5.49. 2. c. acc., *implore loudly*, *Ph*.1.391: c. inf., *Id*.2.227: abs., *ib*.65, al.

**Ποτνιαῖς**, *ἄδος*, fem. Adj. of *Potniae*, *Potnian*, *κλέυθοι Ποτνιαῖδες A.Fr*.173; *ή Ποτνιαῖς κρήνη* a spring near the town, *Ael.NA*5.25, *Paus*.9.8.1; *Ποτνιαῖδες ἵπποι* the mares that tore Glaucus in pieces, *Str*.9.2.24; hence, generally, *Π. πῶλοι Boeotian mares, E.Ph*.1124 (but expld. by Sch. as = *μανικαί*).

II. = *πότνια*, *Βάκχαι ποτνιαῖδες* (expld. by *Hsch*. as = *μανῖδες καὶ λυσσάδες*) *E.Ba*.664, cf. *ποινίς*; *π. θεαί*, of the Eumenides (expld. by Sch. as = *μανικαί*, but v. *πότνια* 2), *Id.Or*.318 (lyr.); cf. *ποτνιαῖοι*.

**ποτνι-ασις**, *έως*, *ή*, loud lamentation, *Poll*.6.201. -**ασμός**, *δ*, = foreg., of women, *Str*.7.3.4 (pl.). -**αστής**, *οὐ*, *δ*, *lamerter*, *Phld.Herc*.1457.12.

**ποτόδδω**, *Lacon*. for **προσδδω**, *Ar.Lys*.206.



ΠΟΤΟΚΕΛΛΩ, Dor. for ΠΡΟΣΟΚΕΛΛΩ, Dios ap. Stob. 4.21.17 (nisi leg. ΠΟΤΟΠΤΙΛΛΟΥΣΙΝ).

ΠΟΤΟΜΦΕΙ, προσόζει, Hsch.; cf. ὁμφά.

ΠΟΤΟΠΤΑΪΩ, Dor. Verb. = προσοράω, AP6.353 (Noss.): also ΠΟΤΟΠΤΙΛΛΩ, prob. in Dios ap. Stob. 4.21.17.

ΠΟΤΟΡΘΡΟΣ, Dor. for ΠΡΟΣΟΡΘΡΟΣ (q. v.).

ΠΟΤΟΣ, ἡ, ὄν, (πίνω) drinking, τὴν κακὴν ἐδανὸν ἢ ποτὸν πασάμενα. S. A. Ag. 1408 (lyr.); φάρμακον E. Hipp. 516; ὕδωρ Th. 6.100. II. Subst., ΠΟΤΟΝ, τό, that which one drinks, drink, esp. of wine, κρητῆρας ἐπεστέψαντο ποτοῖο Il. 1.470, etc.; θεῖον ποτὸν ἐντὸς ἔχοντες Od. 2.341; κρόμμον ποτῶ ὕψον Il. 11.630; of wine, A. Pers. 615, S. Tr. 703; τῶ ποτῶ χρησαμένους Hdt. 2.121.8'; σῖτα καὶ ποτά meat and drink, Id. 5.34, X. An. 2.3.27; βρωτοῖσι καὶ ποτοῖσι E. Supp. 1110; σιτία καὶ π. Pl. Prt. 334a, etc.

2. drinking water, ἰὼ Σκαμάνδρου πάτριον π. water of Sc. drunk by my sires, A. Ag. 1157 (lyr.); Σπερχεῖδς ἄρδει πεδίον εὐμενεί π. Id. Pers. 487; π. κρηναῖον S. Ph. 21, cf. 1461 (anap.); ποτάμια π. Id. Fr. 659.5.

ΠΟΤΟΣ, ὁ, (πίνω) drinking-bout, carousal, πῶς τις αὐτὸν... ἂν ἀπὸ τοῦ πότου παύσειεν...; Cratin. 187; προὔχῳρεῖ ὁ π. X. An. 7.3.26; ἡς π. ἀδύς Theoc. 14.17; παρὰ πότον over the wine, X. An. 2.3.15, Smp. 8.41; ἀλλήλοισι... συνείναι ἐν τῷ πότῳ Pl. Prt. 347c; τρέπεσθαι πρὸς τὸν π. Id. Smp. 176a: pl., Ar. Nu. 1073; αἱ ἐν τοῖς πότοις συνουσίαι Isoc. 1.32, cf. Aeschin. 2.47; περὶ πότους τὰς διατριβὰς ποιεῖσθαι Lys. 16.11, cf. Pl. R. 329a, Isoc. 15.286.

ΠΟΤΟΣΔΩ, Dor. for προσόζω, Theoc. 1.28.

ΠΟΤΩΠΟΝ, Dor. for πρόσωπον, Eust. 684.17.

ΠΟΥ, Ion. ΚΟΥ, interrog. Adv. where? Hom., etc.; freq. c. dat. pers., ποῦ δέ οἱ ἔντεα κείται...; Il. 10.407; π. τοι τόξον; 5.171; π. τοι Διήφοβος... π. δέ τοι Ὀδρυνεύς; 13.770, 772; ἀλλ' ἡμῖν Αἴας ποῦστιν; S. Aj. 733; π. μοῖ ποτε ναίει; Id. OC 137 (lyr.); rarely with Verbs of motion in early authors, v. ΠΟΥ sub fin.:—c. gen. loci, π. χθονός; where in the world? A. Pers. 231; π. γῆς; S. Aj. 984, OT 108, etc.; π. τῆς χώρας; X. Eq. Mag. 7.14; τὴν σοφίαν... π. χοροῦ τάξομεν; in what part of the chorus? Pl. Euthd. 279c. 2. so in a sense not strictly local, π. ποτ' εἰ φρενῶν; S. El. 390; π. γνώμης ποτ' εἰ; Id. Ant. 42; π. ποτ' εἰμὶ πράγματος; Id. Tr. 375; π. σοι τύχης ἔστηκεν; at what point of fortune stands he? Id. Aj. 102. II. of manner, how? E. I. 406, Or. 802; to express an inference very strongly, ΚΟΥ γε δὴ... οὐκ ἂν χωσθεῖν Κόλπος...; how then would it not...? i. e. it certainly would...; Hdt. 2.11, cf. Th. 8.27 codd.; in Trag., in indignant questions, how? by what right? π. σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε; S. Aj. 1100; ποῦ σὺ μάντις εἰ σαφής; Id. OT 390, cf. Ph. 451, E. Heracl. 369 (lyr.), 510; π. γὰρ ἔστι δίκαιον; D. 37.41, cf. 23.58.

ΠΟΥ, Ion. ΚΟΥ, Aeol. ΠΟΙ Sapph. Supp. 25.17, Pi. P. 5.101, BCH 37.157 (Cyme, iii v. c.), prob. in Alc. 9:—enclit. Adv. anywhere, somewhere, Il. 16.514, etc.; freq. with other Advs. of Place, οὐχ ἑκάς π. somewhere not far off, S. Ph. 41; πέλας π. ib. 163 (anap.); μηδαμοῦ... π. ib. 256 (dub. l.); π. πέραν τοῦ ποταμοῦ X. An. 4.3.3; ἄλλοθι π. D. 4.41; τῇδε π. Plb. 3.108.3, etc.: c. gen., ἀλλὰ π. αὐτοῦ ἀγρῶν in some part there of the fields, Od. 4.639; ἐμβαλεῖν π. (fort. ποί) τῆς χώρας some part of the country, X. Cyr. 6.1.42; εἰ π. τῆς χώρας ταῦτο τοῦτο πάθος συνέβη D. 18.195. II. without reference to Place, in some degree, καὶ ποῦ τι Th. 2.87: freq. to qualify an expression, perhaps, I suppose, Hom., etc.; added to introductory Particles, οὕτω π... Il. 2.116; Zeus μὲν π. τό γε οἶδε 3.308; ὥς ὅτε π. 11.292; ἦν π., εἰ μὴ π., X. Hier. 3.2, Pl. R. 372a: strengthd., τάχ' ἂν π. S. OT 1116; ἴσως π. E. El. 518: attached to single words to limit their significance, πάντως π. Hdt. 3.73; τί π. δράσεις; what in the world? A. Pr. 743; οὐδέις π. Pl. Phil. 64d; with numerals, ἔτεα τρία καὶ δέκα κ. μάλιστα about thirteen years, Hdt. 1.119, cf. 209.7.22, etc.: οὐ τί π. οὗτος Ἀπόλλων Pi. P. 4.87, cf. S. Ph. 1233, Ar. Nu. 1260, Pax 1211, Ra. 522, Pl. R. 362d, etc.; οὐ δῆπου adds a shade of suspicion, οὐ δῆπου Στράτων; Ar. Ach. 122, cf. Av. 269, Pl. Smp. 194b: for δῆπου, ἦπου, v. sub vocc.—In late writers (Lxx Jo. 2.5, al., Ev. Jo. 7.35, al., Arr. Epict. 1.27.9, 4.1.93, etc.) ποῦ, που take the place of ποῖ, ποι, with Verbs of motion, as in Engl. where for whither? This idiom (condemned by Phryn. 30, ποῦ ἄπει... ἀμάρτημα) is found occasionally in early authors, ποῦ τοι ἀπειλαὶ οἴχονται; Il. 13.219; ἐξελθὼν που Antipho 2.4.8; ἰόντα που X. Cyr. 1.2.16; but in pure Att. only as f. l. for ποῖ, ποι.

ΠΟΥΑΝ, οἱ κύαμοι ἐφθοί, Hsch. (leg. ΠΟΥΑΝΟΙ κ. ἐ., cf. ΠΥΑΝΟΣ).

ΠΟΥΕΡΕΝΠΗΚΙΣ, v. ΠΟΡΕΝΒΗΚΙΣ.

ΠΟΥΚΟΤΑΤΟΣ, v. ΠΥΚΝΟΣ.

ΠΟΥΛΒΙΝΟΝ, τό, = Lat. pulvinus, cushion, bolster, Sammelb. 1.10 (iii A. D.), dub. l. in Arr. Epict. 3.23.35: also Dim. ΠΟΥΛΒΙΝΑΡΙΟΝ, prob. in Gloss.

ΠΟΥΛΙΜΟΣ, ὁ, Aeol. (prob. Boeot.) for βούλιμος, Plu. 2.694a. (ΠΟΥ-perh. not cogn. with βου- but late Boeot. spelling of πῦ- (cf. pr. n. Πυλμιδάς IG 7.602 (Tanagra)), cogn. with Skt. ku- (I.-E. q<sup>u</sup>- 'what') in ku-purusas 'what a man!', i. e. 'a bad man', etc.).

ΠΟΥΛΥΒΟΤΕΙΡΑ, ἡ, metri gr. for πολυβότειρα, Hom. and Hes.; so all other compds. with πολὺ may be lengthd. in hexameter verse to ΠΟΥΛΥ-, metri gr., v. ΠΟΥΛΥ-:—Hom. however uses the licence only in this word, in the gen. sg. of ΠΟΥΛΥΠΟΥΣ, and in the pr. n. ΠΟΥΛΥΔΑΜΑΣ.

ΠΟΥΛΥΓΩΤΟΣ, v. ΠΟΛΥΓΩΤΟΣ.

ΠΟΥΛΥΠΟΔΕΙΟΣ, poet. for πολυπόδιος, Theopomp. Com. 6, Philyll. 13, Ephipp. 12.7.

ΠΟΥΛΥΠΟΥΣ, ὁ, v. ΠΟΛΥΠΟΥΣ.

ΠΟΥΛΥΣ, ΠΟΥΛΥ, Ion. for ΠΟΛΥΣ,

ΠΟΥΜΜΑ (ΠΟΥΜΜΑ cod.) ἡ τῆς

χειρὸς πυγμῆς, Hsch.

δ δακτύλιος, Id.

ΠΟΥΠΟΣ, ὁ, κοροε, Cyran. 20.

ΠΟΥΡΑΓΓΙΟΝ, τό, name of a plant, Ruf. Fr. 80.

ΠΟΥΡΔΑΙΝ, μαγειρεῖον (Lacon.), Hsch. (cf. πυροδάνσιον). ΠΟΥΡΕΑ-ΚΟΣ (Lacon.), ring for leading pigs, Ar. Byz. ap. Hsch.

ΠΟΥΡΕΝΙΣ, ἴδος, ἡ, Boeot., = πυρηνίς, knob, Schwyzer 462 B 30 (Tanagra, iii v. c.).

ΠΟΥΡΙΟΝ, τό, a kind of cake, Chrysipp. Tyan. ap. Ath. 14.647d.

ΠΟΥΡΟΣ, ὁ, = πῶρος, SIG 245 G 22, al. (Delph., iv v. c.).

ΠΟΥΡΟΦΟΡΟΣ, ὁ, = πῦρο-, IG 5(1).997, 1018 (Lacon.).

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ΠΡΟΣΘΕ ποδός or ποδῶν, προπάροιθε ποδῶν, just before one, Il. 23.877, 21.601, 13.205; τὸ πρὸ ποδός... χρῆμα Pi. I. 8(7).13; αὐτὰ τὰ πρὸ τῶν ποδῶν δρᾶν X. Lac. 3.4, cf. An. 4.6.12, Pl. R. 432d. b. ΠΑΡΑ ποδός off-hand, at once, ἀνελέσθαι παρ ποδός Thgn. 282; γνόντα τὸ παρ ποδός Pi. P. 3.60, cf. 10.62; παρ ποδί close at hand, Id. O. 1.74; but παρὰ ποσὶ κάππεσε θυμός sank to their feet, Il. 15.280; παρὰ πόδα in a moment, S. Ph. 838 (lyr.), Pl. Sph. 242a; close behind, Νέμεσις δὲ γε παρ πόδας (leg. πόδα) βαίνει Prov. ap. Suid.; also παρὰ πόδας immediately afterwards Plb. 1.35.3, 5.26.13, Gal. 5.272; παρὰ π. οἱ ἐλεγχοί Luc. Hist. Conscr. 13, cf. Aristid. 2.115 J.; τὰ ἐμπροσθεν αὐτοῦ καὶ παρὰ πόδας at his very feet, Pl. Th. 174a; περὶ τῶν παρὰ πόδας καὶ τῶν ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς ib. c; τὸ πλησίον καὶ παρὰ π. Luc. Cal. 1. c. ἐν ποσὶ in one's way, close at hand, τὸν ἐν π. γινόμενον Hdt. 3.79, cf. Pi. P. 8.32; τὰν ποσὶν κακὰ S. Ant. 1327, cf. E. Andr. 397; τοὺν ποσὶν κακόν Id. Alc. 739; τὴν ἐν ποσὶ [κἀμην] αἰρεῖν Th. 3.97; τὰ ἐν ποσὶν ἀγνοεῖν everyday matters, Pl. Th. 175b, cf. Arist. Pol. 1263<sup>a</sup> 18, etc. d. τὸ πρὸς ποσὶ, = τὸ ἐν ποσὶ, S. OT 130. e. all these phrases are opp. ἐκ ποδῶν out of the way, far off, written ἐκποδῶν Hdt. 6.35, etc.; also, βίαία πάντ' ἐκ ποδός ἐρύσαις Pi. N. 7.67. 5. to denote close pursuit, ἐκ ποδός ἔπεσθαι follow in the track, i. e. close behind, Plb. 3.68.1, cf. D. S. 20.57, D. H. 2.33, etc.; ἐκ ποδῶν διώξαντες Plu. Pel. 11. b. in earlier writers κατὰ πόδας on the heels of a person, Hdt. 5.98, Th. 3.98, 8.17, X. HG 2.1.20, Lxx Ge. 49.19 (also κατὰ πόδα ὑπολαβεῖν on the moment, Pl. Sph. 243d); ἡ κατὰ πόδας ἡμέρα the very next day, Plb. 1.12.1 (but κατὰ πόδας αἰρεῖν catch it running, X. Cyr. 1.6.40, cf. Mem. 2.6.9): c. gen. pers., κατὰ πόδας τινὸς ἐλαύνειν, ἵεναι, march, come close at his heels, on his track, Hdt. 9.89, Th. 5.64; τῇ κατὰ π. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς ἐκκλησίας on the day immediately after it, Plb. 3.45.5; κατὰ π. τῆς μάχης Aristid. 1.157 J., etc. 6. various phrases: a. ἀνὰ πόδα backwards, Hsch. b. ἐπὶ πόδα backwards facing the enemy, ἐπὶ π. ἀναχωρεῖν, ἀνάγειν, ἀναχάεσθαι, to retire without turning to fly, leisurely, X. An. 5.2.32, Cyr. 3.3.69, 7.1.34, etc.; also ἐπὶ πόδας Luc. Pisc. 12; but γίνεται ἡ ἐξοδος οἶον ἐπὶ πόδας the offspring is as it were born feet-foremost, Arist. GA 752<sup>b</sup> 14. c. περὶ πόδα, properly of a shoe, round the foot, i. e. fitting exactly, ὥς ἔστι μοι τὸ χρῆμα τοῦτο περὶ πόδα Pl. Com. 197, cf. 129: c. dat., ὁρᾶς ὥς ἐμμελὴς ἡ ἀρχὴ καὶ περὶ πόδα τῇ ἱστορίᾳ Luc. Hist. Conscr. 14, cf. Ind. 10, Pseudol. 23. d. ὥς ποδῶν ἔχει as he is off for feet, i. e. as quick as he can, ὥς ποδῶν εἶχον [τάχιστα] ἐβοήθειον Hdt. 6.116; ἐδίωκον ὥς ποδῶν ἕκαστος εἶχον Id. 9.59; φευκτέον ὥς ἔχει ποδῶν ἕκαστος Pl. Grg. 507d; so, σοῦσθε... ὅπως ποδῶν (ἔχετε) A. Supp. 837 (lyr.). e. ἔξω τινὸς πόδα ἔχειν keep one's foot out of a thing, i. e. be clear of it, ἔξω κομίζων πηλοῦ πόδα Id. Ch. 697; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχει Id. Pr. 265; ἐκτὸς κλαυμάτων S. Ph. 1260; ἔξω πραγμάτων E. Heracl. 109: without a gen., ἐκτὸς ἔχειν πόδα

ΠΟΥΣ, ὁ, ποδός, ποδί, πόδα (not ΠΟΥΝ, Thom. Mag. p. 257 R.): dat. pl. ποσί, Ep. and Lyr. ΠΟΥΣΙ (also Cratin. 100 (lyr.)), πόδεσσι, once πόδεσι S. Fr. 240 (lyr.): gen. and dat. dual ποδοῖν, Ep. ποδοῖν Il. 18.537:—Dor. nom. ΠΟΣ (cf. ἀρτίπος, ΠΟΥΛΥΠΟΣ, etc.) Lyr. Adesp. 72, but ΠΟΥΣ Tab. Heracl. 2.34 (perh. Hellenistic); ΠΩΣ, ΠΟΣ, ὑπὸ Δωριέων, Hsch. (fort. ΠΟΣ, ΠΟΥΣ, ὕ. Δ.); Lacon. ΠΩΡ, Id. (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 2.921, A. D. Adv. 134.24):—foot, both of men and beasts, Il. 7.212, 8.339 (both pl.), etc.; in pl., also, a bird's talons, Od. 15.526; arms or feelers of a polypus, Hes. Op. 524: properly the foot from the ankle downwards, Il. 17.386; ταρσὸς ποδός Il. 17.377, 388; ξύλινος π., of an artificial foot, Hdt. 9.37: but also of the leg with the foot, as χεῖρ for the arm and hand, Il. 23.772, Od. 4.149, Luc. Alex. 59. 2. foot as that with which one runs, ΠΟΔΑΣ ὥκς Ἀχιλλεύς Il. 1.215, al.; or walks, τῷ δ' ὑπὸ ποσὶ μέγας πελεμίζετ' Ὀλύμπος 8.443; freq. with reference to swiftness, περιγυγνόμεθ' ἄλλων ΠΟΣ τε... ἡδὲ πόδεσσιν Od. 8.103; ποσὶν ἐρίζειν to race on foot, Il. 13.325, cf. 23.792; πόδεσσι πάντας ἐνίκα 20.410, cf. Od. 13.261; ἀέθλια ποσὶν ἄροντο Il. 9.124, etc.; ποδῶν τιμά, ἀγλα, ἀρετά, ὁρμά, Pi. O. 12.15, 13.36, P. 10.23, B. 9.20; ἄμιλλαν ἐπὶ ποδοῖν E. I. 4213 (lyr.): the dat. ποσί (ΠΟΥΣΙ, πόδεσσι) is added to many Verbs denoting motion, π. βήσετο, παρέδραμον, Il. 8.389, 23.636; π. θέειν, πηδᾶν, σκαίρειν, πλίσσεσθαι, ib. 622, 21.269, 18.572, Od. 6.318; ὀρχεῖσθαι Hes. Th. 3; ἔρχεσθαι Od. 6.39; πάρος ποσὶν οὐδας ἰκέσθαι 8.376; νέρθε δὲ ποσὶν ἦϊε μακρὰ βιβὰς Il. 7.212; also emphatically with Verbs denoting to trample or tread upon, ΠΟΣΣΙ καταστείβοισι Sapph. 94; ἐπεμβῆναι ποδί S. El. 456; πόδα βαίνειν, v. βαίνω A. II. 4; πόδα τιθέναι to journey, Ar. Th. 1100: metaph., νόστιμον ναῦς ἐκίνησεν πόδα started on its homeward way, E. Hec. 940 (lyr.); νεῶν λῦσαι ποθοῦσιν οἰκάδ'... πόδα ib. 1020; χειρῶν ἐκβαλλὼν ὀρείους πόδας ναός, i. e. oars, Tim. Pers. 102; φωνὴ τῶν π. τοῦ ὑετοῦ sound of the pattering of rain, Lxx 3 Ki. 18.41. 3. as a point of measurement, ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to foot, Il. 18.353; ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἐς πόδας



Pi.P.4.289: opp. εἰς ἀντλὸν ἐμβήσῃ πόδα E.Herac.168; ἐν τούτῳ πεδίλῳ . . πόδ' ἔχων Pi.O.6.8. f. ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν, etc., to denote energetic action, Ar.Au.35, cf. Il.13.78; συνέχευε ποσὶν καὶ χερσὶν I.5.364; χερσὶν τε ποσὶν τε καὶ σθένει 20.360; τιμωρήσιν χερσὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει Aeschin.2.115, cf.3.109; τερπωλῆς ἐπέβημεν ὄλφ ποδὶ with all the foot, i.e. entirely, A.R.4.1166, cf. D.Chr.13.19 (prob.); καταφεύγειν ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν ὥσπερ ἐκ δυοῖν ποδοῖν Aristid.1.117J.; opp. οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἑτερον Ar.Ec.161; οὐκ ἂν ἐφασκεν ἐξελεῖν οὐδὲ τὸν ἑτερον πόδα Din.1.82. g. τὴν ὑπὸ πόδα [κατάστασιν] just below them, Plb.2.68.9; ὑπὸ πόδας τίθεσθαι trample under foot, scorn, Plu.2.1097c; οἱ ὑπὸ πόδα those next below them (in rank), Onos.25.2; ὑπὸ πόδα χωρεῖν recede, decline, of strength, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 21.16. h. for ὀρθῶ ποδὶ, v. ὀρθός II.1. k. ἀλιεῖς ἀπὸ ποδός prob. fishermen who fish from the land, not from boats, BGU221.5 (ii/iii A.D.); ποτίσαι ἀπὸ ποδός perh. irrigate by the feet (of oxen turning the irrigation-wheel), PRyl.157.21 (ii A.D.); τόπον . . ἀπὸ ποδός ἐξηρησμένον dub. sens. in POsl.55.11 (ii/iii A.D.). l. ἀγγεῖον . . τρήματα ἐκ τῶν ὑπὸ ποδός ἔχον round the bottom, Dsc.2.72. 7. πούς τινος, as periph. for a person as coming, etc., σὺν πατρὸς μολῶν ποδὶ, i.e. σὺν πατρί, E.Hipp.661; παρθένου δέχου πόδα Id.Or.1217, cf. Hec.977, HF336; χρόνου πόδα Id.Ba.889 (lyr.), Ar.Ra.100; also ἐξ ἐνός ποδός, i.e. μόνος ὢν, S.Ph.91; οἱ δ' ἀφ' ἡσυχίου π., i.e. οἱ ἡσυχῶς ζῶντες, E.Med.217. II. metaph., of things, foot, lowest part, esp. foot of a hill, Il.2.824, 20.59 (pl.), Pi.P.11.36, etc.; of a table, couch, etc., Ar.Fr.530, X.Cyr.8.8.16, etc.; cf. πέζα; of the side strokes at the foot of the letter Ω, Callias ap. Ath.10.454a; = ποδεῶν II.1, ἀσκού. λῦσαι π. E.Med.679. 2. in a ship, πόδες are the two lower corners of the sail, or the ropes fastened thereto, by which the sails are tightened or slackened, sheets (cf. ποδεῶν II.4), Od.5.260; χαλᾶν πόδα ease off the sheet, as is done when a squall is coming, E.Or.707; τοῦ ποδός παρίει let go hold of it, Ar.Eg.436; ἐκδούρει ὀλίγον τοῦ ποδός Luc.Cont.3; ἐκπετάσους πόδα ναός (with reference to the sail), E.IT135 (lyr.); opp. τεῖναι πόδα haul it tight, S.An.715; ναὺς ἐνταθεῖσα ποδὶ a ship with her sheet close hauled, E.Or.706; καδ' δ' . . λαῖφος ἐρυσσάμενοι ταυύοντο ἐς πόδας ἀμφοτέρους A.R.2.932; ἰστία . . ἐτάνυσσαν ὑπ' ἀμφοτέροισι πόδεσσι Q.S.9.438. b. perh. of the rudder or steering-paddle, αἰεὶ γὰρ πόδα νηὶς ἐνώμων Od.10.32 (cf. Sch. ad loc.); πὰρ ποδὶ ναός Pi.IV.6.55. III. a foot, as a measure of length, = 4 palms (παλασταί) or 6 fingers, Hdt.2.149, Pl.Men.82c, etc. IV. foot in Prosody, Ar.Ra.1323 (lyr.), Pl.R.400a, Aristox. Harm. p.34 M., Heph.3.1, etc.; so of a metrical phrase or passage, ἔκμετρα καὶ ὑπὲρ τὸν π. Luc.Pr.Im.18; of a long passage declaimed in one breath, κήρυκες ὅταν τὸν καλούμενον πόδα μέλλωσιν ἐρεῖν Gal.4.459, cf. Luc.Demon.65, Poll.4.91. V. boundary stone, Is.Fr.27. (Cf. Lat. pes, Goth. fotus, etc. 'foot'; related to πέδον as noted by Arist. IA706<sup>a</sup>33.)

πούστακος, δ, sine expl., Ar.Byz. ap. Hsch. s. v. πούρεακος. ποῦ(τ)ριν' σαπρόν, Hsch. ποῶ, v. ποιέω sub init. ποώδης and ποιώδης, es, herbaceous, Thphr. HP1.1.10, Gal.6.644; grassy, Hdt.4.47, Arr.Ind.32.4; ὄζειν ποωδέστερον Arist.Pr.906<sup>b</sup>36. II. grass-green, Id.Col.794<sup>b</sup>20; φύλλα, καυλός, Thphr. HP4.10.3, 6.6.9; χρώμα ib.4.6.2, al.: Comp. ποιωδέστερος ib.1.10.2, Aret. SD2.13.

πράγμα, ατος, τό, Ion. πρήγμα Schwyzer 688 B16, C5 (Chios, v B.C.), GDI559.4 (Ephesus); also πρήγμα Hdt.5.33, al., but Hdt. perh. wrote πρήγμα, which is v. l. in 1.133 ap. Ath.4.144a (cod. A), and in 3.49, 57 (POxy.1619.326, 379); cf. πρήγματα: οὐχ ὁσίου imitated from Hdt. in Epigr.Gr.1092 (Erechtheum): (πράσσω): —deed, act, the concrete of πράξις, but freq. approaching to the abstract sense, Thgn.116, al.; opp. λόγοι, D.2.12, etc.; πραγμάτων ὀρθὰν ὁδὸν Pi.O.7.46; γυναῖον π. ἐποίει did the act of a woman, D.25.57, cf. 18.24, etc. II. occurrence, matter, affair, πᾶσαν τελευτὰν πράγματος Pi.O.13.75, cf. P.4.278; τί τοῦδε σοὶ μέτεστι π. λέγε A.Eu.575, cf. 584; π. τοιοῦδε συνηχέθη γενέσθαι Hdt.5.33, cf. 9.92, Th.2.64; ἐς μέσον σφί προετίθεε τὸ π. Hdt.1.206; τί δ' εἰδὼς τοῦδε π. πέρι. S.Aj.747 codd.; τὸ π. εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μοι περιέστη D.21.111; ὁρᾶτε τὸ π., οἱ προελήλυθε κτλ., Id.4.9, cf. 8.7. 2. thing, concrete reality, ἀρ' ἔστιν αὐλησίς τι π.; Epich.171.1; opp. ὄνομα, Pl.Cra.391b, 436a, And.4.27; δύο π. . . τοιαῖδε, οἷον Κρατύλος καὶ Κρατύλου εἰκὼν Pl.Cra.432b; ὡς ἀργαλέον π. ἔστιν c. inf., Ar.Pl.1; οὐδὲ π. οὐθέν ἐστι παρὰ τὰ μεγέθη. . . τὰ αἰσθητὰ κεχωρισμένον Arist. de An.4.32<sup>a</sup>3, cf. Mete.379<sup>a</sup>32, Ph.226<sup>b</sup>30, 227<sup>b</sup>28; διαμάχονται περὶ τοῦ λευκὸν ἢ μὴ λευκὸν εἶναι τὸ π. Plu.2.1109d, cf. 1112d; ἐξ ἁζώτας καὶ ζωῆς συγκείμενον π. Porph. Sent.21: pl., τῶν π. αἰδῖος ἔσσα Philol.6, cf. Democr.164, Arist.Xen.974<sup>a</sup>25, Pol.1252<sup>a</sup>24; τὰ μετέωρα π. Ar.Nu.228, cf. 250, 741; opp. ὀνόματα, Pl.Cra.390e, D.9.15. b. contemptuously, thing, creature, κακῶ π. πράγματι wretched creature, viz. the sophist, Pl.Prt.312c; τούτῳ τῷ π., viz. the demos, Id.Grg.520b; ὁ δῆμος ἀσταθμητότατον π. D.19.136; ἄμαχον π., of a woman, X.Cyr.6.1.36. 3. like πράξις I.2, ὄφελος I, in Hdt., πρήγμα ἔστι or ἐστὶ μοι, c. inf., it is advantageous for me, εὕρισκε π. οἱ εἶναι ἐλαύνειν I.79, cf. 4.11: with a neg., εὕρισκέ οἱ οὐ π. εἶναι στρατεύεσθαι Id.7.12: also c. acc. et inf., οὐδὲν ἂν εἴη π. γνώμας ἐμὲ σοὶ ἀποφαίνεσθαι there will be no advantage or need, Id.1.207; π. ἂν ἦν μόνον the only thing needful, Id.7.130. 4. thing of consequence or importance, π. ποιήσασθαι [τι] ib.150; π. οὐδὲν ἐποίησαντο Id.6.63; οὐδὲν π., ὦ Σώκρατες no matter, S., Pl.Grg.447b, cf. E.Med.451; ὡς . . οὐδὲν ἂν π., εἰ καὶ ἀποθάνοι Pl.Euthphr.4d; δῆλον ἦν ὅτι π. τι εἴη that there was something the matter, X.An.4.1.17. b. π. ἐστὶ μοι it concerns me, σφίσι τε καὶ Ἀθηναίοισι εἶναι οὐδὲν π. they had nothing to do with the

A., Hdt.5.84, cf. D.18.283; ᾧ μὴ π. μὴ εἶναι no admittance except on business, Sammelb.6152.22 (i B.C.): c. gen. rei, οἷς μὴδὲν ἦν π. τοῦ πολέμου who were not concerned in the war, Plu.Pomp.65; τὸ σὸν τί ἐστὶ π.; what is your pursuit or business, what are you about? Pl. Ar.20c, cf. Alc.1.104d. c. μέγα π. a man of consequence, D.35.15; τὸ μέγα π. ἐν τῇ πόλει Men.Sam.175; ἦν μέγιστον π. Δημοκρήδης παρὰ βασιλεῖ he was made much of by the king, Hdt.3.132; π. μέγα φρέατος a fine large tank, Alex.179. 5. used of a battle, action, affair, ὡς οἱ σωθέντες ἐκ τοῦ π. ἀπέφυγον X.HG7.1.17. 6. τὸ π. the love-affair of Harmodius and Aristogeiton, Aeschin.1.132. 7. fact, opp. λόγος, ὄνομα, Arist. Top.146<sup>a</sup>3, SE175<sup>a</sup>8; πρὸς τὸ π. καὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν Id.Ph.263<sup>a</sup>17: pl., οὐκ ἐχρην τῶν π. τὴν γλῶσσαν ἰσχύειν πλέον E.Hec.1188. 8. matter in hand, question, Hp.Acut.39; πρὸς τὸ π. Pl.Men.87a, Arist.APr.70<sup>a</sup>32, D.54.26; διαιρεῖν κατὰ τὸ π. Arist. Pol.1299<sup>b</sup>18; ἔξω τοῦ π., v. ἔξω I.2b. III. in pl., πράγματα, 1. circumstances, affairs, τὰ ἀνθρωπήσια π. Hdt.1.207; ἐν εἰρήνῃ καὶ ἀγαθοῖς π. Th.3.82, cf. 1.89; τοῖς π. τέθηκα τοῖς δ' ἐργοῖσιν οὐ by circumstances, not by acts, E.Hel.286; ἐν τοιούτοις π. X.Mem.2.7.2, An.2.1.16, etc.; δεινὸς π. πράγμασι χρῆσθαι D.1.3, cf. X.HG3.5.1; τύχη τὰ θνητῶν πράγματ', οὐκ εὐβουλία Chaerem.2; ἀποτυγχάνειν τῶν π. fail to prosper, X.Mem.4.2.28; the condition of a patient, τὰ τῶν νοσούντων π. Hp.Prog.1 (also in sg., ἐξαπίνης ὄλφ τῷ π. μεταβάλλειν Id.Acut.35; so also poet., ποῦ ποτ' εἰμι π. πράγματος; S.Tr.375, cf. Aj.314). 2. state-affairs, τὰ πολιτικά π. Pl.Ar.31d; ἔστ' ἐν ἡμῖν τῆς πόλεως τὰ π. the fortunes of the state, Ar.Lys.32; a state or empire, τὰ Περσικά π. the Persian power, Hdt.3.137; τὰ Περσέων π. Id.7.50, etc.; διαπεπόρθηται τὰ Περσῶν π. A.Pers.714; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ π. ἐγένετο Th.1.74; μὴ ὥσπερ θεῶ νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγένηαι π. ἀθάνατα D.4.8, cf. 44, etc.; παρασπάσασθαι τι τῶν ὄλων π. Id.1.3; of government, καταλαμβάνειν τὰ π. Hdt.6.39, cf. Th.3.30 (Pass.); ἔχειν τὰ π. ib.62, 72, cf. Hdt.6.83; κατέχειν τὰ π. Th.4.2; ἐς μέσον Πέρσῃσι καταθεῖναι τὰ π. Hdt.3.80; οἱ ἐν τοῖς π. those who are in power or office, Th.3.28, D.9.56, Arist.Pol.1307<sup>b</sup>10; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς π. ὄντες D.9.2; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν π. Id.18.247, cf. Plb.3.69.4, Lxx 1Ma.3.32; ἐν τυραννίδι καὶ πλούτῳ καὶ πράγμασι Plu.2.150c; τριῶν ἀνδρῶν δημοσίων π. ἀποκαταστάσεως, = Lat. triumvir rei publicae constituendae, Sammelb.4224.2 (i B.C.); κοινωνοὶ τῶν π. X.HG2.3.17; νεώτερα π. innovations, Lys.13.6, Isoc.7.59, etc., cf. Hdt.5.19; but εὐνοῦστατος τοῖς π. a friend to things as they are, Lys.12.65. 3. fortunes, cause, circumstances, Hdt.7.236, 237; κοινὰ π. E.IT1062; τέρας γὰρ ὁ βίος καὶ τὰ π. ἐστὶ μόν Id.Hel.260; ἔρρει τὰμὰ π. X.Smp.1.15, cf. E.Alc.280; τὰ π. alone, one's all, one's fortunes, ἐν ᾧ ἐστὶ πάντα μοι τὰ π. Ar.Ach.474; = κτήματα, Hp.(Lex 5?) ap. Erot.: in sg., φαῦλον γὰρ ἂν εἴη τὸ ἐμὸν π. Pl.Hp.Ma.286e, cf. Cri.53d, Ar.42a. 4. business, esp. law-business, πρὸς τινα Antipho 6.12, Th.1.128; οὔτε ἐμαυτοῦ οὔτε ἀλλότρια π. πράξας Lys.12.3; δικῶν γὰρ οὐδέοι οὐδὲ πραγμάτων Ar.V.1426; π. πράγματα κἀντιγραφάς Id.Nu.471: metaph. in sg., πονηρὸν τὸ π. ἔχειν to have a bad case, Arist.Rh.1415<sup>b</sup>22. 5. in bad sense, trouble, annoyance, ἀπάντων αἰτίους τῶν π. Ar.Ach.310; πρήγματα ἔχειν, c. part., to have trouble about a thing, Hdt.7.147, cf. Pl.Thet.174b, etc.; π. ἔχειν ἐν τῷ δέειν X.Cyr.1.3.4, etc.; π. λαμβάνειν Id.Lac.2.9; π. παρέχειν τινὶ to cause one trouble, Hdt.1.155, Ar.Pl.20, al.: c. inf., cause one the trouble of doing, Pl.Phil.115a, X.Cyr.4.5.46, Ar.V.313; πραγμάτων . . ἀπαλλαγείς Id.Ach.269 (lyr.), cf. Pl.Ar.41d, R.406e; ἄνευ πραγμάτων, σὺν πράγμασι, D.1.20, X.An.6.3.6: less freq. in sg., μὴδὲν πρήγμα παρέχειν Hdt.7.239.

πραγματ-ās, ā, δ, = πραγματευτής, agent or official of a religious guild, IPE2.61, al. (Panticapaeum). —εία, Ion. πρηγματῆ, poet. πραγματῆ Man.1.38: ἡ:—prosecution of business, diligent study, Isoc.1.44, 5.7, Pl.Cra.408a, al.; πόνων πολλῶν καὶ πραγματείας εἶναι D.8.48; πλείονος εἶναι πρηγματῆς Hp.VM7; ἡ μάταιος π. [λογισμῶν] this idle attention to argumentations, X.Mem.4.7.8; μετὰ πολλῆς π. with a great deal of trouble, PCair.Zen.19.4 (iii B.C.). II. occupation, business, ἡ π. αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς ῥητορικῆς) ἀπασα . . εἰς τοῦτο τελευτᾷ Pl.Grg.453a; ἡ τοῦ διαλέγεσθαι π. the business of dialectic, Id.Thi.161e; τοῦ πολιτικοῦ . . πᾶσα ἡ π. περὶ πόλιν [ἐστὶ] Arist.Pol.1274<sup>b</sup>37, cf. EN1105<sup>a</sup>11; ἡ δημηγορικὴ π. the business of oratory, Id.Rh.1354<sup>b</sup>24; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀναισχύντου π. ἀποστήναι Aeschin.3.242; πραγματεῖαι official duties, opp. ἀρχαί, ib.13, cf. PTeb.5.143, al. (ii B.C.); esp. law-business, lawsuit, Isoc.2.18, al.; ἡ περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια π. Id.15.31: pl., affairs in general, κάτω βλέπειν εἰς ἀνθρώπων πραγματείας Pl.R.500c; μεθιστὰ μένων πραγμάτων Antipho 2.4.9 (nisi leg. πραγμάτων); troubles, D.61.37, Epicur.Ep.1 p.28 U.; πρὸς ἔθνη τῇ π. ἔχειν to have dealings with . . , Str.9.2.2. b. pl., works, of the buildings of Solomon, Lxx 3Ki.9.1. III. treatment of a subject, εἰδέων Archyt.4; ἡ τοῦ ἐπιπέδου π., as a definition of plane geometry, Pl.R.528d; ἡ Πλάτωνος π. Plato's system, Arist.Metaph.987<sup>a</sup>30, cf. 986<sup>a</sup>8, Epicur.Ep.1 p.3 U., Philo.D.1.17; manner of dealing with, ἡ περὶ τοὺς μάρτυρας π. Arist.Rh.1376<sup>b</sup>4. 2. philosophical argument or treatise, Id.Top.100<sup>a</sup>18, 101<sup>a</sup>26; τοῦ εἰδέναι χάριν ἡ π. Id.Ph.194<sup>b</sup>18; ἡ παρούσα π. οὐ θεωρίας ἐνεκα Id.EN1103<sup>b</sup>26; the subject of such a treatise, τρεῖς αἱ π. Id.Ph.198<sup>a</sup>30, cf. SE183<sup>b</sup>4; ἡ περὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἐκδοθεῖσα π. Str.1.2.2, etc. 3. systematic or scientific historical treatise, Plb.1.1.4, 1.3.1, D.S.1.1, D.H.1.74, Luc. Hist. Conscr.13; Τρωϊκὴ π. the legends of the Trojan war, Arg.S.Aj.; π. συνέταξεν ἐν δράματι τῶν Δαρδάνου πράξεων τὰς μνημοσύνας BMus. Inscr.3.444.18 (Iasus). 4. magical operation, spell, ἡ Σολομώνος π. PMag.Par.1.853, cf. 776. —ειώδης, es, laborious, like work rather than play, παιδία Pl.Prm.137b. 2. serious, important, based on reality, ἀπορία Simp. in Ph.1299.4, cf. Ammon. in Int.86.5, Simp. in Cat.



1.22. b. *concerned with facts or realities, material*, opp. λογικός (formal), Procl. in *Prm.* p.820 S., Dam. *Pr.* 201 (Comp.). Adv. -δὲς Simp. in *Cat.* 194.4 (Comp.), Ascl. in *Metaph.* 123.33, Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.7.62 (-δέως), Eust. 1762.5: Comp. -εστέρας Olymp. in *Grg.* p.355 J. -εὔμα, ατος, τό, *business, concern*, τὸ π. τὸ τῶν ῥητόρων Phld. *Rh.* 1.82 S., cf. 79 S. -εὔμαι, Ion. *πρηγμ-*, aor. ἐπραγματεύσθην, Ion. ἐπρηγμ-, *Hp. Epid.* 6.8.32, *X. Oec.* 10.9, etc.; also ἐπραγματεύθην, Ion. ἐπρηγμ-, *Hdt.* 2.87, *Isoc.* 12.249: pf. πεπραγματεύμαι *Id.* 11.1, *Pl. Phd.* 99d, 100b, al.; also in pass. sense, v. infr.:—*busy oneself, take trouble*, ἀπέδωκαν τὸν νεκρὸν οὐδὲν ἐτι πρηγματευθέντες *Hdt.* 1. c., cf. *Pl. Cra.* 437c; π. περὶ σωφροσύνης *Id.* *R.* 430d, cf. *Cra.* 425c; περὶ τὰ ὄντα *Id.* *Th.* 187a, cf. *X. Mem.* 4.2.7, *Arist. EN* 1102<sup>a</sup>22, etc.; πολλὰ ἐπὶ τινι π. *work at a thing, labour to bring it about*, *X. Mem.* 1.3.15; πρὸς τι *Pl. Ex.* 398a; *πραγματεύονται ὅπως ἄρξουσιν exert themselves to...*, *X. Lac.* 14.5: abs., *Thphr. HP* 4.4.1; μηδὲν πραγματεύου do not worry, *Id. Char.* 18.9: c. inf., *exert oneself to...*, *Plu. Them.* 19. 2. to be engaged in business, spend one's time in business, ὅλην τὴν νύκτα all night long, *X. Cyr.* 2.4.26; π. καὶ κακοπαθεῖν τὸν βίον ἅπαντα *Arist. EN* 1176<sup>b</sup>29, cf. 1122<sup>a</sup>9; simply, *conduct a business*, *PCair. Zen.* 199.11 (iii B.C.); *transact business*, of clerks, *ib.* 647.11 (iii B.C.); π. ἀπὸ ἐμπορίας καὶ δανεισμῶν *make money by trade and loans*, *Plu. Cat. Mi.* 59, cf. *Sull.* 17, etc.; οἱ πραγματευόμενοι, = *Lat. negotiatores*, *OGI* 532.6 (Galatia), cf. *SIG* 797.10 (Assus, iA.D.): c. acc., π. τὸ συνηγορικὸν καὶ (τὸ) ἐπιδέκατον, of a tax-farmer, *Ostr.* 1537 (ii B.C.), *PLaid. F* in *Ostr.* i p.302; τὴν ὑκὴν π. *PSI* 4.384.2 (iii B.C.); generally, of officials, *to be employed in public affairs*, *PGnom.* 174 (ii A.D.), etc. II. c. acc. rei, *take in hand, treat laboriously, be engaged in*, *Pl. Prt.* 361d, *Hp. Ma.* 304c, *D.* 18.26, etc.; *undertake*, τὸν δεύτερον πλοῦν *Pl. Phd.* 99d. 2. of authors, *elaborate a work*, *Ar. Nu.* 526; of a science, *work out*, ἀ θέλει *Archyt.* 4; *treat of*, περὶ φύσεως πάντα *Arist. Metaph.* 989<sup>b</sup>33, cf. *Epicur. Nat.* 15.34; περὶ τίνος *Arist. Ph.* 193<sup>b</sup>31; περὶ τι *Id. Metaph.* 1025<sup>b</sup>17, *Phld. Mus.* p.96 K., al.; τοιαύτην οὐκ ἐπραγματεύθησαν ἀκριβολογίαν περὶ τὰς φλέβας *did not use such precision in treating of...*, *Arist. HA* 513<sup>a</sup>9. 3. of historians, *treat systematically*, τὰς πράξεις *Plb.* 1.4.3: abs., οἱ πραγματευόμενοι *systematic historians*, *Id.* 5.33.5, etc. 4. simply, *write, treat, ποιητής* δὲν πεπραγματεύεται περὶ τὸ ἱερὸν *IG* 11(4).544.5 (Delos, iii B.C.); τὰ πεπραγματευμένα ὑπ' αὐτῶ his works, *compositions*, *SIG* 721.8 (Crete, ii/i B.C.), cf. 702.5 (Delph., ii B.C.). III. Pass., mostly pf. *πεπραγματεύμαι*, *to be laboured at, elaborated*, *Pl. Ap.* 22b, *Prm.* 129e; δόρυ ὡσαύτως -εὔμενον *X. Eq.* 8.10; αἱ εἰς τὸν παῖδα -εὔμεναι μεταφοραὶ *Aeschin.* 1.167; also pres., *Arist. EE* 1215<sup>a</sup>30. -εὔτεος, α, ον, *to be laboured at*, τοῦτο τῷ νομοθέτῃ π., ὅπως... *Id. Pol.* 1333<sup>a</sup>14; τῷ νομοθέτῃ π. περὶ τι *ib.* 1337<sup>a</sup>11. II. -τέον, *one must treat*, περὶ τίνος *Id. Top.* 105<sup>b</sup>31, cf. 106<sup>a</sup>2, *Ruf. Ren. Ves.* 13.11. 2. *one must arrange, distribute*, *Paul. Al. C.* 4. -εὔτης, οὐ, δ, *business representative*, = *Lat. actor*, *Plu.* 2.525a, *PColumb.* in *JE* 18.16 (ii A.D.), *PMasp.* 158.17 (v A.D.), etc.; π. Πτολεμαίου his agent or attorney, *CIG* 4299 (*Antiphellus*), cf. 3104 (Teos), *IG* 14.2057, *OGI* 525.3 (Halic.), *PTeb.* 357.5 (ii A.D.), etc. -εὔτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *occupied in business*, *Procl. Par. Ptol.* 95, *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 521, f. l. in *Porph. Abst.* 1.3. II. *levied on traders*, χρυσάργυρον *PLips.* 64.30 (iv A.D.). -ίας, ον, δ, *tiresome*, λόγος *Com. Adesp.* 894. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fit for action or business, businesslike, statesmanlike*, later Greek for πρακτικός, βασιλεὺς, ἄνδρες, *Plb.* 7.11.2, 7.12.2, al.; *pragmatici homines*, men of the world, men of affairs, *Cic. Att.* 2.20.1; *wise and prudent men*, *Vett. Val.* 17.22; *πραγματική*, = ἐπιστήμη τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων πραγμάτων, *Andronic. Rhod.* p.574 M. Adv. -κὼς *Cic. QF* 2.14.2. 2. *Subst. πραγματικός*, δ, agent, attorney, π. τῆς πόλεως, τοῦ νομοῦ, *Inscr. Magn.* 189 (ii A.D.), *PAmh.* 2.107.15 (ii A.D.), cf. *SIG* 888.101 (*Scaptopara*, iii A.D.). b. *Lat. pragmaticus, legal adviser*, *Cic. de Or.* 1.45.59, *Quint. Inst.* 12.3.4, *Juv.* 7.123. c. *civil official*, opp. military officer, *PTeb.* 58.18 (ii B.C.), *OGI* 39.7 (Egypt, ii B.C.), 669.21, al. (*ibid.* iA.D.); *civilian*, opp. στρατιωτικός, *Plb.* 14.1.13; *ιερόδουλοι καὶ π. τοῦ ἱεροῦ* *Lxx* 1 *Es.* 8.22. 3. π. τύπος, νόμος, = *Lat. pragmatica sanctio*, *Just. Nov.* 7.2.1, *Cod. Just.* 1.3.38.6. II. of things, 1. of history, political (including military), *Plb.* 1.2.8, 9.2.4, al., *Plu. Galb.* 2, etc.; π. ἀποφάσεις *political utterances*, *Plb.* 3.2.7. 2. of speech or action, *able, prudent, statesmanlike*, ἔργον, λόγοι, *Id.* 3.116.7, 36.5.1; *τρόπος* *Id.* 23.5.5; ὥστε μὴ ὑποπτεῖσθαι τι περὶ αὐτοῦ *πραγματικόν* anything *machiavelian*, *Id.* 30.27.2, cf. 30.19.11. Adv. -κὼς *Id.* 2.13.1, al.; *by statecraft*, *Id.* 31.10.6. III. *relating to subject-matter*, opp. style, δ π. τόπος, opp. δ λεκτικός, *D. H. Comp.* 1: Sup., -ωτάτη εὔρεσις *Hermog. Inv.* 1.1. 2. *relating to fact*, θεωρήματα, ζήτησις, *Epicur. Nat.* 28 *Fr.* 54 (p.5 V.), *Demetr. Lac. Herc.* 1014.62; *πίστις* *Syrian. in Hermog.* p.57 R. (v.1.): -κῆ, ἡ, *deliberation on matter of fact or on action*, *ib.* iip.161 R.; π. ἔγγραφος, ἄγραφος, *ib.* p.162 R. b. *material* (opp. formal, verbal), *διαφωνία* *Simp. in Cael.* 640.28. Adv. -κὼς, *ζητεῖν* *Phld. Rh.* 2.238 S., cf. *Plu.* 2.960b; *διαφέρεσθαι* *ib.* 1113c; τὸ π. ἀπορούμενον *difficulty arising from facts* (opp. verbal), *Simp. in Ph.* 1289.35: Sup., ἐν τοῖς Στωικοῖς -ώτατα φιλοσοφῆσαι *Porph. Abst.* 4.8: opp. *ψυχικῶς, στοιχειακῶς*, *Anon. in Westermann Mythogr.* p.328. IV. *πραγματικόν*, τό, in Magic, *effective spell*, *PMag. Par.* 1.2432. V. *troublesome, formidable*, of a citadel, *Plb.* 4.70.10; *λίαν δυσάλωτος καὶ π. πόλις* *Beros. ap. J. Ap.* 1.20; of an attack, *Plb.* 5.5.4; ἀήττητα καὶ π. πλήθη *Id.* 1.35.5. -ιον, τό, Dim. of πᾶγμα, *trifling matter, petty lawsuit or business*, *Ar. Nu.* 197, 1004, *Arr. Epict.* 1.27.16, *POxy.* 746.6 (iA.D.), etc. **πραγματο-δίφης** [-ι], ον, δ, *one who hunts after lawsuits, pettifogger*, *Ar. Av.* 1424. -ειδής, ἐς, *laborious, troublesome*, *Hp. Mul.* 1.70 (Comp.). -κοπέω, *meddle in business, to be meddlesome, seditious*,

*Plb.* 29.23.10, 38.13.8, *Phld. Rh.* 2.53 S. -κόπος, δ, *meddler, busy-body*, *ib.* 1.226 S. -λογέω, *narrate facts*, *Arist. Rh.* *Al.* 1438<sup>b</sup>20, *Ph.* 1.554.655. II. *quarrel, argue*, *D. L.* 9.52. -μάθης, ἐς, *skilled in business*, *Anon. ap. Suid.* -ποιία, ἡ, *statecraft*, *Plb.* 36.9.11. -πρά-φος [ᾱ], δ, *author of troubles*, *Gloss.* **πραγματώδης**, ἐς, = *πραγματοειδής, laborious*, αἱ ἀλύσεις πρὸς τὰ τοιαῦτα -ώδες *Aen. Tact.* 39.7: Sup., *Id.* 31.16; *tedious, συγγράμματα* *Isoc.* 10.2 (Comp.); οὐδὲν ἐστὶ -ωδέστερον *D.* 19.270; *πραγματώδες* τὸ τοῦτο παρατηρεῖν *Phld. Rh.* 2.44 S. **πραγορίτης**, ον, δ, *a kind of wine*, *Hsch.* **πᾶγος**, εος, τό, poet. for πᾶγμα, *Pl. N.* 3.6, *Fr.* 108, *A. Th.* 861 (anap.), *Pers.* 248 (troch.), *S. Ichn.* 74, *Ar. Av.* 112, *Lys.* 706 (paratrag.). 2. = *πράγματα, state-affairs*, *A. Th.* 2. **πράδης** [ᾱ], ιος, ἡ, *breaking wind*, *Hp. Prog.* 11, *Coac.* 485 (v.1. *πέρδης*). **πραδίλη**, ἡ, = *πεπραδίλη* (q. v.). **πᾶθειν**, v. *πέρθω*; **πᾶθεις**, v. *πέρνημι*. **πραθενέεσθαι**, θρασύνεσθαι, ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι λόγοις, *Hsch.* **πραιδεύω**, = *Lat. praedor*, *Petr. Patr.* in *Boissevain Dio Cassius* iii p.746, *Hsch. s.v.* *δρώσαντες*: written **πραιτεύω**, *PLond.* 5.1674.91 (vi A.D.), etc. **πραίκων**, ωνος, δ, = *Lat. praeco*, *Stud. Pal.* 20 p.77 (iv A.D.), *Hsch.* **πραίνοι**, *πρηνίζει, καταστρέφει*, *Hsch.* (leg. *πρανῶι*, cf. *πρανῶ*). **πραιπόσιτος**, δ, = *Lat. praepositus*, a military title, *PCair. Preis.* 33.2 (iv A.D.), etc.; hence *πραιποσιτεύομαι*, *PAmh.* 2.140.1 (iv A.D.); **πραιποσιτούρα**, ἡ, *PLips.* 111.16 (iv A.D.). **πραισιδία**, τά, = *Lat. praesidia, garrison*, *PMich. in Class. Phil.* 28.250 (ii A.D.). **πραισιμνάω**, = *προαισιμνάω* (which shd. perh. be read), *Rev. Arch.* 22 (1925).62 (*Callatis*). **πραιτωριανοί**, οἱ, *soldiers of the praetorian guard*, *D. C.* 53.25, *Lyd. Mag.* 2.6, etc. **πραιτωρίδιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., *small house*, *Arr. Epict.* 3.22.47. **πραιτώριον**, τό, = *Lat. Praetorium, official residence of a governor*, *Ev. Matt.* 27.27; later, of private residences, *Just. Nov.* 159 *Praef.* II. *praetorian guard*: ἐπαρχος *πραιτωρίου*, τοῦ π., = *praefectus praetorio*, *OGI* 707 (Tyre, iiA.D.), *IG* 14.911, etc. 2. *imperial household*, *Ep. Phil.* 1.13. **πράκες**, = *πρόκες*, *Hsch.* **πράκνον**, μέλανα, *Id.*; cf. *περκνός*. **πρακ-τεῖον**, τό, *post, official position*, τὰ πρακτεῖα τῶν δουρικῶν μηκέτι *πιπράσκεσθαι* *Princeton Exr. Inscr.* A3 No.562 (Bosra, v A.D.). -τέος, α, ον, (πράσσω) *to be done*, *Pl. Prt.* 356c, etc. II. *πρακτέον*, *one must do*, *S. OT* 1439, *Pl. Prt.* 356b, etc. 2. *one must exact, χρήματα* *X. Hier.* 8.9. -τευτής, οὐ, δ, = *πράκτωρ* II, *PKlein. Form.* 1270 (vi A.D.). -τήρ, Ion. *πρηκτήρ*, ἦρος, δ, *doer, πρηκτήρ τε ἔργων* *Il.* 9.443: in pl., *traders, ναυτῶν*, οἱ τε *πρηκτήρες* ἔασιν *Od.* 8.162; *παίδων π. dealers in...*, *Man.* 6.447. II. = *πράκτωρ* II. 1, *BCH* 50.16 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG* 2<sup>a</sup>45.8 (prob.), 9(1).32.38 (Stiris, ii B.C.), *Them. Or.* 8.114a, *POxy.* 1829.7 (vi A.D.), etc. -τήριος, ον, *efficacious, effectual*, *τύχη A. Supp.* 523. -της, ον, δ, = *πρακτῆρ* I, *Suid.* s.v. *ρέκτηρ* ἀνδρὶ: Ion. *πρηκτης* *treacherous person*, *Hp. Ep.* 19 (*Hermes* 53.67, cf. 76). -τικεῦμαι, *to be practical*, *Eustr. in EN* 284.38. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fit for or concerned with action, practical*, *λεκτικοὶ καὶ π. καὶ μηχανικοὶ* *X. Mem.* 4.3.1; *φιλότεχνοι καὶ π.* *Pl. R.* 476a; *ζωὴ π., βίος π.*, *Arist. EN* 1098<sup>a</sup>3, *Pol.* 1325<sup>b</sup>16, etc.; αἱ π. ἀρχαί the principles of action, *Id. EN* 1144<sup>a</sup>35; ἡ π. διάνοια, opp. ἡ θεωρητική, *ib.* 1139<sup>a</sup>27, cf. *Metaph.* 1025<sup>b</sup>25, *de An.* 433<sup>a</sup>18; ἡ -κῆ (with or without ἐπιστήμη) *practical science*, opp. theoretical, *Pl. Plt.* 258e, 259d; τὸ ἱαμβεῖον *π. representative of action*, *Arist. Po.* 1460<sup>a</sup>1; *μέλη π.* *Id. Pol.* 1341<sup>b</sup>34; π. χρόνοι *times appropriate for action*, *Vett. Val.* 96.28. 2. *active, effective*, τὸ -ώτατον τῆς δυνάμεως the most effective part, *Plb.* 1.30.9, cf. 10.25.2; *παρὰ θεῶν -ώτερος more effectual in carrying one's point with...*, *X. Cyr.* 1.6.3; *περὶ τὴν πολιτείαν -ώτατος* *Plb.* 7.10.5: so of things, *drastic, effective*, *ρίζα* *Dsc.* 3.54; also *νεῦρα π. motor nerves*, *Gal.* 1.321: *πρακτικόν, τό, spell, magical rite*, *PMag. Par.* 1.2359. 3. c. gen., *able to effect*, τῶν καλῶν, τῶν δικαίων, *Arist. EN* 1099<sup>b</sup>31, 1129<sup>a</sup>8, etc. 4. *active, vigorous, strong*, οἶνον τι *πρακτικώτερον* *Ar. Eq.* 91; *ἱταμότης* *ἔξεϊα καὶ π.* *Pl. Plt.* 311a; [ἡ ὀργή] -ώτερον τοῦ μίσους *Arist. Pol.* 1312<sup>b</sup>27. II. Adv. -κὼς, *διακεῖσθαι* πρὸς τι *Plb.* 6.25.4; *ὠφελεῖν* *Archig. ap. Aët.* 9.28: Comp. -ώτερον *Plb.* 5.18.7. -τίμος, ον, *liable to a money-penalty*, *SIG* 671 A 12 (Delph., ii B.C.). -τορεία (freq. also -ία, *Sammelb.* 5982.4 (ii A.D.), etc.), ἡ, *office of πράκτωρ, collectorship*, *Stob.* 2.7.26, *PTeb.* 27.106 (ii B.C.), *POxy.* 2119.9 (iii A.D.), etc.; π. *ἐνικῶν* *PLips.* 120.1 (iA.D.), cf. 116.6 (ii A.D.). II. *propagox. πρακτόρεϊα*, ἡ, *pecul. fem. of πράκτωρ*, *A. D. Conj.* 233.8. -τόρειον, τό, *office of the πράκτωρ* (-ορες) II. 1, which includes a *debtors' prison*, *OGI* 515.32 (Mylasa, iii A.D.), 669.15 (Egypt, iA.D.). 2. *tax-collector's office*, *Ostr.* 517 (ii A.D.). -τόρειος, α, ον, *subject to collection*, *εἶδη* *PTeb.* 72.463 (ii B.C.). -τορεύω, *act as collector*, *PLond.* 2.306.9 (ii A.D.). -τορικός, ἡ, ὄν, *kept by or with the πράκτωρ, διαλογισμὸς* *UPZ* 114(1).13 (ii B.C.). -τός, Ion. *πρηκτός*, ἡ, ὄν, (πράσσω): τὰ π. things to be done, i.e. *matters of moral action*, *Arist. EN* 1094<sup>a</sup>19, 1097<sup>a</sup>22; τὰ π. ἀγαθὰ *ib.* 1095<sup>a</sup>16, cf. *Andronic. Rhod.* p.574 M. 2. *traversed, νηυσὶ πρηκτὰ κέλευθα* *A. R. Fr.* 5.3. II. *πρακτὸς ὑπὸ τίνος liable to be called on to pay money by one*, *Test. Epict.* 7.2.21, cf. *IG* 12(7).237.60 (Minoa, i B.C.); π. ἔστωμ *Πραξικλεῖ ἡμιόλιον τὸ ἀργύριον* *ib.* 67.46 (*Arcesine*, iv/iii B.C.); π. ἔστω τοῦ ἡμιόλιου τοῖς ταμίαις *ib.* 62.50 (*ibid.*, iv B.C.). -τύς, υός, ἡ, Ion. for πᾶσις, *EM* 316.34. -τωρ, ορος, δ, = *πρακτῆρ, one who does or executes, accomplisher*, *Zeὺς ὅτου π.*



φανή S.Tr.251; π. τῶν ἀκουσίων Antipho 3.2.6; with fem. Subst., Κύπρις. τῶνδ' ἐφάνη π. S.Tr.861 (lyr.). II. official who executes a judgement for debt, esp. public debt, bailiff, IG<sup>12</sup>.75.49, al., Antipho 6.49, Decr.ap.And.1.77. D.25.28, IG<sup>12</sup>(8).51.9 (Imbros, ii B.C.), OGI 483.7 (Pergam.), Ev.Luc.12.58; βασιλικὸς π. PSI<sup>4</sup>.335.2 (iii B.C.); τῶν ξενικῶν P<sup>1</sup>eb.5.222 (ii B.C.). 2. collector of taxes, π. βαλανίου Ostr. in Wilcken Grundzüge p.213 (i A.D.), Ostr.399 (i A.D.); π. ἀργυρικῶν Pland.29.1 (ii A.D.), BGU<sup>434</sup>.3 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. σιτικῶν P<sup>1</sup>ond.2.367 a1, al. (ii A.D.). 3. in Poets, one who exacts punishment, avenger, A.Supp.647 (lyr.); π. αἵματος Id.Eu.319 (anap.); φόνου S.El.953: as Adj., with a fem. Subst., avenging, σὺν δορί καὶ χειρὶ πράκτορι A.Ag.111 (lyr.).

πράληξ δ' λίαν ἀγροίκος, Hsch. Πράμνιος οἶνος, δ, Pramnian wine, Il.11.639, Od.10.235; also Πράμνιος, Hp.Mul.1.52, Ar.Eq.107, Fr.317. Phryn.Com.65; Π. οἶνος Λέσβιος Ephipp.28 (but from Icarus acc. to Eparchides ap.Ath.1.30b, from Smyrna acc. to Plin.HN14.54); raisin-wine, Dsc.5.6.

πράμνη, ἡ, = δίκελλα, Hsch. 2. = ἄμπελος, Id. πράμνημα, ατος, τό, shoot of the Pramnian vine, Poll.7.150. πράμος [ᾱ], δ, = πρόμος, dub. in Ar.Th.50. πρᾶν [ᾱ], Dor. = πρῶν, aforetime, Theoc.3.28, 5.132, etc.; πρᾶν ποκα 2.115, 5.81.

πρᾶν-ῆς, ἑς, Ion. πρηνῆς (also in Arist.Mete.350<sup>a</sup>11, Spir.484<sup>b</sup>29, Fr.106, J.AJ18.3.1, 19.8.2, Plu.2.680a, Tim.11, Gal.UP2.2, 7.22, P<sup>1</sup>Mag.Par.1.194, etc.), gen. ἑός, Att. contr. οὖς: —of posture, with the face downwards, lying on the front, falling forwards, opp. ὑπίτιος, πρηνεὶς τε καὶ ὑπίτιοι ἔκπεσον ἵππων Il.11.179; ἐκ δίφροιο .. ἐξεκυσίσθη πρηνῆς ἐν κονίῃσιν ἐπὶ στόμα 6.43, cf. 2.418, 4.544, Hes.Sc.365; πρηνῆς ἐπὶ γαίῃ κέῖτο ταθείς Il.21.118; mostly with Verbs of falling, πρηνῆς κάππεσε, ἤριπε, ἐλάσθη, 16.413, 5.58, 15.543; πρηνέα .. τανύσσας [Ἑκτορα] 23.25; κατὰ πρηνέες βαλέειν Πριάμοιο μέλαθρον headlong down, 2.414; π. γενόμενος Act.Ar.1.18 (fort. = πρηνθεὶς becoming distended); ἐπὶ τῷ πρηνέει βέπειν incline towards pronation, Hp.Fract.1; ἐς τὸ π. Id.Mochl.8; of the arm and hand, with the palm downwards, v.l. in Fract.2; opp. ὑπίτιος, Arist.Spir.1.c., Plu.Tim.11; of astragali, ὀρθοὶ πίπτοντες ἢ πρηνεὶς Id.2.680a, cf. Poll.7.204; of seeds, hollow side downwards, Thphr.HP2.6.1; of a ship, bottom upwards, implied in Plu.Tim.1.c. II. of parts of animals or man, that part which is uppermost and visible when the animal or man is in the πρηνῆς position (the normal one for a quadruped), the back part, τὰ τετράποδα .. ἐν τοῖς ὑπτίοις οὐκ ἔχει τὰς τρίχας, ἀλλ' ἐν τοῖς πρηνέσι μᾶλλον οἱ δ' ἄνθρωποι τὸναντίον ἐν τοῖς ὑπτίοις μᾶλλον ἢ ἐν τοῖς πρηνέσιν Arist.PA65<sup>a</sup>17, cf. HA498<sup>b</sup>20, 519<sup>a</sup>21, 540<sup>a</sup>2, GA717<sup>b</sup>30. 2. of leaves and of the hand, the back or 'wrong' side, τὰς ἴνας καὶ τὰς φλέβας ἐν τοῖς π. ἔχουσιν ὥσπερ ἡ χεὶρ Thphr.HP1.10.2 (misunderstood as the opposite by Plin.HN16.88), cf. 3.14.2.

III. of the sides of hills, πρὸς ἄναντες καὶ κατὰ πρηνούς καὶ πλάγια ἐλαύνειν down hill, X.Eq.3.7, cf. An.1.5.8, 4.8.28, Plu.Sull.18; κατὰ τὰ π. X.Eq.8.6; τὸ π., opp. τὸ ὀρθιον, ibid., cf. Cyr.2.2.24. 2. convex, Arist.Mete.350<sup>a</sup>11. —ἴζω, Ion. πρηνίζω, aor. ἐπρήνιξα, πρήνιξα, = καταστρέφω, πόλιν Euph.18, Nonn.D.4.340, al.: —Pass., capsise, ἅμα νηὶ πρηνιχθεὶς AP7.532 (Isid.); πρηνιχθῆναι τὸ ἐπὶ στόμα πεσεῖν, Phot., cf. Hsch.: plpf. ἐπρήνικτο Nonn.D.30.86. —όν τὸ κατωφερές, πρηνές, Hsch. —όω, = πρηνίζω, aor. ἐπράνωσε Id.; cf. πρᾶνιοι.

πρᾶνιό, ἀκρίδος εἶδος, Hsch. πρᾶξειδίων, τό, Dim. of πρᾶξίς, EM230.10. Πρᾶξιδικὴ [δῖ], ἡ, she who exacts penalties, a goddess, represented with a bare head, to whom the heads of victims were offered, Orph.A.31, Paus.3.22.2, etc.: pl., Tab.Defix.109.2 (iii B.C.). II. = Περσεφόνη, Orph.H.29.5.

πρᾶξιέργας, ου, δ, expl. of Lat. pontifex, Lyd.Mens.4.15. πρᾶξικοπέω, take by surprise or treachery, πόλιν Plb.3.69.1. 2. overreach, outwit, τινος Id.2.46.2, OGI315.7 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), cf. Supr.Epigr.4.671 (Alexandria Troas, ii B.C.).

Πρᾶξίλλειον μέτρον, metre used by Praxilla, Heph.7.8. πρᾶξίμος, ου, of money, recoverable, Plb.21.43.17; π. τῆς ἡγεμονικῆς τάξεως BGU306.3 (vi A.D.). II. τὰ π. practical aims, γένοιτο αὐτῷ .. τὰ π. ἀπρακτα Supr.Epigr.6.802 (Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.).

πρᾶξις, εως, Ep. and Ion. πρῆξις, ιος, ἡ: (πράσσω): —doing, transaction, business, [πλεῖν] κατὰ πρῆξιν on a trading voyage, Od.3.72; ἐπὶ πρῆξιν ἔπλεον H.Ar.397; π. δ' ἡδ' ἰδίῃ, οὐ δῆμιος a private, not a public affair, Od.3.82; π. μηδὲ φίλοιςιν ὅμως ἀνακονέο πᾶσιν Thgn.73; ἡ περὶ τινος π. the transaction respecting .., Th.6.88. 2. result or issue of a business, esp. good result, success, οὐ γὰρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται .. γόοιο no good comes of weeping, Il.24.524; οὐ τις π. ἐγίγνετο μυρομένοισιν Od.10.202; λυμαίνεσθαί τινα τὴν π. to spoil one's market, X.An.1.3.16; π. φίλαν δίδωι grant a happy issue, Pi.O.1.85; π. οὐρίαν θέλων A.Ch.814 (lyr.); ταχεῖα γ' ἦλθε χρησμάτων π. their issue, Id.Pers.739; ἄνευ τούτων οὐκ ἂν εἴη π. X.Cyn.2.2; δδς πόρον καὶ π. τῷ τόπῳ τοῦτ' P<sup>1</sup>Mag.Par.1.2366.

II. doing, τῶν ἀγαθῶν π. Pl.Chrm.163e; ἡ π. τῶν ἔργων Antipho 3.4.9; achievement, Th.3.114; π. πολεμική, ποιητική, πολιτική, Pl.R.399a, Sph.266d, Men.99b; action, opp. πάθος, Id.Lg.876d; opp. ἔξις, Id.R.434a; moral action, opp. ποίησις, τέχνη, Arist.EN 1140<sup>a</sup>2, 1097<sup>a</sup>16; opp. ποιότης, Id.Po.1450<sup>a</sup>18, cf. EN1178<sup>a</sup>35 (pl.); ἡθῆ καὶ πάθη καὶ π. Id.Po.1447<sup>a</sup>28; opp. οἱ πολιτικοὶ λόγοι, D.61.44; ἔργῳ καὶ πράξεσιν, οὐχὶ λόγοις Id.6.3; ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι ὄντα τε καὶ πραττόμενα exhibited in actual life, Pl.Phdr.271d; action in drama, opp. λόγος, Arist.Po.1454<sup>a</sup>18; μία π. ὅλη καὶ τελεία ib. 1459<sup>a</sup>19, cf.

1451<sup>b</sup>33 (pl.). 2. action, exercise, χειρῶν, σκελῶν, στόματος, φωνῆς, διανοίας, Pl.La.192a. 3. euphem. for sexual intercourse, Pi.Fr.127, Aeschin.1.158, etc.; in full, ἡ π. ἡ γεννητικὴ Arist.HA539<sup>b</sup>20. 4. magical operation, spell, P<sup>1</sup>Mag.Par.1.1227, al., P<sup>1</sup>Mag.Lond.125.40. III. action, act, S.OT895 (lyr., pl.), OC560, etc.; μῖας μόνον μνησθήσομαι π. Isoc.12.127. b. military action, battle, Plb.3.19.11, etc.

IV. doing, faring well or ill, fortune, state, condition, ἀπέκλαιε .. τὴν ἐωντοῦ π. Hdt.3.65, cf. A.Pr.695 (lyr.), S.Aj.790, 792; εὐτυχῆς π. Id.Tr.294; κακὰ π. Id.Ant.1305. V. practical ability, π. καὶ σύνεσις Plb.2.47.5; ἡ ἐν τοῖς πολεμικοῖς π. Id.4.77.1.

2. practice, i.e. trickery, treachery, ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν Id.2.9.2; κατὰ τῆς πόλεως, ἐπὶ τοὺς Αἰτωλοὺς, Id.4.71.6, 5.96.4. VI. exaction of money, recovery of debts, arrears, etc., IG<sup>12</sup>.57.13, al.; συμβολαίων πράξεις And.1.88; τοῦ μισθοῦ Pl.Prt.328b; τελῶν Id.R.425d (pl.); παρὰ Ἀρτέμωνος .. ἔστω ἡ π. τοῖς δανείσασιν let the lenders have an action of recovery against Artemon, Syngar.ap.D.35.12, cf. SIG364.61, 67 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), Test.Epict.5.31; ἡ π. ἔστω καθάπερ ἐκ δίκης P<sup>1</sup>Eleph.1.12 (iv B.C.), etc.; αἱ π. τῶν καταδικασθέντων Arist.Pol.1321<sup>b</sup>42.

2. exaction of vengeance, retribution, βαρβάρων χάριν γάμων πρᾶξιν ὥς Ἑλλὰς λάβοι E.LA272 (lyr.). VII. public office, ἡ διοικηθεῖσα π. Epist.Macrin.ap.Hdn.5.1.2. VIII. discourse, lecture of a rhetorician or philosopher, Jul.Or.2.59c, Marin.Procl.22.

πρᾶόνως, Adv. temperately, Ar.Ra.856, Ael.NA5.39. (Formed from \*πραδ-νους.)

πραο-παθέω, etc., v. πραῦ-.

πρᾶος, ου, also πρᾶῦς, Ion. πρηῦς, εἰα, ὅ: —πρᾶος supplies sg. in Att., Trag., and Com., exc. that the fem. is always πραεῖα (πρᾶος as fem. only in Plu.2.168d); but sg. πρᾶῦς, Ion. πρηῦς, is used in Ep. and Lyr. (also in X. and usu. in Lxx, Plb., etc.): —pl., nom. πρηέες Hp.Epid.1.10, πρηεὶς AP5.208 (Posidipp. or Asclep.), πρᾶοι Pl.R.562d, etc.; fem. πρηεῖα AP6.244 (Crin.); neut. πραέα X.Oec.15.4, Eq.9.10, etc., πρᾶα Arist.HA488<sup>b</sup>22, f.l. in Ph.2.351; gen. πρᾶέων X.An.1.4.9; dat. πρᾶέσι Pl.Lg.888a, 930a, fem. πρᾶίαις written for πραεῖαι IG7.3101 (Lebad., iii A.D.); acc. πραεῖς Plb.18.37.7, πρᾶους Isoc.3.55; Comp. πρᾶότερος Lys.20.21, πρᾶύτερος Epich.153, Pl.Ti.85a, etc., Ion. πρηῦτ- Hdt.2.181; Sup. πρᾶότατος Pl.Phd.116c, etc., πρᾶύτατος Syria 5.337 (Sidon); Ep. and Ion. πρηῦτατος A.R.2.937, AP6.340 (Phld.); πρᾶύστος MAMA1.237 (Phrygia). (The i subscr. is freq. written in codd., but πρᾶος is written in IG2.1928.20 (pr. n., iv B.C.), IGRom.4.504 (Pergam.), cf. Phot., Et.Gud.478.31; πρᾶύτερος is found once in codd., Pl.Ti.1.c. (proved wrong by πρᾶῦς Com. Adesp. in Gött.Nachr.1922.31, πραέα (neut. pl.) in PCair.Zen.33.12 (iii B.C.), πρᾶέως UPZ144.6 (ii B.C.), and by the absence of iota in Ion. πρηῦς): —mild, soft, gentle (not in Il. or Od.): 1. of things, πρηῦ σέλας h.Hom.8.10; πρᾶῦς ὕαρος Pi.P.4.136; mild, πυρετοὶ Hp.1.c.; ιητροίη πρηεῖα Id.Art.69; of sound, soft, gentle, τὴν φωνὴν πρᾶοτέρην ποιοῦνται X.Smpr.1.10; ἀνέμων πρηῦτατε Zephyre AP6.349 (Phld.); ὠδίνες ib.244 (Crin.); κέντρον ib.229 (Id.). 2. of persons, mild, gentle, meek, πρᾶῦς ἀστοῖς Pi.P.3.71; πᾶσιν ἱεῶς τε καὶ πρᾶος Pl.R.566e; πρὸς τοὺς οἰκείους π. ib.375c; π. τὸ ἦθος Id.Phdr.243c; π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.Euthd.303d; esp. after having been angry, Hdt.2.181 (Comp.); ὁ θῆρ ὅδ' ἡμῖν π., of Dionysus, E.Ba.436; of a horse, gentle, ἀλλήλοισι πρᾶότεροι X.Cyr.2.1.29; of other animals, tame, ἰχθύων μεγάλων καὶ πρᾶέων Id.An.1.4.9, cf. Arist.HA488<sup>b</sup>22; ζῶα .. πραέα πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους X.Oec.15.4; prov., πρᾶύτερος μολόχας Epich.153; also, τόπος ἡμερώτερος καὶ πρᾶότερος Isoc.9.67.

3. of actions, feelings, etc., mild, τιμωρίαι πρᾶότεραι Pl.Lg.867b; πρᾶότεραι ἡδοναὶ ib.815e; λόγοι, ἡθῆ, φύσις, ib.888a, 930a, R.37.c; ὅσοισι πρηέσιν δέρκευ BMus.Inscr.921b8 (Branchidae, i/ii A.D.); τὰ πραέα caresses, X.Eq.9.10; πρᾶότερα πάσχειν Pl.Cri.49b. II. making mild, taming, φάρμακον πρᾶῦ τείνων ἀμφὶ γέννι, of a bridle, Pi.O.13.85; προκινεῖν αὐτὸν [τὸν ἵππον] ὥς πρᾶοτάτοις σημείοις X.Eq.9.3. III. Adv. πρᾶῶς, mildly, gently, πρᾶῶς πείθειν τινά, φέρειν τι, Pl.R.589c, Cri.43b; πρᾶῶς ἔχειν πρὸς τι Id.Ly.211e; πρᾶῶς λέγειν τὸ πάθος to speak lightly of it, X.An.1.5.14; πρᾶῶς διακείσθαι, opp. ὀργίζεσθαι, D.21.183; πρᾶῶς, μὴ πικρῶς Id.18.265; in physical sense, gently, Orib.Fr.134; Comp., πρᾶότερον προδιδάσκειν, κολάζειν, Pl.Grg.489d, Phd.94d; πρᾶοτέρως (v.l. -υτέρως) ἔχειν τινί J.AJ17.6.4; Sup., φέρειν .. ὥς πρᾶότατα Pl.R.387e; later form πρᾶέως (πρᾶῶς [Ἀττικοί], οὐ πρᾶέως Phot.), UPZ144.6 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.36, Dsc.1.13, dub. in Com.Adesp.336.5 (cf. πρατίας), etc.: Ion. πρηέως cj. in Democ.46 (πρᾶῶς and πρᾶέως codd.). (Cogn. with Skt. *prīṇāti* 'love, give pleasure to', Goth. *frijon* 'love', *frijonds* 'friend'.)

πρᾶότης, ητος, ἡ, mildness, gentleness, Th.4.108, Lys.6.34, Isoc.3.55, Pl.R.558a, etc.; opp. ἀγριότης, Id.Smpr.197d; opp. ὀργιλότης, Arist.EN1125<sup>b</sup>26; opp. ὀργή, Id.Rh.1380<sup>a</sup>6; pl., Isoc.5.116; later πρᾶύτης, Lxx Ps.44(45).4, Ep.Gal.5.23 (v.l.), CIG2788 (Aphrodisias).

πραπίδες, αἱ, dat. πραπίσιν Pi.O.2.94, Ep. πραπίδεσσι (v. infr.): —poet., 1. = φρένες, midriff, diaphragm, βάλε .. ἡπαρ ὑπὸ πραπίδων Il.11.579, cf. 13.412, 17.349; then, since this was deemed the seat of mental powers and affections, 2. understanding, mind, ιδυῖνσι πραπίδεσσι 1.608, 18.380, etc.; περὶ μὲν πραπίδες, περὶ δ' ἐστὶ νόημα Hes.Th.656; as the seat of desire, heart, ἀπὸ πραπίδων ἦλθ' ἵμερος Il.24.514; ἔσχεν ἄκοιτιν ἀρηνυῖαν πραπίδεσσιν wins a wife after his own heart, Hes.Th.608; πάσῃσιν ὀρεξίτο πραπίδεσσιν Emp.129.4; πραπίδων πλοῦτος ib.2, cf. Pi.O.11(10).10, P.4.281; Trag. in lyr., εὐ πραπίδων λαχόντα A.Ag.380, cf. 802, E.Andr.480; rarely in sg. πραπίς,



idos, Pi.P.2.61, Fr.109, E.Ba.427 (lyr.), 999 (lyr.); ἔργον ἐμῆς π. IG 14.1500.

Πρᾶράτιος (sc. μήν), δ, name of month at Epidaurus, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).105.10, 108.141, al.; once written Παραράτριος, ib.106.107: cf. Πρηροσία, προρηροσία.

πρᾶσεία, ἡ, = πρασιά, BGu530.27 (i A.D.).

πρᾶσειος, α, ον, f.l. for πράσιος, Poll.10.42.

πρᾶσι-ά, Ion. -ιή, ἡ, bed in a garden, garden-plot, Od.7.127, 24.247, Thphr.HP4.4.3, Nic.Al.532, Lxx Si.24.31, Dsc.4.17, Gal.UP9.6; ἀνθῶν πρασιαί Longus 4.2: metaph., πρασιαί πρασιαί in companies or groups, Ev.Marc.6.40. (Prob. from πράσον, and so prop. bed of leeks.) II. a surgical instrument, Hermes 38.283. -άζω, divide into beds, Ag., Quint.Ps.41(42).2 (Pass.).

-ανός, ὄν, = πράσιος 3, M.Ant.1.5.

πρᾶσιζω, (πράσον) to be greenish, Dsc.3.80.2, 4.150.5, Ruf.ap.Orib. 8.24.64, Gal.6.742.

πρᾶσιμος [ᾱ], ον, (πρᾶσις) for sale, Pl.Lg.848a, X.Cyr.4.5.42, PSI 4.413.4 (iii B.C.).

πρᾶσιμοχθος, δ, ἡ, corrupt in E.Fr.998 (fort. περισσόμοχθοι).

πρᾶσινίζω, = πρασιζω, interpol. in Dsc.3.54, cf. Sch.rec.A.Pers. 617, David Proll.163.27.

πρᾶσινοειδής, ἐς, leek-green, Olymp.in Mete.211.10.

πρᾶσιν-ος [ᾱ], ον, (πράσον) leek-green, light green, Arist.Mete.372<sup>a</sup> 8, al. 2. λίθος π., = πρασίτις, Lxx Ge.2.12. 3. οἱ π. the green faction in the Circus, Mart.11.33.1, POxy.145.2 (vi A.D.); τὸ π. (sc. μέρος) J.A.19.4.4; cf. πράσιος. -ώδης, ἐς, = πρασινοειδής, Sch.Theoc.4.28.

πρᾶσιον [ᾱ], τό, horehound, Marrubium vulgare, Hp.Steril.224, Thphr.HP6.2.5, Dsc.3.105; also Marrubium peregrinum, Thphr. 1.c., Nic.Th.550. 2. = τραγορίγανος λεπτόφυλλος, Dsc.3.30. 3. = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103. II. a seaweed, Arist.HA591<sup>a</sup>16.

πράσιος [ᾱ], ον, = πράσιος, Pl.Ti.68c; στολή D.C.79.14; οἱ π., = πράσινοι 3, Id.73.4; vomitus, Cael.Aur.CP3.20; (sc. lapidis) = πρασίτις, Plin.HN37.113.

πρᾶσιόω, = πρασιάζω, Aq.Jl.1.20 (Pass.).

πρᾶσις, εως, Ion. πρήσις, ios, Schwyzer 688 C6 (Chios, v B.C.), Hdt. (v. infr.). ἡ: (πέρημι):—sale, ὡν ἡ τε καὶ πρήσι χρέωνται Hdt.1.153, cf. S.Fr.909, Pl.Sph.223d; ἐπὶ πρήσι for sale, Hdt.4.17; κατὰ πρᾶσιν Hermipp.63.15; πρᾶσιν ἐποίησατο τοῦ ἀγῶνος Aeschin.1.115; εὐρεῖν π. Ar.Fr.567; π. αἰτεῖν Eup.225; pl., Arist.Pol.1291<sup>a</sup>5. II. of legal documents, contract for farming of taxes, sale, etc., PRev. Laws 55.16 (iii B.C.), POxy.95.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

πρᾶσίτης [i] οἶνος, δ, wine flavoured with horehound, v.l. in Dsc. 5.48. II. πρᾶσίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, a precious stone, prob. emerald (from πράσον, leek-green), Thphr.Lap.37.

πρᾶσο-ειδής, ἐς, leek-green, Hp.Prog.11, Arist.Col.795<sup>a</sup>4. -εις, εσσα, εν, (πράσον) overgrown with seaweed, Opp.H.1.107. -κεφάλων, τό, = porrum capitatum, Gloss. -κουρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, (κέρω) a creature (prob. milliped) which destroys leeks, Stratt.66.1, Arist.HA551<sup>b</sup>20, Thphr.HP7.5.4. -κουρον, τό, (κέρω) leek-slicer, AP11.203, BGu 1522 (iii B.C.): Adj., δρέπανα πρασόκουρα PCair.Zen.782(a).51 (iii B.C.).

πράσον [ᾱ], τό, leek, Allium Porrum, Batr.54 (v.l.), Chionid.7, Ar.Ra.621, Thphr.HP7.1.2, etc.; π. κεφαλωτόν Dsc.2.149; πράσα τὰ κειρόμενα sliced leeks, Artem.1.67: prov., φύλλω πράσου τὸ τῶν ἐρώντων συνδέεται βαλλάντιον Com.Adesp.197. II. leek-like seaweed, Posidonia oceanica, Ligurian grass-wrack, Thphr.HP4.6.2, Plin.HN 13.135; also, riband-weed, Laminaria saccharina, Thphr.HP4.6.4. (Cf. Lat. porrum, from I.-E. prsom.)

πρᾶσοργη, ἡ, = πρασόκουρον, Hsch.

πρᾶσό-σπερμον, τό, leek-seed, Paul.Aeg.7.11. -φάγω, eat leeks, Lyd.Mens.4.135. -χρους, ουν, (χρόα) leek-coloured, Dem.Ophth. ap.Aët.7.33, Tz.H.8.971.

Πρασσαῖος, δ, mock-Ep. for \*πρασάιος (= πράσιος), Leek-green, name of a frog, Batr.252:—so Πρασσο-φάγος [φᾱ], δ, Leek-eater, v.l. ib.232.

πράσσω, Ep. and Ion. πρήσσω, Att. πράττω (first in IG<sup>12</sup>.7.11, al., Ar. and X.), Cret. πράδδω Leg.Gort.1.35: fut. πράξω, Ion. πρήξω: aor. έπραξα, Ion. έπρηξα: pf. πέπραχα, Ion. πέπρηχα, (trans.) Hdt.5.106, X.HG5.2.32, Cyr.3.1.15, Din.3.21, Men.619, IG9(2).517.36 (Larissa, iii B.C.), PHib.1.80.11 (iii B.C.), (intr.) Pl.Com.187 codd., Arist.Rh.Al.1440<sup>a</sup>36: plpf. έπεπράχαι(v) (trans.) X.1.c., (intr.) App.BC5.83: pf. 2 πέπραχα, Ion. πέπρηγα, (intr.) Pi.P.2.73, Hdt.2.172, Ar.Pl.629, Ra.302, X.HG1.4.2, (trans.) Arist.EN1168<sup>b</sup>35, al., SIG 364.70 (Ephesus, iii B.C.): plpf. έπεπράγεσθαι (intr.) Th.2.4.7.24:—pf. πέπραγα Att., πέπραχα Hellenistic, acc. to Moer.p.293 P., Phryn.PSp.103 B., but see above:—Med., fut. πράξομαι Antipho Fr.67, X.HG6.2.36 (also in pass. sense, Pi.P.4.243 (prob.), Pl.R.452a): aor. έπραξαμην S.OT287, Th.4.65, etc.:—Pass., fut. (v. supr.), also πραχθήσονται Aeschin.3.98, Arist.Rh.1359<sup>a</sup>11, etc.; fut. 3 πεπράξομαι S.OC 861, Ar.Av.847, Eup.9.3 D.: aor. έπράχθην S.Tr.679, Th.4.54, etc.: pf. πέπραγμαi A.Pr.75, etc. (sts. in med. sense, v. infr. vi). [ᾱ by nature, as is shown by the Ion. form πρήσσω, and by the accent in πρᾶγμα, πρᾶξις, etc.]

I. in Ep. only, pass through, pass over, δις τόσσον ἅλα πρήσσοντες ἀπῆμιν Od.9.491; ῥίμφα πρήσσοντε κέλευθον Il.14.282, 23.501; ῥίμφα πρήσσουσι κέλευθον Od.13.83; ὁδὸν πρήσσουσιν ὁδῖται h.Merc.203: c. gen., ἵνα πρήσσωμεν ὁδοῖο Il.24.264, Od.15.219; ὅφρα πρ. ὁδοῖο ib.47; ἵνα πρήσσησιν ὁδοῖο 3.476: Gramm. note that this sense is found only in pres., An.Ox.1.355, EM688.1. II. experience certain for-

tunes, fare well or ill, δ στόλος οὕτως έπρηξε Hdt.3.26, cf. 4.77, Th.7.24; so ὡς έπρηξε Hdt.7.18; κατὰ νόον π. Id.4.97, cf. Ar.Eg.549; πράξασαν ὡς έπραξεν A.Ag.1288; εὖ πέπραγεν, ὅτι. Pi.P.2.73, cf. Hdt.1.24, 42, etc.; φλαύρως π. τῷ στόλῳ Id.6.94; π. καλῶς A.Pr.979; χαλεπώτατα π. Th.8.95; ταπεινῶς π. Isoc.5.64; ὅστις καλῶς πράττει, οὐχὶ καὶ εὖ πράττει; Pl.Alc.1.116b; π. εὐτυχῶς S.Ant.701; κάλλιστα E.Herac. 794; μακαρίως, εὐδαιμόνως, Ar.Pl.629, 802: freq. with neut. Pron. or Adj., εὖ π. τι S.OT1006, cf. OC391; μηδὲν εὖ π. X.Mem.1.6.8; χρηστόν τι π. Ar.Pl.341; καλὰ Th.6.16; χείρῳ Id.7.71; μεγάλα E.IA 346; πάντ' αγαθά Ar.Ra.302, cf. Eg.683 (lyr.); εὐδαιμόνα E.El.1359 (anap.); πολλὰ καὶ αγαθά X.An.6.4.8; ὁδὸν ἤθελεν S.OC1704 (lyr.); πράξας ἅπερ ἤχου E.Or.355 (anap.), cf. X.Mem.3.9.14. III. achieve, effect, accomplish, οὐ τι Il.1.562, 11.552, Od.2.191, etc.; οὐδέ τι ἔργον ἐνθάδ' έτι πρήξει 19.324, cf. 16.88; χρέμα μὲν οὐ πρήξεις, σὺ δ' έτώσια πόλλ' ἀγορεύσεις Hes.Op.402; κλέος έπραξεν won it, Pi.I.5(4).8; έπραξε δεσμόν achieved bondage, i.e. brought it on himself, Id.P.2.40; τινὰ Νηρείδων π. ἄκοιτιν Id.N.5.36; ὕμνον π. grant power of song, ib.9.3; λεόντεσσι π. φόνον do slaughter upon them, ib.3.46; τὴν Κυπρίων ἀπόστασιν π. Hdt.5.113; π. εἰρήνην, φιλίαν, bring it about, D.3.7, 18.162; π. τι παρὰ τινος get something from., ὡν δέονται πάντων πεπραγότες εἶεν παρὰ βασιλέως X.HG1.4.2; ἐλπίς πράξιν τι παρὰ τῶν θεῶν αγαθόν Isoc.2.20; also, attempt, plot, δήμου κατάλυσιν And.3.6: c. dat. pers., δαίμοσιν π. φίλα A.Pr.660; Λοξία χάριν E.Ion 37, cf. 896 (lyr.), El.1133, etc.; σὺ τοῦτο πράξεις ὥστε., A.Eu. 896:—Pass., πέπρακται τοῦργον Id.Pr.75; φεῦ φεῦ πέπρακται E.Hipp. 680; τὰ πεπραγμένα Pi.O.2.15, etc.; ἡ ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπρ. ἀδοξία D.1.11; τὰ πεπρ. λῦσαι Id.24.76; τὰ πραχθέντα A.Pr.683, etc.; τὰ ἔργα τῶν πραχθέντων the facts of what took place, Th.1.22; οὐ γὰρ ἂν τό γε πραχθὲν ἀγένητον θείῃ Pl.Pr.324b. 2. abs., effect an object, be successful, δὸς Τηλέμαχον πρήξαντα νέεσθαι Od.3.60; έπρηξας καὶ έπειτα Il.18.357. 3. of sexual intercourse, έπράχθη τὰ μέγιστα Theoc.2.143. 4. to be busy with, σὺ μὲν τὰ σαυτῆς πρᾶσσ' mind your own business, S.El.678; πράττων ἕκαστος τὸ αὐτοῦ Pl. Phdr.247a, cf. Plt.307e; τὰ αὐτοῦ π. καὶ μὴ πολυπραγμανεῖν Id.R. 433a, cf. 400e, etc. (whereas πολλὰ π. = πολυπραγμανεῖν, Hdt.5.33, E.HF266, Ar.Ra.228, etc.); φιλοσόφον τὰ αὐτοῦ πράξαντος καὶ οὐ πολυπραγμανήσαντος Pl.Grg.526c, cf. Ar.33a, etc.; οὐδ' εὐδ. οἰκοῦνται αἱ πόλεις, ὅταν τὰ αὐτῶν ἕκαστοι πράττωσι (ironical) Id.Alc.1.127b; μὴ τὰ αὐτῶν π. not to act their part, Id.R.452c; π. τὰ δέοντα X.Mem. 3.8.1. 5. manage affairs, do business, act, εἰπεῖν τε καὶ πρᾶξαι ib.2.9.4, cf. 2.8.6; πράττειν τὰ πολιτικὰ πράγματα, τὰ τῆς πόλεως, manage state-affairs, take part in government, Pl.Ar.31d, Lys.16.20; τὰ Ἀθηναίων Pl.Smr.216a; οἱ τὰ κοινὰ π. καὶ πολιτευόμενοι Arist.Pol.1324<sup>b</sup>1: abs., without any addition, ἱκανωτάτῳ λέγειν τε καὶ πράττειν, of able statesmen, X.Mem.1.2.15, cf. 4.2.1, 4; πολιτεῦεσθαι καὶ π. D.18.45, cf. 59, Pl.Pr.317a. 6. generally, transact, negotiate, manage, οἱ πράξαντες πρὸς αὐτὸν τὴν λήψιν τῆς πόλεως Th. 4.114; Θηβαῖοις τὰ πράγματα π. manage matters for their interest, D.19.77:—so in Pass., τῷ Ἰπποκράτει τὰ...πράγματα ἀπὸ τινων ἀνδρῶν. έπράσσετο matters were negotiated with him by., Th.4.76: but freq. abs., treat, negotiate, manage, act, οἱ πράσσοντες αὐτῷ ib.110, cf. 5.76; π. πρὸς τινα Id.2.5, 4.73, etc.; ἐς (v.l. πρὸς) τοὺς βαρβάρους, ἐς τοὺς Ἕλωτας, Id.1.131, 132:—Pass., έπράττετο οὐ πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους Aeschin.3.64; also π. τι ὑπὲρ τῶν κοινῶν D.26.2; π. ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως τὰ πάτρια Id.59.73; π. περὶ εἰρήνης X.HG6.3.3; π. τῇ δυνάμει ἕριστα Hdt.5.30; π. ὡς ἕριστα καὶ πιστότατα Th.1.129; οἱ πράσσοντες the traitors, Id.4.89, 113:—folld. by dependent clauses, πρᾶσσε καὶ τὰ ἐμὰ καὶ τὰ σὰ ὅπῃ κάλλιστα ξείι Id.1.129; ἐς τὴν Πελοπόννησον έπρασσεν, ὅπῃ ὠφέλια τις γενήσεται ib.65; π. ὅπως πόλεμος γένηται ib.57; π. ὅπως τιμωρήσονται ib.56, cf. 3.4.70, etc.: c. acc. et inf., μὴ δεῦρο πλεῖν τὴν ναῦν έπραττεν D.32.22. b. esp. of secret practices and intrigues, εἴ τι μὴ ξὺν ἀργύρῳ έπράσσετ' ἐνθὲνδ' unless some bribery was being practised, S.OT125; καὶ τι αὐτῷ καὶ έπράσσετο ἐς τὰς πόλεις προδοσίας πέρι Th.4.121, cf. 5.83; μετὰστασις έπράττετο Lys.30.10; τοῦτοίς έπρασσον τὴν πόλιν Plb.4.17.12; νῦν δ' αὐτ' Ἀτρεΐδαι φωτὶ παντοῦργῳ φρένας έπραξαν have jobbed them (the arms) away to a villain, S.Aj.446. IV. practise, πόνῳ π. θεοδμάτους ἀρετάς Pi. I.6(5).11; δίκαια ἢ ἄδικα Pl.Ar.28b, etc.; ταῦτ' έπραξάν τε καὶ ἔλεξαν X.Cyr.5.1.1; ἃ καὶ λέγειν ὀκνοῦμεν οἱ πεπραχότες Men.619: then abs., act, π. ἔργῳ μὲν σθένος βουλαῖσι δὲ φρήν Pi.N.1.26; ὡς πράττοντες as doing, Pl.R.527a; μεθ' ἡμῶν έπραττεν, i.e. he took our side, Is.5.14. 2. study, δράματα Suid. s.v. Ἀριστοφάνης; συλλογισμοὺς Arr.Epict.2.17.27; ἐν τοῖς πραττομένοις in the poems which are now studied, made the subject of commentaries, Sch.Nic. Th.11. V. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, πράττειν τινὰ τι do something to one, E.Hel.1394, Isoc.12.93; αγαθόν τι π. τὴν πόλιν Ar. Ec.108. VI. exact payment from one, αὐτοὺς ἑκατὸν τάλαντα έπρηξαν Hdt.3.58; πράσσει με τόκον he makes me pay interest, Batr.185; π. τινὰ χρέος Pi.O.3.7, cf. P.9.104; ὅσοι πράξεις πεπράγασιν SIG364.70 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); τοῦφειλόμενον π. Δίκη A.Ch. 311 (anap.); ἀντίποινα Id.Pers.476: freq. of tax-gatherers or other collectors of public debt, IG<sup>12</sup>.116.16, al., Pl.Lg.774d; π. τὰς εἰσφοράς D.22.77, etc.; φόρον έπρησσον παρ' ἐκάστων obtained or demanded from., Hdt.1.106: c. acc. pers., press for payment, μὴ π. τοὺς ὀφειλέτας Plb.38.11.10; π. τινὰ τι ὑπὲρ τινος demand from one as the price for a thing, Luc.Vit.Auct.18: metaph., φόνον π. exact punishment or vengeance for a murder: hence, avenge, punish, A.Eu.624; τὰ περὶ τὸν φόνον ἀγριωτέρως π. Pl.Lg.867d:—Pass., ὑπὸ βασιλέως πεπραγμένος φόρους called on to pay up the tribute, Th.8.5; πραχθεῖς



ὑπὸ τῶνδε Lys.9.21 codd., cf. Pl. Lg.921c:—Med., *exact for oneself*, πρά-  
ξασθαι τινα μισθόν Pi.O.10(11).30; ἀργύριον, χρήματα, Hdt.2.126, Th.4.  
65, cf. Ar. Ra.561, etc.; τὴν διπλάσιαν π. τὸν ὑποφύγοντα Pl. Lg.762b,  
cf. Plb.5.54.11; π. τοὺς ἐξάγοντας τριακοστὴν D.20.32; πράσσεσθαι  
χρέος Antipho Fr.67; φόρους πράσσεσθαι ἀπὸ, ἐκ τῶν πόλεων, Th.8.5,  
37; παρ' αὐτῶν ἃ ὀφείλον Lys.17.3, cf. And.2.11: metaph. of exacting  
punishment, etc., μεγάλα ἀντ' ὀλίγων ἐπράξας Call. Lav. Pall.91:—Pass.  
pf. and plpf. in med. sense, εἰ μὲν ἐπεπράγμαν τοῦτον τὴν δίκην if I had  
exactd from him the full amount, D.29.2. VII. c. acc. pers.,  
πράττειν τινα deal with, finish off, euphem., ἐπρασσε δ' ἄπερ νιν, ὥδε  
θάπτει A. Ch.440 (lyr.); πεπραγμένοι is f. l. ib.132.

πρασώδης, es, (πράσον) = πρασοειδής, *leek-green*, Thphr. HP9.10.1,  
Gal.19.488; of part of the Indian Ocean, Anon. Geog. Comp.32,  
Marcian. Peripl.1.40.

πρατά: ἡ νουμηνία, Hsch. πρατάνιον· μαλλόν, Id. πρατασία,  
ἡ, prayer offered at commencement of ploughing, Id.; cf. προηρόσια.

πρατέος, α, on, to be sold, for sale, Pl. Lg.849c; γράψον μοι πόσον  
σοι π. [δ' ἵππος] PCair. Zen.393 (iii B.C.). II. πρατέον one must  
sell, ib.382 (iii B.C.).

πρατεύς, ἑως, δ, Dor. for πρωτεύς, *first principle*, Pythag. ap. Syrian.  
in Metaph.10.4 (πρακτέα codd., cf. Πρωτεύς in 175.4).

πρατήνιον, τό, Att. for ὑπερον, Hsch. II. = πρητήν, Id.

πρατήρ, ἥρος, δ, seller, Pl. Lg.915d, Is.10.24 (prob.), D.37.5,16,  
IG12(5).872.15, al. (Tenos, iii B.C.), etc. II. π. λίθος the stone  
on which slaves were sold, Poll.3.78.

—ἥριον, Ion. πρητ-, τό, place for selling, market, Hdt.7.23, Aen. Tact.10.14, PTeB.701(a).7 (ii  
B.C.), Plu.2.972d, D.C.59.14 (un-Attic acc. to Moer. p.314 P.). —ης,  
ον, δ, = πρατήρ, Is. Fr.167, Hyp. Fr.163, POxy.1454.2,10 (ii A.D.),  
etc. —ίας, ου, δ, = πρατήρ, Com. Adesp.336.5 (dub., cf. πρᾶος). —ικός,  
ἡ, δν, of or for selling, only as Subst., —κή, ἡ, tax on sales, IG5(1).18B12  
(Sparta): —κόν, τό, commission on sales, POxy.1454.6 (ii A.D.): pl.,  
Sammelb.4425 v13 (ii A.D.).

πρατιστεύω, Dor. for πρωτ-, GDI3059 (Byzantium).

πρατιστος, v. πρᾶτος.

πρατο-μηνία, ἡ, Dor. for πρωτο-, = νουμηνία, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.35 (Epid.,  
iv B.C.), 4.498.1 (Mycenae, ii B.C.). —παις, παιδος, δ, Dor. for  
πρωτό-, at Sparta, in pl., boys in their first year, prob. in ib.5(1).213.  
36 (v B.C., cf. Class. Phil.20.139). —πάμπαις, παιδος, δ, chief of the  
πάμπαιδες (v. Addenda), IG5(1).256, 279.

πρατορεύω, act as πρᾶτωρ, IG12(5).872.84 (Tenos, iii B.C.).

πρᾶτος, ἡ, δν, for sale, πρᾶτόν νιν ἐξέπεμψεν S. Tr.276, cf. Test.  
Epict.7.11, POxy.1117.24 (ii A.D.), PGnom.190, 193 (ii A.D.).

πρᾶτος, α, on, Dor. for πρῶτος, Epich.88, al., IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).40.11 (Epid.,  
v/iv B.C.), etc.: Sup. πρᾶτιστος Theoc.1.77, IG12(3).436, 540  
(Thera), Berl. Sitzb.1927.161 (Cyrene).

πράττω, v. πρᾶσσω.

πρᾶτωρ, ορος, δ, = πρατήρ, IG12(5).872.33 (Tenos, iii B.C.), Milet.3.  
308 No.140, PCair. Zen.497.3 (iii B.C.).

πρᾶϋ-γελως, Ion. πρηϋ- [ϋ], δ, ἡ, softly-smiling, Licymn.4, AP9.  
229 (Marc. Arg.); Ζέφυρος ib.10.4 (Id.). —θυμος, ον, of gentle mind,  
Lxx Pr.14.30. —λόγος, δ, ἡ, gentle in speech, Erinn.2 in PSI9.1090.  
32 (παυρο- codd. Stob.). —μενής, ἐς, of gentle spirit, Hsch., in Adv.  
—νῶς; in form πρηϋ-, IG14.2012 A40 (Sulp. Max.); more freq. in  
the contr. form πρηνυμένης (q. v.). —μητις, ιος, δ, ἡ, of gentle counsel,  
gracious, Pi. O.6.42. —νοος, Ion. πρηϋ-, ον, of gentle mind, Orph. H.  
69.13; κραδίη AP7.592, etc.; with v. l. πρηϋνομος, ib.9.769 (Agath.).

πρά-ῦνσις [α], ἑως, Ion. πρηϋνσις, ἡ, softening, appeasing, Arist.  
Rh.1380<sup>a</sup>8: Medic., relief, Aret. CA2.11 (pl.). —ῦντής, οὗ, δ, one  
who appeases, EM436.6. —ῦντικός, ἡ, δν, fit for appeasing, Arist. Rh.  
1380<sup>a</sup>31: esp. Medic., relieving, ἰσχυάδος Dsc.2.80, cf. Sor.2.38.

πρᾶῦνω, Ion. πρηϋνω [ϋ], fut. ῦνῶ: aor. ἐπράῦνα:—Med., Ep. aor.  
πρηϋνατο Nonn. D.29.276:—Pass., fut. πρᾶῦνθήσομαι Ph.1.135, Gal.  
13.478: aor. ἐπρᾶῦνθη Pl. R.440d: pf. πεπράῦσμαι (v. infr.): (πραῦς):—  
make soft, mild, or gentle, soothe, calm, πνοιὰς. πρηϋνέ Hes. Th.254;  
π. τινα h. Merc.417; π. ἔλκος soothe a raging sore, S. Ph.650; π. τινα  
λόγους A. Pers.837; π. τινας πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.4.47; π. ὑπερήφανα  
ἔργα Sol.4.38; ὀργὴν E. Fr.822; τὸν θυμόν, τὸ θυμοειδές, Pl. Lg.731d,  
R.572a, cf. X. Eq.9.5:—Pass., become milder, abate, πρηϋνομένου τοῦ  
χειμῶνος Hdt.2.25; of persons, grow milder, be appeased, ib.121.8',  
Pl. R.440d, Arist. Rh.1380<sup>a</sup>5. 2. tame wild animals, οὐρήας, κύνα,  
Hes. Op.797, X. Mem.2.3.9; [ἐλέφαντα] π. καὶ ἡμερώσαι Ael. NA10.  
10:—Pass., θηρᾶσμένους πέρδιξ ib.4.16; opp. ἐγείρεσθαι, of horses,  
X. Eq.9.10; ἦρες ἀνὰ δρυμὰ πρηϋνόνται Euph.177 (= Call. Fr. anon.74).

πρᾶῦπάθ-εια [πᾶ], ἡ, gentleness of temper, Ph.2.31, Hsch.; written  
—παθία, I Ep. Ti.6.11 (v. l.). —έω, to be gentle in temper, Ph.1.  
547.

—ῆς, ἐς, mild-tempered, Id.2.351, prob. ib.595 (v. l. πρᾶο-).

πρᾶῦς, v. πρᾶος.

πρᾶῦσμός, δ, gentle treatment, Sor.2.29.

πρᾶῦ-τένων, Ion. πρηϋ-, οντος, δ, with tamed neck, ταῦροι AP9.299  
(Phil.). —της, ητος, ἡ, v. πρᾶότης. —τοκος, ον, with easy parturi-  
tion, Ph.1.577. —τροπος, ον, gentle of mood, τὸ π. τοῦ λόγου Plu.2.  
493d (s. v. l.).

πράως, v. πρᾶος III.

πρέιγ-α, ἡ, assembly of elders, Berl. Sitzb.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).  
—εία, ἡ, Cret., = πρεσβεία, SIG712.18 (ii B.C.). —ευτάς, ἡ, δ, Cret., =  
πρεσβευτής, ib.26, CIG3058.4 (found at Teos), etc. —εύω, Cret., =  
πρεσβεύω, GDI5149, etc. —ῆια, τά, Cret., = πρεσβεία, ib.5040.  
29. —ῆια, ἡ, = πρεσβεία, ib.5075.22. —υς, δ, Cret., = πρέσβυς, old  
man, ib.4992a iii 2; also in Comp., acc. sg. πρέιγωνα older, Leg. Gort.

12.34, cf. Supp. Epigr.1.414.9 (Crete, v/iv B.C., dub. sens.), and Sup.  
πρέιγιστος oldest, Leg. Gort.7.23, al.—Cogn. forms are πρεγγευτάς,  
πρεσγευτάς, πρεισγευτάς, = πρεσβευτής, Supp. Epigr.4.599.13, 17  
(Teos, ii B.C.), GDI5148.12, 5167.11; πρήγιστος, = πρέσβιστος,  
president, ib.5034.5; Βουλῆς ib.2562.23 (Hierapytna); also πρίγι-  
στος, Sammelb.1042 (vi B.C.); πρεσγέα, ἡ, Argive for πρεσβεία, SIG  
56.38 (Argos, v B.C.). (For the etym. v. πρέσβυς fin.)

πρεμν-ιάζω, = sq., Hsch. —ιάζω, stub up, root up, Test. ap. D.43.70  
(Pass.), Poll.7.146, Phot. —ιον, τό, Dim. of πρέμνον, Hsch. —οθεν  
or —όθεν, Adv. from the stump, i. e. utterly, cj. for πρυμνόθεν, A. Th.  
71, 1061 (anap.); from the bottom, cj. in Call. Del.35. —ον, τό, bottom  
of the trunk of a tree, stump: generally, stem, trunk, h. Merc.238, Ar.  
Lys.267, Lys.7.19, X. Oec.19.13, etc. 2. enlarged bark of the  
stem of the olive, Thphr. HP1.8.6. II. base or bottom of a pillar,  
πρέμνα χθόνια Pi. Fr.88.4; of a trunk artery, Gal.5.189, 659: me-  
taph., πρέμνον πράγματος πελωρίου Ar. Av.321; Ἀρετῆς π. the trunk  
of the tree Virtue, Q. S.14.197; of a woman, τὴν ἀρετῆς πινυτήν. .  
πρέμνον dub. in Epigr. Gr.416 (Alexandria). —ος, δ, = foreg. 1,  
Theol. Ar.31. —ώδης, es, like a trunk, τὸ π. the trunk-like stock,  
i. e. rhizome, Thphr. HP4.10.5, etc.

πρεπ-όντως, Adv. part. of πρέπω, fitly, meetly, A. Ag.687 (lyr.);  
gracefully, Pi. O.3.9, Th.4.126. 2. c. dat., in a manner befitting,  
suitably to, σαυτῷ τε καὶ τῇ πατρίδι π. Pl. Lg.699d, cf. 835b: c. gen.,  
in a manner worthy of, π. τῶν πραξάντων Id. Mx.239c. —τός, ἡ,  
όν, distinguished, renowned, A. Eu.914, Ar. Lys.1298 (lyr.). —ω,  
impf. ἐπρεπον, which were the tenses chiefly in use: fut. πρέψω  
A. Eu.995 (anap.), Pl. Plt.269c, 288c: aor. ἐπρεψα Id. Chrm.158c:—  
prop. of impressions on the senses, 1. on the eye, to be clearly  
seen, to be conspicuous among a number, δ δ' ἐπρεπε καὶ διὰ πάντων  
Il.12.104; μετὰ δὲ π. ἀγρομένοισιν Od.8.172, Hes. Th.92; to be dis-  
tinguished in or by a thing, φάρεσιν μελαγχίμοις A. Ch.12, cf. Th.124  
(lyr.), E. Alc.512, 1050; π. παρητς φοινίους ἀμυγμοῖς A. Ch.24 (lyr.);  
shine forth, show itself, πειρῶντι χρυσὸς ἐν βασάνῳ π. Pi. P.10.67;  
πανσέληνος ἐν σάκει π. A. Th.390, cf. Pers.239 (troch.), Ag.389 (lyr.);  
πρέπουσά θ' ὥς ἐν γραφαῖς ib.242 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τοῖς πρέπει ὁμασιν αἰδῶς  
h. Cer.214; Ζεὺς πρέπων δι' αἰθέρος E. Hel.216 (lyr.): sts. c. part., to be  
clearly seen as doing or being, δ φρυκτὸς ἀγγέλλων πρέπει A. Ag.30;  
σπλάγχνα. . πρέπουσ' ἔχοντες ib.1222, cf. Eu.995 (anap.). 2. on  
the ear, βοὰ π. the cry sounds loud and clear, Pi. N.3.67, cf. A. Ag.  
321. 3. on the smell, to be strong or rank, ὁμοῖος ἀτμὸς ὥσπερ ἐκ  
τάφου π. ib.1311. II. to be conspicuously like, resemble, π. τινὶ  
εἶδος to be like one in form, Pi. P.2.38; πρέποντα. . ταύρω δέμας A. Supp.  
301; εἰ τι σὴ δοκεῖ πρέπει γυναικὶ E. Alc.1121; πρέπει. . συγατέρων  
μορφὴν μιᾷ Id. Ba.917: c. inf., τοῦδε γὰρ δράμαμα φωτὸς Περσικὸν  
πρέπει μαθεῖν his running is like Persian to behold, A. Pers.247, cf.  
Supp.719; more freq. with ὥς or ὥστε, πρέπει ὥς τύραννος εἰσορᾶν S.  
El.664; ὥς πένθιμος πρέπει δρᾶν E. Supp.1056; πρέπει γ' ὥστε θῆρ  
ἀγρᾶνλος φόβῃ Id. Ba.1188 (lyr.). III. to be conspicuously fitting,  
beseem, c. dat. pers., θνατὰ θνατοῖσι πρέπει Pi. I.5(4).16; τοῖς ὀλβίοις  
γε καὶ τὸ νικᾶσθαι πρέπει A. Ag.941, cf. Pl. Chrm.158c, etc.; with  
Preps., ποῦ τὰδ' ἐν χρηστοῖς πρέπει; E. Heracl.510; οἷα δὲ εἰς πλῆθος  
πρέπει X. Cyr.2.1.24: c. part., ὅ τι γιγνόμενον ἂν πρέποι Pl. Epih.976c,  
cf. Plt.269c, 288c; πρέποι γὰρ ἂν (sc. λεχθεῖσα) Id. Sph.219c. 2.  
freq. in part., ὕμνοι πρέποντες γάμοις Id. R.460a, etc.; esp. in part.  
neut., πρέπον τε εἶναι καὶ ἀρμόττειν Id. Grg.503c; ἦν τι ἄλλο π. δοκῇ εἶναι  
Th.6.25; τὸ π. τῇ γραφῇ Plb.2.40.3: rarely c. gen., π. ἦν δαίμονος  
τοῦμοῦ τὸδε S. Aj.534, cf. Plu. Caes.14, Thom. Mag. p.306 R.; τὸ π.  
that which is seemly, propriety, Pl. Hr. Ma.294a; πρὸς τὸ μέτρον καὶ  
τὸ π. Id. Plt.284e, etc.: pl., πρέποντα πᾶσχειν Antipho 3.3.9; πρέποντα  
τῇ συγγενείᾳ ποιοῦντες Isoc.10.23. 3. rarely with personal sub-  
ject, πρέπων ἔφυσ πρὸ τῶνδε φωνεῖν art the fit person to., S. OT9;  
Πομπήϊος. . πάνν τοῖς ἔπεσι πρέπων suiting them, Plu. Pomp.72, cf. Publ.  
17. 4. mostly impers., πρέπει it is fitting, both of outward cir-  
cumstances and moral fitness, c. dat. pers. et inf., Hdt.9.79, etc.; οὐ  
πρέπει νῶν. . δάσασθαι Pi. P.4.147; πρέπει ἐσλοῖσιν ὑμνεῖσθαι Id. Fr.121,  
cf. A. Ag.483 (lyr.), E. Hipp.115, etc.: with inf. unexpressed, πρέπει  
γούν σοι [ἀποκρίνεσθαι] X. HG4.1.37. b. c. acc. pers. et inf., πρέπει  
τὸν Αἰνυσιδάμου ἐγκωμίων τε μελέων λυρᾶν τε τυγχανέμεν Pi. O.2.46,  
cf. A. Supp.203, S. Tr.728, Th.1.86, etc. c. c. inf. only, πρέπει  
γαυρέμεν Pi. N.7.82, cf. P.5.43, A. Th.656, Ag.636, etc. d. with  
inf. understood, an acc. may be subject, ἀπῆλλαξαν οὕτω ὥς κείνους  
ἐπρεπε Hdt.8.68.α', cf. A. Supp.195, Pl. Prt.312b; or object, τεῖσα-  
σθαι οὕτως, ὥς κείνους [τεῖσασθαι] πρέπει Hdt.4.139; so with dat. of  
indirect object, Id.8.114. IV. trans., liken, τινὶ τι A. Ag.1328  
(ap. Phot.). —ώδης, es, fit, proper, Ar. Pl.793: c. dat., ib.797:  
Comp., τὸ κάλλιον —δέστερον Pl. Alc.1.135b, cf. Phld. Mus. p.82 K.:  
esp. in Sup., —δέστατα γυναικὶ X. Mem.2.7.10, cf. Isoc.15.277, D. H.  
Pomp.4, Luc. Hipp.5, etc.

πρέπων, οντος, δ, a sea-fish. Opp. H.1.146, Ael. NA9.38.

πρέσβ-ᾱ (only nom.), ἡ, Ep. fem. of πρέσβυς, august, honoured  
(never aged); in Il. mostly of Hera, Ἥρη πρέσβα θεὰ 5.721, 8.383,  
al.; πρέσβα Διὸς θυγάτηρ Ἀτῇ 19.91; later, π. Δίκη Q. S.13.378; in  
Od., of a mortal, πρέσβα Κλυμένοιο θυγατρῶν 3.452. —εἶα, ἡ, fem.  
of πρέσβυς, π. μήτηρ BMus. Inscr.1036.6 (Caria, ii/i B.C.). —εία,  
ἡ, = foreg., St. Byz. s. v. Ἀγάμεια. —εία, ἡ, age, seniority, right  
of the elder, κατὰ πρεσβείαν A. Pers.4 (anap.), Arist. Pol.1259<sup>b</sup>12:  
hence, 2. rank, dignity, πρεσβεία καὶ δυνάμει ὑπερέχειν Pl. R.  
509b. II. embassy, Ar. Lys.570, Pl. R.422d, al. 2. body of am-  
bassadors, Ar. Ach.647, Eq.795, Th.1.72, 4.118, X. Cyr.2.4.1, Aeschin.

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1.23 (pl.), etc.; καλέσαι ἐπὶ ξένια τὴν π. IG<sup>12</sup>.19.14, al.; καλέσαι τὴν π. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.1.54. III. *intercession*, Phalar. *Ep.* 33. -εἶον, Ion. and Ep. -ήϊον, τό, gift of honour, πρώτῳ τοι μετ' ἐμὲ πρεσβήϊον ἐν χειρὶ θήσω Il. 8.289; λαχὼν πρεσβήϊα τέχνης AP<sup>9</sup>.656.6. 2. *privilege of age*, Plu. 2.787d, cf. D. 39.29: hence, generally, *privilege*: pl., *prerogatives*, πρεσβεία διδόναι τινί, c. inf., give him as a *privilege*, to... Pl. *Grg.* 524a; πρεσβείων ἐπιλαμβάνειν Arist. *EE* 1242<sup>a</sup> 6: c. gen., γῆς πρεσβεία chief share or sovereignty of the land, S. *Fr.* 24.3. 3. *right of the eldest, his share of the inheritance*, πρεσβεία λαβεῖν D. 36.35, cf. J. *AJ* 2.1.1; ἀπολιπεῖν π. τὴν ἀρχὴν Plu. *Art.* 26; κατὰ τὰ π., = κατὰ πρεσβείαν, Lxx *Ge.* 43.33, cf. Nic. *Dam.* 58 J. II. *old age* itself, Lxx *Ps.* 70(71).18. -εἰδομαι, Med., hold in honour, [πατρὶ' ἀγάλαμα] Lyc. 1265. -εἰρα, ἡ, fem. of πρέσβυς, θεῶν π. h. *Ven.* 32; π. Ἐρινύων E. *IT* 963; opp. νεάνις, *Ar. Lys.* 86; Com. of a large eel, π. Κωπᾶδων κορᾶν Id. *Ach.* 883. -εἰμα, ατος, τό, ambassador, in pl., πρεσβεύματ' οὐ Δῆμητρος ἐς μυστήρια E. *Supp.* 173, cf. *Rh.* 936; collectively, the embassy, Plu. *Tim.* 9; but, embassies, missions, Id. 2.541e. -εὐς, εως, δ, ambassador, acc. sg. πρέσβεια (i.e. -ηα or -εα) Hoffmann *Griech. Dialekte* ii No. 160.31 (Lampsacus); dat. pl. πρεσβεύσι Lyc. 1056, v. l. in Anon. in *EN* 200.14; nom. dual πρεσβῆ *Ar. Fr.* 639; Sch. *Ar.* denies that πρέσβεις *Ar. Ach.* 93 is gen. of this word: Boeot. pl. πρισεῖες IG<sup>7</sup>.2418.6, 18 (Thebes, iv B.C.), 1720.6 (Thespieae, ii B.C.) (πρεσβῆς in Hes. *Sc.* 245 belongs in form to this word, in meaning to πρέσβυς I. 1). -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, dispatch on an embassy, ἡ π. ἐγένετο Th. 1.73, D. C. 42.46; poet. acc. to D. H. *Am.* 2.3. -εὔτεира, ἡ, prop. fem. of πρεσβευτής, only metaph., ὁσμὴ π., of the scent of hounds, Opp. *C.* 1.464. -ευντεύω, = πρεσβεύω, *Sammelb.* 4309.9 (iii B.C.). -ευντής, οὐ, δ, ambassador, IG<sup>12</sup>.22.27, Th. 5.4, Pl. *Lg.* 941a, *POxy.* 933.31 (ii A.D.), etc.: pl. πρεσβευταί is at first less freq., later more freq., than πρέσβεις, πρεσβευτὰς πάντας ὑμᾶς ἡμεῖς οἱ πρέσβεις ποιοῦμεν *And.* 3.41, cf. Th. 8.77 (interpol.), IG<sup>2</sup>.858.6 (iii B.C.), 1224.26 (ii B.C.), *Alciph.* 2.2. II. agent or commissioner, ὑπὲρ τίνος D. 45.64. 2. = Lat. *legatus*, staff officer, etc., Plb. 35.4.5, Plu. *Mar.* 7, etc.; π. καὶ ἀντιστράτηγος, = *legatus pro praetore*, IG<sup>14</sup>.1121, etc. -ευντικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for an ambassador or embassy, ἀγῶνες, ἐξουσία, Plb. 9.32.4, D. H. 11.25; πομπεία οὐ π. Philostr. *VS* 2.27.3. Adv. -κῶς *Poll.* 4.26. -εὐω, pf. πεπρέσβευκα *Ar. Ach.* 610, D. 19.310: Med., aor. ἐπρεσβευσάμην Th. 1.92, etc.: -Pass., pf. πεπρέσβευμαι (v. infr.): I. prop. of age, I. intr., to be the elder or eldest, S. *OC* 1422; οἱ αἰεὶ πρεσβεύοντες Pl. *Lg.* 951e: c. gen. pers., to be older than, be the eldest of a number, τῶν προτέρων ἐπρέσβευε *Hdt.* 7.2; π. τῶν ἄλλων κατὰ τὴν ἡλικίαν *Timae.* 114; π. ἀπ' αὐτοῦ to be his eldest son, Th. 6.55; of wine, πολλαῖς π. ἐτέων. ὦραις *Archestr.* *Fr.* 60.2; π. τοῖς χρόνοις τὰ ἡρωικά *Ath.* 1.19a: hence, b. take the first place, be best, S. *Ant.* 720; οἷσι πρεσβεύει γένος, of the male sex, E. *Heracl.* 45. c. c. gen., rank before, take precedence of others, π. τῶν πολλῶν πόλεων Pl. *Lg.* 752e: hence, rule over, Ὀλύμπου π. S. *Aj.* 1389; Ἰναχε... μέγα πρεσβεύων Ἀργεῶν γυναις Id. *Fr.* 270 (anap.); also, have at one's command or disposal, c. gen., καὶ εἰ (καὶ σὺ Kaibel) τῶν λόγων αὐτοῦ πρεσβεύεις *Ath.* 8.352d. 2. trans., place as oldest or first, put first in rank, πρώτων. πρεσβεύω θεῶν Γαίαν A. *Eu.* 1: hence, pay special honour or worship to, πρώτον τόνδε πρεσβεύσω τάφον Id. *Ch.* 488, cf. S. *Tr.* 1065, Pl. *Smpr.* 186b; joined with τιμῶ Id. *Cri.* 46c; τὰ δίκαια πρὸ πάντων ἰδίου συμφέροντος Plu. *Luc.* 3, cf. *Arr.* *An.* 6.30.3: -Pass., hold the first place, Παλλὰς... ἐν λόγοις π. A. *Eu.* 21; ὁ δ' ὕστατος γε τοῦ χρόνου π. is first in point of time, Id. *Ag.* 1300: c. gen., κακῶν πρεσβεύεται τὸ Δῆμιον is most notable of mischiefs, Id. *Ch.* 631 (lyr.); τὸ πρεσβύτερον τοῦ νεωτέρου ἐστὶ πρεσβεύμενον is more honoured than..., Pl. *Lg.* 879b. b. later, cultivate arts, etc., διαλεκτικόν, τὸ... τοὺς λόγους πρεσβεύον D. L. 1.18; π. παρὰ Ῥοδίοις ἂ μὴ π. ἐγγίνωσκον *Philostr.* *VS* 1 *Praef.*; πόλις ὄρχησιν μάλιστα πρεσβεύουσα *Luc.* *Salt.* 76. II. to be an ambassador or serve as one, IG<sup>12</sup>.135.5; ἀπὸ Κορίνθου *Hdt.* 5.93; εἰς Θετταλίαν *And.* 4.41; παρὰ or πρὸς τινά, Pl. *Chrm.* 158a, X. *Cyr.* 5.1.3; τίνος for one, E. *Heracl.* 479: abs., *Ar. Ach.* 610, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἄς ἐπρέσβευσεν [εἰς Θήβας] πρεσβείας *Din.* 1.16. b. at Rome, act as *legatus*, Plu. *Sull.* 4. 2. c. acc. objecti, π. εἰρήνην negotiate peace, *And.* 3.23, *Isoc.* 4.177, D. 19.134, etc.; π. ὑπὲρ τούτων τὰ βέλτιστα ib. 189; π. πολλὰ καὶ δεινὰ ibid.: -Pass., τὰ αὐτῷ πεπρεσβευμένα his negotiations, ib. 20; πολλὰ καὶ δεινὰ πεπρεσβεύσθαι ib. 240. 3. Med., send ambassadors, ἐς χωρία, ἐς τὴν Θουρίαν, Th. 2.7.6.104; πρεσβεύεσθαι παρὰ τινά Id. 4.41, etc.; πρὸς τινά Id. 1.126; ἐς Λακεδαίμονα περὶ καθόδου Id. 3.85. b. go as ambassador, Id. 5.39. III. c. acc. rei, represent, urge, maintain, *Luc.* *Pisc.* 23; [δόγματα] Gal. 6.753; τὴν ὕψιν κατὰ εἰσδοχὴν π. *Olymp. in Mete.* 5.6: c. inf., κατὰ ἐκπομπὴν εἶναι τὴν ὕψιν ib. 10. -η, ἡ, = πρέσβεα, St. *Byz.* s. v. Ἀγάμεια, dub. in A. *Supp.* 727. -ήϊον, v. πρεσβεῖον. -ήϊς, ἴδος, ἡ, = πρέσβα, π. τιμὴ highest or most ancient honour, h. *Hom.* 29.3. -ις (A), εως, δ, ambassador, πρέσβις οὐ τύπτεται οὐδὲ ὑβρίζεται *Prov. ap. Sch.* 11.4.394; alleged as the word of which πρέσβεις (*Ar. Ach.* 93) is gen., *Choerob. in Theod.* 1.233, *Sch. Ar.* 1. c., *Suid.* -ις (B), εως, ἡ, poet. for πρεσβεῖα, age, κατὰ πρέσβιν according to age, h. *Merc.* 431, Pl. *Lg.* 855d, etc. II. aged woman, v. l. for πρεσβυτίς in *Aesop.* 107<sup>b</sup> (pp. 182, 183 *Chambry*). 2. ambassadress, *Ael. ap. Eust.* 738.62. -ιστος, η, ον, poet. Sup. of πρέσβυς, eldest, most august, most reverend, h. *Hom.* 30.2, A. *Th.* 390, S. *Fr.* 582.605; πρεσβίστα κόσμου μάτερ *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 35.2; ἂ π. φιλοσοφία *Ti. Loc.* 104b; πόλις *Sardis* 7(1).13: irreg. form πρεσβίστατος, η, ον, *Nic. Th.* 344. -ος, εως, τό, poet. word, object of reverence, Πέρσαις to them, A. *Pers.* 623 (anap.); π. Ἀργείων august assembly of... Id. *Ag.* 855, 1393.

πρεσβυ-γένεθλος, ον, = πρεσβυγενής, *Orph. H.* 4.2. -γένεια, Ion. -εἴη, ἡ, seniority of birth, *Hdt.* 6.51, *Plu.* 2.636e. -γενής, ἐς, first-born, *Pl.* 11.249, E. *Tr.* 593 (lyr.): generally, ancient, primeval, Κρόνος *Cratin.* 240. II. οἱ π., Lacon. for οἱ γέροντες, *Plu. Lyc.* 6, 2.789e. -γονία, ἡ, = πρεσβυγένεια, *Hsch.* s. v. κατὰ προῖθην. πρέσβυς, *Pi.* 4.282, A. *Ag.* 530, εως or εος (v. infr. 11), δ, voc. πρέσβυ *E. Or.* 476, *Ar. Th.* 146: old man (poet. for prose πρεσβύτης), in this sense only used in nom., acc., and voc., δ π. Πόλυβος S. *OT* 941; Φοῖνιξ δ π. Id. *Ph.* 562; δριμύς π. *Ar. Av.* 255 (lyr.); πατέρα πρέσβυν S. *Ph.* 665; πρέσβυ Id. *OT* 1013, 1121; ὦ πρέσβυ E. 1. c., *Ar.* 1. c.; δ π. the elder, A. *Ag.* 184 (lyr.), 205 (lyr.), 530; cf. πρέσβα, πρέσβειρα, πρεσβῆς, πρέσβις: pl. πρέσβεις, elders, three times in *Trag.*, always voc. (v. infr. 11), A. *Pers.* 840, S. *OT* 1111, E. *HF* 247; for πρεσβῆ, πρεσβῆς, πρισεῖες, v. πρεσβεύς: Comp. and Sup. are the only forms found in *Hom.*, *Comp.* πρεσβύτερος, α, ον (late πρεσβυτερώτερα *PLond.* 2.177.15 (i A.D.)), elder, *Pl.* 11.787, 15.204, *Hdt.* 2.2. etc.; πλεῖν ἢ ἵαναι by more than a year, *Ar. Ra.* 18; πρεσβύτερα ἀριθμοῦ older than the fit number, *Pi. Fr.* 127; βουλαὶ πρεσβύτεραι thy counsels wise beyond thy years, Id. *P.* 2.65; γυνώμη π. τῆς ἡλικίας D. H. 5.30; οἱ σοφοὶ καὶ π. *Arist. EE* 1215<sup>a</sup> 23; of animals, Id. *HA* 546<sup>a</sup> 7; ἵππος π. ἤδη ὢν rather old, *PCair. Zen.* 225.8 (iii B.C.); also δένδρα π. *Thphr. CP* 1.13.8; ἐπὶ τὸ π. ἵέναι become older, *Pl. Lg.* 631e; ἵνα μὴ π. ὢν βρέμβωμαι in my old age, *PCair. Zen.* 447.9 (iii B.C.): Sup. πρεσβύτατος, η, ον, eldest, *Il.* 4.59, 11.740, *Hes. Th.* 234, etc.; π. γενεῇ *Il.* 6.24; as a term of respect, ἐγὼ παλαιότατος εἰμι σὺ δὲ π. *Plu. Nic.* 15; of animals, *Arist. HA* 546<sup>a</sup> 4, al.: for the poet. forms πρέσβιστος, πρεσβίστατος, v. πρέσβιστος, and cf. πρεῖγυς. 2. Comp. and Sup. of things, more or most important, taking precedence, esp. πρεσβύτερόν τι (or οὐδὲν) ἔχειν deem higher, more important, τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ πρεσβύτερα ἐποιεῖντο ἢ τὰ τῶν ἀνδρῶν *Hdt.* 5.63; οὐδὲν πρεσβύτερον νομίζω τὰς σωφροσύνας E. *Fr.* 959 (lyr.); ἐμοὶ οὐδὲν ἐστὶ πρεσβύτερον τοῦ... *Pl. Smpr.* 218d; πρεσβύτατον κρίναι τι Th. 4.61; merely of magnitude, πρεσβύτερον κακοῦ κακόν one evil greater than another, S. *OT* 1365 (lyr.); χρεῶν πάντων πρεσβύτατα *Pl. Lg.* 717b. Adv., -τέρως γυμναστικὴν μουσικὴν τετιμηκέναι Id. *R.* 548c, cf. *Jul. Or.* 4.132c. II. = πρεσβευτής, ambassador, in nom. sg. only cj. in A. *Supp.* 727 (v. πρέσβη) and in *Prov. ap. Sch.* 11.4.394 (v. πρέσβις (A)); gen. πρέσβεως *Ar. Ach.* 93 (at end of line); πρέσβεος *Choerob. in Theod.* 1.233: dual πρέσβει (written πρεσβε) IG<sup>12</sup>(1).977.45, 57 (Carpathos, iv B.C.): pl. πρέσβεις, Dor. uncontr. πρέσβεις ib. 14.952.11 (Acragas, iii B.C.) (at first more freq. than πρεσβευταί (q. v.)), *Ar. Ach.* 61, IG<sup>12</sup>.52.1, 2<sup>2</sup>.1.20, al., D. 19.183; acc. πρέσβεις IG<sup>12</sup>.46.24, *Feod. ap. Th.* 4.118, X. *HG* 4.8.13; gen. πρέσβων, dat. πρέσβεσι, *Ar. Ach.* 76.62, IG<sup>2</sup>.1.7. III. at Sparta a political title, president, τῶν ἐφόρων ib. 5(1).51. 6, 552.1; νομοφυλάκων ib. 555b19; βιθέων ib. 556.6; συναρχίας ib. 504.16; τῆς φυλῆς ib. 564.3; [σφαιρέων] ib. 675.5; gen. sg. πρέσβεως ib. 504.16, al. 2. Comp. πρεσβύτερος, elder, alderman, τῆς κώμης *BGU* 195.30 (ii A.D., pl.), cf. *POxy.* 2121.4 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἐκρίθημεν ἐπὶ τε *Νουμηνίου* καὶ ἐπὶ τῶν π. *PCair. Zen.* 520.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *UPZ* 124.22, 36 (ii B.C.); τοῖς ἱερεῦσι καὶ (both) τοῖς π. καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις πᾶσι *OGI* 194.3 (Egypt, i B.C.); οἱ π. τῶν δλυροκόπων ib. 729 (Alexandria, iii B.C.); π. τῶν γεωργῶν *PTeb.* 13.5 (ii B.C.); π. γέρδιοι *IGRom.* 1.1122 (Theadelphia, ii A.D.); τέκτονες π. ib. 1155 (Ptolemais Hermiou, i A.D.); elder of the Jewish Sanhedrin, *Ev. Matt.* 16.21, etc.; later, elder of the Christian Church, presbyter, *Act. Ap.* 11.30, 20.17, 1 *Ep. Ti.* 5.19, *POxy.* 1162.1 (iv A.D.), etc.; of the Apostles, 2 *Ep. Jo.* 1.1, 3 *Ep. Jo.* 1.1. IV. wren, *Arist. HA* 609<sup>a</sup> 17, 615<sup>a</sup> 19, *Hsch.*; cf. σπέργυς. (-βυ-, *Cret.* -γυ- (in πρεῖγυς), cogn. with Skt. -gu in *vanar-gu* 'one who lives or moves in the forest', *Lith. žmogūs* 'man' (lit. 'one who moves on the ground'); πρεσ- cogn. with Lat. *prae, pris-tinus*; the oldest sense of π. is 'going in front, taking precedence'). πρεσβύτεριον or -εἶον, τό, council of elders, presbytery, *Ev. Luc.* 22.66, *Act. Ap.* 22.5, 1 *Ep. Ti.* 4.14. II. honour or privilege of an elder, *Thd. Su.* 50. πρεσβύτης [ῦ], ητος, Dor. -ας, ατος, ἡ, age, seniority, *Test. Epict.* 4.28, 6.29: opp. νεότας, prob. rest. in IG<sup>5</sup>(1).1427.5 (Messene). πρεσβ-ύτης [ῦ], ον, δ, prose form of πρέσβυς I, *Hp. Aër.* 10 (pl.), *Th.* 3.67 (pl.), *Arist. EN* 157<sup>b</sup> 14 (pl.), etc.; the sixth of the seven ages, *Hp. Heb.* 5; also in *Trag.* and *Com.*, E. *Ph.* 847, *Ar. Eq.* 525, *Nu.* 358; πατέρα π. Κρόνον A. *Eu.* 641; ἀνὴρ π. *Ar. Ach.* 707, *Antipho* 4.1.6; δ ἐκ παιδὸς μέχρι πρεσβύτου χρόνος *Pl. R.* 608c, etc.; of animals, [λέοντες] δταν γένωνται πρεσβύται *Arist. HA* 620<sup>b</sup> 28: -fem. πρεσβύτις, ἴδος, A. *Eu.* 731, 1027, E. *Hec.* 842, *Pl. Hp. Ma.* 286a, *Theopomp.* *Com.* 78; πρεσβύτιδες γυναῖκες *Aeschin.* 3.157; π. ἄνθρωπος *Lys.* 1.15. -υτικός, ἡ, ὄν, like an old man, elderly, ὄχλος *Ar. Pl.* 787; κακὰ π. the evils of age, ib. 270, cf. *Ael. VH* 2.34 (vulg. πρεσβυτιδίου); ἔλκη *Dsc. Eur.* 1.172; ἄδουσαι μέλος π. *Ar. Ec.* 278; παιδιὰ *Pl. Lg.* 685a; οἱ στρυφνοὶ καὶ π. *Arist. EN* 158<sup>a</sup> 2; ἀρχαῖον λίαν καὶ π. *Plu. Fab.* 25: Comp., εἴ τι περιεργότερον καὶ πρεσβυτικώτερον εἰρήκαμεν *Isoc. Ep.* 4.13. Adv. -κῶς *Plu. Thes.* 14. II. πρεσβυτικόν, τό, hall of the elders, senate-house, *Milet.* 7.60 (Didyma), *Sardis* 7(1).8.72. -ύτις, ἴδος, fem. of πρεσβύτης (q. v.). πρεσβυτοδόκος, ον, receiving the aged, A. *Supp.* 667 (lyr., dub.). Πρέσβων, ὠνος, δ, pl. Πρέσβωνες the Elders, name of a family or χιλιαστὺς, *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1909(2).17 (Chios). πρεσγέα, v. πρεῖγυς. πρευνέν-εια, ἡ, gentleness of temper, graciousness, E. *Or.* 1323. -ής, ἐς, contr. fr. πρηϋμενής (v. πρᾶϋμενής), soft of temper, gentle, gracious, τιμὴ to one, A. *Ag.* 840, E. *Hec.* 538: abs., ἴδοιτο... πρευνενοῦς ἀπ' ὅματος A. *Supp.* 210(207); Ἀχαιῶν πρευνενοτέρων τύχοις E. *Tr.* 739.



Adv., πρεμενώς αἰτεῖσθαι, παραινέσαι, A.Pers.220, 224; δέχεσθαι Id. Eu.236. 2. of events, favourable, κατελθών. πρεμενεί τύχη Id. Ag.1647; τελευτᾶς. πρεμενεῖς κτίσειεν Id. Supr.140 (lyr.); πρεμενούς. νόστου τυχόντας E.Hec.540 (s.v.l.). II. propitiating, χοαί A.Pers.609.

πρεών, v. πρών.

πρηγιστεύω, hold office of πρήγιστος (v. πρεῖγυς), GDI3742.4 (Cos).

πρήγμα, πρηγματεύομαι, Ion. for πραγμ-. II. οἶον πρήγμα (sic codd.) πνίγεται (sic cod. θ, v.l. πνέεται) Hp. Aff.5, perh. f.l. for οἶον πρήμα τι γίνεται a sort of swelling (cf. παράπρημα) arises.

πρηγορεύω, = προγορεύω, Hsch.

πρηγορέων, ὄνος, δ, crop of birds, Ar.Eg.374 (metaph. of Cleon), Av.1113 (πρηγορώνα, -ῶνας cf. Bentley); from πρό, ἀγείρω, because birds collect their food there before it passes into the second stomach, Hsch., Poll.2.204, EM688.33, Suid., Apollonius ap.Zonar.: written προρηγορέων, EM1.c., cf. Suid.

πρηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, (πρήθω) swelling, Nic.Th.365 (pl.); αἱ τῆς φλεγμονῆς π., of intestinal distension, Aret.CA1.1.

πρηθῆναι, v. πέρνυμι.

πρήθμα· πολύποδος κεφαλῇ· ἔνιοι πλεκτάνη, Hsch.

πρήθω, impf. ἔπρηθον (ἐν-): aor. ἔπρησα (v. infr.):—Pass., pf. πέπρηστος: aor. ἐπρήσθην (v. infr.): A.R. seems to use πρήσσοντα, πρήσσοντες as pres. part., 4.819, 1537: (for the signf. *blow*, v. πύμπρημι; cf. also ἐμπρήθω, πρηστήρ):—Ep. Verb (rarely if ever in Com., v. infr.), blow out, swell out by blowing, ἔπρησεν δ' ἄνεμος μέσον ιστίον Od.2.427; ἐν δ' ἄνεμος πρήσεν μέσον ιστίον Il.1.481; νόστου πρήσαντος ἄλα AP13.27 (Phal.); πρήσαι γαστέρα LxxNu.5.22:—Pass., ἐπρήσθη dub. in Amphis 30.10; κοιλία πεπρησμένη LxxNu.5.21; πέπρησται ιστία Ael.NA2.17; λαίφρα πρησθέντα Q.S.14.416. 2. sprout, τὸ δ' [αἷμα] ἀνὰ στόμα καὶ κατὰ ῥίνας πρήσσει he sprouted blood from his mouth and nostrils, Il.16.350. 3. blow into a flame, π. πυρὸς μένος, of Hephaestus, A.R.4.819. II. intr., blow, ib.1537.

πρήϊον· πρότερον, Hsch.

πρακτῆρ, πράκτης, πρακτός. πρήμα, v. πρήγμα II.

πρημάδιη, ἡ, name of a kind of olive, Nic.AL87.

πρημαίνω, (πρήθω) blow hard, πρημαίνουσας τε θυέλλας Ar.Nu.336: later c. acc., πρήμηνον ἀξίην φωνὴν σεωυτοῦ Herod.7.98.

πρημαῖας, ἄδος, ἡ, a kind of tunny-fish, Pl.Com.44, Nicoch.11 (πρημάδας codd. Ath.), Opp.H.1.183; πρημάδες and πρημαδίαι in codd. of Arist.HA599<sup>b</sup>17 (where the meaning is apptly. young tunny).

πρημονάω, perh. fume, seethe or swell with indignation, Herod.6.8.

πρην-ῆς, -ίζω, v. πρανῆς, -ίζω.

πρήξαι, πρήξις, Ion. for πράξαι, πράξις.

πρηξών, ὄνος, δ, = ἀγοραῖος (Sicel), Theognost.Can.38.

πρηροσία, ἡ, a sacrifice at Athens (i.e. προηρόσια), Hsch.

πρήσις (A), v. πρᾶσις.

πρήσις (B), ιος, ἡ, (πρήθω) blowing up, distension, τράχηλος οἰδέει πνεύματος πρήσι Aret.SDI.11; ἔντασις καὶ π. (in εἰλεός) Id.CA2.5; ὑπὸ τῆς π. (in dropsy) Id.SD2.1; filling out, development, τραχήλου (by gymnastics) Id.CDI.3 (pl.). 2. inflammation, ὀφθαλμῶν ibid. (pl.); τῶν παρισθμίων, τοῦ ὑπεξωκότος, τοῦ πνεύμονος, τῶν νEURΩΝ, Id.CA1.7, 10, 2.1, 11 (pl.).

πρήσ-μα, ατος, τό, = ἐμφύσημα, Gal.19.132. 2. swelling, Hipp.iatr.77. —μονή, ἡ, = foreg., ibid.

πρήσσω, v. πρᾶσσω.

πρηστήρ, ἦρος, δ, (πρήθω) hurricane or waterspout attended with lightning (Placit.3.3.1, Arist.Mete.371<sup>a</sup>16, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.203, Epicur.Ep.2p.47 U., Lucr.6.424, 445), πρηστήρων ἀνέμων Hes.Th.846; θαλάσσης τὸ μὲν ἤμισυ γῆ, τὸ δ' ἤμισυ π. Heraclit.31; βρονταί τε καὶ πρηστήρες ἐπεσπίπτουσι Hdt.7.42; τυφῶ καὶ πρηστήρι Ar.Lys.974; δ. νεὺς τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς ἐνεπρήσθη π. ἐμπεσόντος X.HG1.3.1; π. χθόνιος tornado, Arist.Mu.395<sup>a</sup>10; πρηστήρες καὶ κεραυνοὶ Thphr.Ign.1. 2. δμμάτων ἀπο αἰμοσταγῇ πρηστήρε βεύσσονται κάτω two jets of blood, E.Fr.384. II. pair of bellows, πρηστήρος αὐλός Placit.2.20.1, 2.25.1: pl., A.R.4.777. III. pl., veins of the neck when swollen by anger, Poll.2.134, Hsch. IV. a kind of serpent, whose bite is poisonous, Dsc.4.37, Philum.Ven.19, Ael.NA6.51.

πρηστηριάξω, burn up as with lightning, Hdn.Epim.111.

πρηστηροδόχος, ον, receiving thunderbolts, κόλποι Orac.Chald.ap.Procl.in Cra.p.58 P.

πρηστητικός, ἡ, ὄν, = ἐμφυσητικός, Hp.ap.Gal.19.132 (Sup.).

πρήστις, ἡ, v. πρίστις.

πρητήν, ἦρος, δ, yearling lamb, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.35, Hsch.

πρητήριον, v. πρατήριον. πρηῦ-γελως, κτλ., v. πραῦ-. πρήγμα, v. πρᾶγμα. πρηών, v. πρών.

\*πρίᾱμαι (assumed as Pres.), 1 aor. ἐπρίᾱμην freq. in Att., supplying aor. of ὠνεομαι, buy; 2 sg. ἐπρίῶ Ar.V.1440; 3 sg. ἐπρίᾱτο IG1<sup>2</sup>.94.22, Ep. πρίᾱτο Od.1.430; imper. πρίᾱσο Ar.Ach.870; πρίῶ ib.34, 35, Eur.1, etc.; Dor. πρίᾱ Epich.137; subj. πρίῶμαι Ar.Ach.812, 2 sg. πρίῃ Id.Nu.614, 3 sg. πρίῃται D.18.247, Thphr.Fr.97.3; opt. πρίᾱμην S.Ant.1171, Leg.Gort.6.13, etc.; inf. πρίᾱσθαι IG1<sup>2</sup>.10.5, E.Med.233, Ar.V.253, etc. (πρίᾱσασθαι v.l. in LxxGe.42.10); part. πρίᾱμενος Hdt.1.196, IG1<sup>2</sup>.94.22, Leg.Gort.6.20, etc.:—buy, Od.1.c., etc.; δ πρίᾱμενος, opp. δ ἀποδόμενος, Leg.Gort.6.20: c. dat. pretii, τίς σε πρίᾱτο κτεάτεσσιν ἐοῖσιν Od.14.115, cf. 452; τὸ κάλλος ἀνὸνῆτοῖς γάμοις E.Hel.885, cf. Med.233, etc.: c. gen., π. θανάτοιο purchase by his death, Pi.P.6.39; π. καπτήν ἀλεύρων τεττάρων σίγλων X.An.1.5.6; π. πολλοῦ Id.Cyr.3.2.19 (also πρὸ πάντων χρημάτων Id.Mem.2.5.3); πρίᾱ-

σθαι οὐδενὸς λόγου to buy at no price, S.Aj.477: with dat. pers.added, πόσου πρίῶμαί σοι τὰ χοιρίδια; Ar.Ach.812, cf. Ra.1229, S.Ant.1171; π. τι παρὰ τῶν ἐκτημένων Hdt.9.94; π. τὴν χώραν παρὰ τινων τριάκοντα ταλάντων X.HG3.2.30: c. inf., π. παρὰ τινων μὴ δοῦναι δίκην And.3.38; τῆς ψυχῆς π. ὥστε μὴ. X.Cyr.3.1.36, cf. 8.4.23: π. alone, π. τίμιον [τοῦλαιον] buy it dear, Ar.V.253; τὴν εἰρήνην π. Aeschin.2.178; ὁπώραν D.53.21; π. τὸ ποιῆσαι buy the power of doing, X.Cyr.5.3.10. 2. of slaves, π. Σκύθας τοξότας And.3.5, cf. Posidipp.23; ἐπιστάτην ταλάντου X.Mem.2.5.2; τέκτονα πέντε μνῶν Pl.Amat.135c. 3. π. τοὺς δικαστὰς buy, i.e. bribe them, D.7.7. 4. rent, farm a tax, etc., τέλος X.Vect.4.20; μέταλλον Din.ap.D.H.Din.13; ὠνὴν ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου And.1.92, etc.: abs., οἱ πρίᾱμενοι [τὸ θέατρον] the contractors for the management of the theatre, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1176.15, 31. (Cf. Skt. kṛmāti, OIr. crenid, Welsh prynu 'buy', Old Lith. krienas 'bride-price'.)

πρίᾱμόμαι, Med., to have one's head shaven, because Priam was represented on the stage with a bald head, Com.Adesp.1123.

Πρίᾱμος [ῖ], δ, Priam, Il.1.19, etc.; Aeol. Πέρρᾱμος (wh. = βασιλεύς, acc. to Hsch.) Alc.Supp.8.2; also Πέρᾱμος, Sapph.Supp.20a.16:—Patron. Πρίᾱμίδης [Πρί- metri gr.], δ, Ep. gen. -ῖδαο, -ῖδεω, Il.3.356, 20.77: Adj. Πριαμικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or like Priam, τύχαι Arist.EN1101<sup>a</sup>8; poet. fem. Πριαμῖς, ἴδος, E.Hel.1158 (lyr.), Or.1482 (lyr.): Dim. Πριαμιλλύδριον and Πριαμύλλιον, τό, Sch.D.T.pp.375, 376 H.

Πρίᾱπ-ειος [ᾱ], α, ον, Ion. Πρήπ-, of Priapus, AP6.254 (Myrin.); Π. μέτρον Heph.10.4; τὰ Π. (sc. μέλη) D.H.Comp.4, Str.8.6.24. —ῆϊον, τό, = σατύριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.126. 2. = ἴον πορφυροῦν, ib.4.121. —ίζω, Ion. Πρήπ-, to be lewd, πάντα Πρήπιζω, κἂν ᾧ Κρόνος APl.4.237 (Tymn.); to be ithyphallic, τραγέλαφος πριαπίζων prob. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.62. —ίσκος, δ, Dim. of Πρίαπος, dilator or suppository for the anus, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.72, 44.14.7. 2. perineal peg, in the Hippocratic bench, Ruf. (or Heliod.) ap.Orib.49.26.6. 3. plug for the nose, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.692. II. = σατύριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.126, 128 (called priapisce, Gloss.).

—ισκωτός, ἡ, ὄν, shaped like the membrum virile, μοτός Gal.14.795. —ισμός, δ, priapism, Id.8.448, 13.318, Alex.Trall.11.8. —ισταί, οἱ, worshippers of Priapus, Ausonia 4.242 (Crete, i b.c.). —ος, Ion. Πρήπιος (also written Πρίεπος, Arr.Fr.23 J., cf. Πρίεπιος), δ, Priapus, D.S.4.6, Luc.DDeor.23.1, Paus.9.31.2: pl. Πρήπιοι, like Σάτυροι, Mosch.3.27. —ώδης, es, like Priapus, lewd, Sch.Ar.Lys.981.

πρίᾱτάριος, δ, keeper of a private bath, Lat. balneator privatarius (Edict. Diocl.7.76), MAMA3.259, al. (Corycus); written πριβαρίου (gen.) ib.557 (ibid.).

πρίγιστος, v. πρεῖγυς.

πρίγκιπες, οἱ, = Lat. principes, Plb.6.21.7, etc.

Πρίεπιος (sc. μήν), δ, a month in Bithynia, prob. in Hemerolog. Flor. Πρίεπος, v. Πρίαπος.

πρίῶ, = πρίῶ, saw, Pl.Thg.124b (s.v.l.), D.S.4.76, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.3: impf. ἔπριζον LxxAm.1.3. II. file, ῥίνη πρίζειν Gal.12.848.

πριμάς, ἄδος, ἡ, v. πρημαῖας.

πρίν, Adv. and Conj., before, until. [πρίν 19 times in Hom., Il.2.344, al.; πρίν in Il.6.81, 13.172, al.; once written πρεῖν, Leg.Gort.7.40, but πρίν IG1<sup>2</sup>.60.11, 94.9, 114.46, etc.; Trag. and Com. always πρίν (πρίν γ' must be read in Ar.Ach.176).]

A. Adv. of Time, before, either in the sense of sooner or in that of formerly, erst (implying duration up to a certain time): I. of future time, with fut. Indic., πρίν μιν καὶ γῆρας ἔπεισιν Il.1.29, cf. 18.283, Od.2.198, etc.: with Subj. = fut., πρίν καὶ κακὸν ἄλλο πάθησθα Il.24.551: with Opt. and κεν, πρίν κεν ἀνηθείς σὴν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἴκοιο Od.3.117, cf. 11.330, 14.155, Ar.Pax1076, 1112: with Opt., Il.24.800: with Imper., 9.250: with Inf. (expressing a wish), 2.413, (expressing an oath) Od.4.254. II. of past time, 1. formerly, once, πρίν μὲν μοι ὑπέσχετο. . . νῦν δέ. . . Il.2.112, v.l. in 9.19, cf. 23.827; πρίν μὲν πόσιν ἐσθλὸν ἀπώλεσα Od.4.724, cf. 3.408. 2. formerly (up to a certain point), before, in this sense freq. with Art., τὸ πρίν γ' ἐκέκαστο Il.5.54; τὸ πρίν γε. . . νῦν δέ. . . 13.105; νῦν δέ. . . τὸ πρίν γε 16.208, cf. A.Pr.443, Hdt.1.129: without Art., τὰς ἐπιστήμας ἄς ποτε καὶ π. εἶχομεν Pl.Phd.75e: with ellipsis of part. γενόμενος, τὰ π. πελᾶρια (sc. γενόμενα) the giants of old, A.Pr.151 (lyr.); τοῦ π. Αἰγέως Aegeus gone before, S.OC69; ἐν τῷ π. χρόνῳ Id.Ph.1224; ἐν τοῖς π. λόγοις Th.2.62: with part. expressed, τὸ π. γενόμενον τέρας Hdt.8.37; τοὺς πρίν φυλαττομένους Pl.R.547c, etc. 3. hitherto, π. μὲν. . . B.12.114; until that time, and so meanwhile, Id.15.13. 4. sts. folld. by gen., π. ὥρας Pi.P.4.43; π. ἀνηκέστου πάθους J.BJ1.6.1; π. γενέσεως Thd.Su.42; π. τῆς συνόδου S.E.M.9.371; π. φάους Arr.An.3.18.6; π. τοῦ βλέψαι, π. τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν, S.E.P.7.162, v.l. in Lxx To.14.15; also πρίν οἷ c. inf., SIG953.16 (Calymna, ii b.c.); c. indic., Test.ap.D.46.21.

B. Conj. before, ere: freq. following an antecedent clause with adverbial π. (chiefly in Ep.), or its equivalents πρότερον, πρόσθεν, πάρος (poet.), esp. with negat., οὐδὲ π. . . , π. . . Il.1.98, 7.481, Od.19.475; μὴ π. . . , π. . . Il.2.355, E.HF605; π. . . , π. . . Il.2.348, 8.453, Od.19.586; οὐ πρότερον. . . , π. . . Ar.Ec.620, And.4.17, D.9.61; μὴ πρότερον. . . π. . . S.Ph.199 (anap.), Pl.Phd.62c, Aeschin.1.10; πρότερον. . . , π. . . And.4.1, X.Cyr.5.2.9; οὐ πρόσθεν. . . , π. . . Od.17.9, X.Cyr.1.4.23; μὴ πρόσθεν. . . , π. . . Id.An.1.1.10; πρόσθε. . . , π. . . τυχεῖν Pi.P.2.92; οὐ πάρος. . . , π. . . Od.2.128, Il.5.219; preceded by φθάων, 16.322, Antipho 1.29, Th.4.79, 104, 6.97, 8.12, X.An.4.1.21,



Cyr.2.4.25; sts. folld. by ἤ, οὐ. πρίν γ' ἀποπαύσεσθαι πρίν γ' ἢ ἑτέρον γε πεσόντα αἵματος ἄσαι Ἀρῆα Il.5.288, cf. 22.266, Hdt.1.136, 165, al.; dub. and perh. always corrupt in Att. and X., Th.5.61, Lys.6.11, Isoc.4.19 (v.l.), Lycurg.128, Aeschin.2.132 (v.l.), X.Cyr.1.4.23, An.4.5.1, but freq. in later Greek, Lxx Ge.29.26, etc. I. c. inf., the prevailing constr. in Hom., after positive and negative clauses alike: in Att. mostly after positive clauses, and always used with them when the action does not or is not to take place: the tense is, 1. regularly aor., a. after a positive clause, ναίε δὲ Πήδαιον, πρίν ἐλθεῖν υἱὰς Ἀχαιῶν Il.13.172, cf. 8.453, 16.322, Od.1.210; Ζεὺς δ' ἰκέσσει βίην, πρίν ἡβης μέτρον ἰκέσθαι 4.668, cf. Il.6.465, 24.245, Pi.P.2.92, 3.9, N.8.19, Hdt.6.119, A.Pers.7.12, Ag.1539 (anap.), S.Ant.120 (lyr.), Tr.396, E.Alc.281, Ar.Eq.258, al., Antipho 5.67, Th.1.125, X.An.4.1.7, Pl.Prt.350b, al.; after negat. questions which expect a posit. answer, E.Andr.1069, Ion 524, Rh.684, Ar.Ra.481, etc. b. after a negat. clause, οὐδ' ὅ γε πρίν Δαναοῖσιν αἰεὶ Λοιγὸν ἀπώσσει, πρίν γ' ἀπὸ πατρὸς φίλῳ δόμεναι ἐλικώπιδα κούρην Il.1.98, cf. 19.423, Od.2.128, 4.747; after Hom. a negat. anteceded is commonly folld. by πρίν with finite Verb (v. infr. 11); but Inf. is found where π. precedes, π. ἰδεῖν δ', οὐδὲς μάντις S.Aj.1419 (anap.); π. μὲν γὰρ κριθῆναι, οὐ ῥάδιον ἦν εἰδέναι τὰς αἰτίας And.4.8; π. νικῆσαι, οὐκ ἦν. Lys.19.28; π. δὲ ταῦτα πράξαι, μὴ σκοπεῖτε D.3.12, cf. Lycurg.135; also, οὔτε. π. ἰδρῶσαι δειπνὸν ἡρεῖτο X.Cyr.8.1.38; also after Verbs of fearing (the positive being the thing dreaded), ὅταν. δεδίωσι μὴ πρότερόν τι πάθης, π. τέλος ἐπιθεῖναι τοῖς πραττομένοις Isoc.5.70, cf. E.Fr.453.6, S.Tr.632; in unfulfilled conditions and wishes, οὐθ' ὁ Πλούτωνος κύων οὐθ' οὐπὶ κώπη ψυχοπομπὴς ἂν Χάρων ἔσχον π. εἰς φῶς σὺν καταστήσῃσι βίον E.Alc.362, cf. Rh.61; otherwise not common, ὥφθην οὐδεπώποτε π. ταύτην τὴν συμφορὰν γενέσθαι Lys.19.55; οὐδὲ παύσεται χόλου, π. κατασκήψαι τινα E.Med.94, cf. HF605; καὶ μοι μὴ θορυβήσῃ μηδεὶς π. ἀκούσαι D.5.15, cf. X.Oec.4.24; after neg. opt. with ἂν, οὐτῶ γένεοιτ' ἂν οὐδ' ἂν ἐκβασίς στρατοῦ καλή, π. ὄρμῃ ναῦν θρασυνθῆναι A.Surr.772, cf. Pl.Lg.769e; after a past tense (in orat. obliq.), ὥμοσαν μὴ π. ἐς Φώκαιαν ἕξειν, π. ἢ τὸν μύδρον τοῦτον ἀναφανῆναι Hdt.1.165, cf. 4.9, Th.7.50, X.HG6.5.23, Pl.Phd.61a. 2. also pres., to convey a special sense of continuance, effort, or the like, 'before undertaking to', 'before proceeding to', π. ἐξοπλίζεω Ἀρῆα A.Surr.702 (lyr.), cf. Ag.1067; π. νῦν τὰ πλείον' ἱστορεῖν, ἐξελθε S.OC36, cf. El.20; π. κλαίειν τινα E.Andr.577, cf. Or.1095; π. λέγειν Ar.Th.380, cf. Ach.383, Hdt.8.3, And.4.1, Th.3.24, Pl.Lg.666a, X.Cyr.2.4.25, Mem.1.2.40, etc. 3. also perf., after a fut., π. τόδ' ἐξηγληκέναι E.Med.79; after pres. or impf., Id.El.1069, cf. Hdt.3.25; π. τί μέλλειτ'...; E.Ph.1145; π. καὶ τεθύσθαι Ar.Av.1034, cf. V.1156, Pax 375, Lys.322 (lyr.), Ra.1185, X.An.4.1.21, Pl.Tht.164c, Prt.320a, etc.; with ἕκειν in pf. sense, Hdt.6.116; οὐ βουλόμενος διαγωνίσασθαι π. οἱ τοὺς βοηθοὺς ἕκειν Th.5.10. II. with a finite Verb: 1. with Ind., chiefly aor.: not in Hom. (first in h. Ar.357), who uses Ind. only with πρίν γ' ὅτε, πρίν γ' ὅτε δὴ, after both posit. and neg. clauses, ἡλώμην, πρίν γ' ὅτε. ἡγάγεσθε Od.13.322; πρίν γ' ὅτε δὴ με. κάλεσσαν 23.43, cf. Il.12.437; οὐδὲ κεν ἡμέας ἄλλο διέκριεν, πρίν γ' ὅτε δὴ θανάτω. νέφος ἀμφεκάλυψεν Od.4.180; rarely with impf., οὐδ' ὥς τοῦ θυμὸν. ἐπειθον, πρίν γ' ὅτε δὴ θάλαμος πύκ' ἐβάλλετο (began to be hit) Il.9.588; freq. after Hom., with aor., a. after neg. clauses: of a fact in the past, οὐκ ἦν ἀλέξηναι οὐδέν, πρίν γ' ἐγὼ σφίσιν ἔδειξα A.Pr.481; οὐ πρότερον ἀπανεστή. Μαρδόνιος, πρίν ἢ σφας ὑποχειρίους ἐποίησάτο Hdt.6.45; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὥς. ἡξίωσαν νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν ἐς αὐτὸν, πρίν γε δὴ αὐτοῖς. μνηστῆς γίγνεται (histor. pres. = aor.) Th.1.132, cf. 3.101, 5.61, Hdt.6.79, Ar.Av.700, X.Cyr.1.4.23, 4.5.13 (histor. pres.), HG5.4.58, etc.; once in Pl., Phdr.266a; as part of an unfulfilled condition, οὐκ ἂν κατέσχε δῆμον οὐδ' ἐπαύσατο π. ἀνταρξάς πῖα ἐξείλεν γάλα Sol.ap.Arist.Ath.12.5; οὐκ ἂν ἐσκεψάμεθα πρότερον, πρίν ἐξηγήσαμεν Pl.Men.86d, cf. Tht.165e; χρῆν τοῖνυν Λεπτίνην μὴ πρότερον τιθέναι τὸν ἑαυτοῦ νόμον, πρίν τοῦτον ἔλυσεν γραψάμενος D.20.96; after verbs implying a neg., ἀμφιγνοεῖν X.An.2.5.33, θαυμάζειν Th.1.51, λανθάνειν Id.3.29; also with impf., οὐπω ᾔδει. π. ἐν τῷ κακῷ ἦν Antipho 1.19, cf. And.4.17, D.9.61. b. after posit. clauses (both combined, A.Pr.481, Th.1.118), with the sense until, ἡγόμεν δ' ἀνὴρ ἀστῶν μέγιστος, πρίν μοι τύχῃ τοιάδ' ἐπέστη S.O.T.776; σπουδαὶ δὲ λόγων ἦσαν ἴσαι πως, πρίν. πείθει (histor. pres.) E.Hec.131 (anap.); πρίν γ' ὄρᾳ Id.Med.1173; freq. folld. by δὴ, π. δὴ τις ἐφθέγγετο Id.Andr.1147; τὰ περὶ τοὺς ἀγῶνας κατελύθη (neg. idea) ὑπὸ ζυμφωρῶν, πρίν δὴ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι τότε τὸν ἀγῶνα ἐποίησαν Th.3.104, cf. 7.39 (histor. pres.), 7.1. 2. with Subj. only after negs. or equiv. of neg., = ἕως or ἔν μὴ (in Isoc.4.173 ἔν μὴ and πρίν ἂν are used almost as synonyms); οὐ καταδυσόμεθ', ἀχνύμενοι περ., πρίν μὸρσιμον ἡμαρ ἐπέλθῃ Od.10.175; μὴ πω καταδύσο. πρίν γ' ἐμὲ. ἴδῃαι Il.18.135, cf. 190, 24.781; ἀλλ' ὅμοσον μὴ μητρὶ φίλῃ τὰδε μυθήσασθαι, πρίν γ' ὅτ' ἂν ἐνδεκάτῃ τε δωδεκάτῃ τε γένηται Od.2.374, cf. 4.477; in Prose usu. πρίν ἂν (πρίν κα Berl.Sitzb.1927.161 (Cyrene)), rarely π. alone, as also πρίν ἢ: a. generally with aor., to express an action preceding the action of the antec. clause, the Verb in which is fut. (or some equiv. of the fut.) or imper., οὐ γαμέεται παρθένος οὐδεμία, πρίν ἂν τῶν πολεμίων ἄνδρα ἀποκτείνῃ Hdt.4.117, cf. 1.82 (v.l.), 3.109 (v.l.); νῦν δ' οὐδὲν ἐστὶ τέρμα μοι προκείμενον μόχθων (the sense here is fut.), πρίν ἂν Ζεὺς ἐκπέσῃ τυραννίδος A.Pr.756, cf. 166 (lyr.), 177 (anap.); οὐ γὰρ ποτ' ἔξει τῆσδε τῆς χώρας, πρίν ἂν. στήσης ἄγων S.Oc.909, cf. 48, 1041, OT1529, etc.; οὐκ ἂν ἐκμάθοις, πρίν ἂν θάνῃ tis Id.Tr.2; οὐκ ἀπειμι πρὸς δόμους πάλιν, πρίν ἂν σε. ἐξω βάλλω E.Med.276, cf. 680, Alc.1145, IA324, IT19, 1302; μὴ προκαταγίγνωσκε, π. ἂν γ' ἀκούσης ἀμφοτέρων Ar.V.920, cf. Ach.176, 230, X.Hier.6.13, Cyr.1.2.8, An.1.

1.10, 5.7.12, Pl.Phdr.228c, La.187e (ἂν added in later codd.), etc.; μηδὲν ὀλβίζειν π. ἂν τέρμα τοῦ βίου περάσῃ S.O.T.1529 (troch.); οὐχὶ μὴ παύσῃσθε, π. ἂν. ὑμᾶς τις ἐκτραχηλίσῃ Ar.Lys.704; π. without ἂν, μὴ στέναξε, π. μάθης S.Ph.917, cf. Ant.619 (lyr.), Aj.742, 965, Tr.608, 946; οὐκ ἐστὶν ὅστις αὐτὸν ἐξαιρήσεται, π. γυναῖκα ἐμὸν μεθ' E.Alc.849, cf. Or.1218, 1357 (lyr.); π. χαρίσονται Ar.Ec.629 (s.v.l.); οὐ γὰρ δὴ σφας ἀπείε τῆς ἀποικίης, πρίν δὴ ἀπικῶνται Hdt.4.157; π. διαγνώσι Th.6.29; π. βεβαιώσμεθα ib.10 (dub. l.); πρίν ἀνάγκην τινα θεὸς ἐπιπέμψῃ Pl.Phd.62c codd.; π. ἐξετάσωσιν Hyp.Eux.4; πρίν ἢ (never with ἂν), π. ἢ ἀνορθώσωσι Hdt.1.19, cf. 136, Pl.Ti.57b, etc.: with neg. implied, ὁ δὲ ἀδικεῖ ἀναπειθόμενος π. ἢ ἀτρεκέως ἐκμάθῃ Hdt.7.10.7; αἰσχρὸν ἡγοῦμαι πρότερον παύσασθαι, π. ἂν. ψηφίσῃσθε Lys.22.4; ὅστις οὖν οἶται τοὺς ἄλλους πράξειν τι, π. ἂν. διαλλάξῃ, λίαν ἀπλῶς ἔχει Isoc.4.16 (where ὅστις οὖν οἶται = οὐ δεῖ οἶσθαι, as is shown by ἀλλὰ δεῖ in the next sentence, cf. D.38.24). b. less freq. (never in Hom.) with pres. subj.: μὴ πω π. ἂν τῶν ἡμετέρων ἀίης (the Verb has no aor.) μύθων S.Ph.1409 (anap.); ὁ νομοθέτης τὰ διδασκαλεῖα ἀνοίγειν ἀπαγορεύει μὴ πρότερον π. ἂν ὁ ἥλιος ἀνίσχῃ Aeschin.1.10, cf. Antipho 1.29, X.Cyr.2.2.8, Pl.Phdr.271c. 3. πρίν with Opt.: a. representing subj. after histor. tenses, οὐκ ἔθελεν φεύγειν π. πειρήσασθαι Ἀχιλλῆος Il.21.580; πρίν γ' ὅτε, as with subj., 9.488; ἔδοξε μοι μὴ σίγα π. φράσαιμί σοι τὸν πλοῦν ποιεῖσθαι S.Ph.551, cf. Th.3.22, X.Cyr.1.4.14, HG6.5.19 (cf. 2.4.18), An.1.2.2, Pl.Ar.36c, etc. b. by assimilation, ὁλοιο μὴ πω π. μάθοιμι S.Ph.961, cf. Tr.657 (lyr.); οὐδὲ γὰρ εἰδείης (potential opt.) π. πειρηθείης Thgn.126; after opt. with ἂν, οὐκ ἂν πρότερον ὀρμήσειε π. βεβαιώσαιτο Pl.Lg.799d, cf. S.O.T.505 (lyr.). 4. π. ἂν c. opt. is doubtful, and (if not corrupt) due to the change required by orat. obl., ἀπαγορευόντων τῶν φίλων τῶν ἐμῶν μὴ ἀποκτείνειν τὸν ἄνδρα, πρίν ἂν ἐγὼ ἐλθοίμι Antipho 5.34 (s.v.l.), cf. X.HG2.3.48, 2.4.18. 5. without a Verb, πρίν ὥρη (sc. γένηται) Od.15.394.

πρίνη, ἢ, = πρίνος, Eur.360.

πρίν-ἰδιον [νί], τό, Dim. of πρίνος, Ar.Av.615 (anap.), Ael.VH5.17. -ἴνος, ἢ, ον, made from the πρίνος, γύνης Hes.Op.429; ἄνθρακες Ar.Ach.668; αἱ πρίνιναι (sc. βάλαντοι) Dsc.1.106.2; π. ὕλη Orib.49.3.1; μύκητες π. fungi that grow under the ilex, Antiph.227.11, cf. An.Ox.3.231. 2. metaph., oaken, i.e. tough, sturdy, γέροντες Ar.Ach.180; τὸ λίαν στρυφνὸν καὶ π. ἦθος Id.V.877; ἀθληταί Luc.Hist.Conscr.8, cf. AP7.37 (Diosc.) (rejected by Hom. in favour of φήγιμος for reasons of euphony, acc. to Phld.Po.2.9).

πρίνο-βάλανος [βᾶ], ὁ, f.l. for πρίνου βάλανους (cf. Orib.Fr.143), Paul.Aeg.3.62. -κοκκα, τά, galls of the kermes-oak, Gloss.

πρινόκοπος\* κοπῶν, Hsch.

πρίνος, ἢ, Arat.1047, Dsc.1.106.2 (also ὁ, Amphis 38; both ὁ and ἢ in Thphr., cf. HP3.16.1, 3.6.4):—holm-oak, Quercus Ilex, Hes.Op.436, Ar.Ra.859, Theoc.5.95, Call.Iamb.1.261. 2. kermes-oak, Quercus coccifera, Eup.14, Amphis 1.c.; ἢ π. τὸν φοινικῶν κόκκον [φέρει] Thphr.HP3.7.3, cf. Sign.45; πρίνοιο.. ἀκανθαί Arat.1122. (Heterocl. gen. πρίνως is f.l. in Simon.54.)

πρίν-ώδης, es, tough as oak, θυμός Ar.V.383. -ών, ὦνος, ὁ, ilex-grove, IG12.328.1 (dub.), Gloss.

πρίον-ιον, τό, Dim. of πρίων, Ph.Bel.67.30.

-ῖτις, ἰδος, ἢ, = κέστρον 1.1, Aret.CA 2.8, Alex.Trall.11.1; = ἡμιονίτις 11, Orib.Fr.63.

-ώδης, es, like a saw, serrated, Thphr.HP1.10.5; κῶλα AP 7.196 (Mel.); σχήματα Clytus 1; in form πρίονοειδής, Gal.2.737.

Adv. -δῶς Dsc.1.108, al. [ῖ in AP1.c.] -ωτός, ἢ, ὄν, (as if from πριονόω) made like a saw, jagged, serrated, στόμια Ar.Fr.58; [τοῦ πριονίου] τὸ π. μέρος ῥαφὴ [καλεῖται] Arist.HA516<sup>a</sup>15; π. δράκοντες with serrated crests, Philostr.VA3.7; π. τῇ λοφίᾳ Philostr.Jun.Im.4; ἢ π. τειχοποιία, of a warlike engine, Ph.Bel.83.8.

πρίω, = πρίω, only in 3 sg. subj. πρίῳ, Tab.Heracl.1.129; pf. part. Pass. πεπριωμένος Hp.VC20; cf. πρίωμα, ἀπρίωτος, διαπρίωσις, διαπριωτός.

πρισγείες, v. πρεσβεύς.

πρίσ-ις, εως, ἢ, (πρίω) sawing, Arist.PA645<sup>b</sup>17, Thphr.HP5.5.4, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.3. 2. in cranial surgery, trephining, Hp.VC9, 21. II. π. ὀδόντων grinding of the teeth, from anger, Plu.2.458d (pl.); or as an effect of disease, Hp.Prorrh.1.48.

-μα, ατος, τό, anything sawn, sawdust, Thphr.HP5.6.3, AP11.207 (Lucill.), Gr.4.15.9; π. λωτοῦ Dsc.Eup.2.50; μαρμάρου Aët.12.64; rotten wood, Dsc.1.66. 2. wound resulting from trephining with a saw, ἰήσθαι ὥς π. Hp.Morb.2.15. II. Geom., prism, Euc.11 Def.13.

-ματίον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 11, Procl.Hyp.4.88. -μᾶτοκαύστης, ου, δ, slow-burning fire of sawdust, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.52 B. — -μᾶτόκαυστος, ου, forming such a fire, ἄνθρακες Zos.Alch.p.143 B.

-μός, ὁ, gripping tightly, Hsch. (pl.). -τήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, (πρίω) saw, Aret.CD 1.2. 2. sawyer, πριστῆρες δαιτὶς ὀδόντες Arr.Anth.3.101. -τη-

ροειδής, es, like a saw, Lxx Is.41.15. -της, ου, δ, sawyer, IG12.373.256, 374.82, PCair.Zen.754.3 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.114. b. metaph., hairsplitter, Sch.Ar.V.1348. 2. saw or file, Poll.7.113, Hsch.

-τικός, ἢ, ὄν, of or for sawing, ξύλον Hero Geom.4.10; τέχνη Eustr.in EN296.8.

πριστιν(άριος?), ὁ, dub. sens., perh. = Lat. pistrinarius, miller, MAMA3.667 (Corycus).

πρίστις, εως, ἢ, prob. saw-fish, Pristis antiquorum, Epich.59 (v. infr.), AP7.506.10 (Leon.), Polycharm.1, Opp.H.1.370, Ael.NA9.49; coupled with βούς (v. βούς 111) but distd. from δελφίς, φάλαινα and other animals which have a blow-hole instead of gills in Arist.HA566<sup>b</sup>3. (πρήστις is read in Epich.1.c., Opp.1.c. (v.l.



πρίστις), Ael. l.c., Suid., but πρίστις in Arist., Polycharm., AP ll. cc. and *pristis* is the Lat. form, Plin. HN 9.4.41; the spelling πρήστις was perh. due to the idea that it was a 'spouter'; there was further a supposed connexion between πρίω and πρήθω; πρίεται φυσούται, Hsch., cf. EM 687.39; v. πρίω II. 2 fin.) II. *ship of war*, prob. from its shape, Plb. 18.1.1, 16.2.9 (pl.). III. a kind of *cup*, also from the shape, π., τραγέλαφος κτλ. Diph. 80. IV. ornamental part of a surgical machine, Orib. 49.4.42. V. a stone-mason's implement, IG<sup>2</sup>.313.130; gen. pl. πριστίων [v] dub. sens. in ib. 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 118.15 (Epid., iii B. C.).

πριστός, ἡ, ὄν, *sawn*, ἐλέφας Od. 18.196, 19.564; π. λόγχης ῥινήματα E. Fr. 724; λίθος, of marble, J. AJ 8.5.2; of a comb, π. ψήκτης κυήσµα AP 6.233 (Maec.).

πρίω, imper. of ἐπριάμην, v. \*πρίαμαι.

πρίω (later πρίω, πρίω, qq. v.), imper. πρίε S. Fr. 897, Ar. Ra. 927: imperf. ἐπρίον (ἐξ-) Th. 7.25: aor. ἐπρίσα Hp. VC 14, Th. 4.100: pf. πέπρικα (ἐμ-) D. S. 17.92:—Med., Babr. 28.8, Luc. D. Meretr. 12.2:—Pass., fut. πρισθήσομαι Aen. Tact. 19: aor. ἐπρίσθην Hp. Epid. 5.16, 27: pf. πέπρικα Id. VC 15, Dsc. 4.65, (δια-) Pl. Smpr. 193a, (ἐκ-) Ar. Pax 1135 (dub.):—*saw*, π. δίχα *saw* asunder, Th. 4.100; π. τὸν ἐλέφαντα Luc. Hist. Conscr. 51: abs., prob. in Ar. V. 694:—Pass., κέρατα ὅταν πρισθῇ Plu. 2.953b; χειρὸς . . . πριουμένης *cut*, *abraded*, Opp. H. 3.315. 2. in surgery, *trepine*, Hp. VC 12, al., Epid. ll. cc. 3. pf. part. Pass. πεπρισμένος *serrated*, Dsc. 4.65. II. π. ὀδόντας *grind* or *gnash* the teeth, in disease, Hp. Prog. 3; esp. with rage, μὴ πρίε τοὺς ὀδ. Ar. Ra. 927; τὰς σιαγόνας πρίων Babr. 96.3:—Med., Luc. D. Meretr. 12.2. 2. generally, *bite*, ὀδόντι πρίε τὸ στόμα S. Fr. 897; [ἀμιαί] πρίουσι Opp. H. 2.575: metaph., θυμὸν ὀδὰξ πρίοντες Id. C. 4.139; ἐπὶ οἱ πρίεν χόλον *gnashed* fury against him, A. R. 4.1671:—Pass., *to be irritated*, *provoked*, τινι by or at a thing, πριουμένα κάλλει Γανυμήδεος AP 9.77 (Antip. Thess.); ἐνδοθεν δὲ πρίεται Men. 902; but μὴ πρίου is prob. f. l. for μὴ πρήθου (cj. Bgk.) in Babr. 28.8. 3. *cut off* syllables, Anon. Rhythm. Oxy. 220viii 3. III. *seize as with the teeth*, *grip*, *bind fast*, ζωστήρι πρισθεὶς ἱππικῶν ἐξ ἀντύγων S. Aj. 1030, cf. ἐκ 1.6. [i: i only in later Poets, ἀπεπρίσε AP 11.14 (Ammian.).]

πρίωμα, ατος, τό, = πρίσμα, Hsch.

πρίων (A), ὁ, gen. πρίωνος S. Tr. 699:—*saw*, IG<sup>2</sup>.313.129, S. Tr. 699, Fr. 797, Cratin. 437 (pl.), Lxx Am. 1.3, Plu. 2.654f; π. ὀδοντωτός, opp. π. μαχαιρωτός (toothless *saw* for cutting stone), Gal. 18(2).331; ὀδόντων π. *saw* of teeth, i. e. *jagged row*, AP 7.401 (Crin.): abs., *serrated ridge of hills*, Spanish *sierra*, Lxx Ju. 3.9; ὁ καλούμενος Π. Plb. 7.15.6, cf. 1.85.7; λόφοι πάντοθεν ὀξεὶς οἷα πρίωνες App. Ill. 25, cf. Str. 14.1.4. 2. *Saw*, nickname of a timber-merchant, Com. Adesp. 823. 3. *cylindrical saw*, *trepine*, Hp. VC 21. (Oxyt. acc. to Phot., thus differing from part. πρίων, but parox. acc. to Hdn. Gr. 1.20.) [i Trag. and Com., also Opp. H. 5.199; i in later Poets, dat. pl. πρίονεσι Nic. Th. 52, cf. AP 6.204 (Leon.).]

πρίων (B), ὁ, Com. Noun, from πρίω, imper. of ἐπριάμην, with a pun upon πρίων (A), χῶ π. ἀπὴν *that rasping word*, *buy* . . . , Ar. Ach. 36; hence πρίων· ἀγοράζων, Hsch.

πρίωσις [i], ιος, ᾶ, *sawing*, IG<sup>2</sup>.1.109 ii 153 (Epid., iii B. C.).

πρό, before, forth:

A. PREP. WITH GENIT.: I. of Place, before, in front of, ἡγερέθοντο π. ἄστεος Od. 24.468, cf. Il. 15.351, etc.; π. πόλιος δεδαγμένον 19.292; κείνους κίχησόμεθα π. πυλάων 10.126, cf. 6.80, etc.; φύλοπις αἰνὴ ἐστῆκε π. νεῶν 18.172; πυρὰ φαίνεται Ἰλιόθι π. 8.561, cf. 10.12, Od. 8.581, etc.; κλαγγὴ γεράνων πέλει οὐρανόθι π. 11.3.3; π. τευχῶν Pi. O. 13.56; ἐμπροσθε π. (v. l.) τῆς ἀκροπόλιος, ὅπισθε δὲ τῶν πυλέων Hdt. 8.53, cf. 9.52; π. δόμων, π. δωμαίων, in front of, i. e. outside the house, Pi. P. 2.18, 5.96, etc.; π. θυρῶν S. El. 109 (anap.), etc.; τὴν π. τοῦ Ἡραίου νῆσον before or off the Heraeum, Th. 3.75, cf. 7.22; π. ποδός, v. πούς 1.4a; π. χειρῶν at hand, S. Ant. 1279, E. Rh. 274, dub. in Tr. 1207; π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν προφαίνεσθαι Aeschin. 2.148. 2. with Vbs. of motion, π. δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶν κύνες ἦσαν Od. 19.435, cf. Il. 23.115; π. Ἀχαιῶν ἄγγελος ᾔει 10.286, cf. 13.693; π. ἔθεν κλονέοντα φάλαγγας 5.96. 3. before, in front of, for the purpose of shielding or guarding, π. Τρώων ἐσταότ' Il. 24.215; hence, in defence of, μάχεσθαι . . . π. τε παίδων καὶ π. γυναικῶν 8.57, cf. 4.156, 373, Hdt. 8.74, etc.; ὀλέσθαι π. πόλῃος, Lat. *pro patria mori*, Il. 22.110; π. τῆς Σπάρτης ἀποθνήσκειν Hdt. 7.134, cf. 172.9.72, E. Alc. 18, 645, etc.; π. τοῦ θανόντος . . . ἔθεσθ' ἐπιστροφῇ S. OT 134; διακινδυνεύσαι π. βασιλέως X. Cyr. 8.8.4; βουλευέσθαι, πράττειν π. τινός, ib. 1.6.42, 4.5.44, cf. Mem. 2.4.7; π. τοξευμάτων as a defence against arrows, Id. An. 7.8.18; hence also, for, on behalf of, instead of, ἀγρυπνήσαι π. τινῶν ib. 7.6.36, cf. Leg. Gort. 1.43; of an advocate, π. τῶνδε φωνεῖν S. OT 10, cf. OC 811; ὅτι δὲ κ' αὐτὸς π. Φιαιτοῦ [ἀμάρτη] whatever offence he commits of his own volition, Kohler-Ziebarth *Stadtrecht von Gortyn* p. 34. 4. π. ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο further on the road, i. e. forwards, onward, Il. 4.382, cf. Ael. NA 3.16.7.29 (v. φροῦδος): also to denote distance, π. πολλοῦ τῆς πόλεως D. H. 9.35; π. τριάκοντα σταδίων at a distance of 30 stades, Str. 8.6.24. 5. π. ἡὸς, π. ἐσπέρας τοῦ βωμοῦ, eastwards, westwards of . . . , IG<sup>2</sup>.235.45 (Orop., iv B. C.). II. of Time, before, π. γάμοιο Od. 15.524; ἡῶθι π. 5.469; π. δ τοῦ ἐνόησεν one before the other, Il. 10.224; more freq. in later writers, π. τῶν Τρωικῶν Th. 1.3, cf. 1.1; π. τοῦ θανεῖν S. Ant. 883; π. τοῦ θανάτου Pl. Phd. 57a; π. τοῦ λοιμοῦ Id. Smpr. 201d; π. δειπνοῦ X. Cyr. 5.5.39; π. ἡμέρας ib. 4.5.14; π. τοῦ χρῆσθαι before one uses it, Id. Mem. 2.6.6; π. μοίρας τῆς ἐμῆς before my doom, A. Ag. 1266; π. τῆς εἰμαρμένης Antipho 1.21;

π. τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου Aeschin. 3.126, cf. 1.24; π. πολλοῦ long before, Hdt. 7.130, etc.; π. μικροῦ, π. ὀλίγου, Plu. Pomp. 73, App. BC 2.116; ὀλίγον π. τούτων Th. 2.8; τὸ π. τοῦ (v. l. τούτου) ib. 15; π. τοῦ (sts. written προτοῦ) A. Ag. 1204, Hdt. 1.122, 5.83, Ar. Th. 4.18, Pl. Smpr. 173a; δ π. τοῦ χρόνου A. Eu. 462, Th. 2.58, etc.; π. τοῦ ἡ, = πρὶν ἡ, IG<sup>2</sup>.2225.22 (Thisbe); οἱ π. ἡμῶν γενόμενοι Isoc. 13.19; οἱ π. ἐμοῦ Th. 1.97. 2. in later writers freq. with Numerals, π. τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν thirty days before, Ael. NA 5.52; π. μιᾶς ἡμέρας Plu. Caes. 63; π. ἐνιαυτοῦ Id. 2.147e; π. δυνεῖ ἡμερῶν ἡ ἐτελεύτα Id. Sull. 37: freq. c. dupl. gen., π. δύο ἐτῶν τοῦ σεισμοῦ, π. δύο ὥρῶν τῆς ἐπιβολῆς, Lxx Am. 1.1, Dsc. 1.64; π. ἐξ ἡμερῶν τοῦ πάσχα, π. μιᾶς ἡμέρας τῶν γενεθλίων, Ev. Jo. 12.1, Plu. 2.717d; π. πολλοῦ τῆς ἐορτῆς Luc. Sat. 14. b. in rendering Roman dates, τῇ π. μιᾶς Νωνῶν Ὀκτωβρίων, = *pridie Non. Oct.*, Plu. 2.203a, etc. III. in other relations: 1. of Preference, before, rather than, κέρδος αἰνῆσαι π. δίκας to praise sleight before right, Pi. P. 4.140, cf. Pl. R. 361e; πᾶν δὲ βουλόμενοι σφίσι εἶναι π. τῆς παρούσης λύπης anything before, rather than, their actual trouble, Hdt. 7.152 (so, in order to avoid, π. τοῦ δεινοτάτου D. 54.19); πᾶν π. τοῦ δουλεύσαι ἐπεξελεῖν Th. 5.100, cf. 4.59; ἐλέσθαι, αἰρεῖσθαι, or κρίναι τι π. τινός to choose one before another, Id. 5.36, Pl. R. 366b, Phlb. 57e; π. πολλοῦ ποιήσασθαι to esteem above much, i. e. very highly, Isoc. 5.138; π. πολλῶν χρημάτων τιμῆσασθαι τι Th. 1.33, cf. 6.10; π. ἄλλων more than others, Pl. Mx. 249e (v. l.), cf. A. Th. 1002; δυσδαίμων . . . π. πασῶν γυναικῶν ib. 927 (codd., 1yr.); π. πάντων θεῶν τῇ Ἑστῖα πρώτη προθύειν Pl. Cra. 401d: after a Comp. it is redundant, ἡ τυραννὶς π. ἐλευθερίας ἀσπαστότερον Hdt. 1.62, cf. 6.12, Pl. Ap. 28d, Cri. 54b, Phd. 99a; for ἡ after ἄλλος, οὐδεὶς ἄλλος π. σεῦ Hdt. 3.85, cf. 7.3. 2. of Cause or Motive, for, from, π. φόβοιο for fear, Il. 17.667; ἀθλεύων π. ἀνακτος toiling before the face of, i. e. in his service, 24.734; π. τῶνδε therefore, S. El. 495 (1yr.).

B. POSITION: words may be put between π. and its case, Il. 23.115; but it does not follow its case, exc. after Ep. forms in -θι, Ἰλιόθι πρό, οὐρανόθι πρό, ἡῶθι πρό (v. supr.).

C. πρό, abs. as Adv.: I. of Place, before, opp. ἐπί (after), Il. 13.799, 800; before, in front, 15.360; forth, forward, ἐκ δ' ἄγαγε π. φώωσδε 19.118; χωρεῖν π. δόμων to come forth from, S. Tr. 960 (1yr.); ἄγειν τινὰ π. δόμων E. Hec. 59 (anap.); γῆν π. γῆς ἐλαύνομαι I am driven on from one land to another, A. Pr. 682; διώκειν γῆν π. γῆς Ar. Ach. 235. II. of Time, before, πρό οἱ εἵπομεν Od. 1.37; earlier, τὰ τ' ἐσόμενα π. τ' ἐόντα Hes. Th. 32, 38. III. when joined with other Preps., ἀποπρό, διαπρό, ἐπιπρό, περιπρό, προπρό, it strengthens the first Prep., or adds to it the notion of forward, forth.

D. πρό IN COMPOS. I. with Substs., to denote 1. position before or in front, πρόδομος, προδαστιον, πρόθυρον, προπύλαια, etc. 2. priority of rank, πρόεδρος, προεδρία, etc.: also priority of order, προάγων, πρόλογος, προόμιον, προπάτωρ, etc. 3. standing in another's place, πρόμαντις, πρόξενος. II. with Adjs., to denote 1. proximity, πρόχειρος; and readiness, πρόθυμος, πρόφρων. 2. away (cf. III. 3 infr.), προθέλυμος, πρόρριζος. 3. prematureness, πρόμοιρος, πρόωρος. 4. intensity, πρόπας, πρόπαρ, προπάροιθε; so also πρόκακος, πρόπαλαι. III. with Verbs, 1. of Place, before, forwards, προβαίνα, προβάλλω, προτίθημι, etc.: also, before, in defence, προκινδυνεύω, προμάχομαι, etc. 2. forth, προέλκω, προφέρω. b. publicly, προγράφω, προειπεῖν, πρόκειμαι. 3. away, προδίδωμι, προῖάλλω, προῖάπτω, προῖημι, προλείπω, προρέω, προτέμνω, προτρέπομαι, προφεύγω, προχέω. 4. in preference, προαιρούμαι, προτιμάω, etc. 5. before, beforehand, προαισθάνομαι, προγίγνομαι, προκαταλαμβάνω, etc.; of foresight, προνοέω, προοράω.

E. Etymology: cf. Lat. *pro-*, Slav. *pro-*, Skt. *pra-*, etc., in compounds.

προαγγ-ελία, ἡ, previous announcement, Ruf. Rh. p. 401 H. -έλλω, declare, announce beforehand, X. Cyr. 5.3.12; πόλεμον Plb. 3.20.8; μάχην ἐσεσθαι X. Cyr. 3.3.34:—Pass., Th. 7.65; τὸν προαγγελέντα Berl. Sitzb. 1927.170 (Cyrene). -ελμα, ατος, τό, forewarning, J. BJ 1.3.5 (v. l.). -ελος, ον, announcing beforehand, c. gen., Musae. 164; πολέμοιο π. ἔρνος Coluth. 60. II. Subst., harbinger, Plu. 2.127d. -ελσις, εως, ἡ, forewarning, early intimation, τινος Th. 1.137.

προαγεύων· προξενῶν, Hsch., cf. eund. s. v. προαγορεύσας (leg. προαγ(ω)εύων).

προαγκτηριάζω, tie with a ligature beforehand, Gal. 12.521, Aspasia ap. Aët. 16.102 (112).

προάγν-ευσις, εως, ἡ, purification before [the mysteries], Sch. Ar. Pl. 846. -εύω, pf. -ήγρευκα, purify beforehand, τὸ πλῆθος J. BJ 4.3.12, cf. Arr. Epict. 3.21.14.

προαγνοέω, to be ignorant of before, P. Teb. 23.12 (Pass., ii B. C.), f. l. in Gal. 2.231.

προάγνυμι, break before or in advance, πρὸ δὲ κύματ' ἔαξεν Od. 5.385.

προᾶγορ-άζω, buy beforehand, forestall, Cod. Just. 12.37.19.2. -ᾶνομέω, to be ἀγορανόμος, i. e. aedile, before, D. C. 53.33. -αστής, οὔ, ὁ, forestaller, regrater, Gloss. -εσμα, ατος, τό, prophecy, Chio Ep. 4.1 (pl.); π. Σιβύλλειον App. BC 2.110. -ευσις, εως, ἡ, foretelling, Arist. Po. 1454<sup>b</sup>5; prophecy, prediction, Diogenian. Epicur. 4.18 (pl.), J. A. P. 1.29, BJ 2.8.12 (pl.), Plu. Sull. 7 (pl.); prognosis, Hp. Aph. 2.19 (pl., v. l.). II. proclamation, App. BC 1.26; warning, prohibition, J. AJ 18.8.2, 18.9.2, Poll. 8.66. -ευτέον, one must say first, Arist. SE 176<sup>b</sup>27. -ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, foreteller, gloss on πρηγορεύων, Hsch. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, prophetic, φωνή Poll. 1.15; τῶν μελλόντων Chrysipp. ap. Diogenian. Epicur. 4.40; κινδύνων Artem. 1.66: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of divination, Poll. 1.19. -εύω, aor. -ηγόρευσα Hdt. 1.74, 125: pf. -ηγόρευκα D. 11.20



(v.1. -ευσε; but in Att. fut. is προεῶ, aor. προείπον, pf. προείρηκα) :—Pass., fut. (in med. form) X. *Eq. Mag.* 2.7 : pf. -ηγόρευμαι Id. *Mem.* 1.2. [35] :—tell beforehand, τι Th. 1.68 : c. inf., declare beforehand that. ., Hdt. 1.74.91; π. ὅτι. . Th. 2.13, X. *Cyr.* 3.1.3; ὥς. . ib. 7.5.34; advise beforehand, πολλοῖς π. τὰ μὲν ποιεῖν τὰ δὲ μὴ ποιεῖν Id. *Mem.* 1.1.4, cf. Pl. *Lg.* 907d. 2. foretell, prophesy, τὸ μέλλον X. *Smp.* 4.5. II. declare or proclaim publicly, τι Hdt. 7.10.8', 8.83; τινί τι Id. 1.153; ἰσονομίην ὑμῖν π. Id. 3.142; πόλεμον (with or without τινί) Th. 1.131, D. 11.20, etc. : c. inf., Pl. *Cri.* 51d : esp. of a herald or public officer, Hdt. 3.61.62; also, have a thing proclaimed by herald, ὑπὸ κήρυκος π. Id. 9.98 (though ἀναγορεύειν was properly the word for heralds, προαγορεύειν for magistrates, X. *An.* 2.2.20). 2. order publicly, ταῦτα Hdt. 1.22 : c. inf., ib. 21; π. ὑμῖν παρῆναι ib. 125, cf. 6.37; π. τοῖς πολίταις μὴ κινεῖν. . forbid them to. ., Pl. *R.* 426b, etc.; δ' ἱερεὺς π. καὶ ἀπαγορεύει. . μὴ κόπτειν IG2.1362.2 : without a dat., τοὺς Ἕλληνας π. αὐτονομίους ἀφίεναι Th. 1.140, cf. X. *HG* 7.4.38 :—Pass., γυμνάζεσθαι προαγορεύεται. . ἀπασί Id. *Lac.* 12.5, etc.; τὰ προηγορευμένα Id. *Mem.* 1.2. [35]. b. give public notice to persons accused of murder that they are excommunicated, π. εἰργεσθαι τῶν νομίμων Antipho 6.34, Arist. *Ath.* 57.2, cf. Antipho 5.10, Isoc. 4.157, D. 47.69 : abs., Antipho 6.48; τὴν πρόρρησιν π. Pl. *Lg.* 871c. c. serve notice on persons to appear for trial, π. εἰς τρίτην ἀγορὰν παρῆναι Plu. *Cor.* 18. III. forestall an anticipated argument, Arist. *SE* 174<sup>b</sup>30.

προαγορεύω, Dor. for προηγορεύω, IG14.952 (Agrigentum).

προαγρεύω, Aeol. for προαιρέω, pf. part. Med. προαγρήμμενος having decided, IG14.1302.6 (Cyrene, i B.C. / i A.D.).

προαγρυπνέω, keep watch for, ὕμῶν Arr. *An.* 7.9.9.

προάγω [ᾱ], fut. -άξω : pf. Act. προήχα D. 19.18, 25.8, Paus. 3.11.10 :—Med., v. infr. : pf. Pass. in med. sense, v. infr. 1.7 :—lead forward or onward, μιν ἐς τὰ οἰκία Hdt. 3.148, etc.; escort on their way, Id. 8.132; τοὺς πεζοὺς οὐ πολλὴν ὁδὸν X. *Cyr.* 3.3.23 :—Pass., to be led on, προαγομένης τῆς πόλεως ἐπὶ συμφορὰς And. 2.9. 2. carry on, αἰμασίαν D. 55.27; produce, Plot. 3.7.6 :—Pass., [τάξις] εἰς δὲν προηγμένη brought to a point, Arr. *Tact.* 16.8. b. bring on in age, etc., προήγεν αὐτὸν ὁ χρόνος εἰς ὦραν X. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 :—Pass., ἐπὶ πλείω προήκται τῆς κατ' ἱητρικὴν ἐπιμελείας belong to more advanced medical study, Hp. *Medic.* 13. c. increase, raise a dose, ἐπὶ ἕξ κοτύλας Ruf. *Fr.* 68 (v.1. προσ-). 3. bring forward, νεκρὸν εἰς τὸ φανερόν, τι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν, Pl. *Lg.* 960a, Plt. 262c; τὴν φύσιν εἰς φῶς πᾶσιν Id. *Er.* 341d; βουλὴν ἀπόρρητον εἰς φῶς ἡλίου Plu. 2.552d; οἱ προαγαγόντες εἰς φῶς, = οἱ γονεῖς, Poll. 3.8, cf. Hld. 7.23; call up an apparition, Thessal. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(3).137. b. bring before a tribunal, SIG826 G 22 (ii B.C., Pass.); π. δάνειον POxy. 1562.14 (iii A.D.). 4. lead on, induce, persuade, δόλω τινὰς π. Hdt. 9.90; ὥς ἡ χρεῖα προάγει Th. 3.59 : with inf. added, κινδυνεύειν τινὰ π. ib. 45; ἐγὼ προήγαγον ὑμᾶς ἕξια τῶν προγόνων φρονεῖν D. 18.206 : with Preps., π. θυμὸν ἐς ἀμπλακίην Thgn. 386 (nisi leg. παράγει); τινὰς ἐς λόγους Pl. *Ti.* 22a; εἰς μῖσος X. *HG* 3.5.2; τὰς συγγενείας εἰς ἔχθραν, εἰς ἄνοιαν τὴν πόλιν, Isoc. 4.174, 8.121; εἰς ὀργὴν ἢ φθόνον ἢ ἔλεον Arist. *Rh.* 1354<sup>a</sup>25; εἰς γέλωτα ib. 1415<sup>a</sup>37; τινὰ ἐπ' ἀρετὴν, opp. προτρέψασθαι, X. *Mem.* 1.4.1; πάντας ἐκ. . πολέμων ἐπὶ τὴν ὁμόνοιαν Isoc. 5.141; πρὸς. . κακίας ὑπερβολὴν D. 20.36; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀπέχθειαν Id. 23.1 :—Med., ἐς γέλωτα προαγαγεῖσθαι τινὰ moue one to laughter, Hdt. 2.121.8'; τὴν ὑγρότητα αὐτῶν τοῦ ἥθους εἰς ἔλεον Lycurg. 33; προαξόμεθ'. . εἰς ἀνάγκην D. 5.14 : c. inf., τοῦτο πολεμίου προάγεται ἀμαρτάνειν X. *Eq. Mag.* 5.15, cf. Aeschin. 3.117, Arist. *Pol.* 1270<sup>b</sup>2 :—freq. in Pass., προαχθέντας εἰς φιλοποσίαν X. *Mem.* 1.2.22; εἰς τοῦτ' ὀργῆς προήχθησαν ὥστε. . Isoc. 20.8 : c. inf., οὐ γὰρ ἐγὼ γε προαχθεῖν ἂν εἰπεῖν D. 21.79, cf. 18.269, Arist. *Ph.* 194<sup>a</sup>31; προάγεται λαλεῖν Men. 164; πολλὰ προηγμένον πράξι D. 5.23, etc. 5. carry forward, advance, π. τὴν πόλιν lead it on to power, Th. 6.18, D. 19.18; π. αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν ἀρχὴν) ἐς τὸδε Th. 1.75, cf. Arist. *Pol.* 1274<sup>a</sup>10; λόγοισι προάγει. ., ἔργοισι δ' οὐδὲ κινεῖ Cratin. 300; οὕτω μέχρι πόρρω προήγαγον [τὴν ἔχθραν] carried it so far, D. 18.163; π. [τὰ πράγματα] ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Id. *Prooem.* 38, etc.; τὴν πραγματείαν π. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν promote the study, Aristox. *Fr. Hist.* 81; [τὰ μαθήματα] Arist. *Metaph.* 985<sup>b</sup>24; τὰς τέχνας Id. *SE* 183<sup>b</sup>29, cf. *Po.* 1449<sup>a</sup>13; π. καὶ διαρθρώσαι τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα τῇ περιγραφῇ carry on and complete. ., Id. *EN* 1098<sup>a</sup>22, cf. *Pol.* 1282<sup>b</sup>35 :—Med., ἐς τοῦτο [τὰ Περγέων πράγματα] προηγάγοντο Hdt. 7.50 :—Pass., increase, become rife, D. 19.266. b. of persons, promote or prefer to honour, δᾶμος εἰς ἀριστοκρατίαν ἀνδρας αἱ προάγοι καλῶς Isyll. 3, cf. Plb. 12.13.6, etc.; τινὰς εἰς δόξαν, ἐφ' ἡγεμονίας, Plu. *Them.* 7, Galb. 20, etc.; ἐπὶ μέγα προαχθῆναι Luc. *Alex.* 55. c. prefer in the way of choice, esp. in Pass., αἱ προηγμένα φυλαί J. *AJ* 4.8.44; προηγμένους distinguished, outstanding, ὦρα Philostr. *Jun. Im. Praef.* 6. in Stoic Philos., of things neither good nor bad but promoted or advanced above the zero point of indifference, προηγμένον. . δ' ἀδιάφορον (δν) ἐκλεγόμεθα Zeno *Stoic.* 1.48, cf. Aristo ib. 83, Chrysipp. ib. 3.28, etc.; cf. ἀποπροάγω. 7. in pf. Pass. with med. sense, οὕτω προήκται τοὺς παῖδας ὥστε. . has had them brought up in such a way that. ., D. 54.23 : also in pass. sense, ἐπιεικῶς τοῖς ἔθεσι προηγμένοι Arist. *EN* 1180<sup>a</sup>8. 8. pronounce a discourse, κατὰ θεωρίαν π. πάντα Philostr. *VS* 2.9.3; αἱ κατὰ σχῆμα προηγμένα τῶν ὑποθέσεων ib. 2.4.2. II. intr., lead the way, go before, προάγε δὴ Pl. *Phdr.* 227c; σοῦ προάγοντος ἐγὼ ἐφεσπόμεν Id. *Phd.* 90b, cf. X. *An.* 6.5.6, etc. : with acc. added, προήγε πολὺν πάντας dub. in J. *BJ* 6.1.6 (leg. πάντων) : of a commander, lead an advance, push forward, Plb. 2.65.1, 3.35.1, etc. 2. metaph., ὁ προάγων λόγος the preceding discourse, Pl. *Lg.* 719a; αἱ π. γραφαί J. *AJ* 19.6.2; ὁ π. μὴν PSI5.450.59 (ii A.D.). 3. go on, advance, ἐπὶ πολὺν προάγει τῇ τε

βία καὶ τῇ ὠμότητι Decr. ap. D. 18.181; ἐκ τῶν ἀσφαφεστέρων ἐπὶ τὰ σαφέστερα Arist. *Ph.* 184<sup>a</sup>19; πόρρω π. ὕβρεως Clearch. 6 (τὸ ἔργον προήγε(v) is v.1. for προσήγε in Hdt. 9.92); πᾶς ὁ προάγων καὶ μὴ μένων ἐν τῇ διδασκῇ 2 *Ep. Jo.* 9 : of Time, τῆς ἡμέρας ἥδη προαγούσης Plb. 18.8.1; reach, attain to, εἰς τὰς ὀκτὼ μυριάδας Phld. *Ind. Sto.* 32. 4. excel, τινος Dsc. 1.71 (v.1. προέχει); ἀρχαιοτάτη J. *Ap.* 2.15.

προάγω-εἶα, ἡ, pandering, procuring, Pl. *Th.* 150a (-ia codd.), X. *Smp.* 4.61, Aeschin. 1.14, Arist. *EN* 1131<sup>a</sup>7. -εύς, ἑως, ὁ, = προαγωγός, dub. in D.C. 46.6. -εύω, prostitute or procure, ἐλεύθερον παῖδα ἢ γυναῖκα Lex ap. Aeschin. 1.14, cf. Ps.-Phoc. 177, Plu. *Sol.* 23 :—Pass., Theopomp. *Hist.* 240. 2. metaph., αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν π. ὀφθαλμοῖς Ar. *Nu.* 980; π. τινὰ Προδίκῳ X. *Smp.* 4.62. -ή, ἡ, leading on, promotion, Posidon. 36 J., Arch. *Pap.* 6.18; rank, eminence, Plb. 6.8.4 (pl.), 15.34.5; ἡ χιλιάρχων τάξις καὶ π. D. S. 18.48; προαγωγῆς τυχεῖν ἐν τῇ αὐλῇ Arr. *Epict.* 4.13.14, cf. Plu. 2.466c (pl.), *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.198 (pl.); ἐν π. τινὰ ποιεῖσθαι promote him, J. *AJ* 15.1.1 : metaph., ὁ θεωρητικὸς βίος π. ἀγῶνος τελειοτέρου Ph. 1.551, cf. 2.42. II. progress, prosperity, OGI 223.9 (Erythrae, iii B.C.). III. preference, Stoic. 3.35. -ία, f. l. for προαγωγή in codd. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilful in pandering, Ptol. *Tetr.* 163. -ός, ὄν, leading on, εἰς πειθῶ Sch. S. OT 14; πρὸς τὸ ἄμετρον Longin. 32.7; π. τοῦ δήμου Poll. 4.34. 2. producing, dispensing, ὁ πάντων π., of God, Agath. 3.19. II. Subst. pander, pimp, Ar. *V.* 1028, Ra. 1079, Aeschin. 1.184, etc. : fem., procuress, ibid., Ar. *Th.* 341. 2. metaph., in good sense, X. *Smp.* 4.64.

προάγων, ὄνος, ὁ, a ceremonial parade of actors, etc., preceding dramatic contests at Athens, Aeschin. 3.67 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), IG2<sup>2</sup>. 780.16 (pl.), *Vit. Eur.*; title of play by Ar., cf. *Fr.* 461, al. 2. preliminary contest, προαγῶνας προαγωνιστέον Pl. *Lg.* 796d, cf. IG12(9). 189.23 (Eretria, iv B.C.), Philostr. *Gym.* 11 : metaph., προαγῶνας ἀεὶ κατασκευάζων αὐτῷ τῇσδε τῆς γραφῆς D. 22.59. (προάγων acc. to Hdn. *Gr.* 1.24, 2.729.)

προάγων-ἴξομαι, fight before, ἐξ ὧν προηγωνίσθε from the contests you have before had, Th. 4.126; π. περὶ τινος D. S. 19.26; οὐ προηγωνισμένη δύναμις not having been engaged before, Hdn. 3.7.6 :—Pass., οἱ προηγωνισμένοι ἀγῶνες Plu. *Arist.* 12; τὰ μὲν οὖν τῶν λόγων προηγωνιστοῦ αὐτοῖς Luc. *Eum.* 4. II. fight in front of, ἡγεμόνες τῶν ὑποταγμένων προαγωνιζόμενοι D. S. 17.34; χώρα προαγωνιζομένη τῆς φάλαγγος ὅλης D. H. 4.16 : abs., Ph. 2.379; fight for or in defence of another, ib. 177, Plu. *Flam.* 11, etc.; plead in behalf of, c. acc. cogn., π. Ἀθηναίων οὐ μικρὸν ἀγώνισμα Philostr. *VS* 1.18.4. -ισμα, atos, τό, previous contest, π. ναυμαχίας App. *Syr.* 22, cf. Dexipp. *Hist. Fr.* 26 J. (pl.). -ιστέον, one must engage beforehand in, προαγῶνας Pl. *Lg.* 796d. -ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, one who fights for another, champion, Str. 16.4.25, Ph. 2.312, 542, Luc. *Salt.* 14, Jul. *Or.* 2.87a; π. τῆς δημοκρατίας Poll. 4.34.

προαδικέω, to be the first in wrong-doing, Arist. *Rh.* *Al.* 1425<sup>b</sup>6, Ph. 2.128 :—Pass., to be wronged before or first, Decr. ap. D. 18.181, Aeschin. 3.133, etc. προαδυνάτέω, to be already very weak, v. l. for προεξιδυνάτέω in Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.8 (ap. Gal. 16.531).

προάδω, sing before, prelude, Aeschin. 2.163 : c. acc., τὴν πόλιν προᾶσαι Him. *Or.* 5.4 :—Pass., στροφή προασθείσα Poll. 4.112. προαθετέω, reject as spurious first, Sch. *Od.* 2.322 :—Pass., ib. 1.185.

προαθλέω, = προαγωνίζομαι, Sch. *Pi.* O. 8.71. προαθρέω, foresee, Eust. 86.41.

προαθροίζω, gather or collect before, χρήματα D. C. 60.27 :—Pass., Gal. 4.590, Poll. 2.204.

προαθύροντες (leg. προσ-)· προσπαίζοντες, Hsch. προαιδέομαι, owe one special respect, be under obligations to one, ἡγειρον δωτίνας ἐκ τῶν πόλιν, αἰτινὲς σφι προαιδεάτο κού τι (Ion. 3 pl. plpf.) Hdt. 1.61; τίς ἐστι. ., τῷ ἐγὼ προαιδεύμαι; Id. 3.140.

προαίθρον, τό, vestibule of a courtyard, Pflor. 56.14 (iii A.D.). προ-αικίζομαι, Med., maltreat beforehand, J. *BJ* 2.14.9. -αινίσομαι, hint or indicate before, 1 aor. -νήξατο Heraclit. *Al.* 66.

προαίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, choosing one thing before another, Pl. *Prm.* 143c; purpose, resolution, π. καὶ πράξις Id. *Def.* 413a, cf. Arist. *EN* 1094<sup>a</sup>2; opp. ἀνάγκη, Isoc. 1.10; ἐκ π. καὶ βουλήσεως D. 44.57, cf. Arist. *PA* 657<sup>b</sup>1; ἡ κατὰ π. κίνησις Id. *Metaph.* 1015<sup>a</sup>33; τὰ κατὰ π. ἀδικήματα wrongs done from malice prepense, Lycurg. 148; ζῆν κατὰ π., as a test of freedom, Arist. *Pol.* 1280<sup>a</sup>34; παρὰ τὴν π. contrary to one's purpose, Id. *Metaph.* 1015<sup>a</sup>27; as characteristic of moral action, ἡ π. βουλευτικὴ δρεῖσις τῶν ἐφ' ἡμῖν Id. *EN* 1113<sup>a</sup>10, cf. 1139<sup>a</sup>23; inclination, χρώ ὡς βούλει τῇ σεαυτοῦ π. Epicur. *Sent. Vat.* 51; motive, κατὰ προαίρεσιν δακρύειν Hp. *Aph.* 4.52. 2. purpose, plan, or scope of action, τῇ π. τοῦ βίου D. 23.141, 48.56; οὐδενὸς εὐδοκίμει πράγματος ἡ π. Id. *Prooem.* 50; ἐπὶ τῇ τοῦ πλεονεκτεῖν π. ζῆν Id. 23.127; ἀναίδεια καὶ π. πονηρίας deliberate wickedness, Id. *Er.* 3.18; τῶν καλῶν ἔργων Zaleuc. ap. Stob. 4.2.19 : abs., course of life, principle of action, ἐν π. χρηστῇ καὶ βίῳ σάφρονι ζῆν D. *Er.* 1. c.; διὰ τὰς τέτταρας δραχμὰς ἀποβάλω τὴν π.; Strato *Com.* 1.33 : pl., principles, Isoc. 1.9; αἱ κοιναὶ π. D. 18.210, etc. 3. in political language, deliberate course of action, policy, ἡ π. ἡ ἐμὴ καὶ ἡ πολιτεία ib. 93; ἡ π. τῆς πολιτείας ib. 192, cf. 19.27, Plb. 3.8.5, 18.37.1, OGI 763.50 (Milet., ii B.C.); mode of government, such as an oligarchy, D. 13.8; ἡ π. τῆς πόλεως, opp. ἡ τύχη, Id. 18.306; ἡ π. τῶν κοινῶν ib. 292 : pl., τὰς κοινὰς π. your public principles, policy, ib. 210, cf. 206; ταῖς τοῦ δήμου π. Id. *Er.* 3.2. 4. department of public life, πολλῶν προαιρέσεων οὐσῶν τῆς πολιτείας,



τὴν περὶ τὰς Ἑλληνικὰς πράξεις εἰλόμην Id.18.59. 5. *political party*, οἱ τῆς ἐκείνου π. Id.10.4. b. *sect or school of music, philosophy, etc.*, Plu.2.1137b, Gal.18(2).658; αἱ ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. Luc.Demon.4, etc. 6. *conduct*, διὰ ταύτης τῆς π. Plb.18.3.3; ἀνεπίληπτος π. Id.14.2.14, cf. 30.8.1, 39.3.11. 7. *character, reputation*, ἡστόχει τῆς σφετέρως π. had no regard for his own reputation, Id.7.14.3; αἰμνηστον καὶ καλὴν ἔχει τὴν π. Id.9.9.10; καταξίως. τῆς τῶν ἀλειφομένων π. Arch.Par.3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.). 8. *devotion, affection, goodwill*, τῇ π. ἂν ἔχων τυγχάνει ἐς τὰν ἀμὰν πόλιν SIG721.30 (Crete, ii/i B.C.), cf. 593.4 (Perrhaebia, ii B.C.); ἀποδεξάμενον μετ' εὐνοίας τὴν τοῦ δήμου π. the homage of the people, ib.700.43 (Macedonia, ii B.C.); ἐπαινεῖσαι ἐπὶ τῇ περὶ τὴν τέχνην π. her devotion to her art, ib.738.11 (Delph., i B.C.), cf. 737.12 (i B.C.); = σπουδή, zeal, τὴν π. ἣν ὁ δῆμος. διατελεῖ ποιοῦμενος τῶν. ἐνδόξων ib.590.33 (Cos, ii B.C.). 9. *expressed opinion, advice*, τὴν π. ἀποδεξάμενοι τοῦ λέγοντος Plb.39.3.9, cf. 2.42.4, 7.13.4, 7.14.1. —εἰτέον, one must choose, prefer, Pl.R.535a; θάνατον ἀντὶ τίνος X.Mem.2.7.10. —έτης, ου, ὁ, steward, keeper, βιβλιοθήκης BGU362.viii (iii A.D.), cf. P.Lips.123.19 (ii A.D.). —εἰτικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to prefer, deliberately choosing, τοῦ πλεονεκτεῖν Arist.Pol.1266<sup>b</sup>37, cf. EN1137<sup>b</sup>35; τῶν τοιούτων λόγων Id.Metaph.1025<sup>a</sup>3. 2. abs., purposive, concerned with purpose, ἔστιν ἄρα ἡ ἀρετὴ ἕξις π. Id.EN1106<sup>b</sup>36; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ πρακτικὸν καὶ π. power of purposing, will, Plu.Cor.32, etc.; π. ἐνέργειαι Ph.1.279; τὰ π., opp. τὰ ἀπροαίρετα, Arr.Epict.2.10.8; π. κινήσεις Gal.5.520; π. νεῦρα motor nerves, Diagoras Cypr.ap.Erot. s.v. περόνας, Gal.2.739. Adv. —κῶς of set purpose, φιλόδοξος Ph.1.342, cf. Phld.Rh.2.52 S. —εἰτός, ἡ, ὄν, deliberately chosen, purposed, Arist.EN1113<sup>a</sup>10, Metaph.1025<sup>b</sup>24. Adv. —τῶς Placit.1.29.3, Gal.19.452. II. appointed as representative, in pl., ὑπὸ τὰς πόλεις SIG241.133 (Delph., iv B.C.). —έω, fut. —ήσω Babr.108.26: aor. προείλον:—bring forth, produce from one's stores, προαιρούσαι λαθεῖν (prob. l.) ἄλφειτον, ἔλαιον κτλ. Ar.Th.419; ἰσχάδας Pherecr. 68; τὸν σίτον. ἐντεῦθεν προαιροῦντας πωλεῖν Th.8.90; ἐκ τοῦ ταμείου Thphr.Char.4.6, cf. Men.Sam.15, Luc.Rh.Pr.17, Babr.1.c. II. mostly Med., late impf. ἐπροηροῦμην Ph.1.72 codd.: fut. —αιρήσομαι: aor. —ειλόμην: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) —ήρημαι (v. infr.):—take away first for oneself, [ἀστραγάλους] ἐκ φορμίσκων Pl.Ly.206e; remove, Ῥωμαίων τὰς ἀφορμὰς Plb.16.29.1. b. elect previously, τινὰς ἐκ τοῦ πλήθους Arist.Pol.1298<sup>b</sup>27 (s.v. l.); προελομένου τοῦ δήμου θεωροῦς Inscr.Prien.108.152 (ii B.C.). 2. prefer, τοῦ παρόντος κινδύνου τὸν μέλλοντα Hdn.6.8.6: but mostly folld. by a Prep., πρὸ τοῦ κεκινημένου τὸν σάφροντα προαίρεσθαι φίλον Pl.Phdr.245b; ἀντὶ ἀρετῆς. οὐδ' ἂν τὰ Σῶραν. πάντα προέλοιτο X.Cyr.5.2.12; κριτικὴν τινα [ἐπιστήμην] ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων προειλόμεθα Pl.Plt.292b. 3. c. acc. only, choose deliberately, prefer, οὔτε Λακεδαιμόνα προηροῦ οὔτε Κρήτην Pl.Cri.52e, cf. Prt.327a, La.200e, Luc.DMort.15.1, etc.; βιοί. οὐδέις δὲν προαίρεται βίον Men.Mon.65; ἂν λυσίτελεϊ προελέσθαι D.Ep.3.31; οὐ προσήκοντας. προηρήσθαι λόγους Id.18.129; τῷ προαίρεσθαι τὰγαθὰ ἢ τὰ κακὰ ποιοῖ τινὲς ἔσμεν Arist.EN1112<sup>a</sup>2, cf. Rh.1382<sup>a</sup>35; τοῦτον τὸν ἀγῶνα προελόμενος having undertaken, Lyncurg.5; πολλὰ καὶ καλὰ καὶ μεγάλ' ἡ πόλις προείλετο δ' ἐμοῦ D.18.285; ταύτην π. τὴν σκέψιν Arist. Pol.1324<sup>a</sup>21; opp. φεύγειν τι, Id.EN1172<sup>a</sup>25, Po.1450<sup>b</sup>9: abs., ὁ ἀκρατὴς ἐπιθυμῶν μὲν πράττει, προαιρούμενος δὲ οὐ not by preference, not deliberately, Id.EN1111<sup>b</sup>14, cf. 1135<sup>b</sup>9, Rh.1368<sup>b</sup>11. 4. c. inf., choose deliberately to do, Lys.30.31, Pl.Demod.381b, Arist.Pol.1315<sup>a</sup>26, IG 2<sup>a</sup>.448.53; π. τὸ κατεπεῖγον μᾶλλον πράττειν ἤ. X.Mem.2.1.2. b. purpose or propose to do, ἐπὶ δρᾶν προηρημένος Democ.96; ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ προήρησαι λέγειν Pl.Phlb.28b; εἰ προαίρησόμεθα. τούτου μεμνήσθαι D.18.176; π. λαβεῖν Arist.Pol.1290<sup>b</sup>25: with inf. omitted, πλὴν ὧν ἐγὼ προειλόμην (sc. πρᾶξαι) D.18.190, cf. Arist.EN1136<sup>b</sup>15, Pol.1301<sup>a</sup>19.

προαίρω, (αἶρω) advance before, Plu.2.211d (sed leg. προάγειν). προαίσθ-άνομαι, aor. —ησθόμην Th.3.38: pf. —ήσθημαι ib.112:—perceive or observe beforehand, Id.3.38, 5.58, X.An.1.1.7, etc.; π. τοῦ στρατοῦ become aware of. beforehand, Th.3.102. —ησις, εως, ἡ, presentment, Plu.2.127d (pl.).

προαισυννάω or —αισυννάω, to be chairman of a board of αἰσυνᾶται (αἰσυν-), IPE1<sup>2</sup>.352.57 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), SIG1011.10 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.):—Pass., of acts done by such a chairman, ib.12.

προαιτέω, demand in advance, ἐνέχυρον D.C.55.5. προαιτία, ἡ, prior cause, Dam.Pr.122, cf. 118; also προαίτιον, τό, ib.31 bis: Adj. —αίτιος, ον, θεοί Ammon.in Int.134.4.

προαιτιάομαι, accuse beforehand, τινὰ εἶναι Ep.Rom.3.9.

προαιώνιος, ον, (αἰών) before time, Procl.Inst.107.

προακμάζω, ripen before the time, be premature, Hsch.s.v. πρόδρομα; arrive at puberty too early, Ruf.ap.Orib.inc.2.8. II. to be at the age just before one's prime, Hp.Coac.625.

προᾶκολουθέω, precede, Ascl.in Metaph.371.26: perh. f. l. for παρακολουθέω, Olymp.in Mete.21.16.

προᾶκονάω, sharpen before or in front, Hsch.s.v. προκαταθήγεσθαι (Pass.).

προᾶκοντίζομαι, Pass., to be darted like a javelin before, Luc.Tim.3.

προᾶκούω, hear beforehand, τι Hdt.2.5, 5.86, etc.; τῶν ἐνυπνίων Plb.10.5.5; περὶ τίνος D.22.35; προακηκόεε ὅτι. Hdt.8.79; προακηκόετες ὡς εἶχε how matters stood, Id.6.16; of a horse, τοῖς ὡς προακούνοντα σημαίνειν X.Cyr.4.3.21.

προακροβολίζομαι, skirmish with missiles before the battle, Poll.1.163.

προακτ-έον, one must carry to a height, ἀδικίαν Plu.Fr.inc.

145a. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (προάγω, intr.) progressive, Hsch. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, perh. f. l. for προαιρετός, Them.Or.11.147d.

προαλγέω, feel pain beforehand, ὁσφύν in the loins, Hp.Prorrh.1.21, Arist.HA586<sup>b</sup>31; ὁφθαλμόν Hp.Coac.184; of mental anguish, Ph.2.326.

προᾶλείφω, coat, cover beforehand, Aen.Tact.34.1; anoint beforehand, Ruf.(?) ap.Orib.8.40.3:—Med., προαλείψασθαι τὸ πρόσωπον Dsc.3.45, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90a. 2. Med., smear on to oneself beforehand, τοῦτο Hermes Trism.in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).156.

προᾶλῆς, ἑς, sloping, χῶρος Il.21.262; π. ὕδωρ the rushing water, A.R.3.73 (πρόαλες Cypr.Arc.Lac., acc. to Parmenio ap.Sch.Gen.II.1.c.; expld. by Ptol.Ascal. ἀφ' οὗ ἁλὲς καὶ ἄθρον καταφέρεσθαι δύναται τὸ ὕδωρ, ibid.). II. metaph., = προπετής, πρόχειρος (Hsch.), heedless, ἀκουσταί Lysis ap.Iamb.VP17.77; wilful, Lxx.Si.30.8; rash, A.D.Pron.21.23, Adv.165.11. Adv. Comp., πλησιάζειν τῇ γῇ προαλῆστερον, of dolphins, rather rashly, Str.12.3.19: προᾶλῶς is censured by Phryn.221.

προᾶλίξω, = προαθροίζω, J.BJ3.7.25, Phot. προᾶλίσκομαι, Pass., to be taken or captured beforehand, J.BJ5.9.3; ὑπὸ δόξης καὶ ἀπάτης Plu.2.17d, etc. II. to be convicted beforehand, D.22.7.

προᾶλιώτης, ου, Dor. —τας, α, ὁ, president of ἁλία (A), SIG295.14 (Delph., iv B.C.) (nisi leg. π[ρὸ] ἱερ' αλιωτῶν, cf. Rev.Arch.21 (1919).77). προαλλάσσομαι, gloss on προαμείψασθαι, Hsch.

προᾶλλομαι, spring forward, Q.S.4.510: aor. 1 part. —αλάμενος Anon.ap.Suid.

προᾶμαρτάνω, fail or sin before, 2Ep.Cor.12.21, 13.2: pf. part. Pass., τὰ προημαρτημένα OG1751.10 (Amblada, ii B.C.), J.BJ1.24.4, Hdn.3.14.4.

προαμβολή, v. προαναβολή. προᾶμβέβομαι, Med., pass to another place, Hsch. II. c. acc. rei, receive in advance, Pl.Lg.921e.

προᾶμέλω, milk beforehand, Paul.Aeg.1.4.

προᾶμ-εύω, Dor. for προαμείβω, Hsch.; also —ευτής, ἐργάτης προηγούμενος, Id.

προᾶμύνομαι [ῥ], Med., take retaliatory measures beforehand, Th.3.12. 2. c. acc., take such measures against, τὸν ἐχθρὸν οὐχ ὧν δρᾶ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τῆς διανοίας προαμύνεσθαι χρή not for his acts only, but for his intention also, Id.6.38.

πρόαν, v. πρώην.

προανα-βαίνω, ascend before, preoccupy, τὸν λόφον Th.3.112; ἐπὶ τῶν ναῦν Polyae.6.8; f. l. for προ- in Gal.6.434. —βάλλομαι, Med., say or sing by way of prelude, Ar.Fax1267, Isoc.12.39. —βλέπω, look up before, Hsch.s.v. προαναθροῦσης. —βοάω, declaim in advance, Demetr.Eloc.15. —βολή, ἡ, ante-prelude, = τὰ πρὸ τοῦ προομίου, Sch.Pi.N.10.61 (pl.); poet. προαμβολή, Phot.s.v. προαύλια. —γαργαρίζομαι, gargle beforehand, Gal.14.305. —γινώσκω, read aloud, D.C.38.2; esp. of a teacher reading aloud to pupils, Plu.2.790e. II. read previously or beforehand, J.Vit.44, Plu.2.36e, Gal.15.745.

προᾶναγκάζω, compel beforehand, Harp.s.v. ἐκ προαγωγῆς (Pass.), Them.Or.6.74b.

προανα-γράφω [γρᾶ], register or record beforehand, App.BC5.145:—Med., ib.1.6:—Pass., POxy.504.17 (ii A.D.); to be written beforehand, J.AJ1.3.4. —γυμνάζω, exercise before, φωνήν, στόμα, Phryn.PSp.105 B.

προανάγω [ἄγ], lead up before, τινὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ τείχους J.BJ1.2.4:—Pass., put to sea before, Th.8.11, Polyae.4.2.22, etc.

προανα-δίδωμι, hand in beforehand, PRyl.90.22, al. (Pass., iii A.D.). —ζέω, boil up first, Gal.12.915. —ζωγράφω, delineate first, Simp.in Ph.390.14. —θερμαίνω, heat up beforehand, Herod.Med.in Rh.Mus.58.109. —θλίβω [ῖ], push back first, τὸ ἔντερον Orib.Fr.85.

προαναθρέω, look up before, Hsch.

προαναθρῶσκω, leap up before, Hsch.

προαν-αίρεσις, εως, ἡ, previous murder, ἀδελφοῦ Polyae.5.11. —αἰρέω, take away before, ἦν μὴ με προανέλθῃ τὸ γῆρας Isoc.12.34; τοὺς χρόνους π. τῆς πόλεως D.19.183; ἂν ἐροῦσι π. refute by anticipation, Arist.Rh.1418<sup>b</sup>11; kill, destroy first, ἀδελφὸν φαρμάκοις J.AJ15.4.1, cf. Plu.Caes.28, Luc.JTr.25, App.Mith.48, Ach.Tat.3.4; τῆς αἰσθήσεως προανελών τὸ αἰσθανόμενον, i.e. πρὸ τῆς αἰσθήσεως, Plu.2.517a:—Pass., Id.2.820f, Hld.9.24. II. Med., catch first, [τὴν σφαῖραν] Poll.9.104. III. Pass., to be chosen as a representative, IG12(7).22.5 (Amorgos, iii B.C.).

προᾶναισιμόω, use up, spend before, ἐν τῷ προανασιμωμένῳ χρόνῳ πρότερον ἢ ἐμὲ γενέσθαι in times past before I was born, Hdt.2.11.

προαναισχυντέω, to be shameless on behalf of, ὑπὲρ τῶν ἀδικούντων Hyp.Dem.Fr.3.

προανα-καθαίρω, clear away first, τὰς ἐμποδίου δόξας τῆς τοιαύτης θεωρίας Procl.in Alc.p.251 C.: so in Med., ταῦτα. ἀναγκαῖον ἦν —καθῆρασθαι Anon.in Thl.2.10. —κειμαι, Pass., to be dedicated before, Gauthier et Sottas Décret trilingue en l'honneur de Ptolémée IV p.66 (iii B.C.), OG1129 (Egypt, ii B.C.), J.AJ12.2.9. —κεφάλαιώσις, εως, ἡ, anticipatory summary, Sch.II.15.56, Eust.1672.35, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.86. —κήρυξις, εως, ἡ, proclamation in advance, Hsch.s.v. ἀνάρρησις. —κηρύσσω, announce beforehand, τὸν σκοπὸν τοῦ ὑπολοίπου συγγράμματος Olymp.in Mete.14.4. —κινέω, stir up before, ἀγῶνας Plu.Cat.Ma.26 (Pass.); τὰ αἰσθητὰ π. examine them before, Id.2.948c. II. οὐδὲν. —ήσας without any prelude (cf. ἀνακίνησις I), Arist.Rh.1416<sup>a</sup>2. —κινήτεον, one must exercise



before, *ἐαυτοῦς* Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.14. —*κλαίωμαι*, Med., *be-wail before*, τὴν συμφορὰν D.H.10.49. —*κλίνω* [i], *push back first*, πυλίδα Procop.Goth.2.13. —*κοινοῖμαι*, Med., *unite before*, τὸ ρεῦμα, of rivers, Paus.8.35.1. —*κόπτω*, *cut away first*, τὰς ἐμποδίουσ ἔλας J.BJ3.6.2. —*κουφίζω*, *float up beforehand*, τὸ ἐμβρυνον Sor.1.57. —*κρίνω* [i], *examine beforehand*, of measures to be submitted to the vote of the people, opp. κρίνω, Arist.Pol.1298<sup>a</sup>31; *conduct a preliminary investigation of lawsuits*, opp. αὐτοτελεῖς κρίνειν, Id.Ath.3.5. II. *inquire beforehand of*, τινα Phld.Vit.p.29 J. —*κρούω*, *push back before*, forestall, ἀπορίαν Steph.in Hp.1.231 D. —Pass., of diseases, τομαῖς ἢ καύσεσιν Ph.2.205. 2. = ἀναχαιτίζω, Hsch. II. προανακρούσασθαι τι, in Music, *play as a prelude*, Plu.2.161c; *introduce by way of prelude*, π. καὶ προαναφωνῆσαι τὰ τοῦ Ἐμπεδοκλέους ib. 996b; of masters, *play by way of example*, ib.790c:—Pass., τί.. ταυτὶ προανακρούσται; Philostr.Jun.Im.Praef. —*λαμβάνω*, *lift up first*, τὸ σῶμα cj. in Sor.2.38; *take up before*, εἰς τὴν ἔξιν Ath.2.45e (Pass.), cf. BGU421.14 (Pass., ii A.D.). 2. *take up a narrative at an earlier point*, βραχὺ τοῖς χρόνοις π. τὴν ἱστορίαν D.S.17.5. 3. *prepare, mix with*, τινι Philum.ap.Aët.16.38:—Pass., cj. in Sor.1.122. II. *anticipate, forestall*, J.AJ16.4.4. —*λέγω*, *mention before*, Mitteis Chr.31 v25, ix1 (ii B.C., Pass.). II. *collect, gather before*, Sammelb.4425 iii10 (ii A.D.):—also in Med., Gr.10.22.1. —*προαν-ἀλείφω*, *anoint first*, Dsc.Eup.2.20 (Pass.). —*προαν-ἀλίσκω*, fut. —ώσω Th.1.141: aor. —ανάλωσα, also —ανήλωσα IG2<sup>2</sup>.834.3:—*use up or spend before*, χρήματα Th.1.c.; μὲν ἀργυρίου D.41.11; π., ἵνα διπλάσια κομίσωνται Lys.19.57; π. ἐαυτοῦς D.C.59.18; π. τῆς γνώσεως ἐαυτοῦς, i.e. πρὸ τῆς γνώσεως, Plu.2.517a:—Pass., *throw away one's life first*, Th.7.81; of water, *to be used up before*, Hp.Vict.2.42, Arist.Mete.349<sup>b</sup>11. —*προαναλογ-ία*, ἡ, *previous analogy*, Dam.Pr.118. —*ίζω*, *advance a consideration previously*, Phld.Po.Herc.994.38 (Pass.). —*προανάλωμα* [vā], ατος, τό, *previous expense*, Artem.1.70 (pl.); also *προανήλωμα*, PCair.Zen.333.76 (iii B.C.). —*προανα-μαλάσσω*, *soften, relax beforehand*, Hp.Art.79 (v.l. προσ-ανα-). —*μέλω*, *sing before or first*, Lxx Wi.18.9. —*μιμνήσκω*, *call to mind first*, Gal.12.2, 15.465. —*ξύω*, *scrape first*, Crito ap. Gal.13.794. —*ξηραίνω*, *dry up before*, Gal.12.318, al.:—Pass., pf. part. —ξηραμμένος Id.6.266. —*παύω*, *prescribe a previous rest*, Id.12.683. II. Med., *die before*, Rev.Bibl.41.96 (Otranto). —*πειράομαι*, *carry out trial naval manœuvres*, cj. for προσ- in Poll.1.123. —*πέμπω*, *throw back the accent*, Sch.Ar.Pax62. —*πηδάω*, *leap up before*, of flames, Cass.Pr.1. —*πίπτω*, *fall down beforehand*, Ph.1.154; π. τὴν γνώμην ib.282. —*πλάσσω*, *transform before*, ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81; *imagine beforehand*, Posidon.Stoic.3.131. —*πλέω*, *set sail first*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1028.27. —*πληρόω*, *fulfil before*, Lxx Wi.19.4 (v.l. προσ-). —*πνέω*, *exhale before*, ἀέρα Plu.2.949c: abs., *take breath beforehand*, Sch.Pi.N.8.32. —*πνοή*, ἡ, *previous respiration*, Gal.5.159. —*προαναρπάζω*, *carry off or arrest beforehand*, D.21.125; of an enemy, π. τῆς παρασκευῆς τινα, i.e. πρὸ τῆς παρασκευῆς, Plu.Pomp.76. —*προαναρρηγνύμι*, *cause to burst open before*, πηγὰς ὕδατων Eust.1524.42. —*προαναρτάω*, *keep in suspense*, τὸν λόγον Aristid.Rh.1 p.467 S. —*προανα-σεῖω*, *brandish before or in front*, τὰ ὅπλα D.S.5.29: metaph., γῆρας π. φροντίδας Them.Or.8.101c:—Pass., δίκαι π. τῷ Νασικᾷ Plu.TG21. II. *agitate beforehand*, τὸν δῆμον Id.CG4. —*σκευάζομαι*, *pack up and carry off beforehand*, J.BJ1.15.6: plpf. Pass. in med. sense, τὰ λαμπρότατα.. προανσκευάστο ib.1.13.9. —*σκοπέομαι*, *look at beforehand*, Id.AJ17.6.3, prob. in 17.5.6. —*στέλλω*, *check beforehand*, τὸ θρασυνομέμον αὐτῶν Plu.Per.15; τὸν κόρον Aristaenet.2.1; τὸ παρὰ φύσιν Procl.in Cra.p.99 P.; vēfēh, of the wind, Sch.Ar.416. 2. in Surgery, *draw back or open out first*, in Pass., Sor.Fract.2. —*στολή*, ἡ, *previous opening out*, Paul.Aeg.6.103. —*στομώω*, *open up first*, Dsc.Eup.1.197. —*τάσσω*, *prefer*, Lxx Ps.136(137).6. —*τείνω*, *hold up in front*, θυρεὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς J.BJ6.1.6, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.33. —*τέλλω*, *rise before*, of stars, Hipparch.1.5.16, Gem.12.7, Ti. Locr.97a, etc. II. *sprout afresh*, Lxx Ez.17.9. —*τέμνω*, *open up, clear first*, τὴν εἰς σωτηρίαν ὁδὸν Ph.2.662 (= Fr.100 H.). II. *dissect first*, Gal.2.300(Pass.), 504. —*τίθημι*, *dedicate before*, προανέτιθέ TAm 2.408.18 (Patara, ii A.D.). —*τολή*, ἡ, *earlier rising* (of the sun), Gem.16.16 (pl.); of a star, ἐσπερία π. μὴ φαινομένη rising above the Eastern horizon just before sunset, Ptol.Alm.8.4. —*τρέχω*, *run up in front*, prob. for προσ- in Sor.2.64 and Paul.Aeg.6.74. —*τρίβω* [i], *use friction, rub first*, Gal.12.420, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15, Ps.-Dsc.2.115. —*τυπώω*, *design beforehand, prefigure*, Men.Prot.p.68 D. —*φαίνω*, *display beforehand*, ἔχθος Paus.4.10.7:—Pass., Dam.Pr.280. —*φέρω*, *bring up or mention before*, v.l. in Sch.E.Ph.777:—Pass., BGU255.7 (vi A.D.). II. Pass., *rush up before*, τινος Arist.Pr.897<sup>a</sup>28. 2. *rise before*, of a star, c. gen., S.E.M.5.15: abs., Ptol.Tetr.128, Vett.Val.264.23. —*φθέγγομαι*, *say by way of preface*, Ph.1.680. —*φορά*, ἡ, name of 12th τόπος, Paul.Al.O.1, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).156. —*φύρω*, *saturate before*, σπόνγον αἵματι —φυραθῆναι Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.53. —*φῦσάω*, *play a prelude on the flute*, v. προαναφυσάω. —*προαναφών-έω*, *pronounce before*, S.E.M.1.130 (Pass.). 2. *proclaim before, predict*, Sch.11.5.662; *announce beforehand*, ὅτι μέλλει λέγειν Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom.163. 3. *state first*, Dam.Pr.228. II. *say by way of preface*, D.H.Rh.2.6, Plu.Pel.2; *utter as prelude*, τὰ τοῦ

Ἐμπεδοκλέους Id.2.996b. —*ῥημα*, ατος, τό, *previous exclamation*, Sch.Ar.Pax1. —*ῥησις*, εως, ἡ, *previous proclamation*, μετὰ κήρυκος π. Posidon.36 J. 2. *statement by anticipation*, Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom.65, Trypho Trop.2.12, Hdn.Fig.p.103 S. II. *preface, proem*, Hld.8.17. —*ῥητικός*, ἡ, ὅν, *signifying beforehand*, σχῆμα π. τῶν ἐφεξῆς Eust.1941.63. Adv. —*ῥῶς* Id.1902.30. —*προανα-χάλαω*, *relax, loosen before*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.31.3, prob. for προσ- in Sor.2.61 (Pass.). —*χωρέω*, *go away before*, D.C.49.7: c. gen., Dam.Isid.64. II. *proceed beyond*, Sor.1.7, prob. for προσ- in Id.2.64. —*χώρησις*, εως, ἡ, *previous departure*, Th.4.128. —*ψηφίζω*, *determine beforehand*, J.AJ18.8.2 (Pass.). —*προάνγρεσις*, Thessal., = προαίρεσις, IG(2).461.28. —*προαν-εγείρω*, *arouse, awaken beforehand*, ἐαυτὸν πρὸς τι Procl.in Prm.p.606 S., cf. Syrian.in Metaph.149.12. —*είργω*, *put away beforehand*, τοὺς ἀναξίους ἱεροῦ συλλόγου Ph.2.261. —*έλκω*, *draw up before*, Placit.5.6.1 (Pass.). —*έρχομαι*, *go up before*, Arist.Mete.356<sup>b</sup>26. —*εἰσις*, εως, ἡ, *previous relaxation*, Gal.14.736. —*ευρύνω*, *dilate beforehand*, v.l. for προσ- (q.v.). —*έχω*, *hold up before*, βωμὸς π. γωνίας has projecting angles, J.BJ5.5.6. II. *intr., rise up above or jut out beyond*, Th.7.34: c. gen., J.BJ5.4.4, etc. —*ήλωμα*, v. προανάλωμα. —*προανθ-έω*, *flower before its season*, Thphr.CP1.10.2, Ph.1.602, Plu.2.377c. 2. *flower before leaves appear*, Thphr.HP7.13.7. —*ῥησις*, εως, ἡ, *previous or first bloom*, Sch.Ar.Pax198, Hsch. s.v. κύτταρος. —*προαν-ίημι*, *relax first*, Sor.1.65 (Act. and Pass.). 2. *dissolve first*, γάλακτι Asclep.ap.Gal.13.529 (Pass.). —*ίστημι*, *set up before*, δρυφάκτους τῶν τεκτόνων J.BJ3.7.10: aor. I Med., ib.5.3.2:—Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *start up first*, Stratt.62; *rise from table first*, Ach.Tat.5.18; *rise before daybreak*, Poll.1.71. —*ίσχω*, = προανέχω II, c. gen., J.BJ3.3.5: abs., *arise before*, Plu.2.427e. —*οίγω*, *open before*, Meges ap.Orib.44.24.9: metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν λόγοις Plu.2.36d. —*προανταναίρεομαι*, Pass., *to be removed, withdrawn previously*, PTeb.61(b).219, 72.147 (ii B.C.). —*προᾶνύτω* [v], aor. —ἡνύσα Sch.Ar.Eg.1053:—*get forward in, achieve*, ὡν χρῆζομεν X.Cyr.4.5.22. 2. *accomplish before*, in Pass., τὸ προανυσθὲν ὑπόμνημα S.E.M.8.1, cf. Gal.15.101, Iamb.Myst.3.18. —*προανωθέω*, *push up first*, Sor.2.60. —*προαπ-αγγέλλω*, *announce before*, Aen.Tact.10.5, Lxx Ez.33.9, D.C.38.13. —*ἀγγέλωμα*, ατος, τό, *previous report*, J.BJ1.3.5 (v.l. προάγγ-). —*αγορεύω*, fut. προαπερῶ Ael.NA14.11: aor. προαπείπον Isoc.4.171, D.C.60.15: pf. προαπείρηκα Isoc.Ep.1.1:—*give in or fail before*, Id.15.59; π. ὑπὸ τραυμάτων Luc.Anach.37; of inscriptions, *disappear first*, Lib.Or.12.11. II. *renounce beforehand*, τὴν συμβίωσιν J.AJ15.7.10; τὴν ἀρχὴν D.C.1.c.:—Med., *προαπειπάμενοι τὴν φιλίαν* Paus.4.5.8. —*ἀγχομαι*, Med., *strangle oneself before*, D.C.77.20. —*άγω* [āγ], *remove first*, τέλη ἐς Ἡπειρον ἐκ Βρεντεσίου App.BC2.38. —*αἶρω*, *depart before*, D.C.36.48. —*ἀλείφω*, *strike out first*, Id.43.21. —*αλλάσσω*, Att. —*ττω*, *remove beforehand*, τινὰ ἐκ τῆς δημαρχίας Id.44.10; παῖδας φαρμάκω Id.37.13; [ὁ σφυγμὸς] π. τὴν σφοδρότητα loses its energy, Marcellin.Puls.257:—Pass., *depart or die beforehand*, D.C.43.11: also intr. in Act., π. εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν D.S.18.15; *προαπαλλάξας having predeceased*, Phld.Acad.Ind.p.83 M. —*ἀμέλω*, *milk first*, Orib.inc.12.7 (—απομ— codd.). —*αντάω*, *go forth to meet*, Th.1.69, 4.92, 6.42, Ph.1.286, al., J.AJ13.4.1, al., Luc.VH1.38. II. *go to meet before* .., τῆς ἐφάσ ἀπάσης Them.Or.14.183b. 2. *take steps in advance or in good time*, BGU372 ii9 (ii A.D.). III. *to be interposed, intervene*, τὰ προαπαντῶντα σώματα Gal.UP8.3(pl.). —*ἀντήμα*, ατος, τό, *representative appearance*, Olymp.in Phd.p.237 N.(pl.). —*ἀντήσις*, εως, ἡ, *meeting before*, a Rhet.figure, Zonae.Fig.p.170 S., Anon.Fig.p.187 S. II. *interposition*, Gal.UP8.3. —*αντλέω*, *bathe before*, ὠμοπλάτας ὕδατι θερμῷ Hippiatr.26, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.6. —*ανδάω*, = προαπαγορεύω I, Hp.Pronrh.1.8 (ap.Erot.); μέσφι ἂν —απαυδήσῃ ἀτροφίῃ ἢ νοῦσος Aret.CD2.13; εἰ μὴ —απηδῆκε [ἡ δύναμις] Id.CA2.3; π. τῆς ἐπιθυμίας ὁ (ἦλος) Plu.2.783e. —*αφρίζω*, *despumate*, μέλι Gal.6.266(Pass.), al. —*ειλέω*, *threaten beforehand*, PCair.Zen.230.3 (iii B.C., corrected), J.BJ4.6.1, Onos.14.3, App.BC2.108. —*εἰμι*, (εἰμι ibo) *go away first*, Luc.DMort.5.1, JTr.52. —*εἰπον*, v. προαπαγορεύω. —*ελαύνω*, *drive away before*, τὰς μελίττας Gr.15.5.5. —*έρχομαι*, *go away before*, πρὶν τὸν Βρασίδαν ἰδεῖν Th.4.125, cf. D.19.323: c. gen., οἴκαδε π. τοῦ χρόνου depart before the time, Pl.Lg.943d. 2. *die before*, Lib.Or.55.10, Him.Or.23.8; τῆς ἐπιδημίας Eun.VSp.494 B. II. *die for*, τῆς πατρίδος Lib.Eth.22.5. —*ερῶ*, v. προαπαγορεύω. —*εχθά-νομαι*, *become hostile before*, D.14.4. —*έχω*, *receive beforehand*, POxy.1287.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc. —*ηγέομαι*, Ion. for προαφ-. —*ήχημα*, ατος, τό, *preliminary sound*, Dam.Pr.438. —*προαπίδωμι*· φρενῶν, διανοιῶν, Hsch. (leg. πρᾶπίδων). —*προαπιστέομαι*, *to be disbelieved beforehand*, f.l. in Sch.E.Andr.297. —*προάπλωσις*, εως, ἡ, gloss on πρόθεσις, Hsch. —*προαπο-βάλλω*, *throw away, lose before*, τὸ φρόνημα Paus.4.7. II. —*βάπτω*, *dip first*, τὸν δάκτυλον ὄξει Orib.Fr.102. —*βρέχω*, *soak, steep before*, in Pass., Gal.6.611, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.3: 2 aor. part. —βραχεῖσα Gr.14.9.5. —*γεύομαι*, *taste before*, τροφῆς J.BJ7.5.4. —*γυγνώσκω*, *despair beforehand*, τινος of a thing, Gal.8.772: c. acc., Id.18(2).39. —*γλυκαίνω*, *sweeten beforehand*, ὀρόβους Ruf.Ren.Ves.2.21, cf. Gal.6.546 (Pass.). —*γράφω*, *describe before*, χώρας Ptol.Geog.2.1.6; *register beforehand*, POxy.249.7 (i A.D.). —*δείκνυμι*, *prove or demonstrate before*, in Pass., Isoc.3.13, Phld.Sign.8,32, J.Ap.2.2, Plu.2.720f, Ptol.Tetr.50, etc.:—Med.,



App. BC 5.41. II. Pass., *to be appointed before*, of magistrates, D.C. 52.42, 59.9, al. —**δίδωμι**, *pay in advance*, PTeb. 296.13 (ii A.D.). 2. *give an account of first*, S.E.M. 7.46:—Pass., A.D. Adv. 195.17. II. π. τὴν βάσιν *finish* the rhythmical conclusion of a sentence *before* the speaker reaches it, Longin. 41.2. III. of the bowels, *act first*, Aët. 7.39. —**δότης**, ου, ὁ, *one who renders payment first*, i.e. *surety*, SIG<sup>2</sup> 845 (Delph.), JHS 13.343 (Aetol.). —**ζέω**, *boil down beforehand*, Gal. 15.872:—Pass., Id. 6.623, Philagr. ap. Orib. 5.17.7: also —**ζένυσθαι** Alex. Trall. 8.1. —**θεράπευω**, *treat first*, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.87:—Pass., Sor. 1.40. —**θεωρέω**, *consider previously*, Phld. Sign. 38. —**θησαυρίζω**, *store up beforehand*, Philp. in GA 10.30. —**θνήσκω**, *die before or first*, Hdt. 2.1, App. Mith. 117; π. τῆς γηραιῆς τελευτῆς *die before* old age, Antipho 4.1.2; of a coward, π. ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου, i.e. *before his time*, X. Cyr. 3.1.25; π. τῷ δέει Ph. 2.68; π. πρὶν ἐντὸς βέλους γενέσθαι Luc. Anach. 25. II. *die on behalf or in defence of*, ὑπὲρ τῆς βασιλείας Pl. Smpr. 208d; τῶν τέκνων Arist. EE 1235<sup>a</sup> 34; κύνας π. τῶν δεσποτῶν Ph. 2.200. —**θρηνέω**, *bewail beforehand*, τινὸς τὸ τέλος Plu. Pomp. 78.

**προαποικίζομαι**, *emigrate beforehand*, App. BC 2.119.

**προαπο-καθίσταμαι**, Pass., *cease and be cured before*, Hp. Coac. 204.

—**κάμνω**, *grow tired before the end*, give up the task, μὴ —**κάμης** Pl. Euthphr. 11e: c. gen., π. τῆς τελευταίας ἐλπίδος Plu. Mar. 36.

—**κεῖμαι**, Pass., *to be stored up before*, Sammelb. 4425 iv 8 (ii A.D.), prob. in Aristid. Or. 50(26).49. —**κινδυνεύω**, *risk an engagement first*, D.C. 50.19.

—**κλείω**, *shut beforehand*, τὰς πύλας App. BC 4.77; *shut out, exclude beforehand*, τραγῳδίαν τῆς ἐξόδου Them. Or. 7.92c.

—**κληρόομαι**, Pass., *to be allotted beforehand*, Luc. Bis Acc. 14.

—**κλύζω**, *wash or cleanse beforehand*, Gal. 12.179 (Pass.), 264 (Act., prob.), Paul. Aeg. 3.42 (Pass.). —**κόπτω**, *cut off before*, J. BJ 4.44:—Pass., Paul. Aeg. 4.1.

—**κρίνομαι** [i], *answer first*, App. BC 4.69:—Pass., Aristeas 236. II. Pass., *to be excreted first*, Sor. 1.58. —**κτείνω**, *kill beforehand*, J. AJ 20.2.2, Luc. Cat. 8, D.C. 54.9, etc.; ἡ ἔκτι π. proves fatal earlier, Gal. 9.820. —**κτίνυνμι**, = foreg., Philostr. VA 7.26, D.C. 59.18.

—**λαμβάνω**, *receive before*, Sammelb. 5677.9 (iii A.D., Pass.). —**λαύω**, *enjoy beforehand*, Plu. Aem. 30.

—**λείπω**, *leave beforehand*, οὐ π. τὴν κοινωνίαν, πλὴν ἐὰν χήρος ἢ χήρα γένηται, of doves, Arist. HA 612<sup>b</sup> 33; of water, *quit* certain places *first*, Id. Mete. 352<sup>b</sup> 11; π. τὴν τάξιν *depart from* the natural order *first*, Id. Rh. Al. 1438<sup>a</sup> 31. II. intr., *fail before or first*, Hp. Mul. 1.59: c. gen., *fail before*, i.e. *in comparison with*, τοῦ σώματος. ἡ ψυχὴ π. Antipho 5.93; *προαπολείπει τῆς προθυμίας ἢ δύναμιν* Plu. 2.789d:—Med., ib. 1078f. 2. *desist first*, Paus. 2.1.5. —**λεπίζω**, *shell or peel beforehand*, Dsc. 2.107 (Pass.). —**λήγω**, *cease first*, M. Ant. 3.1.

**προαπόλλυμι**, aor. —**ώλεσα**, *destroy first*, [τὴν πόλιν] αἱ στάσεις —**ώλεσαν** App. BC 4.14, cf. Plu. Phoc. 2. II. more freq. in Pass., with pf. —**όλωλα**, *to be first destroyed, perish before or first*, Antipho 5.67, Th. 5.61, 6.77; μὴ ἡ ψυχὴ προαπολλύηται (from —**απολλύω**) Pl. Phd. 91d; *προαπόλωλεν τὸ ἐφ' ὃ ἀν' ἐκπλέωμεν* D. 4.37: c. gen., *ἀλίγη τῶν ἄλλων προαπολείσθαι* Lys. 2.24.

**προαπο-λύω**, *dismiss, send away before*, App. BC 4.101. —**μισθόω**, *let out for hire before*, Nic. Dam. 130.26a J. —**νίπτω**, *wash first*, Gal. 12.834.

**προαπονύχίζω**, *cut a finger-nail first*, Sor. 1.82 (Pass.).

**προαπο-ξηραίνω**, *dry beforehand*, Hp. Morb. 1.18 (Pass.). —**ξύρω**, *shave before*, Orib. 9.53.1. —**ξύω**, *scrape off beforehand*, Gal. 2.351:—Pass., ib. 686, Dsc. Eur. 1.166. —**παύω**, *put a stop to first*, τὴν φλεγμονὴν Orib. 9.52.1:—Med., *stop before*, c. gen., Id. inc. 4.53. —**πέμπω**, *send away, dismiss before*, D.C. 60.34:—Med., X. Cyr. 4.2.29:—Pass., Th. 3.25. —**πίπτω**, *fall off early*, Thphr. HP 3.7.3. —**πληρώω**, *block up beforehand*, τὰς εἰσβολὰς καὶ τὰς διόδους Aen. Tact. 2.2. —**πλύνω** [ū], *wash before*, Aët. 4.25, Alex. Trall. 2.1, Hippiatr. 26. —**πνέω**, *blow early*, Plu. Sert. 17. —**πνίγομαι** [i], *to be choked, drowned first*, Aesop. 144. —**πτωτος**, ου, *having fallen off before its time*, Thphr. HP 3.8.

**προαπορῶ**, *start preliminary doubts and difficulties*, Arist. Metaph. 995<sup>b</sup> 2, APO. 99<sup>b</sup> 19:—Pass., τὸ προηπορημένον, opp. προενορημένον, Id. Ph. 208<sup>a</sup> 35: aor. in med. sense, *προαπορηθῆναι περὶ τίνος* Pl. Ti. 49b.

**προαπο-ρρίπτω**, *throw away before*, τὰ ὅπλα D.C. 56.14. —**ρρύπτω**, *wash clean first*, Philagr. ap. Orib. 5.21.3:—Pass., Antyll. ib. 10.24.8. —**σβέννυμαι**, Pass., fut. —**σβήσομαι** M. Ant. 12.15:—*to be extinguished or go out first*, Id. 3.1; *die first*, D.C. 55.10<sup>a</sup>. 9. —**σημαίνω**, *signify before*, J. AJ 18.3.4. —**σμήττω**, *smear beforehand*, οὐρῶ —**σμήξαι** Gr. 18.15.4; τρίχας —**σμηχθεῖας** Κιμωλίᾳ γῇ Dsc. 1.106, cf. Gal. 12.423. 2. *wash off first*, Menemach. ap. Orib. 10.14.3. —**σπάω**, *tear away before*, τινὸς τὴν γυναικα D.C. 54.31. —**σπογγίζω**, *sponge first*, Sor. 2.41. —**σταυρόω**, *fortify with palisades before*, Sch. Th. 6.09. —**στέλλω**, *send away, dispatch beforehand or in advance*, Th. 4.77, J. BJ 1.17.2, Plu. Arat. 6:—Pass., *to be sent in advance*, Th. 3.112: aor. part. —**στέλλοντες** PEleph. 28.6 (iii B.C.), Plb. 3.45.1: plpf. —**έσταλτο** App. BC 4.20: also c. gen., *προαποσταλῆναι τῆς ἀποστάσεως*, = *ἀποσταλῆναι πρὸ τῆς ἀ.*, Th. 3.5. —**στερέω**, *rob before*, χάριτος αὐτόν Aristid. 1.466 J. —**στρέφομαι**, *turn round first*, εἰ μὴ τὰ σημεῖα —**εστράφη** App. BC 2.63. —**στυφώ** [ū], *apply an astringent first*, Aët. 7.42. —**σφάζω**, *slay before*, Paus. 10.1.7, Luc. Hist. Conscr. 26; *εαυτόν* D.C. 65.10. —**σχάζω**, *scarify first*, Gal. 11.85. —**τάσσομαι**, *bid farewell before*, τῷ βίῳ π. ξίφεσι Ph. 2.326. —**τέλεσμαι**, ατος, τό, *previous influence of a star*, Procl. Par. Ptol. 114:—hence —**τελεσματικός**, ἡ, ὅν, *of or concerned therewith*, ib. 10.109. —**τέμνω**, *cut off first*, τὰς γλώσσας D.C. 59.10. —**τήκω**,

*melt, dissolve first*, Gal. 14.268. —**τίθημι**, *put aside from before*, τοῦ λοιποῦ σώματος Plu. in Hes. 76:—Med., π. *ἐπαινον* *throw out* some praise (sc. *before beginning to blame*), Id. 2.856d. II. Med., *excrete previously*, Gal. 6.89, etc. —**τίκτω**, *lay eggs before*, [ῥὰ] εἰς. . Arist. HA 555<sup>b</sup> 7. —**τρέπομαι**, *turn aside before, leave off*, c. part., *προαπετράποντο διώκοντες* X. An. 6.5.31; *turn aside to attack*, πρὸς τινα D.C. 47.36. —**τυγχάνω**, *to be unsuccessful before*, Sch. 11.9.223. —**φαίνω**, *declare or explain before*, τὴν μουσικὴν δύναμιν Plu. 2.1146c; *Καίσαρα π. τύραννον* App. BC 2.127:—Med., π. τὴν γνώμην *declare one's opinion before*, Pl. Prt. 340b, cf. App. Mac. 9.1: abs., Pl. Hp. Ma. 288d; *express an opinion off-hand*, εἰς πρᾶγμα Plu. Mar. 29:—Pass., τὰ —**φανθέντα** PLips. 38.11 (iv A.D.). —**φέρω**, 1 aor. —**ήνεγκα**, *carry off first* (by death), Lib. Or. 1.146. —**φημι**, *deny before*, Arist. SE 177<sup>a</sup> 19. —**φθέγγομαι**, *declare before*, J. AJ 17.6.5. —**φοιτάω**, *depart (from life) prematurely*, Plu. 2.120a. —**χράομαι**, *use fully before*, Sch. E. Hipp. 58. 2. *kill before*, *εαυτόν* D.C. 57.15, Fr. 36.8. —**χωρέω**, *depart before*, Th. 4.90; *ές, εκ.*, D.C. 47.27, Fr. 72.2.

**προάπτω**, *light, kindle before*, Hld. 1.12.

**προαργέω**, *live idly before*, J. BJ 3.5.1 (v. l.).

**προαρθρεμβολέω**, *reduce a dislocation previously*, Gal. 18(1).772 (Pass.).

**προᾱριθμέω**, *enumerate previously*, Lyd. Mag. 3.43 (Med.).

**προᾱριστ-άω**, *breakfast beforehand*, Hp. Acut. 30, Polyaen. 3.9.53, D. L. 2.139.

**προᾱριστεύω**, *be best before*, Sch. E. Hec. 306.

**προᾱριστίδιος**, ου, *before breakfast or luncheon*, πλοῦς (about 20 miles) Scyl. 64.113.

**προαρκτούρια**, τά, = *προηρόσια*, Clitodem. 23.

**προαρμόζω**, *fit on before*, Hsch. s. v. προαρτᾶ.

**προᾱρον**, τό, (ἀρύω A) *large wooden bowl in which wine was mixed*, Pamphil. ap. Ath. 11.495a.

**προᾱρ-οτριάω**, *plough before*, Sch. Ar. Pax 1158 (Pass.). —**όω**, = foreg., Ael. Fr. 339.

**προαρπάζω**, *snatch away before*. ὥσπερ ἱκτινος τὰ ὄψα Luc. Tim. 54: metaph., τὴν δόξαν J. AJ 13.5.8; τὴν ἡγεμονίαν τινὶ ib. 20.8.2, cf. Luc. Tox. 6, etc.; π. ἀλλήλων τὰ λεγόμενα *snatch at* a conclusion, *anticipate hastily*, Pl. Grg. 454c; τὸ ζητούμενον π. ὡς ὁμολογούμενον S.E.M. 1.157.

**προαρτᾶ**: *προαρμόζει*, *προτείνει*, Hsch.

**προαρτύνω**, *season beforehand*, Gal. 17(2).181.

**προαρχιερατεύω**, *hold the office of ἀρχιερεὺς previously*, Supp. Epigr. 4.318 (Panamara).

**προάρχω**, *begin first*, ἀδικεῖν J. AJ 18.9.6; ἀδικίας Phalar. Ep. 147:—Med., π. μάχης Arist. Fr. 344. II. *hold office before*, οἱ προᾱρξαντες αὐτῶν D.C. 57.14; ἄλλην ἀρχὴν Id. 76.5; ὁ ταμίης ὁ προᾱρχων IG 7.303.38 (Orop.). 2. *to be previous governor*, τῆς Μακεδονίας D.C. 47.21. 3. *to be chief or eponymous archon of*, π. ἐν [Δελφ]οῖς τὴν ἐν[ναετηρίδα] Inscr. Magn. 17.14.

**προασθενέω**, gloss on προκάμνω, Sch. Th. 2.49.

**προασιτέω**, *go without food before*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.16.2, Gal. 14.663, Orib. Fr. 80.

**προασκέω**, *train or exercise before*, τοὺς ἐπιγυγνόμενους Isoc. 4.75: c. gen., τὴν ἑξιν προήσκησαν ἡμῶν, i.e. *πρὸ ἡμῶν*, Arist. Metaph. 993<sup>b</sup> 14, cf. J. BJ 4.2.1.

**πρόασμα**, ατος, τό, *prelude*, Sch. Theoc. 1.64.

**προασπ-ιζω**, *hold a shield before*, τειχῶν Aristid. Or. 26(14).84; τοῦ πατρός, τῆς Ῥωμαίων ἀρχῆς, Philostr. Her. 3.4, Hdn. 6.2.5; ὅπλα π. λόγων Them. Or. 16.200b; κύνας π. τῶν δεσποτῶν Ph. 2.200: c. acc., *cover with a shield*, D.H. 6.93:—Pass., *to be covered with shields*, τοῖς ὀπλίταις by them, Hld. 9.14. II. *put forward as a shield*, τινὰ εἰς θώρακα Id. 3.3. —**ιστήρ**, ἦρος, ὁ, *one who holds a shield before*, champion, τινος Nonn. D. 20.50. —**ιστής**, ου, ὁ, = foreg., D.H. 3.14 (dub. l.), Ph. 1.638.

**προ-άστειον**, v. προάστιον. —**άστειος**, ου, *suburban*, γυμνάσιον D.L. 3.7 (nisi leg. —**άστιον**).

—**άστίον**, f. l. for sq. in Hdt. 3.142. —**αστίεύς**, έως, ὁ, = *προαστίτης*, St. Byz. s. v. ἄστν. —**άστιον**, τό, *suburb*, Pi. Fr. 129.2, S. El. 1432, E. Alc. 836, Hdt. 1.78, 3.142, 8.129, Th. 2.34, IG<sup>2</sup> 1191.19 (iv B.C.), SIG<sup>1</sup> 1215.27 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.), AP 11.38 (Polem. Rex); opp. ὁ τῆς πόλεως περίβολος, Pl. Lg. 759a, cf. Th. 5.2, Plb. 4.78.11, etc.: pl., Hdt. 2.41, X. HG 3.2.27, Lxx Nu. 35.2, 7, Luc. Herm. 24, OGI 483.160 (Pergam.), 669.48 (Egypt, i A.D.), PGrenf. 2.70.3 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. *house or estate in the suburbs*, Philostr. VA 1.7, VS 2.1.11. —**άστιος**, α, ου, *suburban*, γῆ S. Fr. 721.

(The spelling —**αστειος**— is found in some late Papyri, Sammelb. 4651.3 (iii A.D.), etc., and is freq. in codd., but is proved wrong by the metre in Pi., S., E., AP 11. cc., cf. St. Byz. s. v. ἄστν, also by IG, SIG 11. cc.) —**αστίς**, Boeot. —**φαστίς**, ἱδος, ἡ, *resident in a suburb*, Schwyzer 462 A 7 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). —**αστίτης** [i], ου, ὁ, *dweller in the suburbs*, St. Byz. s. v. ἄστν.

**προασφάλιζομαι**, Med., *secure before*, *εαυτόν* Eust. 52.30:—Pass., *to be so secured*, κεφαλὴν —**ησφαλισθαι** τέγξεισι Aret. CA 2.3; *προησφαλισθαι* πρὸς τὸ ἄδηλον, τὸ πτώμα, J. BJ 1.3.3, 6.1.4; *ἐλπίδα in hope*, Id. AJ 17.5.5.

**προατονέω**, *to be previously relaxed*, Sor. 1.65.

**προατυχέομαι**, *to be unfortunate before*, τὰ προητυχημένα D.S. 31.9.

**προαναίνω**, *dry first*, Hp. Mul. 2.137 (Pass., cf. for προσ-).

**προαυδάω**, *declare before or first*, inf. contr. *πρωῦδαν*, πόλεμόν τινι Ar. Av. 556.

**προαυλ-έω**, *play a prelude on the flute*, Arist. Rh. 1414<sup>b</sup> 23. —**ημα**, ατος, τό, *prelude on the flute*, Hsch. (prob. s. v. προαυλία), Phot. —**ία**,



ή, = προαύλιον II, EM689.34. —ίζομαι, *encamp before a place*, c. gen., App. Hisp. 25. —ιον, τό, (αὐλός) *prelude on the flute*, Pl. Cra. 417e, Arist. Rh. 1414<sup>b</sup>20: metaph., π. τοῦ λόγου Them. Or. 33.367a. II. (αὐλή) *place before a court, vestibule*, Poll. 1.77, Suid. 2. *space before a cattle-pen*, Poll. 9.16.

προαυξής, ἐς, *well-grown*, παιδία Hp. Art. 62. II. *pertaining to elderly persons*, νόσοι Id. ap. Gal. 19.132. —ήσις, ιος, ἡ, *growing out*, Hp. Epid. 2.1.8. —ω, *cause to grow out*, ibid.

προαφαιρέω, *take away before*, Thphr. HP 7.3.4; τοῦ πιτυρίτου τὸ καθαρώτατον Gal. 11.120, cf. 12.465; π. τοῦ χρόνου *anticipate the appointed time*, App. BC 2.26:—Med., π. τὸ θάρσος τοῖς λόγοις D. S. 5.29, cf. App. Mith. 90.

προαφάνιζομαι, *disappear before*, D. S. 1.29, Hld. 10.36, Orib. Fr. 75.

προαφ-αυαίνω, *dry up before*, προαφαναθέντα Ph. 2.370. —έλω, *draw off first*, Aët. 6.28 (Pass.). —έψω, *boil down before*, Gal. 6.290, 667:—Pass., Thphr. HP 7.12.2, Dsc. 1.107, Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.24.8.

—ηγέομαι, Ion. προαπηγ-, *relate before*, τὴν συμφορὴν Hdt. 3.138, cf. PMasp. 89.24 (vi A.D.). —ίημι, *release first*, π. τοῦ αἵματος *let some blood before*, Hp. Vid. Ac. 3; *dismiss first*, τὰ στρατόπεδα D. C. 37.50. —ικνέομαι, *arrive first*, Th. 4.2, 8.100, J. AJ 2.7.4. —ίσταμαι, Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., *secede, revolt before*, Th. 3.12, etc. 2. *leave off or desist before*, Pl. Simp. 175d, etc.; μὴ π., πρὶν ἂν.. Id. Phd. 85c; ἅπαντα.. ἐξευρίσκεται, ἂν μὴ προαποστῇς Alex. 30.2. II. *depart from before*, τῶν ὅπλων —αποστῆναι, of soldiers laying down arms, D. C. 49.41.

προαφρίζω, = προαπαφρίζω (which shd. perh. be read), *despumate*, μέλι Gal. 6.450:—Pass., Dsc. Eur. 2.33.

προβάδην [ᾶ], Adv., (προβαίνω) *as one walks*, Hes. Op. 729; π. ἔξαγε *lead them out onward*, Ar. Ra. 352 (lyr.): metaph., *advancing gradually*, of intervals in musical scales, Iamb. VP 26.121.

προβάδιζω, *go before*, σκιά π. σώματος Plu. 2.707b, cf. Hippiatr. 1.

προβάθυσ, ὅ, *very deep*, A. R. 4.283 (v. l. προβαθής).

προβαίνω, fut. —βήσομαι; pf. —βέβηκα; aor. 2 προῦβην, imper. προβά, Ar. Ach. 262, E. Alc. 872 (lyr.), pl. προβάτε S. OC 841 (lyr.), E. HF 1047 (lyr.): Hom. has only pf. and pres. part. προβιδάς (as if from βιβημι), Il. 13.18, but προβιδώντα (—τι) (as if from βιβάω) ib. 807, al. codd. (v. infr.); imper. προβιδάσθων Hsch.; part. προβιδόντε, read by Aristarch. for προβιδόντε, Il. 12.277; προβιδόντες Cratin. 126:—*step forward, advance*, κραιπνά, κοῦφα ποσὶ προβιδάς, Il. 13.18, 158, Od. 17.27; τὸν δ' ὤκα προβιδάντα (—βιδώντα codd.) πόδες φέρον 15.555; ὑπασπίδια προβιδάντι (—βιδώντι codd.) Il. 13.807, cf. 16.609; π. εὐθέσι τοῖς σκέλεσι Arist. HA 604<sup>b</sup>5: c. acc. cogn., οἶαν ὁδὸν ἂν εἰλαστοτάτα π. E. Alc. 263 (lyr.); μέγα π. *take a big stride forward*, Hp. Art. 60. b. of hair, *grow*, Lib. Or. 64.50. 2. as a mark of Time, ἄστρα προβέβηκε *they are far gone in heaven*, i. e. it is past midnight, Il. 10.252; ἡ νύξ π. *the night is wearing fast*, X. An. 3.1.13: hence of Time itself, τοῦ χρόνου προβαίνοντος *as time went on*, Hdt. 3.53, 140; δ μὲν χρόνος δὴ διὰ χρόνου προῦβαινέ μοι S. Ph. 285; also τὰ μὲν προβέβηκεν *the past*, Thgn. 583; προβαίνοντος τοῦ ἔργου, τοῦ πολέμου, Hdt. 7.23, Plb. 2.47.3; τοῦ κώηνος εὐ μάλα προβεβηκότος Hegesand. 21; ἐκ τοῦ προβεβηκότος, *e re nata, on the spur of the moment*, Plb. 7.12.2: of Age, προβήσεται ἡ ηλικία X. Ar. 6; of persons, οἱ προβεβηκότες τῇ ηλικίᾳ *advanced in age*, Lys. 24.16, cf. D. S. 12.18; π. τῶν ἡμερῶν, ταῖς ἡμέραις, Lxx Jo. 13.1, 23.1: abs., οἱ π. Bato 7.9, Luc. Nigr. 24; ἐπεὶ προέβη τοῖς ἔτεσιν Macho ap. Ath. 13.580c; προβεβηκότες ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτῶν E. Luc. 1.7, cf. 18; ηλικίας εἰς τὸ πρόσθε π. Pl. Ep. 325c; π. εἰς πενήκοντα ἔτη D. C. 68.4 (nisi leg. προεβηιώκει).

3. metaph. of narrative, argument, action, events, μὴ πέρα προβῆς λόγου Cratin. 66; προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρόσω τοῦ λόγου Hdt. 1.5; προβάς φησιν.. *further on*, Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1012.12, cf. Phld. Rh. 1.87 S.; π. ἐκ τῶν κνημέων ἐς τοὺς μηρούς *went on*.., Hdt. 6.75; προέβαινε τὸ ἔθνος ἄρχον καὶ ἐπιτροπέων *the nation was organized in a series of overlordships and mandates*, Id. 1.134; προῦβης τῶνδε καὶ περαιτέρω A. Pr. 249; π. ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους S. Ant. 853 (lyr.); οἱ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῦ βουλευματος Ar. Ach. 836; ποὶ προβήσεται λόγος; E. Hipp. 342; πέρας δὴ ποὶ κακῶν προβήσεται; Id. Or. 511, cf. 749; τὸ τῆς τύχης ἀφανὲς οἱ προβήσεται Id. Alc. 785; μὴ προβαίη μείζον ἢ τὸ νῦν κακόν Id. Med. 907; τὸ ἔθος ἐπὶ πολὺ προβαίνει Aeschin. 1.170: impers., εἰς τοῦτο προβέβηκε ὥστε.. *it has gone so far that*.., Pl. Lg. 839c; π. πόρρω μοχθηρίας *to be far gone in knavery*, X. Ar. 30; π. εἰς τοῦτο ἔχθρας ὥστε.. D. 12.16; εἰς ἀταξίαν Aeschin. 3.38; μέχρι τίνος Plb. 2.1.3; ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον π. τὰ πράγματα Id. 5.30.6: in good sense, *make progress, prosper, succeed*, BGU 1209.10 (i. v. c.), etc. II. *go before*, i. e. *be superior to*, another, πολὺν προβέβηκας ἀπάντων σὺ θάρσει Il. 6.125; κράτει 16.54, cf. 23.890; δυνάμει τε καὶ αἰδοῖ Τρηχίνος προβέβηκε by might and awe *he is over*, i. e. *rules*, Trachis, Hes. Sc. 355, cf. Call. Epigr. 1.5. III. c. acc. rei, *overstep*, τέρμα προβάς Pi N. 7.71. IV. with acc. of the instrum. of motion, πόδα π. Thgn. 283; οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον Ar. Ec. 161, cf. Luc. Hist. Conscr. 29; προβάς δὲ κῶλων E. Ph. 1412; ἀρβύλαν προβάς Id. Or. 1470 (lyr.); προβεβήκασιν τὰ ἀριστερά *have their left legs foremost* (v. l. προβεβλήκασιν, v. προβάλλω A. II. 1), Arist. I A 706<sup>a</sup>7; προβάς τὸν πόδα τὸν ἀριστερόν καὶ τὸν δεξιὸν ὑποβάς Poll. 5.23. V. Causal, in fut. Act., *move forward, advance*, τίς τρόπος ἄνδρα προβάσει [ᾶ]; Pi. O. 8.63.

προβακχῆϊος, ὁ, Ion. for —εἰος, of Dionysus, *leader of the Bacchanals*, E. Ba. 412 (lyr., codd., sed leg. πρόβακχ' εἰε).

προβαλάνειον [λά], τό, *ante-room before the bath*, Archig. ap. Gal. 13.168: pl., CIG 3080 (Teos).

προβαλλός, ὁ, = πρόβλημα II, *shield*, Hdn. Gr. 1.158; cf. πρόβαλλος Phot., προβάλους Hsch.

προβάλλω, fut. —βᾶλω; pf. —βέβληκα; Ep. aor. 2 προβάλεσκον Od. 5.331: Hom. has only aor. Act. and Med. without augm.:—*throw or lay before*, θρῶν το, Νότος Βορρὴ προβάλεσκε [σχεδῆν] φέρεσθαι l. c.; τοὺς μαζοὺς κυσὶ προέβαλε Hdt. 9.112; τρωγάλια τοῖς θεωμένοις Ar. Pl. 798; πυροὺς ὀλλύγους π. Id. Av. 626; π. τινὰ ταῖς Νύμφαις Pl. Phdr. 241e; ἀνδρὶ δέμας, of a woman, E. Cret. 6: without dat., π. ἀκῆδευτα τὰ σώματα Plu. Per. 28. II. *put forward*, π. πρόβλημα Pl. Sph. 261a; ἄμφω τὰ δεξιὰ προβεβληκώς, of a horse, Arist. Po. 1460<sup>b</sup>19 (also Med., τὰ ἀριστερά προβάλλονται Id. I A 706<sup>a</sup>6); χλαμῖδα ἀλώπεκι Paus. 4.18.6; π. αὐτὸν ἐς τὸ μέσον Luc. Cat. 25: metaph., ἀγαθὴν ἐλπίδα π. σαρτῶ Men. 572:—Pass., v. infr. B. 1.1. b. in obstetrics, *present*, Act. and Pass., Hp. Mul. 1.69, Sor. 2.60, al. 2. *ξίδια προβαλόντες putting forth strife*, i. e. *striving*, Il. 11.529. 3. *put forward as an argument or plea*, ἐπεὶ μοι τὴν θέμιν προῦβαλες S. Tr. 810; Κύπριν E. Hec. 825; τοῦνομα τὸ τῆς εἰρήνης D. 9.8:—Pass., τὸν ὑφ' ἀπάντων προβαλλόμενον λόγον Th. 6.92; ἐς ἐνθυμίαν αἰεὶ προβαλλόμενος Id. 5.16. 4. Med., *put forward, propose for an office*, λητουργεῖν π. γυμνασίαν Ar. Nu. 1.132:—Pass., v. infr. B. 1.4. 5. *propound* a question, task, problem, riddle (cf. πρόβλημα IV), Ar. Nu. 757, Pl. R. 536d; αἰνίγμα, γρίφον, Id. Chrm. 162b, Antiph. 74.5; χαλεπὴν π. αἵρεσιν Pl. Sph. 245b; εὐσκεπτον σκέψιν π. Id. Phil. 65d; ἀπορίαν Arist. Pol. 1283<sup>b</sup>35: later folld. by interrog. clause, πρόβαλε σαρτῶ τί ἂν ἐποίησεν ἐν τούτῳ Σωκράτης Epict. Ench. 33.12; θεοῦ προβαλόντος πότερον.. Arist. I. 41 J.:—Pass., προβάλλεται τὰδε θεωρῆσαι, περὶ τοῦ κώνου προβεβλημένα ἐστὶ τὰδε, Archim. Con. Sph. Praef., Spir. Praef. 6. *put forth beyond*, κάρα.. ὀχημάτων S. El. 740; τῶν ὁδόντων τὴν γλῶσσαν Aret. SA 1.7; φλέγμα καὶ ἀφρώδες ἐκ τοῦ στόματος Philum. Ven. 1.2. III. *expose, give up*, π. σφέας αὐτοὺς ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ *give themselves up for lost*, Hdt. 7.141; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀρὰς δεινὰς S. OT 745; ψυχὴν π. ἐν κύβοισι δαίμονος hazard, venture, E. Rh. 183. IV. *send forth, emit*, τράγου ὁσμὴν v. l. (for προσ-) in Dsc. 4.50; τὴν φωνὴν ὀξεῖαν π. D. S. 3.8; ἦχον τραχύν Id. 5.30, etc.; *produce*, καρπὸν J. AJ 4.8.19; ἄνθος Aët. 12.1:—Pass., c. gen., *to be emitted from*, αἱ τῶν θεῶν δυνάμεις προβεβλημένα τῶν πρώτων Procl. in Prm. p. 552 S. V. intr., *stick out*, of the tongue, Arist. PA 660<sup>a</sup>24. 2. *fall forward*, εἰς τὸ μέτωπον Sch. Ar. Av. 487.

B. Med. with pf. Pass. (used also in pass. sense, v. infr.):—*throw or toss before one*, οὐλοχύτας προβάλοντο Il. 1.458, al.: hence, *throw away, expose*, S. Ph. 1017. 2. *set before or in front*, θεμελίδια τε προβάλοντο Il. 23.255. 3. *set before oneself, propose to oneself*, ἔργον Hes. Op. 779. 4. *put forward, propose for election*, Hdt. 1.98, Pl. Lg. 755c sq., X. An. 6.1.25, IG<sup>2</sup>.1343.29, etc.; προβαλλόμενος ἐαυτὸν D. 21.15:—Pass., Hdt. 1. c., Pl. 1. c., etc.; προβληθεὶς πυλάγορος οὗτος D. 18.140, cf. 285. 5. c. dat. et inf., *challenge a person to*.., π. μοι [δμόσαι] Mitteis Chr. 32114, cf. ii 13 (ii B. C.):—Pass., of the oath, *to be proposed as a challenge*, ib. ii 25, Sammelb. 5231.9 (i A. D.). II. *throw beyond, beat in throwing*; hence, *surpass, excel*, c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, ἐγὼ δέ κε σείο νοήματί γε προβαλοῖμην Il. 19.218. III. *hold before oneself* so as to protect, λαῖα ἔνυν Tyr. 15.3; Πηλεΐδα κατ' ὄμμα πέλταν E. Rh. 370 (lyr.); τῷ χεῖρε Ar. Ra. 201; π. τὰ ὅπλα level arms, opp. μεταβάλλεσθαι (cf. προβολή I), τὴν φάλαγγα ἐκέλευσε προβαλέσθαι τὰ ὅπλα καὶ ἐπιχωρῆσαι X. An. 1.2.17, cf. 6.5.16, Mem. 3.8.4: in pf. Pass., σάρισαν προβεβλημένους *having his pike advanced*, with levelled pike, D. S. 17.100; τοὺς θυρεοὺς πρὸ τῶν νάτων.. —βεβλημένοι Arr. Tact. 36.1; εἰκοσάπηχόν τινα προβεβλ. κοντόν Luc. DMort. 27.4; also προβεβλημένους τὸν θωρακοφόρου *having them to cover one in front*, X. Cyr. 6.3.24; π. τάφρον, ποταμόν, of a general, Plb. 1.18.3, 2.5.5; π. τῆς.. στρατοπεδείας τεύχος Id. 1.48.10, etc.; πόλιν —βεβλημένην ποταμόν Str. 11.2.17; π. τὰ θηρία πρὸ τῶν κεράτων, λογχοφόρους τῆς δυνάμεως, Plb. 3.72.9, 3.113.6: abs., *stand in front*, πρὸ ἀμφοῖν προβεβλημένους *standing so as to cover both*, X. An. 4.2.21, cf. Cyr. 2.3.10: c. gen., *τούτου προβεβληται Πολύευκτος* D. 21.139; προβάλλεσθαι ἢ ἐναντίον βλέπειν οὐτ' οἶδεν οὐτ' ἐθέλει Id. 4.40; προαίρεσις τῆς πολιτείας προβεβλημένη *a guarded policy*, Id. 19.27; πρὸς ἅπαντας —βεβλημένος *on one's guard against*, Plu. Dio 9:—Pass., *ἰππῆς προβεβληνται πρὸ τοῦ δεξιῦ κέρως* Arr. Tact. 36.2; κράνη πρὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς π. ib. 34.3. 2. metaph., *put forward*, τὴν ἀγαθὴν προβαλλόμενος ἐλπίδα D. 18.97; ταύτην τὴν συμμαχίαν ib. 195; τὴν Εὐβοίαν προβαλέσθαι πρὸ τῆς Ἀττικῆς ib. 301, cf. 300, Isoc. 5.122; τι πρὸ τῆς αἰσχύνης Aeschin. 3.11. b. *bring forward, cite on one's own part, in defence*, τὸν Ὀμηρον π. Pl. La. 201b; π. μάρτυρας Is. 7.3, etc.; δ προβαλόμενος *one who has brought evidence*, Lex ap. D. 46.10; *cite as an example*, ἔθνος οὐδὲν ἔχομεν προβαλέσθαι σοφίης περί Hdt. 4.46; *use as an excuse or pretext*, Th. 2.87, etc.; τὸ εὐπρεπὲς ἄσπονδον προβεβληνται Id. 1.37; π. σκῆψιν, πρόφασιν, Plb. 5.56.7, 15.20.3. IV. in Att. law, *accuse a person by probolḗ* (v. προβολή V), *present him as guilty of the offence*, προῦβαλόμεν ἄδικεῖν τοῦτον περὶ τὴν ἑορτὴν D. 21.1 (cf. Harp. s. v. προβαλλόμενος); π. τινὰ τι ib. 28; *τινα alone*, ib. 175; δ προβαλλόμενος *the prosecutor in a probolḗ*, ib. 179:—Pass., *to be accused or presented*, προῦβλήθησαν X. HG 1.7.35: generally, *attack, censure*, τὸ ἔθος D. H. 4.24, cf. Ph. 2.137; τοὺς ψευδομένους J. BJ 2.8.7 (s. v. l.), cf. Plu. CG 14; opp. *ἐπαινεῖν*, Id. 2.18d.

προβάπτω, *dip first*, εἰς γάλα τι Sor. 2.32:—Pass., PHolm. 4.2.

προβαρύνω, *load beforehand*, τὴν γαστέρα Philostr. Gym. 46.

προβάσανιζω, *examine or test before*, Hero Aut. 2.5 (Pass.). 2. *torture before*, Luc. Tyr. 17:—Pass., Lxx 4 Ma. 10.16, J. AJ 17.5.5; τοῦ θανάτου Id. BJ 5.11.1.



προβασιλεύω, rule or govern before, D.S.1.51.

πρόβασις, εως, ἡ, property in cattle, abundance of cattle, κειμήλιά τε πρόβασις τε Od.2.75; cf. προβατεία. II. advance, τὰς π. ποιείσθαι Str.7.1.5; progression of musical sounds, Iamb.VP26.120; π. τῶν χρόνων Sor.1.110: pl., π. τοῦ νοῦ Ph.1.595. 2. bodily growth, Sor.1.114, Gal.19.373. 3. ἐκ προβάσεως, = ἐκ προσαγωγῆς, Maria ap. Zos. Alch. p.158 B.

προβασκ-αίνω, envy before or because of, τινί τινος, prob. for προσ- in Lib. Decl.29.2. -ἀνία, ἡ, = βασκανία, BGU954.9 (vi A.D.). -άνιον, τό, safeguard against witchcraft, amulet or scarecrow hung up before workshops or in fields, Lxx Ep. Je.70, Plu.2.681f, Hsch. s.v. κεράμβηλον; = muttonius, Gloss. (also προβασκαντον, = muttonium, ib.); less correct than βασκάνιον, Phryn.68.

προβαστάζω, carry away beforehand, POxy.935.21 (iii A.D.).

προβάτ-άγριον, τό, wild sheep, Gloss. -αία, ἡ, = ὠκιμοειδής, Ps.-Dsc.4.28. -εία, ἡ, keeping of sheep, SIG1165.4 (Dodona), JAJ1.2.2, AB294: pl., Plu.Sol.23, Publ.11. II. property in cattle, flock of sheep, Str.12.3.13, Ael.NA4.32 (pl.), etc. -ειος, α, ον, of a sheep, [γάλα] Arist.HA522<sup>a</sup>22; στέαρ JAJ3.11.2; κρέας S.E.P.3.223, cf. Str.11.8.6. II. προβάτειον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.2.126; but προβάτειος, = θύμβρα, Id.3.37. -ερον, v. πρόβατον 1.2.

-εύς, εως, ὁ, = προβατευτής, title of play by Antiphones, Poll.7.184. -εύσιμος, ον, suited for pasturage, πόα Ph.2.91, 131. -ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, grazier, Poll.7.184. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for cattle, κύων sheep-dog, Philostr.VA6.43, Longus 3.7: ἡ π. τέχνη the art of breeding or keeping sheep, X.Oec.5.3, cf. Poll.7.184. -εῖω, keep cattle, SIG1165 (Dodona), App.BC1.7; tend sheep, AP7.636 (Crin.):—Pass., to be grazed by cattle, D.H.1.37. II. keep at grass, graze, ἐκατὸν πλείω τὰ μείζονα App.BC1.8. -εῶν, ὄνος, ὁ, sheep-phen, Hdn.Epim.113; cf. προβατών.

-ημα, ατος, τό, = πρόβατον, Hsch. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of sheep or goats, π. χορός a chorus of goats, as in the Aἴγες of Eupolis, Eust.1063.44; ἡ π. πύλη the sheep-gate, Lxx Ne.3.1; without πύλη, Ev.Jo.5.2 (nisi leg. π. κολυμβήθρα); χορτος π. PGoodsp.Cair.30 xxxiv 6 (ii A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of πρόβατον, little sheep, Ar.V.955, Pl.293, Pl.Phdr.259a, Strato Com.1.22, Sotad.9.3, Plu.Fab.1, Philostr.VA3.43; π. ἀγαπητόν Men.319.3; προβατίου βίος Ar.Pl.922; προβατίου γνώμη Procop.Arc.13; of a kid, Ar.Av.856.

προβάτο-βοσκός, ὁ, shepherd, Hsch. s.v. ἀρηνοβοσκός, Gloss. -γνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, good judge of cattle: metaph., good judge of character, A.Ag.795 (anap.). -δόρας, ον, ὁ, sheep-slayer, name of the month Ἀπριλίου, Procl.ad Hes.Op.502. -θύτης [ῥ], ον, ὁ, slaughterer of sheep, PKlein.Form.3.26 (vi A.D.). -κάπηλος [κᾱ], ὁ, sheep-dealer, retailer of sheep, Plu.Per.24, Com.Adesp.62. -κόμος, ὁ, one who tends sheep, Anon. in Rh.3.607 W. -κτηνοτρόφος, ον, keeping sheep and cattle, OGI655.5 (Egypt, i B.C.), PHamb.34.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

πρόβατον, τό, freq. in pl. πρόβατα (but also in sg., Cratin.43, Pl. Euthd.302a, etc.); heterocl. dat. πρόβασι Hdn.Gr.1.414, Hsch.:—used (among the Ionians and Dorians) of all four-footed cattle, Hdt.2.41, etc.; πάντων τῶν π. βόες μάλιστα ἀτονέουσι Hp.Art.8; τὰ ἄλλα π. καὶ ἵππους μάλιστα Hdt.4.61, cf. Pi.Fr.316, IG12(1).677.31 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.); of Europa's bull, Simon.28: in Hom. generally of cattle, flocks and herds, Il.14.124, 23.550, h.Merc.571, cf. IG12(7).62.35 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); τὰ π. καὶ καρταίποδα Leg.Gort.4.35; opp. ἄνθρωποι, Hes.Op.558, Hdt.1.203; τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν π. small cattle, i.e. sheep and goats, ib.133, 8.137; τὸ μὲν μέζον π., τὸ δὲ μείον IG5(2).3.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.); so later, π. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρνῶν καὶ τῶν ἐρίφων λήψεσθε Lxx Ex.12.5: but in Att. Prose and Com. (never in Trag.) almost invariably of sheep, Ar.Av.714, Th.2.14, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.289, etc.; ὥσπερ π. βῆ βῆ λέγων βαδίζει Cratin.43; so in later Boeot., IG7.3171.39,44 (Orchom. Boeot.): generally, animals for slaughter, whether for sacrifices, Hdt.6.56; or for food, Id.1.207; cf. Antipho 5.29. 2. prov. of stupid, lazy people, ἀριθμός, πρόβατ' ἄλλως Ar.Nu.1203, cf. V.32: Com. Comp., προβάτου προβάτερον more sheepish than a sheep, dub. cj. in Sophr.122; χρυσοῦν π., = Lat. pecus aurea, as nickname, D.C.59.8: in other provs., τοὺς γενομένους κύνας τῶν π. κατακόπτειν φασὶ δεῖν D.25.40; λέων ἐν προβάτοις Plu.Cleom.33, cf. Plb.5.35.13.

II. name of a sea-fish, Opp.H.1.146, 3.139, Ael.NA9.38. (Orig. of small cattle, sheep and goats, which in primitive mixed herds walk in front (προβαίνει) of the larger animals.)

προβάτο-πώλης, ον, ὁ, sheep-dealer, Ar.Eq.132, 138. -στάσιον [στά], τό, sheep-pen, Gloss. -τροφία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, keeping of sheep, prob. in Supp.Epigr.2.579.8 (Teos, iv B.C.). -τρόφος, ον, breeding sheep, Sch.Pi.P.12.1. -χίτων [ι], ὄνος, ὁ, ἡ, with coat of sheep's skin, Hsch. s.v. οἰοχίτων.

προβάτ-ώδης, ες, like a sheep, simple, Simp.in Epict.p.34 D., Hsch. s.v. βαϊκυλος, Sch.Ar.Eq.264. -ῶν, ὄνος, ὁ, = προβατεῶν, IG11(2).287 A 149, al. (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.68.2 (iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 403.51 (ii B.C.), Hdn.Gr.1.36.

προ-βάφή, ἡ, previous dipping, PHolm.8.20. -βάφιον [ᾱ], τό, substance used in first stage of alloying, Zos.Alch.p.193 B., Maria ap. eund. p.212 B.

προβεβαίω, confirm before, S.E.M.8.181 (Pass.).

προβεβούλα, isolated poet. pf. 2 (προβούλομαι does not occur), prefer one to another, τινὰ τινος Il.1.113, Q.S.13.347; θάνατον δουλοσύνας Ion Lyr.16: c. inf., AP9.445 (Jul. Aegypt.): abs., make plans, Coluth.199.

προβεβουλευμένως, Adv. premeditatedly, Poll.6.140.

πρόβημα, ατος, τό, a step forward, Ar.Pl.759.

προβιάζομαι, force a measure through, Aeschin.3.72.

προβιβ-άζω, fut. -άσω D.C.58.23, Att. προβιβῶ Ar.Av.1570:—causal of προβαίνω, cause to step forward, lead on, τινὰ S.OC180 (lyr.); ποῖ προβιβᾷς ἡμᾶς ποτε; to what point, how far do you mean to carry us? Ar.1.c.; τινὰ εἰς ἀρετὴν, εἰς ἐγκράτειαν, Pl.Prt.328a, X.Mem.1.5.1; ἔως Μακεδονίας τὴν ἀρχὴν extend it., D.H.1.3; push on, οὐδὲν ἡδύνατο π. τῶν ἔργων Plb.5.100.1:—Pass., to be developed, improved, of machines, Hero Bel.74.4. 2. push forward, advance, τὸ ὑπερκείμενον τοῦ κρημοῦ (by building a wall) D.S.4.78; exalt, τὴν πατρίδα Plb.9.10.4; τινὰ ἐς τὰς ἀρχὰς promote him, D.C.1.c.; δύναμιν Phld. Rh.1.40 S. 3. teach, τινὰς τι Lxx De.6.7, cf. Plu.Cat.Mi.36 (dub.); put forward as a representative, Act.Ap.19.33 (v.1.):—Pass., to be instructed or egged on, ὑπὸ τῆς μητρὸς Ev.Matt.14.8. II. intr., = προβαίνω, Plb.10.44.1, Aristid.2.231 J. III. of a male, mount before, ἄλλην Arist.HA546<sup>a</sup>10. -άς, v. προβαίνω. -ᾶσις, εως, ἡ, leading forward, advancing, Nicom.Harm.12. -ασμός, ὁ, advancing, Artem.2.12.

προβιβρώσκω, eat first, ἦν -βεβρώκη ὠνθρωπος Aret.SA2.2:—Pass., προβρωθέντα φύλλα Dsc.3.45, cf. 1.125.

προβιβών, v. προβαίνω.

προβι-οτή, ἡ, previous (i.e. antenatal) existence, Plu.Fr.7.9, Porph.Gaur.1.14, Id.ap.Stob.2.8.42, Hierocl.Prov.p.172 B., al., Herm.in Phdr.p.109 A. -όω, live before, mostly pf. part. Pass., τὰ προβεβιωμένα one's previous life, Plb.11.2.9, JAJ4.8.15, Plu.2.561a, Hdn.2.1.8, Plot.3.4.5, cf. Plu.2.10b; also pf. Act. in intr. sense, τὸν προβεβιωκότα χρόνον IG12(5).655.10 (Syros). -ωτος, ον, having had a prior existence, οὐ π. [ἡ ψυχὴ] τοῦ σώματος ἔσται Sophon. in de An.135.1.

προβλαστ-άνω, shoot or sprout before, Thphr.CP5.1.12, Ph.1.602; π. πρότερον τῶν λοιπῶν Thphr.CPl.13.12; shoot before the season, Plu.2.377c. -ημα, ατος, τό, previous shoot, Thphr.CP5.2.2.

πρόβλαστος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Lyc.577 (ἐπεὶ, ὅταν βλαστάνωσιν αἱ ἄμπελοι., θύουσιν αὐτῷ, Sch.). II. f.l. for πρωῒβλαστος, q.v.

προβλεπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, able to foresee, τῶν μελλόντων Eust.83.33.

προβλέπω, foresee, ὅτι ἔξει ἡ ἡμέρα Lxx Ps.36(37).13; provide against, D.H.11.20; λογισμῷ μὴδὲν π. Heraclit.Incred.11; τῇ ψυχῇ προβλέπειν Him.Or.31.1; provide, θανάτου μνημόσυνον IG12(8).561 (Thasos):—Med., θεοῦ περὶ ἡμῶν τι προβλεψαμένου Ep.Hebr.11.40.

πρόβλημα, ατος, τό, (προβάλλω) anything thrown forward or projecting, πόντου π. ἀλίκλυστον sea-washed promontory, S.Aj.1219 (lyr.). 2. hindrance, obstacle, Hp.Nat.Mul.67, Mul.1.20, Ael.NA2.13. II. anything put before one as a defence, bulwark, barrier, προβλήματα ἀντ' ἀσπίδων ἐποιεῦντο γεράνων doras Hdt.7.70, cf. 4.175; τῶν π. τὰ μὲν πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον ὀπλίσματα, τὰ δὲ φράγματα Pl.Plt.279d sq., cf. Sph.261a; σώματος π., of a shield, A.Th.540; νεῶν προβλήματα, of a wall, E.Rh.213; χαλκὰ προβλήματα the brazen armour of horses, X.Cyr.6.1.51. 2. c. gen. objecti, defence against a thing, αἰχμῆς καὶ πέτρων A.Th.676; χεῖματος προβλήματα E.Supp.208; π. χειμῶνων Pl.Ti.74b; π. κακῶν Ar.V.615; κρύους π. ποιοῦνται τὴν ἐσθῆτα Plu.2.691d; but, 3. μὴδὲν φόβου π. μὴδ' αἰδοῦς ἔχειν to have neither fear nor reverence as a defence, S.Aj.1076; τὸν ποταμὸν π. λαβεῖν, ποιήσασθαι, Plb.2.66.1, 3.14.5. III. anything put forward as an excuse, π. τοῦ τρόπου D.45.69; λαβὼν π. σαντοῦ παῖδα making a screen of him, S.Ph.1008. IV. task, business, E.El.985, Gal.11.250. 2. problem in Geometry, etc., Pl.R.530b, Thl.180csq., Plu.Marc.14, 19, etc.; φυσικὰ π. Epicur.Ep.2 p.36 U.; οἱ κατὰ πρόβλημα λόγοι (opp. τὰ ἐν τῷ βίῳ) theoretical, Phld.Lib.p.59 O. 3. in the Logic of Arist., question as to whether a statement is so or not, Arist.Top.101<sup>b</sup>28, cf. 104<sup>b</sup>1: τὰ π. title of work by Arist., cf. Mete.363<sup>a</sup>24, PA676<sup>a</sup>18, GA747<sup>b</sup>5, cf. προβληματικός; also of the extant work wrongly ascribed to Arist. 4. practical or theoretical problem, εἰς π. παμμέγεθες ἐνέπεσε Plb.28.13.9; εὔροντο λύσιν τοῦ π. Id.30.19.5; ἐν προβλήμασιν ἢ κρίνομεν ἢ βουλευόμεθα Hermog.Inu.1.1. 5. riddle, π. προβάλλειν Lxx Jd.14.12.

πρόβλημ-ατικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a problem: τὰ π. title of work by Arist. (cf. πρόβλημα IV.3), Somn.Vig.456<sup>a</sup>29. -άτιον, τό, Dim. of πρόβλημα, Agr.Epict.2.20.33, Gloss. -ᾠτοπλόκος, ον, framing problems or riddles, Tz.H.2.518. -ᾠτουργικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the construction of fortifications, Poll.7.207; -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, ibid.; ἡ π. δύναμις the faculty of constructing them, Pl.Plt.280d. -ᾠτώδης, ες, problematical, Plu.Cat.Mi.25.

προ-βλής, ἦτος, ὁ, ἡ, thrown forward, jutting out, προβλήτι σκοπέλω Il.2.396; πέτρῃ ἐπὶ προβλήτι 16.407; στήλας τε προβλήτας 12.259; ἀκταὶ προβλήτες ἔσαν Od.5.405, cf. 10.89, 13.97, Archil.49 Diehl; προβλήτες, without subst., forelands, headlands, S.Ph.936; τὸν γε (sc. ποταμόν) ἐργουσιν π. Q.S.10.175: sg., Opp.H.5.252; π. ἐπαλξίς, ἐρίπνα, AP5.293.3 (Agath.), 7.147 (Arch.); π. γενειάς Nonn.D.15.8; προσώπου π. γένυς ib.28.75; γναθμοῖς π. ὀδόντες ib.26.301: in later Prose, προβλήτες λιμένων πύργοι Lxx 4 Ma.13.6; λιμένες προβλήσι λίθοις εἰς τὸ πέλαγος ἐξανεστηκότες Aristid.Or.25(43).3; ὀφρύες π. Aret.SD2.13. -βλητέον, f.l. for προσ-, Sor.2.87. -βλητικός, ἡ, ὄν, productive, τινος Simp.in Ph.1138.32, Gloss. -βλήτις, ἴδος, fem. of προβλής, Sch.Opp.H.3.460. -βλητος, ον, thrown forth or away, κυσὶν π. cast to the dogs, S.Aj.830. II. spread, beaten out into plates, ἀργύριον prob. l. in Lxx Je.10.5(9). -βλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, producer, Gloss.



προβλῶσκω, aor. inf. προμολεῖν, go or come forth, go out of the house, δμῶς δ' οὐκ εἶας προβλῶσκέμεν Od. 19.25; ὁ δὲ προμολῶν 4.22, cf. 24.388, II. 21.37; μή τι θύραζε προβλῶσκειν Od. 21.239, cf. Opp. H. 2.252: c. gen., προβλῶσκειν μεγάρων Orph. Fr. 270.6.

προβοάω, shout before, cry aloud, τῷ γε προβοῶντε μάχην ὠτρυνον (v. προβοῶν init.) II. 12.277, cf. S. Ph. 218 (lyr.).

προβοηθέω, hasten to aid before, προβοηθῆσαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην Hdt. 8.144 (v. l. προσβοηθῆσαι).

προβόλ-αιος, on, held out before one, levelled, in rest, δούρατι προβολαίῳ Theoc. 24.125; προβόλαιος alone, = πρόβολος II, εἶσω τὸν π. ἔχων Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.148.

-άριος, δ, dub. sens. in BGU 14 v 18 (iii A. D.).

-εύς, έως, δ, producer, originator, Procl. in Cra. p. 2 P., Gloss.

-ή, ή, (προβάλλω) putting forward, esp. of a weapon for defence, τὰ δόρατα εἰς προβολὴν καθιέναι to bring the spears to the rest, couch them, X. An. 6.5.25 (nisi leg. προσβολήν); [τὰ δόρατα] ἀποτείνει ἐς π. Arr. An. 1.6.2; κοντοὺς ὀρθοὺς ὡς ἐς π. φέροντες Id. Tact. 43.2; ἴστανται ἐς π. ib. 36.3; ἐν προβολᾷ θεμένα ξίφος bringing it to the guard, AP 7.433 (Tymn.); ὀπλίτας ἐστῶτας ἐν π. standing with spear in rest, Plu. Caes. 44, cf. Plb. 2.65.11; ὑπελθεῖν τὴν π. τοῦ πολεμίου get under his guard, D. H. 3.19; of a pugilist, δοχμὴ ἀπὸ π. κλινθεῖς Theoc. 22.120; παγκρατίου προβολὰν διδάξει IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.53 (Epid., iv B. C.), cf. 7.2470.3 (Thebes, iv/iii B. C.); Carneades προβολὴν pugilis . . similem facit ἐποχῇ Cic. Att. 13.21.3; ἀνέχοντες ἐν π. τὰς χεῖρας, of long-distance runners, Philostr. Gym. 32; ἡ π. τῶν χειρῶν, of boxers, ib. 34; αἱ π. τοῦ σώματος X. Cyn. 10.22; ἡ τῆς φάλαγγος π. the phalanx with its pikes couched, Plb. 18.30.1; αἱ τῶν θυρεῶν π. Id. 1.22.10, cf. Arr. Tact. 37.5; of the legs, putting foremost, Arist. IA 706<sup>a</sup>6.

2. putting forth, blastos τὸ Gr. 5.25.1. 3. putting forward of a plea or case, Hermog. Stat. 4, al.

II. projection, prominence, ἡ π. τοῦ χεῖλεος Hp. Art. 8, etc.; τῆς κεφαλῆς a prominence of the skull, Id. VC 1; τῆς γλώσσης Aret. SA 1.7; π. ἀπὸ τοῦ χεῖλεος, of an elephant's trunk, Id. SD 2.13, cf. Ael. NA 5.41.

2. jutting rock, foreland, or tongue of land, S. Ph. 1455 (anap., prob. for προβλής); ἐπὶ προβολῇσι θαλάσσης Q. S. 9.378, cf. D. P. 1013, Plb. 1.53.10; Νειλορύτου δῶρον ἀπὸ π., i. e. from the Delta of the Nile, AP 9.350 (Leon. Alex.); also the spur of a hill, Plu. Crass. 22.

3. head of a spear or κέστρος II, Plb. 18.29.3, 27.11.2. 4. projecting bridge, Id. 3.46.4. 5. projection of a weapon from the soldier's body, Ael. Tact. 14.3. 6. advanced body of cavalry, Arr. Tact. 40.2, al.

7. rope for lowering buckets, PFlor. 153 (iii A. D.), etc.

III. thing held before one as a defence, screen, bulwark, π. μεγάλη τῆς χώρας X. Mem. 3.5.27; of the eyebrows, Id. Cyn. 5.26; τοῦ ὄμματος Arist. GA 780<sup>b</sup>23; ὅπως ἦ π. τοῖς . . σπλάγχχνοις [τὸ νῶτον] Id. PA 672<sup>a</sup>17: c. gen. object, defence against . . δειμάτων π. καὶ βελῶν S. Aj. 1212 (lyr.); θανάτου E. Or. 1488 (lyr.); καυμάτων Pl. Ti. 74b; τοῦ ἡλίου, τῶν ἀνέμων, τοῦ ψύχους, Thphr. CP 2.7.4, 3.10.4, 5.13.3; πρὸς τοὺς χειμῶνας ib. 3.7.2.

2. protection, τὰ προβολῆς ἕνεκα εἰργασμένα Pl. Ph. 288b; π. ἔχειν, of plants, Thphr. CP 3.20.5; προβεβλημένοι τὴν γαμικὴν π. Dam. Isid. 160. 3. front of a horse's hoof, Hippiatr. 123.

IV. proposal of a person's name for election, Pl. Lg. 765b, SIG 976.10 (Samos, ii B. C.), CPR 20.8 (iii A. D.), Cod. Just. 10.11.8.4, al., Ps.-Ptol. Centil. 83.

V. as law-term, a form of public process by presentation of a case to the assembly, D. 21.193: pl., ib. 11, Lex ib. 8.10; τῶν συκοφαντῶν π. ἐποιησάμεθα Aeschin. 2.145, cf. X. HG 1.7.35, Isoc. 15.314, Arist. Ath. 43.5, 59.2, Harp. s. v. καταχειροτονία.

VI. advance, loan, PSI 6.666.10 (iii B. C.); π. εἰς τὸ ζῆν financial provision, means of livelihood, gloss on ἀφορμή, Sch. E. Med. 342.

-ιμος, on, liable to a προβολή v, IG 5(1).1145.53 (Gythium).

προβολλεύω, Aeol. for προβουλεύω I. 2, IG 12(2).526d4 (Eresos).

προβόλ-ιον, τό, Dim. of sq. II, boar-spear, X. Cyn. 10.1, Philostr. Im. 1.2 codd. (προλοβίφ Benndorf), 28: metaph., Hyp. Fr. 167.

II. basket, Hsch. -ος, δ, (προβάλλω) anything that projects: I. jutting rock, foreland, ἐπὶ προβόλῳ Od. 12.251: metaph., boulder in the path, obstacle, προβόλοις προσπταίειν interpol. in D. 8.61; λιμένας προβόλων ἐνέπλησας Id. 25.84 (metaph.); also literally, of stones sunk in a harbour, Arr. An. 2.21.7; τὸν λογισμὸν ὡς π. ἐμποδὼν τῇ γλώττῃ κείμενον Plu. 2.510a.

2. πρόβολοι ξύλων projecting barriers of wood to break the force of a stream, Id. Caes. 22. 3. defence, bulwark, π. πολέμου, of a fortress, X. Cyr. 5.3.11 and 23; of a person, shield, guardian, π. ἐμός, σωτὴρ δόμοις Ar. Nu. 1161 (lyr., paratrag.).

II. hunting-spear, Hdt. 7.76; generally, missile, Ph. Bel. 84.11 (pl.). -ος, on, eligible for nomination (cf. προβάλλω A. II. 4), PThead. 17.9 (iv A. D.).

πρόβονεν· ἐπέρανεν, Hsch.

προβόσκ-ημα, atos, τό, plate, dish, Ph. 2.547. -ίς, ίδος, ή, means of providing food: I. elephant's trunk, Arist. PA 659<sup>a</sup>15, Phylarch. 36 J., Plb. 3.46.12, Agatharch. 71, Str. 15.1.43. b. fly's proboscis, Arist. HA 528<sup>b</sup>29.

II. pl., tentacles of the decapod cephalopoda, ib. 523<sup>b</sup>30, PA 685<sup>a</sup>33. -ός, δ, assistant herdsman, Hdt. 1.113 (v. l. προβόσκων).

προβουλ-εία, ή, office of πρόβουλος, Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens 3 No. 428 (Asia Minor).

-ευμα, atos, τό, preliminary decree of the senate, to be laid before the Ecclesia, Eup. 73 (dub.), D. 18.9, 24.11, Aeschin. 3.125.

II. = Lat. senatusconsultum, D. H. 6.67, 7.38. -ευμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Luc. Par. 42, Alciph. 3.22. -ενσις, έως, ή, previous deliberation, Sch. rec. Pi. O. 7.79.

-εύω, Aeol. προβολλεύω (q. v.), contrive or concert measures before, ὅπως μὴ δὲν δέσσει Th. 3.82; ὅπως ἂν ῥήιστα ἐσχηματισμένους ἦ Hp. Art. 52; opp. μετανοέω, Democr. 66 (Med.); μὴ προβουλεύσας without

premeditation, Arist. EN 1135<sup>b</sup>20:—Med., debate, consider first, τι Hdt. 1.133: abs., X. Cyr. 4.3.17, Arist. EN 1135<sup>b</sup>10; πρὸς ἕκαστα Hp. Prog. 1:—Pass., τὸ προβεβουλευμένον Arist. EN 1112<sup>a</sup>15.

2. of the βουλή at Athens and elsewhere, frame or pass a προβούλευμα, X. HG 1.7.7; ἡ βουλή ταῦτα προβεβουλευέκει D. 19.34; ἐξίεναι τοὺς ἱππείας προβεβουλευσεν ἡ βουλή Id. 21.162; τὴν βουλήν προβουλεύσασαν ἐξενεγκεῖν εἰς τὸν δῆμον IG 1<sup>2</sup>.66.17, 110.37; of a board of πρόβουλοι, π. περί τινος Th. 8.1, Arist. Pol. 1298<sup>b</sup>30; of the Spartan γερούσια, Plu. Agis 11; τὸ προβεβουλευμένον, = Lat. senatusconsultum, Plb. 6.16.2: impers. in Pass., προβεβουλευται ὅπως ἂν. . . it has been decreed that. . . , Ar. Ec. 623; τῇ βουλῇ προβεβ., c. acc. et inf., X. HG 7.1.2.

3. award by a προβούλευμα, τούτων τῶν προβεβουλευμένων. . . δωρεῶν D. 18.53.

II. to have the chief voice in counsel, X. Cyr. 8.7.9. III. π. τινός deliberate for one, provide for his interest, Ar. Eq. 1342, X. An. 3.1.37; τοῦ δῆμου for or before the people, Arist. Pol. 1299<sup>b</sup>33.

IV. Med., make up one's mind beforehand, prejudge a case, Hp. Fract. 1.

-ή, ή, forethought, ἐκ προβουλῆς of malice aforethought, Antipho 1.5, D. C. 47.4, etc. II. standing committee, ἡ βουλή καὶ ἡ π. dub. in BCH 26.168 (Syria, i/ii A. D.).

-ιον, τό, meeting of πρόβουλοι, Sch. II. 2.194. -ομαι, v. προβέβουλα. -όπαις, παιδός, f. l. for προβούλου παῖς, A. Ag. 386 (lyr.).

πρόβουλος, on, (βουλή) deliberating beforehand or for others, \*Ατα prob. in A. Ag. 386 (lyr.): but usu. II. pl., standing committee to examine measures before they were formally proposed to the people, Arist. Pol. 1298<sup>b</sup>29, 1299<sup>b</sup>31, 1322<sup>b</sup>16; at Megara, Ar. Ach. 755; Corinth, Nic. Dam. 60 J.; Corcyra, IG 9(1).682.12; Delphi, GDI 2642.26; of the ἀμνήμονες at Cnidus, Plu. 2.292a; ἀπαγγέλλειν. . . δῆμου προβούλοις A. Th. 1011.

2. of the delegates of the twelve Ionian states at the Panionium, Hdt. 6.7; of delegates appointed to consult on the mode of meeting Xerxes, π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος Id. 7.172.

3. at Athens, committee of Ten, appointed after the Sicilian defeat (cf. Th. 8.1), Decr. ap. Arist. Ath. 29.2, Ar. Lys. 421, Lys. 12.65, Arist. Rh. 1419<sup>a</sup>28.

4. of the Roman consuls, D. H. 4.76, 5.1.

προβράχης, ές, shallow, τὰ π. Plb. 1.47.1.

πρόβραχῦς (sc. ποὺς), δ, the foot v. . . . , Diom. p. 481 K.

προβρέχω, soak beforehand, Arist. Pr. 931<sup>a</sup>14, Thphr. HP 3.17.2:—Pass., Hp. Steril. 224: aor. part. προβράχεις Dsc. 3.6, Eur. 2.31.

πρόβροτος, δ, former mortal, dub. in Epigr. ap. D. L. 8.45.

προβύω [v], fut. -βύσω:—π. λύχνον push up the wick of a lamp, trim it, cj. in Ar. V. 250: metaph., π. φορτικὸν γέλωτα Com. Adesp. 644.

προβωθεῖω, v. προβοηθέω.

προβώμιος, on, (βωμός) before or in front of the altar, prob. in Pi. Pae. 9 Fr. 131; σφαγαί E. Ion 376: προβώμια, τά, space in front of an altar, Id. Heracl. 79.

II. placed on the altar beforehand (as a preliminary sacrifice), Berl. Sitzb. 1927.161 (Cyrene).

προγάμ-έω, live with a woman before marriage, Str. 6.1.8:—Pass., of a woman, to be married before, τινι App. Syr. 68. II. marry first or before, Ph. 2.304, Plu. Alex. 70. 2. live in wedlock before or already, BGU 183.6 (i A. D.).

-ιαῖος, α, on, ante-nuptial, δωρεά Cod. Just. 5.1.6, cf. Tz. ad Lyc. 547. -ιος, on, = foreg., Ael. NA 9.66.

II. προγάμια (sc. ἱερὰ), τά, sacrifice before marriage, Poll. 3.38. -ος, on, betrothed, νύμφαι Tryph. 341. II. before a marriage: Πρόγαμοι title of a play by Menander, Stob. 1.7.2.

προγάνώω, cheer or comfort beforehand, Ph. 1.104, dub. cj. in 2.416 (Pass., προο- codd.).

προγαργαλίζω (sc. ἑαυτὸν), prepare oneself for tickling, Arist. EN 1150<sup>b</sup>22.

προγαστ-ρίδιος, on, worn in front of the belly, ὀπισθισ EM 589. 12. II. Subst. προγαστρίδιον, τό, false paunch worn by actors, Luc. Salt. 27, JTr. 41.

-ρικός, ή, όν, = προγαστρω, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 421.30. -ριον, τό, = ὑπογαστρίον, Sch. Philostr. Im. 2.26. -ωρ, opos, δ, ή, pot-bellied, Gerhard Phoenix p. 6, Str. 4.4.6, App. Anth. 5.11, Luc. Nec. 11, Gal. 10.145, Adam. 2.31; of a pot-bellied bottle, Antiph. 224.6: Comp. προγαστρότερα Hp. Aër. 24.

προγελάω, smile before: metaph. of early morning, Ph. 1.603. προγένειος, on, bearded, Theoc. 3.9, Longus 1.16.

προγενέτωρ, opos, δ, = προγεννήτωρ, Pempel. ap. Stob. 4.25.52. προγενής, ές, born before, primeval, θεοί S. Ant. 938 (anap.): Comp. προγενέστερος, α, on, earlier in birth, i. e. older, II. 2.555, Od. 2.29, Theoc. 29.10, etc.; γενεή π. II. 9.161; τινος 23.789; οἱ π. those who have gone before us, our predecessors, Arist. EN 1181<sup>b</sup>16, de An. 403<sup>b</sup>27, PA 642<sup>a</sup>24, Phld. Ind. Sto. 20: Sup. προγενέστατος, eldest-born, primordial, h. Cer. 110, Arist. de An. 410<sup>b</sup>14, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 21.21.

II. generally, previous, prior, συγγραφαί PSI 8.904.6 (i A. D.); χάριτης PLond. 1.77.59 (Comp., vi A. D.).

προγενν-άω, beget before, Thphr. CP 1.20.3. -ήτιρα, ή, ancestress: mother, Lyc. 183. -ήτωρ, opos, δ, in pl., forefathers, E. Hipp. 1380 (lyr.).

προγέρων, onτος, δ, older, δὲς τῆς σῆς ἡλικίης π. BMus. Inscr. 829 b 2 (Cnidus).

προ-γευμάτίζω, taste before, τινος Arist. de An. 422<sup>b</sup>7. -γεύσιμον, τό, food taken before a meal, PKlein. Form. 261.5 (pl., vi A. D.). -γεύστης, on, δ, one who tastes before, Plu. 2.990a, Ath. 4.171b: fem. -γευστρίς, ίδος, ὁσφρησις Ph. 1.170, cf. 603. -γεύω, give a foretaste of, c. gen., Aristid. Quint. 3.27:—Med., taste before, Anaxil. 10 (prob. cj.), Arist. PA 690<sup>b</sup>27, Plu. 2.49e; τοῦ μέλλοντος ἀγαθοῦ Ph. 1.603.

προγεωμετρέω, measure, survey beforehand, PTeb. 151 (ii B. C., Pass.), etc.



**προγεωργέω**, cultivate earlier or already, BGU462.18 (ii A.D.), POxy.101.8 (Pass., ii A.D.), etc. —**ός**, δ, previous cultivator, Sammelb.5672.28 (ii A.D.).

**προγήθω**, rejoice before, Ph.1.602.

**προγηράσκω**, grow old before, τοῦ χρόνου τοῦ ἰκνευμένου Hp.Aer.7: abs., Luc.Tim.20. 2. grow prematurely old, Id.Rh.Pr.10, Sor.1.87; ἐν τοῖς πόνοις Ph.2.287.

**προγήρως**, ὠν, (γῆρας) prematurely old, Poll.2.13.

**προγίγνομαι**, Ion. and later —**γίνομαι** [i]: fut. —**γενήσομαι**: aor. προῦγενόμην: pf. προέγονα and —**γεγέννημαι**: —come forward, οἱ δὲ τάχα προέγοντο quickly they came in sight, Il.18.525, cf. h.Hom.7.7; ἄμυδις προέγοντο Hes.Sc.345; εἴσω π. Opp.H.2.103; κόπρον ἐπὶ π. Call.Dian.178, cf. Theoc.25.134: c. gen., ὡκεανοῖο... ὅποτε προέγονται Ἰχθύες Arat.706; ἀστὴρ ὑπὲρ τὸν ὀρίζοντα πρὸ ἁλίου προγεγόνεμος Ti.Locr.97a. II. to be born before, exist before, ἦν... προγεγονότες ἔωσι πρὶν... Hdt.7.3; οἱ προγεγονότες θεοὶ Id.2.146; οἱ π. ἄνθρωποι former men, X.Mem.4.8.10; οἱ προγεγεννημένοι Id.Cyr.8.7.24, etc.; οἱ προγεγονένοι the previous crews, Plb.10.17.12. 2. of events, etc., ταῦτά μοι προῦγενόμην Pl.Smp.219e; αἱ ἀκοαὶ τῶν προγεγεννημένων reports of things of old time, Th.1.20, etc.; τὰ προγεγονότα Hp.Prog.1, etc.; προγεγεννημένοι [πόλεμοι], καιροί, Th.1.1, Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90; οἱ προγεγονότες ἡμῖν ἐμπροσθεν λόγοι Pl.Lg.699e, cf. PHib.1.96.8 (iii B.C.); αἱ διὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἡδοναὶ πρὸ τῶν διὰ τοῦ σώματος προγίγνουντ' ἂν Pl.Philb.39d. III. simply, to be born, Man.6.255, 336.

**προγιγνώσκω**, Ion. and later —**γινώσκω**: fut. —**γνώσομαι**: Ep. aor. inf. προγνώμεναι h.Cer.257: —**κνῶν**, perceive, learn, or understand beforehand, τι l.c.; τὰ στοιχεῖα Pl.Th.203d: abs., E.Hipp.1072; π. ὅτι... X.Eq.Mag.8.12: —**Medic.**, κνῶν before being told, declare unaided, τὰ τε παρεόντα καὶ τὰ προγεγονότα καὶ τὰ μέλλοντα ἔσσεσθαι Hp.Prog.1; τοὺς καιροὺς Id.Aer.2. 2. prognosticate, π. χειμῶνα αἱ μέλειται Arist.HA627<sup>b</sup>10. 3. foreknow, λαβὼν Ep.Rom.11.2, al. 4. c. gen., π. τῶν θεῶν learn things in advance of... Philostr.VA8.7. II. judge beforehand, ἐς τὸ μέλλον καλὸν π. Th.2.64; provide, τι X.Cyr.2.4.11: —**Pass.**, παρὰ τῷ διαιτητῇ προεγνωσμένος ἀδικεῖν judged beforehand to have done wrong, D.29.58, cf. Inscr.Delos 502 A 12 (iii B.C.).

**προγλυκαίνω**, sweeten before, v.l. in Gal.6.546 (Pass.).

**προγλωσσέομαι**, to be hasty of tongue, Hsch. s.v. λαβρεύεαι.

**προγλωσσίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, tip of the tongue, Poll.2.105.

**πρόγλωστος**, ὠν, hasty of tongue, talkative, Ptol.Tetr.165, Pythag. Ep.12.2 (Myia), Polem.Phgn.37. II. πρόγλωσσον, τό, = foreg., Ruf.ap.Orib.25.1.23. **προγνώμων**, ὠν, gen. ὠνος, discerning beforehand, c. gen., Orph.Fr.49.96. **προγνωρίζω**, apprehend before, Arist.Top.141<sup>b</sup>12, Gal.4.764. **προ-γνώσις**, ἡ, = sq., Sch.E.Hec.1137. —**γνώσις**, εως, ἡ, foreknowledge, Lxx Ju.9.6, Act.Ap.2.23, 1 Ep.Pet.1.2. II. perceiving beforehand, Plu.2.399d, 982c, Luc.Alex.8, etc. b. **Medic.**, prognosis of diseases, Κφακαλ π. title of work by Hp., cf. Gal.16.490, 18(2). 11, AP11.382 (Agath.); title of work by Democritus. III. prediction, Gem.17.13, al. —**γνώστης**, ὠν, δ, skilled in prognosis, of physicians, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).176. —**γνωστικός**, ἡ, ὠν, foreknowing, prescient, δύναμις Ph.1.659, 2.164; μόριον... τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.433a; of persons, M.Ant.8.25; esp. of astrologers, Vett.Val.37.28, al.: c. gen., π. τῆς κινήσεως τῶν νοσημάτων Gal.17(1).243: τὸ π. a sign of the future, prognostic, Gr.1.2 tit.: προγνωστικόν, τό, name of a treatise by Hp.; also title of work by Epicurus, D.L.10.28; but —**κή**, ἡ, name of an antidote, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.134. Adv. —**κῶς** Gloss.

**προγενεῦσαι** προελθεῖν, Hsch.

**προγόνη**, ἡ, = **ἀβανία**, privigna, Gloss., v.l. in Ph.2.303.

**προγον-ητικός**, f.l. for sq., Aristid.Or.30(10).24. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὠν, derived from parentage, ἀφορμή Metrod.Herc.831.15; ancestral, πράξεις, δόξα, ἀρετή, Plb.3.64.2, 13.6.3, Ph.2.444; πολιτεία, δυναστεία, Lxx 2 Ma.8.17, D.S.17.24; κτήσεις Mitteis Chr.31 i 22 (ii B.C.); sorós Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis No.245. —**ιος**, α, ὠν, showing ancestry, στέμμα IG2<sup>2</sup>.1357.30. —**ος**, ὠν, (γίγνομαι, γέγονα) early-born, [ἄρνες], opp. μετασσαι, Od.9.221, cf. Hermesian.7.74, SIG1038.9 (Eleusis, iv/iii B.C.); first-born, IG2.1301 (dub.). 2. = ἀπόγονος 1, dub. in D.H.7.50. II. forefather, ancestor, Pi.O.6.59; πατὴρ σου π. πατὴρ E.Ion.267, cf. Hel.15, Pl. Euthphr.11b: freq. in pl., Pi.P.9.105, A.Pers.405, Hdt.7.150, etc.; οἱ ἄνωθεν π. Pl.Mx.236e; οἱ πάλοι π. Id.Ep.359d; ἐκ προγόνων Id. Th.1.73d; also of gods or heroes who are the authors or founders of a race, A.Fr.273, Hdt.4.127, Pl.Smp.186e, Isoc.9.14, etc.; Ζεὺ πρόγονε E.Or.1242; θεοὶ π. Pl.Euthd.302d: also as fem., π. γυνή A.Supp.533 (lyr.), cf. 43 (lyr.): metaph., οἱ π. the fathers or founders of a school, Luc.Herm.15; τὸν π. τῆς ἐμαντοῦ σοφίας Philostr.VA8.7; ἰὼ πόνου π. πόνων troubles parents of troubles, S.Aj.1197 (lyr.). III. child by a former marriage, step-son, E.Ion.1329, D.H.Isoc.18, Mon.Anc.Gr.16.9, Luc.Cal.26, Supp.Epigr.6.667 (Attalia), PFay.48.3 (i A.D.), etc.: fem., step-daughter, Stratt.79, Is.12.5, Hyp.Fr.10, D.S.4.43, Plu.Pomp.9; rarely προγόνη (q.v.): irreg. Sup. προγονέστατος eldest step-son, dub. in TAM2(1).246.18 (Sidyma).

**πρόγραμμα**, ατος, τό, public proclamation or notice, edict, PRev. Laws 9.7 (iii B.C.), Plu.Galb.5, Hdn.4.9.4, D.C.65.1, etc.; placard, notice, Luc.Herm.11, POxy.2108.6 (iii A.D.), PMasp.353.4 (vi A.D.). 2. order of the day, agenda of βουλή or ἐκκλησία, D.25.9, Arist.Ath.44.2. 3. title of a prescription, Gal.13.909; address

of a letter, Procop.Gaz.Ep.25. 4. injunction, advice, Gal.17(2). 141.

**προγραμμός**, δ, = foreg., OGI441.130 (Lagina, i B.C.), Sch.Ar.V.55; ὑπογραμμὸν λέγομεν ἀντὶ τοῦ προγραμμὸν Ammon.Diff.p.134 V.

**προγραφή**, ἡ, public notice, advertisement, X.Eq.Mag.4.9, Plb.25.3. 2. SIG976.37 (Samos, ii B.C.), OGI515.38 (Mylasa, iii A.D.); edict, D.C.47.13; ἐκ προγραφῆς by edict, Id.56.25. 2. notice of sale, Thphr.Fr.97.2 (pl.), Plu.2.205c; public sale of confiscated property, Str.5.4. 11. 3. ἐπὶ θανάτῳ προγραφὰὶ proscriptions, App.BC1.2; σφαγαὶ καὶ π. Plu.Brut.27; warrant for arrest, BGU372.8 (ii A.D., pl.). II. table drawn up in advance, of an astronomical cycle, D.S.12.36. III. heading, preliminary form, BGU780.2 (ii A.D.), Men.Prot.p.16 D., etc.; title of a prescription, Gal.13.777: —**Dim.** —**γράφιον** [ᾱ], τό, Sammelb.5273.10 (v A.D.).

**προγράφω** [ᾱ], write before or first, τὰς αἰτίας προῦγραψα πρώτον Th.1.23; write before or above, Ep.Eph.3.3; αἱ προγεγραμμένα λέξεις Hipparch.1.7.5; κατὰ τὰ —**γεγραμμένα** PPetr.3 p.179 (iii B.C.); δ προγεγραμμένος ἀριθμός before-mentioned, Plu.2.1018c. 2. write as a copy, Poll.4.18. II. set forth as a public notice, π. τι ἐν πινακίοις Ar.Au.450; π. κρίσιν, δίκην τινί, give notice of a trial, D.47.42, Plu.Cam.11 (Pass.); appoint or summon by public notice, ἐκκλησίᾳ Aeschin.2.60, 61; χορηγούς π. appoint as choregi, Arist.Oec.1352<sup>a</sup>1; π. τινὰ [κληρωθόσμενον?] τῆς φυλῆς ἦν ἂν βούληται Supp.Epigr.4.183.15 (Halic., iii B.C.); π. τοὺς λειτουργήσοντας IG5(1).1390.73, cf. 74 (Pass., Andania, i B.C.); στρατιᾶς κατάλογον Plu.Cam.39; φρουρὰς ἡμῖν προγραφείσης D.54.3; π. ὅσα δεῖ χρηματίσειν τὴν βουλὴν Arist.Ath.43.3; ἀπὸ τίνος ἄρχοντος καὶ ἐπωνύμου μέχρι τίνων δεῖ στρατεύεσθαι ib.53.7; οἱς κατ' ὀφθαλμούς... Χριστὸς προεγράφη was proclaimed or set forth publicly, Ep.Gal.3.1, cf. Supp.Epigr.4.263.13, 15 (Panamara, i A.D.): —**Med.**, περὶ ὧν προεγράφατο εἰς τὴν βουλὴν Milet.6.43 (iii B.C.), cf. SIG562.3 (Paros, iii B.C.), etc. 2. give written notice of sale, παρὰ τῇ ἀρχῇ Thphr.Fr.97.1, cf. Plu.2.205c; sell by auction, ἐν τῷ πραιτωρίῳ τὰ κτήματα D.C.51.4. 3. = Lat. *proscribere*, π. τινὰς φυγάδας Plb.32.5.12; οἱ προγεγραμμένοι the proscribed, ib.6.1; οἱ π. ὑπὸ Σύλλα Str.5.26; οἱ προγραφέντες D.C.47.13; οἱ προγραφέντες ἐπὶ θανάτῳ Plu.Brut.27: metaph., οἱ προγεγρ. εἰς τοῦτο τὸ κρίμα those whose names have been registered for condemnation, Ep.Jud.4. III. write a name at the head of a list, π. τινὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ψηφισμάτων Plu.Demetr.10; τῆς βουλῆς π... Μάρκον, of the censor, name Marcus princeps senatus, Id.Aem.38, cf. Flam.18: —**Pass.**, προγράφεσθαι τοῦ συνεδρίου Id.2.318c; προγεγραμμένος τῆς βουλῆς Id.TG4.

**προγρηγορέω**, remain awake first, in aor. part. —**ήσαντες** Gal.11.311 (written προεγρηγορήσαντες in same context, Id.19.519). **προγυμν-άζω**, exercise, train beforehand, χέρα S.Fr.498; ἐαυτὸν ἐς ἄλλον βίον Luc.Herm.78, cf. Porph.VP47: esp. train in oratory, Arr.Epict.1.26.13, etc.: —**Med.**, study, practise oneself, Gal.Anim.Pass.2.3; but also, act as προγυμναστής 2, Id.6.177: —**Pass.**, of arguments or passages, to be prepared beforehand, οἱ προγυμνασθέντες λόγοι Hermog. Inv.4.12. —**ἄσις**, ἡ, previous exercise, βασιλεύς Ph.2.90, cf. Iamb.ap.Stob.2.2.6. —**άσιον** [ᾱ], τό, = foreg., f.l. in Gal.6.764. —**ασμα**, ατος, τό, preparatory exercise, πολέμου for war, Ath.14.631a; also in Rhetoric, Arist.Rh.Al.1436<sup>a</sup>25: in pl., title of works by Aphthonius, etc. —**αστής**, οὐ, δ, trainer, Arr.Epict.3.20.9, 4.4.31. 2. slave who goes through exercises with his master, Seneca Ep.83.3, Gal.6.187. —**όω**, keep exposed, Id.10.416.

**προγωνία**, ἡ, a garment worn by cooks, Hsch. (ante πρόγονοι). **προδᾶναι**, aor. inf. Pass. (with act. sense) from \*δάω, know beforehand, προῖδων ἡὲ προδαίς Od.4.396; inf., A.R.1.106: redupl. aor. προδέδαν· προμεμάθηκεν, Hsch. **προδᾶν-είζω**, lend before or first, D.C.51.17; τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι τὴν χάριν Luc.Sacr.3: —**Pass.**, δ εἰς τὴν γένεσιν [τῶν ἔργων] τῷ πόνῳ προδανεισθεὶς χρόνος Plu.Per.13. II. advance money for public objects, ὅσοι ἂν προδανείσωσιν ἄτοκα OGI46.5 (Halic., iii B.C.), cf. IG7.4254.38 (Oropus, iv B.C.), etc.; τοῖς ἀπόροις χρήματα Arist.Ath.16.2: —**Med.**, χρήματα εἰς τὸ θεωρικόν, χρήματα τῷ δήμῳ εἰς τὴν διοίκησιν π., Hyp.Dem.Fr.4. —**εισμός**, δ, advance of funds for public purposes, CIG (addend.) 2717b (Stratonicea); τὸν π. ποιέσθαι Milet.3 No.138.31 (iii B.C.). —**ειστής**, οὐ, δ, one who advances money for public purposes, OGI46.9 (pl., Halic., iii B.C.), IG11(2).287 A 122 (Delos, iii B.C.).

**προδᾶν-είζω**, exhaust beforehand, τὸ μέγεθος τῆς χάριτος IG7.2713. 20 (Acraeph., Oratio Neronis): —**Pass.**, ἐξουσία προδεδαπνημένη Luc.Abd.11. 2. defray the expense of beforehand, ἐπισκευὴν Sammelb.5232.17 (i A.D.).

**προδείδω**, only aor. 1 part. —**δείσας**, fear prematurely, S.OT90.

**προδείλος**, ὠν, before evening, π. ἔστιχεν Theoc.25.223.

**προδείκνυμι** (—ύω Hdt.1.209, 7.37), 3 sg. προδίκνυμι [δῖ] Epigr. in GDI5112 (Crete): Ion. aor. —**έδεξα** (v. infr.): —show by example, by doing something first, προδέξαντες σχῆμα, οἶδν τι ἐμελλε εὐπρεπέστατον φανέσθαι ἔχουσα Hdt.1.60; τὸν ζωστήρα προδέξας having shown [the way of] the girdle, Id.4.10. 2. abs., tell first, A.Pr.779, S.OT624. II. foreshow what is about to happen, πάντα τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα Hdt.1.209; Ἑλλησι π. δ θεὸς ἐκλείψιν τῶν πολιῶν Id.7.37, cf. 6.27; προφαίνει καρπὸν... μέχρι τοῦ προδείξει μόνον Thphr.CP1.13.10: c. acc. et inf., make known beforehand that..., Th.3.47; π. ὅτι... Plu.Phoc.28; προδεδειγμένου it having been already shown, A.D.Synt. 336.16. III. point before one, σκῆπτρῳ π. γαίαν, of a blind man, S.OT456; π. τὸ τόξον put it out before one, Luc.Herc.1, cf. Herm.68;



π. δολέσματα *hold out baits*, Them. Or. 22.271c; π. χρεῶν ἀποκοπὰς ib. 7.91c. 2. as a technical term of pugilists, χερσὶ π. *make feints with the hands*, Theoc. 22.102; also in war, X. Eq. Mag. 8.24; π. τινὰς ἐπιβολὰς Plb. 2.66.2; of the cuttle-fish, π. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Arist. HA 621<sup>b</sup>34.

προδείκτης, ον, δ, *phantomimic actor*, D.S. 34/5.34. προδειμαίνω, *fear beforehand*, τι Hdt. 7.50, Lyc. 276. προδειπνέω, *dine or sup before*, Plu. 2.226f. πρόδειπνον, τό, f.l. for Πρόδικον, Ath. 9.406e. προδέκῃτον, Adv. *on the tenth day before*, GDI 5017 (Crete). προδέκτωρ, ορος, δ, Ion. for \*προδείκτωρ, *foreshower*, Hdt. 7.37. προδεξιόομαι, *begin by saluting*, τινα Hld. 10.2 (prob. l. for προσδεξ-).

προδέρκομαι, *see beforehand*, μόρον A. Pr. 250. προδεσμέω, *bind on before*, Gloss. προδεύω, *moisten first*, Dsc. 1.43 (Pass.). πρόδηλος, ον, *clear or manifest in front or beforehand*, Alc. Oxy. 1789 Fr. 1114, D. 15.30, etc.; ἐμβολή π. ἥτις γίνουτ' ἂν ἀρμόζουσα Hp. Art. 30, cf. E. Or. 190 (lyr.), Hyp. Epit. 8; οἱ π. [φόβοι] *foreseen*, Arist. EN 1117<sup>b</sup>19, cf. Is. 3.19, al.; τοῦ μὲν ὄντος π. τοῦ δὲ ἀγνοουμένου Isoc. 6.37; εἰ μὲν ἦν π. τὰ μέλλοντα D. 18.196; π. εἰλοντο θανάτους Plb. 6.54.4; πρόδηλον ἤδη ἦν, ὅτι. X. HG 6.4.9, cf. Isoc. 2.42, Pl. Phdr. 238b, etc.; *evident*, καὶ τυφλῷ, φασί, πρόδηλον Polystr. p. 8 W.; πρόδηλα γὰρ [ἐστὶ], ὅτι. μέλλουσι Hdt. 9.17, cf. X. Eq. 3.3; ἐκ προδήλου *from a place in sight, in full view*, S. El. 1429 (lyr.). Adv. -ως Aeschin. 1.182, Plu. Oth. 9; θανεῖν π. S. Aj. 1311. 2. = προδηλωτικός, c. gen., Vett. Val. 9.22, al. -δω, *make clear beforehand, show plainly*, Th. 6.34; τὰ μέλλοντα Plu. Pomp. 32:—Pass., Plb. 10.46.10, etc.; τὰ προδηλωμένα πρόσωπα *the aforesaid persons*, IG 12(7).239.23 (Amorgos), cf. SIG 1234.4 (Lycia), etc. II. *give instructions beforehand*, τινι c. inf., Parth. 17.3. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *declaring beforehand, prognostication*, Plu. 2.398d; *giving notice in advance*, Id. Mar. 19. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *showing beforehand*, τινος Pl. Def. 414b, Petos. ap. Vett. Val. 80.6, Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).129.

προδημᾶγωγέω, f. l. for προσδ- (q. v.). προδημιουργέω, *create before*, Philp. in GA 61.14. προδια-βαίνω, *cross before others*, τάφρον, ποταμόν, X. Eq. 8.3, Plu. 2.968e: abs., D.S. 18.35, Plu. Pyrrh. 24, D.C. 41.47. -βάλλω, *raise prejudices against beforehand*, τινα Th. 6.75, Hyp. Lyc. 10; τὰς ἀντιθέσεις Aps. p. 261 H.; *accuse beforehand*, Luc. Tox. 34:—Pass., τοῖς προδιαβεβλημένοις καὶ ἀνθρώποις καὶ πράγμασιν Arist. Rh. 1400<sup>a</sup>22, cf. 1418<sup>b</sup>14; also, *to be prejudiced*, Plu. 2.37b. -βεβαίω, *demonstrate, establish before*, Nicom. Ar. 1.3 (Pass.). -βιβάζω, *carry across before*, Gal. UP 9.8. -βολή, ἡ, *discrediting in advance*, Aps. pp. 242, 247 H. -βρέχω, *soak before*, Sor. 1.57, Gal. 6.821. -γινώσκω, *perceive or understand beforehand*, Th. 1.78. II. *determine beforehand*, Id. 5.38, J. AJ 8.12.3; μηδὲν π. *not to prejudge anything*, D.C. 52.31; *προδιεγνωσμένη δίκη* J. AJ 17.5.3. -γνωσις, εως, ἡ, *previous recognition of the imminence of disease*, Hp. Vict. 1.2, 3.69.

προδιαγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, *detailed prediction*, Hp. Aph. 2.19 (pl.). προδιαγράφω [γράφω], *portray beforehand*, ἡ φήμη π. τὴν σὴν χάριν Aristaenet. 1.26. II. *pay beforehand*, Inscr. Cos 28 (dub. rest.). προδιαγωγή, ἡ, *previous passing through*, δι' ἀργίλου Plu. 2.913c. προδιαγων-ίζομαι, *contend previously*, πρὸς τινα D.S. 31.8. -ιστής, v. l. for προαγων-, Ph. 2.312. προδιαδίδωμι, *disseminate before*, φήμην κατὰ τινος Plb. 38.17.2. προδιαλέγνυμι: Gramm., *σχῆμα προδιελεγμένον* (also called Ἀλκμανικόν), a figure used by Alcman, when a predicate or attribute belonging to two words is joined to the first, as ἐγὼ ἤλθομεν καὶ σύ, Sch. Od. 10.513.

προδιάζω, of a banker, *pay or advance money*, POxy. 180 (iii A. D.).

προδια-θερμαίνω, *warm through before*, in Pass., Gal. 7.187. -θεσις, εως, ἡ, *predisposition*, Phld. Mus. p. 63 K. (pl.), Anon. Lond. 24.33, S. E. P. 1.100 (pl.); *previous state*, Dsc. Alex. Praef. (pl.).

προδιαρ-ετέον, *one must divide first*, Olymp. in Phlb. p. 266 S. -έω, *divide beforehand*, τὰς φλέβας Orib. Fr. 22. 2. Med., *warn*, τινα ὅπως. PCair. Zen. 230.7 (iii B. C.).

προδιαίτ-άω, *prepare by diet*, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 7.1 (Pass.), Gal. 19.710, Hippiatr. 14, Alex. Trall. 1.17. II. Med., *submit a case to arbitration first*, SIG 364.87 (Ephesus, iii B. C.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, *preparation by regimen*, Luc. Nec. 7.

προδια-καθαίρω, *clear up a matter previously*, Sor. 1.44 (Pass.). -καίω, *burn completely before*, Herasap. Gal. 13.423 (Pass.), Crito ap. eund. 13.37 (Pass.). -κατέχω, *hold first*, ἐν ταῖς ἀγκάλας Sor. 1.106.

-κειμαι, Pass., *to be in a certain condition or state before*, τῇ γνώμῃ Arr. Epict. 3.21.14. -κενώω, *evacuate completely first*, Aët. 8.50. -κεντέω, *make a hole in a radish first*, Orib. Fr. 81 (Pass.), Aët. 3.120 (Pass.).

-κινέω, *set in motion before*, τινας J. AJ 15.5.2; νεῦρα Gal. 18(1).441. -κίνησις [ῖ], εως, ἡ, *previous setting in motion*, Sor. 1.106. -κλύζομαι, Med., *wash out one's mouth first*, ἐλαίφ Aët. 13.23.

προδιακονέομαι, *serve before*, J. AJ 18.3.4. προδια-κρίνω, v. l. for προδιεκρινέω (q. v.). -λαμβάνω, *occur before*, J. BJ 4.2.3 (Pass.).

II. *judge and decide beforehand*, περί τινος, ὑπέρ τινος, Plb. 9.31.2, 27.6.3; π. ὅτι. Id. 11.1.3: c. inf., *προδιειληφὸς ἀποτρίβεσθαι τὰς διαλύσεις* Id. 5.29.4: abs., Id. 2.2.10:—Pass., *προδιειλήφθω let it be assumed beforehand*, Hipparch. 2.1.

15. 2. *explain beforehand*, ὅτι. Ptol. Geog. 1.2.2. -λέγω, *discuss before*, Nicom. Ar. 1.3 (Pass.); ἐν τοῖς προδιειλεγμένοις A. D. Pron. 37.4. II. Med., with aor. Pass., *speak, converse beforehand*, περί τινος Isoc. 12.6; τισὶ with. ., PSI 4.360.15 (iii B. C.), D. H. 3.71; ταῖς πόλεσι Plu. Pyrrh. 22: abs., μικρὰ πᾶν προδιαλεχθείς Isoc. 12.199, cf. D.S. 20.7. 2. euphem. in mal. part., D.C. Fr. 87.4. -λεξις, εως, ἡ, *conversing beforehand*, Gloss. -ληπτέον, *one must presume*, Hipparch. 1.3.2, 2.1.23. -ληψις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary explanation*, Ptol. Alm. 1.9.

προδιαλλάσσω, *reconcile first*, αὐτοῖς τὴν θεὸν Lib. Ref. 2.2.

προδια-λογίζομαι, *discuss previously*, Chrysipp. Stoi. 3.129. -λογισμός, δ, *previous casting up of accounts*, PTeb. 89.2, al. (ii B. C.). -λύω, *dissolve or break up before*, τὰς τάξεις Plb. 11.16.2; τὴν γῆν Plu. 2.640e:—Pass., Arist. Pr. 934<sup>b</sup>6. 2. *relax previously*, λεπτυνύσῃ διαίτῃ Gal. 18(2).462. 3. *dilute previously*, ὕδατι Asclep. (?) ap. Gal. 12.586. 4. *mitigate first*, Gal. 14.693. 5. *refute by anticipation*, Lib. Decl. 49 intr. 5. -μαρτύρομαι [ῶ], *call to witness or invoke beforehand*, τινος Plb. 24.10.6 (v. l. προσ-). -μασάομαι, *chew first*, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.876.

προδιαναπαύω, *take an interval of rest beforehand*, Diocl. Fr. 141.

προδιανοέομαι, *think over before, premeditate*, Charond. ap. Stob. 4.2.24; μηδὲν -νοηθεῖς *without premeditation*, Arist. MM 1188<sup>b</sup>30; ὅσα δὲ Ζεὺς π. Plu. 2.942a.

προδιαντλέομαι, Pass., *to be exhausted beforehand*, λόγος dub. l. in Ath. 5.185a.

προδιανύω [ῶ], *accomplish beforehand*: Pass., *προδιήνυστο* D.C. 79.8.

προδια-πέμπομαι, Med., *send on as a messenger*, τινα Plb. 8.18.3; *send a message in advance*, πρὸς τινα Id. 16.27.1: abs., Id. 21.4.7.

-πίπτω, *err through haste*, Stoi. 3.147. -πλάσσω, *mould, fashion beforehand*, παραδείγματα Him. Or. 12.2:—Pass., Ph. 2.146. -πλέω, *sail across first*, ἐς τὴν ἡπειρον ἐπὶ τινα D.C. 47.33.

-πονέομαι, Pass., *to be well trained before*, of dogs, Poll. 5.51. προδιαπορέομαι, Pass., *to be questioned or discussed before*, A. D. Synt. 229.11.

προδιαρθρ-όω, *enucleate beforehand*, Ph. Bybl. ap. Eus. PE 1.9, S. E. M. 1.96, 11.18. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary analysis*, θεωρήματος Simp. in Cat. 60.3.

προδιαριθμέομαι, Pass., *to be enumerated before*, Apollon. Cit. 1.

προδιαρπάζω, *plunder before*, J. BJ 2.18.8, D.C. 37.14.

προδια-σάλεύω, *shake beforehand*, περιπάτω ἢ αἰῶρα τὸ σωματίον Agathin. ap. Orib. 10.7.15. -σαφέω, *explain beforehand*, A. D. Synt. 97.9:—Pass., *to be published or made plain beforehand*, J. BJ 7.5.3, Gal. 13.698; αἱ -ούμεναι χῶραι *the aforesaid*, Cumont Fouilles de Doura-Europos 298, cf. SIG 685.56 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.). -σαφηνίζω, = foreg., Philum. Ven. 11.1. -σάφησις [σά], f. l. for προσ-, Zonae. p. 166 S. -σεῖω, *stir beforehand*:—Pass., of intuitions, Dam. Pr. 29. -σήπω, *cause to putrefy first*, Gal. 17(1).735. -σκέπτομαι, *examine well beforehand*, ib. 148: aor. inf. -σκέψασθαι Id. Protr. 9: pf. -εσκεῖσθαι Id. 7.418. -σκευή, ἡ, *revision or interpolation further back*, Sch. Il. 24.109. -σκοπέω, = -σκέπτομαι, D.C. Fr. 70.8.

-σμήχω, *cleanse thoroughly first*, Gal. 15.690 (Pass.). -σπείρω, *disseminate beforehand*, λόγον Arist. Ath. 14.4. -στέλλω, *open out first*, τὸ στόμιον Sor. 1.69; *distinguish before*, Tz. in An. Ox. 3.317:—Med., *forecast*, τὸ ἐκβησόμενον Hp. Decent. 11; *give an explanation before, premise*, J. AJ 4.8.4, Dsc. Eur. 1 Praef., etc.; *make a previous agreement with*, τινι Ath. 12.521a; *send a summons previously*, τισὶ ἐκχωρεῖν PFlor. 55.19 (i A. D.): f. l. for προσ- in Ph. 1.677, A. D. Synt. 285.17. -συνίστημι, *narrate before*, Sch. Il. 2.718. -σύρω [ῶ], *pull to pieces, ridicule beforehand*, Arist. Rh. 1418<sup>b</sup>9, Rh. Al. 1433<sup>b</sup>9. -σφίγγω, *tie up, compress first*, Orib. 45.17.7. -τάσσομαι, Med., *arrange beforehand*, prob. l. (for προσ-) in Aen. Tact. 16.16. -τείνω, *fix in position beforehand*, τὴν κάτω γένυν Gal. 18(1).461. -τέμνω, *cut through beforehand*, Id. 18(2).438. -τίθημι, *arrange beforehand*, ὅπως. Aristaenet. 1.5. 2. *predispose*, esp. favourably, τινὰ οἰκείως ἔχειν J. AJ 12.4.3; τὸν ἀκροατὴν Men. Rh. p. 443 S.; but also of those who *create prejudice*, Suid. s. v. ἀμύνασθαι. -τρίβω [ῖ], *spend time on or study first*, τῇ ῥητορικῇ Phld. Rh. 1.223 S. -ττάω, *sift beforehand*, πυρόν Gal. 18(1).470. -τύπόω, *express by a type beforehand, prefigure*, Ph. 1.103:—Pass., ib. 4. II. Pass., *to be sketched in outline first*, Ptol. Tetr. 16, Olymp. in Mete. 184.10. -φθεῖρω, *ruin, destroy beforehand*, ναὺς ταῖς ἐμβολαῖς Plb. 16.6.13:—Pass., Th. 1.119, 6.78: c. gen., Lib. Or. 22.32. II. *corrupt, demoralize beforehand*, τοὺς κριτὰς prob. for προσ- in D. 21.18; ἡγεμόνας Plb. 5.4.11:—Pass., Isoc. Ep. 2.8. 2. Pass., of milk, *go bad beforehand*, Sor. 1.88. -χρίω [ῖ], *smear, anoint previously*, τὰς ῥίνας Dsc. 3.78. -χωρέω, *to have a previous separation or difference with another*, Arist. Rh. 1373<sup>a</sup>19.

προδιδάσκω, *teach beforehand*, τινα τι S. Aj. 163 (anap.), Ar. Nu. 476; τινα Pl. Euthd. 302c, Grg. 489d, Hp. Ma. 291b: c. acc. et inf., π. τινὰ σοφὸν εἶναι S. Ph. 1015, cf. D. 51.12; [ἀηδῶν] νεοσσὸν ἄδειν π. Plu. 2.973b:—Med., S. Tr. 681, Ar. Pl. 687:—Pass., *learn beforehand*, Th. 2.47.

προδίδωμι, *give beforehand, pay in advance*, X. HG 1.5.7, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1304.34; *προεδίδου* c. j. for προσ- in Plb. 8.15.7; *προδιδούς*, opp. ἐπιδιδούς, Gal. 12.174; *give first*, Ep. Rom. 11.35:—Pass., Arist. Oec. 1350<sup>a</sup>36; τῶν -δεδομένων τιμῶν Inscr. Prien. 107.17, cf. GDI 5181.34 (Crete); of a menu-tablet, Ath. 2.49d. II. *give up*, [κληήρον] PPetr. 3p.96 (iii B. C.); *deliver up*, τοὺς ὁμοκωμήτας ἡμῖν PThead. 17.16 (iv A. D.): most



freq., give up to the enemy, betray, τοὺς λοιποὺς τοῖσι Σαμίοις Hdt. 6. 23; τὸ σὺν θνητοῖσι π. γέρας A. Pr. 38, etc.; π. τὴν Ποτεΐδαιαν Hdt. 8. 128; τὰν φυγάδα A. Supp. 420 (lyr.); ἱκέτας E. Heracl. 246; πυργώματα A. Th. 251; τὰς πύλας, φρούριον, Ar. Av. 766, Ra. 362; of a woman, π. τὸ σῶμα Lys. Fr. 90: c. inf., ὃν σὺ προῦδωκας θανεῖν E. Or. 1588, cf. Alc. 659:—Pass., προδοθέντες ὑπὸ Σιτάλκῳ ἤλωσαν Hdt. 7. 137; ἀπόλωλα τλήμων, προδεδόμαι S. Ph. 923. 2. forsake, abandon, οἱ με φίλοι προῦδωκαν Thgn. 813; π. τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt. 9. 7. 8, Ar. Pax 408; μηδαμῶς . . προδῶς με Id. Th. 229; τὴν μητέρα π. Antipho 1. 5; τὴν πολιτείαν Pl. Lg. 762c; σπαντὸν Id. Cri. 45c:—Pass., προδεδόμεθα ὑπὸ τῶν συμμάχων Hdt. 9. 60, cf. Vett. Val. 78. 19. 3. abs., play false, desert, Hdt. 5. 113, 6. 15, etc.; οὗτοι προδώσει χρησμός will not prove traitor, A. Ch. 269; χάρις . . προδοῦσ' ἀλίσκεται S. Aj. 1267; ἦν προδιδῶσι πρὸς τοὺς κατιόντας treat treasonably with them, Hdt. 3. 45: c. acc. cogn., προδοσίαν π. to be guilty of treachery, Din. 1. 10. 4. with a thing as subject, betray, fail one, [αἱ κάτω πλινθοὶ] π. τὰς ἄνω X. HG 5. 2. 5; δόφθαλμος π. τινά D. 5. 2. 13: intr., fail, of wine, Xenoph. 1. 5; of a river, run dry, Hdt. 7. 187; of a barricade that has proved useless, Id. 8. 52. 5. with a thing as object, surrender, give up, προδεδόται τὰ κρυπτά E. IA 1140; χάριν π. to be thankless, Id. Heracl. 1036; τὰ πράγματα Ar. Eq. 241; τὸ δοκοῦν ἀληθὲς οὐχ ὅσιον προδιδόναι Pl. R. 607c; τὸ δίκαιον Id. Lg. 907a; ἐτέροισι τὴν νίκην ib. 906e; καιρὸν τοῖς ἐναντίοις D. 19. 6; to be false to, fail to uphold, ἔρκους X. Cyr. 5. 1. 22; τὴν καταχειροτονίαν D. 21. 120; give up as lost, bid adieu to, ἡδονάς S. Ant. 1166; τὰς ἐλπίδας Ar. Nu. 1500; τὴν ἐκείνου προαίρεσιν D. 60. 28; τὸν ἀγῶνα Aeschin. 1. 115.

προδιεξέρχομαι, go out through before, X. Cyn. 5. 4; of the motions of the bowels, Gal. 16. 690. II. go through, explain before, πρὸς ὑμᾶς ὡς ἔχουσιν οἱ νόμοι Aeschin. 1. 8. —οδεύω, = foreg. II, π. ὅτι... S. E. M. 7. 188.

προδιεορτάζω, celebrate a festival beforehand, D. C. 37. 54 (Pass.). —έπω, administer beforehand, v. l. in J. BJ 2. 14. 3. —εργάζομαι, prepare beforehand, in Pass., δεῖ προδιεργασθαι . . τὴν τοῦ ἀκρατοῦ ψυχὴν Arist. EN 1179<sup>b</sup> 24, cf. Pr. 931<sup>a</sup> 12, Parth. 23. 2. —ερευνάω, fut. —ήσομαι X. Cyr. 5. 4. 4:—go scouting, l. c.: c. acc., search thoroughly, τὴν δροφὴν D. S. 20. 26. —ερευνῆτης, οἷ, δ, spy, scout, X. Cyr. 5. 4. 4 (v. l.), Plu. Comp. Pel. Marc. 3. —έρχομαι, go through before, of motions of the bowels, Hp. Acut. 67, cf. Coac. 64; Νέστορος προδιελήλυθεν ἀρετὴ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰς ἀκούσας X. Cyn. 1. 7. II. go through or narrate before, ὃν τρόπον γέγραπται Aeschin. 2. 67; τι D. S. 1. 9; αἰτίαν J. AJ 4. 2. 1; περὶ τινος D. S. 3. 11; ὥς . . J. AJ 12. 3. 3. III. of time, precede, τῷ προδιελθόντι ὅτι ἔτει the year before last, POxy. 1706. 15 (iii A. D.); τῷ προδιελθόντι ἔτει PSI 4. 295. 7 (iii A. D.). —ευκρίνω, make clear beforehand, Hermog. Id. 1. 4:—Pass., Plb. 6. 11. 1, S. E. P. 2. 68 (v. l. προδιακρίνεσθαι), prob. in Herm. in Phdr. p. 63 A. —ηγέομαι, relate beforehand, premise, Hdt. 4. 145, D. 59. 1, Hermog. Inv. 2. 4:—Pass., τὰ προδιηγμένα [ἔθνεα] Hp. Aër. 13. —ήγησις, εως, ἡ, preliminary exposition or narration, τῆς ἀπολογίας Aeschin. 1. 117, cf. Arist. Rh. 1. 414<sup>b</sup> 14, Hermog. Inv. 2. 1, al.: pl., Aps. p. 339 H. —ηθέω, in Pass., filter through before, cj. for προσ— in Arist. Pr. 933<sup>b</sup> 37. —ιδρόομαι, Pass., exude before, Gal. 17(1). 988. —ίστημι, dilate previously, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6. 10. 14:—Pass., Sor. 1. 65. II. Pass., fall into discord beforehand, πρὸ τινος J. BJ 4. 3. 2. III. pf. part. Pass. —δισταμένος fixed, determined beforehand, PRein. 7. 11 (ii B. C.).

προδικ-άζω, judge beforehand, Ph. 1. 603:—Med., Poll. 8. 24:—Pass., δίκας τὰς προδικασμένας IG 5(2). 343. 15 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.). —ἀσία, ἡ, preliminary proceedings in a prosecution for murder, Antipho 6. 42 (pl.), cf. AB 186. —αστής, οὗ, δ, one who judges before or for another, Gloss. II. advocate, SIG 134b 25, 32 (Milet., iv B. C.). —έω, (πρόδικος) to be a patron, advocate, or guardian, τοῦ ἀλλοτρίου ἀπελευθέρου Lys. Fr. 100, cf. Plu. 2. 787b, 973a; τῶν τούτου τέκνων Mitteis Chr. 88 i 15 (ii A. D.): τῶν ἐνύδρων Plu. 2. 975c. II. act as advocate, ὑπέρ . . GDI 1432b 5 (Hypata). —ία, ἡ, priority of trial, SIG 155a 8 (Delph., iv B. C.), etc.: pl., decrees granting this privilege, ib. 252. 41 (ibid., iv B. C.). II. office of πρόδικος, advocacy, Plu. 2. 793e. —ος, ον, (δίκη) judged first, δικά π. a cause which has priority of hearing, IG 9(1). 334. 32 (Locr., v B. C.), cf. Michel 497. 2 (Aerae, iii B. C.), etc. 2. Act., judging in first instance, πόλις Schwyz 328<sup>a</sup> ii B 8 (Delph., iv B. C.), cf. GDI 5040. 63 (Crete). 3. decided by arbitration, ἐθέλω δίκην δοῦναι πρόδικον Ar. Fr. 267; ἵνα ἀπολάβῃς τὴν τιμὴν τοῦ βάρδου πρόδικον BGU 276. 12 (ii/iii A. D., cf. ii p. 355). II. Subst., defender, avenger, A. Ag. 450 (lyr.); representative in legal proceedings, advocate, γυναικὸς ἑαυτοῦ BGU 969. 7 (ii A. D.); esp. of public advocates, IG 9(1). 694. 114 (Corc.): metaph., advocate, patron, τῆς ἐναργείας Plu. 2. 1083c. 2. at Sparta, a young king's guardian, X. HG 4. 2. 9, Plu. Lyc. 3.

προδιοδεύω, pass through before, Sor. 2. 60 (Pass.). προδιοικ-έω, regulate, manage beforehand, D. 23. 14 (Pass.), Luc. Hist. Conscr. 52:—Med. in act. sense, Aeschin. 1. 146, D. H. Rh. 9. 7, al. II. digest before, σιτία προδιωκμένα Antyll. ap. Orib. 5. 29. 10. —ησις, εως, ἡ, setting in due order beforehand, D. H. Rh. 10. 13: pl., Vett. Val. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1). 165, Sch. Hermog. in Rh. 6. 124 W. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, regulating beforehand, τῶν ἐλαχίστων M. Ant. 1. 16. προδιοικονομέω, prepare before, ἑαυτὸν Sch. D. T. p. 170 H. προδιομολογ-έομαι, agree in allowing beforehand, Pl. Ti. 78a, Arist. Top. 108<sup>b</sup> 15; π. τινί c. inf., D. C. 38. 14; π. ἵνα... Id. 62. 21:—Pass., προδιωμολογημένα points conceded on both sides beforehand, v. l. for προσ— in Pl. Sph. 241a; ἐκεῖνο προδιομολογείσθω Arist. EN 103<sup>b</sup> 34;

τούτου —ομολογηθέντος Ph. 1. 431. —ητέον, one must grant beforehand, Arist. Top. 110<sup>a</sup> 37.

προδιορθ-όμαι, Med., correct, set right by anticipation, τὰ μέλλοντα Herm. in Phdr. p. 109 A. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, setting right by anticipation, Hermog. Inv. 4. 12, Alex. Fig. 3, Aristid. Quint. 2. 10, Eust. 733. 6.

προδιορ-ίζω, limit or define beforehand, D. S. 12. 2, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 146. 17, al.; βραχεία π. περὶ τινος D. S. 1. 4:—Med., ib. 5, Ph. 1. 442, Hermog. Id. 1. 1, Aps. p. 247 H. (also, make arrangements beforehand, Orib. 45. 18. 17):—Pass., Ph. 1. 631. —ισμός, ὁ, previous definition or distinction, Gal. 6. 830, Aps. p. 243 H.

προδιϋλίζω, strain beforehand, Dsc. 1. 71. προδι-ώκω, get in advance in pursuit, Th. 6. 70, f. l. in X. An. 3. 3. 10. —ωξις, εως, ἡ, expl. of προῶξις, Sch. Hes. Sc. 154.

προδοκάζω, lie in wait for, Hsch. προδοκάω, seem good, be resolved beforehand, τὰ προδόξαντα IG 7. 3563 (Thisbe):—mostly in Pass., ὥσπερ προῦδέδοκτο αὐτοῖς had been before determined, Th. 7. 18; τὰ προδεδογμένα Id. 3. 40; ταῦτά μοι προῦδέδοκτο this was my former opinion, Pl. Phd. 88d.

προδοκή, ἡ, (δέχομαι II) place where one lies in wait, lurking-place, δεδευμένος ἐν προδοκῇσιν Il. 4. 107. προδοκίμάζω, try, prove beforehand, Eust. 1890. 28:—Pass., Ph. 2. 305. πρό-δομα, ατος, τό, that which is given in advance, prepayment, advance of money, PCair. Zen. 269 (iii B. C.), Plb. 29. 8. 8, 15. 25. 16 (pl.), JHS 11. 122 (Ceramus), PTeb. 42. 15 (ii B. C.), Hdn. Gr. 2. 935, Hsch. s. v. ἀρραβάν. —δοματικός, ἡ, ὄν, by way of payment in advance, μίσθωσις Sammelb. 5761. 26 (i A. D.). —δομάτιον [ᾶ], τό, = πρόδοσις I, Hsch.

προδομ-εύς, εως, ὁ, one who builds before, epith. of certain gods, Paus. 1. 42. 1. —έω, build before, J. BJ 1. 21. 6 (Pass.). —ος, ὁ, chamber entered immediately from the fore-court, ἐν προδόμῳ πρόσθεν θαλάμοιο θυράων Il. 9. 473; ἐν προδόμῳ δόμου 24. 673, Od. 4. 302: later, in temples, opp. ὀπισθόδομος, SIG 247 I<sup>2</sup> 27 (Delph., iv B. C.):—also πρόδομον, τό, Inscr. Delos 370. 14 (iii B. C.), CIG 2754 (Aphrodisias).

πρόδομος, ον, before the house, αἰοδαί B. 6. 14; πυρή AP 6. 285 (Nicarch.): c. gen., Ἑκάτη τῶν βασιλείων πρόδομος μελάρων (πρόδρομος codd.). A. Fr. 388 (anap.). προδοξ-άζω, deem, judge beforehand, Pl. Th. 178e, Arist. Metaph. 1011<sup>b</sup> 6:—Pass., Id. Rh. 1356<sup>a</sup> 10. —ᾶσις, εως, ἡ, prejudgement, censured by Gal. 18(2). 14. —ος, ον, judging hastily, Phryn. PSp. 8 B., Phot. p. 140 R., Suid. s. v. ἄνθρωπος π.

προδόρπια, τά, early supper, Schwyz 725. 1 (Milet., vi B. C.). προ-δοσία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, (προδίδωμι II) abandonment in need, betrayal, E. Hel. 1633: mostly in prose, treason, προδοσίην συντίθεσθαι Hdt. 6. 88, 8. 128; σκευάζεσθαι Id. 6. 100; προδοσίας ἄλους D. 24. 127, cf. Pl. R. 443a (pl.). —δοσίκομπος, ον, f. l. for προδωσ— (q. v.). —δοσις, εως, ἡ, payment beforehand, money advanced, Lys. Fr. 1. 3 (pl.); δωρεὰ καὶ προδόσεις D. 50. 7, 12. 2. προδόσει πίνειν to drink on credit, Hermipp. 83. II. betrayal, treason, Pl. Lg. 856e. —δοτέον, one must betray, abandon, Id. Th. 203e. —δότης, ον, Dor. —ας, ὁ, betrayer, traitor, Hdt. 8. 30, 144, Timocr. 1. 5, etc.; π. πατρός, πατρίδος, E. Or. 1057, Ph. 996, etc.; ὁ ἐν λέχει π. Id. Med. 206 (lyr.); π. τῶν ὀρκῶν traitor to his oaths, Lys. Fr. 71: metaph., τῆς ὑγιείνης Democr. 234. 2. one who abandons in danger, A. Pr. 1068 (anap.); π. τινὸς καταστήναι And. 2. 26. 3. as Adj., irreg. Comp. —ιστερον Phot. —δοτικός, ἡ, ὄν, traitorous, Luc. Cal. 13; τὸ π. χρυσίον a traitor's hire, Plu. 2. 668a, Ath. 8. 343e; treacherous, π. συνθήκαι J. BJ 2. 21. 3; δῆμος Phalar. Ep. 77. 2. Adv. —κῶς Luc. Tim. 36. —δότης, ιδος, fem. of προδότης, betrayer, E. Hel. 834, 1148 (lyr.), Ar. Th. 393, Com. Adesp. 595; γῆς, φίλων, E. Med. 1332, Hel. 931. —δοτος, ον, betrayed, abandoned, Trag. in lyr., S. El. 126, 208, 1074; π. ἐκ φίλων E. Hipp. 595.

προδουλ-εῖται, αἱ, in Law, servitudes, Cod. Just. 1. 4. 26. 8, 10. 30. 4. II. —ος, ον, serving as a slave, of a shoe, A. Ag. 945. —όω, enslave beforehand, Onos. 14. 3; τὴν αὐτοῦ πατρίδα Ph. 2. 322. προδουπέω, fall heavily before, pf. προδεδούπα Nic. Al. 313. προδρομ-εύω, to be a mounted skirmisher, Arist. Ath. 49. 1. —ή, ἡ, running forward: sally, sudden attack, X. An. 4. 7. 10: metaph., αἱ σαῖ π. τοῦ λόγου your lively sallies, Pl. Alc. 1. 114a. —ος, ον, running forward with headlong speed, π. ἤλθον A. Th. 211 (lyr.); φυγάδα πρόδρομον S. Ant. 108 (lyr.), etc.; μόλε π. v. l. in E. Ph. 296 (lyr.). 2. running before, going in advance, π. στρατιή Hdt. 9. 14; κήρυκας π. προπέμπειν Id. 1. 60; π. ἦκω E. IA 424; freq. of horsemen in advance of an army, Hdt. 4. 121, 122; π. τῶν ἄλλων ἦκειν Id. 7. 203, cf. Th. 2. 22; λεῶς π. ἱππότητας A. Th. 80 (lyr.); mounted skirmishers, οἱ π. 'guides', a special corps in the Maced. army, Arr. An. 1. 12. 7, cf. D. S. 17. 17; οἱ ἀμφι [τὸν ἱππαρχόν] πρόδρομοι X. Eq. Mag. 1. 25; at Athens, Arist. Ath. 49. 1; also, of light ships, Alciph. 1. 11. 3. metaph., precursor, ἀστέρα . . ἀελίου π. Ion Lyr. 10; ἡπιάλος πυρετοῦ π. Ar. Fr. 332 (anap.); δειπνῶν π. ἀριστον Eub. 75. 13; π. τοῦ δοκοῦντος καλλίστου εἶναι Pl. Chrm. 154a, cf. Plot. 6. 7. 7. 4. π. (sc. οἶνος), v. πρό-τροπος. II. as Subst., πρόδρομοι, οἱ, 1. v. supr. 1. 2. 2. northerly winds, preceding the etesian winds, Arist. Mete. 361<sup>b</sup> 24, Pr. 941<sup>b</sup> 7, Thphr. Vent. 11. 3. early figs, Id. CP 5. 1. 5 sq., cf. Plin. HN 16. 113.

προδύνω, = sq., τοῦ ἡλίου Gem. 9. 1: abs., set earlier, prob. in Ptol. Tetr. 147 (cf. Sch. ad loc. p. 137).

προδύομαι, pf. —δέδυκα, set before, τοῦ ἡλίου Arist. Mete. 343<sup>b</sup> 20.



πρόδουςις, *ews*, *ή*, earlier setting, Gem.16.16 (pl.), Vett.Val.125.26, Man.6.566. II. Astrol., name of the sixth τόπος (below the W. horizon), Paul.Al.M.1, Procl.Par.Ptol.207, Antioch. in Cat.Cod.Astr. 8(3).117, Rhetor.ib.8(4).154.

πρόδυστήχέω, to be unfortunate before, Isoc.4.141, 6.104, D.C.48.42.

πρόδυσωπέω, cause to be given up for very shame, π. τὴν δρμήν τινος J.BJ2.14.7.

προδωμάτιον, τό, Att. for προκοιτών, Phryn.227, Hsch.

προδωρέομαι, present before:—Pass., τὰ προδεδωρημένα J.AJ18.8.7.

προδωσείω, Desiderat. of προδίδωμι, wish to betray, προδωσείοντι ἔοικε Dam.Isid.173.

προδωσέταιρος, ον, betraying one's companions, Scol.14, D.C.58.14.

προδωσικόμπος [i], ον, boaster who breaks his word, Phot., Suid., Eust.710.12: in codd. wrongly written προδοσ-.

προέγγονος, δ, great-grandson, CIG438ob<sup>1</sup>.7 (Cibyra), Ephes.3.17, Just.Nov.18.4 Intr.: also fem. —εγγόνη, great-granddaughter, Cod. Just.6.48.1.12.

προεγγράφομαι [ā], Pass., to be inscribed beforehand, D.C.39.17.

προεγγυ-άομαι, furnish security or guarantee, Milet.3 No.138.42 (iii B.C.):—Pass., App.Fr.1.1. —εύω, only in Dor. form προγγυεύω, pf. inf. πεπρωγγυενημεν, = foreg., Tab.Heracl.1.155. —ησις, *ews*, *ή*, furnishing security, Milet.3 No.138.6 (iii B.C.). —ος, δ, *ή*, Dor. πρῶγγυος, surety, Tab.Heracl.1.100, al., Schwyzzer394 (Acarnania, iv B.C.), Milet.3 No.138.39 (iii B.C.).

προεγείρω, wake up before, εαυτούς Arist.EN1150b<sup>23</sup>. II. προεγρήγορα, intr., continue awake, Id.Pr.916b<sup>2</sup> codd. (dub. l., προσ- cj. Bekker). 2. watch over, c. gen., Philostr.VA8.7, Im.2.17.

προεγ-κάθημαι, Pass., to be implanted before, αἱ —καθήμεναι αὐτοῖς δρμαί Plb.3.15.9. —κἀλέω, accuse before: Προεγκαλῶν, name of a play by Menander, Stob.4.19.17. —κειμαι, Pass., to be laid or lie in before, τῆς —κειμένης τροφῆς Hdn.1.17.10; to be interred previously, IGRom.4.1284.31 (Thyatira). —κελεύομαι, urge on before, Apollon. Lex. s. v. προβοῶντε. —κλῖμα, atos, τό, dub. sens. in Vett.Val.354.11. —κλύζω, use a clyster first, prob. (for προκλύζω) in Dsc.Eup.1.231. —κωμιάζω, praise beforehand, Sch.Aristid. p.31 D.

πρόεγμα, atos, τό, = πρόεγμα, Phot., Eust.1528.26.

προεγρηγορέω, v. προγρηγορέω.

προεγ-χάρασσω, engrave before, Ph.2.229. 2. scarify first, Aret.CD2.13. —χειρέω, attempt before the time, Plb.2.68.2. II. test a matter beforehand, Arist.Top.160b<sup>15</sup>:—Pass., τὰ περί τινος προεγχειρημένα S.E.M.1.35. —χειρίζομαι, in Pass., to be taken in hand already, Heph.Astr.3.4. —χρίω [i], rub in or on before, Dsc.Eup.2.19 (Pass.), cj. for προσ- in Gal.13.820. —χῡμάτίζω, make an infusion first, Hippiatr.129; Subst. —ισμός, δ, ibid.

προεδήδοκα, προεδεσθῆναι, v. προεσθίω.

προεδικ[ός, *ή*, *όν*], dub. sens., ἐδάφη BGU915.18, al. (i A.D.).

προέδρ-α, *ή*, front seat in a theatre, IG5(2).113 (Tegea), D.C.59.7 (nisi leg. προεδρία). 2. = principatus, Gloss. II. chamber in front, IG14.291 (Segesta), Not.Scav.1931.398 (ibid.). —εύω, to be πρόεδρος, act as president, Arist.Ath.44.3; φυλή *ή*τις προεδρεύει Aeschin.1.33; π. τῆς βουλῆς D.22.9; τοῖς ἐναντία τοῖς νόμοις προεδρεύουσι Hyp.Phil.5. II. sit in the front row in the theatre, Luc. JTr.8.11. —ία, Ion. —ίη, *ή*, privilege of the front seats at public games, in theatres, in the public assemblies, bestowed as an honour on distinguished foreigners, ἀτελείη καὶ π. Hdt.1.54, 9.73, cf. Ar.Th.834, X.Vect.3.4 (pl.), Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91; προεδρίην [i] ἐν ἀγῶσιν ἔροιτο Xenoph.2.7; on ambassadors, Aeschin.3.76; on citizens who had deserved well of their country, and (sometimes) on their descendants, Ar.Eg.575.702; freq. in Inserr., π. ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ IG2<sup>2</sup>.1214.19, cf. SIG1003.13 (Priene, ii B.C.), etc.; π. τῶν ἀγώνων Pl.Lg.881b; προεδρία ἐν ταῖς πανηγύρεσι ib.946e: hence, generally, authority, εἰσὶν ἐν π. Arist.Pol.1292<sup>a</sup>9; precedence, place, π. ἀπονέμεσθαι τινι Hdn.1.8.4; ἐκστῆναι τῆς π. Plu.2.535b: in pl., Arist.Rh.1361<sup>a</sup>35: metaph., τὸν αὐτὸν εἰς τιμὴν καὶ π. ἄγοντες Plu.19; προεδρίας ἐτνυχάνομεν we received attention, respectful treatment, PSI4.380.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Sammelb.5942.12 (iii B.C.); later, care, τῶν πραγμάτων πολλῆς π. δεομένων BGU747 i 15 (ii A.D.); π. τῆς κοιλίης Aret.CD1.3. 2. in concrete sense, front seat, Δαρείον ἐν π. κατήμενον on a chair of state, Hdt.4.88; ἐν τοῖσι ἀγῶσι π. ἐξαιρέτους Id.6.57; ἐς τὴν π. πᾶς ἀνὴρ ὥστίζεται Ar.Ach.42: esp., at Athens, seats of the πρυτάνεις in the Ecclesia, *ή* π. τῶν πρυτάνεων Din.2.13. —ικῆ γραφή, impeachment of a πρόεδρος, Arist.Ath.59.2. —ος, δ, one who sits in the first place, president, Th.8.67; ἐν δίκῃ Pl.Lg.949a, cf. PPetr.3 p.44 (iii B.C.): metaph., δ τῆς μαντείας π. ἀετός Arist.HA601<sup>b</sup>2. II. at Athens, in pl., presiding officers of the βουλή or ἐκκλησία, Lex ap. D.24.21, Aeschin.2.65, Arist.Ath.44.2; οἱ λαχόντες π. IG2<sup>2</sup>.779.11, 1227.23, al.; τοὺς π. οἱ ἂν λάχωσι προεδρεύειν SIG158.5 (iv B.C.), etc.; similar officers at Mytilene, Th.3.25; δ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν π. App.Mac.9.1; μέλλοντος τοῦ π. τὸν δῆμον ἐπερωτᾶν Plu.Arist.3, cf. ἐπιψηφίζω 1.2; π. Ἑρμοῦ πόλεως city councillors of Hermupolis, BGU1027 i 10 (iv A.D.).

προεέργω, Ep. for\*προείργω, hinder or stop by standing before, c. acc. et inf., πάντας προεέργε δδεύειν Il.11.569.

προεθ-ίζω, train beforehand, *ή*μᾶς ἐπὶ τὰ μέλζονα Plu.2.531a:—Pass., to be so trained, Arist.Pol.1337<sup>a</sup>20; εἰς δ δεῖ ἐλθεῖν προεθισμένοι X. Cyr.6.2.29. II. accustom beforehand, c. dat., Gal.14.256:—Pass., Id.2.223. 2. intr., become accustomed, τινι Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.

4. III. εἰ μὴ —εἰσται ταῦτα if these things have not been settled beforehand by custom, Simp.in Epict.p.110 D. —ιστέον, one must train beforehand, εαυτὸν πρᾶον εἶναι Plu.Cat.Ma.5.

προεῖδον, aor. with no pres. in use, προοράω being used instead, part. προεῖδων, inf. προεῖδεν:—look forward, ὁξὺ μάλα προεῖδων Od.5.393; see beforehand, catch sight of, μὴ πῶς με προεῖδων. ἀλέηται 4.396; ὅτε προεῖδωσιν ἰόντα κίρκον Il.17.756, cf. 18.527, Hdt.3.14:—Med., προεῖδωνται Od.13.155; χαλεπὸς προεῖδέσθαι καπρός Hes.Sc.386 (v. l. προσιδ-). 2. foresee, portend, κακότητος ἀνάγκας Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140; ἐσόμενον Pi.N.1.27: abs., Pl.Lg.691b:—Med., X.An.6.1.8, D.9.68, etc. II. take thought for, *ή*μέων οἰκοφθορημένων Hdt.8.144; καθ' *ή*συχίαν τι αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν ἀποβαινόντων) Th.1.83:—mostly in Med., προεῖδόμενος (προεῖδομένος codd.) αὐτῶν Id.4.64; τοῦ μέλλοντος προεῖδέσθαι D.C.45.19; ὅπως μὴ. D.54.17; προεῖδέσθαι ὑπέρ τινος Id.23.134; οὐδὲν τοῦ χωρίου προεῖδετο did not worry about., D.C.56.13.

προεῖδωλοποιέω, form an idea of beforehand, Hld.9.25 (Pass.).

προεικάζω, conjecture beforehand, τὰ μέλλοντα Arist.Rh.1358<sup>b</sup>20.

πρόειμι, (εἰμι ibo) go forward, advance, κατὰ βραχὺ προῖων Th.1.64; ὀλίγα βήματα προῖοντες X.Cyr.7.5.6; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ X.Eph.4.3; of the Nile Delta, προϊούσης τῆς χώρης as it advanced (by deposit from the water), Hdt.2.15. 2. of Time, προϊόντος τοῦ χρόνου as time went on, Id.3.96; προϊούσης τῆς πόσιος, π. τοῦ συμποσίου, Id.6.129, X.Cyr.8.4.13; προϊούσης τῆς νυκτός Id.An.2.2.19; π. τῆς ἡλικίας, τῆς συνουσίας, Pl.Phdr.279a, Th.150d; προϊόντος τοῦ λόγου, τοῦ ἔσματος, Id.Phdr.238d, Prt.339c; τοῦ προϊόντος ἔτους the current year, BGU 1126.6 (i B.C.): *ή* ἐργασία κατὰ τοὺς τρεῖς χρόνους π. Hermog.Prog.9. 3. proceed, continue, προῖων καὶ ἀναγιγνώσκων going on reading, Pl.Phdr.98b; προϊθί γε ἔτι εἰς τοῦμπροσθεν Id.Grg.497a, cf. Lg.842a; δ λόγος προϊτω Plot.2.4.4. 4. go first, go in advance, X.Cyr.1.5.14, 2.2.6: c. gen., go before or in advance of, τῆς ἄλλης στρατιῆς Hdt.1.80: metaph., π. τοῦ καιροῦ X.Cyr.6.3.29. 5. go forth, θύρασι Ar.Th.69; π. ἐξω τῆς φάλαγγος X.Lac.12.3 codd.; π. τοῦ οἴκου Hdn.1.17.4; appear in public, ἐν ἐρεᾷ ἐσθῆτι PGnom.182 (ii A.D.). b. spring from, γῆς τε καὶ ὕδατος Aphth.Prog.6. 6. π. εἰς τι pass on to, begin another thing, X.Eg.10.13; π. εἰς ἀπειρον Arist.EN1094<sup>a</sup>20, Ph.209<sup>a</sup>26: hence, become, ἐξ οἰκέτου δεσπότης π. Luc.Nigr.20. 7. of an action, π. ἐπὶ τὸ λῶν succeed, X.Vect.6.3.

πρόειμι, (εἰμι sum) to be before, τὰ τ' ἐσόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα things which were before, Il.1.70; οἱ πρόντες γεωργοὶ the former cultivators, PTeb.379.12 (ii A.D.); αἱ προῦσαι τάξεις the previous positions, Ael. Tact.29.10; but, οἱ πρόντες those who were there before (and still are there), Ath.9.391d; ἀνφοδόκησα ἐπὶ προῦσι θεμελίους ἀρχαίους Sammelb.5232.19 (i A.D.); τῇ προούσῃ αὐτοῦ γυναικὶ his present wife, PSI1.36a5, 27 (i A.D.), cf. PRyl.154.4 (i A.D.); τὰ προεσόμενα Plu.2.586f (s.v.l.); also τοῖς προῦσι δίδωμι the aforesaid, POxy.580 (ii A.D.). II. προεσόμενα, = profutura, Gloss.

προεῖπον (also —εῖπα Plb.3.114.8), aor. with no pres. in use, προλέγω and προαγορεύω being used, part. προειπών, inf. προειπεῖν:—foretell, Pl.Euthphr.3c, al., Gal.14.601; premise, τοῦτο προειπόντα ἐπειπεῖν τὰ ἔμπροσθεν Arist.Rh.1394<sup>b</sup>31. II. proclaim or declare publicly, ἀλλήλοισι πόλεμον π. Hdt.7.9.8'; ξεινὴν τοῖσι Ἀκανθίοισι π. Id.7.116; ἀγῶνας ἐκάστοις X.Cyr.1.6.18; νικητήρια ταῖς τάξεσι ib.2.1.24; θάνατον αὐτῷ π. μὴ πράξαντι ταῦτα Pl.Lg.698c; π. τινὶ φόνον make proclamation of murder against him, D.59.9, cf. Lex ap.eund.43.57; π. τοῖς θεοῖς θτι. Pl.Cra.401a; ὀνυμάξει αὐτὸν προειπὼν τρεῖς ἀμέρας giving notice of three days (within which he must answer the call), Berl.Sitzb.1927.167 (Cyrene); ἐν ἡμέραις πέντε ἀφ' *ή*ς ἂν ἀλλήλοισι προεῖπωσιν BGU1050.27 (i A.D.). III. c. inf., order or command before, πρό οἱ εἰπομεν., μὴτ' αὐτὸν κτείνειν Od.1.37, cf. Hdt.1.21, 155, 7.12, S.OT351; οἱ νόμοι προεῖπον αὐτῷ μὴ δημηγορεῖν Aeschin.1.3; π. τοῖς καδεσταῖς ἀλλύεσθαι Leg.Gort.2.28: c. acc. et inf., π. σίτον ἐσάγειν τὸν βουλόμενον Th.4.26; π. αὐτῷ δῆσειν threatened him that., And.4.17. 2. enjoin, c. acc., π. Λυδοῖσι τὰ δ Κροῖσος ὑπετίθετο Hdt.1.156.

προειρηνέω, pacify beforehand, J.BJ3.1.2, 4.8.1.

προειρηνομαι, προείρηκα, v. προερέω.

προεισ-άγω [ā], bring in, introduce before (sc. εἰς τοὺς φράτερας), D.39.32 (Pass.); ἐπὶ τὴν χάραν τὰδελοφῶ IG2<sup>2</sup>.1326.31 (Pass.); τὴν κακίαν τῆς ἀρετῆς Plu.2.1066d; τὰ προεισηγμένα measures previously introduced, v. l. in J.AJ19.2.2; in writing, introduce or describe first, τὸν τοῦ πρεσβυτέρου [βίον] Plu.Dio 2; *ή* προεισηγμένη σφραγὶς aforementioned, PHamb.12.20 (iii A.D., prob.), cf. Stud.Pal.17 p.25 (iii A.D.). II. intr., εαυτοῦ π. go on the stage before oneself, Arist. Pol.1336<sup>b</sup>29. —βάλλω, throw in a remark before, περί τινος Socr. Ep.36. II. intr., start, make a beginning, ἀπὸ τοῦ φόβου Longin.22.2. 2. supervene, come on before, τῆς ὥρας Aët.5.23. —δέω, involve in previous ties: οἱ προεσδεμένοι persons bound by previous alliances, Plb.9.31.1. —ελαύνω, intr., go in before, εἰς τὸ ἄστυ Hld.9.1. —έρχομαι, come or go in before, D.28.14, D.S.16.94; τὸ προεισεληλυθὸς πνεῦμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10. 14. —ευπορέω, contribute in advance, ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἄποκα τὰ χρήματα SIG569.37 (Cos, iii B.C.). —ηγέομαι, introduce previously, Pass., οἷς μὴ ἀρέσκοιτο τὰ προεισηγμένα J.AJ19.2.2 (v. l. προεισηγμένα). —οδῖον, τό, introduction, prelude, Hld.8.17. —παίω, burst in before, Hsch. —πέμπω, send in before, X.Cyr.5.2.6, J.AJ 14.11.6, Luc.Alex.11, etc. —πορεύομαι, go in before, Sch.E.Or.58. —πράσσω, in Pass., of a debtor, to have money prematurely exacted from him, PCair.Zen.367.18 (iii B.C.). —φέρω, fut. —οἶσω



and 1 aor. —*ήνεγκα* D.50.8 :—*advance money to pay the εισφορά for others*, Id.42.25, 50.8 ; generally, *advance money to the State*, SIG 344.115 (Teos, iv B.C.) ; ἀργύριον ἄποκον π. IG11(4).1055.11 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc. 2. *introduce a law before*, in Pass., Poll.5.166, Lib. Decl.39.3 :—Med., *introduce before* (in writing), ὄνομα Sch.Ar.Ach. 321. 3. *confer previously*, χάριν τῇ πόλει Lib. Decl.22.27, cf. Or.12.37. —*φορά*, ἡ, *money advanced to pay the εισφορά for others*, D.37.37, 50.9. 2. *advance of money to the State*, Inscr.Prien.108.51, 56 (ii B.C., pl.) ; χρημάτων SIG1003.30 (Priene, ii B.C.). 3. *preliminary expenses*, Lib. Decl.33.18. —*φορος*, ὁ, *one who contributes to a προεισφορά*, Inscr.Prien.108.78 (ii B.C.).

**προεκ-βάλλω**, *throw out, eject before*, Arist.HA605<sup>a</sup>7 ; *squeeze out first*, ἱκμάδα Dsc.5.87. II. Astrol., *calculate first*, τὸν τῆς τύχης κλῆρον Cat.Cod.Astr.1.167. —*βάσις*, εὖς, ἡ, *previous going out*, Eust. 1394.14. —*βιβάζω*, *launch prematurely*, εἰς πόλεμον Plb.20.3.2 (leg. προεμ-). —*δᾶπανάω*, *consume, exhaust before*, Id.9.43.2 (Pass.). —*δέχομαι*, *intercept before*, ὅρη π. ἀνέμους Str.15.3.10 ; τοὺς κινδύνους J.BJ7.6.4. —*διδάσκω*, *teach thoroughly before*, Id.AJ17.6.1 (prob. 1. for προσ-), Them.Or.32.358b, Iamb.VP12.58 codd. (leg. προσ-). —*δίδωμι*, *publish beforehand*, Plb.16.20.7 :—Pass., ἐν τοῖς προεκδοθεῖσι ὑπομνηματισμοῖς D.H.Th.1, cf. PTeB.27.59 (ii B.C.), A.D.Synt.3.1, Gal.18(2).1024. II. προεκδοῦσα κοιλία *excreting before*, Herod.Med.in Rh.Mus.58.100. —*δοσις*, εὖς, ἡ, *previous edition*, Sch.A.R.1.285, etc. —*δρομή*, ἡ, *running out in advance*, of troops, Poll.1.164. —*ζέω*, *boil off before*, τὰ ὄστρεα Ruf.ap.Orib. 4.2.19. —*θερμαίνω*, *warm thoroughly before*, Orib.Syn.1.27 (Pass.). —*θεσις*, εὖς, ἡ, *introduction, preface*, τῆς πραγματείας Plb. 3.1.7, 8.11.2 ; *prefatory account*, Scymn.13, D.H.Comp.23, Quint. Inst.9.2.106. —*θετέον*, *one must premise*, Str.17.1.1. —*θετικός*, ἡ, ὅν, *introductory, prefatory*, σχῆμα Eust.20.42, etc. —*θέω*, *run out before*, sally from the ranks, rush on, Th.7.30, J.BJ2.16.2, Agr.An.1. 1.12 ; ἐν τοῖς δρόμοις Jul.Or.2.69d. 2. metaph., *outrun*, τοῦ λογι- σμοῦ Plu.2.446d ; ὁ λόγος προεκθεῖ Ael.NA13.11. —*θρῶσκω*, *leap out before*, Eus.Mynd.34 : c. gen., ἡ Ἀρτεμῖς π. τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος Sch. E.Hec.458. —*κάθαίρω*, *cleanse, purify before*, J.AJ18.5.2 ; γῆν Sor.1.40, cf. Lysis ap.Iamb.VP17.76, Sch.Luc.Cat.24. —*καίω*, *inflamm first* (sed leg. προσ- (?)), Gal.11.392. —*κᾶλέω*, Med. —*καλεῖται*, = *prociat*, Gloss. —*κειμαι*, *lie before*, project beyond, στέρνα τὸ μέτριον π. Philostr.Jun.Im.15 : but usu. II. Pass. of προεκτίθημι, *to be fixed in advance*, ἡ προεκκειμένη ἡμέρα Cic.Att.6.5. 2 ; *to be set forth previously*, τὰ —*κείμενα* Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.33, etc. ; τὰ —*κείμενα* προτάγματα PTeB.5.224 (ii B.C.) ; οἱ —*κείμενοι* λόγοι A.D.Synt.10.24 ; αἱ —*κείμεναι* [ἀρεταί] the above-mentioned., Longin.11.1 ; *to be cited above*, Ath.3.105c. 2. τὰ —*κείμενα* πτωτικά case-forms *presupposed by or underlying* adverbs, A.D.Adv. 170.26. —*κενόω*, *drain off beforehand*, J.AJ3.1.2, Sch.11.9.223 ; *evacuate first*, Gal.15.721 ; metaph., *exhaust a subject*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.490 W. —*κλύζω*, *rinse out first*, Gal.11.132, Androm. ap.eund.12.631, Apollon.ib.647. —*κομίζω*, *carry out beforehand*, Hdt.2.63 : metaph., ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης —*κομισθεὶς* ἀναιμακτος Plu.Tim. 37. 2. Med., *remove first*, τῇ χειρὶ Hippiatr.75. —*κοπρώω*, *remove faeces first*, Paul.Aeg.3.43. —*κόπτω*, *excise first*, τοὺς σπονδύ- λους Gal.2.682 :—Pass., ib.702. II. *destroy first*, Lib.Or.39. 15. —*κρίνω* [ῖ], *anticipate a crisis*, Hp.Hum.13 (dub.1.). II. Pass., —*κριθέντων* τῶν ὑγρῶν *carried off first*, Dsc.1.47 ; *to be cleared out first*, Sor.2.63 (προκρ- cod.). —*κρίσις*, εὖς, ἡ, *previous secretion*, interpol. in Artem.4.84. —*κρούω*, *push or drive out before*, Vett.Val.337.12, D.C. 43.4. —*λάμπω*, *shine out before*, Them.Or.16.201d. —*λέγω*, *collect moneys before or in advance*, [τὰ] προεξελεγμένα D.18.234, 50.9 ; χρήματα π. ἀπὸ τῆς Ῥόδου App.BC5.2. —*λείπω*, *fail to assist*, τινα Hp.Ep.10 :—Pass., *to be evacuated previously*, J.AJ17.10.9. —*λογί- ζομαι*, *calculate before*, Ph.2.279, Mithr.Ep.Brut.Praef., Hierocl.in CA12 p.447 M. —*λύω*, *relax before*, τὸν στόμαχον Ath.2.45e ; *weaken beforehand*, in Pass., Chrysipp.Stoic.3.123, Gal.13.566 ; *reduce the force of a blow*, Id.UP3.8 ; π. τὸ ἐνστατικὸν *weaken the resistance before-* hand, Alex.Aphr.in Top.53.1.18. 2. *release first*, τὴν δεξιάν Sor. 1.111 (προσ- cod.). II. *weary before the time*, τῷ κόπῳ τὰ σώματα Plb.15.16.3 :—pf. part. Pass. προεκκελυμένος Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐκπαθεῖς. 2. metaph. of distance, *weaken the force of a projectile*, J.BJ3.7.22 :—so in Pass., of sounds, Ph.2.140. —*μανθάνω*, *learn by heart before*, Theon Prog.3, Sch.D.T.p.18 H. —*μάττω*, *wipe out first*, Gal.12.409, 13.665. —*μυζάω*, *suck out first*, Sor.1.87 (Pass., προσ- cod.). —*νιτρώω*, *clean beforehand with nitron*, Dsc. 4.136, 5.1, Cleopatra ap. Gal.12.404 :—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21. 3, etc. —*νιτρωτέον*, *one must clean beforehand*, Id.ib.10.13. 30. —*πέμπω*, *send out before*, Ph.2.110, J.AJ13.7.3, Plu.Cam.41, Alc.34 ; ἐλπίδας περὶ σεαυτοῦ Lib.Or.55.33. —*πηδάω*, *leap out before*, Thphr.CP1.19.1, 4.6.7 ; τῆς τάξεως D.S.12.64 : metaph., [πάθος] π. τοῦ λόγου Them.Or.19.232d. —*πίνω* [ῖ], *drink off before*, Plu.2.768d, Ath.5.193a. —*πίπτω*, *fall or come out before*, precede, τὸ κύμα π. τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.Pr.932<sup>b</sup>37 : metaph., *get abroad before*, φήμη Plu.Galb. 5 ; π. εἰς γένεσιν Id.2.427e. II. *go beyond limits*, Str.1.2.3 ; π. τὸ ἄδύνατον Longin.15.8 (προσ- cod.), cf. 38.1. —*πλέω*, *sail out before*, Plu.Arist.23, Nic.20. —*πλήσσω*, *scare or astound before*, J.AJ 18.9.7, Onos.29.2, Plu.Lys.25, Luc.Ind.9, etc. :—Pass., Id.Alex. 16. —*ποιέω*, *alienate before*, Just.Nov.159 Praef., 162.1. —*πονέω*, *work out, finish before*, Semon.22. —*πτωσις*, εὖς, ἡ, *going beyond limits*, Str.7.3.4 (pl.). —*ρέω*, aor. inf. —*ρῖναι*, *flow out first*, Orib.45. 3.8. —*ρήγνυμαι*, Pass., *break out suddenly or prematurely*, χειμῶνες

π. Hp.Epid.1.4 ; also of diseases, Id.Hum.13, Gal.9.916. —*τείνω*, *stretch forth*, Apollon.Lex. s.v. προτήλε. —*τελέω*, *bring quite to an end before*, Ael.VH13.1. —*τέμνω*, *cut out first*, Apollon.Lex. s.v. πρό- τμησις. —*τίθω*, *put out or publish before*, λόγον ζητήματος ib. 1035b ; ἔστιν ἂν εἰς τὸ δημόσιον D.C.53.21. 2. *build out*, as a salient or projection, Ph.Bel.84.6. II. *set forth or expound before or by way of preface*, τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῖς ἀκούουσι π. Arist.Rh.Al.1436<sup>a</sup>40 ; δι' ἂν —*τεθήκαμεν* Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.23 : more freq. in Med., Plb.1. 13.1, Str.1.2.31, J.AJ12.2.5 : so in pf. Pass., καθότι —*τεθείμεθα* SIG 685.56 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.) ; καθ' ἣν —*τεθείμεθα* τήρησιν A.D.Synt.70. 1, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.49.21.15. 2. Med., *secrete and prepare before-* hand, τοῖς ἐμβροῖς ἡ φύσις π. τὴν τροφήν Arist.GA746<sup>a</sup>3. —*τίκτω*, *lay before*, [τὰ φά] prob. in Id.HA549<sup>a</sup>17 : abs., πρὸ ἀρκτούρου ib. <sup>b</sup>11. —*τίλλω*, *pluck out before*, τρίχα Gal.12.742 :—Pass., Aët.11. 11. —*τίνω*, *pay before*, Them.Or.16.199c (Pass.), Chor. in Lib.4. 85 R. —*τρέχω*, aor. —*έδραμον*, *run out before*, Ph.1.166, al., Plu. Cor.9, Pel.23. 2. *shoot out before the season*, Thphr.CP2.1.6. 3. *to be born before*, τινος Lib.Or.5.4. —*τρύχω* [ῦ], *wear out beforehand*, App.BC4.108. —*τύπώω*, *mould or model before*, τὸν νοητὸν κόσμον Ph.1.4. —*φέρω*, *put out before*, τὴν χεῖρα Lxx Ge.38.28. 2. *utter, pronounce before*, Demetr.Eloc.51. II. Pass., *to be carried away headlong*, Aristipp.ap.Stob.3.17.17 (s.v.l.) ; of runners, Chry- sipp.Stoic.3.128. —*φεύγω*, *escape before*, Plu.2.250e, D.C.Fr.78. 3 ; ἐπὶ πλοίου Id.38.50. —*φλογώω*, *set on fire before*, Olymp.in Mete.31.23 (Pass.). —*φοβέω*, *scare before*, Plu.Mar.19, Luc.Salt. 18, D.C.42.14 :—Pass., Plu.Mar.26. —*φόβησις*, εὖς, ἡ, *previous panic*, Th.5.11, D.C.Fr.109.18. —*φοιτάω*, *go forth, be announced previously*, Id.69.1. b. *anticipate a statement*, οὐ —*φοιτῶν* ἀλλ' ἐν τῷ παρόντι ταμεινόμενος Ph.2.294. 2. *go forth beyond*, c. gen., Stob. 2.7.14. —*φράττω*, *first remove obstruction*, Gal.8.375, Orib.Eup. 4.100 :—Pass., Gal.15.72. —*φωνέω*, *pronounce one thing before another*, τί τινος S.E.M.1.125 (Pass.). —*χέω*, *pour out before*, Luc. Pseudol.4 :—Pass., Sor.1.57. —*χωρέω*, *go out before*, D.C.41.41, v.l. for προσ- in 43.39 ; τῆς πόλεως Id.50.2. **προελ-ᾶσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *riding forward : cavalry charge*, X.Eq.Mag.8.3 (pl.). —*αύνω*, intr., *ride on or forward*, Id.An.6.3.14(17) : c. gen., *ride before one*, Id.Mem.3.3.1 :—also in Pass., of Time, ἔς πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο as the night was now far advanced, Hdt.9.44. **προελέγχω**, *refute before* : pf. part. Pass. —*εληλεγμένος* Oenom.ap. Eus.PE6.7. **προελευθερόμαι**, Pass., *to be set free before*, D.C.48.34. **προελέυσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *issuing forth*, Sm.Ex.21.7, al., Olymp.in Mete. 147.23 ; ἐκ τοῦ παλατίου Tz.H.6.491 ; *progress, procession*, π. θριαμ- βική Eust.1292.16. 2. f.l. for προαίρεσις in Luc.Prom.Es 6. 3. παραμύθιον τῆς π. μου a reward for my trouble, PFlor.332.20 (ii A.D.). **προελκ-ομένως**, *prolix*, Gloss. —*όομαι*, Pass., *be ulcerated before*, Dsc.Eup.1.150. —*υσμένως*, = *ομένως*, Gloss. **προέλκω**, *draw, drag forth*, Ael.VH4.15 : metaph., *lead on, entice*, τὸ μεράκιον εἰς πότον J.AJ15.3.3 :—Med., προελκυσάμενον τὴν ἐσθῆτα having drawn it over his head, Sch.S.Aj.245 : metaph., *lead on*, τοὺς κυνηγέτας π. οἱ κύνες ib.7. **προελπίζω**, *hope for before*, Posidipp.27.8, Them.Or.5.65a ; προηλ- πικότες ἐν Χριστῷ Ep.Eph.1.12 : generally, *anticipate, expect*, Gal.16. 822, Dexipp.Hist.32 (h) J., Simp.in Epict.p.50 D. **προεμ-βαίνω**, *enter a boat first or before*, Plu.Pomp.78 ; *enter a ford first*, Philostr.VA2.15. —*βάλλω*, *put in or insert before*, ἄμμον εἰς βαλανοδόκην Aen.Tact.18.3 ; ἐς τὴν ὀπὴν τοὺς πόδας Paus. 9.39.11 : metaph., π. τινὶ κατελπισμὸν Plb.3.82.8 :—Pass., Thphr. Od.18 ; of words, Arist.Rh.1407<sup>a</sup>28 ; *to be applied previously*, of bandages, Gal.18(1).801. 2. *deposit beforehand*, ἀρραβῶνα PCair. Zen.637.6 (iii B.C.). II. abs., *προεμβαλλόντων* ἐς τὴν γῆν τῶν κερέων the horns *butting into the ground in front*, of cattle with projecting horns, Hdt.4.183. b. *project, be prominent*, Philostr. Gym.10, cj. in 34. 2. of ships, *make the charge* (ἐμβολή) first, Th. 4.25 : with acc. expressed, π. [τῇ νηϊ] πληγῇ Plb.16.3.2 : hence, generally, *attack before*, τινι D.S.15.81. 3. *make an inroad before*, εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν, ἐς τὴν Ἀρμενίαν, J.BJ2.20.6, D.C.36.45, cf. 37. 1. —*βᾶτήριος*, ον, *belonging to a προεμβάτης*, γέρας π. a reward given one who first boarded the enemy's ship, Hld.5.31. —*βάτης* [ᾶ], ον, ὁ, *one who first boards the enemy's ship*, ibid. —*βιβάζω*, *put in before*, π. τινὰς εἰς ἀπέχθειαν *make them hated before*, Plb.2. 45.4 ; cf. προεκβιβάζω. —*βόλιον*, τό, *ship's beak*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1613.58 : also —*βολίς*, ἴδος, ἡ, Poll.1.85 : —*βολον*, τό, Agath.5.21 : —*βολος*, ὁ, Hsch. —*βρέχω*, *soak first*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.163. **προέμεν**, Ep. aor. 2 inf. of προτήμι (q.v.). **προεμέω**, *vomit beforehand*, aor. part. —*εμέσας* Orib.Fr.81 : pf. part. fem. —*εμμεκεῖα* Dsc.5.67, cf. Eup.2.20. **προεμ-μελετάω**, *practise before*, τοῖς τοῦ βίου πράγμασι Ph.1. 551. —*πίπλωμαι*, Pass., *to be filled up before*, Luc.Cal.8. —*πίπρη- μι*, *burn first*, ἐρύματα D.C.54.5. —*πίπτω*, *fall on or into before*, ἡ βολή π. τῷ ὕδατι Hld.9.5 ; *attack first*, Ael.Tact.37.6 ; *take the first step*, εἰς γῶσιν D.L.4.39. 2. *protrude into*, c. dat., Gal.UP 7.7 ; *προεμπίπτει* τὰ χεῖλη, of a bear trying to bite a net, Plu.2. 918f. —*πνέω*, *blow into before*, τῷ καλάμῳ τὸ μέλος Him.Or.12. 3. —*πολεύς*, εὖς, ὁ, *previous buyer*, AB296. —*πολεύω*, *buy first*, ibid. —*πορίζω*, v. προεπορέω. —*φαίνω*, *insist on, emphasize before*, App.BC4.125. —*φάνίζομαι*, Pass., *appear before*, Longin.17.



2. -**φᾶσις**, *ews*, ἡ, *previous manifestation*, Dam.Pr.118,122 (pl.); τῶν εἰδῶν Simp. in Ph.422.6; *foreshadowing*, τινος Id. in Cat.246.18. -**φορέομαι**, Pass., *to be filled full before*, κακίας Plu.2.1067f. -**φύσῳ**, *spray first upon*, οἶνον τῷ τόπῳ Aët.15.5. **προεν-άρχομαι**, *begin before*, 2 Ep.Cor.8.6,10. -**δείκνυμαι**, *exhibit oneself or make a demonstration before*, τινι Aeschin.3.219. -**δημέω**, *to be in a place or among a people before*, τοῖς -**εν-δημήσασι** ξένοις Aen.Tact.29.4. 2. *to be prevalent before*, κακὰ J.AJ2.14.4; π. τοῖς πράγμασι *familiarize oneself with things beforehand*, Posidon.Stoic.3.131. -**δίδωμι**, *give way first*, τῶν ὁστέων προενδεδωκότων Hp.Art.69; π. ἡ ὁρμή Plu.2.444c. -**έδρα**, ἡ, *ambush*, Hsch. s.v. προδοκῆσι. -**εδρεύω**, *lay an ambush before*, prob. in Aen.Tact.4.8; c. acc., *place in ambush before*, ἱππέας ἐς ὄρος App.Hann.20. -**εἰμι**, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be in before*, Malch.p.413D; of one *already interred in a grave*, BCH23.167 (Pisidia). -**είρω**, *insert before*, Aen.Tact.31.22. -**εκτέον**, (προφέρω) *one must pronounce*, τὴν πλάγιον πτώσιν S.E.M.1.222, cf. Sch.Ar.Nu.1162. -**εργέω**, *practise first*, Arist.Metaph.1047<sup>b</sup>33. -**έρχομαι**, *enter in before*, οἷς οὐδὲν προενεληλυθὸς ὑποικουρεῖ πάθος Ph.2.380. -**έχομαι**, Pass., *to be involved in before*, τινι Lxx2Ma.5.18. -**εχῦράζω**, *distrain upon previously*, in Pass., διὰ τὸ προηνεχυράσθαι τοὺς κλήρους PTeb.61(b).274 (ii B.C.); cf. sq. -**εχῦριάζω**, *bind by pledges before*, τὴν γνώμην Sch.TII.9.45 (-ράζει Sch.B); προηνεχυριασμένος εὐεργεσίας Charito.2.7. -**θύμέω**, *notice before*, τῶν κυνῶν Aen.Tact.24.18. II. aor. Pass. -**εθυμήθην** in med. sense, *think seriously on before*, Str.2.5.1, Lib.Or.14.71. -**θύμησις** [ῡ], *ews*, ἡ, *previous thought*, Hsch. s.v. πρόνοια. -**ιδρύω**, *set up, establish in or among beforehand*, Iamb. Myst.5.23 (Pass.). -**ίημι**, *place in a grave, inter previously*, pf. part. Pass. -**ενειμένος** BCH23.167, al. (Pisid.). 2. *inject previously*, Orib.Fr.55, Aët.15.13. -**ίσταμαι**, Med., *object beforehand*, Arist. SE174<sup>b</sup>30. **προεννέπω**, **προϋννέπω** (as always in Trag.), *proclaim, announce*, τὰδε A.Eu.852; π. σοί, εἰ., θανῇ E.Med.351; c. inf., *χαίρειν τινα π. I publicly bid him hail*, S.Tr.227, cf. E.Hipp.1085; π. δ' ὑμῖν ὅτι... A.Eu.98. **προεν-νοέω**, *conceive or consider beforehand*, Plu.2.1072a, Artem.1.3. -**νόημα**, *ατος*, τό, *previous conception*, Tz.H.7.618. -**οικέω**, *dwell in or inhabit before*, D.S.5.84, Ph.2.132. -**οίκησις**, *ews*, ἡ, *dwelling in a place before*, ἡ τῶν Φαιάκων π. τῆς Κερκύρας Th.1.25, cf. D.C.53.16, Hld.8.1. -**σείω**, *fling troops at before*, τινὰς τῷ Κρατερῷ Plu.Eum.6. -**στᾶτέον**, *one must object beforehand*, Arist.SE176<sup>b</sup>26. -**τείνω**, *strain, stretch previously*:-Pass., νευραὶ -**τεταμέναι** Philostr.VA4.39. -**τευξίς**, *ews*, ἡ, *previous petition*, Inscr.Prien.59.3 (iii/ii B.C.). -**τίθημι**, *insert before*, Philp. in GA202.5. -**τίκτω**, *lay in before*, [τὰ φῖ] Arist.HA526<sup>b</sup>10. -**τυγχάνω**, *encounter, meet first*, Ph.1.363, al., J.BJ5.6.5, al.; τῇ ἄγρᾳ Ael.NA4.13; *come in contact with first*, τοῖς πράγμασι Plu.2.1122b: pf. part. -**εντετυχηκώς** *previously acquainted with*, Gal.17(1).501. II. *intercede with first*, Ph.1.547; *have audience of first*, πρόσβεις π. τῇ βουλῇ Plu.Nic.10; ὅψις π. αὐτοῦ τῆς φωνῆς *an appearance which spoke for him before he opened his mouth*, Id.Pomp.2. **προένωμα**, *ατος*, τό, *concrete pre-unity*, τῶν διορισθησομένων Dam.Pr.54. **προεξ-αγγέλλω**, *announce beforehand*, D.19.248, J.BJ2.21.8, Arr.An.6.4.5. -**αγκωνίζω**, as a pugilistic term, *spar before* beginning to fight: hence metaph., of a speaker, οὐδὲν προεξαγκωνίσας οὐδὲ προανακινήσας εὐθὺς ἄρχεται Arist.Rh.1416<sup>a</sup>2. -**άγω** [ᾶ], *lead or carry out first*, τὴν λήτην ἐς τὸν αἰγιαλὸν Hdt.9.106; π. τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν Plb.30.7.8, Plu.2.117d:-Pass., *go out first*, π. ναυσί Th.7.70 (προεξ-αναγόμενοι ap.D.H.Th.26); *to be exported previously*, BGU802111, al. (i A.D.). -**ἄδυνάτέω**, *to be already very weak*, Hp.Prorrh.1.8, Coac.99, Gal.16.531. -**αιθριάζω**, *first expose to the air*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.254. -**αιρέω**, *take out before*, Sch.Ar.Eq.378 (Pass.); π. τινῶν τὸν φόβον App.BC2.64:-Pass., *to be deprived of before*, τι Lnc.Alex.15. II. *conquer before*, App.BC4.76, D.C.46.37. -**αἶσσω**, Att. -**ᾄσσω**, *dart out before*, as out of the ranks in battle, Hdt.9.62; προεξᾄσαντες Th.8.25. -**αιτέω**, *beg off beforehand*, Nicol.Prog. in Rh.1.321 W. -**ἄκοντιζω**, *discharge javelins first*, Ael.Tact.2.13. -**ἄλείφω**, *erase, cancel prematurely*, Arist.Ath.47.5 (Pass.). -**άλλομαι**, *leap out before*: metaph., of passions, Them.Or.1.15d: c. gen., π. τοῦ ἐν τάξει ἀκολουθοῦντος (in thought) Id.Or.2.33b. -**αλλοτριόω**, *alienate previously*, PLond.2.154.13 (Pass., i A.D.). -**ἄμαρτάνω**, *do wrong before*, Isoc.4.165; π. τοῦτ' εἰς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς Id.6.38. -**ανάγω**, v. προεξάγω. -**ανᾶλίσκω**, *consume before*, J.AJ2.11.2, al. -**ανθέω**, *put forth as flowers first*, ἄτοπα πολλὰ π. αἱ μεγάλαι φύσεις Plu.2.552c. -**άνθημα**, *ατος*, τό, = *προάνθησις*, Suid. s.v. κύτταρος. -**άνθησις**, *ews*, ἡ, *premature growth*, τριχῶν Sch.Pi.N.6.104. -**ανίσταμαι**, Pass., with aor. 2, pf. and plpf. Act., *rise before or first*, Hdt.9.62; *rouse oneself beforehand*, D.18.163, J.AJ18.6.10; π. τῷ πολέμῳ *make war first*, Plu.Rom.16: c. gen., π. τοῦ τέλους Lib.Or.51.4; *to be roused before*, τῷ χεῖρε π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Them.Or.17.216c. 2. in a race, *start before* the signal is given, οἱ προεξανιστάμενοι ῥαπίζονται Hdt.8.59, cf. Plu.Them.11; -**αναστάντας** καταγινώσκειν *condemn hastily*, Ph.2.210. 3. *revolt prematurely*, Plu.2.459e. -**αντλέω**, *empty first*, Sor.1.52 (Pass.). -**αποστέλλω**, *send out before*, Plb.3.86.3, Lxx2Ma.12.21. -**άπτω**, *light up before*, Philp. in Mete.93.25 (Pass.). -**ἄριθμέομαι**, Med., *count up before*, Sch.Pi.N.3.129. -**αρτάω**, *hang in front*, ἐκ τῶν ὤμων -**ηρητημένον** πέλεκυν v.l. in D.S.3.26. -**άρχω**, *to be leader*, τῆς ποίμνης EM542.

33. -**ασθενέω**, *become quite weak first*, Arist.Pr.865<sup>a</sup>36; φυτὰ π. ταῖς ἐνδείαις Ph.2.371: c. gen., αἱ ὕψεις π. τοῦ βάθους J.BJ3.7. 7. -**εγείρω**, *stir up prematurely*, πρᾶγμα Phryn.PSp.101 B. -**έδρα**, Ion. -**η**, ἡ, *chair of state*, Hdt.7.44, Poll.9.46. -**εἰμι**, (εἰμί *sum*) *improve, derive benefit*, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.76. -**εἰμι**, (εἰμί *ibo*) *sally forth from*, τῶν ὅπλων Th.3.1. -**ελαύνω**, *ride out in front*, Plu.Phil.7, etc.; τῶν ἄλλων ἱππέων Luc.DMeretr.13.1. 2. π. πλοῖφ *run out in a ship in front*, Plu.Nic.24. -**ελκώω**, *exulcerate before*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.72 (Pass.). -**εμέω**, *vomit before*, Philag. ap.Orib.5.22.4. -**επίστάμαι**, contr. **προῦξ**-, *know well before*, πάντα A.Pr.101; τὸ λοιπὸν ἄλγος π. τορῶς ib.699. -**εργάζομαι**, *work out before*, Nicol.Prog. in Rh.1.321 W.: pf. Pass. in pass. sense, ταύτης τῆς πραγματείας τὸ μὲν ἦν προεξεργασμένον Arist.SE183<sup>b</sup>35, cf. Paus.1.34.5. -**ερευνάω**, contr. **προῦξ**-, *investigate before*, E.Ph.92; τὰ ὑψηλὰ τῶν χωρίων Aen.Tact.15.5. -**ερευνή-της**, contr. **προῦξ**-, οὗ, ὁ, *explorer sent before*, E.Rh.296. -**έρχομαι**, *go out before*, τῷ πεζῷ Th.7.74; εἰς Σαρδόνια Plb.2.23.6; τῆς πόλεως D.H.1.46; π. τοῦ βίου πρὶν... J.AJ2.7.2 (so abs. -**ελθὼν** *previously deceased*, Supp.Epigr.6.236 (Phrygia)); φῶς φωτὸς π. Ph.1.603: abs., *anticipate arrest by flight*, SIG283.11 (Edict. Alex. Magni). -**ετάζω**, *examine beforehand*, τόπους, εἰ βέβηλοι Ph.2.271, cf. Luc.Merc.Cond.5, Gal.6.723, S.E.M.8.265:-Pass., J.Ap.2.1. II. *prefer*, τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἀγχιστείας τὴν τῆς ψυχῆς π. Them.Or.5.65c. -**ευκρίνέω**, *examine carefully before*, Hp.Aph.1.24. -**ευρίσκω**, *find out beforehand*, Arr.Tact.16.3 (Pass.). -**εφίεμαι**, contr. **προῦξ**-, Med., *enjoin beforehand*, S.Tr.759. -**έχω**, *project from*, τοῦ αἰγιαλοῦ Agath.5.22. -**ηγέομαι**, *explain before*, D.H. Rh.10.10, Gal.15.774, al. -**ιλεόομαι**, *propitiate before*, Sostrat.ap. Stob.4.20.72. -**ιδώω**, (ίds) *free from impurities, refine*, Zos.Alch.p.161 B.:-Pass., PHolm.4.24. -**ίστάμαι**, Pass., *project forward*, γένυς -**εστηκυῖα** Arist.Phn.809<sup>b</sup>17. -**ογκόομαι**, *to be made to swell first*, Sor.2.11. -**οδεύω**, *go forth before*, J.BJ7.5.4. -**οδιάζω**, *expend before*, IG5(1).1390.54 (Pass., Andania, i B.C.). -**οδος**, ἡ, *gloss on promolῆ*, EM689.34. -**ομᾶλίζω**, fut. -**ιῶ**, *make level before*, τὴν ὁδὸν J.BJ3.7.3. -**ορμάω**, *set out, start earlier*, μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ X.Mem.3.13.5, cf. D.C.46.37: c. gen., ἐπὶ πόλεμον π. τῆς θεοῦ βουλήσεως J.AJ4.1.2. II. *rush out before the time*, Arist.HA587<sup>b</sup>1. 2. *to be stimulated first*, εἰς τὴν διαστολὴν Gal.9.78:-Pass., prob. ibid. -**υμνέω**, *celebrate first*, τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν Olymp. in Alc.p.95 C. **προεορτ-άζω**, *celebrate before*, Hdn.1.16.2, Them.Or.3.42d. -**ος**, *ον*, (εορτή) of a festival, *preliminary*, ἐτέρας εορτῆς Ph.2.294, cf. 481 (v.l. -**ιος**). **προεπ-αγγέλλω**, *announce before*, ὡς μαντευσόμενοι D.C.38.13; π. σφίσιν αὐτὸ τοῦθ' ὅπως... Id.40.32:-Pass., εὐλογία -**ηγγελμένη** 2Ep. Cor.9.5; τὰ -**ηγγελμένα** *matters on which orders had been issued*, Arr.An.6.27.1. II. *canvass for an office before*, D.C.39.31. III. *Med., announce before*, εὐαγγέλιον Ep.Rom.1.2:-Pass., *to be pronounced before*, D.C.42.32, 46.40. -**άγγελσις**, *ews*, ἡ, *previous announcement*, Id.38.41. -**αινέω**, *praise beforehand*, Th.3.38, IG12(5).655.9 (Syros). -**ανασείω**, *raise the hand against before*: metaph., *παρασκευὴ προεπανείσθη* *was threatened before*, Th.5.17. -**αφίημι**, *send forward against the enemy*, Luc.Tox.54. -**είγω**, *to be urgent before*, v.l. in Orib.5.30.13:-Pass., -**επειχθῆναι** Lib.Decl.28.2; *hasten before*, ἐπὶ τὴν ναῦν Sch.E.Tr.456. -**εἰμι**, *advance against*, τῷ ἐρύματι Agath.5.1. **προεπι-βάλλω**, *lay or throw upon before*, τινὲς τὰς χεῖρας Plb.16.9.3; ἐχίδνας ζώσας Gal.14.291:-Pass., Heliod.ap.Orib.50.53. 3. -**βουλεύω**, *plot against beforehand*, τινι Th.1.33:-Pass., *to be the object of such plots*, Id.3.83, D.S.19.65 (s.v.l.). -**βουλή**, ἡ, *plot laid beforehand*, D.C.Fr.96.2. -**βρέχω**, *foment beforehand*, τὸ τραῦμα Gal.13.384. -**γιννώσκω**, *recognize or observe before*, S.E.P.3.22:-Pass., ib.2.119, 210. -**γράφω** [ᾶ], *assess before*:-Pass., τὸ -**γεγραμμένον** ἐκφόριον PTeb.60.82, al. (ii B.C.). -**δείκνυμι**, *explain, demonstrate before*, Isoc.3.12, A.D.Synt.91.17:-Pass., Gal.13.429. II. *Med., display before*, Ph.1.551:-Pass., τὰ -**δειχθέντα** θαυματουργήματα Id.2.93. -**δεσμος**, ὁ, *band or ligature put on at first*, Gal.18(2).746 (nisi leg. προσ-). -**δέω**, *bind on before*, Id.18(1).814. -**δημέω**, *to be at home before*, Charito.3.4, 5. 2. -**ζευγνύω**, Rhet., *employ the figure προεπίζευξις* (cf. sq.), Eust.947.57. -**ζευξίς**, *ews*, ἡ, Rhet. figure = σχῆμα Ἀλκαμικόν (cf. προδιαζευγνύω), Id.606.40, 947.56. -**θεωρέω**, *examine first*, Sor.1.79. -**θύμια**, ἡ, *condition preceding desire*, Plot.4.4.20. -**κοινώω**, *communicate before*, τι τῇ γερούσια D.C.55.4. -**κόπτω**, *cut down, trim first*, στήλας IG7.3073.68, 145 (Lebad.). -**κρίνω** [i], *judge before*, S.E.M.8.265 (dub. l.). -**λογίζομαι**, *calculate before*, ib.2.110:-Pass., ἡ προεπιλογισθεῖσα ἀπόδειξις *before-stated*, Ph.2.497. -**λύω**, in Med., *solve previously*, Ammon. in Porph.56.22. -**μελέομαι**, *pay attention to before*, τινος Gal.14.298. -**νοέω**, *observe or consider before*, Str.2.5.1:-Pass., *to be previously conceived or thought of*, Plu.2.1071f: c. gen., ποιητικὴ -**νοεῖται** βασιλικῆς Ph.Fr.63 H., cf. S.E.M.11.186, Plot.5.9.8. -**νοία**, ἡ, *previous observation*, Stob.2.7.3f. -**ξενόομαι**, Pass., *to be received as a guest before*, Luc.Bis Acc.7. -**πάσσω**, *strew upon before*, Alex.Trall.Febr.7. -**πλήσσω**, *to be the first to blame*, prob. in Arist.Rh.1408<sup>b</sup>2 (cf. Quint.Inst.8.3.37). -**σημαίνω**, *indicate already*, Phil.Rh.1.7 S. (Pass.). -**σκεπτέον**, *one must examine first*, Aët.5.115. -**σκέπτομαι**, *examine beforehand*, τὰ μέλλοντα Sch.Arat.411, cf. Ptol. Geog.1.6.3, Gal.9.525 (s.v.l.): pf. -**έσκεμμαι** in act. sense, Alex. Aphr. in Top.559.16; in pass. sense, Str.8.3.24. -**σκήπτομαι**,



bring an action of ἐπίσκηψις first, τοῖς πεπρακόσιν Mitteis Chr. 31 vi 7 (ii B. C.). -σκοπέω, 1 aor. imper. -σκόπησον Luc. Merc. Cond. 3: -inspect, consider before, 1. c.

προεπιστάμαι, know or understand beforehand, Pl. Grg. 459e, X. Cyr. 4.3.12, Isoc. 9.12, Arist. APr. 67<sup>a</sup>22, Ael. NA 7.8, etc.

προεπι-στέλλω, dispatch before, PSI 4.332.6 (iii B. C.); order by letter before, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Paus. 7.11.3 (Pass., s. v. l.): -Pass., of money, to have been allocated before, Arch. Pap. 4.117 ii 13 (iii A. D.). -τάρασσω, disturb before, Gal. 17(1).989 (Pass.). -τίθεμαι, Med., attack first, Ph. 2.120, Sch. E. Ph. 726. -τροπεύω, act as ἐπίτροπος before, BGU 8 ii 7 (iii A. D.). -φαίνομαι, appear first, Sor. 1.58. -χειρέω, to be the first to attack, Th. 6.34, Ph. 2.422, Plu. Thes. 9.11, etc. -χείρησις, εὖς, ἡ, attacking first, D. H. 3.4, 10.

43. -χέω, v. προσ-.  
προεποικίω, colonize before, τὴν Μυσίαν Str. 12.3.3: abs., τὰ τῶν προεποικισάντων γένη Id. 5.1.10.  
προεραίνιστρια, ἡ, female president of ἐρανισταί, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1292.23.  
προεργ-άζομαι, Med. with pf. Pass., work beforehand, τῷ βαρβάρῳ Hdt. 2.158; work or till beforehand, τῷ σπόρῳ νέον X. Oec. 20.3: -pf. also in pass. sense, to be done before, τὰ προεργασμένα Antipho 2.2.12, Th. 2.89, 8.65; ἡ προεργασμένη δόξα glory won before, X. An. 6.1.21; τὸ δ' ὠψόνιον . . τοῦ -εργασμένου χρόνου OGI 266.8 (Pergam., iii B. C.). -ἄσια, ἡ, previous cultivation, prob. in POxy. 1270.47 (ii A. D.).  
προεργου, v. προύργου.

προερεθ-ίζω, irritate before, Gal. 12.590, Sor. ap. eund. 12.418 (Pass.); excite, call forth before the time, Heph. Astr. 1.25. -ισμός, ὁ, previous irritation, v. l. in Gal. 15.622.

προερέσσω, row forwards, ἐς λιμένα προερέσαμεν (sc. τὴν ναῦν) Od. 13.279, cf. Ael. NA 13.19.

προερευνάω, in Med., search out first or before, Onos. 6.8; οἱ προερευνώμενοι ἱππεῖς the vedettes, X. Lac. 13.6.

προερέω, Att. contr. προερῶ, serving as fut. to προείπον (q. v.): also pf. προέρηκα, Pass. -ημαι: aor. Pass. προερρήθην, contr. προύρρηθην: -say beforehand, Pl. Plt. 292d, etc.: -Pass., ἐκ τῶν προεξημένων Id. Phd. 75b; κατὰ τὰ π. Id. R. 408c; τοῖς π. συμφωνεῖν ib. 398c; τὰ προρηθέντα ib. 619c; ταῦτά μοι προερίσθω be said by way of preface, Isoc. 4.14, cf. 5.29.

II. order beforehand or publicly, συλλέγεσθαι ἐς Σάρδις Hdt. 1.77, 81; π. τῷ στρατῷ ὥς . . ἀκουστέα εἶη Id. 3.61: -Pass., προύρρηθ' ὅπως . . Pl. Smph. 198e; προερίητο αὐτοῖς μὴ ἐπιχειρεῖν Th. 2.84, cf. Antipho 6.40; ἔχοντες τὸ προεξημένον the prescribed implement, Hdt. 1.126; ἀπικέσθαι ἐς τὴν π. ἡμέρην Id. 6.128; δεῖπνον . . ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου π. ordered beforehand, Id. 7.119; πόλεμος προερρήθη was declared, X. Ages. 1.17. 2. ὄνυμαστὶ προερεῖ will call him publicly by name, Berl. Sitzb. 1927.167 (Cyrene).

προερμηνεύω, translate before, Arist. 314 (Pass.).  
προέρπω, issue forth, ὥς θηρίον ἐκ φωλεῶν Sor. 2.29.

προερύω, Ep. aor. -έρυσσα (v. infr.), draw on or forward, in Hom. always of ships, 1. νῆα θοὴν ἄλαδε προέρυσσεν drew the swift ship forward, by hauling her from the beach to the sea, Il. 1.308; ἐπὶ τὴν ἄλαδε προερύσσω (sc. νῆας) 9.358. 2. move the ship forward, by rowing her towards the shore, αὐτὰς δ' ἐσσυμένως προερύσσαμεν ἡπειρόνδε Od. 9.73; τὴν δ' εἰς ὄρμον προέρυσσαν ἐρετμοῖς Il. 1.435, Od. 15.497 (but προερεσσ- was rightly written by Aristarch. and others).

προέρχομαι (πρόειμι serves as fut.), aor. προῆλθον: pf. προελήλυθα Men. 113.2: -go forward, advance, Hdt. 1.207, 9.14; ἐς τὸ δμαλόν Th. 5.65; ἐς τὸ πλέον Id. 2.21; ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου X. HG 7.5.25; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα D. H. 8.58: abs., προελθών, = Att. παρελθών, having come forward to speak, Plb. 4.14.7; προελθὼν δ' κῆρυξ ἐκήρυττε . . Aeschin. 3.154; π. εἰς τὸν δῆμον SIG 742.49 (Ephesus, i B. C.): c. acc. cogn., π. ἡμερησίαν δδόν Pl. R. 616b; κατὰ τὴν ὁδὸν X. An. 4.2.16. b. come forth, πλάγια π. τὰ ἔμβρυα Arist. HA 576<sup>a</sup>24; π. μητρός to be born, Olymp. Vit. Pl. p. 1 W.: generally, Luc. Tox. 25, al.; appear, be published, of a book, Str. 13.1.54. c. go away from, leave, ἀπὸ τῆς ἐαυτοῦ [οἰκίας] POxy. 472.5 (ii A. D.), cf. Stud. Pal. 1.8.10 (v A. D.); οὐδεπώποτε ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τὸν ἕτερον πόδα προελθών Luc. Herm. 32. 2. of Time, προελθόντος πολλοῦ χρόνου Th. 1.10, cf. Pl. Plt. 273a; π. κατὰ χρόνον Id. Prm. 152a; of persons, προελθούσας ταῖς ἡλικίαις advanced in years, X. HG 6.1.5. 3. go on, proceed in a story or argument, Pl. Phdr. 237c; εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν π. Id. Lg. 682a, cf. Prt. 339d. 4. metaph., [τὰ Περσέων πράγματα] ἐς τοῦτο προελθόντα the power of the Persians having advanced to this height, Hdt. 7.50; ὥσπερ μαθητὴν εἰς τοῦμπροσθε π. make progress, Isoc. Ep. 4.10; ἐνταῦθα π. ὥστε . . Id. 15.82: freq. in bad sense, εἰς πᾶν π. μοχθηρίας D. 3.3; οὕτως αἰσχροῦς π. Id. 23.204; οἱ προελήλυθ' ἀσελγείας ἄνθρωπος Id. 4.9; εἰς τοῦτ' ἀναισθησίας καὶ τόλμης προελήλυθασιν Id. 24.182; πόρρω προελήλυθασιν φυλακῆς they are far gone in cautiousness, X. Hier. 4.4. 5. go before or first, Id. Cyr. 6.3.9, etc.; π. τινός go before him, ib. 2.2.7; π. τινάς Ev. Marc. 6.33. b. arrive first, Th. 8.100: pf., have travelled first, δδόν Pl. R. 328e. II. take legal proceedings, appear in court, PGiss. 8.12 (ii A. D.), etc.

προερωτάω, ask before, S. E. P. 2.234 (Pass.).  
προεσθίω, pf. προεδήδοκα Gal. 18(1).43: 1 aor. part. Pass. -εδεσθέν Arist. Pr. 926<sup>b</sup>29: -eat before, πρὸ τοῦ πότου ἀμυγδάλας πικράς Ath. 2.52d, cf. Diocl. Fr. 141, Antig. Mir. 35; eat before another, to show that the food is not poisoned, Luc. Par. 59; τῶν βασιλέων Ath. 4.171b.

πρόεσις, εὖς, ἡ, (πρόημι) sending forth, emission, [τῶν φῶν] Arist. HA 550<sup>b</sup>12, cf. Ph. 1.29, Gal. 4.590; οὖρον, οὖρων, Arist. Pr. 888<sup>b</sup>1, Aret.

SD 2.4; καταμηνίων, [περιττώματος], Arist. GA 765<sup>b</sup>21, PA 663<sup>a</sup>16, cf. Thphr. Metaph. 29; φωνῆς voice-production, Anon. Epicureus Herc. 176 p. 39 V.; π. ἐκ τῶν νεφῶν Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 49 U.: pl., δακρύων -έσεις Phld. Mor. 25. 2. throwing away, opp. λήψις, Arist. EN 1107<sup>b</sup>12.

προεσκεμμένος, Adv. with forethought, Antyll. (?) ap. Orib. 45.17.9.  
προεστιάω, feast, entertain before another, Him. Or. 10.4.

προτέλειος, ὄν, (ἔτος) of the last year, Arist. Pr. 924<sup>b</sup>6.  
προτεόν, (πρόημι) one must throw away or give up, τινα Din. 1.92; τοῖς Δημοσθένους ἐλέοις τὴν ἀπολογία ib. 108; ἔχουσιν Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 42 U.

προετήσιαι ἄνεμοι, winds which blow before the ἐτησίαι (q. v.), Olymp. in Mele. 180.5.

προετικός, ἡ, ὄν, (πρόημι) emitting easily, in Comp., opp. καθεκτικώτερος (more retentive), Arist. Pr. 963<sup>a</sup>21; emitting, βαρέος [ἡχου] Thphr. Fr. 89.10; σπέρματος Sor. 1.33. II. apt to throw away, profuse, lavish, X. Mem. 3.1.6, Arist. EN 120<sup>b</sup>15; π. δαπάνης lavish of expense, Pl. Def. 416b; χρημάτων Arist. VV 1250<sup>b</sup>25; π. τιῶν giving lavishly to . . Id. Rh. 1367<sup>b</sup>6. Adv. -κῶς Id. EN 1122<sup>b</sup>8.

προετοιμ-άζω, get ready beforehand, Aen. Tact. 18.6: -Med., prepare for one's own use or purpose, Hdt. 8.24: -Pass., Id. 7.22, Ph. 2.252, al., J. AJ 17.5.6, Plu. 2.230e, Philum. ap. Orib. 8.45.7. -ἄσια, ἡ, previous preparation, Eustr. in EN 11.7.

προετυμολόγησις, εὖς, ἡ, explaining a word first, Sch. Opp. H. 1.181.

προευ-αγγελίζομαι, bring glad tidings before, Ph. 1.7.602, Sch. S. Tr. 335; τῷ Ἀβραάμ ὅτι . . Ep. Gal. 3.8. -δοκίμew, to be in good repute before, οἱ προεδοκιμηκότες D. H. Rh. 5.6; τὸ -δοκιμῶν καταλύειν D. C. 39.25. -εργετέω, confer a favour on before, D. S. 19.6 (Pass.); -εργετηθεὶς ὑπὸ τινος Sch. Pi. P. 2.32. -θετίζω, accommodate, εἰς λόγον A. D. Synt. 309.7 (Pass.): c. inf., προηθετίσται τὰ ἐγκλιτικὰ μόρια ἐπὶ τέλους ἔχειν τὴν ὀξείαν ib. 134.15. -κρινέω, pick out carefully before, Aret. CD 1.5; judge carefully, ἀμφὶ τῆς δυνάμειος Id. CA 1.10; -κρινθέντος τοῦ τοιοῦτου this matter having been cleared up first, A. D. Synt. 235.6.

προευκτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for an introductory prayer, κατάστασις Sch. Opp. H. 1.73.

προευ-λάβομαι, aor. -ηλαβήθην, take heed, be cautious beforehand, D. 25.95. -λογέω, praise beforehand, cf. for προσ-, J. AJ 4.8.47. -μενίζομαι, Med., placate before, Sch. Arat. 636. -πεπτέω, digest well before, Gal. 14.298. -πορέω, provide in advance, prob. (for προεμπορίζω) in SIG 344.118 (Teos, iv B. C.): -Pass., to be provided before, v. l. for προσ- in D. 24.97. II. solve an ἀπορία, overcome a difficulty beforehand, Arist. Ph. 208<sup>a</sup>35 (Pass.), Simp. in Ph. 523.12. -τελίζω, disparage before, Sch. Ar. Av. 686: -Pass., Lyd. Mag. 2.17 (προσ- cod.). -τρεπίζω, adjust, make ready before, παρασκευὴν Iamb. Comm. Math. 15; prepare, τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸ ἀγαθὸν Id. Protr. 1; ἔδραν τῷ φωτὶ Id. Myst. 3.14; τι τῇ ζητήσῃ Hero Deff. 136.13: -Med., J. AJ 20.4.2; προεுτρεπισμένους τι having it ready, Hld. 7.24: -Pass., aor. 1 part., Ph. 1.212; τῇ δεήσει προεுτρεπισθεὶς moved before, J. AJ 20.6.3. -τρεπισμός, ὁ, previous preparation, Simp. in Epict. p. 135 D. -φραίνω, delight before, Ph. 1.96, Ael. NA 10.19, Lib. Or. 11.248. -χρηστέω, = προδανείζω, διάφορον IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1329.16, cf. UPZ 110.183 (ii B. C., prob.).

προεφ-ίημι, deliver previously, ἀρτάβας PTeb. 120.96 (i B. C.). II. Med., c. acc., attack first, λόγους . . τοὺς ἐκκειμένους Phld. Sign. 19. -ίστημι, call one's attention to beforehand, π. τοὺς ἀκούοντας ἐπὶ τι Plb. 10.2.1. -οδεύομαι, Pass., to be traversed before, Str. 12.8.8. -οδιάζομαι, Pass., to be provided, ὄργανα οἷς προεφωδίσθη Ph. 2.93. -οράω, survey before, M. Ant. 7.49. -ορμάω, rush upon first, Hld. 9.17.

προ-εχής, ἐς, prominent, coming forward, in paintings, Plu. Fr. 13.2 (προσ- codd.). II. = σπουδαῖος, κραταῖος, Hsch. -εχμα, ατος, τό, f. l. for πρόβλημα, J. AJ 17.10.7. -εχόντως, excellently, Phld. Mus. p. 52 K.

προέχω, contr. προῦχω, as always in Hom., exc. Od. 12.11 (v. infr. v), also in S. and Th.: iut. προέχω: aor. πρόσχον, Med. προεσχόμεν, προῦσχόμεν, cf. προῖσχω: -hold before, τὴν ἀσπίδα τῆς κωλῆς Ar. Nu. 989; esp. so as to protect another, τῷ χεῖρε π. X. Cyr. 2.3.10: -Med., hold before oneself, προῦχοντο ἐκάστοθι ἐννέα ταύρους Od. 3.8; hold out before one, πρὸ δούρατ' ἔχοντο Il. 17.355, cf. Hdt. 2.42; προῦσχόμεν σε held you out as a child (to do your needs), Ar. Nu. 1385. 2. metaph. in Med., put forward as a pretext, τὰδ' ἂν προῦχοιαι S. Ant. 80; ὅπερ μάλιστα προῦχονται εἰ καθαιρεθείη, μὴ ἂν γίγνεσθαι τὸν πόλεμον the cancellation of which is the chief consideration in return for which they pretend that war would not occur, Th. 1.140. b. hold forth, offer, ἃ προείχοντο αὐτοῖς Id. 3.68: προῖσχωμαι (q. v.) is more usual in this sense. II. to be possessed or informed of a thing beforehand, π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων οὐ φιλίας γνώμας Hdt. 9.4, cf. D. S. 31.27, D. C. 43.3. 2. have before, ἃ προείχεν μισθῷ δ. . Πτολεμαῖος had hitherto on lease, BGU 889.9 (ii A. D.), cf. Sammelb. 5672.5 (ii A. D.), etc.; εἰς τοῦτο ὑπολόγησαν ὃ προέχουσι what they have already received, PPetr. 2 p. 32 (iii B. C.): abs., ὃ προέχων the first recipient, Arist. EN 1164<sup>b</sup>9.

B. intr., jut out, project, in Hom. in a local sense, of headlands, towers, hills, ὅθ' ἀκρότατος πρόεχ' ἀκτὴ Od. 12.11, cf. 10.90; ἐπ' ἡῖνας προῦχούσας 6.138; πύργῳ ἐπὶ προῦχοντι Il. 22.97; ἐπὶ προῦχοντι μελάθρῳ Od. 19.544; ἀκτὴ προέχουσα ἐς τὸν πόντον Hdt. 4.177, cf. Th. 4.109, 6.97; τὸ προῦχον τῆς ἐμβολῆς Id. 2.76: generally, project, c. gen., προέχουσα κάρης εὐρεία καλύπτρη Call. Fr. 125. II. in running, to be the first, have the start, Il. 23.325: c. gen., ἡμέρης δδῶ



π. τῶν Περσέων *keep ahead* of them by a day's march, Hdt.4.120; προέχων τῶν ἄλλων [ὁ ἵππος] *getting before* the rest, Id.9.22; τῇ κεφαλῇ π. *beat* by a head, in racing, X.Cyr.4.3.16; of Time, προείχε [ἡ τριήρης] *started first* by., Th.3.49; π. εἰκοσιν ἔτεσιν Pl.Lg.879c: metaph., *have the advantage of*, τινος τῷ διπλασίῳ Antipho3.3.2. 2. of rank, c. gen., δῆμον προῦχουσιν *they are the first or chief* of the people, h.Cer.151; τοῦ Δωρικοῦ, τοῦ Ἰωνικοῦ [γένεος], Hdt.1.56: abs., *to be superior*, Th.1.39, 3.82; ἀνθρωπεία φύσις *πολεμία* τοῦ προῦχοντος *to all that is eminent*, Id.3.84; οἱ προῦχοντες *the chief men*, Id.5.17; οἱ π. [βίοι] *the principal* kinds of lives, Arist.EN1095<sup>b</sup>18. 3. surpass, excel, Th.7.66: freq. c. gen., τὸ Ἄργος π. ἅπασιν τῶν ἐν τῇ...χώρῃ in all things, Hdt.1.1, cf. 32; τέχνα γὰρ τέχνας ἑτέρας προῦχει S.Ph.138 (lyr.); πολὺν προῦχουσα θεῶν Call.Del.218; π. αὐτέων τοσοῦτον ὅσον... Hdt.2.136; πολλῶ π. Id.3.82; π. δυνάμει, πλήθει καὶ ἐμπειρίᾳ, Th.1.18, 121; τοσοῦτον ἐκείνων μεγέθει π. Luc.Musc.Enc.1: also π. τινος τιμὴν *to be preferred* to him in honour, S.Ant.208; π. ἐν τινος λαμπρότητι Th.6.16; μικρόν π. ἐν τοῖς μεγάλοις μάλλον ἢ πολὺν διαφέρειν ἐν τοῖς μικροῖς Isoc.10.5; κατὰ τι Luc.Am.30. b. rarely c. acc. pers., X.An.3.2.19 (nisi secl. [ἡμᾶς]):—Pass., *to be excelled*, οὐδὲν π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Διὸς Plu.2.1038d; *to be in worse case*, Ep.Rom.3.9. III. impers., οὗ τι προέχει *it is of no advantage*, c. inf., Hdt.9.27.

προ-έφημα, ατος, τό, *savoury meat*, Ph.Fr.44 H. (pl.), dub. 1. ib. 39 H. —έφησις, εως, ἡ, *previous boiling or stewing*, Aët.1.130.

προεψιάω, = προαγορεύω (προσ- cod.), Hsch.

προέψω, cook or dress before, Hp.Morb.3.17, Dsc.5.11, Ath.9.381b. 2. boil water first, Ruf.Fr.66.

προεωλίζω, first make fish tender by keeping, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.30, Gal.13.580 (Pass.), 16.761 (Pass., prob.).

προζημιόομαι, Pass., suffer loss before, Pl.ap.Lyd.Mens.4.7.

προζητέω, search previously, Arist.Mem.451<sup>b</sup>28:—Pass., *to be inquired into first*, Ph.Bel.68.19, S.E.P.2.9.

προζύμια [ῥ], τά, *ferments or reagents* used in alchemy, Zos.Alch. p.160 B.

προζωννύω, = procingo, Gloss.:—Med. —ζώννυμαι, gird oneself in front, as with an apron, φαν λούμενος προζώννυται Pherecr.62.

προηβάω, to be not yet adult, J.AJ4.8.48 (v.1. προβεβηκόσι).

προηγεμονεύω, guide before, Nonn.D.47.268.

προηγμένων, ὄνος, ὁ, one who goes before as a guide, Alciph.3.36. II. instructor in the mysteries, D.18.260.

προηγέομαι, go first and lead the way, Hdt.2.48, 7.40, X.Lac.13.2, etc.; τινι for a person, i.e. guide him, τῷ θεῷ Ar.Pl.1195, cf. X.Cyr.2.1.1; π. τὴν [ὁδόν] Id.An.6.5.10; of troops, form the van, Id.Cyr.4.2.27; π. πᾶσι [τοῖς ποσίν] *to have all in front*, Arist.IA714<sup>a</sup>. b. precede logically, τινος S.E.P.1.210. 2. c. gen., take the lead of, τῶν προόδων ἄλλους προόδους...προηγέσθαι X.Eg.Mag.4.5; π. τῆς πομπῆς Plb.12.13.11; of the planets in retrograde motion, get ahead of, ἀπλανῶν ἀστέρων Gem.12.22: later c. acc., ἀλλήλους π. τῇ τιμῇ Ep.Rom.12.10:—c. inf., προήγημαι τὴν τούτων ἐπίδοσιν πόησθαι have taken the initiative in., BGU1193.11 (i.b.c.). 3. of things, τὸ πῦρ μὲν ἀπὸ τούτων τῶν ἱερῶν προηγείται goes before, precedes, X.Lac.13.3; ῥάβδοι π. ἐκάστῳ Plb.6.53.8. 4. pres. part. προηγούμενος, η, ον, going first, τὸ π. στράτευμα the van, opp. οὐρά, X.Ages.2.2; preceding, foregoing, Phld.Ir.p.94 W.; γράμματα Plu.Pomp.45. b. Math., τὰ π. forward points, i.e. those lying on the same side of the radius vector of a spiral as the direction of its motion, Archim.Spir.11 Def.6; ἂ π. εὐθεῖα Id.Spir.21.23. c. Astron., τὰ π. ζῳδία signs leading in the daily movement of the heavens, i.e. westerly signs, opp. ἐπόμενα, Gem.1.5, Theo Sm.p.147 H., etc. d. τὰ π. initial data, premisses, Plb.16.16.6, Arr.Epict.1.20.1; σημεία Phld.Sign.36; φαντασίαι M.Ant.8.49; π. οὐσία τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ given, i.e. external to the soul, Arr.Epict.3.7.6; τὸ π., opp. τὸ ἐπιγεννῆμα, ib.7; τὰ π. originals of paintings, Arist.Mu.396<sup>b</sup>14. e. leading, principal, κατὰ π. λόγον according to a guiding principle, Zeno Stoic.1.48; ὁ π. λόγος, τὸ π. ἔργον, Arr.Epict.1.20.14, 2.5.4; σύν τινι προηγούμενῳ in conjunction with a purpose, Iamb.VP27.131, cf. Plot.4.4.8; χειρὸς οὐσία μὲν ἡ σάρξ, προηγούμενα δὲ τὰ χειρὸς ἔργα Arr.Epict.3.7.24, cf. 3.22.76; ὑπηρετικά ἄλλοις, οὐκ αὐτὰ π. ib.2.8.6; so in Math., π. θεώρημα leading theorem, opp. ἀντίστροφον, Procl.in Euc.p.254 F. f. Medic., π. αἰτίων predisposing cause, Ath.Med.ap.Gal.15.112, cf. 7.10, al.; π. αἰτίαι antecedent causes, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.264. 5. aor. part., ὁ —ησάμενος the former ἡγεμών, PLips.63.6 (iv A.D.), etc. —έτης, ον, ὁ, = προηγητής, δίκης Philem.167. —ησις, εως, ἡ, going before, leading, Ph.1.697; = ἐπιτολή 1, Ptol.Tetr.78 (pl.); κατὰ προήγησιν φλεγμονῆς following on inflammation, Sor.2.35; π. αἰτίων sequence of causes, Simp.in Ph.794.10. —ήπειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., A.R.3.1182, Nonn.D.35.304. —ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = sq., E.Ba.1159 (lyr.), Ph.2.107. —ητής, οὔ, ὁ, one who goes before to show the way, guide, S.OT1292, Ant.990, Aristid.Or.41(4).12. 2. one who conducts the bride's car in her procession, ὁρεωκόμον καὶ προηγητὴν ἀκολουθεῖν τῷ ζεύγει Hyp.Lyc.5, cf. Hsch. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, going before: hence, initial, fundamental, σημείον Phld.Sign.32; preceding, περίοδοι Sch.Ar.Ach.970. II. Astron., belonging to προήγησις, Procl.Hyp.5.72, 82. —ήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = προηγητής, v.1. in Ph.2.107; leader of animals, Hippiatr.1. —μένα, τά, v. προάγω.

προηγορεύω, to be spokesman for others, X.An.5.5.7, Plu.2.386b: c. gen., X.HG2.2.22; π. τινι speak for, i.e. in defence of, another, Plu.Brut.6. 2. to be senior in rank, of the Roman consul who possesses the fasces, Not.Arch.4.23 (Cyrene, Aug.). II. Dor. προῶ-

γορεύ, hold the office of προάγορος, IG14.952 (Agrigentum). —εών, v. προηγορεύων.

—ία, ἡ, speaking in behalf of others, Luc.Pisc.22. —ος, ὁ, (ἀγορά) one who speaks in behalf of others, defender, advocate, Lxx2Ma.7.2, Poll.2.126, Them.Or.26.326a, etc.; π. τῆς πατρίδος, τοῦ ἔθνους, OGI567.12 (Attalia, ii A.D.), 528.3 (Prusias, ii A.D.). II. Dor. προάγορος [ᾱ], a magistrate at Catana, Cic.Verr.4.23.50.

προηγούμενος, Adv. part. of προηγέομαι, previously, Dsc.5.75. II. principally, directly, as the primary or initial action, S.E.P.2.240; opp. κατὰ συμβεβηκός, Thphr.Ign.14, Plu.Demetr.1. 2. chiefly, first, as the main or guiding principle, Zeno Stoic.1.57, Ph.2.6, al., Plu.2.653d, Arr.Epict.1.3.1, Jul.Or.8.242c; opp. ἐπομένως, Plu.2.569e; as one's main purpose, Cleom.2.2, Hermog.Id.1.1.7; opp. κατὰ περίστασιν, Arr.Epict.3.14.7; of choice, ib.3.22.67, Plot.3.8.4, 6.8.10; preferably, Archig.ap.Aët.6.8.

προήδομαι, Pass., to be pleased before or first, τῇ ιδέᾳ with..., Arist.EN1167<sup>a</sup>5.

προήκης, es, (ἀκή A) pointed, ἐρετμά Od.12.205.

προήκω, to have gone before, be the first, ἀξιώσει Th.2.34; χρήμασι X.HG7.1.23; χρόνῳ τῶν ἄλλων S.E.M.9.1; τοῖς χρόνοις ib.1.204. 2. to have advanced, π. ἐς βαθὺν τῆς ἡλικίας Ar.Nu.513; τὴν ἡλικίαν Lxx4Ma.5.4; ἡλικία D.C.58.27; καθ' ἡλικίαν Plu.Alc.13; also, ἔχειν ἡλικίαν πλέον προήκουσαν Arist.Pol.1336<sup>b</sup>18 (s.v.1.); [δρῶ] τὰ πράγματ' εἰς τοῦτο προήκοντα have come to this pass, D.3.1; of Time, τῆς ἡμέρας προηκούσης Plu.Brut.15; also ἐπὶ προηκούσῃ τῇ πραγματείᾳ as my work proceeds, Gal.2.573. II. to have come forth, τοῦ δωματίου Hld.5.2. III. reach beyond, τῆς ἄρκυος X.Cyn.10.7; extend in length, Gal.5.228.

προηλιάζω, expose to sunlight first, Dsc.2.136 (Pass.).

προήλιξ, ἱκος, ὁ, ἡ, not having attained to puberty, Sor.2.6 (Comp. is f.1. for παρ-, Id.1.7).

προήλιος, f.1. for παρήλιος, Gal.5.640 codd.

προηλκυσμένως, Adv., (προέλκω), = prolixius, Gloss.

προήμαρ, Adv. all day, opp. προνύξ, Semon.7.47.

προημερινός, pridianus, Gloss.

προηνεμίδες θύραι, doors exposed to the wind, i.e. in the pronaos, IG11(2).165.4 (Delos, iii B.C.), BCH34.501 (ibid.); also προήνεμος, ον, τοῖχος, παραστάς, Milet.7 p.56, Rev.Phil.35.180 (Didyma).

προηρόσιος, α, ον, (ἄροτος) before the time of tillage: προηροσία (sc. θυσία), ἡ, a festival at that time celebrated by Athens for the whole of Greece, Hyp.Fr.75, Lycurg.Fr.87 (—όσια cj. Sauppe), Aristid.1.196 J., Lib.Ded.1.179, Sch.Ar.Pl.1055, Phot., etc.: also προηρόσια (sc. θύματα or ἱερά), τά, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1029.16, Hsch., Suid. s.v. εἰρεσιώνη (gen. pl. —ων is ambiguous in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1363.6): sg. —όσιον Sch.Ar.Eg.725; cf. πληροσία, πρηροσία. II. θεοὶ προηρόσιοι the gods in whose honour it was performed, Plu.2.1119e; π. Δημήτηρ ib.158d.

προήσθησις, εως, ἡ, joy beforehand, Pl.R.584c (pl.).

προησσάω, Att. —ττάω, overpower beforehand, τὸ προηττήσαν τὰς ψυχὰς Plb.2.53.3: but mostly in pf. or plpf. Pass., to be beaten or worsted before, τοῖς ὅλοις Id.3.90.4, cf. 10.7.6, D.S.13.79, J.AJ15.5.2.

προηχέω, cause to resound before, τινος Pratin.Lyr.1.11 (cj.); ἡ τοιαύτη ιδέα τῶν προοιμίων εὐγένειαν π. τῶν λόγων Philostr.VS1 Praef., cf. Them.Or.16.201d.

προθαλής, ἐς, (θάλλω) early growing, precocious, h.Cer.241.

προθαπτω, bury first, γυναικα Cat.Cod.Astr.1.150.

προθεάομαι, see before, Gal.2.701, Nicom.Ar.2.6, Hsch.

προθειλοπεδεύω, dry in the sun before, Dsc.5.28.

πρόθειος, ὁ, great-uncle, IGRom.4.861 (Laodicea ad Lycum), Ephes.3 No.72.

προθέλυμος, ον, (θέλυμον) from the foundations, from or by the roots, προθελύμους ἔλκετο χαίτας he tore his hair out by the roots, Il.10.15, cf. Q.S.3.411; προθέλυμα χαμαὶ βάλε δένδρεα he threw to earth trees uprooted, Il.9.541; ἐφόρει τὰς δρῦς...προθελύμους Ar.Eg.528; προθέλυμόν μ' ἀπώλεσας Id.Pax1210, cf. Call.Del.134, Q.S.6.331, Tryph.397. II. perh. close-packed, of shields overlapping in the phalanx, φράξαντες σάκος σάκει προθελύμῳ Il.13.130; expld. by Gramm. as = ἐπάλληλος, συνεχής, and so used by Nonn.D.22.183; also πέτρην προθέλυμον ἐπασσύντερη θέτο πέτρῃ ib.2.374.

πρόθεμα, ατος, τό, public notice, Eun.Hist.p.231 D., IG4.364.9 (Corinth, iv A.D.). II. fire-guard or fender, Ph.Bel.77.51, dub. in 67.11.

προθεμελι-όω, lay foundations before, in Pass., Vett.Val.359.19, Ph.2.9. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, previous foundation, Tz.H.2.92 (pl.).

προθεράπ-εῖα, ἡ, Rhet., preparation for the introduction of something startling, Hermog.Inv.4.12. II. Medic., preliminary treatment, Orib.Fr.55. —ευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Donat.ad Ter.Adelph.481.

—εύω, prepare beforehand, ἔρια (for dyeing) Pl.R.429e; π. εαυτῷ τὸν ἀκρατήν Ulp.Procl.D.; τῇ ῥητορικῇ Aristid.2.104 J.:—Pass., Thphr.HP7.3.5. II. court beforehand, τινα J.AJ6.14.4; τοὺς δυνατοὺς Plu.Alc.25: metaph., π. ἐλπίδα οἶα πυλωρόν Ph.2.3. III. Medic., treat first, Ruf.Fr.72 (Pass.).

προθερίζω, reap first, LxxJd.15.5 (Pass.).

προθερμ-αίνω, warm first, Plu.2.725a, Gal.6.90, Procl.Sacr.p.149 B.:—Pass., of water, Arist.Mete.348<sup>b</sup>32, Fr.216. —ανσις, εως, ἡ, previous warming, Procl.Sacr.p.149 B., Simp.in Cat.248.33.

πρόθεσις, εως, ἡ, (προτίθημι) placing in public; of a corpse, laying it out (cf. προτίθημι 11), Pl.Lg.947b, 959a, e, D.43.64. 2. public notice, αἰ π. τῶν ἀναγεγραμμένων Arist.Pol.1322<sup>a</sup>9. 3. statement of a case, Id.Rh.1414<sup>b</sup>8; ὑπὲρ τινος τὴν πρόθεσιν ποιήσασθαι Id.Cat.



11<sup>a</sup>21; *theme, thesis*, Phld.Rh.1.36, al. S.: generally, *proposition, statement*, D.H.Amm.2.2. 4. *προθέσιν ποιείσθαι ἐπὶ ταῖς*... *προσόδους* to make payment in advance, IPE<sup>1</sup> 32 A41 (Olbia, iii B.C.). 5. *offering*, PCair.Zen.328.75 (iii B.C.), Gauthier et Sottas *Décret trilingue* (iii B.C.), Call.Fr.1.13 P., OGI90.48 (ii B.C.), UPZ149.21, 31 (ii B.C.): esp. in VT and NT, οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς π. the loaves laid before, shew-bread, Lxx 1 Ki.21.6(7), Ev.Matt.12.4; ἡ π. τῶν ἄρτων Ep.Hebr.9.2, cf. Ph. 2.294; ἡ τράπεζα τῆς π. Lxx 2 Ch.29.18. II. *purpose, end proposed*, ἐπαίνω σὴν π. SIG22.14 (Magn. Mae., Epist. Darei), cf. Philipp. ap.D.18.167, Arist.APr.47<sup>a</sup>5, Cleanth.Stoic.1.131, Plb.5.35.2, Arr.Epict.1.21.2, etc.; π. βίων Adam.Phgn.1.2; defined as σημεῖωσις ἐπιτελέσεως, Stoic.3.41; κατὰ πρόθεσιν *purposely*, Plb.12.10.6; τὰ κατὰ π. φύντα Ph.2.144; τὰ κατὰ τὴν π. Plb.1.54.1, cf. PTeB.27.81 (ii B.C.). 2. *goodwill*, π. ἔχειν πρὸς ἔθνος, ὑπὲρ τῶν πολιτῶν, Plb.4.73.2, OGI765.44 (prob. l., Priene). III. *supposition, calculation*, Plb.6.32.1, 12.21.6. IV. *Gramm., preposition*, Chrysipp. Stoic.2.45, D.T.634.5, D.H.Comp.2, A.D.Synt.305.24, Pron.64.5. 2. *prefixing, placing first*, Id.Synt.311.1, Pron.58.16. 3. π. καὶ πτώσις perh. *stem* (or *root*) and ending, Phld.Po.2.18. V. = *προθεσμία*, interpol. in Suid.

*προθεσμεύω*, *anticipate the day*, Sch.Ar.Nu.1202. -ία (sc. ἡμέρα), ἡ, *day appointed beforehand, a fixed or limited time*, within which money was to be paid, actions brought, claims made, elections held, etc., and if this period was allowed to expire, no further proceedings were allowed, D.36.25, Aeschin.1.39; ἐὰν ἡ π. ἐξήκη is past, IG<sup>1</sup>2.41.9; *τριετής π.* Pl.Lg.954d, cf. D.38.27, Paus.4.5.10. 2. generally, *fixed or appointed time*, *προθεσμίας οὔσης τῇ κινδύνῳ* Lys.7.17; π. ἀδικημάτων Id.13.83; *μηδεμίαν εἶναι π. τῆς ἐπιλήψεως* Pl.Lg.954e; τῆς προθεσμίας ὀλίγης εἰς τὴν χειροτονίαν οὔσης App.BC1.14, cf. Ep.Gal.4.2, OGI509.21 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.); οὐκ ἐτήρησε τὴν π. τῆς θεοῦ Supp.Epigr.4.649 (Lydia, ii A.D.); π. φυσικῇ [νόσῳ] *natural period*, Gal.1.289; ἡ π. τῆς καθάρσεως Sor.2.10, cf. 1.21, al.: pl., *τρεῖς τοῦ μηνὸς ἀρχαὶ καὶ π.* (Kalends, Nones and Ides) Plu.2.269b; *προθεσμίας ὀριζομένου*ς ἑορτάς Luc.Nigr.27. 3. *occasion of delay*, J.AJ15.5.1. II. *προθέσμιος*, α, ον, Adj. *fore-appointed*, Ἐφεσος, ἡ π. τῶν γάμων (sc. πόλις) Ach.Tat.5.21. -ός, δ, in pl., *βασιλικοὶ π.* royal privileges or prerogatives, Plu.Nob.3. *προθεσπίζω*, *foretell*, τὸ μέλλον ἢ κραίνωτο A.Pr.213, cf. IG12(5). 891.6 (Tenos), Ph.1.511 (Pass.), J.AJ10.5.1, Plu.2.421b, Luc.Alex.19, etc.

*προθετικός*, ἡ, ὄν, (πρόθεσις II) *setting before itself, ἡ ἀρετὴ π.* [τοῦ τέλους] Arist.MM1190<sup>a</sup>19; opp. *ποιητικός*, *connected with planning*, opp. *execution*, prob. l. ib.21. II. *of or for prefixing*, π. μόριον *preposition*, D.H.Amm.2.2; *prepositional*, σύνδεσμοι Stoic. ap. A.D. Synt.305.24; σύνταξις A.D.1.c.22.

*προθετός*, ὄν, *proposed, indicated*, τοῖς π. Alex.Trall.Febr.3 codd. (fort. προσθετοῖς).

*προθέω* (A), *run before*, Il.10.362; πολλὴν προθέσκε he was far ahead, 22.459, Od.11.515; opp. ἀπολείπομαι, Pl.Cra.412a: c. gen., *outrun*, Ael.NA7.26, Jul.Caes.315b; βέλη π. τῆς ὕψεως Plu.Crass.18. 2. *run forward or forth*, X.An.5.8.13, A.R.1.314, J.BJ3.10.1. II. c. acc., *outrun, outstrip*, X.Cyn.3.7.

*προθέω* (B), 3 pl. *προθέουσιν*, sts. taken as a form of *προτίθημι*, found once in Hom., τοῦνεκά οἱ προθέουσιν ὀνειδέα μυθήσασθαι; *do they therefore appoint for him revilings to utter?* Il.1.291 (but expld. fr. *προθέω* (A) by Aristarch., with ὀνειδέα as subj.; perh., *do his insults dash forward for utterance?*).

*προθεωρ-έω*, *consider before*, Hp.Ep.17, v. l. in Arist.HA538<sup>a</sup> 6. -ημα, ατος, τό, *introductory discussion*, Steph. in Hp.1.56 D. (pl.). -ητέον, *one must consider before*, v. l. in Arist.Cael.302<sup>a</sup> 27. -ία, ἡ, *preface*, Them.Or.26 tit., An.Ox.3.376; *previous exposition*, Sch.Ptol. Tetr.66. II. *prophecy*, Hsch. s. v. ἀποκάλυψις.

*προθήκη*, ἡ, *praepositio*, Gloss. II. = *nepeta*, dub. in Gloss. *προθηράω*, *hunt before*, Agatharch.52 (Pass.).

*προθησαυρίζω*, *store up, accumulate before*, Arist.PA674<sup>b</sup>24:—Pass., Pall. in Hp.2.27 D.

*πρόθηθα*, Cret. = *πρόσθε*, Leg.Gort.4.52.

*προθηκάριος*, ὁ, perh. = \**προθηκάριος*, *sign-painter*, POxy.1146.20 (iv A.D.).

*προθλάω*, *crush first*, Gal.14.86 (Pass.).

*προθνήσκω*, *die before*, Th.2.52; π. τῆς μάχης Luc.Par.50; π. τῇ δέει Id.Tox 60. 2. of hair, *fall off prematurely*, in form *προτεθνῆσκουσι*, Aret.SD2.13. II. *die for*, τινος E.Alc.383, 684, Heracl.590.

*προθρηνέω*, *bewail beforehand*, ζῶντά τινα ἔτι Ph.2.72, cf. Aristid.1.419 J. (Pass.).

*προθρύλέω*, *noise abroad beforehand*, Luc.Patr.Enc.1.

*προθρῶσκω*, *spring forth or forward*, Hom. only in Il. and always in aor. part. *προθορών*, 17.522; μέγα *προθορών* *springing far forward*, 14.363; οὐρανὸν *προθορούσα* A.R.4.641.

*προθύμα*, ατος, τό, (προθύω) *preparatory offering*, Ar.Pl.660, cf. Sch. ad loc.; τὰ π. τῆς ἑορτῆς IG<sup>2</sup>2.1635.37, cf. 47.25: metaph., [ἐμὸν θάνατον] π. ἔλαβεν Ἀρτεμις E.IA1311 (lyr.).

*προθύμ-έομαι*, impf. *προθύμούμην* Th.4.12, Pl.R.402b; in Hdt. *προεθ-* (with v. l. *προθ-*), 5.78, 9.38, also in X.Ages.2.1, Pl.Cra.395d: fut. *προθυμήσομαι* X.Cyr.2.3.3, Pl.Men.74b, Plt.262a; *προθυμηθήσομαι* v. l. in Lys.25.17 and Pl.Phil.115c: aor. *προθύμηθην* Antipho1.6, Th.5.17, X.An.4.1.22, Pl.Phil.69d: pf. *προτεθύμηναι* Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.7.67:—to be ready, willing, eager to do a

thing, c. inf., Hdt.1.36, 206, al., S.Tr.1119, Ar.V.1173, Lys.3.9, etc.; *ὅς ἂν προθυμείσθαι ἐθέλῃ δίκαιος γενέσθαι* will show zeal in becoming., Pl.R.613a, cf. Phd.75b, La.186a, etc.; also π. *ὅπως*.. Hdt.1.91, cf. Pl. Phd.91a; π. *ὅπως* ἂν εὐδαιμονοίης Id.Ly.207e; ὥς ὑστερήσειε., *προεθυμείτο* X.Ages.2.1. 2. abs. (though an inf. may commonly be supplied), *show zeal, exert oneself*, A.Pr.383, 630, Hdt.8.86, 9.38, Th.4.81, X.An.6.4.22, etc.; to be of good cheer, in good spirits, opp. ἀθυμείω, Id.Cyr.6.2.13. 3. c. acc. objecti, *to be eager or zealous for*,

*desire ardently*, τὴν ἐξυμῶσιν, τὴν ὁμολογίαν, Th.5.17, 8.90: mostly with neut. Adj., π. τοῦτο, *ὅπως*.. Antipho l.c.; *μηδὲν ἄλλο ἢ τοῦτο* Pl.Phil.64a, cf. R.472e, al., v. l. in 460d; π. *περί τι* Arist.HA581<sup>a</sup> 22. -ητέον, *one must be eager*, c. inf., Pl.Phil.90e, al., Plu.2.723e: pl. -τέα, Pl.Lg.770b. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *readiness, willingness, eagerness*, ἧσι προθυμίῃσι [i] πεποισῶς Il.2.588; opp. ἀθυμία, X.Cyr.1.6.13; τῶν πέρι καὶ τινα ἐνάγει π. *μαχόμενον ἀποθυήσκειν* Hdt.5.49; *προθυμίας οὐδὲν ἐλλείπει* A.Pr.343; *μηδὲν ἀπολείπειν π.* Pl.Lg.961c; οὐ μὴν ἀνήσω νῦν π. E.Hipp.285; π. ἐμβαλεῖν τινι X.Cyr.1.6.13, etc.; *πάσῃ π.* with all zeal, Pl.R.412e; *διὰ τὴν π.* Plb.1.20.15; ὑπὸ προθυμίας by my eagerness, Pl.Phil.91c: pl., τὰς ἄγαν π. E.Or.708. 2. c. gen. pers., ἐκ τῆς Κλεομένηος π. at his desire, Hdt.6.65, cf. E.Hipp.1329; κατὰ τὴν τούτου π. as far as his desire goes, Hdt.1.124; τοῦ θεοῦ προθυμία by the will of the god, E.Ion.1385; also ἡ ἐμὴ π. Lys.12.99. 3. c. gen. objecti, *pāsan π. σωτηρίας* .. *παρεχόμενοι* showing the utmost zeal to save it, Hdt.4.98; π. ἔργον *readiness for action, will or purpose to act*, S.Tr.669, cf. E.IT616; π. τοῦ ἐθέλῃν κινδυνεύειν Pl.Lg.697d, cf. 935d, etc. 4. π. ἔχειν, = *προθυμείσθαι*, Hdt.7.19, 53: c. inf., *ἔσχε π. στρατεῦσασθαι* Id.1.204, cf. E.Tr.689; *πᾶσαν π. ἔχειν* Pl.Prt.327b, cf. 361c: also c. part., *ἔφη πᾶσαν π. σchein* δεόμενος Id.Ti.23d; also π. ἔχειν *ὅπως*.. Id.Mx.247a. II. *goodwill, ready kindness*, Ἑλλήνων εἵνεκα ἔργον.. *ἐργασμαὶ* ὑπὸ προθυμίας Hdt.9.45; εἰς τινος X.HG6.5.43; *πλείστην π.* *περὶ ὑμᾶς*, π. πολλὴν *περὶ σε*, Id.An.7.6.11, 7.7.45; ὑπὲρ τινων D.1.8; π. ἐδείξαμεν Th.1.74. III. *desire of natural functions*, Sor.1.66, 2.20.45; *πρὸς τὸ κινᾶσθαι* Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129. -ιάομαι, *fumigate before*, v. l. in J.AJ3.8.6.

*προθύμοποι-έομαι*, *make willing or ready, encourage*, Steph. in Hp.Aph.2.473 D., v. l. in D.S.14.56:—Act. in Eust.1393.43. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *encouraging*, Id.1015.3.

*πρόθυμος*, ον, *ready, willing, eager*, π. εἰμι, c. inf., = *προθυμέομαι*, Hdt.2.3.6.5, al., E.Med.720, Antipho 5.18 (Comp.), etc.; π. *ἔα πυθέσθαι* I was eager to learn, Hdt.2.19; εἶναι ὡς -οτάτοις *συνεξελεῖν* Id.1.36; -ότερος ἐγένου ἐμὲ λαβεῖν Pl.Smp.220e: with Art. inserted, τὸ *προσταλαίπωρεῖν*.. οὐδεὶς π. ἦν Th.2.53. 2. c. gen. objecti, *eager for*, ὦν π. ἦσθ' αἰεὶ S.El.3; *χάριν*.. ὦν πρόθυμοι *γενενημέθα* Th.3.67. 3. with Preps., *ἐὰν γένῃ π. ἐς τὰ πράγματα* Ar.Pl.209; *παρέσχεν* ἑαυτὸν .. -ότατον ἐς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Th.8.68, cf. 74; *προθυμότεροι ἐς τὸ διώκειν* X.Cyr.1.4.22; ἐπὶ τι Id.HG1.1.34; *πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον* ib.1.5.2, cf. Pl.R.468c, etc. 4. abs., Hdt.9.91, E.Ba.829, Hec.307, etc.: τὸ πρόθυμον, = *προθυμία*, Id.Med.178 (lyr.), Pl.Lg.859b. II. *bearing goodwill, wishing well, devoted*, φύλαξ.. τῇ σῇ π. εἰς ὁδὸν *κυναγία* S.Aj.37; π. εἶχ' ὀφθαλμὸν εἰς Ἰάσονα E.Med.1146; π. τῇ πόλει X.HG2.3.40; εἰς τινος ib.6.5.42, Lys.20.31. III. Adv. -μως *readily, zealously, actively*, Hdt.1.111, 5.13, etc.; π. *μᾶλλον ἢ φίλως* with more zeal than kindness, A.Ag.1591; π. *λέγειν* Pl.Prt.327b; *ἐρωτᾶν* D.8.38; *μανθάνειν* Pl.La.201b (Sup.); *μάχεσθαι* X.Ages.2.8 (Sup.); π. ἔχειν πρὸς τι Pl.Smp.176c: Comp. -ότερον Th.6.80, X.An.1.4.9, etc.: Sup. -ότατα Hdt.2.59, Th.8.68, etc.

*προθύρ-αιος* [ῥ], α, ον, also ος, ον (v. infr.): (θύρα):—*before the door*; *προθυραία*, epith. of Artemis, Orph.H.2.4.12, prob. (for -ιδία) in S.E.M.9.185; but Ἐκάτη *προθύραιε* Procl.H.6.2.14. II. *προθύραια*, τά, *front doorway*, h.Merc.384. -ον, τό, *front-door, door-way*, esp. of the entrance to the αὐλή, ἐκ δ' ἔλασε *προθύροιο καὶ αἰθούσης* Il.24.323, cf. Od.3.493: pl., *στῆ δ'*.. ἐπὶ *προθύροις* Ὀδυσῆος, οὐδοῦ ἐπ' αὐλείου 1.103; *πρόθυρα* *δωμάτων* A.Ch.966 (lyr.), cf. E.Tr.194 (lyr.); of the entrance to the μέγαρον, Od.18.10, 101, 386, 21.299. 2. *porch, portico*, *παρὰ* *στάδας καὶ π.* *βούλει ποικίλα* Cratin.42, cf. Dicaearch.Hist.59.8. 3. *space before a door*, whether or not it is a porch or portico: before the outmost entrance, pl., Od.4.20, 10.220, Hdt.3.140, 6.35; sg., Pl.Prt.314c, Smp.175a: Ἑρμαῖ.. *λίθινον*.. ἐν *ἰδίῳ* *προθύροις* Th.6.27, cf. Pi.P.3.78 (sg.), Ar.V.802 (pl.), 875 (sg.), Call.Epigr.26 (sg.): before the entrance to the μέγαρον, Od.20.355 (sg.); before the entrance of a νεωκόριον, IG<sup>2</sup>2.1672.208. II. *metaph.*, *Κόρινθος* Ἰσθμίου *πρόθυρον* Ποσειδάωνος Pi.O.13.5; ἐπὶ τοῖς τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ *προθύροις* Pl.Phil.64c; *πρόθυρα καὶ σχῆμα*.. *σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς περιγραφτέον* Id.R.365c; *χείλη*.. *στόματος νεκταρέου πρόθυρα* AP5.55 (Diosc.). -ώα, ἡ, = *foreg.*, Hdn.Gr.1.303. -ωμα, ατος, τό, = *πρόθυρον* 2, PEnteux.8.13 (iii B.C.). -ών, ὠνος, δ, = *πρόθυρον* 2, Hdn.Gr.1.35, al., EM8c6.4.

*πρό-θύσις*, εως, ἡ, *base of an altar*, Paus.5.13.9. -θύτης [ῥ], ον, Aeol. *προθύτας*, ὁ, *one who offers προθύματα*, τῶν τὰς πόλιος εἰρών IG 12(2).484.25 (Hiera); of the priest of a θιάσος, BCH24.386 (Bithynia, iii A.D.).

*προθύω*, fut. -θύσω E.Ion805, SIG548.11 (Delph., iii B.C.), Berl.Sitzb.1927.160 (Cyrene), -θύσομαι Ar.Th.38:—*sacrifice or offer first*, πρὸ πάντων θεῶν τῇ Ἑστία *πρώτῃ* Pl.Cra.401d; π. καὶ *προμαντεύεσθαι* Michel995 D40 (Delph., iv B.C.); *act as προθύτης*, SIG1.c.: c. acc., *τὴν θυγατέρα* Plu.2.310d:—more freq. in Med., π. τῇ Διὶ τὰ πέμματα *take care that they are offered*, CIG3599.24 (Assos); *προεθύετο ταῖς Μούσαις ὁ βασιλεὺς* Plu.Lyc.21, cf. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.42 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2.1651: metaph., *to have a person sacrificed or slaughtered*



before, J.BJ.1.19.3, Luc.Tox.50, Charito 7.3, Hld.9.24. II. *sacrifice for or in behalf of*, παιδός E.Ion 805; ὑπὲρ χθονὸς ἀρότου Id.Supp. 29. (Both senses in Ar.Th.38.)

προθωράκιον [α], τό, shield, Str.17.3.7.

προάλλω [ι], send forth or away, dismiss, discharge, τινα Il.8.365, 11.3, Od.15.370; σιάλων τὸν ἄριστον I.4.18; διστὸν ἀπὸ νευρῆς Theoc. 25.235.—Ep. word, used by Hom. always in impf. without augm.

προάπτω [ι], send forth, hurl away to the nether world, ψυχὰς Ἀϊδὶ προάψεν Il.1.3, cf. 6.487; Ἀϊδωνῇ 5.190; also, πόλιν... Ἀϊδᾶ προάψαι A.Th.322 (lyr.). II. Pass., project, Nic.Th.723.

προῖδρῶ, sweat beforehand, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.1.4.

προῖδρῶ, pre-establish, in Pass., Dam.Pr.13; ἐν τῷ ἐκάστου προῖδρῶ μένον ib.28 bis.

προῖερ-άομαι, to be deputy priest or priestess, Milet.6.22 (iii B.C.), OGI 331.14 (Pergam., ii B.C.), CIG3657 (Cyzic.). II. *sacrifice on behalf of another*, SIG1037.6 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.). —ἀτεύω, Ion. —ἡτεύω, = foreg. I. BCH15.204 (Zeus Panameros), SIG1013.11 (Chios, iv B.C.).

προῖζομαι, Med., take the first seat, Hdt.8.67:—later, in Act., Sch. Ar.Pax 1241, dub. l. in Plot.5.8.11.

προῖημι, 3 pres. προῖει Il.2.752; 3 sg. subj. προῖῃ (v.l. 3 opt. προῖτοι) h.Ven.152: impf. προῖειν, eis, ei, Il.1.326, 336, Od.9.88, 10.100, etc.: fut. προῖσω: aor. I προῖκα, Ep. προῖεκα, both in Hom.: aor. 2 ind. 3 pl. πρόεσαν Od.8.399; opt. προῖεν X.An.7.2.15 codd.: imper. πρόες Il.16.241 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.2.931), 3 sg. προῖτω Il.796; inf. προῖμεν for προῖναι, Od.10.155:—Med., aor. I προῖκᾶμην D.19.78, 84, 32.15, etc.: aor. 2 opt. πρόοιντο or προῖντο Th.1.120, D.18.254, cf. X.An.1.9.10:—Pass., pf. προῖμαι, plpf. προῖτο, D. (v. infr. II. 1). [On the quantity, v. ζημι.]:—send forth, send forward, Il.1.195 (tm.), 326, 336, etc.; esp. send troops forward, X.Cyr.7.1.22, 27: also, send a thing or person to another, ἀγγελίας Od.2.92; ἐπ' Αἴαντα.. κήρυκα Il.12.342; τῷ κύδος ἅμα πρόες 16.241: in Hom. freq. with inf. added to define the action, Ταλθύβιον προῖει.. ἰέναι Il.3.118; αἰετῶ.. προῖεκε πέτεσθαι Od.2.147; [οὔρον] προῖεκεν ἄηλαι 3.183; π. τινὰ διδασκέμεναι, μυθήσασθαι, πυθέσθαι, Il.9.442, 11.201, 649; ἐτάρους π. πύθεσθαι Od.9.88; so βασιλευμένον τοι προῖσειν will allow thee to., Pi.P.4.166. 2. dismiss, let go, τινα Il.4.398; τήνδε θεῷ πρόες let her go to the god, i.e. in reverence to him, I.127. 3. let loose, let fall, esp. thoughtlessly, ἔπος προῖεκε let drop a word, Od.14.466; φῆμην 20.105; πηδάλιον ἐκ χειρῶν προῖεκε he let the helm slip from his hands, 5.316: with inf., πόδα προῖεκε φέρεσθαι let slip his foot so that it fell, 19.468. 4. with direct purpose, cast, of a fisherman, ἐς πόντον π. βοῶς κέρας 12.253. 5. of missiles, discharge, shoot, ἔγχος, βέλος, διστόν, etc., Il.5.15, 280, 11.270, 13.662, etc.; ἀκόντια π. ἐπὶ τὸν νεβρόν f.l. in X.Cyn.9. 6. of a river, ἐς Πηνειὸν προῖει ὕδωρ it pours its water into the Peneius, Il.2.752, cf. Hes.Fr.37, E.Hipp. 124 (lyr.). II. give up, deliver, betray one to his enemy, Hdt.1.159, 3.137; χρήματα μὲν σφι π. offering to give them., Id.1.24, cf. Ar.Nu.1214; τὰς ναῦς π. τινὶ Th.8.32: with an inf. added, γυναῖκα.. π. ἀπάγεσθαι Hdt.2.115:—Pass., to be given or thrown away, εἰ ταῦτα προῖτ' ἀκονιτέει D.18.200; καιροὶ προῖνται Id.19.8, cf. 25.10. 2. ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτίκα ἡδὺ π. αὐτοὺς devote themselves to., X.Cyr.7.5.76.

B. in Prose mostly in Med. (not found in Hom.), send forward from oneself, drive forward, τὸν λαγὼ εἰς τὰς ἄρκους X.Cyn.6.10 (s.v.l.): c. inf., τοὺς ἐρώντας ἕμερος δρᾶν προῖεται forces them on to do, S.Fr.149. 9 codd. Stob. 2. of sounds, utter, τὴν φωνήν Aeschin.2.23, etc.; λόγον Ti.Locr.100c; ῥήμα D.19.118; π. πᾶσαν φωνήν use all sorts of entreaties, Plb.3.84.10, etc.; π. τῶν ἀπορρήτων οὐδὲν οὐδενὶ Id.3.20.3, etc. 3. emit, π. γονήν, σπέρμα, κόπρον, βλαστούς, etc., Arist.GA719<sup>b</sup>3, 721<sup>a</sup>30, HA554<sup>b</sup>1, Thphr.CP1.12.9, etc.; κλημάτια.. προῖεμένα ῥίζας Dsc.4.29. II. give up, let go, προῖεμενον αὐτῇ (sc. τὴν χεῖρα) Hdt.2.121.ε; give up to the enemy, Κέρκυραν τοῖς Κορινθίοις Th.1.44, cf. D.18.72, 21.213; abandon, Id.19.152; π. σφᾶς αὐτοὺς gave themselves up as lost, Th.2.51; αὐτὸν τοῖς πολεμίοις X.An.5.8.14; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς καὶ τὰ ὅπλα Polyæn.4.3.4; τὸν βίον Plu.Ant.53: abs., give up hope, Jul.Or.8.250a. 2. desert, abandon, εἰ τὰ κάτω προῖντο Th.1.120, cf. 6.78, X.An.1.9.10, etc.; οὐδαμῇ προῖενθ' αὐτοὺς did not lose themselves (i.e. take bribes), D.19.139; τι τῶν πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.Pol.1307<sup>b</sup>4. 3. give away, give freely, ἔρανον τῇ πόλει Th.2.43; τὰ ἑαυτῶν D.34.52; ὅμιν οὐδὲν προῖνται τῶν σφετέρων Lys.21.12; ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων D.18.114; εὐεργεσίαν ἄνευ μισθοῦ without a stipulated fee, leaving it to one's honour, Pl.Grg.520c, cf. Phdr.231c, X.An.7.7.47; give up without payment received, τὴν ἀλλαγὴν Pl.Lg.849e. b. spend lavishly, μέγεθος χρημάτων οὐδενὶ λόγῳ Procop. Arc.26.23. c. pay, in kind or in money, PHib.1.76.2 (iii B.C.), UPZ 23.18 and 26, 26.12 (ii B.C.), PAmh.61.11 (ii B.C.), SIG694.60 (Elaea, ii B.C.). 4. throw off, θοιμάτιον D.21.216 (προῖεμενον χλαμῦν is f.l. in Sapph.64). 5. throw away, τὰ ἴδια X.Cyn.12.11 codd.; π. τὸν καιρὸν, τὸ παρόν, Lycurg.126, D.1.9; καθ' ἕκαστον αἰεὶ τι τῶν πραγμάτων ib.14; πολλὰ τῶν κοινῶν Id.18.134; εἰ οὗτοι χρήματα.. μὴ προῖντ' ἂν, πῶς ὅμιν καλὸν τὸν ὅρκον προῖεσθαι; Id.21.212; μηδενὸς κέρδους τὰ κοινὰ δίκαια π. Id.6.10; τὰ πατρώα, τὰ τῆς δημοκρατίας ισχυρά, Aeschin.3.173, 234; πόλεων.. ὧν ἡμὲν ποτε κύριοι.. προῖεμένους (gen. by attraction of the relat. ὧν) D.2.2; τὴν ψυχὴν π. Porph.Abst.2.13: abs., throw away one's advantage, Arist.Rh.1398<sup>a</sup>2, cf. EN114<sup>a</sup>17 (less freq. neglect a disadvantage, π. κακὸν τι Lib.Or.21.27); to be lavish, Arist.Rh.1366<sup>b</sup>7. 6. with part., inf., or Adj., ἡμᾶς προῖεσθαι ἀδικουμένους suffer us to be wronged, Th.2.73, cf. Plb.30.7.4; προῖεμενοι ἀπολέσθαι αὐτοὺς X.HG2.3.35; π. τισὶν ὑμᾶς ἐξαπατήσῃαι D.16.3, cf. Lys.13.23, etc.; π. τὰ ἴδια ἀνομοθέτητα Pl.Lg.780a; also τοὺς Ἕλληνας

εἰς δουλείαν π. D.10.25, cf. 5.15. 7. suffer to escape, ἐκ τοιούτων τοὺς ὑπεναντίους Plb.3.94.8; τινὰ ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Id.4.4.3; let pass, διὰ κενῆς τὸν χρόνον Id.3.70.10; let slip, utter, μαλθακοὺς λόγους φρενός dub. in E.Med.1052. 8. rarely in good sense, confide, entrust to one, X.Cyr. 5.2.9; τὰ τέκνα τισὶν εἰς ὁμηρίαν Plb.28.4.7: abs., X.An.7.3.31. 9. lend on risk, Pl.Demod.384c, D.36.6.

προῖκα, v. προῖξ II.

προῖκετεύω [ι], supplicate before, Eust.1823.32.

προικ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of προῖξ, Plu.2.767c. —ἰδῖος, α, ον, forming a dowry, κλῆροι Ph.2.291; θεράπαινα ib.443. —ἰζω, portion, give a dowry to, τινα D.S.16.55, Ph.2.311, etc.:—Προικίζομένη, name of a comedy by Apollod.Car. —ἰμαῖος, α, ον, gratuitous, κτήσις D.C.47.17. 2. belonging to a dowry, πράγματα POxy.126.17 (vi A.D.). —ἰος, ον, = foreg. I, π. αἰδός, of the cicada, AP6.120 (Leon.); π. χάρις, of honey, ib.9.404 (Antiphil.); dub. l. in Call.Fr. 542 = Oxy.2079.34.

προῖκνέομαι, come before, EM692.20, Hsch.; cf. προῖκω.

προικοδοότης, ον, δ, = ἐδυνωτής, Sch.DII.13.382.

προικός· πονηρός, οἱ δὲ μωρός, Hsch. (leg. πρόκος or πρόκοος); = πτωχός, Id. (leg. προίκτης).

προικο-φορέομαι, Med., receive as a dowry, τὴν ὕβριν Eust.1851.16. —φόρος, ἡ, = dotata, Gloss.

προίκτης, ον, δ, (προῖσσομαι) one who asks a gift, beggar, Od.17.449; ἀνὴρ π. ib.352. II. = γόης or βωμολόχος, Artem.Praef.

προῖκω, = προικνέομαι, Eust.1823.37.

προικῶς, α, ον, = προικμαῖος 2, EM582.29, Gloss.

προῖλάσκομαι, Med., appease beforehand, Paus.5.13.7.

προῖμος, f.l. for πρώμος, q.v.

προῖξ, προικός, ἡ (on the accent v. Arc.125, An.Ox.3.243; Ion. accus. πρόικα acc. to EM495.33), gift, present, in Hom. only gen. προικός, as Adv., ἀργαλέον ἕνα προικός χαρίσασθαι burdensome is it for a single person to give of his bounty, without reimbursement, Od. 13.15; ἐμελλεν.. προικός γέυσσθαι Ἀχαιῶν was likely to make trial of the Achaeans with impunity, 17.413 (unless π. γ. = taste the gift). 2. after Hom., marriage-portion, dowry, Hippon.(?)72, And. 4.14, Lys.19.9, Pl.Lg.774c, al.; ἐν τῇ προικὶ τετιμημένα reckoned as part of the dowry, D.47.57; ἀποτετιμημένα προικός τῇ Διοδώρου θυγατρὶ IG2<sup>2</sup>.2675. II. acc. προῖκα as Adv., as a free gift, freely, at one's own cost, Ar.Eq.577, 679, Nu.1426; π. ἐργάζεσθαι Pl.R.346e; ἀρετὴ τὸ π. τοῖς φίλοις ὑπηρετεῖν Antiph.210; π. κρίνειν, πρεσβεῖν, without a gift, unbribed, D.5.12, 19.232, cf. IG3.702, etc.; παῖς.. κακὸν μὲν δρᾶν τι προῖκ' ἐπίσταται of oneself, without a teacher, [S.]Fr.1120. 6. 2. π. τῆς δόξης to say nothing of, in addition to, Plu.2.349e.

προῖξις, εως, ἡ, coming forth, EM523.2.

προῖπ-άλομαι, aor. -ασάμην, = προῖπτεύω, Plu.Publ.22. —ἄσία, ἡ, riding before others, Polyæn.2.3.14. —εύω, ride before or in front, D.S.17.86, Plu.Sull.28, etc.; πρὸ τῆς φάλαγγος, πρὸ τῶν ἄλλων, D.S. 18.30, Arr.An.1.15.7; π. τοῦ στρατοῦ Plu.Cam.2.

προῖπτάμαι, fly before, Gloss.

προῖσσομαι, (προῖξ) ask a gift, beg, Archil.130; cf. προίκτης.

προῖστημι, fut. -στήσω: aor. I προῖστησα, part. προστήσας, inf. προστήσαι. A. Causal in these tenses, as also in pres. and aor. I Med., set before, once in Hom., προστήσας [σε] πρὸ Ἀχαιῶν Τρωσὶ μάχεσθαι Il.4.156: c. gen., π. τὸ σῶμα τοῦ σκοποῦ put his body in the way, Antipho 3.2.4 (dub. l.), cf. Plb.1.33.7. 2. set over, δν ἡ πόλις ἀξιοὶ αὐτῆς προῖστάναι, v.l. for -εστάναι, Pl.La.197d. 3. exhibit publicly, prostitute, π. ἐπ' οἰκημάτων D.Chr.7.133. II. Med., mostly aor. I, put another before oneself, choose as one's leader, Hdt.1.123, 4.80: c. gen., προῖσταςθαι τουτονὶ ἑαυτοῦ take as one's guardian, Pl.R.565c, cf. 442a (cj.), 599a, D.59.37; σφῶν αὐτῶν προῖστήσαντο τιμωρὸν γενέσθαι Κηφίσιον And.1.139; στρατηγὸν τινα τοῦ πολέμου π. D.Proem. 21. 2. put before one, put in front, σκίπωνα προστήσασθαι Hdt.4.172; τὰ ἄρματα X.HG4.1.18; τὴν χεῖρα, so as to shade the eyes, Arist.Pr.960<sup>a</sup>21. 3. metaph., put forward as an excuse or pretence, use as a screen, τί τάδε προῖστήσω λόγῳ; E.Cyc.319; τὰ τῶν Ἀμφικτυόνων δόγματα προστήσασθαι D.5.19, etc.: c. gen., [τὴν ἀτυχίαν] τῆς κακουργίας προῖστάμενος Antipho 2.3.1; τοῦ ἀγῶνος τὴν πρὸς ἑμ' ἔχθραν προῖσταται D.18.15. 4. προστήσασθαι Τύρταιον put him forward, cite him as an authority, Pl.Lg.629a. 5. prefer, value above, ὧτα τοῦ νοῦ προστήσάμενοι Id.R.531b. 6. establish a thing before another, τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς τῆς ὑποστάσεως αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν ὄντων) Plot.6.6.15, cf. Procl.Inst.133. 7. manifest, ib.195, al.

B. Pass., with aor. 2 Act. προῖστην: pf. προῖστηκα, 2 pl. προῖστατε Hdt.5.49; inf. προσεσθάναι, part. προσεσθώς (v. infr.): fut. pf. προσεστήσομαι, v. infr. II. 2:—aor. Pass. προσεσθάνην, v. infr. II. 3:—come forward, v.l. for προσ- in D.60.15. 2. c. acc., approach as a suppliant, ἡ σε.. λιπαρεῖ προῖστην χερὶ S.El.1378; προστήναι μέσσην τράπεζαν dub. in Id. Fr.660.1 (fort. προσβήναι):—in Hdt.1.86, προσστήναι is restored. 3. c. dat., stand so as to face another, σοὶ γὰρ Αἴας πολέμιος προῖστη ποτέ S.Aj.1133:—in Hdt.1.129, προσστής is restored. 4. stand in public, be a prostitute, Aeschin.Ep.7.3, Vett.Val.16.7. II. c. gen., to be set over, be at the head of, τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt.1.69, 5.49; τῶν Ἀρκάδων τοὺς προεστέωτας Id.6.74; esp. to be chief or leader of a party, τῶν παρ' αὐτῶν, τῶν ἐκ τοῦ πεδίου, Id.1.59; τοῦ δήμου Id.3.82, Th.3.70, Lys. 13.7; ἡμῶν Ar.V.419; τῆς πόλεως Th.2.65; π. αὐτῶν to be their ring-leader, X.An.6.2.9; π. χοροῦ, στρατεύματος, Id.Mem.3.4.3; π. τῶν πολιτειῶν head the respective parties in the state, Lys.25.9, etc.: abs., οἱ προσεσθῶτες, Ion. —εῶτες, the leading men, τῶν Σκυθῶν Hdt.4.79, cf. Th.3.11, etc.; οἱ προσεστηκότες ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι X.HG3.5.1; οἱ ἐν ταῖς



πόλεσι προστάντες Th.3.82; τῷ προεστῶτι καὶ ἄρχοντι Pl.R.428e. 2. in various relations, govern, direct, οὐκ ὀρθῶς σεσωποῦ προέστηκας you do not manage yourself well, Hdt.2.173; π. τῆς μεταβολῆς Th.8.75; τοῦ ἱεροῦ X.HG3.2.31; τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ βίου Id.Mem.3.2.2; τοῦ πράγματος D.30.18; προεστήξομαι τῆς χωνεύσεως PCair.Zen.481.9 (iii B.C.); ἐργασίας, τέχνης, Plu.Per.24, Ath.13.612a; π. ἐνδόξου καὶ καλῆς αἰρέσεως OGI219.3 (Ilium, iii B.C.). 3. stand before so as to guard, οἱ δορυφόροι Μασίστωε προέστησαν Hdt.9.107, cf. E. Herad.306, etc.: hence, support, succour, πρόστητ' ἀναγκαίας τύχης S.Aj.803; ὁ προστάς τῆς εἰρήνης the champion of peace, Aeschin.2.161; πάντων προστάσα [δύναμις] Pl.Ti.25b; π. τινός to be his protector, GDI1726.6 (Delph., ii B.C.), PFay.13.5 (ii B.C.); τῆς ἐναντίας π. γνώμης Plb.5.5.8; τοῖσιν ἐχθροῖς προῦστήτην φόνου were the authors of... S.El.980; π. [νόσου] E.Andr.221: abs., βέλεα. ἀρωγὰ προσταθέντα S.OT206 (lyr.).

**προϊστορέω**, make previous inquiry or research, Ph.Bel.71.11, Attal. ap. Hipparch.2.1.6, Marin.Procl.24; προϊστορηκότες having heard of... Sosyl.p.32 B. 2. relate by way of introduction, τὰς τῶν παλαιότερων δόξας Phlp.in Mete.75.20. II. Pass., to be before mentioned, Arist.Mu.393<sup>b</sup>13; τὰ προϊστορημένα Plb.1.13.9, D.S.11.89, J.BJ Praef.5.

**προϊστωρ**, opus, δ, witness, in pl., Hsch., Phot.

**προϊσχανώ**, poet. for προϊσχω, Nonn.D.11.158.

**προϊσχαναίνω**, become dry or lean before, Arist.Pr.874<sup>a</sup>35.

**προϊσχω**, = προέχω, hold before, hold out, of boys playing at ποσίνδα, X.Eq.Mag.5.10:—mostly in Med., hold out before oneself, stretch forth, χείρας Th.3.58.66; of nurse and child, Gal.6.44, al.: c. gen., hold before, τῶν ὤψεων τὰς χείρας Plu.Pomp.71; τὸ ἱμάτιον τοῦ βιβλίου Id.Cat. Mi.19. 2. = προέχω B.1, Hr.Art.30, Mochl.4. II. metaph. in Med., put forward as a pretext, allege, π. πρόφασιν ὥς... Hdt.4.165, cf. 6.137, 8.3; ξυγγένειαν Th.1.26; τὸν νόμον Plu.Alex.14, etc. 2. put forward as a demand, Hdt.1.3; propose, offer, ib.141, 164, Th.4.87; ξεῖνι' ἀριστήεσσι A.R.4.1553. 3. hold out, ἐλπῖδα Porph. Marc.4. 4. prosecute, Gloss.

**προῦτ-έον** [i], one must advance, Str.9.5.22. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, eager to advance, as etym. of Προῖτος, Eust.631.56.

**Προϋτίδες** (πύλαι), αἱ, one of the gates of Thebes, called from Proetus son of Thersander, A.Th.377 (cf.395). 2. the daughters of Proetus son of Abas, title of work by Theoc., Suid. 3. = χάριτες, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

**προῦχενύω**, trace beforehand := θεραπεύω, Hsch.

**προῦξίς** [i], ἡ, pursuit of the foremost, opp. παλιώξις, Hes.Sc. I54.

**πρόκᾱ**, Ion. Adv. forthwith, straightway, Hr.ap.Gal.19.132, A.R.1.688; in Hdt. πρόκα τε οἱ πρόκατε, I.111, 6.134, 8.65, 135; so also in Call. in PSI9.1092.52.

**προκαδικάζομαι**, v. προκαταδικάζομαι.

**προκαθαίρω**, aor. προκαθίλον, conquer before, App.Pun.126.

**προκαθαίρω**, purge first, Dsc.Eur.1.19; prune, strip off first, ἐκ πλαγίου τὰ φύλλα Gr.5.29.2; τὴν πικρίδα Sammelb.6797.14, al. (iii B.C.), cf. PCair.Zen.729.4 (iii B.C.): abs., PLond.ined.2313<sup>r</sup> (iii B.C.):—Med., discharge prematurely, τὰ λόγια Hr.Foet.Exsect.3.

**προκαθαριεύω**, keep oneself pure before, Paus.7.26.7.

**προκαθαρίπαζω**, snatch away before, Sch.D II.2.302.

**προκαθάρσιον**, τό, previous purification, Sch.rec.S.OT240.

**προκαθάρισις** [κᾱ], εως, ἡ, = foreg., Sch.Ar.Pl.846.

**προκαθ-εδρία**, ἡ, = προεδρία, Et.Gud.482.43, Mich. in EN473.34. -έζομαι, sit before others, preside over, οἶκω Phintys ap. Stob. 4.23.61<sup>a</sup>: abs., preside, Mon.Ant.23.171 (Cilicia), Jahresh.15.55 (Notium); ἡ προκαθεζομένη πόλις the metropolis, Sch.rec.S.El.4, cf. OGI578.10 (Tarsus, iii A.D.). 2. sit down before and besiege, τῆς χώρας Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.PE9.27.

**προκαθεύδω**, fut. -ευδήσω, sleep before or first, Ar.V.104. II. sleep for or on behalf of another, προεγγηγορότας καὶ προκαθεύδοντας Philostr.VA8.7.

**προκαθηγ-εμών**, ὄνος, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Ephesus, Ephes.2 No. 20; at Iasus, Rev.Ét.Gr.6.159. -έομαι, go before and guide, Plb.3.95.6; τῆς εὐνοίας -ηγούμενης πρὸς τινὰς Id.5.86.10; π. κρίσεων influence decisions beforehand, Id.3.6.7; τοῖς... θεοῖς π. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Jul.Or.4.133c; to be a forerunner, pioneer, Metrod.Fr.33. II. to be precedent, opp. consequent or subsequent, S.E.P.2.101, 116, etc. -έτης, ου, δ, leader, epith. of gods, as Pan, IG5(2).93 (Tegea); Hermes, BSA 16.107 (Pisidia); Apollo, Epigr.Gr.1023.5 (Talmis): fem. -έτις, ἰδος, epith. of Athena, CIG4332 (Phaselis); ἀθανάτων π. prob. in Epic.Alex. Adesp.9 ii 17; Dor. -ᾱγέτις Mesom.Mus.6. -ητήρ, ἡρος, δ, wedge-shaped instrument for setting the τόνοι of a torsion-engine, Ph.Bel.67.4. -ητής, ου, δ, leader, τοῦ συνεδρίου Hld.10.4.

**προκαθήμαι**, Ion. -κάτημαι, prop. pf. of προκαθίζομαι:—to be seated before, π. τοσοῦτο πρὸ τῆς ἄλλης Ἑλλάδος lie so far in front of Greece, of the Thessalians, Hdt.7.172. 2. c. gen., to be seated or lie before a place, so as to defend it, ἐπὶ τῷ στόματι π. τῆς θαλάμης Arist.HA 550<sup>b</sup>5: hence, generally, protect, defend, τῶν ἑωυτοῦ, Ἰώνων, Hdt.8.36, 9.106, cf. Th.8.76, X.HG5.2.4; τῆς Ῥώμης Plb.2.24.15, al.; αἱ -καθήμεναι θεαὶ τῆς πόλεως SIG694.50 (Elaea, ii B.C.): rare in Poets, φυλακῆν... στρατιάς π., of sentinels, E.Rh.6 (anap.). II. preside over, τὸ προκαθήμενον τῆς πόλεως Pl.Lg.758d; τοῦ παλῆθους Arist.Pol.1322<sup>a</sup>14: metaph.. γέυσεως ὁσφρησις π. Ph.1.603. 2. abs., sit in public or preside, Plb.5.63.7, etc.; οἱ π. ἄρχοντες Id.12.16.6. b. sit at meals, καθ' ἡλικίαν καὶ τιμὴν Str.3.3.7.

**προκαθ-ιδρύομαι**, to be seated before, ἐπὶ λόφου J.AJ1.19.9.

-ιερόομαι, Pass., to be consecrated before, Sch.Pi.P.4.361. -ιζάνω, cause to sit down in, με. εἰς φρέαρ Supp.Epigr.4.573.3 (Notium, ii B.C.). -ίζω, Ion. -κατίζω, perch, of birds, Il.2.463. 2. sit in public, sit in state, ἐς θρόνον Hdt.1.14, cf. 97; ἐν τῇ βασιλείᾳ ἔδρα Hdn. 1.9.3:—Med., προκατίζεσθαι ἐς τὸ προάστιον Hdt.5.12. 3. settle before, εἰς τὸν Ἰσθμόν Plb.20.6.8; ἐπὶ τῆς διαβάσεως Id.Fr.43:—Med., Arist.Pr.946<sup>b</sup>36, Plb.10.49.1. 4. c. gen., sit before, to be chief of, τῆς Ἠπείρου Id.20.3.3; have precedence of, τινος Luc.JTr.9. II. trans., π. ἐνέδρας lay ambushes beforehand, Aen.Tact.15.9. 2. set as guards, τινὰς ὡς ἐπὶ Τυρρηνίας Plb.2.24.6. -ίημι, let down beforehand, εἰς τὴν βαλανοδόκην βρόχον Aen.Tact.18.9: metaph., εἰς παραχὴν π. πόλιν plunge the city into confusion, D.14.5; π. τινὰ ἐξαπατᾶν put a person forward in order to deceive, Id.19.77; π. τὸν λόγον, τὴν δόξαν, spread it before, D.C.58.9 (prob.), Aristid.1.482 J.:—Pass., ἐπὶ τῷ ὕδατι τὰ σκεύη προκαθεῖτο D.C.62.15. -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, sitting in public, Plu.2.166a (pl.); ἐπὶ θρόνου J.AJ17.9.5. -ῖστημι, appoint beforehand, ἄρχειν αὐτὸν τῶν σωματοφυλάκων... προκαταστήσας D.C.58.9. 2. Med., φύλακας προκαθιστάμενοι causing them to be posted in front, X.Hier.6.9. 3. Med., prepare or arrange before, προκαταστήσασθαι τὸν λόγον D.H.Rh.5.2: abs., establish before, προκαταστήσασθαι ὅτι... S.E.M.8.379, cf. Anon.Lond.38.55, TheoSm.p.120 H. II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., intr., to be set before, φυλακῆς μὴ προκαθεστηκυίας no guard having been set, Th.2.2, cf. J.AJ15.8.4. 2. to be established before, S.E.M.11.41. -οράω, examine beforehand, reconnoitre, νέας ἀπέστειλαν προκατοψόμενας Hdt.8.23. -οσιόομαι, Pass., to be dedicated before, Hld.10.37; τῇ τοῦ γενέσθαι ἀνάγκῃ J.AJ16.11.8.

**πρόκαιρος**, f. l. for προσ- in Lxx 4 Ma.15.2. Adv. -πως prematurely, Gloss.

**προκαίω**, burn before, in Pass., to be lighted before, of fires, f. l. in X.An.7.2.18; to be burnt first, aor. subj. -καῆ (v. l. -καυθῆ) Aët.15.14.

**προκακῶομαι**, Pass., to be afflicted before, Lxx 4 Ma.17.22, Sch.Ar. Ra.33, etc.

**προκάκοπαθέω**, suffer before, Sor.1.88.

**πρόκακος**, ον, exceeding bad, κακὰ πρόκακα evils beyond evils, A. Pers.986 (lyr.), cf. 990 (lyr.).

**προκάλ-εσμα** [ᾱ], ατος, τό, = irritamentum, Gloss. -έω, call forth, D.C.44.34:—Pass., Plb.22.9.2; to be evoked, Epicur.Fr.411. B. mostly Med., call out to fight, challenge, Αἴας δὲ πρῶτος προκαλέσσατο Il.13.809, cf. Od.8.142; ἴθι νῦν προκαλέσσαι... Μενέλαον ἐξαυτίς μαχέσασθαι Il.3.432, cf. 7.39; προκαλέσσατο χάρμη ib.218; so, later, π. εἰς ἀγῶνα X.Mem.2.3.17, cf. Luc.Symp.20; εἰς μονομαχίαν Ael.VH1.24; μάχη Anacreont.12.7; ταῦτα π. τοὺς συνόντας thus... X.Cyr.1.4.4; challenge to drink, Critias Fr.6.7 D.; π. τινὰ συμπαίξειν, συγγυμνάζεσθαι, Anacr.14.4, Pl.Smp.217c: prov., ἰππέας εἰς πεδίον προκαλῆ, Σωκράτης εἰς λόγους προκαλούμενος, of one who challenges another in his own department, Id.Tht.183d, cf. Men.268. 2. invite or summon, τινὰ ἐς λόγους Hdt.4.201, Th.3.34; ἐς σπονδὰς καὶ διάλυσιν πολέμου Id.4.19; ἐπὶ ξυμμαχίαν Id.5.43; ἐπὶ τιμωρίαν D.21.226; πρὸς τὸ συνδειπνεῖν Pl.Smp.217c; [ἰχθῦς] πρὸς τὴν θήραν π. entice them out, Arist.HA534<sup>a</sup>17; πρὸς αὐτόν τινος endeavoring to attach them to oneself, Plb.3.77.7. 3. c. acc. et inf., invite one to do... Trag.Adesp.165 (= Com.Adesp.1295), etc.; π. τινὰ ἐς λόγον ἐλθεῖν Isoc.5.91; εἰρήνην ποιεῖσθαι X.HG2.2.15, cf. Pl.Euthd.294b, etc.; προκαλούμεθα ὑμᾶς φίλοι εἶναι καὶ ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἡμῶν ἀναχωρῆσαι Th.5.112; of things, αὐτὰ (sc. τὰ πράγματα) προκαλεῖται παρασκευάζειν τι invite, admonish, Arist.Pol.1331<sup>a</sup>22: also π. εἰ βούλονται... c. inf., Th.4.30. 4. abs., αὐτῶν προκαλεσαμένων at or after their invitation, ib.20, cf. Pl.R.451c; appeal, προκαλεῖσθαι περὶ τινος ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίους Plb.24.9.13. II. c. acc. rei, offer, propose, δίκην Th.1.39, cf. 2.72, 73, Ar. Ach.984, etc.; τὰ εἰρημένα Th.5.37; τὰς σπονδὰς Ar.Eq.796: with acc. pers. added, προκαλεῖσθαι τινὰς τὴν εἰρήνην offer them peace, Id.Ach.652, cf. Pl.Euthphr.5a, Chrm.169c. 2. law-term, make an offer or challenge to the opponent for bringing about a decision, e.g. for submitting the case to arbitration, letting slaves be put to the torture, etc., προκαλοῦνται πρόκλησιν ἡμᾶς D.37.12, cf. 40.44, Antipho 1.6: c. acc. pers., challenge him, Id.6.23; π. εἰς πάντα τινὰς ib.26; εἰς ἀντίδοσιν Lys.24.9; εἰς ὄρκον D.52.17; εἰς ἐμφανῶν κατάστασιν Is.6.31 (leg. προσ-); π. τινὰ τι make one an offer, D.48.4, cf. 37.42: c. acc. et inf., π. τὴν μητέρα ὁμόσαι offer that she should take an oath, Id.55.27: c. inf. only, π. ἐθέλειν ἐπιδεῖξαι Id.27.50, cf. 54.27; also π. κατὰ τινος εἰς μαρτυρίαν Id.29.20 (προσκ- codd.):—Pass., π. περὶ Ἐπιδάμνου ἐς κρίσιν Th.1.34. III. call up or forth, εὐγένειαν E.HF308; τὸν Θησαυρὸν ἐς τοῦμφανές Luc.Tim.41; τρίχας Dsc.2.151. -ίζομαι, Ep. only pres. and impf., call forth, challenge, defy, κούρους προκαλίζετο Il.5.807, cf. 7.150; προκαλίζετο πάντας ἀρίστους ἀντίβιον μαχέσασθαι 3.19; ἀλλ' ὅ γ' ἀεθλεύειν προκαλίζετο 4.389; μιν προκαλίζετο τοξάζεσθαι Od.8.228; χερσὶ δὲ μὴ τι λίην προκαλίζεο challenge me not to a pugilistic combat, 18.20.

**προκάλινδéoμαι**, Pass., fall prostrate before another, Lat. prostravi ad genua, Isoc.4.151 (v. l. προκυλ-), D.19.338, etc.; τῶν ποδῶν Arist.aenet.1.27; τοῦ Καίσαρος Anon.ap.Suid.; ἴχνησι τοῖς ἐμοῖς Jul.Ep.205.

**προκάλυμμα** [κᾱ], ατος, τό, anything put before, veil, curtain, A. Ag. 691 (lyr., pl.). 2. covering, as a protection, Th.2.75; [σάρεξ ὁστέων] π. Ti.Locr.100b. 3. metaph., screen, cloak, ἀμαρτανόμενων λόγοι... π. γίγνονται Th.3.67; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς θείας οἰκίας π. ποιούμενοι Jahresh.23 Beibl.285 (Ephesus); τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς J.BJ5.3.1; τῆς βδελυρίας Luc.



*Pseudol.* 31; π. προβεβλήσθαι τῆς αὐτομολίας *Id. Merc. Cond.* 5; γευμάτων ἀπατηλῶν π. ἡ χολή, in jaundice, *Aret. SD* 1.15.

**προκαλύπτω**, *hang before or put over as a covering*, παραπετάσματα *Aen. Tact.* 32.9:—*Med.*, put over oneself as a screen or cloak, πέπλων . . . προὐκαλύπτει' εὐπῆρους ὑφάς (nisi leg. προὐκαλύπτειν) *E. IT* 312; οὐ προκαλυπτομένα [τι] παρηίδος putting no veil over one's face, *Id. Ph.* 1485 (lyr.): metaph., π. ποιήσιν *Pl. Prt.* 316d; π. δόξαν μετριότητος *Chio Ep.* 15.1:—pf. *Med.*, πρὸ τῆς ψυχῆς. ὅλον τὸ σῶμα προκεκαλυμμένοι having it put as a screen, *Pl. Grg.* 523d. II. *cover over*, ἥλιον νεφέλῃ π. *X. An.* 3.4.8 (ἥλιος νεφέλῃ π. codd.):—*Med.*, προὐκαλύψατ' ὄμματα veiled her eyes, *E. Med.* 1147:—*Pass.*, to be covered, *X. Cyr.* 5.4.45.

**προκάμνω**, *work or toil before*, *Thgn.* 925. II. *toil for or in defence of*, τινος *S. Aj.* 1270. III. *grow weary, give up*, μὴ πρόκαμνε *A. Eu.* 78; μὴ προκαμήτε πόδα *E. HF* 119 (lyr.): of dogs, *Poll.* 5.64, cf. *Porph. Abst.* 3.18. IV. *have a previous illness*, *Th.* 2.49. 2. *to be distressed beforehand*, τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀλγεινοῖς *ib.* 39: c. gen., *Ael. VH* 14.6.

**προκάμπυλος**, *on, bent forward*: προκαμπυλον, τό, = ἄβρότονον, *Ps. Dsc.* 3.24.

**προκάρδιον**, τό, *pit of the stomach*, *Ruf. Onom.* 95, *Id.* (?) ap. *Orib. inc.* 6.27, *Poll.* 2.164, 165.

**προκάρηνος** [ᾶ], *on, head-foremost*, *AP* 7.632 (*Diod.*), 9.533, *Musae.* 341, etc.

**προκάρδομαι**, *Pass.*, to be affected with drowsiness before, *Hp. Prorrh.* 1.155, *Coac.* 25.

**προκάρπιον**, τό, *the part of the hand next the καρπός*, *Poll.* 2.142.

**προκάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, = πρόξ, *h. Ven.* 71.

**προκατα-βαίνω**, *descend*, of the foetus, *Arist. HA* 583<sup>b</sup> 31; εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα *D.S.* 15.85 (s. v. 1); step into a bath first, *Gal.* 11.606. —**βάλλω**, *apply first*, *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 48.35.2 (*Pass.*):—also in *Pass.*, to be swallowed first, *Ph.* 1.320. II. *Med.*, lay the foundations of before, *Id.* 2.476; θέατρον, οἰκοδομήματα, *D.C.* 43.49.57.10: metaph., τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς αἰτίας *Andronic. Rhod. p.* 577 M.:—*Pass.*, *Ph.* 1.405, al.

III. *Pass.*, to be previously overcome, exhausted, *Gal.* 19.601. —**βάπτω**, *dip, plunge first*, *Olymp. Alch. p.* 94 B.:—*Pass.*, *Paul. Aeg.* 3.70. —**βλάπτω**, *injure first*, *App. Sam.* 4.3. —**βολή**, ἡ, *payment on account*: in Att. Law, caution money paid down by a farmer of the revenue, *AB* 193, *EM* 148.52, *Phot.* II. *foundation*: metaph. of medical treatment, π. τῇ θεραπείᾳ *Philum. Ven.* 3.1; condition precedent, *Ammon. in Int.* 145.12. —**βρέχω**, *soak beforehand*, *Dsc.* 3.78.

**προκαταγγ-έλλω**, *announce or declare beforehand*, *Act. Ap.* 3.18, *J. AJ* 2.5.2. —**εἰσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *previous announcement*, *Sch. Th.* 2.1.

**προκατα-γέλλω**, *ridicule before*, τινος *Jul. Or.* 6.182a codd. (leg. προσκ-). —**γινώσκω**, *vote against beforehand, condemn by a prejudgement*, τινος *D.* 21.227, *Plb.* 21.42.2, etc.; μὴ προκαταγίνωσκ' . . . πρὶν ἂν γ' ἀκούσῃς ἀμφοτέρων *Ar. V.* 919; μὴ προκατεγνώκεναι μηδέν not to prejudge in any point, *D.* 18.2: generally, *condemn, disapprove of in advance*, *Gal.* 12.260. 2. c. inf., π. ἡμῶν . . . ἥσους εἶναι prejudge us and say we are . . ., *Th.* 3.53; σφῶν αὐτῶν π. ἀδικεῖν *Lys.* 20.21; π. ἀδικεῖν (without τινος) *And.* 1.3; also π. ὡς ἀδικῶ *Aeschin.* 2.7. 3. π. τινὸς φόνον *give a verdict of murder against one beforehand*, *Antipho* 5.85; π. τινῶν ἀδικόν τι *ib.* 4; ἀδικίαν τινός *Lys.* 19.10. 4. π. θανατόν τινος *pass sentence of death on before*, *D.S.* 18.60; τὴν τιμωρίαν αὐτὸς σαυτοῦ π. *D.C.* 46.11.

**προκατὰγνῦμαι**, *Pass.*, to be broken in pieces before, *Sch. Od.* 3.296.

**προκατὰγομαι** [ᾶγ], *Pass.*, get into harbour before, τινος *Luc. Cat.* 18.

**προκαταγράφω** [γρᾶ], *write down before or in an earlier passage*, *Epicur. Nat.* 26 G. (prob. 1.), *Sor.* 1.1.

**προκατὰγωγή**, ἡ, *coming into port before*, *Arr. An.* 1.18.5.

**προκατὰγωνίζομαι**, *overcome, defeat first*, πᾶν τὸ ψεῦδος *Hierocl. in CA* 12 p. 447 M.

**προκατα-δικάζομαι**, *Pass.*, to be condemned before, *Din. Fr.* 89; προκαδδεδικασθῶ δύο μνᾶς to pay 2 minae, *Tab. Heracl.* 1.171. —**δουλόμαι**, *Pass.*, to be subdued before, *D.S.* 12.1. —**δύνω** [ῦ], *set before*, *Hipparch.* 1.5.17; also —**δύομαι**, *Gal.* 9.906, *Heph. Astr.* 2.11: aor. —**έδυν** *Alex. Aphr. in Mete.* 31.25. —**θέω**, *run down before*, v. l. in *X. An.* 6.3.10. —**θήγω**, *sharpen at the point before*, *Hsch.* (*Pass.*).

**προκατ-αιονάω**, *moisten before*, *Gal.* 10.910, *Orib. Fr.* 76.110, *Paul. Aeg.* 3.81. —**αἶρω**, *run in before*, τῶν πέλας εἰς λιμένα *Philostr. Her.* 10.4.

**προκατα-καίω**, *burn before*, *D.C.* 60.34; of soldiers, *burn all before them*, *X. An.* 1.6.2. —**κειμαι**, *lie down before*, at meals, *Luc. Merc. Cond.* 26, *Hld.* 4.16. —**κλάω**, *shatter before*, τὰς ψυχὰς *J. AJ* 10.7.4. —**κλίνω** [ι], *cause to lie down before others*, at meals, *ib.* 15.2.4:—*Pass.*, = προκατάκειμαι, *Luc. DDeor.* 13.1; stoop down before, *J. BJ* 5.6.3. —**κλίσσις**, εὖς, ἡ, *first place at table*, *Id. AJ* 20.3.2. —**κλύζω**, *wash beforehand*, *Thphr. HP* 9.11.2. —**κνίζω**, *pick, trim first*, ἀλωπεκίας *Dsc.* 2.123 (*Pass.*), cf. *Gal.* 19.456. —**κόπτω**, *cut up beforehand*, *Antiph.* 230.7: metaph., cut to pieces, massacre first, πολλούς *Eun. VS* p. 480 B. —**κρίνω** [ι], *form a prejudgement of*, τῶν ἀνθρωπείων τὴν ἀδελότητα *Plu.* 2.112d; reject in comparison with, f. l. in *AP* 12.207 (*Strat.*). —**λαγχάνω**, *obtain by lot beforehand*, *Sch. Pi.* N. 3.129. —**λαμβάνω**, *seize beforehand, occupy in advance*, esp. by a military force, *Th.* 2.2, 3.112, *X. An.* 1.3.16, etc.:—*Med.*, *Plb.* 2.27.5, *SIG* 742.7 (*Ephesus*, i v. c.), etc.:—*Pass.*, to be so occupied, *Th.* 4.89. 2. generally, *preoccupy*, τὸ βῆμα *Aeschin.* 3.71; τὰ κοινὰ καὶ

φιλάνθρωπα τῶν ὀνομάτων *ib.* 248; τὰ Φιλίππου ὧτα *Id.* 2.108; πράγματα προκατειλημμένα, by the previous speakers, *Isoc.* 4.74. 3. apprehend before, *Gal.* 1.183; —λαμβάνεται τὸ σημεῖον τοῦ σημειωτοῦ *S.E.M.* 8.169; —ειλημμένον πρόσωπον *A.D. Synt.* 26.13 (—ειλεγμένον is f. l. here and in *Adv.* 157.26).

4. *Pass.*, of events, to be predetermined, ὑπὸ τῆς εἰμαρμένης *Diogenian. Epicur.* 3.51, cf. 2.20. II. metaph., prevent, anticipate, frustrate, τῶν πόλεων τὰς ἀποστάσεις *Th.* 1.57; π. ὅπως μὴ . . . *Id.* 3.46, 6.18: abs., *Id.* 3.2, etc.; π. καὶ ἀπειλεῖν, of the legislator, *Pl. Lg.* 853b; in speaking, π. τὰ ἐπίδοξα λέγεσθαι *Arist. Rh. Al.* 1443<sup>a</sup> 6, al.; of persons, anticipate or surprise them, *Th.* 3.3; τοῦ χειμῶνος —λαβόντος [αὐτόν] *Plb.* 38.8.3:—*Med.*, π. τινὰ *Id.* 5.36.8; π. τὰς νόσους *D.S.* 1.82, cf. *Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.* 58.92:—*Pass.*, τῶν . . . προκατειλημμένων κατηγορημάτων the charges that have been anticipated, *Din.* 1.1; to be surprised, *Plb.* 2.18.6; —ληφθέντες ἀναλαμβάνονται if taken in time they recover, *Philum. ap. Aët.* 9.7.

III. *overpower first*, π. ἡμᾶς εἰς τὴν ὑμετέραν ἐπιχείρησιν crush us in preparation for an attack on you, *Th.* 1.33, cf. 36:—*Pass.*, δεσμοῖς *Plb.* 16.34.11: pf. *Pass.* in med. sense, προκατειλημμά σ' ᾧ Τύχη *Epicur. Sent. Vat.* 47 (= *Metrod. Fr.* 49). 2. without any notion of force, win over before, preoccupy, π. καὶ προκολακεύειν τὴν μέλλουσάν τινος δύναμιν *Pl. R.* 494c; τὴν ἐκκλησίαν *Aeschin.* 3.67. b. *ensure, ὑγιεῖν* *Hp. Vict.* 3.67. c. *Pass.*, to be prejudiced, αἰρέσει τινὶ *Gal.* 4.705. IV. *fasten securely*, *Sor. Fasc.* 1. —**λάμπω**, *illumine in front*, *Sch. Il.* 18.486. —**λέγομαι**, *Pass.*, to be described beforehand, *Hdt.* 4.175: pf. part. —**λελεγμένος** *Ath.* 3.119a; but also ἡ προκατειλεγμένη σύνταξις *A.D. Conj.* 213. 1, cf. *Heph. Astr.* 2.24. —**λείπω**, *bequeath before*, *PMasp.* 3.19 (v i A. D.). —**λήγω**, *terminate beforehand*, *Plb.* 2.14.6; anticipate cessation, *Gal.* 19.201. —**ληκτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, in Metric, with anticipated κατάληξις, τροχαϊκόν *Heph.* 15.18, cf. *Sch. ad loc.* —**ληξίς**, εὖς, ἡ, previous cessation, *Gal.* 19.216. —**ληπτέον**, one must anticipate, in speaking, *Arist. Rh. Al.* 1443<sup>a</sup> 40. —**ληπτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, preventive, ὀφθαλμίας *Gal.* 12.780, cf. *Orib. Fr.* 107, *Aët.* 7.3. —**ληψίς**, εὖς, ἡ, seizing in advance, τῶν ἐκβολῶν *Jul. Or.* 2.74c. 2. *preoccupation, anticipation of an adversary's arguments*, *Arist. Rh. Al.* 1428<sup>a</sup> 8 (pl.), 1432<sup>b</sup> 11; ἐπὶ —λήψει θέας in anticipation of . . ., *J. AJ* 19.1.13. II. previous apprehension, ἐκ π. *Hsch.* s. v. καταφθατουμένη.

**προκαταλλάσσομαι**, *Pass.*, to be reconciled before, *D.C.* 55.10a.

**προκατα-λύω**, *break up, annul beforehand*, νόμους *Th.* 3.84; τὸν πλοῦν *D.* 56.24; π. τοῦ ἔργου τὸν βίον before finishing his work, *Plu. Sol.* 32; π. ἑαυτὸν debase oneself too low, *J. BJ* 1.6.5; inhibit, check prematurely, ἀναπνοῆς ἐνέργειαν *Gal.* 1.275:—*Med.*, τὴν ἔχθρην π. end their mutual enmity before, *Hdt.* 7.6; τὸν πόλεμον *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.127.42, *D.H.* 8.47. II. *intr.*, rest before, παρὰ τινι *Ph.* 1.229. —**μᾶλάσσω**, soften beforehand, *interpol. post Dsc. Eur.* 1.187. —**μανθάνω**, learn or consider first, —μεμαθηκέναι *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 8.5.1, cf. *D.C.* 52.33. —**μαντεύομαι**, *divine*, τὰ μέλλοντα *D.S.* 37.19; περί τινων ὅτι . . . *D.H. Rh.* 2.8.

**προκατανᾶλίσκω**, *squander beforehand*, τὰ ἐφόδια *Satyr.* 20; π. τινὰ ταῖς βασάνοις use him up before with . . ., *Posidon.* 36 J.:—*Pass.*, *D.H.* 3.44. **προκατα-νίջω**, *wash first*, in aor. part. fem. —**νίψασα** *Heraclid. Tar. ap. Gal.* 13.727. —**νοέω**, *observe beforehand*, ὅψεις *Onos.* 14.4, cf. *J. AJ* 17.1.1, *Gal.* 2.606. —**νομή**, ἡ, previous pasturage, dub. in *BGU* 636.16 (i A. D.).

**προκαταντλέω**, *give a previous douche*, *Dsc. Eur.* 1.168, *Gal.* 13.632, *Aët.* 12.27.

**προκατα-νύσσω**, *Att.* —**πτο**, pierce beforehand, *D.C.* 51.14. —**ξύω**, scrape first, *Asclep. ap. Gal.* 12.411 (*Pass.*), *Archig. ap. Aët.* 6.55. —**παύω**, *cause to cease before*, τινος from . . ., *Lib. Or.* 18.99; but π. [τινὰ] τοῦ συμμέτρον before the moderate amount, *Gal.* 6.286. —**πέμπω**, send down in advance, τὸ Σαρακηνῶν ἱππικόν *Eun. Hist.* p. 240 D. —**πίμπρημι**, burn beforehand, *D.C.* 66.3. —**πίνω** [ι], swallow beforehand, *J. BJ* 5.10.3. —**πίπτω**, fall down before, sooner, *M. Ant.* 4.15, *D.C.* 71.7; τοῦ τέλους collapse before the end, *Plu.* 2.458d: metaph., π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς despond beforehand, *D.S.* 20.9. II. λόγοι προκατέπιπτον εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην rumours reached Rome in advance, *Plu. Rom.* 43. —**πλάσσω**, plaster before, in *Pass.*, *Heras ap. Gal.* 13.547, *Herod. Med. ap. Orib. Fr.* 70 (= *Aët.* 5.130). —**πλέω**, sail down before, *Plb.* 1.21.4. —**πλήσσω**, strike with terror beforehand, τινὰ *D.C.* 47.34:—*Med.*, *Plb.* 5.70.9:—*Pass.*, *D.S.* 19.106. —**πονέω**, tire, weary first, τὸ σωματίον *Agathin. ap. Orib.* 10.7.14:—*Pass.*, —**πεποννημένοι** ὄργαις, λύπαις, χαραῖς *Ruf. ap. Orib. inc.* 9.1.

**προκατ-αργμα**, ατος, τό, libation before the sacrifice, *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 660; cf. πρόθυμα. —**ἀριθμέω**, reckon up beforehand, *Hierocl. p.* 57 A. (*Pass.*), *S.E.M.* 7.363 (*Pass.*). II. *enumerate above*, *Herod. Med. ap. Orib.* 5.30.21 (*Pass.*). —**αρκτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, initial, αἰτία ἡ εἰμαρμένη *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.292; τὰ π. the immediate exciting causes of things, *S.E.P.* 3.16, cf. *Dsc. Ther. Praef.*, etc.; predisposing, αἰτία *Sor.* 2.4. 2. παιῶν π. a paeon beginning with a long syllable (—υ—υ—), opp. καταληκτικός (—υ—υ—), *Demetr. Eloc.* 38.39. 3. *Rhet.*, prefatory, ἐννοιαί, νοήματα, *Hermog. Id.* 2.9; τὰ π. *ib.* 1.12. —**αρξίς**, εὖς, ἡ, first beginning, τῆς δίκης, i. e. litis contestatio, *Cod. Just.* 1.3.45.4; τοῦ δικαστηρίου *POxy.* 67.11 (iv A. D.).

**προκαταρτίζω**, *break down before*, γεφύρας prob. in *D.C.* 36.7.

**προκαταρτ-ίζω**, complete beforehand, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.449.13 (*Didyma*, ii v. c.), *2 Ep. Cor.* 9.5:—*Pass.*, προκατηρτισμένος got ready, prepared beforehand, *Hp. Decent.* 8, cf. *Ph. Bel.* 95.40. —**ύω**, prepare or temper beforehand, *Plu.* 2.31d.



**προκατ-αρχή**, ἡ, *origin*, περὶ τῆς τοῦ ἀθροῦ π., title of work by Zeno Epicureus, Phld. *Herc.* 1005.7. —**ἀρχης**, ου, ὁ, *founder*, τελετῆς Procl. *Theol. Plat.* 4.16 (pl.). —**ἀρχω**, *begin first*, ἡ —**ἀρχουσα** χάρις Ph. 1.487; ἡ —**ἀρξασα** διάθεσις A.D. *Synt.* 244.9; π. *μιαιφονίας* D.S. 38.6; *χάριτος* A.D. *Pron.* 40.10. 2. of causes (cf. *προκαταρκτικός*), τῶν αἰτίων τινὰ μὲν ἐστὶ τὰ προκατάρξαντα Dsc. *Ther. Praef.*, cf. Sor. 2.17, Gal. 9.1: c. gen., τῆς σωματικῆς ἀπάσης κινήσεως π. Dam. *Pr.* 284; *προκατάρχοντος* αὐτῆς τῆς εἰμαρμένης εἰμαρμένου Plu. 2.574d, cf. Iamb. *Myst.* 1.7. II. *begin a thing before others*, τοῦ πολέμου D.S. 2.18, D.C. 50.2:—Med., π. [ὀρχήσεως] D.H. 7.72; μάχης, εὐποίας, J. *AJ* 1.20.2, 7.15.1; ἔχθρας D.C. *Fr.* 40.4; π. τοῦ .. σώματος τὸ στυγνὸν σκότος Corp. *Herm.* 1.20 (—έρχεται codd.): abs., *begin hostilities*, Plb. 3.31.5, D.C. 41.59, Heliod. in *EN* 104.9. 2. Med., = *litern contestor*, Gloss. III. *προκατάρχεσθαι* τινι τῶν ἱερῶν *serve one with the first or the best portion of the victim at sacrifices* (one of the privileges of the citizens of the mother-city in their colonies), Th. 1.25, cf. App. *BC* 1.110.

**προκατα-σείω**, *shake in advance*, τὰς γνώμας τῷ φόβῳ Lib. *Or.* 64.96. —**σκέπτομαι**, fut. —**σκέψομαι** Agr. *An.* 1.13.1: aor. —**εσκεψάμην** D.H. 11.26:—*inspect beforehand*, ll. cc.

**προκατασκευ-άζω**, *prepare beforehand*, εἰρετὰς ταῦτα π. X. *Cyr.* 3.1.19, cf. D.S. 15.47 (codd.); νίκην ib. 3; φάρμακον D.C. 60.34; *fortify in advance*, [εἰσβολὰς] Aen. *Tact.* 16.16; π. τινὰ εὐλυτον *put him into a condition of free bowel-action*, Alex. *Trall.* 11.2:—Med., φίλους Plb. 4.32.7, cf. Lxx *Si. Prol.* 26, Gal. 6.180:—Pass., Hp. *Haem.* 3, Arist. *Col.* 792<sup>b</sup>5, Plb. 1.21.3. II. *Rhet.*, *use the device of προκατασκευή* 3, Hermog. *Inu.* 3.2; —*σκεναζόμενος στοχασμός* Id. *Stat.* 3. —**ασμα**, ατος, τό, *preparation*, Sch. *Od.* 1.262 (pl.). —**αστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *preparatory*, f.l. in Aristid. *Rh.* 2 p. 516 S. —**ή**, ἡ, *preparatory training*, περὶ τοὺς ῥυθμούς Plb. 9.20.7; *preparation*, στρατηγῆματος v.l. in J. *BJ* 2.13. 2. *preface, introduction*, Plb. 1.3.10, 1.13.7, etc. 3. *Rhet.*, *preliminary exposé of the main points in an argument*, Hermog. *Inu.* 3.1, al.

**προκατα-σκιρρόμαι**, Pass., *to be hardened beforehand*: metaph., ἀπέχθεια προκατεσκιρρωμένη *inveterate enmity*, Lxx *3 Ma.* 4.1. —**σπείρω**, *sow beforehand*, P Meyer 12.21 (ii A.D.): metaph., *implant beforehand*, ἐν τοῖς θνητοῖς τὸ ἀθάνατον Aen. *Gaz. Thphr.* p. 56 B. —**στᾶσις**, εως, ἡ, *introduction*, D.H. *Rh.* 7.4; ἡ π. τῆς διηγήσεως, = *προδιήγησις*, Hermog. *Inu.* 2.1, cf. 1.4. —**στάτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *preparatory*, τῶν ζητημάτων νοήματα Sopat. in *Rh.* 8.58 W. —**στέλλω**, *begin by calming or moderating*, τὴν διάνοιαν Aristid. *Quint.* 2.15; τὸν θυμὸν Eust. 104.14. —**στοχάζομαι**, *aim at in advance*, σκοποῦ Ptol. *Tetr.* 107. —**στρέφω**, *subdue, overthrow beforehand*, J. *BJ* 4.7.3 (Med.). II. (sc. τὸν βίον) *die first*, Phld. *Herc.* 1041.8, D.L. 2.138: metaph., π. εἰς .. *stop short at* .., Epicur. *Sent.* 25. —**στροφή**, ἡ, *predecease*, ib. 40. —**σύρω** [ῦ], *plunder completely*, χώραν, τόπους, Plb. 4.10.8, 4.19.9. —**σφάζω**, *slay before*, App. *Hisp.* 12. —**σχάζω**, *scarify beforehand*, Dsc. 3.80.4 (Pass.), Aët. 13.23. —**τάρασσω**, *disturb beforehand*, Iamb. *Myst.* 3.7 (Pass., fort. —*καταρχῇ*). —**τᾶχέω**, *to be beforehand, get the start of another*, τινος S.E. *M.* 10.145 sq.; with v.l. *προκατατᾶχύνω*, ib. 153:—Pass., of ships, —*ταχούμενα* ὑπὸ τοῦ ρεύματος Gem. 12.18. —**τίθημι**, in aor. *προκατέθηκεν*, gloss on ἔθηκεν, Apollon. *Lex.* II. mostly Med., *set down before*, τὸν λόγον *make an introductory statement*, Hp. *Vict.* 1.1. 2. *lay up in store*, χάριν J. *AJ* 19.1.10; εὐεργεσίαν ἐς τινα D.C. 48.30. —**τρίβω** [ῖ], *crush first*, Procop. *Goth.* 4.30.

**προκαταυλ-έω**, *soothe beforehand by flute-playing*, Cels. ap. Orig. *Cels.* 3.16. —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, *tuning of the flute*, Thphr. *HP* 4.11.4.

**προκατα-φέρομαι**, Pass., *fall down or sink in first*, Arist. *Pr.* 906<sup>a</sup> 32. II. *die first*, Lib. *Or.* 40.3. —**φεύγω**, *escape to a place of safety first*, Th. 3.78; ἐς τὴν Ναύπακτον Id. 2.91; πρὸς τὸ ἱερόν, of suppliants seeking sanctuary, Id. 1.134. —**φθείρω**, *destroy first*, τὸν σῖτον Plb. 18.20.3. —**φορά**, ἡ, *Astrol.*, name of the sixth τόπος, Cat. *Cod. Astr.* 8(4). 154. —**χέω**, *pour upon first*, f.l. for *προσκ*—in Gal. 13.598 (cf. Paul. *Aeg.* 4.54). —**χράομαι**, *use up beforehand*, τοῖς ἐφοδίοις Plu. *Comp. Dion. Brut.* 1, cf. D.H. *Rh.* 10.13, Aristid. *Or.* 36(48). 103: pf., διὰ τὸ προκατακεχρησθαι (sc. τὰς ἐκκλησίας), in pass. sense, or (if ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις be supplied) in act. sense, D. 19.154. 2. simply, *employ first*, τῷ Καίσαρι ἐς τινα App. *BC* 3.51. II. *kill before*, ἐαυτὸν D.C. 53.23. —**χρίω**, *smear beforehand*, μέλιτι Dsc. 1.43, cf. Asclep. ap. Gal. 12.411. —**χωρίζω**, *assign before*, Lxx *3 Ma.* 2.29. 2. *deposit before*, of deeds, P *Teb.* 302.23 (i A.D., Pass.). II. *set down first* (cf. *καταχωρίζω* III), τὰς λέξεις Apollon. *Cit.* 3. —**ψάω**, *rub first*, σῶμα δι' ὀθονίων Sor. 1.49. —**ψύχω** [ῦ], *cool first*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 15:—Pass., Procl. *Par. Ptol.* 22: pf. part. —**ψυγμένος** Gal. 13.584.

**πρόκατε**, v. *πρόκα*.

**προκατ-εγγυᾶω**, *betroth beforehand*, Tz. ad Lyc. 538 (Pass.). —**εἰσ-δύνω**, *go in before*, Hero *Spir. Praef.* —**ελίσσω**, *wrap up before use*, ῥάκεισι προκατελίσχαι Hp. *Mochl.* 38. —**ελπίζω**, *hope beforehand*, περὶ τινος Plb. 14.3.1; ὑπέρ τινος Id. 2.4.5. —**επείγω**, *distress first*, J. *BJ* 1.19.6. —**εργάζομαι**, *subdue first*, τινα D.C. 43.4. 2. *prepare beforehand*, Thphr. *CP* 3.20.8, al.; *work up beforehand*, τὸ ψυχικὸν πνεῦμα Gal. *UP* 8.10; *do or perform beforehand*, χρήσιμον π. ἔργον D.S. 30.8:—pf. Pass., Id. 4.17; *to be prepared*, J. *AJ* 19.1.14, Plu. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 1: aor. *προκατειργάσθην* only in pass. sense, ταῖς —*ασθεί-σαι* πράξεις *already performed*, D.S. 1.53; —*ασθεῖς* τῇ μάχῃ *worn out, exhausted*, Paus. 6.6.5; of food, *digested*, Gal. 1.655. —**έρχομαι**, aor. —*κατῆλθον*, *return before*, Hdn. 1.10.7, f.l. for —*ἀρχεται* in Corp. *Herm.* 1.

20. —**εσθίω**, *eat up beforehand*, Luc. *Hes.* 7. —**εύχομαι**, Med., *pray before doing a thing*, Hld. 2.35; π. τῆς τροφῆς J. *BJ* 2.8.5. —**έχω**, *hold or gain possession of beforehand, preoccure*, τὴν πόλιν Th. 4.105; τὸ ἄκρον X. *HG* 5.4.59; τὸν διάπλουν Plb. 1.61.1; τὰς παρόδους Plu. *Nic.* 26; διὰ τὸ προκατεσχῆσθαι φρουρὰ [τὴν ἄκραν] Plb. 8.31.1: simply, *occur*, ὃν προκατεῖχε τόπον Ael. *Tact.* 25.7:—Med., *hold down before oneself*, προκατέσχετο χερσὶ καλύπτρην h. *Cer.* 197: metaph. in Pass., *to be prejudiced*, π. εὐνοία Plb. 8.31.3, 27.4.9, cf. 9.31.2; διαβολαῖς Phalar. *Ep.* 56. 2. Pass., *to be predetermined*, ὑφ' ἑτέρας αἰτίας Diogenian. *Epicur.* 3.60. II. intr., *to be superior*, ταῖς ἡλικίαις καὶ ταῖς δόξαις Plb. 27.15.7; ἀγέλης *to be leaders of the herd*, of bulls, Jul. *Or.* 6.200d. —**ηγόρεω**, *bring accusations beforehand*, f.l. for *προσ-* in Th. 3.42; περὶ τινος D. 8.23:—Pass., τὰ προκατηγορηθέντα *the accusations so made*, Hyp. *Lyc.* 9. II. *to be the first accuser*, Hermog. *Meth.* 27. —**ηγορία**, ἡ, *previous accusation*, Th. 3.53. —**ηχέω**, *soothe beforehand with sounds*, Cels. ap. Orig. *Cels.* 3.16. II. *instruct beforehand*, Hld. 9.9. —**ήχησις**, εως, ἡ, *first instruction*, π. ἡθικῇ Simp. in *Cat.* 5.29. —**ισχνόομαι**, *to be emaciated already*, Gal. ap. *Orib.* 44.25.24. —**οδύρομαι** [ῦ], *lament beforehand*, τὴν ἐσομένην συμφορὰν D.S. 37.19. —**οικέω**, *inhabit before*, J. *AJ* 1.6.1. —**ονομάζω**, *name beforehand*, Id. *Ap.* 1.14. —**οπτάομαι**, *become adust first*, of humours, Gal. 15.86. —**οπτεύω**, *observe first*, Hld. 7.6:—Pass., Vett. *Val.* 125.22. II. *learn from scouts*, Hld. 9.1. —**ορθόω**, *to be successful before*, προκατορθώσας τι D.C. 48.42. —**ορρωδέω**, *fear or dread beforehand*, Onos. 4.2. —**ορυγμός**, ὁ, = *propagatio*, Gloss. —**όψομαι**, v. *προκαθοράω*.

**πρόκαυσις**, εως, ἡ, *heating, stoking of a bath-furnace*, CP *Herm.* 66.7 (iii A.D.), IG 14.455 (Catana, v A.D.).

**προκαυτεύω**, *sacrifice as a preliminary burnt-offering*, in Pass., SIG 1026.12 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

**πρόκειμαι**, used as Pass. of *προτίθημι*, *to be set before one*, ὀνείαθ' ἑτοίμα *προκείμενα* the meats *laid ready*, Il. 9.91, al.; π. δαῖς, *δείπνον*, Hdt. 1.211, 5.105; τὰ π. ἀγαθὰ Id. 9.82; ἄρτοι *προκείμενοι* *shew-bread*, Lxx *Ex.* 39.18 (36); τράπεζα π. ib. 38.9 (37.10). 2. *lie exposed*, ὀρέω παιδίον *προκείμενον* Hdt. 1.111; of a tuft of wool, S. *Tr.* 702; ἄτιμος ὥδε *πρόκειμαι*, says Ajax of himself, Id. *AJ.* 427 (lyr.), cf. E. *Tr.* 1179; νομίζετε τὸν παῖδα τουτοῦ *ἵκετηρίαν ὑμῖν προκείσθαι* D. 43.83; esp. *lie dead*, A. *Th.* 964 (lyr.), S. *Aj.* 1059; *προκείμενον νέκυν* *laid out for burial*, E. *Alc.* 1012, cf. S. *Ant.* 1101, Ar. *Ec.* 537, Av. 474, Antipho 6.34, Luc. *Lucl.* 12; opp. *ἐξενεχθεῖς*, Lys. *Fr.* 23 (also, *to be buried first*, IG *Rom.* 4.735 (Eumenia), MAMA 4.357 (ibid., iii A.D.)): metaph., πρὸς ὕβριν π. *to be exposed to* .., D.S. 33.15 (dub. l.). 3. *to be set before competitors*, as the prize of a contest, τοῖσι .. *προῦκειτο μέγας τρίπος* Hes. *Sc.* 312: hence, b. metaph., *to be set before one, proposed*, γνώμαι *τρεῖς προεκέατο* *three opinions were set forth*, Hdt. 3.83, cf. 7.16.4'; τοσοῦτον περί σκέψιν *πρόκειται* Pl. *R.* 533e, cf. Phdr. 237c; π. τῷ συμβουλευόντι σκοπὸς τὸ συμφέρον *is proposed as a mark*, Arist. *Rh.* 1362<sup>a</sup>17; ἡ *προκείμενη* *ἑυμμανία* *the alliance which naturally offers*, Th. 1.35; freq. of contests, πόνος τε καὶ ἀγὼν *ἑσχατος ψυχῇ* π. Pl. *Phdr.* 247b, cf. La. 182a; *καταγέλαστον* .., ὃ πάλαι *πρόκειται*, τοῦτο *πάλιν προτιθέναι* Id. *Euthd.* 279d; *to be extant, προοίμια* π. Id. *Lg.* 722e; freq. in part., ὃ *προκείμενος* *ἄεθλος* *the task set*, Hdt. 1.126, 4.10, cf. A. *Pr.* 259, 755; ἀγώνος *μεγίστου* π. Hdt. 9.60; ἄθλα π. Lys. 1.47, X. *Cyr.* 2.3.2, etc.; τὸν π. πόνον E. *Alc.* 1149; ἔχειν ἔργον π. Pl. *R.* 407a; τὰ *προκείμενα*, opp. *μέλλοντα*, S. *Ant.* 1334, cf. E. *Rh.* 984; so *ἑυμφορὰς προκείμενης* Id. *Alc.* 551; τὸ π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ *or τὸ π.*, *the question under discussion*, Pl. *Grg.* 457d, La. 184c, etc.; τὸ π. *πρῆγμα* *the matter in hand*, Hdt. 1.207: impers., περὶ σωτηρίας *προκείμενον* *when the question is concerning safety*, Ar. *Ec.* 401; *πρόκειται ἡμῖν ζητεῖν* Luc. *Par.* 54, cf. D.H. *Rh.* 7.5. 4. *to be set forth, settled, prescribed, appointed*, ἔργων ὧν νόμοι *πρόκεινται* S. *OT* 865 (lyr.); π. *σημήϊα* Hdt. 2.38; αἱ *προκείμεναι* *ἡμέραι* *the prescribed days*, ib. 87; ὀγδώκοντα ἔτεα *ζῆς* *πλήρωμα* *ἀνδρὶ* *προκείσθαι* Id. 3.22; ἀναγκαῖη π. Id. 1.11; τὸ *θαίνει* .. *πᾶσι* *πρόκειται* *prob.* in IG 12(1). 146 (Rhodes); of laws, *νόμοι* *ὑπερβαίνουσα* *τοὺς* π. S. *Ant.* 481; of punishments, *στέρεσθαι* *κρατὸς* *ἣν προκείμενον* A. *Pers.* 371; φόνον π. *δημόλευστον* S. *Ant.* 36; πολλῶν [ἁμαρτημάτων] *θανάτου* *ζημίαι* π. Th. 3.45. 5. *to be first stated*, οὐ *πρόκειται* *τοῦ λόγου* *τὸ τί ἐστίν* Arist. *Top.* 142<sup>b</sup>24. II. *lie before, lie in front of*, c. gen., Αἴγυπτος *προκείμενη* *τῆς ἐχομένης γῆς* *projecting further than*, Hdt. 2.12, cf. 4.99; ἡ (ῥ codd.) *προῦκειτο* *μαστῶν περονίς* *where was set a brooch before her breasts*, S. *Tr.* 925; πρὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων π. τὰ παραφράγματα Pl. *R.* 514b; Ἐφέσου τε *τόξα* *πρόκειται* Call. *Dian.* 258; οἱ *προκείμενοι* *τῶν στοῶν* *πύργοι* Plb. 1.48.2: abs., of a cape, island, etc., ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ π. *χωρίον* X. *An.* 6.4.3; τὰ *προκείμενα* *τῆς χώρας* *ὄρη* Id. *Mem.* 3.5.27; παρὰ *ῥῆπειρον* *νῆσος* π. Id. *Ath.* 2.13, etc. 2. *bulge, project*, ἡ *γαστήρ* *πρόκειται* Hp. *Mul.* 1.3. III. *precede*, γράμμα π. *an initial letter*, A *PI* 1.426; ἐν τοῖς π. *in the preceding pages*, A.D. *Synt.* 138.4; ὡς *πρόκειται* ib. 32.17, freq. in Pap., P *Oxy.* 271.15 (i A.D.), etc.; *προκείμενον* *a preceding word*, A.D. *Pron.* 39.25, al.; χρόνος ὃ *προκείμενος* *date as above*, P *Teb.* 397.34 (ii A.D.); τοῦ π. ἔτους *in the aforesaid year*, P *Amh.* 50.11 (ii B.C.); ἡ π. *βοράνη* *above-mentioned*, P *Mag. Par.* 1.770, cf. Gal. 12.455 (but οἱ π. *θεοὶ* *represented* on this monument, OG 1663.2 (Egypt, i A.D.)). 2. *τὸ π.* *αὐτοῦ* *μόριον* *from which it is derived* (ὡς *from* ὅς), A.D. *Adv.* 171.8.

**πρόκαυσις**, εως, ἡ, *heating, stoking of a bath-furnace*, CP *Herm.* 66.7 (iii A.D.), IG 14.455 (Catana, v A.D.).

**προκαυτεύω**, *sacrifice as a preliminary burnt-offering*, in Pass., SIG 1026.12 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

**πρόκειμαι**, used as Pass. of *προτίθημι*, *to be set before one*, ὀνείαθ' ἑτοίμα *προκείμενα* the meats *laid ready*, Il. 9.91, al.; π. δαῖς, *δείπνον*, Hdt. 1.211, 5.105; τὰ π. ἀγαθὰ Id. 9.82; ἄρτοι *προκείμενοι* *shew-bread*, Lxx *Ex.* 39.18 (36); τράπεζα π. ib. 38.9 (37.10). 2. *lie exposed*, ὀρέω παιδίον *προκείμενον* Hdt. 1.111; of a tuft of wool, S. *Tr.* 702; ἄτιμος ὥδε *πρόκειμαι*, says Ajax of himself, Id. *AJ.* 427 (lyr.), cf. E. *Tr.* 1179; νομίζετε τὸν παῖδα τουτοῦ *ἵκετηρίαν ὑμῖν προκείσθαι* D. 43.83; esp. *lie dead*, A. *Th.* 964 (lyr.), S. *Aj.* 1059; *προκείμενον νέκυν* *laid out for burial*, E. *Alc.* 1012, cf. S. *Ant.* 1101, Ar. *Ec.* 537, Av. 474, Antipho 6.34, Luc. *Lucl.* 12; opp. *ἐξενεχθεῖς*, Lys. *Fr.* 23 (also, *to be buried first*, IG *Rom.* 4.735 (Eumenia), MAMA 4.357 (ibid., iii A.D.)): metaph., πρὸς ὕβριν π. *to be exposed to* .., D.S. 33.15 (dub. l.). 3. *to be set before competitors*, as the prize of a contest, τοῖσι .. *προῦκειτο μέγας τρίπος* Hes. *Sc.* 312: hence, b. metaph., *to be set before one, proposed*, γνώμαι *τρεῖς προεκέατο* *three opinions were set forth*, Hdt. 3.83, cf. 7.16.4'; τοσοῦτον περί σκέψιν *πρόκειται* Pl. *R.* 533e, cf. Phdr. 237c; π. τῷ συμβουλευόντι σκοπὸς τὸ συμφέρον *is proposed as a mark*, Arist. *Rh.* 1362<sup>a</sup>17; ἡ *προκείμενη* *ἑυμμανία* *the alliance which naturally offers*, Th. 1.35; freq. of contests, πόνος τε καὶ ἀγὼν *ἑσχατος ψυχῇ* π. Pl. *Phdr.* 247b, cf. La. 182a; *καταγέλαστον* .., ὃ πάλαι *πρόκειται*, τοῦτο *πάλιν προτιθέναι* Id. *Euthd.* 279d; *to be extant, προοίμια* π. Id. *Lg.* 722e; freq. in part., ὃ *προκείμενος* *ἄεθλος* *the task set*, Hdt. 1.126, 4.10, cf. A. *Pr.* 259, 755; ἀγώνος *μεγίστου* π. Hdt. 9.60; ἄθλα π. Lys. 1.47, X. *Cyr.* 2.3.2, etc.; τὸν π. πόνον E. *Alc.* 1149; ἔχειν ἔργον π. Pl. *R.* 407a; τὰ *προκείμενα*, opp. *μέλλοντα*, S. *Ant.* 1334, cf. E. *Rh.* 984; so *ἑυμφορὰς προκείμενης* Id. *Alc.* 551; τὸ π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ *or τὸ π.*, *the question under discussion*, Pl. *Grg.* 457d, La. 184c, etc.; τὸ π. *πρῆγμα* *the matter in hand*, Hdt. 1.207: impers., περὶ σωτηρίας *προκείμενον* *when the question is concerning safety*, Ar. *Ec.* 401; *πρόκειται ἡμῖν ζητεῖν* Luc. *Par.* 54, cf. D.H. *Rh.* 7.5. 4. *to be set forth, settled, prescribed, appointed*, ἔργων ὧν νόμοι *πρόκεινται* S. *OT* 865 (lyr.); π. *σημήϊα* Hdt. 2.38; αἱ *προκείμεναι* *ἡμέραι* *the prescribed days*, ib. 87; ὀγδώκοντα ἔτεα *ζῆς* *πλήρωμα* *ἀνδρὶ* *προκείσθαι* Id. 3.22; ἀναγκαῖη π. Id. 1.11; τὸ *θαίνει* .. *πᾶσι* *πρόκειται* *prob.* in IG 12(1). 146 (Rhodes); of laws, *νόμοι* *ὑπερβαίνουσα* *τοὺς* π. S. *Ant.* 481; of punishments, *στέρεσθαι* *κρατὸς* *ἣν προκείμενον* A. *Pers.* 371; φόνον π. *δημόλευστον* S. *Ant.* 36; πολλῶν [ἁμαρτημάτων] *θανάτου* *ζημίαι* π. Th. 3.45. 5. *to be first stated*, οὐ *πρόκειται* *τοῦ λόγου* *τὸ τί ἐστίν* Arist. *Top.* 142<sup>b</sup>24. II. *lie before, lie in front of*, c. gen., Αἴγυπτος *προκείμενη* *τῆς ἐχομένης γῆς* *projecting further than*, Hdt. 2.12, cf. 4.99; ἡ (ῥ codd.) *προῦκειτο* *μαστῶν περονίς* *where was set a brooch before her breasts*, S. *Tr.* 925; πρὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων π. τὰ παραφράγματα Pl. *R.* 514b; Ἐφέσου τε *τόξα* *πρόκειται* Call. *Dian.* 258; οἱ *προκείμενοι* *τῶν στοῶν* *πύργοι* Plb. 1.48.2: abs., of a cape, island, etc., ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ π. *χωρίον* X. *An.* 6.4.3; τὰ *προκείμενα* *τῆς χώρας* *ὄρη* Id. *Mem.* 3.5.27; παρὰ *ῥῆπειρον* *νῆσος* π. Id. *Ath.* 2.13, etc. 2. *bulge, project*, ἡ *γαστήρ* *πρόκειται* Hp. *Mul.* 1.3. III. *precede*, γράμμα π. *an initial letter*, A *PI* 1.426; ἐν τοῖς π. *in the preceding pages*, A.D. *Synt.* 138.4; ὡς *πρόκειται* ib. 32.17, freq. in Pap., P *Oxy.* 271.15 (i A.D.), etc.; *προκείμενον* *a preceding word*, A.D. *Pron.* 39.25, al.; χρόνος ὃ *προκείμενος* *date as above*, P *Teb.* 397.34 (ii A.D.); τοῦ π. ἔτους *in the aforesaid year*, P *Amh.* 50.11 (ii B.C.); ἡ π. *βοράνη* *above-mentioned*, P *Mag. Par.* 1.770, cf. Gal. 12.455 (but οἱ π. *θεοὶ* *represented* on this monument, OG 1663.2 (Egypt, i A.D.)). 2. *τὸ π.* *αὐτοῦ* *μόριον* *from which it is derived* (ὡς *from* ὅς), A.D. *Adv.* 171.8.

**προκέλευθος**, ου, *conducting*, ἡμέρα dub. l. in Stratt. 36; ἐμείο Mosch. 2.151; *χρεμέτισμα* *γάμου* π. AP 5.244 (Maced.); *λαμπάδες* Epigr. *Gr.* 418.7 (Cyrene): abs., of persons, Nonn. *D.* 11.419.

**προκελευσματικός** (sc. *πούς*), ὁ, *proceleusmatic*, a foot consisting of four short syllables, Heph. 3.3 (—*κελευμ*— cod. Ambr.); π. ἀπλοῦς



(υυ), διπλοῦς (υυυ), Aristid. Quint. 1.15 : -κόν (with or without μέτρον), τό, Heph. 8.1, D.L. 6.79 ; π. ῥυθμοί D.H. 7.72.

προκελεύω, give orders before, Wilcken Chr. 14 iii 16 (1 A. D.), dub. sens. in Hsch. s. v. προκελήδης (corrupt form).

προκενεαγγέω, fast beforehand, Hp. Acut. 2.5, 39.

προκενώω, empty beforehand, J.BJ 6.7.2 :—Pass., Luc. Alex. 1.3, Hdn. 2.7.2. II. Medic., drain or evacuate first, Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26.7, Aret. CD 1.2, Gal. 10.798.

προκεντ-έω, prick first, [δέρμα] Archig. ap. Gal. 12.408. -ημα, ατος, τό, thing pricked or traced out beforehand, design, pattern, S.E.M. 7.107 (pl.), Nicom. Ar. 1.4.

προκενωτέον, one must drain, evacuate first, σῶμα Gal. 15.517.

προκεφᾶλος, on, with a sugar-loaf head, PGrenf. 1.33.8 (ii B. C.), Sch. Ar. Av. 282. II. of verses, with a syllable prefixed (as II. 5.340), Ps.-Plu. Metr. 2.

προκηδεύω, bury before oneself, τινα CIG 3891 (Eumenia) :—Pass., to be buried before, ib. 3902 f (ibid.), 3113 (Teos).

προκηδομαι, take care of, take thought for, τινος A.Pr. 629, S. Ant. 741, Tr. 966 (Iyr.) ; in later Prose, εἰναιτοῦ prob. in Phld. Rh. 2.157 S., cf. J.AJ 13.16.6.

προκηραίνω, to be anxious for, τινος S. Tr. 29.

προκήρ-υγμα, ατος, τό, previous announcement, τὸ κομμάτιον ἐστὶ π. τῆς παραβάσεως Sch. Ar. V. 1003. -υκέυομαι, have proclaimed by herald, give public notice, Is. Fr. 162. 2. negotiate by herald, περὶ σπονδῶν And. 3.3 ; πρὸς τινας Aeschin. 2.172.

-υξίς, εως, ἡ, proclamation by herald, Thphr. Fr. 97.2 (pl.), Wilcken Chr. 41 iii 37 (iii A. D.). -ύσσω, Att. -ττω, proclaim by herald, proclaim publicly, S. Ant. 461, Is. 6.37, etc. : c. inf., π. ἀνείσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον Arist. Oec. 1350<sup>a</sup>20 ; π. οἱ ἔφοροι κείρεσθαι Plu. Cleom. 9 : c. acc. rei, δρόμον π. S. El. 684 ; ταῦτα Id. Ant. 34 ; π. στεφάνους τινὶ Plb. 5.60.3 ; π. ἀγορὰν Ael. VH 4.1 ; advertise for sale, κατ' ἀγορὰν τὰ ἄνια Poll. 8.103 (v. l.) ; put up to auction, γῆν P. Eleph. 23.15 (iii B. C.) :—Pass., POxy. 2112. 12 (ii A. D.).

προκίθ-άρισμα [ᾶρ], ατος, τό, prelude on the lyre, Hsch. s. v. προαύλια. -ώνιον (προκίόνιον cod.), τό, = πρόρινον, Id.

προκινδυνεύω, pf. -κεκινδυνεύκα IG 9(2).531.5 (Larissa) :—run risk before others, brave the first danger, bear the brunt of battle, Th. 7.56, D. 18.208 ; π. στρατεύομενοι Id. 2.24 : c. gen., π. τοῦ πλῆθους brave danger for the people, And. 4.1, cf. X. Hier. 10.8 ; π. τῷ βαρβάρῳ (sc. τῆς Ἑλλάδος) braved him for Greece (or, first of all), Th. 1.73 ; π. ὑπὲρ τῆς X. An. 7.3.31, Hyp. Dem. Fr. 3 ; ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος Isoc. 4.75 ; ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Lys. 18.27 ; περὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Plb. 9.38.4 : c. dat. modi, π. τοῖς μεγίστοις ἀγῶσιν Plu. Pel. 19 ; π. τοῖς Ἰβηρσι open the engagement with them, Plb. 3.113.9.

προκιν-έω, move forward, τὸ στίφος X. Cyr. 1.4.21 ; urge on, ἵππον Id. Eq. 9.3 :—Pass., come on, advance, Id. Cyr. 1.4.23 ; dance before the eyes, of specks, Hp. Loc. Hom. 3. II. excite or begin before, τὴν μάχην D.S. 17.19 (nisi leg. προκρίνειν). 2. excite or arouse before, τὴν τοῦ νέου ψυχὴν Plu. 2.36d ; τὴν πόλιν J.BJ 4.4.7. -ησία, ἡ, prior excitement, Phld. Ir. p. 77 W.

προκίόνιον, v. προκιδώνιον.

προκίσηρίζω, (κίσηρις) rub with pumice-stone first, P. Leid. X. 89 B. (Pass., -κείσ- Pap.).

προκίχρᾶω, contr. -χρῶ, = praecommodo, Gloss. ; cf. προχράω.

προκλαίω, Att. -κλάω, weep beforehand or openly, S. Tr. 963 (Iyr.). II. trans., lament beforehand, [τὸν νεκρόν] Hdt. 5.8, cf. E. Alc. 526, Ph. 1520 (Pap., τοῖσδε (i. e. π. in signif. 1) codd.).

πρόκλαστος, on, broken off, of verses apparently defective in metre, Eust. 1647.29.

προκλέπτομαι, Pass., to be deceived before, Sch. S. Ant. 493.

προκληδί, Adv. by challenge, Theodos. Gr. pp. 74, 78 Götting, Suid. (v. l. -ητί, sine interpr.).

προκληδονίζομαι, deem a favourable omen, draw good augury from, J.BJ 3.1.3.

πρό-κληροι, οἱ, dub. sens. in Rev. Ét. Gr. 19.131 (Aphrodisias). -κληρονομέω, inherit before the time, πλείω τῆς ἰσομοιρίας Ph. 2.291. -κληρώω, draw lots first, Aen. Tact. 3.6 (Pass.).

προ-κλησία, ἡ, perh. = προθεσμία, Docum. Ant. dell' Africa Italiana 1.86 (Cyrene, iv B. C.). -κλησις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, calling forth, challenge, μουννομαχίη ἐκ προκλήσιος Hdt. 5.1, cf. 9.75 ; π. ἔφυγε Plu. Marc. 2. 2. sounding of the advance, opp. ἀνάκλησις, προκλήσεις σάλπιγγος J.BJ 2.20.7. II. invitation, offer, proposal, τὴν π. ἡμῶν οὐκ ἐδέχεσθε Th. 3.64, cf. Arist. Pol. 1292<sup>a</sup>29, etc. ; π. ποιησάμενοι D.H. 7.39 ; προτιθέναι App. BC 1.4. III. as law-term, formal challenge or wager, offered by either party to his opponent, for the purpose of bringing disputed points to issue, such as a challenge to the opponent to let his slaves be tortured to give evidence against him, or an offer of one's own slaves to be tortured, Lys. 4.15, D. 37.40 ; challenge or offer to take an oath with respect to the matter at issue, Arist. Rh. 1377<sup>a</sup>20 ; π. προκαλεῖσθαι to make such a challenge, D. 59.124 : c. dupl. acc., προκαλοῦνται πρόκλησιν ἡμᾶς ὡς οὐ δεξομένους Id. 37.12 ; οὐ δέξασθαι τὴν π. Id. 40.10 ; φεύγειν to decline it, Antipho 6.27 ; μαρτυρεῖν to appeal to it, D. 45.15. IV. titillation, stimulation, Aret. CA 1.2, al.

-κλητέον, one must stimulate, [ιδρώτας] Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.85. -κλητής, οὗ, δ, = provocator, Gloss. (pl.). -κλητι-κός, ἡ, ὄν, calling forth, challenging, τὸ μέλος π., of the partridge, Ael. NA 4.16 ; τῇ φωνῇ προκλητικὸν ἐπαλαλάζων Plu. Marc. 7 : c. gen., π. τοῦ μέλλοντος κεφαλαίου ἐπιχείρημα Hermog. Inu. 3.13 (also in Comp.,

ibid.) ; provocative of, stimulating, οὕρων Dsc. 1.115.4, cf. Sor. 2.41, Gal. 6.624, al. -κλητος, on, called forth : alert, Hsch.

προκλίνω [ῖ], lean forward, σῶμα ἐς χεῖρα φιλίαν S. OC 201 (Iyr.).

προκλίτης [ῖ], on, ὅ, one who sits in the first place, Poll. 6.12.

προκλύζω, wash out beforehand, in Pass., Dsc. 1.30. II. Medic., purge beforehand by a clyster, Id. Eur. 1.231, Alex. Trall. 9.3 (nisi leg. προεγ-).

πρό-κλύτος, on, (κλύω) heard formerly, of olden time, ἔπεα Il. 20.204. -κλύω, hear beforehand, interpol. in A. Ag. 251 (Iyr.).

προκνήμ-ιον, τό, inner bone of the leg, tibia, Poll. 2.190. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, covering for the leg, Plb. 6.23.8, Ascl. Tact. 1.2, Ael. Tact. 2.8, Polyae. 6.4.3.

προκνίς (or πρόκνις), ἴδος, ἡ, a sort of dried fig, Pamphil. ap. Ath. 14.653b, Phot., Eust. 1688.30 ; written πρόκρις in Poll. 6.81.

προκοθηλύμᾶνής, ἐς, (πρόξ, θηλυμᾶνής) mad after the female like a πρόξ, Cerc. 5.24.

προκοιλαινῶ, hollow out first, Sor. 2.59.

προκοίλιος, on, = ventrosus, Gloss. : of a verse, having a syllable too many in the middle, Ps.-Plu. Metr. 2 ; π. πάθος Eust. 12.34, 52.8.

πρόκοιλος, on, = foreg., Gloss.

προκοιμάομαι, go to sleep before, οἱ προκεκοιμημένοι those who have died already, Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3).110.

προκοιτ-έω, keep guard before a place, J.BJ 4.5.1, D.C. 64.7 : also π. τινός Id. 54.15. -ία, ἡ, watch kept before a place, Id. 67.15 : pl., Plb. 2.5.6, 6.35.5. -ος, ὁ, (κοίτη) one who keeps watch before a place : pl., pickets, Id. 20.11.5 : Adj., τοὺς π. τῆς φρουρᾶς κύνας Plu. 2.325c. II. chamberlain, D.C. 67.15 (but prob. f. l. for πρόκριτος (q. v.) in 78.14). -ών, ὠνος, ὁ, ante-chamber, Plin. Ep. 2.17.23 : condemned by Phryn. 227, cf. Poll. 10.43.

προκολάζω, chastise beforehand, τῷ λόγῳ Arist. Rh. 1380<sup>b</sup>19.

προκολᾶκέω, flatter beforehand, Pl. R. 494c, Plu. 2.65e.

προκόλπιον, τό, (κόλπος) part of a robe which falls over the breast, Thphr. Char. 6.8, 22.7, Luc. Pisc. 7, etc. ; θεὸς οὐδεὶς εἰς τὸ π. φέρεται ἀργύριον Men. 201, cf. Epit. 165. II. entrance into a gulf, Ach. Tat. 1.1 : dub. sens. in Sammelb. 676.6 (i A. D.).

πρόκολπος, on, distended, of a viper's belly, in Comp., Gal. 14.265, Aët. 13.23.

προκομία, ἡ, = προκόμιον, Ael. NA 16.10.

προκομ-ῖδή, ἡ, prolatio, Gloss. -ῖζω, bring forward, produce, J.AJ 1.16.2, Luc. D. Meretr. 4.5, Longus 3.20 :—Pass., Gal. 18(1).253 ; of a document, PMasp. 151.55 (vi A. D.), etc. II. Pass., to be carried on before, esp. to a place of safety, Hdt. 4.122, Luc. Nav. 19 ; to be borne in procession, D.S. 31.8.

προκόμιον, τό, (κόμη) forelock of a horse, X. Eq. 5.6 ; τὸ π. [τοῦ βονάσου] frontal tuft, Arist. HA 630<sup>a</sup>35 ; of human beings, τὰ π. ψιλοῦν Str. 3.4.17. II. false hair, false front, Ar. Fr. 320.2, Arist. Oec. 1348<sup>a</sup>30, IG 11(2).203 B 41 (iii B. C.) ; π. πρόσθετον Poll. 2.30 ; π. περίθετα Ath. 12.523a.

προκόμισμα, f. l. for προκόσμημα, EM 363.28.

πρόκομμα, ατος, τό, progress, dub. in Gloss.

προκόνδυλοι, οἱ, proximal or metacarpo-phalangeal joints of the fingers, Ruf. Onom. 84 : also -κόνδυλα, τά, Hsch.

πρόκοος, πονηρός, Hsch.

προ-κοπή, ἡ, progress on a journey, Plu. 2.76d. 2. generally, progress, advance, τὴν οἴησιν ἔλεγε προκοπὴν ἔγκοπὴν that opinion-forming was the stoppage of progress, Bion ap. D.L. 4.50 ; π. σχεῖν, ποιέσθαι, λαμβάνειν, Plb. 2.37.10, 2.13.1, 8.15.6 ; ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον π. Id. 1.12.7 ; opp. ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον π. J.AJ 4.4.1 ; freq. of moral progress, Stoic. 3.31, al. ; παλίντροπος π. progress in a contrary direction, Plb. 5.16.9 ; ἐν παιδείᾳ π. Lxx Si. 51.17 ; proficiency, ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Phld. Piet. 107 ; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ D.S. 16.6, cf. Cic. Att. 15.16 ; π. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep. Phil. 1.12 ; τὸ ἐπιστρέφειν προῖναι ἐστὶ, π. γὰρ τις, ἀλλ' οὐχὶ ἀπὸ τοῦ αἰτίου Dam. Pr. 77 ; improvement in health, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 10.8.17 : pl., προκοπὰς λαμβάνειν Plb. 10.47.12, cf. Phld. Rh. 2.54 S., Ph. 1.83, al., J.BJ 2.2.5, Plu. 2.75b, Luc. Alex. 22 ; ἐν προκοπαῖς Epigr. Gr. 321.6, Arch. Pap. 1.220 (Egypt), cf. IG 14.1976 (Rome) ; ἐν μείζοσι προκοπαῖς P. Ry. 233.16 (ii A. D.). b. success, prosperity, δόξα καὶ π. παρά τισιν ὑπάρξει Aristaeas 242, cf. OG 1627.2 (Bostra), Heph. Astr. 1.1. 3. military promotion, J.BJ 6.2.6. 4. process, κατὰ προκοπὴν by process of time or growth, Sor. 1.43. 5. Math., progression of numbers, μέχρις ἂν εἰς τετράδα ἡ π. ἔλθῃ Theol. Ar. 21. -κοπία, labour, make effort previously, IG Rom. 3.739 vi 91 (Rhodiapolis). -κοπος, v. πρόκωπος. -κόπτας, α, δ, = Προκρούστης, B. 17.28. -κοπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, advantageous, Vett. Val. 178.2, al.

προκόπτω, cut one's way forward, only metaph., π. διὰ τῆς λεωφόρου advance by the high-road, Anon. ap. Suid. : c. acc. cogn., τὴν ὁδὸν προκεκοφέναι J.AJ 2.6.7 : without ὁδόν, ἐπὶ πολὺ προκεκοφότες ib. 2.16.3 ; π. τριάκοντα σταδίου Chio Ep. 4.2 :—Pass. in Hdt., advance, prosper, ἀνωτέρω οὐδὲν τῶν πρηγμάτων προκοπτομένων 1.190 ; ἐς τὸ πρόσω οὐδὲν προκοπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων 3.56. II. with neut. Adjs., προκόψομεν οὐδὲν shall make no progress, advance not at all, Alc. 35 ; τὰ πολλὰ προκόψας having prepared most of the way, E. Hipp. 23 ; τί ἂν προκόποις ; what good would you get ? Id. Alc. 1079 ; οὐδὲν προῦκοπον εἰς . . they made no progress towards . . , X. HG 7.1.6 ; π. οὐδὲν ἐς πρόσθεν E. Hec. 961 ; ἐν παιδείᾳ προκεκοφότες D.S. 17.69 ; π. ἐν ἰουδαϊσμῷ Ep. Gal. 1.14 ; ἐν τοῖς μαθήμασι Luc. Herm. 63 : c. dat. modi, τοῖς πλουτοῖς -κεκοφότες D.S. 34/5.2.26 ; σοφία καὶ ἡλικία Ev. Luc. 2.52. 2. c. gen. rei, τοῦ ναυτικοῦ μέγα μέρος προκόψαντες having made improvements in their navy to a great extent, Th. 7.56 ; ἡμῶν



προκοπτόντων τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐκείνοις since we promote the increase of their empire, Id.4.60; ἐπὶ πλείον π. ἀσεβείας having advanced further in impiety, 2Ep.Ti.2.16: abs., ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο π. Plb.31.23.2; ἐπὶ πλείον π. D.S.14.98. 3. esp. in Philos., of moral and intellectual progress, Zeno Stoic.1.56, Chrysipp.1b.2.337, Plu.2.543e, Arr.Epict.1.4.1, 3.2.5, etc.; κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν π. Phld.Mort.17; δ λόγος π. S.E.P.2.240; προκοπούσης τῆς θεραπείας if the treatment succeeds, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.413, cf. Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.103; εἶωθε προκόπτειν ἡ.. ἀγωγῇ the treatment is usually successful, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.9.1; -κεκοφύας τῆς νόσου as the disease improves, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.13. b. of Time, προκοπούσης ὁδοῦ as the journey advanced, Babr.111.4; ἡ νύξ προέκοψεν is far spent, Ep.Rom.1.3.12, cf. J.BJ4.4.6; to be advanced in years, τῇ ἡλικίᾳ SIG708.18 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); δ μὲν -κέκοφεν, δ δὲ νέος ἐστὶν Herm. in Phdr.p.60A.

πρόκορμος, Cret. for \*πρόκοσμος, president of κόσμοι, GDI5009<sup>b</sup>3 (Gortyn).

προκόσμημα, ατος, τό, ornament in front, showy ornament, Longin.43.3, D.L.Prooem.7; π. κακίας Id.6.72: pl., of a ceiling, J.BJ5.4.4.

προκοσμητέω, to be a deputy-κοσμητής, CPR228.1 (iii A.D.).

προκόσμιον, τό, frontlet of a horse (nisi leg. προκόμιον), Plu.2.970d. -ιος, ον, existing before the world, δυνάμεις Jul.Or.4.144d, 145c.

προκόττα, ἡ, Dor. = προκόμιον, Poll.2.29, Hsch., Phot. (-κόπα cod.). προκοττίς ἡ χαίτη, Hsch. (-κοπίς cod.).

πρόκουρος, ον, shorn in front, S.Euryphyl.Oxy.2081(b)Fr.3.

πρόκοψις, εως, ἡ, = προκοπή, Sapph.Oxy.1787Fr.1.9. II. outbreak, onset of an epileptic seizure, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.77 (s.v.1.).

πρόκρᾱνος, ον, = προκέφαλος 1, Anatol. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).188.

προκράτέω, seize beforehand, τὰς γεφύρας D.C.40.35.

προκρεμαννύω, hang in front, σάκκους prob. for προσ- in Aen.Tact.32.3: -Pass. προκρέμαμαι, hang forward, Arist.Phgn.811<sup>b</sup>14; part. -κρεμώμενος ib.<sup>a</sup>25.

πρόκρημος, ον, overhanging, beelling, ἄκρα Lxx4 Ma.7.5.

πρό-κρίμα, ατος, τό, prejudgement, 1Ep.Ti.5.21, Anon.ap.Suid., Greg.Cor. in Rh.7.1123W. 2. = praejudicium, IG5(1).21 ii 7 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Mitteis Chr.88 ii 30 (ii A.D.), PFlor.68.13 (ii A.D.), Cod.Just.10.11.8.5.

-κρίματιζω, praerogo, Gloss.: -Pass., to be runished, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7.1123W. -κρίνω [ι], choose before others, prefer, select, Th.4.80; πῶτον τῶν ἀγαθῶν αὐτὸ προκρίνοντες Pl.Lg.870b, etc.; προκρίνας οἵπερ ἀλκιμώτατοι E.Ph.743, cf. 746, Hel.47; π. τινας ἐκ πάντων Hdt.1.70: -Med., τούτους ἐκ τῶν προκρίτων προκρινάμενος Pl.R.537d: -Pass., to be preferred before others, ταῦτα ἦν τὰ προκεκρίμενα [γένεα] the most eminent, Hdt.1.56, cf. 9.26; εἴ τις δ' ὑμῶν κάλλει προκριθῇ Cratin.28; προκριθῆναι ὑφ' ὑμῶν ἔρχοντα X.An.6.1.26, cf. HG6.5.34; δ προκριθεὶς καὶ δ προκρίνων Pl.Lg.765e; ἐκ τῶν εἰκοσιετῶν οἱ προκριθέντες Id.R.537b; ἄλλους ἀνθ' ἡμῶν προκριθῆναι Isoc.Ep.9.17: folld. by inf., τοῦτο προκρίσθαι κάλλιστον εἶναι X.Cyr.2.3.8, cf. Ap.21. b. make a preliminary selection of candidates for office, Arist.Ath.8.1, al.: -Pass., προεκρίθην κληροῦσθαι D.57.46, cf. 47.62. 2. c. gen., prefer before, ῥύμην τῆς σοφίης Xenoph.2.14; τὸ ἐπιεικὲς τοῦ δικαίου Gorg.Fr.6; οὐδ αὐτοὶ ἐαυτῶν ἐν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς προκρίνουσιν Pl.Ap.35b: -Pass., τῶν ἄλλων προκεκρίσθαι Hdt.2.121.ζ; προκρίνονται παντὸς οὐτινοσοῦν οἱ νόμοι Wilcken Chr.27.5 (ii A.D.).

II. judge beforehand, distinguish, βαρὺ καὶ κοῦφον ἀφά.. π. Ti.Locr.100d: c. acc. et inf., judge, decide beforehand that.., X. Ap.15, Isoc.4.4, 11.11, etc.; π. μάχην δι' ἰππέων decide the battle by the horse before the foot comes up, prob. (for προκινεῖν) in D.S.17.19. -κρίς, v. προκρίς. -κρίσις, εως, ἡ, preference, selection, S.E.P.2.45, al.; ἐκ προκρίσεως (προκρίνω 1.1b) Pl.Pl.298e. -κρίτέος, α, ον, to be preferred, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.66, A.D.Pron.108.16, Gloss.

III. προκρίτεον one must prefer, τὰ πόλεως Ap.Ty.Ep.11, cf. Dsc.5.108, Plu.Nob.9, etc. -κρίτης, οὗ, δ, one who selects, EM 435.43. -κρίτικός, ἡ, δν, of or for preference: προκριτικόν, τό, ground or cause for preference, Ap.Ty.Ep.11. II. heralding a crisis in disease, παροξυσμός Aët.5.23. III. f.l. for Κρητικός, Plu.2.1141a. -κρίτος, ον, chosen before others, select, Pl.R.537d, Lg.945b: esp. of a preliminary list of selected candidates, κληρωτοὶ ἐκ προκρίτων Arist.Pol.1298<sup>b</sup>9, cf. Ath.8.1, Decr.1b.30.2; π. ἡ.. chosen rather than.., AP5.257 (Paul. Sil.).

II. at Rome, π., = princeps, D.C.57.8; π. τῆς γερονσίας, = princeps senatus, Id.53.1, cf. 46.20; π. τῆς νεότητος, = princeps juventutis, Id.78.17 (also π. τῆς ἱππάδος Id.71.35); π. (sc. τῶν γραμματοφόρων), = princeps peregrinorum, prob. in Id.78.14 (πρόκοιτος codd.).

πρόκροον, v. προκρούω 1.2.

πρόκροσσοι, αι, α, or οι, α, ranged in rows or ranks, of ships on a narrow beach, Il.14.35; πρόκροσσαι ὄρμεον τὸ ἐς πόντον καὶ ἐπὶ ὀκτῶ νέας Hdt.7.188; περίξ αὐτὸ (sc. τὸ χαλκήϊον) γρυπῶν κεφαλὰι πρόκροσσοὶ εἰσι Id.4.152; συνδέσεις οὐ περιφερεῖς, ἀλλὰ πρόκροσσαι not round, but ranged in ranks, Democr.ap.Thphr.Sens.79, cf. Opp.H.4.606: metaph., πρόκροσσοι φερόμενοι ἐπὶ τὸν κίνδυνον rushing in serried ranks into danger, Agathocl.4. II. later in sg., fringed, π. περιβλήμα Poll.7.52.

πρό-κρουμα, ατος, τό, prelude, Sch.Pl.Tht.176a. -κρουσις, εως, ἡ, name of a musical phrase, Anon.Bellerm.p.20. -κρούω, beat out and so stretch, whence the name of the robber Προκρούστης, who stretched all his captives on the same bed, τῶν ἐλαττόνων τοὺς πόδας προέκρουεν D.S.4.59. 2. attack, Dor. impf. πῶκρουον (πρό-κρουον codd.) Ar.Lys.1252. II. sens. obsc., Id.Ec.1017.

προκρύπτω, conceal beforehand, J.AJ18.3.4 (Pass.).

προκτάομαι, in pf. and plpf., possess beforehand, προεέκτηντο Str.8.3.33.

προκτενίζω, comb the scalp before applying hair-restorer, Gal.12.421.

πρό-κτησις, εως, ἡ, title-deed showing previous ownership, Sammelb.4638.10 (pl.), POxy.504.13 (pl., ii A.D.), CPR187.6 (ii A.D.). -κτητικός, ἡ, δν, relating to previous ownership, Mitteis Chr.159.10 (i A.D.), PLips.4.17 (iii A.D.), etc. -κτητρία, ἡ, fem. of sq., BGU519.12 (ii A.D.), POxy.78.21 (iii A.D.). -κτητῶρ, ορος, δ, previous owner, ib.1636.24 (iii A.D.).

προκῦβερνάω, guide the steerer from the prow, Poll.1.98.

προκῦέω, to be pregnant before, αἱ προκεκυηκυῖαι Sor.1.7.

προκυκλ-έω, roll forth or out, παλάθαν ἐκ πλονος οἴκου Carm.Pop.41. -ιος, ον, of a προκυκλῖς, θάμνη Herod.6.90. II. θεοὶ Π., dub. sens., of certain gods at Erythrae, SIG1014.130 (iii B.C.). III. Προκύκλιος, δ (sc. μήν), name of month at Calydon, IG9<sup>2</sup>(1).137.40 (ii B.C.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, procuress, Herod.1 tit., Hsch.

προκῦλινδ-έομαι, Pass., roll before or at the feet of, prostrate oneself before another, τοῖς ἱκτίνοισι Ar.Av.501 (cf. Sch.), Luc.DDeor.6.2 (v.1. -όμενον); τινος D.19.338 (nisi leg. προκαλ-); τῶν θείων ἰχνῶν Wilcken Chr.6.8 (v.A.D.); π. ἡ πέριξ τοῦ θηρεύοντος Arist.HA613<sup>b</sup>18 (προκυλίεσθαι ap.Antig.Mir.39); cf. προκαλινδέομαι. -ομαι, Pass., roll forward, of the sea, Il.14.18. II. = foreg., roll at the feet of, τινος Arat.188: fut. προκυλίσομαι [ι] App.Ital.5.4: late pres. προκυλίομαι, D.H.8.39; τῶν ποδῶν Onos.14.3.

προκῦλ-ῖσις [ῦ], εως, ἡ, prostration before another, π. καὶ προσκυνήσεις Pl.Lg.887e (pl.), Iamb.Myst.1.21 (pl.). -ισμός, δ, = foreg., D.H.9.33.

προκῦμία, ἡ, (κῦμα) breakwater, J.BJ1.21.6; prob. for προκυμάτια (sic) in Id.AJ15.9.6.

προκῦνέω, of a dog, give tongue too soon, Poll.5.65.

προκῦνηγ-ία, ἡ, show preliminary to a venatio, IGRom.3.631 (pl., Xanthus); also -ιον, τό, ib.681 (pl., Patara).

προκύνητος, prob. f.l. for προσκ-, Tab.Defix. in Rev.Phil.1930.249 (Egypt).

προκύπτω, point forwards and downwards, ἄκρος δ ποὺς ἥσόν τι -κύπτειν ἐθέλει ἐς τοῦμπροσθεν (in dislocations) Hp.Art.59. 2. stick one's head out, peer out, ἐκ τοῦ δίφρου D.C.64.6; διὰ τινων ὀπῶν S.E.M.7.350, cf. 364: c. gen., τῆς καλύβης Alciph.3.30; θυρίδων Babr.116.3. 3. peer out, emerge, ἔξω τείχους Ar.Av.496; of things, τιτθίον Id.Ra.415; γλῶττα Luc.Alex.12; κυνίδιον ἐκ τοῦ ἱματίου π. Id.Merc. Cond.34; ἐξ ὠδίνων προέκυψε τὸ βρέφος Porph.Gaur.16.5, cf. S.E.M.5.65: metaph., τὸ νοσητικὸν π. Lysis ap.Iamb.VP17.77; ὅσα π. ἀπὸ τῆς συνηρημένης φύσεως Dam.Pr.85; ἐπ' ἄκρων τῶν χειλῶν π. τις λόγος (prob. for ὑπερ-) Aristaenet.2.10. 4. Medic., suffer from prolapsus, of the iris, Gal.12.716; of the omentum, Id.18(1).97. 5. flow out, of water, Porph. in Cat.104.21. II. stoop before, of a hunchback, οὐ προεστάναι τῆς πόλεως, ἀλλὰ προκεκυφέναι Plu.2.633d.

προκῦρόομαι, Pass., to be ratified or confirmed before, ἐν τῷ -κεκυρωμένῳ ψαφίσματι Supp.Epigr.3.674A28 (Rhodes, ii B.C.); διαθήκη -κεκυρωμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ Θεοῦ Ep.Gal.3.17: -Med., Anon.Prog. in Rh.1.605 W.

πρόκυρτος, ον, convex forwards, Ruf.Oss.30.

πρόκυψις, εως, ἡ, peeping out: emergence, of the new-born infant, Porph.Gaur.16.6.

Προκύων [ῦ], κύνός, δ, the star Procyon, Arat.450, Hipparch.2.2.13, etc.; but of Sirius, Gal.17(1).17. 2. πρόκυες, οἱ, winds which precede the rising of Sirius, Adam.1 ent.41. II. spaniel-like flatterer, 'lap-dog', Phld.Rh.1.242 S., prob. l. for πρόσκυες in Hippias Erythr.1: but μικροὶ Καλλιμάχου πρόκυες, a description of the Grammarians, snappers and snarlers, AP11.322 (Antiphan.).

προκωδωνίζω, sound, test first, P.Mag.Par.1.89.

προκώλυμα, ατος, τό, bulwark against, τινος Hld.9.17.

προκώμιον, τό, prelude sung by a κῶμος, Pi.N.4.11.

προκωμογραμμάτεϋς, εως, δ, deputy-κωμογραμματεϋς, PTeb.793 ii 21 (ii B.C.).

προκῶνια ἄλφита, τά, groats of fresh or unroasted barley, Hp.Mul.2.110: without ἄλφита, IG.2.1672.280, Lycurg.Fr.83, Ar.Byz.ap.Harp., etc.; but expld. as groats of wheat and barley, Anticl.Fr.17, as πυροὶ μέλιτι κεχρισμένοι, Did.ap.Harp., as κάχυς κατηριγμένοι μετ' ἀρωμάτων, Demon 22: written πρόκωνα, Poll.6.77: -also πυροὶ προκωνίαι Hp.Nat.Mul.58.

πρόκωπος, ον, (κῶπη) of the sword, grasped by the hilt, drawn, A. Ag.1651 (troch.), E.Or.1477 (lyr.), al. 2. metaph., ready, A. Ag.1652 (troch.); ἔχειν π. τὴν δεξιάν Hdn.7.5.4. 3. elongated, Aret. SD2.4 (πρόκοποι codd.); of the os uteri, advanced, Sor.1.34 (Comp., προκοπώτερον cod.).

προλαβή, ἡ, hilt, ξίφους Poll.1.136, 10.144.

προλαβόντως, Adv. previously, Aesop.347 (v.1.).

προλαγχάνω, obtain by lot first, Ar.Ec.1159; obtain as a perquisite, SIG57.10 (Milet., v B.C.).

προλαΐζομαι, receive beforehand or by anticipation, c. gen. partit., τῆς ἡδονῆς E.Ion1027.

προλάκκιον, τό, ante-chamber, Arist.PA675<sup>a</sup>13.

προλαΐ-έω, converse first, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.1; chatter first, πολλά π., of a book, API2.208 (Strat.). II. state, announce before, Eust.1382.24: -Pass., J.AJ15.3.8. -ιά, ἡ, discourse, alternative title of Luc.Bacch. and Herc., Sch. ad loc.; good Attic (sine expl.) acc. to Thom.Mag.p.224 R. -ος, ον, chattering, Ael.Fr.22, Man.5.337.

προκτάομαι, in pf. and plpf., possess beforehand, προεέκτηντο Str.8.3.33.

προκτενίζω, comb the scalp before applying hair-restorer, Gal.12.421.

πρό-κτησις, εως, ἡ, title-deed showing previous ownership, Sammelb.4638.10 (pl.), POxy.504.13 (pl., ii A.D.), CPR187.6 (ii A.D.). -κτητικός, ἡ, δν, relating to previous ownership, Mitteis Chr.159.10 (i A.D.), PLips.4.17 (iii A.D.), etc. -κτητρία, ἡ, fem. of sq., BGU519.12 (ii A.D.), POxy.78.21 (iii A.D.). -κτητῶρ, ορος, δ, previous owner, ib.1636.24 (iii A.D.).

προκῦβερνάω, guide the steerer from the prow, Poll.1.98.

προκῦέω, to be pregnant before, αἱ προκεκυηκυῖαι Sor.1.7.

προκυκλ-έω, roll forth or out, παλάθαν ἐκ πλονος οἴκου Carm.Pop.41. -ιος, ον, of a προκυκλῖς, θάμνη Herod.6.90. II. θεοὶ Π., dub. sens., of certain gods at Erythrae, SIG1014.130 (iii B.C.). III. Προκύκλιος, δ (sc. μήν), name of month at Calydon, IG9<sup>2</sup>(1).137.40 (ii B.C.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, procuress, Herod.1 tit., Hsch.

προκῦλινδ-έομαι, Pass., roll before or at the feet of, prostrate oneself before another, τοῖς ἱκτίνοισι Ar.Av.501 (cf. Sch.), Luc.DDeor.6.2 (v.1. -όμενον); τινος D.19.338 (nisi leg. προκαλ-); τῶν θείων ἰχνῶν Wilcken Chr.6.8 (v.A.D.); π. ἡ πέριξ τοῦ θηρεύοντος Arist.HA613<sup>b</sup>18 (προκυλίεσθαι ap.Antig.Mir.39); cf. προκαλινδέομαι. -ομαι, Pass., roll forward, of the sea, Il.14.18. II. = foreg., roll at the feet of, τινος Arat.188: fut. προκυλίσομαι [ι] App.Ital.5.4: late pres. προκυλίομαι, D.H.8.39; τῶν ποδῶν Onos.14.3.

προκῦλ-ῖσις [ῦ], εως, ἡ, prostration before another, π. καὶ προσκυνήσεις Pl.Lg.887e (pl.), Iamb.Myst.1.21 (pl.). -ισμός, δ, = foreg., D.H.9.33.

προκῦμία, ἡ, (κῦμα) breakwater, J.BJ1.21.6; prob. for προκυμάτια (sic) in Id.AJ15.9.6.

προκῦνέω, of a dog, give tongue too soon, Poll.5.65.

προκῦνηγ-ία, ἡ, show preliminary to a venatio, IGRom.3.631 (pl., Xanthus); also -ιον, τό, ib.681 (pl., Patara).

προκύνητος, prob. f.l. for προσκ-, Tab.Defix. in Rev.Phil.1930.249 (Egypt).

προκύπτω, point forwards and downwards, ἄκρος δ ποὺς ἥσόν τι -κύπτειν ἐθέλει ἐς τοῦμπροσθεν (in dislocations) Hp.Art.59. 2. stick one's head out, peer out, ἐκ τοῦ δίφρου D.C.64.6; διὰ τινων ὀπῶν S.E.M.7.350, cf. 364: c. gen., τῆς καλύβης Alciph.3.30; θυρίδων Babr.116.3. 3. peer out, emerge, ἔξω τείχους Ar.Av.496; of things, τιτθίον Id.Ra.415; γλῶττα Luc.Alex.12; κυνίδιον ἐκ τοῦ ἱματίου π. Id.Merc. Cond.34; ἐξ ὠδίνων προέκυψε τὸ βρέφος Porph.Gaur.16.5, cf. S.E.M.5.65: metaph., τὸ νοσητικὸν π. Lysis ap.Iamb.VP17.77; ὅσα π. ἀπὸ τῆς συνηρημένης φύσεως Dam.Pr.85; ἐπ' ἄκρων τῶν χειλῶν π. τις λόγος (prob. for ὑπερ-) Aristaenet.2.10. 4. Medic., suffer from prolapsus, of the iris, Gal.12.716; of the omentum, Id.18(1).97. 5. flow out, of water, Porph. in Cat.104.21. II. stoop before, of a hunchback, οὐ προεστάναι τῆς πόλεως, ἀλλὰ προκεκυφέναι Plu.2.633d.

προκῦρόομαι, Pass., to be ratified or confirmed before, ἐν τῷ -κεκυρωμένῳ ψαφίσματι Supp.Epigr.3.674A28 (Rhodes, ii B.C.); διαθήκη -κεκυρωμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ Θεοῦ Ep.Gal.3.17: -Med., Anon.Prog. in Rh.1.605 W.

πρόκυρτος, ον, convex forwards, Ruf.Oss.30.

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**προλαμβάνω**, fut. -λήψομαι Isoc. 6.16: aor. προῤἰλαβον:—Pass., v. infr. 1.5:—take or receive before, τὴν πόλιν Lys. 26.9 codd.; τὰ χωρία καὶ λιμένας D. 2.9; ἀργύριον π. receive money in advance, Id. 50.14, 35; τὰ ἐφόδια Aeschin. 1.172; τρία τάλαντα παρὰ τίνος Id. 2.166; ἀπαντα ἡμῶν τὰ χωρία D. 3.16, etc.; also π. χάριν E. Ion 914 (lyr.); μισθὸν τῆς ἀγγελίας for the message, Luc. Merc. Cond. 37; γάλα μετὰ μέλιτος IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 126.15 (Epid., ii A.D.); π. τὴν ἡλικίαν Aeschin. 1.162; π. τὴν αὔξησιν begin their growth before, Thphr. HP 8.1.4:—Pass., to be contained in advance, ἐν τῷ ὄντι ἄρα ζῶν προεἰληπται καὶ ὁ νοῦς Procl. Inst. 103. 2. take or seize beforehand, Aeschin. 3.142; τὴν ἀρχὴν A.D. Synl. 40.24; ὅσα τῆς πόλεως π. D. 18.26; τοῦτο π., ὅπως σώσομεν provide that., Id. 3.2: c. part., προλαβὼν κατεγνωκότας ὑμᾶς having first procured your vote of condemnation, Id. 24.77:—Pass., σῶμα προεἰλημμένον ὑπὸ νόσου Corp. Herm. 12.3. b. get or take as a start, προεἰλήφασι πολλὸν χρόνον have had a long start, PCair. Zen. 60.5 (iii B.C.); π. τῆς νυκτὸς ὁπόσον ἂν δυναίμην Luc. Gall. 1. 3. take in preference, τι πρό τινος S. OC 1141. 4. take away or off before, ἐκ γὰρ οἰκῶν προῤἰλαβον μόγισ πόδα, μὴ θανεῖν E. Ion 1253. 5. assume in advance, τὴν δλότητα προλαβὼν ἐγέννησεν ἀπ' αὐτῆς τὴν παντότητα Dam. Pr. 253; προεἰλήφθω. δισχιλίων σταδίων τὸ βάθος [εἶναι] Plb. 34.6.7. II. to be beforehand with, anticipate, 1. c. acc. pers., get the start of, τὰς κύνας X. Cyn. 5.19, v. infr. 3; π. τῷ λόγῳ τινός D. Proem. 29; βραχὺν χρόνον π. ἡμᾶς, i.e. in dying, Plu. 2.117e; π. τῇ βιζώσσει τοὺς χειμῶνας Thphr. HP 8.1.3, cf. CP 3.24.3: c. gen. pers., προλαβὼν μου ὥστε πρότερος λέγειν D. 45.6; ἵνα μὴ -λημφθῶμεν (i.e. by death) Diog. Oen. 2. 2. c. acc. rei, π. γόους, μαντεύματα, E. Hel. 339 (lyr.), Ion 407; τὸν καιρὸν Plb. 9.14.12, cf. Plu. Cam. 34, etc.; τὸν ὄρθρον Luc. Am. 15; of mental anticipation, π. ὡς οὕτως ἔχον πρὶν γινόμενον οὕτως ἰδεῖν Arist. GA 765<sup>a</sup>28; τὰ συμβησόμενα ταῖς ἐννοαῖς Plb. 3.112.7, cf. 3.1.7; τὰ πολλὰ εἰκασία Luc. Am. 8; π. ὅτι.. Plu. 2.102e, etc. 3. c. gen. spatii, π. τῆς ὁδοῦ get a start on the way, Hdt. 3.105; πολὺ τῆς ὁδοῦ π. Polyae. 7.29.2 (but just above, π. ὡς πλεῖστην ὁδὸν τοὺς διώκοντας); π. βράδιος τῆς φυγῆς Th. 4.33; π. τῆς διώξεως get a start of the pursuers, D. S. 16.94: metaph., μύθου προλαβοῦσα speaking first, Philicus in Stud. Ital. 9.44, cf. 46. b. generally, π. τῶν κηρύκων anticipate them, Arist. Rh. 1408<sup>b</sup>24; τοῦ χρόνου π. precede in point of time, Id. Metaph. 1050<sup>b</sup>5. 4. c. dat. modi, π. τῷ δρόμῳ get a start in running, X. Cyn. 7.7; τῇ διανοίᾳ Arist. Fr. 660; τῇ φυγῇ Plu. Alex. 20, Cic. 47. 5. c. inf., προέλαβε μυρίσαι Ev. Marc. 14.8. 6. detect, ἐν παραπτώματι Ep. Gal. 6.1 (Pass.). 7. anticipate, τι τῶν μελλόντων Ph. 1.620; τὸ μέλλον τοῖς λογισμοῖς D. C. Fr. 54.2. 8. abs., προῤἰλαβε πολλῶν was far ahead, Th. 7.80, cf. X. Cyn. 6.19, D. 4.31, Plb. 31.15.8; gain an advantage, D. 37.15. b. anticipate the event, prejudice, ἐπειδὴν ἀπαντ' ἀκούσῃτε κρίνατε, μὴ πρότερον προλαμβάνετε Id. 4.14; οἱ νόμοι προλαβόντες ἐπιμένονται ὅπως.. by anticipation, X. Cyr. 1.2.3; come before the time, opp. ὑστερίζειν, Gal. 7.353; of corn-buyers, buy earlier, SIG 976.49 (Samos, ii B.C.):—Med., προλαμβάνου Men. 701:—Pass., τὸ προεἰλημμένον that which is prejudged, Hermog. Stat. 1. c. precede, go before, ὁ προλαβὼν βίος his previous life, Arg. 2 D. 22.3; τὰ προλαβόντα what precedes, Procop. Vand. 2.16; ἡ προλαβοῦσα τράπεζα the preceding meal, Lib. Or. 57.24; also τῶν προλαβόντων τὴν μνήμην the memory of the past, Procop. Gaz. Pan. p. 495 B. III. repeat from the origin, Isoc. 6.16; μικρὸν π. Id. 16.24. IV. Philos., form a preconception (cf. πρόληψις), prejudice, οἷα προεἰλήφαμεν Phil. D. 3.13, cf. Sign. 22:—Med., Id. D. 1.13:—Pass., Id. Oec. p. 57 J.

**προλάμπω**, shine forth, γυμνῶ τῷ κάλλει Chor. p. 164 B.; σοφία π. Procop. Gaz. Ep. 128. II. trans., cause to shine forth, π. τὸ ἐξ αὐτῶν ἀναγνῶν φῶς Procl. in Prm. p. 472 S.; τὰ ἀγαθὰ Hierocl. in CA 25 p. 477 M. III. illuminate in front, metaph., τὰς προόδους τῆς ὁμῶν ἐξουσίας PMasp. 2.1 (vi A.D.). IV. outshine, Gloss.

**πρόλαχος**, eos, τό, first lot, Suid. s. v. λάχος.

**προλαίω**, = προλείω, Aret. CA 1.6:—Pass., Orib. Fr. 83.

**προλέγω**, pick out, choose, prefer, Ἀθηναίων προλελεγμένοι Il. 13.689; ἐξοχώτατοι προλέγονται Pi. N. 2.18; ἀριστῆες πασῶν ἐκ πολλῶν προλελεγμένοι Theoc. 13.18. II. foretell, Aeol. aor. part. προλέξαι Alc. Supp. 22.7; predict, of an oracle, Hdt. 1.53, 8.136; μέμνησθ' ἀγῶν προλέγω A. Pr. 1071 (anap.), cf. S. OT 973; π. πρόρρησιν, of a physician, v. l. in Hp. Prog. 15; τὰ μέλλοντα Pl. Euthphr. 3c, cf. D. 19.298. b. say beforehand, ταῦτα, ὅτι.. Pl. R. 337a, cf. Euthd. 275e, Hyp. Lyc. 7; ὡς προλέλεκται as was said above, Demetr. Eloc. 89; ὁ προλεχθεὶς the aforesaid, PMasp. 32.63 (vi A.D.), al. c. προλεγομένοι (sc. θέσεις) first principles, Cic. Fam. 9.18.3. d. μακρὰ προλεγομένη a long syllable placed, uttered first, Demetr. Eloc. 39. 2. state publicly, proclaim, προῤἰλεγον τὸ ψήφισμα καθελούσι μὴ ἂν γίνεσθαι πόλεμον Th. 1.139; προλεγέτω ἅ ἀρχὰ Foed. Delph. Pell. 1 A 5, cf. OGI 437.76 (Pergam., i B.C.): c. acc. et inf., A. Th. 336 (lyr.), etc.: c. acc., ὁ νόμος πέφυκε προλέγειν ἅ μὴ δεῖ πράττειν Lycurg. 4; πολέμους ἀλλήλοισ Plb. 13.3.5. 3. π. τινὶ ἀπιέναι order him to., X. An. 7.7.3, cf. Din. 1.71; caution, warn, π. τινὶ μὴ φεύγειν E. Fr. 897.9 (anap.); π. τινί, εἰ θεραπεύσοιτο, ὅτι διαφθαρήσοιτο Antipho 4.2.4; ὡς οὐ.. Plb. 5.57.2. 4. denounce punishment, π. δεσμὸν τινι D. 24.60.

**προλειοτριβέω**, = sq., Crito ap. Gal. 13.799, 800 (Pass.).

**προλειώω**, pound or grind beforehand, Gal. 12.347, Alex. Trall. 9.3:—Pass., Heras ap. Gal. 13.756.

**προλείπω**, forsake, abandon, νεκρόν Il. 17.275; κτήματα... ἀνδρας τε Od. 3.314; σε.. οὐ δύναμαι π. δύστηνον ἔδντα 13.331; φεύγει πηούς τε προλιπὼν καὶ πατρίδα γαίαν 23.120; φιλήν Thgn. 1102, cf. 351; οὐκ

ἔτλη Σπάρτης ἡγεμόνας προλιπεῖν Simon. ap. Hdt. 7.228; πατέρα.. ἐν λυγρῷ γήρᾳ S. Aj. 507; χῶραν π. abandon one's post, Th. 2.87; τὸ τῶν συμμάχων κοινόν Id. 1.74; simply, leave, Ἀρκετοῦρος π. ῥόον Ὀκεανοῖο Hes. Op. 566; ἀντρον, θάκον, ἔδρας σκοτίους, etc., Pi. P. 9.30, A. Pr. 282 (anap.), E. Alc. 124 (lyr.), etc.; ψυχὴ π. τινὰ Ar. Av. 1558 (lyr.). 2. omit to do a thing, c. inf., π. τόδε μὴ οὐ ποιεῖν S. El. 132 (lyr.); π. τὴν μίσθωσιν fall into arrears of rent, BGU 197.15 (i A.D.). 3. rarely of things, desert, fail one, σε μῆτις προλέλοιπε Od. 2.279, cf. Ar. Th. 927; ὅταν αὐτὰ τὸ ἄνθος προλίπη Pl. R. 601b: c. gen., ἐφημερίων π. Epigr. Gr. 321.4. II. intr., cease, fail, φονος.. οὐ προλείπει.. Ἀτρεΐδαις E. Or. 817 (lyr.); εἰ τῷ προλίποι ἡ βῶμη Th. 7.75; of persons, faint, fall into a swoon, E. Hec. 438.

**πρόλειψις**, prob. f. l. for πρόληψις, Dam. Pr. 399.

**πρόλεξις**, eos, ἡ, foretelling, Hsch. s. v. πρόρρησιν.

**προλεπτύνω**, make thin, reduce beforehand, τοὺς τράγους Arist. GA 726<sup>a</sup>1, cf. Gal. 6.90:—Pass., to be made or become thin, Pl. Ti. 66a, Arist. HA 513<sup>a</sup>14; of diseases, to be reduced, mitigated, Ruf. Fr. 72.

**προλεσχηνεύομαι**, hold conversations with one before, προλεσχηνευμένων αὐτῷ ἀποστάσιος πέρι Hdt. 6.4. **πρόλεσχος**, on, forward in talk, eager to begin, A. Supp. 200. **προλευκάνω**, whiten beforehand, Ps.-Democr. ap. Zos. Alch. p. 161 B. **προλεύσσω**, see before oneself or in front, S. Ph. 1360.

**πρόλημμα**, atos, τό, something taken beforehand, advantage, π. ποιεῖν τινι Plb. 18.10.3, cf. BGU 775.12 (iii A.D.). II. prepossession, prejudice, compared to a previous disease of the soul, Corp. Herm. 12.3 (pl.).

**προλημμάτιζω**, place before, in Pass., τῶν ἐπιφερομένων A. D. Synl. 7.17: p. l. προλελημμάτισμαι ib. 19.26.

**προλήνιον**, τό, vat in front of a wine-press, Lxx Is. 5.2.

**προ-ληπτέον**, one must premise, v. l. in Hipparch. 1.3.2; π. κακεῖνο Iamb. in Nic. p. 56 P.; π. ὅτι.. ib. p. 100 P. II. one must anticipate, S. E. M. 7.78. -ληπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, anticipative, κίνησις Plu. 2.427e; σχῆμα Anon. Fig. p. 158 S.; χρόνος π. τοῦ ἀποτελέσματος Vett. Val. 244.31. Adv. -κῶς Sch. Ar. Av. 35, A. D. Pron. 10.22: Comp. -ώτερον prematurely, ib. 47.10. 2. Adv. -κῶς by way of πρόληψις 1. 1, opp. δοξαστικῶς, Phil. Oec. p. 14 J. II. Medic., of intermittent fevers, coming before the time, Gal. 7.359. Adv. -κῶς ib. 361. -ληψις, eos, ἡ, preconception, mental picture or scheme into which experience is fitted, εἰς τὴν π. ἐναρμόττειν Epicur. Sent. 37, cf. 38, Ep. 1 p. 24 U. (pl.), Ep. 3 p. 60 U. (pl.), Fr. 255, Nat. 28.4 (p. 7 V., pl.); also in Stoic. philos., ἐμφυτοὶ π. Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.17, al.; κοινὴ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων Id. ib. 2.286, al., cf. Arr. Epict. 1.22. 2. in common use, previous notion or conception, Plb. 8.27.1; π. ἔχειν πάντων ἀδύνατον Id. 10.43.8, cf. A. D. Conj. 247.22, al., PFay. 124.16 (ii A.D., -ληψ-). II. Rhet., anticipation, ὑπονοίας Hermog. Meth. 10: generally, Ph. 1.425; ζῶων ἐννοῖς σεισμῶν καὶ ὑετῶν ἐμπεφύκε π. Iamb. Myst. 3.26; ἐν προλήψει γεγενέσθαι Philum. Ven. 4.5. III. simply, taking beforehand, ὄρκου, μισθοῦ, Hld. 4.18, 5.8.

**προλιβάνω**, fumigate with incense previously, PMag. Berol. 2.19.

**προλιμνάω**, form a marsh before a river, Paus. 8.22.3.

**προλιμνάς**, ados, ἡ, (λίμνη) stagnant water left by a river overflowing, ἐν ταῖς προλιμνάσι τῶν ποταμῶν Arist. HA 568<sup>a</sup>20 (cited by EM 798.15 (ubi προλίμναις)), cf. Poll. 9.49.

**προλιμοκτονέομαι**, Pass., to be starved beforehand, Arist. HA 595<sup>a</sup>22, al.

**προλιπαίνω**, anoint beforehand, ἐλαίῳ -λιπάνασα τὰς χεῖρας Sor. 1.69, cf. Dsc. Alex. 1, Orib. 8.6.27.

**προλιχνεύομαι**, lick beforehand, Sch. Ar. Nu. 1202.

**προλόβ-ιον**, τό, lower lobe of the ear, Poll. 2.85, Hsch.; cf. προβόλιον. -ος, ὅς, = πρηγορέων, crop of birds, e. g. of pigeons, Arist. HA 508<sup>b</sup>28, PA 674<sup>b</sup>31, Lxx Le. 1.16, al.; π. ὀρνιθῶδης, of cuttle-fish, Arist. PA 679<sup>b</sup>9, cf. HA 524<sup>b</sup>10. II. thyroid cartilage, Adam's apple, Poll. 2.207. -ώδης, es, like the crop of a bird, Arist. PA 678<sup>b</sup>31.

**προλογ-έω**, = προλογίζω 1. 1, Poll. 2.123. -ία, ἡ, = πρόρρησις, Sch. Philostr. VA 4.24. -ια, τά, = θυσία πρὸ τῶν καρπῶν τελουμένη (Lacon.), Hsch. -ίζω, speak a prologue, Sch. S. Ph. 1, etc.; to be the first speaker, Arg. S. OC. 2. to be spokesman in a law-court, PLond. 5.1708.27 (vi A.D.). II. Med., consider before, Phil. Mus. p. 74 K., Gal. 4.815, Simp. in Epict. p. 26 D. -ισμός, ὁ, previous consideration, Hierocl. in CA 18 p. 460 M. -ος, ὁ, in early Trag. and Com., prologue of a play, i.e. the part before the entry of the chorus, Arist. Po. 1452<sup>b</sup>19; esp. (as in E.) monologue containing a narrative of facts introductory to the main action, Ar. Ra. 1119, etc., cf. Arist. Rh. 1414<sup>b</sup>20. 2. one who speaks the prologue, Luc. Pseudol. 4. 3. introduction in a speech, Lib. Or. 1.55 (pl.), al. II. Arith., antecedent, in ratios in which the first number is the largest, as 5:3, Nicom. Ar. 1.19, Theol. Ar. 13, Dam. Pr. 374; cf. ὑπόλογος.

**πρόλοιπον**, τό, arrears of a debt, Ostr. 1032, al. (i A.D.), BGU 48.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

**προλούω**, wash beforehand, Hp. Mul. 1.68, Archig. ap. Gal. 13.235:—Pass., Sor. 1.65; bathe beforehand, Clearch. 16.

**προλοχ-ίζω**, lay an ambuscade beforehand, J. BJ 1.4.4, 4.9.8 (s. v. l.): c. acc. cogn., π. τινὰς ἐνέδρας Hld. 6.13:—Pass., αἱ προελοχισμέναι ἐνέδραι the ambush that had before been laid, Th. 3.112; but also προλοχίζονται αἱ νύκτες ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων J. BJ 1.13.4 (dub. l.). 2. place men in ambuscade, Id. AJ 5.2.11, BJ 1.2.2. II. beset with an ambuscade, πέμπει.. τοῦ στρατοῦ μέρος τι τὰς ὁδοὺς προλοχιούνας



Th.3.110, cf. Plu. *Sert.*13; also π. τὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν ἐνέδραι Th.2.81. —ισμός, ὁ, ambuscade, ἐνέδραι καὶ —ισμοί Conon 37.3, cf. 5. προλῦμαίνομαι, destroy beforehand, Plb.2.68.5. προλῦπ-έομαι, Pass., feel pain or distress before, Pl.R.584b, Phdr.258e, Phlb.39d. —ησις, εως, ἡ, previous distress, Id.R.584c (pl.). προλυσσάω, advance raging, PMag.Par.1.2262. προλύται, οἱ, law-students who were in their fifth year of study, Just. Const. Omnem 5; cf. λύται. προλῦω, undo, refute before, Ulp.ad D.20.18. προλωβάομαι, injure before, Paus.10.35.3. προμάδδας, μάζας προμεμαγμένας, Hsch. προμάθεια, προμαθεύς, προμαθής, Dor. for προμηθ-. πρόμακρος, ον, = προμήκης, Hp.Epid.6.7.2, Nat.Mul.32 (prob. cj. in Steril.235), Thphr.HP3.10.3. προμάλαγες, οἱ, Cyprian name for flatterers, Clearch.25. προμαλακ-τήριον, τό, the room in which bathers were rubbed before bathing, Gal.12.239 (προμαλακτον Sch.Nic.Al.111 is f.l.). —ύνω, = προμαλάσσω, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.119. προ-μάλαξις [ᾶ], εως, ἡ, previous softening, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos. Alch.p.161 B. —μάλασσω, Att. —τω, soften beforehand, make supple by rubbing or kneading, Arist.Pr.869<sup>b</sup>30 (Pass.), Gal.6.90, 8.287; πρόπολις —ομένη Dsc.Eup.1.208. 2. relax first, in Pass., προμαλαχθέντων τῶν σπλάγχνων Alex.Trall.10. 3. metaph., τὸ θυμούμενον Ph.2.579:—Pass., προμαλαττόμενον τὸν δῆμον Plu.Caes.6; τὰ —μαλαχθέντα τῇ ἐρμηνείᾳ Hermog.Meth.10. πρόμαλος, ἡ, an unknown tree with supple springy branches, like ἰτέα, ἄγνος, λύγος, prob. a kind of willow, Eup.14.5, Hp.Nat.Mul.75, A.R.3.201, Nicaenet.ap.Ath.15.673c. προμαλχατεύειν, μετατροπεύειν, Hsch. προμάμμη, ἡ, great-grandmother, Ph.2.565, 588, IG14.756a, Gloss. προμανθάνω, learn beforehand, and (aor.) know beforehand, ἄγνωμον τὸ μὴ προμαθεῖν Pi.O.8.60, cf. Com.Adesp.785 (= Trag.Adesp.241); οὕτε π. οὐδὲν οὐτ' ἐπιμαθῶν Th.1.138: c. acc., learn gradually or by rote, ἄλλους προμαθεῖν E.Fr.912.10 (anap.); ἄσμα Ar.Nu.966; μαθήματα Pl.Lg.643c: c. gen., dub. in Call.Fr.anon.205: c. inf., ἀνάγκη προῦμαθον στέργειν τάδε (κακά Sch.) S.Ph.538. προμαντ-εία, Ion. —ήτη (also Delph. —ήια SIG292.2 (iv B.C.)), ἡ, right of consulting an oracle (freq. of the Delphic oracle) first, Hdt.1.54, D.9.32, 19.327; Δελφοὶ ἀπέδωκαν Ναξίοις τὰν προμαντητῖαν SIG1.c., etc. —ευμα, ατος, τό, predication, Ael.Fr.329. 2. presentiment, Mich.in PN7.10. —εύομαι, prophesy, foretell, divine, abs., Hdt.3.125: c. acc., [ψυχή] π. τὰ μέλλοντα Arist.Fr.10; foresee, E.Fr.482; τὸν ὀλεθρὸν τινὶ ἐκ τινος D.C.57.20; π. ὡς... Luc.DDeor.16.1: c. acc. et inf., Id.DMort.11.2:—Act. προμαντεύω in Plu.Cat.Ma.23. —ιον, τό, = προμάντευμα, Cyran.20 (pl.). —ις, εως, Ion. ιος, ὁ, ἡ, prophet or prophetess, ὁ καὶ πρόμαντι Λατοῦς E.Ion.681 (lyr.). 2. = προφήτης, the representative of the god and the organ of his prophecies, ἡ π. title of the Pythia, Hdt.6.66, 7.111, 141; τὴν π. τὴν ἐν Δελφοῖς Th.5.16; φοῖβου π. Neophr.1.3; also ἡ π. of Apollo at Patara, Hdt.1.182; δ π. of Ptoan Apollo, Id.8.135; π. δὲ ὁ ἱερεὺς ἐστί (sc. Διονύσου) Paus.10.33.11; Δωδωναίων αἱ π. Hdt.2.55, cf. Euph.48; οἱ π. of Apollo at Argos, SIG735.7 (i B.C.). II. Adj., prophetic, ἡ π. δίκαια justice giving presage of the issue, S.El.475 (lyr.); θυμὸς π. 'my prophetic soul', E.Andr.1072: c. gen., τούτων π. οὐσα prophetic, foreboding of a thing, A.Ch.758, cf. E.Hel.338 (lyr.), Or.1445 (lyr.). προμαντῖων, ωνος, ἡ, = Lat. promotio, PGen.46.9 (iv A.D., cf. Arch. Par.3.398). προμάσιμον, τό, name of a garment, Sammelb.7033.42 (v A.D.). προμαραίνω, cause to waste away: reduce to nothing, τὸν φόβον Vett. Val.355.27:—Pass., die away first, Arist.Pr.932<sup>b</sup>33; σταφυλὴ —μεμαρασμένη dried grapes, Aët.12.55; to be wasted, worn out, ὑπὸ φόβου Vett.Val.242.2, cf. 252.27. προμαρτύρομαι [ῶ], bear witness to beforehand, τὰ εἰς Χριστὸν παθήματα I Ep.Pet.1.11. προμασάομαι, chew first, Gal.6.48, 15.395. προμάσσω, knead first, Hsch. s.v. προμάδδας (Pass.). πρόμαστος, ον, with prominent breasts, Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.11. προμάτωρ, v. προμήτωρ. προμάχ-εία, τά, festival at Sparta, Sosib.4. —έω, fight in front, ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρμάτων X.Cyr.3.3.60, cf. Apollod.Poliorc.187.9; Ἑλλήνων προμαχοῦντες fighting as their champions, Simon.90. —έων, ὁ, breastwork, battlement, in pl., Hdt.1.98, 3.151, X.An.7.8.13; π. ἑνα τοῦ τεύχεος Hdt.1.164. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, Dor. προμαχάτ-, ready to fight in front, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94. —ίζω, fight before, Τρωσὶ in front of the Trojans, as their champion, Il.3.16; π. τινός Nonn.D.27.265, etc. 2. fight as champion with another, Ἀχιλλῆϊ Il.20.376. —ιόνιον, τό, and —ίων, ονος, ὁ, = προμαχεών, Sch.E. Hec.910 (both pl.). —ομαι, fight before, fight in the front rank, ἀπάντων before all, Il.11.217, cf. 17.358, Th.6.69; οἱ προμαχόμενοι Plu.Ant.39, v.l. in D.S.18.44. II. fight for or in defence of, σοῦ Ar.V.957. —όρμα, ἡ, = sq. II, epith. of Athena at Buporthmos, Paus.2.34.8. —ος, ον, fighting before or in front: πρόμαχοι, οἱ, champions, ἐν προμάχοισι φανέντα Il.3.31; πρόποισιν ἐν π. μίγντα Od.18.379, cf. Il.4.354; προμάχων ἀν' ὅμιλον Pi.I.7(6).35. b. as Adj., π. δόρυ the champion spear, i.e. of Heracles (v. Sch.), S.Tr.856 (lyr.). 2. fighting for, πόλεως, δόμων, A.Th.419 (lyr.), 482 (lyr.); θεσμών IG3.638. II. as a name of tutelary gods, Ἀθηνᾶ Alciph. 3.51, etc.; παρὰ προμάχῳ Παλλάδι IG1.c.; Ἡρακλῆς Paus.9.11.4; Ἑρμῆς Id.9.22.2. III. Subst., bastion, Procop.Aed.5.4. IV.

in Crete, cake made for a seven-days-old child, Hsch. —ών, later form of προμαχεών, Lxx Je.5.10, al., Ph.Bel.91.50, J.BJ5.4.2, etc. προμεθίημι, let go before, [πελειάδα] νηὶς ἄπο π. A.R.2.329. II. c. acc. et dat., hand over before, τινὶ στρατὸν, στρατιάν, App.BC3.8, 36. προμεθύσκομαι, Pass., to be drunk with wine before, aor. —μεθυσθεῖς Plu.2.734a. προμείγνυμι, mingle beforehand, only in Pass., παλλακίδι προμῖγναι to have intercourse with her before, Il.9.452. προμελ-αίνομαι, Pass., become black at the tip, τοῦ. —προμελαίνεται ἄκρη σφόνδυλος Nic.Th.797. προμελετάω, practise beforehand, ἂν δεῖ λέγειν Ar.Ec.117; τὴν μέθοδον Pl.Sph.218d: c. inf., π. ἐλαύνειν X.Ath.1.20: abs., Ar.Th.1177, Plb.10.47.3. 2. acquire a habit of, c. inf., Diocl.Fr.27:—Pass., τὸ μὴ —ηθέν that to which one is not accustomed, Sor.1.26. II. Medic., to be threatening, of disease (cf. μελετάω II.6), in Med., Ruf. Fr.61(2). Προμένειος σίδη, ἡ, a sort of pomegranate, Nic.Al.490 (ἀπὸ τινος Προμένου Κρητός Sch.). προμερίζω, bestow beforehand, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.201.10. προμεριμνάω, take thought before, τί λαλήσητε Ev.Marc.13.11. προμεσόζευξις, εως, ἡ, figure of speech in which the principal verb is placed both at the beginning and in the middle of the sentence, Sacerd. p.456 K. προμεσουράνημα, ατος, τό, Astrol. name of the ninth τόπος, Paul. Al.M.4. προμεταβάλλω, alter or metabolize before, of food, Gal.6.8:—Pass., of drugs, ὑπὸ τοῦ σώματος Id.11.604. II. intr., change before, S.E.M.5.59. προμεταλλάγῃ, ἡ, earlier death, Vett.Val.102.12. προμετρ-έω, measure out before, Poll.4.166; Ὀμήρῳ ἀρκέσει —μετρηθὲν τὸ τῆς τιμῆς Stob.2.7.3°. —ης, ον, ὁ, = Lat. mensor, camp-survevor, Lyd.Mag.1.46. II. title of magistrate at Ephesus, CIG 3028. —ητής, οὔ, ὁ, a servant of the μετρονόμοι, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.291, Hyp.Fr.191, Din.Fr.16.4; = mensor, Gloss. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, measured out beforehand, Poll.4.166. —ος, ον, = μακρός, Sm.2 Ki. 21.20. II. πρόμετρον, τό, previous measure, of a unit, Syrian. in Metaph.134.26. προμετωπ-ίδιος, ον, before or on the forehead, τρίχες Ph.2.479, cf. Ael.NA14.26; π. τοῖχος in front, J.AJ15.11.5. II. Subst. προμετωπίδιον, τό, skin of the forehead, προμετωπίδια ἵππων ἐκδεδαρμένα Hdt.7.70. 2. frontpiece, frontlet, esp. for horses, X.An.1.8.7, Cyr.6.4.1 (but chest-piece, Arr.Tact.4.1, 34.8); also στέφανος χρυσοῦς... ἔχων π. prob. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1652.7. 3. skull of an ox, Thphr. Char.21.7; π. βοῶν Chron.Lind.C.110 (pl.). —ις, ἴδος, ἡ, star on the forehead, π. χρυσαῖ, ἀργυραῖ, Callix.2. II. front of a coffin, Inscr.Magn.281 (i A.D.). —ος, ον, with prominent forehead, Erot. S.v. φοεοί. προμήθ-εία, Dor. —μάθεια [μᾶ], Ion. προμηθή, in Trag. προμηθία (v. sub fin.):—foresight, forethought, σοφὸν ἢ προμηθίᾳ Hdt.3.36, cf. Pi.N.11.46, L.1.40, Th.4.62, al.; προμηθίαν λαβεῖν A.Supp.178, cf. E.Hec.795; πολλὴν προμήθειαν ποιῆσθαι Pl.Min.318e; ἐν πολλῇ προμηθίᾳ ἔχειν τινὰ to hold in great consideration, Hdt.1.88; προμηθεῖν ἔχειν τινός Xenoph.1.24, cf. E.Alc.1054, Pl.Grg.501b; ἔχειν τὴν ὑπὲρ τῆς ψυχῆς π. Id.R.441e: with reference to Prometheus, Luc.Prom.Es1. [προμηθία is required by the metre in S.El.990, OC 332, 1043, Fr.302.2, 950.3, E.Med.741, Hec.1137, Ph.1466, Andr.690, IT1202, and is admissible in A.Supp.178, S.El.1036, 1350, Ph.557, E.Alc.1054, Ion.448, whereas προμήθεια is never required.] —ειος, α, ον, or os, ον, Promethean, πυρικλοπὴ AP6.100 (Crin.), cf. Nic.Al.273, etc. 2. βοτάνη Προμήθειος καλουμένη Ps.-Plu.Fluv.5.4. II. Προμήθεια, τά, festival of Prometheus, Lys. 21.3, X.Ath.3.4: Προμήθια, IG1<sup>2</sup>.84.37, 2<sup>2</sup>.1138.11. —έομαι, 2 sg. προμήθεσαι Archil.(?) in PLit.Lond.54:—to be promethic, use forethought, take care, c. gen., σέο, μὴ πλῆξῃ Hdt.3.78; τινὸς ὅπως... Hierocl.in CA26 p.479 M.; ὑπὲρ τινος Pl.Prt.316c; περὶ τι Id.La. 198e: abs., Hp.Vict.3.73, al.: c. inf., Alciph.1.10: c. acc. rei, Hp.Fract.20, Pl.Cri.45a: c. acc. pers., show regard or respect for, ἐωυτόν (v.l. ἐωυτοῦ) Hdt.2.172, cf. 9.108, Syria 13.256 (ii B.C.):—neut. part. προμηθεόμενον, abs. in pass. sense, care being taken, ὡς μὴ... ὅπως μὴ... Hp.Art.47.69.—An Act. form is found in Gal., ἡ φύσις προμηθεοῦσα τῷ σώματι 15.277. —εύομαι, = foreg., c. acc., Alex.Aphr.Pr.Praef. —εύς, εως, Ion. έός, ὁ, Dor. Προμαθεύς, Prometheus, opp. Ἐπιμηθεύς (Forethought and Afterthought), Hes. Th.510, cf. A.Pr.85, Pl.Prt.320d, PHib.1.27.85 (iii B.C.), etc.; Προμαθεός Αἰδώς [θυγάτηρ] Pi.O.7.44; = Summanus, Gloss.: pl. Προμηθεῖς, οἱ, of workers in clay, Luc.Prom.Es2. II. as Appellat., αὐτὸν γὰρ σε δεῖ προμηθεῖς A.Pr.86: as Adj., προμαθεὺς ἀρχά provident rule (prob. προμαθῖς), Id.Supp.700 (lyr.). III. Pythag. name for unity, Theol.Ar.5: for nine, ib.57. —ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, using forethought, Eust.797.39. Adv. —κῶς Id.1375.60. —ής, Dor. προμαθής, ές, forethinking, provident, μέλλησις Th.3.82; τὸ π., = προμήθεια, Id.4.92; εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα βίον —έστερος Pl.La.188b: Sup., —έστατον σόφισμα Hdn.3.2.3 (s.v.l.); troubling oneself, caring about a thing, τοῦ θανεῖν S.El.1078 (lyr.). Adv. —θῶς J.BJ1.27.2; ὁ ἀριθμὸς τῶν μυῶν π. ἐξεύρηται Gal.UP5.14, etc.: Comp., ἐπὶ τὸ προμηθέστερον ποιεῖν τι Hp.Art.69, cf. J.BJ1.19.2: Sup. —έστατα Ael.NA9.42. II. of things, requiring forethought, Hp.Acut.13 (dub. l.). —ητέον, one must be cautious, Sch.Th.4.92. —ία, —ίη, v.



προμήθεια. —ικῶς, Adv. *shrewdly, warily*, with allusion to the name Prometheus, Ar. Av. 1511.

προμήκης, ες, (μήκος) *prolonged, elongated*, βέλεα Hp. V. 11, cf. S. Ich. 294; π. ἡ τῶν ὕψων φύσις Arist. GA 18<sup>20</sup>; σφήκες —έστεροι τὴν μορφήν Id. HA 627<sup>25</sup>, etc.; of Pericles, π. τὴν κεφαλὴν Plu. Per. 3. 2. *protruding*, γλῶσσα Aret. SA 1.5. II. *oblong, σχῆμα* Pl. Th. 148a; φύλλον προμηκέστερον ἀπὸν Thphr. HP 3.10.1; of right-angled triangles, *having the sides which contain the right angle unequal*, Pl. Ti. 54a. 2. of numbers, *made up of two unequal factors* (as 8 = 2 × 4, 32 = 4 × 8), opp. τετράγωνος or ἰσοπλευρος, Id. Th. 1. c., D. L. 3.24; also of solid numbers, *having not more than two out of three factors equal*, Anon. in Th. 42.45.

προμηκικῶς, Adv. *by the use of unequal factors* (cf. foreg. II. 2), ἵνα ἐπιπεδωθῇ π. πλευρὰ [τοῦ χίλια ἀριθμοῦ] Iamb. in Nic. p. 89 P.

προμηλόω, *probe beforehand*, Hp. F. 1.5.

προμην-ηταιος, = *venerabilis*, Gloss. (dub.). —ῦσις, εἰς, ἡ, *prediction*, τοῦ μέλλοντος Iamb. Myst. 10.3; in Medicine, = *πρόγνωσις* II. b, Hippiatr. Proem. —ῦτης, οὗ, δ, *one who gives information in advance*, Vett. Val. 173.19. —ῦτρια, ἡ, *she who indicates before*, Sch. rec. A. Th. 402. —ῦω, *denounce beforehand*, τινί τι S. Ant. 84, cf. Luc. Merc. Cond. 3; ἐπιβουλήν Chor. p. 97 B.; *indicate before, predict*, τι Lxx Wi. 18.19; Plu. Lys. 29, Alex. Aphr. Pr. Praef., Ach. Tat. 6.5; τί τι νιν Plu. Comp. Cim. Luc. 3.

προμήτωρ, Dor. προμάτωρ, opus, ἡ, *first mother of a race*, A. Th. 140 (lyr.), E. Ph. 676 (lyr.), 828 (lyr.), Luc. Am. 19. II. masc., *maternal grandfather*, Hsch. III. epith. of Athena, prob. in Them. Or. 13.180a (voc. πρόματερ codd.).

προμηχάνομαι, *plan, contrive beforehand*, D. H. I. 46, 7.13, Luc. Alex. 38 (v. l. προσ-).

προμίαινω, *defile beforehand*, J. BJ. 4.6.3.

προμείγνυμι, v. προμείγνυμι.

προμικκ(ι)χιδδόμενος, *boy in his second year*, prob. for προκομίζομενος in Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt. ii p. 465 (Berol. 1871).

προμιμνήσκω, *remind beforehand*, Gloss.

προμισθ-όομαι, Pass., *to be hired before*, Plu. Marc. 5. —ωσις, εἰς, ἡ, *letting beforehand*, Vett. Val. 4.26. —ωτης, οὗ, δ, *one who hires out stage-properties*, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1910.371: Lat. *promisthota*, Dessau IL S. 5208 (Philippi).

προμνάμων [ᾱ], onos, δ, *president of μνάμονες* in Acarnania, IG 5(1). 29.5 (Sparta, ii B. C.).

προμνάομαι, *woo or court for another*, Pl. Th. 150a; τινί τινα Luc. Herod. 6; ἡ προμνησαμένη, = *προμνήστρια*, X. Mem. 2.6.36: metaph., Pl. Th. 151b; *προμνᾶται τί μοι γνώμα* my mind woos me to hope, c. inf., S. OC 1075: c. dat., *woo themes for others*, Pl. Mx. 239c. 2. generally, *endeavour to obtain, solicit*, τοιαῦτα π. ἐκάστω προσιάν X. An. 7.3.18; π. αὐτῷ Κιλικίαν solicit it for him, Plu. Luc. 6; *κωφότητα* π. Id. 2.38b.

προμνημονεύω, *mention before*, PMasp. 32.66 (Pass., vi A. D.), etc. προμνηστ-εύομαι, = *προμνάομαι*, Alciph. 1.37:—Pass., —μνηστευθεῖσα τῷ βασιλεῖ App. Reg. 1.

—ικός, ἡ, δν, *fitted to woo for another*: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of match-making*, Pl. Th. 150a. —ῖνοι, αἱ, *one by one, one after the other*, προμνηστῖναι ἐπῆϊσαν Od. 11.233; *πρὶμνηστῖνοι ἐσέλθετε* 21.230. —ρια, ἡ, *woman who woos or courts for another, matchmaker*, Ar. Nu. 41, Pl. Th. 149d, Luc. DDeor. 20.16: metaph., ἡ κακῶν π. E. Hipp. 589; *προμνηστρίας* is prob. for —ίδας in X. Mem. 2.6.36.

πρόμοιρος, on, (μοῖρα) *before the destined term*, i. e. *untimely*, of death, Ael. Fr. 49, Man. 1.276. 2. of persons, *doomed to untimely death*, AP 11.159 (Lucill.); in epitaphs, *dead before their time*, Epigr. Gr. 418 (Cyrene), IG 14.1386.3 (Alba), 1521 (Rome). Adv. —πως ib. 1932 (ibid.), BMus. Inscr. 794.10 (Cnidus).

προμοιχεύω, *procure a woman by adultery*, Ποππαίαν Νέρωνι Plu. Galb. 19.

προμολεῖν, v. προβλάσκω.

προμολή, ἡ, *approach, vestibule*, A. R. 1.1174: elsewhere in pl., Call. Dian. 142, A. R. 1.260, 320, 4.1160; of the *foot* of a mountain, AP 7.9 (Damag.), Call. Dian. 99; *mouth* of a river, AP 7.246 (Antip. Sid.), Opp. C. 2.134.

πρόμος, δ, (πρό) *foremost man*, in Hom. always = *πρόμαχος*, Il. 15.293, Od. 11.403, al.; π. ἀνὴρ Il. 5.533; π. τινί *opposed to another in the front rank*, 7.75, 116, 22.85; later, generally, *chief*, A. Ag. 200 (lyr.), 410 (lyr.); Ἀχαιῶν. πρόμοι Id. Eu. 399; γὰς πρόμοι S. OC 884 (lyr.); στρατῆς π. AP 7.233 (Apollonid.); Ἀθηναίων E. Tr. 31; τῶν Πανελλήνων πρόμω Κίμωνι prob. in Cratin. 1; πάντων θεῶν θεός π., of the sun, S. OT 60 (lyr.), cf. Epigr. Gr. 361 (Phrygia); *λατρῶν* π. prob. ib. 352 (Claudiopolis). The forms πρόμνος, A. Supp. 904 (lyr.), and πράμος, Ar. Th. 50, are corrupt.

προμόσχ-ευσις, εἰς, ἡ, *planting out of cuttings*, Gloss. —εύω, *plant out cuttings*, Thphr. HP 6.7.3, CP 3.5.3.

πρόμουλον, τό, or —ος, δ, perh. *embankment, quay*, POxy. 1911.167 (vi A. D.); —ος as gloss on πρόβολος, Hsch.; cf. πρόμωλον.

προμοχθέω, *work beforehand*, E. Supp. 1234 (anap.).

πρόμοχθοι, οἱ, in Archit., *beam-ends projecting over the wall*, SIG 977<sup>8</sup> (Delos, ii B. C.), Hsch.

προμῦ-έω, *initiate beforehand*, in aor. Med., prob. for προθυμιαμένη in Hsch. s. v. προτελειωσαμένη. —ησις, εἰς, ἡ, *previous initiation*, π. τοῦ θανάτου δ ὕπνος Plu. 2.107e.

προμῦθία, Ion. —ῖη, *privilege of speaking first*, π. πρὸς μαντείην, = *προμαντεία*, Hp. Ep. 27.

προμῦθικτρία, ἡ, Dor. for προμνήστρια, Poll. 3.31.

προμῦθιον [ῡ], τό, *moral prefixed to a fable*, Aphth. Prog. 1, Donat. ad Ter. Eun. 232: title of a work by Sophron, Cod. Paris. in Cohn Zu den Parömiographen 82.

προμυκτήριον, *promunctorium*, Gloss.

προμῦλαία, ἡ, *goddess who presides over mills*, Poll. 7.180; expld. by θεὸς προμῦλιος, Phot.

προμυλλαίνω, *pout the lips*, Hp. VM 22.

προμῦρίζω, *perfume beforehand*, in Pass., Thphr. Od. 45.

προμῦσσω, Att. —ττω, *snuff a lamp*, τὸν λύχον Ar. V. 249 (prob. for πρόβυσον, cf. Sch. ad loc., Poll. 2.72, 6.103), Plu. 2.798b. 2. metaph., *extort money from*, τινα Hp. Praec. 4.

3. *λύχον ἐαυτὸν προμῦσσοντα* a lamp which *trims itself, pushes out its own wick*, dub. cf. for προμῦσσοντα in Hero Spir. 1.34.

προμῦστης, ου, δ, *initiator*, App. Anth. 3.115c (Eleusis); fem. πρόμυστις, Jahrb. 27.10 (Thasos).

προμυχθίζω, *groan or roar before*, Hsch., Phot.

πρόμωλον, τό, = *promunctorium* (leg. *promontorium*), Gloss.; cf. πρόμουλον.

πρόναος, or προναῖος, α, on, Ion. προνήϊος, η, on, Att. πρόνεως: (ναός):—*before a temple*, βωμοὺς προνάους A. Supp. 494: esp. of gods whose statues stood before the temple, Ἀθηνᾶ καὶ Ἑρμῆς πρόναοι at Thebes, Paus. 9.10.2; πρόνεως, epith. of Poseidon, Hsch.; freq. of Athena at Delphi, because she had a chapel or statue there before the great temple of Apollo, κατὰ τὸ ἱερὸν τῆς Προνήτης Ἀθηναίης Hdt. 8.37, cf. 39; ἐν δὲ Προνήτης τῆς ἐν Δελφοῖσι Id. 1.92; Παλλὰς προναία A. Eu. 21; ἐναγῆς ἔστω τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος... καὶ Ἀθηνᾶς Προναίας Decr. Amphict. ap. Aeschin. 3.110 (Προναίος codd., so also in 108, al., but cf. Harp.); χῆ Παλλὰς, Δελφοὶ νιν ὅθ' ἰδρύνοντο προναίην Call. Fr. 220; Ἀθηνᾶ Προναία SIG 324 (Delph., iv B. C.), cf. Schwyzler 323 D 35 (ibid., iv B. C.). II. Subst. πρόναος, δ, *front hall* of a temple, through which one passed to the ναός, BMus. Inscr. 481<sup>\*</sup>. 272, 283 (Ephesus, ii A. D.); Ion. πρόνηος Luc. Syr. D. 30; Att. dat. written προνεοι IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 237.58, προνεοι ib. 232.6 (prob. to be understood as πρόνεω and πρόνειψ); Ion. gen. προνήϊου Hdt. 1.51: pl. προνήϊα, as Adv., before the temple, AP 6.281 (Leon.): also neut. πρόναον, τό, Str. 17.1.28, Ph. 2.150, 236, Paus. 8.32.2 codd., OGI 661 (Egypt, i A. D.), 702 (ibid., ii A. D.), Ath. Mitt. 35.442 (Pergam., ii A. D.), Milet. 1(7) No. 200 (iii A. D.), Ephes. 2 No. 42 (iii A. D.), IGRom. 4.556 (Ancyra): gender uncertain in προνάοις D. S. 14.41; προναῖον, IG 5(2). 515 Ba (Lycosura, i B. C./i A. D.), 520 (ibid., ii A. D.), 7.225 (Aegosthena), J. AJ 8.3.2 (v. l. πρόναον); προναῖν, Jahresb. 15 Beibl. 106 (Dionysopolis, iii A. D.). (The forms Προναία, προναίην, προναίον should perh. be understood as Προνάα, προνάην, προνάον: the word is trisyll. in A. and Call. ll. cc.)

πρόναυκληρ-έω, *act for one as shipmaster*, Bull. Soc. Royale Lund 1928/9 iv 48 (Prote). —ος, δ, *one who acts for a shipmaster*, IG 12 (8). 585 (Thasos); gloss on ἐπίσκοπος, Sch. Od. 8.163; = *magister navis*, Gloss.

πρόναυμάχew, *fight at sea for or in defence of*, Μιλήτου Hdt. 6.7; Πελοποννήσου Id. 8.60.8'.

πρόνέμω, *assign beforehand*, τινί τι Pi. I. 8(7). 18; καθαρὰς χεῖρας π. present unspotted hands, A. Eu. 313 (anap.). II. Med., *go forward in grazing*: hence, *gain ground, spread*, π. Ἄρης S. El. 1384 (lyr.).

πρόνέομαι, *go forward*, Opp. H. 3.238.

πρόνεύω, *stoop or bend forward*, προνευκῶς εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Pl. Euthd. 274b; of a rider, X. Eq. 8.7; of rowers, Id. Oec. 8.8, Plb. 1.21.2; of horns, Arist. HA 611<sup>b5</sup>; of promontories, Poll. 1.115 cod. B, Suid. s. v. πρῆνες; of a wrestler, Gal. 6.142 (v. l. προσ-).

πρόνέω (A), *heap up before*, App. BC 4.80.

πρόνέω (B), *swim before*, Ael. NA 2.6.

πρόνεως, προνήϊος, v. πρόναος.

πρόνήσιον, τό, *veranda*, Sammelb. 523 I.3 (i A. D.), PLond. 2.262.1 (i A. D.), etc.

πρόνηστεύω, *fast before*, Hdt. 2.40, Hp. Nat. Mul. 95.

πρόνηχομαι, *swim before*, Plu. 2.98of, Ael. NA 10.8: c. gen., τοῦ στόλου Plu. 2.984a.

προνίζω, *wash beforehand*, only in 1 aor. part. Med. —νιψάμενος, Aët. 16.17.

προνικάω, *gain a victory beforehand*, Th. 2.89 (Act. and Pass.), Is. 11.18, etc.

προνιτρόω, = *προεκνιτρόω*, Archig. ap. Paul. Aeg. 4.6, Thessal. ap. Harpocr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3). 148.

προνοεῖς, ου, δ, = *προνοητής*, Rev. Bibl. 41.412 (Syria).

προνοέω, *perceive before, foresee*, δόλον Il. 18.526, cf. Pi. P. 10.63; *προνοῆσαι βραδεῖς τὰ... ἀποβησόμενα* Th. 3.38; τὸ μέλλον ἔσεσθαι Arist. Cael. 291<sup>a24</sup>; *προνοῶν ὅτι ἀνάγκη ἔσταιτο foreseeing that...*, X. Cyr. 8.1.13; of divine *foreknowledge*, θεῖος νοὺς νοεῖ μὲν ὡς νοὺς, προνοεῖ δὲ ὡς θεός Procl. Inst. 134, cf. Plot. 4.8.2. b. *preconceive*, Porph. Sent. 26.

II. *think of or plan beforehand, provide*, οὐ... τι πάρα προνοῆσαι ἄμεινον Od. 5.364; opp. μετανοέω, Epich. 280; π. τὸ παραγγελλόμενον attend to it, X. Cyr. 4.1.6: abs., *to be on one's guard, take precautions*, ὅρα προνοεῖν πρὶν πελάσαι στρατὸν E. Heracl. 289; *περαιτέρω* π. Th. 3.43; π. καὶ προβουλευέσθαι X. Mem. 2.10.3: foll. by relat. Adv., π. ὅπως... *provide, take care that...*, Id. Eq. Mag. 4.1; π. μή... or ὡς μή... *cavere ne...*, Id. Oec. 9.11, Cyr. 1.6.24; π. ὅτι... *pay due regard to the fact that...*, Th. 3.58. 2. c. gen., *provide for, take thought for*, τῶν παίδων X. Cyr. 8.1.1, cf. 8.7.15, etc.; θεὸς π. τῶν ὄλων Arr. Epict. 2.14.11, Procl. Inst. 120; μάλιστα δὲ *προνοήσον* Ἀρσινόης PHal. 1.179 (iii B. C.); opp. ὀλιγωρεῖν, Str. 5.3.8:—Pass., Procl. Inst.



122. 3. Pass., to be provided, τὰ -ούμενα, of a poet's equipment, Phld.Po.5.3; of a patient, to be treated, Gal.2.632; receive consideration, PGiss.7.23 (ii A.D.). III. = προνοητέω, CIG3408 (Magn. Sip.). B. Att. writers (also Inscr. and Pap., v. infr.) prefer Med. προνοοῦμαι, Th.6.9, etc. (so also X.An.7.7.33, Mem.4.3.12): fut. -ήσομαι D.Prooem.43, IG<sup>2</sup>.1035.18, D.H.8.90, etc.: aor. προνοήσάμην E.Hipp.399, Ar.Eg.421, Antipho 5.43; in Prose mostly προνοήσθην, Pl.Cra.395c, Lys.3.29, Is.2.46, D.44.64, PSI3.166.34 (ii B.C.) (used in pass. sense by S.E.M.9.404, Gal.2.632): pf. προνοήσθαι Plb.6.48.2, D.S.12.69 (but inf. πεπρονοήσθαι 17.23), etc.—The sense and constr. are the same as in the Act.: provide, ταῦτα Th.4.61, cf. Is.1.c., D.44.64, etc.; οὐδέν Pl.1.c.; οἰκίδιον τινι D.L.6.23; τὰ συμφέροντα ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων X.Mem.1.c.: abs., Lys.3.29, etc.; π. περὶ τούτων ib.37; ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν καὶ τῆς πόλεως Id.26.15, cf. D.14.4: c. inf., take care to do, E.1.c., Antipho 1.c.; π. μή c. inf., D.23.135; π. ὅπως . . Lys.3.41; ὅτι . . Plb.38.16.1; ἵνα . . Inscr.Prien.27.12 (ii B.C.). 2. c. gen., provide for, Th.6.9, etc.; τοῦ μέλλοντος And.4.12; τῆς χάρας X.An.7.7.33; superintend, τῆς οἰκοδομίας Haussoullier Milet.252; τῆς ἀναστάσεως τοῦ ἀνδριάντος CIG2930b 10 (Tralles).

προνο-ησία, ἡ, office of administrator, POxy.136.9 (vi A.D.). -ητέον, one must provide, X.Oec.7.36, Onos.7.2, Jul.Or.2.88a. II. c. gen., one must take thought for, Ph.2.318, al., Gal.6.452, Orib.Fr.70; ἐαυτῶν Ruf.ap.Orib.inc.9.1. III. c. inf., one must take care to, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.47. -ητεύω, hold the office of προνοητής, CIG2639 (Cyprus). -ητής, οὐ, δ, supervisor, administrator, πάντων OGI660.8 (Egypt, i A.D.); of estates, PLond.2.214 (iii A.D.); ταμίης καὶ π., of Hermes, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; curator of public buildings, etc., CIG4591 (Palestine); γυμνασίου PGrenf.2.67 (iii A.D.). -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, provident, cautious, wary, X.Mem.1.3.9, Men.Epit.344; τὸ πόρρωθεν π. M.Ant.1.16: Comp. -ώτερος Procop.Arc.19. Adv. -κῶς X.Mem.1.4.6, Aen.Tact.18.11, Ph.1.500, Sor.1.14; π. ἔχειν Aristid.1.377 J.; π. ἔχειν τινός J.AJ11.5.8: Sup. -ώτατα most wisely, A.D.Pron.104.13. 2. taking thought or care for, esp. of divine providence, θεὸς π. κόσμον D.L.7.147, cf. Str.10.3.23, Ph.2.242; φύσις π. τοῦ ζῴου Gal.11.158: abs., ἔχειν π. δύναμιν περὶ τὸν αὐτῶν βίον Arist.EN1141<sup>a</sup>28, cf. Ph.2.546, Plu.2.1052b, Procl.Inst.120: Comp. -ώτερος Chio Ep.15.2. II. of things, showing forethought or design, X.Mem.4.3.6.

πρόνοια, Ion. -οίη, ἡ, (πρόνοος) perceiving beforehand, foresight, foreknowledge, τοῦπος τὸ θεοπρόπον τὰς παλαιφάτου π. S.Tr.823 (lyr.); προνοίασι τοῦ πεπρωμένου A.Ag.684 (lyr.). 2. = πρόγνωσις II.B, Hp.ap.Gal.18(2).8. II. foresight, forethought, ἐπὶ ἡμεῖς . . πρόνοιαν ἦν ἔθου S.Aj.536; π. δ' ἐστὶν οὐδενὸς σαφὴς Id.OT978; προνοίας οὐνεκα so far as foresight, caution is required, Id.Ph.774, cf. El.1015; ἐκ προνοίας with forethought, purposely, Hdt.1.120, 159, etc.; opp. κατὰ τύχην, Id.8.87, cf. Antipho 5.21, Lys.26.19, Pl.Phdr.241e; ἀπὸ προνοίας τινῶν by their precautions, Th.8.95; τὴν π. τὴν ἐς ἡμέας ἔχουσιν Hdt.8.144; προνοία τῶν συγγενῶν, φίλων, τῆς πόλεως, by care for . . , And.1.56; esp. of crimes committed with design or malice prepenae, ἐκ προνοίας τραῦμα, ἐκ π. φόνοι, Aeschin.3.212, Din.1.6, etc.; ἐκ π. ἀποθνήσκειν Antipho 1.22, cf. Lys.3.28; τὰ ἐκ π., opp. ἀκούσια, Arist.Pol.1300<sup>b</sup>26; so οὐδεμία π. ἐστὶ τραύματος no intention of wounding, Lys.3.41; πρόνοιαν ἔχειν (or ἴσχειν) τινός to take thought for . . , show care for . . , E.Alc.1061, Th.2.89, etc.; περὶ τινος S.Ant.283; ὑπὲρ τινος Isoc.16.9; ἡ τοῦ χόρτου π. PFlor.131.7 (iii A.D.), cf. 148.2 (iii A.D.): c. inf., πολλὰ π. εἶχεν εὐσχήμως (fort. εὐσχήμων) πεσεῖν E.Hec.569; πολλὰ π. ἔχειν μέλλοντας . . to beware of doing a thing, Antipho 5.91; π. ποιῆσθαι τινος D.21.97, etc.: pl., X.Oec.7.38. 2. providence, τοῦ θεοῦ ἡ π. Hdt.3.108; τοῦ θεοῦ S.OCI180; θεία π. E.Ph.637 (troch.); πρόνοια θεῶν Pl.Ti.44c: abs., divine providence, προνοίας ἔργω X.Mem.1.4.6, etc., cf. Zeno Stoic.1.44, Cleanth.ib.121, Chrysipp.ib.2.168, al. (περὶ προνοίας as title of one of his works, ib.3.203). 3. Pythag. name for five, Theol.Ar.31. 4. office of προνοητής, POxy.472.10 (ii A.D.). III. Πρόνοια Ἀθηνᾶ Athena as goddess of Forethought, under which name she was worshipped at Delphi, D.25.34, D.S.11.14, Parth.25, Paus.10.8.6, Plu.2.825b, Jul.Or.4.149b, etc.; at Delos acc. to Macr.Sat.1.17.55, cf. Aristid.1.97 J., Or.37(2).26; also Ἰουλία θεὰ Σεβαστή II. IG3.461: this name of Athena, which is guaranteed by the context in D., Aristid., Jul., Macr. II. cc., seems to have been a distortion of the name Προναία or Προνά (v. πρόναος 1), but Πρόνοια is f.l. for Προναία (or Προνά) in Aeschin. (v. πρόναος 1), and D.S., Parth., Paus., Plu. II. cc. shd. perh. be corrected.

προνομ-αία, ἡ, = προνομία II, Ph.2.512, Plu.Alex.60, Luc.Zeux.10, etc.; of a fly's proboscis, Id.Musc.Enc.6; of a bee's, Philostr.Im.2.12. -εἰα, ἡ, (προνομία 1) going out to forage or plunder, Plb.4.68.3 (v. l. προνομαί): rejected by Thom.Mag.p.275 R. -ευτής, οὐ, δ, forager, plunderer, Str.15.3.7. -εύω, forage, plunder, Plb.2.27.2, Str.16.1.18, Onos.10.8, Polyaen.3.10.5; [προβοσκίδα] ἔχουσα π., of a fly, Luc.Musc.Enc.3. II. trans., plunder, ravage, τὴν τῶν πολέμιων D.H.8.11 (also in Pass., ibid., D.S.13.109); pluck, ὄρμενα Posidipp.24; eat greedily, τὰ δέπνα Plu.2.709a. 2. carry away captive, Lxx Nu.31.9, al.: Pass., ib.31.8.15. (Rejected by Thom.Mag.p.275 R.) -ή, ἡ, foraging, ἐξάγειν εἰς προνομὰς X.Cyr.6.1.24; foray, προνομὴν οἱ προνομὰς ποιῆσθαι, Id.HG1.1.33, 2.4.25, cf. Aen.Tact.31.8; πεδία προνομὰς ἔχοντα suitable for foraging, Plu.Fab.6; provision of fodder, PFlor.388.81 (ii A.D.). 2. pl., also, foraging parties, σὺν προνομαῖς τὰ ἐπιτήδεια λαμβάνειν X.HG4.1.16, An.5.1.7, cf. Plb.4.73.4. 3. plunder, booty, Lxx Nu.31.11, al., Phleg.Mir.3. 4. store, provision, Lxx 3 Ki.10.23. II. elephant's proboscis

(cf. προνομαία), Plb.5.84.3, D.S.17.88 (pl.). III. = sq. I, Luc.Sat.17. -ία, ἡ, (νόμος) privilege, Ph.1.6, al., Plu.2.279b, 296c (pl.), PFlor.382.14 (iii A.D.), Lyd.Mag.3.24, etc.; π. δίδοναι τινὶ Str.15.1.54, Luc.Abd.23, etc. II. (νομός) right of pasturage, IG9(1).442 (Acarn., iv B.C.). -ιον, τό, song sung before the νόμος (signf. II), Poll.4.53; metaph., Jul.Or.2.56d (pl.): also as Adj., π. μέλος Him.Or.4.3, cf. 34.1. 2. = ἀρραβών, earnest-money, Luc.Rh.Pr.17. II. = foreg. I, privilege, POxy.136.38 (vi A.D.), Suid.

προνομοθετέω, make a law before, Suid. s. v. προθεσμία:—Pass., to be established by law before, Milet.3 No.134.17, D.C.36.39.

πρόνομος, ον, (προνόμομαι) grazing forward, opp. ὀπισθονόμος (q. v.): generally, π. βοτὰ grazing herds, A.Supp.691 (lyr.).

πρόνοος, ον, contr. -vous, ουν, careful, prudent, A.Supp.969 (anap.), Hdt.3.36: Comp. -νούστερος S.Aj.119.

προνοσέω, to be ill beforehand, Hp.Coac.534.

προνοτίζω, wet, moisten beforehand, in Pass., Dsc.2.83, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.7.

προνομηνία, ἡ, the day before a new moon, Lxx Ju.8.6.

πρόνυμφιος, ον, pre-nuptial, π. ὑπνον ἰαῦσαι Call.Aet.3.1.2.

προνύξ, Adv. all night long, opp. προήμαρ, Semon.7.47.

προνύττω, goad on, Plb.28.17.8.

προνωπής, ἐς, stooping forwards, with head inclined, στείχει π., of one in deep grief, E.Alc.186; π. ἐστὶ καὶ ψυχοπαγεῖ, of one dying, ib.143; π. λαβεῖν to take her as she fell fainting forward, of the ministers of the altar taking up Iphigenia, A.Ag.234 (lyr.). 2. metaph., inclined, ready, ἄγαν π. ἐς τὸ λοιδορεῖν φέρη E.Andr.729. (Cf. νωπέομαι.)

προνώπια, τὰ, front of a house (cf. ἐνώπια), ἐς προνώπι' αὐτίχ' ἤξει E.Ba.639 (troch.): metaph. in sg., τόδ' ἔσχατον . . χάρας Πελοπίας π., of Troezen, the outer portal of Peloponnesus, Id.Hipp.374. II. as Adj., πῶς προνώπιος φαῖνη πρὸς οἴκους . . ; in front, before the door, Id.Ba.645. 2. ἥρωες π., = Lares compitales, D.H.4.14. (Acc. to Eust. for πρό, ἐνώπια, i.e. τὰ πρὸ τῶν ἐνωπίων: but the etym. is doubtful.)

πρόξ, gen. προκάς, ἡ, roe deer, Cervus capreolus, αἶγας ἐπ' ἀγροτέρως ἢ δὲ πρόκας ἡδὲ λαγωούς Od.17.295; coupled with ἔλαφος by Arist.HA506<sup>a</sup>22, 515<sup>b</sup>34, PA676<sup>b</sup>27, Dionys.Ath. and Philet.ap.Sch.A.R.2.279; but expld. as τὸ τέκνον τῆς δορκάδος by Sch.Nic.Th.578, cf. Sch.Od.1.c.:—also προκάς (q. v.). 2. metaph., coward, Archil.188.

πρόξενος, ὁ, Ion. for πρόξενος (q. v.).

προξεν-έω, impf. προὔξενον (but ἐπροξέει E.Fr.1104, Ar.Fr.775): fut. προξενήσω: pf. προὔξενηκα:—to be any one's πρόξενος (q. v.), διὰ τὸ προξενεῖν ὑμῶν because he is your πρόξενος, X.HG6.4.24, cf. D.15.15, etc.; π. τῶν πρέσβων act as π. of the envoys of a friendly state, Id.18.82. 2. generally, to be one's protector, patron, E.Med.724, Ar.Th.576. II. from the duties of a πρόξενος (signf. II), 1. manage or effect anything for another, τὰλλα E.Ion.335; θράσος π. lend daring, S.Tr.726; π. τιμὴν, εὐδαιμονίαν τινί, procure it for him, Plu.Caes.60, Luc.Vit.Auct.10; φιλίας βασιλέων Plu.Sol.2; ὄψις π. ἡδονὴν Aristid.Or.53(55).4; γυναικας ἐπιπόνους, ἀνδρας συστατικούς, Procl.Par.1<sup>st</sup>ol.255, 256; οὐδεμίαν ὀφέλειαν Gal.6.830: in bad sense, π. κίνδυνόν τινι put danger upon one, X.An.6.5.14, cf. Ael.VH13.33; π. ονείδη, ἀνάγκας τινί, Plu.Alex.22, Aristid.1.488 J.: c. dat. et inf., ὑμῖν ὧδ' ὀρᾶν τὰ πρόσθε λαμπρὰ προὔξενησαν ὅμματα have granted to you to see thus my once bright eyes, S.OT1483; π. τινὶ τὸ καταλῦσαι βίον grant one to die, X.Ap.7; π. τινί guide one, give him directions, S.OC465. 2. introduce, recommend one person to another, commonly for purposes of business, μὴ πονηροῦς, ὃ πονήρα, προξέει Eur.321; λέγων οἶον ἄνθρωπον προὔξενησέ μοι D.37.11, cf. 53.13; σὺ προξένησον introduce me (to the oracle), E.Hel.146; π. τινὰ διδάσκαλον, φοιτητήν, introduce him as teacher, as pupil, Pl.La.180c, Alc.1.100d; π. κόρην τινί Longus 3.36, cf. Him.Or.1.11; also π. βωμόν Lib.Ep.739.1. III. = μαρτυρέω, give evidence, Hsch.; π. ἐπὶ κακῷ IG9(1).138.9 (Calydon, iv B.C.); αἱ ψευδεῖα προξενέει ib.9(1).333.8 (Locri, v B.C.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, public reception, Sch.Pi.O.3 Prooem. (pl.). II. = conciliatio, Gloss. -ητής, οὐ, δ, broker, agent, CIG2942 (Tralles); σωματῶν slave-broker, OGI524.2 (pl., Thyatira); [γάμου] Cod.Just.5.1.6.1. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a broker, τὸ π. brokerage, ib.5.1 tit. (pl., as Lat. word). -ήτρια, fem. of προξενητής, = προμηστρία, Sch.Ar.Nu.41. -ία, Thess. προξενία IG9(2).258.6, 9 (Cierium, ii B.C.): ἡ:—relation of πρόξενος, treaty or compact of friendship between a state and a foreigner, Antipho Fr.67, Th.6.89; προξενία πέποιθα I trust my public friendship, Pi.N.7.65, cf. O.9.83; τινὰ π. ἐξευρήσεις; what protector wilt thou find? E.Med.359 (anap., v. l.). 2. status and privileges of a πρόξενος, π., εὐεργεσία, ἀτέλεια ἀπάντων D.20.60; τὴν παλαιὰν π. . . ἦν τοῦ πάππου ἀπειπόντος αὐτοῦ [sc. ὁ Ἀλκιβιάδης] . . διενεοῖτο ἀνανεώσασθαι Th.5.43; τὴν π. ὑμῶν . . πατὴρ πατὴρ πατὴρ ἔχων παρεδίδου τῷ γένει X.HG6.3.4; ἡ πρὸς Θηβαίους π. Aeschin.2.141; freq. in Inscr., IG<sup>2</sup>.116.40, etc.; coupled with other privileges, e.g. προνομία, προπραξία, ib.9(1).442.4 (Stratos, iv B.C.); πολιτεία, ἀστυλία ib.9(2).62.12 (Lamia, iii B.C.), etc.; ἔγγυος τὰς π. ib.14; ἔγγυος τὰν π. δ. γραμματεὺς SIG629.31 (Delph., ii B.C.). II. inscription or written instrument in witness of προξενία, in pl., Arist.Ath.54.3, Plb.12.11.2. -ίζω, = προξενέω II. I, cause, αὐτῷ λύπην Anon. in EN436.24.

πρόξενος (πρόξενος IG9(1).867 (Corc., vii/vi B.C.)), Cret. πρόξενος GDI5028A 2, 6, Schwyzler 187 (ii B.C.), Ion. πρόξενος Hdt. (v. infr.): ὁ (ἡ, when used of a woman, v. infr. II):—public ἔδης, public guest or friend, made so by an act of the State: Alexander I of



Macedon was π. καὶ εὐεργέτης of Athens, Hdt.8.136, cf. 143; πρόξενοι ἀμφικτιόνων Pl.L.4(3).8; εἶναι πρόξενον τοῦ δήμου τοῦ Ἀθηναίων Σπράτωνα τὸν Σιδῶνος βασιλέα καὶ αὐτὸν καὶ ἐκγόνους IG<sup>2</sup>.141.9; πρόξενοι καὶ πολῖται Lys.28.1; esp. of persons representing the interests of a foreign state in their own community, Pl.Lg.642b, etc.; opp. *φιδιόξενος* (q.v.), IG9(1).333.11 (Locr., v.b.c.); of π. of Athens in other states, Pindar at Thebes, Isoc.15.166; Thucydides at Pharsalus, Th.8.92; π. τῆς πόλεως, i.e. of Athens at Mytilene, Arist.Pol.1304<sup>a</sup>10; of other states at Athens, Cimon and Callias of Sparta, And.3.3, X.HG5.4.22; Nicias of Syracuse, D.S.13.27; Thraso of Thebes, Aeschin.3.138; ὅσους γέγραφε προξένους εἶναι καὶ Ἀθηναίους Din.1.45; of other states at Sparta, e.g. Lichas of Argos, Th.5.76; Clearchus of Byzantium, X.HG1.1.35; π. of barbarian communities and rulers, Id.An.5.4.2, 5.6.11; sts. the function was exercised by a community, εἶμεν τὰν πόλιν τῶν Δελφῶν πρόξενον τὰς πόλεις τὰς Σαρδιανῶν. διὰ τὸ μὴ ὑπάρχειν πρόξενον Σαρδιανοῖς SIG548.10 (Delph., iii b.c.). b. later, of patrons or representatives of guilds, e.g. the σύνδοτος τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Ξερίου at Athens, IG<sup>2</sup>.1012.18, cf. 7.2486 (Thebes), 14.615 (Rhegium). 2. at Sparta, officials appointed by the Kings to entertain foreign guests, Hdt.6.57; also at Delphi, of persons extending public hospitality, E.Ion.551, 1039, Andr.1103; so in Nephelococcygia, Ar.Av.1021. 3. in pl., witnesses to a will, IG14.636 (Petelia). II. generally, patron, protector, A.Supp.420 (lyr.), al., Ar.Th.602; φίλης γὰρ π. κατήνυσαν at the house of a kind patroness, i.e. Clytaemnestra, S.El.1451; προξένῳ χρῆσθαι τινι E.Fr.721. III. Adj., assisting, relieving, c.gen., Alciph.3.72. 2. causing, producing, κακῶν, συμπτωμάτων, νόσων, Ruf.Fr.64, Olymp. in Mete.3.21, Sch.Ar.Nu.243.

προξενόμαι, Pass., to be entertained before, c.dat.pers., Str.1.2.33. προξηραίνω, dry first, Gal.11.701:—Pass., Dsc.5.75.15, Gal.11.600. προξηροτριβεῖσθαι, Pass., to be rubbed dry before, Crateuas 9, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.21.4.

προξυρ-άω, shave beforehand, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.402, Crito ib.484, Alex.Trall.1.1. —ησις, εως, ἡ, preliminary shaving, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.12.3. —ητέον, one must shave first, Sever.ap.Aët.7.92, Paul.Aeg.6.4. —ίζω, = προξυράω, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.12.3 (Pass.).

προογκάομαι, bray beforehand, Luc.Asin.26. προόδ-ευνσις, εως, ἡ, travelling before, Eust.51.26. —εῶ, walk first, App.BC4.43; travel before, Luc.Herm.73; emanate, prob. in Iamb.VP17.74; προοδεύει τι τῶν ἐντέρων the patient has a slight motion of the bowels, Paul.Aeg.3.71: metaph. in fut. Med., —εῦσονται εἰς ἅπειρον will go on ad infinitum, Alex.Aphr. in Metaph.288.

24. —ηγός, ὁ, one who goes before to show the way, τοῦ πολέμου Lxx 2Ma.12.36. —ια, praevia, Gloss. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, proceeding, emanating, Dam.Pr.44: Comp., ib.77. Adv. —κῶς ib.221.

προοδοιπορ-έω, travel before, Luc.Herm.27; τινι Id.DMar.15.3 (dub.):—Pass., αὐτῷ προοδοιπóρηται he has gone too far, D.L.7.176. II. Pass., to be travelled over before, J.AJ3.1.1. —ος (parox.), ὁ, one who travels before, Hsch. s.v. ὁδοῦρος.

προοδοποι-έω, aor. προωδοποίησα Arist.Pr.867<sup>a</sup>39; pf. προωδοποίηκα Id.Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>31:—Pass. προωδοποῖμαι Id.PA650<sup>b</sup>28, 651<sup>b</sup>10, GA770<sup>b</sup>3, al.; so that the forms προωδο-πεποίηκα, —πεποίημαι in Pr.954<sup>b</sup>12, Pol.1270<sup>a</sup>4, are prob. corrupt:—prepare or pave the way, τὸ γῆρας π. τῇ δειλίᾳ Arist.Rh.1.c.; πάντα π. πρὸς... make all preparations for., Id.Pol.1336<sup>a</sup>32; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Jul.Or.7.217c: abs., Plu.2.664a:—Med., make one's way, tend in a certain direction, πρὸς τὸ ἄνω Arist.PA671<sup>b</sup>31, cf. Pr.867<sup>a</sup>36, Thphr.Sud.28. II. c. acc., prepare beforehand, τὸ σῶμα πρὸς τὸ ἰδοῦν Arist.Pr.867<sup>a</sup>39; τὴν ψυχὴν εἰς τι S.E.M.6.34; πολλὰ αὐτῷ (sc. Σόλωνι) τῆς νομοθεσίας Plu.Sol.12, cf. Lyc.4:—Pass., αὐτοὺς παρῆχον τῷ νομοθέτῃ προωδοποιημένους Arist.Pol.1270<sup>a</sup>4; π. τῷ πάθει Id.PA650<sup>b</sup>28; προωδοποιῆται ἕκαστος πρὸς τὴν ἐκάστου ὁρμήν Id.Rh.1379<sup>a</sup>21, cf. GA770<sup>b</sup>3, Epicur. Nat.Herc.1420.3. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, going before to prepare the way: directive, of drugs, Gal.14.759. —ός, ὄν, preparing the way, Sch.Ar.Pl.1160.

πρόδος, ὄν, going before: οἱ π. advance-party of soldiers, X.Eq.Mag.4.5. Adv. —ωτέρως progressively, Zos.Alch.p.158B. πρόδος, ἡ, going on, advance, Emp.84.1, X.HG3.4.15: metaph., progress, Plot.5.2.1; ἐκ δυνάμεως εἰς ἐνέργειαν Id.6.3.22. II. coming out of a house, Luc.Nec.12; appearance in public, Id.Somn.9.

2. procession, J.AJ18.4.6, Iamb.post.Polem.p.49 Hinck, Hdn.2.4.1, Plot.5.5.3 (pl.), SIG900.13 (Panamara, iv A.D.). 3. proceeding forth, emanation, Plot.8.5.6, etc.; ἡ ἀφ' ἐνὸς πάντων π. Procl. in Cra.p.2P.; opp. μονή, ἐπιστροφή, Dam.Pr.72, al.: pl., Porph.Sent.24; π. κρύφιοι, opp. ἐγκόσμιοι, Procl. in Cra.p.107P. 4. musical progression, Iamb.VP26.120 (pl.). 5. mathematical progression, Plot.6.3.12. 6. = interrogatio, Gloss.

προ-όδους, ὄντος, ὁ, ἡ, with prominent teeth, Poll.2.96 cod.A: also —όδων, Phot., Eust.1872.33; written προῶδων Phryn.PSp.101B.

προοδύνόμαι, Pass., feel pain before, Gal.16.557, Sch.Pi.P.2.166. προοδύρομαι [v], lament before, Sch.E.Med.1016.

πρόοιδα, inf. προειδέναι, part. προειδώς, pf. (with plpf. προήδη, —ῆδεν, fut. προείσομαι); late aor. inf. προειδῆσαι Phld.Rh.1.286S.:—know beforehand, Hdt.1.20, 7.235, 9.41, And.2.21, Lys.16.15, etc.; περὶ τούτων τὴν ἀλήθειαν Pl.Grg.459e; τὸν θάνατον ib.523d; ὃν [καίρῳ] οὐ προήδεν ἐσόμενον Isoc.12.127; π. ὅτι... D.8.50; π. τίς χορηγὸς [ἔσται] Id.4.36; ἐξ οὐ προειδὸς unforeseen, D.C.69.4: c. part., μὴ ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ... κατοικισθησόμενον (sc. τὸ Πελαργικόν) Th.2.17.

προοικ-εἰόομαι, Med., make friendly, win over beforehand, prob. in

D.H.5.64. —έω, dwell before, ἐν τῇ νήσῳ D.S.15.14. —ια, ἡ, the projecting eaves of a house, Clitodem.25 (pl.).

προοικο-δομέω, build in front, πρὸ τῶν πύργων τριγώνους Ph.Bel.84.13:—Pass., dub. in Luc.Alex.14. —νομέω, arrange before, J.AJ2.5.7:—Med., get things previously arranged, Id.BJ7.8.2:—Pass., to be so arranged, προφρονόμηται ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ ἐκατέρου ἡ φύσις Arist.Oec.1343<sup>b</sup>26. 2. Med., introduce into a speech before, premise, Cic.QF2.3.6. —νομία, ἡ, prefatory summary, Hdn.Fig.p.103S., Donat.ad Ter.Eun.719, Serv.ad Verg.A.1.226, al., Eust.16.7 (pl.). —νομικῶς, Adv. by way of preparation, Sch.S.El.448.

πρόοικος, ὁ, major-domo, JHS19.298 (Galatia, misspelt —ηκος), Supp.Epigr.2.747 (Pisidia).

προοιμι-άζομαι, pf. πεπροοιμιάσμαι Luc.Nigr.10:—in Trag. contr. φροοιμιάζομαι: both forms occur in Arist. and later Prose: aor. ἐφροοιμιάσμεν Arist.Po.1460<sup>a</sup>10: pf. πεφροοιμιάσμαι in pass. sense (v. infr.):—make a prelude, preamble, or preface, A.Ag.1354, X.Mem.4.2.5, Pl.Lg.723c; π. μακρῶς Arist.Rh.1416<sup>b</sup>33, cf. 1415<sup>b</sup>24, Phld.Rh.1.56S., al. II. c. acc., say by way of preface, premise, τί φροοιμιάζῃ νεοχρῶν; E.IT1162; περὶ οὗ τοσαῦτα φροοιμιάζομαι Pl.La.179a, cf. Thphr.Char.Praef.4; τούτους... φροοιμιάζομαι θεοὺς begin by invoking them, A.Eu.20: c. dat. modi, δάκρυσι Them.Or.13.173d: pf. in pass. sense, πεφροοιμιάσται τὰ νῦν εἰρημένα Arist.Pol.1325<sup>b</sup>33; ταῦτα ἔστω πεφροοιμιασμένα τῷ λόγῳ ib.1323<sup>b</sup>37; πεφροοιμιάσθω ταῦτα Id.EN1095<sup>a</sup>12; ἐν τοῖς πεφροοιμιασμένοις Id.Metaph.995<sup>b</sup>5. 2. begin, ἐντεῦθεν Them.Or.9.120c: metaph., inaugurate, τὴν βασιλείαν τρισχιλίων πολιτῶν φόνῳ J.BJ2.6.2, cf. D.S.36.2. —ἄκος, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a preface, ἔννοια Aps.Rh.p.238H., cf. Men.Rh.p.438S.; ἐπιχείρησις Longin.Rh.p.205H. —αστέον, one must premise, D.H.Rh.2.8, Corn.Rh.p.357H.: contr. φροοιμιαστέον, Arist.Rh.Al.1440<sup>b</sup>6, 1445<sup>a</sup>35. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, = προοιμιακός, ἔννοια Men.Rh.p.376S. —ον, τὸ, Trag. contr. φροῖμιον (v. infr.): (οἶμος):—opening, introduction; in Music, prelude, overture, Pi.P.1.4; in Ep. poems, proem, preamble, Id.N.2.3, Ar.Eq.1343; in speeches, exordium, Critias43 tit., Arist.Rh.1414<sup>b</sup>19, Phld.Rh.1.56S., Stoic.2.96, etc.; προοιμίοις ἡδονῆς with prefaces about pleasure, X.Mem.2.1.27. 2. metaph. of any prelude or beginning, φροῖμιον χορεύσομαι A.Ag.31, cf. 829; φροῖμιοις (δυσφροῖμιοις) ib.1216, cf. Th.7; λόγους... μηδέπω 'ν προοιμίοις only just beginning, Id.Pr.741; εἴ τι τοῦδε φ. ματὰ any part of this presage, Id.Eu.142; ὁρῶ τὰδε φροῖμια... πόνων Id.Supp.830 (lyr.), cf. E.Hipp.568, X.Mem.4.2.3; ἐγγέων π. Pi.Fr.78; π. δειπνῶν Alex.110.3; π. ἐχθρας Plb.22.4.15; ἀρχῆς Id.25.3.8 (pl.); δάκρυά μοι τὰ π. τῆς τέχνης Luc.Somn.3; of premonitory symptoms of disease, Orib.Syn.8.2. II. hymn or short poem, such as those attributed to Homer, Ἀπόλλωνος Th.3.104, cf. Pl.Phld.60d, R.531d; φροῖμιον Ἀντιλόχου (fort. Ἀρχιλόχου) Call.Fr.223.

προοινοποιέω, prepare wine first, PRev.Laws 27.8 (Pass., iii b.c.). προοιστ-έον, (προφέρω) one must premise, place first, Arist.Top.110<sup>b</sup>29. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, pronounced, uttered, A.D.Pron.49.20, Adv. 124.14.

προοίχομαι, to have gone on before, X.Cyr.7.4.8. προολμοκοπέω, pound in a mortar first, in Pass., Orib.Fr.93, Aët. 12.32.

προομᾶλύνω, make level or even first, Pl.Ti.50e.

προόμνυμι, and —ύω (Paus.4.5.8), swear before or beforehand, D.29.57; τοὺς θεοὺς ἢ μὴν ἐλπίζειν... by the gods, Pl.Lg.954a; π. ὅρκον Paus.1.c.: c. acc. et inf., προνομόσας τό μ' εἰδέναι A.Ag.1196; π. τι εἶναι D.29.52.

προομολογ-έω, grant or concede beforehand, δοξαστὸν αὐτὸ δεῖν λέγεσθαι Pl.R.479d:—Pass., προωμολόγηται τι εἶναι Id.Phld.93d; τὰ προωμολογημένα things granted beforehand, Id.Th.159c:—Med., S.E.M.1.9, Gal.4.726. II. Pass., to be betrothed beforehand, J.Ap.2.24. —ησις, εως, ἡ, previous concession, Olymp. in Phd.p.133N. (pl.). —ητέον, one must concede beforehand, Arist.Top.110<sup>b</sup>3. —ια, ἡ, previous agreement, arrangement, τοῦ μισθοῦ Plu. in Hes.33.

προονειδίζω, reproach before, Eust.754.47 (Pass.).

προόντως, Adv. in priority to Being, τὸ π. ὄν Iamb.Myst.8.2 (v.1. πρὸ ὄντος).

προοῦτονέω, = παροῦτονέω, in Pass., Phot. s.v. τριακοντούτης.

προοπτάω, roast beforehand, Alex.149.11.

προ-οπτέον, (προοράω) one must look to, be careful of, σέο τε καὶ σῆς ἀρχῆς Hdt.1.120. —όπτης, ου, ὁ, scout, vedette, οἱ π. τῶν ἱππέων Plb.29.17.3, cf. Plu.2.370a. —οπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for foreseeing, Προοπτικόν, τὸ, title of work by Heraclides, D.L.5.88. —οπτος, Att. contr. προῦπτος, ὄν, foreseen, manifest, προῦπτε θανάτῳ δώσειν τινά Hdt.9.17, cf. Isoc.10.27; ἐς προῦπτον κίνδυνον καταστήσασθαι Th.5.99, cf. 111; π. ἀγγέλου λόγος A.Th.848 (lyr.); ἐς προῦπτον Ἀιθην S.OC1440, cf. E.Hipp.1366 (anap.); εἰς προῦπτον... αὐτὸν ἐνέβαλεν κακόν Aristoph.5; εἰς προῦπτον... ἐμπεσεῖν κακόν Phoenicid.4.18.

προόρ-ασις, εως, ἡ, foreseeing, prevision, ἄνευ—οράσεως καὶ προσδοκίας Phld.D.1.13; π. θεοῦ Plot.3.2.1, cf. 6.7.1, Simp. in Ph.391.32: pl., Them.Or.11.146b; Σεβαστή Π., = Lat. Providentia Augusta, IG Rom.4.1593 (Metropolis). —ατής, ου, ὁ, = καταδοκητής, Sch.E.Hec.1135. —ατικός, ἡ, ὄν, quick at foreseeing, Arist.Div.Somn.463<sup>b</sup>15; τῶν ἀδελφῶν Ph.2.176; ἦπτον εἰ π. τῆς φύσεως Gal.UP5.8; τὸ π. μέρος τῆς τέχνης the predictive province of astrology, Id.19.530. —ατός, ἡ, ὄν, to be foreseen, ἀνθρωπίνῃ προνοίᾳ X.Cyr.1.6. 23. —άω, fut. προόφασμαι: (cf. προείδω):—see before one, look forward to, τὰ ἐμπροσθεν Id.HG4.3.23; see what is just before the eyes, Th.7.44: abs., look before one or forward, εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν



Arist. *HA* 524<sup>a</sup> 14; ὁφθαλμοῖς π. X. *Cyr.* 4.3.21. 2. *foresee*, τὸ μέλλον γίνεσθαι Hdt. 5.24, etc.; π. ὀλίγα περὶ τοῦ μέλλοντος X. *Cyr.* 3.2.15; ἑαυτοῖς τὸ ἐπιόν Id. *Smpr.* 4.5; πρὸ τῶν πραγμάτων π. οὐδέν D. 4.41, cf. 54.19 (Pass.): abs., π. διανοία Arist. *Pol.* 1252<sup>a</sup> 32. 3. c. gen., *take thought or care, make provision for.*, σεωντοῦ Hdt. 5.39; τοῦ σίτου Id. 3.159; ἐκείνων προορῶν, ὅπως... ἔχωσι Id. 2.121.α': abs., τὸ προορῶν... σου your thoughtfulness, Id. 9.79. 4. *see previously*, Act. *Ar.* 21.29. II. Med., with pf. and plpf. Pass., *look before one*, δυοῖν ὁφθαλμοῖν προεωρᾶτο X. *Cyr.* 4.3.21 (s. v. l.). 2. *foresee*, ἐς οἷα φέρονται Th. 5.111; τὸν πόλεμον D. 5.24. 3. *provide for*, τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν Th. 1.17; ταῦτα Pl. *R.* 499a; πάνθ' ἃ προσήκει D. 6.8, etc.; *make provision*, περὶ τῶν μελλόντων Lys. 33.7; πρὸς τι D. S. 20.102; π. μή c. inf., *cavere ne...* D. 25.11.

προοργάζω, *prepare beforehand* as for reception of a dye, metaph., Dam. *Pr.* 427.

προορ-ίζω, *determine beforehand*, ἡμέραν Hld. 7.24; *predetermine, predestine*, ἡμᾶς εἰς νιοθεσίαν Ep. *Eph.* 1.5; τι γενέσθαι Act. *Ar.* 4.28; τινὰς συμμόρφους (sc. γενέσθαι) Ep. *Rom.* 8.29. -ισμα, ατος, τό, = οὐρός, in pl., Hsch. s. v. οὐρός (οὐρός and οὐρός confused). -ισμός, δ, *early determination*, Hp. *Præc.* 3.

προορμ-άω, in Pass., *move forward, push on*, X. *Cyr.* 4.3.1. II. intr. in Act., *advance*, ib. 1.4.21, *HG* 5.2.28; of plants, *advance*, πρὸς αἰξήσιν Thphr. *CP* 1.12.8, cf. 1.10.7, etc.:—Pass., ib. 1.12.6. -έω, *sail from an anchorage*, Poll. 1.122. -ίζω, *moor or anchor in front*, ὀλκάδας πρὸ τοῦ σταυρώματος Th. 7.38.

προορνιθίαι ἄνεμοι, οἱ, *North winds that prevail before the spring-birds arrive*, Gem. *Calend.* 9.

προορούω, *break loose before*, τοῦ λογισμοῦ Them. *Or.* 1.7c.

προορύσσω, *dig beforehand*, Apollod. *Poliorc.* 140.6 (Pass.).

προορχ-έομαι, *lead the dance*, Gloss. -ηστήρ, ἦρος, δ, *one who leads the dance*, among the Thessalians = προαγωνιστής, Luc. *Salt.* 14.

προουρέω, *make water before*, π. αἱματώδες Hp. *Epid.* 4.29.

πρόουρον, τό, *first juice from the grapes*, Hsch.

προούσιος, ον, *prior to Being*, π. καὶ ἀρχὴ τῆς οὐσίας Iamb. *Myst.* 8.2, cf. 10.5; τὸ π. Anon. in *Prm.* in *Rh. Mus.* 47.613.

προοφείλω, Att. contr. προῦφ-, *owe beforehand*, πολλὰ πολλοῖς D. C. 47.16: metaph., π. κακὸν τινι owe one an atonement, i. e. *deserve evil at his hands*, E. *IT* 523; κακὸν ταῖς πλευραῖς π. owe one's ribs a mischief, i. e. *deserve a beating*, Ar. *V.* 3; π. τι χρηστὸν τῇ πόλει παραινεῖσαι Id. *Lys.* 648:—Pass., *to be due beforehand*, of debts, δ προοφειλόμενος φόρος the arrears of tribute, Hdt. 6.59, cf. X. *HG* 1.5.7; τὸ ληφθὲν προωφείλετο ἱματιοκαπήλῳ Luc. *Merc. Cond.* 38: generally, ἔχθη προοφειλομένη ἐς Ἀθηναίους the hatred they had long had reason to feel, Hdt. 5.82; εὐεργεσία προῦφειλομένη a kindness that has long remained as a debt, Th. 1.32; προωφείλετο αὐτῷ κακὸν a debt of punishment had long been owing to him, Antipho 5.61, cf. D. 21.77; ἦν μοι τις οὐ μικρὰ π. χάρις Luc. *Abd.* 15. II. *to be bound to do*, τὸ προῦφείλειν καλῶς πράσσειν. . τούσδε E. *Heracl.* 240.

προοφθαλμ-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *first bud of a young vine*, Gp. 5.3.3. -ως, Adv. *before one's eyes*, λαβόντες *PTeb.* 28.18 (ii B. C.).

προοχεύω, *impregnate before*, Phlp. in *GA* 128.13:—Pass., of eggs, Arist. *GA* 757<sup>b</sup> 2.

προοχή, ἡ, *prominent point, eminence*, Plb. 4.43.2.

προόψιος, ον, *foreseeing*, epith. of Apollo, Paus. 1.32.2.

προόψις, εως, ἡ, *foreseeing*, Th. 5.8. II. *seeing before one*, οὐκ οὖσιν τῆς προόψεως ἦ. . since there was no seeing where. ., cj. in Id. 4.29 (προόψεως codd.). III. *provision*, σταθμῶν *SIG* 880.15 (Pizus, iii A. D.).

προπᾶγής, ὁφθαλμοῖ π. f. l. for προπαλεῖς or προπετεῖς in Luc. *Musc. Enc.* 3.

προπαθ-αῖνομαι, of an orator, *to be passionate beforehand*, Sopat. in *Rh.* 8.58 W. -εἰα, ἡ, *preliminary experience, anticipation*, ἐλπίς ἐστι π. τις Ph. *Fr.* 17 H.: pl., *anticipations of suffering*, Plu. 2.666d; *premonitory symptoms* of disease, ib. 127c. 2. *previous experience*, Id. *Fr.* 7.10. -ημα, ατος, τό, *previous suffering*, f. l. for προμάθημα, Hsch. s. v. προπαιδεύματα. -ής, ἐς, *suffering before*, f. l. for προῦπαθῆς in Ph. 2.595.

προπαιδ-εἰα, ἡ, *preparatory teaching*, τῆς π., ἣν τῆς διαλεκτικῆς δεῖ προπαιδεύηται which they must receive before entering on dialectic, Pl. *R.* 536d, cf. Luc. *Rh. Pr.* 14. -ευμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., ἐγκύκλια π. Ph. 1.157. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ascl. in *Metaph.* 134.12. -εῶ, *teach beforehand*, in Pass., Pl. *R.* 536d; πρὸς πάσας. . τέχνας ἐστιν ἃ δεῖ προπαιδεύεσθαι Arist. *Pol.* 1337<sup>a</sup> 19; ὑπὸ τινων S. E. *M.* 6.29.

προπαιδοποιέω, *generate before*, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.44.

προπαίζω, *sport before*, Anacreont. *App.* 2 p. 352 Bgk.

πρόπαις, παιδος, δ, at Sparta, *boy in his fourth year*, Δέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt. ii p. 465 (Berol. 1871). II. = μαστροπός, Hsch.

πρόπαλαι, Adv. *very long ago*, π. πάλαι πάλαι Ar. *Eq.* 1155, cf. Plu. 2.674f, Luc. *JTr.* 26; πάλαι καὶ π. Them. *Or.* 2.38a.

προπάλαιος [ᾶ], ον, *very old*, οἶνος Orib. 5.33.1; ἔλαιον Aët. 15.14.

προπάλαιός, *keep till old*, ἰχθύας Ruf. ap. Orib. 4.2.16.

προπάλ-εἰα [ᾶ], ἡ, *prominence*, ἡ τῶν ὠτίων (fort. ἀγγέλων) π. S. E. *M.* 8.219. -ής, ἐς, (πάλλω) *prominent*, ὁφθαλμοῖ Philostr. *Gym.* 25, Adam. *Phgn.* 2.2, v. l. in Luc. *Musc. Enc.* 3; φάρυγξ Philostr. *Gym.* 30; ἀγγεία (blood-vessels) προπαλέστατα prob. for ἄ. προπαλειότητα in Herod. *Med.* in *Rh. Mus.* 58.78; τὸ π. the presenting part in obstetrics,

Sor. 2.64: Comp., *more to the front*, Id. 1.7; τὸ γένειον προπαλέστερος Poll. 4.138. II. Adv. -λῶς, = δαψιλῶς, Hsch.

προπαπτικός, ἡ, ὅν, *like a great-grandfather*, ἀβελτερία Poll. 3.18.

πρόπαππος, δ, *great-grandfather*, And. 2.26 codd., Lys. 14.39, Pl. *Ti.* 20e. 2. *grandfather*, M. Ant. 1.4.

πρόπαρ, (παρά) Prep. with gen., *before, in front of*, Hes. *Th.* 518, E. *Ph.* 120 (lyr.). 2. *along*, αἰγιαλοῦ A. R. 1.454, 4.1288. II. abs. as Adv., *before, sooner, rather*, A. *Supp.* 791 (lyr.).

προπαρὰβάλλω, *put beside one beforehand*, τί τιμι Alex. *Trall.* 11.1:—Med., *do so for oneself*, λίθους προπαρεβάλλοντο σφίσι Th. 7.5.

προπαραγγέλλω, *announce beforehand*, *GDI* 5040.41 (Crete), Hld. 9.10: c. inf., D. C. 46.41:—Pass., *to be warned before*, Aen. *Tact.* 27.3.

προπαρα-γίγνομαι, *to be present before*, Sch. Pl. *Grg.* 506d. -δέχομαι, *receive before*, *PRyl.* 214.10 (Pass., ii A. D.). -δίδωμι, *explain or set down beforehand*, Sor. *Fasc.* 7 (Pass.), Orib. 49.25.5 (Pass.), Sch. *Il.* 6.401, etc. II. *betray beforehand*, Gal. 5.310 (Pass.).

προπαραινέω, *warn beforehand*, Gloss.

προπαραιτ-έομαι, *deprecate in advance*, Aps. *Rh.* p. 251 H. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *deprecation in advance*, ib. pp. 258, 280 H. (both pl.).

προπαρά-κειμαι, *exist already*, *BGU* 243.14 (ii A. D.). -λαμβάνω, *receive from another before*, D. C. 49.18. II. intr., *anticipate the menstrual period*, Sor. 1.21 (nisi leg. προλαμβ-).

III. προπαρ-λαμβάνομαι ὑποθέσεις previously assumed. ., [Ammon.] in *APr.* 67.15. 2. -ληφθεῖσων τῶν. . ἐμπλάστρων previously employed, Orib. *Fr.* 49. -λήγω, *to be the antepenultimate*, ἡ προπαρὰλήγουσα (sc. συλλαβή) the antepenultimate, Sch. *Ar. Ra.* 1455, Eust. 15.34, al.:—Med., π. τῷ ο have ο in the antepenultimate, *EM* 308.49. -λύομαι, *to be paralysed first*, τοῦ νεύρου -λυθέντος Gal. 2.668. -μῦθεομαι, *set forth, expound beforehand*, S. E. *M.* 9.293. -σημαίνομαι, Pass., *to be noted before*, Eust. 1133.14, al.

προπαρ-ασκευ-άζω, *prepare beforehand*, ἔρια Pl. *R.* 429d, cf. *Plt.* 308d; πάντα τινί X. *Mem.* 2.2.5; τὰς γνώμας Th. 2.88; τι πρὸς τὴν τροφήν Arist. *HA* 613<sup>a</sup> 4:—Med., *prepare for oneself*, ἐντάφια Is. 8.38; ταῦτα περὶ τοῦ Ποσειδέας π. Th. 1.57; π. τὸν ὕμιλον for one's purposes, D. C. 38.13: abs., *make one's preparations*, Aen. *Tact.* 11.14, Plu. *Eum.* 6:—Pass., ἐκ πολλοῦ προπαρεσκευασμένοι, εἴ ποτε πολέμησονται Th. 1.68. -αστέον, *one must prepare before*, Plu. 2.124a. -αστικός, ἡ, ὅν, *preparatory*, Theo *Sm.* p. 16 H., Philagr. ap. Orib. 5.17.4. -ή, ἡ, *preparation*, Hp. *Acut.* 25 (pl.), Sor. 1.66, Procl. in *Prm.* p. 679 S. (pl.); π. futurae litis, Donat. ad Ter. *Eum.* 495; of τελετή, opp. μῆσις, Herm. in *Phdr.* p. 158 A.

προπαρ-τάσσω, *post in front*, στρατὸν πρὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου D. C. 49.8. -τέλευτος, ον, *antepenultimate*: ἡ π. (sc. συλλαβή), = ἡ προπαρὰλήγουσα, Gloss. -τήρησις, εως, ἡ, *previous observation*, Gal. 19.396. -τίθημι, *set on table before*, in Med., π. τραγήματα Heraclid. *Tr.* ap. Ath. 2.53c, cf. eund. ib. 3.120c. -χωρέω, *alienate before*, *CPR* 22.15 (Pass., ii A. D.).

προπαρ-εγγυᾶω, *guarantee in advance*, Anon. ap. Suid. (Pass.). -έρχομαι, *pass already*, τοῦ -ελθόντος εἰ ἔτους *PLond.* 3.1212.5 (iii A. D.). -έχω, *offer before*, ἐμαυτὸν σοι σύμμαχον X. *Cyr.* 5.5.20; *present first*, εἰς ὑπόδησιν τὸν δεξιὸν πόδα Iamb. *Protr.* 21.1α'. II. Med., *supply before*, μιᾶς ἡμέρας σίτον X. *HG* 5.1.18.

προπαροῖθε [ᾶ], before a vowel -θεν (προπαροῖθ' *Od.* 24.416, 447, A. *Ag.* 1020), Prep. with gen., *before, in front of*, ὑμῶν π. μαχοῖσθαι *Il.* 4.348; πάντων δὲ π. 16.218; Ἰλίου π. 15.66; Αἰγύπτου π. *Od.* 4.355; π. ὁμίλου before the assembly, *Il.* 23.804; π. ποδῶν at one's feet, 13.205; ποδῶν π. *Od.* 17.357; π. ἀνδρός at a man's feet, A. l. c. (lyr.); π. θυρῶν before the door, i. e. outside, *Od.* 1.107; Σκαιῶν π. πυλῶν *Il.* 6.307; π. πόλιος, πόληος, 2.811, Hes. *Sc.* 285; πύργων π. B. 5.148; ἡϊόνος π. before, i. e. along, *Il.* 2.92; π. νεὸς in front of, i. e. beyond the ship, *Od.* 9.482 (opp. μετόπισθε νεὸς ib. 539): metaph., τῆς ἀρετῆς ἰδρῶτα θεοὶ π. ἔθηκαν Hes. *Op.* 289. 2. *before the time of*, νομίμων π. A. *Th.* 334 (lyr.). II. as Adv., 1. of Place, *before, in front*, π. κίων *Il.* 15.260, cf. Hes. *Th.* 769; οὐδ' εἰ οἱ π. . . νῖδν χαλκῷ δηϊόωεν before his eyes, *Od.* 4.225. 2. of Time, *before, first*, *Il.* 10.476, *Od.* 17.277; σφι π. φάνη μέγα ἔργον ere that, *Il.* 11.734, cf. Call. *Fr.* 182; opp. ὑπίσσω, *Od.* 11.483; τῶν π. ἐγγενετῶν E. *Ph.* 1510 (lyr.).

προπαροξ-υντέον, *one must place the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Sch. *Ar. Pax* 956. -υντικός, ἡ, ὅν, *given to placing the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Aioleis Eust. 75.37. -ύνω [ῶ], *pronounce with the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Act. and Pass., A. D. *Pron.* 30.7, 50.5, al., Hdn. *Gr.* 2.924, 926, Plu. 2.845b. II. Pass., *have a premature access of fever*, Gal. 16.708.

προπαροξυ-τονέω, = foreg. 1, Hsch. s. v. κραταῖς. -τόνησις, εως, ἡ, *use of proparoxytone accentuation*, Eust. 1361.39. -τόνος, ον, *with the acute on the antepenultimate*, D. T. p. 108 U., Theognost. *Can.* 67. Adv. -νωσ Hermog. *Stat.* 2, Phryn. 115.

πρόπας, πάσα, πᾶν, in Hom. and Hes. mostly π. ἡμᾶρ all day long, where πρό 'on and on' goes with the verb, *Il.* 1.601, *Od.* 9.161, al.; hence πρόπας becomes merely a strengthd. form of πᾶς, once in Hom., νῆας προπάσας all the ships together, *Il.* 2.493; freq. in Trag., πρόπασα χώρα, γαῖα, A. *Pr.* 407 (lyr.), *Pers.* 548 (lyr.); π. δόμος Id. *Ag.* 1011 (lyr.); πρόπαντος χρόνου Id. *Eu.* 898; π. στόλος, πότμος, S. *OT* 169 (lyr.), *Ant.* 859 (lyr.); πρόπαντα κακὰ κακῶν Id. *OC* 1237 (lyr.); π. γέννα E. *Or.* 972 (lyr.); π. ἔσμος *Pae. Delph.* 14: neut. πρόπαν as Adv., *utterly*, E. *Ph.* 1504 (lyr.).

πρόπασμα, ατος, τό, (πάσσω) *salve*, *PMasp.* 6.ii 48 (vi A. D.).



προπαστάς, ἄδος, ἡ, vestibule, v.l. for παστάς in Sch.A.R.1.789; cf. προπάστεον (sic) τὸν πρὸ τῆς παστάδος τόπον, Hsch.

προπάσχω, suffer first or beforehand, Hdt.7.11, Th.3.82, etc.; τι S.O.C.230 (lyr.), Antipho 2.1.5, Pl.R.376a; to be ill-treated before, ὑφ' ἡμῶν Th.3.67; π. οὐδὲν ἀγαθόν X.Mem.2.2.5: generally, to be previously affected or modified, Plu.2.72a, Plot.4.5.2.

προπατέω, tread out corn before, PLond.1.113.523 (i A.D.).

προπατήρ, ἑρος, ὁ, =sq., PMag.Par.1.3122.

προπάτωρ [ᾶ], ὀρος, ὁ, (πατήρ) first founder of a family, forefather, Pi.N.4.89, Hdt.2.161.9.122, E.Or.1441 (lyr.); ὁ Ζεὺς, προγόνων προπάτωρ S.Aj.387 (lyr., s.v.l.); opp. πατήρ, Pl.Lg.931d; ancestor of a tribe, OGI446.3 (Phrygia); θεὸς ὁ π. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44, cf. Id.ib.3.11.31, IGRom.4.1213, 1215 (Thyatira); Διόνυσος ὁ π. τῆς πόλεως D.Chr.39.8, cf. BCH4.157 (Erythrae); primal god, PMag.Par.1.1988, PMag.Leid.V.7.26; π. τῶν ἐν γενέσει δημιουργῶν προπάττουσι Iamb.Myst.8.4: in pl., ancestors, forefathers, Hdt.2.169, Pl.Lg.717e; founders, inventors of arts and sciences, Vett.Val.3.22.

προπαύω, stop a process before, π. πλιν.. Hp.Liqu.1:—Med., D.S.1.39, Lib.Or.2.62.

προπειθω, in Pass., to be persuaded beforehand, Nausiph.2, Luc.Alex.17.

προπεῖν, v. προπῖν.

πρόπειρα, ἡ, previous trial or venture, ἐν Ἀθηναίοισι τὴν πρόπειραν ποιεῖσθαι, Lat. periculum facere in..., Hdt.9.48; π. ποιεῖσθαι εἰ.. Th.3.86; π. τινὸς λαμβάνειν Ael.NA8.22; of a trial in athletic exercises, IG14.1102.16 (pl.).

προπειρ-άζω, =sq., -πειράζοντες δικάλλαις ἀνασκάπτειν Ph.Bel.100.9; -άσαντες τὸ φάρμακον Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.7. -άομαι, Med., with aor. and pf. Pass., try or prove before, τινος Luc.Herm.53, Vett.Val.168.1, D.C.51.11; pf. part. -πεπειραμένος J.AJ9.4.4, Gal.13.861.

προπεμπ-τήριος, ὄν, =sq., λόγος Him.Ecl.13 tit.; π. ὕμνος a funeral hymn, Philostr.VA3.49. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, accompanying, escorting, used in escorting, λαλιά Men.Rh.p.395 S.; λόγοι Him.Ecl.10.1; περίοδος Sch.Ar.Eq.496. Adv. -κῶς Iamb.VP28.145.

πρόπεμπτος, ὄν, only neut. pl. πρόπεμπτα as Adv., five days before, Lexap.D.43.75, Lys.Fr.26 S.: c. gen., IG2.1237.61.

προπέμπω, aor. προέπεμψα, contr. προῦπεμψα, send before, send forward or forth, πρὸ μ' ἐπέμψεν ἄναξ Il.1.442; εὐτέ μιν εἰς Ἀἴδαο.. προῦπεμψεν 8.367, cf. Od.17.54, 117, 24.360; π. κήρυκας Hdt.1.60, cf. 4.33 (Pass.), 121, Th.1.29, S.El.1158, etc.; π. πρὸ τοῦ στρατεύματος ἄνδρας X.Cyr.2.4.23:—Med., ib.5.3.53, An.7.2.14:—Pass., impers., προπέμπεται Th.7.77. b. with a thing for the object, τινὶ φήμας π. S.El.1155; ξίφος afford, furnish, Id.Ph.1205 (lyr.); π. ἄχρη cause, Id.Ant.1287 (lyr.). 2. of things, send forth, σποδὸς π. πίονας πλούτου πνοάς A.Ag.820; ἰοὺς ἀφύκτους καὶ προπέμποντας φόνον S.Ph.105. II. conduct, escort, esp. a departing traveller, Hdt.1.111, 3.50, S.O.C.1667, Antipho 1.16, Thphr.Char.5.2, etc.; τινὰ ἐς δόμους A.Pers.530; νύμφην π. X.HG4.1.9, etc.; π. τινὰ χθονὸς from the land, E.Hipp.1099; π. τινὰ μέλειν καὶ μολπαῖσιν Ar.Ra.1525 (anap.); π. τινὰ τοῖς ἵπποις X.An.7.2.8; τοῖς προπέμποσιν καμήλοισι Πολύκαρπον PFlor.206.2 (iii A.D.); esp. follow a corpse to the grave, τινὰ ἐπὶ τύμβῳ A.Th.1064 (anap.); Καρικὴ μούση τοὺς τελευτήσαντας Pl.Lg.800e; τιμὰς π. θεοῖς carry offerings in procession, A.Pers.622: jocose, τὸν ἕνα ψωμὸν ἐνὶ ὄψῳ π. let one piece of bread be attended by one condiment, X.Mem.3.14.6:—Pass., Isoc.4.148; of a funeral procession, -πεμφθέντες κοινῇ ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως Pl.Mx.236d; πανδημεὶ προπεμπομένους ἐπὶ θάνατον, of the Minotaur's victims, Isoc.10.27; ὑπὸ ποιητικῆς ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν Plu.2.37b. 2. pursue, X.HG7.2.13.

προπένθερος, ὁ, one's father-in-law's father, Sch.rec.S.O.TI494.

προπεπαίνομαι, Pass., to become concocted prematurely, Hp.Epid.4.28.

προπεραίνω, complete before, ἡ πρὸς ἀπάντων -πεπερασμένη γνῶσις A.D.Synt.26.21.

προπερι-εἰλέω, wrap round first, -εἰλημένος ἐρίφ Heliad.ap.Orib.49.9.1. -εἰλίσσω, twist round first, Aen.Tact.31.20. -ζόμενος ἀγκαλιζόμενος, Hsch. -κάθαιρω, cleanse all round before, Dsc.Eup.1.196, Aphrodasap.Gal.12.878. -κειμαι, to be previously applied, Sor.1.76. -κλύζω, wash round before, Id.2.86. -ξύω, scrape all round first, Gal.13.379, Orib.Fr.114. -πᾶτέω, take walking exercise first, Diocl.Fr.141, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.1, Gal.11.311. -σπαστέον, one must circumflex the penultimate, Sch.Ar.Pax1, etc. -σπάω, circumflex the penultimate, Gal.18(2).518 (Pass.), Sch.Ar.Eq.21, etc.; προπερισπώμενον, τό, a word circumflexed on the penultimate, Hdn.Gr.1.10 (pl.). Adv. προπερισπωμένως circumflexed on the penultimate, Sch.Ar.Av.1655, etc. -χῆράσσω, incise beforehand round about, Dsc.3.80 (Pass.), etc.

προπέρυσι, before a vowel -σιν, Adv. two years ago, Pl.Euthd.272b, D.20.33, 33.25, PThead.16.4 (iv A.D.), cf. in Lys.9.4, etc.: but πρωπέρυσιν is Att. acc. to A.D.Adv.166.25, Phryn.PSp.105 B., and is required by the metre in Pherecr.182.

προπερυσίνος, ὄν, of the year before last, καρπός Thphr.HP3.12.4: later προπερυσνός, PSI1.50.13 (iv/v A.D.).

προπέσσω, Att. -ττω, digest or concoct beforehand, Gal.UP7.9:—pf. Pass. -πέπεμμαι ib.14.10; inf. -πεπέσθαι Aret.CD1.3.

προπέταμαι, fly before, in aor. -επετάσθην, Ath.9.395a.

προπετάννυμι, and -ύω, spread out before, ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς προπετάσαντες ἡμῶν X.Cyr.4.2.23; κυλικίου τοῦθόνιον προπέπταται Ar.Fr.104: metaph., σκιαγραφίαν πολιτείας πρὸ τῆς ἀληθείας π. D.C.52.7.

προπέτασμα, ατος, τό, curtain: metaph., ὁ λόγος μεθέμενος τῶν π. αὐτοπρόσωπος διαλέγεται Them.Or.13.165c.

προπέτ-εια, ἡ, headlong haste, rashness, Isoc.5.90, Arist.EN1150<sup>b</sup> 19; opp. σφροσύνη, D.19.251; τρόπου π. Id.21.38; π. καὶ θρασύτης Id.22.63, cf. 23.130; π. καὶ ἀπόνοια Id.44.58; hasty judgement, Gal.Anim.Pass.2.6; fickleness, Plb.10.6.2. II. prominence, of the nose, Sor.1.103; of the eyes, Gal.18(2).301, Aët.7.2. -εύομαι, to be hasty, S.E.P.1.20, 205; μηδὲν π. Id.M.9.49.

-ῆλον' πεποῖται ἀπὸ τοῦ προπίπτειν, Hsch. -ῆς, ἐς, (προπίπτω) falling or slipping down in bed, εἰ π. γένοιτο Hp.Prog.3; π. ἐπὶ πόδας Id.Coac.487; π. ἂν ἐγίνετο ἡ βιάσις out of control, Arist.IA712<sup>a</sup>29, cf. Diocl.Fr.142.

2. inclined forward, κεφαλὴ τοῦ βραχίονος π. ἐς τοῦμπροσθεν Hp.Art.1; -έστεραι γένυες more prominent, ib.31; ὁ μὲν αὐχὴν.. μὴ π. πεφύκοι X.Eq.1.8; sloping, of shoulders, Gal.1.623; stooping, μὴ ὀρθὸς ἀλλὰ μικρῶ -έστερος Arist.Phgn.807<sup>b</sup>31.

3. thrown away, κεῖται προπετές [τὸ κάταγμα] S.Tr.701. 4. drooping, at the point of death, (ἡ γὰρ π. ib.976 (anap.); ἡ π. Μοῖρα untimely, IG5(1).1355 (Messenia, ii A.D.). 5. prominent, of the eyes, Poll.1.189, Philum.ap.Orib.Syn.8.10, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.22; γνάθοι, of φρύς, Poll.4.68, 134.

II. metaph., 1. being upon the point of, πολὺς ἐπὶ χαίτας π. E.Alc.909 (lyr.); τύμβου π. παρθένος Id.Hec.150 (anap.). 2. ready for, prone to a thing, ἐπὶ or εἰς τι, X.HG2.3.15.6.5.24; πρὸς τὰς ἡδονὰς Pl.Lg.792d: c. inf., -έστατος μεταστήσαι X.HG2.3.30. 3. headlong, π. ἄγειν τὸν ἀκροατὴν Arist.Rh.1409<sup>b</sup> 31. 4. precipitate, rash, reckless, π. σώματος ἡδοναί Aeschin.1.191; π. γέλως uncontrolled laughter, Isoc.1.15; εἴ τι -έστερον ἐπραττον Hyp.Dem.Fr.6, cf. Men.Pk.441; ἡ π. ἀκρασία Arist.EN1150<sup>b</sup>26; π. βίος Men.382; π. γλώσσα Alciphr.3.57; of a lot, drawn at random, Pi.N.6.63. b. of persons, οἱ θρασεῖς προπετεῖς Arist.EN116<sup>a</sup>7; τὰ θήλεα.. [τῶν ἀρρένων] -έστερα Id.HA608<sup>b</sup>1; μανικὸς καὶ π. ἐπὶ τῶν κινδύνων Theopomp.Hist.268; οἱ π. Arr.Epict.4.13.5; οἱ γλώσση προπετεῖς APl.4.89 (Gall.); τὸ π., = προπέτεια, opp. τὸ σεμνόν, Hp.Medic.1.

5. ἀρμονίαι π. flowing rhythms, D.H.Dem.40. 6. Medic., subject to diarrhoea, Ath.13.584d (Comp.). III. Adv. -τῶς headlong, out of control, π. εἰς τὸ κάταντες φέρεσθαι X.Eq.8.8. 2. metaph., headlong, hastily, π. φέρεσθαι εἰς τὴν τυραννίδα Id.Hier.7.2; προπετεῶς ταχυγλωσσότεροι Hp.Epid.4.45; ἐπερέσθαι π. X.Cyr.1.3.8, cf. Men.Epit.306; ἀποκρίνεσθαι, ἀποφαίνεσθαι, etc., Pl.Phlb.45a, Isoc.12.272, etc.; π. ἔχειν to be rash, X.Cyr.1.4.4 (v.l.); μηδὲν..πράξης π. Men.574; prematurely, AP5.144 (Asclep.); -έστερον χρῆσθαι ταῖς προνομαῖς Plb.3.102.11.

προπέτομαι, fly forwards, Arr.An.3.3.6, Eust.899.56.

προπετώντες, προεστῶτες, Hsch.

προπή, ἡ, = Lat. decus, Gloss. (s.v.l.).

πρόπηγνυμι, fix beforehand, pf. imper. Pass., προπεπήχθω πρῖν.. Paul.Aeg.6.120. 2. προπεπηγὸς δάκρυον congealed before, Dsc.3.78 (v.l. προσ-).

προπηδ-άω, fut. -ήσομαι A.Fr.23:—spring before, τῶν ἄλλων Luc.DMort.19.2. 2. spring forward, D.S.17.100, Arr.Tact.12.4, App.Syr.35: c. gen., χρηραμοῦ Babr.107.13; τῆς σκηνῆς Hdn.6.9.1; ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ J.BJ4.3.12; ἐκ τῶν πυλῶν ib.5.7.3; ἐς τὴν ἀγοράν Luc.Alex.13.

-ησις, εως, ἡ, protrusion, ὀφθαλμῶν Polem.Phgn.17. II. dislocation, gloss on ἐκπάλεια, Sch.Orib.49.27.

προπηλακ-ίζω, Att. fut. -ίω Th.6.54: (apparently from πῆλαξ=πηλός, though neither πῆλαξ nor the simple πηλακίζω certainly existed):—bespatter with mud, or trample in the mire: only metaph., treat with contumely, τοῦμιν στόμα S.O.T427, cf. Ar.Th.386 (Pass.); freq. in Att. Prose, Th.1.c., And.4.16, Pl.R.562d, etc.:—Pass., Lys.15.6, etc.; ἰδὼν προπεπηλακισμένην [τὴν φιλοσοφίαν] ἀναξίως Pl.R.536c; προπηλακισθέντες λόγοις ἢ καὶ ἀτίμοις ἔργοις Id.Lg.866e; ὑβρίζετο καὶ προῦπηλακίζεθ' ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου D.9.60. II. c. acc. rei, throw in one's teeth, reproach one with, εἰ τις πενίαν π. Id.18.256. -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, contumelious treatment, τὰς τῶν οἰκείων π. τοῦ γήρως Pl.R.329b. -ισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Hdt.6.73; ὕβρις καὶ λοιδορία καὶ π. D.18.12; ὁ τῆς δικαιοσύνης π. Aeschin.3.258: pl., προπηλακισμοῖς κολλάειν Pl.Lg.855b, etc.

-ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, abusive person, Diog.Oen.27 (pl.). (This word occurred in Hsch., but only the gloss is preserved in the MS.) -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, contumelious: Adv. -κῶς D.30.36.

πρόπηξις, εως, ἡ, impact, f.l. in Orib.50.41 tit.

προπήχιον, τό, v. παραπήχιον.

προπι-έζω, compress first, v.l. for προσπ- in Paul.Aeg.1.30 (Pass.). -εσμός, ὁ, previous compression, Id.6.21 (v.l. προσπ-).

προπῖν or προπείν, contr. aor. inf. of προπίνω used as Subst., a drink or snack taken before a meal, 'cocktail', Mart.12.82.11, Petron.28 (leg. propin esse), CIL5.5272.13, 25 (Comum), 4449.34 (Brixia).

προπῖνα, = propina, Gloss.

προπινάριον, τό, jug, ἐλαίου prob. in POxy.1297.8 (iv A.D., προ[π]ειν-).

προπινάριος, = Lat. popinarius, MAMA3.168 (Corasium, written πρωπ-).

προπίνω [ι], impf. προῦπινον: fut. προπίομαι: aor. προῦπιν: pf. προπέπωκα:—drink before or first, opp. μεταπίνω, Hp.Acut.56 (Pass.), Thphr.Od.48 (Pass.), Luc.Sat.18, Ath.4.156e. 2. take a snack before dinner, Mart.5.78.3. 3. drink up, drain dry, ὅκως ἄμυστιν προπίνω Anacr.63.3: metaph., ψυχὰν τὰν ἐν ἐμοὶ π. drink it in, AP5.170 (Mel.):—Pass., ἡ προποθεῖσα κύλιξ Call.Epigr.37. II. drink to another, i.e. to his health, pledge him (cf. Ath.5.193a, 10.432d), φιάλαν..δωρῆσεται..γαμβρῶ π. Pi.O.7.4; ὅ προπείν ἐθέλει Critias Fr.6.8 D., cf. 33 D.; π. σοι X.An.7.3.26; also π. φιλοτησίας τινὶ D.



19.128, cf. Alex.291; *προπινομένη ποίησις* Dionys.Eleg.1. 2. *make a present of the cup to the person pledged*, [ἐκπῶμα χρυσῶν] σοι μεστὸν ἀκράτου προπίομαι Plu.Alex.39; τὰ ἐκπῶματα... ἐμπιπλὰς προῖπινε καὶ ἐδωρεῖτο X.Cyr.8.3.35, cf. Sch.Pi.1.c.: hence, 3. simply, *give freely, make a present of*, Anacr.66; ἄλλα τε πολ- λὰ... καὶ ἐκπῶματ' ἀργυρὰ καὶ χρυσὰ προῖπινεν αὐτοῖς D.19.139; π. τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Φιλίππῳ *make liberty a drinking-present to Philip*, give it carelessly to him, Id.18.296; *sacrifice one's friends*, A.Fr. 131 (anap.), E.Rh.405, PLond.3.887.5 (iii B.C.); τούτῳ προέπιεν ὁ βασιλεὺς κώμην τινὰ Steph.Com.1.1; π. αὐτοῖς τὰς πατρίδας Plu.Arat. 14; αὐτῇ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι μυριάδας ἀργυρίου Id.Galb.17; π. σοὶ ἄνδρα Ἑλληνα Philostr.VA3.28: c. gen. pretii, *προπέπτοι* τῆς παρατίχ' ἡδονῆς καὶ χάριτος τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα the interests of the state have been sacrificed for mere present pleasure, D.3.22, cf. App.BC2. 143 (v.l.).

*προπίονι*, εὐθεῖ, Hsch.

*προπίπσκω*, aor. -ἐπίσα, *give to drink beforehand*, Hp.Morb.2.70.

*προπιπράσκω*, sell before, plpf. 3 sg. προεπεπράκει PMich.Zen.31. 27 (iii B.C.).

*προπίπτω*, fut. -πεσοῦμαι: aor. προῖπeson:—fall or throw oneself forward, as in rowing, *προπεσόντες* ἔρεσσον Od.9.490, 12.194; π. ἡ κοιλία εἰς τὸ στόμα Arist.HA507<sup>a</sup>29; of suppliants, *fall prostrate*, E. Sapp.63 (lyr.); *fall first*, in battle, Plb.1.58.8. II. *rush forward, rush headlong*, ἐν νάπαι S.OC157 (lyr.); ἐς γαίαν Theoc.24.113; *burst forth*, π. ἡ λίμνη Str.16.2.44. 2. metaph., *rush headlong*, Hyp.Fr. 161; εἰς ἄκαιρον γέλῳτα, εἰς κίνδυνον, D.S.13.83, 20.88; *to be precipitate, come to a hasty decision*, OGI315.56 (Epist. Attali, ii B.C.): c. inf., π. πλημμελῆσαι M.Ant.1.17: abs., *form a hasty judgement*, Stoic term, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.291; π. πρὸ καταλήψεως Stoic.3.147, cf. Arr.Epict. 2.1.10, etc.; *make a slip of the tongue*, κὰν -πέσωσιν... τάχιστα διορθοῦ- σθαι Phld.Rh.1.186 S.

III. *move forwards, advance before the rest*, Plb.1.20.15; οἱ προπίπτοντες, opp. οἱ ἀναχωρῶντες, Id.28.3.4; *project*, of a hill, *προπεπτωκυῖα ὄφρυς* Id.7.17.1; of an animal's snout, ῥύγχη προπέπτωκε Str.17.3.4; -πεπτωκότες τοῖς μετώποις Id.11.11.8; τὸ προπίπτον [τοῦ δόρατος] the projecting part, Ascl.Tact.5.1: c. gen., *project beyond*, τὰ μέσα. *προπέπτωκε* τῶν κεράτων Plb.3.115.7, etc.; κλίμαξ π. τῶν ἐμβόλων Id.4.4; ἡ σάρισσα δέκα πῆχεις π. πρὸ τῶν σωματίων Id.18.29.4; ἡ ἄκρα ἔξω τῶν στηλῶν π. Str.2.5.33. 2. Medic., of prolapse, ἔδρα -πεσοῦσα Dsc.2.164; μήτρα προπίπτει Sor. 2.84. IV. metaph., *occur, be presented to sense*, Demetr.Lac.Herc. 1013.7; π. σημεῖα they appear, S.E.M.8.219 (προσπ-Bekker): hence, *to be obvious*, ὅσα π. τῶν ἀμαρτημάτων Plu.2.800b.

*προπιστ-εύω*, trust or believe beforehand, D.23.127, D.H.11.20, Ph.1.100:—Pass., *προεπιστεύθησαν* ἄξιοι εἶναι X.Ages.4.4. -όμαι, Pass., *to be made credible before*, pf. προπεπίστωμαι S.E.P.1.116, M.8. 122, 261; ἐκ φαινομένου π. τὸ ἄδηλον ib.62.

*προπίτνω*, fall prostrate, ἐς γὰν A.Pers.588 (lyr.); of a suppliant, S.El.1380.

*πρόπλασμα*, ατος, τό, rough draft, Cic.Att.12.41.4; sculptor's clay model, Plin.HN35.155.

*προπλάσσω*, mould or form before, τί τινος Ph.1.67.

*προπλέκω*, wind, apply a bandage before, aor. part. Pass. -πλάκεις Heliod.ap.Orib.48.43.1.

*προπλέω*, sail before, Th.4.120; cf. *προπλώω*.

*προπληρώω*, fill before, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.586, Ph.1.603, Dsc.Alex. Praef. (Pass.).

*προπλήσσω*, strike first, τὴν φόρμιγγα Him.Or.12.3.

*πρόπλοος*, ον, contr. -πλους, ουν, sailing before or in advance, τὰς πρόπλους ναῦς Th.6.44; τρεῖς νῆες αἱ πρόπλοι ib.46; αἱ πρόπλοι the leading ships, Isoc.4.92, App.BC5.85, etc.

*πρόπλοος*, contr. -πλους, ὁ, sailing before or forward, App.BC5. 112 (s.v.l.).

*προπλύνω* [ῥ], wash clean before, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.30:—Pass., pf. inf. -πεπλῦσθαι Gal.18(1).470; part. -πεπλυμένη Dsc.2.76.

*προπλώω*, Ion. for *προπλέω*, Hdt.5.98.

*προπνύγειον*, τό, room before the πνιγεύς, Vitruv.5.11.2, Plin.Ep.2. 17.11.

*προποδ-έω*, perh. walk in front as a guide, Call.Fr.1.2 P. -ηγός, Dor. -ἄγός, ον, going before to show the way, guide, Plu.2.580c; σκί- πωνα προποδαγόν AP6.294 (Phan.): fem. -ηγέτις, ἰδος, Orph.A. 342. -ίζω, (πούς) advance the foot, κοῦφα ποσὶ προβιβὰς καὶ ὑπα- σπῖδια προποδίζων Il.13.158, cf. 806; of a horse, Hld.3.3; esp. of the direct motion of planets, Sch.Paul.Al.F.3; opp. ἀναποδίζω, Vett.Val. 34.21, Simp.in Cael.491.24. II. metaph., advance, progress, πρόδος καθ' ὑπόβασιν -ποδίζουσα Dam.Pr.56; ὁ προποδίζων ἀπὸ [τῆς μονάδος] ἀριθμός ib.57. -ισμός, ὁ, process, progression, ἀπὸ μονάδος Monerat.ap.Stob.1 Coroll.8; ἀριθμός ἐστὶ π. πλῆθους TheoSm.p.18 H.; π. εἰς τὸ δὲ τοῦ ἐνός Dam.Pr.67. II. direct motion, of planets, pl., opp. ὑποποδισμοί, Procl.Hyp.7.4; opp. ἀναποδισμοί, Nicom.Ar.1.5, Alex.Aphr.in Metaph.440.7. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, accomplishing its προποδισμός, of a planet, Vett.Val.338.6.

*προποιέω*, do before or beforehand, π. χρηστὰ ἐς τινα Hdt.1.41; π. τι, opp. προπαθεῖν, D.C.Fr.54.6, cf. Id.38.11: abs., μὴ διαφθαῖναι... ἀλλὰ προποιήσαι *make the first move*, Th.3.13:—Pass., τὰ -πεποιημένα works already carried out, IG7.3073.27 (Lebad., ii B.C.). II. *make beforehand, prepare*, προεποιήτο αὐτῷ προξέδρη Hdt.7.44; ὕλειαυ Gal.5.833.

*προπολεμ-έω*, make war for or in defence of, τῆς χώρας Isoc.14.33; τῶν ἄλλων Plb.2.48.1, etc.; τισὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς with... for., D.H.6.49;

ὑπὲρ [τῆς πόλεως] Pl.R.429b, cf. OGI56.12 (Canopus, iii B.C.): abs., οἱ προπολεμούντες the guards or defenders of a country, Pl.R.423a; τὸ προπολεμῶν ib.442b, 547d, Arist.Pol.1279<sup>b</sup>3; τὸ προπολεμῆσον the body intended to act as guards, ib.1291<sup>a</sup>7. -ητήριον, τό, bastion, outwork, π. εἶναι τῆς Ἰταλίας D.S.14.100.

-ιος, ον, customary before war, ἱερά D.C.46.33; τὰ π. ποιῆσαι, θύειν, Id.50.4, D.H.3.9. *προπόλεος*, ον, lying before a city, κόσμος Anon.ap.Suid.; τὰ π., gloss on *προάστεια*, Sch.Philostr.Im.Prooem.ap.Boissonade ad Marin.Procl.p.140.

*προπόλ-ευμα*, ατος, τό, instrument of service, π. δάφνας, = πρόπολος δάφνη, E.Ion.113 (lyr.). -εύς, ἑως, ὁ, = πρόπολος, cj. in A.R.1.781 (πρὸ πόλεως codd., προπόλοιο PAmh.2.16).

-εύω, minister to, θεαῖς Ἐρίγρ.Gr.785 (Cnidus), cf. Phot. s.v. πρόπολος. -έω, = foreg., Apollon.Lex. s.v. γεραίς, cj. in S.Fr.535.3 (anap.). II. Med.,

*speak like a prophetic*, Ach.Tat.4.15.

*προπολι-όμαι*, Pass., grow grey before, v.l. in Diod.Cron.ap.S.E. M.10.114. -ος, ον, grey-haired before his time, Poll.2.12; προ- πόλιος τὴν κόμην Sch.Pi.O.4.32. II. *προπόλιον* ἐξ ἐρύλλου char- let, dub. in Semus20.

*πρόπολις*, εως, ἡ, = *προάστιον*, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.4.81 (pl.). II. bee-glue, Varro RR3.16.24, Dsc.2.84, PMag.Par.1.2379, Aët.15. 14.15.

*προπολιτεύομαι*, transact beforehand, τῶν πάντα τὰ καθήκοντα προ- πεπολιτευμένων D.C.52.21: pf. also in pass. sense, τὰ προπεπολιτευ- μένα the previous measures of his government, Plb.4.14.7, cf. IG5(2). 515.8 (Lycosura). II. hold chief office, π. ιδιώτης κύκλου βασιλικοῦ Them.Or.16.205c; πόλεως POxy.67.2 (iv A.D.), PLips.37.3 (iv A.D.).

*πρόπολος*, ον, (πέλομαι, τέλλω) going or acting before: 1. servant that goes before one, attendant, minister, τυράννων A.Ch.357 (lyr.): abs., Xenoph.1.18, E.Hipp.200 (anap.), Ar.Nu.436; rower, Pi.O.13.54. 2. one who serves a god, esp. one who interprets his will to men, minister, [Ἐκάτη] οἱ π. ἔπλετο h.Cer.440; ὄνειρος Αἶδα π. v.l. in Ar.Ra.1333 (lyr.); Ἡσίοδος π. Μουσῶν B.5.192; Πίνδαρος... Πιερίδων π. AP7.35 (Leon.); Μουσῶν π... Ὀρφέα Poet.ap.Alcid.Od. 24; αἰθέρος π... πελειὰ Simm.ap.Ath.11.491c; of the Κουρήτες, Str. 10.3.7. b. temple-servant, Hdt.2.63; θεοῦ π. Ar.Pl.670; Ἐνδοῖας E.Hel.570, cf. AP6.269 (Sapph.), Str.5.3.5, D.H.1.76. II. as Adj., c. dat., ministering to, devoted to, ἐπινικίοισιν αἰοδαῖς Pi.N.4.79; θεῷ IG12.825.

*πρόπομα*, ατος, τό, drink taken before meals, Phylarch.50 J., Plu.2. 734a, Gal.6.828. II. = ἀκράτισμα, Plu.2.624c.—A form πρόπωμα is cited by Hdn.Gr.2.935, Choerob.in Theod.1.339; cf. προπουματᾶς.

*προπομπ-εἶα*, ἡ, escorting in procession, conducting, IG12.2788.8, D.Chr.38.38; written *προπομπία*, Hferocl.p.58 A., Dam.Pr.81 codd. II. first place in a procession, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).66.65 (Epid., i B.C.), Delph.3(2).48.53 (i B.C.), Bull.Soc.Roy.Lund 1928/9 iv 17 (Thuria, i B.C./i A.D., -ῆα), Hermog.Id.2.10; written *προπομπία*, Luc.Am. 18. -εύω, go before in a procession, Posidon.36 J.; βοτ' ἄξια τῆς θεοῦ Inscr.Prien.109.215 (ii B.C.); τινος before him or it, Plu.2.365b, Luc. Merc.Cond.25, Hdn.5.6.8; Ἡλίου Jul.Or.4.154b: abs., Hdn.2.8.6; τὸν θεόν POxy.1381.19 (ii A.D.): metaph., πρὸ τινος Iamb.Myst.2. 4. -έω, conduct as προπομπός, of Hermes, IG14.769 (Naples). -ῆ, ἡ, sending forward, αἱ π. τῶν γραμματεφῶρων Plu.Galb.8. II. es- cort, π. δόντες μεγαλοπρεπῇ X.Ages.2.27, cf. Plb.20.11.8, Plu.Num. 14; π. δημοσία Longin.28.2. -ία, v. προπομπεία. -ός, ον, es- corting, esp. in procession, λόχος X.Cyr.4.5.17: c. acc., χοὰς π. carry- ing drink-offerings in procession, A.Ch.23 (lyr.). II. Subst., con- ductor, escort, protector, Id.Pers.1036 (lyr.), X.Cyr.3.1.2; of Hermes, Alex.89; of the Furies, A.Eu.206; of priestesses of Athena, ib. 1005 (anap.); of attendants in a funeral procession, Id.Th.1074 (anap.); π. τιρώνων PLips.35.5 (iv A.D., cf. Arch.Par.3.563).

*προπονέω*, work or labour beforehand, X.Cyr.7.5.80; πολλά Luc. Vit.Auct.23; τινι for another, Id.Hist.Conscr.16. 2. work for or instead of another, τινος X.An.3.1.37, Cyr.8.2.2. 3. c. gen. rei, work for, work so as to obtain, τῶν εὐφροσυνῶν ib.8.1.32. 4. obtain by previous labour, τὰ προπεποννημένα Id.Mem.4.2.23, HG6.5.40. 5. elaborate, work up first, τροφήν οὐκ ὤμην, ἀλλὰ προπεποννημένην ὑπὸ τοῦ καυλοῦ καὶ τῶν ριζῶν Thphr.CP4.6.6, cf. EM73.27. II. suffer pain beforehand, ἦν -πεποννηκός τι ἢ πρὸ τοῦ νοσέειν Hp.Aph.4.33; π. τῇ νόσῳ, τοὺς νεφροὺς, Ruf.Fr.72, Gal.19.597 (Med.); to be wearied before, ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος Luc.JTr.40; τῷ ἤδη -πεποννηκέναι Agath.3. 27; of a horse, Ael.NA14.11. 2. trans., weary before, ἐαυτοῦς Plu. Oth.11:—Pass., to be vexed already, γὰς -πονουμενας v.l. in S.OT685 (lyr.).

*Προποντίς*, ἰδος, ἡ, the Fore-sea, a name given to the Sea of Mar- mora, that leads into the Pontus, A.Pers.876 (lyr.), Hdt.4.85, etc.

*προπορ-εἶα*, ἡ, those who go in front, advanced guard, Plb.9.5.8 (pl.). -ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, in pl., vanguard, Agath.2.2. -εύω, cause to go before, Ael.NA10.22:—Pass., with aor. Med., go before, Aen.Tact. 23.10, etc.; π. τινός Arist.Mir.844<sup>b</sup>5, Act.Ap.7.40; πρὸ προσώπου τινός Lxx Ex.32.34, Ev.Luc.1.76; πρὸ τοῦ στρατοῦ Arr.An.5.15.1; π. ἐπὶ δὲ ἡμέραις Plb.3.52.8; οἱ προπορευόμενοι the van, Id.2.27.2, etc.; ἡ προπορευομένη, = πρόπολος, Seleuc.ap.Ath.6.267c; of a river, flow onward, Lxx Ge.2.14 (v.l.). 2. come forward, Plb.1.80.8, etc. 3. to be promoted, advance, πρὸς τὴν στρατηγίαν Id.28.6.9, cf. 2.4.2.

*προπορίζομαι*, Pass., to be provided beforehand, Luc.Salt.61, prob. in Cyran.43.

*προπόρφυρος*, ον, purple-edged, δελματικομαφόρτης POxy.1273.16 (iii A.D.).



πρόποσις, εως, ἡ, (πίνω) *drinking before or to one*, προπόσεις πίνειν *drink healths*, Alex.49; πίων. προπόσεις τρεῖς ἰσως ἢ τέτταρας Antiph. 82; π. ἀποδωρεῖσθαι, δρέγειν, Critias Fr.6.3, 7 D., al.; λαμβάνειν Plb.30.26.6, cf. AP5.133 (Posidipp.); προπόσεις ἐν τοῖς συμποσίοις ποιεῖν Ath. 10.432d; δεξιόσθαι ἀλλήλους ταῖς π. J.AJ6.14.6, cf. Alciph. Fr.6.18. 2. *drink itself*, Simon.167.6; Βρομίου νεκτάρει π. BMus. Inscr.1036 (Caria). 3. *drinking before food*, ὕδατος ἢ οἶνου Aret. CD1.3 (pl.); sg., Aët.9.26.

προπότ-ης, ου, ὁ, *one who drinks healths*, προπόται θίασοι *bands of revellers*, E.Rh.361 (lyr.). -ίζω, *present as or in a draught*, of physicians, Ruf. Fr.118.12:—Pass., Alex. Trall.8.2. 2. *cause to drink*, τοὺς ἐχιοδῆκτους Gr.13.8.9; ἵππον Hippiatr.1. -ισμα, ατος, τό, *draught*, Ruf. Fr.114.2, Hippiatr.1, al. -ισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Dsc.2.160 (pl.), Heraclid. Tar. ap. Gal.11.795 (pl.), Archig. ap. eund.8.153, Hippiatr.4. -ιστέον, *one must administer a draught*, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58.85, Aët.7.51.

προποναῖα (sic), ἂ, ὁ, *seller of προπόματα*, MAMA3.698 (Corycus).

πρόπους, ποδος, ὁ, *one that has large feet*, Phot., Suid. II. *a star in the feet of the Twins* (η Geminorum), Gem.3.4, Ptol. Alm.7.5. III. *spur of a mountain*, Plb.3.17.2, 8.13.4, Str.9.5.8 (pl.), AP7.501 (Pers.), etc.; also τοίχων πρόποδες (πρόσπ- cod.) *buttresses*, Tim. Lex. s. v. γείσα. IV. *sheet of a sail*, Sch. A.R.1.566. V. *πρόποδα μέλας moving forward in procession*, S. Fr.240 (lyr.).

προπραγματεύομαι, Pass., *to be written or published before*, Eun. VSp.457 B.; *to be worked out before*, Ptol. Alm.13.7.

προπραξία, ἡ, *right of precedence in negotiation*, IG9(1).442 (Stratos, v/iv B. C.).

πρόπρασσις, εως, ἡ, *anticipatory sale*: but, in a contract of marriage, conveyance of the husband's property to take effect on the dissolution of the marriage by death or otherwise, PMich. Teb.121<sup>r</sup> II ii 1 (i A. D.).

προπράσσω, Att. -ττω, *do before*, τὰ συμφέροντα τῷ δήμῳ D.C.52.13:—Pass., τὰ προπραγμένα Arist. Po.1455<sup>b</sup>30, Luc. Jud. Voc.2; τὰ προπραχθέντα Lxx I Es.1.33. II. *exact*, χάριτας ὀργᾶς λυγρᾶς A.Ch. 834 (lyr.).

προ-πράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = προπῶλης, Lys. Fr.329:—also -πράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Is. Fr.168, Gloss.

προπρεσβεύω, *accomplish previously as envoy*, Ephes.2 No.26.

προπρεών, ὦνος, ὁ, ἡ, *friendly, kindly*, Pi. N.7.86 (προπράν' cj. Schroeder); προ[πρεόν] ὡς γενέτην suppl. Herwerden in BCH23.302 (Termessus).

προπρηνής, ἐς, *stronger form of πρηνής, with the face downwards*, ἐν κόνι ἐκτανύσας προπρηνέα Il.24.18; [φασγάνῳ] προπρηνεί (v.l. προπρηνέα) τύψας *with the edge of the sword*, Od.22.98: neut. προπρηνές as Adv., *forward*, opp. ὀπίσω, Il.3.218. [Hom. always makes first syll. long.]

προπρήων, ὦνος, ὁ, *sine expl.*, perh. compd. of πρηών, Choerob. in Theod. p.71 Gaisford, Theognost. Can.29.

προπρό, strengthd. for πρό, Prep. with gen., *before*, A.R.3.453. II. Adv. *on and on, thoroughly*, ib.1013,4.1235, Euph.94. More freq. in compds., v. infr.

προπροβιάζομαι, Med., strengthd. for προβιάζομαι, A.R.1.386.

προπροθέω, strengthd. for προθέω, Orph. A.1257.

πρόπροθι, Adv. *forwards*, Opp. C.1.530.

προπρο-κάλυπτω, strengthd. for προκαλύπτω, in Med., Opp. C.4.334.

-κάτᾱγδην, Adv. *rushing down and onward*, A.R.2.595. -κυλίνδομαι, Pass., *keep rolling before another* (as a suppliant), *roll at his feet*, c. gen., προπροκυλινδόμενος πατρὸς Διὸς Il.22.221; δεῦρο τόδ' ἵκετο πῆματα πάσχων π. *wandering from place to place*, Od.17.525. -τίταινω, strengthd. for προτείνω, Opp. H.4.103 (Med.).

-φεγγής, ἐς, *lightening in front*, PMag. Par.1.562, 603. πρόπρυμνα, Adv. *away from the stern*, π. ἐκβολὰν φέρεi, of jettisoning cargo, metaph. in A. Th.769 (lyr.).

πρό-πταισμα, prob. f.l. for πρόσπ- , Gal.12.286. -πταίω, dub. for προσπ- in Luc. Ner.5; f.l. in Phalar. Ep.38.2.

προπτόρθιον, τό, *projecting branch*, Lex Solonis ap. Hsch.

προπτύω, spit forth or out, Lxx 2 Ma.6.20.

πρό-πτωμα, ατος, τό, = πρόπτωσις I, Gal.14.768. -πτωσις, εως, ἡ, *fall forwards, prolapse*, ὑστέρας Dsc.1.70 (pl.), cf. Sor.2.84, Gal.12.136 (pl.); τοῦ βαγοειδοῦς Id.6.877; of the eyes, Cels.6.6.8; *hernia*, Gal.10.413. 2. *falling down before one, prostration*, Lxx 2 Ma.3.21; ἡ τοῦ φθόγγου π. *utterance*, v.l. in S.E.M.1.117. 3. *projection of spears before the phalanx*, Ascl. Tact.5.1. 4. *inclination, propensity*, εἰς τι Ath.5.180a. 5. *hasty judgement*, Gal. Anim. Pass.2.6. 6. *degeneration*, τῆς ὕλης Iamb. Myst.5.14. -πτωτικός, ὁ, *jumping to conclusions*, M. Ant.11.10.

προπύλ-αιος [ῥ], α, ου, (πύλη) *before the gate*, of the statues of gods, Ἀγνιεὺς τοῦμοῦ προπύλου προπύλαιε Ar. V.875; π. Ἑρμῆς Paus.1.22.8; Ἀρτεμῖς Id.1.38.6. II. προπύλαια, τά, *gateway, entrance*, of Egyptian temples, Hdt.2.63, 101, 121, etc.; on the Acropolis at Athens, IG1<sup>2</sup>.92.34, 366.45, Hdt.5.77, Ar. Eq.1326, Th.2.13, D.13.28, 22.13, Aeschin.2.105, Plu. Per.13; at Eleusis, τὰ π. τῆς Δήμητρος καὶ τῆς Κόρης IG2<sup>2</sup>.1187.25; at Epidaurus, ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1).742.23 (ii/iii A. D., prob.): also in sg., τὸ τοῦ Διονύσου π. And.1.38, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.363.2, 2<sup>2</sup>.1668.5, D.S.1.67, AP6.297 (Phan.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *arched opening in the ἐλεπόλις*, Bito53.13. -ίτης [ι], ου, ὁ, *one who pursues his trade in a πρόπυλον, ἐργάται π. CIG3028.4* (Ephesus). -όν, τό, freq. in pl., = προπύλαια, Hdt.2.91, Hp. Epid.4.42, S. El.1375, E. HF523, etc.: in sg., IG1<sup>2</sup>.891, Arist. Ath.15.4, AP6.114 (Simm.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1046.

13, Inscr. in PFay. p.32, Plu.2.363f, etc. -ών, ὦνος, ὁ, *gateway of a house*, POxy.243.15, 21 (i A. D.), Hdn. Gr.1.40.

προπυνθάνομαι, pf. -πέπυσμαι, *learn by inquiring before, hear before-hand*, τι Hdt.1.21, 5.63, 102; ὅτι. Th.4.42, etc.

προπύργιον, τό, *small outwork*, BGU1734.8 (i B. C.).

πρόπυργος, ου, *offered for the towers, i. e. for the city*, θυσίαι A. Ag. 1168 (lyr.).

προπύρεταινω, *have a fever beforehand*, Hp. Epid.4.21.

προπύρι-ατέον, *one must foment previously*, Antyll. ap. Orib.10.27.

15. -άω, *foment previously*, Hp. Superf.29, al., Antyll. ap. Orib.7.9.6.

προπύρῳ, *heat beforehand*, σιδήρια Alex. Trall.9.3.

πρόπυστος, ου, *having learnt before*, Phryn. PSp.105 B.

προπωγώνιον, τό, *moustache*, Ruf. Onom.49, Poll.2.80.

προπωλ-έω, *negotiate a sale*, Pl. Lg.954a, IG9(1).374 (Naupactus).

-ης, ου, ὁ, *one who buys for another or negotiates a sale, broker*, Ar. Fr.707a, Poll.7.12, Vett. Val.4.23. -ητής, ου, ὁ, = foreg., PGrenf.1.36.8 (i B. C.), PAmh.2.51.28 (i B. C.). -ητικός, ὁ, *connected with broking*; -κόν, τό, *brokerage*, PRev. Laws55.15 (iii B. C.). -ήτρια, ἡ, fem. of προπωλητής, PGrenf.2.23(a) ii 11 (ii B. C.), PLips.2.9 (i B. C.), BGU994 iii 6 (ii A. D.).

πρόπωνα· εὐκρατή, εὐφημα, πρόχειρα, ἐτοῖμα, ἀνεμπόδιστα, Hsch.

πρόρᾱχος, ὁ, (ῥαχία) *foreshore*, Periplus. M. Rubr.15 (dub.).

προρέω, Ep. Verb. *flow forward or forth, flow amain*, of rivers and streams, Il.21.260, Od.5.444, etc.; ἄλαδε προρέουσι Il.12.19, cf. 5.598; εἰς ἄλαδε Od.10.351; ἐκ πέτρης Hes. Th.792. II. trans., *pour forth*, h. Ap.380; [κρήνη] ὕδωρ προρέεσκε A.R.3.225, cf. Orph. A.1132.

πρόρῖνον, τό, *inner cuticle*, Hsch.

προροφάνω, *swallow first*, Hp. Morb.2.54:—also -ροφέω, Id. Mul.1.75.

προροραίνω, *sprinkle beforehand*, Alex. Trall.12.

πρόρρευσις, εως, ἡ, *efflux*, Sch. Nic. Th.586 (pl.).

πρόρρηγ-μα, ατος, τό, *membrane enveloping the foetus*, Sor.1.57, Paul. Aeg.3.76. -νύμαι, *to be ruptured previously*, Sor.1.57: pf. part. τὰ προερρηγότα Gal.17(2).131.

προρρ-ηθῆναι, v. προερέω. -ημα, ατος, τό, *prognosis*, Hp. Art.58 (pl.); *prophecy*, Sch. A.R.1.118. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *prediction, prognosis*, Hp. Prog.15 (pl.), D.S.12.36, Plot.3.1.2, AP11.382.21 (Agath.). II. *previous instruction or warning*, Th.1.49. 2. *proclamation*, ἐκ προρρήσεως πολεμῆν D.9.13; αἱ π. *public notices*, as in case of trials for murder, Antipho5.88, 6.6, Pl. Lg.873b; τὴν π. προαγορεύων ib.871c. III. Rhet., *introductory statement*, Arist. Rh. Al.1438<sup>b</sup>11 (pl.); *comment given beforehand*, opp. ἐπίρρησις, Philo. Rh.1.31 S. -ητέον, *one must proclaim, give notice beforehand*, Pl. Lg.854a, 874e. -ητικός, ὁ, *predictive*, δύναμις S.E.M.5.1; -κόν, τό, *a treatise on prognosis*, title of two works by Hippocrates, Gal.14.620, 16.582. -ητος, ου, *proclaimed, commanded*, S. Tr.684.

πρόρριζος, ου, (ρίζα) *by the roots, root and branch, utterly*, θάμνοι π. πίπτουσιν Il.11.157; ὅθ' . . ἐξερύπη δρύς π.14.415; [πολλοὺς] ὁ θεὸς προρρίζους ἀνέτρεψε Hdt.1.32; κακῶς ἐτελεύτησε π. Id.3.40; Ζεὺς σε. π. ἐκτρίψειεν E. Hipp.684, cf. Hdt.6.86.δ'; π. ἐφθαρται γένος S. El.765; [γένος] οἴχεται π. And.1.146; δαιμόνων ἰδρύματα π. ἐξανέστραπται βάθρων A. Pers.812; δῖφρων π. ἐκριφθεῖς S. El.512 (lyr.); π. αὐτὸς. . ἀπολοῖμην Ar. Ra.587: neut. πρόρριζον as Adv., Arist. HA616<sup>a</sup>2 (prob. l.), Lyc.214.

πρόρριπτω, f.l. for προσρίπτω in Iamb. Myst.3.18.

προρρυθίζω, *regulate before*, Gal. UP7.5.

πρόρύτος, ου, (ῥέω) *flowing forth or first*, prob. in Gr.9.19.8.

πρός, Prep., *expressing direction, on the side of, in the direction of*, hence c. gen., dat., and acc., *from, at, to*: Ep. also προτί and ποτί, in Hom. usually c. acc., more rarely c. dat., and each only once c. gen., Il.11.831, 22.198:—dialectal forms: Dor. ποτί (q. v.) and ποί, but Cret. πορτί Leg. Gort.5.44, etc., Argive προτ(ι) Schwyzer84.3 (found at Tylisus, v B. C.), restored in Mnemos.57.208 (Argos, vi B. C.), and in Alc.30; Arc., Cyp. πός SIG306.11 (Tegea, iv B. C.), Inscr. Cyp.135.19 H., also sts. in Asia Minor in compds., v. ποσάγω, ποσφέρω; Aeol. πρὸς Sapph.69 (προσ-), 109, Alc.20 (s. v. l.); πρὲς Jo. Gramm. Comp.3.10; Pamphylian περτ(ι) Schwyzer686.7, 686<sup>a</sup>4. (With προτί, πρὸς cf. Skt. prāti 'towards, near to, against, back, etc.', Slav. protivŭ, Lett. pret 'against', Lat. pretium: ποτί (q. v.) and πός are not cogn.)

A. WITH GEN., πρὸς refers to that *from* which something comes: I. of Place, *from*, ἵκετο ἡ ἐκ π. ἡοίων ἢ ἐσπερίων ἀνθρώπων Od.8.29; τὸν π. Σάρδεων ἤλεκτρον S. Ant.1037 (v. l.). 2. *on the side of, towards*, νήσοισι πρὸς Ἥλιδος *towards Elis*, Od.21.347; π. ἁλός, π. Θύμβρης, Il.10.428, 430; εἶναι π. θαλάσσης Hdt.2.154; ἰδρῦσθαι π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Id.8.120; ἐστρατοπεδεύοντο π. Ὀλύμπου Th.1.62, etc.; φυλακαὶ π. Αἰθιοπῶν, π. Ἀραβίων, π. Λιβύης, *on the frontier towards the Ethiopians, etc.*, Hdt.2.30: freq. with words denoting the points of the compass, δύω θύραι εἰσίν, αἱ μὲν π. βορέας, αἱ δ' αὖ π. νότον *one on the north side, the other on the south side*, Od.13.110; οἰκέουσι π. νότον ἀνέμου Hdt.3.101; π. ἄρκτου τε καὶ βορέω ἀνέμου κατοικημένοι ib.102; π. μεσαμβρίας ib.107; π. τοῦ Τμώλου τετραμμένον τῆς πόλιος (in such phrases the acc. is more common) Id.1.84; π. Πλαταιῶν Th.3.21; π. Νεμέας Id.5.59; ἀπὸ τῆσδε τῆς ὁδοῦ τὸ π. τοῦ λιμένος ἅπαν everything on the harbour-ward side of this road, IG1<sup>2</sup>.892: combined with π. c. acc., π. ἡὼ τε καὶ τοῦ Τανταῖδος Hdt.4.122; τὸν μὲν π. βορέω ἐστεῶτα, τὸν δὲ π. νότον Id.2.121, cf. 4.17. 3. *before, in presence of*, μάρτυροι ἔστων π. τε θεῶν μακάρων π. τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων Il.1.339; οὐδ' ἐπιorkήσω π. δαίμονος 19.188; ποὶ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος. .



ὑπὸς ἡμῶν prob. in IG<sup>2</sup>.1126.7 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); ὑποσχο-  
μένους πρὸς τοῦ Διὸς ib.1237.16: hence, b. in the eyes of, ἄδικον  
οὐδὲν οὔτε π. θεῶν οὔτε π. ἀνθρώπων Th.1.71, cf. X.An.1.6.6, etc.;  
ῥαῖος π. θεῶν Lex ap. And.1.97; κατεπαύω. ἄνωγος π. τοῦ θεοῦ if he  
wishes to be pure in the sight of the god, SIG<sup>9</sup>86.9, cf. 17 (Chios,  
v/iv B.C.); δ γὰρ καιρὸς π. ἀνθρώπων βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει Pi.P.4.  
286.

4. in supplication or adoration, before, and so, in the  
name of, σε. γουνάζομαι. π. τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός Od.11.67; π. θεῶν  
πατρῶν S. Ant.839 (lyr.), etc.; ἱκετεύω, ἀντιβολῶ π. παίδων, π.  
γυναικῶν, etc., D.28.20, etc.: the verb is freq. omitted with π. θεῶν  
οἱ τῶν θεῶν, E. Hec.551, S. OT1037, Ar. V.760; π. τοῦ Διὸς Id. Av.130:  
less freq. with other words, π. τῆς ἐστίας E. Fr.953.39; π. Χαρίτων  
Luc. Hist. Conscr.14; μὴ π. γενεῖον S. El.1208; μὴ π. ξενίας τὰς σᾶς  
Id. OC515 (lyr.): sts. in questions, π. θεῶν, τίς οὕτως εὐήθης ἐστίν;  
in heaven's name, D.1.15; π. τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς.; Din.1.45; ἀρ' οὖν, ὦ  
π. Διός.,.; Pl. R.459a, cf. Ar.26e: sts. in Trag. with the pron. σε  
between prep. and case, π. νῦν σε πατρός π. τε μητρός. ἰκνούμαι S. Ph.  
468; μὴ π. σε γονάτων E. Med.324.

5. of origin or descent, from, on the side of, γένος ἐξ Ἀλικαρνησσοῦ τὰ π. πατρός by the father's side,  
Hdt.7.99; Ἀθηναίων. καὶ τὰ π. πατρός καὶ τὰ π. μητρός D.57.17, cf.  
Isoc.3.42, SIG<sup>10</sup>15.7 (Halic.); πρόγονοι ἢ π. ἀνδρῶν ἢ γυναικῶν in  
the male or female line, Pl. Th.173d; ὁ πατήρ π. μὲν ἀνδρῶν ἦν  
τῶν Εὐπατριδῶν Isoc.16.25; οἱ συγγενεῖς τοῦ πατρός καὶ π. ἀνδρῶν  
καὶ π. γυναικῶν D.57.23; οἱ π. αἵματος blood-relations, S. Aj.1305;  
ἢ φίλων τις ἢ π. αἵματος φύσιν Id. El.1125.

II. of effects proceeding from what cause soever: 1. from, at the hand of, with Verbs of  
having, receiving, etc., ὡς ἂν. τιμὴν καὶ κῦδος ἔρρει π. πάντων Δαναῶν  
Il.16.85, cf. 1.160, etc.; τιμὴν π. Ζηνὸς ἔχοντες Od.11.302; δίδοι οἱ  
.. χάριν ποτ' ἀστῶν καὶ ποτὶ ξείνων Pi. O.7.90; ἄνθεα τιμῆς πρὸς θνητῶν  
ἀνελέσθαι Emp.4.7; φυλακῆς π. δήμου κυρῆσαι Hdt.1.59; τυχεῖν τινος  
π. θεῶν A. Th.550, cf. S. Aj.527; λαχὼν π. δαιμόνων ὄλβον Pi. N.9.45;  
κακόν τι π. θεῶν ἢ π. ἀνθρώπων λαβεῖν Hdt.2.139, etc.; μαρθάνειν π.  
ἀστῶν S. OC13: with passive Verbs, ποτὶ Ἀχιλλῆος δεδιδάχθαι to have  
been taught by., Il.11.831, cf. S. OT357; ἄριστα πεποιήται.. πρὸς  
Τρώων Il.6.57; ἀσχε' ἀκούω π. Τρώων ib.525, cf. Heraclit.79; ταῦτα.. π.  
τούτου κλύειν S. OT429; οὐ λέγεται π. οὐδαμῶν Hdt.1.47; ἀτιμάζεσθαι,  
τετιμῆσθαι π. τινῶν, ib.61, 2.75; also λόγου οὐδενὸς γίνεσθαι π. τινῶν  
Id.1.120; παθεῖν τι π. τινός at the hand of, ib.73; π. ἀλλήλων θανεῖν E.  
Ph.1269, cf. S. OT1237; π. τῆς τύχης ὄλωεν ib.949; τὸ ποιούμενον π.  
τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων Hdt.7.209; αἰτηθέντες π. τινὸς χρήματα Id.8.111;  
ιμέρου βέλει π. σοῦ τέθαλπται A. Pr.650: with an Adj. or Subst., τιμήσε-  
σα π. πόσιος Od.18.162; ἐπιφθονος π. τῶν πλεόνων ἀνθρώπων Hdt.7.139;  
ἐρημος π. φίλων S. Ant.919; ἀπαθῆς π. ἀστῶν Pi. P.4.297; πειθῶ π.  
τινός S. El.562; π. Τρώων.. κλέος εἶναι Il.22.514; ἔρκεσις π. ἀνδρός,  
δόξα π. ἀνθρώπων, S. OC73, E. Heracl.624 (lyr.); ἐλίπετο ἀθάνατον  
μνήμην π. Ἑλλησποντιῶν Hdt.4.144: with an Adv., οἶμαι γὰρ ἂν  
οὐκ ἀχαρίστως μοι ἔχειν οὔτε π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος I shall  
meet with no ingratitude at your hands, X. An.2.3.18, cf. Pl. R.  
463d.

2. of things, π. τίνος ποτ' αἰτίας [τέθηκεν]; from or by  
what cause? S. OT1236; π. ἀμπλακημάτων by or by reason of., Id.  
Ant.51. III. of dependence or close connexion: hence, 1.  
dependent on one, under one's protection, π. Διὸς εἰσι ξεινοί τε πτωχοί  
τε Od.6.207, 14.57; δικασπόλοι, οἱ τε θέμιστας π. Διὸς εἰρύαται by com-  
mission from him, Il.1.239; π. ἄλλης ἰσθὺν ὑφαίον at the bidding of  
another, 6.456. 2. on one's side, in one's favour, Hdt.1.75, 124,  
S. OT1434, Tr.479, etc.; π. τῶν ἐχόντων.. τὸν νόμον τίθης E. Alc.  
57.

IV. of that which is derivable from: hence, agreeable to, be-  
coming, like, τὰ τοιαῦτα ἔργα οὐ π. τοῦ ἅπαντος ἀνδρὸς νενόμικα γίνεσθαι,  
ἀλλὰ π. ψυχῆς τε ἀγαθῆς καὶ ῥώμης ἀνδρείης Hdt.7.153, cf. 5.12; ἡ κάρτα  
π. γυναικὸς αἰρεσθαι κέαρ 'tis very like a woman, A. Ag.592, cf. 1636;  
οὐ π. λατροῦ σοφοῦ θρηνεῖν ἐπιδάς S. Aj.581, cf. Ar. V.369, E. Hel.950,  
etc.; π. σοῦ ἐστὶ Id. HF585, etc.; οὐκ ἦν π. τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου X. An.  
1.2.11, etc.: of qualities, etc., π. δυσσεβείας A. Ch.704; π. δικῆς  
οὐδὲν τρέμων agreeably to justice, S. OT1014, cf. El.1211; οὐ π. τῆς  
ὑμετέρας δόξης Th.3.59; ἐάν τι ἡμῖν π. λόγου ἦ if it be at all to our  
purpose, Pl. Grg.459c; εἰ τόδε π. τρόπου λέγω correctly, Id. R.470c;  
but π. τρόπου τι ὠνεῖσθαι buy at a reasonable price, Thphr. Char.30.12;  
τὰ γενήματα π. ἐλάσσονος τιμᾶς πωλῶν IG<sup>5</sup>(2).515.14 (Lycosura); π.  
ἀγαθοῦ, π. κακοῦ τινί ἐστὶ or γίγνεται, it is to one's advantage or  
otherwise, Arist. Mu.397<sup>a</sup>30, Arr. An.7.16.5, Hld.7.12; π. ἀτιμίας  
λαβεῖν τι to take a thing as an insult, regard it so, Plu. Cic.13; π.  
δέους λαβεῖν τι Id. Flam.7; λαβεῖν τι π. ὀργῆς (v.l. ὀργῆν) J. AJ8.1.3;  
μοι π. εὐκλείας γένοιτο ib.18.7.7; τῷ δήμῳ π. αἰσχύνῃς ἂν ἦν, π. ὀνειδούς  
ἂν ἦν τῇ πόλει, Lib. Decl.43.27, 28.

B. WITH DAT., it expresses proximity, hard by, near, at, ποτὶ  
γαίῃ Od.8.190, 11.423; ποτὶ γούνασι Il.5.408; ποτὶ δρυσὶν among the  
oaks, 14.398 (nisi leg. περί); πρὸς ἄκμονι χαλκεύειν Pi. P.1.86; ποτὶ  
γραμμᾷ σταῖσαι τινα ib.9.118; ἄγκυραν ποτὶ ναὶ κρημνάντων ib.4.24;  
δῆσαι τινα πρὸς φάραγγι A. Pr.15; νεὼς καμουσῆς ποντίῳ π. κύματι Id.  
Th.210; π. μέσῃ ἀγορᾷ S. Tr.371; π. Ἀργείων στρατῷ Id. Aj.95;  
π. πέδῳ κείται Id. OT180 (lyr.); θακεῖν π. ναοῖς ib.20, cf. A. Eu.  
855; π. ἡλίου ναίουσι πηγαῖς Id. Pr.808; π. τῇ γῇ ναυμαχεῖν Th.  
7.34; ἐς μάχην καθίστασθαι π. (v.l. ὑπ') αὐτῇ τῇ πόλει Id.2.79; τεῖχος  
π. τῇ θαλάσῃ Id.3.105; αἰ π. θαλάττῃ πόλεις X. HG4.8.1; τὸ π.  
Αἰγίνῃ στρατεύμα off Aegina, Th.1.105; Αἰβυες οἱ π. Αἰγύπτῳ border-  
ing on., ib.104; τὸ π. ποσὶ that which is close to the feet, before  
one, S. OT130, etc.; θρηνεῖν ἐπιδάς π... πῆματι over it, Id. Aj.582;  
αἰ π. τῇ βάσει γωνίαι the angles at the base, Euc.1.5, al.; τὴν π. τῷ  
.. ἱερῷ κρήνην IG<sup>2</sup>.338.13, cf. SIG<sup>10</sup>40.15 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), al. 2.

before, in the presence of, π. τοῖς θεσμοθέταις, π. τῷ διαιτητῇ λέγειν, D.  
20.98, 39.22; ὅσα π. τοῖς κριταῖς γέγονεν Id.21.18; π. διαιτητῇ φεύ-  
γειν Id.22.28. 3. with Verbs denoting motion towards a place,  
ὑπὸν, against, ποτὶ δὲ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ Il.1.245, Od.2.80; με βάλλῃ  
.. ποτὶ πέτρῃ 5.415, cf. 7.279, 9.284; νῆας ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσιν ἔαξαν 3.  
298, cf. 5.401; λιαζόμενον ποτὶ γαίῃ sinking on the ground, Il.20.420;  
ἴσχοντες πρὸς ταῖς πόλεσι Th.7.35. 4. sts. with a notion of clinging  
closely, ποτὶ οἱ λάβεε claspd to him, Il.20.418; ποτὶ οἱ εἶλε 21.  
507; πρὸς ἀλλήλησιν ἔχονται Od.5.329; προσπεπλάσμενας.. π. ὄρεσι  
Hdt.3.111; π. δμῶσι κλίνομαι fall into the arms of., S. Ant.1189;  
π. τινί close to, Men. Epit.204.

II. to express close engagement, at the point of, π. αὐτῷ γ' εἰμὶ τῷ δεινῷ λέγειν S. OT1169; engaged in  
or about, π. τῷ εἰρημένῳ λόγῳ ἦν Pl. Phd.84c, cf. Phdr.249c, d; ἂν π.  
τῷ σκοπεῖν.. γέννησθε D.18.176; αἰ π. ᾧ εἴῃ ἔργῳ, τοῦτο ἔπραττεν X.  
HG4.8.22; διατρίβειν or σχολάζειν π. τινί, Epicr.11.3 (anap.), Arist.  
Pol.1308<sup>b</sup>36 (but π. ταῦτα ἐσχόλασα X. Mem.3.6.6); ὅλος εἶναι π. τῷ  
λήματι D.19.127; π. τῇ ἀνάγκῃ ταύτῃ γίγνεσθαι Aeschin.1.74;  
τὴν διάνοιαν, τὴν γνώμην ἔχειν π. τινί, Pl. R.500b, Aeschin.3.192;  
κατατάξαι αὐτὸν π. γράμμασιν, i.e. give him a post as clerk, PCair. Zen.  
342.3 (iii B.C.); ὁ π. τοῖς γράμμασι τεταγμένος Plb.15.27.7, cf. 5.54.  
7, D. S.2.29.3.22; ἐπιμελητῆς π. τῇ εἰκασίᾳ τοῦ σησάμου PTeb.713.2,  
cf. 709.1 (ii B.C.).

III. to express union or addition, once in  
Hom., ἅσάν μ' ἑταροί τε κακοὶ π. τοῖσι τε ὕπνος and besides them  
sleep, Od.10.68; π. τοῖς παρούσιν ἄλλα in addition to, A. Pr.323, cf.  
Pers.531, Xenoph.8.3. Emp.59.3; ἄλλους π. ἑαυτῷ Th.1.90; π. ταῖς  
ἡμετέραις [τρίηρεσι] Id.6.90; δέκα μῆνας π. ἄλλοις πέντε S. Tr.45;  
τρίτος.. π. δέκ' ἄλλαισιν γοναῖς A. Pr.774; κυβερνήτης π. τῇ σκυτοτομίᾳ  
in addition to his trade of leather-cutter, Pl. R.397e: freq. with  
neut. Adjs., π. τῷ νέφ' ἀπαλός besides his youth, Id. Smpr.195c, cf. Th.  
185e; π. τῷ βλαβερῷ καὶ ἀηδέστατον Id. Phdr.240b; π. τούτοις besides  
this, Hdt.2.51, cf. A. Pers.237 (troch.), etc.; rarely in sg., π. τούτῳ  
Hdt.1.31, 41; π. τοῖς ἄλλοις besides all the rest, Th.2.61, etc.:—cf.  
the Advb. usage, infr. D.

C. WITH ACCUS., it expresses motion or direction towards an  
object: I. of Place, towards, to, with Verbs of Motion, ἵεναι π. Ὀλυμ-  
πον Il.1.420; ἵεναι π. δώματα, etc., Od.2.288, etc.; ἵεναι π. ἡῷ τ' ἡελίον  
τε Il.12.239; φέρειν ποτὶ ἄστῳ, ἄγειν ποτὶ Ἴλιον, etc., 13.538, 657,  
etc.; ἄγεσθαι πρὸς οἶκον, ἐρύεσθαι ποτὶ Ἴλιον, 9.147, 18.174; ὠθεῖν, δῖεσθαι  
ποτὶ ἄστῳ, 16.45, 15.681, etc.; ῥίπτασκε ποτὶ νέφεα Od.8.374; βαλεῖν  
ποτὶ πέτρας 12.71; κυλινδόμενα ποτὶ χέρον 9.147; ἀπῆλθε πρὸς ἑαν-  
τόν returned to his home, Lxx Nu.24.25; κληθῆναι π. τὸ δειπνον (rarer  
than ἐπὶ δειπνον) Plu. Cat. Ma.3. 2. with Verbs implying previous  
motion, ὑπὸν, against, π. τεῖχος, π. κίονα ἐρείσας, Il.22.112, Od.8.66;  
ἄρματα.. ἐκκλιναν π. ἐνώπια Il.8.435; ἔγχεος ἔστησε π. κίονα Od.1.  
127; ποτὶ τοῖχον ἀρηρότες 2.342; ποτὶ βωμόν ἵζεσθαι 22.334; πρὸς γούνα  
καθέζετο τινος 18.395; π. ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴν προσίξαι A. Pr.278;  
τὰ πολλὰ πατρὸς π. τᾶφον κτερίσματα S. El.931; χῶρον π. αὐτὸν τόνδ'  
dub. in Id. Ph.23; later, ἔστη π. τὸν στῦλον Lxx 4 Ki.23.3; ὁ ὄχλος π.  
τὴν θάλασσαν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς ἦσαν Ev. Marc.4.1; π. ὑμᾶς παραμενῶ with  
you, 1 Ep. Cor.16.6; ἐκέδουσιν τὸν.. πατέρα.. π. τοὺς λοιποὺς συγγενεῖς  
beside, Suppr. Epigr.6.106 (Cotiaeum).

b. of addition, πρὸς τὰν  
στάλαν ποιγραψάνσθω τάδε SIG<sup>5</sup>6.46 (Argos, v B.C.); ἵππον προσετίθει  
πρὸς τοῦνομα Ar. Nu.63, cf. Hdt.6.125, X. HG1.5.6, Pl. Phlb.33c,  
Arist. Rh.1359<sup>b</sup>28; προσεδαπάνησε π. τὸν μερισθὲν αὐτῷ εἰς τὸ ἔλαιον  
ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων over and above the sum allotted to him, IG<sup>2</sup>.1227.9;  
προσετέθη π. τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ was gathered to his people, Lxx Ge.49.  
33. 3. with Verbs of seeing, looking, etc., towards, ἰδεῖν π. τινά  
Od.12.244, al.; ὁρᾶν, ἀποβλέπειν π. τι or τινά, A. Suppr.725, Ar. Ach.  
291, etc.; ἀνταυγεί π. Ὀλυμπον Emp.44; στάντε ποτὶ πνοιήν so as  
to face it, Il.11.622 (similarly, πέτονται πρὸς τὸ πνεῦμα against the  
wind, Arist. HA597<sup>a</sup>32); κλαίεσκε π. οὐρανὸν cried to heaven, Il.8.  
364: freq. of points of the compass, π. ζόφον κείσθαι lie towards  
the West, Od.9.26; valein π. ἡῷ τ' ἡελίον τε 13.240; στάντα π.  
πρώτην ἑῷ S. OC477; so in Prose, π. ἡῷ τε καὶ ἡλίῳ ἀνατολάς Hdt.  
1.201, cf. 4.40; π. βορέην τε καὶ νότον Id.2.149; also ἀκτὴ π. Τυρ-  
σηνίην τετραμμένη τῆς Σικελίης Id.6.22 (v. supr. A.1.2); π. ἡλίον  
facing the sun, and so, in the sunlight, Ar. V.772; so π. λύχνον  
by lamplight, Id. Pax 692, Jul. Ep.4; π. τὸ λύχνον Hippon.22 Diehl,  
cf. Arist. Mete.375<sup>a</sup>27; πὸτ τὸ πῦρ Ar. Ach.751; πρὸς τὸ πῦρ Pl. R.  
372d, cf. Arist. Pr.870<sup>a</sup>21; π. φῶς in open day, S. El.640; but, by  
torch-light, Plu.2.237a.

4. in hostile sense, against, π. Τρώας  
μάχεαι Il.17.471; ἐστρατόωνθ'.. π. τείχεα Θήβης 4.378; π. δαίμονα  
against his will, 17.98; βεβλήκει π. στήθος 4.108; γούνατ' ἐπῆδα π.  
ῥόον αἰσσοντος 21.303; χρῆ π. θεὸν οὐκ ἐρίζειν Pi. P.2.88; π. τοῦμὸν  
σπέρμα χωρήσαντα S. Tr.304; ἐπιέναι π. τινάς Th.2.65; ὅσα ἔπραξαν  
οἱ Ἕλληνες π. τε ἀλλήλους καὶ τὸν βάρβαρον Id.1.118; ἀγωνίζεσθαι π.  
τινά Pl. R.579c; ἀντιτάττεσθαι π. πόλιν X. Cyr.3.1.18; also in argu-  
ment, in reply to, ταῦτα π. τὸν Πιπτακὸν εἴρηται Pl. Prt.345c; and so  
in the titles of judicial speeches, πρὸς τινα in reply to, less strong than  
κατὰ τινος against or in accusation, D.20 tit., etc.; μήτε π. ἐμὲ μήτε  
κατ' ἐμοῦ δίκην εἶναι Is.11.34. 5. without any hostile sense, π. ἀλλή-  
λους ἔπεα πτερόεντ' ἀγόρευον Il.3.155, cf. 5.274, 11.403, 17.200; π. ξείνων  
φάσθαι ἐπὸς ἡδ' ἐπακούσαι Od.17.584; λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, φράζειν π. τινά, Hdt.  
1.8.90, Ar. V.335, Nu.359; ἀπαγγεῖλαι π. τινάς A. Ch.267; μνησθῆναι  
π. τινά Lys.1.19, etc.; ἀμείψασθαι π. τινά Hdt.8.60 codd.; ἀποκρί-  
νεσθαι π. τινάς Ar. Ach.632, Th.5.42; ὥμοσε δὲ π. ἐμ' αὐτὸν he swore  
to me, Od.14.331; π. sts. governs the reflex. pron., διαλογίζεσθαι π.  
ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς Is.7.45; ἀναμνήσθητε, ἐνθυμήθητε π. ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς, Isoc.6.  
52, 15.60; π. ἐμαυτὸν.. ἐλογιζόμεν Pl. Ar.21d; μινύρεσθαι, ἄδειν π.



ἐαυτὸν, Ar. Ec. 880, 931; ἐπικωκύω... αὐτὴν π. αὐτὴν S. El. 285. b. π. σφέας ἔχειν δοκεῖν, i. e. they think they are pregnant, Hp. Nat. Puer. 30. 6. of various kinds of intercourse or reciprocal action, π... Διομήδεα τεύχε' ἔμειβεν changed arms with Diomedes, Il. 6. 235; δσα... ζυμβόλαια... ἦν τοῖς ἰδιώταις π. τοὺς ἰδιώτας ἢ ἰδιώτῃ π. τὸ κοινὸν IG<sup>1</sup>. 116. 19; σπονδάς, συνθήκας ποιέσθαι π. τινά, Th. 4. 15, Plb. 1. 17. 6; ζυγχοῦν π. τινάς Th. 2. 59; γίνεταί ὁμολογία π. τινάς Id. 7. 82, cf. Hdt. 1. 61; π. τινὰς ζυμμάχια ποιέσθαι Th. 5. 22; π. ἀλλήλους ἡσυχίαν εἶχον καὶ π. τοὺς ἄλλους... εἰρήνην ἦγον Isoc. 7. 51; π. ἀλλήλους ἔχθραι τε καὶ στέργηθρα A. Pr. 491; also σαίνειν ποτὶ πάντας Pl. P. 2. 82, cf. O. 4. 6; παίζειν πρὸς τινὰς E. HF 952, etc.; ἀφροδισιάζειν π. τινά X. Mem. 1. 3. 14; ἀγαθὸς γίνεσθαι π. τινά Th. 1. 86; εὐσεβὴς π. τινὰς πέλειν A. Supp. 340; διαλέγεσθαι π. τινά converse with..., X. Mem. 1. 6. 1, Aeschin. 2. 38, 40, 3. 219; κοινοῦσθαι π. τινάς Pl. Lg. 930c; π. τοὺς οἰκέτας ἀνακοινοῦσθαι περὶ τῶν μεγίστων Thphr. Char. 4. 2; διαλογίζεσθαι π. τινά balance accounts with..., D. 52. 3, cf. SIG 241. 127 (Delph., iv B. C.); ἃ ἔχει διελόμενος π. τὸν ἀδελφόν IG<sup>1</sup> 2 (7). 55. 8 (Amorgos, iv/iii B. C.), cf. D. 47. 34. b. in phrases of the form ἢ π. τινά εὐνοία (ἔχθρα, etc.), π. sts. means towards, as ἢ π. αὐτοὺς φιλία the affection of their wives towards or for them, X. Cyr. 3. 1. 39; ἢ π. ὑμᾶς ἔχθρα Id. HG 3. 5. 10; ἢ ἀπέχθαι ἢ π. τοὺς πλουσίους Arist. Pol. 1305<sup>a</sup> 23; τὴν π. τοὺς τετελευτηκότας εὐνοίαν ὑπάρχουσαν D. 18. 314, cf. SIG 352. 13 (Ephesus, iv/iii B. C.), al.; φυσικὰ τοκέων στοργὰ π. τέκνα ποθεινὰ IG<sup>1</sup> 2 (5). 305. 13 (Paros): but sts. at the hands of, ἢ π. τὸ θεῖον εὐμένεια the favour of the gods, Th. 5. 105; φθόνος τοῖς ζῶσι π. τὸ ἀντίπαλον jealousy is incurred by the living at the hands of their rivals, Id. 2. 45; τὴν ἀπέχθειαν τὴν π. Θηβαίους... τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι the hostility incurred by Athens at the hands of the Thebans, D. 18. 36, cf. 6. 3, 19. 85; τῇ φιλίᾳ τῇ π. τὸν τετελευτηκότα the friendship with (not 'affection for') the deceased, Is. 1. 17, cf. Pl. Ap. 21c, 28a, Isoc. 15. 101, 19. 50, Lycurg. 135, Din. 1. 19, etc.; τίνος ὄντος ἐμοὶ π. ὑμᾶς ἐγκλήματος; Lys. 10. 23, cf. 16. 10; τιμώμενος... διὰ τὴν π. ὑμᾶς πίστιν Din. 3. 12, cf. Lys. 12. 67, D. 20. 25; τῷ φόβῳ τῷ π. ὑμᾶς the fear inspired by you, Id. 25. 93; τῇ π. Ῥωμαίων εὐνοία his popularity with the Romans, Plb. 23. 7. 5. 7. of legal or other business transacted before a magistrate, witness, etc., τάδε δὲ σύλλογος ἐβουλεύσατο... π. μνήμονας SIG 45. 8 (Halic., v B. C.), cf. IG 7. 15. 1 (Megara, ii B. C.); γράφεσθαι αὐτὸν κλοπῆς... π. τοὺς ἐπιμελητάς ib. 12. 65. 46; ἀτέλειαν εἶναι αὐτῷ καὶ δίκας π. τὸν πολέμαρχον ib. 153. 7; λόγον δίδόντων τῶν... χρημάτων... π. τοὺς λογιστάς ib. 91. 27; before a jury, ἔστι δὲ τούτοις μὲν π. ὑμᾶς ἀγών, ὑμῖν δὲ π. ἅπασαν τὴν πόλιν Lys. 26. 14; ἀντιδικεῖσθαι τῷ παιδί... π. ὑμᾶς Is. 11. 19 codd. (dub.); before a witness to whom an appeal for corroboration is made, Id. 3. 25; δμόσαντες πρὸς τὸν θεόν Schwyz. 418. 11 (Elis); Férrēn αὐτὸν πρὸς τὸν Δία in the eyes of Zeus, ib. 415. 7 (ibid.); λαχεῖν πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα, γράφεσθαι π. τοὺς θεσμοθέτας, D. 43. 15, Lex ib. 21. 47, cf. Arist. Ath. 56. 6; τοῖς ἐμπόροις εἶναι τὰς δίκας π. τοὺς θεσμοθέτας D. 33. 1; θέντων τὰ... ποτήρια... π. Πολύχαρμον having pawned the cups with P., IPE<sup>1</sup>. 32 A 15 (Olbia, iii B. C.); also διαβάλλειν τινὰ π. τοὺς πολλοὺς X. Mem. 1. 2. 31, cf. D. 7. 33. II. of Time, towards or near a certain time, at or about, ποτὶ ἔσπερα Od. 17. 191; ποτὶ ἔσπερον Hes. Op. 552; πρὸς ἔσπεραν Pl. R. 328a; ἐπεὶ π. ἔσπεραν ἦν X. HG 4. 3. 22; π. ἡμέραν Id. An. 4. 5. 21; π. ὄρθρον Ar. Lys. 1089; ποτ' ὄρθρον (nisi leg. πόρορθρον) Theoc. 5. 126, Erinn. in PSI 9. 1090. 48 + 8 (p. xii); πρὸς ἑω Ar. Ec. 312; π. ἂν ἐγρέσθαι, π. ἡμέραν ἐξεγρέσθαι, Theoc. 18. 55, Pl. Smph. 223c; π. γῆρας, π. τὸ γῆρας, in old age, E. Med. 592, Pl. Lg. 653a; π. εὐάνθεμον φυάν in the bloom of life, Pi. O. 1. 67; μέχρις ὅτου π. γυναικας ὄσι, i. e. of marriageable age, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1368. 41; later, π. τὸ παρόν for the moment, Luc. Ep. Sat. 28, etc.; v. infr. III. 5. III. of Relation between two objects, 1. in reference to, in respect of, touching, τὰ π. τὸν πόλεμον military matters, equipments, etc., Th. 2. 17, etc.; τὰ π. τὸν βασιλέα our relations to the King, D. 14. 2; τὰ π. βασιλέα πράγματα the negotiations with the King, Th. 1. 128; τὰ π. τοὺς θεοὺς our relations, i. e. duties, to the gods, S. Ph. 1441; μέτεστι π. τὰ ἴδια διάφορα πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον... ἐλευθέρως δὲ τὰ π. τὸ κοινὸν πολιτεύομεν Th. 2. 37; οὐδὲν διόσει π. τὸ γενέσθαι... in respect of..., Arist. APr. 24<sup>a</sup> 25, cf. Pl. Phd. 111b; ἕτερος λόγος, οὐ π. ἐμέ that is another matter, and does not concern me, D. 18. 44, cf. 21. 60, Isoc. 4. 12; τῶν φορέτρων ὄντων π. ἐμέ freightage shall be my concern, i. e. borne by me, P. Amh. 91. 18 (ii A. D.); π. τοῦτον ἦν ἡ τῶν διαφόρων πρᾶξις Lxx 2 Ma. 4. 28; ἐὰν... βοᾷ καὶ σχετλιάζῃ μηδὲν π. τὸ πρᾶγμα, nihil ad rem, D. 40. 61; οὐδὲν π. τὸν Διόνυσον Prov. ap. Plb. 39. 2, 3, Suid.; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ π. τὴν πόλιν ἐστὶν he owes no reckoning to the State, D. 21. 44; λόγος ἐστὶν ἐμοὶ π. Ἀθηναίους Philonid. 1 D.; π. Ἰάσονά ἐστιν αὐτῷ περὶ τῆς τιμῆς PHamb. 27. 8 (iii B. C.), cf. PCair. Zen. 150. 18 (iii B. C.); ἔσται αὐτῷ π. τὸν Θεόν (sc. ὁ λόγος) he shall have to reckon with God, Supp. Epigr. 6. 188, cf. 194, al. (Eumenia); without αὐτῷ, ib. 236 (Phrygia); ἔσται π. τὴν Τριάδα MAMA 1. 168, cf. Supp. Epigr. 6. 302 (Laodicea Combusta); ἔξει π. τὸν Θεόν ib. 300, al. (ibid.); ἔξει π. τὴν ἐωνίαν κρίσιν ib. 4. 733 (Eukhaita), cf. 6. 841 (Cyprus); π. πολλοὺς ἔχων ἀγωνιστάς Suid. s. v. ὅσα μὲς ἐν πίσσῃ, cf. 2 Ep. Cor. 5. 12; with Advbs., ἀσφαλῶς ἔχειν π. τι X. Mem. 1. 3. 14, etc.; [τὸ or τὰ] πρὸς τι the relative term or terms, Arist. Cat. 1<sup>b</sup> 25, 6<sup>a</sup> 36, al.; τὸ π. τι, Pythag. name for two, Theol. Ar. 8; π. ἡμᾶς relatively to us, opp. ἀπλῶς, Arist. APr. 72<sup>a</sup> 1; ὀρθὸς πρὸς or ποτὶ c. acc., perpendicular to, Archim. Sph. Cyl. 2. 3, Spir. 20; ἃ ΔΖ ποτὶ τὰν ΑΔ ἀμβλείαν ποιεῖ γωνίαν ib. 16. 2. in reference to, in consequence of, πρὸς τοῦτο τὸ κήρυγμα Hdt. 3. 52, cf. 4. 161; π. τὴν φήμην in view of..., Id. 3. 153, cf. Th. 8. 39; χαλεπαίνειν π. τι Id. 2. 59; ἀθύμως ἔχειν π. τι X. HG 4. 5. 4, etc.; with neut. Pron., π. τί; wherefore? to what end? S. OT 766, 1027, etc.; π. οὐδὲν for

nothing, in vain, Id. Aj. 1018; π. οὐδὲν ἀναγκαῖον unnecessarily, Sch. Il. 9. 23; π. ταῦτα therefore, this being so, Hdt. 5. 9, 40, A. Pr. 915, 992, S. OT 426, etc.; cf. οὗτος c. viii. 1b. 3. in reference to or for a purpose, ἔσθηκεν... μῆλα π. σφαγὰς A. Ag. 1057; χρήσιμος, ἱκανὸς π. τι, Pl. Grg. 474d, Prt. 322b; ὡς π. τί χρεῖας; S. OT 1174, cf. OC 71, Tr. 1182; ἔτοιμος π. τι X. Mem. 4. 5. 12; ἱκανῶς ὡς π. τὴν παρούσαν χρεῖαν Arist. Cael. 269<sup>b</sup> 21; ἦν ἀρήγειν φαίνεται π. τὴν σύμπασαν νοῦσον Hp. Acut. 60; ποιεῖ π. ἐπιληπτικούς is efficacious for cases of epilepsy, Dsc. 1. 6; ἐθέλοντες τὰ π. τὴν νοῦσον ἡδέα μᾶλλον ἢ τὰ π. τὴν ὑγίειν προσδέχεσθαι Hp. de Arte 7. b. with a view to or for a future time, ὅπως... γράμματα δῶ π. ἦν ἂν ἡμέραν ἐκότεροι παραγίνωνται SIG 679. 62 (Senatus consultum, ii B. C.); θαυμάζεται τὰ Περικλέους ἔργα π. πολλὸν χρόνον ἐν δλίγῳ γενόμενα Plu. Per. 13. c. = πρὸς B. 11, ἐγίνετο π. ἀναζυγὴν Plb. 3. 92. 8; ὄντων π. τὸ κωλύειν Id. 1. 26. 3, cf. 1. 29. 3, al., Plu. Nic. 5. 4. in proportion or relation to, in comparison with, κοῖος τις δοκεῖ ἀνὴρ εἶναι π. τὸν πατέρα Κύρον Hdt. 3. 34; ἔργα λόγου μέζω π. πᾶσαν χώραν Id. 2. 35; π. πάντας τοὺς ἄλλους Id. 3. 94, 8. 44; πολλὴν ἂν οἶμαι ἀπιστίαν τῆς δυνάμεως... π. τὸ κλέος αὐτῶν εἶναι Th. 1. 10, cf. Pi. O. 2. 88, Pl. Prt. 327d, 328c, Phd. 102c, etc.; π. τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας ναῦς τὸ μέσον σκοπεῖν the mean between..., Th. 1. 10; τὸ κάλλιστον τῶν ἔργων π. τὸ αἰσχιστον συμβαλεῖν Lycurg. 68; ἐν π. ἐν συμβάλλειν Hdt. 4. 50; also ἔχεις π. τὰ ἔτη μέλαιναν τὴν τρίχα Thphr. Char. 2. 3; ἐνδεεστέρως ἢ π. τὴν ἐξουσίαν Th. 4. 39; also of mathematical ratio, οἶος ὁ πρῶτος (sc. ὅρος) ποτὶ τὸν δεύτερον, καὶ ὁ δεύτερος ποτὶ τὸν τρίτον Archyt. 2, cf. Philol. 11, Pl. Ti. 36b, Arist. Rh. 1409<sup>a</sup> 4, al., Euc. 5 Def. 4, etc.; πρὸς παρεόν... μῆτις ἀέξεται ἀνθρώποισι in proportion to the existing (physical development), Emp. 106; also of price, value, πωλεῖσθαι δις π. ἀργύριον sells twice against or relatively to silver, i. e. for twice its weight in silver, Thphr. HP 9. 6. 4; πωλεῖται ὁ σταθμὸς αὐτοῦ π. διπλοῦν ἀργύριον Dsc. 1. 19; [ἡ μαργαρίτις λίθος] πωλεῖται... π. χρυσίον for its weight in gold, Androstenes ap. Ath. 3. 93b; metaph., π. ἀρετὴν Pl. Phd. 69a; ὅπως π. τὰς τιμὰς τῶν κριθῶν τὰ ἀλφίτα πωλήσουσι on the basis of the price of barley, Arist. Ath. 51. 3; ἐξέστω αὐτοῦ ἀπογραφή τῆς οὐσίας π. τοῦτο τὸ ἀργύριον Ἀθηναίων τῷ βουλομένῳ property equal in value to this silver, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1013. 14, cf. PHib. 1. 32. 9 (iii B. C.), IG<sup>5</sup> (1). 1390. 78 (Andania, i B. C.); τῶν ἐγγύων τῶν ἐγγυωμένων π. [αὐτὰ] τὰ κτήματα SIG 364. 42 (Ephesus, iii B. C.); θέντων τὰ ποτήρια π. χρυσοῦς ἑκατόν IPE<sup>1</sup>. 32 A 16 (Olbia, iii B. C.); τοὺς ἀπαγομένους εἰς φυλακὴν π. τὰ χρεῖα imprisoned for debt, Plb. 38. 11. 10, cf. 1. 72. 5, 5. 27. 4, 5, 7, 5. 108. 1, PTeb. 707. 9 (ii B. C.); τοὺς π. καταδικὰς ἐκπεπτωκότας Plb. 25. 3. 1, cf. SIG 742. 31 (Ephesus, i B. C.); ἐγδιδόμεν τὸ ἔργον... π. χαλκόν IG 7. 3073. 6 (Lebad., ii B. C.), cf. PSI 5. 356. 7 (iii B. C.), PTeb. 825 (a). 16 (ii B. C.), Sammelb. 5106. 3 (ii B. C.); οἶον π. ἀργύριον τὴν δόξαν τὰς ψυχὰς ἀποδιδόμενοι Jul. Or. 1. 42b; π. ἄλας ἡγορασμένος, i. e. 'dirt cheap', Men. 828 (also π. ἄλα δειπνεῖν καὶ κύαμον, i. e. dine frugally, take pot-luck, Plu. 2. 684f); so ἡδονὰς π. ἡδονὰς... καταλλάττεσθαι Pl. Phd. 69a; of measurements of time by the flow from the clepsydra, π. ἑνδεκα ἀμφορέας ἐν διαμετρημένῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ κρίνομαι Aeschin. 2. 126, cf. Arist. Ath. 67. 2, 3, 69. 2; λεγέσθω τὰς δίκας ὁ μὲν πρῶτος λόγος ἐκατέροις ποτὶ χάς δεκαοκτώ SIG 953. 17 (Calymna, ii B. C.); λεξάντων πρὸς τὴν τήρησιν τοῦ ὕδατος ib. 683. 60 (Olympia, ii B. C.); π. κλεψύδραν Eub. p. 182 K., Epin. 2; π. κλεψύδρας Arist. Po. 1451<sup>a</sup> 8; π. ὀλίγον ὕδωρ ἀναγκαζόμενος λέγειν D. 41. 30; hence later, π. ὀλίγον for a short time, ἐπαίνειν π. ὀλίγον τὴν πολιορκίαν J. BJ 5. 9. 1, cf. Alex. Aphr. in Tor. 560. 2, Hld. 2. 19, POxy. 67. 14 (iv A. D.), Orib. Fr. 116, Gr. 4. 15. 8; π. ὀλίγον καιρόν, χρόνον, Antyll. ap. Orib. 9. 24. 26, Paul. Aeg. Prooem. 8; π. ὀλίγον ἐστὶ τὸ ζῆν Poet. in Mus. Scripl. p. 452 von Jan; μήτηρ δ' ἦν π. μικρὸν Sammelb. 7288. 4 (Ptolemaic); π. βραχύ Jul. Or. 1. 47b (but π. βραχὺ παρηβηκίας (by) a little past their best, Gr. 4. 15. 3); π. βραχὺν καιρόν Iamb. Protr. 21. κα'; π. τὸ ἀκαρὲς Porph. Gaur. 3. 3; π. μίαν ἢ δευτέραν ἡμέραν Dsc. 2. 101, cf. Sor. 1. 56; π. δύο ἡμέρας ἐκοίμησα ἐκεῖ BGu 775. 8 (ii A. D.); π. μόνην τὴν ἐνεστῶσαν ἡμέραν Sammelb. 7399 (ii A. D.), cf. M. Ant. 12. 4; προστιμάσθω π. χρόνον μὴ εἰσελθεῖν ὅσον ἂν δόξῃ IG<sup>2</sup>. 1368. 89. 5. in or by reference to, according to, in view of, π. τὸ παρεόν βουλεύεσθαι Hdt. 1. 20, cf. 113, Th. 6. 46, 47, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1. 20, etc.; π. τὴν παρούσαν ἀρρωστίαν Th. 7. 47; ἴνα π. τὸν ὑπάρχοντα καιρόν ἕκαστα θεωρήτε D. 18. 17, cf. 314, etc.; εἴ τι δεῖ τεκμαίρεσθαι π. τὸν ἄλλον τρόπον Id. 27. 22; τοῖς π. ὑμᾶς ζῶσι those who live with your interests in view, Id. 19. 226; ἐλευθέρου τὸ μὴ π. ἄλλον ζῆν Arist. Rh. 1367<sup>a</sup> 32; π. τοῦτον πάντ' ἐσκόπου, π. τοῦτον ἐποιοῦντο τὴν εἰρήνην D. 19. 63; τὸ παιδεύεσθαι π. τὰς πολιτείας suitably to them, Arist. Pol. 1310<sup>a</sup> 14; ὁρῶ... ἅπαντας π. τὴν παρούσαν δύναμιν τῶν δικαίων ἀξιουμένους according to their power, D. 15. 28; π. τὰς τύχας γὰρ τὰς φρένας κεκτῆμεθα according to..., E. Hipp. 701; πὸς τὰς συνθέσεις in accordance with the agreements, IG<sup>5</sup> (2). 343. 41, 60 (Orchom. Arc.); τὸν δικαστὴν ὁμνύντα κρίναι ποτὶ τὰ μωλιόμενα having regard to the pleadings, Leg. Gort. 5. 44, cf. 9. 30; αἱ ἀρχαί... πρὸς τὰ κατεσκευασμένα σύμβολα σηκώματα ποιησάμεναι after making weights and measures in accordance with, or by reference to, the established standards, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1013. 7; π. τὰ στάθμια τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀργυροκοπίῳ as measured by the weights in the mint, ib. 30, cf. P. Amh. 43. 10 (ii B. C.); [Σόλων] ἐποίησε σταθμὰ π. τὸ νόμισμα made (trade-)weights on the basis of (i. e. proportional to) the coinage, Arist. Ath. 10. 2; ὀρθὸν π. τὸν διαβήτην IG<sup>2</sup>. 1668. 9, cf. 95, 7. 3073. 108 (Lebad., ii B. C.); π. τὸ δικαιοτάτον in accordance with the most just principle, D. C. Fr. 104. 6. 6. with the accompaniment of musical instruments, π. κλάμαον Pi. O. 10 (11). 84; π. αὐλὸν or τὸν αὐλόν, E. Alc. 346, X. Smph. 6. 3, etc.; π. λύραν... ἄδειν SIG 662. 13 (Delos, ii B. C.); π. ῥυθμὸν ἐμβαίνειν to step in time, D. S. 5. 34. 7. πρὸς c. acc. freq. periphr. for Adv., π. βίαν, =



βιάως, under compulsion, νῦν χρῆ.. τινα π. βίαν πῶνιν Alc. 20 (s. v. 1.); π. βίαν ἐπίνωμεν Ar. Ach. 73; τὸ π. βίαν πίνειν ἴσον πέφυκε τῷ διψῆν κακόν S. Fr. 735; ἥκω.. π. βίαν under compulsion, Critias 16. 10 D.; by force, forcibly, A. Pr. 210, 355, etc.; οὐ π. βίαν τινός not forced by any one, Id. Eu. 5 (but also, in spite of any one, S. OC 657); π. τὸ βίαιον A. Ag. 130 (lyr.); π. τὸ καρτερόν Id. Pr. 214; π. ἀλκήν, π. ἀνάγκαν, Id. Th. 408, Pers. 569 (lyr.); οὐ διαχωρεῖ [ἡ γαστήρ] εἰ μὴ π. ἀνάγκην Hp. Prog. 8, 19; π. ἰσχύος κράτος S. Ph. 594; π. ἡδονὴν εἶναι τινα A. Pr. 494; π. ἡδονὴν λέγειν, δημηγορεῖν, so as to please, Th. 2.65, S. El. 921, D. 4.38, cf. E. Med. 773; οἱ πάντα π. ἡδονὴν ἐπαινοῦντες Arist. EN 1126<sup>b</sup> 13; ἅπαντα π. ἡδ. ζητεῖν D. 1.15, cf. 18.4; λούσασθαι τὸ σῶμα π. ἡδ. as much or little as one likes, Hp. Mul. 2.133; πίνειν π. ἡδ. Pl. Smr. 176e; π. τὸ τερπνόν calculated to delight, Th. 2.53; π. χάριν so as to gratify, μήτε π. ἐχθραν ποιῆσθαι λόγον μήτε π. χ. D. 8.1, cf. S. OT 1152; π. χάριν δημηγορεῖν D. 3.3, etc.; c. gen. rei, π. χάριν τινός for the sake of, π. χ. Borās S. Ant. 30, cf. Ph. 1156 (lyr.); π. ἰσχύος χ. by means of, E. Med. 538; π. ὀργὴν with anger, angrily, S. El. 369, Th. 2.65, D. 5.16 (v. l.); π. ὀργὴν ἐλθεῖν τινα Id. 39.23, etc.; π. τὸ λιπαρές importunately, S. OC 1119; π. εὐσέβειαν Id. El. 464; π. καιρόν seasonably, Id. Aj. 38, etc.; π. φύσιν Id. Tr. 308; π. εὐτέλειαν cheaply, Antiph. 226.2; π. μέρος in due proportion, D. 36.32; π. ὀλίγον μέρος Gr. 2.15.1; τέτραπτο π. ἰθὺ οἱ straight towards him, Il. 14.403; π. ὀρθὰς (sc. γωνίας).. τῇ AEB at right angles to, Arist. Mete. 373<sup>a</sup> 14, cf. Euc. 1.11, Archim. Sph. Cyl. 1.3; π. ὀρθὴν τέμνουσα Arist. Mete. 363<sup>b</sup> 2; π. ἀχθηδόνα, π. ἀπέχθειαν, Luc. Tox. 9, Hist. Conscr. 38; γυνὴ π. ἀλήθειαν οὐσα in truth a woman, a very woman, Ath. 15.687a, cf. Luc. JTr. 48, Alex. 61: c. Sup., π. τὰ μέγιστα in the highest degree, Hdt. 8.20. 8. of Numbers, *up to, about*, Plb. 16.7.5, etc.: cf. πρόσπου.

D. ABS. AS ADV., besides, over and above; in Hom. always π. δέ or ποτὶ δέ, Il. 5.307, 10.108, al., cf. Hdt. 1.71, etc.; π. δέ καὶ ib. 164, 207; π. δέ ἐτι Id. 3.74; καὶ π. Id. 7.154, 184, prob. in A. Ch. 301, etc.; καὶ π. γε E. Hel. 110, Pl. R. 328a, 466e; καὶ.. γε π. A. Pr. 73; καὶ δὴ π. Hdt. 5.67; freq. at the end of a second clause, τὰδε λέγω, δρᾶσω τε π. E. Or. 622; ἀλογία.., καὶ ἀμαθία γε π. Pl. Men. 90e, cf. E. Ph. 610; ἐνενηκόντα καὶ μικρόν τι π. D. 4.28, cf. 22.60.

E. IN COMPOS., I. motion towards, as προσάγω, προσέρχομαι, etc. II. addition, besides, as προσκτάομαι, προσδίδωμι, προστίθημι, etc. III. a being on, at, by, or beside: hence, a remaining beside, and metaph. connexion and engagement with anything, as πρόσ-εμι, προσγίγνομαι, etc.

F. REMARKS, 1. in poetry πρὸς sts. stands after its case and before an attribute, ποίμνας βουστάσεις τε π. πατρός A. Pr. 653, cf. Th. 185, S. OT 178 (lyr.), E. Or. 94; ἄστὺ πότι (or ποτὶ) σφέτερον Il. 17.419, cf. Pi. O. 4.5. 2. in Hom. it is freq. separated from its Verb by tmesis. 3. sts. (in violation of the rule given by A. D. Synt. 127.8, Pron. 42.5) followed by an enclit. Pron., πρὸς με S. Aj. 292, Ar. Pl. 1055, D. 18.14 (v. l.), Men. 978, Ph. 77, Com. Adesp. 15.25 D., 22.68 D., etc.

προσάββατον, τό, eve of the sabbath, Lxx Ju. 8.6, Ev. Marc. 15.42, Bull. Inst. franç. d' Arch. orientale 30.5.

προσάγᾶλλω, aor. -ήγηλα, honour besides, Eup. 119.

προσάγᾶμαι [ᾶγ], admire besides, τινα Dam. Isid. 304 (ap. Suid. s. v. προσηγάσθησαν).

προσάγᾶνακτέω, to be angry besides, Hp. Ep. 17, D. H. 10.24; τινα at a thing, J. AJ 4.8.2, App. BC 1.46.

προσαγγε-εἰα, ἡ, bringing of tidings, message, SIG 567.8 (Calymna, iii B. C., Dor. ποτ-), Plb. 5.110.11, 14.6.2; τῶν κακῶν προσαγγελία Plu. 2.504f.

II. information laid against a person, IG 9(2).1109.87 (Coropa, ii B. C., pl.), TAM 2.487 (Patara), OGI 515.20, al. (Mylasa, iii A. D.). -έλλω, announce, bring tidings, τινα Pl. Ep. 362c; τὰ προσηγγελλμένα D. 18.170; πολέμου προσαγγελθέντος Ὀλατικοῦ SIG 707.14 (Olbia, ii B. C.); π. τινά announce him, Thphr. Char. 2.8, cf. Luc. DDeor. 9.1; π. τὸν λόγον Aristaenet. 2.19; freq. in Pap., PCair. Zen. 481.24 (iii B. C.), PLille 6.1 (iii B. C.), etc.:—Pass., also c. part., προσηγγέλλοντο μέλλοντες ἐμβαλεῖν Plu. Eun. 5.

II. denounce, τῇ βουλῇ τινα Id. Marc. 2, cf. OGI 483.39, 164 (Pergam.), Luc. Tox. 32, etc.; ποταγγελλέτω τὸν τούτων τι ποιῶντα ὁ χρήζων ἐς τοὺς μαστρούς SIG 338.33 (Rhodes, iv/iii B. C.); ἐαυτὸν give oneself up to justice, Hermog. Id. 2.8, cf. Inv. 4.13; τινὸς οὐσίαν Plu. Cic. 3:—Pass., MAMA 4.297 (Dionysopolis).

-εἰμα, ατος, τό, report, return, declaration, PCair. Zen. 167 (iii B. C.), PTeb. 71.2 (ii B. C.), etc.

2. information laid against a person, charge, PSI 4.393.1 (iii B. C.), 2.169.8 (ii B. C.). -εἰτής, οὐ, ὁ, accuser, Gloss.

προσάγᾶλάω, add to the herd, Gloss.

προσάγιος [ᾶ], ον, (προσ-άγω) capable of being brought into court, Mitteis Chr. 96 iii 5 (iv A. D.).

προσαγκᾶλίζομαι, take in one's arms, J. BJ 7.9.1, Aristaenet. 1.21, Poll. 2.139.

προσαγκῦλλομαι, Pass., to be fastened with a loop, Hero Aut. 2.11.

προσαγᾶτίζομαι, Pass., to be adorned besides, J. BJ 5.5.2.

προσαγνοῖν, to be ignorant besides, c. acc. cogn., ἕτερον ἀγνόημα Thphr. HP 9.4.8, cf. Arist. Ph. 191<sup>b</sup> 11.

προσάγνυμαι, Pass., break or dash against, Q. S. 3.510, 14.626.

προσάγορ-άω, buy besides, PCair. Zen. 192.9 (iii B. C.), D. S. 13.84, CIG 3385 (Smyrna), 269.4 b 6 (Mylasa, Pass.), etc.

-ευμα, ατος, τό, appellation, name, Phld. Rh. 2.239 S., D. H. Rh. 5.1; of the title 'Imperator', App. BC 2.44.

-ευσίς, εως, ἡ, address, greeting, Men. 381; ἡ π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων D. H. Comp. 25, cf. Epict. Ench. 25.1, Plu. Fab. 17, etc.; in a letter, Id. Pyrrh. 6.

-ευτέος, α, ον, to be called or named, Pl. Phd. 104a. 2. προσαγορευτέον, one must call, τινα ποιητὴν Arist.

Po. 1447<sup>b</sup> 23, cf. Gal. 5.506. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of address or greeting, γράμματα J. AJ 15.6.3.

II. as Subst., -κόν, τό, present given on first meeting, οὐ δωρεάν, ἀλλὰ τῆς πρώτης ἐς ὑμᾶς ἐντεύξεως προσαγορευ- τικόν App. BC 3.44.

2. Gramm., vocative case, Stoic. 2.61. -εῖω, Att. aor. being προσείπον, fut. and pf. προσερῶ, προσείρηκα (but προσ- αγορεῦσαι occurs in X. Mem. 3.2.1, προσαγορεύσομεν Pl. Th. 147e), aor. Pass. προσερρήθην (but προσηγορεύθην A. Pr. 834, Anaxil. 21.4, Philem. 101.6); coupled with προσείποις, προσρητέον in Pl. Th. 152d, 182d sq.:—address, greet, ἀλλήλους Hdt. 1.134, 2.80; δυστυχοῦντες οὐ προσαγορευόμεθα in misfortune we are not spoken to, Th. 6.16; π. τοὺς νέους δι' εὐχῆς Pl. Lg. 823d; πόρρωθεν π. Thphr. Char. 5.2; ἐν ταῖς ἐπι- στολαῖς τοὺς φίλους π. Pl. Ep. 315b.

2. c. dupl. acc., address or greet as so and so, Δίκαν δέ νιν προσαγορεύομεν βροτοί A. Ch. 950 (lyr.); τὸν αὐτὸν πατέρα π. X. Cyr. 8.7.14; βασιλέα π. τινά Plu. Aem. 8:—Pass., ὑφ' ὧν προσηγορεύθης ἡ Διὸς δάμαρ A. Pr. 834; -αγορευθεὶς αὐτοκράτωρ, Lat. imperator consalutatus, Plu. Pomp. 8, etc.

3. simply, call by name, call so and so, τὸν Ἀγαμέμνονα π. ποιμένα λαῶν X. Mem. 3.2.1; τὴν πόλιν προσαγορεύεις; Pl. R. 428d, cf. Grg. 474e, Sph. 216c, Lycurg. 26; π. τινά ὀνόματι Antipho 6.40, cf. Pl. Plt. 291e, Th. 147e, etc.; ὀνομαστὶ π. X. Cyr. 5.3.47; τοῦτο τοῦνομα π. σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Plb. 1.8.1:—Pass., to be called, Hecat. 129 J., etc.; π. ἐταῖρα Anaxil. 1. c.; λίθος Philem. 1. c.; freq. in Pl., R. 597e, Phlb. 54a; c. inf., πάσας ἡδονὰς ἀγαθὸν εἶναι προσαγορεύεις Id. Phlb. 13b, cf. Prt. 325a; π. τινά χαίρειν bid one hail or farewell, Ar. Pl. 323, Pl. Lg. 771a; also μετὰ τοῦ χαίρειν π. τινά Plu. Phoc. 17.

II. appeal to, in argument, τὰ τῶν θηρίων ἥθη dub. in Plu. 2.493c.

προσαγρίαινω, render more savage, Gal. 19.211.

προσαγρυπνέω, lie awake by, sit up over, οἷς γέγραφε Plu. 2.1093c; φιλολογία Chaerem. ap. Porph. Abst. 4.8; τοῖς νόμοις ἀλλ' οὐ ταῖς κλοπαῖς Lyd. Mag. 3.10.

προσάγω [ᾶ], aor. 2 προσήγαγον: for aor. 1 προσήξα v. infr. A. II. 3 fin.: fut. Med. (in pass. sense), Th. 4.115: once ποσάγω (q. v.):—bring to or up, τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε; Od. 17.446, cf. E. Med. 993 (lyr.); π. δῶρά τινα h. Ar. 272; ἄσται κόσμον Pi. L. 6(5).69; θυσίας τινί Hdt. 3.24; βοσκήματα S. Tr. 762; τῷ θεῶν ὕμνους ἡ χορείας Pl. Lg. 799b; ἱερεῖα τοῖς βωμοῖς Poll. 1.27; ποταγόντω.. τὰ ἱερεῖα.. ποτὶ τὸν βωμόν SIG 1010 (Chalcedon); π. πάντα ἱκανά furnish, supply, X. Cyr. 5.2.5; ἀρμαμάς ib. 4.3.1; λίθους PCair. Zen. 34.13 (iii B. C.).

2. put to, add, ἅμα ἡγόρευε καὶ ἔργον προσήγε (v. l. προσή- γε) Hdt. 9.92; of exercises and food, ἐξ ὀλίγου π. Hp. Insomni. 89; cf. προσαγωγή II. 5.

3. bring to, move towards, apply, τὴν ἄνω γνάθον π. τῇ κάτω Hdt. 2.68; μὴ π. τὴν χεῖρά μοι lay it not on me, Ar. Lys. 893; π. κεγχρώμασιν ὀφθαλμόν apply it closely, E. Ph. 1386; π. τὴν ῥινά τινα Diod. Com. 2.39; πρὸς τὸ στόμα τὰς χεῖρας Arist. HA 587<sup>a</sup> 27: esp. of medical applications, ἥπια [ἰήματα] μετὰ τὰ ἰσχυρά Hdt. 3.130; προσαχθέντος φαρμάκου Orib. 46.1.125: metaph., [παιδιάς] π. φαρ- μακείας χάριν Arist. Pol. 1337<sup>b</sup> 41; παρησίαν καὶ δηγμόν ἀνθρώπων δυστυχοῦντι Plu. 2.69a.

4. of meats, etc., set before, βρώματά τινα X. Cyr. 1.3.4, cf. Plu. 2.126a, etc.

5. metaph., π. ὅρκους σφι put oaths to them, make them take oaths, Hdt. 6.74.

6. in military sense, bring up for the attack, move on towards, π. πύλαις λόχον E. Ph. 1104; τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ τὸν στρατόν Th. 1.64; τὸ στράτευμα ἀντί- πρφρον π. X. HG 7.5.23; [στρατιάν] π. πρὸς πολέμιους Id. Cyr. 1.6.43; v. infr. II: so also π. μηχανὰς πόλει Th. 2.76, cf. X. HG 2.4.27, etc.; μηχανῆς μελλούσης προσάεσθαι (in pass. sense) Th. 4.115; π. βίαν τοῖς τέλχεσι, τῇ πόλει, etc., D. S. 11.32, 12.46, etc.

7. metaph., π. βίαν τοῖς πολέμοις Id. 15.68, cf. PTeb. 61(b).33 (ii B. C., Pass.), etc.; τὰς ἀνάγκας Th. 1.99; συκοφαντίαν π. τοῖς πράγμασι D. 19.98; δεινὰν π. τόλμαν apply or put forth daring, E. Med. 859 (lyr.); γράψας.. τίνα οἰκονομίαν προσα- γήγοχας what steps you have taken, PCair. Zen. 240.10 (iii B. C.); πολ- λῶν φόβων προσαγομένων X. An. 4.1.23; π. ἡδονὰς Pl. Lg. 798e.

8. bring to or before, τῷ Κύρῳ τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους X. Cyr. 3.2.12, cf. HG 3.4.8, etc.; bring in, bring with one, Is. 8.16; introduce, πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Th. 5.61; πρὸς τὴν βουλήν And. 1.111, cf. Lys. 6.29; π. τοὺς πρέσβεις (i. e. before the assembly) D. 18.28, cf. 213; πρεσβείαν ἐλθοῦσαν π. πρὸς βουλήν καὶ δῆμον IG<sup>2</sup>.39.12; introduce at court, X. Cyr. 1.3.8; bring a person into a law-court as defendant or as witness, PHal. 8.5 (iii B. C.), etc.

b. introduce in writing, λόγῳ π. ὅτι.. introduce the statement .., Arist. Cael. 304<sup>a</sup> 13; π. [ἡλικίαν] πρὸς μάθησιν Id. Pol. 1336<sup>a</sup> 24; [παιδάριον] π. πρὸς τὰ μαθήματα PSI 4.340.24 (iii B. C.); τὰ λοιπὰ μυθικῶς προσήκτα have been introduced, Arist. Metaph. 1074<sup>b</sup> 4.

9. bring hither, lead on, τίς [σε] προσήγαγεν χρεῖα; S. Ph. 236; ἐλπίς μ' αἰετ προσήγε E. Andr. 27:—Pass., οἶκτῳ καὶ ἐπιεικείᾳ π. Th. 3.48; βία ib. 95; ἄκοντες π. ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων ib. 63, cf. X. HG 6.1.7.

10. Pass., to be brought over, attached to the cause of, c. dat., εἰ πως σφίσιν προσα- χθείη Th. 2.77: abs., προσηγήεσθε ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων Id. 3.63; cf. v. l. 11. increase a rent or other charge, PTeb. 72.187 (Pass.), 200 (ii B. C.); προσηγμένων τοῖς ἀπαιτησίμοις ib. 217; ᾧ προσάγω ὑπὲρ ἐπιθέματος ἄλλας δραχμὰς ἐξήκοντα PRyl. 99.7 (iii A. D.).

12. = προσαγγέλλω, announce, report, PTeb. 60.69 (ii B. C.), etc.

13. debit a person with an amount, charge it to him, συνέβη ναῦλον ἡμῖν προσάγεσθαι τοῦ πλοίου PCair. Zen. 368.28, cf. 326.16 (iii B. C.).

II. seemingly intr. (sc. ἐαυτόν, στρατόν, etc.), draw near, approach, X. HG 3.5.22; πρὸς τινος Lxx 3 Ki. 18.21; esp. in a hostile sense, advance against, attack, π. πρὸς τὸ κέρας X. An. 1.10.9, etc.; κώμη τινί Arr. An. 2.3.4; δι' ἀπάτης τοῖς βασιλεῦσι Plu. 2.800a; ἐγγυτέρω ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Id. Galb. 9; τοῖς τετταράκοντα [ἔτεσι] Id. Pomp. 46; πόταγε (Dor. for πρόσταγε) come on! Theoc. 1.62, 15.78; μαλακῶς π. [γυναικί] make advances to a



woman in an effeminate manner, Plu. 2.240e; of Time, τῆς προσαγοῦσης τρύγης the approaching vintage, Sammelb. 5810.16 (iv A.D.). 2. (sc. ναῦν) bring to, come to land, τόποις Plb. 1.54.5, etc.; ῥόδω Apollod. 2.1.4codd. 3. δυσχερῶς προσήγον πρὸς τὰς εἰσφοράς dub. l. in Plb. 5.30.5 (πὺς εἶχον πρὸς Hultsch): ὅσων προσήξαν is f.l. in Th. 2.97 (ὅσων περ ἤρξαν Dobree).

B. Med., bring or draw to oneself, attach to oneself, bring over to one's side, σοφίῃ αὐτοῦς, οὐκ ἀγνωμοσύνη προσηγάγετο Hdt. 2.172; ἀνάγκη προσάγεσθαι τινα Id. 6.25, cf. Th. 1.99; τὰρετῇ π. πόσιν E. Andr. 226; ἀπάτη π. τὸ πλῆθος Th. 3.43; χρήμασι καὶ δωρεαῖς τὸν δῆμον προσάγεσθαι Pl. Lg. 695d; τῷ ποιεῖν εἰς π. τὰς πόλεις Isoc. 4.80; θεραπείαις Id. 3.22; so [ἵππων] ἡρεμαίως π. τῷ χαλινῷ X. Eq. 9.5; συμμάχους καὶ βοηθοὺς π. Id. Mem. 3.4.9; τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίαν Th. 5.82; πάντων π. ὅμματα draw all eyes upon oneself, X. Smph. 1.9. 2. abs., draw to oneself, embrace, Ar. Av. 141, X. Cyr. 7.5.39, Pl. R. 439b; ἢ γ' ἐμὴν γενεαῖδα προσήγετ' αἰετὸς στόματι E. Supp. 1100. 3. c. inf., ἢ Σφιγξ τὸ πρὸς ποσὶ σκοπεῖν... ἡμᾶς... προσήγετο put us upon considering, S. OT 131; προσάξομαι δάμαρτ' εἰς σε... will induce her to suffer thee..., E. Ion 659. II. take to oneself, take up, ὅσα Id. Supp. 949; τὰ ναυάγια Th. 8.106. 2. get for oneself, procure, import, ὧν δεῖται X. Vect. 1.7; τὰ προσαχθέντα imports, ib. 4.18. 3. αἰς [ταῖς] προσοσκήσι π. εἰς τὸ στόμα τὴν τροφήν with which they bring it to their mouths, Arist. HA 523<sup>b</sup>31, cf. 526<sup>a</sup>28, PA 685<sup>b</sup>10. 4. μηδὲ προσάγου τῷ πράγματι χειμῶνας ἐτέρους do not add further troubles, Men. 187; π. τὸν χρόνον καὶ τὸν πόνον employ it for one's own advantage, Plb. 29.17.4. 5. μάρτυρα π. cite as witness, Plu. 2.1049b.

προσαγωγ-εῖον, τό, carpenter's or stonemason's square, Pl. Philb. 56c (v. l. -ίω), IG 7.3073.118, 139 (Lebad., ii B.C.) (used for straightening wood acc. to Sch. Pl. 1.c.). -εύς, εὖς, δ, introducer, π. λημμάτων one who hunts for another's profit, jackal, D. 24.161, cf. Aristid. Or. 28 (49).19, 131. II. talebearer, hence 'agent provocateur' of tyrants, Plu. 2.522f:—hence fem. προσαγωγίς, ἰδος, ἡ, Dor. ποταγωγίς Arist. Pol. 1313<sup>b</sup>13 (but τοὺς καλουμένους -αγωγίδας Plu. Dio 28, cf. Id. 2.522f). -ή, ἡ, bringing to, πρὸς τὴν τῆς τροφῆς π. for the purpose of bringing the food to the mouth, Arist. PA 687<sup>b</sup>26; οἰκοδόμῳ εἰς π. πλινθοῦν PCair. Zen. 176.14 (iii B.C.). 2. bringing up, μηχανημάτων, ὀργάνων, Plb. 1.48.2 (pl.), 14.10.9 (pl.); ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π., much like our phrase 'to make approaches', Id. 9.41.1. 3. a bringing over, acquisition, ξυμμαχῶν Th. 1.82; ἐκ π. φίλος a friend under compulsion, D. 23.174 (ἐκ προσαγωγῆς Harp.). 4. administering or taking of medicine, Phld. Ir. p. 44 W. (pl.), Dsc. 4.148. II. solemn approach, as at festivals or in supplication, Hdt. 2.58 (pl.). 2. approach, access, introduction to a person, esp. to a king's presence, X. Cyr. 7.5.45, cf. Ep. Rom. 5.2, Ep. Eph. 2.18, etc. 3. π. νεῶν a place for ships to put in, Plb. 10.1.6, cf. D. S. 13.46, Plu. Aem. 13. 4. attack, Aen. Tact. 10.23 (pl.). 5. addition, of food, opp. ἀφαίρεσις, Hp. Insomn. 89; ἐκ προσαγωγῆς by gradual additions, gradually, Id. Acut. 11, Thphr. HP 3.10.5, etc.; opp. ἀπρόος, Arist. Pol. 1308<sup>b</sup>16; ἐκ π. καὶ κατὰ μικρὸν ib. 1306<sup>b</sup>14, cf. 1315<sup>a</sup>13; opp. ἐξάφνης, Id. Mete. 368<sup>a</sup>7; τόποι ὑψηλοὶ ἐκ π. rising gradually to a height, ib. 350<sup>b</sup>22. III. accession, addition, Epicur. Fr. 190. 2. increase of rent, PTeb. 72.449 (ii B.C.). IV. surface of a stone intended for application to another, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.244.102 (pl.). -ιον, v. προσαγωγέϊον. -ίς (sc. ναῦς), ἰδος, ἡ, transport, PLille 21.8 (iii B.C.), PPetr. 3 p. 257 (iii B.C., pl.). II. v. προσαγωγέυς. -ός, ὄν, attractive, persuasive, τῇ ἀκροάσει Th. 1.21 (Comp.); τὸ αὐτοῦ π. Pl. Def. 415a; προσαγωγὸν μειδίαν Luc. DDeor. 20.11: c. gen., exciting, π. ἐπιθυμιῶν αἰσχυρῶν τέχναι D. H. 2.28. II. Subst., = προσαγωγέυς II, prob. in Anon. Hist. (FGrH 153) p. 825 J.

προσαγωνίζομαι, contend besides, τινι with one, Philostr. Her. 4.2, cf. Poll. 3.141.

προσαδικέω, do one a further wrong, J. AJ 13.5.4:—Pass., Ph. 2.332.

b. wrong another person besides, Hld. 2.5. 2. injure as well, τὸ ζῶν εἰς κακοχυμίας Gal. UP 5.4.

προσάδω, sing to, τὴν ποταεῖσομαι to thee will I sing, Theoc. 2.11.

2. π. τραγῳδίᾳ sing the songs in a tragedy, Ar. Eq. 401; π. μέλη Arist. Aet. 1.2; π. τῇ κιθάρᾳ Ael. VH 14.23; προσάεισαντος αὐτοῦ τοῦ θεοῦ dub. in IG 5(2).528 (Lycosura). II. harmonize, chime in with, τινι with one, S. Ph. 405; abs., Hp. Vict. 1.8, Pl. Phd. 86e, Lg. 670b.

προσαθροίζω, gather to, Gloss.

προσαθῦνέω, to be discouraged at, τινι J. BJ 4.1.6.

προσαθῦρω [ῶ], = προσπαίζω, Philostr. Im. 2.2, Hsch.

προσαιθρίζω, send into the air, προσαιθρίζουσα πόμπιμον φλόγα Trag. Aesp. 260.

προσαικάλλω, fawn upon, prob. in Plu. 2.974a.

προσαικίζομαι, torment besides, J. BJ 4.4.3 (v. l. προ-).

προσαιον-άω, douche besides, Hp. Mul. 2.143, Fist. 4. -ητέον,

one must douche besides, Archig. ap. Orib. 47.13.5.

προσαιρέομαι, Med., choose and associate with, τινά τινι ξυμβούλους Th. 5.63; ἐωντῷ π. τινά take for one's companion or ally, Hdt. 9.10; κοινὸν αὐτοῖς [διαίτησιν] D. 59.45; σφίσι αὐτοῖς ἔρχοντες Arist. Ath. 35.1; δ αἰσυνήτης τοὺς προσεταίρους -εῖται SIG 57.7 (Milet., v B.C.), cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.56.27, 84.38. II. choose in addition to, τινά τινι X. HG 6.

2.39; στρατηγούς πρὸς τοῖς ὑπάρχουσιν ib. 2.1.16. III. Act. προσ-

αἰρεῖν appoint as one's assistant, POxy. 58.17 (iii A.D.): aor. part. προσελών dub. sens. in PPetr. 2.20 iii 9 (cf. 3 p. 76, iii B.C.).

προσαίρω, bring, πρόσαιρε τὸ κανοῦν, εἰ δὲ βούλει, πρόσφερε Pherecr.

137; bring to a person, administer, ἦν... ἀσθενέοντι προσαίρη τις ποτὸν Hp. Acut. 44:—so in Med., take, consume, eat or drink, Id. VM 6, Acut.

47, Phylotim. ap. Ath. 3.81b; π. οἶνον, σιτία, Gal. 7.141, UP 4.7: c. gen., Id. 11.336. 2. raise to a higher level, τὴν ἡχὴν τῆς διαλέξεως Philostr. VS 2.5.3. II. προσήραντο is prob. f.l. for συνήραντο, they took part, in D.C. 43.17.

προσαισθάνομαι, perceive besides, Arist. Mem. 450<sup>a</sup>21.

προσαῖσσω, Att. -άσσω, spring or rush to, Od. 22.337, 342, 365; ὅσοις δμίχλα π. a cloud comes over my eyes, A. Pr. 145 (Iyr.); in Prose, of flames, Aen. Tact. 34.2; also of persons, τινι Chio Ep. 13.1.

προσαιτ-έω, ask besides, οὐδέν Pi. Fr. 177.6; αἷμα π. demand more blood, A. Ch. 401 (anap.); π. μισθόν demand higher pay, X. An. 1.3.21.

2. demand or require for a purpose, ὅσους... τὰ ἔργα προσαιτοῖ Id. Vect. 4.39. II. ask as well as others (sc. for ashare), and so, c. acc.

pers., ask an alms of, Hdt. 3.14, Isoc. 7.83, etc.: c. acc. rei, beg for a thing, βίοτον, στρατιάν, E. Hel. 791, Ar. Lys. 1141: c. dupl. acc., beg somewhat of one, E. Hel. 512, X. An. 7.3.31: c. gen., beg some of., Plu. Alc. 4: abs., to be importunate, E. Supp. 64 (Iyr.), Ar. Ach. 429, 452; to be a beggar, Pl. Smph. 203b, PCair. Zen. 493.6 (iii B.C.), prob. in Plu. 2.294a.

-ης, ου, δ, beggar, Ev. Marc. 10.46, Gal. 13.636, Porph. Antr. 34, dub. l. in Plu. 2.294a, Luc. Nav. 24:—fem. προσαιτίς, ἰδος, Suid.

-ησις, εως, ἡ, begging, ἐφημέριον τροφῆς Plu. 2.499c. -ητής, ου, δ, = προσαιτής, Hsch. s. v. προῖκτης. -ητικός, ἡ, δν, importunate, Vett. Val. 2.5.

προσαιτιάομαι, accuse besides, τινι Plu. Fab. 7.

προσαιωρέομαι, Med., raise oneself, τῇ λόγχῃ by or on one's lance, D. S. 33.7.

προσακές· ἐγγύς, Hsch.

προσακοντίζω, shoot like a javelin, Luc. D. Meretr. 12.1.

προσακούω, hear besides, τι X. HG 3.4.1. II. as Pass. of προσ-

αγορεύω, τοιαῦτα π. to be addressed in such terms, ib. 2.4.22, cf. Plu. 2.71e, 812e; ἐπαινέσας προσακούω ἔρων I am called., J. BJ 1.26.2.

προσακρίβω, strengthd. for ἀκριβώω, Arist. ap. D. L. 5.28 (Pass.), Str. 15.1.14.

προσακροβολίζομαι, skirmish with besides, Plb. 3.71.10, 11.22.5.

προσακτέον, (προσάγω) one must bring to or near, Pl. R. 537a; τὸ κάτω πρὸς τὸ ἔνω Hp. Art. 14; one must apply, administer, of instruments or drugs, Herod. Med. ap. Aët. 5.130, Orib. Fr. 74; [τὴν μουσικήν] Arist. Pol. 1340<sup>b</sup>13; παραδείγματα Id. Rh. Al. 1438<sup>b</sup>40; τῇ φύσει τοῦ πράγματος π. τὴν τέχνην Hermog. Stat. 7. II. προσακτέος, α,

ον, to be applied, ἡσυχίῃ π. Aret. CA 2.3; to be administered, οἶνος οὐ π. Orib. 5.31.10.

προσακτρίδες, αἱ, prob. mandibles of the cockchafer (literally the bringers-to), Hsch.

προσαλαζονεύω, play the braggart besides, Hsch. s. v. κομπαικεύσει.

προσαλείφω, rub or smear upon, ἐκάστω φάρμακον ἄλλο Od. 10.392. II. besmear, τὰ ἄκρα τῶν κεράτων Plu. 2.559f:—Pass., ib. 911e.

προσάλειψις [ἄλ], εως, ἡ, besmearing, metaph. of a flatterer, Phld. Herc. 1457.4 (pl.).

προσάλιγκιος, ον, like, Nic. Th. 739.

προσάλιζομαι, f.l. for προαλ-, Aen. Tact. 17.4.

προσάλισκομαι, to be cast in a lawsuit besides, Ar. Ach. 701.

προσάλληλος, ον, one with or against another, X. Eq. 4.3, Ach. Tat. 2.38. 2. congenial, π. καρπὸς τόπῳ prob. in Thphr. HP 2.2.8. 3. mutual, Phld. D. 3.14; correlative, Syrian. in Metaph. 34.23.

προσάλλομαι, jump up at, X. Cyr. 8.4.20, Arist. HA 612<sup>a</sup>11, Str. 16.4.19, Plu. 2.977c; of a wind, Arist. Mu. 395<sup>a</sup>7; π. τῷ στέρνῳ, of the heart, Ruf. Syn. Puls. 3.6.

προσαλλοτρι-όμαι, Pass., to be alienated or averse from, τινι Phld. Ir. p. 84 W.; opp. προσοικεῖομαι, S. E. M. 7.140. -ωσις, εως, ἡ,

alienation, dub. in Phld. Ir. p. 82 W.

προσάλπιος, ον, dwelling near the Alps, ἔθνη Str. 5.4.1.

πρόσαλσις, εως, ἡ, (προσάλλομαι) leaping against, of the pulse, Agathin. ap. Gal. 8.937.

προσαμαρτάνω, f.l. in Plu. 2.834d.

προσάμβάσις, ἡ, poet. for προσανάβασις (q. v.).

προσάμβέβομαι, Dor. ποτ-, Med., answer, τινι Theoc. 1.100.

προσάμέλγομαι, Dor. ποτ-, Pass., yield milk besides, εἰς δύο πέλας Theoc. 1.26.

προσάμιλλάομαι, vie with, rival besides, ταῖς ἐταίραις, τοῖς ὄρεσι, Poll. 6.126, 9.20.

προσαμπέχω, veil besides, αὐχένα Chaerem. 14.8:—Pass., remain held or entangled in, ἱξῶ AP 12.93 (Rhian.).

προσάμύνω [ῶ], come to aid, τινι Il. 2.238, cf. 5.139, 16.509, Plu. Them. 9, al.

προσάμύσσω, irritate still further, τόπον φαρμάκῳ Orib. 46.30.4.

προσαμφιέννυμι, Att. fut. -αμφιῶ, put on over, τινά τι Ar. Eq. 891.

προσανα-βαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι X. Eq. Mag. 1.2:—go up, or mount besides, l. c.; of water-birds, π. πρὸς τὰς πέτρας Arist. HA 617<sup>a</sup>26; π. πρὸς τὸ ὄρθιον D. C. 39.45; rise higher, as a swollen river, Plb. 3.72.4; πόλις προσαναβαίνουσα lying on a mountain side, Poll. 9.20: metaph., π. τῷ ῥωμύλῳ go back as far as R., Plu. Thes. 1. II. c. acc. loci,

climb, ascend, τὸ σιμόν Pl. Com. 79. -βάλλω, throw up besides, Arist. Mu. 396<sup>a</sup>6.

-βάσις, poet. προσάμβ-, εως, ἡ, going up, ascent, Lxx Jo. 15.3, Bacch. ap. Apollon. Cit. 1 (pl.); κλίμακος προσάμβάσεις a ladder's means of ascent, A. Th. 466, E. Ph. 1173; πηκτῶν κλιμάκων π. ib. 489, Ba. 1213; τειχέων π. place where they may be approached, Id. Ph. 744; δωμάτων π. steps leading to the house, Id. IT 97.

-βιβρώσκω, corrode, in Pass., Gal. ap. Orib. 51.36.



2. -γαργᾶρίζομαι, use a gargle afterwards, Heraclid.Tar.ap. Gal.12.984. -γινώσκω, read besides, Aeschin.2.91 (v.l.), J.BJ 2.2.4 (v.l.), Gal.18(2).886.

προσαναγκάζω, force or constrain besides, Th.7.18; compress too tightly, of a bandage, Hp.Off.8 (Pass.); force bones together, opp. ἀπαναγκάζω, Id.Art.14. II. increase the severity of exercises, ἀπὸ κούφων π. Id.Vict.3.68; of military training, τῇ ἄλλῃ μελέτῃ Th.6.72.

III. c. acc. et inf., force one to do a thing, βίη με προσηγάκασσε πάσασθαι h.Cer.413; π. τινὰ παρῆναι, μένειν, ὁμολογεῖν, φιλεῖν, X.Cyr.8.1.17, Pl.Smp.217d, 223d, Prt.346b: the inf. is freq. omitted, τοὺς μὴ δεχομένους τὰς σπονδὰς π. (sc. δέχεσθαι) Th.5.42; π. τινὰ τι force him also (to do) something, Pl.Smp.181e. IV. constrain or compel by argument, τῷ λόγῳ τινὰ Id.Phil.13b, cf. Gal.9.936. 2. π. τι εἶναι prove that a thing necessarily is, Pl.Lg.710a, Plt.284b. -αστέον, one must prove, ibid.

προσαναγορεύω, announce besides, Pl.R.580c; cf. προσανεῖπον.

προσαναγράφω [γράφω], record or enter besides, IG<sup>2</sup>.140.32, 448.71, 12(8).51.8 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Pland.27.5 (i/ii A.D., Pass.), Plu.2.243a, Luc.Macr.9:—Pass., προσαναγραφέντες προδότες εἰς ταύτην τὴν στήλην Lycurg.118, cf. D.S.5.46. 2. prescribe as well, Sor.2.65. 3. Geom., complete the tracing of, κύκλον Euc.3.25. II. Med., προσαναγραφάμενοι τὰ λοιπὰ τοῦ χρωτός by tattooing (cf. Eust.1960.16) in addition the rest of their skin, Clearch.8.

προσανάγω [ἄγω], Dor. ποτ-, carry up to, ἐς φάος ἐκ βυθίας ποτανάγαγον ἱλύος Hymn.Is.161:—Pass., to be drawn up, πρὸς τι v.l. for προσάγ- in D.H.Comp.14. 2. seemingly intr., come up to, approach, f.l. for προσάγαγούσαν in Plu.2.564c; π. τῇ γῇ approached the land, Id.Pyrrh.15.

προσανα-δέρω, strip off further, Gal.2.710. -δέχομαι, expect besides, wait for, Plb.5.13.8, 21.13.14. -διδάσκω, teach in addition, ὥς.. Ph.2.92 (Pass.). -δίδωμι, distribute or give out besides, Plb.10.14.3; τινὶ τὴν ἀσπίδα Plu.2.241f. -ζητέω, search out besides, τοὺς πατέριους νόμους Decr.ap.Arist.Ath.29.3. -ζωγράφω, depict in addition, Ph.1.684.

προσαν-αιδέομαι, act impudently besides, Ar.Eq.397 as misquoted by Suid. s.v. ἐρύθημα. -αιρέω, lift up besides:—Med., take upon oneself, πόλεμον Th.7.28. II. destroy besides, τὰ ληθές Arist.EN1172<sup>b</sup>1, cf. APr.62<sup>a</sup>3 (Pass.). III. of an oracle, give an answer besides, Pl.R.461e, Plu.2.403c, etc.; π. τινὶ στεφανηφορεῖν D.21.54. -αισιμόομαι, Pass., to be spent besides, Hdt.5.34.

προσανα-καθαίρω, purify in addition, aor. part. Med. -καθηράμενοι Plot.6.7.29. -καθίζω, sit up straighter, Aët.9.13. -καίω, kindle besides, Ph.1.428. -καλύπτω, disclose besides, οὐδέν Str.15.1. 3. -κάμπτω, go backwards and forwards, πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους Plb.11.34.8. -κειμαι, Pass., lie hard by, Sch.11.15.740. II. to be wholly given up or devoted to, κυνηγεσίας Plu.2.314b. -κεράννυμαι, Pass., to be mixed up, πίττη Ael.NA14.4. -κεφαλαιοόμαι, recapitulate further, Apollon.Cit.3. -κλάω, bend upwards, τὰ κῶλα Sor.1.102:—Pass., Id.2.60. -κλίμα, atos, τό, that on which one leans, AP7.407 (Diosc.). -κλίνω [ι], lean against, δένδρεσιν ἑαυτούς, of elephants, Agatharch.55:—Pass., lean on, τινὶ D.S.17.41, Paus.10.30.6; of a city, τῷ ὄρει προσανακεκλιμένη Str.14.1.43. -κλίσσις, εως, ἡ, leaning or lying against, Luc.Acm.31. -κοινόομαι, Med., communicate besides, τινὶ τι D.S.1.16. -κόπτω, beat up in addition, τῇ σπάθῃ τὸ φάρμακον Damocr.ap.Gal.13.823. -κουφίζω, hold up, save from falling besides, J.Vit.18 (Pass.). -κρίνω [ι], inquire further, Plu.2.43e, 592f, S.E.M7.426. -κτάομαι, recover besides, τι Alex.Trall.8.1. -κύπτω, to be reinvigorated besides, Anon.Lond.38.19. -λαμβάνω, take in or receive besides, ἐπὶ τὸ κατὰ στρωμα χιλίας βύρσας D.34.10; παρὰ τῶν συμμάχων σίτον Plb.1.52.8, cf. PPetr.3 p.227 (iii B.C.); π. ἐσθῆτας περιπορφύρους assume also, Plb.6.53.7:—Pass., πλειόνων προσαναλαμβανομένων, of a batch of new senators, Plu.Rom.13. 2. use besides, Thphr.HP5.7.7. II. recall to strength, recruit, restore, τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τῆς κακοπαθείας Plb.9.8.7; ἐκ τοῦ πλοῦ αὐτοῦ Id.21.42.6; τὸ στρατόπεδον D.S.17.16. 2. intr., recover, Plb.3.60. 8. -λέγω, collect besides, Ael.NA4.39:—Pass., Sammelb.4425 v1 (ii A.D.). II. Med., recount besides, Lxx 2Ma.8.19. -λικμάω, winnow besides, of corn, Gr.5.32.2.

προσαν-ἀλίσκω, fut. -ανάλωσω, lavish or consume besides, καὶ τὰ τῶν φίλων π. Pl.Prt.311d; τὰς ἰδίας οὐσίας D.20.10, cf. D.C.43.18; π. οὐκ ὀλίγα χρήματα IG<sup>2</sup>.834.7; π. χρόνον ἰστοῖς waste further time on.., D.L.6.98; μισθοὺς τινὶ Porph.Abst.1.56. -άλλομαι, leap up at a thing, Ath.7.277f.

προσανα-λογίζομαι, consider besides, Plu.2.115a. -λύω, break up as well, Steph.in Hp.1.104D. -μειγνύμι, mix with as well, in Pass., Gal.18(2).155. -μένω, await besides, D.S.15.41, 16.85, PLond.3.948.9 (iii A.D.). -μετρέω, measure up, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.65. -μιμητῶσκω, remind of, τινὰ τινας Plb.4.28.6, al.; abs., Id.4.29.7:—Med. with aor. I Pass., mention, record as well, Gal.8.904, 18(2).434. -νεόομαι, Med., recall afresh to memory, τι Plb.8.37.2 (v.l. ap.Suid.). -ξάινω, stimulate as well, Paul.Aeg.6.49. -ξηραίνω, dry up besides, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.12. -ξύω, scrape off besides, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4. -παύω, cause to rest also or beside, τὴν δύναμιν ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας Plb.4.73.3; τὴν χεῖρα τῇ γαστρὶ τινας J.AJ 20.2.1. II. Med. or Pass., sleep beside, τῇ γυναίκῃ Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.65. 2. rest by leaning upon, δένδροισιν Str.16.4.10; τοῖς θυρεοῖς Plu.Sull.28; rest upon, Sor.1.7.100; of a shipwrecked sailor, cling to a plank, Favorin.in PVat.11.23.36. 3. of words in a sentence, to be otiose, D.H.Dem.40. 4. rely on, τεχνίφω, τέχνη,

M.Ant.4.31, S.E.M.11.178; τινὶ J.AJ6.14.3, Marcellin.Puls.227. 5. find relief in the society of, [φίλφ] Arr.Epict.3.13.2; also, find rest in, τῇ σοφίᾳ Lxx Wi.8.16. -πείθω, persuade besides, D.C.44.34, 46.49 (Pass.). -πειράομαι, attempt the sea besides, Poll.1.123 (s.v.l., cf. προανα-). -πέμπω, send up besides, BGU908.18 (ii A.D.). -πηδάω, leap up on, τῇ ὄχρῃ Ael.NA5.23. -πίμπλημι, fill besides, τοὺς παρόντας κακοηθείας Plu.2.631f. 2. infect besides, Arist.Pr.859<sup>b</sup>16. -πίπτω, recline by or with others at meals, Plb.30.26.6 (ap.D.S.31.16). -πλάσσω, Att. -ττω, mould upon, τὸν ὄσχεον ἐκ τῶν συμμηρίων Sor.1.103. II. invent besides, ὅτι.. S.E.M.11.158; ascribe, αὐχένα τῷ θεῷ Ph.1.226, al.; Διὶ φλύαρον ἦθος Eust.1387.22 (Med.); τὰς γραφὰς ταῖς ἐξηγήσεσι Gal.17(2).257:—Pass., Longin.7.1, Corn.ND34, Palaeph.15. -πλέκω, mix in as well, Alex.Trall.8.2. -πληρώω, fill up, replenish besides, τὸν ἐνδεέστατον βίον Arist. Pol.1256<sup>b</sup>3, cf. D.S.5.71; τὴν λείπουσαν ταῖς βασάνοις κόλασιν Lxx Wi.19.4; τὰ ὑστερήματα τῶν ἀγίων 2Ep.Cor.9.12, cf. Ph.2.444; τὰ ἐλλείποντα A.D.Pron.3.7:—Med., add so as to fill up, Pl.Men.84d. -πτύσσω, Att. -ττω, fold back, hence, open out, further, Gal.14.787:—Pass., to be folded back upon, Arist.HA549<sup>b</sup>2.

προσανάπτω, attach, attribute, Phld.Vit.p.12J.; τὸν λάρον Ἡρακλεῖ Sch.Ar.Av.568.

προσαναπυνθάνομαι, inquire besides, Gal.18(2).57.

προσανα-ρρήγνυμι, lacerate in addition, Plu.Crass.25; τὸ σῶμα, i.e. caused haemorrhage, Id.Cleom.30: metaph., π. τὰς ἀδίκους ἐπιθυμίας let them break out, Ph.2.372, cf. 479. -ρρήπίζω, fan or blow up besides, πόθον Ib.442.

προσαναρτάω, hang upon, τινὶ τι Luc.Philops.11: metaph., attach, connect, in Pass., Phld.Ir.p.80W.

προσανα-σεῖω, shake up or about besides, Hp.Art.4: metaph., προσανασειεσθαι λόγοις to be roused still further, Plb.1.69.8; δίκαι τῷ Νασικᾷ προσανασείοντο f.l. for προανασείοντο in Plu.TG21. -σπάω, draw up besides, Eust.679.62 (Pass.). -στέλλω, hold in, get under control, τὸν ἵππον Plu.Alex.6; mould an infant's nostrils, Sor.1.103. -τάσσω, draw up besides, ἑαυτὰ Artem.1.1<sup>b</sup>. -τείνω, strain tight beside, ἰστίον [καρχησίφ] Sch.Pi.N.5.94:—Med., hold out by way of threat, τὸν Ῥωμαίων φόβον Plb.24.10.13; abs., threaten, τινὶ Id.18.53.9; so in aor. I Pass., βραχέα -ταθεῖς Id.5.87.4. 2. lift up, τὴν δεξιάν, τὴν χεῖρα, Aristaeon.1.15.2.2. II. τῇ ὥρᾳ π. prolong the time, be later, Plb.11.22.3. III. Pass., extend along, Sor.1.7 cod. -τέλλω, poet. προσαντ-, rise up to, ἐς οὐρανόν E.Supp.688. -τέμνω, cut off as well, τὰ γεννητικά Ph.2.128. 2. incise as well, τὸ δέρμα Gal.10.391.

προσανᾶτενίζω, gaze at, c. dat., Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.Epit.103.27.

προσανα-τίθημι, offer or dedicate besides, ἀνθήρια πεντακισχίλια CIG 2782.44 (Aphrodisias); τῷ θεῷ -τεθεικὼς ἀπαντα Jul.ad Them.267b; τὴν παρθενίαν θεῷ Suid. s.v. Πουλχερίᾳ:—Med., take an additional burden on oneself, X.Mem.2.1.8; but π. τινὶ τι contribute of oneself to another, Ep.Gal.2.6. 2. ascribe, τινὶ τι Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.11. II. προσανατίθεσθαι τινὶ take counsel with one, Chrysipp. Stoic.2.344, Phld.Vit.p.31J., Ep.Gal.1.16, Luc.JTr.1; τοῖς μάντεσι περὶ τίνος D.S.17.116; refer a matter for consideration, PTeb.99.5 (ii B.C.). -τρέπω, overturn besides, Lxx Si.13.23. -τρέφω, build up, restore by food, τοὺς ὄγκους D.S.1.43, cf. Cic.Att.6.1.2 (Pass.). -τρέχω, run up to, λόφον D.H.1.56; εἰς τοὺς ὑψηλοτέρους τόπους D.S.5.47; τοῦ λάρυγγος -τρέχοντος τῇ ἐπιγλωττίδι Gal.UP4.8; of iron approaching a magnet, Porph.Abst.4.20: metaph., π. ταῖς οὐσίαις, i.e. become suddenly rich, D.S.16.83. II. run back, retrace past events, βραχὺ περὶ τίνος Plb.5.31.8; π. τοῖς χρόνοις περὶ τῶν Id.1.12.8, etc. III. v. προανατρέχω. -τρίβω [ι], rub upon or against, τοῖς δένδροις τὰ κέρατα Ael.NA6.1:—Med., rub oneself upon or against a person, exercise oneself with or against another, Thphr.Char.27.6, Plu.2.751f: metaph., try a fall, Pl.Tht.169c. II. rub as well, ὀθονίφω Cleopatra ap.Gal.12.404; massage as well, Sor.1.103. -τύπόω, mould further, Alex. Aphr.de An.70.13. -φέρω, make a supplementary declaration, PPetr.3 p.195 (iii B.C.):—Pass., UPZ14.75 (ii B.C.). 2. report, τί τινὶ Aristas 29, PGrenf.1.11 ii 8 (ii B.C.), UPZ119.47 (ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., Aristas 30. II. refer to any one for advice, π. τῇ συγκλήτῃ περὶ τίνος Plb.18.9.10, cf. Phld.Lib.p.20O., D.H.6.56; π. τῇ βουλῇ περὶ τίνος IG14.758, cf. 760 (both Naples, i.A.D.): abs., Plb.31.11.4; π. τοῖς μάντεσι D.S.17.116. -φεύγω, withdraw, become displaced, Sor.2.50. -φθέγγομαι, pronounce besides, Ph.1.161. -φλέγω, light up, kindle besides, τὸ πῦρ Ib.451: metaph., ἐπιθυμίας Id.2.240. -φυσάω, play on the flute, Pl.Com.69.6 (leg. προανα-). -χάλαω, relax as well, Paul.Aeg.6.74. -χρώννυμαι, Med., communicate by contact, προσαναχρώννυνται τὸ ψεῦδος ἡμῖν infect us with the falsehood, Plu.2.16f. II. associate closely with, Ib.51f, 490d, 672f, 754c; follow, imitate closely, Ib.740f. -χωρέω, v. προαναχωρέω.

προσαν-ειμι, (εἰμι ibo) go up to, Th.7.44, D.C.56.13; προσανιούσα πόλις a city lying on an ascent, Poll.9.20. -εἶπον, aor. of προσαναγορεύω (q.v.), declare, publish, order besides, X.An.7.1.11, D.C.49.14. -έρομαι, aor. 2 part. -ερόμενος, question besides, J.AJ19.4.1. -έρπω, creep up to, τῷ τραχήλῳ Plu.Them.26. -ερωτάω, ask or inquire further, π. ὁποῖα.. Pl.Men.74c, cf. Ruf.Interrog.3, Gal.11.188. -ευρίσκω, find out besides, τὸ ἄκος Str.15.1.22, Iamb. in Nic. p.101 P.:—Pass., -εύρηται ταύταις ἔτεραι Theo Sm.p.52 H. -ευρύνω, dilate further, in Pass., Sor.1.10, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.13. -έχω, wait, ὥς.. Plb.4.19.12, cf. 3.94.3: c. acc., await,



τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἐντεύξεως Id.5.103.5.

II. *rely on, place one's dependence on*, ἐλπίζει Id.5.72.2, cf. 4.60.8, J.AJ10.6.2, BJ4.2.1, Heliod.(?) in PMed.Lond.155.4.5; τὰς βοηθείαις Plb.1.84.12. III. *devote oneself to*, θεῶ, τοῖς ἡγεμόσι, J.AJ10.4.5, 10.7.2; ἔργοις, τέχναις, ib. 12.5.5, Id.AJ.2.4.1; Σικελικαῖς τραπέζαις Socr.Ep.8; attend to, τῇ σκαπάνῃ Alciph.3.24; τῷ λόγῳ A.D.Pron.49.4: in full, π. τὴν γνώμην θεῶ J.AJProem.3.

προσανής, ἐς, Dor. for προσηνής (q.v.).

προσανθέω, *flower beside, shine beside*, c. dat., Philostr.Im.2.5; add lustre to, ib.8, 1.29; τὸ αὐτοκίνητον οὐ προσήνθει τῇ πολυμαθίᾳ Dam. Isid.74.

προσαν-ίημι, fut. -ανήσω, *send up in addition*, δακρύοισι πηγὴν Philic. in Stud.Ital.9.46. II. *slacken, lower the pitch of besides*, τὰς τρίτας Plu.2.1145d. -ἱμάω, *draw up water besides*, dub. in Aristid.1.155J. -ἱσταμαι, Pass., *rise and press against*, τῆς γλώττης τοῖς ὁδοῦσι -ἱσταμένης D.H.Compr.22. 2. *rise in insurrection*, in aor. 2, D.C.39.54 codd. -οἰγνύμι, *open besides*, Id.73.9. -οιδέω, *swell up besides*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.12. -οιδίσκω, = foreg., Gal.6.527. -οικοδομέομαι, Pass., *to be added for edification*, Lxx Si.3.14. -οιμῶζω, *moan or sigh at a thing*, Plb.5.16.4.

πρόσαντα, Adv. *uphill*, Dicaearch.1.6.

προσανταποδίδωμι, *retort, rejoins*, A.D.Synt.32.1.10 (Pass.).

προσαντάω, *appear in court*, BGU361 ii 8 (ii A.D.).

προσαντέλλω, poet. for προσανατέλλω (q.v.).

προσαντ-επιτάσσω, *issue an order against in return*, D.C.38.43. -έχω, *hold out against still longer*, τοῖς κατὰ γῆν ἔργοις Plb.16.30.5; cf. προσαντίσχω. -ης, ἐς, gen. εὐς, (ἀντην) *uphill, steep*, κέλευθος, χωρίον, Pi.1.2.33, Th.4.43; ἐν ἡρέμα προσάντει Pl.Phdr.230c; φορὰ εἰς τὸ π. Arist.Pr.889<sup>b</sup>39, cf. Diocl.Fr.142. II. *metaph., arduous, adverse*, ἀλλ' ἐν τῷ π. E.Med.381; κείνῳ μοι μόνον π. Id.Or.790 (troch.); σκοπεῖν, τί π. εἴρηται τῆς νομοθεσίας Pl.Lg.746c; πρόσαντές [ἐστί] c. inf., Isoc.8.14; *repugnant, distasteful*, λόγος Hdt.7.160; ζήτησις Arist.EN1096<sup>a</sup>12; εἰ μὴ τι Μεγίλλω π. Pl.Lg.702d; of diet, *unsuitable*, Orib.5.31.2. Adv., *μῆτε ἀκαίρως παρακαλεῖν μῆτε ἐκείνῳ προσάντως in such a way as to encounter his opposition*, Nic.Dam.127.8J. 2. of persons, *adverse, hostile*, τισι E.Med.305; π. πρὸς τὰλλα τὰγαθὰ settling oneself against., X.Ap.33. Adv. -τως *unwillingly*, D.S.14.1.

προσαντι-βάλλω, *collate a document*, Sammelb.6298.9 (ii A.D.), BGU525.6 (ii A.D.), POxy.2131.3 (iii A.D.). -βολέω, *supplicate besides*, J.BJ6.2.1. -λαμβάνομαι, Med., *take hold of one another*, τῶν χειρῶν by the hands, Str.3.3.7.

προσαντίος, α, ον, = προσάντης, Hsch.

προσαντίσχω, = προσαντέχω, Plb.11.21.4.

προσαντλ-έω, *draw and pour upon*, Dsc.4.64 (Pass.); *bathe, foment*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.11, Antyll.ap.eund.9.23.11. -ημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *douches*, Gal.12.505. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Antyll.1. c. -ητέον, *one must foment*, Paul.Aeg.3.28.

προσάνω [ᾱ], = προσάυξω, Hsch.

προσαξιόω, *demand besides*, Plb.3.11.7, 18.8.5; π. τινὰ c. inf., *ask one also to do a thing*, PCair.Zen.440.6 (iii B.C.), PHamb.25.8 (iii B.C.), Arch.Pap.3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.), cf. Lxx3Ma.7.10.

προσαπ-αγγέλλω, *announce besides*, X.HG4.3.2, D.S.11.4 (Pass.). -ἀγορεύω, *forbid besides*, D.C.38.34, 48.43 (Pass.); cf. προσαπεῖπον. -άγω [ᾱγ], *lead off to prison or captivity*, PCair.Zen.475.15 (iii B.C.), PEnteux.83.7 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.33. II. *bring, render in addition*, Inscr.Magn.73a22. -αιτέω, *require or ask besides*, Thphr.CPI.16.12, D.H.Dem.43, Plu.2.177e, Luc.Tyr.13, Alciph.1.2, Chor.in Rev.Phil.1.81. -αντάω, *go to meet*, Philostr.VA4.5. II. c. acc., *reach*, of a probe, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.31.

προσάπαξ [ᾱπ], Adv. *once*, Lib.Decl.40.7, Aphth.Prog.13.

προσαπαρτίζω, *complete as well*, LW1583 (Caria).

προσαπᾶτάω, *deceive besides*, Str.6.1.5.

προσαπ-αυδάω, f. l. for προ- in Gal.19.191. -ειλέω, *τινι threaten besides*, Test.ap.D.21.93:—Pass., v. l. in Lxx Si.13.3. -εἶπον, aor. 2 of προσαγορεύω, Aeschin.3.45, D.C.54.2. -εργάζομαι, *finish off, complete besides*, ἐτέρας [ναῖς] App.Mith.13, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.12.410. -ερεῖδομαι, Pass., *press forcibly against*, πρὸς τι Arist.Pr.937<sup>b</sup>36; *lean on*, αἱ ἐγκλιτικά -ηρισμένα προκειμένη μορῶ A.D.Synt.131.9: *metaph., rely mainly upon*, ἐπὶ τὰς συνθήκας Plb.3.21.3.

-έχω, pf. inf. *προσαπεςχηκέναι to have received in addition*, POxy.510.21 (i/ii A.D.).

προσαπιστινέω, *to be distrustful besides*, Aristaenet.2.14.

προσαπο-βάλλω, *throw away or lose besides*, αὐτὰ πρὸς ταῖς δώδεκα f. l. for προσαπολείς in Ar.Nu.1256; τὰ προϋπάρχοντα χρήματα καὶ τὸ πνεῦμα Plb.33.5.4; τοὺς φίλους τοῖς χρήμασι Plu.Nic.5; τὰ ὄντα X.Mem.3.6.7. -βλέπω, *turn one's eyes and look at*, ἀναθήμασι Ath.5.180b. -γράφῃ, ἡ, *additional registration*, CPR225.8 (iii A.D.). -γράφω [ᾱ], *denounce besides*, Lys.13.[31], 56. 2. *register besides*, BGU52.5 (ii A.D., Pass.), etc.:—Med., *ποταπογραφέσθων δὲ καὶ τὰν πατρίδα they shall register besides the name of their native city*, SIG1023.41 (Halasarna, iii/ii B.C.). -δείκνυμι, *prove, demonstrate besides*, ἐκ τ.ων τὸν λόγον A.D.Synt.32.1.9; ὅτι.. Pl.Phd.77c, Plu.2.998c:—Pass., *Iamb.Myst.2.1. II. appoint besides*, προσαποδειχθῆναι πρὸς ταῖς νῦν ὑπαρχούσαις τέσσαρσι φυλαῖς.. καὶ ἄλλην OGI56.23 (Canopus, iii B.C.); τοῦ -δειχθέντος [γραμματέως] Inscr.Prien.42.17 (ii B.C.); τὸν συνάροντα αὐτῷ προσαποδειχθῆναι ἔδει D.C.54.10, etc.; σύνναος τῷ Διὶ προσαπεδείχθη Str.7.7.12. -διδράσκω, aor. inf.

-δρᾶναι, *run away besides*, D.C.50.33.

-δίδωμι, *pay as a debt besides*, ἀργύριον Hyp.Eux.17, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.374.104.265, D.41.27 (Pass.); ἂν.. δὲν κέρματ' ἀποδοῦναι, προσαπέδωκεν Ἀττικά Diph.66.13; *metaph., π. αἰσχύνῃν τοῖς ἐργασασμένοις Plu.2.20b. 2. Med., sell besides*, Plb.31.22.4. II. *add by way of completing*, ἐκείνῳ τοῖς εἰρημένοις D.H.Dem.54; αἰτίας, ἀποδείξεις, Ph.1.457, 358; τὰ λειπόμενα τῷ λόγῳ π. Plu.2.1100e, cf. Str.12.4.10, J.Ap.1.35; *state further*, Thphr.CP6.7.2, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.13; *add to a remedy*, Dsc.1.30, 2.76.9; *finish off a bandage*, Gal.18(1).771, 796, al.

-δοσις, εως, ἡ, a Rhet. figure, by which when two or more statements follow one another, the reason for each is given (a) after each statement, or (b) after the whole series, Quint.Inst.9.3.94, Rutil.1.1. -δοτέον, *one must add further*, Arist.Top.130<sup>b</sup>28, Ph.2.145, Ath.9.371d, etc. -δύομαι, Med., *put off as well*, τὸν χιτῶνα τῷ ἱματίῳ Plu.2.139d. -θλίβω [ι], *press against*, τινὰ τῇ θύρᾳ J.AJ9.4.4; τοῖς βουβῶσι τὸ κατόπιν τῆς ὀσφύος Alciph.Fr.6.13. -θνήσκω, *die besides or with*, Lxx Ex.21.29, D.C.53.9. -καθαίρω, *cleanse further*, Sor.1.122. -κειμαι, *to be stored up as well*, dub. in Aristid.Or.50(26).49 (fort. προ-).

-κλύζω, *wash off as well*, Gal.12.264. -κόπτω, v. l. for προ- in Ph.2.306. -κρέμαμαι, Pass., *to be suspended from as well*, Procop.Pers.1.1. -κρίνομαι [ι], *answer with some addition*, τοῖς ἐρωτωμένοις Pl.Euthd.206a, cf. Arist.SE175<sup>b</sup>11.

-κρίτέον, *one must answer with some addition*, Id.Metaph.1007<sup>a</sup>17. -κρούομαι, Med., *check, inhibit*, Alex.Trall.2. -κτείνω, *kill besides*, X.Cyr.5.3.6, Plu.Dio58, Palaeph.31. -λαμβάνω, *catch, take up as well*, Hr.Art.11. II. *receive besides*, dub. in Jul.Or.7.228b. -λαύω, *reap, share in besides*, ὕβρεως καὶ ἀτιμίας D.H.6.58; ἀνοίας καὶ ἀμαθίας Jul.Or.7.228b (prob.): c. acc., *κακόν τι Com. Adesp.1311; ἕτερόν τι π. gain something different besides*, Pl.Alc.2.150c.

προσαπόλλυμι (also -ύω Hdt.1.207), *destroy besides*, κακέινον Id.2.121.β'; *προσαπολλύουσι καὶ τὰς μητέρας Id.6.138, cf. E.Hipp.1374 (lyr.):—Med. and Pass., perish besides or with others*, ἵνα μὴ προσαπόλωνται Hdt.6.100; τοὺς φίλους προσαπολωλέναι I.y.s.12.64; ἐλείοντ' ἂν δικαιότερον ἢ προσαπολλύνοντο D.57.45. II. *lose besides*, τὴν ἀρχὴν Hdt.1.207, cf. 9.23, Ar.Nu.1256; τὰ ἀρχαῖα π. πρὸς οἷς ἐκτέσαντο Pl.Grg.519a.

προσαπο-λούω, *wash further*, τὴν ἔδραν Sor.1.100. -λύω, *set free besides*, αὐτὸν τῆς διαβολῆς Vit.Isoc.p.255 Westermann. -νέμω, *add to*, Hero Aut.30.6 (Pass.). -ξέω, *erase, expunge as well*: *metaph., τὴν τυραννοκτονίαν -ἀπέξεσε τῆς πόλεως Lib.Decl.43.45. -ξύω, scrape off in addition*, Dsc.2.76.15. -πέμπω, *send away or off besides*, Ar.Pl.999. -πλύνω [υ], *wash off besides*, Ph.2.333. -πνίγω [ι], *kill off besides*, Aret.CA1.4.

προσαπορέω, *propose a further difficulty*, Arist.Pol.1275<sup>b</sup>39, Jul.Or.5.171d, Dexipp. in Cat.42.32, Iamb.Myst.4.5. προσαπο-ρραίνω, *sprinkle besides*, τινος some of., Ael.NA9.63. -ρρύπτω, *wash clean besides*, Gal.6.261. -σεῖω, in Med., *τὰ ὄτα close one's ears in addition*, dub. in Ph.1.384 (προσαποκλειόμενους Mangey, προσαποσαττομένους Cohn). -σκευάζομαι, Med., *make away with also*, τινὰ J.BJ4.5.4. -στέλλω, *send off or dispatch besides*, Th.4.108, PSI4.410.25 (iii B.C.), Lxx2Ma.11.14. -στερέω, *defraud or deprive of besides*, τῆς νίκης D.21.67 (Pass.), cf. Lib.Or.17.6. -στρέφω, *turn round towards*, τοῖς Ἰουδαίοις τὴν ἔδραν J.BJ2.12.1. -τίθημι, *lose besides*, τὸ πνεῦμα τῷ χρυσίῳ Plb.13.2.5 (dub. l.). -τιμάω, *estimate besides*, ὦν π. τῷ Λεωκράτει πλεῖν ἢ χιλίας the value of which he set at more., D.41.27 (s.v. l.). -τίνω [ι], fut. -τείσω, *pay besides*, μισθὸν Pl.Lg.945a, cf. PEleph.1.11 (iv B.C.), Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).29 (Cyrene, i B.C./i A.D.). -τόκος Men.235.9; *χρήματά τινι Diuap.J.AJ8.5.3; opp. -δίδωμι, Hyp.Eux.17. -τρίβω [ι], rub off upon*, τινί τι Ael.NA9.63. -φαίνω, *show or prove besides*, Pl.Pl.287a:—Med., Arist.Metaph.1089<sup>b</sup>16, Plu.2.152b. -φέρω, *carry off besides*, πολλά Posidon.10J. II. *return as well*, τὰ ὀνόματά τινων Ἀρχ.Εφ.1914.168 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *προσαπηνέχθη μου τοῖνομα ἐν τριτοῖς δήμοις was returned besides as liable to taxation*, D.50.8. -φῆμι, *deny besides*, τὴν ἀπόφασιν αὐτὴν Dam.Pr.22. -φράσσω, *block up besides*, D.C.42.38. -φωνέω, Dor. ποτ-, *declare besides*, Myro 5J. -χρώννυμαι, Pass., *to be coloured besides*, θαλασσοειδέι χρώματι Hero Aut.30.6.

προσαπτ-έον, *one must apply or attach*, εἰκόνα τισί Pl.R.517b; τοῖς τέκνοις ἐγκλημα Porph.Chr.71. 2. *one must attribute*, τινί τι Plb.2.60.2. -ικὼς, ἡ, ὄν, *fond of touching*, τινος Sch.Luc.Gall.27. -ω, Ep. προτιάπτω (fasten to or upon τύμβω π. μηδὲν S.El.432; στέρνονς στέρνα E.El.1321 (anap.); κόσμον Πενθεῖ, χλιδὴν τέκνων, Id.Ba.859, Ion 27; τὸ ἀντίγραφον.. προσήφαμεν (pf.) we have attached the copy, UPZ22.11 (ii B.C.). 2. *attach to, bestow upon, grant*, κῶδος Ἀχιλλῆϊ προτιάπτω Il.24.110; π. κλέος τινί Pi.N.8.37; τῷ τεθνηκότι τιμὰς S.El.356; γῇ τῇδε.. ἐορτὴν καὶ τέλη E.Med.1382; γέρας, ἐγκώμιά τισι, Pl.Sph.231a, Lg.822b; εὐδαιμονίαν τοῖς φύλαξι Id.R.420d; τὸ ὄνομα (sc. πῦρ).. προσάψαι.. Ἑλληνικῇ φωνῇ Id.Cra.410a; ὠφέλειάν τινι D.61.53; in bad sense, *fix upon, attach*, μὴ τι.. χρεὸς ἐμὰ πόλει προσάψης S.OC236 (lyr.); π. τῇ τύχῃ αἰτίαν Men.1083.4, cf. Porph.Abst.1.7:—Pass., *to be bound up with*, σχήματι τοῦ λόγου A.D.Synt.232.10. 3. c. acc. only, *apply, μεῖζον π. τῆς νόσου τὸ φάρμακον S.Fr.589, cf. Dsc.Eur.1.74 (Pass.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.873 (Med.); π. χεῖρα E.Supp.361; γνώμην πρὸς τι Id.Fr.362.10; ἀλγῆδονα τινί Pl.Pl.293b; simply, *add*, τό γε εἶναι Id.Sph.252a. 4. *deliver, confide to*, ναυτικόν τινι X.Ages.1.36. 5. *ascribe, attribute to*, ἐκείνῳ sc. τῷ Θαλῇ τὸ κατανόημα προσάπτουσι Arist.Pol.1259<sup>a</sup>8; π. τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι τὴν δάφνην D.S.1.17;*



Ποσειδῶνι τὸ τοὺς ἵππους δαμάσαι Id.5.69; τὰ κατορθώματα τῇ τύχῃ Plb.31.30.3, cf. 4.24.3. II. intr., *fasten oneself to*, καὶ μοι. ἄγχου προσήψεν. ἐν δισκήματι *came very near me in the quoit-throw*, S.Fr. 380 (dub.); *to be added*, εἰ κακοῖς κακὰ προσάψει τοῖς πάλαι Id.OT667 (lyr.). III. Med., *fasten oneself upon*, Arist.Fr.324; *lay hold of*, *touch*, τῷ στόματι π. [τινός] X.Mem.1.3.12; π. τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.Ti.71c; τῶν οὐλῶν (v.l. τοῖς οὐλοῖς) Dsc.1.105. 2. *have to do with*, *meddle with*, ὅτου ἂν π. ἀνδρός Aeschin.3.114; τῶν πραγμάτων ib.133; τοῦ λόγου, τοῦ πολέμου, D.C.60.26, 44.44; πλέω π. τῶν δυνατῶν *attempt more than is possible*, Democr.3. 3. of wrestlers, *come to grips*, Gal.15.197.

προσαπωθέω, *push away, reject besides*, Lxx Si.13.21. προσ-ἄρακτός, ἡ, ὄν, *dashed against*, Sch.rec.A.Fr.713. -ἄραξις [ἄρ], εὼς, ἡ, *dashing against*, Sch.rec.A.Pers.412 (pl.).

προσῶρῶρίσκω, *fit to*: pf. 2 προσῶρῶρα, Ion. -ἄρηρα, intr., *to be fitted to*, ἐπίσσωτρα προσαρρηρότα tires *firmly fitted*, Il.5.725; ἡγαγκά-σθησαν οἱ ἵπποι ὥσπερ νυκτερίδες πρὸς τοῖς τείχεσιν -απαρῆναι X.HG4.7.6: Ep. pf. Pass., *προσαρῆται ἰστοβοῇ* Hes.Op.431.

προσῶράσσω, Att. -ττω, *dash against*, τὰ ὑπομάζια τῇ γῇ D.S.34/5.2.12; πέτρα τὴν κεφαλὴν J.AJ14.13.10; π. τινὶ τὰς θύρας, εἰς τὸ μέτωπον τὴν θύραν, *slam the door in one's face*, Luc.DMeretr.15.2, Nav.22; esp. of shipwreck, π. ναὺς σκοπέλοις Plu.Marc.15; τὸ σκάφος τῷ αἰγιαλῷ Luc.VH2.47; ναὺς πρὸς τὴν ἄκραν D.C.48.47; π. τὰς ναὺς wreck them, Philostr.VA4.32; *shatter*, τὸν οὐρανόν Iamb.Myst.6.5:—Pass., *to be dashed against*, αἵμασιαις Ph.2.123; τῷ λιθοστρώτῳ J.BJ 6.3.2; τῇ γῇ Ael.NA12.21; ταῖς πέτραις Alciph.1.1: also intr. in Act., ἡ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ῥύσις τοῖς ὄχθοις π. D.S.5.27.

προσῶρδω, *water or irrigate besides*, v.l. in J.BJ3.3.4 (Pass.).

προσῶρήγω, *assist besides*, τῇ διαίτῃ Aret.CD1.4.

προσῶρήρα, *προσαρῆται*, v. προσαρῶρίσκω.

προσαρῶρομαι, Pass., *to be attached by joints*, Hp.Art.45.

προσῶριμ-έω, *pay in to the bank in addition*, PCair.Zen.22.21 (Pass., iii v.c.). 2. *reckon among*, J.AJ7.12.4; *reckon in as well*, τὸ παρελθυθός Plot.1.5.6:—Pass., Str.17.1.54, Plu.2.1029d. -ἡτέον, *one must reckon in*, Poll.1.138.

προσῶριστάω, *take breakfast as well*, Hp.Int.20.

προσῶρκεσις, εὼς, ἡ, *assistance*, CIG4464 (Syria).

προσαρκέω, *give aid, succour, assist*, τινι S.OT141; ὡς θέλοντος ἂν ἐμοῦ π. πᾶν ib.12; ὡς ἂν προσαρκῶν σμικρὰ κερδάνη μέγα Id.OC72; τοῖς πᾶσιν εἶται καὶ π. χάριν Id.Fr.524.2: abs., E.Hec.862:—Pass., *to be satisfied*, c. part., Longin.ap.Porph.Plot.20.

προ-σαρκόω, *fill with flesh first*, ἐκεῖνα τὰ μέρη τοῦ ἔλκου Gal.10.191.

προσῶρκτης, ὄν, *northerly*, Plb.34.5.9, Str.1.4.5, J.BJ1.7.3.

πρόσαρμα, ατος, τό, (προσ-αίρω) in pl., *vituals, food*, Hp.Aph.1.15, Ruf.Ren.Ves.2.26: later in sg., Archig.ap.Aët.8.73.

προσαρμογή, ἡ, *fitting together*, στημόνων Inscr.Delos 504 A 9 (pl., iii v.c.).

προσαρμόζω, later Att. -όττω, *fit to, attach closely to*, μαστῷ τέκνα E.Ion.762; τῷ προσαρμόσω στόμα; Id.HF486; γυνᾶς ἐκ (πέπλων) ἐπωμίδας κώπη π. Id.IT1405; τι εἰς τι Pl.Tht.193c, cf. 194a:—Pass., δρέπανα περὶ τοῖς ἄξοσι προσῶρμονται X.Cyr.6.2.17; προσῶρμονται [τὸ πηδάλιον] τῷ πλοῖφ Arist.Mech.850<sup>b</sup>32. 2. metaph., *adapt, ὄνομα πράγματι* Pl.Cra.414d; ἕκαστον ἐκάστῳ Id.Phdr.271b; π. ἐαυτὸν πρὸς τινα Plu.2.52b; ῥυθμοὺς π. [μέλει] set measures, Pl.Lg.669c. 3. c. acc. only, *cheras* π. E.Supp.816 (lyr.); π. τὴν χεῖρα fit it on to the stump, X.Cyr.7.3.9; π. ξύλα to a broken rudder, Plu.Brut.46; ἀντὶ δώρων δῶρα π. add fitting gifts, S.Tr.494. II. intr., *attach oneself*, Arist.GA718<sup>a</sup>28; κύκλος προσαρμόττων κέντρῳ Plot.4.4.16. 2. *suit or agree with a thing*, τὸ προσαρμόττον ἐκάστη φύσει εἶδος Pl.Phdr.277c; πρὸς τι X.Cyr.8.4.21. III. Med., *fit on to oneself*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27.

πρόσαρος, εὼς, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (προσ-αίρω) *administering or taking*, ῥυφήματος Hp.Acut.26, cf. Aret.SD2.6, Gal.ap.Orib.inc.6.32.

προσαρτ-άω, *fasten or attach to*, μόλυβδον πρὸς τοῖς δίστοις Arist.HA616<sup>a</sup>11; [κυνί] κώδωνα Babr.104.2: metaph., *append*, πολλὰ τῇ στρατηγῇ Plb.9.20.5; *attach*, ἐν π. ἐαυτοῦς Arr.Epict.1.1.14:—Pass., *to be fastened or attached to*, τῷ ὀστέῳ Hp.Fract.11; πρὸς τῇσι πλευρῇσι Id.Art.13; τῇ μήτρᾳ Porph.Gaur.15.1; κατὰ τι by., Arist.HA550<sup>a</sup>20; δεσμοὶ πρὸς τι Plb.3.46.8; δεσμά τινα ταῦτα προσηρ-τήμεθα Arr.Epict.1.9.11: abs., π. ὁ καρπός Thphr.CP5.4.2: Gramm., of the article, A.D.Synt.58.16. 2. metaph. in Pass., *belong to*, ὅσοις νοῦ καὶ σμικρὸν προσῶρηται Pl.Philb.58a; προσηρημένον τῷ καλῷ τὸ ἀγαθόν X.Oec.6.15; λῆμμα προσηρημένον πρὸς οἷς ἐγὼ πεπολίτευ-μαι D.5.12; ἡδονῇ προσηρημένοι devoted to., Luc.Nec.5; Τιμολέοντα ὥσπερ ἐκ κρασπέδου. τῇ Σικελίᾳ π. hanging on, Plu.Tim.11; μεира-κίοις Id.Pomp.46, cf. M.Ant.12.3, etc. -έον, (προσ-αίρω) *one must administer food*, Hp.Epid.1.25.

-ῆμα, ατος, τό, *appendage*, Gal.5.396. -ῆς, εἰς, *attached*, opp. προσφυής, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.2, cf. 45.17.6, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5. -ῆσις, εὼς, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (from Pass.) *attachment*, τῶν καρπῶν Thphr.CP2.9.3, 5.4.2, cf. Sor.1.71; opp. σύμφυσις, etc., Gal.2.350 (pl.), UP3.3. 2. *place of attachment*, ἄχρι φρενῶν προσαρτήσιος Hp.Art.45.

προσαρτίως, Adv. lately, Lxx 3Ma.1.19.

προσῶρύομαι, *draw as well*, [ὑδωρ] Aristid.Or.36(48).116.

προσῶρχομαι, *offer, present*, ταῦτα τῷ ἐταίρῳ σου εἰς βοήθειαν προσ-ῆρχοντο Pl.Tht.168c: so perh. τὸν Βρασίδαν. ἐταῖνουν τε καὶ προσ-ῆρχοντο ὥσπερ ἀθλητῇ paid him the tributes due to an athlete (for which see Plu.Caes.30), Th.4.121.

προσῶργός, ὁ, *auxiliary*, Iamb.Comm.Math.34.

προσασκέω, *exercise besides*, τινὰς ἐν ταῖς εἰρεσίαις Plb.5.109.4:—Pass., *δόγμα -ασκεῖσθαι ὑπὸ ἐπιστήμης* Ph.1.657 (s.v.l.); of land, *to be cultivated*, J.BJ3.3.2.

προσασπάζομαι, *salute besides*, EM260.46.

προ-σάσσω, only aor. Med., *προεσάξαντο* σιτία ἐτέων κάρτα πολλῶν stored up food for many years in advance, Hdt.1.190, cf. 8.20 (unless from προεισάγω); cf. σάττω 1.2.

προσαστεῖζομαι, *add wittily to one's words*, τι Plb.Fr.208 (-αστεία-σάμενος Suid.).

προσαστράπτω, *minge its radiance with*, τῷ χρυσῷ Philostr.Im.1.28.

προσασφᾶλίζομαι, Med., *make secure*, Gal.18(1).818, BMus.Inscr.481<sup>a</sup>.288 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

προσασχολέομαι, *to be engaged in*, c. dat., Simp.in Epict.p.19 D.

προσᾶτιμόμαι, Pass., *suffer ἀτιμία as well*, Thphr.Fr.101.

προσαναίνομαι, Pass., *to be dried or wither away upon*, πέτραις A.Pr.147 (lyr.), cf. Hp.Mul.2.137.

προσανυ-άζω, *look towards*, πόντον Lyc.1082, cf. A.R.1.1231 (tm.):—Med., in Dor. form ποτανασμένος, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62. II. c. dat., *shine upon*, J.AJ12.2.9. III. abs., *gleam*, ἰστία ποικίλως προσαναζόντα Philostr.Jun.Im.12. 2. = μαρτυρέω II, Antioch. Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.111. -ᾶσις, εὼς, Dor. ποταύγασις, ἡ, gazing at, τινος Diotog.1.c.

προσανδάω, *speak to, address, accost*, freq. with a part. added, ἀμειβόμενος, ἀπειλήσας, δακρύσασα προσήδα, Il.14.270, 7.225, Od.1.336; κλαίοντε προσαυδήτην βασιλῆα Il.11.136, cf. 22.90; π. τινὰ ἐπέεσσιν, μελιχίοισιν, 5.30, 6.214, etc.; π. τοὺς θεοὺς A.Ag.514; πάντας μύθοισιν π. Id.Pers.154 (anap.), etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *ἔπεα πτερόεντα π.* Il.4.203, al.: c. dupl. acc., *ἔπεα, ἔλεεινὰ π. τινὰ, speak so and so to one*, 1.201, 22.37; πολλὰ μελιχίοισι [τινὰ] 17.431. 3. c. dat., π. [σοι] ὡς ὅτι μιᾶστορι S.OT353. II. *speak of, τίνα τύχαν.* προσ-αυδῶν τύχῳ; E.Hipp.827 (lyr.):—Pass., *ἀδελεφῇ σοι προσηυδῶμην was addressed as..*, S.El.1148.

προσαύλειος, ὄν, *near a farm-yard, rustic*, E.Rh.273.

προσαυλ-έω, *perform on the flute*, μέλος Ar.Ec.892, Plu.Demetr.53: abs., Arist.Aud.801<sup>b</sup>18; *accompany in unison*, Id.Pr.921<sup>a</sup>26; τῇ θυρίᾳ Plu.2.632c:—Pass., ib.1140d. -ῆσις, εὼς, ἡ, *accompaniment on the flute*, Poll.4.83.

προσανε-άνω, and -αύξω, *increase, enhance, promote*, προσανέξασά τινα τοῖς φιλανθρώποις *honouring him with..*, Plb.32.1.6; π. τὴν ἐκείνων ὑπόθεσιν confirm it, Id.28.20.6:—more freq. in Pass., προσ-αύξομαι Hp.Vict.1.7: pf. inf. προσηυξῆσθαι Thphr.HP1.8.5, cf. CP 1.9.1; τὸ χρυσίον ἐκ τοῦ φορτίου Them.Or.23.286a. 2. add, ἄλλο. ἀγαθόν SIG399.32 (Delph., iii v.c.):—Pass., *to be added*, τινι Philet.3. II. intr. in Act., *wax, increase*, Vett.Val.42.2, 44.9. 2. *successive increase in size of vertebrae*, Gal.UP13.7. -ῆτις, οὐ, ὁ, voc. -ῆτά, *giver of increase*, PMag.Berol.2.121.

προσανυρίζω, *meet with, votis* προσανυρίζουσα χερσαία τροχῇ Trag. Adesp.261 (ap.Hsch., who also has προσανυρών· προστυχών, and προσ-ῆνυρετο (Phot. προσαύρετο)· προσέτυχε, προσηγάγετο). προσᾶντέω, *call to*, τισι prob. in Epigr.Gr.1013 (Egypt).

προσαπουργέω, *make with one's own hands besides*, καινόν τι Them.Or.26.319a.

προσαύω, *burn against*, πρὶν πυρὶ θερμῷ πόδα τις προσαύσῃ S.Ant.619 (lyr.).

προσαφαιρέω, *take away besides*, τὸ δυνατόν τινος Max.Tyr.3.5:—Med., *take away for oneself besides*, D.20.35: c. dupl. acc., τὸν υἱὸν τὴν οὐσίαν π. Is.8.42:—Pass., *to be removed as well*, Gal.2.687; *to be deprived of as well*, τι J.AJ7.8.4, Luc.Am.36; πολλοὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς καὶ ταφὴν -αφῆρέθησαν Lib.Or.19.60. II. Pass. in Gramm., *suffer further aphaeresis* (of ἐθέλω, θέλω, λῶ), A.D.Adv.158.17.

προσᾶφή, ἡ, (προσάπτω) *touching, handling*, Sor.2.32, EM 690.4.

προσᾶφής, εἰς, *touching upon, in communication with*, π. [τῇ κοιλίᾳ] ὁ στόμαχος Hp.Morb.4.56.

προσαφ-ίημι, *let loose against*, λέοντι δύο [κύνες] Str.15.1.31. -ικνέομαι, *arrive and join a force*, Th.8.30; *approach*, τινὰς c. in AP12.185 (Strat.). -ίστημι, *cause to revolt besides*, Th.4.117. II. Pass., *become separated from*, c. gen., Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.5, Archig.ib.46.26.3. -οδεύω, *void excrement at one*, Arist.HA 630<sup>b</sup>9, Mir.830<sup>a</sup>18. -ορίζω, *determine and assign besides*, Gal.6.816:—Pass., *προσαφορισθῆναι ἐκάστῳ ἐγγράφαι* Epist.Antig. in SIG 344.99 (Teos, iv v.c.).

προσαφρίζω, *foam beside*, Hld.3.3.

προσβαδίζω, *approach*, gloss on προσέρπει in Pi.O.6.83 (ip.380 Boeckh).

προσβαθύνω, *make still deeper*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.9.

προσβαίνω, Dor. ποτι- Sophr. in Stud.Ital.10.123: fut. -βήσο-μαι: aor. 2 προσέβην: aor. Med. προσεβήσατο, Ep. -ετο Il.14.292:—put one's foot against, Hom. (who uses only aor. Act. and Med.), λὰξ προσβὰς ἐκ νεκροῦ χάλκεον ἔγχος ἐσπάσας Il.5.620; πρὸς τὸ κάτω τοῦ τόξου τῷ ἀριστερῷ ποδί π., so as to get a purchase in drawing it, X.An.4.2.28; τῷ ποδί Arist.Mech.852<sup>b</sup>25. 2. *approach*, c. acc. loci, in Hom. mostly of mountains or heights, "Ἠρη. . προσεβήσατο Γάργαρον ἄκρον Il.14.292, cf. 2.48, 23.117, Od.21.5, Hes.Sc.33, A.Pr.130 (lyr.), E.Alc.480, etc.; ἐς ἄλσος, ἐς τὴν Λάκαιναν, S.OC125 (lyr.), X.HG7.1.29; ποτιβάντες νυν πὸτ τὰν ἰστίαν θωκείτε Sophr.1.c.:



c. dat., τῷ τείχει π. Pl. Phdr. 227d, etc. 3. *mount, ascend*, κατὰ τι Hdt. 1.84, cf. Plb. 7.17.4; πρὸς λόφον Id. 1.30.10, etc.; ὕρει π. climb up a mountain, of a town, Philostr. VA 2.9; τοῦ ποταμοῦ πρὸς πάντα τὰ χῶματα προσβαίνοντος PPetr. 2 p. 22 (iii B.C.). 4. *abs., walk*, π. μακρὰν S. Ph. 42. 5. *metaph., come upon, τίς σε. προσέβη μανία*; Id. OT 1300 (anap.); ἄλλοις ἄλλα π. ὀδύνα E. IT 195 (lyr.). b. *attain an age, ἐκ παιδὸς τὸν ἄνδρα προσβάς Sardis* 7 (i) 79c5 (iii A.D.). c. *join a group, ἐπικρίσις τῶν -βαίνοντων εἰς τοὺς ἀπὸ γυμνασίου POxy.* 257.5 (i A.D.), cf. Sammelb. 7440.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

**προσβακχέω**, send Bacchic rage upon one, τὸν οἶστον ταῖς γυναῖξιν Philostr. Im. 1.18.

**προσβάλλω**, Ep. *προτιβάλλω*, Dor. *ποτι-*, *strike, dash against*, ποτὶ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ Il. 1.245; ἀψίδα πέτρῳ π. letting it dash against. ., E. Hipp. 1233; τὸν πρὶν ὄλβον ἐρματι π. having wrecked his happiness on a reef, A. Eu. 564 (lyr.); π. τινὰς ὥσπερ θηρία τινὶ set them on him, D. 18.322; of attacking, πύλαισι. π. λόχον A. Th. 460; π. δόρυ τισὶ E. Ph. 728; παισὶ χεῖρα Id. Alc. 307; but freq. without any notion of violence, ἀρρῖν, μαλακὰν χέρα π. [ἔλκει], of a surgeon, Pi. P. 4.271; of cupping instruments, Hp. VM 22 (Pass.), Aen. Tact. 11.14, Gal. 11.93; generally, τὰ μὲν αὐτὰ προσέβαλε S. Tr. 844 (lyr.); προσβαλοῦσ' ὅσα. . εἶπε ἀρρῖν, carrying out. ., ib. 580; τι πρὸς τι Pl. Ti. 36b; τὴν ὄψιν πρὸς τι Id. Th. 193c; mostly τί τι, παρὲν π. παρηίδι E. Hec. 410; κλιμάκων ὀρθοστάτας πύλῃσιν Id. Supp. 498; ὄμματα τέκνοισι Id. Med. 860 (lyr.):—Pass., κέρασι χρυσὰ στόμια προσβεβλημένοις having golden mouthpieces affixed, A. Fr. 185. b. *Math., draw a straight line to meet*, ποτὶ c. acc., Archim. Spir. 6, al. 2. *assign to, procure for*, κέρδος ἡμῖν Hdt. 7.51; [Δακεδαιμονίοισι] Ὀλυμπιάδα gave them the honour of an Olympic victory, Id. 6.70; π. ἄσπιν τῷ πατρὶ cause him distress, Id. 1.136; π. μελέταν σοφισταῖς Pi. I. 5(4).29; κακὸν πόλει A. Pers. 781; μοι διπλὰς ὁδοὺς Id. Pr. 951; ἐμοὶ ὠδύνας S. Tr. 42; εὐκλειαν σαυτῇ τε κάμοι Id. El. 974; μὴ σοὶ τιν' αἰσχροὺς π. κληδόνα E. Alc. 315; π. τινὶ ἔγκλημα, αἰτίαν, Antipho 4.2.4, 3.2.4; π. τινὶ αἰσχύνῃ Pl. Lg. 878c; π. δέημα πατρί, Lat. incutere timorem alicui, E. Ion 584; ὄργας ἀκόρεστά τε νείκη Id. Med. 640 (lyr.); συμφορὰς καὶ νόσους τισὶ Lys. Fr. 53; ὄρκον π. τινὶ lay an oath upon him, S. Tr. 255; π. τὴν ἐαυτῶν μορφήν τισὶ contribute their own form, i.e. be like them, Ael. NA 14.12. b. *knock down to a bidder at auction, οἰκίαν PEleph.* 25.4 (iii B.C.):—Med., UPZ 114124 (ii B.C.). c. *place at a buyer's disposal, αὐτῷ ἱερεῖα PCair. Zen.* 161.5 (iii B.C.):—Med., προσεβαλόμεθα τὰ παρ' ἡμῶν we accepted an offer for our crop. ., ib. 354.22 (iii B.C.). d. *deliver corn as payment, προσβέβληκεν ἐπὶ θησαυρὸν PRyl.* 200.1 (ii A.D.), cf. POxy. 1440.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; *pay in money, PRyl.* 217.1 (ii A.D., Pass.), PLond. 3.1164 (k) 19 (iii A.D., Pass.). 3. *with acc. of the object struck, ἀρούρας π., of the Sun, strike the earth with his rays, Il.* 7.421, Od. 19.433; *μὴ σε π. πέμφει* A. Fr. 205; of smells, βροτοῦ [ὀσμῇ] με προσέβαλε A. Pax 180; ὀσμῇ π. τὰς ῥίνας Ael. NA 13.21; *χρῶμα οὔτε τὸ προσβάλλον οὔτε τὸ προσβαλλόμενον neither that which strikes [the eye] nor that which is struck, Pl. Th.* 154a; τοὺς ἄνδρας ἡχῶ π. Philostr. VA 6.26; π. σε τὸ λιτὸν καὶ αὐτοφύες τῆς μούσης Philostr. Jun. Im. 10. 4. *with acc. of the thing thrown, ἀτμὸν βαρὺν π. D.S.* 2.12 (v.l. προσ-), cf. Ael. NA 14.22; *τράγου ὀσμὴν Dsc.* 4.50; *πνοὴν τινι Luc. Syr. D.* 30; of taste, γευσσάμενῳ ὁμοίον τι μήλῳ π. Dsc. 4.6, cf. Gal. Vict. Att. 1.3; also c. gen., τὰ κρέα ἰχθύων π. sends [a smell] of fish, Str. 15.2.2; *κνίσσης π. Ael. NA* 14.27; *ἰχθυηρὰς ὀσμῆς π. ib.* 20; metaph., *to be redolent of, τέχνης, Στωικῆς ταλαιπωρίας, Phld. Rh.* 2.218, 293 S. 5. c. dat., *attend to, οἷς εἵπαμεν ib.* 271 S.: *abs., Plot.* 5.5.10. 6. *μὴ μ' ἀνάγκη προσβάλῃς τάδ' εἰκαθεῖν do not drive me by force to. ., S. OC* 1178. 7. *add, throw into the bargain, Antiph.* 206.5; *add an ingredient, Philum. Ven.* 10.2, Sammelb. 7350.9 (iii/iv A.D.). 8. *throw to, δράγματα. . ὑκοῖς κτήνεσι BGU* 757.18 (i A.D.). II. *intr., strike against, make an attack or assault upon, πύλαις A. Th.* 615; αὐτοῖς, ἀλλήλοισι, E. Ph. 724, Th. 1.49; τῇ Οἰνῳ, τῷ φρουρίῳ, etc., Id. 2.19, 93, etc.; also πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt. 3.155, 9.86; πρὸς τὰ τεῖχη Lys. 14.33; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Th. 2.56; πρὸς τοὺς ὀπλίτας X. An. 6.3.6; πρὸς τὸν λόφον ib. 4.2.11; *abs., attack, charge, Hdt.* 7.211, 9.22, 25; *προσβαλὼν αἰρεῖ τὴν πόλιν by assault, X. HG* 1.6.13. 2. *put in with a ship, ἐς τὸν λιμένα Th.* 8.101; πρὸς Τάραντα Id. 6.44; c. dat., Σικελίᾳ ib. 4; Ἰωνίᾳ Id. 8.12, cf. SIG 456.36 (Cos, iii B.C.). 3. *generally, collide, προσβαλοῦσης τῆς νεὼς πρὸς ὀλκάδα Pl. La.* 183d; *impinge, πρὸς ὄψιν ἢ πρὸς ἀκοήν Id. R.* 401c, cf. Arist. Col. 792<sup>a</sup>20; ὀσμῇ π. τινὶ Thphr. HP 9.7.1, D.S. 2.19; of winds, Arist. Pr. 947<sup>a</sup>22; *σεισμὸς τῇ Κρήτῃ π. Philostr. VA* 4.34; π. τοῖς ἔρχουσιν approach them, Plu. Nic. 30; *ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίας τῇ Ἀττικῇ Id. Phoc.* 21; *light upon, in argument, Anon. Lond.* 37.54.

B. Med., *ταύτην οὐτ' ἐπεὶ προτιβάλλεται, οὔτε τι ἔργῳ payest no heed to, Il.* 5.879; but also, *throw oneself upon another's protection, A. R.* 4.1046; π. γυναῖκί περὶ ἀφροδίτης make advances, Sch. Ar. Eq. 514; *associate with oneself, Opp. H.* 5.98. **προσβάρησις** [ᾶ], εὖς, ἡ, *lying heavy or pressing upon, Gloss.*

**προσβάσιν**, torture besides, Posidon. 36 J. cod. A Ath. (where προσβασ- is cj.).

**πρόσβασις**, εὖς, ἡ, (προσβαίνω) *means of approach, access, esp. uphill, ὅρεσι, ἔνθα π. οὐδεμίαν εἶναι Hdt.* 3.111, cf. E. El. 489, Th. 6.96 (pl.), 7.45; *προσβάσεις τεκμαίρεται πύργων looks for means of scaling them, E. Ph.* 180; τὰς ἐκ θαλάττης π. Plb. 4.56.8. 2. *accession, τοῦ εὖ ζην Gal.* 19.178. 3. *rise, ἡ τῶν Νειλῶν ὑδάτων π. PMasp.* 2 ii 22 (vi A.D.).

**προσβᾶτός**, ἡ, ὄν, *accessible, ἰππεῦσι X. An.* 4.3.12; *abs., ib.* 4.8.9;

χωρίον ἔνθα οὐ προσβατὸν θανάτῳ where was no point accessible by death, Id. Ar. 23.

**προσβεβαίω**, confirm besides, Phalar. Ep. 23.2.

**προσβί-άζομαι**, compel, constrain, τινα Ar. Pl. 16, Pl. Ep. 331b; π. ταῦτα push too far, Id. Cra. 410a; *abs., use force, Arist. GA* 726<sup>b</sup>8; τῇ συνουσίᾳ Sor. 1.24 (Pass.). II. *π. τόποις προσάπτει force or storm heights, D.S.* 20.39; aor. Pass. *προσβιασθῆναι, to be forced or hard pressed, Th.* 1.106. III. *assist parturition by straining, Sor.* 1.70. IV. *contend in addition, A.D. Synt.* 258.6. -**ασμός**, ὁ, *forcing, straining, Antyll. ap. Orib.* 6.10.14. -**αστέον**, one must constrain, τὴν φύσιν Plu. 2.125d.

**προσβιβάζω**, Att. fut. -βιβῶ Ar. Av. 426 (lyr.), S. Ichn. 166, Pl. Phdr. 229e;—causal of *προσβαίνω, cause to approach, bring near, π. ἐαυτὸν κινδύνους expose. ., Longin.* 15.5. b. *liken, make to resemble, τινά τινα Plu. Pompr.* 46. 2. *metaph., bring over, persuade, εὖ προσβιβάζεις με Ar. Eq.* 35; τὸ τῆδε καὶ τὸ κείσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο προσβιβᾷ λέγων Id. Av. 426; τῷ λόγῳ προσβιβάζειν [τινὰς] X. Mem. 1.2.17, cf. Aeschin. 3.93, Plu. Cat. Mi. 36;—Pass., *προσβιασθῆναι πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Luc. Philops.* 33. II. *of things, add, ἐπὶ τοῦτοις τὸν κολοφῶνα Pl. Th.* 153c, cf. Phld. Mus. p. 73 K. 2. *π. κατὰ τὸ εἰκὸς ἔκαστον reduce it into accordance with probability, Pl. Phdr.* 229e; *τᾶλλα π. κατὰ γράμματα καὶ κατὰ συλλαβὰς reduce to letters and syllables, Id. Cra.* 427c. 3. *prove, Alex. Aphr. in Sens.* 49.9.

**προσβιδῶ**, live longer or after, χρόνον οὐ πολὺν Plu. Num. 21, cf. Luc. 43, Phalar. Ep. 103.3.

**προσβλάβης**, ἐς, *hurtful, Phld. Rh.* 1.375 S.

**προσβλάπτω**, hurt, harm besides, Hp. Epid. 3.8;—Pass., Gal. UP 7.7.

**προσβλασφημέω**, abuse, insult besides, J. AJ 6.13.6.

**προσ-βλεπτός**, α, ὄν, *to be looked upon, Jul. Ep.* 89b. -**βλέπω**, Dor. *ποτιβλέπω*, also *ποτιγλέπω* Alcim. 23.75; Att. fut. -βλέψομαι E. IA 1192;—*look at or upon, c. acc. pers., S. OT* 1183, etc.; π. σ' ὀρθαῖς κόραις E. Hec. 972; ὁμῶσι τοῖς ὀρθοῖσι ποτιβλέπεν Theoc. 5.36; εὐθύς μ' ἐπηρώτησε προσβλέψας μέγα Strato Com. 1.5; φίλιόν τι καὶ εἰρηνικὸν π. τινά Luc. Luct. 4; rarely c. dat., X. Smr. 3.14, Plu. Cat. Mi. 65, Luc. Alex. 42; also πολ. τὸμ πατέρα. . ποτιβλέψας looking towards or at the father, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.44 (Epid., iv B.C.). 2. c. acc. rei, *look at, regard, [τοιαῦτα] A. Pr.* 217; τὰ τοῦδε πράγῃ S. Aj. 346; τὸ ἀξίωμα τῆς βουλῆς D. Ep. 3.42. -**βλεψίς**, εὖς, ἡ, *looking at or upon, τινι Plu.* 2.45c; Dor. *ποτί-*, aspect, appearance, Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.7.62.

**πρόσ-βλησις**, εὖς, ἡ, *application, τῆς σικύης Hp. Mul.* 2.110. II. *momentary impact, Hierocl.* p. 19 A. -**βλητέον**, one must apply, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.107, Sor. 2.32, Gal. 13.674. -**βλητός**, ἡ, ὄν, *added, affixed, Lxx Je.* 10.9. II. *subject to momentary impact, Hierocl.* p. 23 A.

**προσβλύζω**, lap against, of water, ποταμοῦ ὄχθη χλοερῷ λειμῶνι -βλύζουσα Plu. 2.320c (s. v. l.).

**προσβοάω**, = *acclamo, Gloss.*:—Med., *call to oneself, call in, παριόντας προσεβώσατο Hdt.* 6.35.

**προσβοή-εἰα**, ἡ, *support, aid, prob. in Dosith.* p. 397 K. -**έω**, Ion. -**βωθέω**, come to aid, *abs., ναυσὶ π. Th.* 2.25, cf. 6.66, 69, etc.; δέκα ναυσὶν ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηναίων with ten ships. ., Id. 8.23; στρατιᾷ καὶ ἵπποις v. l. in X. HG 1.3.5; *προσβωθῆσαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην v. l. in Hdt.* 8.144; οἱ αὐτοῖς ὁ στρατὸς προσεβεβοθήκει Th. 1.50.

**προσβολή**, ἡ, (προσβάλλω) *application, e. g. of the touchstone, A. Ag.* 391 (lyr., pl.); ἡ τῆς σικύας π. Arist. Rh. 1405<sup>b</sup>3; ἡ π. τῶν ὀμμάτων πρὸς τι Pl. Th. 153e; *φίλιαι π. προσώπων, of kisses, E. Supp.* 1138 (lyr.): *abs., kiss, embrace, Id. Med.* 1074; τῆς γλώττης προσβολαί, opp. συμβολαί τῶν χειλῶν, Arist. PA 660<sup>a</sup>6; ἀνευ προσβολῆς (sc. τῆς γλώττης) pronounced without applying the tongue to the teeth, etc., Id. Po. 1456<sup>b</sup>26; metaph., π. τῆς φαντασίας Stoic. 2.33; *abs., of an act of intuition, Porph. Sent.* 43, Plot. 2.9.1, 3.8.10, al. 2. in an auction, *document recording the knocking down of a lot to a purchaser, PEleph.* 23.17 (iii B.C.), PTeb. 814.28 (iii B.C.). II. (from intr. sense) *falling upon, attack, assault* (expld. by Hsch. as τῶν ἀθλητῶν ἡ συναφή καὶ κατοχή), π. Ἀχαΐας A. Th. 28; *προσβολὴν ποιεῖσθαι περὶ τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.* 3.158; pl., Id. 4.128, Th. 2.4, 5.61, X. HG 1.3.14, etc.; *προσβολὰς παρασκευάζεσθαι τῷ τείχει Th.* 2.18; *προσβολῆς γινομένης πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.* 6.101; τὰς π. ἀποκρούεσθαι Id. 4.200; *προσβολαὶ ἱππέων Th.* 3.1, cf. X. An. 3.4.2; π. sudden attacks, opp. ξυσταδὸν μάχαι, Th. 7.81; ἐκ προσβολῆς at the first assault, Philostr. Her. 19.3; ἀντιφραττόμενοι ταῖς π. SIG 780.19 (Epist. Augusti, i B.C.). 2. generally, *attack, visitation, προσβολαὶ Ἐρινύων A. Ch.* 283; *μιασμαῖτον Id. Eu.* 600; *δαμόνων Ar. Pax* 39 (with allusion to the stench striking one's nose, cf. προσβάλλω 1.3); *προσβολαὶ κακαὶ E. El.* 829; ἐκ θεοῦ προσβολῆς ἐμηνάμην Id. Cret. 9; π. θείαι Antipho 3.3.8; *πυρὸς ἡ χειμῶνος προσβολῇ Pl. Lg.* 865b; *attack, fit of disease, Dsc.* 5.113; π. δεισιδαιμονίας Plu. 2.43d; but, *beat of pulse, Ruf. Syn. Puls.* 7.5. 3. without hostile sense, *impact of sound, βραδεία μὲν γὰρ ἐν λόγοισι π. μόλις δι' ὠτὸς ἔρχεται ῥυπαμένον, i. e. impressions through an old man's ears are slow, S. Fr.* 858; *contact, π. καὶ ἐπαφή Stoic.* 2.123; *τοῦ ἡλίου αἱ π. αἱ πρῶται Ael. NA* 14.23. 4. *means of approaching, approach, παρέχειν π. καὶ ἐπαφήν Pl. Sph.* 246a; *προσβολὰς ἀφράστους ἔχειν, of a place, Plu. Caes.* 53; π. ἔχειν τῆς Σικελίας to afford a means of entering Sicily, Th. 4.1; ἡ τοῦ στομάχου π. Arist. HA 507<sup>b</sup>3; οὔσης. . τραχείας τῆς π. Plb. 3.51.4; of ships, *landing-place, harbour, place to touch at, ὀλκάδων π. Th.* 4.53; of a place, ἐν προσβολῇ εἶναι τῆς Σικελίας to be a port of call on the voyage to Sicily, Id. 6.48; *meeting-point, Pl. Ti.* 36c. 5. Rhet., in pl., *approaches to a sub-*



ject, Philostr. *V.S.I.* 9.1. III. (from Pass.) *that which is put upon a weapon or tool, iron point*, D.C. 38.49 (pl.), Phryn. *P.S.P.* 100 B. (nisi leg. *προβολή*). 2. *point of attachment of a stake fixed in the ground*, Plb. 18.18.14 (pl.).

**προσβόρειος**, *on*, = sq., opp. *καταβόρειος* (q. v.), Arist. *HA* 547<sup>a</sup> 12, Thphr. *HP* 1.9.2, etc.

**προσβόρρος**, *on*, towards or exposed to the north wind, E. *Ion* 11.937, Thphr. *HP* 9.2.3, v. l. in Arist. *GA* 783<sup>a</sup> 31 : Sup. - *βορρότατος* Str. *Chr.* 11.48.

**προσβοτάνιζω**, *weed in addition*, PCair. *Zen.* 286.3 (Pass., iii B.C.).

**προσβράσσω**, *throw up, dash against*, in Pass., *σῶμα πίτυϊ προσβρασμένον ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάττης* Plu. 2.675e, cf. *Zen.* 4.38, Hsch. s. v. *φύκος*.

**προσβράχης**, *es*, somewhat shallow, Str. 6.3.6, al.

**προσβθέω**, *Ion.* for *προσβοθέω* (q. v.).

**προσβώμιος**, *on*, at the altar, ἵπποι καὶ βόες Hld. 10.39.

**προσβ(ω)ολοχεῖ**, *πρὸς χάριν λέγει*, Hsch.

**πρόσγειος**, Dor. *ποτίγειος*, *on*, (γέα, γῆ) near the earth, of the moon, *ποτίγειοτάτα* Ti. *Loer.* 96d, cf. *Stoic.* 2.196 (Comp.); -ότερος, of a planet, Arist. *Mu.* 392<sup>a</sup> 16, cf. *Cleom.* 2.6 (Sup.); -ότατος ἡμῶν ὁ καρκίνος Porph. *Antr.* 21; -όταται πτήσεις Ph. 2.114, cf. Plu. 2.727f; ψυχαί Ph. 1.641; τὰ π. *mundane* things, opp. *μετάρσια*, *Placit.* 3.8.2; ἡ π. περὶ τὸν ἀέρα ταχυτής Porph. ap. Eus. *PE* 3.11. II. *keeping inshore*, of fish, opp. *πελάγιος*, Arist. *HA* 525<sup>a</sup> 15, 598<sup>a</sup> 2; οἱ π. τόποι τῆς θαλάσσης ib. 598<sup>a</sup> 7; τὰ π. ib. 597<sup>a</sup> 17; of islands, Id. *Mete.* 368<sup>b</sup> 33; of sea-plants, Thphr. *HP* 4.6.2, Dsc. 4.179 (Comp.). III. *near the ground*, *ταπεινὸς καὶ π.* Luc. *Prom.* 1.

**προσγεινιάω**, *to be neighbouring*, of land, *PTeb.* 441 (i A.D.).

**προσγελάω**, fut. -άσομαι [ᾶ] Ar. *Pax* 600 :—*smile at one*, *τινα* Hdt. 5.92.γ', E. *Med.* 1162, Pl. *R.* 566d, etc.; σέ. τὰ. φυτὰ προσγελάσεται Ar. l. c. : c. acc. cogn., *προσγελάτε τὸν πανύστατον γέλων* *smile* your last smile upon me, E. *Med.* 1041. 2. *greet* the senses, ὁσμὴ βροτείων αἱμάτων με προσγελά A. *Eu.* 253; πιστὰ γὰρ σε προσγελά θεᾶς ἐπὶ S. *Ichn.* 291; προσγελάσά τε λοιπὰς παφλάζει Eub. 109, cf. *Diph.* 33. 5. 3. later c. dat., *smile upon*, δούλοισι Arist. *Fr.* 183, cf. *Lxx Si.* 13.6, Lib. *Or.* 48.10.

**προσ-γένημα**, *atos*, τό, *acquisition, addition*, OGI 669.62 (Egypt, i A.D., pl.), *PAmh.* 2.68.34 (i A.D.), etc. -γενής, *es*, *akin*, as Subst., *kinsman*, *τινος* *PTeb.* 380.10 (i A.D.), *PStrassb.* 42.12 (iv A.D.), Suid. s. v. Πίνδαρος : abs., Eust. 410.38.

**προσγέννησις**, *ews*, ἡ, *additional generation*, Eustr. in *EN* 101.36.

**πρόσγενσις**, *ews*, ἡ, *dub. sens.* in *CPHerm.* 27.6 (iii A.D.).

**προσγίγνομαι**, *Ion.* and later *προσγίν-* [ι], *attach oneself to another*, esp. as an ally, *τινι* Hdt. 5.103, Th. 7.50, etc.; οἱ προσγεγενημένοι ξύμμαχοι Id. 6.6, cf. Hdt. 4.120, Plu. *Them.* 7 : abs., Hdt. 4.120, 8.136; θαρσύνει τοῖς προσγινόμενοις *by the reinforcements*, Th. 2.79, cf. X. *Cyr.* 7.5.4; μὴ παραγενέσθαι τῇ μάχῃ, ἀλλὰ π. μετὰ τὴν μάχην Plu. *Anl.* 22; also in political strife, *προσγενομένου τοῦ δήμου αὐτῷ* Hdt. 6.136, cf. 110. 2. generally, *to be added, accrue*, E. *Andr.* 702, Th. 1.142, al.; ἐκ τῶν σιτίων ταῖς σαρκὶ σάρκες π. Pl. *Phd.* 96d; τὰ μὲν γε τῇ τέχνῃ πράσσειν, τὰ δὲ ἡμῶν ἀνάγκη καὶ τύχη προσγίγνεται Agatho 8, cf. Pl. *R.* 346d; opp. ἀπογίγνομαι, χωρίζομαι, Zeno *Eleat.* 2, Pl. *Ti.* 82b, Arist. *GC* 315<sup>a</sup> 16.

3. *come to, happen to*, τοῖς γὰρ θανούσι μόθος οὐ π. S. *Tr.* 1173; γνώσει. . . θυμοῦ τελευτήν, ὡς κακὴ π. Id. *OC* 1198, cf. *El.* 771, *Lys.* 24.8, Pl. *Ti.* 86e, etc. 4. *become in addition*, πρὸς τῷ θυμοειδεῖ ἔτι π. φιλόσοφος Id. *R.* 375e.

**προσγιγνώσκω**, *learn in addition*, τὰ μετὰ ταῦτα -γνωσθέντα βεβρέχθαι the land of which it has since become known that. ., *PLond.* 3.604.8 (i A.D.).

**προσγλισχραίνω**, *make more viscid*, Hp. *Acut.* 58.

**προσγίλχομαι** [ι], *desire eagerly besides*, εἰ τι. . διέλειπε Arist. *Metaph.* 986<sup>a</sup> 7; *desire in addition to*, π. ταῖς ἰδέαις τὰ μαθηματικά ib. 1090<sup>b</sup> 31.

**προσγομφόω**, *rivet on*, ἀστράγαλον IG 1<sup>2</sup>.373.177.

**πρόσγονος**, *on*, after-born, S. *Fr.* 379 (s. v. l.).

**πρόσγραμμα**, *atos*, τό, *heading*, Gal. 13.682. II. *additional regulation*, BCH 44.78 (Lagina).

**προσγράψ-ῃ**, ἡ, *enrolment*, Milet. 3 No. 143 (iii B.C.). II. *adscription of i*, ἐν π., i. e. written but not pronounced, Eust. 1409.47. -ος, *on*, added to a list, = Lat. *adscripticius*, opposed to the citizens originally enrolled, D.H. 2.56; Πέρσης τῶν π., a category of persons in Egypt (cf. ἐπιγονή II), *PLond.* 3.879.17 (ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb.* 1436.9 (i B.C.), etc. II. Subst., πρόσγραφον ἔδωκε τῆς τιμῆς *note or bill of the price*, Plu. 2.832a : generally, *supplementary document*, *POxy.* 513.34 (ii A.D.), *BGU* 457.1 (ii A.D.), etc. -ω, Dor. *ποτι-* Berl. *Sitzb.* 1927.8 (Locris, v B.C.), *ποι-* SIG 56.46 (Argos, v B.C.) :—*write besides, add in writing*, And. 3.40, IG 12(2).645.50 (Nesus), PCair. *Zen.* 696.9 (iii B.C.), SIG 723.20 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C., *ποτι-*), al.; εἰ τι προσγράψαι ἢ ἀπαλεῖψαι ἐβουλήθη D. 46.11; π. τῷ τῆς αἰτίας ὀνόματι τιμωρίαν Id. 23.26; προσγράψαι πρὸς τὸν ὄρκον τὸν τῆς βουλῆς *Suppr. Epigr.* 3.713.11 (Lex Attica, v B.C.) :—Pass., τὰ προσγεγραμμένα *conditions added to a treaty*, X. *HG* 7.1.37; προσγραφῆναι εἰς στήλην *Lys.* 13.72 : Gramm., *to be added in writing* (instead of being omitted), τὸ ι (sc. in νῶι) προσγεγράφεται A.D. *Pron.* 87.10, cf. D.T. 639.14. 2. *add to a list of persons, enrol, register*, π. τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ, τῇ πολιτείᾳ, Plu. *Publ.* 21, *Num.* 8; π. τοὺς εὐνούχους εἰς τὰ τῶν σωφρονούντων ἕθη Philostr. *VA* 1.33 :—Med., *cause to be registered besides*, Is. 10.2, D. 22.71; *register, enrol oneself*, πρὸς φυλὴν

*προσγράψασθαι ὅποσον ἂν βούλωνται* IG 12(5).821.11 (Tenos), cf. 825.26 (ibid.), SIG 645.60 (Byzantium, ii B.C., *ποτι-*) :—Pass., *ποτιγραφῆ-μεν* ποθ' ἂν κα θέλῃ τὰν ἑκατοστῶν *IPE* 1<sup>2</sup>.79.29 (Olbia, i A.D.); οἱ προσγεγραμμένοι *Lxx Da.* 3.3 : but, of property, *to be marked for confiscation*, εἰ προσγραφῆσεται τὰ ἐμά *Astramps. Orac.* 82 p. 6 H. (leg. *προγρ-*). 3. *ascribe, attribute*, τὰ ἴδια τοῦ ἀσώματου τοῖς σώμασι Porph. *Sent.* 33. 4. *prescribe, σκορπιοπλήκτοις προσγγράπται* Phil. *lum. Ven.* 14.8. II. *paint together with or beside*, τοὺς ποταμούς τῶν ἵππων τῷ Νεῖλῳ Philostr. *Im.* 1.5, cf. *Palaeph.* 45 :—Pass., Philostr. *Im.* 1.16.

**προσγυμν-άζω**, *exercise at or in a thing*, *τινι* Pl. *Lg.* 647c :—Med., ὁ -αζόμενος, = sq., Gal. 6.177 (v. l. *προγ-*); π. τινί *Alex. Aphr. in Top.* 232.3; πολέμῳ -γεγυμνασμένος Plu. *Marc.* 27. 2. *metaph. in Med., enter into a contest with*, *τινι* D. *Chr.* 36.27 : abs., M. *Ant.* 6.20. -αστής, οὐ, ὁ, *fellow-wrestler*, *Hyp. Lyc.* 6, *Inscr. Prien.* 111.176 (i B.C., pl.), cj. in Gal. 6.177.

**προσδανείζω**, *lend besides*, *PFlor.* 81.1 (ii A.D.) :—Med., *borrow besides*, X. *An.* 7.5.5, *Lys.* 19.55; *προσδεδανείσθαι τοῖς ξένοις* *that he had also borrowed from his friends*, ib. 26.

**προσδᾶπᾶνᾶω**, *spend besides*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.949.10, 1227.8, *Ev. Luc.* 10.35, *Luc. Ep. Sat.* 39 :—Med., *Them. Or.* 23.289b.

**προσδᾶτέομαι**, Dor. aor. *ποτεδασάμην*, *assign*, *τινί τι* *Tab. Heracl.* 2.54, al.

**προσδαψιλεύομαι**, *spend lavishly besides*, v. l. for *προσεπι-* in Ph. 2.66.

**πρόσδεγμα**, *atos*, τό, *reception*, τὰ τῆς ξένης πρόσδεγματα S. *Tr.* 628.

**προσδεδοκμένως**, Adv., (προσδοκάω) *as expected*, *Dosithe.* p. 412 K.

**προσδεής**, *es*, *needing besides, yet lacking*, *τινος* Pl. *Ti.* 33d, *Luc. Demon.* 4, *Poll.* 5.170.

**προσδέσις**, *ews*, ἡ, *want, need*, τῶν πλησίων *Epicur. Ep.* 1 p. 28 U.

**προσδεῖδω**, *fear besides*, ὡς. . D.C. 47.4.

**προσδεῖκνυμι**, *show besides*, *Poll.* 9.113.

**προσδεικτέον**, *one must prove besides*, ὅτι. . Arist. *Top.* 122<sup>a</sup> 24.

**προσδεκ-τέος**, *a*, *on*, *to be admitted*, *τινι* by one, Pl. *Ti.* 89b. 2.

**προσδεκτέον**, *one must receive, admit, οἴκτους, ὑδροποσίαν*, *Din.* 1.92, *Plu.* 2.134e; *one must accept*, τὴν ἀπόδοσιν *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 48.70. 7. b. *one must expect*, c. acc. et inf., Gal. 16.380. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, *acceptable*, *Lxx Pr.* 11.20.

**πρόσδενδρος**, *on*, *attached to trees*, of creeping plants, Thphr. *CP* 2.18.2.

**προσδεξιόομαι**, v. *προδεξιόομαι*.

**πρόσδεξις**, *ews*, ἡ, *acceptance*, *φαντασιῶν* *Zeno Stoic.* 1.20, *Herill.* ib. 91.

**προσδέркоμαι**, Ep. *ποτιδέркоμαι* Il. 16.10, *Od.* 17.518 : aor. Act. -έδρακον A. *Pr.* 903 (lyr.), *Eu.* 166 (lyr.) :—Pass. -έδερχθην in act. sense, Id. *Pr.* 53 : pf. -δέδωκα interpol. in E. *Ph.* 144 :—*look at, behold*, c. acc., *Od.* 20.385, A. l. cc., etc.; *προσδέρκεσθέ μ' ὁμασιν* E. *Med.* 1040; ἄς οὐθ' ἥλιος π. ἀκτίσιν. . A. *Pr.* 796. II. *look closely*, S. *OC* 121 (lyr.).

**πρόσ-δεσις**, *ews*, ἡ, *tying on or to*, *Gloss.* II. *attachment of a limb*, *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 49.25.10. -δεσμεύω, *bind on or to*, *τι πρὸς* *ti* D.S. 4.59; *κατ' ἀντικρὺ τοῖς ζώσι νεκρούς* *Iamb. Protr.* 8; *τι περὶ τι* *Sch. Ar. V.* 580 (Pass.) :—Pass., *Aët.* 6.35. -δεσμέω, = *foreg.*, *τί* *τινι* *Sch. Ar. V.* 1196; *τι πρὸς τινι* *Sch. D* Il. 1.436 (Pass.). -δετέον, *one must bind on*, *Gr.* 5.13.3. -δέτος, *on*, *tied to a thing, μετώποις*, *λίθῳ*, E. *Rh.* 307, *APL.* 4.147 (Antiphil.). II. *fixed*, *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 49.2.3.

**προσδέχομαι**, *Ion.* *προσδέκομαι* : used by Hom. only in Ep. pres. part. *ποτιδέγμενος* (v. infr. III) : aor. 1 *προσεδέχθην* in pass. sense, Arist. *Pr.* 956<sup>b</sup> 25, *Plb.* 4.33.9, D.S. 15.70 :—*receive favourably, accept*, τὸ ἐκ Δελφῶν [χρηστήριον] Hdt. 1.48, cf. SIG 557.11 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), etc.; π. *συμμαχίαν* X. *HG* 7.4.2; τὴν *φιλίαν*, τὰς *διαλύσεις*, *Plb.* 1.16.8, 1.17.1; also π. ἐκάστους ἐπὶ. . ὁμολογίας Id. 3.18.7; *receive hospitably*, S. *OT* 1428, E. *Ph.* 1706; *ζῶνθ' Ἑρακλῇ* S. *Tr.* 233. II. *admit*, ἐς τὴν πόλιν Th. 2.12; *admit into one's presence*, of a king, X. *Cyr.* 7.5.37, *HG* 1.5.9; of a demos *receiving* foreign emissaries, SIG 561.7 (Chalcis, found at Magn. Mae., iii B.C.). 2. *admit to citizenship*, *Pl. Lg.* 708a, D. 57.59; so *ποῖα δὲ χέρνιφ φρατέρων προσδέχεται*; A. *Eu.* 656; τοὺς οἰκέτας π. εἰς τὸ πολίτευμα IG 9(2).517.32 (Epist. Philippi, Larissa, iii B.C.); π. τινὰ εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους *Sammelb.* 733.40 (Alexandria, ii A.D.); ὁ προσδεχόμενος εἰς τὴν στιβάδα IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1368.52; ὅταν τις. . προσδεχθῇ εἰς τι τῶν κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἀθλημάτων Arist. l. c. 3. of the female, ἡ ἵππος π. τὸν ὕνον Id. *HA* 577<sup>b</sup> 15, cf. 575<sup>b</sup> 17, Hdt. 2.121.ε'. 4. *admit an argument*, π. τὸ ψεῦδος, λόγον ἀληθῆ, Pl. *R.* 485c, 561b, cf. SIG 685.130 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); π. *πρόφασιν* *accept an excuse*, *PTeb.* 27.82 (ii B.C.). 5. *admit, be capable of*, μήτε γένεσιν μήτε ὄλεθρον Pl. *Phlb.* 15b; *φθοράν* Id. *Ti.* 52a. 6. *undertake, προσδέχεσθαι μάλα χρή τὰ τοιαῦτα ἰήματα* *Hp. Art.* 69; *take a liability upon oneself, guarantee*, τὸ ἀνάλωμα IG 5(1).501, 555b, al. (Sparta); *credit a sum to a person or an account*, *PHib.* 1.58 (iii B.C.), *PSI* 4.372.9 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 306.11, 355.69, al. (iii B.C.), *Ostr.* 1089 (ii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl.* i 256 (ii B.C.), etc. III. *await, expect*, the only sense in Hom., in Ep. part. *ποτιδέγμενος* *waiting for or expecting*, δῶρον *Od.* 2.186; *σὴν ὁρμήν* ib. 403; *σὸν μῦθον* 7.161; *ἡμέας* 9.545; *λαῶν ὀτρυντύν* Il. 19.234; *ἀγγελίην* ib. 336; so later, *προσδεκόμενος* *τοιοῦτον οὐδέν* Hdt. 3.146, cf. S. *Tr.* 15, E. *Alc.* 131 (lyr.), etc.; *παρὰ δὲ προσδέχετο* Th. 4.19; τῷ Νικίᾳ *προσδεχομένῳ* ἦν τὰ παρὰ τῶν Ἑγεσταίων *was according to his expectation*, Id. 6.46; π. *τινὸς τι* *expect anything from anybody*, *Antipho Soph.* 10 : c. acc.



et inf. fut., οὐδὲν πάντως προσεδέκοντο. τὸν στόλον δρμήσεσθαι Hdt. 5.34, cf. 6.100, 7.156, al., Th. 4.9; πολεμίους παρέσεσθαι X. Cyr. 4.5.22: c. part. fut., τοῦτον π. ἐπαναστησόμενον Hdt. 1.89; πανταχόθεν π. τοὺς πολεμίους await them, Plb. 2.69.6, etc. 2. wait, ἦσ' ἐν μεγάροις ποτιδέχμεναι Il. 2.137, cf. 9.628, Od. 2.205, etc.; π. ὀππότε ἄρ' ἔλθοι Il. 7.415; π. εἰ c. opt., Od. 23.91.

προσδεχομένως, Adv., (προσδέχομαι I or II. 6) too accommodat-ingly, τὰς ἀνεπιτηδέλους διδάξει π. Sor. 1.3.

προσδέω (A), bind on or to, πρὸς ὑπερον τὸ ξύλον Hp. Fract. 13; αὐλίσκον πρὸς κύστιν Id. Nat. Puer. 17; χρυσαῖς σειραῖς τὸ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος ξόανον τῇ βάσει D.S. 17.41:—Med., σιδήριον δὲν—δησάμενος πρὸς τὸν δάκτυλον Hp. Morb. 2.28:—Pass., ἡμῖν ἀσκού οἱ προσδέεται Hdt. 6.119; κύνας προσδέεσθαι νυκτερεύοντας Aen. Tact. 22.14: metaph., ἡδονῇ π. J. AJ 5.2.7. 2. c. acc. only, attach, τοὺς κάλους Hdt. 2.36; ἐπ' ἄκρῳ μυρσίνην Id. 4.195.

προσδέω (B), need besides, c. gen. rei, λύπης τι προσδεῖς; E. HF 90; [τόπους] ποτιδέοντας βοαθείας SIG 569.7 (Halasarna, iii B.C.); to be deficient in, εἰ δὲ του προσδὲρ τόδε τὸ ψήφισμα τῶν περὶ τὸν ἀπόστολον IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.264, cf. Supp. Epigr. 3.674.18 (Rhodes, ii B.C., ποτι-). 2. mostly impers. προσδεῖ, there is still need of, c. gen. rei, ὡς ἐκκαυμάτων μή μοι μεταξὺ προσδεήσειεν S. Fr. 225; ναυτικὸν οὐδὲρ ὑμῖν μάλιστα προσδεῖ Th. 3.13, cf. 1.68, X. An. 5.6.1, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.204.66; εἰ τινος ἐτι π. τῇ συκράσει Pl. Phlb. 64b; προσδεῖν ἐφ' ἧς τὸν μισθόν that there was wanting something to make it up, Lys. 19.22; τὸ ἐπίλοιπον, οὐ προσδεῖ εἰς τὰς εἴκοσι μνᾶς D. 59.31: c. inf., οὐκέτι προσδεῖ ἐρέσθαι Pl. Smph. 205a; distd. from ἐνδεῖ, D. 1.19. II. more freq. in Med.

προσδέομαι, Dor. ποτιδεύομαι Theoc. 5.63: fut. —δεήσομαι: aor. —εδέστην:—to be in want of, stand in need of besides, τινος Th. 1.102, 2.41, Lys. 19.21, X. HG 7.4.2; ἐτι ταῦτα μαντείας—δεῖται; Aeschin. 1.76, cf. Pl. Phlb. 63c, etc.: with neut. Adj., ἦν. τι προσδέομαι if I be at all in want, X. Cyr. 1.3.17: with inf. added, τοῦ ἱεροῦ προεστάναι οὐδὲν π. Id. HG 7.4.35; desire much, τινος Id. An. 5.9.24. 2. rarely impers., Pl. Demod. 384b, Alc. 2.138b, X. Ages. 1.5, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.380.11. 3. beg or ask of another, τί τινος Hdt. 6.35; οὐδὲν τῶν ἐκείνους ἡμέων προσδέετο (i.e. οὐδὲν τούτων δ.). Id. 8.144, cf. 3.75: rarely in this sense c. gen. rei, γυναικὶς οὐ προσδεόμεθα σευ τῆς ἐξέσιος Id. 5.40: c. gen. pers. et inf., Id. 1.36, 8.40; προσδέονται Ἀθηναίων συμπράττειν IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1.46: without gen., π. λυσαντας.. ἀποπλέειν Hdt. 6.41: abs., προσδεηθή-σεται Lxx. Si. 1.3.3 (s.v. l.). 4. permit, ὁ καιρὸς οὐδεμιᾶς ὑπερβολῆς προσδεῖται PPetr. 2 p. 119 (iii B.C.).

προσδηλέομαι, ruin or destroy besides, τι Hdt. 8.68.γ'.

προσδηλόω, make plain besides, Arist. APo. 92<sup>b</sup>23:—Pass., Id. SE 173<sup>b</sup>7.

προσδημᾶγωγέω, win the favour of, τὰ θεάτρα Him. Or. 7.8.

προσδιαβάλλω, insinuate besides, τὰ ὀρθῶς εἰρημένα π. ἄδικα εἶναι Antipho 3.4.2. 2. bring into greater disfavour, τινα Plu. Alc. 28, cf. Fab. 7; τινί τινος increase the feeling of.. against, Id. Cor. 27; προσ-διαβληθῆναι εἰς τι Id. Per. 29. —γράφω [γρᾶ], Dor. ποτι- Supp. Epigr. 3.674.47 (Rhodes, ii B.C.):—pay in addition, PFay. 14.4 (ii B.C.):—Pass., —γραφόμενα, τὰ, additional payments, Ostr. Strassb. 55 (i A.D.), PFay. 36.16 (ii A.D.), etc.

προσδι-αιρετέον, one must distinguish further, Arist. SE 175<sup>a</sup>39. —αιρέω, apportion, ἐλάχιστα τοῖς ἐστιωμένοις Suid. s.v. δαι-τρὸς. II. Med., divide or distinguish further, π. τὴν λέξιν, ὅτι.. Arist. Rh. 1.414<sup>a</sup>19; π. [τινὰς] καθ' ἡλικίας ib. 1369<sup>a</sup>7; subdivide an estate, CPR 206.13 (ii A.D.). —αιτάομαι, live beside, τῷ Νείλῳ Ael. NA 2.48 codd. (para- Hercher). —ακριβόω, determine precisely in addition, Phld. Rh. 1 p. 288 S.

προσδια-κρίνω [i], decide as well, A.D. Synt. 5.26. II. distinguish in addition, ib. 236.12:—Pass., ib. 36.5. III. take into the reckon- ing, allow for, Ptol. Geog. 1.2.4. —λαμβάνω, consider as well, dub. in Epicur. Nat. Herc. 996; προσδιαληφθέντος περὶ αὐτοῦ ἀρμοζόντως after a suitable declaration on the subject has been made, BGU 1060.30 (i B.C.). —λέγομαι, answer in conversation or disputation, διαλε-γομένῳ οὐ προσδιελέγετο Hdt. 3.50, cf. 52, Pl. Th. 161b, Eus. Mynd. 1; δ προσδιαλεγόμενος Pl. Prt. 342e, Sph. 218a, Arist. SE 165<sup>b</sup>15. 2. simply, hold converse with, θεοῖς π. εὐχαῖς Pl. Lg. 887e; negotiate with, τοῖς ἀνθρώποις PSI 4.344.3, 7 (iii B.C.). —ληπτέον, one must hold, consider in addition, Hierocl. p. 48 A., Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.3.7. —λύω, relax further, Ruf. ap. Orib. 6.38.8 (Pass.). —μαρτυρέω, testify in addition, Is. 6.10, Aeschin. 2.135. —μάχέω, contend with, Gal. 16.300 (dub.).

προσδιαναγκάζω, assist in forcing, Hp. Art. 6.

προσδιανέμω, distribute besides, λίτραν ἀργυρίου κατ' ἄνδρα Plu. Cat. Ma. 10:—Med., divide among themselves besides, D. 19.168, Plu. Demetr. 30.

προσδιανίσταμαι, Pass., stand near: metaph., exercise vigilance over one, Simp. in Epict. p. 31 D.

προσδια-νοέομαι, consider besides, Pl. Lg. 857e. —νοητέον, one must consider besides, ib. 740b. —πολεμέω, effect in war besides, τὰ λοιπὰ D.C. 42.53.

προσδιἀπορέω, raise questions besides, Plu. 2.42f, 48a, 660f.

προσδιαπράσσω, achieve, obtain besides, ἄλλα σοι—πράξομαι παρὰ Κύρου X. Cyr. 8.3.47.

προσδιαρθρόω, detail besides, Anon. in Th. 56.36, Stob. 2.7.6<sup>a</sup>.

προσδι-αρκέω, last longer, Aristid. 1.441 J. —αρπάζω, plunder besides, Plb. 4.79.2, D.C. 47.14.

προσδιασᾶφ-έω, explain further, proceed to explain, Sammelb. 7267.8 (iii B.C.), FAmh. 2.31.14 (ii B.C.), Plb. 3.24.15, Hipparch. 2.4.5, Str.

10.1.2, Apollon. Cit. 3, Plu. 2.22b, A.D. Synt. 184.23, al., S.E. M. 7.114. —ησις, εως, ἡ, additional explanation, Alex. Fig. 2.9.

προσδια-σεῖω, excite, arouse besides, Dam. Pr. 29 (Pass.). —σταλ-τέον, one must distinguish further, Alex. Aphr. de An. 167.6. —στέλ-λω, distend further, Aret. CA 1.4. II. add a further condition, in Med., Posidon. 8J. 2. distinguish besides, Phld. Rh. 1.104 S., A.D. Synt. 285.17.

—στρέφω, pervert besides, of persons, Plu. 2.61b (Pass.), 697d; also τὴν αἰσθησιν ib. 1083b. —σύρω [ὑ], satirize or ridicule besides, v. l. for προδιασ- (q. v.). —τᾶράσσω, disturb besides, D.C. 36.10. —τάσσω, Att. —ττω, ordain besides, τι περί-τινος J. AJ 4.8.41; add a clause to a will, POxy. 494.26 (ii A.D.):—Med., Ph. 2.399, f. l. in Aen. Tact. 16.16. —τείνω, distend further, ὑστέραν Sor. 2.29:—Pass., Orib. Fr. 64. —τίθημι, affect besides, A.D. Synt. 290.22, al.:—Pass., ὑπὸ τινος ib. 291.25. —τρίβω [i], have intercourse with, οἱ προσδιατρίβοντές σοι Pl. Th. 168a. 2. ἐν

Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ π. τινὰ χρόνον spend some time longer in A., PCair. Zen. 217.2 (iii B.C.), cf. Lib. Or. 31.13. 3. c. dat. rei, occupy oneself with, συλλαβαῖς καὶ γράμμασιν Posidipp. 28.4; spend further time on, τοῖς Ξενοφώντος οικονομικοῖς Phld. Oec. p. 25 J.; ἀκροάμασι Plu. 2.725f; τῷ λόγῳ Aristid. 1.135 J. 4. c. dat., abide by, τοῖς κήμασι Plu. 2.981f; πυρὸς ὄγκῳ —τρίβοντος ib. 934b. II. abs., stay yet longer, Men. 481.13. —φέρομαι, Pass., differ besides, Procl. in Alc. p. 265 C. —φθείρω, destroy besides, τινα S. Ph. 76, cf. Plu. Cam. 22, Lib. Ep. 26.1:—Pass., perish besides, Isoc. 19.29. II. corrupt, spoil besides, τοὺς λοιποὺς ταπιδόφαντας PCair. Zen. 484.16 (iii B.C.); τὴν τροφήν Sor. 1.53; τὸ χρηστὸν αἷμα Gal. ap. Orib. 51.36.2; τὸ ὑπάρχον cause abortion of the existing foetus as well, Hp. Vict. 1.31. III. pervert besides, τινὰ ἐλπίζει Plu. Cic. 17, cf. Luc. 30:—Pass., J. BJ 4.3.2. —φορέω, act also as a diaphoretic, Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.24.7.

προσδιδάσκω, teach besides, μικρὸν π. τινὰ Pl. Chrm. 173d; π. ἀγαθὰ καὶ προσμανθάνειν Men. 553.4:—Pass., Ph. 2.473 codd. προσδίδωμι, give or pay in addition, αἰετὶ πλεῖω π. X. An. 1.9.19, cf. Isoc. 8.23, Men. 926, PMich. Zen. 28.12, 45.18 (iii B.C.), Lxx Ge. 29.33, Luc. Macr. 25, Merc. Cond. 20:—Pass., to be given or paid in addition, προσδίδοσθαι τὸ ἐπιβάλλον τοῦ μισθοῦ SIG 578.20 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. 251112 (Delph., iv B.C.), OGI 473.7 (Didyma, i A.D.); τὸ προσδοθὲν ἐπὶ τὸν λύχον (sc. ἔλαιον) Sammelb. 6796.169 (iii B.C.). II. give a share of, οὐ χρὴ μ' ἀδελφοῖς τοῦδε προσδοῦναι ποτοῦ; E. Cyc. 531; σοὶ μὲν προσεδίδον μικρὸν ὧν ἐλάμβανεν Ar. Eq. 1222; καμὸι πρόσδοτον τῆς ἡδονῆς E. Hel. 700; esp. dole out, of a sacrificing priest, τὰ σπλάγχνα τοῦ μάντεως αὐτῷ προσδόντος Plu. Crass. 19; οὐδεὶς προσδώσει [μοι] τῶν σπλάγχνων; Ar. Pax 1111, cf. 955 (Iyr.); τῆς ὑγίης.. οἱ πρόσδος give him (the sacristan) some of the health-offering, Herod. 4.94: hence, dole out in charity, Βορᾶς μέρος S. Ph. 309; προσαιτεῖν ὥσπερ τοὺς πτωχοὺς ἱκετεύοντα καὶ δέοντες προσδοῦναι X. Mem. 1.2.29. III. concede, permit of, A.D. Synt. 324.20. IV. hand a thing to a person, δελ-τάριον τῷ Κάτωνι Plu. Cat. Mi. 24, Brut. 5, cf. Ant. 83.

προσδι-εγγυᾶω, give additional security for, τοῦ ὀφειλήματος UPZ 112 vi 8 (iii B.C.). —ερευνάομαι, explore, examine thoroughly be- sides, ἦθη καὶ τρόπους Ph. 2.333. —έρχομαι, pass through besides, Hp. Prorrh. 1.92. II. describe, treat of besides, Plu. Them. 28, 2.362e. —ευκρίνέω, explain accurately as well, A.D. Synt. 283.22. —ηγέο-μαι, narrate besides, Thphr. Char. 7.7, Luc. Per. 43. —ηθέω, filter through besides, Arist. Pr. 933<sup>b</sup>37 (Pass.). —ίστημι, separate, dilate, widen further, ἐπὶ μείζον πλάτος Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.10.14; τραύματα Sor. 1.46.

προσδικάζω, award as a judge, τινί τι D. H. 11.52. II. Med., make a further claim in a suit, δυοῖν τάλαντων D. 37.32.

προσδι-οικέω, settle business besides, PCair. Zen. 361.37 (iii B.C.). 2. manage besides, D.C. 51.18. —ορθόω, correct, set right as well, τοὺς μαθητὰς Anon. I. it. Pl. p. 6 W.:—Med., Aeschin. 2.87. II. Med., pay up, make good in addition, καταγώγιον PEleph. 14.10 (iii B.C.), cf. 20.60 (iii B.C.), CIG 2693e. 11 (Mylasa). 2. re- store as well, τὰ προσδεόμενα ἐπισκευῆς OGI 90.34 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

προσδιορ-ίζω, define, specify besides, D. 20.130; π. διὰ τίν' αἰτίαν.. Arist. de An. 407<sup>b</sup>16; ἐν τίνι καὶ ποῖω.. ib. 414<sup>a</sup>23, al.:—Med., Id. EN 1139<sup>b</sup>32, Metaph. 1005<sup>b</sup>21, al.:—Pass., προσδιωρίσθω.. τὰ εἰωθότα ib. 1005<sup>b</sup>27, cf. Ph. 1.514. 2. Med., maintain besides, μηδὲν ἀπαντήσκειν Plb. 32.3.10, cf. Plu. Nic. 7. —ισμός, δ, further definition, determination, or specification, Gal. 6.826 (pl.), Olymp. in Mete. 314.17, Dam. Pr. 38, 237. II. further condition in a problem, Dioph. 1.14, 5.10. —ιστέον, one must define or distinguish besides, Arist. Top. 151<sup>a</sup>24, HA 589<sup>b</sup>13, Thphr. Fr. 97.4, Gal. 10.207, Dam. Pr. 102, 241.

πρόσδιψος, on, thirsty, Orib. Syn. 5.37.

προσδοκ-άω, Ion. έω (which is sts. found as f. l., e.g. in Plb. 23.7.3): fut. —ήσω: aor. —εδόκησα: pf. προσεδόκηκα Memn. 45.3:—expect, whether in hope or fear; mostly c. inf. fut., expect that one will do or that a thing will be, A. Pr. 930, 988, Hdt. 1.42, 7.156, 235, Pl. Lg. 699b, etc.: c. inf. aor. and ἔν, that one would do or that a thing would be, Ar. Ra. 556, Pl. Cra. 438e, X. Lac. 1.3, etc.: without ἔν, Μενέ-λεων.. προσδόκα μολεῖν (τὸ μολεῖν αὐτόν) expect his arrival, A. Ag. 675. 2. c. inf. pres., think, suppose that one is doing or that a thing is, E. Alc. 1091, Pl. Lg. 803e, X. An. 6.1.16: c. inf. pf., think that a thing has been.., Pl. Plt. 275a. 3. c. acc. rei, expect, look for a thing, A. Pr. 1026, S. Ph. 784, Ar. V. 56, Antipho 5.19, X. Eq. 8.14, etc.; π. τινὰ expect, wait for a person, E. Alc. 363, X. HG 3.1.20, etc.; σωτήρας σφῶν π. Pl. Th. 170b. 4. abs., ἰλλὰς γεγέννημαι προσδοκῶν from ex- pectation, Ar. Th. 846; μηδεὶς.. προσδοκησάτω ἄλλως (sc. τοῦτ' ἔσεσθαι) Pl. Ar. 17c; πρᾶγμ' ἔστ' ἐπίπονον τὸ προσδοκᾶν Men. Kith. Fr. 7. 5.



Pass., τὸ προσδοκώμενον, opp. τὰ ἄεπτα, E.Fr.550; τὸ π. ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν Pl.Lg.966e, etc.; ἐλπίδα τῶν δωρεῶν προσδοκᾶσθαι D.Ep.2.5; θᾶσσον ἢ προσδοκῆθη Plu.2.204d. 6. Pass., also, ὁ Νικίου οἶκος προσδοκᾶτο εἶναι... ἐκατὸν ταλάντων was supposed to be worth., Lys.19.47; προσδοκᾶτο ἔχειν ib.48. 7. hesitate, περί τινος J.BJ.7.8.4.

—έω, aor. —έδοξα, to be thought besides, c. inf., ἀπειρόκαλος προσέδοξεν εἶναι D.22.75, 24.183 (but better divisim πρὸς έδοξεν).

—ημα, atos, τό, expectation, Pl.Phlb.32c. —ητέον, one must await or expect, Herod. Med.ap. Orib.10.8.17, Sch.Pt.N.2.16.

II. προσδοκητέος, α, on, to be expected, πάντα... προσδοκητέ έστὶ καὶ ἀκοῦσαι καὶ ἰδεῖν Din.2.1. —ητός, ή, όν, expected, πάντα π. μοι A.Pr.935; τύχη οὐ π. Polystr.Herc.346 p.78 V.

—ία, ή, looking for, expectation, whether in hope or fear, but more commonly fear, 1. c. gen., μέλλοντος κακοῦ, δεινῶν, Pl.La.198b, Ti.70c; π. τοῦ μέλλοντος Arist.PA669<sup>a</sup>21; τὸν φόβον δρίζονται π. κακοῦ Id.EN1115<sup>a</sup>9; in good sense, π. ἀγαθῶν ἐμβάλλειν X.Cyr.1.6.19 (pl.); τῆς ἀσφαλείας ἔχειν π. D.18.281; π. μεγάλην ἔχειν ὡς εὐ ἐροῦντος ἐμοῦ Pl.Smr.194a; τὰς τῶν ἔργων προσδοκίας ἀπαιτεῖν τινα, i.e. the fulfilment of the expectations raised, Aeschin.2.178.

2. abs., τῶν ὑποκειμένων π. καὶ τῶν ἐλπίδων D.19.24; αἱ ἔσχαται π. D.S.20.78. 3. folld. by a conjunction, προσδοκία οὐδεμία (sc. ἦν) μὴ ἐπιπλεύσειαν Th.2.93; π. οὐσης μὴ τι νεωτερίσωμεν Id.5.14; προσδοκίαν παρέχειν ὡς... Id.7.12; π. ἐμποιεῖν ὡς... Isoc.8.6. 4. with Preps., πρὸς προσδοκίαν according to expectation, Th.6.63; κατὰ τὴν π. Pl.Sph.264b; opp. παρὰ προσδοκίαν, which is used of a kind of joke freq. in Com., e.g. ἔχειν ὑπὸ ποσσὶ—χίμεθλα (where πέδιλα was expected), Demetr.Eloc.152, Hermog.Meth.34, Tib.Fig.16; generally, τὸ παρὰ π. ἐξαπίναιον Phld.Herc.1251.19. —ἴμος, on, expected, looked for, or to be expected, π. θάνατος Hp.Prog.9, cf. 24; τοῖσι παρεούσι τε καὶ π. κακοῖσι Hdt.8.20. 2. freq. of persons, expected, στρατὸν π. εἶναι Κροίσφ ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν Id.1.78; π. ἐς τὴν Κύπρον, ἐπὶ Μίλητον π., expected to come to Cyprus, against Miletus, Id.5.108, 6.6; κατὰ πόδας ἐμεῦ ἐλαύνων π. έστι Id.9.89; τοῦ βαρβάρου π. όντος Th.1.14; ἐκ Πελοποννήσου ἄλλη στρατιὰ π. αὐτοῖς Id.7.15, cf. D.6.15; π. ἤξειν D.S.18.64. Adv. —ως Gloss.

προσδοξάζω, add to opinion, Pl.Tht.209d. 2. import into judgement an element additional to sense-impression, Epicur.Ep.1 pp.12, 19 U. (Pass.), Nat.10 G. 3. imagine further or besides, προσδοξάσθη περί τῆς θαλάττης ταύτης πολλά ψεύδη Str.11.7.4; τὸ —δοξαζόμενον τοῖς ὀνόμασι Gal.10.84.

προσδόρπιος, v. ποτιδόρπιος.

προσ-δόσιμον, τό, supplementary order, BGU563 i 9 (ii A.D.). —δοσις, εως, ή, additional donation, PSI9.904.2 (i A.D.), Mitteis Chr.199.16 (iii A.D.). 2. f.l. for παράδοσις in Hierocl.p.63 A.

προσδουλεύω, to be a slave besides, Gloss.

προσδοχή, ή, reception, Epicur.Ep.2 p.38 U. 2. obligation, acceptance, debt, POxy.1223.25 (iv A.D., pl.); dub. sens. in PTeb.209 (i B.C.).

προσδρομή, ή, charge, as a military evolution, IG9(2).531.16 (Larissa). 2. sudden attack, Ptol.Tetr.116: pl., Plu.2.344a.

προσδύνω, to be near setting, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).139 (s.v.l.).

προσδυσκολαίνω, to be refractory towards one, Plu.2.818a.

προσδυσχεραίνω, to be annoyed with, τοῖς οικέταις J.AJ6.12.2.

προσδωρέομαι, give besides, D.S.17.38.

προσεάω, suffer to go further, μὴ —έωντος ἡμᾶς τοῦ ἀνέμου Act.Ap.27.7. 2. permit as well, PLond.5.1790.7 (v/vi A.D.).

προ-σεβάζομαι, reverence, "Hran Inscr.Magn.228.10 (ii A.D.).

προσεγγελάω, laugh at, v.l. for προσγελάω in Aesop.330 (ii p.449 Chambry).

προσεγγίζω, bring near, Luc.Am.53. II. intr., approach, AP 7.422 (Leon.), Philum.Ven.12.1; τοῖς τόποις D.S.3.16; τοῖς τῆς ἀκμῆς ιδιώμασι Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.9; τινος Sch.E.Hec.585: abs., Plb.38.7.4, Ezek.Exag.96:—Med., Sch.E.Hec.439; πρὸς c. acc., Cat.Cod.Astr.1.157.

προσεγγαλίζω [α], carve on, or inscribe, besides, Hdt.2.102, TAM2.247.8 (Parallia, ii A.D.); add a name, [έν συνθήκαις] Hyp.Ath.8. 2. add a saving or limiting clause, Aeschin.3.203.

προσεγγυάομαι, Med., become surety besides, π. τινὰ ὀφλήματος become his surety also for the sum owed, D.31.11, cf. Aristid.2.204 J.

προσεγείρω, lift up, στέρνον Philostr.Gym.35. II. stimulate, excite, αὐλῶ τινα ib.55, cf. VS2.9.2; cf. προσεγρήγορα.

προσεγκαλέω, accuse besides, στι... D.S.14.17; ὡς... D.C.41.6: c. dat. et part., Plu.2.401b: abs., Alex.146.8, D.H.7.46, Gal.UP5.4: prov., οἱ φῶρες —καλοῦσι 'Satan rebuking sin', Lib.Ep.1134.1.

προσέγκειμαι, strengthd. for ἔγκειμαι, Hsch.

προσεγκελεύομαι, Med., exhort besides, τινα Plu.Alex.10. II. σαλπικταί μέλος π. play a rousing tune, Id.Aem.33.

προσεγκολάπτω, engrave in addition, OGI56.23 (Canopus, iii B.C., Pass.).

προσεγρήγορα, intr. pf. of προσεγείρω, keep awake also, Arist.Pr.916<sup>b</sup>3 (cj. for προ-, q.v.).

προσεγχεώ, pour in besides, Arist.GA753<sup>a</sup>20, Diph.17.10; εἰς τὰ ὄτα ἔλαιον Arist.Pr.961<sup>a</sup>25; προσεγχεάς ἄκρατον Plu.2.149b:—Med., cause to be poured in, Arist.Pr.961<sup>a</sup>18:—Pass., Id.GA723<sup>a</sup>19, Aret.CA2.5.

προσεγχερίμπτω, press hard on, τῇ πτέρνῃ Hp.Art.60.

προσεγχερίω [ι], besmear besides or once more, τινα AP11.117 (Strat.), cf. Ph.2.454.

προσεγχνώνυμι, hear up in besides, γῆν Gr.11.7.2.

προσεδᾶφίζω, ὄφρων πλεκτάναισι περιδρομον κύτος προσηδᾶφιστα the shield is made fast or solid all round with wreathed snakes, A.Th.496.

προσεδρ-εία, or —εδρία (required by metre in E.Or.93 and found in Pap. of Phld. (v. infr.), but —εία PTeb. (v. infr.)), ή, sitting by or near: esp., 1. besieging, blockade, Th.1.126, D.C.36.51. 2. close attention to a thing, assiduity, PTeb.24.39 (ii B.C.), Phld.Rh.1.232 S., Longin.ap.Porph.Plot.19, Iamb.Protr.6; esp. sitting by a sick-bed, E.Or.93, 304; αἱ τῶν τέκνων π. attentions paid by them, Hierocl.p.58 A.

—ευτικός, ή, όν, importunate: Adv. —κῶς Hsch.s.v. λιπαρῶς. —εύω, sit near, wait or watch beside, πυρᾷ E.Or.403; π. τινί to be always at his side, keep watch on him, D.34.26; τοῖς πράγμασι, τοῖς καιροῖς, Id.1.18, Plb.38.13.9; [τοῖς ἐφήβοις] προσκαρτερῶν ἐπιμελῶς καὶ —έων, of a κοσμητής, IG<sup>2</sup>.1028.84; π. τῷ θεῷ wait upon God, J.AJ3.4.1; attend to, τοῖς τῆς 'Ασίας πράγμασιν AJA18.327 (Sardis, i B.C.), cf. CIG2715.18 (Stratonicea); τῇ θεραπείᾳ τοῦ θεοῦ J.Ap.1.7; τοῖς ὑπομνήμασι Plb.12.26<sup>d</sup>.5, cf. Phld.Rh.2.61 S., al.: abs., Arist.HA568<sup>b</sup>15, Plb.11.4.2; watch the rise of the Nile, Sammelb.6597 (iii A.D.), al.; persist in, ταῖς φιλοπονίαις Arist.Pol.1338<sup>b</sup>25; τῷ πόθῳ Alex.234; apply oneself, λίαν Arist.Pol.1337<sup>b</sup>16; πρὸς ἴδιον to one's own affairs, ib.1263<sup>a</sup>29; εἰς τὰ μαθήματα PSI1.94.8 (ii A.D.). 2. besiege, ταῖς Συρακούσαις Plb.8.7.11. 3. wait, προσέδρευσα ἐφ' ἡμέρας δύο ἐκδεχόμενός σε BGU892.5 (ii A.D.); esp. attend at a law-court, παρῆναι καὶ π. τῷ βήματι PAmh.2.81.9 (iii A.D.); attend regularly, serve, as clerk of the court, ib.82.3 (iii/iv A.D.), POxy.59.10 (iii A.D.). 4. to be in service, serve, πρὸς τῷ διδασκάλῳ (as a menial), D.18.258; of an apprentice, π. τῷ διδασκάλῳ POxy.725.10 (ii A.D.); of a servant, παραμένειν... καὶ π. PStrassb.40.31 (vi A.D.). —ία, v. προσεδρεία. —ικῶς, sedulo, Gloss. —ος, on, (έδρα) sitting near, cj. for πρόεδρος in D.C.57.7 (sed leg. πάρεδρος): metaph., ἐκ προσέδρου λιγνύς S.Tr.794. II. assiduous, Hsch.

προσεθ-ίζω, accustom or inure one to a thing, νέους καρτερίαν X.Ap.25: c. acc. et inf., Id.Cyr.8.1.36, Eq.Mag.1.17, Gal.16.142:—Pass., accustom oneself to a thing, ἐν ἱματίῳ δι' ἔτους X.Lac.2.4, cf. Ael.Tact.35.6: c. inf., Luc.Dem.Enc.17. —ισμός, ό, habituation, Gloss. —ιστέον, one must accustom, Arr.Tact.27.3, Dam.Pr.74.

προσειδ-έναι, v. πρόσοιδα. —ής, ές, (είδομαι, cf. sq. II) similar, χρυσῷ φυνήν εἰς ὅπα π. Nic.Fr.74.3. —ον, inf. προσιδεῖν, part. προσιδών, aor. 2 without pres. in use, προσοράω being used instead:—look at or upon, Hes.Fr.93.2, Hdt.1.129, A.Pr.553 (lyr.), S.O.T1372, etc.; π. φάος ἄλιω Sapph.69:—Med. προσιδέσθαι, first in Pi.P.1.26, A.Pers.48 (anap.), 694 (lyr.) (found as v.l. in Od.13.155, Hes.Sc.386). II. Pass. προσείδομαι, to be like, A.Ch.178.

προσεικάζω, aor. —ήκασα, make like, assimilate, τινί τι Pl.Ti.40a, X.Mem.3.10.8:—Pass., to be like, resemble, τινι Aeschin.3.247. II. liken, compare, τινί τι A.Th.431, Ch.12, E.El.559, Pl.R.473c, J.BJ.7.8.3; κακῷ δέ τῳ προσεικάζω τάδε I think this looks like mischief, A.Ag.1131. 2. οὐκ ἔχω προσεικάσαι... I am not able to guess by comparison, ib.163 (lyr.); conjecture in addition, Str.3.5.8.

προσείκελος, η, on, somewhat like, c. dat., Hdt.2.12, 3.110; γλυκύτητα τοῦ φοίνικος τῷ καρπῷ π. in sweetness, Id.4.177.

προσεικέναι, v. προσέοικα.

προσεικής, ές, = προσείκελος, Nic.Th.292. II. = blandus, Gloss.

προσειλ-έω, Ep. προτιειλέω, press or force towards, αἰεὶ μιν ἐπὶ νῆας... προτιειλεῖν Il.10.347; ᾄ' μὴ προσείλει χεῖρα E.Hel.445:—Pass., to be confined, cooped up, τοῖς κατὰ μέρος S.E.M.9.3, etc. —ημα, atos, τό, wrapping, κεφαλῆς, i.e. turban, Creon 1.

πρόσειλος, on, (είλη) towards the sun, sunny, warm, δόμοι A.Pr.451; αὐλή Eur.378; τόποι εὐσκεπεῖς καὶ π. Thphr.CP1.13.11, al., cf. Plu.2.649c; τὰ π. Philostr.VA2.18; ἡλιούσθων πρόσειλοι Id.Gym.58 (πρόσηλος is freq. as f.l.).

πρόσειμι (εἰμί sum), to be added to, τινι Hdt.2.99, 7.173, etc.; ἐάν... θερμότης τῷ δίψει προσῇ Pl.R.437e; to be attached to, belong to, IG<sup>2</sup>.290; ἀνδρὶ χρεῶν μνήμην προσεῖναι S.Aj.521; δέος αἰσχύνῃ θ' ὀμοῦ, δύσνοια ἢ λύπη π. τινί, ib.1079, El.654; οὐχ ἅπαντα τὰ γῆρα κακὰ π. E.Ph.529, cf. Isoc.12.115; δυσβουλα τῇ πόλει π. Ar.Nu.588; τῇ βίᾳ π. ἔχθραι καὶ κίνδυνοι X.Mem.1.2.10; καὶ τὰ προσόντα καὶ τὰ μὴ περὶ ἐκάστου λέγοντες proclaiming each man's virtues, whether he had them or not, Pl.Mx.234c; τὰ προσόνθ' ἑαυτῷ one's own attributes, D.18.276, cf. Prooem.46: c. inf., πρόσεστι γυναιξί... τίττειν Pl.Tht.150a. 2. abs., to be present, at hand as well, τὰ δ' αὖτε χέρσφ... προσῇν πλέον στυγῶν A.Ag.558; ὡς ἂν ἀγνοῖα προσῇ S.Ph.129; γνώμη γὰρ εἴ τις κἀπ' ἐμοῦ... π. Id.Ant.720; τοῦ λόγου θ' οὐ χρὴ φθόνον π. Id.Tr.251; τύχη μόνον προσεῖη Ar.Av.1315 (lyr.); π. ἡ ὕβρις καὶ ἔθ' ή... αἰσχύνῃ D.1.27; οὐδ' ὅτιοῦν ἄλλο προσῇν there was nothing else in the world, Id.21.176; ταῦτα προσέσται this too will be ours, X.HG3.1.28; τὰς τρισχιλίας καὶ τὸ προσόν and the surplus, D.36.15. 3. to be adjacent, εἰ πὸς τᾷ οἰκίᾳ μὴ πόεστι (i.e. πόεεστι = πρόσεστι) κᾶπος SIG306.12 (Tegea, iv B.C.); τῆς προσούσης αὐλῆς PStrassb.87.12 (ii B.C.).

πρόσειμι (εἰμί ἰδο), inf. —έναι, used in Att. as fut. of προσέρχομαι, and προσῇν as impf.:—go to or towards, approach, abs. in Hom. and Hes. in dat. and acc. of part., χάρη δ' ἄρα οἱ προσιόντι Il.5.682; ὡς εἶδον ζῶν... προσιόντα 7.308; πρόσιθι E.Or.149 (lyr.); σχολαίτερον προσιόντας Th.4.47 codd.; approach a person, Id.1.130, cf. And.1.122; of an enemy, βραδέως προσῆσαν X.An.1.8.11, etc.; of an adversary at law, πρόσεσιν ἐκδικάσων BGU361 iii 11 (ii A.D.), cf. POxy.1101.15 (iv A.D.): c. dat. pers., approach one, Hdt.1.62, etc.; apply to a person for help, PStrassb.57.6 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. Σωκράτει visit him



as teacher, X.*Mem.* 1.2.47; π. γυναῖκι go in to a woman, Id.*Smp.* 4.38 (so abs., Ocell. 4.1): c. acc. loci, δῶμα, δόμους, A.*Eu.* 242, E.*Cyc.* 40: with Preps. governing acc., eis... S.*El.* 437, X.*HG* 7.5.15, etc.; πρὸς τὰς πύλας, πρὸς τὴν Λάχεσιν, Hdt. 8.52, Pl.*R.* 620d, etc. 2. in hostile sense, attack, καὶ φιλέοντα φιλεῖν καὶ τῷ προσιόντι προσεῖναι Hes.*Op.* 353 (cf. Sch.*Od.* 1.406, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. εἶναι), cf. X.*Cyr.* 2.4.12; τῇ πόλει Id.*An.* 7.6.24 (dub.); πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους Hdt. 9.100; ἐπὶ τὸ σπράτευμα X.*Cyr.* 7.1.24. 3. come over to the side of, in war, ἡσόν τις ἐμοὶ πρόσεισι Th. 4.85, cf. 1.39. 4. come forward to speak, π. τῷ δήμῳ X.*Mem.* 3.7.1; π. τῇ βουλῇ, τοῖς ἐφόροις, come before... D. 19.17, Plb. 4.34.5; π. πρὸς βουλὴν ἢ δῆμον X.*Ath.* 3.3; πρὸς τὰς ἀρχάς Th. 1.90; πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ Aeschin. 1.165; πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν π. Id. 3.217 (but π. πολιτεία Plu. 2.1033f): abs., come forward to speak, περὶ τῶν γεγενημένων And. 1.111. 5. of things, to be added, σάρκες ἐκ τῆς τροφῆς π. ταῖς σαρκί Arist.*GA* 723<sup>a</sup> 11, cf. GC 322<sup>a</sup> 26, al.; τῷ δ' ἐναντίῳ κύτει ἐλπίς προσήει χειρὸς οὐ πληρουμένη A.*Ag.* 817. II. of Time, come on, be at hand, ἐπεὶ προσή (v. l. προσῆ) ἡ ὥρη κυτσκεσθαι τὰς ἵππους Hdt. 4.30, cf. 2.41; ἐσπέρα προσήει X.*Cyr.* 3.2.25; προσιόντος τοῦ θερμοῦ in the approach of heat, Pl.*Phd.* 103d; π. [τῶν ἀνέμων] X.*Mem.* 4.3.14. III. come in, of revenue, φόροι, ἐπικαδία τάλαντα π., Hdt. 3.89.91, cf. Th. 2.13, X.*Vect.* 4.1; τῶν τε ὄντων χρημάτων καὶ τῶν προσιόντων τοῖς θεοῖς IG<sup>1</sup> 91.26; τὸν φόρον ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων... προσιόντα Ar.*V.* 657; τὰ προσιόντα χρήματα the public revenue, Id.*Ec.* 712, Lys. 30.19; τὰ προσιόντα alone, Ar.*V.* 664; τὰ π. τῇ πόλει Lys. 21.13.

προσεῖπον, used as aor. 2 of προσαγορεύω and προσφωνέω; Ep. also προσείπον, always augmented and uncontr. in Hom. and Hes.; Ep. also ποτιείποι, Il. 22.329 (v. l. ποτι-); Att. also προσείπα, as, etc., E.*Med.* 895, *Cyc.* 101, X.*Hier.* 8.3:—speak to one, address, accost, κάλ-χαντα... κάκ' ὁσσομένους προσείπεν Il. 1.105, cf. Od. 4.375, Pi.*I.* 5.56, etc.; ἀλλήλας προσείπον Hes.*Th.* 749; π. θεοῖς A.*Ag.* 811, al.; βασι-λεῦ, πῶς σε προσείπω; ib. 785 (anap.); δὸς μοι π. αὐτόν S.*Aj.* 538, cf. 1221 (lyr.); τινὰς π. ὑστάτοις προσφθέγμασιν E.*Herac.* 573; π. τινὰ φιλι-κῶς X.*Hier.* 8.3; π. σε κατὰ σε address you after your own manner, Pl.*Grg.* 467b: c. dupl. acc., τὸν... πρὸς μῦθον εἶπεν addressed a speech to him, Il. 5.632, etc.; τί προσείπω σ' ἔπος; Ar.*Pax* 520: abs., καλὸς μὲν ἰδεῖν, τερπνὸς δὲ προσείπειν IG<sup>1</sup> 923. 2. address as so and so, τινὰ ὡς ἀλλότριον Pl.*R.* 463c; τινὰ αὐτοκράτορα π. salute him as... Plu.*Galb.* 5, etc.; χαίρειν τινὰ π. bid him greeting, E.*Cyc.* 101. 3. call so and so, name, τί νιν προσείπω; A.*Ch.* 983 (997); τοῦτο (sc. δύστηνε) γὰρ σ' ἔχω μόνον προσείπειν S.*OT* 1072, etc.; τί ἂν εἰπὼν σέ τις ὀρθῶς προσείποι; D. 18.22; π. αὐτὰς ὀνόματι θυγατέρας Id. 59.19; χρῶμα π. τι apply the name of colour to an object, Pl.*Th.* 182d; π. οὐδὲν ἄλλο call each nothing else, ib. 201e; πολλὰς ἐπιστήμας ἐνὶ λόγῳ προσείπειν ib. 148d, cf. R. 580d, etc. II. say something further, add, c. acc. et inf., Id.*Sph.* 250b.

προσεῖρομαι, Med., in fut. —εῖρομαι, ask besides, Hsch.

προσεῖρω, annex, attach, Phot., Suid.

προσεῖω-άγω [ᾶ], bring in besides, τινὰ ἐαυτῷ τύραννον J.*BJ* 5.1.3 (v. l.), cf. D. L. 9.88:—Med., Arg. D. 46:—Pass., Gal. 9.432. —δέχο-μαι, receive in addition, —δεδέχθαι εἰς τὴν μίσθωσιν ἀρτάβας ὡς PGoodsr. Cair. 7.13 (ii B. C.). —έρχομαι, come in as well, PCair. Zen. 730.1 (iii B. C.), Simp. in Cat. 156.29. —ευπορέω, aid in procuring, ἀργυ-ρίου Is.*Fr.* 66. —κρίνω [ῖ], introduce in addition into a vessel, πολὺν προσεῖσκρινεῖ πνεῦμα Hero *Spir.* 1 Prooem.:—Pass., ibid. —οδια-σμός, δ, extra contribution, ποιῆσθαι —ασμούς ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων IG<sup>1</sup> Rom. 3.739 ii 61 (Lycia, ii A. D.). —πράσσω, exact besides, OGI 335.134 (Per- gam., ii B. C.): c. dupl. acc., δέκα [τάλαντά] τινα Plu.*Alc.* 8, cf. PCair. Zen. 91.5 (iii B. C.):—Pass., ib. 283.3 (iii B. C.), PRev. Laws 52.10 (iii B. C.). —φέρω, contribute besides, Herm. Hist. 2; τὰς οὐσίας ὅλας Ph. 2.596; ἄλλα τοῖς λόγοις Longin. 15.9:—Med. in same sense, IG<sup>1</sup> 2 (3).325.49 (Thera, ii A. D.). II. propose in addition for election, ib. 5 (1).1390.126 (Andania, i B. C., ποτ-). —φορά, ἡ, addition to a story, J.*AJ* 17.7.1.

προσεῖω, hold out and shake, π. χεῖρα shake it threateningly, E.*HF* 1218; προσείειν ἀνασεῖν τε [τὸν πλόκαμον] wave it up and down, Id. Ba. 930; π. γυνὰ τὰ ξίφη Ael.*VH* 12.23; θαλλὸν π. wave a bough before cattle, so as to lead them on, Pl.*Phdr.* 230d; π. θήρατρα τοῖς ὄρνιθι Ael.*NA* 1.29; and metaph., π. Σεῖρήνας, αὐλητρίδας, hold them out as a bait, ib. 17.22, Ep. 16; π. φόβον hold a thing out as a bugbear, Th. 6.86, cf. Ael.*Fr.* 22.

προσεκ-βάλλω, cast out besides, D. 21.122, Plu.*CG* 14. II. draw out further, produce, [γραμματὴν] Str. 2.1.37:—Pass., Cleom. 2.1, Gal. UP 10.12. 2. = ἐκβάλλω ix. 2, Heph. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.93.

—βοάω, call out at the same time, D. C. 44.20, Paul. Aeg. 3.15. —δεκτέον, (as if from \*προσεκδέχομαι) one must understand a thing in a certain sense besides, Sch. A. R. 3.601. —δέρω, flay be- sides, Posidipp. 26.14 (Dind. πρὸς ἐκδαρεῖς). —διδάσκω, strengthd. for προσδιδάσκω, D. C. Fr. 6.6, v. l. in J.*AJ* 17.6.1. —διδωμι, give out by contract as well, SIG<sup>2</sup> 45 i 21, 67 (Delph., iv B. C., ποτ-); let on lease as well, GDI 5661.35 (Chios, iv B. C.). —θλίβω [ῖ], squeeze out besides, Gal. 12.238.

—θρώσκω, eject semen at, πέτρα Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.* 23.4. —καθαίρω, fut. —καθάρῳ, clear up further, Epicur. Nat. 11.13. —καίω, set fire to besides, D. C. 62.17: metaph., inflame or provoke besides, Phld. Lib. p. 21 O.; [τινὰς] περὶ τοὺς ἔρωτας Plu. 2.60e; φιλοτιμίαν Id. Cleom. 2; τὰς ὑπολήψεις Porph. Abst. 2.41:—Pass., S. E. M. 11.179; τὰς κακοπραγίας J.*BJ* 3.9.6. —καλύπτω, uncover, disclose besides, Str. 11.6.4. —καιμαί, to be announced, set forth in addition, dub. l. in PLille 4.15 (iii B. C.). —κόπτω, extirpate besides, καὶ τὰ

ἄλλα [δένδρα], καὶ τὸν ἔτερον [ὀφθαλμόν], Teles p. 59 H.; τὸν δράκοντα f. l. for προεκκ- in Lib. Ep. 1385.5. —λεαίνω, triturate as well, Dsc. 2.171, Archig. (?) ap. Gal. 12.793. —λέγω, pull out besides, καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους [ὀδόντας] Teles p. 60 H.; τόκους καὶ ἐπιτοκίας Ph. 2.596:—Med., select besides, οὐραγούς Plb. 6.24.2. —λογίζομαι, reckon on besides, D. C. 58.7. —λοιδορέω, revile besides, J. A J 13.13.5. —λύω, relax or weaken the more, Plu. 2.143d; f. l. for προσεκλύσαντα in J. A J 15.7.1. —μαίνομαι, Pass., become demented besides, π. τὴν γνώμην Aret. CA 2.11. —πέμπω, send away besides, X. Cyr. 5.3.24. —πίπτω, fall out besides, of sinews (as well as flesh) mortifying, τῶν νεύρων —πεσουμένων Hp. Fract. 27: metaph., πλάσμα εἰς πᾶν —πίπτον τὸ ἀδύνατον Longin. 15.8. —πλάτύνω, smooth out further, Sor. 1.103.

—πληρόω, fill up an aperture, ib. 68. 2. make up to the full amount, τὰς τιμῆσεις (= Lat. explere census) Mon. Anc. Gr. 19.10. —πνέω, evaporate, Zos. Alch. p. 173 B. —πονέω, work out, finish besides, Plu. Nic. 17. —πορίζω, supply besides, χρηστὸν τι Gal. 10.433. —ποτέον, (as if from \*προσεκπίνω) one must swallow as well, metaph., τὸ δυσχερές Plu. 2.1111c. —πρίᾶμαι, aor. inf. —πρίασθαι, purchase besides, [χώραν] D. C. 49.14. —πύρώ, set on fire besides, metaph., ἐραστήν Luc. Tox. 15. —σπάω, draw out besides, Arist. Pr. 877<sup>a</sup> 38 (Pass.). —τάπεινώ, humble or degrade besides, Plu. 2.814e. —τάρασσω, stir up still more, ib. 463f, D. C. 61.8. —τείνω, extend further, Gal. 2.367 (Pass.), 18(2).565.

προσεκτέον, (προσέχω) one must apply, τὸν νοῦν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς Pl. Men. 96d, cf. Isoc. Ep. 2.17: abs., one must attend, τινι to a thing, Pl. Demod. 384e; λόγοις Aeschin. 1.119, cf. Plb. 1.64.2; Σοφοκλεῖ Plu. Phoc. 1; one must notice, attentively, Phld. Rh. 1.250 S., Gal. 4.445: Comp. —ώτερον more cautiously, Sor. 1.55. II. capable of holding the atten- tion of a listener, λόγος Hermog. Inv. 3.2.

προσεκ-τίλλω, pluck out besides, τὰ πτερὰ Ar. Av. 286. —τίνω [ῖ], fut. —τείσω Plu. Arat. 54:—pay in addition, δικην Pl. Lg. 934a; ζημίαν Plu. Phoc. 27; χίλια τάλαντα Id. Arat. l. c.; τὰ τε βλάβη καὶ δαπανήματα BGU 1113.21 (i B. C.); τόκους Chor. p. 246 B. —τρά-χηλίζω, throw headlong besides, Arr. Epict. 3.7.16:—Pass., εἰς πάθος S. E. M. 11.179. —τυφλώ, blind outright besides, τινα Plu. 2.176f. —φέρω, pay besides, προσεξενεγκεῖν χίλια τάλαντα Plb. 3.27.8. II. Pass., to be carried too far, of runners, Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.127. —φοβέω, terrify besides, D. C. 77.15. —φύτεύω, plant as well, BCH 44.79d 4 (Lagina). —χλευάζω, ridicule besides, τινα D. 24.15.

προσέλ-ᾶσις, εως, ἡ, driving up, τῶν ὄνων Plu. 2.866c. II. as- sault, τῶν κοντοφόρων D. C. 40.22. —αύνω, Att. fut. —ελῶ X. Cyr. 6.2.18: aor. I —ἤλασα Th. 4.72: Coan non-thematic 3 pl. pres. ind. ποτέλαντι dub. in SIG<sup>1</sup> 025.6 (iv/iii B. C.):—drive or chase to a place, τινὰς πρὸς τὴν Νίσαιαν Th. l. c.; βοῦν SIG<sup>1</sup> l. c.; π. τὸν ἵππον Plu. 2.755b; π. τινὰ φιλοσοφία D. L. 7.5:—Pass., to be driven or fixed to, πρὸς τοῦδαφος Plu. Crass. 25. II. mostly intr., 1. (sc. ἵππον) ride towards, ride up, πρὸς τὸ στρατόπεδον Hdt. 7.208, cf. 9.20, X. Cyr. 4.2.17; ἀλλήλους ib. 1.4.23; also π. ἵππῳ Hdt. 9.44, X. HG 4.5.7, cf. Cyr. 1.4.17; π. ἐπικαμήλων ib. 6.2.18; οἱ προσελαύνοντες, opp. οἱ προσθέντες (the infantry), Id. An. 6.3.7. 2. (sc. στρατόν) march up, οὐπω ἦκεν ἀλλ' ἔτι προσήλαυνε ib. 1.5.12, etc. 3. of time, approach, ἐπὶ τὸν αἰὲ ἔξης καὶ —οντα χρόνον PMasp. 158.27 (vi A. D.), cf. PFlor. 294.102 (vi A. D.), etc.

προσελαφρύνω, lighten further, τῷ ἀλτῆρι τὸν πηδῶντα Philostr. Gym. 55.

προσελεύσ-ις, εως, ἡ, approach, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.33.4, Gr. 9.4.4, Procl. in Prm. p. 655 S., Phlp. in GA 178.31; ἡ π. τοῦ περιβόλου ἀρ- proach, access to., Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis No. 336. 16. —τέον, one must go in for, γυμνασίους Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 23.5.

προσελέω, v. προσελέω.

προσελεην-αῖος, Dor. —σελᾶναῖος, α, ον, = προσέληνος, Lyr. Adesp. 84.8. —ίδες· αἱ Ἀρκαδικαὶ νύμφαι, Hsch. —ος, ον, (σελήνη) before the moon, older than the moon, a name given to the Arcadians, as priding themselves on their antiquity, Arist. Fr. 591, Hippys 2, Plu. 2.282a, Sch. A. R. 4.264; expld. by other Gramm. as = ὕβριστικός (cf. προσελέω), cf. EM 690.11: ὁ προσελέηνος, = δ' Ἀρκάς, Call. Iamb. 1.121. II. π. ἡμέραι the days before the new moon appears, Gr. 1.6.2.

προσέλω, draw towards, draw on, τινα prob. l. in Pi. O. 6.83; τὰ τόξα Com. Adesp. 139; πρὸς τινὰς... δόξας αὐτῶν τὰ φαινόμενα π. wrest the facts... Arist. Cael. 293<sup>a</sup> 27:—Med., draw towards oneself, attract, εἰς φιλότητα Thgn. 372; αἱ χεῖρες τὸ τόξον ἀπωθύνται τε καὶ π. Pl. R. 439b: aor. προσεικυσάμην take into one's arms, embrace, E. Hipp. 1432, IA 1451, Ar. Ec. 910 (lyr.).

προσελλείπω, to be still wanting, π. τῷ σταδίῳ στάδιον fail by the whole length of the course, of a very slow runner, AP 11.85 (Lucill.); τὰ προσελλείποντα τῶν χρημάτων the sums still wanting, D. S. 20.101, cf. IG 4.4.9 (Aegina).

προσελπίζω, hope besides, Anon. ap. Suid. s. v. σπάδων, Petr. Patr. p. 433 D.



προσελυτρόω, *sheathe besides*, τὴν γλῶσσαν Ath. I.6c.  
 προσελώδης, *es, rather marshy*, τόποι Arist. Pr. 935<sup>a</sup>22.  
 προσεμ-βαίνω, *step upon, trample on*, οὐ γὰρ θανόντι καὶ προσεμ-  
 βῆναι σε χρή; S. Aj. 1348. II. *step into, enter*, εἰς τι Dsc. 5.  
 11. -βάλλω, *throw or put into besides*, Pl. Cra. 439c; πίτυρον D. S.  
 3. 14; φρουρὰν εἰς τὸ Μουσεῖον Plu. Demetr. 34; ἀγκύρας εἰς τὸ στόμα  
 τοῦ λιμένος D. C. 43. 31 codd., cf. PCair. Zen. 244. 1 (Pass.), 423 (Act.  
 and Med., iii B. C.), Dsc. 1. 56, etc. II. *intr., go into besides*, Plu. 2.  
 751f (dub. l.). -βᾶτεύω, *continue dalliance*, prob. cj. for προσεμ-  
 ματεύω in Aristaenet. 2. 22. -βλέπω, *look into besides*, ταῖς αὐτῶν  
 ψυχαῖς τὸ ζῆν Plot. 4. 4. 8. -βρεκτέον, *one must moisten besides*,  
 Sor. 2. 10. -βρέχω, *moisten besides*, Gal. 12. 589. -βρίμα-  
 μαι, *threaten besides*, Lxx Si. 13. 3. -μᾶτεύω, v. προσεμβα-  
 τεύω. -παίω, *sting*, prob. cj. in Aët. 13. 22 (Pass., -πυομέ-  
 νοις codd.). -πάσσω, *sprinkle upon besides*, ἀλὸς ὀλίγον  
 Dsc. 2. 76. 6, cf. Ruf. ap. Orib. 8. 47. 11. -πεδώ, *confirm besides*,  
 Hsch. -πικραίνομαι, *Pass., to be yet more angry with*, τινι Hdt. 3.  
 146. -πίπρημι, *set on fire besides*, Lxx Ex. 22. 6, J. BJ. 3. 7. 36:—Pass.,  
 of ulcers, *become still further inflamed*, Aret. SA 1. 9. -πίπτω, *fall  
 on besides*, τινι Aristid. Or. 25(43). 22. -πλάσσω, *mix in an ingre-  
 dient as well*, Aët. 12. 67. -πολάω, *gain by traffic besides*, Phot.,  
 Suid. -πονέω, *cultivate besides*, τὴν ἄλλην γῆν JHS 33. 338 (Mace-  
 donia, ii A. D.). -πῦρίζω, v. l. for προσεμπίπρημι in Lxx Ex. 22.  
 6. -φαίνομαι, *appear to be in a thing, γραμμὴ τὰναντία πὺς π.* Arist.  
 Mech. 847<sup>b</sup>24, cf. Iamb. in Nic. p. 72 P. -φάνιζω, *Att. fut. -iō* Ph. Bel.  
 72. 6:—*make clear further*, Phld. Mus. p. 107 K.; *testify besides*, δωρεαῖς  
 τὴν σπουδὴν J. AJ 8. 7. 3. -φέρεα, ἡ, *resemblance*, Epicur. Ep. 1  
 p. 17 U., Phld. D. 3. 12. -φερῆς, *es, resembling*, φυσιοτήτες αὐλοῖσι  
 προσεμφερέστατοι Hdt. 4. 2, cf. E. Fr. 382. 13, X. Smr. 4. 19, Arist. HA  
 629<sup>a</sup>31, Thphr. HP 3. 10. 1, al., Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 19 U. (Sup.). Adv. -ρῶς  
 D. S. 24. 3. -φέρω, *to be like*, Poll. 9. 131. -φορέω, *put in or into  
 in addition*, αὐτῷ δέματι καὶ φόβου Plu. 2. 168a, cf. 547c. -φορη-  
 τέον, *one must put into people's minds*, ἐκείνοις τῆς δεισιδαιμονίας ib.  
 1104b. -φράσσω, *Att. -ττω, block up besides*, τὰς ὁδοὺς Gal.  
 6. 263, cf. 15. 633. -φῦσάω, *inflate further*, Archig. ap. Orib. Fr. 59  
 (Pass.). -φῦσιόω, *impress in addition upon a person*, UPZ 110.  
 69 (ii B. C.). -φύω, *implant in addition*, παραγωγὰς Phld. Ir.  
 p. 50 W.:—Pass., *cling yet more closely*, D. S. 10. 18.  
 προσέναγχος, *Adv. very lately*, Longin. 44. 1.  
 προσεν-αλείφω, *smear in addition*, Philum. ap. Aët. 5. 78 (Pass.),  
 cj. in Sor. 1. 122 (Pass.). -δαψιλέομαι, *Med., give into the bargain*,  
 τι Ph. 1. 514. -δείκνυμαι, *Med., indicate besides*, D. C. 59. 13, 71.  
 32, Simp. in Epict. p. 33 D. -δέχομαι, *undertake as well*, κατὰ δωρεὰν  
 πρεσβεύειν IG 7. 2711. 64 (Boeotia, i A. D.). -διδωμι, *give way,  
 yield*, Sor. 1. 70b.  
 προσένεγξις, *ews, ἡ, = πρόσδοδος, income*, Thom. Mag. p. 306 R.  
 προσενεκτέον, (*προσφέρω*) *one must apply, administer, offer*, [τῷ  
 σώματι] σιτία Arist. MM 1. 199<sup>b</sup>29, cf. Ph. 2. 372, Sor. 1. 53, Porph. Abst.  
 2. 61. 2. (*προσφέρωμαι*) *one must deal with*, πρῶτος τοῖς οἰκέταις D. S.  
 34/5. 2. 33; ὡς συγγενέσιν τοῖς πολίταις Simp. in Epict. p. 89 D.; δῆμῳ  
 Them. Or. (i. e. Constant. pro Them.) p. 20c. II. *προσενεκτέος, a,  
 on, to be administered*, Alex. Trall. 2.  
 προσεν-έχομαι, *Pass., to be holden by, in the grip of*, πολλοῖς ἀμαρτή-  
 μασιν Lxx 2 Ma. 5. 18. -εχῦράω, *distrain upon in addition*, Σινώπην  
 D. 22. 56. -θυμέομαι, *consider besides*, Lys. 26. 13 (better divisim,  
 πρὸς ἐνθ.), Theon Prog. 5, Lib. Or. 64. 58. -θυμητέον, *one must  
 consider further*, Hierocl. p. 19 A., Eust. 513. 11. -ίημι, *inject as well*,  
 καστόριον Aret. CA 1. 4.  
 προσενένεπω, *impf. προσήνεπον* Pi. P. 4. 97, 9. 29:—*address, accost*,  
 ll. cc., S. Aj. 857, E. Or. 428, etc. 2. c. acc. et inf., *entreat or  
 command*, τινὰ σπέσθαι Pi. I. 6(5). 17. 3. π. τινά τι *call by a name*,  
 τοῦτό νιν π. A. Ag. 162 (lyr.), cf. 1291.  
 προσεν-νοέω, *think of, observe besides*, cj. in X. Smr. 2. 16, cf. Arist.  
 de An. 430<sup>b</sup>1; ὅτι. Plu. 2. 640e; *understand in addition*, συμπλεκτι-  
 κὸν σύνδεσμον Simp. in Epict. p. 58 D. -οχλέω, *disturb or offend  
 still more*, τὴν ὄψιν Hp. Medic. 2; τὴν ἀκοήν Phld. Po. 2. 3.  
 προσενόω, *unite to or with*, J. AJ 8. 3. 6:—Pass., c. dat., Sor. 1. 96,  
 Corp. Herm. 10. 11.  
 προσέν-στημα, *atos, τό, objection*, Phld. Mort. 16. -ταξίς, *ews,  
 ἡ, stationing of light-armed troops on wings of phalanx*, Ascl. Tact.  
 6. 1. -τάττω, *insert besides*, Ph. 2. 536; in a diagram, Ptol. Alm. 8.  
 6:—Pass., τὸ προσεντεταγμένον ὑπόμνημα UPZ 26. 9 (ii B. C.), cf. PTeb.  
 707. 3 (ii B. C.). -τείνω, *strain still more*: only in phrase π. πληγὰς  
 τινι *proceed or continue to hear blows on one*, D. 21. 12; π. ἐτέρας  
 Plu. 2. 237d, cf. Luc. Tim. 47:—Pass., *become more tense*, Herod. Med.  
 in Rh. Mus. 58. 71. -τέλλομαι, *enjoin, command besides*, X. Cyr. 4.  
 5. 34, Plb. 14. 2. 6, PTeb. 58. 52 (ii B. C.), etc. -τυγχάνω, *meet with  
 besides*, Gal. 10. 624. -τύπώω, *mould besides*, of massage, Sor. 2.  
 14. -υβρίζω, *abuse, maltreat besides*, Plb. 4. 4. 2 (Pass.). -ὑφαίνω,  
 aor. inf. -υφῆναι, *weave in besides*, Plu. Demetr. 12.  
 προσεξ-αγριάζω, *exasperate besides*, τὸν θεόν J. AJ 2. 14.  
 3. -αίρέω, *capture besides*, φρούριον ib. 13. 15. 3, cf. Lib. Or. 30.  
 44. II. *Med., choose for oneself besides*, γυναῖκα Hdt. 3. 150. -αίρω,  
*raise still higher*, τεῖχη πύργοις J. AJ 8. 6. 1. -ἀμαρτάνω, *commit  
 besides*, πρὸς τοῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἀδικήμασι μείζω D. 56. 43. -ανδρᾶποδι-  
 ζομαι, *enslave besides*, τὸν Ὀρχομενὸν καὶ τὴν Κορώνειαν Id. 19. 112;  
 γυναῖκας καὶ τέκνα Paus. 3. 23. 4. -ανίσταμαι, *Pass. with aor.  
 -ανέστην, rise up to, πρὸς τὰ γόνατά τινος Plu. Pyrrh. 3; rise up to meet*,  
 τισι D. C. 60. 6. -ἁπάτάω, *deceive besides*, Hp. Art. 46; ἐαυτοῖς

μείζους ἀπάτας Arist. LI 969<sup>b</sup>5, cf. Rh. 1412<sup>a</sup>19. -απλόω, *unfold,  
 explain besides*, Erot. Praef., dub. in S. E. M. 1. 56. -άπτω, *kindle  
 besides*, J. AJ 2. 16. 3 (Pass.): metaph., *inflame yet more*, π. τὴν ὀργὴν  
 ib. 14. 9. 4. -ασκέω, *practise besides*, Plu. Caes. 17:—Pass., *to be  
 adorned yet more*, J. BJ 3. 10. 7. -αῖψις, *ews, ἡ, continual burning*,  
 Alex. Aphr. in Mete. 34. 34. -ελαύνω, *intr., ride forth besides*, D. C. 45.  
 16. -ελέγχω, *convict besides*, τινὰ πεποικηκότα Id. 38. 43; αὐτόν, ὅτι  
 .. Id. 59. 2. -ελίσσω, *unroll besides*: of soldiers, *wheel them half-  
 round*, Plb. 6. 40. 13. -εμέω, *vomit up besides*, Plu. 2. 524a. -εργά-  
 ζομαι, *work out, accomplish besides*, D. 21. 109, Macho ap. Ath. 13. 578d,  
 v. l. for προσεργ- in Hp. Acut. 65: pf. in act. sense, Plb. 12. 10. 8; in  
 pass. sense, D. 21. 107. 2. *dress stone besides*, π. σφόνδυλον  
 ἐκάστω τῷ κίονι IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1682. 19. -ερεθίζω, *irritate still more*, J. Vit.  
 57. -ερεῖδομαι, *Med., aor. inf. -ερεῖσασθαι, support oneself by*, ταῖς  
 χερσὶ Plb. 3. 55. 4. -έρχομαι, *come out to meet*: metaph., *λόγος π.  
 ὑπαντησόμενος* Ph. I. 215. -ετάζω, *examine or search into besides*,  
 D. 21. 227 (Pass.), 24. 69, Gal. 6. 723, Luc. Tyr. 11. -εταστέον, *one  
 must consider besides*, ὅτι. Ph. 2. 416. -ευπορέω, *to be still  
 better prepared*, Ammon. in Int. 116. 9. II. *provide further argu-  
 ments*, Simp. in Ph. 1203. 8. -εύρεσις, *ews, ἡ, additional discovery*,  
 Plu. 2. 1135d (pl.). -ευρίσκω, *find out, devise besides*, Hp. VM 4, Ar.  
 Eq. 1283, Isoc. 4. 167, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 27 U., Plb. 1. 68. 10, PTeb. 7. 2. 113  
 (Pass., ii B. C.). -ηγέομαι, *relate besides*, ὄνειρον Lxx 2 Ma. 15.  
 11. -ηπειρώω, *turn still more into dry land*, τὴν θάλατταν τῇ  
 προσχώσει Str. 12. 2. 4. -ικμάζω, *draw out moisture besides*, Plu. 2.  
 680f.  
 πρόσεξις, *ews, ἡ, (προσέχω) application, τοῦ νοῦ* Pl. R. 407b: abs.,  
*attention*, Id. Def. 413d.  
 προσεξ-ίστημι, *cause further disorder*, Plu. 2. 128e. -ορκίζω,  
*adjure yet again*, προσεγορκίξω ὑμᾶς, δαίμονες Sammelb. 4324. 5, cf. Tab.  
 Defix. Aud. 242. 38 (Carthage, iii A. D.). 2. Dor. ποτ-, *administer an  
 additional oath to*, [τινας] IG 5(1). 1390. 8 (Andania, i B. C.). -υβρίζω,  
*maltreat besides*, Heraclit. All. 52 (Pass.). -ὑφαίνω, *weave in addi-  
 tion*, τὸ ἄλλο ἰμάτιον PEnteux. 4. 6 (iii B. C.).  
 προσέοικα, *pf. with pres. sense, Att. inf. προσεῖκέναι prob. in  
 E. Ba. 1283, Ar. Ec. 1161: Dor. plpf. ποτῶκειν AP 6. 353 (Noss.), part.  
 fem. ποτῶκεια prob. in Myia Ep.:—Pass. form of pf., προσήξει  
 E. Alc. 1063:—to be like, resemble*, λέοντι E. Ba. 1. c., cf. Pl. Prt. 331d;  
 γεράνῳ Cratin. 5; π. ταῖς εἰσάταις τὸν τρόπον in habits, Ar. l. c.; σὸλ  
 τὴν σιμότητα Pl. Tht. 143e; π. κατὰ τὸ χρῶμα ἱεράκι Arist. HA 563<sup>b</sup>22;  
 ἑορτὴν εἰς τὰ πολλὰ καθαμῶ -εοικύειν Plu. Num. 19. II. *seem fit,  
 τὰ μὴ προσεϊκότα things not fit and seemly*, S. Ph. 903; ἔξωρα .. κούκ  
 ἐμοὶ προσεϊκότα Id. El. 618. III. *seem to do, c. inf., D. 20.*  
 157.  
 προσεοικότως, *Adv. so as to resemble*, D. Chr. 12. 55.  
 προσεπ-αγγέλλομαι, *Med., promise besides*, D. S. 3. 54, 19. 86.  
 -άγω [ᾶ], *bring besides, add*, ὕβρεως αἰε-αγομένης Plb. 15. 25. 6; π. τῇ  
 ψευδογραφίᾳ *make additions to it*, Ath. 5. 216b, cf. inter alia Gal.  
 Phil. Hist. 1; π. ὅτι. Jul. Gal. 358e. II. in Pass., *to be brought  
 before a tribunal*, PLips. 64. 58 (iv A. D.). -ᾶδω, *chant over*, Jul. Or.  
 7. 220c. -αινέω, *praise besides*, Aeschin. 2. 156:—Pass., D. C. 47.  
 13. -αίρω, *raise besides*, κεφάλιον Sor. 1. 102:—metaph. in Pass.,  
*to be encouraged yet more*, προσεπῆρθη ὑπὸ τῆς ξυμμαχίας δέξασθαι τοὺς  
 Μακεδόνας Arr. An. 4. 5. 4, cf. D. C. 48. 21. -αιτιάομαι, *accuse besides*,  
 Plu. CG 6. -ανερέσθαι, *aor. of -είρομαι, ask besides*, D. C. 77.  
 8. -ἀπειλέω, *threaten besides*, Id. 38. 35, 41. 33. -ἄραομαι,  
*imprecate besides*, ἐξώλειαν ἐαυτῷ ib. 38. -άρχω, *govern as ἐπαρχος  
 besides*, c. gen., J. AJ 8. 2. 3. -αυξάνω, *increase further*, D. C. 40. 18; τισὶ  
 τὸν φόρον Id. 43. 39. -αυρίσκομαι, *Pass., to be attacked by disease  
 besides*, Hp. Morb. 4. 51. -εἶδον, *aor. of -οράω, observe besides*, Them.  
 Or. 25. 310b. -εἶπον, *aor. 2, say besides*, Plb. 4. 85. 2, Plu. Caes. 14,  
 M. Ant. 8. 50. -εισάγω [ᾶ], *introduce besides*, Gal. 8. 575. -εισφέρω,  
*= foreg., ἐπεισόδια* Longin. 9. 12. 2. *contribute in addition*, Ptole. 5.  
 140. -εἰσφορέω, *= foreg. 2, Phld. Mort. 37. -εκθλίβω [ῖ], squeeze  
 out in addition*, Dsc. 4. 150. -εκτείνω, *extend further*, in Pass., Gal.  
 2. 742, 18(2). 451. -ελπίζω, *allure by hope besides*, ἄλλα αὐτοὺς  
 πολλὰ π. D. C. 45. 6. -εμβάλλω, *throw in, add besides*, Gal. 6. 637,  
 12. 389. -εξεργάζομαι, *complete still more perfectly*, Ph. 2. 203 (dub.),  
 522. II. *Pass., to be added over and above*, Eust. ad D. P. Prooem.  
 p. 72 B. -εξευρίσκω, *contrive besides*, Th. 2. 76. -ερωτάω, *ask be-  
 sides*, Aristes 53, Phld. Vit. p. 30 J.; *ask a third question*, acc. to Thom.  
 Mag. p. 135 R. -ερωτητής, *οὔ, ὁ, = adstipulator*, Gloss. -εύχομαι,  
*pray besides*, c. acc. et inf., D. C. 55. 9. -ευωνίζω, *sell additionally  
 cheap*, Ph. 2. 276 (Pass.). -έχω, *= appremo*, Gloss.:—Pass., *οἷς  
 προσεπσχέθη γαστήρ* Gal. 16. 521. -ηρεάζω, *abuse besides*, Arist.  
 Top. 161<sup>a</sup>23:—Pass., *to be maltreated as well*, D. C. 52. 29. -ηχέω,  
*increase resonance*, Gal. UP 11. 12.  
 προσεπί, *Prep. c. dat., in addition to*, PSI 4. 298. 13 (iv A. D.),  
 PMasp. 243. 18 (vi A. D.), etc.  
 προσπι-βάλλω, *throw upon besides*, τῆς γῆς *throw some more earth  
 upon*, Plb. 9. 38. 2, cf. Gal. 11. 489. II. *impose further burdens*,  
 πλείω π. οἷς ἂν ἐξ ἀρχῆς διανοηθῶσιν Isoc. 6. 39. III. f. l. for προσ-  
 περι-, J. AJ 5. 1. 20. -βλάπτω, *injure further*, Steph. in Gal. 1.  
 320 D. -βλαστάνω, *blossom besides or again*, Thphr. CP 3. 7.  
 7. -βλέπω, *look for besides*, Arist. APr. 45<sup>a</sup>21, Str. 3. 3. 6. -βοάω,  
*exclaim besides*, D. C. 75. 4. -βοηθέω, *come to help*, J. AJ 7. 7.  
 1. -γεννάω, *produce besides*, Thphr. CP 1. 11. 6. -γίγνομαι, *to  
 be added, supervene*, Hp. Morb. 1. 19, Plb. 4. 45. 10. II. *become as  
 well, turn out in addition*, π. εὐκλείης Plu. Lob. 19. -γράφω [ᾶ],



*inscribe besides*, Thphr. *Char.* 13.10. — **δαψιλεύομαι**, *spend lavishly besides*, Ph. 2.66, 286, Lib. *Decl.* 40.77. — **δείκνυμι** or **—ύω**, *exhibit, demonstrate besides*, Plb. 4.82.5, Phld. *Sign.* 36, Ptol. *Geog.* 1.2.5, D.C. 54.14; *ώς*. S.E.M. 1.55. — **δέομαι**, *need besides*, Gloss. — **δεσμέω**, = *προσεπιδέω*, Anon. *Prog.* 11 in Rh. 1.638 W. (Pass.), Gloss. — **δέχομαι**, *to be liable to besides*, dub. in Ph. *Fr.* 63 H. — **δέω**, *extend a bandage*, Hp. *Fract.* 14; *tie on besides*, τι πρόσ τι Aen. *Tact.* 18.19. — **δημέω**, *visit as a traveller*, J.BJ 2.11.2 (nisi πρόσ επιδ. scribendum). — **διαίρῶ**, *dissect further*, Gal. 2.229. — **διακαίω**, in Pass., f. l. for *προσέτι διακ.*, Id. 10.786 (ap. Orib. 9.21.7). — **δίδωμι**, *give over and above*, δῶρα τισι Pl. *Sph.* 222e, cf. SIG 431.8 (Delph., iii B.C.), J.AJ 10.2.1, D.C. 49.31; f. l. for *προσάπ*— in D.H. *Th.* 5. — **διίσταμαι**, of the pulse, *make another diastole*, Marcellin. *Puls.* 421. — **διορίζω**, *distinguish besides*, Gal. 11.308. — **δοξάζω**, *confirm by approval*, φαντασίας Epict. *Fr.* 9. — **δράσσομαι**, Att. — **ττομαι**, Med., *grasp for oneself, appropriate besides*, Plb. 21.14.6: metaph., π. φθόνον *draw envy on oneself*, Id. 9.10.6. — **ζευγνύω**, = *adjungo*, Gloss. — **ζητέω**, *demand besides*, αἰε τι Plb. 24.15.11, cf. M. *Ant.* 5.6. — **θεάομαι**, *observe, consider besides*, Longin. 30.1. — **θεσιπίζω**, *prophecy besides*, Ph. 2.170. — **θετέον**, *one must add besides*, τοῖς ῥηθείσι Eust. 35.11. — **θεωρέω**, = *προσεπιθεόμαι*, τοὺς πυρετούς Hp. *Coac.* 204, cf. Sor. 1.108, Gal. 9.359; τὸν βίον Socr. *Ep.* 6.2: hence — **θεωρητέον**, Longin. 9.11. — **θλιπτέον**, *one must press, squeeze besides*, Herod. *Med.* in Rh. *Mus.* 58.109. — **κἀλέω**, *accuse besides*, τινά τι D.C. 42.49. II. Med., *invoke besides*, τινά Id. 62.6. — **κατάγω** [ἄγ], *bring into the calculation*, Vett. *Val.* 275.21. — **καταδέω**, *tie on or over besides*, Hp. *Art.* 14. — **καταστρέφω**, *overthrow besides*, τὴν δόξαν Vett. *Val.* 87.23. — **κατατείνω**, *strain besides or still more*, Lxx 4 *Ma.* 9.19. — **καταψεύδομαι**, = *προσεπιψεύδομαι*, Gal. ap. Orib. 2.16.1. — **κειμαι**, *to be urgent or instant besides*, π. ἡ πόλις ἀξιόσθα εἰσφέρειν D. 27.66. — **κερτομέω**, *jeer at besides*, Heraclid. *Pol.* 36. — **κηρύσσω**, *proclaim besides*, D.C. 38.17 (Pass.). — **κοσμέω**, *embellish besides*, Plb. 6.22.3 (Pass.), Ph. 2.6, Sch. *Pi.* P. 5.15. — **κρίνω** [ι], *select in addition by ἐπικρίσις* II, PSI 5.457.15 (iii A.D., Pass.). — **κρούω**, *strike against besides*, λίθους πρόσ τὰ σκεύη D.C. 36.49. — **κτάομαι**, *gain, acquire besides*, τιμὴν Arist. *Rh.* 1367<sup>b</sup> 14, cf. PGrenf. 1.21.3 (ii B.C.), J.AJ 15.6.7; π. Λυδοῖσι [τινας] *add them to the Lydian realm*, Hdt. 1.29. — **λαμβάνω**, *bandage something to something else*, ταινίη τὸν βραχίονα περὶ τὸ στήθος περιδέοντα Hp. *Fract.* 8:—Med., cf. in Sor. *Fasc.* 26. 2. *take or require still more*, Thphr. *HP* 8.2.7: c. gen., Porph. *Abst.* 2.27; *take in, occupy besides*, Plb. 10.10.5, Gem. 18.3; *receive in addition*, τὴν ἐμποτείαν Plu. *Demetr.* 26; παλάθην ἰσχυάδων Luc. *Pisc.* 41; τοῦ δημοσίου a piece of public land, Plu. *Publ.* 20: abs., *encroach*, Thphr. *Ign.* 50. 3. *extend, increase*, τῷ πλήθει τὴν ἐξουσίαν Arist. *Ath.* 41.2. II. Med., *lay hold besides*, [τινὸς] κατὰ τὸ γόνυ Hp. *Fract.* 13: metaph., *help in a thing besides*, προσεπιλαβέσθαι τοῦ πολέμου Hdt. 5.44; τοῦ ἔργου *take part in it*, D.C. 75.6: abs., *attack besides*, Pl. *Ti.* 65d. 2. *touch on besides*, Paus. 3.6.9. 3. *receive part of*, τῶν χωρίων D.S. 19.9 (v.l.). — **λεαίνω**, *smooth further*, Heraclid. *Tar.* ap. Gal. 13.718. — **λέγω**, *say still further*, τοῖς εἰρημένους Thphr. *CPi.* 21.7; ὅτι Plb. 21.24.14, cf. Phld. *Lib.* p. 50 O. II. Med., *pick out or choose besides*, D.S. 19.6. — **λίπαίνω**, *enrich yet more*, Eust. ad D.P. *Proem.* p. 71 B. — **λιχμάομαι**, *devour besides*, Ph. 2.318. — **λογίζομαι**, *bring further proof*, διότι. Praef. ad Euc. *Opt.* (recens. Theonis) p. 144 H.; *consider, take into account besides*, Gal. 18(2).62, al. II. abs., *take further consideration*, Ph. *Bel.* 57.29. — **λοιμώπτω**, *suffer from pestilence besides*, Lyd. *Ost.* 58. — **μανθάνω**, *learn besides*, D.S. 4.25, Gal. *Thras.* 39. — **μάσσομαι**, *chew as well*, Hsch. s. v. ἐπιμάσσεται (—μάσσειν cod.). — **μελέομαι**, *take care of besides*, τινων Pl. *Lg.* 755b. — **μερίζω**, *allot, assign in addition, add*, Gem. 18.15, Vett. *Val.* 155.35. — **μετρέω**, *give as additional measure, assign over and above*, τισὶ τιμάς Plb. 4.51.6, cf. Plu. 2.513a, Ath. 2.35a, etc. II. *embellish, improve a story*, Luc. *Merc. Cond.* 29, *Alex.* 30. — **μηχανάομαι**, *contrive besides*, τι Asp. in EN 91.11: hence — **μηχανητέον**, *one must contrive besides*, Paul. *Aeg.* 2.45. — **μιμνήσκομαι**, Med., *make mention of besides*, τινος Gal. 2.227. — **νέμω**, in Pass., of a bandage, *to be further distributed*, Id. 18(2).556. — **νεύω**, *bend forward the head towards*, Sch. *D.* 11.5.290. — **νοέω**, *think of, devise or invent besides*, Plb. 20.6.4, *PTeb.* 27.80 (ii B.C., Pass.), D.S. 1.15, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.418 A 44 (Nysa), *Procl.* in Euc. p. 120 F.; π. αὐτὸς τὰ δυσθεώρητα Ph. 2.84: c. dat., OGI 475.8 (Epist. Neronis): hence — **νοητέον**, Eust. 1532.64. — **νύσσω**, *prick besides*, Sor. *Fract.* 13 (Pass.). — **ορκέω**, *swear a false oath besides*, Ar. *Lys.* 1238. — **παράκαλέω**, *call in besides*, BGU 248.4 (Pass.), 249.18 (ii A.D.). — **πάσσω**, *sprinkle upon*, Apollon. ap. Gal. 12.649, Aret. *CA* 1.7. — **πέμπω**, *send to besides*, λογοθέτας Procop. *Arc.* 18. — **πηδάω**, *leap upon besides*: metaph., τῷ λόγῳ Lib. *Decl.* 43.22. — **πλάσσω**, *add by way of fiction*, τινί τι Corn. *ND* 17 (Pass., v. l.). II. *work into a plaster*, Sor. ap. Gal. 12.495. — **πλέκω**, *add*, ὅτι. Iamb. in Nic. p. 19 P. — **πλέω**, *sail towards or against*, Poll. 1.124. — **πληρώω**, *stuff to repletion*, Gal. 6.415. — **πλήσσω**, Att. — **ττω**, *rebuke besides*, δεῖ αὐτὸν αὐτῷ π. Arist. *Rh.* 1408<sup>b</sup> 2 (nisi leg. προεπι—). — **πονέω**, *work still more*: προσεπιπονέειν ἀκούοντας *take the additional trouble of listening*, Aeschin. 2.44. — **ρραίνω**, *continue to pour forth*, τὰ αὐτὰ Eun. *VS* p. 475 B. — **ρρέω**, *flow to besides*, aor. προσεπιρρῆναι Hp. *Morb.* 1.32. — **ρρητορεύω**, *exaggerate rhetorically*, Phld. *Vit.* p. 19 J. — **ρρίπτω**, *throw to besides*, ψυμὸνς κυνὶ Aesop. 164. — **ρροφέω**, *gulp down in addition*, Philum. *Ven.* 17.6. — **ρρώννυμι**, *strengthen besides or still more*, J.BJ 1.6.6, Phalar. *Ep.* 103:—Pass., *to be strengthened, con-*

*firmed*, ταῖς ὁρμαῖς Plb. 4.80.3. — **σεμνύνω**, *honour in addition*, τινά τι D.C. 51.21. — **σημαίνω**, *indicate besides*, ὅτι βούλει Men. *Rh.* p. 371 S.:—Med., *show oneself besides*, Phld. *Rh.* 1.371 S., Ph. 1.16:—Pass., fut. — **σημανθήσεται** Nech. ap. Vett. *Val.* 291.33. — **σιτίζομαι**, Med., *provide oneself with further supplies of corn*, Plb. 1.29.1. — **σκεπτέον**, *one must consider further*, Gal. 15.581 (v. l. for —σκέπτου). — **σκέπτομαι**, = *προσεπισκοπέω*, Id. 10.512, al. — **σκευάζω**, *put in repair besides*, J.AJ 8.6.1:—Pass., *to be enlarged*, of a tomb, TAM 2.522 (Pinara). — **σκήπτω**, *entreat besides*, Hld. 4.18. — **σκοπέω**, *consider besides*, Gal. *Sect. Intr.* 3. — **σκόπτω**, *jest besides*, Plu. *Ages.* 15; πολλὰ καὶ μιὰ D.C. 47.8. — **σπάομαι**, Med., *draw towards oneself*, Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 59 (v. l.); μάρτυρα Plb. 12.13.3; τὴν τῷ στρατηγῷ καθήκουσαν ἐξουσίαν Mitteis *Chr.* 31 viii 30 (ii B.C.); τριήρεις D.S. 13.77. — **προσεπιστάμαι**, *understand or know besides*, τι Pl. *Phdr.* 268b, *Chrm.* 170b. — **προσεπι-στέιχω**, *come to or upon*, Orph. *A.* 538 (s. v. l.). — **στέλλω**, *notify, enjoin besides*, Th. 2.85, X. *Cyr.* 5.4.2; esp. by letter, pf. inf. Pass. — **εστάλθαι** Th. 1.132; τὰ προσεπεσταλμένα *PTeb.* 27.95 (ii B.C.). — **στεφάνω**, *crown besides*, Arch. *Par.* 3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.), Num. *Chron.* 1905.114 (Abonuteichos, ii B.C.). — **συγκρίνω** [ι], *add successively*, ὕλην αὐτῷ Ptol. *Tetr.* 105. — **συνάπτω**, = *adjungo*, Gloss. — **συνετίζω**, *make more intelligible*, Phld. *Po.* 2.40. — **σύρω** [ῦ], *sweep on like a flood*, Ph. 1.695; *sweep away as a flood*, λογισμὸν Id. 2.297. — **σφάττω**, *kill over besides*: metaph., Plu. 2.1104e: also — **σφάζω**, αὐτὸν τῇ κόρῃ Arg. 3. *Ant.* — **σφίγγω**, *press a point home*, Ph. 1.291. — **σφραγίζομαι**, *set one's seal to a thing besides*, testify besides, τι εἶναι D. *Ep.* 4.3; τι S.E.M. 9.192, Aristid. *Or.* 36(48).106. — **προσεπισχυρίζω**, *strengthen yet more*, D.L. 9.77; τὴν τόλμαν D.C. 40.39. — **προσεπι-σwareύω**, *pile up besides*, Polystr. p. 31 W., Arr. *Epict.* 1.2.24, Artem. 1.16:—Pass., Phld. *D.* 1.15, Nicom. *Ar.* 1.16. — **τάλαιπωρέω**, *endure still longer*, J.AJ 4.5.2. — **τάσσω**, Att. — **ττω**, *enjoin besides*, D.C. 72.2, v. l. in Isoc. 6.39:—Med., *take one's appointed post*, Plb. 1.50.7. — **τείνω**, *stretch still further*: metaph., *contend more earnestly*, Id. 3.24.14. 2. *intensify still more*, τὴν παρούσαν ἐπιθυμίαν Phld. *Rh.* 2.290 S.; τὸ δίψος Plu. 2.689e; τὴν καλὴν νεανειάν Ph. 2.306; τὴν ὀργὴν J.BJ 7.3.3:—intr., of fevers, Gal. 7.859:—Pass., of wind, Ph. 2.99. II. *impose severer terms upon*, τοὺς Καρχηδονίους Plb. 1.63.2: abs., π. ταῖς βασάνοις *use severer tortures*, D.S. 10.18. III. intr., *to be prolonged*, Orib. *Fr.* 74. — **τελέω**, *complete as well*, Gal. 18(1).822 (Pass.). — **τέμνω**, *chisel away on the surface*, IG 2.1682.7. II. *make an incision besides*, Gal. 13.607, Paul. *Aeg.* 6.88. — **τέρπομαι**, Pass., *rejoice in besides*, Ar. *Ra.* 231 (Iyr.). — **τεχνάομαι**, *contrive besides*, τι Procop. *Goth.* 1.19, al. — **τίθημι**, *lay on besides*, τὸ θέναι τῆς ἐτέρης χειρὸς [ἐπὶ τὴν ἐτέραν] Hp. *Art.* 47; π. δίκην τισὶ Plb. 35.2.7:—Pass., *to be superimposed*, Arist. *HA* 549<sup>a</sup> 33. 2. *add further by way of qualification*, Id. *EN* 1148<sup>b</sup> 6; ὅτι. Id. *Metaph.* 987<sup>a</sup> 15, J. *Ap.* 1.22:—Med., *add to oneself, assume*, ἐπωνυμίαν D.C. 37.21; *take, χρήματα* D. *Chr.* 11.60. II. Med., *attack, σφίσι* D.C. 53.29. — **τίμάω**, *reproach besides*, τινί Lxx *Si.* 13.22, cf. Plb. 22.5.10, D.C. 58.19. II. *raise the price of a thing still more*, Ael. *Fr.* 41. — **τράγωδέω**, *add with tragic exaggeration*, Anon. ap. Suid. — **τρέπω**, *entrust or make over to besides*, στρατόπεδον D.C. 38.8; *permit besides*, π. τισὶ c. inf., Id. 77.24. — **τρίβω** [ι], *afflict or destroy besides*, Plu. 2.1048f, Hld. 1.14, *Hippiatr.* 34. — **τροπεύομαι**, Pass., *to be under guardianship longer*, ἐξ ἔτη ὑπὸ τινος D. 27.63. — **τροπος**, ὁ, *ringleader*, P. *Amh.* 2.77.31 (ii A.D.). — **τυγχάνω**, *obtain besides*, c. inf., J.BJ 1.10.3. — **φαίνομαι**, Pass., *appear besides*, St. *Byz.* s. v. Ἀκραφία. — **φέρω**, *bear or produce besides*, X. *Oec.* 5.2. II. *add besides*, J.AJ 3.9.1; δεσμά τι Ph. ap. Eus. *PE* 8.7. 2. *adduce further*, Phld. *Piet.* p. 94 G. — **φημίζω**, *make a response*, τοῖς ἀναγινωσκομένοις Ph. ap. Eus. *PE* 8.7:—Pass., *to be quoted by way of reproach*, Str. 17.1.19. — **φθέγγομαι**, *exclaim further*, Plb. 10.4.7; *declare besides*, Gal. 16.744: metaph. of birds, *scream ominously*, οὐδὲν εἰρηναῖον D.C. 72.24. — **φθονέω**, *grudge besides*, D.S. 34/5.2.48. — **φοιτάω**, *come in besides*, Ph. 2.67. — **φωνέω**, *say besides*, add, Plu. *Cat. Ma.* 27. — **φωτίζω**, *throw a light upon as well*, τινας *PLit. Lond.* 138 v 36. — **χάρασσω**, *engrave on besides*, τῷ πινάκι τὸ πάθος Lib. *Decl.* 40.46. — **χαρίζομαι**, *gratify besides*, ἄλλοις θεοῖς X. *Eq. Mag.* 3.2. — **χέω**, *pour on besides*, οἶνον Dsc. 2.76.7, Gal. 6.670 (nisi leg. προ—), cf. Philum. ap. Orib. 8.45.2. — **χώννυμι**, *heap on, pile on*, Plu. 2.1058a. — **ψέωδομαι**, *lie besides*, Hld. 7.2; *exaggerate* (bad qualities), Gal. 6.640. — **ψηφίζομαι**, Att. fut. — **ιούμαι**, *decree by vote besides*, Ph. 2.362. — **προσεπ-ὀμνύμι**, *swear besides*, D.C. 37.38, Gloss. — **οφλισκάνω**, *incur besides*, γέλωτα D.C. 43.20. — **προσερᾶνίζω**, *contribute besides*, PSI 6.552.8 (iii B.C.):—Pass., metaph., *παρὰ πληρώματι λέξεως προσηρανίσθαι* *to be overloaded with expletives*, D.H. *Comp.* 9. — **προσεργάζομαι**, *work besides*, μηδὲν τοῖς δεδραμένοις E. *HF* 1013; τὸ χρυσίον τῷ ἀγάλματι Plu. *Per.* 31; ἀγαθὰ π. τινί *do good service to one besides*, Hdt. 6.61 (nisi leg. προ—); ὠμότατον π. τινά Plu. *CG* 17. 2. *make, earn in addition*, X. *HG* 3.1.28, *PCair. Zen.* 509.13 (iii B.C.). — **πρόσεργον**, τό, *earnings, interest upon money*, τὸ π. τῶν δέκα ἐτῶν v. l. in D. 27.17, 35, 39. II. *extra work*, i. e. to be paid for when completed, IG 7.3073.8, al. (Lebad., ii B.C.).—The Adj. *πρόσεργος* is dub. l. in AP 6.288 (Leon.).



**προσέρδω**, *sacrifice to*, Νύμφησι θήλυ καὶ ἄρρεν IG12(8).358 (Thasos, v B. C.).

**προσερεθίζω**, *stimulate besides*, Arr. Epict. 2.2.16; *provoke further*, Lib. Or. 21.21; *aggravate a cough*, Sor. 1.123 (Pass.); τὸν θυμούμενον Choerob. Trop. 20: prob. f. l. for προ- in Sor. ap. Gal. 12.419.

**προσερείδω**, pf. προσήρεια Plb. 1.11.10, προσεήρεια Plu. Aem. 19: pf. part. Pass. προσερερισμένος Hp. Art. 78, Arist. Mech. 853<sup>a</sup>35: —*plant or set firmly against*, κλίμακας τείχει Plb. 4.19.3, cf. 5.60.8, Plu. Arat. 7; πηλὸν τοίχοις Id. 2.983b; ἡ φύσις τὸ ἰσχίον εἰς μέσον προσήρεισεν *fixed it firmly*, Arist. PA 695<sup>a</sup>11; Ὁκεανῷ π. Μακεδονίαν *make it bounded by the O.*, Plu. 2.332a; τὸ βλέμμα π. τινὶ Hdt. 1.21: —Pass., of a bandage, Gal. 14.793. 2. *thrust violently against*, τὰς λόγχας πρὸς τι Plb. 15.33.4; τὰς σαρίστας τοῖς θυρεοῖς Plu. Aem. 19; τῷ τόπῳ ξύλον POxy. 69.3 (ii A. D.); *give additional force*, Ascl. Tact. 7.4. II. Med., *lean upon*, τοῖς γόνασι τὴν κεφαλὴν J. AJ 8.13.6. III. intr., *fix itself*, πρὸ τοῦ τὴν ἐπιδορατίδα πρὸς τι προσερεῖσαι Plb. 6.25.5; *press against*, Ph. Bel. 67.31; π. ταῖς χερσὶ πρὸς τὰ νῶτα τινος Plb. 13.7.10; *besiege*, παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι πρὸς Ἀκράγαντα Id. 1.17.8, cf. 1.11.10.

**προσερείσσω**, *pressure against*, Hieroc. p. 19 A.

**προσερέσθαι**, aor. 2 inf., fut. —εἰρήσονται Hsch., Phot., Suid. —*ask besides*, τινὰ τι Pl. Prt. 311e, Demod. 382c.

**προσερέσσω**, f. l. for προ-, Ael. NA 13.19.

**προσερεύομαι**, *belch at*: metaph., [κύματα] προσερεύεται αὐτὴν [πέτρην] *break foaming against the rock*, Il. 15.621 (cf. Od. 5.438): later προσερυγγάνω (q. v.).

**προσερέω**, Att. contr. προσερῶ, used as fut. of προσαγορεύω, προσεῖπον being used as aor.: pf. προσείρηκα, —ημαι, Pl. Ti. 31a, Cra. 403a: —Pass., fut. προσεῖρησμαι (v. infr.): aor. προσεῖρησθην (v. infr.): —*speak to, address, accost*, τινὰ E. Alc. 1005 (lyr.), Pl. Phd. 60a; οὗτις ἦν οὕτω κακός, ὃν οὐ προσεῖπε καὶ προσεῖρησθην πάλιν E. Alc. 195, cf. 942; of one who addresses a god, Hdt. 5.72. 2. c. dupl. acc., *call by a name*, πολίτας ἀλλήλους π. Pl. R. 463a; ἕνα οὐρανὸν π. Id. Ti. 31a; τί προσερούμεν ὄνομα συμπάσας δυνάμεις; Id. Sph. 227b; τινὰ ταυτὸν π. ὄνομα ib. 224b: —Pass., βασιλικὸς προσεῖρησεται Id. Plt. 259b, cf. Cra. 403a. II. Pass., *to be enjoined, commanded*, Aristid. 1.484 J.

**προσερ-ίζω**, Dor. ποτερίσδω, *strive with or against*, αὐτόθε μοι ποτερίσδε Theoc. 5.60, cf. Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 37.1; τινὶ περί τινος Longus 4.2. II. *provoke to anger*, Aq. Ex. 23.21, al., Aq. Sm. De. 9.7, al. —ιστής, οὐ, δ, rebel, Aq., Sm. Ez. 12.2, Aq. Is. 30.9, Al. Ez. 44.6.

**προσέρπω**, Dor. ποθέρπω Ti. Locr. 97c, Theoc. 4.48, 5.37: aor. προσείρπυσα Plu. Pyrrh. 3, Ael. NA 2.3, etc. 1. abs., *creep or steal on*, ἀφρησθαι, τύμβον προσείρπον ἄσπον S. El. 900; of animals, Ar. V. 1509, Plu. 2.77f, etc.; of ivy, παντὶ δένδρῳ π. Luc. Am. 12: metaph., δ π. χρόνος, i. e. the time that's coming, Pi. P. 1.57, cf. N. 7.68 (tm.); πᾶν μοι φοβερὸν τὸ π. every thing that approaches, A. Pr. 127 (anap.); τὸ π., also, *what is coming, the coming event*, S. Aj. 227 (lyr.); αἱ προσέρπουσαι τύχαι A. Pr. 274; τοῦργον. δόλω προσέρπον S. OT 539; προσέρπει. τόδ' ἐγγύς, of a paroxysm, Id. Ph. 787. 2. *come to or upon*, c. acc. pers., Pi. O. 6.83 (leg. προσέλκει): c. dat. pers., σοὶ προσέρπον τοῦτ' ἐγὼ τὸ φάρμακον ὀρώ, of punishment, S. Aj. 1255.

**προσερυγγάνω**, aor. —ήρυγον, = προσερεύομαι, τινὶ Diod. Com. 2.35: abs., Thphr. Char. 19.4, Ael. NA 9.11.

**προσέρχομαι**, impf. —ηρχόμην Th. 4.121 (unless fr. προσάρχομαι): fut. —ελεύσομαι Plb. 21.14.6 (but the Att. impf. and fut. are commonly προσήειν, πρόσειμι, q. v.): aor. —ήλυθον, —ήλθον: pf. —ελήλυθα: —*come or go to*, c. dat., A. Eu. 285, S. OC 1104, etc.; π. Σωκράτει *visit him as teacher*, X. Mem. 1.2.47; τινὶ ὥσπερ ἀθλητῇ Th. 1. c. (v. προσάρχομαι); αἷς ἂν προσέλθω [γυναιξί] X. Smr. 4.38: c. dat. loci, δόμοις, ἀκταῖς, A. Eu. 474, E. Hel. 1539: c. acc. loci, πεσσούς, δῶμα, βωμούς, Id. Med. 68, 1205, Alc. 171: rarely c. acc. pers., ἐπειδὴ τοὺς πρυτάνεις προσήλθομεν Aristomen. 4: with Preps. governing acc., π. πρὸς τὸ ἄγγος Hdt. 2.121.β'; πρὸς Ἀπολλώνιον PCair. Zen. 375.4 (iii B. C.): with Advbs., π. δεῦρο S. Aj. 1171, etc.; πέλας π. μου E. Andr. 589, cf. S. Tr. 1076, etc.; ἐγγύθεν, ὀπισθεν, Pl. Plt. 289d, R. 327b; ὅπῃ π. χρή ib. 493b: abs., *approach, draw nigh*, Hdt. 1.86, etc.; opp. ἀπέρχομαι, ib. 199; of pain, pleasure, etc., *to be nigh at hand*, S. Ph. 788, E. Or. 859. 2. in hostile sense, *attack*, π. πρὸς τοὺς ἱππέας X. Cyr. 6.2.16. 3. *come in, surrender, capitulate*, Th. 3.59. 4. *come forward to speak*, π. τῷ δήμῳ D. 18.13; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Aeschin. 3.220; πρὸς ὑμᾶς D. 22.69, 24.176; πρὸς τοὺς ἱερομνήμονας SIG 419.6 (Delph., iii B. C.), cf. 613.24 (ibid., ii B. C.), al.; π. πολιτεία *enter political life*, Plu. Cat. Mi. 12; π. πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ *come forward in public*, D. 18.257; π. πρὸς τὸν πολίτευσθαι, πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν, Din. 1.111 (v. l. εἰς), 2.15; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν D. 58.30; π. πρὸς ἐν πράγματι ἴδιον Id. 32.32; ὑμῖν (sc. Ἀθηναῖοις) Id. 25.42; ἐπὶ τοὺς συμμάχους X. HG 6.3.3. 5. *appear before a tribunal*, προσελθὼν εἶπεν BGU 587.2 (ii A. D.), cf. PAmh. 2.66.43 (ii A. D.); π. τῷ δικαστηρίῳ κατ' αὐτοῦ PSI 1.41.18 (iv A. D.); *approach an official*, π. διὰ βιβλιδίων τῷ λαμπροτάτῳ ἡγεμόνι BGU 614.12 (iii A. D.); π. τοῖς θεοῖς in supplication, D. C. 56.9. 6. π. τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ, τοῖς νόμοις, *apply oneself to*., Philostr. VA 3.18, D. S. 1.95; ἐπεὶ προσήλθον ἀγορασμῷ ἡ καὶ ὑποθήκῃ κλήρου κατοικικίου BGU 650.6 (i A. D.); ἐξ οὗ χρόνου προσήλθεν ἕκαστος τῇ μισθοῦ ib. 1047 iv 6 (ii A. D.); π. τῇ τούτου κληρονομίᾳ *enter upon his inheritance*, POxy. 76.22 (ii A. D.), cf. 907.5 (iii A. D.), etc.; *have recourse to*, τοῖς ἀνασκευαστικωτέροις Sor. 2.50. 7. of things, *to be added*, Arist. GC 321<sup>b</sup>27, GA 723<sup>a</sup>13. II. *come in*, of revenue, Hdt. 7.144, Lys. 30.20, X. Mem. 3.6.12. III. *have sexual intercourse*, Hp. Epid. 6.3.14.

**προσερωτάω**, *question besides*, τινὰ εἰ. Pl. Th. 165d: —Pass., εἰ. .

X. Mem. 3.9.4. 2. c. acc. rei, *ask besides*, Arist. Rh. 1419<sup>a</sup>7 (Pass., ib. 1); π. τὸ ἐνδεές Id. SE 169<sup>b</sup>35.

**προσεσθίω**, *eat besides*, only aor. imper. πρόσφαγε Diog. Ep. 29.5.

**πρόσσεις**, εὖς, ἡ, (προσῆμι) *putting to or into*, π. τῶν σιτίων *a taking of meals*, Arist. Pr. 957<sup>a</sup>19.

**προσεσπέριος**, *on, towards the west, western*, Arist. Fr. 474, Plb. 1.2.6, Scymn. 157; τὰ π. τῆς Εὐρώπης D. H. 1.13; οἱ π. Λοκροὶ D. S. 14.34, cf. Str. 9.5.10.

**προσέσπερος**, Dor. ποθέσπερος, *on, towards evening*: neut. pl. τὰ ποθέσπερα, as Adv., Theoc. 4.3, 5.113. II. = foreg., St. Byz. s. v. Ἀντιγόνη.

**προσεταιρ-ίζομαι**, Med. with pf. Pass., also plpf. προσηταίριστο D. C. 58.4: —*take to oneself as a friend, associate with oneself*, τινὰ Hdt. 3.70, Plu. Cat. Mi. 4; τινὰ κατὰ τινος Luc. Pisc. 18; in bad sense, π. ἐς πανδοχεῖον Ps.-Luc. Philopat. 9; *take into partnership, secure the approval of*, τὸν δῆμον Hdt. 5.66; τὰ πλῆθη Porph. Abst. 2.40. II. Pass., *associate oneself with another*, τινὶ Pl. Ax. 369b. —ιστός, *όν*, *joined with as a companion, attached to the same* ἐταιρεία or *club*, δπλίται Th. 8.100: as Subst., D. C. 42.51. —ος, *δ*, *colleague*, SIG 57.1 (Milet., v B. C., pl.), 633.22 (ibid., ii B. C., pl.), prob. in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.22.7 (de Milesiis); οἱ π. τοῦ θεοῦ Milet. 1(7).203a 34 (i B. C.).

**προσετέον**, (προσῆμαι) *one must admit*, ἐνία Ph. 1.267. II. προσετέος, *α*, *ον*, *to be admitted*, οὐδὲ π. τὰναντία Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.90 (prob.).

**προσέτι**, Adv. *over and above, besides*, Hdt. 1.41, Ar. Ach. 984, Av. 855 (lyr.), Th. 1.80, Pl. Phlb. 30b, etc.; sts. separated by a word, πρὸς δ' ἐτι X. An. 3.2.2, Cyr. 6.2.18; προσέτι δέ SIG 827 iii 4 (Delph., ii A. D.); both orders in X. Cyr. 2.1.31.

**προσεταιρ-ίζω**, in Med., *make preparations*, PSI 6.587.6 (iii B. C.).

**πρόσενγμα**, *ατος*, τό, *votive offering upon the statue of a god*, Eub. 96.

**προσευεργετέω**, *do good besides*, τινὰ to one, D. S. 13.22, D. C. 41.63.

**προσευθύνω**, *call to account besides*, Arist. Pol. 1322<sup>b</sup>9.

**προσευκαιρέω**, *have leisure for*, τοῖς κοινοῖς Arr. Epict. 3.22.72; ὀρχήσῃ Plu. 2.316a; χορείαις (prob. for χωρίαις) Ps.-Plu. Fluv. 4.1; τῇ γεωργίᾳ μου, ταῖς λειτουργίαις, POxy. 487.16 (ii A. D.), 1119.12 (iii A. D.).

**προσευκ-τήριον**, τό, *place of prayer*, Ph. 2.168. —τικός, ἡ, *όν*, *addressed in prayer*, ὕμνοι Men. Rh. p. 342 S.

**προσευλαβέομαι**, *guard against as well*, τινὰ Phalar. Ep. 67.3.

**προσευλογέω**, *praise besides*, τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δύναμιν J. AJ 4.8.47.

**προσενάζομαι**, Pass., *come to rest upon*, τῇ γῇ, of a wave, Philostr. Her. 19.12.

**πρόσενξις**, εὖς, ἡ, = προσευχή, Orph. H. 15.2, Gloss.

**προσευπορέω**, *procure or provide besides*, χρήμαθ' ὑμῖν D. 36.57: —Pass., *to be forthcoming*, Id. 24.97 (v. l. προ-). II. *solve a difficulty, or acquire insight, in addition*, πολλὰ προσευπόρησαν τοῖς πρὸ αὐτῶν Procl. in Euc. p. 66 F., cf. Hyp. 7.57.

**προσευρίσκω**, *find besides*, Plb. 1.50.6 (Pass.), Ascl. Tact. 12.10: simply, *find*, ὃν. . μόνον π. πιστόν S. El. 1352: —Med., Corn. ND 19.

**προσευσχολέω**, *give one's time to a thing*, τινὶ J. AJ 2.9.6, BJ 4.10.2, Anon. ap. Suid.: —always with v. l. προσασχολέω.

**προσευτελίζω**, *cheapen still more*, Lyd. Mag. 2.17 cod. (Pass.).

**προσεύτροχος**, *ον*, τὰ π. βλέφαρα dub. l. in Aret. CA 1.6 (πρόσθεν εὐτροχα cj. Ermerins).

**προσευφραίνω**, *gladden besides*, f. l. for προ- in Ph. 1.230.

**προσευχή**, ἡ, *prayer, orikos προσευχῆς*, of the Temple, Lxx Is. 56.7; κατὰ τὰς κοινὰς ἡμῶν εὐχὰς καὶ προσευχὰς BGU 1080.5 (iii A. D.). II. *place of prayer, sanctuary, chapel*, IPE 1<sup>2</sup>.176 (Olbia), 2.52 (Panticapaeum); esp. among the Jews, *synagogue*, PEnteux. 30.5 (iii B. C.), OG 1726 (Egypt, iii B. C.), 96.6 (ibid., iii/ii B. C.), al., PTeb. 86.18 (ii B. C.), Ph. 2.523, J. Vit. 54, Apion ap. eund. Ar. 2.2, Act. Ar. 16.13, Juv. 3.296.

**προσεύχομαι**, fut. —ξομαι A. Ag. 317: —*offer prayers or vows*, θεοῖς A. 1. c., cf. E. Hipp. 116, al., etc.; τῷ ἡλίῳ Pl. Smr. 220d; θεῷ π. σωτηρίαν ἡμῖν δίδναι Id. Criti. 106a, cf. X. Cyr. 2.1.1. 2. c. acc., π. τὸν θεόν *address him in prayer*, Ar. Pl. 958, cf. E. Tr. 887. 3. abs., *offer prayers, worship*, Hdt. 1.48, A. Pr. 937, S. Ant. 1337, etc.; π. γλώσση, πνεύματι, νοῖ, 1 Ep. Cor. 14.14, 15. II. c. acc. rei, *pray for a thing*, νίκην πολέμου X. HG 3.2.22: c. inf., ἔλκειν τὸ βέδν π. Philyll. 20; ζῆσαι προσεύχου *pray for life*, Epigr. Gr. 1040.11 (Adada): folld. by τοῦ c. inf., Ep. Jac. 5.17; π. ἴνα. ., περί τινος ὅπως, Ev. Matt. 24.20, Act. Ar. 8.15.

**προσεφάπτομαι**, Med., *to be connected with, attached to as well*, τινος Gal. 2.263.

**προσεφέλλομαι**, Med., *draw after one besides*: metaph., *go so far as to invite persons (to be citizens)*, τῶν ξένων Arist. Pol. 1278<sup>a</sup>27.

**προσέχ-εια**, ἡ, (προσέχω) *attention*, Procl. in Euc. p. 208 F., Suid. —ής, *ές*, of Place, *next to*, π. σφίσι ἐστάναι, in battle, Hdt. 9.28, cf. 102; νῆσος —εστάτη τῇ ἡπείρῳ Str. 14.6.1; ἐπλων προσεχές τῇ γῇ *keeping close to*., Arr. Ind. 33: c. gen., π. τῶν κρημνῶν (fort. τῷ κρημνῷ) νάπη D. H. 1.32; οὐδὲν ἐστὶν ἐτέρου λίθου π. σιδήρῳ καὶ κόλλῃ *attached with*., Paus. 8.37.3. b. in geogr. sense, *bordering upon, adjoining*, c. dat., Λίβυες οἱ π. Αἰγύπτῳ Hdt. 3.91: c. gen., τὸ π. τοῦ κάτω κόσμου Arist. Mete. 340<sup>b</sup>12, cf. Paus. 8.4.3: abs., οἱ προσεχές *their next neighbours*, Hdt. 3.89, 93. 2. *exposed to the wind*, π. ἀκταὶ τοῖς ἐτρήσις Anon. ap. Suid.; π. αἰγιαλὸς Λιβί Str. 5.3.6: abs., π. καὶ ἀλίμενος Id. 4.6.2, cf. 5.4.4, D. H. 3.44. 3. *closely connected*,



τὰ-έστατα τῶν εἰδῶν ἐνυπάρχει τῷ γένει Ph.1.17 : Comp., -έστερον νῶ Plot.5.4.2 : hence, *appropriate, suitable, proper*, ὑποθήκαι π. τῇ πολιτικῇ διοικήσει Phld.Rh.2.272 S. ; κυριώτατα καὶ -έστατα ὀνόματα D.H. Comp.3 ; ἄγαλμα -έστατον τῇ λύρα Philostr.Im.1.10 ; παραδείγματα Aps.p.280 H. (Comp.). 4. *proximate, immediate, particular*, κατὰ τὸ π. καὶ ἀκριβές, opp. κατὰ τὸν ἀνωτάτω λόγον, Placit.4.4.1 ; κατὰ τὸ π., opp. κατὰ κοινόν, Sor.2.44, cf. 1.4 ; τὰ π. καλούμενα μόρια (of the lower limb, viz. thigh, foot, etc.) Gal.7.735, cf. 1.465 ; τὸ π. τῆς φύσεως αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς ψυχῆς) its *particular* nature, Plot.4.2.1 ; ἡ π. αἰτία Procl.Inst.31 ; δ π. τοῦ κόσμου δημιουργός Jul.Gal.99d. Adv. -χῶς immediately, Id.Or.5.175a, Plot.2.1.5 ; τὰ π. γεννητικά τινος *proximate* sources or origins, Gal.5.677 ; π. συννηρημένους Iamb.Myst.5.9, cf. Porph.Intr.4.32, Dam.Pr.102, al. 5. *connected by relationship*, Sch.Pi.N.3.45 (Comp.). II. of Time, *recently*, Paul.Aeg.6.118. 2. in Dor. form ποτεχεῖ (q.v.). III. *attentive*, Procl.in Euc.p.208 F. (Comp.). Adv. -χῶς Phld.Rh.2.259 S. ; glossed σπουδαίως, Hsch. : Comp. -έστερον, τὸ γάλα κρίνειν Sor.1.90. -όντως, Adv. of προσέχω 1. 4, *attentively, carefully*, Hp.Dent.12, Men.Mon.191, Critoap.Gal.13.884.

**προσέχω** (Cypr. ποέχω [q.v.]) and **προσέχω** : aor. προσέσχον :—hold to, offer, προσέσχε μαζὸν [δράκοντι] A.Ch.531 ; hold against, [τὴν ἀσπίδα] προσίσχε πρὸς τὸ δάπεδον Hdt.4.200 ; apply, χλιασμάτα Hp.Mul.2.129. 2. π. ναῦν bring a ship to port, προσσχόντες τὰς νέας Hdt.9.99 ; Μαλέα προσίσχων πῶραν E.Or.362 ; τίς σε προσέσχε. . χρεῖα ; brought thee to land here? S.Ph.236 ; (ναῦν) πρὸς τὴν γῆν προσσχεῖν D.C.42.4 : more freq. without ναῦν, put in, touch at a place, προσσχεῖν ἐς Τύρον, ἐς τὴν Σάμον, etc., Hdt.1.2, 3.48, al. ; πρὸς τὴν Σίφον προσίσχων ib.58 : c. dat. loci, π. τῇ γῇ Id.4.156 ; τῆς νήσου τοῖς ἐσχάτοις Th.4.30 ; Λιβύη κατὰ τὴν Μαυρουσίαν Plu.Sert.7 : c. acc. loci, τίνι στόλῳ προσέσχες τήνδε γῆν ; S.Ph.244, cf. Plb.2.9. 2 : abs., land, Hdt.2.182, etc. : with words added, πλέων δι' Ἑλλησπόντου π. ἐς Κύκλον Id.4.76, cf. 6.119 ; ναυσι προσσχεῖν Th.4.11 ; τῇ νητ π. εἰς Ῥόδον D.56.9 ; ὡς γῇ προσέξων τὸ σῶμα, of a shipwrecked sailor, Plu.2.1103e. 3. turn to or towards a thing, π. ὅμα E.HF931 : mostly, π. τὸν νοῦν turn one's mind, attention to a thing, be intent on it, τοῖς ἀναπαίστοις Ar.Eg.503 ; ἐμοί ib.1014, cf. 1064, X.An.2.4.2, etc. ; π. τὸν νοῦν τινι give heed to him, pay court to him, Id.Cyr.5.5.40 ; ἐαυτῷ π. τὸν νοῦν to be thinking with himself, in a fit of abstraction, Pl.Smp.174d ; also πρὸς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ κατηγορίαν π. τὸν νοῦν Antipho 3.4.1 ; πρὸς τούτοις Ar.Nu.1010 ; π. τὸν νοῦν μὴ . . take heed lest . . , Pl.R.432b, etc. : abs., πρόσσεχε τὸν νοῦν Cratin.284, Pherecr.154, Ar.Pl.113, etc. ; δεῦρο τὸν νοῦν προσέχετε Id.Nu.575, cf. Pl.Smp.217b ; προσεχέτω τὸν νοῦν let him take heed, as a warning, Ar.Nu.1122 ; also τὴν γνώμην π. Id.Ec.600, Th.1.95, 2.11, 5.26, 7.15 ; π. τὴν διάνοιαν ὡς πράξει μεγίστη Plu.Num.14 ; but περὶ τούτου τῇ διανοίᾳ π. IG7.2225.44 (ii B.C.) ; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ εἰς τὸ ῥῆμα Κυρίου Lxx Ex.9.21. 4. without τὸν νοῦν, μὴ πρόσσεχε . . βουκόλοις Cratin.286 ; σταντῷ π. Ar.Ec.294 (lyr.), X.Mem.3.7.9 ; π. ἐαυτοῖς ἀπὸ τινος to be on one's guard against, Ev.Luc.12.1 ; πρόσσεχ' οἷς φράξω attend to what I shall tell you, Mnesim.4.21 (anap.), cf. D.10.3, etc. ; π. τῶν ἐμπεύρων . . ταῖς ἀναποδείκτοις φάσεσι Arist.EN1143<sup>b</sup>11 ; τῷ πολλῷ χρόνῳ Id.Pol.1264<sup>a</sup>2 ; π. τοῖς νόμοις Id.Fr.539 ; τοῖς χιλιάρχοις take orders from them, Plb.6.37.7 ; also π. ἐπὶ τινι Lxx Ge.4.5 : abs., πρόσσεχε, κἀγὼ σοι φράσω Athenio 1.8 ; προσέχων ἀκουσάτω attentively, D.21.8 ; πρόσσεχες An.Ox.1.121 : also c. acc., προσέχων τε ταῦτα Critias 25.19 D. ; οὐ προσέχει τὰ πράγματα Philem.73.4 ; π. νόμον θεοῦ Lxx Is.1.11, cf. Ex.34.11 : also π. ἀπὸ τῶν ἁγίων, τῶν γραμματέων, ib. Le.22.2, Ev.Luc.20.46 ; π. τοῦ μὴ φαγεῖν αἷμα Lxx De.12.23 ; π. ἵνα μὴ μαστιγῶθῃς ib.2Ch.25.16. 5. *devote oneself to a thing*, c. dat., γυμνασίοισι Hdt.9.33 ; τοῖς ἔργοις Ar.Pl.553 ; τοῖς ναυτικοῖς Th.1.15 ; τῷ πολέμῳ Id.7.4 ; πλούτῳ Pl.Alc.1.122d ; τούτῳ τῷ ἀγῶνι Lycurg.10 ; τοῖς κοινοῖς, γεωργία καὶ εἰρήνη, Plu.Cat.Mi.19, Hdn.2.11.3, etc. :—abs., ἐντεταμένως, προθύμως π., Hdt.1.18, 8.128. 6. *continue*, ἡ νοῦσος, ἡ ὁδὸν π., Hp.Int.11.7. 7. Med., *attach oneself to a thing, cling, cleave to it*, δ τι πρόσσεχοι τοῦ πηλοῦ τῷ κοντῷ Hdt.2.136 ; ὥσπερ λεπὰς προσεχόμενος τῷ κίονι Ar.V.105, cf. Pl.109b ; τῷ τοίχῳ Arist.HA555<sup>a</sup>1 : abs., οἱ πολὺ ποδες οὕτω π. ὥστε μὴ ἀποσπᾶσθαι ib.534<sup>b</sup>27. b. metaph., *devote oneself to the service of any one, esp. a god*, Pi.P.6.51 (dub.). 7. Pass., *to be held fast by a thing, ὑπὸ τινος* E.Ba.756 ; *to be attached to it, πρὸς τῷ στήθει* Hp.Art.14 ; πρὸς τῷ δένδρῳ προσέχεσθαι, of gum, stick to, Thphr.HP9.4.4 : metaph., *to be implicated in*, τῷ ἄγει Th.1.127. II. *have besides or in addition*, δεῖ καὶ τοῦτο προσέχειν τὸ μάθημα Pl.R.521d, cf. D.31.7, etc.

**προσέψημα**, ατος, τό, late form for προσόψ-, Ph.1.542, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.33, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.55.

**προσεψία**, ἡ, intercourse, Hsch. (-εψία cod.).

**προσέψω**, boil in addition, τινί τι Orib.Fr.93.

**προσεωλίζομαι**, Pass., *become putrefied*, Gal.16.761 (v.1. προ-, q.v.).

**προσεφός**, ον, towards the east, Str.11.8.2.

**προσ-ζεύγνυμι**, attach by a yoke, τὸ ἄροτρον Porph.Abst.2.30 : metaph., τῇ ὕλῃ τὸν τεχνίτην προσέζευξεν Placit.1.3.5 :—more freq. in Pass., *to be yoked, harnessed to*, τινι Luc.Ner.4 : abs., *to be attached, ἢ τὸ πηδάλιον προσέζευκται* Arist.Mech.851<sup>a</sup>33 : metaph., τῷ προσέζευξαι πλάνῳ ; E.Alc.482, cf. Plot.1.4.16 ; *to be contiguous, πύργοις* J.BJ.5.4.4. -ζεύξις, εως, ἡ, obtaining, attracting, τῶν τοῦ βασιλέως δωρεῶν Inscr.Prien.82.17 (iii/ii B.C.).

**προσζημιόω**, punish besides, Isoc.1.33 ; φυγῇ τινα Pl.Grg.516d.

**προσζητέω**, seek besides, Maxim.ap.Eus.PE7.22.

**προσζωννύω**, gird besides ; and πρόσζωστος, ον, Gloss.

**πρόσηβος**, ον, (ἡβη) near manhood, X.Cyr.1.4.4, D.H.2.71, Ael.VH3.32, Chor.p.60 B. ; τὴν ἡλικίαν π. ὦν Luc.Somn.1 ; also, near womanhood, παιδίσκη Clearch.14, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.inc.2.16.

**προσηγορ-έω**, address, π. φίλῳ S.El.1471 ; console, τινα E.Ph.[989]. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, object of one's address, Id.Supp.803 (lyr.). -ῆτικόν, τό, appellative, Gloss. -ία, ἡ, friendly greeting, familiarity, Plu.2.709b, D.L.3.98. II. *addressing*, ἡ κατὰ τοῦνομα π.

Arist.Cat.1<sup>a</sup>13 ; τῷ σχήματι τῆς π. ib.3<sup>b</sup>14 : hence, *appellation, name*, Isoc.15.284, Com.Adesp.143, D.6.25, Arist.Pol.1275<sup>a</sup>6, Thphr.HP3.3.6, Plb.3.49.5, D.H.Comp.26, D.S.16.50, Quint.Inst.1.4.21 ; *title*, ἡ τοῦ ἄρχοντος π. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1110. 2. Gramm., *common noun*, Zeno Stoic.1.19, D.H.Amm.2.11, etc. ; but ἡ π. ὡς εἶδος τῷ ὀνόματι ὑποβέβληται D.T.634.6. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for addressing, π. ὄνομα, = Lat. *praenomen*, opp. *nomen* (τὸ συγγενικόν), D.H.3.65, 4.1 ; also, = *cognomen*, Plu.Mar.1. II. Gramm., τὰ π. *appellatives*, opp. τὰ ὀνοματικά, D.H. Comp.2, etc. ; ὄνομα κύριον ἢ π. A.D.Adv.120.23, cf. D.T.636.9 ; τὰ ἀπλὰ π. Hermog.Stat.1 ; περὶ τῶν π., title of work by Chrysippus, D.L.7.192. Adv. -κῶς by one's common name, Ph.1.150 ; τὰ π. "ἀρμενα" καλούμενα *vulgarly* called 'tackle', Gal.18(2).717.

-ος, Dor. **ποτάγορος**, ον, (ἀγορεύω) *addressing, accosting*, αἱ π. δρῦες the speaking oaks, A.Pr.832 ; τί δῆτ' ἐμοί . . προσήγορον ἔτ' ἔστ' ἀκούειν ; what word addressing me, i.e. addressed to me. . ? S.O.T1338 (lyr.) ; π. φάτιν ἔρεξε Moschio Trag.9.8 : c. gen., Παλλάδος εὐγμάτων προσήγορος addressing prayers to her, addressing her, S.An.1185 : in late Prose, conversing, γνώριμοι τε καὶ π. Iamb.VP33.237. 2. generally, *conversable, mutually agreeable*, φίλοι τι καὶ π. ἀλλήλοισι Pl.Tht.146a ; θεοῖς π. Max.Tyr.11.8 ; γενόμενος ἐν τοῖς μάστιγα π. his chief friend, D.H.1.70 ; συμπόσιον μηκέτι π. ἐαυτῷ, i.e. too large for general conversation, Plu.2.678d ; γνώριμα καὶ π. familiar, of ideas, Id.Cic.40. 3. of things, agreeing, πάντα π. καὶ ῥητὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλα Pl.R.546b, cf. Philol.11 ; ὁμόφρονα καὶ ποτάγορα ἀλλάλοισι Polus ap.Stob.3.9.51. II. Pass., *addressed*, τῷ π. ; by whom accosted? S.Ph.1353, cf. O.T1437. 2. called, πόλις δὲ Μυσῶν Μυσία π. Id.Fr.411.

**προσήδομαι**, Pass., *to be delighted at or in*, aor. Pass. -ήσθην, dub. in Hsch.s.v. ποθήνυτο. **προσήϊξαι**, v. προσέοικα. **προσηκάμην**, v. προσήμι.

**προσηκόντως**, Adv. *suitably, fitly*, π. τῇ πόλει as *beseems* the dignity of the state, Th.2.43, cf. Pl.Lg.659b, Isoc.3.27, 6.70, Hyp.Eux.17, Men.Epit.490, etc.

**προσήκω** (written προσήκε-, i.e. προσήκ-, IG1<sup>2</sup>.57.15), Dor. **ποθήκω** GD12151, al. (Delph.), hyperdor. **ποθάκω** Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.133 :—to have come, be at hand, be present, χρεῖα προσήκει A.Pers.143 (anap.) ; ὡς φίλοι προσήκετε S.Ph.229, cf. OC35, El.1142 ; ἐνταῦθ' ἐλπίδος προσήκομεν E.Or.693 ; π. ὄχθαι ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμὸν reach to the river, X.An.4.3.23 ; τοῦ πρὸς ταῦτα -ήκοντος θεάτρον Id.HG7.4.31. II. metaph., *belong to*, εἰ τῷ ξένῳ τούτῳ προσήκει Δαίψ τι συγγενές S.OT814 ; τῷ γὰρ προσήκει . . τότε ; whom does this concern? Id.El.909 ; Πενθεὶ δὲ τί μέρος . . προσήκει ; E.Ba.1301 ; νομίσας ἐορτὴν ἐαυτῷ τι προσήκειν Th.1.126 ; τῇ βασιλείᾳ π. οὐ ῥαδιουργία, ἀλλὰ καλοκάγαθία X.Ages.11.6, cf. Pl.R.443a ; ὅσα τρήρεσιν προσήκει Id.Criti.117d, etc. ; γεωργία, ναυτιλία π., appertain to . . , Id.R.527d : sts. folld. by πρὸς, οὐδὲν πρὸς Πέρσας τοῦτο π. τὸ πάθος Hdt.8.100, cf. D.C.58.27. b. of persons, *belong to, be related to* (cf. infr. iii. 3), τινι E.IT550 ; Τηρεῖ . . δ Τήρης οὗτος οὐδὲν π. Th.2.29 ; αὐτῇ π. Φειδίας is concerned with her, Ar.Pax616 ; προσήκετε ἡμῖν τὰ μέγιστα Th.6.84 ; π. γένει Ar.Ra.698 : c. inf., οὐ προσήκομεν κολάζειν τοῖσδε we do not belong to them to punish, i.e. it is not for them to punish us, E.Or.771 (troch.). 2. *impers., it belongs to, concerns*, freq. with neg. and gen. rei (with περί c. gen., Phld.Rh.1.202 S.), οὐδὲν μοι π. τῆς αἰτίας ταύτης I have nothing to do with . . , Antipho 6.33, cf. X.An.3.1.31, Cyr.8.1.37 ; ἐμοί οὐδαμῶθεν π. τούτου τοῦ πράγματος And.4.34 ; οὐδ' ὀτιοῦν π. ἐαυτοῖς οὐδενὸς τῶν Ἀγνίων D.43.20, cf. 35.33 ; so with a question, τί οὖν π. δῆτ' ἐμοί Κορινθίων ; Ar.Av.969, cf. X.Mem.4.5.10, etc. ; προσήκει [τισὶ] οἰκείου τινὸς ἀγαθοῦ they possess a peculiar excellence, Dam.Pr.34. b. c. dat. pers. et inf., *it belongs to, beseems*, οἷς προσήκει πενήθσαι A.Ch.173 ; οὐ σοι προσήκει τήνδε προσφωνεῖν φάτιν S.El.1213 ; τούναντιον δρῶν ἢ προσήκ' αὐτῷ ποιεῖν Ar.Pl.14 ; ἀγαθοῖς ὕμν π. εἶναι X.An.3.2.11, cf. Pl.Phdr.233a ; cf. infr. iii. 4 : c. acc. pers., οὐ σε προσήκει . . λέγειν 'tis not meet that thou . . , A.Ag.1551 (anap.), cf. E.Or.1071, Pl.Grg.491d, X.An.3.2.15 (the impf. προσήκεν is said to be used for προσήκει in 7.7.18, Eq.12.14 : Att. usage, acc. to Thom.Mag.p.287 R.) : sts. the two constructions are combined, προσήκει τοῖς μὲν ἄλλοις . . στέργειν, σὲ δὲ . . νομίζει Isoc.5.127 : sts. the inf. is supplied, ἐκάστω (v.1. ἕκαστος) ἀπολοφυράμενοι δν π. [ἀπολοφύρασθαι] ἅπιτε Th.2.46 ; ἐγὼ δὲ πάνθ' ὅσα π. τὸν ἀγαθὸν πολίτην [πράττειν] ἔπραττον D.18.180, cf. 23.164, Isoc.15.119, X.Mem.2.1.32. III. freq. in Part. as Adj., 1. *belonging to one, αἰτία οὐδὲν ἐμοί προσήκουσα* D.21.110, cf. Antipho 5.2 ; *μηθεὶς μηθέν ποθήκουσα*, of a slave, GD11.c. : c. gen., ἐν τοῖς τοῦ πράγματος ἐκάστοις προσήκουσιν all that belongs to his business, Pl.Lg.643b : abs., τὰς οὐ προσήκούσας ἀμαρτίας not his own faults, Antipho 3.2.10 ; τὰ μὴ π. (= ἀλλότρια) ἐπικτωμένους Th.4.61 ; οἱ π. ζύμμαχοι Id.1.40, etc. 2. *befitting, proper, meet*, π. ἐγκλήματα ibid., Hyp.Eux.24 ; ἡ π. σωτηρία Th.6.83 ; τὸ π. ἐκάστω ἀποδιδόναι Pl.R.332c ; τιμαί Id.Lg.952c, cf. Erin.985d ; ἔλεος D.21.196, etc. : τὰ π. what is fit, seemly, εἰπεῖν περὶ Κύρου τὰ π. X.Cyr.3.3.1 ; τὰ π. πράττειν to do one's duty, Id.Mem.1.1.12, etc. ; τὰ π. ἔργα Id.HG3.4.16 ; also τὸ προσήκον fitness, propriety, ἐκτὸς τοῦ π. E.Heracl.214 ; πέρα τοῦ π. Antipho 5.1 ; μακρότερα τοῦ π. Pl.Cra.413a ; μάλλον τοῦ π. Id.Lg.697c ; παρὰ τὸ π. Id.Philb.36d, Thphr.Char.17.1 ; κατὰ τὸ π. Plu.2.



122a; so οὐκ ἐκ προσηκόντων Th.3.67: c. inf., προσηκόντα ἀκούσαι σοφίσματα *fit to hear*, Pl.R.496a; λόγοι π. ἀκούειν Id.Lg.811d. 3. of persons, *akin*, τὸ ἀνέκαθεν τοῖσι Κυψελίδῃσι ἦν προσηκόντων Hdt.6.128, cf. A.Ch.689; γένει προσηκόντων βασιλεῖ X.An.1.6.1; οἱ προσηκόντες γένει E.Med.1304, cf. Pl.Lg.874a; κατὰ γένος, διὰ συγγένειαν, Plu. Thes.19, Cat.Mi.14, etc.; οἱ προσηκόντες τῷ νεκρῷ Hdt.4.14, cf. X.HG1.7.21, etc.; οἱ προσηκόντες οἱ his relations, Hdt.1.216; also οἱ π. τινός Th.1.128, Lys.18.1, Pl.Ar.34b; οἱ μάλιστα π. Hdt.3.24; πατέρας καὶ ἀδελφούς καὶ ἄλλους τοὺς π. Pl.Ar.33d; Dor. οἱ ποθίκοντες Orac.ap.D.43.66: hence αἱ προσηκόνσαι ἀρεταὶ hereditary fair fame, Th.4.92. b. οὐδὲν προσηκόντων one who has nothing to do with the matter, Pl.R.539d; οὐδὲν προσηκόντων ἐνίοις though there is no connexion in some cases, Id.Cra.397b: c. inf., θεὸν...οὐδὲν προσηκόντων ἐν γόοις παραστατεῖν having no concern with assisting one in sorrows, A.Ag. 1079; πρὸς τοὺς μὴ προσηκόντας (sc. ὀλιγωρίας τυγχάνειν) Arist.Rh. 1379<sup>b</sup>12. 4. abs. in neut., οὐ προσηκόντων though or since it is not fitting, Th.3.40; οὐδὲν π...ἐπιτάσσειν Id.6.82, cf. 84: without a neg., prob. in Hyp.Dem.Fr.10; ὡς π. αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι Pl.Th.196e.

προσηλιάζομαι, Pass., to be exposed to the sun, v.l. for προ- in Gr. 6.2.6.

προσήλιος, on, exposed to the sun, sunny, τόποι ξηροί, π. X.Cyn.4.6; οἰκία Thphr.Od.40.

πρόσηλος, v. πρόσειλος.

προσηλόω, nail, rivet, fix to, [Ἰξίονα] τῷ τροχῷ E.ap.Pl.2.19e; σταυρῷ τινα J.BJ.2.14.9, cf. Luc.Prom.2; ἐν δέλτῳ γεγραμμένα π. IG 12(2).35 b 19 (Mytilene): metaph., ψυχὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Pl.Phd.83d, cf. Iamb.Myst.2.6: c. acc. pers., crucify, Plu.2.206a:—Pass., to be fastened by nails, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1640.7, 14.759; of persons, =προσπασσαλεύω, D.21.105; τοῖς ζυγοῖς τῶν πλοίων προσηλωμένοι τοὺς τραχήλους Lxx 3Ma.4.9: metaph., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.Fr.106; of the soul, π. φθαρτικαῖς ὕλαις Ph.1.237; προσηλωθέντα, εἰ χρὴ φάναι, τῷ θεῷ Porph. Abst.1.57. II. nail up, τὰ παρασκήνια D.21.17:—Pass., τὸ ἐργαστήριον σανιδίοις προσηλοῦσθαι to be boarded up, SIG799.26 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

προσηλύτ-ευσίς [ὑ], εως, ἡ, residence as a stranger, Aq.Ge.47.9. -εύω, live in a place as a stranger, ἐν τῷ Ἰσραὴλ Lxx Ez.14.7.

-ος, on, one that has arrived at a place, stranger, sojourner, τῷ προσελθόντι προσηλύτῳ ib.Ex.12.49, al. II. one who has come over to Judaism, convert, proselyte, Ph.2.219, Ev.Matt.23.15, Act.Ap. 2.10.

προσήλωσις, εως, ἡ, nailing on or to, Apollod.Poliore.155.12, Gloss.

πρόσημαι, to be seated at or close to, c. dat., δώμασιν προσήμεναι A.Ag.1191; νερέτρα π. κώπῃ ib.1617; βωμοῖσι S.O.T15: rarely c. acc., καρδίαν προσήμενος A.Ag.834: generally, to be or lie near, νᾶσοι...τὰδε γὰρ προσήμεναι Id.Pers.881 (lyr.). II. besiege, πύργοισι E.Rh.390.

προσημ-αίνω, foretell, announce the future, τινί τι E.Med.725; of the gods, τὰ μέλλοντα ἔσεσθαι Hdt.1.45, cf. E.Supp.213, SIG709.24 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), etc.; π. ὡς... Plu.Nic.1: abs., Hdt.6.27; of Socrates' δαιμόνιον, X.Mem.1.1.4; of medical symptoms, π. θάνατον v.l. in Hp.Prog.6; of wind, give warning, Arist.Mete.367<sup>a</sup>13, cf. Thphr.Sign.31. II. proclaim an order, τινί τι, of a herald, Hdt.6.77: c. inf., [ἡ Πυθίη] π. Λακεδαιμονίοισι ἐλευθεροῦν τὰς Ἀθήνας ib. 123, cf. Aeschin.3.130. III. Pass., ἡ-σημανθεῖσα τιμὴ the aforesaid... P.Masp.97.52 (vi A.D.), cf. P.Ryl.156.8 (i A.D.), etc. IV. mark out beforehand, μέλανι γραφικῷ Paul.Aeg.6.4 (Pass.). -αντικός, ἡ, ὄν, presignifying, τινος D.S.4.6, Ath.11.490a. -ᾶσία, ἡ, prognostic, D.S.5.7, Str.7.3.11, Iamb.Myst.3.27. -εἰδομαι, Med., prognosticate, τὸν θάνατον Lxx 4Ma.15.19. II. Pass., to be noted before, Eust.225.15.

προσημερεύω, pass the day with, τινι Suid. s.v. δράκανλος, EM287.18.

προσήμερος, on, (ἡμέρα) happening in one day, Artem.4.84.

πρόσημον, v. πρόσσημον.

προσηνεία, ἡ, mildness, softness, προσηνεῖς εἵνεκεν for the sake of ease or comfort, Hp.Acut.21; μετὰ προσηνείας cj. in Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.5; quietude, Sm.Ec.9.17; of language, ἡ σαφήνεια καὶ ἡ π. τῶν δηλουμένων S.E.M.1.194.

προσηνέμος, on, (ἄνεμος) towards the wind, to windward, X.Oec.18.6; καθίζειν ἐν προσηνέμῳ καὶ σκιᾷ Arist.HA616<sup>b</sup>14; τὰ π. Id.GA 783<sup>a</sup>32; τὰ εὐπνοα καὶ π. Thphr.CP2.9.1, etc.

προσην-εὔομαι, gloss on σαίνω, Hsch. -ῆς, Dor. προσᾶνῆς εἰς, soft, gentle, Emp.130, etc.; ξενία Pi.P.10.64; γλίσχρασμα λείον...καὶ π. Hp.Acut.10; προσανέα πίνειν drink soothing draughts, Pi.P.3.52, cf. Hp.Acut.21; αἱ κατὰ σάρκα...-εἰς κινήσεις Epicur.Fr.411; τὰ-έστατα βρωτὰ καὶ ποτὰ D.S.17.28; τόπος ἐνδιατρίψαι...-έστατος most pleasant, Id.3.69; τὰ ἀπήνεμα καὶ π. D.Chr.6.33; π. ὁμιλία Plu.2.46e; λέια καὶ π. κίνησις Ph.1.322; π. τι λέγειν speak smooth things, Th.6.77; φίλα καὶ π. Plu.2.466d; τὸ μελιχῶδες καὶ π. Cerc.18.10; τὸ π. τοῦ φθέγματος Luc.Rh.Pr.12. 2. c. dat., λύχνῳ π., i.e. suitable, fit for burning, Hdt.2.94. 3. of persons, gentle, kind, οὐδ' ἀστοῖσι π. Anacr.15; π. ἐγένετο τῇ συγκλήτῳ IG5(2).268.29 (Mantineia, i B.C.); τοῖς φίλοις οὐ π. οὐδὲ ἡδύς Plu.Nic.5; εὖνους καὶ π. Id.2.708c; -έστερα...τὰς ψυχὰς τὰ θήλεα τῶν ἀρρένων Arist.Phgn.809<sup>a</sup>31; τῷ ἡεῖ-έστατος Plu.Phoc.5; π. τὸ βλέμμα Luc.Pisc.13; also π. ὅψις Men.584; τὸ π. αὐτοῦ the enticement of it, Epict.Ench.34: irreg. Sup. προσηνότατος IPE2.197.8 (ii A.D.). II. Adv. -νῶς gently, εἰς ὕπνον κατενεχεῖς D.S.2.57; π. λούσαι, ἐμβρέ-

ξαι, Plu.2.55a,74d; γῆρας π. φέρειν ib.100d; διάγειν D.Chr.32.53, cf. Plot.2.1.7: Comp. -εστέρως, ἡ γεύσις π. ἀποδέχεται τὰ λιτὰ τῶν ἐδεσμάτων Plb.38.5.7. (Cf. ἀπηνῆς.) -ίη, ἡ, Ion. for προσήνεια, Hp.Cord.5.

προ-σήπω, make to rot before, κρέα Arist.HA594<sup>b</sup>16, Gal.16.761:—Pass., grow putrid before, aor. 2 part. προσαπέντα Plu.2.995c.

προσήρνευε προσέθειγεν, Hsch.

προσηρμωσμένως, Adv. fittingly, Hsch. s.v. ἀπαρῶσαι.

προσηχέω, resound or re-echo, Plu.Alex.31; θαλάττῃ with the sea, Philostr.Im.2.16, cf. VS1.7; κύματα π. αἰγιαλοῖς Them.Or.2.27b: also c. dat. pers., τούτων ῥημάτων ἐμοὶ -ηχούντων Chor. in Jahrb.9.188. II. c. acc., π. μέλος τῇ σύριγγι, τῷ Μουσηγέτῃ, Him.Ecl.12.8, Or.14.3.

προσηχῆς, εἰς, re-echoing, prob. f.l. for προσεχῆς, Plu.Alex.17.

προσηφός, a, on, Hellenistic for προσεφός, Dor. ποτᾶφός, towards the East, καὶ τὸ ποταφὸν τὸ Λακύνιον Theoc.4.33; \*Ἀρτεμῖς προσηφᾶ, in Euboea, from the position of her temple, IG12(9).1189.5 (Artemisium, ii B.C.), Plu.Them.8; Π. δαίμονες D.S.5.55.

προσθαγενῆς, εἰς (written προσσθ-), previous, Fέργων IG5(2).262.33 (Mantineia, v B.C.).

προσθακέω, sit at or near, π. ἔδραν sit here in suppliant guise, S.OC1166.

προσθαλπω, comfort, encourage, τισὶ τὰς γνώμας J.BJ.4.3.10.

προσθαρσέω, have confidence in, οἱ ἐπ' αὐτῷ προστεθαρηκότες Procop.Arc.14.

προσθανμάζω, wonder at, τι Sch.S.OC1119.

προσθαφαίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, Astron., addition or subtraction as required, Ptol.Alm.5.2, Vett.Val.23.33, Procl.Hyp.3.89, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(2).129 (pl.). -έω, add or subtract as required, Ptol.Alm.6.10.

πρόσθε, Ion. and poet. for πρόσθεν (q.v.).

προσθεόμαι, behold, Supp.Epigr.6.150 (Phrygia).

πρόσθεμα, atos, τό, =προσθήκη, Ph.1.592, Socr.Ep.1; increase, Lxx Le.19.25, Ez.41.7. II. appendage: hence, =πόσθη, AP12.3 (Strat.), Gloss. 2. pl., glossed τὰ πυγιάια (dub. sens.), Hsch. III. pessary, Hp.Nat.Mul.67, Mul.1.20, Dsc.1.16. IV. additional plot of land, PPetr.3 p.39 (iii B.C.), POxy.504.12,45 (ii A.D.).

προσθεμέλιον, τό, additional foundation, IG12(2).11.28 (Mytilene):—hence -θεμελίω, extend a foundation, ib.2,8 (Pass.).

πρόσθεν, and in Poets πρόσθε, also in Ion. Prose (Hdt.1.11, al., cf. ἐπίπροσθε); Dor. and Aeol. πρόσθα A.D.Adv.153.20, E.M.424.12 (in elision πρόσθ', Alcim.73, Sapph.Supp.1.5); Dor. also πρόθεν (cf. ὀπιθεν), Greg.Cor.p.222 S.: Adv.

A. as Prep. with gen.: I. of Place or Space, before, στῇ πρόσθ' αὐτοῖο Il.5.170; περὶ πρόσθ' ἵππων Il.3.385, cf. 392, etc.; κατὰ τεύχε' ἔθηκε πρόσθεν Ἀχιλλῆος Il.9.13; π. ποδῶν Od.22.4, cf. Il.23.877; ἐκ δὲ τῷ αἰξαντε πυλάων π. μαχέσθην before, i.e. outside, Il.14.5, cf. 9.473; νῆσος...π. Σαλαμῖνος τόπων A.Pers.447; π. Μυρμιδόνων πολεμιζέμεν in front of them, at their head, Il.16.220; ἐν τῷ π. τοῦ στρατεύματος in front of..., X.Cyr.5.3.52; εἰς τὸ π. τῶν ὕλων ἐκαθέζοντο Id.An.3.1.33; εἰς τὸ π. τινῶν θείναι τι ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν Pl.R.618a: with collat. notion of defence, [σάκος] πρόσθε στέρνοιο φέρων Il.7.224; στὰς πρόσθεν νέκυνος Il.6.321; τῶν οὗτοι π. ἵσταμαι I defend them not, 4.54: hence, for, on behalf of, π. φίλων τοκέων ἀλόχων τε καὶ υἱῶν 21.587, cf. 16.833; ὅς τε ἐῆς π. πόλιος λαῶν τε πέσρην Od.8.524. 2. with Verbs of motion, π. ἔθεν φεύγοντα Il.5.56,80, 524.02; π. δὲ κ' αὐτοῦ 15.307. 3. metaph., οὐδὲν ἐς π. κακῶν E.Hec.961: of preference, ἄγειν τινὰ π. τινός Id.Ba.225; π. τιθέναι τί τινος Id.Hec.129 (anap.), cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1299.58; αἰσχρὰ π. τοῦ καλοῦ ζητεῖν E.Fr.659.7. II. of Time, before, πρόσθ' ἄλλων Il.2.359, cf. S.Ph.778; τοῖν δ' ἔγνω π. first of the twain, Il.13.66, cf. Hes.Th.746; ἐμοῦ π. A.Pers.529; τοῦ χρόνου π. θανοῦμαι S.Ant.462; π. ἐσπέρας X.Cyr.7.5.43.—The gen. sts. stands before πρόσθεν, Il.4.54, etc., cf. supr. When it seems to be folld. by a dat., this dat. must be connected with the Verb, and πρόσθεν taken as Adv., v. infr. B. 1. I.

B. as Adv.: I. of Place or Space, before, in front, π. λέων ὀπιθεν δὲ δράκων Il.6.181, Hes.Th.323; π. δὲ οἱ δόρυ τ' ἔσχε καὶ ἀσπίδα Il.5.300, cf. 315; π. δὲ οἱ ποίησε γαλήνην Od.5.452; πρόσθ' ὁρώων θάνατον Il.20.481; ὁ π. the front rank man, X.Cyr.2.2.8; τὰ π. ib.6.3.2; τὰ π. (sc. σκέλη) the forelegs (of a horse), Id.Eg.1.12; ἡ χώρα ἡ π. Plb.3.80.3; προῆγε εἰς τὸ π. on, forward, Id.4.66.5; αἰετὸς π. ὀρεγόμενος Id.3.84.12: with collat. notion of defence, π. σάκεα σχέθον Il.4.113; ἡ τοι π. στᾶσα βέλος ἄμυνεν ib.129. 2. with Verbs of motion, before, in front, π. ἐφευγε 22.158; ἡ οἱ π. ἰούσα 20.95; π. ἡγεμονεύειν Od.22.400, 24.155; ἵππους π. βαλεῖν, v. βάλλω A.11.5; ἐς τὸ πρόσθε παριέναι forward, Hdt.8.89; πάρτι' εἰς τὸ π. Ar.Ach.43; εἰς τὸ π. προῖωμεν Pl.R.437a, etc.; μηδεμίαν αἰσχύνην π. ποιεῖσθαι allow to stand in the way, Id.Lg.732b. 3. metaph., εἰς τὸ π. ἐτι ζητήσαντες Id.Sph.258c; τοὺς ὀπισθεν εἰς τὸ π. ἄξομεν S.Aj.1249. II. of Time, before, formerly, erst, οὐ καὶ π. ἀρίστη φαίνεται βουλή Il.7.325, etc.; οὐποτε π. S.Aj.318; οὐπω π. X.An.5.4.18; ἐτι π. Pl.Sph.242d; σμικρῷ π. Id.Lg.969b; οἱ π. ἄνδρες the men of old, Il.9.524; τοῦ π. Κάδμου τοῦ πάλαι τ' Ἀγήνορος S.O.T268; ὁ π. γεννηθείς Id.OC375; ἡ π. the elder, E.Ph.58; of things, οἱ π. πόντοι the former, earlier labours, A.Supp.52 (lyr.); ἡ π. ἱππεία S.El.504 (lyr.); ὁ π. λόγος Id.OT851; ἡ π. ἡμέρα X.An.2.3.1, etc.; τὰ π. what was said above, Pl.Phd.238b; also τὸ π., as Adv., formerly, Il.23.583, Od.4.688; ταῦτα τῷ π. the same as before, Pl.Phd.241b; τὰ π. A.Ag.19.







**προσιπ-άζομαι**, = sq., D.S.3.37 (v.l. for *προσιπτάμενοι*), J.BJ.4.2.2. —**εύω**, *ride up to, charge*, Th.2.79; τῷ ποταμῷ, τῷ στρατοπέδῳ, etc., Plu. *Pyrrh.* 16, Mar. 25, etc.

**προσιπτάμαι**, later pres. for *προσπέτομαι*, Antig. *Mir.* 12, D.S.3.37 (cf. *προσιπάζομαι*).

**προσιστήμι**, *set against, πρῶταν βίοντος πρὸς κύμα* E.Tr.103 (anap.). 2. *weigh out to*, μοι ὁστοῦν Macho ap. Ath.6.243f. 3. *bring together* the edges of a wound, Hp. *Ulc.* 10. 4. *check, stop*, τὸ πνεῦμα Arist. l. c., cf. 864<sup>a</sup> 13. II. mostly Pass. *προσίσταμαι*, with intr. tenses of Act., *stand near to or by*, τινι Hdt.1.129, 5.51; πύλαις A. Th.126 (lyr.), cf. Ar. *Ach.* 683; also c. acc., with a notion of *approaching*, βωμὸν προσέστην A. *Pers.* 203; with a Prep., π. πρὸς τῇ δικαστηρίῳ Aeschin.1.117: c. dat., *πλάνος καρδία προσίσταται* E. *Fr.* 1038: abs., π. ἀκούσμενος X. *Cyr.* 6.2.13, cf. E. *IA* 23 (anap.), Pl. *Ly.* 207b, Men. *Ph.* 61; *adhere*, c. dat., Archig. ap. Paul. *Aeg.* 4.7. 2. *occur, come on*, of attacks of pain, etc., ἡ ἂν ὀδύνη π. Hp. *Morb.* 2.56, cf. *Epid.* 7.96: metaph., *καὶ μοι προσέστη καρδίας κλυδώνιον χολῆς* A. *Ch.* 183; *προσίσταται μοι ἵτ comes into my head, occurs to me*, ὅ σοι προσέστη Pl. *Smph.* 175d, cf. *Th.* 173d: c. acc., ὡς δὲ ἄρα μιν προσστήναι τοῦτο Hdt.1.86. 3. *set oneself against, encounter*, π. ὥσπερ ἀθλήται πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν λόγον v.l. for *περιστ-* in Pl. *Phlb.* 41b. b. more freq. c. dat., *offend, give offence to*, τοῖς ἀκούουσιν D.60.14; *προσίστανται ὑμῖν αἱ τοιαῦται εἰσαγγελίαι you are sick of them*, Hyp. *Eux.* 1, cf. *Epicur.* Ep. 3 p. 61 U.; [πτώσεις] *μηκυνόμεναι π. ταῖς ἀκοαῖς offend the ear*, D.H. *Comp.* 12, cf. *Isoc.* 2; τοῖς ἀκούουσιν Id.1.8; *ἐπαινοῦντες πολλάκις π.* Plu. 2.629f; π. σοι τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀμφιθέτρῳ M. *Ant.* 6.46; of food, *go against the stomach*, Pl. *Com.* 95, Plu. 2.655f (in Hp. *Mul.* 1.11 ὁχλος π. αὐτῇσι (sc. τῇσι γυναῖξι) shd. be read).

**προσιστορ-έω**, *narrate besides*, τὸ πῶς Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.256, cf. *Aristaeus* 314, Str.2.4.1, al.: c. acc. et inf., Plu. *Them.* 27, Longin.9.15 (Pass.); with *δι-*, Asclep. *Tragil.* 3 J., Plu. 2.301d; *include in treatment*, Phld. *Rh.* 2.108 S. 2. *observe or discover besides*, Plu. 2.276e. —**ητέον**, *one must narrate further*, Str.8.3.17.

**προσισχύω**, *to be able besides*, c. inf., S.E. *M.* 8.368.

**προσισχω**, = *προσέχω* (q. v.).

**προσιτέον**, (*πρόσειμι* (εἶμι *ibo*)) *one must go to or approach*, Pl. *Th.* 179d, X. *Cyn.* 10.21, etc.

**προ-σιτεύω**, *feed before*, τὰ φυτὰ Gr.5.3.1 (Pass.).

**προσιτήτεον**, = *προσιτέον*, prob. in Aen. *Tact.* 22.13.

**προσιτός**, ἡ, ὄν, *approachable*, of places, Str.6.2.8, J.BJ.3.7.7; τὸ π. τοῦ τείχους ib.3.7.8. II. of character, ἡθὺς π. Plu. *Phil.* 15.

**προσκαθ-αιρέω**, *pull down besides*, f.l. in Ar. *Eq.* 152 ap. Harp. s. v. ἐλεοκόπων; *reduce further*, τὴν δύναμιν Hipp. *iatr.* 1:—Pass., D.C.42.26. —**αἶρω**, *purify in addition*, Pl. *Leid.* X.24 B. —**ἀπτομαι**, Med., *attack besides*, τινος Aristid.2.117 J. —**εδρία**, ἡ, *blockade*, Agath.2.13. —**έζομαι**, fut. —*εδούμαι* D.1.18, —*εσθήσομαι* f.l. in Aeschin.3.167: aor. *προσκαθεζόμεν*:—*sit down before a town, besiege it*, πόλιν Th.1.26; πόλει Plb.8.7.6, cf. 3.98.7: abs., Th.1.134; *πολιορκία* π. ib.11, cf. 61, X. *HG* 1.5.21, etc. 2. *watch carefully*, τοῖς πράγμασιν D. l. c. —**έλκω**, aor. part. —*ελέκσας*, *haul down besides*, πλοῖα Plu. *Cam.* 8. —**εύδω**, *sleep by or near*, τῇ κορυφῇ Jul. *Ep.* 59. —**έψω**, *boil in addition*, Hp. *Vict.* 2.52 (Pass., dub. l.). —**ημαι**, Ion. —**κάτημαι**, used as pf. of *προσκαθέζομαι*, *to be seated by*, Thphr. *Char.* 29.5 codd. 2. *rest upon, be close to*, τοῖς ὄρχεσι Arist. *HA* 5.10<sup>a</sup> 21, cf. Thphr. *HP* 7.13.6; *adhere*, [τοῖς ὀδοῦσι] Diocl. *Fr.* 141, cf. Orib. *Fr.* 76. II. *sit down against a town, besiege it*, Hdt.2.157, 5.104, Th.7.48, etc.: metaph., *importune*, Id. 6.94; *keep a close watch upon*, D.23.167. 2. *attend diligently to*, ταῖς θεραπείαις ἐπιμελῶς IG 11(4).1299.12 (Delos, iii B.C.); *devote oneself to*, τοῖς παισὶ Jul. *Or.* 3.110c; of bees, π. [θύμῳ] Plu. 2.41f; *τέχνη* π. Lyc.386. III. *προσκαθήμενον* (dub. sens.) is v.l. for *προσκαθεψημένον* in Hp. *Vict.* 2.52. —**ιδρύω**, *place upon, περιάπτει* ξοάνους Ph.2.559 (Pass.). —**ιερῶ**, *consecrate in addition*, τινί τι CIG 3080 (Teos). —**ίζω**, *sit down by or near*, c. acc. cogn., θᾶκον οὐκ εὐδαίμονα E. *Hel.* 895: abs., *settle*, of gadflies or bees, Pl. *Ap.* 31a, Arist. *HA* 625<sup>a</sup> 14:—Med., Pl. *Erx.* 397d, Thphr. *Vent.* 61. 2. *settle to the bottom of the vessel*, of a mixture, Aët.15.14, cf. Dsc.5.40: metaph., τὸ φουσημάτιον προσέκθισεν Arr. *Epict.* 2.16.10. 3. Med., *sit idle*, Aeschin.3.167. II. *sit down before a town, προσκαθίσαντα πολιορκεῖν* Plb.1.12.4: abs., J. *AJ* 12.8.5. —**ιννύμαι**, *cause to sit down besides*, Hp. *Mul.* 1.69. —**ϊσις**, εως, ἡ, *sitting by or near*, v.l. for *προκ-* in Plu. 2.166a (pl.). —**ίστημι**, *supply labour besides*, τὰ ἐλλείποντα σώματα PPetr.2 p.7 (iii B.C.); *appoint besides*, στρατηγόν D.S.13.80, cf. Plu. *Num.* 7:—also in aor. Med., *καὶνὰ ἕτερα* [τέλη] D.C.66.8, etc.; *arrange besides*, τὰ ἐν Πόντῳ προσκατεστήσατο Id.42.46. —**οπλίζω**, *arm besides*, Εἰλωτας Plu. *Cleom.* 23. —**οράω**, *behold besides*, τὴν ἐπιστήμην Pl. *Chrm.* 172b. —**οσιδῶ**, *sanctify, consecrate*, δύο ἡμέρας OGI 383.91 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.).

**προσκαίνουργέω**, *work some new thing*, πολλά J. *AJ* 17.11.2.

**προσκαίνω**, *renew by addition*, prob. l. in Plu. 2.273c.

**πρόσκαιρος**, ον, *occasional, extraordinary*, ἐορτή IG 2<sup>a</sup>.1368.44; αἱ π. ἐπιβολαὶ the additional taxes, PLond.3.979.19 (iv A.D.); τὰ δημόσια τέλη κανονικά τε καὶ π. τούτων PMasp.168.36 (vi A.D.). 2. *opportunity*, ἐκδρομαί Plu. *Pel.* 15; θόρυβοι Luc. *Dem.* Enc.31; ῥῆμα Sch. *Ar.* *Ach.* 274. 3. *at the time*, τὰ π. ἄδεια Gal.1.78. 4. *πρόσκαιρον*, τὸ, *agreement having temporary validity*, *Sammelb.* 6000<sup>v</sup>.35 (vi A.D.). II. *lasting for a time, temporary*, Str.7.3.11; ἀνοχή D.C. *Fr.* 46.1; π. ἡ τέρψις, opp. ἀθάνατος, D.H. *Rh.* 7.4.6; opp. αἰώνιος, 2 *Ep.* *Cor.* 4.18, cf. OGI 669.14 (Egypt, i A.D.); *transient*, Ev. *Matt.*

13.21, Plot.4.8.8. Adv. —*ρως* Sor.1.31, Ps.-Dsc.4.58, Hdn.4.14.7.

**προσκαίω**, Att. —**κάω**: aor. *προσέκαυσα* Ar. *V.* 828:—*set on fire or burn besides*, l. c.; [τὰ ἐφύμενα] Arist. *GA* 767<sup>a</sup> 20; τὴν δᾶδα Thphr. *HP* 9.3.4; ὅσων προσέκαυκε Alex.124.3:—Pass., *σκεύη προσκεκαυμένα pots burnt at the fire*, Ar. *V.* 939 (nisi leg. —*κεκλημένα*), cf. Arist. *Mete.* 381<sup>a</sup> 27: metaph., *to be in love with*., ἰσχυρῶς προσεκάθη X. *Smph.* 4.23.

**προσκάκουργέω**, *do one an ill turn besides*, τινα D.C.45.22.

**προσκάκω**, *injure besides*, Sor.1.49:—Pass., *to be affected besides*, Hp. *Hum.* 4.

**προ-σκάλεύω**, *dig out first*, τὸν ὀδόντα Pall. in Hp.2.174 D.

**προσκάλέω**, *call on, summon*, τινας Th.8.98 (v.l.), S. *Aj.* 89, Pl. *Men.* 82a, etc.; *address, accost*, ὀνόματι D.C.71.34; ἐαυτὸν A.D. *Synt.* 218.27 (Med.). 2. metaph., *call forth, excite*, ἐκκρίσιν Sor.1.26; ἰδρῶτα ib.31. II. Med. with pf. Pass. (v. infr.), *call to oneself, invite, summon*, τινα v.l. in X. *An.* 7.7.2, cf. *PCair.* *Zen.* 647.25 (iii B.C.), Plu. 2.354d, Luc. *DDeor.* 19.1; τὰς κύνας Poll.5.85; esp. *call to one's aid*, τινα Philipp. ap. D.18.166; τινὰ ἐς τὴν πολιτείαν dub. l. in Plu. *Dem.* 21: c. dupl. acc., τὸ ἔργον δὲ προσκέκλημαι αὐτοῦς to which I have called them, *Act.* *Ap.* 13.2. 2. as law-term, of an accuser, *cite or summon into court*, Telecl.2, Ar. *V.* 1334; π. τινὰ ὕβρεως lay an action for assault, ib.1417; in full, π. δίκην ἄσεβείας πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα Lys.6.11, cf. 21.19, D.18.150; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν πολέμαρχον Lys.23.2; π. σε.. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγορανόμους βλάβης τῶν φορτίων Ar. *V.* 1406; π. τινὰ εἰς δίκην δημοσίαν X. *Mem.* 2.9.5; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα εἰς διαδικασίαν D.43.7, cf. 15; τραύματος εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον Luc. *Tim.* 46, cf. *Pisc.* 39:—Pass., *to be summoned*, λιποταξίου, ξενίας, on a charge of.., D.39.17,18; φόνου δίκην Arist. *Ath.* 16.8; ὑπομείναι προσκληθεῖς δίκην εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον submitted to be summoned.. before the Areopagus, Id. *Pol.* 1315<sup>b</sup> 21; *προσκληθεῖς summoned*, Antipho 5.13, D.49.19, cf. Ar. *Nu.* 1277; παρὰ τοῦ.. ἔχοντος τὸν κληρὸν προσκαλεῖσθαι that citation should be made of the party in possession, D.43.7; cf. *πρόσκλησις*. 3. *cite as witness*, Pl. *Lg.* 936e codd.; εἰς μαρτυρίαν D.29.20 codd.; μάρτυρα Plu. 2.205b.

**προσκάλινδρόμαι**, *spend one's time among, haunt*, [μνήμασι] Eun. *VS* p.472 B.; τάφοις Jul. *Gal.* 335c.

**προσκάμνω**, *work longer*, μικρὸν ἔτι π. App. *Pun.* 97. 2. *suffer besides*, Paus.5.13.6.

**προσκάρδιος**, Dor. ποτι-, ον, *at the heart*, ἔλκος Bion 1.17.

**προσκαρτερ-έω**, Dor. ποτι- IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).63.4 (Epid., ii B.C.):—*persist obstinately in*, τῇ πολιορκίᾳ Plb.1.55.4, D.S.14.87; τῇ προφορᾷ Phld. *Rh.* 1.158 S.; τῇ προσευχῇ *Act.* *Ap.* 1.14: abs., X. *HG* 7.5.14, Ph. *Bel.* 101.9, Lxx *Nu.* 13.21(20), J. *BJ* 6.1.3, Ach. *Tat.* 1.10; *καίπερ ἀχθόμενοι τῇ καθέδρᾳ* π. J. *AJ* 5.2.6. 2. *adhere firmly to a man, be faithful to him*, τινι Plb.23.5.3, *Act.* *Ap.* 8.13, 10.7; of servants, *remain in one's service*, D.59.120; of a κοσμητής, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1028.84. b. *remain in attendance at a law-court*, τῷ βήματι, τῷ κριτηρίῳ, PHamb.4.7 (i A.D.), POxy.261.12 (i A.D.). c. *devote oneself to an office or occupation*, τῇ στρατηγίᾳ ib.82.4 (iii A.D.); τῇ ἐαυτῶν γεωργίᾳ PAmh.2.65.3 (ii A.D.). 3. Pass., *δὲ προσκαρτερούμενος χρόνος time diligently employed*, D.S.2.29. 4. *wait for a person*, Φιλέα POxy. 1764.4 (iii A.D.): abs., ἕως ἂν Ἐτέαρχος παραγένηται PSI5.598.7 (iii B.C.). —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, *perseverance, patience*, Phld. *Rh.* 1.11 S., *Ep.* B.6.18. —**ητικῶς**, Adv. *painstakingly*, Phld. *Rh.* 1.92 S. —**ία**, ἡ, = *προσκαρτέρησις*, Inscr. *Prien.* 109.101 (ii B.C.).

**προσκαρφόω**, *attach with nails*, Sch. rec. A. *Pr.* 56, al., Sch. *Ar.* *Pl.* 944.

**προσκατα-βαίνω**, *descend besides*, Ceb.16, AP 11.99 (Lucill.); ἐς βόθρον Lxx *Ez.* 31.14. 2. *go down to meet*, abs., UPZ 15.8 (ii B.C.). —**βάλλω**, *deposit besides*, PHib.29.23 (iii B.C.), Sch. *Ar.* *Nu.* 1237. —**βλάπτω**, *damage as well*, Arc. aor. subj. εἰ δ' ἂν τις.. ποσκατυβλάψῃ τι IG 5(2).6.38 (Tegea, iv B.C.). —**βλημα**, ατος, τό, *that which is paid besides*: in pl., *sums paid in addition to make up a deficiency in the revenue*, D.24.97,98. —**βόλημα**, f.l. for foreg., Suid. —**γελάω**, *laugh at besides*, τοῦ Πλάτωνος Ath.11.508b, cf. Jul. *Or.* 6.182b (προκ- codd.). —**γινώσκω**, *condemn besides*, Antipho 3.3.4 (Pass.). II. *adjudge, award to*, αὐτοῖς τὰ χωρία —*γνώσεται* D.55.32. —**γράφω** [γρά], *enrol besides*, στρατιώτας D.S. 19.15:—Pass., ib.40; —*γραφέντες* *bouleutai enrolled as new members of the council*, D.H.2.47. 2. *describe besides*, τοὺς κύκλους Ptol. *Geog.* 1.24.21.

**προσκατάγω** [ἄγ], *draw back further*, Ph. *Bel.* 74.47 (Pass.). 2. *transport down the Nile in addition*, ἀγγεία PMich. *Zen.* 103.11 (iii B.C.).

**προσκατα-δείδω**, *fear besides*, D.C.37.39. —**δεῖκνυμι**, *ordain besides*, καὶνὰ τέλη Id.77.9. —**δεσμέω**, *tie up besides*, Sor.1.83. —**δέω**, *bind down to or upon*, τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τὸ ξύλον Hp. *Art.* 7; τὸν βραχίονα πρὸς τὰς πλευράς ib.9.

**προσκαταίρω**, 1 aor. —*κατήρα*, τῷ στόλῳ sail down against, D.S.11.61.

**προσκαταισχύνω**, *disgrace still further*, Plu. *Phoc.* 22.

**προσκατα-κλαίομαι**, Med., *lament one with another*, Plb.38.15.9. —**κλείω**, *shut up besides*, Hsch. s. v. κατακυνῶν:—aor. Pass. —*κατεκλείσθην* Aesop.349b. —**κλίνομαι** [ῖ], Pass., *recline beside*, Hsch. s. v. πρόσβαλον. —**κλύζω**, *deluge still more*: metaph., τὸν λόγον Plu. 2.549e. —**κτάομαι**, *acquire besides*, Plb.15.4.4, D.S.2.32. II. *get made*, Sor.1.4. —**κτείνω**, *kill besides*, v.l. for *προσασο-*, Palaeph. 31. —**κῦκάω**, *mix, beat up with*, Hp. *Morb.* 3.17. —**λάλέω**,



bring a counter-argument against one, *Tab. Defix. Aud.* 3b8 (Cnidus) : —Pass., have a counter-argument brought against one, *Arg.* 3 *Ar. Nu.*

—**λαμβάνω**, fasten down to a thing, τὰς χεῖρας πρὸς τὸ σῶμα *Hp. Art.* 43 : —Pass., [ἐναίμα] ῥητὴν προσκαταλαμβάνεται are treated with resin, have resin for one ingredient, *ib.* 63.

—**λέγω**, enrol besides or in addition to, παρθένοις τέτταρσιν οὔσαις δύο ἐτέρας *D.H.* 3. 67, cf. *J.AJ* 12.7.1, *Plu.* CG5, *Arat.* 14 : —Pass., *Id. Rom.* 20. II. reckon as belonging to, τοῖς ἔθνεσιν ἐκάστοις τὰς γειτνιώσας νήσους *Str.* 6.1.15.

—**λείπω**, leave besides as a legacy, ἀρχὴν τινι *Th.* 2.36 : also, leave or lose besides, τὰ αὐτῶν *Id.* 4.62 ; σχολὴν *Plu.* 2.840e. II. leave over, of surplus material, *Lxx Ex.* 36.7 ; leave behind, in dissection or operations, *Heliod.* ap. *Orib.* 50.48.5, *Gal.* 2.531 : generally, leave behind one, τὸ ἱμάτιον *J.AJ* 2.4.5.

—**προσκατᾶλείφω**, smear besides, πηλῶ *Arist.* *HA* 552<sup>b</sup> 28.

—**προσκαταλεπτύνω**, reduce, attenuate further, prob. l. in *Ruf. Sat. Gon.* 15.

—**προσκαταλλάττομαι**, Pass., become reconciled besides, *Arist. Rh.* 1372<sup>a</sup> 19 (v. l. προ-).

—**προσκατα-λύω**, undo or dissolve besides, *D.C.* 47.32 ; complete the ruin of, *Lib. Or.* 28.15.

—**μανθάνω**, learn in addition, *Hp. Acut.* 1. —**μένω**, remain at a place afterwards, αὐτόθι *Hyp. Lyc.* 17.

—**μετρέω**, measure out land in addition, *PCair. Zen.* 745.63 (iii B. C., Pass.). —**νέμω**, allot or assign besides, δευτέραν βουλὴν *Plu. Sol.* 19 ; τὴν Καμπανίαν τοῖς ἀπόροις *Id. Cat. Mi.* 33, cf. *D.C.* 51. 4.

—**νόεω**, note in addition, *Epicur. Ep.* 1 p. 24 U. —**νόησις**, εὖ, ἡ, perceiving besides, *ib.* p. 29 U. —**ξαίνω**, fut. -ξάνω, cause to pine away, *Lyc.* 173.

—**ξύω**, engrave or embroider upon, *EM* 412. 53. —**πήγνυμι**, fasten in besides, τι εἰς τι *Ael. NA* 8.10. —**πίμ-πράμαι**, Pass., to be burnt down besides, *D.C.* 62.17.

—**πλάσσω**, apply as a plaster, *Herasap. Gal.* 12.819, *Paul. Aeg.* 3.81, *Paraphr. Poet. de herb.* 86. —**πλήσσω**, strike with terror besides, *D.C.* 38.4, 39. 44.

—**ποντίζω**, = sq. : metaph., τὴν βουλὴν *Lib. Or.* 33.13. —**πον-τόω**, sink in the sea beside, ὁκάδας *D.C.* 42.38 (dub.). —**πράττω**, accomplish besides, *Aristid.* 1.394 J.

—**πυκνώνω**, make still closer, τὴν εὐνοίαν *Plu.* 2.491a.

—**προσκατ-ᾠράομαι**, curse besides, *Sch. Ar. Pax* 248. —**ᾠριθμέω**, reckon in, reckon together with, τὸ μὴ ὄν π. εἰς τὴν τοῦ παντὸς φύσιν *Thphr. Metaph.* 18 ; τὴν ἀνθύπατον ἀρχὴν ταῖς ὑπατείαις *Plu. Marc.* 30.

—**προσκατα-ρρήγνυμι**, rend besides, τὴν ἐσθῆτα *D.C.* 78.7 : —*Med.*, *Id.* 54.1. —**σήπω**, cause to putrefy besides, *Hp. Morb.* 2.2. —**σκάπτω**, undermine, destroy besides, *J. Vit.* 10. —**σκευάζω**, furnish or prepare besides, ἐμπόριον *D.* 20.33 ; θησαυρόν another granary, *PCair. Zen.* 509. 9 (iii B. C.) ; πύλας, τριήρεις, *D.S.* 11.21.43, etc. ; δυνάστην π. τινὰ set him up besides, *Plb.* 21.11.6 ; build in addition to or beside, οἰκήματα οἰκῆμασι, πόλεις πόλεσι, *J.AJ* 8.5.2, 8.6.1 : —*Med.*, procure for oneself, ἄλλα τινὰ τῶν καλῶν *Arist. Top.* 118<sup>a</sup> 13 ; φρούριον *J.AJ* 15.9.4 : —*Pass.*, ὄνειδος -σκευασθῆναι τῇ πόλει *D.* 19.78, cf. 23.189, *IG* 12(8). 51.10 (*Imbros*, ii B. C.). II. prove in addition, *Alex. Aphr. in Metaph.* 260.32.

—**σκευαστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, proving in addition, *ib.* 750.11.

—**σπᾶω**, draw down besides, esp. ships into the sea, launch besides, *Plb.* 4.53.1. II. *Pass.*, to be brought away together, in vomiting, *Hp. Coac.* 626.

—**στρέφομαι**, *Med.*, subject to oneself besides, *D.H. Isoc.* 14 (v. l.), *D.C.* 37.5, etc. —**σύρω** [v], pull down besides, *χερὶ Ἀδωνιν* *APII.* 174 (*Lucill.*).

—**τάσσω**, append, sub-join, *Plb.* 3.20.1. 2. assign, τὸ γλυκὺ ὕδωρ τῇ γῇ *Ph.* 1.31 ; τὸ ὕγρον τῷ αἰθέρι *Corn. ND* 32. 3. attach, τῷ θεῷ ἐαυτὸν *Arr. Epict.* 4.1.98, cf. 89.91 : —*fut. Pass.* τοὺς -τάγησόμενους *OGI* 56.27 (*Canopus*, iii B. C.).

—**τείνω**, stretch out or extend besides, *Hp. Art.* 77, v. l. in *Lxx* 4 *Ma.* 9.19. —**τίθημι**, lay down besides or as a further deposit, τριῶ-βολον *Ar. Nu.* 1235 ; π. ἀργύριον μισθόν *Pl. Thg.* 128a : metaph., add a remark, *Gal.* 6.9.

—**τρέχω**, overrun besides, *J.AJ* 13.12.6. —**φθείρω**, destroy besides, *Teles* pp. 59, 60 H.

—**φρονέω**, despise besides, *D.C.* 42.37. —**φύτεύω**, plant in addition, [ἀρούρας] *PCair. Zen.* 269.17 (iii B. C.) ; [γῆν] *PEnteux.* 65.15 (iii B. C.).

—**χέω**, pour out still more, *Hp. Acut.* 65 (*Pass.*). —**χράομαι**, kill besides, τοὺς ἐχθρούς *D.C.* 72.14.

—**χρηματίζω**, pf. part. *Pass.* προσκατα-κεχρηματισμένην *UPZ* 26.7 (ii B. C.), miscopied from προσκατακεχωρι-σμένην, cf. \*25.11.

—**χωρίζω**, credit in addition, add in a bank ledger, *PRev. Laws* 16.9 (iii B. C., prob.). II. enclose or deliver a document with another, *PTheb. Bank* 2.8, al. (ii B. C., *Pass.*), *UPZ* \*25.6, 11 (ii B. C., *Pass.*).

—**ψεύδομαι**, tell more lies of, τινος *Plb.* 12.13.3 ; assert falsely besides, *Arr. Epict.* 3.17.8, *D.C.* 45.31.

—**προσκατ-εἰλέω**, wrap up against the body, cj. in *Sor.* 1.84 (*Pass.*). —**εργάζομαι**, accomplish besides, τὰ λοιπὰ *D.C.* 37.39. 2. acquire besides, μηδὲν ἕτερον *Id.* 56.41. 3. dispatch, kill besides, *Id.* 63.29.

—**ερείδομαι**, *Pass.*, to be pressed down besides, πρὸς τὴν γῆν ὑπὸ τῆς χειρὸς *Hp. Art.* 58. —**ερείπω**, complete the overthrow or ruin of, τὴν Ἑλλάδα *Paus.* 3.7.10. —**εσθίω**, fut. -έδομαι, eat besides, *Alex.* 172.5.

—**εύχομαι**, curse besides, v. l. in *Thphr. HP* 9.8.8. —**έχω**, hold steady against a cushion, τὴν κεφαλὴν τινος *Hp. Art.* 30. II. increase the power of retention, *Archig.* ap. *Orib.* 8.1.24.

—**ηγχορέω**, accuse besides, ἐπίδειξιν π. accusare one also of making a display, *Th.* 3.42 ; π. τινὸς θτι. . *X. Mem.* 2.6.34 ; ὥς. . *Plu. Per.* 32. II. in Logic, use an additional name or predicate, *Gal.* ap. *Orib.* 44.27.2 ; predicate besides, *Dexipp.* in *Cat.* 35.18 : —*Arist.* only in *Pass.*, to be predicated besides, *Int.* 19<sup>b</sup> 19, *Metaph.* 1054<sup>a</sup> 16 : c. dat., to be predicated of besides, *APr.* 25<sup>b</sup> 22. —**οικίζω**, remove to another settlement, *Arr. An.* 4.22.5. —**ὀμνύμαι**, *Med.*, swear besides,

τόδε *Paus.* 5.42.2. —**ορθόω**, set up or establish besides, τινι τι *Hld.* 6.13. II. achieve besides, τι *D.C.* 49.23.

—**προσκαυλέω**, pf. -κεκαύληκα, shoot out like a stalk, *Hp. Oss.* 15.

—**πρόσ-καυμα**, atos, τό, result of burning : hence π. χύτρας soot from the outside of a pot, *Lxx Jl.* 2.6, *Na.* 2.10(11). —**καυσις**, εὖ, ἡ, burn- ing, of bread, *Dieuch. ap. Orib.* 4.5.2 ; of food, *Plu.* 2.461c. II. metaph., ardour, passion, *Phld. Rh.* 1.361 S. —**καυστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, apt to burn the meat, of a cook, *Posidipp.* 1.7.

—**προ-σκεδάννυμι**, scatter before : —*Προσκεδαννύμενος*, title of a play by Alexis.

—**πρόσκειμαι** (on the Ion. forms v. κέμαι), serving as *Pass.* to προσ-τίθημι, to be placed or laid by or upon, lie by or upon, οὐατα προσέκειτο handles were upon it, *Il.* 18.379 ; τῇ θύρᾳ πρόσκεισο keep close to the door, *Ar. V.* 142, cf. *E. Ph.* 739 ; δοκοὶ τῷ τείχει. . . πρόσκειναι lying near the wall, *Th.* 4.112 ; of places, lie near, be adjacent, τῷ καλῷ ἀκρω-τηρίῳ *Plb.* 3.24.2, etc. ; δ πρόσκειμενος [ἵππος] the inside horse (turn- ing a corner), *S. El.* 722 : metaph., πρόσκειται τὸ κάλλος (δ καλὸς ap. *Stob.*) τῷ ἀγαθῷ *X. Oec.* 6.15. 2. lie beside, cling to, ἀμφὶ μέσση περιπετῇ πρόσκειμενον *S. Ant.* 1223. 3. of pessaries, to be applied, remain in place, *Hp. Nat. Mul.* 109, *Mul.* 1.37. II. generally, to be involved in or bound up with, εἴ τῳ πρόσκειμαι χρηστῷ *S. El.* 240 (lyr.) ; ᾧ σὺν πρόσκεισαι κακῷ *ib.* 1040 ; κακοὶ γὰρ οὐ σὺν πρόσκεισαι μόνῃ *E. Fr.* 418 ; cf. *infr.* III. 2. to be attached or devoted to, τινι *Hdt.* 6.61 ; τῷ δῆμῳ *Th.* 6.89, etc. : abs., θεραπεύων π. *Id.* 8.52 ; devote oneself to the service of a god, τῷ Διονύσῳ *D.C.* 51.25 ; π. διάκονος καὶ ἀκόλουθος ἐκείνῳ (sc. τῷ θεῷ) *Arr. Epict.* 4.7.20 ; also of things, π. τῷ λεγομένῳ put faith in a story, *Hdt.* 4.11 ; π. οἶνῳ, τῇ φιλονεικίᾳ, to be addicted to wine, *Id.* 1.133, 3.34 ; ἀγραις devote oneself to hunting, *S. Aj.* 407 (lyr.) ; ταῖς ναυσὶ *Th.* 1.93, cf. 8.89 ; τῇ τοῦ ὄντος ιδέα *Pl. Sph.* 254a ; τῇ τοῦ Ὁμήρου ποιήσε *Paus.* 2.21.10 ; τοῖς Δημοσθένους λόγοις *Aristid.* 2. 315 J. ; θειασμῷ *Th.* 7.50, *Plu. Nic.* 4. 3. urge, entreat, solicit, Κύρῳ π. δῶρα πέμπων *Hdt.* 1.123 ; π. αὐτῷ ἀξιούντες. . . *X. HG* 3.4.7 : abs., ἐπηκολούθουν κήντιβόλουν πρόσκειμενοι with importunity, *Ar. Fr.* 543 ; πρόσκειμενος ἐδίδασκε with zeal, *Th.* 7.18 ; δέομενοι προσέκειντο *Plu. Per.* 33. b. in military sense, press hard, pursue closely, ἡ ἵππος προσέκειτο πᾶσα *Hdt.* 9.57, cf. 40.60 ; ἡ μάλιστα αὐτοῖς προσέκειντο *Th.* 4.33, etc. ; τὸ πρόσκειμενον the pressure of the enemy, *Hdt.* 9.61 ; κλύδωνα πολέμιον πρόσκειμενον *E. IT* 316 : metaph., ἀνάγκης ἀεὶ προσ-κειμένης *Pl. Phdr.* 240e : rarely c. acc., οἱ μ' ἀεὶ πρόσκειμενοι *E. IA* 814 (s. v. l.). III. to be assigned to, fall to, belong to, τοῖσι θεῶν τιμὴ αὕτη πρόσκειται *Hdt.* 1.118, cf. 2.83, etc. ; τῷ πρόσκειμαι δούλα ; *E. Tr.* 185 (lyr.), cf. *Hdt.* 1.196 ; of qualities, τὴν ἀβουλίαν ὅσῳ μέγιστον ἀνδρὶ πρόσκειται κακόν *S. Ant.* 1243 ; βραχεὶ λόγῳ δὲ πολλὰ π. σοφὰ *Id. Fr.* 102 ; ἡ πόλλ' ἀγρώταις σκαῖα π. φρενὶ *E. Rh.* 266 ; τὸ δ' ἄρσεν αὐτοὺς ὠφελεῖ πρόσκειμενον *Id. Hēr.* 970 ; τὸ ῥῆμα πρόσκειται τῇ προ-τέρα αἰτιατικῇ belongs to. . . , *A. D. Synt.* 243.20 ; to be laid upon as a charge, business, προξείνους ἀποδεικνύναι τούτοιςι πρόσκεισθαι *Hdt.* 6. 57, cf. 1.119 ; ἐμοὶ τοῦτο π., μηδένα πελάζειν δόμοις *E. Hel.* 443 ; ἄλλῳ δ' ἄλλο π. γέρας, σὲ μὲν μάχεσθαι, τοὺς δὲ βουλεύειν καλῶς *Id. Rh.* 107 ; of punishments, πρόσκειμένης (ζημίας τῷ πωλοῦντι *X. Vect.* 4.21 (sed leg. προκ-)). 2. to be added or attached to, ἄλγος ἄλγει π. *E. Alc.* 1039 ; ἐπὶ τοῖς πάλαι κακοῖς π. πῆμα *Id. Heracl.* 483 ; κέρδος πρὸς ἔργῳ *Id. Rh.* 162 ; π. τῇ πόλει ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ ὥσπερ ἵππῳ *Pl. Ar.* 30e ; ἐχθρὰ δὲ τῷ θανόντι πρόσκεισει thou wilt be for ever hated by. . . , *S. Ant.* 94 ; ταῦτα πρόσκεισθω τοῖς εἰρημένοις *Isoc.* 15.196 : abs., ἡ χάρις προσκεί-σεται *S. O T* 32 ; εἰ πρόσκειται τι γράμμα ἢ ἀφήρηται *Pl. Cra.* 393d ; αἱ γραφαὶ (of νό) οὐκ ἔχουσι τὸ ἰ πρόσκειμενον *A. D. Pron.* 86.12 ; τὰ ἀντίγραφα οὐκ ἔχει πρόσκειμενον τῷ “φρενιτικοῖ” τὸ “εἰσὶν” *Gal.* 16. 491, cf. 840. 3. Arith. and Geom., to be added, opp. ἀφρηῆσθαι, *Arist. EN* 1132<sup>b</sup> 7, cf. 1138<sup>a</sup> 19, *PCair. Zen.* 707.3, 709.7 (iii B. C.) ; προσ-κείσθω ποτί. . . *Archim. Spir.* 10 ; also κοινὸς -κείσθω λόγους let the ratio be multiplied into both, *Papp.* 66.28. 4. in Logic, to be added as a determinant (v. πρόσθεσις III. 2), τὸ πρόσκειμενον *Arist. Int.* 21<sup>a</sup> 21 ; τοῖς ὅροις, ἄλλῳ π., *Id. APr.* 30<sup>a</sup> 1, *Metaph.* 1029<sup>b</sup> 31 ; so later, to be specified or given in a document, δ αὐτὸς χρόνος π. *BGU* 388 ii 37 (ii A. D.), cf. *PRyl.* 421.36 (iii A. D.), etc.

—**προσκειρόμαι**, *Med.*, shave oneself besides, *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 3.198.

—**προσκέλλω**, aor. -έκελσα, push to land, land, νήσῳ *Orph. A.* 1050, *Opp. H.* 2.500, cf. *Nonn. D.* 3.47.

—**προσκεν-όω**, empty, evacuate besides, *Gal.* 15.727. —**ωτέον**, one must evacuate besides, *Id.* 12.666.

—**προσκεπαστής**, οὗ, δ, = Lat. *protector*, *Men. Prot.* p. 115 D.

—**προσκέπτομαι**, v. προσκοπέω.

—**προσκερδαίνω**, aor. προσκερδᾶνα *Plb.* 31.28.12, *Aen. Gaz. Thphr.* p. 35 B. : pf. -κεκέρδηκα *D.* 56.30 : —gain in addition, *D. l. c.* ; ὑγίειαν *Plb.* 1. c.

—**προσκεφάλ-άδιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., *Dura* 100 (iii A. D.), *Eust.* 1552. 31. —**αἰον**, τό, cushion for the head, pillow, *Hp. Fract.* 16, *Ar. Pl.* 542, *Lys.* 12.18, etc. : generally, any cushion, *Cratin.* 269, *Hermipp.* 54, *Thphr. Char.* 2.11, *PCair. Zen.* 92.22 (iii B. C.), *Lxx Ex.* 13.18, *Ev. Marc.* 4.38, etc. : Dor. ποτικεφάλαιον *IG* 5(1).1390.23 (*Andania*, i B. C.) ; also ποικεφ-, *Schwyzler* 323 C 30 (*Delph.*).

II. name for a treasure-chamber of the Persian kings, *Chares* 2 J. —**ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg. 1, *Gloss.* —**ον**, τό, = foreg., *Cyran.* 25.

—**προσκηδής**, ἐς, (κῆδος) bringing into alliance or kindred, *Ξεινοσύνη* *Od.* 21.35 : but perh. kindly, as in *A. R.* 3.588. II. connected by marriage, τινι *Hdt.* 8.136 ; προσκηδέες kinsfolk, *AP* 7.444 (*Theaet.*), *A. R.* 4.717 (but perh. careworn).

—**προσκήνιον**, τό, entrance of a tent, *Lxx Ju.* 10.22. 2. porch of a



house, *PRyl.* 233.4 (pl., ii A.D.). II. raised platform in front of stage-buildings, stage, *IG* 11(2).153.14, 158 A 67 (Delos, iii B.C.), 7.423 (p.745, Oropus, ii/i B.C.), *Plb.* 30.22.4, *TAM* 2.408.9 (Patara, ii A.D.), *OGI* 510.5 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *Poll.* 4.123; ἡ τύχη παρελκομένη τὴν πρόσφαιον καθάπερ ἐπὶ προσκήνιον *Plb.* *Fr.* 212; Lat. *proscenium*, *Vitr.* 5.7.1. 2. painted scenery at the back of the stage, *Duris* 14 J.; τὸ προσκάνιον ἰσάτω Ἑρακλείοις *SIG* 481 B 4 (Delph., iii B.C.).

προσκήπτω, *presignify, forebode*, *Hsch.*

προσκηρύκευμαι, *send a herald to one*, *Th.* 4.118.

προσκηρύσσω, *Att.* -τω, *proclaim also*, *CIG* 3641 b 21 (Lampsacus). II. *summon*, π. τοὺς φιλοσόφους *Luc.* *Pisc.* 39 (v.l. *προκ-*).

προσκιγκλίζομαι, *Pass.*, *wag one's tail*, εὖ ποτεκιγκλίσδευ (Dor. for -ίζου) *didst twist about*, *Theoc.* 5.117.

προσκιθάρίζω, *Dor.* ποτι-, *accompany on the lyre*, *SIG* 711 L 19 (Delph., ii B.C.), prob. in *Limen*. tit.

προσκινδυνεύω, *expose oneself to danger as well*, *D.C.* *Fr.* 83.2.

προσκινέομαι, *Pass.* with fut. *Med.*, *move to or towards*, sens. obsc., of women, *Ar.* *Pax* 903, *Ec.* 256, *Xenarch.* 4.23; —in *Act.* of the man, *Pherecr.* 131.3 (but f.l. in *Plb.* 5.86.10, *J.* *AJ* 2.3.1).

προσκιχρῶ, *accommodo*, *Gloss.*

προσκλαίω, *weep at or during*, *Ael.* *VH* 9.39.

προσκλάομαι, *pf.* *Pass.* -κέκλασμαι, *to be shattered or shivered against*, *X.* *Eq.* 7.6.

προσκλείω, = *accludo*, *Gloss.*; in Dor. form ποτικλάιγω (-κλάγω or -κλάιγω), *adjoin*, *Tab.* *Heracl.* 2.69, 107.

προσκληρόω, *allot, assign, attribute, ἀκοσμίαν τινί* *Phld.* *Sto.* 339.16; τούτῳ τῷ βίῳ ἡ τύχη π. σε *Luc.* *Am.* 3; —*Med.*, fut. -ώσομαι, τιμὴν αὐτῷ *Ph.* 1.339; —*Pass.*, *to be assigned*, *Id.* 2.366, 381, *J.* *BJ* 2.20.4; also, *to be attached to*, *Πάβλ* *Act.* *Ap.* 17.4.

πρόσ-κλησις, *ews*, ἡ, (προσκαλέω) *judicial summons*, *Ar.* *V.* 1041 (pl.), *Pl.* *Lg.* 846c (pl.), 855d (pl.), *D.* 43.16; generally, ἡ τοῦ δίσκου π. *summons* to quoit-throwing, *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 4.14. II. *invocation*, f.l. for -κλισις in *Iamb.* *Myst.* 1.12. -κλητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *calling, addressing*, *Φωνή* *Plu.* 2.354d; π. ἔχει δύναμιν τὸ κάλλος *that calls men to it*, *Ph.* 2.496.

-κλητος, *ον*, *specialy summoned*, π. ἐκκλησία *Sch.* *Ar.* *Ach.* 19; so πρόσκλητος, ἡ, alone, *Ἀρχ.* *Ἐφ.* 1911.135 (Gonni); ἐν προσκλήτῳ *IG* 14.757, 760 (Naples, i A.D.).

πρόσ-κλίμα, *ατος*, τό, (προσκλίνω) in pl., *inclinations, interests*, *PHerc.* 1041.1. -κλίνης, *és*, *sloping*, *Gr.* 9.3.2. -κλιντρον, τό, *easy chair*, *EM* 690.29. -κλίνω [i], *cause to lean against, place against*, βέλος προσέκλινε κορώνη *Od.* 21.138, 165; —*Pass.*, πατὴρ ἐμοῖο θρόνος ποτικέκλιται (*Ep.* and Dor. *pf.* *Pass.*) αὐτῇ *stands by her*, i.e. hers, or the pillar, 6.308; νῶτον ποτικεκλιμένον *his back thereon reclined*, *Pi.* *P.* 1.28; ὁ ἱερεὺς -κλείνεται (sic) πρὸς με[.] *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).742.11 (*Epid.*, ii/iii A.D.); προσκλιθεῖς τινι *turning towards him*, *Philost.* *VA* 3.30. 2. π. τὴν θύραν *close the door*, *J.* *AJ* 5.4.2. II. *turn or incline towards*, τὴν ψυχὴν τοῖς λόγοις v.l. in *Plu.* 2.36d; τὸν νοῦν τῶν θεῶν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις *Iamb.* *Myst.* 1.12. III. *seemingly intr.* (sc. ἑαυτόν), *incline towards, be attached to one, join his party*, τοῖς Ῥοδίοις *Plb.* 4.51.5, cf. 5.86.10 (Reiske for προσκιν(-κυν-)οῦσι); ταῖς Μιθραδάτου ἐλπίσιν *Agatharch.* *Fr.* *Hist.* 16 J.; —*Pass.*, προσκλιθῆναι τινι *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 14.24, *Act.* *Ap.* 5.36, *S.E.* *M.* 7.324. IV. *Gramm.*, *inflect, ἔξωθεν -κλιθῆναι* *A.D.* *Synt.* 324.18. -κλίσσις, *ews*, ἡ, *leaning against, ζῶον πρὸς δένδρον* *D.S.* 3.27. 2. *genus flexion*, *Iamb.* *Myst.* 1.12 (pl.). II. *inclination, predilection*, τῶν γερόντων *Plb.* 6.10.10; τινι *to one*, *Id.* 5.51.8; αἶρεσις ἐστὶ π. δογμάτων *Stoic.* 2.37; π. δόγμασιν *ibid.*, *D.L.* *Prooem.* 20, *S.E.* *P.* 1.16; μετὰ -κλίσεως *Carnead.* and *Clitomach.* *ap.* *eund.* *ib.* 230; κατὰ πρόσκλισιν *with partiality*, *IEp.* *Ti.* 5.21. -κλίτον, τό, *couch*, *EM* 519.42, al., *Suid.*

προσ-κλύζω, *Dor.* ποτικλύζω, *wash with waves*, *X.* *Cyr.* 6.2.22; c. dat., *dash against*, πρὶν γε θεοῦ τεμένει κῦμα ποτικλύζῃ *Orac.* *ap.* *Aeschin.* 3.112; [ὄρει] προσκλύζει τὸ πέλαγος *Plb.* 5.59.5; πρὸς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν *Plu.* *Dio* 24; c. acc., *lave, τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὕδατι ψυχρῷ* *Diocl.* *Fr.* 141; —*Pass.*, *to be washed*, θαλάττῃ by the sea, *D.S.* 1.31, cf. *J.* *BJ* 3.10.1. 2. *metaph.*, τοῖς ὀμμασι τοῦ κάλλους μονονουχὶ προσκλύζοντος *Luc.* *Am.* 53. II. *Pass.*, *to be used as a wash*, v.l. in *Dsc.* 4.63, cf. *Eup.* 1.119. -κλύσις, *ews*, ἡ, *washing*, τοῦ κύματος *D.S.* 3.19. II. *fomentation*, *Bacch.* *ap.* *Erot.* s.v. αἰδνησις (prob.). -κλυσμα, *ατος*, τό, *lotion*, *Dsc.* 1.115, *Antyll.* *ap.* *Orib.* 9.23 tit.; *mouth-wash*, *Archig.* *ap.* *Orib.* 8.1.39; *hair-wash*, *Herod.* *Med.* *ap.* *Orib.* 10.17.1. -κλυστέον, *one must lave*, τὸ πρόσωπον *Id.* *ap.* *Orib.* *Syn.* 6.32.1. -κλύστιος, ὁ, *he who dashes against*, of *Poseidon*, *Paus.* 2.22.4.

προσκνᾶομαι, *inf.* -κνήσθαι, *Pass.* or *Med.*, *rub oneself against*, τινι *X.* *Mem.* 1.2.30, *Plu.* 2.917d; ἰχθύες π. πρὸς τὸ τραχύ *D.* *Chr.* 6.18. προσκνήθω, *scratch, tickle*, κάπρον χειρὶ *Trag.* *Adesp.* 383.

προσκνυζάομαι, *whine to one in a fawning manner*, τινι, of a dog, *Philost.* *Her.* *Prooem.*; *metaph.* of a person, *fawn upon*, *Hld.* 7.10 (-όμενος is f.l.).

προσκογχυλίζομαι, *Med.*, *gargle* (cf. ἀνακογχυλίζω), *Aët.* 8.44.

προσκοινῶμαι, *Pass.*, *to be similarly attached*, of rings, *J.* *AJ* 3.7.5.

προσκοινωνέω, *to be partaker*, τινος of a thing, *share in it*, *Pl.* *Sph.* 252a; τῶν δρωμένων *D.C.* 66.12; στάσεών τινι *with one*, *Pl.* *Lg.* 757d; τινι *SIG* 364.27 (Ephesus, iii B.C.). II. *give one a share of.*, π. σφίσι τῶν παρόντων *D.C.* 37.56; π. τούτῳ ἀπὸ τῶν ὑμετέρων χρημάτων *D.* 34.36.

πρόσκοιτος, *ον*, *for the bed or bedtime*, *Ph.* 1.635.

προσκολλ-άω, *glue on or to*, τι πρὸς τι *Hp.* *Art.* 33; —*Pass.*, generally, *to be stuck to, stick or cleave to*, *Pl.* *Phd.* 82e, *Lg.* 728b; ὑπὸ

τοῦ αἵματος προσκολληθῆναι τὴν ῥομφαίαν αὐτοῦ τῇ δεξιᾷ *J.* *AJ* 7.12.4; of a snail, τοῖς θαμνίσκοις π. *Dsc.* 2.9; of a husband, π. τῇ γυναικί *Ev.* *Matt.* 19.5, cf. *Lxx* *Ge.* 2.24, *Ev.* *Marc.* 10.7, *Ep.* *Eph.* 5.31; τοῖς ἐπαοιδόις *Lxx* *Le.* 19.31; ψυχὰς π. θεῷ *Ph.* *Fr.* 51 H. II. *intr.* of style, *to be compact*, *D.H.* *Dem.* 43. -ημα, *ατος*, τό, *squamous agglutination*, *Gal.* 2.742, *UP* 9.18 (pl.). -ησις, *ews*, ἡ, *a glueing to, affixing*, τινος *J.* *AJ* 8.3.2. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, *gloss* on ἀρτικόλλος, *Sch.* *S.* *Tr.* 768. -ίζομαι, *attach*, *dub.* in *Anthem.* p.155 W. -ος, *Dor.* ποτίκ-, *ον*, *glued or sticking to*, *Pi.* *Fr.* 241; πρόσκολλος τῷ βατανίῳ *Zos.* *Alch.* p.222 B.

προσκομ-ῖδή, ἡ, *oblation*, *Hsch.* -ῖζω, *fut.* -ῖω *Th.* 4.115; —*carry or convey to a place*, πρὸς Σύβοτα *Id.* 1.50, cf. *X.* *Cyr.* 7.3.4, *Oec.* 11.16; λίθους π., for building, *D.* 55.20; π. τὴν μηχανὴν *bring up* the engine to assault the wall, *Th.* 4.115; τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς π. τὴν πόλιν *win it to their side*, *Plu.* *Arat.* 25; *bring as a gift*, τί τινι *Ael.* *VH* 1.31; —*Med.*, *bring with one, bring home*, *Th.* 1.54; *procure necessities*, *X.* *Cyr.* 6.1.23; —*Pass.*, of ships, *to be brought to a place*, *Th.* 1.51, cf. *X.* *HG* 5.1.19 (s.v.l.). -ιστέον, *one must administer*, ὕδωρ χλιαρὸν *Anatolius* *ap.* *Gr.* 16.4 (= *Hippiatr.* 1). -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for conveyance*, *Zonar.* s.v. προσαγωγικός.

πρόσκομμα, *ατος*, τό, (προσκόπτω) *stumble*, λίθον πρόσκομμα *Lxx* *Is.* 8.14; ὁ λίθος τοῦ π. *Ep.* *Rom.* 9.33; hence, *offence, obstacle, hindrance*, *Lxx* *Ex.* 23.33, *Ep.* *Rom.* 14.13, etc. II. *result of stumbling, bruise, hurt*, προσκομμάτων ἀπόλυσιν *Plu.* 2.1048c, cf. *Ath.* 3.97f.

προσκοπ-εύομαι, *intend, look forward to*, c. *inf.*, *Democr.* 92; προσκοπεύθη εἰς μάχαιραν *he has been chosen out for the sword*, *Sm.* *Jb.* 15.22. -έω, *fut.* προσκέψομαι; *aor.* προῦσκεψάμην (no pres. προσκέπτομαι being used in good *Att.*, so that in *Th.* 8.66, *Bauer* restored προῦσκεπτο as *plpf.* for προῦσκεπτετο; cf. σκέπτομαι); —*consider beforehand, look to, provide for*, προσκεψάμενος ἐπὶ σεωντοῦ *Hdt.* 7.10.8; ἅπαντα π. *ib.* 177; πάντα προσκοπεῖν *S.* *Ant.* 688, *E.* *Heracl.* 470; τὸ σὸν προσκέψομαι *Id.* *Andr.* 257; τὰ κοινὰ προσκοπεῖν *Th.* 1.120, cf. 4.61; μὴ παθεῖν προῦσκόπου *were making provision against suffering*, *Id.* 3.83; προσκέψασθε ὅτι. *ib.* 57; τῆς νυκτὸς προσκόπει, τί σοι ποιήσουσιν *X.* *Cyr.* 1.6.42; οὐδεὶς εἰς τὰ πάντα προσκοπεῖ *is provident*, *Men.* *Mon.* 486; —*Med.*, τὸ σὸν. προσκοπούμενος *E.* *Med.* 460; πατὴρ δωμάτων προῦσκεψάμην τοῦμόν τε καὶ τοῦδ' *provided for my share and his in my father's house*, *Id.* *Ph.* 473. 2. *watch* (like a πρόσκοπος or spy), προσκέψομαι τὸν Παφλαγόνα *Ar.* *Eq.* 154; —*Med.*, προσκοπούμενη πόσιν *E.* *IA* 1098; folld. by indirect question, π. ποῦ εἰσιν οἱ πολέμιοι *Thphr.* *Char.* 25.4. II. *Pass.*, τῶν. προειρημένων τε καὶ προεσκεμμένων *Pl.* *R.* 435d; τὰ ρηθησόμενα αὐτοῖς προῦσκεπτο *Th.* 8.66 (v. sub init.).

προ-σκοπή (A), ἡ, *looking out for*, ἐς π. τῶν Φοινισσῶν νεῶν οἴχεσθαι *Th.* 1.116; ἐς π. πεμφθέντες *D.C.* 36.9.

προσ-κοπή (B), ἡ, = πρόσκομμα, *offence taken*, φθόνος καὶ π. *Plb.* 6.7.8; π. καὶ μῦσος *Id.* 30.29.7; πρὸς τινα ἄλλοτριότης καὶ π. *Id.* 31.10.4, cf. *Phld.* *Po.* *Herc.* 994.38, *D.S.* 31.17; νοσήματα κατὰ προσκοπὴν γινόμενα, i.e. antipathies, *Chrysipp.* *Stoic.* 3.102; προσκοπῆς ἄξιος *S.E.* *M.* 1.195; but μηδεμίαν π. δίδοναι *give no cause of offence*, 2 *Ep.* *Cor.* 6.3.

προσκόπησις, *ews*, ἡ, = προσκοπή (A), *Aq.*, *Sm.* *Es.* 7.7.

προσκοπητέον, *one must consider beforehand*, *Nech.* *ap.* *Vett.* *Val.* 291.19.

προσκόπιον, τό, *shade for the forehead and eyes, visor*, *dub.* in *Posidon.* 2 J.

πρόσκοπος, *ον*, *foreseeing, sagacious, σύνεσις* *Pi.* *Fr.* 231 (for A. *Eu.* 105, v. ἀπρόσκοπος). II. as *Subst.*, *outpost, vedette*, *X.* *Lac.* 12.6; pl., *reconnoitring party*, *Id.* *Cyr.* 5.2.6, *D.C.* 40.10, etc.

προσκοπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *ready to take offence*, π. καὶ μισητικός *Arr.* *Epict.* 1.18.9, cf. *Vett.* *Val.* 65.24, 68.22.

προσκόπτω, *strike one thing against another*, πρὸς λίθον τὸν πόδα *Lxx* *Ps.* 90(91).12; π. τὸν δάκτυλόν σου *Ar.* *V.* 275 (lyr).

b. *intr.*, *stumble or strike against*, τινι *X.* *Eq.* 7.6, *Alex.* 81, *Arist.* *Pr.* 882<sup>b</sup>18, *GC* 326<sup>a</sup>27, etc.; π. τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ (sc. ῥίζῃ κυάμου) *Thphr.* *HP* 4.8.8; of liquid, *to be checked by striking against*, c. dat., *Plu.* *Lyc.* 9; πνεῦμα προσκόπτον *broken, interrupted breathing*, *Hp.* *Aph.* 4.68. 2. π. τῷ ἄξονι *encounter friction at.*, *Arist.* *Mech.* 852<sup>a</sup>32. II. *metaph.*, = προσκρούω *III*, *offend*, *Posidipp.* 36; τοῖς πολλοῖς *Plb.* 5.49.5; οὐ μόνον δυσχερῆσθαι ἀλλὰ καὶ προσκόπτειν ἑμεῖς *προφανῶς*, of an open breach, *Id.* 7.5.6. 2. *take offence at*, ἵνα μὴ μοι προσκόψῃς *PCair.* *Zen.* 463.11 (iii B.C.); τῇ βαρύτητί τινος *Plb.* 1.31.7, cf. *Carneisc.* *Herc.* 1027.14; θεοὺς -κόψαντάς τισι *D.S.* 13.59; of things, π. τῷ ζῆν *to be disgusted with life*, *Id.* 4.61; —*Pass.*, δημὸς π. αὐτῷ διὰ τι *being offended with him*, *App.* *BC* 2.27, cf. *Phld.* *Piet.* 30, *M.* *Ant.* 9.3.

προσκορής, *és*, *satiating, palling, tedious*, of a speech, *Hermog.* *Inv.* 3.10; of a person, *Id.* *Id.* 2.11, cf. *Luc.* *DMort.* 26.2, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Eq.* 1055, etc. II. *Pass.*, *sated*, *Phld.* *Mus.* p.109 K.; τινι *with.*, *Hld.* 3.4. III. *Adv.* προσκόρως (as if from πρόσκορος) *AP* 4.3.3 (Agath.); π. χρῆσθαι κόσμῳ *Hermog.* *Id.* 2.11; λόγος π. κεκοσμημένος *ib.* 1.12.

προσκορίζομαι, *annoy, tease*, τινα *Sch.* *Ar.* *V.* 1332.

προσκοροδοφάγέω, *eat garlic first*, *Dsc.* 4.184, *Id.* *Eup.* 2.68.

προσκοσμ-έω, *adorn yet more, add ornament to*, ἱερὸν *J.* *BJ* 5.13.6; ξόανα *SIG* 798.20 (Cyzicus, i A.D.); —*Pass.*, ἀφειδέσι δαπάναις π. *Ph.* 2.575; also τῶν προσκεκοσμημένων τῷ θεάτρῳ *the adornments added to the theatre*, prob. in *Plu.* *Caes.* 66 (προσκοσμ- is f.l. for πόλεις κοσμ- in *Id.* 2.316d). -ημα, *ατος*, τό, *additional ornament*, Ἑλληνικά 1.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.), *IG* 4.203.9 (Corinth, ii A.D.), *CIG* 3080.5 (Teos); π. τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος prob. in *BMus.* *Inscr.* 481<sup>a</sup>.530



(Ephesus, ii A.D.). —*ησις, εως, ή, additional decoration*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No. 117 (i A.D.).

**προσκοτέω**, *darken or cloud over beforehand*, f.l. for *ἐπισκοτέω* (cj. Dind.) in Plb. 1.48.8.

**προσκουφίζομαι**, Pass., *to be relieved*, Aët. 9.30 (fort. *προκ-*).

**πρόσκοψις**, *εως, ή, friction*, Arist. *Mech.* 852<sup>a</sup>32, dub. cj. in *Pr.* 940<sup>a</sup>12.

**πρόσκρανον**, v. *ποτίκρανον*.

**προσκρατύνω**, *strengthen additionally*, Hp. *Art.* 58.

**προσκρεμάννυμι**, *hang a thing on or to, όταν θήκας προσκρεμῶσι τοῖς στελέχεσι* Gr. 10.5: —Pass., *to be hung up to, hang up*, Ar. *Fr.* 131: **προσκρέμμαι**, *to be attached or suspended*, πρὸς τὸ ἐμβρυον Hp. *Superf.* 8, cf. Arist. *Mech.* 856<sup>a</sup>23, Plb. 2.10.4.

**προσ-κρίνω** [i], *adjudge or award, την χάραν αὐτῷ* SIG 679.55 (ii B.C.), cf. *J.BJ Proem.* 4, D.L. 1.74: —Pass., τῷ θεῷ Ph. 1.690, cf. *PAmh.* 64.5 (ii A.D.), etc. II. Pass., *to be joined with, assimilated*, opp. ἀποκρίνομαι, Anaxag. 14, cf. Gal. 8.721; τῷ σώματι Dam. *Pr.* 402. —**κρίσις**, *εως, ή, accretion, increase, growth by assimilation*, Epicur. *Ep.* 2 p. 38 U. (pl.), Demetr. *Lac. Herc.* 1055.9 (pl.); *σωμάτων* Artem. 4.2 (v. l. —*χρησις*); *assimilation, τροφῆς* Mich. in *EN* 52.14. II. *addictio, judicatio*, Gloss.

**πρόσ-κρουμα**, *ατος, τό, v. πρόσκρουσμα*. —**κρουσις**, *εως, ή, dashing against a thing*, Plu. 2.696b (pl.). II. *offence, πρόσκρουσιν* προσκρούσαι τι give him offence, Id. *Cic.* 34, cf. 2.138e (pl.), etc. —**κρουσμα**, *ατος, τό, that against which one strikes, obstacle*, Arist. *PA* 658<sup>a</sup>7 (pl.). 2. *knock, Hippiatr.* 96. II. *stumbling-block, cause of offence or friction*, D. 54.3 (pl.), *J.BJ* 1.26.3 (pl.); *πολιτικά* π. τοῖς δημάρχοις πρὸς τοὺς ὑπάτους συνέστη D.H. 10.31, cf. 4.25; τὰ περὶ τὴν σιτοδοσίαν π. Id. 7.45. —The form **πρόσκρουμα** (which is preferred by Thom. Mag. p. 317 R., citing Aristid. 1.455 J.) freq. occurs in the same Mss. as *πρόσκρουσμα*, cf. Plu. 2.137c with 141b, al.

—**κρουσμός**, *δ, = πρόσκρουσις* 1, *Placit.* 3.3.12. —**κρουστέον**, *one must give offence*, Ph. 2.401. —**κρουστικός**, *ή, όν, offensive*, τὸ π. τῶν ἐπιτιμήσεων Tib. *Fig.* 11, cf. Dam. *Isid.* 285, Sch. *Ar. Ach.* 316. —**κρούω**, *knock against, την κεφαλὴν παρὰ τι* Ant. *Lib.* 8.7. II. intr., *strike against, collide with*, *πυρὶ* Pl. *Ti.* 43c, cf. Epicur. *Ep.* 2 p. 38 U., *Nat.* 2.3; *πρὸς τι* Zen. 3.29: abs., *stumble, fall*, D. 18.254: metaph. of failure or defeat, *μικρὰ προσκρούσας* Plu. *Sull.* 11, cf. *Luc.* 17. III. metaph., *have a collision with another, give offence*, τὸ π. καὶ φιλονικεῖν περὶ τίνος D. 5.25, cf. 21.61: c. acc. cogn., *ἀπρόσέκρουον* Id. 19.205; π. τισί Plu. *Them.* 20, *Fab.* 26, *POxy.* 531.10 (ii A.D.). 2. *take offence at, be angry with, τινι* D. 24.6; *ἀλλήλοισ* Din. 1.99, Arist. *Pol.* 1263<sup>a</sup>18; *προσκρούσας τι* τούτῳ Aeschin. 1.110, cf. D. 33.7; *φιλοστοφία* Plu. *Cat. Ma.* 23: abs., *Pl. Phd.* 89c; τῶν φίλων οἱ πρόσκρουστές Arist. *EN* 1166<sup>a</sup>6.

**προσ-κτάομαι**, fut. —*ήσομαι* Hdt. 8.136: —*gain, get, or win besides, γῆν ἄλλην* π. τῇ ἐνυτῶν Id. 3.21; *νήσους βασιλεῖ* π. for him, Id. 5.31; *Μακεδόνας* πρὸς τοῖσι ὑπάρχουσι δούλους Id. 6.44; π. ἔθνεα Id. 7.8.4; *χώραν* π. Th. 4.95, cf. 3.28; *πόλιν* Lys. 12.39; π. πρὸς τὴν ἐνυτῶν μοῖραν *gain and add* to his own portion, Hdt. 1.73; *βραχὺ τι* π. αὐτῇ [τῇ ἀρχῇ] *make a small addition* to it, Th. 6.18, cf. X. *An.* 5.6.15; *πρὸς τοσούτοις* αἰσχροῖς καὶ ἐπιτοκίαν π. D. 19.219: pf. part. in pass. sense, τὰ προσκεκτημένα v. l. for *προκ-* in Th. 2.62. 2. of persons, *gain or win over, τινὰς* π. φίλους Hdt. 1.56; π. τὸν Καλλιμάχον *win over* Callimachus to his side, Id. 6.110; π. τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Id. 8.136: c. inf., *Καρίης τὴν πολλὴν* π. σφίσι σύμμαχον εἶναι Id. 5.103. —**κτησις**, *εως, ή, increase of fortune*, Artem. 3.61; τῆς ἀρετῆς Hierocl. in *CA* 11 p. 442 M. —**κτητος**, *ον, acquired*, opp. *inherited*, ἀρχή Hdn. 1.5.5.

**προσ-κτίζω**, *build or found besides, αὐτοῖς ἄλλην πόλιν* Str. 3.5.3; τὰς Θήβας τῇ Καδμείᾳ Id. 9.2.3: —Pass., *J.BJ* 5.4.2; *δρεῖ* ib. 3.7.7; τῶν προσκετισμένων αὐτοῦ ἄλλων ἡμερῶν δύο the two additional festival-days founded in his honour, *Sammelb.* 7457.39 (Ptolemaic).

**προσ-κῦλ-ινδέομαι**, Pass., *roll to, τῷ ὑγρῷ* Clearch. 73. —**ίω**, *roll to, roll up, τὸν ὄλμον*. προσκύλιε Ar. *V.* 202 codd.: aor. part., *προσκυλίσας λίθον* Ev. *Matt.* 27.60, cf. Ev. *Marc.* 15.46. II. metaph. in Pass., *wallow in, τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις* Anon. in *EN* 436.7. [i; but *προσκυλίσασα* in Man. 5.200.]

**προσ-κύλλω**, *molest before*, Pass. *προεσκυλμένοι* women with a fast, Vett. *Val.* 120.6, cf. Heph. *Astr.* 1.1. **προσ-κῦμαιν**, *dash against, θάλαττα* π. τῷ στρατοπέδῳ Philostr. *Her.* 19.12.

**πρόσ-κύνες**, *οἱ*, f.l. for *πρόκυνες*, v. *Προκύν*. **προσ-κύν-έω**, fut. —*ήσω* Hippoc. 32 (tm.), Pl. *R.* 469a: aor. *προσεκύνησα* X. *Cyr.* 5.3.18; poet. *Προσέκυσσ* Ar. *Eq.* 640, imper. *πρόσκυσσον* ib. 156, S. *Ph.* 776, inf. *κύσαι* ib. 657, part. —*κύσας* ib. 533, 1408 (troch.): pf. —*κεκύνηκα* Lxx *Ex.* 32.8, *OGI* 96.2 (Egypt, i B.C.): —Pass., pres. inf. *προσκυνεῖσθαι* E. *Tr.* 1021: aor. *προσεκυνήθην* Arr. *An.* 4.11.9: —*make obeisance* to the gods or their images, *fall down and worship*, c. acc., Hdt. 2.121, etc.; γῆν τε π. ἅμα καὶ τὸν θεῶν Ὀλυμπον S. *OC* 1654, cf. A. *Pers.* 499, Ar. *Eq.* 156: prov., *οἱ —κυνῶντες τὴν Ἀδράστειαν σοφοί*, of deprecating the wrath of Nemesis, A. *Pr.* 936, cf. Pl. *R.* 451a; τὸν φθόνον δὲ πρόσκυσον S. *Ph.* 776; *στείχε πρόσκυσσας* χθόνα, to avert divine wrath, ib. 1408 (troch.); of sacred places, *do reverence to, πατρῶα ἔδη* θεῶν Id. *EL* 1374; τὰς θήκας Pl. *R.* 469b; τὴν θόλον D. 19.314: abs., Ar. *Eq.* 640. 2. esp. of the Oriental fashion of *prostrating oneself before* kings and superiors, abs., Hdt. 1.119, 8.118: c. acc., π. τὸν Δαρείον *make obeisance* to him, Id. 3.86; *προσκυνεῖν διδάσκονται* τὸν βασιλέα [οἱ ἐλέφαντες] Arist. *HA* 630<sup>b</sup>20; *προσπίπτων* π. Hdt. 1.134, cf. 7.136; πάντες σε προσκυνῶμεν οἷδ' ἱκτῆριοι S. *OT* 327; *προσκυνῶ σ', ἀναξ*,

*προσπίπτων* E. *Or.* 1507 (troch.), cf. X. *Cyr.* 5.3.18, 8.3.14, Plu. *Them.* 27, Arr. 1. c., etc.; *κύψας ὁ λαὸς προσεκύνησεν* Lxx *Ex.* 12.27; οὐδένα ἄνθρωπον δεσπότην ἀλλὰ τοὺς θεοὺς π. X. *An.* 3.2.13; π. τοὺς ὑβρίζοντας ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς βαρβάροις D. 21.106: ironically, π. τινὰ ὡς ἱερὸν καὶ θαυμαστόν Pl. *R.* 398a: later c. dat., Lxx *Ge.* 24.26, al., Ev. *Matt.* 2.2, 11, Ev. *Jo.* 4.23, D.C. 67.13; τῷ θεῷ J. *AJ* 9.13.2. (Orig. perh. *throw a kiss* to the god, cf. Apul. *Met.* 4.28: the gesture is probably represented in Sumerian and Babylonian art monuments.) II. later, *kiss*, σοῦ —*ήσω τὴν χεῖρα* BGU 423.15 (ii A.D.); τὸ πρόσωπον, τὴν ὄψιν, τοὺς πόδας, *PLond.* 3.1244.4 (iv A.D.), *PGiss.* 22.5 (ii A.D.), *PGen.* 91.6 (vi/vii A.D.). 2. *greet, σπουδάξουσα —ήσαι σε* (by letter) BGU 615.8 (ii A.D.); *ἔλθω πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἵνα ὑμᾶς —ήσω* διὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου *PLips.* 110.19 (iii/iv A.D.), cf. *PGiss.* 17.11 (ii A.D.). 3. *welcome respectfully, respect, προσεκύνησά σου τὰ γράμματα* *POxy.* 237 vi 37 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb.* 286.22 (ii A.D.), etc.; τὴν θείαν ἀντιγραφὴν ὑπὸ πάντων προσκυνουμένην *OGI* 262.27 (Baetocaece, iii A.D.). —**ήμα**, *ατος, τό, act of worship*, ib. 184.8 (Philae, i B.C.), al., *Epigr. Gr.* 1004, 1010 (Egypt); τὸ π. σου ποιῶ παρὰ τῷ κυρίῳ Σαράπιδι BGU 384.4 (ii/iii A.D.), *PFay.* 127.4 (ii/iii A.D.). —**ησις**, *εως, ή, adoration, obeisance*, Pl. *Lg.* 887e (pl.); τὰ βαρβαρικά, οἶον προσκυνήσεις Arist. *Rh.* 1361<sup>a</sup>36, cf. Phld. *Piet.* 69 (pl.), Plu. *Alex.* 54, Arr. *An.* 4.11.8; π. καὶ ἀσπασμός (in a petitioner's letter) *PFlor.* 266.57 (vi A.D.). —**ητέον**, *one must worship*, Iamb. *VP* 23.105. —**ητέος**, *α, ον*, in fem., = *adoranda*, Gloss. —**ητήρ**, *ήρος, δ, faldstool*, Mon. *Ant.* 23.263 (Adalia). —**η[τήριον]**, *τό, = foreg., dub. rest.* in *POxy.* 1449.19 (iii A.D.). —**ητής**, *οῦ, δ, worshipping*, Ev. *Jo.* 4.23, *OGI* 262.21 (Baetocaece, iii A.D.), *Procop. Aed.* 5.7. —**ητός**, *ή, όν, to be worshipped, worshipful*, Cod. *Just.* 1.5.20. 1, al., *POxy.* 158.6 (vi A.D.); prob. for *προκ-* in *Rev. Phil.* 1930.249 (Egypt, Tab. *Defix.*).

**προσ-κύνω**, *stoop to or over one, όταν . . προσκύψασα φιλήσῃ* Ar. *V.* 608; *ἔλεγεν ἅττα προσκεκῦψας* Pl. *R.* 449b; π. τινὶ πρὸς τὸ οὖς *lean towards one and whisper* in his ear, Id. *Euthd.* 275e; πρὸς τὸ οὖς cj. in *Thphr. Char.* 2.10; π. πρὸς τινα Ath. 5.181f; *προσεκεκύφει* τῇ γῇ Longin. *Rh.* p. 180 H.

**προσ-κῦρ-έω** and **-κῦρ** [v] (v. infr.), aor. *προσέκურσα*, *reach, arrive at*, c. dat., *προσέκურσε* Κυθήροις Hes. *Th.* 198. b. *adjoin*, Herod. *Med. ap. Orib.* 10.5.10; *ἔλος παπυρικὸν δ προσκυρεῖ* (or —*κῦρει*) τῇ λεγομένη Βαθείᾳ (place-name) BGU 1121.8 (i B.C.). 2. *meet with, τινι* Emp. 2.5; *ναὺς πέτρῃ* π. Thgn. 1361; *ἐνυτοῖσι* Hp. *Praec.* 8: c. acc. rei, πάντων δ' ἐγὼ προσέκურσ' ἤδη S. *OT* 1299 (anap.): reversely, *δόμοισι* πῆμα προσκυρεῖ *betides* the house, A. *Ch.* 13. 3. *belong, appertain, or be attached to*, D. S. 16.42, Plu. *Art.* 21; τὰ προσκυροῦντα τούτοις Epist. ap. J. *AJ* 13.4.9; τὰ προσκύνοντα τῷ ἱερῷ *OGI* 732 (Egypt, ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb.* 1567.7 (iii B.C.), 4208.7 (ii B.C.); τῶν οἰκοπέδων —*κύνοντων* *Sardis* 7(1).1111 (iv/iii B.C.); *προσκύνουσιν* πρὸς τὴν κάμην καὶ ἄλλαι κῶμαι ib. 4; οἱ —*οντες* τόποι *PLond.* 2.401.28 (ii B.C.); ἡ ἔχω αὐλῇ —*ούση* οἰκία μου BGU 275.6 (iii A.D.). —**ησις**, *εως, ή, procuring, ἀκέσιος*, i.e. patients, Hp. *Praec.* 10.

**προσ-κῦρ-όω**, *confirm*, Hsch., Gloss.: —Pass., τὴν —*ωθείσάν* σοι παρ' ἐμοῦ δεσποτεῖαν (gift of part of a house) *PLond.* 3.1044.15 (vi A.D.): also v. l. for *προσσυρησθαι* in A. D. *Synt.* 114.17. —**ωσις**, *εως, ή, confirmation*, Gloss.

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Id. An. 7.6.27, cf. Lys. 26.16 :—Med., πόλεις προσλαβέσθαι Plb. 1.37.5 ; μισθοφόρους Plu. Pel. 27 ; π. τινὰ συνεργόν, κοινωόν, PFay. 12.10 (ii B.C.), PAmh. 100.4 (ii/iii A.D.) ; of admitting into the army, π. τὸν . . . μου ἀδελφὸν . . . εἰς τὴν Δεξιλάου σημεῖαν UPZ 14.21 (ii B.C.) ; προσλαβέσθαι γνώμην τινός get his vote besides, Plb. 3.70.2 :—Pass., -ληφθέντες εἰς τὴν κατοικίαν admitted, enrolled, PTeb. 61(a).2, cf. 31, al. (ii B.C.). b. Med., appropriate neighbouring land, π. τῇ ἐαυτοῦ οἰκίᾳ φιλοῦς τόπους Sammelb. 5054.5 (i A.D.), cf. BGU 1060.17 (i B.C.). 4. in Logic, add by apposition, ὅρους Arist. APo. 78<sup>a</sup>14, cf. Id. APr. 58<sup>b</sup>27 (Pass.) ; assume as minor premiss, Stoic. 2.85, Muson. Fr. 1 p. 2 H., Procl. in Prm. p. 855 S. ; cf. πρόσληψις. 5. borrow, τι κερμάτιον Men. Her. 32 ; ἡ σελήνη φέγγος ἴδιον οὐκ ἔχει, ἀλλ' ἀπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου προσλαμβάνει Eudox. Ars 11.15. II. take hold of, με π. κουφίσας S. Tr. 1025 (lyr.) ; π. τὸν ἀγωγέα βραχύτερον shorten the rein, Stratt. 52 :—Med., take hold of, c. gen., Ar. Ach. 1215 sq., Lys. 202 ; μικρὰς ῥοπῆς ἔξωθεν δέεται προσλαβέσθαι Pl. R. 556e. 2. fasten, Hp. Art. 78, Arist. PA 670<sup>a</sup>14 ; καταδεῖν καὶ π. v.l. in Thphr. HP 6.2.2 :—Pass., δεσμοῖς π. Arist. PA 654<sup>b</sup>27, cf. HA 497<sup>a</sup>22 ; to be enveloped, Ruf. Anat. 32. 3. lend a hand, help, X. An. 2.3.11 and 12 ; π. τινὶ help, assist, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.374.54, cf. Ar. Pax 9 (Med.) ; τῆς ἀποκρίσεως ὑμῖν . . . π. help you to find an answer, Pl. Lg. 897d ; οἱ ποταμοὶ π. τῇ θαλάττῃ co-operate with . . . , Str. 2.5.17, cf. 11.4.2, 13.1.1 :—Med., προσελάβετο τοῦ πάθεος he was partly the author of what befell, cf. for -εβάζετο in Hdt. 8.90 :—Pass., π. ὑπὸ τινος to be aided by . . . , Vett. Val. 58.16. III. προσεῖληφασιν have learnt, believe, ὅτι . . . f.l. for προσυπ- in Dsc. 2.141.

προσλάμπω, shine upon, Pl. R. 617a :—Pass., τοὺς ἀπλανεῖς ἀστέρας ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου προσλάμπεσθαι Placit. 2.17.1.

πρόσλαμψις, εὖς, ἡ, shining on, πρὸς τι Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 51 U.

προσλέγω, say in addition, Luc. Pseudol. 31 :—Med., 1 aor. προσελέξαμην, Dor. ποτ-, τὼς οὐδὲν ποτελέξαι addressed, accosted, Theoc. 1.92, cf. A. R. 4.833 : metaph., κακὰ προσελέξατο θυμῷ he took evil counsel with himself, meditated evil, Hes. Op. 499. II. v. προσλέχομαι.

προσλειώω, grind further, Gal. 13.406.

προσλείπω, leave on, τῷ μεσογονατίῳ τὸ πρὸς τοὺς βλαστοὺς γόνυ Thphr. HP 4.11.6. 2. leave unworked, π. ἡ συνελεῖν IG 7.3073.23 (Lebad., ii B.C.). II. intr., to be lacking, τὸ προσλείπον τῆς φύσεως Arist. Pol. 1337<sup>a</sup>2 ; τὰ προσλείψαντα τοῦ ἔργου IGRom. 4.845 (Laodicea ad Lycum, i A.D.).

προσλειτουργέω, serve as well, c. dat., Lyd. Mag. 3.8.

προσλεπτύνω, extenuo, Gloss. :—Pass., become slender besides, Hp. Mochl. 5.

προσλεύσσω, look on or at, c. acc., S. Aj. 546, 1044 ; ὅψις ἐφίμερος προσλεύσσειν Id. OT 1376 : abs., Id. Ph. 1068, etc.

προσλέχομαι, lie beside, only Ep. aor. προσέλεκτο Od. 12.34.

πρόσ-λημμα, atos, τό, upper garment, τῆς θεοῦ Michel 832.20 (Samos, iv B.C.). -ληπτέον, one must add, ταῦτα Str. 10.2.7 ; ὅτι . . . Id. 13.1.50. II. one must assume besides, Arist. APr. 59<sup>a</sup>12.

-ληπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, 'assumptive', i. e. belonging to the minor premiss, σύνδεσμος Stoic. ap. A. D. Conj. 250.16. -ληψις, εὖς, ἡ, taking in addition, λόγου Pl. Th. 210a, cf. Hermog. Id. 1.11 ; ἀορίστου ib. 2.6, Aristid. Rh. 1 pp. 473, 534 S. ; τοῦ ἄρθρου, τοῦ i, A. D. Synt. 170.3, Pron. 87.13. 2. acquisition, δυνάμει, τοῦ εὐδαίμονος, J. AJ 17.1.2, 18.9.6 ; μείζωνος τιμῆς Anon. Trop. 23. b. rise in rank by acquisition of catæctic land, προσλήψεως στέφανος PTeb. 61 (b).254 (ii B.C.). 3. enrolment, εἰς τὸ ταγματικόν PTeb. Bank 8.4 (ii B.C.). II. additional assumption, διὰ προσλήψεως Arist. APr. 58<sup>b</sup>9 (dub.) ; κατὰ πρόσληψιν Thphr. ap. Alex. Aphr. in APr. 378.14, Philp. in APr. 416.24 ; ἐνθύμημα γίνεται . . . κατὰ πρόσληψιν Aps. Rh. p. 288 H. : specifically, π., ἡ, minor premiss, Crinis Stoic. 3.269, Plu. 2.387c, A. D. Conj. 250.21, S. E. P. 2.149, D. L. 7.82 ; ἐν προσλήψει A. D. Conj. 250.18.

προσλίμενίζομαι, Pass., run into harbour, Sch. rec. A. Pers. 70.

προσλιπαίνω, enrich further, of soil, τοῦ ποταμοῦ -λιπαίνοντος αὐτῇ ἰλὺν γενέσθαι D. H. 5.13.

προσλιπαρ-έω, keep close to, τοῖς χρήμασιν, ὥσπερ κηρίοις μέλιται Plu. Aem. 23 ; π. τοῖς μαχομένοις stand by them to the end, Id. 2.245c : c. part., persevere, π. νηχόμενον Agathin. ap. Orib. 10.7.25 : c. acc., continue to occupy, [χώραν] Arr. Epict. 3.24.33 : abs., persevere, Luc. Abd. 16, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.21.15 ; to be importunate, Plu. Pomp. 13 ; but, continue to listen to a speaker, Id. 2.39a : c. acc. et inf., ταῦτα πραχθῆναι Jul. Or. 7.225a. -ησις, εὖς, ἡ, perseverance in a thing, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.10.14 ; persistence, Luc. Cal. 20.

προσλογ-εύω, exact in addition, PHib. 1.66.3 (iii B.C.), IG 12 (7).237.44 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.) :—Pass., PCair. Zen. 206.66 (iii B.C.). -ίζομαι, fut. -ιούμαι Luc. Alex. 1 ; reckon or count in addition, Hdt. 2.16, Lys. 19.44 ; ὀδὸν ταύτη Hdt. 5.54 :—Pass., to be reckoned in, Scyl. 1.13, PPetr. 3 p. 118 (iii B.C.), PTeb. 61 (b).190 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. take into account besides, Arist. Cael. 294<sup>a</sup>4 ; τῷ πλεόν διδοῖναι π. τὸ αἰσχρόν Plu. Cam. 28. II. compare, τὸ κατέργον ἦθος τῇ πράξει Aristid. 1.450 J.

III. consider besides, ὥς . . . Plu. Demetr. 38. -ισμός, ὁ, encroachment, PTeb. 124.29 (ii B.C.). -ιστέον, one must reckon in addition, Hp. Hum. 13 ; also pl. -ιστέα, στράτευμα τούτῳ Hdt. 7.185.

προσλογοποιέω, add in narrating, τινὶ τι J. BJ 1.19.3.

προσλοιδορέω, rail at besides, τινὰ αὐτόν D. C. 38.10 :—Med., τοῦτο Them. Or. 23.289b, cf. J. AJ 7.8.1 : aor. 1 Pass. in med. signif., ib. 15.7.4.

πρόσλοιπος, ὄν, left over and above, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.239, Eudox. Ars 4.

13 ; τὰ π. the residue, PRyl. 66.8 (ii B.C.), cf. Iamb. VP 3.16. 2. of time, εἰς τὸ π. for the future, Ephes. 2.29 (ii A.D.).

προσλῦμαινομαι, 3 sg. pf. -λελύμανται, destroy besides, τινὰς Aristid. Or. 25(43).9.

προσλυσσάω, rage against or at, τινὶ J. AJ 7.9.4.

προσμάθητέον, one must learn besides, X. Oec. 13.1.

πρόσμακρος, ὄν, = πρόμακρος (q.v.), Hp. Steril. 235, Epid. 6.7.2 codd.

προσμανθάνω, learn besides, A. Pr. 697, Trag. Adesp. 516a, Ar. V. 1208, Th. 20 : c. inf., ib. 24.

προσμαντεύομαι, f.l. for προ-, Aristid. 2.277 J.

προσμαρτ-ύρέω, bear witness in addition, π. τούτους εἶναι κληρονόμους Is. 6.45 ; confirm by evidence, τῇ προκλήσει τὴν διαθήκην D. 45.12, cf. ib. 88 ; π. ταῦτά τινι Plu. Arist. 25, etc. : c. dat., bear additional witness to, confirm a thing, τὰ πράγματα -εμαρτύρησε τοῖς λογισμοῖς Plb. 3.80.4, cf. Plu. 2.119e, etc. :—Pass., προσεμαρτυρέτο αὐτῷ ὅτι . . . PCair. Zen. 288.7 (iii B.C.), cf. S. E. M. 7.212. 2. ascribe, πάντα τῷ θεῷ J. AJ 5.8.9. II. Astrol., to be also in aspect, Procl. Par. Ptol. 249, Man. 4.384. -ύρομαι [ῶ], call as witness, Sch. rec. A. Pr. 88. -ῦρος, ὄν, Astrol., in aspect with, Man. 4.161, 176.

προσμάσσω, knead or plaster one thing against another : apply, attach closely to, χεῖλεσι χεῖλη Theoc. 12.32 ; σικύην τύψει the cupping-instrument to the snake-bite, Nic. Th. 922 ; π. τὸν Πειραιᾶ [τῇ πόλει] Ar. Eq. 815 :—aor. Med., τηλέφιλον ποτεμάχζατο (Dor.) stuck to [the arm], Theoc. 3.29 :—Pass., πλευραῖσι προσμαχθέν stuck close to his sides, of the poisoned robe, S. Tr. 1053, cf. Lyc. 1029 ; κηλὶδα προσμεμάχθαι τῇ ψυχῇ Philostr. VA 3.42.

προσμαστῖγώω, whip or beat besides, PCair. Zen. 631.9 (Pass., iii B.C.).

προσμάχομαι [ᾶ], aor. -εμάχεσάμην J. AJ 20.4.1 :—fight against, τῇ δειλίᾳ Pl. Lg. 647c, cf. 830a, Plb. 1.28.9 ; assault a town, X. Cyr. 7.5.7 ; τοῖς τέλχεσιν Plu. Demetr. 33 ; κατὰ τὰς κλίμακας X. HG 7.2.7.

προ-σμάω, = προσμήχω, pf. part. Pass. προσεμνησμένον PSI 10.1180.48 (ii A.D.) :—aor. Med. dub. in PRyl. 29(a).21 (ii A.D.).

προσμεῖγνυμι, Pl. Lg. 878b, also προσμίσγω (v. infr.) : fut. -μέλω : aor. -έμειξα :—make to reach or touch, μακρὰ τεῖχη τῇ θαλάσσῃ Plu. Alc. 15 ; τῷ ποταμῷ τὸ δεξιόν Id. Art. 8 : metaph. of a race-horse, π. κράτει δεσπότην lead him to sure victory, Pi. O. 1.22 ; reversely, π. κίνδυνον τῇ πόλει Aeschin. 3.146. 2. Arith., add, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.168. 3. mix in as well, Zos. Alch. p. 142 B. II. intr., hold intercourse with, approach, ἐκείνῳ γ' οὐδὲ προσμείξει S. Ph. 106 ; Ζηνὶ προσμείξων E. Fr. 911 (lyr.) ; of things, ὅρος ὅρω προσμειγνύς Pl. Lg. 878b ; ψυχῇ ἀρετῇ θεῖα προσμείξασα having had communion with . . . , ib. 904d ; προσέμειξεν . . . τοῦτος ἡμῖν came suddenly upon us, S. Tr. 821 (lyr.) ; also ἐπειδὴ προσέμειξεν ἐγγὺς τοῦ στρατεύματος came near . . . , Th. 4.93, cf. 7.41 ; ἐγγύτερον ἐπὶ τινὰς Pl. Plt. 290c ; αὐτοῖς ἐγγύθεν Id. Lg. 783b. 2. in hostile sense, meet in battle, engage with, προσέμειξαν τοῖσι βαρβάροις Hdt. 6.112, cf. 5.64, etc. ; πρὸς ἀταξίαν τοιαύτην . . . ὀργῇ προσμείξωμεν Th. 7.68 : abs., engage, ὅρη προσμείξειαν X. Cyr. 5.4.46 ; [οἱ Σκύθαι] ἄποροι προσμίσγειν difficult to come to close quarters with, Hdt. 4.46. 3. come or go close up to . . . , προσέμειξαν τῷ τείχει τῶν πολεμίων Th. 3.22 ; προσέμισγον τῷ ζεύγματι Id. 7.70 ; προσέμισγον πρὸς τὰς ἐπάλξεις Id. 3.22 ; but πρὸς τὰς ἐντὸς [ναῦς] προσμείζει form a junction with them, Id. 7.22, cf. X. Cyr. 2.4.21 ; ὅπως οἱ τελευταῖοι -μείξειαν Id. An. 4.2.16 : poet. c. acc., μέλαθρα π. E. Or. 1290 (lyr.). 4. προσέμειξαν (-ξε) τῇ Νάξῳ, τῇ Πελοποννήσῳ, τῇ Ἀσίῃ, put to shore at, arrived at, landed in, Hdt. 6.96, 7.168, 8.130 ; τῷ Τάραντι προσμίσγει Th. 6.104, cf. 1.46 ; εἰς Θάψον ταῖς ναυσὶ Plu. Nic. 17.

προσμειδιάω, smile upon, τινὶ Plu. 2.821f, etc. ; εὐρησιλογίαις ib. 28a ; αὐτοῖς ἡ Τύχη -μειδίασε Chor. Brum. 6 : abs., Luc. Merc. Cond. 7, 16.

πρόσμειξις, εὖς, ἡ, (προσμεῖγνυμι ii) coming near to, and (in hostile sense) attack, assault, Th. 5.72 ; ἡ τῶν ἀρμάτων π. D. C. 40.2.

προσμελέομαι, = ἐπιμελέομαι, Hsch.

προσμελετάω, f.l. for προμ-, Ruf. Fr. 61.

προσμελωδέω, sing songs to or besides, Semus 10, Aristid. Or. 21 (22).15.

προσμέφομαι, blame besides, ὅτι . . . J. AJ 8.1.2.

προσμένω, Dor. ποτι- SIG 615.7 (Delph., ii B.C.) :—bide, wait, χρόνον πολλόν Hdt. 1.199, cf. 5.19 ; σίγ' ἔχονσα πρόγινε S. El. 1236, cf. 1399 ; ἡσυχάζων π. Id. OT 620 ; π. χρόνον ὀλίγον ἔστ' ἂν . . . , π. ἔως . . . , Hdt. 8.4, X. HG 2.4.7. 2. c. dat., remain attached to, cleave to, πάθεα π. τοκεῦσιν A. Eu. 407 (lyr.) ; τῷ Κυρίῳ Act. Ap. 11.23 ; π. ταῖς δεήσεσιν continue in . . . , 1 Ep. Ti. 5.5 ; ταῖς ἐαυτῶν ἀγωγαῖς Gal. 15.436. II. trans., wait for, await, c. acc., Thgn. 1144, S. OT 837, El. 164 (lyr.), etc. ; face in battle, stand one's ground against, δορίκτυπον ἀλαλάν Pi. N. 3.60 : c. acc. et inf. fut., 'Ὁρέστην τῶνδε προσμένουσ' αἰὲ πανστῆρ' ἐφῆξεν S. El. 303.

προσμερίζω, apportion to, εὐνοῖαν τινὶ Plb. 27.9.5, cf. OGI 455.5 (Aphrodisias, i B.C.), D. S. 14.107 :—more freq. in Pass., Plb. 21.22.15. Supp. Epigr. 4.246.13 (Panamara, i B.C.), D. H. 6.42, Sor. 1.42, S. E. M. 9.284, PRyl. 209.25 (iii A.D.).

προσμετα-δίδωμι, communicate as well, POxy. 68.34 (ii A.D.). -πέμπομαι, Med., send for or send to fetch besides, Th. 2.100, 8.71, Aeschin. 3.87, IG 12(5).870.6 Tenos, ii B.C.), D. H. 2.44, D. C. 40.2.

προσμετεωρίζω, raise besides or further, Gal. 18(2).769.

προσμετρέω, measure out to, join to, Is. Fr. 169, Hyp. Fr. 269 ; make additional payments in kind, ἀπράβας PLille 5.29 (iii B.C.) :—Pass.,



PFay.81 (ii A.D.), al. 2. *adapt*, τὰν ἐαυτὴν τύχαν τοῖς ἐφίκοιςιν ἀνθρώπῳ IGRom.4.1302.13 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

προσμηκύνω, *provide as an extension*, add, δειπνιστήρια προσμηκύναν δειπνιστηρίοις IG5(2).268.36 (Mantineia, i B.C./i A.D.) :—Pass., προσμηκύνετο αὐτοῖς καὶ βαίτης... ἀπὸ λανθισ ib.48.

προσμηκύνω, *point out besides*, S.E.M.1.273 (v.l. προμ-).

προσμηκύνω-όμαι, Pass., *to be cunningly fastened to or upon*, A.Th.541.643. II. Med., *contrive or procure for oneself*, αὐτοῖς ἀσφάλειαν Pl.R.467c; διατριβὴν ἐτέραν D.H.7.37; τούτοις ἄλλα παράδοξα J.AJ8.13.1; τιθασεύματα Porph.Abst.1.9. —ητέον, *one must contrive besides*, Orib.7.12 tit.

προ-σμήχω, *rub beforehand*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.407: aor. part. προσμήχας PSI10.1180.64 (ii A.D.) :—Pass., ὄρω Gr.16.15.2; cf. προσμάω.

προσμίμνω, f.l. for πυρὸς μένει in Orib.L.277.

προσμίσγω, v. προσμείγνυμι.

προσμίσσω, *hate besides*, D.39.23, 40.29 (sed melius divisim).

προσμισθόω, *let out for hire besides*, π. ἀφορμὴν put capital out at interest besides, D.36.12 :—Med., *take into one's pay, hire*, Th.2.33, X.HG4.8.7, D.23.132. 2. *give a contract for besides*, IG12.374.127 :—Pass., τῶν πετάλων τῶν ὑστερον-ωθέντων ib.370.11.

προσμοιράζω, *allot to, assign*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44 (Pass.).

προσμοιχεύω, *commit adultery in addition*, Vett.Val.118.35.

προσμολεῖν, aor. inf. of pres. \*προσβλώσκω, = προσέρχομαι, *come or go to, arrive at*, c. acc., S.Aj.721: abs., *approach*, ib.72, Tr.1109.

προσμουλνύδοχοέω, *attach by soldering*, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc. in Archim.p.94 H. (Pass.).

πρόσμονος, *on, durable*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.1. Adv. —ως Id.ap.eund.9.24.25.

πρόσμορος, *on, doomed to woe, corrupt* in A.Th.576.

προσμύθ-όμαι, Ep. προτι-, *address, accost*, Od.11.143: also c. dat., οἱ... ἔπος π. Theoc.25.66. —εύω, *add further fictions*, πλείω Str.1.2.19; τούτοις ib.40; τί τιμι Id.10.2.24 :—Pass., Plb.34.2.9, Str.1.2.19.

προσμύθο-λογέω, *talk or prattle with one*, τιμι Luc.Sat.7. —ποιέω, *invent mythically besides*, τι Str.1.2.40.

προσμύρομαι [ῶ], *make tearful lament in answer to*, ποταμῶ π. πηγῇ AP9.362.23.

προσναυπηγέω, *build in addition* :—Pass., ἐτέρας [νέας]... ἔδεε —ναυπηγέσθαι Hdt.7.144 :—Med., D.S.17.95.

προσνεῦν-όμαι, *add in youthful wantonness*, π. εἰπὼν ὅτι... D.C.53.13; *promise wantonly*, χρηστά τινα Id.59.26.

προσνεμητέον, *one must allot*, Ptol.Tetr.193.

προσνέμω, *allot, assign, dedicate to*, γυμνικοῖς [ἀγῶνας]... τοῖς θεοῖς Pl.Lg.828c; αὐτοῖς τιμι D.25.43; ταῖς τοῦ δήμου προαιρέσεσιν ἐαυτὸν Id.Ep.3.2; ὅπου τὸ δίκαιον εἴη τεταγμένον, ἐνταῦθα π. ἐαυτοῖς Id.60.11; τῷ δικάῳ ἐαυτοῖς Plb.6.10.9; μηδεμίᾳ φιλοτιμίᾳ παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον π. τὴν αὐτοῦ γνώμην SIG577.39 (Milet., iii/i B.C.); ἀπώλειαν τιμι Alciphro.1.14; add, ὀκτακοσίους αὐτοῖς D.14.16; τὰς νήσους ταῖς γείτοσι μοίρας Arist.Mu.394<sup>a</sup>; πόλιν τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς Plb.2.43.5 :—Pass., *to be assigned, attributed*, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι προσνεμένησθε ὡς τούτους, ὡς ἐκείνους, D.2.29, 13.20; π. ὁ φίλος τοῖς πράγμασι, οὐ τὰ πράγματα τοῖς φίλοις Arist.EE1237<sup>b</sup>33; ὁ ὄχλος ὁ ἐκ τῶν ἀγῶν προσνεμηθεὶς τῷ κατὰ πόλιν being added, D.H.10.48 :—Med., *grant on one's own part*, πρόσνεμαί μοι χάριν grant me a further favour, S.Tr.1216; προσνεμασθαι τινα τοῖς θεοῖςιν devote him to the gods, Ar.Au.563 (anap.). II. π. ποιμένας drive his flocks to pasture, E.Cyc.36.

πρόσνευσις, *ews, ἡ, 'penchant'*, Cic.Att.5.4.2. II. Astron., *inclination*, Ptol.Alm.5.5, Procl.Hyp.1.30 (pl.); *approach*, of a planet, Vett.Val.215.10; *direction of a falling body*, Ptol.Alm.1.7 (pl.).

προσνεύω, *incline or bend towards*, Plu.Brut.1. 2. *have an inclination or tendency*, οὐ προσνεύσαντος οὐδὲ βουλευθέντος Plot.5.1. 6. II. *incline, slope towards*, Apollod.Poliore.154.5; *lean towards*, in wrestling, etc., Gal.6.142 (v.l. for προν-), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.4; *look towards*, Διβύη π. ἐπὶ τὸν ἄρκτον Str.2.4.3, cf. 13.1.68; *προσνεύον* τὸ ἀπαρέμφατον ἀμφοτέροις ταῖς αἰτιατικαῖς A.D.Synt.243.8. 2. Astrol., *approach*, of planets, Vett.Val.7.14, al.

προσνέω (A), aor. —ένευσα Th.3.112 :—*swim to or towards*, l.c.; λιμένι Luc.Bis Acc.21.

προσνέω (B), *hear up against*, ξύλα ταῖς θύραις Plu.2.775e.

προσνήχομαι, *swim towards*, ἐς... Call.Del.47: c. dat., D.S.3.21, Plu.Mar.37, etc. II. of water, in Act., *dash upon*, προσέναχε θάλασσα Theoc.21.18.

προσνικάω τῷ χρόνῳ use time as a help in overcoming an evil, Hp.Art.62.

προσνίσσομαι [ι], *come or go to*, ἐς... Il.9.381 (in form ποτινίσ-); οἰκοθεν οἶκαδ' Pi.O.6.99; θεοὺς θοίναις ποτινισι approach them with sacrifices, A.Pr.530 (lyr.). II. *come against*, S.Ant.129 (anap.).

προσνοέω, *observe*, ἄλλο τι X.Smp.2.16 codd.; τὸ ἐν τοῖς ὕδασι γιγνόμενον... ὅτι... D.Chr.21.14; ἰμάτιον PEnteux.30.3 (iii B.C.); τινὰ ἐρχόμενον Lxx To.11.6: c. dat., ib. Id.3.26: abs., ib. Is.63.5; wait attentively for, τὸ παραγγελλόμενον X.Cyr.6.3.7 codd. II. *think in addition*, φθεγγόμενος τὸ ἀγαθὸν μηδὲν ἔτι προσνοεῖ Plot.3.8.11 :—Pass., ἐν τῷ λόγῳ τῆς αὐτογραμμῆς οὐκ ἐνι προσνοούμενον πέρας Id.6.6.17.

προσνομίζω, *bring into use or practise besides*, Aristid.Or.45(8).9, 23 :—Pass., OGI56.43 (Canopus, iii B.C.).

προσνομοθετέω, *ordain by law besides*, IG22.222.43, 7.4254.40 (Oropus, iv B.C.), Ph.2.227, D.C.37.29.

προσνωμάω, *approach*, S.Ph.717 (lyr.); but εἰς ὕδωρ αἰε προσνωμάω moved himself to it, Sch. ad loc.

προσξενολογέω, *detail troops for special service*, BGU1231.7 (Pass., iii/i B.C.).

προσξηραίνομαι, Pass., *become dry besides*, EM384.55.

προσξύν-, v. προσσύν-.

προσογκέω, *gain in bulk*, Arist.Pr.964<sup>b</sup>4.

προσοδ-άρχων, *ontos, ὁ, treasurer of a religious association*, Ath.Mitt.6.42 (Cyzicus). —εύω, *accrue, καθαρμούς ἐκ ποικίλων θεωρημάτων προσοδεύσαντας the product of reflection*, Iamb.VP17.74 (nisi leg. προσδ-).

II. Med., *receive income or revenue*, ἀπὸ τινῶν Str.12.8. 16, cf. Ph.2.371, 402: c. acc., *convert into a source of revenue, derive profit from*, τὴν ἀθλῶν ἀνθρώπων γαστρὸς ἐνδεῖαν ib.389, cf. 172; τὰς τύχας τοῦ δημοφύλου J.AJ4.8.25 :—Pass., *to be received as revenue*, IG22.1080, App.BC4.5; also, *to be subject to tribute*, J.AJ15.5.3.

προσοδιάζω, *receive as income*, ἐκάστης ἡμέρας ἀρτάβην ἀργυρίου Eust.1206.18 :—Pass., τὰ προσοδιασθέντα profits, Vett.Val.292.30.

προσοδ-ιακός, ἡ, *on, processional*, χοροὶ prob. in Democh.2 J. II. π. μέτρον, the metre — — — — (variously explained), Heph.15.3, Sch.Ar.Nu.651, etc., cf. Plu.2.1141a; applied to a different metre, Aristid.Quint.1.17; στίχοι π. D.H.Comp.4. —ικός, ἡ, *on, (πρόσ-odos II) productive*, Str.17.3.12 (Comp.). II. *concerning revenue*, τὰ βασιλικά καὶ π. καὶ ἰδιωτικά PAmh.2.33.9 (ii B.C.); π. κρίσεις ib.30; τὰ π. accounts of revenue, OGI669.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); ἐδάφη π. lands belonging to the treasury, PRyl.73.13 (i B.C.). III. προσοδικός, ὁ, *tax-farmer*, IPE2.432 (Tanais). IV. Adv. —κῶς dub. in Vett.Val.292.30 (παροδικὸς cj. Kroll).

προσόδιος, *on, processional*, ὕμνοι Ph.2.484; μέλος π. καὶ πομπικόν Plu.Aem.33; π. ᾄσμα Paus.4.4.1: hence προσόδιον (sc. μέλος), τό, *processional ode*, Ar.Au.853 (lyr.), IG7.1773.6 (Thespiac, ii A.D.), Ath.6.253b; παιὰν καὶ π. εἰς τὸν θεόν SIG698 C1 (Delph., ii B.C., = Limen. tit.); Dor. ποθόδιον ib.450.5 (iii B.C.). προσοδοιορῶ, *travel to a place*, f.l. in Aret.SD2.2.

προσοδοποιός, ὁ, *law-court official, summoner*, BGU388 i 27, ii 19 (ii A.D.), prob. in 868.3 (ii A.D.).

πρόσoδος, Dor. πόθοδος SIG1009.27 (Chalcedon, iii/i B.C.), etc.; Arc. πόσοδος IG5(2).6.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.): ἡ :—*going or coming to, approach*, Pi.N.6.45, Th.4.110; ἡ π. μάλιστα ταύτῃ ἐγίνετο the approach was most feasible on this part, Hdt.9.21; ἀπέπατο τὴν π. rejected his advances, Id.1.205; στύγναι π. μελάθρων to the halls, E.Alc.861 (anap.); π. χαλεπαὶ πρὸς τὸ χωρίον X.An.5.2.3; ἐτάμοιες κοινὰν πόθοδον... πὸτ τὰν οἰκίαν Tab.Heracl.2.43. 2. *onset*, π. ποιέεσθαι Hdt.7.223, 9.101; πρόσοδοι τῆς μάχης onsets or attacks, Id.7.212; αἱ π. αἱ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους X.Cyn.12.3. 3. *solemn procession to a temple with singing and music*, π. μακάρων ἱερώταται Ar.Nu.307 (lyr.), cf. Pax 397 (lyr.); θυσίαι καὶ π. καὶ εὐχαὶ Lys.6.33; ἐπιτελέων τὰν εὐχὰν γενομένων θυσίαν καὶ πόθοδον ποιήσασθαι SIG581.6 (Crete, iii/i B.C.); οἱ ἐπὶ τὰς πρόσόδους magistrates in charge of the (commissariat of the) processions, ib.711 B21 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. IG22.1707 (iii B.C.); θεοῖς π. τε καὶ πομπὰς ποιέεσθαι Pl.Lg.796c; αἱ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς π. X.An.6.1.11, cf. D.18.86. 4. *approach to an assembly or council*, πρόσoδον εἶναι αὐτῷ πρὸς τε τοὺς πρυτάνεις κτλ... πρώτῳ μετὰ τὰ ἱερά ὅταν τι δέηται IG12.59.17; γράψασθαι πρόσoδον πρὸς τὴν βουλὴν to petition for a hearing, D.24.48; π. ποιέεσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.1.81, cf. IG22.1012.12, 9(1).694.39 (Corcyra), 12(5).837.20 (Tenos); αἱ πρὸς τὴν βουλὴν αὐτῶν π. Aeschin.2.59; περὶ σωτηρίας τὴν π. ἐποίησάμην Isoc.7.1; approach to an official, PTeb.326.11 (iii A.D.); π. ποιήσασθαι τῷ δικαστηρίῳ Mitteis Chr.96 iii 4 (iv A.D.); τὴν π. πρὸς ὑμᾶς ποιούμεν BGU1022.18 (ii A.D.); οἱ στραταγοὶ πόσοδον πόνετω shall grant access (to the Three Hundred), IG5(2) l.c. (unless in signif. II, shall provide revenue), cf. IG12.70.15. 5. *sexual intercourse*, Hp.Epid.6.3.14 (pl.), Aret.SA2.12 (pl.). 6. *visit of a pupil to his master*, Plu.2.1044a. 7. f.l. for πρόσoδος in Ph.Fr.22 H. II. *income, rent*, opp. stock or principal, πρόσoδον μὲν οὐδεμίαν ἀποφαίνων, ἀπὸ δὲ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων ἀναλίσκων Lys.32.28, cf. 24.6, SIG251 iii 29 (Delph., iv B.C.); τοῦ ἐργαστηρίου λαβὼν τὴν π. D.27.18, cf. 21: pl., ἰδίᾳ ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν π. κατεσκευάσατο And.4.11, cf. Aeschin.3.173: generally, returns, profits, Pl.Lg.847a. 2. *public revenue*, φόρων π. ἡ ἐπέτειος Hdt.3.89; ἡ π. ἐγίνετο ἐκ τε τῆς ἡπείρου καὶ ἀπὸ τῶν μετὰ λων Id.6.46; χρημάτων π. Th.2.97, 3.13: mostly in pl., returns, revenue, ἀπὸ τούτου [τοῦ κλήρου] τὰς π. ποιήσασθαι Hdt.2.109; τοῦ τὰς π. μᾶλλον εἶναι αὐτῷ that they might come in better, Th.1.4; τὰς π. ἀφαιρήσομεν ib.81; αἱ π. ἀπώλυντο Id.7.28; αἱ π. αἱ ἐξ Ἀμφιπόλεως γιγνόμεναι Isoc.5.5; χρημάτων π. ἐκ πολλῶν μὲν λιμένων ἐκ πολλῶν δ' ἐμπορίων X.HG5.2.16; ὑποθεῖναι τιμι τὰς δημοσίας π. mortgage them, Aeschin.3.104; πόροι ἡ περὶ πρόσoδων, title of work by X.; ὁ πράκτωρ δ' ἐπὶ τῶν βασιλικῶν π. τεταγμένος PPetr.3 p.56 (iii B.C.); ἡ ἐν πρόσoδῳ τῶν τέκνων τοῦ βασιλέως [γῆ] land providing revenue for the king's children, ib. p.237 (iii B.C.); ἐν πρόσoδῳ PTeb.87.1 (ii B.C.); κεχωρισμένη π. ib.60.56, al. (ii B.C.); τῶν ὄντων ἐν τῇ τῆς Ἀθέρνεβενταίγως πρόσoδῳ ἀρουρῶν PGiss.37 ii 3, cf. 14 (ii B.C.); ὡς αἱ π. according to the financial calendar, PEnteux.30.2, al. (iii B.C.), PPetr.3 p.8, al. (iii B.C.).

προσoδύρομαι [ῶ], *lament beside*, τάφοις Lxx Wi.19.3.

προσoδύω, pf. προσoδωδα, intr., *smell of, be redolent of*, κακοῦ Ar.Fr.246; ἡδυσματων Philem.41; γλυφάνοιο ποτόσοδον (Dor. for προσoδόν) Theoc.1.28; in late Prose, ἡμερότης Lib.Ep.219.3. 2. abs., stink, 3 pl. aor. προσώζεσαν Lxx Ps.37(38).6.

προσοίγνυμι, aor. —έφαξα, shut, τὴν θύραν Lxx Ge.19.6.



**πρόσοιδα**, pf. without pres. in use (cf. \*εἶδω), prop. *know besides*: only in phrase χάριν προσειδέναι *be grateful besides*, Pl. *Ap.* 20a; χάριν προσείσομαι *Ar.* *V.* 1420.

**προσοίκο-ειος**, *on, suitable*, Orib. 8.32.1. **-ειώω**, *assign to*, Εφορος Κιμμερίοις προσοικειῶν τόπον *Str.* 5.4.5. 2. *associate with*, προσφικέου ἐαυτὸν Ἀντώνιος Ἡρακλεῖ. Plu. *Ant.* 60. 3. *adapt*, Asp. in *EN* 26.11. II. Pass., οἱ προσφικειώμενοι *near relations*, D.S. 3.9. 2. = οἰκείω II. 1 b, Phld. *D.* 3.2; πρὸς τὴν ἡδονὴν *Gal.* 4.819. 3. *Astrol., to be associated in domicile with*, Κρόνος -ὠθεῖς τῇ Σελήνῃ *Vett.* Val. 101.33. **-είωσις**, *ews, ἡ, = οἰκείωσις* 2, Phld. *D.* 3.2. **-έω**, *live by or near*, οἱ προσοικούντες *neighbouring tribes*, Isoc. 6.46; πόλεσι βάρβαροι -οικούντες *X. Vect.* 1.8; ποταμοῖς καὶ θαλάττῃ, of towns, *lie by or near*, Pl. *Ti.* 22d:—also Pass., τῇ πόλει -φικημένοι *J.BJ* 4.4.3. b. π. πρὸς τῇ τοίχῳ *has his house abutting on the wall*, *OGI* 483.105 (Pergam.). 2. c. acc., *live in or near*, [Ἐπίδαμον] *Th.* 1.24; λιμένας καὶ ἔλη *Arist. Pol.* 1256<sup>a</sup> 37. II. Pass., of a place, *to be inhabited*, Plu. 2.938d. **-ησις**, *ews, ἡ, dwelling near*, Paus. 6.25. 6. **-ίζω**, *found near or beside*, ἡ προσοικισθεῖσα [πόλις] *D.S.* 13.79; λόφος μέρει πόλεως -φικιστο *J.BJ* 5.5.8; also of a temple or worship, *Porph. ap. Eus. PE* 3.11.

**προσοικο-δομέω**, *build besides*, π. [τείχος] *build another wall*, v. l. for ἐσοικ- in *Th.* 2.76; οἰκίαν *PCair. Zen.* 642.3 (iii B. C.); τῷ μὲν ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ [βωμῇ] *προσοικοδομήσας. μείζον μήκος having built an additional length to the altar in the agora, i.e. having added to its length*, *Th.* 6.54:—Pass., *D.H.* 1.79; φρούρια π. τῷ τείχει *J.BJ* 5.12.2. 2. metaph., ἄλλο τε εἶδος. προσφικοδόμεον τὸ θνητόν *they also framed*, Pl. *Ti.* 69c; τὸ κακῶς -οικοδομημένον ἐν τῇ σαρκί *Arist. Pr.* 866<sup>b</sup> 17, cf. *Thphr. Sud.* 30; πάθη μεγάλα τῇ λύπῃ π. Plu. 2.168a. **-δομία**, ἡ, *building of an annex, τοῦ ἱεροῦ* *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1282. 6. **-νομέομαι**, f. l. for προσικ- (q. v.).

**πρόσοικος**, *on, dwelling near to, neighbouring*, *Hdt.* 1.144, *Th.* 1.24; οἱ π. neighbours, ib. 7, *Aen. Tact.* 10.1; τοὺς Λυκίων π. Plu. 2.421d; also of places, π. θάλαττα χώρα *abutting upon*, Pl. *Lg.* 705a; τὴν π. τῆς Ἰταλίας *the neighbouring part*, Plu. *Fab.* 2: c. dat., *Jul. Or.* 2.56b. **προσοιμέομαι**, (οἶμος) *approach*, βηλῶ *Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht* p. 9 (Troketta). **προσοιμῶζω**, *lament*, πάθει *J.BJ* 1.17.3. II. *προσοιμῶζειν* [μοι] ἔλεγε *told me to 'go to the devil'*, *Lib. Decl.* 29.27.

**πρόσοισμα**, *atos, τό, = τὸ προσφερόμενον, that which is brought to one, food* (cf. *προσφορά*), *Hp. Loc. Hom.* 43 (sg. and pl.). **προσοιστέος**, *a, on, (προσφέρω) to be added to, οὐ προσοιστέος ἄλλος [θάνατος] πρὸς ἄλλῳ* *E. Hec.* 394; στέφανος π. *Alex.* 250. 2. *to be offered*, [θεῶ] *Jul. Ep.* 89b. II. *προσοιστέον one must apply, πρέπουσαν μηχανήν* *Ar. Th.* 1132, cf. Pl. *Phdr.* 272a, etc.; *γυμνάσια* *Arist. Pol.* 1338<sup>b</sup> 40. III. (προσφέρωμαι) *to be administered (as food or medicine)*, τὰ π. *Hp. Acut.* 3. 2. *προσοιστέον one must deal with, τισι* *Aristid. Or.* 33(51).15.

**προσοίχομαι**, *have gone to a place*, *Pi.* *P.* 6.4. **προσοκέλλω**, *run [a ship] on shore*, *D.C. Fr.* 4.4: c. dat., *run ashore on*, *Luc. VH* 2.2; so of the ship, *Id. Tim.* 3: metaph., π. χρόνῳ v. l. in *Aret. SD* 2.10; ἡ εὐμορφία τοῖς ποτοκέλλουσιν ἄδονα παρέχει *Dius ap. Stob.* 4.21.17 (*Ruhnck. cj. ποτοπτίλλουσιν*). **προσολοφύρομαι** [ῶ], *wail to, vent one's griefs to*, *τινι* *Th.* 8.66; π. ἀλλήλοις *wail to one another*, *Plu. Cic.* 47. **προσόμελος**, *on, tolerably level*, *Diogenian.* 1.65. **προσομαρτέω**, *go along with*, ὅτ' ψεύδος -ομαρτῇ *Thgn.* 609. **προσομιλ-έω**, *hold intercourse with, associate with*, *τισι* *Thgn.* 31, *E. Med.* 1086 (anap.), *Pl. Grg.* 502e; *προσομιλεῖν ἡδιστος δαλμων θνητοῖς* *E. Fr.* 897 (anap.); πρὸς τινα *X. HG* 1.1.30; τὰ ἴδια *προσομιλοῦντες conducting our private intercourse*, *Th.* 2.37; π. διὰ χάριτος *Pl. Sph.* 222e; *converse with*, *J. AJ* 4.8.48. 2. of sexual intercourse, π. γυναῖκι *Hld.* 4.8, cf. *Luc. Am.* 17; ἐτέρῳ γάμῳ π. *PMasp.* 153.26, al. (vi A. D.). 3. *discourse, lecture, τοῖς γνωρίμοις περὶ τινος* *Porph. VP* 25. II. *cling to, πέτρῃ*, of the polypus, *Thgn.* 216; [δίκτυον] ὀφάλῳ πέτρῃ π. *Alciph.* 1.14; οἶνος ἀέρι π. *is exposed to it*, *Gr.* 7.6.8. III. c. dat. rei, *to be conversant with*, *πείρα* *S. Tr.* 591; τῷ πολέμῳ *Th.* 1.122; *γυμναστικῇ* *Pl. Ti.* 88c: metaph., ὕβρει π. *Id. Phdr.* 250e. **-ητικός**, ἡ, *on, of or for intercourse with others*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of discourse*, *Id. Sph.* 222c. **-ία**, *Ion. -ίη, ἡ, association*, *Aret. CA* 1.1; ἡ τοῦ θερμοῦ π. *Alex. Aphr. Pr.* 1.115.

**προσομνύμι** or -ύω (*D.* 42.18), *Dor. ποτ- SIG* 953.28 (*Calymna*, ii B. C.):—*swear besides*, *X. An.* 2.2.8, *OGI* 5.62 (*Scepsis*, iv B. C.); ὅρκον *D. l. c.*, *SIG* 1. c.; τὸν Δία *ib.* 993.20 (*Calaurea*, iii B. C.). 2. *include with in an oath*, ταῖς ἡμέραις τὰς νύκτας *Plu.* 2.223b. **προσομοι-άζω**, *to be like*, *Gr.* 2.21.6. **-ος**, *on, also a, on* *Str.* 3.4.18:—*nearly like, much like*, *τινι* *E. Ph.* 128 (lyr.), *Ar. V.* 356, *Av.* 685, *Amips.* 19, *Pl. Sph.* 267a, etc. Adv. -ως *Id. Lg.* 811c. **-όω**, *compare*, *τινι* *τι* *D. L.* 7.40. 2. intr., *to be like, resemble*, τὴν σύνεσιν αὐτοῦ π. ἀνθρώπῳ, τὴν ἀλκὴν δὲ δράκοντι *D.* 60.30:—in pf. Pass., *προσωμοιώσθαι* *Poll.* 9.131. 3. *represent in art*, *D. Chr.* 12.77.

**προσομολογ-έω**, *concede or grant besides*, *Hyp. Ath.* 8; *agree with*, τοῖσι ὀρθῶς εἰρημένοισι *Hp. Vict.* 1.1; *acknowledge a further debt*, π. τριακοσίας δραχμὰς *Isoc.* 17.39, cf. *D.* 27.42: c. acc. et inf. with or without dat., *grant also that*., *Pl. Grg.* 461b, *Sph.* 248d; ἀληθῆ εἶναι *D.* 48.44. 2. simply, *concede, allow*, *Isoc.* 9.50; *admit, confess, πάντων εἶναι δεινότατος* *Id.* 15.35; τὴν ἐπιβουλὴν *J.BJ* 1.25.1:—Pass., ταῦθ' ὑμῖν -ομολογείται ἅπαντα *And.* 1.15; παλαιὰ καὶ λίαν προσωμολογημένα *Aeschin.* 3.53 (v. l. *προωμ-*). 3. *promise further*, c. inf. fut., *D.* 56.

6, *Sammelb.* 7421.17 (i B. C.), etc. 4. *give in, surrender*, *X. An.* 7.4.24. **-ία**, ἡ, *further admission*, *D.* 39.41.

**προσομόργνυμαι**, *wipe off upon another, impart*, *τισι* τὸ ἔργον *Plu. Crass.* 2; *τι* τῇ ψυχῇ *Them. Or.* 21.248d.

**προσόμευρος**, *on, Ion. for \*προσόμερος, adjacent*, *τισι* *Hdt.* 4.173.

**προσονειδίζω**, *object as a reproach besides*, τὴν ἀταξίαν *Sch. Ar. V.* 664; π. ὡς. *J.BJ* 2.2.5:—Pass., *ib.* 2.16.4.

**προσονομ-άζω**, *call by a name*, θεοὺς π. σφεας ἀπὸ. *give them the name* *θεοί*, *Hdt.* 2.52; αἰθέρα π. τὸν ἀνωτάτω τόπον *Arist. Cael.* 270<sup>b</sup> 22; νεὼν π. Διὸς Ὀλυμπίου *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 6.2; δὲν Ἀσφάλειον καὶ Γαίηοχον *προσονομάζομεν* *Plu. Thes.* 36, cf. *OGI* 56.22 (*Canopus*, iii B. C.), 90.39 (*Rosetta*, ii B. C., both Pass.); *Dor. ποτονομάζω, -άζοντας Ἀλκεσίππεια calling the games A., SIG* 631.5 (*Delph.*, ii B. C.):—*Aeol. Pass., εὐεργέταν προσονύμασδεσθαι* *IGRom.* 4.1302.7 (*Cyme*, i B. C./i A. D.). 2. Pass., *to be surnamed*, Σαρᾶτος Ζωῖλου *προσωνομασμένου Ἀμύδιτος POxy.* 1648.68 (ii A. D.). **-ασία**, ἡ, *naming, appellation*, *D. L.* 7.108; *Aeol. προσονύμασία* *IGRom.* 4.1302.17 (*Cyme*, i B. C./i A. D.). **-αστέον**, *one must apply the name*, λάρκους τούτοις *Poll.* 10.111.

**προσοπτάζω**, v. *ποτοπτάζω*.

**προσοπτάω**, *bake in addition*, *PCair. Zen.* 742.23 (iii B. C., Pass.).

**προσοπτέον**, *one must look for*, *τι* *Hp. de Arte* 11.

**προσοπτίλλω**, v. *ποτοπτίλλω*.

**προσοράω**, fut. -όσομαι *S. Ant.* 764: *Dor. ποθορήμι* *Theoc.* 6.22 (vv. ll. *ποθορώμαι*, -ήμαι, but prob. *ποθορῶμι*), inf. *ποθορῶν AP* 9.604 (*Noss.*):—*look at, behold*, *Mimn.* 1.8, *Xenoph.* 2.6, *S. l. c.*, *El.* 381, *Pl. Phdr.* 250e; *προσορώσα δόμοισι βλάβαν* *S. Tr.* 842 (lyr.); cf. *προσεῖδον*:—*Med.*, *προσορωμένα* *Id. OC* 244 (lyr.).

**προσοργίζομαι**, Pass., *to be angry at*, *J.BJ* 2.14.6 (v. l.), *Plu.* 2.13d.

**προσορέγω**, *reach a thing to*, ἡμῖν [ἔρτον] *Crates Ep.* 34.3:—*Med.*, *hold out as an inducement*, *τινι* *Hdt.* 7.6.

**προσορέω**, (δρος) *border on*, οἱ προσοροῦντες τῇ Μακεδονίᾳ *Θράκες* *Plb.* 10.41.4; τὰ προσοροῦντα [τῇ Χερσονήσῳ] τῆς Εὐρώπης *Id.* 21.46.9. **πρόσορθρος**, *on, towards morning*: *Dor. τὸ πότορθρον*, as Adv., *Theoc.* 5.126, cf. *Erinn.* in *PSI* 9.1090.48 + 8 (p. xii).

**προσορίζω**, *include within boundaries, add to a dominion, etc.*, *D.S.* 2.3; ἀλλήν τῷ μνημείῳ *SIG* 1232.6 (*Asia Minor*, i A. D.):—*Med.*, *add to one's dominion*, τὴν γῆν π. τῇ σφετέρᾳ *Paus.* 2.36.5:—Pass., οἱ προσοριζόμενοι αὐτοῖς *Str.* 4.2.1, cf. *OGI* 229.101 (*Smyrna*, iii B. C.), *POxy.* 918 ii 17 (ii A. D.). 2. *determine or fix, χρόνον πένθους* *δλίγον* *Plu. Lyc.* 27:—*Med.* with fut. Att. -ιοῦμαι, *determine or define besides*, *Arist. Ph.* 252<sup>a</sup> 27, *Rh.* 1407<sup>b</sup> 5:—Pass., δ -όμενος χρόνος *PSI* 10.1160.18 (i B. C.). 3. *Med.* as Att. law-term, *προσωρίσατο τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίῳν* *he (sc. the mortgagee) had the house marked with stones (v. δρος II) as well to the amount of 2000 drachmae*, *D.* 31.4. II. intr., *to be adjacent*, τῇ Συρίᾳ *D.S.* 2.50.

**προσορμ-έω**, *come to anchor at*, τῇ Πεπαρήθῳ *Plb.* 10.42.1; εἰς Μέμφιν *UPZ* 81 ii 7 (ii B. C.): abs., *PGoodspr. Cair.* 11.4 (iv A. D.). **-ίζω**, *bring a ship to anchor at or near*, Κνίδῳ *προσορμίσαι* (sc. τὴν ναῦν) *Luc. Am.* 11, cf. *PTeb.* 802.11 (ii B. C.); π. τοῖς αἰγιαλοῖς *Iamb. VP* 3.14; πρὸς τὴν Σιφνίων χώραν *IG* 12(5).653.12 (*Syros*, perh. i B. C.):—in early writers only *Med.*, *come to anchor near a place*, ἔα τὰς νέας πρὸς τὴν Δῆλον *προσορμίζεσθαι* *Hdt.* 6.97; πρὸς τούτους (sc. *λιμένας*) *μὴ προσορμίζον* *D.* 25.84; ποῖ οὖν *προσορμιούμεθα*; *Id.* 4.44; *προσορμισάμενος τῇ Σαμοθράκῃ* *Plu. Aem.* 26:—later in Pass., *προσορμισθεὶς τῷ αἰγιαλῷ* *Arr. An.* 6.20.4, cf. *Plu.* 2.601f; τῇ Νάξῳ *προσωρμίσθη* *Ael. VH* 8.5, cf. *Ev. Marc.* 6.53: metaph., π. τοῖς μύθοις *Philostr. Her.* 11; εὐγένειαι π. τοῖς φανλοτάτοις *Ph.* 2.38 (nisi leg. *προσορίζ-*). **-ῖσις**, *ews, ἡ, coming to anchor or to land*, *Th.* 4.10. **-ισμός**, δ, = *foreg.*, *Sch.* *Il.* 1.434. **-ιστήριον**, τό, *anchorage*, *Hsch.* s. v. ἐπημιον. **-ος**, δ, = *foreg.*, *Str.* 14.3.8.

**πρόσορος**, *on, Ion. πρόσουρος* *Hdt.* (v. infr.), once in *S.*, *Ph.* 691:—*adjoining, bordering on*, Αἰγύπτου τὰ πρόσουρα Λιβύῃ *Hdt.* 2.18, cf. 3.97.102; τῇ Ἀραβίῃ, π. εἰσῆς (sc. τῇ Αἰγύπτῳ) *Id.* 2.12; *X.* in Att. form, τὰ πρόσουρα *Cyr.* 6.1.17, cf. *D.C.* 36.53, *Poll.* 1.177, etc.:—in *S.* l. c., ἵν' αὐτὸς ἦν πρόσουρος οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν, *πρόσουρον* shd. be read.

**προσορχέομαι**, *dance to*, *Luc. Cal.* 16; π. τοῖς λόγοις *to the words*, *Plu.* 2.46b.

**προσοσφραίνω**, *give to smell*, *τινὰ* *τι* *Gr.* 19.2.17.

**προσουδίζω**, (οὔδας) *dash against or to the ground*, τὸ παιδίον *Hdt.* 5.92.γ', cf. *E. IA* 1151 (*Scaliger* for *προσουρ-*), *Plu. Galb.* 26, *Procop. Goth.* 4.29, al.:—Pass., π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Κύκλωπος *Plu.* 2.506b, cf. *D.C.* 72.13.

**προσουρέω**, *make water upon*, *προσεούρου* [τινί] *D.* 54.4, cf. *Arist. Mir.* 845<sup>a</sup> 33, *Thphr. Fr.* 175: metaph., π. τῇ τραγωδίᾳ *trifle with it*, *Ar. Ra.* 95, cf. *Porph. Abst.* 3.14.

**πρόσουρος**, v. *πρόσορος*.

**προσουασία**, ἡ, perhaps = *συνουσία*, name of a comedy by *Eubulus*, *Ath.* 7.301a.

**προσοφείλω**, *owe besides or still*, ἔτι πολλά *Th.* 7.48; διακόσια τάλαντα *Plu. Alex.* 15; π. σοι ἄλλας χάριτας *X. Cyr.* 3.2.16, cf. *D.* 3.31, 23.89, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1623.54; τὸ λοιπὸν δ' *προσοφείλεις μοι* *PHib.* 1.63.14 (iii B. C.), cf. *PCair. Zen.* 150.17 (iii B. C.), *OGI* 90.13 (*Rosetta*, ii B. C.), etc.: abs., *προσοφείλοντας ἡμᾶς ἐνέγραψεν* *D.* 27.38 (divisim):—Pass., *to be still owing*, δ' *προσοφειλόμενος μισθός* *Th.* 8.45, cf. *SIG* 410.18 (*Erythrae*, iii B. C.); ἡ ἔχθρη ἡ *προσοφειλομένη* ἐς Ἀθηναίους ἐκ τῶν Αἰγινητέων *the hatred which was still due from the Aeginetans to the Athenians, i. e. their ancient feud*, *Hdt.* 5.82 (v. l. for *προοφ-*). II. *to be behindhand*, *Plb.* 38.8.6.

**προσοφθαλμιάω**, *look with aching eyes at*, ταῖς μεγάλας οὐσίαις *Ph.* 2.560.



**προσοφλισκάνω**, fut. —οφλήσω Arist. *EN* 1124<sup>b</sup>11: 2 aor. —ῶφλον D.35.46, etc.; 1 aor. προσοφλήσαι Alciph. 3.26: —*owe besides*, πεντακοσίας δραχμάς, ἄς προσῶφλεν D.58.19: abs., incur a debt, Arist. 1.c. 2. as law-term, lose one's suit and incur a penalty besides, π. τὰ ἐπιτίμια D.35.46; τὴν ἐπωβελίαν Id.45.6, Aeschin. 1.163; χιλίας (sc. δραχμάς) D.23.80: abs., στρατηγὴς προσῶφλε was fined in his office of στρατηγός, Antiph. 204.5. 3. generally, incur besides, π. αἰσχύνην D.5.5, 8.12; ἀνελευθερίαν τῇ κακοηθείᾳ π. get a character for meanness in addition to., Plu. 2.856c, cf. 43c; γέλωτα Alciph. 1.c.; π. τὸν λεγόμενον ἰχθύον βίον deserve to be said to live like fish, Plb. 15.20.3.

**προσοχή**, ἡ, attention, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.41, Lxx *Si. Prol.* 13, *BMus. Inscr.* 888 (Halic., ii B.C.), *PTeb.* 27.78 (ii B.C.), D.H.6.85, Hierocl. p.25 A., Epict. *Ench.* 33.6, D.Ch. 34.27, Plu. 2.514e, Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 53; π. νόμων Lxx *Wi.* 6.18, cf. Ph. 1.474; π. ἀκροατοῦ τῷ λέγοντι Id. 2.342; diligence, Ath. *Med. ap. Orib. inc.* 21.20; care, Leonid. *ap. Aët.* 15.5, Sor. 2.86. 2. soberness, Suid. s. v. νηφαλισμός. II. putting to land, Iamb. *VP* 3.16.

**προσοχθίζω**, fut. —ῶ (cf. sq.), to be wroth with, τινι Lxx *Ps.* 94(95). 10; οὐ μὴ προσοχθίσῃ ὑμῖν (v. l. ὑμᾶς) ἡ γῆ ib. *Le.* 20.22; προσώχθικα τῇ ζωῇ μου I am weary of., ib. *Ge.* 27.46. 2. Pass., to be treated with contumely, ib. 2 *Ki.* 1.21. —ισμα, ατος, τό, object of wrath, offence, ib. 4 *Ki.* 23.13; προσοχθίσματι προσοχθιείς ib. *De.* 7.26. —ισμός, ὁ, offence, Hsch.

**προσοχλέω**, annoy or vex besides, Ath. 5.180a.

**πρόσοχος**, ον, (προσέχω) attentive, Gloss.

**προσοχυρόω**, strengthen besides or still more, Lxx *1 Ma.* 13.48, 52, Sch. Th. 4.9.

**προσόψημα**, ατος, τό, anything eaten with or besides the regular meal, mostly pl., D.S. 2.59, Ph. 2.483, Dsc. 1.84, 107, Ath. 4.162c, 7.276e, Sch. *Ar. V.* 962 (v. l. προσέψημα).

**προσόψιδιον**, τό, and **προσόψιον**, τό, = *faciale*, Gloss.

**προσόψιος**, ον, full in view, πάγος v. l. in *S. OC* 1600.

**πρόσοψις**, ἑως, ἡ, appearance, aspect, ἀνδρὸς αἰδίου Pi. P. 4.29 (s. v. l.), cf. Thphr. *HP* 7.6.4: periph. ὅσην π. εἰσιδεῖν thy presence, thy person, thyself, S. *Aj.* 70, cf. *El.* 1286 (lyr.), E. *Or.* 952; ὁ φιλάτῃ π. Id. *Hel.* 636 (lyr.); νεκρὰν πρόσψιν. τέκνον, i. e. τέκνον τεθνηκός, *Epigr. Gr.* 376.8 (Phrygia, ii A. D.). II. seeing, beholding, E. *Or.* 1021; εἰς πρόσψιν τιος ἐλθὼν Id. *Andr.* 685; μὴ ἔχων τὴν π. τῶν πολεμίων ἐκ πολλοῦ Th. 2.89; ἐκ πρώτης π. Luc. *Anach.* 29, cf. *Corn. ND* 25; sight, καταπληκτικῇ π. Plb. 3.114.4. III. look-out, opening, dub. in Arist. *Pr.* 940<sup>a</sup>12.

**προσποσώνω**, add to the dishes already mentioned, Ath. 8.331c.

**προσπάθ-εια** [ᾶ], ἡ, passionate attachment, πρὸς τι γένος ἀκρασίας Dicaearch. 1.10; defined as ἐπιθυμία δεδουλωμένη, Andronic. *Rhod.* p. 572 M.; written **προσπαθία**, Phld. *D.* 1.14 (pl.); ἄνευ προσκλίσεως καὶ προσπαθείας S. *E. P.* 1.230; γενομένους ἐν π. Heraclit. *Incred.* 16; προσπαθείας (ἐνεκα) Zos. *Alch.* p. 118 B. II. in later Philos., clinging of the soul to the body and its passions, Porph. *Sent.* 28; ἡ πρὸς τὸ σῶμα π. ib. 29; ἡ θνητὴ π. Hierocl. in *CA* 3 p. 425 M., cf. M. *Ant.* 12.3. —έω, feel passionate love for, πρὸς ἄλλην χώραν Arr. *Epict.* 3.24.82, cf. Ph. 2.48 (s. v. l.); τινι Arr. *Epict.* 4.1.77, cf. M. *Ant.* 5.1; to be affected by contact with, become susceptible to, τῇ ὕλῃ Dam. *Pr.* 414. —ής, ἐς, (πάθος) impressionable, Plot. 4.3.11; warmly attached, τὸ παρ' ἡμῶν π. our affection for them, Hierocl. in *CA* 11 p. 443 M., cf. Sch. *Pi. P.* 2.165. Adv. —θῶς, λουτροῖς π. ἔχειν Eust. 18.41: Comp. —έστερον Pythag. *Ep.* 5.5 (Theano). II. Adv. —θῶς with prejudice, *ιστορεῖν* Gal. 1.146.

**προσπαίζω**, fut. —παίξομαι App. *BC* 4.118: aor. προσέπαισα Pl. *Euthd.* 283b, Alciph. 3.65; also προσέπαιξα ib. 5, Plu. *Caes.* 63: —play or sport with, τινι X. *Mem.* 3.1.4, Pl. *Euthd.* 278b; of a partridge, Porph. *Abst.* 3.4: metaph., προσπαίζουσα τοῖς ὤμοις κόμη playing over, Poll. 2.25. 2. abs., sport, jest, π. ἐν λόγοις Pl. *Phdr.* 262d, cf. *Lg.* 653e, 804b; opp. σπουδάειν, Id. *Euthd.* 283b. 3. laugh at, make fun or sport of, τινι Men. *Epit.* 182, Plu. 2.197d, *Caes.* 63; satirize, τινι D. *L.* 4.61, 7.164: —Med., App. 1.c. II. c. acc., θεοὺς π. sing to the gods, sing in their praise or honour, Pl. *Epin.* 980b: c. dupl. acc., ὕμνον προσεπαίσαμεν. τὸν. Ἔρωτα sang a hymn in praise of Eros, Id. *Phdr.* 265c. 2. banter, τοὺς ῥήτορας Id. *Mx.* 235c, cf. *Euthd.* 285a; π. τὸν κῖνα, τὸν ἄρκτον, tantalyze, Luc. *Dom.* 24, Ael. *NA* 4.45.

**πρόσπαιος**, ον, (παίω) striking upon: hence, sudden, fresh, εἰ π. μὴ τύχοι κακὰ A. *Ag.* 347, cf. *Lyc.* 211; ἐκ π. τινὸς τύχης Plb. 6.43.3: ἐκ προσπαίου as Adv., suddenly, newly, Arist. *EN* 1166<sup>b</sup>35; neut. πρόσπαιον as Adv., S. *Ich.* 119, Nic. *Th.* 690. Regul. Adv. —ως Arist. *EN* 1167<sup>a</sup>2.

**προσπαιστέον**, one must amuse oneself with, τούτοις Plu. 2.710e.

**προσπαίω**, = προσπίπτω, Sch. *A. Pr.* 885; dub. in *S. Fr.* 335.

**προσπάλαίω**, wrestle or struggle with, τινι Pl. *I.* 4.53, Pl. *Th.* 162b, *Alc.* 1.107e, al.; Ἄτλας οὐρανῷ π. Pi. *P.* 4.290; κῆρ π. ψυχῇ Ph. 1.654: metaph., ἐν τοῖς λόγοις π. Pl. *Th.* 169b; π. σφαῖρα take wrestling exercise with a ball, Plu. 2.793b; πολλοῖς χρέεσιν π. wrestle with debts, *PSI* 1.76.6 (vi A. D.).

**προσπάλλομαι**, Med., gloss on πῆλε δὲ χεῖρας, Sch. *A. R.* 2.45.

**Πρόσπαλτα**, τά, name of a deme in the φυλὴ Ἀκαμαντίς, loc. *Προσπαλτοῖ* Is. 11.44: **Προσπάλτιος**, an inhabitant of P., *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.245.153, etc.; **Προσπάλτιοι**, οἱ, name of a play by Eupolis.

**Προσπαλτόθεν**, Adv. from *Prospalta*, D. 43.64.

**προσπαραβάλλομαι**, Med., dish up as well, metaph., λόγους prob. in Plu. 2.575e: —Pass., to be put by the table besides, δύο ἄλλαι π. κλῖναι Id. *Cleom.* 13.

**προσπαραγγέλλω**, order or enjoin besides, D.C. 56.25.

**προσπαρα-γράφω** [γρά], write besides, add, Pl. *Phdr.* 257e, D. 39.9, 52.4, *PPetr.* 3 p. 267 (iii B. C.). —δείκνυμι, point out as belonging to, τί τινος *PFlor.* 56.14 (iii A. D.). —δίδωμι, hand over besides, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1640.9, 7.3498.28 (Encourage).

**προσπαρ-αἰνέω**, encourage or exhort besides, D.C. 62.8. —αἰρέομαι, Med., take away besides, Id. 46.40.

**προσπαρα-κἀλέω**, call in besides, invite, τοὺς συμμάχους Th. 1.67, cf. 2.68, 8.98, Luc. *Pseudol.* 2. 2. exhort besides, τινὰς εἶναι ἐτοίμους Plb. 3.64.11; Νίκωνα περὶ τῆς λογιᾶς *PTeb.* 58.54 (ii B. C.). —κειμαι, Pass., to be attached or appended, Antig. *Mir.* 15, *Jul. Gal.* 290c; of landed property, to be adjacent, *PFlor.* 50.72 (iii A. D.), etc. —κελεύομαι, exhort besides, J. *AJ* 7.9.7. —λαμβάνω, employ as well, Παῖσιν *PCair. Zen.* 500.4 (iii B. C.); take besides, D.C. 42.58, Iamb. *Myst.* 8.4; include, Dsc. 1 *Praef.* 6; ἡ ἐννοία τὴν οὐσίαν οὐ. π. Plot. 6.8.7: —Pass., to be employed as well, Sor. 1.26. —ληπτέον, one must include, Heph. *Astr.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).158, Vett. *Val.* 302.31.

—ληψις, ἑως, ἡ, taking besides, ἐτέρου Ph. 1.485. II. Gramm., = παραγωγή III. 2, Diom. p. 441 K. —μένω, abide by, Aesop. 337, *Cod. Just.* 12.37.19.3. —μυθέομαι, Med., urge or exhort besides, *SIG* 762.28 (Dionysopolis, i B. C.): —Pass., to be argued, urged besides, Ptol. *Phas.* p. 13 H. —μυθητέον, one must urge besides, Id. *Judic.* p. 7 B. —πήγνυμι, fix beside in addition, χάρακας *Gr.* 4.12. 18. —σκευάζω, prepare besides, ἐτέραν δύναμιν D. 8.19, etc.: —Med., prepare for oneself besides, ὀρητήρια Id. 19.326. —τίθημι, append, attach, Antig. *Mir.* 15; [ἄρθροις] διὰρθρωσιν Gal. *UP* 2.17; add, ἄρτον ταῖς ἑορταῖς Ath. 4.137e, etc.; put before one besides, Plb. 3.99.7. —τρώγω, gnaw at the side besides: metaph., nibble at one's reputation or depreciate besides, D.L. 2.107. —φύομαι, Pass. with pf. Act. —ἐφέυκα, to be attached at the side, Sor. 1.12. —χωρέω, give up as well, *POxy.* 27.1.14 (i A. D.).

**προσπάρ-ειμι**, to be present with besides, Petos. *ap. Vett. Val.* 124.10. —εἰσέρχομαι, come in besides, Eun. *VSp.* 476 B. —εμ-βάλλω, throw in besides, Ulp. ad D. 20.167. —έχω, furnish, supply besides, Ἀρκάσι ναῦς Th. 1.9, cf. D.C. 56.40: —Med., Pl. *R.* 437e, *Lg.* 808c. II. cause besides, βλάβας *Hp. Art.* 47. —ίσταμαι, Med., bring to one's side, subdue besides, D.C. 50.12 (nisi leg. προπ-). 2. put in one's mind, excite besides, τόλμαν τινί J. *AJ* 19.1.10. II. intr., προσπαρέστη τινὶ νομίζειν it came into his mind, prob. in D.C. *Fr.* 102.9. —οἰνέω, add a further indignity, Philostr. *Im.* 2.23. —οξύνω, pf. —ώσυγκα D.C. 37.29: —cause additional pain or inflammation, *Hp. Acut.* 16: metaph., provoke besides, Str. 14.2.24, Plu. *Alex.* 52, D.C. 1.c. —ορμάω, incite besides, J. *AJ* 7.14.10.

**προσπασσάλέω**, Att. **προσπαττ-**, nail fast to, σε τῷδε. πάγω A. *Pr.* 20; [ἐμβάδια] πρὸς τὸ μέτωπον ὥσπερ κοτίνῃ Ar. *Pl.* 943; but in Hdt. 9.120, σανίδα (or σανίδας) προσπασσαλεύσαντες (sc. αὐτῷ) (nisi leg. σανίδι): —Pass., προσπεπατταλευμένον γράφουσι τὸν Προμηθεᾶ πρὸς ταῖς πέτρας Men. 535.1; τὴν Ἀνδρομέδαν ἐπὶ τινος πέτρας. προσπεπ. Luc. *DMar.* 14.3: metaph., ἀχανής, προσπεπατταλευμένος, ἄφωνος fixed to the spot, Hegesipp. *Com.* 1.25. II. nail up or hang upon a peg, τὸν τρίποδα Hdt. 1.144: —Pass., Cratin. 164.

**προσπασσάλλω**, Att. **προσπαττ-**, = foreg. II, Thphr. *Char.* 21.7. **προσ-πάσσω**, Att. —ττω, aor. προσέπασα Lxx *To.* 11.11: —sprinkle upon, τί τινι Antyll. *ap. Orib.* 7.21.6, cf. Lxx 1.c., Dsc. 1.52, Sch. *Nic. Al.* 563. —παστέον, one must sprinkle upon, ἔλευρον Gal. 11.318.

**προσπάσχω**, experience in addition, Pl. *Phd.* 74a; suffer as well, μέλω τῶν πρότερον Aristid. 1.156 J., cf. *Lib. Or.* 12.74; to be further affected, τῇ ψυχῇ περὶ τινων *Isoc.* 10.55. II. to be devoted or addicted to, feel affection for, c. dat., Plu. 2.514a, *Sert.* 26, Luc. *Dem. Enc.* 40; τῷ καλῷ Cic. *Att.* 2.19.1; ᾧ προσπέπονθε Phld. *Lib.* p. 6 O.; [τῷ θεῷ] μόνῃ Arr. *Epict.* 2.16.46; ταῖς κατὰ θάλασσαν ἐργασίαις Dicaearch. 1.24: abs., Macho 2.2; τὸ προσπεπονθός that which has an affinity with a thing, Plu. 2.499e (s. v. l.).

**προ-σπάω**, in Med., draw on, εἰς τὸν. ἄγωνα D.S. 18.46. **πρόσπεινος**, ον, (πεῖνα) hungry, Dem. *Ophth. ap. Aët.* 7.33, *Act. Ap.* 10.10.

**προσπειράζω**, make an attempt besides, Gloss. **προσπελ-άζω**, cause to approach, bring near to, νέα μὲν μοι κατέαξε. ἄκρη προσπελάσας having driven her against the headland, Od. 9.285: —Pass. προσπελασθεῖς is f. l. for πατρὸς πελ. in *S. OT* 1101 (lyr.). 2. π. τὴν ἀφὴν apply touch, Marcellin. *Puls.* 130. II. intr., approach, τινι Pl. *Smr.* 206d, D.S. 15.42, etc.; associate with, Phld. *Ir.* p. 47 W.; also of hostile approach, Aen. *Tact.* 22.12, 39.6; deal with, in argument, Gal. 18(1).278; visit, τοῖς αὐτοφνεσί. ὕδασι Alex. *Trall.* 8.2. —ᾶσις, ἑως, ἡ, bringing or coming near, Gloss. —άτης [ᾶ], ου, ὁ, = πελάτης, Theopomp. *Hist.* 39(6).

**προσπέμπω**, send to, esp. of messengers or envoys, φίλους Ar. *Eq.* 473; κήρυκα Th. 7.3; π. τινά τινι send or conduct one person to another, αὐτὸν δεῦρο προσπέμψας ἐμοί S. *OC* 1349, cf. 1101, Th. 1.53, X. *Cyr.* 8.5.18: simply, c. dat., send to one (sc. ἄγγελον), Th. 7.35, D. 19.167, etc.; π. τινὶ ἵνα. Arr. *Epict.* 1.2.19; also π. λόγους ἐς τινας Th. 8.47: abs., Hdt. 9.108; ἐς Ὀλυνθον Th. 2.79.

**προσπεποιημένως**, dissimulanter, Gloss. **προσπερδομαι**, with aor. 2 Act. —ἐπαρδον, break wind at, τινι Ar. *Ra.* 1074, *Sosip.* 1.12, *Damox.* 2.39. **προσπερι-βάλλω**, put round besides, of a bandage, *Hp. Fract.* 20; περιτείχισμα τῇ πόλει Th. 5.2: metaph., ὄγκον τοῖς νοήμασι Ph. 1.1: —Med., νεὼς αὐταῖς (sc. εἰκόσι) Id. 2.181: also, throw or draw round oneself, τείχη *Isoc.* 9.47; τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν ταῖς ναυσὶ π. the land army



in addition to the ships, Plu. *Them.* 7, cf. *Cat. Ma.* 13 (Act.); surround oneself with fresh acquisitions, D. 4.9, Paus. 1.10.1; π. πλείονα μολυσμόν Plu. 2.831a:—Pass., to be drawn round, στρατοπέδω ἐρύματος προσπεριβαλλομένου Th. 8.40. 2. Pass., κήπον ἐνὶ περιβόλῳ προσπεριβεβλημένοι having also a garden surrounded by one fence, Pl. *Criti.* 112b; to be included in a bandage, Hp. *Fract.* 48. —γίγνομαι, accrue as additional advantage, D. 20.33, Plu. *Ages.* 32. —εἰλέω, wrap round besides, Sor. 1.50 (Pass.). —εργάζομαι, busy oneself still further, inquire curiously, Ph. 1.12, 2.88, D. C. 44.35, etc.; interfere with the course of nature, Gal. 12.665. —κειμαι, envelope besides, Orib. *Fr.* 114. —κόπτω, wheedle one out of in addition, τριακοσίας δραχμάς Hyp. *Ath.* 2. —λαμβάνω, embrace or include besides, D. 24.44, al., Ph. 1.1 (v. l.), Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.23.13; π. τινὰ ταῖς συνθήκαις Plb. 3.24.1; π. τι τῷ νῷ Id. 5.32.3. —οδεύω, survey and describe besides, Str. 10.5.14. —ορίζομαι, Med., include with besides, ἐννοίαν τῷ ἐπαίνῳ Longin. 28.3. —ποιέω, lay by or save besides, D. 27.60. προσπερμεία, ἡ, ritual sprinkling with corn-seed, Abh. *Berl. Akad.* 1928(6). 21 (Cos, iii B. C.). προσπερονάω, (περόνη) fasten or attach by means of a pin: generally, fasten on, ψυχὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Pl. *Phd.* 83d; nail up, καρκίνους Thphr. *HP* 2.8.3; εἰς τὴν στοὴν Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 11.23 (Chios, iv B. C.):—Pass., ἄρτοι προσπεπερονημένοι πρὸς τοῖς κρέασι X. *An.* 7.3.21. προσπέταμαι, =sq., Arist. *HA* 629<sup>a</sup>35: aor. part. προσπετασθέντες D. H. 4.63. προσπέτομαι, fut. —πτήσομαι: aor. —επτάμην [ᾶ], but poet. also with aor. Act. προσέπτην (v. infr.):—fly to or towards, πόθεν προσέπτανθ' (—έπτανθ' Dawes) οἱ βομβαύλιοι; Ar. *Ach.* 865; πρὸς τι Arist. *HA* 593<sup>a</sup>8; ἐάν τις σοι φίλος ὥσπερ μῦθα πρόσπτηται X. *Mem.* 3.11.5. II. generally, come upon one suddenly, come over one, ὁδμὰ προσέπτα μ' ἀφεγγής A. *Pr.* 115 (lyr.); μέλος προσέπτα μοι music stole over my sense, ib. 555 (lyr.); of evil, misfortune, etc., τίς.. ἄρχῃ τοῦ κακοῦ προσέπτατο; S. *Aj.* 282, cf. A. *Pr.* 644, E. *Alc.* 421. προσπεύθομαι, poet. for προσπυνθάνομαι, S. *OC* 122 (lyr.). προσπεφυκώς, Adv. clinging to, EM 132.53. πρόσπηγας, atos, τό, that which gathers and hardens on a place, Hp. *Prorrh.* 2.23 (pl.). II. part of a ship, Hsch. (pl.). πρόσπηγνυμι, fut. —πήξω (προσπήξομαι is f. l. for —πτύξομαι in Hsch.):—fix to or on, τινί [τι] E. *Fr.* 679, etc.; τι πρὸς τι D. C. 40.9; ἡλοῖς [τὸν ἀκινάκη] τῷ κολεῷ προσέπηξε Id. 63.2: abs., crucify, Act. *Ar.* 2.23:—Pass. with pf. Act. —πέπηγα, to be fixed on, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.4.72; περί τι D. C. 45.17; ἰχθὺς —πεπηγὼς τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ Aristaenet. 1.7. πρόσπηδάω, fut. —ήσομαι Alex. 124.16:—leap against or upon, πρὸς ἐστίαν And. 2.15; ἀτμός.. π. ταῖς ῥισίν Alex. l. c.; μοι PEnteux. 75.5 (iii B. C.), cf. PPetr. 3 pp. 57, 65 (iii B. C.); ἐπὶ τι Arr. *Epict.* 1.2.32: abs., D. C. 76.4; δόξα π. sprang up suddenly, App. *BC* 2.45. πρόσπηλόω, close with clay, [χύτραν] Cyran. 99. πρόσπῆσσω, late collat. form of πρόσπηγνυμι, Artem. 1.74 (Pass.), Gloss. πρόσπηχύνομαι, Med., take in one's arms or embrace besides, Call. *Jou.* 46; also ποτιπηχ-, Rhian. 72.3 (tm.). προσπίέζω, also —πίεζέω Ph. ap. Eus. *PE* 8.14:—press besides, τι Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 59; press against, τοὺς ὀδόντας Archig. ap. Gal. 12.860:—Pass., προσπεπιεσμένη tight, of a bandage, Heliod. ap. Orib. 14.7. 2. π. τι πρὸς τι press to or upon, Arist. *HA* 526<sup>a</sup>23:—Pass., Ph. 2.400. προσπικραίω, in Pass., become angry with, c. dat., PEnteux. 84.9 (iii B. C.), PLille 7.9 (iii B. C.). προσπίλναμαι, Pass., approach, νήσῳ Od. 13.95. προσπῖλόω, = προσπιέζω 2, c. dat., Sch. D. T. p. 43 H. (Pass.). προσπίνω [ι], drink besides or afterwards, D. C. 75.2. προσπίπίσκω, give to drink besides, Hp. *Morb.* 2.48, 66. προσπιπράσκω, pf. inf. Pass. —πεπράσθαι, sell besides or at the same time, Poll. 7.13. προσπίπτω, Dor. ποτιπίπτω Archyt. 1: fut. —πεσοῦμαι E. *Alc.* 350: for ποτιπεπτηνῆαι, v. ποσιπτήσω:—fall upon, strike against, ἐς τι v. l. in S. *Ant.* 855; τινι X. *Eg.* 7.6, etc.; πρὸς τι Arist. *Aud.* 800<sup>a</sup>2, al.; fall against, as a mound against a wall, Th. 2.75; but πρὸς τὸ οὐδς προσπίπτων is dub. l. in Thphr. *Char.* 2.10 (προσκύπτων cj. Valckenaer). 2. fall upon, attack, assault, πόλεσιν, ὀπλίταις, Th. 1.5, X. *HG* 3.2.3, etc.: abs., Th. 3.30, 103, X. *Cyr.* 7.1.38. 3. simply, run to, Hdt. 2.2, X. *Cyr.* 1.4.4. 4. fall upon, embrace, τινι E. l. c., IA 1191: hence, π. τινί join the party of another, X. *HG* 7.1.42; also, fasten on, in argument, τῇ διαφορᾷ Phld. *Sign.* 36. 5. fall in with, meet with, encounter, μὴ λάθῃ με προσπεσών S. *Ph.* 46, cf. 156 (lyr.), Pl. *Phdr.* 270a: c. dat. rei, Id. *Th.* 154b; fall in with, δυστυχεστάτῳ κλήρῳ E. *Tr.* 291 (lyr.); αἰσχροῖ ἐπιθυμίᾳ X. *Ap.* 30; μεγίσταις ἡδοναῖς Pl. *Lg.* 637a; δῆγματι to be bitten, Ael. *NA* 6.51: c. acc., μείζω βροτείας π. δμιλίας E. *Hipp.* 19: with a Prep., πρὸς τὰς τῶν φυλάκων ψυχὰς Pl. *Lg.* 906b; εἰς βράχεια, πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ, Plb. 1.39.3, Plu. 2.788c. II. of things, 1. of events, accidents, etc., come suddenly upon, befall one, τινι E. *Med.* 225, IT 1229 (troch.), Antipho 3.3.8, Pl. *Cra.* 396d; τὰ προσπίπτουθ' ἡμῖν δέματα Id. *Lg.* 791c, etc.: abs., ἄτην προσπεσοῦσαν ἐνέικαι Hdt. 1.32; αἱ συμφοραὶ προσπίπτουσαι misfortunes by befalling, Id. 7.46, cf. Isoc. *Ep.* 5.4; αἱ π. χρειαῖ P. *Cair. Zen.* 31.7 (iii B. C.); αἱ π. τύχαι Th. 1.84; τὰ προσπεσόντα E. *Fr.* 505; γενναίως φέρειν τὰ προσπίπτοντα Stob. 4.44 tit.; οἱ τὰ π. κρίναντες χρηματισταὶ PPetr. 3 p. 53 (iii B. C.); ἡ π. ἐπιθυμία Pl. *R.* 561c; πρὸς τὰ προσπίπτοντα according to circumstances, Arist. *Pol.* 1286<sup>a</sup>11; οἱ προσπίπτοντες κίνδυνοι Hyp. *Fr.* 117; τὰ

π. εἰς τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον Id. *Epit.* 43; ὅ τι ἀν. προσπέση ἰχθύδιον Arist. *HA* 590<sup>a</sup>27, cf. *PCair. Zen.* 186.15 (iii B. C.); προσπεσοῦσθαι μοι τῆς.. ἐπιστολῆς when the letter came to hand, PStrassb. 111.2 (iii B. C.), cf. PPetr. 3 p. 71 (iii B. C.), *PCair. Zen.* 240.9 (iii B. C.). 2. of expenses, to be incurred, Th. 7.28, *PCair. Zen.* 60.3 (iii B. C.). 3. of money, to be paid in to an account, ib. 701.9 (iii B. C.), PPetr. 3 p. 290 (iii B. C.). 4. of rights and duties, etc., pass to, devolve or fall upon, ὅταν λειτουργία προσπέση ἀπολύειν αὐτοὺς PHib. 1.78.4 (iii B. C.); ὥστε μηδεμίαν ὑποψίαν ἐκείνῳ γε προσπεσεῖν PSI 4.340.12 (iii B. C.); κληρονομίας —πεσοῦσθαι μοι BGU 340.9 (iii A. D.). 5. come to one's ears, be told as news, εἰ τισιν ἀπιστότερος προσπέτωκεν ὁ λόγος Aeschin. 3.59, cf. PSI 6.614.13 (iii B. C.), UPZ 9.9 (ii B. C.), Plb. 5.101.3, Plu. *Per.* 16, etc.; εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην Plb. 9.6.1: impers., προσέπεσε news came that.., c. acc. et inf., Id. 24.14.10, cf. 31.14.8; προσπέτωκεν Παῶν ἀναπλεῖν Wilcken *Chr.* 10 (ii B. C.); προσπεσόντων τῷ βασιλεῖ περὶ τῶν γεγονότων Lxx 2 *Ma.* 5.11. b. π. δι' ἑαυτοῦ or αὐτόθεν to be self-evident, S. E. P. 2.168, M. I. 300; τὰ ποτιπίπτοντα ποτὶ τὰν αἴσθησιν Archyt. 1, cf. Thphr. *Sens.* 5, 41. 6. sit or fit closely, of a bandage, προσπεπτωκός, opp. χαλαρόν, Hp. *Fract.* 5. 7. Geom., meet, πόλος πρὸς δὴν αἱ γραμμαὶ προσπίπτουσιν Arist. *Mete.* 376<sup>a</sup>19, cf. Archim. *Spir.* 6; of lines, to be drawn to meet, πρὸς κύκλον Euc. 3.37; π. ἐπὶ.. pass through a point, Archim. *Spir.* 14. 8. of the pulse, = ὑποπίπτω, Ruf. *Puls.* 6.2; of the womb, ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα π. Hp. *Nat. Mul.* 44, cf. *Mul.* 2.125, al. III. fall down at another's feet, prostrate oneself, προσπίπτων προσκυνεῖ τὸν ἕτερον Hdt. 1.134; προσπεσὼν ἔχου S. *Aj.* 1181; ἰκέτης προσπίπτω X. *Cyr.* 4.6.2: c. dat., π. βωμοῖσι S. *Tr.* 904, cf. *OC* 1157; τινὸς γόνασι E. *Or.* 1332, Andr. 860 (lyr.), etc.; προσπεσὼν αὐτῷ.. ἰκέτευε Pl. *Er.* 349a; θεῶν πρὸς βρέτας Ar. *Eg.* 31; πρὸς γόνυ E. *HF* 79; also c. acc., π. βρέτῃ δαιμόνων A. *Th.* 94 (lyr.); cf. προσπίτνω. προσπιστεύω, believe besides, ἐκείνο, ὅτι.. Aristid. *Or.* 36(48).6; ἐαυτῷ dub. in Ph. 2.384. προσπίτνω, poet. for προσπίπτω (v. πίτνω), fall upon a person's neck, embrace, τοῖς φιλάτοις E. *El.* 576; νεκρῷ Id. *Med.* 1205; ἀμφὶ γενειάδα Id. *HF* 1208 (lyr.). 2. come in, come upon the scene, Id. *Ph.* 1429. II. of things, fall upon, ἰοὶ προσπίτνοντες ὅλλυσαν A. *Pers.* 461; of passion, σοὶ φρενῶν χόλος π. E. *Med.* 1266 (lyr.). III. fall down to or before, supplicate, abs., αἰτοῦ δὲ προσπίτνουσα S. *El.* 453: c. dat., προσπίτνομέν σοι Id. *OC* 1754 (anap.): more freq. c. acc., A. *Pers.* 152 (anap.), E. *Ph.* 924, Andr. 537 (anap.), *Tr.* 762; ἐμὸν γόνυ Id. *Supp.* 10; μνήμα Id. *Hel.* 64; προσπίτνω σε γόνασι S. *Ph.* 485; γονυπετεῖς ἔδρας π. τινὰ fall before one in kneeling posture, E. *Ph.* 293 (lyr.): c. inf., π. σε μὴ θανεῖν I beseech thee that I may not die, Id. *El.* 221. IV. fall upon, attack, τινι Id. *Ba.* 1115. προσπλάζω, beat or knock against, touch, κύμα δὲ μιν προσπλάζον ἐρύκεται Il. 12.285: c. dat., [λίμνη] προσέπλαζε γενεῖφ Od. 11.583; γαίης.. πείρας.. ἡέρι προσπλάζον Xenoph. 28.2. προσπλάσσω, Att. —ττω, form or mould upon, in Pass., νεοσσιαὶ προσπεπλασμέναι ἐκ πηλοῦ πρὸς ἀποκρήμνοισι ὄρεσι nests formed of clay and attached to precipitous mountains, Hdt. 3.111; to be applied as a plaster, Hp. *VM* 15; to be smeared upon, prob. in Aen. *Tact.* 22.25; adhere to, Alex. *Trall.* 7.7:—Act., τέφραν προσπλάττουσι τῷ βωμῷ Plu. 2.433b: metaph., τοὺς τόκους ib. 831a. II. increase, in Pass., of the body, increase by continued growth, Gal. 4.541: metaph., to be added, ποτεπλάσθη, of Berenice as a fourth Χάρις, Call. *Epigr.* 52. προσ-πλαστικός, ἡ, ὄν, sticking on, Dsc. 5.75. —πλαστός, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg., Gal. 17(1).902. πρόσπλατος, ὄν, (προσπίλναμαι) approachable, ξένοισ A. *Pr.* 716 (Elmsl. for πρόσπλαστον). προσπλεκ-τέον, one must add, mix in, Herod. *Med.* ap. Aët. 5.130, Archig. ib. 6.3. —ω, connect with, τινί τινα M. *Ant.* 10.7; mix with a medicine, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.645:—Pass., cling to, attach oneself or be attached to, Plb. 5.60.7, Plu. 2.796b; εἶδει ἐτέρῳ Dam. *Pr.* 84; in hostile sense, attack, τῷ Διονύσῳ Arg. 1 Ar. *Ra.*; fasten upon, in argument, λέξει Gal. 1.176; to be mixed up with, μυθῶδη τινὰ —πέπλεκται τοῖς λεγομένοις Str. 1.1.10; of astrological relationship, Vett. *Val.* 119.27. προσπλεονάζω, to be specially frequent or prevalent, ἐν θέρει Dem. *Ophth.* ap. Aët. 7.14. προσπλέω, fut. —πλεύσομαι: Ion. pres. προσπλώω only as v. l. in Hdt. 8.6: aor. προσέπλωσα Arr. *Ind.* 39.4:—sail towards or against, Hdt. 1. c., 9.96, al., Th. 1.47, X. *Cyr.* 6.2.10, etc.; τινι against one, Th. 2.83; ἐν πλοίῳ π. D. 23.78; of ships, X. *HG* 6.2.33. προσπληρώω, fill up or complete a number, ἱππέας π. εἰς δισχιλίους v. l. in X. *Cyr.* 5.3.24, cf. *HG* 1.6.3, prob. in *PCair. Zen.* 421.8 (iii B. C.): esp. man and equip ships besides, man still more ships, Th. 6.104, 7.34:—Med., ἐκ Κερκύρας ἄλλας π. X. *HG* 5.4.66, cf. 5.1.27. προσπλήσσω, Att. —ττω, strike, Procop. *Gaz.* p. 171 B.: fut. —πλήξω Hsch. προσπλοκ-ή, ἡ, close embrace, αἱ π. τοῦ κισσοῦ Artem. 1.77, cf. Aq. *Ex.* 28.32. 2. admixture, Alex. *Trall.* 1.15. —ος, ὄν, θεῶν, = θεόπλοκος, Rhetor. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).148. πρόσπλους, ὅ, access by sea, App. *BC* 4.102, D. C. 37.53, Hld. 9.5. πρόσπλωτός, ἡ, ὄν, accessible from the sea, i. e. navigable, ποταμοὶ π. ἀπὸ θαλάσσης Hdt. 4.47, cf. 71. προσπλώω, v. προσπλέω. πρόσ-πνευμα, atos, τό, inspiration, Plb. *Fr.* 202. —πνευσις, εως, ἡ, breathing on, Plot. 2.9.14 (pl.). II. fragrance, D. S. 2.49. III. rough breathing, aspiration, Phld. *Po.* 2.5, 18, Jul. *Or.* 2.72a. —πνέω, poet. —πνείω Theoc. 17.52: fut. —πνεύσομαι:—blow or breathe upon, inspire, ἔρωτας l. c.; τῷ σώματι ζωὴν Hierocl. in *CA* 26 p. 478 M.: 5 E 2



—Pass., *to be blown upon*, προσπνέσθω τόπος ἀπὸ βορρᾶ Gr.2.27. I. 2. intr., *blow to or over*, τόποις Thphr. Vent.27; ἡμῖν. π. αὔραι Luc. Am.12: impers., c. gen., ὡς ἡδὺ μοι προσέπνευσε χοιρέων κρεῶν a sweet savour of pork is wafted to me, Ar. Ra.338. II. Gramm., *pronounce with the rough breathing*, A.D. Pron.55.23:—Pass., Id. Syn.141.4, Seleuc.ap. Ath.9.398b.

**προσπογγίζω**, *sponge beforehand*, Aët.9.1.

**προσποθέω**, *desire to know besides*, τὸδε Pl. Chrm.174a.

**προσποι-έω**, *make over to, add or attach to*, π. τισὶ τὴν Κέρκυραν Th.1.55, cf. 2.2, 3.70, etc.; Λέσβον π. τῇ πόλει X. HG4.8.28, etc.; χάριν D.60.14, cf. Plot.6.1.21. 2. *μημεῖω κακὸν π. do damage to*, MAMA4.27. 3. = προσποιέομαι II. 3, ὡς εἶη X. Eph.1.5. II.

mostly in Med., with aor. Pass. in Plb. (v. infr. 5), D.S.15.46, 19.6:—*procure for oneself*, ξύλινον πόδα Hdt.9.37; *include in one's purview*, Plot.6.1.19, 6.3.8, 6.3.19: most freq. of persons, *attach to oneself, win or gain over*, ἐταιρητὴν Hdt.5.71, cf. 6.66, Th.4.77, etc.; τὸν δῆμον Ar. Eq.215; [θεοὺς] X. Vect.6.3: c. dupl. acc., φίλους π. τινάς as friends, Hdt.1.6; εὖνουν π. τινά E. Hel.1387; ὑπηκόους τὰς πόλεις Th.1.8; π. χωρίον ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν Id.2.30. 2. *take to oneself what does not belong to one, pretend to, lay claim to*, c. acc., τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν οὐ διάλυσιν Id.1.137; φήμην Aeschin.2.166; μείζω τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Arist. EN1127<sup>b</sup>9: c. gen. partit., π. τῶν χρημάτων *claim some of*., Ar. Ec.871, cf. Is.4.3, 7. 3. generally, *pretend, affect, ὀργήν* Hdt.2.121. δ': τὸ δεῖσθαι Isoc.1.24; π. ἐχθρῶν *use it as a pretence, allege*, Th.8.108; π. Ἀριστοτέλην Luc. Pisc.50: c. acc. part., προσποιούμενος τὸν ἠδόμενον Ph.2.531. 4. c. inf., *pretend to do or to be*, Hdt.3.2, Antipho 2.4.2, Lys.1.13; ὅσοι πολιτικοὶ π. εἶναι *profess to be*, Pl. Grg.519c, cf. Alc.1.108e, etc.; π. μὲν εἰδέναι, εἰδότες δὲ οὐδέν Id. Ar.23d, cf. 26e; ὅρα μὴ τούτων μὲν ἐχθρὸς ᾖς, ἐμοὶ δὲ προσποιῇ (sc. εἶναι) D.18.125; μὴ ἀποκτείνας π. (sc. ἀποκτείναι) Lys.13.75: aor. Pass., —ποιηθεὶς *στρατεύειν* D.S.19.6: c. inf. fut., *make as if one would*, X. An.4.3.20, etc. 5. with a neg., *pretend the contrary*, δεῖ δέ, εἰ καὶ ἠδίκησαν, μὴ προσποιείσθαι *one must make as if it were not so*, Th.3.47, cf. Thphr. Char.1.5; τούτων οὐ προσποιουμένων D.47.10; οὐδὲν πέπονθας δεινόν, ἂν μὴ προσποιῇ Men. Epit. Fr.8, cf. Philem.23: aor. Pass., σαφῶς εἰδὼς .., οὐ προσποιηθεὶς δέ Plb.5.25.7, cf. 31.14.1. —**ἡμα**, *ατος, τό, that which one takes to oneself unduly, pretence, assumption of a thing*, Arist. EN1127<sup>a</sup>20; τῆς καλοκάγαθίας, δικαιοσύνης, Heraclid. Pont.ap. Ath.14.625a, Plu.2.858f. 2. *deception, illusion*, Epicur. Nat.11.7. 3. *disguise*, ἐν π. φίλων D.H.10.13, cf. App. BC3.64. —**ἡσις**, *εως, ἡ, taking something to oneself, acquisition, ξυμμαχίας* Th.3.82; ἐρώτων J. AJ17.4.1. 2. *pretension or claim to a thing*, Th.2.62: c. gen., Id.6.16, Pl. La.184c; εἰρωνεία is defined as π. ἐπὶ χεῖρον πράξεων καὶ λόγων *affectation of*., Thphr. Char.1.1, cf. Jul. Or.3.129b; ἡ εἰς οὐσίαν π. *pretension to real existence*, Plot.6.6.18. 3. *pretension, affectation*, Arist. EN1165<sup>b</sup>10, Porph. Marc.3. —**ἡ(σί)σοφος** [ῖ], *ον, making a pretence of wisdom*, Ptol. Tetr.163. —**ἡτήης**, *οὐ, δ, = simulator*, Gloss. —**ἡτικός**, *ἡ, ὄν, making pretence to a thing*, c. gen., ἀνδρείας Arist. EN1115<sup>b</sup>30; ἀλαζονεία ἔξιν π. ἀγαθοῦ Pl. Def.416a. —**ἡτός**, *όν, ὡς, ὄν* Demarat.ap. Plu.2.309d, or *προσποίητος*:—*taken to oneself, assumed, affected, pretended, ἐραστής* Pl. Ly.222a; ἐχθροὶ D.58.39; ἡ π. καλοκάγαθία Din.3.18; φιλανθρωπία Arist. VV1251<sup>b</sup>3; φωνή Demarat.1.c. Adv. —**ἡτῶς** or —**ήτως**, *opp. τῷ ὄντι*, Pl. Th.174d, cf. D.C.44.47, etc.: neut. pl. *προσποιητά* as Adv., Babr.103.5, 106.17. 2. *to be adopted*, Stoic.1.57.

**προσπολεμ-έω**, *carry on war against*, τινα X. An.1.6.6; τινι Aeschin.1.64: abs., Pl. R.332e; ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι Th.8.96, cf. 7.51; χαλεπὸς προσπολεμῆν Isoc.4.138, cf. D.2.22. —**δομαι**, Med., *make one's enemy besides*, go to war with besides, τινα Th.3.3. II. = foreg., D.C.37.20, 48.49. **προσπολέω**, *attend, serve*, τινι E. Tr.264; δόμοις Id. Alc.1024. II. Pass., *to be escorted by a train of attendants*, S. OC1098. **προσπολιτεύομαι**, Med., *oppose in public life*, Phalar. Ep.93.2 codd. **πρόσπολος**, *δ, servant, attendant*, S. OC897, 1553, E. Or.106, etc.; *ministering priest*, A. Eu.1024, S. OC1053 (lyr.); π. θεᾶς E. Supp.2; π. φόνου *minister of death*, A. Th.574; Λητοῖ π. App. Anth.1.193 (Egypt): not in Prose, exc. as v.l. for πρόπολος, Hdt.2.63. 2. fem., Ἀθῶνας π. B.14.2; Βάκχου πρόσπολοι, = Βάκχαι, Limen.46; *handmaid*, S. OT945, OC746, etc. **προσπονέομαι**, *labour, toil*, App. BC2.81, 4.128; γεωργία at husbandry, Id. Pun.87 (v.l.). **προσπορεύομαι**, Dor. **ποτιπορ-** SIG338.15 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.):—*go to, approach*, Arist. HA625<sup>a</sup>13, cf. PSI4.403.16 (iii B.C.), etc.; *apply for a loan*, PMich. Zen.46.5 (iii B.C.); for hire of a boat, ib.60.9 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὰς προσδοκίας κρίσεις *take up revenue cases*, of advocates, PAmh.33.17 (ii B.C.); π. πρὸς ταῦτα καὶ πρὸς τὰ λοιπὰ μαθήματα PCair. Zen.60.6 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὰ γενήματα *make a start or get on with the crops*, ib.132.4 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὴν ἀγορανομίαν *go in quest of the office of aedile, be candidate for it*, Plb.10.4.1; of a writer, π. πρὸς πᾶν παρὰ τὴν κοινὴν ἐννοιαν λεγόμενον *hunt for paradoxes*, Id.10.27.8: c. gen., π. τῶν μὴ καθηκόντων αὐτῷ *encroach on what does not belong to him*, PEnteux.69.7 (iii B.C.). 2. of a certain day, *draw near, approach*, προσπορευομένης τῆς νομηνίας Arist. Oec.1353<sup>b</sup>1. II. *attach oneself to*, ἀνδρὶ ἀμαρτωλῷ Lxx Si.12.14; of proselytes, ib. Nu.1.51, al., Jo.9.1 (8.35); also *δταν* —*πορεύονται πρὸς τὸ θυσιαστήριον λειτουργεῖν* ib. Ex.30.20. III. of revenue, *come in*, SIG344.112 (Antig. Epist.).

**προσπορ-ίζω**, Att. fut. —*ῶ, procure or supply besides*, X. Mem.3.6.5, D.4.29; αὐτοὶ παρ' αὐτῶν ἕτερα (sc. κακὰ) —*πορίζομεν* Men.534.8; π.

τινὶ τὴν ἀγωγὴν καὶ ἐνοχὴν *acquire for one the actio and obligatio of the transaction*, POxy.133.6 (vi A.D.):—Pass., Aen. Tact.11.3 (sed leg. προπ-); τὰ —*ῖζόμενα ἐκ τοῦ λουτροῦ the income from*., PFlor.384.35 (v A.D.). 2. Math., *add*, in Pass., Arist. Mete.376<sup>a</sup>14, Iamb. in Nic. p.47 P. —**ισμα**, *ατος, τό, corollary*, David Proll.160.27.

**προσπορπᾶτός**, *ἡ, ὄν, fastened on or to with a ὀρπη, pinned down*, δεσμῷ A. Pr.142 (lyr.).

**πρόσπου**, *about, of round numbers*, Mon. Anc. Gr.14.1, al.

**προσπράσσω**, Att. —**ττω**, *exact or demand besides*, τινά τι Ar. Fr.286 (dub.):—Med., ἕτερα τοσαῦτα π. And.4.13:—Pass., *have something exacted from one*, D.C.66.8; *to be exacted besides*, PSI3.234.21 (ii A.D.).

**προσπρίασθαι**, aor. of προσωνέομαι, *buy besides*, τι παρὰ τινος CIG 2693e (Mylasa).

**πρόσ-πταισις**, *εως, ἡ, striking, stumbling against*, λίθου D.H.1.79. 2. *collision*, Olymp. in Mete.204.15. —**πταισμα**, *ατος, τό, stumble*, Arist. EN1138<sup>b</sup>3, Ph. Fr.58 H.; ἔλκη ἐκ προσπταισμάτων Gal.12.286 (προπτ- codd.): metaph., *προσπταίσματα τοῦ βίου misfortunes*, Agatharch.49. II. *whitlow*, Thphr. Char.19.3 (pl.), Luc. Peregr.45; π. δακτύλου Gal.7.136. —**πταίω**, Ep. *ποτιπταίω* Q.S.7.81:—

*hurt by striking against a thing, injure, τὸ γόνυ* Hdt.6.134; *τὸν πόδα* Plu. Ages.3: abs., *bump oneself*, Pl. R.604c; *hurt one's foot*, X. HG3.3.3; *stumble*, Ar. Pl.121; πρὸς τὸν οὐδόν Plu. TG17; ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ Thphr. Char.15.8; πόδεσσι Q.S.1.c. 2. c. dat. objecti, *stumble upon, strike against*, τισὶν ὥσπερ προβόλοισι D.10.63; τῷ νόμῳ Porph. Chr.30. 3. generally, *to be checked*, πνεῦμα προσπταίων ἐν τῇ ἄνω φορῇ Hp. Acut.42; of the tongue, Arist. Pr.905<sup>b</sup>30; *προσπταίνειν*.. *ποιεῖ τὸν ἀκροατὴν* Id. Rh.1409<sup>b</sup>19. II. metaph., *suffer check or disaster*, opp. εὐτυχέω, Hdt.3.40; of shipwreck, π. περὶ τὸν Ἀθῶν Id.7.22; esp. *fail in war, suffer defeat, ναυμαχίᾳ* Id.9.107; *προσπταίσας μεγάλως* Id.1.16, cf. 2.161, 5.62; πρὸς Τεγεῆτας *lost battles against them*, Id.1.65; τῷ πεζῷ π. πρὸς τοὺς Βρύγους Id.6.45. III. c. dat., *offend, clash with*, τῷ δῆμῳ Plu. Per.32, cf. Cat. Mi.30.

**προσπτήναι**, aor. inf. of προσπέτομαι.

**προσπτήσσω**, *crouch or cower towards*, ἀκταὶ λιμένος ποτιπεπτηνῆαι (Ep. pf. part. for προσπεπηκνῆαι) headlands verging towards the harbour, i. e. shutting it in, Od.13.98.

**πρόσ-πτυγμα**, *ατος, τό, object of embraces*, E. Or.1049, Tr.782 (anap.). —**πτυγμάτιον**, *τό, Dim. of foreg., small compress or pad*, Heliod. ap. Orib.48.34.1.

**προσπτύσσω**, *embrace*, βρέτας, σῶμα, E. El.1255, 1325 (anap.); Ep. *ποτιπτ-* Orph. L.322. B. mostly Med. *προσπτύσσομαι*, Ep. *ποτιπτ-* (but in Od.2.77 *προτιπτ-*, acc. to Sch.): fut. —*πτύξομαι* Od.11.451, etc.: aor. —*επτύξαμην*, Ep. —*πτυξάμην* 4.647, etc.: pf. —*έπτυγμαι* Pi.1.2.39:—*cling close to*, προσπτύσσεται πλευραῖσιν ἀρτίκολλος ὥστε τέκτονος χιτῶν ἅπαν κατ' ἄρθρον S. Tr.767; ὁρμῇ λαγόνας π. *presses its flanks against the line*, Opp. H.3.151. II. commonly of persons,

1. *clasp to one's bosom, embrace*, πατέρα Od.11.451, E. Ba.1319, cf. Theoc.3.19, Luc. DDeor.7.3, etc.; στόμα γε σὺν προσπτύξομαι *will press it to my lips*, E. Ph.1671, cf. Med.1400 (anap.):—Pass., c. dat., *cling to*, παρθένω προσπτύσσεται S. Ant.1237. 2. metaph., *greet warmly, welcome*, πρὸς τινά Od.8.478: c. dupl. acc., π. τινά *ti address a friendly greeting to one*, ὅφρα τί μιν —*πτύξομαι* 17.509; οὐδέ τιν' οὐτ' ἐπεὶ προσπτύσσετο οὐτε τι ἔργῳ *greeted no one either with word or gesture*, h. Cer.199; π. μύθῳ *entreat warmly, importune*, Od.2.77, 4.647. 3. θεῶν δαίτας προσπτύσσεσθαι *welcome the feasts of the gods*, i. e. honour or celebrate them, Pi.1.c.—Poet. and late Prose.

**πρόσπτυστος**, *ον, spat on: degraded*, Plu.2.565b.

**προσπτύω**, fut. —*πτύσω*, but —*πτύσομαι* Luc. DMort.20.2:—*spit upon*, τινι Thphr. Char.19.11, Luc.1.c., etc.; π. τῇ ὄψει in his face, D.L.2.75; πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον Hyp. Fr.98: rarely c. acc., π. τὸν Ζηνόθεμιν Luc. Symp.33, cf. Plu. Luc.18: abs., Id. Phoc.36:—Pass., οἱ προσεπτυσμένοι ὑπὸ τῆς πτυάδος Philum. Ven.16.4. 2. metaph., π. τῷ καλῷ Epicur. Fr.512; ταῖς ἐκ πολυτελείας ἡδοναῖς ib.181. II. trans., *spit forth*, ἰὼν Hierocl. p.13 A.; [τὴν γλῶτταν] αὐτῷ D.L.9.59; τὸ σμάτιον ὅλον προσπτύσας *τινὶ ἀπελθεῖν* Arr. Epict.3.24.71.

**πρόσπτωσις**, *εως, ἡ, falling or lying against*, Hp. Nat. Mul.44; *impract*, αἱ τοῦ ροῦ π. D.S.3.44; πνεύματος Placit.4.16.1; φωνῆς Phld. Mus. p.50 K., cf. Thphr. Vent.21, Sor. Fract.3 (πρόπτ- cod.), Gal.8.712, etc.; *pressure of bandages*, Id.18(1).770.

**προσπυνθάνομαι**, *inquire or ascertain besides*, Arist. SE173<sup>b</sup>12, Machoap. Ath.8.349a, PCair. Zen.513.6 (iii B.C.), OGI90.35 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Plb.5.16.3, Plu. Alex.60, etc.; cf. προσπέθομαι.

**προσπύριάω**, *foment as well*, Archig.ap. Aët.16.100(90).

**προσπύρῳ**, *kindle or incense still more*, τινα Lxx 2 Ma.14.11.

**προσπωλέω**, *sell besides*, ἐαυτοὺς τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις J. BJ4.4.3:—Pass., Delph.3(5).16.30, 76 (iv B.C.).

**προσραίνω**, fut. —*ράνῳ* Lxx Le.4.6: Dor. **ποτιρραίνω** Abh. Berl. Akad.1928(6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.):—*sprinkle, throw about*, π. μίλτον κύκλῳ Ar. Ec.379. 2. *sprinkle on one*, τινί τι Lyc.684; π. πολὺ τῇ θύρᾳ Str.14.5.14; τινὶ ὕδατος (partit. gen.) Gal.11.418: abs., Arist. HA620<sup>a</sup>14. 3. Pass., *to be sprinkled, ἄλμη with salt*, ib.596<sup>a</sup>26, cf. Mir.835<sup>b</sup>35; ταῖς φλοξὶ ὑπὸν flames, Plu.2.627c.

**πρόσραμμα**, *ατος, τό, patch*, Phot. s. v. ὀχθοίβους.

**προσραντέον**, *one must besprinkle*, ὕδατος (κόχλαξ) Herod. Med. ap. Orib.10.4.1.

**προσραντίζω**, = *προσραίνω*, Sch. Ar. Nu.410.

**πρόσραξις**, *εως, ἡ, dashing against*, PCair. Zen.534.23 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.489.



προσραπτέον, one must sew on, Plu. Lys. 7, al.

προσράπτω, poet. impf. ποτιρράπτεσκον prob. in Eratosth. 9:—stitch or sew on, τι πρόσ τι Hp. Art. 62; τί τινι Sor. Fasc. 42, D. L. 6. 91:—Pass., Hp. Cord. 4, J. AJ 3. 7. 5, Sor. Fasc. 41; τρίβωνες προσεραμμένοι patched., Plu. Ages. 30.

προσράσσω, dash against, ταῖς Σηπιδίσι [ναῦς] Paus. 8. 27. 14:—Pass., πέτρας -ραχθέντες D. S. 31. 45, v. l. in Ph. 2. 123.

προσρέπω, incline towards, τινι J. AJ 18. 6. 5; ἐπὶ τὸ μελάντερον Olymp. in Mete. 218. 27.

προσρέω, aor. Pass. προσερέω (v. infr.), flow towards a point, stream in, assemble, Hdt. 1. 62; steal or creep towards, τινος προσρύντος τῇ τραπέζῃ Plu. 2. 760a; also, rush up to, αὐτῷ προσρύνει Id. Brut. 16, cf. Parth. 7. 1, Luc. Am. 8, Philostr. VS. 2. 30. II. Med., ὅταν γυνὴ κύουσα προσρέται has losses, Hp. Superf. 42.

προσρήγνυμι, dash or beat against, παιδία πέτρας J. AJ 9. 4. 6. II. intr. in Act., προσέρρηξεν ὁ ποταμὸς τῇ οἰκίᾳ Ev. Luc. 6. 48. III. burst, τὰς φλέβας Aret. CA. 2. 2.

προσρήμα, atos, τό, address, greeting, Pl. Chrm. 164e; τὸ Δελφικὸν π. (sc. γυνῶνι σεαυτὸν) D. Chr. 67. 3; ἑωθινὸν π. τὸ "χαίρε" D. C. 69. 18. II. name, designation, Pl. Phdr. 238b, D. 23. 30, etc.; τὰ τῶν Μοιρῶν π. Pl. Lg. 960c.

προσρήξω, εως, ἡ, (προσρήγνυμι) dashing against, Sm. 2 Ki. 5. 24, Sch. D. 11. 1. 34.

προσρήσις, εως, ἡ, addressing, διδοὺς πρόσρησιν ἐξῆς πᾶσι accosting them, E. IA. 341; π. τοῦ θεοῦ τῶν εἰσιόντων Pl. Chrm. 164d, cf. X. Hier. 8. 3; ἡ οἰκέτου π. address to., Pl. Lg. 777e; ἐπ' ἐξόδοισι γὰρ ἔθαψα... σ' ἐνεκ' ἐμῆς π. to enable me to address thee, E. Hel. 1166; so ὁ σὸς δὲ τύμβος... τοῖς ἐμπόροις π. ἔσται πανταχοῦ Pl. Com. 183. 2. advice, recommendation, Gal. 12. 2. II. naming, Pl. Plt. 258a; designation, ib. 306e: c. gen., Hierocl. in CA. 4 p. 425 M. III. in Logic, καθ' ἐκάστην πρόσρησιν according to the mode added in each case, Arist. AP. 2. 5<sup>a</sup> 3.

προσρήσω, = προσρήγνυμι, M. Ant. 4. 49 (Pass.).

προσρητέος, α, ον, (προσερῶ) to be addressed, called, Pl. R. 428b, Lg. 812b. II. προσρητέον, one must call, Id. R. 431d, Lg. 689d, al.

προσρητός, ἡ, ὄν, (προσερῶ) accosted, belonging to salutations, Poll. 5. 137 (v. l.).

προσρίγω, shiver besides, Hp. Epid. 7. 107.

πρόριζος, ον, at the root, v. l. for πρόριζος in Arist. HA. 616<sup>a</sup> 2 and App. Fr. 11.

προσριζόφυλλος, ον, with sessile leaves, Thphr. HP. 6. 6. 2.

προσρίζω, root, plant firmly, τὰς βάσεις γῇ Ph. 1. 207; τὰ ἀμείνω τῷ ἡγεμονικῷ ib. 334:—Pass., μένωμεν ὡς τὰ φυτὰ -ερριζωμένοι Arr. Epict. 3. 24. 8, cf. Gal. 19. 181: c. dat., Meno. Iatr. 6. 19.

προσριπτέω, = sq., Plu. Luc. 35, cf. Hsch. (Pass.).

προσρίπτω, throw to, ἐπιστολίον τι Plu. Cat. Mi. 24; κυνιδίους ἔρπον ἢ ὀστέων Ath. 3. 114a; of a wet-nurse, μὴ ἐξέστω τῇ φιλωτέρᾳ προσρείπτειν τὸ σμάτιον τῷ Παποντῶτι, i. e. she shall not give up her post, PSI. 3. 203. 7 (i. a. d.): metaph., στρατηγὸς τοῖς πολεμίοις γυμνοῦς π. Plu. TG. 7, cf. Alex. 71; π. δνειδὸς τισι Plb. 18. 14. 1; throw in a remark or argument, Iamb. Myst. 3. 18:—Med., τὰ μοσχάρια προσερίφθαι τῷ κυάμῳ throw the young calves upon the beans (as feeding-stuff), P. Teb. 759. 6 (iii v. c.):—Pass., ἡ προσρίφεισα τῷ Κοπινίῳ φωνή Plu. Crass. 27; προσερίμμενον ἐνὶ σκάφει Id. Pomp. 74; to be thrown in casually, of remarks, Gal. 15. 10, al.; τὰ προσερίμμενα (sic), opp. τὰ δμολογούμενα, Phld. Rh. 2. 94 S.; to be added, τὰ ἄλλα σαφηνείας ἐνεκα προσέριπται Dam. Pr. 290.

προσρυθμίζω, adapt, accommodate, τὴν κρᾶσιν Gal. 15. 415.

προσσαιῶ, fawn upon, coax, prop. of dogs, S. Fr. 1082, Arr. Cyn. 7. 2; ταῖς κέρκοις Ph. 2. 422: mostly metaph., οὐκ ἂν Ἀργείων τὸδ' εἴη φῶτα προσσαιῖν κακόν A. Ag. 1665 (troch.): c. dat., π. τοῖς συνδείκνοις Ath. 3. 99e. 2. of things, please, τῶνδε προσσαιῖν σέ τι; A. Pr. 835, cf. E. Hipp. 863.

προσσαιρῶ, prop. grin or snarl at: metaph., ῥόδα προσσεσηρῶς grinning roses, Pherecr. 131. 2; τὸ προσσεσηρῶς M. Ant. 1. 15, cf. Poll. 6. 123; δέρτροισι -σεσηρῶτες, of shipwrecked sailors, Lyc. 880.

προσσεῖω, worship, honour besides, A. Th. 1028.

προσσεύω: pf. part. Pass. προσεσσύμενος rushing upon, Q. S. 8. 166.

προσσημ-αίνω, signify or indicate besides, connote, Arist. Int. 16<sup>b</sup> 6, Rh. 1374<sup>a</sup> 13, Po. 1457<sup>a</sup> 17. -ειώ, brand in addition, ἐπὶ ποδὸς Supp. Epigr. 4. 512. 13 (Ephesus, ii a. d.):—Med., annotate, Gloss.

προσσιελίζω, spit upon, Lxx Le. 15. 8.

προσσιτέω, feed also on, Philum. ap. Orib. 45. 29. 10 (Pass.).

προσσίτια [σι], τά, gloss on ποτιδόρπια, Hsch.

προσσκάλεώ, in Pass., to have one's teeth scraped, Hp. Epid. 6. 6. 13.

προσσκάπτω, throw up earth about, δένδρεα ποτισκαψεῖ (Dor. fut.) Tab. Heracle. 1. 173.

προσσκελλῶ, lit. grow dry in a thing: metaph. in intr. pf. προσέσκληκα, to be importunate, EM. 384. 54, Phot., Suid. s. v. ἐσκληκῶτα.

προσσκηνέω, to be adjacent, ἐν Αἰθιοπία καὶ τοῖς -οῦσιν αὐτὴν τόποις prob. for προσκυνούσιν in Nech. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 7. 140.

προσσκοπέω, consider besides, Str. 8. 3. 3 (v. l. προσκοπεῖν).

προσσκώπτω, jeer besides, J. AJ. 6. 9. 4:—Pass., D. L. 2. 120.

πρόσσοθεν, Adv., Ep. for πρόσθεν, read by Aristarch. in Il. 23. 533.

προσσοτέρω, Adv., poet. for προσωτέρω.

προσσπαίρω, pant after, c. dat., Plu. Oth. 2.

προσσπάσμαι, Pass., to be contracted, Arist. Phgn. 807<sup>b</sup> 1 (sed leg. κατεσπ-).

προσπένδω, pour besides, οἶνον κατὰ τῶν ἀγνιζομένων D. H. 7. 72. 15. προσπεύδω, to be eager besides, Teles p. 43 H. codd. (fort. πρὸς σπεύδει).

προσσπουδάξω, to be deeply engaged in, τοῖς βιβλίοις Philostr. VA. 6. 3.

προσσταίω, Dor. ποτιστ-, drop on, shed over, τοῖς αἰδοῖα π. Χάρις μορφάν Pi. O. 6. 76; πραῦν... ποτιστάζων ἄρον letting fall mild words, Id. P. 4. 137.

πρόσταλ-σις, εως, ἡ, reduction, contraction, τῆς γαστροῦ Paul. Aeg. 1. 97. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, reducing, π. τῶν ὄγκων φάρμακα Aet. 12. 49.

προσστασιάω, stir up to sedition, τινος D. C. 38. 37:—Pass., to have a sedition stirred up against one, Id. 44. 10.

πρόσστασις, εως, ἡ, adhesion, Hp. Loc. Hom. 13 (written προστ-): pl., in concrete sense, things which touch the tongue, Id. Epid. 6. 5. 10 (written προστ-). II. in Dor. forms ποίστασις, ποτίστασις (qq. v.).

προσστάτης, written for προστάτης in SIG. 546 B 33 (Delph., iii v. c.).

προσσταυρώ, draw a stockade along or before a place, c. acc., π. τὰς τριήρεις Th. 4. 9; τὰς τάφρους App. BC. 5. 33.

προσστείχω, go or come towards, προσέστικε μακρὸν Ὀλυμπον Od. 20. 73; δεῦρο π. S. OC. 30, cf. 320, OT. 79 (in codd. of S. always προστ-).

προσστελλῶ, bring close to, καρχησίῳ τὸ κέρας Luc. Am. 6:—Med., keep close to, τοῖς ὀρεινοῖς, of a general, Plu. Sull. 19. 2. tuck in, τοῖς μηροῖς prob. in Arist. IA. 713<sup>a</sup> 22. II. Pass., to be tight-drawn, close tucked in, προσεσταλμένος, of an abscess which does not project, Hp. Prog. 7; προσστέλλεται τῷ χρωτὶ τὸ δέρμα Gal. 18(2). 599; ἰσχία ἐνδοθεν προσεσταλμένα loins drawn or tucked up, of dogs, X. Cyn. 4. 1, cf. Poll. 5. 58; κοιλία πλατεῖα καὶ π., ἰσχίον π., Arist. Phgn. 807<sup>a</sup> 34, 37; ἡ [τοῦ βονάσου] θρῖξ τῆς τοῦ ἵππου... προσεσταλμένη μᾶλλον lying closer to the skin, Id. HA. 630<sup>a</sup> 25; αἱ σάρκες αὐτοῖς ὀστέοις π. Luc. Am. 14; αἰδοῖον, τιτθοῖ π., Gal. 8. 451, 452; φύλλα Dsc. 4. 88; προστείλας (leg. προσστ-) τὰ ἄρθρα reducing swellings in the joints, Philagr. ap. Aet. 12. 49. 2. metaph., to be orderly, modest, ἐπιστήμη προσεσταλμένη καὶ κοσμία Pl. Grg. 511d. III. v. προστέλλω.

προσστερνίζομαι, Med., clasp to one's breast, J. AJ. 2. 9. 7, Sor. 1. 106, Longus 4. 23; aor. inf. written προσστερνίσασθαι in Poll. 2. 162.

προστοχαζομαι, venture further experiments, τὰ ὅμοια Demetr. Eloc. 256 (s. v. l.).

προστράτοπεδεύω, encamp near, [πόλει] Plb. 1. 42. 8, al., cf. D. S. 14. 17.

προστρώννυμι, place additional foundation-courses in, [τόπον] πόρις IG. 7. 3073. 65 (Lebad., ii v. c.).

προσσυγχρίω [ι], anoint besides, Alex. Trall. Febr. 7.

προσσυγχωρέω, agree in addition, BGU. 1098. 45 (i v. c.).

προσσυκοφαντέω, slander besides, D. 55. 29 (sed leg. divisim).

προσσυλλάω, steal or carry off in addition, UPZ. 6. 19 (ii v. c.).

προσσυλλαμβάνω, join or add to, Porph. in Ptol. 192:—Med., take part in besides, contribute to, προσξυνελάβοντο... τῆς ὁρμῆς αἱ νῆες Th. 3. 36 (v. l. -εβάλετο); help to confirm, λόγου D. C. 43. 47.

προσσυμ-βάλλομαι, Med., contribute to besides or at the same time, abs., Hp. Fract. 27; πρόσ τι Id. Art. 30; cf. foreg. -βίω, f. l. in Ph. Fr. 51 H.

-πλέκω, entangle besides:—Pass., προσσυμπλάκῃ-σομαι v. l. in Thd. Da. 11. 10.

προσσυν-άγω [ᾱ], collect in addition, Yale Classical Studies 2. 6 (Dura, ii a. d., Pass.). -αποβάλλω, lose besides, τὰ ὄντα Ph. 2. 284.

-άπτω, add besides, τῷ ἐνεστώτι τὸν παρῶχμῆνον [χρόνον] S. E. M. 9. 46; στίχους Ath. 5. 180c. -εργέω, work with as well, Ruf. Ren. Ves. 13. 5. -θερμαίνω, warm besides, Hp. Morb. 4. 51:—Pass., ib. 46.

-ίημι, understand besides, Id. Acut. 5. 2, Fract. 8; π. τὴν ἔξιν, τὰ χωρία, Aret. SD. 1. 9. -ίστημι, recommend further, D. 61. 31. -οικέω, settle with others in a place, join with others in a settlement, c. dat. pers., Th. 6. 2. -οικίζω τὴν θυγατέρα, give one's daughter in marriage besides, D. C. 60. 5. II. Pass., to be settled in addition, [ψυχᾷ] -οικιζόμεναι cj. for προσυν- in M. Ant. 4. 21.

-τελέω, finish in addition, PSI. 5. 547. 13 (Pass., iii v. c.). -τίθεμαι, Med., concert or agree besides, c. inf., D. C. 46. 56.

προσσυρίζω, give a signal to, Plb. 8. 29. 5; cf. προσυρίζω.

προσσύρω [ῶ], drag on or along, τὰ σκέλη Gal. 6. 155.

προσσυφάγω, v. πρόσφαγμα.

προσσυφάζω, slay at, Ὀρτήσιον τῷ μνήματι Plu. Brut. 28.

προσσυφίγω, bind tightly, οἱ -σφίγγοντες τὸ ἄρθρον μύες Gal. 18(1). 350:—Pass., Arr. Tact. 34. 7 (cj.).

προσσυφράγίζω, seal as well, Dor. pf. part. Pass. ποτεσφραγισμένα Delph. 3(2). 120 (ii v. c.).

προσσυχεδιάζω, add besides, τοῖς πεπραγμένοις τὰ μὴ γενόμενα J. BJ. 3. 9. 5.

προσσυχητέον, one must attend, τοῖς ἀριθμοῖς dub. cj. for προσσυχη-στέον in Vett. Val. 244. 18.

πρόσσω, v. πρόσω.

προσσωρ-ευσίς, εως, ἡ, piling up: in Arith., name for the series 1 + 2 + 3 + 4, Nicom. Ar. 2. 8. -εύω, heap up beside, λίθους τοῖς Ἑρμαῖς Corn. ND. 16. II. store up, Luc. Anach. 25, Gloss.

πρόστα, Delph., = πρόσθεν, Schwyzer 323 C 39 (iv v. c.).

προσ-τάγη, ἡ, = sq., Lxx Da. 3. 28 (95), Sammelb. 3924. 15 (i a. d.), Diog. Oen. 11, Ps.-Plu. Fluv. 6. 4, 10. 2; κατὰ -ταγὴν τινας J. AJ. 1. 7. 1, al.; προσταγὴ IG. 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 497 (Epid., ii/iii a. d.). -ταγμα, atos, Dor.

ποτίταγμα SIG. 569. 28 (Cos, iii v. c.): τό: (προστάσσω):—ordinance, command, Pl. R. 423c, al., Isoc. 4. 176, etc.; ἐκ προσταγματος D. 17.



16; κατά πρόσταγμα D.S.14.41, cf. OGI225.37 (Didyma, iii B.C.), PEnteux.6.11, al. (iii B.C.), PTeb.5.206 (ii B.C., pl.), UPZ112 i 7 (ii B.C., pl.), etc.; κατά τὸ π. τοῦ παιδαγωγοῦ ζῆν by his prescription, Arist.EN1119<sup>b</sup>13, cf. PCair.Zen.426.7 (iii B.C.), Ael.VH9.23; = Lat. edictum, OGI665.3 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc. 2. order to pay or deliver, PCair.Zen.8.3, 375.8 (iii B.C.). II. military command, as division of the army, ὑπηρετῆς προστάγματος PRein.15.30 (ii B.C.), unless an error for τάγματος.

προστάδιον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of προστάς, PSI5.546 (iii B.C.).

προσ-τακτέον, one must order, X.Hier.9.3; π. ὅπως... Pl.R.527c. -τακτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for commanding, imperative, imperious, τὸ π. [ἡ ψυχὴ], opp. τὸ ὑπηρετικόν (of the body), Arist.Top.128<sup>b</sup>19; π. τινῶν Corn.ND16; λόγος Plu.2.1037f; Προστακτικός (sc. λόγος), title of work by Protagoras, D.L.9.55; βραχυλογία Plu.Phoc.5; also of persons, ἄρχων Max.Tyr.13.2 (Sup.). II. Gramm., ἡ -κὴ ἐγκλίσις the imperative mood, D.T.638.7, A.D.Synt.31.20; π. ἐκφορά τῶν ῥημάτων ib.69.20; τὸ π. σχῆμα Anon.Fig.24; also τὸ -κόν D.L.7.66,67, Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom.53. Adv. -κῶς in the imperative mood, D.H.4.18, Sch.Ar.Av.1163.

προστάλαίπωρῶ, hold out, persevere, ἐτ' ὀλίγον χρόνον Ar.Lys.766; π. τῷ δόξαντι καλῶ persevere in..., Th.2.53, cf. Plu.Arat.27; abs., Id. Ant.40.

πρόσταμα· κοιτῶν, Hsch.

πρόσταξις, εὼς, ἡ, posting of additional troops on the wings of a phalanx, Ael.Tact.24.3, Arr.Tact.20.3. II. ordinance, command, Pl.Lg.631d (pl.), 673c; προστάξεις προστάττοντες ἀνίσους ib.761e; τινὲ τὴν πρόσταξιν ποιέσθαι to command him, Arist.Top.103<sup>a</sup>35, cf. Lys.2.1; ἐκ προστάξεως τοῦ κυρίου μου κτλ. POxy.1204.7 (iii A.D.), cf. 1252<sup>r</sup>.19 (iii A.D.); requisition, τὴν π. ταῖς πόλεσιν ἐκατὸν νεῶν τῆς ναυπηγίας ἐποιοῦντο Th.8.3. III. at Athens, ἔτιμοι κατὰ προστάξεις citizens deprived of their rights in certain specified particulars (opp. παντάπασιν ἔτιμοι), And.1.75.

προσπᾶράσσω, trouble further, Lxx Si.4.3.

προσταργάνω, fasten to, Lyc.748 (Pass.).

προ-στάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (προῖστημι) prop. part between the two antae (or wall-ends) of a building, Vitruv.6.7.1, cf. EM688.35. II. vestibule, porch, portico, Callix.1, Lxx Jd.3.23, GDI3723.5 (Cos), OGI51.22 (Egypt, iii B.C.), PSI4.396 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.445.3, al. (iii B.C.), UPZ77 i 22 (ii B.C.), PTeb.793 xii 25, al. (ii B.C.). -στάσια, Ion.

-ίη, ἡ, standing in front, κατὰ τὴν τῶν θηρίων π., i.e. opposite the animals which were posted in front, Plb.11.1.3. II. standing before or at the head of, leadership, τοῦ δήμου Th.2.65; τοῦ πλήθους Id.6.89; abs., chieftainship, presidency, ἐπ' ἐτησίῳ π. v.l. for προστατεία in Id.2.80; leadership, authority, οἱ προστασίας ἀξιούμενοι D.19.295; ἡ ἱατρικὴ π. authority or dignity of a physician, Hp.Praec.10, cf. Medic.1; ἡ τοῦ ξυγγραφέως π. Plb.12.28.6, cf. Chrysipp.Stoic.3.43, Plot.3.4.3.

b. governorship, Ph.2.63; = Lat. praefectura, Id.1.675. c. superintendence, care, charge, δι' ἣν ποιέται ἡμῶν π. UPZ20.28 (ii B.C.); πρὸ τῆς π., of a midwife, before taking up a charge, Sor.1.4 cod. (nisi leg. πρὸς ταῖς π.); τοῦ σωματίου π. ποιησαμένη, of a wet-nurse, PSI3.204.8 (i A.D.), cf. PStrassb.40.25 (vi A.D.); management, εὐθηνίας PTeb.397.28 (ii A.D.); of a temple, PTheb.Bank 2.6 (ii B.C.); ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ π. καὶ ὅλου ἡμῶν τοῦ οἴκου OGI331.22 (Pergam., ii B.C.). 2. outward dignity, pomp, show, etc., οὐ μόνον π. βασιλική, ἀλλὰ καὶ δύνamis Plb.4.2.6, cf. 5.43.3, D.S.18.23 (leg. βασιλείων); π. τῶν ἱερῶν Plb.1.55.8. III. patronage, protection, SIG685.97 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), IPE1<sup>2</sup>.79.9 (Olbia, i A.D.), J.AJ16.2.4, etc. 2. = Lat. patronatus, Plu.Rom.13; = Lat. patrocinium, Lib.Or.47.7 (pl.), al. 3. in bad sense, partisanship, D.10.52 (pl.); collusion, champerty, ταῦτ' οὐχ ὁμολογουμένη π.; Id.30.30; προστασία (-σία codd.) τινὲς ὠνοῦνται καὶ πωλοῦσι Thphr.Fr.97.3. IV. place before a building, court (= προστάς, Did.ap.Harp.), τὰ τῆς Ἀθηναίων Ἀκροπόλεως Προπύλαια μετενεγκεῖν εἰς τὴν προστασίαν τῆς Καδμείας Aeschin.2.105; τῆς περὶ τὸ Διονυσιακὸν θέατρον προστασίας Plb.15.30.4; in this sense oxyt. προστασία acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.294.

-στάσιμον [ᾶ], dub. sens. in Gloss.Oxy.1801.11 (i A.D.). -στάσιος [ᾶ], α, ὄν, = προστατῆριος II, Δημήτηρ π. Paus.2.11.3. -στάσις, εὼς, ἡ, outward dignity, Pl.R.577a; τοῦ ἱεροῦ Delph.3(4).43.7 (ii B.C.). II. = προστάς II, IGI<sup>2</sup>.372.58,62, al., SIG245.32 (Delph., iv B.C.), al. III. v. πρόσστασις I. IV. dub. sens. in BGU432 ii (2).7 (ii A.D.).

προστάσσω, Att. -τω; Dor. ποτιτάσσω IG12(I).155.91 (Rhodes), Anon. in PSI9.1091.1, also ποιτάσσω IG4<sup>2</sup>(I).122.39, al. (Epid.): pf. προστέταχα Lxx Da.2.8; —Pass., 1 aor. προσετέχθην (v. infr.), also 2 aor. προσετέχην ib.Si.3.22: I. c. acc. pers., 1. place or post at a place, χωρεῖτε οἱ προστάσσομεν (sc. ὑμᾶς) E.Or.1678; —Pass., προσταχθέντα... πύλαις A.Th.527, cf. S.Ant.670; ἢ ἂν τις προσταχθῇ Th.2.87, cf. 7.70. 2. attach to, πρὸς τοῖσι ἔθνεσι τοὺς πλησιοχώρους π. attaching to certain tribes their next neighbours, Hdt.3.89; π. τινὰς τινι assign them to his command, Th.5.8, cf. X.Cyr.7.1.20; —Pass., Ἰνδοὶ προσετέταχτο... Φαρναζάβρη Hdt.7.65; κατὰ τέλη στρατηγῶν τινι προσεταγμένοι Th.6.42. 3. reversely, ἐπὶ μὲν τῇ [μοίρῃ] ἐωντὸν π. appointed himself to the one part as their head, Hdt.1.94; π. ἄρχοντά τισι appoint as commander over them, Th.6.93; with dat. omitted, Id.3.16, 8.23; —Pass., ib.8. II. c. acc. rei, command, prescribe, enjoin, περὶ βοηθείας ἢ ἄλλο τι προστάττοντες τῇσι πόλεσι IGI<sup>2</sup>.57.43; ἐκάστω ἔργον π., αὐτῷ πόνον π., Hdt.1.114, E.Ion.1176, cf. X.Cyr.4.5.25; πολλὰ ἔργον π. τῷ τληκίῳ Pl.Prm.136d, etc.; πολλὰς ἐπιμελείας Arist.Pol.1299<sup>b</sup>8; π. μῦθας ἐξ prescribe 6 minae, Id.EN1106<sup>b</sup>2; τισὶ περὶ τίνος π. D.19.71; —Pass., τοῖσι δὲ

ἵππος προσετέτακτο to others orders had been given to supply cavalry, Hdt.7.21, cf. A.Eu.208; τὰ προσταχθέντα orders given, Hdt.2.121.8', cf. Isoc.3.13; τὸ προσταγαμένον Hdt.9.104; τὸ προσταχθέν Id.1.114, S.Ph.1010; τὰ προσταχθέντα X.Mem.3.5.6; abs., προσταχθέν αὐτῷ the order having been given him, Lys.30.2, cf. D.50.12; πλείω τῶν ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως προσταττομένων δαπανᾶσθαι Lys.25.13. 2. c. dat. pers. et inf., command, order one to do, Hdt.5.105, 9.99, S.OCI018, Th.7.29, X.Cyr.8.6.3, PEnteux.6.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; the dat. must be supplied in Hdt.1.80, S.OC494, etc.; —Pass., impers., ἐκέλευε τοῖσι προσετέτακτο ταῦτα πρήσσειν διαταμεῖν Hdt.7.39; ὁ βασιλεὺς... ἢ ἄλλος τις οἷς προστέτακται περὶ τούτων IGI<sup>2</sup>.94.19. 3. c. acc. et inf., E.Hel.890; both usages in successive clauses, ὅσα οἱ νόμοι π. τοὺς προσήκοντας ποιεῖν, ἡμῖν π. καὶ ἀναγκάζουσι ποιεῖν D.43.59; —Pass., to be ordered to do, τέσσερες... κῶμαι... τοῖσι κυσὶ προσετέταχτο σιτία παρέχειν Hdt.1.192, etc.; ὥσπερ προσετέταχθησαν (sc. ἐξεργάσασθαι) Th.5.75. 4. abs., command, order, opp. ὑπηρετέω, Arist.Top.129<sup>a</sup>12; —Pass., receive orders, ib.14; οἱ προσεταγμένοι Th.1.136. III. Astrol., correl. of ἀκούω v, Ptol.Tetr.35, Heph. Astr.1.9, Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).226.

προστάτ-εἰα, ἡ, (προστάτης) = προστασία II, Th.2.80 (cf. προστασία II. 1), X.Mem.3.6.10, Oec.2.6 (pl.), Supp.Epigr.3.468.16 (Thess., i B.C.), IGI<sup>2</sup>.1099.23 (Epist.Plotinae, ii A.D.), D.C.41.34, Porph. Abst.4.18, etc. -εὐτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for exercising authority, Poll.1.178. -εὐώ, to be leader or ruler of, εἴτε χοροῦ εἴτε οἴκου εἴτε πόλεως εἴτε στρατεύματος X.Mem.3.4.6, cf. Hier.11.5, 7; [θυσίας] IG4<sup>2</sup>(I).73.34 (Epid., iii B.C., prob.): abs., exercise authority, X.HG3.3.6, Vect.5.6; ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν Id.Mem.2.8.4. II. π. ὅπως... to have authority for providing that..., provide or take care that..., Id.An.5.6.21, Cyr.1.2.5; with gen. added, π. ἀνθρώπων ὅπως ζήσουσιν... ib.1.6.7; cf. sq. III. hold office of προστατῆς II. 3, SIG241 A 39 (Delph., iv B.C.), IGI4.208 (Acrae). IV. to be guardian of, regent for, τῶν βασιλέων App.Syr.52. -έω, = foreg.: rule over, lord it over, χθονὸς E.Herac.206; αἰσχροὺς προστατεῖν γε δωμάτων γυναῖκα Id.El.932; τῶν πόλεως Pl.Grg.519c; τῶν μεγίστων Id.La.197e; π. τοῦ ἀγῶνος to be steward of the games, X.An.4.8.25; π. νοῦσου, of a physician, to be in charge, Hp.Praec.13; τοῦ λύχνου τῶν ἱερῶν POxy.1453.14 (i B.C.): abs., ὁ προστατὼν he that acts as chief, v.l. in X.Cyr.8.3.25; ὅταν δημοκρατουμένη πόλις ἐλευθερίας διψήσασα κακῶν οἰνοχῶν προστατούντων τύχῃ Pl.R.562d; = προστατεῖω II, X.Mem.2.7.9; π. τοῦ θεμελιωθῆναι τὴν σύνοδον IG2<sup>2</sup>.1343.14; —Pass., προστατεῖσθαι ὑπὸ τινος to be ruled or led by them, X.Hier.5.1. b. to be president, ἐκκλησίας Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1914.180 (Gonni); βουλᾶς IGI4.612 (Rhegium). II. stand before as a defender, to be guardian or protector of, πυλῶν A.Th.396; Ἡρα π. [Ἀργείων] E.Herac.349; ἡ διὰ παντὸς Χερσονασιτῶν προστατοῦσα Παρθένος IPE1<sup>2</sup>.352.23 (ii/i B.C.); ἀναίδειαν, ἥπερ μόνῃ π. ῥητόρων Ar.Eq.325 (lyr.); πολιτῶν π. αἰρούμενον Men.578. 2. π. περὶ τοῦ ἀνατεθέντος ἀργυρίου bring forward a measure respecting..., IG9(I).694.106 (Corc.). III. ὁ προστατὼν χρόνος the time that stands before, i.e. is close at hand, S.El.781 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), unless rather tyrannous. -ήριος, α, ὄν, standing before, δαῖμα π. καρδίας fear hovering before, or lording it over, my heart, A.Ag.976 (lyr.). II. standing before, protecting, of Artemis, Id.Th.449; of Apollo as the tutelary god or (acc. to Hsch., Phot.) from his statue standing before the doors, S.El.637, Orac.ap.D.21.52, IG2<sup>2</sup>.674.6, al.; π. θεοὶ CIG3530 (Cyme). III. ὁ Π. (sc. μήν), a Boeot. month, Plu.2.655e. -ης, ὄν, ὁ, (προῖστημι) one who stands before, front-rank man, f.l. for πρωτοστάτης in X.Cyr.3.3.41, Eq.Mag.2.2.6; —but elsewh., II. leader, chief, esp. of a democracy, προστατῶ ἐπιλαβέσθαι Hdt.1.127, 5.23; οἱ π. τοῦ δήμου Th.3.75, 4.46,66; οἱ τῶν δήμων π. Id.3.82; ὁ π. Κλέων Ar.Ra.569, cf. Eq.1128 (lyr.); μεταβολὴ ἐκ προστατῶν ἐπὶ τύραννον Pl.R.565d; [Σόλων] πρῶτος τοῦ δήμου π. Arist.Ath.2.2, al. 2. generally, ruler, opp. ἀστοί, A.Supp.963; Καδμείων Id.Th.1031; Κνωσίων Arr.Epict.3.9.3; Μολοσσῶν GDI1334 (Epirus, iii B.C.); χάρας, χθονὸς, E.Herac.964, IA373 (troch.); τῆς Ἑλλάδος προστατάται, of the Spartans, X.HG3.1.3, cf. Isoc.4.103, D.9.23; π. τοῦ ἐμπορίου, of Greeks in Egypt, Hdt.2.178; τοῦ πολέμου X.Cyr.7.2.23; προστατάται τῆς εἰρήνης its chief authors, Id.HG5.1.36; τῆς πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπιμελείας π. D.22.78; administrator, τῆς κεχωρισμένης προσόδου PTeb.81.19 (ii B.C.); [τοῦ ἱεροῦ] OGI531.3 (Bithynia, iii A.D.); θεᾶς ib.209.4 (Philae, iii A.D.), cf. Ostr.412, al. (i A.D.): metaph., ἔρως π. τῶν ἀργῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν Pl.R.572e. 3. president or presiding officer, π. τοῦ γυμνασίου CIG2881.16 (Branchidae), cf. OGI130.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), Supp.Epigr.4.598.37 (Teos, i B.C.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1368.13; π. συνεδρίου ib.9(2).205.33 (Aetolian League); προβούλων ib.9(1).694.116 (Corc.); [γεροσύνας] ib.7.2808 (Hyettus, iii B.C.); δαμοργῶν ib.5(1).1425.16 (Messene); [βουλᾶς] ib.14.256.5 (Phintias); τῆς μέσης Ἀκαδημίας S.E.P.1.232: freq. in pl., = πρυτάνεις, SIG194.15 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.), etc.; γνώμα προστατῶν ib.187.1 (Cnidus, iv B.C.), cf. IGI2(8).264.13 (Thasos, iv B.C.). III. one who stands before and protects, guardian, champion, πυλωμάτων A.Th.408, cf. 798; πόλεως Pl.Grg.519b; [τῆς ποιητικῆς] Id.R.607d; τῆς πάντων ἐλευθερίας D.15.30, etc.; epith. of gods, as Apollo, S.Tr.209 (lyr.), IPE1<sup>2</sup>.89 (ii A.D.). 2. at Athens, etc., patron who took charge of the interests of μέτοικοι, etc.: hence ἐπὶ προστατῶν οἰκεῖν live under protection of a patron, Lys.31.9, 14, Lycurg.145; προστατὴν ἐπιγράφειν τινά choose as one's patron, Luc. Peregr.11; αὐτῷ πονηρὸν προστατὴν ἐπεγράψατο Ar.Pax 684; ἔχειν Id.Pl.920, cf. S.OT882 (lyr.); νέμειν π. Arist.Pol.1275<sup>a</sup>13; also γράφεσθαι προστατῶν to be entered by one's patron's name, be attached



to a patron, οὐ Κρέοντος προστάτου γεγράφωμαι S.OT411. 3. = Lat. *patronus*, Plu. *Rom.* 13, *Mar.* 5, IG3.687, 14.1078 (Rome, iii A.D.), OGI549.6 (Ancyra, iii A.D.), etc. IV. θεοῦ π. one who stands before a god to entreat him, *suppliant*, S.OC1278, cf. 1171. V. *Medic.*, prostate gland, Herophil.ap. Gal. UP14.11 (v.l.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a προστάτης II. 1, ἐκ π. βίξης ἐκβλαστάνει [τύραννος] Pl. R. 565d. 2. *magnificent*, τὸ τῆς τιμῆς σεμνὸν καὶ π. Plb. 6.33.9, al. Adv. -κῶς, σεμνῶς καὶ π. Id. 5.88.4. 3. *ready to champion or protect*, π. καὶ βοηθητικός Plu. *Thes.* 36. 4. -κόν, τό, name of a charge included in a lease, POxy. 590 (ii A.D.). -ίνα, ἡ, = sq., title of priestess at Messene, IG5(1).1447.13 (iii/ii B.C.). -ίς, ἴδος, fem. of προστάτης, ἐάν. . θέληθ' ὁμοῦ προστάτισι ταῖς σεμναῖσι. . θεαῖς (Dind. for ἐάν. . θέλητέ μου πρὸς ταῖσι ταῖς σ.) S.OC458; προστάτιν ἐπιγράφεσθαι τινα Luc. *Bis Acc.* 29; ὁ δῆμος ἀρχὴν ἑαυτοῦ π. ἀπέφηνε καὶ ἐκάλεισε δημορχίαν App. *BC* 1.1; νόμφαις ὑδάτων προστάτισιν Porph. *Ant.* 12, cf. 18, Luc. *Charid.* 10; τὴν ἰδίαν π., of Rhea, prob. in CIG 6835 (inc. loc.); π. τοῦ Ἀνούβεως PMag. *Osl.* 1.338.

προστάτρια, ἡ, = foreg., Lex. *Havn.* ap. Schmidt Hsch. s. v. ταῖη.

προσταυρώ, draw a stockade in front of or along, τὴν θάλασσαν Th. 6.75 : -Pass., πυλῖδα, ἡ προεσταύρωτο σταυροῖς App. *BC* 4.79.

προσταφιδόομαι, Pass., of grapes, to be converted into raisins before, Dsc. 5.3.

προσταχῆ, ἡ, = προσταγή, SIG707.5 (Olbia, ii B.C.).

προστέγ-ασμα, ατος, τό, projecting roof, penthouse, Apollod. *Poliorc.* 154.6. -αστήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, provisional roofing, Delph. 3(5).26 i A 36 (iv B.C.).

προστέγιον, τό, = προτέγιον, Plu. *Caes.* 17.

προστεγνῶ, stop up before, Gal. *II.* 480 (Pass.).

πρόστεγον, τό, (πρός, στέγη) house-rent, PLond. 5.1708.40 (vi A.D., pl.).

προστειχίζω, include in the city-wall, ἡ ἔξω -τειχισθεῖσα πόλις Th. 6.3; π. τῇ πόλει τὸν λόφον D. H. 3.1.

προστείχω, f. l. for προσστείχω.

προστεκμ-αίρομαι, judge of by further symptoms, Hp. *Art.* 50 (v.l. for προτεκμ-). -αρτέος, α, ον, to be noticed besides, Id. *Acut.* 38.

προστεκταίνομαι, Med., add of one's own device, Plu. *Lys.* 26.

προστελέω, pay besides, μισθὸν X. *An.* 7.6.30, cf. BGU1115.8 (i B.C.), PGiss. 48.22 (iii A.D., Pass.); f. l. for προ- in Th. 6.31.

προστελλῶ, in Med., Δίκη δ' ὁμαίμων κάρτα νιν προστέλλεται sends him forth as a champion, A. *Th.* 415 : -Pass., μακρὰν γὰρ ὡς γέροντι προῦστάλης ὁδὸν hast travelled far., S.OC20. II. διὰ τὸ. . προστέλλειν τὰ γυμνά ἕκαστον. . τῇ τοῦ ἐν δεξιᾷ παρατεταγμένου ἀσπίδι protect, shield, Th. 5.71, cf. D.C. 40.23 (unless f. l. for προσστ-, = draw close to, in both).

προστέμνω, cut also, ἀλλὰ νυν προστεμνημένον a slice of sausage also, Antiph. 71 : Dor. 2 aor. ποτέταμε IG42(1).110 C 9 (Epid.).

προστένω, sigh or grieve beforehand, A. *Ag.* 253 (lyr.).

προστερατεύομαι, = ἐπιτερατεύομαι, Ph. 2.189, Dam. *Isid.* 88.

προστερν-ίδιον [ιδ], τό, covering or ornament for the breast of horses, X. *Eq.* 12.8, *An.* 1.8.7, *Cyr.* 6.4.1. II. padding for the chest, Luc. *Salt.* 27. -ίζομαι, v. προσστ-. -ος, ον, before or on the breast, στολμοί A. *Ch.* 29 (lyr.).

προστέρω, Ep. ποτιτέρω, delight or please besides, Il. 15.401.

προστεφάνω, crown beforehand, τινὰ τινι Ath. 4.128c.

προστεχναόμαι, devise besides, Plu. *Sert.* 11, Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 101 P.

προστήθ-ειος, ον, = πρόστερος, Eust. 1328.32. -ίδιος, ον, = foreg. : προστηθίδιον, τό, breast-ornament, of horses, Plb. 21.6.7 (pl.), Poll. 2.162 (pl.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, ball of the foot (cf. στήθος), ib. 198.

προστήκομαι, Pass., with pf. προστέτηκα, stick fast to, cling to, προστάκέντος ἰοῦ, of the poisoned robe clinging to Heracles, S. *Tr.* 833 (lyr.); ὕδρας προστετάκως φάσματι ib. 836 (lyr.) : metaph., to be given up to, engrossed by, πορισμῷ Plu. 2.524d; τοῖς ἀναγοῖς ib. 600c; τέχνην Ael. *VH* 3.31; τῷ Κριτίᾳ Philostr. *VS* 2.1.14; δόξην Jul. *Or.* 7.226a; ταῖς αἰρέσεσι Gal. 8.657.

πρόστηξις, εως, ἡ, attachment, devotion, τῆς ψυχῆς Plu. 2.1089c.

προστηρέω, keep watch, Phleg. *Fr.* 36.1 J.

προστιβάζεται, μερίζεται, προσπορεύεται, Hsch.

προστιβάς, f. l. (ap. Suid.) for στιβάς in D. S. 17.85.

προστιζίος, α, ον, = προσθίδιος, former, earlier, Schwyzler 410 (Elis).

προστιθίμι, Dor. ποτι-, also aor. inf. ποιθέμεν IG42(1).121.17 (Epid.); ποτθέμεν prob. in Epich. 170.8 : late pres. προστιθῶ Ps.-Luc. *Philopat.* 18, 27; imper. προστίθει A. *Pr.* 83 : fut. προσθήσω : aor. προσέθηκα, pl. -έθεμεν, subj. προσθῶ Th. 4.86, Ion. προσθέω Hdt. 1.108 : -Med., fut. προσθήσομαι Lxx *Ex.* 14.13 : aor. 1 προσεθηκάμην Hdt. 4.65 : more freq. aor. 2 προσέθην, subj. προσθῶμαι (not πρόσθωμαι), 3 sg. opt. προσθεῖτο D. 6.12, but πρόσθοιτο Id. 11.6; Dor. part. ποτθέμενος, Πρακτικά 1931.89 (Dodona) : pf. -τέθειμαι Lxx *De.* 23.15 : -Pass., aor. 1 προσετέθην Th. 3.82 : fut. -τεθήσομαι Lxx *Nu.* 27.13, al. (-τεθήσεσθαι is f. l. ib. *Ex.* 5.7) : but the pf. Pass. is chiefly supplied by πρόσκειμαι : -put to, χερσὶν ἀπώσασθαι λίθον ὃν προσέθηκεν Od. 9.305; π. τὰς θύρας, τὴν θύραν, put to, close the door, Hdt. 3.78, *Lys.* 1.13; τὰς πύλας Th. 4.67; κλίμακας [τοῖς πύργοις] Id. 3.23; κόμη προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον holding it close to., A. *Ch.* 229; χέρα ἐλάτῃ E. *Ba.* 1110; γόνασιν ὠλένας Id. *Andr.* 895, cf. S. *Ph.* 942; τοῖς καλλίστοις τοῦ ζῆφου τὰ κάλλιστα φάρμακα Pl. *R.* 420c; π. μύσπας apply the spur, Plb. 11.18.4; π. χεῖρ' ἐπὶ πρόσωπα E. *Ph.* 1699; apply a pessary, Hp. *Nat. Mul.* 32, Sor. 1.62, al.; [κύαθον] Arist. *Pr.* 890<sup>b</sup> 24 : -Pass., of pessaries, Dsc. 1.76, al., Sor. 1.35, al. 2. hand over, deliver to, θεῶν γέρα. . ἐφημέροισι προστίθει A. *Pr.* 83, cf. h. *Merc.* 129; τινὲς γυναῖκα

π. give her to him as wife, Hdt. 6.126; but π. γυναῖκί τάλαντον, as a dowry, Hyp. *Lyc.* 13; π. τινὰ ἀλλὰ πατρί E. *Ion.* 1545; "Αἰδὴ ἐμὸν δέμας Id. *Hec.* 368, cf. *IA* 540; π. τινὰ πυρί Id. *Supr.* 948; σφαγέντα παῖδα π. πόλει Id. *Ph.* 964; τισὶ π. πόλιν Th. 4.86; τὴν διοίκησιν τῶν κοινῶν ἑαυτῷ D. C. 52.14; also νᾶσον εὐκλείῃ π. λόγῳ Pl. *N.* 3.68. 3. give besides or also, φερνάς E. *Hipp.* 628; προῖκα D. 19.195; χρήματα Id. 18.239, etc.; πῖστιν ὑμῖν Id. 54.42; τὰ ἴδια τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις Men. 557 : abs., spend money, οὐ μόνον ἄνευ μισθοῦ, ἀλλὰ καὶ προστιθεὶς ἂν ἡδέως Pl. *Euthphr.* 3d, cf. Arist. *EN* 1130<sup>a</sup> 25, Iamb. *Protr.* 9. II. impose upon, πρήγμα τὸ ἂν τοι προσθέω Hdt. 1.108, cf. 3.62 : c. inf., π. τινὲς πρήσσειν Id. 5.30; π. μέτρον impose measure or bounds, A. *Ch.* 796 (lyr.); π. τινὲς ἀτιμίην impose, inflict disgrace upon him, Hdt. 7.11; π. (φθόρον) A. *Ch.* 482; ἐπ' ἑμαυτῷ ἀράς S. *OT* 820; ὅκνον Id. *Ant.* 243; αὐτὸς αὐτῷ τὴν βλάβην Id. *Fr.* 350; λύπην, πόρους, E. *Supr.* 946, *Heracl.* 505; ἀναλώματα IG14.830.12 (Puteoli, ii A.D., Pass.); π. τινὲς ἐκπληξιν ἀφασίαν τε strike him dumb with fear, E. *Hel.* 549; ἐνθύμιον τοῖς ζώσι Antipho 3.1.2; τισὶ ζημίαις Th. 3.39; π. φιλανθρωπίαν εἰς τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα employ it on., D. 19.140. 2. attribute or impute to, τῷ θεῷ τὴν αἰτίαν E. *Ion.* 1525, cf. Th. 3.39 (Pass.); π. θράσος μοι impute boldness to me, E. *Heracl.* 475; θεοῖσι π. ἀμαθίαν Id. *Hipp.* 951; ἀπληστίαν λέχους γυναιξὶ Id. *Andr.* 219; τὸ ἐμπληκτικὸς ὅδ' ἀνδρὸς μοῖρα προσετέθη Th. 3.82. III. add, τάδε τοῦτοισι Hdt. 1.20, al.; πρὸς [τῇ γνώμῃ] ἔργα Id. 4.139; ἄλλον πρὸς ὃν ἔθηκαν χρυσὸν ib. 196; χάριτι χάριν E. *HF* 327; νοσοῦντι νόσον Id. *Alc.* 1048; π. τῷ νόμῳ τὸν λόγον τόνδε Th. 2.35, cf. Hdt. 2.136 (Pass.), Pl. *R.* 468b; προσθεῖναι τῷ δικαίῳ ἢ ὡς ἐλέγομεν (for πλέον ἢ. .) ib. 335a; ἀγγελλε δ' ὅρκον π. S. *El.* 47 (Reiske for ὅρκῳ codd., cf. ὅρκου προστεθέντος *Fr.* 472; ὁμοσας. . προσθεῖς τε χεῖρα δεξιᾷ Ph. 942); τὴν στήλην ὕστερον προσέθηκε IG12.374.174; τοῖς εὐ ἔχουσιν ἔργοις οὐτ' ἀφελεῖν ἔστιν οὔτε προσθεῖναι Arist. *EN* 1106<sup>b</sup> 11; ἐάν τι ἀφέλωμεν ἢ προσθῶμεν ἢ μεταθῶμεν Pl. *Cra.* 432a; π. γράμματα ib. 418a, cf. 431c; also π. ἐπὶ τοῖσδε χάριν S. *Tr.* 1253; ἵππον πρὸς τοῖνομα Ar. *Nu.* 63; πρὸς τὸν μισθὸν ἐκάστω ὁβολόν X. *HG* 1.5.6, cf. Pl. *Phlb.* 33c : abs., make additions, Th. 3.45; πρὸς τὰ ὑπάρχοντα -τιθέντες πλουσιώτεροι γίνονται Arist. *Rh.* 1359<sup>b</sup> 28; make additions to a story, improve it, Id. *Po.* 1460<sup>a</sup> 18; also of actors, ib. 1461<sup>b</sup> 30 : esp. of adding articles to statements or documents, προσθεῖναι οὐδὲν εἶχον τοῖς εἰρημένοις οὐδ' ἀφελεῖν Isoc. 1.2.264, cf. POxy. 1062.4 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. καὶ ἀφελεῖν τι περὶ τῆς ξυμμαχίας Foed. ap. Th. 5.23, cf. 29; π. τὴν πρὸς τοῖς ὑγκειμένοις Foed. ib. 47; πρὸς τὰς συνθήκας Foed. ap. Plb. 21.43.27; π. ὅτι. . D. 18.231; of entries in accounts, προσετέθη τὰ τέλη τῷ κυριακῷ λόγῳ P. *Amh.* 77.15 (ii A.D.), cf. BGU620.15 (iv A.D.), etc.; π. τινὲς [ἀργύριον] pay, P. *Mich. Zen.* 28.24 (iii B.C.), cf. P. *Cair. Zen.* 647.56 (iii B.C.), P. *Ryl.* 153.27 (ii A.D.); πρόσθετος εἰς ὄνομα Ἐπωνύχου credit to account of E., Ostr. 1159 (ii/iii A.D.); pay in, deposit gold in a bank or mint, P. *Cair. Zen.* 23.32 (iii B.C.). 2. c. acc. pers., τίνα τῇδε προστιθῶ στάσει; A. *Ch.* 114; Ἀθηναῖοι π. σφᾶς αὐτοὺς join their party, Th. 3.92; π. ἑαυτὸν τινὲς ἐς πίστιν, ἐπὶ ἰδίοις κέρδεσι, Id. 8.46, 50. 3. Math., add, πὺτ ἀριθμόν. . ψᾶφον Epich. 170.8 (prob.); [χωρίον] ἔτερον αὐτῷ τοῦτ' ἴσον Pl. *Men.* 84d; πρὸς πεπερασμένον αἰ π. Arist. *Ph.* 266<sup>b</sup> 2 : -Pass., εἴ κα. . ποτὶ τὸ ἕτερον τῶν βαρέων ποτιτεθῇ. . ῥέπειν ἐπὶ τὸ βάρος ἐκείνο ᾧ ποτετέθη Archim. *Aequil.* 1 Def. 2, cf. Euc. 1 *Ax.* 2, etc.; κοινῷ -τεθέντος Papp. 742.15. 4. in Logic, add some determining word, opp. ἀφαιρεῖν, Arist. *APo.* 91<sup>b</sup> 27, cf. *EN* 1147<sup>b</sup> 33. 5. in Lxx and NT, continue or repeat an action, c. inf., προσε- ἔθηκεν ἔτι λαλῆσαι Lxx *Ge.* 18.29; οὐ προσθήσω ἔτι πατάξαι ib. 8.21; οὐ μὴ προσθῶ πῖν I will not drink again, Ev. *Mar.* 14.25 (v.l.); also προσθεῖς ἰὼβ εἶπεν Job continued and said, Lxx *Jb.* 27.1; προσθεῖς εἶπε παραβολὴν Ev. *Luc.* 19.11; προσθεῖσα ἔτεκεν υἱόν she bore another son, Lxx *Ge.* 38.5 : -also in Med., v. infr. B. III.

B. Med., side with one, οἷς ἂν σὺ προσθῇ S.OC1332, cf. Th. 3.11, 8.48, 87, D. 6.12, 11.6, 52.25; τῷ ἀστῶ π. to be favourable, well-inclined to him, Hdt. 2.160, cf. D. 4.34; τῇ ἡδονῇ side with pleasure, Arist. *MM* 1201<sup>a</sup> 2 : abs., come in, submit, Epist. *Philap.* D. 18.39. 2. assent, agree, οὐ οἱ ἔγωγε π. τῇ γνώμῃ Hdt. 1.109, cf. 3.83, Th. 6.50, X. *An.* 1.6.10; τῷ λόγῳ τῷ λεχθέντι Hdt. 2.120; τῷ Καρχηδονίων νόμῳ Pl. *Lg.* 674a : later c. inf., consent, bring oneself to, J. *AJ* 19.1.8. 3. ψῆφον δ' Ὁρέστη τήνδ' ἐγὼ προσθήσομαι will deposit this vote in favour of Orestes, i. e. will vote in his favour, A. *Eu.* 735; ἡμῖν ἂν προσθέμενοι τὴν ψῆφον εὐορκίητο D. 57.69; so μὴ μὰ ψῆφῳ π. (sc. τὴν γνώμην), ἀλλὰ δυοῖν Th. 1.20; ψῆφον π. ἐναντίαν τινὲς ib. 40; ψῆφον π. ὥστε ἀποκτείνειν OGI218.102 (Ilium, iii B.C.). 4. Math., add, Sammelb. 6951 ii 30, al. (ii A.D.). II. c. acc. pers., associate with oneself, i. e. take to one as a friend, ally, or helper, win over, π. τὸν δῆμον πρὸς τὴν ἐκείνου μοῖραν Hdt. 5.69, cf. Th. 6.18; εἰ στρατὸν προσθέοιτο φίλον Hdt. 1.53, cf. 69, S.OC404; ταύτην προσθεῖ δάμαρτα take her to wife, Id. *Tr.* 1224 : also in bad sense, πολέμιον π. τινὰ X. *Cyr.* 2.4.12. 2. c. acc. rei, apply to oneself, βάλανον Hp. *Epid.* 1.26.α', cf. 4.30 (abs., ib. 1.26.δ'); ὀξύβαφον προσθῶ λαβῶν Ar. *Av.* 361; πατρὸς στέρνα προσθεῖσθαι θέλω E. *HF* 1408 : metaph., put on, τῇ ὕψει ἀχθηδόνας Th. 2.37; add to oneself, gain, τί ἂν προσθεῖμην πλέον; what should I be profited? S. *Ant.* 40; π. χάριν, = ἐπιχαρίσσεσθαι, Id. *OC* 767; esp. of evils, bring or take upon oneself, πρὸς κακοῖσι κακόν A. *Pers.* 531; μέριμναν S. *OT* 1460; κακά E. *Heracl.* 146; ἄχθος ἐπ' ἄχθει π. διπλοῦν Id. *Andr.* 396; οἰκείον πόνον, κινδύνους αὐθαιρέτους, Th. 1.78, 144; ἔχθρας ἐκουσίους πρὸς ταῖς ἀναγκαῖαις π. Pl. *Pr.* 346b. b. bring upon others, οἱ. . πόλεμον προσεθήκαντο made war upon him, Hdt. 4.65; οὐκ ἂν σφί Σπαρτιάτας μὴνιν οὐδεμίαν προσθέσθαι vented any wrath upon., Id. 7.229. III. in Lxx and NT, continue or repeat an action (cf. supr. A. III. 5), οὐ προσθήσεσθε ἔτι ἰδεῖν αὐτοὺς Lxx *Ex.* 14.13; προσέθετο πέμψαι ἕτερον Ev.



*Luc. 20.11*; προσέθετο συλλαβεῖν καὶ Πέτρον he caused Peter also to be arrested, *Act. Ap. 12.3*; also φαραῶ προσέθετο τοῦ ἀμαρτάνειν *Lxx Ex. 9.34*; οὐ προσέθετο τοῦ ἐπιστρέφειν *ib. Ge. 8.12*.

**προστίκτω**, bring forth besides, v. l. in *Arist. HA 549<sup>a</sup> 17*.

**προστιλάω**, befoul with dung, *Ar. Nu. 411*:—*Pass.*, *Artem. 2.26*.

**προστιμ-άω**, award further penalty (cf. ἀτίμητος), in *Act.* of the court, π. τοὺς κρίναντας τὴν δίκην ὅτι χρὴ πρὸς τούτῳ παθεῖν *Pl. Lg. 767e*, cf. 943b, *Arist. Ath. 63.3*; πρὸς τῷ ἀργυρίῳ π. δεσμὸν τῷ κλέπτῃ *D. 24.114*, cf. 103; π. τῷ δημοσίῳ *adjudge* to the treasury as a debt, *Id. 21.44*; τὸ ἴσον τῷ δημοσίῳ π. ὅσον περ τῷ ἰδιώτῃ *ibid.*:—*Med.*, of the individual δικαστής who proposed the additional penalty, ἐὰν προστιμῇσῃ ἡ ἡλιαία (*sc.* τὸ δεδέσθαι), προστιμᾶσθαι δὲ τὸν βουλούμενον *Lex ap. D. 24.105*, cf. *Legem ap. Lys. 10.16*:—*Pass.*, impers., εἴ τι τῶν ὀφειλόντων δεσμοῦ προστετίμῃται if the further penalty of imprisonment has been laid on him, *D. 24.46*, cf. 60, 207; εἰκοσι δραχμῶν προστιμῇσθαι *Id. 47.43*; προστιμᾶσθω πρὸς χρόνον μὴ εἰσελθεῖν ὅσον ἂν δόξῃ *IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1368.88*.

**-ήμα**, ατος, τό, additional penalty or fine, *D. 24.2*, *Poll. 6.180*, *8.21*, 149.

**-ησις**, εως, ἡ, infliction of a further penalty, *Ael. VH 14.7*. **II.** valuation, τῶν ὀθνίων *PTeb. 5.63* (pl., ii B. C.). **-ον**, τό, penalty, fine, *Hp. Lex 1*, *PHib. 1.41.9* (iii B. C.), *SIG 976.76* (Samos, ii B. C.), *Plb. 1.17.11*, *IG 7.2872* (Coronea), *BMus. Inscr. 481<sup>a</sup>.245* (Ephesus, ii A. D.); τὰ π. τῆς ὑπερηφανίας *Lxx 2Ma. 7.36*; τοιάδε τοῖς κακῶς βουλευμένοις δίδωσι τὰ π. ἡ δίκη *Ael. Fr. 237* (glossed by ἐπίχειρα *ap. Suid.*). **2.** π. μεταφυτείας licence-fee for alteration of crop, etc., *Ostr. Bodl. 1.89* (ii B. C.), cf. *PAmh. 2.31.3* (ii B. C.), *POxy. 1032.12* (ii A. D.).

**προστιμωρέω**, assist besides, ὅσων δέεται. *Hp. Acut. 16*; promote, πινίγ *Aret. CA 1.7*:—*Med.*, promote, νοσήματι *Gal. Nat. Fac. 1.13*.

**προστινάσσω**, shake at, *AP 12.67* (tm.).

**προστοιχειῶ**, place first as elementary, *S. E. M. 1.104* (Pass.).

**προστομ-ιαῖον**, τό, name of a chamber in the Erechtheum at Athens, *IG 1<sup>2</sup>.372.71*. **-ιον**, τό, mouth, esp. of a river, *A. Supp. 3* (anap., pl.). **II.** joining of the lips, *Ruf. Onom. 41*, *Poll. 2.90*. **-ις**, ιδος, ἡ, mouthpiece, *Apollod. Poliorc. 152.4*. **-ος**, ον, pointed, *Eub. 107.10*; εἶφος *Poll. 2.101*. **2.** with protruding lips, *PCair. Zen. 76.11* (iii B. C.).

**πρόστοον**, τό, v. προστόων.

**προστοχάζομαι**, predict, τὸ μέλλον *Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).245*.

**προστράγγιδέω**, exaggerate in tragic style, τούτοις, ὅτι. *Str. 17.1.43*.

**II.** τὸ ἔξωθεν—τραγωδούμενον external trappings, parade, *Longin. 7.1*.

**προστράτ-εύω**, serve as soldiers before, in pf. part., *Hsch. s.v. ἀμοι-βोल*.

**-ηγέω**, hold office of στρατηγός before, *BGU 250.4* (ii A. D.).

**προστράχλιζω**, wrench the neck in wrestling, *Plu. 2.234d*.

**προστρεβλώ**, torture first, in *Pass.*, v. l. in *J. BJ 4.5.3*.

**προστρέπω**, turn towards, esp. towards a god as a suppliant, *approach with prayer, supplicate*, τοσαῦτά σ', ὧ Ζεῦ, προστρέπω *S. Aj. 831*: c. acc. pers. et inf., entreat one to do, μή μ' ἀτιμάσῃς. . . ὦν (=τούτων ἂ) σε προστρέπω φράσαι *Id. OC 50*: c. acc. rei et inf., pray that. . . ὀλέσθαι πρόστρεπ' Ἀργείων χθόνα *E. Supp. 1195*:—*Med.*, with aor. προσε-τραπόμην *Hom. Epigr. 15.1*; π. δῶμα, δόμους, *Hom. l. c.*, *A. Eu. 205*; τὴν Διὸς. . . Ἐργάνην *S. Fr. 844*: in late Prose, *Plu. Cleom. 39*, *Ael. NA 15.21*, etc.; reverence, celebrate, τινα *Plu. 2.1117a*. **2.** approach (as an enemy), Ἰαωλκὸν πολέμια χερὶ προστραπῶν *Pl. N. 4.55codd*. **II.** *Med.*, make a matter of supplication, appeal to, τοῦ παθόντος προσε-πομένου τὴν πάθην *Pl. Lg. 866b*.

**προστρέφω**, bring up in, ἱερεὺς τις ἄτας δόμοις προσεθρέφθη *A. Ag. 736* (lyr.). **2.** feed up, *Ruf. Fr. 68* (Pass., prob. cj.). **II.** feed in addition to oneself, *Teles p. 40 H*.

**προστρέχω**, fut. -δράμομαι *D. 21.224*:—run to or towards, come to one, πρὸς τοὺς νεκροὺς *Pl. R. 440a*; τινι *Ar. Ach. 1084*, *Av. 759*, *X. An. 4.3.10*, etc.: abs., run up, *Id. HG 3.1.18*, *Cyr. 7.1.15*, *D. l. c.*, etc. **2.** in hostile sense, make a sally, πρὸς τι *X. Cyr. 5.4.47*. **3.** of things, happen to one, τινι *D. S. 13.37codd*; προστρέχει πολλαχού τὸ "γίγνε-ται" occurs frequently. *Dam. Pr. 401*.

**II.** metaph., join or side with, [τῇ συγκλήτῳ] *Plb. 24.10.4*, etc.; πρὸς τὴν τῶν πολλῶν γνώμην *Id. 28.7.8*; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν *Id. 18.15.2*. **2.** approach, -τρέχων τῇ ἐννόμῳ ηλικίᾳ, i. e. not quite of age, *POxy. 247.12* (i A. D.). **3.** resemble, c. dat., *Corn. ND 32*.

**προσ-τρίβω** [i], rub on or against: abs., προστρίβοντα by friction, *Arist. HA 535<sup>b</sup> 23*:—*Med.*, rub oneself against, τῷ τοίχῳ *IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.10* (*Epid.*, ii A. D.):—*Pass.*, to be rubbed on, *Dsc. 4.153*; προσετρίμ-μένος worn away, dulled, πρὸς ἄλλοισιν οἰκός *A. Eu. 238*. **II.** attribute, πᾶν τὸ ἀνθρώπειον πάθος τοῖς θεοῖς *D. L. Proem. 5*. **III.** more freq. in *Med.*, mostly in bad sense, inflict or cause to be inflicted, πληγὰς τισι *Ar. Eq. 5*; ὅμιν τὸ μήνιμα τῶν ἀλιτηρίων προστρίβομαι *Antiph. 4.2.8*; τινι συμφορᾷ ἢ βλασφημίᾳ ἢ κακόν *D. 25.52*; τὴν ὑποψίαν τῆς προδοσίας *Plu. 2.89f*:—*Pass.*, γλώσση ματαία ζημία προστρίβεται *A. Pr. 331*, cf. *Sammelb. 5273.12* (v A. D.), *PMonac. 6.66* (vi A. D.). **2.** in good sense, πλούτου δόξαν προστρίψασθαι τοῖς ἐκκτημένοις attach to them the reputation of wealth, *D. 22.75*, 24.183. **3.** impart, [χροιάς] φάντασμα τοῖς ὄρατοῖς *Gal. 7.96*.

**-τριμμα**, ατος, τό, that which is rubbed on: metaph., that which is inflicted upon one, esp. a brand, disgrace, πόλει π. ἀφερτον ἐνθείς *A. Ag. 395* (lyr.). **II.** pl., tooth powders, *Gal. 12.875*, *Aët. 5.25*. **-τριψις**, εως, ἡ, rubbing, galling, ἀστράβης *interpol.* in *Arist. Col.* (v. ἀστράβη).

**προστρόπ-αιος**, Dor. ποτιτρόπαιος (*A. Supp. 362*, *Eu. 176*, both lyr.), ον, (προστρόπῃ) prop. turning oneself towards: hence, **1.** of one who has incurred pollution by committing a crime and turns to a

god or man to obtain purification, suppliant for purification, τὸν προσ-τρόπαιον, τὸν ἱκέτην *S. Ph. 930*, cf. *A. Supp. 362*, *Eu. 234, 445*, *S. Aj. 1173*, *E. Heracl. 1015*, etc.: as Adj., ἔδραν ἔχοντα π. *A. Eu. 41*; προστρό-παιοι λιταὶ *S. OC 1309*. **b.** suppliant for vengeance, *A. Ch. 286*, *Ag. 1587*, *Antiph. 2.3.10*. **2.** of one who has not yet been purified after committing crime, polluted person, *E. HF 1259*; π. τῆς πόλεως bringing pollution on the city, prob. in *Eup. 120*; αὐτοῦ π., μὴ γὰρ δὴ τῆς πόλεως *Aeschin. 2.158*. **3.** of pollution incurred, π. αἷμα blood that cries for vengeance, *E. Ion 1260*, *HF 1161*; οὐδενὶ οὐδεν π. καταλείψει *Antiph. 3.4.9*: neut. as Subst., guilt, προστρόπαιον ἑαυτοῖς προσέθεντο *D. C. 42.3*.

**II.** Pass. (= ᾧ ἂν τις προστρέποιτο δεόμενος, *Eust. 1807.11*), the god to whom the murdered person turns for vengeance, avenger, οἱ τῶν θανόντων π. *Antiph. 4.1.4*, cf. 4.2.8, *Plb. 23.10.2* (pl.), *Paus. 2.18.2*.

**-ή, ἡ**, turning of a suppliant (ἱκέτης) to a god or man to implore protection or purification, supplication, *A. Eu. 718* (pl.); λιταὶ καὶ π. *Plu. 2.560e*: hence, **2.** any address to a god, solemn invocation, θεοῖς. . . προστροπαῖς ἱκνουμένη *A. Pers. 216*, cf. *E. Alc. 1156*, *IG 5(1).26.10* (Amyclae, ii/v B. C.); ἱκεσία ξένων π. *E. Heracl. 108* (lyr.); π. καὶ ἄρὰν ὑπὲρ τούτων ἐποίησαντο *Aeschin. 3.110*; θεᾶς ἔχω προστροπήν discharge the duty of ministering to the goddess, *E. IT 618*; but πόλεως προστροπήν ἔχειν address a petition to the city, *S. OC 558*; of libations, *A. Ch. 85*.

**3.** π. γυναικῶν suppliant band of women, *ib. 21*. **-ιος**, ον, poet. for προστρόπαιος, *Orph. A. 1235*. **-ος**, δ, = προστρόπαιος *1.1*, suppliant, τινος *S. Ph. 773*: abs., *Id. OT 41*. **II.** accursed, *Phot. s. v. προστρόπαιος*.

**προστρουθίζω**, clean beforehand with στρουθίον, *PLaid. X. 100* (Pass.).

**προστροχ-άζω**, run to, τοῖς καθηγηταῖς *Phld. Lib. p. 25 O*. **-αστής**, οὔ, δ, obsequious person, sycophant, *Id. Herc. 1457.4*.

**πρόστροχος**, ον, round, *Hsch.*

**προστρωννύω**, prosterno, *Gloss.*

**προστυγχάνω**, obtain one's share of, and generally, obtain, προσ-τυχόντι τῶν ἴσων *S. Ph. 552*; ἐμοῦ κολαστοῦ προστυχόν *Id. El. 1463*: c. dat., meet with, hit upon, *Pl. Lg. 844b*, 893e, *Plt. 262b*, *Sph. 246b*. **2.** of events, befall one, κακὸς π. τινί *Pl. Fr. 42.5*. **3.** = πρόσσειμι, φασὶ τῷ ἐμβρύῳ προστυγχάνειν ἕτερον χιτῶνα *Sor. 1.58*. **4.** abs., ὁ προσ-τυγχάνων the first person one meets, anybody, *Pl. Lg. 914b*; πᾶς δ π. *ib. 808e*; οἱ αἰεὶ -τυγχάνοντες *Th. 1.97*; ὁ προστυχὼν Φρύξ *Herod. 3.36*: so in neut., τὰ προστυχόντα ξένια whatever fare there was, *E. Alc. 754*; ἐρρύφειν τὸ προστυχόν anything that came handy, *Hp. Acut. 39*; but τὸ προστυχόν casualness, *Pl. Ti. 34c*; πράξει τὸ π. ἐκάστοτε will act off-hand, *Id. Lg. 962c*; ἐκ τοῦ προστυχόντος offhand, ex tempore, *Plu. 2.150d*, 407b; so κατὰ τὸ π. *D. H. 7.1*.

**πρόστυλος**, ον, with pillars in front, ναός *Vitr. 3.2.1*, 7 *Praef. 17*. **II.** πρόστυλον, τό, portico, *IG 7.2808.10* (Hyettus, iii B. C.), perh. to be read in *ib. 22.204.27*.

**πρόστυμμα**, ατος, τό, (προστύφω) mordant, τῆς πορφύρας *Hsch. s. v. μῆλωθρα*.

**προστυπ-ής**, ἐς, adherent, ὑμέτες *Archig. ap. Gal. 8.91*, cf. *Sor. 2.41*, *Gal. 14.710*: c. dat., *Ruf. Anat. 4*; θρόνῳ π. *J. AJ 3.6.5*; cf. sq. **-ος**, ον, executed in low relief, opp. ἐκτυπος (in high relief), *Callix. 2*, *Plin. HN 35.152*. **2.** Subst., πρόστυποι, οἱ, of the Cherubim, *J. AJ 3.6.5*.

**II.** lying flat, φύλλα *Dsc. 4.10*. **-ῶ**, mould to the shape of a thing, τὸν πνεύμονα τῷ θώρακι *Gal. 2.700* (Pass.), cf. *Orib. 46.17.3*; τοῖς τοίχοις *Herod. Med. ap. eund. 10.10.4*:—*Pass.*, *Dsc. 2.105*. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, shaping by pressure, *Paul. Aeg. 6.117*.

**προστύφω** [v], thicken beforehand, τὰ ἀρώματα *Thphr. Od. 24*; τὸ ἔλαιον *Dsc. 1.39*. **II.** apply a mordant, *PHolm. 3.30*, prob. in *PLaid. X. 100*.

**προστυχής**, ἐς, engaged in or acquainted with, ταῖς τιθασείαις τῶν ἰχθύων *Pl. Plt. 264c*; π. [τῇ στερεομετρίᾳ] γεγονότες *Id. Epin. 990e*; τῷ βίῳ *ib. 973c*, etc.; π. γίνεται, = προστυγχάνει, *Id. Lg. 955d*. Adv. -χῶς by chance, *Numen. ap. Eus. PE 14.5*.

**προστώον** (on the accent v. *Hdn. Gr. 1.377*), τό, portico, *Pl. Prt. 314e*, 315c, *IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1675.3*, 1680.1, *Plu. 2.838d*, etc.; written πρόστοον in *IG Rom. 3.690.8* (Aperlae, i A. D.).—As Adj., τόποι πρόστωοι *Sch. II. 20.11*.

**προσυβρίζω**, maltreat besides, *D. 21.32*, *J. AJ 12.4.5*:—*Pass.*, *D. 54.40*, *J. AJ 6.13.7*, *D. C. 69.3*.

**προσυγ-γίγνομαι**, old Att. προξυγγ-, have an interview with one before, τισι *Th. 8.14*; become acquainted with before, τοῖς ἡθεσι καὶ βουλευμασί σου *D. C. 52.33*.

**-γράφομαι** [γρᾶ], *Med.*, write out before, *Sch. Pl. Grg. 448c*. **-κειμαι**, *Pass.*, to be arranged, agreed beforehand, *Aen. Tact. 18.18*, al., *J. AJ 18.3.2*; τὸ προσυγκείμενον *Aen. Tact. 31.16*; τὰ π. *J. AJ 19.2.5*. **-χέω**, throw into disorder before, τὰς τάξεις *Plb. 5.84.9*. **-χρίω**, anoint beforehand, *Orib. Fr. 74*.

**προσυδρεύω**, misspelling of προσεδρεύω, *PMasp. 328 i 10*, al. (vi A. D.).

**προσυζεύγνυμι**, yoke together beforehand:—*Pass.*, ἐτέρῳ εἰς γάμον π. *Eust. 61.29*.

**προσυλακτ-έω**, bark at, τινι *D. H. Th. 2*, *Them. Or. 16.205d*. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, carping, *Simp. in Ph. 1182.38*.

**προσυλ-λέγομαι**, *Pass.*, assemble before, *D. C. 37.33*, al., *Hsch. s. v. πρηγορέων*. **-λογίζομαι**, conclude by a prosyllogism (cf. sq.), *Arist. APr. 66<sup>a</sup> 35*, *Top. 156<sup>a</sup> 7*. **-λογισμός**, δ, prosyllogism, i. e. a syllogism the conclusion of which forms the major premiss of another, *Id. APr. 44<sup>a</sup> 22*: pl., *ib. 42<sup>b</sup> 5*. **-λογιστέον**, one must use a prosyllogism, *Id. Top. 148<sup>b</sup> 8*.

**πρόσυλος**, ον, (ὕλη) conjoined, connected with matter, *Procl. in Cra. p. 71 P*, *Dam. Pr. 265*, *Eustr. in EN 284.14*.



προσυμ-βαίνω, *happen before*, Agath.5.15; τὰ-βεβηκότα Sch. Od. 7.243. -βιβάζω, *accommodate beforehand*, v. l. for προσβιβάω in Hierocl. in CA14 p.450 M. -βολέω, dub. l. et sens. in PTeb.348.2 (i A. D.). -βολον, τό, *prognostic*, or perh. *preliminary contribution*, ταῦτα μὲν εἰρήσθω προσύμβολα, ὥς φασι Anon.ap.Suid. -μίσγω, *intermix first*, τὸ ὕδωρ ἐς τὸντό Hdt.7.129.

Προσυμναῖος, α, ον, of Prosymna, St. Byz.; epith. of Hera at Argos, Timoth. Hist. et Agatho Samius ap. Ps.-Plu. Fluv. 18.3; Προσυμναία θεῶ, i. e. Δήμητρι Προσύμνη (Paus.2.37.1), IG4.666.1 (Lerna); Προσυμναῖος λεώς prob. ib.666.7; ἡ πάτρα τῶν Π. ib.5(2).493 (Megapolis).

προσυμνέω, *sing besides*, gloss on ποταεῖσθαι, Sch.Theoc.2.11. II. *celebrate in song as well*, τινος Lxx 2Ma.15.9.

προσυμ-πάσσω, *besprinkle first*, Agathin. ap. Orib.10.7.22. -πλέκομαι, fut. -πλάκῃσθαι, v. l. for συμπροσ- in Thd.Da.11.10. -φύομαι, Pass. with aor. 2 Act. -εφύην, *grow together before*, ἦν προσυμφύῃ τὸ ἔξω τῷ ἔσω Hp.Morb.1.21. -φωνέω, *harmonize beforehand*, S.E.M.8.183 (Pass.).

προσυν-άγω [ᾶ], *arrive at a total beforehand*:—Pass., ὁ προσυναχθεὶς ἀριθμὸς Vett.Val.32.3. -αθροίζομαι, Pass., *assemble together beforehand*, J.Vit.27, AJ18.4.1. -αἰρέσις, εως, ἡ, *antecedent aggregation*, Dam.Pr.96. -αἰρέω, in Pass., *to be antecedently aggregated*, ibid. -απάντησις, εως, ἡ, a rhet. figure, in which when two nouns are placed first the words belonging to the second precede those belonging to the first (as in Il.4.450), Alex.Fig.2.27. -εδρεύω, *take counsel beforehand*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94:—Pass., *to be settled beforehand*, τὰ προσυνεδρευμένα ibid.

προσυν-εἰμι, *to be cohabiting with already*, ᾧ προσύνεστι ἀνδρὶ PSI5.450.9 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. POxy.1473.25 (iii A.D.). -ἰστημι, *recommend or praise before*, D.H.Rh.10.5, Plu.2.19b; *mention before*, Sch. Od.9.187. -οικέω, *cohabit or live as wife with before*, τινι Hdt.3.88, Plu.Demetr.14. -οικίζω, f. l. for προσυνοικίζω (q.v.). -τάσσω, *arrange beforehand*, στρατιωτῶν ἐσδραμεῖν Polyae.4.6.19:—Med., *arrange before*, τὰς δυνάμεις J.BJ5.1.1. II. *compose before*, in Pass., -τεταγμένα βίβλοι Vett.Val.330.8, cf. 173.28. -τελέω, *complete before*, in Pass., Aristaeas 55.77. -τίθεμαι, *agree upon*, arrange beforehand, Aen.Tact.18.13; οὐδὲν προσυνθέμενος J.BJ5.13.1. II. *contract beforehand*, φιλίαν τινι ἐπὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς D.C.36.45. -τρίβω [τ], *break in pieces before*, ῥάβδους Id.59.20.

προσυν-ᾄκουστέον, *one must understand, supply in thought*, Phld. Po.5.32, Sch.E. Alc.10, Sch.Pi.P.9.42, Sch.Luc.Tim.48. -ᾄκουω, *listen to as well*, τι Pl.Lg.898d. II. Gramm., *understand something not expressed, supply in thought*, Gal.16.740, Alex.Aphr. in Sens. 105.13, Hierocl. in CA3 p.423 M.:—Pass., Phld.Po.5.10 (dub.), Ph.1.443, Sch.Luc.Anach.17. -αναπτύσσω, *unfold besides*, τὰ γράμματα Lib.Decl.43.61. -αντάω, *meet with*, Ph.2.186, PSI4.292.10 (iii A.D.). -αρκτέον, *one must prescribe besides*, Sor.1.53 (s.v.l.). -ἄρχω, *exist besides*, δεῖ τὴν τρίτην ἔτι -εἰν Arist.GC 335<sup>a</sup>31; καὶ μὴδὲ [ἐν] ταφῇ προσυπῆρχεν οἴκοι μοι and it would further have been my fate not even to be buried at home, D.21.106. -εἰμι, *underlie in addition*, c. dat., Eustr. in EN113.10. -εμφαίνω, *indicate besides*, Sch.A. Th.495 (Pass.).

προσυνπερβάλλω, *surpass*, τινὰς ὁμότητι Ph.2.44, cf. 190; ἀλλήλους ἐν ἀσεβείαις J.BJ7.8.1. II. *exceed, transgress*, τοὺς ἐπιεικείας ὅρους Ph.2.393 (s.v.l.): abs., *go beyond what is right or necessary*, Id.1.276, 2.262, al.

προσυνπεργάζομαι, *prepare the ground for another*, Plu.Sol.12.

προσυνπερέχω, *project beyond*, Hp.Epid.5.49. προσυν-έχω (sc. λόγον), *to be answerable also for*, τῆς τύχης D.Prooem.25 (v.l. πρὸς ὑπ-); also π. δίκην τῆς ὑβρεως Aristid.2.429 J. -ισχνέομαι, *promise besides*, Plu.Demetr.10, D.C.38.31, 40.60, Ant.Lib.41.6. 2. *make a higher bid*, Wilcken Chr.167.20 (ii B.C.).

προσυνπο-βάλλω, *place under, submit besides*, Plu.2.814f:—Pass., Gal.18(2).454. -γράφω [ᾶ], *sketch out besides*, τι τῇ διανοίᾳ Longin.14.2, cf. Ph.1.577, D.L.6.103; abs., Ph.1.590. II. *subjoin*, Ptol. Phas.p.10 H.; *add below in writing*, PMag.Lond.121.804. -δείκνυμι, *show besides*, τινί τι Plb.22.10.4, cf. Aristaeas136; διότι... Id.168. -δεικτέον, *one must show besides*, τι ἀκριβέστερον Ph.1.11. -θῆγω, *whet upon*, τινί τι Ael.NA9.16. -κειμαι, Pass., *lie under besides*, v.l. for προῦπ- in Gal.UP3.8. 2. *to be mortgaged besides*, OGI46.17 (Halic., iii B.C.). 3. *to be assumed besides*, Gal.6.246, IO.351. -κλίνω [ι], *place underneath*, τοῖς μηροῖς τὰ γόνατα Paul.Aeg.3.76. -λαμβάνω, *suppose besides*, Arist.Cael.308<sup>a</sup>27; *imply, import in addition*, Phld.Mus.p.74 K. (Pass.), f. l. for προῦπ- in D.H. Th.35. -λογίζω, *subtract besides*, Ptol.Geog.1.13.7. -μένω, pf. -μεμένηκα Jahresh.15 Beibl.96 (Thrace, iii B.C.):—*endure further*, PPetr.2 p.22 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.531. -μυμνήσκω, *remind one of a thing besides*, τινά τι Plb.38.8.2; abs., Id.22.18.7:—Pass., aor. part. -μνησθέντος Phld.Ir.p.19 W. -μνηστέον, *one must mention besides*, Str.17.3.1. -νοέω, *suspect besides*, τι τῶν ἀληθῶν Eun.VS p.501 B. -νοητέον, *one must note besides*, Procl.Chrest. p.101 Allen.

προσυνποπτεύω, *suspect besides*, Phld.Ind.Sto.4, D.C.Fr.40.46<sup>a</sup>; π. μή... Id.Fr.40.46: c. inf. fut., Id.Fr.111.3.

προσυνπο-στρώννυμι, *spread underneath*, τὰ χλωρά Bilabel Ὁψαρτ. p.10. -τάσσω, *subjoin besides*, PTeb.38.26, al. (ii B.C.), Ar.Byz. Epit.35.19, Vett.Val.96.24, S.E.M.11.1. -τίθῃμι, *put underneath besides*, Dsc.1.68.7, v.l. in Hippiatr.74. II. Med., *assume besides*, Gal.6.127. -τοπέω, *suspect besides*, D.C.58.18, 66.5.

προσυνπουργέω, *assist in besides*, J.AJ15.6.2.

προσὑριγγόομαι, Pass., *to be channelled, provided with a cavity beforehand*, D.S.32.10.

προσὑρίζω, f. l. for προσσυρ- in Plb.8.20.5, 8.25.10.

προσὑστάσις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary exposition*, Aps.Rh.p.242 H.

προσυνστέλλομαι, Pass., *to be drawn up beforehand*, ἡ προσυνεσταλμένη αὐθεντία Lxx 3Ma.2.29.

προσὑφαίνω, 1 aor. inf. -υφᾶναι Sever.ap.Eus.PE13.17:—*interweave with*, ἀθανάτῳ θνητόν Pl.Ti.41d, cf. Sever.1.c.; τὸ ἀκόλουθον τῇ γραφῇ Ph.1.511, cf. 536 (Pass.), Jul.Gal.178b; *καινόν τι τοῖς ἀρχαίοις Them.Or.26.316a*; *προσὑφάνθη τὸ χόριον* (sc. τῷ σώματι) Porph.Marc.32: *metaph. of buildings, οἰκίας προσὑφαίνουσι ταῖς γωνίαις* (in a painting) Philostr.Im.2.28; [στοαί] αἰς ἱππόδρομός τε προσὑφάνται καὶ θέατρον Lib.Or.11.218.

προσὑφ-άπτω, *fix on beneath*, Theo Sm.p.180 H. (Pass.). -ἵσταμαι, fut. -στήσομαι, *reply, rejoin*, Phld.Lib.p.6 O.; *present itself to the mind from without*, in pf. part., τὰ προσυφαστώτα external objects, M. Ant.5.19.

προσὑψώ, *raise still higher*, Lxx 1Ma.12.36, J.BJ3.7.30, etc.

προσφάγημα [φᾶ], ατος, τό, = sq., Aesop.64. Moer. p.274 P.

προσφάγιον (A) [ᾶ], τό, (φαγεῖν) = ὕψον 1.1, Ev.Jo.21.5, Aesop.325, PLond. ined.2687 (iv A.D.); ἄρτον ἓνα καὶ π. POxy.498.33 (ii A.D.), cf. 736.89, 739.10 (i B.C./i A.D.): *metaph.*, of an illicit commission or agio, τὸ καλοῦμενον παρ' αὐτοῖς π. OGI84.26 (Pergam.).

προσφάγιον (B) [ᾶ], τό, (προσφάζω) *victim sacrificed beforehand*, IG12(5).593.12 (Iulis, v B.C.).

πρόσφαγμα, ατος, τό, *victim sacrificed for others*, τύμβω πρόσφαγμα E.Hec.41; θεᾶ π. Id.IT243, cf. Plu.Comp.Thes.Rom.1(2): pl., of a single victim, E.Hec.265; of the victim's blood, Id.Alc.845. II. *sacrifice, slaughter*, A.Ag.1278. E.Tr.628 (pl.).

προσφάξω, Att. -σφάττω Pl.Min.315c:—*sacrifice beforehand*, τινι E.Hel.1255 (Pass.). Pl.1.c. 2. *kill first*, dub. l. in Plu.Phoc.30.

προσφαινομαι, Pass., *appear besides*, π. κοινωνός τινος Aristid.Or.45(8).24; f. l. for προσφ- in X.Cyr.4.5.57 codd.; cf. ποτιφαίνω.

προσφάνης, ἐς, dub. sens., *προσφανῇ* Θεόφραστος ἐν Μεταλλικῷ χρυσίου συρροάς, Hsch.

προσφάσθαι, v. πρόσφημι.

προσφάτης· πλάγιος πεσών, Hsch.

πρόσφατος, ον, *fresh, not decomposed*, of a corpse miraculously preserved, νῦν δέ μοι ἐρῆσις καὶ π. ἐν μεγάροισιν κείσαι Il.24.757; νεκρὸς π. Hdt.2.89, 121.ε'; τροφή ἔτι π. (sc. before digestion begins) Arist.PA675<sup>b</sup>32; [ζῶα] τὰ πεπωκότα πόμα π. which have taken a recent drink, Id.HA520<sup>b</sup>31; πορφύρας.. πρόσφατον τὸ ἄνθος ἔτι φυλαττούσης Plu.Alex.36; of fish, Antiph.218.1, Men.462.4, PMich.Zen.72.8 (iii B.C.); ἐχίνοι Posidipp.14; of poultry, Gal.Vict.Att.8; [κρέα] Hp.Acut.(Sp.)49, cf. Sor.2.15, al.; δέλεαρ Arist.HA534<sup>a</sup>12; ζῶα π., opp. salted, D.S.3.31, cf. Gal.6.728; ἄλφιτα καὶ ἄλφητα Hp.Vict.2.44, gloss on ποταῖνα in Acut.37; καρποί, ἔλαιον, Arist.Pr.926<sup>a</sup>30, 927<sup>a</sup>29; ῥίζαι [σιλφίου] Thphr.HP6.3.5; σταφυλή Lxx Nu.6.3, Sor.1.51; φῦκος Agatharch.35; νάρδος Dsc.1.7; χιών Plb.3.55.1; παγὰν Πι.P.4.299 (unless πρόσφατον ξενωθείς = recently entertained); ὕδωρ newly-drawn well-water, Plu.2.690c; ποτόν Porph.Marc.4; οἷμα uncoagulated, opp. πεπηγότες θρόμβοι, Hp.Epid.7.10; [καταμνηνίων ῥύσις] -ωτέρα Arist.GA764<sup>a</sup>6; σπέρμα, ὄδρον, Id.Pr.924<sup>b</sup>28, 907<sup>b</sup>25. 2. of events and actions, recent, δίκαι A.Ch.804 (lyr.); ἐπι-στολαί S.Fr.128; ὀργή Lys.18.19; ὀχρεία Arist.HA509<sup>b</sup>31; φόβος Aen.Tact.3.1; φθόνος Plu.Them.24; θεωραὶ καὶ μαθήσεις Arist.EE1237<sup>a</sup>24; φαντασία Id.MM1203<sup>b</sup>4; λύπη defined as δόξα πρόσφατος κακοῦ παρουσίας Zeno Stoic.1.52; ἀτύχημα Plb.1.21.9; εὐεργεταί Id.2.46.1; [πράγματα] Plu.2.146b; ὄγκοι (= οἰδήματα) Gal.18(2).145; βήξ, i. e. not yet chronic, Sor.1.123, cf. 2.46; γάλα, i. e. lately begun to be secreted, Id.1.89; of persons, recent in date, of Homer, Arist.Mete.351<sup>b</sup>35; μάρτυρες.. οἱ μὲν παλαιοὶ οἱ δὲ π. Id.Rh.1375<sup>b</sup>27: used predicatively, χρόνοι [τοῖς πλουσίοις] τοῦ δίκην ὑποσχεῖν.. δίδονται, καὶ τὰ δίκημαθ' ἑώλα.. ὥς ὡμὰς καὶ ψύχρ' ἀφικνεῖται, τῶν δ' ἄλλων ἡμῶν ἕκαστος π. κρίνεται the cases of us poor men are served up fresh, D.21.112; νεαλῆς καὶ π. fresh (because recently imprisoned), Id.25.61. 3. new, οὐκ ἔστι πᾶν π. ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον Lxx Ec.1.9; οὐκ ἔσται ἐν σοὶ θεὸς π. ib.Ps.80(81).10; ὁδὸν π. καὶ ζῶσαν Ep.Hebr.10.20; αἰὲ ἡδίων ἢ π. ἀφροδίτη Alciph.1.39. II. Adv. -τως newly, lately, π. ἡγγεμένον Aen.Tact.16.2, cf. Lxx De.24.5, OGI315.23 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), Parth.28.1, D.S.14.115, J.BJ1.6.2, Babr.30.3, Anon.Hist.(FGrH 153) p.826 J. (Orig. = νεωστὶ ἀνηρημένος (cf. πέφαται, etc.) acc. to Phot.; perh. slaughtered for (the occasion).)

προσφερής, ἐς, (προσφέρω) *similar, like*, c. dat., Hdt.2.105, 4.33, A.Ag.1218, Ch.176, E.Hel.591, Ar.Ec.67, Th.1.49, etc.; *προσφερέστατοι* [τῇ θεῇ] ἄνδρες Pl.Ti.24d; τὸ σῶμα προσφερὲς τῇ ψυχῇ Id.R.494b, cf. Philb.51d; βίος οἶν π. Antiph.240; *προσφερέστερον* δέμας E.Hel.559: rarely c. gen., πατὴρ προσφερεῖς ὁμμάτων αὐγαί Id.HF131 (lyr.). Adv. -ρῶς, c. dat., Placit.4.4.4, etc. II. = πρόσφορος, conducive, useful, τινι Hdt.5.111 (v.l. προσφερέστερον).

προσφέρω (once ποσφέρω, q.v.), Dor. ποτιφέρω Prov.ap.Plu.2.239a: fut. προσοίσω E.Andr.257: Ion. aor. προσένεικα Hdt.3.87: Ion. aor. Pass. προσηνείχθη Id.9.71:—*bring to or upon, apply to*, π. πύργοισι κλιμάκων προσαμβάσεις E.Ph.488; πῦρ σοι Id.Andr.257; μηχανὰς [τοῖσι τείχεσι] Hdt.6.18, cf. Th.2.58 (and so metaph., Hdt.6.125 (unless in signif. A.1.2); π. νόμον, ψήφισμα πρὸς τὴν συγγραφὴν bring to bear against.., D.35.39); τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τοὺς συκτῆρας Hdt.3.87; but χεῖρα τινι προσενεγκεῖν lay hands upon.., Pi.P.9.36; π. τὰς χεῖρας



αὐτοῖς, in hostile sense, Plb.3.79.4, cf. PCair.Zen.18.8 (iii B.C.), PPetr.2 p.10 (iii B.C.) (but also in a friendly relation, X.Mem.2.6.31 sq., and in supplication to the gods, hold out one's hands to, UPZ106.12, 107.14 (ii B.C.)); ἀνάγκην or ἀναγκαίην τισὶ π. Hdt.7.136, 172, cf. A.Ch.76 (lyr.); βίην τισὶ Hdt.3.19; τινὶ βιάσαντο Pl.Phlb.23a; so of surgical or medical treatment, Hp.Ulc.24; πταρυδὸν [τῇ λυγγί] Pl.Smr.189a (Pass.), cf. 187e; τὰς τομὰς καὶ τὰς καύσεις τινὶ D.C.55.17; κλύδωνα σαυτῷ ἀθαίρετον bring upon thyself, Trag.Adesp.568: without dat., apply, employ, use, καὶνὰ σοφὰ E.Med.298, Ar.Th.1130 (cf. infr. 3); ἱαμα Th.2.51; τεχνήματα A.Fr.322; πάσας μηχανὰς E.IT 112; πάντας ἐλέγχους Ar.Lys.484; π. τόλμαν bring it to bear, Pi.N.10.30; also π. πόλεμον Hdt.7.9.γ' (v.l.); ἔρωτα Pl.Smr.187e. 2. add, μηδὲ π. μέθυ S.O.C.481 (or in signif. A.1.3a); εἰ κακὸν προσοίσουεν νέον παλαιῷ E.Med.78 (or perh., bear in addition); π. τι πρὸς τι Hdt.6.125 (or in signif. A.1.1). 3. present, offer, ἄεθλον, of a triumphal ode, Pi.O.9.108; λουτρά πατρὶ S.El.434; [τόξα] Id.Ph.775; τὴν δᾶδ' αὖτις Ar.Pl.1052; τὴν χεῖρά τινι ἄκραν Id.Lys.436; δῶρα Th.2.97 (Pass.); οὐδὲν κολοβὸν προσφέρουεν πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς Arist.Fr.101; οἶνον μὲ π. Schwyz.696 (Chios); σφάγια καὶ θυσίας Lxx Am.5.25, al., cf. Ep.Hebr.11.4; τὸ δῶρον σου Ev.Matt.5.24, etc. b. esp. of food, drink, or medicine, θαλλὸν χυμαίραις S.Fr.502; π. τὰ ρυφήματα καὶ τὰ πόματα Hp.Acut.26, cf. Pl.Phr.270b, Pl.Com.55, Alex.189, etc.; π. τὸ φάρμακον τῇ κεφαλῇ Pl.Chrm.157c; εἰ αὐτῷ π. φάρμακον administer poison to oneself, POxy.472.6 (ii A.D.); set food before one, X.Mem.3.11.13 and 14, Pl.Lg.792a: c. inf., π. τινὶ ἐμπιεῖν καὶ φαγεῖν X.Cyr.7.1.1; also διψῶντι γὰρ τοὶ πάντα προσφέρων σοφὰ οὐκ ἂν πλέον τέρψειας ἢ ἐμπιεῖν διδούς S.Fr.763; χυμὸς ἐπιτήδειος προσφέρειεν Hp.VM24; ὁ προσφέρων Id.Epid.1.23;—Pass., τὰ προσφερόμενα ibid., X.Cyn.6.2; ἡ προσφερομένη τροφή Pl.Sph.230c. 4. address proposals, an offer, etc., π. λόγον τινὶ Hdt.3.134, 5.30, cf. 40; περὶ σπονδῶν Th.3.109; ὅτι. D.48.6; λόγους π. τισὶ Th.3.4; λόγους π. περὶ ξυμβάσεως τοῖς στρατηγοῖς Id.2.70, cf. Hdt.8.52; λόγους τισὶ ξυναποστήναι Th.1.57. 5. convey property by deed of gift or by bequest, Arch.Pap.4.130 (ii A.D.);—Pass., PAmh.2.71.6 (ii A.D.). II. contribute, pay, ἑκατὸν τάλαντα π. Hdt.3.91, cf. Th.1.138; π. μετοίκιον pay an alien-tax, X.Vect.2.1, cf. OGI13.20 (Samos, iv B.C., Med.), PGiss.50.12 (iii A.D.); bring in, yield, X.Vect.4.15, D.27.9. III. intr., resemble, c. acc. of respect in which, π. νόον ἀθανάτοισι Pi.N.6.4; θηρὸς χρωτὶ νόον προσφέρων Id.Fr.43; π. τρόπους παιδί Trag.Adesp.453; cf. infr. B.1.5. IV. bear in addition, v. supr. A.1.2.

B. Pass., with fut. προσοίσουαι Th.6.44, D.48.22: aor. προσηνεγκάμην, = προσηνέχθην, D.S.16.8:—to be borne towards, and of ships, put in, εἰς λιμένα X.Cyr.5.4.6: hence, 2. attack, assault, πρὸς τινος Hdt.5.34, 111, 112, 7.209, X.HG4.3.20, etc.; τινὶ Hdt.5.109, Th.4.126, etc.; κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρότατον προσηνεύχθησαν attacked where the enemy was strongest, Hdt.9.71, cf. 5.101, Th.7.44, Pl.R.422b; προσφέρεισθαι ἄποροι difficult to engage, Hdt.9.49, cf. Pl.Ly.223b. 3. without any sense of hostility, go to or towards, approach, ἐκ τοῦ Ἰκαρίου πελάγεος προσφερόμενοι sailing, Hdt.6.96; π. τοῖσι Κορινθίοισι Id.8.94; τῷ σκοπέλῳ, τῇ Τρῳάδι, Luc.JTr.15, DMort.19.2; πόλεμος ἀπὸ Πελοποννήσου—φερόμενος Plu.Per.8; τὰ—όμενα πρήγματα matters that were brought to him, Hdt.2.173. 4. deal with, behave oneself in a certain way towards a person, ἀπὸ τοῦ Ἰσου ὑμῖν π. Th.1.140; τοῖς κρείσσοσι καλῶς Id.5.111, cf. X.Cyr.7.2.16; τισὶν οὐ μετρίως D.9.24, cf. PTeb.750.2 (ii B.C.), Sammelb.5675.6 (ii B.C.); φιλανθρώπως [τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ] D.S.16.8, cf. SIG807.13 (Magn. Mae.); ὁρθότατα ἵπποις π. X.Eg.1.1; also τίνα τρόπον προσφέρῃ πρὸς τὰ παιδικὰ Pl.Ly.205b, cf. Phdr.252d; ἄριστα π. πρὸς τοὺς ἀμφιγυροῦντας D.48.22; also of circumstances, ταῖς ξυμφοραῖς εὐξενώτερον meet them with intelligence, Th.4.18; πρὸς τὰ πράγματα ἄριστα π. Id.6.44; πρὸς τὰς τύχας Pl.R.604d; πρὸς λόγον answer it, X.Cyr.4.5.44: abs., χρησφιδέων π. Hdt.7.6; ὀλιγώρως π. Lys.9.17. 5. προσφέρεισθαι τινι come near, be like, ὁ χαρακτήρ τοῦ προσώπου προσφέρεισθαι ἐδόκεε ἐς ἑωυτόν Hdt.1.116; cf. supr. A.111, and v. προσφερέης. II. to be added, Longin.Proll.Heph. p.89C.

C. Med., with fut. -οίσομαι Phld.Sign.8: 3 sg.aor. 1 subj. -ενέγκηται Epicur.Ep.3 p.64 U.:—προσφέρεισθαι τι take, of food or drink, assimilate, π. σῖτον, ποτόν, X.Cyr.4.2.41, cf. Aeschin.1.145, Thphr.HP8.4.5, Epicur.1. c., Plu.Dem.30, Cic.3, etc. 2. exhibit, ὑμῖν φιλοτιμίαν Epist.Phil.ap.D.18.167, cf. Epicur.Ep.1 p.14 U., Inscr.Prien.42.14, 108.221 (ii B.C.), etc.; also π. ἑαυτόν ib.111.294 (i B.C.). 3. like the Act., apply, κἂν οἰοῦν δουλείας Pl.R.563d; πᾶσαν σπουδὴν καὶ μηχανὴν Plb.1.18.11, cf. Supr.Epigr.2.663.5 (Prusa, ii B.C.), PTeb.27.14, al. (ii B.C.). 4. contribute, πλείστα πρὸς τι Athenio 1.2 (s.v.l.); bring with one as dowry, εἰματισμὸν καὶ κόσμον PEleph.1.4 (iv B.C.), cf. PGiss.2.12 (ii B.C.), etc.; cf. supr. A.11. 5. declare, μὴ εἰδέναι γράμματα PHamb.39.63 (ii A.D.), cf. POxy.237 vii 26 (ii A.D.), etc. 6. = προσορίζω, add land by deed of conveyance, κυρία ἔσται -ομένη πρὸς πόλιν ἣν ἂν βούληται OGI225.10 (Didyma, iii B.C.), cf. 221.44 (Ilium, iii B.C.), al. 7. convey property, π. ἐν προσφορᾷ [μέρος οἰκίας] PRyl.155.7 (ii A.D.), etc.

προσφεύγω, flee for refuge to, c. dat., Plu.Pomp.46, Cic.3, POxy.488.23 (ii A.D.), cf. J.AJ1.19.8, Sm.Ez.29.16.

προσφευκτέον, one must be liable to a prosecution besides, D.37.38 (or divisim).

πρόσφημι, mostly 3 sg. aor. προσέφη (Dor. aor. προσέφασεν Call. Lav.Pall.79), speak to, address, τινα Il.1.84, Hes.Sc.77, etc.; in a parody of Homer, Cratin.68: c. dupl. acc., τὸν δ' οὐ τι π. Il.4.401: abs., 13.768, Od.11.565:—also inf. Med., προσφάσθαι ἔπος 23.106.

προσ-φθέγγομαι, Dor. ποτιφθ- AP7.656 (Leon.):—call to, address, τινα E.Alc.331, Hipp.1097, Or.481, etc.; salute, σῆμα AP 1. c.

2. call by a name, call so and so, καὶ πάγον Κρόνου προσεφθέγγετο Pi.O.10(11).50; π. μιᾷ κλήσει Pl.Pl.287e.

II. intr., sound to, accompany, [αὐλοῖ] π. χοροῖς Poll.4.81.

-φθεγκτήριος, α, ον, accosting; δῶρα π. gifts brought to a bride with a salutation, Id.3.36.

-φθεγκτός, ἡ, ὄν, Dor. ποτιφθ-, addressed, saluted, σοῦ φωνῆς by thy voice, S.Ph.1067, cf. AP7.649 (Anyt.).

-φθεγμα, ατος, τό, address, salutation, mostly in pl., A.Ag.903, Ch.876, E.Ion 401, etc.: sg., S.Aj.500, Ph.235; epithet, Σαφροῦς τὸ ἡδὺ π. Philostr. Im.2.1.

προσφθείρομαι, meet to one's own or another's hurt, meet in an evil hour, ἦν σοι λοιδορήται προσφθαρείς if he, curse him, meet and insult you, Ar.Ec.248; θεούση νηὶ προσφθαρείς mischievously meeting a ship in full course, Ael.NA2.17; θηρίῳ (of a person) προσέφθαρσαι Alciph.1.32, cf. 34; also, make an acquaintance in an evil hour, Plu.2.482b:—dub. sens. in POxy.1100.20 (iii A.D.).

πρόσφθογγος, ον, addressing, saluting, μῦθοι π. words of salutation, A.Pers.153 (anap.); π. σοι νόστου βοᾷ ib.935 (lyr.).

προσφθονέω, oppose through envy, Plu.Cam.36; regard with envy, Id.Alex.33.

προσφίγγω, f.l. for προσσφ- in Gal.18(1).350.

προσφίλ-εια [ῖ], ἡ, kindness, goodwill, δαιμόνων A.Th.515. -έω, approach so as to kiss, οἱ προσφιλοῦντες the kissers, late phrase for οἱ ἀμείβοντες the rafters, Eust.1327.1.

-ής, ἐς, (φιλέω) dear, beloved, τῶν ἡλικίων. προσφιλεστάτῳ Hdt.1.123, cf. Th.5.40: c. dat., dear or friendly to., Hdt.1.163, S.Ichn.78, Pl.Grg.507e, etc.: of things, pleasing, agreeable, ἔργον θεοῖσι π. A.Th.580; στολή, χάρις, S.Ph.224 (Sup.), 558; πάσαις ἡλικίαις. ἡ χρῆσις αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς μουσικῆς) ἐστὶ π. Arist.Pol.1340<sup>a</sup>5; π. ἐκάστῳ. τὸ κατὰ φύσιν Id.HA590<sup>a</sup>10; τῇ αἰσθήσει Thphr.Od.45; also of actions, lovely, ὅσα π. Ep.Phil.4.8. Adv. -λῶς agreeably, c. dat., OGI331.9 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

II. Act., of persons, kindly affectioned, well-disposed, ὥς μ' ἔθεσθε προσφιλεῖ S.Ph.532, cf. Th.1.92, 7.86. Adv. -λῶς kindly, S.El.442, Pl.Lg.822b; π. ἡμῖν ἔχειν to be kindly affectioned to us, X.HG2.3.44; π. χρῆσθαι Id.Mem.2.3.16: Comp. -έστερον Pl.Mx.248d: Sup. -έστατα X.Eg.Mag.1.1, -εστάτως Isoc. (s.v.l.) ap. Poll.3.63: poet. προσφιλέως IG9(1).235 (Larymna). -ία, ἡ, = προσφιλία, Aq.Ps.44 (45).1.

προσφίλο-κᾶλέω, add from a love of splendour, ἀναθήματα Str.13.4.2, cf. 17.1.8.

II. abs., of artists, have a love of beauty, Ph.I.495.

-νεικέω, vie with another in anything, τισὶ πρὸς τι Plb.2.19.6.

2. cling stoutly to, τῇ δόξῃ τῇ αὐτοῦ Arist.Mete.343<sup>b</sup>25; persist in, πολέμῳ Charito 5.1. 3. insist, contend, c. inf., Hld.10.19. 4. abs., J.BJ5.11.3, Plu.2.648d.

-πονέω, maintain obstinately, τῇ ἰδίᾳ δόξῃ Philp. in Mete.88.20. -σοφέω, speculate further upon, ἔτι τῷ λόγῳ Plu.2.669c; ταῦτα π. Luc.Sat.9. II. philosophize in company with another, c. dat. pers., Id.Gall.11, Philostr.VS2.1.9: metaph., τῇ ἐρμηῖα καὶ τῇ δικέλλῃ Luc.Tim.6.

-τεχνέω, employ further art, Athenio 1.25; add by art, τοῖς καταπρήοις οὐρείοις παρ' ἑαυτοῦ τι π. Artem.1.11, cf. Iamb. in Nic. p.116P. (Pass.): c. inf., Arr.Epict.2.20.21. II. abs., cavil, Ph.2.509.

-τιμέομαι, lavish money or enthusiasm upon, τῇ βαθυμῖᾳ Ael.VH9.9: abs., Ph.1.451, Ephes.2.20 (ii A.D.), IGRom.4.881.7 (Tacina, iii A.D.), Phalar.Ep.142.2. -φρονέομαι, make affectionate overtures to a woman, Nic.Dam.47.7J.

προσφλεγμαινώ, inflame as well, Paul.Aeg.3.78.

προσφοιτέω, go or come to frequently, resort to, τὸ κουρεῖον, ἵνα οἱ Δεκελείς π. Lys.23.3, cf. Id.24.20, D.25.52, Hyp.Ath.6, IGr2.1237.64; π. τισὶ associate with, Str.14.1.32; esp. go to a master, D.H.Rh.9.11, etc.; τοῖς παλαιοῖς λόγοις Plu.2.653b. II. metaph., visit, τὰ κακὰ π. πρὸς τὸ γῆρας Antiph.240.

προσφορ-ά, ἡ, (προσφέρω) bringing to, applying, τῶν κλιμάκων Plb.5.16.7; application, use, Pl.Lg.638c.

2. presenting, offering, ib.792a; οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς π. sheawbread, Lxx 3Ki.7.48.

II. (from Pass.) that which is added, increase, τῶν ἡμαρτημένων ἀκὴ μὲν ἐστὶ π. δ' οὐκ ἔστ' ἐτι S.O.C.1270; bounty, benefit, ib.581; wedding present, Thphr.

Char.30.19; offering, Lxx Ps.39(40).7, al., Act.Ap.21.26: pl., ib.24.17, J.AJ11.4.1, Stud.Pal.1.7.27 (v A.D.), etc.; offerings for the dead, PMonac.8.5, 23 (vi A.D.), PLond.5.1708.62 (vi A.D.); deed of gift, esp. of donatio propter nuptias, Mitteis Chr.288.8 (ii A.D.), PTeb.351.1 (ii A.D.), PRyl.155.20 (ii A.D.).

2. income, revenue, Antipho Fr.31, J.AJ10.8.2. III. (from Med.) taking of food, Arist.Somn.Vig.458<sup>a</sup>22, Metaph.1000<sup>a</sup>14, Thphr.HP7.9.4, 8.4.4, Od.5; ἡ τοῦ ὕγρου π. Arist.PA671<sup>a</sup>13; πόσεις καὶ -φοραὶ Plu.2.129e.

2. food, victuals, Hp.Aph.2.33 (pl.), Thphr.CP4.9.6, Orph.Fr.49.87. 3. flavour, Thphr.HP4.8.11, Ath.1.33f; bouquet, Thphr.HP9.19.1.

-έω, bring to, bring in, τὰ ὕπλα Hdt.1.82; [τὰ δράγματα] X.HG7.2.8.

-ημα, ατος, τό, = προσφορά III. 2, E.El.423. -ία, ἡ, Astrol., approach, τὸν δεσποτῶν Vett.Val.5.16 (s.v.l.).

-ος, Dor. ποτίφ- (q.v.), on, serviceable, useful, τὰ π. τῇ στρατιῇ Hdt.7.20, cf. S.O.C.1774 (anap.), etc.: abs., ἐκπορίζεσθαι ἅ πρόσφορα ἦν Th.1.125, cf. 7.62.

2. suitable, fitting, κόσμος, κόμπος, Pi.N.3.31, 8.48, cf. E.Heracl.480, etc.; π. καὶ οἰκεῖον Epicur.Fr.250 (= Metrod.Fr.1 K.): c. dat., Pi.N.7.63, E.Supp.338, Hec.1246, Ar.V.809, Av.124 (Comp.), prob. in Pi.N.9.7; τροφαί Antiph.62; οὐχὶ πρόσφορος ἀμερίφ γέννη

suitable to, agreeing with, E.Ph.129 (lyr.): c. inf., οὐ πρόσφορον μολεῖν 'tis not fit or meet to go, A.Eu.207, cf. Pi.O.9.81, Ocell.4.12; ζῶις πρόσφορα ἐσθίειν J.BJ6.3.3.

3. πρόσφορον, τό, what is fitting or



*suitable*, Arist. *EN* 1180<sup>b</sup>12; ἡ φύσις αὐτὴ ζητεῖ τὸ π. Id. *HA* 615<sup>a</sup>26: c. gen., μακρὰς κελεύθου. τὰ π. *attendance meet* after a long journey, A. *Ch.* 711, cf. 714; τὰ π. τῆς νῦν παρούσης ξυμφορᾶς E. *Hel.* 509: abs., τὰ πρόσφορα *things meet* or *due*, esp. for the dead, Hdt. 4.14, E. *Alc.* 148; τὰ π. πάντα Ar. *Pax* 1025 (lyr.): τὰ π. as Adv., *fitly*, E. *Hipp.* 112, cf. 1361 (anap.): regul. Adv., -ῶς ἔχειν τινὶ Thphr. *CP* 4.7.2, cf. Phld. *Herc.* 1457.7. II. πρόσφορα, τά, *that which is taken or eaten*, f.l. in Hp. *VM* 24; cf. προσφορά III. 2. III. πρόσφορα, τά, *revenues, rents*, *PTeb.* 88.15 (ii B. C.), *POxy.* 1208.22 (iii A. D.), 1829.4 (vi A. D.), etc.; τὰ Ἀριστίππου λεγόμενα π. the place called Aristippus's Rents, *PPetr.* 2 p.56 (iii B. C.).

προσφραγίζω, *seal beforehand*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1013.66.

προσ-φύγη, ἡ, *refuge, asylum*, *POxy.* 135.25 (vi A. D.). 2. = *clientela*, Gloss. -φύγιον [ῥ], τό, *refuge*, Al. 2 *Kl.* 19.42(43). -φύγος, *on, fleeing for refuge*, Aesop. 417, v.l. in Hdn. 5.3.10.

προσ-φύη, ἡ, (προσφύω) = πρόσφυσις II, dub. in Arist. *HA* 528<sup>a</sup>33. 2. pl., *supernumerary teeth*, *Hippiatr.* 95. -φύης, ἐς, *firmly attached by growth*, Thphr. *CP* 1.6.3; λοβοὶ ὧτων προσφύει *PPetr.* 3 p.25; ὄνυχες π. τῇ σαρκί Adam. 2.4; opp. προσαρτῆς, χοιράς Antyll. ap. Orib. 45.2.2. 2. fixed or attached to, θρήνυν. προσφύε' ἐξ αὐτῆς [τῆς κλισίης] Od. 19.58; τοῖς ὀστέοις Diog. Oen. 39: metaph., *inseparable from*, Epicur. *Fr.* 200: Comp., *more akin to*, Pl. *Phlb.* 64c, 67a. Adv. -ῶς, of kissing, Luc. *DMetr.* 3.2. 3. π. τινὶ attached or devoted to, ἐδωδαῖς καὶ. ἡδοναῖς Pl. *R.* 519b. II. naturally belonging to, suitable or fitted for a thing, τῶν δικαίων π. καὶ συγγενεῖς Id. *Ep.* 344a; τοῖς πράγμασι π. λέξις D.H. *Th.* 5; π. τῷ θεῷ ἄγαλμα Hierocl. in *CA* 1 p. 421 M.: c. inf., οἰκτίσασθαι -έστατος most adapted to move pity, Longin. 34.2. Adv. -ῶς, Ion. -έως, προσφύεως λέγειν speak suitably, ably, Hdt. 1.27, cf. Ph. 2.421, al.

προσφύλακή, ἡ, f.l. in Plb. 3.75.4, for προφυλ-.

προσφύμα, ατος, τό, *excrescence*, of expletives, Demetr. *Eloc.* 55 (pl.).

πρόσφυξ, ὅς, *one who seeks or is under protection*, π. θεοῦ Ph. 1.187, al., Hdn. 5.3.10; *client*, Procop. *Gaz.* *Ep.* 72, Sch. II. 9.640; gloss on πρόπολος, Sch. Ar. *Nu.* 435.

προσφύράω, *mix in*, Asclep. ap. Gal. 13.248.

προσφύρω [ῥ], *bedabble*, αἵματι προσέφυρεν αὐτὸν ἡ σφαγὴ τῆς κόρης D.H. 11.37.

προσφύσάω, *blow upon*, πρὸς τὰ πρόσωπα Arist. *Mir.* 845<sup>a</sup>22: — Pass., πόλεμος -φυσώμενος ὥσπερ ὑπ' ἀνέμων Plb. 11.4.5.

πρόσφύσις, εως, Ion. ios, ἡ, (προσφύομαι) *growing to: clinging to*, of a rider, ἰσχυρότερα π. a firmer seat, X. *Eq.* 1.11; of vine to tree, D.H. 19.2. II. *ongrowth, attachment or point of attachment*, e.g. of the legs to the body, Diog. *Apoll.* 6, Hp. *Art.* 45; of the diaphragm to the spine, τῶν φρενῶν ibid.; of the navel in embryos, Arist. *GA* 745<sup>b</sup>24; of the caudal vertebrae in birds, Id. *IA* 710<sup>a</sup>4; of flowers to spray, leaves to stem, Thphr. *HP* 3.16.4, al., 1.10.8, al.: freq. in Arist. of all *after* or *adventitious growths* which do not form part of the organism, ἐν γενέσθαι. προσφύσει Ph. 227<sup>a</sup>17; ἡ τοῦ φύου π. *GA* 754<sup>b</sup>12; of zoöphytes, *HA* 548<sup>b</sup>8; *assimilation*, τῆς τροφῆς *Pr.* 866<sup>b</sup>21 (prop., *adhesion* of food to tissues, Gal. *Nat. Fac.* 1.11.3.1); in trees, *growth of new wood*, Thphr. *HP* 9.2.6; of a fungus, Id. *Fr.* 168.

προσφύτεύω, Dor. fut. 3 sg. ποτιφυτευσεῖ, *plant besides*, Tab. *Heracl.* 1.174.

πρόσ-φύτος, *on, adherent*, τόνοι Hp. *Art.* 45. -φύω, with fut. and aor. 1, *cause to grow to: metaph., καὶ ταῦτ' ἀληθῆ. προσφύσω λόγῳ will make sure, confirm*, A. *Supp.* 276; τοῦτο τῷ νῦν λόγῳ εὖ προσέφυσας Ar. *Nu.* 372. II. mostly in Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act. and fut. Med., *grow to or upon*, σὺ κέρατα κρατὶ προσεφύκειναι E. *Ba.* 921, cf. Pl. *R.* 611d, *Ti.* 45a; σοὶ ταῦτα προσφύσεται *will accrue*, Id. *Ep.* 313d: freq. in Arist. of any *after* or *adventitious growth* which does not form part of the organism, π. τῇ ὑστέρα τὸ φόν, πρὸς τῇ ὑστέρα, *GA* 752<sup>a</sup>11, 754<sup>b</sup>17; τὰ κέρατα π. μάλλον τῷ δέρματι *HA* 517<sup>a</sup>27, cf. Lxx *Da.* 7.20; προσέφύκεν ὥσπερ τὰ φύματα Arist. *GA* 772<sup>b</sup>29; of zoöphytes, *HA* 487<sup>b</sup>11, 588<sup>b</sup>13; π. ταῖς πέτραις *PA* 681<sup>b</sup>6; of tape-worms, *HA* 551<sup>a</sup>11; of food, *to be assimilated*, *Pr.* 864<sup>b</sup>8, 927<sup>a</sup>20. b. *to be attached*, πλευρὰ προσεφύκασι [τοῖς σφονδύλοισι, sc. by joints] Hp. *Art.* 45. 2. *hang upon, cling to*, τῷ προσφύς ἐχόμεν Od. 12.433: abs., προσφύσα II. 24.213; προσφύς ὅπως τις ἀναρίτης Herod. *Fr.* 11; of a fish, τῶγκίστρῳ ποτεφύετο Theoc. 21.46; of leeches, Gal. 8.265: metaph., π. τοῖς τοιοῦτοις *consorts constantly with*, Pl. *Lg.* 728b; προσφύντες ἔχονται τοῦ χρυσίου they *cling fast to it*, Luc. *Pisc.* 51, cf. *Musc.* *Enc.* 3, etc.

προσφών-έω, *call or speak to, address*, pres. first in A. *Supp.* 236: used by Hom. only in impf., the Ep. aor. being προσέειπον, *τινα* II. 2.22, Od. 4.69: abs., 5.159, 10.109, al.: later c. dat. pers., Lxx *Es.* 2.21, Antig. *Rex* ap. D. L. 7.7, *Ev. Matt.* 11.16, *Act. Ap.* 22.2: c. dupl. acc., *address words to a person*, οὐδέ τί μιν προσεφώνεον II. 1.332, cf. A. *Fr.* 159, E. *Med.* 664. 2. *call by name*, ποδαπὸν ὄμιλον τόνδε. προσφώνομεν; A. *Supp.* 1. c.; ὀνόματι π. τινὰ E. *Tr.* 942; π. τινὰ βασιλέα *salute him* king, Plb. 10.38.3, etc. 3. *issue directions or orders*, τινὶ *PTeb.* 27.109 (ii B. C.): abs., foll. by ὅπως, ib. 124.21 (ii B. C.): — Pass., *UPZ* 106.20 (ii B. C.). II. c. acc. rei, *pronounce, utter, τήνδε π. φάτιν S. El.* 1213; τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα *IG* 7.2713.7 (Acraeph., i A. D.); *address or dedicate a book*, τινὶ Cic. *Att.* 16.11.4, Plu. *Luc.* 1, Ath. 7.313f, etc. 2. *make a report*, *POxy.* 475, 476 (ii A. D.); περὶ τίνος Wilcken *Chr.* 27.15 (ii A. D.): abs., *OGI* 572.43 (Myra, ii/iii A. D.). -ήεις, Ep. ποτιφωνήεις, *εσσα, εν, addressing, capable of addressing*, Od. 9.456. -ήμα, ατος, τό, *that which is addressed to another, address*, S. *OC* 891: pl., ib.

325, E. *Alc.* 1144. -ημάτικός, ἡ, *όν, usual in addressing*, λόγος π. a public oration or address, D.H. *Rh.* 5 tit., cf. Sch. E. *Hec.* 299. -ήσις, εως, ἡ, *addressing, address*, Parmenisc. ap. Ath. 4.156d (pl.), Phld. *Mort.* 37, D.H. *Rh.* 5.1; αἱ πρὸς ἑαυτὸν π. Longin. 26.3. 2. *dedication*, Cic. *Att.* 13.12.3; συνταγμάτων Onos. *Praef.* 1; γραμμάτων Plu. *TG* 8 (pl.). 3. *assignment of property*, *PGot.* 2.1 (ii A. D.). 4. *report, declaration*, *BGU* 647.1 (ii A. D.), etc.; ἔγγραφος π. *PAmh.* 2.142.13 (iv A. D.); *official intimation*, *PGrenf.* 1.35.6 (ii/i B. C.). -ητέον, *one must address*, τί τινὶ S.E. *M.* 1.132. -ητικός, ἡ, *όν, = προσφώνηματικός*, only in Adv. -κῶς Eust. 1410.27.

προσχαίρω, *rejoice at*, τινὶ Lxx *Pr.* 8.30, Plu. *Ant.* 29.

προσχάριος [ᾶ], *όν, Dor. contr. for προ-εσχ-, offered before the hearth*, θυσία *IG* 12(1).792 (Rhodes, iv B. C.).

προσχαρακτηρικῶς, Adv. as *extension of character*, dub. in Phld. *Lib.* p.60.

προσχάρ-ίζομαι, *gratify or satisfy*, τῇ γαστρὶ X. *Oec.* 13.9; *stretch a point in one's favour*, *BGU* 1141.30 (i B. C.), Luc. *DMetr.* 9.5; *concede the truth of*, τοῖς Θετταλοῖς μυθώδεις λόγους Str. 7.7.12. II. *gratify besides*, Ath. *Naucr.* ap. Ath. 5.211b. III. *sacrifice something for the sake of something*, τῶν πτερυγμάτων τι τῇ μήτρᾳ Sor. 2.89.

-ισμός, *δ, = Lat. arrogatio*, Gloss.

προσχάσκω, aor. προσέχων: pf. in pres. sense προσκέχηνα: — *gape, or stare open-mouthed at one*, μηδὲ. χαμαιπετὲς βόαμα προσχάνης ἐμοί *fall not prostrate before me with loud cries*, A. *Ag.* 920. 2. *gape eagerly at, be greedy for*, τῷ λεγομένῳ προσκεχηνέναι παιδικῶς Plb. 4.42.7; τῷ εἶδει τινός J. *AJ* 11.3.5, cf. Ph. 2.560.

προσχεθεῖν, aor. of προέχω (v. σχέθω), *hold before: — Med., ward off from oneself*, βέλεμνα χειρὶ προσχεθόμεν Theoc. 25.254.

προσχειμάζω, *winter*, of an army, ἐν. Polyen. 4.6.11.

πρόσχειρος, *όν, = πρόχειρος*, Phld. *Ir.* p.62 W.

προσχειρουργέω, *accomplish in addition*, π. ταῖς εὐχαῖς πολλὰ ἐξ ἐπιστήμης J. *BJ* 4.8.3.

πρόσχερος, *όν, dub. sens., πρόσχερα δὲ ἐκάστω δύο κρέα Harmod.* 1; *προσχέρων β πήχεις vs two πρόσχερα = 56 cubits each*, in an account for plastering or whitewashing a bath, *POxy.* 2145.7, cf. 10, al. (ii A. D.); cf. πρόσχορος II.

πρόσχεσις, *obtentus* (v.l. *oblutus*), Gloss.: f.l. for ὑπόσχεσις in Lxx *Ma.* 15.2.

προσχέω, fut. -χεῶ Lxx *Le.* 1.5: — *pour to or on*, Lxx l. c., al., Luc. *Sacr.* 9 (s. v. l.): — Med., *pour water on oneself*, Hp. *Steril.* 230, Diocl. *Fr.* 139; *have poured on one*, τὸ θερμόν Arist. *Somn.* *Vig.* 457<sup>b</sup>14, cf. *Pr.* 875<sup>a</sup>9: — Pass., Ph. 2.242; προσεχύθη πρὸ τῶν οὐρῶν αἷμα Aret. *SD* 2.3. II. metaph. in Pass., ὑπὸ τοῦ Χρυσίππου προσχυθεὶς ἀδολεσχίας *deluged*, Gal. 5.318.

πρόσχημα, ατος, τό, (προέχω) *that which is held before: hence, I. that which is held before to cover, screen, cloak*, τὸ σῶφρον τοῦ ἀνάνδρου π. Th. 3.82; *pretence, pretext*, πατήρ. σοὶ π. αἶε, ὡς ἐξ ἐμοῦ τέθηκεν S. *El.* 525; τοῦτο π. ποιούμενος Lys. 6.37; also π. τοῦ λόγου in the same sense, Hdt. 4.167, cf. 6.133: c. gen., αἶται [αἱ πόλεις] π. ἦσαν τοῦ στόλου ib. 44; Φίλιππος γίγνεται π. τοῦ πολέμου Plb. 11.5.4; τῷ τῆς τέχνης π. on the ground of., D. 5.6; π. ποιούμενος ὡς ἐπ' Ἀθήνας ἐλαύνει making a *pretence* or *show* of marching against Athens, Hdt. 7.157: c. inf., π. ποιούμενοι τοὺς ἐπὶ Θράκης μὴ προδώσειν *pretend* that they will not..., Th. 5.30; π. ἦν ἀμύνεσθαι Id. 1.96; also π. ποιεῖσθαι or ποιήσασθαι τι to put forward as a *screen* or *disguise*, Pl. *Pr.* 316d, e, cf. 317a: πρόσχημα, as acc. abs., *by way of pretext*, Hdt. 9.87; καλῶν ὀνομάτων καὶ προσχημάτων μεστή full of fair words and *appearances*, Pl. *R.* 495d. 2. *preface*, π. καὶ ἀρχὴ τοῦ λόγου Id. *Hp.* *Ma.* 286a. II. *ornament*, τῆς Ἰωνίης π., of Miletus, Hdt. 5.28, cf. Plb. 3.15.3; τῆς Ἑλλάδος Str. 10.2.3, cf. 11.11.1, Plu. *Alex.* 17; τὸ κλεινὸν Ἑλλάδος π. ἀγῶνος, of the Pythian games, S. *El.* 682; μετὰ προσχήματος ἀξίου τῆς πόλεως with a *dignity*, D. 18.178; τὸ τοῦ γένους π. the nobility of his birth, *OGI* 470.23 (i B. C./i A. D.); Ἀχιλλεῖα τιν' ἡ Νιόβην..., π. τῆς τραγῳδίας the *pomp* or *show* of tragedy, Ar. *Ra.* 913; Δαρείου τὸ π. his *pomp*, Arist. *Mu.* 398<sup>a</sup>12; of a person, π. ἐαυτῆς (sc. τῆς πόλεως) *IG* 12(7).395.17 (Amorgos). 2. *outward appearance* of a wound, f.l. in Hp. *Ulc.* 24; *aspect*, τῆς ὄλης θεωρίας διτόν ἐστι π., τὸ ἱερατικὸν τῶν θεῶν π., Iamb. *Myst.* 4.2. 3. *costume, uniform*, *PMasp.* 334.12, *PFlo.* 288.9 (both vi A. D.).

προσχηματ-ίζομαι, Med., *make a pretext*, Apostol. 3.33. II. Pass., *to be protruded, become apparent*, of haemorrhoids, Dsc. *Eup.* 1.204. -ισμός, *δ, outward show*, τιμῆς ἔνεκεν ἡ καὶ π. Gal. *Anim.* *Pass.* 2.2 (nisi leg. πρὸς χρηματισμόν, cf. *Protr.* 14).

προσχίζω, *slit before or in front*, Gloss.

πρόσχισμα, ατος, τό, a kind of shoe, *slit in front* (ἐσχισμένον ἐκ τῶν ἐμπροσθεν Hsch.), Ar. *Fr.* 842. II. the forepart of the shoe, *from its being slit*, Arist. *Rh.* 1392<sup>a</sup>31, *Pr.* 956<sup>b</sup>4.

προσχλευάζω, *mock or jeer besides*, Plb. 4.16.4.

προσχολάζω, pf. -εσχόλακα, *study formerly with*, τινὶ Phld. *Ind.* *Sto.* 46.

προσχόλιον, τό, *ante-room of a school*, Gloss.

πρόσχολος, *δ, assistant schoolmaster*, Aus. *Prof.* 22 tit., Aug. *Serm.* 178 No. 8, prob. in Gloss.

πρόσχορδος, *όν, (χορδή) attuned to a stringed instrument: generally, in unison with*, ἀποδιδόναι πρόσχορδα τὰ φθέγματα τοῖς φθέγμασι bring voices into unison with voices, Pl. *Lg.* 812d, cf. *Poll.* 4.58, 63.

προσχορεύω, *dance to the sound of*, ἀλοῖς *Poll.* 4.81.

προσχορηγέω, *supply in addition*, in Pass., *PTeb.* 27.57, 61 (b).360, al. (ii B. C.).



πρόσχωρος, *on, belonging to a chorus*, Ar.Fr.843. II. οἰκοί π. perh. *outer, external rooms*, Gal.13.570 (fort. πρόσχωροι).

προσχωῶ, v. προσχωώννυμι.

προσχωομαι, *use or avail oneself of a thing besides, τινι* Arist.Rh. 1358<sup>b</sup>19; but more freq. simply, *use*, τινι εἰς τι Pl.Cra.435c; χάριν τοῦ σίτου Id.Criti.115a; τοῦτοισ ταῦτα Id.Phil.44d: c. dupl. dat., ὥσπερ μάντεσι π. τισί ib.c.; [θεράπονσι] πρὸς τὰς διακονίας Arist.Pol.1263<sup>a</sup>20, cf. Ph.200<sup>b</sup>19, Lxx Es.8.13(16.17), etc.; νόμφ BGU1127.21(i B.C.):—Pass., τὰ—χρησθέντα CPHERm.92.11(iii A.D.). II. *abuse*, [παιδίσκη] dub. sens. in PSI4.406.7(iii B.C.).

προσχωρήζω, Ion.—χρητίζω, *require or desire besides*, c. gen., τυραννίδος οὐδεμιῆς π. Hdt.5.11, cf. 18; οὐδὲ σοῦ προσχωρήζομεν S.Ph.1055: c. gen. pers. et inf., προσχωρήζω ὑμῶν πείθεσθαι Μαρδονίῳ I request you to listen to him, Hdt.8.140.β': c. inf. only, τί προσχωρήζων μαθεῖν; S.OT1155, cf. OC1168: in poetry with inf. understood, πᾶν ὅπερ προσχωρήζετε(sc. πυνθέσθαι) πένυσεσθε A.Pr.641, cf. 787, S.OC520, 1160, 1202.

προσχωρήσις, *ews, ἡ, use in addition*, τοῦ ἡγεμονικοῦ M.Ant.7.5, cf. Procl.Sacr. p.149 B.

προσχωρήστέον, (προσχωράομαι) *one must use besides*, μύθφ Pl.Lg. 713a; ἀναλογία Plu.2.931d.

προσχωρίπτω, Ep. ποτι—, *touch, graze*, Orph.L.53 (Med.).

προσχωρίω [i], *apply as salve*, Hp.Morb.2.30.

πρόσχωρμον, τό, *sample of colour*, POxy.1153.23(i A.D.).

προσχωρώννυμι, *spread upon*, τοῖς ἐδέσμασι D.S.19.33 (Pass.). II. metaph., Λακεδαιμονίου ὑποπεσόντας. τῷ γραφεῖ προσέχωρσε 'painted them black', Plu.2.859e.

προσχωῶτα, Adv. *body to body* (cf. συγχωῶτα), Artem.1.79 (πρόσχωῶτα Hercher: v.l. πρὸς χῶτα).

πρόσ-χῦσις, *ews, ἡ, pouring upon, sprinkling*, τοῦ αἵματος Ep.Hebr. 11.28. —χύτης [v], *profusor*, Gloss.

πρόσχωμα, *atos, τό, alluvial deposit*, π. Νείλου, of the Delta of the Nile, A.Pr.847; ποταμῶν Str.13.1.36. II. *mound raised for attacking a city*, Lxx 2Ki.20.15, al.

προσχωώννυμι (Plb.9.41.4, J.BJ5.5.1) and —ύω (Thphr.HP2.5.5): aor. προσέχωσα Hdt.2.10.99: pf. προσκέχωκα D.S.1.39:—pf. Pass.—κέχωσμαι Thphr.HP5.8.3, Palaeph.28: aor. Pass.—εχώσθην Gr.2.24.2:—also προσχώω, 3 sg. pres. προσχοῖ Th.2.102:—Pass., impf. προσεχοῦτο ib.75: part. προσχοῦμενος Arist.Mete.351<sup>b</sup>7; inf. προσχοῦσθαι ib.353<sup>a</sup>8:—*heap upon*, esp. of water, *deposit mud, silt, etc.*: hence, 1. ταῦτα τὰ χωρία π. *form these new lands by deposition*, of rivers, Hdt.2.10: abs., ὁ ποταμὸς προσχοῖ αἰεὶ continually forms fresh deposits, Th.1.c.:—Pass., *to be joined to the land by deposits of rivers*, Thphr.HP5.8.3. 2. *choke with mud, silt up*, π. τὰς ἀνωμαλίας fill up hollows, level, Plb.1.c., cf. Str.6.2.10:—Pass., ἡ θάλαττα ἐξηραίνεται προσχουμένη Arist.Mete.351<sup>b</sup>7, cf. 353<sup>a</sup>8. II. *throw earth upon*, J.1.c.; ἵνα αἱ ῥίζαι προσχωσθῶσι Gr.2.24.2; also, *raise mounds against*, μέρη τῆς πόλεως Dios ap.J.AJ8.5.3; *form by a dam*, τὸν. ἀγκῶνα τοῦ Νείλου Hdt.2.99:—Pass., ἡ προσεχοῦτο where earth was being raised up against it, Th.2.75. III. generally, *heap up*, in Pass., ὅρος ἐξ οὗ ἡ. ὕλη—κέχωσται Palaeph.28.

προσχωρ-έω, fut.—ήσω Th.2.2.79; also—ήσομαι Id.8.48, X.HG7.4.16, Pl.R.539a:—*go to, approach*, c. dat., προσεχώρεον πλησιατέρω τὸ στρατόπεδον τῷ στρατοπέδῳ Hdt.4.112, cf. Th.3.32, Epicur.Nat.2.3: abs., opp. ἀπιέναι, X.Mem.4.3.8. II. *come or go over to, join*, [τῷ Ἑλληνικῷ ἔθνεϊ] Hdt.1.58, cf. 7.235; τῷ Μήδῳ Th.1.74, cf. 2.2, etc.; πρὸς τινα Hdt.4.120, Th.3.61, D.13.20: abs., Th.2.79, 3.7, 52, al.; also π. ἐς ὁμολογίην Hdt.7.156; ὁμολογία Th.1.117, 2.100; π. Ἀθηναίους ἐς ξυμμαχίαν Id.1.103; πρὸς ὁποῖον βίον ἄλλον. προσχωρήσεται to what other sort of life he will give himself up, Pl.1.c.

2. *side with, support*, οὐκ ἐθέλει οὐδὲ ὁ θεὸς προσχωρέειν πρὸς τὰς ἀνθρωπότηας γνώμας Hdt.8.60.γ'; πρὸς τινος Id.9.55; τοῦτοισι Id.5.45; *comply with*, τοῦδε π. λόγοις S.Ph.964; π. πόλει E. Med.222. 3. *approach*, i.e. *agree with, be like*, τὰ νόμαα Θρήξι προσκεχωρήκασι Hdt.4.104; γλώσσαν πρὸς τὸν Κάρικον ἔθνος Id.1.172. 4. of funds, *to be applied*, εἰς συνωνὴν πυροῦ POxy.909.20 (iii A.D.). 5. μὴ προσχωρηθέντος written in error for μῆποτε χωρισθέντος in UPZ35.17 (ii B.C., cf. 36.15). —ησις, *ews, ἡ, approach*, v.l. for προχ— in Pl. Ti.40c (pl.). II. *surrendering, joining*, Men.Prot.p.102 D. —ιος, *on, = πρόσχωρος*, Str.15.1.70, J.AJ11.4.1, Paus.2.18.1. —ος, *on, (χώρα) lying near, neighbouring*, τόπος A.Pers.273, S.OT1127; ξένοι Id.OC493; τοῖχοι OGI483.120 (Pergam.). II. Subst., *neighbour*, Hdt.9.15, S.OC1065 (lyr.), Th.8.11, Pl.Lg.737d, Arist.Pol.1269<sup>b</sup>6, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1364(i A.D.). 2. πρόσχωρος, ἡ, *frontier*, BCH55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.).

πρόσχωσις, *ews, ἡ, = πρόσχωμα* 1, αἱ νήσοι. τῆς π. σύνδεσμοι γίνονται Th.2.102; πᾶσα [Αἴγυπτος] π. οὐσα τοῦ Νείλου Arist.Mete.351<sup>b</sup>30, cf. 352<sup>a</sup>4, 353<sup>a</sup>2, Str.1.2.30, BGU656.7 (ii A.D.). 2. *process of silting up*, Str.1.2.29: pl. Id.7.3.6. II. *mound raised against a place*, Th.2.77. 2. *ramp of earth*, π. [τῷ βωμῷ] κατὰ πρᾶνους γενομένης J.AJ4.8.5, cf. PRein.52<sup>b</sup>.26 (iii A.D.). πρόσ-ψαυσις, *ews, ἡ, touching*, Steph.in Hp.1.98 D. —ψαύω, Dor. and poet. ποτι—, *touch upon, touch*, τιμαῖς Pi.Fr.121.3: c. gen., Ael.NA1.57: abs., S.Ph.1054, OC329; ὅσον γ' ἂν αὐτὸς μὴ ποτιψαύων χερσὶν Id.Tr.1214:—Pass., Dsc.Eup.1.167.

προσψεύδομαι, *add falsely*, D.S.14.65, J.BJ4.4.1; πλάσματα τῇ Λιβυκῇ παραλία Str.17.3.3.

προσψηφ-ίζομαι, Dor. ποτιψηφ— Supp.Epigr.3.674 A18 (Rhodes, ii B.C.):—*vote besides*, τινὰ εἰργεσθαι τῆς ἀγορᾶς Lys.6.24; Καίσαρι

πενταετίαν App.BC2.18, cf. D.C.37.31, etc.: c. inf., π. τὴν σύγκλητον ὁμόσαι πᾶσαν Plu.Cat.Mi.32:—Pass., προσεψηφίσθη it was also voted, c. acc. et inf., D.C.56.28; τὰ προσεψηφισμένα, τὰ προσψηφισθησόμενα, Inscr.Magn.92<sup>b</sup>.15, 101.89. —ισμα, *atos, τό, addition, rider to a decree*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.818 W. (pl.).

προσψιθύρίζω, *whisper, chirp, whistle to*, τί τινι AP5.151 (Mel.), cf. Plu.2.505c, Porph.VP24.

προσψύχω [v], of wind, *blow cold*, f.l. in Hp.Mul.2.133. II. *shiver at or beside*, τί μάτην κενεῶ προσψύχετε (or πρὸς ψ.) τύμβφ; Epigr.Gr.292.5 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

πρόσω, Ep., Ion., Pi., Trag. (but f.l. for πρὸ ἔω in Th.4.103); poet. πρόσσω; also πόρσω, Pi., Trag.; later Att. πόρρω Pl., X., Com., Oratt. (πρόσω should be restored in S.Fr.858.3 and πόρσω in E.Rh.482): Th. never uses the word.—Regul. Comp. and Sup. προσωτέρω, πορρωτέρω, προσωτάτω, πορρωτάτω, v. προσωτέρω: poet. Comp. πόρσιον Pi.O.1.114: Sup. πόρσιστα Id.N.9.29. Adv.: (πρό).

A. abs.: I. of Place, generally with a notion of motion, *forwards, onwards*, π. ἄγειν, φέρειν, Il.18.388, Od.9.542, etc.; [δοῦρα] ὄρμενα πρόσσω Il.11.572; ἵπποι πρόσσω μεμανῖαι ib.615; πρόσσω ἴσθε 12.274, etc.; π. πᾶς πέτεται 16.265; π. κατέκυψε ib.611; π. ἀΐξας 17.734; π. τετραμμένος αἰεὶ ib.598; νέμεσθαι π. Hdt.3.133; παραγγεῖλαι, πέμψαι π., A.Ag.294.853; βῆναι, ἔρπειν π., S.Tr.195.547; μὴ πόρσω φωνεῖν speak no further, Id.El.213 (lyr.); μηκέτι πάπταινε πόρσιον Pi.O.1.114: with Art., πορευέσθαι αἰεὶ τὸ πρόσσω Hdt.7.30, cf. 9.57; also ἰέναι τοῦ π. X.An.1.3.1; ἦϊε αἰεὶ ἐς τὸ π. Hdt.3.25. II. of Distance, *far off*, παπταίνειν τὰ πόρσω Pi.P.3.22; ἐγγὺς παρεστὸς καὶ πρόσσω δ' ἀποστατῶν A.Eu.65; ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων, πρόσσω S.OC15; πρόσσω λεύσσειν to see at a distance, Id.Fr.858.3; πόρρω ποι ἀπεσκοποῦμεν Pl.R.432e; ἐγγὺς, οὐ πρόσσω βεβηκώς E.Ph.596; ἡ δὲ γ' Εὐβοία.. παρατέταται μακρὰ πόρρω πάνυ Ar.Nu.212; εἴτ' ἐγγὺς, εἴτε πόρρω Pl.Prt.356e; πόρρω που ἐκτὸς ὄντι Id.R.499c, etc.; πόρρω ποιεῖν τι leave at a distance, Anaxil.22.18, cf. Herod.6.90 (dub.); πάνυ π. γενέσθαι X.Cyr.4.3.16; τὰ σκέλη κινεῖν ταχὺ καὶ π., of a runner, Arist.Rh.1361<sup>b</sup>24; οἱ πόρρω βάρβαροι Id.EN1149<sup>a</sup>11. 2. too far, καὶ νῦν ἴσως πόρρω ἀποτενοῦμεν [τὸν λόγον] Pl.Grg.458b; οὐ πόρρω ἐθέλησαι μ' ἂν πιεῖν Id.Smp.176d. 3. in front, τὰ π. μέρη Gal.16.680, cf. 15.141, 18(2).265. III. of Time, *forward*, πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσω, v. ὀπίσω 11; χρόνος.. ἴων πόρσω Pi.O.10(11).55; of continuance, A.Eu.747; hereafter, Pi.P.3.111; ἀναβάλλομαι ὡς πόρσιστα as late as possible, Id.N.9.29; ἥδη πόρρω τῆς ἡμέρας οὕσης far spent, Aeschin.3.122; μέχρι πόρρω till late, Arist.HA581<sup>a</sup>26.

B. c. gen.: I. of Place, *further into*, π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ προβαίνειν X.An.4.3.28, cf. Hp.Mul.1.2: esp. metaph., προβήσεσθαι πόρρω μοχθηρίας will go far in wickedness, X.Ar.30; π. ἀρετῆς ἀνῆκειν to have reached a high point of virtue, Hdt.7.237; οὕτω πόρρω σοφίας ἦκεις Pl.Euthd.294e; πόρρω σοφίας ἐλαύνειν Id.Euthphr.4b, cf. Grg.486a, Cra.410e, Ly.204b; π. τέχνης a past master, Ar.V.192 (v. infr. 11); π. πάνυ ἐλάσαι τῆς πλεονεξίας X.Cyr.1.6.39: also with Art., προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ π. τοῦ λόγου Hdt.1.5; ἐς τὸ π. οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων Id.3.56; ἐς τὸ π. μεγάλῃς τιμῶνται are honoured to a high point of greatness, i.e. very greatly, ib.154. II. of Distance, *far from*, οὐ π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Id.5.13; οὐ π. Σπάρτης πόλις E.Andr.733; στάντες οὐ πόρρω τῶν βωμῶν Pl.Lg.800d, cf. X.An.3.2.22, etc.: metaph., π. δικαίων A.Eu.414; πόρρω τέχνης, = οὐκ ἀπὸ τέχνης, i.e. φύσει, Ar.V.192 (acc. to Sch., sed v. supr. B.1); π. τοῦ χειρίσματος Hp.Ar.11; οὐκέτι πόρρω διθυράμβων φθέγγομαι Pl.Phdr.238d; πόρρω που τῶν ἐμαυτῷ πεπολιτευμένων far below them, D.18.299; πόρρω εἶναι τοῦ οἶεσθαι Pl.Phd.96e; πόρρω τῶν πραγμάτων Isoc.4.16; πόρρω τοῦ διαφθεῖρειν Id.15.240; πόρρω λίαν τῆς ὑποθέσεως ἀποπλανηθῆναι Id.7.77; π. σαρκός very far (i.e. different) from, Arist.HA504<sup>b</sup>11, cf. Pl.R.581e: also folld. by ἀπὸ, ἐξαναχωρεῖν π. ἀπὸ τῶν φορτίων Hdt.4.196; πάνυ πόρρω ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης Antipho 5.27; ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους X.Cyr.5.4.49; also οὕτω πόρρω εἰ περὶ τοῦ δικαίου so far out in your notions of right, Pl.R.343c. III. of Time, ὡς πρόσσω ἦν τῆς νυκτός far into the night, Hdt.2.121.δ'; ὡς π. τῆς νυκτὸς προελέηλατο Id.9.44; διαλέγεσθαι πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν Pl.Smp.217d; λίαν π. ἔδοξε τῶν νυκτῶν εἶναι Id.Prt.310c; ἐκάθευδον μέχρι π. τῆς ἡμέρας X.HG7.2.19; βιότου πόρσω E.Alc.910 (lyr.); π. ἥδη ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου, θανάτου δὲ ἐγγὺς Pl.Ar.38c; ὅψε καὶ π. τῆς ἡλικίας Plu.Dem.2. 2. οὐ π. ἐπὶ τὰς ἡμερῶν not longer than.., Hp.Epid.4.38.

προσώδης, *es, (ὄζω) smelling, stinking*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.133 (Comp.). προσωδής, *es, (οἰδᾶω) swollen*, cited fr. Hp.Int. by Gal.19.133 (Comp.). προσφωδία, ἡ, (ὦδῆ) song sung to instrumental music, = ὦδῆ πρὸς κιθάραν, Critias 57, cf. Choerob. in Sch.D.T.p.124 H., Hsch., Phot., etc. 2. = προσφώνησις 1, A.Fr.299. II. variation in pitch of the speaking voice, φθόγγοι καὶ π. tones and voice-modulations, Pl.R.399a. 2. pronunciation of a syllable on a certain pitch, Arist.SE166<sup>b</sup>1, 177<sup>b</sup>3 (where Uhlig ad D.T. (index) c.j. ὁρός for ὅρος, cf. infr. 3), Po.1461<sup>a</sup>22; τὸ δασύνειν ἢ ψιλοῦν ἢ ταῖς π. ἐτέρως τῆς συνηθείας ἐκφέρειν Phld. Rh.1.155 S., cf. Str.9.2.20, D.H.Comp.11.19, Plu.2.439d, Hermog. Stat.2; ἀναγνωστέον κατὰ προσφωδίαν D.T.629.15; Dionysius.. Thrax.. tres [prosodias].. tradidit.., βαρεῖαν ὀξεῖαν περισπωμένην Gramm. Lat. iv p.529 K.; prosodiam ibi esse dicimus ubi aut sursum esse aut deorsum, ib. p.531 K.; περὶ καθολικῆς π., title of work by Hdn.Gr., Hdn.Gr.2.924. 3. more generally, to include other normally unwritten differences of pronunciation, viz. quantity and breathing,

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οὐ δύο μόνον ὑπεκλήφασιν εἶναι προσφδίας γραμματικῶν παῖδες, τὴν τε μακρὰν καὶ βραχείαν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ὁξείαν βαρεῖαν περισπωμένην δασείαν ψιλὴν S.E.M.1.113, cf. Theon.Prog.13, Choerob.in Sch.D.T.p.124 H.; so Gal.14.583,591 understands Arist.S.E.177<sup>b</sup>3. 4. written marks indicating the above differences of pronunciation, αὐτὸς δ' ἡ χαρακτήρ τῶν τόνων καὶ τῶν χρόνων καὶ τῶν πνευμάτων, οἷον Ἰ Ἄ Ὁ Ἰ, Choerob. l.c. 5. improperly of the πάθη (cf. πάθος IV.2c), Id.ib.p.125 H. προσφδιακός, f.l. for προσοδιακός in D.H.Comp.4 (v.l. -φδικός), Ath.14.631d, Sch.Ar.Nu.651.

προσφδίων, f.l. for προσόδιον in Procl.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.320 B. προσφδός, ὄν, (φδῆ) singing or sounding in accord, harmonious, μέλος E.Fr.631 (lyr.); ὑμνεῖτο δ' αἰσχροῦς... οὐ προσφδά Com.Adesp.1203.6, cf. Plu.2.443a, Poll.4.58. 2. metaph., π. στοναχά E.Ph.1498 (lyr.): c. dat., π. ἡ τύχη τῶμψ πάθει Id.Ion.359; τῷ νόμψ π. Plu.2.138b.

πρόσωθεν, Att. πόρρωθεν, Dor. πόρρωθεν Archyt.1, Ep. πρόσσοθεν II.23.533: Adv. (πρόσω) —from afar, opp. ἐγγύθεν, ἐλαύνων πρόσσοθεν ἵππους II.1.c.; πρόσωθεν βαλεῖν, προσδέρκεσθαι, A.Ag.47, 952; κλύειν Id.Eu.297, cf. 397; στείχειν S.Aj.723; οὐ ταυτὸν εἶδος φαίνεται τῶν πραγμάτων, πρόσωθεν ὄντων ἐγγύθεν θ' ὁρωμένων E.Ion.586; πόρρωθεν ἀσπάσσεσθαι, ἀναγνῶναι, etc., Pl.Chrm.153b, R.368d, etc.: —Comp. πορρωτέρωθεν, from a more distant point, σκοπεῖν Isoc.4.23, cf. 6.16, 12.120, 16.4, Thphr.Sud.4. 2. distantly, in sense, D.L.7.16. II. of Time, from long ago, E.Hipp.831 (lyr.), Pl.Chrm.155a, D.10.46, etc.

προσώθειω, push to or towards, Hp.Morb.1.8 (v.l. προ-), Lxx 2Ma.13.6, Gr.17.19.4; freq. v.l. for προωθέω, as in Plb.1.48.8, D.S.20.95.

προσωνέομαι, buy besides, X.Vect.4.7; f.l. for πρὸς ὠνεῖσθαι in D.27.32.

προσωνύμια, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, surname, Hp.Morb.Sacr.1, Dsc.2.142, 3.3, Plu.Per.8, 39, Gal.6.778, D.C.41.39, etc. II. right of placing one's name at the head of an order, BCH51.220 (Thasos, pl.). -ος, ὄν, = ἐπώνυμος, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).34.29 (Epid., i A.D.).

προσωπαιδούντες\* ἐπιβεβαιούντες, Hsch. (leg. προσεμπεδούντες). προσώπ-ατα, v. πρόσωπον. -εῖον, τό, mask, Thphr.Char.6.3, Dsc.3.144 (v.l. -ποις), Lxx 4Ma.15.15, Arr.Epict.1.29.41, al., Luc.Nigr.11, Tim.27; τὸ γῆρας φέρει π., i.e. wears an ugly aspect, CIG 3902r (Eumenia); ἐν τῷ Σόλωνος π. to do a thing under the mask, in the person, of Solon, Plu.2.857f. -ῆ\* πρόσοψις, Hsch. -ιάς, v. προσώπιον. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of πρόσωπον, Ar.Fr.264, Stud.Pal.22.56.23 (iii A.D.), Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.157 B. -ικώς, Adv. in respect of grammatical person, Choerob.in Theod.2.29 H. -ιον, τό, = προσωπεῖον, IG7.303.68 (Oropus, iii B.C.). II. = ἄρκιον, Dsc.4.106: also fem. προσωπίς, ἴδος, ibid.; προσωπιάς, Id.Eur.2.119 (s.v.l.); προσωπίτις, Gr.5.48.4.

προσωπο-ληπτέω, (v. πρόσωπον I.1) to be a respecter of persons, Ep.Jac.2.9. -λήπτης, ὄν, δ, respecter of persons, Act.Ap.10.34. -ληψία, ἡ, respect of persons, Ep.Rom.2.11, Ep.Col.3.25, Ep.Jac.2.1 (pl.).

πρόσωπον, τό: pl. πρόσωπα, Ep. (Aeol. acc. to Sch.II.7.212) προσώπατα Od.18.192, AP5.230 (Maced.), Opp.C.1.419, etc.; dat. προσώπασι II.7.212: a masc. nom. πρόσωπος is cited from Pl.Com.250: —face, countenance (cf. μέτωπον), Hom., always in pl., even of a single person, II.7.212, 18.414, Od.19.361, al. (exc. II.18.24), and so in Hes.Or.594 (v.l. -πον), S.Fr.871.6 (v.infr.), El.1277 (lyr.), OC314, X.An.2.6.11 (dub.), AP9.322 (Leon.): sg. in h.Hom.10.2, 31.12, and usu. in later writers; π. κλιθὲν προσώψω Simon.37.12; εἰς π. βλέπειν E.Hipp.280; ἐς π. τινὸς ἀφικέσθαι come before him, ib.720; π. πρὸς τινα στρέφειν Id.Ph.457; οὐκ ὕψεσθε τὸ π. μου Lxx Ge.43.3, cf. UPZ 70.5 (ii B.C.); κατὰ πρόσωπον in front, facing, Th.1.106, X.Cyr.1.6.43, etc.; τὴν κατὰ π. τῆς ἀντίας φάλαγγος τάξιν ib.6.3.35; κατὰ π. Αἰγύπτου facing, fronting Egypt, Lxx Ge.25.18; opp. κατὰ νότου, Plb.1.28.9; κατὰ π. ἄγειν, opp. κατὰ κέρας ὑπεραίρειν, Id.11.14.6, etc.; κατὰ π. in person, ἡ κατὰ π. ἐντευξίς Plu.Caes.17; κατὰ π. παραμυθίσασθαι, opp. διὰ τοῦ ψαφίσματος, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).86.22 (Epid.); so κατὰ πρόσωπα Eudox.Ars.11.21; also πρὸς τὸ π. X.Cyn.10.9; ἐπὶ προσώπου Ἱερὶχώ in front of Jericho, Lxx De.34.1; ἔρρ' ἐκ προσώπου Herod.8.59; ἀπὸ π. τῆς γῆς Lxx Am.9.8; βλέπειν εἰς π. τινὸς regard his countenance, Ev.Matt.22.16: usu. of the face of man or God, as λειτουργῶν τῷ π. Κυρίου Lxx 1Ki.2.11; οἱ ἄρτοι τοῦ π., of shewbread, ib.21.6: of the ibis, Hdt.2.76; of dogs, ἀπὸ τῶν π. παιδραῖ X.Cyn.4.2; of horses, Arist.HA631<sup>a</sup>5; of deer, ib.579<sup>a</sup>2; of fish, Anaxandr.30.33.16; face of the moon, S.Fr.871.6 (pl.), Plu.2.920b: metaph., ἀργυρωθεῖσαι πρόσωπα... αἰοδαῖ Pi.1.2.8. 2. front, façade, Id.P.6.14, cf. E.Ion.189 (lyr., pl.); κατὰ π. τοῦ ἱεροῦ, τῆς νεώς, PPetr.3.p.2 (iii B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.1, 2; τιθέναι τὰς φιάλας ἐπὶ πρόσωπον Asclep.Myrl. ap.Ath.11.501d. II. one's look, countenance, A.Ag.639, 794 (anap., pl.), Eu.990 (anap., pl.), etc.; οὐ τὸ σὸν δέισας π. S.OI448: metaph., φαίνοισα π. Ἀλάθεια Pi.N.5.17. 2. Astrol., decan considered as the domain of a planet, ἐν ἰδίῳ π. Vett.Val.62.21, Paul. Al.C.2. III. = προσωπεῖον, mask, D.19.287 (-εῖον s.v.l.), Arist.Po.1449<sup>a</sup>36, 4, Pr.958<sup>a</sup>17, Dsc.3.144 (v.l.), Poll.2.47; π. ὑπάργυρον κατάχρυσον IG12.276.6, cf. 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.58.68 (Epid., iv B.C.), Clara Rhodos 6/7.428; ὁθόνιον π. prob. in Pl.Com.142; π. περίθετον Aristomen.5; of the Roman images, Plb.6.53.5; bust or portrait, Sammelb.5221, OGI432.1 (Naksh-i-Rustam, iii A.D.). 2. dramatic part, character, Phld.Rh.1.199 S., Arr.Epict.1.29.45 and 57; κωφὸν π. Cic.Att.13.19.3; character in a book, τὸ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὄνομα καὶ π.

Plb.8.11.5; τὸ τοῦ Ὀδυσσεὺς π. Id.12.27.10, cf. Phld.Po.5.32; also ἀστοχεῖν τοῦ π., of an author, Callisth.44 J.; ἐπὶ προσχήματι καὶ π. δικάστων Ael.Fr.168. IV. person, Phld.Rh.1.52 S. (pl.); ἀδίκως μὴ κρίνε πρόσωπον Ps.Phoc.10; προσώψω, οὐ καρδία in person, in bodily presence, 1 Ep.Thess.2.17, cf. 2 Ep.Cor.5.12; ποιεῖν or πληροῦν τὸ π. τινός to represent a person, PRein.56.30 (iv A.D.), Sammelb.6000 ii 12 (vi A.D.); λαμβάνειν π. τινός admit a person to one's presence, εἰ προσδέξεται σε, εἰ λήψεται πρόσωπόν σου Lxx Ma.1.8; hence, = προσωποληπτέω, Ev.Luc.20.21, Ep.Gal.2.6; μὴ ἀποστρέψης τὸ π. μου, i.e. do not reject my prayer, Lxx 3Ki.2.20; θαυμάσαι π. ἀσεβοῦς ib.Pr.18.5; ὁ θεὸς δ' μέγας..., ὅστις οὐ θαυμάζει π. οὐδὲ οὐ μὴ λάβῃ δῶρον ib.De.10.17. 2. legal personality, Bion Borysth.ap.D.L.4.46. 3. Gramm., person, D.T.638.4, A.D.Pron.3.12, etc.; γυναικεῖα π. Alex.Trall.2. 4. π. πόλεως a feature of the city, of a person, Cic.Fam.15.17.2. 5. f.l. in Zeno Stoic.1.23 (cf. Nicol.Prog.p.4 F.).

προσωπο-ποιέω, compose by means of πρόσωπα III.2, διάλογον π. dramatize a dialogue, D.H.Th.37. 2. Med., identify a person, Olymp.Alch.p.80 B. -ποιία, ἡ, dramatization, the putting of speeches into the mouths of characters, Phld.Po.5.12 (pl.), D.H.Vett.Cens.3.1, Demetr.Eloc.265, Marcellin.Vit.Thuc.38, Herm. in Phdr.p.182 A.; opp. ἡθοποιία, Hermog.Prog.9. II. the putting of imaginary speeches into one's own or another's mouth ('I should have said...'), 'your father would have said...'), Id.Inv.3.10, 15, Charis.p.284 K., Rutil.2.6. III. change of grammatical person, A.D. Adv.131.16. -ποιός, ὁ, mask-maker, Com.Adesp.332.

πρόσωπος, ὁ, = πρόσωπον, τό (q.v.). προσωπούττα, ἡ, contr. for προσωπέσσα, vessel with a face, Polem.Hist.94, Poll.2.48. προσωρεύω, heap up before, App.BC1.69 (Pass.).

προσώτερω, Att. πορρωτέρω (πορρώτερον v.l. in Arist.Mu.397<sup>b</sup>35; late προσώτερον, Iamb.Myst.5.9), Comp. of πρόσω, further on, ἔτι π. Hdt.2.175, 4.7; ἐπιδιώκειν ἔτι π. Id.8.111; π. ἀπείναι Hp.Art.46; αἱ πορρ. πόλεις the more distant, Plb.5.34.8: c. gen., further than, Hdt.4.16, etc.; πορρ. τοῦ καιροῦ X.HG7.5.13; π. εἰπεῖν τούτων Hdt.6.124; πορρ. τοῦ δέοντος Pl.R.562d; πορρ. τῶν τριτείων Id.Phld.22e: also with the Art., τὸ προσώτερω πορεύεσθαι, πλέειν, Hdt.1.105, 3.45, etc.; τὸ π. τούτων Id.2.103. 2. further from, τῶν πυλῶν Plu.Cam.4. II. Sup. προσωτάτω (προσώτατα Hdt.2.103, S.El.391), Att. πορρωτάτω, furthest, αποπτύουσιν ὡς δύνανται πορρωτάτω X.Mem.1.2.54; ὅτι π. ταχθέντες Id.Cyr.2.1.11; τὰ προσωτάτω when furthest distant, Hdt.4.43; προσώτατα ἀπικέσθαι Id.2.103; δραμοῦσα τοῦ προσωτάτω S.Aj.731; ὅπως ἀφ' ὑμῶν ὡς προσώτατ' ἐκφύγῃ as far as possible, Id.El.391. 2. c. gen., furthest from, ὅτι πορρωτάτω τοῦ βουλευομένου κατοικοῦν Pl.Ti.70e; ἐμαυτὸν ὡς πορρωτάτω ποιῆσαι τῶν ὑποψιῶν Isoc.3.37; also ὡς πορρ. ἀπὸ τῆς πόλεως Id.17.19.

προσωφελ-έω, help, assist besides, contribute to assist, τινος Hdt.9.68; σε PSI4.400.5 (iii B.C.): c. dat., Hdt.9.103, E.Alc.41, Heracl.330: abs., ib.34, D.H.8.74; μέγα π. ἐς τὸ εὔσαρκον contribute to it, Hp.Art.53: —Pass., ὁ βραχίων τι προσωφελεῖται ἐς εὐσαρκίην gains something towards it, ibid. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, help or aid in a thing, c. gen., παίσιν... π. χρημάτων E.Med.611. -ῆσις, εως, ἡ, help, aid, S.Ph.1406 (troch.). -ῆτέον, one must assist, X.Ages.11.8.

πρόταγμα, ατος, τό, the van, D.S.19.27, Plu.Luc.27.

προταινί [ι], Adv. in front of, π. τάξεω E.Rh.523 (Boeot. acc. to Parmeniscus ap.Sch.): Boeot. προτηνί, = πρότερον, IG7.1739.14 (Thespieae, iv/iii B.C.), 2406.6 (Thebes).

προταίνιον\* πρὸ μικροῦ, Hsch.; also, = παλαιόν, Id. προ-ταίνιον (προτάσσω) one must place in front or before, X.Mem.3.1.10; π. τῆς τριάδος τὸ ἐν Dam.Pr.44. 2. one must prefer, τί τινος Aeschin.3.170. -τακτικός, ἡ, ὄν, used as prefix, φωνήεντα D.T.631.7; στοιχεῖα, συλλαβή, A.D.Synt.7.5, 7; σύνδεσμος, opp. ὑποτακτικός, ib.306.6; ἄρθρον π. the prepositive article, δ, ἡ, τό, Trypho ap.eund. Synt.306.15; π. θέσις A.D. Adv.180.7. Adv. -κώς, opp. ὑποτακτικῶς, Id.Synt.227.15, cf. Syrian.in Metaph.164.22. -τακτος, ὄν, or προτακτός, ὄν, posted in front, οἱ π. the van, Plu.Cam.41, Crass.23, etc.

προτάλαιπωρέομαι, suffer beforehand, Poll.6.139: —Act. is v.l. in Th.2.53.

προτάμιεον, τό, room before a storeroom, X.HG5.4.6. προτάμιεῦω, lay in beforehand, Luc.Salt.61.

προτάμνω, Ion. for προτέμνω.

προτάν-εία, ἡ, alternative Attic form of προτανεία, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.6, 8; also προτάνεία, ib.11. -εῦω, alternative Attic form of προτανεῦω, ib.656.6. -ῆιον, Aeol., = κρυ-, Milet.3 p.371 (ii B.C.). -ις, Aeol. for πρύτανις, IG12(2).1.19, al. (Mytilene), 11(4).1064 a 1; perh. to be restored (as Attic) in Ar.Th.936 (pun on προτείνειν).

πρόταξις, εως, ἡ, posting in front, [ψιλῶν] Ascl.Tact.6.1. II. prefixing, ἐν π. εἶναι τοῦ ῥήματος, opp. ἐν ὑποτάξει, A.D. Adv.125.7, al.: pl., dub. in Id.Synt.199.8.

προτάρασσω, disturb beforehand, ἡ γαστήρ προεταράχθη Hp.Epid.4.25, cf. Them.Or.4.50b (Pass.).

προταρβέω, fear beforehand, βαρείας τύχας A.Th.332 (lyr.); θάνατον E.Fr.360.25, cf. HF968. II. fear or be anxious for one, τινος S.Tr.89, Ant.83.

προτάριχεῦω, salt or pickle beforehand, Hdt.2.77. II. reduce a patient first by fasting, Hp.Acut.26. III. macerate chemicals beforehand, PHolm.17.7: —Pass., Zos.Alch.p.166 B.

πρότασις, εως, ἡ, (προτείνω) putting forward: in concrete sense, that which is put forward; hence, 1. in Logic, proposition, π.



ἐστὶ λόγος καταφατικός ἢ ἀποφατικός τινος κατὰ τινος Arist. *APr.* 24<sup>a</sup> 16: esp. *premiss* of a syllogism, ἐκ δύο προτάσεων [πᾶς συλλογισμός] ib. 42<sup>a</sup> 32; ἢ ἑτέρα, ἢ τελευταία π., the minor *premiss*, Id. *EN* 1143<sup>b</sup> 3, 1147<sup>b</sup> 9; = ἀξίωμα, Plu. 2.1009c, al. b. Math., *enunciation* of a proposition, Autol. 2.6, al., Archim. *Sph. Cyl.* 2 *Praef.* (pl.), Eratosth. *Praef.* (pl.), Dioph. 1 *Def.* 11 (pl.), Procl. in *Ti.* 2.190d. 2. Gramm., *hypothetical clause* of a sentence, answered by the ἀπόδοσις, D.L. 3.52. 3. *question proposed, problem*, Sor. 1.27, Plu. 2.736e, Ath. 6.234c, etc. 4. *the earlier part of a dramatic poem*, opp. ἐπίτασις (in which the action begins) and καταστροφή, Donat. in *CGF* p. 69 K. 5. *proposal, Milet.* 7.67 (perh. i b.c.), *PMonac.* 6.80 (vi A.D.): pl., *proposals for peace*, App. *Mac.* 9.3. II. *stretching out, 'urge'*, αἱ τοῦ πάθους π. Plot. 4.4.44.

**προτάσσω**, Att. -ττω, 2 aor. Pass. προετάγην [ᾶ] A.D. *Synt.* 306. 16:—*place or post in front*, σφᾶς αὐτοὺς π. πρὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων put themselves in front of them, so as to defend them, And. 1.107; π. σφῶν αὐτῶν Ἀστυμάχον put him at their head, as speaker, Th. 3.52:—Med., προετάξαντο τῆς φάλαγγος τοὺς ἰππέας posted the horse in front of it, X. *HG* 6.4.10:—Pass., stand before one, so as to protect, ἀναξ, προτάσσου A. *Supp.* 835 (lyr.); τὸ προταχθέν the front rank, van, X. *Cyr.* 5.3.37; οἱ προτεταγμένοι Id. *HG* 2.4.15, Ar. *Pax* 1340; προταχθέντες ὑπὲρ πάντων Isoc. 4.99; also in documents, δ-τεταγμένος the *aforesaid*, *POxy.* 1112.18 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. *class as prior*, Plot. 6.1.25; *prefer*, τί τινος Sch. Ar. *Ra.* 546. 3. Gramm., *prefix*, D.T. 631.7 (Pass.), etc.; προτάσσεται τῷ ῥήματι καὶ ὑποτάσσεται A.D. *Pron.* 116.6. II. *appoint or determine beforehand*, χρόνον A. *Tr.* 164; ἄθλον Arist. *Pr.* 95<sup>b</sup> 17, 20 (Act. and Pass.):—Pass., προτεταγμένοι Aen. *Tact.* 1.5. III. Med., *set before oneself, take as an example*, Pl. *Sph.* 218e; *propose to oneself*, ἐκ τούτου τὸ ζῆν ib. 224d.

**προτάτ-έον**, one must use as a πρότασις (1. 1), Arist. *Top.* 155<sup>b</sup> 30, 161<sup>a</sup> 29. -ικός, ἢ, ὄν, capable of advancing a proposition, ib. 164<sup>b</sup> 3. Adv. -κῶς in the form of a premiss, ἐρωτᾶν Id. *SE* 174<sup>b</sup> 39.

**προτέγγω**, wet or moisten before, Ath. 1.5.692b.

**προτέγιον**, τό, = sq., Poll. 7.120.

**προτέγισμα**, ατος, τό, in pl., eaves, Poll. 1.81.

**προτείνω**, stretch out before, hold before, τὸν χαλινόν X. *Eq.* 6.11 (Pass.); [ὁ ναυτίλος] π. τὰς πλεκτάνας Arist. *HA* 525<sup>a</sup> 28. 2. *expose to danger*, ψυχὴν. προτείνων S. *Aj.* 1270. 3. *metaph., hold out as a pretext or excuse*, π. πρόφασιν Hdt. 1.156; σκῆψιν E. *El.* 1067; θεοὺς S. *Ph.* 992; παιδὸς θάνατον E. *Andr.* 428:—Med., π. τὴν ἡλικίαν Pl. *Er.* 317c. II. *stretch forth, hold out, χεῖρα*, as a suppliant, Archil. 130; τὰς χεῖρας Hdt. 1.45, 7.233 (for punishment, Ps.-Callisth. 2.2); φύλλον οἱ ἰκέται προτείνουσι Call. *Iamb.* 1.275a (προτιμῶσι 275); also προτείνει χεῖρ ἐκ χερὸς ὀρέγματα (Herm. for ὀρεγόμενα) A. *Ag.* 1110 (lyr.); π. ἐαντόν leaning forward, Pl. *R.* 449b: hence intr., stretch forward, προτείνουσα εἰς τὸ πέλαγος [ἄκρα] Id. *Crit.* 111a, cf. Plb. 1.29.2, etc. 2. π. χεῖρα δεξιάν offer, tender it as a pledge, S. *Ph.* 1292, cf. *Tr.* 1184, E. *Alc.* 1118, etc.; π. πίστιν D. 23.117. 3. *hold out, offer, μεγάλα π. ἐπ' οἷσι* ὁμολογέειν ἐθέλουσι Hdt. 8.140.8'; κέρδος A. *Pr.* 777; τελετάς E. *Ba.* 238; κάλλος Id. *Hel.* 28; φάντασμα Pl. *R.* 382a; ἐλπίδα E. *Fr.* 131; δραχμαὶ εἴκοσιν Ar. *Pl.* 1019; ἐλευθερίαν Antiph. 5.50; δέλεαρ π. τὴν ἡδονὴν Plu. 2.13a; ἐμοὶ λόγους Pl. *Phdr.* 230d: c. inf., π. τιλ λαβεῖν ὅ τι χρήζει X. *Oec.* 5.8:—Med., Hdt. 5.24, 7.161; ἔρωτα Pl. *Phdr.* 266b; φιλίαν προτενεῖται D. 14.5; τὴν ἀειλογίαν Id. 19.2:—Pass., δυοῖν προτεινομένοι ἀγαθοῖν Isoc. 6.37, cf. 12.117. 4. put forward, propose, π. ζητήματα, ἐρωτήματα, Plu. 2.737d, Arr. *Epict.* 3.8.1; αἰνυγὰ τινι D.L. 2.70, etc.:—Med., offer or put forward as instances, Pl. *Grg.* 518b:—Pass., Sor. 2.1, Iamb. *Myst.* 1.3. 5. Med., μισθὸν προτείνασθαι stipulate for as a reward, Hdt. 9.34. III. put forward as a proposition (πρότασις 1. 1), Arist. *APr.* 47<sup>a</sup> 15, *Top.* 104<sup>a</sup> 5, al.:—Med., ib. 164<sup>b</sup> 4:—Pass., ib. 7.

**προτειχ-ίζω**, protect by a wall, Str. 5.3.7 (Pass.), Gloss. -ισμα, ατος, τό, advanced fortification, outwork, Th. 4.90, 6.100 (pl.), Lxx 2 *Ki.* 20.15, Plb. 2.69.6, etc.

**προτεκμαίρομαι**, v. προστεκμαίρομαι.

**προτεκνῶ**, pf. -τετέκνωκα, have issue previously, *PGnom.* 45 (ii A.D.).

**προτέλ-εῖα**, ἢ, previous payment, advance, *PFlor.* 296.47 (vi A.D.). -εἰος, ὄν, (τέλος) before a ceremony of initiation, etc.: Subst. προτέλεια (sc. ἱερὰ), τά, sacrifice offered before any solemnity, θυτὴρ γενέσθαι. . ., προτέλεια ναῶν as an offering in behalf of. . ., A. *Ag.* 227 (lyr.); π. Ἐλευσινίων restd. in *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.5.2; before the marriage-rite, π. δ' ἥδη παιδὸς ἔσφαξας θεᾶ; E. *IA* 718, cf. Pl. *Com.* 174.5; π. γάμων Pl. *Lg.* 774e, cf. Men. 1058, Ael. *Dion.* p. 61 Schwabe: rarely in sg., Aristid. *Quint.* 3.27. 2. generally, beginning, ἐν προτελείοις κάμακος in the preliminary conflicts, A. *Ag.* 65 (anap.); ἐν βίῳ π. ib. 720 (lyr.). b. metaph., introduction, τὰ π. τῆς φιλοσοφίας Pl. 1.294, cf. Gal. *Phil. Hist.* 16; π. γράφων τῆς ἀκροάσεως Procl. in *Prm.* p. 541 S.: rarely in sg., Them. *Or.* 20.235d. -εἰώω, perform preliminary initiation, in Med., Hsch.:—Pass., of a deed, to be executed previously, *PFlor.* 56.11 (iii A.D.). -εῖσις, εως, ἢ, Astrol., prognostication, Ptol. *Phas.* p. 11 H. (pl.), *Tetr.* 7. -εσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., ib. 77. -εσμα-τικός, ἢ, ὄν, belonging to a προτέλεσμα, Procl. *Par.* Ptol. 48.

**προτελευτ-αῖος**, ὄν, second-last, Steph. in *Hr.* 2.249 D. -άω, die before, τινος Philoch. 169, cf. D.S. 1.91, Plu. 2.113e, Hdn. 1.15.8, Artem. 2.57 (interpol.), etc. -ή, ἢ, earlier death, Vett. *Val.* 101.2, Paul. *Al.* *M.* 4. -ησις, εως, ἢ, = προτέλεις (nisi hoc legend.), Id. *Q.* 2. -ος, ὄν, penultimate, Simp. in *Ph.* 68.12.

**προτελ-έω**, pay or expend beforehand, τι ἡμῖν X. *An.* 7.7.25, cf.

*Ages.* 1.18; ἀφ' οὗ ἂν π. εἰς τὴν ἀφορμὴν Id. *Vect.* 3.9; τι πρὸς τὰς θυσίας Luc. *Philops.* 14: lend, c. dat., Democr. 255:—Pass., *POxy.* 279.12 (i A.D.), etc. II. *initiate or instruct beforehand*, Luc. *Rh.* *Pr.* 14 (Pass.); ψυχὴ ὥσπερ ἐν ἱεροῖς -τελείται Aristid. 1.97 J. III. *accomplish before*, καθαρίσιν τινα Alciph. 2.4; τὰ -τετελεσμένα ἔργα Ph. *Byz.* *Mir.* 4.5. -ής, ἐς, (τέλος) = προτέλειος, θυσία sacrifice offered before a marriage, Agathocl. 2. -ίζω, initiate or consecrate by a ceremony preliminary to marriage, νεάνιδα Ἀρτέμιδι E. *IA* 433:—Pass., to be prepared for the mysteries, Cratin. 180, v. l. in Poll. 3.38.

**προτεμένισμα**, ατος, τό, (τέμενος) precincts or entrance of a τέμενος, Th. 1.134, Chor. p. 85 B.; vestibule or outer court of a temple, Hld. 5.15, etc.

**προτέμνω**, aor. προὔτῃμον, cut off beforehand, [ὄψον] προταμών Il. 9.489. II. *cut off in front, cut short*, κορμὸν ἐκ ῥίξης προταμών Od. 23.196; *prune vines*, *PLond.* 1.131.375, al. (i A.D.). III. Med., *cut forward or in front of one*, εἰ ὄλκα διηνεκέα προταμοίμην if in ploughing I cut an unbroken furrow before me, Od. 18.375; but προταμέσθαι ἀρούρας mow them before, A. *R.* 3.1387.

**προτενής**, ἐς, (προτείνω) fore-stretching, ἄκρα Dion. *Byz.* 53; ἀκρεμόνες, of horns, Opp. *C.* 2.304; of feelers, Id. *H.* 2.122; of a spear, in rest, couched, A. *R.* 1.756.

**προτενθ-εύω**, forestall, receive too soon, προὔτենθενσαν ἡμέρα μῆ [τὰ πρυτανεία] Ar. *Nu.* 1200. 2. Med., χαίνει δὲ [ὁ λέων] ὡς οἶον -εὐόμενος λιχνότερον κατὰ τοῦ βαλόντος greedily anticipating his bite. . ., Eust. 1202.3. -ης, οὐ, ὁ (ἢ, Ael. *NA* 15.10), in pl., those who celebrated the Δορπία (q. v.), ἀφείσθαι τοὺς βουλευτὰς. . . ἀπὸ τῆς ἡμέρας ἧς οἱ π. ἄγουσι πέντε ἡμέρας Decr. *Att.* ap. Ath. 4.171e; τίς ἐμ' ἐγώ; ἢ τῶν π. Δορπία καλουμένη Philyll. 8. 2. *forestaller, regrater*, in pl., Ar. *Nu.* 1198 (ubi v. Sch.), *Pherecr.* 7. 3. Adj., *greedy*, Ael. *Fr.* 39; ἡ μάλιστα π. [πληαμύς] Id. *NA* 1. c. (Glossed προγεύστης by Artemidor. ap. Ath. 4.171b, cf. ib. c.)

**προτερ-αῖος**, α, ὄν, (πρότερος) previous to, qualifying ἡμέρα, c. gen., τῇ π. ἡμέρα τῆς μάχης on the day before the battle, Th. 5.75: more freq. alone, τῇ π. (sc. ἡμέρα) Hdt. 1.84, 126, etc. (in full, τῇ π. ἡμέρα (s. v. l.) Pl. *Phd.* 59d): c. gen., τῇ π. τῆς ... καταστάσεως μελλούσης ἔσεσθαι the day before the audience, Hdt. 9.9; τῇ π. τῆς θυσίας And. 4.29, cf. Pl. *Phd.* 58a; τῇ π. ἢ ἀνήγετο Lys. 19.22; τῇ π. ὅτε ταῦτ' ἔλεγεν D. 21.119; κραυγαῶντα ἔτι ἐκ τῆς π. Pl. *Smp.* 176d. II. *former*, ἢ τῶν γονέων π. ὕψις the former condition. . ., *PMasp.* 2 iii 6 (vi A.D.).

III. *preterititeros*, Com. Comp. of πρότερος, 'sooner', Ar. *Eq.* 1165. -αῖσιος [ᾶ], α, ὄν (Dor. for \*-ήσιος), on the previous day, *Schwyzler* 345.9 (Delph.). -εἰα, ἢ, = προτεραία, *Tab. Heracle.* 1.101. -εύω, = sq., Simp. in *Cat.* 420.36. -έω (irreg. augm. προετέρουν, προετέρησα, *PSI* 4.422.34 (iii B.C.), D.S. 11.73, 15.53, al.), to be before, be in advance, Hdt. 9.57; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ to be forward on the way, ib. 66. 2. of Time, to be beforehand with, get the start of, precede, opp. ὑστερέω, π. τῇ γενέσει τί τινος Arist. *GA* 741<sup>b</sup> 35, cf. 775<sup>a</sup> 26; ἢ ὕψις π. τῆς ἀκοῆς Id. *Mete.* 369<sup>b</sup> 9; π. ἀστραπὴ βροντῆς Epicur. *Er.* 2.46 U.; of abnormally precocious animals, Arist. *HA* 544<sup>b</sup> 21; π. τοῖς χρόνοις to be earlier in date, D.S. 3.52, etc.; of plants, to be early, opp. ὑστερέω, *Thphr.* *CP* 3.24.2; π. εἰς τὴν φθορὰν perish first, ib. 4.2. 1; of constellations, π. ἐν ταῖς ἀνατολαῖς τῶν κατ' αὐτὰ δωδεκατημορίων Hipparch. 2.4.4. 3. to be beforehand, take the lead, Th. 1.33; οὐδὲν προτερήσετε you will gain no advantage, Philipp. ap. D. 18.39; ὁ πατήρ μου προετέρει παρὰ πάντας τοὺς ἐκεῖ outstripped them all (as a farmer), *PSI* 1. c.; of soldiers, to be superior, have the advantage, Plb. 11.14.4, al.; κατὰ τὴν συμπλοκὴν Id. 3.110.6; ταῖς εὐκυνρσίαις ἐν τοῖς διωγμοῖς D.S. 3.49; π. τῆς γνώμης carry one's motion, Id. 15.53: c. gen., have the advantage over, τὰ κακὰ τῶν ἀνὰ μέσον π. Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.188; πλοῦτον -οῦντα πενίας Phld. *Rh.* 1.236 S.; οὐδὲ τὸ παρὰ φύσιν π. τῆς φύσεως Sallust. 17 (cj. for πρότερον ἔχει):—Pass., to be defeated, ἐπροτερήθησιν διὰ τοῦ δικαστηρίου *IG* 5(2).443.35 (Megalo-polis).

II. c. acc., go beyond, surpass, στοργᾷ φύσιν ἐπροτέρησεν *IPE* 2.299.9 (Panticapaeum). -ηγενής, ἐς, born sooner, older, Antim. 42, Call. *Jou.* 58, A. *R.* 4.268. -ημα, ατος, τό, advantage, superiority, in pl., Plb. 1.51.3, 16.20.6, al.; π. φυσικά Phld. *Rh.* 2.87 S., D.S. 15.39, cf. Longin. 44.3, M. *Ant.* 1.16: less freq. in sg., ἐπὶ μηδενὶ ἐπαρθῆς ἀλλοτρίῳ π. Epict. *Ench.* 6. 2. in war, advantage gained, success, Plb. 1.9.7, 2.10.6, D.S. 2.19, al.; ἐπὶ τοῦ π. γίγνεσθαι Id. 3.54; οὐκ ἔσται τὸ π. σου Lxx *Jd.* 4.9, c. Onos. 13.1. II. *privilege*, τὰ τῆς βασιλείας π. D.S. 31.19, c. Hsch. -ησις, εως, ἢ, superiority, π. τισὶ παρασχέειν give them a 'longer start', Hld. 4.20. -ικόν, τό, prior claim, *BGU* 820.20 (i A.D.). -ιος, α, ὄν, prob. f. l. for πρότερος in *Tab. Defix. Aud.* 50.13 (iv B.C.).

**πρότερος** and **πρώτος**, Comp. and Sup. formed from πρό, opp. ὕστερος, ὕστατος.

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3.351, cf. 16.569, Hes. *Op.* 708, etc.; σπονδὰς οὐ λύσετε πρότεροι Th. 1.123; οἱ π. ἐπιόντες *ibid.*; τοῖς π. μετὰ Κύρου ἀναβάσι X. *An.* 1.4.12, cf. *IG* 2.1.7; εἰ μὴ π. ἐωράκη αὐτὸν ἢ ἐκείνος ἐμέ Pl. *R.* 336d, cf. 432c, etc.; ὅτι εἴη π. ὑπὸ ἐκείνων ἡδικημένος PCair. *Zen.* 288.9 (iii B.C.). 2. as regular Comp., c. gen., ἐμέο πρότερος Il. 10.124; π. τούτων Hdt. 1.168, cf. Pl. *Phd.* 86b, *Hr.* *Ma.* 282d; τὰς γυναῖκας μὴ ἀπείναι προτέρας τῶν ἀνδρῶν *IG* 12(5).593.19 (Iulis, v B.C.); τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς τροπῆς the day before, ., Arist. *Pol.* 1316<sup>a</sup>16; προτέρα εἰδῶν Ὀκτωμβρίων *IG* 7.2225.14 (Thisbe, Senatus Consultum, ii B.C.); τῷ π. ἔτει Παναθηναίων τῶν μεγάλων *ib.* 2.212.27; τῷ π. ἔτει τῆς ἡττης Plb. 2.43.6; folld. by ἢ, τῷ προτέρῳ ἔτει ἢ τὸν κρητῆρα [ἐληΐσαντο] Hdt. 3.47. III. of Rank, Worth, and generally of Precedence, superior, τῷ γένει, τῇ δυνάμει, Is. 1.17, D. 3.15; π. τινὸς πρὸς τι superior to him in, ., Pl. *La.* 183b; π. τι ἄγειν, π. ποιήσασθαι τὰ σὰ πράγματα, Lib. *Or.* 58.36, 52.1. IV. after Hom., neut. πρότερον freq. as Adv., before, earlier, Pl. *O.* 13.31, Hdt. 4.45, *IG* 1.2.374.265, etc.; ὀλίγον π. Pl. *Pr.* 317e; c. gen., π. φήμης A. *Th.* 866 (anap.); ὀλίγῳ π. τούτων Hdt. 8.95; πολλοῖσι ἔτεσι π. τούτων *ib.* 96; ἐνιαυτῷ π. τῆς ἀλώσεως D. 9.60; also πρὸ τῶν Περσικῶν δέκα ἔτεσι π. Pl. *Lg.* 642d, cf. *Crit.* 112a; τούτου π. Paus. 1.1.2: most freq. folld. by ἢ, π. ἢ κατὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν Pl. *Sph.* 264b; also μὴ π. ἀπαναστῆναι ἢ ἐξέλῳσι Hdt. 9.87, cf. 7.54, Antipho 2.1.2, Th. 7.63, etc.; with inf., π. ἢ βασιλεύσαι Hdt. 7.2, cf. Th. 1.69, etc.; folld. by πρὶν, Hdt. 1.82; by πρὶν ἂν, *ib.* 140; by πρὶν ἢ with vb. in Indic., *ib.* 6.45, 8.8, or Subj., 7.8.β' (v. l. πρὶν ἂν ἢ), 9.93; also οὐ π. εἰ μὴ. Plu. *Lys.* 10, etc.; οὐ π. ἔως. ., or ἔως ἂν. ., *Lys.* 12.71, Ath. 14.640c; μὴ π., ἀλλ' ὅταν. . Plb. 9.13.3: also used with the Art., τὸ π. Pl. *R.* 522a, X. *An.* 4.4.14, etc. (τὸ π., also, for the first time, *Ep. Gal.* 4.13): c. gen., τὸ π. τῶν ἀνδρῶν τούτων Hdt. 2.144: the Adv. is freq. put between Art. and Subst., δ π. βασιλεύς *Id.* 1.84; τὰ π. ἀδικήματα *Id.* 6.87; αἱ π. ἀμαρτίαι Ar. *Eq.* 1355, etc.

B. Sup. πρῶτος, η, ον, Dor. πρᾶτος (q.v.): I. as Adj., 1. of Place, foremost, πρῶτοις ἐνὶ προμάχοις μινύεντα Od. 18.379; ἐν πρῶτοις, μετὰ πρῶτοις alone, Il. 19.424, 11.64; πρῶτῃ ἐν ὑσμίνῃ, ἐν πρῶτῳ δμαδῷ, 15.340, 17.380; τῆς πρῶτης τάττειν (sc. τάξεως) Isoc. 12.180, cf. *Lys.* 16.15, etc.; ἐν π. ῥυμῷ at the front or end of the pole, Il. 6.40, 16.371; πρῶτῃσι θύρῃσιν at the outermost doors, 22.66; π. ξύλον the front bench, Ar. *Ach.* 25, Poll. 4.121, etc.; οἱ π. πόδες, like πρόσθοι, *Id.* 1.193. 2. of Time, στάντα πρὸς π. ἔω looking towards first dawn, S. *OC* 477; περὶ π. νύκτα Poll. 1.70. 3. of Order, serving as ordinal to εἰς, ἕξθλα θῆκε. . τῷ πρῶτῳ ἀτὰρ αὐτῷ δευτέρῳ. ., αὐτὰρ τῷ τριτῶ. ., κτλ., Il. 23.265, cf. 6.179; opp. ὕστατος, 2.281, 5.703, etc.; opp. τελευταῖος, A. *Ag.* 314; opp. πανύστατος, Od. 9.449; πρῶτοι πάντων ἀνθρώπων Hdt. 2.2; τὰ π. τῶν ὀνομάτων Pl. *Cra.* 421d; τῇ π. τῶν ἡμερέων Hdt. 7.168, etc.; π. ἄξων *IG* 1.115.10; ἐπὶ τοῦ π. [ἱερείου] first-offered, X. *An.* 4.3.9; ἐν τοῖς π. λόγοις in the earlier books, Arist. *Ph.* 263<sup>a</sup>11, al.; ἐν πρῶτοις among the first, Is. 7.40; hence, above all, especially, Hdt. 8.69, Pl. *R.* 522c; in Att., ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοις (v. δ, ἢ, τό A. VIII. 6):—freq. used predicatively of being the first to do something, Νέστωρ πρῶτος κτύπον ἔει Il. 10.532; πρῶτος ἀνατέλλει Eratosth. *Cat.* 42; εἶθε π. σοι ἐνέτυχον Luc. *Tyr.* 21. b. Philos., first in order of existence, primary, αἱ π. οὐσίαι Arist. *Cat.* 2<sup>b</sup> 26, cf. *Metaph.* 1032<sup>b</sup>2; π. ὕλη, π. φιλοσοφία, *ib.* 1015<sup>a</sup>7, 1061<sup>b</sup>19; primitive, simple, οἰκία π., ἢ π. πόλις, *Id.* *Pol.* 1252<sup>b</sup>10, 1291<sup>a</sup>17; ἢ π. κοινωνία *ib.* 1257<sup>a</sup>19; ἢ π. ὀλιγαρχία *ib.* 1293<sup>a</sup>14; δ π. συλλογισμός nominal, typical, *Id.* *Rh.* 1357<sup>a</sup>17; τὰ π. σώματα, μόρια, = τὰ ὁμοιομερῆ, *Gal.* 5.673, 674; πρῶτα κατὰ φύσιν, e.g. health, perception, *Stoic.* 3.34; τὰ π. πάθη *ib.* 92; αἱ π. ἀρεταὶ *ib.* 64. c. Math., πρῶτοι ἀριθμοὶ prime numbers, Euc. 7 *Def.* 11, 12; but also, first numbers (= 1 to 100,000,000) in the notation of Archim., *Aren.* 3.2. d. πρῶτος is sts. used where we should expect πρότερος, Αἰνείας δὲ πρῶτος ἀκόντισεν Il. 13.502, cf. 18.92; in late Greek folld. by gen., πρῶτός μου ἦν *Ev. Jo.* 1.15.30, cf. 15.18; οἱ πρῶτοί μου ταῦτα ἀνιχνεύσαντες Ael. *VA* 8.12; πρῶτῃ εὐρηται ἢ περὶ τοὺς πόδας κίνησις τῆς διὰ τῶν χειρῶν Ath. 14.630c; γεννήτορα πρῶτον μητέρας εἰς αἶδην πέμψει Man. 1.329, 4.404; ἀλόχον πρῶτος before his wife, *IG* 12(5).590.5 (vi (?) A.D.). 4. of Rank or Dignity, μετὰ πρῶτοις among the first men of the state, Od. 6.60, etc.; νομίσαντες πρῶτοι ἂν εἶναι Th. 6.28; διαβάλλειν τοὺς π. X. *An.* 2.6.26, cf. Arist. *Pol.* 1266<sup>a</sup>18; αἱ π. πόλεις Th. 2.8; δ π. ἄρχων *IG* 12(3).481.10 (Thera), *CIG* 2837 (Aphrodisias); δ π. τῆς πόλεως, as a title, *IG* 12(5).292.2 (Paros); δ π. τῆς νήσου *Act. Ar.* 28.7; τῶν π. φίλων, title at the Ptolemaic court, *PTEB.* 31.15 (ii B.C.), etc.; τῶν π., as military title, *PHib.* 1.110.72 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.* 3.23 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 815 *Fr.* 4.23, al. (iii B.C.): c. gen., ἐν πρῶτοις Μυκηναίων Il. 15.643; οἱ π. στρατοῦ S. *Ph.* 1305, cf. E. *Hec.* 304, etc.; c. dat. modi, ἀρετῇ π., οἱ π. καὶ χρήμασι καὶ γένει, πλούτῳ π. τῶν Ἑλλήνων, etc., S. *Ph.* 1425, Th. 3.65, Isoc. 16.31, etc.; π. ἐν συμφοραῖς βίου S. *OT* 33. 5. of Degree, first, highest, μοῖρα *Id.* *OC* 145 (anap.), etc. II. as Subst. in neut. pl. πρῶτα, τά, 1. (sc. ἄθλα), first prize, τὰ π. λαβὼν Il. 23.275; τὰ π. δόρει κρατύνων S. *OC* 133; ἔχειν πρῶτα κυναγείας *AP* 6.118 (Antip.); τὰ π. φέρεσθαι D. C. 42.57, etc. 2. first part, beginning, τῆς Ἰλιάδος τὰ π. Pl. *R.* 392e; ἐν τοῖς π. *Id.* *Smp.* 221d; τὸ π. τοῦ ἄσματος *Id.* *Prt.* 343c. 3. first, highest, in degree, τὰ π. τὰς λιμῶν (Dor.) the extremities of famine, Ar. *Ach.* 743 (nisi leg. ἄπρατα); ἐχέτωσαν τὰ π. τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Luc. *Conf.* 10; ἐς τὰ π. τιμᾶσθαι Th. 3.39, cf. 56; φρενῶν ἐς τὰ ἐμειωντοῦ π. οὐκῶ ἀνήκω I have not yet come to the highest development of my judgement, Hdt. 7.13, cf. D. C. 38.22; of persons, ἐὼν τῶν Ἑρετριέων τὰ π. Hdt. 6.100; Λάμπων. . Αἰγινητέων (ἐὼν) τὰ π. *Id.* 9.78, cf. E. *Med.* 917; ἐστὶν τὰ π. τῆς ἐκεῖ μοχθηρίας (of a person) Ar. *Ra.* 421. 4. Philos.,

primary things, elements, Emp. 38.1, Arist. *GC* 335<sup>a</sup>29; τὰ π. αἷτια *Id.* *Mete.* 338<sup>a</sup>20; also τὸ π. ἐνυπάρχον ἐκάστῳ *Id.* *Ph.* 193<sup>a</sup>10. 5. in Logic, the first undemonstrable propositions, on which all future conclusions rest, *Id.* *Top.* 100<sup>b</sup>18; τὰ π. ἀναπόδεια *Id.* *APo.* 71<sup>b</sup>26. III. in Adverbial phrases, 1. τὴν πρῶτην (sc. ὥραν, ὁδόν) first, for the present, just now, Hdt. 3.134, Ar. *Th.* 662, D. 3.2, Arist. *Metaph.* 1038<sup>a</sup> 35, etc.; τὴν πρῶτην εἶναι Hdt. 1.153. 2. with Preps., ἀπὸ πρῶτης (sc. ἀρχῆς) Antipho 5.56, Th. 1.77; ἀπὸ τῆς π. εὐθὺς Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 1; ἐκ π. Babr. 45.14; κατὰ πρῶτας Pl. *Plt.* 292b, D. C. 52.19; κατὰ τὴν π. εὐθὺς *Id.* 62.3; παρὰ τὴν π. the first time, opp. ἐπὶ τῆς δευτέρας, Philostr. *VA* 1.22. 3. freq. as Adv. in neut. sg. and pl., πρῶτον, πρῶτα, a. first, in the first place, πρῶτόν τε καὶ ὕστατον (vulg. ὕστερον) Hes. *Th.* 34; π. μὲν. ., δεύτερον αὖ. ., τὸ τρίτον αὖ. . Il. 6.179; τί π. τοι ἔπειτα, τί δ' ὕστίαιον καταλέξω; Od. 9.14; Κύπριδα μὲν πρῶτα. ., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτ' . . Il. 5.458; οὐρῆας μὲν π. ἐπ' ἔφχετο. ., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα. . I. 50; π. μὲν. ., ἔπειτα δὲ. . S. *OC* 632, X. *Cyr.* 2.1.2, 23, *An.* 5.6.7-8, *Hier.* 11.8, etc.; π. μὲν. ., ἔπειτα. . Pl. *Phd.* 89a, etc.; π. μὲν. ., ἔπειτα δεύτερον. ., τρίτον δὲ. . Aeschin. 1.7; π. μὲν. ., εἴτα. . Pl. *Phlb.* 15b; π. μὲν. ., εἴτα δὲ. . X. *An.* 1.2.16; π. μὲν. ., εἴτα. ., ἔτι δὲ. . *Id.* *Mem.* 1.2.1; π. μὲν. ., . . δὲ αὖ. . Pl. *Lg.* 935a; π. μὲν. ., ἔτι δὲ. . *Lys.* 4.10, etc.; π. μὲν. ., ἔτι τοίνυν. . D. 44.57; freq. answered only by δέ, *Id.* 9.48, etc.; sts. the answering clause must be supplied, A. *Ag.* 810, D. 7.7, etc.; also πρῶτον μὲν. . δεύτερον μὲν. . Pl. *Phlb.* 66a: also πρῶτα μὲν. ., ἔπειτα. . S. *Tr.* 616, Ar. *Pl.* 728; πρῶτα μὲν. ., ἔπειτα. ., εἴτα. . E. *Med.* 548; πρῶτα μὲν. ., . . δὲ. . A. *Ph.* 447; πρῶτα μὲν. ., ἔπειτα δὲ. . X. *HG* 7.1.7, cf. S. *Ph.* 919; ἐπεὶ σε πρῶτα κιχάνω since my first meeting is with you, Od. 13.228, cf. 7.53, Il. 8.274: also τὸ πρῶτον, first, in the first place, at the beginning, ὡς τὸ π. ὑπέρστην καὶ κατένευσα 4.267; οὐνεκά σ' οὐ τὸ π., ἐπεὶ ἴδον, ὧδ' ἀγάπησα Od. 23.214, cf. Il. 3.443, 6.345, Pl. *P.* 9.41, *N.* 3.49; τὸ μὲν οὖν π. Pl. *Prt.* 333d, etc.; τὸ π. . ., μετὰ ταῦτα. . D. 1.12; also τὰ π., Il. 1.6, Od. 1.257, etc.; πόντῳ μὲν τὰ π. . ., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα. . Il. 4.424; τὰ π. μὲν. ., ὡς δὲ. . A. *Pers.* 412; τὰ π. . ., τέλος δὲ. . S. *Fr.* 149.5, cf. 966. b. too early, before the time, ἢ τ' ἄρα καὶ σοὶ πρῶτα (v. l. for πρῶτῃ) παραστήσεσθαι ἐμellte Μοῦρ' ὀλοή Od. 24.28. c. = πρότερον, before, ἢν. . πρῶτον ἀπόλωμαι κακῶς Ar. *Ec.* 1079; π. οὐδ' ὑφ' ἐνδός. . κρατηθέντες X. *HG* 5.4.1; θάλασσα π. ἢν ἢ γενέσθαι γῆν v. l. in Heraclit. 31; λόγῳ π. ἢ τοῖς ἔργοις Arist. *Rh.* *Al.* 1420<sup>b</sup>28; οὐ π. αὐτὴν ἀπέκτειναν πρὶν ἢ ἀπεκύθησεν Ael. *VH* 5.18; π. συμμελετᾶν ἢ μελετᾶν μαθέω *AP* 12.206 (Strat.). d. first, for the first time, οὐ. . νῦν πρῶτα ποδώκεος ἔντ' Ἀχιλλῆος στήσομαι Il. 20.89; οὐ νῦν πρῶτον, ἀλλὰ καὶ πάλαι S. *Ph.* 966; ἐνταῦθα πρῶτον ἔφαγον X. *An.* 2.3.16. e. πρῶτον, πρῶτα are used after the relat. Pron. and after relat. Advbs., like Engl. once (= at all), οὐδ' ἐνοσίχθων λήθεται ἀπειλᾶν, τὰς. . Ὀδυσσῆϊ π. ἐπηπείλησε Od. 13.127, cf. 3.320, 10.328, 13.133, Il. 1.319, 19.136; μοῖραν δ' οὐ τινὰ φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν. . ἐπὴν τὰ π. γένηται when once he is born, 6.489, cf. Od. 3.183, 4.13, 414; οὔτε. . Λυκίους ἐδύναντο τεύχεος ἄψ' ὥσασθαι, ἐπεὶ τὰ π. πέλασθεν Il. 12.420, cf. Od. 11.106, 221; also ἐπεὶ τὸ (or τὰ) π. now that. ., ἀλλ' ἐπεὶ οὖν τὸ π. ἀνέκραγον, οὐκ ἐπικεύσω now that I have spoken up, 14.467; τὸ μὲν οὐ ποτε φύλλα καὶ ὄρους φύσει, ἐπεὶ δὴ πρῶτα τομὴν ἐν ὄρεσσι λέλοιπε Il. 1.235, cf. 276, 19.9; c. part., τῷ β' Ἀίας τὸ π. ἐφεζόμενος μέγ' ἀάσθη (the rock) on which once seated A. blasphemed, Od. 4.509; the sense as soon as is never necessary in Hom., but is possible in Od. 4.414, 19.355; δινέμεν εὖτ' ἂν πρῶτα φανῇ σθένος Ὀδάρωνος when once (or perch., as soon as), Hes. *Op.* 598; ὅπως τις πρῶτα γένοιτο πάντας ἀποκρύπτεσκε as soon as each was born, *Id.* *Th.* 156; ὡς τὸ π. X. *An.* 7.8.14; τότ' εὐθὺς. ., ὅτε πρῶτον εἶδον D. 18.141; αὐθὺς με ἀνερῆσθαι ὅταν ἐντύχῃς πρῶτον the first time you meet me, Pl. *Ly.* 211b; εἰ μὴ μάθω γε πρῶτον. . τί λέγεις *Id.* *R.* 338c. IV. Adv. πρώτως primarily, first in Arist., π. καὶ κυρίως *EN* 1157<sup>a</sup>30; opp. δευτέρως, *ib.* 1158<sup>b</sup>31; π. καθ' αὐτό, opp. κατὰ συμβεβηκός, *Id.* *Ph.* 192<sup>b</sup>22, cf. *Gal.* 1.692, al., *Jul. Or.* 5.168b. 2. ὅτε π. ἐπεδήμησεν. . when he first visited. ., *BSA* 27.228 (Sparta, ii A.D.).—(From πρῶτος was formed a new Sup. πρώτιστος, q.v.)

προτέρω, Adv. further, forwards, ἴθυσαν δὲ πολλὰ π. Il. 4.507; τὰ δὲ βάτην π. 9.192; ἀλλ' ἔπειτα π. 18.387; μερμήριξε δ' . . ἢ π. . . διώκω 5.672; μαίεσθαι π. Od. 14.356; ἔτι π. Il. 23.526, Od. 5.417; καὶ νύ κε δὴ π. ἔτ' ἔρις γένετ' the quarrel would have gone further, Il. 23.490; ἢ πῇ με π. ἄξεις; wilt thou carry me further away? 3.400; ἔτ' οὐ π. no further, no more, A. *R.* 1.919; c. gen. loci, D. *P.* 923. II. of Time, sooner, Call. *Dian.* 72.

-ωθεν, Adv. of foreg., = ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου, Theognost. *Can.* 156; προτέρωθεν, *EM* 385.49. -ωσε, Adv. toward the front, forward, h. *Hom.* 32.10, A. *R.* 1.306, etc.; π. κελεύθου *ib.* 1241.

προτέταρτον, Adv. on the fourth day before, *Leg. Gort.* 11.53.

προτεύχω, in pf. inf. Pass. προτετύχθαι, to have happened before-hand, to be past, τὰ μὲν π. ἐάσομεν Il. 16.60, 18.112. II. to be brought to light, πρὸ γὰρ τ' ἀναφανδὰ τέτυκται A. *R.* 4.84.

προτεχνολογέω, treat technically before, in Pass., Ammon. in *Porph.* 21.7, Sch. *Hermog.* in *Rh.* 7.551 W.; προτετεχνολογημένον ἡμῖν περὶ τίνος Nicom. *Ar.* 1.17, cf. Alex. *Aphr.* in *Top.* 124.33. -ημα, atos, τό, preliminary technical treatment, τῶν ἐθνικῶν St. *Byz.* s. v. Αἰθίοψ (pl.).

προτεχνόομαι, Pass., to be trained already, pf. inf. προτετεχνῶσθαι *Gal.* 13.656.

προτήθη, ἡ, great-grandmother, Poll. 3.18, D. C. 59.2.

προτήθης, ὅς, ἡ, born before Tethys, comic name of an old woman with a play on foreg., Cratin. 438.



προτήκω, *melt beforehand*, στέαρ *Hippiat.* 34, cf. Archig.ap.Orib. Fr.133.

προτηνί, v. προταινί.

προτηνιον· ηλικία τις αἰγός· ἐν Καμειρέων ἱεροποιία τράγον π. θύει νόμος, Phot.; cf. πρατήνιον, πρητήν.

προτηρέω, *watch carefully*, dub. in *PFlor.* 262.13 (iii A. D.).

προτί, v. πρόσ.

προτιάπτω, προτιβάλλομαι, προτιειλείν, προτιείποι, v. προσ-.

προτιθάσσεύω, *soothe, conciliate first*, Olymp. in *Alc.* p.87 C.

προτίθημι (also thematic forms, 3 sg. προτιθεῖ *Hdt.* 1.133, 3 pl. προτιθεῖσι *Id.* 7.197), fut. -θήσω *Th.* 3.67; aor. προέθηκα *Il.* 24.409, etc. (for προθέουσι v. προθέω (B)) :—Med. (v. infr.) :—Pass., aor. 1 προύτεθην *E.Ph.* 803, *Pl.Phd.* 90b, etc.; but pres. and impf. Pass. are usu. supplied by πρόκειμαι :—set before, set out, esp. of meals, τραπέζας νίζον καὶ πρότιθεν (*Ep.* for προτίθισσαν) *Od.* 1.112; βοῦν *Hes.Th.* 537; τούτοις προθέειν δαῖτα *Hdt.* 1.207, cf. *S.Aj.* 1294, *Ant.* 775, *Ph.* 274, etc.; ξείνια στρατῷ *Hdt.* 7.29 :—Med., set before oneself, have set before one, δαῖτα *Id.* 1.133, 4.26; κλίνας καὶ τραπέζας *Plu.* 2.99e; also προτίθεσθαι τισι ἄριστον cause it to be set before them, *Chionid.* 7.

b. π. τινα κυσίν *thron* him to the dogs, *Il.* 24.409; τινα θηρσίν ἀρπαγὴν π. *E.* *El.* 896. c. hand over for burial, τινα τινι *S.El.* 1198, cf. 1487. 2. *expose* a child, *Hdt.* 1.112; π. τινα ἔρημον *S.Ph.* 268 :—Pass., ὁ θανάτῳ προτεθείς *E.Ph.* 803 (lyr.). 3. set up, institute, propose, esp. of contests, ἀμιλλαν λόγων *E.Med.* 546; λόγων τοὺς ἀγῶνας *Th.* 3.67; εἰ ποιηρίας ἀγῶν προτεθείη *Pl.Phd.* 90b; ἄπορον αἵρεσιν offer a choice, *Id.* *Th.* 196c (but also προτίθεσθαι τινι αἵρεσιν *Id.* *Lg.* 858a); π. νόμον *E.* *Hipp.* 1046. b. set up as a mark or prize, στέφανόν τισι τῶν ἀγῶνων *Th.* 2.46; σκοπὸν κάλλιστον ἐν τῷ ζῆν *Plb.* 7.8.9 :—Pass., προύτεθην ἐγὼ ἄθλον. δόρος *E.Hel.* 42. c. set as a penalty, θάνατον ζημίαν π. *Th.* 3.44; τιμωρίας ἐτι μείζους οὐ μέχρι τοῦ δικαίου *ib.* 82; τῶν νόμων τὰ ἔσχατα ἐπιτίμια προτεθηκότων *D.* 34.37; τοῖσι ἐκείνου ἀπογόνοισι ἀέθλους τοιοῦσδε *Hdt.* 7.197. 4. fix, set, ἐς ἐβδόμηκοντα ἔτεα οὖρον τῆς ζῆς ἀνθρώπῳ π. *Id.* 1.32 :—Med., οὖρον π. ἐνιαυτὸν *ib.* 74. 5. appoint as a task or duty, τινί τι *S.Tr.* 1049; νεωτέρῳ τοῦτο βαστάζειν πρόθεσ *Id.* *Ant.* 216; δμῶαίς π. πένθος οἰκείον στένειν *ib.* 1249, cf. *Hdt.* 9.94 :—Med., propose to oneself as a task or object, ὅπερ προϋθέμεθα σκέψασθαι *Pl.Phd.* 259e, *R.* 352d, cf. *Sph.* 221a, *Th.* 169c; π. ψέγειν αὐτὸ ἢ ἐπαινεῖν *Id.* *Lg.* 638c, cf. *Arist.* *EN* 142<sup>b</sup>19 (dub.), *Hipparch.* 1.1.6, *Luc.Nec.* 19. b. Med., c. fut. inf., propose to oneself, intend, προτεθειμένον κατοικήσειν ἐνταῦθα *Syria* 13.256 (*Seleucia* in *Pieria*, ii B.C.). 6. Med., also, put forth on one's own part, display, show, εἰλάβειαν *S.El.* 1334; ἀνδραγαθίαν *Th.* 3.64; ἔχθραν *Id.* 8.85. 7. Med., θνητοὺς ἐν οἴκῳ προθέμενος setting before oneself in pity, feeling compassion for, *A.Pr.* 241. 8. advance money, *IPe* 1<sup>2</sup>.32 B30, 63 (*Olbia*, iii B.C.); τὸ διδόμενον ἄθλον ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου αὐτὸς προέθηκεν ἐκ τοῦ ἰδίου *IG* 12(9).234.18 (*Eretria*, i B.C.); τισὶν τῶν πολιτῶν εἰς λύτρα προτιθείς *SIG* 708.15 (*Istropolis*, ii B.C.). II. π. νεκρόν lay out a dead body, let it lie in state, *Hdt.* 5.8 :—Med., *E.Alc.* 664, *Supp.* 53 (lyr.), *Ar.Lys.* 611, *Th.* 2.34, *Lys.* 12.18, etc.; ποτήρια χρύσεια προθεῖτο *Hdt.* 3.148. 2. set out wares for show or sale, *Luc.Nigr.* 25, al. 3. display a public notice, τὸ λεύκωμα πρὸ τοῦ ναοῦ *IG* 9(2).1109.35 (*Coropa*, ii B.C.); ἐπ' αὐτῆς τῆς οἰκίας π. ἐν λευκώματι *UPZ* 106.20 (ii B.C.); τὸ ὑπογεγραμμένον ἔκθεμα *OGI* 664.4 (*Egypt*, i A.D.), cf. *POxy.* 2108.8 (Pass., iii A.D.); notify publicly, τοὺς [πρόεδρους] προτιθέναι περὶ ὧν δεῖ βουλευέσθαι *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).68.80 (*Epid.*, iv B.C.); περὶ ὧν. οἱ ἄρχοντες προτίθεισι Ἀρχ.Δελτ.9 παρ.53 (*Eresus*), cf. *IG* 12(2).526a.21 (*ibid.*, iv B.C.), 645 b35 (*Nesus*, iv B.C.); τὰς πράξεις (exactions). τῶν προτιθεμένων (Pass.) κατὰ τὰς ἐγγράφας *Arist.Pol.* 1321<sup>b</sup>42; call a case for trial by means of a public notice, τῶν κατ' αὐτοὺς προτεθέντων *UPZ* 118.18 (ii B.C.); οἱ προτεθέντες ἐπ' ἐμὲ καὶ μὴ ὑπακούσαντες ἴστωσαν ὅτι. *PHamb.* 29.6 (i A.D.); advertise for sale or other purpose, *BGU* 992 i 7 (Pass., ii B.C.), *PLips.* 64.44 (iv A.D.), etc.; τοῖς συλληψομένοις ὑμῖν γέρα προτιθέντα advertising rewards to those of you who apprehend (robbers), *POxy.* 1408.16 (iii A.D.). 4. propose, bring forward a thing to be examined and debated, also give an opportunity for debate, voting, ἐς μέσον σφι π. πρῆγμα *Hdt.* 1.206; π. τὸν λόγον *Id.* 8.59; γνώμας σφίσιν αὐτοῖς *Th.* 1.139; π. λόγον (sc. εἰς ἐκκλησίαν) *Aeschin.* 2.65; λόγον περὶ τίνος *X.Mem.* 4.2.3; γνώμας π. αὐθις Ἀθηναίους, of the Prytanes, *Th.* 6.14, cf. 3.36; π. τὴν διαγνώμην αὐθις περὶ Μυτιληναίων *ib.* 42, cf. *Isoc.* 8.15; π. βουλὴν εἴτε. εἴτε. *D.H.* 6.15; τὸν ἐπιμήνιον, ἦν μὴ προβή, ἐκάτῳ στατήρῳ δέφειν *SIG* 58.10 (*Milet.*, v B.C.), cf. 141.12 (*Corc. Nigra*, iv B.C.), 167.13 (*Mylasa*, iv B.C.), al.; προθεῖναι αὐθις περὶ Μυτιληναίων λέγειν propose a discussion about., *Th.* 3.38; τὸ συμ- φέρον ἢ πόλις προϋτίθει σκοπεῖν *D.* 18.273, etc.; π. αὐτοῖς κρίσιν ἀρροῖν a trial for them, *Lys.* 27.8; π. αὐτοῖς ἀγορὰν δικῶν *Luc.BisAcc.* 4; προέθηκε. λέγειν τὰ ἐκατέροις. κατέρχασθαι has proposed (or initiated) a recital of what each has done, *Hdt.* 9.27; c. dat. pers. et inf., *Id.* 3.38; c. acc. et inf., π. γνώμην ἀποφαίνεσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον *Id.* 8.49 :—Med., ἦν τις προβήται ψήφον, ὥστε μὴ εἶναι τὸν νόμον τοῦτον *SIG* 45.33 (*Halic.*, v B.C.) :—Pass., οὐ προϋτέθη σφίσι λόγος speech was not allowed them, *X.HG* 1.7.5; ψήφος περὶ ἡμῶν ὑπὲρ ἀνδραποδι- σμοῦ προτεθείσα *D.* 19.65. 5. convene a meeting, προὔθεσαν οἱ πρυτάνεις ἐκκλησίαν *Luc.Nec.* 19 :—Med., σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων προὔθετο λέσχην *S.Ant.* 161 (*anap.*). III. put forward, as one foot before the other, βραδύπου ἡλυσιν ἄρθρων *E.Hec.* 67 (*anap.*). 2. hold out as a pretext, αἰτίαν *S.Aj.* 1051 :—Med., τὴν συγγένειαν *Plb.* 2.19.1, etc. IV. put before or first, προτιθέντι ἀνάγκη. λέγειν, opp. ἐπιλέγοντι, *Arist.Rh.* 1394<sup>a</sup>15, cf. <sup>b</sup>28; π. τοῦ λόγου προοίμιον *Pl.*

*Lg.* 723c; set down first in writing, προθεῖς ἄρχοντα Νικόμαχόν φησιν οὕτως· “ἐπὶ τούτου κτλ.” *Did.* in *D.* 1.19, cf. 8.17, al., *Gal.* 19.183 :—Med., put in front, τοὺς γροσφομάχους *Plb.* 1.33.9; premise, λόγον *Id.* 3.118.11; τὰς προειρημένας αἰτίας *Id.* 4.25.6 :—Pass., τὸ μὴ καὶ τὸ οὐ προτιθέμενα τῶν ἐπιόντων ὀνομάτων *Pl.Sph.* 257c : metaph., *Th.* 2.42. 2. put before or over, πρόσθεν ὀμμάτων πέπλον π. *E.IA* 1550 :—Med., *E.IT* 1218, etc. 3. prefer one to another, τί τίνος *Hdt.* 3.53, *E.Med.* 963; ἡδονὴν ἀντὶ τοῦ καλοῦ *Id.Hipp.* 382 :—Med., πάρος τοῦμοῦ πόθου προὔθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα *S.OC* 419.

προτίκτω, 2 aor. προέτεκον, bring forth prematurely, *Hp.Superf.* 17 :—Pass., *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 2.167. 2. pf. part. προτετοκυῖα having had a child, *Sor.* 1.4.

προτίμ-άω (Ion. -έω *Heraclit.* 55; *Phocian* dat. pl. part. προτι- μέντοις *Supp.Epigr.* 3.416.6 (*Elatea*, ii B.C.)), honour one before or above another, prefer one to another, τὴν σωτηρίαν τοῦ κέρδους, δίκην πλούτου, *Antipho* 2.2.5, *Pl.Lg.* 913b, etc.; also π. ὑν ἀντὶ τῶν χρημάτων *Id.Ly.* 219d; πρὸ ἀρετῆς κάλλος *Id.Lg.* 727d; πλέον αὐτῶν *ib.* 777d; βραχυλογίαν μᾶλλον ἢ μήκος *ib.* 887b. 2. c. acc. only, prefer in honour or esteem, ταῦτα ἐγὼ π. *Heraclit.* 1. c.; οὐ π. τι *A.Eu.* 739, etc., cf. *Ag.* 1415; τὴν αὐτονομίαν οὐ π. v.l. in *Th.* 8.64; π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν *Arist.EN* 1096<sup>a</sup>16; π. τὸν ἄνδρα ἀξίως τῆς ἡμετέρας κρίσεως *OGI* 244.34 (*Daphne*, ii B.C.) :—Pass., to be so preferred, *Th.* 6.9, *Lys.* 6.50, *OGI* 754 (*Cilicia*), etc.; μᾶλλον προτετίμηται τὸ κάλλος παρ' ἐκείνοις ἢ παρ' ἡμῖν *Isoc.* 10.60; προτιμηθῆναι μάλιστα τῶν Ἑλλή- νων *X.An.* 1.6.5; προτιμᾶσθαι ἀποθανεῖν to be selected as a victim to be put to death, *Th.* 1.133; προτιμᾶσθαι ἐς τὰ κοινὰ to be preferred to public honours, *Id.* 2.37 :—Med., τὸν δ' οὐδ' ἂν ἡμιμναίου προτιμησαί- μην *X.Mem.* 2.5.3; fut. Med. in pass. sense, *Id.An.* 1.4.14. 3. c. inf. folld. by ἤ., wish rather, prefer, προτιμῶντες καθαροὶ εἶναι ἢ εὐπρεπέστεροι *Hdt.* 2.37; c. inf. only, π. πολλοῦ ἐμοὶ ξείνος γενέσθαι valuing at a great price the privilege of becoming my friend, *Id.* 3.21; c. acc. et inf., τὸν ἂν ἐγὼ πᾶσι τυράννοισι προετίμησα μεγάλων χρημάτων ἐς λόγους ἐλθεῖν the man for whom I should have wished, though it might cost me much money, the opportunity to address all princes, *Id.* 1.86. II. take heed of, reckon of, with neg., μὴ προτιμή- σης ὑλαγμάτων *A.Ag.* 1672 (troch.); τῶν ἐν Ἀδμήτου κακῶν οὐδὲν προτιμῶν *E.Alc.* 762; οὐδὲν προτιμῶ σου *Ar.Pl.* 883, cf. *D.* 7.16; c. part., χωπότερον ἂν νῦν ἴδης... ἤσαντά τι τυπτόμενον *Ar.Ra.* 638, cf. 655; c. inf., care to do or be, ζῆν. κακῶς κλύουσιν οὐκ ἀνασχετὸν ἦτις π. μὴ κακῇ πεφυκέναι *S.Tr.* 722; οὐδὲν π. μηχανήσασθαι τέκνοις *E.Med.* 343; with ὅπως, εἰρήνην δ' ὅπως ἔσται προτιμῶσ' οὐδὲν *Ar.Ach.* 27. -ησις, εως, ἡ, honouring before or above others, preference, *Th.* 3.82; pl., *Poll.* 8.140; assigning a higher value to, τῶν αὐτῶν ἢ π. καὶ ἡ αἵρεσις *Plot.* 6.7.20; κατὰ προτίμῃσιν in order of importance, τὸ κ. π. σχῆμα (sc. μάλιστα μὲν. κτλ.) *Hermog.* *Id.* 1.11. (*Dor.* προτί- μᾶσις is dub. in *SIG* 943.13 (*Cos*, iii B.C.)). -ητέον, one must pre- fer before, τί τίνος *Pl.Lg.* 726a, *Iamb.Protr.* 9; one must prefer, c. inf., *Pl.Criti.* 109a. -ία, ἡ, preferring in honour, high honour, *Max.Tyr.* 2.5; εἰς τὸ θεῖον paid to..., *SIG* 601.17 (*Teos*, ii B.C.). -ος, ov, most honoured, *Xenoph.* 2.17; abs., π. λίθοι precious stones, v.l. in *Pl.Lg.* 947d; προτιμότερον τῶν χρημάτων *Id.Erx.* 393d (v.l.), cf. *J.AJ* 6.10.2, *Luc.DDeor.* 5.3, *Ael.NA* 8.4 (s.v.l.), *D.C.* 47.31.

προτιμῶμαι, *Ep.* for προσμῶμαι.

προτίμωρέω, help beforehand or first, τινι *Th.* 1.74 :—Med., revenge oneself before, *Id.* 6.57.

προτινάσσω, set in movement first, *Archig.ap.Orib.* 8.1.1 (Pass.).

προτίοπτος, ov, *Ep.* for \*πρόσοπτος, which can be looked at, *Man.* 2.31.

προτιόσσομαι, *Ep.* Verb, only pres. and impf., and never in the form προσόσσομαι :—look at or upon, μηδέ τιν' ἀνθρώπων προτιόσσεο *Od.* 7.31, cf. 23.365. II. of the mind, forebode, κραδίη προτιόσσεε' ὄλεθρον 5.389; θάνατον προτιόσσετο θυμὸς ἀγῆνων 14.219, cf. *A.R.* 1.895, al.; so, prob., ἦ σ' εἰδ' γινώσκων προτιόσσομαι from thorough knowledge of thee I divine my fate, *Il.* 22.356, cf. *A.R.* 4.1372.

προτιτλόω, entitle a book, *Eust.* 888.17.

προτιτρώσκω, wound beforehand, *Gal.* 18(1).86 (Pass.).

προτιτύσκω, prepare before, δαῖτα *IGRom.* 4.360.34 (*Pergam.*, ii A.D.).

προτίω [i], fut. -τίσω [i], prefer in honour, prefer, τι *A.Ag.* 789 (*anap.*), *Eu.* 546 (lyr.); τάφου... τὸν μὲν προτίσας... ἔχει has deemed the one more worthy of burial, *S.Ant.* 22.

πρότμησις, εως, ἡ, (πρότμηνω) waist or loins, where the body is drawn in, *Il.* 11.424, *Q.S.* 6.374; = ὀσφύς, *Poll.* 2.179, *SIG* 1017.7 (*Sinope*, iii B.C.); but cf. *EM* 691.18 (πρότμητιν is a variant in *Sch.T* 11.1. c., cf. προτμήτις *Hsch.*, πρότμηστιν *Phot.*); προτμήτόν· τὸν ὀμφαλόν, *Hsch.*

προτόλημα, perh. = πρωτόληνον, *PLond.* 5.1881.5 (vi A.D.).

προτολμάομαι, Pass., to be first ventured or risked, ἐν Κερκύρα τὰ πολλὰ προτολμῆθη *Th.* 3.84; τὰ προτετολμημένα *Hdn.* 6.7.10; τὰ προτολμηθέντα *D.C.* 47.4.

προτομαφόρος, δ, (cf. sq.) = Lat. *imaginifer*, *BGU* 241.3 (ii A.D.); also προτομοφόρος, *Gloss.*

προτομή, ἡ, (πρότμηνω) front part cut off: esp., 1. head and face of a decapitated animal (rarely of a decapitated man, *Lxx* 2Ma. 15.35, and of a boar with human head, *Ps.-Plu.Fluv.* 21.4), γλαύκου *Antiph.* 132.4; γρυπὸς *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.280.15; λέοντος *Inscr.Delos* 442 B108 (ii B.C.); ἐλάφου *OGI* 214.41 (*Didyma*, iii B.C.); λύκου *D.S.* 1.18; λέοντων, ταύρων, δρακόντων, *ib.* 62; Κερβέρου *ib.* 96; Γοργόνος *Corn. ND* 20; χηνίσκων *Orib.* 49.4.28; of a dolphin as figurehead, *AP* 7.215 (*Anyt.*); π. Ἰππου, name of the asterism Eculeus, *Gem.* 3.8,



Ptol. *Alm.* 7.5. 2. *cup* in shape of animal's face, Philox. 5, *IG* 11(2).287 B 34, 134 (Delos, iii B.C.). 3. *bust*, ib. 14.1518; αἱ π. τοῦ Καίσαρος the *imagines* or *busts* of the Emperor on the Roman standards, J. *AJ* 18.3.1, cf. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1108.6, *Ostr.* 178 (ii A.D.), al.; π. τῆς ἀρχῆς *Lyd. Mag.* 3.21.

προτομίζεσθαι (-τολμ- Suid.). προάχεσθαι (προέρχ- Suid.), Phot.

προτον-ίζω, haul up with πρότονοι, *AP* 10.2 (Antip. Sid.). -ιον, τό, piece of temple-furniture, Poll. 10.191; = ὕφασμα, Hsch. -οι, οἱ: heterocl. pl. πρότονα *Et. Gud.* 483.13, Eust. 130.44: = two ropes from the masthead to the forepart of a ship, *forestays* (opp. ἐπίτονος 'backstay'), κατὰ δὲ προτόνοιον ἐδήσαν [τὸν ἱστόν] *Od.* 2.425; ἱστοῦ δὲ προτόνους ἔρρηξ' ἀνέμοιο θύελλα ἀμφοτέρους, ἱστὸς δ' ὀπίσω πέσεν *Il.* 409; ἱστὸν προτόνοιον ὑφέντες *Il.* 1.434, cf. *Alc. Supp.* 12.10: in sg., σωτήρα ναὸς πρότονον *A. Ag.* 897, cf. *E. Fr.* 773.42 (lyr.), *PCair. Zen.* 754.4 (iii B.C.), *Luc. Nav.* 5: metaph., of an old woman's hair, *AP* 5.203 (Mel.). II. *halyards*, *E. Hec.* 112 (anap.), *IT* 134 (lyr.); κατὰ προτόνον ἱστὸν ἐκπετάσας *Epigr. Gr.* 779, cf. *Call. Epigr.* 6.

προτραγιδέω, indulge in tragic declamation before, ἐπὶ τι Sch. *E. Hipp.* 601: = Pass., *Lyd. Mag.* 2.21.

προτραχύνω, roughen, scrape first, *Gal.* 17(1).901: = Pass., *Sor.* 1.36.

προ-τρέπτῃς, ου, δ, one who admonishes or exhorts, *Olymp. in Alc.* p. 31 C., *Gloss.* -τρέπτικός, ή, όν, hortatory, λόγοι *Isoc.* 1.3, cf. *Phld. Po.* 5 *Fr.* 1, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2291a.4, etc.; ή π. σοφία skill in oratory, *Pl. Euthd.* 278c, cf. *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 3.189; π. (sc. λόγος), δ, title of works by Aristotle, Epicurus, Cleanthes, etc.: Comp., οὐδὲν -κώτερον *Arr. Epict.* 3.23.36: Sup., κήρυγμα -κώτατον πρὸς ἀρετὴν *Aeschin.* 3.154. Adv. -κῶς encouragingly, *Luc. Somn.* 3. 2. generally, exciting, stimulating, ἐς οὐρησιν *Hp. Acut.* 59; γάλακτος *Gr.* 12.13.2.

προτρέπω, urge forwards; used by Hom. only intr. in Med. or Pass., turn to flight, προτρέποντο μελαινάων ἐπὶ νηῶν *Il.* 5.700; of the sun, ὅτ' ἂν ἄψ ἐπὶ γαίαν ἀπ' οὐρανὸν προτρέπηται *Od.* 11.18, cf. 12.381: metaph., ἔχει προτραπέσθαι give myself up to grief, *Il.* 6.336. II. later, in Act., urge on, impel, τίς σ' ἀνάγκη τῆδε προτρέπει; *S. El.* 1193; π. τινα *Isoc.* 5.123; opp. κωλύω, *Arist. EN* 113<sup>b</sup>26: c. acc. pers. et inf., urge on, impel, persuade one to do a thing, *Hdt.* 9.90, *S. Ant.* 270; π. τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν ὑμᾶς *D.* 2.3, cf. *BGU* 164.17 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; π. τοὺς δικαστὰς ὀργίζεσθαι *Aeschin.* 2.3; δ καλῶς προτρέπων ἔρᾶν *Pl. Smpr.* 181a; προτρέψαι (or -τρέφασθαι) τινα ὥστε πειράσθαι *Th.* 8.63: foll. by a Prep., π. τινα εἰς or ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν, *Pl. Euthd.* 275a, 307a; ἐπ' ἐλευθερίαν τὰ πλήθη *Id. Lg.* 699e; ἐπ' ἀρετὴν *Isoc.* 2.8, *Lycurg.* 10, etc.; ἐπὶ τὰς ἀδικίας *Isoc.* 7.46; πρὸς τὸ παρέπεσθαι *Pl. Phd.* 89a, etc.; συμβουλεύει ή προτρέπων ή ἀποτρέπων *Arist. Rh.* 1358<sup>b</sup>15: = Med., c. acc. pers. et inf., *A. Pr.* 990, *S. OT* 358, etc.; προτρέπεσθαι ἀνθρώπους ἐπ' ἀρετὴν, τοὺς συνόντας πρὸς ἐγκράτειαν, *X. Mem.* 1.4.1, 4.5.1; νόμοι πολίτας ἐς δικαιοσύνην π. *Id. Cyr.* 2.2.14; προτρέπατο εἰς τὸ διαλέγεσθαι *Pl. Prt.* 348c; πρὸς ἀρετῆς ἐπιτηδεύματα π. τοὺς πολίτας *Id. Lg.* 711b; ὥς...προετρέψατο δ Σόλων τὸν Κροῖσον εἶπας..., ἐπειρώτα..., as Solon's story led Croesus on, he asked, *Hdt.* 1.31; προτρέφομαι I will lay an injunction on thee, *S. OT* 1446 (v.l.); prescribe, ἐν τῇ φαρμακείῃ *Hp. Nat. Hom.* 9, but cf. *Gal.* 15.122, 19.133: = Pass., to be persuaded or influenced, ὑπὸ τῶν ὀνύθων ἀποτρέπεσθαι καὶ π. *X. Mem.* 1.1.4, cf. *Luc. Icar.* 29: c. inf., ὑπ' ἐκείνων -τραπήσεσθαι δ τι ἂν κελεύωνται ποιεῖν *Phld. Mus.* p. 87 K.; ὑπὸ τῆς ἐλπίδος π. *SIG* 1073.37 (Olympia, ii A.D.); προετράπη γράψαι *Ach. Tat. Vit. Arat.* p. 77 Maass. III. promote, οὐρα, χυμὸν, *Gal.* 11.32; γάλα, σπέρμα, ib. 771: = Pass., ἡν προτρέπηται ὅποια δεῖ if stimulated in the right way, *Hp. Acut.* 51. IV. in Med., outstrip, outdo, πάντας ἐν τῷ πίνειν *Plu.* 2.624c. V. search out, discover, *E. Hipp.* 715 (acc. to Sch.; dub. l.).

προτρέφω, nourish, feed before, *Alex. Trall.* 9.3.

προτρέχω, aor. προδράμον Antipho 3.2.8, *X. An.* 1.5.2: = run forward or forth, *Il.* cc.; ἀπὸ τοῦ δένδρου δύο βήματα *X. An.* 4.7.10; [ἐλ-μινθε] τῷ στομάχῳ προτρέχουσαι *Herod. Med. ap. Aët.* 9.37. II. run in advance of, outrun, στάδια πέντε τῶν ὀπλιτῶν *X. An.* 5.2.4; πολλοῖς ή γλῶττα προτρέχει τῆς διανοίας *Isoc.* 1.41; π. τὰ κοπιζόμενα τῶν ἀκόπων *Thphr. HP* 8.7.7. III. ή προτρέχουσα εἰκασία the foregoing simile, *Heraclit. All.* 5.

προτριβάκας, ádos, ή, 29th day of the month, *IG* 7.531 (Tanagra).

προτριβεῖς, δριμεῖς καὶ ὀξεῖς, Hsch.

προτριβῶ [r], rub up or powder beforehand, *Hp. Mul.* 2.133, *Dsc.* 1.98. 2. rub first, τὰς δᾶδας ἐν τῇ τέφρᾳ *Sch. Arat.* 1035 (προστρ-codd.).

πρότριτα, Adv., (τρίτος) for three days before, or for three successive days, *Th.* 2.34, *CIG* 3641 b 22 (Lampsacus); προγράψας π. εἰς τὴν ἡμέραν ταύτην *Aristid. Or.* 51(27).34.

πρότροπα, θυσίας εἶδος, Hsch.

προτροπ-άδην [ā], Dor. -δάν, Adv., (προτρέπω) turned forwards, i.e. headforemost, with headlong speed, π. φοβέοντο *Il.* 16.304; π. σπεύδειν *Pi. P.* 4.94; φεύγειν *Pl. Smpr.* 221b, *Arr. An.* 3.28.3; φέρεσθαι *Plb.* 12.4.4; π. ὥσασθαι to drive headlong, *Plu. Ages.* 18; φήμαις ψευδέσι π. πεσοῦνται *Ph.* 2.432. -ή, ή, exhortation, encouragement, *Democr.* 181; *Ti. Locr.* 104a (pl.), *S. E. M.* 1.98, etc.; opp. ἀποτροπή, *Arist. Rh.* 1358<sup>b</sup>8, *Phld. Rh.* 1.65 S., cf. *Stoic.* 2.287 (pl.); ή Σωκράτους π. ἡμῶν ἐπ' ἀρετὴν *Pl. Clit.* 408d; ή εἰς ἀδοξίαν π. *Plu.* 2.1128b; εἰς προτροπὴν ἀρετῆς *Onos.* 1.13, cf. *IG* 5(1).1331.10 (Cardamyle); incitement to virtue, *Diogenian. Epicur.* 3.6 (pl.); concrete, of persons, ἵνα τοῖς λοιποῖς προτροπὴ ᾖσι *Supp. Epigr.* 3.583.24 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.). 2. urgent invitation, behest, κατὰ τὴν π. τῆς

βουλῆς *POxy.* 1252<sup>v</sup>.27 (iii A.D.), cf. 1475.23 (iii A.D.), *BGU* 618.19 (iii A.D.). II. impulse, *Pl. Lg.* 920b (ed. Ald. for ῥοπή), *Herod. Med. ap. Orib.* 6.20.14, *Corn. ND* 27.

III. driving force, διὰ τὴν τῆς θαλάττης π. *Dion. Byz.* 3. -ῖς, στυρίς, Hsch. -ος (sc. οἶνος), δ, (τραπέω) a sweet Mytilenean wine, that flowed from the grape before the treading (cf. *Poll.* 6.17, *Moer.* p. 305 P.), *Dsc.* 5.6, *Androm. ap. Gal.* 13.30, *Xenocr. ap. Orib.* 2.58.114, *Ath.* 1.30b, 2.45e.

πρότροχος, δ, (τροχός) fore-wheel, *Ath. Mech.* 34.7.

προτρύγ-αιος [v], όν, (τρύγη) epith. of Dionysus, presiding over the vintage, *Ach. Tat.* 2.2, *Ael. VH* 3.41; θεοῖ π. *Poll.* 1.24. 2. προ-τρύγαια, τά, festival of Dionysus and Poseidon, Hsch. -άω, gather the vintage in advance, *PREV. Laws* 26.11, 17 (iii B.C.). -ῆσις, εως, ή, early vintage, *Sch. Arat.* 150 (pl.). -ητήρ, ήρος, δ, harbinger of the vintage, name of the star *Vindemiatrix* (ε Virginis), interpol. in *Arat.* 138, cf. *Hipparch.* 2.5.5, 3.1.4, *Gem.* 3.6, *Ptol. Tetr.* 24: pl., *Plu.* 2.308a. -ητής, ου, δ, = foreg., *PHib.* 1.27.130 (iv/iii B.C.), *Ptol. Alm.* 7.5 codd.

προτρώω, eat beforehand, *Hp. Morb.* 2.15.70; σκόρδον *Gr.* 12.30.4. προτυγχάνω, happen or be before one, προτῦχόν ξένιον the first gift that came to hand, *Pi. P.* 4.35. II. obtain first, c. gen., pf. part. -τετυχηκότες *D.C.* 47.34: abs., οἱ προτυχόντες *App. BC* 1.53 (v.l. προσ-).

προτυμβίδιος, α, όν, before the tomb, σῆμα *BCH* 28.192 (Dorylaeum). προτύπω, form or mould beforehand, θεός π. τὸν γενικὸν ἄνθρωπον *Ph.* 1.69, cf. *Gal.* 5.418: = Med., form for oneself, *Hld.* 9.25; figure to oneself, conceive, *Luc. Par.* 40: = Pass., ἐς ἀρετὴν π. *Phld. Mus.* p. 77 K.; οὕτως τῆς τάξεως -τετυπωμένης ἵνα... *OGI* 458.15 (i B.C.). προτύπτῃς, ου, δ, sine expl., *Hdn. Gr.* 2.898.

προτύπτω, intr., press forward, τῶες δὲ προὔτυψαν ἀολλέες *Il.* 13.136, al.; ἀνὰ βίνας δριμὺν μένος προὔτυψε rushed forward, *Od.* 24.319; Ἀργῶ προὔτυψεν ἐπειγομένη ἀνέμοισιν pressed onward, *A.R.* 1.953, cf. 3.1397, etc.; Νεῖλος...προὔτυψε πόντῳ rushed forward to..., *Nic. Th.* 176, cf. *Al.* 499; πηλαμῦσι προὔτυψεν dashed against them, *Opp. H.* 4.545; ἐς θάλαμον π. ib. 392. II. forge beforehand, προτυπὲν στόμιον μέγα Τροίας *A. Ag.* 132 (lyr.). III. strike first or before another, *Procop. Vand.* 1.18.

προτύπ-ωμα [v], áτος, τό, pattern, π. εαυτῷ χρὴ προτιθέναι Σωκράτην *Simp. in Epict.* p. 121 D. -ωσις, εως, ή, prefiguration, preformation, παρασκευὴ πρὸς τὰ ὄντα καὶ π. *Plot.* 6.6.10, cf. *Hdn. Epim.* 126. προὔ- προσέρχον, Hsch. προυγελέω, v. προυσελέω. προὔγραϊν, moisten first, σώματα τροφῇ *Hp. Aph.* 4.13, cf. *Gal.* 11.346. προὔδροποτέω, drink water first, *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 7.16.2. προυεσμένη, ἀναβαλλομένη, προϊούσα, Hsch.

προὔλωνός, δ, great-grandson, *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1932(5).51 (Pergam., ii A.D.). προύκας, δορκάδας, Hsch.; cf. πρόξ.

προὔλακτέω [v], bark in defence of, τῶν τρεφόντων *Alciph.* 3.62 (prob. for προσ-).

προυλέσι, πεσοῖς ὀπλίταις, Hsch.; cf. πυλέες.

προὔλιζω, v.l. for προδιυλίζω in *Dsc.* 1.71.5 (ap. Orib.).

προὔμνη, ή, plum-tree, *Prunus*, *Thphr. HP* 9.1.2.

προὔμνον, τό, plum, *Lat. prunum*, *Gal.* 12.33, *Aët.* 1.214, *Alex. Trall.* 4.

προὔμορ, εἶδος σικίου or σύκου (οἴκου cod.), Hsch. (prob. for προῖ(ι)μορ, = πρῶϊμος).

προυνέκος or προυνίκος (προυνικός, Hsch.), δ, (ἡνεϊκα) one who bears burdens out of the market, hired porter, *Com. Adesp.* 333, 1343, *Hdn. Gr.* 2.445, *Ael. Dion. Fr.* 284 (as pr. n., *IG* 3.1100.12, 12(8).484): Byz., acc. to *Poll.* 7.132; used as a term of abuse, low fellow, *Herod.* 3.12.65, *D.L.* 4.6; ἀνδράσι π. prob. in *Epic. ap. Ath.* 14.639d: as Adj., lewd, φιλήματα *AP* 12.209 (Strat.). (Derived fr. πρό, ἐνέικω by *Ael. Dion.* l.c., cf. *AB* 1415, *Phot.*; also expld. by πρό, νεῖκος *EM* 691.19.)

προυνικία, ή, lewd conduct, Hsch. s.v. σκίταλοι.

προυννέπω, v. προενν-.

προὔν-άγομαι [ā], Med., lead on, εἰς ἔρωτά τινος προὔπηκτο *D.C.* 58.28.

-ᾱκουστέον, one must understand (supply) words before, *Sch. Ptol. Tetr.* 79.122.

-ᾱκούω, obey before, Ῥωμαίων *App. Ill.* 15.

-ᾱλείφω, anoint beforehand, *Gal.* 11.103.

-ᾱλλάττω, mortgage previously, *POxy.* 1034.3 (ii A.D.): = Pass., ib. 907.18 (iii A.D.).

-αντάω, advance to meet, *J. AJ* 8.1.2, *BJ* 2.5.2, *Hld.* 9.22; δίκη π. τινα *Ph.* 2.532: abs., ib. 13.

-αντιάζω, = foreg., ib. 22, *Olymp. Hist.* p. 456 D.

-αρχή, ή, previous service, τὴν π. ἀμείψασθαι *Arist. EN* 1165<sup>a</sup>5.

-άρχω, take the initiative in a thing, c. gen., ἀδικίας *Th.* 3.40; τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν, τῆς ἔχθρας, *Isoc.* 5.36, 125: c. dat., π. τῷ ποιεῖν εὖ *D.* 20.46: with neut. Adj., π. τι ἐς τινα *D.C.* 38.34: = Pass., τὰ προὔπηργμένα εἰς αὐτόν benefits formerly received, *D.* 49.25, cf. *OGI* 244.8 (Daphne, ii B.C.), *Hierocl. in CA* 7 p. 429 M.; but also προὔπηργμένα ἀδικήματα *Iamb. Myst.* 4.5.

II. intr., exist before, be pre-existent, *Th.* 2.85, 4.126, *Pl. Prt.* 317d, *PLille* 1<sup>v</sup> 4 (iii B.C.), etc.; οἱ νόμοι οἱ προὔπαρχοντες *Arist. Pol.* 1292<sup>b</sup>20, cf. *SIG* 526.31 (Itanos, iii B.C.); ή τῶν σωμάτων αὔξησις ἐκ προὔπαρχόντων ἐστὶν from pre-existent materials, *Arist. Rh.* 1419<sup>b</sup>22; πάσα μάθησις ἐκ προὔπαρχούσης γίνεται γνώσεως *Id. APo.* 71<sup>a</sup>1; προὔπαρχαντα things that happened before, past events, v.l. for πρὶν ὑπ. in *D.* 1.11; τὰ προὔπαρχοντα former possessions, *Ceb.* 31, *D.C.* 38.38; οἱ π. ὑπατοὶ the previous consuls, *Plb.* 3.106.2: pf. Pass., τὰ προὔπηργμένα antecedents, *D.* 18.262, *Arist. Rh.* 1367<sup>b</sup>13; οἰκειότης, χάρις προὔπηργμένη, *J. Ap.* 1.29, *A.D.*



*Synt.* 132.21. 2. c. gen., προὔπαρχειν δὲ τὸ κινεῖν τοῦ κινουμένου must exist before... Arist. *MA* 700<sup>b</sup>1; π. ἐαυτοῦ *S.E.M.* 10.208; to be logically prior, μέθοδος πασῶν προὔπαρχουσα καὶ κυριώτερα *Nicom.* *Ar.* 1.4. —εἰμι, exist before, νόσος ἀργαλεωτέρα τῆς προὔπουσης *Ph.* 1.282. II. precede, προὔποντα μόρια, προὔπουσα εὐθεία, *A.D.Synt.* 17.22, 93.20, cf. 18. —εκλύω, loosen or weaken beforehand, *Hld.* 9.17. —ἐξέρχομαι, go out secretly before, *D.C.* 48.13. —ἐξορμάω, rush out before, *Luc.DMort.* 27.3. —εργάζομαι, prepare beforehand, *D.S.* 3.16:—Pass., προὔπειργαστο ἡ ψυχὴ πρὸς πειθαρχίαν *Ph.* 2.94. —εργασία, ἡ, preparation, previous defence of what one is going to say, *Lat. praemunitio*, as a form of Rhetoric, like προπαρασκευή, *Rufinianus* 32 (*Rhet. Lat. Min.* p.46 *Halm.*). —ερεῖδομαι, Pass., to be sustained (by food) beforehand, *Aret.* *CA* 2.3.

προὔπεροχῇ, ἡ, protuberance above the eye, *Aët.* 13.35 (pl.). προὔπ-έρχομαι, to be moved first, of the bowels, *Gal.* 18(2). 271. —εὐθύνομαι, on, previously subject or liable, c. dat., *Keil-Premmerstein Dritter Bericht* No.55 (ii/iii A.D.). —ἡρετώ, serve previously, *Gal.* 14.74. —ισχνέομαι, promise before, διηγῆσασθαι (leg. —εσθαι) *Plb.* 31.23.2: c. inf. fut., *J.AJ* 20.7.1: τι *D.C.* 60.25:—Pass., προὔπσχηναι δραχμῇ *App.BC* 3.74. II. bid before, *Sam-melb.* 5673.7 (Pass., ii A.D.).

προὔπο-βάλλω, put under first, *Gal.* 11.138, 18(2).568:—Med., put under as a foundation, *Plu.* 2.966d, *Them.* in *de An.* 49.6, al.:—Pass., to be prepared or ready as material, *Luc.Hist.Conscr.* 51. —βρέχω, moisten beforehand, *Hippiatr.* 58 (Pass.). —γράφῃ, ἡ, previous sketch, outline, *Plot.* 6.7.7. —γράφω [ᾶ], sketch out, indicate before, *Plot.* 6.7.7; π. ἐαυτοῦ καὶ προελπίειν *Simp.* in *Epict.* p.50 D.:—Med., σχῆμα πόλεως *Plu.* *Luc.* 31. II. subscribe, sign first, συνθήμασι *Lyd.Mag.* 2.10. —δείκνυμι, explain beforehand, *Aristid.* 2.226 J., *Hierocl.* in *CA* 20 p.466 M.; ἐκείνο, *Plot.* 1.480:—Pass., προὔποδεδειγμένων τῶν ὄσων. *Longin.* 43.6, cf. *S.E.M.* 2.71. —θετέον, one must assume in advance, *Iamb.Comm.Math.* 4, al. —κατασκευῇ, ἡ, foretaste, *Simp.* in *Cat.* 249.33. —κειμαι, serving as pf. Pass. to προὔποτίθῃμι, to be put under before, *Dsc.* 1.8, *Sor.* 1.68, *Gal.* 6.289; subsist before, τὰ —κείμενα parts already founded, of a city, *Str.* 5.3.7; —κειμένης ὥσπερ ἐδάφους τῆς ἐν τῷ λέγειν δυνάμεως *Longin.* 8.1; χώραν ἔδει καὶ τόπον —κεῖσθαι τοῖς γενομένοις *Plu.* 2.678f; τὸ δεξιόμενον π. σώματι *Ph.* 2.490, cf. *S.E.P.* 3.94; προὔποκειται τοῦ ἀνδριάντος τὸ ἐργαστήριον *Id.M.* 10.218, cf. *Hierocl.* in *CA* 10 p.436 M.; —κειμένη γνώσις *A.D.Synt.* 29.19; ὥμα —κείμενον *Dam.Pr.* 14. 2. to be assumed first, *Nicom.* *Ar.* 1.4. II. to be mortgaged before, *Plu.* *Sol.* 15, *PMasp.* 97.34, al. (vi A.D.). —λαμβάνω, assume beforehand, *Arist.* *APo.* 71<sup>a</sup>12; ἀλόγως π. make an improbable presumption, *Id.* *Po.* 1461<sup>b</sup>1. 2. hold an opinion previously, *Id.* *Rh.* 1395<sup>b</sup>6. —μνηματίζομαι: οἱ —σάμενοι previous commentators, *Sch.* *Pi.* 1.2 Arg., *Sch.E.* *Med.* 209. —πάσσω, strew under before, κόπρον *Gr.* 12.14.1.

προὔποπτεύω, suspect before, *J.BJ* 7.7.4, *Hld.* 7.2; τι ἐς τινα *D.C.* 38.15. προὔπο-ρρίπτω, cast under first, *Sor.* 2.13 (Pass.). —σπείρω, sow beforehand, metaph. in Pass., π. φίλαι καὶ ἐλπίδες *Vett.Val.* 269. 30. —στᾶσις, εὖ, ἡ, = προὔπαρξις, *Dsc.* *Ther.Praef.*, *Procl.* *Inst.* 11, *Dam.Pr.* 118. —στέλλομαι, Med., use abstinence first, *Archig.ap.* *Orib.* 8.2.17. II. Pass., to be placed beneath, προὔπτεσθαι τοῖς ὑποχονδρίοις δ σπλῆν καὶ τὸ ἥπαρ *Ruf.Anat.* 28. —στικτέον, one must punctuate before, *Sch.* 11.2.155 cod. A. —στρώννυμι, strew or put under before, in Pass., *Gr.* 4.15.5, 5.8.5. II. Pass., constitute a prior foundation, ἡ ὅλη ζωογονία —στρώννυται τῆς μεριστής *Dam.Pr.* 341, cf. *Ammon.* in *Porph.* 120.13. —στῦφή, ἡ, astringent, hardening process: metaph. in pl., οἱ πόνοι π. τινὲς τοῖς παισὶν εἰσι. ἀρετῆς *Theano Ep.* 4.4. —σχεσις, εὖ, ἡ, previous promise, *Sch.Hermog.* in *Rh.* 6.184 W. —τάσσω, place under one before, *Lxx* 3 *Ma.* 1.2 (Pass.). —τέμνω, cut away from under before, *Hld.* 4.18. —τίθῃμι, set under before, *Hp.* *Acut.* 21; σπόνδυλον [θύρα] *Aen.Tact.* 36.2 (Pass.); προὔποθεῖς τὸν Ἀτλαντα τοῖς βάρεσι *Ph.* *Byz.* *Mir.* 6.2. 2. Pass., to be laid as a foundation before, θεμέλιον ἢ ὅλον ἔδαφος —τιθέμενον *Dam.Pr.* 121; —τιθεμένην ἀρχὴν *ibid.* II. Med., assume as preliminary, πολλά *Arist.* *Pol.* 1325<sup>b</sup>38, cf. *Plu.* 2.1013b. 2. premise, ὥς. *Longin.* 1.3; ταῦτα *Str.* 1.2.11, *Cleom.* 1.10. 3. mortgage before, *PFlor.* 81.6 (ii A.D.). —τοπέω, suspect before, τινα *D.C.* 39.57, 46.49. —τρέφω, bring up before:—Pass., ἐν συγγενείᾳ καὶ φιλίᾳ —τεθραμμένοι *Inscr.* *Prien.* 109.46 (ii B.C.). —τύπομαι, Pass., to be sketched in outline before, τούτων προὔποτυπωθέντων *Ph.* 1.493, cf. *Alex.Trall.* 8.2. —φαίνω, indicate beforehand, *Plu.* 2.583b. —φεύγω, escape secretly before, *Suid.* s.v. διώκειν. —χέω, pour under before, *Dsc.* *Eup.* 1.235. —χρίω [ι], smear underneath before, *Asclep.ap.* *Gal.* 13.743, *Aët.* 7.43.

προὔπτιάζω, elate first, αὐτοὺς τῷ. ἐπαίνῳ *Sch.D.* *Chr.* 33.17 (*A.* *Sonny AdD.* *Chr.* *Analecta* p.117). προὔπτος, on, contr. for πρόσπτος. προὔργου, contr. for πρὸ ἔργου (as it is written in *Arist.* *Rh.* 1354<sup>b</sup> 27, *PA* 974<sup>b</sup> 2, *Arr.* *Fr.* 163 J.), serving for or towards a work, serviceable, τι τῶν προὔργου something useful, *Th.* 4.17, *Ar.* *Pl.* 623; οὐδὲν π. [ἐστὶ] it's no good, *And.* 2.21; τῶν π. τι δρᾶν *Ar.* *Ec.* 784; φαίνεται μοι π. τι ἂν γενέσθαι *Pl.* *Th.* 197a, cf. *Isoc.* 4.19, etc.; δρᾶ τι π. ἡμῖν ἐστὶν αὐτὸ σκοποῦσι πρὸς τὸ κατιδεῖν; *Pl.* *R.* 376c; εἰς τι *ib.* d; π. τι ποιῆσαι εἰς τι *ib.* 498d; π. τι πεποιθέναι πρὸς τι *Id.* *Men.* 84b, cf. *X.* *HG* 7.1. 10; ὑπόθεσιν π. ἐχέειν πρὸς. *Pl.* *Men.* 87a: c. gen., τί ὅμιν π. τῆς ξυνόδου ταύτης ἂν εἴη; *Id.* *Demod.* 380c; οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς ἦν π., c. inf., *Id.* *Alc.* 2. 149e, cf. *D.* 5.1: as Adv. serviceably, conveniently, π. πεσόντα *E.* *IT* 309,

cf. *Hel.* 1379. II. Comp. προὔργιαίτερος, α, on, more serviceable, important, ἕτερα ἢν προὔργιαίτερα αὐταῖς *Ar.* *Lys.* 20, cf. *D.* 19.228; χάριν προὔργιαίτερον *Din.* 1.114: mostly in neut., τῷ μὲν οὐδὲν προὔργιαίτερόν ἐστιν ἢ σκοπεῖν *Isoc.* 4.134, cf. *PSI* 4.380.7 (iii B.C.); π. ποιεῖσθαι τι deem of more consequence, *Th.* 3.109, *Isoc.* 6.35 (also *Posit.* in *Comp.* sense, οὐδὲν ἐστὶ μοι προὔργου ἢ. *Hp.* *Ep.* 17); οὐδὲν π. ποιεῖσθαι τούτου *Plb.* 2.7.10, etc.; π. τι γενέσθαι *Pl.* *Grg.* 458c.—Sup. προὔργιαίτατος, η, on, *Hsch.*, *Suid.*; προὔργιαίτατος *Hsch.* s.v. προκαδέστατον: Adv. Sup. προὔργιαίτατα *cj.* in *Hp.* *Liqu.* 6; —ιαίτατον *Paul.* *Aeg.* 3.61.

προυρός, ὁ, = φρουρός, official title at Clazomenae, *Schwyzler* 709<sup>a</sup> 16 (iii B.C.); in Thessaly, *ib.* 600 (iii B.C.).

προυσελέω, treat with contumely, outrage, maltreat, ὁρῶν ἐμαυτὸν ὥδε προυσελούμενον *A.* *Pr.* 438 (προσηλούμενον with ε written over η, cod. *Med.*; προσελούμενον *cett.*); οὗς μὲν ἴσμεν εὐγενεῖς. προυσελούμενον *Ar.* *Ra.* 730 cod. *Rav.* (προσ- *cett.*, προυγελούμενον *Stob.*): προσηλούμενον is written in *codd.* of *Ael.* *Ep.* 3; *Hsch.* has προσέλει· προπηλακίζει, προυγελείν· προπηλακίζειν, ὑβρίζειν; cf. προυσελεῖν λέγουσι τὸ ὑβρίζειν *EM* 690.11; προσελούμεν· προπηλακίζομεν, ἐλαύνομεν, εἰσβάλλομεν, *Suid.*—The etym. is unknown.

προυσέληνος, v. προσέληνος.

προυστέλλιον, = *Lat.* *armo*, dub. in *Gloss.*

προὔφ-αιρέω, snatch, π. τὰς ἐκκλησίας, i.e. have them held before the proper time, *Aeschin.* 2.61. —αρπάζω, snatch beforehand, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Pax* 289, *Sch.* *S.* *Aj.* 1; τὴν σημασίαν *EM* 401.2.

προυφήτις, ἰδος, ἡ, = προφ- (metri gratia), *Hymn.* in *Inscr.* *Perg.* 324.17.

προὔφισταμαι, fut. —ὑποστήσομαι *A.D.Synt.* 14.12:—presuppose, *Phld.* *Sign.* 16: but usu. in aor. 2 and pf. Act., exist before, *Lxx* *Wi.* 19.7, *Plu.* 2.636d, etc.; προὔφιστῶσα γνώσις *A.D.Pron.* 7.2; τὰ προὔφιστῶτα antecedents, *Aen.Gaz.* *Thphr.* p.43 B.; π. ἐν τινι *Dam.Pr.* 23; ἀριθμὸν —στάνα ἐν τῇ τοῦ θεοῦ διανοίᾳ *Nicom.* *Ar.* 1.6: c. gen., πέφυκε τὸ δυνατόν —εστάναι τοῦ ἐνδεχομένου *Plu.* 2.570f; τὸ δόλοκληρον π. παντὸς πεπονθότος *A.D.Synt.* 142.25.

προφάγειν, aor. inf. of προεσθίω, eat before, *Theopomp.Hist.* 177(a), *S.E.P.* 1.110, etc.

προφαίνω, poet. 2 aor. Pass. προφάνη B.5.77:—bring to light, show forth, manifest, τοῖσι θεοῖς τέραα προφαινόν *Od.* 12.394; οὐρανῷ σκέλη π. let them be seen, *S.El.* 753; ὡς τέρατα π. *Thphr.* *CP* 2.17.4; display, τὰς πορφυρίδας *Luc.Nigr.* 21: metaph., Ἀχιλεὺς. Αἰγίαν π. brought it into light, made it illustrious, *Pi.* 1.8(7).61:—Pass., to be shown forth, come to light, appear, προφαινέτο πᾶσα [νῆψ] *Od.* 13.169; προφάνητε Κάστορ καὶ Πολύδευκες *Alc.Supp.* 12.3, cf. *Hp.* *Aēr.* 8, *Supperf.* 4, *S.* *Ant.* 1149 (lyr.), *OT* 163 (lyr.), *E.* *Hipp.* 1228; ψυχὰ προφάνη Μελεάγρου B.1.c.; προπέφανται ἅπαντα is all open to view, *Il.* 14.332; ἰππέων τάξις μεγάλη ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ π. *X.* *Cyr.* 6.3.12: c. inf., οὐδὲ προφάινετ' ἰδέσθαι there was not light enough for us to see, *Od.* 9.143: aor. part. Pass. προφάνεις, εἶσα, coming forward and appearing, 24.160; προφάνεντε (v.l. —εἶσα) ἀνὰ πτολέμοιο γεφύρας *Il.* 8.378; ἐς πόλεμον, ἐς πεδῖον προφάνεντε, 17.487, 24.332; ὡς τις ἀφ' αἵματος ὑμετέρου προφάνεῖσα *S.* *OC* 246 (anap.); appear to the mind, ἅτοπα π. *Pl.* *Chrm.* 172e; πολλά γέ μοι π. τοιαῦτα πρὸ τῆς ψυχῆς dawn upon, *Id.* *Hp.* *Ma.* 300c, cf. 303c; of sound, to be plainly heard, προφάνη κτύπος *S.* *Ph.* 202; δεινὰ προφάνη λέγων *Id.* *OT* 790 (sed leg. προφηνεν). 2. show forth by word, indicate or declare, οὕτε μείζον' οὐτ' ἐλάσσονα *Id.* *Tr.* 324; οἱ ἐφ' ἐκάστης μαντείας προφαινόμενοι θεοὶ indicated by the oracle, *D.* 21.54; ὁ νῦν π. λόγος *Pl.* *R.* 545b. 3. = προτίθῃμι 1.3, offer, ἄθλα *X.* *Cyr.* 2.1.23. II. show beforehand, foreshow, esp. of oracles and divine revelations, *Hdt.* 7.37, *S.* *Tr.* 849 (lyr.), *X.* *Cyr.* 4.5.15; π. πολὺν καρπὸν have a great promise of fruit, *Thphr.* *HP* 4.14.9: folld. by a relat. clause, ὁ δαίμων π. ὡς αὐτὸς μὲν τελευτήσῃ. μέλλοι *Hdt.* 1.210; ὅπως στρατιὴν πέμψῃς. οὐ προφάνεις holdest out no hope that. *Id.* 7.161: c. inf., τὸν μοι ὁ δαίμων π. ἐν τῇ ὕψει ἐπαναστήσεσθαι *Id.* 3.65.

III. seemingly intr. (the cogn. acc. φάος or φῶς being understood), give forth light, shine forth, οὐδὲ σελήνην οὐρανῷθεν προφάινε *Od.* 9.145, cf. *Antioch.Astr.* in *Cat.Cod.* *Astr.* 1.110; hold a light before one, *Plu.* *Cic.* 22; of a torch, λύχνου —φαίνοντος *Id.* *Sol.* 21; ὁ προφάνων torch-bearer, *Id.* *Cat.* *Mi.* 41.

προφάν-εια [φᾶ], ἡ, eminence, distinction, *Vett.Val.* 181.33 (pl.), al. —ἦς, ἐς, foreseen, δ π. ἐχθιστος φόνων *B.* 3.51; τὰ π. *Arist.* *EN* 1117<sup>a</sup> 21. II. seen clearly or plainly, conspicuous, φῶς τῷ Κύρῳ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ π. γενέσθαι *X.* *Cyr.* 4.2.15; τὰ προφανέστατα εἶδη *Thphr.* *HP* 3.18. 8. 2. metaph., plain, clear, ἡμῖν προφανῇ *Pl.* *R.* 530d; ἀπὸ τοῦ προφανοῦς openly, *Th.* 1.35, 66, 2.93, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ π. *Id.* 3.43, 6.73, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ προφανεστάτου *D.S.* 12.39. Adv. —νῶς *Lxx* *Si.* 51.13, *PTeb.* 25. 5 (ii B.C.), *Plb.* 1.21.9, *Lysis* ap. *Iamb.* *VP* 17.77, *Gal.* 1.643, al. 3. metaph., famous, renowned, *Man.* 2.362; conspicuous, extraordinary, of a disaster, *IG* 12(8).92.2 (Imbros, ii/i B.C.): irreg. Comp. —ώτερος *Ptol.* *Tetr.* 167 (s.v.l.). III. στομάτων προφανέων f.l. in *Hp.* *Mul.* 1.17.

—τάσιόομαι, Pass., to be already enabled to conceive or imagine, τοῖς ὑπὸ Εὐκλείδου γεγραμμένοις ἤδη *Papp.* 678.9. —τις, ἰδος, ἡ, = προφήτις, *Trag.* *Adesp.* 425. —τος, on, appearing at a distance, far seen, hence far-famed, π. σοφία καθ' Ἑλλάνας *Pi.* *O.* 1.117. II. foreshown, esp. by an oracle, ἐμοὶ γὰρ ἦν π. ἐκ πατρός *S.* *Tr.* 1159; ὡς τὸ θεῖον ἦν π. as the divine oracle ran, *ib.* 1163; ὡς σφί αἰεὶ τῶντ' π. ἐγίνετο *Hdt.* 5.63; πρόφанта δέ σφί. ἐγίνετο oracles were delivered to them, *Id.* 9.93; σημείον π. *J.* *AJ* 18.6.9.

προφᾶσ-ίζομαι, impf. προφασίζομην *Th.* 1.90: Att. fut. προφασισάμαι *Aeschin.* 3.24, later —ίσομαι *Sch.* *Ar.* *Ec.* 1019: aor. προφασισάμην *Th.* 5.54, *X.* *Cyr.* 2.2.30, etc.; προεφ- *D.C.* 59.26:—allege by way



of excuse, plead in excuse, c. acc., τὸν αὐλητὴν Thgn.941; τὸν μῆνα Th.5.54; αἰετὶ D.48.20: c. inf., allege as an excuse that..., ἀρρωστειν Id.19.124; so π. ὅτι οὐκ ἐπίστανται X.Oec.20.14: c. acc. cogn., πάσας προφάσεις π. Pl.R.474e, cf. Lys.8.16: abs., make excuses, Ar. Lys.756, Th.1.90; οὐκ ἐφ' ἧς χρῆναι π. οὐδὲ διαμέλλειν Id.6.25; π. ὑπὲρ τινος Isoc.4.13: aor. in pass. sense, ὡς εὗρον ἅπαν. προφασισθέν that all was used as a pretext, all was a mere pretence, Th.8.33, cf. D.C.Fr. 57.72. II. allege (by way of accusation) that..., Σάρδεσιν ἐπιβουλευσάι [ἡμᾶς] π. Pl.Mx.240a. III. seek a quarrel against, τινι Lxx 4Ki.5.7.

-is, εως, ἡ, (προφαίνω) motive or cause alleged, whether truly or falsely: then, actual motive or cause, whether alleged or not: I. alleged motive, plea, without implication of truth or falsity, ἐπὶ σμικρῇ π. Thgn.323; νόστον π. γλυκεροῦ κώλυεν μέναι Pi. R.4.32; κατὰ θεωρίας πρόφασιν ἐκπλώσας Hdt.1.29; π. ἔχων, ὡς.. Id.6.133; καὶ ἐπὶ μεγάλη καὶ ἐπὶ βραχεία π. whether the plea put forward be a trifle or a weighty matter, Th.1.141; τῆς αἰτίας τὴν π. the plea in the case, the basis of the charge, Lys.9.7; τοιαύτας ἔχοντες π. καὶ αἰτίας pleas and motives, Th.3.13; π. ἐπικίχης ib.9; ἀναγκαῖαι Is.4.20, D.54.17; προφάσεις ἀληθεῖς λέγοντες pleading what was in fact true, An.4.17. 2. falsely alleged motive (or cause), pretext, pretence, excuse, π. ἰδίης ἀβουλήs an excuse for.., Democr.119; οὐτε τιν' ἔχων π. οὐτε λόγον εὐτράπελον Ar.V.468 (lyr.); καλλίστην εἶναι π., τιμωρεῖσθαι μὲν δοκεῖν, ἔργῳ δὲ χρηματίζεσθαι Lys.12.6: abs. in acc., πρόφασιν ἢν pretence, ostensibly, στενάχοντο γυναῖκες Πάτροκλον π., σφῶν δ' αὐτῶν κήδε' ἐκάστη Il.19.302, cf. Hdt.5.33, E.IA362 (troch.), Ar.Eq.466, etc.; opp. τὸ ἀληθές, Th.6.33: in dat., προφάσει Id.3.86; προφάσει τῶν δημοσίων on the pretence that public debts are owing, OGI669.15 (Egypt, i A.D.); προφάσιος [ἐννεκεν], προφάσεως ἔνεκα, Hdt.4.135, Antipho 6.14; προφάσεως χάριν Arist.Pol.129<sup>a</sup>14; ἐκ μικρᾶς π. Plb.2.17.3; ἐπὶ προφάσιος Hdt.7.150: folld. by an inf., αὐτὴ γὰρ ἦν σοι π. ἐκβαλεῖν ἐμέ for casting me out, S.Ph.1034; οὐτε.. ἔστιν οὐδεμία π. τοῦ μὴ δρᾶν Pl.Ti.20c; π. τοῖς δειλοῖς ἔχει μὴ εἶναι gives them an excuse or plea for not going, Id.R.469c; οὐδεμία σοι π. ἔστιν ὡς.. X.Cyr.2.2.15; εὐρὼν π. BGU1024vi2i (iv A.D.). b. phrases, πρόφασιν δίδοναι, ἐνδύναι, allow, afford an excuse, D.43.53, 18.158; οὐκ ἐνδύσομεν π. οὐδὲν κακὸν γενέσθαι Th.2.87; π. μηδεμίαν θέμενος making no excuse, Thgn.364; π. προτείνειν put forward a pretext, Hdt.1.156; π. τὴν Πανσανίω ὕβριν προῖσχομενοι Id.8.3; προφάσεις παρέχειν Ar.Av.581, cf. D.10.35, 18.156; προφάσιος εἶλον kept making pretences, Hdt.6.86; πάσας π. ἔλκουσιν Ar.Lys.726; π. δέχεσθαι Pl.Cra. 421d (cf. ἀγών III. 5); π. εὐρίσκειν τοῦ ἀδικήματος Antipho 5.65; π. καλῶς εὐρημένη Archipp.36; ἔχθρας π. ζητήσουσιν Pl.Phdr.234a, cf. PCair.Zen.270.9 (iii B.C.); π. τινὰ πρεσβείας πορισάμενοι Pl.Ep.350a; π. κατασκευάσαι X.Cyr.2.4.17; ἔχει προφάσεις it is excusable, ib.3.1. 27; πρόφασιν ταύτην τῆς διαφορᾶς ποιούμενος Pl.Ep.349d; προφάσεις εὐλόγους εἰλήφεσαν D.18.152; ἐχόμενος προφάσιος Hdt.6.94; ἐπιλαβέσθαι Id.3.36, 6.49; τὰς π. ἀφελεῖν D.2.27; προφάσεως δεῖσθαι Arist. Rh.1373<sup>a</sup>3: personified, τὰν Ἐπιμαθέος ὀψίνδου θυγατέρα Π. Pi.P.5. 28. c. elliptically, μή μοι πρόφασιν no excuse, no shuffling, Ar. Ach.345; μὴ προφάσεις ἐνταυθὰ μοι Alex.127.1. II. the actual motive, purpose, or cause, whether alleged or not, οὐτ' ἐννῆς πρόφασιν κεχρημένους οὐτε τευ ἄλλου Il.19.262; ἐπ' αὐτομολίας πρόφασει ἀπέρχονται Th.7.13; τὸ ἐκ προφάσεως τῶν.. στρατιωτῶν δηληταυθέν μέτρον ἐλαίου for the purpose of.., PLips.64.2, cf. 8 (iv A.D.); τὴν ἀληθεστάτην π., ἀφανεστάτην δὲ λόγῳ Th.1.23, cf. 6.6, D.18.156, SIG 888.138 (Scaptopara, iii A.D., pl.): esp. as a medical t.t., external exciting cause, ἐκ πάσης π. ἐκτιτρώσκουσι they miscarry on any provocation, Hr.Aph.3.12, cf. Epid.3.3, 3.17.1a', Acut.(Sp.)6; τοὺς δ' ἄλλους ἀπ' οὐδεμιᾶς π...τῆς κεφαλῆς θέρμαι.. ἐλάμβανε Th.2.49: pl., Hr. Aēr.16, Fract.15, al.: generally, cause, σμικρὰ π. ἔξωθεν Pl.R.556e; βραχεία π. Hr.Coac.477; ἀπὸ μηδεμιᾶς π. ἔξωθεν ἀξιολόγου Diocl.Fr. 82; φανερὴ π. Hr.Aph.2.41, cf. X.HG6.4.33; ἐπεὶ δὲ οἱ ἔδεε κακῶς γενέσθαι, ἐγένετο ἀπὸ προφάσιος τὴν ἐγὼ.. ἀπηγγέσομαι Hdt.2.161, cf. 4.145, 7.230; ἀνθρωπὸς εἰμι, τοῦτο δ' αὐτὸ τῷ βίῳ π. μεγίστην εἰς τὸ λυπεῖσθαι φέρει Diph.106, cf. Men.230, 811, Philem.194; βραχείας προφάσεως ἔδει μόνον ἐφ' ἧ.. δεξόμεθα.. it needed but a little to move us to.., E.IA1180. 2. occasion, οἰμάτιον δεικνὺς τοδὶ πρόφασιν ἔφασκον, ὦ γύναι, λίαν σπαθᾶς I said a propos, ..I took occasion to say.., Ar.Nu.55; ἐπὶ τῇ ἐμῇ π. ἀπὸς of me, Lys.6.19; ἐπὶ τῇ π. τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ἀρχῆς on the occasion of my accession, PFay.20.11 (iii/iv A.D.). III. persuasion, suggestion, dub. I. in S.Tr.662 (lyr.). IV. preface, τὰς σημειώσεις ὑπὸ μίαν ἐκθυσόμεθα π. Dsc. Ther.3. -ιστέον, excuses must be made, τῷ νέῳ ἐκ τῶν τοιούτων π. Arist.Rh.Al. 1437<sup>b</sup>7. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, reproachful, Lxx De.22.14, 17; εὐρεσιλογίαι Ph.2.448.

προφάσκω, gloss on προχαίνω, Eust.1109.40. προφᾶτεύω, προφάτας, Dor. for προφητ-. προφᾶτος, ὄν, = πρόφαντος, shown forth, renowned, Pi.O.8.16 (s. v. l.; πρόφαντον codd. vett., contra metrum). προφᾶω, shine forth, Max.280. προφερέης, ἐς, (προφέρω) poet. Adj., carried before, placed before, ex-celling, c. gen., ἀλλῶν προφερέης τ' ἦν πρεσβυτάτη τε Hes.Sc.260: Hom. only Comp. (exc. Sup., ἄλματι... πάντων προφερέστατος Od.8. 128), more excellent, τῶν δ' ἄλλων ἐμέ φημι πολλὸν προφερέστερον εἶναι Od.8.221: c. dat. rei, βίη προφερέστερος 21.134: c. inf., [ἡμίονοι] βοῶν προφερέστεραι εἰσιν ἐλκόμεναι Il.10.352: Sup., προφερέστατη ἔστιν ἀπασέων Hes.Th.79, 361 (where it is commonly interpreted eldest); ἀνὴρ προφερέστατος ἀνδρῶν IG14.935, cf. Theoc.17.4; ἡνιόχων π. IG14.1628, cf. Epigr.Gr.435 (Trachonitis); also Comp. and Sup.,

προφέρτερος, προφέρτατος in the sense of older, eldest, S.Fr.447, OC 1531. II. looking older than one is, well-grown, Pl.Euthd.271b, cf. Aeschin.1.49; of plants and young persons, forced, premature, precocious, τὰ π. Aristox.ap.Stob.4.37.4, cf. Iamb.VP31.209.

προφέρ-πτος, ὄν, surpassing, excellent, Dioscorus in PLit.Lond. 100 C 1. -τερος, -τατος, v. προφερέης 1. προφέρω, Ep. and Ion. impf. προφέρεσκον, Q.S.4.275, IG14.1747.6 (Rome): fut. προοίσω: aor. 1 προήνεγκα: aor. 2 προήνεγκον Th.5.17: Hom. only pres.; 3 sg. pres. subj. προφέρῃσι Il.9.323:—bring before or to one, present, ὡς ὄρνις.. νεοσσοῖσι προφέρῃσι μάστακα Il.1. c.; νέκυν Ἀχιλλῆϊ 17.121; μάντεϊς σφάγια προφύρον Th.6.69; προεγγέκας τὴν ἐπιστολὴν BGU1141.11 (i B.C.), cf. P.Teb.291.43 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. of words, σφιν ὀνειδεᾶ π. cast reproaches in their teeth, Il.2.251; π. τινὶ throw in one's teeth, bring forward, allege, esp. in the way of reproach or objection, μή μοι δῶρ' ἐρατὰ πρόφερε χρυσέης Ἀφροδίτης 3.64, cf. Hdt.1.3, 8.61, 125, Isoc.4.100; π. τοῦνομα τοῦθ' ὡς ὀνειδος D.21.190; δικαιοῦσαι ἀλλήλοισ Th.5.17: abs., reproach (folld. by words quoted), Hdt.3.120:—also in Med., τὴν ἐν Δωδώνῃ ἀσέβειαν Plb.5.11.2; εἶναι βασιλικὴν γῆν P.Teb.81.17 (ii B.C.), cf. P.Amh.2.30.7 (ii B.C.), etc. 3. utter, μῦθον E.Med.189 (anap.):—Med., ζῶα ἀνθρώπων π. φωνὰς S.E. P.1.73, cf. 15, Jul.Or.7.218c. b. π. ἄγαν παντράν proclaim it as their country, Pi.I.5(4).43; π. εἰς μέσον or εἰς τὸ μ. publish, Pl.Lg. 812c, 936a:—Med., ὁπόσω κα προφέρῃται for whatever sum [the priest] lays down, Berl.Sitzb.1927.169 (Cyrene). 4. bring forward, cite, μὴ π. τὴν τότε γενομένην ξυνωμοσίαν Th.3.64, cf. 5.26 (Pass.), Pl. Sph.259d; προφέρων Ἀρτεμιν putting forward her authority, A.Ag. 201 (lyr.); π. τὰς ἐπονειδίστους τῶν ἡδονῶν citing by way of example, Arist.EN1173<sup>b</sup>21, cf. Pol.1288<sup>a</sup>20:—also in Med., Pl.Philb.57a, X. Oec.14.6; ἀναμνήσεως χάριν π. Plb.4.66.10; αὐτοῦ -ομένου τὴν περὶ τὸ σῶμα γεγεννημένην ἀσθένειαν pleading.., OGI244.10 (Daphne, ii B.C.); cite, Plu.Lyc.21; recite, ποιήματα D.S.14.109, cf. 16.92; ἀριθμοὺς τῶν ἀρχαίων ποιητῶν SIG703.7, cf. 660.3 (Delph., ii B.C.). 5. of an oracle, propose as a task, τοῖσι Θηραίοισι πρόφερε ἡ Πυθίη τὴν ἐς Λιβύην ἀποικίην Hdt.4.151; ἡ Πυθίη προφέρει σφι, τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐλευθεροῦν Id. 5.63:—Pass., δόμοισι προὔνεχθέντος ἐν χρηστηρίοις (gen. abs.) it having been commanded to do so, A.Ag.964. II. bring forward, display, π. κρατερὸν μένος Il.10.479; σπουδὴν Lxx Si.Prol.22; ἐρίδα π. show, i.e. engage in, rivalry, Od.6.92; ἀντιώσεσθαι πόλεμον προ-φέρων Hdt.7.9.γ':—Med., ξεινοδόκῳ ἐρίδα προφέρεσθαι challenge one's host to rivalry, Od.8.210, cf. Il.3.7. 2. bring out, ἐντεῖθεν ὥσπερ ἐκ ταμείου π. Isoc.1.44; ἡνοιξα τὸν τόπον τῶν οἰναρίων καὶ προενήνεχα (sic) οἴνου κεράμια νᾶ' POxy.1288.12 (iv A.D.); ἡξίωσαν προε-νεχθῆναι αὐτὰ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου that he should be produced..., BGU1024 vii 4 (iv A.D.). III. carry off, sweep away, of a storm, Il.6.346, Od.20.64; of death, π. σώματα τέκνων E.Med.1111 (anap.). IV. put or move forward, πόδα Id.Tr.1332 (lyr.); carry forward, pass on, σκυταλίδα Aen.Tact.22.27: hence, promote, further, ἥως τοι προφέρει μὲν ὁδοῦ, π. δὲ καὶ ἔργου furthers one on the road and in the work, Hes.Op.579: without gen., AP9.344 (Leon. Alex.); μέγα π. εἰς τι conduce, help towards gaining an object, Th.1.93; μεγάλη τύχη πρὸς πάντα π. D.C.78.38:—Pass., move forward, προενεχθέντος τοῦ σώματος Arist.IA711<sup>a</sup>29. 2. intr., surpass, excel another, δόξας ἔργα πολλὸν προφέρει Simon.161, cf. Theoc.12.5: c. dat. rei, εἴρια καλλονῇ τε προφέροντα καὶ ἀρετῇ τῶν ἀπὸ τῶν δῖων (tree) wool sur-passing sheep's wool in beauty and goodness, Hdt.3.106; πλούτῳ καὶ εἰδέϊ προφέρων Ἀθηναίων Id.6.127; ἡ Νάξος εὐδαιμονίῃ τῶν νήσων π. Id.5.28; π. εἰς εὐτυχίαν τινῶν E.Med.1092 (anap.): abs., ἐν πάντα νόμον εὐθύγλωστος ἀνὴρ π. Pi.P.2.86; πλούτῳ καὶ ἐξουσίᾳ, εὐψυχίᾳ, Th.1.123, 2.89, cf. Q.S.4.275; ἐν τινι D.C.77.11. V. bring forth children, IG14.1747.6 (Rome). VI. carry before, λυχνον τινὶ D.C. 39.31:—Pass., τὸ ῥόπαλον προφέρετο αὐτοῦ Id.7.2.17.

προφεύγω, Hom. only in aor. προῦφύγον, flee forwards, flee away, Il.11.340, A.Fr.69.5 (lyr.). II. c. acc., flee from, shun, avoid, μένος καὶ χεῖρας Ἀχαιῶν Il.6.502, cf. 7.309; κακὸν 14.81; προφυγὼν ἰοειδέα πόντον Od.11.107; οὐκ ἂν θάνατον.. προφύγοισθα (Ep. opt.) 22.325, etc.; π. χρεᾶ avoid debts, Hes.Op.647.

προφήμι, say before, ὡς προέφην PMasp.151.44, cf. 2 ii 11 (vi A.D.). προφημίζω, spread a report, D.C.41.41. προφητ-άζω, = προφητεύω, Man.4.217. -εία, ἡ, gift of interpreting the will of the gods, gift of prophecy, διδασκαλίαν ὡς π. ἐκχεῶ Lxx Si.24.33; ἡ δὲ προφητεῖα δῖης φρενὸς ἐστὶν ἀπορρώξ Orac.ap.Luc. Alex.40. 2. concrete, prophecy or oracular response, Lxx 2Ch. 15.8, Hld.2.27. II. office of προφήτης 2, εἰ τοι μέμνηεν ἔμπεδος π. BMus.Inscr.921b7 (Branchidae), cf. CIG2869 (Didyma), 2880 (Branchidae), OGI494.8 (Milet.); in Egypt, προφητείων καὶ γραμμα-τεῖων καρτεῖαι P.Teb.6.34 (ii B.C.). III. in NT, gift of expounding scripture, or of speaking and preaching, under the influence of the Holy Spirit (cf. προφήτης), Ep.Rom.12.6, 1 Ep.Cor.12.10, 1 Ep.Ti.1.18, 4.14, al.

-εῦμα, ατος, τό, prophecy, oracular utterance, Phot. and Suid.s.v. θεοπροπία. -εῦω, Dor. προφᾶτ- Pi.Fr.150 and Inserr. (v. infr.):—in impf. and aor. 1 the augm. is sts. placed after the prep., προ-εφήτευον, -εφήτευσα, as Lxx 3Ki.22.12 (v. l.), Act.Ap.19.6 (v. l.), Lxx Si.46.20 (but ἐπροφήτευσαν ib. Nu.11.25, al.):—to be a προφήτης or interpreter of the gods, μαντεύω, Μοῖσα, προφατεύω δ' ἐγὼ Pi.1. c.; τίς προφη-τεύει θεοῦ; who is his interpreter? E.Ion.413; οἱ προφητεύοντες τοῦ ἱεροῦ Hdt.7.111; ἡ ψυχὴ τὰ θεῖα καταλαβομένη τοῖς τε ἀνθρώποις προφητεύουσα Arist.Mu.391<sup>a</sup>16; οὐδ' [μαντείου] προειστήκει προφητεύων Luc.VH2. 33, cf. Plu.2.412b; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις σοι προφητεύσει τάδε will be thy intermediary in asking this, E.Ion.369; ἡ μανία.. προφητεύσασα with

προφᾶτος, ὄν, = πρόφαντος, shown forth, renowned, Pi.O.8.16 (s. v. l.; πρόφαντον codd. vett., contra metrum). προφᾶω, shine forth, Max.280. προφερέης, ἐς, (προφέρω) poet. Adj., carried before, placed before, ex-celling, c. gen., ἀλλῶν προφερέης τ' ἦν πρεσβυτάτη τε Hes.Sc.260: Hom. only Comp. (exc. Sup., ἄλματι... πάντων προφερέστατος Od.8. 128), more excellent, τῶν δ' ἄλλων ἐμέ φημι πολλὸν προφερέστερον εἶναι Od.8.221: c. dat. rei, βίη προφερέστερος 21.134: c. inf., [ἡμίονοι] βοῶν προφερέστεραι εἰσιν ἐλκόμεναι Il.10.352: Sup., προφερέστατη ἔστιν ἀπασέων Hes.Th.79, 361 (where it is commonly interpreted eldest); ἀνὴρ προφερέστατος ἀνδρῶν IG14.935, cf. Theoc.17.4; ἡνιόχων π. IG14.1628, cf. Epigr.Gr.435 (Trachonitis); also Comp. and Sup.,

προφέρτερος, προφέρτατος in the sense of older, eldest, S.Fr.447, OC 1531. II. looking older than one is, well-grown, Pl.Euthd.271b, cf. Aeschin.1.49; of plants and young persons, forced, premature, precocious, τὰ π. Aristox.ap.Stob.4.37.4, cf. Iamb.VP31.209.

προφέρ-πτος, ὄν, surpassing, excellent, Dioscorus in PLit.Lond. 100 C 1. -τερος, -τατος, v. προφερέης 1. προφέρω, Ep. and Ion. impf. προφέρεσκον, Q.S.4.275, IG14.1747.6 (Rome): fut. προοίσω: aor. 1 προήνεγκα: aor. 2 προήνεγκον Th.5.17: Hom. only pres.; 3 sg. pres. subj. προφέρῃσι Il.9.323:—bring before or to one, present, ὡς ὄρνις.. νεοσσοῖσι προφέρῃσι μάστακα Il.1. c.; νέκυν Ἀχιλλῆϊ 17.121; μάντεϊς σφάγια προφύρον Th.6.69; προεγγέκας τὴν ἐπιστολὴν BGU1141.11 (i B.C.), cf. P.Teb.291.43 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. of words, σφιν ὀνειδεᾶ π. cast reproaches in their teeth, Il.2.251; π. τινὶ throw in one's teeth, bring forward, allege, esp. in the way of reproach or objection, μή μοι δῶρ' ἐρατὰ πρόφερε χρυσέης Ἀφροδίτης 3.64, cf. Hdt.1.3, 8.61, 125, Isoc.4.100; π. τοῦνομα τοῦθ' ὡς ὀνειδος D.21.190; δικαιοῦσαι ἀλλήλοισ Th.5.17: abs., reproach (folld. by words quoted), Hdt.3.120:—also in Med., τὴν ἐν Δωδώνῃ ἀσέβειαν Plb.5.11.2; εἶναι βασιλικὴν γῆν P.Teb.81.17 (ii B.C.), cf. P.Amh.2.30.7 (ii B.C.), etc. 3. utter, μῦθον E.Med.189 (anap.):—Med., ζῶα ἀνθρώπων π. φωνὰς S.E. P.1.73, cf. 15, Jul.Or.7.218c. b. π. ἄγαν παντράν proclaim it as their country, Pi.I.5(4).43; π. εἰς μέσον or εἰς τὸ μ. publish, Pl.Lg. 812c, 936a:—Med., ὁπόσω κα προφέρῃται for whatever sum [the priest] lays down, Berl.Sitzb.1927.169 (Cyrene). 4. bring forward, cite, μὴ π. τὴν τότε γενομένην ξυνωμοσίαν Th.3.64, cf. 5.26 (Pass.), Pl. Sph.259d; προφέρων Ἀρτεμιν putting forward her authority, A.Ag. 201 (lyr.); π. τὰς ἐπονειδίστους τῶν ἡδονῶν citing by way of example, Arist.EN1173<sup>b</sup>21, cf. Pol.1288<sup>a</sup>20:—also in Med., Pl.Philb.57a, X. Oec.14.6; ἀναμνήσεως χάριν π. Plb.4.66.10; αὐτοῦ -ομένου τὴν περὶ τὸ σῶμα γεγεννημένην ἀσθένειαν pleading.., OGI244.10 (Daphne, ii B.C.); cite, Plu.Lyc.21; recite, ποιήματα D.S.14.109, cf. 16.92; ἀριθμοὺς τῶν ἀρχαίων ποιητῶν SIG703.7, cf. 660.3 (Delph., ii B.C.). 5. of an oracle, propose as a task, τοῖσι Θηραίοισι πρόφερε ἡ Πυθίη τὴν ἐς Λιβύην ἀποικίην Hdt.4.151; ἡ Πυθίη προφέρει σφι, τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐλευθεροῦν Id. 5.63:—Pass., δόμοισι προὔνεχθέντος ἐν χρηστηρίοις (gen. abs.) it having been commanded to do so, A.Ag.964. II. bring forward, display, π. κρατερὸν μένος Il.10.479; σπουδὴν Lxx Si.Prol.22; ἐρίδα π. show, i.e. engage in, rivalry, Od.6.92; ἀντιώσεσθαι πόλεμον προ-φέρων Hdt.7.9.γ':—Med., ξεινοδόκῳ ἐρίδα προφέρεσθαι challenge one's host to rivalry, Od.8.210, cf. Il.3.7. 2. bring out, ἐντεῖθεν ὥσπερ ἐκ ταμείου π. Isoc.1.44; ἡνοιξα τὸν τόπον τῶν οἰναρίων καὶ προενήνεχα (sic) οἴνου κεράμια νᾶ' POxy.1288.12 (iv A.D.); ἡξίωσαν προε-νεχθῆναι αὐτὰ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου that he should be produced..., BGU1024 vii 4 (iv A.D.). III. carry off, sweep away, of a storm, Il.6.346, Od.20.64; of death, π. σώματα τέκνων E.Med.1111 (anap.). IV. put or move forward, πόδα Id.Tr.1332 (lyr.); carry forward, pass on, σκυταλίδα Aen.Tact.22.27: hence, promote, further, ἥως τοι προφέρει μὲν ὁδοῦ, π. δὲ καὶ ἔργου furthers one on the road and in the work, Hes.Op.579: without gen., AP9.344 (Leon. Alex.); μέγα π. εἰς τι conduce, help towards gaining an object, Th.1.93; μεγάλη τύχη πρὸς πάντα π. D.C.78.38:—Pass., move forward, προενεχθέντος τοῦ σώματος Arist.IA711<sup>a</sup>29. 2. intr., surpass, excel another, δόξας ἔργα πολλὸν προφέρει Simon.161, cf. Theoc.12.5: c. dat. rei, εἴρια καλλονῇ τε προφέροντα καὶ ἀρετῇ τῶν ἀπὸ τῶν δῖων (tree) wool sur-passing sheep's wool in beauty and goodness, Hdt.3.106; πλούτῳ καὶ εἰδέϊ προφέρων Ἀθηναίων Id.6.127; ἡ Νάξος εὐδαιμονίῃ τῶν νήσων π. Id.5.28; π. εἰς εὐτυχίαν τινῶν E.Med.1092 (anap.): abs., ἐν πάντα νόμον εὐθύγλωστος ἀνὴρ π. Pi.P.2.86; πλούτῳ καὶ ἐξουσίᾳ, εὐψυχίᾳ, Th.1.123, 2.89, cf. Q.S.4.275; ἐν τινι D.C.77.11. V. bring forth children, IG14.1747.6 (Rome). VI. carry before, λυχνον τινὶ D.C. 39.31:—Pass., τὸ ῥόπαλον προφέρετο αὐτοῦ Id.7.2.17.

προφεύγω, Hom. only in aor. προῦφύγον, flee forwards, flee away, Il.11.340, A.Fr.69.5 (lyr.). II. c. acc., flee from, shun, avoid, μένος καὶ χεῖρας Ἀχαιῶν Il.6.502, cf. 7.309; κακὸν 14.81; προφυγὼν ἰοειδέα πόντον Od.11.107; οὐκ ἂν θάνατον.. προφύγοισθα (Ep. opt.) 22.325, etc.; π. χρεᾶ avoid debts, Hes.Op.647.

προφήμι, say before, ὡς προέφην PMasp.151.44, cf. 2 ii 11 (vi A.D.). προφημίζω, spread a report, D.C.41.41. προφητ-άζω, = προφητεύω, Man.4.217. -εία, ἡ, gift of interpreting the will of the gods, gift of prophecy, διδασκαλίαν ὡς π. ἐκχεῶ Lxx Si.24.33; ἡ δὲ προφητεῖα δῖης φρενὸς ἐστὶν ἀπορρώξ Orac.ap.Luc. Alex.40. 2. concrete, prophecy or oracular response, Lxx 2Ch. 15.8, Hld.2.27. II. office of προφήτης 2, εἰ τοι μέμνηεν ἔμπεδος π. BMus.Inscr.921b7 (Branchidae), cf. CIG2869 (Didyma), 2880 (Branchidae), OGI494.8 (Milet.); in Egypt, προφητείων καὶ γραμμα-τεῖων καρτεῖαι P.Teb.6.34 (ii B.C.). III. in NT, gift of expounding scripture, or of speaking and preaching, under the influence of the Holy Spirit (cf. προφήτης), Ep.Rom.12.6, 1 Ep.Cor.12.10, 1 Ep.Ti.1.18, 4.14, al.

-εῦμα, ατος, τό, prophecy, oracular utterance, Phot. and Suid.s.v. θεοπροπία. -εῦω, Dor. προφᾶτ- Pi.Fr.150 and Inserr. (v. infr.):—in impf. and aor. 1 the augm. is sts. placed after the prep., προ-εφήτευον, -εφήτευσα, as Lxx 3Ki.22.12 (v. l.), Act.Ap.19.6 (v. l.), Lxx Si.46.20 (but ἐπροφήτευσαν ib. Nu.11.25, al.):—to be a προφήτης or interpreter of the gods, μαντεύω, Μοῖσα, προφατεύω δ' ἐγὼ Pi.1. c.; τίς προφη-τεύει θεοῦ; who is his interpreter? E.Ion.413; οἱ προφητεύοντες τοῦ ἱεροῦ Hdt.7.111; ἡ ψυχὴ τὰ θεῖα καταλαβομένη τοῖς τε ἀνθρώποις προφητεύουσα Arist.Mu.391<sup>a</sup>16; οὐδ' [μαντείου] προειστήκει προφητεύων Luc.VH2. 33, cf. Plu.2.412b; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις σοι προφητεύσει τάδε will be thy intermediary in asking this, E.Ion.369; ἡ μανία.. προφητεύσασα with

προφᾶτος, ὄν, = πρόφαντος, shown forth, renowned, Pi.O.8.16 (s. v. l.; πρόφαντον codd. vett., contra metrum). προφᾶω, shine forth, Max.280. προφερέης, ἐς, (προφέρω) poet. Adj., carried before, placed before, ex-celling, c. gen., ἀλλῶν προφερέης τ' ἦν πρεσβυτάτη τε Hes.Sc.260: Hom. only Comp. (exc. Sup., ἄλματι... πάντων προφερέστατος Od.8. 128), more excellent, τῶν δ' ἄλλων ἐμέ φημι πολλὸν προφερέστερον εἶναι Od.8.221: c. dat. rei, βίη προφερέστερος 21.134: c. inf., [ἡμίονοι] βοῶν προφερέστεραι εἰσιν ἐλκόμεναι Il.10.352: Sup., προφερέστατη ἔστιν ἀπασέων Hes.Th.79, 361 (where it is commonly interpreted eldest); ἀνὴρ προφερέστατος ἀνδρῶν IG14.935, cf. Theoc.17.4; ἡνιόχων π. IG14.1628, cf. Epigr.Gr.435 (Trachonitis); also Comp. and Sup.,

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oracular power, Pl. Phdr. 244d:—Pass., τὰ προφητευθέντα Sch. Od. 12.9. II. expound, interpret, preach, under the influence of the Holy Spirit, Ev. Luc. 1.67, Ev. Jo. 11.51, Act. Ap. 2.17, 19.6, 1 Ep. Cor. 11.4, 13.9, al.: also δημιουργῶν χεῖρες π. τὰ ποιήματα Callistr. Stat. 2. III. hold office of προφήτης, Θεοδῶρου προφάτευστος IG 7.4155 (Ptoön), cf. 12(1).833.6 (Lindus), PGM. 211 (ii A. D.). IV. to be a quack doctor, Gal. 15.172. —ης, ου, Dor. and Boeot. προφάτας [α], α, Pi. (v. infr.), Corinn. Supp. 2.68: δ: (πρό, φημί):—prop. one who speaks for a god and interprets his will to man, Διὸς π. interpreter, expounder of the will of Zeus, of Tiresias, Pi. N. 1.60; Βάκχου π., perh. of Orpheus, E. Rh. 972; [Διονύσου] π., of the Bacchae, Id. Ba. 551 (lyr.); Νηρέως π., of Glaucus, Id. Or. 364; esp. of the Delphic Apollo, Διὸς π. ἐστὶ Λοξίας πατρός A. Eu. 19; of the minister and interpreter at Delphi, Hdt. 8.36, 37; at the Ptoön, ib. 135, IG 7.4135.13 (ii B. C.); cf. προφήτης. 2. title of official keepers of the oracle at Branchidae, CIG 2884, al., Supp. Epigr. 1.426 (Milet., i A. D.); elsewhere, IG 14.961, 1032, 1084, 2433 (Massilia), 9(2).1109.22 (Coropa, ii/i B. C.), etc. b. in Egyptian temples, member of the highest order of the clergy, priest, π. θεῶν Εὐεργετῶν P. Teb. 6.3 (ii B. C.), cf. OGI 56.59 (Canopus, iii B. C.), etc. 3. interpreter, expounder of the utterances of the μάντις (q. v.), Pl. Ti. 72a: hence, of Poets, Πιερίδων π. Pi. Pae. 6.6; Μουσῶν π. B. 8.3, cf. Pl. Phdr. 262d. 4. possessor of oracular powers, of Amphiarus, A. Th. 611, cf. Ag. 409 (lyr.); of Pseudo-Bacis, Ar. Av. 972; of Epimenides, Ep. Tit. 1.12. 5. generally, interpreter, declarer, ἐγὼ π. σοι λόγων γενήσομαι E. Ba. 211; π. ἀτόμων, of the Epicureans, Ath. 5.187b; τῶν Πύρρωνος λόγων, of Timon, S. E. M. 1.53; spokesman, Lxx Ex. 7.1. b. metaph., proclaimer, harbinger, κάμου προφάτας, of the wine-bowl, Pi. N. 9.50; δέκνουν π. λιμὸς Antiph. 217.23; φθόγος π. Pl. Com. 184.4; τέττιξ.. θέρεος γλυκὺς π. Anacreont. 32.11. II. herald at the games, B. 9.28 (pl.). III. in Lxx, revealer of God's will, prophet, 1 Ki. 9.9, al.:—hence, 2. in NT, inspired preacher and teacher, organ of special revelations from God, 1 Ep. Cor. 12.28, 14.32; and (as comprised in this), b. foreteller, prophet of future events, Act. Ap. 2.30, 3.18, 21, 2 Ep. Pet. 3.2. 3. herbalist, Ps.-Dsc. 1.10, al.; quack doctor, Gal. 16.761. —ίζω, = προφητεύω, Hp. Protrh. 2.1. —ικός, ή, όν, oracular, prophetic, ἀνὴρ Ph. 1.515; λόγος ib. 95, 2 Ep. Pet. 1.19; νοῦς Ph. Fr. 66 H. (Sup.), cf. Luc. Alex. 60. 2. εἰκὼν χαλκῇ π. in the official robes of a προφήτης, Rev. Phil. 44.38 (Didyma); so ἡμφιεσμένος π. σχήματι, στολίσας σεαυτὸν π. σχήματι, P. Mag. Par. 1.933, P. Mag. Berol. 1.278. προφήτης, ιδος, fem. of προφήτης, esp. of the Pythia, E. Ion 42, 321, Pl. Phdr. 244a, Phld. Acad. Ind. p. 26 M.: generally, CIG 3796 (Chalcedon), Lxx Ex. 15.20, Jd. 4.4, Schwyzler 633.20 (Eresus, ii/i B. C.): metaph., π. τῆς ἀληθείας D. S. 1.2. 2. prophet's wife, Lxx Is. 8.3. προφητοτόκος, ου, bearing prophets, Ph. 1.658. προφήτωρ, oporos, δ, poet. for προφήτης, Man. 2.317, 4.227. προφθάνω [α], outrun, anticipate, c. acc., προφθάσας καρδία γλῶσσαν A. Ag. 1028 (lyr.); ἐγὼ..σε προφθασας λέγω.. Pl. R. 500a, cf. PCair. Zen. 520.2 (iii B. C.): c. part., προϋθης με παρακύψασα Ar. Ec. 884, cf. Th. 7.73, Lxx 1 Ki. 20.25, al.: c. gen., προέφθασα τοῦ φυγεῖν ib. Jn. 4.2, cf. 1 Ma. 10.4. 2. abs., to be beforehand, στόματι E. Ph. 1385, Theo Sm. p. 160 H.: aor. Med., προφθάμενος A. R. 4.913. προφθασία, ή, anticipation, name of a festival, D. S. 15.18 (leg. —φθασία, τὰ). προφθεγξίς, εως, ή, a speaking before, Poll. 2.118. προφθεῖρω, seduce before, Heph. Astr. 1.1 (Pass.). προφθίμενος [ι], η, ου, dead or killed before, AP 7.184 (Parmen.). προφίλιόμαι, to be treated as a friend first, Plu. in Hes. 31. προφίλοσοφητέον, one must begin philosophy, ἐν ποιήμασι Plu. 2.15f. προφλεβοτομέω, open a vein before, Posidon. ap. Gal. 19.711, Gal. 10.786 (Pass.), Alex. Trall. 7.9. προφοβ-έομαι, Pass., fear beforehand, πολέμους αἱματόεντας A. Supp. 1044 (lyr.); π. μή.. X. Cyr. 1.6.24 (v. l.): abs., τὸ προφοβηθῆναι D. C. 55.18. —ητικός, ή, όν, apt to fear beforehand, c. acc., πάντα π. Arist. Rh. 1389<sup>b</sup> 29. προφοιβάομαι, Med., predict the future, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).137, prob. in 147. προφοινίσσω, redden, stimulate beforehand, Sor. ap. Gal. 12.419, Archig. ib. 407, v. l. in Alex. Trall. 1.1. προφοιτάω, precede, arrive before, ή προφοιτήσασα ἤδη δόξα Iamb. VP 2.12. προφορ-ά, ή, (προφέρω) pronunciation, utterance, D. H. Dem. 22, Ph. 1.50; λέξις καὶ π. Plu. 2.41a; π. καὶ γραφῇ Phld. Rh. 1.159 S.; τῶν φωνῶν, τοῦ λόγου, S. E. P. 1.15, 203; ῥημάτων Hdn. 1.8.6; δ κατὰ προφορὰν λόγος, ἐν προφορᾷ λόγος, = δ προφορικὸς λ., Ph. 1.232, Plu. 2.777b. II. 'procession', going forth, Plot. 2.9.1; π. καὶ ἐνέργεια Id. 4.3.2. III. front end of a battering-ram, Ath. Mech. 25.3. IV. public reproach, rebuke, Plb. 9.33.12. V. decision of a court, CPR 18.40 (ii A. D.). —έομαι, Med., in weaving, carry on the web by passing the weft to and fro across the warp (the setting up of which is διάζεσθαι), Poll. 7.32, Hsch., Phot., Suid., prob. in Call. Fr. 244: hence, of a spider, τὴν ὀδὸν προφορεῖσθαι run to and fro, Call. Com. 2, cf. Ar. Av. 4; of dogs, π. παρὰ τὰ αὐτὰ X. Cyn. 6.15. —ικός, ή, όν, of or for utterance, uttered, opp. ἐνδιάθετος (v. λόγος fin.), Ph. 2.154, al., Stoic. 2.43, 74, Plu. 2.777c, 973a. —ος, ου, put forward, προφύρω ποδὶ Il. Pers. 6.2. II. πρόφορος, δ, the fluid in which the

foetus floats, discharged before parturition, forewaters, Arist. HA 586<sup>a</sup> 30. πρόφραγμα, ατος, τό, (προφράσσω) fence placed in front, Arist. Oec. 1347<sup>a</sup> 5, D. S. 19.30: metaph., εἰ μὴ Μακεδόνας εἰχομεν π. Plb. 9.35.3. προφράζω, tell or announce beforehand, Hdt. 1.120 (unless = προειπεῖν, προεῖν, speak out boldly): pf. part. Pass., προπεφραδμένα.. ἔεθλα Hes. Op. 655, cf. A. R. 3.1315. II. Pass., to be explained above or previously, Nicom. Ar. 1.19. πρόφρακτος, ου, with a barrier or membrane in front, of a shellfish, cj. in Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.107. πρόφρασσα, Ep. fem. of πρόφρων, kindly, gracious, or, having forethought, Il. 10.290, Od. 5.161, al. (Formed from πρόφρων on analogy of ἐκών: ἔκασσα.) προφροντίζω, consider before, Hp. Aër. 2 (vv. ll. πρόφροντις ή, πρόφρων τις ή). 2. do mental work, Gal. 17(2).175. προφρύγω [υ], toast, parch before, aor. part. Pass. —φρύγεις v. l. for προφωχθείσης in Dsc. 2.90 (ap. Gal. 6.517). πρόφρων, ονος, δ, ή, (φρήν, φρονέω): poet. Adj.: prop. with forward mind, i. e. of one's free will, οὐδέ τί πώ μοι π. τέτληκας εἰπεῖν ἔπος Il. 1.543; π. κεν δὴ ἔπειτα Δία Κρονίωνα λιτοίμην I should be fain to entreat Zeus, Od. 14.406: hence, kindly, gracious, willing, usu. predicative (as always when used of persons in Hom.), ὁμοσσαν π. ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν Il. 1.77; π. κατένευσε Κρονίων 8.175; δ δέ με π. ὑπέδεκτο 9.480, cf. Od. 2.387; π. Δαναοῖσιν ἄμυνεν Il. 14.71, cf. Sapph. 118; π. τελείν, αἰδεῖν, Pi. P. 5.117, N. 5.22; προφρόνων Μοισᾶν τύχοιμεν Id. I. 4(3).43; καὶ σε.. π. θεὸς φυλάσσοι A. Ch. 1063; γενοῦ π. ἡμῖν ἀρωγὸς S. El. 1380; π. σε.. Ἑρμῆς Ἀϊδης τε δέχοιτο E. Alc. 743 (anap.). 2. earnest, zealous, ὅτε δὴ.. π. ἐθέλοισι ἐρύσσαι ἐν earnest, Il. 8.23; οὐ νύ τι θυμῷ πρόφρονι μυθέομαι ib. 40; εἰ δὴ πρόφρονι θυμῷ.. ἀνῶγει 24.140; ἀμύνειν π. θ. Od. 16.257; βοῦν π. θ. δασσάμενος προέθηκε Hes. Th. 536; also π. κραδίη Il. 10.244. II. Ep. Adv. προφρονέως willingly, readily, earnestly, π. μάχεσθαι 5.810, cf. 7.160; νήπια τέκνα π. ῥύοισθε 17.224; π. μιν τίεν ἄναξ 6.173; later προφρόνας, φιλεῖν, φιλεῖν, Thgn. 786, Pi. P. 2.16; ἐπιδεῖν A. Supp. 1 (anap.), cf. Ag. 173 (lyr.), Ch. 478 (anap.), Eu. 927 (anap.), 968 (anap.). προφύας, άδος, ή, = racemus, σταφυλῆς Gloss. προφύλ-αγμα [υ], ατος, τό, outpost, Hsch. s. v. φρούριον. —ἄκή, ή, guard in front; in pl., outposts, vedettes, piquets, X. Cyr. 3.3.25, Eq. Mag. 7.13, Plu. Caes. 39: sg., ή π. αὐτοῦ his advanced guard, X. HG 4.1.24, cf. Plb. 5.3.2; ἀριστοποιεῖσθαι διὰ προφυλακῆς with an advanced guard, with outposts, Th. 4.30. II. guarding, guard, τῶν πόλεων Plb. 5.95.5, cf. D. S. 11.2 (pl.). III. watch, vigil, Lxx Ex. 12.42, al. IV. caution, προφυλακῇ χρῆσθαι περί τι Ph. 1.283. 2. precaution, c. gen., against.., Id. 2.368, al., cf. Epicur. Oxy. 215 iii 14: Medic., προφυλακῆς χάριν as a precaution, Sor. 1.118, cf. Dsc. 2.47. —ἄκίς ναῦς, ή, look-out ship, Th. 1.117 (pl.). —ακτέον, one must use precaution, Plu. 2.127c. —ακτέος, α, ου, to be guarded against, Vett. Val. 292.4. —ακτήριον, τό, outpost, guard, Hsch. s. v. φρούριον, Tz. H. 7.147. —ακτικός, ή, όν, prophylactic, π. ἰοβόλων Dsc. 3.146, cf. Gal. 1.296; π. ἐπιμέλεια Id. 10.877. —αξ, άκος, ό, advanced guard: οἱ π., = αἱ προφυλακαί, Th. 3.112, X. An. 2.4.15, etc. II. officer on guard, Aen. Tact. 22.9, and so prob. in IGRom. 4.455 (Pergam.).—Also fem., Eratosth. Cat. 22. III. epith. of Apollo, IG 12(7).419. —άσω, Att. —ττω, keep guard before a place or house, c. acc., νηὸν h. Ar. 538 (in Ep. imper. form προφύλαχθε, for προφύλασσετε), cf. X. Mem. 2.7.14: c. gen., Id. Hier. 6.10: abs., to be on guard, keep a look-out, τὴν προφύλασσουσιν (sc. νέα) ἐπὶ Σικιάθῳ Hdt. 8.92, cf. 7.179, Ar. Ach. 1146 (anap.), Th. 2.93:—Med., to be on one's guard, take precautions, προεφυλάξατο ὅσα ἐδύνατο μάλιστα Hdt. 1.185, cf. Th. 6.38: c. acc., to be on one's guard or take precautions against, Hdt. 7.176, cf. 9.99, X. HG 5.3.5, Mem. 1.4.13. II. later Act. is used like Med., take precautions against, τὰ τοῦ σώματος κινήματα Plu. 2.129a. πρόφυξ, υγος, δ, fugitive, Hdn. Gr. 2.744. προφύομαι, Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., to be born before, δς προῦφν πατήρ S. Aj. 1291; προπεφυκυῖα φλεγμονή previously existing, Gal. 18(2).642. προφύρ-αμα [υ], ατος, τό, dough kneaded before, Eratosth. ap. Ath. 4.140a. —άω, knead beforehand:—Pass., μᾶζα προφυρηθείσα Hp. Vict. 2.40; also, to be steeped beforehand, οἶνω, ὕδατι, Thphr. Od. 23. II. metaph., προπεφύραται λόγος the speech is all ready concocted, Ar. Av. 462; ἔστιν κακόν μοι προπεφυραμένον there's a mischief ready brewed for me, Id. Th. 75. —ητός (Ion. for \*—φυρατός), ή, όν, kneaded beforehand, π. μᾶζα a well-kneaded barley-loaf, Hp. Vict. 3.68, 81. προφύσιον [υ], τό, case for the pipe of a bellows, Hsch. (pl.). πρόφύσις, εως, ή, (προφύομαι) germ, bud, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.133. προφύτεύω, plant before, Gr. 5.11.4 (Pass.): metaph., engender, S. El. 198 (anap.). προφώνυμι, parch first, ζέας —φωχθείσης Dsc. 2.90 (cf. προφρύγω). προφωνέω, utter, declare beforehand, Ζηνὸς κότον A. Supp. 617; πῆματα, ἄλγη, Id. Ag. 882, Eu. 466: c. inf. fut., AP 5.20 (Rufin.); utter before all, ἡχώ S. El. 109 (anap.); πᾶσιν π. τόνδε ναυάρχοις λόγον gives this order beforehand to all, A. Pers. 363. II. order beforehand or before all, c. dat. et inf., καὶ σοι προφωνῶ τόνδε μὴ θάπτειν S. Aj. 1089, cf. E. Hipp. 956, El. 685: without inf., ὑμῖν προφωνῶ τάδε S. O T 223. προχάζω, advance, Hsch., Phot. 2. = ἀναποδίζω, Hsch. προχαίνω, = προφασίζομαι, etym. of προχάνη in Eust. 1109.39; f. l. in Procl. Theol. Plat. 5.37.



προχαίρω, rejoice beforehand, Pl. Phlb. 39d; προχαρέντες Orph. H. 85.9. II. προχαίρετω far be it from me! away with it! A. Ag. 252 (lyr., s. v. l.).

προχάλαω, relax beforehand, Aret. CD1.5, Hippiatr. 43:—Pass., to be loosed beforehand, προκεχάλασται ἡ γλῶσσα Lxx 4 Ma. 10.19 (v. l.).

προχαλκεύω, forge beforehand, A. Ch. 647 (lyr.).

προχάνη [ᾱ], ἡ, Dor. —χάνα, pretext, Call. Cer. 74 (where —χανά codd.): pl., Id. Fr. 26; cf. προχαίνω; but Sch. S. Ant. 80 derives it from προέχομαι.

προχάρ-αγμα [χᾱ], ατος, τό, = προκέντημα, outline, pattern, Nicom. Ar. 1.6, Eustr. in EN 41.18 (pl.). —άσσω, Att. —τω, engrave before: hence, make an outline, sketch, Ph. 1.609.

προχάρης, ἐς, given as a thankoffering, ἄρτος IG 5(1).364.13 (Lacou.).

Προχᾶρισία, ἡ, a name of Thetis, Hsch. [Perh. —ισ-, cf. χαρίσιος.]

προχᾶριστήρια, τὰ, thanksgiving to open the year, a festival of Athena, celebrated by all Athenian magistrates at the beginning of spring, Lycurg. Fr. 53 (προσχ- ap. AB 295).

προχειλίδιον, τό, projecting part of the lip, Poll. 2.90 (pl.).

πρόχειλος, ον, with prominent lips, Str. 2.2.3:—also —ῆς, ἐς, Luc. Philops. 34. II. πρόχειλα, τὰ, = τὰ ἄκρα [τῶν χειλῶν] Ruf. Onom. 41.

προχειμ-άζω, of the weather, to be stormy before, Arist. Pr. 941<sup>a</sup> 17. 2. to be prematurely stormy, Plin. HN 18.207; of the moon, cause premature storms, Vett. Val. 188.27, Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.146, 5(1). 174. —ᾶσις, εως, ἡ, premature stormy weather, Veget. 4.40 (s. v. l.).

προχειρ-άριος, ὁ, = amanuensis, Gloss. —ίζω, make πρόχειρος, deliver up, —κεχειρικέναι τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸ (fort. τῷ) τὴν τιμωρίαν δοῦναι Din. 3.14:—Pass., mostly in part., taken in hand, undertaken, τὸν προκεχειρισμένον λόγον Pl. Lg. 643a; προκεχειρισμένα καὶ ἐτοῖμα ἀγαθὰ D. 7.33. 2. produce, ὡς ἴδια αὐτοὶ ἀφ' ἑαυτῶν π. Iamb. Comm. Math. 11.

II. more freq. in Med. προχειρίζομαι, fut. —χειριοῦμαι Ar. Ec. 729:—make ready for oneself, mobilize, προχειριοῦμαι κάζεσθαι τὴν οὐσίαν Ar. 1. c.; δύναμιν, στρατόπεδα, D. 4.19, Plb. 1.16.2, 3.107.10; ἐσθῆτα Luc. Merc. Cond. 14; τὴν μαλάχην Id. VH 2.46; τὰς ῥήσεις, τοὺς λογισμούς, Plu. 2.396c, 813d; βιβλίον Gal. 6.555. 2. choose, select, δημαγωγούς Isoc. 8.122; τοὺς τὴν πίστιν .. τηρήσοντας OG 1339.46 (Sestos, ii B. C.); γραμματέα κοινὸν ἐκ περιόδου Plb. 2.43.1, cf. Lxx Jo. 3.12, al.; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὴν D. 25.13; ἐπὶ τινὶ Plu. Caes. 58; πρὸς τὴν τοὺς ἐπιτηδείους Plb. 3.44.4; ἀρροῖν, τινὰ δικτάτορα D. C. 54.1, cf. IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1110.14:—Pass., —ισθῆς .. ἀγωνοθέτης OG 1268.4 (Nacrasa, iii B. C.), cf. Lxx Da. 3.22, Plb. 3.106.2, D. H. 4.27, D. C. 58.20; ὑπὸ τοῦ βασιλέως Str. 2.3.4, cf. Wilcken Chr. 12.13 (i B. C.); —ισθῆς θεωρὸς PCair. Zen. 341(a). 25 (iii B. C.), cf. 42.3 (iii B. C.); ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν ἐπὶ τὴν στρατηγίαν D. S. 16.66, cf. BMus. Inscr. 1044 (Attaleia), PTeb. 27.22 (ii B. C.), etc.

b. allot, assign, in Pass., διὰ τὸ —κεχειρίσθαι αὐτῷ τὴν γῆν PCair. Zen. 132.3 (iii B. C.); τὰ Ποπλίω —κεχειρισμένα στρατόπεδα Plb. 3.40.14; τὸν —κεχειρισμένον ὑμῖν Χριστὸν Ἰησοῦν Act. Ar. 3.20. 3. prefer, οἱ Δημοσθένην —χειρισάμενοι D. H. Din. 8. 4. c. inf., determine to do, Plb. 3.40.2: c. acc. et inf., decide, τῆς πόλεως —κεχειρισμένης τὸν ἀγῶνα .. στεφανίτην εἶναι SIG 457.14 (Thespiae, iii B. C.). 5. discuss or examine, τὰς ἄλλας κατηγορίας Arist. Cat. 10<sup>b</sup>19; τὰς πάντων δόξας Id. Top. 105<sup>a</sup>35; also π. περί τινος Id. Cael. 271<sup>b</sup>25, cf. Ph. 200<sup>b</sup>23; περί ἑκάστου γένους (v. l. ἐκάστου γένους) Id. Mete. 378<sup>b</sup>6. 6. ἐπὶ παραδείγματι π. propose by way of example, Id. Pr. 953<sup>a</sup>33:—Pass., Id. Cat. 2<sup>a</sup>36; ὁ πρὸς τῶν —χειρισθέντων λόγος Phld. D. 3.14. —ιον, τό, hand-bag or -box, hold-all, PTeb. 413.10 (ii/iii A. D.): pl., POxy. 741.14 (ii A. D.).

—ῖσις, εως, ἡ, utterance, Plot. 3.8.6; taking in hand, execution, Porph. Sent. 16; handling, τῶν θεωρημάτων Phlp. in de An. 165.1; exercise, actualization, ib. 227.26, Eustr. in EN 37.16. —ισμός, ὁ, = foreg., τῆς δημιουργίας Dam. Pr. 270. II. οἱ ἐν π., perh. recruits in training, PAmh. 2.39 (ii B. C.). III. appointment of an official, PTeb. 711.7 (ii B. C.). —ιστέον, one must deal with, treat, Nicom. Ar. 1.19; π. τί σοι τῶν ἀπορρήτων Them. Or. 25.311a. —ογράφος [ᾱ], ὁ, perh. = προχειράριος, PTeb. 112. 116 (ii B. C.). —ον, τό, = προχείριον, Stud. Pal. 20.67.39 (ii/iii A. D.). 2. crutch used in moving and flattening wool in the dye-bath, PHolm. 26.2, 5. —όμαι, Pass., to be subdued before, J. BJ 4.8. 1. —ος, ον, (χείρ) at hand, Hp. Art. 11; π. ψάλια (v. l. ψέλια) δέρεσθαι πάρα ready, A. Pr. 54; π. ἄχθος a handy burden, S. El. 1116; of a drawn sword or knife, Id. Ph. 747, E. Hel. 1564, El. 696, X. Cyr. 4.2.32; ἔβαλλον λίθους καὶ .. ἀκοντίους, ὡς ἑκαστὸς τι π. εἶχεν Th. 4.34; ἀπάξει μου αἶ τὸ π. τῶν σκευῶν whatever furniture he can lay his hands on, PEnteux. 25.8 (iii B. C.); [τὴν ἐπιστήμην] π. οὐκ εἶχε τῇ διανοίᾳ Pl. Th. 198d; οὗς π. εἶχον μύθους Id. Phd. 61b; τὰ κατὰ πάντων τῶν φιλοσοφούντων π. Id. Ar. 23d; εἰ οὖν σοι πρόχειρον, εἶπέ Id. Min. 313b; ἔστι τις π. λόγος D. 20.112; ὃ ἔχω προχειρότατον εἰπεῖν Id. 24.1; τὸ προχειρότατον ποιεῖν Isoc. 11.9; τὰ π. τῶν ἀπὸρων obvious difficulties, Arist. Metaph. 982<sup>b</sup>13, cf. 1054<sup>b</sup>12; τὰ προχειρότατα Id. Pr. 924<sup>a</sup>12, cf. Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1012.35; ταῦτα γὰρ ὧν ἐστὶ προχειρότερον (sc. εἶδασθαι) Xenoph. 1.16. b. readily accessible, external parts of the body, Sor. 1.17, 69; Comp., Id. 2.64, 85. 2. common, ordinary, φαῦλα καὶ π. Pl. Th. 147a; αἱ π. τῶν ἡδονῶν Id. Phlb. 45a. b. πρὸς τῷ ἰδίῳ λόγῳ καὶ τοῖς π., official title in Egypt, Sammelb. 7455 (i B. C.), BGU 1756.8 (i B. C.), al. 3. πρόχειρόν [ἐστὶ] it is easy, c. inf., Pl. Sph. 251b, Philem. 24; ψεύδεσθαι προχειρότατον τοῖς ἁμαρτάνουσιν Lys. Fr. 86; ἐν προχείρῳ [ἐστὶ], c. inf., Arist. Mete. 356<sup>b</sup>19; ἐκ προχείρου easily, lightly, S. E. M. 6.19, Gal. 1.241. II. of persons, ready to

do, c. inf., S. El. 1494; τῇ φύγῃ π. ready for flight, E. HF 161; also ἡ σπάνις π. εἰς τὸ δρᾶν κακὰ Philem. 157; π. γλῶττα Poll. 6.120. 2. of a ready wit, ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις εὐχαρὶς καὶ π. Plb. 23.5.7; glib, Phld. Po. 5.14; τὸ προπετές καὶ π. Hp. Medic. 1. 3. hastily, σφοδρὸς καὶ π. Plu. Brut. 34; πνεῦμα οἶον τοῖσι πνιγμένοισι πρόχειρον Hp. Protrrh. 1.25 (unless perceptible, obvious breathing, cf. πρὸς χεῖρα Epid. 7.17).

III. Adv. —ρως offhand, readily, ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl. Smr. 204d; περί τι π. ἔχεν Arist. Top. 163<sup>b</sup>25; π. εἰς τὰ ἑαυτῶν σώματα ἑξαμαρτάνοντες Aeschin. 1.22; ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα ὁρμᾶν π. Amphis 33.7; hurriedly, rashly, Theopomp. Hist. 217(a), Plb. 5.7.2; bluntly, εἰπεῖν Demetr. Eloc. 281; ordinarily or obviously, δηλούσης Phld. Rh. 2.268 S. Comp. —οτέρως Pl. Alc. 2.144d; —ότερον τοῦ δέοντος Plb. 1.21.5. —ότης, ἡτος, ἡ, readiness, ἡ ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον π. τινῶν Corn. ND 35, cf. Arr. Epict. 3.21.18: pl., —τητες συκοφαντικαί Phld. Rh. 1.119 S. 2. ἡ π. τῆς ἀμεθόδου ὕλης that which is given in the unworked matter, i. e. the subject-matter of literary works, S. E. M. 1.249.

προχειροτον-έω, choose, elect before, Pl. Lg. 765b (Pass.); μάρτυρες —κεχειροτονημένοι ὑπὸ θεοῦ Act. Ar. 10.41; ἐς ὑπατείαν D. C. 50.4 (Pass.). 2. take a preliminary or previous vote, περί ἱερῶν Aeschin. 1.23, cf. D. 24.11. —ία, ἡ, preliminary vote, ἀνευ —τοῦλας Arist. Ath. 43.6; περί τῆς ὁστρακοφορίας π. δίδοσθαι, εἰ δοκεῖ ἡ μὴ Id. Fr. 436.

προχειρουργέω, perform before, J. BJ 4.8.3.

προχειροφόρος, ὁ, = amanuensis, Gloss.

πρό-χευμα, ατος, τό, (προχέω) that which is poured forth, silt, deposit, Arist. PA 647<sup>b</sup>4 (pl.). —χέω, poet., = sq., οἶδμα D. P. 52.

προχέω, pour forth or forward, π. ῥέον εἰς ἄλα διὰν, of a river, Il. 21.219, cf. h. Ar. 241; ποταμοὶ δ' ἀμέραισι μὲν προχέοντι ῥέον καπνοῦ Pi. P. 1.22; τρις ὕδατος προχέειν pour in three parts of water first, Hes. Op. 596; σπονδὰς προχέαντες Hdt. 7.192; πλημοχόας Critias 17 D.: metaph., π. ὅσα γλυκεῖαν Pi. P. 10.56, cf. IG 3.713.4; λίγειαν ὁμφὴν Anacreont. 41.10:—Pass., pour on or forth, metaph. of large bodies of men pouring over a plain, ἐς πεδὸν προχέοντο Il. 2.465, cf. 15.360, 21.6, A. R. 1.635, etc.; θυσία .. προχυθεῖσα cj. in E. Fr. 912.5 (anap.); προχέεται τὰ λεγόμενα Longin. 19; τὰς προκεχυμένας ἄκρας far-projecting, Ph. 1.14: later in literal sense, ἰδρωτες προχυθήσονται Antyll. ap. Aët. 9.40; αἷμα προχυθέν D. C. 42.26, cf. Opp. C. 2.39.

προχθές, Adv. the day before yesterday, PLips. 37.12 (iv A. D.), Sch. Philostr. Her. p. 578 B.

προχθεσινός, ἡ, ὁν, of the day before yesterday, EM 691.56.

προχία, ἡ, ἀπὸ προχίας (for προνοίας), = ex praecelato, dub. in Gloss.

προχλαινῶ, warm first, in Pass., Sor. 2.62, Aët. 12.55.

πρόχλωρος, ον, greenish, Sch. Ar. Pl. 204 (fort. ὑπόχλω-).

πρόχυν, Adv. utterly, ὡς κε .. ἀπόλωνται π. κακῶς Il. 21.460; so δλέσθαι π. Od. 14.69. II. with the knees forward, π. καθεζομένη, i. e. kneeling or crouching, Il. 9.570 (where \*πρόγυν shd. perh. be restd., cf. γυνύπετος, Skt. Adj. prajñū- (dub. sens.)). III. dub. sens. in Antim. Col. 2 P.: later, simply = πάνν, A. R. 1.1118, 2.249.

προ-χού (A), ἡ, (προχέω) poet. noun, almost always pl., outpouring, i. e. mouth, of a river, ἐπὶ προχοῇσι διυπετέος ποταμοῖο Il. 17.263; ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοᾶς Od. 5.453; ἐν προχοῇσι ποταμοῦ 11.242; ἐν προχοῇσι .. Ὀκεανοῖο 20.65; Τριτωνίδος ἐν προχοαῖς λίμνας Pi. P. 4.20, cf. Anacr. 28 codd., B. 6.3, A. Supp. 1025 (lyr.), Ar. Nu. 272, Theoc. Chius in FHG 1186, Call. Fr. 480, etc.; θερμαῖς ὕδατος μαλακοῦ π. A. Fr. 192.8 (anap.); ὕδατος προχοᾶς χειμερίους AP 9.147 (Antag.): sg. is dub. l. in Hes. Op. 757; προχοῇ τῶν ὑδάτων discharge of amniotic fluid, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).

127. 2. overflow, flood, A. R. 4.271 (pl.). 3. = πρόχουσις, promontory, Archestr. Fr. 40 codd. Ath. (sed leg. προβολαῖσι). II. libations, IG 14.1595, Porph. Marc. 23, Epigr. Gr. 312.16 (Smyrna). —χόη (B), ἡ, = πρόχοος 1, A. R. 1.456, AP 6.292 (Hedyl.), Alciph. 3.47. —χοῖδιον, Att. προχοῖδιον, τό, Dim. of πρόχοος, Cratin. 193, Stratt. 22, Str. 17.1. 38, etc. —χοῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of πρόχοος, = αἷς, chamber-pot, X. Cyr. 8.8.10, cf. Ath. 11.496c. II. = ἐπίχουσις, AB 294. —χοος, Att. contr. πρόχους, ἡ: acc. sg. written πρόχον SIG 1121 (Naucratis, vii/vi B. C.): nom. pl. πρόχοι ib. 1026.25 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.); dat. pl. πρόχουσι is f. l. in E. Ion 435; acc. pl. πρόχους X. Cyr. 5.2.7, Ael. NA 5.23: (προχέω):—vessel for pouring out, jug, esp. ewer for pouring water upon the hands of guests, Il. 24.304, Od. 1.136, 4.52, 15.135, Hes. Th. 785, S. Ant. 430, E. 1. c., Anaxandr. 41.27 (anap.), Xenarch. 7.14, etc. 2. wine-jug from which the cupbearer pours into the cups, Od. 18.397. 3. Thessal. for λήκυθος, Clitarch. ap. Ath. 11.495c. II. a liquid measure, IG 14.422 ii 10, al. (Tauromenium).

προχορεύω, go or dance before in a chorus, κῶμον π. lead a κῶμος or festive band, E. Ph. 791 (lyr.).

προχορηγέω, provide beforehand, τὸ ἀνάλωμα παρ' ἑαυτοῦ SIG 679.30 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.).

προχόω, collat. pres. of προχώννυμι, pile in front, heap up, χῶμα Pl. Crit. 111b (nisi leg. προσχοῖ), cf. Aristid. 1.128 J.

προ-χράω, lend, advance, aor. inf. —χρήσαι PCair. Zen. 477.4 (iii B. C.), cf. Supp. Epigr. 1.366.35, 39 (Samos, iii B. C.), SIG 976.92 (ibid., ii B. C.), PRyl. 229.13 (i A. D.), CIG 2927.7 (Tralles, ii A. D.): pf. inf. —κερηκέναι PCair. Zen. 326.191 (iii B. C.):—Med., borrow, ib. 150.12 (iii B. C.), PSI 5.526.12 (iii B. C.), Inscr. Délos 442 A 25 (ii B. C.):—Pass., ib. 43; τὰ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ —χρησθέντα .. τελέσματα the tax-payments advanced by me, Mitteis Chr. 69.20 (iv A. D.). II. Med., use before, Arist. Xen. 974<sup>b</sup>11, Gal. 11.365 (nisi leg. προσχρ-); this sense and sense 1 are equally possible in SIG 976.89 (Samos, ii B. C.). —χρεία, ἡ, payment in advance, loan, BGU 14 iv 8, al. (iii A. D.), PHamb. 39 (ii A. D.), PTeb. 353.26 (ii A. D.), etc.; = ἀφορμή, working capital, AB 472;



plant, POxy.907.13 (iii A.D., pl.). -**χρηματίζω**, *transact business before*, ἄλλο δὲ π. τούτων μηδὲν IG1<sup>2</sup>.57.55. II. *to be formerly styled so-and-so*, -ισάσης ἀπὸ κώμης Τεπύνεως P<sup>Teb</sup>.333.3 (iii A.D.), cf. BGU614.3 (iii A.D.). III. *of a name, to be mentioned at the beginning*, προχρηματίζειν τὸ τοῦ Διὸς Παναμάρου ὄνομα Supp.Epigr.4.263.17 (Panamara, i A.D.). -**χρησις**, *ews, ἡ, use by preference*, σχήματος dub. in Longin.27.2. II. *loan*, PCair.Zen.4.70, 326.9, al. (iii B.C.), POxy.640 (ii A.D.), etc.

**προ-χριστέον**, *one must anoint first*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.7. -**χρίω** [ῖ], *smear, anoint before*, Gal.13.514; *τινι* with a thing, S.Tr.696, cf. Luc.Alex.21.

**προχρονέω**, *precede in time*, c. gen., Ptol.Phas.p.8H., al.

**πρόχρονος**, *ov, anticipatory*, πράγματα μετὰχρονα ἢ π. Luc.Salt.80.

**προχυλόω**, *emulsify first*, Crito.ap.Gal.13.788.

**πρό-χῦμα**, *ατος, τό, (προχέω) wine that flows from the grape without pressing*, Gr.6.16.1. II. = *ψυκτήρ* (expld. as a vessel in which cups are washed), Moer.p.422 P. (s.v.1.). III. *in building, projection*, π. ἔχειν Apollod.Poliore.166.10. -**χῦσις**, *ews, ἡ, pouring out*, οὐλὰς κριθῶν πρόχυσιν ἐποίετο, = *προέχεε*, Hdt.1.160. II. π. τῆς γῆς *deposition of mud by water, alluvial soil*, Id.2.5; π. ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας κατενηνευμένην ὑπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ib.12, cf. A.R.2.964; Ἀσσυρίης π. χθονός D.P.772; π. ἰλυόεσσα Opp.H.1.116. 2. *of sweat, ἡ δὲ ὄλου τοῦ σώματος ἐν ἰδρώτι* p. Ph.1.29. III. *metaph.*, *pouring forth*, τῶν παθῶν Longin.9.13, cf. Dam.Pr.84. -**χῦται** [ῦ] (sc. κριθαί), *αί, = οὐλοχῦται*, E.El.803, IA1112, 1471, A.R.1.425. II. *flowers or wreaths thrown to popular persons in token of honour*, Plu.Dio.29. -**χῦταῖος**, *a, ov, consisting in a libation*, θυσία cj. in E.Fr.912.5 (anap.). -**χῦτήριον**, *τό, = fusorium*, Gloss. -**χῦτης** [ῦ], *ov, δ, = πρόχοος, jug, pitcher*, Ion Lyr.2, Alexand.Com.4, Simaristatus et Phillet.ap.Ath.1.496c. -**χῦτικός**, *ἡ, ὄν, of or for pouring*, ἀγγεῖον Sch.Od.1.136. -**χῦτός**, *ἡ, ὄν, poured out in front*, πτήρησι προχυτῆσιν with a shower of stones, h.Ap.383. II. *Prochutē nēssos* the island of Procida in the Gulf of Naples, formed by eruption from Vesuvius, D.H.1.53, Str.5.4.9.

**πρόχωλος**, *ov, very lame or halt*, Luc.Ocyf.146.

**πρόχωμα**, *ατος, τό, earth thrown up before a place, dam*, IG7.3170.5 (Orchom.Boeot.); v.1. for πρόσχωμα in Lxx 2Ki.20.15, Str.13.1.36. **προχῶναι**, *αί, = γλουτοί* 1, Archipp.41. **προχωνεύω**, *smelt before*, PLeid.X.19 (Pass.), 30. **προχωννύω**, *pf. -κέωκα, form by deposition before*, τὰς νήσους Arist.Mir.836<sup>a</sup>30. II. *dam back*, [τὴν θάλατταν] Aristid.Or.46(3).17. **προχωρ-έω**, *go or come forward, advance*, πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα as my hand guides thee, S.Ph.148 (anap.), etc.; of troops, Th.2.12, 3.111, etc.; of excrement, *to be voided*, Arist.HA594<sup>b</sup>22 (later Pass., Alex. Trall.9.3); οἶκος εἰς βορρᾶν προκεχωρηκός, Lat. *vergens ad.*, Luc.Hipp.7: of Time, τοῦ αἰῶνος προκεχωρηκός X.Cyr.8.7.1, cf. Hdn.2.2.2, etc.; προῦχώρει ὁ πότος X.An.7.3.26, cf. Luc.DMeretr.15.2: of Degree, προχωρεῖ καὶ οὐ μένει τό τε θερμότερον αἶλ καὶ τὸ ψυχρότερον ὡσαύτως Pl.Phil.24d. 2. *of coin, pass current*, Periopl.M.Rubr.47, S.E.M.1.178; of funds, *to be allocated or expended*, εἰς τὴν τῶν τειρώνων συντέλειαν IGRom.4.1763 (Tira), cf. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).91.10 (iii A.D.), PSI4.285.4 (iv A.D.). 3. *to be imported*, Periopl.M.Rubr.6, al. b. *find a market, sell*, οὐ προχωρεῖ ὁ πυρὸς εἰ μὴ ἐκ δραχμῶν ἐπτά PAmh.2.133.18 (ii A.D.). II. *metaph.*, of states, wars, enterprises, etc., *proceed*, freq. with some word denoting a good or bad issue, δόξας εὖ προχωρήσαι δόμος E.Herac.486 (nisi leg. δρόμος); τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα ἐς δὲ δυνάμειος προκεχωρήκε Hdt.7.50; Ἰωσι προχωρησάντων ἐπὶ μέγα τῶν πραγμάτων Th.1.16; οὕτως ἀμὴ (ἡ) στάσις π. Id.3.81; αὐτῷ π. τὰ πράγματα ἦ ἐβούλετο Id.1.74; τούτων προκεχωρηκῶν ὡς ἐβούλετο X.HG5.2.1, cf. 7.2.1, Cyr.2.3.16; abs., *go on well, prosper*, οὐ τι προχωρεῖν οἶον τε ἔσται τῶν πραγμάτων Hdt.8.108; ἐπεὶ τέ σφι... οὐ προεχώρει [κάτοδος] Id.5.62; ἦν τινὰ γε προχωρῇ Hp.Fract.15 (v.1. προσ-); τὸ ἔργον π. Th.8.68; τὰ πλείω αὐτοῖς προῦκεχωρήκει Id.4.73, cf. 6.103; τὰ νῦν προχωρήσαντα your present successes, Id.4.18; of auguries and the like, τὰ διαβατήρια αὐτοῖς οὐ π. Id.5.54; ἴσως ἂν τὰ ἱερὰ μᾶλλον προχωροῖ ἡμῖν X.An.6.4.21: rarely of ill success, *turn out*, παρὰ δόξαν αὐτοῖς π. τῶν πραγμάτων Plb.5.29.1; τὸ δ' ἐς τούναντίον π. Luc.Alex.36. 2. *impers.*, *προχωρεῖ μοι ἰt goes on well for me*, I have success, commonly with neg., ὥς οἱ δόλω οὐ προεχώρει when he could not succeed by craft, Hdt.1.205, cf. 84, Th.1.109, etc.; οὐ προῦχώρει ἢ προσεδέχοντο things did not succeed as..., Id.3.18: c. inf., ἦν μὴ προχωρήσῃ ἴσον ἐκάστω ἔχοντι ἀπελθεῖν if it be not possible..., Id.4.59; εἰαν τοῖς γεωργοῖσι προχωρῇ πωλεῖν κτλ. PCair.Zen.723.8 (iii B.C.); βίψαντες, ὡς ἐκάστοις προῦχέει (sc. βίψαι)... Arr.An.1.1.12; ἡνίκ' ἂν ἐκάστω π. X.Cyr.1.2.4; ὅποσα σοι προχωρεῖ as much as is convenient, ib.3.2.29, cf. An.1.9.13: abs. in part., *προκεχωρηκῶν τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ὥστε... when things went on so well for them that...*, Id.HG5.3.27. 3. *later, of persons, advance*, ἐπὶ μέγα π. Luc.DMort.12.2; of excess, ἐς πᾶν τρυφῆς π. D.C.39.37, cf. 48.1; ἐς τοῦτο, ὥστε... Id.73.3; ἐς τοσοῦτον μανίας, ὥς... Hdn.1.15.8. III. *come forward to speak*, π. τῶν ἄλλων *come out in front of the rest*, v.1. in Din.3.14. -**ἡμα**, *ατος, τό, excrement*, Lxx Ez.32.6. -**ησις**, *ews, ἡ, going forth*, ἐς ἄφοδον Hp.Fract.16 (pl.). II. *advance of the tide*, Thphr.Metaph.29 (pl.); *progress*, τὴν π. ποιουμένη [φιλοσοφία] Iamb.Protr.21.κ'; musical *progression*, Id.VP26.121; arithmetical series, Id. in Nic. p.63 P. -**ητέον**, *one must advance*, Gal.19.667. -**ητικός**, *ἡ, ὄν, = προφορικός, λόγος* Numen.ap.Lyd.Mens.4.80.

**πρόχωσις**, *ews, ἡ, promontory, embankment, mole*, Aristid.Or.46(3).17, Philostr.VS2.23.3.

**προψάλασσω**, *assail*, S.Ichn.241 (lyr.).

**πρόψαλμα**, *ατος, τό, sine interpr., Gloss.*

**προψηλάφ-άω**, *massage beforehand*, Paul.Aeg.4.1 (Pass.). -**ἡμα**, *ατος, τό, = προοίμιον in music, prelude*, Procl. in Ti.1.355 D. (pl.).

**προψηνίζω**, *inoculate figs beforehand* (cf. ψηνίζω), EM818.29 (Pass.).

**προψηφίζομαι**, *decree before*, esp. in pf. Pass., Inscr.Prien.105.54 (i B.C.), IG12(2).26.6 (Mytilene), CIG3597b (Ilium), 4380n<sup>3</sup> (add.) (Termessus Minor), D.C.43.14. II. *Act., reckon beforehand*, PMag.Leid.W.1.4:—Pass., Vett.Val.312.35.

**προψυχρίζω**, = *sq.*, of wine, Gal.6.813 (Pass.).

**προψύχω** [ῦ], *cool before*, Gal.11.480, PLeid.X.82:—Pass., Plu.2.690f (nisi leg. περιψ-), Gal.6.690.

**προφδικός**, *ἡ, ὄν, of or for a prelude*, Sch.Ar.Ach.1142, Heph.Poem.4.

**προωδίνω** [ῖ], *to be in travail with antecedently*, τὴν κοσμικὴν ἰδέαν Dam.Pr.106.

**προωδός**, *ἡ, (ᾠδή) prelude, overture*, Sch.Ar.Av.1372, EM691.48. II. *a short verse before a longer one*, opp. ἐπωδός, Heph.Poem.7.

**προώδων**, = *προόδους* (q.v.), Phryn.PSp.101B.

**προωθείω**, *aor. προέωσα, contr. part. πρώσας* Hp.Nat.Mul.3, AP12.206 (Strat.), Luc.Asin.9; *imper. πρώσον* prob. in Hsch.:—*push forward, propel*, Pl.Phil.84d (metaph.), Arist.HA611<sup>b</sup>32, al., Agatharch.5, PPetr.2p.59 (iii B.C.); *βιαίως π. τινὰ ἐπὶ τι* Chrysipp.Stoic.3.95; π. αὐτόν *rush on*, X.Cyn.10.10. 2. *simply, push, ὀπίσω* Hp.Mul.1.69, cf. 2.145, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.106 (Pass.), Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.6; *κάτω* Hp.Nat.Mul.1.c. II. *thrust forward*, sens. obsc., Luc.1.c. III. *Pass., to be pushed forward*, Thphr.HP3.6.2; τὸ στῆθος ἔξω προεωθεῖτο, in tetanus, Aristid.Or.49(25).17.

**προώλης**, *es, (ὄλλυμι) utterly destroyed or ruined*, ἐξώλης καὶ π. D.19.172, cf. 18.324, Ael.Fr.325, Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 11 παρ. 20 (Lesbos, προῶλ-).

**προωμοσία**, *ἡ, prosecutor's affidavit*, Poll.8.55.

**προωνέομαι**, *buy beforehand*, IG12(3).169.9, 170.8 (Astypalaea), Gal.14.68.

**προωνύμιον** [ῦ], *τό, (ὄνομα) = Lat. praenomen, Gloss.*

**προώνυμος**, *ov, called by a name previously*, Nonn.D.17.397.

**προώριος**, *ov, dying untimely*, Nonn.D.33.53.

**πρόωρος**, *ov, (ᾠρα) before the time, untimely*, πένθος Ph.2.314; πολλοί Aret.SD2.13; γῆρας Luc.Am.21, cf. AP7.643 (Crin.), Ath.Med.ap.Orib.inc.21.8, Plu.2.101f; of a person, = *foreg.*, AP13.27 (Phal.), IGRom.4.616 (Temenothyrae): Comp., Sor.1.33.

**πρό-ωσις**, *ews, ἡ, (προωθέω) pushing forward, propulsion*, Arist.Cael.297<sup>b</sup>13, Mu.396<sup>a</sup>8, Thphr.HP3.6.3, etc.; *extrusion of calculi*, Aret.CA2.8; *contr. πρώσις*, prob. in Hsch. -**ωσμός**, *δ, = foreg.*, Hero Aut.8.3. -**ώστης**, *ov, δ, projecting beam, swing-beam*, Aen.Tact.32.5 (pl.). -**ωστικός**, *ἡ, ὄν, propellent, expulsive, δύναμις* Gal.Nat.Fac.3.3, cf. UP4.7. Adv. -*κῶς* S.E.M.10.83.

**προωφελέω**, *assist before*, Ph.1.186 (v.1. προσ-).

**πρόωφος**, *πρόσκοπος*, Hsch. **προωχῆς ἱππος**, *δ ἐκ τῶν ὀπισθεν μετέωρος καὶ τῷ ἀναστήματι καὶ τῇ ἱππασίᾳ*, Id. **πρύανος**, *νέος*, Id.

**πρύλλες**, *έων, οἱ, men-at-arms, soldiers*, αὐτοὶ δὲ π. σὺν τεύχεσι θωρηθέντες, opp. chiefs fighting from chariots, Il.11.49; *πρώτοι* μετὰ πρύλλεσσι 21.90; *Λαοδάμαντα, ἡγεμόνα πρυλέων* 15.517; *κυνέην... ἐκατὸν πολιῶν πρυλέεσσ' ἀραρυῖαν* 5.744; Ἀργς. *πρυλέεσσι κελεύων* Hes.Sc.193: dat. pl. (Boeot. or Lacon.) *πρυλέσι* (q.v.). 2. *later as Adj., close, in masses*, like foot-soldiers, Opp.C.3.125.

**πρυλεύσεις**, *ἐπὶ τῆς ἐκφορᾶς τῶν τελευτησάντων παρὰ τῷ ἱερεῖ*, Hsch.

**πρύλις** [ῦ], *ews, ἡ, dance in armour, armed dance*, Call.Jov.52, Dian.240; Cret., = *πυρρίχη*, acc. to Arist.Fr.519.

**πρύμν-α**, *acc. -άν* Th.1.50, al., PCair.Zen.54.8 (iii B.C.); Ion. and Ep. **πρύμνη** (also in S.Ph.482, Ar.V.399 (anap.)); both forms in Phryn.PSp.114B.): *ἡ*:—*prop. fem. of πρυμνός* (sc. ναῦς), *stern, poop*, in Hom. mostly *πρύμνη* ηῦς in full, *νῆτ' πάρα πρύμνην, νηὸς ἅπο πρύμνης*, Il.7.383, al., 15.435; *ἐπὶ πρύμνη... νητ' 11.600; νητ' ἐν π. Od.2.417: pl., νηυσὶν ἐπὶ πρύμνησι* Il.12.403; *ἐπὶ π. νέεσσι* 13.333; *ἐπὶ πρύμνησιν* (ναῦφι going before) 8.475; but also *τῆς* (sc. νηὸς) *πρύμνη* Od.13.84, cf. Pl.Phil.58a, c; π. alone, Il.1.409, al.:—Phrases: *πρύμνην ἀνακρούεσθαι* Hdt.8.84; also *metaph. of a man*, Ar.1.c.; *χωρεῖν πρύμναν*, *retire, draw back*, E.Andr.1120; *ἐπελγεῖ κατὰ πρύμναν*, of a fair wind, S.Ph.1451 (anap.); *κατὰ π. ἴσταται τὸ πνεῦμα* Th.2.97; *ἀγειν αὐτὴν ἐκ πρύμνης*, *metaph. of the soul*, Dam.Pr.400.—Ships were generally drawn up on land by the stern, [νῆας] *πεδιονδε εἵρυσαν, αὐτὰρ τεῖχος ἐπὶ πρύμνησιν ἔδειμαν* Il.14.32; *κατὰ πρύμνας καὶ ἀμφ' ἄλα ἔλσαι Ἀχαιοὺς* 1.409; *πρύμνας λῦσαι* E.Hec.539. 2. *metaph., π. πόλεος the Acropolis*, A.Supp.345; also of the vessel of the State, Id.Th.2.760 (lyr.); so *ἐκ πρύμνης φρενός*, prob. in Id.Supp.989. II. *bottom, foot*, π. Ὅσσας dub. in E.El.445 (lyr.). -**ᾄδε**, Adv. *towards the stern*, Hsch. -**αἶος**, *a, ov, of a stern, πείσματα* A.R.4.208, Tryph.139, cf. AP10.16.9 (Theaet.), Opp.H.1.191. -**ἠθεν**, Dor. -**ᾄθεν**, *from the stern*, Il.15.716, A.Th.209, E.IT1349; *πομπεύσαις πρύμνᾱθεν*, of a fair wind, Erinn.1. -**ἠσιος**, *a, ov, of a stern, κάλως* E.HF479. II. mostly neut. pl. *πρυμνήσια* (sc. δεσμά), *stern-cables*, κατὰ... π. ἔδησαν Il.1.436; *ἀνάψαι* Od.9.137; *ἀνά... π. λῦσαι* 9.178, cf. 2.418, al.: *metaph., ἐν σοὶ τὰμὰ βίου πρυμνήσι' ἀνῆπται* AP12.159 (Mel.),



cf. *PMag.Berol.* I. 346. —ήτης, ου, δ, *steersman*: metaph., χώρας τῆσδε π. ἀναξ 'the pilot' of the State, *A.Eu.* 16; ἀνδρα. π. χθονός ib. 765. II. as masc. Adj., = foreg., π. κάλως *E.Med.* 770. 2. of a fair wind, v.l. for ἀργέστης, *A.R.* 4.1628. —ητικός, ή, όν, = πρυμνήσιος, ἀφλαστα *Callix.* I. II. —κή, ή, ποορ-awning, *PCair.Zen.* 54.4, 19 (iii B.C.). —δθεν, Adv. = πρύμνηθεν, *A.R.* 4.911, *Arat.* 343, etc. II. from the bottom: hence, utterly, root and branch, δλλύναι *A.Th.* 71, 1061 (anap.). —όν, τό, lower part, end, π. θέναρος *Il.* 5.339: pl., πρυμνοῖς ἀγορᾶς ἐπὶ at the far end of the agora, *Pi.P.* 5.93.—Prop. neut. of sq. —ός, ή, όν, Ep. Adj. *hindmost, undermost, end-most*, π. βραχίων the end of the arm (where it joins the shoulder), *Il.* 13.532, 16.323; π. γλῶσσα, κέρα, σκέλος, ὄμος, the end of the [limb] next the body, 5.292, 13.705, 16.314, *Od.* 17.504; ὕλην π. ἐκτάμνειν cut off at the root, *Il.* 12.149; δόρυ π. the lowest part of a spear-head (where it joins the shaft), 17.618; [λαᾶς] πρυμνός παχύς broad at base, opp. ὑπερθεν δέξυς, 12.446; πέτραι τε [πρ]υμναὶ broad-based rocks, prob. in *E.Antiop.* p. 21 A.: Sup. πρυμνότατος *Od.* 17.463; cf. πρύμνα, πρυμνόν; Hsch. has πρυμνός· κάτωθεν βαρύς, ή πλούτος. —ούχος, ον, (έχω) holding the ship's stern, κάλος *AP7.* 374 (Marc. Arg.). II. detaining the ships (because they were anchored by the stern), *Αδλῖς E.El.* 1022. —ώρεια, ή, (ὄρος) lower slope, foot of a mountain, *Il.* 14.307, *Pisand.Larandensis ap. St.Byz.* s. v. Νιφάτης.

πρῦτάν-άρχης, ου, δ, president of a board of πρυτάνεις, *Ath.Mitt.* 6.42 (Cyzicus). —εία (A), Ion. —ήτη, ή, presidency, at Athens the period during which the πρυτάνεις of each φυλή in turn presided in the βουλή and ἐκκλησία, *Antipho* 6.45, *And.* 1.73; ἐνδεκάτη τῆς πρυτανείας (sc. τῆς Πανδιονίδος) *Decr.ap.D.* 24.27, cf. *Lex ib.* 39, *IG* 12.57.53, al., 22.212.4, 223 A 4, al.: also κατὰ πρυτανείαν by presidencies, i.e. every 35 or 36 days, *Lys.* 30.5, *D.* 59.27; δ γραμματεὺς δ κατὰ π. *IG* 22.120.16, al.; καθ' ἐκάστην π. *Aeschin.* 3.25. II. office or government of πρυτάνεις, at Miletus, *Arist.Pol.* 1305<sup>a</sup> 17; at Rhodes, *Plu.* 2.813d (pl.); at Halicarnassus, *SIG* 1015.2; at Mytilene, *IG* 12(2).68. 2. any public office held by rotation for given periods; π. τῆς ἡμέρης the chief command for the day, held by each general in turn, *Hdt.* 6.110. —εία (B), ή, fem. of πρυτάνειος, title of Ἑστία at Syros, *IG* 12(5).659.10. —είων, Ion. —ήιον (also βρυτανείων, *Schwyz.* 183.15 (Crete, iii B.C.), cf. *Sch.Pi.N.* 11.1, and v. πρυτανεύω), τό, the magistrates' hall, town-hall, *Hdt.* 1.146, 3.57, 7.197, *Ar.Ach.* 125, *Th.* 2.15, *D.* 19.32, etc.; ἐν πρυτανείῳ δειπνεῖν, σιτεῖσθαι, *Ar.Pax* 1084, *Pl.* *Ar.* 36d, cf. *IG* 12.77.4, 13; ἐπὶ δειπνον εἰς τὸ π. καλεῖν τινα *D.* 50.13, *Aeschin.* 2.46, cf. *Ar.Eg.* 1404; καλέσαι εἰς ξένια εἰς πρυτανείον prob. in *IG* 12.19; εἰς π. ἐκάλεσα *D.* 19.234; οὐ γὰρ μὴ τίθεται συμβολαί, π. ταῦτα πάντα προσαγορεύεται are called free tables, *Timocl.* 8.18, cf. *SIG* 4 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.): metaph., τῆς Ἑλλάδος αὐτὸ τὸ π. τῆς σοφίας *Pl.Prt.* 337d, cf. *Theopomp.Hist.* 267. II. a law-court at Athens, τὸ ἐπὶ πρυτανείῳ δικαστήριον, οἱ ἐκ πρυτανείου καταδικασθέντες, *D.* 23.76, *Decr.ap.And.* 1.78, cf. *Plu.Sol.* 19. 2. πρυτανεία, τά, sum deposited by each party to a lawsuit before the suit began, π. τιθέναι, κατατιθέναι, *IG* 12.22.33, 28.5, cf. *Ar.Nu.* 1136, 1180, *V.* 659, etc.; ἄνευ πρυτανείων *IG* 12.3.29; π. τιθέντω τὸ δῶκον τοῦ αὐτοῦ μέρους *Lex ap.D.* 43.71; ἢ αἱ θέσεις γίνονται τῇ νομηνίᾳ (sc. τῶν πρυτανείων) *Ar.Nu.* 1191; δέχεσθαι τὰ π. to receive this deposit, i.e. to allow the action to be brought, ib. 1197; π. ἐκτίειν to pay this deposit, *D.* 47.64. —είος, α, ον, of or belonging to the prytanes, *Aristid.Or.* 50(26).88; cf. πρυτανεία (B). —ευμα, ατος, τό, principate, i.e. prince, *Epigr. in Rev. Phil.* 19.178 (i B.C.). —εύς, έως, δ, = πρύτανις, *IG* 12(1).49.12 (Rhodes), f. l. in *Harp. s. v. πρυτανεύοντα*. —εύω (also βρυτανεύω, *IG* 9(1).111 (Elatea), cf. πρυτανείον), to be πρύτανις or president, hold sway, ἀθανάτοισι among them, *h.Ap.* 68; so of God, *Ph.* 2.595. 2. to be chairman of a board, *D.* 21.87; of a βουλή, *POxy.* 2130.7 (iii A.D.), etc. II. at Athens, hold the presidency, prop. of the tribe in order of πρυτανεία in βουλή and ἐκκλησία, ἔτυχεν. ή φυλή [Ἀντιοχίς] πρυτανεύουσα *Pl.Ar.* 32b, cf. *Grg.* 473e; Ἀκαμαντὶς ἐπρυτάνευε *IG* 12.16, *Th.* 4.118, etc.: sts. of an individual member of the πρυτανεία, *IG* 12.39.14, al., *Antipho* 6.45; οἱ τότε πρυτανεύσαντες *And.* 1.46. b. generally, of the mover of a motion, δ πρυτανεύσας ταῦτα καὶ πείσας *D.* 15.3. 2. π. περὶ εἰρήνης put the question on a motion for peace, this being the duty of the Prytanes, *Ar.Ach.* 60; εἰρήνην πρυτανεύσαι *Isoc.* 4.121: hence, 3. π. τιλὶ εἰρήνην obtain peace for another, *Luc.Demon.* 9, cf. *PStrassb.* 5.8 (Pass., iii A.D.); φιλίαν τισὶ *D.C.* 46.11; πᾶσι τὰ ἀγαθὰ *Aristid.Or.* 26(14).109; [αἱ Πλειάδες] τὸ ἔαρ ἡμῖν π. herald the spring, *Procop.Gaz.* p. 141 B. III. generally, control, regulate, joined with διοικεῖν, *D.* 5.6:—Pass., πρυτανεύεσθαι παρὰ τινος to suffer oneself to be guided by one, *Id.* 9.60. 2. metaph., δειπνον χαριέντως πεπρυτανευμένον served daintily, *Alex.* 110.4; of persons, to be entertained, χορηγία βασιλικῇ *Plu.* 2.602a. —ήτη, —ήιον, Ion. for πρυτανεία, —νεῖον. —ικός, ή, όν, of or for a πρύτανις, ή π. ἐξουσία *IG* 12(7).396.5 (Amorgos), cf. *Inscr.Perg.* 254.7; π. γραφή action against a πρύτανις, *Harp. s. v. βητορικῇ γραφῇ*; ἐσθῆτες *Herm.Hist.* 2: —κόν, τό, = πρυτανείον, στήσαι ἐν τῷ π. *IG* 22.915, al.; also, receipts from πρυτανεία (?), ib. 11(2).287 A 13 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. having the rank of ex-πρύτανις, *Wilcken Chr.* 27.16 (ii A.D.), etc. —ις, also πρύτανις (q.v.), gen. εως, ruler, lord, π. κύριε...ἀγυιᾶν καὶ στρατοῦ *Pi.P.* 2.58, cf. *B.* 18.43; στεροπᾶν κεραυνῶν τε π., of Zeus, *Pi.P.* 6.24; Ἰππων, of Poseidon, *Stesich.* 49; ἀγορῆς π., of Apollo, *Simon.* 164; μακάρων π., of Zeus, *A.Pr.* 170 (anap.); Κρόνιε πρύτανι Φρύγιε *E.Tr.* 1288 (lyr.); π. συμποσίων, i.e. Dionysus, *Ion.Lyr.* 1.14; οἶνον...ἀνθρώπων π. *Id.* 9.3; δυσμεριᾶν π., of the Sphinx, *A.Fr.* 236; Ἡρόδοτον...ιστορίης πρύτανιν *App.Anth.* 2.21; πλούτου καὶ σοφίης π., of Periander,

*Epigr.ap.D.L.* 1.97; π. ὕμνων (sc. ή ψδῆ) *Lyr.Adesp.* 80; μούσης ὑψινούου π. *Epigr.Gr.* 440.10 (Batanaea); τέχνας δ π. πέλεκυς *AP6.* 205 (Leon.); πρυτάνεις κόσμου, of the stars, *Lxx Wi.* 13.2; ὄρκος...ἀληθείας γενόμενος ἡμῖν π. *Hierocl. in CA2* p. 422 M. II. at Athens, member of the tribe presiding in βουλή or ἐκκλησία, τοὺς πρυτάνεις τοὺς τότε πρυτανεύσαντας *And.* 1.46, etc.; in other states, οἱ π. οἱ πρυτανεύοντες τὸν μήνα *SIG* 1015.19 (Halic.), cf. *IG* 12(3).169 (Astypalaea); at Calynda in Caria, *PCair.Zen.* 341 (a).23 (iii B.C.). 2. πρυτάνεις τῶν ναυκράρων, officials of the ναύκραροι (q.v.). 3. in other Greek states title of a chief magistrate, *IG* 12(1).53, al. (Rhodes); in Lycia, *Ephipp.* 5.19 (anap.); at Miletus, *Arist.Pol.* 1305<sup>a</sup> 18; as title of a chief priest, ib. 1322<sup>b</sup> 29: rarely of a woman, *IGRom.* 4.1325 (Phocaea), *CIG* 3953d (Trapezopolis). b. pl., title of a board of magistrates, *SIG* 581.91 (Hierapytna. ii B.C.), 976.3 (Samos, ii B.C.), etc. c. president of a council, *POxy.* 77.2 (iii A.D.), etc. —ίτις, ιδος, as title of Ἑστία, = πρυτανεία (B), *Herm.Hist.* 2.

πρῶ or πρῶ, πρῶαιτερον, πρῶαίτατα, v. πρῶτ. πρῶγγυ-εύω, —ος, v. προεγγυ-εύω, —ος. \*πρῶειρα, v. πρῶρα. πρῶζός, v. πρῶιζός. πρῶη, ή, = Lat. mane, Gloss.

πρῶην, Dor. πρῶᾶν *Theoc.* 5.4, 15.15; contr. πρῶν *Call.Fr.* 84, *Herod.* 5.62; πρᾶν *Theoc.* 2.115:—lately, just now, *Il.* 5.832, 24.500, *Ar.Fr.* 408, *Alex.* 258, *Herod.* 1.c., *UPZ* 42.25 (ii B.C.), *Cic.Att.* 6.4.3, etc.; in a book, above, *Arist.EN* 1104<sup>b</sup> 18. 2. long ago, *Procop.Gaz. Pan.* p. 505 B.; Ἀγησίλαος δ π. ib. p. 514 B. II. more definitely, the day before yesterday, οὐ...χθές, ἀλλὰ π. *Th.* 3.113; μέχρι οὐ π. τε καὶ χθές till yesterday or the day before, i.e. till very lately, *Hdt.* 2.53; π. καὶ χθές *D.* 44.42; χθές τε καὶ π. *Ar.Ra.* 726; χθές καὶ π. *Pl.Lg.* 677d; τὰ ἐχθές καὶ π. *Id.Grg.* 470d; ἐχθές καὶ π. *Isoc.* 6.27; ἄρτι καὶ π., ὁπὲ καὶ π., *Plu.Brut.* 1, 2.394b. (The first syll. of πρῶαν is short in *Theoc.* 11.cc.; πρῶαν is written in 15.15 (codd. opt.), v.l. in 4.60.)

πρῶθ-εureτής, οὐ, δ, first discoverer, *Nicom.Harm.Exc.* 1. —ήβης, ου, δ, in the prime of youth, παῖδας πρῶθῆβας *Il.* 8.518; κούροι π. *Od.* 8.263, cf. *Epigr. in BrW.* 32.480 (Delph.): in late Prose, *Luc.DMort.* 5.2, *App.Hisp.* 65:—fem. πρῶθῆβη only *Od.* 1.431; also —ήβις, *IG* 14.2122, *Hdn.Gr.* 2.67. —ηβος, ον, = foreg., *B.* 17.57. —ύπνιον, τό, v. πρωτοῦπνιον. —ύστερος, ον, hindmost foremost, last first, π. δ τρόπος *Sch.E.Or.* 702: neut., = ὕστερον πρότερον, *Sch.E.Ph.* 887, etc.

πρῶτ [τ], Att. πρῶ (Hdn.Gr. 1.494, *Sch.Ar.Av.* 132, etc.), though codd. commonly give πρῶτ, πρῶτ, or πρῶ: Adv.: (πρῶ):—early in the day, at morn, opp. ὁπὲ (acc. to Thphr. *Sign.* 9, the forenoon, between ἀνατολή and μεσημβρία), πρῶτ (v. l. πρῶτ) ὑπνοῖσι *Il.* 8.530, al.: c. gen., πρῶτ ἐτι τῆς ἡμέρης *Hdt.* 9.101; ἐκάστης ἡμέρας τὸ πρῶ *X.HG.* 1.1.30, cf. *PSI3.* 402.10 (iii B.C.): also πρῶ πάνυ *Ar.V.* 104; πρῶ τῇ ὕστεραίᾳ early next morning, *X.Cyr.* 1.4.16; τὸ πρῶ *Lxx Ge.* 19.27; ἅμα πρῶτ *Ev.Matt.* 20.1; ἀπὸ πρῶτ ἕως ἑσπέρας *Act.Ar.* 28.23. 2. generally, betimes, early, *Hes.Op.* 461, *Fr.* 204, *Ar.Av.* 132, etc.: c. gen., πρῶτ τοῦ ἥρος, τοῦ θέρους, *Hp.Epid.* 1.1.2. 3. = πρὸ καιροῦ (Phryn. *PS* p. 106 B.), too soon, too early, πρῶ γε στενάξεις (v. l. πρῶ) *A.Pr.* 696; δέδοικα γὰρ μὴ πρῶ λέγοις ἄν *S.Tr.* 631; πρῶ ἐσβαλόντες, καὶ τοῦ σίτου ἐτι χλωροῦ ὄντος *Th.* 4.6, cf. *Pl.Prm.* 135c.—Comp. and Sup. πρῶττερον (or πρῶτερον), πρῶττατα (or πρῶτατα) are found in *Th.* 7.19, 39, 8.101, *Arr.Ind.* 26.4, *Aristid.Or.* 47(23).35, 51(27).51, v. l. in *Hp.Epid.* 2.1.6, 2.3.2, 6.8.13, al.; but usu. πρῶταίτερον (or πρῶαίτερον), πρῶταίτατα (or πρῶαίτατα), *Hp.* 11.cc. (v. l.), *Pl.Phd.* 59d, e, *Th.* 150c, *Prt.* 326c, *X.Cyr.* 8.8.9, etc.

πρῶτα, v. πρώιος. πρῶταινότης, ές, flowering early, *Thphr.CP5.* 1.12. πρῶτῖβλαστ-έω, sprout early, *Thphr.HP1.* 9.6, *CP5.* 6.6, etc. —ής, ές, (βλάστη) budding or sprouting early, *Id.HP1.* 14.3, *CP1.* 10.7: also neut. pl. —βλαστα, *Id.HP3.* 4.2, cf. *CP5.* 1.6 (cj.). —ία, ή, early budding, ib. 1.21.3.

πρῶτῖζός, Att. πρῶζός, όν, dub. sens. in *Call.Fr.* 63 P.; = προχθεσινός, ὑπόγνος, *EM69.* 1.56. II. neut. pl. πρῶτῖζα as Adv., = πρῶην, χθιζά τε καὶ π. yesterday or the day before, *Il.* 2.303, cf. *Pl.Alc.* 2.141d. 2. οὕτω δὴ π. κατέδραβες so very early, *Theoc.* 18.9; πρῶτῖζον δούεων dub. sens. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp.* 4.6. (In codd. freq. written proparox., but cf. *Hdn.Gr.* 1.144.)

πρῶτθεν, Adv., (πρῶτ) from morning, ἀπὸ π. *Lxx Ex.* 18.13, *Ru.* 2.7; ἐκ π. ib. 3 *Ki.* 18.26; cf. *Hdn.Gr.* 1.501.

πρῶτκαρπ-έω, bear fruit early, *Thphr.CP1.* 13.9. —ία, ή, fruiting early, ib. 1.17.8. —ος, ον, fruiting early, *Id.HP1.* 14.3, *CP1.* 10.7.

πρῶτμος, ον, Ion. πρῶτμος cj. in *Call.Fr.* 482 (Hermes 24.453):—early, of fruits, *X.Oec.* 17.4, *Arist.Pr.* 924<sup>b</sup> 5, *OGI* 56.68 (Canopus, iii B.C.); of winter, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 1.172; ὥρη *Call.* 1.c.; also, born early, ἄρρες *PCair.Zen.* 771.10 (iii B.C.). 2. metaph., precocious, π. πονηρία *Metrod.Fr.* 56. Adv. Comp. —ώτερον *PTeb.* 27.25 (ii B.C.).

πρῶτίνός [τ], ή, όν, later form of πρώιος (for wh. it is f. l. in *Thphr. CP3.* 24.2), *PCair.Zen.* 207.36 (iii B.C.), *Lxx Ge.* 49.27, *Ex.* 29.41, al.; ἐδωδῇ *Plu.* 2.726f, cf. *Ath.* 1.11c; ἔργα *Babr.* 124.17. Adv. —ῶς interpol. in *Suid.* s. v. πρώτμος.

πρῶτ-ος, Att. πρώος, α, ον: (πρῶτ, πρῶ):—early, I. early in the day, at early morn, *Il.* 15.470 (neut. πρώιον as Adv. = πρῶτ); π. ἐμπολέα *AP6.* 304 (Phan.); π. ῥόδον *Call.Lav.Pall.* 27; also περὶ δέλιον πρῶτην *Hdt.* 8.6; δέλιος πρῶτας *Philem.* 210. 2. Subst. πρῶτα, ή, early morning, ἅμα τῇ π. *Aristeas* 304; ἦν δὲ πρῶτα *Ev.Jo.* 18.28; πρῶτας γενομένης *Ev.Matt.* 27.1: gen. πρῶτας as Adv. = πρῶ, ib. 21.18: with Preps., καθ' ἐκάστην πρῶταν *J.AJ* 7.8.1; ἀπὸ πρῶτας ἄχρις ἡλίου δύσεως *IG4.* 597.16 (Argos), cf. *PLond.* 3.1177.66 (ii A.D.). II. early in



*the year*, πρώϊος [ὁ στρατός] συνελέγετο Hdt.8.130; τῶν καρπίμων ἅττα μή'στι π. Ar.V.264; σικίων πρῶων Id.Pax 1001, cf. 1164 (lyr.), Thphr.CP4.11.1; π. χειμῶν an early winter, Id.Sign.40; τὸν πρῶϊον (or πρῶον) σῖτον PCair.Zen.155.2 (iii B.C.); διὰ τὸ τὰ μὲν πρῶϊα, τὰ δ' ὅψια προέσθαι (sc. φά) Arist.HA543<sup>9</sup>; π. τόπος an early place, i.e. producing early fruits, Thphr.HP8.2.9: Comp. πρῶϊτερος Id.CP 5.6.5 codd. — ὅτης, ἡτος, ἡ, earliness, of fruits, ib.4.11.9.

πρῶϊ-σπορέομαι, to be sown early, Thphr.HP8.1.2. — σπορος, on, sown or to be sown early, ib.8.1.3 (Posit. and Comp.).

πρῶϊτερον, πρῶϊτατα, v. πρῶϊ 3.

πρῶκεα\* δῶρα, Hsch. (leg. προίκια).

πρῶκίος or πρῶκίνος, η, on, (πρῶξ) dewy, εἶδαρ restd. in Call.Aet. Oxy.2079.34 (= Fr.542).

πρωκτίζω, = Lat. paedico, Ar.Th.1124.

πρωκτοπεντετηρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, quinquennial debauchery, Ar.Pax876.

πρωκτός, δ, anus, Ar.V.604, etc.; π. καμήλου Id.Pax758; π. κυνός Id.Ach.863.

πρωκτοτηρέω, to be a watcher of πρωκτοί, Ar.Eg.878.

πρωλυθίαι\* παρειμένοι, παραλελυμένοι, and πρωλυθιον\* δ' ἐπιφερῆς καὶ ἐπὶ στόμα, Hsch.

πρῶμος, on, Att. for πρῶϊμος, Ar.Fr.373.

πρῶν, δ, gen. πρῶνος (as pr. n., Paus.2.34.11 codd.), πρῶνός Id.2.35.4, al. codd., AP9.328 (Damostr.); Ep. dat. pl. πρῶνεσι Q.S.4.520:—foreland, headland, Hom. only in Il., πρῶν ἰσχνάνει ὕδωρ ὕλῃεις 17.747: elsewhere in pl. πρῶνες, 8.557, 12.282, 16.299; later, πρῶνές τε καὶ χαράδραι Alc.60.2, cf. Q.S.2.120; πρῶνες ἔξοχοι Pi.N.4.52; Δοκρῶν πρῶνες S.Tr.788; Πόσειδον, δς Αἰγαίου μέδεις πρῶνας Id.Fr.371 (lyr.); ἔρημοι πρῶνες ἀνθρώπων E.Cyc.116; πορθοῦ κάτοπτον πρῶνα, of Geraneia, A.Ag.307; ἀμφοτέρας ἄλιον πρῶνα κοινὸν αἶας, forelands on both sides of the Hellespont, Id.Pers.132 (lyr.); π. ἄλιος, of the Troad, ib.879; Δελφός π., of Parnassus, Pae.Delph.7:—Ep. also πρῶν, ὦνος, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀπὸ μεγάλου πέτρη πρῶνός ὁρῶν Hes.Sc.437, cf. Nic.Al.104, D.P.116, Coluth.14.102: dat. pl. πρῶσιν Call. Dian.52: in later Prose, Ant.Lib.11.1, 23.5; also πρῶν, ὄνος, AP6.253 (Crin.). (Orig. πρῶν, ὄνος, whence πρῶν, ὄνος and ὦνος, also (contr.) πρῶν, πρῶνος, pl. πρῶνες (then, by 'distraction' of ω and its accent, πρῶνες).)

πρῶν, v. πρῶην.

πρῶξ, ἡ, gen. πρῶκός, dewdrop, only pl., πρῶκας σιτίσδεται ὥσπερ δ' τέττιξ Theoc.4.16, cf. Call.Ar.41, Hsch.

πρῶξος, v. πρῶϊος. πρωπερύσι, v. προπέρυσι.

πρῶρ-α [ᾱ in nom. and acc. sg., A.Supp.716, S.Ph.482, Fr.726, E.Hel.1563, 1582, Or.362, IT1134 (lyr.); nom. πρῶρ' with elision in IG2.2836; acc. πρῶραν is f.l. in A.R.1.372; πρῶρην is found in codd. of Hdt.1.194, 7.180], ἡ, forepart of a ship, prow, εἰς ἱκρία νηὸς πρῶρης Od.12.230 (here prob. adjectival with νηός), cf. Hdt.11.cc., etc.; πνεῦμα τοῦκ πρῶρας a contrary wind, opp. κατὰ πρύμναν, S.Ph.639. 2. metaph., πρῶρα βίότου the prow of life's vessel, i.e. early youth, E.Tr.103 (anap.); δ' πρῶρα λοιβῆς 'Εστία θοῦ who art first entitled to it, S.Fr.726; παροῖθεν πρῶρας. καρδίας before my heart's prow, in front of my heart, A.Ch.390 (lyr.). 3. end of a vine-branch, Thphr.HP2.1.3 (cj. in CP3.14.7). (Written πῶρρα in Plb.8.6.1, al., but πρῶρ in PSI4.382.2 (iii B.C.), cf. πρῶρατικός; κυανο-πρῶριους [υυ---] is cited by EM692.32 from Hom., and κυανο-πρῶριαν from Simon.241: hence πρῶρα is prob. contr. from a word of the form ---, but whether from \*πρῶραια, as inferred by Hdn. Gr.2.410, is doubtful; perh. from \*πρῶραια, cf. νεῖραια; —πρῶρ- in Hom. and Simon. may have arisen by 'distraction' of the contracted form.)

—ᾶζω, metaph., = κροτέω, in aor. part. πρῶρᾶσαν-τες, Hsch.

—ᾶθεν, Ion. —ῆθεν, in Poets before a consonant —θε: Adv. from the ship's head, from the front, Pi.P.4.22, 10.52, Th.7.36, etc.; ἐκ πρῶρῆθεν, opp. κατὰ πρύμναν, Theoc.22.11; ἀπὸ π. Q.S.14.378.

—ᾶτεύω, to be a πρῶράτης, Ar.Eg.543, Demad.ap. Plu.Cleom.27, Alciph.2.4; of a naval officer, SIG1225.3 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), Supp.Epigr.4.178.7 (Caria, ii B.C.); π. τριηρέων GDI3779.20 (Rhodes).

—ᾶτης [ᾱ], on, δ, = πρῶρεῦς, opp. πρυμνήτης, X.Ath.1.2, Poll.1.95: metaph., π. στρατοῦ S.Fr.524.1. —ᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a πρῶράτης, ἐδῶλιον Poll.1.89.

II. Subst. —κή, ἡ, prow-awning, PCair.Zen.54.13, 27 (iii B.C., πρῶρ-). —αχθής, ἑς, laden at the prow: metaph., bowed forwards, Hsch.

—εύς, ἑως, δ, officer in command at the bow, as the κυβερνήτης at the stern (= πρῶράτης), X.An.5.8.20, Oec.8.14, D.32.7, Arist.Pol.1253<sup>29</sup>, GDI4335 (Rhodes), OGI674.11 (Egypt, i A.D.).

—ῆθεν, v. πρῶραθεν. —ῆσια, τά, = κόρυμβα, EM177.47.

πρῶρός, = φρουρός, IG7.4249 (loc. incert.), Documenti antichi dell'Africa Italiana 1.88 (Cyrene, ii B.C.); as pr. n., Schwyzzer 234.20 (ibid.).

πρῶσας, πρῶσον, πρῶσις, v. προωθέω, πρόωσις.

πρωτάγγελος, δ, harbinger, c. gen., AP9.383.8, Nonn.D.27.14. II. = ἀρχάγγελος, PMag.Berol.1.302.

Πρωτάγορειος, α, on, of Protagoras, μέτρον Pl.Tht.162c; μῦθος ib.164d.

πρωτάγριον, τό, first fruits of the chase, Call.Dian.104: mostly pl., first fruits, first prize, AP9.656.8, Nonn.D.19.196, 37.467.

πρωτάγωνιστ-έω, to be πρωταγωνιστής, Plu.Lys.23: mostly metaph., play first fiddle, take the lead, Arist.Pol.1338<sup>30</sup>, Plu.2.1141d; πράξεως in an action, ib.332d. —ῆς, οὔ, δ, on the stage, one who plays the first part, chief actor, ib.816f; π. τοῦ δράματος Luc.Cal.7: metaph., [ὁ Αἰσχύλος] τὸν λόγον π. παρεσκεύασεν Arist.

Po.1449<sup>18</sup>: generally, leader, π. τῆς ὑπηρεσίας Clearch.25; τοῖς μαθηματικοῖς, of king Antiochus, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100: expl. of πρόμαχος, EM612.51.

πρωτ-αίτιος, α, on, first author, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.6.412 W., Sch.Th.3.36. —αἰχμεία, τά, = πρωτόλεια, Lyc.469. —ανακλίτης [ῖ], on, δ, he who reclines first at table, title of president of an association, JHS32.159, 163, al. (Asia Minor).

πρωταπογράφομαι [ᾱ], register for the first time, PFay.31.18 (ii A.D.).

πρωταρχ-έω, to be chief magistrate, Supp.Epigr.2.410.9 (Thessalonica, ii/iii A.D.), 3.509 (Philippopolis, iii A.D.). —ῆς, on, commander, Man.1.324 (cj. for πλωτ-), 4.399. —οντεύω, = πρωταρχέω, IPE4.105 (Chersonesus). —ος, on, primal, ἄτη A.Ag.1192. —ων, onτος, δ, = πρῶτος ἄρχων, IG12(3).326 (Thera), Ath.Mitt.48.114 (Nicompolis ad Istrum); π. στρατηγός IG12(5).724 (Andros).

πρωτ-αῦλης, on, δ, chief flute-player, SIG1257 (Ephesus); π. Διὸς Οὐρυνδαμνηοῦ Rev.Arch.12(1888).223 (Yeni-Ali). —αυράριος, δ, head of the guild of goldsmiths, MAMA1.281 (Laodicea Combusta), 3.351 (Corycus).

—ἐγγράφος, on, first inscribed, IG3.1092, al.; cf. ἐπὶ ἐγγράφος. —εἶον, τό, (πρωτεύω) chief rank, first place, τὸ π. ἔχειν D.10.74, cf. 18.321, D.S.1.2, etc.: mostly pl., first prize or place, Pl.Philb.22e, 33c, D.18.66, Longin.34.1; τὰ π. τῆς ἀγωγῆς Phld.Sto.339.11; τὰ π. φέρεσθαι D.H.Comp.24; τῶν π. ὀρέγεσθαι D.S.17.54; τινὲ τὰ π. τῆς ἡγεμονίας παρασχέσθαι Agath.3.2. —εἰος, α, on, of the first quality, μέταξα Lyd.Mag.2.4; οἶνος Orib.5.33.4, cf. Aët.12.55, PLond.5.1764 (vi A.D.). —εἰρης, on, δ, (εἰρην) Spartan youth in his 20th year, Hsch., Phot. s.v. κατὰ πρωτείας (s.v.l.). —ἐλληνοδίκης [ῖ], on, δ, chief Ἑλληνοδίκης, π. Ὀλυμπίων (at Ephesus) IG14.739 (Naples).

—ἐνιαυτός [ῖ], on, of the first year, POxy.1413.17 (iii A.D.). —ενστέτω, to be first on the list of those receiving free maintenance, IG5(1).1314, 1315 (Thalameae, ii A.D.). —ἐξάδελφος [ᾱ], δ, = ἀντανέσιος, Thom.Mag.p.361 R.

πρωτερικὴ συκῆ, ἡ, a kind of early fig, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.77d, Eust.225.44; π. παιδίον (πεδίον cod.) a precocious child, Hsch.

Πρωτεσί-λαός [ῖ], δ, Dor. —λας, α, Pi.I.1.58; Ion. and Att. —λεως, εω:—First of the people, name of the hero who first leaped ashore at Troy, Il.2.698 (so understood by Hom., ib.702, but the name may be a corruption of \*Πορθεσίλαος, cf. Cret. Πορθεσίλας and Πορτεσίλας):—Πρωτεσιλάειον, τό, his monument, Str.13.1.31: Πρωτεσιλάεια, τά, his festival, Sch.Pi.I.1.11.

Πρωτεσινυθμός, δ, name of a divinity worshipped by the Iobacchi, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1368.125.

πρωτεύς, ἑως, δ, = πρῶτιστος, λαός Tim.Pers.248. II. v. πρᾶ-τεῦς. III. name of an eyesalve, Aët.7.106.

πρωτεύω, (πρῶτος) to be the first, hold first place, And.4.41 (s.v.l.), Pl.Lg.692d, Arist.EN1124<sup>23</sup>; οἱ πρωτεύοντες the primates or chief men in a city, Hdn.8.7.2, cf. Isoc.5.68; hold position of πρῶτος (q.v.), MAMA4.151 (Apollonia); π. τοῦ ἔθνους OGI563.6 (Cadyanda). II. with a modal word added, to be first in a thing, καρτερία X.Ages.10.1; βδελυρία Aeschin.1.192; γένει Is.1.21; ἐν ἔδρᾳ X.Cyr.8.4.5; περὶ κακίαν Aeschin.2.159; φιλία π. παρὰ τῷ Κύρῳ X.Cyr.8.2.28, cf. Isoc.3.60; ἐν τούτοις (sc. ἐπιτηδεύμασιν) Id.7.48. 2. c. gen. pers., to be first of or among, Ἑλλήνων ib.6; τῶν ῥητόρων Aeschin.1.171, cf. X.Ages.1.3; π. Ἑλλάδος εἰς ἀρετὴν Epigr.Gr.489: also π. ἐν τοῖς Ἑλλήσι Isoc.8.24; ἐν τῷ δήμῳ D.19.297. III. = προτερέω, excel, π. τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος τὰς κυνηγεσίαις D.S.4.81.

πρωτηρότης, on, δ, (ἀρώω) one who ploughs earliest or first, Hes.Or.490 (nisi leg. πρῶρηότης).

πρωτιστ-εύω, to be the very first, M.Ant.7.55; Dor. πρᾶτιστεύω (q.v.). —ος, η, on, also os, on h.Cer.157:—poet. and late Prose Sup. of πρῶτος, the very first, Il.2.228, 16.656, Od.19.447; πολὺ π. Il.2.702, Od.14.220, etc.; δ π. χρόνος, opp. δ' ἐνεστώς, PEleph.10.4 (iii B.C.); principal, primal, θεὰ π. Νύξ Phld.Piet.14; αἰτία Procl.Inst.12; τῶν φύσεω κρειττόνων π. δ' δημιουργός Hierocl.in CA3 p.424 M., cf. Iamb.Comm.Math.4, al., Dexipp.Fr.32(b) J., Agath.3.2: neut. πρῶτιστον as Adv., first of all, Od.10.462, 20.60, al., Pi.N.5.25, B.8.11, Ar.Lys.555, D.43.75, Antiph.98: also pl. πρῶτιστα Il.1.105, Od.3.419, Hes.Or.109, A.Fr.195, S.O.T.1439, El.669, Ar.Pl.792; ἐπειδὴ π. now that, Alc.15.7; ὅτε π. when aforesaid, Call.Aet.Oxy.2079.21; especially, principally, π. ἀλίσκεται ἐνταῦθα τὸ ὄψον Str.12.3.19: also τὸ π. E.Supp.430; τὰ π. Od.11.168.

πρωτό-ἄλος, on, (ἄλς) = πρωτόπλοος, Hsch. —βαθρέω, place a man's seat in front of others, Lxx Es.3.1. —βαθρος, on, taking the first seat, Pherecr.226. —βοίος, α, on, = βούπρπος, δωδεκῆς Delph.3(2).63. —βολέω, throw first, take the first shot, Plu.2.173d. 2. shed the first teeth, Hippiatr.95, Gp.16.1.13. 3. bring forth new fruit, τῆς καινότητος αὐτοῦ —βολήσῃ Lxx Ez.47.12: metaph., π. χάριτας AP5.123 (Phld.). —βολία, ἡ, shedding of first teeth, Phlp.in GA128.22. —βόλος, on, (βάλλω) budding, fresh, ἡβη AP7.217 (Asclep.); βλέφαρα ib.5.61 (Rufin.). 2. in course of shedding the first or milk teeth, of horses (intermediate between ἄβολος and παντιβόλος), PPetr.2 p.115 (iii B.C.), Anatolian Studies 204 (Pisidia), Hippiatr.20; κάμηλος, ὄνος, BGU468.9 (ii A.D.), PFay.92.23 (ii A.D.). II. proparox. πρωτόβολος, on, Pass., first struck, τέρμονα π. ἀλφ E.Tr.1068 (lyr.). —γάλα, ακτός, τό, = πνός, Gal.19.131; = colostrum, Gloss. —γάμία, ἡ, Jewish preliminary marriage-festival, CIL8.25045 (Carthage). —γάμος, on, just married, Orph.L.256. —γένεια, ἡ, first-born, pecul. fem. of πρωτογενής, Id.H.10.5; as pr. n. in Pi., etc. II. = Lat. Primigenia, Plu.2.289b; \*Ισιδι



Τύχη Π. SIG1133 (Delos, ii B.C.). -γένεσις, *ov*, with the first beard, in the bloom of youth, as a stage of life, between *μειράκιον* and *νεανίας*, Ph.1.159, al. -γενέσια, *τά*, celebration of the first birthday, PCair. Preis.31.23 (ii A.D.). -γένημα, *ατος, τό*, firstfruits, Ph.2.294: but usu. in pl., Lxx Ex.34.26, al., Ph.1.172. -γενής, *ές*, (γενέσθαι) first-born, primeval, κτήμα, εἶδος, Pl.Pl.288e, 289b; of persons, Lxx Ex.13.2, Orph.H.25.2; epith. of Τύχη, Historia 5.231 (Itanus); Τύχη π., = *Fortuna Primigenia*, Gloss. -γεννάω, = πρωτοβολέω 3, Al. Ez.47.12. -γέννητος, *ov*, = *primo genitus*, Gloss. -γεύ-  
*σθης, ov*, *δ*, first taster, ib. II. name of an Indian animal, Alex. Aphr.Pr.2.60. -γλυφής, *ές*, first or newly carved, AP5.35.8 (Rufin.). -γνᾶφος, *ov*, fresh from the fuller's, PTeb.406.14 (iii A.D.), PMasp.6 ii 97 (vi A.D.). -γονία, *ή*, first birth, name of a work by Clidemus, Ath.14.660a. -γονον, *τό*, = *αἰζώνον*, Ps.-Dsc. 4.88. -γονος, *ov*, also *η, ov* Paus.1.31.4: -first-born, firstling, ἄρνες, ἔριφοι, Il.4.102, Hes.Op.543; φοῖνιξ π. first-born, first-created, E.Hec.458 (lyr.); τὰ π. Lxx Mi.7.1; of the tissues, = *δμοιομερῆ*, Pl. ap.Gal.4.773; of a child, π. θάλος E.IT209 (lyr.); π. τῶν τέκνων IG Rom.4.539 (Cotiaeum); π. λόγος, *νός*, Ph.1.427, 308; ὄρχησις Luc. Salt.7; of the τριάς (= 1 + 2), Adam.Vent.46. 2. of rank, π. οἰκοὶ high-born houses (εὐγενεῖς, Sch.), S.Ph.180 (lyr.). 3. epith. of gods, Dam.Pr.1.23 bis; so Πρωτογόνη, *ή*, name of Persephone, Paus. 1.c. II. parox. πρωτογόνος, *ή*, bringing forth first, implied by Poll.4.208. -γύναικες [ῥ], *οί*, persons married for the first time, or who still have their first wife, Hsch. -δαής, *ές*, having learnt for the first time, Opp.H.4.323. -δαμνος, *ov*, first-tamed, Hsch. s.v. ἄδαμνον. -δέκανος, *δ*, = *primus virgariorum*, Gloss. -δεύ-  
*τεροι, οί*, first two, σπόνδυλοι Pall. in Hp.2.107 D. -δημότης, *ov*, *δ*, chief townsman, POxy.1730.4 (iv A.D.). -διάκονος [ᾱ], *δ*, first deacon, Supp.Epigr.6.243 (Phrygia, v A.D.). -εδρία, *ή*, first seat, Tz.H.4.569. -ζευκτος, *ov*, newly married, EM17.54. -ζύγον, *τό*, front rank of a squad of cavalry, Afric.Cest.p.58 V. -ζύμιον [ῥ], *τό*, prime ferment, Zos.Alch.p.113 B. -ζυξ, *υγος*, = πρω-  
*τόζευκτος*, Κύπρις AP9.245 (Antiphan.). -θoinia, *ή*, (θoinē) the first part of a meal, Poll.1.34. -θρόνιος, *α, ov*, = sq., epith. of Artemis, Paus.10.38.6. -θρονος, *ov*, filling the first seat, Call.Dian. 228, Nonn.D.8.166, Coluth.153: heterocl. pl. πρωτόθρονος IG14.1389 i 35. -θύτος, *ov*, gloss on πρωτόσφακτος, Sch.Lyc.329. -καθε-  
*δρία, ή*, the first seat in a public place, Ev.Matt.23.6 (pl.). -καιρία, *ή*, favourable opportunity, POxy.1678.6 (iii A.D.). -καρπος, *ov*, yielding the first harvest, Ατθίς Limen.12. -κατασκευαστος, *ov*, of primitive construction, Gloss. -κλησία, *τά*, = *ἀνακλητήρια*, Lxx 2Ma.4.21. -κλινάρχος [ῖ], *δ*, president of a κλίνη (i.e. religious association), Arch.Pap.1.413 (v A.D.). -κλίσια, *ή*, first seat at table, Ev.Matt.23.6, etc.; cf. πρωτοκαθεδρία. -κολλον, *τό*, the first κόλλημα of a papyrus-roll, bearing the official authentication and date of manufacture of the papyrus (as in POxy.1928<sup>r</sup>), Just.Nov.44. 2. -κόμης, *ov*, *δ*, with unshorn locks, Sch.Pi.P.4.145. -κο-  
*πος, ov*, = πρωτόκουρος, Sammelb.4496.18 (iv A.D.), al. -κοσμέω, *to be* πρωτόκοσμος, Riv.Fil.61.489 (Crete, ii/iii A.D.). -κοσμος, *δ*, in Crete, president of κόσμοι, SIG524.3 (iii B.C.), Historia 5.226, etc. -κουρία, *ή*, first shearing, prob. in Lxx To.1.6. -κουρος, *ov*, (κεῖρω) first cut, of clover, Arist.HA595<sup>b</sup>28. -κτίστης, *ov*, *δ*, original founder, PMasp.96.34 (vi A.D.). -κτιστος, *ov*, first created, PMag.Leid.W.5.16, Gloss. -κτόνος, *ov*, of first homicide, προστροπαὶ Ἰξίονος A.En.718. -κύμων [ῥ], *ονος, δ, ή*, (κύμα II) preg-  
*nant for the first time*, ἔρωτος with love, Ach.Tat.1.10. -κύνων [ῥ], *κυνος, δ*, first dog, i.e. chief of the Cynics, API1.154 (Lucill.). -κω-  
*μήτης, ov*, *δ*, head man of a village, Keil-Premmerstein Zweiter Bericht No.152 (ii A.D.), JHS22.358 (near Konia), PSI2.279.6 (ii A.D.), POxy.1835.2 (v/vi A.D.), etc. -λεια, *τά*, (λεία) first spoils in war, and, generally, firstfruits, Lyc.298, f.l. for προτέλεια in J.AJ4.8.22; τὰ π. τῶν ἐμαντοῦ σώσπρων Jul.Ep.184; τῶν σῶν δὲ γονάτων πρωτόλεια θιγγάνω, as the first act of my supplication, E.Or.382: sg., = ἀπαρχή, Phot.: -as Adj., τὸ πρωτόλειον στέφος Lyc.1228. -λεχής, *ές*, bringing forth first, Opp.H.4.197. -λήδεσθαι, τὸ πρῶτον ἀπο-  
*πειράσθαι*, Hsch. -ληνα, *τά*, wine from the first vat, Ostr.Strassb. 653 (iii A.D., -λινά ostr.), PHamb.23.34 (vi A.D.). -λογία, *ή*, right of speaking first in a law-court, part of the prosecutor, Demad.3; δίκαιος ἑαυτοῦ κατήγορος ἐν π. Lxx Pr.18.17. II. right of the leading advocate to speak first, Arg.2 D.20. -λόγιμος, *ov*, of the highest repute, as a title, POxy.1256.15 (iii A.D.). -λόγος, *ov*, speak-  
*ing first*, and so = πρωταγωνιστής, Teles p.5 H. II. ἄρχων the chief magistrate at Aphrodisias, CIG2760, al.; at Iconium, ib.3992. -λοχία, *ή*, the first line of the λόχοι, Ascl.Tact.2.5, Arr. Tact.8.1, Suid. s.v. μήκος φάλαγγος. -μαντις, *εως δ, ή*, first prophet or seer, τὴν π. Γαῖαν A.En.2, cf. EM455.49. -μάχος, *ov*, fighting in the first rank, Ath.4.154e, cf. AP5.70 (pr. n. with pun, Pall.). -μηνία, only in Dor. form πρᾶτομηνία (q.v.). -μισθος, *ov*, serving for hire first, Lyc.1384. -μορος, *ov*, dying or dead first, A.Pers.568 (sed leg. -μοιρ- metri gr.). dub. in Epigr.Gr.369 (Cotiaeum). -μῦσής, *ές*, first defiled, Sch.A.Eu.718. -μύστης, *ov*, *δ*, one just initiated, IG5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.22. πρωτόμφαλον, *τό*, the very centre of a shield, Hsch. πρωτό-  
*νεως, gen. ω*, going by ship for the first time, Phot., Suid. -νύμφευτος, *ov*, just married, Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28. 18. -παγής, *ές*, (πήγνυμι) just put together, new-made, δίφροι, ἄμαξα, Il.5.194, 24.267; τὰ π. στοιχεῖα τῆς φύσεως Heraclit.All. 23, cf. A.D.Adv.137.12; τὸ π. σχῆμα, of incipient cataract, Cass.

Pr.19: metaph., αἰοδᾶν -παγεῖ σοφία διαποικίλον Lyr.Alex.Adesp. 20.5. πρωτοπάθ-εια [πᾶ], *ή*, primary affection or symptom, opp. συμπα-  
*θεια*, Gal.8.31. -έω, to be primarily affected, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.7. 4. Sor.2.38, Archig.ap.Gal.8.138, etc. -ής, *ές*, affected first, ἀήρ Eust.41.22. Adv. -θῶς, f.l. for ἀνθρωποπ- in Id.38.8. πρωτό-πᾶλος, *δ*, a member of the πρώτος πᾶλος (v. πᾶλος II), of a gladiator, π. σεκουτόρων D.C.72.22. -πατρίκιος, *δ*, first patrician, as a title, POxy.1898.9, al. (vi A.D.). -πειρία, *ή*, = rudimentum, tirocinium, Gloss. -πειρος, *ov*, (πέῖρα) making the first trial, a novice, of a bride, Theopomp.Com.94; π. τῆς τέχνης Alex.98.4; πάσης κακοπαθείας Plb.1.61.4; less freq. εἰς τι, Ach.Tat.2.37, 38; πρὸς τι An.Ox.3.175. -πήμων, *ονος, δ, ή*, (πήμα) first cause of ill, A.Ag.223 (lyr.). -πλαστος, *ov*, first-formed, of Adam, Lxx Wi. 7.1, 10.1, Ph.Fr.61 H. -πλοια, *ή*, first voyage, Gloss. -πλοος, *ov*, Att. contr. -πλους, *ov*, going to sea for the first time, νηὺς Od.8.35, cf. E.Hel.1531; π. πλάτα the first-plied oar (of the ship Argo), Id.Andr. 865 (lyr.), cf. S.E.M.9.32: metaph., π. νεότης just embarking on the sea of love, Pl.Epigr.30 (v.l. πρωτοπόρος). II. sailing first or foremost, X.HG5.1.27: pr. n. of Athenian warship, H.E.K. Schmidt Die Namen der attischen Kriegsschiffe 7 (v B.C.). -ποιητικός αἴτιος, *δ*, the Prime Cause (personified), Zos.Alch.p.132 B. -πολις, *εως, δ, ή*, first in the city, Τύχη Plu.2.322c. -πολίτης [ῖ], *ov*, *δ*, first citizen, princeps civitatis, Gloss.: pl., optimates, ib. -πορεία, *ή*, advanced guard of an army, vanguard, Plb.1.76.5, Onos.6.3, 6. -πόρος, *ov*, taking one's first voyage, cf. πρωτόπλοος. -ποσις, *εως, ή*, a woman who still has her first husband, Themiso Hist.1, Poll.3.39. -πραξία, *ή*, right of first payment, belonging to preferential creditors, OGI 669.19, 26 (Egypt, i A.D.), BGU970.11 (ii A.D.), Plin.Ep.Traj.108; = privilegium, Gloss. -πρεσβύτερος, *δ*, chief elder, MAMA3.670 (Corycus). -ραβδούχος, *δ*, chief lictor, Gloss. -ρριζος, *ov*, being the first root or origin, Luc.Am.19. -ρρύτος, *ov*, (ρέω) flowing first, Gal.13.626, Opp.C.4.238. πρώτος, *η, ov*, v. πρότερος B. πρωτός, *ή, όν*, (πέπρωμαι) destined, Hdn.Gr.1.215. πρωτο-σέληνος, *ov*, = προσέληνος, of old, worn-out men, Ar.Fr. 55 D. -σπόρος, *ov*, sowing or begetting first, Luc.Am.32; μόθου π. ἀρχή Coluth.62. II. proparox. πρωτόσπορος, *ov*, Pass., first sown or generated, Theodect.18, Nonn.D.9.142, etc. -στακτος, *ov*, first drawn off, π. κονία a lye made of lime and ashes, Alex.Trall.3.7, cf. Paul.Aeg.7.17, Hippiatr.82. -στάσία, *ή*, office of πρωτοστάτης II, as a λειτουργία, Cod.Theod.11.23.1, Cod.Just.10.42.8, 10.62.3; = principatus, Gloss. -στάσιον [ᾱ], *τό*, foundation, metaph., Paul.Al.L. 1. -στατέω, stand first or in the first rank, Ph.2.109, Ael.Tact.3. 2, 28.2: generally, of the first-born in Egypt, Ph.2.291. -στάτης [ᾱ], *ov*, *δ*, (ἵστημι) one who stands first, esp. the first man on the right of a line, right-hand man, δ π. τοῦ δεξιῦ κέρως Th.5.71; but also of π. the front-rank men, X.Cyr.3.3.57, 6.3.24, Lac.11.5, etc.; either sense possible in Teles p.4 H. 2. = λοχαγός, Ael.Tact.5.1, Arr. Tact.5.6. 3. man in the uneven rows in a λόχος, opp. ἐπιστάτης, Ascl.Tact.2.3, etc. II. metaph., chief or leader of a party, Act.Ap. 24.5; π. τοῦ χοροῦ τῶν μαθητῶν Porph.Chr.26.1; π. τοῦ θητικοῦ καὶ οἰκετικοῦ Men.Prot.p.8 D. -στολιστής, *ov*, *δ*, chief of the στολισταί, PGrenf.1.44 ii 2 (ii B.C.), CIG4945 (Philae, v A.D.), etc. -στρά-  
*τηγία, ή*, office of chief στρατηγός, Μουσ. Σμυρν.1875.131 (Phila-  
*delphia). -σφακτος, ov*, slaughtered first, Lyc.329. -σχεδής, *ές*, and -σχεδῖος, *ov*, written offhand, improvised, Tz.H.11.987, 10. 366. -τευκτος, *ov*, first-fashioned, Ezek.Exag.172. -τμήτος, *ov*, = πρωτόκουρος, IG12(5).173 iv (Paros). πρωτοτοκ-εία, v. πρωτοτόκια. -εύω, invest with the privilege of primogeniture, Lxx De.21.17. -έω, bear one's first-born, ib. 1Ki.6.7, al. -ία, *ή*, = sq., Aq.Ge.25.34, De.21.17. -ια, *τά*, with v.l. -τοκεῖα, rights of the first-born, birthright, Lxx Ge.25.32, Ep.Hebr.12.16. -ος (parox.), Dor. πρᾶτοτόκος, *ov*, bearing or having borne her first-born, μήτηρ π., of a heifer, Il.17.5; αἰξ Theoc. 5.27; ὄς, ταῶς, Arist.HA546<sup>a</sup>12, 564<sup>a</sup>30; κύων Dsc.2.70.6; of women, Pl.Tht.151c, 161a; νύμφη Orph.L.193. II. proparox. πρωτότοκος, *ov*, Pass., first-born, Lxx Ge.22.21, al., Ev.Luc.2.7, PLips. 28.15 (iv A.D.), Man.3.9; τὰ π. τῶν προβάτων Lxx Ge.4.4, cf. PMag. Osl.1.312; π. ἐγὼ ἢ σύ Lxx 2Ki.19.43. 2. metaph., π. πάσης κτί-  
*σεως Ep.Col.1.15; of Homer, opp. Nicander, AP9.213. πρωτό-τομος, ov*, first cut, Thphr.HP4.14.6; κράμβη AP9.412 (Phld.); καυλός Archig.ap.Gal.13.331. -τροφος, *ov*, first-reared, κριός PMag.Par.1.1093, 1102, cf. Man.3.9, Ptol.Tetr.109. πρωτοτύπ-έω, to be primitive or original, A.D.Pron.66.1. -ία, *ή*, original form, Eust.50.38. -ος, *ov*, original, primitive, esp. in Gramm. sense, Gal.18(2).167, Longin.Proll.Heph.p.86 C.; π. ἀντωνυμῖαι, of personal pronouns, opp. κτητικός, A.D.Synt.62.15; opp. παράγωγος, Id.Adv.166.5. 2. archetypal, Simp.in Cael.277.4, Dam. Pr.340. II. Subst. πρωτότυπος, *δ*, principal party to a contract, POxy.136.11 (vi A.D.), etc. 2. πρωτότυπον, *τό*, archetype, original, Poll.5.102. III. Adv. -πως originally, chiefly, in the first instance, POxy.902.13 (v A.D.), Lyd.Mag.3.37, Anon.in Cat.48.7, Hsch. πρωτοῦδρέω, have the first claim on water for irrigation, PHamb. 65.24 (ii A.D.). πρωτουργός, *ov*, primary, κινήσεις Pl.Lg.897a, cf. Iamb.Myst.1.5, al.; ἔρωτος ἀρχή Procl.in Alc. p.32 C.; ζωή Iamb.Protr.3, cf. Jul.Or. 4.150b. πρωτο-ῦφαντος [ῥ], *ov*, fresh from the loom, unused, or perh., of



*first-quality weaving*, λευτίον PSI8.971.20 (iii/iv A.D., -υφανωτον Pap.). -φάης, ές, *first shining*, σελήνη the new moon, Tryph.517, Suid. s. v. βούς έβδομος, PMag.Leid.W.7.5. -φάνης, ές, *appearing first, first visible*, Sch.E.Hec.451: Sup., Theol.Ar.16. II. metaph., π. καλύκων, of a girl, IG9(2).649.3 (Thess.). -φορέω, bear first, corrupt in Ath.13.565f. -φόρημα, ατος, τό, *first-fruits of the earth*, ήρος π. Longus 3.12. -φύής, ές, *first-produced, first-born*, A.R.3.851. -φύλαξ [ύ], ακος, ό, *chief of φύλακες*, PKlein.Form.24 (vi A.D.). -φύτος, ον, = πρωτοφυής, AP4.2.2 (Phil.). -χνοος, ον, contr. -χνοους, ουν, *with the first down*, Luc.Am.53. -χορος, ό, the first chorus, name of plays by Alexis (Ath.7.287f) and Antidotus (Id.6.240b). II. leader of a chorus, IG12.187.15, 17 (pl.). -χρονέω, precede in time, c. gen., Diog.Oen.26. -χρονος, ον, = primaevus, Gloss. -χυτος, ον, *first-flowing*, οίνος AP6.44 (Leon.?). -ψάλτης, ου, ό, *chief harpist*, MAMA3.649 (Corycus).

**πρωτρίς**, ίδος, ή, dub. sens. in PGiss.90.8 (ii A.D.). **πρωτώλη**, πρώτη ή πετρίον, Hsch. **πρώτως**, Adv. of πρώτος, v. πρότερος B. IV. **πρώυδαν**, v. προαυδάω. **πρώων**, ονος, ό, Ep. lengthd. form for πρών (q. v.).

**πτάζω**, Aeol. for πτήσσω, Alc.27. **πταίμα**, ατος, τό, = πταίσμα, SIG456.40 (Cos, iii B.C.). **πταίρω**, Hippiatr.38 (v.1. πτέρεται, v. πτέρομαι), also πτείρω, Hdn. Gr.1.191 codd. (pres. in use in early writers πτάρνυμαι, Hp.Morb.2.54, X.An.3.2.9, Philem.100.4, Arist.Pr.962<sup>b</sup>8 (also πτάρνεται Gloss.), impf. έπταρνύμην Diog.Ep.35.3): aor. 2 έπταρον Od.17.541, etc.: rarely aor. 1, part. πτάραντες Arist.Pr.963<sup>a</sup>33 (s.v.1.):—Pass., v. sub fin.:—sneeze, μέγ' έπταρεν he sneezed aloud, Od.1.c. (taken for a good omen, cf. Ar.Ra.647, etc.); but also as a bad omen, λυπούμεθ' άν πτάρη τις Men.534.9; έπταρον εις άνέμους AP11.375 (Maced.); ούδ' έλέγει "Ζεϋ σῶσον", έαν πτάρη ib.268; αναλαβών τοιοϋτόν τι, οίω κνήσας άν την ρίνα, πτάρει Pl.Smp.185e: metaph. of a lamp, sputter, AP6.333 (Marc. Arg.):—also in aor. Pass., part. πταρείς Hp.Epid.5.14, Arist.Pr.887<sup>b</sup>35.

**πταίσμα**, ατος, τό, (πταίω) *stumble, trip, false step, mistake*, Thgn.122 (pl.); of a horse, Plu.2.549c, etc.; in writing, Longin.33.4 (pl.). 2. *error, fault*, J.AJ7.7.1; της ανοσιουργίας άσεβή π. Iamb. Myst.3.31. II. *failure, misfortune*, euphem. for defeat, ήν σφέας καταλάβη π. προς τον Πέρσην Hdt.7.149; συμβαίνει π. [τινί] D.10.13, cf. Aeschin.3.164; άν τι γένηται π. D.Ep.3.18; τδ της τύχης π. Phld. Vit.p.22 J.; περι την ναυμαχίαν D.S.11.15.

**πταιστός**, ή, όν, *liable to fail*, Eust.48.24 (prob.). **πταίω**, Th.1.122, etc.: fut. πταίσω D.2.20: aor. έπταισα Hdt.9.101, etc.: pf. έπταικα Men.675, Bato 1, Plb.3.48.4, (προσ-) Isoc.6.82:—Pass., v. infr.1: I. trans., *cause to stumble or fall*, σύνθεσιν ποτ' ψεύδει Pi.Fr.205, cf. Lxx i Ki.4.3:—Pass., *to be missed*, of things, Ael. NA2.15; τὰ πταισθέντα failures, errors, Luc.Demon.7; ά έπταισθη his failures, Plu.Comp.Dion.Brut.3. II. intr., *stumble, trip, fall*, π. προς τινι *stumble against, fall over*, π., ώσπερ προς έρματι, προς τη πόλει Pl.R.553b, cf. A.Pr.926, Theoc.7.26; προς τας πέτρας cj. in X.An.4.2.3; προν., μη δ'is προς τον αυτον λίθον πταίειν Plb.31.11.5; also π. περί τινι, μη περί Μαρδονίω πταίση ή Έλλάς lest Hellas should get a fall over him, i.e. be defeated by him, Hdt.9.101. 2. metaph., *make a false step or mistake*, Th.2.43, D.2.20, Men.672, etc.; έαν πταίωσι τι when they make a blunder, of medical men, Philem.75.5; ούκ έλάττω, έλάχιστα, τὰ πλείω π., Th.1.122, 4.18, 6.33; έν τισι D.18.286; λογισμοίς Men.380; τη μάχη, τοίς όλοις, τοίς πράγμασι, etc., Plb.18.14.13, 3.48.4, 1.10.1, etc.; άψευδής άν καλ μη π. τη διανοία περι τὰ όντα Pl.Tht.160d; also π. ύπ' ανάγκας S.Ph.2.15 (lyr.); ύπό τινος π. τη πατρίδι Plb.5.93.2; εκ τύχης Id.2.7.3. 3. π. της έλπίδος *to be balked of*., Hdn.8.5.1. 4. ή γλώττα π. *stutters*, Arist.Pr.875<sup>b</sup>19.

**πτακάδης** [κά], Adv., (πτάξ) *timidly*, Theognost.Can.163. **πτακάλα** or **πανάκα**, boat-mat, dub. in Poll.10.166. **πτάκ-ις** [ά], ίδος, ή, pecul. fem. of πτάξ, Com.Adesp.1127. -ισμός, ό, shyness, timidity, ib.1128. -ωρέω, = πτήσσω, πτώσσω, Hsch. **πταλόν**, έφ' ό ή σταφυλή πατείται, Hsch. (leg. πύαλον). **πτάξ**, gen. πτάκός, ό, ή, (πτήσσω) = πτώξ, A.Ag.137 (lyr.). **πταρ-μική**, ή, *sneezewort*, Achillea ptarmica, Dsc.2.162, Gal.12.108. -μικός, ή, όν, *causing to sneeze*, φάρμακα Id.2.883; π., τὰ, *sternutatories*, Hp.Epid.7.112: sg., Id.Aph.5.49, Arist.Pr.962<sup>b</sup>4, Diog.Ep.35.3. -μός, ό, *sneezing*, Hp.Aph.6.13 (pl.), Th.2.49, Pl.Smp.189a, Arist.Pr.961<sup>b</sup>9; παρμόν τ' όρνιθα καλείτε Ar.Au.720, cf. Arist.HA492<sup>b</sup>6; as a bad omen, Polyas.3.10.2. -νύμαι, v. πταίρω:—Act. inf. παρνύναι Cass.Pr.44. **πταώτην**, κατεπτηχότα, Hsch. **πτείρω**, v. πταίρω. **πτεκάς**, άδος, ό, ή, = πτάξ, Phot. **πτέλας**, ό, *wild boar*, Lyc.833; cf. πτελέα, Lacon., = σϋς, Hsch. **πτελέ-α**, Ion. -η, ή, elm, Ulmus glabra, Il.6.419, 21.242, 350, Hes.Op.435, Ar.Nu.1008, Thphr.HP3.14.1, Dsc.1.84, etc. II. v. foreg. -άδες, πτελεώδες, Hsch. -ίλος, η, ον, of elm, έύλα, σανίς, IG12.313.27, 133, cf. Thphr.HP5.3.5, IG22.1672.307, al., Inscr. Delos 504 A 15 (iii B.C.): written πτελείλος, IG22.1672.151, al. -ών, ώνος, ό, elm-grove, Gloss.

**πτέον**, τό, Att. for πτύον (q. v.). **πετράφορος**, ό, = πετροφόρας, BGu1849.4 (i B.C.), PTeb.298.21 (ii A.D.): written **πετρελαφόρος** (sic), BGu1196.37 (i B.C.). **πετρίδης**, α, ον, feathered, EM783.23. -ίλος, η, ον, also os, ον, (πετρίον) *made of feathers*, κύκλος feather-fan, E.Or.1429 (lyr.); ρίπ'is AP6.306 (Aristo); στέφανος Plb.6.23.12; ναός Str.9.3.9, Eratosth.

Cat.29, Porph.ap.Stob.3.21.26. 2. feathered, winged, Ar.Au.903. -ιον, τό, Dim. of πετρίον, Hdn.Gr.1.356. II. = πετρίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.184; = καλλιτρίχον, ib.134; = τριχομανές, ib.135. -ίς, ίδος, or πετρίς, έως, ή, acc. πετρίν Dsc.4.185: nom. pl. πετρείς Plb.3.71.4:—male fern, Aspidium Filix-mas, Thphr.HP1.10.5, 8.7.7, 9.20.5, Theoc.3.14, etc. II. = πολυπόδιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.186. III. νυμφάλα π., = θηλυπετρίς, Dsc.4.185; = δρυοπετρίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.187. -ίσκος, ό, Dim. of πετρίον, Babr.118.5. -ισμα, v. πετρίγισμα. -ισμός, ό, dub. sens. in PCair.Zen.418.4 (iii B.C.).

**πτέρνη** (Hp.Art.3, Epid.5.48, Phot.), later πτέρνᾱ (Lyc.500, Lxx Ge.3.15, etc.), ή, heel, Il.22.397, Hp.11.cc., Arist.HA494<sup>b</sup>7; under part of the heel, A.Ch.209 (pl.); heel-bone, Gal.2.776, al.: prov., έπερ τον έγκέφαλον.. μη έν ταις π. φορείτε D.7.45. 2. hoof, Lxx Jd.5.22. 3. heel of a shoe, Herod.7.21, Phryn.PSp.69 B. 4. footstep, Lxx Ca.1.8. II. metaph., foot or lower part of anything, πύργων Lyc.442; της μηχανής Plb.8.6.2; of a mast, Asclep.Myrl.ap. Ath.11.474f (but, waist of a ship, Hero Stereom.2.52). 2. butt-end of the άγκών of a torsion-engine, Ph.Bel.59.30, 66.2; of a surgical machine, Orib.49.4.9, al. III. ham (mock Epicism formed from Lat. perna), Batr.37; f.l. for πέρνα in Aët.15.15, Paul.Aeg.7.17.74 (πέρνα correctly in 4.32).

**πετρίν-ίζω**, fut. -ιώ Lxx Je.9.4(3): pf. έπτέρνικα ib.Ge.27.36:—strike with the heel, Hippiatr.40, Suid. 2. trip up, supplant, Lxx Ge.27.36, Ph.1.125. II. heel an old shoe, Com.Adesp.46. -ίξ, ίκος, ό, stem of the κάκτος, Thphr.HP6.4.11. -ίς, ίδος, ή, bottom of a dish, Alex.329, Ael.Dion.Fr.289. -ίς, ό, a kind of hawk, Arist.HA620<sup>a</sup>19. -ισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Tz.H.9.179. -ισμός, ό, supplanting, Lxx Ps.40(41).10: generally, craft, subtility, ib.4 Ki.10.19. -ιστής, ου, ό, one who strikes with the heel or trips up, Ph.1.84, Tz.H.9.181; supplanter, Ph.1.55, al.; f.l. for φροντιστής in Polem.Phgn.21.

**πετρίνο-βάτew**, walk on one's heels, Paul.Aeg.6.118. -βάτης [ά], ον, ό, one who walks on his heels, Hp.Art.60. II. surgical bandage, Hsch. -γλύφος [ύ], ό, Ham-scraper, name of a mouse in Batr.224. -κοπέω, stamp with the heels in a theatre, to show disapprobation, Poll.2.197, 4.122. -κόπις, ή, nickname of a certain Philoxenus, Men.276, Axionic.6.2. (Origin unknown; not from πτέρνη III, since πέρνα first occurs in Roman times.)

**πτέρνος**, ό, = culdex, Gloss. **πετρίνοτρώκτης**, ον, ό, Ham-nibbler, name of a mouse in Batr.29; also -φάγος [ά], ό, Ham-eater, ib.227. **πετρίνο-βάμων** [ά], ονος, ό, ή, moving on wings, κύμβαι Emp.20.7. -δόντος, ον, (δονέω) moved by flapping wings: metaph., high-soaring, high-flown, Ar.Au.1390, 1402. -είμων, ονος, ό, ή, (είμα) feather-clad, Opp.C.2.190, Orac.ap.Phleg.Fr.37.5 J. (πετρίνο-cod.). -εις, εσσα, εν: contr. forms, πετρίουσσα E.Hipp.733 (lyr.), Ph.1019 (lyr.); πετρίουτος Id.Ion 202 (lyr.); πετρίουντα A.Supp.1000:—feathered, winged, όιστοί, loί, Il.5.171, 16.773; πέδιλα Hes. Sc.220; αιετός, Πάγασος, Pi.P.2.50, I.7(6).44; π. κόρα, of the Sphinx, S.OT508 (lyr.); π. ίππος, of Pegasus, E.Ion 202 (lyr.); ίπποι π., of the horses of the Sun, Id.El.466 (lyr.); κεραυνός Ar.Au.576 (anap.); fluttering, λαισήϊα Il.5.453, 12.426. II. metaph., esp. in Ep., in phrase έπεα πετρίοντα winged words, Il.1.201, al.; also π. ύμνος Pi. I.5(4).63; πετρίοντι τροχῶ Id.P.2.22; φυγά πετρίεσσα E.Ion 1238 (lyr.); θυμός A.R.4.23: applied by Call. to the τέτιξ, Aet.Oxy.2079. 32. -ίππος, ον, riding a winged horse, Tz.H.3.164. -κοπέω, metaph., clip the wings of, την έλευθερίαν Com.Adesp.25 a 3 D.

**πτέρομαι**, = πταίρω (q. v.), Gloss., v.1. in Hippiatr.38. **πετρίον**, τό, (πέτομαι, πτέσθαι) mostly in pl., feathers, Od.15.527, Hdt.2.73, etc.: in sg., feather, E.Rh.618, Ar.Ach.584, 1105; πετρίου σύριγξ quill, Hp.Fist.6; τὰ όντα πετρίω κνωμένοις Luc.Salt.2; αντί τριχών πετρά φύειν Pl.Ti.91d (cf. Ar.Au.106); ή των π. άποβολή Pl.Phdr.246d: prov., πόνου δ' ίδοις άν ούδαμου ταϋτόν π. misery is of varied plumage, i.e. manifold, A.Supp.329; τοίς αυτών π. άλίσκεσθαι to be shot with an arrow feathered from one's own plumes, 'hoist with one's own petard', Id.Fr.139; άλλοτρίοις π. άγάλλεσθαι pride oneself on 'borrowed plumes', Luc.Pro Merc.Cond.4; κείρεν πετρά 'have your wings clipped', Call.Epigr.47.8. 2. = πτέρυξ, bird's wing, freq. in pl., wings, Il.11.454, Od.2.151, etc. (sg., A.Fr.304.4); οίμον αϊθέρος ψαίρει πετρίοις Id.Pr.396; Παλλάδος ύπό πετρίοις όντας, metaph. from chickens under the hen's wings, Id.Eu.1001 (lyr.); τὰ τέκν' έχων ύπό πετρίοις E.Herach.10, etc.: as an emblem of speed, ώσει π. ή έ νόημα Od.7.36; πόδα τιθείς ίσον πετρίοις E.IT32; δοκείτε πηδάν τὰδικήματ' εις θεούς πετρίοις; Id.Fr.506; also τῶ δ' έυτε πετρά γίγνεται he got as it were wings, i.e. spirit, courage, Il.19.386; νωμά δ' έν οίωνοίσι τοικείνης (sc. Αφροδίτης) πετρίον, έν θηροσίην, έν βροτοσίην, έν θεοίς her uplifting influence, S.Fr.941.11. 3. wings of a bat, Hdt.2.76; of insects, Arist.HA532<sup>a</sup>25, PA682<sup>b</sup>18, al. II. any winged creature, as the Sphinx, E.Ph.806 (lyr.); a beetle, Ar.Pax 76. 2. omen, πιστόν έξ ύμῶν π. S.OC97. III. anything like wings or feathers: as 1. oars, έρετμά, τὰ τε πετρά νηυσί πέλονται Od.11.125; νηός πετρά Hes.Op.628 (unless sails, cf. πτίλον III.2); όπη νεώς στείλαιμ' άν ούριον π. E.Hel.147; σκάφος άίσσον πετρίοις Id.Tr.1086 (lyr.): hence conversely, of birds, πετρίοις έρέσσει Id.IT289; πετρίων είρεσία, of Hermes, Luc.Tim.40. 2. άέθλων πετρά, i.e. the crown of victory, which lifts the victor to heaven, Pi.O.14.24, cf. P.9.125. 3. sg., wings of the wind, dub. in S.Fr.23.3. 4. fan or parasol, Com.Adesp.1129. 5. π. ιέρακος a hawk's wing, worn by the ιερογραμ-ματεύς in Egypt, D.S.1.87. 6. feathered arrow, E.Hel.76. 7.



ploughshare, Lyc. 1072. 8. side-walls of Egyptian temples, Str. 17. 1.28, Plu. 2.359a. b. battlements, Procop. Aed. 2.8. c. portcullis, or drawbridge, in gateways, Sch. E. Ph. 114. 9. πτερὰ θεταλικά were the fluttering corners of a χλαμύς (v. πτέρυξ II. 4), Poll. 7.46.

πτερο-νόμος, *ov*, plying the wings, Hsch. -ποιέω, = πτεροφύεω, Suid. s. v. νύμφαι:—Pass., Lyd. Mens. 4.11. -ποικίλος, *ov*, motley-feathered, Ar. Av. 249 (lyr., s. v. l.), 1410. -πους, ποδος, *δ*, wing-footed, of Hermes, APl. 4.234 (Phld.). -ρρῦέω, (ρέω) shed the feathers, moult, Ar. Av. 106, Pl. Phdr. 246c, Com. Adesp. 172, Arist. HA 564<sup>a</sup>32, 600<sup>a</sup>23: metaph., to be plucked, fleeced, plundered, Ar. Av. 284; π. τὸν πλοῦτον Philostr. VA 6.36 (πτερορροεῖν is interpol. in Arist. GA 783<sup>b</sup>17). -ρρύησις [ῥ], *ews*, *ή*, moulting, Hierocl. in CA 24 p. 470 M., Syrian. in Metaph. 82.18.

πτερότης, *ητος*, *ή*, wingedness, Arist. PA 642<sup>b</sup>27.

πτερό-φοιτος, v. πτεροφύτωρ. -φόρᾱς, *ov*, *δ*, a name of certain sacred officers in Egypt, so called from the hawk's wing worn on their heads, nom. pl. -φόραι OGI 5.6.4 (Canopus, iii B. C.), 90.7 (Rosetta, ii B. C.): also -φόροι, Hsch.; cf. sq. III, and πτεροφόρος. II. dat. sg. -φόρα χιλιάρχω, perh. name of a military rank, or = πτεροφόρος II, Men. Ph. 104, cf. Hsch. s. v. πτεροφόροι. -φόρος, *ov*, feathered, winged, δέμας A. Ag. 1147 (lyr.); θεαί E. Or. 317 (lyr.); φῦλα the feathered tribes, Ar. Av. 1757 (lyr.): metaph., π. Διὸς βέλος the winged bolt of Zeus, ib. 1714. II. under the Roman Emperors, as Subst., *courier*, Plu. Oth. 4; cf. πτεροφόρος II. III. πτεροφόρου, gen. sg. of this or the foreg. word, dub. sens. in PCair. Zen. 512 (iii B. C.). -φῦέω, grow feathers or wings, Pl. Phdr. 251c, 255d, Plu. 2.751f, Luc. Icar. 10, Them. Or. 26.324d, Lib. Or. 59.148. -φῦής, *es*, growing feathers or wings, Pl. Plt. 266e. -φύησις [ῥ], *ews*, *ή*, = sq., Herm. in Phdr. p. 160 A., Gr. 15.2.33. -φῦτα, *ή*, growing feathers, Hierocl. in CA 26 p. 479 M. -φῦτος, *ov*, = πτεροφύης, Sch. Ar. Eq. 1341. -φύτωρ [ῥ], *oros*, *δ*, *ή*, feather-producing, διὰ πτεροφύτωρ' ἀνάγκην Poet. ap. Pl. Phdr. 252b (-φύτων or -φοιτων codd., -φύτωρ' Stob.).

πτερόω, (πτερόν) furnish with feathers or wings, τινα Ar. Av. 1334, 1361, Ra. 1437, Pl. R. 467d; for πτεροῦν βυβλίον, v. γλυφίς:—Pass., to be or become feathered, to be fledged, Ar. Av. 804, 1382, 1446 (with a play on signif. II), Pl. Phdr. 249a, al., Com. Adesp. 172; ἔπος ἐπτερωμένον Ar. Ra. 1388. b. represent as winged, τὰς Μούσας καὶ τὰς Σεϋρήνας Porph. Abst. 3.16. 2. ναῦν π. have the oars spread like wings ready to dip into the water, Plb. 1.46.11 (intr. in pf., ναῦς ἐπτερωκυῖα ib. 9), cf. Plu. Ant. 63, Charito 1.9; τασφὴ καθήρει πτύλος ἐπτερωμένος E. IT 1346. II. metaph., set on the wing, excite, Ar. Av. 1446 (v. supr. I. 1):—Pass., to be excited, ἐπὶ τὸν Πυθαγόρου βίον Philostr. VA 1.7; ἐς χορείην Anacreont. 51.4; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ πολέμου ἐπιθυμίαν Luc. Dom. 4; τοῖς ἔξωθεν πλεονεκτήμασιν Jul. Or. 7.235b: abs., Plu. Art. 24.

πτερυγ-ίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Ar. Av. 1466: (πτερυγ) :—flutter with the wings, like young birds trying to fly, ib. 795, 1466; flap the wings, like a cock crowing, metaph. of a man, Id. Pl. 575; of sea-birds, Thphr. Sign. 28:—in Ar. Eq. 522 the word alludes to the play Ὀρνίθες by Magnes. -ιον, τό, Dim. of πτερυγ, Arist. HA 615<sup>b</sup>30. II. anything like a wing. 1. in pl., fins of fish, ib. 489<sup>b</sup>24, 504<sup>b</sup>30, IA 714<sup>a</sup>11; of the tail-flaps of a lobster, Id. HA 490<sup>a</sup>3, cf. 525<sup>b</sup>27, PA 684<sup>a</sup>13, GA 720<sup>b</sup>12; of certain sea-slugs, Id. HA 532<sup>b</sup>22, 24; fins of the sepia and other cuttle-fish, πτερυγί'... σηπίας ὠπτημένα Sotad. Com. 1.16, cf. Alex. 187.3, Arist. HA 524<sup>a</sup>31, PA 685<sup>b</sup>16. 2. horns of the horned owl, Id. HA 597<sup>b</sup>22. 3. end or tip of the rudder, Poll. 1.90; of a pole, Hsch. 4. in a building, turret or battlement, or (as others) pointed roof, peak, Ev. Luc. 4.9; cf. πτερυγ II. 7. 5. flap, fold (cf. πτερυγ II. 4), Arist. Aud. 802<sup>a</sup>39, Lxx Nu. 15.38, Ru. 3.9, Poll. 7.62; flap of a cuirass, Aen. Tact. 31.8; π. κρανῶν IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1424a.399 (pl.). 6. in the body, part of the shoulder-blade, Poll. 2.177; of the ear, parts joining the temples, ib. 85, Hsch.; of the nose, parts joining the cheeks, Poll. 2.80, Sor. 1.71, Gal. UP 11.12. 7. Medic., disease of the eye when a membrane grows over it from the inner corner, Hp. Prorrh. 2.20, Cels. 7.7.4, Dsc. 1.108, Gal. 7.732. 8. fleshy excrescence on the nails, Cels. 6.19.1, Dsc. 1.110, Paul. Aeg. 6.85. 9. pl., = τοῦ πνεύμονος τοῦ λοβοῦ τὰ ἄκρα, Hsch. 10. pl., flanges holding the projector of a torsion-engine, Ph. Bel. 54.23; on a κέστρος II, Plb. 27.11.4. -ισμα, *atos*, τό, flapping of the wings, cj. for πτερίσμα in Longin. Proll. Heph. p. 83 C. (pl.); τερετίσματα cj. Nauck (Hermes 24.467).

πτερυγο-ειδής, *es*, like a wing, only Adv. -δῶς Thphr. HP 3.12.7, PMag. Berol. 2.2. -ομαι, v. πτερυγώω. -ποικίλος, *ov*, with parti-coloured wings, ἀπαγᾶς prob. cj. in Ar. Av. 249 (lyr.). -τομέω, excise a πτερύγιον II. 7, Aët. 7.59 (Pass.). -τόμος, *δ*, instrument for this purpose, ibid., Paul. Aeg. 6.18 (also -τόμον, τό, Hermes 38.283). -τύραννος [τῦ], *δ*, name of an Indian bird presented to Alexander, Hsch. -φόρος, *ov*, attracting feathers, ἡλεκτρον Dsc. 2.81.3. -ω, dub. sens., εἰ ἐπτερύγων (as cause of hoarseness) Pall. in Hp. 2.183 D. II. Pass., fly, πεδὰ μάτερα πεπτερύγωμαι Sapph. 32.

πτερύγ-ώδης, *es*, = πτερυγοειδής, Thphr. HP 3.12.7; ὧτα π., of elephants, Aret. SD 2.13. 2. οἱ π. emaciated persons whose shoulder-blades stick out like wings, Hp. Epid. 3.14, 6.3.10, cf. Gal. 1.623, etc. -ωκής, *es*, (ὠκύς) fleet of wing, A. Pr. 288 (anap.). -ωμα, *atos*, τό, the wings, Horap. 2.118. II. anything that spreads like a wing:—flap of the ear, Gal. 14.701. b. part of the pudenda muliebria,

Sor. 1.16, al., Gal. 19.114, Poll. 2.174. III. part of a ballista, prob. in Vit. 10.11.7. IV. group of letters written so as to resemble a wing, PMag. Leid. W. 20.26. V. = συκὴ ἐν πτέρναις, in horses, v. l. in Hippiatr. 82. -ωτός, *ή*, *όν*, winged, Arist. PA 659<sup>b</sup>7, 693<sup>b</sup>7: metaph., χρησμός π. Ar. Eq. 1086.

πτερύξ (πτερύξ Aristarch. ap. Hdn. Gr. 1.45), ὕγος, *ή*: Ep. dat. pl. πτερύγεσσι: (πτερόν):—wing of a bird, Il. 2.316; mostly pl., ib. 462, Od. 2.149, Hes. Sc. 134, A. Ag. 52 (anap.), etc.; λευκὴ πτεροῖσι, πλὴν... ἄκρων τῶν πτερύγων white in its plumage, save... the tips of the wings, of the ibis, Hdt. 2.76; of Eros and Nike, Aristopho 11.8: metaph., κινεῖντα πτέρυγας ἡδὴ 'trying your wings', Lib. Ep. 155. 2. 2. winged creature, bird, AP 6.12 (Jul.). 3. flight, augury, omen, ποίαν (sc. ὀρνίχων) οὐκ ἀγαθὰ πτέρυγες Call. Lav. Pall. 124. II. anything like a wing, 1. in pl., = πτερύγια, fins of fish, Arist. HA 505<sup>b</sup>21, Mir. 835<sup>b</sup>10, Ael. NA 11.24; flippers of seals, Arist. PA 697<sup>b</sup>5; of dolphins and whales, Id. HA 537<sup>b</sup>3; of the tortoise, Nic. Al. 559. 2. pl., feathery foliage, Thphr. HP 3.9.6. b. = ἄσπληνος I, Dsc. 3.134. 3. blade of the steering-paddle, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1607. 74: hence, rudder, S. Fr. 1083; ἐξήρεται π., of oars, Epigr. Gr. 337.2 (Cyzicus). 4. flap of a cuirass, X. An. 4.7.15 (v. l.), cf. Eq. 12.4, 6; of the Doric χιτών, Ar. Fr. 325, Men. Epit. 187, Com. Adesp. 17.1 D., Plu. Comp. Lyc. Num. 3, Poll. 7.62. 5. broad edge of a knife or hunting-spear, Plu. Alex. 16, Poll. 5.21; beak of the sword-fish (v. l. ῥύγχος), Ael. NA 9.40. 6. lobe of the lungs, Hp. Coac. 394. 7. point of a building, Poll. 7.121. 8. front frame of a torsion-engine, Hero Bel. 101.8. 9. shoulder-blade, Philostr. Gym. 30. 10. in pl., title of poem whose lines form a pattern like wings, AP 15.24 (Simm.). 11. pl., sails, Com. Adesp. 9 D., Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 20.9.

III. anything that covers or protects like wings, π. πέπλων E. Ion 1143; κολπώδη πτέρυγ' Eὐβοίας, i. e. Aulis, Id. IA 120 (lyr.); νεοσσὸς ὥσπερ πτέρυγας εἰσπίπνων ἐμὰς Id. Tr. 751; of a mountain, Λιβάνου πτέρυγες Musae. 48. 2. fence, wall, Lyc. 291. IV. metaph., πτέρυγες γόνων the wings, i. e. the flight or flow, of grief, S. El. 242 (lyr.); π. Πιερίδων Pi. I. 1.64.

πτερύσσομαι, Att. -ττομαι, fut. -ξομαι, flutter, flap the wings like a cock crowing, Babr. 65.6, Luc. VH 2.41, Ael. NA 7.7, etc.; ἐπτερύσσετο shd. perh. be restd. for ἀπτ- in Archil. 49 Diehl. II. metaph., triumph, exult, Diph. 61.6. 2. become full-fledged, spread one's wings for flight, of the soul, Ph. 2.32, al.

πτέρ-ωμα, *atos*, τό, that which is feathered, e. g. feathered arrow, A. Fr. 139, Lyc. 56. 2. π. βραγχίων the fin by the gills of fishes, Ael. NA 16.12. 3. colonnade of a temple, Vit. 3.3.9, 4.8.6. 4. πτερώματα πετάσου awnings, Ephes. 2.41 (iii A. D.). II. plumage, τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς π. Pl. Phdr. 246e; in literal sense, Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.12: pl., Arist. Col. 792<sup>a</sup>24, 728. 2. οἶον... π. τῆς κινήσεως motive wing-power, Gal. 7.586. -ων, *ωνος*, *δ*, a bird of some kind, Com. Adesp. 592 (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.35). -ώνυμος, *ov*, named from its feathers or wings, Pl. Phdr. 252c. -ως, *ωτος*, *δ*, the winged god, a play on the name of Ἐρως, Poet. ap. eund. ib. 252b. -ωσις, *ews*, *ή*, plumage, Ar. Av. 94.97; ἀπολαμβάνειν τὴν π., opp. πτερορροεῖν, Arist. HA 564<sup>b</sup>2, cf. 601<sup>b</sup>6, PA 642<sup>b</sup>24. 2. feathering of arrows, Aen. Tact. 31.27. 3. pl., names of parts of surgical machines, Orib. 49.4.9, al. II. metaph., λόγων πτέρωσις (cf. πτερόεις II) Jul. Ep. 193. -ωτικός, *ή*, *όν*, of or for plumage, καθαρότης Hierocl. in CA 25 p. 477 M. -ωτός, *ή*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* S. OC 1460:—feathered, Hdt. 2.76; τοξέματα E. HF 571, cf. Or. 274; [ή ψυχῆ] ἦν τὸ πάλαι π. Pl. Phdr. 251b; προσκεφάλαια π. stuffed with feathers, Poll. 6.10. II. winged, ὄφεις Hdt. 2.75; ὄχος, ἄρματα, A. Pr. 135 (lyr.), E. IA 250 (lyr.), etc.; Διὸς βροντὴ S. l. c.; Ἄιδας E. Alc. 261 (lyr., dub. l.); ὄνειροι Luc. VH 2.34: metaph., π. ἱδρὸς ὀμμάτων Ἐρως Tim. Com. 2. 2. π. φθόγγος a sound as of wings in the air, Ar. Av. 1198. 3. π. χιτωνίσκοι tunics with flaps, Plu. 2.330b. 4. Astrol., epith. of certain signs, Vett. Val. 10.9, Heph. Astr. 1.1, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.104, al. 5. πτερωτοί (sc. ὀρνίθες) winged creatures, birds, E. Ba. 257; gen. πτερωτῶν A. Supp. 510, E. Hel. 747; π. γένος Arist. HA 490<sup>a</sup>12; τὰ π. τῶν ζώων, οἶον τὰς ὀρνίθας ib. 518<sup>b</sup>35; ἔντομα, καὶ ἄπτερα καὶ π. ib. 523<sup>b</sup>18; sts. of birds, as a sub-division of τὰ πτηνὰ, opp. τὰ πτιλωτά, τὰ δερμόπτερα, ib. 490<sup>a</sup>6.

πτέσθαι, v. πέτομαι. πτήμα, *atos*, τό, flight, Suid. πτήν, πτηνός, *δ*, *ή*, winged, Hdn. Gr. in An. Ox. 3.243, EM 694.7. πτήναι, v. πέτομαι.

πτηνοβόλος, *ov*, striking birds, lol cj. in Orph. H. 12.16. πτην-ολέτις, *idos*, *ή*, bird-killing, νεφέλη, of a net, AP 6.185 (Zos.). πτηνοπέδιλος, *ov*, with winged sandals, Orph. H. 28.4.

πτηνός, *ή*, *όν*, Dor. πτανός, *ά*, *όν*; also *ός*, *όν* Pl. Prt. 320e: (πτήναι, πέτομαι):—flying, winged, Διὸς π. κύων, i. e. eagle, A. Pr. 1022, cf. Ag. 136 (lyr.); π. ὄφης Id. Eu. 181; ὄρνις, οἰωνός, S. Ph. 955, Ant. 1082; Ἐρως, ἵπποι, E. Hipp. 1275 (lyr.), IT 193 (lyr.); ἄρμα Pl. Phdr. 246e; also of arrows, π. lol S. Ph. 166 (anap.); βέλη E. HF 179; π. φυγῆ, of birds, Pl. Prt. 320e. 2. τὰ π. winged creatures, birds, A. Ch. 591 (lyr.), S. Aj. 168 (anap.), E. Ion 504 (lyr.), etc.; πτηνὸν ὀρνίθων γένος Ar. Av. 1707; πτηνῶν γένη Id. Th. 46; opp. τὰ πεζά, Pl. Smr. 207a; opp. τὰ πεζά and τὰ πλωτά, Arist. HA 488<sup>a</sup>1, cf. 542<sup>a</sup>23: hence πτανὰ θῆραι the pursuit of winged game, S. Ph. 1146 (lyr.); ἡ [θήρα] τῶν π. Pl. Lg. 823b: of young birds, fledged, E. Tr. 146 (lyr.). 3. swift-footed, παρδάλεις, κάμηλοι, Lib. Ep. 219.5, 1402.3. II. metaph., πτηνοὶ μῦθοι, Homer's ἔπεα πτερόεντα, E. Or. 1176: but κοῦφοι καὶ π. λόγοι fleeting, idle words, Pl. Lg. 717d; π. ὄνειροι E. IT 571; πτηνὰς διώκεις ἐλπιδας fleeting hopes, Id. Fr. 271. 2. πτανὰ ἰσχύος soaring, aspiring strength, Pi. Fr. 107.3.



πτήξις, εως, ἡ, (πτήσσω) *terror*, Aq., Sm., Thd.Pr.18.7.

πτήσιμος, ον, *able to fly, winged*, λόγοι Jul.Ep.191.

πτήσις, εως, ἡ, (πτήναι) *flight*, A.Pr.488, Arist.PA639<sup>b</sup>2, EN1174<sup>a</sup> 31, Q.S.12.5 (pl.): metaph. of rapid reading, ἡ περὶ τὴν ἀνάγνωσιν π. Lib.Ep.949.2.

πτήσσω (never -πτω), Ar.V.1490, X.Cyr.3.3.18: fut. πτήξω AP 12.141 codd. (Mel.): aor. ἐπτήξα E.HF974, etc., Dor. ἐπταξα Pi.P. 4.57, Ep. πτήξα Il.14.40: aor. 2 ἐπτάκον in compd. καταπτακῶν A.Eu. 252; Ep. 3 dual καταπτήτην Il.8.136: pf. ἐπτήχα Isoc.5.58, (κατ-) Lycurg.40, D.4.8; later ἐπτήκα (κατ-) Them.Or.24.309b; Ep. part. πεπτηώς, ὥτος (v.infr.11.2). I. Causal, *scare, alarm*, πτήξε θυμὸν ἐν στήθεσσιν Ἀχαιῶν Il.14.40; ἐχθροὺς πτήξει Thgn.1015. II. intr., *crouch or cower for fear*, of animals, ἀπερ πτηνῶν ἀγέλαι τάχ' ἂν σιγῇ πτήξειαν ἀφῶνι S.Aj.171 (anap.); πτήξας δέμας παρέιχε A.Pers.209; [πῶλος] π. αἰσχύνειν S.Fr.659.9, cf. Ar.Av.777; of human beings, ἐπταξεν ἀκίνητοι σιωπᾷ Pi.P.4.57; ὑπὸ φόβῳ π. E.Ba.1035 (lyr.); πτήξαι ταπεινὴν Id.Andr.165; π. θυμὸν S.OC1466 (lyr.); κακῶς πάσχω π. Pl.Smr.184b; δοκεῖ μοι τοῦ αὐτοῦ ἀνδρὸς εἶναι καὶ εὐτυχοῦντα ἐξυβρίσαι καὶ πταίσαντα.. πτήξαι X.Cyr.3.1.26; ἐκποδῶν π. Ar.Th.36: with Preps., π. ἐν μυχοῖς πέτρας E.Cyc.408; εἰς ἓνα χῶρον Ar.Lys.770; πόλις πρὸς πόλιν π. E.Supp.269; βωμὸν ὄρνις ὡς ἐπτήξ' ὑπο Id.HF 974: c. acc. loci, βωμὸν π. Id.Ion.1280. 2. *crouch*, of men in ambush, νῦν εἰς ἐρημίαν ὁδοῦ Id.Andr.753; ὑπὸ τεύχεσι πεπτηῶτες Od.14.474. 3. c. acc. rei, *crouch for fear of*.. ἀπειλάς A.Pr.175 (anap.); φοβούμενοι πτήσσομεν αὐτοῦς X.Cyr.3.3.18; ταῖς διανοαῖς μὴ πτήξαντες τὸν τῶν ἐπιόντων φόβον Lycurg.49; δόρυ Lyc.280, IG14.1296: abs., ὁ λέων.. ὀρώμενος.. οὐδέποτε φεύγει οὐδὲ πτήσσει Arist. HA629<sup>b</sup>13.

πτητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *able to fly*, τὰ π. *strong fliers*, Arist.HA504<sup>b</sup>8, cf. 614<sup>a</sup>32; τὸ π. Id.PA693<sup>b</sup>13; βάρεα (βραχέα codd. Ath.) καὶ μὴ π. Thphr.Fr.180. Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.405b.

πτίλλος, v. πτίλος. πτίλοβάφος [ᾱ], ὁ, = *plumarius*, Gloss. (ψιλ- codd.).

πτίλον [ῖ], Dor. ψίλον (q.v.), τό: (πέτομαι, πτέσθαι): prop. of *soft feathers* or *down* under the true feathers (πτίλα· πτερὰ ἀπαλά, Hsch., cf. Phot., Suid.), π. κύκνειον [S.] Fr.1127.3, cf. Clytus 1, Ael.NA12.4, etc.; κνεφάλων ἢ πτίλων σεσαγμένους Pl.Com.97, cf. Eub.5; burned in order to spread pungent smoke, Plb.21.28.12; down on a youth's chin, D.H.Dem.51. 2. Com., of the *plume* of a helmet, φέρε νῦν ἀπὸ τοῦ κράνους μοι τὸ πτερόν. Ans. τοῦτ' πτίλον σοι Ar.Ach.585, cf. 588; π. τὸ μέγα κομπολακύνου ib.1182. II. *wing*, prop. of insects, Arist.IA713<sup>a</sup>10; of the *wing-like membrane* in a kind of serpents, π. οὐ πτερωτά Hdt.2.76. III. *anything like a feather or wing*, 1. leaf, Nic.Th.524. 2. pl., *sails* of a ship, Lyc.25.

πτίλῶντος, ον, *with downy back*, κάμπη AP9.256 (Antiphan.). πτίλ-ος [ῖ], η, ον, *suffering from πτίλωσις* II, π. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Lxx Le.21.20; π. alone, Gal.10.1017, 12.799; also π. βλέφαρα Dsc.1.69. 3: πτίλλος, = *liprus*, Gloss. -ῶ, furnish with feathers, πτηνὰ ἐπτίλωσε (sc. ἡ φύσις) Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69:—Pass., *to have wings*, ἐπτίλωσθαι Philostr.VA3.48. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, (πτίλον) = *πτέρωσις*, Ael.NA16.4. II. *a disease of the eyelids* in which their edges become swollen and inflamed, and the eyelashes fall off, Gal.10.1004, Aët.7.80. -ώσσω, *have sore eyes*, Archyt.ap.Simp.in Cat.395.35. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *winged*, esp. πτιλωτά, opp. πτερωτά, δερμόπτερα, *membrane-winged creatures*, Arist.HA490<sup>a</sup>6. 2. *stuffed with feathers*, of a cushion, Poll.6.10.

πτισάν-η [ᾱ], ἡ, (πτισσω) *peeled barley*, Nicopho 15; πτισάνης χυλός Hp.Acut.6. II. *barley-gruel*, π. παχεῖα, opp. χυλός (barley-water), ib.7.10; both opp. ποτόν, ib.68; πτισάνην ἔφειν Ar.Fr.159, cf. 412, Alex.142.3, PCair.Zen.710.76 (iii B.C.). -ης, ου, Dor. -ας, ὁ, *one who shells or peels*, dub. l. in APII.351.6 (Pall.); πτιστής Scaliger. -ον, τό, poet. for πτισάνη, Nic.Th.590.

πτισάνορρυφία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *drinking of gruel*, Hp.Acut.16. πτίσις [ῖ], εως, ἡ, *winnowing of grain*, Gal.19.115: pl., Gr.2.34.1. πτίσμα, ατος, τό, *peeled or winnowed grain*, Str.17.1.34. πτισμός, ὁ, *winnowing*, προσαυλεῖν πτισμόν to sing a winnowing-song, Nicopho 17.

πτίσσω, Pherecr.183, Ar.Fr.339, Att. πτίττω ib.271 (prob. l.), Luc.Herm.79, v. l. in Pherecr. l. c.: aor. ἐπτίσα Hdt.2.92:—Pass., aor. ἐπτίσθην Gr.12.23.2, (περι-) Thphr.GP4.4.10: pf. ἐπτίσμαι Hp.VM14, Arist.HA595<sup>b</sup>10:—winnow grain, Hp. l. c. (Pass.), Pherecr. l. c., etc.; πτισσοῦσάν ᾧδῃ the song of women winnowing, Ar.Fr.339. II. *bray in a mortar*, τὸ ἐκ μέσου τοῦ λωτοῦ Hdt. l. c., cf. D.L.9.59, Luc. l. c. (Cf. Lat. *pinso*, Skt. *pināsti* 'pound').

πτισ-τέον, *one must winnow*, ζεῖας, σίτον, Gr.3.7.1.8. -τής, οὔ, ὁ, cj. for πτισάνης (q.v.). -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fitted for winnowing*, πτιστικὸν τερετικὴν Phryn.Com.14.

πτόα, v. πτοία. πτοέω and πτοίεω, fut. -ήσω AP7.214 (Arch.): Ep. aor. ἐπτοίησα, Aeol. ἐπτοίασα (v. infr.):—Pass., Ep. aor. ἐπτοίηθην Call.Dian.191: pf. ἐπτόημαι, Ep. ἐπτοίημαι (v. infr.):—terrify, scare, AP l. c.:—Pass., *to be scared, dismayed*, φρένας ἐπτοίηθεν Od.22.298; ἐξ ὕπνου κέκραγεν ἐπτομένη A.Ch.535; ἐπτομένους δεινοῖς δράκουσιν by serpents, E.El.1255 (s.v.l.); ἔβαλλε χεῖρας ἐπτομένους Id.Tr.559 (lyr.); πτοηθεῖς ἐπὶ τοῖς ἡγελεμένοις Plb.31.11.4, cf. Lxx Ex.19.16, al., Ev.Luc.21.9, 24.37; περὶ δ' ἂν τύχη Polyst.29 W.; of animals, Q.S.11.48, 13.457. II. metaph., *flutter, excite* by any passion, τό μοι καρδίαν... ἐπτοίαιεν Sapph.2.6, cf. eand.Supp.14.6; τὴν δὲ φρένας ἐπτοίησεν Κύπρις A.R.1.1232; Κύπρις ἐπ' Αἰακίδῃ κούρῃ φρένας ἐπτοίησεν Poet.

ap.Parth.21.2:—Pass., *to be passionately excited*, Mimn.5.2 (= Thgn. 1018); ἐπτοημένοι φρένας A.Pr.856; ὡς ἐπτόηται E.Ba.214, cf. IA 1029; ἔρωτι ἐπτοάθης ib.586 (lyr.); πτοηθεῖς ὑπ' ἔρωτι Call. l. c.; τὸ περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας μὴ ἐπτοῆσθαι Pl.Phd.68c, cf. R.439d, Epicur.Fr. 465; περὶ τὴν ὀχείαν Arist.HA614<sup>a</sup>26, cf. 571<sup>b</sup>10; περὶ τὰ ὄψα Plu. 2.1128b; περὶ τὸ κέρδος Onos.1.20; ἐς γυναῖκας Luc.Am.5; ἐπὶ τὸ νέον ib.23; ἐπὶ γυναικί Parth.4.2; πρὸς τὰς αἰγας Plu.2.989a; τῇ γνώμῃ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Id.Sull.7; *to be distraught*, μεθ' ὀμήλικας ἐπτοίηται *he gapes like one distraught* after his fellows, Hes.Op.447; τὸ πτοηθέν *distraction*, E.Ba.1268. (πτοι- only in dactylic verse, perh. metri gr.; the -άω inflexion only in Thgn. l. c., E.IA586 (lyr.); Lesb. -αισ(ε) may have -αι- for -η- as αἰμόνος, etc.)

πτόη, v. πτοία.

πτό-ησις, or πτοίησις (so in Pl.), εως, ἡ, *vehement emotion or excitement*, Pl.Pr.310d; περὶ τι Id.Smr.206d; ἡ τοῦ σώματος π. Id.Cra. 404a, cf. Arist.GA774<sup>a</sup>5 (dub.), Clearch.(?) ap.Ath.15.670c, Agatharch.5, Ph.1.509; μὴ φοβούμεναι μηδεμίαν πτόησιν I Ep.Pet.3.6. -ητός, only in the form πτοιητός, ἡ, ὄν, *scared*, Nic.AL243, Max.164.

πτοῖα, Ep. πτοίη Opp.H.3.431, Nic.AL212: rarely πτόα, EM 695.1, v. l. in Ph.1.531; and πτόη, Lxx I Ma.3.25, 3 Ma.6.17: ἡ: (πτοέω):—*terror, fright*, Onos.6.5; *ταραχή* καὶ π. Plu.Fab.11, cf. Ph.2.204, al.; ἀμύδρα καὶ φαντασιώδεις π. Philostr.VA7.14, cf. Plb. 1.39.14, 1.68.6. II. *excitement*, πάθος ἐστὶ πτοία ψυχῆς Zeno Stoic. 1.51, cf. Chrysipp.1b.3.127; π. περὶ τὰ ἀφροδίσια, εἰς ἄφρ., Epicur. Fr.458, Ael.NA10.27; ἡ περὶ φιλοσοφίαν π. Procl.in Alc.p.43 C., cf. Plu.2.83d: pl., Ti.Locr.103b.

πτοῖαλέος, α, ον, *scared*, Opp.H.3.431.

πτοίεω, πτοίησις, πτοιητός, v. πτο-. πτοίνα, v. κτοίνα. πτοῖος, ὁ, = πτοία, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

πτοῖωδης, ες, (πτοία) *scared, shy*, Hp.Epid.6.2.20, cf. Erot.; ὀρμαί, ἄγνοια, Stoic.3.166.

Πτολεμ-αἶον, τό, precinct dedicated to the Ptolemies at Rhodes, D.S.20.100. -αῖα, τὰ, festival at Athens, IG2<sup>2</sup>.891.14; at Alex-

andria, IG5(2).118.12 (Tegea, iii B.C.); at Delos, Πτολεμαίεια Inscr.Delos 320 B60 (iii B.C.); also Πτολεμαίεια, ib.57; of a festival in the island of Hiera, PSI4.364 (iii B.C.). -αῖκος, ἡ, ὄν, of Ptolemy or the Ptolemies, ὕπλα Lxx 3 Ma.1.2; νόμισμα BGU713.23 (i A.D.), Poll.9.85; hence Πτολεμαϊκά, τὰ, *Ptolemaic coins*, IG7.303.91 (Orop.). 2. οἱ Π. βασιλεῖς kings of the Ptolemaic dynasty, Str. 2.5.12.

-αῖος, ὁ, Ptolemy, name of the Kings of Egypt in the period after Alexander: also of a month at Methymna, dub. in IG12 (2).500. -αῖς (also -αῖς), ἴδος, ἡ, with or without φυλή, name of an Att. tribe, named after Ptolemy Euergetes I, ib.2<sup>2</sup>.957.28, 964.16, al., Poll.8.110; ἐπὶ τῆς Πτολεμαίδος.. πρυτανείας IG2<sup>2</sup>.897, al. II. name of several cities, esp. of one in Phoenicia, now *Acre*, Str.2.5.39, etc.:—Πτολεμ-αῖτης, ου, or -αῖεύς, εως, ὁ, a citizen thereof, St.Byz. 2.5.12.

Πτολεμῖζω, Πτολεμιστής, πτόλεμόνδε, Ep. for πολεμ-. πτόλεμος, ὁ, Ep. for πόλεμος (q.v.). πτολιάρχος, Ep. for πολίαρχος, Call.Jou.73; also -άρχης, ου, ὁ, Epigr.Gr.1036 (Nicomedia).

πτολίεθρον [ῖ], τό, Ep. lengthd. form for πόλις (πτόλις), Il.2.133, Od.1.2, Hes.Sc.81, etc.

πτολί-οικος [ῖ], ὁ, dweller in the city, on Cretan coins, BMus.Cat. Coins Crete.8 (Aptera, iv B.C.). -πόρθης, v. πτολίπορθος. -πόρ-

θιος, ον, = sq., of Odysseus, Od.9.504. -πορθος, ον, (πέρθω) *sacking or wasting cities*, epith. of Ares, Il.20.152, Hes.Th.936; of Odysseus and Oileus, Il.2.278, 728; of Achilles, 15.77, etc.; also of Heracles, Tab.Defix. in Stud.Ital.2(1922).394 (Cret., iv/iii B.C.); π. μάχαι Pi.O.8.35; πτολίπορθον στίχα Μήδων Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14:—also -πόρθης, ου, ὁ, A.Ag.472 (lyr.); as pr. n. of a son of Odysseus, Paus.8.12.6:—the form πτολίπορθος never occurs, for πτολίπορθ' (voc.) is rightly restored in A.Ag.783 (lyr.); cf. sq.

πτόλις, ἡ, Ep., = πόλις, Il.2.130, etc. (not Aeol., but an Epicism in Sapph.Supp.20a.12); also in Trag. (not S.) lyr., A.Th.114, 843, E.Tr.556, (in dialogue) A.Th.6, Eu.79, E.Hec.767, Andr.699; found in Cypr., Inscr.Cypr.135.1 H., cf. Heraclid.ap.Eust.842.63, Sch.11. 23.1; also Arc. as the old name of Mantinea, Paus.8.12.7; once in Ion. Prose, Hp.Medic.14; in Il. cc. only nom. and acc. sg. (πτόλις, πτόλιν) are found; gen. sg. πτόλεως Hermesian.7.72 cod.; Cypr. dat. sg. πτόλιφι Inscr.Cypr.135.6 H.—Expld. by ναῦγος ἢ πόλις, Hsch.

πτόλισμα, = πόλισμα, Phot., Suid.

πτορθάκανθος [ᾱκ], ον, *with spinous shoots*, Thphr.HP6.1.3.

πτορθ-εῖον, τό, = πτόρθος, Nic.AL267. -ιος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, IG1<sup>2</sup>.190.16. -ος, ὁ, *young branch, shoot, sucker*,

sapling, Od.6.128; ὡς τις π. ἡξέμεν E.Hec.20; πτόρθοισι δάφνης Id. Ion.103 (anap.); μαλάχης Ar.Pl.544; οἱ π. καὶ οἱ νέοι κλώνες Pl.Pr. 334b, cf. Thphr.CP5.1.3; πτόρθους ἀπαλοὺς ἀποτρώγουσαι Eur.14.2: generally, *branch*, Arist.PA687<sup>a</sup>2, etc.; π. μέγας, of Heracles' club, AP l. c. 103 (Tull. Gem.). II. *sprouting, budding*, Hes.Op.421.

πτορθοφορέω, cj. for πρωτοφορέω in Ath.13.565f.

πτόρμος, ὁ, Aeol. for παρμός, Jo.Gramm.Comp.3.47.

πτόρος, ὁ, = παρμός, Hdn.Gr.1.191.

πτῶαλ-ίζω or πτύελίζω, (πτῶαλον) *salivate*, Hp.Prorrh.1.31 (-ελ-), Coac.555 (-αλ-). -ισμός or πτύελισμός, ὁ, *salivation*, Id.Prog.17 (-ελ-), Acut.(Sp.)40 (-αλ-), al. -ον or πτύελον, τό, (πτῶα) *sputum, saliva*, Id.Aph.1.12 (-ελ-), Prog.15 (-ελ-), Acut.66 (-αλ-), al., Arist.HA607<sup>a</sup>30, GA747<sup>a</sup>10:—also πτύελος, ὁ, Id.EE1235<sup>a</sup>38,



Lxx Jb.7.19, Hsch. s.v. σίαλος.—The forms in πτυαλ- and πτυελ- are found in codd. of Hp. (v. Kuehlewien i p.cvi) and of later writers; in those of Arist. the latter only is found. —ώδης, es, *secret- ing saliva freely*, Diogenian.8.71. 2. *like spittle*, Hp.Coac.571 (-αλ-).

πτύαριον, τό, Dim. of πτύον, Hdn.Erim.117, EM562.43. πτύας, ἄδος, ἡ, (πτύω) *spitter*, a kind of asp, Hierocl.p.11A., Gal.14.235, Philum.Ven.16, interpol. in Porph.Abst.3.9.

πτύμα, ατος, τό, (πτύσσω) *fold or anything folded*, πέπλοιο π. Il.5.315, cf. AP6.271 (Phaedim.); π. τοῦ δέρματος *fold of skin*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.8; τῆς ὑτέρας, = *fundus uteri*, Paul.Aeg.3.64. II. Medic., *piece of lint folded up to stop a wound*, pledget, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.27; of a bandage, Gal.18(1).826.

πτυγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. π, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.17, Sor.1.82, Leonid.ap.Aët.7.71.

πτύγξ, πτυγγός, δ, *eagle-owl*, = ὕβρις, dub. l. in Arist.HA615<sup>b</sup>11.

πτυελ-ίζω, -ισμός, -ον, -ώδης, v. πτυαλίζω, etc.

πτύιδιον, τό, Dim. of πτύον, Sch.Ar.Av.1150.

πτυκτός, ἡ, ὄν, (πτύσσω) *folded*, πίναξ π. *folding tablet*, Il.6.169, cf. Aristid.Or.17(15).22 (pl.), Hdn.7.6.5 (pl.). 2. generally, *capable of being folded or doubled up*, κλίμαξ, πύργος, App.Hisp.94, BC5.36. II. πτυκτόν, τό, *folded bandage*, Paul.Aeg.6.90.

πτύξ, ἡ (nom. only Gramm., Hdn.Gr.1.396, Hsch.), dat. πτύχῃ Il.20.22: pl. πτύχες, πτύχας, 7.247, al., Hes.Sc.143, etc.: after Hom. πτύχῃ, ἡς, which prevails in Pi. (v. infr. 1) and Trag.; the metre requires acc. sg. πτύχα in E.Supp.979 (lyr.), but acc. pl. πτυχάς in S.Fr.144; in other places either πτύχας or πτυχάς will suit the metre:—poet. word, *layer, plate*, mostly in pl., σάκεος πτύχες *plates of metal or leather*, in strong shields, Il.18.481, cf. 7.247, 20.269, Hes.Sc.143. 2. *fold* (i.e. *folded piece*) of a garment, in pl., first in h.Cer.176, then in S.Fr.494, E.Supp.979 (lyr.); of the entrails, κατά σπλάγχνων πτυχάς ib.212; εἰς τὰς πτυχάς Arist.HA549<sup>a</sup>17; *coats of the stomach*, Gal.2.556; *layers of muscles*, Id.18(2).944. 3. *writing tablets*, ἐν πτυχαῖς βίβλων κατεσφραγισμένα A.Supp.947; γραμμάτων πτυχὰς ἔχων S.Fr.144; ἐν δέλτου πτυχαῖς E.IA98, cf. IG9(1).880.10 (Corc.). II. in hilly country, *folds, gleens*, κατά πτύχας Οὐλύμποιο Il.11.77; πτύχες ἠμερόεσσαι (from the wind that rushes down narrow mountain-clefts), Od.19.432; also in sg., πτυχή Οὐλύμποιο, Παρηγοῖο, Il.20.22, h.Ar.269, h.Merc.555; πτυχαὶ Κρισαῖαι, Πίνδου, Πέλοπος, Pi.P.6.18, 9.15, N.2.21; ἐν Κιθαιρώνας πτυχὰς S.O.T.1026, cf. E.Supp.757, Ba.62, Andr.1277; Αἰλίδος κατά πτυχὰς Id. IT1082, cf. 9: also of the sky, πτυχαὶ αἰθέρος, οὐρανοῦ, Id.Or.1631, Hel.44, Ph.84: sg., μέχρις οὐρανοῦ πτυχός Ezek.Exag.69. III. metaph., ὕμνων πτυχαὶ *folds of song*, i.e. sinuous songs, Pi.O.1.105.

IV. acc. pl. πτυχάς or πτύχας *leaves of a folding door*, metaph., δ κλείσας οὐρανοῦ δισσὰς π. PMag.Par.1.190; nom. πτύχες, = θύραι, σανίδες, Poll.10.24. V. πτυχή, ἡ, the part of a ship on which her name was inscribed, Sch.A.R.1.1089; cf. πτυχίς.

πτύξαγρις and πύξαγρις, δ, name of the crab which extracts the flesh of the oyster from its shell by putting a small stone between the valves (πτύχες or πυξία), Zonar.

πτύξις, εως, ἡ, *folding*, Hsch., Eust.633.19; π. ὑστερῶν *corrugation*, dub. in Hp.Coac.515. II. *fold*, Lxx Jb.41.4(5). III. a military evolution, Arr.Tact.9.4 (pl.).

πτύον [ῥ], τό, *winnowing-shovel, fan*, Il.13.588 (in poet. gen. πτύφω), A.Fr.210, S.Fr.1084, Theoc.7.156, Porph.Antr.35:—πτέον is Att. acc. to Ael.Dion.Fr.288, Poll.1.245, etc.

πτυρμός, δ, *consternation*, Hsch. s.v. πτοία (πτοῖμος cod.), Phot. s.v. πτοῖαν, Eust.795.29.

πτύρομαι [ῥ], aor. 2 ἐπτύρην [ῥ] Plu.Fab.3, inf. πτυρῆναι Pl.Ax.370a:—Pass., *to be scared or frightened*, Hp.Mul.1.25; of the soul, M.Ant.8.45; esp. of horses, *shy, start*, D.S.2.19, Plu.1.c.; τινι at a thing, Id.Marc.6; φωνῇ π. ὥσπερ θηρίον Id.2.800c; πρὸς τι Ph. Bybl. ap. Eus.PE1.10: c. acc., π. τὸν θάνατον *start at, be alarmed at death*, Pl.1.c.; ἐν τινι Ep.Phil.1.28.

πτυρτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *timorous*, Arist.Mir.846<sup>b</sup>35, Str.6.1.13, Eust.ad D.P.373.

πτύσις [ῥ], εως, ἡ, *spitting*, αἵματος Hp.Aph.3.29 (pl.), Arist.Ph.243<sup>b</sup>13, etc.

πτύσμα, ατος, τό, *sputum*, Hp.Aph.5.11: more freq. in pl., Id. Acut.42, Coac.401, Plb.8.12.5. II. *serpent's venom*, Porph.Abst.3.9.

πτυσμός, δ, = πτύσις, Hp.Epid.7.25.

πτύσσω (never-τω), (ἀνα-) S.Fr.301: fut. πτύξω (ἀνα-) E.HF1256: aor. ἐπτύξα (v. infr.):—Med., Od.2.77 (ποτι-), etc.: fut. πτύξομαι (προσ-) 3.22: aor. ἐπτύξαμην Ar.Nu.267:—Pass., Il.13.134, etc.: aor. ἐπτύχθην (ἀν-, δι-) X.Cyr.7.5.5, S.Ant.709: aor. 2 ἐπτύγην [ῥ], (ἀν-) Hp.Int.48: pf. ἐπτύγμαι App.BC4.72, etc., (ἀν-) E.El.357; πέπτυκται Arist.HA536<sup>a</sup>11: plpf. ἐπτυκτο (προσ-) Pi.I.2.39:—*fold, double up*, χιτῶνα, ἑμάτα πτύξαι, *fold up garments and put them by*, Od.1.439, 6.111, 252; σπλήνα Hp.Fract.8; χεῖρας πτύξαι ἐπὶ τινι *fold one's arms over or round another*, S.OCI611; βιβλίον *fold, close a book*, Ev.Luc.4.20. II. Pass., of the foetus, Hp.Mul.1.69; of bandages, Gal.18(1).826; γραμματεία ἐπτυγμένα Hdn.1.17.1; πύργοι ἐπτ. App.1.c.; ἔγχεα δὲ πτύσσοντο perh. *were interlaced*, Il.1.c. 2. *fold or cling round*, χιτῶν. ἀμφὶ μὲν πτύσσεται S.Fr.872.3 (lyr.). III. Med., *fold round oneself, wrap round one*, τι Ar.Nu.267.

πτύσχοι and πτύχχοι, οἱ, = ὑποδημάτιόν τι, Phot.; πτύοχλον

(leg. πτύσχλον), = ὑπόδημα ἀνδρείον, Hsch.: cf. ἐπτυσχοι (quod fort. legend.).

πτύχ-ῃ, ἡ, v. πτύξ. -ιον, τό, *folding tablet*, Hdn.Gr.1.356, PMag.Lond.121.740, Zen.5.82. II. *pendant of an ear-ring*, PLond.5.1719.15 (vi A.D.). -ιος, α, ον, = πτυκτός, EM64.28. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *slab*, in sg. as collective, μαρμάρων πτυχίς Procop.Gaz.Ecphr. p.151B.; = ἀκροστόλιον, the part of a ship on which the name was inscribed, Poll.1.86; cf. πτύξ v. -ώδης, es, in folds or layers, Arist.HA541<sup>b</sup>27.

πτύω, Il.23.697, etc.: fut. πτύσω [ῥ] Hp.Provrrh.2.40; πτύσομαι Id.Morb.1.28: aor. ἐπτύσα ib.22, S.Ant.653, etc.: pf. ἐπτύκα S.E.M.8.252, Gal.10.374, 11.281:—Pass., fut. πτυσθήσομαι (ἀνα-) Id.9.686, 15.700, (ἐμ-) Ev.Luc.18.32: aor. ἐπτύσθην Hp.Morb.1.28: aor. 2 part. πτυέντα Id.Epid.2.3.4. [ῥ] in pres. and impf.; later Ep. have ῥ in impf. before a short syll., Nonn.D.10.171, but mostly in compds., (ἀνα-) A.R.2.570, (ἀπο-) 4.925, (ἐξ-) Theoc.24.19; ῥ always in aor.):—*spit out or up*, αἶμα Il.1.c., Hp.Art.49: abs., spit, Hdt.1.99, X.Cyr.8.1.42: c. dat., πτύσας προσώφω spat in his face, S.Ant.1232. 2. of the sea, *disgorge, cast out*, με..τηλόσ' ἀπὸ.. ἡῖνος AP7.283 (Leon.), cf. Opp.H.5.596: metaph., σποργὰν ἐπτύσας εἰς ἀνέμους AP7.468 (Mel.): abs., ἐπ' αἰὶνι πτύοντα, of waves, Theoc.15.133; ἰστός ὄλισθεν εἰς ἄλα πτύσας with a splash, AP9.290 (Phil.). b. of fish, spawn, Babr.6.8. c. prov., πρὶν πτύσαι 'before you can say Jack Robinson', Men.Pk.202. 3. metaph., πτύσας with loathing, S.Ant.653; ἰδὲν ῥᾶν ἐστι καὶ πτύσαι Epicr.3.20. 4. εἰς κόλπον π., to avert a bad omen, disarm magic, etc., which was done three times, ὥς μὴ βασκανθῶ δὲ τρις εἰς ἐμὸν ἐπτύσα κόλπον Theoc.6.39, cf. 20.11; φρίξας εἰς κόλπον πτύσαι Thphr.Char.16.15, cf. Luc.Nav.15, etc.; ὑπὸ κόλπον π. AP12.229 (Strat.). II. *promote the flow of spittle*, of certain wines, in Pass., Hp.Vict.2.52. (Cf. Goth. speiwan 'spit', Lat. spuo, etc.)

Πτωῖεύς, εως, δ, = sq., IG7.2729 (Acraeph.), al.

Πτώϊος, contr. Πτώος, ον, a name of Apollo from Mt. Ptoön in Boeotia, IG7.2712: τὰ Πτώϊα the festival of Apollo Πτώϊος, ib. 2170, al.

πτωκάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (πτῶξ, πτώσσω) *timorous*, πτωκάσιν αἰθυῖσι Hom. Epigr.8.2; π. κύπειρος *crouching, low*, Simm.12. II. pl. as Subst., *timorous ones*, i.e. birds, S.Ph.1093 (lyr., dub. l.).

πτῶμα, ατος, τό, (πίπτω) *fall, peccare*. πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά A.Pr.919; πίπτουσι.. πτώματ' αἰσχροῦ S.Ant.1046; π. θανάσιμον πεσῇ E.El.686; ἡ πόλις οὐκ ἂν ἔπεσε τοιοῦτον π. Pl.La.181b. b. *fall in wrestling*, Call.Iamb.1.274, AP9.391 (Diotim.): metaph., booby-trap, π. φιλοσόφων ἀπαλίστροτάτον Phld.Rh.1.8S.; lapse, blunder, Gal.10.124. 2. metaph., *misfortune, calamity*, τὰ γ' ἐκ θεῶν πτώματα calamities sent by the gods, E.HF1228. 3. pl., *injuries due to falls, bruises*, Dsc.1.128, 3.1, 5.117. II. *fallen body, corpse, carcase*, freq. with gen., πτώμα Ἑλένης, Ἑτεοκλέους, E.Or.1196, Ph.1697, cf. Lxx Jd.14.8, D.H.4.70, etc.; πτώματα νεκρῶν E.Ph.1482 (anap.): without a gen., A.Supp.662 (s.v.l., lyr.), Plb.15.14.2, Sardis 7 No.165, Plu.Alex.33, etc.: collective in sg., SIG700.17 (Maced., ii B.C.), Apoc.11.8, Polyae.6.18.1. 2. of buildings, *ruin, οικίας, κρηνίδος*, IG11(2).161 A 120, 163 Ba 21 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῦ π. on the ruins (of the wall), Plb.16.31.8, cf. 5.4.9, 5.100.6, Aristid.Or.25(43).27; breach in a city-wall, D.S.16.8, al.: pl., *ruins*, IG11(2).199 A 103 (Delos, iii B.C.), Ph.Bel.100.45, Plb.21.28.2; π. οἰκῶν Phryn.351; π. ἐλαίων *fallen olive-trees or fruit*, Lys.Fr.203S.; *windfall fruit*, of the φοῖνιξ, Dsc.1.109. III. *payment which falls due*, PEleph.11.4 (iii B.C., pl.), PLond.1.3.37 (ii B.C.).

πτωμάτ-ίζω, *make to fall*, Aq.De.25.2, al., Tab.Defix.Aud.16 (Syria, iii A.D.):—Pass., οἱ πτωματιζόμενοι *those who have the falling sickness, epileptics*, Apollon.Mir.36, Paul.Al.L.4. II. intr., *fall or be ready to fall*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.463.47, Theano Ep.4.3. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *subject to epilepsy*, Vett.Val.113.1; -κά, τά, = πτωματισμοί, Procl.Par.Ptol.215. -ιον, τό, Dim. of πτώμα II, *corpse*, CIG2801 (Aphrodisias). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *tumbler*, i.e. cup that will not stand upright, and therefore must be emptied at once, Mosch.ap.Ath.11.485e. -ισμός, δ, *epilepsy*, Ptol.Tetr.153, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.179 (pl., but in both places perh. distinguished from epilepsy).

πτῶξ, δ, gen. πτωκός, (πτῶσσω) *cowering animal*, i.e. hare, Il.17.676, Thphr.HP4.3.5, Theoc.1.110; also πτώκα λαγῶν Il.22.310, cf. Babr.102.10: metaph. of a person, A.Eu.326. II. as Adj., *cowering*, πτώκα δ' ἐν κλόνῳ δορός Lyc.944.

πτῶσῖμος, ον, (πίπτω) *having fallen, fallen*, στρατός A.Ag.639; σταγῶν ib.1122 (lyr.).

πτῶσις, εως, ἡ, (πίπτω, πέ-πτωκα) *falling, fall*, κύβων Pl.604c, cf. Chrysipp.Stoic.2.282 (pl.); κεραυνῶν Arist.Mete.339<sup>a</sup>3, Plu.2.1005b (pl.); φαέθοντος Plb.2.16.13: metaph., π. τῆς ψυχῆς, opp. ἐπαρσις, Zeno.Stoic.1.51 (pl.): abs., *calamity*, ἐν καιρῷ πτώσεως Lxx Si.3.31, cf. Ex.30.12; πτώσεις ἀνθρώπων Orph.Fr.251, al.; *death*, Lyd.Ost.12, 14.20. II. Gramm., *mode or modification of a word*, Arist.Po.1457<sup>a</sup>18, al.; applied to cases, including nom., ib.20, Int.16<sup>b</sup>1: to genders, Id.SE173<sup>b</sup>27: to Sup. of Adjs., Id.Top.136<sup>b</sup>30: to Advbs., ib.15, Rh.1397<sup>a</sup>20: to Adjs. derived fr. nouns, e.g. χαλκοῦς, ib.1410<sup>a</sup>32: to tenses (exc. the pres.), Id.Int.16<sup>b</sup>17: so by the Stoics to variety of flexion, Stoic.3.263, but most freq. to cases of the Noun, περὶ τῶν πέντε π., title of work by Chrysipp., cf. D.T.634.16, etc.; κατὰ μίαν πτῶσιν indeclinable, A.D.Adv.165.10. III. in the Logic of Arist., *mood of syllogisms*, APr.42<sup>b</sup>30. b. *arrangement of terms in a syllogism*, Id.APo.94<sup>a</sup>12.



πτωσκάζω, poet. for sq., crouch or cower for fear, Il. 4. 372.

πτώσσω, only pres., shrink from, shrink, of birds or other animals, π. ὥστε πέρδικα Archil. 106; [ἀκρίδες] πτώσσουσι καθ' ὕδωρ flee into., Il. 21.14; also of men, πτώσσαν ὑπὸ κρημνούς ib. 26; τί πτώσσεις; 4. 371; τίς τοι ἀνάγκη πτώσσειν.; 5.634; πτώσσοντας ὑφ' Ἑκτορι 7.129; κατὰ λαύρας πτώσσονται skulk, slink, Pi. P. 8.87; εἰς ἐρημίαν π. flee cowering into., E. Ba. 223; π. ὑπ' ἀσπίδος crouch beneath it, without any notion of fear, Tyr. 11.36:—poet. Verb, once in Hdt., πτώσσοντας [ὑμέας εὐρομεν] 9.48. 2. cringe like a beggar, go begging (cf. πτωχός), κατὰ δῆμον Od. 17.227, 18.363: c. acc. loci, π. ἀλλοτρίους οἴκους Hes. Op. 395. II. c. acc. pers., οὐδ' ἄν (v.l. ἄρ) ἐτι δὴν ἀλλήλους πτώσσοιμεν we can no longer shrink one another, Il. 20. 427; ποῖ καὶ με φυγὰ πτώσσουσι μυχῶν; to what corners have they fled to shun me? E. Hec. 1066 (lyr.): c. acc. rei, [ὄρνιθες] νέφεα πτώσσουσαι shrinking from the clouds, Od. 22.304; π. δόρυ, βροντήν, Q. S. 5.300, 7.531.

πτωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (πτῶσις) capable of inflexion, ἄρθρον ἐστὶ στοιχείον λόγου π. Diog. Bab. Stoic. 3.214; ὄνομα ἐστὶ μέρος λόγου π. D. T. 634. 11, cf. A. D. Pron. 9.5, al.; τὸ π. τὸ "Σωκράτης" the case-form Σ., S. E. M. 8.84; connected with cases, π. σχῆμα, when several cases of the same Noun follow one another, Simp. in Cat. 359.9. Adv. -κῶς, ἀντωνυμίας κάτωθεν μὲν π. κινεῖνται ἄνωθεν δὲ προσωπικῶς Choerob. in Theod. 2.418 H. 2. Math., πτωτικόν, τό, special case of a problem, Papp. 850.19, al.

πτωτός, ἡ, ὄν, apt to fall, fallen, Hdn. Gr. 2.943, Hsch.

πτωχ-ἄλαζών, ὄνος, ὁ, braggart beggar, of Midias, Phryn. Com. 4, cf. Ath. 6.230c. -εία, Ion. -ήτη, ἡ, beggary, mendicancy, ἐς πτωχήν ἀπικταί Hdt. 3.14; εἰς ἐσχάτην π. ἐλθεῖν Pl. Lg. 936b; εἰς π. καταστάντες Lys. 32.10; pl., Pl. R. 618a: prov., πτωχείας πενία ἀδελφὴ Ar. Pl. 549. II. poor relief, Cod. Just. 1.3.41.23. -εῖον, τό, poorhouse, ib. 1.2.15.1 (pl.), Procop. Aed. 5.9, EM 187.22; written πτωχίον, MAMA 3.783; Lat. ptochium, Cod. Just. 1.3.48.1. -ελένη, ἡ, beggar-Helen, i.e. prostitute, Ath. 13.585b. -εῖω, fut. -σω Od. 15.309: Ep. impf. πτωχεύεσκον 18.2:—to be a beggar, go begging, Il. cc.; ἀνὰ δῆμον 19.73, cf. Tyr. 10.4, Ar. Nu. 921 (anap.), etc.; ἐπὶ ξενίας Antipho 2.2.9. 2. to be as poor as a beggar, Antiph. 322, Pl. Erx. 394b. 3. metaph. c. gen., to be badly off for, πραγμάτων, of historians, Plb. 7.7.6. II. trans., beg (for), δαῖτα Od. 17.11, 19. 2. c. acc. pers., ask an alms of, φίλους Thgn. 922. -ήτη, v. πτωχεία. -ίζω, make poor, Κύριος πτωχίζει καὶ πλουτίζει Lxx I Ki. 2.7. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or fit for a beggar, beggarly, στολή E. Rh. 503, Lycurg. 86; ἐπιθυμίας Pl. R. 554c; π. βακτήριον a beggar's staff, Ar. Ach. 448; ὀνόματα π. fit for beggars, Luc. Hist. Conscr. 22. -ιστερος, v. πτωχός.

πτωχό-μουσος, ὄν, living (or rather starving) by his wits, κόλαξ Gorg. Fr. 15 (πτωχομουσοκόλακας cf. Vahlen). -ποιός, ὄν, drawing beggarly characters, of a poet, Ar. Ra. 842. 2. making poor, δικαιοσύνη Plu. Comp. Arist. Cat. 3.

πτωχός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὁς, ὄν A. Ag. 1274, S. OC 444, 751:—beggar, Od. 14.400, 18.1, Hdt. 3.14, etc.; πρὸς γὰρ Διὸς εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε Od. 6.208, cf. 17.475; πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονεῖ Hes. Op. 26; π. ἀνὴρ ἀλαλήμενος ἐλθὼν Od. 21.327; π. καὶ ἀλήμονες ἄνδρες 19.74; πτωχοὺς ἀλάσθαι E. Med. 515; πτωχοῦ βίος ζῆν ἐστὶν μηδὲν ἔχοντα, τοῦ δὲ πένητος (ζῆν φειδόμενον Ar. Pl. 552: prov., πτωχοῦ πῆρ οὐ πῖμ-πλαται Call. Fr. 360: πτωχὴ beggar-woman, Ath. 10.453a (so πτωχός (fem.), S. OC 444); χήρα πτωχὴ Ev. Marc. 12.42. 2. metaph., οἱ π. τῷ πνεύματι Ev. Matt. 5.3, cf. Ev. Luc. 6.20. II. as Adj., beggarly, πτωχῷ διαίτη S. OC 751; π. στοιχεῖα Ep. Gal. 4.9: c. gen., beggared of, poor in, [πηγή] π. νυμφῶν AP 9.258 (Antiphan.). 2. Comp. πτωχότερος Timocl. 6.10; prov., π. κίγκλου 'as poor as a church mouse', Men. 221; irreg. πτωχίτερος Ar. Ach. 425: Sup. πτωχότατος AP 10. 50 (Pall.). 3. Adv. -χῶς poorly, scantily, ἡροστρία π. μὲν, ἀλλ' ἀναγκαίως Babr. 55.2.

πτωχότης, ἡτος, ἡ, poverty, dub. in Ostr. Strassb. 794. πτωχοτροφ-εῖον, τό, poorhouse, Cod. Just. 1.2.19, 7.37.3.3 (as Lat. word), Suid. -ος (parox.), ὄν, supporting the poor, Cod. Just. 1. 3.41.13, Just. Nov. 120.6.2.

πτωχοφάνης, ἐς, like a beggar, Thd. Pr. 13.7. πυῶλις, πυῶλος, v. πυελ-. πυῶλίτης [ι], ὄν, ὁ, a throw of the dice, Eub. 57.4. πυῶνιον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of πύανος, mixture of various kinds of pulse, cooked sweet, Sosib. ap. Ath. 14.648b. πυῶνιος, ὄν, made of beans, πόλτος Alc. m. 75 (otherwise expld. by Sosib., v. foreg.). πύανος [υ], ὁ, δλόφυρος, Heliod. Hist. 3, cf. Poll. 6.61; but Lacon. ποῦανος, = κύαμοι ἐφθοί, Hsch.; neut. pl. πύανα, Hp. Mul. 2.113 (one cod.); cf. sq. Πυῶνόψια (sc. ἱερά), τά, an Athenian festival in the month Πυανοψιών, in honour of Apollo, Lycurg. Fr. 84; elsewhere written Πυανέψια (cf. sq.) and expld. fr. πύανον ἔψειν, of a dish of beans cooked and offered, Plu. Thes. 22, Ath. 10.408a, etc.; acc. to Lycurg. l.c. the other Greeks called it Πανόψια (Πανοψίαν codd.). Πυῶνοψιών, ὄντος, ὁ, the fourth month of the Att. year, named from the festival Πυανόψια, corresponding to the latter part of October and former of November, IG<sup>2</sup> 6.64, 2<sup>2</sup>.1014.4, etc.; also at Priene, Miletus, etc., SIG<sup>2</sup> 282.19 (iv B.C.), 588.90 (ii B.C.), etc.: freq. written Πυανεψιών, Thphr. HP 4.2.10, etc.; but not in Att. Inscr. (exc. Ποιανεψιών IG<sup>2</sup> 2.2239.82 (iii A.D.)); cf. Κυανοψιών.

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πῦαρ, gen. and dat. not found, τό, = πῦος, first milk after calving, beestings, Ael. Dion. Fr. 290 (where πῦαρ), Hsch. (where πῦας (sic) is glossed πιτύα (leg. πυτία)).

πυαρίτης, f. l. for πυριάτη, Eust. 1626.5.

πῦας, v. πόα.

πῦγ-αῖος, α, ὄν, (πυγή) of or on the rump: I. τὸ π., = ἡ πυγή, Hp. Art. 57.78, Arist. HA 620<sup>a</sup> 15: pl., Archipp. 41 (s.v.l.), Sor. 1.102, Dsc. Eur. 2.56, Hsch., Phot.; τὸ π. ἄκρον, of a bird, Hdt. 2.76. II. πυγαῖα, τά, in Architecture, = σπεῖρα, base of a column, Hsch. III. = κατάπυγος, Suid. IV. v. πυγλίον. -αλγίας, ὁ, suffering pain in the buttocks, Democles Pygelensis (?) ap. Str. 14.1.20 (Lobeck; πυγαλίας codd., -αλγῆς Schneid.). -αργος, ὁ, white-rump, name of a kind of antelope, Hdt. 4.192, Lxx De. 14.5, Ael. NA 7.19. II. a kind of eagle, perh. Circus cyaneus, Arist. HA 618<sup>b</sup> 19; opp. δ μελάμπυγος, Archil. 189, cf. Lyc. 91 (et ibi Sch.): metaph. of a coward, S. Fr. 1085. III. a water-bird, perh. dipper, Cinclus aquaticus, Arist. HA 593<sup>b</sup> 5.

\*πῦγᾶρίζω, v. πυδαρίζω.

πῦγ-εῶν, ὄντος, ὁ, dub. sens. in Hippon. in PSI 9.1089.2. -ή, ἡς, ἡ, heterocl. acc. πῦγα Arist. Phgn. 810<sup>b</sup> 1 (τὸ πυγή is a barbarism in Ar. Th. 1187):—rump, buttocks, Archil. 91, Ar. Eq. 365, Sor. 2.60, etc.; pl., Luc. Peregr. 17; ποτὶ πυγὰν ἀλλεσθαι to kick up the heels so as to strike the buttock in dancing, dance the fling, a girls' exercise at Sparta, Ar. Lys. 82, cf. Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.31.2; πρὸς π. πηδῆσαι Hp. Nat. Puer. 13 (cited as πρὸς πυγὰς πηδᾶν by Sor. 1.60). 2. metaph. of fat, swelling land, Eust. 310.2. II. = οὐρά, EM 513.14. -ηδόν, Adv. tail foremost, ὑποχωρεῖν πάλιν π., of certain oxen, Arist. PA 659<sup>a</sup> 20 (nisi leg. παλιμπ.). II. rump to rump, Id. HA 539<sup>b</sup> 22. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of πυγή, Ar. Ach. 638, Eq. 1368. -ίζω, paedico, Id. Th. 1120, Theoc. 5.41: 3 pl. impf. ἐπυγίζσαν Sammelb. 6840 (Karnak, ii B.C.): pf. πεπύγικα AP 9.317:—Pass., Sammelb. 7452.9. -ισμα, atos, τό, paediciatio, Theoc. 5.43. -ιστί, Adv., dub. sens. in Hippon. in PSI 9.1089.2.

πυγλίον or πυγαῖον, τό, dub. sens., part of an ἀκινάκης, different from λαβή and κολεόν, IG<sup>2</sup> 2.1421.30, 1425.77, 1424a.80.

Πυγμαιομάχος [ᾱ], ὄν, fighting with pygmies, Hecat. 328 J.

πυγμαῖος, α, ὄν, (πυγμή II) a πυγμή long or tall, ἀκρόβητα π. κολοσσῶ ἐφαρμόζων Philostr. VS 1.19.2. 2. of men, dwarfish, Hdt. 3.37, Arist. Pr. 892<sup>a</sup> 12, Phld. Sign. 2. II. pr. n. Πυγμαῖοι, οἱ, the Pygmies, a fabulous race of dwarfs on the upper Nile, said to have been warred on and destroyed by cranes, Il. 3.6, Arist. HA 597<sup>a</sup> 6, cf. Hdt. l.c.

πυγμαῖ-εῶ, practise boxing, be a boxer, Hexam. ap. Hdt. 5.60, A. R. 2.783. -ία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, boxing, Il. 23.653, 665, Pi. O. 11(10).12, etc.: pl., Pratin. Lyr. 1.8, Opp. C. 2.20. -ος, ὁ, one who fights with the fist, boxer, Od. 8.246, Pi. I. 8(7).68, Luc. JTr. 33.

πυγμ-ή, ἡ, (πύξ) fist, Hp. Art. 71, E. IT 1368; τῇ π. θενών Ar. V. 1384; πυγμὴ πατάξαι Lxx Ex. 21.18, cf. Is. 58.4. 2. boxing, as an athletic contest, πυγμὴ νικῆσαντα Il. 23.669; πυγμὴν νικᾶν E. Alc. 1031; ἄνδρας πυγμὰν ἐνίκα Ὀλύμπια AP 6.256 (Antip.); πυγμὰς ἄποινα Pi. O. 7.16, cf. 10(11).67; πυγμὴν or τὴν π. ἀσκεῖν, Pl. Lg. 795b, D. 61.24; freq. in Inscr., e.g. πυγμὴν Ζωῖλος (sc. ἐνίκησε) IG 7.1765 (Thespiae), etc. b. generally, fight, π. μονομάχων καὶ θηρίων Edict. Caes. ap. J. AJ 14.10.6, cf. Artem. 5.58; εἰς π. καθίστασθαι, τρέπεσθαι, of part-ridges, Gr. 14.20.1, 2. 3. in Ev. Marc. 7.3, πυγμὴ νίψασθαι is interpr. diligently (v.l. πικνᾶ, often). II. a measure of length, the distance from the elbow to the knuckles, = 18 δάκτυλοι, Thphr. HP 9.11.5, Poll. 2.147, 158. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for boxing, An. Ox. 3.223.

πυγμομάχια, ἡ, f. l. for πυγμαχία, EM 695.55. πυγολαμπίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (πυγή) fire-tail, i.e. glow-worm, Lampyrus noctiluca, Arist. HA 523<sup>b</sup> 21 (v.l. πετρόποδες), 551<sup>b</sup> 24 (v.l. πυρολαμπίδες); cf. πυριλαμπίς.

πῦγοναῖος, α, ὄν, a πυγών long, Hp. Morb. 2.33, Thphr. HP 3.17.6 (-γων- codd.), Menesth. ap. Ath. 11.494b. πῦγό-ριζα, ἡ, short, stumpy root, Hsch. -σκελῖς, ἴδος, ὁ, water-bird with legs set far back, like the grebe or puffin, Id. -στόλος, ὄν, epith. of a woman, decorating the πυγή, with collat. notion of lewd, Hes. Op. 373.

πῦγούσιος, α, ὄν, poet. for πυγοναῖος, of the length of a πυγών, Od. 10.517, 11.25, Arat. 896. πῦγών, ὄνος, ἡ, the distance from the elbow to the first joint of the fingers, = 20 δάκτυλοι or 5 παλαισταί, Hdt. 2.175, X. Cyn. 10.2, Archestr. Fr. 29, Hero Geom. 4.10.

πῦγωνιαῖος, α, ὄν, v. πυγοναῖος. πῦδαρίζω (πυδαλ- Suid.), dance the fling, ὄνον ἐπάραντα τὰ σκέλη πυδαρίζειν App. Prov. 4.25: hence ἀποπῦδαρίζειν μὲθωνα kick up (i.e. dance) a μὲθων, Ar. Eq. 697: διαπῦδαρίζει (-πονδ- cod.), = διαναβάλλεται, διαναρρίπτεται, Com. Adesp. 977. (Falsely expld. as Aeol. for \*ποδαρίζω (from πούς) or from \*πυγαρίζω (from πυγή) by Irenaeus ap. EM 696.2 = Sch. Ar. l.c.): hence πῦδαρισμός, ὁ, = δυσχέρεια, Zonar.

πῦέλ-ιον, τό, Dim. of πύελος: prov., ἀστραπὴ ἐκ πυελίου 'when pigs begin to fly', Diogenian. 3.7. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, in a seal-ring, setting, socket of the stone, Ar. Fr. 315, Lys. Fr. 106 S. 2. bearing or axle-box, Hero Aut. 5.3, Apollod. Poliorc. 148.8. 3. eye-socket, Ruf. Anat. 9 (sg.), Oss. 4 (pl.). 4. cup of the flowers of τισύμαλλος, Dsc. 4.164. II. (mostly in form πυαλῖς), sarcophagus, dat. πυαλίδι TAM 2(1).249 (Lycia): acc. πυαλεῖδα IG Rom. 4.1285 (Thyatira): but πυελεῖδα TAM 2(1).342 (Lycia). 2. (πυαλῖς), reservoir, basin, IG 4.823.9, 43 (Troezen). -ος (so Phld. Mort. 33) or πῦᾶλος, ἡ, trough, for feeding animals, Od. 19.553. 2. bathing-tub, Hp.

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*Acut.* 65, *Ar. Eq.* 1060, *Pax* 843, *Th.* 562, *Crates Com.* 15.5, *Eup.* 256, *PEnteux.* 83 (iii B. C.). 3. *vat, kitchen-boiler*, *Ar. V.* 141. 4. *sarcophagus*, *Thphr. Lar.* 6, *Arr. An.* 6.29.9, *CIG* 3785, al. (*Nicomedia*), 4164 (*Sinope*); *πύαλος*, ib. 2050 (*Philippopolis*), 3777 (*Nicomedia*), *IGRom.* 1.624 (*Tomii*), *Supp. Epigr.* 4.106 (*Rome*, ii A. D.). 5. = *πυελίς* I. 1, *Poll.* 7.179. 6. *infundibulum* of the brain, *Gal.* 2.709, *UP* 8.3.9.3. 7. a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.283. [*Od.* l. c., perh. metri gr., *Att.*] -ώδης, *es*, like a trough, hollow, *Arist. HA* 547<sup>b</sup> 27.

*πυετία*, *Ion.* -ίη, *h.* also *πῦτία* (q. v.), curdled milk obtained from an animal's stomach, containing (and used as) rennet, *Arist. HA* 522<sup>b</sup> 5, *PA* 676<sup>b</sup> 6, *GA* 739<sup>b</sup> 22, *Nic. Al.* 68, 323.

*πύη* [ῡ], *h.* = *φθίσις*, prob. f. l. for *φθόη* in *Aret. SD* 1.8.

*πυήρ*: *ἀναπεπλησμένον*, *Hsch.*; *πυηρόν*: *ἀναπεπλασμένον*, *Theognost. Can.* 23.

*πύ-ησις* [ῡ], *ews*, *h.* *suppuration*, *h.* *ἐς π. τρέπεται* *Aret. CA* 1.7. -ητικός, *h.* *όν*, of suppuration, *δύναμις* *Gal.* 10.887.

*Πυθαγόρ-ας*, *ον*, *Ion.* -ης, *ew*, *δ*, *Pythagoras*, *Hdt.* 4.95, etc. -είος, *ον* (*Str.* 6.3.4), of P. or Pythagorean, *Pl. R.* 530d, *Arist. Metaph.* 985<sup>b</sup> 23. -ίζω, to be a disciple of *Pythagoras*, *Antiph.* 226.8, *Alex.* 220.1.

1. -ικός, *h.* *όν*, = *Πυθαγόρειος*, *μῦθος* *Arist. de An.* 407<sup>b</sup> 22; *βαθύτης* *Hierocl. in CA* 26 p. 480 M.; *τὰ Π.*, title of work by *Zeno the Stoic*, *D. L.* 7.4. Adv. -κῶς in the Pythagorean manner, *Plu.* 2.728e, *Iamb. Comm. Math.* 22: *Comp.* -κώτερον *S. E. M.* 4.11, *Iamb. Protr.* 21.17. -ισμός, *δ*, *Pythagorean doctrines*, *Alex.* 220.7 (pl.). -ιστής, *οῦ* (*Dor.* -ικτάς, *ἀ*, *Theoc.* 14.5), *δ*, follower of *Pythagoras*, *Antiph.* 160; title of play by *Aristoph.*, *Ath.* 4.161e: applied only to exoteric followers, acc. to *Iamb. VP* 18.80: fem. -ίδες γυναῖκες ib. 36.267.

*Πυθα-εύς*, *έως*, *δ*, epith. of *Apollo* at *Lindus*, *IG* 12(1).820, 834; also at *Corinth*, *Sparta*, etc., *Paus.* 2.35.2, 3.10.8, etc.: hence -εία, and *Πυθαῖα*, *τά*, his festival at *Sparta* and *Megara*, *IG* 5(1).659, 7.48. -ίζω, consult his oracle, *Eust.* 274.16.

*Πυθαῖος*, *δ*, epith. of *Apollo*, *τὸ ἱερὸν* (at *Chalcedon*) *τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος* *τοῦ Π.* *SIG* 550.4 (*Delph.*, iii B. C.), cf. *St. Byz.* s. v. *Πυθῶ*; also *ῥόος Π.* *IG* 9(1).699.

*Πυθα-ῖς*, *ῖδος*, *ῆ*, sacred mission or *θεωρία* sent to *Delphi*, *Is.* 7.27, *SIG* 696 A 6 (*Delph.*, ii B. C.), prob. ib. 296 (iv B. C.). -ῖσθής, *οῦ*, *δ*, member of such a mission, ib. 696 B 19 (ii B. C.), *Str.* 9.2.11; also as Adj., *Πυθαῖσθής χορός* *Call. Iamb.* 1.229.

*Πυθαύλης*, *ον*, *Dor.* -ās, *α*, *δ*, = *δ τὰ Πύθια αὐλῶν*, one who plays the νόμος expressing the battle between *Apollo* and the *Python*, *IG* 5(1).758 (*Sparta*), 7.1773.18 (*Thespiae*), 14.737 (*Naples*), *Seneca Ep.* 76.4, *Dion.* p. 492 K.

*Πυθεδών*, *όνος*, *ῆ*, (*πύθω*) putrefaction, *Eratosth.* 18 (pl.), *Nic. Th.* 466 (pl.).

*Πυθειόν*, *τό*, = *μαντεῖον*, *Zonar.*

*Πυθία* (sc. *ἱέρεια*), *Ion.* *Πυθίη* *Hdt.* 1.13, al., *Call. Iamb.* 1.222: *ῆ*:—*Pythia*, priestess of *Pythian Apollo* at *Delphi*, who uttered the responses of the oracle, *Hdt.* l. c., etc.; cf. *προφήτης*. II. *Πυθίη*, epith. of *Artemis* at *Branchidae*, *CIG* 2866, 2885.

*Πύθια* (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά*, the *Pythian games*, celebrated at *Delphi* in honour of *Pythian Apollo*, *ἐν Πυθίοισι νικᾶν* *Pi. N.* 2.9; *Π. ἀνελόμενος* *Hdt.* 6.122; *ἐνίκα τὰ Π.* *τῷ τεθρίππῳ* *D.* 59.33: also of festivals elsewhere, *IG* 3.129, etc.

*Πυθιάζω*, to be inspired by *Apollo*, prophesy, *St. Byz.* s. v. *Πυθῶ*.

*Πυθιάκος*, *ῆ*, *όν*, of the *Pythian games*, *περίοδοι* *Gal.* 7.476.

*Πυθιάς*, *άδος*, *pecul. fem.* of *Πύθιος*, *Π.* *βοά* a song to *Apollo*, *S. Fr.* 490; *νίκη* *Pl. Lg.* 807c. II. as *Subst.*, 1. (sc. *ἱέρεια*), = *Πυθία*, the *Pythian priestess*, *Plu.* 2.295d; *Π. προφήτης*, one of the *dramatis personae* in *A. Eu.* 2. (sc. *ἐορτή*), the celebration of the *Pythian games*, *Pi. P.* 1.32, 5.21, *IG* 14.747 (*Naples*); *ἀ Πυθιάς ἀ ἱερά*, *ἀ ἱερομηνία ἀ Πυθιάς*, ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.1126.38, 44.

3. (sc. *νίκη*), *Pythian victory*, *ἐνίκησε*. *Πυθιάδας* *Ξ* *Paus.* 6.14.10, cf. 10.7.4. 4. (sc. *πομπή*), sacred mission from *Athens* to *Delphi*, *Ephor.* 31 J., dub. in *SIG* 296 (*Delph.*, iv B. C.): leg. *Πυθαῖς*. 5. (sc. *ὁδός*), sacred way from *Delphi* to *Tempe*, *Ael. VH* 3.1.

*Πυθιασταί*, *οἱ*, = *Πυθαῖσται*, *Hsch.* s. v. *ἀστραπή δι' Ἀρματος*.

*Πυθικός*, *ῆ*, *όν*, of or for *Pytho*, *Pythian*, *χρηστήρια*, *ἑστία*, *A. Th.* 747 (*lyr.*), *E. Andr.* 1067; *μαντεῖον* *S. El.* 32, *Th.* 2.17; *ἄθλα* *S. El.* 49; *δάφνη* *Ar. Pl.* 213; *τὸ Π.* (sc. *χρηστήριον*) *Id. Eq.* 220; *Π. αὐλητής*, *κιθαριστής*, *IG* 7.1776 (*Thespiae*); *νικήσαντα παίδων Πυθικῶν πάλην* *IGRom.* 4.244 (*Alexandria Troas*), cf. 1064.7 (*Cos*), *Supp. Epigr.* 3.335.7, al. (*Thespiae*, ii A. D.). II. *Πυθικόν*, *τό*, name of a work on tooth- and mouth-washes by *Damocrates*, *Gal.* 12.889.

*Πύθιον* [ῡ], *τό*, temple of the *Pythian Apollo* at *Athens*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.188.64, *Th.* 2.15, *Str.* 9.2.11, *Paus.* 9.35.7; at *Poeessa*, *IG* 12(5).1100 (v/iv B. C.).

*Πύθιο-νίκης* [ῖ], *ον*, *Dor.* -ās, *α*, *δ*, conqueror in the *Pythian games*, *Pi. P.* 9.1, *Hdt.* 8.47, *PLond.* 3.1178.67 (ii A. D.), *Hld.* 5.19:—fem. -νίκη, *ῆ*, pr. n. of a *ἑταῖρα*, afterwards deified as *Π. Ἀφροδίτη*, *Python* 1.8, *Antiph.* 26.20, *Timocl.* 17, *Philem.* 16, *Theopomp. Hist.* 244, 245, *Paus.* 1.37.2; called *Πυθονίκη* in *D. S.* 17.108, *Plu. Phoc.* 22 (so, of another woman, *IG* 3.3823). II. *Πυθιονίκη* = *Pythian victory*, *Hld.* 5.19. -νίκος, *ον*, of or belonging to a *Pythian victory*, *Pi. P.* 6.5, etc.

*Πύθιος* [ῡ; i metri gr. in *h. Ap.* 373], *α*, *ον*, (*Πυθῶ*) *Pythian*, i. e. *Delphian*, epith. of *Apollo*, l. c., *Pi. O.* 14.11, etc. (*Π.* alone is f. l. in *E. Ion* 285); *ἐν Πυθίῳ* in his temple, *Th.* 6.54 (citing *Πυθίον ἐν τεμένει*

from *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.761), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.17.10, prob. in *Pl. Grg.* 472b; also *οἱ Πύθιοι*, *αἱ Πύθια*, the gods and goddesses worshipped at *Pytho* or *Delphi*, *Ar. Th.* 332, cf. *IG* 14.2436 (*Massilia*). 2. = *Πυθικός*, *ἕεθλα*, *στέφανοι*, *μαντεύματα*, *Pi. P.* 3.73, 10.26, *I.* 7(6).15; *ἀκταί* *S. OC* 1047 (*lyr.*); *ἀστραπαί* *E. Ion* 285; *κύκνος* *Ar. Av.* 870. II. *οἱ Πύθιοι*, at *Sparta*, four persons whose office it was to consult the *Delphic oracle* on affairs of state, *Hdt.* 6.57, *X. Lac.* 15.5, etc.; cf. *Πυθία*, *Πύθια*, *Πύθιον*.

*Πυθμεν-έω*, (*Πυθμήν* III) of a number, to be a base of a series, prob. in *Iamb. in Nic.* p. 117 P. (-μένειν codd.). -ικός, *ῆ*, *όν*, basic, first in a series (cf. *Πυθμήν* III), *δ δύο ῥίζα τῆς π. τοῦ μείζονος σχέσεως* *Theol. Ar.* 13; *π. ὅροι* *Iamb. in Nic.* p. 40 P., al.; of the *τριάς*, *Adam. Vent.* 46: *Comp.*, *Nicom. Ar.* 2.2: *Sup.*, *Theol. Ar.* 11. Adv. -κῶς ib. 34. -ιον, *τό*, *Dim.* of *Πυθμήν*, *BGU* 781 ii 15 (i A. D.), *Gr.* 4.4, *Hsch.* s. v. *Πτερνίς*. -όθεν, Adv. from the foundation, *π. οὐκ ἴσασι* not at all, *Hp. Acut.* 40, cf. *Erot.*

*Πυθμήν*, *ένος*, *δ*, bottom, of a cup or jar, *δειλὴ δ' ἐν Πυθμένι φειδῶ* *Hes. Op.* 369 (so prov. *ἐν τῷ Πυθμένι τοῦ Πίθου* *Lib. Ep.* 127.2); *τῷ δὲ Πίθῳ πατάγεσκ' ὁ Πύθμην* *Alc. Supp.* 25.9, cf. *Arist. Pr.* 936<sup>a</sup> 32, *Sor.* 1.91; *distd.* from *Πύνδαξ*, *Arist. Pr.* 938<sup>a</sup> 14; *φιάλη*. *ῆ ἐπὶ τὸν π. καὶ τὸ στόμα τιθεμένη* *Asclep. Myrl. ap. Ath.* 11.501d, cf. *Apollod.* ib. a; this sense is doubtful in *Il.* 11.635 (cf. *infr.* 4 and *Ath.* 11.488f), and in *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.282.111, 11(2).161 B 120, 287 B 89, 131, 143 (*Delos*, iii B. C.); *ἐν τῷ π. ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχουσα* *Inscr. Delos* 313 a 102, cf. 320 B 45, al. (iii B. C.). 2. generally, base, foundation, *χθόνα ἐκ Πυθμένων κραδαίνειν* *A. Pr.* 1046 (anap.); *π. γαίης*, *πέτρης*, *Orph. A.* 92, *L.* 162; foot of a mountain, *Arat.* 989. 3. of the sea, bottom, depth, *π. θαλάσσης*, *πόντου*, *λίμνης*, *Hes. Th.* 932, *Sol.* 13.20, *Thgn.* 1035; *τοῦ πελάγους* *Pl. Phd.* 109c, cf. 112b; also *Ταρτάρου*, *abyss*, *Pi. Fr.* 207. 4. support under a cup's handle, *δύω δ' ὑπὸ Πυθμένες ἦσαν* *Il.* 11.635 (cf. *supr.* 1); legs of a tripod, 18.375. 5. pl., sockets, *ἐκ Πυθμένων ἔκκλινε κλῆθρα* *S. OT* 1261. 6. in Anatomy, fundus of univalves, *Arist. HA* 529<sup>a</sup> 6, *PA* 680<sup>a</sup> 23; lower parts of the testes, *Ruf. Onom.* 105 (but, upper part of the uterus, *Sor.* 1.7, *Gal.* 2.889); also *γενεῖδος π.* *A. Fr.* 27; distal end of a quince, *Aët.* 1.111. 7. metaph., *Δίκας ἐρείδεται π.* the base of Justice is firmly set, *A. Ch.* 646 (*lyr.*); *π. κακῶν* *Orph. A.* 893; *Πυθμένες λόγων fundamental principles*, *Protag.* ap. *D. L.* 9.54; *Ζεὺς π. γαίης τε καὶ οὐρανοῦ* *Orph. Fr.* 168.4. II. stock, root of a tree, *παρὰ Πυθμέν' ἐλαίης* *Od.* 13.122, 372, cf. 23.204; *ἐν π. φηγοῦ* *Hes. Fr.* 134.8; *π. δρυός* *Ion Trag.* 28; *δ π. τῆς ῥίζης* *Dsc.* 4.104, cf. 3.126; *σεύτλου Πυθμένες* beet-roots, *BGU* 1118.17 (i B. C.); *ἀλικακκάβων π.* ib. 1120.37 (i B. C.); *ἀμπέλου* *Str.* 2.1.14, cf. *PPetr.* 1 p. 78 (iii B. C.); *ἐπὶ τοῦ αὐτοῦ π.* *Thphr. HP* 2.2.9, cf. *CP* 3.13.3: metaph., *ἐκ νεάτου π. ἐς κορυφὴν* *Sol.* 13.10. 2. stem, stalk, *πυροῦ*, *κριθῶν*, *Arist. GA* 728<sup>b</sup> 36, *D. S.* 1.14; *σύκων* *Poll.* 2.170; *τυτθὼν*. *ἐν χθονὶ Πυθμένα τέλει* *Nic. Th.* 639. b. metaph., stem, stock of a family, *A. Ch.* 260, *Supp.* 106 (*lyr.*); *σμικρὸν γένοιτ' ἂν σπέρματος μέγας π.*, i. e. great things might come from small, *Id. Ch.* 204; *Πυθμένες θάλλουσιν ἐσθλῶν* *B.* 5.198; *π. δικῶν*, of a litigious person, *Com. Adesp.* 896.

III. in Arithmetic, base of a series, i. e. lowest number possessing a given property, *π. δ δέκα* (of the numbers such that the previous integers contain an equal number of primes and non-primes) *Speus. ap. Theol. Ar.* 62; *ἐπίτριστος π.* the first couple of numbers giving the ratio 4:3, *Pl. R.* 546c, cf. *Nicom. Ar.* 1.21, 2.19. [*ῡ* in *A. ll.* cc.; *ῡ* by position in *Ep.*, etc.] (Cf. *Skt. budhnás* 'bottom, base', *Lat. fundus*, *OE. botm.*)

*Πυθόθεν*, Adv., (*Πυθῶ*) from *Pytho* or *Delphi*, *St. Byz.*

*Πυθοῖ*, Adv., (*Πυθῶ*) at *Pytho* or *Delphi*, *Pi. O.* 7.10, *P.* 11.49, *Simon.* 153, *E. Fr.* 923, *Ar. Lys.* 1131, *Th.* 5.18, *Pl. Ly.* 205c, etc. 2. to *Pytho* or *Delphi*, *Πυθοῖ καὶ Ὀλυμπίαζε* *Plu. Demetr.* 11.—The trisyll. form *Πυθόι* is cited by *Choerob. in Theod.* 1.310 H. from *Pi.*, cf. *I.* 7(6).51.

*Πυθοῖδε*, = *Πυθῶδε*, *Hes. Sc.* 480, *Aristocl. ap. Eus. PE* 14.18.

*Πυθοῖος*, *δ* (sc. *μήν*), name of month at *Halos*, *IG* 9(2).109 a 13.

*Πυθό-κραντος*, *ον*, (*κράινω*) confirmed by the *Pythian god*: *τὰ Π.* the *Pythian oracles*, *A. Ag.* 1255. -κτόνος, *ον*, slaying the serpent *Python*, *Orph. H.* 34.4.

*Πυθολέτης*, *ον*, *δ*, dragon-slayer, epith. of *Apollo*, *PMag. Lond.* 47.32.

*Πυθό-ληπτος*, *ον*, seized with *Pythian frenzy*, *Hsch.*, *Phot.* -μαν-*τις*, *ews*, *δ*, *ῆ*, the *Pythian prophet*, *Π. Λοξίας* *A. Ch.* 1030. II. *Π.* *ἑστία* the prophetic seat at *Pytho*, *S. OT* 965. -νίκη, v. *Πυθιονίκη*.

-νίκος, *ον*, = *Πυθιονίκος*, *Pi. P.* 11.43. -χρήστης, *ον*, *Dor.* -τας, *δ*, (*χράω*) sent by the *Pythian oracle*, *φυγάς* *A. Ch.* 940 (*lyr.*, sed leg. -τος).

-χρηστος, *ον*, (*χράω*) delivered by the *Pythian god*, *μαντεύματα* *ib.* 901; *νόμοι* *X. Lac.* 8.5; *Πυθόχρηστον ἔσχον* c. *inf.*, *Phld. Mus.* p. 85 K.; *μαντεῖον* *Arist. Pol.* 1331<sup>a</sup> 27; *κατὰ Πυθόχρηστον* *Arg. S. OC.*

II. declared or appointed by the *Pythian oracle*, *δ Π.* *Λοξίου νεανίας* *E. Ion* 1218; *ἀποικίας ἡγεμών* *Plu.* 2.163b; *ἐξηγητής* *SIG* 697 E 9 (*Delph.*, ii B. C.), *IG* 3.241, *Tim. Lex.* s. v. *ἐξηγηταί*; *θυσία* *Clitodem.* 14. 2. epith. of *Aphrodite*, *SIG* 1014.74, 160; of *Dionysus*, ib. 145; of *Kore*, ib. 90 (*Erythrae*, iii B. C.).

*Πύθω* [ῡ], *Ep.* *impf.* *Πύθεσκον* *A. R.* 4.1530: *fut.* *Πύσω* *Il.* 4.174: *aor.* *ἔπυσα* (*κατ-*) *h. Ap.* 371, *Ep.* *πύσα* *ib.* 374 (but *πύσε* [ῡ] *Call. Fr.* 313):—*Pass.*, only used in *pres.* and *impf.*:—*cause to rot*, *σέο δ' ὁστέα* *πύσει ἄρουρα* *Il.* 4.174; *σέ γ' αὐτοῦ Πύσει γαῖα* *h. Ap.* 369; *αὐτοῦ Πύσε πέλωρ μένος* *Ἡελίοιο* *ib.* 374, cf. *Hes. Op.* 626:—*Pass.*, *become rotten*, *decay*, *moulder*, *δ δέ θ' αἵματι γαῖαν ἐρεύθων Πύθεται* *Il.* 11.395; *ὁστέα π.* *ὕμωρ* *Od.* 1.161, cf. *Hes. Sc.* 153; *ὁστέφιν θῖς ἀνδρῶν Πυθόμενων* *Od.* 12.46; *Πυθόμενοισιν ἐφ' ἔλκεσι* *A. R.* 4.1405; *ἐπύθετό μοι ὁ ὀφθαλ-*



μός PSI4.299.5 (iii A.D.). (Cf. Skt. *pūyati* 'putrefy', Lat. *pūs*, etc.)

Πυθώ, gen. οὐς, dat. οἶ, ἡ, *Pytho*, the region in which lay the city of Delphi, Πυθῶ ἐν πετρηέσση Il.9.405; Π. ἐν ἡγαθέῃ Od.8.80, Hes. Th.499, etc.; of Delphi itself, Pi.P.4.66, 10.4, Hdt.1.54, etc. (Acc. to the legend, derived from the *rotting* of the serpent, *h.Ap.372*.)

Πυθῶδε (better Πυθῶ δέ, cf. A.D.Pron.87.30), Adv., (Πυθῶ) to *Pytho*, Od.11.581, S.OT603, 788, Ar.Av.189, SIG56.9 (Argos, v B.C.). Pl.Lg.950e.

Πυθῶθεν, Adv., (Πυθῶ) from *Pytho*, Pi.I.1.65, St.Byz.

Πύθων [ῥ], ὤνος, δ, (cf. Πυθῶ) the serpent *Python*, slain by Apollo, Ephor.31(b)J., Apollod.1.4.1, Plu.2.293c. II. παιδίσκη ἔχουσα πνεῦμα Πύθωνα a spirit of *divination*, Act.Ap.16.16. 2. pl. Πύθωνες, *ventriloquists*, Plu.2.414e, cf. Hsch.

Πύθων, ὤνος, ἡ, = Πυθῶ, Il.2.519, *h.Merc.178*, Simon.125, Pi.O.6.48, S.OT152 (lyr.), Ar.Ra.659, al.

Πύθωνάδε, Adv. = Πυθῶδε, Pi.O.9.12.

Πυθώνιον, τό, = ὕσκιμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.68; = *dracontea*, *symphoniaca*, Gloss.

Πύθωνόθεν, Adv. = Πυθῶθεν, Tyr.4.1, Pi.P.5.105.

Πύθως, α, ον, = Πύθιος, St.Byz.

πύθιον· τὸ γάλα, Hsch.; cf. πύθος.

πύκᾱ [ῥ], poet. Adv., v. πυκνός B. III.

πυκάεις, v. πευκῆεις II.

πύκ-άζω, Od.12.225, Dor. πυκάσσω Theoc.3.14: impf. ἐπύκαζον Id.20.22: Ep. aor. inf. πυκάσαι Od.11.320; part. πυκάσσας Hes.Op.542; ind. ἐπύκασσα Sapph.89:—Med., Cratin.98.7, etc.: Ep. fut. πυκάσσομαι Max.513: aor. subj. πυκάσσωμαι AP11.19 (Strat.):—Pass., aor. ἐπυκάσθη Hdt.7.197, etc.: pf. πεπύκασμαι Od.22.488, Hes.Op.793; Aeol. part. πεπυκάδμενος Sapph.56: (πύκα):—poet. Verb (also in Hdt., v. supr., and later Prose, D.S.5.13), *cover closely*, freq. with collat. notion of *protection*, νεφέλη πυκάσασα ἐαυτήν Il.17.551; πύκασεν κάρη ἀμφιτεθεῖσα [ἡ κυνέη] 10.271; νῆα π. λίθοισι surround a ship with stones, so as to protect it while lying up, Hes.Op.624: generally, *cover thickly*, of a youth's chin, π. γένυς εὐανθεί λάρχη Od.11.320; πέδιλα πύλοισι ἐντοσθε π. lining them with thick felt, Hes.Op.542; π. στεφάνοις *cover thick* with crowns, Orac.ap.D.21.52, Theoc.2.153, cf. IG3.758:—also Med., μελιλώτῳ κάρη πυκάζομαι Cratin.1.c.: without στεφάνοις, *deck with garlands*, πύκαζε κράτ' ἐμὴν νικηφόρον E.Tr.353:—also Med., λουσάμενοι . . . πυκασώμεθα let us put on crowns, AP5.11 (Rufin.):—Pass., στέμμασι πᾶς πυκασθεῖς Hdt.1.c., cf. E.Alc.796; δάφνη πυκασθεῖς (v.l. σκισσθεῖς) Id.Andr.1115; βωμὸς ἄνθεσι πεπύκασται Xenoph.1.11; ὄρεξιν ἡβης cf. ἡβη 1.4) πυκαζομένης Ps.-Democr. in Hp.Ep.23 (s.v.l.):—Pass. is used by Hom. only in pf. part. πεπυκάσμενος *thickly covered*, ὄχοισιν Il.14.289; ἄρματα δὲ χρυσῷ πεπυκασμένα κασσιτέρῳ τε 23.503; but ἄρματα εὖ πεπ. well covered over (i.e. stowed away), 2.777; ῥάκεσιν πεπυκασμένος ὤμος Od.22.488, cf. E.Rh.713 (lyr.); ὄρος πεπυκασμένον a hill well-clothed with wood, Hes.Th.484; χώρα πεπυκασμένη δρυμοῖς D.S.1.c.; Aeol. πεπυκάδμενος, covered, hidden, Sapph.56:—Med., κόσμῳ πυκάζου τῷδε cover thyself, E.Heracl.725; π. τεύχεσιν δέμας Id.Rh.90 (v.l. -αζε). 2. metaph., Ἐκτορα δ' αἰνὸν ἄχος πύκασε φρένας threw a shadow over his soul, Il.8.124, 17.83:—Pass., παρθενίης αἰδοῖ πεπυκασμένος Epigr.Gr.875.2 (Sinope); also νόον πεπυκασμένος close, cautious of mind, Hes.Op.793. II. close, shut up, ἐντὸς πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτοὺς shelter themselves closely within, Od.12.225; πύκαζε θᾶσσον (sc. τὸ δῶμα) shut it close, S.Aj.581. -ασμα, ατος, τό, that which is close, covered, or thick, Sm.Ps.117 (118).27.

πύκμηδης, ἐς, (πύκα, μῆδος) of close or cautious mind, shrewd, Od.1.438: also written parox. πυκμήδης, *h.Cer.153*, Q.S.7.189.

πύκινά, neut. pl. used as Adv., v. πυκνός B. II.

πύκινό-θριξ, τρίχος, δ, ἡ, = πυκνόθριξ, Nonn.D.7.322, al. -κίνητος [ιν], ον, moving frequently, Hp.Art.14. -ρριζος, ον, (ρίζα) = πυκνόρριζος, Id.Oss.16.

πύκινός, πυκινῶς, v. πυκνός.

πύκινόφρων, δ, ἡ, gen. ονος, = πυκμηδής, βουλή, ῥήτηρ, *h.Merc.538*, AP11.350 (Agath.); of a person, Hes.Fr.143, Q.S.5.98.

πυκνά, neut. used as Adv., v. πυκνός B. II.

πυκν-άζω, to be frequent, EM442.21, Gloss. -αία, ἡ, = πνύξ (q.v.), Ion Trag.65. -άκις [ᾱ], Adv. oft-times, Arist.Pr.872<sup>a</sup>22, 874<sup>a</sup>9.

-άρμων, ονος, δ, ἡ, close-fitted, Democr.ap.Placit.3.3. II. -ίτης [ι], ον, δ, assembled in the Pnyx, δήμος π. Ar.Eq.42: fem. -ίτις, from the Pnyx, [κονία] IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.199.

πυκν-βλαστος, ον, covered with buds, Thphr.CP3.7.11. -γόνάτος, ον, (γόνυ II) with frequent knots or joints, Dsc.1.18, al.

πυκνόδους, δ, ἡ, gen. -όδοντος, with teeth close together, Sch.Opp. H.1.170.

πυκνό-θριξ, τρίχος, δ, ἡ, thick-haired, Nonn.D.36.302 (leg. πυκιν-). -καρπος, ον, thick with fruit, Luc.Am.12. -κινδύνος, ον, ever in dangers, v.l. for μικροκινδύνος in Arist.EN1124<sup>b</sup>7. -κοκκον, τό, name of a plant with purgative properties, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.37 (v.l. -κολον: -κομον cf. Daremberg).

-κομον, τό, motherwort, Leonurus Cardiacus, Dsc.4.174, Plin.HN26.57; cf. foreg.

πυκνομμάτω, to be riddled with holes, of a shield, S.Fr.35.

πυκνόν, neut. Adj. used as Adv., v. πυκνός B. II.

πυκνο-νεφής, ἐς, covered with thick clouds, Sch.Arat.412. -πλοέω, sail constantly, f.l. for νυκτοπλοέω, Hipparch.1.7.1. -πνεύματος, ον, having rapid respiration, Hp.Epid.6.4.4. -πνοια, ἡ, rapid respiration, Gal.17(2).128. -ποιέω, make thick, Eust.1546.

44. -πορος, ον, with close or narrow pores, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2. 76. -πτερος, ον, many and feathered, ἀηδόνες S.OC17. -ρράξ, ἄγος, (ράξ) thick with berries, AP6.22 (Zon., ap.Suid., but πυκνόρρωγα or πυκνορρωγα codd. as in Str.15.2.14). -ρριζος, ον, (ρίζα) with matted roots, Thphr.HP3.11.4, al., Dsc.1.1. -ρρώξ, ὤγος, (ρώξ) v. πυκνορράξ.

πυκνός, ἡ, ὄν, poet. also πύκινός, ἡ, ὄν, both forms in Ep. (v. infr.) and Lyr., Pi.O.13.52 (Sup.), B.Fr.1; Aeol. πύκνος Sapph.1.11, Alc.Supp.14.9 (πύκινος is dub. l. Id.82); Trag. πυκνός, exc. S. in lyr., Aj.1208, Ph.854; πυκινός once in Com., Eub.38 (s.v.l.): Lacon. Sup. πυκνότατος is corrupt in Simm.26.17:—close, compact. I. of a thing with reference to the close union of its parts, close, firm, solid, πυκινὸς θώρηξ Il.15.529; χλαῖναν πυκνήν καὶ μεγάλην Od.14.521; πυκινὸν νέφος Il.5.751; πυκινὸν λέχος well-stuffed, firm bed, 9.621, Od.7.340; πυκνὸν καὶ μαλακὸν Il.14.349; Ἀρμονίης πυκινῷ κρυφῷ Emp.27.3; σπάρτα πυκνὰ ἐστραμμένα X.An.4.7.15; π. δέμας Parm.8.59; of a sponge, Hp.Ulc.2; π. ὀστούν Pl.Ti.75b, cf. Hp.VM22; [σάρκες] Pl.Ti.74e; χρυσοῦ πυκνότερον ib.59b; ἔβενος Thphr.HP1.5.5; πλεῦμων Plu.2.698b; χωρία ib.650d; πυκινὴν νάπαις Ἀζίλιν Call.Ar.89; [δ' ἐλαίων] πυκνός ἐστι τοῖς φυτοῖς overgrown with plants, PFay.113.8 (i/ii A.D.); ξοῖς χαρακτὴ π. IG7.3073.104 (Lebad., ii B.C.); of a woman, thick-set, stocky, Sor.1.34. 2. narrow, constricted, οὐ διέρχεται. ἀρκέουσα ἱκμάς. . . πυκνῆς τῆς ὁδοῦ ἐούσης Hp.Mul.1.73; πυκνοὺς ἔχουσι τοὺς πόρους τοῦ σώματος Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.6. II.

of the parts of a thing, close-packed, crowded, πυκινὰ κίνυντο φάλαγγες Il.4.281; τῶν δὲ στίχες ἦατο πυκνὰ 7.61, etc.; πυκινὸν λόχον εἶσαν 4.392, etc. (v. infr. III. 1); πυκνὰ καρήατα λαῶν II.309; πυκνοὶ ἐφέστασαν ἀλλήλοισιν 13.133, cf. Od.5.480; σταυροῖσιν πυκινῶσι Il.24.453; σταυροῦς. . . πυκνοὺς καὶ θαμέας Od.14.12; of thick plumage, πυκινὰ πτερά 5.53; πτερά πυκνὰ Il.11.454, 23.879; but πύκνα πτέρα fast-beating wings, Sapph.1.11 (and so perh. Hom. Il. cc.); freq. of thick foliage, ὕλη, λόχη, θάμνοι, ὄχοι, ῥωπήϊα, δρυμὰ, πέταλα, Il.18.320, Od.19.439, 5.471, Il.21.245, Od.14.473, 10.150, 19.520; π. νέφεα Hes.Op.553; πυκινῶσι λίθοισι with close-laid stones, Il.16.212; πυκινῶσι. . . βελέεσσι with a thick shower of darts, 11.576; πυκνήσιν λιθάδεσσιν Od.14.36; τοξεύματα πολλὰ καὶ π. Hdt.7.218; πυκνοῖς ὄσσοις ἐσδορκῶς, of Argus, A.Pr.678; πεπλεκτανημένοι π. δράκουσι, of the Furies, Id.Ch.1050; of thick-falling rain, snow, etc., πυκνῆς ἀκοῦσαι ψακάδος S.Fr.636; πυκινῶσι δρόσοις Id.Aj.1208 (lyr.); πυκνὴ νιφάδι E.Andr.1129; π. ῥόος a dense current, Emp.100.14; π. θρίξ X.Cyn.4.6; π. τρίχες Pl.Pr.321a; [δένδρεα] Hdt.4.22, cf. X.An.4.8.2; τὰ μὲν π. . . τὰ δὲ μανὰ κατὰ τὴν φυτείαν Thphr.HP1.8.2. b. in Tactics, in close order, opp. ἀραιός, Ascl.Tact.4.1 (Sup.), Arr.Tact.11.1 (Comp.). 2. of a repeated action, frequent, numerous, πυκνοὺς θεοπρόπους Ἰαλλε A.Pr.658; τῶν π. φιλημάτων Id.Fr.135; ὀδοὶ πυκνῶσαι Hp.VM22; πυκινῶν κρηγμῶν ἀκροαζόμενα Epich.109 (anap.); π. ὁδοὺς ἐλθόντα E.Tr.235; π. βαίνων ἡλυσιν, of a blind man, Id.Ph.844; ἐν πυκνῷ θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται on the oft-revolving wheel, S.Fr.871.1; μεταβολὰι πυκνόταται Hp.Aēr.13; πνεῦμα πυκνότερον quicker breathing, Id.Acut.16; π. σφυγμὸς ἢ μανός Plu.2.136f; continuous, constant, φῶς Corp.Herm.16.10; ἐρωτήμασι πυκνοῖς χρώμενοι Th.7.44; ἡ. . . εἰωυῖά μοι μαντική. . . πάντῃ πυκνὴ ἦν Pl.Ar.40a; ἐπιθυμία π. τε καὶ σφοδρά Id.R.573e; τὰς ἐντεῦξες π. ποιέσθαι Isoc.1.20: c. inf., πυκνότεραν ἐσφακινεῖσθαι πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις ποιεῖν τὴν πόλιν more frequently visited by . . . X.Vect.5.1 codd. III. of artificial union, well put together, compact, strong, πυκινὸς δόμος, χηλός, θύραι, θάλαμος, κευθμῶνες (v. infr. B. III. 1), Il.10.267, Od.13.68, Il.14.167, Od.23.229, 10.283; ἀπὸς ῥυνοῖσιν πυκινὴ Il.13.804; π. δῶμα Xenoph.17: hence, close, concealed, πυκινὸς δόλος Il.6.187; and so perhaps π. λόχος, v. supr. II. 1. 2. in Music, πυκνόν, τό, part of the tetrachord in which the intervals are small, defined as τὸ ἐκ δύο διαστημάτων συνεστηκὸς ἂ συντεθέντα ἑλαττον διάστημα περιέξει τοῦ λειπομένου διαστήματος ἐν τῷ διὰ τεσσάρων Aristox.Harm. p.24 M., cf. Plu.2.1135b, etc. IV. generally, strong of its kind, sore, excessive, ἄτη Il.24.480; μελεδῶναι Od.19.516; ἄχος Il.16.599. V. metaph. of the mind, shrewd, wise, πυκινὰ φρένες 14.294, cf. Alc.Supp.14.9, B.1.c.; νόος Il.15.461; μῆδεα 3.208; βουλή 2.55; ἐφετμή 18.216; μῦθος Od.3.23; ἔπος Il.11.788; θυμός, βουλαί, Pi.P.4.73, I.7(6).8; φρήν E.IA67; μῆτιδι πυκνῇ Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, cf. IG3.1320: in Prose, πυκνὴ διάνοια Pl.R.568a; τὸ π. terseness of expression, D.H.Th.24. 2. of persons, sagacious, shrewd, crafty, cunning, Σίσυφος πυκνότατος παλάμαις Pi.O.13.52; κύων πυκινώτατον ἐρπετόν Id.Fr.106; πυκινὸί the wise, S.Ph.854 (lyr.); πυκνότατον κίναδος Ar.Av.430 (lyr.); πυκνός τις καὶ σοφὸς γνώμην ἀνὴρ Critias 25.12.

B. Adv. πυκινῶς, and after Hom. πυκνῶς, θύραι or σάνιδες πυκινῶς ἀραρυῖαι close or fast shut, Il.9.475, Od.2.344, etc. 2. sorely (v. supr. A. IV), πυκινῶς ἀκαχήμενος Il.19.312, cf. Od.19.95, al.; constantly, ὅταν π. διὰ τῶσι X.Cyn.6.22. 3. sagaciously, shrewdly, π. υποθήσομαι Od.1.279, cf. Il.21.293; πυκνῶς ἀνευρεῖν Ar.Th.438 (lyr., s.v.l.). II. neut. sg. and pl., πυκνόν, πυκνά, πυκινόν, πυκινά as Adv., esp. in the sense much, often, πῆρην πυκνὰ ῥωγαλέην a much torn wallet, a wallet full of holes, Od.13.438, 17.198; πυκινὸν περ ἀχέων 11.88; τέττις. . . καταχευεῖ ἀοιδὴν πυκνὸν Hes.Op.584: in Prose, πυκνὰ ἐκπίπτει ὄμος Hp.Art.2; πυκνὰ ἀποβλέπειν Pl.R.501b; πυκνὰ στρέφεισθαι X.An.6.1.8; πυκνὸν ἀναπνεῖν Arist.Rh.1357<sup>b</sup>19; πυκνότερον ἵνα, παρέρχεσθαι, Pl.R.328d, D.41.24; πυκνότερα ἐπάγειν Pl.Cra.420d. Adv. -οτέρως Lesb.Gramm.23, PLond.5.1929 (iv A.D.): Sup. πυκνότατα X.Eg.11.11. 2. πυκινὰ φρονεῖν (v. supr. A. V) Od.9.445. III. poet. Adv. πύκα [υυ], thickly, solidly, θαλάμου πύκα ποιητοῖο 1.436; π. π. δόμοιο 22.455; σάκεος π. π. Il.18.



608; Λυκίων π. θωρηκτῶν 12.317, cf. 15.689, 739; πύλαι π. στιβαρῶς ἀραρυῖαι 12.454. 2. θάλαμος πύκ' ἐβάλλετο with thick-falling darts, 9.588. 3. wisely, π. φρονεῖν ib. 554, 14.217, Q.S. 1.449, al.; τρέφειν rear carefully, 11.5.70.

ΠΥΚΝΟΣ, gen. of ΠΥΝΞ (q.v.).

ΠΥΚΝΟ-ΣΑΡΚΟΣ, ον, with solid flesh, Hp. Vict. 3.78, Mul. 1.73, al., Arist. Pr. 861<sup>b</sup>29. -ΣΠΟΡΕΩ, sow thick, Thphr. HP 8.6.2:—Pass., κύμασι πυκνοσπορούμενοι ib. 8.7.2, cf. CP 4.14.2. -ΣΠΟΡΟΣ, ον, thick-sown, ib. 3.21.5. -ΣΤΙΚΤΟΣ, ον, thick-spotted, dappled, ἔλαφοι S. OC 1092 (lyr.). -ΣΤΥΛΟΣ, ον, with the pillars close together, i.e. at a distance of 1½ diameters, opp. ἀραιόστυλος, Vitruv. 3.3.1. -ΣΥΓΚΡΙΤΟΣ, ον, Medic., of a constricted habit of body, BKT 3 p. 20. -ΣΦΥΞΙΑ, ἡ, a frequent pulse, Marcellin. Puls. 260.

ΠΥΚΝΟΤΗΣ, ητος, ἡ, closeness, thickness, denseness, solidity, [νεφελῶν] Ar. Nu. 384, 406; [χρυσού] Pl. Ti. 59b; π. ἡ κάτω Epicur. Nat. 11.10; π. νοστή Phld. D. 3.11; of flesh, opp. μανότης, Hp. VM 22, Arist. EN 1129<sup>a</sup>23, etc.; opp. ἀραιότης, Id. Ph. 260<sup>b</sup>10 (pl.); ἡ π. τῆς ξυγκλήσεως Th. 5.71. 2. Medic., π. κοιλίης costiveness, Hp. Epid. 6.3.1. 3. closer spacing of notes in music, opp. μανότης, Pl. Lg. 812d. 4. in Tactics, close formation of the phalanx, Arr. Tact. 11.1, 12.11; ἡ συνέχεια καὶ π. τῶν Ῥωμαίων Plu. Crass. 24. II. frequency, μεταβολῶν Isoc. 4.116; μέγεθος καὶ πλήθος καὶ πυκνότητες [λυπῶν] Pl. Lg. 734a; ἡ π. τῶν ἐννοιῶν Hermog. Id. 2.10 (pl.), Longin. ap. Porph. Plot. 19, cf. Arist. SE 175<sup>b</sup>34. III. metaph., sagacity, shrewdness, π. ἐνεστ' ἐν τῷ τρόπῳ Ar. Eq. 1132 (lyr.); πιθανότης καὶ π. τοῦ ἀνδρός Plu. TG 15.

ΠΥΚΝΟΦΘΑΛΜΟΣ, ον, with thick-set eyes, π. κόραι E. Fr. 1063.14. II. of plants, with too many leaf-buds, Thphr. CP 3.15.3: Comp., Id. HP 5.4.1.

ΠΥΚΝΟΦΥΛΛΟΣ, ον, with thick foliage, Arist. Pr. 927<sup>a</sup>3 (Comp.).

ΠΥΚΝ-Ω, make close or solid, τὴν σάρκα Arist. Pr. 865<sup>b</sup>18, cf. Phld. Mort. 8; of winds, νέφει π. τὸν οὐρανόν thickens it, Arist. Mete. 364<sup>b</sup>24:—Pass., of vapour and air, ib. 342<sup>a</sup>21, 344<sup>b</sup>4; νεφῶν πυκνουμένων Epicur. Nat. 14 Fr. 6. 2. contract, condense, opp. μανῶ, Arist. Spir. 485<sup>a</sup>31; of the effect of cold, Id. GA 783<sup>b</sup>1:—Pass., of frozen water, Antipho Soph. 29, Arist. Metaph. 1042<sup>b</sup>28, Mu. 394<sup>a</sup>33; ὁ σίδηρος ὑπὸ τοῦ ψυχροῦ πυκνοῦται is contracted, Plu. Alc. 6; of steam, ὁ ἀτμός -οῦται καὶ σταγόνες ἀποπίπτουσι Hp. Flat. 8. II. pack close, ἐνωτοὺς close their ranks, Hdt. 9.18, cf. Ascl. Tact. 10.4, Ael. Tact. 11.2 (Pass.); τὸ βάθος ἐπὶ τὸ δεξιόν Plb. 18.24.8; τὴν τάξιν εἰς βάθος Plu. Flam. 8; σαντὸν στρόβει πυκνώσας spin yourself round and concentrate your thoughts, Ar. Nu. 701 (lyr.):—Pass., to be compressed, εἰς ἐλάττω τόπον Arist. Cael. 296<sup>a</sup>18; [τὴν διάνοιαν] πυκνοῦσθαι εἰκός Plu. 2.715c; τῷ πνεύματι πυκνουμένῳ, i.e. without taking breath, Id. Dem. 11. b. in Logic, πυκνοῦται τὸ μέσον is compressed, becomes closer in signification, Arist. APo. 84<sup>b</sup>35; also πεπύκνεται [ὁ Λυσίας] τοῖς νοήμασι, of a terse style, D. H. Lys. 5. III. close, shut up, π. τοὺς πόρους Thphr. Sud. 27; τὸν στόμαχον Plu. 2.687d; φλέβες πυκνωθεῖσαι Hp. Salubr. 7. IV. Pass., to be thickly covered, ἡ γῆ τῶν [ἰχνῶν] πυκνοῦται with traces, X. Cyn. 5.7. V. intr., become dense, Arist. Mete. 344<sup>a</sup>30, Pr. 934<sup>b</sup>15; in Tactics, πεπυκνωκότες ἀπὸ τῶν κεράτων ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα Plb. 3.115.6, cf. Ascl. Tact. 4.4, Ael. Tact. 11.6. -ΩΜΑ, atos, τό, thick cloth, A. Supp. 235 (nisi leg. ἀμυκλώμασι). II. dense mass, concentration, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 4 U., al.; crowded detail, π. στερέμνιον Phld. D. 3.11; compression, Sor. 2.41; close order, τὸ π. τῶν πολεμίων J. BJ 6.1.3; τῶν σαρισῶν Plu. Aem. 20, cf. Phil. 9. 2. close planting or growth, τῶν κνῶμων Str. 17.1.15; τῶν δένδρων, τῶν ὄζων, Alciph. 3.37.55; τῶν τριχῶν ib. 66, etc. 3. in pl., = πυκνόν (v. πυκνός III. 2), Pl. R. 531a. -ΩΣΙΣ, εως, ἡ, condensation, opp. μάνωσις, Arist. Ph. 260<sup>b</sup>8; opp. ἀραιώσις, Epicur. Nat. 14 Fr. 11, Plu. 2.695b; π. ὑδατῶδης, of the air, Arist. Mete. 372<sup>b</sup>31; τὸ νέφος π. ἀέρος Id. Tor. 146<sup>b</sup>29; ἡ διὰ ψυχῶς π. S. E. P. 1.238. II. (from πυκνόομαι) condensed matter, Arist. Mete. 344<sup>a</sup>16, Plu. 2.721a (pl.). 2. frequency of the pulse, Marcellin. Puls. 228. III. in Tactics, close order, κατὰ τὰς ἐναγωνίους π. Plb. 18.29.2; τῶν σαρισῶν Id. 18.30.3, cf. Onos. 10.2 (pl.); esp. of the phalanx, Ascl. Tact. 4.1.3, Ael. Tact. 11.3, Arr. Tact. 11.3. IV. Rhet., aggregation, τῶν ἐκλελεγμένων Longin. 10.1. -ΩΠΙΚΟΣ, ἡ, ὄν, serving to close the pores, δύναμις π. τῶν σωματίων Dsc. 3.22, cf. Sor. 1.50, Aret. CA 2.1; ψυχροί τε καὶ π., of N. winds, bracing, Ptol. Tetr. 30.

ΠΥΚΝΟΦΥΛΛΟΣ, ον, with thick foliage, Arist. Pr. 927<sup>a</sup>3 (Comp.).

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ΠΥΚΝ-Ω, make close or solid, τὴν σάρκα Arist. Pr. 865<sup>b</sup>18, cf. Phld. Mort. 8; of winds, νέφει π. τὸν οὐρανόν thickens it, Arist. Mete. 364<sup>b</sup>24:—Pass., of vapour and air, ib. 342<sup>a</sup>21, 344<sup>b</sup>4; νεφῶν πυκνουμένων Epicur. Nat. 14 Fr. 6. 2. contract, condense, opp. μανῶ, Arist. Spir. 485<sup>a</sup>31; of the effect of cold, Id. GA 783<sup>b</sup>1:—Pass., of frozen water, Antipho Soph. 29, Arist. Metaph. 1042<sup>b</sup>28, Mu. 394<sup>a</sup>33; ὁ σίδηρος ὑπὸ τοῦ ψυχροῦ πυκνοῦται is contracted, Plu. Alc. 6; of steam, ὁ ἀτμός -οῦται καὶ σταγόνες ἀποπίπτουσι Hp. Flat. 8. II. pack close, ἐνωτοὺς close their ranks, Hdt. 9.18, cf. Ascl. Tact. 10.4, Ael. Tact. 11.2 (Pass.); τὸ βάθος ἐπὶ τὸ δεξιόν Plb. 18.24.8; τὴν τάξιν εἰς βάθος Plu. Flam. 8; σαντὸν στρόβει πυκνώσας spin yourself round and concentrate your thoughts, Ar. Nu. 701 (lyr.):—Pass., to be compressed, εἰς ἐλάττω τόπον Arist. Cael. 296<sup>a</sup>18; [τὴν διάνοιαν] πυκνοῦσθαι εἰκός Plu. 2.715c; τῷ πνεύματι πυκνουμένῳ, i.e. without taking breath, Id. Dem. 11. b. in Logic, πυκνοῦται τὸ μέσον is compressed, becomes closer in signification, Arist. APo. 84<sup>b</sup>35; also πεπύκνεται [ὁ Λυσίας] τοῖς νοήμασι, of a terse style, D. H. Lys. 5. III. close, shut up, π. τοὺς πόρους Thphr. Sud. 27; τὸν στόμαχον Plu. 2.687d; φλέβες πυκνωθεῖσαι Hp. Salubr. 7. IV. Pass., to be thickly covered, ἡ γῆ τῶν [ἰχνῶν] πυκνοῦται with traces, X. Cyn. 5.7. V. intr., become dense, Arist. Mete. 344<sup>a</sup>30, Pr. 934<sup>b</sup>15; in Tactics, πεπυκνωκότες ἀπὸ τῶν κεράτων ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα Plb. 3.115.6, cf. Ascl. Tact. 4.4, Ael. Tact. 11.6. -ΩΜΑ, atos, τό, thick cloth, A. Supp.



Hdt.5.52: hence, Πύλαι, αἱ, the common name for Θερμοπύλαι, the Gates of Greece, Id.7.201, etc.: of other passes, π. τῆς Κιλικίας καὶ τῆς Συρίας X.An.1.4.4; αἱ Σύριαι π. ib.5; αἱ Κάσπιαι π. Str.11.12.1; π. Λύδαι Id.13.1.65; Ἀμανίδες π. Id.14.5.18, 16.2.8 (αἱ Ἀμανικαὶ καλούμεναι Arr.An.2.7.1): these passes were sometimes really barred by gates, Hdt.7.176, cf. 3.117, 5.52, X.1.c.: the Isthmus is called πόντιοι πύλαι, Pi.N.10.27; Κορίνθου π. Id.O.9.86; αἱ π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου X.Ages.2.17; Πέλοπος νάσου θεόδμοι π. B.p.437 J. 3. of narrow straits, by which one enters a broad sea, Πύλαι Γαδεϊρίδες the Straits of Gibraltar, Pi.Fr.256; ἐπ' αὐταῖς στενοπόροις λίμνης π., of the Thracian Bosphorus, A.Pr.729; ἐν πύλαις, of the Euripus, E.IA803.

Πύληγενής, = Πυλογενής, h.Ap.398, 424 codd., Euph.63.  
Πύληγόρος· τελῶναι, καὶ οἱ τῶν πανηγύρεων ἐπιμεληταί, Hsch.; cf. Πυλαγόρος.

πύληδόκος, δ, watching at the door, of Hermes, h.Merc.15.  
πυλιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, an unknown precious stone, f.l. (in gen. pl.) for πολυειδῶν, Aristaeas 66.

πύλιγξ, ἰγγος, ἡ, hair about the posteriors, Hsch. (pl.); also, curls, Id. (Cf. Skt. *pulakas* 'bristling hairs', Ir. *ulcha* 'beard').

πύλις, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of πύλη, little gate, postern, Hdt.1.180, 186, Th.4.110, SIG813 B6 (Delph., i A.D.), etc.; δ' Ἑρμῆς δ' πρὸς τῇ π. D.47.26; π. χάρακος Onos.10.20; τὸν τοῖχον σὺν τῇ π. CIG1948 (inc. loc.). II. pl., a disease of the anus, prob. multiple fistula, Gal.15.329.

πυλλεῖ· θραύει, λέγει, διαβοᾷ, θρυλλεῖ, Hsch.

Πύλθεν, Adv. from Pylos, Od.16.323.

Πύλοιγενής, ἐς, (Πύλος) born in Pylos, Il.2.54, 23.303; cf. Πυληγενής.

πύλοκλειστής, οὗ, δ, shutter, i.e. warden, of the gate, Documenti antichi dell'Africa italiana 2.101 (Cyrene, i A.D.).

Πύλονδε [ῥ], Adv. to or towards Pylos, Il.11.760, Od.3.182.

πύλος [ῥ], δ, = πύλη, only ἐν πύλῳ Il.5.397 Aristarch. ap. Sch.; better ἐν Πύλῳ Paus.6.25.3.

Πύλος [ῥ], δ and ἡ, Pylos, ἐν Π. ἡγαθήη Il.1.252; Πύλου ἱερῆς Od.21.108, cf. Pi.P.5.70, Ar.Eg.1058, Th.4.39, etc.; but Π. ἡμαθίντος Il.2.77, al., Hes.Sc.360; λέγεται καὶ θηλυκῶς καὶ ἀρσενικῶς St.Byz.: masc. in Str., 8.3.26 (sg. and pl.), al.

πύλ-ουρός, δ, = πυλωρός, Hdt.3.72, 77, 118, 140, 156 (with v.l. πυλωρός in 72, 156), Baur and Rostovtzeff Second Report on Dura-Europos 138 (ii A.D.), Gloss.: as fem., ib. -οῦχος, δ, beam supporting gates, J.AJ.3.6.2 (pl.). -όω, furnish with gates, τὸν Πειραιᾶ X.HG 5.4.34:—Pass., to be so furnished, ἅπαντ' ἐκείνα πεπύλωται πύλαις Ar.Au.1158.

πυλωλάκτας· κακῶν μεστούς, Hsch.  
πύλ-ωμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, gateway, in pl., A.Th.408, 799, E.Hipp.808, Ph.1113, etc. -ών, ὠνος, δ, gateway, Arist.Mu.398<sup>a</sup>16 (pl.), PCair. Zen.193.9 (iii B.C.), PEnteux.74.3 (iii B.C.), Sammelb.6157 (ii B.C.), IG3.398 (pl.); freq. separated from the house or temple to which it gave entrance, gate-tower, gate-house, IPE12.32 B48 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Plb.4.18.2, Luc.Hipp.5, etc.; of a temple, Plu.Tim.12; τετράθυρος π. Callix.1; π. τὸ μήκος διπλεῖρος D.S.1.47, cf. Luc.Nigr.23; ἡ θύρα τοῦ π. Act.Ap.12.13.

πύλωνοφύλαξ [φῦ], ἄκος, δ, warder, gate-keeper, BGu14v2 (iii A.D.).  
πύλωρ-έω, keep the gate, Luc.DMort.20.1, etc.; δ πινότηρης π. τὴν κόγχην Plu.2.98ob: metaph., γλῶσσα π. τὴν γεύσιν Ps.-Democr.ap. Hp.Ep.23, cf. PMag.Par.2.158 (dub.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a warder, Aen.Tact.28 tit. -ιον, τό, porter's lodge, Poll.1.77. -ός, δ, gate-keeper, warder, porter, A.Th.621; π. πύργων, ναῶν, E.Tr.956, IT 1227 (troch.). Ἀἰδου κύων Id.HF1277: as fem., ἡ π. δωματίων γυνή Id.IT1153: in Prose, Aen.Tact.28.2, al., Lxx Ne.7.1, al., Ph.2.216; of the guards of the Propylaea at Athens, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2297: metaph., τοῖον πυλωρὸν φύλακα. τροφῆς such a watchful guardian of thy life, S.Aj.562; κακοὺς π. ὑμᾶς, ὦ Κορίνθιοι, ἡ Πελοπόννησος ἔχει Prov.ap.Plu.2.221f. II. Medic., pylorus or lower orifice of the stomach, οἶον π. τις Gal.UP4.7, cf. Nat.Fac.3.4, Cels.4.1.7, Ruf.Onom.169, Id.ap.Orib.7.26.34. 2. π., ἡ, os uteri, Ps.-Democr.ap.Hp.Ep.23. (Cf. πυλωρός.)

πύματός [ῥ], η, ον, Ep. Adj. = ἔσχατος, hindmost, last, Il.4.254; ἐν πύματοις, opp. μετὰ πρώτοις, 11.65; also, outmost, ἀντιζῆ ἡ π. θέεν ἀσπίδος 6.118, cf. 18.608; ῥινὸς ὑπὲρ π. above the root of the nose, 13.616; πυμάτη (sc. ὕδρη) δ' ἐπικείται εἰδῶλον κόρακος Arat.448; neithernmost, φάρος Pl.Epigr.12.2; π. Ταρτάρου βᾶθη Luc.Trag.295; remotest, φωλειοί Opp.C.3.451. 2. of Time, last, ἀνδρα κτείνας π. Il.11.759; Οὐτὶν ἐγὼ πύματον ἔδομαι Od.9.369; ἀργεῖφόντη πυμάτῳ σπένδεσκον 7.138; π. τέλεον δόμον. Ἰπποῖ Il.23.373; π. δ' ὀπλίσσατο δόρπον Od.2.20; Trag. only in lyr., π. γήρας S.OC1236: neut. πύματον and πύματα as Adv., at the last, for the last time, πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον Il.22.203; ὕστατα καὶ πύματα Od.4.685, 20.13; ἐν πυμάτῳ S.OC1675 (lyr.). 3. of Degree, ὅτι πύματον ὀλοῖμαν by whatever is the last, worst fate, Id.OT661 (lyr.).

πύνδαξ, ἄκος, δ, (cf. πυθμήν) bottom of a jar, cup, or other vessel, τὸν πύνδακα εἰσκρούειν knock in the bottom so as to make the cup hold less, a trick of wine-sellers, Pherecr.105; μέτρῳ τὸν πύνδακα εἰσέκρουμένῳ μετρεῖν prob. in Thphr.Char.30.11 (ἐκκεκρ- codd., and so ἐκκρουσαμένους τοὺς π. Ar.Fr.270 codd. Poll.), cf. Arist.Pr.938<sup>a</sup>13; bottom of a ship, Min.Oxy.413.103. II. = λαβή, sword-hilt, S.Fr.311.

πυνθάνομαι, Od.2.315, etc.; poet. also πεύθομαι (q.v.): Ep. impf. πυνθανόμην 13.256: fut. πεύσομαι Il.18.19, etc., Dor. πευσόμαι Theoc.3.51 (so cod. Med. in A.Pr.988): aor. ἐπύθονην Il.5.702, etc., Ep. and Lyr. πυνθόμην Od.4.732, B.15.26; imper. πυνθού, Ion. πυνθεῖ Hdt.3.68; Ep. opt. πεπύθοιτο Il.6.50, al. (subj. πεπύθωνται is f.l. for γε πύθωνται, 7.195); 3 pl. πυνθόατο S.OC921: pf. πέπυσμαι Od.11.505, etc.; 2 sg. πέπυσαι Pl.Prt.310b, Ep. πέπυσσαι Od.11.494; inf. πεπύσθαι Th.7.67, etc.; part. πεπυσμένος Pl.Smr.179e: plpf. ἐπέπυσμην Ar.Pax615, Av.470; 3 sg. ἐπέπυστο Il.13.674, Ep. πέπυστο ib.521; 3 dual πεπύσθη 17.377:—learn, whether by hearsay or by inquiry (ἐξιστορήσαντες τὰ ἐβούλοντο πυνθέσθαι Hdt.7.195): constr. 1. π. τί τινος learn something from a person, Il.17.408, Od.10.537, A.Ag.599, Ar.Ra.1417, etc.; also π. τι ἀπό τινος A.Ch.737; ἐξ ἄλλων S.OC1266; ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος Th.1.22; freq. παρὰ τινος, Hdt.2.91, etc.; παρ' ἄλλων (v.l. ἄλλων) X.Cyr.4.1.3. 2. c. acc. rei only, hear or learn a thing, Od.2.411, A.Ch.765, Antipho 5.25, etc.: abs., αἰσχροὺς τὸδε γ' ἐστὶ καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυνθέσθαι Il.2.119, cf. Pi.P.7.7, etc.; ὡς ἐγὼ πυνθάνομαι Hdt.1.22, etc. 3. c. gen. objecti, hear or inquire concerning, πυνθέσθαι πατρός, ἀγγελιδῶν, μάχης, Od.1.281, 2.256, Il.15.224, cf. S.El.35, Pl.Lg.635b. 4. π. τινά τινος inquire about one person of or from another, τὸν ἄνδρα τῶν ὀδοπόρων Ar.Ach.204; so π. περί τινος Hdt.2.75; πᾶσαν πυνθέσθαι τῶνδ' ἀλήθειαν περί S.Tr.91: c. acc. pers. only, inquire about a person, Ar.Th.619. 5. c. part., πυνθόμην ὁδὸν ὁρμαίνοντα that he was starting, Od.4.732, cf. Hdt.9.58, S.Aj.692; π. τὸ Πλημύριον ἐάλωκός Th.7.31, cf. X.An.1.7.16, etc.; οὐ πω... πεπύσθη Πατρόκλῳ θανόντος they had not yet heard of his being dead, Il.17.377, cf. 427, 19.322, A.Ch.763; ὡς ἐπύθοντο τῆς Πύλου κατελιγμένης Th.4.6: with acc. rei added, εἰ σφῶϊν τάδε πάντα πυνθόατο μαρναμένους Il.1.257. 6. c. acc. et inf., hear or learn that..., Hdt.1.62, 5.15, S.Tr.103 (lyr.), Th.7.25, etc. 7. folld. by an interrog. clause, ὡς πυνθόμεθα ὅπου ποτ' ἐσμέν S.OC11; αὐτοῦ π. τί ποτε νοεῖ inquire or learn from him what..., Pl.La.196c, cf. X.An.6.3.25, Plb.3.107.6; π., ὅτεφ... συνοικεῖ Hdt.3.68; π. εἰ... inquire whether..., S.OC993, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.18 (Epid., iv B.C.); τοῦ ξένου ἡδέως ἂν π., τί ταῦθ' ἡγοῦντο Pl.Sph.216d; π. τινῶν, ὅτι... X.An.4.6.17; π., ὅπως ἂν κάλλιστα πορευθεῖν ib.3.1.7, cf. Cyr.1.4.7. II. Act., aor. i part. fem. πεύσασα having learned, PMasp.5.7 (vi A.D.). 2. v. πεύθω.

πυντικοί, οἱ, boiled beans, Hsch. πυννιάζω, = πουνιάζω, Id.  
πύξ, Adv. with the fist, π. ἀγαθὸς Πολυδεύκης good with the fist, i.e. at boxing, Il.3.237; πολὺν φέρτατος... π. Od.8.130; οὐ γὰρ π. γε μαχήσεται Il.23.621; π. μὲν ἐνίκησα Κλυτομήδεα ib.634; περιγινόμεθ' ἄλλων π. τε παλαισμοσύνη τε Od.8.103; πειρηθῆτω. ἡ π. ἡ ἐπ' αὐτῷ ib.206; οἱ δὲ μάχοντο π. τε καὶ ἐλκεθόν Hes.Sc.302; ἄνδρα π. ἀρετὰν εὐρόντα by boxing, Pi.O.7.89; Ἰσθμὶ ἐλὼν π. Simon.158, cf. 154; πύξ πεπληγέμεν Il.23.660; πατάσσειν, παῖσαι, παῖεσθαι, Ar.Ra.547 (lyr.), X.An.5.8.16, Lys.4.6, etc.; π. ἐπὶ κόρρας ἤλασα Theoc.14.34; τοὺς δακτύλους π. ἔχειν to have one's fist clenched, Hp.Morb.3.13. (Cf. Lat. *rug-nus*.)

πύξ, πύγος, ἡ, later form for πυγή (q.v.). πύξαγρις, v. πτύξαγρις.

πυξ-άκανθα [ἄκ], ἡ, thorn like the box-tree, = λύκιον, Dsc.1.100: also πυξάκανθος, Lat. *pyxacanthus*, Plin.HN12.31, 24.125, Gal.12.63. -εών, ὠνος, δ, (πύξος) grove of box-trees, Gloss. -ίδιον, τό, = πυξίον 1, Ar.Fr.846, Gloss. II. Dim. of πυξίς, PRyl.125.14 (i A.D.), Sammelb.4324.18, Sch.Ar.Eg.902. -ίζω, to be yellow like box-wood, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.63.

πυξίνεος [ῖ], α, ον, = πύξινος, AP6.309 (Leon.).

πυξινόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, with feet of box-wood, κλίνη Roussel Cultes Égyptiens 221 (Delos, ii B.C.).

πύξινος, η, ον, (πύξος) made of box-wood, ζυγόν Il.24.269; πλαισίω (dual) IG1<sup>2</sup>.373.203; κλίνη Pl.Com.34; πόδες κλίνης PGrenf.1.14.7 (ii B.C., cf. 2p.211); ἁλία Archipp.13; φόρμιγξ Theoc.24.110; κτένα AP6.211 (Leon.). 2. -ιον, τό, box-wood tablet, PGrenf.1.14.12 (ii B.C., pl.). II. yellow as box-wood, Χαίρεφῶν δ π. Eup.239, cf. Philostr.VS1Praef., Sch.Ar.V.1399, etc.; *pyximum* [collyrium], Cels.6.6.25.

πυξ-ίον, τό, tablet of box-wood for painting on, Anaxandr.13, Amphis 51; for writing on, Ar.Fr.845, Luc.Ind.15. II. list, hence section, division, τῷ ὀγδόῳ π. τῆς γεροντίας Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.278.3, cf. 209.7 (prob.), 234.4 (pl.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, box of box-wood: generally, box (cf. A.D.Synt.249.1), PRyl.125.26 (i A.D.), Sammelb.4324.17, Luc.Asin.12, Philops.21, etc.; π. χαλκῇ Trypho Trop.1.2; π. ἱατρικῇ Ph.Bel.77.28, cf. Dsc.3.11; for poison, J.BJ1.30.7; so Lat. *pyxis*, Cic.Cael.25.61, Juv.13.25. II. cylinder in which a piston works, Hero Spir.1.28. III. = πυξίον 1, Eust.632.57. IV. name of a plaster, Aët.12.63, 15.15, Paul.Aeg.3.78.

πυξο-γραφέω, write or draw on a tablet, Artem.1.51. -ειδής, ἐς, like box-wood, χρῶα D.S.3.35, cf. Dsc.4.183.

πύξος, ἡ, box, *Buxus sempervirens*, Thphr.HP3.15.5, Arist.Mu.401<sup>a</sup>3, Mir.831<sup>b</sup>23, etc. (Hom. only has Adj. πύξινος): prov., πύξον εἰς Κύτῳρον ἡγάγες 'carry coals to Newcastle', Eust.88.3. 2. box-wood, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.45 (Epid., iv B.C.), Nic.Al.579, Th.516.

πυξ-ώδης, ἐς, = πυξοειδής, τὴν χρῶαν π. Dsc.1.16. -ών, ὠνος, δ, = πυξεών, Ps.-Hdn.Gr. in Greg. Cor. p.225 S.

πύσοιδής, ἐς, (πύον) like purulent matter, γάλα Arist.HA573<sup>a</sup>24.

πύον [ῥ], τό, discharge from a sore, matter, Hp.Aph.2.47, Arist.GA777<sup>a</sup>11, etc.: pl. πύα Hp.Int.2, Aret.SD1.10, etc.: also πύος, εος, τό, Hp.Morb.1.15, al., IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.55, 58 (Epid., iv B.C.), Aret.SA2.1; cf. πύον τὸ ἐμπυον τὸ καὶ πύος Hdn.Gr.1.376 codd. Arc. II. = πύος, Emp.68.



πύο-ποιέω, *make pus*, Dsc.2.155. —ποιήσις, *ews*, ἡ, *making of pus*, Alex.Trall.3.7. —ποιός, *όν*, *making pus*, Dsc.2.72, Aret.CA.2.6; π. ἀγωγῆ, *θεραπεία*, Aët.15.5.7. —πρόεω, (ρέω) *discharge matter*, Hp.Epid.7.5, Dsc.1.64.4, 2.151, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.67. —ρροία, ἡ, *discharge of matter*, Dsc.5.113. πύος, τό, = πύον (q. v.). πύός, δ, *first milk after the birth*, whether of women or cattle (*beestings*), Cratin.142, Pherecr.108.19, Ar.V.710, Pax 1150, Fr.318.5, Fr.16 D. [ὑ Ar., but πύον Emp. (v. supr.); on the accent cf. Hdn. Gr.1.111.] πύ-ουλόος, δ, (πύον, ἔλκω) *surgical instrument for drawing off pus*, Hero Spir.2.18, Afric.Cest.p.27 V., Gal.11.125, *Hermes* 38.283. —ώ, *cause to suppurate*, Eust.464.27:—Pass., *suppurate*, Arist.Resp.479<sup>b</sup>30. πυππάω, *cry* πύππαξ, Cratin.52. πύππαξ, an exclamation of admiration, *bravo!* Pl.Euthd.303a, Com.Adesp.1130. πῦρ (once πύνρ [υϛ] by 'distraction', Simon.59 codd. Hdn.Gr. (Rh.Mus.35.101, 38.378)), τό, gen. πῦρός; not used in pl., v. πυρά, τά:—*fire*, π. καίειν or δαίειν to kindle *fire*, Il.8.521, Od.7.7, etc.; π. ἀνακαίειν, ἄπειν, ἐξάπειν, αἰθεῖν, ἐναίειν, v. sub vocc.; π. ποιεῖν, ποιήσασθαι, Anaxipp.1.12, X.An.5.2.27; οἴσετε π. Il.15.718; π. προσέφερον X.An.5.2.14; π. ἐμβαλεῖν νηυσί, κλισίῃσι, Il.15.597, Od.8.501 (tm.); π. φυσητέον, ῥιπίσειν, Ar.Lys.293, Plu.Flam.21; as exclam., "πῦρ" βοᾷ Men.Sam.208. b. π. τεχνικόν, v. τεχνικός. 2. *funeral-fire* (cf. πυρά), ὅφρα πυρός με. . . λελάχῃσι θανόντα Il.7.79, 22.342, cf. 15.350, 23.76; ζῶντα διδόναι τινὰ πυρὶ *burn* one alive, Hdt.1.86. 3. *sacrificial fire*, ἐν πυρὶ βάλλε θυλάς Il.9.220, cf. Od.3.341, 446; κατὰ τοῦ π. σπένδειν Pl.Criti.120a; διὰ τοῦ π. ὀμνύναι D.54.40. 4. *hearth-fire*, πυρός ἐσχάρα Il.10.418, cf. Od.5.59; ἔως ἂν αἰθῇ πῦρ ἐφ' ἐστίας ἐμῆς A.Ag.1435; πυρὶ δέχεσθαι τινα E.Or.47; τὸ π. τὸ ἀθάνατον *the fire of Vesta*, Plu.Num.9, etc.; deified, Πῦρ ἀθάνατον SIG826 ii 14 (Delph., ii B.C.). 5. *lightning*, κεραυνὸς ἀενάου πυρός Pi.P.1.6; πῦρ πνέοντος κεραυνοῦ Id.Fr.146; πυρός ἀμφήκης βόστρυχος A.Pr.1044 (anap.); πυρὶ καὶ στεροπαῖς S.OT470 (anap.); παλτῶ ῥιπτεῖ πυρὶ Id. Ant.131 (anap.); θείει πυρὶ παμφαῆς Id.Ph.728 (lyr.). b. *fire, light, or heat of the sun*, θερυνὸν π., opp. χειμῶν, Pi.P.3.50, cf. Pl.Lg. 865b; of the stars, π. πνέοντα ἄστρα S.Ant.1146 (lyr.); *summer solstice*, Alcim.79, Paul.Al.A.3. 6. *flame of torches*, S.Ant.964 (lyr.), etc.; π. εὐάγγελον, ἄγγαρον, πομπόν, of the beacon fire, A.Ag.21, 282, 299. 7. *fever heat, violent fever*, πῦρ ἐλαβέν [τινα] Hp.Epid.1.26.η', al.; ὁ δ' ἔχων θερμαν καὶ π. ἦκεν Ar.Fr.690; τεταρταίῳ πυρὶ Call.Aet.3.1.17; π. ἄγριον Hp.Epid.7.20 (of erysipelas acc. to Gal.19.134). II. phrases, ἐν πυρὶ γενέσθαι to be consumed, come to nothing, Il.2.340; φεύγων καπνὸν εἰς πῦρ δεσποτείας ἐμπεπτωκώς 'out of the frying pan into the fire', Pl.R.569b, cf. Prov.ap.Simp.in Epict. p.72 D.; ἦν ἄρα πυρός γ' ἕτερα θερμότερα Ar.Eq.382; πῦρ ἐπὶ πῦρ ἐγγεῖν, ἀγειν, φέρειν, ἐπείσφειν, Cratin.18, Ar.Fr.453, Arist.Pr.880<sup>a</sup> 21, Plu.2.61a; εἰς π. ξαίνειν 'plough the sands', Pl.Lg.780c; βασανίζειν χρυσὸν ἐν πυρὶ Id.R.413e, cf. Plb.2.1.20.7: as a type of things irresistible or terrible, ἀντίος εἰμι, καὶ εἰ πυρὶ χεῖρας ἔοικε Il.20.371; ἰρραντο δέμας πυρός αἰθομένοιο 11.596, al.; ἔκτωρ πυρός αἰνὸν ἔχει μένος 17.565, cf. 6.182; so τὸ πεπρωμένον οὐ π. σχήσει Pi.Fr.232; κρείσσον ἀμαιμακέτου πυρός S.OT177; οὐδὲν θηρίον γυναικὸς ἀμαχώτερον, οὐδὲ π. Ar.Lys.1015; ἀναρχία κρείσσων πυρός E.Hec.608; ἐχιδνῆς καὶ πυρός περαιτέρω Id.Andr.271; so διὰ πυρός ἵεναι (as we say) to go through *fire and water*, dash through any danger, X.Smp.4.16, cf. Oec.21.7, Ar.Lys.133; but διὰ πυρός ἦλθε ἐτέρω λέχει she *raged* furiously against the other partner of the bed, E.Andr.487 (lyr.); διὰ πυρός ἔμολον ματρὶ Id.El.1183 (lyr.); σωθήσεται οὐτω δὲ ὡς διὰ πυρός 1Ep.Cor.3.15; εἰς π. ἄλλεσθαι X.Mem. 1.3.9; κὰν εἰς π. ἐμβαλεῖν Lib.Ep.314.3; π. διέρπειν S.Ant.265; of persons, ᾧ π. σύ. Id.Ph.927; of Hannibal, Plu.Flam.21: metaph. of anxious hope, θάλλει τῷδ' ἀνηκέστῳ πυρὶ S.El.888; of love, ἀρσενικῶ θέρεται π. Call.Epigr.27.5, cf. 45.2. (Cf. Arm. hur, OE. fyr 'fire', etc.) πῦρά, ὦν, τά, *watch-fires*, in Hom. only nom. and acc., καίωμεν πυρά πολλά Il.8.509, cf. 554, 9.77, 10.12; ἐκκαύσαντες π. Hdt.4.134; πύρ' αἰθεῖν (v) prob. for πυραῖθειν (v) in E.Rh.41 (lyr.), 78, 823 (lyr.) and for πυραῖθειν (sic) in Call.Fr.1.13 P.; πυρά δαίεται E.Rh.136 (lyr.); ὥς. . . ἦσθάνοντο τὰ πυρά. . . φανέντα *the beacon-fires*, Th.8.102; π. κατασβεννύναι X.An.6.3.25; dat., ἐπιτυγχάνει πυροῖς ἐρήμοις ib.7.2.18, cf. Cyr.4.2.16; of volcanic fires, Arist.Mir.833<sup>a</sup>1; πυρά. . . εὐδῆλα πᾶσι Scymn.258: metaph., δηῖμος π. ἐς τὸν Τίβεριν πολλά ἐνέβαλε D.C.55.13. (A sg. πυρόν is cited by Hdn.Gr.2.944, but rejected by Eust.729.63: the accent, as well as dat. πυροῖς, shows that πυρά does not belong to πῦρ.) πῦρά, ᾧς, Ep. and Ion. πῦρή, ἦς, ἡ, (πῦρ) *funeral-pyre*, πυρὰ νεκρῶν καλοῦντο θαμνεία Il.1.52, etc.; πυρὴς ἐπιβάντ' ἀλεγεινῆς 4.99, etc.; ἐν δὲ πυρῇ ὑπάτη νεκρὸν θέσαν 23.165, 24.787, cf. Pi.N.9.24, S.Tr.1254, etc.; ποίησαν δὲ πυρὴν ἑκατόμπεδον Il.23.164; πυρὴν νῆσαι, συννῆσαι, to raise *one*, Hdt.1.50, 86; πυρὴς ἀμμένης ibid.; τινὰ πυρὰ κέαντες S.El.757; σκύλα πρὸς πυρὰν ἐμὴν κόμιζε Id.Ph.1432; ἐπὶ τῇ π. κέμενος Pl.R.614b; αἱ τῶν ζωρηθέντων σφαγαὶ εἰς τὴν π. ib.391b. b. *mound raised on the place of the pyre*, τυμυλός, Pi.I.8(7).63, S.El.901, E.Hec.386, IT26. 2. *altar for burnt sacrifice*, Hdt.7.167, E.Ion 1258 (troch.); ἐρκεῖος π. Id.Tr.483; *fire burning thereon*, dub. l. in Hdt.2.39. 3. *burning mass*, ib.107, Zos.2.13; λαμπάδων π. *a mass of burning torches*, D.S.17.36.

πυράγγρα· τὰ θωράκια, Hsch. πῦρ-άγγρα, ἡ, *pair of fire-tongs*, Il.18.477, Od.3.434, Call.Del. 144. 2. *forceps*, Gal.2.635. —αγρέτης καρκίνος, = πυράγγρα, AP6.92 (Phil.). πῦράζω, *singe*, coined as etym. of πυρακτέω, EM697.16. πύραθος [ῥ], δ, poet. for σπύραθος, Nic.Th.932 (pl.). πύραίθει (v), v. πυρά, τά. πύραιθής, ἐς, *fiery*, Aglaïas 11. πῦρ-αἰθοί, οἱ, (αἰθω) *the Persian fire-worshippers*, Str.15.3.15: hence —αἰθεῖον, τό, *their temple*, ibid. πύραῖθουσα, ἡ, *furnace*, dub. in Hom.Epigr.14.11. πυράϊνος, = πύρινος, *fiery*, dub. in PMag.Lond.121.801. II. πύραινος, written for πύραυνος, Hsch. πῦρ-άκανθα [ἄκ], ἡ, = δξύκανθα, Nic.Th.856, Dsc.1.10, 118; acc. πυρακάνθην ib.93. 2. = σκόλυμος, Ps.-Dsc.3.14. —άκμων, ονος, δ, = *forfex*, Gloss. (πυραμῶν cod.). πῦρακτ-έω, *turn in the fire*: hence, *harden in the fire*, char, Od.9.328. II. *burn*, Nic.Th.688. —ώ, = foreg. 1, βέλη, ξύλα, Plu. 2.624b, 762b; ξύλα, τόξα, βέλη πεπυρακτωμένα, D.S.3.25, Str.17.2.3, Scyl.112; πυρακτωθεὶς τὸν μηρόν wounded by such a weapon, dub. l. in Luc.Tox.55; πεπυρακτωσθαι, opp. ἐψύχθαι, S.E.M.10.164, 165. 2. *heat a cautery-iron*, in Pass., Leonid.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.44, Gal.14.280. II. metaph. in Pass., *to be inflamed*, ζήλω Hld.2.9. πῦράλῃς or πύραλλῃς, ἰδος, ἡ, an unknown bird, perh. a kind of pigeon, Arist.HA609<sup>a</sup>18, Call.Fr.100<sup>a</sup>4, Ael.NA4.5; πυρραλῃς, Hsch. 2. an insect said to live in fire, Plin.HN11.119. II. ἐλαῖαι πυραλλίδες, *a red kind of olive*, Phylotim.ap.Orib.2.69.9. πῦράμη [ᾶ], ἡ, = ἄμη, Sch.Ar.Pax 298 (pl.); = vatillum, Gloss.; written πυράμμη, ib. πῦράμητος, δ, (πυρός, ἀμητός) *the time of the wheat-harvest*, Arist. HA571<sup>a</sup>26, Thphr.HP7.6.2, 9.9.2, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.94. πῦράμῃδ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *pyramidal*, Iamb. in Nic. p.72 P., al. Adv. —κῶς prob. cj. in Theol.Ar.22. —οειδής, ἐς, = foreg., Epicur.Nat. 14.5. πῦράμῃνος [ᾶ], ἡ, ὄν, (πυρός) poet. for πύρινος, as κριθάμῃνος for κριθίνος, *wheaten*, ἀθήρες Hes.Fr.117; ἄλευρα Polyaen.4.3.32; cf. σπυραμίνος. πῦράμῃς, ἰδος, ἡ, *pyramid*, Hdt.2.8, 124, D.S.1.63, Str.17.1.33, OGI666.13 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc.; as a sepulchral monument, PLips. 30.14 (iii A.D.). 2. *pyramid*, as a geometrical figure, Pl.Ti. 56b, Arist.Cael.304<sup>a</sup>12, etc. b. *pyramidal number*, Speus.ap. Theol.Ar.62. 3. name of a farm-building, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2776.16; of a fountain, Arch.Ans.26.233 (Panticapaeum). II. a sort of cake, Ephipp.13.5 (anap.); different from πυραμοῦς, acc. to latrocl.ap.Ath. 14.647c codd. (but dub., cf. πυραμοῦντα· τὴν πυραμίδα, Hsch.); ἡ ἐκ πυρῶν καὶ μέλιτος, ὥσπερ σησαμῖς ἡ ἐκ σησάμων καὶ μέλιτος, EM697.27. (Expld. by Gramm., etc., fr. πῦρ because pointed, Amm.Marc.22.15.29, cf. Pl. l. c.; from πυρός, St.Byz.: it is suggested that the pyramids were named from resembling a πυραμῖς II in shape; but the shape of a π. II is unknown: the derivation from Egypt. *pr-m-ws* 'the height of a pyramid' is doubtful.) πῦράμοειδής, ἐς, *pyramidal*, Thphr.Ign.52; σχῆμα Ph.1.11, cf. Arr.An.5.7.3; τὸ π. S.E.M.10.280; of the human heart, Corp.Herm. 5.6. πῦραμός, δ, = sq., Artem.1.72 (pl.). πῦράμοῦς, οὔντος, δ, contr. fr. πυραμοῖς, (πυρός) *cake of roasted wheat and honey*, Ephipp.8.3, cf. Trypho ap.Ath.3.114b; given to him who kept awake best during a παννυχίς, Call.Fr.2.6 P.: hence, generally, *meed of victory, prize*, τοῦ γὰρ τεχνάζειν ἡμέτερος δ π. for stratagem 'we take the cake (or biscuit)', Ar.Th.94, cf. Eq.277. πύραστρον, τό, prob. = πυράγγρα, πυράστρα, Herod.4.62 [ῥ, cf. πυραύστῃς]. πύραυγῆς, ἐς, (αὐγῇ) *fiery bright*, h.Mart.6, AP12.41 (Mel.), Luc. Nav.5, Nonn.D.2.536, al. πύραυνος [ῥ], δ, (αῦω (A)) *pan of coals*, Poll.6.88: neut.sg. πύραυνον Id.10.104. II. = δ πῦρ ἐνανόμενος, Phot., Eust.1547.64.—Name of plays by Alexis and others. πύραυστης, ον, δ, (αῦω (A)) *moth that gets singed in the candle*, δέδοικα μῶρον κάρτα πυραύστου μόρον A.Fr.288, cf. Arist.HA605<sup>b</sup>11, Ael. NA12.8. πύραύστρα, ἡ, = πυράγγρα, IG2<sup>2</sup>.47.18 (iv B.C.); cf. πύραστρον. πυράφλεκτος, ον, *unburnt by fire*, interpol. in Suid. πυρβόλος, ον, (βάλλω) *casting fire*, Man.5.93. πυργ-αλίδαι, οἱ, name of a guild at Camirus, IG12(1).701. II. —είος, α, ον, *like a tower*, σκοπή Ion Trag.47. —ἡδόν, Adv. towerwise, Aret.SD2.13; of soldiers, in masses or columns, in close array, Il.12.43, 13.152, 15.618, D.H.6.33; also of clouds, Nonn.D.32.76. —ἡρέομαι, Pass., *to be shut up as in a tower, beleaguered*, A.Th. 22, 184, E.Or.762 (troch.), 1574, Ph.1087. —ἡρης, ἐς, of a place, furnished with towers, fortified, κώμη Orac.ap.Paus.10.18.2. —ίδιον [ιδ], τό, Dim. of πύργος, Ar.Eq.793; as a farm-building, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2776.15, 24. —ἴνος, ἡ, ον, *tower-like*, πολίσματα (prob. for νομίματα cod. Med.) π. A.Pers.859 (lyr.). —ἴον, τό, Dim. of πύργος, IG11(2). 287 A 154 (Delos, iii B.C.), PTeB.780.11 (ii B.C.), Str.3.5.5, 12.3.18 (pl.), BGU889.10 (ii A.D.), Luc.Pseudol.19, Vit.Auct.9. —ἴς, ἰδος, ἡ, *cupboard, cabinet*, Herod.7.15. —ἰσκάριον, τό, Dim. of πύργος, Gloss. —ἰσκιον, τό, = foreg., Sch.rec.A.Th.158. —ἰσκος, δ, Dim. of πύργος, *burial-vault*, CIG4207.13, 4212 (Telmissus), al. 2. *cupboard, cabinet*, Ael.VH9.13, Artem.1.74, S.E.M.7.102, 9.



78. -ίτης [i], ου, δ, of a tower, στρουθός π. house-sparrow, Gal. 6.435. II. fem. πυργίτις, ιδος, ή, a plant, Hsch. -ιτρον, τό, = πυργίσκος 2, π. λατρικόν P<sup>Masp.</sup> 6ii65 (vi A.D.).

πυργό-βαρις, εως, ή, (bāris 2) battlemented house, fortress, Lxx Ps. 121(122).7. -δαίκτης [ā], ου, (δαίτω) destroying towers, πόλεμοι A.Pers.104 (lyr.). -δόμος, ου, building towers, κιθάρη Nonn.D.5.67; μόσχος ib.44.41. -ειδής, ές, like a tower, J.BJ5.5.8, D.C.74.5. -κάστελλον, τό, fort, Procop.Aed.2.5. -κέρατα, metapl. acc., with towering horns, B.Fr.31. -μαγδῶλ, (τό?), watch-tower, BGU282.13, 542.6 (ii B.C.). -μάχέω, assault a tower, X.Cyr.6.4.18, An.7.8.13, Plu.2.228d. II. fight from a tower, Plb.5.84.2. -μάχος [ā], ου, fighting from a tower, Ath.4.154f. -ποιία, ή, building of a tower, Ph.Bel.82.43.

πύργος, δ, tower, esp. such as were attached to the walls of a city, Il.7.219, al., Hes.Sc.242, Hdt.3.74, al., Th.2.17, al., Plb.5.99.9, etc.: in pl., city walls or ramparts with their towers, Il.7.338, 437; in sg., ήντ' έπὶ πύργῳ 3.153, cf. 22.447; πόλιος ήν πέρι πύργος ύψηλός Od.6.262; πέριξ δὲ πύργος εἶχ' έτι πτόλιον E.Hec.1209; πύργους έπὶ τῶν γεφυρῶν έπιστήσαι Pl.Criti.116a. b. movable tower for storming towns, X.Cyr.6.1.53, 6.2.18; π. ύπότροχοι Onos.42.3. c. tower on the back of war-elephants, Arr.Tact.2.4. d. Ζανός π., Pythag. name for the central fire of the universe, Arist. Fr.204. 2. metaph., tower of defence, τοῖος...σφιν π. άπώλεο, of Ajax, Od.11.556; άνδρες πόλιος π. αρείος Alc.Supp.1a.10; παῖς έρσην πατέρ' έχει π. μέγαν E.Alc.311, cf. Med.390; άπας μοι π. 'Ελλήνων πατρίς Trag.Adesp.392; θανάτων δ' έμα χῶρα π. άνέστα α tower of defence from deaths, S.OT1201 (lyr.). 3. the part of a house (prob. a separate building) in which the women lived and worked, αἱ άλλαι θεράπαιναί εν τῷ π. ήσαν, ούπερ διαιτῶνται D.47.56; esp. if unmarried, as Hero in her tower, Musae.32,187, cf. Philostr.Jun.Im.1; of the workman's hut of Timon the misanthrope (which also became his tomb, cf. Luc.Tim.42), Paus.1.30.4, cf. AP 7.402 (Antip.); outbuildings, esp. if used in industry, Lxx Is.5.2, Mi.4.8, PStrassb.110.6 (iii B.C.), BGU1194.9 (ii B.C.), 650.8 (i A.D.), POxy.243.15 (i A.D.), Ev.Marc.12.1, Ev.Luc.14.28, PGiss.67.16 (ii A.D.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.2776.65 (ii A.D.); π. εν φ βαφείον καὶ έτερα χρηστήρια PLond.2.371.3 (i A.D.). II. part of an army drawn up in close order, column, Il.4.334,347. 2. at Teos, a division of the people, CIG3064, 3081, al. III. dice-box, AP9.482.24 (Agath.); cf. Lat. pyrgus.

πυργο-σειστής, ου, δ, tower-shaker, an engine of war, Anon. in Rh.3.580 W. -σκάφος [ā], ου, undermining towers, Lyc.469.

πυργοῦχος, δ, (έχω) tower-bearer: in ships of war, platform which bore towers for defence, Plb.16.3.12, Poll.1.92.

πυργο-φορέω, bear a tower or towers, Luc.Syr.D.15. -φόρος, ου, bearing a tower, of Rhea, AP5.259 (Paul.Sil.); of Demeter, Lyd. Mens.4.63, Suid. s.v. Δημήτηρ; έλέφαντες Plu.2.307b, Hld.9.16. -φύλαξ [ū], άκος, δ, tower-guard, warder, A.Th.168 (lyr.), PFlor.297.469 (vi A.D.); etc.

πυργ-όω, gird or fence with towers, Θήβης έδος εκτίσαν...πύργωσάν τε Od.11.264, cf. Hom.Epigr.4.3, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.174, E.Ba.172:—Med., fortify, άχυρά X.Cyr.6.1.20; άστη Moschio Trag.6.27:—Pass., κορυφαί πεπυργωμένοι Str.12.3.39. 2. metaph., fence, protect, δέμας άσπίδι Nonn.D.30.52, etc. 3. πυργωθείς furnished with a tower, of an elephant, AP9.285 (Phil.). II. metaph., raise up to a towering height, πυργθέντα πλοῦτον B.3.13; πρώτος...πυργώσας ρήματα σεμνά the first... 'to build the lofty rhyme', Ar.Ra.1004; τέχνην... έπύργωσ' οἰκοδομήσας έπεσιν μεγάλοις κτλ. Id.Pax749; so άοιδάς εύδαιμονίας έπύργωσε E.Supp.998 (lyr.), cf. AP7.39 (Antip. Thess.): hence, exalt, lift up, π. άνω τὸ μηδέν ύντα E.Tr.612; Τροίαν ib.844 (lyr.); (ύμᾱς)... τυραννίσι πατήρ έπύργου Id.HF475; of doctors, πυργούντες αὐτοὺς magnifying themselves, Men.497 (= Mimn.Trag.2); π. χάριν exalt, exaggerate it, E.Med.526; δις τόσα π. τῶν γιγνομένων Id.Herac.293 (anap.); καθ' τέχνην Lib.Ep.834.5; καθαροῖς λούμασι adorn (the city) with... Epigr.Gr.903: also intr., declaim, μάταιον τὸ πυργοῦν λέγοντα... Phld.Mort.33:—Pass., exalt oneself, τῇδ' έπυργούτο στολῇ, of a horse, A.Pers.192; πεπύργωσαι θράσει, λόγοις, E.Or.1568, HF 238. -ώδης, ές, = πυργοειδής, towering, S.Tr.273. -ωμα, ατος, τό, that which is furnished with towers, fenced city, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140 (pl.), E.Ph.287: pl., fenced walls, A.Th.30,251,469, E.Cyc.115, Hel.51. -ώτις, ιδος, fem. of sq., π. όρκάνα A.Th.346 (lyr.). -ωτός, ή, όν, made like a tower, έμπετάσματα π. curtain-hangings edged with a pattern like battlements, Callix.2; χιτωνίσκος π. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1514.26,46; πύλημα Str.15.3.19; π. στέφανος, = Lat. corona muralis, OGI560.11 (Tlos, i A.D.), cf. Corn.ND6.

πυρδᾶής, ές, (δαίω (A)) burning with fire, incendiary, πυρδαῇ τινα πρόνοιαν (πυρδαῇτιν πρόνοιαν cj. Hermann), of Althaea burning Meleager's fatal torch, A.Ch.606 (lyr.).

πύρδαιον, τό, = sq. II, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).108.146 (Epid.): pl., ib.109 ii 149; Lacon. πούρδαιον (q.v.); cf. πυροδάνσιον.

πύρδᾶλον or πύρδᾶνον, τό, small wood for burning, = φρύγανον, Hsch.; the latter form in Lyr.Alex.Adesp.31. II. kitchen or stove for cooking, Hsch.; perh. to be read in Men.Per.2.

πύρεθρον [ū], τό, pellitory, Anacyclus Pyrethrum, Nic.Th.938, Gal. 12.110, etc.; πύρεθρος (v.l. -ον) Dsc.3.73; cf. πυρίτις II.

πύρεϊον, Ion. -ήϊον, τό, mostly in pl., firesticks, h.Merc.III, S.Ph.36, Thphr.HP5.3.4, D.S.5.67, etc.; τάχ' άν... τρίβοντες, ώσπερ εκ πυρείων, εκλάμπαι ποιήσαιμεν την δικαιοσύνην Pl.R.435a; πυρεΐα τε

χερσίν ενώμων Theoc.22.33; άμφὶ πυρήϊα δινεύεσκον A.R.I.1184; πυρεΐα συντρίψαντες Luc.VH1.32; the stationary piece was called έσχάρα, the drill τρύπανον, Thphr.Ign.64. II. sg., earthen pan for coals (= θυμιατήριον, Hsch. (πυρίον), Phot., Suid.), Lxx E.x.27.3: pl., ib.2Ch.4.11,21.

πύρειος, = πύριος, Olymp. in Mete.17.15. πύρεκβολ-ίτης [i] λίθος, δ, stone yielding fire, Sch.Luc.VH1.32. -ος, ου, neut. (?) pl. as Subst., fire-throwing machines, Alex. Aphr.Pr.1.38.

πύρεκτικός, ή, όν, (πυρέσσω) feverish, Gal.16.491, Theol.Ar.51. Adv. -κῶς Paul.Aeg.3.43.

πύρεσσός, δ, = πυρετός, PFay.248 (100 A.D.).

πύρεσσω, E.Cyc.228; Att. -ττω Ar.V.813, Pl.Tht.178c: fut. πυρέξω Hp.Mul.1.2: aor. έπύρεξα Id.Prog.16, Epid.3.17.α', 4.26, al., Arist.Ph.228<sup>a</sup>28: pf. πεπύρεχα Id.Pr.901<sup>b</sup>10, M.Ant.8.15:—Pass., pf. πεπύρεγμαι Gal.4.447: (πυρετός):—to be feverish, fall ill of a fever, Hp.Aph.2.28, E.1.c., Ar.V.813, Aeschin.3.115, Artem.4.30, Salust.9.

πύρεστία, ή, hearth, P<sup>Masp.</sup> 2 iii 11 (vi A.D.).

πύρετ-αίνω, = πυρέσσω, Hp.VM17, Epid.4.7, etc.:—Med., δια συνεχή πυρεταίνηται f.l. in Id.Fract.11. -έω, = foreg., dub. in PGurob 5.6 (iii B.C.). -ιάω, = πυρέσσω, Gr.II.23.2, Cyran.44.

-ικός, ή, όν, = πυρεκτικός, Ptol.Tetr.85. -ιον, τό, Dim. of sq., slight fever, Hp.Epid.3.17.α': pl., POxy.896.33 (iv A.D.). -ός, δ, (πύρ) burning heat, fiery heat, φέρει πυρετόν δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσιν (sc. Sirius) Il.22.31. II. fever, Hp.Aph.2.26, Ar.V.1038 (pl.), etc.; θνήσκειν εκ π. Epigr.Gr.247 (Mysia); π. άμφημερινοί, τριταῖοι, τεταρταῖοι, quotidian, tertian, quartan fevers, Pl.Ti.86a, etc. (v. sub voc.); διαλείποντες Arist.Pr.866<sup>a</sup>23.

πύρετοφόρος, ου, causing fever, Sch.S.OT27.

πύρέττω, Att. for πυρέσσω.

πύρετώδης, ές, feverish, ρίγεια Hp.Fract.34; inflamed, έλκος ib.25 (v.l. πυρώδες). 2. subject to fever, κύστις Id.Aer.9. 3. of a sickly season, π. θέρος ib.10; π. νότοι Arist.Pr.862<sup>a</sup>17, etc. Comp. -έστερος Hp.Art.49.

πύρ-εύς, εως, δ, (πύρ) one who lights fire or burns, Hsch. (pl.); πυρίς (sic), = flamines, Gloss. (fort. ίερείς). II. fire-proof vessel, cj. in AP13.13.

-ευτής, ου, δ, one who fishes by torchlight, Poll.1.96. -ευτικός, ή, όν, of or for fishing by torchlight, πυρευτική (sc. θήρα) Pl.Sph.220d; cf. πυρία II. II. for burning, χρεία Thphr.HP 5.1.12. -εύω, light a fire, Pl.Lg.843e.

πύρή, ής, ή, Ion. and Ep. for πυρά. πύρήϊον, τό, Ion. for πυρεΐον.

πύρήν, ήνος, δ, stone of stone-fruit, as of the olive, Hdt.2.92, Thphr.CP5.18.4, etc.; of the pomegranate, Hp.Aff.54, Thphr.HP 1.11.6; of the medlar, ib.3.12.5; of the date, Arist.Mete.342<sup>a</sup>10, Thphr.CP1.19.2 (where έλάας is prob. cj. for Ιτέας); of the elder, Hp.Mul.2.133; of the myrtle and grape, Arist.Pr.925<sup>b</sup>26; of the wild cherry, Hdt.4.23. 2. an edible nut, the kernel of κάρος I.2, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.57b, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1013.21. II. hard bone of fishes, implied by άπύρηνος Archestr.Fr.8.9. III. grain of frankincense, Hp.ap.Gal.19.134. b. an unknown aromatic, PMag.Par.1.2874, al. c. = δξύακανθα, Dsc.1.93. IV. round head of a probe, Gal.UP15.7. 2. = όδοῦς III, Id.2.462. V. name of a gem, Plin.HN37.188; as a votive offering, IG7.3498.17 (Oropus). VI. growth under the chin of an animal, Str.4.6.10. (Sts. misspelt πυρρ- in codd.; the quantity of υ is inferred from άπύρηνος Archestr.1.c. and Lat. aryrinus.)

πύρηνάδες, αἱ, knob-turners, guild at Ephesus, Ephes.2.79.

πύρηνεμος, ου, (άνεμος) fanning fire, AP6.101 (Phil., s.v.1.).

πύρην-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of πυρήν, knob, IG11(2).223 B19,36 (Delos, iii B.C.), BGU781 iii 9 (i A.D.). -ίζειν, prob. for πυρην-, sine expl., Hsch.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of πυρήν I, Thphr.HP3.7.4, Porph.Abst.2.7. II. = πυρηνίδιον, π. χρυσά IG11(2).161 B116 (Delos, iii B.C.). \*-ίς, only in Boeot. form πυρηνίς (q.v.).

πύρηνο-ειδής, ές, shaped like a stone in fruit, of the όδοῦς III, Gal.2.756, UP12.7; καυτήρας π. provided with knobs, Paul.Aeg.6.2. -σίμη, f.l. for πυρήνος μήλης in Id.6.9,21.

πύρηνώδης, ές, like a fruit-stone, σπέρματα Thphr.HP1.11.3, al.; όφθαλμοί dub. in Arist.HA568<sup>a</sup>1.

πύρητόκος, ου, (πύρ) producing fire, AP6.90 (Phil., dub.).

πύρη-φάτος, ου, (πυρός) formed like μλήφατος, π. Δάματρος λάτρης wheat-rounding servant of Demeter, i.e. a millstone, AP7.394 (Phil., πυρηφάτου cod.P.). -φόρος, ου, poet. for πυροφόρος, wheat-bearing, πεδίον Od.3.495, h.Ap.228.

πύρί-α, Ion. -η, ή, (πύρ) vapour-bath, made by throwing odorous substances on hot embers confined under a cloth, Hdt.4.75; πυρίαίς χρῆσθαι εκ λίθων διαπύρων Str.3.3.6; τὰ σώματα ταῖς π. εὖ διατίθησι Plu.2.658d; πυρίαν έφεύρεν [Μήδεια] Palaeph.43: metaph., γίνονται όλον πυρίαί εν τῷ αλματι Arist.PA651<sup>a</sup>1. 2. generally of all forms of external application of heat, ξηραί π. Hp.Acut.21; ύγραί, ξηραί, Gal.15.519, cf. Hp.Aph.5.28, 6.31; of cauteries, πυρίησι καυτήρων Aret.CD1.2. 3. = πύελος 2, Moschio ap.Ath.5.207f; so perh. in AP11.243 (Nicarch.). 4. = εισώστη, CIG3108,3113 (Teos); tomb-chamber, Keil-Premmerstein Dritter Bericht No.108, al., Supp. Epigr.4.548.4 (Ephesus), 594.11 (Colophon). II. fishing by torchlight, Arist.HA537<sup>a</sup>18 (pl.). -άλωτος [ā], ου, caught by fire, of sea-birds, Philostr.Im.2.17. -άμα, Ion. -ημα, ατος, τό, = πυρία I.2, Hp.Flat.9, Philist.63, Arist.Pr.866<sup>a</sup>24; = πυρία I.1, Palaeph.



43. -**αῖσις**, *ews*, ἡ, *warming by a vapour bath*, Thphr. *Ign.* 37 (pl.), Dsc. *I.* 16 (pl.). -**αστέον**, *one must warm*, Herod. *Med.* in *Rh. Mus.* 58.109; *κατάπλασμα* Antyll. *ap. Orib.* 10.13.18 (v.l. -**ατέον**, and so *Apollon. ap. Gal.* 12.654). -**άτη** [ā], ἡ (Poll. *I.* 248, 6.54, Phot., who says, *πυριάτη θηλυκῶς, οὐχὶ πυριάτος, οὐδὲ πυριάτῃ ὀξύτωνος*), *beestings curdled by heating over embers*, ἐμπιπλάμενοι πυριάτῃ Cratin. 142; *πυφὶ καὶ πυριάτῃ* Ar. *V.* 710, cf. Eub. 74.5, Luc. *Lex.* 3, Gal. 6.694, Poll. *I.* 248, Phot.; cf. *πυριάτον*. -**ατήρ**, ἦρος, ὁ, *hot-water bottle or warming-pan*, Sor. 2.10. -**ατήριον** (Ion. -**ητήριον** Hp. *Steril.* 230), τό, *vapour-bath*, heated by a furnace, Eur. 128, Arist. *Pr.* 869<sup>a</sup> 19, IG5(1).938 (Cythera, iii B.C.), Plu. *Cim.* 1; τὸ π. τὸ Λακωνικόν, Lat. *Laconicum*, D.C. 53.27; π. τὸ ἐκ τῆς σικύης Hp. *I.* c. 2. π. φακωτά *bean-shaped hot-water bottles*, Archig. *ap. Aët.* 9.28. -**ατός**, ἡ, ὄν, *heated in or for a bath*, κέραμος Gal. *I.* 9.86; but *πυριάτον* τὸ ἐφθὸν πυρί, ὃ γίνεταί ἐκ τοῦ πρώτου γάλακτος, Hsch. -**άω**, Ion. inf. -*ιῆν* Hp. *Nat. Mul.* 107, but -*ιᾶν* Id. *Morb.* 2. 14: aor. ἐπυρίσα ib. 19, -*ιάσα* Hipp. *iatr.* 100:—**Med.**, inf. -*ιῆσθαι* Hp. *Vict.* 1.35: aor. ἐπυρισησάμην Id. *Nat. Mul.* 7.107, etc.:—**Pass.**, aor. ἐπυρισηθῆν Id. *Int.* 1:—*put persons in a vapour-bath*, c. acc., Id. *Art.* 47, Palaeph. 43, etc.: metaph., τὸν λάρυγγ' ἥδιστα π. τεμαχίους Crobyl. 8:—**Pass.**, *take a vapour-bath*, Ath. 12.519e. 2. c. dupl. acc., π. αὐτὴν ὅσον τριήκοντα πυρίας Hp. *Mul.* 1.75. 3. generally, *foment*, τὰ ἐλκὲς σαφὲν νεύειν Str. *I.* 5.1.43:—**Pass.**, *πυριῶνται* διὰ τίνος οἱ ὀδόντες Dsc. 3.9. 4. **Pass.**, *to be used for vapour-baths*, [κύπερος] πρὸς τι πυριωμένη ἀρμόζει Id. 1.4. **πύρι-βήτης**, *ov*, poet. *ew*, ὁ, (βαίνω) *standing over a fire*, τρίπους Arat. 983. -**βίος**, *ov*, *living in fire*, ζῶα D.L. 9.79. -**βλητος**, *ov*, *struck by fire*, Nonn. *D.* 8.355: metaph., *fevered*, Nic. *Th.* 774. II. **Act.**, = *πυροβόλος*, ἀκίδες AP12.76 (Mel.), cf. Nonn. *D.* 30.91. -**βόλος**, *ov*, *fiery*, πλαγαί E. *Fr.* 781.69 (lyr.). II. **proparox.** -**βολον**, τό, = *malleolus*, Gloss. -**βουλος**, *ov*, *of fiery counsel*, 'Εκάτη P. *Mag. Par.* 1.2752. -**βρεμέτης**, *v.* *πυριγενέτης*. -**βριθής**, *es*, (βρίθω) *laden with fire*, Orac. *ap. Procl.* in *Ti.* 2.54 D. -**βρομος**, *ov*, *roaring with fire*, ἥλιος Orph. *A.* 1122 (nisi leg. -*δρομος*); Ζεὺς Id. *H.* 20. 2. -**βρωτος**, *ov*, (βιβρώσκω) *devoured by fire*, Str. *I.* 7.1.27. -**γενέτης**, *ov*, ὁ, = *sq.*, *fire-wrought*, χαλινός A. *Th.* 207 (lyr., *πυριβρεμέτων* Dind., cf. Timachid. *ap. Hsch.* s. v. *πυριβρεμέτας*). -**γενής**, *es*, = *foreg.*, *born in or from fire*, δράκων E. *Fr.* 943 (lyr.); Διόνυσος Str. *I.* 3.4. 11. 2. of instruments, *wrought or forged by fire*, στόμια E. *Hipp.* 1223; κώων Henioch. 1; π. παλάμα, i.e. a weapon, E. *Or.* 820 (lyr.). -**γληνος**, *ov*, *fiery-eyed*, Opp. *C.* 3.97, Orph. *L.* 657, etc. -**γλώχιν**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. *ivos*, *barbed with fire*, Opp. *C.* 2.166 (v.l. *περι-*), Nonn. *D.* 1.151. -**γόνος**, *ov*, *producing fire*, Plu. *Alex.* 35. II. **proparox.** *πυρίγονος*, *ov*, *Pass.*, *fire-engendered*, Ael. *NA.* 2. 2; τὰ π. Ph. *I.* 263, 2.500. -**δαπτος**, *ov*, (δάπτω) *devoured by fire*, A. *Eu.* 1041 (lyr.). -**δειπνος**, *ov*, = *foreg.*, prob. *to be written* *divisim* in Call. *Fr.* 346. -**δίνης** [i], ὁ, voc. -*δῖνα*, *whirling fire*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.598. **πύριδιον**, τό, Dim. of *πῦρ*, *spark*, Thphr. *Fr.* 33. **πυρίδιον**, τό, Dim. of *πυρός*, Ar. *Lys.* 1206 (pl.), PSI6.611.2 (pl., iii B.C.). **πύριδράκοντόζωνος**, *ov*, *girt with fiery serpents*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.1404. **πύρι-δρομος**, *ov*, *fiery in its course*, ἥλιος Orph. *H.* 8.11, prob. in A. *II* 22. -**έθειρα**, ἡ, *with tresses of fire*, ἀστραπά B. 16.56. -**εφθον**, τό, = *πυριάτῃ*, Philippid. 10 (as cited by Poll. 6.54, but τοὺς πυριέφθας Ath. 14.658d cod. A, and Hsch. has *πυρὶ ἐφθαί* (sic) τὸ πρῶτον γάλα, and *πυριεφθής* as gloss on *ξηροπυρίτας*, s. v. *ψηροπυρίτας*, cf. Gal. 6.694, Poll. *I.* 248, Eust. 1626.6 (ubi vulg. *πύρεφθον*), Phot., etc. -**ηκής** or -*ήκης*, *es* or *es*, (ἀκή Α) *with fiery point*, μοχλός Od. 9.387. -**θαλπής**, *es*, *heated in the fire*, A. *R.* 4.926, Nic. *Th.* 40, AP7.742 (Apollonid., s. v. l., prob. *περι-*). -**θύμος**, *ov*, *fiery-spirited*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.592. -**κάης**, *es*, = *πυρικάυστος*, AP6.281 (Leon.); *πυρετός* Gal. 16.709. [ā metri gr. in AP1.c.] -**καοί**, οἱ, *fire-burners*, of the Delphians, Orac. *ap. Plu.* 2.406e. -**καυστος**, *ov*, *burnt in fire*, Il. 13.564, Plu. 2.922a, Vett. *Val.* 127.32; in late Ep. -**καυτος**, Epic. in *Arch. Par.* 7.4, Nonn. *D.* 10.74, al. 2. *caused by a burn* (or scald, cf. Gal. 13.384), *φλυκταινίδες ὥσπερ π.* Hp. *Epid.* 2.1.1; π. [ἐλκῃ] Dsc. 1.68.2, cf. Hp. *Fract.* 27, Arist. *Pr.* 866<sup>a</sup> 6; later *πυρικάυτα* ἔλκεα Aret. *SA.* 1.9. 3. *πυρικάυστον*, τό, *plaster for a burn*, Thphr. *HP.* 9.19.3, *Ign.* 38; ἡ π. ἐμπλαστρος Asclep. *ap. Gal.* 13.525. II. **inflammatory**, in the form -*καυτος*, Pl. *Ti.* 85c, Luc. *Asin.* 6, etc. 2. *inflamed*, ὑπερῶα *πυρικάυτος* Aristid. *Or.* 49(25).30. -**καύτωρ**, *oros*, ὁ, *burning with fire*, σφαίρης *πυρικάυτορα κύκλον* Timo 67.7. -**κλόνος**, *ov*, *fire-thronging*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.597. -**κλοπία**, *v.* *πυροκλοπία*. -**κμητος**, *ov*, (κάμνω) *wrought at or with fire*, λέβης Call. *Del.* 145, cf. *Fr. anon.* 50; *scorched*, χρώς Nic. *Th.* 241; *cooked*, κρέα Porph. *Abst.* 1.13. -**κοίτης**, *ov*, Dor. -*ās*, ὁ, *wherein fire lies asleep*, νάρθηξ π., of the cane of Prometheus, AP6.294 (Phan., dub.). **πύρικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *of or from wheat*, φόρος BGU920.30 (ii A.D.); γόμος OGI629.86 (Palmyra, ii A.D.): -*κά*, *tá*, *wheat*, PLond. 3.924.9 (ii A.D.). **πύρι-κρότᾱφος**, ὁ μεταπυρὸς κεκροτημένος σίδηρος, Hsch. -**κτίτος**, *ov*, (κτίζω) *made in or with fire*, ἐν πυρικτίτῳ στέγα in an earthen pot, restored by Kock (for *πυρικτίτοισι γὰς*) in Tim. *Fr.* 23. -**λαμπής**, *es*, *bright with fire*, ἀστέρες AP5.15 (Marc. Arg. cod. Plan., *περιλάμπει* cod. Pal.), cf. Arat. 1040, *Hymn.* Is. 8, Opp. *C.* 3.72, al. -**λαμπής**, *idos*, ἡ, = *πυρολαμπής*, Phot. (s. v. l.). -**ληπτος**, *ov*, *seized by fire*, πεδία π. *volcanic country*, Str. 12.2.7; πέτραι Id. 16.2.44. -**μάνης**, *ov*, *break out into a furious blaze*, Plu. *Alex.* 35. -**μάρμαρος**, *ov*, *sparkling like fire*,

ἀσθήρ Man. 4.93, 391, Cat. *Cod. Astr.* 1.173. -**μάχέω**, *to be fire-resisting*, Zos. *Alch.* p. 252 B. -**μάχος** [ā], *ov*, *resisting fire*, of a fire-proof stone, Arist. *Mete.* 383<sup>b</sup> 5, Mir. 833<sup>b</sup> 27. II. *fiery in fight*, Hsch. **πυρίνη**, ἡ, f. l. for *πυρήν* in Hp. *Mul.* 2.133, Hsch. **πυρινίζειν**, sine expl., Hsch.; prob. = *πυρηνίζειν*. **πύρινόθριξ**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. *τρίχος*, *with fiery hair*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.636. **πύρινον**, τό, = *πύρεθρον*, Ps.-Dsc. 3.73. **πύρινος** [ū], ἡ, *ov*, (πῦρ) *of fire, fiery*, σῶμα Arist. *de An.* 435<sup>a</sup> 12, cf. GC326<sup>a</sup> 31; εἰ. . . ὁ ἀπὸ μὴ πῦρ, ἀλλὰ π. Id. *Metaph.* 1049<sup>a</sup> 26; ἄσπρα Id. *Cael.* 289<sup>a</sup> 16; δοκίς D.S. 15.50; θῶρακες *Apoc.* 9.17; π. κληῖθρα P. *Mag. Par.* 1.589; π. νύμφαι *hot springs*, AP14.52; π. φάρμακον *fiery drug*, prob. *arsenic*, Maria *ap. Zos. Alch.* p. 201 B. II. *metaph.*, π. πόλεμος *bitter, obstinate war*, Plb. 35.1.6, D.S. 31.40. 2. π. ἀσπαστικόν *fiery greeting*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.638. **πύρινος** [ū], ἡ, *ov*, (πῦρ) *of wheat, wheaten*, (στάχυς) E. *Fr.* 373; prob. for *πυρίμου* ib. 350; ἄρτοι X. *An.* 4.5.31; σίτος P. *Eleph.* 5.26 (iii B.C.), Babr. 26.2; *πισάνη* Arist. *Pr.* 863<sup>a</sup> 35; ἄχυρον, ἄλευρον, Thphr. *HP.* 8.4.1, Dsc. 3.102; γράστις PSI3.351.7 (iii B.C.), Hipp. *iatr.* 68; ἡ *πυρίνη*, name of a plaster containing bread, Paul. *Aeg.* 7.17.15. **πυρίον**, τό, f. l. for *πυρεῖον*, Corn. *ND.* 19, Anthem. p. 153 W. **πύριος** [ū], α, *ov*, = *πύριμος* (πῦρ), Iamb. *Myst.* 2.7, Dam. *Pr.* 9. Adv. -*ίως* Iamb. *Myst.* 2.4 (s. v. l.). **πύρι-παις** [i], παιδός, ὁ, *Son of fire*, of Dionysus, Opp. *C.* 4.287. -**πηνάναξ**, ὁ, *lord of the fount of fire*, P. *Mag. Osl.* 1.155 (s. v. l.); written -*άνης* (sic) ib. 344 (παγ-), P. *Mag. Par.* 1.3177 (prob. corrected fr. -*άναξ*), Rev. *Phil.* 1930.249 (Tab. defix., Egypt), Tab. *Defix. Aud.* 38.29 (ibid., iii A.D., prob.), etc. -**πληθής**, *es*, *full of fire*, Orac. *ap. Eus. PE.* 4.9. -**πλοκος**, *ov*, *wreathed with fire*, σειρή Nonn. *D.* 30.83. -**πνευστος**, *ov*, = *πυρίπνεος*, διστοί Musae. 88 (v. l.). II. *breathed on by fire*, λέβητες Nonn. *D.* 33.6, cf. IPE1<sup>2</sup>.274 (Olbia, i A.D., dub.). -**πνέων**, Ep. -*πνέων*, *ousa*, *ov*, part. with no Verb in use, *fire-breathing*, Musae. 41; πῦρ πνέουσιν must be read in E. *Ion* 203 (lyr.). -**πνεος**, *ov*, contr. -*πνους*, *ov*, (πνέω) *fire-breathing*, Lyc. 1314, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.592, etc.; *fiery*, π. τόξα [Ἐρωτος] AP5.179 (Mel.); ἄλος ib. 7.354 (Gaet.). -**πολος**, *ov*, = *πύρ-πολος*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.590. -**ρράγης**, *es*, = *πυρορράγης*, Poll. 7.164, Phot. -**ρρόθιος**, *ov*, *surging with fire*, ἀστέρες cj. in Orph. *H.* 7.4. -**σθενής**, *es*, *mighty with fire*, Διόνυσος Nonn. *D.* 24.6; *πολιῆται* ib. 29.193, cf. P. *Mag. Berol.* 2.90. -**σμάράγος** [ār], *ov*, *roaring with fire*, Theoc. *Syrinx* 8 (v. l. -*σφάραγος*). -**σπατος**, *ov*, *sowing fire, inflaming*, δῆγμα AP14.208 (Gabriel.). -**σπόρος**, *ov*, = *foreg.*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.596. II. **proparox.** *πυρίσπορος*, *ov*, *gendered in fire*, Orph. *H.* 45.1, Opp. *C.* 4.304. -**σσοος**, *ov*, (σώζω) for *πυρί-σοος*, *plucked from the burning*, Agamestor *ap. Sch.* Lyc. 178. -**στακτος**, *ov*, *fire-streaming*, πέτρα π., of Etna, E. *Cyc.* 298. -**στάτης** [ā], *ov*, ὁ, *tripod to stand on the fire*, Sch. *Ar.* *Av.* 436; also *πυρίστατος* and *πυροστάτης*, Eust. 1827.56; *πυρίστατος* and -*ov*, Gloss. -**στεφής**, *es*, *fire-wreathed or crowned*, Nonn. *D.* 8.289. -**σφάραγος**, *v.* *πυρισμάραγος*. -**σφρήγιστος** (Ion. for \**πυρισφράγ-*), *ov*, *sealed with fire*, ib. 13.328. -**σχησίφως** [σῖ], *ov*, *ωτος*, *ov*, *maintaining light by fire*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.601. -**σώματος**, *ov*, *with body of fire*, ib. 595. **πύριτης** [i], *ov*, ὁ, (πῦρ) *of or in fire*, π. τὴν τέχνην, i.e. a smith, Luc. *JConf.* 8, cf. *Sacr.* 6. II. π. λίθος, a mineral which strikes fire, copper pyrites, Dsc. 5.125, Plin. *HN.* 36.138; other varieties of uncertain nature, ib. 137, P. *Holm.* 11.38, Zos. *Alch.* p. 120 B., al., Suid. s. v. *ἄφαντον φῶς*; of a zinc ore, Dsc. 5.74. **πύριτης** [i] ἄρτος, ὁ, *wheaten loaf*, Aët. 2.263 (pl.), Suid. **πύριτις** (sc. *βοτάνη*), *idos*, ἡ, = *πύρεθρον*, Nic. *Th.* 683, Al. 531. 2. = *ὄρεινὴ νάρδος*, Dsc. 1.9. II. (sc. *λίθος*), an unknown gem, Plin. *HN.* 37.189. **πύρι-τοκος** [i], *ov*, *gendered in fire*, of Dionysus, Lyd. *Mens.* 4.160. -**τρεφής**, *es*, *fire-fed*, P. *Mag. Berol.* 2.94, Nonn. *D.* 2.486. -**τρόφος**, *ov*, *cherishing fire*, ῥιπίδες AP6.101 (Phil.). -**τροχος**, *ov*, *fiery in its course*, Nonn. *D.* 14.292. -**φάνης**, *es*, *appearing in fire*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.3023. -**φάτος**, *ov*, (θελνω II) *slain by fire*, A. *Supp.* 633 (lyr.). -**φεγγής**, *es*, *fire-blazing, fiery*, Orph. *A.* 214, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.960. -**φέρης**, *es*, *fire-borne*, ib. 3244 (dub.). -**φευκτος**, *ov*, *volatile, vaporizable*, Ps.-Democr. *ap. Zos. Alch.* p. 122 B. -**φλεγέθης**, *es*, = *πυριφλεγής* 2, *κοιλίη* Hp. *Mul.* 1.52, cf. 2.178. -**φλεγέθων**, *ousa*, *ov*, *blazing like fire*, ἔσοπτρον Agesianax *ap. Plu.* 2.921b. II. pr. n. *Pyriphlegethon*, one of the rivers of hell, Od. 10.513, Pl. *Phd.* 114a. -**φλεγής**, *es*, *flaming with fire, blazing*, Plu. 2.948c; f. l. for *περι-* in X. *HG.* 5.3.19. 2. *violently inflamed*, ὑστέραι Hp. *Mul.* 1.54; π. δίψαι *burning thirst*, Aret. *SD.* 2.2. -**φλέγων**, *ov*, *ov*, *es*, = *foreg.* 1, E. *Ba.* 1019 (lyr.). -**φλεκτος**, *ov*, (φλέγω) *burnt or blazing with fire*, κάμακες A. *Fr.* 171 (anap.); *πανός* E. *Ion* 195 (lyr.); *fiery*, βλάβαι Lyc. 218; πόθοι AP12.151; *βοστρύχεια* ib. 11.66 (Anti-phil.). -**φλογος**, *ov*, *flaming with fire*, Emp. *Sphaer.* 113. -**φοιτος**, *ov*, *walking in fire*, epith. of Persephone, *Hymn.* *Mag.* 3.25. -**φόρος**, *ov*, *holding heat*, prob. in Sor. 1.76. -**χαλκον**, τό, *cupping-instrument*, Anon. in *Rh.* 170.11. -**χάρης**, *es*, *rejoicing in fire*, P. *Mag. Par.* 1.593. **πύριχη** [i], ἡ, poet. for *πυρρίχη*, AP12.186 (Strat.). **πύριχρως**, *ov*, *es*, ὁ, *fire-coloured*, ὕψις Alc. *ap. Arist. Rh.* 1406<sup>a</sup> 2. **πυρ-καεύς** [prob. ā], *es*, ὁ, *fire-kindler*, Ναύπλιος π. title of play by S. -**κάϊα**, Ep. and Ion. -*ιῆ*, ἡ: trisyll. *πυρκαϊά* E. *Supp.* 1207:



(καίω):—*funeral pyre*, νεκροῦς πυρκαϊῆς ἐπενήνεον Il.7.428; πυρκαϊῇ ἐμαραίνετο 23.228; κατὰ πυρκαϊὴν σβέσαν αἰθροί οἶνω quenched the burning pyre, ib.250; πυρκαϊὰς νεκρῶν E.1.c.; χλωρίωνι, δν.. μυθολογοῦσι γενέσθαι ἐκ πυρκαϊᾶς Arist.HA609<sup>b</sup>10. 2. *conflagration*, πυρκαϊῆς γινομένης Hdt.2.66, cf. Arist.Mu.400<sup>a</sup>29 (pl.); *arson*, Lex ap.D.23.22; πυρκαϊὰς γραφή, δικάζειν, Poll.8.40, 117. 3. *metaph.*, flame of love, δι' ὅσης ἤλθετε πυρκαϊῆς AP7.217 (Asclep.). 4. *burnt ruins*, D.S.16.45.

II. *olive-tree which has been burnt down to the stump*, and grows up again a wild olive, Lys.7.24 (s.v.l.). —καῖός, δ, ὄν, for burnt-offerings, ἐσχάροι IG11(2).145.58 (Delos, iv B.C.), 161 B 124 (ib., iii B.C.). —κόος, ὄν, (κοέω) one who watched a sacrificial fire (at Delphi) to draw omens from it, Hsch.

πυρναῖος, α, ὄν, fit for eating, σταφυλαί Theoc.1.46 (nisi leg. Πυρναῖος as pr. n.). —ηται· ἐσθίηται, Hsch. —όν, τό, wheaten bread, Od.15.312, 17.12, 362; esp. of bread with the bran in it, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.3.114d.

II. generally, food, meat, φῆγγινον π. αcorns or mast, Lyc.482 (pl.), cf. 639: pl., Hsch. —ος, δ, = ψωμός, Id.: pl., expld. by ζεῖα κνηστῶδεις, δ κατειργασμένος σῖτος, χόρτος or μαγίς, Id.

πυρνοτόκος, ὄν, food-producing, ἄρουρα Hymn.Is.45. πῦροβολέω, sow wheat, PLond.1.131.278, 285 (i A.D.).

πῦροβόλος, ὄν, fire-darting, τὰ πυροβόλα bolts or arrows tipped with fire, Lxx I Ma.5.61, Plu.Sull.9, Ant.66; gloss on πυρεῖα, Sch.S.Ph.36.

πῦροβόρος, ὄν, eating wheat, Q.S.2.197.

πῦρογενής, ἐς, (πῦρ) fire-born, of Dionysus, Aus.Epigr.49.3.

πῦρογενής, ἐς, (πυρός) made from wheat, AP9.368 (Jul.).

πῦροδάνσιον (sic cod.), = μαγειρεῖον, Hsch.; cf. πῦρδανον.

πῦροδόκος, ὄν, (πυρός) receiving wheat, στεφάνη Opp.H.4.501.

πῦρόδρομον, τό, = vaporalis, Gloss. —ειδής, ἐς, fiery, Pl.Lg.895c, Arist.GC330<sup>b</sup>24; φύσεις Epicur.Ep.2.p.39 U.; of the planet Mars, Eudox.Ars 5.13. Adv.—δὼς Placit.2.13.9 (v.l.).

—εις, εσσα, ἐν, fiery, κεραυνός Cleanth.1.10; ἀστήρ A.R.3.1377; μύκητες Call.Fr.47; ὄμματα, πόθος, AP5.14 (Rufin.), 9.132; κάπρος Opp.C.1.389, al.; βέλος Nonn.D.2.436.

2. δ Π. the planet Mars, from its fiery colour, Arist.Mu.399<sup>a</sup>9, IG12(1).913 (Rhodes, i B.C.), Cic.ND2.20.53, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.139 H., Ph.1.504, Cleom.1.3, etc.

3. as epith. of divinities, freq. in Nonn.D., as Ares, 41.348; Dionysus, 21.222; Hephaestus, 2.225; Zeus, 6.218. II. πυροῦντες, οἱ, a sort of trout, Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.358c.

—εργής, ἐς, working at the fire, Man.1.78.

πυροκάπηλέω, deal in wheat, Poll.7.18.

πῦρο-κλοπία, ἡ, theft of fire, AP6.100 (Crin., v.l. πυρί-). —λάβις, ἰδος, ἡ, (λαμβάνω) pair of fire-tongs, Gloss. —λαμπίς, v. πυρολαμπίς.

πῦρολόγος, ὄν, (πυρός) reaping wheat, AP6.104 (Phil., v.l. πυρίλ-).

πῦρο-μαντεία, ἡ, divination from fire, PMag.Leid.W.17.4 (dub.), Isid.Etym.8.9.13.

—μαντις, εως, δ, and ἡ, fire-diviner, v.l. for τυρ-, Artem.2.69.

—μάχέω, = πυριμάχέω, Zos.Alch.p.168 B. —μάχος [ἄ], ὄν, = πυριμάχος, Thphr.Lap.9.

πῦρο-μέτρης, ὄν, and —μετρητής, οὔ, δ, one who measures wheat, and —μετρέω, measure wheat, Poll.7.18.

\*πῦρόν, τό, v. πυρά, τά. πυρόξανθος, v. πυρρόξανθος.

πῦροπεμφίφλογος, ὄν, sending flames of fire, PMag.Par.1.1362.

πυροπίπτης [ι], ὄν, δ, (ὀπιπεύω) corn-ogler, Com. word for σιτοφύλαξ, Ar.Eq.407 (cf. Sch. ad loc., Suid. s.v. πυροπίπας), Cratin.340.

πῦροπωλ-εῖον, τό, wheat-market, Poll.7.18 (v.l.). —έω, deal in wheat, D.19.114.

—ης, ὄν, δ, wheat-merchant, corn-merchant, Poll.7.18.

πῦρορραγής, ἐς, (δῆγγνυμι) bursting in the fire, Cratin.253. II. of sound, ψοφεῖ λάλον τι καὶ π. cracked, Ar.Ach.933 (lyr.).

πῦρός (in dialects also σπυρός (q.v.)), δ, wheat, Triticum vulgare, μελίφρονα, μελιθέα πυρόν, Il.8.188, 10.569; κατὰ πυρόν ἄλεσαν ground it, Od.20.109; given to geese, 19.536: pl., with other grains, πυροί τε ζεῖα τε ἰδ' εὐρυφύες κρῖ λευκόν 4.604; πυροὶ καὶ κριθαί 9.110, 19.112, cf. Il.11.69, IG12.76.38, al., Hdt.2.36, 4.33, Ar.V.1405, Pax 1145, Av.580, Th.6.22, D.19.145, Thphr.HP8.4.3, Dsc.2.85, etc. 2. a grain of wheat, ἐξ ἐνός πυροῦ εἰς πυθμὴν Arist.GA728<sup>b</sup>35, cf. Plu.in Hes.84.

3. π. ἄγριος, = χελιδόνιον τὸ μικρόν, Dsc.2.181. (Cf. Lith. pūrai (pl.) 'wheat', and perh. πυρήν.)

πῦροσιτόχρος, ὄν, wheat-coloured, Sammelb.7365.110 (ii A.D.).

πῦροσπορέω, sow with wheat, POxy.1628.11 (i B.C.).

πῦρόσπορος, ὄν, born of fire, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.H.52.

2. —στάτης, v. πυριστάτης. —στρόφον, τό, = ignitabulum, Gloss.

πῦρότης, ἦτος, ἡ, fieriness, Gal.19.442, Plot.2.6.1.

πῦρο-τομία, ἡ, (πυρός, τέμνω) reaping of wheat, Thphr.HP9.8.

2. —φθόρος, ὄν, wheat-destroying, νοῦσος IG3.171.

πῦροφοβέω, fear fire, in Med., Hp.Ep.19 (Hermes 53.70).

πῦροφορέω, bear wheat, App.BC2.40.

πῦρο-φορέω, to be πυροφόρος II, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).227 (Epid.); π. Ἀσκληπιοῦ ib.384.8 (ibid.). —φορικός, ἡ, ὄν, of πυροφόροι (= πυρφόροι), δειπνα ib.5(2).269.25 (Mantineia). —φόρος, δ, (πῦρ) in pl., inflammatory missiles, Ph.Bel.91.41, 94.8; engines which discharge such missiles, ib.95.20.

II. sg., bearer of sacrificial fire, at Epidaurus, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).400, al.; at Argos, SIG735.13 (i B.C.); written πουροφόρος, πυρωφώρος, IG5(1).997, 1021 (Laconia). 2. v.l. for πυρφόρος II. 2b (q.v.).

πῦροφόρος, ὄν, (πυρός) wheat-bearing, ἄρουρα Il.12.314; ἄρουραι 14.123, Simon.15; πεδῖον, πεδία, Il.21.602, E.Ph.644 (lyr.); πεδία Ph.2.117; Αἰθία Pi.I.4(3).54; γῆ Sol.24.2, Thphr.CP3.21.2, PSI4.432.4

(iii B.C.); Γέλα A.Eleg.4; cf. πυρφόρος. II. ἀήρ π. air promoting the growth of wheat, Hes.Op.549 (nisi leg. πυροφόροις... ἐπὶ ἔργοις).

πῦρόχρους, ὄν, = πυρίχρους, Gal.19.495.

πῦρόω, (πῦρ) burn with fire, burn up, τὰς Ἀθήνας Hdt.7.8.β', 8.102; στέγην A.Fr.281; ναούς S.Ant.286; burn as a burnt sacrifice, δσφύν A.Pr.497; πυροῦτε σώματα E.HF244; burn on a pyre, ἦν πεπύρωκαν (sic) ἐγώ Supp.Epigr.1.569 (Egypt); π. Κύκλωπος ὄφιν burn out his eye, E.Cyc.594, cf. 600:—Med., παῖδα πυρσασμένην having placed my son on the pyre, AP7.466 (Leon.):—Pass., to be set on fire, to be burnt, πυρωθέντων Τρώων Pi.P.11.33; Ἰλιον πυρούμενον E.Andr.400, cf. Tr.1283; πυρωθῆναι δέμας Id.IT685, cf. Med.1190, Parth. in PLit.Lond.64.6, Ph.1.256. b. π. τὴν γεῦσιν, τὴν γλῶσσαν, seem hot to the taste or tongue, Dsc.1.16, 4.170. c. ἡ ζεστολousία.. πυρούσα τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν reddening or warming up the surface, Theon ap.Gal.6.208. 2. metaph., set on fire, inflame, Ἔρως σὺ δ' εὐθέως με πύρωσον Anacreont.10.15:—Pass., to be inflamed or excited, παραγγέλμασιν.. πυρωθεὶς καρδίαν A.Ag.481 (lyr.); τιμὴ by a person (with love), AP12.87; εὐχαριστία Ph.1.60, cf. 2Ep.Cor.11.29. II. abs., produce fire, Arist.PA649<sup>b</sup>5:—Pass., to become fire, to be ignited, Pl.Ti.51b, 52d, Arist.Cael.307<sup>a</sup>24, al. III. treat with fire: roast, grill, Hp.Vict.2.56; bake, πλίνθους Ph.1.420; τὸ σταῖς Arist.Pr.927<sup>b</sup>39, cf. 929<sup>b</sup>12 (Pass.); warm on the fire, Agatharch.61 (Pass.); melt, [ἀργυρώματα] IG7.303.15 (Oropus, iii B.C.); make red hot, Ph.1.625 (Pass.); fumigate, δῶμα θεεῖω Theoc.24.96; cauterize, Arist.HA515<sup>b</sup>18 (Pass.). 2. Pass., to be affected by fire, δ χρυσὸς μόνος οὐ πυροῦται Id.Mete.378<sup>b</sup>4.

3. of gold, to be proved or tested by fire, χρυσὸν πεπυρωμένον ἐκ πυρός Apoc.3.18: metaph., proved by fire, approved, Lxx Ps.17 (18).31, 118(119).140, Ph.1.57. 4. to be affected by heart-burn, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2.

πυρπαλάμ-άομαι, = κακοτεχνέω, Eust.513.30 (expl. of h.Merc.357, wrongly divided).

—ος, ὄν, cunningly wrought from fire, π. βέλος, of the thunderbolt, Pi.O.10(11).80. II. πυρπαλάμης· πυρπαλάμους ἔλεγον τοὺς διὰ τάχους τι μηχανᾶσθαι δυναμένους, καὶ τοὺς ποικίλους τὸ ἦθος, Hsch., cf. Eust.513.30; πυρπαλάμην· ὁ ταχέως τι ἐπινοῶν καὶ παλαμώμενος ἴσα πυρί, Phot.; cf. foreg.

πυρπερέγγει, f.l. for πῦρ πῦρ ἐγγει in Cratin.18.

πῦρπνοος, ὄν, contr. —πνοος, ὄν, = πυρίπνοος, fire-breathing, Τυφών A.Th.511, cf. 493; ταῦροι, λέαινα, E.Med.478, El.473 (lyr.); χίμαιρα Anaxil.22.3, Epin.2.10; π. βέλος, of lightning, A.Pr.917; βέλεσι πυρπνόου (ἄλως, of Etna, ib.373).

πυρπολ-έω, light and keep up a fire, watch a fire, Od.10.30, X.Cyr.3.3.25; π. τοὺς ἄνθρακας stir up, fan the fire, Ar.Av.1580. II. burn with fire, Id.Th.727; τινα, of the bull of Phalaris, Phalar.Ep.66.2:—Pass., Phld.Piet.89. 2. waste with fire, burn and destroy, τὴν οἰκίαν Ar.Nu.1497; πόλιν Id.V.1079; π. καὶ καίουσιν καὶ σφάττονται Luc.Cal.19:—Med., πᾶσαν πυρπολέεσθαι [τὴν Ἀττικὴν] cause it to be burnt with fire, Hdt.2.10; 3. assail with fiery missiles, τοὺς ἐπὶ τῷ πύργῳ τοξότας Palaeph.38, cf. 40. 4. metaph., ὥσπερ ἡ χίμαιρα π. τοὺς βαρβάρους, of a εταῖρα, Anaxil.22.9, cf. Men.Mon.195; also of disease or pain, Nic.Th.245, 364; of love, Ach.Tat.1.11. —ημα, ατος, τό, watch-fire, beacon, E.Hel.767. —ησις, εως, ἡ, wasting with fire, J.BJ3.7.11 (pl.). —ητής, οὔ, δ, gloss on πυρεῖς, Hsch. —ος (parox.), ὄν, wasting with fire, burning, κεραυνός E.Supp.640. II. Pass., ἄσση δέ τε π. θήσει wasted by fire, Orac.ap.Phleg.Fr.36.3 J.

πῦρρᾶ, ἡ, (πυρρός) a red-coloured bird, Ael.NA4.5.

πυρρ-άζω, to be fiery red, of the sky, Ev.Matt.16.2. —αία, ἡ, red robe (?), Supp.Epigr.4.188 (Halic., iii B.C.). —άκειος [ἄ], δ, red-haired man, prob. for porracius in Gloss. —άκης [ἄ], ὄν, δ, red, ruddy, Lxx 1 Ki.16.12, al., PPetr.3 p.1 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.76.11 (iii B.C.): acc. sg. written πυρράκη ib.374.5; also πυρράκων, Suid. —ιας, ὄν, δ, red-coloured serpent, Hsch. II. Redhead, common name of a slave, prop. of the red-haired slaves from Thrace, Ar.Ra.730, etc.; cf. πυρρός II. —ιάω, to be or become red: blush, Ach.Tat.2.11, Hld.3.5. II. to be of a ruddy complexion, Procop.Arc.8. —ίζω, to be red or ruddy, Lxx Le.13.19, al.

Πυρρικός, ἡ, ὄν, named after Pyrrhus, of a certain breed of sheep, Arist.HA522<sup>b</sup>24; prob. for πυρρίχας ib.595<sup>b</sup>18.

πυρρίχη [ι] (sc. ὄρχησις), ἡ, war-dance, Ar.Ra.153, X.An.6.1.12, Pl.Lg.816b; called from one Πύρριχος the inventor, acc. to Aristox.

Fr.Hist.46, Str.10.3.8, 10.4.16; but acc. to Arist.Fr.519, from its being first used at the funeral of Patroclus (from πυρά); as a prize-contest, CIG2758 iv (Aphrodisias), 3089 (Teos). 2. generally, δεινὰ π. strange contortions, E.Andr.1135: prov., πυρρίχην βλέπειν 'to look daggers', Ar.Av.1169. —ῖακος, ἡ, ὄν, pyrrhic, [μέτρον] Heph.8.8; [λέξις] Hdn.Gr.1.562. —ῖζω, dance the πυρρίχη, Arist.Fr.519, Plu.2.554b, Luc.DDeor.8.1. —ιοανάπαιστος, δ, the foot υ υ υ υ -, Diom.p.481 K. —ῖος, δ, of or belonging to the πυρρίχη, π. [εἶδος], ὄρχησις, the Pyrrhic dance, Luc.Salt.9, Hld.3.10; π. δρόμος Hdn.4.2.9. II. in Metric, πούς π. a pyrrhic, i.e. a foot consisting of two short syllables, used in the πυρρίχη, Longin.41.1, Heph.3.1, Aristid.Quint.1.15. —ισμός, δ, dancing of the πυρρίχη, J.AJ19.1.14 (pl.). —ιστής, οὔ, δ, dancer of the πυρρίχη: οἱ π. the chorus of Pyrrhic dancers, Lys.21.1, Is.5.36, IG22.2311.72. —ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or like a πυρρίχιστής, Poll.4.73. —ος, Dor. for πυρρός, red, ταῦρος δ π. Theoc.4.20.

πυρρό-γειος, ὄν, of or with red earth, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.11.6. —γένειος, ὄν, red-bearded, AP7.707 (Diosc.). —θριξ, gen. τριχός, δ, ἡ, red-haired, Sol.22 (v.l.), Arist.Pr.966<sup>b</sup>33. —κόμης, ὄν, δ, = foreg., Sch.D 11.2.642. —κόραξ, ἄκος, δ, Alpine chough,



*Corvus pyrrhocorax*, Plin. *HN* 10.133. —μάκρεια μωσχέματα, dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.* 196.9 (iii B.C.). —ξανθος, *ov*, reddish-yellow, prob. for πυρό- in Pall. in *Hp.* 2.15 D.

πυρρόμοι, Pass., become red, Arist. *Pr.* 966<sup>b</sup>32, Aq., Sm., Thd. *Ex.* 25.5; Act. and Pass. dub. in *Plu.* 2.1081b.

πυρρο-ποίκιλος, *ov*, red-spotted, of red granite, Plin. *HN* 36.157, Tz. *H.* 6.610. —πτέρυξ, *υγος*, *δ*, *ή*, red-winged, prob. *cj.* in *Com. Adesp.* 1 D. (anap.).

πυρρός, *δ* (Ion. *ή*), *ον*, but Trag. and Dor. πυρρός, *ή* (Dor. *ά*), *ον*, E. *Ph.* 32, *HF* 361 (lyr.), Mosch. 2.70, *cj.* in A. *Pers.* 316; rare in Prose, *Plu.* *Pel.* 22: (πῦρ):—flame-coloured, yellowish-red (πυρρὸν ξανθοῦ τε καὶ φαιού κράσει γίγνεται Pl. *Ti.* 68c, cf. Arist. *Metaph.* 1054<sup>b</sup>13, Gal. 9.600), φῶν τὸ π. the yolk of an egg, *Hp.* *Mul.* 2.171, *PLit.Lond.* 170 (i A.D.); *ή* λευκότης γίγνεται πυρρή *Hp.* *Aēr.* 20; of sediment in urine, *Id.* *Epid.* 6.1.5. 2. esp. of persons with red hair, Xenoph. 16.2, *Hdt.* 4.108; π. τὸ Σκυθικὸν γένος *Hp.* *Aēr.* 20; οἱ ἀλιεῖς π. Arist. *Pr.* 966<sup>b</sup>26; π. τρίχες *Id.* *GA* 785<sup>a</sup>19; of the colour of the first beard, γενειάς A. l. c.; γένυες E. *Ph.* 32; [θρίξ] Theoc. 15.130, cf. 6.3. 3. generally, tawny, λέων E. *HF* 1. c., Arist. *GA* 785<sup>b</sup>17, *AP* 6.263 (Leon.); βούς *PLond.* 3.890.5, 10 (i B.C., written πυρρά), *Plu.* 2.363b; ἵππος *APoc.* 6.4; [πάλου] *ή* χροά στίλβουσα τῆς χαιτῆς πυρρότατον *Plu.* *Pel.* 22; αἶγες *PHib.* 1.120.6 (iii B.C.); τὰ χρώματα τῶν κυνῶν X. *Cyn.* 4.7. 4. of more positive colour, red, χλανίς *Hdt.* 3.139; ῥόδον Mosch. 2.70; ἔψημα Lxx *Ge.* 25.30; τὸ π. redness, Ar. *Ec.* 329:—Ep. Comp. (for πυρρότερα), πῦρῶτερα φοινίσσεσθαι to be of a brighter red, Arat. 798. 5. blushing, Ar. *Eq.* 900; also κύων. . πύρρ' ἔχουσα δέργματα glaring with bloodshot eyes, E. *Hec.* 1265. II. parox. Πύρρος, *δ*, *Pyrrhus*, as pr. n.; also Πύρφος, name of a horse, *GDI* 3119h50 (Corinth); cf. Πυρφίας *IG* 4.492.5 (Mycenae, vi B.C.), Πυρφαλίων *ib.* 517.4 (Argos). (Prob. from \*πυρσφός.)

πυρρόστυφον, = *babylonicum*, dub. in *Gloss.* πυρρότης, *ητος*, *ή*, redness, of hair, Arist. *GA* 785<sup>a</sup>20, Gal. 6.21. πυρρότριχος, *ον*, = πυρρότριξ, Theoc. 8.3. πυρρούλας, *ον*, *δ*, a red-coloured bird (cf. πύρρα), perh. the bullfinch, *Pyrrhula vulgaris*, Arist. *HA* 592<sup>b</sup>22 (v.l. πυρρουράς, etc.). πυρρόχροος, *ον*, contr. -χρους, *ουν*, red-coloured, *Plu.* 2.363b, 364b, *PRyl.* 134.16 (i A.D.).

πυρρώδης, f.l. for ῥυπώδης, Hsch. s.v. σκείρος. Πυρρώνειος, *ον*, of *Pyrrho* the Sceptic, Gal. 1.589, D.L. *Praef.* 20, al.; σοφίσματα Arr. *Epict.* 1.27.2; ὑποτυπώσεις, title of work by S.E.; also Subst. Πυρρωνιστής, *ου*, *δ*, follower of P., *IGRom.* 4.1740 (Cyme). πυρσο-αἰνώ, (πυρρός B) tinge with red, ξανθὰν χαιτάν π. E. *Tr.* 227 (lyr.), cf. Sotion p. 191 W.; τὸ πρόσωπον φύκει π. Poll. 5.102; *ή* πυρσαίνουσα μίλτος τὰ χείλη Philostr. *Ep.* 40. —ανίδες' οὕτω Νύμφαι καλοῦνται, Hsch. —αυγής, *ές*, fiery bright, Orph. *H.* 19.1. —εία, *ή*, communication by means of πυρσοί, *Plb.* 10.43.1 (pl.); ἀποδιδόναι τὴν π. ἀλλήλοις *ib.* 45.8. —ευτήρ, *ῆρος*, *δ*, one who heats a bath, Aret. *SD* 1.11. —ευτής, *ου*, *δ*, fire-signaller, Aen. *Tact.* 6.7. —εύω, light up, kindle, πυρσεύσας . . σέλας Εὐβοίαν having lit it up with beacon-fires (σέλας combining with the notion of the Verb), E. *Hel.* 1126 (lyr.); γαίαν πᾶσαν, of the Sun, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 35.16: metaph., π. ἔχθραν D.S. 11.64; τὸ κάλλος Philostr. *Ep.* 12:—Pass., blaze, μαρμαρυγῇ *Hdt.* 7.5; ὅρα τις εἰαρινῇ π. beams forth, *Id.* 5.13. 2. set on fire, τρίχα Opp. *C.* 1.327. II. communicate news by means of πυρσοί, signal by beacon-fires, X. *An.* 7.8.15, Onos. 25.3, etc.; τισι τοὺς ἄλλους D.S. 12.49; τῶν φρυκτωρῶν (or -ίων) κατὰ διαδοχὰς πυρσευόντων ἀλλήλοις Arist. *Mu.* 398<sup>a</sup>33; πυρσεύετε κραυγὴν ἀγῶνος give a shout in signal of battle, E. *El.* 694:—Pass., ἄν τι πυρσευθῇ Aen. *Tact.* 15.1; δόξα ὥσπερ ἀπὸ σκοπῆς τῆς Ἑλλάδος εἰς τὴν οἰκουμένην πυρσεύεται *Plu.* 2.182f: impers., πυρσεύεται fire-signals are made, Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 62.

πυρσο-βολέω, shoot forth fire, π. ἀκτῖνας Man. 4.214. —βόλος, *ον*, shooting forth fire, ἀκτῖνες *AP* 12.196 (Strat.), Man. 4.438. —γενής, *ές*, (γενέσθαι) fire-producing, Nonn. *D.* 2.495. —δυνάστης, *ον*, *δ*, = ignipotens, *Gloss.* —έλικτος, *ον*, writhing in fire, Procl. ap. Marin. *Procl.* 28. —θριξ, τρίχος, *δ*, *ή*, = πυρρότριξ, Poll. 4.144, prob. (for πυρρό-) in E. *IA* 225 (lyr.). —κορσος, *ον*, red-maned, λέων A. *Fr.* 110. —λοφοί, *οί*, straps of leather dried at the fire, Antim. 93; cf. Hsch. s.vv. πυρσολεῖφοι *ή* πυρσόλειφθοι. —νωτος, *ον*, red-backed, δράκων E. *HF* 397 (lyr.).

πυρρός (A), *δ*, heterocl. pl. πυρρά E. *Rh.* 97: (πῦρ, πυρρός):—firebrand, torch, Il. 18.211 (pl.), E. *Ph.* 1377, etc.: pl., fires, λίθος μήτηρ πυρρῶν *AP* 6.28 (Jul. Aegypt.); *ή* ἐλίοιο Opp. *H.* 4.353; of lightning, Orac. ap. Eus. *PE* 6.3: metaph., ἄψαι πυρρὸν ὕμνων *Pi.* *I.* 4(3).43, cf. *AP* 5 *Praef.*; πυρρὸν ἀναπτε κακῶν *IG* 12(5).229.14 (Paros): pl., of the fires of love, Theoc. 23.7, *AP* 12.17. II. beacon or signal-fire (= Att. φρυκτός), *Hdt.* 7.183, 9.3, Aen. *Tact.* 6.7, *Plb.* 10.44.10, etc.: metaph., πυρρὸν ὥς Ἑλλάδι φαίνων B. 12.82. 2. pl. πυρρά, watch-fires, E. *Rh.* 97, cf. 43 (lyr.).

πυρρός (B), *ή*, *ον*, v. πυρρός. πυρροτόκος, *ον*, fire-producing, π. λίθος a flint, *AP* 6.27 (Theaet.); λάιγξ Nonn. *D.* 37.59; π. Ἄρης Man. 4.467. πυρροῦρ-ιον, τό, = φρυκτώριον, Poll. 9.14 (—οὔργια codd.). —ίς, *ιδος*, *ή*, = foreg., Anon. ap. Suid. —ός, *δ*, = φρυκτωρός, *PGurob* 22.1 (iii B.C.), prob. in Polyae. 3.9.55.

πυρσο-φόρος, *ον*, carrying fire, νάρθηξ Nonn. *D.* 7.340, al., dub. in D.S. 20.48. II. Subst., torch-bearer, Hsch.; large brazier, *Id.* —χαιτος, *ον*, red-haired, κάρα B. 17.51. πυρσο-ώδης, *ες*, like a firebrand, bright-burning, φλόξ E. *Ba.* 146 (lyr.). —ωπός, *όν*, (ὦψ) fiery-eyed, Opp. *C.* 1.181; red, Marc. *Sid.* 49.

πυρφορ-έω, to be a torch-bearer, E. *Tr.* 348: c. acc., π. λαμπάδιον *Hld.* 4.1. b. esp. to be a πυρφόρος or bearer of sacred fire, *IG* 7.1776 (Thesp.); *δ* παῖς *δ* τῷ θεῷ πυρφορῶν *ib.* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.43 (Epid., iv B.C.). 2. carry fire, θεωρὶς ναῦς ἐκ Δήλου π. Philostr. *Her.* 19.14.

II. set on fire, A. *Th.* 341 (lyr.): metaph., ψυχὴν Charito 2.4. —ος (parox.), *ον*, fire-bearing, esp. of lightning, π. κεραυνός *Pi.* *N.* 10.71, A. *Th.* 444, S. *OC* 1658; ἀστραπαὶ *Id.* *OT* 200 (lyr.); Διὸς ἔγχος Ar. *Av.* 1749 (lyr.); πυρφόρος αἰθέρος ἀστήρ *Id.* *Th.* 1050 (lyr.). b. π. οἰστοὶ arrows with combustibles tied to them, so that they may set fire to woodwork, Th. 2.75, Arr. *An.* 2.21.3; τοῖς μὲν π. . . τοῖς δ' ἄλλοις βέλεσι D.S. 20.96; οἱ π. *ibid.*; πυρφόρα, τά, *ib.* 88; πυρφόρος, *δ*, engine for throwing fire, fire-dart, *Plb.* 21.7.1 (dub.), *Jul.* *Or.* 2.62d. II. in special senses, 1. epith. of several divinities, as of Zeus in reference to his lightning, S. *Ph.* 1198 (anap.); of Demeter, prob. in reference to the torches used by her worshippers, E. *Supp.* 260; similarly π. θεὰ of Demeter and Persephone, *IG* 4.666.9 (Lerna), E. *Ph.* 687 (lyr.); π. Ἀρτέμιδος ἀγλας S. *OT* 206 (lyr.); Προμηθεὺς π. the Fire-bringer, title of a satyric play of A., cf. S. *OC* 55; also of Capaneus, A. *Th.* 432, S. *Ant.* 135 (lyr.); of Eros, *AP* 5.87 (Rufin.); but, θεὸς π. the fire-bearing god, the god who produces plague or fever, S. *OT* 27. 2. bearer of sacred fire in the worship of Asclepius, Ἀσκληπιοῦ δμῶα π. *IG* 3.693; of the Syrian Goddess, Luc. *Syr.* *D.* 42.

b. πυρφόρος, *δ*, in the Spartan army, the priest who kept the sacrificial fire, which was never allowed to go out, X. *Lac.* 13.2: hence prov. of a total defeat, ἔδει δὲ μὴδὲ πυρφόρον . . περιγενέσθαι *Hdt.* 8.6, cf. D.C. 39.45; οὐκ ἔσται π. (v.l. πυροφόρος) τῷ οἴκῳ Ἡσαῦ Lxx *Ob.* 18. 3. π. *ή* ἐκ Δελφῶν bearer of sacred fire from Delphi, *SIG* 711 D 22 (ii B.C.), cf. 728 I (i B.C.); Φοῖβου πυρφόροι *IG* 4.666.15 (Lerna); also in a Bacchic thiasos, *AJA* 37.253 (Latium, ii A.D.).

πυρώδης, *ες*, cereal, καρποί Str. 2.2.3. πυρώδης, *ες*, = πυροειδής, like fire, fiery, ὄμματα Emp. ap. Arist. *GA* 779<sup>b</sup>15; Διὸς ἀστεροπαὶ Ar. *Av.* 1746 (anap.); μαρμαρυγαὶ *Pl.* *Criti.* 116c; ἀρχὴ π. Arist. *Mete.* 344<sup>a</sup>17; ἀναθυμίασις ξηρὰ καὶ π. *ib.* 372<sup>b</sup>33; στεφάνη *Parm.* ap. *Placit.* 2.7.1; χωρὶον *Ph.* 1.39: Sup., —εστάτη αὐγὴ J. *BJ* 5.5.6; τὸ π. fiery or hot substance, *Parm.* l. c., Arist. *MA* 703<sup>a</sup>24, *Plu.* 2.19f, etc.: metaph., π. λόγος *Ph.* 1.144; τὸ π. fiery nature, of Achilles, *Ath.* 14.624a. Adv. —δὲς v.l. for πυροειδῶς in *Diog.* *Apoll.* ap. *Placit.* 2.13.9: neut. as Adv., πυρῶδες ὑποβλέπειν *Poll.* 5.79. II. flame-like, bright, Arist. *Mete.* 342<sup>b</sup>8, *de An.* 419<sup>a</sup>3; ἐρύθημα *Plu.* *Demetr.* 38. III. Medic., inflamed, betokening inflammation, ἔλκος *Hp.* *Fract.* 25 (v.l. πυρετῶδες): metaph., ἐνθερμος *ή* ψυχὴ γενομένη καὶ π. *Plu.* 2.432e.

πύρωθρον, τό, = πύρεθρον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.73. πύρωμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, inflammation, *Ptol.* *Tetr.* 152, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).182. πυρών, ὠνος, *δ*, dub. sens. in *Inscr. Delos* 444 B 107 (ii B.C.). Πύρωνία, *ή*, presiding over the purchase of wheat, epith. of Artemis, *Paus.* 8.15.9.

πῦρ-ώτης, *ες*, = sq., Opp. *C.* 2.317; fem. —ώπης, *ιδος*, Nonn. *D.* 5.221. —ωπός, *όν*, (ὦψ) fiery-eyed, fiery, κεραυνός A. *Pr.* 667; γλῆνός *Id.* *Fr.* 300.4; δι' ἀστέρων διήλθε τὰν π. κέλευθον *IG* 9(1).880.7 (Corc.); [ῥόδον] τῇ ὕψει π. *Plu.* 2.648a; τὸ λαμπρὸν καὶ π. *ib.* 404d: neut. as Adv., πυρῶνρον ἐμβλέπειν *Ph.* 2.331. II. Subst. pyro-rus, a kind of red bronze, Plin. *HN* 34.94. —ωσις, *εως*, *ή*, firing, burning, *Thphr.* *HP* 5.9.1. 2. exposure to the action of fire, as in cooking, Arist. *Pr.* 928<sup>a</sup>24, *Thphr.* *HP* 7.7.2, *Lap.* 4, al.; *ή* ἐν τῷ ὕγρῳ π. boiling, Arist. *Mete.* 380<sup>b</sup>28; μαλακὴ π. Mnesith. ap. *Ath.* 8.357d. 3. proving by fire, Lxx *Pr.* 27.21, *IEp.* *Pet.* 4.12, Hsch. 4. cautery, Antyll. ap. *Orib.* 44.23.42. 5. destruction by fire, γῆν πυρῶσει ἀφανίζων J. *AJ* 1.11.4. II. flame, Arist. *Mete.* 369<sup>b</sup>6. III. metaph., burning desire, Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 975. IV. fever, S.E. *P.* 2.240: pl., feverish states, *Hp.* *Loc.* *Hom.* 27. 2. inflammation, *Epicur.* *Fr.* 60; στομάχου Dsc. 2.124. —ώτερος, α, *ον*, poet. Comp. of πυρρός (q.v.). —ωτής, *ου*, *δ*, one who works with fire, smith, Lxx *Ne.* 3.8 (v.l.), Aq., Sm. *Is.* 41.7, *Je.* 6.29. —ωτικός, *ή*, *όν*, heating, δύναμις Dsc. 2.171; ἔκκοπον τὸ π. *Hippiatr.* 103; τὸ π. τῶν σωματῶν *Corn.* *ND* 30. —ωτός, *ή*, *όν*, fiery, Antiph. 217.21; epith. of the planet Mars, *Vett.* *Val.* 249.5.

πῦς, Dor. for ποῖ, *Sophr.* 75, prob. in *Id.* 5. Πύσιος, = Βύσιος (q.v.), *Plu.* 2.292e. πύσμα, ατος, τό, (πυνθάνομαι) question, *Ph.* 1.99, al., *Plu.* 2.408c (pl.): distd. fr. ἐρώτημα, as requiring an explanatory answer, and not merely assent or dissent, S.E. *P.* 1.189, *Alex.* *Fig.* 1.23, Anon. *Fig.* 18 p. 179 S. II. interrogative particle, A.D. *Synt.* 307.12, al.

πυσματικός, *ή*, *όν*, interrogative, A.D. *Synt.* 72.23, al.; χρεῖαι *Hermog.* *Prog.* 3; σχῆμα *Tib.* *Fig.* 13, S.E. *M.* 1.315: τὰ —κά interrogative particles, *EM* 67.6; distd. fr. πειστικά, *ib.* 759.29. Adv. —κῶς A.D. *Pron.* 27.16, Sch. S. *OC* 3. πύσσαχος, *δ*, muzzle put on calves' noses to prevent their suck-ing, Hsch.; also πύσσακος, *cj.* in *Lyr. Adesp.* 46 A.

πυστιάομαι, inquire, as of a god, *Plu.* 2.292e, *Phot.*: impf. in Hsch.

πύστις, *εως*, *ή*, (πυνθάνομαι) = πεύσις, inquiry, τὰς π. ἐρωτῶντες, εἰ . . introducing the questions whether . . , Th. 1.5; κοινῇ . . *ή* π. ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ τε καὶ σοῦ *Pl.* *La.* 196c. II. that which is learnt by asking, tidings, *news*, A. *Th.* 54 (Stob. read πιστίς), E. *El.* 690; π. κατ' ἐσθλὴν ὕδατος *AP* 6.203 (Laco or Phil.); κατὰ πύστιν *ή* χωροῖη according as they learnt which way he was gone, Th. 1.136; κατὰ π. τοῦ τρέφοντος by information received from the foster-father, D.H. 1.81; πύσσει τῶν



προγενομένων by hearing of what was done before, Th.3.82; τὰ ὑπὸ πύστιν ἐρχόμενα J.AJ5.2.3.

πυστός, ἡ, ὄν, (πυνθάνομαι) learnt, EM323.49, Eust.1684.37.

πυτά· τὰ ἐρυθρὰ ἱμάτια (Lacon.), Hsch.

πυτία, ἡ, = πνεμία, Arist.GA729<sup>a</sup>12 (v.l. πιτύα), Mete.381<sup>a</sup>7 (v.l. πνεμία), Mir.835<sup>b</sup>31 (v.l. πιτύα), UPZ149 ii 38 (ii B.C.); πιτύα is written in Thphr.HP9.11.3, Dsc.2.75, Erot. s.v. τάμιος, Plu.2.700d; φώκης Thphr., Dsc.11.cc., Plu.2.552f, cf. Arist.Mir.835<sup>b</sup>31: prov., αὐτὸς γὰρ εἶρε τοῦ κακοῦ τὴν πιτύαν (codd. πητ-) 'he asked for trouble', Diogenian.3.18, Suid. s.vv. αὐτός, πητύα. II. a sort of junket, Alciphr.Fr.6.10 (pl.).

πυτίω, spit frequently, spurt water from one's mouth, EM697.57: hence Lat. ptyssare, spit out wine after tasting, Ter.Heaut.457; ptytisma, spittle, Vitruv.7.4.5, Juv.11.175.

πυτιναῖος, α, ον, of a pytinē, περά Ar.Av.798.

πυτινή [i], ἡ, flask covered with plaited osier, Poll.7.175; name of a comedy by Cratinus. II. = αἰς, Hsch. (Cf. βυτινή.)

πυτινοπλόκος, δ, manufacturer of πυτιναί, Sch.Ar.Av.1442.

πύτινος [v], δ, name of a fish, prob.1. in Numen.ap.Ath.7.327f (written πίνυνος ib.304e); cf. Gloss.

πύ-ώδης, ες, (πύον) like pus, πύελον, οἶρον, Hp.Prog.18.19; οὐρήσιες v.l. (ap.Gal.16.754) for ἀφρώδες in Prorrh.1.113; θρόμβοι Aret. SD2.3, cf. Hippiatr.6, al.: metaph., M.Ant.3.8. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, suppuration, Gal.19.433.

πῶ; Adv., Dor. for ποῦ; where? Hsch.; for πόθεν; Sophr.125, A.Ag.1507 (lyr.), Orph.Fr.32(b).3, cf. A.D.Adv.185.15, EM773.19. II. πῶ μάλα; or πῶμαλα; where in the world? how in the name of fortune? or, without a question, = οὐδαμῶς, not a whit, Pherecr.9, Ar.Pl.66, Fr.346, Lys.Fr.254 S., D.19.51.

πω, Ion. kw, enclit. Particle, up to this time, yet, in early Ep. always with a neg., with which it sts. forms one word, cf. οὐπω, μήπω, etc.; sts. a word is interposed, οὐδ' ἄρα πῶ τι ἦδε Il.17.401; μὴ δὴ πῶ. λυόμεθα. ἵππους 23.7, cf. A.Pr.27.511, S.O.T105, Tr.591, 1061, etc.; μὴ συναλλάξαντά πῶ Id.O.T110. II. at all, with neg. in Ep., οὐδὲ τί πῶ ἴδμεν (pou Ar.Byz.) Il.1.124; οὐ πῶ τλήσοιμ' 3.306; μὴ δὴ πῶ χάξεσθε 15.426: after Hom. sts. with questions which imply a negative, ἡ ξυναλλάξας τί πῶ; S.O.T130 (v.l. πῶ); πόλις ἀφισταμένη τίς πῶ τοῦτ' ἐπεχείρησε; has ever a city meditating revolt..? Th.3.45.

πῶ, = πῖνε, drink! Alc.54 A: Cypr. πῶθι, Inscr.Cypr.144 H.

πῶγων, ωνος, δ, beard, πῶγωνα μέγαν ἴσχει Hdt.1.175; φύει π. grows a beard, Id.8.104; πῶγωνα καθεῖναι to let it grow, Ar.Ec.99; ὑποκαθεῖς ἄτομα πῶγωνος βάθη Ephipp.14.7; βαθὺν π. καθεμένος Luc. Philops.5, cf. Pisc.11, Plu.Ant.18; π. ποδῆρης καθεῖται Id.2.52c; πῶγωνος ἥδη ὑποπιμπλάμενος just beginning to have a beard, Pl. Prt.309a; τὸν π. ξύρεσθαι, κατακείρειν, Chrysipp.Stoic.3.198, Plu. 2.52c (Pass.). 2. of animals, π. [ἱππελάφου] Arist.HA498<sup>b</sup> 34; of the fish τράγος, Clearch.73; beard of the cock sparrow, Arist.HA613<sup>a</sup>31, cf. Clytus 1, etc.; wattles of a cock, Ammon.Diff. s.v. κάλλαια; growth under the chin of a serpent, Philum.Ven.30. 2. 3. in plants, Gal.12.420, dub.1. in Thphr.HP6.4.5; γεράν πῶγωνα, = τραγοπῶγωνα, Nic.Fr.74.71. 4. barb of an arrow, Poll.7.158, Nonn.D.29.100 (pl.), Hsch.s.v. ὄγκους, etc. 5. πῶγων φλογός, πυρός, beard or tail of fire, A.Ag.306, E.Fr.836. 6. name of a harbour at Troezen, Hdt.8.42 (whence prov. πλεῦσεας εἰς Τροίηνα, of those wearing false beards, Eust.287.14; also εἰς Τ. δεῖ βαδίειν, Suid.).

πῶγων-ιαῖος, α, ον, bearded, Gloss. -ιας, ου, δ, bearded, Cratin. 439, Procop.Pers.2.4; ἀλεκτρονέες Ptol.Geog.7.2.23. II. π., with or without ἀστήρ, bearded star, i.e. comet, Arist.Mete.344<sup>a</sup>23, Stoic. 2.201, Placit.3.2.5, etc. -ιάτης [α], ου, δ, = πῶγωνίτης, epith. of Zeus, in Ion. form -ιήτης, EM698.8, Suid. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, bearded, Gloss.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of πῶγων, Luc.Par.50, AP11.157 (Amnian.). -ίτης [i], ου, δ, bearded, Hdn.Epim.112, Sch.Theoc.6.2, EM698.8.

πῶγωνο-κουρία, ἡ, = barbatoria, Gloss. -τροφέω, let the beard grow, Str.15.1.71, D.S.4.5, Plu.2.230b. -τροφία, ἡ, letting the beard grow, ib.352c (pl.).

-φόρος, ου, wearing a beard, Scyl.112, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.42, Luc.Epigr.46.

πῶεα, τά, v. πῶθι. πῶθι, v. πῶ.

πῶλ-άριον, τό, Dim. of πῶλος, young foal, Pl.ap.D.L.5.2, Ar. Byz.Epigr.145.1, Sch.Ar.V.195. -εία, ἡ, breeding of foals, stud, X.Eg.2.2; breed, Str.5.1.4; written πῶλέα, BGU563 i 10, al. (ii A.D.). -εἰος, α, ον, of a foal, χαίτη Suid.

πῶλέομαι, Ion. πῶλεῖμαι, used by Hom. in 2 sg. πῶλεαι Od.4.811; part. πῶλεῖν 2.55 (also in A.Pr.645); impf. πῶλεῖν Od.22.352, πῶλεῖτο 9.189; Ion. impf. πῶλέσκετο Il.1.490, Od.11.240: fut. πῶλήσομαι h.Ar.329, Ep. 2 sg. πῶλήσει Il.5.350:—Ep. Verb, prop. Frequentat. of πολέομαι, go up and down or to and fro: hence, go or come frequently, οὔτε ποτ' εἰς ἀγορὴν πῶλέσκετο.., οὔτε ποτ' ἐς πόλεμον Il.1.490, cf. 5.350, 788; εἰς ἡμέτερον [δῶμα] πῶλεῖν ἡματα πάντα Od.2.55, cf. 22.352; πῶλεῖται τις δεῦρο 4.384; ἐνθάδε h.Ar.170; ἐνθα καὶ ἔνθα h.Ven.80; μετ' ἄλλους Od.9.189; εἰς εὐνὴν h.Ar.329; ἐπ' Ἐνιπῆος ῥέεθρα Od.11.240; π. μετὰ πᾶσι τετιμένος Emp.112.5; περὶ πόλιν πῶλεῖν Archil.46; ἀγγελὴν (prob.) πῶλεῖται ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης she goes on a message, Hes.Th.781; ὅψειν ἐννυχιοι πῶλεῖν ἐς παρθενῶνας A.1.c.

πῶλ-ευμα, ατος, τό, colt, Max.Tyr.7.8. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, horse-breaking, X.Eg.2.1. -ευντής, ου, δ, horsebreaker, Max.Tyr.7.8: generally, trainer of animals, keeper, ἐλέφαντος Ael.NA7.41, cf. 8.17,

13.8. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in horsebreaking, ib.11.36. -εῦω, break in a young horse, X.Eg.2.1, Poll.1.182, Him.Ecl.13.36:—Pass., ib.21.4: generally, to be trained, of elephants, ὁσμὴ πῶλευσθῆναι Ael.NA13.8; ἐκ νηπίων πεπωλεῖν ib.16.36.

πῶλ-έω, Ion. impf. πῶλέσκε Hdt.1.196: fut. -ήσω Ar.Fr.543, X. Cyr.6.2.38; Dor. 3 pl. πῶλήσευντι IG12(i).3.2 (Rhodes, i A.D.): aor. ἐπώλησα Plu.Phil.16:—Pass., fut. in med. form πῶλήσεται Eub.74.1: 2 fut. πῶλήσεται Aen.Tact.10.19: aor. ἐπώληθην Pl.Plt.260d, prob. in IG12.60.10:—sell or offer for sale, opp. ὠνεῖσθαι, Hdt.1.165, 196, etc.; opp. ἀποδίδοσθαι (of the actual sale), X.Smp.8.21, cf. Mem. 2.5.5 (Pass.); μετ' ἀβακίου καὶ τραπέζιου π. εαυτὸν sell oneself across the counter, Lys.Fr.50: c. gen. pretii, ἐπώλεε ἐς Σάρδεις χρημάτων μεγάλων sold at a high price for exportation to Sardis, Hdt.8.105, cf. Ar.1.c.; πῶλέω οὐδενὸς χρήματος refuse to sell it at any price, Hdt.3.139; τὰ ξύμπαντα τούτου ἐνδὸς ἂν πῶλοῖτο Th.2.60; τῶν πόνων π. αἰὲν πάντα τὰγάθ' οἱ θεοὶ Epich.287; ἀργυρίου π. τι X.Mem. 1.6.13, etc.; τὰ σφῶν αὐτῶν μικροῦ λήμματος π. D.11.18; ἔρωμαι ὁπόσου πῶλεῖ; ask what he wants for it, X.Mem.1.2.36; π. δις πρὸς ἀργύριον Thphr.HP9.6.4 (Pass.); τὴν Ἀσίην πῶλῶ πρὸς μύρα AP 11.3; π. τινὶ τι Stratt.13.1, cf. X.Hier.1.13 (Pass.); τι πρὸς τινας Hdt.9.80, Pl.Lg.741b; ὑπὸ κήρυκος π. τὰ κοινὰ D.51.22: abs., carry on business, trade, ἐν τῇ πόλει OGI629.83 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); π. πρὸς τινα deal with one, Ar.Ach.722; π. πάλιν retail, Pl.Plt.260d:—Pass., to be sold or offered for sale, εἰν ἀγορῇ πῶλεῖν Hom.Epigr. 14.5, cf. Berl.Sitzb.1927.160 (Cyrene), Hdt.8.105; of a person, to be sold up, POxy.1477.3 (iii/iv A.D.). 2. π. τέλη let out the taxes, Aeschin.1.119; μέταλλα Arist.Ath.47.2; ὠνάς SIG284.28 (Erythrae, iv B.C.). b. sell or farm out offices, priesthoods, etc., [τὰς ἀρχάς] Arist.Ath.62.1; ἐπὶ τοῖσδε πῶλοῦμεν τὴν ἱερωσύνην τοῦ Διονύσου SIG 1003.2 (Priene, ii B.C.). 3. sell, i.e. give up, betray, τὰς γραφάς D. 58.35; τὰ τῆς πόλεως Id.19.141; τὰ οἴκοι Id.7.17:—Pass., of persons, to be bought and sold, betrayed, Ar.Pax 633.

-ῆ, Dor. πῶλα, ἡ, = πῶλησις, Sophr.71 (pl.), Hyp.Fr.12. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, thing sold or sale, IG14.426 i 9, 430 ii 23 (Tauromenium), X.ap.Poll.3.127, 7.8.

-ῆς, ου, δ, seller, dealer, found only in compds., exc. in Ar. Eq.131, 133, 140 (used comically, as the last part of an intended compd.).

-ῆσις, εως, ἡ, selling, sale, X.Oec.3.9, Arist.EE123<sup>a</sup>3, BGU184.1 (i A.D.). -ῆτήρ, ἡρος, δ, = πῶλητής, Ph.1.161; τοι π. τῶν δεκατῶν SIG241.195 (Delph., iv B.C.).

-ῆτήριον, τό, place where wares are sold, auction-room, shop, Hermipp.93 (nisi leg. πῶλητήρα), X.Vect.3.13 (pl.), App.BC3.23 (pl.). II. τὸ π. τοῦ μετοικίου the office of the πῶληταί, who farmed out the metic-tax, D.25.57, cf. Hyp.Fr.270. -ῆτης, ου, δ, prop. seller, Plu.Galb.24: but, 2. at Athens and elsewhere, officials who farmed out taxes and other revenues, sold confiscated property, and entered into contracts for public works, IG12.36.7, al., Antipho 6.49, Arist.Ath.7.3, 47.2; also at Rhodes, SIG581.97 (ii B.C.); τοι π. μισθωσάντω ἀναγράψαι τὸ ψάφι-σμά ib.398.49 (Cos, iii B.C.); they also sold up the metics who failed to pay their tax, D.25.58. 3. at Epidamnus, an official who regulated commercial dealings with the neighbouring barbarians, Plu.2.297f.

-ῆτικός, ἡ, ὄν, offering for sale, τὸ τῆς. ἀρετῆς π. the trade of offering excellence for sale, Pl.Sph.224d. -ῆτός, ἡ, ὄν, for sale, ἱερωσύνα SIG1006.6 (Cos, iii B.C.). -ῆτρια, ἡ, fem. of πῶλητήρ, Poll.3.80.

πῶλειτής, perh. for πῶλητής, Sammelb.5220.14.

πῶλικός, ἡ, ὄν, (πῶλος) of foals, fillies, or young horses, π. ἀπὴνη a chariot drawn by young horses or (generally) by horses, S.O.T802; so π. ἀντυγες, ὄχημα, ζυγά, ὄχος, E.Rh.567, 621, 1A619, 623, etc.; π. διώγματα pursuit in a chariot drawn by young horses, Id.Andr.992; in races, π. τέθριππον, opp. τέλεον τέθριππον, IG5(2).549 (Arc., iv B.C.); ἵππων πῶλικῶ (ζεύγει ib.2.231.52; συναρῶς π. ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1).101.46 (Epid., i A.D.), Supp.Epigr.1.380b (Samos, ii B.C.); ἄρμα π. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).101.48. 2. of any young animal, -κὸν ζεύγος βοῶν a team of young oxen, Alc.Com.14. 3. poet., π. ἐδῶλια the girls' apartments, A. Th.454 (lyr.).

πῶλιμος, ου, for sale, PCair.Zen.225.6 (iii B.C.).

πῶλιον, τό, Dim. of πῶλος, pony, Ar.V.189, Pax75, And.1.61, Arist.GA748<sup>a</sup>29; also, a young elephant, Ael.NA3.46. II. the membrane round the foal in the uterus, Arist.HA605<sup>a</sup>6.

πῶλο-δάμαστος, ου, δ, = πῶλοδάμνης, PMich.Zen.71.4 (iii B.C.), D.S.17.76. -δάμαστική, ἡ, = πῶλοδαμνική, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀχναί.

πῶλοδαμν-έω, break young horses, E.Rh.187, 624, X.Oec.3.10; ἵπποι πῶλοδαμνηθέντες Plu.2.2e. 2. metaph., train, αὐτὸν ἐν νόμοις πατρὸς δέι πῶλοδαμνεῖν S.Aj.549; π. τὴν νεότητα Luc.Am.45; νεότης πῶλοδαμνεῖται Plu.2.13e. -ῆς, ου, δ, horsebreaker, X.Eg.2.2, 3, Porph.Abst.3.6. -ία, ἡ, horsebreaking, Hippiatr.115, 116. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for horsebreaking, λέξις Eust.743.64: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of horsebreaking, Ael.NA6.8.

πῶλομάχος [α], ου, won in the chariot-race (cf. πῶλικός 1), νίκη AP15.50.

πῶλος, δ and ἡ, foal, whether colt or filly, Il.20.222 (fem.), Od.23.246 (masc.); ἵππους. πάσας θηλείας, πολλῆσι δὲ πῶλοι ὑπῆσαν Il.11.681; ἐδάμασσε πῶλους Pi.2.8; νεοζυγῆς π. A.Pr.1010; κριθῶντα π. Id.Ag.1641; δ ἔτι ἀδάμαστος π. X.Eg.1.1; ἵπποι π., opp. ἵπποι τέλειοι, IG9(1).12.18 (Ambryssus, iii A.D.): freq. used by Poets generally for ἵππος, A.Fr.326, S.OC313, 1062 (lyr.), El.705 sq.: in races, πῶλων ἀβόλων ἄρμα IG2<sup>2</sup>.2326.11; πῶλοις τε ἀβόλοις καὶ τελείοις τε καὶ ἀβόλοις τοῖς μέσοις Pl.Lg.834c: metaph., π. Κύπριδος, of courtesans, Eub.84.2. 2. any young animal: of the elephant,



Arist. *HA* 610<sup>a</sup> 33; camel, ib. 630<sup>b</sup> 34; κάμηλος π. *BGU* 768.2 (ii A. D.); of the dog, *AP* 12.238 (Strat.); ass, *Ev. Marc.* 11.2; ὄνοι π. *PLille* 8.9 (iii B. C.); pullet, Alex. Trall. 5.6; πῶλοι βουβαλίδων *Ael. NA* 7.47. 3. in Poets, in fem., young girl, maiden, Anacr. 75.1, *E. Hec.* 142 (anap.); πῶλον ἄντρα λέκτρων *Id. Hipp.* 546 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.* 781.21 (lyr.), Cratin. 87, *Epicr.* 9; κακῆς γυναικὸς πῶλον *E. Andr.* 621: less freq. masc., young man, *Id. Rh.* 386 (anap.), *Ph.* 947; ἀνδρὸς φίλου πῶλον... ζυγόντ' ἐν ἄρμασιν πημάτων *A. Ch.* 794 (lyr.). II. a *Corinthian coin*, from the figure of Pegasus upon it, *E. Fr.* 675, cf. *Poll.* 9.76. III. *ἱερὸς π.* ἱσίδος, title of priest in Egypt, *OGI* 739.8 (ii B. C.), *PGrenf.* 2.20.5 (ii B. C.), *PRein.* 10.5, al. (ii B. C.); π. alone, of a priest of Demeter and Persephone, *IG* 5(1).1444 (Messene, iv/iii B. C.).

πωλοτροφέω, rear or breed horses, *Gr.* 16.1.1. -ία, ἡ, horsebreeding, *Diotog. ap. Stob.* 4.1.96. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for horsebreeding: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., *Ael. NA* 4.6. -ος (parox.), ὄν, rearing young horses, *Θεσσαλίη AP* 9.21. 2. generally, οἱ π. τῶν ἐλεφάντων their trainers, *Ael. NA* 16.36.

πώλυπιον, τό, Dim. of πῶλυπος, *Hp. Epid.* 2.6.29.

πῶλυπος, πῶλυψ, v. πολύπους.

Πωλώ, οὖς, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Thasos, *Jahrb.* 27.8.9.

πωλωνεία, τά, buying of colts, dub. in *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.462.

πῶμα (A), ατος, τό, lid, cover, φαρέτρης *Il.* 4.116, cf. *Od.* 9.314, *B.* 5.76; χηλοῦ *Il.* 16.221, cf. *Od.* 8.443; πίθου, πίθοιο, *Hes. Op.* 94.98; κάδων *Archil.* 4; κεραμίων *PCair. Zen.* 481.26 (iii B. C., pl.); [κιβωτοῦ] *Plu. Rom.* 28; σιδηροῦν *Plb.* 2.2.11.16; ἔχει ἡ ἀρτηρία (the windpipe) οἶον π. τὴν ἐπιγλωττίδα *Arist. Resp.* 476<sup>a</sup> 34, cf. *HA* 530<sup>a</sup> 21, al.; ἐπέθηκα τῇ θύρᾳ τὸ π. the stone that closed the entrance, *Luc. DMar.* 2.2; π. λαΐνον, of a tomb, *IG* 12(8).93 (Imbros); operculum of univalves, πορφύρας πώματα *Dsc.* 2.7, cf. 8, *Eup.* 2.63; of the Egyptian bean, *Id.* 2.106.

πῶμα (B), ατος, τό, (πίνω, πέπωκα) drink, draught, *A. Eu.* 266 (lyr.), *S. Ph.* 715 (lyr.), *E. Hec.* 392 (prob.), *Ba.* 279 (prob.), *Pl. R.* 406a, etc.; τὰ ἀναγκαῖα π. drinking water, *Id. Lg.* 844b: pl., εὐτρεφέστατον πωμάτων, of Dirce, *A. Th.* 308 (lyr.): the short form πῶμα occurs in *Pl. N.* 3.79 (metaph.), and in later Poets, *Call. Fr.* 8.20 P., *Nic. Al.* 105.299, *Man.* 3.71 (poet. dat. pl. πομάτεσσι *Hsch.*); also in Ionic and later Prose, *Hp. VM* 5 (opp. ῥύφημα), *Hdt.* 3.23, *Phld. Mus.* p. 51 K., cf. *Poll.* 6.15; but only as v. l. in correct Attic writers, as *Pl. Phd.* 117b, *Phlb.* 34e: for πομάτιον in *EM* 578.8 *Dind.* restores πῶμα τι from *Hsch.* s. v. μελίτιον. II. drinking-cup, *Hsch.*

πωμάζω, furnish with a lid or cover, *Arist. HA* 627<sup>b</sup> 8, *Pr.* 899<sup>b</sup> 26, *Dsc.* 1.8, *Babr.* 58.2; cover up, seal, ἀγγεῖα γύψω *Gr.* 6.16.1; stop up, τρήμα τῷ δακτύλῳ *ib.* 7.15.2: generally, cover, ὄψιν *I Enoch* 10.5.

πώμαλᾶ, v. πῶ.

πωμάριον [ᾱ], τό, Lat. pomarium, orchard, *PFlor.* 50.12 (iii A. D.), etc. -ίτης [i], ὄν, δ, fruiter, *POxy.* 1917.75 (vi A. D.), *BGU* 643 (v/vi A. D.), etc.: fem. -ίτισσα [iτ], ἡ, *PKlein. Form.* 809 (vi A. D.).

πωμ-αστέον, one must cover up, τι *Gr.* 7.15.1.9.11.3. -ᾱτίας, ὄν, δ, (πῶμα A) a snail, which in winter shuts up its shell with a lid, *Helix pomatia*, *Dsc.* 2.9. -ᾱτίξω, = πωμάζω, *Gal. UP* 4.8 (Pass.), 14.291, v. l. in *Dsc.* 2.76.9 (Pass.). -ᾱτίον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of πῶμα A, little lid, *Sor.* 1.71, *Gloss.* II. = πωματίας, *Gr.* 20.29.

πωνίω, v. φωνέω. πῶννα· γραφίον, λύπη, *Hsch.*

πῶνω, Dor. and Aeol., = πίνω, *Alc.* 20.52, *Eub.* 12; μαστὸς τὸν ἔπωνε *Call. Cer.* 96.

πωολογία, written for ποιολογία, *PLille* 5.2, al. (iii B. C.).

πῶπαι· φοραί (Dor.), *Hsch.* (fort. ἔπωπα· ἐφορᾶ).

πῶποκα, Dor. for sq., οὐ πῶποκα *Epicr.* 1701.

πῶποτε, (πα, ποτέ) ever yet, in early Ep. always with neg. and best written divisim, οὐ γὰρ πῶ ποτέ μ' ὤδ' ἔ' ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν *Il.* 3.442, cf. *Hes. Op.* 650, etc. (referring to fut., οὐκ ἂν πῶ ποτ' ἐγώ... ἐλθοίμην *Batr.* 178); usu. preceded by neg. in post-Hom. writers, but πῶ ποτ' οὐδαμοῖ *Ar. V.* 1188; c. fut. in later Gr., κακία οὐχ εὐρεθήσεται ἐν σοὶ π. *Lxx I Ki.* 25.28; οὐ μὴ διψήσει π. *Ev. Jo.* 6.35, cf. *PMag. Par.* 1.291; also οὐ μὴ γένωνται καθαρά π. *UPZ* 78.27 (ii B. C.); μὴδ' ὄψον... μετὰ τούτου π. δαΐση *Cratin.* *Jun.* 8: with pres., *PMag. Leid.* V.11.30; c. οὐ π., μὴ π., οὐδεπώποτε, μηδεπώποτε. II. sts., later, without a neg., 1. with questions which imply a neg. (cf. πω II), ποῦ γὰρ π. ἀνευ νεφελῶν ὕοντ' ἤδη τεθέασαι; *Ar. Nu.* 370; ἤδη π. του ἡκουσας; *Pl. R.* 493d, cf. *X. Mem.* 2.2.7, etc.: c. fut., τίς γὰρ ἀλώσεται π.; *D.* 45.45 (s. v. l.). 2. with a conditional clause, εἴ που ξένον τις ἠδίκησε πῶποτε *Ar. Ra.* 147, cf. *V.* 556, *Ach.* 405, *Pl. Th.* 196a, etc. 3. after Relatives, οὓς φαμεν πῶποτε τι... πράξαι *Id. R.* 352c; ἄλλον ὅστις πῶποτε τι γέγραφεν ἢ γράψῃ *Id. Phdr.* 258d; ὅσοι ἐμοῦ π. ἀκηκόατε *Id. Ar.* 19d, cf. *D.* 2.5, 4.50, al. 4. with the Art. and Part., οἱ π. γενόμενοι who ever yet existed, *Isoc.* 10.38, cf. 16.33, *Pl. Phd.* 116c, etc.: the Part. may be omitted, οἱ π. προδότηι *Lycurg.* 134; μεγίστους τῶν π. *X. HG* 3.5.14, cf. *PLips.* 119<sup>v</sup>.ii 4 (iii A. D.).

πωρεία λίθος, = πῶρινος λίθος, *Str.* 17.1.34.

πωρ-έω, = πενθέω, *Hsch.*; Elean, acc. to *Sch. S. OC* 14, *Suid.* s. v. ταλαίπωρος. -ητύς [ῡ], ὄν, ἡ, misery, distress, *Antim.* 56, *Hsch.*

πωρίδιος, εως, ἡ, callus on the eyelid, *Gal.* 14.767.

πωρίδιον [iδ], τό, Dim. of πῶρος 4, *Ruf. Ren. Ves.* 3.1.

πῶρινος λίθος, = πῶρος 1, *Hdt.* 5.62, *Ar. Fr.* 510 (pl.), *Paus.* 6.19.1; λατόμια... π. *SIG* 1182.12 (Ephesus, iii B. C.); λιθουργοὶ τῶν π. *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.336.10.

πωρίον, τό, Dim. of πῶρος, small callus, *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 45.5.3.

πωρο-ειδής, ἐς, like πῶρος 1, λίθος *Aret. SD* 2.3; of gall-stones, *Gal.* 8.384.

-κήλη, ἡ, hard tumour of the testicle, *Id.* 19.448, *Poll.* 4.203, *Paul. Aeg.* 6.63.

-λύτικός, ἡ, ὄν, softening callosities, *ib.* 109.

πωρόμφαλλον, τό, stony concretion in the navel cavity, *Gal.* 19.445.

πωροποιέομαι, Pass., = παρόομαι, πεπωροποιημένης τῆς οὐρήθρας *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 50.3.3.

πῶρος, ὁ, a stone used in building, described by *Thphr. Laph.* 7 (where πόρος), *Plin. HN* 36.132, as a kind of marble, like the Parian in colour and solidity, but lighter; but ἐπιχώριος π., of the local conglomerate of Olympia, *Paus.* 5.10.2; πῶρου cj. for πόρου in *Gal.* 6.57 (= *Orib.* 5.1.4); cf. πῶρινος λίθος: pl., of stone used for substructures, *IG* 7.3073.9, al. (*Lebad.*, ii B. C.); τῶν εἰς τὰν στοιβὰν π. *ib.* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).106 i 17 (*Epid.*, iv B. C.); τῶν εἰς τὰ ἀντιθέματα π. τομᾶς *ib.* 71. 2. stalactite in caverns, *Arist. Mete.* 388<sup>b</sup> 26. 3. chalkstone, formed in the joints, *Id. HA* 521<sup>a</sup> 21, *Dsc.* 5.93. 4. stone in the bladder, *Hp. Nat. Hom.* 14, *Ruf. Ren. Ves.* 13. 5. metaph., πῶροι γῆς τὰ μάρμαρα *M. Ant.* 9.36.

πῶρός, ᾰ, ὄν, etym. of ταλαίπωρος in *Gramm.*; miserable, *Hsch.*; blind, *Suid.*

πωρ-όω, (πῶρος) petrify, λίθος πεπωρωμένος *Ael. NA* 10.13. II. cause a stone or callus to form:—Pass., of a stone forming in the bladder, *Hp. Aër.* 9. 2. unite fractured bones by a callus, *Id. Fract.* 47 (Pass.), *Dsc.* 1.70.84:—Pass., become hard, *Arist. Aud.* 802<sup>b</sup> 8, *Thphr. HP* 4.15.2; become thickened, coagulated, *Hp. Steril.* 222. III. in Pass., become insensible, of the flesh, ὑπὸ τῆς πεπωρωμένης ἐκ τοῦ στέατος σαρκὸς *Nymphis* 16: metaph., become insensible, obtuse, or blind, of the heart, *Ev. Marc.* 6.52, 8.17, *Ep. Rom.* 11.7; πεπῶρωνται γὰρ ἀπὸ ὀργῆς οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ μου *Lxx Jb.* 17.7. -ώδης, ἐς, like πῶρος, *Gal.* 6.760, *Hsch.* s. v. σπιδος. -ωμα, ατος, τό, hardened part, callus, *Hp. Fract.* 47, *Poll.* 4.203. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, process by which the extremities of fractured bones are reunited by a callus, *Hp. Fract.* 23 (pl.), *Art.* 15, *Gal.* 1.387. II. metaph., obtuseness, blindness, τῆς καρδίας *Ev. Marc.* 3.5, *Ep. Eph.* 4.18: abs., *Ep. Rom.* 11.25.

πῶς, Ion. κῶς, interrog. Adv. of Manner, how? *Il.* 1.123, etc.; sts. to express displeasure, 4.26, *S. OT* 391, *Ph.* 1031, *Pl.* 192; to express astonishment or doubt, π. εἶπας; *A. Pers.* 798, *S. El.* 407, etc.; π. λέγεις; *Id. Ph.* 1407; π. φῆς; *A. Ag.* 268, *E. El.* 575; π. τοῦτ' ἐλεξας; *A. Pers.* 793; π. τοῦτ' εἶπες αὖ; *Pl. Plt.* 309c; also π. μὴ φῶμεν...; surely we must, *Id. Th.* 161e. b. in dialogue, to ask explanation, with a repetition of a word used by the previous speaker, δίκαια—Answ. π. δίκαια; *S. OC* 832; μὴ δίκαιος ὢν—Answ. π. μὴ δίκαιος; *Id. Tr.* 412; συμβολὰς—Answ. π. συμβολὰς; *Alex.* 143; πῶς alone, how so, π., ὅς γε...; *S. Ph.* 1386. 2. with a second interrog. in the same clause, π. ἐκ τίνος νεὼς ποτε... ἦκετε; how and by what ship...? *E. Hel.* 1543; τί τὰ μᾶ—π. ἔχει—θεσπίσματα; *ib.* 873; π. τί τοῦτο λέγεις; how say you and what? *Pl. Ti.* 22b, cf. *Th.* 146d, 208e, etc. 3. c. gen. modi, π. ἀγῶνος ἤκομεν; how are we come off in it? *E. El.* 751; π. ἔχει πλῆθους ἐπισκοπεῖ *Pl. Grg.* 451c. 4. with Verbs of selling, how? at what price? π. ὁ σῖτος ὄνιος; *Ar. Ach.* 758, cf. *Eq.* 480; τὰ δ' ἄλφιθ' ὑμῖν π. ἐπώλουν;—Answ. τεττάρων δραχμῶν... τὸν κόφινον *Stratt.* 13. II. with other Particles, π. ἂν...; π. κε(ν)...; how possibly...? π. ἂν ἐπειτ' ἀπὸ σείο... λιποίμην ὁλος; *Il.* 9.437, cf. *Od.* 1.65, etc.; π. ἂν γένοιτ' ἂν... ποδῶν ἐκμακτρον; *E. El.* 534: so with indic., *Il.* 22.202, *E. Alc.* 96 (lyr.), etc. b. in Trag., π. ἂν c. opt. is freq. used to express a wish, O how might it be? i. e. would that it might...! π. ἂν θάνοιμι; π. ἂν ὀλοίμην; etc., *S. Aj.* 388 (lyr.), *E. Supp.* 796 (lyr.), cf. *Hipp.* 208 (anap.), 345; rare in Com., *Ar. Th.* 22 (a trace of this usage appears in *Hom.*, *Od.* 15.195): in later Prose, π. ἂν γένοιτο ἐσπέρα; *Lxx De.* 28.67; also with aor. subj. (without ἂν), π. κοιμηθῶ; *M. Ant.* 9.40; π. μὴ μοι μέγας λέων ἐπιφανῇ; *Arr. Epict.* 4.10.10; with pres., π. μὴ χρήζω; *M. Ant.* 1. c. 2. π. ἄρα...; in reply, how then? π. τ' ἄρ' ἴω...; *Il.* 18.188, cf. *Od.* 3.22, *h. Ap.* 19.207. 3. π. γὰρ...; also in reply, as if something had gone before, [that cannot be], for how can...? *Il.* 1.123, *Od.* 10.337, etc.; π. γὰρ κάτοιδα; *S. Ph.* 250, cf. 1383; v. infr. III. 1. 4. π. δέ...; to introduce a strong objection, π. δέ σὺ νῦν μέμονας, κύνον ἀδδές...; *Il.* 21.481, cf. *Od.* 18.31; δόξει δέ π.; *A. Pr.* 261. 5. π. δῆ; how in the world? π. δῆ φῆς πολέμοιο μεθίμεν; *Il.* 4.351, cf. 18.364, *A. Ag.* 543, etc.; also π. γὰρ δῆ...; *Od.* 16.70; π. δῆτα...; *A. Ag.* 622, 1211, *Ar. Nu.* 79, etc. 6. π. καὶ...; just how...? *E. Hec.* 515, *Ph.* 1354, etc.; π. δέ καὶ...; *A. Pers.* 721, v. καὶ B. 6; but καὶ π...; to introduce an objection, *E. Ph.* 1348, v. καὶ A. 11.2: hence καὶ π.; alone, but how? impossible! *Pl. Alc.* 1.134c, *Th.* 163d, etc. 7. π. οὐ...; how not so...? i. e. surely it is so...; π. οὐ δεινὰ εἰργασθε; *Th.* 3.66, cf. *Ar. Nu.* 398, *D.* 18.273. 8. π. οὐν...; like π. ἄρα...; *A. Supp.* 297, 340, *S. OT* 568, etc.; π. ἂν οὐν... with opt., *A. Pers.* 243, *E. IT* 98. 9. π. ποτε...; how ever...? *S. OT* 1210 (lyr.), *Ph.* 687 (lyr.). III. πῶς folld. by several of the above-named Particles is freq. used in elliptical sentences, as, 1. π. γὰρ; inserted parenthet. in a negative sentence, for how is it possible? how can or could it be? hence in emphatic denial, καγὼ μὲν οὐκ ἔδρασα, τοῦτ' ἐπίσταμαι, οὐδ' αὖ σὺ· π. γὰρ; *Id. El.* 911; οὐκ ἀπορῶν (π. γὰρ); ὅς γε... *D.* 18.312, cf. 21.217, *Pl. Sph.* 263c, etc.; οὐδ' ἐπὶ τὴν ἐστίαν καταφυγών (π. γὰρ ἂν); ὅστις... *Lys.* 1.27; π. γὰρ οὐ; how can it but be? i. e. it must be so, *A. Ch.* 754, *S. El.* 1307, *Pl. Th.* 160c, al.; π. γὰρ; (sc. ἄλλως ἔχει) is so used in *S. Aj.* 279. 2. π. δῆ; how so? *A. Eu.* 601, *Ar. Nu.* 664, 673, etc.; π. δῆτα; *Pl. Grg.* 469b; π. δαί; *Ar. V.* 1212. 3. π. δ' οὐ; like π. γὰρ οὐ; (v. supr. 1), *Pl. Th.* 153b, *R.* 457a; π. δ' οὐχί; *S. OT* 1015, *Ar. Pax* 1027; parenthetically, *S. OT*



567; π. δ' οὐκ ἄν...; A.Pr.759. 4. π. οὖν; how then? how next? E.Med.1376, Hipp.598, 1261, D.19.124; π. οὖν ἄν...; X.Mem.1.2.64. 5. π. δοκεῖς; parenthet., in conversation, how think you? hence (losing all interrog. force), = λίαν, wonderfully, Ar.Pl.742, Nu.881, Ach.24; also π. οἶε σφόδρα Id.Ra.54; cf. δοκέω 1.2. IV. π. in indirect questions for ὅπως, A.Eu.677, S.Tr.991 (anap.), Ar.Eg.614, X.Mem.1.2.36, etc.; ἐθαύμαζον ἂν π...ἐδείσαν IG12(3).174.28 (Cnidus, Epist. Aug.); ζητηθῆσεται π. ὅτι καὶ τοῦτο ἀληθές ἐστι S.E.M.8.16. V. in exclamations, ὦ π. πονηρόν ἐστιν ἀνθρώπου φύσις τὸ σύνολον Philem.2; π. παραχρῆμα ἐξηράνθη...! Ev.Matt.21.20; π. δυσκόλως...! Ev.Marc.10.23.

πως, Ion. κως, enclit. Adv. of Manner, in any way, at all, by any means, οὐ μὲν π. ἄλιον πέλει ὄρκιον Il.4.158, cf. Od.20.392; ἀλλὰ μὴ γένοιτό π. A.Ag.1249; cf. οὐπως, μήπως; freq. after other Advbs. of Manner, ὥδε π. somehow so, X.Cyr.3.3.7; ἄλλως π. in some other way, Id.An.3.1.20; τεχνικῶς π. ib.6.1.5; εὐσχημόνως π. Id.Cyr.1.3.9; sometimes merely to qualify their force, when it cannot be always rendered by any one English equivalent, αἰεί π. Il.12.211; μάλα π. 14.104, X.Cyr.4.5.54; μόγις π. Pl.Pr.328d, etc.; with Verbs, καὶ εὐτυχέως τοῦ μάγου Hdt.3.78, cf. 150; τὸ γὰρ κατάγμα τυγχάνω ρίψασά π. S.Tr.695; ἡθὰς εἰμί π. τῶν τῆσδε μύθων Id.El.372; πρᾶσσοντές π. ταῦτα Th.2.3; ἀπώκνησάν π. Id.3.20; freq. after γάρ, ἐνεστί γάρ π...τῇ τυραννίδι νόσημα A.Pr.226, cf. Ch.958 (lyr.), etc.; most freq. after hypothet. Particles, εἰ πως Od.14.460; ἐάν π. S.OC1770 (anap.), Tr.584; ἥν π. Ar.V.399; expressing uncertainty, I suppose, Hdt.1.95, 3.108. II. πως, πῶς, or πῶς, in a certain way, opp. ἀπλῶς, Arist.Pol.1275<sup>a</sup>16; οὐδ' ὁ ἀπλῶς ὀργιζόμενος, ἀλλ' ὁ πῶς Id.EN1106<sup>a</sup>1; ἀλλὰ πῶς πραττόμενα καὶ πῶς νεμόμενα δίκαια ib. 1137<sup>a</sup>12. 2. πῶς μὲν..., πῶς δέ... in one way..., in another..., Iamb.Comm.Math.13, Them. in de An.4.25-28, al.; πῶς μὲν..., ὅλως δέ... Arist.Pol.1263<sup>a</sup>26. (πῶς is Adv. of stem πο- (I.-E. q<sup>h</sup>o-), whence ποῦ, ποῖ, πῇ, etc.)

πωτ-άομαι, Ep. impf. πωτῶντο Il.12.287; Dor. fut. πωτάομαι [ā] Ar.Lys.1013; aor. ἐπωτήθην AP7.699, (ἐξ-) Babr.12.1; poet. Frequentat. of ποτάομαι, fly about, λίθοι πωτῶντο Il.1.1.1; σπινθαρίδες h. Ar.442; ψυχὰς ἀσεβέων... πωτῶνται ἐν ἄλγεσι Pi.Fr.132.1 (sed leg. ποτῶνται); πωτῶντο... μέλισσαι Theoc.7.142; [αἰετὸς] πωτᾶτ' ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα Q.S.5.437; Ion. impf. πωτάσκειτο ἔμβροτος ἀγλή Orac.ap. Marin.Procl.28. -ήεις, εσσα, εν, flying, Nonn.D.8.177, al.; of the sun, PMag.Berol.2.91. -ήμα, v. πότμα (A).

πῶν, εος, τό, pl. πῶα, τά, Ep. Noun, flock, in Hom. of sheep, in phrases, οἶων μέγα πῶν Il.3.198, cf. 11.696, al.; οἶων πῶα Od.11.402; opp. βοῶν ἀγέλαι, 12.129, cf. 11.11.678, al.; πῶεσι μῆλων Od.4.413, etc.; πῶα abs., Hes.Op.516; apptly. of goats, Opp.H.2.500; later πῶα παίδων Nonn.D.3.302; ἀλίτροφα π. λίμνης, of fish, ib.41.33, cf. Opp.H.1.66, 2.547.

πῶνξ, ῆ, perh. a kind of heron, Arist.HA617<sup>a</sup>9 (v.l. φῶνξ, θῶνξ), cf. Hsch.; πῶνυξ, Ant.Lib.5.5, EM699.10.

## M

**M** (Greek name prob. σάν (v. Σ σ B.2), eighteenth letter in the Etruscan abecedaria (IG14.2420) and probably in the oldest Gr. alphabets, occupying the same serial position as the Hebrew Tsade (צ, Phoenician 𐤌 Syria 6.103), with which it may be identified. In many of the oldest Gr. alphabets it represents the sound s, for which Ϻ and ϻ (twenty-first letter in the Etruscan abecedaria) is an alternative representation preferred in other Gr. alphabets.

It is uncertain whether the letter **Π** (name and serial position unknown), which represents the sound σσ in Schwyzler 707 (Ephesus, vi B.C.), 701 A17 (Erythrae, v B.C.), SIG4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), 45.2, al. (Halic., v B.C.) and the third sound (σσ?) in the name of Mesambria in BMus.Cat.Coins Thrace p.132, is to be identified with **M**.

It is also uncertain whether the numerical symbol **Π** (= 900), described by Gal.17(1).525, which has this form in PEleph.1 (iv B.C.), PCair.Zen.22.5 (iii B.C.), Rev.Phil.35.138 (Thessaly, iii B.C.), Milet.6.39 (ii B.C.), where it forms part of a symbol for thousands, and later the forms **Π** JHS26.287 (Athenian tesserae of iv B.C.), 25.342 (papyri of ii B.C.), SIG695.83 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), IG12(1).913 (Rhodes, i B.C.), **Π** ib.2<sup>a</sup>2776.11, al. (ii A.D.), and **Δ** (medieval Mss., called παρακῆσμα in Sch.D.T.p.496 H.), is to be identified with either of the foregoing. The numerical symbol, in the form **Π**, follows ω in an Attic abecedarium, Bullettino dell'Inst.di corrisp. archeol. 1867.75, and that position tallies with its numerical value, since ω = 800. The extended alphabet used by Archim.Spir.11, Aequil.2.3 for a diagram ends with ω **Δ** Ϻ.

## Q

**Q** Ϻ, κόππα (q.v.), nineteenth letter in the Etruscan abecedaria (IG14.2420), occurring in IG9(1).334.1, al. (Locr., v B.C.), etc.; as numeral = 90, PCair.Zen.22.21 (iii B.C.), PHib.1.27.55 (iii B.C.), etc.

## P

**P** ϱ, ῥῶ, τό, indecl., twentieth (later seventeenth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral ϱ' = 100, but ϱ = 100,000: reckoned as a semivowel by Arist.Po.145<sup>b</sup>28: the name ῥῶ occurs in Ar.Th.781, Callias ap.Ath.10.453d, Pl.Cra.426c, BCH29.483 (Delos), etc. ῥά [ā], enclit. Particle, Ep. for ἄρα (q.v.), freq. in Hom. and Pi.; less freq. in Trag. (lyr.), ῥ ῥα A.Pers.633, S.Aj.172; ῥ ῥα ib.177, B.18.33.—This and κα are the only monosyll. Particles not ending in ε which allow elision.

ῥᾶ, Adv. easily, Alc.42, S.Fr.1086, Ion Trag.66. [Codd. vary between ῥᾶ and ῥά; only ῥά (ῥάι) seems to be admitted by A.D. Adv. 156.8, Eust.163.20, but ῥᾶ is prob. correct Attic and Dor. for \*ῥᾶᾶ whence Ep.\*ῥῆα (written ῥεῖα in Hom. but ῥῆα in Alc.Supp.12.7), later Ion. ῥέα (q.v.); cf. Aeol. βρᾶ.]

ῥᾶ, τό, rhubarb, Rheum officinale, Dsc.3.2; growing near the river Rha (mod. Volga), whence its name acc. to Amm.Marc.22.8.28; cf. ῥῆον.

ῥάας· ῥεύματα, Hsch. ῥᾶβάσσω, Att. -ττω, = ῥάσσω, ἀράσσω, make a noise, esp. by dancing or beating time with the feet, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ἀρραβάσσω.

ῥαββί, O my Master, Hebr. word in Ev.Matt.23.7, al.; also ῥαβ-βονί or ῥαββουνί, Ev.Marc.10.51, Ev.Jo.20.16.

ῥαβδεύομαι, angle as with a rod, v. ῥαβδίον 1.2.

ῥαβδηφόρος, on, poet. for ῥαβδοφόρος, = θυρσοφόρος, Lyc.1140.

ῥάβδιδα· τὰ διδασκαλεῖα, Hsch.

ῥαβδ-ίζω, beat with a rod or stick, cudgel, Ar.Lys.587, Pherecr.50, 2 Ep.Cor.11.25 (Pass.); ῥ. δένδρα thresh trees, to bring down the fruit, Thphr.CP1.19.4 (Pass.), cf. PRyl.148.20 (i A.D.); ἐλάας Thphr.CP 5.4.2; ῥ. [κριθάς] thresh out barley, Lxx Ru.2.17; σίτον ib.Jd.6.11. -ιον, τό, Dim. of ῥάβδος, little rod or shoot, Thphr.HP3.17.6, Dsc.1.14; the wand of Hermes, Babr.117.9, Arr.Epict.3.20.12; ἀπὸ ῥαβδίου διακίεσθαι, of horses, Str.17.3.7. b. divining-rod, Lxx Ez.21.21(26)(cod. A).

2. barbel or filament appended to the lips of certain fishes, which are said ῥαβδεύεσθαι τοῖς ἐν τῷ στόματι, ἃ καλοῦσιν οἱ ἄλιεῖς ῥαβδία Arist.HA620<sup>b</sup>32. 3. iron stile, used in encaustic painting, Plu.2.568a, Ath.15.687b. 4. ῥαβδία ἀκοντίων perh. javelin shafts, BCH35.16 (Delian inventory).

5. teacher's pointer (or = ῥάβδος 1.7), Eudem.ap.Simp.in Ph.732.32. II. = ἄλιμον, Ps.-Dsc.1.91. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, thresher, BGU115 i 15 (ii A.D.), Sammelb. 5124.103 (ii A.D.), al.

ῥαβδο-δίαιτος [r], on, living by the painter's stile (ῥαβδίον 1.3), epith. of Parrhasius, a parody on ἀβροδίαιτος, Ath.12.543d, 15.687c. -ειδής, ἐς, striped, πῶα Dsc.3.97; ἄνθος Gr.12.37; γόμφοι v.l. for λαβδ- in Hippiatr.96. -μαντεία, ῆ, divination by a wand, Gloss.

-μάχια, ῆ, fighting with a staff or foil, Plu.Alex.4. -νομέω, to be ῥαβδονόμος, sit as umpire, S.Tr.516 (lyr.). -νόμος, on, (νέμω) wielding a rod or wand: hence of the Roman lictors, Plu.Aem.32; umpire, Hsch. -ομαι, Pass., to be striped (cf. ῥάβδος III), Lyd. Mag.1.7.

ῥάβδος, ῆ, rod, wand, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; lighter than the βακτηρία or walking-stick, X.Eg.11.4 (but = βακτηρία, Ev.Matt.10.10, al.).—Special uses: 1. magic wand, as that of Circe, Od.10.238, 319, etc.; that with which Athena touched Odysseus, to restore his youthful appearance, χρυσεὴ ῥάβδῳ ἐπεμάσσατο 16.172; that with which Hermes overpowers the senses of man, Il.24.343; that with which Hades rules the ghosts, Pi.O.9.33; divining-rod, Hdt.4.67.

2. fishing-rod, Od.12.251. 3. limed twig, for catching small birds, Ar.Av.527. 4. shaft of a hunting-spear, X.Cyn.10.3.16. 5. staff of office, like the earlier σκήπτρον, Pl.Ax.367a, Lxx Ps.44(45).7, 109(110).2; carried by a βραβευτής, Phld.Vit.p.25 J.:—dub. in A.Supp.248 for ῥαβδοῦχος. 6. wand borne by the ῥαψῶδός, τὸν ἐπὶ ῥάβδῳ μῦθον ὑφαινόμενον Call.Fr.138 (= Fr.3.10 P.), cf. Paus. 9.30.3: hence κατὰ ῥάβδον ἐπέων according to the measure of his (Homer's) verses, Pi.I.4(3).38(56).

7. rod for chastisement, ῥ. κοσμοῦσα Pl.Lg.700c; μάστιξ ῆ ῥ. riding-switch, X.Eg.8.4; ῥ. βοηλάτις ox-goad, APl.4.200 (Mosch.); ξάλνεσθαι ῥάβδοις Plu.Alex.51, cf. AP 11.153 (Lucill.): of the fasces of the Roman lictors, Plb.11.29.6, D.H.4.11, Str.5.2.2, Plu.Publ.10, Luc.36; πρὸς πέντε ῥάβδους, = Lat. at (i.e. ad) quinque fasces (CIL8.7044 (Numidia)), OGI543.18 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), IGRom.3.175 (ibid., ii A.D.); cf. ῥαβδονόμος, ῥαβδοῦχος. 8. shepherd's staff or crook, Lxx Ps.22(23).4, Mi.7.14. 9. ῥ. κληρονομίας measuring-rod, ib.Ps.73(74).2. 10. stitch, ἐντοσθεν δὲ βοείας ῥάψε θαμειὰς χρυσεῖς ῥάβδοις διηνεκίσιν περὶ κύκλον Il.12.297 (unless it means rivets, studs).

II. young shoot of some trees, Ion Trag.40, Thphr.HP2.1.2. III. streak or stripe on the skin of animals, διαποικίλα ῥάβδος Arist.HA525<sup>a</sup>12; of fish, Clearch. 73; of clothes, Poll.7.53; fluting of a column, Supp.Epigr.4.448.7 (Didyma, ii B.C., pl.); of minerals, vein, Thphr.CP4.12.6, D.S.5.37; streak or shaft of light, Arist.Mete.377<sup>a</sup>30, Mu.395<sup>a</sup>31, Thphr.Sign.11. IV. in Gramm., 1. line, verse, Sch.Pi.I.4.63. 2. a critical mark, like ὀβελός, Hsch. 3. stroke forming a letter, Theodect.6.6.

ῥαβδουχ-έω, to be a ῥαβδοῦχος, carry a rod or wand, esp. as a badge



of office, Hippas Erythr.ap.Ath.6.259d; of the Roman lictors, *bear the fasces*, D.C.48.43:—Pass., *have the fasces borne before one*, Plu. Num.10. —**ία**, ἡ, office or duties of a ῥαβδοῦχος, BGU244.14 (iii A.D.), POxy.1626.21 (iv A.D.): at Rome, the insignia of the lictor, *fasces*, Plu.Fab.4, Cic.16. —**ος** (properisp.), δ, one who carries a rod or staff of office: 1. judge, umpire at a contest, Pl.Prt.338a. 2. magistrate's attendant, staff-bearer, beadle, Ar.Pax 734, UPZ3.6 (ii B.C., prob.), IG9(2).735 (Larissa, iii B.C.), 1109.24 (Coropa, ii B.C.), Act.Ap.16.35; so, prob., in Th.5.50: esp. at Rome, of the lictors who carried the fasces, Plb.5.26.10, etc.: also ῥαβδοῦχος, αἱ, female attendants on Oenante, mother of Agathocles, Id.15.29.13.

**ῥαβδοφορ-έω**, carry a wand or stick, Str.16.4.25. —**ία**, ἡ, office of ῥαβδοφόρος, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1368.131 (ii A.D.). —**ικόν**, τό, a tax in Egypt, prob. police-tax, Ostr.Bodl.1.14, 17 (iii B.C.). —**ος** (parox.), ὄν, carrying a rod or staff: 1. = ῥαβδοῦχος 2, at Athens, a sort of beadle or constable, Sch.Ar.Pax 733 (pl.); in Egypt, PSI4.332.11 (iii B.C.), PPetr.3 p.340 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.753.73 (pl., iii B.C.); of officials at games, IG7.3078 (Lebad., i B.C.); in the mysteries, ib.5(1).1390.41 (Andania, i B.C.); at Rome, lictor, Plb.10.32.2. 2. Astrol., of the planets (ἥλιος being the βασιλεύς), Sch.A.R.4.262, cf. S.E.M.5.31.

**ῥαβδ-ωδία**, -ωδός, v. ῥαψωδός. —**ωμα**, ατος, τό, rod or bundle of rods, Hsch. s.v. σκυτάλια. —**ωσις**, εως, ἡ, fluting of columns, etc., IG1<sup>2</sup>.374.194, al., Arist.EN1174<sup>2</sup>24 (misunderstood by Mich. in EN 552.3), Rev.Phil.50.67 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Aristaeas 64.74, J.AJ12.2.9. II. = virgultum, dub. in Gloss. —**ωτός**, ἡ, ὄν, (as if from ῥαβδῶ, cf. ῥάβδος) made or plaited with rods, ῥ. θύραι wicker hurdles, D.S.3.22. II. (ῥάβδος III) striped, ἱμάτια X.Cyr.8.3.16; of shells, ribbed, fluted, keeled, Arist.HA528<sup>2</sup>25, Fr.304; so of a cup, ribbed, IG11(2).162 B 26 (Delos, iii B.C.), Polem.Hist.60.

**ῥάγα**, ἀκμή, βία, ὀρμή, Hsch.; but ῥαγή is similarly glossed in Erot.Fr.31.

**ῥαγάδιον**, τό, Dim. of ῥαγός, Cels.6.18.7. **ῥάγανον**, ῥάδιον, Θούριον, Hsch. **ῥαγός**, ἄδος, ἡ, (ῥαγῆναι, ῥήγνυμι) fissure in soil, Ephor.65(e) J.; chink, crevice, Lxx Is.7.19, AP11.407 (Nicarch.), Zos.Alch.p.186 B.; crack or chap of the skin, Dsc.1.72, cf. Sor.1.60, Gal.19.446, D.L.1.81, EM810.27; fistula and haemorrhoids, Gloss. II. = σταφυλῖς, ῥωγός, Hsch. III. = rima, γυναικεία φύσις, Gloss.

**ῥαγδ-αῖος**, α, ὄν, (ῥάγδην) furious, violent, of rain-storms, Arist. Mete.349<sup>6</sup>, Aud.803<sup>2</sup>5, Plu.Tim.28, Luc.Tim.3; of lightning, Philostr.Im.1.14. Adv. -αῖως Aristid.Quint.2.11. 2. of persons, raging, furious, Telecl.30, Ar.Fr.243, Antiph.7; ὡς ῥ. ἐξελέλυθεν Diph.67; ῥ. ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι Plu.Pel.1: τὸ ῥ. violence, Id.2.447a, 456c. Adv. -αῖως violently, ἀναχεῖν Dsc.2.74; ὤειν, metaph. of a talkative woman, Lib.Decl.26.22. —**αιότης**, ητος, ἡ, violence, fury, Poll.4.22. —**ην**, Adv., (ῥάσω) in torrents, Plu.2.418e codd. (δράγδην Wytttenbach).

**ῥαγή**, ἡ, = ῥαγός, ῥήγμα, Hp.Nat.Puer.12, al.; cf. ῥάγα. **ῥαγ-ίζω**, (ῥάξ) gather grapes, Theoc.5.113. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of berries or grapes, Thphr.HP3.18.12. —**ιον**, τό, Dim. of ῥάξ, EM705.52 (Gaisf. ῥαγί). II. a poisonous spider, Philum.Ven.15.1, Aët.13.20; cf. ῥάξ.

**ῥαγοειδής**, ἐς, like berries or grapes: ῥ. χιτῶν in the eye, the choroid membrane, but including the iris, Herophil.ap.[Ruf.]Anat.13, Ruf. Onom.153, Gal.UP10.4, Poll.2.70. **ῥαγόεις**, εσσα, ἐν, (ῥαγή) torn, rent, burst, δέρος Nic.Th.821. **ῥαγολογ-ία**, ἡ, gathering of berries or grapes, Suid. s.v. ἐπιφυλλίδα. —**ος** (parox.), ὄν, gathering berries or grapes, ἐχίνος AP 6.45.

**ῥαγόπους**, ποδος, δ, ἡ, with chapped feet, EM810.28. **ῥάγος**, τό, = ῥάκος, PStrassb.21.24, al. (ii A.D.). **ῥαγῶ**, only in EM703.3, and Suid., ῥαγῶσαι· τεμεῖν, prob. f.l. for ρακῶσαι.

**ῥαγώδης**, ἐς, = ῥαγοειδής, Thphr.HP6.2.9, 7.15.4. **ῥαγώδης**, ἐς, rimosus, Gloss. **ῥαδᾶλός**, ἡ, ὄν, v. ῥοδανός. **ῥαδαμει**, βλαστάνει, Hsch. **ῥάδαμνος**, v. ὀρόδαμνος. **ῥάδαμνῶδης**, ἐς, like a young shoot, Sch.Nic.Th.543. **ῥαδανᾶται**, πλανᾶται, Hsch. **ῥαδάνη**, κρόκη, ὁμοίως ῥοδάνη, Id. **ῥαδανίζω**, v. ῥοδάνη. **ῥαδᾶνός**, v. ῥοδανός. **ῥαδανῶροι**, οἱ τῶν λαχάνων κηπουροί, Ταραντῖνοι, Id. **ῥαδές**, τὸ ἀμφοτέρως ἐγκεκλιμένον, Id.

**ῥάδια**, τά, a kind of easy shoes, Pherecr.227, Pl.Com.251. **ῥαδινάκη**, ἡ, Persian name for a black strong-smelling petroleum, found at Ardericca near Susa, Hdt.6.119. **ῥαδίνος**, ἡ, ὄν, Aeol. βράδινος [ᾶ], α, ὄν, poet. Adj. slender, taper, ἱμάσθην Il.23.583; ἄκοντες Stesich.53; κίονες Ibyc.58; of plants, ὄρπαξ Sapph.104; φῶνιξ Thgn.6; κυπάρισσοι Theoc.11.45, 27.46. 2. of the limbs or body, taper, slim, slender, πόδες h.Cer.183, Hes.Th.195; χεῖρες Thgn.1002, cf. Ath.Mitt.17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.); μηροί Anacr.66; πῶλοι Id.165 (unless in signif. 3); βραδῖναν Ἀφροδίταν Sapph.90; παῖς Theoc.10.24; σώματα X.Lac.2.5; ῥ. τῷ μήκει τοῦ σώματος Plu.2.723d; of the neck, Aret.SD1.8; τράχηλος AP5.131 (Phld.); πτέρυγες (of a cicada) ib.7.200 (Nic.). 3. generally, soft, tender, ῥαδινῇ τῇ κόμῃ, of ivy, Ach.Tat.1.15; δέρμα προβάτου ὡς ὅτι ῥαδινώτατον Id.3.21: metaph., tender or mobile, ὅσσε A.Pr.401 (lyr.); and the Gramm. (Sch.A.1.c.) give ἐκίνητος among other interpretations.

**ῥάδιξ** [ᾶ], ἱκος, δ, branch, Nic.Th.378, 533, Al.57, 331; of the palm, frond, D.S.2.53. (Cf. Lat. radix.)

**ῥάδιος** (ῥαῖδ—correctly in early texts, PCair.Zen.367.20 (iii B.C.), etc., later ῥαδ—, Diog.Oen.10, etc.), α, ὄν: Ep. and Ion. ῥητῖδιος [ῖδ], η, ὄν, as always in Hom.; ῥητῖδιος, η, ὄν, Thgn.574, 577 (v. infr. B):—Degrees of Comparison: ῥαδιώτερος is cited from Hyp. by Poll.5.107, perhaps by error for ῥαδιέστερος, which occurs in Hyp. Fr.86, Arist.Pr.870<sup>b</sup>37 (as Adv.), Plb.11.1.1, 16.20.4. Adv. -έστατα Ph.Bel.96.33:—but the form ῥάων, ῥᾶων is more common, Th.5.36, etc.; Ion. ῥητῖων, ῥητῖον, (v. infr. B); Ep. ῥητῖeros Il.18.258, 24.243, etc.; contr. ῥητῖeros Thgn.1370; Dor. ῥάτερος Pi.O.8.60 (ῥαῖτερον codd.); a form ῥάσσων in EM158.15: ῥαότερον, gloss on εὐπετέστερον, Erot.p.35 N.: Sup., Att. ῥᾶστος, η, ὄν; Dor. ῥάιστος Theoc.11.7 (Adv.); Ion. and Ep. ῥήιστος Od.4.565; contr. ῥήιστος Timo 67.2 (Adv.); Ep. ῥητῖατος, v. infr. B. III fin.: (v. ῥᾶ, ῥέα, ῥεῖα):—easy, ready, and so easy to make or do, opp. χαλεπός (Arist.Rh.1363<sup>a</sup>23); ῥητῖδιόν τι ἔπος a word easy to understand and follow, Od.11.146, cf. h. Ar.534; οἶμος ῥητῖδῃ an easy road, Hes.Op.292; ταχὺς γὰρ Ἀΐδης ῥᾶστος ἀνδρὶ δυστυχεῖ, i. e. least painful, E.Hipp.1047: c. inf., τάφρος περῆσαι ῥητῖδῃ easy to pass over, Il.12.54; ῥητῖεροὶ πολεμίζειν ἦσαν Ἀχαιοὶ easier to fight with, 18.258; ῥητῖεροὶ... Ἀχαιοῖσιν ἐναίρεμεν easier for them to slay, 24.243; οὐ ῥητῖδ' ἐστὶ θεῶν ἐρικυδέα δῶρα ἀνδράσι γε θνητοῖσι δαμῆμεναι 20.265; ῥᾶον ἂν ἐχρώμεθα τῷ φίλιππῳ we should have found P. easier to resist, D.1.9. 2. ῥάδιον ἐστὶ it is easy, c. inf., ῥάδιον πόλιν σείσαι καὶ ἀφαιροτέροις Pi.P.4.272; τοῖς γὰρ δίκαιοις ἀντέχειν οὐ ῥάδιον S.Fr.78, cf. Ph.1395, Ar.Th.68, Th.6.21, etc.: c. acc. et inf., τύραννον εὐσεβεῖν οὐ ῥάδιον S.Aj.1350, cf. X.HG6.2.10; χαλεπὸν τὸ ποιεῖν, τὸ δὲ κελεῦσαι ῥ. Philem.27; τὸ ἐπιτιμᾶν ῥ. καὶ παντὸς εἶναι D.1.16; ῥᾶον παραινεῖν ἢ παθόντα καρτερεῖν Men.Mon.471, etc.: ῥᾶστοι εἰσιν ἀμύνεσθαι, = ῥάδιον ἐστίν αὐτοὺς ἀμύνεσθαι, Th.4.10; ῥᾶσται ἐς τὸ βλάπτεσθαι (sc. αἱ νῆες) Id.7.67. b. also ῥάδιον ἐστὶ it is a light matter, you think little of doing, παρ' ὑμῖν ῥ. ξενοκτονεῖν E.Hec.1247. 3. Adv. phrase, ἐκ ῥάδίας easily, Plot.4.8.1. II. easy-going, adaptable, ῥ. ἦθεα E.Hipp.1116 (lyr.); in bad sense, reckless, unscrupulous, ῥ. τὸν τρόπον Luc.Merc.Cond.40, cf. Alex.4; ῥ. τὴν ὀφθαλμῷ having a roving eye, Alciph.1.6; cf. v. 1.2, ῥαδιουργός. 2. ῥάων γενέσθαι to be easier, get better, of a sick person, Hp.Loc.Hom.34; ὥσπερ ῥ. ἔσομαι shall feel easier, better, D.45.57; ταῦτ' ἦν ποιῆς, ῥ. ἔσει Theopomp.Com.62; Εὐρύπιδου μνήσθητι, καὶ ῥ. ἔσει Philippid.18.

B. Adv. ῥαδίως, Aeol. βραϊδίως Theoc.30.27; Ep. and Ion. ῥητῖδίως, as always in Hom.; ῥητῖδίως Herod.7.69:—easily, readily, Il.4.390, al., Hes.Op.43, Hdt.9.2, etc.; in Trag. and Att. freq. ῥαδίως φέρειν bear lightly or with equanimity, make light of a thing, E.Andr.744, etc.; ῥ. προσίσταται ib.232; ῥ. ἀπολείπειν to leave not unwillingly, Th.1.2; ῥαδίως ἀπαλλάττοντο αὐτῶν Pl.Phd.63a. 2. in bad sense, lightly, recklessly, ῥ. περὶ μεγάλων βουλευέσθαι Th.1.73, cf. Pl.Lg.917b; ῥαδίως οὕτως in this easy, thoughtless way, Id.R.377b, 378a; ῥ. τολμῶσι λέγειν Lys.19.49. 3. of things, ταλάντου ῥαδίως ἄξιος easily, fully worth a talent, Is.8.35; οὐ ῥ. hardly, scarcely, Plu.Lyc.31, cf. 2.39b. II. Comp., ῥᾶον φέρειν Th.8.89; ῥ. ὁμνῶναι κάπιορκεῖν ἢ οὔτιον nothing so easy, D.54.39; Ion. ῥητῖον Hp.Int.12; also ῥητῖέρως, Id.Mul.1.1, 26. III. Sup. ῥᾶστα, esp. in phrases, ῥᾶστα φέρειν S.O.T983; ὡς ῥᾶστα φέρειν A.Pr.104, E.Hel.254, cf. Supp.954, etc.; ῥ. τε καὶ ἥδιστα βιοτεύειν X.Mem.2.1.9; later, ἐκ τοῦ ῥάστου D.H. Comp.25, Plu.Fab.11: Ep. ῥητῖατα Od.19.577.

**ῥαδιουργ-έω**, do things with ease or offhand, οἷα πολλὰ ἢ θεὸς (sc. Εὐχῇ) ῥ. Luc.Herm.71. 2. act thoughtlessly or recklessly, do wrong, play the rogue, κλέπτει, τελεωνεῖ, ῥαδιουργεῖ Apollod.Com.13.13, cf. Plu.2.602a; ῥ. ἐν ταῖς ἐφημερίαις make fraudulent entries, ib.829d; of writers on Alexander the Great, Str.11.6.4: c. acc., ἐπιστολάς J. Vit.65:—Pass., PTeb.42.16 (ii B.C.), διαθήκη ἐραδιουργημένη PVat. 11<sup>7</sup>.7.41 (ii A.D.). II. live a lazy life, take things easily, opp. προνοεῖν, φιλοπονεῖν, X.Cyr.1.6.8, 2.1.25, 8.4.5, Oec.20.17, Hier.8.9, etc.:—Pass., γνοὺς πλείστα (v.l. πλείστους) ῥαδιουργεῖσθαι Id.Lac.5.2. III. c. acc., treat slightly, neglect, τὴν ἀλήθειαν Philostr. Im.1.12. —**ημα**, ατος, τό, misdeed, villany, D.H.1.77, Act.Ap.18.14, Plu.Pyrrh.6. —**ία**, ἡ, self-indulgence, X.Cyr.1.6.34 (prob. the interpr. εὐκολία in Phot., Suid., etc., refers to this passage). 2. laziness, sloth, ib.7.5.74, Mem.2.1.20. II. knavery, PEnteux.30. 11 (iii B.C.), Plb.12.9.5, 13.4.4; δόλος καὶ ῥ. Act.Ap.13.10, etc.; of historians, Plb.12.25<sup>E</sup>.2; fraud, Plu.Cat.Mi.16. —**ός**, ὄν, prop. doing things easily, only in bad sense, unscrupulous, reckless, ῥ. εἶναι ἐν τοῖς λόγοις καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.VV1251<sup>a</sup>20: as Subst., knave, rogue, Plb.4.29.4, Supp.Epigr.2.292.9 (Delph., i B.C.), Plu.2.602a, Arr.Epict.3.22.93; esp. for πλαστογράφος, forger, Hsch., Phot., Suid. 2. of things, opp. ἀγνός, impure, θυσίαι -ότεραι X.Smp. 8.9: Adv. Comp. -ότερον in this sense, Arr.An.2.5.4.

**ῥάδης**, δ, (Lat. radius) spoke of a wheel, ῥ. τορνευτός Edict.Diocl. 15.5. **ῥάζω**, = ῥύζω (q.v.), snarl, as a dog, metaph. of men, Cratin. 25.

**ῥᾶθᾶγ-έω**, make a noise, Hsch. s.v. ἐρραθάγει. —**ος**, δ, = ῥόθος, Sch.Nic.Th.194, Hsch.

**ῥᾶθαίνω**, = ῥαῖνω, Hsch. (Pass.); but in Phot., = σπείρω, as Hsch. expl. ῥανάω (v. ῥανᾶται). **ῥαθάμη**, ῥαστώνη, ῥαθυμία, Hsch. **ῥαθάμιγξ** [θᾶ], ἱγγος, ἡ, drop, Il.11.536, Hes.Th.183, Pi.Pae.7.9, Zos.Alch.p.175 B. II. of solids, grain, bit, κοίνης ῥαθάμιγγες Il.23.502. III. spot, speckle, Opp.C.2.559, 3.299.

**ῥᾶθᾶμιζω**, = ῥαῖνω, Opp.H.5.657 (Pass.), Nonn.D.6.256. **ῥᾶθᾶπυγίζω**, (πυγή) give one a slap on the buttocks, Ar.Eq.796;



written ῥοθοπυγίζω in Suid. and Thom. Mag. p.325 R.; the latter also cites ῥοθοπυγισμός, ὁ.

ῥαθάσσω, = ῥαίνω, in Pass., Hsch., Phot. II. = πλήσσω, Hsch. (Pass.). ῥαθυμίζεσθαι ῥαίνεσθαι, Id.

ῥαθυμ-έω, leave off work, take holiday, Plb. 10.20.2, Plu. Sull. 26. 2. mostly in bad sense, to be remiss, be idle, X. An. 2.6.6, Isoc. 1.9, PHib. 1.46.12 (iii B.C.), etc.; ῥ. ἐπὶ τινι D. 19.270; περί τινος Plb. 2.49.9; τὰ περί τὰς φυλακὰς D.S. 2.18; περί τὴν φυλακὴν Id. 14.88. 3. trans., neglect, ἀμπεχόνη οὐκ ἐρραθυμμένη Lib. Or. 11.154, cf. 60.5, Descr. 29. 4. [Freq. written ῥαθ- in codd., but ῥαθ- correctly in PCair. Zen. 57. 6 (iii B.C.), PHib. l. c., Phld. Lib. p. 24 O.; καταρ(ρ)αθ- PCair. Zen. 408.11 (iii B.C.), PHib. 1.44.4 (iii B.C.).] -ητέον, verb. Adj. one must be careless, Lib. Decl. 47.38. -ία, ἡ, easiness of temper, taking things easily, Th. 2.39. 2. recreation, relaxation, amusement, E. Cyc. 203, Ael. VH. 9.9: in pl., αἱ ῥ. καὶ αἱ ἀπονίαι καὶ αἱ ἀμέλειαι Arist. Rh. 1370<sup>a</sup> 14, cf. Isoc. 9.42, 45, Plb. 10.19.5. II. mostly in bad sense, indifference, sluggishness, laziness, Lys. 10.11, X. Mem. 3.5.5, al., cf. D. 9.5; ἐκτῆσαντο ῥ. get a name for laziness, E. Med. 218. 2. heedlessness, rashness, τοῦ λόγου Pl. Phd. 99b. [Written ῥαθ- correctly in Phld. Rh. 2.31 S., Ir. p. 60 W., Hom. p. 28 O., IG 5(1). 1208.33 (Gythium, i A.D.); Ion. ῥαθυμία is dub. in Hp. Acut. 47 (cf. i p. lxxviii K.); this group of words is not found in Hdt. or other Ionic texts.] -ος, ὁ (ῥα, θυμός) light-hearted, easy-tempered, frivolous, careless, ὁ-ότατε Pl. Th. 166a. 2. mostly in bad sense, taking things easy, indifferent, S. El. 958, Isoc. 9.35; οὐδεὶς γὰρ ὦν ῥ. εὐκλεῆς ἀνὴρ E. Fr. 237. 3. slipshod, of literary style, Cic. QF. 2.15(16).5 (Comp.). II. of things, care-free, easy, βίος Isoc. 4.108; -οτάτη καταφυγή Id. 11.45; τὰ -ότατα αἰρεῖσθαι Pl. Cri. 45d, cf. Arist. Rh. 1368<sup>b</sup> 18. III. Adv. -μως carelessly, Pl. Lg. 659b, etc. 2. much like ῥαδίως, lightly, with equanimity, ῥ. φέρειν And. 4.23, Pl. R. 549d; ὑποφέρειν Id. Lg. 879c; ῥ. ἔχειν Isoc. 12.17; περί τι Plb. 4.7.6: Comp. -ότερον Isoc. 6.56, 7.10; -οτέρως διάγειν Arist. Pol. 1335<sup>b</sup> 17; διακείμενοι Aen. Tact. 26.2. [ῥαθυμότερος correctly in PSI 5.522.4 (iii B.C.), but ῥαιθυμότατε wrongly in cod. B of Pl. Th. l. c. (fol. 93<sup>v</sup>).]

ῥαθώδημα ψεύσμα, Hsch. ῥαίαν ὕγειαν, Id.; v. ῥαίζω. ῥαιβηδόν, Adv., (ῥαίβος) as if crooked, Euph. 20. ῥαιβίας ἀζήμιος δῆμος, Hsch. (cf. ῥαμβάς). ῥαίβο-ειδής, ἐς, crooked-looking, Hp. Art. 45, Mochl. 1 (Sup.); cf. ῥοικειδής. -κράνος, ὄν, with crooked head, κορύνα AP 6.35 (Leon.).

ῥαιβ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, crooked, bent, esp. of bandy legs (cf. sq.), τὸ ῥαιβόν Arist. SE 182<sup>a</sup> 2; cf. βλαισός, ῥοικός; also ῥ. γυῖα Nic. Th. 799; πάγουροι ib. 788; νηρίται, δράκων, Lyc. 238, 917; μηρός Gal. UP 3.9. -οσκελής, ἐς, (σκελός) bandy-legged, πάγουρος AP 6.196 (Stat. Flacc.). -ότης, ἡ, crookedness, Eust. 914.47. -όω, make crooked, bend, Lyc. 563, prob. in 262:—Pass., Gal. UP 3.9.

ῥαῖδ-α, ἡ, = Lat. rhaeda, Edict. Diocl. 15.33: gen. pl. written ῥεδῶν (v.l. ῥαῖδῶν) in Apoc. 18.13. -ιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Gloss.; written ῥέδιον in Hsch.

ῥαῖζω, Ion. ῥηίζω, (ῥα, ῥάων) grow easier, more endurable, of ailments, Hp. Epid. 2.3.18, 4.56, etc. 2. of persons, find relief from pain, recover from illness, Id. Fract. 5.19, Pl. R. 462d, D. 1.13; take one's rest, X. Cyr. 7.5.68 (as v.l.): sts. c. gen., ῥ. πόνων rest from toil, Memn. 4; ῥ. ἐκ νόσου Ach. Tat. 4.16; cf. ῥάδιος II. 2. II. trans., make easier, alleviate an illness, Hp. Aph. 5.25. [ῥαῖσαι τρισυλλάβως Ἀπτικοὶ τὸ ἐκ νόσου ἀναλαβεῖν, Hsch.; 3 sg. aor. subj. ῥαείσῃ (sic) PCair. Zen. 263.3 (iii B.C.), ῥαῖσῃ PHamb. 27.8 (iii B.C.).]

ῥαικακερεῖς στρεβλοκέρατοι, Hsch. ῥαίκερος χαλεπός, Id. ῥαίνω, Pi. I. 8(7).50, Xenarch. 7.7: fut. ῥανῶ Antiph. 217.12, Lyc. 1104, but Att. also ῥανῶ (like φανῶ) acc. to A. D. Adv. 187.27: aor. ἔρ-ῥανω Arched. 2.5, E. Rh. 73, Cyc. 402 (ἐξ-), Trag. Adesp. 90; Ion. ἔρρηνα Hp. (v. infr.); ἔρρηνα Opp. H. 2.100: pf. ἔρραγκα (δι-) Lxx Pr. 7.17:—Med., aor. ἔρρᾶνᾶμην (περι-) Aristobul. 6 J., Plu. Arist. 20, Longus 3.28:—Pass., aor. ἔρρᾶνθην Pi. P. 5.100, Arist. Pr. 938<sup>a</sup> 35: pf. ἔρραμμαι Persae. ap. Ath. 4.140f; later ἔρρασμαι Sch. D. 11.2.431.—Er. aor. imper. ῥάσσετε Od. 20.150, 3 pl. pf. Pass. ἔρράδαται ib. 354, plpf. ἔρράδατο II. 12.431 [ᾶ] are formed as if from pres. ῥάζω, cf. περι-ῥαίνω I.

I. sprinkle, besprinkle, with acc. of the object besprinkled, 1. prop. with liquids, ῥάσσετε (sc. δῶμα ὕδατι) Od. 20.150; ῥανον δόμους Com. Adesp. 1211, cf. Thphr. CP 4.3.3; ὕδατι τοὺς λειποψυχούντας Id. Fr. 10.6; φόνω πεδίον Pi. I. l. c.; ἐλαίῳ ῥήνας Hp. Fract. 21; ἐκ καλπίδων μύροις ῥ. Plb. 30.25.17:—Pass., πύργοι καὶ ἐπάλξεις αἵματι φωτῶν ἔρράδατ' II. 12.431; αἵματι δ' ἔρράδαται τοῖχοι Od. 20.354; αἵματι βωμὸς ἐραίνειτ' E. IA [1589]; τὰ πρόσωπα διὰ τὸ ῥαίνεσθαι μέλανα γίνεταί Arist. HA 579<sup>a</sup> 2. 2. also of solids, bestrew, besprinkle, [ἵπποι] ῥαίνοντο κοῖνῃ II. 11.282; ῥ. χθόνα καρπῶ Nonn. D. 2.65. 3. metaph., ῥ. τινὰ ὕμνῳ, νᾶσον εὐλογίας, Pi. P. 8.57, I. 6(5).21; θεῶν. ὁμιλον ἀμβρότα ῥαίνοισα μοῖσα IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).130.24. II. sprinkle, scatter, with acc. of the thing scattered or sprinkled, ῥανῶ τε πεδὸς ἐγκέφαλον will scatter it on the ground, E. Fr. 384 (dub. l.); ῥαίνειν sprinkle (water) on the fish, Xenarch. l. c.; ῥαίνειν ὀξίδας ἐς τὰ βλέφαρα sprinkle vinegar in their eyes, Ar. Ra. 1441; ῥ. πυρούς Opp. H. 2.100; χοάς Lyc. 1185. III. abs., sprinkle water, Arist. HA 620<sup>a</sup> 12; ῥανίσι ῥ. let water fall in drops, Id. Mete. 374<sup>b</sup> 1.

ῥαῖζία τόπος ἰδίου ἱατροῦ ἐν Ταραντίνοις, Hsch. ῥάϊος [ᾶ], α, ὄν, Ion. ῥήϊος, ἡ, ὄν, = ῥάδιος, Opp. C. 1.101 (unless ῥήϊον is neut. Comp.).

ῥαιστάζει πονεῖ, ὡθεῖ, Hsch.; cf. ῥαστάζει. ῥαισ-τήρ, ἡρος, ὁ and ἡ, (ῥαίω) smasher, i. e. hammer, Il. 18.477

(fem.), A. Pr. 56, Call. Dian. 59; masc. in AP 6.117 (Pancrat.); με χρύσειον ἀπὸ ραιστήρος στήσητε set up a statue of me in beaten gold, ib. 7.5:—found in late Prose, Iamb. in Nic. p. 121 P. (pl.). 2. generally, destroyer, δαλὸς ῥ. μεγάρων Opp. H. 5.120. -τήριος, α, ὄν, smashing, hammering, ῥ. ἰδρὸς the blacksmith's sweat or toil, ib. 2.28; ἄκμοσι. ῥ. hammered upon the anvil, ib. 5.153. II. generally, destructive, pernicious, ῥ. φάρμακα, opp. ἐσθλά, A. R. 3.803: c. gen., ῥ. φάρμακα θυμοῦ ib. 790; νῆων 4.921. -τηροκοπία, ἡ, working with a hammer, Ph. Byz. Mir. 42.

ῥαῖστος, α, ὄν, Dor. for ῥήιστος; v. ῥάδιος. ῥαιστότυπος, ὄν, struck with the hammer, ἄκμονες Man. 1.289, 4.124. ῥαίστωρ κραντήρ, Hsch. ῥαιφάσσει ἀγνεύει, Id.

ῥαίω, poet. subj. ῥαίῃσι Od. 5.221: fut. ῥαίσω (διαρ-) 2.49; Ep. inf. ῥαίσεμεναι (v.l. ῥαίσεσθαι) 8.569: aor. ἔρραισα, subj. ῥαίῃ 23.235:—Pass., fut. (in med. form) ῥαίσομαι (διαρ-) II. 24.355: aor. ἔρραίστην 16.339:—break, shiver, shatter, ῥ. νῆα wreck a ship, Od. 8.569, 13.151, 23.235; ῥ. τινὰ cause one to suffer shipwreck, 5.221:—in Pass., ῥαϊόμενος suffering shipwreck, 6.326; νῆς ῥαισθεῖσα A. R. 2.1112; also φάσανον ἔρραίσθη it was shivered, Il. 16.339; τῷ κέ οἱ ἐγκέφαλός γε διὰ στέος. ῥαίτο πρὸς οὐδεὶς his brain would be dashed on the ground throughout the cavern, Od. 9.459; so αἰὼν δι' ὀστέων ἔρραίσθη the marrow spurted through the bones, Pi. Fr. 111. II. generally, destroy, A. R. 1.617:—Pass., to be broken down, crushed by suffering, ὅταν. ῥαισθῇ A. Pr. 191, AP 7.529 (Theodorid.), etc. (anap.), cf. S. Tr. 268.

ῥακά, Hebr. word expressive of contempt, Ev. Matt. 5.22. ῥάκανα or ῥακάνη, ἡ, name of a garment, Edict. Diocl. 7.60, 22.4. ῥάκελος (and ῥακλεός), = σκληρός, Hsch. ῥάκενδύτης [ῥ], ὄν, ὁ, = ῥακοδύτης, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).165. ῥάκετρίζω, = ῥαχετρίζω, Pl. Com. 252.

ῥάκετρον, τό, butcher's cleaver, Poll. 7.25 (v.l. ῥάχ-): Hsch. has βράκετρον (Aeol. ?), pruning-hook. ῥάκ-ῖνος [ᾶ], ἡ, ὄν, ragged, Michel 832.17, al. (Samos, iv B.C.), Schwyzer 462 B 37 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). 2. -ον, τό, a substance used in alchemy, Zos. Alch. p. 185 B. (s.v. l.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of ῥάκος, mostly in pl., rags, Ar. Ach. 412, V. 128, al.: in sg., ῥάκιον τι τοῦ παλαίου δράματος Id. Ach. 415; of a tattered flag, Them. Or. 16.210b. [ῥάκ- in BCH 51.326 (Athens), pl.]

ῥάκιοσυρραπτάδης [ᾶ], ὄν, ὁ, rag-stitcher, of Euripides, who tricked out his heroes in rags, Ar. Ra. 842. ῥάκίς, pl. ῥακίδες, = ὁρόδαμνοι, κλάδοι, Hsch. II. ῥάκίς, perh. Ion. for ῥάχίς, Herod. 3.50.

ῥακίωσις, v. ῥάκωσις. ῥακκίζω, v. ῥαχίζω. ῥακκόδυτος, v. ῥακόδυτος. ῥακλεός, v. ῥάκελος. ῥάκο-δύτης [ῥ], ὄν, ὁ, wearer of rags, ἐν ἱεροῖς Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).148. -δύτος, ὄν, ragged, στολά E. Rh. 712 (lyr.); written ῥακκό- in Hsch. s.v. κακοείμονας.

ῥάκεις, εσσα, ἐν, ragged, torn, tattered, AP 6.21. II. (ῥάκος II) wrinkled, χρώς ib. 11.66 (Antiphil.). ῥάκος [ᾶ], εος, τό, ragged, tattered garment, δὸς ῥ. ἀμφιβαλέσθαι Od. 6.178, cf. 13.434, 14.342, 349 (never in Il.); ἀνθ' ἱματίου μὲν ἔχειν ῥ. Ar. Pl. 540; ῥ. φορεῖ Antiph. 204.6, PPetr. 3 p. 115 (iii B.C.), cf. Philem. 146: freq. in pl. ῥάκεα, Att. ῥάκη, rags, tatters, Od. 14.512, 18.67, 74, 19.507, al., Hdt. 3.129, S. Ph. 39, 274; ἐν ῥάκει περιφθίρεσθαι Isoc. Ep. 9.10. 2. generally, strip of cloth, ῥάκεα φοινίκια Hdt. 7.76, cf. Ev. Matt. 9.16, Arr. Tact. 35.3: even a strip of flesh, σώματος ῥ. A. Pr. 1023. 3. collectively, rag, lint, Hp. Morb. 2.36; ῥάκη λιπὼ Dsc. 5.75.15. II. in pl. also, rents in the face, wrinkles, Ar. Pl. 1065. III. metaph., rag, remnant, εἰκάσαι τὸ ἐρείπιον ῥάκει οἰκίας Anon. ap. Arist. Rh. 1413<sup>a</sup> 6; of an old seaman, ἀλίσιος βίου ῥ. AP 9.242 (Antiphil.), cf. 7.380 (Crin.), Luc. Tim. 32.—The Aeol. form βράκος (q. v.), used of a garment, lacks the sense 'ragged'.

ῥάκο-φορέω, wear rags or tatters, Sch. Ar. Pax 739. -ω, in Pass., become ragged or wrinkled, of skins of dead animals, Plu. 2.642e; ἔρρακωμένα πρόσωπα wrinkled faces, Dsc. 5.87.12. 2. in Pass., to be dispersed all about, τὸ χολῶδες. ῥακούμενον ἐν τῷ σώματι Hp. Morb. 4.49. ῥακ-τήριος, α, ὄν, (ῥάσσω) fit for striking with, κέντρα S. Fr. 802. II. μέλη βοῶν ἄναυλα καὶ ῥ. broken, discordant (ψοφῶδη καὶ θορυβῶδη Hsch.), Id. Fr. 699. III. ρακτήριον ὄρησις τις, Hsch. IV. ρακτήρια τύμπανα, Id. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, broken, rugged, βοῦσταμα Lyc. 92. II. Subst. -τός, ὁ, ravine, Hsch. -τρια, ἡ, pole for beating fruit-trees, esp. olives, with, Poll. 7.146, 10.130: ῥάκτριον, τό, is dub. in Hsch. and Phot.

ῥακίζω, v. ῥαχίζω. ῥάκ-ώδης, ἐς, ragged, χιτωνίσκος D.C. 65.20. 2. wrinkled, AP 5.20 (Rufin.), Sor. 1.88; of the worn and chafed skin of bedridden people, Gal. 11.132. -ωλέον ῥάκος, Hsch. -ωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., = ῥάκη, rags, Ar. Ach. 432. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a becoming ragged or wrinkled, of the skin, when the flesh under it is shrunk, Sor. 2.40, Zen. 6.42 (written ῥακίωσις in Diogenian. 8.70).

ῥάματα βοτρυδία, σταφυλῖς (Maced.), Hsch. ῥαμβάς ὁ δῆμιος, Id. (cf. ῥαμβίας).

ῥάμμα (A), ατος, τό, f. l. (ῥάμα, ῥάμα codd.) for ῥεῦμα in Apollod. Poliorc. 183.7.

ῥάμμα (B), ατος, τό, (ῥάπτω) anything sewn or stitched, seam, hem, Pi. Fr. 85, Hermipp. 48, Pl. Com. 36, J. AJ 3.7.5. 2. fastening of a bandage by sewing (as ἄμμα by a knot), Hp. Off. 8. 3. thread, D.S. 1.87, Dsc. Eur. 1.200, Gal. UP 10.12. 4. suture of a wound, Hippiatr. 71.



ῥαμματίνοσ, η, ον, of suture-thread, ἀγκτήρες Helioid.ap.Orib.44. 10.4. —ὠδης, es, like a thread, Hsch. s. v. κροσσούς.

ῥάμνος, ἡ, name of various prickly shrubs, Eup.14.5, Theoc.4.57, 21.36, Plb.12.2.2, IG14.352 ii 32 (Halaesa); Box-thorn, *Lycium europeraeum*, Dsc.1.90, Paus.3.14.7; ῥ. λευκή (λευκοτέρα Dsc.1.c.) Stone buckthorn, *Rhamnus graeca*, Thphr.HP3.18.2; ῥ. μέλαινα Black buckthorn, *R. oleoides*, ibid.

ῥαμνοῦσ, οὐντος (contr. from ῥαμνόεις), δ, *Rhamnus*, a deme in Attica (named from the ῥάμνοι growing in it), ἡ ἐν ῥ. θεός, i.e. Nemesis, Paus.1.33.2, cf. Str.9.1.17 and 22; ῥαμνοῦντι, not ἐν ῥ., at *Rhamnus*, Lys.19.28, etc.—Hence ῥαμνοῦσιος, α, ον, *Rhamnusian*, Aeschin.1.157, etc.; ἡ ῥαμνουσία, epith. of Nemesis from her temple at *Rhamnus*, Hsch., etc.; also ῥαμνουσίς, ἰδος, ἡ, Call. *Dian.* 232; ῥαμνουσίας, ἄδος, ἡ, IG14.1389 ii 2.

ῥαμοσαίτης, κατάρτος, Hsch. ῥαμφαδέκται, τὸ πυκτεῦν, Id. ῥαμφάξ, ῥυγχοθήση, Id., cf. Phot.

ῥαμφ-ἡ, ἡ, hooked knife, bill, Plb.10.18.6, Hsch. II. = ῥάμφοσ, Id. —ἡστής, οὐ, δ, a fish, prob. = βελόνη, Id. —ιον, τό, Dim. of ῥάμφοσ, Sch.D.T. p.196 H. —ιος, δ, = πελεκανός, Cyran.96. —ἰς, νεὼς εἶδος, Hsch. —ος, εος, τό, crooked beak of birds of prey: generally, beak, bill, Ar. *Av.* 99, Pl. *Com.* 138, Plu.2.980e; cf. ῥύγχος. —ὠδης, es, beak-shaped, Philostr. *VS.* 2.6.

ῥαμφός, ἡ, ὄν, = ῥαμβός, Hsch. ῥάνα· ἄρνα, ῥωμαῖοι δὲ βάτραχον, Id. (cf. ῥήν, also ῥῥάνον [cod. τρανόν]· ἐξαμνηναῖον πρόβατον, Id.). ῥανᾶται· πλανᾶται, σπείρεται, Id.

ῥᾶν-ἰζω, = ῥαῖνω, Poll.10.30. —ἰς, ἰδος, ἡ, (ῥαῖνω) drop, πέτρην κοιλαίνει ῥ. ὕδατος ἐνδελεχέη Choeril.10, cf. Acus.4 J.; ὕγρα ῥ. E. *Ion* 106 (anap.); δρόσου Id. *Andr.* 227, Lxx *Wi.* 11.22; ῥ. βέβληκέ με a rain-drop, Ar. *Ach.* 171, cf. Arist. *Mete.* 349<sup>b</sup> 31, 374<sup>a</sup> 9. 2. semen virile, AP10.45 (Pall.). 3. metaph., drop, spot, τὰ πτίλα ἔχει ῥανίδας Ael. *NA.* 17.23, cf. 38; αἱ τοῦ χρυσοῦ ῥ. Philostr. *VA.* 3.48.

ῥαν-τήρ, ἥρος, δ, (ῥαῖνω) one who wets, esp. of the inner corner of the eye, Nic. *Th.* 673, cf. Poll.2.71. II. sprinkler, *Mon. Ant.* 23.150 (Adanda). —τήριος, α, ον, of or for sprinkling, πέδον ῥ. besprinkled, reeking, with blood, A. *Ag.* 1092; Pors. read πέδον ῥαντήριον (as Subst.) defilement; and, in the same sense, Dobree suggested the compd. πεδορραντήριον. II. ῥαντήριον, τό, = περιρραντήριον, BCH 35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.), 54.98 (ibid., ii B.C.). —[της], ου, δ, sprinkler, POxy.1050.17 (ii/iii A.D.), dub. in IG5(1).197 (Sparta). —τίζω, = ῥαῖνω, Ep. *Hebr.* 9.13, 19, 21:—Pass., to be sprinkled, Lxx *Le.* 6.27, al., Ath.12.521a, Alex. *Trall.* Febr.4. II. of the effect, purify, Lxx *Ps.* 50(51).7; ῥεραντισμένοι τὰς καρδίας ἀπὸ συνειδήσεως πονηρᾶς Ep. *Hebr.* 10.22. III. ῥαντίζει· σκώπτει, Hsch. —τισμα, ατος, τό, name of a skin affection, περὶ τὰς ὤψεις Vett. *Val.* 110.17. —τισμός, δ, sprinkling, ὕδωρ ῥαντισμοῦ Lxx *Nu.* 19.9 sq.; αἷμα ῥαντισμοῦ Ep. *Hebr.* 12.24, cf. 1 Ep. *Pet.* 1.2. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, sprinkled: hence, speckled or spotted, μάζα Hp. *Vict.* 2.40, 3.82; ἄρτος *Supp.* Epigr.4.518 (Ephesus, i/ii A.D.); of animals, PSI6.569.10 (iii B.C.), v.l. in Lxx *Ge.* 30.32; of veined marble, σκούτλη ῥ. Ephes.3 No.65 p.148. —τρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = περιρραντήριον, IG7.3498.18 (Oropus).

ῥάξ, ῥάγος, ἡ, Ion. and later Gr. ῥῶξ (v. ῥῶξ (B)):—grape, S. *Fr.* 398; κατὰ ῥάγα βοτρυῶν for each grape in the bunch, Pl. *Lg.* 845a; ῥάγες βότρυος Arist. *HA.* 550<sup>a</sup> 28, cf. *Pr.* 925<sup>b</sup> 15; ἐν αὐτῷ τῷ βότρυι ῥάγας Thphr. *CP.* 5.5.1, cf. 1.21.1, HP3.17.6; τὰς σταφυλὰς καὶ ὡς κατὰ μίαν αἱ ῥάγες Philostr. *Im.* 1.31. 2. generally, berry, Dsc.4.51; ῥ. γλυκυσίδης seed of peony, Id. *Eup.* 2.117; clove of garlic, Id.2.152. 3. a venomous kind of spider, malmignatte, so called from its shape, Ael. *NA.* 3.36. 4. pl., finger-tips, Ruf. *Onom.* 85, Sor.1.3, Poll.2.146. 5. ῥάξ = θηλή, 'in common speech', Eust.1485.59. [In Nic. *Al.* 184, ῥάγεσσι should be read for ῥάγέεσσι.]

ῥάπα· τὴν καλάμην, καὶ τοὺς ἐν αὐτῇ αὐλοῦντας ῥαπαύλους, Hsch. (ῥαπατὴν κ. and ῥαπάλους cod.). ῥάπαλος, δ, = ῥάφανος, P *Jena* 3.12 (v A.D.), cf. sq. II. v. foreg. ῥαπάνιον, = ῥαφ-, UPZ89.15 (ii B.C.). ῥαπατὴν, v. ῥάπα. ῥαπαύλης, ου, δ, player on a reed-pipe, Amerias ap. Ath.4.176e (where ῥαπαύλας), Eust.1157.39 (where ῥαπαύλης); cf. ῥάπα. ῥαπεύς, εὼς, δ, = *ruriam* (*rurium* cj. Salmasius), Gloss. ῥᾶπιδήιον, τό, synonym of λεοντοπέταλον, Ps.-Dsc.3.96; *rapadion* (with vv.ll.), Plin. *HN.* 27.96. ῥαπιδοποιόν· τὸν ποιητὴν, Δωριεῖς, ἡ ποικιλτὴν, ἡ τὰς κρηπίδας ποιοῦντα, Hsch.

ῥᾶπίξ, (ῥάπῖς) strike with a stick, cudgel, thrash. τινα Xenoph.7.4, Hippon.64 (Pass.), Hdt.7.35, 223, D.25.57, Lxx *Jd.* 16.25, Plb.8.6.6, Phld. *Ir.* p.40 W.; τινα ῥάβδω Anacreont.29.2:—Pass., ῥ. ἐκ τῶν ἀγῶνων to be flogged off the course, Heraclit.42, cf. Hdt.8.59: Ion. pf. part., ῥεραπισμένα νῶτα Anacr.166. II. slap in the face (later for Att. ἐπὶ κόρρης πατάξαι), ἐπὶ κόρρης ῥ. (metaph.) Plu.2.713c; κατὰ κόρρης Ach. *Tat.* 2.24; εἰς τὴν σιαγόνα Ev. *Matt.* 5.39:—Pass., ῥαπισθῆναι τε καὶ πληγὰς λαβεῖν ἀπαλαῖσι χερσίν Timoc.22.5; ῥεραπισθῆναι τὴν γνάθον Hyp. *Fr.* 97, cf. AB300; ῥαπίζειν distd. from κολαφίζειν, Ev. *Matt.* 26.67. III. generally, strike, beat, [τὸν ἀέρα] Arist. *de An.* 419<sup>b</sup> 23:—Pass., Id. *Mete.* 368<sup>a</sup> 16, 370<sup>a</sup> 14, Epicur. *Fr.* 398.

ῥᾶπίς, ἰδος, ἡ, rod, Hsch., Phot. II. a kind of shoe, = κρηπίς, Hsch., EM702.33. III. = γογγυλῖς, Hsch.; cf. ῥάπυς, ῥάφυσ.

ῥάπ-ισμα [ᾶ], ατος, τό, stroke, ἀνθράκων ῥάπισμασι (Abresch ῥιπ-) Antiph.217.21. 2. slap on the face, Ev. *Marc.* 14.65, Ev. *Jo.* 18.22; in Lat. form *rhapismata*, Cod. *Just.* 8.48.6; ῥ. λαμβάνειν Luc. *DMetetr.* 8.2; ῥ. ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα AP5.288 (Agath.). 2. weal, Arch. *Pap.* 3.

418.30 (vi A.D.). —ισμός, δ, striking, beating, Corn. *ND.* 16, Sor. 2.31, 37. —ιστέον, one must beat, Aët.9.8.

ῥάπ-της, ου, δ, (ῥάπτω) one who stitches, clothes-mender, Anub. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).208, PHamb.56 v7 (vi/vii A.D.), Gloss. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for stitching, Gal. *Thras.* 5, Sch. *Philostr. Her.* 2.19 (p.464 Boissonade). —τός, ἡ, ὄν, stitched, patched, χιτῶν, κνημίδες, Od. 24.228, 229; ἐν σκυταρίοις ῥ. Anaxil.18.6; πλοῖα boats made of hides sewn together, Str.7.4.1. 2. metaph., strung together, continuous, ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων αἰοῖδοι Pi. *N.* 2.2; cf. ῥαψῶδός. II. worked with the needle: hence ῥαπτὰ, τὰ, embroidered carpets, X. *HG.* 4.1.30; ῥαπτὴ σφαῖρα a ball of divers colours, AP12.44 (Glauc.). —τρια, ἡ, fem. of ῥάπτης, Eust.1764.60.

ῥάπτω, Od.16.422, etc.: fut. ῥάψω (ἀπορ-) Aeschin.2.21: aor. 1 ἔρραφα Hdt.9.17, E. *Andr.* 911; Ep. ῥάψα Il.12.296: aor. 2 ἔρραφον (συν-) Nonn. *D.* 7.152: plpf. ἔρραφήκει (συν-) X. *Eph.* 1.9:—Med., aor. ἔρραψάμην Ar. *Eq.* 784, etc.:—Pass., fut. ῥάψῃσομαι (συν-) Androm. ap. Gal.13.685: aor. ἔρραφην [ᾶ] D.54.41, v. infr.: pf. ἔρραμμαι Ar. *Ec.* 24, D.54.35: poet. plpf. ἔραπτο (συν-) Q. *S.* 9.359:—sew together, stitch, βοείας Il.12.296: abs., Ar. *Pl.* 513:—Med., ῥαψάμενον δερμάτων ὀχετόν having made himself a pipe of leather, Hdt.3.9; ῥαψάμενός σοι τουτί (sc. τὸ προσκεφάλαιον) having got it stitched or made, Ar. *Eq.* 784; also, sew on or to one, Id. *Nu.* 538:—Pass., ἔρραφθαι τὸ χεῖλος to have one's lip sewed up, D.54.35, cf. 41; ἔχειν πώγωνας ἔρραμμένους to have beards sewed on, Ar. *Ec.* 24; ἐν μηρῷ ποτ' ἔρραφθαι Διὸς was sewn up in . . . , E. *Ba.* 243; ἔρραμμένα stitched work, a cushion or pad, Alex.98.11; χρὴ τὸ ἐποχον τοιοῦτον ἔρραφθαι ὡς . . . X. *Eq.* 12.9. II. metaph. c. dat., devise, contrive, plot, σφιν κακὰ ῥ. Od.3.118, cf. Il. 18.367; φόνον, θάνατόν τε μόρον τε ῥ., Od.16.379, 422; ῥάψαι μόρον σοι E. *IT.* 681; also ἐπ' Ἑλλησι φόνον ῥ. Hdt.9.17; εἰς τινα E. *Andr.* 911; ἐπιβουλὰς ῥ. τινί, Lat. *suere dolos*, Alex.98.2: prov., τοῦτο τὸ ὑπόδημα ἔρραψας μὲν σύ, ὑπεδήσατο δὲ Ἀρισταγόρης you sewed the shoe but A. put it on, Hdt.6.1. 2. generally, string or link together, unite, αἰοῖδῃν Hes. *Fr.* 265. 3. ῥάψαντα διὰ βίου τοῖς αὐτοκράτορσι, perh. f.l. in *JHS.* 42.168 (iii A.D.). 4. ῥάπτουσα, ἡ, name of a plaster, Cels.5.19.6, 5.26.23.

ῥάπυς [ᾶ], ἡ, = ῥάφυσ, Glauc. ap. Ath.9.369b, prob. cj. in Gal.6.622.

ῥάριον, τό, Dim. of ῥάρος, Hsch., EM702.37, Suid. ῥάρος, δ, *Rarus*, father of Triptolemus, Paus.1.14.3, Hsch., Suid.; in Phot. ῥάρ:—τὸ ῥάριον πεδίον the field of *Rarus*, where tillage was first practised, and which was sacred to Demeter, Paus.1.38.6, St. *Byz.*; (without πεδίον) ῥάριον, τό, h. *Cer.* 450; ῥαρία, ἡ (sc. γῆ), Plu.2.144b; whence the goddess was herself called ῥαριάς, ἡ, St. *Byz.* [α is long, h. *Cer.* 1. c., so that the accent is prob. not ῥάρος, as in most codd.:—for the smooth breathing, v. Hdn. *Gr.* 2.402, 940.]

ῥάρος, δ, a word found only in Gramm., expld. as = γαστήρ in EM 702.37, Suid.; as Aeol. for ἔμβρυον in Sch. *D.T.* p.143 H.; as = ἀμβλω-θρίδιον βρέφος in *Lex. de Spir.* p.215 Valck.; as = ἰσχυρός (cf. ῥωρός), Hsch., Phot., Suid. [The breathing is smooth, as in ῥάρος, Sch. *D.T.* and *Lex. de Spir.* ll. cc.]

ῥάσδον, or -ος, name of an ingredient of nard, Aët.1.130, 132.

ῥάσμα, ατος, τό, (ῥαῖνω) shower, μύρων Duris 10 J. (pl.); sprinkling, θαλαμίων Crito ap. Gal.12.447.

ῥάσσατε, v. ῥάτω.

ῥάσσω, Att. —ται, (κατα-) Plb.10.48.7, (συν-) D. *H.* 8.18: fut. ῥάξω Lxx *Is.* 9.11(10), (ἔνρ-) Th.8.96: aor. ἔρραξα D.54.8, Apollod. *Com.* 22, (συν-) X. *HG.* 7.5.16:—Pass., fut. (in med. form) ῥάξομαι (κατα-) Plu. *Caes.* 44: aor. ἔρραχθην Lxx *Da.* 8.10, (ἐπι-) D. *H.* 8.18:—like ἀράσσω, strike, dash, τινα εἰς τὸν βόρβορον D.1.c.; overthrow, τινας Lxx *Is.* 1. c. 2. in Ion. form ῥήσσω, of dancers, beat the ground, dance, ῥήσσοντες ἀμαρτῇ μολπῇ τ' ἰνυγμῷ τε ποσὶ σκαλροντες ἔποντο Il.18.571; οἱ δὲ ῥήσσοντες ἔποντο h. *Ar.* 516; for which A. *R.* 1.539 has in full, ὥστε. . . πέδον ῥήσσωσι πόδεσσι:—so also αἶρησιν ὅτε ῥήσσωτο σίδηρος Euph.51.9; ῥήσσειν τύμπανα beat them violently, AP 7.709 (Alexander). [ῥάσσω (ῥάττω) prob. has ᾶ by nature, as shown by Ion. ῥήσσω: cf. ἀράσσω:—the Ion. form is found also in the κοινή, as Lxx *Wi.* 4.19, Ev. *Marc.* 9.18, Ev. *Luc.* 9.42, Arr. *Epict.* 1.20.9.]

ῥαστάζει· πονεῖ, ὠθεῖ, ταραττεται, Hsch.; cf. ῥαιστάζει.

ῥᾶστος, v. ῥάδιος.

ῥαστών-ευσις, εὼς, ἡ, = ῥαστώνη, Ael. *Fr.* 110, cf. 321. —εῖω, = ῥαθυμέω, to be idle, listless, τῇ ψυχῇ X. *Oec.* 20.18, D. *C.* 38.39:—Med., Zen.1.23, Diogenian.1.21, Hsch., dub. l. in Ael. *Fr.* 281:—pf. Pass. in med. sense, [Aristid.] *Or.* 54 p.652 Dind., Thom. *Mag.* p.325 R. —έω, grow easy, become less painful, Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.52, Gal.9.703. —η, Ion. ῥηστῶν, ἡ, (ῥᾶστος) easiness of doing anything, Pl. *R.* 460d, *Lg.* 684d; opp. χαλεπότης, Id. *Criti.* 107c; ῥαστώνη or μετὰ ῥαστώνης with ease, easily, lightly, Id. *Epin.* 991c, *Lg.* 625b; ῥαστώνην παρασκευάζειν τινὸς find an easy way of doing a thing, ib.720c; πολλὰ ῥ. γίγνεται, c. inf., one has great ease in doing, Id. *Grg.* 459c; ὁχλῷ ῥαστώνην φυγῆς παρέσχον afforded an easy opportunity of escape, Plu. *Cam.* 20; πρὸς τὰς ῥ. for the conveniences of getting food, Arist. *Pol.* 1256<sup>a</sup> 26. II. easiness of temper, good nature, mildness, c. gen. objecti, ἐκ ῥηστῶν (dub. l.) τῆς Δημοκρίδεος from kindness to Democedes, Hdt.3.136; χάριτι καὶ ῥ. Plb.38.11.11. III. relief from anything unpleasant, μηδεμίαν διδόντα ῥ. [τοῖς ἀδικοῦσι] D.24.69, cf. Lys.13.85; relief from pain, Hp. *Epid.* 3.17.8'; ῥ. τῆς πόσεως recovery from the effects of drinking, Pl. *Smpr.* 176b; ἐκ τῶν πόνων Id. *Lg.* 779a; ἀσφάλεια καὶ ῥ. τισὶ ἀπὸ Λακεδαιμονίων Plb.18.14.15. 2. abs., rest, leisure, ease,



ἐμαυτῷ ῥαστώνην ἐξηύρον found recreation, Lys.24.10, cf. Pl. *Plt.* 310C, etc.; ὀλίγοις πόνοις πολλὰς ῥ. κτώμενος Isoc.9.45; ἔχει τινὰ ῥαστώνην τὸ λέγειν it brings a certain relief, D. *Ep.* 3.44; ἀναπνοὴν καὶ ῥ. ἐν τῷ καύματι παρέχειν Pl. *Ti.* 70d; διὰ ῥαστώνην for the sake of resting, X. *An.* 5.8.16; πρὸς ῥ. καὶ διαγωγὴν Arist. *Metaph.* 982<sup>b</sup>23. b. *luxurious ease, indolence*, τῆς ῥ. τὸ τερπνόν Th.1.120; ῥ. καὶ βαθυμία nonchalance, carelessness, D.10.7, cf. 18.45 (interchanged with βαθυμία in Isoc.1.c.). c. *resting-time, season of calm and tranquillity*, ἐν ἀπεριστάτοις ῥ. σφάλλῃσθαι Plb.6.44.8. [Ῥαστώνη as name of an Athenian trireme, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1608.52; ῥαστ- also in Phld. *D.* 3.8.]

ῥάστωρ· κρατήρ, Hsch. (cf. ῥαίστωρ). ῥατάναν· τορύνην, Id. (cf. βρατάναν, also ῥοταρία). ῥάτερος, α, ον, Dor. Comp. of ῥάδιος (q.v.). ῥατίζει· πρεσβεύει, Id. ῥατιχεύειν· καταρᾶσθαι, Id. φράτρα, Elean for ῥήτρα. ῥατῶνα· ρεκτῆρα, σφαγέα, Hsch. ῥαυλόν· ἀγρᾶυλον, ἄγροικον, Id.

ῥάφᾶν·ἐλαιον, τό, oil of radishes, Dsc.1.37 (as v.l.), in lemmate; written ῥεφαναιέλαιον, POxy.155.8 (vi A.D.). -ῆ, ἡ, = ῥάφανος, Batr. 53 (as v.l.), *Hippiatr.* 33, Hsch. -ῆδόν, Adv. *radish-like*, of fractures, Erot. s.v. ἀτρεκέως, Gal.10.424, Sor. *Fract.* 10; cf. καυληδόν. -ίδιον [ἰδ], τό, Dim. of ῥαφάνις, Pl. *Com.* 171. -ιδώω, thrust a radish up the fundament, a punishment of adulterers in Athens, Ar. *Nu.* 1083, cf. Luc. *Peregr.* 9;—hence ἀποῤῥάφᾶνιδώσις, εως, ἡ, Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 168. -ιδώδης, ες, like a radish, Thphr. *HP* 7.6.2. -ίνος, η, ον, of radish, ἐλαιον Dsc.1.37, *PAmh.* 2.93.10 (ii A.D.), Gal.11.750: ῥαφάνιον alone, P *Fay.* 240 (i B.C.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of ῥάφανος II, *PHib.* 1.34.18 (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 89.4 (ii B.C.); cf. ῥαπάνιον.

-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, radish, *Raphanus sativus*, Ar. *Nu.* 981, Pl. 544, Fr. 253, Cratin. 313, Eup. 312, Thphr. *HP* 1.2.7, Dsc. 2.112, etc.; later ῥεφανίς, Philum. *Ven.* 18.4, Gloss.; cf. ῥάφανος. II. ῥ. ἀγρία charlock, *Raphanus raphanistrum*, Dsc. 2.112, Plin. *HN* 19.82. [-is, ἴδος in all known passages, though Ath. 2.56 says that i is common.] -ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, = ἴρις Ἰλλυρικῆ, Plin. *HN* 21.41. -ος, ἡ, Att. for κράμβη, cabbage, *Brassica cretica*, Ar. *Fr.* 109; οἷδ' ὅτι καλοῦμεν ῥάφανον, ὅμοιος δ' οἱ ξένοι κράμβην Apollod. *Car.* 27; τῆς ῥ., ἣν καλοῦσι τινες κράμβην Arist. *HA* 551<sup>a</sup>15, cf. Thphr. *HP* 1.6.6, al.; it was boiled for use, Nicoch. 15, Alex. 286; distd. fr. -is by Phryn. 11, Hsch. 2. ῥ. ἀγρία, = κράμβη ἀγρία, Thphr. *HP* 7.6.2. b. = ῥαφάνις ἀγρία, ib. 9.15.5. c. *tuberous spurge*, *Euphorbia Arios*, Dsc. 4.175; also ῥ. ὀρεία, ὀρεινή, Thphr. *HP* 9.12.1, Ps.-Dsc. 4.175. II. also, = ῥαφάνις, Arist. *Pr.* 924<sup>a</sup>34, *PTeb.* 79.22 (ii B.C.), Poll. 1.247. (Ion. (?) and late Gr. ῥέφανος Hp. *Mul.* 2.115, Gloss.: v. ῥάπυς.)

-ουρός, ὁ, cabbage-watcher, gardener, like κηπουρός, Hsch. ῥαφάσσει· πλανᾷται, Hsch. ῥάφ·εὺς, εὺς, ὁ, (ῥάπτω) stitcher, patcher, cobbler, Poll. 7.42. 2. metaph., ῥ. φόνου planner of murder, A. *Ag.* 1604. -ῆ, ἡ, seam, ἱμάντων Od. 22.186; [χιτῶνος] Plu. *Cleom.* 37. 2. suture of the skull, κεφαλῇ οὐκ ἔχουσα ῥαφήν Hdt. 9.83, cf. Hp. *VCi* (pl.), Pl. *Ti.* 76a, Arist. *HA* 491<sup>b</sup>2, 516<sup>a</sup>15; also of the heart and other parts, Id. *PA* 667<sup>a</sup>7, 677<sup>b</sup>19; ῥαφαὶ δστῶν E. *Ph.* 1159, *Supp.* 503. II. stitching, sewing, τρήσει καὶ ῥαφῇ χρωμένη σύνθεσις Pl. *Plt.* 280c; αἱ ῥ. τοῦ τραύματος, of a wound that had been sewn up, D. *C.* 43.11. ῥάφη [ᾶ], ἡ, Dor. ῥάφα, a large kind of radish, Trypho ap. Hsch., dub. in Epich. 204.

ῥάφιδ·ᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, embroiderer, *PWürzb.* 15<sup>v</sup> (iv A.D.). -εἰα, ἡ, fem. of sq., in Delph. acc. sg. ῥαφίδην, *Delph.* 3(3).26.6 (ii B.C.). -εὺς, εὺς, ὁ, = ῥαφεύς, *APII.* 288 (Pall.). -ευτής, οὗ, ὁ, stitcher, embroiderer, Lxx *Ex.* 27.16. -ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, = ῥαπτός, ib. 37.21. ῥάφιδο·θήκη, ἡ, needle-box, Gloss. -ποιός, ὁ, needle-maker, ib. ῥάφίς, Dor. ῥάπις (Epich. 51), ἴδος, ἡ, (ῥάπτω) needle, Hp. *Morb.* 2.66 (where Gal. 19.134 read ῥαφίω, al. γραφίσι), Archipp. 38, Ph. *Bel.* 61.14, Hero *Bel.* 109.1 (ῥανίδα codd.), *APII.* 110 (Nicarch.), *Hermes* 38.283; διὰ τρυπήματος (v.l. τρήματος) ῥαφίδος διελθεῖν (v.l. εἰσελθεῖν) *Ev. Matt.* 19.24;—in Att. replaced by βελόνη, Phryn. 72. II. garfish, *Belone acus*, Epich. 1.c., Arist. *Fr.* 294, Opp. *H.* 1.172, C. 2.392.

ῥάφοι· ὄρνεις τινές, Hsch. ῥάφης [ᾶ], vos, ἡ, = βουριάς, Speus. ap. Ath. 9.369b; perh. to be read (for ῥάφιν) in Numen. (?) ib. 371c; cf. ῥάπυς. ῥάχάδην· ἐπὶ τῆς ῥάχεως, Hsch. ῥάχας, ᾶδος, ἡ, wooded ridge, Id., Phot., but ῥάχας, ὁ, gen. τοῦ ῥάχα, IG14.352 ii 25,66 (Halaesa).

ῥάχετρ·ἰζω, (ῥάχης) cut through the spine, Poll. 2.136; cf. ῥακετρίζω. -ον, τό, = ῥάχης, Hsch.; acc. to Phot. the beginning of the spine, acc. to Poll. 2.136 the middle; = πλευρόν, Did. ap. Phot. II. butcher's knife or chopper, Poll. 7.25; Hsch. cites βράκετον (leg. -τρον) = δρέπανον.

ῥάχη [ᾶ], ἡ, v.l. for ῥάχος, = ῥαχός I. 1, Poll. 1.225 (ῥάχην ἢ ῥάχον). ῥάχι· τὸ στέφυλον, Hsch. ῥάχια, Ion. ῥήχλη, ἡ, flood-tide, opp. ἀμπωτίς, Hdt. 2.11, 7.198; joined with πλημυρίς (s. v. l.), Id. 8.129, cf. Hp. ap. Gal. 19.135. 2. the roar of the breakers, metaph. of a crowd of people, ὄχλου τοιούτου ῥαχίαν ἡθροισμένην Posidipp. 27.11; ῥ. ποιεῖν ἐν δῆμῳ Plu. 2.789d, cf. 791a: prov., ῥαχίας λαλίστερος Diogenian. 7.99. II. rocky shore or beach (πᾶς πετρώδης αἰγιαλός Hsch.), ἀλίστονοι ῥ. A. *Pr.* 713; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν ῥ. Th. 4.10, cf. Plb. 3.39.4, Str. 16.4.23. 2. = ῥάχης II. 1, S. *Fr.* 1088; = ῥάχης I, Nonn. *D.* 11.182, 39.334 (v. ad fin.). [ῥᾶ- metri gr. only in late Poets, as *AP* 7.393 (Diocl.); in sense II. 2, Nonn. ll. cc.] (Cogn. with ῥάσσω, ῥήσσω, and ἀράσσω; = τὸν τόπον ᾧ προσ-

αράττει τὸ κύμα, Ael. *Dion. Fr.* 427: not cogn. with ῥήγνυμι, which has pan-Hellenic η.)

ῥάχ·ιαῖος, α, ον, (ῥάχης) of the spine, μύες Hp. *Aph.* 7.36, Gal. *UP* 12.10. -ἰζω, cut through the spine, esp. in sacrifices (Hsch.), cleave in twain, of persons and animals, A. *Pers.* 426, S. *Aj.* 56, 209, E. *Fr.* 1105, *Hippiatr.* 22. II. play the braggart, boast, Din. *Fr.* 80, Hsch.

-ις, ἰος, Att. εως, ἡ (but δ IG4<sup>2</sup> (v. infr.)), the lower part of the back, the chine, σὺς ῥ. Il. 9.208. 2. spine or backbone, σύγκειται ἡ ῥ. ἐκ σπονδύλων, τείνει δ' ἀπὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς μέχρι πρὸς τὰ ἰσχία Arist. *HA* 516<sup>a</sup>11, cf. *PA* 654<sup>b</sup>12, al.; ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγέντες impaled, A. *Eu.* 190, cf. S. *Fr.* 20, E. *Cyc.* 643; μυελὸς κοίλης ῥάχεως Archel. ap. Antig. *Mir.* 89, cf. Pl. *Ti.* 77d, 91a. II. anything ridged like the backbone:

1. ridge of a hill or mountain, Hdt. 3.54, 7.216, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).71.14 (Epid., iii B.C.), Plb. 3.101.2, D. *H.* 5.44, Str. 3.2.3 (pl.); ἂν ῥάχιν along the ridge, *GDI* 5075.69 (Crete, i B.C.); so Archil. 21 likened Thasos to an ὄνου ῥάχης. 2. ῥ. ῥινός bridge of the nose, Poll. 2.79, Ruf. *Onom.* 35. 3. ῥ. φύλλον mid-rib of a leaf, Thphr. *HP* 3.7.5, al. 4. the sharp projection on the middle of the shoulder-blade, Gal. *UP* 13.10, Ruf. *Onom.* 71. 5. outer edge of the arm of the polypus, Arist. *HA* 524<sup>a</sup>7. 6. trunk, of Dagon, Lxx *1 Ki.* 5.4. -ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, he who cuts the victim through the spine, Phot. II. boaster, braggart, Theopomp. *Com.* 43; also ῥαχιστήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, Hsch. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, cut up, cleft, Amphis 16. -ίτης [ἰ], ον, ὁ, (ῥάχης) in or of the spine, μυελὸς ῥ. the spinal marrow, Hp. *Coac.* 490, Arist. *PA* 651<sup>b</sup>32; without μ., ib. 652<sup>a</sup>30, cf. ῥάχης I; ῥ. μύες Gal. *UP* 12.8.

ῥάχιδης, ες, with surf or breakers, αἰγιαλός, ἀκταί, Str. 5.4.4, 12.3.11; παραλία Id. 16.2.13. ῥάχνος, εος, τό, perh. cloak, *PGen.* 80.7 (iv A.D.), *PKlein. Form.* 407 (vi A.D.).

ῥάχ·ός, ἡ (in codd. freq. ῥάχος, but the Ion. form ῥηχός Hdt. 7.142, and the compd. εὐρηχός show that it must be either ῥάχος or ῥάχος:—in *EM* 703.1 ῥάχος, ὁ):—thorn-hedge, S. *Fr.* 812 (pl.), X. *Cyn.* 10.7, cf. Poll. 1.225; in Hdt. 1.c., ῥηχός is prob. palisade or wattled fence; brushwood, ῥαχός (Dor. acc. pl.) καὶ φρύγανα *GDI* 5027 (Crete). 2. generally, twig, branch, of the vine, Thphr. *CP* 3.7.3; of the tamarisk, Hsch., Phot., dub. in Orph. *Fr.* 31 ii 10. II. at Troezen, wild olive tree, Paus. 2.32.10. -ώω, cover with wattle-work, prob. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.463.82.

ῥάψα·φνδός, late Boeot. for ῥαψφός, IG7.3195 (Orchomenos). ῥάψις, εως, ἡ, (ῥάπτω) stitching together, ἐπῶν Eust. 6.36. ῥαψφδ·έω, recite poems, esp. those of Homer, τί δή ποτ' οὖν. ῥαψφδ·εἰς. . περιών; Pl. *Ion* 541b; ἄτε εὖ ῥαψφδεῖ καὶ ἂ μὴ ib. 533c, cf. Isoc. 12.33; of the poems of Archilochus, Clearch. 61; τι περὶ τίνος Luc. *JConf.* 1:—Pass., of the poems, to be recited, Lycurg. 102. 2. abs., Arist. *Po.* 1462<sup>a</sup>6; of Homer and Hesiod, ῥ. περιόντας reciting or declaiming, Pl. *R.* 600d; Ξενοφάνης. . ἐρραψφδεῖ τὰ ἑαυτοῦ D. *L.* 9.18; ἐμμέτρως ἔρρ. πρὸς ἄνδρας φίλους Luc. *Nec.* 1. 3. in contemptuous sense, repeat by heart or rote, declaim, οὐδέν. ἄλλ' ἢ ῥαψφδῆσουσιν οἱ πρέσβεις περιόντες D. 14.12, cf. 25.2, Luc. *DMort.* 15.2; [λόγοι] ῥαψφδούμενοι ἄνευ ἀνακρίσεως καὶ διδαχῆς Pl. *Phdr.* 277e, cf. Phld. *Rh.* 2.39S. II. c. acc. pers., sing of one, celebrate, τοὺς ἀνδρείους Ar. *Ec.* 679. -ία, ἡ, recitation of Epic poetry, Pl. *Ion* 533b; ἄθλα. . οἱ πατέρες ἔθεσαν ῥ. Id. *Ti.* 21b. 2. Epic composition, opp. lyric (κιθαρωδία), ἐπιδεικνύναι ῥ. Id. *Lg.* 658b; ἐπι(v.l. ἀπο-)τελεῖν Clearch. 62: generally, of all kinds of poetry, ποιεῖν μικτὴν ῥ. ἐξ ἁπάντων μέτρων Arist. *Po.* 1447<sup>b</sup>22. II. portion of an Epic poem fit for recitation at one time, e.g. a book of the Iliad or Odyssey, Plu. 2.186e, Luc. *DMort.* 20.2, *Cont.* 7. III. contemptuously, rigmarole, Plu. 2.514c (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a rhapsodist: ἡ -κή (with and without τέχνη) the rhapsodist's art, Pl. *Ion* 538b, 540a, al. Adv. -κῶς Eust. 3.55. -ός, ὁ, reciter of Epic poems, sts. applied to the bard who recited his own poem, as to Hesiod, Nicocl. ap. Sch. *Pi.* *N.* 2.2 (v. infr.); but usu., professional reciters, esp. of the poems of Homer, Hdt. 5.67, Pl. *Ion* 530c, etc.; also ῥ. κύων, ironically, of the Sphinx who chanted her riddle, S. *OT* 391. (Prob. from ῥάπτω, αἰοδῇ; Hes. *Fr.* 265 speaks of himself and Homer as ἐν νεαροῖς ὕμνοις ῥάψαντες αἰοδῆν, and *Pi.* *N.* 2.2 calls Epic poets ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων αἰοδοί: not from ῥάβδος (cf. ῥάβδος I. 6) as if ῥαβδφός (Eust. 6.24, ῥαβδφία ib. 16).)

ῥάων, ῥάως, v. ῥάδιος. ῥέα, Ep. Adv. of ῥάδιος, easily, lightly, Il. 5.304, 8.179, etc.; cf. ῥεῖα, ῥά. [v or -, ll. cc.; but as one long syll. in 12.381, 13.144, Hes. *Op.* 5.]

ῥεῖα, ἡ, Ep. ῥεῖη Il. 14.203 (in gen. ῥεῖης, v.l. ῥεῖας), *h.Cer.* 442, *h.Ap.* 93 (ῥεῖη codd.), *h.Ven.* 43, Hes. *Th.* 625 (ῥεῖαν ib. 135); ῥεῖα δ' ὑποδηθεῖσα ib. 453 (but with v.l. ῥεῖη δ' αὖ δμηθεῖσα); gen. ῥεῖας *AP* 6.219.20 (Antip.); the common form ῥεῖα is found in Il. 15.187, as a monosyll.; contr. ῥῆ Pherecyd. *Syr.* 9; ῥεῖη *h.Cer.* 459, Hes. *Th.* 467:—Rhea, daughter of Uranos and Gaia, wife of Cronos, mother of Zeus and the gods, ll. cc. [Derived by Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.318 from ῥεώ, because rivers flow from Earth.] II. Pythag. name for 2, Anatolius ap. *Theol. Ar.* 12; also for 2<sup>3</sup> or 8, ib. 55.

ῥεάνσις, εως, ἡ, prob. = λεάνσις, polishing with wine as a cleanser (cf. Varro *RR* 2.11.7, Juv. 5.24), *Stud. Pal.* 22.183.109 (ii A.D.). ῥεαντής, οὗ, ὁ, prob. = \*λεαντής, polisher, *BGU* 185.10 (ii A.D.). ῥεγεύς, εως, ὁ, dyer, *EM* 703.28 (vv. ll. ῥαγεῖς, ῥηγεῖς); also ῥεγυστής, οὗ, ὁ, Hsch.; cf. ῥογεύς. ῥεγεών, ὠνος, ἡ, = ῥεγιών, *BCH* 24.337 (Caria). ῥεγεωνάρχης, ον, ὁ, president of a regio, in pl., *Lyd. Mens.* 4.138. ῥεγιών, ὠνος, ἡ, Lat. regio, *CIG* 3436 (Philadelphia).



**ρέγκος**, εὐς, τό, *snoring, stertorous breathing*, Hp. *Acut.* 17, *Epid.* 5.55; also **ρέγχι**, ἡ, *Erot.* s. v. διαρόγχα, and **ρέγχος**, τό, Hp. *Epid.* 5.104, 7.77; cf. sq. —ω, *snore*, A. *Eu.* 53, *Eup.* 267, *Ar. Nu.* 5, al.; of horses, *snort*, E. *Rh.* 785; of a dolphin asleep, *Arist. HA* 537<sup>b</sup> 3, 566<sup>b</sup> 15:—in *Ar. Eq.* 115 also in *Med.* **ρέγκεται**, but (as Sch. observes) only to balance *πέρδεται*; but cf. *Il. cc. infr.*—The form **ρέγχο** occurs in *Hp. Aph.* 6.51, *Arist.* *Il. cc.*, *Men. Mon.* 711, *Herod.* 8.2, *Lxx Jn.* 1.5, 6, *Orph. Fr.* 148: *Med.*, τῆς πλευρᾶς **ρέγχομαι** I am wheezing from my lung, *POxy.* 1414.26 (iii A.D.), cf. *APII.* 343. —ώδης, ες, as if *snoring*, only in form **ρεγχι**—, *Hp. Epid.* 5.105, 7.14.

**ρέγμα**, ατος, τό, (ρέζω (B)) *that which is dyed*, *Ibyc.* 10 B; cf. **ρέγος**. **ρέγξις**, εως, ἡ, (ρέγκω) *stertorous breathing*, *Hp. Acut.* 17.

**ρέγος**, εὐς, τό, = **ρήγος** (q. v.), *rug, coverlet*, *Anacr.* 138.

**ρέγχος**, **ρέγχο**, **ρεγχώδης**, v. **ρεγκ**— **ρέδα**, **ρέδιον**, v. **ραῖδα**, **ραῖδιον**. **ρέδδω**, v. **ρέζω** (A). **ρέεθρον**, *Ion.* and *poet.* for **ρεῖθρον** (q. v.).

**ρέζω** (A), *freq.* in *Ep.* and *Trag.* (v. *infr.*), but rare in *Att. Prose* and *Com.* (*Pherecr.* 152 is mock heroic): *impf.* **ἔρεζον** *Il.* 2.400, *Ep.* **ρέζον** *Od.* 3.5, *Ion.* **ρέζεσκον** *Il.* 8.250: *fut.* **ρέξω** *Od.* 11.31, *A. Eu.* 788 (*lyr.*), al.: *aor.* **ἔρρεξα** *Il.* 9.536, 10.49, *Pl. Lg.* 642c; *poet.* also **ἔρεξα** *Hom.* (v. *infr.*), *Hes. Fr.* 174, *S. OC* 538 (*lyr.*), etc.; *Aeol.* part. **ρέξαις** *Pi. O.* 9.94:—*Pass.*, *aor.* 1 opt. **ρεχθείη** *Hp. Epid.* 7.11; part. **ρεχθείς** *Il.* 9.250, 20.198. (**ρέζω** from **φεργ-γω**, cogn. with **ἔρω** from **φεργ-γω** [through **φέρδω**]): *Dor.* and *Boeot.* **ρέδδω** *Eust.* 226.8, 984.1, *Hsch.*; *aor.* part. **φρέξαντα** *IG* 4.1607 (*Cleoneae*). I. *do, act, deal*, opp. **εἰπεῖν**, *Od.* 4.205, 22.314; opp. **παθεῖν**, v. *infr.*:—*Constr.*, 1. *abs.*, ὦδε δὲ **ρέξαι** *Il.* 2.802; οὐ κατὰ μοῖραν **ἔρεξας** *Od.* 9.352, etc. 2. *more freq.* *trans. c. acc. rei, do, accomplish, make*, ὅσ' ἂν πεπνυμένος ἀνὴρ εἴποι καὶ **ρέξει** 4.205; **μέριμερα ἔργα, ὅσ' ἂν ἄνδρες ῥέξαντες**.. *Il.* 10.525, cf. *Od.* 22.314; τί **ρέζομεν**; *Il.* 11.838; **μέγα ῥέξας τι καὶ ἐσσομένοισι** *πυθέσσαι* 22.305, cf. 2.274; ὅ τι ποσσὶν τε **ρέξῃ** καὶ **χερσὶν** *Od.* 8.148; so in *Lyr.* and *Trag.*, **ῥέζοντά τι καὶ παθεῖν** εἴκει *Pi. N.* 4.32; τί **ρέξω**; *A. Eu.* 788, cf. *Th.* 104 (both *lyr.*); τί **ρέξας τύχοιμι** ἂν..; *Id. Ch.* 316 (*lyr.*):—*Pass.*, οὐδέ τι μῆχος **ρεχθέντος** κακοῦ ἔστ' ἄκος εὐρεῖν for the mischief if once done, *Il.* 9.250; **ρεχθὲν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω** 17.32. 3. *c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, do something to one*, κακὰ **ρέξαι** τινὰ 3.354, *Od.* 2.73; ἀγαθὰ **ῥ. τινά** 22.209, cf. *Il.* 9.647; οὐδὲν σε **ρέξω** κακὰ 24.370, cf. 4.32, *Od.* 2.72: with *Adv.*, κακῶς μιν **ῥ.** *wronged* him, 23.56; so ἡ πόλις ἡμᾶς οὐ καλῶς **ἔρρεξε** *Pl. Lg.* 642c: but *c. dat. pers.*, μῆκέτι μοι κακὰ **ρέζετε** *do me* (ethic *dat.*) no more mischiefs, *Od.* 20.314; ὅσα *brotois* **ἔρεξας** κακὰ *E. Med.* 1292 (*lyr.*). 4. with strengthd. signf., εἴ τι νόος **ρέξει** if it shall avail aught, *be of any service*, *Il.* 14.62.

II. in special sense, *perform sacrifices*, **ιερά ῥ.** *Od.* 1.61, 3.5; **ῥ. ἑκατόμβας ἀθανάτοις** offer a hecatomb to the gods, *Il.* 23.206, cf. *Od.* 5.102, *Pi. P.* 10.34; **ῥ. θαλύσιά τι** *Il.* 9.535; **θύματα** *Ζηνὶ τῆς ἀλώσεως* *S. Tr.* 288: *abs.*, *do sacrifice*, **ῥ. θεῷ** *Il.* 2.400, 8.250, etc.: *sts.* with the victim in *acc.*, **σοί.. ῥέξω** *βοῦν ἦνιν* will sacrifice it, 10.292, cf. *Od.* 9.553, 10.523.

**ρέζω** (B), *Dor. Verb.* = **βάπτω**, *dye*, *Phot.*, *EM* 703.27, cf. *Epich.* 107. (Cf. **ρέγος**, **ρεγεύς**, **ρεγιστής**, and lengthd. **ρήγος**, **ρηγεύς**, also **ρογεύς**:—cogn. with *Skt. rajyate* 'is coloured or red'.)

**ρεθομαλίδας**, α, δ, (μῆλον (B)) *with cheeks like apples*, *Alc.* 150.

**ρέθος**, εὐς, τό, *limb*, usu. in pl. **ρέθρα**, *limbs*, *ψυχὴ δ' ἐκ ρεθέων* *πταμένη* *Il.* 16.856; **ρεθέων ἐκ θυμὸν ἔλγεται** 22.68, cf. *Theoc.* 23.39. II. in *sg.*, *face, countenance*, *S. Ant.* 529 (*anap.*), *E. HF* 1204 (*anap.*), *Theoc.* 29.16: *Aeol.* in this sense *acc.* to *Eust.* 1090.27; it occurs in broken context, *Sapph. Supp.* 11.3. 2. *body*, *Lyc.* 173.

**ρεῖα**, *Ep.* for **ρέα**, **ῥᾶ** (q. v.), (*sts.* elided, *Il.* 15.356, *Od.* 17.273), *Adv.* of **ῥάδιος**, *easily, lightly*, *freq.* in *Hom.* (v. *infr.*) and *Hes.* (*Op.* 6, al., but **ρέα** *ib.* 5); **θεοὶ ρεῖα ζῶντες** the gods who live at ease, *Il.* 6.138, *Od.* 4.805; **τούτοισιν μὲν ταῦτα μέλει, κίθαρις καὶ αἰοδή, ρεῖα** *lightly, pleasantly*, 1.160; strengthd. **ρεῖα μάλ'** *Il.* 3.381, 15.362, etc.; ὥς **ρεῖα** *κυβιστᾶ* *easily, deftly*, 16.745, cf. 749.

**ῤεῖη**, ἡ, *Ep.* and *Ion.* for **ῤέα**.

**ρεῖθρον**, τό, *Att. contr.* from *Ion.* and *Ep.* **ρέεθρον**, which is used by *Trag.* once in dialogue, *A. Pers.* 497, *freq.* in *lyr.*: (**ρέω**):—*that which flows, a river, stream*, **ποταμοῖο ρέεθρα** *the streams, waters of*., *Il.* 14.245; **ἐρατεινὰ ῥ.** 21.218; **Στυγὸς ὕδατος αἰπὰ ῥ.** 8.369, cf. *h. Hom.* 19.9, etc.; **παρθενόσφαγα ῥ.** *streams of a maiden's blood*, *A. Ag.* 210 (*lyr.*): *sg.*, **ἐκτρέψασα τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ ρέεθρον** *pān ἐς τὸ ὠρυξε χωρίον* *Hdt.* 1.186, cf. 179, *Th.* 7.74; **Ἀλφειὸν ρέεθρον** *Pi. O.* 9.18; **ρέεθρον ἀγνοῦν** *Στρυμόνος* *A. Pers.* 497; **ἔταν περάσῃς ρεῖθρον *Id. Pr.* 790; esp. of *rivulets, brooks*, *X. Cyn.* 5.15, *Plb.* 3.71.4, *Jul. Or.* 3.126d. II. *bed or channel of a river*, **ἄψορρον.. κῦμα κατέσσυτο καλὰ ρέεθρα** *Il.* 21.382; **ποταμοῦ ῥ. ἀπεξηρασμένον** *Hdt.* 7.109; **ποταμὸν ἐκτραπέσθαι ἐκ τῶν ἀρχαίων ῥ.** *Id.* 1.75; **παρτρέψας [τὸν ποταμὸν] δι' ὧν νῦν ῥεῖι ρεῖθρων**, i. e. *ἐκ τῶν ρεῖθρων δι' ὧν νῦν ῥεῖι*, *Id.* 7.130, cf. 127:—*signf.* 1 and 2 are *sts.* hard to distinguish, cf. *Hdt.* 1.191, 2.11, 9.51. —ώδης, ες, full of streams, *Gloss.***

**ρεῖος**, *Cyp.* for **ἄσθενής**, *EM* 539.30.

**ρεῖτά**, *tr.*, name of sacred streams at Eleusis, *S. Fr.* 1089; also **ρεῖτοί**, οἱ, *Paus.* 1.38.1, *Hsch.*; *sg.* in *SIG* 86.5 (Eleusis, v. B. c.); **ῤῖτοι** *Hdn. Gr.* 2.577, wrongly, as shown by the spelling **ῤετόν** *SIG* 1. c.

**ρεῖτης**, δ, only in *Gramm.*, as part of the compds. **βαθυρ**—, **ἔυρ-ρεῖτης**, *Choerob.* in *An. Ox.* 2.256, etc.

**ρεῖτος** or **ρεῖτός**, δ, *dub. sens.*, name of an object in a gymnasium, **ρεῖτους ἐπιχρύσους δύο** *BCH* 54.101 (Delos, ii B. c.). II. v. **ρεῖτά**.

**ρεῖω**, *Ep.* for **ρέω**. **ρέκος** (gender unknown), *expld.* in *Theognost. Can.* 11 by **ζώνη**.

**ρέκ-τεῖρα**, ἡ, *fem. of sq.*, *Man.* 1.212. —τήρ, ἦρος, δ, (**ρέζω**) *worker, doer*, like *Homer's* **πρηκτήρ**, *κακῶν* *Hes. Op.* 191. 2. *c. gen. objecti, worker in a thing*, **χρυσοῖο** *Man.* 1.297, cf. 4.149. —τήριος, α, ον, *active, busy*, *Ion. Hist.* 1. —της, ου, δ, = **ρεκτήρ**, *active*, *Plu. Brut.* 12, *Aret. SD* 1.6. —τικός, ἡ, δν, *able to do*, τῶν ἐφ' ἡμῖν μόνων *ρεκτικὸς δ σπουδαῖος* *Porph. ad Od.* 1.5.

**ρεμβ-άς**, ἄδος, *pecul. fem. of* **ρεμβός**, v. l. in *Lxx Si.* 26.8. —ασμός, δ, *roaming about*: *metaph.*, *wavering, anxious turn of mind*, *ib. Wi.* 4.12. —εύω, = **ρέμβομαι**, *ib. Is.* 23.16. —η, ἡ, *wandering*, *metaph.*, **κατὰ φωνὴν ἦν ἐν τῇ ρέμβῃ** *Hp. Epid.* 7.17 (restored for **ρεμβίη** from *Gal.* 19.134).

**ρεμβοειδής**, ἐς, f. l. in *Hp. Art.* 45 and *Erot. ad loc.* (*Fr.* 41) for **ῥαιβοειδής**.

**ρεμβονάω**, = **ρυμβονάω**, *Hsch.*

**ρεμβ-ός**, δν, *roaming, roving*, of a slave, prob. in *BGU* 887.5, 16 (ii A. D.); of a lecturer on tour, *Aristid. Or.* 33(51).28; **ῥ. τῇ διανοίᾳ** *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 9.14.7; **ψυχὴ** *M. Ant.* 2.17 (v. l.). —ος, δ, *roving*, *Plu.* 2.603e, *Aret. SD* 2.6. —ω, *turn round and round*, *Act.* **ῥέμβει** *πλανᾶται*, *Gal.* 19.134:—*Pass.*, *aor. inf.* **ρεμβθῆναι** *Hsch.* II.

*Med.* **ῥέμβομαι**, *roam, rove, roll about*, *Men.* 481.15, *PCair. Zen.* 447. 10 (iii B. c.), *Ptol. Euerg.* 3 J., *POxy.* 1581.6 (ii A. D.), *D. Chr.* 62.7; **ἔξω ῥ.** *Lxx Pr.* 7.12; **ἀπὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου** *Plu. Fab.* 20; **ἐν Πειραιεῖ** *Id. Dem.* 6; **εἰν ἀλὶ** *AP* 9.415 (*Antiphil.*); **ῥμμασι** *ib.* 5.288 (*Agath.*): *metaph.*, *to be unsteady, act at random*, **ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι** *Plu. Pomp.* 20; **ἐν εἰδώλοις καὶ σκιάς** *Id.* 2.80f; of food eaten without an appetite, *ib.* 664a; **ῥέμβεται ἡ λέξις** *is vague*, *S. E. M.* 2.52. (Cf. *Lith. reñgtis* 'bend, curve (intr.)'.) —ώδης, ες, *roving, rolling*, **βλέμμα** *Plu.* 2.45d. 2. *metaph.*, *desultory, remiss*, **πολιορκία** *Plb.* 16.39.2; **διατριβαὶ** *idle*, *Plu. Dio* 7; τὸ **ῥ.** (**ρομβ-** *codd.*) καὶ **ἀκόλαστον** *Id.* 2.715c; **ῥ. πυρετοὶ** *irregular*, opp. **περιοδικοί**, *Chrysipp. ap. Gal.* 5.433 (**ρομβ-** *codd.*). *Adv.* —δως *Hsch.* s. v. **σκαλαπάξιν** (—*adōs* *cod.*).

**ρέμφος**, εὐς, τό, *Aeol.* for **ράμφος**, *Hsch.* **ρέμω**, = **πειρῶμαι**, *δύναμαι*, *Theognost. Can.* 11, *Suid.*, but = **δδυνᾶ**, *σῆμει*, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*

**ρέον**, οντος, τό, (**ρέω**) = **ῥυτόν** (**ῥυτός** *II.*), *Astyd.* 3.3.

**ρέον**, τό, = **ρήον**, *Aët.* 1.347, *Alex. Trall.* 5.5, 9.2, 12, *Paul. Aeg.* 7.11. 59.

**ρέος**, εὐς, τό, (**ρέω**) like **ρεύμα**, *anything flowing, stream*, *A. Ag.* 901, *Pr.* 676, 812; also of tears, **δακρυσίστακτον ῥ.** *ib.* 401.

**ῥεπ-τέον**, *one must incline*, ἐπὶ τι *Archig. ap. Orib.* 8.2.22. —τικός, ἡ, δν, *inclining*, **δρεῖς ῥ.** *πρὸς τι* *Stoic.* 3.108. —ω, mostly used in *pres.* and *impf.*: *fut.* **ῥέψω** *Hdt.* 7.139, *Paus.* 9.37.8: *aor.* **ἔρρεψα** *Hp. Art.* 38, 48, *Pl. Phlb.* 46e; *poet.* **ἔρεψα** *Cerc.* 4.32:—*turn the scale, sink*, **ἐτίταινε τάλαντα**, **ἔλκε δὲ μέσσα λαβῶν, ῥέπε δ' αἰσιμον ἡμαρ** *Ἀχαιῶν*, implying defeat and death, *Il.* 8.72; **ῥέπε δ' Ἐκτορος αἰσιμον ἡμαρ** 22.212; τὸ τοῦδέ γ' αὖ **ῥέπει** *Ar. Ra.* 1393; τοῦ ταλάντου τὸ **ῥέπον** *κάτω βαδίζει* τὸ δὲ *κενὸν* *πρὸς τὸν Δία* *Id. Fr.* 488.4, cf. *Cerc.* 1. c.; τὸ μὲν *κάτω ῥέπον*., **βαρὺ** τὸ δὲ *ἄνω*, **κοῦφον** *Pl. Just.* 373e; **αἰε τοῦναντίον ῥ.** *Id. R.* 550e, cf. *Archim. Aequil.* 1 Praef. 2. *more generally*, of things, **incline one way or the other**, ὅ τι *πολλὰ ῥέποι* what is *always shifting, never steady*, *Pi. O.* 8.23; **βλεμμάτων ῥέπει βολή** *inclines downward, falls*, of a young girl's eye, *A. Fr.* 242; **ὑπνος ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ῥέπων** *sleep falling upon the eyes*, *Pi. P.* 9.25; **ἐς τὸ λορδόν, κυφόν**, *Hp. Art.* 48; **ῥ. πρὸς τὴν γῆν** *Arist. PA* 686<sup>b</sup> 32, etc. 3. of one of two contending parties, *preponderate, prevail*, ἐπὶ δόκοντα [οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι] **ἐτράποντο**, **ταῦτα ῥέπειν** *ἔμελλε* *Hdt.* 7.139; **μοι σκοπούμεν ἔρρεψε δεῖν** on consideration [the opinion] that it was necessary *prevailed*, *Pl. Ep.* 328b; **ἡθῶν.., ἂν ὥσπερ ῥέψαντα** *τᾶλλα ἐφελκύσεται* *Id. R.* 544e. 4. of persons, **εὖ ῥέπει** *θεός* *is favourably inclined*, *A. Th.* 21; **ἐπὶ τὸ πρηνές** the doctor should *incline towards (prefer)* *pronation*, *Hp. Fract.* 1 (unless in *signf.* 2, the subject being *τὴν χεῖρα*); **ῥ. ἐπὶ τὸ πείθεσθαι** *Isoc.* 15.4; **ἐπὶ τὸ λήμμα** *D.* 18.298; **πρὸς τὴν ἀνδρείαν** *Pl. Plt.* 308a, cf. *Lg.* 802e; also **ῥ. ταῖς γνώμας ἐπὶ τοὺς Ῥοδίους** *Plb.* 33.16.2; **εἰς τινα** *Luc. Bis Acc.* 6; but *νομίζων* *τούτους* *πλεῖστον ῥέπειν* *ἐπὶ τὸ ἀγαθὸν* *τῇ πόλει* *avail most*, have the greatest influence, *X. Lac.* 4.1, cf. *Isyll.* 24; so also **εἰς ἐν τι αἰ ἐπιθυμῖαι** *σφόδρα ῥέπουσιν* *Pl. R.* 485d, cf. *Phlb.* 46e; **ῥ. πρὸς [τὴν ἡδονήν]** *Arist. EN* 1172<sup>a</sup> 31; **ῥ. πρὸς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν *Id. Pol.* 1293<sup>b</sup> 20. 5. **ῥ. εἰς τινα** *fall to, be directed towards*, τὸ *μητρὸς ἐς* *σέ μοι ῥέπει* *στέρηθρον* *A. Ch.* 240; **τοῦργον εἰς ἐμὲ ῥέπον** that this deed *points to me*, *S. OT* 847. 6. of events, *fall, happen*, in a certain way, **φιλεῖ τοῦτο μὴ ταῦτῃ ῥέπειν** *Id. Ant.* 722; **τῇδε or ἐκείνῃ ῥ.** *Pl. Lg.* 862c, *Ti.* 79e; **ῥ. εἰς τι** *turn or come to something*, *συμφορὰν*. **κακῶν ῥέπουσαν** *ἐς τὰ μάσσονα* *A. Pers.* 440; τὸ *μηδὲν εἰς οὐδὲν ῥ.* *naught comes to naught*, *E. Fr.* 532; **ὁ χρησμός ἐς τοῦτο ῥ.** *Ar. Pl.* 51; **ὁ γρίφος ἐνταῦθα ῥ.** *Antiph.* 124. 11. II. *trans.*, *cause the scale to incline one way or the other*, only in compds. **ἐπιρρέπω, καταρρέπω**, exc. that *A.* uses the *Pass.*, **τῶνδ' ἐξ ἴσου ῥεπομένων** *being equally balanced*, *Supp.* 405 (*lyr.*):—in *B.* 16.25, **ὅ τι μὲν ἐκ θεῶν μοῖρα παγκρατὴς ἄμμι κατένευσε καὶ Δίκας ῥέπει** *τάλαντον*, **ῥ.** *is prob. intrans. (sc. ἐπ' αὐτό)*. (Perh. cogn. with *Lith. virpti* 'quiver'.)**

**ρερῦπωμένος**, v. **ῥυπόω**. **ρεύμα**, ατος, τό, (**ρέω**) *that which flows, current, stream*, *A. Pr.* 139 (*anap.*), *X. HG* 4.2.11; **μειλιχίων ποτῶν ῥ.** *S. OC* 160 (*lyr.*); **ἐλαίου ῥ.** *ἀποφθῆτι* *ῥέοντος* *Pl. Th.* 144b; **ρεύμα** *μελισσῶν* *AP* 9.404 (*Antiphil.*): *metaph.*, **ῥ. αὔξης καὶ τροφῆς, ὕψους**, *Pl. Ti.* 44b, 45c; τὸ *ἀκούειν γίνεται* **ρεύματός** *τινος* *φερομένου ἀπὸ τοῦ φωνούντος* *Epicur. Ep.* 1 p. 13 U. 2. *stream of a river*, *Hdt.* 2.20, 24; **ῥ. Διρκαίων** *E. Supp.* 637, cf. *IT* 401 (*lyr.*); τὸ τοῦ *Νείλου ῥ.* *Pl. Ti.* 21e; also, *eruption of lava*, *Th.* 3.116, *Carc.* 5.7: *metaph.*, *stream or flood of men*, **μεγάλῳ ῥ. φωτῶν** *A. Pers.* 88 (*anap.*); **ῥ. Περσικοῦ στρατοῦ** *ib.* 412, cf. *E. IT* 437; **πολλῶ ῥ. προσ-**



νισσόμενοι S. Ant. 129 (anap.); so ῥεύματα ἐπὼν Cratin. 186; κλαυθμῶν καὶ ὀδυρμῶν Plu. 2.609b. 3. flood, κατελθόντος αἰφνιδίου τοῦ ῥ. Th. 4.75, cf. Hdt. 8.12; φερομένη συναπνευχθῆναι τῷ ῥ. Demad. 15. II. that which is always flowing or changing, τὸ τῆς τύχης. ῥ. μεταπίπτει ταχὺ the ebb and flow of fortune, Men. Georg. Fr. 2. III. Medic., humour or discharge from the body, flux, rheum, διὰ τῶν ῥινῶν Hp. VM 18; ῥ. εἰς τοὺς πόδας κατεληλύθει Luc. Philops. 6; ῥ. νοσηματικά Arist. Sens. 444<sup>a</sup> 13; στομάχου καὶ κοιλίας ῥ. Dsc. 1.83; κατασκήψαι ῥ. εἰς τὰ νεύρα Paus. 6.3.10; abs., POxy. 1088. I (i A. D.), Plu. Mar. 34, etc.

ῥευμᾶτ-ίζομαι, Pass., flow as a current, Str. 1.3.7. II. suffer from a flux, Ti. Loc. 103a, Dsc. 2.126, 4.40, Plu. 2.902a; so also in Act. ῥευματίζω, Porph. Abst. 1.28. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ῥεῦμα III) subject to a discharge or flux, εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Arist. Pr. 957<sup>b</sup> 25; ἔλκη ῥ. Dsc. 2.126; τραῦμα Plu. 2.131b. -ιον, τό, Dim. of ῥεῦμα III, Arist. Pr. 901<sup>a</sup> 3. 2. rivulet, Plu. Thes. 27. -ισμός, ὅς, = ῥεῦμα (signf. III), Hp. Coac. 567, Dsc. 1.82, 4.64, Gal. 14.276, Arch. Par. 4.270 (iii A. D.), etc. -ώδης, ἐς, like a flux, Hp. Epid. 7.5; Comp., Gal. 19.535. II. in flood, swollen, ποταμοί Tz. H. 3.122.

ῥεῦσις, ἐως, ἡ, flowing, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 11 U., Hero Spir. 1.3, Diog. Oen. 4, Dsc. 2.151 (interpol.).

ῥευσ-τᾶλέος, α, ὄν, liquid, fluent, Orac. ap. Eus. PE 4.9. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, flowing, liquid, Plu. Aem. 14, 2.905e. Adv. -κῶς ib. 878f. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, in a state of flux, flowing, ἔργα Emp. 121.3; ἡ ὕλη Arist. Fr. 207, S. E. P. 1.217, Porph. Antr. 5; of time flowing away, Ath. Mech. 3.10. 2. metaph., fluctuating, unsettled, οὐσία Plu. 2.268d; ὀλισθηρὰν καὶ ῥ. εἰς ἅπαντα τὴν πολυπραγμοσύνην ποιοῦντες ib. 522a.

ῥεφάνις, v. ῥαφανίς. ῥεφᾶνος, v. ῥάφανος.

ῥέω, Pl. 2.149, etc.; Ep. ῥέω Hes. Fr. 263 (dub.), D. P. 1074, AP 7.36 (Eryc.), but not in Hom.: impf. 3 sg. ἔρρει Il. 17.86, Telecl. 1.4, but elsewhere in Hom. ἔρρεε or ῥέε: fut. ῥέουσαι Thgn. 448, E. Fr. 384, Crates Com. 15.4, Pherecr. 130.5, Hp. Haem. 5; also ῥευσοῦμαι, Arist. Mete. 356<sup>a</sup> 16, 361<sup>a</sup> 33; later ῥεύσω, AP 5.124 (Bass.): aor. ἔρρευσεν Ar. Eq. 526 (anap.), Hp. Loc. Hom. 11, Int. 23, Mosch. 3.33, AP 5.32 (Parmen.), Plb. 5.15.7 (ἀπ-), Paus. 5.7.4, etc.:—but the Att. fut. and aor. are of pass. form, ῥύησομαι Isoc. 8.140, cf. Hp. Nat. Hom. 5; ἔρρυν [ῥ] Th. 3.116, X. Cyr. 8.3.30, Pl. Ti. 84c, etc., as also in Hdt. 8.138; Dor. ἔξ-ερρύα, v. ἔκρέα; 3 sg. subj. ἔ[ρ]ρυᾷ GDI 3591 a 51 (Calympna); Ep. 3 sg. ῥύη Od. 3.455; pf. ἔρρυνκα Hp. Loc. Hom. 10, Pl. R. 485d, Isoc. 8.5; later ἔρρυκα, Gal. 5.398.—A pres. Med. ῥέομαι occurs also in Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.140 (v. infr.), Plu. Cor. 3, Luc. Salt. 71, Philostr. VS 1.25.9, etc.; so ἔρρεῖτο E. Hel. 1602, Philostr. VA 8.31, etc.—This Verb does not contr. εἰ, εο, εω:—flow, run, stream, gush, Od. 19.204, Il. 3.300, 17.86, etc.: with dat. of that which flows, [πηγῇ] ὕδατι ῥέει the fountain runs with water, 22.149, cf. Od. 5.70, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.54.7; ῥέε δ' αἵματι γαῖα Il. 8.65, etc.; φάραγγες ὕδατι. ῥέουσαι E. Tr. 449 (troch.); ῥεῖ γάλακτι πέδον ῥεῖ δ' οἶνῳ Id. Ba. 142 (Iyr.); οἶνῳ. ἔρρει χαράδρα Telecl. 1. c. (v. sub fin.); (also in Med., ἰδρῶτι ῥεοῦμενοι (metri gr. for ῥέομενοι, cf. μαχεοῦμενοι) Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.140; φόνῳ ναῦς ἔρρεῖτο E. Hel. 1602); πόλιν χρυσῷ ῥέουσιν Id. Tr. 995; so metaph., πολλῷ ῥ. ἐπαῖνῳ Ar. Eq. 527; rarely with acc. in the same sense (v. infr. 11. 2): also with gen., ἀσφάλτου Str. 7.5.8; πολλοὺ ὕδατος Ar. An. 5.9.4; sts. with nom., Ζεὺς χρυσὸς ῥυεῖς Isoc. 10.59, cf. AP 5.32 (Parmen.). b. the post-Hom. expression for a full stream is μέγας ῥεῖ, ῥέουσι μεγάλοι Hdt. 2.25; μέγας ἔρρυν Id. 8.138, cf. Th. 2.5; ῥ. οὐδὲν ἦσσαν ἢ νῦν Hdt. 7.129; also πολλὸς ῥεῖ, metaph. of men, ῥεῖ πολλὸς ὅδε λεῶς A. Th. 80 (Iyr.); Κύπρις ἦν πολλὴ ῥύη E. Hipp. 443 (cf. infr. 2); so ῥ. μου τὸ δάκρυον πολὺ Ar. Lys. 1034; also ἐς ἔρωτα ἅπας ῥ. Ps.-Phoc. 193; πρὸς τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην δ' ὀδῆμος ὅλος ἔρρυν Plu. Alc. 21. c. of a river, also ῥ. ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος derive its stream from melted snow, Hdt. 2.22. d. prov., ἄνω ῥεῖν flow upwards, of inversion of the usual or right order, E. Supp. 520; ἄνω ποταμῶν ἔρρυνσαν οἱ. λόγοι D. 19.287; cf. ἄνω (B) 1. e. ταῦτα μὲν ῥεῖτω κατ' οὐρόν (v. οὐρός (A)) S. Tr. 468. 2. metaph. of things, ἐκ χειρῶν βέλεα ῥέον from their hands rained darts, Il. 12.159; ῥεῖ μάλιστα δ' ἀπὸ ῥέων ἐν τοῖς ὕψηλοις Arist. Mete. 347<sup>a</sup> 34, cf. 349<sup>a</sup> 34; φλόξ ῥυεῖσα Plu. Brut. 31; so τὴν Αἴτην ῥύνηται Ael. Fr. 2; esp. of a flow of words, ἀπὸ γλώσσης μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέον αὐδῇ Il. 1.249, cf. Hes. Th. 39.97; ἔπε' ἐκ στόματος ῥεῖ μέλιχα ib. 84; abs., of the tongue, run glibly, A. Th. 557; so θρασυνομένῳ καὶ πολλῷ ῥέοντι καθ' ὕμῶν D. 18.136; hence, of words or sentiments, to be current, κληδόνος καλῆς μάτην ῥεούσης S. OC 259. 3. fall, drop off, e.g. of hair, Od. 10.393, Hes. Fr. 29, Theoc. 2.89, etc.; of ripe fruit, Plb. 12.4.14, Gr. 9.12; of over-ripe corn, ἥδη ῥέοντα τὸν στάχυν Babr. 88.14; wear out, ἡ ῥέοι τὸ σῶμα καὶ ἀπολλύτο Pl. Phd. 87d; of a house, to be in a tumble-down condition, Gorg. ap. Stob. 4.51.28, Teles p. 27 H.; ῥέουσιν σύγκρισιν στῆσαι to stay a collapse of the system, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 5.27.1. 4. of molten objects, liquefy, run, ῥεῖ πᾶν ἄδηλον S. Tr. 698; τήκεται δ' λίθος. ὥστε καὶ ῥεῖν Arist. Mete. 383<sup>b</sup> 6, cf. Thphr. Lap. 9. 5. to be in perpetual flux and change, ἀπανθ' ὀρῶ ἅμα τῇ τύχῃ ῥέοντα μεταπίπτοντά τε Com. Adesp. 200; ὡς ἰόντων ἀπάντων αἰ καὶ ῥέοντων Pl. Cra. 439c, cf. 411c; κινεῖται καὶ ῥεῖ. τὰ πάντα Id. Th. 182c; hence οἱ ῥέοντες, of the Heraclitean philosophers, opp. οἱ τοῦ ὅλου στασιῶται, ib. 181a. b. 'run', of ink, etc., metaph., στιγμῆς ῥυεῖσης γραμμὴν φαντασιούμεθα. γράμμις δὲ ῥυεῖσης πλάτος ἐποίησαμεν S. E. M. 7.99; cf. ῥυῖσκομαι 11. 6. of persons, ῥ. ἐπὶ τι to be inclined, given to a thing, Isoc. 8.5; πρὸς τι Pl. R. 485d; οἱ ταύτη ῥύντες ib. 495b. 7. leak, of a ship, opp. στεγανὸν εἶναι, Arist. Fr. 554, cf. Paus. 8.50.7; λύχνοι ῥέοντες prob. in Roussel Cultes Égyptiens p. 222 (Delos, ii B. C.); of a roof, Men. Sam. 248; [ἀγγεῖον] ῥέον Plu. 2.782e; οἶνοχοαί ῥέουσαι

Michel 815.131 (Delos, iv B. C.). 8. to have a flux, τὰς κοιλίας τὰς ῥεούσας D. S. 5.41. Θ. impers., ἐκ ῥινῶν ἔρρυν Hp. Epid. 1.19. II. very rarely trans., let flow, pour, ἔρρει χόος E. Hec. 528 (as v. l. for αἶρει):—this differs from the usage 2. c. acc. cogn., ῥεῖτω γάλα, μέλι, let the land run milk, honey, Theoc. 5.124, 126; αἶμα ῥυήσεται, of the Nile, Ezek. Exag. 133; οἶνον ῥέων Luc. VH 1.7, cf. Lxx Jl. 3(4). 18, Sch. Ar. Pl. 287:—in place of this acc. the best writers commonly used the dat., v. supr. 1. I. III. v. ῥέον. (Cf. ῥόφος, Skt. sravati, Lith. sravēti 'flow': I.-E. srēw- alternating with srōw- and srū-.)

ῥῆα, v. ῥᾶ, ad fin.

ῥήγεύς, ἐως, ὁ, (ῥήγος) dyer. Sch. Il. 9.661, Hsch.

ῥήγῃ, prob. f. l. for ῥαγῇ, Gal. 19.134.

ῥήγ-μα, στος, τό, (ῥήγνυμι) breakage, fracture, joined with σπᾶσμα, Hp. Aër. 4, cf. D. 18.198, Dsc. 3.74; with στρέμμα (a strain), D. 2.21, 11.14. 2. laceration, rupture, Gal. 10.160, 18(2).882, cf. Arist. HA 635<sup>a</sup> 4. 3. rent, tear, in clothes, Archipp. 38. 4. cleft, chasm, ῥ. τῆς γῆς Arist. HA 628<sup>b</sup> 29; chink, ἐν τοίχοις Plb. 13.6.8; breach in a dyke, PLond. I. 131<sup>r</sup>.45, 60 (i A. D.). II. lesion or rupture of tissue, ὅταν ὑπὸ βίης διαστέωσιν αἱ σάρκες ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Hp. Flat. 11, cf. Gal. 1.238, 10.232; esp. of lung, Hp. Loc. Hom. 14, Morb. 1.20; hence ῥηγματίας, ου, ὁ, one who has such a rupture, Id. Aër. 4, Dsc. 3.146, 4.10; τοὺς ἐκ βηχὸς ῥηγματίας Hippiatr. 22; but ῥηγματίας πλεύμονος perh. = pleurisy, Hp. Morb. 2.53; ῥηγματώδης, ἐς, Id. Epid. 7.26. -μῖν or -μῖς (neither form is found, unless [ῥηγμῖ]ν is to be restd. in IGRom. 4.272.1 (Elaea, cf. Wiener Sitzb. 214(4).26)), gen. ἴνος, ἡ, sea breaking on the beach, surf (v. ῥήγνυμι B. I). ἄκρον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνος ἄλδς. ὁ ἑσέσκον Il. 20.229; κώπῃσιν ἄλδς ῥηγμῖνα βαθεῖαν τύπτετε, of the broken sea between Scylla and Charybdis, Od. 12.214; with the Prep. ἐπὶ, it may be rendered at the sea's edge, ἐκ. βαῖνον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης Il. 1.437, cf. Od. 9.150; κοιμήθημεν ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης ib. 169, cf. Pi. N. 5.13; ἄκρας ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖσιν ἀξένου πόρου E. IT 253; also λαοὶ δὲ παρὰ ῥ. θαλάσσης δίσκοισιν τέροντο Il. 2.773, cf. Od. 4.449; ὅταν κυμαίνουσα ἐκβάλλῃ [ἡ θάλαττα], παχεῖαι καὶ σκολιαὶ γίνονται αἱ ῥ. ὅταν δὲ γαλήνῃ ἡ, λεπταὶ εἰσι καὶ εὐθεαὶ Arist. Mete. 367<sup>b</sup> 14. 2. metaph., ῥ. βίοιο verge of life, i.e. death, Emp. 20.5; ὥσπερ ῥηγμῖνα οὐσαν ἀέρος τὴν νεφέλην Arist. Mete. 367<sup>b</sup> 19. II. τὰ ἀπορρήματα (fort. ἀπορρήματα) τῆς πέτρας, Hsch. -μός, ὁ, fissure, γῆ ῥηγμῶν πλήρης PSI 4.422. 15 (iii B. C.). II. = foreg., Hsch.

ῥήγνυμι or -ῶ (ἀναρ- Hp. Flat. 10: impf. κατ-ερρήγνυε D. 21.63, etc.); later ῥήσσω, Gal. 10.640, Orib. Fr. 93, Gloss.; ῥήσσεσθαι PHolm. 6.3, cf. 4.22; ἀπο-, δια-ρρήσσεσθαι, Hp. Int. 17.42; ῥήττω, Str. 11.14.8, Dsc. 4.150 (v. l. ῥήσσει), (περι-) Id. 2.98, 3.18 (v. l. περιρῥήσσει); ῥήττεσθαι Bito 45.8, Str. 7.3.18; Ep. impf. ῥήγνυσκε Il. 7.141; fut. ῥήξω Il. 2.262, Hdt. 2.2, (ἐκ-) S. Aj. 775; aor. ἔρρηξα Il. 3.348, Pi. N. 8.29, Ar. Nu. 960; ῥήξα Il. 6.6; pf. ἔρρηχα (δι-) Lxx 2 Ki. 14.30, 15.32:—Med. ῥήγνυμαι, fut. ῥήξομαι, aor. ἔρρηξάμην, all in Il. (12.257, 224, 291), pres. also in Hp. VC 4.12; aor. ἔρρηξάμην E. Heracl. 835, (κατ-) X. Cyr. 3.1.13; Ep. 3 pl. ῥήξαντο Il. 11.90:—Pass., subj. ῥήγνυται Hippon. 19.4; Ep. 3 sg. impf. ῥήγνυατο Arat. 817; fut. ῥάγῃσομαι Plu. 2.668a, (διαρ-, ἐκ-) Ar. Eq. 340, A. Pr. 369, etc.: aor. ἔρραγην [ᾱ] S. Fr. 578, Ar. Nu. 583, etc.; later ἔρρηχθην, Tryph. 11; δια-ρρηχθῇ (v. l. -ρραγῇ) Hp. Int. 29; pf. ἔρρηγμα (συν-) Od. 8.137; but intr. pf. ἔρρωγα is more freq., v. infr. c. 1; pf. part. fem. ἔρρηγεία, v. infr. c. 2; masc. pl. κατ-ερρηγότας Hsch. The word is hardly used by correct Att. Prose-writers, exc. in Pass.:—break asunder, rend, shatter, τεῖχος Il. 12.198; πύλας Il. 13.124; σάκος 21.165; θώρηκας 2.544; ἱμάτια 3.375; νευρήν 8.328; ὁστέον 20.399; χροά 23.673; only once in Od., προτόνους ἔρρηξ' ἀνέμοιο θέλλα 12.409:—later, esp. rend garments, in sign of grief, ῥ. πέπλους A. Pers. 199, 468; ῥ. ἔλκεα make grievous wounds, Pi. N. 8.29; ῥ. ὁστᾶ, σάρκας, E. HF 994, Ba. 1130; ἀρότροις γῆς δάπεδον Ar. Pl. 515; in Ion. and later Prose, ῥήγνυσι. τὸν ἀμφὶ τὴν ὕψιν χιτῶνα Hp. VM 19; ῥήττειν νευράν Str. 15.1.57; τὰ δεσμὰ Luc. DDeor. 17.1; τὰς πύλας Id. Par. 46; μὴ στραφέντες ῥήξωσιν ὑμᾶς Ev. Matt. 7.6:—Med., break for oneself, get broken, ὄρνυσθ' ῥήγνυσθε δὲ τεῖχος Il. 12.440, cf. 224, 257, 291:—Pass., v. infr. b. 2. break a line of battle or body of men, ῥ. φάλαγγα, ὁμίλον, στίχας ἀνδρῶν, Il. 6.6, 11.538, 15.615; τὸ μέσον ῥήξαι break through the centre, Hdt. 6.113; abs., ἔρρηξάτην ἐς κύκλα. ὅπλων broke through, S. Fr. 210.9:—Med., ῥήξασθαι φάλαγγας, στίχας, break oneself a way through the lines, Il. 11.90, 13.680, cf. E. Heracl. 835; ῥηξαμένῳ θέσθαι παρὰ νηυσὶ κέλευθον Il. 12.411. 3. let break loose, ἐρίδα ῥ. 20.55 (Med.). 4. after Hom., ῥήξαι φωνὴν let loose the voice, of children and persons who have been dumb or silent, break into speech, speak out, Hdt. 1.85, 2.2, 5.93, cf. Ar. Nu. 357, 960; ῥήξαι αὐδὴν E. Supp. 710; later ῥήξασθαι φωνὴν, θρόνον αὐδῆς, φθόγγον, utter, AP 5.221 (Agath.), 7.597 (Jul.), 9.61; abs., ῥήξον καὶ βόησον cry aloud, Lxx Is. 54.1; v. infr. c. 5. also δακρῶν ῥήξασα. νάματα having let loose, having burst into floods of tears, S. Tr. 919; κλαυθμὸν ῥ. Plu. Per. 36; ῥ. τὰ ὄρη εὐφροσύνην Lxx Is. 49.13; ῥήγνυσι πηγὰς δ' χῶρος Plu. Mar. 19; ῥ. νεφέλην ἐς τινὰς Philostr. Im. 2.27; v. infr. b.

B. Pass., break, break asunder, burst, κύμα ῥήγνυτο Il. 18.67; κύμα. χέρσῳ ῥηγνύμενον 4.425, Hes. Sc. 377; of clouds, Ar. Nu. 378; ῥαγῆναι τι τῆς γῆς, as in an earthquake, Pl. R. 359d; ῥαγεῖσα Θηβαίων κόνις S. Fr. 958; ἱμάτια ῥαγέστα X. Cyr. 1.6.16; ὁστέον ῥήγνυται τιτρωσκόμενον Hp. VC 4; ῥήττονται ὕδρια (by the cold) Str. 7.3.18; τοῖς βασκάνοις εἶναι ῥήγνυσθαι may the envious burst, Aristid. Or. 50 (26).69; τοῖς εἰ τις εὐδοκίμησειεν ἐπὶ τῷ ῥηγνυμένῳ Lib. Or. 29.13, cf. Or. 1.207. 2. burst forth, like lightning, βροντῇ δ' ἔρραγῃ δι'



ἀστραπῆς S.Fr.578, Ar.Nu.583, cf. Plu.2.919b; so καταμηνίων βα-  
γέντων Hp.Aph.5.32, cf. Nat.Mul.13, Arist.HA582<sup>b</sup>10, etc. 3.

of ships, *to be wrecked*, D.56.21: metaph., πολλῶν βαγειῶν ἐλπιδὼν  
A.Ag.505. 4. of a stone, γράμματι ρηγνύμενον scored with letter-  
ing, i.e. inscribed, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.*p.76 (Memphis, i B.C.).

C. intr., like Pass., *break or burst forth*, ἐρρηξεν ἔμετος Hp.Epid.  
4.24; τὸ πνεῦμα ρήγνυσσι Id.Nat.Puer.12; εἰ ἐθελήσει ρήξας ὑπερβῆναι  
δ ποταμός Hdt.2.99: metaph., ὁποῖα χρῆζει ρηγνύτω S.O.T1076 (in  
answer to the words δέδοιχ' ὅπως μὴ... ἀναρρήξει κακὰ): freq. in this  
signf. in pf. ἐρρωγα, *to have broken out*, ἐρρωγε παγὰ δακρύων Id.Tr.  
852 (lyr.): metaph., κακῶν πέλαγος ἐρρωγεν A.Pers.433; τὰδ' ἐκ  
δυοῖν ἐρρωγεν... κακὰ S.O.T1280; σοὶ τὰδ' ἐρρωγεν κακὰ E.Hipp.1338;  
ἐρρωγότες λόγοι broken, disjointed, Com.Adesp.661. 2. in lit. sense,  
γῆ ἐρρηγεία (= -vīa) broken, arable, opp. ἀρρηκτος, Tab.Herac.1.18, al.  
(Frηγ- (cf. Aeol. aor. Pass. εὐράγη Hdn.Gr.2.640, Frῆξις, αὐρηκτος),  
cogn. with Lith. rēžti 'cut, notch, furrow', riuožas 'stripe, streak,  
strip').

ρήγος, εὐς, τό, rug, blanket, in Hom. mostly in pl. (sg. in Il.9.661,  
Od.13.73, 118); ρ. καλὰ, πορφύρεα, Il.24.644, Od.4.297; σιγαλόεντα  
6.38, 11.189, etc.: used as covering of a bed, Il.9.661, 24.644, Od.3.  
349, etc.; or of a seat, 10.352; prob. a garment, 6.38: since, in  
13.73, 118, Hom. distinguishes ρήγος and λίνον, it is prob. that the  
ρήγος was of wool. (From ρῆξαι = βάζαι, acc. to Eust.782.20, but  
elsewhere this verb is written ῥέξαι, v. ῥέξω (B).)

ρήδην, Adv. only in A.D. Adv.198.15, EM363.42, as part of the  
compd. διαρρήδην. ρῆδιος, v. ῥάδιος. ρῆδιον· καρούχων, ραδίων,  
Hsch. ρῆθῆναι, ρῆθῆσθαι, v. ἐρῶ. ρῆιδιος, v. ῥάδιος. ρῆϊζω,  
v. ραίζω. ρῆϊστος, ρῆϊτατος, ρῆϊτερος, v. ῥάδιος.

ρήκ-της, ου, δ, (ρήγνυμι) breaker, render; of an earthquake that  
breaks the earth into fissures, Arist.Mu.396<sup>a</sup>5, Lyd.Ost.54. -τικός,  
ή, ὄν, apt to burst, τὸ ψυχρὸν φλεβῶν ρηκτικόν Hp.Epid.6.3.6. 2.  
causing abscesses to break, Aët.15.17. -τός, ή, ὄν, that can be  
broken or rent, penetrable, [ἀνὴρ]... χαλκῷ τε ρηκτὸς μεγάλοισι τε  
χερμαδίοισιν Il.13.323.

ρήμα, ατος, τό, (ἐρῶ) that which is said or spoken, word, saying,  
Archil.50, Thgn.1152, Simon.37.14.92 (where perh. it = ῥήτρα 11.2),  
Pi. (v. infr.), etc.; in Prose first in Hdt. (s.v.l.), δ νόος τοῦ ρ. 7.162; τὰ  
λεγόμενά τινων [ρήματα] 8.83; τοῦ Πιττακοῦ... περιεφέρετο τοῦτο τὸ ρ.  
Pl.Prt.343b; τὸ δόγμα τε καὶ ρ. Id.R.464a; opp. ἐργματα, Pi.N.4.6;  
opp. ἐργον, Th.5.111; opp. τὸ ἀληθές, Pl.Phdr.102b: prov., ρήματα  
ἀντ' ἀλφίτων 'fine words butter no parsnips', ap.Suid.; ρήματα  
πλέκων Pi.N.4.94; ρήματα θηρεύειν catch at one's words, And.1.9;  
ρ. ἱπποβάμονα, ρ. μυριάφορον, Ar.Ra.821, Pax521; ρήματος ἐχόμενον  
depending on the word, Pl.Lg.656c; τῷ ρ. τῷ τῷδε προσχρώμενοι the  
word τῷδε, Id.Ti.49e; τῷ ρ. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, say in so many words, Id.R.  
340d, Grg.450e, cf. Thl.166d; κατὰ ῥῆμα ἀπαγγεῖλαι word for word,  
Aeschin.2.122. 2. phrase, opp. ὄνομα (a single word), Pl.Cra.399b,  
Aeschin.3.72; λέγοντες ἐν μύθοις τε καὶ ἐν ῥήμασιν Pl.Lg.840c. b.  
verse, line, Ar.Ra.1379, cf. 97. 3. subject of speech, matter,  
Hebraism in Lxx and NT, Ge.15.1, 22.1, De.2.7, Ev.Luc.1.37, 65,  
2.15; cf. ρητός 1v.2. II. Gramm., verb, opp. ὄνομα (noun), Pl.  
Sph.262a sq., Cra.425a, al., Arist.Po.1457<sup>a</sup>14, Diog.Bab.Stoic.3.213:  
—from the fact that a Verb usually forms the predicate (Arist.Int.  
16<sup>b</sup>6), ῥῆμα is applied to an Adj. when used as a predicate, ib.16<sup>a</sup>13,  
20<sup>b</sup>1.

ρήμ-ατικός, ή, ὄν, of or for a verb: τὸ ρ. a verbal form, D.H.Comp.  
22, S.E.M.1.195; derived from a verb, A.D. Adv.135.14. Adv. -κῶς  
Eust.381.22. -άτιον, τό, Dim. of ῥῆμα, pet phrase, phrasicle, Ar.  
Ach.444, 447, Nu.943:—also ρημάτισκιν, τό, Pl.Thl.180a, Them.  
Or.21.253c. -ων, ονος, δ, = ῥήτωρ, acc. to Plu.2.675a, an old v.l. in  
Il.23.886, for καὶ ῥ' ἥμονες ἄνδρες.

ρήν, ή, sheep, lamb (not found in nom.), ῥήνεσσι A.R.4.1497; ῥῆνα  
Nic.Th.453. (From Frῆν, old nom. of Fάρνα, Fαρνός, etc., v. ἀρῆν, and  
cf. πολύ-ρην:—also ῥάνα· ἄρνα, Hsch. (perh. Eleon); τρανόν [i.e.  
perh. Frῆνον]· ἐξαμηνιαῖον πρόβατον, Id.)

ῥηνειοεργής, ές, made at ῥήνεια, τράπεζα Critias 35 D.; ξμβαθρα  
ῥηνιουργῇ Poll.7.93.

ρήνικός, ή, ὄν, of a sheep, Hp.Epid.5.58, etc.  
ῥήνιξ, ικος, ή, = ἀρνακίς, Hp.Mul.1.58 (ap.Gal.19.135), cf. Hsch.  
ῥηνοφορεύς, ές, δ, clad in sheepskin, of Dionysus, AP9.524.18.  
ῥήξην-ορία, ή, might to break through armed ranks, Od.14.217.  
-ωρ, ορος, δ, breaking armed ranks, in Hom. always epith. of Achilles,  
Il.7.228, Od.4.5, etc., cf. Hes.Th.1007; of Apollo, AP9.525.18.

ῥήξι-[ῥύ]ος, ον, breaking the thwarts, πλαγά Tim.Pers.10 (prob.).  
-κέλευθος, ον, opening a path, of Apollo, AP9.525.18. -voos, ον,  
breaking the wits, of Dionysus, ib.524.18.

ῥήξις, ές, ή, Aeol. Frῆξις Alc.149:—breaking, bursting, φλεβίου  
Hp.Aph.4.78; sc.ὀστέου Id.VC12; πλευμόνων Phld.Ir.p.28 W. (pl.);  
ἐμπύρους τ' ἀκμαῖς ρήξεις τε, i.e. both the pointed flames and the  
broken (the former a good omen, the latter bad), E.Ph.1256; κατὰ  
ῥῆξιν νέφους Arist.Mu.394<sup>b</sup>17, cf. Stoic.1.34; ἀέρος ρ., as the effect of  
a mighty shout, Plu.Flam.10. 2. breaking forth, τῶν καταμηνίων  
Hp.Aph.3.28 (pl.); αἷματος ρ. διὰ ῥινῶν Id.Prog.7; discharge, Id.  
Aph.5.15, Epid.6.6.12. II. rent, cleft, Plu.2.935c (pl.); ῥήξεις ἐν  
τοῖς τεύχεσιν Ph.Bel.84.22.

ῥήξι-φλοιος, ον, with cracked, split bark, Thphr.HP1.5.2. -φρων,  
ονος, δ, ή, (φρήν) = καταβαλὼν τὴν φρένα, Hsch. -χθων, ονος, δ, ή,  
bursting forth from the earth, Orph.H.52.9, PMag.Par.1.272, al.,  
PMag.Lond.121.692, 123.3, Tab.Defix.Aud.38.11 (Alexandria, iii

A.D.); written ρησίχθων in PMag.Leid.V.9.10, Tab.Defix.Aud.23.  
13 (Cyprus, iii A.D.); ρηξίχθων Tab.Defix. in Rh.Mus.55.261.

ῥῆον, τό, = ῥῆ, rhubarb, Gal.12.112.

ῥησί-αρχος [ῥ], f.l. in Suid. for ρησός· ἀρχός, v. ρησός. -διον, τό,  
Dim. of ρῆσις, short speech or saying, Gal.16.795, Hsch.: also ρησεῖ-  
διον, Ath.11.510a, Simp.in Ph.31.3, etc. -κοπέω, to be a phrase-  
monger, Polystr.p.11 W., Plb.12.25<sup>1</sup>.9, Poll.6.119. -μετρέω,

measure one's words, Luc.Lex.9, Pseudol.24.

ῥῆσις, ές, Ion. ιος, Arc. Frῆσις (IG5(2).343.19, Orchom., iv B.C.),  
ή, (ἐρῶ) saying, speech, μύθων καὶ ῥήσιος Od.21.291; ρ. ἀγγελῶν Pi.N.  
1.59; καταπλέξαι τὴν ῥῆσιν end one's speech, Hdt.8.83; ρ. βραχεῖα  
S.Fr.64; ξυνεχῆς Th.5.85; μακρὰν ρ. οὐ στέργει πόλις A.Supp.273;  
εἰπεῖν ρ. οὐ θρήνον θέλω Id.Ag.1322; ρ. λέγειν ἀμφὶ τινος Id.Supp.615,  
cf. S.Fr.142.20; περὶ σμικροῦ πράγματος ρ. παμμήκεις ποιεῖν Pl.Phdr.  
268c; μακρὰν ρ. ἀποτείνειν Id.R.605d, Luc.Prom.6; ἡ ἀπὸ Σκυθῶν ρ.  
the Scythian answer, Hdt.4.127 (a phrase that became proverbial,  
cf. Plu.Prov.1.62; prob. interpol. in Hdt.). 2. resolution, declara-  
tion, Λακεδαιμονίων ρ. Hdt.1.152, cf. CratesCom.56, IG1.c. 3. speak-  
ing, opp. reading (ἀνάγνωσις), D.H.Isoc.2 (Wolf, for χρήσεως). II.  
tale, legend, ἀνθρώπων παλαιὰ ρ. Pi.O.7.55. III. expression or  
passage in an author, esp. speech in a play, Ar.Nu.1371, V.580, Ra.  
151, Men.Epit.585: pl. in Ephipp.16.3, D.18.267; ρ. τινὲς τῶν  
'Αριστοφάνειων Plu.2.712d; esp. of the dramatic parts of epic poetry,  
Phot. IV. manner of speaking, style, ἡ κατὰ πεζὸν ρ. prose, Longin.  
Proll.Heph.1.3.

ῥησιχθόνη, ή, epith. of a Chthonian goddess, Tab.Defix.Aud.22.  
31, al. (Cyprus, iii A.D.); cf. ρηξίχθων.

ῥησκομένων· λεγομένων, Hsch., cf. Phot.

ῥησός, δ, = ἀρχός, δς αἰρέσει (dub. l.) τὰ θέσφατα, Epich.205.

ῥησσω, v. ῥήγνυμι. II. v. ῥάσσω. ῥηστώνη, v. ῥαστώνη.

Frῆτ-α, ᾶ, treaty, agreement, Inscr.Cypr.135.28 H. (pl.). -άομαι,  
make a treaty or agreement with, ib.4.14.

ῥητέον, one must say, mention, τι Pl.Lg.730c, Sph.227d; one must  
pronounce, Id.Cra.410c. II. ῥητέος, α, ον, to be spoken or men-  
tioned, D.22.62, Hermog.Stat.7.

ῥήτερος, Ion. for ῥῆτερος, v. ῥάδιος. Frητεύω, v. ἀρπητεύω.

ῥητήρ, ῆρος, δ, (ἐρῶ) = ῥήτωρ, speaker, μύθων τε ῥητήρ· ἔμεναι πρη-  
κτῆρά τε ἐργων Il.9.443, cf. Hippon.63 (s.v.l.), AP7.579 (Leont.),  
IG3.625, Milet.1(9).341.

ῥητιάριος, δ, = Lat. retiarius, Artem.2.32, IGRom.3.44 (Nicaea);  
also ῥητιᾶρις, ib.43 (ibid.), 1438 (Amasia).

ῥητίν-η [ῖ], ή, resin of the pine, Hp.Art.63, Arist.HA617<sup>a</sup>19,  
Thphr.HP9.2.1, al., Nic.AL.300, 554, Dsc.1.71, etc. (Prob. a foreign  
word.) -ίζω, to be resinous, smell or taste of resin, Id.3.74. -ίτης  
[ῖτ], ου, δ, that tastes of resin, οἶνος ρ. Id.5.34.

ῥητινόκηρον, τό, wax dissolved in resin, Crito ap.Gal.13.879, Orib.  
Fr.97.

ῥητίν-όω, flavour with resin, Dsc.Eup.2.65: pf. part. Pass. ἐρρη-  
τινωμένος, mixed with resin, κηρωτή Hp.Art.62. -ώδης, ές, resinous,  
Id.Mochl.32, Thphr.HP3.15.3, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.57c.

ῥητορ-εία, ή, oratory, Pl.Plt.304a, Phld.Rh.2.231 S., Plu.2.  
975c. II. piece of oratory, set speech, Isoc.5.26, 12.2, Arist.Rh.  
1356<sup>b</sup>20 (pl.). -ευτέον, one must practise oratory, Hermog.Prog.  
11.

-εύω, to be a public speaker, practise oratory, Isoc.Ep.8.7, Pl.  
Grg.502d, Arist.Rh.AL1444<sup>a</sup>33; οἱ μετὰ γαστέρα -εῦντες after-  
dinner speakers, Ph.1.156; ρ. καὶ πολιτεύεσθαι Chrysipp.Stoic.3.175;  
opp. πολιτεύεσθαι, Nausiph.2:—Pass., of the speech, to be spoken,  
τοὺς μὲν [λόγους] ῥητορεύεσθαι, τοὺς δὲ γεγράφθαι Isoc.5.25:—later  
in Act. c. acc., τὴν ἐπεσταλμένην πρεσβείαν ἐρρητόρευε was setting  
forth, Luc.Laps.2. II. teach oratory, Str.14.1.48. -ίζω, =

foreg.1, Satyr.Vit.Eur.Fr.1. -ικός, ή, ὄν, oratorical, ή ρητορική (sc.  
τέχνη) rhetoric, Pl.Phdr.266d, Phld.Rh.1.187 S.; τὸ ρ. Pl.Phdr.266c,  
Pl.304e; τὰ ρ. D.L.4.49, etc.; ρ. δειλίαν δ δημόσιος καιρὸς οὐκ ἀναμένει  
an orator's timidity, Aeschin.3.163; ρ. γραφὴν an indictment against  
an orator (παρὰ νόμον), Is.Fr.64 S. Adv. -κῶς Pl.Grg.471e, Aeschin.  
1.71, Arist.Po.1450<sup>b</sup>8, Phld.Rh.2.134 S.: Comp., -ώτερον λέγεσθαι  
D.H.Is.8. 2. of persons, skilled in speaking, fit to be an orator,  
Isoc.3.8, Pl.Phdr.260c, 272d, al.; φύσει ρ. ib.269d, etc.; σχολαστικὸς  
ρ. OGI693 (Egypt). b. student, Lib.Or.14.62. 3. belonging

to a ῥήτωρ, δοῦλος Stud.Pal.1.67.289 (i A.D.). -ίσκος, δ, contemp-  
tuous Dim. of ῥήτωρ, 'spouter', PUniv.Giss.20 ii 14 (ii A.D.); in  
Lat. form, Gell.17.20.4.

ῥητορο-μάστιξ, ῖγος, δ, the Rhetoricians' scourge, as Aeschines of  
Mytilene was called, D.L.2.64. -μυκτος, ον, δ, (μύσσομαι) μυκτῆρ  
ρ. a nostril (= nose = sneerer) blown (i.e. trained) by rhetoricians, of  
Socrates, Timo 25.3. -πρεπής, ές, befitting an orator, dub. in Phld.  
Rh.1.165 S.

ῥητ-ός, ή, ὄν, (ἐρῶ) stated, specified, covenanted, μισθῷ ἔπι ρ. Il.21.  
445; παραινὰ ἐς χρόνον ρ. Hdt.1.77, cf. Aeschin.3.124; ἐν ἡμέραις ρ.  
Th.6.29; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέραςι πατρικὰ βασιλεία Id.1.13; ρ. ἀργύριον a  
stated sum, Id.2.7, 4.69; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖσι, Att. ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς, on stated terms,  
on certain conditions, according to covenant, Hdt.5.57, E.Hipp.459,  
Th.1.122, And.3.22, al.; παρέσεσθαι εἰς ρ. ἡμέραν X.HG3.5.6; ρ.  
ἀπόκρισις a distinct, definite answer, Plb.32.6.7; ῥητόν, τό, fixed date  
for a lawsuit, PSI4.463.14 (iii B.C.), etc.; so perh. ἀπὸ ῥητῶν IG12  
(9).1273 (Euboea, vi B.C.). Adv. -τῶς expressly, distinctly, Plb.3.23.5,  
SIG685.77 (ii B.C.), Phld.Rh.1.105 S., 1 Ep.Ti.4.1, Gal.17(2).427:  
Sup. ῥητότατα S.E.M.7.16. 2. spoken of, famous, ῥητοί τ' ἄρρητοί  
τε Hes.Op.4. 3. of language, in common use (= συνήθης), A.D.Pron.



113.18; φράσις Id. *Synt.* 39.15. Adv. -τῶς Phld. *Rh.* 1.161 S. II. *that may be spoken or told*, εἰ ρητόν, φράσιον A. *Pr.* 765; ἢ ρητόν; ἢ οὐχὶ θεμιτὸν ἄλλον εἰδέναι; S. *OT* 993; αὐδῶν ἀνὸς οὐδὲ ρητά μοι ib. 1289; ρ. ἄρρητόν τ' ἔπος Id. *OC* 1001; δεινὸν γάρ, οὐδὲ ρ. Id. *Ph* 756; cf. ἄρρητος III. 3. 2. *that can be spoken or enunciated*, συλλαβή Pl. *Th.* 202b, cf. 205d, e; διάλεκτοι Phld. *Rh.* 1.110 S.; οὐ ρ. κατ' ἰδίαν αἰ ἐγκλιτικά A. *D. Pron.* 36.30; *communicable in words*, Pl. *Ep.* 341c. III. Math., *rational*, of magnitudes. opp. surds (ἄλογα), ρητὰ πρὸς ἄλληλα Id. *R.* 546c, *Hp. Ma.* 303b, cf. *Euc.* 10 *Def.* 3 and 4, *Hero Def.* 128; in *Metric*, ρ. πούς, opp. ἄλογος, *Aristid. Quint.* 1.14; v. ἄρρητος IV. IV. τὸ ρ. *the precise, literal contents of a document, the letter of the law*, S. *E. M.* 2.36, etc.; *ρῆτος literal*, opp. allegorical, *Ph.* 1.69, al. V. = ῥῆμα I. 3, even of *a living thing*, *Hebr. dāḡr*, *Lxx Ex.* 9.4. -ότης, ἡτος, ἡ, *rationality*, of numbers, *Iamb. in Nic.* p. 91 P.

ρήτρ-α, ἡ, Ion. ρήτρη, Elean φράτρα, v. infr.: (ἐρῶ) :—*verbal agreement, bargain, covenant*, ἀλλ' ἄγε νῦν ρήτρην ποιησόμεθ' *Od.* 14.393; παρὰ τὴν ρ. X. *An.* 6.6.28; ρ. πρὸς αὐτὸν καὶ ὁμολογία γίνεται *Ael. VH.* 2.7, cf. 10.18; *ποιούνται ρήτρας ἐπὶ χρυσῷ παμπόλλῳ* they lay wagers, Id. *NA* 15.24. II. in the Doric and Elean dialects, *compact, treaty*, ἡ φράτρα τοῖς Φαλείοις καὶ τοῖς Ἐρφαίοις (i.e. ἡ ρήτρα τοῖς Ἡλείοις καὶ τοῖς Ἡραϊεύσι) *SIG* 9 (Elis, vi B. C.). 2. of the laws of Lycurgus, which assumed the character of *a compact between the Law-giver and the People*, *Plu. Lyc.* 6, cf. 13; later, *decree, ordinance*, of the Spartan kings, as of Agis, Id. *Agis* 8; εὐθείαις ρ. ἀνταπαμειβομένους (perh. in reference to the σκολιά (sc. ρήτρα) mentioned in the addition made to the original ρήτρα, *Plu. Lyc.* 6), *Tyrt.* 2.8. 3. at Byzantium, = *προβούλευμα*, ἐκ τὰς βουλῶν λαβὼν ρήτραν *Decr. Byz.* ap. *D.* 18.90 (unless, *leave to speak*, cf. infr. III). 4. generally, *law*, X. *Cyr.* 1.6.33; *ordinance of a festival*, *IG* 5(I).1498.12 (*Messenia*). III. *speech*, ρ. παραλαβεῖν take up the word, *Luc. Pro Merc. Cond.* 2; *παρὰδιδόναι* Id. *Tox.* 35; pl., *speeches*, *Lyc.* 470, 1037, *Nic. Al.* 132. -εύω, *pronounce, declare*, *δικας* *Lyc.* 1400.

ρήτροφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, *keeper of archives*, *Phot.*, *Suid.*, *EM* 703.46.

ρήττω, v. ῥήγνυμι.

ρήτωρ, ὁ, also ἡ *Ar. Fr.* 945 (cf. *Th.* 292): (ἐρῶ) :—*public speaker, μύθων ῥήτορες* E. *Hec.* 124 (anap.), cf. *Fr.* 597.4, *Isoc.* 8.120, *Arist. Top.* 149<sup>b</sup> 25, *Phld. Rh.* 2.272 S., *Plu.* 2.131a, etc.; esp. at Athens, οἱ ῥήτορες the public speakers in the ἐκκλησία, *Ar. Ach.* 38, 680, *Eq.* 60, 358, al., *Th.* 8.1, *And.* 3.1, *Lys.* 30.22, etc.; sg. prob. in *IG* 12.45.21; οἱ δέκα ρ. the Ten Attic Orators, *Luc. Am.* 29; ὁ ρ. 'par excellence' = *Demosthenes*, *Hermog. Inv.* 4.1, al. 2. one who gives sentence, *judge*, *S. Fr.* 1090. 3. *advocate*, *POxy.* 37.4 (i. A. D.), etc. 4. later, *teacher of eloquence, rhetorician*, *AG* 1712 (*Egypt*), etc. II. as *Adj.*, ρ. λόγος *oratory*, *IG* 2.1386.7.

ρήχιάδης or ῥηχάδης, ου, ὁ, one who threw convicts into the sea, *Hsch.*, *Suid.* ρηχίη, ῥηχός, Ion. for ῥαχία, ῥαχός.

ρηχμός, ὁ, = ῥηγμός, *Mnemos.* 42.332 (*Argos*).

ρηχώδης, ες, *thorny, rough*, *Nic. Al.* 230.

ρίαινα· πηγῇ, λιβάς, *Hsch.* ῥίγα· σιῶπα, Id. (fort. *Cypr.* ἴγα, i.e. σίγα).

ρίγ-ἄλεος, α, ον, (ῥίγος) *cold, chilling*, *ἄμβρος* *Emp.* 21.5. -εδᾶνός, ἡ, ὄν, *making one shudder*, *ῥιγεδανὴ Ἑλένη* at whose name one shudders, *horrible*, *Il.* 19.325; so ρ. γῆρυς *A. R.* 4.1343, cf. *Opp. H.* 5.37; *μοῖραν ῥιγεδανοῦ βίτου* *IG* 12(3).869.10 (*Thera*). 2. *shivery, cold*, ρ. πηγυλὶς *AP* 9.384.24. Adv. -νῶς *Tryph.* 558. -εἰώ, = *διγέω*, *EM* 620.46. -εἰσίβιος [σι], ον, *living in the cold*, *Poll.* 4.186, *Phryn. PS* p. 106 B. -εἰώ, *Pi. N.* 5.50; fut. -ῆσω *Il.* 5.351; aor. ἐρρίγησα, *Ep.* ῥίγησα (also in *S. OC* 1607), *Il.* 5.596; pf. (with pres. sense) ἐρρίγα 17.175 (prob. f. l. in *Thphr. Ign.* 74); *Dor.* 3 pl. ἐρρίγαντι *Theoc.* 16.77; *Ep.* subj. ἐρρίγησι *Il.* 3.353; *Ep.* dat. part. ἐρρίγοντι (for ἐρρίγοντι) *Hes. Sc.* 228; plpf. 3 sg. ἐρρίγει *Od.* 23.216 :—*shudder or bristle with fear or horror*, *ιδῶν ῥίγησε* *Il.* 5.596, etc.; ἐρρίγησαν ὅπως ἴδον *Il.* 2.208; once in *Trag.*, αἱ δὲ παρθέναι ῥίγησαν (the augm. being omitted although in an iambic verse) *S. l. c.* : c. inf., *shudder to do, shrink from doing*, ὄφρα τις ἐρρίγησι. ξεινοδόκον κακὰ ῥέξει *Il.* 3.353, cf. 7.114; cf. ἀπορριγέω : fold by a clause, *θυμὸς ἐρρίγει μὴ*. *Od.* 23.216. 2. cool or slacken in zeal, *Pi. N.* 5.50. 3. bristle with arms, *Φοίνικες*... ἐρρίγαντι *Theoc.* l. c.

II. trans., *shudder at anything*, *ῥιγῆσιν πόλεμον* *Il.* 5.351; ῥριγα μάχην 17.175 (in 16.119 ῥιγῆσέν τε is best taken parenthetically). (Cf. *Lat. frigeo*, from *frig-*.) -ηλός, ἡ, ὄν, *making to shudder, terrible*, *διστοί* *Hes. Sc.* 131; ὕλαγμός *Nic. Al.* 220; *δνείδος* *AP* 7.351 (*Diosc.*); ἁγῶν *Nonn. D.* 37.149; ρ. ναῦταις ἐρίφων ὄψιν *AP* 7.640 (*Antip.*). 2. of persons, *susceptible to cold*, *Anon. ap. Suid.* Adv. -λῶς *Poll.* 5.111. -ιον, *Comp. neut. Adj.* formed from ῥιγέω, *more horrible or miserable*, τὸ οἱ καὶ ρ. ἔσται *Il.* 1.325, cf. 563, 11.405; τὸ δὲ ρ. ἄλγεα πάσχειν *Od.* 20.220; [γυναικὶς] κακῆς οὐ ρ. ἄλλο *Hes. Op.* 703; cf. *Semon.* 6. II. colder, *ποτὶ ἔσπερα* ρ. ἔσται *Od.* 17.191.—The masc. ῥιγίων is not found. -ιστος, ἡ, ον, *Sup. Adj.* formed from ῥιγέω, *most horrible*, ῥιγίστα θεοὶ τετληότες εἰμὲν *Il.* 5.873; [Zeus] ῥιγίστος ἀλιτροῖς *A. R.* 2.215, cf. 292; ὁ δὲ ῥιγίστον ὁδῶεν *Nic. Th.* 64.

ρίγίτανον, τό, name of a plant, *Gr.* 12.1.2.

ρίγνόμεαι, = ῥικνόμεαι, *Phot.* ῥιγνός, ἡ, ὄν, = ῥικνός, *Hsch.*

ρίγν-λύτον, τό, hot bath administered to an epileptic patient, cj. in *Cael. Aur. TP* 1.93 (*pygolithon* *codd.*). -μάχης, or -χος [ᾱ], ον, ὁ, *fighting with cold*, *AP* 11.155 (*Lucill.*). -πύρετος [ῥ], ὁ, *fever with shivering fits, ague*, *Gal.* 19.560, 567, *Ptol. Tetr.* 115, *Vett. Val.* 210.5; also -πύρετον, τό, *Phryn. PS* p. 73 B.; *Dim.* -τίον, τό, *Hsch. s. v.* ἡπιόλιον.

also -πύρετον, τό, *Phryn. PS* p. 73 B.; *Dim.* -τίον, τό, *Hsch. s. v.* ἡπιόλιον.

ρίγ-ος, εος, τό, *frost, cold*, *Od.* 5.472, *Hdt.* 6.44, etc.; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ καὶ ῥίγους *Pl. Euthphr.* 4d; λιμῶ καὶ ῥίγει μαχόμενος X. *Cyr.* 6.1.15; pl., ῥίγη καὶ θάλαπη *Id. Oec.* 7.23. 2. *shivering*, *Pl. Ti.* 62b; *shivering fit*, as in *ague*, *Hp. VM* 16, *Aph.* 4.29, *BGU* 956.2 (iii A. D.); ρ. πυρετώδη *Hp. Fract.* 34. -ῶσω X. *Mem.* 2.1.17, *Ep. inf.* -ωσέμεν *Od.* 14.481; aor. ἐρρίγῳσα *Hp. Epid.* 3.1.5', (ἐν-) *Ar. Pl.* 846; pf. ἐρρίγω-κότες *Thphr. Ign.* 74 (vv. ll. ἐρρίγότες, ἐρρίγνωκότες), *Gal.* 11.556.—Like ἰδρῶν, has an irreg. contr. into ω, φ, for ου, οι, 3 sg. subj. ῥιγῶ *Pl. Grg.* 517d, cj. in *Phd.* 85a; opt. ῥιγῶ *Hp. Int.* 10, *Plu.* 2.233a; inf. ῥιγῶν *Ar. Ach.* 1146, *V.* 446, *Av.* 9.35, *Pl. R.* 440c, X. *Cyr.* 5.1.11; part. fem. ῥιγῶσα *Semon.* 7.26, but acc. masc. ῥιγῶντα *Phld. Vit.* p. 22 J. :—to be cold, *shiver*, *Od.* 14.481, *Hdt.* 5.92.η', *Hp. VM* 16, etc.; though several forms may belong either to this word or to ῥιγέω, as ῥιγῶν τε καὶ πεινῶν *Ar. Ach.* 857, cf. *Nu.* 416, *Crates Com.* 33, *Pl. Grg.* 517d. -ῶδης, ες, *provocative of shivering*, *Hp. Coac.* 609, *Gal.* 19.146. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *shivering*, prob. cj. for ῥάσις in *Thphr. Vent.* 23.

ρίζ-α, ἡς, ἡ : Ion. nom. ῥίζη *Hp. ap. Erot.*, acc. ῥίζην *Marc. Sid.* 89 (before a vowel), but ῥίζαν *Il.* 11.846 (whence Ion. nom. ῥίζα may be inferred) :—*root*, *Od.* 10.304, 23.196, etc.; used as a medicine, *Il.* 11.846; ρ. ἐλατήριος, of a purgative medicine, *Hp. Epid.* 5.34; mostly in pl., *roots*, *Il.* 12.134, *Od.* 12.435, etc.; δένδρεα μακρὰ αὐτῆσιν ῥίζησι *Il.* 9.542; hence 2. metaph., *roots of the eye*, *Od.* 9.390 (but ῥίζας ἐν ὄσσοις αἱματώπας in *E. HF* 33 prob. bloodshot streaks); the roots or foundations of the earth, *Hes. Op.* 19; χθόνα. αὐταῖς ρ. πνεῦμα κραδαίνοι *A. Pr.* 1047 (anap.); ἰπόμενος ῥίζαισιν Αἰτναίαις ὕπο ib. 367; of feathers, hair, etc., *Pl. Phdr.* 251b, *Arist. HA* 518<sup>b</sup> 14; of the teeth, *Id. GA* 789<sup>a</sup> 13; γαστρὸς ρ. ὀμφαλός *Id. HA* 493<sup>a</sup> 18, etc. 3. τὸν πόλεμον ἐκ ῥίζων ἀνήρκεε 'root and branch', *Plu. Pomp.* 21, cf. *Heraclid. Pont. ap. Ath.* 12.523f; ἐκ ῥίζων ἀπώλεσεν *Lxx Jb.* 31.12; cf. ῥιζόθεν, πρὸ ῥιζος. II. *that from which anything springs as from a root*, ῥίζαν ἀπείρου τρίταν a third continental foundation, of Libya, *Pi. P.* 9.8; ἀστέων ρ., of Cyrene, as the root or original of the Cyrenaic Pentapolis, *ib.* 4.15; root or stock from which a family springs, ρ. σπέρματος *Id. O.* 2.46, cf. *I.* 8(7).61, *A. Ag.* 966, *S. Aj.* 1178, etc.; so, race, family, *A. Th.* 755 (lyr.), *E. IT* 610, *OGI* 383.31 (*Nemrud Dag.* i B. C.), etc.; συγκοφάντου. σπέρμα καὶ ρ. *D.* 25.48; sect, party, *Jul. Gal.* 106e; also ρ. κακῶν *E. Fr.* 912.11 (anap.); ἀρχὴ καὶ ρ. παντὸς ἀγαθοῦ *Epicur. Fr.* 409, cf. *1 Ep. Ti.* 6.10; πηγὴ καὶ ρ. καλοκάγαθίας *Plu.* 2.4c; ἀρχαὶ καὶ ρ. γῆς καὶ θαλάττης *Arist. Mete.* 353<sup>b</sup> 1, etc.; cf. ῥίζωμα II.

2. base, foundation, ρ. πάντων καὶ βάσις ἡ γὰ ἐρήρεται *Ti. Locr.* 97e, cf. *Pl. Ti.* 81c; base of a vertical pillar, *Procl. Hyp.* 3.23; τῶν λόφων *Onos.* 10.6. 3. Math., root or base of a series, *Anatolius ap. Theol. Ar.* 9. (Aeol. βρίζα (q. v.): cf. *Goth. waurts*, *Lat. radix*.) -άγρα, ἡ, instrument for extracting the roots of a tooth, *Cels.* 7.12.1, *Paul. Aeg.* 6.88. -αῖος, α, ον, forming a base (cf. ῥίζα II. 2), ρ. λίθος, of a column, opp. σπείρα, *Sardis* 7(1) *No.* 181 (prob. i A. D.). -εἶον, τό, = ῥίζιον, *Nic. Al.* 265; a pl. form ῥίζα *ib.* 69, 145, 588, *Th.* 646, 940 (ῥίζα is a freq. v. l.). -ῆδόν, Adv. like roots, *Hld.* 1.29. -ῆθεν, Adv. from the roots, *A. R.* 3.1401. -ίας, ον, ὁ, made from the root of a plant, ὁπὸς ρ., opp. καυλίας, *Thphr. HP* 6.3.2, 9.1.7, cf. *Plin. HN* 19.43. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the root, λόγος *Plu. in Hes.* 84. -ινος, ἡ, ον, made from a root (viz. of ἐρευθεδανόν), πορφύρα *PHolm.* 26.29. -ιον or ῥιζιον, τό, *Dim.* of ῥίζα, little root, *Ar. Av.* 654, *Antiph.* 45, *Thphr. CP* 2.18.2, *HP* 4.2.3, etc.; πορφύρα ῥίζιον vegetable purple (cf. ῥίζινος), *POxy.* 1051.13 (iii A. D.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, poet. for ῥίζα in *Nic. Al.* 403, 531 (v. l. ῥιζάς).

ρίζις, ὁ, an Ethiopian animal of the elephant kind, *Str.* 17.3.5.

ρίζο-βολέω, strike root, *Dsc.* 3.38, *AP* 11.246 (*Lucill.*), *S. E. M.* 5.57. -βόλος, ον, striking root, *Nic. Th.* 69. -θεν, Adv. = ῥιζήθεν, by, from the roots, *Id. Al.* 257, *Th.* 307, *Luc. Tyr.* 13, *Q. S.* 6.381; φ τὸ δίκαιον στήρικτο ἐγ γνῶμη ρ. ἐκ φύσεως *Supp. Epigr.* 2.482 (*Kertch*). —also -θι, *Nic. Fr.* 27. -κέφαλος, ον, of plants, of which the flower grows straight from the root, *Thphr. CP* 1.10.5. -λογέω, root out. *τυράννους* *D. S.* 16.82 (s. v. l.). -πᾶγής, ἐς, (πηγνυμι) firmly rooted, *Nonn. D.* 2.247. -πώλης, ον, ὁ, dealer in roots, *Poll.* 7.196 (= *Critias* 70 D.). -σημος, ον, with a stripe of vegetable purple (cf. ῥίζιον), *POxy.* 1051.3 (iii A. D.).

ρίζοτομ-έω, cut or prune the roots of a tree by digging round it, συκῇ ῥιζοτομηθεῖσα *Thphr. CP* 1.17.10, etc. II. cut up by the roots, extirpate, *D. S.* 32.4; esp. for *Medic.* purposes, ρ. βοτάνας cut and gather their roots, *Hp. Ep.* 16, cf. *Thphr. HP* 4.5.1; gather roots for food, *Str.* 16.4.9; metaph., *Philostr. VA* 7.26. -ία, ἡ, cutting and gathering of roots, *Thphr. HP* 6.3.2, 9.8.2; pl., books on roots, *herbals*, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 7.26.31. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the cutting and gathering of roots : ῥιζοτομικόν, τό, botanical work of *Amerias*, *Ath.* 15.681f. -ος (parox.), ὁ, one who cuts or gathers roots, esp. for purposes of medicine or witchcraft, *herbalist*, *Hp. Ep.* 16, *Thphr. HP* 9.1.7, 9.8.1, *Dsc. Proem.*, *Luc. DDeor.* 13.1, *Phot.*, etc.; 'ῥιζοτόμοι, αἱ, title of play by *Sophocles*, *Macr. Sat.* 5.19.9, etc. 2. as *Adj.*, ρ. ῥα the time for cutting roots, *Nic. Th.* 494. II. ἡ ρ., name of a kind of iris, *Plin. HN* 21.41.

ρίζοτροφέω, grow, nourish roots, *Poll.* 1.235; v. l. for ὀρυζοτροφέω in *Str.* 17.3.23 in *Cod.* in *Sitzb. Heidelb. Akad.* 1931/2.23.

ρίζουχία, ἡ, root, origin of a family, *Tz. H.* 4.330 (pl.).

ρίζουχος, ον, (ἐχω) upholding the roots or foundation, *epith.* of *Poseidon*, *Call. Fr.* 285; generally, upholding, *θεμελίω* ρ. *Opp. H.* 5.680.



ρίζοφαγ-έω, *eat roots*, Str.3.2.6, II.8.7. -ος (parox.), *ov, eating roots*, Arist.HA595<sup>a</sup>16, PA662<sup>b</sup>14; οἱ ῥ. *Root-eaters*, name of an Ethiopian tribe in D.S.3.23, Str.16.4.9.

ρίζο-φοίτητος, *ov, coming from a root*, φλέβες φοίνικος Chaerem.39. -φόρος, *ov, bearing roots*, EM515.10. -φύέω, *put out roots*, Thphr.CP1.2.1. -φύης, *es, putting out roots*, ib.1.8.1. II. *growing from a root*, Id.HP7.10.1. -φύτα, *ή, putting out of roots*, Sch.Hes.Th.304. -φυλλος, *ov, with leaves from the root*, Thphr.HP6.4.9, 7.11.3. -φύτος, *ov, growing from a root*, Ocell.1.13.

ρίζ-όω, *cause to strike root*: metaph., *plant, fix firmly*, ὅς μιν [τὴν ναῦν] λαὸν ἤκε καὶ ἐρρίζωσεν ἐνεργθεν Od.13.163; [νήσους] κατὰ βυσσὸν πρυμνόθεν (s.v.l.) Call.Del.35:—Pass., of trees and plants, *take root, strike root*, X.Oec.19.9, Thphr.CP1.2.1:—Med., ἄριστον ριζώσασθαι, of the fig, Id.HP2.5.6; so αἱ πίνναι ἐρρίζωνται, opp. ἄρριζοι, Arist.HA548<sup>a</sup>5; ῥ. ἐπὶ τινοσ AP6.66 (Paul.Sil.); ὁδὸς βάθροισι γῆθεν ἐρρίζω- μένος *made fast or solid*, S.OC1591; of a bridge, αἰώνιος ἐρρίζωται Epigr.Gr.1078.7 (Adana). 2. metaph., ἐρρίζωσε τὴν τυραννίδα Hdt.1.64:—Pass., τυραννὶς ἐρρίζωμένη ib.60, cf. Pl.Lg.839a; ἐξ ἀμαθίας πάντα κακὰ ἐρρ. *have their root in*, Id.Ep.336b, cf. S.E.M.1.271; ἐν ἀγάπῃ ἐρρ. Ep.Eph.3.18. II. Pass. also of land, to be planted with trees, ἄλγη ἐρρίζωται Od.7.122. -ώδης, *es, like a root*, Thphr.HP7.2.1, Hero Metr.2.20. -ωμα, *ατος, τό, the mass of roots of a tree*, Thphr.CP3.3.4. II. *element, τέσσαρα μὲν πάντων ριζώματα πρῶτον ἔκουε* Emp.6.1; ἀενάου φύσεως ῥ. Pythag.15. 2. *stem, race*, A.Th.413; θείων δ' ἀπ' ἀμφοῖν ἐκγονον ριζωμάτων, i.e. on the side of both parents, Theodect.3. -ωνυχία, *ή, root of the nail*, Poll.2.145 (pl.), cf. Paul.Aeg.6.85:—in Ruf.Onom.85, -νυχία, *τά*; but -ίαι Id.ap.Orib.25.1.32. -ωρύχέω, *dig up roots*, Plu.2.473a. -ωρύχος [ῥ], *ov, root-grubbing*, of grammarians, AP11.322 (Antiphan.). -ωσις, *ews, ή, taking root*, Thphr.CP2.12.5, 8.1.3; ῥ. λαμβάνειν Plu.Publ.8: metaph., of the formation of the embryo, ὁμφαλὸς -ώσιος ἀρχά Philol.13; ῥ. τῶν γεννωμένων ῥ. Plu.Lyc.14; *origin of veins and arteries*, Hp.Alim.31.

ρίζάζεται, v. ριζικάζεται.

ρίκν-ήεις, *εσσα, εν, poet. for ρικνός*, Nic.Th.137. -όμαι, *Pass., grow stiff or be shrivelled by frost, heat, or old age*, Arist.HA553<sup>a</sup>13, Opp.H.5.593, Sor.1.15. II. *dance with unseemly contortions*, S.Fr.316, cf. Luc.Lex.8. III. later Act., *have sexual intercourse*, πρὸς ἀνδρα, πρὸς γυναῖκα, PMag.Leid.W.6.28. -ός, *ή, όν, shrivelled with cold*, = πεφρικώς, S.Fr.1091; *shrivelled by old age or disease, shrunk, contracted*, Hp.Prog.2 (s.v.l.), Xenarch.4.8, Cerc.2, Call.Fr.49, etc.: generally, *withered, shrivelled, crooked*, Ἡφαιστος ρικνὸς πόδας h.Ap.317; ἄψα Opp.C.2.346; ρικνοὶ πόδες A.R.1.669, cf. APl.4.306 (Leon.); ῥ. καὶ κώδιον *shrivelled and (like) leather*, IG14.1363.15 (Rome, iv A.D.). -ότης, *ητος, ή, shrivelledness*, Hsch. s.v. διερρικνούντο.

ρίκνοφύης, *es, shrivelled or crooked-shaped*, Hsch. ρικν-ώδης, *es, shrivelled-looking*, of goosflesh, Hp.Epid.6.3.14; of a person, γήραϊ ῥ. AP5.272 (Agath.). -ωσις, *ews, ή, shrivelling of the skin*, Hp.Epid.6.3.16. ρίμβαι· *ροιαὶ μεγάλαι. ἀμεινον δὲ διὰ τοῦ ξίμβαι*, Hsch. (cf. ξίμβραι). ρίμβησις· *ἀγκύλη τοῦ ὤμου, οἱ δὲ τὸν βραχίονα τοῦ ἱερείου*, Id.

ρίμμα, *ατος, τό, (ρίπτω) throw, cast, ποδῶν ρίμματα* Arion 6; = ῥ. ῥίψις καὶ τὸ βέλος, Hdn.Epim.118. ρίμφ-α, Adv. *lightly, swiftly*, ρίμφα ἐ γούνα φέρει Il.6.511, cf. Hes.Sc.342; τοὶ δὲ πέτοντο ῥ. μάλ' Il.13.30; ῥ. μάλα τρωχῶσι 22.163; δειπνον ἔλοντο. ῥ. 8.54; ῥ. τοξέειν ὕμνουσ Pi.1.2.3; βέβακεν ῥ. A.Ag.407 (lyr.), cf. A.R.1.387, 1194. -ἄλέος, *α, ov, light, swift*, EM135.24, 262.7. -άρματος, *ov, of a swift chariot, διοφρηλασία* Pi.O.3.37; ῥ. ἀμύλλαις with the swift racing of chariots, S.OC1063 (lyr.).

ρίν, v. ρίς. ρίνα, *ή, Hellenistic for ρίνη 1*, Moer.p.338P. ρινάριον, *τό, small file*, Aët.8.82. 2. a sort of eye-salve, Id.7.115, Paul.Aeg.3.22, 7.16.

ρίν-αυλέω, (ρίς) *blow through the nose, snort*, from anger, cj. for ρινανστέω in Luc.Lex.19 (cf. Sch.). -άω (A), *lead by the nose*, Pherecr.23, Men.895:—Pass., ἐρρινώμεθα *we were chaffed*, Alciph. Fr.6.2 (unless metaph. use of sq.). -άω (B), (ρίνη) *file, fine down*, Arist.Aud.802<sup>a</sup>38, 803<sup>a</sup>2, Ph.Bel.70.15, Ael.NA6.3; ψήγμα ρινηθέν *filings*, AP9.310 (Antiphil.): metaph. of literary work, D.H.Th.24.

ρίναι· *αὶ μέλαινα ἰσχάδες*, Hsch. ρίν-εγκάταπηξί-γένειος, *ov, (ρίς, ἐγκαταπήγνυμι) with a nose reaching to the chin, with a nutcracker nose and chin*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1. -εγχυσία, v.l. for ρινὸς ἐγχυσιν, Dsc.2.181. -εγχύτω or -όω, *inject at the nose*, ib.179, in Pass. -εγχύτης [ῥ], *ov, δ, instrument for passing such injections*, Cael.Aur.TP2.4, Aët.6.52. -ἐγχύτον, *τό, injection for the nose*, Gal.12.582. -ἐγχύτος, *ov, injected at the nose*, Crateuas Fr.8.

ρίν-έω, = ρινάω (B), Sch.Ar.Ra.931. -η, *ή, file, rasp*, X.Cyr.6.2.33, Arist.Aud.803<sup>a</sup>2, Aen.Tact.18.5, IG11(2).173.11 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; χαρακτηαί ρίναὶ AP6.205 (Leon.). II. *shark with a rough skin*, used (like shagreen) for polishing wood and marble, Rhina squatina, angel-fish, Hp.Int.1, Epich.59, Archipp.25, Anaxandr.41.53, Arist.HA540<sup>b</sup>11, al. (ρίνη 1, ρίνη 11 acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.333.)

ρίνηλ-ἄσία, *ή, (ἐλαύνω) tracking by the nose, hunting by scent*, Anon. Lond.33.16, Longus 1.21. -ἄτέω, *track by scent*, ἴχνος κακῶν ῥ. A.Ag.1185, cf. S.Ichn.88, Ph.1.628, Longus 2.13. -άτης [ᾱ], *ov, δ, one who tracks by scent*, κύων ῥ. Poll.2.74. -ἄτος, *ov, tracked by the scent*, ἴχνος Opp.H.2.290.

ρίν-ημα [ῥ], *ατος, τό, (ρίνέω) that which is filed off, filings*, in sg. and pl., χαλκοῦ Hp.Mul.1.78, Herod.7.81; ἀργύρου S.E.P.1.129; ἐλέφαντος τοῦ ὀδόντος Aret.CD2.13; πιστοῖσι λόγχης. ῥινημασιν E.Fr.724. II. an eyesalve, Gal.12.778. -ησις, *ews, ή, filing, of teeth*, ib.872; of bones, Id.14.782. -ητήριον, *τό, = ρίνη 1*, Gloss. -ητής, *ov, δ, one who files*, ib. -ίζω, *file*, POxy.1066.19 (iii A.D.), Gloss.:—Pass., Aët.8.32. -ίον, *τό, Dim. of ρίνη 1, small file*, Gal.12.871, Hdn.Epim.119. 2. = ρινάριον 2, Cels.6.6.30, Gal.12.736. II. Dim. of ρίς, in pl. ρινία, *nostrils*, Arist.Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>34. -ισμα, *ατος, τό, = ρίνημα 1*, Ctes.Fr.57.25 (p.101 Dind.), Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.7, Ruf.Fr.75.

ρίνό-βάτος, *δ, a rough-skinned fish*, between the species ρίνη (signif. 11) and βάτος (B), perh. Rhinobatus Columnae, Arist.HA566<sup>a</sup>28; also -βάτης, *ov, δ, Id.GA746<sup>b</sup>6*. -βόλος, *ov, striking the nose, of smells*, Hsch. II. proparox. ρινόβολος, *Pass., emitted through the nose, of a snorting sound*, AP9.769 (Agath.).

ρίνοδέσης, *ov, δ, (ρίνός) leather-dresser*, Hsch. ρινόκερως, *ωτος, δ, (ρίς) the Rhinoceros or Nose-horn*, Callix.2, Str.16.4.15, Ael.NA17.44, IG14.1302 (Praeneste); ῥ. λίθος, of its horn, Cyran.36. 2. wild bull, Aq.Jb.39.9, Ps.28(29).9. 3. = ποῖδς ὄρνις ἐν Αἰθιοπία, Hsch. (perh. the hornbill).

ρίνοκόλλητος, *ov, made of glued hides*, S.Ichn.366 (lyr.). ρίνο-κολούρος, *ov, (κολούω) = mutilatis naribus*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.19.142. -κολούστης, *ov, δ, nose-clipper*, of Heracles, Paus.9.25.4. -κοπέω, *cut off the nose*, ῥ. τινά Suid. -λάβις, *ίδος, ή, instrument for taking hold of the nose*, Id.

ρίνόν, *τό, = ρινός 11. 1, hide*, Il.10.155, AP9.328 (Damostr.). 2. = ρινός 11. 2, shield, Od.5.281, v. Sch. ρίνοπύλη [ῥ], *ή, side-gate, wicket*, Plb.8.25.8, 8.29.5, 15.31.10.

ρίνός (v. sub fin.), *skin of a living person*, Il.5.308, Od.5.426, 435, etc.; rarely of a corpse, Od.14.134, Hes.Sc.152. II. *hide of a beast, esp. ox-hide*, Od.1.108, al.; also ῥ. πολιοῖο λύκοιο Il.10.334; ῥ. λέοντος Pi.1.5(6).37; not in Hom. of the skin of a live beast, but so used by Hes.Op.515, Sc.427; πωλικῆς ρινού E.Rh.784. 2. *ox-hide shield*, σύν ῥ' ἔβαλον ρινούς Il.4.447 (imitated by Ar.Pax 1274); cf. Il.16.636 and ρινόν 2. 3. pl., *thongs of boxing-gloves*, A.R.2.58. 4. *leather of a sling*, AP7.172 (Antip. Sid.).—The gender is fem. in Il.7.248, 20.276, Od.22.278 (v.l.), Hes.Sc.152, E.l.c., Nic.Th.361, A.R.4.174; masc. in Nic.Al.476, Opp.C.3.277: cf. ρινόν, τό. (Γρίνός, as shown by γρίνος· δέρμα, Hsch., γρίντης· θυρσεύς, Id.: cf. ταλαύρινος.)

ρίνό-σίμος, *ov, (ρίς) snub-nosed*, Luc.Bacch.2. -σπάθιον [ᾱ], *τό, a surgical instrument*, Hermes 38.283. ρίνο-τομέω, = ρινοκοπέω, Eust.1839.16. -τόμος, *ov, (ρίνός) piercing shields or hides*, dub.l. for -τόρος in Nonn.D.21.87. -τορίνιον, *τό, dub. in Hermes 38.283 as name of surgical instrument* (cod. Laur. ρίνη το ρινιον; cod. Par. rinotorine). -τόρος, *ov, (ρίνός) hide-piercing, shield-piercing*, of Ares, Il.21.392, Hes.Th.934; θύρσος Nonn.D.45.288, etc.

ρίνουλκέω, (ρίς) *inhale*, Thessalus in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).138. ρινοῦχος, *δ, (ρίς 11) sewer*, Str.14.1.21, Gloss. ρινόχοος· *χώνη*, Hsch.

ρίν-ώλεθρος, *ov, (ρίς 1) nose-plaguing*, ὁσμή Com.Adesp.899. -ωτη-ρία, *ή, = ἐφορκίς (q.v.)*, Poll.1.86. ριζικάζεται· *ρίκάζεται, στροβεῖται*, Hsch.

ρίον [ῥ], *τό, any jutting part of a mountain, whether upwards or forwards; hence, 1. peak*, περὶ ρίον Οὐλύμποιο Il.8.25, cf. 14.154, 225, etc.; ῥ. ὀρέων Od.9.191; ῥ. οὔρεος h.Ap.139. 2. *headland*, Od.3.295; hence as pr. name of several places, esp. ῥ. Μολυκρικόν and ῥ. Ἀχαϊκόν at the mouth of the gulf of Corinth, Th.2.86 (cf. 84). 3. later, *bay formed by a foreland*, Ael.NA15.3. (Perh. akin to ρίς, cf. Ness, Naze with nose.)

ῥίπαι, *αὶ, name of a fabulous range of mountains in the far North*, Alcim.58 (leg. ῥιπᾶν), Arist.Mete.350<sup>b</sup>7 (for S.OC1248, v. ριπή 1): hence ῥιπαῖος, *α, ov, Rhipaeian, ὄρη Hellenic*, Fr.187(b) J., Damastes Fr.1 J., Str.7.3.1.6.

ῥιπάριος, *δ, = Lat. riparius, police official in Egypt*, Wilcken Chr.469.2 (iv A.D., pl.), POxy.2110.23 (iv A.D.), 904.3 (v A.D.), etc. ρίπ-ή, *ή, (ρίπτω) poet. Noun, swing or force with which anything is thrown*, ὅσση δ' αἰγανέης ριπή. . τέτυκται as far as is the flight of a javelin, Il.16.589; λαὸς ὑπὸ ριπῆς 12.462, Od.8.192; πέτριναι ῥ. E.Hel.1123 (lyr.); βελέων ῥ. Pi.1.1.68; ὑπὸ ριπῆς. . Βορέας the sweep or rush of the N. wind, Il.15.171, 19.358, cf. B.5.46; κυμάτων ριπαὶ ἀνέμων τε Pi.P.4.195, cf. Parth.2.20, Fr.88.2; ῥ. ἀνέμων Id.P.9.48, S.Ant.137 (lyr., here metaph. of gusts of passion, cf. 930); ῥ. Διόθεν τεύχουσα φόβον storm, A.Pr.1089 (anap.), cf. A.R.1.1016; ῥ. πυρὸς rush of fire, Il.21.12; ἀνδρός 8.355; ἀθανάτων Hes.Th.681, 849; κεραυνῶν, χαλάξης, Opp.H.3.21, Q.S.14.77; ὑπὸ ριπῆς Ἀφροδίτης, of love, Opp.H.4.141; νυχτῶν (ἐννυχτῶν Lachm.) ἀπὸ ριπᾶν from the night storms, i.e. from the North, the land of darkness and storms, S.OC1248 (lyr., but Sch. understands ῥιπᾶν, v. ῥίπαι).

2. πετέρων ριπαὶ *flapping of wings*, A.Pr.126 (anap.), cf. E.Fr.594.4; buzz of a gnat's wing, A.Ag.893; of the lyre's quivering notes, Pi.P.1.10. 3. *quivering, twinkling light*, ριπαὶ ἄστρων S.El.106 (anap.). b. of any rapid movement, ῥ. ποδῶν E.IT885 (lyr.); ῥ. ὠκύαλφ, of a dolphin, Opp.H.2.535; of a bird's wing, οὐδὲ τινάσσει ριπήν A.R.2.935; ἐν ῥ. ὀφθαλμοῦ the twinkling of an eye, 1 Ep.Cor.



15.52. 4. *a strong smell*, ῥ. οἶνου Pi.Fr.166. —**ημα**, ατος, τό, =fellow, Hsch. s. v. ἐν ἀτόμῳ. —**ιδιον**, τό, Dim. of ῥίπης, *small bellows*, Hdn.Epim.118. —**ίζω**, (ῥίπης) *blow up or fan the flame*, πολέμου ἔριν Cypr.Fr.1; *στάσιν ἀνεγείρει καὶ ῥίπιζει* Ar.Ra.360; ῥ. πῦρ Plu.Flam.21; *φλόγα* AP5.121 (Diod.): —Pass., *τεμάχη ῥίπιζεται* the fish is fanned to boiling-point, Ar.Ec.842. 2. *fan a person*, in Med., *fan oneself*, Hp.VM16: —Pass., *ῥίπιζεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν περιστέρων* Antiph.202.5; *to be fanned or blown about*, ὑπ' ἀνέμου Com.Adesp.1324, cf. Arist.Pr.967<sup>a</sup>21; *πρὸς ἀνέμων* Ph.2.511; *κλύδων ἀνεμιζόμενος* καὶ ῥιπιζόμενος Ep.Jac.1.6; *ῥιπιζομένη ἄχνη* D.C.70.4: metaph., ῥ. ταῖς ἐλπίσι Alciph.3.47. 3. *hurl*, Hld.10.32, cf. 30 (Pass.). —**ίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, (ῥίψ) *fan for raising the fire*, Ar.Ach.669,888; ῥ. δ' ἐγείρει. Ἡφαίστου κύνας, i.e. the slumbering flames, Eub.75.7; *περίνα ῥ. AP* 6.306 (Aristo). II. *lady's fan*, Stratt.56, AP6.290 (Diosc.), D.H.7.9. III. = ῥίψ, Crates Com.13. IV. *ῥίπρ* (prob. Elean): *ῥίπρς*, τὸ πλέγμα, ἡ ἐκ σχοίνου πέτασος. Ἀττικοὶ δὲ ῥίπρδα, ᾧ τὸ πῦρ καίουσι καὶ τραπέζας οὕτω λέγουσι, Hsch.; Elean ῥίπρ also in *Inscr. Olymp.* 718, perh. = δίσκος, *quoit*, unless it is a pr. n. V. *ῥίπρς* τοῦ σκέλους τὸ ἀκροκώλιον, Hsch. [The acc. ῥίπρδα occurs in AP6.306 (Aristo); but ῥίπρδα, -ίδι in Ar., etc.] —**ίσις**, εως, ἡ, *blowing with a bellows or fan*, Thphr.Ign.36 (dub. rest.), Gal.8.416, Alex. Aphr.Pr.1.113. —**ισμα**, ατος, τό, *air of a fan*, etc., ῥ. λώπης AP 5.293 (Agath.). —**ισμός**, ὁ, *fanning*, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58. 100,101 (written ῥυπ-). —**ιότης**, οῦ, ἡ, *fan*, Gloss. —**ιστός**, ἡ, ὄν, *ventilated, airy*, ὑπερῶα Lxx Je.22.14. **ῥίπος**, εος, τό, = ῥίψ, *mat or hurdle*, ῥίπει καλὰμων v.l. in Hdt.2.96; ἀχύρων ῥ. *Docum. Ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.86, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.): also ῥίπος, ὁ, Aen.Tact.29.6 (pl.), PPetr.3 p.328 (pl.), Agatharch. 63, Dsc.1.45. **ῥίπτ-άζω**, *Frequentat. of ῥίπτω, throw to and fro, toss about*, ῥιπτάων κατὰ δῶμα θεοῦ Il.14.257; ὁφρὺσι ῥιπτάζεσκε *moved the eyebrows up and down*, h.Merc.279: —Pass., *toss about*, esp. in bed, Hp. Epid.4.31 (so ῥιπτάζειν ἑαυτὸν Morb.2.69; and ῥιπτάζειν alone, Acut. (Sp.)18); *πᾶγμα πολλαῖσι. ἀγρυπνίαισιν ἐρριπτασμένον* Ar.Lys.27; ὕψη γυναικῶν. ἐρριπτάζετο S.Fr.210 iii 12; τῇ γνώμῃ πολλὰ ῥιπτασθεὶς ἐπ' ἀμφότερα Plu.Cic.37; ῥιπτάσαι περιδεῶς BCH48.518 (Palestine). II. Pass. also, = ῥίπτομαι, AP5.164 (Mel.). —**ασμός**, ὁ, *throwing or tossing about*, τῶν μελέων Hp.Acut.54: abs., *tossing about* in bed, Id.Coac.81, Plu.2.455b; ἄσκη λύπη μετὰ ῥιπτασμοῦ Stoic. 3.100. —**αστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *tossing to and fro*: τὸ ῥ., = ῥιπτασμός, M. Ant.1.16. —**έω**, used only in pres. and impf., collat. form of ῥίπτω, first in Od., ἀν-ερρίπτουν ἄλα πηδῶ Il.7.78, where it suits the metre (but not the Ion. dialect); so in Ar., ῥιπτεῖτε χλαίνας Ec.507; δια-ερριπτοῦντε Id.V.59; in Trag. ῥιπτέω is never either guaranteed or disproved by the metre, ῥιπτέσθω A.Pr.1043 (anap., cod. Med.), ῥιπτέι S.Aj.239 (anap.), Ant.131 (anap.), Tr.780, ῥιπτέιν E.Tr.734 cod. P, ῥιπτοῦνθ' Hel.1096 cod. L, ῥιπτοῦντες Heracl.149 codd. LP; ῥιπτέτ' and ἔρριπτον are guaranteed by the metre in E.Hf941, Ba.1097, so that ῥίπτων, ῥίπτει may be accepted in E.Ba.150 (lyr.), Hel.1325 (lyr.); ῥιπτέω is found also in Prose, ῥιπτέυσι Hdt.4.94 (v.l.); ῥιπτέουσι ib.188, cf. 7.50 (ἀνα-), 8.53, Th.4.95 (ἀνα-), Pl.Ti.80a, Arist.Ph.266<sup>b</sup>30, Mu.396<sup>a</sup>2, Plb.1.47.4, al., Agatharch.26; ῥεπτουμένων OG1629.158 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), etc. —**ίζομαι**, Pass., = ῥιπιζομαι (perh. f.l. for it), Arist.Pr.866<sup>a</sup>18. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *capable of throwing*, Simp. in Ph.1228.37. —**ός**, ἡ, ὄν, *throwing, cast, hurled*, ῥ. μῦθος death by throwing down (a precipice), S.Tr. 357. —**ω**, also ῥιπτέω, and (in frequentat. sense) ῥιπτάζω (qq. v.): —Ion. Iterat. ῥιπτασκον Il.15.23, Od.11.592, —εσκον Nic.Fr.26: fut. ῥίψω Il.8.13, etc.: aor. ἔρριψα 23.842, etc. (ἔριψα Arion 18, Mosch. 3.32, ἀπέριψα Pi.P.6.37), Ep. ῥίψα Il.3.378; also 3 sg. aor. 2 ἔρριψε Opp.C.4.350: pf. ἔρριφα Lys.10.9: —Med., aor. ῥίψαντο Man.6.10, ἀπο-ῥίψασθαι Gal.16.146: —Pass., fut. ῥιπθήσομαι (ἀπο-) S.Aj.1019; ῥιπθήσομαι Lxx Ez.7.19, Plu.CG3 (v.l. in S.l.c.); 3 fut. ἔρριψομαι Luc.Merc.Cond.17: aor. ἔρριφθην A.Supp.484 (ἀπο-), E.Andr.10 (v.l.), Pl.Lg.944d; also ἔρριφην [γ] E.Hec.335, Fr.489, Pl.Lg.944a, Sosith.3, etc.; poet. ἐρίφην AP12.234 (Strat.): pf. ἔρριμμαι Orac. ap.Hdt.1.62, E.Med.1404 (anap.), Ar.Ec.850, etc.; poet. redupl. ῥερίφθαι Pi.Fr.318, cf. PMag.Par.1.194,2039 (ἀπο-): plpf. ἔρριπτο Luc.Nec.17. [γ] by nature, Hdn.Gr.2.10; freq. written with ει in later Inscr. (cf. ῥιπτέω, καταρρίπτω) and Papyri, as Phld.Ir. p.38 W., (προσ-) Rh.2.94 S.; the Ep. aor. 1 is ῥίψα, not ῥίψα: γ in fut. 2 and aor. 2 Pass.]: —*throw, cast, hurl*, σόλον, σφαῖραν, Il.23.842, Od.6.115; χερσὶ Pi.P.3.57; ῥ. ἀπὸ βηλοῦ Il.1.591, etc.; ἡ μιν ἐλὼν ῥίψω ἐς Τάρταρον 8.13, cf. A.Pr.1051 (anap.); ἐς τὸ δυστυχές Id.Ch.913; ἐς φλόγα S.Tr.695; ποτὶ νέφεα Od.11.592; χθονὶ ῥ. ἑαυτὸν throw on the ground, S.Tr.790, cf. E.IA39 (anap.); ἐς ὕδωρ ψυχρόν Th.2.49: abs., ἔρριμμένος *prostrate*, ἔρριμμένους καὶ μεθύοντας Plb.5.48. 2; ἐτι τῶν νεκρῶν. ἔρριμμένων ἐπὶ τῆς ἀγορᾶς lying, Plu.Galb.28; κλῶνας ἔχουσα ἐπὶ γῆς ἔρριμμένους Dsc.1.29, cf. 4.169; ἔρριπται νεκροῖς ὅμοια, of hibernating animals, Aët.16.67; τὰ μελίσσεια ἐν ἀγρῷ ἔρριπται have been deposited, PCair.Zen.467.5 (iii B.C.); *cast a net*, ἔρριπται ὁ βόλος the cast has been made, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62; αὐτοῦ χερμάδας. ἔρριπτον threw stones at him, E.Ba.1097, cf. Cys.51 (lyr.); ῥ. τινα πρὸς πέτρην throw him against a rock, S.Tr.780; but κατὰ στύφλον πέτρας down from a rock, E.IT1430, cf. A.Pr.748; κατὰ κρημνῶν down a precipice, Th.7.44, Pl.Lg.944a (Pass.); ὠλένας πρὸς οὐρανόν E.Hel.1096. II. like ῥιπτάζω, ῥ. ἑωυτὴν toss oneself about, as in a fever, Hp.Mul.1.2; ἐπὶ λαῖα καὶ ἐπὶ δεξιὰ σαυτὸν AP5.118 (Crin.): generally, *throw about*, πλοκάμους E.IA758, cf. Ba.150

(both lyr.); *winnow*, Gal.6.541. III. *cast out of house or land*, S.OT719, Ph.265, etc.; *μὴ ῥιφθῶ κυστὴν πρόβλητος* Id.Aj.830. IV. *throw off or away*, of arms, E.El.820; of clothes, Pl.R.474a, Lys.3.12; so ἔρριψε Πάγασος δεσπότην threw him, Pi.I.7(6).44; esp. ῥ. ἀσπίδα (cf. ῥίψασπις), Lys.10.9, etc.; βιβλίον PUniv.Giss.20.12 (ii A.D.). V. ῥ. λόγους cast them forth, hurl them, A.Pr.314, E.Alc.680; τὸ προειρημένον ἀναποδείκτως ἐρρίφθαι Phld.Rh.1.57 S.; also, *throw them away, waste them*, A.Ag.1068, cf. E.Med.1404 (anap., Pass.); λόγοι μάτην ῥιφέντες Id.Hec.335; so οἴχεται. ταῦτ' ἐρριμμένα set at naught, S.Aj.1271. VI. ῥ. ἐπὶ πάντας τοὺς κλήρους, as in a scramble, Pl.R.617e; ῥ. πάντα κύβον κεφαλῆς ὑπερθεν ἐμῆς AP5.24 ([Phld.]): hence ῥ. κίνδυνον make a bold throw, run a risk, E.Fr.402.7. VII. ῥ. ἑαυτὸν throw or cast oneself down, X.Cyr.3.1.25: abs., *fling oneself, es πόντον* Thgn.176; ἐς ἄλμην E.Cyc.166; τάφρον ἐς κοίλην Id.Alc. 897 (anap.); ῥ. ἐν πένθει κατὰ δρία Id.Hel.1325 (lyr.), cf. Men.312, Vett.Val.126.22; cf. βάλλω A. III. VIII. dub. l. in Orph.Fr. 264. **ῥίς**, ἡ, gen. ῥινός, acc. ῥίνα, pl. ῥίνες: —*nose or snout of men and beasts*, Il.5.291, Od.4.445, Hdt.3.154, Ar.Pax 21, Pl.Prt.329d, etc.; ἔλκειν τινα τῆς ῥινός lead him by the nose, Luc.Herm.73; ἔλκεσθαι τῆς ῥ. ib.68; μὴ τὴν χολὴν ἐπὶ ῥινὸς ἔχ' εὐθύς Herod.6.37. 2. in pl. nostrils, but freq., like Lat. nares, nose, Il.16.503, Od.5.456, al., Hes.Sc.267, S.Aj.918, Ar.Nu.344, etc.; στόμα τε ῥίνες τε Il.14.467, cf. 23.395, al., Pl.Ti.79e. II. prob. brow of a hill or projecting spur of land, IG14.352 ii 36, al. (Halaesa).—A later nom. form is ῥίν, Hp.Vict.1.23 (prob. f.l. for ῥίνες), Aret.CA1.2, Luc.Asin.12; as name of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.11. [γ, but γ in AP11.418 (Trajan).] **ῥισῆς**, ὁ, *superintendent of the lake*, title of Egyptian priest, Sammelb.5231.2 (i A.D.), al.; also ῥισηγέτης, ον, ὁ, ibid. **ῥίσκος**, ὁ, *coffer, chest*, esp. for plate or money, Antiph.130, Phylarch.10 J., Posidipp.10, Phleg.Fr.36.1 J., PLond.ined.2312.11, PSI 4.428.45, cf. 411 (both iii B.C.), Phot.; *travelling-trunk, portmanteau*, PCair.Zen.92.1 (iii B.C.). II. *sarcophagus*, IG14.1934f3. III. *ῥίσκοι* εἰδὸς τι μὲν, Hsch. (Phrygian word acc. to Donat. ad Ter. Eun.754.) **ῥισκο-φύλακτον** [ᾱ], τό, *treasury*, Aristeas 80. —**φύλαξ** [ῡ], ἄκος, ὁ, *treasurer*, ῥ. ἐν Περγᾶμφ Sardis 7(1).4 (ii B.C.), cf. Aristeas 33. **ῥίφή**, ἡ, = ῥίμμα and ῥίψις, Lyc.235,1326. **ῥίψ**, ῥίπος, ἡ (later also ὁ, Arist.Pr.911<sup>b</sup>11), *plaited work of osiers or rushes, wicker-work, mat*, φράζε δέ μιν [σχεδὶν] ῥίψεσι διαμπερὲς οἰσύντησι, κύματος εἶλαρ ἔμεν, evidently as a kind of bulwark (cf. παράρρυμα), Od.5.256; ῥίψι καταστεγάσειν Hdt.4.71; πάρεξις ῥίπων SIG57.32 (Milet., v B.C.): prov., θεοῦ θέλοντος κἂν ἐπὶ ῥίπος πλέοις E. Fr.397, cf. Ar.Pax 699, Luc.Herm.28, Favorin. in PVat.11.7.27; cf. ῥίπος. **ῥίψ-ασπία**, ἡ, (ῥίπτω, ἀσπίς) *throwing away of the shield*, Sch. Hermog. in Rh.4.253 W. —**ασπίδος**, ον, = sq., χεῖρ Eur.Oxy. 1087.46. —**ασπις**, ἰδος, ὁ, ἡ, *throwing away one's shield in battle, craven*, Ar.Nu.353, Pax 1186, Pl.Lg.944b. —**αύχην**, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *tossing the neck (or head)*, properly of horses: metaph., ῥιψαύχην σὺν κλόνῳ Pi.Dith.Oxy.1604 ii 13. **ῥίψις**, εως, ἡ, *throwing, hurling*, τοξική καὶ πᾶσα ῥ. Pl.Lg.813e, cf. Arist.Ph.243<sup>a</sup>20, 257<sup>a</sup>3, Str.6.1.1. 2. pl., *glances, ῥίψεις ὀμμάτων* Plu.Sull.35; but ῥίψις ὀμματος drooping of eyelid, read by Gal.17 (1).895 for ἔρριψις in Hp.Epid.6.1.5. II. *being thrown or hurled*, Ἡφαίστου ῥίψις ὑπὸ πατρός Pl.R.378d; ῥ. καὶ πτώσις οὐρανίων σωμάτων Plu.Lys.12; *throwing oneself*, ῥίψις ἐπὶ πρόσωπον Id.2.166a. **ῥίψοκινδύν-ευσία**, ἡ, *fool-hardiness*, Ptol.Tetr.182. —**έω**, to be fool-hardy, Hp.Ep.17, D.C.66.8. —**ία**, ἡ, = -ευσία, Cat.Cod.Astr. 2.173. —**ος**, ον, *fool-hardy, reckless, ἔργον X.Mem.1.3.0; ναυτιλία* Alciph.1.3; of persons, Id.3.52, Poll.1.179; τὸ ῥ. Ph.1.326, App.BC5.84. Adv. -ως ib.1.103, POxy.2131.16 (iii A.D., βεῖψ-). **ῥίψολογέω**, utter rashly, Plb.12.8.5, 32.2.8. **ῥίψ-οπλος**, ον, *throwing away one's arms*, ἄτη ῥ., of a panic flight, A.Th.315. —**οφθαλμία**, ἡ, = ταχυτής περὶ τὸ ἰδεῖν τὸ ποθούμενον, Stoic.3.97. —**όφθαλμος**, ον, *casting the eyes about*, Ptol.Tetr.164, 171. **ῥόα**, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. ῥοιή; later ῥοιά, Arist.Col.796<sup>a</sup>21, Pr.923<sup>b</sup>25, al., Thphr.HP1.6.3, al., PHib.1.121.57 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.605: —*pomegranate-tree*, Punica Granatum, Od.7.115, IG11(2).287 A147 (ῥοαν), 155 (ῥοην) (Delos, iii B.C.). II. the fruit, *pomegranate*, h.Cer.372, 412, A.Fr.363, Ar.V.1268, Hermipp.36, Pl.Lg.845b, Thphr.HP7. 13.4, IG11(2).161 B44 (Delos, iii B.C.), Dsc.1.110. 2. *knob shaped like a pomegranate*, ῥοιαὶ χρύσεαι, ἀργύρεαι, Hdt.7.41; *tassel of like shape*, = ῥοῖσκος, Lxx 3Ki.7.18, J.AJ3.7.4, BJ5.5.7.—Cf. σῖδη. [Both ῥόα and ῥόα are oxyt. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.301, 2.271.] **ῥόα**, ἡ, Dor. for ῥοή (q. v.). **ῥόας**, ἄδος, ἡ, (ῥέω) *shedding of fruit*, a disease of vines, f. l. for ῥυάς, Thphr.HP4.14.6. **ῥόβα**, ἡ, *dress, garment*, ῥάπτης ῥοβον (i.e. ῥοβῶν) MAMA3.581 (Corycus). (Cf. French robe.) **ῥοβδεῖ**, ἀναρριπτέι μετ' ἡχους, Hsch. (cf. ῥοιβδέω). **ῥόβιλλος**, βασιλίσκος ὄρνις, Id. **ῥοβλεῖ**, ῥοφεῖ, πνεῖ, Id. **ῥοβοπώλης**, v. ῥωποπώλης. **ῥόγαν**, τὸν φονέα, τὸν αὐτόχειρα, Id. **ῥόγαν**, ῥώγα, Id. **ῥογεί**, ὄργα, ἀκμάζει, δαμάζει, Id. **ῥογεύς**, εως, ὁ, *dye*, IG5(1).209.27 (Sparta), Hsch.; cf. ῥεγεύς, ῥέζω (B). **ῥογή**, ἡ, = ῥογίον, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.55 B.



ρογία· ἀκέστρια, Hsch.  
 ρογίον, τό, receiver of a still, Zos. Alch. p. 142 B.  
 ρογκιάω, = ρέγκω, Dor. inf. ρογκιῆν Epich. 197.  
 ρογκμός, v. ρωχμός.  
 ρογός, δ, in Sicily and Magna Graecia, granary, barn, Epich. 22, Tab. Heracl. I. 102, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *rogus*).  
 ρογχάω, = ρυγχιάω, Hsch. s. h. v. 2. = *runcino*, Gloss.  
 ρογχῶ, snore, Gloss. ad Theoc. 6. 30, Gloss.  
 ρογχασμός, δ, = ρέγχος, Gal. 19. 467 (pl.).  
 ρογχαστής, οὔ, δ, = nasator, Gloss.  
 ρογχός, v. ρωχμός.  
 ροδ-άκανθα, ἡ, wild rose, Gloss. -άκινον, τό, nectarine, Alex. Trall. 7. 1, Febr. 1; also ροδακινέα Id. Verm. (2 p. 595 P.). -ἄλως, ἡ, δν, = ρόδιος, παρειά Opp. C. 1. 501. -αμνος, v. ὀρδαμνος.  
 ροδάν-η [ᾱ], ἡ, (ροδανός) like κρόκη, spun thread, woof or weft, Batr. 183, cf. Eust. 1527. 60, Sch. Ar. V. 1137, etc.; Hsch. gives ραδάνη, but (s. v. τολύπη) ροδάνη. -ίλω, = τὸ συνεχῶς τὴν κρόκην τινάσσειν, Sch. B. 11. 576, cf. Eust. 1527. 60; ραδανίλω, Id. 1165. 22, cf. Heracleon ap. EM 702. 8, Hsch. (Pass.). -ιστήριον, τό, = *tramarium*, Gloss.  
 ροδανός, ἡ, δν, perh. wavering, flickering, παρὰ ροδανὸν δονακῆα Il. 18. 576:—this is the reading of most codd., but ancient critics differed as to the form; Zenod. gave διὰ ραδανόν (which he derived from κραδανόν); the reading of Aristoph. and Aristarch. is uncertain, perh. παρὰ ραδινόν, v. Sch. ad loc.; cf. also ραδινός (Apollon. Lex., who reads ραδινόν, absurdly interprets as λεπτόν, οἶονεὶ ραδονόν, παρὰ τὸ ραδίως δονεῖσθαι).  
 ροδ-άριον, τό, Dim. of ρόδον, as an ornament, BGU 781 iii 19 (pl., i. A. D.); cf. for ροιδάριον in Hsch. s. v. ἄφυκα. -έα, ἡ, contr. ροδῆ (q. v.). -εἰος, ον, = sq., Suid. -εος, α, ον, of roses, ἄνθεα, πέταλα, lbyc. 5, E. Med. 841 (lyr.), Hel. 244 (lyr.); λίπος Nic. Al. 155. II. like a rose, rosy, σταφυλή AP 6. 102 (Phil.); μαζοί Nonn. D. 9. 296. -έων, ὦνος, δ, rose-bed, BGU 1119. 11 (i. B. C.), Anacreont. Arr. 2. 57 p. 353 Bgk. (Constant. Sic.). -ῆ, ἡ, contr. for ροδέη = ροδέα, rose-bush, Archil. 29, Asclep. Myrl. ap. Ath. 2. 506, Pamphil. ib. 52 f; Ion. ροδέη A. R. 3. 1020 (but v. ρόδον init.).  
 ροδία, v. Ρόδιος. II. ροδιή, ἡ, = ροδεών, Schwyzer 719. 9 (Theb. ad Mycalen, iv B. C.).  
 Ροδιακός, ἡ, δν, of Rhodes, Str. 2. 5. 14:—Ροδιακόν (sc. σκύφος), τό, a kind of cup made at Rhodes, Epig. 5, Diph. 5, IG 11 (2). 110. 21, 27 (Delos, iii B. C.), etc.; also called Ροδιακή χυτρίς, Arist. Fr. 110; Ροδιακή alone, IG 11 (2). 110, al. (Delos, iii B. C.), 7. 3498. 6 (Orop.); and Ροδιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, Ath. 11. 496e, Phot.  
 ροδιζώ, (ρόδον) to be like the rose, Ath. 15. 677e; τῇ ὁσμῇ Dsc. 1. 13; in colour, Gr. 14. 16. 2. II. trans., scent with roses, τὰς συνθέσεις Thphr. Od. 47; τὸ δέρμα Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1. 12. 2. deck a person's grave with roses, BCH 24. 415 (Bithynia):—Pass., to have one's grave decked with roses, CIG 3754 (Nicaea).  
 ροδίνιοπορφύρεος, ἂ, οὔν, rose-purple, Stud. Pal. 20. 245. 11 (vi A. D.).  
 ροδίνος, η, ον, (ρόδον) made of or from roses, στέφανος Anacr. 83; ἄλεια Hippon. 58; μύρον Cephisod. 3; μύρον is understood in Thphr. Od. 25, al., PPetr. 2 p. 114 (iii B. C.), Dsc. 1. 43; sc. ἔλαιον, Edict. Diocl. Delph. 6, SIG 1172. 8 (Lebena). II. pink, POxy. 496. 4 (ii A. D.), Cod. Just. 11. 9. 3, etc.  
 Ρόδιος, α, ον, (Ρόδος) Rhodian, of or from Rhodes, Il. 2. 654, etc.; Ρ. τέχνη the art of painting, Anacreont. 15. 3; ἡ Ρ. (sc. χώρα) Str. 2. 4. 3, etc.; Ρ. (sc. δραχμή) Rhodian drachma, Roussel Cultes Égyptiens p. 236 (Delos, ii B. C.), Inscr. Delos 442 B 204 (pl., ii B. C.): Ρόδια, τά, a kind of shoes, Hsch.: Ρόδιον, τό, sc. μέτρον, Ostr. Bodl. iii 369, Ostr. Strassb. 615–617 (ii A. D.), Ostr. i p. 765:—cf. Ροδιακός.  
 ροδ-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, pastille made from roses, Dsc. 1. 99. 3, Damocr. ap. Gal. 14. 133. -ίσια, τά, = sq., Jahresh. 26 Beibl. 17 (Ephesus). -ισμός, δ, ceremony at which graves were decked with roses, Inscr. Perg. 374 B 8 (ii A. D.), Supp. Epigr. 1. 330 B 8 (Istria, ii A. D.), BCH 24. 425 (Bithynia). -ίτης [ι] ὄινος, δ, wine flavoured with roses, Dsc. 5. 27, Gr. 8. 2 tit. -ίτης, ἴδος, ἡ, name of a gem, Plin. HN 37. 191.  
 ροδο-βάφης, ἑς, rose-coloured, P. Holm. 19. 31. -δάκτυλος, ον, Aeol. βροδοδάκτυλος (q. v.), rosy-fingered, as epith. of Ἥως in Hom. and Hes., Od. 2. 1, Hes. Op. 610, etc.; Ἰνάχου ροδοδάκτυλος κόρα B. 18. 18; Κύπρις Coluth. 99. -δάφνη, ἡ, rose-laurel, i. e. prob. Nerium Oleander, or perh. rhododendron, Dsc. 4. 81, cf. Plin. HN 16. 79, Luc. Asin. 17, Pseudol. 27, Artem. 1. 77, 2. 25. -δενδρον, τό, = foreg., Dsc. 4. 81, Plin. HN 16. 79. -ειδής, ἑς, rose-like, rosy, Musae. 114, AP 15. 40. 18 (Cometas); χιτῶν f. l. for ροροειδής in Poll. 2. 70; -ές, τό, name of a remedy for nose-bleeding, Orib. Fr. 15. -εἰς, εσσα, εν, of roses, ἔλαιον Il. 23. 186; ἄνθεα E. I. 41298 (lyr.); Ρ. χάρις as of roses, AP 5. 80 (Dionys.), cf. Diosc. in PLit. Lond. 99. 6. 2. ἐπὶ ροδόντι Λυκόρμα on the rose-clad banks of L., B. 15. 34. II. rose-coloured, εἶρια AP 6. 250 (Antiphil.). -κολπος, ον, rosy-bosomed, Eὐνομία Lyr. Adesp. 140. -μᾶλον, v. ροδόμηλον. -μελί, ιτος, τό, rose-honey, Dsc. 5. 27, Philagr. ap. Orib. 5. 17. 5, Edict. Diocl. Delph. 14, Aët. 3. 104. -μηλον, Dor. -μᾶλον, τό, rose-apple: metaph. of a plump rosy cheek, Theoc. 23. 8 (ροδομάλλον codd., ρόδα μάλλον Ahrens). II. a confection of roses and quinces, Alex. Trall. 1. 10.  
 ρόδον, τό, metaplast. dat. pl. ροδέεσσι v. l. in A. R. 3. 1020:—rose, first in h. Cer. 6, cf. Thgn. 537, Pi. I. 4 (3). 18 (36), Hdt. 8. 138, IG 12. 289; Aeol. βρόδον (q. v.); mostly of Rosa gallica, red rose, Thphr. HP 6. 6. 4, etc.; Ρ. ἑκατοντάφυλλον, Rosa centifolia, cabbage rose, ibid.; Ρ. ἄγριον, Rosa dumetorum, wild rose, ib. 6. 2. 1: metaph., ρόδα μ' εἶρηκας you've spoken roses of me, have said all things sweet and

beautiful, Ar. Nu. 910; πάντε πολλοῖς τοῖς ρόδοις ib. 1330: prov., ὅς διὰ ῥόδων 'a bull in a china shop', Crates Com. 4. 2. = ροδωνιά, Coluth. 348. II. Ρόδα, τά, = ροδισμός, Rev. Hist. Rel. 97. 275 (Bulgaria). III. pudenda muliebria, Pherecr. 108. 29.  
 ροδό-πεπλος, ον, with roseate veil or robe, Q. S. 3. 608. -πηχυς, Dor. etc. -παχυς, Aeol. βροδόπαχυς (q. v.), v, gen. ὄος, rosy-armed, h. Hom. 31. 6, Hes. Th. 246, 251, B. 12. 96, Theoc. 2. 148, Anacreont. 53. 21. -πῖτυϊν, ἡ, rose-pine resin, Hippiatr. 35. -πνοος, ον, breathing of roses, Ephipp. 26. -πῦγος, ον, rosy-rumped, AP 5. 54 (Diosc.). -πώλης, ον, δ, rose-seller, Gloss.  
 Ρόδος, ἡ, the island (also the city) of Rhodes, Il. 2. 654, etc.  
 Ροδοσκάρφα, title of a deity in Cyprus, Berl. Sitzb. 1911. 639 (Rantidi); cf. σκαρφᾶσθαι.  
 ροδό-σταγμα, ατος, τό, (στάζω) extract of roses prepared with honey, like ροδόμελι, Sch. Ar. Pl. 529; also -στακτον, τό, Paul. Aeg. 7. 15. -στερνός, ον, with rosy breast, epith. of Isis, CIG 5115 (Nubia). -στεφής, ἑς, (στέφω) rose-crowned, Nonn. D. 48. 681. -σφύρος, ον, rosy-ankled, Q. S. 1. 138; Χάριτες Him. Or. 1. 19; Άντολίη PMag. Berol. 2. 93.  
 ροδουντία, ἡ, dish flavoured with roses, Ath. 9. 403d; cf. ροδωνιά iv.  
 ροδο-φεριστής, οὔ, δ, dub. sens. in PRyl. 224 (a) Intr. (ii A. D.). -φόρια, τά, = ροδισμός, prob. in Supp. Epigr. 2. 432 (Macedonia, iii A. D.). -φόρος, ον, bearing roses, name of Ptolemais (Acre), Lxx 3 Ma. 7. 17 (v. l. -φόνος); dub. sens. in Sammelb. 4425 v 6 (ii A. D.). -φυλλον, τό, rose-leaf, v. l. in Paul. Aeg. 3. 66. -χειρ, χειρος, δ, ἡ, = ροδόπηχυς, Sch. Theoc. 2. 148. -χροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ον, (χροά) rose-coloured, AP 5. 55 (Diosc.), Dsc. 1. 111, 2. 106, Opp. H. 1. 130, Anacreont. 53. 22. -χρως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., Theoc. 18. 31.  
 ροδ-ών, ὦνος, δ, rose-bed, AP 5. 35 (Rufin.), POxy. 729. 32 (ii A. D.). II. pl. ροδῶνες, = ἄνεμοι ὀρνιθία, λευκόντοιοι, at Alexandria, Olymp. in Mele. 177. 21. -ωνιά, ἡ, rose-bed, garden of roses, Hecat. 37 J., D. 53. 16, etc.; the rose, Thphr. HP 2. 2. 1, 6. 1. 1, Ael. NA 14. 24. II. vine with rose-coloured grapes, Phot. III. = ροδοδάφνη, Id., AB 299. IV. = ροδουντία, Aemilian. ap. Ath. 9. 406a. V. = ρόδον iii, Cratin. 109. VI. gloss on 'Αφροδίτης ἀκάσθη (sic), prob. = ροδάκανθα, Cyran. 27. -ωπός, ὄν, (ὤψ) rosy-faced, rosy, Dsc. 5. 113; poet. fem. ροδῶπις, ἴδος, Nonn. D. 10. 176. -ωτός, ἡ, δν, as if from ροδόω: τὸ ῥ. rose-water, Gloss.  
 ροειδίον, τό, Dim. of ρόος, conduit or brook, IG 14. 352 i 36, al. (Halaesa).  
 ρόζω, = ρύζω, snarl, of dogs: metaph. of men, Phot., Suid.  
 ροή, ἡ, Dor. ροά (dat. pl. ροφαῖσι, IG 9 (1). 868 (Corc., vii/vi B. C.)), (ρέω) river, stream, freq. in Hom., always in pl., and mostly with gen. added, ἐπ' Ὀκεανοῖο ροῶν Il. 3. 5; Μαιάνδρου τε ροῶς 2. 869; ποταμοῖο ροῇσι Od. 6. 216; ὕδατος καλῆσι ῥ. Il. 16. 229, cf. Schwyzer 289. 107 (Priene, ii B. C.); Ὀκεανοῦ ῥ. Hes. Th. 841; also Σκαμάνδριοι ῥ. S. Aj. 419 (lyr.); τεναγέων ῥ. Pi. N. 3. 25; ἀμπέλου ῥ. the juice of the grape, E. Cyc. 123; μέλιτος Id. Ba. 711; αἵματος Id. Supp. 690: rarely in sg., παρ' Ἰσμηνοῦ ροάν Pi. N. 11. 36 codd. (but ροάν is prob.); ἀμπέλου ροή E. Ba. 281: in Dor. Prose, SIG 1183 (Gort.): metaph., stream of song or poetry, ροαὶ Μοισᾶν, ἑπέων, Pi. N. 7. 12, I. 7 (6). 19; ἡ διὰ τοῦ στόματος ῥ. Pl. Tht. 206d; προμαθείας ροαὶ Pi. N. 11. 46; also ροαὶ streams of events, tide of affairs, Id. O. 2. 33. 2. flowing of sap, Thphr. CP 1. 13. 5 (pl.). 3. flux, as a philosoph. term, Pl. Tht. 152e, v. Cra. 402a; cf. ῥέω I. 5. Cf. ρόος II, ροία I.  
 ροητόκος, ον, producing streams, Jo. Gaz. Ecphr. 2. 311.  
 ροθ-έω, (ρόθος) make a rushing noise: hence, of a roaring fire, ἐν ροθούντι κριβάνῳ A. Fr. 309. 2. of any confused noise, ταῦτα. . . ἐρρόθοντι ἐμοὶ such clamours they raised against me, S. Ant. 290; λόγοι. . . ἐρρόθοντι κακοὶ there was a noise of angry words, ib. 259. -ιάζω, strengthd. form of foreg., ply the dashing oar, Cratin. 345, Hermipp. 54; also of the ship, ἐκ πτύλων ῥ. Ar. Fr. 84. 2. of pigs eating, make a guttling noise, Id. Ach. 807; cf. ρόθιος I. 2. -ιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of ρόθιος, dashing, κόπη A. Pers. 396. -ιον, τό, v. sq. II. -ιος, ον, also α, ον AP 9. 32, 10. 2 (Antip. Sid.):—rushing, roaring, dashing, esp. of waves, ἀμφὶ δὲ κύμα βέβρυχεν ρόθιον Od. 5. 412; of oars, ῥ. πλάται E. IT 1133 (lyr.); of a ship dashing through the waves, AP 10. 2 (Antip. Sid.); μετὰ ροθίου βίας Arist. Mu. 396<sup>a</sup> 14: metaph. of an orator, Poll. 6. 147; of a horse, J. BJ 6. 2. 8. Adv. -ίως Poll. 4. 24 codd., Vett. Val. 345. 33. 2. of fishes, guttling, Numen. ap. Ath. 7. 306d; cf. ροθιάζω 2. 3. swift, πόδες Leonid. Oxy. 662. 45. II. Subst. ρόθια, τά, waves dashing on the beach, breakers, waves, S. Ph. 688 (lyr.); ἀνέμων εὐαέσιν ροθίοις E. Fr. 773. 36 (lyr.); cf. οὐτιδανός II; and collectively in sg., surf, surge, A. Pr. 1048 (anap.), E. IT 426 (lyr.), Th. 4. 10: esp. of the dash and sound of oars, ροθίοις. . . κώπας E. IT 407 (κώπαις codd., lyr.), cf. Cyc. 17; so in sg., Th. l. c. (acc. to Sch.), Hyp. Fr. 157, Str. 15. 2. 12, D. S. 13. 99, etc.; γλυκερὰ ῥ., of wine, AP 11. 64 (Agath.): generally, of rushing, dashing motion, τῆς ἵππου τὸ ῥ. ἀνέχεσθαι D. H. 6. 10, cf. Arr. Fr. 164, 165 J.; so τῆς ὀρυγῆς τοῦ θυμοῦ, Luc. Tox. 19. 55: metaph., αἰοιδᾶν ρόθια Pi. Pae. 6. 129; ροθί[ω] τινι ἦκω τύχης prob. in Men. Ph. 353. 2. loud shout, esp. of applause, ῥ. αἰρεσθαί τινι Ar. Eq. 546: generally, tumult, riot, ἐχώρει ῥ. ἐν πόλει κακόν E. Andr. 1096. -ιότης, ητος, ἡ, impetuosity, vehemence, of language, v. l. in Poll. 4. 22.  
 ροθοπῦγ-ίλω, -ισμός, v. ραθαπνυγίλω.  
 ρόθος, δ, rushing noise, roar of waves, dash of oars, ἐξ ἐνός ῥ. with one stroke, i. e. all at once, A. Pers. 462. 2. of any confused, inarticulate sound, Περσίδος γλώσσης ῥ. the noise of the Persian (i. e. barbarian) tongue, ib. 406; τῆς δὲ Δίκης ῥ. ἐλκομένης, ἥ κ' ἄνδρες ἄγωσι δωροφάγοι but there is tumult or confusion, when Justice is dragged



whithersoever bribed judges lead her, Hes. *Op.* 220. 3. of any rushing motion, πτερύγων ῥ. Opp. *H.* 5.17. 4. Boeot., = mountain path, Plu. in Hes. 13; αἰγὸς ῥ. a goat-track, Nic. *Th.* 672. ῥοία, ῥ, (ῥέω) flow, flux, Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 9 (pl.). II. = κυλίστρα τῶν ἵππων παρὰ τῇ ποταμῷ καὶ ψάμμῳ, Hsch. (cf. ῥοαί... ἵπποδρομος, Id.). ῥοία, ῥ, later Att. for ῥοα. ῥοίαγξ· φάραγξ, Hsch. ῥοιαδικός, v. ῥυαδικός. ῥοιάς, ἄδος, ῥ, v. l. for ῥύας III. 2, Gal. *UPio.* II. II. corn ῥοῖον, Papaver Rhoeas, Thphr. *HP.* 9.12.4, Dsc. 4.64. ῥοιβδ-έω, move with a whistling or rustling sound, ῥοιβδοῦσα κόλπον αἰγῶς letting the swelling aegis rustle (as she flies), A. *Eu.* 404: intr., of wind, whistle, ῥοιβδήσας Εὔρος *AP.* 7.636 (Crin.). II. sch down, of Charybdis, Od. 12.106; κύμα δ' ἐρροιβδὲι μέγα σύνεγγυς ἡμῶν Ezek. *Exag.* 237, cf. Aristid. *Or.* 46(3).38. 2. cause to gush forth, δταν... κρηναῖον ἐξ ἡμμοιο-ήση γάνος Lyc. 247. (In signf. II ῥυβδέω shd. perh. be written, cf. ἀναρροιβδέω; signf. I is found also in ἀπορροιβδέω, ἐπιρροιβδέω.) -ηδόν, = ῥοιζήδόν, Q. S. 5.381; also ῥοιβδεῖν (sic), Phot.; cf. ῥύβδην. -ημα, ατος, τό, rustling sound, S. *Ichn.* 107. -ησις, εως, ῥ, whistling, piping, βουκόλων E. *IA* 1086 (pl., lyr.). ῥοιβδος, δ, any rushing noise or motion, πτερῶν ῥ. whirring of wings, S. *Ant.* 1004; [ἀνέμου] ῥ. καὶ ῥύμη rushing of the wind, Ar. *Nu.* 407. (Cogn. with ῥοῖος.) ῥοιβδωδέω, 3 sg. pres. ῥοιβδωδεῖ, glossed μετὰ ῥοίζου σαλεύει, ἀδεῖ (sic), Theognost. *Can.* 24; ῥοιβδωδεῖ (-ώδε cod.)· μετὰ ἥχου ἀδεῖ (ἀηδεῖ cod.) ὡς οἱ ποιμένες, Hsch. (ῥο)ιδαμός· δ ἀσπάραγος, Id. ῥοιδάριον or ῥοιδάριον, τό, a cosmetic (rouge?) containing ἀγχοῦσα, Aët. 2.68, dub. in Hsch. s. v. ἄφυκα (v. ῥοδάριον); cf. in Orib. *Fr.* 15. ῥοῖδιον, τό, Dim. of ῥοία, ῥοα, small pomegranate, Men. 146, *POxy.* 1757.11 (ii A. D., written ῥοῦδιον). 2. rind of pomegranate, Gloss. ῥοιδμός· ποῖος ψόφος, Hsch. ῥοιδνας· δάκνας, and ῥοιλιαῖς· δάκνας, Id. ῥοιζ-αῖος, α, ον, = ῥοιζήεις, Orac. *Chald.* 300. -έω, Ion. and Ep. impf. ῥοίεσκε Hes. *Th.* 835: aor. ἐρροίγησα Opp. (v. infr.), Ep. ῥοίγησα II. 10.502:—Pass., v. infr.: (ῥοῖος):—whistle, II. 1. c.; of a snake, hiss, Hes. 1. c., A. R. 4.129, etc.; ἐδν νόμον ἐρροίγησε Opp. *H.* 1.563; of birds, rush or whirr through the air, Luc. *Am.* 22, cf. Arist. *HA* 535<sup>b</sup> 27: in late Prose, shoot an arrow, Lxx 4 *Ki.* 12.17 (cod. A); of a stream, ib. *Ca.* 4.15:—so in Pass., ἰὼν τηλόθεν ῥοίζουμένων Lyc. 1426, cf. 1325, Orac. in *App. Anth.* 6.140.10; τάχ' ἂν ἐρροίγητο δι' αἰθέρος *AP.* 11.106 (Lucill.); of a stream, Orac. *Chald.* 109. -ηδά, Adv. with rushing sound or motion, Nic. *Al.* 182, 498; also -ηδόν, Id. *Th.* 556, Lyc. 66, 2 *Ep.* Pet. 3.10, Aesop. 30, Aret. *CA.* 1.7. -ήεις, εσσα, εν, whizzing, rushing, λόγχας ἀκωκή *IG.* 12(7).115.7 (Amorgos, ii/i B. C.); συριγμός Nonn. *D.* 6.191. -ημα, ατος, τό, rushing, whirring noise or motion, as of birds, Ar. *Av.* 1182 (pl.), cf. Luc. *Musc.* *Enc.* 2; στεροπᾶς Id. *JTr.* 1; of the planetary spheres, Iamb. *VP.* 15.65 (pl.); τραγικῶ-ήματι ῥήξατο φωνήν *AP.* 5.221 (Agath.). -ησις, εως, ῥ, whizzing, hurtling, *Theol. Ar.* 37; shot of an arrow, Aq. *Ex.* 19.13. -ήτωρ, ορος, δ, ῥ, one who moves with a rushing sound, Orph. *H.* 6.5, 8.6. -ος, δ, Ion. ῥ, whistling or whizzing of an arrow, II. 16.361, cf. Plu. *Mar.* 15, Onos. 19.3, etc.; of a scourge, Opp. *H.* 2.352: any whistling or piping sound, as of a shepherd, πολλῇ ῥ. Od. 9.315; πνευμάτων ῥ. Plu. 2.18c; rush of wings, Lxx *Wi.* 5.11, Ael. *NA.* 2.26; of a stream, Lxx *Es.* 47.5, Ael. *NA.* 17.17; of the sea, *Hymn. Is.* 150; of the noise of a falling tree, Q. S. 1.251; hissing of a serpent, A. R. 4.138, 1543; used of the sound made by filing, Arist. *Aud.* 802<sup>a</sup> 39; of the letter ρ, Phld. *Po. Herc.* 994.29, D. H. *Comp.* 14, S. E. *M.* 1.102. II. rushing motion, rush, swing, Plu. *Mar.* 15, *Demetr.* 21, Epic. in *Arch. Pap.* 7 p. 4. -όω, = ῥοιζέω, Hsch.; also ῥοίζομαι, Iamb. *Myst.* 3.2 (codd.), 3.9 (as v. l. for ῥοίζουμένας). ῥοῖζω ἵππον, (ῥοή) water a horse, ride him in a pond, ῥοῖσαντα εἰς ὕδωρ γλυκύ *Hippiatr.* 87.—The form ῥοίζομένους is dub. l. in Str. 14.5.12. ῥοιζώδης, ες, like or with a rushing noise, of the pulse, Archig. ap. Gal. 8.647; of emission of breath, Id. 5.231: τὸ ῥ. rapid, whizzing motion, Plu. 2.923c. ῥοιή, v. ῥοα. ῥοικοειδής, ες, crooked-looking, Gal. 18(1).537; cf. ῥαιβοειδής. ῥοικός, ῥ, ὄν, crooked, κοῦνα, λαγωβόλον, *Theoc.* 7.18, 4.49; περὶ κνήμας ῥοικός βοιω-legged, Archil. 58.4 (v. l. ῥαιβός, q. v.); ῥ. μηροί Hp. *Mochl.* 22; τὸ ῥ. curvature of the leg, Arist. *SE* 181<sup>b</sup> 38.—Ion. word, acc. to *EM* 242.2 (cod. Leid., where ῥυκός). ῥοῖκος, ῥ, ὄν, (ῥέω) froos fluid: hence, flabby, σώματα Hp. *Aēr.* 20. II. suffering from a flux, of women, Dsc. 1.68.5 (leg. -καῖς), 5.34, al.; γυναικες ῥ. Id. 1.117. ῥοικώδης, ες, = ῥοικοειδής, ὁστέα Hp. *Mochl.* 30 (f. l. for ῥοιῶδης, cf. ῥοῶδεα ὁστέα ap. *Erot.*); = γαῦσος καὶ στρεβλός, Hp. (*Art.* 86) ap. *Erot.* (ῥοιῶδη codd. Hp., v. ῥοιῶδης). ῥοιλιαῖς, v. ῥοιδνας. ῥοῖνος, η, ον, of the ῥοα, of pomegranate, μοσχεύματα *PCair. Zen.* 162 (iii B. C.); ῥάβδος *An. Ox.* 3.226. ῥοῖσκος (A), δ, Dim. of ῥοα, small pomegranate: hence, knob or tassel shaped like a pomegranate, Lxx *Ex.* 28.29(33), al., J. *AJ.* 3.7.4. ῥοῖσκος (B), δ, Dim. of ῥοή, rivulet, brook, *IG.* 14.352 i 16, al. (Halaesa). ῥοῖσμός, δ, (ῥοῖζω) = δ τῶν ἵππων ῥισμός (sic), Hsch. ῥοῖτης [i] οἶνος, δ, (ῥοα) pomegranate-wine, Dsc. 5.26: also ῥοῖτι-κός (sc. οἶνος), *POxy.* 1142.16 (iii A. D.). ῥοιῶδης, ες, = ῥοῶδης, watery, ὀφθαλμός Gal. 17(1).967. II. of

bones, unjointed, held together only by ligaments, Hp. *Art.* 86, *Mochl.* 30: cf. ῥοικώδης. ῥομβ-έω, cause to spin like a ῥόμβος, whirl, gloss on ῥυμβέω (Pl. *Cra.* 426e codd.), Tim. *Lex.*, cf. Hsch. s. v. βεμβικίζει. -ηδόν, Adv. like a ῥόμβος, Man. 4.108. -ητής, οὔ, δ, one that spins like a ῥόμβος, Orph. *H.* 31.2. -ητός, ῥ, ὄν, spun round like a ῥόμβος, whirled about, ῥομβητοὺς δονέων πλοκάμους *AP.* 6.219 (Antip.), cf. 218 (Alc.). -ίζω, = ῥομβέω, εἰ σε κλωστήρ Μοιρέων ἐρόμβισεν *Mélanges Nicole* 308 (Panticapaeum). -ίον, Att. ῥυμβ-, τό, Dim. of ῥόμβος 1. 2, Sch. *A. R.* 4.143 (ῥυμβ-). ῥομβοειδής, ες, rhombus-shaped, rhomboidal, Hp. *Art.* 35, Str. 2.1.22, etc.; ῥ. σχῆμα rhomboid, i. e. a four-sided figure with only the opposite sides and angles equal, Euc. *I Def.* 22, Ph. *Bel.* 52.30, Ptol. *Alm.* 7.5, cf. Hegesand. 37; τὸ ῥ. στερεόν (v. ῥόμβος B. 1 b) *Simp. in Cael.* 410.5:—τὸ ῥ., a place at Megara, Plu. *Thes.* 27. ῥόμβος or ῥύμβος, δ, (ῥέμβω) bull-roarer, instrument whirled round on the end of a string, used in the mysteries, ῥόμβου θ' εἰλισσομένα κύκλιος ἔνοσις αἰθερία E. *Hel.* 1362, cf. Archyt. 1, *Theoc.* 2.30; as a boy's toy, *AP.* 6.309 (Leon.), Orph. *Fr.* 31.29, *Fr.* 34, M. *Ant.* 5.36; defined as ξυλήφιον, οὗ ἐξήπται τὸ σπαρτίον, καὶ ἐν ταῖς τελεταῖς ἐδονεῖτο, ἵνα ῥοιζῇ, Sch. *Clem. Al. Protr.* 2.17.2, cf. Hsch. 2. magic wheel, spun alternately in each direction by the torsion of two cords passed through two holes in it, used as a love-charm, Luc. *D. Meretr.* 4.5; called ἰγξ in *Theoc.* 2.17, *AP.* 5.204; Lat. rhombus, Prop. 2.28.35, Ov. *Am.* 1.8.7. b. τροχίσκος δν στρέφουσιν ἱμάσι τύπτοντες, καὶ οὕτως κτύπον ἀποτελοῦσι Sch. *A. R.* 1.1134; ὃ ῥύμβε μαστίξας ἐμέ (dub. sens.) Eup. 72. 3. tambourine or kettle-drum, used in the worship of Rhea and of Dionysus, Ar. *Fr.* 303, Diog. *Ath.* 1.3, A. R. 1.1139, *AP.* 6.165 (Phal.); ῥύμβος ξύλινος ἐπίχρυσος *IG.* 2<sup>2</sup>.1456.49, cf. 1517.207. 4. membrum virile, *PLond.* 1821.164. II. whirling motion, as of a bull-roarer, ἀκόντων ἰέντα ῥόμβον shooting forth whirling darts, Pi. *O.* 13.94; αἰετοῦ ῥ. the eagle's swoop, Id. *I.* 4(3).47(65); ῥ. τυπάνων Id. *Dith. Oxy.* 1604 *Fr.* 1 ii 9; ἐν αἰθερίῳ ῥύμβω Critias 19.2 D.; ῥόμβου ἀπειρεσίον δινεύμασιν οἶμον ἐλαύνων, of the Sun, Orph. *H.* 8.7: metaph., Νέμεσις καὶ ῥ. ἀλάστωρ *IG.* 14.1389 ii 34 (perh. an Adj., = ῥεμβός).—The Gramm. hold ῥύμβος to be Att., ῥόμβος Hellenic, Sch. *Theoc.* 2.30, Ath. 7.330b. B. rhombus, lozenge, i. e. a four-sided figure with all the sides, but only the opposite angles, equal, Arist. *Mech.* 854<sup>b</sup> 16, Euc. *I Def.* 22. b. ῥ. στερεός, a figure composed of two cones on opposite sides of the same base, Archim. *Sph. Cyl.* 1.26, al. 2. a species of fish, of which turbot and brill are varieties, so called from its rhomb-like shape, Nausicr. 2.13; ῥωμαῖοι καλοῦσι τὴν ψῆτταν ῥ. Ath. 7.330b, cf. ψῆττα. 3. surgical bandage, so called from its shape, Hp. *Off.* 7, *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 48.20.14. 4. pattern of the same shape, in weaving cloth, *Democr. Eph.* 1; διαπλοκή ῥόμβων Aristeas 74. ῥομβοτετράγωνον σχῆμα, the figure of a rhombus, Tz. *H.* 8.581. ῥομβ-όω, bring into the shape of a rhombus, Hero *Bel.* 102.12 (pf. Pass.). -ώδης, ες, f. l. for ῥεμβώδης, Plu. 2.715c. -ωτός, ῥ, ὄν, made in the shape of a rhombus, panelled in lozenges, Callix. 1, *AP.* 6.111 (Antip.), Aristeas 67, J. *AJ.* 12.2.10. ῥόμβια· εἶδος ἀκοντίου, Hsch. (Lat. *rumex*.) ῥόμβια, ατος, τό, (ῥόβω) = ῥόβημα, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.135. ῥόμος, δ, wood-worm, Arc. 59.24; ῥόμοξ, Hsch. (s. v. l.). ῥομφάξω, = βαστάξω, Hsch. ῥομφαία, ῥ, large, broad sword, used by the Thracians, ὀρθὰς ῥ. βαρυσιδήρους ἀπὸ τῶν δεξιῶν ὤμων ἐπισείοντες Plu. *Aem.* 18, cf. Phylarch. *Fr.* 57 J., Arr. *Fr.* 103 J.: generally, sword, Lxx *Ge.* 3.24, al., *Ev. Luc.* 2.35, *Apoc.* 6.8, Jul. *Ep.* 89b; of the sword of Goliath, Lxx *1 Ki.* 17.51, J. *AJ.* 6.12.4. II. = νυκτερίς, Cyran. 36. ῥομφεῖς· ἱμάντες οἷς ῥάπτεται τὰ ὑποδήματα, Hsch. (cf. ὀρμοί). ῥοόκοκκα, τό, pomegranate seeds, Steph. in Hp. 1.222 D. ῥόον, τό, only in pl. ῥοα, = τὰ ἐκ τῆς συκαμίνου μόρα τὰ ἄωρα ξηρανθέντα, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.135: but in sg., ὃ ῥοῦς ὃ ἐκ τῶν συκαμίνων Diocl. *Fr.* 140, cf. Hp. *Mul.* 1.31. ῥόος, δ, Cypr. ῥόφος *Inscr. Cypr.* 135.19 H., Att. contr. ῥοῦς: Ion. and later writers have the heterocl. dat. ῥοῖ (like νοῖ from νοῦς), Hel. lanic. 28 J., Ach. *Tat.* 3.20; also gen. ῥοός *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 46: (ῥέω):—stream, flow of water, current, Hom. only in sg., freq. with gen., ῥ. Ἀλφειοῖο, Ὀκεανοῖο, etc., II. 11.726, 16.151, al.; κύμα ῥόοιο 21.263; προχέειν ῥόον εἰς ἄλα ib. 219; ποταμοὺς ἔτρεψε νέεσθαι κατὰ ῥόον to flow in their own bed, 12.33; κατὰ ῥόον down, i. e. with the stream, Od. 5.327, 461, Hdt. 2.96, etc.: metaph., φέρεσθαι κατὰ ῥόον Pl. *R.* 492c; ταυτὶ κατὰ ῥ. προχωρεῖ Luc. *JTr.* 50; πρὸς ῥόον against it, II. 21.303; Βόσπορος, ῥ. θεοῦ A. *Pers.* 746 (trach.). current at sea, ὑπὸ τε τοῦ ῥοῦ καὶ ἀνέμου Th. 1.54; εἰκὴ κατὰ ῥοῦν πλέοντας Phld. *Rh.* 1.381 S.: also, current of air, Emp. 100.14; ῥόος καπνοῦ Pi. *P.* 1.22. II. flux, discharge of morbid humours, Hp. *Aph.* 5.56, Arist. *HA* 521<sup>a</sup> 28, Thphr. *HP.* 9.12.1. III. = ῥοή 3, Pl. *Cra.* 411d. IV. v. ῥόον. ῥοπαλ-ίζε· στρέφει, κινεῖ ὡς ῥόπαλον, Hsch. -ικός, ῥ, ὄν, like a club, i. e. thicker towards the end: hence, versus rhopalicus, a verse in which each word is one syllable longer than that before (such as II. 3.182), Serv. in *Gramm. Lat.* 4.467 K. (rhopalus Sacerd. ib. 6.505 K.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of ῥόπαλον, *PPetr.* 3 p. 59 (iii B. C.), Promathid. ap. Ath. 11.489b; part of a κύλιξ, *Inscr. Delos* 442 B 146 (ii B. C.); part of a σκύφος, Roussel *Culles Égyptiens* p. 217 (Delos, ii B. C.). -ισμός, δ, priapism, Ar. *Lys.* 553 (pl.). ῥοπαλο-ειδής, ες, like a club, ῥίζα Dsc. 3.132. -μάχος [μᾶ], ον, = κορυνήτης, Hsch. sub h. v.



ρόπαλον, τό, club, cudgel, used to beat an ass, Il.11.559,561; to walk with, Od.17.195; club of the Cyclops, 9.319; of Heracles, S. Tr.512 (lyr.), Ar.Ra.47,495; war-club or mace, shod with metal, παγ-χάλκεον Od.11.575, cf. X.HG7.5.20; ρόπαλα ξύλων τετυλωμένα σιδήρῳ Hdt.7.63; a hunter's staff, X.Cyn.6.11,17: as votive offering, SIG1106.124 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.): metaph., Πειθόλαος τὴν Πάραλον ῥ. τοῦ δήμου ἐκάλεi Arist.Rh.1411<sup>a</sup>13. II. membrum virile, APl.4.261 (Leon.). III. v.l. for ρόπτρον III, X.HG6.4.36. IV. = νυμφαία, Plin.HN25.75.

ρόπαλοφόρος, ον, club-bearing, of Heracles, Eust.1699.31. ροπαλ-ώδης, ες, t. t. of the pulse, invented by Archig., Gal.8.943. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, name of a disease of the hair, Id.19.430. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, as if from ροπαλώ, club-shaped, κύλιξ D.C.72.18.

ροπ-ή, ἡ, (ρέπω) turn of the scale, fall of the scale-pan, weight, Arist. Cael.307<sup>b</sup>33; μέχρι τοῦ μέσου τὴν ῥ. ἔχειν gravitate to., ib.297<sup>a</sup>28; downward momentum, τῷ μείζονι βάρει καὶ ῥ. πλείων παρέπεται Ph. Bel.69.21; ῥ. ποιῆν make (counter-)weight, Thphr.CP5.4.7; ἡ γὰ ἐρήρεται ἐπὶ τὰς αὐτὰς ῥ. in equilibrium, Ti.Locr.97e; διαστρεφόντων τὴν ῥ. disturbing the balance, Plu.Cam.28. 2. metaph., balancing, suspense, ἡ δ' (sc. ἡ πόλις) ἔχεται ῥόπας Alc.25; ῥ. Δίκας A.Ch.61 (lyr.); ἐν οὖν ῥ. τοιαύτῃ κειμένη S.Tr.82; ποττοναῦται. λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπήσιν ἐμπολὰς μακρὰς αἰετὰ παραρρίπτοντες staking distant ventures on nice balancings, Id.Fr.555 (= Philol.88.2); ῥ. βίου μοι the turning-point or sinking-point of life, i.e. death, Id.OC1508; ῥ. 'στιν ἡμῶν ὁ βίος ὥσπερ ὁ ζυγός Men.Mon.465. b. turn of the scale, ποιῆν ῥ. turn the scale, Arist.Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>38; τοῦ πολέμου Isoc.12.50; πολλάκις μικρὰ δυνάμεις μεγάλας τὰς ῥ. ἐποίησαν Id.4.139; μεγάλην ἔσεσθαι τὴν ῥ., εἰ. Id.14.33; εἰς ἑκάτερα τὰ μέρη ῥόπας λαμβάνοντα τὸν πόλεμον Plb.1.20.7, cf. Trag.Adesp.102: hence, decision, outcome, βλέπω δύο ῥ. ἡ γὰρ θανεῖν δεῖ μ'.. ἡ.. E.Hel.1090; ἀσθενεῖς καὶ ἐπὶ ῥ. μίᾱς ὄντες at the mercy of a single weighing in the scales, Th.5.103. II. weight placed in the scale-pan, Arist.Mech.850<sup>a</sup>13; esp. small additional weight, make-weight, casting weight, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1013.35, al.; ὡς ῥ. ἐκ πλαστίγγων Lxx Wi.11.22; ὡς ῥ. (ζυγοῦ) ἐλογίσθησαν 'as dust in the balance', ib.Is.40.15; οὐδ' ὅσον ῥ. Herod.7.33. 2. metaph., σμικρὰ παλαιὰ σώματ' εὐνάει ῥ. casting weight, S.OT961; σώμα νοσῶδες σμικρὰς ῥ. . . δέεται προσλαβέσθαι πρὸς τὸ κάμνειν Pl.R.556e; δέδορκε φῶς ἐπὶ σμικρὰς ῥ. E.Hipp.1163, cf. Plu.Art.30. b. δέι ῥ. διδόναι ταῖς αὐτῶν πατρίσι τοὺς συγγραφέας give the casting weight to., Plb.16.14.6. c. weight, decisive influence, ὡς τοιοῦτο καὶ δις ἀντιστηκῶσαι ῥοπή A.Pers.437; μεγάλη γὰρ ῥ., μάλλον δὲ ὅλον, ἡ τύχη παρὰ πάντα τὰ πράγματα D.2.22; ῥ. ἔχειν have influence, Id.11.8, cf. SIG761.5 (Delph., i B.C.); ἔχει τι βριθος καὶ ῥ. πρὸς τὸν βίον Arist.EN1101<sup>a</sup>29, cf. 1094<sup>a</sup>23, 1172<sup>a</sup>23; πλείστην παρέχεται ῥ. εἰς τὸ νικᾶν Plb.6.52.9. III. decisive moment, crisis (i.e. victory), καὶ τὸν Βαλαάμ.. ἀπέκτειναν ἐν τῇ ῥ. Lxx Jo.13.22: so generally, moment, πρὸς μίαν ῥ. . . διεφθάρη in one moment, ib.Wi.18.12; ὑστάτην βίου ῥ. αὐτοῖς ἐκέλην δόξαντες εἶναι ib.3Ma.5.49; ἐν ῥοπῇ καὶ βραχεῖ APl.1.289 (Pall.). IV. discount deducted from a payment, PLond.3.780.4 (vi A.D.), POxy.143.3 (vi A.D.), etc.; perh. illicit commission, Cod. Just.4.59.1.1. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined, πρὸς τὴν συνουσίαν Antig.Mir.115 (Comp.).

ροπτιόν· κλειδίον, Hsch. ρόπτρον, τό, operating-table, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.41 (Epid., iv B.C.). ρόπτρος, ἡ, ὄν, (ρόφω) = ροφητός, Hp.ap.Gal.19.136. ρόπτρον, τό, (ρέπω) the wood in a trap which falls when touched and catches the mouse, Archil.90, Poll.7.115; metaph., δικης ἔπαισεν αὐτὸν ῥ. E.Hipp.1172. II. musical instrument of the Corybantes, tambourine or kettle-drum, Corn.ND30, Luc.Trag.36, Orph.Frr.105,152, AP6.74 (Agath.); ῥ. βυρσοπαγῇ καὶ κοῖλα περιτείναντες ἡχείοις χαλκοῖς Plu.Crass.23; cf. ῥόμβος A.1.3. III. knocker on a door, E.Ion 1612 (troch.), Ar.Fr.39, Lys.6.1, X.HG6.4.36; cf. ῥόπαλον III. ροσατόν, τό, = Lat. rosatum, Edict.Diocl.2.19 (ροσσο-), Alex.Trall.1.16. ροταρία· τορύνιον, Hsch. (cf. ρατάναν, βρατάναν). ρούα, ἡ, road, SIG1231.11 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.). (Lat. ru(g)a, Fr. rue.) ρουβοτός· ῥόφημα, Hsch. ρουγός· πρόσωπον, Id. (perh. ῥύγχος or a dialectal form ῥούγχος). ρούδιον, τό, = κλύσμα πρὸς ῥοὺν γυναικεῖον, Aët.16.64. ρουδόν, v. ρυδόν. ρουμάζεται· φρίττει, Hsch. ρούς, ὁ, Att. contr. for ῥόος. II. v. ῥόον.

ρούς, ὁ and ἡ: uncontr. acc. sg. masc. ῥόον Hp.Mul.1.31; dat. sg. fem. ῥόφ ib.78; gen. ῥοῦ Id.Nat.Mul.32,34, Thphr.HP3.18.5 (fem.), etc.; but ῥοός Hp.Mul.2.181, Dsc.1.108; dat. ῥοῖ interpol. in Dorio ap. Ath.7.309f:—sumach, Rhus coriaria, Dsc.1.c. 2. its fruit, Sol.41, Antiph.142.2, Alex.127.6, PCair.Zen.83.4, 702.29 (iii B.C.); used in medicine, Hp.11.cc.:—the fruit of one kind (ῥ. Συριακή Gal.19.741; ῥ. ἐρυθρός Hp.Mul.1.31, Gal.12.353, cf. 922) was used as a spice:—of another, in tanning, ῥ. βυρσοδεψική Hp.Mul.1.78; σκντοδεψικός Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.3. II. red ray, Lolium perenne, Dsc.4.43. ρουσιζω, to be reddish, Gp.11.23.1.

ρούσιος, ον, reddish, Lat. russus, russeus, Dsc.4.130 (interpol.), Stud.Pal.20.245.18 (vi A.D.). II. οἱ ῥ. the Red faction in the Circus, Lyd.Mens.4.30: sg., τοῦ ρουσσέου Tab.Defix.Aud.242.53 (Carthage, iii A.D.); τοῦ ῥωσέου ib.160.80 (Rome, iv/v A.D.); ῥόσθον Σιλουανόν ib.237.23 (Carthage, i A.D.):—cf. APl.5.386. ρουσιόστᾶχυς, = ῥοῦς II, Ps.-Dsc.4.43.

ρουσιώδης, ες, of a reddish colour, Sch.Od.9.125. ρουσσᾶτοι, οἱ, = ῥούσιοι II, Lyd.Mens.4.30. ρούτο· τοῦτο, Μακεδόνες, Hsch. ρούφισμα, gloss on βρόγχος, Id. ροφ-έω, A.Eu.264, Ar.V.906, etc.; also ροφάνω (ῥύφ-), Hp. Morb.2.12,19, etc.; ροφάω, PMag.Lond.121.182 (ῥοφωμένην together with ροφούντι Colot. in Ly.7 [col.9]), Sch.Tll.5.126:—fut. ροφήσομαι Ar.V.814; whence Elmsl. alters ροφήσεις into -ήσει in Ach.278, Eq.360 (ἐκ-), Pax 716: aor. ἐρρόφησα Hp.Morb.2.42, Ar. Eq.51, (ἐπεκ-) ib.701, (ἀπ-) X.Cyr.1.3.10:—Pass., aor. part. ροφηθείς Nic.AL389:—a form ῥύφέω (Ion. acc. to Phot.) occurs in Hippon. 132; aor. ῥυφήσαι Ar.Fr.450; Med. ρυφήσασθαι Hp.Epid.7.11:—sup greedily up, gulp down, ἀπὸ ζώντος ῥ. ἐρυθρόν. . πελανόν A.Eu.264 (lyr.), cf. Ar.V.812,814, etc.; τινος some of a thing, Luc.Lex.5; ροφούντα πίνειν ὥσπερ βοῦν X.An.4.5.32: abs., Ar.Eq.51, V.906,982; of Charybdis, Arist.Mete.356<sup>b</sup>15. 2. drain dry, empty, τρύβλιον Ar. Ach.278, Eq.905; so ῥ. ἀρτηρίας, of the poison on the robe of Heracles, S.Tr.1055. II. live on slops, opp. ξηρὸν σιτίον, Hp. VM6. (Cf. Lat. sorbeo, Lith. sreibù 'sip', etc.) -ημα, Ion. ῥύφ-, ατος, τό, that which is supped up, thick gruel or porridge, opp. πόμα, Hp.Aph.7.68, VM5, Fist.7, Arist.Pr.863<sup>b</sup>6. -ηματίον, τό, Dim. of foreg., A.D.Conj.219.26. -ηματώδης, ες, of the nature of a ῥόφημα, gruel-like, Gal.6.247, Sor.1.98. -ησις, εως, ἡ, supping up, opp. ἐδωδή, Arist.Mete.381<sup>a</sup>2. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, drawing in, absorbing, τινος Str.15.1.38. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, that can be or is supped up, Id.15.1.53, Dsc.5.107, Gal.6.706, Sor.2.11; cf. ῥοπτός.

ρόφια· κύματα, ἡ ῥόθια, Hsch. ρόφισμα, ατος, τό, = ῥόφημα, Cyran.9. ρόφω, collat. form of ροφέω, EM705.26: hence ῥόμμα, ῥοπτός. ῥόχᾶνον, τό, strickle, Hsch. ροχθ-έω, dash with a roaring sound, of the sea, ῥόχθει γὰρ μέγα κύμα ποτὶ ξερὸν Od.5.402; ποτὶ δ' αὐτὰς [πέτρας] κύμα μέγα ροχθεῖ 12.60; ὑπὸ κύματι πέτραι ρόχθον sounded with the dashing of the waves, A.R.4.925; ῥοχθεύσιν δὲ κάλως Opp.H.1.228.—Cf. ὀρε-χθέω. -ος, ὁ, roaring, of the sea, Lyc.402,696,742, Nic.AL390. ροχμός, v. ῥωχμός. ροώδης (A), ες, with a strong stream, running violently, of a sea in which there are strong currents, Th.4.24, Arist.Mete.366<sup>a</sup>25; τὸ μάλιστα ῥ. τοῦ πελάγους Ael.NA7.24: hence, of rocks, promontories, etc., exposed to such seas, κρημνός Str.8.5.1; ἄκραι Ael.NA14.24; τόποι ῥ. regions of rapid currents, Arist.HA621<sup>a</sup>16, cf. Thphr.CP3.2.4. II. Medic., running, ὀφθαλμῖαι Hp.Epid.1.5; of persons, affected with diarrhoea or other fluxes, Id.Aër.3; αἱ ὑπέρλευκοι -έστεραι Id.Mul.2.111; ῥ. νόσος ibid. (but metaph. in Ph.1.698, cf. 2.428); πυρετοὶ ῥ. Dsc.5.26; πυρετός ῥ. Gal.19.399. Adv., ῥωδῶς πυρέσειν Cass.Pr.70. b. as Methodic t. t., ῥ. νόσημα, opp. στεγνόν, Gal.Sect.Intr.6; πάθος Sor.1.29, 2.45. III. falling off, καρπός Thphr.CP5.9.10.

ροώδης (B), ες, like a pomegranate, Thphr.HP3.18.13. ροών, ὄνος, ὁ, (ῥόα) pomegranate-orchard, Lxx Za.12.11. ρυά, v. ρύηαν.

ρύαδικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ρύας) like diarrhoea, Paul.Aeg.6.70. II. of persons, suffering from incontinence of urine, Gal.14.787, Heliod.(?) ap.Orib.45.7.5. 2. suffering from epiphora or running from the eyes without external cause, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.46 (where ροιαδ-). ρύακωδης, ες, abounding in streams, Gloss. ρύαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, (ῥέω) rushing stream, mountain torrent, Th.4.96, Dsc.3.51, prob. in OGI335.111 (Pergam., ii B.C.). 2. esp. stream of lava from a volcano, ὁ ῥ. τοῦ πυρὸς ἐκ τῆς Αἴτνης Th.3.116, cf. Pl. Phd.111e, 113b, Arist.Mir.833<sup>a</sup>17, Thphr.Lap.22; ὁ καλούμενος ῥ. D.S.14.59. 3. metaph., ῥ. ἀργύρου γενέσθαι Id.5.35. 4. of dolphins, etc., ἔχει οἶον ῥ. δύο ἐξ ὧν τὸ γάλα ρεῖ two flow-holes, Arist. HA504<sup>b</sup>24. ρύας, ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, (ῥέω) fluid, flaccid, flabby, ρυάδος σώματος γενομένου Arist.PA668<sup>b</sup>7. II. falling off, ῥ. θρίξ hair that is shed, Id.Pr.898<sup>a</sup>32; ῥ. ἄμπελος a vine that sheds its grapes, Thphr. HP4.14.6 (cod. Urb., v.l. ῥοός), Gp.5.39.1. III. as Subst., ρυάδες, οἱ, fishes that go in shoals with the currents, like herrings, Arist.HA534<sup>a</sup>27, 543<sup>b</sup>14, Ael.NA9.46, al. 2. ρύς, ἡ, a disease of the eye causing a continual weeping discharge, Cels.7.7.4, Gal.10.1002. 3. urinary fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.7.5, 50.4 tit., Aret. SD2.4 (ῥοι- codd.). ρύατο, v. ἐρύω (B). ρύαχετος [ᾱ], ὁ, Lacon. word in Ar.Lys.170, ὁ τῶν Ἀσσαναίων ῥ. the unstable crowd of the Athenians; expld. by Hsch. and Phot. as ὁ ῥέων ὀχετός; cod. Rav. gives ρυγχάχετος, other codd. and Suid. ρυγχάχετος. ρύβδην, Adv. = δαψιλῶς, ρύβδην θυννίδα (θύνναν codd.). . δαινύμενος Hippon.35 (ῥύδην codd., em. Bgk.; ροίβδην· δαψιλῶς, Phot. post ρυά-χετον); κηφῆνες προσφέροντα ρύβδην (v.l. ῥύδην) ἄνω πρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>24. ρύβός, = ραιβός, τὸ ἐπικαμπές (Aeol.), Hdn.Gr.1.187. ρυγχ-άζω, = μυκτηρίζω, Phot. -αινα, ἡ, with a large nose or snout, Lat. nasuta, Gloss. -άχετος, v. ρυάχετος. -ελέφας, ατος, ὁ, with an elephant's trunk, APl.204 (Pall.). -ιάζω, = ρογχάζω, ῥέγχω, Hsch. -ιον, τό, Dim. of ῥύγχος, Ar.Ach.744, Theophil.8.2, POxy.108.5 (ii A.D.). -όμοι, Pass., = ραμφάζομαι, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. ραμφάξῃ (s.v.l.). -ος, εως, τό, snout, muzzle, of swine, Stesich.14, Pherecr.102, Anaxil.11, Arist.HA595<sup>a</sup>18, cf. Sch.Ar.

ρῶσιος, ον, reddish, Lat. russus, russeus, Dsc.4.130 (interpol.), Stud.Pal.20.245.18 (vi A.D.). II. οἱ ῥ. the Red faction in the Circus, Lyd.Mens.4.30: sg., τοῦ ρουσσέου Tab.Defix.Aud.242.53 (Carthage, iii A.D.); τοῦ ῥωσέου ib.160.80 (Rome, iv/v A.D.); ῥόσθον Σιλουανόν ib.237.23 (Carthage, i A.D.):—cf. APl.5.386. ρουσιόστᾶχυς, = ῥοῦς II, Ps.-Dsc.4.43.

ρούς, ὁ and ἡ: uncontr. acc. sg. masc. ῥόον Hp.Mul.1.31; dat. sg. fem. ῥόφ ib.78; gen. ῥοῦ Id.Nat.Mul.32,34, Thphr.HP3.18.5 (fem.), etc.; but ῥοός Hp.Mul.2.181, Dsc.1.108; dat. ῥοῖ interpol. in Dorio ap. Ath.7.309f:—sumach, Rhus coriaria, Dsc.1.c. 2. its fruit, Sol.41, Antiph.142.2, Alex.127.6, PCair.Zen.83.4, 702.29 (iii B.C.); used in medicine, Hp.11.cc.:—the fruit of one kind (ῥ. Συριακή Gal.19.741; ῥ. ἐρυθρός Hp.Mul.1.31, Gal.12.353, cf. 922) was used as a spice:—of another, in tanning, ῥ. βυρσοδεψική Hp.Mul.1.78; σκντοδεψικός Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.3. II. red ray, Lolium perenne, Dsc.4.43. ρουσιζω, to be reddish, Gp.11.23.1.

ρούσιος, ον, reddish, Lat. russus, russeus, Dsc.4.130 (interpol.), Stud.Pal.20.245.18 (vi A.D.). II. οἱ ῥ. the Red faction in the Circus, Lyd.Mens.4.30: sg., τοῦ ρουσσέου Tab.Defix.Aud.242.53 (Carthage, iii A.D.); τοῦ ῥωσέου ib.160.80 (Rome, iv/v A.D.); ῥόσθον Σιλουανόν ib.237.23 (Carthage, i A.D.):—cf. APl.5.386. ρουσιόστᾶχυς, = ῥοῦς II, Ps.-Dsc.4.43.

ρουσιώδης, ες, of a reddish colour, Sch.Od.9.125. ρουσσᾶτοι, οἱ, = ῥούσιοι II, Lyd.Mens.4.30. ρούτο· τοῦτο, Μακεδόνες, Hsch. ρούφισμα, gloss on βρόγχος, Id. ροφ-έω, A.Eu.264, Ar.V.906, etc.; also ροφάνω (ῥύφ-), Hp. Morb.2.12,19, etc.; ροφάω, PMag.Lond.121.182 (ῥοφωμένην together with ροφούντι Colot. in Ly.7 [col.9]), Sch.Tll.5.126:—fut. ροφήσομαι Ar.V.814; whence Elmsl. alters ροφήσεις into -ήσει in Ach.278, Eq.360 (ἐκ-), Pax 716: aor. ἐρρόφησα Hp.Morb.2.42, Ar. Eq.51, (ἐπεκ-) ib.701, (ἀπ-) X.Cyr.1.3.10:—Pass., aor. part. ροφηθείς Nic.AL389:—a form ῥύφέω (Ion. acc. to Phot.) occurs in Hippon. 132; aor. ῥυφήσαι Ar.Fr.450; Med. ρυφήσασθαι Hp.Epid.7.11:—sup greedily up, gulp down, ἀπὸ ζώντος ῥ. ἐρυθρόν. . πελανόν A.Eu.264 (lyr.), cf. Ar.V.812,814, etc.; τινος some of a thing, Luc.Lex.5; ροφούντα πίνειν ὥσπερ βοῦν X.An.4.5.32: abs., Ar.Eq.51, V.906,982; of Charybdis, Arist.Mete.356<sup>b</sup>15. 2. drain dry, empty, τρύβλιον Ar. Ach.278, Eq.905; so ῥ. ἀρτηρίας, of the poison on the robe of Heracles, S.Tr.1055. II. live on slops, opp. ξηρὸν σιτίον, Hp. VM6. (Cf. Lat. sorbeo, Lith. sreibù 'sip', etc.) -ημα, Ion. ῥύφ-, ατος, τό, that which is supped up, thick gruel or porridge, opp. πόμα, Hp.Aph.7.68, VM5, Fist.7, Arist.Pr.863<sup>b</sup>6. -ηματίον, τό, Dim. of foreg., A.D.Conj.219.26. -ηματώδης, ες, of the nature of a ῥόφημα, gruel-like, Gal.6.247, Sor.1.98. -ησις, εως, ἡ, supping up, opp. ἐδωδή, Arist.Mete.381<sup>a</sup>2. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, drawing in, absorbing, τινος Str.15.1.38. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, that can be or is supped up, Id.15.1.53, Dsc.5.107, Gal.6.706, Sor.2.11; cf. ῥοπτός.

ρόφια· κύματα, ἡ ῥόθια, Hsch. ρόφισμα, ατος, τό, = ῥόφημα, Cyran.9. ρόφω, collat. form of ροφέω, EM705.26: hence ῥόμμα, ῥοπτός. ῥόχᾶνον, τό, strickle, Hsch. ροχθ-έω, dash with a roaring sound, of the sea, ῥόχθει γὰρ μέγα κύμα ποτὶ ξερὸν Od.5.402; ποτὶ δ' αὐτὰς [πέτρας] κύμα μέγα ροχθεῖ 12.60; ὑπὸ κύματι πέτραι ρόχθον sounded with the dashing of the waves, A.R.4.925; ῥοχθεύσιν δὲ κάλως Opp.H.1.228.—Cf. ὀρε-χθέω. -ος, ὁ, roaring, of the sea, Lyc.402,696,742, Nic.AL390. ροχμός, v. ῥωχμός. ροώδης (A), ες, with a strong stream, running violently, of a sea in which there are strong currents, Th.4.24, Arist.Mete.366<sup>a</sup>25; τὸ μάλιστα ῥ. τοῦ πελάγους Ael.NA7.24: hence, of rocks, promontories, etc., exposed to such seas, κρημνός Str.8.5.1; ἄκραι Ael.NA14.24; τόποι ῥ. regions of rapid currents, Arist.HA621<sup>a</sup>16, cf. Thphr.CP3.2.4. II. Medic., running, ὀφθαλμῖαι Hp.Epid.1.5; of persons, affected with diarrhoea or other fluxes, Id.Aër.3; αἱ ὑπέρλευκοι -έστεραι Id.Mul.2.111; ῥ. νόσος ibid. (but metaph. in Ph.1.698, cf. 2.428); πυρετοὶ ῥ. Dsc.5.26; πυρετός ῥ. Gal.19.399. Adv., ῥωδῶς πυρέσειν Cass.Pr.70. b. as Methodic t. t., ῥ. νόσημα, opp. στεγνόν, Gal.Sect.Intr.6; πάθος Sor.1.29, 2.45. III. falling off, καρπός Thphr.CP5.9.10.

ροώδης (B), ες, like a pomegranate, Thphr.HP3.18.13. ροών, ὄνος, ὁ, (ῥόα) pomegranate-orchard, Lxx Za.12.11. ρυά, v. ρύηαν. ρύαδικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ρύας) like diarrhoea, Paul.Aeg.6.70. II. of persons, suffering from incontinence of urine, Gal.14.787, Heliod.(?) ap.Orib.45.7.5. 2. suffering from epiphora or running from the eyes without external cause, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.46 (where ροιαδ-). ρύακωδης, ες, abounding in streams, Gloss. ρύαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, (ῥέω) rushing stream, mountain torrent, Th.4.96, Dsc.3.51, prob. in OGI335.111 (Pergam., ii B.C.). 2. esp. stream of lava from a volcano, ὁ ῥ. τοῦ πυρὸς ἐκ τῆς Αἴτνης Th.3.116, cf. Pl. Phd.111e, 113b, Arist.Mir.833<sup>a</sup>17, Thphr.Lap.22; ὁ καλούμενος ῥ. D.S.14.59. 3. metaph., ῥ. ἀργύρου γενέσθαι Id.5.35. 4. of dolphins, etc., ἔχει οἶον ῥ. δύο ἐξ ὧν τὸ γάλα ρεῖ two flow-holes, Arist. HA504<sup>b</sup>24. ρύας, ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, (ῥέω) fluid, flaccid, flabby, ρυάδος σώματος γενομένου Arist.PA668<sup>b</sup>7. II. falling off, ῥ. θρίξ hair that is shed, Id.Pr.898<sup>a</sup>32; ῥ. ἄμπελος a vine that sheds its grapes, Thphr. HP4.14.6 (cod. Urb., v.l. ῥοός), Gp.5.39.1. III. as Subst., ρυάδες, οἱ, fishes that go in shoals with the currents, like herrings, Arist.HA534<sup>a</sup>27, 543<sup>b</sup>14, Ael.NA9.46, al. 2. ρύς, ἡ, a disease of the eye causing a continual weeping discharge, Cels.7.7.4, Gal.10.1002. 3. urinary fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.7.5, 50.4 tit., Aret. SD2.4 (ῥοι- codd.). ρύατο, v. ἐρύω (B).

ρύαχετος [ᾱ], ὁ, Lacon. word in Ar.Lys.170, ὁ τῶν Ἀσσαναίων ῥ. the unstable crowd of the Athenians; expld. by Hsch. and Phot. as ὁ ῥέων ὀχετός; cod. Rav. gives ρυγχάχετος, other codd. and Suid. ρυγχάχετος. ρύβδην, Adv. = δαψιλῶς, ρύβδην θυννίδα (θύνναν codd.). . δαινύμενος Hippon.35 (ῥύδην codd., em. Bgk.; ροίβδην· δαψιλῶς, Phot. post ρυά-χετον); κηφῆνες προσφέροντα ρύβδην (v.l. ῥύδην) ἄνω πρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>24. ρύβός, = ραιβός, τὸ ἐπικαμπές (Aeol.), Hdn.Gr.1.187. ρυγχ-άζω, = μυκτηρίζω, Phot. -αινα, ἡ, with a large nose or snout, Lat. nasuta, Gloss. -άχετος, v. ρυάχετος. -ελέφας, ατος, ὁ, with an elephant's trunk, APl.204 (Pall.). -ιάζω, = ρογχάζω, ῥέγχω, Hsch. -ιον, τό, Dim. of ῥύγχος, Ar.Ach.744, Theophil.8.2, POxy.108.5 (ii A.D.). -όμοι, Pass., = ραμφάζομαι, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. ραμφάξῃ (s.v.l.). -ος, εως, τό, snout, muzzle, of swine, Stesich.14, Pherecr.102, Anaxil.11, Arist.HA595<sup>a</sup>18, cf. Sch.Ar.



*Av.* 347; of dogs and other quadrupeds, *Theoc.* 6.30, *Arist. PA* 658<sup>b</sup> 30, *Thphr. Char.* 4.10: of birds, *beak, bill*, *Ar. Av.* 348, 364, al., *Arist. HA* 504<sup>a</sup> 21, *PA* 659<sup>b</sup> 22, 693<sup>a</sup> 16. 2. *Com.*, of a man's face, *Cratin.* 440, *Archipp.* 1; of a god's face, *Arar.* 1.

*ῥυδεῖ* περιπλέκεται, *Hsch.*  
*ῥύδην* [ῥ], *Adv.*, (ῥέω) *flowingly*, i.e. *abundantly, lavishly*, *Cratin.* 441, *Plu. Sull.* 21, *Caes.* 29, *Luc.* 39, *Eun. VSp.* 489 B., etc.: cf. *ῥύβδην*.  
*ῥυδία*· ῥόα, ἡ ῥοῖα, *Hsch.* (fort. *ῥοῖδια*).  
*ῥύδον*, *Adv.* = *ῥύδην*, *ῥύδον* ἀφνειός *abundantly rich*, *Od.* 15.426: *ῥουδόν* (*Lacon.* ?)· *ῥευστικῶς*, *Hsch.*

*ῥυδωμένην*· ῥοφωμένην, *Hsch.*  
*ῥύνεινα*· ἄρνα, *Κύπριοι*, *Hsch.* (from *ῤῥῆνα* ?; v. *ἄρην*).  
*ῥύζω* or *ῥύζω*, like *ῥάζω*, *growl, snarl*, like an angry dog (*Poll.* 5.86), *ῥύζων* *Hermipp.* 24 (*ῥύζων* ap. *Suid.*, cf. *Hsch.*); also of hawks, *Poll.* 5.89.

*ῥύηαν*· κάτοχον πιτάζεσθαι, καὶ ῥύα δ' ἵππος, *Hsch.*  
*ῥύημα* [ῥ], *ατος, τό*, (ῥέω) a kind of *honey-cake*, *Gal.* 4.526 (printed *ῥύματα*), 6.492.

*ῥύηφεν-ής*, *ές*, (ῥέω, ἄφενος) *flowing with riches, abounding*, *D.P.* 337, *Nonn. D.* 10.152. -*ίη*, ἡ, *affluence*, *Call. Jov.* 84.

*ῥυθμ-ίζω*, *bring into a measure of time or proportion*, *περίοδους* *Plu.* 2.350e; *repeat a verse in proper time or rhythm*, i.e. *scan it*, *D.H. Comp.* 18:—*Pass.*, ἐν δυσὶ τετραχόρδοις ῥ. τὰ μέρη (sc. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ) *Arist. Fr.* 47; *λιθοῦνται καὶ -ίζεται* *Philostr. VA* 3.57. II. generally, *order, arrange, compose*, *Arist. Metaph.* 1075<sup>b</sup> 12, *Spir.* 485<sup>b</sup> 2:—*Pass.*, *Id. Ph.* 245<sup>b</sup> 9. 2. of persons, *educate, train*, τὰ παιδικὰ *Pl. Phdr.* 253b, cf. *X. Cyr.* 8.8.20; τὰν ψυχὰν *Ti. Locr.* 103d; τὸ πρόσωπον *Luc. Merc. Cond.* 30; τὰς γνώμας *Id. Anach.* 22; [δένδρα] ῥ. ὥστε πρὸς μεσημβρίαν βλέπειν *train them*, *Thphr. CP* 3.7.9; ῥ. τινὰς *bring them to order, correct them*, *GDI* 507.5.35 (*Crete*); ῥ. καὶ διδάσκει τινὰς κινεῖσθαι κινήσεις *Stoic.* 2.28; ῥ. λύπην ὅπου define the place of grief (referring to the line before), *S. Ant.* 318:—*Med.*, πλόκαμον μίτραισι *E. Hec.* 924 (*lyr.*): *metaph.*, πρὸς τι *prepare oneself for*., *Hld.* 10.10:—*Pass.*, *νηλεῶς* ὧδ' ἐρρυθμίσμαι *thus ruthlessly am I brought to order*, *A. Pr.* 243; ὄρνιθες ἐρρυθμισμένοι τὴν γλῶτταν *taught to speak*, *Philostr. VA* 1.7. 3. *shape by massage*, *Sor.* 1.83, *Ruf. ap. Orib. inc.* 20.6.

-*ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, *set to time, rhythmical*, *κίνησις* *Pl. Plt.* 307a, etc.: of a man, *Plu.* 2.1014c. 2. *of or for rhythm*, *ποικιλία* *ib.* 1138b, cf. 1144d; ἡ ῥ. λέξις, *opp.* ἡ πεζή, *D.H. Comp.* 11; *ῥυθμικοί, οἱ*, *rhythmicians*, *ib.* 17: ἡ -*κή*, *opp.* ἡ μετρική, *Aristox. Harm.* p. 32 M. -*ιος*, *α, ov*, *ῥυθμικός*, *Hdn. Gr.* 2.443, 853. -*ῖσις*, *ews*, ἡ, *shaping, ordering*, ἡ τοῦ λόγου ῥ. *Eustr. in EN* 257.30.

*ῥυθμο-γραῖφία*, ἡ, *noting down of the time or rhythm*, *CIG* 3088 (*Teos*). -*γράφος* [ῥ], *ον*, *writing on rhythms*, of *Hephaestion*, *Tz. in An. Par.* 1.95. -*ειδής*, *ές*, *rhythmical*, *D.H. Isoc.* 2, *Aristid. Quint.* 1.14. -*ποιία*, ἡ, *making of time or rhythm*, *Aristox. Harm.* p. 34 M., *Rhyth.* 2 p. 8 W., *Plu.* 2.1135c (pl.), *Aristid. Quint.* 1.5.

*ῥυθμός*, *Ion.* *ῥυσμός* (v. *infr.* 111, IV), δ: (ῥέω):—*any regular recurring motion* (πᾶς ῥ. ὁρισμένη μετρεῖται κινήσει *Arist. Pr.* 882<sup>b</sup> 2): I. *measured motion, time*, whether in sound or motion, *Democr.* 15<sup>c</sup>; = ἡ τῆς κινήσεως τάξις, *Pl. Lg.* 665a, cf. 672e; δ ῥ. ἐκ τοῦ ταχέος καὶ βραδέος, ἐκ διεννηγεμένων πρότερον, ὕστερον δὲ ὁμολογησάντων γέγονε *Id. Smr.* 187b, cf. *Suid.* s. v.; *rhythm*, *opp.* μέτρον and ἁρμονία, *Ar. Nu.* 638 sq., *Pl. R.* 397b, 398d, 601a, *Arist. Rh.* 1403<sup>b</sup> 31; λόγοι μετὰ μουσικῆς καὶ ῥυθμῶν πεποιημένοι *Isoc.* 15.46; of *Prose rhythm*, *Arist. Rh.* 1408<sup>b</sup> 29, *D.H. Comp.* 17: defined by *Aristox. Rhyth. Fr.* 1, *Aristid. Quint.* 1.13. 2. *special phrases*: ἐν ῥυθμῷ *in time*, of dancing, marching, etc., *βαίνειν ἐν ῥ.* *Pl. Lg.* 670b, cf. *X. An.* 5.4.14; ὀρχεῖσθαι *Id. Cyr.* 1.3.10; ἐν τῷ ῥ. ἀναπνεῖν *respire regularly*, *Arist. Pr.* 882<sup>b</sup> 1; so σωζόμενος ῥ. *A. Ch.* 797 (*lyr.*); μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ *βαίνοντες* *Th.* 5.70; ῥυθμὸν χορείας ὑπάγειν *keep time*, *Ar. Th.* 956 (*lyr.*); θάπτονα ῥυθμὸν ἐπάγειν *play in quicker time*, *X. Smr.* 2.22; πυρριχίῳ ῥυθμῷ καὶ ῥυθμῷ *Hdn.* 4.2.9, cf. *Plb.* 4.20.6: pl., *paces*, *Alcid. Soph.* 17.

II. *measure, proportion or symmetry* of parts, at rest as well as in motion, κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν ῥ. *Pl. Lg.* 728e. III. generally, *proportion, arrangement, order*, ῥυθμῷ τινι *E. Cyc.* 398 (codd., but θ' ἐνὶ is prob.); οὐκ ἀπὸ ῥυσμοῦ εἰκάζω *not without reason*, *Call. Epigr.* 44.5. IV. *state or condition* of anything, *temper, disposition*, *Thgn.* 964 (coupled with ὀργή and τρόπος); οἶος ῥυσμός ἀνθρώπων ἔχει *Aenel.* 66.7; ὅσοι χθονίους ἔχουσι ῥυσμούς καὶ χαλεπούς *Anacr.* 74; μένει. . . χρῆμ' οὐδὲν ἐν ταυτῷ ῥ. *Eup.* 356. V. *form, shape* of a thing, *Democr.* 5<sup>1</sup>; identified by *Arist.* with σχῆμα, *Metaph.* 985<sup>b</sup> 16, 1042<sup>b</sup> 14; μετέβαλον τὸν ῥ. τῶν γραμμάτων *changed the form or shape* of the letters, *Hdt.* 5.58; of *Chian boots*, *Hp. Art.* 62; of the *shape* of a cup, *Alex.* 59; of a breastplate, *X. Mem.* 3.10.10; [τοῦ θυσιαστηρίου] *Lxx* 4 *Ki.* 16.10; Αὐτονόας ῥ. ὡτός *Theoc.* 26.23; so of the *natural features* of a country, *D.P.* 271.620; *structure* of a substance, *κεχυχορειδὲς* τῷ ῥ., τῷ ῥ. σπογγώδες, *Dsc.* 5.77, 118. VI. *manner, fashion* of a thing, ἑλλην ῥ. πέπλων *E. Heracl.* 130; τίνι ῥ. φόνου; *by what kind of slaughter?* *Id. El.* 772, cf. *Supp.* 94; ἐν τριγώνοις ῥυθμοῖς *triangular-wise*, *A. Fr.* 78. [ῥ by nature, *A. Ch.* 797 (*lyr.*), *E. Supp.* 94, etc.; ῥ by position in *Thgn.* 964, etc.]

*ῥυθμός*, *shape*, *Sm. Is.* 44.12:—*Pass.* ῥυθμόμα, *Ion.* ῥυσμ-, *to be moulded, κέρδεσιν* *Democr.* 197.

*ῥύτσομαι*, (ῥέω) *have diarrhoea*, *Hld.* 2.19:—prob. *flow* (*metaph.*) in *Archil.* 142. 2. *suffer from falling hair*, *Orib. Eup.* 4.6. II. *Math.*, ἡ αὐτὴ στιγμή ῥύτσομένη ποιεῖ τὸ μέγεθος ἀλλ' οὐ παρατιθεμένη πρὸς ἄλλην στιγμήν *flowing*, *Simp. in Ph.* 722.30; cf. ῥέω 1.5b, ῥύσις 111.

*ῥύκάν-η* [ῥ], ἡ, *plane*, *AP* 6.204 (*Leon.*). -*ησις*, *ews*, ἡ, *planing*, *Bito* 54.2 (where *ῥύχ-*). -*ίζω*, *plane*, *Gloss.*

*ῥύμα* [ῥ], *ατος, τό*, (ῥέω) = *ῥεύμα*, *anything that flows, stream*, *IG* 9 (1).692.5 (*Corc.*): *metaph.*, *θοδὸν ῥ. διενέουσα* *Orph. H.* 10.22; ἁρμο-νίης ῥ. *Procl. H.* 1.4.

*ῥύμα* (A), *ατος, τό*, (ῥέω (A)) *that which is drawn*: 1. *τόξου ῥ.*, i.e. the *Persian archers*, *opp.* λόγχης ἰσχύς, i.e. the *Greek spearmen*, *A. Pers.* 147 (*anap.*); ἐκ τόξου ῥύματος *from the distance of a bow-shot*, *X. An.* 3.3.15; ἐς τόξου ῥ. *Eun. Hist.* p. 271 D. 2. *towing-line*, *Plb.* 1.26.14, 3.46.5, al., *D.H.* 3.44.

*ῥύμα* (B), *ατος, τό*, (ῥέω (B)) *defence, protection*, *βωμὸς φυγάσιν ῥ. A. Supp.* 85 (*lyr.*); ἀπασι κοινὸν ῥ. δαίμωνων ἔδρα *E. Heracl.* 260; πύργου ῥ. a tower of defence, *S. Aj.* 159 (*anap.*): c. gen. objecti, *defence against*, [θάνατος] μέγιστον ῥ. τῶν πολλῶν κακῶν *A. Fr.* 353; ῥύματα, = *βοηθήματα*, *Hp. ap. Gal.* 19.136; cf. ῥύσιον.

*ῥύμ-άρχης*, *ου, ὁ*, *chief officer of ῥύμη* (II), *Aen. Tact.* 3.4. -*αρχος*, *δ*, = *magister vici*, *Gloss.*

*ῥύμβέω*, *ῥύμβιον*, *Att.* for *ῥομβ-* (q. v.).  
*ῥύμβονάω*, (ῥύμβων) *swing round*, *Phld. D.* 3.10 (*Pass.*). 2. *metaph.*, *swing round and throw away*, ῥ. τὰ τιμιάτατα 'to make ducks and drakes' of money, *Ael. Fr.* 146.

*ῥύμβος*, v. ῥόμβος.  
*ῥύμβων*, ὄνος, ἡ, *coil of a serpent*, *A. R.* 4.144 (pl.).  
*ῥύμειος*, α, *ον*, of the form of *ῥυμοί* 1. 2, neut. pl. *ῥυμεία* and *ῥυμεία*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.167.2.307.

*ῥύμη-η* [ῥ], ἡ, *force, swing, rush* of a body in motion, *ῥύμη ἐμπίπτειν* with a swing, *Th.* 2.76; *περὺγων ῥύμη* *rush of wings*, *Ar. Pax* 86, cf. *Av.* 1182; *τροχοῦ ῥύμαισι* *τευκτόν*. . . κύτος *formed by the whirl of the potter's wheel*, *Antiph.* 52.2, cf. *Ar. Ec.* 4; ἡ ῥ. τοῦ αἵματος *the flow of blood in the veins*, *Hp. Medic.* 6; ἡ ῥ. τῆς ἐκκρούσεως *X. Cyn.* 10.12; τῆς ῥ. τῆς ἀλιάδος ὁ ψόφος, *of the noise made by a boat in motion*, *Arist. HA* 533<sup>b</sup> 19: *metaph.*, *εὐτυχεῖ ῥύμη* *θεοῦ* *E. Rh.* 64; ἡ ῥ. τῆς τύχης *Plu. Caes.* 53; ἡ ῥ. τῆς ὀργῆς κτλ. *the vehemence of passion*, *D.* 21.99; *γλώσσης ῥ.* *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 35.11, cf. *Eun. Hist.* p. 245 D. 2. *abs.*, *rush, charge*, of soldiers, *Th.* 2.81; of ships, *Id.* 7.70; τῶν ἵππων *X. Cyr.* 7.1.31, cf. *Polyaen.* 4.3.5, al., *Ach. Tat.* 1.12; ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥοίβδου καὶ τῆς ῥ. *Ar. Nu.* 407. 3. = *ῥοπή*, *Chrysipp. ap. Sch. T.* 11.22.212. II. *street*, *Aen. Tact.* 2.5, 3.4; τὴν ῥ. ὁδοιοποιεῖν *Philippid.* 13, cf. *Lxx Is.* 15.3, al.; of a Roman camp, *Plb.* 6.29.1; *lane, alley*, *PCair. Zen.* 764.142 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.* 86.19 (ii B.C.), *Act. Ap.* 9.11; *slit, chink*, *dubl.* 1 in *Hp. Cord.* 2. -*ηδόν*, *Adv.* with a swing or rush, *Polyaen.* 4.3.5.

*ῥύμμα*, *ατος, τό*, (ῥύπτω) *anything used for washing, soap, lye*, *Hp. Morb. Sacr.* 1, *Ar. Lys.* 377, *Pl. R.* 429e sq. II. *sediment, dirt remaining from washing*, *Gal.* 6.795, *Sch. Nic. Al.* 95, *Hsch.*

*ῥύμοπύλιον*, *portella*, *Gloss.*

*ῥύμός*, ὁ, (ῥέω (A)) *pole of a chariot or car*, *Il.* 10.505, 23.393, 24.271, *Hdt.* 4.69; ἐν πρώτῳ ῥ. *at the front end of the pole*, *Il.* 6.40, 16.371; ἀρτήματα ῥρμμοῖς *pole-chains*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.314.40, cf. 313.21, 22, 28, 2<sup>2</sup>.167.2.307. b. *three stars in the Bear, the pole of the Wain*, *Suid.* 2. *log or block of wood for fuel*, *SIG* 975.1, al. (*Delos*, iii B.C.), *IG* 1 (2).154 A 18 (*ibid.*, iii B.C.); ξύλα καὶ κληματίδες καὶ ῥυμοὶ τὰ ἱερεῖα ἐψησαι *ib.* 203 A 51 (*ibid.*, iii B.C.); ῥυμὸς εἰς βωμόν *ib.* 144 A 32 (*ibid.*, iv B.C.); ῥυμοὶ εἰς τοὺς χοροὺς *Inscr. Delos* 442 A 186, cf. 189 (ii B.C.). II. *trace*, *Ael. NA* 10.48. III. *trail* of a shooting star, *Arat.* 927. IV. *perh. shelf or row*, πρώτος ῥ., δεύτερος ῥ., etc., *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1388.16, 19, al., *Michel* 832.63 (*Samos*, iv B.C.), etc.; αἱ . . ἐν τῷ πρώτῳ ῥ. φιάλαι *Inscr. Delos* 442 B 21 (ii B.C.); ἐκ τοῦ πρώτου ῥ. τοῦ ἐκ τῆς κιβωτοῦ φιάλη ἡ περιγενομένη ἀπὸ τοῦ ῥ. τοῦ παραδοθέντος τοῖς ἀνδράσιν *ib.* 25. V. *a weight at Rhodes*, *Suid.* VI. = *τάξις*, ἡ ἐμμέλεια, *Hsch.* (*sed leg.* ῥυθμός).

*ῥύμοτομ-εῖν* ὅλιν, (ῥύμη II) *divide a town by streets*, *D.S.* 17.52, *J. B.* 3.5.2:—*Pass.*, πόλις κακῶς, καινῶς, ἐρρυθμοτομημένη *Dicaearch.* 1.1, 12; *τετράπυλος ἐρρυθμοτομημένος πρὸς ὁρθὰς γωνίας* *Str.* 12.4.7, cf. *Cleom.* 2.1. -*ία*, ἡ, *division of a town or camp by streets*, *Plb.* 6.31.10, *D.S.* 17.52, *Str.* 14.1.37.

*ῥύμουλκέω*, (ῥύμα (A) 2, ἔλκω) *draw by a line, tow*, *Lat. remulcare* or *remulco agere*, *ναὺς* *Plb.* 1.27.9, cf. *Str.* 5.3.6, *D.S.* 20.74, *Peripl. M.* *Rubr.* 44, etc.

*ῥυντάκης*, *δ*, *an Indian bird* of the size of a pigeon, *Ctes. Fr.* 45; *ῥυνδάκη*, *Hsch.*

*ῥύομαι*, v. ῥέω (B).

*ῥύπα*, *τά*, *heterocl. pl.* of ῥύπος (q. v.).  
*ῥύπαίνω*, fut. *ῥύπάνω* (*καταρ-*) *Isoc.* 1.2.63:—*Pass.*, aor. *ἐρρυπάνθην* *Plu.* 2.434b: (ῥύπος):—*defile, disfigure*, ῥ. τὸ μακάριον *Arist. EN* 1099<sup>b</sup> 2; τὸν ἐμὸν βίον *Aristaenet.* 2.17; *abuse, disparage*, *Pherecr.* 228, *Arist. Rh.* 1405<sup>a</sup> 25:—*Pass.*, *to be or become foul*, *opp.* λαμπρύνεσθαι, *X. Lao.* 11.3, cf. *Apoc.* 22.11; of a garment, *get dirty*, *Thphr. Char.* 10.14. 2. *metaph.*, *contaminate, infect*, τοὺς πλησιάζοντας *Gal.* 1.254.

*ῥυπαταῖ*, v. *ῥυπαταῖ*.

*ῥύπαρ-εύομαι*, *Pass.*, = *ῥυπαίνομαι*, v. l. in *Apoc.* 22.11. -*ία*, ἡ, *dirt, filth*, *Dsc.* 1.56 (prob. in 5.74, pl.), *Plu.* 2.142a, *Sor.* 1.122, *Porph. Abst.* 1.42. 2. *metaph.*, *sordidness*, *Critias* 56 D., *Teles pp.* 33, 37 H., *Plu.* 2.60d; *οικονομικὸς χωρὶς ῥυπαρίας* *D.C.* 74.5.

*ῥύπαρό-βίος*, *ον*, of *sordid life*, *Vett. Val.* 16.22. -*γράφος* [γρῶ], *ον*, *painting sordid subjects*, *Plin. HN* 35.112; cf. ῥωπογράφος. -*κέρᾱ-μος*, *ον*, of a *dirty earthenware colour*, *Alex. Mynd* ap. *Ath.* 9.395e (*ῥυποκέραμος* codd.). -*μέλας*, *αῖνα, αν*, of a *dirty black*, *ib.* d.

*ῥύπαρός*, *α, ὄν*, *filthy, dirty*, *κόλυθρον* *Telecl.* 3; *δάπιδες* *Pherecr.* 185; ῥ. εἶριον *greasy*, *Hp. Fract.* 21; *γαστέρας* *Id. Prorrh.* 2.23 (s. v. l.);



unpurged, σῶμα Alex. Trall. Febr. 7. 2. metaph., sordid, mean, ἥδη χορηγὸν πώποτε —ώτερον τοῦδ' εἶδες; Eup. 306; uncultured, ῥ. τρόποι Philetaer. 18; βίος δουλοπρεπὴς καὶ ῥ. Arist. *VV* 125<sup>1</sup> 13; ῥ. πολῖται, ὄχλος, D. H. 7.8, 9.44; of style, Longin. 43.5. Adv. —ῥως Men. 142, Epicur. *Sent. Vat.* 43, Arr. *Epict.* 2.9.4, *AP* 10.48 (Pall.): Sup. —ῥάτα D. C. 59.4. 3. of coins, made of base metal, gold or silver alloy, ἀργυρίου ῥυπαρὰς δραχμὰς *BGU* 214.12 (ii A. D.), cf. *Ostr. Bodl.* ii 32 (ii A. D.), al. 4. κροτὼν ῥ., prob. = ἀδειγματιστος, *PCair. Zen.* 670.6 (iii B. C.); σῖτος ῥ. unwinnowed, *PFay.* 16.10 (i B. C.); κριθή ῥ. *POxy.* 1542.7 (iv A. D.).

ῥυπαρότης, ἦτος, ἦ, = ῥυπαρία 2, βίου Ath. 5.220a. ῥυπαρο-φάγος [φᾶ], ὄν, foul-feeding, Tz. ad Lyc. 513. —φορέω, v. ῥυποφορέω. —φόρος, ὄν, wearing dirty clothes, Steph. in *Hp.* 2.251 D. ῥυπ-ασμα [ῥ], ἄτος, τό, dirt, filth, pollution, Apollon. *Lex.* s. v. λυματα: but ῥυπασμός, ὅ, is f. l. in Eust. 1849.12. —ᾶω, Ep. ῥυπῶ, to be filthy, slovenly, μάλα περ ῥυπῶντα καθήραι Od. 6.87; ῥωγαλέα, ῥυπῶντα 13.435; ἦ ὅτι δὴ ῥυπῶ 19.72; νῦν δ' ὅττι ῥυπῶ 23.115; ῥυπῶντα δὲ ἔστο χιτῶνα 24.227; ῥυπῶντα, κυφόν, ἔθλιον *Ag. Pl.* 266; of the habits of Spartans and philosophers, ἐρρύπων, ἐσωκράτων *Ag. Av.* 1282; τοὺς Πυθαγοριστὰς .. ῥυπᾶν ἐκόντας Aristopho 9.2, cf. *Luc. Nec.* 4; τὰ ῥυπῶντα τῶν τραυμάτων *Ael. NA* 14.4. II. Pass., to be filled with wax, of the ear, prob. in *S. Fr.* 858. —ἐλαιον, τό, foul, dirty oil, Paul. *Aeg.* 7.17.

ῥυπό-εις, ἐσσα, ἐν, = ῥυπαρός, Nic. *Al.* 470; ὀληπ *AP* 6.293 (Leon.); πίνος *ib.* 11.158 (Antip.). —κέραμος, v. ῥυπαροκέραμος. —κιβδοτόκων, ὦνος, ὅ, miser, 'dirty usurer', Cerc. 4.10. —κόνδυλος, ὄν, with dirty knuckles, esp. of one who imitates the Laconians, *Pl. Com.* 124, *Ar. Fr.* 718.

ῥύπον [ῥ], τό, = ὀρός, whey, Phot. ῥύπος [ῥ], ὅ, dirt, filth, used by Hom. once in heterocl. pl., καθήραν τε ῥόπα πάντα Od. 6.93: later in sg., Semon. 7.63, *A. Fr.* 82 (cf. *Ar. Fr.* 892), *Pl. Prm.* 130c, *Eup.* 252, *Alex.* 197, etc.; ὃ ἐν τοῖς ὡς ῥ. Arist. *Pr.* 960<sup>b</sup> 18, cf. *Artem.* 1.24, *PMag. Osl.* 1.332; ῥ. ὁ ἀπὸ τῶν ἐν τοῖς γυμνασίοις ἀνδριάντων *Gal.* 12.116; τὸν ἀπὸ τῶν ὀνύχων ῥύπον *Suid.* s. v. γρύ; ἅπαν ῥύπον all of it filth (acc.), *Theoc.* 15.20; of a person, πρὸς τὸ μὴ λουῖσθαι ῥύπος Aristopho 10.4:—also ῥύπος, εὖος, τό, of cheese-parings, *Hp. Mul.* 1.64. 2. metaph., sordidness, meanness, ὅ ῥ. τοῦ χαμαὶ βίου *M. Ant.* 7.47. II. sealing-wax, τοὺς ῥ. ἀνασπάσαι *Ar. Lys.* 1198.

ῥυπο-φορέω, wear dirty clothes, *Sch. Ar. Av.* 1554, where Hemsterhuis cj. ῥυπαροφ-. —ω, make foul and filthy, befoul (cf. ῥυπᾶω):—Pass., to be foul and filthy, Ep. pf. part. Pass., εἴματα. . .τά μοι ῥερυπωμένα κείται Od. 6.59, cf. *Hp. Mochl.* 33, *Mul.* 1.66; ἐρρυπωμένος *Sch. Ar. Ach.* 425; ῥυπωθῆναι *Ph. Fr.* 9 H.:—Act., dub. l. in *Thphr. Char.* 15.6.

ῥυπαῖα, a cry of the Athenian rowers, yoho! *Ar. Ra.* 1073: hence comically, τὸ ῥ. the crew, one's messmates, *Id. V.* 909; also ῥυπαπαῖ *AB* 446.—Cf. ἰππαπαῖ.

ῥύπ-τειρα, as if fem. of ῥυπτήρ (which is only f. l. for ἀρυτήρ in *Dsc.* 2.74), that cleanses from dirt, ῥ. κονίη soap, lye, v. l. for θρύπτειρα in *Nic. Al.* 370. —τήριον\* καθαρτήριον, *Suid.* (post ῥύσιον). —τικός, ἦ, ὄν, fit for cleansing from dirt, ῥυπτικωτάτη κόνις *Plu.* 2.697a; —κή δύναμις detergent, *Gal.* 10.565: c. gen., ῥ. τοῦ φάργγος cleansing or clearing the throat, *Arist. Pr.* 903<sup>b</sup> 29, cf. *Pl. Ti.* 65d, *Thphr. CP* 6.1.3: but c. gen. objecti, ῥ. ξηρότητος fit for cleaning it off, *Arist. Sens.* 443<sup>a</sup> 1. 2. purgative, *Id. Pr.* 873<sup>b</sup> 1. —τω, (ῥύπος) cleanse, wash, esp. with soap or lye, ῥ. τὰ ἱμάτια *Id. Mete.* 359<sup>a</sup> 22; τὰν γλῶτταν *Ti. Locr.* 100e; τὰς χεῖρας *Phylotim. ap. Ath.* 3.79c:—Med., wash oneself, *Antiph.* 148.3, *Thphr. HP* 9.3, f. l. in *Nic. Al.* 530; aor. ἐρρύψαντο *Ph.* 1.613; λουομένη τὰς τρίχας ἐρρύπτετο *Polyaen.* 8.27: prov., ἐξ ὅτου γὰρ ῥύπτομαι ever since I began to wash, i. e. from my childhood, *Ar. Ach.* 17.

—ῶδης, ες, filthy, dirty, *Dsc.* 1.73, *Artem.* 2.4, al., *Vett. Val.* 249.25; [ἐμπαλαιοι] μελάγχλωροι καὶ ῥ. ὠνομασμέναι *Gal.* 13.460, cf. *Cels.* 5.19.15, al. ῥύσ-ά, = ῥύσῃ, Phot., *Suid.* —αῖνομαι, Pass., to be wrinkled, *Nic. Al.* 78, *AP* 14.103. —ἄλέος, ἦ, ὄν, wrinkled, ὀπώρη *Nic. Al.* 181. —ᾶω, = ῥυσαίνομαι, *Hsch.* s. v. ῥυσοῖσι. —ή, ἦ, withering, decay, dub. in *Suid.* —ημα, ἄτος, τό, wrinkle, in pl., Phot., *Suid.*

ῥύσθαι, v. ἐρύω (B). ῥύσι-άλω, Dor. ῥυτιάλω *IG* 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 77.11, al. (*Epid.*, ii B. C.):—treat as a ῥύσιον, seize, detain upon, οὐ ῥυσιάζω, τὰμὰ δ' εὐρίσκω φίλα *E. Ion* 523, cf. *SIG* 629.20 (*Delph.*, ii B. C.), al., *Ph.* 1.638; of plundering a city as reprisal for stolen property, τὴν πόλιν *D. S.* 8.7:—Pass., to be so treated, *A. Supp.* 424 (lyr.), *E. Ion* 1406, *IG* 1. c.; τί ῥυσιασθεῖς; robbed of what? cj. in *E. Heracl.* 163; of debtors at Rome, *Plu. Cor.* 5: metaph., ψευδοδείπνα .. μαργώσης γνάθου ἐρρυσιόσθη cj. in *A. Fr.* 258. —βωμος, ὄν, defending altars, *Id. Eu.* 920 (lyr.). —διφρος, ὄν, preserving the chariot, of a charioteer, *Pi. I.* 2.21.

ῥύσιλλα, ἦ, = ῥυτίς, *Hsch.* ῥύσιμον [ῥ], τό, f. l. in *Nic. Al.* 607. ῥύσιον [ῥ], Dor. ῥύτιον *SIG* 56.41 (*Argos*, v B. C.): τό: (ἐρύω (B)):—surety, pledge. I. property held or seized as a pledge or compensation, ῥύσι' ἐλαυνόμενος driving off his cattle in distraint, *Il.* 11.674; ῥύσια δόντες *Sol.* 11.3 (v. l. ῥύματα protection); μείζον ῥύσιον πόλει θήσεις: ἐφάσμαι γὰρ οὐ ταῦται μόναι, i. e. Oedipus shall himself be seized, not his daughters alone, as a pledge or surety to Thebes, *S. OC* 858; ἐπαγέτω ῥύτιον δέκα στατήρων shall impose a pledge of ten staters, *SIG* 1. c.; ῥύσιον θείς τὸν παῖδα *J. BJ* 1.14.1; ῥύσια κατὰ τῶν πολεμίων ἄγων *ib.* 1.19.2; ῥύσια τῶν χρημάτων καὶ τῶν παρ' ἐκείνοις

ληστῶν ἐποιεῖτο *Id. AJ* 16.9.2; τῆς προθεσμίας παρελθούσης ῥύσια λαμβάνειν *ib.* 16.10.8; ῥύσια καθέζοντες ἀνθ' ὧν .. ἀφείλοντο .. Ῥωμαῖοι χρημάτων *D. H.* 5.33. 2. stolen property taken back as compensation for the theft, τοῦ ῥυσίου θ' ἡμαρτε *A. Ag.* 535; ῥύσιων ἐφάπτορες laying hands on alleged stolen property, *Id. Supp.* 728, cf. 412. II. reprisals, φόνον φόνον ῥύσιον τείσω suffer death as reprisals for death, *S. Ph.* 959; ῥύσια κατήγγειλαν τοῖς Ῥοδίοις proclaimed reprisals, *Plb.* 4.53.2; κατὰ ῥύσιον by way of distraint or reprisals, *IG* 12(2). 15.19 (*Mytil.*, iii B. C.); but κατὰ ῥύσιον prob. in search of persons to seize and hold to ransom, *ib.* 12(5). 653.11 (*Syros*, i B. C.). 2. ῥύσια, τά, the right of reprisals, ἤτοῦντο ῥύσια τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς οἱ Δῆλιοι κατὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων *Plb.* 3.2.7.4; ἀπέδωκε τοῖς αἰτουμένοις τὰ ῥ. κατὰ τῶν Βοιωτῶν granted the right of reprisals against .., *Id.* 2.2.4. 13.

III. ῥύσια, τά (cf. ῥύσιος), restitution, deliverance, Ἐπαφος ἀληθῶς ῥυσίων ἐπώνυμος *A. Supp.* 315. 2. offerings for deliverance, ῥ. ἀνάγουσιν *D. P.* 527; ὠδίνων ῥ. *AP* 6.274 (*Pers.*). ῥύσιος [ῥ], ὄν, (ἐρύω (B)) delivering, saving, *A. Supp.* 150 (lyr.); ῥύσια ψυχῆς δῶρα *AP* 7.605 (*Jul. Aegypt.*). II. (ἐρύω (A)) ῥύσιαν βολάν' τὴν τῶν τόξων τάσιν, *Hsch.*

ῥύσι-πολις [ῥ], εὖος, ὅ, ἦ, saving the city, *A. Th.* 129 (lyr.); ῥ. Δαναῶν, opp. περσέπολις Τρώων, *Poet. ap. Hld.* 3.2. —πονός, ὄν, setting free from trouble, *AP* 9.525.18. —πτολις, poet. for ῥύσιπολις, *Epigr. Gr.* (add.) 888a (*Ephesus*).

ῥύσις, εὖος, ἦ, (ἐρύω (B)) deliverance, θανάτου from death, *Epigr. Gr.* 200 (*Cos*), *Lxx Si.* 51.9.

ῥύσις [ῥ], εὖος, ἦ, (ῥέω) flow, ὕδατος *Pl. Lg.* 944b; εἰς τὸ κοιλότατον ἦ ῥ. *Arist. Mete.* 355<sup>b</sup> 17; opp. ἄμπωτις, *ib.* 366<sup>a</sup> 19; ἐκ ῥινῶν αἵματος —ies *Hp. Aph.* 3.27; κοιλῆς *ib.* 2.14; [ἐλαίου], i. e. yield of oil, *Thphr. HP* 4.14.10, *PRew. Laws* 60.16 (iii B. C.); φλεβῶν *Arist. PA* 668<sup>a</sup> 11; of fire, *Thphr. Ign.* 54; shedding, τριχῶν *Dsc.* 1.20, *Gal.* 19.431; used for γονόρροια, *Lxx Le.* 15.2 sq. II. course of a river, stream, ποταμὸς ποιεῖται τὴν ῥ. *Plb.* 2.16.6, cf. *D. H.* 1.9, *D. S.* 4.35, *Str.* 6.2. 4.

III. Math., [στιγμῆς] ῥύσιν φασιν εἶναι οἱ γεωμέτραι τὴν γραμμὴν (cf. ῥύσκομαι, ῥέω 1.5b) *Iamb. in Nic.* p. 57 P., cf. *Plot.* 3.7.3, *Procl. in Euc.* p. 97 F.; οἶον ἄστρου ῥ. *Arist. Mu.* 395<sup>b</sup> 8.

ῥύσις, ἴδος, ἦ, = ῥύτόν, v. l. for χρυσίς in *Cratin.* 124.

ῥύσκομαι, v. ἐρύω (B). ῥυσμός, ῥυσμός, v. ῥυθμός, ῥυθμός. ῥυσόκαρφος, ὄν, with shrivelled branches, *Dsc.* 1.14, *Anon. Lond.* 32.46.

ῥυσός, ἦ, ὄν, shrivelled, wrinkled, *Il.* 9.503, *E. El.* 490, *Ar. Pl.* 266, *Pl. R.* 452b; ῥυσά σαρκῶν πολιᾶν καταδρύμματα the tearing of old wrinkled flesh (cf. ῥυτίς), *E. Supp.* 49 (lyr.); ῥ. βουλευτήρια, prob. = ῥυσοὶ βουλευταί, *Theopomp. Com.* 75; μαστός *Sor.* 1.88; ἔλκος *Gal.* 10.404; ῥυσότερον βαλλαντίων πρόσωπον *Alciph.* 3.55; ῥ. ἐπισκύνιον *AP* 6.64 (*Paul. Sil.*); also of fruits, etc., [ἀκρόδρυα] ἰσχνὰ καὶ ῥ. *Plu.* 2.735d; ἐλαῖαι *Archestr. Fr.* 7; σῦκα *Philostr. Im.* 1.31.—The forms ῥυσός, ῥυσσαίνομαι, etc., are freq. in codd.

ῥυσό-της, ἦτος, ἦ, wrinkledness, wrinkles, *Plu. Galb.* 13, *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 44.8.2. —χίτων [ῥ], ὦνος, ὅ, ἦ, with shrivelled coat or skin, κόκκος *Orph. L.* 721 (prob. for χρυσ-).

ῥυσώω, (ῥυσός) make wrinkled, shrivel, *Dsc.* 5.92, *Hippiatr.* 11, *Sch. Od.* 13.401:—Pass., to be or become wrinkled, shrivel, δέρμα *Arist. Pr.* 937<sup>a</sup> 9; ῥερυσωμένοι, of skins hung loosely on χελῶναι, opp. προτεινόμεναι, *Apollod. Poliorc.* 142.4; of fruits, *Dsc.* 5.6.14, *Gr.* 7.18.3, 10.38.10.

ῥυσσαίνομαι, ῥυσσός, ῥυσσόμαι, etc., v. ῥυσός.

ῥύσ-ταγμα, ἄτος, τό, dragging away, maltreatment, in pl., *Lyc.* 1089. —τάζω, *Frequentat.* of ἐρύω (A), drag about, πολλὰ ῥυστάζεσκεν. . .περὶ σῆμα he dragged it many times round the grave of Patroclus, *Il.* 24.755; δμῶς .. ῥυστάζοντας ἀεικελίως κατὰ δώματα *Od.* 16.109; cf. sq. —τακτός, ὤος, ἦ, dragging about, rough handling, 18.224.

—τήρ, ἦρος, ὅ, rare and late form for ῥυτήρ (B), deliverer, *Tryph.* 266. II. rein, Phot.; cf. βρύτηρ. 2. perh. to be read for ῥηστήρ, ladle of an irrigating-machine, *PLond.* 1821.210. —της, ὄν, ὅ, (ἐρύω (B)) saviour, deliverer, *Lxx Ps.* 17(18).2, al., *Ps.-Luc. Philopat.* 6. —τικός, ἦ, ὄν, protective, saving, [πράξις] *PMag. Berol.* 1.197; χαρακτηρες *ib.* 266, cf. *PMag. Par.* 1.9.

ῥυστόν\* δόρυ, *Krētes*, *Hsch.* ῥύσ-ῶδης, ες, wrinkled-looking, *AP* 5.75 (*Rufin.*), *Dsc.* 5.79.

—ωσις, εὖος, ἦ, wrinkling, an eye-disease, *Gal.* 14.767.

ῥύτά, τά, v. ῥύτός (B) 2.

ῥυτᾶγωγεύς, εὖος, ὅ, rope of a horse's halter, *X. Eq.* 7.1, *Poll.* 10.55; cf. ῥυτήρ (A) 2b.

ῥύτειρα [ῥ], ἦ, fem. of ῥυτήρ (B), *Suid.*

ῥυτή, ἦ, Peloponnesian word for πήγανον, rue, *Nic. Al.* 306, *Th.* 523, *Aret. CD* 2.5, *Hippiatr.* 130; ῥυτέων f. l. for βρυτέων in *Aret. SD* 2.9.

ῥυτήρ (A), ἦρος, ὅ, (ἐρύω (A)) one who draws or stretches, ῥ. βιοῦ, ὀστῶν, drawer of the bow, of arrows, *Od.* 21.173, 18.262. 2. strap by which one holds a horse, rein, *Il.* 16.475 (pl.); σπεύδεν ἀπὸ ῥυτήρος with loose rein, at full gallop, *S. OC* 900; ἀπὸ ῥ. ἐλαύνειν τοὺς ἵππους *D. H.* 4.85, cf. 11.33, *D. S.* 19.26 (*Phryn. PSp.* 41 B. expl. ἀπὸ ῥ. by ἄνευ χαλινού); ῥυτήρα χαλινόν *Pancrat. Oxy.* 1085.4; χαλινόν .. ἔχον ῥυτήρας *PCair. Zen.* 659.11 (iii B. C.). b. strap to flog with, *D.* 19.197, *Aeschin.* 2.157, cf. *S. Aj.* 241 (anap.), *Fr.* 501.

ῥυτήρ (B), ἦρος, ὅ, (ἐρύω (B)) saviour, guard, defender, σταθμῶν ῥ. *Od.* 17.187, 223; ῥυτήρες Διός *Opp. C.* 3.13: fem. abs., *Id. H.* 1.669; cf. ῥύτεира. (Cf. ῥυστήρ 1.)

ῥυτιάζω, v. ῥυσιάζω.

ῥυτιδόφλοιος, ὄν, with shrivelled rind, σῦκον *AP* 6.22 (*Zon.*).



ῥυτιδ-ός, *make wrinkled, shrivel up*, Arist. *Pr.* 936<sup>b</sup>10 :—Pass., *to be wrinkled*, ῥυτιδούμενοι [ὀφθαλμοί] *Hp. Epid.* 6.1.13; δέρμα ἐρρυτιδωμένον Arist. *HA* 578<sup>a</sup>9, cf. *GA* 780<sup>a</sup>32; φύλλα Thphr. *HP* 3.10.3; μῆλον Dsc. 1.115; τὴν ὕψιν ἐρρυτιδωμένον Luc. *Luct.* 16; of bandages, Sor. 1.83. —ὠδης, *es, wrinkled-looking, γαστέρες* *Hp. Protrh.* 2.23, cf. Arist. *HA* 604<sup>a</sup>28; τὰ ῥ. τῶν προσώπων Id. *Phgn.* 808<sup>a</sup>8; φύλλον —έστερον Thphr. *HP* 4.6.6. —ωμα, *atos, τό, wrinkle*, Sch. *Ar. Pl.* 1052, 1066. —ωσις, *ews, ἡ, wrinkling, contraction*, e.g. of the eye, Gal. 10.171 (pl.), *Ruf. Fr.* 78.

ῥύτιον, *v. ῥύσιον*. II. *v. ῥύτος*.  
ῥύτις, *idos, ἡ, Aeol. βρύτις* (q. v.), *pucker, wrinkle*, *Ar. Pl.* 1051, *Pl. Smr.* 190e, 191a.

ῥύτις [ῥ], *ews, ἡ, = ῥύσις*, in a play on words, *Ps.-Democr. ap. Zos. Alch.* p. 119 B.

ῥύτισμα [ῥ], *atos, τό, darn or patch*, *Men.* 1059 (pl.).

ῥύτόν, *τό, = πήγανον*, *Cratin.* 270; cf. *ῥυτή*.

ῥύτόν, *τό, v. ῥύτος* II.

ῥύτός (A), *ἡ, ὄν, quarried, ῥυτοῖσιν λάεσσι* *Od.* 6.267, 14.10. (Cf. *Lat. rüta* Caes.)

ῥύτός (B), *ἡ, ὄν, (ἐρύω (A)) dragged, hauled, σανίδες* *Ph. Bel.* 95.48 (s. v. l.). 2. Subst. neut. pl. ῥυτά, *τά, reins* (cf. *ῥυτήρ* (A) 2a), *ῥυτὰ χαλαίνειν* *Hes. Sc.* 308.

ῥύτός, *ἡ, ὄν, (ῥέω) flowing, fluid, liquid, ῥυτὰς ἐξ ἁλός* *A. Ag.* 1408 (lyr.); ῥ. πόροι (*v. πόρος* I. 3) *Id. Eu.* 452; ῥυτῶν ὑδάτων λουτρά *S. OC* 1598; παγὰ *E. Hipp.* 123 (lyr.); ὑγρὸν ῥ., opp. *πακτόν*, *Ti. Locr.* 99c; [ὑδάτα] ῥ. distd. fr. *στάσιμα*, *Arist. Mete.* 353<sup>b</sup>19, cf. *Thphr. CP* 2.6.3; distd. fr. *φρεατῖα*, *Plu.* 2.954c. II. ῥύτόν, *τό, drinking-cup or horn, running to a point, where was a small hole, through which the wine ran in a thin stream*, *S. Fr.* 772, *D.* 21.158, *PPetr.* 3 p. 113 (iii B. c.), *Inscr. Delos* 442 B 27 (ii B. c.), *Plb.* 14.11.2, *Plu. Alex.* 67; made in the form of an elephant, a trireme, the god *Βησῆς*, *Damox.* 1.2, *Epin.* 2.1, *Hedyl. ap. Ath.* 11.497d; *funnel* used as a filter, *Ps.-Democr. ap. Zos. Alch.* p. 155 B; *v. κρουνίζω* :—*Dim. ῥύτιον* [ῥ], *τό, only in Lat. form rhytium*, *Mart.* 2.35.2.

ῥύτρα\* *λυτήρια, σωτήρια, σῶστρα*, *Hsch.*

ῥύτρος, *eos, τό, a plant with prickles at the ends, globe-thistle, Echinops viscosus*, *Thphr. HP* 6.4.4.

ῥύτρος\* *χύτας*, *Hsch.*

ῥύτωρ (A) [ῥ], *oros, ὁ, (ἐρύω (A)) one who draws, χρυσέων ῥ. τόξων*, of *Apollo*, *Ar. Th.* 108 (lyr.).

ῥύτωρ (B) [ῥ], *oros, ὁ, (ἐρύω (B)) saviour, deliverer, defender, πόλεως* *A. Th.* 318 (lyr.); *σωφροσύνης ῥ. καὶ βιότου* *IG* 3.1171.6; ῥ. *βουκολίων* *AP* 6.37; ῥ. *χαίτας κεκρύφαλος* *ib.* 207 (Arch.); c. gen. objecti, *one who saves or delivers from*, *λιμοῦ καὶ θανάτου* *ib.* 9.351 (*Leon. Alex.*). III. ῥύτορας\* *τοὺς θαλλοὺς τοὺς καθαρτηρίους*, *Hsch.*

ῥύφάνω, *ῥύφω, ῥύφημα*, *Ion. for ῥοφάνω, -έω, -ημα* (qq. v.).

\*ῥύφω, in aor. inf. *ρύφαι\**. . *ροφήσαι*, and fut. *ρύφόμεθα\**. . *ροφόμεθα*, *Hsch.*

ῥυχάνησις, *v. ῥυκάνησις*. ῥυχάχετος, *v. ῥυάχετος*.

ῥύψις, *ews, ἡ, (ῥύπτω) cleansing, purifying*, *Pl. Ti.* 65e, *Ti. Locr.* 100e.

ῥύωδης, *es, (ῥέω) running, flowing; of persons, ῥ. τὰ οὐρα incontinent of urine*, *Hp. Art.* 48; *σπέρμα πολὺ καὶ ῥ. flowing freely*, *Pl. Ti.* 86c, cf. d; of fevers, *continuous or frequent*, *Gal.* 19.552 (*nisi ῥωώδης legend.*).

ῥῶ, *v. ῥῥ*.

ῥωβίδας, *α, ὁ, at Sparta, boy of less than one year old, Δέξεις Ἡροδότου* in *Stein Herodotus* ii p. 465 (*Berol.* 1871).

ῥωβικός, *ἡ, ὄν, unable to pronounce the letter ῥῶ, ῥωβικώτερος* *D. L.* 2.108.

ῥωγ-ἄλέος, *η, ὄν, (ῥῶξ A) broken, cleft, χιτῶν χαλκῷ ῥ.* *Il.* 2.417; ῥ. *πήρη torn, ragged*, *Od.* 17.198; *ῥάκος*. . *ἡδὲ χιτῶνα, ῥωγαλέα* *Il.* 435.

—ἄς, *ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ragged, πήρη* *Babr.* 86; ῥ. *πέτραι cloven rocks, clefts in the rocks*, *Theoc.* 24.95, cf. *A. R.* 4.1448, *Nic. Th.* 389; *κάπετος ῥ.* *Posidipp. ap. Ath.* 8.414c.

—ἡ, *ἡ, in pl. ῥωγαί\**

*ῥήξεις*, *Hsch.*

—ματίας, *ov, Ion. -ίης, ὁ, = ῥηγματίας*, *Hp. ap. Gal.* 19.136.

—μή, *ἡ, = ῥωγή, fracture*, *Hp. VC* 3; ῥ. *ξύλου cleft*, *Arist. HA* 614<sup>b</sup>15, cf. 556<sup>a</sup>5.

—μοειδής, *ἑς, like a fracture, ῥαφαί* *Hp. VC* 12.

ῥωγμός, *v. ῥωχμός* (B).

ῥώδιγγες\* *πληγαὶ ὕφαιμοι διακεκομμένοι, οἱ δὲ μάλωπες*, *Hsch.* (also *ῥώτιγγες* *Id.*).

ῥωδιόν\* *τὸν ἐρφιδίον*, *Id.*, cf. *Hippon.* 63.

ῥῶων, *ωνος, ὁ, nose*, *Heraclid. Tar. ap. Gal.* 12.692, *Hippiatr.* 21; mostly in pl., *nostrils*, *Nic. Th.* 213, *Al.* 117, *D. H. Com.* 14.22, *Str.* 7.4.8, *Poll.* 2.72, *Horap.* 2.68 :—*ῥῶθνες\** *μυκτῆρες*, *Hsch.* (Aeol. ?).

ῥώκομαι\* *ὀργίζομαι, λυπούμαι, Λάκωνες*, *Hsch.* :—*ῥώκωσα* (*ῥωκῶσα* *cod.*) \* *πρίουσα τοὺς ὀδόντας*, *Id.* (Cf. *ῥῶχω*).

ῥῶμα\* *ῥώμην, ἰσχύν, ὄρημα, ὡς γνῶμα γνῶμην*, *Hsch.*

Ῥωμᾶ-ἴζω, *speak Latin*, *App. Hann.* 41, *Philostr. VA* 5.36.

2. *hold with Rome, be of the Roman party*, *App. Pun.* 68, *Mac.* 7, *al.*

—ἱκός, *ἡ, ὄν, Roman*, *Plb.* 30.18.3, *al.*; *δακτυλίδιον* *BCH* 29.537 (*Delos*, ii B. c.) : Sup. —*κῶτατος* *AP* 9.502 (*Pall.*). Adv. —*κῶς* in *Latin*, *ibid.*; in *Roman fashion*, *Ptol. Euerg.* 7 J., *Plu. Aem.* 13; *Comp.*, *J. BJ* 2.20.7.

Ῥωμ-αῖος, *α, ὄν, a Roman*, *Plb.* 10.36.3, etc.; τὰ *Ῥωμᾶ ludī* *Romani*, *D. C.* 37.8.

—αἰότης, *ητος, ἡ, Roman citizenship*, *Notiz. Arch.* 4.20 (*Cyrene*, i B. c.).

—ἄϊς, *ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of Ῥωμᾶιος, παιδεία* *Dam. ap. Suid.* s. v. *Μαρκελλίνος*.

Ῥωμᾶ-ἰστής, *οὐ, ὁ, actor of Latin comedies*, *IG* 11(2).133.81 (*Delos*, ii B. c.).

—ἰστί, *Adv. in Latin*, *App. Mith.* 2, *Plu.* 2.318d, etc.

ῥωμᾶλ-εόμαι, *Pass., to be endowed with strength*, *Arist. Phgn.* 809<sup>a</sup> 32.

—έος, *α, ὄν, (ῥώμη) strong of body, ῥ. τῷ σώματι* *Pl. Ax.* 365a;

*ἡλικία* *Aen. Tact.* 1.8 (Sup.); *κάμηλοι* *PFlor.* 278 ii 6, *al.* (iii A. D.); *κατὰ χεῖρα* *Plu.* 2.597e; ῥ. *ῥῶμοι* *Arist. Phgn.* 809<sup>b</sup>27; —*ῶτατος ἐν τῷ λέγειν* *Plu. CG* 4. 2. of things, *strong, ῥωμαλέωτεροι πέδαι* *Hdt.* 3.22; *ρίζαι* *Dsc.* 1.16 (Sup.); *βίοςτος robust, virile*, *AP* 7.413 (*Antip.*). Adv. —έως *Gal.* 6.139, *Them. Or.* 21.249c.

ῥώμη, *ἡ, (ῥώομαι) bodily strength, might*, *Xenoph.* 2.11, *Hdt.* 1.31, 8.113; *γυῖων ῥ.* *A. Pers.* 913 (anap.); *μείζον ἢ κατ' ἐμὰν ῥώμαν* *S. Tr.* 1019 (lyr.); *ἐπ' ἀσθενούς ῥώμης ὀχούμεθ'* *E. Or.* 69; *ἀκμαζούση τῇ ῥώμῃ τῶν χειρῶν* *χρῶμενος* *Antipho* 4.3.3, cf. *Agatho* 27; *εἰ τῷ . . προλίποι ἡ ῥ. καὶ τὸ σῶμα*, i. e. his bodily strength, *Th.* 7.75; *ὁ μετὰ ῥώμης γιγνόμενος θάνατος* in the full strength or vigour of life, *Id.* 2.43; *υγίειαν καὶ ῥ.* *Pl. Phdr.* 270b; *τὴν ἰσχὺν δεινὰ καὶ τὴν ῥ.* *Id. Smr.* 190b; ῥ. *καὶ τόλμη* *D.* 18.220; *ῥώμης ἀκμή* *Eub.* 7.6; pl., *πιστεύοντες ταῖς αὐτῶν ῥ.* *Lys.* 24.16; *ταῖς τῶν σωμάτων ῥ.* *X. Cyr.* 3.3.19.

2. of nations, armies, and the like, *τὴν παρούσαν νῦν ῥ. πόλεως* *Th.* 4.18. 3. of things, *strength, force, might, δорός* *E. Supr.* 26; *πνίγους* *Pl. Lg.* 633c; *πνεύματ' ἀνέμων οὐκ αἰεὶ ῥώμην ἔχει* *E. HF* 102; also ῥ. *ψυχῆς* *X. Cyr.* 4.2.14; *ἡδονῶν* *Pl. Lg.* 841a; *τοῦ λέγειν* *ib.* 711e; *λόγου* *Id. Phdr.* 267a; *ἡ τῶν λόγων ῥ.* *Cratin.* Jun. 7.3. 4. οὐ μὴ ῥώμη not single-handed, *S. OT* 123; *a force*, i. e. *army*, *X. An.* 3.3.14, *HG* 7.4.16. 5. confidence, *τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ἐγγεγνητό τις ῥ., διότι τοὺς Ἀθηναίους ἐνόμιζον διπλοῦν τὸν πόλεμον ἔχοντας*. . *εὐκαθαίρετωτέρους* *ἔσσεσθαι* *Th.* 7.18, cf. 42, 4.29.

Ῥώμη, *ἡ, Roma, Rome*, first mentioned in Gr. literature by *Arist. Fr.* 610; deified in *Inscr.*, *θεὰ Ῥώμη* *IG* 3.63, *CIG* 2696 (*Mylasa*), *SIG* 893 (*Olympia*, iii A. D.), etc.

ῥώμοσιν (acc. sg.), *v. ῥῶψ* (B). ῥώνιξις, *v. ῥῶψ* (B). ῥώνιος\* *ἄξιος, πλούσιος*, *Hsch.* (fort. *Ῥώνιος*).

ῥώννυμι, *Hp. Alim.* 2; ῥωννύω, *Ti. Locr.* 103e, *Gal.* 6.581; fut. *ῥώσω* (*ἐπιρ-*) *Plu.* 2.9e; aor. *ἔρρωσα* *Arat.* 335, *Plu. Pomp.* 76, (*ἐπ-*) *Hdt.* 8.14, *Th.* 4.36 :—*Pass.*, *ῥώννυμαι* *Plu. Rom.* 25, *Cor.* 24, etc.; fut. *ῥωσθήσομαι* *Apollod.* 1.6.3, (*ἐπιρ-*) *Luc. Somn.* 18; aor. *ἔρρωσθην* *Th.* 4.72, *Pl. Phdr.* 238c, (*ἐπ-*) *S. OC* 661; pf. *ἔρρωμαι* (*v. infr.*) :—*strengthen, τροφή ῥώννυσι* *Hp.* 1. c.; ῥ. *τὰν ψυχὰν ποτ' (= πρὸς) ἀλκὰν* *Ti. Locr.* 103b; *δρῶναι* *ib.* e; *τὰς πόλεις* *Plu. Per.* 19; but II. mostly in pf. *Pass.* (with pres. sense) *ἔρρωμαι*, and plpf. *ἔρρωμην* (as impf.) :—*have strength or might, γέροντες ἐσμεν κοῦδαμῶς ἔρρωμεθα* *E. Heracl.* 636; *ἔρρωσθαι τὴν ψυχὴν* *X. HG* 3.4.29; so *ἔρρωσθαι* *χρήμασιν* *Plu. Publ.* 23.

2. *to be eager, enthusiastic*, glossed by *προθυμείσθαι*, *Cratin.* 411; *ἔρρωντο ἐς τὸν πόλεμον* *Th.* 2.8, cf. 8.78, 4.72; c. inf., *to be eager to do*, *ἔρρωτο πᾶς ξυμπεριλαμβανειν* *Id.* 2.8, cf. *Lys.* 13.31, *Pl. Smr.* 176b. 3. *to be in good health*, *Th.* 7.15; freq. in imper. *ἔρρωσο, farewell*, the usual way of ending a letter, as in *X. Cyr.* 4.5.33, and at the close of *Pl. Ep.* 1, 2, and 10; *ἔρρωσο πολλά* *Men. Georg.* 84; *ἔρρωσθε* *Id. Ph.* 50; also *φράζειν τινα ἔρρωσθαι* *Pl. Phd.* 61b, *D.* 18.152, 19.248; *εἰ ἔρρωσαι . . καλῶς ἂν ἔχοι, ἔρρωμεθα δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ* *PPetr.* 2 p. 27 (iii B. c.); *εἰ ἔρρωσθε* *εὐδ' ἂν ἔχοι* *IG* 7.413 (*Oropus*, *Senatus consultum*, i B. c.), cf. *SIG* 768 (*Epist. Aug.*). 4. freq. in part. *ἔρρωμένος* (q. v.).

ῥῶξ (A), *ῥωγός, ἡ, (ῥήγνυμι) breach*; in *Od.* 22.143, *ἀνὰ ῥῶγας μεγάραιο*, the sense is dub.; it seems to mean *narrow entrances or passages leading to the hall*.

ῥῶξ (B), *ῥωγός, ἡ (δ in Lxx Is. 65.8), = ῥάξ* 1, *Archil.* 191; *τοῦ ἀμπελῶνος* *Lxx Le.* 19.10, cf. *Ph.* 2.390 (v. l.); *ἐλαίας* *Lxx Is.* 17.6. 2. = *ῥάξ* 4, in pl., *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 25.1.32. 3. = *ῥάξ* 3, *Nic. Th.* 716.

ῥῶομαι, *Ep. Verb.* of which *Hom.* uses 3 pl. impf. *ἔρρώντο*, *Ep. ῥῶντο*, and 3 pl. aor. *ἔρρωσαντο* (*v. infr.*); aor. subj. *ῥῶσονται* or *-ωνται* *Call. Del.* 175; *Nic.* has also *ῥῶετο*, *Th.* 351; later in pres., *Orph. L.* 707 (prob.), *D. P.* 518 codd. :—*move with speed or violence, rush on*, esp. of warriors, *Il.* 11.50, 16.166, cf. *Hes. Sc.* 230; *τεύχεσιν ἔρρ. πυρὴν περὶ ran round it*, *Od.* 24.69; *Νυμφῶων, αἶψ' ἀμφ' Ἀχελῷον ἔρρωσαντο dance*, *Il.* 24.616 (cf. *ἐπιρῶομαι* I. 2); c. acc. cogn., *χορὸν ἔρρωσαντο they ply the dance*, *h. Ven.* 261; *ὑπὸ ῥῶντο ἄνακτι they moved supporting their lord*, *Il.* 18.417; *κνήμα ῥῶντο, γούνατα ἔρρωσαντο*, *ib.* 411, *Od.* 23.3; also of horses' manes, *ἔρρωντο μετὰ πνοιῆς ἀνέμοιο waved streaming in the wind*, *Il.* 23.367.

ῥῶον, *τό, = Τρώων οἶνος*, *Theognost. Can.* 148 (who derives it from *ῥῶω*).

ῥῶπαιες, *τό, sine expl.*, *ib.* 131.

ῥῶπ-άκιον, *τό, Dim. of sq.*, *Suid.* —*ἄς, ἄδος, ἡ, = ῥῶψ* (A), *Opp. C.* 4.393; so *ῥῶπαξ*, *ἄκος, ὁ, Suid.*

—εἶον, *τό, v. ῥῶπιον*. —εῖω, *cut down underwood*, *AP* 6.226 (*Leon.*, but *ῥῶπειον* is prob.).

II. (ῥῶπος) = *ῥωποπλέω*, *Hsch.*

—ἡεις, *εσσα, εν, grown with underwood*, *ἄγκος* *Q. S.* 7.715.

—ἡϊον, *τό, Ep. word* (*Att. form ῥῶπειον* *dub.*, *v. ῥῶπειω* 1), only used in pl., *bushes, brushwood, underwood*, *ῥῶπῆια πυκνά* *Il.* 13.199, 23.122, etc.; *κατὰ τε ῥῶπῆια δύω* *21.559*.

ῥῶπ-ἴζω, (ῥῶπος) *perh. deal in petty wares*, but variously glossed, *Ion Trag.* 31.

—ικός, *ἡ, ὄν, of or for petty wares, trumpery*, *Plu. Lyc.* 9; *δῶρον* *AP* 6.355 (*Leon.*); of persons, *Plb.* 23.5.5; *ῥῶπικὰ γράψασθαι* *paint poorly, coarsely*, *AP* 1. c.; [*ἡ φύσις*] *οὐδὲν ἔχουσα ῥ.* *Erasistr. ap. Plu.* 2.495c; *τὸ ῥ. tawdry ornaments* in writing, *claptrap*, *Longin.* 3.4.

ῥῶπιον, *τό, (ῥῶψ A) = ῥῶπειον, bush, twig, bough*, *D. C.* 63.28.

ῥῶπο-γράφια, *ἡ, 'artificial prettiness' of scenery*, *Cic. Att.* 15.16b.

—γράφος [γρᾶ], *ον, (ῥῶπος) one that paints petty subjects* (*ῥῶπες*, glossed as *ὑλὴ καὶ ὑλῶδη φυτά*), such as *still life*, like the Dutch masters, *EM* 705.55, *perh.* to be read in *Donat. ad Ter. Eun.* 253; cf. *ῥωπογράφος*.

—περπερήθρα, *ἡ, (πέρπερος) empty braggart talk*, *Com. Adesp.* 294 (restored fr. *Plu. Dem.* g).

—πωλέω, *deal in small wares or frippery*, *Hsch.* s. v. *ῥῶπειν*.

—πῶλης, *ου, ὁ,*



dealer in petty wares, huckster, Lxx Ne.3.31 (written ῥοβο-, v.l. ῥοπο-), Gal.12.252, al., prob. in *Jahresh.23 Beibl.* 172 (Thrace); written ῥοπο-, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 634 (Cos). — πῶλιον· rimentarium (fort. pimentarium, cf. ῥῶπος 2 and πιμεντάριος), Gloss.

ῥῶπος, ὁ, petty wares, ὅστις ῥῶπον ἐξάγει χθονός A.Fr.263; ὁ ῥ. ὃν σὺ περιφέρεις Diph.55; ἀπρατον εἶναι τὸν ῥ. D.34.9; ἐλαιον καὶ ἄλλον ναυτικὸν ῥ. Arist.Mir.844<sup>a</sup> 19; ὑαλᾶ σκεύη καὶ ἄλλος ῥ. τοιοῦτος Str.4.5.3, cf. 8.6.16. 2. = μέγμα χρώματος, Sch.Porph.Abst.4.3.

ῥωρός, ὁ, ὄν, (ῥώννυμι) strong, mighty, Hsch.; cf. ῥάρος. ῥῶσις, εὖς, ἡ, (ῥώννυμι) strengthening, strength. ῥ. καὶ θρέψις σωματῶν S.E.M.11.97; ῥῶσιν εὐξασθαι τι OGI206 (Nubia, ii or iii A.D.); κοινὴν ἀπασιν πορίζεται ῥῶσιν Chor. in Lib.4p.524 R. 2. encouragement, τοῦ Ἑκτορος Sch.II.Oxy.1087 i 13. 3. violence, τοῦ πάθους Porph.Abst.1.38; preponderance, τοῦ χείρονος ἡθους Plot.3.4.3.

ῥωσκομένως, Adv. pres. part., as if from a Verb ῥώσκομαι = ῥώννυμαι, strongly, Hp.Cord.1.

ῥῶσταξ, ἄκος, ὁ, stand for putting anything on, Tz.H.11.612.

ῥωστήρ· σφύρα, Hsch. (cf. ῥαιστήρ).

ῥωσ-τήριον, τό, = παρορητήριον, Phot. — τικός, ἡ, ὄν, strengthen- ing, Dsc.5.6.10, Gal.6.604 (interpol.), Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.6. II. strong, Gal.17(1).43.

ῥῶστρον· ἔμβολον, Hsch. (i.e. Lat. rostrum). ῥωτᾶκίζω, make overmuch or wrong use of the letter ῥ, Suid. ῥῶτιγγες, v. ῥῶδιγγες.

ῥῶχ-μή, ἡ, = sq. (A), in pl., fissures, Marc.Sid.79. — μός (A), ὁ, (ῥῶξ A) cleft, ῥ. ἐν γαίῃς a runnel or gutter scooped out by heavy rains, Il.23.420, cf. A.R.4.1545, Bion Fr.1, Opp.C.3.323; τῆς πέτρας Plu. Crass.4; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν σεισμῶν ῥ. Str.8.5.7. — μός (B), ὁ, wheezing, Aret.SDI.11 (written ῥωγμός), Aët.6.3 (written ῥοχμός); gloss on ῥέγχος, Erot.; written ῥογμός in Cael.Aur.CP2.27; ῥογχός, ib. 10. — ω, wheeze, Sor.1.123; but ῥῶχειν, = βρύχειν τοῖς ὁδοῦσι, Hsch.

ῥῶψ (A), ἡ, gen. ῥωπός, shrub, bush, sg. only in Hsch., who has ῥῶψ· βοτάνη ἀπαλή: elsewhere only in pl., underwood, brushwood, Od.10.166, 14.49, 16.47; ῥῶπες εἰς σκέπην Lib.Or.11.254; ἱμαντώδη φυτά, acc. to Eust.1750.2.

ῥῶψ (B), πλοῖον παπύρινον, ὃ καλεῖται Αἰγυπτιστὶ ῥῶψ UPZ 81 ii 7 (ii B.C.); ἐὰν δὲ μὴ ἔχητε πλοῖον, συνεμβήσητε ἅμα ἡμῖν εἰς ῥῶμιν PPar. in Glotta 2.150; corrupted to ῥῶνις· ποταμίας νεὼς εἶδος, in Hsch. [ῥῶψ from \*ῥῶμς; Egyptian rms.]

ῥῶω, v. ῥῶον.

## Σ

Σ σ, σίγμα or σῖγμα (both accents are found in codd.), τό, twenty-first letter of the Etruscan abecedaria, IG14.2420, and prob. of the oldest Gr. alphabets (corresponding to the twenty-first Hebrew letter shin ש, Phoenician W, Syria 6.103), but eighteenth of the Ion. alphabet: as numeral σ' = 200, but σ = 200,000: a semi-vowel, Arist.Po.1456<sup>b</sup> 28, cf. Pl.Tht.203b.

A. the oldest forms expressing this sound were Μ (which is however the old eighteenth letter, q.v.), also Ξ and Σ; compared to a twisted curl, E.Fr.382.7, Theodect.6; to a Scythian bow, Agatho 4; after this, but yet early, it took the shape of a semicircle C, whence Aeschro (Fr.1) calls the new moon τὸ καλὸν οὐρανοῦ νέον σῖγμα: hence the orchestra is called τὸ τοῦ θεάτρου σῖγμα, Phot., AB 286; and Lat. writers used sigma of a semicircular couch, Mart.10.48. 6, etc.; cf. σιγμοειδής. The rare form Θ is used in the numbering of building-stones in Berl.Sitzb.1888.1234, 1242 (Pergam.). From final σ must be distinguished the character Ξ = 6, v. F F (sixth letter).

B. the name σῖγμα (σῖγμα) was usu. indeclinable, τοῦ σῖγμα Pl. l.c., Cra.402e, 427a, Ath.10.455c, Lyd.Mens.1.21 (v.l. σῖγματος); τῷ σῖγμα Gal.UP2.14, al.; τῶν σῖγμα Pl.Com.30; τὰ σῖγμα τὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀσπίδων X.HG4.4.10, cf. Hellad.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.532 B.; later declined, τοῦ σῖγματος Eust.1389.15; σῖγμασιν Id.905.7. 2. we also hear of another name σάν [ᾱ], τό, τὰ οὐνόματά σφι (sc. τοῖσι Πέρσησι) τελευτῶσι πάντα ἐς τῶντὸ γράμμα, τὸ Δωριέες μὲν σὰν καλέουσι, Ἴωνες δὲ σῖγμα Hdt.1.139, cf. Pi.Dith.Oxy.1604 Fr.1 ii 3, Ath.11.467a; as name of the fourth and tenth letters in Θρασύμαχος, and of the sixth in Διονύσο(ν), Epigr.ap.Ath.10.454f, Achae.33.4; cf. the compd. σαμ-φόρας: σάν and σῖγμα were evidently pronounced alike; it is conjectured that σάν is originally the name of the old eighteenth letter.

σ', by apostroph. for σέ; also, though rarely, for σοί; v. σύ. II. for σά, but in Hom. only in phrases τὰ σ' αὐτοῦ, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς, Od.14.185, Il.6.490, al.; so, in Trag. and later Poets, τὰ σ' S.O.T329, 405, Ph.339, El.1499, E.Supp.456.

σᾶ, fem. sg. and neut. pl. of σῶς.

σά μάν; Doric (Megarian) for τί μῆν; Ar.Ach.757, 784; Boeot. τά Pi.O.1.82. (From \*τγα (\*q'ga), neut. pl. of τίς, cf. ᾱ-σσα, ᾱ-ττα, Lat. quia.)

σάᾱμον, τό, Lacon. for σήσαμον (q.v.).

Σάβιασταί, οἱ, worshippers of Sabazius, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1335.4 (ii B.C.).

Σάβάζιος, ὁ, (Σαβός) a Phrygian deity, whose mysteries resembled the τελεταί of Dionysus, Thphr.Char.27.8 (but Σαβάδιον [acc.] ib.16.4, cf. Dessau Inscr.Lat.Sel.2189), Nymphis II; hence afterwards

taken as a name of Dionysus himself, Ar.V.9, Av.875, Lys.388; θεῶ Σαβαζίῳ παγκοιρανῶ CIG3791 (Bithynia), cf. IG12(5).27 (Sicinus); Δι Σαβαζίῳ BMus.Inscr.1100 (Italy, iii A.D.); Δι Σεβαζίῳ (sic) Supp.Epigr.1.302 (Thrace): also Σαόαζος AJA3(1887).363 (Phrygia); τοῦ Διὸς Σαουάζου IGRom.4.889 (ibid.); Σαβάδιος, Gloss. II. Adj. Σάβάζιος, α, ον, Bacchic, θύσθαι cj. in Opp.C.1.26; τὰ Σαβάζια Str.10.3.18.

Σάβάζω, = εὐάζω, Nymphis II; written σαββάζειν in Sch.Patm. D. in BCH1.145.

σᾶβάζω, shake violently, scatter, in aor. part. σαβᾶζας, Hsch., Phot. σᾶβαῖ, a Bacchanalian cry, like εὐαί, εὐοῖ, Eur.84.

σᾶβάκάθιον [κᾶ], τό, = σάβανον, Hsch. s.v. κεκρύφαλος, POxy. 2002<sup>v</sup>.4 (vi A.D.); [σα]βακάτια (pl.) prob. in PCornell 29.2 (prob. ii A.D.): also σαββακάθιον, Phot. s.v. κεκρύφαλον, σᾶβάκᾱνον, Hsch. s.v. κρύφαλον.

σᾶβάκος, ἡ, ὄν, = σαθρός (Chian), Hsch. 2. feeble, Hp.Morb. 1.31; effeminate, σαβακῶν σαλμακίδων AP7.222 (Phld.): neut. sg. written σαβακουν, = quassum, Gloss.

σᾶβάκτης, ον, ὁ, (σαβάζω) shatterer, destroyer, of a mischievous goblin who broke pots, Hom.Epigr.14.9: fem. pl. σαβακτίδες· ὁστράκινα ζῳδια, Hsch.

σᾶβάν-ιον [βᾶ], τό, Dim. of sq., POxy.1729.7 (iv A.D.), PGen.80 (prob. iv A.D.), Gloss. — ον, τό, linen cloth or towel, Hippiatr.97, al., Sammelb.7033.40 (pl., v A.D.), PKlein.Form.83 (vi A.D.), Alex. Trall.Febr.4, Cat.Cod.Astr.6.64; cf. σαβακάθιον.

σᾶβᾶνοφᾶκίριον, τό, face-cloth, POxy.921.11 (iii A.D.).

σαβαρίχης, ἡ, pudenda muliebria, Telecl.64; also σαβαρίχη, Hsch., Phot., or σαμαρίχη, Theognost.Can.118; σάραβος, Phot.

Σάβασμός, ὁ, (Σαβάζω) feast of Sabazius or Dionysus, Nymphis II.

Σαβάτ, ὁ, v. Σάββατον 3.

σαβαύτια, τά, an unknown agricultural product, dub. in PRyl.172. 25 (iii A.D.).

Σαββάτ-εῖον, τό, a house in which the Sabbath service was held, perhaps a synagogue, Decr.ap.J.AJ16.6.2. — ἰζω, fut. — ἰω Lxx I Es. 1.58: — keep Sabbath, ib. Ex.16.30, al.; ἡ γῆ σ. τὰ Σάββατα αὐτῆς keeps Sabbath by resting untilled, ib.2 Ch.36.21. — ἰκός, ἡ, ὄν, Sabbatical, J.AJ14.10.6, BJ7.5.1; σ. ἡμέρα Vett.Val.26.12; Σ. πόθος love for a Jew, AP5.159 (Mel.). — ἰσμός, ὁ, a keeping of days of rest, Ep. Hebr.4.9, cf. Plu.2.166a (codd., βαπτισμούς Bentley).

— ἰστής, οὗ, ὁ, member of a religious sect of sabbath-keepers, OGI573 (Cilicia, i B.C./i A.D.). — ον, τό, the Hebrew Sabbath, i.e. Rest (δηλοῖ δὲ ἀνάπαυσιν. . τὸ ὄνομα J.AJ1.1.1), Lxx Ex.16.23, al., Ev.Marc.6.2, al.: freq. in pl. of the single day, PCair.Zen.762.6 (iii B.C.), Lxx 4Ki. 4.23; ὁπὲρ Σαββάτων Ev.Matt.28.1; ἡ ἡμέρα τῶν σ. Lxx Nu.15.32, Ev.Luc.4.16, al. (but ἡ ἡμ. τοῦ σ. ib.13.14): heterocl. dat. pl. Σάββασι(v) Lxx I Ma.2.38, J.BJ1.7.3, al., Ev.Marc.2.23, al., freq. with v.l. Σαββάτοις; but Σάββασι is certain in AP5.159 (Mel.).

2. period of seven days, week, εἰς μίαν Σαββάτων I Ep.Cor.16.2; πρώτη Σαββάτου Ev.Marc.16.9; τῇ μιᾷ τῶν σ. ib.2, Ev.Jo.20.1; δις τοῦ σ. Ev.Luc.18.12. 3. Σαβάτ, the 11th month of the Hebr. year, nearly = February, Lxx I Ma.16.14.

σαββάτωσις, εὖς, and σαββῶ, οὖς, ἡ, a disease of the groin in Egypt, Apion ap.J.Ap.2.2.

σάβειρος· σάβειρος, σάβειος, κόραξ, Hsch. σαβῆρον· τὸ δακτύλιον, Id. σάβηττοι· κῶνωπες, Id.

Σαβίνα (or Σαβίνα, Hdn.Gr.1.258 [as woman's name]), ἡ, = βράθυ, Hippiatr.22; ἔρβα Σ. Ps.-Dsc.1.76. (In both places given as Latin.)

Σαβῖνον ἐλαιον, oil from over-ripe olives, opp. ὠμοτριβές, Gal.11.872, Aët.1.99, Alex.Trall.1.12; old oil, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

σᾶβοι, cry of the Σάβοι at the feast of Sabazius, εὐοῖ σαβοί D.18.260, Str.10.3.18, cf. Men.1060.

Σάβος or Σαβός, = Σαβάζιος, Orph.H.49.2, Phot.; σάβος· βακχεῖα, Hsch.: — hence Σάβοι, οἱ, persons dedicated to the service of Sabazius, Bacchanals, Plu.2.671f; Phrygian word, acc. to St.Byz. s.v. Σάβοι.

σάβουρος, ον, without ballast, of a ship, AB401.

σάβυττος, ὁ, a fashion of cutting hair, Hsch.; σαβύττης, Phot. II. pudenda muliebria, Id.; σάβυττα, ἡ, Com.Adesp.1134.

σαγάλινος, η, ον, emended by Salmasius to σαντάλινος, of sandal-wood (in view of Skt. candanam 'sandal-wood' and Gr. σάνδανον, q.v.), in Periplus.M.Rubr.36.

σάγανα· σκεπάσματα, περιβόλαια, Hsch. (cf. ἄγανα and σαγήνη).

σαγανάριος, ὁ, perh. an error for σαργανάριος, basket-weaver, MAMA3.46 (Cilicia).

σᾶγάπηνον, τό, a plant, prob. Ferula persica, Gal.12.117; also its gum, Dsc.3.80, 81; and as Adj., ὅπως σαγάπηνός Gal. l.c., 13.567: — hence σαγάπηνίζω, smell or taste like it, Id.14.55.

σάγαρις, εὖς Ion. ἰος, ἡ; pl. σαγάρις Ion. — ἰς: — a weapon used by the Scythian tribes, Hdt.1.215, 4.5; ἀξίνας σαγάρις εἶχον Id.7.64; by the Amazons, Aristarch. in Pamh.2.12 ii 10; by the Persians, Amazons, Mossynoeci, etc., X.An.4.4.16, 5.4.13: — acc. to Hsch. single-edged, and joined by X. with κοπίς and μάχαιρα, Cyr. 1.2.9, 2.1.9, 4.2.22; double-edged acc. to AP6.94 (Phil.).

σαγγάδης or σαγγάνδης, ον, ὁ, Persian word for messenger, Gramm. post Phot. (ed. Pors.) s.v. Ὀροσάγγης.

σάγγαθον, τό, or σάγγαθος, ὁ or ἡ, name of some commodity, Ostr.Bodl. iii 262 (i A.D.).

σαγγαῖκον, τό, dub. sens., σ. βεβλημένον κ[όκ]κιν[ον ἐν] κ[ιβ]ω- τ[ί]ωι Roussel Cultes Égyptiens p.224.



σαγγάριος, ὁ, *maker of τζάγγαι* (a kind of shoe), Hsch. s. v. σκυ-  
τεύς; cf. τσαγγάριος.

σάγγαρον, τό, a kind of boat or canoe, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 60.

σάγδας or σαγδᾶς, ὁ, v. ψάγδας.

σαγεῖρετον· μετακλέπτην, Hsch.

σαγεσφ[όρος, ὁ, dub. in *Sammelb.* 5224.62 (Fayum).

σᾶγή, ἡ, a man's pack, baggage, αὐτόφορτος οἰκεία σαγή, i. e. carry-  
ing his own baggage, etc., A.Ch. 675; scrip, wallet, knapsack, Ion  
Trag. 7: then, generally, harness, furniture, equipment, παντελῆ  
σαγήν ἔχων A.Ch. 560, cf. E.Rh. 207; τοξήρης σ. Id. HF 188; esp.  
armour, harness, S.Fr. 1092 (prob.), cf. Ar. Fr. 848, Men. 1061, Lxx  
2 Ma. 3.25; also in pl., φεράσπιδες σαγαί A.Pers. 240 (troch.), cf. Th.  
125 (lyr.), 391. II. later, = σάγμα II, pack-saddle, PGoodsp. Cair. 30  
xxxviii 16 (ii A.D.), Babr. 7.12, Poll. 1.185, 10.54; καμήλου J. AJ 1.19.  
10; also the padding of a saddle, Str. 15.1.20. (From σάπτω: hence  
πανσαγία or πασσαγία.—On the accent, v. Hdn. Gr. 1.309.)

σᾶγην-αῖος, α, ον, of a σαγήνη, AP 6.23, 192 (Arch.). —εία,

ἡ, hunting and taking with the σαγήνη, Plu. 2.730b, Him. Or. 2.

19. —εύς, ἑως, ὁ, = sq., D.S. 9.3, AP 7.276 (Hegesipp.), 295

(Leon.), Plu. Pompr. 73; gen. sg. written σαγινέος MAMA 3.411

(Corycus). —ευτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, one who fishes with the σαγήνη: hence,

of a comb, πλατύς τριχῶν σ. AP 6.211 (Leon.). —ευτής, οὗ, ὁ, =

foreg., Plu. 2.966f, AP 9.370 (Tib. Ill.). —εύω, surround and take

fish with a drag-net (σαγήνη), Lib. Or. 11.258: metaph., sweep the

whole population off the face of a country by forming a line and

marching over it, a Persian practice, σ. ἀνθρώπους Hdt. 6.31, Str. 10.

1.10, cf. D.L. 3.33 (Pass.); ὥσπερ ἐν δικτύοις σεσαγηνεμένοι Hdn. 4.9.

6; σ. Σάμον *sweep* it clear of men, Hdt. 3.149; so [ὥς] συνάψαντες. τὰς

χεῖρας σαγηνεύσαιεν πᾶσαν τὴν Ἑρετρικὴν οἱ στρατιῶται τοῦ Δάτιδος

Pl. Lg. 698d, cf. App. Mith. 67, Philostr. VA 1.23. 2. generally,

catch as in a net, [σοφιστά] σ. τὸς νέως Lysis ap. Iamb. VP 17.76, cf.

Luc. Tim. 25; σαγηνεύθεις ὑπ' ἔρωτι AP 11.52, cf. Hld. 1.9; of Ares

and Aphrodite, Luc. Gall. 3, DDeor. 15.3. —η, Cypr. ἀγάνα (v.

ἀγανα and cf. σάγανα), ἡ, large drag-net for taking fish, seine, Ital.

sagena, Lxx Hb. 1.15, al., Ev. Matt. 13.47, Plu. 2.169c, Luc. Tim. 22,

Pisc. 51, etc.; σαγήνην βάλλειν Babr. 4.1, 9.6; hunting-net, Id. 43.

8. 2. = ἐπίπλους (c), Poll. 2.169.

σᾶγην-βόλος, ὁ, one who casts the σαγήνη, fisherman, AP 6.167

(Agath.), 10.10 (Arch. Jun.). —δετος, ον, bound or attached to a

net, ἄμμα ib. 9.299 (Phil.).

σᾶγηνφορέω, (σάγος) wear a cloak, Str. 4.4.3.

σαγινεύς, v. σαγηνεύς.

σαγίον (not σάγιον, Sch. D. T. p. 195 H.), τό, Dim. of σάγος, PFlor.

76.32 (iii A.D.), PSI 4.481.10 (v/vi A.D.).

σᾶγίς, ἴδος, ἡ, wallet, Hsch. σαγλῶδες· πλαδαρὸν σῶμα, Id.

σάγμα, ατος, τό, (σάπτω) mostly in pl., covering, clothing, esp. like

σάγος, large cloak, Ar. V. 1142; covering of a shield, E. Andr. 617, Ar.

Ach. 574. II. later, like σαγή II, pack-saddle, Ostr. Bodl. 1.321

(ii B.C.), Str. 15.1.20, POxy. 326 (i A.D.); τὰ σ. τῶν ὑποζυγίων Plu.

Pompr. 41, cf. Arat. 25; τῆς καμήλου Lxx Ge. 31.34; cj. in A. Pr.

463. III. pile, δπλων Plu. Cat. Ma. 20.

σαγμαῖτας, ἄ, ὁ, saddler, PFlor. 376.8 (iii A.D.).

σαγματίον, τό, Dim. of σάγμα I, Arr. Epict. 4.1.80.

σαγματογήνη, ἡ, an Indian stuff, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 14, cf. 6 (pl.).

σαγματο-ποιός, ὁ, saddler, Stud. Pal. 3.119 (vi A.D.), Gloss.

—ράπτης, ον, ὁ, saddler, POxy. 1883.3 (vi A.D.). —ράφος [ρᾶ], ὁ, =

foreg., PGoodsp. Cair. 30 xxxviii 19 (ii A.D.).

σαγολαίφια, τά, sails, οἱ κοινότεροι ap. Eust. 1890.9.

σάγος [ᾶ], ὁ, coarse cloak, plaid, used by the Gauls, Plb. 2.28.7,

2.30.1, D.S. 5.30; by the Spaniards, App. Hisp. 42; soldier's cloak,

Lat. sagum, Plu. 2.201c; σ. Ἀρσινόϊτικοί *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 8; σ. Γαλλι-

κός, Ἄφρος, *Edict. Diocl.* 19.60, 61; simply cloak or perh. blanket,

POxy. 1051.20 (iii A.D.); horse-cloth, *Hippiat.* 99 (so Lat. sagum,

Cod. Theod. 8.5.50, al.).

σάγουρον· γυργάθιον, Hsch.

Id. σαγύριον· ἄρτου κλάσμα, Id.

Σαδδουκαῖοι, οἱ, Sadducees, name of a Jewish sect, *Act. Ap.* 23.8,

J. AJ 13.5.9, etc.

σαθαρυγᾶ· παραχή, Hsch.

σᾶθέριον, τό, prob. a kind of beaver, Arist. HA 594<sup>b</sup> 31 (v. l. σαθρίον).

σάθη [ᾶ], ἡ, membrum virile, Archil. 97 (prob.), Ar. Lys. 1.119.

σάθηραξ· φθείρ, Hsch.

σάθρ-ός, ὁ, ὄν, unsound, σκυτέες τὰ σ. ὑγιέα ποίεουσιν Hp. Vict. 1.15;

of diseased or unsound parts of the frame, τὰ σ. ὑπὸ τῶν ἰητρῶν

ὑγιαίνονται ibid.; γάλλοι καὶ σ. impotent, PGeom. 244 (ii A.D.). 2.

of a vessel, cracked, opp. ὑγής, εἴ πῃ τι σαθρὸν ἔχει, πᾶν περικρούμεν

Pl. Phlb. 55c; εἶτε ὑγιές εἶτε σ. φθέγγεται Id. Th. 179d; ἀγγεῖα τετρη-

μένα καὶ σ. Id. Grg. 493e; πίθοι σαθροί prob. in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.326.7; [φωναί]

σαθραὶ καὶ παρερρηκταὶ Arist. Aud. 804<sup>a</sup> 32: metaph., ἡ κολακεία

σαθρὸν ὑπὸ πηχέι Plu. 2.64e. 3. metaph., σ. κῆδος unsound fame, Pi.

N. 8.34; πρὶν τι καὶ σαθρὸν μετεξετέροισι ἐγγενέσθαι before any un-

sound thought comes into their heads, i. e. before they prove traitors,

Hdt. 6.109; σ. λόγοι E. Hec. 1190, Rh. 639; τί τοῦτ' αἰνίγμα σημαίνει

σ.; Id. Supp. 1064; τοῦτ' ἐς γυναῖκας δόλιόν ἐστι καὶ σαθρόν Id. Ba. 487;

σ. μετάβασις Pl. Lg. 736e; σ. ἐστι. πᾶν ὃ τι ἂν μὴ δικαίως ᾖ πεπραγ-

μένον D. 18.227; εὐροίμ' ἂν ᾖ πῃ σαθρός ἐστι Pl. Euthphr. 5c; εὐρήσει

τὰ σαθρὰ τῶν ἐκείνων πραγμάτων ὁ πόλεμος D. 4.44; τὰ σ. τῆς τυραν-

νίδος Plu. Dio 23. Adv., σαθρῶς ἰδρυμένος built on unsound founda-

tions, Arist. EN 1100<sup>b</sup> 7. —ότης, ητος, ἡ, unsoundness, weakness,

Plot. 3.6.2, Corp. Herm. 18.2, Eust. 187.39. —όω, make unsound or

feeble, Lxx Jd. 10.8 (cod. A):—Pass., οἰκίας δύο μέρη ἐσαθρώθησαν

PLond. 5.1708.77 (vi A.D.), cf. Gloss. —ωμα, ατος, τό, that which

is unsound, flaw, Hsch. s. v. σαπρία. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, ruin, διαρπαγή

καὶ σ. PLond. 5.1677.34 (vi A.D.).

σάθων, ὠνος, ὁ, from σάθη, like πόσθων from πόσθη, a coaxing word

of nurses to a boy-baby, Telecl. 65.

σαικίς· δειλός, Hsch.

σαικωνέω or —ίζω, move, Ar. Fr. 849; cf. σαλακωνίζω.

σαινί-δωρος [ῖ], ον, coaxing by presents, Epicurus' nickname for

Antidorus, cj. for Σαννίδωρος in Epicur. Fr. 4.

σαινικρίζει· ἐκτρέφει, Hsch.

σαιν-ουρίς, ἴδος, fem. of sq., Hsch. —ουρος, ον, (οὐρά) wagging

the tail, as a dog, Phot., Eust. 1821.51.

σαῖνω, Hes. Th. 771: Ep. impf. σαῖνον Od. 10.219: aor. ἔσηνα 17.

302; Dor. ἔσανα Pi. O. 4.6, P. 1.52:—Pass., A.Ch. 194:—prop. of

dogs, wag the tail, fawn, δτ' ἂν ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα κύνας... σαῖνωσι Od. 10.

217; νόησε δὲ διὸς Ὀδυσσεὺς σαῖνοντάς τε κύνας 16.6; σαῖνεις δάκνουσα

καὶ κύων λαίθαργος εἰ S.Fr. 885; ἡ κύων ἔσηνε καὶ προσῆλθ' Apollod.

Com. 14.5: with the dat. added, οὐρῇ μὲν β' δ' γ' ἔσηνε, of the dog

Argus, Od. 17.302; σ. οὐρῇ τε καὶ οὐασί Hes. l. c.; ἔσαινε οὐρᾶ με S.

Fr. 687 (ἔσαινε οὐράν wagged his tail, Hemsterhuis, cf. Sch. rec. A.

Th. 704, Sch. rec. Theoc. 2.109). II. metaph. of persons, fawn,

cringe, ὕδαρ' σ. φιλότῃτι A. Ag. 798 (anap.), cf. Pers. 97 (lyr., s. v. l.);

also σ. ποτὶ πάντας Pi. P. 2.82; σ. ποτὶ ἀγγελίαν greet it with joy, Id.

O. 4.6. III. c. acc. pers., fawn upon, κέρκω τινά Ar. Eq. 1031, cf.

AP 9.604 (Noss.); so of fishes, σαῖνοντες οὐραίοισι τὴν κεκτημένην S.

Fr. 762. 2. fawn on, pay court to, greet, τινα Pi. P. 1.52; δτ' ἐλεύ-

θερος ἀτμένα σαῖνει Call. Aet. 1.1.19; σ. μόνον cringe to it, seek to avert

it, A. Th. 383, 704; παιδὸς με σαῖνει φθόγγος greets me, S. Ant. 1214;

φαιδρὰ γοῦν ἀπ' ὀμμάτων σαῖνει με greets me gladly from her eyes, Id.

OC 320. 3. gladden, esp. with hope or conviction, ἐλπιδὶ κέαρ

B. 1.55; οὐ γὰρ με σ. θέσφατα E. Ion 685 (lyr.); τὰ λεγόμενα... σ. τὴν

ψυχὴν Arist. Metaph. 1090<sup>a</sup> 37; so σ. τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν receive it with

marks of gladness, Luc. Merc. Cond. 20 (dub., σαῖνει τῇ ὑπόσχεσει is

prob. cj.):—Pass., σαῖνομαι δ' ὑπ' ἐλπίδος A.Ch. 194. 4. beguile,

cozen, deceive, ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἐν σκότῳ λήθουσά με ἔσαιν' Ἐρινύς S. Fr. 577;

σ. μ' ἐννυχος φρυκτωρία seeks to deceive me, E. Rh. 55 (or in signf. III.

3). 5. in I Ep. Thess. 3.3, σαῖνεσθαι ἐν ταῖς θλίψεσι seems to mean

to be shaken, disturbed; σαῖνόμενοι τοῖς λεγομένοις ἐδάκρυον D. L. 8.41

(or in signf. III. 4); σαίνεται· κινεῖται, σαλεύεται, ταραττεται, Hsch.;

but cf. σιαίνω.

σαιρός· σαρός, Hsch.

σαίρω (A), only found in pf. with pres. sense σέσηρα, part the lips

and show the closed teeth (cf. Gal. 18(2).597), grin, σέσηρεν ἂν τε

βούλητ' ἂν τε μή Alex. 98.26; Σάτυροι ἀπὸ τοῦ σεσηρέναι Ael. VH 3.40;

but mostly in part., ἀπλητον σεσαῦρία (Ep. for σεσηρυῖα) Hes. Sc. 268;

οἶον σεσηρῶς ἐξαπατήσιν μ' οἶται Ar. V. 901; ἡγριωμένους ἐπ' ἀλλή-

λοισι καὶ σεσηρῶτας Id. Pax 620; σ. καὶ γελῶν Com. Adesp. 606; γε-

λῶντα καὶ σ. Plu. 2.223c; σιμὰ σ. AP 5.178 (Mel.); but also without

any such bad sense, εἶπε σεσαῦρως ὄμματι μειδιῶντι smiling, Theoc.

7.19 (cf. προσσαίρω). 2. transferred to grinning laughter, σεσηρόσι

μειδιήμασι Hp. Gland. 12; σεσηρότι γέλωτι Luc. Am. 13: the neut.

is used in Adv. sense, σεσαῦρως γελᾶν Theoc. 20.14; σεσηρὸς αἰκά-

λειν, of a fox, Babr. 50.14, cf. Ps.-Luc. Philopat. 26. 3. of a

wound or sore, ἔλκος σεσηρὸς καὶ ἐκπεπλιγμένον gaping, Hp. Fract. 32,

cf. Aret. CA 2.2; also σ. χάσμημα, of a metrical hiatus, Eust. 840.43.

σαίρω (B), aor. I ἔσηρα (v. infr.), sweep, clean, σαῖρειν τε δῶμα E.

Hec. 363; σαῖρειν στέγας Id. Cyc. 29, cf. Hyps. Fr. 1117 (lyr.); μυρσίνας

ἱερὰν φόβαν, ᾧ σαίρω δάπεδον θεοῦ Id. Ion 121, cf. 115 (both lyr.). 2.

sweep up or away, πᾶσαν κόριν σήραντες S. Ant. 409: metaph., τὰμ...

πορτ' ἀλλάλοισι διαφορὰν καὶ ἀμειξίαν σᾶραι BCH 29.204 (Crete).

σαῖς· κούρος, κάρος, Hsch.

Σαῖσαρία· ἡ Ἐλευσὶν πρότερον,

Id. σαιστός· ἐλάλα θαλαστή, Id.

σαῖτης, ον, ὁ, a liquid measure, = 22 ξέσται, Epiphan. ap. Hultsch

Metrol. Script. i. p. 264, al.: also Dim. σαῖτιον, τό, Arch. Pap. 3.448,

POxy. 1658.1 (iv A.D.):—σαῖτις, ἡ, name of a plaster, Orib. Fr. 88.

(Named from Σαῖς in Egypt.)

σᾶκάδιον, τό, a kind of musical instrument, Hsch. (Prob. named

after the musician Sacadas of Argos.)

σᾶκάλιον [κά], τό, = saccus, Gloss.

σᾶκ-ανδρός [ᾶ], ὁ, pudenda muliebria, Ar. Lys. 824:—so σάκας, ὁ,

Hsch.; σάκτας, ὁ, Phot. s. v. σάραβον (= Com. Adesp. 1135).

σακελίζω, Byz. form for σακίζω, Sch. Ar. Pl. 1088; also σακελίσμα,

gloss on ἡθμοῦ, D.S. 5.28, and σακελιστήριον, τό, used to explain

ἡθμός, Sch. Ar. Pl. 1088, Tz. H. 13.420.

σακέλλιον, τό, Dim. of σάκος, Hsch. (—έλιον cod.), Phot.

σάκελλος [ᾶ], ὁ, = foreg., σάκελλοι διὰ πιτύρων bran poultices, Aët.

8.76.

σᾶκέσ-πᾶλος, ον, (πᾶλλω) wielding a shield, warlike, Il. 5.126, Call.

Jov. 71; σ. πορείη Nonn. D. 23.140, cf. 8.178. —φόρος, ον, shield-

bearing, of Ajax, S. Aj. 19; σακεσφόροι γὰρ πάντες Αἰτωλοὶ E. Ph.

139. II. (σᾶκκος or σάκος III) beard-bearer, epith. of the dema-

gogue Epicrates, Pl. Com. 122, cf. Plu. Pel. 30.

σᾶκ-εύω, strain, filter, quoted by Ael. Dion. Fr. 296, Phot., Suid.

from Hdt. 4.23, where codd. have σακκέουσι ἱματίοισι (v. σᾶκ-

κος). —ηφόρος, ὁ, = σακκοφόρος I, Διονύσου... σ. μύσται Supp. Epigr.

4.522 (Ephesus, ii A.D.). —ίζω, = σακεύω, Lyc. ap. Phot.; σακκίζω

in Thphr. CP 6.7.4 (Pass.), Crito ap. Gal. 12.437. —ίον, v. σακεῖον.



σακίτας, δ, v. σηκίτης.

σακκ-ās, ā, δ, sack-maker or -carrier, *MAMA* 3.470 (Corycus), *PLond.* 2.427<sup>v</sup>.2,8 (iv A.D.). -έω, = σακεύω (q.v.). -ηγέω, transport sacks, *PTeb.* 585 (ii A.D.). -ηγία, ἡ, transport of sacks, ib. 356.5 (ii A.D.), etc. -ηγός, δ, sack-transporter, *PFlo.* 364.17 (iii A.D.). -ίας (or σακίας) οἶνος, strained wine, *Poll.* 6.18. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of σάκκος, *PLond.* ined. 2167 (ii/iii A.D.). -ίζω, v. σακίζω. -ῖνος, η, ον, of sackcloth, ὀλισθήρ *Sch.Ar.Pl.* 1088. -ῖνόςυκοι· δασύπρωκτοι, *Hsch.* -ῖον, Att. σάκιον, τό, Dim. of σάκκος or σάκος, small bag, σ. θερμά ρουλιτες, *Hp.Loc.Hom.* 39, cf. *X.An.* 4.5.36, *Ostr.Bodl.* 1321 (ii B.C., -κκ-), *Dsc.* 5.109; σακίον, ἐν οἷσπερ τὰργύριον ταμιεύεται a bag, such as those in which..., *Ar.Fr.* 328. 2. later, sackcloth, mourning, *Men.* 544.4, *J.AJ.* 2.3.4, *Plu.* 2.168d.

σακκο-γενειοτρόφος, ον, (σάκκος III) cherishing a huge beard, *Epigr.* ap. *Hegesand.* 1. -πήρα, ἡ, knapsack, wallet, rejected by *Poll.* 10.161, who cites it from *Apollod.Car.* 1: found in *PEnteux.* 32.7 (iii B.C.), *PLond.* 2.402<sup>v</sup>.16 (ii B.C.). -πλόκος, ον, (πλέκω) sack-weaver, *PGiss.* 10.5.19 (ii A.D.); = saccarius, *Gloss.* -ράφιον [ᾶ], τό, packing-needle, *EM* 46.31, *Sch.Luc.DMort.* 14.1.

σάκκος or σάκος, δ, v. sub fin. —coarse cloth of hair, esp. of goats' hair, σάκκος τρίχινος *Apoc.* 6.12, cf. *Lxx Is.* 50.3, *Si.* 25.17. II. anything made of this cloth: 1. sack, bag, *Hdt.* 9.80, *Ar.Ach.* 745, *Lys.* 1209, *Gal.* 2.559, 8.672: —as a measure, *Ostr.* 1096, *al.* 2. sieve, strainer, esp. for wine, *Hippon.* 57, *Poll.* 6.19; σ. τρίχινος *PHamb.* 10.39 (ii A.D.). 3. coarse garment, sackcloth, worn as mourning by the Jews, *Lxx Ge.* 37.34, *Ev.Luc.* 10.13, *J.BJ.* 2.12.5, cf. *Plu.* 2.239c. III. coarse beard, like rough hair-cloth, σάκκον πρὸς ταῖν γνάθων ἔχειν *Ar.Ec.* 502; cf. σακεσφόρος II. —The form σάκος is said to be Att., *Ael.Dion.Fr.* 296, *Phryn.* 229, *Moer.* p. 354 P., *Thom.Mag.* p. 344 R., etc.; while σάκκος is called Dor. by *Phryn.* l.c., *Hellenic* by *Moer.* and *Thom.Mag.* ll. cc., *Comic* by *Poll.* 7.191. In *Ar.Ach.* 822, *Ec.* 502, σάκος is required by the metre, as is σάκκος in *Ach.* 745 (Megarian), and in *Hippon.* l.c.; codd. of *Hdt.* give σάκκος. *Inscr.* have σάκος *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.73, 74, 108 and σάκκος ib. 198: *Papyri* have σάκος *PCair.Zen.* 753.27 (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 84.52 (ii B.C.), but oftener σάκκος *PSI* 4.427.1, 14 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 116.3 (ii B.C.), etc. (Prob. the word, like the thing, was borrowed from Phoenicia, cf. *Hebr. saq.*)

σακκούδιον, τό, dub. sens. in pl., perh. articles of jewellery or feminine apparel, *POxy.* 937.29 (iii A.D.), *POsl.* 46.14 (iii A.D.).

σακκο-ὑφάντης, ον, δ, saccarius, *Gloss.*; cf. σακχυφάντης. -φορέω, to be a porter, *Aristarch.* in *PAmh.* 2.12 ii 1 (where σακοφ-). -φορικός, ὄν, of a porter, *μισθοί* *PFlo.* 75.21 (iv A.D.). -φόρος, ον, wearing coarse hair-cloth, *Plu.* 2.239c: -φόροι, οἱ, name of a religious sect, *MAMA* 1.171 (Laodicea Combusta, iv A.D.), *Cod.Just.* 1.5.5; cf. σακηφόρος. 2. porter, *PTeb.* 39.26 (ii B.C.), 141 ii 7 (iii A.D.): σακοφ-, *Sammelb.* 3939.7.

σακκώνυμος, ον, named from a sack, *Sch.Lyc.* 183.

σакνός, ἡ, ὄν, broken, leaky, *πίθου* *IG* 12(5).572.16 (Ceos, iii B.C.), cf. 11(2).154 B 23, 161 C 17 (Delos, iii B.C.).

σακοδερμηστής, οὔ, δ, eating through leather shields, of a worm, prob. in *S.Fr.* 635.

σάκοιτοι· οἱ ἰστώντες τὸν κέραμον, *Hsch.*

σάκος [ᾶ], δ, v. σάκκος. B. σᾶκος, δ, v. σηκός.

σάκος [ᾶ], eos, τό, Ion. gen. σάκκος *Hes.Sc.* 334 (Cretan word acc. to *AB* 1096): —shield, *Il.* 7.222, 18.478, 20.268, *Hdt.* 1.52, etc.: it was concave, and hence sts. used as a vessel to hold liquid, *A.Th.* 540. 2. metaph., shield, defence, βωμός, ἄρρηκτον σ. *A.Supp.* 190. (Prob. cogn. with *Skt. tvác-* 'skin, hide'.)

σάκουτος, δ, a kind of fish, *Gr.* 20.7.1.

σᾶκοφόρος, ον, = σακεσφόρος, *Hsch.*; dub. in *Ath.Mitt.* 10.208 (Cyzicus). II. = σακκοφόρος (q.v.).

σᾶκόδω, v. σηκώω.

σάκρα, ἡ (Lat. sacer), in pl., imperial archives, *PSI* 4.481.13 (v/vi A.D.).

σάκταρον· τοῦτο ἐμφερές ἐστι κόμμει, γεννώμενον ἐν τῇ Ἰνδικῇ, διαλυτικόν, *Hsch.*

σᾶκ-τας (A), ον, δ, (σᾶττω) sack, *Ar.Pl.* 681, *Poll.* 3.155, 10.64, *Ael.Dion.Fr.* 206. II. v. σάκανδρος. -τας (B), δ, Boeot. for λατρός, *Stratt.* 47.5.

-τήρ, ἡρος, δ, sack, *Hsch.* -τός, ἡ, ὄν, crammed, stuffed, *Antiph.* 132.3, *POxy.* 1760.9 (ii A.D.). II. strained (cf. σακεύω), *Eur.* 439. -τρα, ἡ, = φορμός, *Phot.* -τωρ, ορος, δ, packer, Ἄιδου σάκτορι Περσῶν who fills the nether world with Persians, of death, *A.Pers.* 924 (unless Περσῶν be taken with ἦσαν).

σακυνδάκη· ἔνδυμα Σκυθικόν, *Hsch.*

σᾶκχᾶρ, αρος, τό, *Gal.* 12.71: also σᾶκχᾶρι, *Peripl.M.Rubr.* 14, *Orib.* inc. 12.6; σᾶκχᾶρις, ἡ, *Dsc.Eur.* 1.40; and σᾶκχᾶρον, τό, *Id.* 2.82, 107, 112: —sugar, *Saccharum officinarum*, ll. cc. (Eastern word, cf. *Skt. śaṅkarā*, Malay jagara.)

σακχῦφάντης, ον, δ, (ὑφαίνω) one who weaves sackcloth, sailmaker, *D.* 48.12, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2403 (iv B.C.), *Poll.* 10.191, *Hsch.*; cf. σακκοῦφάντης.

σάλα, v. σάλη. σαλαβάρ· μάγειρος (Lacon.), *Hsch.* σαλάβη, ἡ, v. σαλάβη; also σάλαβος, *Id.*

σᾶλᾶγέω, = σαλάσσω (cf. παταγέω = πατάσσω), *Opp.C.* 4.74 (where, however, there is a tmesis of ἐπισαλαγέω), 3.352. 2. trans., sens. obsc., = subagito, *Orac.ap.Luc.Alex.* 50.

σᾶλάγη or σᾶλᾶγή (cf. σελαγή), ἡ, noise, outcry, *Hsch.* σάλαγξ· ἰχθύς ἀγαθός, καὶ μεταλλικὸν σκεῦος, *Id.* (Cf. σάλαξ, σηλαγγεύς.)

σαλατῖδιον, τό, in pl. -ια, dub. in *GDI* 3707 (Cos), cf. *Supp.Epigr.* 1 p. 139: —perh. σιαλῖδιον.

σᾶλᾶ-ἴζω, cry out in distress, *Anacr.* 167 (glossed by κόπτεσθαι in *Hsch.*). -ῖσμός, δ, cj. for σαλαῖς (= κωκυτός) in *Hsch.*

σαλακύρων· εὐήθων, *Hsch.*

σᾶλᾶκ-ων [ᾶ], ὄνος, δ, pretentious person, *Arist.Rh.* 1391<sup>a</sup>3, *EE* 1221<sup>a</sup>35, *MM* 1192<sup>b</sup>2. -ωνεία, ἡ, pretentiousness, ib. 37; -ωνία, ἡ, snobbishness, *Alciph.* 2.3. -ωνίζω or -ίζομαι, and -ωνεύομαι, behave snobbishly or pretentiously, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*, *Suid.*; σεσαλακωνισμένη is prob. l. in *Hermipp.* 71; cf. διασαλακωνίζω.

σᾶλᾶμάνδρ-α, ἡ, salamander, *S. vulgaris*, a kind of newt, supposed to be a fire-extinguisher, *Arist.HA* 552<sup>b</sup>16, *Thphr.Ign.* 60, *Sign.* 15, *Dsc.* 2.62, *Ael.NA* 2.31, *Philum.Ven.* 34. -ειος, ον, of or like a salamander, σ. δάκος *Nic.Th.* 818.

σᾶλᾶμβη, ἡ, vent-hole, chimney, *S.Fr.* 1093, *Lyc.* 98: —σαλάβη *Hsch.*, *Phot.*, but in *Lyc.* l.c. the metre requires σαλάβη.

Σᾶλᾶμιν, v. Σαλαμίς.

Σᾶλᾶμιν-ᾠφέτης, ον, δ, betrayer of Salamis, *Sol.* 2.4. -ιος, α, ον, also ος, ον, Salaminian, of or from Salamis, *Hdt.* 5.104, etc.: also -ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, *Str.* 8.2.2; and fem. -ιάς, ἄδος, *A.Pers.* 965 (lyr.). II. Σαλαμινία (sc. ναῦς or τριήρης), ἡ, *Ar.Av.* 144, *Th.* 3.33; v. πάραλος III.

Σᾶλᾶμῖς (also in *Gramm.* Σᾶλᾶμιν, *Hsch.*, *Eust.ad D.P.* 498), gen. ἴνος, ἡ, Salamis, an island and town of the same name, between Athens and Megara, *Il.* 2.557, etc. II. a town of Cyprus founded by Teucer of Salamis, *h.Hom.* 10.4, *Hdt.* 4.162, etc.; Σαλαμίνη, *Suid.* s.v. Ἐπιφάνιος.

σαλάννη· φάρετρα, *Hsch.*

σάλαξ [σᾶ], ακος, δ, (σαλάσσω) miner's sieve or riddle, *Thphr.* or *Arist.* (*Fr.* 261) ap. *Poll.* 10.149; σάλαγξ, *Hsch.*

σαλάριον, τό, Lat. salarium, salary, *POxy.* 473.45 (ii A.D.), etc.: Adj. σαλᾶριος, μέτρον *PMasp.* 100.20 (vi A.D.).

σάλασσα, σαλασσομέδοισα, Dor. for θάλα-

σᾶλάσσω, = σαλεύω, *τινα* *Nic.AL.* 457. II. overload, cram full,

σεσαλαγμένος οἶνφ *AP* 6.56 (Maced.), cf. 11.57 (Agath.), *AP* 4.306 (Leon.); cf. σαλεύω.

σαλή, v. σάλη. σάλεσσι, v. θάλα.

σάλ-ευμα [ᾶ], ατος, τό, oscillation, in pl., *Artem.* 1.79 (in marg.); σ. πολεμικὸν ἵππου *D.Chr.* 63.4. -ευομένως, Adv. shakily, opp.

βεβαίως, *Phld.Rh.* 1.260 S. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, oscillation, *Arist.Mech.* 857<sup>a</sup>8. -ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, tottering, unsteady, *AP* 5.174 (Mel.). -εύω,

fut. σαλεύσω *Lxx Wi.* 4.19: aor. ἐσάλευσα *Isoc.* 8.95, *AP* 11.83: —Pass., fut. σαλευθήσομαι *Lxx Si.* 16.18, *Ev.Luc.* 21.26: aor. ἐσαλεύθην *Lxx* 1 *Ma.* 9.13, *Act.Ap.* 4.31, 2 *Ep.Thess.* 2.2, v. l. in *Isoc.* l.c.: pf. σεσάλευμαι (v. infr.): (σάλος): —cause to rock, make to vibrate or oscillate, c. acc., [τὰς ἀγκύρας] οὐδεὶς χειμῶν σαλεύει *Pythag.ap.Stob.* 3.1. 29; σ. τρικυμῖα πέδον, of the sea, *Lyc.* 475; of an earthquake, *AP* 11.83 (Lucill), cf. 259 (Id.): metaph., δόξαν σ. *Plu.* 2.1123f, cf. *S.E.M.* 8.56, 337, etc.; σ. τινὰ ἐκ θεμελίων *Lxx Wi.* 4.19; ἐπιστολαὶ δυνάμεναι λίθον σαλεύσαι heartrending, *POxy.* 528.12 (ii A.D.); σ. τοὺς ὄχλους stir them up, *Act.Ap.* 17.13, cf. *Lxx Si.* 28.14: —Pass., to be shaken to and fro, waver, totter, reel, χθὼν σεσάλευται *A.Pr.* 1081; κύκλος σαλευόμενος *Pl.Ti.* 79e, cf. *Arist.Mech.* 857<sup>a</sup>7, *Thphr.Lass.* 11; of teeth or nails, to be loosened, *Gal.* 12.871, *Dsc.* 5.3; of persons, ἐκ Βρομίου γυῖα σαλευόμενον *AP* 11.26 (Marc. Arg.), cf. 12.31 (Phan.); ὑφ' ἡδονῆς σαλευομένη κορόνη *Sch.Arat.* 1009 (wrongly attributed to Archil., *Fr.* 102); later simply, stir, move, κατεσχέθην νόσφ. ὥς μὴ δύνασθαι μηδὲ σαλεύεσθαι *PSI* 4.299.4 (iii A.D.). 2. shake in measuring, so as to give good measure, μέτρον σεσαλευμένον *Ev.Luc.* 6.38; cf. σαλάσσω II.

II. intr., move up and down, roll, toss, esp. of ships in a stormy sea or persons in them, σ. ἐν πλοίοις *X.Oec.* 8.17, cf. *Hld.* 10.4, etc.: generally, put out to sea, *App.Mith.* 77: metaph., toss like a ship at sea, to be tempest-tossed, be in sore distress, πόλις γὰρ... ἄγαν ἦδη σαλεύει *S.O* 23; πρόδοτος δὲ... σ. ἠλέκτρα *Id.* 1074 (lyr.); ὅταν... σαλεύῃ πόλις *E.Rh.* 249 (lyr.), cf. *OGI* 515.47 (Mylasa, iii A.D.); ἐν νόσοις ἡ γῆρα σ. *Pl.Lg.* 923b, cf. *Arist.Pr.* 883<sup>a</sup>34; ἐν κινδύνφ σ. *D.H.* 10.11; σ. ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ *Ael.Fr.* 48; to be unstable, *Poll.* 6.121; flicker, of the eye-balls in nystagmus, *Gal.* 18(2).68; oscillate, of the λόγος ἐνδιάθετος, ἐν τούτοις *S.E.P.* 1.65. 2. of ships also, ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν ride at anchor, *Polyaen.* 2.2.7: metaph., ὥς ἐπ' ἀγκύρας τῆς φύσεως σ. *Plu.* 2.493d; σ. ἐπὶ τῶν ἐλπιδῶν *Hld.* 1.26; also ὀρῶν ἡμᾶς ἐπὶ τούτφ μόνφ (sc. τῷ υἱῷ) σαλεύοντας *Plu.Demetr.* 38; γρᾶν ἐπὶ ἐνὶ γομφίφ σ. *Alciph.* 3.28, cf. *POxy.* 472.50 (ii A.D.); ἐπὶ τοιοῦτοις παραγγέλμασιν *S.E.M.* 2.12 (hence later in a causal sense, σ. ἐπὶ τινι τὰς ἐλπίδας anchor them upon..., *Hld.* 2.33).

3. metaph., roll like a ship, roll in one's walk, of persons with the hip-joints far apart, *Hp.Art.* 56.

σάλη, Dor. σάλα, ἡ, = φροντίς (cf. σάλος II. 2), *Hsch.*, *Phot.*, *EM* 151.47: also σαλέη, *Hsch.* II. both σαλή and σάλη = βλάβη, *Id.*

σαλητόν, v. σάρητον.

σᾶλία· πλέγμα καλάθφ ὁμοιον, δ ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς φοροῦσιν αἱ Λάκαιναι, οἱ δὲ θολία, *Hsch.*

σᾶλ[ία], Dor. for τηλία, sister, dub. in *Supp.Epigr.* 1.414 (Crete, v/vi B.C.).

σαλιᾶ (or σάλω), = ἀρκεῖ, *Rhinth.* 22 (s.v. l.).

σαλιούγκα, ἡ, = saluınca, Κελτικὴ νάρδος, *Dsc.* 1.8, *Plin.HN* 21.42. σαλκά (gen. sg.), a fragrant oil, *Aët.* 1.135, 12.49.

σάλκαθον (?), τό, dub. sens. in *Stud.Pal.* 20.96.7 (iv A.D.).

σαλκόν, τό, dub. sens. in *PLond.* 5.1904.5 (v/vi A.D.).



σάλλω, Dor. for θάλλω, Alc. 76.4.

Σαλμαΐς, ἴδος, ἡ, a district in Halicarnassus, SIG 46.24 (v B. C.); also a fountain there, said to cause sexual weakness and associated with Hermaphroditus, Str. 14.2.16, Vit. 2.8.11, Ov. Met. 4.286: hence σαλμαΐδες, αἱ, a name for ἐταῖραι (so Suid.) or effeminate men, AP 7.222 (Phld.).

σάλλομαι, Pass., go delicately, EM 270.40.

σάλλω [ᾶ], ὁ, tossing motion, of an earthquake, χθονὸς νῶτα σεισθῆναι σάλλω E. IT 46; esp. rolling swell of the sea, πόντου σ., πόντιος σ., Id. Hec. 28, IT 1443: pl., πόντιοι σ. Id. Or. 994 (lyr.). 2. open roadstead, roads, opp. a harbour, ἐν σάλλω στήναι, = σαλεύειν II. 2; ἀλίμενον μὲν σάλλους δὲ ἔχον Plb. 1.53.10; οὔτε λιμὴν οὔτε σ. ἐπ' ἀγκύρας D. S. 3.44, cf. Agatharch. 92, Periplus M. Rubr. 7 (pl.), 55. II. of ships or persons in them, tossing on the sea, ἐκ πολλοῦ σ. εὐδοντ' ἐπ' ἀκτῆς S. Ph. 271; σάλλον εἶχεν ἡ θάλασσα Plu. Luc. 10; καρηβαρεῖν ὑπὸ σ. Luc. Herm. 28; ἐν τοσοῦτῳ σ. ναυτιάσαντα Id. Tox. 19: metaph. of the ship of the state, τὰ μὲν δὴ πόλεος θεοὶ πολλῶ σ. σείσαντες ὥρθωσαν πάλιν S. Ant. 163; πόλις... σαλεύει κἀνακουφίσαι κἀρα βυθῶν ἔτ' οὐχ οἷα τε φοινίου σάλλον Id. OT 24; ἐν σάλλω πόλις γενομένη Lys. 6.49; ἔσχε... ὁ ἀγὼν ὑποτροπῆν καὶ σ. began to waver, Plu. Alex. 32, cf. Aem. 18; cf. σαλεύω II. 1. 2. distemper, restlessness, perplexity, Lxx Si. 40.5, Gal. 9.816; τῆς ψυχῆς Max. Tyr. 1.1.

σαλός, ἡ, ὁν, silly, imbecile, Hsch. s. v. ὁσθλός, Sch. Ar. Nu. 397.

σαλούσιον, τό, ὀρνέγων σ. dub. sens. in PSI 4.428.55 (iii B. C.), cf. PCair. Zen. 1.2.44, 672.4 (pl.).

σάλπη, ἡ, a sea-fish, the saufe, Box salpa, Epich. 63, Arist. HA 543<sup>a</sup>8, al. (ὄν καὶ βοῦν [leg. βῶκα] καλοῦσιν, Hsch.): also σάλπηξ, ὁ, Archipp. 19; σάλπος is v. l. in Arist. HA 534<sup>a</sup>16; σάρπη, ib. 534<sup>a</sup>9, 621<sup>b</sup>7; σάλπιγξ, ib. 543<sup>a</sup>8.

σαλπύγιον, τό, Dim. of σάλπιγξ, tube, Gal. 2.707; prop. a little trumpet, Hsch. s. v. ἰσκανδίων. 2. name of a plant, = ἵππουρις, Gr. 2.6.27.

σαλπύγγο-ειδής, ἑς, trumpet-like, Ruf. Anat. 38. -λογχ- ὑπηνάδαι, οἱ, lance-whiskered trumpeters, Ar. Ra. 966.

σαλπύγγωτός, ἡ, ὁν, trumpet-shaped, λυχία CIG 3071.8 (Teos), Hsch. s. v. ἰσκανδών.

-ιγκτής, οὗ, ὁ, trumpeter, Th. 6.69, X. An. 4.3.29, Ascl. Tact. 2.9, 6.3, etc.; this spelling has the best MS. authority and occurs in Phld. Rh. 2.299 S., but has not been found in Att. Inscri.; σαλπικτής, SIG 153.68 (Delos, iv B. C.), IG 3.1288, POxy. 519.16 (ii A. D.), etc.; Boeot. σαλπικτάς IG 7.1773 (Thespieae, ii A. D.), σαλπικτάς ib. 3195 (Orchom., i B. C.); later σαλπιστής, ib. 9(2).525.4 (Thessaly, ii B. C.), 3.1285 (Attica, i A. D.), 7.3196 (Orchom. Boeot.), Sammelb. 4591.3, etc.; also in Plb. 1.45.13, D. H. 4.17, Ar. 18.22, etc. 2. = ὄρνις ὁμοίως σάλπιγγι φθεγγόμενος, Phot.; = ὀρχίλος, Hsch. -ιγξ, ἱγξος, ἡ, war-trumpet, ὅτε τ' ἴαχε σάλπιγξ II. 18.219; σ. ἡ ἱερὰ Artem. 1.56, cf. Lyd. Mens. 4.73:—on various σαλπύγγες, v. Poll. 4.85 sq., Sch. II. 1. c.:—σ. Τυρσηνικὴ A. Eu. 568, E. Ph. 1378, Heracl. 831; ὑπαὶ σάλπιγγος by sound of trumpet, S. El. 711, cf. Ar. Ach. 1001; also ἀπὸ σ. X. Eq. Mag. 3.12, Plb. 4.13.1. 2. metaph., Πιερίκᾳ σ., of Pindar, AP 7.34 (Antip. Sid.); οὐρανίη σ. thunder, Tryph. 327, Nonn. D. 2.558. II. = σάλπισμα, ap. Arist. Rh. 1408<sup>a</sup>9. III. σ. θαλασσία, = στρόμβος 2, Archil. 192; cf. σάλπη. IV. name of a bird, Hsch. (perh. = σαλπικτής 2). V. a kind of comet, Ptol. Tetr. 90. VI. epith. of Athena at Argos, Lyc. 915, 986, Paus. 2.21.3. -ίξω, fut. -ίω Lxx Nu. 10.4: aor. ἐσάλπιγξα X. An. 1.2.17, Archipp. 19; Ep. σάλπιγξα (v. infr.):—later, fut. σαλπίσω I Ep. Cor. 15.52: aor. ἐσάλπισα Lxx Jo. 6.13, Luc. Ocyr. 114, Ath. 4.130b, etc.:—Pass., pf. σεσάλπιγξται (περι-) Eudamidas ap. Stob. 4.13.65:—σαλπίσσω is Tarentine, Eust. 1654.24, An. Ox. 1.62; σαλπίττω Att., ap. Phot., Luc. Jud. Voc. 10, v. l. in Poll. 4.86; σαλπιδδω Boeot., An. Ox. 4.325:—sound the trumpet, σάλπιγξι ῥυθμούς σ. X. An. 7.3.32: c. acc. cogn., σ. πολέμου κτύπον Batr. 200; σ. ἀνακλητικόν AP 11.136 (Lucill.); λιγὺν ἤχον Hedyl. ap. Ath. 11.497d; τὸ... δέεινον σημεῖον Ath. 4.130b: abs., ὅταν ποιῆς ἐλεημοσύνην, μὴ σαλπίσης ἔμπροσθέν σου Ev. Matt. 6.2: metaph., ἀμφὶ δὲ σάλπιγγεν μέγας οὐρανός heaven trumpeted around, Il. 21.388: impers., ἐπεὶ ἐσάλπιγξε (sc. ὁ σαλπικτής) when the trumpet sounded, X. An. 1.2.17, cf. I Ep. Cor. 15.52. 2. c. acc., ἡμέραν σ. proclaim, announce day, of the cock, Luc. Ocyr. 114. -ικτής, v. σαλπικτής. -ισμα, ατος, τό, trumpet-call, Poll. 4.86; σαλπισμός, ὁ, Thd. Nu. 23.21. -ίσσω, v. σαλπίζω. -ιστής, v. σαλπικτής. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὁν, of or for a trumpet, κρούματα Poll. 4.84. -ίττω, v. σαλπίζω.

σάλπος, ὁ, v. σάλπη.

σαλτάριος, ὁ, = Lat. salt(u)arius, IGRom. 4.634 (Phrygia), 1186 (Lydia), prob. in Rev. Arch. 1904 i 20 (Thrace, iii A. D.).

σαλύγη, ἡ, constant motion, as of the spindle, Hsch.

σάλυξ, ἡ, f. l. for κάλυξ, Ps.-Dsc. 4.23.

σάλω, v. σαλιᾶ.

σαλώμη, ἡ, a medicine (prob. from the pr. n.), Androm. ap. Gal. 13.507.

σαλώος, ὁ πεφροντισμένος, Hsch.

σαλώτια, pl., dub. sens. (in list of eatables, etc.), POxy. 920.5 (ii/iii A. D.); ῥίζια δύο σαλωτίων Sammelb. 1.25 (iii A. D.); cf. σαλούσιον.

σάμα, τό, Dor. for σῆμα (q. v.).

σαμαγόρειος οἶνος, ὁ, a kind of wine, Arist. Fr. 109.

σάμαθον (?), dub. sens. in POxy. 1290.1 (v A. D.).

Σάμαινα [Σά], ἡ, (Σάμος) a ship of Samian build, Plu. Per. 26; used as a stamp on Samian coins, Duris 66 J., cf. Hsch. s. v. Σαμιακός τρόπος (= Cratin. 13), Head Hist. Num. 2 p. 603.

σᾶμαίνω, Dor. for σημαίνω.

σαμάκιον, τό, an article of female attire, Com. Adesp. 1136.

σάμαξ [σᾶ], ἄκος, ὁ, rush-mat, used as a bed in war, Chionid. 1; also, = τοξικὸς κάλαμος, Lysipp. 10.

Σάμάρεια [ᾶρ], ἡ, Samaria, a city of Palestine, called Sebaste by Herod. Str. 16.2.34, etc.; also as name of a region, Ev. Luc. 17.11, etc.; of a village in Egypt, PEnteux. 8.6, al. (iii B. C.), PPetr. 2 p. 14, al. (iii B. C.):—Σαμᾶρίτης [ῆ], ὁν (Dor. -ίτας IG 12(8).439 (Thasos, ii B. C.)), ὁ, Samaritan, Ev. Matt. 10.5, etc.; fem. -ίτις, ἴδος, Ev. Jo. 4.9, IG 3.2892 (-εἰτις ib. 2891):—also Σαμᾶρεύς, ἑως, St. Byz., Suid.

Σαμάτης, v. Σαρμάτης.

σαμβά, ὁσφύς, ὁφρύς, Hsch.

σάμβαλον, σαμβάλισκος, v. σάνδαλον, σανδαλίσκος.

σαμβάλουχ, ἡ, shoe-case, Herod. 7.19; also -χίς, ἴδος, ἡ, ib. 53.

σαμβύκη-η [ῶ], ἡ, a triangular musical instrument with four strings, Arist. Pol. 1341<sup>b</sup>1, Neanth. 5 J., Juba 73; of barbaric origin, Str. 10.3.17. (Aramaic *sabbēkhā* (perh. not Semitic), with *m* inserted, as in Ἀμβακούμ = *Habakkuk*, etc.). 2. = σαμβυκίστρια, Plb. 5.37.10; with pun on sign. II, Id. 8.6.6. II. an engine of like form used in sieges, Id. 8.4.8, al., Bito 57.1, Plu. Marc. 15, Ath. Mech. 27.7, App. Mith. 26.—Cf. σάμβυξ. [Penult. long in *sambūca*, Pers. 5.95.]

-ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, player on the σαμβύκη, Euph. ap. Ath. 4.182e:—fem. -ίστρια, Philom. 44.5, Plu. Cleom. 35, Ant. 9.

σάμβυξ, ὁ, = σαμβύκη, Plb. 5.37.10, as cited by Suid.

σάμεα, ὦν, τά, marks on the edge of the dress (Lacon.), Hsch.

σᾶμεῖον, τό, Dor. for σημεῖον, Archyt. 1.

σαμένονα, τὸν βραβευτὴν τῶν σφαιρίζοντων, Hsch.

σάμερον, v. σήμερον.

Σάμη, v. Σάμος.

σαμία, v. ζημία.

σαμίθη, ῥόφημά τι, ὡς Γλαυκίας ὁ ἱατρός, Hsch. σαμινά, Lacon. for θαμινά, Id. σάμμα, ὄργανον μουσικὸν παρὰ Ἰνδοῖς, Id.

Σαμοθράκη, ἰον. -θητική, ἡ, Samothrace, Hdt. 6.47; the seat of the mysteries of the Cabeiri, Id. 2.51; called Σάμος Ὀρηκίη in Hom., Il. 13.12, h. Ar. 34; and simply Σάμος, Il. 24.78, 753. Adj. Σαμόθρεξ (not Σαμοθράξ), Hdn. Gr. 1.42, Choerob. in Theod. 1.187 H., etc.; Ion. pl. Σαμοθρήκες Hdt. 2.51, 8.90; also Σαμοθράκιος, Ion. -θητικός, η, ὦν, Id. 7.59, 108.

Σαμοθρακισταί, οἱ, celebrators of Samothracian mysteries, IG 12(1).43, al., Michel 1307 (Teos), Supp. Epigr. 4.168 (Caria).

Σαμοθράκιον, τό, temple of the gods of Samothrace, Jahresh. 26 Beibl. 54 (Ephesus, i A. D., in form -κιν).

Σάμος [ᾶ], ἡ, Samos, the name of several Greek islands: 1. old name for Κεφαλληνία (q. v.), Il. 2.634, Od. 4.671; also called Σάμη, 1.246, h. Ar. 429; though this, acc. to others, is a town on the island: hence Adj. Σαμαῖος, α, ὦν, Str. 10.2.13. 2. Σάμος Ὀρηκίη, v. Σαμοθράκη. 3. Samos, the large island over against Ephesus, first in h. Ar. 41: hence Adj. Σάμιος, α, ὦν, Hdt. 1.70, etc.; ἡ Σαμία (sc. γῆ) ibid., Thphr. Lar. 62; also Σ. ἀστήρ, clay with medicinal properties, Gal. 12.178:—Σαμιακός, ἡ, ὦν, Cratin. 13. (Acc. to Str. 8.3.19, 10.2.17, Σάμος was an old word signifying a height.)

σαμοῦχος λίθος, name of a kind of stone, PMag. Par. 2.200.

σαμσεῖρα, v. σαμψήρα.

σαμυλῖς, ἡ πρόπολις ὑπὸ τῶν μελισσοουργῶν, Hsch.

σαμφαριτικὴ νάρδος, ἡ, camel-hay, Cymbopogon Schoenanthus, Dsc. 1.7.

σαμφόρας, ὦν, ὁ, (φέρω) horse branded with the letter σάν (v. Σ σ β. 2), Ar. Eq. 603, Nu. 122, 1298, Eust. 785.30.

σαμψήρα, ἡ, a kind of sword of state, J. AJ 20.2.3, cf. Suid.; written σαμσεῖρα, PGiss. 47.11 (ii A. D.). (Persian *šamšir*.)

σαμψουχ-ίξω, resemble marjoram, τῇ ὁσμῇ Dsc. 3.38. 2. flavour or scent with marjoram, in Pass., Id. 2.76.14.

-ἴνος, η, ὦν, of marjoram, Dsc. 1.48, Gal. 6.291, Aët. 4.42. (Written -ψυχ- in Aët. 1. c., cf. sq.)

-ὦν, τό, foreign name of ἀμάρακος or marjoram, Origanum majorana, Nic. Th. 617, Dsc. 3.39, Paus. 9.28.3, IG 14.2508 (Nemausus); written -ψυχ- in Aret. CA 2.6, cf. 10; gender indeterm. in Poll. 6.107.

σαμώση, κεραυνώση, Hsch. σάν, v. Σ σ β. 2. σάναπτιν, τὴν οἰνώτην, Σκύθαι, Hsch.

σανδαία, τροπή ἀπὸ γῆς, ἐνιοὶ δὲ τὸν λίβα ἄνεμον, Id.

σανδάλιον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of σάνδαλον, mostly in pl., sandals, Hdt. 2.91 (sg.), Cratin. 131, Cephisod. 4, Lxx Jo. 9.5. 2. horseshoe, σ. δνικά POxy. 741.10 (ii A. D.).

II. a surgical bandage, Heliod. (?) ap. Orib. 49.35.3, as v. l. for σανδάλιος, ὁ, which is found also in Heracl. ap. eund. 48.4.

III. v. σάνδαλον II. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of date, Plin. HN 13.43. -ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of σάνδαλον, Ar. Ra. 406 (s. v. l., τὸ -κον Blass):—also σαμβάλισκος, ὁ, heterocl. pl. -ίσκα, Hippon. 18.

σανδᾶλοθήκη, ἡ, sandal-case, Men. 333.

σάνδᾶλ-ον, τό, sandal, Eup. 295; mostly in pl., sandals, h. Merc. 79, 83, 139, etc.; Aeol. σάμβᾶλον Eumel. 13 K., Sapph. 98, AP 6.267 (Diotim.).

II. a flat fish, Matro Conv. 76; also σανδάλιον, identified by Hsch. with ψῆττα, but distinguished from it by Alciph. 1.7.

-ώδης, ἑς, sandal-like, Sch. E. Or. 1370.

σάνδανον, τό, perh. sandal-wood, Santalum album, in pl., Aët. 16.142 (dub. sens., cf. σαγάλινος).

σανδᾶράκη [ῥᾶ], ἡ, red sulphide of arsenic, realgar, Arist. HA 604<sup>b</sup>28, Plin. HN 34.177, Periplus M. Rubr. 49; written σανδαράχη in Hp. Morb. 2.14 (but -κη Superf. 32), Dsc. 5.105, Gal. 17(1).834, Alciph. 1.33, etc.

2. an orange pigment made therefrom, Thphr. Lar. 40.50. (Assyr. *šindu arku* 'green paint', i. e. yellow sulphide of arsenic,



orpiment, cf. ἀρσενικόν.) II. *bee-bread*, Arist. *HA* 626<sup>a</sup>7. -ίζω, v. l. -χίζω, to be bright red, Dsc. 5.104. -ίνος, η, ον, of orange colour, Hdt. 1.98, Ael. *NA* 17.23, Philostr. *VA* 3.14:—also σανδάρχιδης, ες, Ruf. *Fr.* 67.4, Gal. 17(1).834. -ούργιον, τό, pit whence σανδάρκη is dug, Str. 12.3.40.

σανδύκ-ινος, η, ον, (σάνδυξ) red, ζώνη *POxy.* 496.4 (ii A. D.). -ιον, τό, = sq. I. 1 or 3, σαντοίκιον (sic) καὶ ψιμυθίου *PLips.* 102 ii 2 (iv A. D.).

σάνδυξ, υκος, η, a bright red colour, also called ἀρμένιον, Str. 11.14.9 (prob. cj.); obtained by heating ψιμυθίου (= cerussa), Dsc. 5.88, cf. Plin. *HN* 35.40; though a like colour was made from a plant of the same name, red sandalwood, *Pterocarpus santalinus*, Sosib. 21, Verg. *Ed.* 4.45, Plin. l. c., Lyd. *Mag.* 3.64. 2. pl., flesh-coloured women's garments dyed with this colour, in Lydia, ibid. 3. a kind of salve, prob. a pink mixture of zinc oxide and carbonate, Dsc. l. c., Gal. 12.244, Hsch. II. casket, Id. [ῥ in genit., Prop. 2.19.81; but ῥ in Grattius *Cyn.* 86.] (Assyr. *sāmtu*, *sāndu* 'red stone', prob. cinnabar.)

σανδών, όνος, ό, transparent robe (cf. foreg. 1. 2), Lyd. *Mag.* 3.64.

σανθείς· αἰσθόμενος, γνούς, Hsch.

σανίδ-ιον [ιδ], τό, Dim. of σανίς, small board or plank, Ar. *Pax* 202, Hippias (?) in *PHib.* 1.13.30, Men. 202, Str. 17.1.50. II. tablet, public register, ἐκ σανιδίου *Lys.* 16.6, cf. Aeschin. 3.200, 201, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.313.161, 2<sup>2</sup>.1237.124. III. small splint, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.23.74, Gal. 18(2).888; foot-prop, Id. 10.444. -ώω, board over, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.449.22 (Didyma, ii B. C.); σεσανιδωμένον πλοῖον decked vessel, *PLond.* 3.1164h 7 (iii A. D.), cf. Ath. *Mech.* 22.9 (Pass.), Sch. Th. 1.10.

-ώδης, ες, like a plank, flat, Aret. *SD* 1.8, Plu. 2.896e. -ωμα, ατος, τό, planking, framework, Ath. *Mech.* 17.14, Plb. 1.22.6, 6.23.3, Lxx 3 *Ma.* 4.10; τῶν μακρῶν πλοίων *Thphr.* *HP* 5.7.5 (pl.); of a gateway, *Hld.* 9.3; sloping table, Agatharch. 27.

-ωτός, ή, όν, planked, boarded over, Lxx *Ex.* 27.8, al.

σανίς, ίδος, ή, board, plank, timber, σ. πετελείνη *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.313.133, cf. 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.168, Plb. 1.22.9, *AP* 9.269 (Antip. Thess.), *Act. Ar.* 27.44, etc.; σ. ἄξιος *Call. Fr.* 105:—hence anything made thereof, 1. door, Hom. always in pl., folding doors, Il. 12.453, 461, Od. 22.128, etc.; κολληταί σ. Il. 9.583; σ. πυκινῶς ἀραρυταί, δικλίδες *Od.* 2.344, cf. Il. 21.535; πύλησιν ἐπιτεκλιμέναι σ. 12.121: rarely in sg., *E. Or.* 1221. 2. wooden platform, scaffold, or stage, ἐφ' ὥς ἡλθης σ. *Od.* 21.51. 3. wooden floor, esp. ship's deck, *E. Hel.* 1.56, Archimel. ap. Ath. 5.209c, Luc. *JTr.* 48. 4. bench, seat, *SIG* 244 B 61 (Delph., iv B. C.), Herod. 7.5. 5. lid of box, v. l. in Lxx 4 *Ki.* 12.9. 6. in pl., wooden tablets for writing on, *E. Alc.* 967 (lyr.): esp. at Athens and elsewhere, tablets covered with gypsum, on which were written all sorts of public notices, esp. the causes for hearing in the law-courts, Ar. *V.* 349, 848; laws to be proposed, *Decr. ap. And.* 1.84; laws corrected by the Thesmothetae, Aeschin. 3.39; lists of officers, *Lys.* 26.10; accounts, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.374.190; names of debtors, *D.* 25.70 (in sg.), *Isoc.* 15.237: sg. also in *SIG* 975.30 (Delos, iii B. C.); at Rome, of the tables on which the laws were written, *D. C.* 42.32. b. pl., painted panels, pictures, *SIG* 977<sup>a</sup>10 (Delos, ii B. C.). 7. plank to which offenders were bound or nailed, ζῶντα πρὸς σανίδα διε- (v. l. προσδιε-) πασσάλευσαν *Hdt.* 7.33; σανίδι προσπασσαλέυσαντες *Id.* 9.120, cf. *Cratin.* 341; ἐν τῇ σ. δῆσαι, πρὸς τῇ σ. δεῖν, Ar. *Th.* 931, 940; σανίσι προσδῆσαι *Duris* 67 J.

σανίσκη, ή, Dim. of foreg. 6b, picture, Herod. 4.36.

σανίτρα· τροφός, τιθήνη, Hsch. σαννάδας· τὰς ἀγρίας αἴγας, *Id.* σαννάκιον [ἄκ] or σάννάκρον, τό, a kind of cup, *Philem.* 87. σάννας, ον, ό, zany, *Cratin.* 337. Σαννίδωρος, ό, Epicurus' nickname for Antidorus, *Epicur. Fr.* 4. σάννιον, τό, membrum virile, *Eup.* 440:—σαννιόπληκτος, ον, = αἰδοιόπληκτος, Hsch.

σαννίς· δρυοσάνδραξ (Thurii), Hsch. σαννίων, ό, = σάννας, Arr. *Epict.* 3.22.83. σάννορος, = μωρός, *Rhinh.* 23.

σαννυρίζω, jeer, mock, prob. in Hsch. s. v. ἐσαθνύριζεν· ἥκαλλεν.

σαντάλινος, v. σαγάλινος. σαντοίκιον, v. σανδύκιον.

σαντονικόν, τό, a kind of wormwood found in the country of the Santones in Gaul, worm-seed, *Artemisia maritima*, Dsc. 3.23 (with vv. ll.; σαντονίον in lemmate), Gal. 11.804.

σαξίς, εως, ή, (σάπτω) cramming, Arist. *Pr.* 938<sup>b</sup>29, cf. 928<sup>b</sup>34.

σαξίφραγον, τό, saxifrage, = κέστρον I. 2, Gal. 6.339 (gender uncertain), Ps.-Dsc. 4.16; σαξίφραγος, ό or ή, Ps.-Gal. 19.694; cf. *σαρξίφαγον*.

σαό-μβροτος, ον, preserving mortals, *Procl. H.* 7.40. -πτολις, ιος, ό, ή, protecting cities, *Supp. Epigr.* 1.405 B 1 (Samos, iii A. D.), *IG* 5(2).153 (Tegea, iv A. D.), *Nonn. D.* 41.395, *Coluth.* 142.

σαός, as Posit. only in the contr. form σῶς, σᾶ (v. σῶς), exc. in *Alc.* 32 and as v. l. in Il. 1.117 ap. A. D. *Conf.* 223.10; but Comp. *σαώτερος* in Il. 1.32, *X. Cyr.* 6.3.4, *Theoc.* 25.59; Comp. Adv. *σαώτερον* *AP* 9.788: cf. *σῶς*.

σαοσίμβροτος, ον, = σαόμβροτος, Hsch.

σαοστρέω, make thank-offering (σῶστρο) for safety, *IG* 9(1).610 (Cephalenia).

σαοφρονέω, σαοφροσύνη, σαόφρων, poet. for σωφρ-· σαόφρων also in Aret. *SD* 1.6.

σαόω, = σῶω (q. v.).

σαπέρδ-ης, ον, ό, the fish κορακίνος, prob. the great Nile-perch, *Tilapia nilotica*, *Hp. Int.* 25, Ar. *Fir.* 414, 686, *Archipp.* 26; a Pontic fish acc. to *Archestr. Fr.* 38.3; σ. τῶν ἐκ τῆς λίμνης *PCair. Zen.* 680. 33 (iii B. C.); found in the Maeander, *Porph. Abst.* 3.5; both the

κορακίνος and the πλατίστακος were called σ. acc. to *Parmeno ap. Ath.* 7.308f; cf. *σαπερδής*. -ιον, τό, Dim. of foreg.; nickname of Phryne, *Apollod. ap. Ath.* 13.591c. -ίς, ή, prob. = *σαπέρδης*, Arist. *HA* 608<sup>a</sup>2.

σαπήνη, v. σήπω. σάπιθος· θυσία (Paphian), Hsch. σαπουλανάς, ᾶ, ό, perh. wool-cleaner (cf. *σάπων*, Lat. *lana*), *MAMA* 3.224 (Corycus).

σαππείριον, v. σαπφ-.

σαπρ-ία, ή, decay, decayed matter, *Lxx Jb.* 2.9, al., Dsc. 1.84, *AP* 15.38 (Cometas).

-ίας οἶνος, ό, old, mellow wine (v. *σαπρός* II. 3), *Hermipp.* 82.6. -ίζω, fut. -ιῶ, make rotten or stinking, *Lxx Ec.* 10.1:—Pass., rot, decay, σεσάπρισται τὰ ὀστέα *Hp. Fract.* 33.

σαπρό-ζωος, ον, living in filth, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).144. -κνημος, ον, rotting the legs, ἔλκη *Dsc.* 4.182.

-πλουτος, ον, stinkingly rich, perhaps a parody on ἀρχαῖοπλουτος, *Antiph.* 224.1 (Dobree suggested *σατραπόπλουτος*, rich as a satrap).

-πωμάριος, ό, perh. seller of preserved fruits, or cider-maker, *MAMA* 3.760 (Corycus).

σαπρός, ᾶ, όν, (σήπω) rotten, putrid, *Hippoc.* 23, *Hp. Oss.* 13; of the lungs, diseased, *Id. Morb.* 1.13; of bone, carious, *Id. Fract.* 33; of wood, etc., rotten, *ιστίον* Ar. *Eq.* 918; βύρσα *Id. V.* 38; πινακίσκος, φορμός, σχοινίον, *Id. Pl.* 813.542, *V.* 1343; ἱμάς *Men.* 109.4; τοῦ διατειχίσματος ἀνελόντι τὰ σ. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.24; of a house, σ. καὶ ρέουσα καὶ καταπίπτουσα *Telesp.* 27 H.; ἐλαῖαι *Thphr. HP* 4.14.10: prov., σαπρὸν πείσματος ἀντιλαβέσθαι *Thgn.* 1362: esp., of fish that have been long in pickle, stale, rancid, τάριχος Ar. *Ach.* 1101; opp. πρόσφατος, *Antiph.* 218.4, cf. 125.6; of withered flowers, *D.* 22.70. Adv., -ρῶς λυεῖ τὰ βλανεία so as to leave one filthy, Arr. *Epict.* 2.21.14. II. generally, stale, worn out, ἀρχαῖον καὶ σαπρὸν Ar. *Pl.* 323; of clothes, *PGiss.* 26.6 (ii A. D.). Adv., -ῶς (perh. misspelt for -ός) περιπατῶ I am walking about in rags, *BGU* 846.9 (ii A. D.). 2. of persons, γέρον ὦν καὶ σ. Ar. *Pax* 698; ᾧ σαπρά, to an old woman, *Id. Ec.* 884, *Hermipp.* 10; so εἶναι σαπρὸν κοῦδεν δύνασθαι Ar. *V.* 1380; οὐδέν ἐσμεν οἱ σ. *Eup.* 221; σ. γυναῖκα.. ὁ τρόπος εὐμορφον ποιεῖ *Philem.* 170. 3. of wine, mellow (cf. *σαπρίας*), *Eup.* 442, cf. *Philyll.* 24; τρὺς παλαιὰ καὶ σαπρά Ar. *Pl.* 1086; of old wine, δδόντας οὐκ ἔχων, ἥδη σαπρός.. γέρον γε δαιμονίως *Alex.* 167.4. 4. εἰρήνη σαπρά, a joke παρὰ προσδοκίαν, Ar. *Pax* 554. 5. metaph., unsound, bad, λόγος *Ep. Eph.* 4.29; opp. καλός, *Vett. Val.* 36.30, cf. *PSI* 4.312.13 (iv A. D.); ἄρουραι *PGiss.* 13.22 (ii A. D.); τὰ σ. ταῦτα Arr. *Epict.* 3.16.7; ὡς σ. καὶ κίβδηλος ὁ λέγων.. *M. Ant.* 11.15, cf. *Sammelb.* 5761.23 (i A. D.), *PSI* 6.717.4 (ii A. D.); τὴν σ. εἰμαρμένην the evil fate, *PMag. Leid. W.* 14.38. III. of sound, αὐλεῖ γὰρ σαπρά.. κρουμάτια *Theopomp. Com.* 50 (perh. f. l. for σαθρά, v. σαθρός 2).

σαπρό-στομος, ον, with foul breath, Arist. ap. *Stob.* 3.5.42. -της, ητος, ή, rottenness, putridity, *Pl. R.* 609e, Arist. *Mete.* 379<sup>a</sup>6, al., *Thphr. Od.* 2. -φᾶγέω, eat stinking food, *Mart.* 3.77.

σαπρ-ώω, = sq., in Pass., Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 1086, Sch. *Nic. Al.* 468. -ύνομαι, Pass., become rotten or stinking, *Nic. Al.* 468.

σαπύλλειν, = σαίνειν, *Rhinh.* 24.

σαπφείρ-ινος, η, ον, of or like lapis lazuli, *Philostr. VA* 1.25, Ps.-*Callisth.* 3.8, Sch. A. R. 2.395 codd.; δελματική σαπφίρην (sic) *PTeb.* 405.10 (iii A. D.).

-ιον (written σαππείριον), τό, pigment made from lapis lazuli, *Sammelb.* 2251 (iv A. D.); (written σαπφίριν) *POxy.* 1739.1 (ii/iii A. D.), *PHolm.* 4.2. -ος (proparox.), ή, lapis lazuli, of which two chief kinds, κυανή and χρυσή, are mentioned by *Thphr. Lap.* 23, 37, *D. P.* 1105; cf. *Lxx Ex.* 24.10, al., *J. AJ* 3.7.5, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 39. (Cf. *Hebr. sappir*, perh. not Semitic.)

Σαπφώ, οὗς, acc. οὖν *Greg. Cor.* p. 427 S., voc. οἱ, ή:—*Sappho*, Alc. 55, etc.; Aeol. *Ψάφω* *Sapph.* 1.20, *Sapph. Supp.* 2.3.5, *BMus. Cat. Coins* (Troas, etc.) p. 200 (Mytil.); sts. *Σάφω*, *Head Hist. Num.* 2 p. 560 (Eresus):—Adj. *Σαπφώος*, α, ον, Posidipp. ap. *Ath.* 13.596d; or *Σαπφικός*, ή, όν, of Sapphic measure, *Heph.* 14.1.

σαπών, v. σήπω.

σάπων [ᾶ], ωνος, ό, Lat. *sapo*, soap, τῷ Γερμανικῷ σμήγματι (καλεῖται δὲ σ.) *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 45.29.59, cf. *Asclep. ap. Gal.* 12.586, Aret. *CD* 2.13:—a Gallic invention (hair-dye) adopted by the Germans acc. to *Plin. HN* 28.191. [ᾶ, *Seren. Sammon.* 153.] (The Germanic forms (OHG. *seifa*, OE. *sápe*, etc.) come fr. prim. Germanic \**saipjō*, whence also Finn. *saippio*; cf. *σήπων*.)

σαπων-αρκικός, ή, όν, saponaceous, soapy, *Zos. Alch.* p. 226 B., *Paul. Aeg.* 6.9; -αρκική τέχνη art of making soap, *Zos. Alch.* p. 142 B. -ιον, τό, Dim. of σάπων, Sch. *Theoc.* 3.17, *Zos. Alch.* p. 143 B.; cf. *σαφώνιον*.

σαράβαρα, τά, loose trousers worn by Scythians, *Antiph.* 201; also = Aramaic *sarbalin*, *Lxx*, *Thd. Da.* 3.27 (cf. 21). (Prob. Persian *shalvār* or *shulvār* (braccae).)

σάραβος, ό, pudenda muliebria, *Com. Adesp.* 1137.

σάραγαρον, τό, a kind of wagon, *Edict. Diocl.* 15.32, 36; = *rheda*, *Gloss.*

σάραγος· ὑπηρέτης ὁ σαρῶν τὰς δημοσίας στοάς, Hsch.

σαρακνον, apptly. name of a bird, *Sammelb.* 5301.13.

σάραξ (A), ακος, ό, a long, flowing garment, *Lyd. Mag.* 1.12.

σάραξ (B), = *tinea*, *Gloss.*

σάρᾱπιᾱκός, ή, όν, of Sarapis, φανίον σ. name of a plaster, *Gal.* 12.744.

σαραπίας, = *σερ-*, *Dsc. Eup.* 2.39.

σαραπίους· τὰς μαινίδας (Pergaeon), Hsch.

Σάρᾱπισ [Σᾶ], ίδος, ό, later also Σέρᾱπισ, dat. sg. Σαράπι and Σεράπι *Milet.* 1(7).283, 205b:—*Sarapis* or *Serapis*, an Egyptian god, *Osiris-Apis* (introduced from Sinope under Ptol. I acc. to *Tac. H.* 4.83–84),



Men. in *POxy.* 1803.8, Call. *Epigr.* 38.3, D.S. 1.25, Plu. 2.362a; freq. in Inscr., *OGI* 16 (Halic., iii B.C.), al., *SIG* 664.25 (Delos, ii B.C.), al., *CIG* 4042 (Ancyra), al., and Papyri, *UPZ* 32.38 (ii B.C.), etc.:—hence Σάρᾱπιειον, τό, temple of Sarapis, *SIG* 663.14 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.), *PCair.* Zen. 34.13 (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 122.6 (ii B.C.), Plb. 4.39.6; contr. Σάρᾱ-πειον or Σεράπειον, τό, *CIG* 4401, Plu. *Alex.* 76, D.C. 66.24; Σαράπιον or Σερ-, Str. 17.1.10, *CIG* 2715b.4 (Caria):—Σάρᾱπιεία, τὰ, festival at Tanagra, *IG* 7.540:—Σάρᾱπιασταί, οἱ, guild of worshippers of Sarapis, ib. 2.1292, *SIG* 1114 (Rhodes, ii B.C.). II. a plant, *PMag.* *Osl.* 1.363. [Inscr. and Papyri show Σαρ- almost without exception in iii and ii B.C.; Σερ- becomes common in the Roman period.]

σάρᾱπισ, εως or ιος, ὁ, a white Persian robe with purple stripes, Democr. *Eph.* 1, Ctes. *Fr.* 43.

σᾱράπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. σᾱράπουν and, in Alc. 37 B, σᾱράπον:—splay-footed, Alc. l.c., Gal. 19.136. (From σᾱίρω (B), = ἐπισύρων τὰ πόδε, D.L. 1.81; from σᾱίρω (A), = διασεσηρότας καὶ διεστῶτας ἔχουσα τοὺς δακτύλους τῶν ποδῶν, Gal. l.c.)

σαραχηρώ, ἡ κοσμήτρια τῆς Ἥρας, Beros. ap. Hsch.

σάργαλος, ὁ, the place in a chariot where the whip was kept, Poll. 7.116.

σαργάν-η [γᾱ], ἡ, = ταργάνη, plait, braid, A. *Supp.* 788 codd. (lyr.). 2. basket, Aen. *Tact.* 29.6, Timocl. 21.7, 2 *Ep.* *Cor.* 11.33, Luc. *Lex.* 6, *PFlor.* 269.7 (iii A.D.), *PLond.* 2.236.11 (iv A.D.):—v. σάρκινος III. —ιδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *BGU* 1095.21 (i A.D.), *PGoodsp.* *Cair.* 30 xxii 13 (ii A.D.). —ιον, τό, = foreg., ἀχύρου σ. ἐν *PLips.* 21.18 (iv A.D.). —ις, ἰδος, ἡ, = σαργάνη, Cratin. 40.7.

σάργανος, ὁ ἀγροῖκος, Hsch.

σαργίνος, ὁ, a kind of gregarious fish, Epich. 56, Arist. *HA* 610<sup>b</sup>6.

σαργίον, τό, = sq., *Gr.* 20.7.1.

σαργός (on the accent, v. Hdn. *Gr.* 1.139), ὁ, a sea-fish, the sargue, *Sargus Rondeletii*, Epich. 55, Philyll. 13, Diocl. *Fr.* 135, Arist. *HA* 543<sup>a</sup>7, <sup>b</sup>15, 570<sup>a</sup>32, 591<sup>b</sup>19.

σάρδα, ἡ, = σαρδίνη, Diph. *Siph.* ap. Ath. 3.120f, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.142, Gal. 6.729, 746.

σαρδάξω, v. sq.

σαρδάνιος [δᾱ], α, on, an Adj. used of bitter or scornful smiles or laughter, μεῖδῃσε δὲ θυμῷ σαρδάνιον μάλα τοῖον Od. 20.302; so ἀνεκάγχασε μάλα σαρδάνιον Pl. *R.* 337a; ὑπομειδίσας σαρδάνιον Plb. 18.7.6; τί μάταια γελᾷς...; τάχα πού σαρδάνιον γελᾷσεις *AP* 5.178 (Mel.); πεφύλαξο σίνεσθαι, μὴ καὶ σ. γελᾷσης *AP* 1.4.86; ridere γέλωτα σαρδάνιον Cic. *Fam.* 7.25.1. (Perh. connected with σεσηρῶς, grinning, sneering, Sch. *Pl.* l.c.; cf. σαρδάξω· μετὰ πικρίας γελῶν, Phot., Suid.—The common expl. given of this laugh was that it resembled the effect produced by a Sardinian plant (*Ranunculus Sardoüs*, Sardinian crowfoot, called σαρδάνη by Tz. ad Hes. *Op.* 59, σαρδόνιον by Ps.-Dsc. 2.175, D.Chr. 32.99) which when eaten screwed up the face of the eater, Paus. 10.17.13, Sch. *Pl.* l.c., Phot., Serv. ad Verg. *Ecl.* 7.41; whence later authors wrote σαρδόνιον or σαρδάνιον (from Σαρδῶ) for σαρδάνιον, Ps.-Dsc. l.c., D.Chr. l.c., Luc. *Asin.* 24, etc., σαρδάνιος γέλωσ and -ωνία πόα Dsc. *Alex.* 14, and σαρδόνιον appears as a v. l. in Hom. and Pl.; hence our form sardonic; this and other explanations are given in Timae. 29, Zen. 5.85, Tz. ad Lyc. 796, Sch. *Pl.* l.c.)

σαρδανάφαλλος, γελωτοποιός, Hsch.

Σάρδεις, εων, αἱ, Sardes, the capital of Lydia, A. *Pers.* 45 (anap.); dat. Σάρδεσι ib. 321:—Ion. Σάρδιες *AP* 7.709 (Alexander), etc. (Σάρδεις is only f. l. in Hdt. 5.102); gen. Σαρδίων, dat. Σαρδίσι, Hdt. 1.7, 5.101, etc.; acc. Σάρδιαι Call. *Dian.* 246, or Σάρδεις Hdt. 1.27:—Adj. Σαρδιᾱ-νός, Ion. -ηνός, ἡ, ὅν, ib. 22.80, E. *Fr.* 630, Call. *Iamb.* 1.172 (-ηνεὺς Pap.); οἱ Σαρδιᾱνοὶ X. *Cyr.* 7.2.3:—Σαρδιᾱνικός, ἡ, ὅν, Ar. *Ach.* 112, *Pax* 1174, Pl. *Com.* 208; v. βάπτω 1.2.

σαρδίνη [ῖ], ἡ, pilchard or sardine, *Clupea pilchardus*, Gal. 6.746 (pl., v. l. -ῖναι); also σαρδῖνος, ὁ, Arist. *Fr.* 329 (s. v. l.), Epænet. ap. Ath. 7.329a.

σάρδιον, τό, the Sardinian stone, Pl. *Phd.* 110d, Thphr. *Lap.* 8.23, J. *BJ* 5.5.7, *Apoc.* 4.3, al., *PHolm.* 3.36; as a seal, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1408.9 (iv B.C.), Inscr. *Delos* 442 B3 (ii B.C.); σάρδια, of female ornaments, Ar. *Fr.* 320.13, cf. Men. 373.—This stone was of two kinds, the transparent-red or female being our *carnelian*, the transparent-brown or male our *sardine*, Thphr. *Lap.* 30:—later λίθος σάρδιος, Philp. in *de An.* 321.10 (pl.); σάρδινος λ., *An.* *Ox.* 4.229; σαρδόνιον, Hsch. s. v. σαρδῶ.

σαρδισμός, ὁ, mixture of dialects, Quint. *Inst.* 8.3.59 (from the mixed population of Sardis).

σαρδόνιον, τό, = σαρδῶν, X. *Cyn.* 6.9. II. v. σάρδιον.

σαρδόνιος, v. σαρδάνιος. σάρδοντα· διαπίπτοντα, Hsch.

σαρδόνυξ, ὅχος, ὁ, (σάρδιον) sardonyx, Philem. 216, Gal. 5.46, *AP* 1.116, J. *AJ* 3.7.5, *BJ* 5.5.7, *Apoc.* 21.20, Ps.-Plu. *Fluv.* 20.4, etc. The stone was called ὄνυξ when the dark ground was simply spotted or streaked with white, but σαρδόνυξ if the different colours were disposed in layers.

Σαρδῶ, ἡ, gen. ὅος contr. οὗς, dat. οἱ, Sardinia, Hdt. 1.170, Ar. *V.* 700; the obl. cases are sts. Σαρδόνος, -όνι, -όνα (as if from Σαρδῶν), Plb. 1.24.5 sq., 1.79.1, etc.; Σαρδῶνος is f. l. in Str. 2.4.3: a nom. Σαρδῶνῃ in Hsch. (s. v. l.).—Hence Adj. Σαρδόνιος, Hdt. 1.166, Theoc. 16.86; cf. σαρδάνιος (hence Σαρδονία = Σαρδῶ, *CIG* 2509.14):—also Σαρδονικός, Hdt. 2.105, Arist. *Met.* 354<sup>a</sup>21, Poll. 5.26: Σαρδόνιος, Str. 2.4.3, 2.5.19, etc.; Σαρδωνικός, Lyc. 796; Σαρδῶος, φᾱ, φον, Plb. 1.42.6, etc.:—Σαρδοί, οἱ, the Sardinians, D.S. 21.16; Σαρδῶοι Plb. 1.

88.9; γῆς τῆς λεγομένης σάρδης, = Lat. *Sarda*, a kind of fuller's earth from Sardinia, Gal. 13.734, cf. Plin. *HN* 35.196. II. a precious stone, prob. = σάρδιον or σαρδόνυξ, Luc. *Dom.* 15, Philostr. *Im.* 1.6.

σαρδῶν, ὄνος, ἡ, the rope sustaining the upper edge of a hunting-net, Poll. 5.31, Hsch.; cf. σαρδόνιον.

σαρήσιον, τό, a garment, *PMasp.* 6 ii 85 (vi A.D.).

σάρητον, τό, = σάραπισ (garment), S. *Fr.* 135 (v. l. σαλητόν).

σάρι, τό, pl. σάρια, an Egyptian water-plant, *Cyperus auricomus*, Thphr. *HP* 4.8.5: called *saripha* in Plin. *HN* 13.128.

σαρίν, ὀρνέον εἶδος, ὅμοιον ψάρῳ, Hsch.; cf. ψάρ. σαρίρ· κλάδος φοίνικος (Lacon.), Id.

σάρισα, ἡ, sarissa, a long pike used in the Macedonian phalanx, Thphr. *HP* 3.12.2, Plb. 2.69.9, 18.29.2, etc. (Freq. written σάρισσα, Ovid. *Metam.* 12.466, Lucan. 8.298; but σάρισα appears in most of the best codd. of Plb. 2.69, etc., and is recognized by Hdn. *Gr.* 1.267.)

σᾱρίσο-φόρος, on, armed with the sarissa, Plb. 12.20.2, Arr. *An.* 1.14.1; v. foreg. Hence -φορέω, Zonar.

σαρκ-ᾶζω, (σάρξ) tear flesh like dogs, Ar. *Pax* 482, ubi v. Sch.; cf. σαρκοκύνω. 2. pluck grass with closed lips, as grazing horses do, Hr. *Art.* 8. II. bite the lips in rage, Gal. 19.136; hence, speak bitterly, sneer, εἰρωνεύεσθαι μετ' ἐπισυρμού τινος Stob. 2.7.11<sup>m</sup>; σαρκᾶζων· καὶ σεσηρῶς Ph. 2.597; cf. Sch. Ar. *Ra.* 966, Eust. 1083.32. —ασμο-πῖτύοκάμπτης, on, ὁ, sneering-pinebender, Comic word in Ar. *Ra.* 966. —ασμός, ὁ, mockery, sarcasm, Hdn. *Fig.* p. 92 S., Phryn. *PS* p. 16 B.

σαρκᾶω, v. σαρκοκύνω.

σάρκ-ειος, α, on, fleshy, Ps.-Alex. *Aphr.* in *Metaph.* 542.23. —ελάφεια [λᾱ] (sc. σῦκα), τὰ, venison-figs, a kind so called, Ath. 3.78a. —ήρης, es, of, consisting of flesh, στάχυς *Trag.* *Adesp.* 263. —ιδιον, τό, Dim. of σάρξ, a bit of flesh, Arist. *GA* 746<sup>a</sup>20, *Fr.* 334, Plu. *Cat.* *Ma.* 23, Archig. ap. Orib. 8.1.39; τὰ δύστηνά μου σαρκῖδια, Arr. *Epict.* 1.3.5. II. = νύμφη ix, Sor. 1.18, Gal. 14.706; of the urethral orifice, Sor. l.c. —ίζω, scrape clean of flesh, Hdt. 4.64. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = sq. 1, χρώς, δέρμα, Sotad. 19; = sq. 3, 1 *Ep.* *Cor.* 9.11, *Ep.* *Rom.* 7.14 (v. l.), *Cod. Just.* 1.3.41.4. —ῖνος, η, on, of or like flesh, fleshy, σ. ὄζος (v. ὄζος); σ. [μέρη] fleshy parts, such as the gums, Arist. *HA* 493<sup>a</sup>1; made of flesh (and blood), Id. *EN* 1117<sup>b</sup>5; ἄνθρωποι θνατοὶ καὶ σ. Hipparch. ap. Stob. 4.44.81, cf. Phld. *D.* 3 *Fr.* 6, *Sign.* 34; σ. ἰχθύς (opp. a dream) Theoc. 21.66; τοῖς τὸ χρήσιμον καὶ σ. καὶ ὠφέλιμον [ἔχουσι τῶν λόγων] substantial, Plu. 2.79c. 2. made of gut, σχοινία *PLond.* 3.1177.169 (ii A.D.). 3. fleshly, of the flesh, *Ep.* *Hebr.* 7.16, v. l. in *Ep.* *Rom.* 7.14. II. fleshy, corpulent, Ar. *Fr.* 711, Eur. 387; σώματα *Pl.* *Lg.* 906c. III. σάρκινος ἦτοι γυργαθός, perh. = σαργάνη 2, *Edict.* *Diocl.* 32.18. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σάρξ, bit of flesh, Hr. *Aph.* 4.76, al., Diph. 14, Arist. *HA* 503<sup>b</sup>13, Plu. *Brut.* 8; ὠμά σ. Jul. *Or.* 6.190c; σαρκία φορῶν, of Heracles, Id. *Or.* 5.167a. II. = νύμφη ix, Sor. 1.18. —ις, ἰδος, ἡ, meat, *Stud.* *Pal.* 20.250.5 (vi/vii A.D.).

σαρκᾶω, v. σαρκοκύνω.

σάρκ-ειος, α, on, fleshy, Ps.-Alex. *Aphr.* in *Metaph.* 542.23. —ελάφεια [λᾱ] (sc. σῦκα), τὰ, venison-figs, a kind so called, Ath. 3.78a.

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σαρκῖτις, ἡ, name of a precious stone, Plin. *HN* 37.181.

σαρκο-βλαστάνω, grow flesh, Paul. *Aeg.* 6.7 (v. l. σάρκα βλ.). —βορέω, eat flesh, Sch. *Th.* 2.50. —βόρος, on, (βορά) eating flesh, carnivorous, ἄνθρωποι Ph. 1.665; [ζῶα] Plu. 2.956c; θῆρες Man. 5.193; also βούβρωστις σ. *MAMA* 4.140 (Apollonia). —βρώς, ὠτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Moschio *Trag.* 6.14. —γονία, ἡ, (γενέσθαι) formation of flesh, ἐξ αἵματος Porph. *Antr.* 14. —δᾱκής, es, (δᾱκνω) biting or eating flesh, βίος Orph. *Fr.* 292. —ειδής, es, flesh-like, fleshy, φύσις Pl. *Ti.* 76a; σ. ὦν τὴν φύσιν Arist. *HA* 495<sup>b</sup>22: Comp., —ειδέστερα νεῦρα Hr. *Loc.* *Hom.* 4, cf. Aret. *SA* 2.6: cf. σαρκώδης. —επιπλοκήλη, ἡ, prob. omental hernia with tumour of the spermatic cord, Gal. 14.788. —θλασμα, ατος, τό, bruise of the flesh, Orib. *Syn.* 7.14 tit., Paul. *Aeg.* 4.30. —κήλη, ἡ, sarcocoele, a fleshy excrescence on the testicles, Cels. 7.18.10, Poll. 4.203, Gal. 7.729. —κηλικός, ἡ, ὄν, afflicted with sarcocoele, Id. 14.789. —κόλλα, as, ἡ, a Persian gum, *Astragalus fasciculifolius*, Dsc. 3.85, Gal. 12.118, Plin. *HN* 13.67, 24.128. 2. = ἀργεμῶνη ἑτέρα, Ps.-Dsc. 2.178. (Named from its power of healing wounds.)

σαρκοκύνω [ῦ], κύνω, ὁ, prob. f. l. in Hippon. 133: Schneid. and Dind. (Sch. Ar. *Pax* 481) read σαρκῶν κύων, from σαρκᾶω, = σαρκᾶζω (cf. σαρκῶν· σεσηρῶς, Hsch.).

σαρκο-λαβῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, surgeon's forceps, Dsc. 3.80, *Hippiatr.* 20:—also —λάβος, ὁ, Antyll. ap. Orib. 45.10.2; and —λάβον, τό, *Hermes* 38.283. —λίπης, es, forsaken by flesh, πλευρά *AP* 7.383 (Phil.).

σαρκ-ὀμφᾱλον, τό, fleshy excrescence on the navel, Gal. 19.445.

σαρκο-πᾱγής, es, (πᾱγγυμι) compact of flesh, *AP* 1.4.134 (Mel.). —ποιέω, make of flesh, τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὄλον Plu. 2.1096e. —ποιία, ἡ, making of flesh, Porph. *Antr.* 14. —ποιός, ὄν, making flesh, nourishing, fattening, Dsc. 5.6, Plu. 2.771b. —πτερος, on, with fleshy wings, Simp. in *Cat.* 183.21. —πῦον, τό, purulent flesh, Hr. *Coac.* 615. —πῦώδης, es, like purulent flesh, Id. *Epid.* 4.8. —ρριζός, on, with a fleshy root, Thphr. *HP* 7.12.1, Od. 63. —τᾱκής, es, (τᾱκω) wasting the flesh, νοῦσοι Procl. *H.* 7.44. —τοκέομαι, Pass., to be born like lumps of flesh, of young bears, opp. ζωο-, ὠο-τοκέομαι, S. E. *P.* 1.42: σαρκοτίκτω, Suid. (interpol.). —τῦπής, es, smiting on the flesh, Orac. ap. Phleg. *Fr.* 37 J.

σαρκοφᾱγ-έω, eat flesh, be carnivorous, Arist. *HA* 628<sup>b</sup>33, *PA* 662<sup>b</sup>1, al. II. c. acc., eat the flesh of, ἄνθρώπους D. S. 1.89; σ. τὰς ζῶων σάρκας Id. 5.39; σ. μέλη eat the flesh of my limbs, *AP* 5.150 (Mel.). —ία, ἡ, flesh-diet, Arist. *HA* 594<sup>b</sup>4: in pl., Ph. 2.355: Plu. wrote a treatise περὶ σαρκοφαγίας, 2.993a sq., cf. *Stoic.* 3.91. —ος (parox.), on, eating flesh, carnivorous, τὰ σ. (sc. ζῶα)



Arist. *HA* 488<sup>a</sup> 14; ἔντομα ib. 556<sup>b</sup> 21; ὄρνειον σ. Plu. *Cleom.* 39; ταῦροι οἱ καλούμενοι σ. Ael. *NA* 17.45. 2. *cannibal*, J. *AJ* 13.12.6: metaph., ζῶν ὁ βασιλεὺς σ. Plu. *Cat. Ma.* 8. II. λίθος σ. a limestone (of which the best kind was quarried at Assos in the Troad), remarkable for *consuming the flesh* of corpses laid in it, Erastus ap. Poll. 10. 150, Dsc. 5.124, Cels. 4.31.7, Plin. *HN* 2.211, 36.131, Aët. 7.41: hence **σαρκοφάγος**, ἡ, *coffin*, IG 14.1472, cf. Juv. 10.172.

**σαρκο-φάνης**, ἑς, with a fleshy outside, S.E.P. 1.50. II. Subst., *open-work garment*, ἄρτι μοι πέμψον σαρκοφανὴν ἔχοντα κτλ. POxy. 936.26 (iii A.D.). -φθόρος, ον, *flesh-consuming*, αἰγλή Orph. H. 70.7. -φύεω, *produce flesh, cause it to grow*, Hp. *Aff.* 38. -φύτα, ἡ, *growth of flesh*, σ. τάχιστα Id. *Fract.* 33. -φυλλος, ον, with fleshy leaves, Thphr. *HP* 1.10.4, 4.6.7.

**σαρκ-όω**, *make fleshy or strong*, Hp. *Off.* 13, Arist. *HA* 603<sup>b</sup> 30, cf. Plu. 2.54e: -Pass., *grow fleshy*, Aret. *SD* 1.8; σεσαρκωμένος *fleshy*, Hp. *Art.* 8, Arist. *PA* 656<sup>b</sup> 10. II. *make or produce flesh, flesh up a wound*, ἀνάτριψις σαρκούσα Hp. *Off.* 24: -Pass., θάσσον σαρκούται Id. *Fract.* 27. III. *make flesh of*, χαλκὸν σ., of a sculptor, AP 9.742 ([Phil.]).

-ώδης, ἑς, = σαρκοειδής, *fleshy*, Hp. *VM* 22, Aët. 19, X. *Cyn.* 4.1, 5.30, etc.; θεοὶ ἔναιμοι καὶ σαρκώδεις gods of flesh and blood, Hdt. 3.29; τὸ σ. the fleshy part, Arist. *HA* 508<sup>b</sup> 33; or flesh-like substance, ib. 519<sup>b</sup> 29: also of plants, σ. ἔχουσι τὸ φύλλον Thphr. *HP* 1.10.4, al.; of timber, ib. 5.1.5; of wine, of a full body, Ath. 1.27c. -ωμα, ατος, τό, *fleshy excrescence*, esp. in the nose, Dsc. 3.80, Gal. 19.439, etc. -ωσις, ἑως, ἡ, *growth of flesh*, Herod. *Med.* ap. Orib. 10.9.1, Aret. *CD* 1.2: also, = foreg., Dsc. 5.117, Gal. 10.446; *fleshiness*, Id. 1.342. -ωτέον, *one must fatten*, Id. 10.180. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *making flesh grow*, Id. 1.261, 11.799; πληγῶν σ. interpol. in Dsc. 1.126; κόλπων σ. Id. 1.1.2.

**σάρμα**, ατος, τό, (σέσσηρα, σάιρω (A)) *chasm in the earth*, EM 709. II. (σάιρω (B)) *sweepings, refuse*, Rhinth. 25, prob. l. in Heraclit. 124.

**σαρμάτης**, ον, ὅς, = *σαυρομάτης* (q.v.); poet. **Σαμάτης**, D.P. 304.

**σαρμεύω**, perh. *dig sand*, Tab. *Heracl.* 1.136; cf. sq.

**σαρμός**, ὅς, = *σωρὸς γῆς*, καὶ κάλλυσμα, ἄλλοι ψάμμον, ἄλλοι χόρτον, Hsch.

**σάρξ**, gen. *σαρκός*, ἡ, Aeol. **σύρξ** EM 708.31: -*flesh*, Hom. always in pl., exc. Od. 19.450, cf. Hes. *Sc.* 364, 461; κορέει κύνας. δημῶ καὶ σάρκεσσι Il. 8.380; ἔγκατὰ τε σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα Od. 9.293, cf. 11.219; σάρκες περιτρομέοντο μέλεσσι 18.77, cf. Hes. *Th.* 538, Pi. *Fr.* 168, etc.; τούτου σάρκας λύκοι πάσσονται A. *Th.* 1040; ὅπτασ σάρκας Id. *Ag.* 1097; σάρκες δ' ἀπ' ὀστέων. ἀπέρρεον E. *Med.* 1200; sts. to represent the whole body, μήτε γῇ δέξαιτό μου σάρκας θανόντος Id. *Hirr.* 1031, cf. 1239, 1343 (anap.): sg. later in same sense, τοῦ αἵματος. πηγνυμένου σ. γίνεται (of the foetus) Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 15, cf. *Steril.* 233; κορέσαι στόμα πρὸς χάριν ἐμᾶς σαρκὸς αἰόλας S. *Ph.* 1157 (lyr.); ἔδαπτον σάρκα E. *Med.* 1189, cf. *Ba.* 1136, *Cyc.* 344, etc.: also collectively, of the body, γέροντα τὸν νοῦν, σάρκα δ' ἡβῶσαν φέρει A. *Th.* 622; σαρκὶ παλαιᾷ Id. *Ag.* 72 (anap.); σαρκὸς περιβόλαια, ἐνδυτά, E. *HF* 1269, *Ba.* 746: -Pl. uses sg. and pl. in much the same manner, ταῖς σαξὶ σάρκες προσγένονται *Phd.* 96d, cf. *Smr.* 211e, *R.* 556d, *Grg.* 518c, etc.; τῆς σαρκὸς διαλυτικόν *Ti.* 60b, cf. 61c, 62b, etc.: *portions of meat*, usu. in pl., σάρκας τρεῖς IG 12(7).237.17 (Amorgos) (sg., ib. 12(2).498.16 (Methymna, iii B.C.)); but, *pieces of flesh or membrane*, βήσσοντα. ὥστε σάρκας ἐνπύους. ἀποβάλλειν SIG 1171.5 (Lebena).

b. εἰς σάρκα πημαίνειν to the quick, *Phld. Herc.* 1289 p.60 V.

2. ἡ σ. τοῦ κύττους the inner or flesh-side of leather, Hp. *Art.* 33.

3. *fleshy, pulpy substance of fruit*, Thphr. *CP* 6.8.5, *HP* 1.2.6, 4.15.1, al.

II. the flesh, as the seat of the affections and lusts, *fleshy nature*, ἐν τῇ σ. ἡ ἡδονή Epicur. *Sent.* 18, cf. *Sent. Vat.* 33; ἀδούλωτον (prob. l.) τῇ σαρκὶ καὶ τοῖς ταύτης πάθει Plu. 2.107f, cf. 101b; freq. in NT, *Ep. Gal.* 5.19, al.

2. in NT also, the body, τῆς σαρκὸς πρόνοια *Ep. Rom.* 13.14; οὔτε ἡ σ. αὐτοῦ εἶδεν διαφθοράν *Act. Ap.* 2.31, etc.: hence (partly as a Hebraism) πᾶσα σάρξ, = everybody, Lxx *Ge.* 6.12, al., *Ev. Luc.* 3.6, etc.; οὐ. πᾶσα σάρξ nobody, *Ev. Matt.* 24.22, etc.

3. the physical or natural order of things, opp. the spiritual or supernatural, σοφοὶ κατὰ σάρκα *1 Ep. Cor.* 1.26; ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ καὶ οὐκ ἐν σαρκὶ πεποιθότες *Ep. Phil.* 3.3; τὸν κύριον τῶν πνευμάτων καὶ πάσης σ. SIG 1181.3 (ii B.C., Jewish). (Perh. I.-E. *twgk*- 'portion', cf. Avest. *θιwaras*- 'cut'.)

**σαρξί-φάγες** and **-φάγον**, τό, in Paul. *Aeg.* (3.45, 7.3) and other Medic. writers, prob. merely corruptions of the Lat. *saxifragus*, *saxifrage*: Gal. writes correctly **σαξίφραγος** or **-ον**, exc. in 14.228.

**σάρων** [ᾶ], τό, (σαίρω (B)) *broom, besom*, IG 4<sup>2</sup> (I). 122.48 (*Epid.*, iv B.C.), Pythagorei ap. Plu. 2.727c, *AP* 11.207 (*Lucill.*). II. *sweepings, refuse, rubbish*, τὸ σ. ἄνελε Sophr. 160, cf. Thphr. *Metaph.* 15 (prob. cj.); of sea-weed, Call. *Del.* 225: Com., of an old woman, παλαιὸν οἰκίας σάρων Ion *Trag.* 9.—The Atticists (*Phryn.* 63) rejected the word, but cf. Poll. 6.94, 10.29. III. σ. σιδαροῦν dub. in *Supr. Epigr.* 6.171 (*Acmonia*).

**σαροννύω**, prob. late form of *σαρώω*, *sweep*, φύλλα *PLond.* 1.131<sup>r</sup>. 385, al. (i A.D.).

**σάρος** or **σαρός**, ὁ, a Babylonian cycle of years (3600), Abyd. 1, cf. Hsch.

2. Babylonian cycle of 222 months, Suid.

**σάρωω**, = *σαίρω* (B), *sweep clean*, τὴν οἰκίαν *Ev. Luc.* 15.8, *Artem.* 2.33, cf. A.D. *Synt.* 253.7: -Pass., οἶκος σεσαρκωμένος *Ev. Matt.* 12.44, etc.: metaph., to be swept clean, exhausted, *PGiss.* 11.19 (ii A.D.). II. Pass., of the thing swept, κύμα. μεταξὺ χοιράδων σαρούμενον *Lyc.* 389. Rejected by *Phryn.* 63.

**σάρπη**, ἡ, and **σαρπίον**, τό, = *σάλπη* (q.v.), Sch. *D.T.* p.195 H.: **σαρπίς** is expld. by *σαρπός* in *An. Ox.* 2.466.

**Σαρπηδών**, ὄνος, ὁ, *Sarpedon*, Il. 16.327, al.: also gen. *Σαρπήδοντος*, dat. -οντι, 12.379, 392, voc. *Σαρπήδων* 5.633, as if from nom. *Σαρπήδων*: -**Σαρπηδονεῖον**, τό, his shrine at Xanthos, *App. BC* 4.78: -Adj. **Σαρπηδόνιος**, α, ον, A. *Supr.* 869 (lyr.).

**σάρπους**· *κιβωτούς*, *Βιθυνοὶ δὲ ξυλίνους οἰκίας*, Hsch.; cf. *σάρπη*. **σαρρυφθεῖν**· *μωραίνειν*, Id. **σάρσαι**· *ἄμαξαι*, Id. **σαρσίτει**· *χορὸς πρὸς μύλον ποιούμενος τὴν χορείαν*, Id.

**σάρωμα** [ᾶρ], ατος, τό, (σαρώω) *sweepings*, *AB* 434, *An. Ox.* 2.453, Suid.

**σάρων**· *λάγνος*, τινὲς δὲ τὸ γυναικεῖον, Hsch. **σαρώνες**· τὰ τῶν θηρατῶν λινά, Id. (cf. *σαρδών*). **σαρωνίζω**, = *διασαρωνίζω*, Id. (σαρκ- cod.).

**σᾶρωνίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, an old hollow oak, Call. *Jou.* 22, *Poet. ap. Parth.* 11.4, *Eleg. Alex. Adesp.* 1.10; Hsch. cites also **σορωνίς**· *ἐλάτῃ παλαιά*.

**σάρ-ωσις** [ᾶ], ἑως, ἡ, (σαρώω) *sweeping away*, φύλλων *POxy.* 1692. 11 (iii A.D.). 2. = *σάρωμα*, Suid.

**-ώτης**, ον, ὁ, *sweeper*, *IPE* 2.342.21 (*Phanagoria*, pl.). **-ωτρον**, τό, *broom*, *Eust.* 1887.35, *Thom. Mag.* p.201 R.

**σάσαι**· *καθίσαι* (*Paph.*), Hsch.; cf. *θάσσω* (*nisi leg. σᾶσαι· καθαρίσαι*). **σάσαμον**, **σασαμόπαστος**, etc., v. *σησαμ-*. **σᾶσις**, v. *σησις*. **σάσσω**, v. *σάττω*.

**σαστήρ**, ἦρος, ὁ, dub. sens. (cf. *Supr. Epigr.* 3.602), τὸν σαστήρα τῷ δάμῳ διαφυλάξω SIG 360.24 (*Chersonesus Taurica*, iii B.C.).

**Σατάν** or **Σατάν**, ὁ, *Satan*, Hebr. word for *adversary, opponent*, Lxx 3 *Ki.* 11.14, 23; transl. by ἐπίβουλος in Lxx 1 *Ki.* 29.4; also *accuser*, transl. by ὁ διάβολος in *Jb.* 1.6 sq., *Za.* 3.1: -hence as *chief of the evil spirits, the Devil*, 2 *Ep. Cor.* 12.7 (indecl., as gen.); also **Σατᾶνᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, Lxx *Jb.* 2.3 (cod. A), *Si.* 21.27, freq. in NT, *Ev. Matt.* 4.10, al.: -Adj. **Σατανικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *PLond.* 5.1731.11 (vi A.D.).

**σατάνειος**, name of a kind of *μεσπίλη*, *medlar*, Thphr. *HP* 3.12.5.

**σαταρίς** and **σαταρνίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, woman's head-dress, Hsch.

**σαῖτες**, v. *σητες*. **σατήγοροι**· *σκαφαὶ βοτρυῶν*, Hsch.

**σατίνη** [ῖ], ἡ, *chariot*, ποιῆσαι σατίνας καὶ ἄρματα *h. Ven.* 13; ἐπιβαίνει σατινέων *Anacr.* 21.12; σατίνας ὑπ' εὐτρόχοις ἄγον αἰμιόνοισι *Sapph. Supr.* 20a 13; ζυγίους ζευξάσα θεᾷ σατίνας *E. Hel.* 1311 (lyr.): only found in pl. (sg. in E. l. c. codd.).—Hsch. cites **σατίλλα**, = *Πλειάς*, the constellation being regarded as a car.

**σατινός**, ἡ, ὄν, = *τητινός* (*σητινός* is not found), ἀρνία *PCair. Zen.* 406.11 (iii B.C.); [πυροί] *EM* 711.48 (where *σατινός*, v. l. *σατινός*).

**σάτον**, τό, a Hebrew measure,  $\frac{1}{30}$  of a κόρος, = about a modius and a half or 24 *sextarii*, Lxx *Hg.* 2.17(16), *Ev. Matt.* 13.33, al., *J. AJ* 9.4.5. (Hebr. *seah*.)

**Σατορνάλια**, τά, = Lat. *Saturnalia*, *Arr. Epict.* 1.25.8.

**σάτρα**, Comic Persian for gold, *Ar. Ach.* 100.

**σατράπ-εία**, Ion. -ήτις, ἡ, *satrapy, office or province of a satrap*, Hdt. 1.192, 3.89, X. *HG* 3.1.10, *OGI* 221.28 (Ilium, iii B.C.), Lxx *Jo.* 13.3 (-ίαις), *J. AJ* 11.3.2: -**ξατραπ-**, *Arr. Fr.* 10 J., cf. *σατράπης*. -**εἶον**, *εἶον*, *palace of a satrap*, in pl., *Hld.* 8.12 (bis).

-**εῖω**, to be a satrap, exercise the authority of one, δεῖ τὴν γυναῖκα σατραπεύειν X. *HG* 3.1.12, cf. *SIG* 302 (iv B.C.), al., *PEleph.* 1.1 (iv B.C.); **ξατραπ-**, *Arr. Fr.* 10 J., cf. *σατράπης*.

2. c. gen., *rule as a satrap*, σ. τῆς χώρας X. *HG* 3.1.10, *An.* 3.4.31, cf. *Plu. Them.* 30: also c. acc., τὰ ἐν μέσῳ σ. X. *An.* 1.7.6; *Αἴγυπτον* *Hld.* 2.24: metaph. in *Pass.*, *Philostr. VA* 1.27.

-**ης**, or **σατράπης** *CR Acad. Inscr.* 1931.241 (*Susa*, i A.D.), ον, ὁ, *satrap*, title of a Persian viceroy or governor of a province, X. *Cyr.* 7.4.2, 8.6.3, *SIG* 182.3 (iv B.C.), *Men.* 897, etc. (in form **σαδράπας**, *IG* 12(2).645.18 (*Nesus*, iv B.C.); dat. pl. **σαδράπησιν** [υ υ υ] 'Εφ. 'Αρχ. 1907.27 (*Aranda*)); of the five lords of the Philistines, Lxx *Jd.* 16.5, al.; of a Roman Governor, *Philostr. VS* 1.22.3. (In *Theopomp. Hist.* 103 J. also **ἐξατράπης**, and in *Carian Inscr.* **ἐξαιθραπεύω**, **ἐξαιτραπεύω** (qq. v.); in *Arr. Fr.* 10 J. **ξατράπης** (cf. **ξατράπης** (leg. ξα-)· ὁ βασιλεὺς, Hsch.), which is nearer to the OPers. *χδθρα-pan*-lit. 'kingdom-protector'.)

2. cant word for a rich man, 'nabob', *Alex.* 116.8 (pl.); σ. ἐκ πένητος *Luc. Nigr.* 20. 3. as cult-title of a god, *IG Rom.* 3.1059 (*Maad*, i B.C.), *Paus.* 6.25.6. -**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of a satrap, ἡ σ. οἰκονομία, opp. ἡ βασιλική, *Arist. Oec.* 1345<sup>b</sup> 13; αὐλή *Plu. Agis* 3. II. like a satrap, luxurious, *Id. Comp. Cim. Luc.* 1; δωρεὰ *Alciph.* 1.38; οἱ -ώτεροι τῶν φιλοσόφων *Phld. Oec.* p.74 J.; *formal, stately*, *συμπόσιον* *Plu.* 2.616e: -irreg. fem. -ίς, ἴδος, ναῦς *Philostr. VA* 2.17.

**σατραπόπλουτος**, v. *σαπρόπλουτος*.

**σάτρης**, ὁ, = *σατράπης*, *Phot.* (pl.).

**σάττα**, ἡ, a woman's head-dress, Hsch.

**σάττω**, Ion. **σάσσω** *Hp. Morb.* 2.14: impf. **ἐσαττον** *Pherecr.* 78: aor. **ἔσαξα** *Hdt.* 3.7, X. *Oec.* 19.11, *Alex.* 133.6: -Med., v. infr. 1.14: -Pass., aor. **ἐσάχθην**, v. infr. 11: pf. **σέσακται** *Cerc.* 3; imper. **σεσάχθω** *Antiph.* 222.8; part. **σεσαγμένος** and 3 pl. plpf. **ἐσεσάχατο** (v. infr.): -fill quite full, pack, stuff, πᾶς δ' ἀνὴρ ἔσαττε τεύχος ἢ κούκ' ἢ κωρύκου *Pherecr.* l. c.; ἔσαττον τὰς γνάθους *Eub.* 42.3: c. gen., σ. τῶν ἁρωμάτων (sc. τὴν κοιλίην) *Hp. Steril.* 230; τὸ δέρμα κνεφάλων σ. *Theopomp. Com.* 45: c. dat., *τυρῶ τε σάξον ἁλσί τ'* (sc. τὸν σαῦρον) *Alex.* l. c., cf. *Luc. Herm.* 65, *Syr. D.* 48: -Med., ἵνα δῶς αὐτῷ τῶν τε γιγάρτων καὶ στεμφύλου κεράμια β' σάξασθαι prob. in *PCair. Zen.* 527 (iii B.C.); χρυσῷ σαξάμενος πῆρην *Orac. ap. Luc. Peregr.* 30, cf. *D. L.* 6.9: -Pass., τὴν γαστέρ' ἦων κἀχύρων σεσαγμένος *Pherecr.* 161; ὁ σπλὴν σεσάχθω *Antiph.* l. c.; τὰ ἀγγεῖα σαττόμενα οὐδὲν μείζω γίνεταί *Arist. Pr.* 928<sup>b</sup> 29. 2. τὸν καρπὸν. σ. εἰς ἀγγεῖα pack it into jars, *Plb.* 12.2.5. 3. *press close, compress*, σ. τὴν γῆν περὶ τὸ φυτόν X. *Oec.* 19.11: -Pass., *Arist. Mete.* 365<sup>b</sup> 18, *Pr.* 938<sup>b</sup> 30. 4. τὰ σιδάρια



δ[ε]σμά...σαι καὶ σάξαι dub. sens., perh. *strengthen*, SIG247 I<sup>2</sup>17 (Delph., iv B.C.):—Med., τὸ τεῖχος ἐσάξαντο they *strengthened* their wall, Hdt.5.34. II. metaph., *load*, σάττει καὶ πληροὶ τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν (compared to an ἀγγεῖον) Arist.Pr.928<sup>b</sup>32:—Pass., τριήρης σεσαγμένη ἀνθρώπων *manned*, X.Oec.8.8; πημάτων σεσαγμένος *laden* with woes, of a messenger, A.Ag.644; σεσαγμένος πλούτου τὴν ψυχὴν *laden* with spiritual riches, X.Smp.4.64; τρυφῆς ὑφ' ἡδοναῖσι σαχθέντες κέαρ Diog.Sinop.1.2 (prob. cj.); ἀνέρες ὧν τὸ κέαρ παλῶ σέσασται Cerc.1.c.; σὺν πορδακοῖσιν εἵμασιν σεσαγμένοι (σεσαγμένοις codd. Sch. Ar., om. codd. Str.) *weighed down*, Semon.21. III. *equip, provide with a store*, σάξαντες ὕδατι [τὴν ἐσβολὴν] *equipping* the entrance to Egypt *with a store of water*, Hdt.3.7:—Pass., Ἑρκάνιοι κατὰ περ Πέρσαι ἐσάσχατο *were equipped*, Id.7.62, cf. 70, 73, 86; ἀσπιδιῶται χαλκῷ μαρμαίροντι σεσαγμένοι Theoc.17.94.

σατύρι-ἀκή, ἡ, name of an *antidote*, Orib.Fr.67, Id. ap. Aët.11.35, Paul.Aeg.7.11:—Adj. -ἄκος, ἡ, ὄν, *producing satyriasis*, ἀγγεῖα Ruf.Sat.Gon.15. -ἄσις, εὖς, Ion. -ῆσις, ἡ, (Σάτυρος) *satyriasis*, Aret.SA2.12, Gal.19.426. II. *disease in which the bones near the temple become prominent, like Satyrs' horns*, Id.7.22; this and σ.1 are combined in the early stage of elephantiasis, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.28.2, Aret.SD2.13. 2. *swelling of the glands about the ear*, Hp.Aph.3.26. -ασμός, ὁ, v.l. for foreg. in Hp.1.c. 2. = foreg.1, Ruf.Sat.Gon.49. -άω, *suffer from σατυρίασις*, Arist.GA768<sup>b</sup>34 (sense II), Ruf.Sat.Gon.7 (sense I).

Σάτυρ-ίδιον [ιδ], τό, Dim. of Σάτυρος, Stratt.66.4. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *suiting a Satyr, like a Satyr*, Σωκράτης...σ. καὶ ὑβριστὴς φαινόμενος Plu.Cat.Ma.7, cf. Pl.Smp.221e; ἐφήμεροι καὶ σ. τοῖς βίοις Plu.Galb.16, cf. Per.13. 2. *of or resembling the Satyric drama*, Pl.Smp.222d; πόησις Arist.Po.1449<sup>a</sup>22; ὄρχησις D.H.7.72; δῖα Id.Rh.9.6, etc.: abs., *satyric drama*, τό, Satyric drama, X.Smp.4.19, Arist.Po.1449<sup>a</sup>20, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2320.16; also *σατυρικὴ Τζ. Proll. Com. p.21 K.*, cf. Σάτυρος II.

σατύριον [ῥ], τό, *man orchis, Acera anthropophora*, Dsc.3.128, Plu.2.126a, Gal.12.118. 2. = ὄρχις, Ps.-Dsc.3.126. 3. = δξύλαπαθον τὸ μέγα, Id.2.114. II. σ. ἐρυθραῖκόν *fritillary, Fritillaria graeca*, Dsc.3.128.2, Eur.2.101, Plin.HN26.97; called σ. ἐρυθρόνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.128. III. a water animal of the rodent kind, perh. *sorex moschatus*, Arist.HA594<sup>b</sup>31.

Σατύριος [ῥ], ἡ, ὄν, = Σατυρικός I, ὠτάρια, of ornaments, BGU781 ii I (i A.D.). Σατύρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Σάτυρος I.2, Theoc.4.62, 27.3, 49, Heph. Astr.1.1. II. *σατυρίσκος*, ὁ, = *σατύριον* II, Ps.-Dsc.3.128. σατύρισμός, ὁ, = *σατυρίασις*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.136 (but prob. f.l. for -ιασμός, cf. Hp.Aph.3.26, Gal.7.728).

Σατύριστής, οὗ, ὁ, *player of Satyric dramas*, Σατυριστῶν χοροὶ D.H.7.72; also Σατυριστὰ χ. (as Adj.) *ibid.* (codd., corr. Salmasius).

Σατύρογράφος [γρᾶ], ὄν, *writing Satyric dramas*, D.L.5.85, IG7.1773.29 (Thespieae). Σάτυρος, ὁ, Dor. Τίτυρος (q.v.), *Satyr*, first in Hes. (γένος οὐτιδανῶν Σατύρων καὶ ἀμυχανοεργῶν Fr.198.2), cf. X.An.1.2.13, Paus.1.23.5, Sch.Theoc.4.62; of Dionysus himself, AP9.524; Σατύρων πρόσωπα as ornaments, Lys.Fr.34. 2. *lewd, goatish fellow*, Jul.Caes.309d; βασιλεὺς Σατύρων, of Pericles, Hermipp.46; *σατύρα*, ἡ, of a courtesan, Com.Adesp.1352:—Socrates is called δδὲ δ Σ. from his appearance, Pl.Smp.216c. 3. from their supposed likeness, *a kind of tailed ape*, Paus.1.23.5sq., Ael.NA16.21. b. a fabulous people in Ethiopia, D.S.1.18. 4. = ἡ ἔντασις, Hsch. II. in pl., *a play in which the Chorus consisted of Satyrs, Satyric drama*, forming the fourth piece of a Tragic tetralogy, ὅταν Σατύρους ποιῇς Ar.Th.157; *ποιητὰς σατύρων* SIG711 L35 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἐν τοῖς Σ. οὖς Μενέδημον ἐπέγραψεν [Λυκόφρων] D.L.2.140; ἐν Ὀμφάλῃ Σατύροις Str.1.3.19. [Σάτυρος; so that when the 1st syll. is long, Dor. Τίτυρος (q.v.) should prob. be restored.]

Σατύροφρη, ἡ, ὄν, *wild creature like a Satyr*, Hdn.Gr.1.48. Σατύρώδης, ες, *Satyr-like*, ὦτα Luc.Zeux.6; γένειον Ael.NA16.10; σώματα Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).240.

σαυᾶδαι· σαυδοί; Macedonian name for Sileni, Amerias ap.Hsch. σαυκός, ἡ, ὄν, *dry* (Syrac.), Hsch. σαυκρός, ἄ, ὄν, = ἄβρός, and σαυκρόπους, ὁ, ἡ, = ἄβρόπους, Id. σαυλόμοι, Pass. (σαῦλος) *swagger, dance affectedly*, αἰοδαῖς βαρβίτων σαυλοῦμενοι E.Cyc.40, cf. Luc.Lex.10.

σαυλοπρωκτιάω, *walk in a swaggering way, so as to make the hinder parts sway to and fro*, Ar.V.1173. σαῦλος, ἡ, ὄν, an Adj. descriptive of gait and carriage, defined as τὸ φαῦλον καὶ διερρηκὸς by Sch.Ar.V.1169; σαῦλα ποσὶν βαίνουσα, applied to the gait of the tortoise, *straddling, waddling*, h.Merc.28; of the loose, wanton gait of courtesans or Bacchantes, σ. βαίνειν Anacr.168; σαῦλαι Βασσαρίδες Id.55; also of a *prancing horse*, σ. βαίνειν, ἵππος ὡς κορωνίης Semon.18.

σαῦλωμα, ατος, τό, *effeminacy*, Hsch. σαυνάκα, a specimen of Triballian jargon in Ar.Av.1628.

σαυνι-ἄζω, *hurl a javelin at*, τοὺς ἐναντίους D.S.5.29. -αστής, οὗ, Dor. -τάς, ὁ, *javelin-thrower*, or perh. *fish-spearer, leisterer*, Lyr.Alex.Adesp.31.25. [σαυ]νιοθήκη, ἡ, *javelin-case*, dub. in IG11(2).161C75 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 199B84.

σαύνιον or σαυνίον, τό, *javelin*, Men.508, Str.15.1.66, 15.3.18, D.S.14.27, D.H.4.17, prob. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1641.55. II. *membrum virile*, Cratin.443. Σαυνίται, οἱ, *Samnites*, GDI2000.4 (Delph., ii B.C.), Str.5.4.11,

12 (v.l. Σανν-): so Σαυνίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, *Samnium*, Plb.3.90.7, and Σαυνίτιδες [πόλεις] Str.5.4.11. (Osc. *Safinim* (from \**Sadnium*); Fest. p.437 L. wrongly derives Lat. *Samnites* from σαύνιον.)

σαῦρ-α, Ion. σαύρη, ἡ, *lizard*, A.Fr.146 codd. Ath., Hdt.4.192 (cf. 183), Arist.HA488<sup>a</sup>24, 480<sup>b</sup>21, Theoc.2.58; cf. σαῦρος. 2. = *σαλαμάνδρα*, Thphr.Sign.15. II. = κάρδαμον, Nic.Fr.74.72:—also as Dim. σαυρίδιον, τό, Hp.Ulc.11, Gal.19.136, etc. III. *membrum virile*, esp. of boys, AP12.3 (Strat.), 242 (Id.).

αἰ σ. αἰ ἐκ φοινίκων πεπλεγμένοι *plaited cases of palm-bark*, used in setting dislocated fingers, Hp.Art.80, Diocl.Fr.188. -ήτης, οὗ, ὁ, *keeper of crocodiles*, PTeb.57.4 (ii B.C.). -ίγγη, ἡ, = σαύρα, Hsch. II. = ποα τις, Id. -ίδιον, v. σαύρα II. -ιέιον, τό, *crocodile-pond*, dub. in BGU1216.126 (ii B.C.). -ίς, ἰδος, a kind of fish, Suid. -ίτης [ι], οὗ, ὁ, a kind of *serpent*, Hsch. 2. precious stone found in the belly of the lizard, Plin.HN37.67. II. fem. σαυρίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, = ἀναγαλλίς ἡ φοινικῇ, Ps.-Dsc.2.178.

σαυρο-βριθής, ες, *with a heavy sauroptēr, Trag.Adesp.264*. -ειδής, ες, *like a lizard*, Arist.HA503<sup>a</sup>16. -κτόνος, ὄν, *lizard-killer*, epith. of Apollo, as represented in a famous statue by Praxiteles, Plin.HN34.70.

Σαυρομάτης [ᾶ], οὗ, ὁ, *Sarmatian*, Hdt.4.21, 110, etc.; also Σαρμάτης, Scymn.876, and Σαμάτης (q.v.):—fem. Σαυρομάτις, Pl.Lg.804e, etc.; as fem. Adj., Hdt.4.123; Σαρμάτισσα, GDI2274.4, al. (Delph., ii B.C.):—Σαρματία, ἡ, *Sarmatia*, IPE1<sup>2</sup>.54 (Olbia):—Adj. Σαυροματικός, ἡ, ὄν, Arist.GA783<sup>a</sup>14; Σαρματικός, Str.7.4.8, Ptol.Geog.5.8.5, al.

σαῦρος, ὁ, = σαύρα, Hdt.4.183 (as v.l.), cf. Hp.Morb.3.11, Arist.HA503<sup>a</sup>22, Nic.Th.817. II. *horse-mackerel*, = τραχούρος, Alex.133.1, Arist.HA610<sup>b</sup>5, Gal.6.720.

σαυρ-ωτήρ, ἡ, ὄν, *ferrule or spike at the butt-end of a spear*, by which it was stuck into the ground, Il.10.153, Hdt.7.41, Plb.6.25.6, 11.18.4, AP6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.), Sch.Th.Oxy.853 v 30. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *furnished with a sauroptēr*, Hsch. II. *spotted like a lizard*, Id.

σαῦσαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, a *leguminous plant*, Com.Adesp.1375. 2. a *mild kind of cheese*, Hsch.

σανσαρίσμός, ὁ, *paralysis of the tongue*, Arist.Pr.947<sup>b</sup>35; cf. *σανσαρός*· ψιθυρός, Hsch.

σανσιαλεῖ· μαστιγᾶται, ἡλεῖοι, Hsch. II. *σαντορία*· σωτηρία, Amerias ap.Hsch. *σαντοῦ*, v. σεαντοῦ. *σανχμόν*· σαχνόν, χαῖνον, σαθρόν, ἀσθενές, Hsch.

σάφᾶ [σᾶ], poet. Adv. of σαφής, *clearly, plainly, assuredly*, in Hom. esp. with Verbs of knowing, most freq. σάφα οἶδα, σάφα εἰδώς, etc., like εἶδ' οἶδα, εἶδ' εἰδώς, etc., to know *assuredly, of a surety*, followed by interrog., Il.2.192, 252, al.; by εἰ, 5.183; c. acc. and interrog. clause, Od.17.373; abs., 2.108; c. gen., δὲ σάφα θυμῷ εἰδείη τεράων Il.12.228, cf. Od.1.202; c. inf., Il.15.632; freq. in Trag., σάφ' οἶδα, σάφ' ἴσθι, etc., A.Supp.740, Pers.337, etc.; Com., σάφ' ἴσθι ὅτι Ar.Pl.889; less freq. in Prose, Antipho 6.18, X.Cyr.4.5.21; also ἐπιστάμεναι σ. θυμῷ Od.4.730; σ. ἐπιστάσθαι Hp.Art.64; σ. δαεῖς Pl.O.7.91: also with Verbs of speaking, *clearly or with certainty*, σ. εἰπεῖν Od.2.31, Pl.O.8.46; σ. φράζειν Hp.Acut.3; μυθήσασθαι Theoc.25.198; σ. εἰπεῖν *speaking truly*, opp. ψεύδεσθαι, Il.4.404.

σάφ-ανής, v. σαφηνής. -εἰα, ἡ, coinage to expl. σοφία, Ascl. in Metaph.3.30. -έω, = σαφηνίζω, Gal.14.596, Suid.; elsewhere only in compds., δια-σαφέω, etc. -ηγوریς, ἰδος, pecul. fem. of \*σαφήγορος, *speaking clearly or truly*, Σίβυλλα Epigr.ap.Paus.10.12.6.

σάφην-εἰα, ἡ, *clearness, distinctness*, Pl.Phdr.277d; opp. ἀσάφεια, Id.R.478c; πάση σ. λαβεῖν τι Id.Sph.254c; σ. τινός Id.R.524c; τῶν χορδῶν Id.Lg.812d; τὴν τοῦ στόματος σ. Isoc.15.189; τῶν πραχθέντων τὴν σ. πνεύσθαι to learn the plain truth, Antipho 1.13; σαφηνεῖα λόγου εἰδώς τι A.Th.67; *clear knowledge*, σ. θεοὶ ἔχοντι Alcmaeon 1. -έω, = σαφηνίζω, cj. in A.Ch.197. -ής, Dor. -ανής, ες, = σαφής, Id.Pers.635 (lyr.), 738 (troch.), S.Tr.892; τὸ σ. the plain truth, Pl.O.10(11).55; σαφήνη is corrupt in A.Ch.197, cf. foreg. Adv. -νῶς Thgn.963 (but -νέως is the better reading); Ion. -νέως Hdt. (who never has the Adj.), with the Verbs εἰπεῖν, λέγεσθαι, ἐξαγγέλλεσθαι, I.140, 3.122, 6.82; τὰ λοιπὰ σοι φράσω A.Pr.781. -ίζω, *make clear or plain*, τοῦτο δὲ σαφηνίω Ib.227, cf. 621; ἐξιστορήσας καὶ σαφηνίσας ὁδόν Id.Ch.678; σ. τοὺς κρατιστεύοντας X.Cyr.8.4.5; τὴν παιδείαν Id.Lac.2.1, cf. Mem.4.3.4, 4.7.6; σ. τὴν βασιλείαν determine the succession, Id.Cyr.8.7.9. 2. abs., *articulate clearly*, Hp.Carn.18; τῇ φωνῇ Arist.HA633<sup>a</sup>12, cf. Pr.888<sup>b</sup>10, 902<sup>a</sup>6. -ισμός, ὁ, *explanation, distinction*, D.H.1.66, Corn.ND32. -ιστέον, one must explain, Pall. in Hp.2.107 D., Tz. ad Hes.Op.382. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *explanatory*, τινος of a thing, Luc.Salt.36; τὸ -κόν Procl. in Prm. p.534 S.; σ. πρόβλημα dub. l. in Gal.18(2).891.

σάφης, ες, gen. εὖς, contr. οὖς, *clear, plain, distinct*, of things heard, perceived, or known, σαφές δ' οὐκ οἶδα h.Merc.208 (Hom. only has Adv. σάφα, q.v.); μῦθος A.Pr.641; λόγος Id.Ag.1047; χρησμός Ar.Lys.777; κτύπος S.OCl501; φθέγματ' ὀρνίθων Id.El.18; γράμματα distinctly legible, OGI665.12 (Egypt, i A.D.); τὰς κλεῖς ἔχουσι σαφεῖς prominent collar-bones, Gal.17(2).97: generally, *clear or manifest* to the mind, σ. ἀπερὰ Pl.I.1.22; τέκμαρ Id.N.11.43; σημεία S.El.23; πρόνοια Id.OT978; τεκμήριον E.Hipp.926; πίστις Th.1.35 (Sup.); βάσανος Pl.Lg.957d; σ. τοῦτο παντὶ ὅτι... it is manifest that..., Id.Phdr.239e; σ. τι... λέξον A.Pers.705; σαφῇ δ' ἀκούεις Id.Supp.948; σαφῇ τὰ κεῖθεν ἐκ στρατοῦ φέρων Id.Th.40; σαφές καταστήσασθαι τι to make it quite clear, Th.1.140, cf. 3.40; τῶν γενομένων τὸ σ. the clear



*truth*, Id.1.22; σοφόν τοι τὸ σ., οὐ τὸ μὴ σ. E.Or.397. 2. of persons (mostly Trag.), σ. ἄγγελος A.Th.82 (lyr.); φίλος E.Or.1155; μηνυταί Pl.Lg.918a; esp. of seers, oracles, prophets, *sure, unerring*, S. OT390, 1011, OC623; *accurate*, γραμματεὺς A.Fr.358. II. Adv. σάφως, Ion., etc. —έως, h.Cer.149, and freq. in Hdt., esp. (like σάφα) with Verbs of saying, hearing, knowing, *clearly, plainly, distinctly*, σαφέως φράσαι 2.31; δηλοῦν ib.44; ἐπίστασθαι 8.88; δεῖξαι A.Pr.914; εἰδέναι S.El.660; σαφέως μαρτυρήσω Pi.O.6.20; φράσσατέ μοι σ. Id.P.4.117; ἤκουον σ. S.Ph.595, etc.; εἰ γὰρ οἶδ' ἐγὼ σ. Ar.Pax 1302. 2. *clearly, manifestly*, σ. μ' ἐς οἶκον σὸς λόγος στέλλει πάλιν A.Pr.389; πρὸς γυναικὸς ἦν σ. Id.Ag.1636; κατοικεῖ τούσδε τοὺς τόπους σ. S.Ph.40; σ. φρόνει be well assured of it, ib.810; σ. ἤρετο ἡ δύναμις Th.1.118; σ. ἀπολλώμενοι to be *undoubtedly* dead, X.Cyr.3.2.15; πηγνυμαι σ. Antiph.166.7; ὡς κέχρημένη σ. σιδήρῳ καὶ φοροῦσα τοῦνομα (sc. Σιδηρῶ) S.Fr.658; τῶν σ. ἀποχειροβιῶτων X.Cyr.8.3.37, cf. Smr.4.32. 3. in affirmative answers, *yes obviously*, ib.60. 4. Comp. —έστερον A.Ch.735, 767, Pl.Pr.352a, al.; —εστέως Arist. Metaph.986<sup>b</sup>30 (as v.l.): Sup. —έστατα A.Ag.38, S.OT286, Ar.Pl.46, Pl.Ph.58d.

σαφήτωρ, ορος, δ, (as if from σαφέω) *explainer, interpreter*, Hsch.; perh. a variant for ἀφήτωρ, Il.9.404.

Σάφω, v. Σαπφώ.

σαφώνιον, τό, *soar* (cf. σάπων), POxy.1924.4 (v/vi A.D.).

σάχματα· φορτία, and σαχμίς· ἡτοιμασμένους, prob. to be restored in Hsch. (σαγμ- cod. extra ordinem).

σαχνός, ἡ, ὄν, *tender*, κρέα Gal.16.761, cf. Hsch. s.vv. σαυχμόν, σαχνόν.

σαχρός, ἡ, ὄν, *thin*, Gloss.ap.Zonar.

σαψίς· ὁ ἀγαθὸς δαίμων παρὰ Ἀράβοις (sic), Hsch.

σάω, = σήθω, *sift, bolt*, Hdt.1.200, in 3 pl. σῶσι.

σάω, pres. imper. Med., and Ep. 3sg. impf. Act. of σαόω. σαώσω, fut. of σαόω.

σαω-τήρ, ἦρος, δ, v. σωτήρ. —της, ου, δ, (σαόω) poet. for σωτήρ, epith. of Dionysus, AP9.603 (Antip.), Paus.2.37.2. —τωρ, ορος, δ, = σωτήρ, Maiist.4 (pl.).

σβέννυμι, Hdt.2.66, Pl.Lg.835e, etc.; σβεννύω, Pi.P.1.5, Hp.Acut.54, Thphr.Ign.19, etc.: impf. ἐσβέννυνον Paus.4.21.4: fut. σβέσω App.BC2.68, (κατα-) A.Ag.958, E.IT633; Ep. σβέσω Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77, Theoc.23.26: aor. ἐσβεσα Il.16.293 (tm.), S.Aj.1057, Ar.Av.778 (lyr.); Ep. inf. σβέσαι Il.16.621; Ion. inf. κατα-σβῶσαι Herod.5.39: pf. and aor. 2, v. inf. —Med., fut. σβήσομαι (ἀπο-) Pl.Lg.805c: aor. σβέσαντο Q.S.1.795: —Pass., Hes.Op.590: fut. σβεσθήσομαι Gal.7.17: aor. ἐσβέσθην Hp.Acut.(Sp.)26, (κατ-) X.HG5.3.8; Ep. συν-έσβετο Opp.H.2.477, etc.: pf. ἐσβεσμαι Longin.21.1, Ael.NA9.54, etc., (ἀπ-) Hp.Int.43: —besides these, aor. 2 and pf. and plpf. Act. are used intr., ἐσβην Il.9.471, (ἀπ-) E.Fr.971, (κατ-) Hdt.4.5; imper. σβήτε (trans.) Sophr. in Stud.Ital.10.123; part. ἀπο-σβείς Hp.Epid.4.31: pf. ἐσβηκα (ἀπ-) X.Cyr.8.8.13, (κατ-) A.Ag.888: plpf. ἐσβήκει (ἀπ-) Pl.Smr.218b: —*quench, put out*, used by Hom. in the literal sense only in compd. κατα-σβέννυμι (q.v.); σ. τὸ καίόμενον Hdt.2.66; κεραυνόν Pi.P.1.6; φλόγα Th.2.77, A.R.4.668. 2. of liquids, *dry up*, ἡ Μηδικὴ πόα σ. τὸ γάλα Arist.HA52<sup>b</sup>25, cf. AP9.549 (Antiphil.). 3. generally and metaph., *quench, quell, check*, κείνός γ' οὐκ ἐθέλει σβέσαι χόλον Il.9.678; ἀνθρώπων σβέσαι μένος 16.621; ὕβριν Simon.(132) ap.Hdt.5.77, cf. Orac.ap.eund.8.77, Heraclit.43, Pl.Lg.835e; εἰ μὴ θεῶν τις τήνδε πείραν ἐσβεσεν S.Aj.1057; ὡς φόνος σβέση φόνον E.HF40; ἐσβεσε κύματα νήνεμος αἰθρη Ar.Av.778; σ. αἶξιν καὶ ἐπιρροήν Pl.Lg.783b; τὸν θυμόν ib.888a; καῦμα (in the bowels) Hp.Acut.54; ὁ βορέας σ. τὴν θερμότητα Arist.Mete.347<sup>b</sup>4; λιθάργυρον ὄξει ἡ οἶνός σ. cooling it, Dsc.5.87; ὕδατι δίψαν σ. A.R.3.1349; σ. τυραννίδα Epigr.ap.Plu.Lyc.20; κλέος AP9.104 (Alph.); Ἑλλάδα φωνήν ib.451; regard as *extinguishable*, ταύτας τὰς δυνάμεις Plot.6.4.10. II. Pass. σβέννυμαι (with intr. tenses of Act., v. supr.), *to be quenched, go out*, of fire, οὐδέ ποτ' ἐσβη πῦρ Il.9.471; of inflamed pustules, *go down, disappear*, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)26; ἰχθύων... φὰ μετὰ ἀλῶν σβεσθέντα (s.v.l.) καὶ ἐποπτηθέντα Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c: metaph. of men, *become extinct, die*, AP 7.20 (Simon.?) ; of a city, ib.9.178 (Antiphil.). 2. of liquids, *run dry*, γάλα Arist.HA587<sup>b</sup>28; πηγὰς AP9.128; αἶμα Plu.2.49d; αἶγες σβεννύμεναι goats which are going off their milk, Hes.Op.590. 3. generally, *to be quelled or lulled*, of wind, οὐδέ ποτ' ἐσβη ὄρος Od.3.182; of sound, σβέννυτο θωρήκων ἐνοπή Tryph.10: metaph., τὸ μάχιστον σβεννύμενον ὑπὸ γήρως Plu.Pomp.8; ἐσβέσθη Νικάνδρος his charm is quenched, AP12.39; of an orator, D.H.Pomp.4; ἐσβέσθη τὰ φίλτρα AP7.221, cf. Philostr.VA1.33, Longin.21.1; of legal proceedings, *to be cancelled*, διὰ τὸ ἐσβέσθαι πᾶν σπέρμα δικῆς PMonac.1.43 (vi A.D.). (I.-E. *zghes-*, cf. ζείναμεν· σβέννυμεν, Hsch., Lith. *gēsti* 'to be extinguished'.)

σβέσ-ις, εως, ἡ, *quenching, putting out*, or (from Pass.) *extinction*, πυρὸς σ. καὶ μάρανσις Arist.Resp.474<sup>b</sup>14, cf. Juv.469<sup>b</sup>23, Thphr.Ign.60, D.H.2.67; opp. διάλαψις, Arist.Mete.370<sup>a</sup>24; κατὰ τὴν σ. while cooling, Dsc.1.100. II. metaph., *cancellation, dikῆs* PLond.5.1708.248 (vi A.D.). —τήρ, ἦρος, δ, *extinguisher*, Plu.2.1059c (pl., codd., σβεστηρίων Cobet). —τήριος, α, ον (os, ον Ph.1.350), *serving to quench or put out*, κωλύματα [πυρὸς] σ. Th.7.53: as Subst., σβεστήρια τοῦ πυρὸς D.H.3.56, cf. Plu.Cam.34, etc.: metaph., σ. κακοῦ φάρμακον Heraclit.All.20; σ. ἰάματα (for a fever) Orib.Eup.3.6. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg., Arist.Pr.933<sup>a</sup>23, Lxx Wi.19.20, Dsc.1.128: Comp. and Sup., Thphr.Ign.59. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, *quenched, extinguished*, Nonn.D.28.189.

σγάλη, ἡ, = σκάλη (Lat. *scala*), dub. in PFay.122.16 (i/ii A.D.), cf. Edict.Diocl.14.6 (IG5(1).1115).

σγουρός, ἡ, ὄν, *curly*, Tz.H.12.801.

σδεύγλα, ἡ, Aeol. for ζεύγλη, Melinno ap.Stob.3.7.12.

—σε, adverbial Suffix, denoting *motion towards*, e.g. ἄλλοσε to some other place, ἀμφοτέρωσε, etc.

σεαγών, v. σιαγών.

σεαυτοῦ, —ης, also σαυτοῦ, —ης, Ion. σεωντοῦ, ἦς, reflexive Pron. of 2nd pers., *of thyself*, etc., in masc. and fem. of gen., dat., and acc. sg., first in Alc.87, Pi.Fr.97, Hdt.1.45, 108; ἐν σαυτοῦ (v.l. —ῶ) γενοῦ contain thyself, S.Ph.950: rarely in neut., φίλον ξύλον, ἐγειρέ μοι σεαυτὸ καὶ γίγνου θρασύ E.Fr.693: —the Trag. use the longer form (but not so freq. as the shorter), S.Ant.547, OT312, etc.: —in pl. always separated, ὑμῶν αὐτῶν, etc.: and orig. separated in sg., as in Hom., who always has σοὶ αὐτῷ, σ' αὐτόν; and so τὰ σ' αὐτοῦ, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς for τὰ σά αὐτοῦ, etc., v. σός 1.3. —The separated forms, σοῦ αὐτοῦ, αὐτοῦ σοῦ, etc., were used in Att., not as reflexive, but as emphat. personal pronouns, cf. Pl.Grg.472b, A.Th.632.

σεβ-άζομαι, Ep. aor. σεβάσατο Il.6.167, 417; ἐσεβάσθην AP7.122, Ep.Rom.1.25: —*to be afraid of*, c. acc., σεβάσατο γὰρ τό γε θυμῷ Il.11.cc. 2. later, = σέβομαι, *ξείνον θανόντα* Orph.A.550; θεόν Jul. Gal.354b.

—ας, τό, only nom., acc., and voc. sg.; pl. σέβη A. Supp.755, as if from σέβος, τό: (σέβομαι): —*reverential awe*, which prevents one from doing something disgraceful (cf. σέβομαι), σ. δέ σε θυμὸν ἰκέσθω Πάτροκλον Τρῳῆσι κυσὶν μέληθηρα γενέσθαι Il.18.178; αἰδώς τε σ. τε h.Cer.190; also *awe* with a notion of *wonder*, σ. μ' ἔχει εἰσορόντα Od.3.123, 4.75, cf. 142, etc.: generally, *reverence, worship, honour*, σ. ἀρίσταται A.Ch.54 (lyr.); σ. τὸ πρὸς θεῶν Id.Supp.396 (lyr.): c. gen. objecti, Διὸς σέβας *reverence for him*, Id.Ch.645 (lyr.): c. gen. subjecti, πάγος ἄρειος, ἐν δὲ τῷ σ. ἀστῶν Id.Eu.690; so εἰ περ ἴσχει Ζεὺς ἐτ' ἐξ ἐμοῦ σ. S.Ant.304. II. after Hom., the object of *reverential awe, holiness, majesty*, σ. Τροίας Sapph.Supp.5.9; δαιμόνων σ. A.Supp.85 (lyr.); γὰρ, πάνδικον σ. ib.776 (lyr.); θεῶν σέβη ib.755, cf. E.Med.752; Ἥλιε, ... Ὁρηλὶ πρέσβιστον σ. (as Bothe and Lob. for σέλας) S.Fr.582; σ. ἐμπόρων, of a funeral mound serving as a land-mark, E.Alc.999 (lyr.): hence periphr. of reverend persons, ὧ μνητὸς ἐμῆς σ. A.Pr.1091 (anap.); σ. κηρύκων, of Hermes, Id.Ag.515; σ. ὧ δέσποτ' Id.Ch.157 (lyr.), cf. E.IA633; Πειθοῦς σ. A.Eu.885; τοκέων σ. ib.546 (lyr.); Ζηνὸς σ. S.Ph.1289; of things, σ. μνηρῶν A.Fr.135; χειρὸς E.Hipp.335; σ. ἀρρήτων ἱερῶν Ar.Nu.302. 2. object of *awestruck wonder*, σ. πᾶσιν ἰδέσθαι h.Cer.10; πᾶσι τοῖς ἐκεῖ σέβας, of Orestes, S.El.685; of the arms of Achilles, Id.Ph.402 (lyr.).

—αῖσις, εως, ἡ, *reverence*, Epicur.Fr.141 (pl.). —ασμα, ατος, τό, *that for which awe is felt, an object of awe or worship*, D.H.1.30, Act.Ap.17.23, etc. II. = σέβασις, D.H.5.1.

Σεβασμ-εἰα, τά, v. Σεβάσμιος II. 2. —ιάζω, = εὐσεβέω, Zonar. —ιος, ον, Vett.Val.242.26, also os, α, ον ib.14, Hdn.7.5.3: (σέβας): —*reverend, venerable, august*, Plu.2.704b, Luc.Am.19, etc.; τὸ σ. Orph.H.27.10; τὸ πρὸς θεοὺς σ. *reverence for* ..., Hdn.2.10.2. Adv. —ίως Ptol.Ascal. p.395 H. II. as epith. of the Roman Emperor, = Σεβαστός, Augustus, SIG834.6 (Sup., ii A.D.), Hdn.2.3.3 (v.l. σεβαστόν); οἱ —ώτατοι Καίσαρες CPR37.15 (iii A.D.); σ. ὄρκος, oath taken by the genius of the Emperor, PSI1.40.19 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. Σεβάσμια, τά, *games in honour of the Emperor*, IG3.129 (iii A.D., in form Σεβάσμεια, but perh. rather Σεβασμεία, contr. from \*Σεβασμεία); also on coins, Head Hist.Num.2 717, 784.

—ιότης, ητος, ἡ, *Reverence*, as a title, PMasp.1.28 (vi A.D.). —ός, δ, = σέβασις, OGI383.80 (Commagene, i B.C.), cf. D.S.1.83; σεβασμόν ἀποδοῦναι Aristaeas 179; τὸν περὶ τῶν θεῶν σ. Placit.1.6.9, cf. SIG867.36 (ii A.D.); περὶ τοὺς βασιλέας Str.11.13.9; σ. τοῦ σοφοῦ Epicur.Sent.Val.32; τὸν σ. τοῦ λόγου M.Ant.4.16; ἀρχὴ σεβασμοῦ μεστή of *majesty*, D.H.6.81: pl., Orph.H.17.8 bis, D.H.2.75. 2. *ritual*, Gal.12.173.

Σεβαστό-εἶον, τό, *temple of Σεβαστός*, i.e. Augustus, Ph.2.567 (vulg. —άστιον); also Σεβάστειος ναὸς CIG2839 (Aphrodisias). II. Σεβαστεῖα, τά, *games in honour of the Emperor*, SIG802 A 14 (Delph., i A.D.), IG4.795 (Troezen, ii A.D.); so in sg., Sardis 7(1).79 C 21 (iii A.D.). —εύω, = σεβάζομαι, Manetho ap.J.Ap.1.26 (Pass.). —ιάς, ἡ, = Lat. *Augusta*, AP9.355 (Leon.). —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *reverent*, Iamb. Protr.21.κε', Pythagorei ap.Phot.Bibl.p.438 B. Adv., —κὼς διακεῖσθαι πρὸς τίνα have *reverence for him*, D.H.Pomp.1, cf. Iamb.VP3.17. —ιος ὄρκος, δ, an oath by the genius of the Emperor, IG9(1).643 (Cephallenia, ii A.D.).

Σεβαστό-γνωστός, ον, *known to the Emperor, amicus Caesaris*, γένους γενόμενος λαμπροῦ καὶ —ου IPE1<sup>2</sup>.43 (Olbia, iii A.D.): paraphrased by μέχρι τὰς τῶν Σεβαστῶν γνώσεως προκόψαντος ib.79.6. —δωρητός, ον, *authorized by Imperial grant*, of games, θέμις MAMA4.154 (Apollonia, iii A.D.). —κράτέω, rule as Augustus or Augusta, Tz.H.11.45. —λόγος, δ, and —νέως, δ, names of officials, coupled with ἀρχινεώκοπος, Milet.7.65. —ν(ε)ϊκής, ου, δ, *victorious in Imperial games*, Supp.Epigr.6.58.12 (Ancyra); also —νικηφόρια, τά, *Imperial games*, Abh.Berl.Akad.1932(5).43 (Pergam.).

σεβαστός, ἡ, ὄν, *venerable, reverend, august*, πρᾶγμα D.H.2.75; θεοί, prob. of deified Emperors, IG7.2233 (Thisbe), cf. SIG820.6 (Ephesus, i A.D.). II. = Lat. *Augustus*, Str.3.3.8, 12.8.16, Act. Ap.25.21, Paus.3.11.4, Hdn.2.10.9, etc.; Καίσαρος Σ. θεοῦ Luc. Macr.21, cf. 17; ἐπὶ τοῦ πρώτου Σ. in the time of the first Emperor, Id.Laps.18; κατὰ τὸν Σ. μάλιστα Id.Salt.34, etc.; fem. Σεβαστή, = Augusta, Wilcken Chr.14 ii 7 (i A.D.), etc., cf. Σεβαστιάς; joined with Αὔγουστος, —ούστη, CIG3770 (Nicomedia). 2. name of month,



*Augustus*, in Egyptian calendars, = Thoth, *Yale Classical Studies* 2. 242; in Phrygia and elsewhere, *IGRom.* 4.536, etc. 3. σεβαστή, ἡ (sc. ἡμέρα), the Emperor's day, the day on which his birthday or accession day was celebrated every month, *OGI* 658 (Egypt, i B.C.), *POxy.* 288.32 (i A.D.), *PMich.Teb.* 123<sup>r</sup> iv 30 (i A.D.), etc. 4. Σεβαστά, τά, = Σεβαστεία II, *CIG* 2810b.13 (p. 1112) (Aphrodisias), cf. *IG* 3.129, 14.748, *SIG* 1065.5 (Cos, i A.D.).

Σεβαστο-φαντέω, to be flamen Augusti, *OGI* 544.20 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), *Ath.Mitt.* 30.324 (Prusa, ii A.D.), etc. -φάντης, ου, δ, priest of Augustus, Lat. flamen Augusti, *OGI* 479.6 (Dorylaeum, ii A.D.), *IGRom.* 3.22 (Bithynia), *Sardis* 7(1).62, etc.; fem. -φάντις, ιδος, *OGI* 479.13.

-φαντικός, ἡ, ὄν, pertaining to the flamen Augusti, χρήματα funds collected by him, ib. 544.21 (Ancyra, ii A.D.). -φορικός, ἡ, ὄν, pertaining to the Σεβαστοφόροι, *IG* 3.1145 iii 15 (ii/iii A.D.); μετὰ τὰς -κὰς νομάς ib. 1184 (iii A.D.). -φόροι, οἱ, perh. priests in the cult of the Roman Emperor, *Lyd.Mens.* 4.138: later (sg.), an official in Egypt, *Sammelb.* 4663 (vi A.D.).

σεβένιον and σεβέννιον, τό, palm-fibre, *PLond.* I.131<sup>\*</sup>.1 (i A.D.), *Archig.ap.* Gal.12.574, *PHolm.* 13.43, Hsch.: Adj. σεβένινος or σεβέννινος, made of palm-fibre, *PLond.* I.131<sup>r</sup>.610 (i A.D.), *PMag.* Par.1.903, 1342; written συμβεννίων, *PCair.Zen.* 438 (iii B.C.).

σεβέρος· εὐσεβής, δίκαιος, Hsch., cf. Theognost. Can. 11.

σεβ-ημα, ατος, τό, act of worship, *Orph.Fr.* 49 i 7; v.l. for σεβασμα *In Lxx Wi.* 15.17. -ίζω, mostly used in pres.: fut. σεβίω D.C. 52.40: aor. ἐσέβισα S. Ant. 943 (anap.), *Ar.Th.* 106 (lyr.):—Med. and Pass., v. infr.:—worship, honour, τινα *Pi.P.* 5.81, *A.Eu.* 12; σὸν κράτος *Id.Ag.* 258, cf. 785 (anap.); σ. τινὰ τιμαῖς, λιταῖς, *S.OCI* 1007, 1557 (lyr.); εὐχαῖαι θεοῦς *E.El.* 196 (lyr.); σ. τινὰ πλούτου honour or admire one for it, ib. 994 (anap.); καινὰ λέχη σ. devote oneself to a new wife, *Id.Med.* 156 (lyr.); εὐσεβίαν σεβίσασα *S.Ant.* 943 (anap.); σ. βάρη paying my tribute (prob. a dirge) to., *A.Pers.* 945 (lyr., dub. l.):—Pass., σεβιζόμενοι ἐν θυσίαις *Pi.I.* 5(4).29; σ. ἀνδράσιν ἡδὲ γυναῖξιν *Emp.* 112.8:—also Med. in sense of Act., σ. ἱκέτας *A.Supp.* 815 (lyr.); δαίμονας ib. 922; οὐδὲν σεβίζει γενεθλίους ἀρὰς standest not in awe of them, *Id.Ch.* 912; ἀγὰρ σεβισθεῖς *S.OC* 636.

σεβίς· πυγίς, Hsch.; cf. σεβίτιον.

σεβ-ισμα, ατος, τό, = σεβασμα, *Sch.A.Eu.* 92. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, = σεβαστός, Hsch.

σεβίτιον, τό, perh. Dim. of σεβίς, *BGU* 1558 (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 121.22, 149.26 (ii B.C.), *POxy.* 919.8 (ii A.D.).

σεβόμαι, mostly used in pres.: impf. in *Hdt.* 7.197: fut. σεβήσομαι *POxy.* 1381.202 (ii A.D.): aor. ἐσέβην *S.Fr.* 164, *Pl.Phdr.* 254b, *Porph.Plot.* 12:—feel awe or fear before God, feel shame, οὐ νυ σεβέσθαι; *Il.* 4.242, cf. *Ar.Nu.* 293; τιμῶν καὶ σεβόμενος *Pl.Lg.* 729c; σεφθεῖσα awe-stricken, *Id.Phdr.* l. c.: rarely c. inf., dread or fear to do a thing, σ. προσιδέσθαι., ἀντία φάσθαι *A.Pers.* 694 (lyr.); μαινέειν τὸ θεῖον *Pl.Ti.* 69d; σέβεται καὶ φοβέται. τό τι κινεῖν τῶν καθεστώτων *Id.Lg.* 798b: so c. acc. rei, to fear to do it, *Antipho* 2.4.12: c. part., σ. προσορῶν *Pl.Phdr.* 250e.

2. after Hom., c. acc. pers., revere, worship, *Βρονίαν* *Pi.P.* 6.25; *θεοῦς A.Supp.* 921, etc.; πάντων ἀνάκτων κοινοβωμίαν ib. 223; *Δατώ Ar.Th.* 123; *Δυκοῦργον σέβεσθαι worship him as a hero*, *Hdt.* 1.66, cf. 7.197; *προσορῶν ὡς θεὸν σ. τινὰ Pl.Phdr.* 251a; do homage to Zeus, *A.Pr.* 937: generally, pay honour or respect to..., *θνατοὺς ἄγαν σ. ib.* 543 (lyr.); τὸ φίλον *S.OCI* 87 (lyr.), cf. *Ph.* 1163 (lyr.), etc.; σ. τινὰ τύχης μάκαρος *E.IT* 648. b. esp. of Jewish proselytes, σεβομένην τὸν θεὸν *Act.Ap.* 16.14, cf. *J.AJ* 14.7.2; σεβόμενοι προσήλυτοι, Ἕλληνες, *Act.Ap.* 13.43, 17.4; σεβόμεναι γυναῖκες ib. 13.50.

3. of things, τὰ βυβλία σεβόμενοι μεγάλως *Hdt.* 3.128; ὄργια *Ar.Th.* 949; *δ Πιερία, σέβεται σ' Εὐβίος E.Ba.* 566 (lyr.); τὸ σῶφρον αἰδούμενος ἕμα καὶ σ. *Pl.Lg.* 837c. II. Act. σέβω is post-Hom., used only in pres. and impf., worship, honour, mostly of the gods, σ. Δήμητρος πανήγυριν *Archil.* 120; *πατρὸς Ὀλυμπίου τιμάν Pi.O.* 14.12; *θεοῦς A.Th.* 596; *Νύμφας Id.Eu.* 22; *Ἀιδὸν S.Ant.* 777; τὰν Ἀιδὸν ib. 780; *θεῶν θέσμις Id.Aj.* 713 (lyr.), etc.; rare in Prose, νομίζεται θεοὺς σέβειν *X.Mem.* 4.4.19, cf. *Ar.Nu.* 600; but also of parents, *S.OCI* 377, cf. *Ant.* 511; of kings, *Id.Aj.* 667, etc.; of suppliants, *A.Eu.* 151 (lyr.); *λέγων κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σέβειν ἐμέ Id.Ag.* 925; *αἰχμὴν.. μᾶλλον θεοῦ σ. Id.Th.* 530; σ. ὀνείρων φάσματα *Id.Ag.* 274; τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρχὰς σ. *S.Ant.* 744 (εὐ σέβουσι is dub. cj. for εὐσεβοῦσι in *A.Ag.* 338, cf. *E.Ph.* 1320, *Tr.* 85); σέβειν ἐν τιμῇ c. acc., *A.Pers.* 166, *Pl.Lg.* 647a: c. inf., ὑβρίζειν ἐν κακοῖσιν οὐ σέβω, i. e. τὸ ὑβρίζειν, I do not respect, approve it, *A.Ag.* 1612; τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν σέβοντες *Id.Eu.* 749: rarely of a god, *Ποσειδῶν.. τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρὰς σέβων E.Hipp.* 896:—σέβομαι as Pass., to be revered, ἡ δ' ἄρ' οἱ [πόλις] πλέον δίκη σέβουτ' ἂν *S.OC* 760; τὸ σεβόμενον reverence, *Plu.* 2.1101d. 2. less freq. abs., to worship, to be religious, τὸν σέβοντ' εὐεργετῆν *A.Eu.* 725, cf. 897; οὐ γὰρ σέβεις *S.Ant.* 745; *κρίνοντες ἐν ὁμοίᾳ καὶ σέβειν καὶ μὴ Th.* 2.53; but in all these places an object shd. perh. be supplied from the context. (σέβομαι prob. orig. 'I shrink from..', of which σοβέω is the causal; perh. cogn. with Skt. *tyajati* 'desert, let go'.)

σεβομένως, Adv. = σεβασμίως, *Ammon.Diff.* p.8V., but σεβασμίως should be restd. from *Ptol.Ascal.* p.395H.

σεγάνιον· γυργαῶδες πλέγμα (Rhod.), Hsch. (cf. *σαργάνη*).

σέγεστρον, τό, blanket or counterpane, *Edict.Diocl.* 8.42.

σέδας· καθέδρας, Hsch.

σέδετον, τό, = Lat. sedes, in pl., *Cod.Just.* 1.4.18.

σέθεν, v. σύ. σεία· ἐδιώξα (Boeot.), Hsch. (Boeot. spelling of

\*σῆα, prob. aor. of σείω). σειεύς, ὁ, v. σείσω. Σειληνικός, Σειληνός, Σειληνώδης, v. Σιλ-.

σεῖν, Dor. for θεῖν, run, Hsch. II. a whistling sound used by nurses to induce young children to make water, *Ar.Fr.* 850.

σεῖναι· θεῖναι (Cret.), Hsch.

σειναρμόστρια, v. θοιναρμόστρια.

σεινιοὶ τόποι, prob. winnowing floors, *PStrassb.* 45.11 (iv A.D.).

σεῖο, v. σύ.

σεῖος, α, ον, Lacon. for θεῖος, *Arist.EN* 1145<sup>a</sup> 29, cf. *Pl.Men.* 99d.

σειρά, Ion. σειρή, Dor. σηρά *Choerob.* in *An.Ox.* 2.260, *Et.Gud.* 497.47: ἡ:—cord, rope, σειράς τ' εὐπλέκτους *Il.* 23.115; σειράν δὲ πλεκτήν *Od.* 22.175; σ. χρυσεῖη cord of gold, *Il.* 8.19, cf. *Pl.Tht.* 153c: metaph., σειράς.. ἁμαρτιῶν σφίγγεται *Lxx Pr.* 5.22; σειράι ζόφου v.l. in *2Ep.Pet.* 2.4: v. also σαύρα IV. 2. trace (cf. *σειραφόρος*), *Poll.* 1.141. 3. cord or line with a noose, lasso, used by the Sagartians and Sarmatians, *Hdt.* 7.85, *Paus.* 1.21.5: hence the Parthians are called *σειραφόροι*, *Suid.* 4. a bandage, *Gal.* 18(1).

777; σ. μονομερῆς, διμερῆς, κτλ. *Sor.Fasc.* 23, 24, al. 5. ἡ σ. τοῦ βίρρου, = *cimussatio* (prob. edge, border), *Dosith.* p.435K. II. metaph. of an animal's tail, *Nic.Th.* 119, 385. III. σειράι τῆς κεφαλῆς locks of hair, *Lxx Jd.* 16.13; σ. τριχῶν *Poll.* 2.30. IV. metaph., line, lineage, *Tz.ad Lyc.* 481, *Sch.* 11.1.176. V. series, *Dam.Pr.* 45, 95. VI. pl., a disease of horses, *Hippiatr.* 52. VII. the front part of the perineum, *Aët.* 6.34.

σειρ-ᾠγωγεύς, ἑως, ὁ, cord for leading (cf. *ῥυταγωγεύς*), *Poll.* 1. 216. -ᾠδιον, τό, Dim. of σειρά, *Eust.* 1291.31, 1923.55.

σειράζω, strike, of lightning, *Ael.Dion.Fr.* 430.

σειραίνω, (Σείριος) dry up by heat, parch, *Orus ap. EM* 710.22; cf. *σειριᾶω*, *σειρεῶω*, and *σειρόω*.

σειραῖος, α, ον, (σειρά) joined by a cord or band, ἵππος σ., = *σειραφόρος*, *S.El.* 722; *δυσὶ γὰρ ἵπποις.. τρίτος παρέπετο σ.. ῥυτῆρσι συνεχόμενος D.H.* 7.73; *ῥῶτα σειραίου* (sc. ἵππου) cj. for *σειρίου* in *E.Fr.* 779. 8; σ. ἱμάς the attaching trace of the horse, *Poll.* 1.148; cf. *ὑποσειραῖος*. 2. of cord, twisted, *βρόχοι E.HF* 1009; *μήρινθος Orph.A.* 241.

σειρᾠφόρος, Ion. σειρηφ-, ον (sc. ἵππος), a horse which draws by the trace only (being harnessed by the side of the pair under the yoke, cf. *ζύγιον*), trace-horse: hence metaph., sts. yoke-mate, coadjutor, *A.Ag.* 842; sts. one who has light work, ib. 1640, cf. *Ar.Nu.* 1300; σ. [κάμηλος] attached like a trace-horse, *Hdt.* 3.102. II. carrying a lasso, v. *σειρά* I. 3.

σειράω, (σειρά) bind or draw with a rope, *Phot.*

σειρεῶω, drain dry, v.l. (vulg.) in *Hp.Hum.* 8; cf. sq. and *σειρόω*.

σειρέω, empty, drain dry, *Hp.Hum.* 8, *EM* 710.25.

σειρηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, late form of sq., *Sch.* 11.24.253, *Aus.Id.* 11.20 (p. 201P.).

Σειρήν, ἡνός, ἡ, Siren; in pl., *Σειρήνες, αἱ*, Sirens, *Od.* 12.39, al., cf. *Sch.ad loc.*; *Ep.* dual gen. *Σειρήνων* ib. 52, 167; *πτεροφόροι νεανίδες.. Σειρήνες E.Hel.* 169 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.* 911 (lyr.); *Σειρήν.. τὰ σκέλη δὲ κοψίχου Anaxil.* 22.20; cf. *ἄρπυιόγοννος*; *σειρήνα κόμπον.. ὃς Ζεφύρου σιγάξει πνοὰς Pi.Parth.* 2.13, cf. *Hes.Fr.* 69; *ἐπὶ τῶν κύκλων [τοῦ ἀτράκτου].. ἐφ' ἐκάστου βεβηκέναι Σειρήνα.. φωνὴν μίαν ἱέσαν Pl.R.* 617b (hence *σειρήνες* τὰ ἄσπρα, *Lex.Rhet.ap.Eust.* 1709.54, cf. *Theo Sm.* p.146H.). as a grave-ornament, *στᾶλαι καὶ Σειρήνες ἐμαὶ AP* 7.710 (*Erinna*), cf. 491 (*Mnasalc.*). II. metaph., Siren, deceitful woman, *E.Andr.* 936: also, the Siren charm of eloquence, persuasion, and the like, *Alcm.* 7, *Aeschin.* 3.228, *Alex.Aet.* 7 (pl.); *ποικίλη σ.*, of philosophy, *Phld.Rh.* 2.145 S.; *λόγων σ. καὶ χάρις Plu.Mar.* 44, cf. *D.H. Comp.* 26, *Jul.Or.* 2.52d; *ᾠλετο παρθενίη σ. ἐμή Supp.Epigr.* 1.567.7 (*Fayum*), cf. *IG* 14.1942 (Rome); *σειρήνα θεάτρων*, of Menander, ib. 1183; *ἐνθεον σειρήνα χεύη ib.* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).130.17 (*Epid.*).

III. δ, a kind of solitary bee or wasp, *Arist.HA* 623<sup>b</sup> 11. IV. a small singing-bird, Hsch. 2. prob. ostrich, *Lxx Is.* 13.21, al., *1 Enoch* 19.2. V. as name of Zeus, dub. in *Antim.* 94 (*σειρίνα* acc. sg., codd. *EM*). VI. a light garment, *Harp.* s.v. *σειρίνα*, *Phot.* (Correctly written with -ει-, as name of a ship, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.687.)

Σειρήνιος, ον, Siren-like: metaph., bewitching, *Lxx 4Ma.* 15.21, *Hld.* 5.1:—in codd. freq. *σειρήνιος*. Also fem. Adj. *Σειρήνις, ιδος*, *D.P.* 360, *Tz.H.* 1.341, and *Σειρήνιδες*, = *Σειρήνες*, ib. 9.19; Dor. *Σηρηνίδες* dub. in *Alcm.* 23.96.

σειρηφόρος, ον, Ion. for *σειραφόρος*.

σειρι-άζω, sparkle, twinkle, given as etym. of *Σειρήνες* used as name of the planets, *Anon.ap.Theon.Sm.* p.146H. -ᾠσις, ἑως, ἡ (not σιρ-), heat-stroke, *Sor.* 1.124, *Orib.Syn.* 5.13, *Paul.Aeg.* 1. 13.

-ᾠω (not σιρ-), (σειρίος) to be hot and scorching, of the Dog Star, *Arat.* 331. II. suffer from *σειρίασις*, *Dsc.* 4.70, *Eup.* 1.9, *Alex. Aphr.Pr.* 1.98; = *φλεγμαίνει*, *καρούται*, *Ael.Dion.Fr.* 430; σ. τοὺς πόδας, of horses (v. *σειρά* VI), *Hippiatr.* 52.

σειρικάριον, v. *σηρικάριον*.

σειρικόν, τό, = *σέρις*, *Suid.* *σειρικός, v. σηρικός*.

σειρίνα, τά, light summer clothes, *Lycurg.Fr.* 28.

σειριό-εις, εσσα, εν, (Σείριος) scorching, *ἥλιος Opp.C.* 4.338; *ἄτμος Nonn.D.* 12.289. -καυτός, ον, scorched by the dog-star, *AP* 9.556 (*Zon.*).

σειρίος, δ, name of the dog-star, *Sirius*, whose visible heliacal rising marked the season of greatest heat (cf. *Gem.* 17.39), *Hes.Op.* 587, 609, *Sc.* 153, 397, *Alc.* 39, *E.Hec.* 1104 (lyr.); *Σείριος κύων A.Ag.* 967, *S.Fr.* 803; *Σείριος ἄστηρ Hes.Op.* 417:—of the sun, acc. to Hsch., in *Archil.* 61, cf. *ἄκτις Σειρία Lyc.* 397 and *Sch.ad loc.*; σ. ἥλιος *Orph.A.* 120; of stars, *lbyc.* 3, *Alcm.* 23.62, cf. *E.Fr.* 779. 8codd. *Longin.*; of a bright planet, *Id.* 1A7 (acc. to *Theo Sm.* p.146H., dub., anap.).

2. Adj. destructive, *σειρίαι νᾶες Tim.Pers.*



192. 3. *σειρίον πάθος*, = *σειρίασις*, Sor. I.124. 4. *σειρίον* (sc. *ἱμάτιον*), a light summer garment, Harp. s. v. *σειρίνα*, Phot. s. v. *σειρήνα*. (Suid. derives it from a form *σειρ* gen. *σειρός*, = *ἥλιος*, which is suspect.)

*σειρίς*, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of *σειρά* I. 3, X. Cyn. 9.13, 14, 15, 19.

*σειρομάστις*, v. *σιρ-*. *σειρόν* τὸ ἀνδρεῖον θέριστρον (Sicyonian), Hsch.; cf. *ζειρά*. *σειρός*, v. *σιρός*.

*σειροφόρος*, *ον*, = *σειραφόρος*, only in Ps.-E. I. A. 223 (signf. I), and Suid. (signf. II).

*σειρ-ώω*, *strain, filter*, Cleopatra ap. Paul. Aeg. 3.2, PFay. 134.6 (iv A. D.), Aët. I. 102; but *σειρώσουσιν* is prob. f. l. for *στρώσουσιν* in Sm. Je. 48.12. (Cf. *σειρέω* and *σειρέω*.) II. *σειρῶ*, = *cimissus*, provide a garment with a border, Dosithe. p. 435 K.

*-ωσις*, *εως*, ἡ, (σειρά) *binding, fastening*, Phot. II. *filtering*, Hsch. s. v. *διηθήσεως*. *-ωτός*, ἡ, *δν*, *bound*, Sm., Thd. Ex. 28.32.

*σεισάχθεια*, ἡ, (σειώ, *ἀχθος*) *shaking off of burdens*, Plu. Luc. 20: a name for the disburdening ordinance of Solon for the relief of debt, Arist. Ath. 6.1, D. S. I. 79, Plu. Sol. 15; so of Caesar, *σεισαχθεία* τινὶ τόκων ἐκούφιζε τοὺς χρεωφειλέτας Id. Caes. 37.

*σεισις*, *εως*, ἡ, (σειώ) *shaking*, Aret. C. A. 2.2; *concussion of the spine*, Gal. 18(1).496, al.

*σεισίφυλλος*, gloss on *εἰνοσίφυλλος*, Eust. 1613.42.

*σεισίχων*, *ονος*, ὁ, *earth-shaker*, epith. of Poseidon, Pi. I. 1.52, D. H. 2.31, etc., cf. *εἰνοσίχων*; of Zeus, Orph. H. 14.8.

*σεισμά*, *ατος*, τό, (σειώ) *shaking*, κοσκίνου Lxx Si. 27.4. 2. pl., metaph., *extortions* (cf. *σειώ* I. 4), P. Teb. 41.22 (ii B. C.), P. Masp. 58 ii 11 (vi A. D., σῖσμ(α)).

*σεισματίας*, *ον*, ὁ, of earthquakes, *shaking, tremulous*, D. L. 7.154: Σ., name of a tomb of certain victims of an earthquake, Plu. Cim. 16.

*σεισμοποιός*, *ον*, *causing earthquakes*, Ptol. Tetr. 94, Vett. Val. 8.25.

*σεισμ-ός*, ὁ, (σειώ) *shaking, shock*, γῆς σ. *earthquake*, E. HF 862, Th. 3.87; *χθονός* E. IT 1166: abs., Hdt. 4.28, 5.85, 7.129, S. OC 95, Ar. Ec. 791, Th. 1.23, etc. 2. generally, *shock, agitation, commotion*, σ. τοῦ σώματος Pl. Phlb. 33e, cf. Ti. 88d; *ἐξωθεν* προσφέρειν τοῖς.. πάθεισι σεισμόν a shock, Id. Lg. 791a; σ. τῆς οὐράς Poll. 5.61; σ. ἐν τῇ θαλάσῃ Ev. Matt. 8.24. 3. *blackmail, extortion*, Sammelb. 5675.13 (ii B. C.); *συκοφάντεια* καὶ σ. P. Par. 15.67 (ii B. C.).

*-οσκοπικά*, *τά*, title of a work on earthquakes by Tages, Lyd. Mens. 4.79. *-ώδης*, *ες*, *indicative or productive of an earthquake*, Ptol. Tetr. 94, Vett. Val. 6.25, Anon. ap. Lyd. Ost. p. 174 W.

*σεισο-κέφαλος*, *ον*, *shaking the head*, Dsc. Eur. 1.9, Id. ap. Orib. Syn. 8.21. *-λοφος*, *ον*, *shaking the crest*, Hsch. s. v. *τινακτοπήληξ*.

*-πύγης*, ἴδος, ἡ, = *ἰνυξ* (cf. *κιναίδιον*), Cyran. 97, Suid. s. v. *κίγχαλος*, Sch. Theoc. 2.17:—Dim. *-πύγιον*, τό, Cyran. l. c., Tz. H. 11.577.

*σεισόφελος* τὸ τῶν τροχίλων εἶδος, Hsch.

*σεισόφυλλος*, *ον*, gloss on *εἰνοσίφυλλος*, Eust. 1613.42.

*σεισ-τής*, *ου*, ὁ, (σειώ) *earth-shaker*, a kind of earthquake, Lyd. Ost. 53. *-τός*, ἡ, *δν*, *shaken*, Ar. Ach. 346. II. *pendant*, of earrings, ἐνώτια χρυσὰ σειστὰ ἐγ̃ κιβωτίῳ IG II (2).203 B 69 (Delos, iii B. C.), cf. 287 B 28 (iii B. C.), Inscr. Delos 442 B 4 (ii B. C.).

*σειστρον*, τό, (σειώ) *rattle* used in the worship of Isis, Inscr. Delos 385 a 5 (ii B. C.), Plu. 2.376 c sq., Philostr. Im. 1.5, Lib. Or. 64.97.

*σειστόρος*, ὁ, *yellow-rattle*, *Rhinanthus major*, growing in the Scamander, Arist. Mir. 846<sup>a</sup> 34, cf. Ps.-Plu. Fluv. 13.2 (σίστρ- codd.).

*σειστροφόρος*, *ον*, *bearing the sistrum*, Βούβαστις Hymn. Is. 3.

*σεισών*, *ονος*, ὁ, (σειώ) *earthen vessel* in which beans were shaken while being roasted, Alex. 134, Axionic. 7. Also *σειεύς*, *έως*, ὁ, Poll. 7.181 (s. v. l.).

*σειφα* σκοτία (Cret.), Hsch.

*σειφαρος*, ὁ, *awning in a theatre*, OGI 510.6 (Ephesus), Ephes. 2.39; cf. *σίφαρος*.

*σειώ*, II. 5.563, etc., poet. *σίω* Anacr. 49: Ep. impf. *σειῶν* Od. 3.486; Ion. *σειάσκον* (ἀνασ-) h. Ar. 403 (v. l. ἀνασειάσκει): fut. *σειῶ* Lxx Is. 10.14, (δια-) Hdt. 6.109, (ἐπι-) E. Or. 613: aor. *έσεισα* S. El. 713, Ar. Ach. 12, etc.; Ep. *σειῶ* II. 15.321: pf. *έσεικα* (κατα-) Philem. 84, (ἐν-) Luc. Merc. Cond. 30:—Med., aor. *έσειάμην* (ἀπ-) Thgn. 348, Hdt. 7.88, Ar. Nu. 287, Pl. Grg. 484a; Ep. *σειάτο* II. 8.199, *έσειατο* Call. Ar. 1, etc.:—Pass., aor. *έσεισθην* Hdt. 6.98, etc.: pf. *έσεισμαι* Pi. P. 8.94, Ar. Nu. 1276:—*shake, move to and fro*, Hom. (esp. in II.); σ. ἐγχείας, ἐγχεα, μέλιν, *shake the poised spear*, II. 3.345, 13.135 (Pass.), 22.133, etc.; αἰγίδα 15.321; *σανίδας* σ. *shake the door*, 9.583; of chariot horses, *σειῶν ζυγὸν ἀμφὶς ἔχοντες* Od. 3.486; σ. λόφον, of a warrior, Alc. 22, A. Th. 385; *ἡνίας χερσὶν* σ. S. El. 713; *χαλινούς* E. I. A. 151 (anap.); σ. *χαίτην*, etc., Anacr. 49, E. Cyc. 75 (lyr.), Med. 1191; *εὑπτερον δέμας* Id. Ion. 1204; *κάρα* σ., as sign of discontent, S. Ant. 291; but of one dancing, E. Ba. 185; *ἄκρα τῇ οὐρᾷ* σ. X. Cyn. 3.4. 2. of earthquakes, which were attributed to Poseidon (cf. Pl. Cra. 403a), *ὅστις νομίζει Ποσειδέωνα τὴν γῆν σειεῖν* Hdt. 7.129; without τὴν γῆν, αὐτοῖς ὁ Ποσειδῶν *σεισας ἐμβάλοι οἰκίας* Ar. Ach. 511, cf. Lys. 1142; *βρονταῖς χθόνα* σ. Id. Av. 1752; *έσεισεν ὁ θεός* X. HG 4.7.4: also impers., *έσεισεν there was an earthquake*, Th. 4.52. 3. metaph., *agitate, disturb*, πόλιν Pi. P. 4.272; *τὰ πόλεος*.. θεοὶ πολλῶν *σάλφ* *σεισαντες ὥρῳσαν* πάλιν S. Ant. 163; σ. τὴν καρδίαν *turn the stomach*, Ar. Ach. 12; σ. τὴν κεφαλὴν *cause a concussion of*.., Hp. Protrh. 1.143, v. infr. II. 2:—Pass., *έσεισθην τὴν καρδίαν* Philostr. VS 2.1.11. 4. in Att., *accuse falsely or spitefully*, so as to extort hush-money, *blackmail*, σ. καὶ παράπτων Ar. Eq. 840, cf. Telecl. 2; *έσειον τοὺς παχεῖς καὶ πλουσίους* Ar. Pax 639; *έτέρους τῶν ὑπευθύνων έσειε*

καὶ ἐσυκοφάντει Antipho 6.43, cf. BGU 428.9 (ii A. D.); so perh. *σειεῖν* κατ' ἀγοράν Alciph. 3.70 (s. v. l.):—Pass., *to be extorted*, POxy. 1252<sup>r</sup>.37 (iii A. D.).

II. Pass., *shake, heave, quake*, of the earth, *έσειοντο πόδες* Ἰδης II. 20.59; *Ἀήλος*.. *πρῶτα καὶ ὕστατα*.. *σεισθεῖσα* Hdt. 6.98: metaph., *to be shaken to its foundation*, τὸ τερπνὸν *πιτνεῖ*.. *σεσεισμένον* Pi. P. 8.94; οἷς.. *ἐν σεισθῇ θεόθεν δόμος* S. Ant. 584 (lyr.).

2. generally, *move to and fro*, II. 14.285; *φαεινὴ σείετο* *πήληξ* 13.805; *κόμαι* *σειόνται* Ar. Lys. 1312; *ὄρχος* *σειόμενος* *φύλλοισι* an orchard *waving* with foliage, Hes. Sc. [299]; *ὀδόντων οἱ πλευνες* *έσειοντο* his teeth *were loose*, Hdt. 6.107; *σεισθῆναι* *σάλφ* E. IT 46; *τὸν ἐγκέφαλον* *σεσεισθαι* Ar. Nu. 1276; *δόκῳ* *ἐν σεισθῇ* ὁ *ἐγκέφαλος* Hp. Aph. 7.58; *σειεσθαι* τὴν *ὄψιν* Thphr. Vert. 8.

III. Med., *shake something of one's own, from oneself*, etc., *σεισάμενας* *πτερά* *ματρός* Theoc. 13.13; σ. *γυλὼν* *ἀπο νήχυν* *ἄλμην* A. R. 4.1367; σ. *πλοκαμίδας* AP 5.272 (Agath.).

2. *shake oneself, shake, stir*, Ἡρῆ *σειάτο* *εἰνὶ* *θρόνῳ* II. 8.199; *έσειατο* *δάφνινος ὕρπηξ* Call. Ap. 1.

*σεκάνες* πόρρωθεν, Hsch.

*σέκουα*, = *σικύα*, and *σεκουάνη*, a kind of olive (Lacon.), Hsch.

*σεκουνδαρούδης*, ὁ, of a gladiator, *secunda rude insignis*, TAM 2.117 (Lycia).

*σεκουνδοκέριος* and *-κήριος*, ὁ, = Lat. *secundocarius*, Cod. Just. 12.17.5, 4.59.1.1.

*σεκούριον*, τό, (Lat. *securis*) *axe*, IG 5(1).1406.8 (Edict. Diocl.).

*σελάγ-έω*, (σέλας) *enlighten, illuminate*, ἀκτὶς *ἀελίω* *σελάγεσκε*.. *γαίαν* Hymn. Is. 9:—Pass., *beam brightly*, *σελαγεῖτο* δ' *ἂν* *ἄστρ* *πῦρ* E. El. 714 (lyr.); *ὄμμα* *αἰθέρος* *σελαγεῖται* Ar. Nu. 285, cf. 604; also, *to be in a blaze*, Id. Ach. 924 sq. II. intr., *shine, beam*, Opp. C. 1.210, 3.136.

—ἡ, ἡ, *flashing*, *ξιφών* dub. in Tryph. 428 (σελάγη cod. F); v. *σελαγος*.

—ῆσις, *εως*, ἡ, = *λαμπρῶν*, Zonar. —ἴω, = *σελαγέω* II, Hymn. in P. Ross.-Georg. 11.17 (iii A. D.), Nonn. D. 7.195, al. —ισμα, *ατος*, τό, *lightning*, Man. 4.189. —ος, *εως*, τό, *ray, μήλας*.. *σελάγεσι* Hymn. Is. 30: nom. pl. dub. in Tryph. 428 (v. *σελαγή*).

*σελάη-γενέτης*, *ον*, ὁ, *father of light*, of Apollo, AP 9.525. 19. —φόρος, *ον*, *light-bringing*, Έρμῆς Man. 4.333.

*σέλαιναι* λαμπάδες, Hsch.

*σέλ-ας*, *αος*, τό: Hom. uses (besides nom.) dat. *σέλαϊ* II. 17.739, contr. *σέλα* Od. 21.246; gen. *σέλαος* Plot. 6.7.33, *σέλαος* Conon 49.2: pl. *σέλα* Arist. Mu. 395<sup>a</sup> 31, al., Plu. Caes. 63, AP 9.289 (Bass.); gen. *σελάων* Arist. Mu. 395<sup>b</sup> 4 codd. (σελάων ap. Stob.):—*light, brightness, flame*, *πυρός* II. 19.366, al.; *καίόμενοι* *πυρός*, π. *αἰθομένοιο*, ib. 375, 8.563; *ἐν σέλαϊ* *μεγάλῳ*, without any word added, 17.739; *δαίδων* σ. Od. 18.354, Hes. Sc. 275; σ. *λάβρον* Ἡφαίστου Pi. P. 3.39; *ἀπὸ*.. *λάμπε* *γυλὼν* σ. *ὥτε* *πυρός* B. 16.104; Ἡφαιστος.. *λαμπρὸν* *ἐκπέμπων* σ., of a beacon fire, A. Ag. 281, cf. 289; Ἡφαιστὸς *τεύκετον*, of a volcano, S. Ph. 986; *καμίνου* A. Fr. 281; *ἐφέστιον* σ. S. Tr. 607; of the heavenly bodies, σ. *γένετ'* *ἦντε* *μήνης* II. 19.374; *ἁλίου* σ. A. Eu. 926 (lyr.), S. El. 17, Ar. Av. 1711; of daylight, *καθαρὸν ἡμέρας* σ. Pi. Fr. 142.4, cf. S. Aj. 856; *πρὶν* *θεοῦ* *δύναι* σ. E. Supp. 469; τὸ σ. καὶ τὸ *φῶς* *ταυτὸν* Pl. Cra. 409b; *lightning, flash of lightning*, *δαίμενον* σ. II. 8.76, cf. Democr. 152; *Διὸς* σ. S. OC 95; σ. *ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ* Hdt. 3.28; *meteor*, Arist. Mu. 395<sup>a</sup> 31; *torchlight*, h. Cer. 52, A. R. 4.808, cf. AP 9.46, etc., the flash of an angry eye, *ἐξ ὀμμάτων* *ἥστραπτε* *γοργῶν* σ. A. Pr. 358, cf. E. Cyc. 663 (so in Hom., *ὅσσε* *λαμπέσθην* *ὥς* *εἴ* *τε* *πυρός* σ. II. 19.366; *ὅσσε* *δεινὸν* *ὑπὸ* *βλεφάρων* *ὥς* *εἴ* *σ*. *ἐξέφάνθην* ib. 17); metaph. of love, Theoc. 2.134, cf. AP 12.93 (Rhian.).

—άσκω, *shine*, Theognost. Can. 11.

—ασμα, *ατος*, τό, *shining*, Man. 4.601:—also —ασμός, ὁ, ib. 36, etc.; also f. l. for *σελλισμός* (q. v.).

—άσσομαι, *glow*, Nic. Th. 46.

*σελασφόρος*, *ον*, *light-bearing, light-bringing*, λαμπάδες A. Eu. 1022; *ἄρμα* prob. in Epic. Alex. Adesp. 9x11; name of Ἄρτεμις (cf. *πυρφόρος*), Paus. 1.31.4; of the moon, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.173.

*σελάτης*, *ον*, ὁ, *snail*, Hsch.

*σελάχ-ιον* [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of *σελάχος*, Eup. 1, Pl. Com. 56, Luc. Lex. 6:—poet. *σελάχειον*, τό, Opp. H. 1.643.

—ιος, *α*, *ον*, of fishes, cartilaginous, having no scales, Artem. 2.14, Ar. Byz. Epit. 1.21, 111.10.

—ος, *εως*, τό, mostly in pl. *σελάχη*, *τά*, the cartilaginous or elasmobranch fishes, sharks and rays, Arist. HA 505<sup>a</sup> 1, 511<sup>a</sup> 5, al.; *ιχθύσι* *σελάχεσι* Hp. Morb. 2.50, etc. (Some derived the name from *σέλας*, because fishes of this kind emit a phosphorescent light, Gal. 6.737.)

—ώδης, *ες*, of or like the tribe of *σελάχη*, *ιχθύες* Arist. HA 540<sup>b</sup> 15, PA 669<sup>b</sup> 36, 696<sup>b</sup> 26, al.

*σελάω* (σέλας), intr., *shine*, Nic. Th. 691.

*Σελεύκ-ειος*, *α*, *ον*, of Seleucus, δίδραχμον IG 11(2).203 B 22 (iii B. C.); name of a month at Ilium, OGI 212.11 (iv/iii B. C.), Supp. Epigr. 4.664.3 (ib. c.): *Σελεύκεια*, *τά*, *festival of S.*, IG 12(1).6.3 (Erythrae).

—ίω, *side with S.*, Polyae. 8.57. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of woman's shoe from Seleucia in Syria, Poll. 7.94, Hsch.

II. a drinking-cup, so named after Seleucus, Polem. Hist. 57, Inscr. Delos 443 B 72 (ii B. C.), Plu. Aem. 33.

III. σ. *τριήρης*, a kind of ship, Id. Pomph. 77.

IV. the realm of Seleucus, OGI 219.4 (iii B. C.), 229.2 (iii B. C.), Str. 16.2.4.

2. Adj. of part of Cappadocia, K. τῆς *Σελευκίδος* *λεγομένης* App. Syr. 55.

V. a bird which eats locusts, the Rose-coloured Pastor, Pastor roseus, Plin. HN 10.75, Gal. 8.397, Ael. NA 17.19, Zos. 1.56.3, Hsch.

*σελην-άζω*, *to be moonstruck*, Man. 4.217, prob. ej. for —ιάω ib. 81.

—αίη, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. for *σελήνη*, Emp. 43, Ar. Nu. 614, A. R. 1.500, IG 14.1389 i 27, etc., and in later Prose, Luc. Astr. 3, 17; prov., ἡ Ἀκέσσω σ. 'the Greek Kalends', Herod. 3.61; Dor. *σελᾶναία* E. Ph. 176 (lyr.), Pl. Cra. 409c.

—αῖος, *α*, *ον*, *lighted by the moon*, σ. *νύξ* a moonlight night, Orac. ap. Hdt. 1.62; of the moon, αἰγλη



A.R.4.167; τοῦ σεληναίου [κύκλου] D.L.1.24 (v. Diels *Vorsokr.* i p.1). -άριον, τό, *crenate-shaped ornament*, BGU162.1 (iii A.D.).

-η, ἡ, Dor. **σελάνα** [lā] Pi.O.10.75, Aeol. **σελάννα** Sapph. 3.53; cf. also *σεληναίη*:—the moon, σ. πλήθουσα the full-moon, Pl.18.484; σ. ἀεζομένη, ὀλίγη κεράεσσι, Arat.780,733; a moon's breadth, measure used by early astronomers, Ptol.*Alm.*9.10; νουμηνία κατὰ σελήνην, i.e. by the lunar month, Th.2.28, cf. SIG683.44 (ii B.C.); τὰς ἡμέρας κατὰ σ. ἄγειν D.L.1.59, cf. PHib.1.27.42 (iii B.C.); πρὸς τὴν σ. ὄραν by moonlight, And.1.38, cf. X.HG5.1.9; ἐν σελήνῃ Ach.Tat.3.2; ἡ ἐκ τῆς σ. νόσος, = σεληνιασμός, Ael.NA14.27; τὴν σ. καθελείν, of Thessalian witches, Ar.Nu.750, cf. Pl.Grg.513a, Sosphe.1.

b. month, δεκάτη σελήνη in the tenth moon, E.El.1126, cf. Alc.431, Tr.1075 (lyr.); πολλὰς σ. Id.Hel.114; τὰς ἡμέρας τῆς σ. Astramps.Orac.p.3 H.; ὄρων ἄγουσαν τὴν σ. εἰκάδας Ar.Nu.17. 2. a moon-shaped wheaten cake, E.Fr.350, cf. Alciph.2.4, Poll.6.76. 3. a round table, or tripod, Ath.11.489d. 4. name of a plant, Ps.-Plu.Fluu.18.5; cf. σελήνιον II. II. as fem. pr. n., Selene, the goddess of the moon (never in Hom.), Hes.Th.371, h.Merc.100, etc. (σελήνη (σελάνα, σελάννα) fr. \*σελάσ-να, cf. σέλας.) -ιάζομαι, Pass., to be moonstruck, i.e. epileptic, Ev.Matt.4.24, 17.15, Vett.Val.113.10. 2. to be sublunar, i.e. subject to change and decay, -ομένης τῆς φύσεως Zos.Alch.p.107 B., cf. Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).146. -ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, lunar, ἐνιαυτός Plu.Num.18; σφαῖρα Id.2.376d; ζῳδίων that in which the moon is situated, Vett.Val.19.22. Adv. -κῶς by lunar reckoning, Procl.in Prm.p.631 S. II. epileptic, Alex.Trall.1.15, cf. Orph.L.50. III. κάνθαρος σ. a species of beetle (cf. ἡλιοκάνθαρος), PMag.Par.1.2456,2688. IV. distinguishing epith. of a kind of κύφι, Paul.Aeg.3.28, 7.22. -ιασμός, ὁ, epilepsy, Vett.Val.127.6, al.

-ιάω, poet. for σεληνιάζομαι, Ep. part. -ιδῶντα (φύλα βροτῶν) Man.4.546. -ῖεα, τά, the moon-festival, Σεληνεῖοις (sic) UPZ77115 (ii B.C.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of σελήνη, moonlight, πρὸς τὸ σ. Ath.7.276e; ἅμα τῷ σ. with the moon's phases, Arist.Mir.834<sup>b</sup>; the outline of the moon, Thphr.Sign.38; little moon, D.Chr.7.70. II. = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140; cf. σελήνη I. 4. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, ivory crescent on the boots of Roman senators, Plu.2.282a. 2. an amulet worn by children, Hsch. 3. = σελήνη I. 2, Phot. -ίσκος, ὁ, crescent-shaped gold ornament worn on the belt, Lyd.Mag.2.13. -ίτης [ι] λίθος, ὁ, moon-stone, selenite, i.e. foliated sulphate of lime, so called because it was supposed to wax and wane with the moon, Dsc.5.141, Procl.Sacr.p.149 B. 2. οἱ Σεληνῖται the men in the moon, Luc.VH1.18; fem. -ίτιδες, γυναῖκες Herodor.21 J. b. a people of Arcadia, Dionys.Chalcidensis ap. Sch.A.R.4.264. -ίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, = χαμαίκισσος, Ps.-Dsc.4.37.

**σεληνό-βλητος**, ὄν, moonstruck, epileptic, Sch.Ar.Nu.397. -γονος, ἡ, or -γονον, τό, *peony*, Ps.-Dsc.3.140, Aët.12.63. -ειδής, ἐς, like the moon, crescent-shaped, Cleom.2.1, Porph.Sent.29, Suid.s.v. μνηοειδής. -πληκτος, ὄν, = σεληνόβλητος, Sch.Ar.Nu.397, Suid.s.v. βεκκεσελήνος. -ρύτιον, τό, = βάτος, Ps.-Dsc.4.37 codd. (-τρόπιον Wellm.). -τρόπιον, τό, name of a mystic plant, formed after ἡλιοτρόπιον, Procl.Sacr.p.148 B. -φως, ὦτος, τό, moonlight, moonshine, Chaerem.14.

**σελιάρ**· φοῖνιξ, Hsch. **σελίγγιον**, σέλιγγις, v. σιλίγγιον, σίλιγγις. **σελιδὴφάγος** [ᾱ], ὄν, (σελίς) devouring leaves of books, of a bookworm, AP9.251 (Even.). **σελίδ-ιον**, τό, Dim. of σελίς, column of a papyrus or mathematical table, Plb.5.33.3 (v.l.), Ptol.Geog.2.1.3, Alm.6.7, al., Vett.Val.303.26, Suid. -ωμα, ἄτος, τό, a broad plank, Sch.A.R.1.528. **σελιν-ᾶτον**, τό, = Lat. *apiatum*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.23 tit., Gloss. -ῖνος, ὄν, of celery, τράπεζας σελινίνους Tz.ad Lyc.1232 (but σελινίνας wheaten (acc. pl.) seems prob.: vv.ll. σελινίας, σελινίνας); σ. [ἐλαιον] ej. in Sor.2.24 (σελήνου cod.). -ίτης [ιτ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine flavoured with celery, Dsc.5.74. II. -ίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, = χαμαίκισσος, Ps.-Dsc.4.125. **σελινόειδής**, ἐς, like celery, Thphr.HP3.12.5. **σελίνον**, τό, Aeol. **σελίνον** Choerob.in An.Ox.2.258:—celery, *Arium graveolens*, Il.2.776, Od.5.72, Batr.54, Ar.Nu.982, Eub.36 (pl.), Thphr.HP1.2.2, CP6.11.10, Nic.Th.649; σελίνου σπέρμα Hdt.4.71; it had curly leaves, v. οἶλος (B), and grew in marshy spots, Il.1.c., Thphr.HP9.11.10; σελίνων στεφανίσκοι Anacr.54, cf. Theoc.3.23, AP4.1.31 (Mel.); of the chaplets with which the victors at the Isthmian and Nemean games were crowned, Pi.O.13.33; Κορίνθια σ. Id.N.4.88, cf. I.2.16, Com.Adesp.153, D.S.16.79; such chaplets were also hung on tombs, τὸ σ. πένθεσι προσήκει Duris 33 J.: hence persons dangerously ill were said δεῖσθαι τοῦ σ., Plu.2.676d, cf. Tim.26; σελίνων στέφανος νοσοῦντας ἀναιρεῖ Artem.1.77; mostly planted in garden borders (cf. σ. κηπαῖον Dsc.3.64), hence prov., οὐδ' ἐν σελίῳ σουστὶν οὐδ' ἐν πηγάνῳ 'tis scarcely begun yet', Ar.V.480. 2. σ. ἄγριον, = βατράχιον, Dsc.2.175; = σμύρνον, Ps.-Dsc.3.67; = ἐλεο-σέλιον, ib.64. II. *rudenda muliebricia*, Phot., cf. Sch.Theoc.11.10. [only in AP7.621.]

**σελινόσπερμον**, τό, celery seed, Gr.8.30. **Σελινόυς**, οὐντος, ὁ, Selinus, in Sicily, Th.6.4:—Adj. **Σελινούντιος**, α, ὄν, of Selinus, Id.8.26, Str.6.2.9; cf. sq. II. **σελινόσιος**, α, ὄν, celery-leaved, κράμβη Eudem.ap.Ath.9.369e, Hsch.; but σελινόσιος is cj. II. in Thphr.CP3.21.2, Σ. πυρός is prob. wheat of Selinus in Sicily; γῆ Σ. earth used in adulterating indigo, Dsc.5.155, Plin.HN35.46,194.

**σελινόφορος**, ὁ, one who conveys celery, Jahresh.18 Beibl.287 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

**σελίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, cross-beam of stone in ceiling-construction, IG1<sup>2</sup>.

374.58, al., 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.163, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), SIG244139 (Delph., iv B.C.). 2. junction, cross-piece left unexcavated in excavation-

works, διαλείπων σελίδας δι' ὅλου τοῦ πλάτους PPetr.3 p.124 (iii B.C.). 3. block or sector of seats in a theatre, BMus.Inscr.481\*. 157,440 (Ephesus, i A.D.), Phryn.PSp.108 B.: pl., theatre seats, JHS22.123 (Pisidia).

4. rowing-bench, Poll.1.88, Hsch., Eust.1041.27. II. column of writing in a papyrus-roll, σελίδων κανό-

νισμα φιλόρθιον AP6.295 (Phan.); σελίδων σημάντορα πλευρῆς, of a lead pencil, ib.62 (Jul.), κολλήματα ζε, σελίδες ρλζ PHerc.1414 (Riv. Fil.37.361); ἀρχόμενος πρώτης σελίδος Batr.1, cf. Lxx Je.43(36).23, Plb.5.33.3, AP6.227 (Crin.), 7.117 (Phil.), 594 (Jul.), al., Sammelb.5217.10 (ii A.D.), PFlor.297.438, al. (vi A.D.): more generally, writing, page, freq. in pl., Σαπφῶν...σελίδες Posidipp.ap.Ath.13.596d; σελίδες Μουσῶν CIG2237 (Chios): sg., σ. 'Ιλιάδος AP7.138 (Acerat.); 'Ομηρεῖ σ. Arr.Anth.3.186. 2. = πτυχίον, καταβατὸν βιβλίου, Hsch.

b. ἐν τοῖς βιβλίοις, = τὰ μεταξὺ τῶν παραγραφῶν, Id.s.v. σελίδες; the unwritten space between two καταβατά, Suid.

**σελιών** (gen. pl.), dub. sens. in PMich.Zen.84.7 (iii B.C.), POxy.520.30 (ii A.D.).

**σέλκες**, = ἀλεκτορίδες, Hsch. s.v. σέρκος.

**σέλλα**, ἡ, seat, Lat. sella, POxy.1146.6 (iv A.D.), Tz.H.9.860. II. saddle, Hippiatr.26, Lyd.Mag.1.32.

**σελλάστρωσις**, εως, ἡ, sellisternium, Gloss.

**σελλίζομαι**, Pass., imitate Aeschines ὁ σέλλου, affect to be wealthy, Phryn.Com.10; but also σελλίζεσθαι· ψελλίζεσθαι (v. ψελλός), τινὲς δὲ σελλίζει· ἀλαζονεῖν, Hsch.

**σελλίον**, τό, Dim. of σέλλα, PMasp.6.ii 88 (vi A.D.).

**σελλισμός**, ὁ, = ἀλαζονεία, prob. l. for σελασμός in Theognost. Can.11.

**Σελλοί**, οἱ, Selli, ancient inhabitants of Dodona, guardians of the oracle of Zeus, ἀμφὶ δὲ Σελλοὶ σοὶ ναῖουσ' ὑποφῆται ἀνιπτόποδες χαμαιεῦναι Il.16.234; τῶν ὀρέων καὶ χαμαικοιτῶν...Σελλῶν S.Tr.1167; ἐν ἀστρώτῳ πέφ' εὔδουσιν, πηγαῖς δ' οὐχ ὑγραίνουσιν πόδας E.Fr.367, cf. Arist.Mete.352<sup>b</sup>, Str.7.7.10. (Pi. (Fr.59) understood ἀμφὶ δέ σ' 'Ελλοί in Il.1.c., but this is an error acc. to Aristarch., cf. Hsch. s.v. Σελλῆεις, though countenanced by Id.s.v. 'Ελλα and 'Ελα, where it is apparently derived from Lacon. ἔλλα seat (sc. of Zeus at Dodona).)

**σέλμα**, ἄτος, τό, the upper planking of a ship, deck, h. Bacch.47 (Hom. has only the compd. ἐυσσελμος): metaph., γεμισθεὶς ποτὶ σ. γαστρός ἄκρας E.Cyc.506: generally, ship, Lyc.1217, Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209c. 2. pl. σέλματα, rowing-benches (in Hom. ζυγά), Archil.4, A.Pers.358, Ag.1442, S.Ant.717, E.Or.242. 3. generally, seat, throne, A.Ag.183 (lyr.). II. any timberwork, σέλματα πύργων, prob. scaffolds behind the parapet, on which the defenders of the wall stood, Id.Th.32. 2. logs of building timber, Str.5.2.5.

**σελμῖς**, ἰδος, ἡ, angler's noose made of hair (ὀρμὴ τριχίνῃ), Hsch. 2. = ἵκρια, Id.:—also σελμῶν· σανίδων, Id. **σελπίδες**· σχεδίαι, Id.

**σέλπον**, τό, = σίλφιον, Id.

**σέλω**, Lacon. for θέλω, Ar.Lys.1080.

**σεμαλία**· ῥάκη, Ἀργεῖοι, Hsch.

**σεμέλη**· τράπεζα, παρὰ δὲ φρυγίχῳ (Phryn.Trag.23) ἑορτή, Hsch.

**σεμεληγενέτης**, ὄν, ὁ, born of Semele, epith. of Dionysus, AP9.524.

**σέμελος**, ὁ, Lacon. for κοχλίας, Apollas ap.Ath.2.63d, cf. Hsch.: **σεμελορίδαι**· οἱ ἄνευ κελύφους, οὓς ἐνιοὶ λίψακας, Id.

**σεμίαρ**· χιτῶν, ἡ πλὰξ ἀντὶ στέγης ἐπικείμενος, ὡς Λάκωνες, Hsch.

**σεμιδάλιν**, τό, v. sq.

**σεμιδάλις** [ι], εως or ιος (εος in Archestr.Fr.4.14), ἡ, the finest wheaten flour, Hp.Vict.2.42, Acut.(Sp.)53, Ar.Fr.412, Hermipp.63.22, Stratt.2 (who has gen. -ιδος), Lxx Ge.18.6, al., Apoc.18.13, etc.; σεμιδάρεως is an error in POxy.736.82 (i A.D.):—hence **σεμιδάλιτης** [ι] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread made of σεμιδάλις, Hp.Vict.2.42, PPetr.3 p.179 (iii B.C.), Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.115c, Trypho ib.109c, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.2, etc.:—also **σεμιδάλιν** (= -ιον), τό, PLond.2.190.45 (iii A.D.), Gloss. (Cf. Assyr. samīdu, Aram. semīdā in same sense.)

**σεμνείον**, τό, (σεμνός) in Egypt, οἶκημα ἱερὸν, ὃ καλεῖται σ. καὶ μοναστήριον, Ph.2.475, cf. Suid., Gloss.

**σεμνηγορ-έω**, = σεμνολογέω, περὶ τῆς χώρας Ph.2.164; τὰ καλὰ ib.154; τι Hld.9.9. -ία, ἡ, = σεμνολογία, Timo 57.

**σεμνο-βάσκανος**, ὄν, jealous of what is majestic, Τύχη IG12(7).52 (Arcesine).

-δότειρα, ἡ, giver of glorious gifts, Φῆμα B.2.1.

-θεοί, οἱ, Druids, Arist.Fr.35. -κομπέω, ναυντ, boast highly, A.Fr.124 (prob.). -κοπέω, affect a grand style, ὥσπερ ῥήτορες Phld.Rh.2 p.159 S. -κόπος, ὄν, affecting grandeur, Id.Vit.p.36 J.

**σεμνολογ-έω**, speak solemnly, use fine phrases, ὡς οὐκ εἰδῶσι Aeschin.2.94; ἀμφὶ or περί τινας App.Hisp.18, BC1.9; τι περί τινας Luc.Sacr.5:—also Med. σεμνολογέομαι, talk in solemn phrases, D.19.255; νεα-νικῶς σ. τι Luc.Am.50; τὸν Θησέα καὶ τὰ Μηδικὰ σ. Plu.Sull.13.

-ῆμα, ἄτος, τό, = sq., pride, S.E.P.3.201. II. anything that one may be proud of, τὰ πάτρια σ. D.C.50.27, cf. Him.Ecl.16.1.

-ία, ἡ, boasting, Chrysipp.Stoic.3.50; impressiveness, D.H.Compr.11, Th.23, 50, App.Syr.10. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for grave, solemn speech, in Adv. -κῶς, Suid. -ος (parox.), ὁ, one who speaks solemnly or affectedly, D.18.133. Adv. -γως App.Mith.70.

**σεμνό-μαντις**, εως, ὁ, grave and reverend seer, S.OT556. -μυθέω, = σεμνολογέω, E.Hipp.490, Andr.234, Phld.Vit.p.36 J. (dub.), Ph.1.151:—also Med. σεμνομυθεομαι, ib.233. -μυθία, ἡ, = σεμνο-λογία, Suid.s.v. Ἀδάμ.

**σεμνομυθία**, ἡ, = σεμνολογία, Suid.s.v. Ἀδάμ.

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σεμνόν, τό, = ἄγνος, Ps.-Dsc.1.103.

σεμνο-πᾶνούργος, ὁ, solemn rascal, Anon. in EN200.8. —παρά-  
σιτος, ον, pompous parasite, Alex.116. —ποιέω, make august,  
magnify, τὸ θεῖον Str.10.3.9, J.AJ16.5.3; τὰ τῆς πόλεως ἔθιμα  
Inscr.Prien.112.94:—Pass., —ποιεῖται τὸ πῦρ is revered, Eust.748.  
49. —ποιία, ἡ, worship, ἡ ἐπ' ἁσέμοις πράγμασι σ. Ph.2.194. —ποτος,  
ον, costly to drink, of Lesbian wine, Antiph.174. —πρέπεια, ἡ,  
grave, solemn bearing, D.L.8.36. —πρεπής, ἐς, solemn-looking,  
dignified, D.C.42.34, D.L.8.11 (both Sup.); τὸ σ., = σεμνοπρέπεια,  
D.C.68.31. Adv. —πῶς Hdn.2.10.3. —προσωπέω, assume a grave,  
solemn countenance, ἐπὶ τινι Ar.Nu.363, cf. AP11.382.14 (Agath.).

σεμνός, ὁ, ὄν, (σέβομαι) revered, august, holy: I. prop. of gods,  
e.g. Demeter, h.Cer.1, 486; Hecate, Pi.P.3.79; Thetis, Id.N.5.25;  
Apollo, A.Th.800; Poseidon, S.OC55; Pallas Athena, ib.1090 (lyr.);  
at Athens the Erinyes were specially the σεμναί θεαί, Id.Aj.837, OC  
90, 458, Ar.Eq.1312, Th.224, Th.1.126, Autocl.ap.Arist.Rh.1398<sup>b</sup>26;  
or simply Σεμναί, A.Eu.383 (lyr.), 1041 (lyr.), E.Or.410; τὸ σ. ὄνομα  
their name, S.OC41; σ. βάθρον the threshold of their temple, ib.100;  
σ. τέλη their rites, ib.1050 (lyr.). 2. of things divine, ὄργια σ. h.  
Cer.478, S.Tr.765; θέμεθλα δίκης Sol.4.14; ὕγεια Simon.70; θυσία  
Pi.O.7.42; σ. ἄντρον the cave of Cheiron, Id.P.9.30, cf. O.5.18;  
σ. δόμος the temple of Apollo, Id.N.1.72; παιάν A.Pers.393; σέλημα  
σ. ἡμένων, of the Olympian gods, Id.Ag.183 (lyr.); σ. ἔργα, of the  
gods, Id.Supp.1037 (lyr.); μυστήρια S.Fr.804, E.Hipp.25; τέμμων  
οὐρανοῦ ib.746; σ. βίος devoted to the gods, Id.Ion.56; σεμνὰ φθέγγ-  
εσθαι, = εὐφροσύνη, A.Ch.109 (v.l.), cf. Ar.Nu.315, 364; ἡ ποῦ τι σ.  
ἔστιν ὁ ξυναμπεχέαι; A.Pr.521; τὸ σ. holiness, D.2.1.126.

II. of human or half-human beings, reverend, august, ἐν θρόνῳ σεμνῶ σεμνὸν  
θωκέοντα Hdt.2.173, cf. A.Ch.975, E.Supp.384, al.; σ. θάλος Ἀλκαῖ-  
δαν Pi.O.6.68; τὸ σχῆμα σεμνὸς καὶ ταπεινός E.Fr.688; αἱ φαυλότεραι  
..παρὰ τὰς σεμνὰς καθέδονται beside the great ladies, Ar.Ec.617, cf.  
Isoc.3.42; οἱ σεμνότατοι ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν Pl.Phdr.257d; ἄνθρωπος οὐ  
σ., i.e. a nobody, Ar.Fr.52D.; opp. χαῖνος, Pl.Sph.227b (Comp.);  
opp. κομψός, X.Oec.8.19; σεμνὸς οὐ προσώπου συναγωγαῖς ἀλλὰ βίου  
κατασκευαῖς Isoc.9.44: c. dat., revered by.., σ. πόλει Riv.Fil.57.379  
(Crete); also, worthy of respect, honourable, 1Ep.Ti.3.8, 11, Ep.Phil.  
4.8.

2. of human things, august, stately, majestic, θᾶκοι A.Ag.  
519; ἱμάτια Ar.Pl.940, cf. Ra.1061 (Comp.); ταφή X.HG3.3.1;  
πράγματα, ἔργα, Ar.V.1472, Isoc.12.213; σεμνοτέραν τὴν πόλιν ποιῆσαι  
Is.5.45; οἰκία τοῦ γέλτονος οὐδὲν σεμνοτέρα D.3.26, cf. 29; ψεύδεσι  
[τοῦ Ὁμήρου] σ. ἔπεστί τι Pi.N.7.22; λεγόντων.. περὶ αὐτοῦ σ. λόγους  
Hdt.7.6; of Tragedy, Pl.Grg.502b; of style, Arist.Po.1458<sup>a</sup>21, cf. Rh.  
1404<sup>b</sup>8 (Comp.); of certain metres, ib.1408<sup>b</sup>32; ἐπὶ τὸ σ. μιμεῖσθαι  
to imitate it in its noble qualities, Pl.Lg.814e; σ. τι λέγειν, πράσσειν,  
Id.R.382b, E.Tr.447; σεμνὰ ἅττα μεμαθηκότας Pl.Ep.342a; οὐδὲν σ.  
nothing very wonderful, Arist.EN1146<sup>a</sup>15; so τί ἂν εἴη τὸ σ. (sc. τοῦ  
νοῦ); Id.Metaph.1074<sup>b</sup>18; worthy of respect, E.IA996; σεμνὸν ἐστὶ  
c. inf., 'tis a noble, fine thing to.., Pl.Cra.392a, Isoc.Ep.9.5.

3. metaph., σ. βρῶμα a noble dish, Aristopho 7, cf. Archestr.Fr.20; σ.  
ὁσμὴ Mnesim.4.60, etc. III. in bad sense, proud, haughty, τὰ  
σεμνὰ ἔπη S.Aj.1107; σεμνότερος καὶ φοβερώτερος And.4.18; τὸ σ.  
haughty reserve, E.Hipp.93, cf. Med.216. 2. in contempt or irony,  
solemn, pompous, σ. καὶ ἄγιον Pl.Sph.249a; τί σεμνὸν καὶ πεφροντικὸς  
βλέπεις; look grave and solemn, E.Alc.773; τὸ σ. ἄγαν καὶ τραγικόν  
Arist.Rh.1406<sup>b</sup>7: very freq. in Com., ἀνεκτοῖς ὀφρῦσι σεμνός Cratin.  
355; ὡς σ. οὐπὶ τριπτος how grand the rascal is! Ar.Pl.275; ὡς σ.  
ὁ κατάρτος Id.Ra.178; λόγοι σ. Id.V.1175; σεμνὸς σεμνῶς χλαυδῖ  
ἔλκων Ephipp.19. IV. Adv. —νῶς A.Supp.193, E.Ion.1133,  
Ar.V.585, etc.; ὥσπερ κοχλίας σεμνῶς ἐπηρεκὼς τὰς ὀφρῦς, of Plato,  
Amphis 13; σεμνῶς κεκοσμημένος X.Cyr.6.1.6, etc.; περὶ εὐτελῶν σ.  
λέγειν Arist.Rh.1408<sup>a</sup>13: Comp. —ότερον X.Mem.3.5.20: Sup.  
—ότατα Plb.15.31.7.

σεμνό-στομος, ον, solemnly spoken, haughty, in sarcastic sense,  
μῦθος A.Pr.953. Adv. Comp. —ώτερον Tz.H.6.35. —της, ητος, ἡ,  
solemnity, dignity, σεμνότητ' ἔχει σκότος E.Ba.486, cf. X.Cyr.8.3.1,  
Isoc.12.242, Pl.Mx.235b; ἡ σ. τοῦ ῥήματος D.Proem.45; [τῆς λέξεως]  
Arist.Rh.1408<sup>b</sup>35; ἡ τοῦ τόπου σ. Milet.1(9).368; also of persons,  
seriousness, dignity, ἐπὶ τῆς σ. αὐθάδεις ὑπολαμβάνεσθαι D.61.14, cf.  
Arist.Rh.1391<sup>a</sup>28, Ep.Tit.2.7, 1Ep.Ti.2.2: in pl., σ. οὐκ ἀληθινὰ ἀλλὰ  
πεπλασμέναι Isoc.6.98. II. of a girl, reserve or shyness, E.IA  
1344.

—τίμος, ον, revered with awe, A.Ch.356 (lyr.), Eu.  
833. —τροπία, ἡ, gravity of manner, Ptol.Tetr.206. —τυφία,  
ἡ, (τύφος) empty solemnity, grave airs, M.Ant.9.29.

σεμν-ός, make solemn or grand, exalt, magnify, τὰ περὶ Κῦρον Hdt.  
1.95; ἄλλως αὐτὰ σ. Id.3.16:—Med., hold the head high, give oneself  
airs, dub. cj. in Call.Com.12. —ύνω, = foreg., exalt, magnify, τὸν  
σαντοῦ θεόν Pl.Phlb.28b; τῷ ᾧ Id.Phdr.244d; ἑαυτοῦ Id.Phlb.28c,  
cf. Plt.263d; ὑμᾶς D.19.238; τὰ παρ' αὐτοῖς Id.23.212; ταῦτα περὶ  
ἑωυτὸν ἐσέμνυνε thus did he throw a cloak of majesty about himself,  
Hdt.1.99. II. Med. with aor. ἐσεμνύνω, to be grave, solemn,  
esp. affect a grave and solemn air, E.Fr.924 (lyr.); μηδ' αὐθάδως  
σεμνύνόμενος χαλέπαινε Ar.Ra.1020, cf. Av.727; δικανικὴ καὶ ἱατρικὴ  
σεμνύνονται Pl.R.405a; πρὸς σέ Id.Thg.130b: to be reserved, of a girl,  
E.IA996: with part., σεμνύνεσθαι ὥς τι ὄντε Pl.Phdr.243a; οὐ σεμνύ-  
νεται ἐσχηματισμένη ὡς ὑπερήφανόν τι διαπραττομένη Id.Grg.511d; σ.  
πολίτης ὢν Luc.Patr.Enc.2; also σ. ἐπὶ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι καταλόγῳ  
προγόνων to be proud of.., pique oneself on it, Pl.Thl.175a, cf. Isoc.  
16.29, D.19.235; ἐν τινι Id.18.258; also c. dat., ταῖς ἐξουσίαις Sosiph.  
3.2; τῷ σπανίως δρᾶσθαι σ. X.Ages.9.1, cf. 2, Hdn.1.5.5: rarely c.

acc., σ. τὴν μοιχείαν Id.5.7.3: c. dupl. acc., μητρόπολιν ὕπαταν Hld.  
2.34; σ. διότι Plb.9.35.1. —ωμα, ατος, τό, dignity, majesty, Epicur.  
Ep.1 p.28 U., echoed in SIG834.19 (Epist. Plotinae, ii A.D.), cf.  
Epicur.(?) Oxy.215130: in pl., grand words, Eust.18.25.

σέμπαδα· ὑποδήματα, Hsch. (Cf. σάμβαλα.)

σεμσέλλιον, σεμψέλλιον, v. συμψέλια.

σενδούκη, ἡ, Dim. σενδούκιον, τό, = κιβώτιον or σκευάριον, Sch.  
Ar.Pl.711, 809.

σεννίον, τό, dub. sens. (connected with winnowing, cf. σινίον),  
PRyl.139.9 (i A.D.).

Σεξτίλιος [τῖ], ον, = Lat. Sextilis, Σ. μὴν August, D.H.9.25, Lyd.  
Mens.4.71.

σέο, v. σύ. σέος, v. σέως.

σεπτάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (ἐπτά, σέβομαι) = ἐπτάς, in Pythagorean philo-  
sophy, Theol.Ar.43.

Σεπτέμβριος, α, ον, = Lat. Septembris, D.H.6.49, etc.

σεπτ-εῖω, (σεπτός) = σέβομαι, Hsch. —ἥρια· καθαρμός, ἔκθυσιν,  
Id. (Perh. f.l. for στεπτήρια.) —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, reverential, of words,  
Id.s.v. ἡθείος, Suid.s.v. πάππα. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, august, ἴησι σ. Νείλος  
ῥέος A.Pr.812: in late Prose, D.C.53.16, Cod.Just.1.5.16.

σεράπιας (also σᾶράπιας Ps.-Dsc.3.127), ἄδος, ἡ, Salep, Orchis  
longicruris, Dsc.3.127, Plin.HN26.95.

Σεράπιας, Σεραπείον, v. Σάραπιας.

Σεραφεῖμ, οἱ, Hebr. Seraphim, Lxx Is.6.2.

σεργοί· ἐλαφοί, Hsch. (Fort. Lat. cervi.) σερήτιον· ἡ σερίς,  
Id.

σέρις, ἡ, gen. ἰδος (εως Gr.12.28 tit.), pl. σέρις Diog.Ep.32.1 and  
3:—endive or chicory (σ. ἀγρία, = Chicory, Cichorium Intybus, σ.  
κηπευτή, = Endive, Cichorium Endivia, Dsc.2.132), Epich.161, AP  
11.413 (Ammian.); cf. πικρίς 1.2.

σέριφον, τό, a kind of wormwood, = σαντονικόν (q.v.), Dsc.Proem.  
8, Id.3.23, Gal.11.804. II. γράυς σέριφος or σερίφη, an insect,  
= μάντις II, a name used for an old maid, Zen.2.94, Suid.

σερός· χθές, ἡλεῖοι, Hsch. σέρτης· γέρανός, Πολυρρήνιοι, Id.

σέρφος, ὁ, a small winged insect, prob. a kind of gnat or winged  
ant, Ar.V.352 (ubi v. Sch.), Av.82, 569, Nicopho 1, dub. in Phld.  
Mort.34: prov., ἔνεστι κὰν μύρμηκι κὰν σέρφω χολή 'even the gnat  
has its sting', Sch.Ar.Av.82, V.352, cf. AP10.49 (Pall.):—written  
συρφός in Hsch.

σεσᾶρῦα, σεσᾶρῶς, v. σαίρω (A).

σέσελις, εως, ἡ, hartwort, Tordylium officinale, Arist.HA611<sup>a</sup>18,  
Plu.2.383e:—also σέσελι, τό, Hp.Acut.23, Alex.127.8, Thphr.HP  
9.15.5; σ. κρητικόν Dsc.3.54; other kinds, σ. μασσαλιωτικόν Massi-  
lian hartwort, Seseli tortuosum, ib.53; σ. αἰθιοπικόν hare's ear,  
Bupleurum fruticosum, ibid.; σ. ἐν Πελοποννήσῳ golden cow-parsnip,  
Malabaila aurea, ibid.; σ. Κύπριον, = κίκι, Id.4.161.

σεσερίνος, ὁ, a sea-fish, Arist.Fr.294.

σεσηρότως, Adv. of σέσηρα (σαίρω (A)), with a grin, Poll.3.132.

σέσιλος, ὁ, snail, [Epich.] ap.Ath.2.63c; σέσιλον ἢ σεσέλιτα  
καλοῦσι Dsc.2.9:—also σέσηλος, Hsch.; cf. σέμελος.

σεσοβημένως, Adv. hurriedly, excitedly, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.9  
(ἐσοβ- codd.), Anon. in Thl.10.34.

σεσοφισμένως, Adv. cunningly, X.Cyn.13.5.

σέσοψ· ποῖος ἰχθύς, Hsch.

σεσιών, ὦνος, ἡ, (Lat. sessio) seat in a carriage, Edict.Diocl.15.7.

σέσυφος· πανούργος, Hsch.

σεσωφρονισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. temperately, A.Supp.724.

σέτω, Lacon. for θέτω (v. τίθημι), Ar.Lys.1081.

σεῦ, Ion. for σοῦ, v. σύ. σεῦα, v. σεῦω.

Σευήρεια, τά, games in honour of Severus, IG3.129 (iii A.D.).

Σευίδαι, οἱ, attendants on Dionysus (ἀπὸ τοῦ σεῦειν), Corn.ND30.

σεῦμαι, v. σεῦω.

Σευτλαῖος, ὁ, (σεῦτλον) Beety, name of a frog in Batr.209.

σεῦτλιον, σευτλῖς, ἡ, v. τευτλ-.

σευτλομόλοχον, τό, leaf-beet, Beta cicla, Gr.12.1.4.

σεῦτλον, τό, Ion. and Hellenistic for τεῦτλον (q.v.).

σεῦω, B.17.10, Opp.H.2.445, Q.S.7.487, Ep. inf. σευέμεν A.R.2.  
296; with σ doubled after the augm., as always in Hom. (exc. in ἐξ-  
εσύθη (Zenod. and most codd. for —λύθη) Il.5.293): Ep. impf. σεύεσκε  
Q.S.2.353; aor. ἐσευα Il.5.208; Ep. also σεῦα 20.189; 3 sg. subj.  
σεῦη 11.293:—Med., aor. subj. σεύονται (v.l. —ονται) ib.415: impf. or  
aor. ἐσεύοντο 2.808: aor. ἐσεύαντο 11.549 (v.l. —οντο); Ep. σεῦατο  
6.505:—Pass., B.Scol.Oxy.1361Fr.1.7: aor. ἐσούθη [ῥ] E.Hel.1302  
(lyr.) (ἐξ- Il., v. supr.), ἐσούθη S.Aj.294, also σούθη A.Pr.135 (lyr.);  
subj. 3 sg. συθῇ Hp.Mul.1.36, 2.138; part. συθείς A.Th.941, Pers.866,  
S.OC119 (all lyr.); in iamb., Id.OT446: pf. (with pres. sense) ἐσσῶμαι  
Il.13.79; part. ἐσσόμενος (not —μένος) 11.554, al., Adv. ἐσσόμενος 3.85,  
al.: σεσύνανται ὠρμήκασιν, Hsch.: poet. aor. 2 ἐσσύμην [ῥ], 2 sg. ἐσσυο  
Il.16.585, Od.9.447; 3 sg. ἐσσῦτο, Ep. σῦτο Il.21.167, ἐπ-έσσυτο E.Hel.  
1162, Ph.1065 (both lyr.); part. σύμενος A.Ag.747, Eu.1007, cf. 786,  
816 (all lyr.): also σεῦται, 3 sg. pres. Pass., S.Tr.645 (σοῦται is prob.  
cj.), σοῦμαι (Dor. σῶμαι Epil.3), σοῦνται A.Pers.25 (anap.); imper. σοῦ  
Ar.V.209, σοῦσθω S.Aj.1414 (anap.), σοῦσθε A.Th.31, Ar.V.458,  
etc.; inf. σοῦσθαι Plu.2.362c: Hsch. cites imper. σύθι or σῦθι:—poet.  
Verb (also in Ion. Prose, Hp. and Aret. (v. infr.)), put in quick  
motion, drive: esp. 1. hunt, chase, Διωνύσοιο τιθήνας σεῦε κατ'  
ἡγάθειον Νυσήιον Il.6.133; drive away, σεῦεν κύνας ἄλλυδεις ἄλλον  
πυκνήσιν λιθάδεσσιν Od.14.35; σεῦοντ' (3 pl.) ἀγέλας βίᾳ B.17.10:  
more freq. in Med., ὡς δ' ὅτε κάπριον ἀμφὶ κύνας σεῦονται Il.11.415, cf.



549, 3.26; ὥς τ'... ἄγριον αἶγα ἐσσεύαντο κύνας 15.272, cf. 20.148: metaph., σ. κακότητα ἀπὸ καρήνου *h. Hom.* 8.12; θάμβος με σ. *Orph. L.* 531. 2. *set on, let loose at*, ὅτε πού τις θηρητὴρ κύνας... σέυη ἐπ' ἀγροτέρῳ σὺ *Il.* 11.293. 3. *drive or hurry away to or from a place*, Αἰνείαν δ' ἐσσευεν ἀπὸ χθονός 20.325; ἵππους ἐκ πεδίοιο 15.681; [τινὰ] κατ' Ἰδαίων ὄρεων 20.189; c. inf., [ἡμιόνους] σεύαν ποταμὸν παρὰ δινήεντα τρώγειν... *droue*, *Od.* 6.89. 4. *set in swift motion*, ὕλμον δ' ὥς ἐσσευε [Πείσανδρον] κυλινδεσθαι *sped* him so that he rolled, *Il.* 11.147; στρόμβον δ' ὥς ἐσσευε βαλὼν 14.413; also αἷμ' ἐσσευα *shed* blood, 5.208; v. *infr.* 11.1. II. *Pass. and Med.*, *to be put in quick motion*, and so, *run, rush, dart or shoot along*, ἐπὶ τεύχεα to arms, 2.808; ἐπὶ κοῖτον *Od.* 14.456; νέρθε δὲ ποσσὶν ἐσσυμαι *Il.* 13.79; σεύατ' ἐπειτ' ἀνὰ ἄστν 6.505; σεύατ' ἐπειτ' ἐπὶ κύμα *Od.* 5.51, cf. *Il.* 14.227; κατ' ἀμαξίτον 22.146; παρ' ἐρινέον *Il.* 167; ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆα *ib.* 419; ἰθὺς Λυκίων 16.585; διὰ σπέος *Od.* 9.447; so in *Trag.*, ἐκτόπιος συθείς *having gone, departed*, opp. παρών, *S. OC* 119; ἀφ' ἐστίας *A. Pers.* 866; ἐκ ναοῦ *E. IT* 1294; σύθην δ' ἀπὸ δίλου ὄχρῳ περωτῶ *A. Pr.* 135; κατὰ γὰρ σύμεναι *Id.* *Eu.* 1007, cf. *Ag.* 747; ἀνὰ νάπη *E. Hel.* 1302; of things, αἶμα σύτο *gushed out*, *Il.* 21.167; ψυχὴ κατ'... ὠτειλὴν ἐσσυτο 14.519; ἐκ πυρὸς συθείς *σίδηρος A. Th.* 941; ἐσύθη ἔξω πῦον *Aret. SD* 19; so of *flux*, ἦν πολλὰ συθῆ *Hp. Mul.* 1.36; of the *eruption* of disease, ὅταν τὰ παρόντα συθῇ νοσήματα *ib.* 2.138. 2. c. inf., *hasten, speed*, ὅτε σεύαίτο διώκειν when he *hasted* to pursue, *Il.* 17.463; ὅφρα ὕλη σεύαίτο καήμεναι that the wood *might begin* (cf. *Engl. start*) to burn, 23.198, cf. 210; ἐσσυται κελαδῆσαι *is eager* to sing of, *Pi. I.* 8(7).67. 3. *metaph.*, *to be eager, have longings*, θυμὸς ἐσσυται *Od.* 10.484; esp. in *pf. part.* ἐσσύμενος used as *Adj.*, v. sub voce. (σεφ- = συ-, from *I.-Eur.* *kyew* = *kyū*-, cf. *Skt. cyāvatī* 'set in motion', *part. Pass. cyutās* = *σοῦμαι*, etc., *perh. contr. fr. \*σοοῦμαι* (= *\*σοόμαι*, *fr. σό(φ)ος*, q. v.))

σεφθείς, v. σεβομαι. σέω, Dor. for θέω. II. *etym. of σύω* and σόος, *A. D. Adv.* 198.11. σέων, gen. pl. of σής.

σέως, δ, = σεισμός, *dub.* in *Alc.* 26; v. l. σέος.

σεωντοῦ, fem. σεωντῆς, etc., *Ion.* for σεωντοῦ (q. v.). σῆ-

τρέχε, *Hsch.* (*Lacon.*, = θεῖ). σηδόν· γλαυκὸν ἔλαιον, *Id.* σηδρακεῖ· κτυπεῖ, *Id.*

σήθω, *PCair. Zen.* 761.3, 4 (iii B. C.), *Asclep. ap. Gal.* 13.244, 342, *BGU* 952.2 (ii/iii A. D.): *aor. part.* σήσας *Hp. Mul.* 1.64:—*Pass.*, *aor.* ἐσήσθην or ἐσήθη, *Aret. CA* 1.4, *Gr.* 3.7.2 (*interpol.* in *Dsc.* 2.96): *pf.* σέσησμαι *Hp. Morb.* 3.11, *Int.* 3, *Nat. Mul.* 34, *Dsc.* 1.68; cf. ἐττημένος (also ἐσημένος *Inscr. Delos* 500 A 9 (iii B. C.)):—*sift, bolt*, *ll. cc.*

σήκα, *Adv.* into the fold (σηκός), a shepherd's call to his flocks, *Hsch.*

σηκάζω, (σηκός) *shut up in a pen*, καὶ νύ κε σήκασθεν (for ἐσηκασθ-σαν) κατὰ ἴλιον ἦντε ἄρνες *Il.* 8.131; ὥσπερ ἐν αὐλῷ σηκασθέντες *X. HG* 3.2.4; σηκάσειν πυρούς τε καὶ ἀστιάχνας κατ' ἀλώας *Orph. Fr.* 268.

σηκαλιν (acc. sg.), *perh.* = *Lat. secale*, *Aët.* 15.11.

σηκηκόρος, δ, ἦ, = σηκοκόρος, *cj.* for βόκορος in *Poll.* 7.151, v. l. in *Suid.*

σηκ-ίς, ἴδος, ἦ, (σηκός) *female house-slave, housekeeper*, *Ar. V.* 768, *Pherecr.* 10 (where however it seems to be a *pr. n.*), cf. *Poll.* 3.76, *Phot.* —ίτης [i], ου, Dor. σακίτας, α, δ, *kept in the fold, weaned*, of a young lamb, *Theoc.* 1.10, *Ep.* 4.18; ἔριφος *Longus* 3.18.

σηκο-βάτης [α], ου, δ, a religious official, θεοῦ Ἑρμανοῦβιδος *BCH* 37.94 (*Thessalonica*). —κόρος, δ, ἦ, (κορέω) *cleaner of a stable, byre*, or *pen, herdsman*, *Od.* 17.224, *Poll.* 7.151, *Suid.*; cf. σηκηκόρος. II. *chapel-keeper*, *Zonar.*

σηκολόαι· λησταί, *Hsch.*

σηκ-ός (neut. pl. σήκα (q. v.) as *Adv.*), Dor. σακός (*IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.29 (*Epid.*, iv B. C.)), δ, *pen, fold*, esp. for rearing lambs, kids, calves, *Od.* 9.219, 227, 319, 439, 10.412, *Il.* 18.589, *Hes. Op.* 787; εἰς τὸν σ. οἴσουσιν, *metaph.* of young children, *Pl. R.* 460c; σηκὸν νομίζειν τὸ τεῖχος *Id. Th.* 174e; σ. δράκοντος the dragon's *den*, *E. Ph.* 1010; οἱ πέρδικες δύο ποιοῦνται τῶν φῶν σ. *nests*, *Arist. HA* 564<sup>a</sup> 21. II. *sacred enclosure, precinct*, *Hdt.* 4.62 (v. l.), *S. Ph.* 1328, *E.* (v. *infr.*), *IG* 1. c., *SIG* 247 K<sup>1</sup> 1155 (*Delph.*, iv B. C.), *Maist.* 23, *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 14.33; δ σ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ *OGI* 702.4 (*Egypt*, ii A. D.): *acc.* to *Ammon. Diff.* p. 94 V. (cf. *Call. Fr.* 38 P. (ap. *Sch. Oxy. Th.* 2.17), *Plu. Cim.* 8, *Epigr. Gr.* 781.7 (*Cnidus*)), the σηκός was sacred to a hero, the ναός to a god, a distinction not observed (v. *Poll.* 1.6) by the Poets, cf. *Trag. Adesp.* 424, *E. Ph.* 1751 (*lyr.*), *Rh.* 501, with *Ion* 300, etc. 2. *sepulchre, burial-place*, enclosed and consecrated, ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν ὅδε σ. *Simon.* 4.6, cf. *TAM* 2(1).207.6, 208.7 (*Sidyma*). 3. *library building*, *Gal.* 15.24 (pl.). 4. *bedroom*, σ. ἐπίπεδος *Aret. CA* 2.2. III. *stump of an old olive-tree*, περὶ τοῦ σ., title of speech by *Lysias*. IV. *weight*, in the balance, *Eust.* 1625.26. —όω, *weigh, balance*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1407.41, *Plu.* 2.928d (*Pass.*). II. Dor. σάκωσ· κατέκλεισεν, *Hsch.* —ύλη, ἦ, = σηκίς, *Ael. Dion. Fr.* 297, *Hsch.*, *Phot.* —ώδης, es, (σηκός II) *chapel-like*, *Ael. NA* 10.31. —ωμα, Dor. σάκωμα [α], ατος, τό, (σηκώ) *a weight in the balance, standard weight*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1013.8, *Hyp. Fr.* 271 (ap. *Poll.* 4.172); σμικρὸν τὸ σὸν σ. προστίθης slight *the weight* that you throw into the scale, *E. Heracl.* 690; σ. μολίβδινα *lead weights or counterpoises*, *Plb.* 8.5.9; τὸ κατόπιν σ. τῆς προβολῆς, of the spear, *Id.* 18.29.3; *makeweight*, *Id.* 18.24.5. b. *a standard measure*, [κρότωνος] *PCair. Zen.* 670.7 (iii B. C.); σ. σιτηροῦ ἡμεδύμου *SIG* 2508 (*Delos*, i B. C.); *jar or measure* of wine, *POxy.* 1720.5 (iv A. D.), 1896.19 (vi A. D.), *PLond. ined.* 2115 (vi A. D.). 2. *momentum*, *Ael. Tact.* 13.2. 3. *return, recompense*, *Phalar. Ep.* 134. II. = σηκός II, *sacred enclosure*, *E. El.* 1274, *IG* 3.1979. —ωτήρ, ἦρος, δ, (σηκώ) *the beam of a balance*, *Hsch.* —ωτός, *loculatus*, *Gloss.*

σηλαγγεύς, ἑως, δ, *gold refiner*, *Agatharch.* 27, 28; cf. σάλαγξ and σήραγξ II.

σηλία, ἦ, = *Att. τηλία*, *AB* 382.

σήλια· τὰ μικρὰ πιθάρια (i. e. *Lat. seria*), καὶ σκευὸς ἀρτοποιητικόν, *Hsch.*

σήμα, Dor. σᾶμα *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.161 (*Cyrene*), etc.: ατος, τό:—*sign, mark, token*, *Il.* 10.466, 23.326, *Od.* 19.250, etc.; of the star on a horse's forehead, *Il.* 23.455; ἥβης σήματα γεινομένης *Sol.* 27.4; νέφος σ. χειμῶνος *Archil.* 54; esp. 1. *sign from heaven, omen, portent*, in phrases, σήματα φαίνω *Il.* 2.353, cf. 308; κτύπε Ζεὺς, σ. τιθεῖς *Tráesssi* 8.171; δεικνὺς σ. βροτοῖσι 13.244; θεοῦ σάμασιν πιθόμενοι *Pi.* 4.200, cf. 1.3; φλογωπὰ σ. *A. Pr.* 498, cf. *Ch.* 259; of things heard as well as seen, ἔπος φάτο σ. ἔνακτι *Od.* 20.111. 2. generally, *sign to do or begin something*, τόδε σ. τετύχθω 21.231; σ. ἀροτοῖο *Hes. Op.* 450; esp. *watchword*, τί τὸ σήμα; θρόει *E. Rh.* 12 (anap.), cf. 688; *battle-sign, signal*, σ. μάχης *Id. Ph.* 1378. 3. *sign by which a grave is known, mound, cairn, barrow*, *Il.* 2.814, etc.; τοῦ δὲ τάφον καὶ σῆμ' αἰδὲς ποίησεν Ἀναυρος *Hes. Sc.* 477; ἐπὶ σῆμ' ἔχεεν raised a mound, *Il.* 6.419, etc.; σ. κυνός *E. Hec.* 1273: c. dat. pers., σῆμά τέ οἱ χεύω *Od.* 2.222; σῆμά τέ μοι χεύει. ἄνδρὸς δυστήνοιο 11.75; σάματι παρ Πέλοπος *Pi. O.* 10(11).24; *grave, tomb*, *Hdt.* 1.93, 4.72, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1. c., etc.; τὸ δημόσιον σ. *Th.* 2.34; στήλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων *Id.* 1.93, cf. *Ar. Th.* 886, 888, etc.; ἥδη του... ἤκουσα τῶν σοφῶν ὥς τὸ μὲν σῶμά ἐστιν ἡμῖν σ. *Pl. Grg.* 493a, cf. *Cra.* 400c. 4. *mark to show the cast of a quoit or javelin*, ὑπέρβαλε σήματα πάντων *Il.* 23.843; ὑπέρπτατο σ. πάντων *Od.* 8.192; also, *boundary*, *D. P.* 18. 5. *token by which any one's identity or commission was certified*, μιν ἐρέεινε καὶ ἦτε σ. ἰδέσθαι *Il.* 6.176, cf. 178; σ. λυγρά, of written characters or symbols, *ib.* 168; *mark, token* on the lot of Ajax, 7.189; so, *device or bearing* on a shield, by which a warrior is known, freq. in *A. Th.*, as 387, 404, *E. El.* 456 (*lyr.*); of the seal set on a box, τῶνδ' ἀπολοῖς σ. *S. Tr.* 614; *mark* made by an illiterate person, *PMasp.* 163.37 (vi A. D.). 6. *constellation*, mostly in pl., *heavenly bodies*, *S. Fr.* 432; also λαμπρότατος μὲν ὁ γ' ἐστί, κακὸν δέ τε σήμα τέτυκται, of *Sirius*, *Il.* 22.30. (*Perh. cogn.* with *Skt. dhyāti* 'thinks'.)

σημάδιον, τό, gloss on ἐνέχυρον, *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 451, cf. *Eust.* 1675.46. II. *ensign, flag*, [*Polyaen.*] 6.38.10.

σημαία, v. σημεία.

σημαιαφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

σημαίνω, *Il.* 10.58, etc.; σᾶμαινω, *Schwyzzer* 686.23 (*Pamphylia*): *Ion.* *impf.* σημαίνεσκον *Q. S.* 4.193; *fut.* σημαῖν *A. Ag.* 497, *Th.* 6.20, *Ion.* —ἀνέω *Od.* 12.26, *Hdt.* 1.75; *aor.* ἐσήμηνα *ib.* 43, *Th.* 5.71, *Ep.* σήμηνα *Il.* 23.358; but in *codd.* of *X. (HG)* 1.2, al.) and later writers (*Str.* 13.3.6, *Act. Ap.* 25.27, *Polyaen.* 1.41.3, *Arr. An.* 1.6.2) ἐσήμᾶνα, and so in *Mitteis Chr.* 29.8 (ii B. C.): *pf.* σεσήμαγκα *Aristobul. ap. Eus. PE* 13.12, *Arr. Epict.* 3.26.29:—*Med.*, *fut.* σημαῖν, *Ion.* —έομαι *Hp. Prog.* 3, etc.: *aor.* ἐσημηνάμην *Il.* 7.175, etc.:—*Pass.*, *fut.* σημανθήσομαι *S. E. M.* 8.267, (ἐπι-) *E. Ion* 1593; *fut. Med.* in *pass. sense*, *Hp. Int.* 44; *aor.* ἐσημάνθην *D.* 47.16; *pf.* σεσήμασμαι *Hdt.* 2.39, *Lys.* 32.7, *Pl. Lg.* 954a, etc.; 3 *sg.* σεσήμανται *Hdt.* 2.125, *inf.* σεσημάνθαι *Ar. Lys.* 1106: (σήμα):—*show by a sign, indicate, point out*, τέρματα *Il.* 23.358; δείξω ὁδὸν ἥδ' ἐκάστα σημαίνέω *Od.* 12.26; τοῦτον σημῆνας *after indicating* the person, *Hdt.* 1.5; τέκμαρ *A. Ch.* 667; *θησαύρισμα S. Ph.* 37; σ. τι περὶ τίνος *Pl. Lg.* 682a; σ. ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν *X. Ap.* 12; σ. εὔδια πάντα (sc. εἶναι) *Theoc.* 22.22:—*Med.*, πάντα σημαίνει σοι *have* all things *shown* you (?), *Epigr. Gr.* 1039.11 (*Limyra*). 2. *abs.*, *give signs*, φθόγγος, φῶς σ., *A. Supp.* 245, *Ag.* 293; ὁ λόγος σημαίνετω *S. Tr.* 345; σ. καπνῶ *make signal*, *A. Ag.* 497; *freq.* in *E.* in *fut.* with αὐτός, πλοῦς αὐτὸς σημαίνει *Hel.* 151; τὸ δ' ἔργον αὐτὸ σημαίνει *Andr.* 265; αὐτὸ σημαίνει (without *Subst.*) *Ph.* 623; τᾶλλα δ' αὐτὸ σημαίνει *Ba.* 976. 3. of the Delphic oracle, οὔτε λέγει οὔτε κρύπτει ἀλλὰ σημαίνει *Heraclit.* 93; so of omens, *X. Mem.* 1.1.2, etc.; σ. ἐν τοῖς ἱεροῖς *Id. An.* 6.1.31; περὶ τίνος *Id. Mem.* 1.1.19; ἐπὶ τοῖς μέλλουσι γενήσεσθαι *Th.* 2.8; πρὸ τῶν μελλόντων *X. HG* 5.4.17:—*Pass.*, σημαίνεσθαι διὰ τῶν ἐμπύρων *Plu.* 2.222f, etc. 4. in later *Prose intr.*, *appear, be manifest*, *Arist. HA* 533<sup>a</sup> 11 (but *Pass.* in same sense, *ib.* 588<sup>b</sup> 18); σ. ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων *Pl. Epin.* 989a; cf. *δηλώω* II. b. σημαίνει *impers.*, *signs appear*, *Arist. Fr.* 941<sup>b</sup> 2, 944<sup>a</sup> 4. II. *give a sign or signal to do a thing, or bid one do it*, c. dat. pers. et *inf.*, *Hdt.* 1.116, 6.78, *A. Ag.* 26, *S. Aj.* 688, *X. An.* 6.1.24; *give orders to, bear command over*, c. dat., πᾶσι δὲ σημαίνειν *Il.* 1.289, cf. 10.58, 17.250; c. gen., στρατοῦ *Il.* 14.85; also σ. ἐπὶ δμῳῇσι γυναιξίν *Od.* 22.427; *abs.*, *give orders*, ὁ δὲ σημαίνων ἐπέτελλεν *Id.* 21.445, cf. *Od.* 22.450; in *part.*, σημαίνων, = σημαίντωρ, *S. OC* 704, etc.; in full, σ. τῇ σάλπιγγι *And.* 1.45, *X. An.* 4.2.1, *Achae.* 37.3; σ. τῷ κέρατι ὥς ἀναπαύεσθαι *X. An.* 2.2.4; c. acc., σ. ἀναχώρησιν *give a signal for retreat*, *Th.* 5.10; ἐπειδὴν ὁ σάλπιγκτῆς σημῆνῃ τὸ πολεμικόν *X. An.* 4.3.29, cf. 4.3.32; τὸ ἀνακλητικόν *Plu.* 2.236e: c. *inf.*, *X. Cyr.* 1.4.18, etc.: *impers.* σημαίνει (sc. ὁ σάλπιγκτῆς), *signal is given*, as τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ὥς ἐσήμηνε when *signal was given* for the Greeks to attack, *Hdt.* 8.11: c. *inf.*, ἐσήμηνε παραρτέεσθαι πάντα *signal was given* to make all ready, *Id.* 9.42, cf. *E. Heracl.* 830; also σ. ἐπὶ πλόον πῦρ *gives the signal* for sailing, *Tryph.* 145. 3. generally, σ. [τῷ ἵππῳ] τι, προχωρεῖν σ. τῷ ἵππῳ, *X. Eq.* 9.4, 7.10. 4. *make signals*, εἰς τὴν πόλιν *Id. HG* 6.2.33; σ. ὥς πολεμίων ἐπιόντων *ib.* 7.2.5:—*Pass.*, ἐσημάνθησαν προσπλέουσai *ib.* 6.2.34; *abs.*, σημανθέντων τῷ Ἀστυάγει *ἔτι*... *Id. Cyr.* 1.4.18. III. *signify, indicate, declare, φόνον* *E. HF* 1218; τινί τι *Hdt.* 7.18, 9.49, *S. OT* 226: *folld.* by ὥς... *Hdt.* 1.34; by ὅτι... *S. OC* 320, *Pl. Phd.* 62c; σ. ὅστις *A. Pr.* 618; σ. ὅ τι χρὴ σοι συμπράσσειν *ib.* 297 (anap.); σ. ὅπῃ γῆς πεπλάνημαι *ib.* 564 (anap.);



σ. δπου. S.El.1294; σ. δτου τ' εἰ χῶπόθεν Id.Fr.104; σ. εἶτε. Id. Ph.22; σ. ποῖφ θανάτω. Ev.Jo.12.33, 21.19: c. part., signify that a thing is, φρυκτοῦ φῶς. σημαίνει μολόν A.Ag.293; Κρέοντα προστελ-χοντα σημαίνουσί μοι S.O.T79, cf. OC1669; ταῦτα ὡς πολέμου ὄντος σημαίνει Pl.Lg.626e, cf. 722e:—Pass., δ σημαίνόμενος δοῦλος the above-mentioned slave, POxy.283.12 (i A.D.): abs., σημανθέντος it having been reported, PAmh.2.31.8 (ii B.C.), cf. supr. II. 4. 2. interpret, explain, Hdt.1.108; tell, speak, Id.3.106: abs., σήμαινε tell, S.O.C51, cf. OT1050; οὐ στήλων μόνον σ. ἐπιγραφή Th.2.43. 3. of a writer, signify, indicate, ὅτι. Str.8.6.5; of words, sentences, etc., signify, mean, ταῦτον σημαίνει Pl.Cra.393a, cf. 437c, Phdr.275d, Arist.Ph.213<sup>b</sup>30, etc.; σημαίνοντα significant sounds, opp. ἄσημα, Id.Po.1457<sup>a</sup> 32sq.:—Pass., τὸ σημαίνον the sense, meaning of words, Id.Rh.1405<sup>b</sup>8, D.H.Th.31, A.D.Pron.12.27, al.; opp. τὸ σημαίνον, Chrysipp. Stoic.2.38 (pl.).

B. Med. σημαίνομαι, give oneself a token, i.e. conclude from signs, conjecture, τὰ μὲν σημαίνομαι, τὰ δ' ἐκπέληγμαι S.Aj.32; ἄστροις σ. [τὰς πόλεις], prov. in Ael.NA7.48; σ. τι ἐκ τινος ib.2.7; of dogs hunting, μνηστῆρσι σ. τι Opp.C.1.454. II. provide with a sign or mark, seal, σημαίνεσθαι βύβλω (sc. βούν), i.e. by sealing a strip of byblus round his horn, Hdt.2.38, cf. Pl.Lg.954c, X.Cyr.8.2.17, Is.7.1,2, Hyp.Ath.8:—Pass., εἰ σεσημάνθαι to be well sealed up, Ar.Lys.1196; τὰ σεσημασμένα, opp. τὰ ἀσημαντα, Pl.Lg.954a, cf. Lys.32.7, D.39.17, Ath.Mitt.7.368. 2. mark out, choose for oneself, τοὺς εὐρωστοτάτους Plb.3.71.7.

σημαιοφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

σημᾶλέος, α, ον, (σημα) giving a sign, epith. of Zeus, who sends signs by thunder, Paus.1.32.2.

σήμαν-σις, εως, ἡ, (σημαίνω) notation, Nicom.Ar.2.6. —τέος, α, ον, to be noted, τόποι Aret.SA2.2. —τήρ, ἦρος, δ, = σημάντωρ, herdsman, A.R.1.575; κλήρου σ. its owner, Id.3.1403. II. seal, signet, J.AJ11.6.12, SIG880.33 (Pizus, iii A.D.); σ. δακτύλου J.AJ20.2.2.

—τήριον, τό, mark or seal upon anything to be kept, A.Ag.609; dub. sens. in S.Fr.432.9. II. place for coining money, mint, Harp. S.V. ἀργυροκοπεῖον. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, significant, opp. ἄσημος, ὄνομά ἐστι φωνή σ. κατὰ συνθήκην ἀνευ χρόνου Arist.Int.16<sup>a</sup>19; ῥήμα. φωνή συνθετή σ. μετὰ χρόνου Id.Po.1457<sup>a</sup>14; λόγος. ἐστι φωνή σ. κατὰ συνθήκην Id.Int.16<sup>b</sup>26, Cf. Stoic.2.48: c. gen., σ. ὑγείας Arist.Top.106<sup>b</sup>36; σ. πάσης κακίας D.S.3.4; σ. ὄρη mountains giving signs of the weather, Thphr.Sign.51; σ. παρωτίδων indicative of mumps, Gal.17(1).405; —κά significant symptoms, Hp.Praec.11. Adv.—κῶς Arist.Top.106<sup>b</sup>37: c. gen., M.Ant.10.7: Sup.—ώτατα Longin.31.1. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, marked, τροχαῖος a trochee consisting of 8 + 4 time-units, Plu.2.114of, Aristid. Quint.1.16. —τρια, ἡ, fem. of σημαντήρ, Iamb.VP24.109. 2. σᾶμάντριαν (Dor.). πυρᾶς ἰωάν sign, Call.Fr.1.40P. —τριον, τό, in pl., sign, εἰς θ' ἑὼ σημάντρια dub. cj. in S.Fr.432. —τρὶς γῆ, clay used for sealing, like our wax, Hdt.2.38. —τρον, τό, = σημαντήριον, seal, σημάντωρ σόων unbroken seals, Hdt.2.121.β'; σ. ἀνείς, ἀνοίξαντες, E.IA325, X.Lac.6.4: metaph., δεινοῖς σημάντροισιν ἐσφραγισμένοι, i.e. wounded, E.IT1372. —τωρ, ορος, ὁ, (σημαίνω II) one who gives a signal, leader, commander, Il.4.431, cf. Od.19.314; of a horse, driver, Il.8.127; of a herd, herdsman, 15.325, Q.S.13.74; θεῶν σ., of Zeus, Hes.Sc.56; σ. ἄνδρες h.Ap.542; ἐθνέων ἦσαν ἄλλοι σ., of the subordinate officers, Hdt.7.81. 2. informer, guide, S.O.T957 (v.l. σημήνας); παγίδων σημάντορα φελλόν indicator of the nets, AP6.27 (Theat.); μόλιδων, σελίδων σ. πλευρῆς (v. σελῆς II), ib.62 (Phil.), cf. 64 (Paul. Sil.). II. later as Adj., even in fem., σημάντορι φωνῇ Nonn.D.37.551; σ. καπνῷ Tryph.237.

σημᾶσία, ἡ, (σημαίνω II) the giving a signal or command, Lxx Nu.29.1; αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν ἄρκτων σ. D.S.2.54. II. indication, αἱ πράξεις ἡθους σ. ἐστίν Arist.Pr.919<sup>b</sup>36; designation, Str.8.6.5. 2. meaning, signification, πρὸς τὸ περὶ σημασιῶν Φίλωνος, title of work by Chrysippus, Stoic.2.5, cf. Phld.Sign.34: freq. in Gramm., A.D.Pron.14.3, al., Ael.Tact.24.4, Iamb.Protr.4, etc. 3. notation in Music, Gaud. Harm.20. III. the decisive appearance of a disease, Aret.SA1.5, al. IV. mark, ἐν δέρματι χρωτός Lxx Le.13.2; of the Nile-flood, ἀνῆλθεν ἡ τοῦ Νείλου σ. κατὰ τὸ ἱερατικὸν σημείον Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.5.55 (v/vi A.D.). V. address of a correspondent, POxy.1678.28 (iii A.D.). VI. βασιλική σ. royal insignia or appearance, Sor.Fasc.8.

σημᾶτ-ίζομαι, = σημαίνομαι, Sch.S.Aj.32. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σημα, Eust.1675.44. —δεῖς, εσσα, εν, (σημα 3) full of tombs, χθών AP7.628 (Crin.).

σ]ημᾶτοποακίλος [ῥ], perh. motley, dub. rest. in Lyr. in Philol. 80.338.

σημᾶτουργός, ὁ, one who makes devices for shields, A.Th.491.

σημειοφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

σημεία, ἡ, military standard, Plb.2.32.6, Lxx Is.30.17, Mon.Anc.15.23, 16.3. b. = Lat. vexillum, as a decoration, OGI560.13 (Tlos, i A.D.). 2. a body of troops under one standard, the Roman manipulus, UPZ14.23, al. (ii B.C.), Sammelb.1436.10 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.33.9, 3.113.3, 6.24.5, etc.; cf. σημείον I.4b. II. image of Emperor on standard, J.BJ2.9.2. III. = σῆμα 5 (on shield), Sch.Ar.Ra.963. IV. = σημείον, διαξέσας σημείας (on stone) IG7.3073.138 (Lebadea). (The spellings σημεία as in IG1.c., UPZ18.5 (ii B.C.), and good Mss. of Plb. (v. vol.4p.xxi B.-W.), D.H.8.64, 9.13, al., D.S.20.90, and σημεία as in UPZ14.23, Sammelb.1.c., Mon.Anc.11.cc., Abh.Berl.Akad.1932 (5).41 (Pergam., ii A.D.), are prob. the

only early spellings: σημαία which is found in Plu.Fab.12 and as v.l. in Plb., D.H.8.65, al., is prob. f.l. for σημεία.)

σημειογράφος [ᾱ], ὁ, (σημεῖον II. 5) shorthand writer, Plu.Cat.Mi.23, Stud.Pont.3.3a (Amisus), CIG3902d (Eumenia), POxy.724.2 (ii A.D.).

σημεῖον, τό, Ion. σημῆιον, Dor. σᾶμήιον IG12(3).452 (Thera, iv B.C.), σᾶμεῖον IPE1<sup>2</sup>.352.25 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), IG5(1).1390.16 (Andania, i B.C.), σᾶμᾶον CIG5168 (Cyrene):—= σῆμα in all senses, and more common in Prose, but never in Hom. or Hes.: mark by which a thing is known, Hdt.2.38; σημεία τῶν δεδικασμένων., σημεία πάντων ὧν ἔπραξαν Pl.R.614c; sign of the future, τυραννίδος σ. A.Ag.1355; σ. λαβεῖν ἐκ τινος E.Hipp.514; trace, track, σημεία δ' οὔτε θηρὸς οὔτε του κυνῶν. ἐξεφαίνετο S.Ant.257, cf. El.886; τῆς καταβάσεως X.An.6.2.2; of a cork on a buoy, Paus.8.12.1. b. Dor., tomb, IG12(3).452 (iv B.C.), CIG1.c. 2. sign from the gods, omen, S.O.C94; τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν θεῶν σ. γινόμενα Antipho 5.81, cf. Pl.Phdr.244c, Ar.40b, X.Cyr.1.6.1; wonder, portent, Lxx Ex.4.8, al.; σ. καὶ τέρατα Plb.3.112.8, Ev.Matt.24.24, Ev.Jo.4.48, cf. IPE1.c., D.S.17.114; φόβηθρα καὶ σ. ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ Ev.Luc.21.11; esp. of the constellations, regarded as signs, δέεται σημεία E.Rh.529 (lyr.), cf. Ion 1157. 3. sign or signal to do a thing, made by flags, ἀνέδεξε σημῆιον τοῖσι ἄλλοις ἀνάγεσθαι he made signal for the rest to put to sea, Hdt.7.128; signal for battle, τὰ σ. ἦρθη, κατεσπάσθη, Th.1.49.63, etc.; καθαιρεῖν τὸ σ. to take it down, strike the flag, as a sign of dissolving an assembly, And.1.36; τὸ τῆς ἐκκλησίας σ. Ar.Th.278; ὕστερος ἐλθεῖν τοῦ σ. Id.V.690: generally, signal, σ. ὑποδελῶσαι τινι ὅτι. Id.Th.1011; τὰ σ. αὐτοῖς ἦρθη Th.4.42; τὸ σ. τοῦ πυρός, ὡς εἶρητο, ἀνέσχον ib.111; signal to commence work, [ῆ] τοῦ σημείου ἄρσις Ath.Mitt.35.403 (Pergam.); σημείω ἀβαστάκτφ, σημείοις ἀβαστάκτοις with unremoved signal(s), of gymnasium, i.e. never closed, IG Rom.4.446 (ibid.), Abh.Berl.Akad.1932(5).44 (ibid., ii A.D.). 4. standard or flag, on the admiral's ship, Hdt.8.92; on the general's tent, X.Cyr.8.5.13; ἔξω τῶν σ. out of the lines, ib.8.3.19. b. body of troops under one standard or flag, PAmh.2.39.2 (ii B.C.); cf. σημεία I.2. 5. landmark, boundary, limit, ἔξω τῶν σ. τοῦ ὑμετέρου ἐμπορίου out of the limits of your commercial port, D.35.28; of milestones, Plu.CG7, Hdn.2.13.9. 6. device upon a shield, Hdt.1.171, E.Ph.1114; upon ships, figure-head, Ar.Ra.933, Th.6.31, E.IA255 (lyr.). 7. signal on ring, etc., Ar.Eq.952, V.585, Pl.Tht.191d, al., X.HG5.1.30, D.42.2, P.Rev.Laws 26.5 (iii B.C.); figure, image, Διὸς κτησίον Anticl.13; badge, τρίαῖναν σ. θεοῦ A.Supp.218: pl., written characters, γράψαι σημῆια. φωνῆς IG14.1549 (Rome). b. pl. (Dor.) σαμεῖα, stripes, ib.5(1).1390.16 (Andania, i B.C.); clavi. σημεία, Gloss. 8. watchword, war-cry, Plb.5.69.8; ἀπὸ σ. ἐνὸς ἐπιστρέφειν τὰς ναῦς Th.2.90, cf. X.HG6.2.28. 9. birthmark or distinguishing feature, Wilcken Chr.76.14 (ii A.D.), Sammelb.15.27 (ii A.D.), etc. II. sign, token, indication of anything that is or is to be, S.O.T1059, E.Ph.1332; σ. φαίνει ἐσθλὸς. γεγώς S.El.24, cf. OT710; τέχνης σ. τῆς ἐμῆς Id.Ant.998; so later τὰ σ. τῶν καιρῶν Ev.Matt.16.3, etc. 2. in reasoning, a sign or proof, Ar.Nu.369, Th.1.6.10, And.2.25, etc.; τούτων ὑμῖν σημεία δείξω Aeschin.2.103, cf. 3.46; τάδε τὰ σ. ὡς. X.Ages.1.5; σ. εἰ. Pl.Grg.520e; ὅτι ἀγαθὸς ἦν., τοῦτο μέγιστον σ. Id.Min.321b; τὸ μὴ ἐκδυθῆναι οὐδὲν σ. ἐστὶ is no proof to the contrary, Antipho 2.2.5; also, instance, example, Hp.VM20; σημείον δέ. to introduce an argument, D.21.149, Isoc.4.86, 107, etc. 3. in the Logic of Arist., a sign used as a probable argument in proof of a conclusion, opp. τεκμήριον (a demonstrative or certain proof), APr.70<sup>a</sup>11, SE167<sup>b</sup>9, Rh.1357<sup>a</sup>33. b. in Stoic and Epicurean philos., sign as observable basis of inference to the unobserved or unobservable, Epicur.Ep.2p.43U., Phld.Sign.27, al., S.E.M.8.142, al.; περὶ σημείων (dub. sens.), title of work by Zeno, Stoic.1.14. 4. Medic., symptom, Hp.Morb.3.6, 15, Aret.SD1.9, Gal.1.313, 18(2).306. b. = Lat. lenticula, a kind of skin-eruption, Cels.6.5.1. 5. pl., shorthand symbols, Plu.Cat.Mi.23, Gal. Libr.Propr.1, POxy.724.3 (ii A.D.), Lib.Or.42.25. 6. critical mark, Heph.Poem.p.73C., D.L.3.65. III. = στήμη, mathematical point, Arist.APo.76<sup>b</sup>5, Ph.240<sup>b</sup>3, Euc.Def.1, al.; also σ. (with or without χρόνου) point of time, instant, Arist.Cael.283<sup>a</sup>11, Ph.262<sup>b</sup>2sq. 2. in Prosody and Music, unit of time, Aristid.Quint.1.14, Longin.Proll.Heph.5.

σημειο-σκόπος, ὁ, one who observes omens, diviner, Al.1Ki.28.3,9. —σκοποῦμαι, divine, Sm.De.18.10. —φόρος, ὁ, standard-bearer, Sammelb.599.7, al. (Ptolemaic), D.H.8.65, Plu.Brut.43:—also σημειοφόρος BGU600.10, 12 (ii/iii A.D.), PFlor.278 iii 30 (iii A.D.), IGRom.3.57 (Prusias), CIG4957e (Egypt); σημειοφόρος Sammelb.979.7 (Alexandria, i A.D.), CIL3.6026 (Syene), Stud.Pal.22.92 (iii A.D.); σημειοφόρος Supp.Epigr.6.535 (Isauria), Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis No.153; σημειοφόρος PHamb.39 No.16; σημειοφόρος ib.No.45 (ii A.D.); σημειοφόρος (with v.l. σημαιοφόρος) Plb.6.24.6, J.BJ6.1.7; σημαιοφόρος also in Plu.Galb.22. II. = σημεία I.1b, in form σημαιοφόρος, Jahresh.13.201 (Alabanda, ii A.D.). III. signaller, Ascl.Tact.2.9, 6.3.

σημει-όω (Dor. σᾶμ- IG5(1).1390.71 (Andania, i B.C.)), = σημαίνω, mark (by milestones), Plb.3.39.8 (Pass.), cf. 1.47.1; seal, ἐπιστολὰς —ωμένας σφραγίδι D.H.4.57:—Pass., to be marked or stamped, IG1.c. 2. give a signal, impers. in Pass., δταν σημειωθῇ Aen.Tact.22.23 (cod. M). II. Med., mark for oneself, note down, ὅτι. Thphr.CP1.21.7; τόπον Plb.21.28.9: abs., Δυμᾶς σεσημειώμαι (signed) Δυμᾶς, Ostr.Bodl.iii 280 (i A.D.), cf. ii 25 (i A.D.), etc.;



take notice of, pay honour to., ὅπως δὲ δῆμος φαίνεται τοὺς καλοὺς καγαθοὺς τῶν ἀνδρῶν σημειούμενος Inscr.Perg.252.28.

2. interpret anything as a sign or portent, Plb.5.78.2, Str.9.2.11; infer from a sign, ὁ ἐκ τῆς ἐναργείας -οῦμενος περὶ τῶν ἀδελῶν Phld. Sign.15, cf. Epicur.Ep.2 p.47 U., S.E.M.8.271:—Medic., diagnose, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.1, Gal.18(2).851; later, examine, σημειωσόμεθα κοπαρίῳ Paul.Aeg.6.77; οἱ τοῦ -ομένου δάκτυλοι ib.96. 3. in Gramm., of marginal marks, σημειῶσαι, = nota bene, Hdn.Gr.1.87, al., freq. in Sch.:—in Pass., σημειοῦται δὲ ὅτι... Sch.II.Oxy.1086117; τὰ σεσημειωμένα noted as exceptions, A.D.Pron.115.11, Choerob. in Theod.1.406 H.: fut. σεσημειώσεται A.D.Adv.166.14. -ώδης, es, remarkable, conspicuous, Str.8.1.3 (Sup.); of language, peculiar, singular, ὀνόματα D.H.Isoc.2. II. significant of something to come, ἀλφ Arist.Mete.373<sup>a</sup>30, cf. Thphr.Vent.35; τὰ ἐνύπνια ἔχει τι σ. Arist. Div.Somm.462<sup>b</sup>15, cf. Phld.Sign.19, Plu.2.286b. Adv. -δῶς remarkably, Str.16.2.28. -ωμα, atos, τό, in pl., records, Vit.Philonid. p.11 C. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, indication, notice, Plu.2.961c. II. inference from a sign, Phld.Sign.2, al.; ὁ καθ' ὁμοιότητα τρόπος τῆς σ. ib.1; ὁ καθ' ἀνασκευὴν τρόπος τῆς σ. ib.31. 2. Medic., remarking, observing of symptoms, Gal.19.394; used by the νεώτεροι for διάγνωσις acc. to Heliod.ap.Orib.45.16.4; later, examination, ἡ διὰ τοῦ πυρήνος σ. Paul.Aeg.6.77. III. visible sign or token, as a banner, Lxx Ps. 59(60).6. -ωτέος, α, on, to be noted as an exception, A.D.Pron.54.14, etc. 2. σημειωτέον, one must note, Sor.2.8, Sch.Ar.Av.417, etc. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, observant of signs, ὁ ὄντως φιλόσοφος σ. Porph. Abst.2.49. Adv. -κῶς S.E.M.8.158. II. -κόν, τό, the science of symptoms in medicine, diagnosis, Gal.14.689; name of treatise on diagnosis, Sor.1.124. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, signified, inferred from a sign, S.E.P.2.101, M.8.166.

σημερινός, ἡ, ὄν, of to-day, Call.Sos.vi 2, Ammon. in Int.32.5, Sch. Ar.Nu.699, Dosith.p.397 K., Gloss. σημερον, Adv. to-day, Il.7.30, Od.17.186, E.Rh.683, PHib.1.65.13 (iii B.C.), SIG<sup>1</sup>181.11 (Rheneia, ii B.C.), Ev.Matt.27.19, etc.; Dor. σάμερον [ā] Pi.O.6.28, P.4.1; Att. τήμερον Cratin.123, Ar.Eq.68, etc., cf. Moer.p.364 P. (though σημερον is sts. found in Com., Hermipp.80, Philem.121); εἰς τ. Pl.Smr.174a; τὸ τ. ib.176e; τὸ τ. εἶναι to-day, Id.Cra.396e; ἡ τ. ἡμέρα D.4.40; also in the form τήμερα Ar.Fr.401 (s.v.l.), cf. 296. (Prob. fr. κυάμερον, containing stem kyo- 'this', cf. Lith. šis 'this', Lat. ci-tra: σημερον (τήμερον) is to ἡμέρα as σῆτες (τήτες) to ἔτος.)

σημῆιον, τό, Ion. for σημειον. σημαφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος. σημικίνθιον (written σικικίνθιον), τό, Lat. semicinctium, apron or kerchief, Act.Ap.19.12. σημοδιαίος, α, on, holding six modii, Edict.Diocl.15.51. σημόθετος, on, poet. σάμο-, placed as a mark, AP6.295 (Phan.). σημοφόριον, τό, dub. rest. in 'Αρχ. Έφ.1913.27 (Gonni, iii B.C.). σημύδα, ἡ, Judas-tree, Cercis Siliquastrum, Thphr.HP3.14.4.5.7.7. σημῶν, ὁ, Lacon. for θημῶν, EM711.16. σηνίκη ἄπροχος ἄμαξα, καὶ τὸ τετράπουν ζῶον, σαύρα παραπλήσιον, καὶ ζῶον πολὺ πουν, ὅμοιον τοῖς κατοικίδιοις ὄνοις, Hsch. σηνούροι· ταῖς οὐραῖς σαίνοντες, Id.

σηπεδον-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, causing putrefaction, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.16.1. Adv. -κῶς ibid. -ώδης, es, inclined to putrefy, ἔλκεα Hp.Mul.1.36, Paul.Aeg.6.45; ἄηρ Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.88.

σηπεδών, ὄνος, ἡ, (σήπομαι) decay, putrefaction, in animal bodies or wood, or even stone, Hp.Epid.3.4, Antipho Soph.15, Pl.Phd.110e, Thphr.CP6.1.5; σηπεδῶνα λαβεῖν Pl.Phd.96b. 2. of live flesh, mortification, of two kinds, σ. χλωρή (v. σῆψις) when a humour discharges, and ξηρή when it is dry, Hp.Epid.5.4. II. pl., putrid humours, Id.Aph.3.16 (sg. in 7.20), Plb.1.81.7, Com.Adesp.344, etc. III. a serpent whose bite causes putrefaction, Nic.Th.327, Ael. NA15.18.

σήπειον, τό, v. σήπιον. σηπ-ετός, ὁ, = σηπεδών, Hsch. -εύω, cause to putrefy, Man.4.269. -η, ἡ, = σηπεδών, Aq.Jb.17.14, 21.26, dub. l. in Lxx.Si.19.3.

σηπία, ἡ, cuttle-fish, sepia, Hippon.68 B, Epich.61, Ar.Ach.351, al., Antipho Soph.78, Arist.HA524<sup>a</sup>25, al.; a dainty at Athens, Ar.Ach.1040, etc. σηπιός, ἄδος, ἡ, = foreg., Nic.AL.472. σηπιδ-άριον, τό, = sq., Philyll.13. -ιον, τό, Dim. of σηπία, Hp. Mul.2.133, Ar.Fr.247, Ephipp.15.4, Arist.HA550<sup>a</sup>16.

σήπιον (or σηπίον), τό, bone of the sepia or cuttle-fish, pounce, Arist.HA524<sup>b</sup>24, 532<sup>b</sup>1, APo.98<sup>a</sup>21 (where σήπειον). σηπιουπολυπόδειος, on, of cuttle-fish and polypus, prob. in Philox. 2.13.

σηποιαλῖς· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch. σηποποιός, ὄν, = σηπτικός, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.66. σηπ-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, putrefactive, septic, -κή κοιλὴ digestive stomach, opp. oesophagus, Hp.Anat.1; τὸ σ. (sc. φάρμακον) Arist.HA607<sup>a</sup>22, Thphr.HP9.16.5; σ. φάρμακον D.S.4.38: so -τήριον φ. Hp.Loc. Hom.38. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, converted into excrement, of food, τὸ σ. περίττωμα τοῦ πεφθέντος ἐστίν Arist.GA762<sup>a</sup>15; cf. σῆψις II. II. Act., = σηπτικός, (δυνάμεις), i. e. medicines, Dsc.2.62 (δ. expressed in 3.9); φάρμακον Meges ap.Orib.44.24.10.

σήψα, A.Ch.995, Pl.Ti.84d, etc.: fut. σήψω A.Fr.275: aor. ἔσηψα (διδ-) Ael.NA9.62:—make rotten or putrid, A.Fr.1.c., Pl.1.c.; of a serpent's poison, A.Ch.1.c.; of the stinging of the σήψ, Ael.NA16.40. b. soak hides, δέρματα σ. Supp.Epigr.3.18 (Athens, v B.C.). 2. metaph., corrupt, waste, αἱ ἡσυχλαὶ σήπουσι καὶ ἀπολλύασι Pl.Tht.153c;

σ. τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα D.H.11.37. II. mostly in Pass. (pf. σέσηπα being used in pass. sense, Il.2.135, E.El.319, (κατα-) Ar. Pl.1035, (ἀπο-) X.An.4.5.12), fut. σάψομαι Gal.7.397, (κατα-) Pl. Phd.86b, (ἀπο-) Hp.Prorrh.2.1: aor. ἐσάπην [ā] Hes.Sc.152, Hdt.2.41, 3.66, Pl.Phd.80d; σαπήν (κατα-), Ep. subj. for σαπήν, Il.19.27: pf. σέσημαι prob. in POxy.1449.51 (iii A.D.):—rot, moulder, of dead bodies, χρῶς σήπεται Il.24.414, cf. 19.27, Hdt.2.41; περὶ ῥινοῖο σαπίσης Hes.Sc.152; of wood, δοῦρα σέσηπε Il.2.135; τριήρης ὑπὸ τερηδόνων σαπίσα Ar.Eq.1308. 2. of live flesh, mortify, ὁ μῆρος ἐσάπη Hdt.3.66; σφακελίσαντος τοῦ μῆρου καὶ σαπέντος Id.6.136, cf. Pl.Phd.80d; αἷμα σέσηπεν E.El.319; promote coction or formation of 'laudable' pus, in Act., Hp.Morb.1.6, 28. 3. of water, Id.Aēr.8; οἶνος...σαπὲν ἐν ξύλῳ ὕδωρ Emp.81. 4. of the food rejected after digestion, Arist.Mete.381<sup>b</sup>12, al.; cf. σηπτός, σῆψις II. 5. metaph., σ. ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς Men.23; ὁ πλοῦτος ὑμῶν σέσηπε Ep.Jac.5.2.

σήπων, ὠνος, ὁ, = sapo, Gloss.; cf. σάπων. Σῆρ, ὁ, gen. Σηρός, mostly in pl. Σῆρες, Seres, the people from whom silk was obtained (i.e. the Chinese), Str.11.1.1, 15.1.34, D.P.752, etc.; interpol.(?) in Ctes.Fr.p.86 M. (cod. Monac.):—Adj. Σηρικός (q.v.). II. silkworm, Paus.6.26.6.

σήρ, ὁ, Lacon. for θήρ, Hsch.; cf. σηροκτόνος. σηρά· σκύλα, ἡ δεσμὸς πλεκτός (v. σείρα), Hsch. σηράγγ-ιον, τό, Dim. of σήραγγ, a place in the Piraeus, where was a bath, Ar.Fr.122, Lys.Fr.17 S., Is.6.33, Alciphr.3.43. -όμοι, Pass., to be or become hollow, Dsc.5.121, Hld.1.28:—Act. -όω, make spongy or porous, τίς δὲ τὸν πνεύμονα -ώσας; Corp.Herm.5.6.

σήραγγος ἡ σήραγξ· ἐπιθυμία, Hsch.; cf. σηράγγων· σπηλαίων, ἐπιθυμιῶν, Id. σηραγγώδης, es, full of holes or caverns, Ἰδῆ Paus.10.12.4, cf. D.C.48.51, Agath.2.15, Lyd.Ost.53. 2. porous, spongy, Hp.VC 1, al.; θηλαί Sor.1.88; νεῦρον Gal.10.968.

σήραγξ, ἀγγος, ἡ (δ. Agath.5.6), cave hollowed out by water, hollow rock, S.Fr.549, Pl.Phd.110a, Arist.HA548<sup>a</sup>24, al.; of a lion's den, Theoc.25.223; of the sponge-like pores of the lungs, Pl.Ti.70c, Ps.-Democr. in Hp.Ep.23; of the bronchi, Ruf.Onom.159; medullary cavity of a bone, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.11. II. = σανίδωμα used by σηλαγγεύς (q.v.), Agatharch.27. III. v. σήραγγος.

σήραμβος· εἶδος κανθάρον, Hsch. σηρικάριος, ὁ, silk-worker or silk-mercator, IG3.3513 (written σιρ-), Edict.Diocl.20.9, al. (written σειρ-).

σηρίκο-διαστής, οὐ, ὁ, silk-weaver, Ps.-Callisth.3.12. -ποιός, v. σιρικοποιός. σηρικός, ἡ, ὄν, (Σῆρ) Seric, silken, ἐσθῆς Luc.Salt.63; παραπετάσματα, σκευή, D.C.43.24, 59.26; νῆμα Gal.10.942 (pl.), Hld.2.31; τὰ σ. τῶν ὑφασμάτων Plu.2.396b; written σειρικός, Gal.5.46:—as Subst., σηρικόν, τό, silken robe, silk, Apoc.18.12 (v. l. σιρικόν), Peripl.M. Rubr.49; in pl., Nearch.ap.Str.15.1.20. 2. σηρικά, τά, jujubes, Gal.6.614, Paul.Aeg.1.81. 3. σηρικόν (fort. σιρικόν), τό, a red pigment, Olymp.Alch.p.76 B., Zos.Alch.p.248 B.; Syricum pigmentum, quod Syrii Phoenices in Rubri maris litoribus colligunt, Isid.Etym.19.17.6 (where it is distd. from Sericum).

σηροκτόνος, on, Lacon. for θηροκτ-, Ar.Lys.1262. σῆς, ὁ, gen. σεός (as if fr. σεός, which is given as nom. by Choerob. in Theod.1 p.406 H.); pl., nom. σεές Moer.p.339 P.; gen. σεών Hermipp.94, Ar.Lys.730, Ph.2.461 (not σεῶν, v. Choerob. l.c.); acc. σεάς Luc.Ind.1:—the forms σητός, σῆτες, σητών, etc., were later, as in Men.540.5, Arist.HA557<sup>b</sup>3, Thphr.HP9.11.11, Ph.2.361 (and v. l. in 2.461), cf. Moer. l.c., etc.:—moth, [χρυσὸν] οὐ σ. οὐδὲ κἰς δάπτει Pl.Fr.222, cf. Ar. l.c., Str.13.1.54, Ev.Matt.6.19, Ev.Luc.12.33; attacking books, Luc. l.c. 2. metaph., σῆτες ἀκανθοβάται or -λόγοι, of the Grammarians, bookworms, API.322 (Antiphan.), 347 (Phil.).

σησάμ-αιός, α, on, made of sesame, πλακοῦς Luc.Pisc.41; μουστᾶκια σ. (σησαμάτα in codd., perh. rightly) seasoned with sesame, Chrysipp. Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d. -εία, ἡ, sowing (or planting) of sesame, PSI5.500.3 (iii B.C., in pl.), PLille 26.1 (iii B.C.). -εύω, cultivate sesame, PSI4.432.3, PTeb.815 Fr.3<sup>r</sup>ii 10 (both iii B.C.). -η, ἡ, sesame, Sesamum indicum, Gr.3.2.4. -ῆ, ἡ, contr. from σησαμέα (which occurs in Hdn.Gr.2.425), a mixture of sesame-seeds, roasted and pounded with honey, an Athenian delicacy, given to guests at a wedding, Ar.Pax 869, Men.938; in pl., Amphis 9.3; wrongly written σησάμη in Hp.Int.42, etc. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, pertaining to sesame; -κά, τά, accounts relating to sesame, PCair.Zen.314.4 (iii B.C.). -ῖνος, η, on, made of sesame, σ. ἐλαιον sesame-oil, PRev.Laws 40.10 (iii B.C.), PPetr.3 p.218 (iii B.C.), Str.16.4.26, Dsc.1.34; δοκοί Peripl.M. Rubr.36; σ. χρῖμα X.An.4.4.13 (σ. ξύλα is prob. f.l. for συκάμνα in Dsc.1.98). -ιον, τό, Dim. of σησαμή, Hdn.Epim.125. -ῖς, Dor. σᾶσᾶμῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, = σησαμή, Stesich.2, Eup.163, Antiph.78. II. = σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.149. -ίτης [ι] (sc. ἄρτος or πλακοῦς), on, ὁ, bread or a cake made with sesame seeds, Poll.6.72, Ath.3.114a: fem. Adj. -ίτις, ἰδος, planted with sesame, γῆ PSI5.522.1 (iii B.C.); so ἡ σ. alone, ib.503.28, 522.11 (iii B.C.); of sesame, sc. κράστις (?), ib.4.351.16 (iii B.C.). II. σησαμίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, = foreg. II, Ps.-Dsc.4.149.

σησάμο-ειδής, ἑς, like sesame or sesame-seeds, Thphr.HP3.13.6; of bones, Gal.UP2.12. II. σησαμοειδὲς, τό, fruit of ἐλλέβορος μέλας, Dsc.4.162; used medicinally, Hp.Acui.(Sp.)60, Ep. 21; hellebore from Anticyra acc. to Diocl.Fr.152; also σ. φάρμακον



Str.9.3.3. 2. σ. τὸ μικρόν, purple rock-cress, *Aubrietia deltoidea*, Dsc.4.163 (also called σ. τὸ λευκόν, Ps.-Dsc. ibid.). 3. σ. τὸ μέγα, *bastard rocket*, *Reseda alba*, Dsc.4.149. —εις, εσσα, εν, of sesame, ἐδέσματα Hp.Aff.47; σησαμοὺς ἄρτος Sor.1.115. II. as Subst. (contr.) σησαμοὺς (sc. πλακοῦς) sesame-cake, Ar.Ach.1092, Th.570. σῆσᾰμον, τό, Lacon. σάᾰμον IG5(1).364.9:—seed or fruit of the sesame-plant, Hippon.36(pl.), Sol.40(pl.), Hdt.1.193, 3.48, 117, Ar.V.676(pl.), Thphr.HP8.1.1, OGI55.16 (Telmessus, iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.787.21 (iii B.C.), etc.: σ. ἄγριον, = κίκι, Ps.-Dsc.4.161. 2. τὰ σ. the sesame-market, Moer.p.351 P. II. = σησάμη, sesame plant, Ar.Av.159(pl.), X.An.1.2.22, etc.; ἀλείφεισθαι ἐκ τοῦ σ., i.e. with sesame-oil, Str.16.1.20; cf. σῆσαμος.

σησαμό-παστος (Dor. σασ-), ον, sprinkled with sesame-seeds, Philox.3.18. —πώλης, ον, δ, sesame-seller, IG22.1561.23; fem. —πωλῖς, ἴδος, ib.1554.40.

σησαμός, δ, = σῆσαμον 1.1, Gr.9.18.2, Suid. σησαμό-τύρον, τό, mess of sesame and cheese, Batr.36. —τύρο-πάγῃς, ἐς, compounded of sesame and cheese; or —τύρο-πάγῃς, compounded of sesame and rue, Philox.3.18.

σησαμόντιος, α, ον, made of sesame, Sch.Ar.Pax 869. σησαμοῦς, v. σησαμοίς. σησαμο-φόρος, ον, sesame-bearing, γῆ P.Mich.Zen.96.3 (iii B.C.). —φωκτος (Dor. σᾰσ-), ον, toasted with sesame, Philox.3.16 (corr. Meineke for —φλωκτα).

σησαμώδης, ἐς, = σησαμοειδής, σπέρμα, καρπός, Thphr.HP6.5.3, 9.9.2.

σήσις, εως, ἡ, (σήθω) sifting, Suid.: Dor. σᾰσις, τοῦ κονίματος τὰς γᾶς τὰν σᾰσιν Ἀσανδρος [sc. ἐπρίατο] BCH23.566 (Delph.).

σηστέον, (σήθω) one must sift, Dsc.5.88, Gr.3.7.1. σηστέριος νόμος, = Lat. sestertius nummus, SIG674.69 (Thes-saly, ii B.C.); σ. νοῦμμος BGU326 ii 4 (ii A.D.). II. σηστέριον, τό, = Lat. sestertium, PGnom.84, al. (ii A.D.).

Σηστιώδης, ἐς, in the style of Sestius: Adv. Comp., Σηστιωδέστερον scriptum, Cic.Alt.7.17.2.

σηστός, ἡ, (σήθω) nickname of the courtesan Phryne, the sifter, because she drained her lovers of money, Herodic.ap.Ath.13.591c. II. σηστόν καρύων Ποντικῶν, perh. name of a measure, PCair.Zen.13.22, cf. 12.9 (iii B.C.).

Σηστός, ἡ, Hdt.7.78, 9.115, and Att. acc. to St.Byz.; also δ, X.HG4.8.5, 6, Ephor.155 J.:—Sestos, a town on the European side of the Hellespont, over against Abydos, Il.2.836, etc.:—Adj. Σῆστιος, α, ον, IG12.203.10, al.; poet. fem. Σηστιάς, ἄδος, Musae.24, 189.

σηστρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., PFay.118.20 (ii A.D.).

σηστρον, τό, (σήθω) sieve, Hsch.

σητάνειος [ᾶ], ον, Plu.2.466d, Favorin. et Orus ap.EM711.49, 50; σητάνιος, α, ον, Hp.(v.infr.), Dsc.(v.infr.), etc.; Att. τητάνιος v.l. for σητ- in Poll.6.73; Dor. σᾰτάνιος Sch.Ar.Nu.624:—of this year, σ. πυροῖ this year's, i.e. spring-wheat, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)53, Dsc.2.85 (v.l. σιτ-), cf. 101 (v.l. σιτ-); ἐν πυρῶν κρίμοις...σητανίους Hp.Mul.1.50 (v.l. σιτ-), Nat.Mul.57; πυροῖ σιτάνιοι (v.l. σητ-) καὶ ἀλευρίται, opp. σεμιδαλίται, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.2; σ. κρόμυα Thphr.HP7.4.7; μῆλα Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.81a; σ. ἄλευρον Hp.Acut.(Sp.)63, Dsc.2.85 (pl.); σ. ἄλῃτον Hp.Acut.(Sp.)70, Art.36; ἄρτος Plu.2.466d (v.l. σιτ-), Anon.in EN 449.10:—cf. σητινός. (Derived by Gal.18(1).469, Sch.Ar.1.c. from σῆτες = τῆτες, by Suid., Eust.1792.4, Zonar. from σῆθω, as if 'sifted, bolted'; the exact meaning and spelling of σητάν(ε)ιος are uncertain; Plin. has sitanius HN22.139, setania ib.19.101; σ. ἄρτος is opp. αὐτόπυρος ἄρτος in Plu.1.c., Anon.in EN1.c.; σατάνειος (q.v.) is prob. not cogn.)

σητάνιον [ᾶ], τό, = ἐπιμηλῖς, Dsc.1.118; also σιτάνιον Gal.19.99; cf. σατάνειος.

σητᾰνώδης, ἐς, = σητάνιος, Hp.ap.Gal.19.137. (Spelt σιταν-.)

σητάω, (σῆς) fret, of moths, Suid.

σήτειος: νέος, Hsch. (fort. σητάνειος).

σῆτες (Ion. acc. to EM711.44), Dor. and Hellenistic σᾰτες IG (v.infr.), PCair.Zen.346.6 (iii B.C.), EM711.45:—this year, ἐς τὸν σᾰτες ἐνιαυτόν IG14.256.9 (Gela); mostly found in the Att. form τῆτες (q.v.).

\*σητινός, v. σατινός.

σητό-βρωτος, ον, eaten by moths, Lxx Jb.13.28, Ep.Jac.5.2. —δό-κιδες: ψυχαί, ἡ πτηνὰ ζῆα, Hsch. —κοπος, ον, (κόπτω) = σητόβρω-τος, Dsc.2.182, AP11.78 (Lucill.), Damocr.ap.Gal.14.127.

σήψ, gen. σηπός, ἡ, (σήπω) putrefying sore, Hp.Epid.3.7, Dsc.1.58, al. II. σῆψ, δ, Arist., Thphr. (v.infr.), Lucan.9.723:—a serpent, the bite of which causes intense thirst, Arist.Mir.846<sup>b</sup>11, Thphr.HP9.11.1 (cj.), etc.; δίψιος Nic.Th.147; mortification followed, Ael.NA16.40. 2. a kind of lizard, Nic.Th.817; also called σαύρα Χαλκιδική, Dsc.2.65.

σηψιδάκης, ἐς, causing mortification by its bite, φαλάγγιον Pl.ap.Arist.Top.140<sup>a</sup>4.

σηψίς, Dor. σᾰψίς, εως, ἡ, (σήπομαι) fermentation, putrefaction, decay, ἀχμυρά τε νόσοι καὶ σῆψις Emp.121; ὑγρὼν σάψις Ti.Locr.102c, cf. Arist.HA569<sup>a</sup>28; τὸ τέλος τῆς κατὰ φύσιν φθορᾶς σ. ἐστίν Id.Mete.379<sup>a</sup>8; σ. χλωρή Hp.Prorrh.1.99; σ. ὀστέων = σφάκελος, Moer.p.342 P. II. (σήπω) the process by which the intestines reject that part of food which is not nutritious, opp. πέψις, Arist.GA762<sup>a</sup>14, cf. Ath.7.276d, and v. σῆπω 11.4. (Acc. to Gal.19.373 Empedocles said that πέψις took place σῆψει.)

σθεν-ἄρός, ᾶ (Ion. ἡ), ὄν, poet. and Ion. Adj. strong, mighty, Ἄτη Il.

9.505; βραχίων E.El.389; σιδήρια Hp.Fract.31; intense, καρδιωγμός Id.Mul.2.126: Comp., ἵππων σθεναρώτερον φυγὰ πόδα νωμῶν S.OT467. Adv.—rōs violently, Phld.Sign.20; ἀπωθεῖν Ph.1.553. —εἰα, τὰ, a trial of strength, an ἄγων at Argos, Plu.2.1140c, Hsch. II. σθένεια, ἡ, the strong one, of Athena, Lyc.1164; cf. σθένιος. —ῆς: ἰσχυρός, κρατερός, Hsch. —ιος, δ, = σθεναρός, epith. of Zeus in the Argolid, Paus.2.32.7, 2.34.6: fem. σθενιάς, ἄδος, of Athena, Id.2.30.6, 2.32.5.

σθενοβλαβής, ἐς, hurting the strength, weakening, Opp.C.2.82.

σθένος, εος, τό, strength, might, esp. bodily strength, freq. in Il., less freq. in Od.; κάρτεϊ τε σθένει τε Il.17.329; ἀλκῆς καὶ σθένος ib.499; χερσίν τε ποσίν τε καὶ σθένει 20.361; ποδῶν χειρῶν τε σ. Pi.N.10.48; opp. φρήν, ib.1.26; γυνῶμαι πλέον κρατοῦσιν ἢ σθένος χερῶν S.Fr.939: c. inf., ἐν δὲ σ. ὥρσεν ἐκάστῳ. .πολεμίζειν strength to war, Il.2.451; σ. ποιεῖν εὖ φερέγγυον A.Eu.87; σ. ὥστε καθελεῖν E.Supp.66 (lyr.): less freq. of the force of things, as of a stream, Il.17.751; σ. ἀελίου Pi.P.4.144; [ἄρουραι] σθένος ἐμαρψαν Id.N.6.11: σθένει by force, S.OC 842 (lyr.), E.Ba.953; λόγῳ τε καὶ σθένει both by right and might, S.OC68; ὑπὸ σθένους E.Ba.1127; παντὶ σθένει with all one's might, freq. in treaties, SIG122.6, al., Foed.ap.Th.5.23, Pl.Lg.646a—the only phrase in which early prose writers use the word (cf. infr. 111); found in Lxx, Jb.4.10, al. 2. later, generally, strength, might, power, moral as well as physical, ἀνάγκης A.Pr.105; τῆς ἀληθείας S.OT369; ἀγγέλων σ. their might or authority, A.Ch.849: c. gen. obj., ἀγωνίας σ. strength for conflict, Pi.P.5.113 (s.v.l., —ίαις Bgk.); εἰ σ. λάβοιμι if I should gain strength enough, S.El.333, cf. 348, etc. II. a force of men, Il.18.274; ἐπελθὼν οὐκ ἐλάσσονι σ. S.Aj.438: but in both places sense 1.1 is more prob. 2. metaph., quantity, profusion, σ. πλούτου Pi.I.3.2; ὕδατος, νιφετοῦ, Id.O.9.51, Fr.107.11. III. periphr., like βίη, ἴς, μένος, σ. Ἰδομενῆος, Ὀρίωνος, Ὀαρίωνος, etc., for Idomeneus, Orion, etc. themselves, Il.13.248, 18.486, Hes.Or.598, etc.; σ. ἵππων, ἵππιον, Id.Sc.97, Pi.P.2.12, etc.:—in Pl. Phdr.267c, Χαλκηδονίου σ. is ironical.

σθενόω, strengthen, 1 Ep.Pet.5.10, Hsch. (in fut.). σθένω, used only in pres. and impf., Trag. Verb. found also in late Ep., and in later Prose, Lxx 3Ma.3.8, Ael.NA11.31: (σθένος):—to have strength or might, be strong or mighty, οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένοντά γε εἰλέν με in my strength, S.Ph.947; σθενόντων βραχιόνων E.HF312: c. dat. modi, σ. χειρὶ, χειρὶ, ποσίν, to be strong in hand, in foot, S.El.998, E.Cyc.651, Alc.267 (lyr.); also σ. μάχῃ, χρήμασι, Id.Fr.1048.5, El.939; σθένοντος ἐν πλούτῳ S.Aj.488: freq. with a neut. Adj., μέγα, μείζον σ., A.Ag.938, Pr.1013; οὐδὲν σ. S.OC846; ὅσον σ. how strong it is, A.Eu.619; σ. τοσοῦτον S.Aj.1062; ὅσον περ ἂν σ. Id.El.946, cf. Tr.927; εἰς ὅσον σ. Id.Ph.1403. 2. to have power, εἰ τις ἄλλος ἐν πόλει σ. Id.OC456; πόλις σθένουσα ib.734; οἱ κάτω σθένοντες they who rule below, the gods below, E.Hec.49. 3. of things, σθένουσα λαμπάς A.Ag.296; ἀστραπαῖσι λαμπάδων σθένει Id.Fr.386. 4. c. inf., to have strength or power to do, be able, mostly with a neg. οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σ. S.OT17, cf. A.R.1.62, Lxx 1.c.; προσβλέπειν γὰρ οὐ σ. S.OT1486; οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένει δέμας ἔρπειν Id.OC501, cf. 256, 1345, Aj.165 (anap.), etc.; τὸ σιγᾶν οὐ σ. E.IA655: with inf. understood, τόδ', εἴπερ ἔσθονον, ἔδρων ἂν S.El.604; εἰμι...ἔποιπερ ἂν σ. Id.Aj.810, etc. 5. c. acc., βάρος οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἔσθονον AP6.93 (Antip.).

σιά, Lacon. for θεά, Ar.Lys.1263, 1320.

σιᾰγ-όνιον, Ion. σῖηγ-, τό, in pl., the parts under or near the jaw, Hp.Morb.2.26, Lxx De.18.3. II. cheek-piece, side-piece, in military engines, Ath.Mech.35.5, Apollod.Poliore.183.3, 188.4. —ονίτης [ιτ] μῦς, δ, the muscle of the jaw-bone, Alex.Trall.1.16, Steph.in Hp.1.99 D. σῖαγών, Ion. σῖηγών, ὄνος, ἡ, jaw-bone, jaw, Hp.Epid.3.17.8', S.Fr.112, Ar.Fr.287, PCair.Zen.76.12 (iii B.C.), Lxx Jd.15.14, al.; of an ox, Cratin.163; of a camel, prob. in PLond.3.909(a).7 (ii A.D.); κινεῖται δὲ τοῖς...ζώοις ἅσασιν ἡ κάτωθεν σ., κτλ., Arist.HA516<sup>a</sup>24, cf. 492<sup>b</sup>22; cheek, Cerc.5.6, Ev.Matt.5.39:—written συναγών, BGU 100.5 (ii A.D.), cf. Ath.3.94f; also σεαγών, BGU 153.17, 35 (ii A.D.), Sammelb.5167.11.

σιάδες\* θυσία παρὰ Λάκωσιν, Hsch. σιάι: πτύσαι, Πάφιοι, Id.

σιᾰίνω, cause loathing or disgust to a person, c. acc., Sch.Luc. DMort.20.9:—Pass. with aor. ἐσιάνθην, feel loathing, Gloss., Hsch. s.v. ἀπεκάκησεν; σιαινεται: αἰτιατικῇ, Suid.; τὸ λάχανον ὅδε σαπρὸν ἐστὶ καὶ σιαινομε (sic) POxy.1849.2 (vi/vii A.D.).

σιᾰλενδρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, perh. = σιαλῖς 1, Call.Fr.100<sup>c</sup>6.

σιᾰλ-ίδιον, τό, v. σαλαῖδιον. —ῖξοι or σῖελ-, (σίαλον) slaver, foam, Archig.ap.Gal.13.170 (σιελ-); ἡχοι...σιελίζοντες noises in the throat with expectoration, Hp.Prorrh.1.114, cf. Hsch.

σιᾰλῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of bird, Did.ap.Ath.9.392f. II. σιαλῖς: βλέννος, Ἀχαιοί, Hsch.

σιᾰλ-ισμός or σιελ-, δ, flow of saliva, Gal.7.470 (—ελ-), 16.146 (—αλ-), Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64 (—ελ-), Archig.ib.8.2.6 (—ελ-). —ιστή-ριον or σιελ-, τό, a bridle-bit, which is apt to be covered with foam, Gr.16.1.11 (where —ελ-). —ον or σιέλον, τό, spittle, saliva, Hp.Aph.7.16, Pherecr.69, X.Mem.1.2.54; σιάλω παιδία παραλείπειν Democrats ap.Arist.Rh.1407<sup>a</sup>8. II. synovial fluid, Hp.Carn.

10. [Att. σίαλον, τό, Hellenic σιέλος, δ, acc. to Moer.p.347 P.; the latter occurs Lxx Is.40.15 (neut. σιέλον cod. A), Aret.SD2.2, PMag. Par.1.132: pl. τὰ σιέλα Lxx 1Ki.21.13.]

σιαλοπάλλαγος\* ὁ παράληρος, καὶ ἀνόητος, Hsch.

σιᾰλοποιός, in form σιελοπ-, ὄν, producing saliva, Xenocr.ap.

Orib.2.58.78.



σιαλόρ· θαλίσ, Λάκωνες, Hsch.  
 σιάλος [ῖ], δ, fat hog, Il. 21.363, Od. 2.300, 20.163, Q.S. 11.170; also  
 σὺς σ. Il. 9.208, Od. 14.41, 81, etc., where σιάλος is the specific  
 Subst., added as in ἰρηξ κίρκος, σὺς κάπρος, etc.:—also in Prose,  
 Thphr. ap. Porph. Abst. 2.25. 2. fat, grease, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 37 codd.  
 M.V., but λάσιον is prob. to be restored fr. Erot. and Gal. II. =  
 σιάλον, EM 712.3.

σιῶλοχος, ον, (χέω) letting the spittle run, Aret. SA 1.7, SD 2.6;  
 σ. ἀδένες the salivary glands, Gal. 16.508: hence σιῶλοχοέω, secrete  
 saliva, Hp. Vict. 2.47; slaver, Id. Morb. 3.10.

σιῶλ-όω, (σίαλος) fatten, in Pass. σιαλούται, Hsch.:—Act. σιαλῶσαι·  
 ποικίλαι, Id. —ώδης, es, (σίαλον) like slaver, slaving, Hp. Morb.  
 Sacr. 5, D.P. 791. II. (σίαλος) fat, σκυλάκια Hp. Steril. 217. —ωμα,  
 ατος, τό, ornamental shield-rim, Plb. 6.23.4; cf. σιγῶμα.

σιαντ-ία, ῆ, (σιάνω) nuisance, ἀπαλλαγῆναι τῆς σ. ταύτης POxy.  
 1855.13 (vi/vii A.D.); = fastidium, Gloss. —ός, ῆ, ὄν, taeter, ib.; cf. sq.  
 σιαντόφρικτος, ον, horridus, Gloss. (fort. σιαντός· φρικτός).

σιβαία· ῆ σίββα, πήρα, Hsch. σίβδη, ῆ, Dor. —δᾶ, v.  
 σίδη. σιβδία· σιδία, Id. σίβληθρα· πόπανα τὰ περικεκνι-  
 σμένα, Id.

Σίβυλλ-α [ῖ], ῆ, Sibyl, Heraclit. 92, Ar. Pax 1095, 1116, Pl. Phdr.  
 244b. Early writers only recognize one Sibyl (Σίβυλλαι καὶ Βάκιδες,  
 Arist. Pr. 954<sup>a</sup> 36, is no exception), first localized at Erythrae or  
 Cumae, Id. Mir. 838<sup>a</sup> 6; later, others are mentioned, cf. Str. 14.1.34,  
 Paus. 10.12.1 sqq., Sch. Pl. 1. c., Buresch Klaros p. 120. [Σίβιλλα IG 2<sup>2</sup>.  
 1534.85 (iv B.C.).] —αίνω, foretell like a Sibyl, D.S. 4.66. —ειος,  
 ον, Sibylline, Σ. βίβλοι, at Rome, Plu. Fab. 4; τὰ Σ. D.H. 6.17, Plu.  
 Marc. 3, etc.; also —ιακός, ῆ, ὄν, D.S. 34/5.10. —ιάω, want the Sibyl,  
 = χρησμάτων ἐρᾶν (Sch. 1. c.), Ar. Eq. 61. —ιστής, οὐ, δ, believer in  
 the Sibyl, Cels. ap. Orig. Cels. 5.61; seer, diviner, Plu. Mar. 42.

σίβυνη [ῦ], ῆ, and σιβύνης [ῦ], ον, δ, Alex. 131 (fem.), AP 7.421  
 (Mel.), 6.93 (Antip., masc.):—hunting spear, and generally, spear,  
 pike, D.S. 18.27, 20.33:—also written ζιβύνη (q. v.), συβίνη, PCair.  
 Zen. 362.34 (iii B.C.), cf. συ[μ]βίνη[s] (post συβήνη)· καπροβόλον, ἐμβό-  
 λιον, Hsch., but σιγύνης [ῦ] is prob. not related. (Illyrian acc. to  
 Fest. p. 453 L., citing Ennius.)

σίβυνιον [ῦ], τό, Dim. of foreg., Plb. 6.23.9.

σίγα, Adv., (σιγή) silently, used in Trag. (and late Ep., A.R. 1.267),  
 σίγ' ἔχοντες S. Ph. 258; σίγ' ἔχουσα πρόσμνε Id. El. 1236; ἀλλὰ σ.  
 πρόσμνε ib. 1399; ἄκουε σ. Id. Fr. 815; κάθησο σ. Ar. Ach. 59: also as  
 an exclam., σίγα hush! be still! A. Ag. 1344; so οὐ σ.; Id. Th. 250;  
 οὐ σίγ' ἀνέξει; S. Aj. 75; the public crier proclaiming silence said σ.  
 πᾶς (sc. ἔστω), Ar. Ach. 238, cf. E. Hec. 532; σ. κηρύξει στρατῶ Id. Ph.  
 1224. 2. under one's breath, in a whisper, quietly, secretly (cf. σιγή  
 II), τὰ δὲ σ. τις βαῦζει A. Ag. 449; σίγ' ἐπέρχεται φάτις S. Ant. 700;  
 σ. σήμαινε Id. Ph. 22; σ. μὲν ἡρώεσσι ἐκέκλετο Orph. A. 702; πῶς αἱ  
 πατρφαί σ' ἄλοκες φέρειν. σίγ' ἐδυνάθησαν; S. OT 1212.

σίγα, imper. of σιγάω (q. v.):—σιγά, Dor. for σιγή.

σίγᾱ, 3 sg. of σιγάω; or Dor. dat. of σιγή.

σίγ-άζω, bid one be silent, silence him, Ζεφύρου πνοάς Pi. Parth. 2.  
 16; τινα(s) X. An. 6.1.32, D.C. 64.14; τύμπανα Opp. C. 3.286:—Pass.,  
 D.C. 39.34. —ἄλέος, α, ον, silent, still, AP 7.597 (Jul.), Orph. A.  
 1003, etc.

σιγᾶλόεις, εσσα, εν, glossy, glittering, Ep. Adj.: 1. of apparel,  
 σ. χιτῶν Od. 15.60, 19.232; εἴματα Il. 22.154, Od. 6.26; ῥήγεα ib.  
 38; δέσματα Il. 22.468; cf. νεοσίγαλος. 2. of horses' reins,  
 glittering with colour or metal work, Od. 6.81, Il. 5.226, etc.; of  
 house-furniture, θρόνος Od. 5.86; of a queen's chamber, ὑπερώια  
 σιγαλόεντα 16.449, 18.206, etc.; νῆον [σιγ]αλόεντα IG 14.1026 (iii/iv  
 A.D.). II. fatty, oily, ἀμύγδαλα Hermipp. 63.20; μνία Numen.  
 ap. Ath. 7.295c.

σιγᾶλός, Dor. for σιγηλός (q. v.).

σιγᾶλ-όω, (σιγαλόεις) make smooth, polish, Apollon. Lex. s. v. σιγα-  
 λόντα.

—ωμα, ατος, τό, instrument for smoothing or polishing,  
 esp. of shoemakers for smoothing leather, ibid., Hsch. s. v. σιγα-  
 λόντα. II. border, edging of a dress, Id.; v. σιάλωμα.

σιγᾶς, i. e. perh. Dor. contr. from \*σιγάεις (= \*σιγῆεις), silent, dub.  
 in A. Ag. 412 (lyr.).

σιγάω, Dor. 2 sg. σιγῆς Ar. Ach. 778; Cyrenaic inf. σιγέν Berl. Sitzb.  
 1927.170; 1 sg. opt. σιγῶμι E. Hēr. 336: fut. —ήσομαι S. OC 113,  
 980, E. Ba. 801, Ar. Av. 1684, etc.; later —ήσω AP 9.27 (Arch. or Par-  
 men.), D. Chr. 37.42, Charit. 1.10: pf. σεσίγηκα Aeschin. 3.218:—  
 Pass., fut. σιγηθήσομαι E. IT 1076; σ. σεσίγηται Pl. Ep. 311c: aor.  
 ἐσιγήθην E. Supr. 298, Aeschin. 2.86: pf. σεσίγημαι (v. infr.): (σιγή):—  
 keep silence, used by Hom. only in imper. σίγα, hush! be still! Il. 14.  
 90, Od. 17.393; σιγᾶν h. Merc. 93, Hdt. 8.61, 110; but freq. in Pi., Trag.,  
 and Att., as Pi. N. 10.29, A. Pr. 200, etc.; σ. περί τινος E. Hēr. 312;  
 πρὸς οὐς δεῖ Pl. Phdr. 276a; πρὸς τοῦτο, ἐν τούτῳ, X. Cyr. 5.5.20, An. 5.  
 6.27. 2. metaph. of things, σιγᾶν δ' ὄλεθρος καὶ μέγα φωνοῦντ'·  
 ἀμαθύνει A. Eu. 935 (anap.); σύριγγες οὐ σιγῶσιν Id. Supr. 181; σίγησε  
 δ' αἰθῆρ E. Ba. 1084; σ. πόντος, ἃ δ' ἐμὰ οὐ σ. ἀνία Theoc. 2.  
 38:—in E. Fr. 781.13, τὰ σιγῶντ' ὀνόματ'· δαιμόνων seems to be = τὰ  
 ἄρρητα, secret, mystical:—Pass., μέμφομαι σιωπῇν ὡς ἐσιγήθη κακῶς I  
 shall impute as a fault that silence was kept, Id. Supr. 298; also τί  
 σεσίγηται δόμος Ἀδμήτου; why is it all silent? Id. Alc. 78; σιγῶντα  
 λέγειν, λέγοντα σιγᾶν, phrases illustrating a logical fallacy, Pl. Euthd.  
 300b, Arist. SE 166<sup>a</sup> 13.

II. trans., hold silent, keep secret, Pi. Fr.  
 81, A. Pr. 106.441, Ag. 36, Hdt. 7.104 (s. v. l.), etc.:—Pass., to be kept  
 silent or secret, σεσιγαμένον χρῆμα Pi. O. 9.103; ὁ θάνατος· ἐσιγήθη

Hdt. 5.21; σιγῶμενος S. Fr. 653; ἐσιγάθη δ' ἂν ὑφορβός would never  
 have been heard of, Theoc. 16.54.

σιγγλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. singularis; εἴλη Σιν[γ]λαρίων, = ala Singu-  
 larium, IGRom. 4.1213 (Thyatira, iii A.D.); σιγγουλάριος, Lyd.  
 Mag. 3.7, PLond. 5.1797.6 (vi A.D.), etc.; written σινγουλάριος or  
 —ιος, Baillet Inscriptions des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes 1473,  
 1688. II. ἱππεὺς σινγλάρης, = eques singularis, IGRom. 3.394  
 (= 503) (Pisidia, iii A.D.).

σιγγρίαισις, εως, ῆ, = ἄφθα (A), in horses, Hippiatr. 97 (v. l. σιγρία-  
 σις).

σιγῆν, Lacon. for θιγῆν, Ar. Lys. 1004, cf. Hsch. s. v. σίγε.

σιγέρπης, ον, δ, (ἐρπω) one that steals silently to a place, Call. Epigr.  
 45.6 (cj. Benth., for σειγάρπης cod. Pal., cf. σιγέρπης· λαθροδότης,  
 Hsch.).

σιγ-ή, Dor. σιγά, ῆ, silence, σ. ἔχειν keep silence, Hdt. 1.86; σ.  
 ποιήσασθαι make silence, Id. 6.130; παρέχειν S. Tr. 1115, etc.; σ. φυλάσ-  
 σετε E. IA 542; σ. τῶνδε θήσομαι περί Id. Med. 66; γύναι, γυναιξὶ κόσμον  
 ῆ σ. φέρει S. Aj. 293; κόσμος ῆ σ. τε καὶ τὰ παῦρ ἔπη Id. Fr. 64; ὦ παῖ,  
 σιώπα· πόλλ' ἔχει σ. καλὰ Id. Fr. 81; πολλῶν φάρμακον κακῶν σ. Carc.  
 7.2; δυσμενῆς τῇ σ. Hdt. 7.237; ἡ ἄγαν σ. S. Ant. 1251, cf. 1256: pl.,  
 σιγαὶ ἀνέμων E. IA 10 (anap.); σιγαί· τῶν νεωτέρων παρὰ πρεσβυτέ-  
 ροις Pl. R. 425b. b. in a mystical or religious sense, Aristaeas 95,  
 Apoc. 8.1; σ. σύμβολον θεοῦ ζῶντος PMag. Par. 1.559. II. σιγῆ, as

Adv., in silence, the only case used by Hom., πάντες ἦτο σιγῇ Il.  
 19.255, cf. 3.8, al.; also διὰ σιγῆς, μετὰ σ., Pl. Grg. 450c, Sph. 264a;  
 σὺν σιγῇ Critias 25.22: like σίγα, as an exclam., σιγῇ νῦν be silent  
 now! Od. 15.440. 2. in an undertone, in a whisper, secretly (cf.  
 σίγα 2), σ. λόγον ἐποιέετο Hdt. 8.74; τὰ σ. βουλευόμενα X. Mem. 1.1.  
 19; σιγῇ ἔχειν τι keep it secret, Hdt. 9.93; σιγᾶ καλύψαι, σιγῇ στέγειν,  
 κεύθειν, Pi. N. 9.7, S. OT 341, Tr. 989 (anap.). 3. c. gen., σιγῇ  
 τινος unknown to him, Hdt. 2.140, E. Med. 587.

—ηλός, ῆ, ὄν, Dor. σιγᾶλός, ὄν, Pi. P. 9.92:—silent, Hp. Acut. 65, S. Ph. 741,  
 Nicopho 27; disposed to silence, S. Tr. 416; of animals, Arist. HA 488<sup>a</sup>  
 34; τὰ ἐκ ποδῶν σιγηλὰ σφάζοντες E. Ba. 1049. Adv. —λῶς Poll. 5.  
 147.

—ημονᾶς· σιγᾶς, Hsch. —ηρός, ἄ, ὄν, less Att. form

for σιγηλός, Men. Mon. 167, Hp. Ep. 12; opp. talkative, γυνή Lxx Si.

26.14. Adv. —ρῶς Hsch. —ητέον, one must be silent, E. Hel.

1387. —ητής, οὐ, δ, one who keeps silence, of Bacchic initiates,

in pl., AJA 37.262 (Latium, ii A.D., σειγ-). —ητικός, ῆ, ὄν, =

σιγηλός, Hp. Decent. 3.

σιγιλλάρια, τά, = Lat. sigillaria, puppets, M. Ant. 7.3.

σίγιον, τό, a kind of cicada, Sch. Ar. Av. 1095.

σίγιστρον, τό, = ζύγαστρον, Eust. 956.6, 1604.16.

σιγιστροπύλη [ῦ], ῆ, cupboard door, POxy. 1923.5 (v/vi A.D.).

σίγκηρες· ὑπηρεταὶ βάρβαροι, Hsch.

σίγλα, ῆ, ear-ring, PMasp. 340<sup>v</sup> 77 (vi A.D.), Hsch.; Aeol. acc. to

Poll. 5.97.

σίγλος or σίκλος (the latter form in Lxx, J., and S. (v. infr.)), δ, =

Hebr. shekel, a weight (Lxx Ex. 30.23, al.) or coin (ib. Le. 5.15); δραχμή

μία τὸ ἥμισυ τοῦ σ. ib. Ex. 39.2 (38.26); but δ σ... Ἀττικὰς δέχεται

δραχμὰς τέτταρας J. AJ 3.8.2, cf. Hsch. s. v. σίκλος. 2. the Persian

σ. was the 300<sup>th</sup> part of the Babylonian silver talent, half the silver

stater of Asia Minor, and = 7½ Att. ὀβολοί, X. An. 1.5.6; or 8 ὀβολοί,

acc. to Phot., quoting S. Fr. 1094 (perh. erroneously, instead of for

sense II). II. ear-ring, Phot., cf. sq. III. in Plb. 34.8.7, prob.

corrupt for Σικελικός.

σιγλοφόρος, ον, wearing ear-rings, Com. Adesp. 792.

σίγμα or σίγμα, the letter sigma, v. Σ σ. II. a C shaped portico,

Princeton Exp. Inscr. III A No. 560 (v A.D.), JHS 28.195 (Aspendus,

written σίμμα). 2. Lat. sigma, crescent-shaped dining-table, Mart.

10.48.6, etc.

σιγματίζω, write with sigma, διπλῶς σιγματίζεται is written with

double σ, Eust. 1389.15.

σιγματοειδής, ἑς, = sq., Onos. 21.6, Zos. 3.11.3; ἐκκοπή Apollon.

Cit. ap. Erot. s. v. ἄμβην (v. l. σιγμο-). Adv. —δῶς Sch. 11.9.5.

σιγμοειδής, ἑς, of the shape of sigma (C), crescent-shaped, semi-

circular, ἀπόφους Gal. UP 13.12; of the moon, Cleom. 2.5. Adv.

σιγμοειδῶς Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.8.6.

σιγμός, ὁ, (σίγω) hissing, as of tortoises, Arist. HA 536<sup>a</sup> 7; as a

signal, Plu. 2.593b; in Magic, Plot. 2.9.14; in Gramm., of sibilants,

D. T. 631.18, Phld. Po. Herc. 994.33, S. E. M. 1.102.

σίγνον, τό, = Lat. signum, statue, IG 14.971 (Rome, iii A.D.). II.

pl., the place where the standards were set up in a camp, used as a

store, prison, etc., PLond. 2.413.12 (iv A.D.), PLond. ined. 2487.18 (iv

A.D.).

σιγνοφόρος, ὁ, = Lat. signifer, of begging priests (μηνναγύρται),

Tz. H. 13.245.

σίγος, εος, τό, = σιγή, An. Ox. 2.319.

σίγραι, οί, a kind of wild swine, βραχεῖς καὶ σιμοί, Hsch.

σιγρίασις, v. σιγγρίασις.

σίγυνος [ῦ], ον, δ, spear, Hdt. 5.9, Opp. C. 1.152; also σίγυνος, δ,

A. R. 2.99, AP 6.176 codd. (Maced.); σίγυνον, τό, Arist. Po. 1457<sup>b</sup> 6,

AP 7.578 (Agath.); and in Lyc. 556, σίγυννον (in dat. -φ).—Cyprian

acc. to Hdt. and Arist. II. cc., Scythian acc. to Sch. Par. A. R. 4.320 (cf.

III). II. σιγύνης among the Ligyes near Marseilles was used

for κάπηλος, Hdt. 1. c. III. Σιγύνναι, οί, a people on the Middle

Danube, Hdt. 1. c.; in A. R. 4.320, Σιγύννοι; in Str. 11.11.8, Σιγύν-  
 νοι. [In A. R. and Opp., ῦ; freq. written with double ν, σιγύννης,  
 etc.]



σίγχος, ὁ, v. σκίγγος.

σίδαιον· ἑτεροκλινές, Hsch. (fort. σκαίον).

σίδαρος, Dor. for

σίδηρος; for all forms in σίδαρ-, v. σίδηρ-.

σίδειος [ἰ], α, ον, (σίδη) of the pomegranate, Hdn.Gr. I.135.

σιδένης, ον, δ, Lacon. word, a boy in his fifteenth or sixteenth year, Phot. s. v. συνέφηβος.

σίδη, ἡ, = ῥόα, pomegranate tree and fruit, Emp. 80, Hp. Nat. Mul. 32, Ulc. 11: Boeot. σίδα for Att. ῥόα, Epaminond. ap. Agatharch. Fr. Hist. 8 J.; σιδέα, IG 14.352 i 54 (Halaesa, pl.); σίβδα, Call. Lav. Pall. 28. II. a water-plant growing near Orchomenos in Boeotia, = νυμφαία, Thphr. HP 4.10.1, Nic. Th. 887. [ἰ in signif. I, ib. 72, 870, etc.; but ἰ in signif. I, Emp. l. c., and in signif. II, Nic. Th. 887; cf. σίδιον, σιδόεις.]

σίδηρ-ἄγωγός, ὄν, attracting iron, of the magnet, S.E.M. I. 226.

-εία, ἡ, working in iron, X. An. 5.5.1.

-εία, τὰ, iron-

mines, Arist. Pol. 1259<sup>a</sup> 25, Thphr. HP 5.9.2, Lap. 52, Str. I.2.39: sg. -είων, τό, IG 11(2).161 A 19 (Delos, iii B. C.).

-ένδετος, ον, iron-

banded, Edict. Diocl. 15.50 (Megalop.). -έσις, εσσα, εν, = sq., βρόχοι Epic. Alex. Adesp. 9 ix 12.

-εος, α, Ion. and Ep. η, ον, Att. contr.

σίδηρούς, ἄ, ον SIG 144.14, etc.; Ep. also σιδήρειος, η, ον, v. infr.; also late, Stud. Pal. 20.217.9 (vi A. D.) (fem. -ειος Theognost. Can. 56); Dor. σιδάρεος [ἄ] IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.114 (Epid., iv B. C.), and v. infr.

II, also σιδάριος SIG 246 ii 67 (Delph., iv B. C.); Aeol. σιδάριος Theoc. 29.24:—made of iron or steel, ἄξων II. 5.723; σιδηρείη κορύνη 7.141; πύλαι 8.15; ὑποκρητηρίδιον Hdt. 1.25; σκύταλον Theoc. 17.31; χεῖρ σ. grappling-iron, Th. 4.25, 7.62; also σ. ὀρυμαγδός, i. e. the clang of arms, II. 17.424; σ. οὐρανός the iron sky, the firmament, which the ancients held to be of metal, Od. 15.329 (cf. χάλκεος); σ. γένος, of the Iron age, Hes. Op. 176.

2. metaph., ἡ γὰρ σοί γε σ. ἐν φρεσὶ θυμός a soul of iron, i. e. hard, stubborn as iron, II. 22.357, cf. Od. 23.172; οὐδέ μοι. θυμός ἐν στήθεσσι σ., ἀλλ' ἐλεήμων 5.191; οὐδ' εἰ οἱ κραδίη γε σ. ἔνδοθεν ἦεν 4.293; σιδήρειόν νύ τοι ἦτορ II. 24.205, 521; ἡ ῥά νυ σοί γε σ. πάντα τέτυκται thou art iron all! Od. 12.280; πυρὸς μένος. σ. the iron force of fire, II. 23.177; of Heracles, the ironsided, Simon. 8; of men, Ar. Ach. 491; σὰρξ σ. Theoc. 22.47; ὦ σιδήρειο O ye ironhearted! Aeschin. 3.166; εἰ μὴ σιδηροῦς ἔστιν, οἴομαι ἔννοον γεγονέναι Lys. 10.20; σ. λόγοι Pl. Gr. 509a.

II. σιδάρεοι, οἱ, Byzantine iron coins, always used in Dor. form, even at Athens, Ar. Nu. 249, Pl. Com. 96, Stratt. 36.

-εῦς, ἑως, δ, worker in iron, smith, X. Ages. 1.26, Vect. 4.6, Aret. SD 1.11, Them. Or. 20.236 d.

-εῦω, work in iron, Poll. 7.105. -ῆεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for σιδήρεος, Nic. Al. 51, Man. 1.313.

-ίζω, to be like iron, of the magnet, Gal. 11.612; of chalybeate baths, etc., Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.3.1, Paul. Aeg. 1.52, 6.21.

-ιον (Dor. σιδάριον Schwyzer 180.5 (Crete)), τό, implement or tool of iron, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.313.128 (v B. C.); θερμοῖσι σ. ἐκκαίειν τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς with hot irons, Hdt. 7.18; ἐπαύοντες σιδηρίων feeling iron, not being proof against it, Id. 3.29; of a knife, Id. 9.37, cf. Lys. 1.42; σ. εἰς κρεονομίαν PCair. Zen. 720.3 (iii B. C.); σ. λιθουργία, of a stonemason's tools, Th. 4.4, cf. Thphr. Lap. 41; σιδηρίων μισθός IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1656; λίθους καὶ ξύλα καὶ σ. Pl. Euthd. 300b; σ. πλατέα Arist. Cael. 313<sup>a</sup> 17.

II. iron, Daimachus 4 J. (v. l. σίδηρον). -ιουργός, δ, faber ferrarius, Gloss.

-ίσκος, Dor. σιδάρ-, δ, a medical instrument, perh. spatula, Supp. Epigr. 1.414 (Crete, v/iv B. C.).

-ίτης, ον, δ, fem. -ίτις, ἴδος: Dor. σιδάριτας, α, δ:—of iron, σ. πόλεμος iron war, Pi. N. 5.19; σ. τέχνη the smith's art, Eup. 263; σ. πέτρα rock with iron ore in it, D. S. 5.13; σ. γῆ Arist. Fr. 326 ed. Berol., Poll. 3.87.

2. σιδηρίτις, with or without λίθος, loadstone, Phld. Sign. 9, Str. 15.1.38, Plu. 2.1005c, etc.

3. a precious stone, Plin. HN 37.58, al.; used as remedy for snake-bite, Orph. L. 361, 390, 419.

II. σιδηρίτις, ἡ, ironwort, Sideritis romana, Dsc. 4.33, Plin. HN 25.43, Aret. CD 2.12; also σ. πόα Hsch.; βοτάνη ἡ σ. J. AJ 3.7.6, Gal. 12.885.

2. also applied by Dsc. to burnet, Poterium Sanguisorba, 4.34; Cretan fig-wort, Scrophularia lucida, ib. 35; Achilles' woundwort, Achillea tomentosa, ib. 36.

3. = ἐλένη, ib. 85.

4. = χαμαίπιτος, Id. 3.158.

5. = περιστερέων ὑπτιος, Ps.-Dsc. 4.60.

σιδηρο-βαστάγη, ἡ, provision, supply of iron, PMasp. 57.12 (vi A. D.), PFlor. 297.41 (vi A. D.).

-βάφος, ον, of ferruginous colour, Lyd. Mens. 4.30.

-βόλιον, τό, anchor, Sch. Luc. Lex. 15.

-βόρος, ον, = σιδηροβόρος, σ. σίδηρος α file, Opp. C. 2.174.

-βρίθης, ἑς, iron-loaded, ξύλον E. Fr. 531.

-βρώς, ὦτος, δ, ἡ, (βιβρώσκω) iron-eating, θηγάνη S. Aj. 820; where the Sch. has a fem. form -βρώτις, ἴδος.

-δάκτυλος, ον, iron-fingered, κρεάγρη AP 6.101 (Phil.).

-δέσμος, ον, with bonds of iron, ἀνάγκαι Lxx 3 Ma. 4.9.

-δετέω, (δέω) bind in iron, Heraclit. Ep. 7.8 (Pass.).

-δετος, ον, iron-bound, πόρ-πακες B. Fr. 3; ἐδέδετο ἐν ξύλῳ σ., of stocks, Hdt. 9.37; μόχλοι J. BJ 6.5.3.

-εις, εσσα, εν, gloss on μελάνδετος, EM 55.1.40.

-θήκη, ἡ, armoury, Hsch. s. v. ὀγκλαί.

-θώραξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, with iron breast-plate, Sch. D II. 2.47, 3.131.

-κατάδικος, ον, condemned to the iron, i. e. mutilated, Suid. s. v. σπάδων.

-κμής, ἦτος, δ, ἡ, (κάμνω) slain by iron, i. e. by the sword, used with neut. dat. βοτοῖς, S. Aj. 325; cf. ἀνδροκμή.

-κόλεος, ον, iron-sheathed, μάχαιρα PCair. Zen. 54.41 (iii B. C.).

-κόντρα, ἡ, in pl., perh. gladiatorial contest with barbed iron spears, Ausonia 6.9\* (Gortyn); sg. in IGRom. 3.360 (Sagalassus); cf. κοντροκυνήγιστον.

-κόπος, δ, faber ferrarius, Gloss.

-κωπος, ον, armed with iron, Έλλαν Tim. Pers. 155.

-μήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, mother of iron, αἶα A. Pr. 303.

σίδηρον, τό, v. σίδηρος.

σίδηρο-νόμος, ον, (νέμω) distributing with iron, i. e. with the sword, χεῖρ A. Th. 788 (lyr.).

-νωτος, ον, iron-backed, ἀσπίδος τύποι E. Ph.

1130. -πέδη, ἡ, iron fetter, Eust. 1411.32.

-πλαστος, ον, moulded of iron, Luc. Ocyr. 164.

-πληκτος, Dor. -πλακτος, ον, smitten by iron, A. Th. 911 (lyr.).

-πλοκος, ον, plaited of iron, Hld. 9.15.

-πλύτης [ῥ], ον, δ, one who washes iron, dub. cj. in Hsch. s. v. σάλαγξ.

-ποίκιλος, δ, name of a variegated stone, Plin. HN 37.182.

-πους, ον, gen. ποδος, iron-footed, ἱπποῖ Nonn. D. 29.212.

-πτερος, ον, iron-winged, Sch. A. R. 2.1031, 1090.

-πώλης, ον, δ, ironmonger, Critias (?) [Fr. 70] ap. Poll. 7.196, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1673.16.

σίδηρος [ἰ], Dor. σιδάρος IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.61 (Epid., iv B. C.), etc.: δ; also ἡ, Nic. Th. 923: neut. σίδηρον, τό, Sch. D II. 4.151, v. l. in Hdt. 7.65 and Daimachus 4 J. (but prob. f. l. for σιδήριον in Gal. 19.72, cf. Hsch. s. v. 'Ακίς): pl. σίδηρα Aret. SD 2.12, EM 26.36, Tz. (v. infr.):

-ίρον, σ. πολίος Il. 9.366, Od. 24.168; ἰόεις Il. 23.850; μέλας Hes. Op. 151; αἰθων Il. 4.485, al.; ἑκ σ. κεχάλλευσται. καρδία Pi. Fr. 123.4, cf. S. Fr. 658; ἡσθα πέτρος ἡ σ. E. Med. 1279 (lyr.), cf. Pl. Lg. 666c; also of firmness, steadfastness, πέτρης ὅ γ' ἔχων νόον ἡ σ. Mosch. 4.44, cf. Ach. Tat. 5.22.

II. anything made of iron, iron tool or implement, for husbandry, Il. 4.485, cf. 23.834; also of weapons, arrow-head, 4.123; sword or knife, 18.34, 23.30; αὐτὸς γὰρ ἐφέλκεται ἄνδρα σ. Od. 16.294, cf. E. Or. 966 (lyr.); axe-head, Od. 19.587; generally, arms, οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι σ. κατέθεντο Th. 1.6; ὅπλοισ τε καὶ σιδήρεϊ διώξεν OG 1532.

25 (Galatia, i B. C.): also, knife, sickle, Hes. Op. 387: pl., fishing-hooks, Theoc. 21.49; irons, fetters, Aret. SD 2.12, Tz. H. 13.302; cf. σιδήριον.

III. place for selling iron, smithy or cutler's shop, ἀγαγόντα εἰς τὸν σ. X. HG 3.3.7.

σίδηρό-σπαρτος, ον, sown or produced by iron, Luc. Ocyr. 100.

-σφαγία, ἡ, slaying with the sword, Vett. Val. 128.2.

-τέκτων, ονος, δ, worker in iron, A. Pr. 714.

-τευκτος, ον, wrought of iron, βέλος Epicr. 8.

-τόκος, ον, producing iron, AP 9.561 (Phil.).

-τομέω, cut or cleave with iron, ib. 311 (Id.).

-τροχος, ον, with iron wheels, ἄμαξαι Suid. s. v. περίγρη.

-τρύπανον [ῥ], τό, iron borer, Daimachus 4 J.

-τρωτος, ον, wounded with iron, Sch. D II. 13.323.

σίδηρουργ-εῖον, τό, iron-mine, Str. 4.2.2, 5.1.8, 17.2.2.

-εία, ἡ, working in iron, Poll. 7.105.

-ός, δ, iron-worker, smith, Thphr. HP 4.8.5, PPar. 5.31.6 (ii B. C.), Ostr. Bodl. 1.319 (ii B. C.), PLond. 3.1207.17 (i B. C.).

σίδηρους, ἄ, ον, v. σιδήρεος.

σίδηρο-φάγος [ἄ], ον, eating into iron, βίγη BGu 40.6 (ii/iii A. D.).

-φορέω, bear iron, i. e. go armed, Th. 1.6: c. acc. cogn., σ. πελέκεις D. S. 5.39:—in Med., Th. 1.5, Arist. Pol. 1268<sup>b</sup> 40.

2. wear iron rings, App. Pun. 104.

II. go with an armed escort, Plu. Cic. 31 (Med.).

-φόρος, ον, producing iron, γαῖα σ., of the Chalybes, A. R. 2.141, cf. 1005.

II. bearing arms or tools, Nonn. D. 46.2, AP 8.203.

-φρων, ον, gen. ονος, of iron heart, A. Pr. 244; σ. θυμός Id. Th. 52; φόνος E. Ph. 672 (lyr.).

-φύης, ἑς, (φύω) of iron nature, dub. l. in Poll. 7.106, where Bekker (after cod. A, -φύσσα) reads σιδηρόφύσσα, forge-bellows.

-χαλκεύς, ἑως, δ, smith, POxy. 84.3 (iv A. D.).

-χαλκος, ον, of iron and copper, τομή Luc. Ocyr. 96, cf. Zos. Alch. p. 214 B.

-χάρμης, ον, δ, fighting (or perhaps exulting) in iron, epith. of mailed war-horses, Pi. P. 2.2; cf. χαλκοχάρμης.

-χίτων [ἰ], ὠνος, δ, ἡ, with iron tunic, Nonn. D. 31.162.

-ψύχος, ον, iron-hearted, PMag. Par. 1.1366.

σίδηρ-ὦω, overlay with iron, σιδηρώσας ἐπὶ πολὺ τῆς ὀρμιάς Luc. Pisc. 51:—mostly Pass., ἐσεσιδήρωτο ἐπὶ μέγα καὶ τοῦ ἄλλου ξύλου iron had been laid over a great part of the rest of the wood, Th. 4.100, cf. Aen. Tact. 20.2, al.; ῥυμμοὶ σεσιδηρωμένοι IG 1<sup>2</sup>.313.21; δράκοντα σεσιδηρωμένον Posidipp. 26.8.

II. put in irons, fetter, PLond. 2.422.1 (iv A. D.).

-ώδης, ἑς, of iron, Sch. rec. A. Pr. 64.

-ωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., iron fittings, PFlor. 325.11 (v A. D.).

-ωρύχειον, τό, iron-mine, Ptol. Geog. 2.11.11.

-ωσις, ἑως, ἡ, iron-work, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.205, Bito 49.7: in concrete sense, = σιδηρώματα, POxy. 1208.14 (iii A. D.).

-ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, iron-bound, Edict. Diocl. 15.50 (Geronthrae).

σιδιοειδής, ἑς, of pale yellow colour, like pomegranate-peel, jaundiced, Hp. Dieb. Judic. 9.

σίδιον, τό, (σίδη) pomegranate-peel, Hp. Nat. Mul. 33, Ulc. 12, Thphr. CP 5.6.1: pl., Ar. Nu. 881, Dsc. 1.110, Alciph. 3.60. [σῖ- Ar. l. c.; σῖ- Luc. Trag. 156.]

σιδιωτόν, τό, medicine prepared from or with σίδιον, Paul. Aeg. 6.22.

σιδόεις, εσσα, εν, of the pomegranate, καρπεῖον Nic. Al. 276.

Σιδονήθεν, Adv. from Sidon, Il. 6.291.

Σιδονυφής, ἑς, from the Sidonian loom, cj. for σινδον- in Philox. 2.42.

Σιδούς, ὄντος, δ, Sidus, a place near Corinth, where pomegranates grew, X. HG 4.4.13, Rhian. 2; also Σιδόεις, Euph. 11, Nic. Fr. 50: Adj. Σιδούντιος, α, ον, St. Byz.; fem. -τιάς, ἄδος, Hsch.

σίδριμον· εἴζωνον, Hsch.

Σιδών, ὠνος, ἡ, Sidon, Od. 15.425, Hdt. 2.116, etc.: hence Adj. Σιδόνιος, α, ον, Il. 6.290, A. Supp. 122; later Σιδώνιος, Phryn. Trag. 9 (lyr.), Hdt. 7.44, S. Fr. 909, Sopat. 16, etc.; fem. Σιδωνιάς, ἄδος, E.



*Hel.* 1451 (lyr.):—*Σιδόνες*, οἱ, *men of Sidon*, *Il.* 23.743; also *Σιδόνιοι*, *Od.* 4.84, 618; *Σιδονίη* (sc. γῆ) *Il.* 23.285. [In *Il.* 23.743, prob. in *Sopat.* 16, elsewh. *l.*]

*σιειδής*, ἐς, = *θειειδής*, *Alcm.* 23.71; cf. *σιός*.

*σιελίζω*, *σιέλον*, etc., v. *σιαλ-*.

*σιζεύς*· *ἄγναφος*, *Hsch.*

*σίζω*, mostly used in pres. and impf.: aor. 1 *σίξα* prob. in *Theoc.* 6.29:—*hiss*, esp. of the noise made by plunging hot metal into cold water, to which is compared the hissing of the Cyclops' eye when the burnt stake was thrust into it, ὡς τοῦ σίξ' ὀφθαλμοῦ ἐλαϊνέω περὶ μοχλῶ *Od.* 9.394; so of pancakes, *Magn.* 1; τάγηνον σίζον *Ar.Eg.* 930; of fish frying, *Id.Ach.* 1158, cf. *Com.Adesp.* 140; σ. καὶ ψοφεῖν, of fire quenched, *Arist.APo.* 94<sup>b</sup>33; σίξει δὲ ταῖς ῥίνεσσι κινεῖ δ' οὖατα, of Heracles snorting as he eats, *Epich.* 21; of the note of the κόψυχος, *Poll.* 5.89.

*σιηγόνιον*, *σιηγών*, v. *σιαγόνιον*, *σιαγών*.

*σιθιλεσαδέ*, African word, = *ιεράκιον τὸ μέγα*, *Ps.-Dsc.* 3.64, vv. 11. *σιθιλαισαδε*, *σιθιλεσας*.

*Σιθωνία*, Ion. -ίη, *Sithonia*, land of the *Sithones*, a part of Thrace, *Hdt.* 7.122: *Σιθώνιος*, α, ον, *Sithonian*, *St.Byz.*; *Σιθών*, ὄνος and ὠνος, δ, a *Thracian*, *Lyc.* 1357, 583; *Σιθωνίς*, ἰδος, ἡ, a *Thracian woman*, *Nonn.D.* 13.336. [Some forms in ο are used by Poets, *Σιθονίη* *Euph.* 58, *Σιθονίς* *Nonn.D.* 48.113.]

*σικά*· ὅς (Lacon.), *Hsch.* *σῖκα*, v. *σίκη*.

*Σικανία*, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *Sicania*, old name of Sicily as inhabited by *Σικανοί* (afterwards of the part they inhabited, *St.Byz.*), *Od.* 24.307; Σ. ἡ νῦν *Σικελίη* καλευμένη *Hdt.* 7.170:—*Σικανός* [ἰκά *Call.Dian.* 57], δ, a *Sicanian*, *Th.* 6.2, *Philist.* 3, etc.: Adj. *Σικανικός*, ἡ, ὄν, *Th.* 6.62; ἐν τῇ Σ. τῆς *Σικελίας* *Arist.Mete.* 359<sup>b</sup>15 (v. l. *Σικάνη*).

*σικανός*, = *πονήρευμα ἐνεδρευτικόν, αἷτιον κεκρυμμένον*, *Hp.ap.Gal.* 19.138 (dub. l.).

*σικάριος* [ἄ], δ, = *Lat. sicarius*, *Act.Ap.* 21.38, *J.AJ* 20.8.10, al.

*Σικελ-ία*, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *Sicily*, *Pi.P.* 1.19, al., *Hdt.* 1.24, etc.: hence *Σικελίδης*, ου, δ, Dor. *Σικελίδας*, name given by *Theoc.* (7.40) to *Asclepiades*, and variously expld. in *Sch.ad loc.* [Σι- in dactylics, as ἄρχετε *Σικελικά*..., *Mosch.* 3.8, etc.; *Σικελίδας* *Theoc.* l. c.] -ίζω, do like the *Sicilians*: hence, 1. = ὀρχέομαι, *Thphr.Fr.* 92 (from one *Andron* of Catana, a flute-player). 2. play the rogue, dub. in *Epich.* 206.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Sicilian*, *Ar.V.* 838, etc.; Σ. ποικιλία ὄψου, for the *Sicilian* banquets were proverbial, *Pl.R.* 404d, cf. *Luc.DMort.* 9.2, *Philostr.Gym.* 44(74). Adv. -κῶς *Ephipp.* 22. II. *Σικελικόν*,

τό, a liquid measure, *PBaden* 54.6 (v. A. D.). -ιώτης, ου, δ, a *Sicilian Greek*, as distinguished from a native *Σικελός*, *Th.* 7.32, etc.:—Adj. -ιωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Dsc.* 3.24; neut. -κόν, τό, = ψύλλον, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.69; fem. -ιώτης, ἰδος, συγγραφή, title of work by *Antiochus* of Syracuse, *Paus.* 10.11.3.

-ός, ἡ, ὄν, *Sicel*, later *Sicilian*, of or from *Sicily*, γυνή Σ. *Od.* 24.211, cf. 389; ἀμφίπολος ib. 366; γαῖα *Thgn.* 783; πάγος, πόντος, *E.Cyc.* 95, 703, etc.: rare in *Prose*, *πυροί* Σ. *Thphr.HP* 8.4.3; Σ. ἔλαιον a liquid form of asphalt, *Dsc.* 1.73. II. *Σικελοί*, οἱ, *Sicels*, *Od.* 20.383, *Hdt.* 6.22, *Th.* 6.2, etc.

*σίκειον*· ὡς Ἴστρος, *Hsch.*

*σίκερα*, τό, fermented liquor, strong drink, *Lxx Le.* 10.9, *Is.* 24.9, *Ev.Luc.* 1.15, *Gal.* 19.693. (Cf. *Hebr. šēkār*.)

*σικερίτης* [ιτ] οἶνος, *cider*, *Zos.Alch.* p. 184 B.

*σίκη* or *σῖκα*, ἡ, = *Lat. sica*, in dat. pl. *σῖκαις*, mentioned as Latin by *J.AJ* 20.8.10.

*σίκινν-ῖς* [σι], or *σῖκῖνις* (*E.Cyc.* 37), ἰδος, ἡ, acc. *Σίκιννιν* *D.H.* 7.72:—*Sicinnis*, a dance of Satyrs used in the Satyric drama, *S.Fr.* 772, *E. l. c.*, *D.H. l. c.*, *Luc.Salt.* 22: named from its inventor *Sicinnus*, *Ath.* 1.20e, cf. *Scamon* 1; or from *Sicinnis*, a nymph of Cybele, although originally danced in honour of *Sabazios*, *Arr.Fr.* 106 J.—Also written *Σίκιννον*, τό, *Suid.*; *Σίκιννα*, *AB* 267. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, *Sicinnis-dancer*, *Ath.* 1.20e.

*σίκιννοτύρβη*, ἡ, a common air on the flute, *Trypho ap.Ath.* 14.618c.

*σῖκκα*· κούφη, *Hsch.* *σῖκλαι*, = *σίγλαι*, *Id.*

*σῖκλος*, δ, = *σίγλος* (q. v.):—Dim. *σικλίον*, τό, *Ps.-Gal.* 19.773.

*σῖκύ-α* [ῡ], Ion. -ύη, ἡ, bottle-gourd, *Lagenaria vulgaris*, *Arist.HA* 616<sup>a</sup>22, *Thphr.HP* 1.13.3, *CP* 1.10.4. 2. σ. Ἰνδική, = *κολοκύντη*,

*Euthyd.ap.Ath.* 2.58f, cf. *Menodor.* ib. 59a: but σ. distd. fr. *κολοκύντη* in *Hellespontian* dialect, *Ath.* 2.59a. 3. = *κολοκυνθίς*, *Hp.Mul.* 1.37; σ. *πικρά* *Dsc.* 4.176. 4. gourd used as a calabash, *Sammelb.* 7202.20 (iii B. C.). II. *Curping-instrument*, because it was shaped like the gourd, *Crates Com.* 41, *Hp.VM* 22, *Aph.* 5.50, *Pl.Ti.* 79e, *Arist.Rh.* 1405<sup>b</sup>3, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.47.8.11. -άζω, (*σικύα* II) to *curp*, *Arr.Epict.* 2.17.9:—hence -ἄσις, εως, ἡ, *curping*, *Paul.Aeg.* 6.41 tit.; -ασμός, δ, *Aët.* 7.50. -αστέον, one must *curp*, *Gal.* 12.560. -αστήριον,

τό, *curping-instrument*, prob. for *σηκνιστήριον* in *Zonar.*

*σῖκύδιον*, τό, Dim. of *σικύα* or *σίκυος*, *Phryn.Com.* 25, *POxy.* 117.11 (ii/iii A. D.).

*σῖκύ-ηδόν*, Adv., (*σίκυος*) *cucumber-like*, esp. of a fracture, when the bone breaks smoothly off without splinters, *Sor.Fract.* 10, *Paul.* *Aeg.* 6.89; cf. *καυληδόν*, *ῥαφανηδόν*. -ήλατον, τό, *cucumber-bed*, *Hp.Genit.* 9:—also -ήρᾶτον, τό, *PPetr.* 2 p. 143 (iii B. C.), *PEnteux.* 73.5 (iii B. C.), *Lxx Is.* 1.8.

*σῖκυοπέπων*, ονος, δ, = *σίκυος πέπων* (v. *πέπων* 1. 2), *Gal.* 6.565.

*σῖκύος* [ι] or *σῖκύός*, δ (also *σίκυος*, ἡ, *Alc.* 151, *Dsc.* 2.135, *Gal.* 19.89 (s. v. *βουβάλιος*)), *cucumber*, *Cucumis sativus*, *Ar.Ach.* 520, *Pax* 1001, *Thphr.HP* 7.4.1, *Diocl.Fr.* 49, al., *PCair.Zen.* 176.4, al. (iii B. C.);

*σίκυος ἡμερος* *Dsc.* 1. c.; eaten unripe and raw, *Hp.Vict.* 2.55; but also σ. πέπων, v. *πέπων* 1. 2 (*πέπων* alone is condemned by *Phryn.* 230); also called σ. σπερματίας, seeding, i. e. ripe *cucumber*, *Cratin.* 136. 2. σ. ἄγριος *squirting cucumber*, *Ecballium Elaterium*, *Hp.Nat.Mul.* 95, *Mul.* 1.77, *Thphr.HP* 9.15.6; also *σίκυος ἄγριος* *Dsc.* 4.150.

*σίκυος*, v. *foreg.* II. *σῖκύος*· ὁ γναφεύς, *Hsch.*

*σῖκύ-ώδης*, ες, like the *σικύα* or *σίκυος*, φύλλον *Thphr.HP* 7.13.1, cf.

*Hp.Morb.* 3.17. -ών, ὠνος, δ, *cucumber-bed*, *Eust.* 291.36, etc. II.

as pr. n. *Σῖκύων*, ὠνος, ἡ, *Sicyon*, *Pi.N.* 9.53, etc.; also δ, *X.HG* 4.2.14, 7.2.11; gender indetermin. in *Il.* 2.572, 23.299; as Adj., γῆ Σ. *Arist.*

*Fr.* 640.26:—regul. Adj. *Σῖκυώνιος*, α, ον, *Sicyonian*, *Th.* 1.28, etc.; Σ. ἔλαιον *Sicyonian* olive oil, *Dsc.* 1.30, *Gal.* 11.739 (but *σικυώνιον*

*ἔλαιον* oil of *σίκυος*, *Aët.* 1.122, *Alex.Trall.Febr.* 3, *Paul.Aeg.* 3.77, 7.20); *Σῖκυωνικός* or -ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, *Callix.* 2, *Ath.* 6.271d.—Adv. *Σῖκυώνοθε*,

of or from *Sicyon*, *Pi.N.* 9.1.—The people themselves called their town *Σεκυών*, *A.D. Adv.* 144.20, cf. *Σεκυώνιοι* *GDI* 2581.273 (*Delph.*, ii B. C.); its oldest name was *Αἰγιαλεῖς* and then *Μηκώνη*, acc. to *Str.*

8.6.25. -ώνη, ἡ, = *σίκυος* 2, *Hp.Steril.* 221. 2. *curping instrument*, ib. 222. -ωνία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, = *κολοκύντη*, *Hp.Loc.Hom.* 47,

*Plu.* 2.154c; *Megalopolitan* word acc. to *Ath.* 2.58f.

*Σῖκυῶνια* (sc. ὑποδήματα), τά, a kind of women's shoes, *Herod.* 7.57, *Luc.Rh.Pr.* 15, *Poll.* 7.93.

*Σῖκυωνιουργής*, ἐς, manufactured at *Sicyon*, *ξύστραι* *PCair.Zen.* 488.3 (iii B. C.).

*Σῖκυῶνος*, δ, name of a stone used in ritual, *Ps.-Plu.Fluv.* 23.3.

*σικχάζομαι*, mock, *Hsch.* *σῖκχαι*· κράσπεδα, *Id.*

*σικχ-αίνω*, (*σικχός*) loathe, dislike, c. acc., *σικχαίνω πάντα τὰ δημόσια* *Call.Epigr.* 30.4: abs., *Plb.* 38.5.7, *Arr.Epict.* 3.16.7, *M.Ant.* 5.9, etc. II. Med., *Aq.Ex.* 1.12, prob. cj. in *Euph.* 21: aor. *ἐσικχάνθη* *Sch.Ar.Ra.* 442.

-αντός, ἡ, ὄν, disgusting, loathsome, *M.Ant.* 8.24. -ἄσια, ἡ, and -ασμός, δ, loathing, *Gloss.* -ός, δ, a squeamish, fastidious person, esp. in eating, opp. *παμφάγος*, *Arist.EE* 1.234<sup>a</sup>

6, cf. *Plu.* 2.87b, *Ath.* 6.262a. II. sickening, offensive, = *ἀηδής*, *Hsch.* -ος, εος, τό, = *βδέλυγμα*, *Sm.Ez.* 7.19, al.:—also *σικχότης*,

*ητος*, ἡ, *Eust.* 972.35.

*σίλβαι*· ροῖαι, *Hsch.* *σίλβη*, ἡ, cake made of barley, sesame, and porphy-seed, *Id.* *σίλβια*, = *σιδία*, *Id.* *σίλγης*· *κολυμβητής*, *Id.*

*Σίλεντιάριος*, δ, = *Lat. Silentiarius*, an officer who looked to the quiet of the Palace at Constantinople, having the rank of senator, *Procop.*

*Pers.* 2.21, *Agath.* 5.9.

*σίληνι*· *μυ(λ)λίζει*, *σκώπτει*, *σιωπᾷ*, *Hsch.*

*Σίληνικός*, ἡ, ὄν, of or like *Silenus*, *σατυρικὸν δράμα* καὶ σ. *Pl.Smp.* 222d.

*Σίληνόκοσμος*, δ, title of official in a *Dionysiac thiasos*, *AJA* 37.244 (*Latium*, ii A. D., *Σειλ-*).

*Σίληνός*, δ, *Silenus*, companion of *Dionysus*, *Pi.Fr.* 156 (s. v. l.), *Hdt.* 7.26, 8.138, etc.; father of the Satyrs, *E.Cyc.* 13, 82, 269: the older Satyrs were called *Σίληνοί*, *h.Ven.* 262, *D.S.* 3.72; but S. was distinguished by prophetic powers, *Ael.VH* 3.18. 2. a figure of

*Silenus*, used as a casket for precious pieces of sculpture, *Pl.Smp.* 215a, b. (Freq. written *Σειλ-*, but *Σιλ-* in early *Inscr.*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.51 (v B. C.), *Kretschmer Griech.Vaseninschr.* p. 132.)

*Σίληνώδης*, ες, like *Silenus*, *Pl.Smp.* 216d.

*σίλη-πορδέω*, Dor. *σιλᾶ-*, (πέρδομαι) behave with vulgar arrogance, *Sophr.* 164, *Posidon.* 36 J.:—Subst. -πορδία, ἡ, *Luc.Lex.* 21. (The first part of the compd. is dub.:—the word remains in modern Gr.)

*σίλι*, τό, = *κροτών*, *Plin.HN* 15.25. II. = *σέσελι*, ib. 20.36, *Fest.* s. v. *silatum*.

*σίλιγν-άριος*, δ, seller of *σίλιγνιον*, *MAMA* 3.700 (*σηληγ-*), 727, *PKlein.Form.* 765 (vi A. D.): also written *σίλιγνιάριος*, ib. 182 (vi A. D.), and *σίλιγνιάριος*, ib. 957 (v/vi A. D.). -ιον, τό, = *Lat. siligo*,

winter wheat, *ibid.* (pl.); written *σελ-* in *PMag.Lond.* 46.295; also *σίλιγνον*, *PLond.* 1.266.112 (ii A. D.). -ις, εως, ἡ, flour from *siligo*,

still finer than *σεμίδαλις* (q. v.), *Gal.* 6.483, *Eust.* 1753.6, *EM* 793.8; written *σελ-* in *Chrysipp.* *Tyan.ap.Ath.* 14.647e. -ίτης [ιτ] ἄρτος,

δ, bread made therefrom, *Gal. l. c.*: written -είτης, *Supr.Epigr.* 4.518 (*Ephesus*, i/ii A. D.); and -ίας, ου, δ, *Eust.* 1753.7. -οπώλιον, τό,

perh. f. l. for *σίλιγνοπάλιον* (from *πάλη* (B)) *siligo-flour*, in *Zos.Alch.* p. 221 B.

*σίλλαίνω*, (*σίλλος*) insult, mock, *Herod.* 1.19, *Ael.VH* 3.40, *Poll.* 2.54, *D.L.* 9.111, *Sch.* 11.2.212, etc.

*σίλλεα*· *τρίχωμα*, ἡ *λείον* ('*Ηλείοι* cj. *Guyet*), *Hsch.* *σίλλει*· *ἀναζαίνει*, *λυπεῖ*, *Id.*

*σίλλικύπριον*, τό, = *σέσελι Κύπριον*, *Hdt.* 2.94.

*σίλλογρᾶφ-έω*, write *σίλλοι*, *Zonar.* -ία, ἡ, writing of σ., *Eust.* 1850.33. -ος (parox.), δ, writer of σ., esp. of *Timo* of *Phlius*,

called δ σ., *Ath.* 1.22d, *Procl.in Alc.* p. 256 C.: generally, *satirical poet*, *Jul.Or.* 7.207c.

*σίλλοποιός*, δ, = *σίλλογράφος*, *Sch.Luc.DMort.* 20.2.

*σίλλος* (not *σίλλος*, *Hdn.Gr.* 2.918), δ, *squint-eyed*, ἐγὼ...σ. *γεγέννημαι* σε *περιορῶν* *Luc.Lex.* 3 (*ἰλλός* cj. *Hemsterhuis*). II. *satirical poem* or *lampoon* in *hexam.* verse, such as those written by *Timo* of *Phlius* (cf. *σίλλογράφος*), *D.L.* 9.111; applied to the poems of *Xenophanes* of *Colophon* by *Str.* 14.1.28, *Sch.Ar.Eg.* 406, *Procl.ad Hes.*

*Op.* 284, *Sch.* 11.2.212, *Eust.* 204.22: in general, τὸν σ. ψόγον λέγουσι μετὰ παιδιᾶς *δυσαρέστου* *Ael.VH* 3.40, cf. *Poll.* 2.54, *Sch.Luc.Prom.* 8.

*σίλλόω*, = *σίλλαίνω*, *Gal.* 19.213, *Poll.* 9.148, *Hsch.*; expld. by *Phot.* (who cites *Archipp.* 52) as τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἥρεμα παραφέρειν.



σιλλυβιάω, = τὸ τοὺς κροσσούς ἀποσεῖσθαι, Hsch. (corr. Bentr. for σιβυλλιάω, q. v.).

σίλλυβον, τό, milk thistle, *Silybum marianum*, Dsc. 4.155, Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26.38, Hsch.

σίλλυβος, ὁ, parchment-label, appended to the outside of a book, Cic. Att. 4.42.1, 4.8.2, dub. in 4.5.3 (v. infr.): pl. σίλλυβα, τά, = θύσανοι, Poll. 7.64. (In Cic. Att. 4.5.3 the vv. ll. *sit tybis* and *sic tu inbes* are perh. traces of *sittybis*; but σιττύβαι (q. v.) has an inappropriate meaning, unless it can mean *leather case* of a book.)

σίλδουροι, οἱ, a Gallic word translated by εὐχωλιμαῖοι, vassals who have vowed to live and die with their lord, Nic. Dam. Fr. 80 J.: Lat. *soldurii*, Caes. BG 3.22.

σίλουρ-ισμός, ὁ, eating of a σίλουρος, serving it up at table, Diph. 17.11. -ος, ὁ, a river fish, Lat. *silurus*; it was so large as to require to be drawn out by horses or oxen, Ael. NA 14.25; prob. sheatfish, *Silurus glanis*, Diph. 17.9, Diod. Com. 2.36, Sopat. 15, PCair. Zen. 680.36 (iii B. C.), Gal. 12.377; used in Magic, PMag. Osl. 1.362.

σίλφαῖος, v. σιφαῖος.

σίλφη, ἡ, cockroach, *Blatta germanica*, Arist. HA 601\*3, Gal. 12.366, 641, Ael. NA 1.37, Luc. Gall. 31; also, book-worm, Id. Ind. 17 (in form τήλφη), AP 9.251 (Even.). II. a kind of boat, Sch. Ar. Pax 143, Suid. (acc. to Phryn. 268, τήφη (q. v.) is the correct form).

σίλφιδος, εσσα, εν, of silphium, μοιρίδα λίττην Nic. Al. 329.

σίλφιον, τό, laserwort, *Ferula tingitana*, the juice of which was used in food and medicine, Sol. 39; ὁπὸς σιλφίου Hp. Acut. 23; σ. ἡ ὁπὸς ἡ καυλός ib. 37, Gal. 12.123, cf. S. Fr. 603, Antiph. 88, Alex. 127.5, Thphr. HP 6.3.1, Nic. Al. 309, Dsc. 3.80, Poll. 6.67; freq. in Ar. as an eatable, esp. mashed with cheese, Av. 534, 1579; having a strong flavour, Eq. 895sq.: largely grown in and exported from Cyrene, hence prov., τὸ βάττου σ., of rare and precious commodities, Id. Pl. 925, Arist. Fr. 528; γαλαὶ ἐν τῷ σ. γινόμεναι in the silphium-region, Hdt. 4.192, cf. 169: of other plants, σ. κατὰ Μηδίαν, *Ferula Assafoetida*, Dsc. 1. c.; σ. κατὰ Συρίαν καὶ Ἀρμενίαν, *Prangos ferulacea*, ibid.; σ. ἐν Καυκάσῳ, *Ferula alliacea*, Aristobul. ap. Arr. An. 3.28.6.

σίλφιопώλης, ον, ὁ, silphium-seller, Critias Fr. 70 D.

σίλφιόφορος, ον, bearing silphium, Str. 2.5.37, Eust. ad D. P. 791.

σίλφι-ὦω, prepare with silphium, σεσίλφιωμένος, = sq., Philox. 2.31. -ὠτός, ἡ, ὄν, prepared with silphium, Ar. Fr. 130.

σίμαι, v. σιμός II. 1.

σίμαινω, to be σιμός (q. v.), An. Ox. 1.138; μὴ σίμαινε do not turn up your nose, Call. Iamb. 1.104 (*Hermes* 69.168); cf. σιμοποιέω.

σίμαριον, τό, Dim. of σίμος II, a Nile fish, POxy. 1857.1 (vi/vii A. D.); but Dim. σιμαρίδιον, τό, appears to be part of a horse's trappings, ib. 1289.9 (v A. D.).

σιμβλ-εύω, (σίμβλος) shelter as in a hive, σ. κηρότροφα δῶρα μελισσῶν AP 6.236 (Phil.). -η, ἡ, = σίμβλος, Hsch. -ήϊος, η, ον, of or from the hive, σ. ἔργα μελισσῶν honey, A. R. 3.1036: pecul. fem. σιμβληῖς, ἴδος, πέτρη σ. a hole in a rock used by bees as a hive, Id. 1.880; also σιμβληῖδες μέλισσαι AP 9.226 (Zon.):—written σιμβλίδες in Hsch. (s. v. l.). -ιος, α, ον, of a hive, found in one, dub. in Dsc. 2.82: prob. f. l. for Λιλυβαῖον or Ὑβλαῖον, cf. Ruf. ap. Orib. 2.63.3. -ος, ὁ, beehive, Hes. Th. 598, Arist. HA 627\*6, Theoc. 19.2, A. R. 2.132. 2. metaph., any store or hoard, σ. χρημάτων Ar. V. 241:—later -ον, τό, pl. σίμβλα, Opp. C. 1.128, Alciph. 3.23 (v. l. -ους).

-ωσις, εως, ἡ, a disease of the eyes in horses, Hippiatr. 11. Σιμιᾶκόν (sc. μέτρον), τό, metre named after Sim(m)ias, Heph. 10.6.

σιμικίνθιον, τό, v. σιμικίνθιον.

σιμίκιον, τό, a musical instrument of thirty-five strings, Poll. 4.59 (v. l. σιμικόν).

σίμιον· αἰγιαλός, Hsch.

Σίμοις, εντος, ὁ, the river Simois, Il. 4.475, al.; contr. Σίμοις, οὐντος, Hes. Th. 342:—Adj. Σιμοέντιος, contr. Σιμούντιος, α, ον, E. Or. 809 (lyr.), IA 767 (lyr.); also os, ον Id. Hel. 250 (lyr.); poet. fem. Σιμοεντίς, ἴδος, Id. Andr. 1019 (lyr.); Σιμουντίς, Ar. Th. 110; also Σιμοείσιος, ον, Str. 13.1.34, Tryph. 326 (as pr. n., Il. 4.474).

σίμο-ποιέω, make σιμός, gloss on σίμαινε, Sch. Call. in PSI 9.1094b 37. -πρόσωπος, ον, snub-nosed, dish-faced, ἵππος Pl. Phdr. 253e; μέλισσαι Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 7.12.

σίμός, ἡ, ὄν, snub-nosed, flat-nosed, of the Ethiopians and their gods, Xenoph. 16; of the Scythians, Hdt. 4.23, cf. Ar. Ec. 617 (Comp.), 705, Theoc. 3.8; represented as giving an arch, pert look, σιμός, ἐπίχαρις κληθεῖς Pl. R. 474d; Arist. says that all children are σιμοί, Pr. 963<sup>b</sup>15; of dolphins, Arion 1.7; of dogs, X. Cyn. 4.1; of the hippopotamus, Hdt. 2.71, Arist. HA 502\*11; of the ponies of the Sigynnae, Hdt. 5.9; of bees and goats, Theoc. 7.80, 8.50. 2. of the nose, snub, flat, opp. γρυπός, Pl. Th. 209c; τὸ σ. τῆς μινός, = σιμότης, X. Smp. 5.6, cf. Arist. Pol. 1309<sup>b</sup>24.—As this kind of nose gives a pert expression, we find σιμὰ γελῶν AP 5.176 (Mel.); σιμὰ σεσηρῶς μυχιθίσεις ib. 178 (Id.); cf. σιμώ 1. II. metaph., bent upwards, like the slope of a hill-side: hence, up-hill, opp. κατάντης, χωρίον Ar. Lys. 288, ubi v. Sch.; πρὸς τὸ σ. διώκειν pursue up-hill, X. HG 4.3.23; πρὸς τὸ σ. ἀνατρέχειν Dionys. Com. 4, cf. Arist. Pr. 870\*30; σ. [δδός] X. Cyn. 6.5; ὑπερβάλλειν τὰ σ. ib. 5.16; σίμαι (sic cod.) the ends of the lyre, Hsch.; also, parts of the cornice, Id., cf. Vitruv. 3.5.12. 2. generally, hollow, concave, opp. κυρτός, ἡ γαστήρ τῶν ἀδείπνων σ. X. Cyr. 8.4.21; τὰ σ. τοῦ ἥπατος the bottom of the liver, Poll. 2.213, Gal. 11.93; χεῖρ σ. Ath. 14.630a; of splints, νάρθηκες σ. Hp. Off. 12, acc. to Gal. 18(2).833 rounded and

tapering off towards the end, so as gradually to diminish the pressure; also, of a kind of bandage, Hp. Off. 7. III. σιμός· τυφλός, Hsch.

Σίμος, ὁ, pr. n. Flat-nose, Call. Epigr. 49, etc.; used as name of a Satyr, Kretschmer Griech. Vasenschr. pp. 63, 64:—Σιμόλος is a dim. form. II. an unknown fish, Opp. H. 1.170, Artem. 2.14, Ath. 7.312b.

σιμότης, ητος, ἡ, the shape of a snub nose, opp. γρυπότης, Pl. Th. 143e, 209c, X. Cyr. 8.4.21. II. metaph., τὴν σ. τῶν ὀδόντων the upward curve of the tusks of a wild boar, Id. Cyn. 10.13.

σίμο-τομέω, (τέμνω) perh. cut short off, Gr. 5.17.6. -τράχηλος [ᾶ], ον, with concave neck, so that the face is turned upwards, Iz. H. 11.100.

Σίμοις, οὐντος, ὁ, contr. for Σιμόεις.

σίμω, (σιμός) turn up the nose, and metaph., = μέφομαι (cf. σιμός 1. 2), Hsch. II. generally, bend upwards, τὴν ἰγνύαν Hld. 10.31; τὸν αὐχένα, τὰ νῶτα, Ach. Tat. 1.12:—Pass., become σιμός, Hp. Art. 35; of the nose, Id. Epid. 6.1.3; πόδες σεσιμωμένοι upturned feet, as of some wading birds, Arist. PA 693\*7, cf. Hp. Art. 60.

Σιμόλος, v. Σίμος.

σίμ-φδία, ἡ, a loose song, named from one Σίμος, its inventor, Str. 14.1.41. -φδός, ὁ, one who sings such songs, Aristocl. Hist. 7.

σίμωμα [ι], ατος, τό, anything turned up: the upturned bow of a ship, Plu. Fl. 26, cf. Sch. Pi. O. 7.35.

Σίμων [ι], ωνος, ὁ, Simon, one of the Telchines (v. Τελχίν), used prov. of a confederate in evil, οἶδα Σίμωνα καὶ Σ. ἐμέ Zen. 5.41. II. name of a throw of the dice, Eub. 57.

Σιμωνίδης, ον and Ion. εω, ὁ, voc. -ίδης AP 6.213 (Simon.):—Simonides, Hdt. 5.102, Pl. Prt. 339a, etc.:—Adj. Σιμωνίδειος, ον, of or like Simonides, τρόπος Plu. 2.1137f.

σίμωρ, a kind of fur-bearing field-mouse (Parthian), Hsch. (Cf. Arab. *sammur* 'mustela scythica').

σίμωσις [ι], εως, ἡ, snubness of nose, Gal. 14.778.

σινᾶμωρ-ευμα, ατος, τό, a stolen dainty, Pherecr. 230. -έω, ravage or destroy wantonly, τῆς Ἑλλάδος μηδεμίαν πόλιν σιναμωρέειν Hdt. 1.152, cf. 8.35: intr., Phld. Herc. 1457.12; σ. ἐς τι Paus. 2.32.3:—Pass., to be treated wantonly, γυνὴ σιναμωρουμένη χαίρει Ar. Nu. 1070. -ία, ἡ, mischievousness, joined with ὕβρις, Arist. EN 1149<sup>b</sup>33; greediness, Sch. Ar. Av. 1690; extravagance, Them. Or. 23.294a. -ος, ον, mischievous, hurtful, δλέθρια καὶ σ. Hp. Art. 48; wantonly mischievous, Anacr. 52; of a dog, Plu. 2.3a: c. gen. rei, τῶν ἐκωντοῦ σ. destructive of his own property, Hdt. 5.92.ζ'. Adv. -ρως, ἐπέδακνεν τὸν Εὐριπίδην Satyr. Vit. Eur. Fr. 39 xvi 23. 2. wanton, ἀπάτη Ach. Tat. 2.38 (s. v. l.). (σίνωμαι: for the termin. -μωρος, cf. ἰόμωρος.)

σινᾶπ-έλαιον, τό, mustard-oil, Dsc. 1.38 lemma. -ηρός, α, ὄν, flavoured with mustard, ὄσαριδιον POxy. 2148.14 (i A. D.). -ῖ, τὸ, Anaxipp. 1.45, PFay. 122.4.12 (i/ii A. D.); gen. εως PTeb. 9.13 (ii B. C.), Ev. Matt. 13.31, POxy. 920.2 (ii/iii A. D.), Alex. Trall. 1.12; ios PMich. Zen. 7.2.9 (iii B. C.), PStrassb. 102.9 (iii A. D.); is PLond. 2.453.6 (iv A. D.); dat. i PFlor. 20.21 (ii A. D.); also σινᾶπυ, Diocl. Fr. 120, PCair. Zen. 608.31, 703.12 (iii B. C.); gen. vos Sor. 2.15 cod.; σίνηπι, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.813, Crito ib. 817, Dsc. 2.154, Artem. 5.5, etc.; gen. εως Asclep. ap. Gal. 13.248, Dsc. 1.38, PLips. 97 xxxiii 4 (iv A. D.), etc.; ios Aret. CD 1.2, v. l. in Polyae. 4.3.32, etc.; σίνηπυ, Nic. Fr. 84, Dsc. Eur. 1.14; also σίνηπυς, acc. υν, ὁ, Nic. Al. 533, and σινᾶ-πυς, ἡ, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.88:—mustard, *Sinapis alba*:—in early Att. and Ion. none of these forms appear, but νᾶπυ, Hp. Vict. 2.54, Morb. 3.15, Mul. 1.13, cf. Ath. 9.367a, Phryn. 255. II. σίνηπι ἄγριον or Περσικόν, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc. 2.156. III. σ. κηπαῖον, *Brassica nigra*, ib. 154. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of σίναπι, Alex. Trall. 5.6. II. = μίλ-τος, as if = σινωπίδιον (q. v.), Eust. ad D. P. 1178. -ίζω, pf. σεσινάπικα, apply a mustard-blister to one, τινα Xenarch. 12 (but dub. sens.), Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.13.6 and 10:—Pass., have a mustard-blister applied, τὰ σεσινάπισμένα [μέρη] Id. ib. 8. -ίνος, η, ον, of mustard, Dsc. 1.38, Gal. 11.870. -ιον, τό, Dim. of σίναπι, EM 713.38, Gloss. -ισμός, ὁ, use of a mustard-blister, Sor. 2.28, Archig. ap. Aët. 3.181, Philum. Ven. 4.9. -ιστέον, one must put on a mustard-blister, ib. 3.5, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.13.7.

σινᾶπυξ· γογγυλῖς, Hsch.

σινᾶρός, α, ὄν, (σίνωμαι) hurt, damaged, χεῖρ, ὀδόντες, σκέλος, Hp. Art. 3.34, 52; τὸ σ. Id. Fract. 33, Art. 60.

σινᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, destructive, Hsch.

σινδαρνεύομαι, perh. corrupt for σιναμωρέω in App. Prov. 4.71 (cf. Pherecr. 230).

σινδῖον, prob. an error for σινδόνιον, PMasp. 6ii 87 (vi A. D.).

σινδῖς· γέρον, Hsch.

Σινδογενής, ἐς, Indus-produced, Aglaïas 18.

σινδοκόθοροι, a kind of foot-gear, Hsch. (-κῦθ- cod.).

σινδόν-η, ἡ, f. l. for σινδόνιον in Gal. 19.117 s. v. λάσιον. -ιάζω, wrap in muslin, PMag. Par. 1.88; σινδολινάσας prob. rest. in Inscr. Perg. 264.6. -ιον, τό, curtain, garment, etc., made of σινδών, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).118.67 (Epid., iii B. C.), Gal. Protr. 10, Poll. 7.73, D. C. 79.13, POxy. 921.15 (iii A. D.), Sammelb. 7033.40 (v A. D.). -ιος, ον, Adj. of σινδών, ῥάκος Str. 15.3.19. -ίσκος, ἡ, Dim. of σινδών, Michel 832.24 (Samos, iv B. C.). -ίτης [ι], ον, δ, wearing clothes of σινδών, Str. 15.1.71; a garment made of σινδών, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1525.6, Men. Sam. 163, PHib. 1.121.16 (iii B. C.); Dor. -ίτας IG 5(1).1390.17 (An-dania, i B. C.); made of σινδών, τελαμών Poll. 4.181; χιτών Phot.

σινδονο-ειδής, ἐς, like σινδών, σκέπασμα Eust. 782.21, cf. An. Par. 3.75. -πώλης, ον, δ, seller of cambrics, Tab. Defix. 87. -φορέω, wear clothes of σινδών, Str. 15.1.59. -φόρος, ὁ, σινδών-wearing



priest, *IG* 11(4).1253 (Delos).  
σινδών, ib. 5(2).48.29 (Tegea).

## II. bath-attendant who bore the

σινδονυφής, *és*, *woven like or of σινδών*, Philox. 2.42; v. *Σιδονυφής*.  
σινδρων, *ωνος*, *δ*, *mischievous*, glossed by *πονηρός*, Phot.; also =  
δουλέκδουλος, Seleuc. ap. Ath. 6.267c:—Hsch. also cites *σινδρός*, *δ*, in  
gen. pl.

σινδών, *όνος*, *ή* (*δ*, A.Fr. 153; acc. pl. in Hsch. *σινδούς*, as *είκους*  
from *είκων*), *fine cloth*, usually *linen*, Hdt. 1.200, 2.95, A. l. c., S.Fr. 210.  
67; *βρόχῳ μιτῶδει σινδόνος* Id. Ant. 1.222; σ. *βυσσίνης τελαμῶνες*, used  
for mummies, Hdt. 2.86; of surgeons' bandages, Id. 7.181 (but also  
ἐξ ἐρίου τὰς σ. ὑφαίνουσιν Thphr. HP 4.7.7, cf. Str. 15.1.20). 2. *any-*  
*thing made of such cloth, garment of linen* (sts. *muslin*), Michel 832.19  
(Samos, iv B. C.), PCair. Zen. 176.255 (iii B. C.), SIG<sup>2</sup> 754.5 (Pergam.),  
PTeb. 182 (ii B. C.), UPZ 84.4 (ii B. C.), Luc. Deor. Conc. 10; ἐν εὐτελεῖ  
σ. Plu. 2.340d; *naphkin*, Alciph. 3.66; *ship's sail*, E.Fr. 773.42 (Iyr.),  
Luc. Epigr. 39, Alciph. 1.12; *flag, standard*, Plb. 2.66.10; *cloth or*  
*sheet*, σ. *καθαρά* PLond. 1.46.206 (iv A. D.) (so of a winding-sheet,  
Ev. Matt. 27.59, cf. PPar. 18<sup>bis</sup> 10); σ. *κοιτάραι* *sheets*, Edict. Diocl.  
28.16, cf. Th. 2.49; ἐν τῷ σινδόνος within the *veil*, esoteric, Iamb. VP  
17.72; *ξῶ σ. exoteric*, ib. 18.89.

σινδώνιον, *τό*, = *σινδόνιον*, PGen. 80.8 (iv A. D.).

σινέομαι, dub. Ion. form for *σίνομαι* (q. v.).

σίνηπι, Ion. for *σινάπι*.

σινι-άζω, (*σινίον*) = *σήθω*, *sift, winnow*, Ev. Luc. 22.31, Hsch., Phot.,  
Gloss. -*ασμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, *detrimentum, recrementum, retrimentum*,  
σ. *ή* *ρυπαρία* τοῦ σίτου, ib. -*ατήριον*, *τό*, = *sq.*, Hsch. -*ον*  
(*parox.*), *τό*, late word for *sieve*, Id. (cf. *σεννίον*).

σίνις [σί], *ιδος*, *δ*, acc. *σίνιν*, (*σίνομαι*) *ravager, plunderer*, Αὐτόλυκον  
πολέων κτεάνων σίνιν Antim. (?) ap. Sch. S. OC 378; *ἔθρεψεν λέοντα σίνιν*  
*δόμοις* (λέοντος Ἰνιν Conington) A. Ag. 718, cf. Call. Ar. 92, Lyc. 539:  
as Adj. *destroying*, σ. *ἀνὴρ*, as an example of a *γλῶσσα*, Poet. ap. Arist.  
Rh. 1.406<sup>a</sup>8. II. pr. n. *Σίνις*, the *Destroyer*, a famous robber of the  
Isthmus of Corinth, E. Hipp. 977, Marm. Par. 36, X. Mem. 2.1.14,  
etc.; cf. Πιτυοκάμπτης. (Freq. misspelt *σίννις* in codd., as Arist.  
l. c.)

σιν-όδους, *οντος*, *δ*, *ή*, *hurting with the teeth*, Hsch. (cf. *συνό-*  
*dous*). -*όδων*, *οντος*, *δ*, a kind of *sea-bream*, prob. *Dentex vulgaris*,  
Epich. 69, Arist. HA 591<sup>a</sup>11, 610<sup>b</sup>5, Antiph. 43, Archestr. Fr. 17, Dorio  
ap. Ath. 7.322c (codd. vary between *σινόδων*, *σινώδων*, *συνόδων*).

σίνομαι, Aeol. *σίννομαι* dub. in Sapph. 12; 2 sg. pres. or aor. subj.  
*σίνηαι* Od. 12.139: Ion. impf. *σινέσκετο*, -*οντο*, Hes. Fr. 117, Od. 6.6:  
fut. *σινήσομαι* f. l. in Hp. Mul. 1.52: aor. 3 pl. *ἐσίναντο* Hdt. 8.31, -*έατο*  
Id. 7.147 codd.:—codd. give a form *σινέομαι* in Hdt. 4.123, 5.81, Hp.  
Morb. 4.41, 5.3, etc.; but *σίνομαι* is the only form in Hom., and prob.  
should be restored everywhere:—Act. *σίνω* Ion. for *βλάπτω* acc. to  
Gal. 15.662; *σίνομαι* Pass., IG<sup>2</sup> 1126.42 (Amphict. Delph.), Orph.  
A. 211. [*i* in the Verb (exc. perh. in Sapph. 12); *i* in *σίνις*, *σίνος*,  
*ἀσινής*.]

I. *harm, hurt, do one harm or mischief*, Hom., only in  
Od. (but v. infr. II, and cf. *σίντης*), of plunderers and marauders, οἱ  
σφεας σινέσκοντο, of the Cyclopes who used to plunder the Phaeacians,  
Od. 6.6; *ὅτε μοι σινοῖτό γ' ἐταίρους*, of Scylla destroying Odysseus' com-  
rades, 12.114; *εἰ δέ κε σίνηαι* (sc. *Ἡελίου βόας*) 11.112, cf. *ἀσινής*; οὐ  
σινέσκετο καρπὸν Hes. Fr. 117; in later Ep., *ἀλώπηξ... σινομένα τὰν τρώ-*  
*ξιμον plundering* the grapes, Theoc. 1.49; σ. *ἐπαυλα καλ.* *ἄνδρας* AP 6.  
262 (Leon.), cf. A. R. 1.951, 1260, etc.; in Prose, *pillage, waste a country*,  
Hdt. 5.74, 6.97, 8.31; *τὴν Μηδικὴν* X. Cyr. 5.5.4; *waste, destroy* the  
crops, Hdt. 1.17, 4.123; *αἱ δὲ κα σίνηται* [*τοὺς καρπούς*], ἀποτείσάτω τὰ  
ἐπιτίμια δ σινόμενος GDI 5040.28 (Crete), cf. Tab. Heracl. 1.129, X. Cyr.  
3.3.15; *ἐὰν ὑποζύγιον... σίνηται* τι τῶν πέλας Pl. Lg. 936e. II. gene-  
rally, *injure, aιδῶς*, *ή* *τ' ἄνδρας μέγα σίνεται* Hes. Op. 318 (interpol. in  
Il. 24.45, v. Sch.), cf. Phld. Piet. p. 93 G.; [*δ* *κροκόδειλος*] οὐδὲν σ. τὸν  
τροχίλον Hdt. 2.68; *τὴν ἔδραν τοῦ ἵππου μὴ σ.* not to hurt his back, X.  
Eq. 12.9, cf. Thphr. HP 9.18.3; *αἱ δὲ σίναιτο ἀφακεσάσθω* if he damages  
the utensils, he must make it good, Mnemos. 57.208 (Argos, vi B. C.);  
esp. in war, *injure, harass*, σ. τὸν στρατὸν Hdt. 5.27; *τοὺς πολέμιους*  
*μέγα σ.* Id. 7.147, cf. 9.49, X. An. 3.4.16; opp. *ὠφελεῖν*, Id. Lac. 12.  
5.—Never in Trag., once in Pl., freq. in X.; once in non-literary  
Pap., BGU 248.17 (i A. D.).

σινόποιός, *όν*, *hurtful*, ζῳδία, ἀσθήρ, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.147, 2.163.

σίνος, *εος*, *τό*, *hurt, lesion*, in pl., Hp. Fract. 10, Acut. 54, al.:  
generally, *mischief, injury*, Hdt. 8.65; *blemish*, PGnom. 205 (ii  
A. D.). II. of things, *mischief, bane, plague*, used by A. alone of  
Trag., *πρέπει σ. the mischief is revealed*, Ag. 389 (Iyr.); σ. *ἐσθημάτων*  
*ruin* to them, ib. 561; σ. *πολυκτόνον*, of Helen, ib. 734 (Iyr.); *pest*, of  
the ἀσθήρ (star-fish), Arist. HA 548<sup>a</sup>9; σ. *πρὸς εὐκαρτίαν* Thphr. CP  
2.7.5.—Ion. word, very rare in Att. Prose, Isoc. Ep. 4.11. [*σί*, A.  
ll. cc., Nic. Th. 1.653; but *σίνεα* Id. Al. 231.]

σινότης, *ή*, *faultiness*, Gloss.

σινώ, late form of *σίνομαι*, Man. 6.552, Olymp. Hist. p. 454 D.:—  
Pass., *σεσινωμένα* Paul. Al. L. 2, cf. Vett. Val. 77.6, al.

σινπλάρια, *ή*, *simple (money)*, Lat. *simplaria*, SIG 901.14 (Delph.,  
iv A. D.).

σίντης, *ον*, *δ*, (*σίνομαι*) poet. word, = *σίνις*, *ravaging*, of the lion, Il.  
11.481, 20.165; of the wolf, 16.353: with a fem. Subst., *σίνταο*  
*φάλαγγος* Nic. Th. 715. 2. Subst., = *ἔχης*, ib. 623. 3. *spoiler*,  
*thief*, Opp. H. 4.602, Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.115. 4. *hoopoe*, Hsch. s. v.  
*μακεσίκρανος* (σικήτην cod.).

Σίντιες, οἱ, the *Sintians*, a name (variously expld. in Eust. 158.4 sq.)  
of early inhabitants of Lemnos, Il. 1.594, Od. 8.294, Hellenic. 71(a),

(c) J.:—hence *Σιντήις*, *ιδος*, *ή*, old name of Lemnos, A. R. 1.608,  
4.1759:—Adj. *Σιντιακός*, *ή*, *όν*, Orph. A. 471.

σίντωρ, *ορος*, *δ*, = *σίντης*, Tab. Defix. in Rh. Mus. 55.85 (Crete, iv  
B. C.): c. gen., AP 6.45.

σινώδων, v. *σινόδων*.

σίνων, *ωνος*, *δ*, *stone parsley*, Sison *Amomum*, Dsc. 3.55 (v. l. *σίων*,  
as in Gal. 12.123), Plin. HN 27.136, Aret. CA 2.5 codd. II. σ. *ἄγριος*,  
= *πενκέδανον*, Ps.-Dsc. 3.78.

Σινώπη, *ή*, *Sinope*, Hdt. 1.76, etc.; Σινωπεύς, *έως*, *δ*, *an inhabitant*  
*thereof*, Simon. 118, X. An. 5.3.2, etc.; Σινωπίτης [πί], D. P. 255; Σινω-  
πίς or Σινωπίτις, *ή*, *the country*, Str. 12.3.40, 12.3.12; but Σινωπίς, *a*  
*compound medicine* in Herasap. Gal. 13.785:—Adj. Σινωπικός, *ή*, *όν*,  
St. Byz. II. Σινωπική (sc. *μίλτος*), *ή*, *a red earth* found in Cappa-  
docia, imported into Greece from Sinope, Thphr. Lap. 52, Dsc. 5.96,  
Str. 12.2.10, etc.:—also Σινωπίς, Aret. CA 1.8; Σινωπίτις, PSI 10.  
1180.55 (ii A. D., σινωπ-); also σινωπίδιον, *τό*, Tz. H. 13.44; cf. σινω-  
πίδιον.

Σινωπίζω, *behave like the courtesan Sinope*, Hsch.

σινωπικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*σινώω*) *mischievous, baneful*, Ptol. Tetr. 148, Vett.  
Val. 17.25, al., Sch. Nic. Al. 231.

σίξις, *εως*, *ή*, (*σίξω*) *hissing*, such as is made by plunging hot metal  
in water, Arist. Mete. 369<sup>b</sup>17.

σίοειδής, *ές*, *like σίον*, coined by EM 134.24.

σίο-κόμος, *ον*, Lacon. for \**θεο-κόμος*, *with hair like the gods*, Eup. 444  
(Meineke for *σιωκολλος*). -κόρος, *δ*, Lacon. for *θεο-κόρος*, =  
*νεωκόρος* (q. v.), Hsch.

σίον [ι], *τό*, *water parsnip*, Sium *angustifolium*, Speus. ap. Ath. 2.  
61c, Theoc. 5.125, Dsc. 2.127; read by Ptol. Euerget. (Fr. 11 J.) in Od. 5.  
72. 2. *water pimpernel*, Veronica *Anagallis*, Crateuas (?) ap. Dsc.  
l. c. 3. = *σισύμβριον*, Dsc. 2.128. 4. = *ἄνησσον*, Ps.-Dsc. 3.56.

σῖός, Lacon. for *θεός*, Ar. Lys. 81, 174, al., Foed. ap. Th. 5.77, IG 5  
(2).510 (near Megalopolis, iii/ii B. C.); σιόρ, Hsch.; acc. *σίν* IG 5(1).  
210.55, 211.51.

σίοφόρος, Lacon., = *θεοφόρος*, IG 5(1).212.57 (Sparta).

σίπᾶλός, *ή*, *όν*, *purblind, ugly*, Call. Fr. anon. 106, Eust. 972.29;  
glossed by *χαλεπός*, *ἀκάθαρτος*, *ἄμορφος*, Hsch., Zonar.; also by *ἐπάρ-*  
*γεμος κτλ.*, Hsch.; cf. *σιφλός*.

σιππινόμεστος, *ον*, *stuffed with tow*, προσκεφάλαια PMasp. 61160  
(vi A. D.).

σίππιον, *τό*, = *σττυππεῖον*, BGU 1080.18 (iii A. D.), POxy. 1130.12  
(v A. D.), etc.

σίππουργός, *δ*, *worker in tow*, CPR 19 a 17 (iv A. D.).

σίπτα· σιώπα (Messapian), Hsch.

σιπταχόρας, *ον*, *δ*, *lac-tree*, Schleicheria *trijuga*, Ctes. Fr. 57.22 and  
Fr. 74:—written *psithachoras*, Plin. HN 37.39.

σιπτῶναι· ἀπεικᾶσαι, Hsch. (Cf. *θισπῶσαι*: both perh. ff. ll. for  
*φισφῶσαι*.)

σίπυδνος [ι], *ή*, collat. form of *sq.*, Orac. ap. Luc. Alex. 25.

σίπυ-η [υ], *ή*, *meal-tub*, Ar. Eq. 1296, Pl. 806, Pherecr. 142, AP 6.302  
(Leon.); spelt *συνύη*, PCair. Zen. 14.14 (iii B. C.); the Att. form *σιπύα*,  
though cited by Harp. (= Lys. Fr. 165 S.) and Hsch. s. v. *σίφνον*, is not  
found exc. in Poll. 10.162; cf. *ιπύα*. -*ηθεν*, Adv. *from the meal-tub*,  
Call. Fr. 454. -*ίς*, *ιδος*, *ή*, = *σιπύη*, jar, Hp. Steril. 235, cf. Gal. 19.138.

σίραιον [ι], *τό*, *new wine boiled down*, Ar. V. 878, Antiph. 142, Alex.  
127.8, 188, Nic. Al. 153 (where *ι*, written *ει*), Gal. 10.403; also of  
figs, Id. 13.8, 9:—also *οἶνος σίραιος*, Dsc. 5.6, Aret. CA 1.1; *σίρινος*,  
Eust. 1385.14.

σίραμφος· τὸ ρύγχος, Hsch. σίρβηνον, *τό*, *cake offered to*  
*Aphrodite*, Id.

σιρία· ἀσφάλεια, Λάκωνες, Id. σιρίασις,

σιρίαω, σίριος, v. *σειρ-*. σιρίκόν, v. *σηρικόν*.

σιρίκοποιός, *δ*, *silk-manufacturer*, IG 14.785 (Naples).

σίρις or σίρις, *ιδος*, *ή*, = *ξύρις*, EM 209.35. II. σίρις· ἀπαίδευτος,

Hsch.

σίρομάτης, *ον*, *δ*, prop. *pit-searcher*, i. e. a *probe* or *gauge*, with  
which tax-gatherers searched corn-pits and magazines, used in war  
to try whether there were pits in the ground, Ph. Bel. 100.5, cf. Ph.  
1.135. II. *barbed lance* of the same shape, Lxx 3 Ki. 18.28, al., J.  
AJ 7.2.2. 2. use of the σ. II. 1, Steph. in Hp. 2.255 D.

σίρον, *τό*, or σίρος, *δ*, in acc. sg., = *θειὸν ἄπυρον*, Gal. 12.903.

σιρός, *δ*, *pit* for keeping corn in, IG 12.76.10, S. Fr. 276, E. Fr. 827,  
Anaxandr. 41.28 (anap.), D. 8.45, 10.16, PLond. 2.216.11 (i A. D.). II.

*pitfall*, Longus 1.11. [*ι*, E. l. c., Anaxandr. l. c., Eratosth. 35.4, *ι* in  
Xenoph. (?) 41 D.: later written *σειρός*, D. S. 19.44, 2 Ep. Pet. 2.4,  
PLeid. X. 50 B. (iii/iv A. D.).]

σίρωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *sediment*, Aët. 1.135.

σιρωτής, *δ*, *simussator*, i. e. *cinussator*, οἶνου ἢ ἄλλου τινὸς ὑγροῦ,  
Gloss.

σιρω(τόν?), *vessel for holding wine or vinegar*, Sammelb. 1960.  
(Coptic word.)

σιρώτρια, *ή*, *ornatrix*, Gloss.

σισακικία, *ή*, *a garment* (?), PGen. 80.12 (iv A. D.).

σισαμῖς· τὸ παρὰ τοῖς ἱατροῖς λεγόμενον σέσελι, Hsch. σίσανον·  
τὸν ὀξίνην οἶνον, Id.

σισάριον, *τό*, *a woman's ornament of gold*, Poll. 5.101, Hsch., Phot.  
σίσᾶρον, *τό*, *parsnip*, Pastinaca *sativa*, Epich. 3, 27, Diocl. Fr. 122,  
Sammelb. 6801.23 (iii B. C.), Dsc. 2.113, Sor. 1.51.

σισέλεος, *δ*, = *siselium*, Gloss.

σισίλαρος· πέρδιξ, Περγαῖοι, Hsch.

σισίλισμός or -ιγμός, *δ*, = *σισμός*, Sch. Od. 9.394, Eust. 1636.17.



σίσιλλος· νόσημα, καθάπερ σκωληκίαις, καὶ ζῶν τι, Hsch. σισίν-  
διος· γέρων, Id.

σίσιμα, ατος, τό, written for σείσιμα (q. v.), *PMasp.* 58 ii 11 (vi A. D.).  
σισιμός, δ, (σίσιω) = σίσις, hissing, Suid. s. v. σεισιμός.

σισιόη, ἡ, roll of hair, *Lxx Le.* 19.27; Phaselite word acc. to Hsch.  
σισορβάκος· τράχουρος ὁ ἰχθύς, Hsch.

σίσιτρος, v. σείσιτρος.

σίσιϋβος, δ, in pl., glossed by κροσσοί, ἱμάντες, and θύσανοι, Phot.,  
Eust. 976.28.

σίσιμβρ-ινος, ἡ, ον, of σίσυμβρον, μέρον *Antiph.* 106.5, *Thphr.* *Od.*  
27.

-ιον, τό, bergamot-mint, *Mentha aquatica*, *Cratin.* 98, *Ar.*  
*Av.* 160, *Arist.* *Fr.* 367, *Thphr.* *HP.* 2.1.3, al. (distd. fr. μίνθα 2.4.1),  
*Dsc.* 3.41; ὁσμῆρον σ. *Nic.* *Fr.* 74.57. 2. water-cress, *Nasturtium*  
*officinale*, *Dsc.* 2.128, *Plin.* *HN.* 20.247. II. a woman's ornament,

*Poll.* 5.101. -ον, τό, = foreg. i. 1, *AP.* 4.1.19 (Mel., σῖ-), *Nic.* *Th.*  
896 (pl., σῖ-).

σίσιυρα [ῡ], ἡ, goat's-hair cloak, used as a garment by day and a  
coverlet by night, *Ar.* *Ra.* 1459, *V.* 738, *Ec.* 347, *Lys.* 933, *Av.* 122; ἐν  
πέντε σ. ἐγκεκορδυλημένος *Id.* *Nu.* 10; σ. δερματίνη *Pl.* *Erx.* 400e; cf.  
σίσιυρα, σίσυρος.—Tz. (ad *Lyc.* 634) distinguishes σίσυρα as made ἐκ  
δέρματος ἐντρίχου from σίσυρα = ἄτριχον δερμάτιον.

σίσιυριγγίον, τό, *Barbary nut*, *Iris Sisyrychium*, *Thphr.* *HP.* 1.10.7.  
σίσιυρνα [ῖ], ἡ, = σίσυρα (q. v.), garment of skin, *Alc.* 128 *Diehl*,  
*Hdt.* 4.109, 7.67; τῆς σ. τῆς λεοντέας *A.* *Fr.* 109; also σίσυρνος, δ

(a kind of bandage, cf. σίσυρος), and σίσυρνον, τό, Hsch.:—Dim.  
σίσιυρνιον, τό, to be read in Sch. *Theoc.* 5.15.

σίσιυρνο-δύτης [ῡ], ον, δ, one who wears a σίσυρνα, *Lyc.*  
634. -φόρος, ον, wearing a σίσυρνα, *Hdt.* 7.67.

σίσιυρνώδης, ες, like a skin or fur, στόλος *S.* *Fr.* 413.

σίσιυροποιός, δ, blanket-maker, *GDI* 4957.3 (Eleutherna).

σίσιυρος· γράμματος (leg. ῥάμμ-) εἶδος, Hsch.; cf. σίσυρνος.

σίσιυρωτός, ἡ, δν, shaped into a σίσυρα, *SIG* 1259.7 (Athens, iv B. C.).  
σίσιυς, δ, = σίσυρα, Hsch.; any coarse or cheap garment, Tz. ad *Lyc.*  
634.

σίσιϋφίλις, act like *Sisyphus*, i. e. shily and unscrupulously, *Phryn.*  
*PSp.* 110 B.

Σίσυφος [ῖ], δ, *Sisyphus*, *Il.* 6.153, *Od.* 11.593: prov., πλείονα δ'  
εἰδείης Σισύφου *Thgn.* 702; μηχαναὶ Σισύφου *Ar.* *Ach.* 391; nickname of  
the Spartan Dercyllidas, *X.* *HG.* 3.1.8:—Adj. Σισύφειος, α, ον, *E.* *Med.*  
405, etc.; Σισυφία χθών, i. e. *Corinth*, *Epigr.* ap. *Paus.* 5.2.5; Σισυ-  
φίς ἀκτὴ, αἶα, *Theoc.* 22.158, *AP.* 7.354 (Gaet.); Σισύφειον, τό,  
temple of S., *D.* *S.* 20.103, *Str.* 8.6.21.

σίσιων, v. σίνων. σῖτα, v. σῖτος.

σίσιγέρτης, ον, δ, (ἀγείρω) collector of corn for state purposes, com-  
missary, *Tab.* *Herad.* 1.102, 177.

σίσιγῶγ-έω, convey corn, c. acc. cogn., σ. σιταγῶγαν *Luc.* *Nav.*  
14: abs., *D.* *C.* 47.37, 49.27:—Med., import corn, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.28.18. -ία,  
ἡ, conveyance of corn, *PTeb.* 57.12 (ii B. C.), *Luc.* *Nav.* 14. -ός, δν,

(ἔγω) conveying corn, πλοῖα provision-ships, *Hdt.* 7.147; ἄκατοι ib.  
186; νῆες *And.* 2.21, *Th.* 8.4; δλκάδες *Id.* 6.30; cf. σιτηγός.

σιταῖα, τά, corn-rents, *LW* 331 (Olymos).

σιτάλεκας, ἡ, δν, for grinding corn, μηχανή *BGU* 405.7 (iv A. D.).

Σιτάλικος, δ, epith. of Apollo at Delphi, *Paus.* 10.15.2.

σιτανίας πυρός, δ, a branching cereal, *Thphr.* *HP.* 8.2.3; formed  
like κριθανίας. II. v. σιτάνειος.

σίτ-αποδέκτης, ον, δ, corn-collector, *PFlor.* 43.9 (iv A. D.), *PLips.*  
98 iii 11 (iv A. D.). -αποδοχείον, τό, granary, *Partsch Sandschak*  
*Berat* 200 (Epirus, ii A. D.). -ἄποχια, ἡ, (ἀπέχω) abstinence from

food, Hsch. s. v. βουβίλιξ. -ἄριον, τό, Dim. of σῖτος, a little corn  
or bread, a bit of corn or breadstuff: sg., *PCair.* *Zen.* 160.10 (iii B. C.),  
*Plu.* 2.1097 d: pl., *Philem.* 98.3, *PTeb.* 750.16 (ii B. C.), *Plb.* 16.24.5;  
bits of food, *Hp.* *Epid.* 3.17.4.

σίταρκ-έω, supply with provisions, δ τὸ σιταρκεῖν φάμενος σῖτον  
ἐπαρκεῖν *Eust.* 626.55. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = τὸ ἀρκοῦν βρῶμα, *Zonar.* -ία,  
v. σιταρχία. -ισμός, δ, supply of food, *Al.* *Ge.* 43.2.

σίταρχ-έω, pay an army, etc., τοὺς στρατιώτας *IG* 9<sup>2</sup>(1).3 A 35  
(Thermum, iii B. C.), *PMich.* *Zen.* 32.5 (iii B. C.), *D.* *S.* 10.33:—Pass.,  
*BGU* 1190.6 (prob. i B. C.), *Str.* 14.2.5, 17.3.15. -ημα, ατος, τό,

a soldier's rations, *Antiph.* 80.12. -ης, ον, δ, (ἄρχω) commissary-  
general, victualler, *Ph.* 2.69: also -ος, δ, *Harmod.* 1. -ία, ἡ, com-  
missariat, victualling department, *IG* 5(2).266.36 (Mantineia, i B. C.),  
*Ph.* 2.64, etc. II. a soldier's pay in money, *Arist.* *Oec.* 1350<sup>3</sup>36 (v. l.

-αρκία), 1351<sup>1</sup>16, 1353<sup>2</sup>2, *IG* 9<sup>2</sup>(1).3 A 38 (Thermum, iii B. C.); opp.  
σιτομετρία (pay in kind), *PHal.* 1.159 (iii B. C.), cf. *PAmh.* 2.29.22  
(iii B. C.), *PTeb.* 729.2 (ii B. C.), *UPZ.* 16.7 (ii B. C.). 2. pay in kind,

provisions, *Ph.* *Bel.* 101.51 (pl.); τὰ σύμβολα τῶν σ., ἐξαργίστας αὐτὸν  
ταῖς σ., *BGU* 1755.5, 10, cf. 1749.15 (both i B. C.), etc. 3. generally,  
provision, maintenance, ib. 948.14 (iv/v A. D.); ἡ ἀναγκαία τροφή ἦτοι  
σ. *PLond.* 5.1708.118 (vi A. D.). -ώ, οὖς, ἡ, female commissariat

officer, *IG* 5(2).266.37 (Mantineia, i B. C.).  
σίτ-εία, ἡ, feeding, fattening, ὀρνύγων *PLips.* 97 xi 17 (iv A. D.),  
*Gloss.*: pl., σ. ἄρτων *BGU* 1067.14 (ii A. D.). -ένδεια, ἡ, shortage

of food, *BSA* 23.73 (Macedonia, ii A. D., pl.). -εὔσιμος, ἡ, ον,  
of or for feeding: τὸ σ. a fowl stuffed for the table, Lemma to *AP.*  
484 and 486. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = σιτεία, *PMich.* *Zen.* 48.2 (iii B. C.),  
*Gloss.* -ευτάριος, δ, altar, τροφεύς, *Gloss.* (written -αρις). -ευτής,

οὐ, δ, one who feeds up cattle, etc., *Plu.* 2.750c. -ευτός, ἡ, δν, fed  
up, fattened, παῖδες *X.* *An.* 5.4.32; of beasts, *PCair.* *Zen.* 350.4 (iii B. C.),  
*Lxx Jd.* 6.25 (cod. A), *Plb.* 38.8.7, *Ev.* *Luc.* 15.23, al.; σ. χῆν *Epig.* 2,

*PGrad.* 2.9 (iii B. C., pl.), *PCair.* *Zen.* 26(a).4 (iii B. C.). -ευτῶριος, δ,  
poultry-fattener, *Hierocl.* *Facet.* 59 (s. v. l.). -εὔω, feed, fatten, σιτεῖν-  
σκον κτήνεα (Ion. impf.) *Hdt.* 7.119, cf. *PCair.* *Zen.* 375.2 (iii B. C.),  
*Plu.* 2.661b:—Pass., *Id.* *Luc.* 40, *Sor.* 1.109, *Gal.* 6.675, *Philostr.* *VA*  
4.3 (παῖνω is Att., *Moer.* p. 332 P.). 2. supply with corn, τὰς [ιεράς]  
τραπέζας *GDI* 3529 (Cnidus). II. Pass., feed on, eat, c. acc., *Plb.*  
12.2.5 (v. l. σιτέομαι); cf. σιτέω. -ευωνέω, buy corn and sell it cheap,

*Arx.* *Δελτ.* 2.148 (Beroea). -έω, part. gen. σιτεόντων *Hp.* *Nat.*  
*Hom.* 9 (v. l. σιτευμένων): aor. i part. σιτήσας *Hsch.*:—elsewh. σι-  
τέομαι, Ion. impf. σιτέσκοντο *Od.* 24.209; fut. σιτήσομαι *Ar.* *Nu.* 491,  
*Pax* 724, *Arist.* *Mu.* 400<sup>b</sup>19: aor. ἐσιτήσθην *IG* 5(1).51.1 (Laconia);

poet. σιτήσθην *Theoc.* 9.26:—take food, eat, κλίσινον ἐν τῷ σι-  
τέσκοντο *Od.* 1. c., cf. *Hdt.* 1.94, 133, *Pl.* *Ap.* 36d; οἱ ἐν τῷ Μουσείῳ  
σιτούμενοι *BGU* 73.4 (ii A. D.), etc. 2. c. acc., feed on, eat, ἰχθύς, καρ-  
ποὺς σιτέσθαι, *Hdt.* 1.200, 202, cf. 71; ἐλπίδας *A.* *Ag.* 1668; ἀπομαγαδ-  
λιάς *Ar.* *Eq.* 414; τὴν σοφίαν *Id.* *Nu.* 1. c.; ὅπως, οἷς αὐτὸς σιτοῖτο

σίτοις, τοῦτοις ὅμοια παρατίθεται αὐτῷ *X.* *Cyn.* 8.2.3; κρέας σ. *Theoc.*  
1. c. 3. eat of, ἀπό τινος *Hdt.* 2.23; τινι *Scymn.* 854.

σίτηβόρος, ον, (βορά) eating corn, *Nic.* *Al.* 115.

σίτηγ-έω, = σιταγῶγέω, convey or transport corn, Ἀθήναζε εἰς τὸ  
Ἀττικὸν ἐμπόριον *D.* 34.36, cf. *Lycurg.* 27; import corn, παρὰ τινος *D.*  
20.34; ὀνηλάτῃ σιτηγούντι *PCair.* *Zen.* 176.113 (iii B. C.). -ήσια,

τά, right of importing or exporting corn, *SIG* 344.81 (Teos, *Epist.*  
*Antig.*). -ία, ἡ, conveyance or importation of corn, ἡ σ. ἡ εἰς Ῥόδον  
*D.* 56.11.

σίτηγονος, ον, produced for food, f. l. for χιλῆγ-, *Nic.* *Al.* 424.

σίτηγός, δν, (ἄγω) = σιταγῶγός, σ. πλοῖα *D.* 50.20, *D.* *S.* 20.5; σ. τι  
(sc. πλοῖον) *PCair.* *Zen.* 31.2 (iii B. C.); τὰ σ. (sc. πλοῖα) *Plu.* *Gal.* 13.

σίτηρεσι-άλω, pay a ship's crew, εἰς δῖμνον *Arist.* *Oec.* 1353<sup>a</sup>  
22. -ον, τό, provision-money, *X.* *An.* 6.2.4; δέκα τοῦ μηνὸς ὁ στρα-

τιώτης δραχμὰς σ. λαμβάνει *D.* 4.28; ἐδίδου τοῖς ναύταις σ. *Id.* 50.53;  
ἐργῶναις σ. *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.168 (*Epid.*, iv B. C.): generally, allowance,  
pension, *PLond.* 3.955.10 (iii A. D.); annuity purchased, *Milet.* 3.147.44  
(iii B. C.); at Rome, σ. ἔμμηνον a monthly allowance of grain to the

poorer citizens, *Lat. frumentatio*, *Plu.* *Caes.* 8, cf. 57, *Crass.* 2, *Cat.*  
*Mi.* 26; cf. σιτοδοτέω.

σίτηρις, *Reutr.* for σίτησις, *IG* 12(9).187.5, 15.

σίτ-ηρός, ἄ, δν, of corn, τὰ σ. γεύματα food made from corn, *Hp.*  
*Acut.* 10; σ. μέτρα corn measures, *Arist.* *EN* 1135<sup>a</sup>2; μέδιμνος σ. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.  
1013.27; σιτηρά, ἡ, tax on corn, ib. 1707.6, *BGU* 1742.16, 1743.13  
(i B. C.). II. fit for food, eatable, *Xenocr.* ap. *Orib.* 2.58.47. III.

καρπὸς δ σ. cereals, *Thphr.* *Vent.* 13; so τὰ σ., = τὰ σιτώδη, opp. ζῆα,  
λάχανα, *Id.* *HP.* 1.10.7, 8.2.3, *Dsc.* 3 *Proem.* -ησις, εως, ἡ, eating,  
feeding, ἐπὶ σιτῆσι for home consumption, opp. πρῆσις, *Hdt.* 4.17; σ. καὶ  
δαῖτα *Pl.* *R.* 404d; σ. ἐν Πρυτανείῳ public maintenance in the Pryta-

neum, *Ar.* *Ra.* 764, cf. *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.77, *And.* 4.31, *Pl.* *Ap.* 37a, *OGI* 49.12 (Ptole-  
mais, iii B. C.): abs., σίτησιν αἰτῆσαι *Ar.* *Eq.* 574; γέρα... δίδονται. σ.  
*Timocl.* 8.18: pl., *D.* 20.107. II. food, σίτησιν εἶναι κρέα ἐφθά *Hdt.*  
3.23, cf. *Thphr.* *HP.* 8.4.3.

σίτηφάγος [ᾶ], ον, (φαγεῖν) = σιτηβόρος, ἀκρίς *An.* *Ox.* 1.210.

σίτ-ίζω, aor. ἐσίτισα *X.* *Smp.* 4.9:—Med., fut. Att. -ιούμαι (ἐπι-)  
*Pherecr.* 32.1; Ion. -ιεύμαι (ἐπι-) *Hdt.* 9.50: aor. ἐσίτισαμην (ἐπι-) *Th.*  
6.94, *D.* 50.53; pf. σισίτισαμι (v. inf.).—feed an infant, *Hdt.* 6.52, *Ar.*  
*Eq.* 716, *Mnesith.* ap. *Orib.* *inc.* 19.3; κύνας *Isoc.* 1.29; τοὺς ἀλεκτρού-  
νας σκόροδα σ. *X.* *Smp.* 4.9:—Pass., to be fattened, *PCair.* *Zen.* 464.4  
(iii B. C.); = σιτέομαι, eat, c. acc., πρῶκας σιτίζεται *Theoc.* 4.16, cf.

*Philostr.* *VA.* 3.26: metaph., τὸν Ἰσαῖον ὄλον σισίτισται (of Demo-  
sthenes), *Pytheas* ap. *D.* *H.* *Is.* 4. -ικός, ἡ, δν, of wheat or corn, (sc.  
λόγος) *PCair.* *Zen.* 292.2 (iii B. C.); σ. ἐξαγωγή exportation of corn,  
*Plb.* 28.16.8; οἱ σ. καρποί *Aristeas* 112, *D.* *S.* 5.21, etc.; σ. τροφή *Str.*  
5.4.3; δ σ. νόμος, *Lat. lex frumentaria*, *Plu.* *CG.* 5; σ. πρόσδοι, τελέ-

σματα, *OGI* 90.11 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), 669.47 (Egypt, i A. D.); πράξας τὸ  
σ., πράκτωρ σιτικῶν, *POxy.* 2120.4 (iii A. D.), *Ostr.* *Bodl.* iv 74 (iii A. D.),  
etc. (cf. πράκτωρ ii. 2); σ. ἐδάφη, ἄρουραι, lands subject to corn-tax,  
*PSI.* 6704.17 (ii A. D.), *Wilcken Chr.* 115.14 (iii A. D.), etc. -ινος, ἡ, ον,

= foreg., *Gal.* 12.666, *Gr.* 2.23.9, *OGI* 200.21 (Axum, iv A. D.); ἔχυρον  
*PLips.* 92.7 (ii/iii A. D.), etc. -ιον, τό, mostly in pl. σιτία (sg. in  
*Hp.* *Acut.* (*Sp.*) 44, *de Arte* 10, *VM.* 6, *Pl.* *R.* 338d, *Phdr.* 241c, and later  
Prose, as *Archig.* ap. *Orib.* 8.1.15, *Pythagorei* ap. *Plu.* 2.12f, *Porph.*  
*Abst.* 1.27); only used in Prose and Comedy: I. grain, corn,

ἡλουν ὀρθῆραι τὰ σ. *Pherecr.* 10. II. food made from grain, bread,  
τούτοις δὲ (sc. ὀσπρίοις) μὴ χρῆσθαι εἰ μὴ μετὰ σιτίων *Hp.* *Acut.* (*Sp.*)  
47; ἀπὸ ὀλυνρέων ποιεῖνται σιτία make bread from spelt, *Hdt.* 2.36;  
σ. σφί ἐστι ἱρὰ πεσσομένα ib. 37. 2. generally, victuals, provisions

for men, opp. χόρτος (fodder for cattle), *Id.* 1.94, 188, etc.; σιτί'  
ἡμερῶν τριῶν three days' provision, of soldiers, *Ar.* *Ach.* 197, *Pax*  
312, cf. *Th.* 1.48, 3.1; σ. καὶ ποτὰ food and drink, *Pl.* *Grg.* 490b: so  
in sg., *X.* *An.* 1.10.18, etc.; ἐν τοῖς σ. τε καὶ ὄψοις *Pl.* *Prt.* 334c; opp.

ρύψημα, *Hp.* *Acut.* 13. 3. τὰν Πρυτανείῳ σ. public maintenance in  
the Prytaneum, *Ar.* *Eq.* 709. 4. rarely, food for dogs, *X.* *Cyn.* 7.  
11. III. faeces, *Ar.* *Ec.* 355. -ίσις, εως, ἡ, freq. f. l. for

σίτησις, e. g. in *Str.* 15.3.7, 17.1.40. -ισμός, δ, feeding, fatten-  
ing, *Sch.* *Nic.* *Al.* 424, abbrev. in *PLips.* 97 xxi 17 (iv A. D., nisi leg.  
σι(τελας)). -ιστής, οὐ, δ, = farior, *Gloss.* -ιστός, ἡ, δν, =

σιτευτός, *Ev.* *Matt.* 22.4, *J.* *AJ.* 8.2.4, *Ath.* 14.656e.  
σίτλα, ἡ, = *Lat. situla*, bucket, pail, *Ulp.* ad *D.* 21.133, *Alex.* *Trall.* 1.  
2: hence Dim. σιτλίον, τό, *POxy.* 1290.9 (v A. D.), *Hsch.* s. v. κρα-  
τῆρες.

σιτινίδες· θυσία τις Νύμφαις ἐπιτελουμένη, *Hsch.*



**σιτο-βολών**, ὄνος, δ. (βάλλω) *place for storing corn, granary*, *IG* 11 (2).287 A 170 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PSI* 4.358.9 (iii B.C.), *Lxx Ge.* 41.56, *Ph.Bel.* 87.9, *Gr.* 2.25.4; cf. *βολέων*:—also *-βολέιον*, τό, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1281 (iii B.C.); *-βόλιον*, τό, *Men.* 193, *Plb.* 3.100.4; *-βολον*, τό, *IPE* 1<sup>2</sup>.32 B 48 (Olbia, iii B.C.).

*-βόρος*, ον, = *σιτοφάγος*, read by *EM* 216.9 in *Nic.Th.* 802.

*-γεωργός*, δ, *corn-grower*, *Vett.Val.* 76.10. *-δεία*, Ion. *-είη*, ἡ, *want of food, famine*, *Hdt.* 1.22.94, *Th.* 4.36, *IPE* 1<sup>2</sup>.32 A 23 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *Lxx Le.* 26.26, *Plb.* 1.18.10, *OGI* 194.10 (Egypt, i B.C.).

*-δόκη*, ἡ, *granary*, *Poll.* 6.36. *-δόκος*, ον, *receptive of corn or bread*, *πήρα*, *γαστήρ*, *AP* 6.95 (Antiphil.), *II.* 60 (Paul. Sil.); later *-δόχος* (q.v.).

*II.* Subst. *σιτοδόκος*, δ, *keeper of corn*, *Hr.Epid.* 4.25. *-δοσία*, ἡ, *gratuitous distribution of corn*, *D.H.* 7.45, *Poll.* 8.103 (pl.). 2. *allowance of corn*, δ *ἀγορασμός* τῆς σ. *Lxx Ge.* 42.19.

*σιτοδοτ-εία*, ἡ, = *σιτοδοσία*, *Lxx Ne.* 9.15. *-έω*, *furnish corn*, *Poll.* 6.36, *Them.Or.* 23.289b.

*II.* *furnish with provisions or victuals*, *δραπέτας* *IG* 5(1).1390.81 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *Them.Or.* 23.292d:—Pass., *to be provisioned, victualled*, *Th.* 4.39, *PCair.Zen.* 620.14 (iii B.C.); esp. at Rome, of the recipients of the corn-dole, δ *σιτοδοτούμενος* ὄχλος or δῆμος, *D.C.* 43.21, 55.10. *-ης*, ου, δ, *furnisher of corn*, *CIG* 2804 (Aphrodisias), *Man.* 5.308.

*σιτο-δοχείον*, τό, = *σιτοδόκη*, *Sm.Jl.* 1.17. *-δόχος*, ον, = *σιτοδόκος*, *κοιλία* *Pall.in Hr.* 2.144 D.; *γαστήρ* *Steph.in Hr.* 2.279 D. *-ενδεία*, ἡ, = *σιτοδεία*, *Dsc.* 1.127 (pl.).

*-θήκη*, ἡ, *granary*, *Them.Or.* 18.221b (pl.). *-κάπηλεύω*, *deal in corn*, *Poll.* 7.18. *-κάπηλος* [ᾶ], δ, *dealer in corn, corn-factor*, *PTeb.* 120.125 (i B.C.), *Ap.Ty.ap.Philostr.* *VA* 1.15, *Poll.* 7.18.

*-κεντρον*, τό, *dub. sens. in PFay.* 348 (ii/iii A.D.). *-κλονέομαι*, Pass., *to be in want of corn*, *Hsch.* *-κοπικός*, ἡ, *δν, for rouding corn, ἐργαστήριον* *PFlor.* 50.103 (iii A.D.); *λίθος σ. σὺν θυίῃ* *POxy.* 1890 (vi A.D.).

*-κόπτης* λίθος, *stone for rouding corn*, *BGU* 405.7 (iv A.D.). *-κουρος*, ον, (κείρω) *consuming bread and doing nothing else, wastrel*, *Alex.* 177, *Men.* 244, 420.

*-κρίθον*, τό, *mixture of wheat and barley*, *POxy.* 1253.15 (iv A.D.), *PSI* 1.78.6 (v A.D.), etc.

*σιτ-όλεθρος*, δ, *pest of corn, destruction of corn*, *Hdn.Epim.* 203.

*σιτολογ-έω*, *collect corn, forage*, *Plb.* 1.17.9, *App.BC* 2.42, al.: c. acc., σ. τὴν χώραν *Plb.* 3.101.2.

*II.* *discharge the office of sitologist*, *PSI* 4.412.3 (iii B.C.), etc.: c. acc., τινὰς τόπους *PGoodsP.Cair.* 7.5 (ii B.C.); also σ. τὸν ἱππικόν *PTeb.* 798.2 (ii B.C.). *-ία*, ἡ, *collecting of corn, foraging*, *Plb.* 3.100.6, *D.S.* 20.42, *Plu.Fab.* 8:—also *-ιον*, τό, *Hdn.Epim.* 237.

*II.* *office of sitologist*, *PTeb.* 24.63 (ii B.C.), etc. *-ικός*, ἡ, *δν, of a sitologist, διάγραμμα* *Sammelb.* 7450.13 (iii B.C.): Subst. *-ικόν*, τό, *fee paid to the sitologist*, *POxy.* 740.22 (ii/iii A.D.).

*-οπράκτωρ*, ορος, δ, *collector of dues for sitologists*, *dub. in CPR* 243.26 (iii A.D.). *-ος* (parox.), δ, *collector of corn, keeper of the public granary*, *PHib.* 1.42.4 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.* 4512.12 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.* 295, *PAmh.* 2.59 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.* 123.5 (i B.C.), etc.

*σιτομεταβόλος*, δ, *corn-merchant*, *Gloss.*

*σιτομετρ-έω*, *deal out portions of corn or provisions*, *Plb.Fr.* 75; *τινι* *D.S.* 13.58: c. acc. cogn., σ. σίτον *Lxx Ge.* 47.12; *hold office of sitometres*, *IGRom.* 3.516 (Cadyanda).

2. *trans.*, σ. δύναμιν *supply a force with provisions, victual it*, *Plb.* 4.63.10, etc.; *τὸν δῆμον* *IG* 12 (7).389.15 (Aegiale, ii B.C.):—Pass., οἱ περὶ σιτομετρούνται τι *they have it served out as rations*, *Plb.* 6.39.13, cf. *IGRom.* 3.679 (Tlos).—*Phryn.* 360, *Thom.Mag.* p.335 R., object to the word, preferring σίτον μετροῦμαι.

*-ης*, ου, δ, *one who measures and deals out corn or provisions*, *PTeb.* 701.296 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.* 4623 (ii/i B.C.). 2. *magistrate who inspected corn-measures*, *Hyp.Fr.* 271a, *Arist.Pol.* 1299<sup>a</sup> 23.

*-ία*, ἡ, *measured allowance of corn, rations*, *PCair.Zen.* 292.63 (iii B.C.), *Plb.* 1.68.9, *Mélanges Glots* 904 (Iasos, ii B.C.), *D.S.* 2.41, *Plu.Cat.Ma.* 8, *OGI* 533.29 (Ancyra), *Polyaen.* 4.12.1: so *-ιον*, τό, *Ev.Luc.* 12.42; *ἐπαρχος* *-μετρίου δῆμον* *Ῥωμαίων*, = *Lat. praefectus annonae*, *IGRom.* 3.667 (Patara); *-μετρον*, τό, *Plu.* 2.313b. *-ικόν*, τό, *fee for measuring corn*, *PHib.* 1.110.14 (iii B.C.), *POxy.* 740.23 (ii/iii A.D.).

*σιτόμετρος*, δ, = *σιτομέτρης*, *BGU* 509.11 (ii A.D.).

*σιτομετροσακκόφορος*, δ, *one who carries sacks for the sitometrai*, *Frisk Bankakten* 1 xxii 3 (ii A.D.).

*σιτομνημονέω*, (μνήμων) = *σιτομετρέω*, *Phryn.PSp.* 107 B., *Hsch.*

*σίτον*, v. *σίτος*.

*σίτονόμος*, ον, (νέμω) *dealing out corn or food*, σ. ἐλπίς *the hope of getting food*, *S.Ph.* 1091 (lyr.).

*σιτοπαράλημπτῆς*, ου, δ, *receiver of corn-dues*, *BGU* 81 (ii A.D.), etc.

*σιτοποι-είον*, τό, *room for grinding corn*, *Sammelb.* 6796.129 (iii B.C.), *-ποιεῖον*, *PCair.Zen.* 193.9 (iii B.C.), *PLond.* 1.50.12 (iii/ii B.C.), *-ποιεῖον*.

*-έω*, *prepare corn for food, make bread*, *E.Tr.* 494; *τὸ πτίσσειν καὶ ἀλῆθιν καὶ σ.* *Sor.* 1.93; σ. τισὶ *give victuals to*, *X. Cyr.* 4.4.7:—Pass., *to be made into bread*, ἀπὸ τοῦ *-ηθέντος* σίτου *PCair.Zen.* 4.23 (iii B.C.).

*II.* Med., *prepare food for oneself*, *X.Cyr.* 6.2.31; *take food*, *ib.* 1.6.36. *-ητικός*, ἡ, *δν, = σιτοποιικός*, *Gal.Thras.* 44.

*-ήτρα*, τά, *payment for baking bread*, *POxy.* 739.4 (i B.C./i A.D.). *-ία*, ἡ, *bread-making, preparation of food*, *X.Oec.* 7.21, *BGU* 1552.3 (Ptolemaic).

*-ικός*, ἡ, *δν, for bread-making*, ὄργανα, σκεύη, *X.Cyr.* 6.2.31, *Oec.* 9.9; *μηχανήσεις* *Plb.* 1.22.7. *-ός*, ον, *ἀνάγκη σ. the task of grinding and baking*, *E.Hec.* 362.

*II.* Subst., *one that ground the corn in the hand-mill, miller*, σ. ἐκ τῶν μυλῶνων *Th.* 6.22; *λαβέοντι σιτοποιῶ* *PCair.Zen.* 4.41 (iii B.C.); *ἐπίστελλον*, *πῶθεν δεῖ λαβόντα σίτον καὶ πόσον δοῦναι* *Ἀμμωνίῳ* τῷ σ. ὅπως ἐτοιμασθῇ *σεμίδαλις* *PMich.Zen.* 28.32 (iii B.C.); *ἔργον σιτοποιοῦ* *bake-meats*, *Lxx Ge.*

40.17; mostly fem., *baking-woman*, *Hdt.* 3.150, *Thphr.Char.* 4.7; *γυναικες σ.* *Hdt.* 7.187, *Th.* 2.78; opp. *ὀψοποιός* (a cook), *Pl.Grg.* 517e, *X.Cyr.* 8.5.3; opp. *μάγειρος*, *Plu.Alex.* 23 (pl.), cf. *Ostr.Bodl.* i 304 (pl., ii B.C.).

*σιτοπομπ-είον*, τό, *conveyance of corn*, in pl., *Str.* 7.4.6. *-ία* (in codd. freq. *-εία*), ἡ, *conveyance, transport of corn*, *D.* 18.87, 241, 301, 23.155, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.220.

*II.* *supply of corn*, τῆς σ. ἐπιλιπούσης *D.S.* 14.55, cf. *SIG* 839.12 (Ephesus, ii A.D.). *-ός*, δ, *transporter of corn*, *σειτ.* ἀπὸ τῆς Αἰγύπτου *Ephes.* 3 p.106 No.16.

*σιτοπον-έω*, = *σιτοποιέω*, *Ph.* 2.233, 467. *-ία*, ἡ, = *σιτοποιία*, *Hierocl.* p.62 A.

*-ος* (parox.), δ, ἡ, = *σιτοποιός*, *Ph.* 1.131, al.

*σιτοπωλ-έω*, *deal in corn*, *Poll.* 7.18. *-ης*, ου, δ, *corn-merchant, corn-factor*, κατὰ τῶν σ., title of *Lys.* 22, cf. *Arist.HA* 578<sup>a</sup> 1 (v.l. *-πώλους*), *SIG* 589.62 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.): fem. Adj. *-πωλῖς*, ἴδος, *ἀγορά* *BMus.Inscr.* 413.6 (Priene).

*σίτος*, δ, heterocl. pl. *σίτα*, τά, *Xenoph.* 2.8, *Hdt.* 4.128, 5.34 (neut. sg. *σίτον* only *Delph.* 3(5).3 ii 19 (iv B.C.)):—*grain*, comprehending both wheat (*πυρός*) and barley (*κριθή*), ἐν [Ἰθάκῃ] σ. ἀθέσφατος ἐν δέ τε οἶνος γίγνεται *Od.* 13.244; *περὶ σίτου ἐκβολήν* about the shooting of the corn into ear, *Th.* 4.1; *τοῦ σ. ἀκμάζοντος* at its ripening, *Id.* 2.19; *πρὶν τὸν σ. ἐν ἀκμῇ εἶναι* *Id.* 4.2; *τὸν νέον σ. σὺν τῇ καλάμῃ ἀποκείμενον* *X.An.* 5.4.27; σ. ἀλληλεσμένους or *-έμενος* ground corn, *Hdt.* 7.23, *Th.* 4.26; σ. ἀπηλοσμένος *D.* 42.6; *σίτον ἐσαγαγεῖν* *Th.* 2.6, etc.; σ. ἐπέισακτος *D.* 18.87; *σίτου εἰσαγωγή, ἐξαγωγή*, *Arist.EN* 1133<sup>b</sup> 9, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.57.35; *συγκομιδὴ* *X.HG* 7.5.14; *ἐγδοχεία* *PMich.Zen.* 23 (iii B.C.); comprehending *πυρός, κριθή, ὄλυρα*, and *φακός*, *PTeb.* 66.41 (ii B.C.); *περὶ τοῦ σ. καὶ τοῦ σησαμόν* *PMich.Zen.* 43.3 (iii B.C.); δ σ. καὶ τὰ λάχανα as examples of *πῶα*, *Thphr.HP* 1.3.1.

2. *food made from grain, bread*, opp. *flesh-meat*, σ. καὶ κρέα *Od.* 9.9, 12.19, cf. *Hdt.* 2.168; *σίτον ἔδοντες*, a general epith. of men as opp. to beasts, ὅσσοι νῦν βροτοὶ εἰσιν ἐπὶ χθονὶ σ. ἔδ. *Od.* 8.222, cf. 9.89; of savages, who eat flesh only, οὐδέ τι σίτον ἥσθιον *Hes.Op.* 146; of civilized men, σίτον καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ σιτέονται *Hdt.* 4.17; *σωρὸν σίτου κεχυμένον* *Id.* 1.22; *ἐσθίειν ἐπὶ τῷ σ. ὕψον* *X.Mem.* 3.14.2; *κάρδαμον ἔχειν ἐπὶ τῷ σ.* *Id.Cyr.* 1.2.11; *πίνειν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ τῷ σ.* *ib.* 6.2.27, cf. *Plu.Them.* 29, with *Id.* 2.328f.

3. in a wider sense, *food*, as opp. to drink, σ. ἡδὲ ποτὴς *Od.* 9.87, cf. *Il.* 19.306; σ. καὶ οἶνος *Od.* 3.479, *Il.* 9.706; σ. καὶ μέθυ *Od.* 4.746, etc.; even of porridge (*κυκεών*), *Id.* 235; *σίτα καὶ ποτὰ* *Hdt.* 5.34, *X.An.* 2.3.27; σ. ποιεῖν καὶ οἶνον *Pl.R.* 372a; *ἄκμηνος σίτοιο* *Il.* 19.163, cf. *A.Fr.* 182; *εὐνὴ καὶ σ.* *Od.* 20.130, cf. *Il.* 24.129; *ὑπνον καὶ σ. αἰρεῖσθαι* *Th.* 2.75; *provisions*, *σίτα ἀναίρεεσθαι* *Hdt.* 4.128; *παρέχειν σίτα καὶ νέας* *Id.* 7.21; *παρέχειν μέχρι τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν σ.* *Foed.ap.Th.* 5.47.

4. rarely of beasts, *fodder*, *Hes.Op.* 604, *E.HF* 383 (lyr.), *X.Eg.* 4.1.—In the general sense of *food*, Prose writers prefer the dim. form *σιτία*, τά.

*II.* in Att. Law, *allowance of grain* made to widows and orphans, *σίτον* διδόναι, ἀποδιδόναι, *D.* 27.15, 28.11, *Arist.Ath.* 56.7.

2. *δικὴν σίτου* δικάσασθαι, bring an action under the Athen. Corn-law against regraters and monopolists, *Is.* 3.9, cf. *D.* 59.52.

3. *allowance* made to the ἱππεῖς, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.304.4, al.

4. *public distribution of corn* in Rome, *Lat. frumentatio*, τὸν ἐπὶ τοῦ σίτου ὄντα ἐν Ῥώμῃ *Arr.Epict.* 1.10.2.

*σιτό-σπελλος*, δ, = *αἰγίλωψ* 1, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.137.

*-σπορος*, ον, *sown with corn*, *D.H.* 4.56, *Heph.Astr.* 3.37 (in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).154).

*σιτουργ-ία*, ἡ, = *σιτοποιία*, *Sch.Call.Cer.* 22. *-ός*, δν, = *σιτοποιός*, *Pl.Plt.* 267e.

*σιτοφᾶγ-έω*, *feed on bread*, etc., *Eust.* ad *D.P.* 310. *-ος* (parox.), ον, *eating corn or bread*, *Od.* 9.191, *Hdt.* 4.109, *Hecat.* 335 J.

*σιτοφορ-έω*, *grow corn upon*, [ἄρουραν] *PSI* 4.400.7 (iii B.C.). *-ικός*, ἡ, *δν, corn-bearing*, *ib.* 2.240.8 (ii A.D.).

*-ος* (parox.), ον, *carrying corn or provisions*, of beasts of burden, *Hdt.* 1.80, 3.153, 7.125.

*II.* *producing corn*, *Thphr.HP* 8.2.8, *PCair.Zen.* 723.23 (iii B.C.), *Ph.* 2.390, *POxy.* 45.11 (σειτ-, i A.D.), etc.

*σιτοφύλακ-είον*, τό, *granary*, *Suid.* *-ες*, οἱ, *corn-inspectors*, Athenian officers who registered imports of corn, and superintended the sale of corn, flour, and bread, *Lys.* 22.16, *D.* 20.32, *Arist.Ath.* 51.3.

*II.* similar officers at Tauromenium, *IG* 14.423 i 25, al. (in metaplast. dat. *σιτοφυλάκοις*).

*-έω*, *act as corn-inspector*, *App.Pun.* 47.

*σιτό-χροος*, ον, contr. *-χρους*, ον, (χρόα) of the colour of ripe wheat, *Opp.C.* 1.435; *βοῦς, μόσχος*, *PFlor.* 51.12 (ii A.D.), *BGU* 986.10 (ii A.D.); of horses, *PFay.* 301 (ii A.D.).

*σίττᾶ*, a cry of drovers to urge on or guide their flocks (*Hsch.*), *στὶ σίττα*, *νέμεσθε* *Theoc.* 8.69; *σίτθ'*, δ *λέπαργος* *Id.* 4.45; when ἀπὸ follows, to drive them off, οὐκ ἀπὸ τῶν κρένας σίττ', *ἀμνίδες*; *Id.* 5.3; *σίττ'* ἀπὸ τῶν κοτίνω *ib.* 100; when πρὸς follows, to lead them on, *σίτθ'*, ᾧ *Κυμαίθα*, *ποτὶ τὸν λόφον* *Id.* 4.46: cf. *ψίττα*, *ψύττα*.

*σιττακός*, δ, = *ψιττακός*, *Phld.Po.* 2.20, *Arr.Ind.* 15.8: also *σίττας*, *Hsch.*

*σίττη*, ἡ, *nuthatch*, *Sitta europaea*, *Arist.HA* 609<sup>b</sup> 11, 616<sup>b</sup> 22, *Call.Fr.* 173, *Sch.Ar.* *Av.* 705; *αἰσιφ* *σίττη* *Call.Iamb.* 1.121, cf. *Lyr.Adesp.* 27: also *σίττος*, δ, variously identified, *Hsch.*

*σιττύβαι*: *δερμάτιναι στολαί*: τὰ μικρὰ ἱμαντάρια, *Hsch.*: cf. *σίττυβα* *χιτῶν* ἐκ δέρματος *Poll.* 7.70; *σίττυβα*: *δερμάτια*, *Phot.*; *σίττυβον* τὸ μικρὸν δέρμα *Hdn.Gr.* 1.378: cf. *σίλλυβος*.

*σίττύβος*, δ, = *κάκκαβος*, *Antiph.* 182.7.

*Σιτώ*, οὐς, ἡ, epith. of *Demeter*, *Polem.Hist.* 39, *Ael.VH* 1.27.

*σίτ-ώδης*, *es*, *like corn*, τὰ σ. *cereals*, *Thphr.HP* 8.1.1, *Muson.Fr.* 18A p.95 H.; *τροφή* σ. *Sor.* 1.46, cf. *Archig.ap.Orib.* 8.1.17, *Aret.CA* 2.3, *CD* 1.3; *διαχωρήματα σ. καὶ ἄπεπτα* *Hr.Salubr.* 7.

*-ωμα*, *ατος*,



τό, in pl., provisions, *Sammelb.* 4425 iv I (ii A. D.). —ών, ὄνος, δ, cornfield, *Plu.* 2.524a. —ωνέω, buy corn, *IG* 11(4).1055.12 (Delos, iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.* 723.13, *PLond.ined.* 2316, *PSI* 5.525.4 (all iii B. C.). —ώνης, ου, δ, (ὠνόμαί) public buyer of corn, an officer in many Greek states, as at Athens, *D.* 18.248, *IG* 2.792.11; at Samos, *SIG* 976.45 (ii B. C.); in Laconia, *IG* 5(1).551.4 (iii A. D.); at Thyatira, *IGRom.* 4.1228. —ωνία, ή, purchase of corn, *D.* 34.39, *IPE* 1.32 A 68 (Olbia, iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.* 326.33 (iii B. C.), *Ph.* 2.64; office of σιτώνης, *Cod.Just.* 1.4.17. —ωνικόν, τό, wheat-fund, *Inscr.Delos* 399 A 73 (ii B. C.), *IG* 4.2.8 (Aegina, i B. C.): pl., ib. 2.1272.3 (Eleusis, iii B. C.), 1708 (ii B. C.), *IGRom.* 4.580 (Aezani); —κα χρήματα *Papers of Amer. School at Athens* 3.612 (Ilias). —ώνιον, τό, public granary, storehouse, or wheat-fund, = σιτωνικόν, *IG* 14.423 i 37, al. (Tauromenium, ii/i B. C.). 2. money for the purchase of corn, corn-money, as part of a soldier's pay, *UPZ* 14.74 (ii B. C.), *PTheb.Bank* 6.3, 7.3, al. (ii B. C.). 3. name of a tax, prob. levied to provide corn-money, *BGU* 1846.5 (i B. C.).

σιφαῖος ἄρτος, δ, dub. in *Luc.Lex.* 6; σιφαῖος *Suid.*  
σίφαρος [ε], δ, top-sail, ἐπαίρειν τοὺς σ. *Arr.Epict.* 3.2.18, cf. *Hsch.* s.v. ἐπίδρομον (prob.): cf. σείφαρος. (The Lat. forms are *sīparum*, *sīpharum*, from which the *supparus* pl. *suppara* (name of a garment) is to be distinguished.)

σιφθεῖριον, Egypt. word for καλάμουν ἐπιφάνεια, *Gal.* 12.408.  
σιφλός, ή, δν, crippled, maimed, πόδα σιφλός *A.R.* 1.204: metaph., mad, of Glaucus the Lycian (*Il.* 6.234), *Eleg.Alex.Adesp.* 1.2; of fish, mad on food, greedy, πλωτῶν σ. γένος *Opp.H.* 3.183. II. soft, spongy, νάρθηξ τὰ ἐντὸς σ. quoted as Lycian by *Eust.* 972.38; of persons, Lycian for ῥάθυμος καὶ οὐκ ἐνεργής, ib. 36.—The Adj. is late, but v. σιφλώω: *Hsch.* has σιφλός\* κενός; cf. σιπαλός.

σίφλος, δ, defect, blemish, μορφῆς *Lyc.* 1134.  
σιφλ-ός, maim, cripple, *Il.* 14.142. —ωμα, ατος, τό, sponginess, loose structure, *Eust.* 972.41.

σίφνα\* ποῖς ἰχθὺς, *Hsch.*  
σιφνεύς, ἑως, δ, = ἀσπάλαξ, *Lyc.* 121.  
σιφνιάζω, play the Siphnian, *Ar.Fr.* 912, cf. *Poll.* 4.65, *Hsch.*  
σίφνιος, ή, acc. sg. σίφνιν, = σιπύα, *Hymn.Att.ap.Poll.* 10.162.  
Σίφνος, ή, *Siphnus*, *Hdt.* 3.57, etc.: Adj. Σίφνιος, α, ον, *Str.* 10.5. I; οἱ Σίφνιοι *Hdt.* 1. c., etc.

σιφνός, v. σιφλός. σιφνύει\* κενοῖ, *Hsch.* σιφῶμαι\* τήκομαι, *Id.*

σίφων, ὄνος, δ, = ή καλάμη τοῦ ἀγρίου καλάμουν, *Gloss.*: hence, tube, pipe, *Aen.Tact.* 18.10, *Anon.Lond.* 26.51; καλάμινος σ. *Dsc.Eur.* 2.35; esp., 1. siphon, used for drawing wine out of the cask or jar, *Hippon.* 56, *PÉleph.* 5.4 (iii B. C.); καμπύλος σ., τουτέστι σωλήν *Hero Spir.* 1.1. b. drainage-tube for hydrocele, *Gal.* 10.988. c. pump, *PLond.* 3.1177.129 (ii A. D.). 2. fire-engine, *Apollod.Polioc.* 174.5, *Hsch.*: generally, service-pipe for water in houses, *Str.* 5.3.8. 3. water-spout, *Olymp.in Mete.* 13.15, *Sch.Arat.* 785. 4. αἱματος ἀνδρῶν σίφνες blood-suckers, i.e. mosquitoes, *AP* 5.150 (*Mel.*). 5. sens. obsc. for τὸ αἰδοῖον, *E.Cyc.* 439 (s.v. l.). 6. = ῥυπαρὸς ἄνθρωπος, ή λίχνος, *Hsch.* 7. εἶδος θηρίου μυρμηκοειδές, *Id.* 8. ὄργανον σκόλοπι ὁμοιον, ἐν ᾧ τοὺς μαρσίππους ἐπισκοποῦσι, *Id.* (perh. = σιρομάστης 1). [i in *AP* 1. c., *Juv.* 6.310; but i *E. l. c.* (s.v. l.).]

σίφων-ίζω, draw off wine with a siphon, οἶνον *Ar.Th.* 557. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σίφων, *Hsch.* II. = αἰγίλω ψ, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.137.

σίφονολογία, ή, wedding of σιφώνιον II, in pl., *Sammelb.* 7373.22 (i A. D.), *BGU* 538.16 (i/ii A. D.), 918.16 (ii A. D.).

σίω, v. σείω.  
σιώ, Lacon. dual of θεός, *Ar.Lys.* 142; σιῶ, dat. for θεῶ, ib. 174.

σιώπ-άω, inf. σιωπᾶν *Il.* 2.280: fut. —ήσομαι in early writers, *S.OT* 233, *Ar.Pax* 309, *Av.* 225, *Lys.* 364, *Pl.Phdr.* 234a, etc.; later —ήσω *Aeschin.Ep.* 10.1, *D.H.* 11.6, *Plu.* 2.240e, etc. (cf. σιγάω): aor. (ἐ)σιώπησα *Il.* 23.568, etc.: pf. σεσιώπηκα *Ar.V.* 944, *D.* 6.34:—Med. and Pass., v. infr.: Dor. σωπάω (q.v.):—keep silence, σιωπᾶν λαὸν ἀνάγει *Il.* 2.280, cf. 23.568, *Od.* 17.513, *Hdt.* 7.10, etc.; Σιμωνίδης τὴν ζωγραφίαν ποίησιν σιωπῶσαν προσαγορεύει *Plu.* 2.346f; φησὶν σιωπῶν his silence is an admission, *E.Or.* 1592, cf. *IA* 1245; πονηρῶν ἔργων δόξει κοινωνεῖν τῷ σιωπήσῃ *D.* 19.33; σ. τινὶ keep silence for or at the behest of., *Ar.Ra.* 1134, *Lys.* 530; σ. πρὸς τινα *Pl.Phdr.* 234a; πρὸς τοῦτο *X.Cyr.* 5.5.20; ὑπὲρ τινος *E.Fr.* 796; imper. σιώπα hush! be still! *S.Fr.* 81, *Ar.Lys.* 529, etc. 2. of bees, to be still, opp. βομβέω, *Arist.HA* 627<sup>a</sup> 24. II. trans., keep secret, speak not of, τὰ δίκαια *E.Fr.* 1037, cf. *Ar.Th.* 27, *X.Smp.* 6.10, etc.; σ. ὅτι.. *PMasp.* 295.21 (v A. D.):—Pass., ἂν σιωπηθῇ τὰ παρὰ τῶν πολεμίων *D.Prooem.* 21, cf. *Isoc.* 1.22, etc.; τί σιγῶσ' ὦν σιωπᾶσθαι χρεών; *E. Ion* 432; σιωπώμενον καὶ ἀβασάνιστον ἔασαι *Antipho* 1.13; οὐ τὸ αἰσχρὸν σιωπηθῆσεται *Aeschin.* 3.155; ταῦτα σιωπᾶσθαι συνέφερεν *D.* 19.42; ή σιωπωμένη ἀλήθεια *D.H.* 1.76. III. Med., silence, σιωπησάμενος τὰ πλήθη *Plb.* 18.46.4. —ή, rarely σωπή (q.v.), ή, silence, *S.OT* 1075, *Fr.* 928, *E.Hipp.* 911; σ. ὑπὲρ μάνθη *Th.* 6.32; σ. ποιεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, *X.HG* 6.3.10, *Isoc.* 12.234; ήν σ. there was a hush or calm, *S.OC* 1623, *Aeschin.* 2.35: pl., τῶν ἀπειράτων ἄγνωστοι σ. inglorious silence is their lot who make no venture, *Pi.* 4(3).30 (48).

2. the habit of silence, ἐκ τῆς σ. τὴν τῆς σωφροσύνης δόξαν θηρᾶσθαι *D.* 61.21, cf. *Plu.* 2.39b, etc. II. dat. σιωπῇ as Adv., in silence, the only case used by *Hom.*, ἀκὴν ἐγένοντο σιωπῇ *Il.* 3.95, etc.; σ. ἦσο 4.412; ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε σ. made a sign without speaking, *g.* 620; σ. πίνειν *Od.* 1.339; σ. πᾶσχειν ἄλγεια 13.309, cf. *Pi.* 4.57;

στήναι, πορεύεσθαι, καθῆσθαι σ., *E.HF* 930, *X.Cyr.* 5.3.43, *D.* 48.31; secretly, *Il.* 14.310; σιωπῇ τοῦτ' ἀκύρωτον μένει *E.Ion.* 801, cf. *Ar.Eg.* 1212. —ηλός, ή, δν, silent, *E.Med.* 320, *Arist.Pr.* 953<sup>b</sup> 1, *Plu.* 2.47d; σιωπηλότερος τῶν Πυθαγόρα τελεσθέντων *Prov.ap.Suid.* s.v. σιωπή; τὸ σ. taciturnity, *Plu.Fab.* 1: of things, σ. κίθαρις *Call.Ar.* 12; θάλασσα calm, *Gal.* 6.709. Adv.—λῶς *Poll.* 5.147. II. σιωπηλόν, τό, = κατακάλυμμα, *Sm.Is.* 47.2; cf. σιώπησις. —ηρός, ά, δν, = foreg., *AP* 7.199, 211 (both *Tymn.*); σιωπηρότερος (—ηλότερος as cited in *Ath.* 5.188a) *X.Smp.* 1.9. Adv.—ρῶς *Gloss.* —ησις, εως, ή, taciturnity, *Sch.* *Ptol.Tetr.* 160 (pl.): metaph., veil, covering, *Lxx Ca.* 4.1.3, 6.6(7); cf. σιωπηλός II. —ητέος, α, ον, to be passed over in silence, *Luc.Hist. Conscr.* 27. II. σιωπητέον, one must pass over in silence, ib. 6.

σκάζω, only pres. and impf., limp, halt, *Il.* 19.47; ἐκ πολέμου II. 811, cf. *Com.Adesp.* 610, *Plu.* 2.317e: metaph., ἀκέσασθαι τὸ σκάζον make good the damage, *Men.Prot.* p. 22 D.; ὁρῶ τὰ ἡμέτερα σκάζοντα, of parasites, *Alciph.* 3.50; σ. ἀμφοτέροις ή κρίσις *Chor.in Rh.Mus.* 49.504; πρὸς τὴν θεραπείαν *Luc.Merc.Cond.* 39. II. σκάζων, οντος, δ, = χωλίαμβος, the iambic verse of *Hipponax*, with a spondee in the last place, σκάζοντα μέτρα *AP* 7.405 (*Phil.*). (Cf. *Skt. khāñjati* 'limp', *Germ. hinken*.)

σκαίο-βάτέω, walk or dance awkwardly, *Eust.* 1468.65; σκαίεμ-βατέω, *Phot.*, *Suid.* —θεν (parox.), Adv. from the left, *Id.* —λογέω, speak amiss, *Id.* s.v. ῥάζειν. —λόγος, ον, speaking recklessly, dub. in *Supp.Epigr.* 4.512 (*Ephesus*, ii A. D.).

σκαί-ός, ά, δν, left, on the left hand, poet. for ἀριστερός (used by *Prose* writers in metaph. sense, and once by *Pl.* in literal sense, *Phdr.* 266a; also in *Dor. Prose*, ἐν σκαίαν, = ἐς ἀριστεράν, *SIG* 636.22 (*Delph.*, ii B. C.; σκαγαν lapis)); τὸ σ. ὄμμα παραβαλὼν *A.Fr.* 308 (cf. *Ath.* 7.303c); in *Hom.* always in dat. σκαίῃ (sc. χειρὶ), with the left hand, *Il.* 1.501, al.; χειρὶ σ. *Hes.Th.* 179:—hence, II. western, westward (for the Greek diviner always turned his face northward, and so had the West on his left): hence Σκαίαι πύλαι the West-gate of *Troy*, *Il.* 3.145, al., cf. *Hsch.* (otherwise expld. by *Sch.* ad loc.); σ. ῥίον either, on the left, or west headland, *Od.* 3.295; σ. λιμὴν *Orac.* ap. *D.S.* 8.21; πόρος *D.P.* 161, 481, 541. 2. unlucky, ill-omened, mischievous (cf. δεξιός II), ή φιλοτιμὴ κτῆμα σ. *Hdt.* 3.53; σεσιγαμένον οὐ σκαίωτερον χρήμ' ἕκαστον a thing is none the worse for remaining unsaid, *Pi.* 0.9.104; σ. ἐκλύσων στόμα about to speak mischief, *S.Aj.* 1225. III. metaph. of persons, lefthanded, awkward, clumsy, stupid, —ότατος καὶ ἀδικώτατος *Hdt.* 1.129; σ. ἰητροί *Hr.Art.* 42; σκαίοισι πολλοῖς εἰς σοφὸς διδύλλεται *S.Fr.* 921, cf. 771; ὅπου δ' Ἀπόλλων σ. ή, τινες σοφοί; *E.El.* 972, cf. *Herac.* 258, *HF* 283; δ σκαίε καπαίδευτε *Ar.V.* 1183, cf. 1266; ἐπιλησμότατον καὶ —ότατον γερόντιον *Id.Nu.* 790; οὕτω σ. ὥστε μαθεῖν οὐ δύνασθαι *Lys.* 10.15, cf. *Pl.Euthd.* 295d; σ. καὶ βάρβαρος τὸν τρόπον *D.* 26.17; σ. καὶ ἀναλίσθηται *Id.* 18.120; σ. ή ἀνήκοος *Id.* 19.312. Adv., σκαίως λέγειν *Ar.Ec.* 644, cf. *Pl.* 60; Comp., *Phld.Acad.Ind.* p. 7 M. 2. of words, thoughts, or actions, —ότατον ἔπος *Ar.Av.* 174, cf. *Arist.Rh.* *Al.* 1430<sup>b</sup> 7; σ. καιουργία *OGI* 569. 18 (*Arycanda*, iv A. D.).—In these senses σκαίος is opp. to δεξιός (q.v.). IV. aslant, crooked, of serpents, *Nic.Th.* 266; cf. σκιοίος. (Prob. σκαίφός, cf. *Lat. scaevus*.) —οσύνη, ή, = sq., *S.OC* 1213 (*lyr.*).

—ότης, ητος, ή, (σκαίος III) awkwardness, ἀγνωμοσύνη καὶ σ. *Hdt.* 7.9.β'; ἀθαδία τοι σκαίότητ' ὀφλισκάνει *S.Ant.* 1028; ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ καὶ σ. *Pl.R.* 411e; σ. πλουσία, opp. σφῆ πενία, *Critias* 29 D.; σ. τῶν τρόπων *D.* 6.19. —ουργέω, behave amiss, περὶ γονέας towards one's parents, *Ar.Nu.* 994. —ούργημα, ατος, τό, ill-behaviour, *Tz.H.* 3.255.

σκαίρω, only pres. and impf., *Ion.* impf. σκαίρεσκε *A.R.* 4.1402:—skip, dance, frisk, of calves, *Od.* 10.412, cf. *Theoc.* 4.19, *Call.Dian.* 100; οὐρή σ. *A.R.* 4.1402; of dancers, ποτὶ σκαίρειν *Il.* 18.572, cf. *Arist.Pr.* 869<sup>b</sup>. (Hence σκαρθμός, σκαρίζω, cf. ἀσκαρίζω:—σκιρτάω is prob. frequentat.)  
σκαίωμα, ατος, τό, zig-zag slope, *Plb.* 5.59.9 (s.v. l.).  
σκαίωρ-έω, = πανουργέω, devise mischievously, ἐπιβουλὴν τινι *Procop.Aed.* 1 *Prooem.*, cf. *Sch.S.OT* 673. —ημα, ατος, τό, mischievous device, *Poll.* 6.182, *Procop.Arc.* 28, *Sch.A.Ch.* 730. —ία, ή, mischief, *Tz.H.* 8.903. (Cf. σκευωρός fin.)

σκάλα, ή, = *Lat. scala*, stairs, gangway of a ship, etc., *Poll.* 1.93, *Hsch.*  
σκαλᾶβώτης, ου, δ, later form for ἀσκαλαβώτης, *Orac.ap.Eus.PE* 5.12 (s.v. l.).  
σκαλαθάρβα\* τύρβη, ἀπὸ τοῦ σκαλεύειν, *Hsch.*  
σκαλαθαρβία\* ἀκηδία, *Hsch.*  
σκαλᾶθυρμάτιον, τό, Dim. of σκαλάθυρμα (cited in *Hsch.* and *Phot.*), trifling subtility or technicality, petty quibble, *Ar.Nu.* 630.  
σκαλᾶθύρμα [v], (σκάλλω) dig, *Hsch.*: sens. obsc., *Ar.Ec.* 611.  
σκαλαπάξω\* ῥέμβεται, *Hsch.* (Cf. σκαλπάζειν, καλπάζω, ἀνακαλπάζω.) σκάλατος\* ὁ σκαφίτος (i.e. —ητός), *Id.*

σκάλαυθρ-ίτις, ιδος, ή, name of a kind of λιθάργυρος, prob. cj. in *Dsc.* 5.87. —ον, τό, oven-rake, gloss on σπαύλαθρον, *Hsch.*; on σπάλαυθρον, *Phot.*; cf. σκάλευθρον, σπάλαθρον.  
σκάλ-εία, ή, hoeing, *Gr.* 2.24 tit. —ευθρον (v.l. —εθρον), τό, later form for σπάλαθρον, *Poll.* 7.22. —ευμα, ατος, τό, that which is hoed, *Sch.Ar.Nu.* 630, *Hsch.* s.v. σκαλαθυρμάτια (—αύματα cod.). —εύς, εως, δ, hoer, *X.Oec.* 17.12, 15. —ευσίς, εως, ή, poking, scratching up, *Ar.Ps.* 63(64).7. —εύω, = σκάλλω, stir, poke, ἄνθρακας *Ar.Pax* 440; πῦρ μαχαίρα μὴ σ., i.e. don't provoke an angry man, *Pythag. prov.* in *Arist.Fr.* 197, cf. *Plu.Num.* 14, *Luc.VH* 2.28, *D.L.* 8.17; σ. τὰ ᾄτα, τὸ οὖς, *Arist.Pr.* 960<sup>b</sup> 35, 961<sup>a</sup> 37: abs., of poultry, scratch, *Plu.* 2.516d: prov., αἰγὸς τρόπον μάχαιραν ἐσκάλευσά (μοί),



i.e. I have unearthed the weapon for my own destruction, *Com. Adesp.* 47 D.

σκαλην-ής, *és*, = σκαληνός, *Arist. APo.* 74<sup>a</sup> 27, *Ph.* 224<sup>a</sup> 5 (in both places with v.l. σκαληνόν). -ία, *ή*, *unevenness*, *σχημάτων* *Plu.* 2. 697a. -οειδής, *és*, *oblique*, *σ. ὀχετός*, of the ureter, *Hp. Anat.* 1; *σχήματα*, of Sicily, *Agathem.* 5.20. -όμοι, *Pass.*, have the conception or impression of something unequal or crooked, *τὴν ὄψιν* *Plu.* 2. 1121b. -ός, *ή*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* *Leon.ap.Stob.* 4.52.28 :—uneven, unequal, rough, *Democr.ap.Thphr.Sens.* 66, *Epicur.Ep.* 2 p.50 U.; *ἀταρπὸς σ. a rugged path*, *Leon.* l.c.; *σ. φλέψ a slanting vein*, *Hp. Anat.* 1; *ἀριθμὸς σ. odd number* (v. *ἰσοσκελής*), *Pl. Euthphr.* 12d, cf. *Nicom.Ar.* 2.16; *τρίγωνον σ. a triangle with unequal sides*, *Ti. Locr.* 98b, cf. *Call. Iamb.* 1.125; *τὸ σ. Arist. APo.* 84<sup>b</sup> 7; *κῶνος σ. oblique cone*, *Apollon.Perg. Con.* 1 *Def.* 1.3; cf. *σκαληνής*. (Prob. akin to *σκολιός*.)

σκαλίας, *ου, δ*, *fond d'artichaut*, *Thphr. HP.* 6.4.11; cf. *ἀσκάληρον*. σκαλιδεύω, (*σκαλίσ*) = σκαλίζω, σκάλλω, *scalpro*, *Gloss.* σκαλίδρις, *ή*, a speckled waterbird, prob. redshank, *Scolopax calidris*, *Arist. HA* 593<sup>b</sup> 7 (v.l. *καλίδρις*).

σκαλ-ίζω, = σκάλλω, *hoe*, *Att. ἀσκαλ-*, *Phryn. PSp.* 42 B. -ίς, *idos*, *ή*, instrument for hoeing, *hoe* or *shovel*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1424a 391, 1548, *Str.* 3.2.9, *J.BJ.* 2.8.9. -ισμός, *δ*, hoeing, *POxy.* 1692.18 (ii A.D.). II. a form of torture, *Eun. VS* p.478 B. -ιστήριον, *τό*, = σκαλίσ, *Sch. rec. Theoc.* 10.14.

σκαλλίον, *τό*, small cup, bowl, *Philet.ap.Ath.* 11.498a, *Hsch.* σκάλλω, *stir up*, *hoe*, *Hdt.* 2.14, *Arist. Mir.* 837<sup>b</sup> 22, cf. *Thphr. HP.* 2. 7.5, etc.: metaph., *search*, *probe*, *σ. τὸ πνεῦμά μου* *Lxx Ps.* 76(77).7. σκάλη, *ή*, (*σκάλλω*) knife, sword, *S.Fr.* 620, *M. Ant.* 11.15. On the accent, v. *Hdn. Gr.* 1.324.

σκαλιδίον [μί], *τό*, Dim. of sq., *Com. Adesp.* 607. σκαλμός, *δ*, pin or thole to which the Greek oar was fastened by the *τροπότηρ*, *h. Hom.* 7.42, *A. Pers.* 376, *E. Hel.* 1598, *IT* 1347; *ὑπομόχλιον δ σ. γίνεται* *Arist. Mech.* 850<sup>b</sup> 11; *κατὰ σκαλῶν ἐρέσσειν* (opp. *paddle*) *Arr. Ind.* 27.5 :—of the *πριαπίσκος* in the *βάθρον Ἱπποκράτους*, *Ruf.ap.Orib.* 49.26.6. II. *σ. θρανίτης a bank or bench of rowers*, *Plb.* 16.3.4. III. = σκαλισμός 1, *POxy.* 1631.12 (iii A.D.).

σκάλο-βάτης [βά], *δ*, (*σκάλα*) one who goes up a ladder, *funambulus*, *Gloss.*: hence -βάτέω, *go up a ladder*, *Hsch.*

σκάλοπιά, *ή*, blind-rat's run, *Thphr. HP.* 7.12.3 (v.l. *σκολοπ-*). σκάλοψ [ᾱ], *οπος, δ*, = σπάλαξ, *Ar. Ach.* 879: *Phot.* cites σκάλωψ (*σκάλοψ*?) from *Cratin.* 93.

σκαλπάζειν· *ρέμβωδῶς βαδίζειν*, *Hsch.* (*σκαλαπ-* cod., post *σκάλοψ*).

σκάλσις, *εως, ή*, (*σκάλλω*) hoeing, digging, *Thphr. CP.* 3.20.6, 4. 13.3.

σκαλωμίζειν· *λαμπυρίζειν*, *Hsch.* σκάμαια· *κύων*, *Id.* Σκάμανδρος, *δ*, *Scamander*, the river of Troy, *δν ἔανθον καλέουσι θεοί, ἄνδρες δὲ Σκάμανδρον* *Il.* 20.74 :—*Adj. Σκάμάνδριος, ον, Scamandrian*, 2.465, *S. Aj.* 418 (lyr.), *E. Tr.* 374, etc.; pr. n. of Hector's son, *Il.* 6.402. [Σκά-; *Hom.* leaves a short vowel short before the Σκ-, cf. *σκέπαρνον*.]

σκαμβάλυξ, = σκαμβός, *στρεβλός*, *Hsch.* σκαμβηρίζοντες· *ὀλισθαίνοντες*, *Id.*

σκαμβόπους, *πουν*, gen. *ποδος*, bow-legged, *Ps.-Archyt.ap.Simp.* in *Cat.* 396.1.

σκαμβός, *ή, ὄν*, crooked, bent, *σ. ἔυλον οὐδέποτε ὀρθόν* 'there's no straightening a crooked billet', *Macar.* 7.69; of a cow's horns, dub. rest. in *PBaden* 19.5 (ii A.D.); esp. bent asunder, bow, of the legs, opp. *βλαισός*, *Gr.* 19.2.1 (Comp.), cf. *Gal.* 14.793, *Hippiatr.* 102: metaph., *καρδία σ. Lxx Ps.* 100(101).3. -όω, *twist*, in *Pass.*, *Aq.*, *Thd.* *Is.* 59.8.

σκάμβυκες· *σκόλοπες, χάρακες*, *Hsch.* σκάμμα, *ατος, τό*, (*σκάπτω*) that which has been dug, trench, pit, *Pl. Lg.* 845e. 2. action of digging, *οὕτω τὸ σ. ποιοῦσι* *Apollod. Poliorc.* 145.5. II. place dug up and sanded, on which wrestlers practised, *CIG* 2758 III col.3 D (*Aphrodisias*), cf. *IG* 14.1102.16 (Rome), 1107.10 (ibid.), *Gal. Thras.* 46: *prov.*, *ἐπὶ τοῦ σ. ὦν at a crisis*, time of trial, *Plb.* 38.18.5; *εἰς τοσοῦτο σ. προεκαλεῖτο πάντα ὀντιναοῦν to such trials*, *Arr. Epict.* 4.8.26. 2. place dug up, on which athletes landed in the long jump, *AB* 224. 3. furrow marking the length of a jump, *Sch. Pi.* *N.* 5.34a; cf. *σκάπτω* II. 3.

σκαμμάδες· *πόρραι*, *Hsch.* σκαμμων-ία (and σκαμωνία), *ή*, scammony, *Convolvulus Scammonia*, from the roots of which the purgative medicine scammony is extracted, *Eub.* 19, *Arist. Pr.* 864<sup>a</sup> 4, 13, *Thphr. HP.* 4.5.1, 9.1.3, al., *Dsc.* 4.170; also σκαμμώνιον, *τό*, *Nic. Al.* 565; σκαμώνειον, *Anon. Lond.* 37.19; cf. *ἀσκαμωνία, κάμων*. [*σκάμωνία* *Eub.* l.c.; the spelling with one μ is found also in *Thphr. HP.* 9.1.4 codd., 9.9.1 codd., *Sor.* 1.125, *Hsch.*, and as v.l. in *Dsc.* l.c.; cf. *σκαμώνειον*; but *σκαμμώνιον* is corroborated by the metre in *Nic.* l.c.] -ίτης *οἶνος [i]*, wine prepared with σκαμμωνία, used as a purgative, *Dsc.* 5.73, *Plin. HN* 14. 110.

σκάμνος, *δ*, = σκίμπος, *Sch. Ar. Nu.* 633 (Lat. *scamnum*). σκαμφυσεῖ· *μεμφιμοιρεῖ, ἀγανακτεῖ*, *Hsch.* σκαμωνία, σκαμώνειον, v. σκαμμωνία. σκᾶνά, *Dor.* for σκηνή, *IG* 14.352 i 39 (Halaesa), etc. σκανάω, v. σκανέω. σκανδάλριος, *δ*, shingler of roofs, *IG Rom.* 4.1646 (Philadelphia), *Rhetor.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).215; cf. Lat. *scandularius*.

σκανδάλ-η [ᾱ], *ή*, = sq., *Alciph.* 3.22. -ηθρον, *τό*, stick in a trap on which the bait is placed, and which, when touched by the animal, springs up and shuts the trap, *Poll.* 7.114, 10.156: metaph., *σκανδάληθρ' ἱστὰς ἐπὶ ὧν setting word-traps*, i.e. throwing out words which one's adversary will catch at, and so be caught himself, *Ar. Ach.* 687, ubi v. *Sch.*, cf. *Cratin.* 457; cf. *σκάνδαλον*. -ίζω, *cause to stumble*, give offence or scandal to any one, *τινα* *Ev. Matt.* 5.29, 17.27, etc.:—*Pass.*, to be made to stumble, take offence, *ib.* 26.33, etc.; *ἐν τινι* *Lxx Si.* 9.5, al., *Ev. Matt.* 11.6, 26.31, etc.

-ιστής, *οὔ, δ*, prob. *acrobat who performed on a trapeze* (*σκάνδαλον*), *SIG* 847.5 (Delph., ii A.D.), v. *Supr. Epigr.* 2.328. -ον, *τό*, trap or snare laid for an enemy, *Lxx Jo.* 23.13, *IKi.* 18.21, *Ep. Rom.* 11.9, *IEp. Pet.* 2.7; prob. laid for animals, *PCair. Zen.* 608.7 (iii B.C., written *σκανδάνων*, gen. pl.): metaph., *stumbling-block, offence, scandal*, *Ev. Matt.* 18.7, *Ev. Luc.* 17.1; *σκανδάλα ποιέεισθαι* *PMasp.* 4.9 (vi A.D.). II. v. σκανδαλιστής. -ος, *δ*, = σκάνδαλον, *Hsch.* -όω, = σκανδαλίζω, *Aq. Is.* 8.15, al.

σκανδεία· *εἶδος περικεφαλαιάς*, *Hsch.* (prob. misunderstanding of *Il.* 10.268). σκανδικοπώλης, *ου, δ*, dealer in wild chervil, as *Ar.* called *Euripides*, *Hsch.*, *Phot.* σκανδικώδης, *es*, like, of the nature of wild chervil, *Thphr. HP.* 7.11.

1. σκάνδιξ, *ἴκος, ή* (*Sch. Ar.*, v. *infr.*), wild chervil, *Scandix Pecten-Veneris*, *Ar. Ach.* 478, *And. Fr.* 4, *Thphr. HP.* 7.7.1, 7.8.1, *Dsc.* 2.138. σκάνδυξ, *ἴκος, ή*, = *foreg.*, v.l. in *Dsc.* 2.138.

σκανεύεσθαι· *ἐπαρι(σ)τερεύεσθαι*, *Hsch.* σκᾶνέω, = σκηνοποιέω, *IG* 9(1).129 (Elatea), unless inf. *σκανεν* is to be understood as *σκανήν*, from *σκᾶνω*.

σκάνασαν· *κράββατον*, *Hsch.* σκανθαρίζω, = *σκιναρίζω*, *Poll.* 9.122, 126. σκάνθος, a bird-name, written *scanthos*, dub. in *Gloss.*

σκάनिξ, *ἴκος, δ, ή*, = σκαίος, *Hsch.* σκᾶνο-θήκα, *ᾱ*, *Dor.* for σκηνοθήκη, *IG* 5(1).879.2, al. (Sparta), 5(2).469.5 (Megalopolis). -παγέομαι, = σκανέω, *SIG* 1000.1, al. (Cos, i B.C.).

σκᾶνος, *Dor.* for σκήνος, *Ti. Locr.* 101c, al., *Ocell.ap.Stob.* 1.13.2: but σκᾶνός· *αἰτία, κάλυμα*, *Hsch.*, cf. *Gal.* 19.138 (σκᾶνός cod.).

σκᾶνώω, make a tent, *BCH* 26.268 (Delph., iii B.C.). σκάπᾶν-εύς, *εως, δ*, digger, *Lyc.* 652, *Phld. Rh.* 1.189 S., *Str.* 2.5.1, 3.4.4, *Luc. Tim.* 7, *Vit. Auct.* 7.

-εύω, dig up, *χώραν* *SIG* 22.25 (Epist. *Darei*), cf. *Phld. Rh.* 2.55 S. -η, *ή*, (*σκάπτω*) digging tool, spade, mattock, *Alciph.* 3.24, *AP* 5.239 (Maced.), 9.644 (Agath.); used by athletes for exercise, *Theoc.* 4.10; cf. *σκεπάρνη*. II. spade-work, *Thphr. HP.* 2.7.1. -ήτης, *ου, δ*, = σκαπανεύς, *Zonar.*

σκαπέρδα, *ή*, tug-of-war at the *Dionysia*: a rope was passed through a hole in a post, and boys at the ends (placed back to back) tried each to pull the other up, *Poll.* 9.116, *Hsch.*: playing at this game was called *σκαπέρδαν ἔλκειν*, *Poll.* 1.c.

σκαπερδεύω, in *Hippon.* 1, expld. by *Tz.* (*An. Ox.* 3.351, where -παρδ-) *συμμαχηῖσαι*: but by *Hsch.*, *λοιδορήσαι*: cf. *σκαρπαδεύσαι*· *κρίναι*, and *καπαρδεύσαι*· *μαντεύσασθαι*, *Id.*

σκάπετ-ος [ᾱ], *ή*, (*σκάπτω*) trench, *SIG* 241 A 15 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Klio* 16.170 (Delph.), *IG* 4.823.47 (Troezen), *Hsch.*: σκάπεδος, *IG* 7. 17 (Megara):—mostly in form *κάπετος* (q.v.). -ωσις, *εως, ή*, trenching, dub. in *IG* 4.823.50 (Troezen).

σκάπος (*σκάπος* cod.)· *κλάδος, καὶ ἄνεμος ποίος*, *Hsch.*: cf. Lat. *scapus*.

σκάπ-τειρα, *ή*, fem. of σκαπτήρ, *σ. δίκελλα* *AP* 6.21. -τέον, one must dig, *Gr.* 5.21.3: pl. -έα, *Poll.* 1.226. -τήρ, *ήρος, δ*, digger, *Margites* 2, *X.ap.Poll.* 7.148.

σκάπτον, *τό*, *Dor.* for σκήπτρον.

σκαπτός, *ή, ὄν*, (*σκάπτω*) dug: that may be dug:—Σκαπτή ἴγλη a district in Thrace, named after a forest, *ἐκ Σκαπτῆς ἴγλης* *Hdt.* 6. 46; *ἐν τῇ Σ. ἴγλῃ* *Plu. Cim.* 4; *ἐν Σ. ἴγλῃ* *Marcellin. Vit. Thuc.* 25, 47:—the form Σκαπτήσουλῆς (gen. sg.) is found in *Thphr. Lar.* 17; nom. Σκαπτήσουλῆς *St. Byz.*; Lat. *Scaptensula* *Lucr.* 6.810:—hence Σκαπτήσουλῆς, *ή, ὄν*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.301.103, 116; Σκαπτήσουλῆται, *St. Byz.*

σκαπτοφόρος, *ον*, *Dor.* for σκηπτοφόρος.

σκάπτω, *h. Merc.* 90, etc.: fut. σκάψω *Pl. Lg.* 778e, (*κατα-*) *E. HF* 566: aor. *ἐσκάφα* *Hp. Art.* 12, (*κατ-*) *Hdt.* 7.156, etc.: pf. *ἐσκάφα* (*κατ-*) *Isoc.* 14.7.35:—*Pass.*, fut. σκάψήσομαι (*ἀπο-*) *Polyaen.* 5.10.3, (*κατα-*) *J. AJ* 20.6.1: aor. *ἐσκάφην* [ᾱ] *Lxx Is.* 5.6, *Gr.* 12.5.1, (*κατ-*) *E. Hec.* 22, etc.: pf. *ἐσκαμμα* *Pl. Cra.* 413a, *Luc. Gall.* 6:—dig, abs., *Hp. Art.* 12, *Pl. Lg.* 778e; *σ. τὰλλά τε μοχθεῖν* *Ar. Pl.* 525: *prov.*, *σ. οὐκ ἐπίσταμαι* *Id. Av.* 1432, cf. *Fr.* 221, *Ev. Luc.* 16.3:—*Med.*, *σ. δικάλλῃ* *Ps.-Phoc.* 158. II. c. acc., 1. dig, delve, for cultivation, σκάπτων, *ἀρῶν γῆν*, *ποιμνίους ἐπιστατῶν* *E. Fr.* 188, cf. *X. Oec.* 16.15; *τοὺς ἀμπελῶνας* *D. S.* 4.31; *ὑπόλιθον γῆριον* *Luc. Tim.* 31. 2. dig about, cultivate by digging, *φυτὰ σ.* (as we say to hoe turnips) *h. Merc.* 90, cf. *X. Oec.* 20.20: metaph., σκάπτει, *μοχλεῖ* *θύρετρα* digs about them, *digs them up*, *E. HF* 999. 3. of the result, *σ. τάφρον* dig a trench, *Th.* 4.90; *σ. βαθεῖαν* (sc. *τάφρον*) *Thphr. CP.* 3.20.4; *θεμελίους* *Luc. Alex.* 10:—*Pass.*, *τὰ ἐσκαμμένα*, = σκάμμα II. 2, hence, metaph., *ὑπὲρ τὰ ἐσκαμμένα ἄλλεσθαι* to leap too far, or further than seemed possible, *Pl. Cra.* 413a, cf. *Luc. Gall.* 6, *Lib. Ep.* 438, *Or.* 64.69 (v.l. *ὑπὲρ τὸ σκάμμα*); cf. σκάμμα II, *ὑποσκάπτω*.

σκάραιβον· *αἰμοποιόν*, *Hsch.*

σκαρδάμ-υγμός, *δ*, blinking, *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 47.27.5. -υκτέω, = σκαρδαμύσω, *Luc. Lex.* 4 (v.l. *-ύττω*); *τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς* *Porph.* ad



II. 13.443. -υκτής, οὐ, δ, one who blinks or winks, Arist. Phgn. 813<sup>a</sup>20. -υκτικός, ἡ, ὄν, given to winking, blinking, of the eye, Id. HA 492<sup>a</sup>10, Phgn. 807<sup>b</sup>37. -ύσσω, Att. -ττω, blink, wink, Hp. Coac. 77, E. Cyc. 626, X. Cyr. 1.4.28, Smpr. 4.24; σ. τοῖσιν ὀφθαλμοῖσι Hp. Int. 43; of birds, σ. ὑμένι Arist. PA 657<sup>a</sup>29, 691<sup>a</sup>22, cf. HA 504<sup>a</sup>25; of the eyes, Id. Phgn. 807<sup>b</sup>7, 808<sup>a</sup>1; cf. ἀσκαρδάμυκτος, καρδαμύσσω.

σκαρθμός, δ, (σκαίρω) leaping, leap, A. R. 3.1260, Nic. Th. 139; ἵππου σ. the prancing horse, Arat. 281; of a ship, Lyc. 101, but corrupt in AP 7.215 (Anyt.) ap. Suid.

σκαρία· παιδία, Hsch.

σκαρίζω, (σκαίρω) jump, throb, palpitate, Gr. 20.7.4: cf. ἀσκαρίζω, σκαρίζω.

σκάριον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of σκάρος, δ, PCair. Zen. 82.8 (iii B. C.).

σκαρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = ἀσκαρίς, Hsch.

σκαρισμός, δ, jumping, palpitation, Eust. 1164.31: pl., Hsch. s. v. σκαρθμοί.

σκαρίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, stone coloured like the fish σκάρος, Plin. HN 37.187.

σκαρίφ-άομαι, scratch an outline, sketch lightly: hence, do anything perfunctorily, Sch. Ar. Ra. 1545, cf. Hsch.; also σκαρίφειν, Sch. Ar. l. c.

-ησμός, δ, a scratching up, σκαριφήσμι λήρων petty quibbles, Ar. Ra. 1497, ubi v. Sch. (1545), prob. cj. in Numen. ap. Eus. PE 14.5 (for σκαριφήσμι codd.); also σκαριφήματα, Sch. Ar. Nu. 630, Phot. s. v. σκαλαθύρματα; -εύματα, Suid. s. v. σκαλαθυρμάτια; -ίσματα, Hsch. s. v. σκαλαθυρμάτια. -ος, δ, = κάρφος, φρύγανον, γραφίς, Sch. Ar. Ra. 1545; = ξέσις, γραφή, μίμησις ἀκριβῆς τύπου (τόπου cod.), Hsch.; also σκάριφον, τό, EM 73.33.

σκάρος, δ, a sea-fish, the parrot-wrasse, *Scarus cretensis*, supposed by the ancients to chew the cud, Epich. 54, Arist. HA 508<sup>b</sup>11, Archestr. Fr. 13.41 (where σπάρον is dub. cj.), PCair. Zen. 83.2 (iii B. C.), Gal. Vict. Att. 8. (Prob. from σκαίρω, Arist. Fr. 332.) [ᾱ, ll. cc.; a dub. in Philem. 79.20.]

σκάρος [ᾱ], εὐς, τό, = σκαρθμός, EM 723.2. σκαρπαδεύσαι, v. σκαπερδεύω. σκάρτας· ταχύς, Hsch. σκαρφᾶσθαι· σκεδάν- νυσθαι, Id. (Cf. ῥοδοσκάρφα.) σκάρφος, v. κάρφος.

σκασιμός, δ, (σάζω) limping, halting, Aq. Ps. 34(35).15.

σκαταμίζω, v. ἐσκαταμίζω. σκατός and σκατούς, gen. of σκῶρ. σκατοφᾶγ-έω, eat dung or dirt, Antiph. 126.4. -ος (parox.), ὄν, eating dung or dirt, Epich. 63, Crobyl. 7, Men. 825, Sam. 205, Pk. 204; as epith. of Asclepius, with allusion (cf. Sch.) to a foul practice of Hippocrates, Ar. Pl. 706, cf. Arg. Metr. Eq.

σκατοφόροι, οἱ, dung-carriers, Poll. 7.134.

σκαῦρος, δ, Lat. scaurus, with deviating hoof, πόδες Hippiatr. 14, 104.

σκάφαλος· ἀντλητήρ, Hsch.

σκάφ-εία, ἡ, digging, hoeing, Suid. -είδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. (not = σκαφίδιον), Hdn. Epim. 239, Suid. -είων, τό, spade, hoe, mat- tock, Hyp. Dem. Fr. 7, Clearch. 65, IG 11(2).144 A 84 (Delos, iv B. C.), PPetr. 3 p. 109, al. (iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 164.2, al. (iii B. C.), Ph. Bel. 90.2, D. S. 4.31, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1631.409; cf. σκάφιον (A) IV. 2. prob. basin, ib. 1<sup>2</sup>.314.132, 2<sup>2</sup>.1425.353. 3. concave mirror, used as a burning- glass, Plu. Num. 9: Lat. scaphium, Mart. Cap. 6.597. -ετός, δ, hoe- ing, Gloss. -εύς, εὐς, δ, (σκάπτω) digger, deliver, E. El. 252, Archipp. 44, BGU 1538 (Ptolemaic), Arch. Pap. 5.381 (i A. D.). II. = σκαφε- φόρος, Com. Adesp. 1144. -ευσίς, εὐς, ἡ, = σκαφεία, Suid. II. a cruel method of execution (cf. σκαφεύω), Eun. V Sp. 478 B., Tz. H. 10. 883. -ευτής, οὐ, δ, fossor, Gloss. -εύω, (σκάφη) lay a person in a trough with head, arms, and legs hanging out, and expose him in the heat of the sun, until he dies eaten by insects, a Persian mode of torture, Ctes. Fr. 29.30, Plu. Art. 16. -η, ἡ: I. trough, tub, basin, or bowl (Hom. only in Dim. σκαφίς), Hdt. 4.73, Ar. Ec. 742, etc.; kneading-trough or baker's tray, Timocl. 33, cf. Poll. 10.102; wash-tub, bath, A. Fr. 225, Hp. Steril. 234; bowl or tray on which offerings were carried by metoeci at the Panathenaea, etc., IG 1<sup>2</sup>.844.6, 2<sup>2</sup>.1388.46, al., Semus 5; cf. σκαφηφόρος: prov., τὰ σῦκα σῦκα, τὴν σκάφην σκάφην λέγει Apostol. 15.95b, cf. Plu. 2.178b, Luc. Hist. Conscr. 41, Jul. Or. 7.208a. 2. light boat, skiff, Ar. Eq. 1315 (with a pun on signf. 1), PCair. Zen. 25.5 (iii B. C.), Plb. 1.23.7; used for cargo, BGU 1742.9 (i B. C.); boat-load, ξύλων PGrad. 9.5 (iii B. C.). 3. child's cradle, Arist. Po. 1454<sup>b</sup>25, Phylarch. 36 J., Plu. Rom. 3, Sor. 1.106, al., Sch. Ar. Lys. 138 (prob.). 4. grave, BCH 24.394 (Bithynia). II. concave sun-dial, Vitruv. 9.8.1, Cleom. 1.10, cf. Poll. 6.110. (Prob. orig. something dug or scooped out, fr. σκάπτω.) -ή, ἡ, digging, PSI 6. 595.3 (iii B. C.), Procl. ad Hes. Op. 569, cf. Hdn. Gr. 1.345. -ητός, δ, = σκαφετός, σκάπετος, hoeing or digging, Thphr. CP 3.16.2, SIG 963.10 (Amorgos, iv B. C.), PMich. Zen. 62.8 (iii B. C.), Str. 3.4.17. -ητρός, δ, = σκαφητρός, PFay. 112.2, 16 (pl., i A. D.), etc.

σκαφηφόρ-έω, carry a tray of offerings at the Panathenaea, as the μέτοικοι did, Ael. VH 6.1. -ία, ἡ, performance of this service, AB 280, Gloss. -ος (parox.), δ, carrier of such trays, Din. Fr. 16, Poll. 3.55, Phot.

σκάφ-ιά, ἡ, Sicil. for σκάφος (A), trench, pit, IG 14.352 i 64 (Ha- laesa). -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of σκάφη 1. 1, σ. χαλκοῦν τετραπτημένον ib. 11(2).161 C 80 (Delos, iii B. C.). 2. Dim. of σκαφίς (B), small skiff, Plb. 34.3.2, Str. 1.2.16, Luc. Cont. 8. III. boat-load, POxy. 1068.7 (iii A. D.). III. = κάρδοπος, Sch. Ar. Nu. 669.

σκάφιδιοποιός, δ, alvearius, Gloss. σκάφιόκουρος, ὄν, one with his hair cut in the fashion σκάφιον (A) II. 1, Com. Adesp. 34 D. σκαφιόλια, gloss on κυάθους, Hsch.

σκάφιον [ᾱ] (A) (not σκαφίον), τό, Dim. of σκάφη, small bowl or basin, Thphr. CP 4.16.3, PLond. 2.402 ii 13 (ii B. C.), PHamb. 10.36 (ii A. D.), etc.; used in baths, Lyc. ap. Ath. 11.501f; small cup, Phylarch. 44 J., Inscr. Delos 442 B 43, al. (ii B. C.). 2. woman's chamber- pot or nightstool, Ar. Th. 633, Eup. 46. II. a fashion of haircutting (borrowed from the Scythians), in which the hair was cut close off round the head, so as to leave it only on the crown, which then looked like a bowl, σκάφιον ἀποκεκαρμένη Ar. Th. 838; σ. ἀποτετιλ- μένος Id. Av. 806: hence, 2. crown of the head, ἵνα μὴ καταγῆς τὸ σ. Id. Fr. 604. b. occiput, Ruf. Oss. 2. c. name of a bandage for the head, Sor. Fasc. 3. III. in pl., = ἰσχία, τά, Poll. 2.183. IV. = σκαφεῖον 1, Hp. Fract. 8.

σκάφιον [ᾱ] (B), τό, Dim. of σκάφος (B), small boat, Str. 17.1.50, Hld. 10.4.

σκάφ-ίς (A), ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of σκάφη; esp. I. bowl, ἀγγεα πάντα, γαυλοὶ τε σκαφίδες τε small milk-pails, Od. 9.223; mentioned among bakers' vessels in Ar. Fr. 417; later, drinking vessel or measure, Hp. Mul. 1.86, cf. Morb. 2.64; pot for honey, Theoc. 5.59. II. spade, shovel, σ. εἰς παλαίστραν Inscr. Delos 290.76 (iii B. C.); used in dredging, Ph. Bel. 98.27: ῥαπτὰς γειοφόρους σκαφίδας perh. baskets for carrying earth, AP 6.297 (Phan.). -ίς (B), ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of σκάφος (B), boat, skiff, ib. 7.214 (Arch.), Palaeph. 12. -ιστήριον, τό, vas in quo triticum mundatur, Gloss. -ίτης [i], ὄν, δ, (σκαφίς (B)) one who guides a skiff, steersman, Anon. ap. Demetr. Eloc. 97, Str. 17.1. 49. -λεύς, εὐς, δ, prob. misspelling of σκαφεύς, Supp. Epigr. 3. 207 (Athens, iv B. C.).

σκάφο-ειδής, ἐς, like a bowl, hollow, Eudox. Ars 12.9, D. S. 2.31, Placit. 2.22.2, al., Gal. UP 3.6, Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. 19; τὸ σ. bowl-shaped body, Placit. 2.24.3. -λουτρέω, bathe in a tub, Alex. Trall. Febr. 2.

-πάκτων, ὄνος, δ, a kind of boat or raft, POxy. 1554.7 (iii A. D.). -πλωρος, δ, a kind of boat, BGU 812 ii 2 (ii/iii A. D.), PCair. Preis. 34.16 (iv A. D.).

σκάφος [ᾱ] (A), δ, digging, hoeing, τότε δὲ σ. οὐκέτι οἰνέων the time for hoeing vines, Hes. Op. 572; δ δεύτερος σ. τῶν νέων ἀμπέλων Gr. 3.4.5.

σκάφος [ᾱ] (B), εὐς, τό, hull of a ship, Hdt. 7.182, Th. 1.50; ἐν μέσφ σκάφει S. Tr. 803; ὑπτιούτο δὲ σκάφη νεῶν A. Pers. 419; ναυτικά σ. S. Aj. 1278; Ἀργοῦς σκάφος E. Med. 1; ναὺς or νεὺς σ., poet. = ναῦς, Id. IT 1345, al.: generally, ship, οὐδ' ἐπόντισε σ. A. Ag. 1013 (lyr.), cf. Supp. 440, Ar. Ach. 541, D. 9.69, BGU 1755.4 (i B. C.), etc.; σκάφους ἀνάσσω Alc. 72 (nisi leg. Καφεύς = Κηφεύς): metaph., πόλεως σ. the ship of the state, Ar. V. 29. b. τὸ ἴδιον κυβερνήσαι σ. 'paddle one's own canoe', Phld. Rh. 2.294 S. 2. hollow of the external ear, Poll. 2.85. II. = σκαφεῖον, AP 6.21.7.

σκάφωδης, ἐς, = σκαφοειδής, ὁστέον PLit. Lond. 167.27.

σκάφωρη, ἡ, = καφώρη, bitch-fox, vixen, Ael. NA 7.47.

σκεδάννυμι, Thphr. CP 3.6.4, etc.:—also σκεδάω, Nic. Al. 583: fut. σκεδάσω [ᾱ] Thgn. 883 (ἀπο-), J. BJ 4.9.6, Plu. Cor. 12, etc.; Att. σκεδῶ A. Pr. 25, 925, (ἀπο-) S. OT 138, (δια-) Ar. V. 229, Av. 1053 (also in Hdt. 8.68.β'), (συσκ-) Ar. Ra. 903: aor. ἐσκέδασα, Ep. σκέδασα, the only tense used by Hom. (v. infr.):—Med., aor. ἐσκεδασάμην (συγκατ-) X. An. 7.3.32, (ἀπ-) Pl. Ax. 365e:—Pass., fut. σκεδασθή- σομαι M. Ant. 6.4, Gal. 6.6: aor. ἐσκεδάσθην, pf. ἐσκεδάσμαι (v. infr.):— scatter, disperse, ἀπὸ πυρκαϊῆς σκέδασον [λαόν] Il. 23.158, cf. 19.171; λαὸν σκέδασεν κατὰ νῆας 23.162; also of things, σκέδασον δ' ἀπὸ κήδεα θυμοῦ Od. 8.149; ἡέρα μὲν σκέδασεν Il. 17.649, cf. Od. 13.352; τῶν νῦν αἶμα... ἐσκέδασ' ὀξὺς Ἀρης shed the blood all round, Il. 7.330; πᾶχνην... ἥλιος σκεδᾷ πάλιν A. Pr. 25; ὅσα φαίνολις ἐσκέδασ' αὖτως Sapph. 95; τρίαῖναν... σκεδᾷ will shiver it, A. Pr. 925; μὴ σκεδάσαι τῷδ' ἀπὸ κρατὸς βλεφάρων θ' ὕπνον (sleep being conceived of as a cloud over the eyes) S. Tr. 989 (anap.); scatter abroad, of Pandora opening the fatal casket, Hes. Op. 95. II. Pass., to be scattered, disperse, σκεδασθῆναι ἀνὰ τὰς πόλεις Hdt. 5.102; of a routed army, Th. 4.56, 112.6.52; σ. καθ' ἀρπαγὴν, of plundering parties, X. An. 3.5.2; ἐπὶ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια Id. Eq. Mag. 7.9; of the rays of the sun, πρὶν σκεδασθῆναι θεοῦ ἀκτίνας to be shed abroad, A. Pers. 502; of a rumour, to be spread abroad, ἐσκεδα- σμένου τοῦ λόγου ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν Hdt. 4.14; also ὅψις ἐσκεδασμένη vision not confined to one object, X. Cyn. 5.26.

σκέδ-ᾱσις, εὐς, ἡ, a scattering, σκέδασιν θεῖναι, = σκεδάσαι, Od. 1. 116, 20.225, cf. Ph. 1.686; ὕδατος Hp. Vict. 1.10; σ. τοῦ ζοφώδεος Aret. CD 1.3. -ασμός, δ, = σκέδασις, Epicur. Nat. Herc. 908.2, Ph. 1. 686, J. AJ 1.1.3, M. Ant. 7.32. -αστής, οὐ, δ, scatterer, Ph. 1.135, Phot. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, able to disperse, φασμάτων, of the laurel, Lyd. Mens. 4.4. -αστός, ἡ, ὄν, that may be scattered, οὐσία σ. dis- soluble substance, Pl. Ti. 37a; τὸ τῆς ὕλης σ. Plu. 2.430f.

σκεθρός, ᾱ (Ion. ἡ), ὄν, exact, careful, γνώμη σ. βασανίσας Hp. Mul. 1.11; ἵησις σκεθροτέρη Id. Art. 50; δίατα Gal. 18(2).403; τάλαντον τρυτάνης Lyc. 270. Adv. -ρῶς, προὔξειπασθαι A. Pr. 102, cf. 488; ὁρᾶν E. Fr. 87.

σκεῖρος, σκεῖρος, Σκείρων, etc., incorrect forms of σκῆρος, etc. (q. v.).

σκελεᾶγῆς, ἐς, (ἄγνυμι) with broken legs, σκελεαγῆς ποιήσω, gloss on γυνίσσω, Porph. ad Il. 8.402 p. 300 S.; τὸ σ. fracture of the legs, Gloss. (σκελι-).

σκέλαι, αἱ, (σκέλος) breeches, Critias 38 D., Antiph. 36.

σκελετά· σκέλλα, Hsch.

σκελετ-εία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, a being withered, Gal. 19.139, Aret. CD 2.13, prob. in 2.6, for -ίην.

-ευμα, ατος, τό, anything withered, Sch. Nic. Th. 695. -εύω, = σέλλω, Poll. 2.194, Zonar.:—Pass., wither



or waste away, Ar. Fr. 851, Gal. 6.126. II. dry or salt flesh, Dsc. 2.2 (Pass.); σ. δι' ἄλός ib. 25 (Pass.); dry fruit, Gal. 6.558; also, *embalm* a corpse, Telesp. 31 H. —ίζω, = σκελετεύω, Zonar. (Pass.). —ός, ἡ, ὄν, (σκέλλω) dried up, withered, Κινησίας σ., ἄπνυτος Pl. Com. 184.3; σ. δάκος Nic. Th. 696. II. Subst. σκελετός, ὁ, dried body, mummy, Λάμπρος. Μουσῶν σ. Phryn. Com. 69, cf. Str. 17.3.8, Plu. 2.148a, 735f; ἡμίθανῃ σ. AP 11.392 (Lucill.); τῶν ὑπὸ γῆν σ. λεπτότατος ib. 92 (Id.); κείσεται σ. καὶ τὸ μηδὲν γενόμενος Plu. Ant. 75. 2. *skeleton*, Phld. Mor. 30, Gal. 2.221, 222, 734, al. III. v. σκελετά. —ώδης, es, like a dried corpse, Luc. Salt. 75, Erot. s. v. σκελιφρός.

σκέλεφερ· βόλου ὄνομα, Λάκωνες, Hsch. σκελεφρός, v. σκελιφρός. σκελήπερον, = νήπιον, Archil. 193.

σκελίδιον, τό, Dim. of σκελλίς, σκελίσ, Sch. Nic. Al. 432.

σκελ-ίζω, = ὑποσκελίζω, Lxx Je. 10.18, S.E.M. 1.159: metaph., Plu. Fr. inc. 30. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, later form for σκελίσ (q. v.). II. v. σκελλίς.

—ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of σκέλος, Ar. Ec. 1167. —ισμα· τὸ ἀείμνημα, Hsch. —ισμός, ὁ, snare, Aq. Je. 14.14.

σκελιφρός (in Erot. with v. l. σκελεφρός), ὁ, ὄν, dry, parched, lean, dry or lean looking, Hp. Aër. 4, v. l. in Art. 8; Att. σκληφρός (q. v.).

σκελλίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = ἀγλίσ, Plu. 2.349a; σκελίσ Alex. Trall. 8.2.

σκελλός, ἡ, ὄν, (σκέλος) crook-legged, Sch. Il. 16.234, Hsch.; used in common speech for ραιβός, EM 701.10.

σκέλλω, aor. 1 ἔσκηλα, opt. σκῆλειε Il. (v. infr.), ἔσκειλα Zonar.:—Pass., v. infr. II:—dry up, parch, μὴ μένος ἡέλιος σκῆλει· ἀμφὶ περὶ χροά ἵνεσιν ἡδὲ μέλεσσιν Il. 23.191; cf. ἐνσκέλλω. II. Pass. σκέλλομαι (κατα- A. Pr. 481): fut. σκελοῦμαι Hsch.: intr. pf. Act. ἔσκηκα in pres. signif. (in compds. also with intr. aor. 2 Act. σκλήναι, cf. ἀποσκληῖναι):—to be parched, lean, dry, ἔσκηκῶτα καπνῷ smoke-dried, Choeril. 4, cf. Nic. Th. 718; χρῶς ἔσκηκῆκε A. R. 2.201; Ep. part. nom. pl. ἔσκηκῶτες ib. 53.

σκελό-δεσμον, τό, garter, crurarium, Gloss. —κοπία, ἡ, (κόπτω) fracture of a leg, ib. —πέδη, ἡ, fetter, ib.

σκέλος, εὐς, τό, leg from the hip downwards, only once in Hom., πρυμνὸν σκέλος the ham or buttock, Il. 16.314; κάμηλος ἐν τοῖσι ὀπισθίοισι σ. ἔχει τέσσερας μηρούς καὶ γούνατα τέσσερα Hdt. 3.103, cf. 7.61, 88; τὰ σκέλη τε καὶ τὰ ἰσχία πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἐρείσας Pl. Phdr. 254e, cf. Arist. HA 494<sup>a</sup>; of dancers, τὸ σ. ῥίψαντες, αἶρειν, Ar. Pax 332, Ec. 265; σ. οὐράνιον ἐκλακτίων Id. V. 1492, cf. 1526; οὐρανῷ σκέλη προφαίνων, of one thrown head foremost, S. El. 753; βαδιῶνται ἐπὶ δυοῖν σκελοῖν, ἐφ' ἐνὸς πορεύσονται σκέλους, Pl. Smr. 190d; ὁ δεινός, ὁ ταλαύρινος, ὁ κατὰ τοῖν σκελοῖν he with the legs, the strider, Ar. Pax 241 (but expld. by Sch. ἀπὸ τῶν διὰ δειλίαν ἀποσιλώντων, cf. Men. Per. 18); dual, τῶ σκέλει Ar. Pax 325, al., cf. Luc. Tim. 26, Anach. 1; σκέλε (i. e. prob. σκέλει) δύο IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1388. 24, cf. 1502.5; but σκέλη (pl.) δύο in Att. Inscr. from 390 B. C., ib. 1425.15, cf. 57, etc.; and so τὰ σ. Luc. Ind. 9: sg., leg of sacrificial victim, IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 190.32, al., 4<sup>2</sup>(1).40.10 (Epid., v. B. C.). 2. as a military phrase, ἐπὶ σκέλος πάλιν χωρεῖν, ἀνάγειν, retreat with the face towards the enemy, retire leisurely, E. Ph. 1400, Ar. Av. 383; cf. πούς I. 6b. 3. κατὰ σκέλος βαδίζειν, of the lion and the camel, with the hind foot following the fore on the same side (not crosswise), Arist. HA 498<sup>b</sup>, cf. 629<sup>b</sup> 14. 4. παρὰ σκέλος ἀπαντᾷ it meets one across, i. e. crosses one's path, thwarts one, Arr. Epict. 2.12.2 (v. l. π. μέλος). II. metaph., τὰ σ. the legs, i. e. the two long walls connecting Athens with Piraeus, Str. 9.1.15, Plu. Cim. 13; τὰ μακρὰ σ. D. S. 13.107, Plu. Lys. 14; of the long walls between Megara and Nisaea, τὰ Μεγαρικά σ. Ar. Lys. 1170; between Corinth and Lechaem, Str. 8.6.22. b. side-wall of a temple, SIG 247 K<sup>1</sup> iii 3, 11 (Delph., iv B. C.); of other structures, PPetr. 3 p. 88 (iii B. C.), etc. 2. side-poles or frames of an engine, Orib. 49.4.4. 3. tails of a surgical bandage, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.20.5; of the ends of the Persian head-dress, Plu. 2.820d. 4. members of a sentence, Sch. rec. A. Th. 94. (Written σχέλος IG 11(2).161 B 61 (Delos, iii B. C.).)

σκελοτύρβη, ἡ, lameness in the leg, such as to make one totter about, frequent in Arabia, Str. 16.4.24; acc. to Gal. 19.427, a kind of paralysis.

σκελύδριον, τό, Dim. of σκέλος, Herod. 4.89, Arr. Epict. 1.12.24. σκελύθριον, σκελύθρος, f. ll. for σκολύθριον, —θρος (qq. v.).

σκέμμα, ατος, τό, (σκέπτομαι) subject for speculation or reflection, problem, Hp. Acut. 9, Pl. R. 435c, 445a, Phld. Rh. 1.202 S. II. speculation, Pl. Cri. 48c; τὸ σ. περὶ δυοῖν ἐστίν Arist. Pol. 1285<sup>b</sup> 37. III. scheme, plot, J. B. J. 1.24.6.

σκεμμός, ὁ, late form for σκέψις, Anon. ap. Suid. (pl.).

σκενδύλη, ἡ, v. σχειδύλη:—Dim. σκενδύλια, τά, pincers, Hero Bel. 76.11.

σκέπᾶ, v. σκέπας.

σκεπ-άζω, fut. —άσω Lxx Ex. 40.3: (σκέπω) prose form of σκεπάω:—cover, shelter, σ. τὰ δεόμενα σκέπης X. Mem. 3.10.9, cf. Eq. 12.8, Arist. IA 711<sup>b</sup> 32, PA 658<sup>b</sup> 6; σ. [τινὰ] ἱματίους cover him with blankets, POxy. 1088.47 (i. A. D.):—Med., aor. 1, Gal. 4.549:—Pass., ὁκόσα ὑπὸ τοῦ ἱματίου ἐσκέπασται Hp. Aër. 8, cf. X. Cyr. 8.8.17, Arist. GA 785<sup>a</sup> 27; esp. of armour, Plb. 1.22.10, etc.; δοραῖς τὸ σῶμα σ. POxy. 1241 iv 18 (ii A. D.); ἐσκαπασμένην σκοπαῖς guarded, watched, Lyc. 1311; σ. ἀπὸ καύματος Lxx Si. 14.27. 2. protect or shelter, esp. by patronage, τοὺς πλινθουλκοὺς, οὓς ἔδει λειτουργεῖν PSI 4.440.14 (iii B. C.):—Pass., PHib. 1.35.10 (iii B. C.), UPZ 110.15 (ii B. C.). b. exercise unauthorized patronage over, τὰς ἱερὰς ἀρούρας Wilcken Chr. 65.60 (ii B. C.). II. c. acc. rei, keep off, καῦμα τῶν Ἐρώτων Anacreont. 17.9. —ἄνον, τό, covering, κεφαλῆς AP 6.298 (Leon.). —ἄνός, ἡ, ὄν, sheltered

or sheltering, κευθμῶνες Opp. H. 3.636; ὑφόρμισις AP 7.699, cf. Dion. Byz. 1.

σκέπᾶνος, ὁ, prob. a kind of tunny, Opp. H. 1.106; σκέπινος, Dorio ap. Ath. 7.322e.

σκεπαρν-ηδόν, Adv. like a σκέπαρνον II, Hp. Fract. 29. —ίζω, hew with an adze, Hero Aut. 1.5.

—ιον, τό, Dim. of σκέπαρνον, Archit., pier, 'piedroit', Rev. Phil. 44.249 (Didyma, ii B. C.). —ον, τό, or σκέπαρνος, ὁ (the Homeric passages and Lxx 1 Ch. 20.3, Is. 44.12, leave the gender uncertain, masc. in Hp. Art. 35, S. Fr. 797, PCair. Zen. 753.33 (iii B. C.); later mostly neut., Peri. M. Rubr. 6, AP 6.205 (Leon.), Luc. JConf. 11, Poll. 10.146, cf. Phot.):—carpenter's axe, adze, for hewing and smoothing the trunks of trees, different from the πέλεκυς (felling-axe or hatchet), Od. 5.237, 9.391; ἀμφίξουν AP 1. c. II. from a likeness in the shape, a slightly oblique surgical bandage, Hp. Off. 7 (neut.): but masc. in pl., [ἐπίδεσις] πλείστους σκεπάρνους ἔχουσα with many oblique turns, Id. Art. 35. III. used, as a sort of pun, of a sheepskin, as if σκέπ-αρνον, Dionys. Trag. 12, cf. Sch. D. T. p. 11 H., interpol. in Artem. 4.22. [Hom. does not lengthen a short vowel before σκ-, cf. Σκάμανδρος.]

σκέπ-ας, gen. —αος Arat. 857: τό: (σκέπω):—covering, shelter, Hom., only in Od.; καὶ δ' ἄρ' Ὀδυσσῆ' εἶσαν ἐπὶ σκέπας placed him in or under shelter, 6.212, cf. 210; σ. ἀνέμοιο shelter from the wind, 5.443, 12.336: abs. in poet. nom. and acc. pl. σκέπᾶ, Hes. Op. 532; σκέπας ὄρμων Lyc. 736; of clothes, χλαῖνης λιτὸν σ. AP 9.43 (Parmen.); of the Maced. hat (καυσία), ib. 6.335 (Antip. Thess.): pl., ὥσάμενοι σκέπαςι λινοῖς Porph. Abst. 4.12 codd. (σκαπασμαῖς is prob. l.): metaph. in sg., pretext, pretence, E. Antioch. iv B 2 Arnim.—In Prose commonly σκέπη (q. v.), or σκέπασμα. —ᾶσις, εως, ἡ, protection, Lxx De. 33. 27.

—ασμα, ατος, τό, a covering, τῶν σ. ὑποπετάσματα μὲν ἄλλα, περικαλύμματα δὲ ἕτερα Pl. Ph. 279d; of a cap or shoe, Id. Lg. 942d; of clothing generally, Arist. Pol. 1336<sup>a</sup> 17; also ὄνυχες σ. τῶν ἀκρωτηρίων εἰσὶν Id. PA 687<sup>b</sup> 24; covering membrane, Id. GA 780<sup>b</sup> 28; τὸ φύλλον περικαρπίου σ., in plants, Id. de An. 412<sup>b</sup> 2; οἰκία σ. ἐκ πλίνθων καὶ λίθων Id. Metaph. 1043<sup>a</sup> 32. —ασμός, ὁ, = foreg., EM 531.11. —αστέον, one must cover, Sor. 2.11, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.13.21. —αστήριος, α, ον, fitted for covering, defensive, δοραῖς χρῆσθαι σ. D. S. 1.24; ὄπλον Id. 5.18; τὰ σ. ὄπλα D. H. 2.38, 39; also τὰ σ. (without ὄπλα) Id. 8.89; of a cloak, Ph. 1.20; of a shield for the eyes, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 10.8.5. —αστής, οὐ, ὁ, shelterer, protector, Lxx Ex. 15.2, 3 Ma. 6.9, al. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, = σκαπαστήριος, Arist. GA 719<sup>b</sup> 17; ἀγγεῖον σ. σωματίων Id. Metaph. 1043<sup>a</sup> 16; σ. ὄπλα Ath. 5.193c. Adv. —κῶς Hp. Medic. 4. 2. metaph., sheltering, BGU 1185.8 (i. B. C.), OGI 665.40 (Egypt, i. A. D.). —αστός, ἡ, ὄν, covered, σ. (sc. κλισία), ἡ, shed, covered sheep-fold, Eust. 1165.52, 1957.57: σκαπαστόν, τό, tilted wagon, Aq. Nu. 7.3, Is. 66.20. —άστρα, ἡ, surgical bandage, Gal. 18(1). 777. —αστρον, τό, = σκαπαστήριον, veil, Sm. Jb. 24.15; hood, Gloss. —άω, = σκέπω, cover, shelter, ἀνέμων σκεπῶσι κύμα (Ep. for σκαπῶσι, σκεπῶσι) they ward off (provide shelter against) the sea raised by the wind, Od. 13.99; κόρυν σκαπῶσιν ἔθειραι Theoc. 16.81 (v. l. σκιδάουσι). —εινός, ἡ, ὄν, = σκαπανός, σκαπεινὴν νητ καταγωγὴν ἔχει Scymn. 336; ἐν τοῖς σ. in the sheltered places, Lxx Ne. 4.13(7): written σκαπηνός in Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 23.2, Archig. ap. Orib. 46.25.7; σκαπινός PHolm. 11.39. —η, ἡ, = σκέπας, covering, shelter, protection, Hp. VM 16; σ. ἕκαπνος Id. Acut. 65; of clothes, Id. Aër. 8; of arms, Plb. 6.22.3, etc.; of the flesh as the covering of bones, Th. Loc. 100b; of the hair, σκέπης χάριν αἱ τρίχες Arist. PA 658<sup>a</sup> 18; δεῖσθαι σκέπης ib. 20; σ. δερματική Id. GA 719<sup>b</sup> 4; σ. φλοιώτις, = φλοιός, Lyc. 1422. II. shelter, protection, τὰ δεόμενα σκέπης the parts of the body needing protection, X. Mem. 3.10.9; σκιὰν καὶ σ. παρέχειν Pl. Ti. 76d; ἐν σκέπῃ εἶναι Arist. PA 689<sup>b</sup> 29; σ. ἔχειν D. S. 5.65. 2. c. gen., σ. πνευμάτων shelter from them, Hp. Aër. 3; so ἐν σκέπῃ τοῦ πολέμου Hdt. 7.172, 215; τοῦ φόβου Id. 1.143; τοῦ κρύους Ael. NA 9.57: but ὑποστέλλειν ἑαυτὸν ὑπὸ τὴν Ῥωμαίων σ. under their protection, Plb. 1.16.10; ὄντα αὐτοῦ ὑπὸ σκέπῃν being under his protection, PTeb. 34.12 (ii/1 B. C.); ἀντέχεσθαι τῆς σῆς σ. ib. 40.9 (ii B. C.); ἔξω ἱεροῦ. καὶ πάσης σ. Sammelb. 5680.19 (iii B. C.), cf. PHib. 1.93.5 (iii B. C.).

σκεπηνός, σκαπινός, v. σκαπεινός. σκέπινος, v. σκέπας.

σκέπος, εὐς, τό, = σκέπη, EM 597.19.

σκεπ-τέον, (σκέπτομαι) one must reflect or consider, Ar. Eq. 35, Th. 1.72; οὐ ταύτη σ. δ ζητοῦμεν Pl. Th. 188c; περὶ τίνος Id. Ti. 28b; τόδε, εἰ. X. Eq. 3.4; τίς κτῆσις δικαία ἐστὶ Id. Cyr. 1.3.17; ποῖα ποτε. Id. Smr. 8.39; ὅπως. Id. An. 1.3.11; one must pay attention to, τὸ χαρίον Hp. Ligu. 2. 2. σκαπτεός, α, ον, to be considered, examined, ἡ ἀλήθεια σ. αὐτῶν Antipho 3.4.2. —τήριον, τό, = τεκμήριον, proof, Man. 4. 165. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, thoughtful, reflective, Phld. Rh. 1.191 S.: οἱ σ. (also ἀπορητικοί, ἐφεκτικοί) the Sceptics or philosophers who asserted nothing positively, followers of Pyrrho, Luc. Vit. Auct. 27, D. L. Prooem. 20, 9.69 sq., Gell. 11.5; ἡ σ. φιλοσοφία or ἀγωγή S. E. P. 1.5, 7, etc. Adv., —κῶς ἔχειν to profess the Sceptical philosophy, D. L. 9.71: Comp. —ώτερον S. E. M. 9.194, etc. —τομαι, Il. 17.652, Thgn. 1095, and Ion., Hdt. 3.37, al., Hp. Prog. 2, Herod. 7.92; but Att. writers (before Arist.) hardly ever have the pres. and impf. σκέπτομαι, ἐσκαπτόμην (exc. Pl. La. 185b, Alc. 2.140a; in Th. 8.66, Bauer restored plpf. προῦσκαπτο), but use σκοπῶ or σκοποῦμαι as pres., and take the other tenses from σκέπτομαι, fut. σκέψομαι Ar. Pax 29, Th. 6.40, etc.; aor. ἐσκαπῶμην A. Ch. 229, S. Aj. 1028, E. Ion. 206 (lyr.), Th. 6.38, etc.; pf. ἐσκαμῆμαι E. Heracl. 147, Hp. VM 24, etc.: cf. σκοπέω:—but the pf. is used also in pass. sense, as also some other tenses, v. infr. II. 4. I. look



*about carefully, spy*, σκεψάμενος δ' ἐς νῆα θοὴν ἔμα καὶ μεθ' ἐταίρους Od. 12.247; so σκέψασθε δ' ἐς τόνδ' E. Hipp. 943: c. acc., σκέπτειτ' αἰστών τε ροῖζον καὶ δοῦπον ἀκόντων *he looked after the whistling of the darts* (so as to shun them), Pl. 16.361; σκέπτεο δὴ νῦν ἄλλον Thgn. 1095; σκεπτόμενος τοὺς νεκρούς Hdt. 3.37; σκέψαι... βόστρυχον τριχὸς *look well at it*, A. Ch. 229; τὴν ἔγχελυν Ar. Ach. 889; κλόνον E. Ion 206 (lyr.); τὰ ἔνδον X. HG. 4.8; τιν' ἐς σὲ μωρίαν ἐσκεμμένοι *looking into you and seeing...*, E. Herac. 147: folld. by an Interrog., σκέπτεο νῦν... αἴ κεν ἴδῃαι Pl. 17.652; σ. πόθεν ἢ στάσις, ἢ τίς δ' ὁ θύλλος Batr. 135; τί εἴη τὸ κωλύον X. An. 4.5.20; εἰ εἴη ἔχνη ἀνθρώπων ib. 7.3.42: abs., *look at, examine*, Hdt. 4.196; σκέψασθε, παῖδες *look, lads!* Ar. Eq. 419. 2. *examine*, τῷ δακτύλῳ τι Hp. Nat. Mul. 7. II. *later of the mind, view, examine, consider*, σκέψασθε... τὴν τύχην δυοῖν βροτοῖν S. Aj. 1028; σκέψαι δὲ τοῦτο πρῶτον Id. OT 584; δ' πολλάκις ἐσκεψάμην Th. 6.38, etc.; τὸ δίκαιον E. Or. 494; μὴ δὲν ἐσκέφθαι δίκ. D. 21.192; πρὸς ἑαυτὸν τι Pl. Phd. 95e; ἐκ τῶνδε σκέψαι *from these facts*, X. Mem. 2.6.38, cf. D. 2.17; περί τινας Pl. La. 185c, Cra. 401a; σκέψασθαι ἀπὸ τῶν παίδων *judge by what children do*, Ar. Pl. 576; ἐν σοὶ σκεψάμεθα Pl. Sph. 239b: abs., σκέψασθέ νυν ἔμεινον E. Or. 1291; σκεψάμεθα δὴ Ar. Th. 802; σκέψασθε δέ *only consider*, to call people's attention to a point, Antipho 6.41, Th. 1.143: folld. by a clause with οἷος, ὁποῖος, ὥς, A. Pr. 1014, S. Tr. 1077, E. IA 1377, etc.; by ὅτῳ τρόπῳ, Th. 1.107; by πῶς... πόθεν... πότερον... ἤ... X. An. 4.5.22, 5.4.7, 3.2.20, etc.; by εἰ, *consider whether or no*, S. El. 442, Ar. Pax 29, Eq. 1141, X. An. 3.2.22; in full, σ. τοῦτο, εἰ... S. OT 584; τί ἐστὶν ἢ ἀρετὴ σκεπτόμεθα Arist. EN 1103<sup>b</sup>28. 2. *rarely, think or deem a thing to be so and so*, καλλίω θάνατον σκεψάμενος Pl. Lg. 854c. 3. *think of beforehand, provide*, σκεπτόμεθα τὰ ναγκαῖ ἐκάστης ἡμέρας Philem. 120; τὸ συμφέρον Pl. R. 342a; *prepare, premeditate*, λόγους D. 24.158; εἰ τι χρήσιμον ἐσκεμμένος ἔκει Id. 1.1: c. inf., *plan*, Th. 8.63. 4. *pf. in pass. sense*, πάντα ἐσκεμμένα ἡτοίμασται *with consideration*, Id. 7.62; σκοπεῖτε οὖν. *Ans.* ἐσκεπται Pl. R. 369b, cf. X. HG. 3.3.8, D. 21.191, 61.7: also 3 fut. *Pass.* ἐσκέπεται Pl. R. 392c; *aor. ἐσκέφθη, ἐς τὸ σκεπθῆναι for observation*, Hp. de Arte 11; *aor. 2 and fut. 2 ἐσκέπην (ἐπ-)*, σκεπήσομαι (ἐπ-), Lxx Nu. 1.19, 1 Ki. 20.18. -*τοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for σκέψις*, Timo 59.4, Cerc. 9.9.

σκέπω, = σκεπάζω, only in pres. and impf., Hp. Art. 11, Plb. 16.29. 13; freq. in later Prose, Luc. Tim. 21, Pisc. 29, al., Diog. Oen. 10, Hdn. 3.3.2, 5.3.6, Jul. Or. 2.57b, 5.165b, Lib. Or. 57.17; of a ship, = στέγειν, D. Chr. 34.24.

σκεραός· οἶδος, Hsch. σκεράφος and σχέραφος, = λοιδορία, βλασφημία, Id.; cf. κέραφος.

σκερβόλλω, *scold, abuse*, σ. πονηρά 'talk Billingsgate', use foul abuse, Ar. Eq. 821, Hsch.; cf. κερβολέω.

σκέρβολος, *scolding, abusive*, Call. Fr. 281, Hsch.

σκερολίγγες· λαϊκασταὶ ἢ ὠπισταί, Hsch. σκερός· αἰδοιολεϊκής, Id.

σκευᾶγωγ-έω, (σκεῦος) *pack up and carry away goods*, ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν σ. *pack up one's chattels and remove into the city*, Aeschin. 2.139, 3.80, D. 18.36:—Med., Sch. Ar. Pax 631. -ός, *όν, conveying goods*, ἀμαξαί Poll. 10.14; σκευαγωγὰ baggage-trains, Plu. Pomp. 6; also, *transport vessels, transports*, Str. 16.4.23. II. *as Subst., one who looks to the baggage of an army, baggage-master*, X. Cyr. 8.5.4.

σκευάζω, fut. -άσω Ar. Eq. 372: *aor. ἐσκεύασα* Id. Ach. 739, etc.; Dor. -αξα (κατ-) Ti. Locr. 99a: *pf. ἐσκεύακα* Men. Sam. 254:—Med., *aor. ἐσκευασάμην* Din. Fr. 89.31: *pf., v. infr.:—Pass., fut. -ασθήσομαι* Gal. 6.501 as cited by Orib. 4.1.16 (σκευασθῆ codd. Gal.), (κατα-) D. 19.219: *pf. ἐσκευασμαι*, Ion. 3 pl. ἐσκευάδαται Hdt. 4.58, and so of plpf. -ατο, Id. 7.62; used in med. sense, E. Supp. 1057, Lys. Fr. 54: (σκεῦος, σκευή):—*prepare, make ready*, esp. *prepare or dress food*, [πρόβατα] Hdt. 1.207, cf. 73; δ' τι ἄν τις... σκευάσῃ Ar. Eq. 53; ἄλφιτα ib. 1104 (Pass.); ὅψον Alex. 49, Philem. 79.2, Thphr. Char. 20.9; τὸ δεῖπνον Pl. Com. 46.2; θοῖν Pl. Th. 178d (Pass.); σ. ἐλλέβορον μετὰ φαρμάκου Str. 9.3.3; κρέα ὅπτα σ. D. S. 2.59: metaph., ἐπίστασαι τὸν σαῦρον ὥς δεῖ σκευάσαι; Alex. 133.1; περικόματ' ἐκ σοῦ -άσω *make mincemeat of you*, Ar. Eq. 372; ὕμᾶς... φρυκτοὺς σκευάσω Id. V. 1331:—Med., *prepare for oneself*, and then much like the Act., θοῖν Pl. Hf. 956; ἄλφιτα Pl. R. 372b. 2. *generally, make ready, arrange*, Hdt. 1.80; *make a barrier*, IG<sup>12</sup>.44.9; κέραμον σ. ib. 313.164; χαλινὸν... χαλκεῖ ἐκδιδόντα σκευάσαι *giving it him to make*, Pl. Prm. 127a; σ. ἡδονὰς *provide, procure*, Id. R. 559d:—Med., σ. τόξ' ἑαυτοῦ πασι *made his arrows ready for* (i.e. against) them, E. HF 699; *contrive, bring about*, a burlgar, h. Merc. 285:—Med., c. acc., Lys. Fr. 54, Din. Fr. 89.31. II. of persons, *furnish, supply*, only in Pass., σιτίοισι εὖ ἐσκευασμένος καὶ προβάτοισι Hdt. 1.188; ποταμοῖσι οὕτω σκύθαι ἐσκευάδαται Id. 4.58; ἐς πρᾶγμα νεοχμὸν ἐσκευάσμεθα E. Supp. 1057. 2. *dress up, τὴν γυναῖκα σ. πανοπλίῃ* Hdt. 1.60; ἀνδρας τῇ τῶν γυναικῶν ἐσθῇτι Id. 5.20; τὴν ἀδελφεὴν ὥς εἶχον ἄριστα ib. 12; σ. τινὰ ὥσπερ γυναῖκα Ar. Th. 591; χοίρως ὑμὲ -άσας Id. Ach. 739; σ. [αὐτὴν] ὥς ἐδύνατο κάλλιστα X. An. 6.1.12; οὕτω σκευάσαντες ἑαυτοὺς Plu. Caes. 31; also σ. τοὺς θεράποντας ἐς ὑπέρτατα, ἐς στρατιώτας, App. BC. 4.45.46; σ. εἰδωλὸν τινι *dress up an effigy of him*, Hdt. 6.58:—Pass., ἐσκευασμένοι *accounted*, Th. 4.32; εὐνοῦχος ἐσκευασμένος *dressed up as...*, Ar. Ach. 121; rarely of things, τὰ προπύλαια τύποισι... ἐσκευάδαται *are decorated with...*, Hdt. 2.138. III. *cheat, cozen*, Men. Sam. 254. (From iii B.C. sts. written σκεα-, as παρασκευαστέον P. Teb. 703.248.)

σκευάκας· εὐνῶνους, Hsch. (Perh. σκεφ- for σκαίφ-.)

σκευ-άριον, τό, Dim. I. (σκεῦος) *small vessel or utensil*, mostly

in pl., Ar. Ach. 451, Ra. 172, Pl. 809, Pl. Com. 121, etc.: sg., Ar. Pl. 1139. 2. *implements of gaming*, Aeschin. 1.59. II. (σκευή) *paltrey garment*, Pl. Alc. 1.113e. -ασία, ἡ, *preparing, dressing*, esp. of food, ὅψον Id. Ly. 209e, Alc. 1.117c, Min. 316e; abs., ἐὰν ἡ σ. καθάριος ἦ Men. Phasm. Fr. 2; φαρμάκων D. S. 5.74; πυρός Aen. Tact. 33.2, 34.1: pl., *modes of dressing, recipes*, Alex. 110.24: metaph., σ. τῆς μουσικῆς Astyd. 4 = Com. Adesp. 1330. II. *furniture, δῶν* Callix. 2; *furnishing*, Stoic. 1.68. -άσις, *εως, ἡ, = foreg., dub.* in Alex. 110.24, Lxx Ec. 10.1 (v. l. -ασίαν).

-ασμα, *ατος, τό, preparation, dish* of food, Sch. Ar. Lys. 664; of Deianira's φίλτρον, Sch. S. Tr. 594. II. in pl., *furniture*, Lxx Ju. 15.11. -αστέον, *one must prepare to do a thing*, c. inf., Ar. Pax 855. II. *one must prepare, compound a medicine*, Dsc. 2.76, Gal. 13.814.

-αστής, *οὔ, δ, preparer*, Aq. Is. 32.5; φαρμάκων Tz. H. 8.920 (pl.). -αστός, ἡ, *όν, prepared by art, artificial*, opp. φυτευτός, Pl. R. 510a; τὰ σ. ib. 515c, Arist. Metaph. 1013<sup>b</sup>18; of a drug, σ. ἐκ... Luc. Alex. 21; *medicated*, ἄλς Gal. 6.549, 573; θυμιάματα Dsc. 1.23; σκεῦος σ. Lxx Is. 54.17. -ή, ἡ, *equipment, attire, apparel*, Hdt. 7.15, S. OC 555, E. Ba. 180, etc.; σ. Μηδικὰς ἐνδύμενος Th. 1.130; σκευὴν τινα περιθέσθαι Pl. Cri. 53d; σκευῆς ἀνάθεσις, of the chorus, Lys. 21.4; esp. of the *dress* of a singer or actor, ἐνδὺς πᾶσαν τὴν σ. Hdt. 1.24, cf. Ar. Ra. 108; τραγικὴ σ. Pl. R. 577b; of soldiers, σ. ψιλή Th. 3.94; ἡ σ. τῶν ὄπλων Id. 1.8; of horse-trappings, Id. 6.94; of the *dress* of priests and public officers, And. 1.112, Eub. 71. 2. *fashion, style of dress or equipment*, Μηδικὴ αὐτὴ ἡ σ. ἐστὶ Hdt. 7.62; τὴν αὐτὴν σ. ἔχοντες ib. 66, cf. 73, al.; ἐπὶ πολὺ αὐτὴ ἡ σ. κατέσχευεν Th. 1.6. II. *tackle, as of a net*, Pl. P. 2.80; of a ship, D. S. 14.79, Act. Ap. 27.19. 2. = αἰδοῖον, AP 5.241 (Eratosth., where σκευὴν ~~, dub. l.); cf. σκεῦος III.

σκευηφορέω, = σκευοφ-, Sch. Ar. Ra. 14. σκευο-γρᾶφία, ἡ, *inventory of furniture, etc.*, PLond. 2.191.1 (ii A. D.). -γρᾶφικός, ἡ, *όν, descriptive of tools or utensils*: τὸ σ. title of a work by Eratosthenes, Poll. 10.1. -θήκη, ἡ, *chest for all kinds of σκευή*, Ar. Fr. 274, Ath. 11.460d. 2. *arsenal*, IG<sup>2</sup>.1668.2, al. (iv B.C.); σ. φηροδόμων Aeschin. 3.25, cf. IG<sup>2</sup>.505.13 (iv B.C.), Philoch. 135, Phld. Rh. 1.192 S.; late Dor. σκεοθήκα IG<sup>9</sup>(1).692.12 (Corc., ii B.C.). -πλάστια, ἡ, *moulding of pots, pottery*, Suid. s.v. Κωλιάδος κεραμῆς. -πλαστικός τροχός, *δ, potter's wheel*, Id. ibid.

σκευοποι-έω, *fabricate*, [ὄργανα] Plu. Marc. 16 (Pass.); ῥυτόν Ath. 11.497b (Pass.). II. esp. *prepare by art or cunning*, σ. τὰς ὄψεις, of women painting their faces, Alex. 98.27; σ. διαθήκας *forge a will*, Is. Fr. 8, cf. Fr. 89, Hyp. Fr. 124:—Pass., *to be tricked out, disguised*, τοῖς τοῦ φίλου ἐπισήμοις Plu. 2.59b. -ήμα, *ατος, τό, in pl., mask and dress* of a tragic actor, Id. Crass. 33. II. *trick*, Hyp. Fr. 93. -ία, ἡ, *preparing of masks and other stage-properties*, Philostr. VA 6.11, Poll. 10.15. -ός, *δ, maker of masks and other stage-properties*, Ar. Eq. 232, Arist. Po. 1450<sup>b</sup>20, OG<sup>1</sup> 51.66 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.), Plu. 2.1123c, Ath. 14.621e.

σκευοπώλης, *ον, δ, one who sells σκευή*, Critias 70 D., PLond. 3.1177.101 (ii A.D.). σκεῦος, *εως, τό, vessel or implement of any kind*, in sg., Ar. Th. 402, Th. 4.128; in dual, σκευή δύο χρησίμω Ar. Eq. 983, cf. Pl. R. 596b; and in pl., κλῖναι καὶ... τᾶλλα σκευή ib. 373a, al.:—but the pl. is freq. used in a collective sense, *all that belongs to a complete outfit, house-gear, utensils, chattels*, opp. live-stock and fixtures, Ar. Pax 1318, Lys. 19.31, etc.; σ. γεωργικὰ *farming implements*, Ar. Pax 552; ἱερὰ σ. *sacred vessels and implements*, Th. 2.13, cf. IG<sup>12</sup>.313.20; a druggist's stores, Thphr. HP 9.17.3; σ. τὰ ἐπιτράπεζα *table-furniture*, Id. Lar. 42; *military accoutrements, equipment*, τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα σ. Th. 6.31; τὰ τῶν ἵππων σ. X. Cyr. 4.5.55; *baggage* of an army, and, generally, *baggage, luggage*, Ar. Ra. 12.15, X. Mem. 3.13.6; ὄνοι αὐτοῖς σκευέσι *packs and all*, Id. HG. 5.4.17; *tackle, gear* of ships, *naval stores*, etc., IG<sup>12</sup>.74.14, 2<sup>a</sup>.1611.10, Pl. Criti. 117d, La. 183e, X. Oec. 8.11, Arist. Ath. 46.1; σ. τριηρικὰ D. 47.19; τὰ σκέα (= σκευή) τοῦ πλοίου PSI 4.437.2 (iii B.C.) (so, collectively, in sg., Act. Ap. 27.17): various kinds of σκευή catalogued by Pollux (10). 2. *inanimate object, thing*, opp. ζῶν, σῶμα, Pl. R. 601d, Grg. 506d; opp. ὄργανον, Democr. 159; Protagoras gave the name of σκευή to neut. nouns, ἄρρενα καὶ θήλεα καὶ σκευή Arist. Rh. 1.407<sup>b</sup>8; ὑπηρετικὸν σ. *a subordinate person, a mere tool or chattel*, Plb. 13.5.7; σ. ἀγχίνουν καὶ πολυχρόνιον Id. 15.25.1: in NT, in good sense, σ. ἐκλογῆς *a chosen instrument*, of Paul, Act. Ap. 9.15. II. τὸ σ. *the body, as the vessel of the soul*, a metaph. clearly expressed in 2 Ep. Cor. 4.7, ἔχομεν δὲ τὸν θησαυρὸν τοῦτον ἐν ὀστροφάκτοις σκευέσιν, cf. 1 Ep. Thess. 4.4, 1 Ep. Pet. 3.7. III. = αἰδοῖον, APl. 4.243 (Antist.), Ael. NA 17.11. IV. *sarcophagus*, Jahresh. 26 Beibl. 13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

σκευότριψ, *ἱβος, δ, ἡ, (τρίβω) one who breaks vessels*, Hdn. Gr. 1.246. σκευουργία, ἡ, *making of tools, implements, or gear*, Pl. Plt. 299d: also σκευουργικὴ (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Poll. 7.210.

σκευοφορ-εῖον or -φόριον, τό, *yoke resting on the shoulders for carrying rails*, = ἀνάφορον, Pl. Com. 50 (-φόριον): -φορεῖον is prescribed by Theognost. Can. 129. -έω, *carry σκευή or baggage*, X. An. 3.2.28, Cyr. 3.1.43, v. l. in 8.3.7:—Pass., σκευοφορεῖσθαι καμήλοισι *have one's baggage carried by camels*, Plu. Crass. 21. -ικός, ἡ, *όν, of or for baggage-carrying*, στρατὸς σ. *the body of σκευοφόροι*, X. Lac. 13.4; σ. βάρος *the load usually packed on one animal, a beast's load*, Id. Cyr. 6.1.54. -ιον, τό, v. σκευοφορεῖον. -ιώτης, *ου, δ, comic form of σκευοφόρος*, formed after εἰραφιώτης, Eup. 264. -ος (parox.), *ον,*

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carrying σκεύη, σ. κάμηλοι baggage-camels, Hdt.1.80; ὑποζύγια X. HG4.1.24; ὄνος Poll.1.139; τὰ σ. (sc. κτήνη) pack-animals, Th.2.79, X.Cyr.5.4.45, An.1.3.7, al.: collectively in sg., πᾶν τὸ σ. Plb.3.79.2, cf. 3.51.6, 12.19.5. II. Subst., of persons, baggage-carrier, porter, Ar.Ra.497, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.79 (Epid., iv B.C.), PAmh.2.62.13 (ii B.C.); οἱ σ. suillers, camp-followers, esp. the servants of the δπλίτης, who carried his baggage and shield, οἱ σ. τε καὶ τὰ ὑποζύγια Hdt.7.40. σκειοφυλά-ἄκω, guard the baggage, Plu.Alex.32. -ἄκιον [ᾶ], τὸ, storehouse, PPetr.2 p.16 (iii B.C.). -ἄξ, ἄκος, δ, storekeeper, ib. p.39 (iii B.C., written σκεο-), Poll.10.16.

σκευόω, = σκευάζω, Hsch.: cf. κατασκευόω.

σκευύφιον, τό, Dim. of σκευός, Lyd.Mag.2.7.

σκευωρ-έομαι, aor. ἐσκευωρησάμην D.45.47: pf. ἐσκευώρημαι Id. 32.9, 11:—Act. σκευωρέω Ph.2.569; and pf. ἐσκευώρημαι in pass. sense, D.45.5:—prop. look after the baggage or utensils (σκεύη), but only found in general sense, inspect, examine thoroughly, τοὺς τάφους Str.16.1.11; σ. τὴν Πομπηίου οἰκίαν ransack it, Plu.Caes.51, cf. Cam. 32.2.587f. II. contrive, manage, fabricate, D.32.9, 11, 45.47, 46.17, Diog.Oen.24; with a sense of fraud or intrigue, τὰν Πελοποννήσῳ D.9.17; σ. ὑποκρίσεις contrive dramatic effects, Plu.2.711e. III. intr., σ. περὶ τὰς νεοττίας to be busy about them, Arist.HA619<sup>a</sup>24. 2. act knavishly, περὶ τι D.17.20. 3. abs., plagiarize, D.L.2.61. -ἡμα, ατος, τό, fabrication, fraud, D.36.33, 41.24. -ία, ἡ, care of baggage, etc., Poll.10.15: generally, great care, excessive care, σ. ποιέσθαι περὶ τοὺς νεοττίους Arist.HA631<sup>b</sup>15, etc.; ἡ περὶ ταῦτα σ. Id.GA718<sup>a</sup>33; σ. γίγνεται περὶ τι Philem.61; critical nicety or elaboration, D.H. Compr.25; σ. διθυραμβική Id.Th.29; τεχνική ib.5, cf. Phld.Rh.1.65 S. II. knavery, intrigue, D.55.2, Plu.Lys.25, Dio 30. -ός, ὄν, = σκειοφύλαξ, Cratin.159. (In late Gr. written σκαλωρ-έω, -ία, etc. (qq.v.) with -αι- representing -ε- (cf. παρασκευάζω, σκεοθήκα, σκεοφύλαξ, etc.).)

σκέψ, = σκοπός, Hdn.Gr.1.404.

σκέψις, εως, ἡ, (σκέπτομαι) viewing, perception by the senses, ἡ διὰ τῶν ὁμμάτων σ. Pl.Phil.83a; observation of auguries, Hdn.8.3.7. II. examination, speculation, consideration, τὸ εὖρημα πολλῆς σκέψιος Hp. VM4, cf. Pl.Alc.1.130d; βραχείας σ. Id.Th.201a; νέμειν σ. take thought of a thing, v.l. in E.Hipp.1323; ἐνθελς τῇ τέχνῃ σ. Ar.Ra. 974; σ. ποιέσθαι Pl.Phdr.237d; σ. προβέβληκας Id.Philb.65d; σ. λόγῳ Id.R.336e; σ. περὶ τινος inquiry into, speculation on a thing, Id.Grg.487e, etc.; περὶ τι Id.Lg.636d; ἐπὶ σκέψιν τινὸς ἐλθεῖν X. Oec.6.13. 2. speculation, inquiry, ταῦτα ἐξωτερικωτέρας ἐστὶ σκέψεως Arist.Pol.1254<sup>a</sup>34; ἔξω τῆς νῦν σ. Id.Ph.228<sup>a</sup>20; οὐκ οἰκεία τῆς παρούσης σ. Id.EN1155<sup>b</sup>9, etc. 3. hesitation, doubt, esp. of the Sceptic or Pyrrhonic philosophers, AP7.576 (Jul.); the Sceptic philosophy, S.E.P.1.5; οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ. the Sceptics, ib.229. 4. in politics, resolution, decree, συνεδρίου Hdn.4.3.9, cf. Poll.6.178.

σκηκός, πῶας εἶδος καὶ ζῶου, Hsch. (v. σκίγος). σκῆλαι, v. σκέλλω. σκῆλημα, v. σκλήμα. σκῆν' ὅτινες μὲν ψυχὴν, τινὲς δὲ φάλαγγαν, Hsch.; i.e. butterfly or moth.

σκηναρχέω, to be camp-captain, Supp.Epigr.1.378 (Samos, ii/i B.C.), IG3.1096.8, 1124.44 (Athens, ii A.D.).

σκην-άω, = σκηνέω, v.l. in X.An.7.4.12; τοῖς σκηνώσιν the banqueters, ib.5.3.9. II. elsewh. in Med., with pf. and plpf. Pass., encamp, σκηναῖσθαι παρὰ τὸν ποταμὸν Pl.R.621a; σκηνησάμενος ἐν θαλάττῃ Id.Lg.866d; ἐσκηνημένοι, prob., in covered carriages (v. σκηνή III), Ar.Ac.69; τὰ . . . ἱερά, ἐν οἷς ἐσκήνηντο in which they found harbourage, Th.2.52. 2. c. acc., σκηνησαμένου καλύβην having built him a hut or cottage, Id.1.133. -εῖον, τό, tent-pole, PCair.Zen.353.2 (iii B.C.). -εύομαι, pretend, feign, εὐθείαν Lyd. Mag.1.31 (s.v.1.): v. σκηνικεύομαι. -εντής, οὗ, δ, = σκηνίτης, EM743.15; tent-dweller or tent-maker, AB304. -έω, Dor. σκᾶνέω (q.v.), to be or dwell in a tent, encamp, also generally, to be quartered or billeted, οἰκίαι. . . ἐν αἷς αὐτοῖς ἐσκήνησαν (v.l. -ωσαν, -ουν) Th.1.89; ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ -οῦντι PSI4.340.13 (iii B.C.); αἱ κῶμαι ἐν αἷς ἐσκήνουν X.An. 1.4.9; κατὰ ναῦν ἐμελλον οἱ ναῦται -ήσειν Id.HG5.1.20; ἐσκήνησαν εἰς κώμας went to villages and quartered themselves there, Id.An.7.7. 1; πρὸς τῷ ὄρει -οῦντος Id.HG4.6.7; ἐν τῷ ὄρει, ἔνθαπερ ἐσκήνουν Id.An.4.8.25; ἐσκήνουν ἐν τῷ αἰγιαλῷ ib.6.4.7, etc.; οἰκοί -οῦντας, ἔξω -οῖεν, have one's meals at home, abroad, Id.Lac.5.2, 15.4: hence, banquet, κατελάμβανον κακείνους -οῦντας ἐσσεφαναμένους κτλ. Id.An. 4.5.33.—For the Med. forms, v. σκηνάω (σκηναῖσθαι is certainly found in Pl., and the other Med. forms may belong to it; cf. σκηνώ I. 2).

-ή, Dor. σκᾶνά, ἡ (not in Hom., who uses κλισίη (q.v.)). I. tent, booth, IG1<sup>2</sup>.314.110, E.Hec.1289; ἐπὶ σκηναῖς . . . ναυτικάς S.Aj. 3; σκηνῆς ἐνδον ib.218 (anap.); ὑπὸ σκηναῖσι ib.754; σκηνῆς ὑπανλος ib.796; σκηνήν ποιήσαντες Th.2.34; πηξάμενοι Hdt.6.12, cf. And.4.30; ἴστασθαι X.Cyr.8.5.3; τὰς σ. καταλύειν, διαλύειν, strike camp, Plb.6.40.2, Paus.10.25.3; σ. δερματίνῃ PCair.Zen.13.14 (iii B.C.); but also σ. μάλα ἰσχυρὴν ξύλων hut, D.Chr.7.23; booth in the market-place, Ar.Th.658, D.18.169 (both pl.), Theoc.15.16; σκανὰν ἐμ Πυλαία τὰν πρῶταν ὑπάρχειν αὐτῷ SIG422.11 (Delph., iii B.C.): pl., camp, A. Eu.686, Ar.Pax731, X.An.3.5.7. 2. σκηναὶς ἐς ἱεράς to the holy tabernacle, E.Ion 806, cf. 1129, Lxx Ex.26.1, al. II. stage-building as background for plays, Pl.Lg.817c, Poll.4.123sq., Vitruv.5.6.1; τῆς σ. τὸ τέγος IG11(2).161A115, cf. D127 (Delos, iii B.C.), 153.14 (ibid.); τραγικὴ σ. a sort of πῆγμα, such as that from which the prologue of A.Ag. is perhaps spoken, X.Cyr.6.1.54, Plu.Demetr.44, Suid. s.v. τραγικὴ σ. 2. οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ. [ἥρωες] heroes represented on the stage, D.18.180; οἱ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς actors, players, opp. χορός,

Arist.Pr.922<sup>b</sup>17; also οἱ περὶ σκηνήν Plu.Galb.16; οἱ ἐπὶ σκηνῆς Alciopr.3.65 codd., cf. Luc.Nec.16; cf. σκηνικός and v. infr. III. 1b.

3. τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς σκηνῆς μέρος that which is actually represented on the stage, Arist.Po.1459<sup>b</sup>25; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς σκηνῆς (sc. ἔσματα), songs or odes sung by one of the actors standing on the stage (not by the chorus), ib.1452<sup>b</sup>18; τὰ μὲν ἀπὸ τῆς σ. οὐκ ἀντίστροφα, τὰ δὲ τοῦ χοροῦ ἀντίστροφα Id.Pr.918<sup>b</sup>27. 4. metaph., stage-effect, acting, unreality, σκηνὴ πᾶς ὁ βίος 'all the world's a stage', AP10.72 (Pall.); ἡ σ. τοῦ βίου Max.Tyr.7.10; theatrical trick, deception, J.BJ2.21.2, Hdn.3.12.3.

III. tented cover, tilt of a wagon or carriage, X. Cyr.6.4.11, D.S.20.25, Plu.Them.26; σ. τροχίλατοι A.Pers.1000 (lyr.); also, bed-tester, D.41.11. b. metaph., τὸν ὑπὸ (prob. cj. for ἐπὶ) σκηνῆς βίον the hidden life, Luc.Icar.21. 2. in large ships, state-cabin on the poop, Poll.1.89, Palaeph.29; τῶν συριῶν ὑπὲρ τὴν σ. οὐσῶν PHib.1.38.7 (iii B.C.); ἀποκαταστήσω [τὸν σίτον] ἐπὶ σκηνήν ib.86.8 (iii B.C.).

IV. entertainment given in tents, banquet, X. Cyr.2.3.1, 4.2.34, etc.; σ. δημοστία Id.Lac.15.4. -ἡμα, Dor. σκάναμα IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 i 128, al. (Epid., iii B.C., pl.), ατος, τό, = σκηνή, X. HG5.3.19; camp, Anon.ap.Suid.: pl., nest, A.Ch.251. -ήτης, v. σκηνίτης. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of σκηνή, Th.6.37.

σκηνικ-εύομαι, prop. play a part as an actor: metaph., ἐκείνοις ταῦτα ἐσκηνικεύετο in this he was play-acting to them, Memn.51.3; prob. cj. for σκηνεύομαι in Lyd.Mag.1.31. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, (σκηνή II) of the stage, theatrical, Plu.2.1142c; ἀγών CIG2820 A 15 (Aphrodisias), cf. SIG704 E 17 (Decret.Amphict., ii B.C.), 711 L 5 (Delph., ii B.C.), BGU1074.16 (iii A.D.); σ. φιλόσοφος, of Euripides, Ath.13.561a. Adv. -κῶς Eust.6.11. 2. Subst. σκηνικός, δ, actor (whereas θυμελικοί are, or include, musicians and dancers, Vitruv.5.7.2), Plu. Oth.6.

σκηνίπτω, = διαφθείρω, Hsch.; cf. διασκηνίπτω.

σκην-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = σκηνή III. 2, Plu.Luc.7. -ίτης [ι] (in codd. sts. misspelt σκηνίτης, which is accepted by Eust.70.29), ου, δ, dweller in tents or booths, of nomad tribes, Str.2.5.32, 11.2.1, etc.; one who keeps a stall, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.15, 171, 7.2712.72 (Acraephia). 2. a low fellow, Isoc.17.33. II. Adj. in or belonging to a tent, βίος D.S.2.40; κισσός AP7.36 (Eryc.).

σκηνοβάττω, tread the stage, metaph., act a part, Vett.Val.238.29. II. bring on the stage, exhibit publicly, τὴν μοχθηρίαν Heraclit.Ep.8.3:—Pass., ποιήματα σκηνοβατεῖται are brought upon the stage, Str.5.3.6, cf. Heraclit.All.30, Ph.2.597.

σκηνογράφ-έω, show as in a theatre, stage-manage, Hld.10.38. -ία, ἡ, scene-painting, Arist.Po.1449<sup>a</sup>18 (who ascribes its introduction to Sophocles): pl., Plb.12.28<sup>a</sup>.1. 2. metaph., illusion, τραγωδία καὶ σ. Plu.Arat.15, S.E.M.7.88. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, for or in the manner of scene-painting, ὅψις Str.5.3.8; θαυματουργία Hld. 7.7. -ος (parox.), δ, scene-painter, D.L.2.125.

σκηνο-θήκη, ἡ, tent-store, Inscr.Delos 444 B 103, 104 (ii B.C.); cf. σκανοθήκα. -παγάς, ἐς, (πήγνυμι) put together like a tent, θαλάμα f.l. for κρητογῆς in AP6.239 (Apollonid.) ap.Suid. s.v. θαλάμη.

-πηγέω, put up a tent, σ. τὰ καπηλεῖα set them up like tents, Damon 1. 2. keep the feast of tabernacles, J.AJ13.11. 1:—Med. in Dor. form σκᾶνο- (q.v.). -πηγία, ἡ, setting up of tents: nest-building, ἡ τῆς χελιδόνος σ. Arist.HA612<sup>b</sup>22. 2. feast of tents or tabernacles, Lxx De.16.16, 2Ma.1.9, Ev.Jo.7.2, J.AJ 11.4.1, al.; σύλλογος τῆς σ. CIG5361 (Egypt, Jewish).

σκηνοποι-έω, make a tent or booth, Sm.Is.13.20, 22.15:—Med., form a canopy, Dsc.2.146:—but Med. in prop. sense, make oneself a tent or booth, Arist.Mete.348<sup>b</sup>35, Clearch.9, Plb.14.1.7, D.S.3.27. -ία, ἡ, tent-making: pitching of tents, Aen.Tact.8.3, Rev. Arch.3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.), Plb.6.28.3; building of a theatre, D.C.67.2; nest-building, of swallows, Antig.Mir.37: metaph., σ. τῆς τύχης theatrical, dramatic stroke of fortune, Hld.10.16. II. theatrical display, Jul.Or.7.216d. -ός, δ, tentmaker, Act.Ap.18.3. II. maker of stage-properties, Com.Adesp.98. III. (σκήνος II) making bodies, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

σκηνο-ρράφειον, τό, workshop of a tentmaker, Zonar.:—in Isoc. 15.287, f.l. for σκιραφείον. -ρράφος [ᾶ], ον, (ράπτω) sewing tents: as Subst., tentmaker, Ael.VH2.1.

σκήνος, Dor. σκᾶνος, εος, τό, = σκηνή, hut, tent, CIG3071 (Teos). II. the body (as the tabernacle of the soul), Hp.Cord.7, Anat.1, Democr.37, 187, 223, al., Pl.Ax.366a, Ti.Locr.100a, 101c, e, 2Ep.Cor.5.1; σ. [μελίσσης] AP9.404 (Antiphil.). 2. dead body, corpse, IG3.1330, 12(5).591 (Ceos), CIG3123 (Teos), etc.; of an animal, μόσχου, ταύρων, Nic.AL447, Th.742 (pl.).

σκηνοφύλαξ [ῶ], ἄκος, δ, ἡ, guard of tents, of a camp, X.HG3.2.5, D.H.10.44, Plu.Pomp.72.

σκην-όω, pitch tents, encamp, ἐσκήνωσαν v.l. for -ησαν in X.An.2.4.14; σκηνοῖεν v.l. for σκηνοῦεν (cj.) in ib.7.4.12. 2. = σκηνέω (q.v. sub fin.), live or dwell in a tent, ἐν τῷ δμοῦ σκηνοῦν prob. cj. in Id.Cyr.2.1.25: generally, settle, take up one's abode, κατὰ τὰς κώμας σκηνοῦν Id.An.4.5.23; -οῦν ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις ib.5.5.11; ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει, οὐπερ αὐτοῖς ἐσκήνου Id.HG5.4.56, cf. Lxx Jd.5.17, al., J.AJ3.12.6: metaph., δ λόγος. . . ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν ἡμῖν Ev.Jo.1.14:—hence in pf. Pass., live or be, πόρρω ἐσκήνωται (v.l. ἐσκήνηται) τοῦ θανάσιμος εἶναι Pl.R. 610e. II. trans., pitch a tent, σκηναὶς . . . σκηνώσας Polyaeon.7.21.6. 2. τὸν τόπον τὸν νῦν σκεοῖ (sic) the place which he now inhabits, dub. in PCair.Zen.499.89 (iii B.C.). -ύδριον, τό, Dim. of σκηνή, Plu.Mar.37. -ωμα, ατος, τό, = σκήνημα, mostly in pl., E.Hec.616, Ion 1133, Cyc.324, Lxx 2Ki.7.23, al., Agatharch.43, etc.;



soldiers' quarters, X.An.7.4.16: sg., tent, Lxx i Ki.4.10, al. 2. in sg. metaph., = σκῆνος II, 2Ep.Pet.1.13; τὸ σ. τῆς ψυχῆς Sext.Sent. 320. 3. temple, Lxx Ps.14(15).1, al.: name of a building at Sparta, Paus.3.17.6. 4. = papilio, Gloss. (perh. in both senses, pavilion and butterfly, cf. σκῆν). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, construction of a tent or house, Agatharch.47 (pl.). II. dwelling in one, Lxx 2Ma. 14.35, D.S.3.19, Sammelb.3924.7 (i A.D.). -ωτής, οὔ, δ, comrade in a tent, Hsch. -ωτός, ἡ, δν, represented on the stage, scenic, Lyd. Mag.1.40.

σκηπάνη [ᾶ], ἡ, staff, Sch.D.T.p.196 H.; Dim. σκηπάνιον [ᾶ], τό, II.13.59, 24.247, Call.Fr.anon.48, AP6.83 (Maced.); Dor. σκάπανιον Hsch., Phot. s.v. σκίπων.

σκηπήϊον· πτύον, Hsch. σκηπήνιον· βακτηρία, τρίαυα, βάκτρον, κηρύκ(ε)ιον, ῥάβδος, Id. σκῆπτρον, τό, = σκῆπτρον, only in Dor. form σκάπτρον, and compds. σκηπτροῦχος, σκηπτουχία, σκηπτοφόρος.

σκηπτός, δ, (σκήπτω) thunderbolt (σκηπτοί [λέγονται τῶν κεραυνῶν] ὅσοι κατασκήπτουσιν εἰς τὴν γῆν Arist.Mu.395<sup>a</sup>28), X.An.3.1.11; τάρβος... ὡς ἀπὸ σ. Aret.SD1.6: metaph. also of a dust-storm, S.Ant.418; hurricane, D.18.194, Jul.Or.1.35b; λοιμοῦ σ. A.Pers. 715 (troch.); of war, E.Andr.1046 (lyr.), Rh.674; καλοῦσι μ' οἱ νεώτεροι... σκηπτόν, says a parasite, Antiph.195.11; σ. πόθος falling like a thunderbolt, Aspasia ap.Ath.5.219e.

σκηπτουχία, ἡ, bearing of a staff or sceptre as the badge of command, hence military command, esp. of the Persians, ἐπὶ σκηπτουχία ταχθεὶς A.Pers.297; technically, rank or province of a Persian σκηπτουχός (v. sq. 2), Str.11.2.18. 2. generally, command, power, Lyc.111.

σκηπτοῦχος, Dor. σκαπτ-, ον, (σκήπτω, ἔχω) bearing a staff, baton, or sceptre as the badge of command, σ. βασιλεύς a sceptred king, Il.2.86, Od.2.231, etc.; ὅς τις σ. εἴη Il.14.93: c. gen., θεῶν σ., of Aphrodite, Orph.H.55.11; [Ἄρης] ἡνορέης σ. h.Mart.6. 2. Subst., wand-bearer, a great officer in the Persian court, generally a eunuch, ἡ τύραννος ἡ σ. Semon.7.69, cf. X.Cyr.7.3.15, 8.1.38, 8.3.15, An.1.6.11; of Scythian princelings, IPE1<sup>2</sup>.32 A42 (Olbia, iii B.C.); later, of beadles at Ephesus, BMus.Inscr.4.481<sup>a</sup>.300, Ephes. 4(1) No.4.

σκηπτοφόρος, Dor. σκάπτο-, ον, = σκηπτοφόρος, AP7.428 (Mel.).

σκηπτρισμός, δ, dub. sens. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).257.

σκηπτροβάμων [ᾶ], ον, gen. onos, sitting on the sceptre, δ σ. αλετός, κύν Διός S.Fr.884.

σκήπτρον, τό: Dor. σκάπτρον (Pi.O.7.28, P.1.6, etc.), later σκάπτρον (AP7.428 (Mel.)), but σκῆπτρον in lyr. passages of Trag., as S.Ph.140: (σκήπτω):—staff or stick, used by the lame or aged, Il.18.416, Od.13.437, 14.31, 17.199, 18.103; ἰσχὺν... νέμοντες ἐπὶ σκήπτροις A.Ag.75; σκήπτρῳ προδεκνύς, of a blind man feeling his way, S.OT 456; πρεσβῦται... σκήπτροις ἄσκακα προβῶντες Cratin.126: metaph. of the daughters of Oedipus, ὦ σκήπτρα φωτός his staffs or supports, S.OC1109, cf. 848:—the prose word is βακτηρία. II. staff or baton, esp. as the badge of command, sceptre: in Hom. borne by kings and chiefs, and transmitted from father to son (whence Il.2.101 sqq. is called ἡ τοῦ σκήπτρου παράδοσις, Th.1.9), Il.9.156, Od. 11.569: also borne by heralds, Il.7.277, al.; by speakers, who on rising to speak received it from the herald, 1.234, 18.505, 23.568, Od.2.37; by priests and soothsayers, Il.1.15, A.Ag.1265; later by minstrels, first in Hes.Th.30; σ. χρύσειον Il.1.15, 2.268, Od.11.91, 569; wrought by Hephaestus, Il.2.101; χρυσεῖοις ἥλοις πεπαρμένον 1.245. In oaths or protests it was held up, the gods being called to witness, ib.234, 7.412, 10.321, 328; δ δ' ὄρκος ἦν τοῦ σ. ἐπανάτασις Arist.Pol.1285<sup>b</sup>12; used as a stick or cudgel to punish the refractory, Il.2.199, 265, Pi.O.7.28, S.OT811. 2. as a symbol of royalty, kingly power, etc., Il.6.159, 9.38; τοι Ζεὺς ἐγγυάλιξε σκῆπτρόν τ' ἡδὲ θέμιστας ib.99, cf. 156, 298, A.Pr.172 (anap.); τὸ θεῖον Διὸς σ. S.Ph.140 (lyr.): freq. in pl. in this sense, Hdt.7.52; τύραννα σ. A.Pr.761, cf. Eu.626; δς... σκῆπτρα καὶ θρόνους ἔχει S.OC425, cf. 449, etc.; σκῆπτρα χάρας E.HF1167. III. = Hebr. Shevet, of the tribes (φυλαί) of Israel, Lxx 3 Ki.11.13, al. (but in i Ki.10.20 sq., φυλή is a sub-division of σκῆπτρον). IV. = λυχνὶς στεφανωματική, Ps.-Dsc.3.100.

σκηπτο-φορέω, rule over, γῆς AP12.56 (Mel.): abs., Ph.2.363. -φόρος, ον, sceptre-bearing, πατήρ (prob. Zeus) Delph.3(1). 510.3 (iv B.C.): kingly, σοφία AP12.101 (Mel.); cf. σκηπτοφόρος.

σκήψω, A.Ag.310: fut. σκήψω (ἐπι-) Pl.Tht.145c (s.v.l.): aor. ἐσκήψα E.Hel.834: pf. ἐσκήφα (ἐπι-) D.L.1.117:—Med., fut. σκήψομαι Hdt.7.28, Ar.Ec.1027: aor. ἐσκήψαμην D.6.13:—Pass., aor. ἐσκήφθην IG2<sup>2</sup>.1629.746, (ἐπι-) Pl.Lg.937b: pf. ἐσκήμμαι (ἐπι-) Is. 3.12. I. prop, stay one thing against or upon another:—Pass. and Med., prop oneself or lean upon a staff, of an aged beggar, πτωχῷ... ἐναλίγκιον ἡδὲ γέροντι, σκηπτόμενον Od.17.203; of a wounded man, αὐτῷ σκηπτόμενον (sc. τῷ ἄκοντι) Il.14.457; Βάκτρῳ A.R.2.198: metaph., lean on or depend upon a person or thing, μάρτυρι D.34.28, 47. 2. c. acc. rei, put forward by way of support, allege by way of excuse, τὴν βίαν σκήψας' ἔχεις, = σκήπτεις, E.Hel.834:—in this signf. most freq. in Med., allege on one's own behalf, τὸ σκηπτόμενοι οἱ Πέρσαι... Hdt.5.102; σ. τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι Id.7.28; σκῆπτεσθαι τι πρὸς τινος Th. 6.18, Pl.Sph.217b; σ. ἀσθένειαν allege, pretend illness, Plb.39.1.11; simply pretend, simulate, προσποιεῖσθαι χαρὰν σκηψαμένη prob. l. in Ps.-Plu.Fluv.16.1: c. inf., pretend to be, ἔμπορος εἶναι σκήψομαι Ar.Ec.

1027, cf. Pl.904, D.6.13, etc.; σ. εἶναι [φυλῆς τινος] Lys.23.2; καθ' ἣντινα πρόφασιν ἐσκήψατο εἰς θήρας ἰέναι Ant.Lib.41.2: c. acc. et inf., allege or pretend that... σ. [τινὰ] παίζοντα λέγειν Pl.Tht.145c, cf. Is. 6.13; σ. τοῦτο, ὡς... Aeschin.3.242; σ. ὅτι... Pl.Smp.217d: abs., σ. ὑπὲρ τινος make a defence for another, Id.Lg.864d. II. let fall or hurl upon, βέλος A.Ag.366 (anap.): metaph., σ. ἀλάστορα εἰς τινα E.Med.1333:—Med., σκήψασθαι κότον τῇ γῇ A.Eu.801 (s.v.l.):—Pass., τῶν τριήρων... τῶν σκηφθεισῶν κατὰ χειμῶνα which were fallen upon (i.e. caught) in the storm, IG1.c. 2. intr., fall, πέδοι σκήψασα having fallen on the plain below, A.Pr.749; Διὸς ἔριν πέδοι σκήψασαν Id.Th.429; of plague, δ πυρφόρος θεὸς σκήψας ἐλαύνει... πόλιν S.OT28; λίμνην ὑπὲρ Γοργῶπων ἐσκήψεν φάος shot down across... of the beacon-light, A.Ag.302, cf. 308, 310.

σκήπων, v. σκίπων.

σκηρίπτω, prop, fix, plant firmly, ἐν γαίῃ χηλὰς A.R.2.667. II. Hom. only in Med., δὲ δέ μοι [ρόπαλον]... σκηρίπτεσθ' to support myself withal, Od.17.196; σκηριπτόμενος χερσίν τε ποσίν τε pressing, pushing against it, with hands and feet, 11.595; so φρίκη ἐν ῥέθει σ. Nic. Th.721; ἐπὶ τινος Ph.2.274; βακτηρία ib.317: abs., πῦρ σκηριπτόμενον ὀρθοῦται sustained, ib.512. (Found only in pres.; formed by assimilation of σκήπτω (Ep. only in pres.) to ἐσθήρικτο, στηρίξασθαι, etc. (Ep. only in tenses other than pres.).)

σκήψις, εως, ἡ, (σκήπτω I. 2) pretext, plea, excuse, τοιαῦδε μέντοι σ. οὐ δόλον φέρι A.Ag.886; μὴ σ. οὐκ οὔσαν τίθης S.El.584: c. gen., κατὰ φόρου τινὰ σ. pleading some murder as an excuse, Hdt.1.147; σ. τοῦ μὴ τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν a plea, excuse for not doing, D.1.6; σ. ἡ νόσος... ἔδοξεν pretence, Luc.Merc.Cond.31; σκήψιν ποιεῖσθαι τι to use as an excuse, Hdt.5.30; πρὸς Ἑλληνὰς σφι σ. ἐπεπολήτο Id.7.168; ἔχω σ. εὐπρεπεστάτην Id.3.72; ἐς ἄνδρα σ. εἶχ' ὀλωλότα (sc. τὰ τέκνα) E.El.29; σ. προτείνειν, δεικνύναι, ib.1067, Med.744; φέρειν PCair. Zen.110.5 (iii B.C., pl.); τοῖς νέοις σκήψιν φέρι E.IT122; σκήψεις καὶ προφάσεις ἐρεῖ D.19.100; opp. σ. ἐσδέχεσθαι, Ar.Ach.392; σ. παραδέχεσθαι Hyp.Eux.7; εὐρίσκεν D.21.81; διδόναι Arist.Top. 131<sup>b</sup>11; προβαλέσθαι, πορίσασθαι, etc., Plb.5.56.7, 5.2.9, etc.: acc. as Adv., σκήψιν... ἐλήλυμεν, ὡς... Cratin.235. 2. plea in a law-court, ὅπως ἂν αἰ σ. εἰσαχθῶσι IG2<sup>2</sup>.1629.205. II. σκήψις or σκέψις, ἡ, = ἀπόσκηψις, Hp.Epid.6.3.23, cf. Gal.ad loc. (17(2).110) and 19.138.

σκιὰ, ἄς, Ion. σκῆ, ἡς, ἡ, shadow, Od.11.207; σκιὰ ἀντίστοιχος ὡς like the shadow that is one's double, E.Andr.745; ὑπὸ κίονος σκιὰν ἔπτηξεν Id.HF973: prov., τὴν αὐτοῦ σ. δέδοικεν Ar.Fr.77, cf. Pl.Phd.101d. 2. reflection, image (in a bowl of oil), Sch.11.17.755. 3. shade of one dead, phantom, Od.10.495, A.Th.992 (lyr.), S.Aj.1257; σποδὸν τε καὶ σκιὰν Id.El.1159; κατθανὼν δὲ πᾶς ἀνὴρ γῇ καὶ σ. E.Fr.532; σκιὰ τινι λόγους ἀνέσπα S.Aj.301; also, of one worn to a shadow, A.Eu.302; κακῶς δ' οὐδὲν ἄλλ' εἰμ' ἢ σ. Id.Niob.in Bull. Soc.Arch. Alex. No.28 p.110; φωνὴ καὶ σ. γέρον ἀνὴρ E.Fr.509: freq. in proverbs of man's mortal estate, σκιὰς ὄναρ ἄνθρωπος Pi.P.8.95; εἰδῶλον σκιὰς A.Ag.839, cf. S.Fr.659.6; ὄρω γὰρ ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν εἰδῶλα... ἡ κούφην σ. Id.Aj.126; ἄνθρωπος ἐστὶ πνεῦμα καὶ σ. μόνον Id.Fr.13; οὐδὲν ἐσμεν πλὴν σκιὰς εὐκρίτες Id.Fr.945; of human affairs, εὐτυχούντα μὲν σκιὰ τις ἂν πρέψειεν A.Ag.1328 (dub.l.); οὐδὲν μᾶλλον ἢ καπνοῦ σ. Id.Fr.399; καπνοῦ σκιὰν δέδοικεν Com.Adesp.692; of worthless things, τὰλλ' ἐγὼ καπνοῦ σκιὰς οὐκ ἂν πριάμην S.Ant. 1170, cf. Ph.946; καπνοὺς καὶ σκιὰς Eur.51; δσ' ἂν γένηται ταῦτα πάντ' ὄνου σκιὰ S.Fr.331; περὶ ὄνου σκιὰς [μάχεσθαι] Ar.V.191, cf. Pl.Phdr.260c; Archipp. wrote a Com. entitled Ὀνου σκιά; ἡ ἐν Δελφοῖς σ. that phantom at Delphi, of the Amphictyonic council, D.5.25; αἱ τοῦ δικαίου σ. mere shadows of..., Pl.R.517d; σκιά καὶ ἐν ὕδασι εἰκόνες ib.510e; σκιά τῶν ὄντων, ἀλλ' οὐκ εἰδῶλον σ. ib.532c; στιγμή ἡ σ. τούτων D.21.115; ἂν ἔχη φίλου σκιὰν Men. 554. 4. evil spirit, Hippiatr.130, PMasr.188.5 (vi A.D.). II.

shade of trees, etc., as a protection from heat, πετραίη τε σκίη the shade of a rock, Hes.Op.589; ἐν σκίῃ ἐξόμενος ib.593; ἐν συμμιγεί σκιά Pl.Phdr.239c; εἰ ὑπὸ σκίῃ ἔσοιτο ἡ μάχη Hdt.7.226; ὑπὸ σκιᾶς E.Ba.458; εἰσελθὼν ὑπὸ τὴν σκιὰν καθέσθαι And.1.38; θέρους σκιὰν παρέχειν Pl.Ti.76d; ἐν σκιά, i.e. indoors, X.Smp.2.18, cf. Cyn.3.3; σκιὰν ὑπερτείνασα Ζεῖριον κυνὸς shade from its heat, A.Ag.967: pl., αἱ τῶν δένδρων, αἱ τῶν πετρῶν σ., X.Cyr.8.8.17; ὑπὸ σκιᾶς Id. Oec.20.18, cf. 5.9. III. shadow in painting, τὰ λαμπρὰ τῇ σκιά τρανότερα ποιοῦσι Plu.2.863e, cf. 407a, D.H.Is.4, Longin.17.3; ἀνθρώπων πρῶτος ἐξευρὰν φθορὰν καὶ ἀπόχρωσιν σκιᾶς, of the painter Apollodorus, Plu.2.346a, cf. Hsch. 2. silhouette, profile, Διδῶρος σ. Ἀντιφίλου ἐποίησεν Sammelb.344 (Alexandria, ii B.C.). 3. perh. coloured border on a garment, καλὰσθην ἡ ὑπόδυμα μὴ ἔχον σκιὰς IG5(1).1390.19, cf. 24 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Men.561, BGU1141. 41.43 (i B.C.). IV. an uninvited guest, introduced by another (Lat. umbra), Plu.2.707a, Ael.Fr.110. (Cf. Skt. chāyā 'shadow'.)

σκιᾶγράφ-έω, paint with the shadows, so as to produce an illusion of solidity at a distance, Pass., τὰ πόρρωθεν... φαινόμενα... καὶ τὰ ἐσκιαγραφημένα Pl.R.523b; οἶον -ημένα ἀποστάντι πάντα ἐν φαίνόμενα Id.Prm.165c: metaph., -ημένη ἡδονή deceptive, unreal, opp. παλαιότης, καθαρὰ, Id.R.583b, cf. 586b, Lg.663c, Ph.1.589. 2. surround with a border, outline, βέλεσι σ. τινά, of a juggler, Philostr. VA2.28:—Pass., to be outlined, ἐσκιαγραφημένοις ἐπιβαλὼν χρώματα ib.1.2. -ημα, ατος, τό, painting with the shadows, ἐπειδὴ ἐγγὺς ὥσπερ σκιαγραφήματος γέγονα τοῦ λεγομένου, συνήμι οὐδὲ σμικρὸν Pl. Tht.208e; κενὰ -ήματα τῆς διανοίας figments of the imagination, Diog.Oen.7. -ία, ἡ, painting with the shadows (cf. σκιαγραφέω),



so as to produce an illusion of solidity at a distance, *scene-painting*, σ. ἀσαφὲς καὶ ἀπατηλῶ χρώμεθα Pl. Criti. 107d; σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς περιγραπτέον Id. R. 365c, cf. 602d, Phd. 69b, Numen. ap. Eus. PE 14.5, 26; ἡ σ. καὶ τὰ ἐνύπνια, compared as being both illusory, Arist. Metaph. 1024<sup>b</sup>23; ἡ δημιουργικὴ λέξις οἶκε τῇ σ., i.e. in being calculated for effect, Id. Rh. 1414<sup>a</sup>8, cf. D.C. 52.7. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *illuminatively painted*, Procl. in Alc. p. 155 C. —ος (parox.), ὁ, *perspective-painter, scene-painter* (cf. σκηνογράφος), Lxx Wi. 15.4, Hsch., Phot. — The forms in σκιογρ- are later, v. l. in Lxx l. c., etc.

σκιάδειον [ᾱ], τό, (σκιὰ) *sunshade, parasol*, ἐξεπετάννυτο ὥσπερ σ. καὶ πάλιν ξυνήγετο Ar. Eq. 1348, cf. Av. 1508, 1550, Thphr. HP 9.12.2; as a sign of effeminacy, καθήμενον ὑψηλῶς ὑπὸ σκιαδείῳ Pherecr. 64, cf. Eur. 445, Stratt. 56. 2. a sort of *broad-brimmed hat*, like θολία, Sch. Theoc. 15.38, Hsch. s. v. θολία. 3. *carriage with a tilt or hood*, Phot., Eust. 613.43; *the tilt itself*, Lxx Is. 66.20. 4. *umbel* of umbelliferous plants, Dsc. 2.139; also, *flower-head* or similar part of other plants, Id. 3.27.49, 4.36.173. 5. *perh. arbour*, Str. 15.1.21. 6. *perh. Dim. of σκιά, shade*, Id. 3.4.17. —The Mss. wrongly give σκιάδιον in Pherecr., Thphr., Dsc. ll. cc., Dem. Phal. Fr. 5 J., etc.

σκιᾶδεύς, ἔως, ὁ, = σκίαίνα, Numen. ap. Ath. 7.322f, Ruf. ap. Orib. inc. 4.18, Hsch.

σκιᾶδοφορ-έω, *carry a sunshade*, Ael. VH 6.1: later σκιάδοφ-, Poll. 7.174. —ος (parox.), ὄν, (σκιὰς) *carrying a sunshade*, of the daughters of μέτοικοι at Athens, who *carried sunshades* for the κατηφόροι in the Panathenaic procession, v. l. ib. 134 (but σκιάδοφόροι ib. 174). II. generally, *shading, shady*, Ael. NA 16.18.

σκιᾶδίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of σκιάδειον, πᾶσι Κύκῃς . . σ. φορεῖ γυναιξὶν αὐτῶς Anacr. 21.13.

σκιᾶδο-φορέω, —φόρος, v. σκιάδη-φορέω, —φόρος.

σκιᾶεις [ᾱ], εσσα, εν, = σκιάεις, Hdn. Gr. I. 239: contr. σκιάς, ἄντος, Id. 2.618.

σκιᾶζω, S. Fr. 776, etc.: fut. Att. σκιάω (κατα-) Id. OC 406: aor. ἐσκίασα Pl. 21.232, Hes. Op. 613 (συ-), Luc. Zeux. 5: —Pass., ἐσκιάσθην E. Andr. 1115 (v. l.), Arist. Col. 792<sup>a</sup>22: pf. ἐσκίασμαι Semon. 7.66: (σκιὰ) — *overshadow, shade, darken*, εἰς ὃ κεν ἔλθῃ δέλεος ὁπὲρ δύνων σκιάσῃ δ' ἐρίβωλον ἄρουραν Pl. 21.232; ἄθως σκιάζει νῶτα Λημνίας βοός S. Fr. 776; σ. τὰ ἡλιούμενα X. Oec. 19.18; σ. ἔθειραν, with a chaplet, Simon. 148.4, cf. Semon. 7.66; φάρεα . . περιβαλλομένα γένυσιν ἐσκιάζον E. IT 1151 (lyr.), cf. Hipp. 134 (lyr.): metaph., εὐθυμία σκιάζέτω νόημ' ἄκοτον Pi. Pae. 1.2: abs., of the sun, *cast a shadow*, Arist. Mete. 374<sup>b</sup>3; of the sun-dial, ὁ γνῶμων σκιάζει τὴν ἑκτὴν *marks it by its shadow*, Alciph. 3.4: —Pass., *to be in shadow*, Arist. Col. l. c.; σκιάζεσθαι τοῖς ποσὶ, of the Σκιάποδες, Ctes. Fr. 89. II. generally, *overshadow, cover*, κατὰ δ' ἐσκίασαν βελέεσσι Τιτῆνας Hes. Th. 716; τὸ γένειον τὴν ἀσπίδα πᾶσαν σ. Hdt. 6.117; σκιάσαι γένυν εὔξατο, i.e. *prayed for a beard*, AP 12.26 (Stat. Flacc.): —Pass., ἐπεὶ δὲ τέκνων γένυν ἐμῶν σ. E. Ph. 63. III. *shade in painting*, Luc. Zeux. 5: metaph., Lib. Or. 13.17. IV. *καῦμα σ. keep off the sun's heat*, Alciph. 3.12.

σκιᾶθίς, ἴδος, ἡ, an unknown fish (perh. = σκίαίνα), Epich. 44.

σκίαίνα [ῖ], ἡ, a sea-fish, prob. either *Corvina nigra* or *Umbrina cirrosa*, Arist. HA 601<sup>b</sup>30.

σκιαινίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Gal. 6.720, 724 (v. l. σκινίδες, etc.).

σκιᾶκός, ἡ, ὄν, *shady*, Hdn. Epim. 126. II. σ. ὠρολόγιον *sun-dial*, IG Rom. 4.293.35 (Pergam., ii B. C.).

σκιᾶμαχ-έω, *fight against a shadow*, i.e. an imaginary opponent, and so, *spar*, Posidon. 16 J., Plu. 2.130e, Paus. 6.10.3: πρὸς τὸν οὐρανὸν σκιαμαχῶν *sparring with the sky*, 'baying at the moon', Cratin. 17 (lyr.). II. metaph., Pl. Ar. 18d; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id. R. 520c; πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς Id. Lg. 830c; πρὸς τὸν οὐκέτι ἐν ζῶσιν ὄντα Πλάτωνα ἐσκιαμάχει Numen. ap. Eus. PE 14.6: —Pass., ἐπη μάτην σκιαμαχοῦμενα *thrown out at random in disputations*, Luc. Pisc. 35. —σκιομαχέω is a later form in codd. of Ph. 1.356, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.29.3. —ια, ἡ, *a fighting against a shadow*: esp. *a form of exercise with hands and feet*, Ph. 1.153. 2. metaph., *fighting with a shadow, mock-fight*, 'beating the air', Cic. Fam. 11.14.1 (pl.), Plu. 2.514d, Eust. 663.16; title of satire by Varro, Non. p. 190 L. —σκιομαχία is a later form, Gal. 6.146. —ος (parox.), ὁ, *one who fights against a shadow*, opp. ἀγωνιστής, Ph. 1.199.

Σκιά-ποδες [ᾱ], οἱ, *Shade-footed* or *Shady-feet*, a fabulous people in the hottest part of Libya, *with immense feet which they used as sunshades* as they reclined, Ar. Av. 1553, cf. Sch. ad loc., Archipp. 53, Ctes. Fr. 89.

σκιᾶρόκομος, ὄν, with shading leaves, ὕλη E. Ba. 875 (lyr.).

σκιᾶρός, ᾱ, ὄν, v. σκιερός.

σκι-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, (σκιὰ) *canopy or arbour* (in form like a sunshade), Eur. 445, Theoc. 15.119, Demetr. Sceps. ap. Ath. 4.141f, AP 9.488 (Trypho, pl.), Plu. Them. 16; of Dionysus (cf. σκιάδειον), Poll. 7.174, Hsch. 2. esp. the θόλος at Athens, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1013.39; ἐπὶ Σκιάδος warden of the Σ., ib. 3.1041 (ii A. D.), 1051.22 (ii/iii A. D.), etc., cf. Ammon. ap. Harp. s. v. θόλος: also, *a rotunda* at Sparta in which the assemblies of the people were held, Paus. 3.12.10. II. *umbel* of plants, Phanias ap. Ath. 9.371d (σκίλλα cj. Wilamowitz). III. = ἀναδενδράς, Hsch. —ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *shadowing, shade*, Strato Lampsac. ap. Simp. in Ph. 790.14. —ασμα, ατος, τό, *shadow cast*, τῆς γῆς, of eclipses, Gem. 11.1, D.S. 2.31, Placit. 2.29.6, Vett. Val. 343.18. 2. *reflected image, shadow in water*, Callistr. Stat. 5. —ασμός, ὁ, = foreg. 1, Sch. Arat. 872, Vett. Val. 241.27. 2. a disease, perh. *specks before the eyes*, Id. 210.5. 3. *visitation by a ghost* (σκιὰ), PMag. Par. 1.2701. —αστής, οὔ, ὁ, Laconian epith. of

Apollo, of dub. sense, Lyc. 562. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *shading, covering*, Sch. S. OC 313. Adv. —κῶς Eust. 1703.13. —αστός, ἡ, ὄν, *shaded*, γραμμαὶ Zos. Alch. p. 233 B.

σκιᾶτρόφ-έω, = σκιατροφέω (q. v.). —ῆς, ἐς, *brought up in the shade*, i.e. *leading a sedentary life*, Agath. 1.7. —ια, ἡ, *a being brought up in the shade, sedentary, effeminate life*, Plu. Aem. 31: pl., *effeminate habits*, Id. 2.209c, D.S. 20.62: —τροφία in Plu. Thes. 23, Lyc. 14 (v. l. —τροφ-), Ages. 9 (vv. ll. —τροφ-, σκιοτροφ-), Poll. 6.185 (v. l. —τροφ-), Gal. 13.949.

σκιᾶτροφ-έω, Ion. σκίητροφέω; Att. also σκιᾶτρέφω (v. infr.): (σκιὰ, τρέφω): —*rear in the shade or within doors*, i.e. *bring up tenderly*, σκιατροφεύντες [τὰ σώματα] Max. Tyr. 28.3: —Pass., *keep in the shade, shun heat and labour*, σκηνὰς πηξάμενοι ἐσκητροφέοντο Hdt. 6.12; μὴ σκιατραφεύμενος Trag. Adesp. 546.8 (v. l. —τροφ-); καθῆσθαι καὶ σκιατραφεῖσθαι X. Oec. 4.2, cf. Muson. Fr. 11 p. 59 H. (—τροφ-, v. l. —τροφ-); ἐσκιατραφημένη (v. l. —τροφ-) σωματῶν ἐξίς Plu. 2.8d; δπλίτας ἐσκιατροφεύμενος Max. Tyr. 30.7; of a plant, σκιατροφεύμενος *growing in the shade*, Thphr. CP 2.7.4. II. intr. in Act., *wear a shade, cover one's head*, σκίητροφεύουσι, . . τιὰρας φορέοντες Hdt. 3.12: hence also, like Pass., πλούσιος ἐσκιατροφεκῶς *a rich effeminate man*, opp. πένης ἡλιωμένος *one who bears all the heat of the day*, Pl. R. 556d. III. ἐσκιοτροφεύμενα f. l. for ἐσκιαγραφημένα in Suid. —ια, v. σκια-τραφία. —ιας, ὄν, ὁ, = σκιατροφής, Poll. 4.147, 6.185.

σκιᾶυγέω, (σκιὰ, αὐγή) *have dim sight, to be purblind*, from having as it were shadows before the eyes, Hp. Int. 48 = Dieb. Judic. 3.

σκιᾶω, = σκιάζω, *overshadow, make shady*, Λήμνον. ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ σκιάει A. R. 1.604, cf. Arat. 864, Nic. Th. 30: —Pass., *to be shaded or dark*, δύσετ' ὅ τ' ἥελιος σκιάωντό τε πᾶσαι ἀγνυαί (Ep. 3 pl. impf.) Od. 2.388, al., cf. Arat. 600.

σκιγγος or σκίγκος, ὁ, *skink*, a kind of lizard found in Africa and the East, used in medicine, Dsc. 2.66, cf. Aret. CA 2.8 (κοσκίνου codd.), CD 2.5 (σόγχος codd.). II. = *μυρσίνη ἀγρία*, Ps. -Dsc. 4.144.

σκιδαρόν, ἀραιόν, Hsch.

σκιδαφή, ἀλώπηξ, An. Ox. 2.302.

σκιδνῆμι, collat. form of σκεδάννυμι (q. v.), *disperse*, Heraclit. 91, Aret. SD 1.5, Plu. 2.933d; used by Hom. in compd. διασκιδνῆμι. II. mostly Pass. σκιδναμαι, only pres. and impf., *to be spread or scattered, disperse*, freq. of a crowd or assembly, αὐτοὶ δ' ἐσκιδναντο κατὰ κλισίας τε νέας τε Pl. 1.487; ἐπὶ σφέτερα σκιδνασθαι Od. 1.274; ἐσκιδναντο ἐν ἐπὶ νῆα ἕκαστος Pl. 19.277; ἐπὶ νῆας ἕκαστοι ἐσκιδναντ' ἰέναι 24.2; σκιδνασθ' ἐπὶ ἔργα ἕκαστος Od. 2.252; ἐσκιδναντο ἐὰ πρὸς δῶμαθ' ἕκαστος Ib. 258; of foam or spray, ὑψόσε δ' ἄχνη σκιδνᾶται Il. 11.308; of a cloud of dust, ὕψι δ' ἀέλλη σκιδναθ' ὑπὸ νεφέων 16.375; of a stream, ἀνὰ κῆπον ἅπαντα σκιδνᾶται Od. 7.130; also ὁδμὴ σκιδνατο h. Cer. 278; ὅψ σκιδναμένη Hes. Th. 42; σκιδναμένα Simon. 41 codd. Plu. (f. l. for κιδν-); σκιδναμένης ἐν στήθεσιν ὀργῆς f. l. in Sapph. 27; σκιδναμένης Δημήτερος, i.e. at seedtime, in spring, Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.142; ἄμα ἡλίῳ σκιδναμένης as the sun began to spread his light, i.e. soon after sunrise, Id. 8.23; in Hp. of an odour, *to be dissipated*, Loc. Hom. 2; of the distribution of τὸ πνεῦμα through the system, Morb. Sacr. 7; also of the pupils, *to be dilated*, αἱ κόραι σκιδνᾶται Id. Int. 48 = Dieb. Judic. 3; elsewh. rare in Prose, Thphr. Sens. 55.56; εὐῶδία ἐκ πηγῆς —αμένη Plu. 2.941f (not found in good Att., except compd. ἀποσκιδναμαι in Th. 6.98).

σκιερός or (less freq.) σκιᾶρός, ᾱ, ὄν, (σκιὰ) *shady, giving shade*, ἐν νέμει σκιερῶ Il. 11.480; ἄλσος ὑπο σκιερὸν Od. 20.278; σκιαρόν τε φύτευμα Pi. O. 3.18; σκιεροῖσιν ὕψ' ἔρνεσιν Ib. 1.5; σκιερὰ δάφνα E. IT 1246 (lyr.); ὦ σκιερὰ φυλλὰς Id. Fr. 308 (anap.); ὅρος σκιερὸν Ar. Av. 349 (lyr.); σκιεροῖσι πόθοισι longings for the shade, Opp. H. 4.438. 2. *shady, in the shade*, σκιερούς θώκους Hes. Op. 574; ἀπὸ σκιαρᾶν παγᾶν Pi. O. 3.14; ἀνάπαντα σκιαραὶ Pl. Lg. 625b. 3. *dark-coloured*, Gal. 17(1).655; τὸ σ. μέλαν φαίνεται Arist. Col. 791<sup>a</sup>23; σκιερῆς ἄνθος ὀπώρης AP 6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.); φρίκη σ. θάλαττα Alciph. 1.17; κεῖται ὑπὸ σκιερὰν Σύρου κόνιν IG 12(5).675.5 (Syros), etc. 4. *faint*, ἀστήρ Vett. Val. 6.9.

σκιή, σκιητροφέω, v. σκιά, σκιατροφέω.

σκιθακός, ὁ, a fish, = τράχουρος, Hsch.

σκίλλα, ῆς, ἡ, *squill, Urginea maritima*, Thgn. 537, Arist. HA 556<sup>b</sup>4, Thphr. HP 7.9.4, Theoc. 7.107, Dsc. 2.171; used in purificatory rites, Hippon. 5, Diph. 126.3, Thphr. Char. 16.14, SIG 968 vi (Mytil., iii B. C.), D. Chr. 48.17.

σκιλλιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (σκίλλα) *of squills*, ὄξος σ. vinegar of squills, Dsc. 2.171, Archig. ap. Orib. 44.26.11, etc.; sts. wrongly written σκιλλητικός: —also σκιλλητικώδης, ἐς (leg. σκιλλιτ-), = σκιλλιτικός, Gal. 13.242; σκιλλινος, ῆ, ὄν, Dsc. Eur. 1.75, Archig. ap. Orib. 8.1.32.

σκιλλοκρόμμυον, τό, = σκίλλα, Sch. Theoc. 5.121.

σκιλλομάχια, ἡ, a fight with σκίλλαι, name of a contest of ἔφηβοι, Inscr. Prien. 112.91, 95 (i B. C.).

σκιλλος, ἰκτινός, Hsch.

σκιλλώδης, ἐς, like squills, φύλλον Thphr. HP 9.18.3, cf. CP 1.7.4, Dsc. 2.170; of taste, Hices. ap. Ath. 3.87c: Comp. —έστερος Diph. Siph. ib. 121a.

σκιμᾶλίζω, *jeer at, flout*, τινα Ar. Pax 549; ῥηματίοις Id. Ach. 444; σ. ποδί kick, D. L. 7.17; expld. as Att. for καταδακτυλίζω by Moer. p. 360 P., Phryn. PSp. 83 B., cf. Sch. Ar. ll. cc.; also expld. by Sch. Ar. Pax l. c. as *to hold up the middle finger* (sens. obsc.). [The quantity of σκι- is not determined.]

σκιμαλλος, ὁ, middle finger (?), PLond. 1821.308.

σκιμβάδες, ὕλη εὐθετος εἰς τοίχων ἐπίθεσιν, Hsch.



σκιμβάζω, *halt, limp*, Ar.Fr.853; cf. κινβάζω, δκιμβάζω.  
σκιμβασμός· φιλήματος εἶδος, Hsch. σκιμβόλος· ἡλίθιος, Id.  
σκιμβός, ἡ, ὄν, *halt*, Hsch., cf. Sch.Ar.Nu.254.  
σκιμβρόν, τό, = σισύμβριον, Gr.12.35.  
σκιμβρόδιον, τό, Dim. of σκίμπους, Philem.26, Luc.Asin.3, etc.  
σκίμπους, ποδος, δ, *small couch, pallet*, Ar.Nu.254, 709, Pl.Prt.310c, X.An.6.1.4. II. a kind of *hammock* used by invalids travelling, Gal.6.150.

σκίμπτομαι, = σκήπτω, *press forward*, ἔροτρον σκίμπτο καὶ βόας Pi.P.4.224; cf. ἀποσκίπτω. II. Pass., ἦν [τὸ ῥήγμα] ἐς τὴν φλέβα σκιμφοῖ fall upon it, Hp.Morb.1.20. III. metaph., ἄστν Δινδόθεν ἀρχαίη σκιμφομένη γενεῇ boasting its ancient descent from Lindus, Call.Aet.Oxy.2080.49.

σκίμπων, v. σκίπων.  
σκίναξ [ἰ], ἄκος, δ, ἡ, *quick, nimble*, epith. of hares, σ. νεαροῖο λαγωῦ Nic.Th.577; so δ σ., = λαγός, Id.Al.67; cf. κινδαξ.

σκίνᾱρ [ἰ], ἄρος, τό, *body*, Nic.Th.694; cf. σκῆνος II.  
σκινδάλαμος [ἄλ], Att. σχινδάλαμος, δ, *splinter*, in form σχινδαλμός Hp.Mul.2.133 (σκινδαλαμός, σχινδαλαμός, etc. in codd.); σκινδαλμός, Dsc.1.18. II. metaph., λόγων ἀκριβῶν σχινδαλαμοὶ straw-splittings, quibbles, Ar.Nu.130, cf. Ra.819, Luc.Hes.5; so σκινδαλμούς Alciph.3.64:—cf. ἀνασχινδυλεύω.

σκινδάλαμοφράστῃς, ου, δ, *straw-splitter*, AP11.354 (Agath.).  
σκινδαλεύω, = ἀνασταυρόω, Phot.  
σκινδάριον, τό, an unknown fish, Anaxandr.27 (anap.).  
σκινδᾶρος, δ, an indecent gesture, Hsch., Phot.: hence the verbs σκινδᾶρεύομαι, σκινθαρίζω, σκινθίζομαι, Hsch.

σκινδαψ-ίζομαι, ἡ, *she-fox, vixen*, Ael.NA.7.47; cf. κίδαφος, σκίδαφή.  
σκινδαψ-ίζομαι, βλιτυρίζομενον ἐρῶ σφυγμὸν καὶ -ίζομενον coined as examples of meaningless jargon, Gal.8.662; cf. sq. -ός, δ, a four-stringed musical instrument, Anaxil.15, Theopomp.Coloph.ap. Ath.4.183a, cf. 14.636b. 2. a word without meaning, a 'what d'ye call it', 'so-and-so', Artem.4.2, S.E.M.8.133, Gal.7.348, Herm.in Phdr.p.180A., St.Byz.s.v. Γαληνός:—in mock-heroic form, νοῦν δ' εἶχεν ἐλάσσονα κινδαψοῖο Timo 38. 3. = οἰκέτης, or name of an οἰκέτης, Gal.8.662. II. an ivy-like tree, Clitarch.17J. III. κινδαψοί· ὄρνεα, καὶ ὄργανα κιθαριστήρια, καὶ Ἰνδοί, Hsch.

σκινδιον, τό, = λεύκωμα, Lat. album, Theognost.Can.15.  
σκινδύλιον, τό, *small piece of wood, shingle*, SIG671 B17 (Delph., ii B.C.): cf. σχινδύλη.  
σκινθαρίζω, σκινθίζομαι, v. σκινδαρος.  
σκινθός, δ, *diver*, Thphr.HP4.6.9 (s.v.1.); rendered *naufragus* by Plin.HN13.137.

σκίσις, v. σκιανίς. σκιογράφος, v. σκιαγράφος.  
σκίο-ειδής, ἐς, *shadowy*, σκιοειδέα φύλ' ἀμνηνιά Ar.Av.686 (mock-heroic); σ. φαντάσματα Pl.Phd.81d. 2. of colours, *dark*, καρποί Arist.Col.795<sup>a</sup>33; cf. σκιώδης. -εις, εσσα, εν (neut. σκίειν metri gr., A.R.2.404):—*shady, shadowy*, οὔρεα, ὄρεα σ., *shady*, i.e. *thickly wooded*, mountains, Il.1.157, Od.7.268, Pi.P.9.34; μέγαλα σ. *dark* chambers, Od.1.365, 4.768; ὄρθρον ὑπὸ σκίοντα the morning twilight, Tryph.236. 2. Act., νέφεα σ. *overshadowing* clouds, Il.5.525, Od.8.374, etc. II. *unsubstantial*, of a reflection in a mirror, and of the shadow on a sun-dial, τύπος AP6.20 (Jul.), 9.807; κέρδος δνεῖρου ib.11.366 (Maced.).

σκιόθηρ-έω, *observe shadows*, of astronomers, Hsch.s.v. φρέαρ ὀρύττειν. -ης, ου, δ, *sun-dial*, Vitr.1.6.6. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a *sun-dial*, γνώμονες Str.2.5.24; διὰ τῶν σ. (sc. ὀργάνων) *sun-dials*, Cleom.1.8. -ιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Sch.Luc.Lex.2. -ον, τό, = σκιοθήρης, Plu.Marc.19, D.L.2.1: as Adj., ἀπὸ τῶν σ. ὀργάνων Ptol.Geog.1.2.2.  
σκίο-θρεπτος, ον, *nurtured in the shade*, φύλα Cerc.6.8. -μαν-τεία, ἡ, *invocation of departed spirits*, Gloss. -μαχέω, -μαχία, v. σκία-. -ποιέω, = σκιάω, Sch.DOd.2.388. -πρυμνον, τό, *tent* or *awning on the stern*, PSI5.533.19 (iii B.C.). -πρωρον, τό, *tent* or *awning on the prow*, ibid. -τροφέω, -τροφία, v. σκία-.  
σκίουρος [ἰ], δ, (οὐρά) prop. *shadow-tail*, i.e. *squirrel*, Opp.C.2.586; cf. Plin.HN8.138.

σκίω-φάνης, ἐς, *shadowy, phantom-like*, Eust.1699.8. -φόρος, ον, *shadow-bringing*, Gloss. -φως, ωτος, τό, *twilight*, formed like λυκόφως, Hld.5.27. -ψυκτος, ον, *cooled or dried in the shade*, Sch.Nic.Th.97.692, Maxim.ap.Lyd.Mens.4.14.

σκήπτω, given as etym. of σκίφος and ξίφος, Sch.II.1.220; cf. σκίπει· νύσσει, Hsch.; σκίψαι· ὀκλάσαι, Ἀχαιοί, Id.  
σκήπων, ὠνος, δ, (σκήπτωμαι) = σκήπτρον, *staff*, Hdt.4.172, E.Hec.65 (anap.), Cratin.239, Ar.V.727; *crutch*, Hp.Art.52, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121. 111 (Epid., iv B.C.); σ., *γεροντικὸν ὄπλον* Call.Epigr.1.7, cf. *Iamb.* 1.134.—The form σκίμπων occurs as v.l. in Hdt.1.c., E.1.c., etc.; σκήπων v.l. in AP6.293 (Leon.), 294 (Phan.), 7.65 (Antip.), Call.Epigr.1.c., etc., recognized also by Hdn.Epim.127, Theognost.Can.34.

Σκίρα [ἰ], τά, *festival of Athena celebrated by Athenian women on the 12th of Σκιροφορίων*, Ar.Th.834, Ec.18.59, Pherocr.231, Philoch.204, Men.Inc.p.99 Koerte, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1177.10, 1358 ii 30, 51, Polyaen.3.10.4; τῇ δωδεκᾷ τῶν Σ. on the twelfth of Σκιροφορίων, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2773.13; prob. = Σκιροφόρια (q.v.); confused with Ὠσχοφόρια by Aristodem.ap.Ath.11.495f.

Σκιράδιον [ἄ], τό, name of a promontory on Salamis, Plu.Sol.9.  
σκιραίνω, *harden iron by tempering*, Sch.S.Aj.651 (Pass.).  
Σκιράς, ἄδος, ἡ, old name of Salamis, Str.9.1.9. II. title of Athena in Salamis, Hdt.8.94; in Phalerum, Str.1.c., Paus.1.1.4, 1.36.4; at Σκίρον or Σκίρον, Poll.9.96.

σκιράφ-εῖον (in codd. sts. σκίραφιον), τό, *gambling-house*, Isoc.7.48, 15.287, Theopomp.Hist.221. -ευτής, οὔ, δ, *dice-player*, Amphis 25. -ος, δ, *dice-box*, EM717.28: metaph., *trickery, cheating*, Hippon.86. -ώδης, ἐς, *tricky, swindling*, AB101 (where σκιραπ-).  
σκιρία, ἡ, = σκίρος 2, Aret.CD1.14 (τῆς σκιρῆς codd.).  
Σκιρίδαι [ἰδ], οἱ, *worshippers or priests of Artemis Σκιρίς*, GDI5498.3 (Milet., iii B.C.).

σκιρίδιον, τό, a name of the fish βασιλίσκος, Sch.Opp.H.1.129.  
Σκιρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, title of Artemis at Miletus, GDI5498.3 (iii B.C.).  
Σκιρίται, οἱ, the *Scirites*, a light-armed division of the Spartan army, named from the town Σκίρος in Arcadia, Th.5.67, 68, 71, X.HG5.2.24, Lac.12.3, etc.: also Σκιρίτης λόχος D.S.15.32. II. Σκιρίται, οἱ, *inhabitants of Σκιρίτις* II, St.Byz.

σκιρίτης, δ, (σκίρος) *worker in stucco*, Zonar. (σκιρ-).  
Σκιρίτις (sc. γῆ), ἴδος, ἡ, the district of Laconia near the Arcadian town Σκίρος, Th.5.33, X.HG7.4.21, SIG665.31 (Olympia, ii B.C.). II. = ἡ δωδεκάπολις τῆς Καρίας, St.Byz.

σκίρον [ἰ], τό, the large white sunshade which was held by the Eteobutadae over the heads of the priestess of Athena and the priests of Poseidon and Helios in the procession from the Athenian Acropolis to a place called Σκίρον or Σκίρον (q.v.) in a festival of Athena (cf. Σκίρα), Lysimachid.23; white parasol carried by the priest of Erechtheus in the festival of Athena Σκιράς on the 12th of Σκιροφορίων, Sch.Ar.Ec.18.

Σκίρον or Σκίρον, τό, a suburb of Athens, Ἀθηναῖοι τρεῖς ἄρτους ἱεροῦς ἄγουσι, πρῶτον ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ Plu.2.144a; named after the seer Σκίρος, Paus.1.36.4, cf. Hsch.s.v. Σκειρόμαντις; ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ ἱεροποιία Str.9.1.9; ἐκύβευον ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ ἐν τῷ τῆς Σκιράδος Ἀθηνᾶς νεῷ Poll.9.96, cf. Eust.1397.25; a district of brothels and the like, Alciph.3.8, 25, St.Byz.; cf. foreg.

σκίρον, τό, *rind of cheese*, Eup.277, Ar.V.925 (also = λατύπη, used as cement, acc. to Sch.Ar.1.c. (921)). 2. *ingrained dirt*, Cratin.444. II. scar, glossed by σκίρρον, Tz.H.5.702.

σκιρόομαι, Pass., to be or become indurated, Hp.Mul.2.155, 156, Nat.Mul.24.36, Sor.2.39; to be ingrained, πρὶν τὰν νόσον εἰς τὸν μυελὸν σκιρωθῆναι (-θῆναι Ahrens) Sophr.33; νοσήματα ἐσκιρωμένα χρόνῳ D.Chr.7.137 (σκιρ-, σκυρ- are vv.ll. in Hp. and Sor. ll. cc.).

σκιρός, δ, ὄν, *hard*, of tempered iron, Sch.S.Aj.651; *cancerous*, νοσήματα Them.Or.8.110c: metaph., σκιροὺς θεοὺς (v.l. for σκληροὺς) Plu.2.421d (ap. Eus.PE5.5, σκιροὺς ap. Theodoret.); σ. γέροντες dub. cf. for σκληροὶ in Longus 2.14.

σκιρός, δ, *hard* (perh. *chalk*) *land overgrown with bushes, scrub*, Tab.Heracl.1.19; τῶν ξύλων.. τῶν ἐν τοῖς σ. ib.144; = πυρρῶδης (βυπῶδης cj. Mein.) γῆ acc. to Philet.ap.Hsch.; σκ[ε]ίρα (leg. σκίρα)· .. χωρία ἕλην ἔχοντα εὐθετοῦσαν εἰς φρύγανα, Hsch.; σκ[ε]ίρος· .. ἄλσος καὶ δρυμός, Id. (but opp. δρυμός, Tab.Heracl. ll. cc.); ἡ δ σ. ἐην, νῦν αὖ θέτο τέματ' Ἀχιλλεύς Il.23.332, 333 as shortd. into one line by Aristarch. (here = ῥίξα, διὰ τὸ ἐσκιῶσθαι acc. to Sch.T ad loc.). 2. *hardened swelling or tumour, induration*, Hp.Mul.1.18 (τὸν σκίρον [σκιρρον codd.] σκύρον ὀνομάζει Erot.s.v. σκυρωθῶσι), Sor.2.7 (σκύρον cod.), 9 (σκύρον cod.), 56, Gal.11.736, Aret.CD1.14 (σκιρρος codd.). 3. σκιρρος, = γύψος, Suid. (cod. A in marg.); also σκίρρα, = γῆ λευκή, ὥσπερ γύψος, Id. (written σκίρα Id.s.v. σκίρος); γῆ σκιρράς, Sch.Ar.V.921.

Σκίρος or Σκίρος, δ, name of a μάντις, Philoch.42. II. Σκίρος, ἡ, a town in Arcadia, St.Byz.; cf. Σκιρίται, Σκιρίτις.

Σκίροφόρια, τά, name of a festival, prob. = Σκίρα, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s.v. Διὸς κώδιον; written Σκιρροφόρια, Sch.Luc.DMeretr.2.1.

Σκίροφορίων, ὠνος, δ, *Scirophorion*, the 12th Attic month, the latter part of June and former part of July, so called from the festival Σκιροφόρια, IG1<sup>2</sup>.304.81, Antipho 6.42, Arist.HA543<sup>b</sup>7, 575<sup>b</sup>16, Thphr.HP4.11.5, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1358 ii 30, 51, etc.

σκιρράς, σκίρρος, v. σκίρος 3. σκίρρον, -ρρός, -ρρόομαι, -ρρων, -ρρωσις, v. σκιρ-.

σκιρτ-άω, Ion. -έω Opp.C.4.342:—Frequentat. of σκαίρω, *spring, leap, bound*, of young horses, αἱ δ' ὅτε μὲν σκιρτῶεν ἐπὶ ζείδωρον ἄρουραν .. ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ σ. ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Il.20.226, 228; πῶλοι ἐσκιρτῶν φόβῳ E.Ph.1125; of goats, Theoc.1.152; of the Bacchae, E.Ba.446; ὀρχέσθε καὶ σ. καὶ χορεύετε Ar.Pl.761, cf. V.1305; ἄλλεσθαι καὶ σ. Pl.Lg.653e: also of wind, σκιρτᾷ δ' ἀνέμων πνεύματα πάντων A.Pr.1085 (anap.). 2. metaph., to be skittish, unruly, E.Fr.362.31, Pl.R.571c, etc. -ηδόν, Adv. *by leaps or bounds*, Orac.Chald.298. -ηθμός, δ, = σκίρτησις, Orph.L.220. -ημα, ατος, τό, *bound, leap*, esp. of restive or frightened animals, ἐμμανεῖ σ. ῥῖσσον A.Pr.675, cf. 599 (lyr.); ποδῶν σκιρτήματα ἔλαυνε E.HF836, cf. Hec.526, etc. -ηματικῶς, Adv. *skittishly*, Sch.E.Ph.1127. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *bounding, leaping*, Plu.Cleom.34, 2.1091d. 2. *rioting, uproar*, σκιρτήσεις ἐθνῶν ib.341f. -ητής, οὔ, δ, *leaper*, Σάτυρος Mosch.Fr.2.2; Πάν Orph.H.11.4; Κουρήτες ib.31.1; of Dionysus, AP9.524.19. -ητικῶς, ἡ, ὄν, *skittish, unruly*, Plu.2.12b, Corn.ND20.

σκιρτο-πόδης, ου, δ, *spring-footed*, Σάτυρος AP1.15\*. -ποιέω, *make to leap*, Quint.Ps.28(29).6; Aq. σκιρτώσει.

Σκίρτος, δ, *Leaper*, name of a Satyr, AP7.707 (Diosc.), Nonn.D.14.111; Σκίρτοι, attendants of Dionysus, Corn.ND30.

σκιρτών, ὠνος, δ, *wanton*, ἄνδρες Eun.Hist.p.259 D.  
σκιρ-ώδης, ἐς, of a hard nature, callous, Poll.4.203, Gal.6.527. II. 'obstinate', of epilepsy, Id.11.374. -ωμα, ατος, τό, = σκίρος 2, Dsc.1.1 (σκιρ-); f.l. for σκληρῶμα in Poll.4.198.



**Σκίρων** [ἰ], *ωνος*, δ, Attic name for the wind which blew from the Scironian rocks in the Isthmus of Corinth, Arist. *Vent.* 973<sup>b</sup>19 (written Σκίρων), Thphr. *Vent.* 62, Str. 1.2.20, 9.1.4, *CIG* 518 (i B.C.); but it is a north-west wind, like Ἀργέστης, in Arist. *Mete.* 363<sup>b</sup>25. II. a mythical robber who haunted the rocks between Attica and Megara, killed by Theseus, X. *Mem.* 2.1.14, Pl. *Th.* 169a, etc.; Σκίρωνος ἀκτὴ or ἀκταί the coast near these rocks, S. *Fr.* 24.6, E. *Hipp.* 1208; the adjacent sea was Σκιρωνικὸν οἶσμα θαλάσσης, Simon. 114.3; the rocks themselves Σκιρωνίδες πέτραι, E. *Hipp.* 979, *Heracl.* 860, Str. 1.2.20, 9.1.4; without πέτραι, Plb. 16.16.4; written Σκιρωνίδες in Arist. *Vent.* l.c.; Σκιρωνὶς ὁδὸς the road from Athens to Megara, Hdt. 8.71. (Σκίρων is thus written on vases, Kretschmer *Griech. Vasenschr.* p. 133; Σκειρ- (codd. Simon., etc.) and Σκιρ- are misspellings.)

**σκίρωσις**, *εως*, ἡ, induration, cirrhosis, Sor. 2.36 (σκίρ-), Gal. 11.726 (σκίρ-); *scirrosis*, = *duritia sine dolore*, Gloss.

**σκιτάλιζω**, to be lustful, ἐσκιτάλιζε prob. cj. for ἐσκυτ- in Longus 3.13.

**Σκιδάλαι** [ἰ], οἱ, name of demons of lewdness (perh. fictitious, cf. Σκιδών in Ar. *Eq.* 634, cf. Sch. ad loc. (631), Hsch.

**Σκίτων**, δ, Feeble, Pherecr. 232; name of a fuller said to be ridiculed by Ar. *Eq.* (634), Sch. Ar. *Eq.* 631.

**σκιφᾶτόμος**, δ, cutter of palms for ψίλινοι στέφανοι (cf. ψιλινοποιός), *IG* 5(1).212.63 (Sparta, i B.C.): cf. σκίφινιον and κίφος.

**σκίφη** [ἰ], ἡ, (σκίφος) = κνιπεία, Crantor ap. D. L. 4.27:—also σκιφία, ἡ, Hsch. s. v. κνιμβεία.

**σκίφιας**, *ου*, δ, Dor. for ξιφίας, sword-fish, Epich. 58, Hsch.

**σκίφίζω**, Dor. for ξιφίζω, Hsch.

**σκίφινιον\*** πλέγμα ἐκ φοίνικος, Hsch.

**σκίφος** [ἰ], *εως*, τό, dialectal form of ξίφος, sword, Sch. D. T. p. 203 H., Sch. II. 1.220, *EM* 718.11, etc. 2. = τὸ αἰδοῖον, Hsch.

**σκίφος**, ἡ, *όν*, = κνιπός, Suid. (s. v. l.).

**σκίφύδιον**, τό, Dor. for ξιφύδιον, Epich. 42.

**σκιώδης**, *ες*, shady, πέτρα E. *Supr.* 759; χωρία Thphr. *HP* 9.18. 2. of weather, dark, gloomy, Hp. *Epid.* 3.2; of colours, dark, Arist. *Col.* 793<sup>b</sup>5. Adv. -δῶς Ps.-Alex. *Aphr.* in *Metaph.* 440.9, Eustr. in *EN* 104.6.

**σκιώδιον**, perh. neut. of σκιώδιος, *α*, *ον*, = foreg. 2, στρώμα σ. ἔν *Sammelb.* 7033.38 (v A. D.).

**σκίωτός**, ἡ, *όν*, striped, cf. σκιά; σ. ζώνη *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 24, cf. *POxy.* 921.15 (iii A. D.).

**σκλημα**, *ατος*, τό, dryness, hardness, induration, Gal. 19.139 (prob. cj. for σκήλημα).

**σκληναι**, v. σκέλλω.

**σκληράγωγ-έω**, bring up hardy, Andron 4 J.; εἰαυτὸν J. *AJ* 10.10. 2; τὰς θυγατέρας Luc. *DMar.* 6.1:—Pass., Nic. *Dam. Fr.* 103 (aa) J., Anon. *Vat.* 64. 2. metaph., σ. τὴν λέξιν make it harsh or austere, D. H. *Th.* 30. -ία, ἡ, hardy training, Λακωνική Ph. 2.482, cf. Hsch.

**σκληρ-ἀργιλλος**, *ον*, of or with hard clay, Gr. 9.4.5. -ῥσία, ἡ, hardening, κασιπέρου *PLaid.* X.81. -αύχην, *ενος*, δ, ἡ, stiff-necked, unmanageable, prop. of horses, Ph. 1.114, Plu. 2.2f: metaph., Ph. 2.528. -ενία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, the use of a hard bed, v. l. for σκληροκοιτίη, Hp. *Vict.* 3.68. -ία, ἡ, = σκληρότης, hardness, Plu. 2.376c codd.; opp. μαλακία σώματος, Phil. *Mus.* p. 30 K. 2. an induration, Dsc. 2.72, Herod. *Med. ap. Orib.* 5.27.3, Aret. *SD* 1.13, etc. -ῖασις, *εως*, ἡ, induration of the eyelid, Gal. 14.770.

**σκληρό-βιος**, *ον*, leading a hard life, Tz. *Proll. Hes.* p. 13 G.; -βίωτος, *ον*, Phryn. *PS* p. 107 B. -γεως, *ων*, with a hard soil, ἡ σ. (sc. γῆ) Thphr. *Fr.* 30. -γνώμων, *ον*, gen. *ωνος*, hard-hearted, Sch. *Hes. Op.* 146 (Moschop.). -δερμος, *ον*, with hard skin, Arist. *HA* 558<sup>a</sup>4, al.: τὰ σ. crustacea, ib. 490<sup>a</sup>2, *PA* 657<sup>b</sup>30, al. -δίαυτος [ἰ], *ον*, of a hard, austere way of life, Ph. 2.163. -ειδής, *ές*, of hard nature or kind, Hsch. s. v. ἴπες. -θριξ, δ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, with hard, coarse hair, opp. μαλακόθριξ, Arist. *Phgn.* 806<sup>b</sup>16; πρόβατα Id. *GA* 783<sup>a</sup>14. -καρδία, ἡ, hardness of heart, Lxx *Je.* 4.4, *Ev. Marc.* 16.14. -κάρδιος, *ον*, hard-hearted, stubborn, Lxx *Pr.* 17.20, *Ez.* 3.7. -κέφῦλον, τό, a kind of spider, Phil. *Ven.* 15.4. -κηρος, *ον*, overlaid with hard wax, δέλτοι Zeno *Stoic.* 1.67. -κοίλιος, *ον*, costive, Dsc. 5.19, Aët. 7.10. -κοιτέω, (κοίτη) sleep on a hard bed, Hp. *Salubr.* 4. -κοιτία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, = σκληρευνία, Thphr. *Lass.* 2, and v. l. for σκληρευνία (q. v.) in Hp. -κοκκος, *ον*, with hard seeds, ῥόαι Antiph. 59. -λέκτης, *ον*, δ, harsh-speaking, Sch. *Ar. Nu.* 1370. -παΐγης, *ές*, firmly put together, hard, Xenocr. *ap. Orib.* 2.58.18. -παΐκτης, *ον*, δ, (παίζω) clown, Hippoloch. *ap. Ath.* 4.129d (-πέκται cod.). -ποιέω, harden, Xenocr. *ap. Orib.* 2.58.53 (Pass.). -ποιός, *ον*, making hard, hardening, Plu. 2.953c. -πους, *πων*, gen. ποδος, δ, ἡ, hard-footed, Gloss. -πρόσωπος, *ον*, hard, bold of face, Lxx *Ez.* 2.4 cod. A (also Thd. *ibid.*).

**σκληρός**, *α*, *όν*, also Dor., Pi. *O.* 7.29, Epich. [288], hyperdor. σκλαρός Ti. *Locr.* 104c:—hard, opp. μαλακός in all senses: I. hard to the touch, ξύλον σ. ἡ μαλακόν Thgn. 1194; ἐλαία Pi. l.c.; γῆ A. *Pers.* 319, cf. X. *Oec.* 16.11; κοίτη Pl. *Lg.* 942d, etc. 2. of sound, harsh, σκληρὸν ἐβρόντησε Hes. *Th.* 839; βρονταί Hdt. 8.12; ἡ φωνὴ σκληροτέρα Arist. *Aud.* 801<sup>b</sup>38, al. 3. of taste and smell, harsh, bitter, σ. ὕδατα (springing from a rocky soil) Hp. *Aër.* 1; so σκληρότατος ἀήρ καὶ τόπος Plb. 4.21.5; of wine, dry, Ar. *Fr.* 579, Dsc.

*Alex. Praef.*; ὁσμαι Thphr. *CP* 6.14.12 (Comp.): metaph., σ. φράσις D. H. *Pomp.* 2. 4. stiff, unyielding, opp. ὑγρός (lithe and supple), τιθία σ. καὶ κυδάνια Ar. *Ach.* 1199; σκληρότεροι μαστοί Arist. *PA* 688<sup>a</sup>27; σκέλη X. *Eq.* 1.6; τί τὸ ὑγρὸν τοῦ χαλινοῦ καὶ τί τὸ σ. ib. 10.10; of the hair (cf. σκληρόθριξ), Arist. *HA* 517<sup>b</sup>11 (Comp.), al.; σ. δέρμα, σάρξ, Id. *PA* 665<sup>a</sup>2, *Phgn.* 806<sup>b</sup>22, etc.; of persons, Pl. *Th.* 162b, *Smph.* 196a, Plu. *Ages.* 13, Luc. *Salt.* 21; of dogs, X. *Cyn.* 3.2; τράχηλος ib. 5.30; οἱ τὸ σῶμα σ. Arist. *Pr.* 873<sup>a</sup>34, al. 5. κοιλίη σ. costive, Hp. *Aph.* 3.25, cf. Arist. *PA* 670<sup>b</sup>9. 6. of light, strong, ἐν σ. αὐγῇ ἡ μαλακῇ Id. *Col.* 793<sup>b</sup>17. 7. of a wind, strong, Ep. *Jac.* 3.4, Poll. 1.110, Ael. *NA* 9.57. II. metaph., 1. of things, hard, austere, μὴ τὰ μαλακὰ μῶσο, μὴ τὰ σ. ἔχῃς Epich. l.c.; τροφή S. *OC* 1615; δίαται E. *Fr.* 525.5; βίος Men. 522; τὰ σ. hard words, S. *OC* 1406; σ. συμφοραί E. *Fr.* 684.3; σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων S. *OC* 774; τόνος ἀπηνῆς καὶ σ. Plu. *Phoc.* 2; τὸ σ. = σκληρότης, ἡ δίατα... ὑπερβάλλει ἐπὶ τὸ σ. Arist. *Pol.* 1270<sup>b</sup>33. 2. of persons, harsh, austere, cruel, stubborn, S. *Fr.* 24.7, Pl. *Th.* 155e, Ti. *Locr.* l.c.; σ. αἰδός, of the Sphinx, S. *OT* 36; σ. γὰρ αἰεὶ E. *Alc.* 500; ὁ σ. δαίμων Ar. *Nu.* 1264; τοὺς τρόπους σκληρὸς Id. *Pax* 350; ἄγροικοι καὶ σ. Arist. *EN* 1128<sup>a</sup>9; σ. ψυχὴ S. *Aj.* 1361, *Tr.* 1260 (anap.); σ. ἄγαν φρονήματα Id. *Ant.* 473; ἦθος Pl. *Smph.* 195e; σ. θράσος stubborn courage, E. *Andr.* 261. III. Adv., -ρῶς καθῆσθαι, i.e. on a hard seat, Ar. *Eq.* 783; εὐνάζεσθαι X. *Cyn.* 12.2. 2. hardly, with difficulty, E. *Fr.* 282.9. 3. harshly, obstinately, σ. διαμάχεσθαι Pl. *Lg.* 629a; ἀπειλεῖν ib. 885d; τὰ μαλακὰ σ. καὶ τὰ σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγειν Arist. *Rh.* 1408<sup>b</sup>9; σ. αὐλεῖν Id. *Aud.* 803<sup>a</sup>20. (Prob. cogn. with σέλλω.)

**σκληρό-σαρκος**, *ον*, with hard flesh, Arist. *HA* 486<sup>b</sup>9, *de An.* 421<sup>a</sup>25, *Phylotim. ap. Gal.* 6.727, Xenocr. *ap. Orib.* 2.58.24, al. -στομος, *ον*, hard-mouthed, of horses, Poll. 1.197, Sch. *S. El.* 724. II. hard to pronounce, σίγμα Aristox. *ap. Ath.* 11.467a.

**σκληρ-όστρακος**, *ον*, hard-shelled, Arist. *HA* 528<sup>b</sup>2.

**σκληροσώματος**, *ον*, with a hard body, Alex. *Aphr. Pr.* 1.120.

**σκληρότης**, Eretrian for σκληρότης acc. to Pl. *Cra.* 434c: but final -s is preserved in Eretrian inserr., only medial -σ- becoming -ρ-.

**σκληρότης**, *ητος*, ἡ, hardness, opp. μαλακότης, Pl. *R.* 523e, Arist. *PA* 644<sup>b</sup>14, al. 2. of taste, harshness, οἶνον Thphr. *CP* 6.14.12. 3. stiffness, rigidity, Arist. *Pr.* 881<sup>a</sup>10. 4. ἡ τῆς κοιλίης σ. costivity, Hp. *Aër.* 7. II. of persons, harshness, austerity, τοῦ δαίμονος Antipho 3.3.4; σ. καὶ ἀγροικία Pl. *R.* 607b, cf. 410d; παράδειγμα σκληρότηςτος Arist. *Po.* 1454<sup>b</sup>14.

**σκληροτράχηλος** [ἰ], *ον*, stiff-necked, Lxx *Ex.* 33.3, al., Aesop. 318, *Act. Ap.* 7.51; cf. σκληραύχην:—hence σκληροτράχηλέω, Hsch. s. v. Τελχιτέοντες, Phot. s. v. Τελχιταίνει, *EM* 751.36.

**σκληρό-τρίχος**, *ον*, = σκληρόθριξ, πρόβατον Gal. 4.605. -τύχης, *ές*, having hard luck, Vett. *Val.* 89.12, Salač and Skorpil *Několik Archeol. Památek z Východního Bulharska* 57 (Mesembria).

**σκληρουργ-ία**, ἡ, work in hard materials, Vett. *Val.* 12.2, 48. 32. -ός, δ, apparently, one of a corps of masons in the Roman army, *Sammelb.* 4411, cf. Vett. *Val.* 3.7; = *silicida*, Gloss.

**σκληρ-ουχία**, ἡ, f. l. for σκληροῦ ὕαν in J. *AJ* 8.8.2. -οφθαλμία, ἡ, hardness of the eyes, blepharitis marginalis, Dem. *Ophth. ap. Aët.* 7.76, *PMed. Strassb.* p. 6, Paul. *Aeg.* 3.22. -όφθαλμος, *ον*, having hard dry eyes, opp. ὑγρόφθαλμος, Arist. *HA* 505<sup>b</sup>1, *PA* 648<sup>a</sup>17, al., Thphr. *Sens.* 36; also σ. ὅμματα Arist. *HA* 526<sup>a</sup>9.

**σκληρό-φύης**, *ές*, of hard, harsh nature, tough, Xenocr. *ap. Orib.* 2.58.16. -φύλλος, *ον*, with hard leaves, Thphr. *HP* 3.9.2 (Comp.). -ψύχος, *ον*, hard-hearted, Sch. *rec. A. Pr.* 242.

**σκληρόω**, harden, in Pass., Xenocr. *ap. Orib.* 2.58.28.

**σκληρ-υντικός**, ἡ, *όν*, hardening, Dsc. 1.39, Gal. 11.710. -ύνω, harden, opp. μαλάσσω, Hp. *Acut.* 45, Arist. *HA* 548<sup>b</sup>23:—Pass., with pf. ἐσκληρυσμαι Hp. *Liqu.* 6, and -υμαι, to be hardened, grow hard, Id. *VM* 22, Thphr. *Lap.* 11. 2. metaph., σ. τὴν καρδίαν τινός harden his heart, Lxx *Ex.* 7.3, al., Ep. *Hebr.* 3.8, cf. Ep. *Rom.* 9.18:—Pass., Lxx *Si.* 30.12. -υσμα, *ατος*, τό, = σκληρώμα, Hp. *Coac.* 559. -υσμός, *ος*, hardening, induration, Id. *Prorrh.* 1.19, cf. *Coac.* 98, Antyll. *ap. Orib.* 45.15.5. -ώδης, *ες*, contr. for σκληροειδής, Man. 4.325, cj. for δχληρώδης in Lucil. *ap. Gell.* 18.8. -ωμα, *ατος*, τό, induration, Hp. *Epid.* 4.38, Poll. 4.198 (v. l. σκίρωμα), *Orib.* 45.7.1. -ωσις, *εως*, ἡ, hardening, μολίβου *PLaid.* X.1 (σλ- Pap.); κασιπέρου ib. 24.

**σκληφρός**, *α*, *όν*, (prob. from σκέλλω) slender, slight, thin, Pl. *Euthd.* 271b, and prob. l. in Arist. *Somn. Vig.* 457<sup>a</sup>29, *Pr.* 954<sup>a</sup>7; of a woman, Theopomp. *Com.* 58.

**σκολιός**, *α*, *όν*, = σκολιός, Hdn. *Gr.* 1.109.

**σκνήφη**, ἡ, = ἀκαλήφη, Hsch. s. v. κνίδαι.

**σκνίπαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, (σκνιπός (B)) v. l. for σκνιφαῖος in Theoc. 16.93.

**σκνίπολογέω**, catch fleas, Ar. *Byz. Epit.* 120.16 (prob. cj., συνιπ-cod. D).

**σκνίπός** (A), ἡ, *όν*, niggardly, stingy, Anon. in *EN* 182.27, Hsch.; σκνιφός, Phryn. 376, cf. Moer. p. 387 P.

**σκνίπός** (B), ἡ, *όν*, dim-sighted, ἡ τυφλὸς ἢ τις σκνιπός Semon. 19; σκνιφός, Hsch. (who also cites σκνίφος· τὸ σκότος); cf. ὑπόσκνιφος, -σκνιπος.

**σκνίποφάγος** [ἰ], *ον*, eating σκνίπες, Arist. *HA* 593<sup>a</sup>3.

**σκνίπτω**, pinch, nip, Hsch. (Akin to σκνίψ; cf. σκνίπτω.)

**σκνίφαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, (cf. σκνιπός (B)) dark, σ. ὁδῖτας a wanderer in the twilight, Theoc. 16.93 (v. l. σκνιπαῖος).

**σκνίφός**, ἡ, *όν*, v. σκνιπός (A); σκνίφος, v. σκνιπός (B).

**σκνίψ**, *ος*, gen. σκνίπος: nom. pl. σκνίφες Lxx *Ex.* 8.16(12), al., but σκνίπες Ps. 104(105).31; acc. σκνίπας [ἰ] Ezek. *Exag.* 135:—an insect



found under the bark of trees, eaten by the woodpecker, Arist.HA 614<sup>b</sup>1, Sens.444<sup>b</sup>12 (in both places with v.l. κνίψ, which is the form used by Thphr.), Plu.2.636d: from its quick jump comes the prov., δ σκνίψ ἐν χώρᾳ 'a flea at home!' Stratt.70, Zen.5.35:—an insect which attacks vines, Gal.12.186. (Cf. Slav. *sknīpa* 'gnat'.)

σκοβαδές, ἔδεσμά τι, Hsch. σκογχοῦλας, γογγυσμούς, τονθ(ο)-ρυσμούς, Id. σκοίδιον, τό, = σκιάδειον, Id.

σκοῖδος (for which κοῖδος is wrongly given by codd. of Arc.47), δ, Maced. for διοικητής or ταμίης, Poll.10.16, Hsch., Phot.: as epith. of Dionysus, Men.Kith.Fr.9.

σ[κ]οίθης, διάβολος, Ἀττικοί, λάλος, στωμύλος, Hsch.: cf. σοίθη and ψοίθη.

σκοῖκιον, τό, a vessel or receptacle of some kind, Riv.Fil.1928.263 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), PTeb.45.41 (ii B.C.), UPZ89.17 (ii B.C.), PUniv. Giss.10 i 19 (ii/i B.C.).

σκοῖός, δ, ὄν, shady, restd. by Schneid. in Nic.Th.660, from the Sch. (who explains the vulg. σκαῖος by σκαιοῖς, ἀνηλίοις) and Hsch.

σκοῖπος, δ, wall-plate of a building, Hsch. σκοῖψ, ψάρα, Id. σκόλακες, οἱ, (σκολιός) in Lat. form scolaces, = funalia, Gloss. σκόλεφραι, κατακεκαυμένα τὰς τρίχας, Hsch.

σκολι-ἄζω, to be crooked, σ. ταῖς ὁδοῖς walk in crooked ways, Lxx Pr.14.2. -αῖνομαι, Pass., grow crooked, -αίνεται ῥάχισ Hp.Art.47 (cf. Gal.18(1).553); ἐς τὸ ἔσω σ. οἱ σφόνδυλοι ib.48.

σκολιό-βουλος, ὄν, of crooked counsel, AB329, Suid. s.v. ἀγκυλομήτης. -γραπτος, ὄν, marked with oblique lines, Arist.Fr.297. -δ[ει]-ρος, ὄν, with crooked neck, dub. rest. in IG5(2).443.43 (Megalop., ii/i B.C.). -δρόμος, ὄν, of the moon, going in an oblique orbit, Orph.H.51.4, Man.4.478. -θριξ, τρίχος, δ, ἡ, with curled hair, Nonn.D.15.137; with crisp leaves, ἄκανθα AP4.1.37 (Mel.). -καυλος, ὄν, with crooked or slanting stalk, Thphr.HP7.8.2.

σκόλιον, τό, prop. neut. of σκολιός (sc. μέλος), song which went round crookedly at banquets, being sung to the lyre by the guests one after another in irregular order, the singer holding a myrtle-branch (μυρρίνη) passed to him by the previous singer, ᾄσον δὴ μοι σ. τι λαβὼν Ἀλκαίου κἀνακρέοντος Ar.Fr.223, cf. Arist.Pol.1285<sup>a</sup>38, Ath.15.694a; the word first in Pi.Fr.122.11 (cf. Aristox.Fr.Hist.66, Ath.13.573f); examples in B.Scol.Oxy.1361, Bergk PLGiii pp.643 sqq., cf. Ar.Ach.532, Ra.1302, V.1222, Pl.Grg.451e (cf. Sch. ad loc.); τὰ Ἀττικά ἐκεῖνα σ. Ath.15.693f. (The name was variously expld.: (a) from σκολιός crooked, because of the crooked order of the singers, the bad singers being passed over, or the couches being crookedly arranged, Dicaearch.Hist.43, Aristox.Fr.Hist.59, Plu.2.615c, Sch. Pl.1.c. (b) later, the omission of the bad singers being ascribed to the difficulty or non-social character of the songs (cf. Plu.2.615b), σκόλιον was derived from δύσκολον or δυσκολία, Hsch., Sch.Ar.V.1217; or it was said that the songs were easy, but appeared difficult to drunken revellers, Procl. in Phot.Bibl.p.321 B.; or were called difficult κατ' ἀντίφρασιν, Procl. l.c., Suid.)

σκολιόομαι, Pass., to be bent, crooked, Hp.Art.41; of plants with crooked roots, Thphr.HP1.6.4; of the pulse, ἐσκολιωμένος Gal.19.410.

σκολιό-πλᾶνής, ἐς, darting aslant, κεράσται Nic.Th.318. -πλό-κᾶμος, ὄν, with twisted locks or curls, Nonn.D.26.65. -πόρος, ὄν, with winding passages, ὧτα S.E.P.1.126.

σκολιός, δ, ὄν, curved, bent (opp. ὀρθός, εὐθύς), σ. σίδηρος Hdt.2.86; σ. σκίπωνι E.Hec.65 (anap.); of rivers and paths, winding, ποταμός Hdt.1.185, cf. 2.29; Μαλιάνδρος σ. εἰς ὑπερβολήν Str.12.8.15; ὀλιος, ἀτραπός, etc., A.R.4.1541, Nic.Th.478, etc.; ῥηγμῖνες Arist.Mete.367<sup>b</sup>14; λαβύρινθος Call.Del.311; πλέγμα ἑλικος AP7.24 (Simon.); πλοκαμίδες Nonn.D.14.182; twisted, tangled, βάτος AP7.315 (Zenod. or Rhian.), cf. 11.33 (Phil.); ἐς τὸ σ. Hp.Art.37. 2. bent sideways, δουλείη κεφαλῇ, σκολιή Thgn.536; γένυες Pi.Fr.203; ἵππος σ. crooked made or going askew, Pl.Phdr.253d. II. metaph., crooked, i.e. unjust, unrighteous, θέμιστες Il.16.387; μῦθοι, δίκαι, Hes.Op.194.221; αἱ σκολιὰν (sc. ῥήτραι) δ δᾶμος ἔλοιτο, Spartan law ap. Plu.Lyc.6; λόγος Thgn.1147; ἀπάται Pi.Fr.213; πατέων ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς Id.P.2.85; riddling, obscure, ῥημάτια Luc.Bis Acc.16; τὸ σ. τῆς εἰσόδου (into true science) Vett.Val.250.23: rarely of men, ἰθύνει σκολιόν makes the crooked one straight, Hes.Op.7; σ. καὶ φοβερός Plu.2.551f: with Verbs, σκολιά φρονεῖν, opp. εὐθύς ἔμμεν, Scol.16; σ. πράττειν Pl.Tht.173a; τυφλὰ καὶ σ. Id.R.506c, cf. Grg.525a; σκολιά, τά, indirect methods, Cic.Att.13.39.2. Adv. σκολιῶς Hes.Op.258.262; σ. ἔχοντος τοῦ χρησμοῦ D.S.16.91; εἰς πλάγια καὶ σκολιά Pl.Tht.194b. III. σκολιόν, τό, intestine, σπλάγχχνα καὶ νεφρὸν καὶ σκολιόν SIG1002.5 (Milet., v/iv B.C.), cf. Schwyzer 721.23 (Mycalē, iv B.C.), al.

σκολιότης, ἦτος, pl., crookedness, σ. τῆς καμπῆς, of a Parthian bow, Plu.Crass.24; in pl., the windings of a stream, Str.10.2.19; of windings generally, Id.12.8.15. II. metaph., inequality, σκολιότητα ἔχειν to be unequally affected, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)22. 2. of men, crookedness, dishonesty, Lxx Ez.16.5.

σκολιό-φρων, δ, ἡ, gen. ονος, (φρήν) of crooked mind, Hp.Ep.17; cf. σκολιόβουλος. -χειλος, ὄν, gloss on ἀγκυλόχειλος, AB329.

σκολι-ῶδης, es, crooked-looking, Apollon.Lex. s.v. παιπαλόεντος. -ῶμα, atos, τό, bend, curve, Str.2.4.4, 4.3.3. -ῶπός, ὄν, (ῶψ) looking askew, and generally oblique, Max.3: neut. pl. as Adv., Man.4.78. -ῶσις, ewis, ἡ, obliquity, ῥινός, τραχήλου, Sor.Fract.11, Gal.17(2).709 (pl.), etc.

σκολλέ, σκυμμόν, Hsch. σκόλλυς, vos, δ, fringe of hair, Dsc.Eur.2.97, Poll.2.30, Lex.Rhet.

ap.Eust.1528.20, Hsch., cj. in Alc.44; σκόλλυν ἀποκείρειν Pamphil. ap.Ath.11.494f.

σκολλύφόρος, ὄν, wearing a σκόλλυς, Hsch. s.v. κορυφοφόρον. σκολοβράω, to be displeased, vexed, Id. σκολοῖς, δρεπάνοις, Id.

σκολόπαξ, ἄκος, δ, prob. = ἀσκαλώπας, Arist.HA614<sup>a</sup>33, prob. cj. for σπάλακα in Thphr.Sign.49. [scolopax in Nemesian.Aucupr.21.]

σκολόπενδρ-α, ἡ, scolopendra, millepede, Arist.HA489<sup>b</sup>22, 532<sup>a</sup>5, al.; classed with ἴουλος, ib.523<sup>b</sup>18, cf. Gal.UP3.2, Dsc.Eur.2.128. 2. the sea-scolopendra, perh. an animal of the genus Nereis or Aphrodite, Arist.HA505<sup>b</sup>13, 621<sup>a</sup>6, Ael.NA7.26, Gal.12.366, Opp.H.2.424. -εἶος, α, ὄν, of or like the scolopendra, dub. l. in Nic.Th.684 (where -δρίσιον from -δριον, lengthd. metri gr., is prob.). -ιον, τό, = ἄσπληνος (v. ἄσπληνον 1; so called from a fancied likeness to the scolopendra), Dsc.3.134, cf. 4.50. 2. = σαξίφραγον, Ps.-Dsc.4.16 p.182 Wellm. 3. = πολυπόδιον, ib.186. -ον, τό, hart's tongue, Scolopendrium officinale, Thphr.HP9.18.7. -ῶδης, es, like a scolopendra, of a hill that throws out a number of spurs (πρόποδες), Str.13.1.5.

σκολοπ-ῆτις μοῖρα, ἡ, the fate of one impaled, Man.4.198. -ιά, v. σκαλοπιά. -ίζω, protect by palisades, νησία ἐσκολοπισμένα Stad.115. -ιον, τό, Dim. of σκόλοψ 1.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.5.4. -ισμός, δ, impaling, Vett.Val.127.26.

σκολοπο-ειδής, ἐς, pointed like a pale, ἄκανθα Dsc.1.101. -μάχαι-ριον, τό, a pointed surgical knife, Gal.2.682, 10.1011, Paul.Aeg.6.74.

σκολοπώνυμον, τὸν στ(αυ)ρώσιμον, Hsch. σκολοφρή, κατακεκαυμένη, Id. σκόλοφρον, θρανίον, Id.

σκόλοψ, σπος, δ, anything pointed: esp. pale, stake, κεφαλὴν πῆξαι ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι Il.18.177; for impaling, E.IT1430, El.898; ἐπὶ σκόλοψι ἀναρτᾶσθαι D.S.33.15: pl. σκόλοπες, palisade, τείχεα. σκολόπεσσι ἀρηρότα Od.7.45; freq. in Il., ἐν δὲ [τάφρῳ] σκόλοπας κατέπηξαν 7.441; διὰ τε σκόλοπας καὶ τάφρον ἔβησαν 8.343, cf. 12.63, 15.344; σκόλοπας περὶ τὸ ἔρκος κατέπηξαν Hdt.9.97, cf. E.Rh.116, X.An.5.2.5 (Att. usually σταύρωμα). 2. thorn, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.92 (Epid., iv B.C.), Lxx Nu.33.55, al., Dsc.4.49, Babr.122; σκόλοπες φοίνικες PMag.Osl.1.270, al., cf. 2 Ep.Cor.12.7. 3. an instrument for operating on the urethra, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.4. 4. point of a fishing-hook, Luc.Merc.Cond.3. II. tree, E.Ba.983 (lyr.).

σκόλυβος, δ, ἐσθίμενος βολβός, Hsch. σκόλυβρα, ἡ σκυθρωπή, Id.; cf. σκολοβράω, σκούλφρα.

σκόλυθρον, τό, stool, cj. for κόλυθρον in Telecl.3:—Dim. σκούλ-θριον, τό, Pl.Euthd.278b, Poll.3.90, 10.48.

σκούλυθρος, ὄν, low, mean, shabby, Phot., Suid.

σκούλυμ-ος, δ (ἡ Numen.ap.Ath.9.371c; σκούλυμον, τό, Zonar.), golden thistle, Scolymus hispanicus, Hes.Op.582, Alc.39, Com. Adesp. in PTeb.693.21, Thphr.HP6.4.3, Arist.Pr.879<sup>a</sup>28. 2. = κυνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.4.127. -ῶδης, es, like a σκούλυμος, φύλλον Thphr.HP7.4.5, cf. 9.12.2.

σκούλυπτω, = κολουῶ, κολοβῶ, ἐκτίλλω, Hsch. σκούλφρα, σκυθρωπή, σκληρά, ἐργώδης, δυσχερής, Id.; cf. σκούλβρα. σκουμβρίζω, = γογγύζω, Id., Phot.; also, = ῥαθαπυγίζω, Hsch.

σκούμβρις, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of sq., Hsch.; v.l. for σκορπῖς, Arist.HA 543<sup>b</sup>5.

σκούμβρος, δ, mackerel, Scomber scomber, Epich.62, Arist.HA571<sup>a</sup>12, 597<sup>a</sup>22, 610<sup>b</sup>7, PCair.Zen.6.1 (iii B.C.); caught in the Hellespont, Hermipp.63.5, cf. Ar.Eq.1008.

σκόμιον, τό, projecting coping, eaves, Sch.Arat.971.

σκονδάμνα, = ῥάφανος, Hsch. σκόνδρον, δρυπτόν, ἡ δρύπτει, Id. σκονθύλλω, μυρμιρ, mutter, Phot.

σκόνυζα, ἡ, Att. for κόνυζα, Pherecr.167. σκοπαῖος, v. σκωπαῖος.

σκοπ-άρχης, ὄν, δ, chief scout, leader of a reconnoitring party, X.Cyr.6.3.6. -άω, = σκοπιάζω, Ar.Fr.854. -εἶα, τά, Astron., instruments of observation, Procl.Hyp.4.48.

σκοπελίζω, plant boundary-stones on a man's land to warn him against tilling it, Ulp. in Dig.47.11.9:—hence -ισμός, δ, ibid.

σκοπελο-δρόμος, ὄν, running over rocks, βασσαρίς AP6.74 (Agath.). -ειδής, ἐς, rocky, νησίδια Sch.Pi.P.4.370.

σκόπελ-ον, τό, mound, Lxx 4Ki.23.17. -ος, δ, prop. lookout-place: hence peak, headland, promontory, Hom., esp. in Od., 12.73, 80.430, al.; προβλής σ. Il.2.396; φάραγγος σ. ἐν ἔκροισι A.Pr.143 (lyr.); σ. πέτρας E.Ion 274; Θηβᾶν σ., of the Theban acropolis, Pi.Fr.196; ἐμολ (sc. Κρεούσης) σ., of the Athenian, E.Ion 871 (anap.), cf. 1434, 1578; σ. νιφόεντα Μίμαντος Ar.Nu.273 (anap.). II. watch-tower, PLips.70.2 (ii A.D.), etc. -ῶδης, es, = σκοπελοειδής, νησίδιον Sch.Theoc.13.22.

σκόπ-ευσίς, ewis, ἡ, lookout, Aq.Ho.5.1. -εுτής, οὔ, δ, = σκοπός 1. 2, Id.Is.52.8, al., Eust.810.25. -εῶ, = σκοπέω, X.Eq.Mag.7.6, Lxx Jb.39.29, al., D.S.3.25, Str.11.11.8; v.l. in Hdt.1.8: the correct word is ἀποσκοπεῖσθαι acc. to AB435. -εῶ, used by early writers only in pres. and impf. Act. and Med. (v. infr. 11), the other tenses being supplied by σκέπτομαι (q.v.):—but in later writers we find fut. σκοπήσω, Anon.Prog. in Rh.1.615 W., Gal.UP3.10(f.l.), (ἐπι-) Babr.103.8, (κατα-) Hld.5.4: aor. ἐσκόπησα Thphr.Sign.1 (προ-) Plb.Fr.54 (s.v.l.) (περι-) Lib.Or.12.28, etc.: and of Med., aor. ἐσκόπησάμην (περι-) Luc.VH1.32: pf. ἐσκόπημαι (προαν-) J.AJ17.5.6: (cf. σκέπτομαι):—behold, contemplate (rather of particulars than of universals, of which θεωρέω is more commonly used, but οἱ τὸν ἥλιον ἐκλείποντα θεωροῦντες καὶ σκοποῦμενοι Pl.Phd.99d), ἄστρον Pi.O.1.5; πλοῦν μὴ ἔξ ἀόπτου μᾶλλον ἢ γυῖθεν σκοπεῖν S.Ph.467, cf. E.IA490;

σκοπία, ἡ, Dim. of sq., Hsch.; v.l. for σκορπῖς, Arist.HA 543<sup>b</sup>5.

σκούμβρος, δ, mackerel, Scomber scomber, Epich.62, Arist.HA571<sup>a</sup>12, 597<sup>a</sup>22, 610<sup>b</sup>7, PCair.Zen.6.1 (iii B.C.); caught in the Hellespont, Hermipp.63.5, cf. Ar.Eq.1008.

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τὰ πόρρω Id.Rh.482; τὰ ἐμπροσθεν X.An.6.3.14(17); *examine, inspect*, καταβιβάζει τι..σκοπεῖν τῷ βουλομένῳ IG12(5).480 (Athenian law, v B.C.); σ. παραγραφὰς PLips.38ii2 (iv A.D.): abs., ἄλλοτε σ. S.El.1474; σκοπεῖτε look out, watch, A.Supp.232, etc.: foll. by a clause, σ. ὅπου.. S.Ph.16; σ. ποῦ.. X.Cyr.3.2.1, etc.: foll. by a Prep., σ. εἰς.. E.Fr.812.6, Pl.Pl.305b. 2. metaph., look to or into, consider, examine, τὰ ἐωυτοῦ σ. look to one's own affairs, Hdt.1.8; τὸ σεαυτοῦ Pl.Phdr.232d; τὸ ὑμέτερον Antipho 4.2.8; καιρόν Th.4.23; τὸ συμφέρον Pl.R.342bsq.; τὸ πρὸς ποσὶ S.OT130; τοὺς νόμους πρὸς τοὺς τῆδε with reference to the laws here, Pl.Ti.24a; τὴν πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν Id.Euthphr.9c: abs., σκοπῶν εὕρισκον ἴσιν S.OT68, cf. Ph.282: foll. by an acc. and interrog. clause, or μή.., σ. τὴν τελευταίαν κῆ ἀποβήσεται Hdt.1.32, cf. S.Ph.506, OT407: foll. by an interrog. clause alone, σ. πόθεν χρὴ ἄρξασθαι And.1.8; σ. εἰ.. S.Ant.41, Pl.Lg.862a (Med.); ὅπως.. X.Cyr.2.2.26: sts. c. gen. pers. as well as acc. or clause, σκόπει δὴ τότε αὐτῶν Pl.Th.182a; πρῶτον αὐτῶν ἐσκόπει πότῃ.. X.Mem.1.1.12: foll. by a Prep., ἐξ ὧν ἀγγέλλουσι σκοποῦντες λογιέσθαι τὰ εἰκότα Th.6.36, cf. I.1, X.An.3.1.13; πρὸς τὸ ἀρχεῖν σκοπῶν λογιζομαι Id.Cyr.1.6.8; σ. τὰ λοιπὰ πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοῦς Antipho 1.31; ἀνομολογούμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.R.348b; τότε περὶ αὐτοῦ ib.351b, etc.; τὴν ὀρθολογίαν περὶ τι Id.Sph.239b: with Adv., abs., ὀρθῶς σ. E.Ph.155; καιρίως Id.Rh.339; ἄμεινον Pl.Smr.219a. 3. look out for, παύλαν X.An.5.7.32; τὴν ἀγαθὴν Id.Hier.9.10; νεώσοικον Ar.Ach.96; ἐσκόπει γυναῖκά μοι Is.2.18, cf. D.Ep.2.11; σ. ὄνομα κάλλιον αὐτῇ Plu.2.991f. II. Med., used like Act. 1.1 (perh. implying a more deliberate consideration), c. acc., E.IT 68, Hel.1537; τένοντ' ἐς ὀρθὸν ὅμασι σκοπομένην Id.Med.1166. 2. = 1. 2. S.OT964; σ. τύχας βροτῶν E.Fr.262: foll. by relat., σ. τὴν τρέφω.. Pl.Smr.176b, cf. Th.8.48; περὶ τίνος Pl.Prt.353a, X.Hier.1.10: abs., ἐνεστι τοῖσιν εὐ σκοπομένοις ταρβείν.. S.Tr.296. 3. = 1. 3, θτανπερ ἀδικεῖν ἐπιχειρῶσιν, ἅμα καὶ τὴν ἀπολογία σκοποῦνται Isoc.21.17. III. rarely in Pass., σκοπῶν καὶ σκοπούμενος ὑπ' ἄλλων considering and being considered, Pl.Lg.772d; ὁ λόγος.. αἰσχυρὸς τοῖς σκοπομένοις is disgraceful in the very matter considered, D.20.54 (s.v.1, τοῖς σ. secl. Dobree). -ή, ἡ, = σκοπιά, lookout-place, watch-tower, A.Supp.713; pl., Id.Ag.289,309, X.Cyr.3.2.11, etc.; observatory, Str.2.5.14, 17.1.30; = θυννοσκοπεῖον, σ. δαμοσία SIG1000.10 (Cos, ii B.C.). II. look-out, watch, πατρὸς σκοπαί A.Supp.786 (lyr.), cf. Lyc.1311; σκοπὰς ποιέσθαι ἀπὸ δένδρων D.S.3.26, cf. Luc. Hist. Conscr.29. -ήσεις· σκέψεις, Hsch. -ητέον, one must examine or consider, Gr.7.15.1, Sever. Cyst. p.17 D., Aët.7.9. -ιά, Ion. -ίη, lookout-place, in Hom. esp. a hill-top, σκοπὴν εἰς παιπαλόεσσαν Od.10.97; ἀπὸ σκοπιῆς εἶδεν Il.4.275, Od.4.524; ἡμενος ἐν σκοπιῇ Il.5.771; ὀπτήρας δὲ κατὰ σκοπιάς ὥτρυνε νέεσθαι each to his lookout-place, Od.14.261; ἄγγελος.. ἀπὸ τηλαυγέος φαινόμενος σ. Thgn.550; watch-tower, Hdt.2.15; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ σ. μοι φαίνεται Pl.R.445c. 2. peak, height, of Cithaeron, Simon.130; of Athos, S.Fr.237 (anap.); Ἰλιάς σ., of the Trojan acropolis, E.Hec.931 (lyr.), cf. Ph.233 (lyr.), Ar.Nu.281 (lyr.), etc.; Θάσου σκοπία JHS29.93: metaph., Pi.N.9.47.—σκοπίαί personified as women (Oreads), Philostr.Im.2.4. II. look-out, watch, σκοπὴν ἔχειν to keep watch, Od.8.302; οὐ κη πρόσω σ. ἔχοντες τούτων Hdt.5.13; κρυπταί σ. X.Eq.Mag.4.10; σκοπὴν φυλάσσειν Arat.883. -ιάζω, (σκοπιά) poet. Verb, almost always pres. and impf., spy from a high place or watch-tower, Il.14.58, Q.S.2.6: generally, spy, watch, even on a plain, Od.10.260. 2. watch for shoals of fish, applied to certain members of a guild of Isis-worshippers, IGRom.1.817.8 (Callipolis). II. trans., spy out, watch, c. acc., Il.10.40, AP9.606, etc.:—Med., look out for, watch, τὰς θύνας Theoc.3.26; νῆα A.R.2.918, etc.: aor. σκοπιασμένος Callicrat.ap. Stob.4.28.18. -ιήτης, ου, δ, (σκοπιά) highlander, epith. of Pan, AP6.16 (Arch.), 34 (Rhian.), 109 (Antip.). (Glossed κατάσκοπος by Suid.) -ιμος, ου, (σκοπός II) suitable to a purpose, Iamb.Comm. Math.7, Procl. in Alc. p.9 C., in Prm. p.487 S., Simp. in Ph.882.2 (all Sup.). -ιωρέομαι, look out for, watch, Hermipp.95, Ar.V.361, X.Cyr.9.2, Philostr.Im.1.13. -ιωρός, δ, watcher, ibid., restd. in Alciph.1.17. -ός, δ (also ἡ, Od.22.396, Call.Del.66): (σκέπτομαι): —one that watches, one that looks about or after things, παρὰ δὲ σκοπὸν εἶσεν Il.23.359; γυναικῶν δμῶων σ. ἐσσι, of a housekeeper, Od.1. c.: in Pi., of gods and kings, c. gen. loci, guardian, protector, Ὀλύμπου σ. O.1.54; Δάλου σ. 6.59; Μαγνήτων σ., of Peleus, N.5.27; τὸν ὑψόθεν σ., φύλακα βροτῶν A.Supp.381 (lyr.); also σκοποὶ τῶν εἰρημένων S.Ant.215. b. one who watches or looks out to take advantage, Od.22.156; watchful, jealous master, S.Aj.945. 2. mostly, lookout, watcher, stationed in some high place (σκοπιά) to overlook a country, esp. in war, Il.2.792, Od.16.365, X.Cyr.3.2.1, 4.1.1, etc.; hence Ἡέλιον.. θεῶν σ. ἡδὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν h.Cer.62: also, game-watcher, X.Cyr.1.6.40. 3. spy, scout, Il.10.324, 526, 561 (later κατάσκοπος); σ. καὶ κατοπτήρας στρατοῦ ἐπεμψα A.Th.36, cf. E.Tr.956; of a messenger who has been sent to learn tidings, S.OC35, cf. Ph.125; σκοπός, ναῶν κατόπτας E.Rh.557 (lyr.). II. mark or object on which one fixes the eye, σκοπὸν ἄλλον, ὃν οὐ πῶ τις βάλεν ἀνὴρ, εἶσομαι αἶ κε τύχωμι Od.22.6; ἀπὸ σκοποῦ away from the mark, Il.344; ἀπὸ σ. εἰρηκέναι, εἰρησθαι, Pl.Th.179c, X.Smr.2.10; παρὰ σκοπὸν Pi.O.13.94; σκοπῶ ἐπέχειν τόξον to aim at it, ib.2.89; σκοποῦ ἄντα τυχεῖν Id.N.6.27; ἔκυρσας ὥστε τοξότης.. σκοποῦ A.Ag.628; ὥστε τοξότα σκοποῦ, τοξέυετ' ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε S.Ant.1033; ἄθλιον σκοπὸν ἐμοὶ ἀκοντίσας Antipho 3.3.6; ἐπὶ σκοπὸν βάλλειν X.Cyr.1.6.29; παραλλάξει τοῦ σ. καὶ ἀμαρτεῖν Pl.Th.194a; ἀποτυγχάνω τοῦ σκοποῦ Id.Lg.744a. 2. metaph., aim, end, object, οὗτος.. δοκεῖ δ σ. εἶναι πρὸς ὃν βλέποντα δεῖ ζῆν Id.Grg.507d;

τὴν ἡδονὴν σ. ὀρθὸν πᾶσι ζῴοις γεγονέναι Id.Phil.60a; στοχάζεσθαι σκοποῦ Id.R.519c; σ. τυραννικὸς τὸ ἡδύ Arist.Pol.1311<sup>a</sup>, etc.; σκοπός = nihil praeberē 'his little game' is to make no allowance, Cic.Att.15.29.2, cf. Arg.11 Ar.Eg. b. Medic., of healing, ἐπὶ τῷ πρώτῳ σ. by first intention (i.e. direct union), κατὰ δεύτερον σ. by second intention (i.e. granulation or scar tissue), Gal.1.387, cf. 10.162. 3. contest in shooting at a mark, σ. ἱππέων, πεζῶν, IG9(2).527.16, 18 (Larissa). III. name of a dance, Eup.446.

σκοραδᾶν (gen. pl.), prob. = σκόρδων, Docum. Ant. dell' Africa Italiana 1.139 (Cyrene).

σκοράκ-ἴζω, bid one go ἐς κόρακας (cf. κόραξ), dismiss contemptuously, Phld.Vit.p.15 J., Luc.Rh.Pr.16:—Pass., to be treated contemptuously, D.11.11, Plu.Art.27; σ. εἰς χῶρον ἀσεβῶν Ph.1.139. -ισμός, δ, contumely, Lxx Si.4.1.19, Plu.2.467e. -ιστέον, one must reject with contempt, Ph.1.267.

σκορδάζειν· σπᾶσθαι, Hsch. σκορδαμυκτέω, = σκαρδ- (so cod., but out of order), Id.

σκορδάτον, alliatum, Gloss.

σκορδ-εντής, ου, δ, worker in the garlic fields, BGU1504.6 (iii B.C.). -ἴζω, to be like garlic, τῇ ὁσμῇ Dsc.3.111.

σκορδῖν-άομαι, Ion. -έομαι, Med., stretch one's limbs, yawn, gape, properly of men or dogs half roused from sleep, Hp.Superf.20, cf. Poll.5.168; hence also of a person tired or bored, στένω, κέχηνα, σκορδινῶμαι Ar.Ach.30; σ. καὶ δυσφορεῖς Id.Ra.922, cf. V.642. -ήμα, ατος, τό, stretching, Hp.Epid.2.3.1; also -ησμός, δ, ib.6.5.1 (-ισμός codd., as in Gal.17(2).244).

σκόρδ-ιον, τό, garlic germander, Teucrium Scordium, Dsc.3.111, Gal.12.125. 2. σ. μέγα, = σίνηπι ἄγριον, Ps.-Dsc.2.154. [7, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39.] -οειδής, ἐς, like garlic, Dsc.3.47. -ον, τό, = σκόροdon, Crates Theb.4.5 D., IG2<sup>2</sup>.1184.15 (iv B.C.), PSI4.332.6 (iii B.C.), PTeb.717.5 (ii B.C.), Lxx Nu.11.5, Phld.Po.2.52, Dsc.2.152, IG3.73.10, Edict.Dioc.6.23, Gr.12.8.8, etc.: prov., μὴ σκόρδον (sc. φάγω) 'anything for a quiet life', prob. in Cic.Att.13.42. 3; cf. σκόροdon: codd. of Thphr. have both σκόρδον (HP1.10.7, al.) and σκόροdon (1.6.9, al., Od.63):—Dim. σκορδόνιον, τό, Dsc.Eup.2.119; -ονίαν καλοῦσιν οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι Orib.ap.Aët.11.10 (s.v.1.). II. ἡ ἀνθρωπίνη κόπρος ἐστὶν τὸ λεγόμενον σκόρδον PHolm.9.26.

σκορδό-πράσον, -φάγια, -φόρος, v. σκοροδ-.

σκορδύλη [ῥ], ἡ, a young tunny-fish, Arist.HA571<sup>a</sup>16; cf. κορδύλη III.

σκόρθοι· τόρνοι σκορωβροί, Hsch. σκόρνος· κόρνος, μυρσίνη τὸ φυτόν, Id. σκρόβυλος· κάρβαρος, Id.

σκοροδ-άλμη, ἡ, sauce or pickle composed of brine and garlic, Cratin.143, Ar.Eg.199,1095, Ec.291. -ἴζω, dose with garlic, prop. of game-cocks which were primed with garlic before fighting, φάσκων φιλεῖν μ' ἐσκορδίσας Id.Eg.946:—Pass., ἐσκορδισμένους primed with garlic, ib.494, Ach.166. II. flavour with garlic, κάθαλα ποιήσας.. κάσκορδισμένα Diph.17.13. -ιον, τό, Dim. of σκόροdon, in pl., Ar. Pl.818, Antiph.62.

σκοροδο-ειδής, ἐς, v.1. for σκοροδ-, Dsc.3.47. -μάχοι, οἱ, Garlic-fighters, Luc.VHI.13. -μίμητος [ῖ], ὄν, resembling garlic, φύσις Ar.Fr.5.

σκόροdon, τό, contr. σκόρδον (q.v.), garlic, Allium sativum, Hdt.2.125, 4.17, Gal.12.126: pl., Schwyzzer 725.5 (Milet., vi B.C.), Hp.Acut.37; σκρόδων κεφαλαί Ar.Pl.718, cf. V.679; σκρόδοις ἀλείφειν, = σκροδίξιν, Id.Pax 502; ἵνα μὴ ποτε σκρόδοι φάγη μὴδὲ κυάμους μέλας if he doesn't want to eat war-rations, Id.Lys.690 (on κυάμους in this phrase cf. App.Prov.3.27, Suid.); cf. σκόρδον. II. τὰ σ. the garlic-market, Eup.304.

σκοροδο-πανδοκευτριατόπωλις, ἰδος, ἡ, garlic-bread-selling hostess, Com. word in Ar.Lys.458. -πράσον, τό, garlic-leek, Allium descendens, Dsc.2.153, in form σκρόδ-. -πώλης, ου, δ, garlic-seller, Sch.Ar.V.678, Poll.7.198. -φάγιω, eat garlic, Anon.Lond.33.54 (σκρόδ-), Hsch. s.v. ἐσκορδισμένους. -φάγια, ἡ, eating of garlic, Dsc.Eup.2.122; σκρόδ-, Orib.Fr.58.

σκοροδ-όφθαλμος, ου, with eye elongated antero-posteriorly (a cause of short sight), Aët.7.47.

σκοροδοφόρος, ου, garlic-bearing, Sch.Ar.Pl.718, Pax 245; σκρόδ-, Eust.ad D.P.525.

σκοροδόω, inf. -οῦν· συνουσιάζειν, Hsch. σκόρπαινα, ἡ, a kind of fish, Ath.7.320f; fem. of σκορπίος II, acc. to Eust.1129.24.

σκόρπειος, α, ου, Ion. -ήϊος, η, ου, of the scorpion, Orph.L.510 (-ήϊα), 622 (-είην), Man.1.35.

σκορπέως, dub. sens., as emblem on a shield, BCH2.323 (Delos).

σκορπ-ιαίνομαι, Pass., to be enraged, ἐς τινος Procop.Arc.9, cf. Suid. -ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a scorpion, -κῆ ἀντίδοτος Claud. Abascant.ap.Gal.14.177. -ιανός, ἡ, ὄν, born under or belonging to Scorpio, οἱ σ. Antioch.Astr.in Cat.Cod.Astr.7.112; σ. κλίμα Harp. Astr.18(3).138. -ιδιον, τό, Dim. of σκορπίος v, Plb.8.5.6, Lxx 1 Ma.6.51, restd. in Ph.Bel.73.39. -ἴζω, fut. -ῶ Lxx Jb.39.15:—scatter, disperse, Ion. word, Hecat.366 J. (Pass.); elsewh. only in later writers, Lxx 2 Ki.22.15, al., Str.4.4.6, Ev.Matt.12.30, Dsc.4.134, Philum.Ven.12.2; ἐσκορπισμέναι μύξαι CPHerm.7ii 18 (iii A.D.). 2. disintegrate, reduce to powder, Zos.Alch.p.177 B. 3. dissipate, τὸν πατρικὸν βίον Cat.Cod.Astr.2.162.

σκορπιό-δηκτος, ου, stung by a scorpion, Dsc.1.4 codd. (-πληκτος Wellm., cf. cap.6), Gr.12.13.6. -ειδής, ἐς, scorpion-like, only in form σκορπιώδης (q.v.). II. σκορπιοειδής, τό, scorpion-wort



(so called because of the likeness of its seed to a scorpion's tail), *Scorpiurus sulcata*, Dsc.4.192; cf. σκορπίουρος. —εις, εσσα, εν, of a scorpion, τύμμα Nic.Th.654. II. of σκορπίουρον, ρίξαι Id.A1.145.

—θεν (παροχ.), Adv. by a scorpion, σ. βεβλημένος Orph.L.761. —κτόνον, τό, = ἡλιотρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.190 p.338 Wellm. —μάχος [ἄ], εν, fighting with scorpions, [ἀκρίς] Arist.Mir.844<sup>b</sup>24.

σκορπίον, τό, = τράγος (the plant), Dsc.4.51. 2. = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150. 3. = *heliotropium* (i.e. σκορπιοκτόνον), Gloss.

σκορπιό-ομαι, = σκορπιαίνομαι, Hsch. —πληκτος, εν, = σκορπιόδηκτος (q.v.), Dsc.4.192, Philum.Ven.10.1, al.

σκορπί-ος, δ, scorpion, A.Fr.169, Pl.Euthd.290a, Sammelb.1267.7 (i.A.D.), etc.; σ. δ χειρσαίος (v. infr. 11) Arist.HA555<sup>a</sup>23: prov., ὑπὸ παντὶ λίθῳ σκορπίον φυλάσσειο Praxill.4; ἐν παντὶ σ. φρουρεῖ λίθῳ S.Fr.37; also σκορπίον ὀκτώπου ἐγείρεις 'let sleeping dogs lie', Hsch.; ὥσπερ ἔχισ ἢ σ. ἥρκως τὸ κέντρον D.25.52. II. a sea-fish, prob. *Scorpaena scrofa*, Alex.261.9, Diocl.Fr.135, Arist.HA508<sup>b</sup>17, Plu.2.977f; used (like the *mugilis* in Catull.15.19, Juv.10.317) to punish adulterers, Pl.Com.173.21; dub. sens. in Lxx 3Ki.12.11.

III. scorpion furze, *Genista acanthoclada*, Thphr.HP6.1.3, 6.4.1. 2. scorpion root, *Doronicum caucasicum*, ib.9.13.6. 3. = θηλυφόνον, ib.9.18.2. IV. the constellation *Scorpio*, Cleostrat.1, Arat.85, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, Eratosth.Cat.7. V. an engine of war for discharging arrows, Hero Bel.74.6, Plu.Marc.15; σκορπίων σωλήνες IG2<sup>2</sup>.1627.333. VI. a stone, Orph.L.500, cf. 494. —ουρος, εν, (οὐρά) scorpion-tailed: neut. as the name of a plant, = σκορπιοειδές, Sch.Nic.Al.146. 2. = ἡλιотρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Dsc.4.190. 3. = σκορπιοκτόνον, Ps.-Dsc.4.190. 4. = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

σκορπιοφόρος, εν, producing scorpions, Ptol.Geog.6.17.3. σκορπίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a sea-fish, prob. *Scorpaena porcus*, Arist.HA543<sup>b</sup>5 (cited by Ath.7.320f); cf. σκομβρίς.

σκόρπ-ις, εως, ἡ, reduction to powder, Zos.Alch.p.178B. —ισμός, δ, scattering, Ph.1.82, Artem.2.30, Aq., Sm., Thd.Je.25.34 (32.20), Dam.Pr.394; φλεγμονῶν Hippiat.70. —ιστής, οὐ, δ, scatterer, spendthrift, Lyd.Mag.1.42, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).154, al. —ιστικός, ἡ, δν, dissipative, φυμάτων Gal.14.242, cf. Simp.in Ph.1186.2.

σκορπίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, scorpion-like, name of a stone, Plin.HN37.187. σκορπιώδης, ες, metaph., scorpion-like, Ph.2.576; malignant, Poll.6.125, Procop.Arc.1, Eust.851.52. II. τὸ σκορπιῶδες, *Chelifer cancroides*, an insect found in books, Arist.HA532<sup>a</sup>19, cf. 557<sup>b</sup>10.

Σκορπιών, ὦνος, δ, name of a month at Alexandria, Ptol.Alm.9.10. σκορῶβροι, v. σκόρβοι. σκωτ-άζω, grow dark, Lxx Ez.31.15, al.:—Pass., to be darkened, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.124, v.l. in Sch.Pi.N.4.64. —αῖος, α, εν, also os, εν D.S.3.48, Plu.Fab.7:—in the dark, joined with a Verb, of persons, 1. before morning, ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον σκοταῖους διελθεῖν τὸ πεδίον X.An.4.1.5, cf. 10; ἔτι σ. παρήλθεν Id.HG4.5.18; or, 2. after nightfall, ἦδη σ. ἀναγαγὼν Id.Cyr.7.1.45; σκοταῖοι προσιόντες Id.An.2.2.17: cf. κνεφαῖος. II. of things, dark, χωρίον Hp.Mnt.1.11; νύξ D.S.1.c.; ἐνδραὶ in the dark, Plu.1.c. —αρία· ζόφος, Ἀχαιοί, Hsch. —ασμός, δ, a being or becoming dark, Aq. Is.59.9, Sm.Ca.1.5; ὀφθαλμῶν Dsc.Ther.7. —άω, = σκωτάζω: Ep. 3 pl. σκωτῶσι their sight is darkened, Nic.Al.35. —εία, ἡ, v.l. for σκωτία, Lxx Mi.3.6.

σκοτεινο-ειδής, ες, = ἀχλύεις, Sch.Opp.H.3.163. —λογία, ἡ, obscure utterance, Vett.Val.260.29. σκοτεινός, ἡ, δν, (σκότος) dark, νυκτὸς ἄρμ' ἐπείγεται σ. A.Ch.661; σ. τῶν ἐνεργῶν βέλος ib.285; σ. περιβολαί, of a scabbard, E.Ph.276; [ἴδοι] X.Cyn.6.5; τὰ σ. θεάσασθαι Pl.R.520c; ἀνὰ τὸ σ. προῖδεῖν in the darkness, Th.3.22; of a person, blind, καίπερ σ. S.OT1326; σ. ὄμμα E.Alc.385; τὰ σ. the dark shadows in a picture, X.Mem.3.10.1, Plu.2.57c: neut. as Adv., σκοτεινὸν ζῆν to live in privacy, Pl.Lg.781c. II. metaph., dark, obscure, opp. ἐλλόγιμος καὶ φανός, Id. Smr.197a; τόπος σ. καὶ δυσδιερεύνητος Id.R.432c; Heraclitus was called δ σκοτεινός, Arist.Mu.396<sup>b</sup>20, Cic.Fin.2.5.15; σ. προοίμιον Aeschin.2.34; σ. ἀκοαὶ obscure reports, Pl.Crit.1.109; σ. μηχανήματα dark, secret, E.Fr.288; δρᾶναι Id.Ba.611; σκοτεινὸς ὀργάνη Trag. Adesp.345, cf. Procop.Arc.1. Adv., —νὼς διαλέγεσθαι Pl.R.558d, cf. D.H.Th.32. III. prob. f.l. for κοτ- in Pi.N.7.61. —ότης, ητος, ἡ, darkness, obscurity, Pl.Sph.254a. —ώδης, ες, = σκωτάδης, Hsch. s.v. νυθῶδες.

σκοτερός, δ, ὄν, = σκότιος, ὄρφνη Orph.A.1042 (s.v.l.). σκοτεῖν' δραπέτει, Hsch.

σκοτί-α, ἡ, (σκότος) darkness, gloom, A.R.4.1698, Lxx (Mi.3.6, al.), NT (Ev.Matt.10.27, al.), cf. Moer.p.354 P. II. in Architecture, *scotia*, *cavetto*, a sunken moulding, so called from the dark shadow it casts, Vitruv.3.5.2, Hsch. III. Σκοτιά, epith. of Aphrodite in Egypt, Id. —αῖος, α, εν, v.l. for σκωταῖος in Poll.1.69. —ας· δραπέτης, Hsch.

σκοτίζω, make dark, τὸν θεὸν τὸν φωτίζοντα καὶ σκοτίζοντα τὸν κόσμον Tab.Defix.Aud.242.13 (Carthage, iii A.D.); get in the light of, ἐνέργειαν Gal.18(2).698: metaph., λαβὼν δις ἑσκότισας χάριτας Ἀρχ.Δελτ.11.57 (Larissa), cf. D.H.Th.33, Them.Or.11.153a; stupefy, σκορπίους Dsc.Eur.2.133:—Pass., to be darkened, Plu.2.1120c; to be blinded, σκοτισθήτωσαν οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν Lxx Ps.68(69).24; τῇ διανοίᾳ Ep.Eph.4.18 (v.l.); χολῇ τὰς φρένας Tz.H.8.929; to be dizzy, Aesop.247b.

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σκοτιόερεβος, εν, inhabitant of dark Erebus, PMag.Par.1.1361, PMag.Lond.121.354 (written σκοτιοερέμβους).

σκότ-ιος, α, εν, also os, εν E.Alc.125 (lyr.), J.AJ19.7.1:—dark, I. of persons, in the dark, in secret, secret, σκότιον δέ ἐ γείνατο μήτηρ, i.e. not in open, lawful wedlock, Il.6.24; so prob. καὶ θεῶν σκότιοι φθίνουσι παῖδες ἐν θανάτῳ (the Sch. expl. it οἱ μὴ γνήσιοι ὄντες τῶν θεῶν παῖδες), E.Alc.989 (lyr.); also σ. εὐναὶ clandestine loves, Id.Ion 860 (lyr.); σ. λέχος, opp. a wedded wife, Id.Tr.44; λέκτρων σκότια νυμφευτήρια ib.252; λέχη σ. νυμφεύειν Eub.67.1; σ. Κύπρις AP7.51 (Adaeus): rare in Prose, παῖς σ. bastard, Charax 6, cf. Hsch.: metaph., γνώμη σ., of sense-perception, opp. γνησίη, Democr.11. 2. in Crete the boys were called σκότιοι, because they lived in the women's apartment, Sch.E.Alc.988. II. of things, dark, νύξ E.Hec.68 (anap.), Alc.269 (lyr.), etc.; θάλαμοι Id.Ph.1541 (lyr.); ἔδραι, of the nether world, Id.Alc.125 (lyr.). 2. metaph., dark, obscure, of dithyrambs, Ar.Av.1389. Adv. —ίως, μη-νύειν, opp. τηλανύχως, Ph.1.659. —ισμός, δ, darkening, σ. καὶ φωτισμοὶ ἀέρος Cleom.1.7, cf. Eust.849.23; = σκοτοδινία, Ptol.Tetr.116, Vett.Val.193.9, Hsch. s.v. Ἰλιγγος. —ίτας [ι], εν, δ, epith. of Zeus, whether as bringer of dark clouds (cf. κελαινεφής), or as a god of the nether world, or from the dark oak-forest surrounding the shrine (v.l. Σκοτινᾶς ap.St.Byz.), Paus.3.10.6.

σκοτο-βινιάω, (βινέω) Com. word formed after σκοτοδινιάω, in tenebris concumbere cum aliqua gestio, Ar.Ach.1221. —δᾶστυκνό-θριξ, τρίχος, δ, ἡ, dark with shaggy thick hair, κυνή σ. 'cap of darkness', ib.390. —δειπνος, εν, eating in the dark, Hsch. s.v. ζοφοδεκίας.

σκοτοδιν-έω, = σκοτοδινιάω, Ps.-Luc.Philopat.1. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, dizziness, vertigo, Hp.VM10, Coac.157, Morb.2.4, Pl.Sph.264 c. —ιάσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64 (pl.), Poll.2.41, 4.184. —ιάω, suffer from dizziness or vertigo, Ar.Ach.1219, Pl.Thl.155c, Lg.663b, etc. —ος, δ, = σκοτοδινία, Hp.Aph.4.17, Prorrh.2.30, Aret.SD1.2.

σκοτο-ειδής, ες, dark-looking, Hsch. s.v. ζοφοειδές. —εις, εσσα, εν, poet. for σκότιος, dark, νέφος Hes.Op.555; ζόφος A.R.2.1105; νύξ Nic.AL188: metaph., σκοπέσσα θεὸν περὶ δόξα a dark, doubtful opinion, Emp.132. II. Σκοτούσσα, ἡ, a town in Thessaly, IG 5(2).11.4 (Tegea, iii B.C.), etc.; in codd. written Σκοτούσα, Plb.10.42.3, Str.9.5.20; uncontr. Σκοτόεσσα, Poet.ap.Paus.7.27.6: Adj. Σκοτουσσαῖος, IG9(2).519iii9 (Larissa), al. —εργός, δν, working in the dark, κλιβανεύς Man.1.80.

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σκοτ-όω, *darken, blind*, σκοτώσω βλέφαρα καὶ δεδορκότα S.Aj.85; *stupefy*, Sor.1.125 (Act. and Pass.); *make dizzy*, τὰς ὕψεις Ph.Byz. Mir.2.5: metaph., Ep.Eph.4.18:—Pass., *to be in darkness, suffer from vertigo*, like σκοτοδινία, Pl.R.518a, Prt.339e, Th.209e, Thphr. Vert.7, Plb.10.13.8; ἑλμυνθες—ωθεῖσαι *stupefied*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët. 9.37, cf. Gal.16.657. —ώδης, es, *dark*, Pl.Phd.81b, R.518c. 2. obscure, Id.Cra.412b (Comp.). II. *dizzy*, Hp.Provrrh.1.71; τὰ—ώδεα περὶ τὰς ὕψια Id.Epid.1.12; νόσος σ. *vertigo*, Nic.Dam.Fr.130. 23J. —ωδία, ἡ, *darkness*, Nicom.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.143B., Theol.Ar. 6. —ωμα, ατος, τό, *dizziness, vertigo*, Plb.5.56.7 (pl.), Plu.2.137d, Gal.6.324 (pl.). —ωματικός, ἡ, ὄν, *causing dizziness*, Dsc.5.34. 2. suffering from it, Id.2.70; —κὸν πάθος Gal.8.201, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.71, etc. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, *darkening, eclipse*, μαντικῶν δυνάμεων σκοτώσεις Plu.2.414d. II. *dizziness, vertigo*, Stoic.3.57, Erot. s.v. δῖνος, Gal. 19.417: metaph., ἄγνοια καὶ σ. Porph.Sent.29. σκούτα, ἡ, (Lat. *scutum*) *shield*, Hero Mens.14:—Dim. σκουτάριον, τό, POxy.1839.4 (vi A.D.), Sch.Luc.DMort.12.2, Just.Nov.85.4. σκουτάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *scutarius*, PCair.Pres.39.4 (iv A.D.), etc. σκουτέλλιον, τό, and σκούτλιον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *scutella*, dish, Stud.Pal.20.151.4, al. (vi A.D.), PLond.2.191.10 (ii A.D.). σκούτλα, ἡ, *lozenge*, Hero Stereom.2.18; = Lat. *scutula*, *chequer-work*, σκουτλῶσαι τοίχους σ. βαντῇ Ephes.3 No.65. σκουτλ-άριος, ὁ, *maker of scutulae for chequer-work or mosaic flooring*, SIG1124 (Pergam., prob. i A.D.). —όω, *decorate with mosaics*, Ephes.3 No.65 (cf. σκούτλα); λίθω ποικίλῃ στοῶν BCH44.88, 90 (Lagina), cf. 28.45 (Panamara). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, *chequered work*, as a border, Hero Geom.23.3 (pl.); σ. οἴκου βασιλικῷ IGRom.4.1290 (Thyatira), cf. Jahresh.7 Beibl.42 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), IPE12.174.7 (Olbia, ii A.D.), Sardis 7(1) No.63. σκουτουλάτος, ὄν, Lat. *scutulatus*, *chequered*, of dresses, Peripl. M.Rubr.24, cf. Lyd.Mag.1.10. σκριβλίτης [λί], ὄν, ὁ, a kind of cheese-cake, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap. Ath.14.647d. σκρινιάριος, ὁ, *secretary*, MAMA4.34 (Afion Karahisar, v/vi A.D.), Just.Nov.30.7.1, PLond.5.1714.13 (vi A.D.). σκρινιον [ί], τό, = Lat. *scrinium*, *dossier*, Dosith.p.391K., Lyd. Mag.1.34; *office*, Cod.Just.1.2.24.11, al., PMasp.131.13, al. (vi A.D.). II. *box, chest*, BGU40.10 (ii A.D., σκρήν-), 388 ii 24 (ii A.D., σκρεῖν-). σκύβα or σκούβα· λάχανον, ἡ λαψάνη, Hsch. σκυβᾶλ-ίζω, *look on as dung, reject contemptuously*, D.H.Orat.Vett. 1, cf. σκυβλίω:—Pass., opp. λαμπρίζομαι, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52, cf. Lxx Si.26.26:—later—εύω, Sch.Luc.Nec.17 (Pass.). —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *dirty, mean*, ἀργυρίοισι σκυβαλικοῖσι, of bribes, Timocr.1.6 vulg., contra metrum; *κυβαλικοῖσι* Bgk. —ισμα, ατος, τό, = σκύβαλον, Ps.-Phoc. 156. —ισμός, ὁ, *contemptuous rejection*, Plb.30.19.12, Hsch. —ον, τό, *dung, excrement*, Plu.2.352d, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.18: pl., σ. λευκά καὶ ἀργιλώδεα Aret.SD1.15, cf. Str.14.1.37, J.BJ5.13.7, etc.; *manure*, PFay.119.7 (i/ii A.D.). 2. *refuse, offal*, Ep.Phil.3.8, Jul.Or.5. 179c; ἀποδειπνίδιον σ. AP6.302 (Leon.); ἄνδρα, πολύκλαυτον ναυτιλίας σ. ib.7.276 (Hegesipp.); τέφρης λοιπὸν ἔτι σ. ib.382 (Phil.); opp. τὸ χρήσιμον, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.8; σ. τοῦ σησάμου PCair.Zen. 494.16 (iii B.C.); σ. χόρτου PSI3.184.7 (pl., iii A.D.): pl., δειπνον ἀπὸ σκυβάων AP6.303 (Aristo); σ. ἀνθρώπου Lxx Si.27.4. —ώδης, es, *refuse-like*, Anon.Lond.29.39, Suid. s.v. ἐραῖα. Σκυβελίτης [ί] οἶνος, ὁ, *wine from Σκύβελα in Pamphylia*, Aret. CA2.9, CD1.5, Gal.Vict.Att.12.6.337, 10.405, 13.8, Hsch. s.v. Κέσκος; grown in Galatia, Plin.HN14.80. σκυβλίω, = σκυβαλίω, *defile, desecrate*, τὸ πτωμά μου Sardis 7(1) No.165 (iii/iv A.D.). σκυδά· σκιά, Εὐκλος, Hsch. σκυδίω, = λακτίω, Id. σκύδμαι-νος, ὄν, = σκυθρωπός, Id. σκυδμαίνω, = σκύζομαι, μή μοι, Πάτροκλε, σκυδμαινέμεν Il.24.592. σκύζ-α, ἡ, *lust*, Philet.ap.Hsch.: as a term of abuse applied to a woman, Supr.Epigr.4.47 (Messana, Defixio). —άω, *to be in heat*, of dogs, Arist.HA572<sup>b</sup>26; of women, Phryn.PSP.18B., cf. Phryn. Com.6D. II. *bark during sleep*, Poll.5.86. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *breeding season of dogs*, Ar.Byz.Epit.78.1. σκύζομαι, Ep., used mostly in pres.: impf. ἐσκύζοντο, σκύζοντο, Q.S.3.133, 5.338: Ep. aor. opt. σκύσσαιτο (ἐπι-) Od.7.306:—*to be angry with one, σκυζομένη Διὶ πατρὶ* Il.4.23; σκύζεσθαι οἱ εἰπὲ θεοὺς 24.113; *μή μοι σκύζεν* Od.23.209: abs., *to be wroth, οὐ σευ ἔγωγε σκυζομένης ἀλέγω* Il.8.483, cf. 9.198. (Cf. σκυδ-μαίνω and prob. σκυθρώς.) Σκυθ-αινᾶ [ῶ], ἡ, fem. form of Σκύθης, Ar.Lys.184, Alex.331. —άριον, τό, *Scythian wood*, i.e. θάψος, Sch.Theoc.2.88. —ης, ὄν, δ: voc. Σκύθᾶ Thgn.829, Ar.Th.1112, etc.:—*Scythian*, first in Hes. Fr.55: prov., Σκυθῶν ἐρημία, of a desert, Ar.Ach.704: metaph., *rude, rough person*, ἐν λόγοις S. Plu.2.847f, cf. Men.533.13. 2. Adj. *Scythian*, Σ. ἐς οἶμον A.Pr.2; Σ. ὄμιλος ib.417 (lyr.); σίδηρος Id.Th. 818 (cf. Χάλυψ); κύανος Thphr.Lap.55. II. at Athens, *one of the city police*, which was mainly composed of Scythian slaves, Ar.Th. 1018, 1026, Lys.451; cf. τοξότης III. 2. = ἱπποτοξότης, Ael.Tact.2. 13. —ία, ἡ, *Scythia*, Call.Dian.174; Σκυθίηνδε, ib.256: Σκυθιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, a name of Delos, Nicanor.ap.St.Byz. —ίζω, *behave like a Scythian*, i.e., 1. *drink immoderately*, Hieronym.Rhod.ap.Ath.11. 499f; cf. ἐπισκυθίζω. 2. from the Scythian practice of scalping slain enemies, *shave the head*, ἐσκυθισμένος ξυρῶ E.El.241; so [χαίτην] ἐσκούθιζε φασγάνῳ cut it off in mourning, Epigr.Gr.790.8 (Achaea): cf. ἀποσκυθίζω. 3. *talk Scythian*, Him.Or.30.1. —ικός, ὄν, ὁν, *Scythian*, A.Ch.161 (lyr.), etc.; of persons with a ruddy complexion, Alc.48B, Cratin.336: τὸ —κόν the *Scythian race*, Zos.4. 20, cf. Luc.Tox.54; —κὸν ξύλον, = θάψος, Sapph.167:—fem. Σκύθις, —ιδος, acc. —ιν, Aeschin.3.172: as name of a gem, Mart.Cap.1. 75. II. Σκυθικαί, αἱ, a kind of shoes, like Περσικαί, Σικυνία, etc., Alc.103, Lys.Fr.60S. III. Σκυθική (sc. ῥίζα), ἡ, = γλυκύρριζα, Thphr.HP9.13.2. IV. Adv. —ῶς Str.11.8.7, Plu.Crass. 24. —ιον, τό, = Σκυθικός III, prob. in Dsc.3.5. —ισμός, ὁ, *shaving of the head*, Trag.Adesp. in PLit.Lond.78.25. —ιστί [τί], Adv. in *Scythian fashion*, Σ. χειρόμακτρον ἐκκεκαρμένον, with reference to the use of scalp as napkins (cf. Hdt.4.64), S.Fr.473. 2. in the *Scythian tongue*, Hdt.4.27.59, Parmeno1.2. σκυθόπομα, ατος, τό, = βούγλωσπος, Cyran.104. σκύθος [ῶ], ὁ, Aeol. for σκύφος, Parmeno.ap.Ath.11.500b. Σκύθοτοξότης, ὄν, ὁ, *Scythian bowman*, f. l. in X.An.3.4.15. σκυθράζω, *to be angry, peevish*, E.El.830. σκύθραξ· μεῖραξ, ἔφηβος, Hsch. σκυθρός, ὁ, ὄν, *angry, sullen*, Men.10, Arat.1120. σκυθρωπ-άζω, *look angry or sullen, be of a sad countenance*, Ar. Lys.7, Pl.756; ὡς οὐδὲν ἦσθα πλὴν σκυθρωπάξεν μόνον Amphis 13, cf. Antiph.218.3, PCair.Zen.481.30 (iii B.C.): aor. 1, ἐσκυθρόπασαν ἀκούσαντες X.Cyr.6.2.21; σφόδρα πάνυ σκυθρωπάσας Aeschin.2.36, cf. Thphr.Char.14.7: pf. ἐσκυθρωπάκεναι Pl.Alc.2.138a; ἐσκυθρωπάκως D.45.68. 2. *to be of a sad colour*, Philostr.Im.1. 28. —ασμός, ὁ, *sadness of countenance*, [τῶν φιλοσόφων] Plu.2.43f, cf. 378f. —ός, ὄν, also ἡ, ὄν Hp.Epid.3.17.1δ, Ephor.Fr.96J., Plu. 2.417c, etc.: (σκυθρός, ὦψ):—*of sad or angry countenance, sullen*, E. Med.271, Hipp.1152; ὄμμα καὶ πρόσωπον Id.Ph.1333; σ. τοῖς ξένοις Id.Alc.774; ἐπὶ τοῖς κακοῖς X.Mem.3.10.4; opp. ἱλαρός, φαιδρός, ib. 2.7.12, 3.10.4; also of affected gravity, D.45.68, Aeschin.3.20: τὸ σ., = sq., E.Alc.797, cf. Pl.Smp.206d. Adv., —ῶς ἔχειν X.Mem.2.7. 1: Comp. —ότερον with *greater severity*, J.BJ6.2.7. II. of things, *gloomy, sad, melancholy*, γῆρας E.Ba.1252; ὁδός Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1. 105 (Comp.); μέλει Paus.10.7.5; ἡμέρα Plu.Dem.30 (Sup.). 2. of colour, *sad-coloured, dark and dull*, of the river Μέλας, Him.Or.23. 22; of wine, ib.9.4. —ότης, ητος, ἡ, *sullenness*, Hp.Coac.210, D.H.Rh.11.8. σκυλάδεψης, ὄν, or —ος, ὁ, = σκυλοδέψης, Eust.450.6. σκυλαίας· τὰ σκύλα καὶ λάφυρα, οἱ δὲ τὰς πανοπλίας, Hsch. σκυλάκ-ἀγέτις, ιδος, ἡ, (σκύλαξ, ἡγήομαι) *leader of dogs* (at the chase), epith. of Hecate, prob. cf. in PMag.Par.1.2722 (—ἀγεία Pap.). —αινα, ἡ, poet. fem. of σκύλαξ, AP9.604 (Noss.). —εία, ἡ, *breeding of dogs*, Plu.Cat.Ma.5, Poll.5.51. —ειος, α, ὄν, *of puppies*, κρέα Hp.Int.9, S.E.P.3.225. —ευμα, ατος, τό, *whelp, cub*, contemptuously of a boy, Epigr.ap.Plu.2.241a, AP3.7 (Inscr. Cyzic.). —εύς, εως, ὁ, = σκύλαξ, Ep. gen. —ῆος, —ῆων, Opp.C.4.227, 1.481. —ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, *dog-trainer*, Him.Ecl.21.4. —ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for puppies*, Ph.1.202. —εύω, *pair dogs for breeding*, c. acc., X.Cyn.7.1, Arr. Cyn.31.3:—Pass., ὑπὸ λυκαίνης σκυλακεύεσθαι *to be suckled by a she-wolf*, Str.5.3.2; *to be trained from puppyhood* (cf. πωλεῦσθαι, παιδεύεσθαι), Max.Tyr.1.1. —η, ἡ, = σκυλάκαινα, Orph.A.979. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σκύλαξ, *young puppy*, Hp.Steril.217, Pl.R.539b, X.Cyn. 7.3, Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).33 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), Ph.1.318. 2. of other young animals, Poll.5.15. 3. name of an *eye-salve*, Gal.12. 755, 776, Aët.7.112. —ίτις, ιδος, ἡ, *protectress of dogs*, of Artemis, Orph.H.36.12. σκυλάκο-δρόμος ὦρη, of the *dog-days*, Poet.de herb.140. —κτόνος, ὄν, *dog-killing*, Glycon.ap.Heph.10.2. σκυλάκοτροφ-ία, Ep. —ίη, ἡ, *breeding, rearing of dogs*, Opp.C.1. 436. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for the breeding and rearing of dogs*: ἡ σ. (sc. τέχνη) *this art*, Ael.NA6.8. —ος (parox.), ὄν, *breeding or rearing dogs*, εὐνή Opp.H.1.719; θεά TAM2.174E16 (Oracle, Sidyma). σκυλάκώδης, es, *like a young dog*: τὸ σ. *puppyish character*, X.Cyr. 1.4.4. σκύλαξ [ῶ], ἄκος, ὁ, and (as always in Hom. and Hes.) ἡ, *young dog, puppy*, Od.9.289, 12.86, Hes.Th.834; κύων ἀμαλῆσι περὶ σκυλά-κεσσι βεβῶσα Od.20.14; in full, σ. κυνός Hdt.3.32: generally, *dog*, masc. in Pl.R.375a, 537a; fem. in Sophr. in Stud.Ital.10.123, E.Ba. 338, Pl.Prm.128c, X.Cyn.7.6; ἔδου τρίκρανος σ., of Cerberus, S.Tr. 1098. 2. of other young animals, *whelp, cub*, ὀρεσκόων σκυλάκων πελαγίων τε E.Hipp.1276 (lyr.); ἄρκτου Luc.DMar.1.5; γαλέης Nic. Th.689; of a dolphin, Arion 1.8: metaph., of grammarians, Ζηροδό-του σκυλάκες *whelps* of his litter, AP11.321 (Phil.). II. *chain*, Pl.Com.23; *collar for the neck*, Plb.20.10.8. III. σχῆμα ἀφροδι-σιακόν, Hsch. σκυλ-άω, = σκυλεύω, dub. in AP3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.), Eust.1072. 64. —εία, ἡ, *despoiling, plundering*, Lxx I Ma.4.23. —ευμα, ατος, τό, usu. in pl., *arms stripped off a slain enemy, spoils*, E.Ph.857, Ion 1145, Th.4.44. —ευμός, ὁ, = sq., Eust.1080.32. —ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = σκυλεία, τάφου SIG1233 (Cilicia), cf. Heb.Jb.15.21. —ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, *one who strips a slain enemy*, Aq.Ez.23.15. —ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *stripping a slain enemy*, Ἀθηνᾶ Tz.ad Lyc.853. —εύω, *strip or despoil a slain enemy*, esp. of his arms (taking off the clothes also is condemned by Pl., R.469c), not in Hom.; c. acc. pers. et rei, Κύκνον σκυλεύσαντες ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχεα Hes.Sc.468; σ. τοὺς τελευτήσαντας πλὴν ὅπλων *strip* of anything but arms, Pl.1.c.; [ἀμφίσβαιναν] δέρμα-τος Nic.Th.379: c. acc. pers. only, σ. τοὺς νεκρούς Hdt.1.82, Th. 4.44, 97, cf. BCH51.148 (Salamis Cypr.); σ. τὰς πόλεις Plb.9.10. 13. 2. c. acc. rei et gen. pers., *strip the arms off an enemy*, ὅπλα

ἡ, ὄν, *Scythian*, A.Ch.161 (lyr.), etc.; of persons with a ruddy complexion, Alc.48B, Cratin.336: τὸ —κόν the *Scythian race*, Zos.4. 20, cf. Luc.Tox.54; —κὸν ξύλον, = θάψος, Sapph.167:—fem. Σκύθις, —ιδος, acc. —ιν, Aeschin.3.172: as name of a gem, Mart.Cap.1. 75. II. Σκυθικαί, αἱ, a kind of shoes, like Περσικαί, Σικυνία, etc., Alc.103, Lys.Fr.60S. III. Σκυθική (sc. ῥίζα), ἡ, = γλυκύρριζα, Thphr.HP9.13.2. IV. Adv. —ῶς Str.11.8.7, Plu.Crass. 24. —ιον, τό, = Σκυθικός III, prob. in Dsc.3.5. —ισμός, ὁ, *shaving of the head*, Trag.Adesp. in PLit.Lond.78.25. —ιστί [τί], Adv. in *Scythian fashion*, Σ. χειρόμακτρον ἐκκεκαρμένον, with reference to the use of scalp as napkins (cf. Hdt.4.64), S.Fr.473. 2. in the *Scythian tongue*, Hdt.4.27.59, Parmeno1.2. σκυθόπομα, ατος, τό, = βούγλωσπος, Cyran.104. σκύθος [ῶ], ὁ, Aeol. for σκύφος, Parmeno.ap.Ath.11.500b. Σκύθοτοξότης, ὄν, ὁ, *Scythian bowman*, f. l. in X.An.3.4.15. σκυθράζω, *to be angry, peevish*, E.El.830. σκύθραξ· μεῖραξ, ἔφηβος, Hsch. σκυθρός, ὁ, ὄν, *angry, sullen*, Men.10, Arat.1120. σκυθρωπ-άζω, *look angry or sullen, be of a sad countenance*, Ar. Lys.7, Pl.756; ὡς οὐδὲν ἦσθα πλὴν σκυθρωπάξεν μόνον Amphis 13, cf. Antiph.218.3, PCair.Zen.481.30 (iii B.C.): aor. 1, ἐσκυθρόπασαν ἀκούσαντες X.Cyr.6.2.21; σφόδρα πάνυ σκυθρωπάσας Aeschin.2.36, cf. Thphr.Char.14.7: pf. ἐσκυθρωπάκεναι Pl.Alc.2.138a; ἐσκυθρωπάκως D.45.68. 2. *to be of a sad colour*, Philostr.Im.1. 28. —ασμός, ὁ, *sadness of countenance*, [τῶν φιλοσόφων] Plu.2.43f, cf. 378f. —ός, ὄν, also ἡ, ὄν Hp.Epid.3.17.1δ, Ephor.Fr.96J., Plu. 2.417c, etc.: (σκυθρός, ὦψ):—*of sad or angry countenance, sullen*, E. Med.271, Hipp.1152; ὄμμα καὶ πρόσωπον Id.Ph.1333; σ. τοῖς ξένοις Id.Alc.774; ἐπὶ τοῖς κακοῖς X.Mem.3.10.4; opp. ἱλαρός, φαιδρός, ib. 2.7.12, 3.10.4; also of affected gravity, D.45.68, Aeschin.3.20: τὸ σ., = sq., E.Alc.797, cf. Pl.Smp.206d. Adv., —ῶς ἔχειν X.Mem.2.7. 1: Comp. —ότερον with *greater severity*, J.BJ6.2.7. II. of things, *gloomy, sad, melancholy*, γῆρας E.Ba.1252; ὁδός Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1. 105 (Comp.); μέλει Paus.10.7.5; ἡμέρα Plu.Dem.30 (Sup.). 2. of colour, *sad-coloured, dark and dull*, of the river Μέλας, Him.Or.23. 22; of wine, ib.9.4. —ότης, ητος, ἡ, *sullenness*, Hp.Coac.210, D.H.Rh.11.8. σκυλάδεψης, ὄν, or —ος, ὁ, = σκυλοδέψης, Eust.450.6. σκυλαίας· τὰ σκύλα καὶ λάφυρα, οἱ δὲ τὰς πανοπλίας, Hsch. σκυλάκ-ἀγέτις, ιδος, ἡ, (σκύλαξ, ἡγήομαι) *leader of dogs* (at the chase), epith. of Hecate, prob. cf. in PMag.Par.1.2722 (—ἀγεία Pap.). —αινα, ἡ, poet. fem. of σκύλαξ, AP9.604 (Noss.). —εία, ἡ, *breeding of dogs*, Plu.Cat.Ma.5, Poll.5.51. —ειος, α, ὄν, *of puppies*, κρέα Hp.Int.9, S.E.P.3.225. —ευμα, ατος, τό, *whelp, cub*, contemptuously of a boy, Epigr.ap.Plu.2.241a, AP3.7 (Inscr. Cyzic.). —εύς, εως, ὁ, = σκύλαξ, Ep. gen. —ῆος, —ῆων, Opp.C.4.227, 1.481. —ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, *dog-trainer*, Him.Ecl.21.4. —ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for puppies*, Ph.1.202. —εύω, *pair dogs for breeding*, c. acc., X.Cyn.7.1, Arr. Cyn.31.3:—Pass., ὑπὸ λυκαίνης σκυλακεύεσθαι *to be suckled by a she-wolf*, Str.5.3.2; *to be trained from puppyhood* (cf. πωλεῦσθαι, παιδεύεσθαι), Max.Tyr.1.1. —η, ἡ, = σκυλάκαινα, Orph.A.979. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σκύλαξ, *young puppy*, Hp.Steril.217, Pl.R.539b, X.Cyn. 7.3, Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).33 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), Ph.1.318. 2. of other young animals, Poll.5.15. 3. name of an *eye-salve*, Gal.12. 755, 776, Aët.7.112. —ίτις, ιδος, ἡ, *protectress of dogs*, of Artemis, Orph.H.36.12. σκυλάκο-δρόμος ὦρη, of the *dog-days*, Poet.de herb.140. —κτόνος, ὄν, *dog-killing*, Glycon.ap.Heph.10.2. σκυλάκοτροφ-ία, Ep. —ίη, ἡ, *breeding, rearing of dogs*, Opp.C.1. 436. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for the breeding and rearing of dogs*: ἡ σ. (sc. τέχνη) *this art*, Ael.NA6.8. —ος (parox.), ὄν, *breeding or rearing dogs*, εὐνή Opp.H.1.719; θεά TAM2.174E16 (Oracle, Sidyma). σκυλάκώδης, es, *like a young dog*: τὸ σ. *puppyish character*, X.Cyr. 1.4.4. σκύλαξ [ῶ], ἄκος, ὁ, and (as always in Hom. and Hes.) ἡ, *young dog, puppy*, Od.9.289, 12.86, Hes.Th.834; κύων ἀμαλῆσι περὶ σκυλά-κεσσι βεβῶσα Od.20.14; in full, σ. κυνός Hdt.3.32: generally, *dog*, masc. in Pl.R.375a, 537a; fem. in Sophr. in Stud.Ital.10.123, E.Ba. 338, Pl.Prm.128c, X.Cyn.7.6; ἔδου τρίκρανος σ., of Cerberus, S.Tr. 1098. 2. of other young animals, *whelp, cub*, ὀρεσκόων σκυλάκων πελαγίων τε E.Hipp.1276 (lyr.); ἄρκτου Luc.DMar.1.5; γαλέης Nic. Th.689; of a dolphin, Arion 1.8: metaph., of grammarians, Ζηροδό-του σκυλάκες *whelps* of his litter, AP11.321 (Phil.). II. *chain*, Pl.Com.23; *collar for the neck*, Plb.20.10.8. III. σχῆμα ἀφροδι-σιακόν, Hsch. σκυλ-άω, = σκυλεύω, dub. in AP3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.), Eust.1072. 64. —εία, ἡ, *despoiling, plundering*, Lxx I Ma.4.23. —ευμα, ατος, τό, usu. in pl., *arms stripped off a slain enemy, spoils*, E.Ph.857, Ion 1145, Th.4.44. —ευμός, ὁ, = sq., Eust.1080.32. —ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = σκυλεία, τάφου SIG1233 (Cilicia), cf. Heb.Jb.15.21. —ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, *one who strips a slain enemy*, Aq.Ez.23.15. —ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *stripping a slain enemy*, Ἀθηνᾶ Tz.ad Lyc.853. —εύω, *strip or despoil a slain enemy*, esp. of his arms (taking off the clothes also is condemned by Pl., R.469c), not in Hom.; c. acc. pers. et rei, Κύκνον σκυλεύσαντες ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχεα Hes.Sc.468; σ. τοὺς τελευτήσαντας πλὴν ὅπλων *strip* of anything but arms, Pl.1.c.; [ἀμφίσβαιναν] δέρμα-τος Nic.Th.379: c. acc. pers. only, σ. τοὺς νεκρούς Hdt.1.82, Th. 4.44, 97, cf. BCH51.148 (Salamis Cypr.); σ. τὰς πόλεις Plb.9.10. 13. 2. c. acc. rei et gen. pers., *strip the arms off an enemy*, ὅπλα



τῶν πολεμίων σ. Lys.12.40, cf. X.An.6.1.6, HG2.4.19; ἀπὸ τῶν νεκρῶν σ. ψέλια κτλ. Hdt.9.80. —ήτρια, ἡ, she who strips a slain enemy, παρθένος Lys.853 codd. (dub. l.). —ηφόρος, ον, poet. for σκυλοφόρος, AP9.428 (Antip. Thess.).

σκύλιον, τό, dog-fish, Arist.HA565<sup>a</sup>16 sq.

Σκύλιος, δ, epith. of Zeus at Rhytion, Riv.Ist.Arch.2.64 (ii A.D.).

Σκύλλα, ἡ, A.Ag.1233, Ep. Σκύλλη, Scylla, Od.12.85, al., cf. A.1.c., etc.; Σκύλλαν αὐλεῖν, in allusion to a composition bearing that name, Arist.Po.1461<sup>b</sup>32; ταῖς λεγομέναις Ἐχίδναις καὶ Σκύλλαις Plu. Crass.32 (as v.l. for σκυτάλαις). (Derivation fr. σκύλαξ (prob. erroneous) is implied in Od.12.86.)

Σκυλλανίς, ἡ πολεμική, ἴσως ἀπὸ τοῦ σκυλεύειν, Hsch.

σκύλλαρος, v.l. for κύλλαρος in Arist.HA530<sup>a</sup>12.

σκυλλίς, κληματίς, Hsch.

Σκυλλίτας [ι], α, δ, god of the σκυλλίς, epith. of Dionysus, SIG 1025.58,63 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

σκυλλοπνίκτης or σκυλο-, ου, δ, dog-throttler, choke-dog, as interpr. of the Lydian name Can-daules, Tz.H.6.482.

σκύλλος or σκύλος, δ, = σκύλαξ, EM720.19, Hsch.

σκύλλω, Ev.Marc.5.35, aor. ἔσκυλα Hdn. (v. infr.):—Pass., v. infr.; aor. ἔσκυλθην Eust.769.41, 1516.57; also ἔσκυλῃν [υ] (v. infr.): pf. ἔσκυλμαι (v. infr.):—= τοῖς ὄνυξι σπᾶν, Hsch.; aor. inf. σκυῖσθαι (perh. Lacon.), = κνῆσαι, Id.:—Pass., σκυῖσθαι, of dead bodies torn by fish, A.Pers.577 (lyr.); ἔσκυλται.. κίκιννος is dishevelled, AP5.174 (Mel.); ἔσκυλται δὲ κόμη ib.258 (Paul. Sil.). 2. maltreat, molest, τοὺς ἐν [τοῖς ἱεροῖς] ἀποτεταγμένους Sammelb.6236.22 (i B.C.); ὅς δὲ ἂν σκύλη [τὸ μνημα] IG14.1901 (Rome), cf. AP3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.), CIG3757 (Nicaea), 4077 (Ancyra):—Pass., UPZ107.8,16 (ii B.C.). 3. trouble, annoy, τὴν ἀσθενοῦσαν Sor.2.11; σκύλας καὶ ὕβρισας Hdn.7.3.4; σ. τὸν στρατὸν Id.4.13.3; τί σκύλλεις τὸν διδάσκαλον; Ev.Marc.1.c., cf. Ev.Luc.8.49; σκύλον σεαυτὸν πρὸς ἡμᾶς φέρων..τὴν ὕαλον bestir yourself (i.e. hurry) to us with., PFay.134.2 (iv A.D.):—Pass. and Med., μὴ σκύλλου trouble not thyself, Ev.Luc.7.6; σκυλῆσαι πρὸς Τιμόθεον take the trouble to go to T., POxy.123.10 (iii/iv A.D.); σκυλῆσαι ἀνέξεται; will he trouble to come? Phoebe.Fig.p.44 S.; σκυλαί (imper. Med.) σεαυτὸν καὶ κτλ. PBaden 33.6 (ii A.D.); ἔσκυλμένοι Ev.Matt.9.36; σκύλλεται καὶ καταπονέεται Diog.Oen.1.

II. Med., σκύλαιο κάρη shave the patient's head, Nic.Al.410.

σκύλ-μα, ατος, τό, hair plucked out, κόμης σκύλματα AP5.129 (Maec.); σκύλμα κόμης ib.247 (Paul. Sil.). —μός, δ, rending, mangling, Sch.11.17.62. 2. irritation, of purgatives or plasters, Sor.2.41.42, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.8, Orib.Fr.74. 3. annoyance, vexation, freq. in pl., Lxx 3Ma.3.25, 4.6, Artem.2.30, Man.4.364, Ptol. Tetr.206, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.96.6; of a lover's violence, AP5.198 (Hedyl.): sg., PTeb.41.7 (ii B.C.), PFay.111.5 (i A.D.), al., Vett.Val.180.7. 4. expenditure of effort, trouble, POxy.941.5 (vi A.D.). —μώδης, es, troublesome, bringing trouble, Vett.Val. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).171.

σκυλοδεψ-έω, tan hides, Ar.Pl.514 (Bentl. for σκυτοδεψέιν). —ης, ου, δ, (δέψω, δέψω) tanner of hides, Ar.Av.490, Ec.420. —ος, δ, = foreg., D.25.38, prob. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1556.34: σκυλοδεσφ[ι], ib.12.645.

σκύλον, τό, mostly in pl. σκύλα, arms stripped off a slain enemy, spoils, S.Ph.1428,1431, E.IT74, El.7.1000, Th.4.134, SIG61 (Olympia, v B.C.); σκύλα γράφειν to write one's name on arms gained as spoils, which were then dedicated to a deity, E.Ph.574; σκύλ' ἔδειξα Βακχίῳ Id.Cyc.9, cf. Th.2.13, 3.57: less freq. in sg., booty, spoil, prey, σκύλον οἰωνοῖσιν E.El.897, cf. Rh.620, D.Chr.64.24; τὰς πτέρυγας.. τῇ Νίκῃ φορεῖν ἔδοσαν.. σκύλον ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων Aristopho 11.9; σκύλον τὴν ὑπατείαν φέρεσθαι Plu.Mar.9.

σκύλος [υ], εος, τό, animal's skin, hide, τὸ δὲ σ. ἀνδρὶ καλύπτρη, of a lion's skin, Call.Fr.142, cf. Theoc.25.142, AP6.35 (Leon.), 165 (Phal.); outer husk of a nut, Nic.Al.270: heterocl. pl. σκύλα Id.Th.422: σκυλος is f.l. for σκυτος in Herod.3.68.

σκυλο-φόρος, ον, bearing the spoil, AP6.161 (Crin.); Ζεὺς σ., = Lat. Jupiter Feretrius, D.H.2.34. —χάρης, ἐς, delighting in spoils or booty, Έρωτες APl.4.214 (Secund.). σκυλόω, (σκύλος) veil, cover, Hsch. σκύλισις, εως, ἡ, (σκύλλω) = σκυλμός, Id.

σκυλτικός, ἡ, ὄν, vexatious, Vett.Val.236.25. σκυμν-ᾄγωγέω, lead about whelps, Eust.1098.49, Sch.11.17.133. —είος, α, ον, belonging to whelps, Suid. —εύω, rear, νεβροὺς τῇ Γαλατείᾳ Philostr.Im.2.18. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σκύμνος, σ. τῆς φώκης, τῆς ἄρκτου, Arist.HA608<sup>b</sup>25, 611<sup>b</sup>32. —ος, δ (and ἡ, E.Or.1493 (lyr.)), cub, whelp, esp. lion's whelp, Il.18.319; in full, σ. λέοντος Hdt.3.32, E.Supp.1223, Ar.Ra.1431, cf. Eq.1039; λεαίνης S.Aj.987; also of other animals, σ. λύκων E.Ba.699; λυγρός Lasus 3; τῆς ἄρκτου, τῆς ἐλέφαντος, Arist.HA571<sup>b</sup>30, 578<sup>a</sup>22; ἄλωπεκος Plu.Lyc.18. 2. in poets also of men, Ἀχιλλεύς σ. E.Andr.1170 (anap.), cf. Rh.381 (anap.); of women, Id.Or.1213, 1387 (lyr.).

σκυμνοτοκέω, to be viviparous, of certain selachia, Arist.Fr.324. σκυνίξει· λακτίζει, Hsch. σκύνιον [υ], τό, skin above the eyes, Nic.Th.177,443, Poll.2.66 (all pl.); cf. ἐπισκύνιον.

σκυξίφον· σκύφον, Hsch. σκύφειος, σκύφιος, σκύφος. σκυράω, go mad (from eating the herb σκύρον), Nic.Th.75.

σκύρβια· κρόμμνα, Hsch. σκυρβάλια· μειράκια, ἔφηβοι, Id. σκυρβαλίας· Θεόφραστος τοὺς ἐφήβους οὕτω φησὶ καλεῖσθαι·

Διονύσιος δὲ τοὺς μείρακας, Id. σκυρβάλιος· νεανίσκος, Id. σκυρ-θάνια· τοὺς ἐφήβους οἱ Λάκωνες, Phot. σκυρίττω, = κυρίττω, Suid.

σκύρον [υ], τό, = ἄσκυρον 1, Nic.Th.74; cf. σκυράω.

σκυρόομαι, in aor. Pass. —ωθῶσι, = λιθωθῶσι, Hsch. (prob. = Hp. Mul.1.18 et ap.Gal.19.139); cf. σκυρόομαι.

σκυρ-ος, δ, = λατύπη, chippings of stone, used as road-metal, IG4<sup>2</sup> (1).102.27 (Epid., iv B.C.), Sch.Pi.P.5.124, Hsch., cf. Poll.9.104; cf. σκίρος. —ώδης, es, stony, Eust.ad D.P.521. —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, paved, δδός Pi.P.5.93; τὰ σκυρω[τά] road-metal, prob. rest. in IG11(2).199 A 40 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Σκυρος, ἡ, the island of Scyros, Σ. αἰπεία Il.9.668:—Adj. Σκύριος, α, ον, of or from Scyros, Pi.Fr.106; ἀρχή Σ., prov. of a useless acquisition, Lib.Ep.1200, Eust.782.52: Σκύριος, δ, a Scyrian, Hdt.7.183, etc.; Σκυρία δίκη, a lawsuit in which the defendant pleaded absence in Scyros, Com.Adesp.902: Σκυρόθεν, Adv. from Scyros, Il.19.332.

σκυσμός, δ, (σχύζομαι) anger, Tz.H.9.133.

σκυτάλη [ᾱ], ἡ, staff, cudgel, club, D.S.3.8; σ. ἀγριέλαιος, of Heracles' club, AP9.237 (Eryc.); cf. σκυτάλον:—Special usages: 1. at Sparta, staff or baton, used as a cypher for writing dispatches, a strip of leather being rolled slantwise round it, on which the dispatches were written lengthwise, so that when unrolled they were unintelligible: commanders abroad had a staff of like thickness, round which they rolled these strips, and so were able to read the dispatches:—hence σκυτάλη came to mean a Spartan dispatch, Th.1.131, X.HG3.3.8, Ar.Lys.991, Plu.Lys.19, Gell.17.9.15; and, generally, dispatch, message, as Pi. calls the bearer of his ode σκυτάλα Μοισῶν O.6.91, where the Sch. quotes ἀχρυμένη σκυτάλη (dub. sens.) from Archil. (Fr.89.2); ἡ σκυτάλης περιτροπή, of labour in vain (cf. ὕπερος), Pl. Th.209d. 2. pole or staff, like those of a sedan-chair, Lxx Ex.30.4. 3. strickle for levelling grain piled up in a measure, σ. δικαία PTeb.823.15, PAmh.2.43.10 (both ii B.C.), cf. Poll.4.170. 4. wooden tally or ticket on a money-bag, etc., Diosc.Hist.4, D.S.13.106. 5. strip or rod of metal or ivory, κασιπέρου Inscr. Delos 442 B170 (ii B.C.); ἐλέφαντος ibid.; cf. Hld.9.15. 6. scourge, whip, Moer.p.346 P. 7. handle or lever in a machine, Orib.49.3.3; handspike for turning a wheel, Ph.Bel.68.6, 85.2, Hero Bel.86.12 (pl.). II. sucker from a stem, Gr.9.11.4, al. III. cylinder or roller wherewith weights are moved, Arist.Mech.85<sup>a</sup>16, cf. CPHerm.95.16 (iii A.D.). IV. a serpent, of uniform roundness and thickness, Nic.Th.384, Sor.ap.Philum.Ven.27.3 (for Plu.Crass.32 v. Σκύλα). 2. a fish of like shape, Opp.H.1.184. V. finger-bone, phalanx, Paul.Aeg.6.43, Tz.H.9.126.

σκυτάληφορέω, carry a club, Str.15.1.8: —φόρος, ον, Id.16.4.17. σκυτάλ-ίας, ον, δ, cudgel-shaped, σίκκος a long cucumber, Thphr. HP7.4.6; αἰλός Juba ap.Ath.4.177a (—εἰας). —ιον, τό, Dim. of σκυτάλον, little staff, baton, σκυτάλ' ἐφόρου Ar.Av.1283, where the Sch. remarks on the exceptional quantity σκυτάλ' ἐφόρου, quoting Fr.422 (where it may well be short), Nicopho 2, and other examples; ἔσκυτάλιοφόρου Porson. 2. little pipe, flute, Poll.4.82, and perh. so in Thphr.HP4.4.12. 3. lever, handle for turning a windlass, etc., Hero Spir.1.43; support, Orib.49.4.41. 4. cog, tooth, on a wheel, Hero Dioptr.34 (pl.). 5. dub. sens., σφαῖριον σ. οὐκ ἔχον BCH29.546 (Delos, ii B.C.). II. = κοτυληδών 5, Dsc.4.91. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of σκυτάλη, stick, Hdt.4.60. 2. = σκυτάλιον 1.3, esp. as used by fishermen for drawing the net to land, Ael.NA12.43. 3. = σκυτάλη 1.2, J.AJ3.6.3. 4. = σκυτάλη 1.1, Aen.Tact.22.27, D.S.8.27, etc. 5. = σκυτάλη 1.5, ἐλέφαντος, κασιπέρου, Inscr.Delos 443 Bb94.95 (ii B.C.). 6. engine for hurling fire, Suid. 7. finger-bone (cf. σκυτάλη v), J.AJ3.7.6, Poll.2.144, Sor.Fract.22, Gal.2.250; of the neck, σ. τοῦ αὐχένος dub. in Id.19.139. 8. = σκυτάλη 1.4, ticket, Polyaen.1.17. 9. = σκυτάλη 1.7, handspike, Hero Bel.86.11. II. = σκυτάλη II, Gr.4.3.11: hence, withy, willow wand, Str.17.1.50. 2. Dim. of σκυτάλη III, διὰ -ιδων ἐβενίνων λείων ἐξομαλίζονται τὰ σώματα Id.15.1.54, cf. 55. III. small crab, of the καρίς kind, Hsch. 2. a kind of caterpillar, EM 720.45. —ισμός, δ, the reign of club-law at Argos, D.S.15.57, Plu.2.814b, Hellad.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.534 B. —ον, τό, = σκυτάλη, cudgel, club, Pi.O.9.30, Hdt.3.137, Ar.Ec.76, X.An.7.4.15; also σκυτάλος, δ, Tz.H.9.130. II. v. σκῦτη. —ώα, cudgel, in Pass., EM720.47, Hsch. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, = ῥάβδωσις, prob. in IG4.742.3 (Troezen). —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, cogged, toothed, τύμπανον, τροχοί, Hero Dioptr.34, EM720.42.

σκυτ-άριον, τό, Dim. of σκυτος, Anaxil.18.6, POxy.936.23 (iii A.D.). II. little shield (Lat. scutum), Hsch. s.v. ἀσπίδα. —εία, Ion. —είη, ἡ, shoemaking, Hp.Art.53 (σκυτῆς cod.B), Poll.7.80; also σ. τέχνη Man.4.321. —εῖον, τό, shoemaker's workshop, Hp. Epid.4.20, Teles.p.46 H., Vit.Hom.9. —εύς, εως, δ, = σκυτοτόμος, Ar. Av.491, Pl.Grg.491a, X.Ages.1.26, Archipp.30, PPetr.2 p.108 (iii B.C.), etc. —ευσις, εως, ἡ, = σκυτεία, Arist.EE1219<sup>a</sup>21. —εὔτρια, ἡ, fem. of σκυτεύς, prob. in Hsch. s.v. πεσσύπη. —εύω, make shoes, X. Mem.4.2.22, Artem.1.51; also —έω, PGen.75.7 (iii A.D.). σκῦτη· κεφαλή, Hsch.; also σκῦτα· τὸν τράχηλον, Σικελοί, Id.; freq. in Hp. acc. to Psell.ap.Zonar.1 p.cxxviii.8 Tittm.; cited fr. Hp. by Erot. and expld. as part of the neck or spinal marrow or scalp, citing Archil.122; τὰ σκῦτα (leg. σῦτα) .. ὃ ἐστὶ τοὺς τραχήλους, Sch. Ar.Av.1283 (ascribed to Epich.(173a) by Kaibel CGFp.vii).

σκυτίζω, = σπαράττω, Hsch. σκυτ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (σκυτος) skilled in shoemaking, Socr.Ep.13: ἡ —κή



(sc. τέχνη), = σκυτοτομία, Pl.R.374b, al., Arist.Pr.956<sup>b</sup>4: -κή πλατεία Street of Cobblers, IGRom.4.790 (Apamea); παντοπωλεία σ. OGI629.78 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

-ίνος, η, ον, leathern, made of leather, μάστιξ Anacr.21.10; ἀναξυρίδες, ἐσθής, σκευή, Hdt.1.71, 4.189, 7.71; πλοῖα Id.1.194; ἀμαξίδες Ar.Nu.880; χύτρα Crates Com.29; ὑποκεφάλαιον Hp.Ant.30; κράνη X.An.5.4.13; σκύντιον καθειμένον a leathern phallus, Ar.Nu.538 (v.l. -ιον); so σκύντιν ἐπικουρία Id.Lys.110; a phrase which is used by Strattis (Fr.54) to denote the feebleness of Sannyrio; prob. both writers meant to pun upon the proverb σκύντιν ἐπικουρία, v. σύνικος. 2. metaph., of skin and bone, gaunt, σ. δαιμόνια AP11.361 (Autom.). -ιον, τό, v. σκύντιος. -ίς, ἴδος, η, Dim. of σκύντος, D.L.4.56; leather amulet, τοῦ Σαραπίδος τὸ ὄνομα ἐγγεγραμμένον λεπίδι χαλκῇ περὶ τὸν τράχηλον δεδέσθαι ὥσπερ σκυτίδα Artem.5.26, cf. Afric.Cest. p.39 V.

σκῦτο-βραχίων [ῖ], ονος, δ, ἡ, with the leathern arm, nickname of Dionysius the historian, Ath.12.515e, cf. Suet.Gramm.7. -βυρσεύς, ἑως, δ, leather-worker, OGI495.6 (Cibyra).

σκῦτοδεψ-έω, dress leather, Poll.7.81. -ης, ου, δ, leather-dresser, currier, Thphr.Char.16.6, HP3.18.5, Plu.Num.17 (gen. pl.), Luc.Vit.Auct.11; cf. σκυλοδέψης. -ικός, ἡ, ον, of or for curriers or currying, ροῦς Hp.Liqu.5: -κή, ἡ (sc. κόπρος), Thphr.CP3.17.5, 5.15.2. -ός, δ, = σκυτοδέψης, Pl.Grg.517e, v.l. in Luc.Vit.Auct.11.

σκῦτοκόλεος, ον, leather-sheathed, μάχαιραι PCair.Zen.54.42 (iii B.C.).

σκύντον, τό, v. σκύντη.

σκῦτο-π[ωλείον], τό, leather-seller's shop, dub. in PSI6.678.3 (iii B.C.). -πώλης, ου, δ, leather-seller, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2403 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), Poll.7.80. -πράφος [ᾶ], δ, (ράπτω) shoemaker or leather-worker, Orib.47.17.2.

σκύντος, εος, τό, skin, hide, esp. dressed or tanned hide, Od.14.34, Hp.Ant.33, Ar.Eq.868; δ νοῦς γὰρ ἡμῶν ἦν τότ' ἐν τοῖς σκύντεσι (with a reference to Cleon the tanner) Id.Pax669; εἰ ἐμβάται γένοιτο σκύντους X.Eq.12.10; τῶν σκυτῶν ρυτίδες Pl.Smp.191a; σκυτῶν τομή Id.Chrm.173d. II. leather thong, whip, D.21.180, Plu.Pomp.18, etc.; σκύντη βλέπειν to look like a whipped cur, Eur.282, Ar.V.643; σ. τέμνειν εἰς νοθεσίαν ἀνθρώπων ἀφρόνων Socr.Ep.12. (Cf. Skt. skunomi 'cover', Lat. ob-scū-rus.) [σκύντος with ὕ occurs in codd.; but in Ar.Pl.514 Bentr. restored σκύντοδεψέιν; so in Theoc. 25.142 σκύλος is the better reading, and in Lyc.1316 Scheer conjectures σκύλος.]

σκῦτοτομ-εῖον, τό, shoemaker's shop, Lys.24.20, Macho ap.Ath.13.581d (v.l. -ιον). -έω, cut leather for shoes, to be a shoemaker, Ar.Pl.162, 514, Pl.R.454c, al.; ὑποδήματα σ. Id.Chrm.161e. -ία, η, shoemaking, Id.R.397e. -ικός, ἡ, ον, of or for a shoemaker, τὸ σ. πλῆθος Ar.Ec.432; δ σ., = δ σκυτοτόμος, Pl.R.443c; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., ib.333a, etc.; ἡ σ. τέχνη Aeschin.1.97. -ος (parox.), δ, leather-cutter, worker in leather, Il.7.221, Pl.R.601c, X.Cyr.6.2.37, etc.; esp. shoemaker, cobbler, Ar.Eq.740, Lys.414, Pl.Grg.447d, al., IG2<sup>2</sup>.2403 (Piraeus, iv B.C.).

σκῦτο-τράγέω, gnaiv leather, κύνων Luc.Ind.25, Alciph.3.47. -φάγος [ᾶ], ον, f.l. for σκατ-, Poll.6.40.

σκῦτ-ω, cover or guard with leather, in Pass., τένοντε(?) ἐσκυτ-μένω IG1<sup>2</sup>.313.121, 314.135; τόξα ἐσκ. ib.2<sup>2</sup>.163.1.223, cf. Chron.Lind. B25; ξύλιναι ἐσκυτ-μέναι μάχαιραι Plb.10.20.3. -ώδης, ες, like leather, Arist.HA622<sup>a</sup>1.

σκύφ-ειος [ῦ], α, ον, like a σκύφος, σκύφειον δέπας Stesich.7 (σκυφίον codd. Ath.; σκύφειον Casaubon). -ιον, τό, Dim. of σκύφος, Ath.11.477f: also -ίδιον, prob. in EM549.13; -άριον, Gloss. II. Medic., skull, Paul.Aeg.3.22.5.

σκῦφο-ειδής, ἐς, like a σκύφος, Ath.11.499a. -κώνακτος, ον, carried round in cups, Epich.93.

σκύφος [ῦ], δ, and σκύφος [ῦ], εος, τό: -cup, can, esp. used by peasants, Od.14.112 (where Aristarch. read δῶκε σκύφον, Ar.Byz. σκύφος): neut. in Epich.83, E.Cyc.390, 411, Fr.146, Epig.3, Alex.130, Archipp.7, PCair.Zen.327.26, al. (iii B.C.); masc. in Alc.34, Anacr.82 (where σκύφον), Simon.246, B.Fr.17, Sophr.15, E.Cyc.256, 556, Arist.Pol.1324<sup>b</sup>17, OGI214.54 (Didyma, iii B.C.), etc.: -of wooden milk-vessels, Theoc.1.143; κισσοῦ σ., κίσσινον σ., = κισσύβιον, E.Cyc.390, Fr.146. 2. perh. skull (cf. σκυφίον II), PMag.Par.1.1996, al. [ῦ: -but σκύφος in Hes.Frr.165, 166, Anaximand. Hist.1 J., Panyas.4, IG11(2).110 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.]

σκύφ-ωμα [ῦ], ατος, τό, = σκύφος I, A.Fr.184. -ών, ὦνος, δ, prob. valve, cover, in περιστερεῶνες, Gal.2.582.

σκῶ· πεδίσκη, Hsch.

σκοληκ-ιάσις, εως, ἡ, = σκολήκωσις, Sm., Thd.Jb.17.14. -ιάω, breed worms, be worm-eaten, Gr.10.90.5, Hsch. s.v. εὐλάζει; -ῶντα πόρον, of the ear, Orib.Fr.10. -ῖζω, wriggle like a worm, Hsch. (Med.). 2. of the pulse, beat feebly and irregularly, Gal.8.553, al. -ιον, τό, Dim. of σκώλης, Arist.HA552<sup>a</sup>24, 570<sup>b</sup>9, Thphr.HP9.5.3, Dsc.1.66. II. a kind of spider, Philum.Ven.15. -ίτης [ῖ], ον, δ, worm-like, κηρός Dsc.1.66.

σκοληκό-βορος, ον, worm-eaten, καρπός Thphr.HP3.12.8. -βρωτος, ον, worm-eaten, of a tree, ib.3.12.6, CP5.9.1; γῆ PTeb.701.81 (iii B.C.), PSI5.490.14 (iii B.C.). 2. eaten of worms, of a man, Act. Ap.12.23. -ειδής, ἐς, worm-shaped, Arist.HA553<sup>a</sup>4, Dsc.1.101, Gal.2.730. -ομαι, Pass., to be infested by worms or grubs, be worm-eaten, Thphr.HP4.14.2, CP4.14.4, al. -τοκέω, produce grubs, of animals that produce their young in this shape, Arist.GA729<sup>b</sup>32, al.: -Pass., to be born in this shape, ib.733<sup>b</sup>28, al. -τόκος, ον, re-

producing by grubs, Id.HA538<sup>a</sup>25, al. -φάγος [ᾶ], ον, eating worms or grubs, ib.592<sup>b</sup>16.

σκοληκ-ώδης, ες, contr. for σκοληκοειδής, φά Arist.GA733<sup>a</sup>30; τὰ σ. the grubs or larvae of insects, ib.763<sup>a</sup>18. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a being worm-eaten, Thphr.HP7.5.6.

σκώληξ, ηκος, δ, worm, esp. earthworm, ὥς τε σκώλης ἐπὶ γαίῃ κείτο ταθείς Il.13.654. 2. pl., grubs or larvae of insects, Ar.V.1111, Fr.583, Nicophor.1, Thphr.HP8.10.4; ἐξ οὗ ὅλου ὅλον γίνεται τὸ ζῶον, opp. the egg (ῥόν), Arist.HA489<sup>b</sup>8, cf. GA733<sup>a</sup>1, HA506<sup>a</sup>26, 551<sup>b</sup>2, al. 3. pl., worms in dung, in decayed matter, in trees and wood, Thphr.HP3.12.6, 5.4.4, etc. 4. metaph., οἱ κόλακες εἰσι... οὐσίας σκώληκες Anaxil.33.1. 5. aerugo vermicularis, Dsc.5.79, Androm. ap.Gal.13.806. II. thread twisted from the distaff, Epig.7. III. Aeol. for κολόκυμα, Pl.Com.25, cf. Phryn.PSP.108 B., Hsch., Phot. IV. worm-shaped cake, Alciph. Fr.6. V. heap of threshed corn, Hsch.

σκολο-βάτης [ᾶ], ον, δ, weevil, Hsch. -βᾶτιζω, walk on stilts, Epich.112; cf. ἀσκολιάζω.

σκῶλον, τό, = σκῶλος, EM155.37, Hsch. (pl.). II. stumbling-block, hindrance, like σκάνδαλον, Lxx Ex.10.7, al.: -whence σκωλόομαι, Pass., to be offended, Aq.Ho.9.8, Al.De.7.25.

σκῶλος, δ, = σκόλοψ, pointed stake, ὥς τε σ. πυρίκανστος Il.13.564; also, thorn, prickly, Ar.Lys.810, Call.Fr.7.1 P. 2. metaph., evil, ruin, Lxx 2Ch.28.23. 3. = δρέπανον, Hsch.

σκῶλος, εος, τό, dub. sens. in BGU40.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

σκολύπτομαι, wave to and fro, νεάτην (-ον codd.) σ. οὐρήν Nic.Th. 229.

σκῶμμα, ατος, τό, (σκῶπτω) jest, gibe, Eur.159.15, 244, Ar.Nu.542, Pax750, Pl.316, Pl.R.452b, etc.; ἐν σκῶμματι μέρει by way of a joke, Aeschin.1.126; εἰς γέλωτα καὶ σκῶμματ' ἐμβαλεῖν D.54.13; εἰς σ. καταστῆναι Lys.Fr.75; σ. παρὰ γράμμα a pun, Arist.Rh.1412<sup>a</sup>29; it generally implies scurrility, but not necessarily, v. EN1128<sup>a</sup>30, cf. Thphr.ap.Pl.2.631e.

σκωμμάτιον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of σκῶμμα, Ar.V.1289.

σκωπαῖος, v.l. σκοπ-, δ, among the Sybarites, a dwarf, Timae.ap. Ath.12.518e; cf. στίλπων.

σκωπαλέος, α, ον, cited as a parox. word in -αλεος, sine expl., by Hdn.Gr.2.908.

σκῶπ-ευμα, ατος, τό, = σκῶψ 2, A.Fr.79. -ίας, ου, δ, = foreg., Poll.4.103.

σκωπ-τηλός, ον, = σκωπτικός, Zonar. -της, ου, δ, scoffer, Archig.ap.Aët.6.8, EM593.7, Suid. -τικός, ἡ, ον, given to mockery, jesting, Plu.Luc.27; σ. τι ἐπειπεῖν Luc.Dem.Enc.33. Adv.

-κῶς Poll.5.161, 9.149.

σκωπιλλίον, dub. in Cerc.9.2.

σκωπτόλης, ον, δ, mocker, jester, Ar.V.788, D.C.46.18, etc.

σκωπτολόγος, ον, = σκωπτικός, Sch.Ar.Ach.854.

σκῶπτρια, ἡ, fem. of σκῶπτης, Procop.Anc.9.

σκῶπτω, Ar.Pl.973, etc. (not in Hom., but παρα- h. Cer.203): fut. σκῶψομαι Ar.Ach.854, whence Elmsl. restores σκῶψει for -ης in Nu.296: aor. 1 ἐσκῶψα Hdt.2.121.8', Pl.Men.80a, etc.: -Med., aor. ἐσκῶψάμην Alciph.3.57: -Pass., aor. ἐσκῶψθην X.Cyr.5.2.18: pf. ἐσκῶμμαι, imper. ἐσκῶψθω (ἀπ-) Luc.Bacch.8: -mock, jeer, scoff at, τινος Ar.Nu.540, 992, Ra.421, etc.; σ. τὴν μανίαν τινός Id.Nu.350, cf. Pax745; τινὰ τῆς ἀμεριμνίας for his want of thought, Ach.Tat.1.7; τινὰ εἰς μαλακίαν D.18.245; τὰς Λακωνικὰς μαχαίρας εἰς τὴν μικρότητα Plu.Lyc.19; also σ. ἐς τὰ ῥάκια jest at them, Ar.Pax740; εἰς τινὰ Aeschin.2.41 (v.l.); πρὸς τινὰ Pl.Thg.125e: -Pass., to be mocked, Nicol.Com.1.31. b. in good sense, joke with, τινὰ Hdt.2.121.8'. 2. abs., jest, joke, Cratin.308, Ar.Eq.525, Nu.296, etc.; σκῶψαντα εἰπεῖν X.Cyr.1.3.8; σ. καὶ κωμῶδειν Ar.Pl.557; σ. ἀγροίκας Id.V.1320; χλευάζειν καὶ σ. Arist.Rh.1379<sup>a</sup>29; ὥσπερ Ἀναξανδρίδης ἐσκῶψεν according to the joke of An., Id.EN1152<sup>a</sup>22; to be in fun, opp. to be in earnest, E.Cyc.675, X.Smp.9.5: sts. in a good sense, εἰ σκῶπτειν Arist.EN1128<sup>a</sup>25; ἐμμελῶς σ. Id.Rh.1381<sup>a</sup>36. (Cf. σκῶψ fin.)

σκῶρ (in Att., but σκῶρ in Dor. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.394), τό; gen. σκάτος Poll.5.91, σκάτους in Sophr.12 (s.v.l.): nom. σκάτος and gen. σκάτους condemned by Phryn.261: -dung, ordure, Epich.54 (codd., rightly), Ar.Ra.146, Pl.305, Stratt.9. (σκῶρ: σκατός [fr. \*σκη-τ-ός] is a stem in r alternating with n(-t-), cf. ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, etc.: Skt. apa-(ava-)skaras 'excrement', ONorse skarn 'dung', Lat. mūsceda.)

σχωράμις, ἴδος, ἡ, night-stool, Ar.Ec.371.

σχωρά, ἡ, (σκῶρ) dross of metal, slag, Arist.Mete.383<sup>b</sup>1, Sens.443<sup>a</sup>19, Herod.6.83, Str.9.1.23, Dsc.5.80, Simp.in Cael.667.15; written σχωρέα, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1. -ιάζω, become dross, Zos.Alch. p.235 B. -ίδιον, τό, small dross, ibid., Olymp.Alch.p.88 B.

σχωριο-ειδής, ἐς, like dross, Dsc.5.85. -ποιία, ἡ, making of dross, prob. for σκοροπ- in Zos.Alch.p.214 B.

σχωρρυφία, ἡ, = σκάνδαλον, Epich.94; = τὰ δσιώδη χρέα (i.e. δστώδη κρέα) Id.129.

σχωρσελεια, ἡ, dub. in POxy.936.16 (iii A.D.).

σκόψ, δ, gen. σκωπός, nom. pl. σκῶπες, a small kind of owl (γλαῦξ being the generic name), the little horned owl, Strix scops, Od.5.66, Epich.166, Theoc.1.136, cf. Arist.HA592<sup>b</sup>11, 617<sup>b</sup>31. 2. a dance in which the dancers mimicked an owl, Ael.NA15.28, Poll.4.103, Ath.9.391a, 14.629f: -in the last place it is explained (as if = σκοπός) of shading the eyes with the hand so as to see better; so also Hsch. s.v. σκωπευμάτων: cf. ὑπόσκοπος. 3. a kind of fish, Nic.Fr.18. (In



Ael. l.c., Ath.9.391a,b, σκάπτω (as if = *mimic*) is expld. fr. σκάψ, the owl being captured by means of its tendency to mimic one who danced in front of it; other explanations in Sch.Theoc.1.136.)

σκάψις, εως, ἡ, (σκάπτω) *mockery, scoffing, banter*, Alex.156.3.

σλιφομαχος, ὁ, *weigher of silphium* (?), dub. in Schwyzer 230 (Cyrenaic vase, vi B.C.).

σμάλερός, ὁ, *μαλερός*, Poet. *de herb.* 101.

σμάλλεος, α, ον, κολόβια σμάλλεα perh. *woollen shirts*, dub. in POxy.921.6 (iii A.D.).

σμάμα, ν. σμήμα.

σμάραγδ-ειος, α, ον, of *smaragdus*, μέταλλα Hld.2.32, etc. -ίξω, to be of a *smaragdus* green, D.S.2.52, Dsc.5.142.

-ῖνος, η, ον, of *smaragdus*, [λίθος] *Αποκ.* 4.3, cf. *Jul.Or.* 2.101c. II. *smaragdus-green*, Cels.5.19.4, CPR27.8 (ii A.D.); written ζμ- in PHamb.10.25 (ii A.D.).

-ιον, τό, Dim. of σμάραγδος, M.Ant.4.20, prob. in Palaeph. 30. -ίτης [ι], ου, ὁ, of the kind or colour of the *smaragdus*, λίθος Phoen.6.9, Lxx *Es.* 1.6; *mons Smaragdites*, Plin. *HN* 37.73.

σμάραγδος [μᾶ], ἡ (δ, Str.16.4.20, Orph. *L.* 614), name of several green stones, including the *emerald*, Hdt.2.44, 3.41, Pl. *Phd.* 110d, Thphr. *Lap.* 23, al., Lxx *Ex.* 28.9, al., Str.1.1.45, Plin. *HN* 37.62, al., Hld.2.30, Olymp. *Hist.* p.466 D., *PMag.Lond.* 46.239; also μάραγδος, Men.373, Com. in *PSI* 2.143.3, Orph. l.c., Nonn. *D.* 5.178, 18.80; σφραγίς μαράγδου *IG* 11(2).161 B 44 (Delos, iii B.C.), 199 B 59 (ibid.), but σφραγίς σμαράγδου 203 B 87 (ibid., iii B.C.); ζμάραγδος implied in Luc. *Jud.Voc.* 9. II. Σμαράγδος, ἡ, name of the emerald mines in Egypt, ἀρχιμεταλλάρχου τῆς Ζμαράγδου *Proc.Soc.Bibl.Arch.* 31 (1909).323 (i A.D.); μεταλλάρχη (gen. sg.) Ζμαράκτου *OGI* 660.2 (Egypt, i A.D.); also Σμαράγδος ὕρος Ptol. *Geog.* 4.5.8.

σμάραγδοχαίτης, *emerald-haired*, epith. of πόντος, Tim. *Pers.* 32. σμάραγδώδης, ες, like *smaragdus*, Sch. *Nic.Th.* 444.

σμάραγ-έω, *crash*, ὅτ' ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν σμαραγῆσθ, of Zeus (= thunder), Il.21.199; σμαραγεῖ πόντος 2.210; σ. λειμών *resounds with the screaming* of cranes, ib.463; of the battle of the Titans, Hes. *Th.* 679; of the bowels, Hp. *Mul.* 2.154; of Ares, ὑπόθε δ' ἐσμαράγησε Call. *Del.* 136. (Onomatop., cf. σφαραγέω.) -ή, ἡ, *crashing, roar*, Opp. *H.* 5.243. -ίξω, = σμαραγέω, Hes. *Th.* 693.

σμάραγμα [μᾶ], ἡ, *sounding seourge*, Hsch.; cf. μάραγμα.

Σμαράγος [μᾶ], ὁ, *Smasher*, a lubber-fiend in Hom. *Epigr.* 14.9.

σμάράσσω, = μαράσσω, σμαραγέω, *EM* 721.1.

σμάρδικον· στρουθίον, and σμαρδικοπῶλαι· οἱ τοὺς στρουθοὺς πωλοῦντες, Hsch.

σμάριλη [ι], ἡ, = μαρίλη, Arist. *Mir.* 833<sup>a</sup>25.

σμάρις, ἴδος, ἡ, a small poor sea-fish, *Smaris vulgaris*, Epich.29, 60, Arist. *HA* 607<sup>b</sup>22, Opp. *H.* 1.109, etc. [ᾶ: ᾱ only in Marc.Sid.97.]

σμαρκόν· καθάρων, βρωτικόν, δριμύ, Hsch.

σμάω, 3 sg. contr. σμῆ (ἐπι-) Cratin.90, Ar. *Th.* 389; inf. σμῆν Luc. *Lex.* 3; 3 sg. Pass. σμῆται Antiph.148.4; but in Ion. and late Prose σμά, σμάται, Hdt.9.110, Luc. *Anach.* 29 (ἀπο-σμά):—impf. ἔσμων (ἐξ-) Hdt.3.148; aor. ἔσμησα Alex.187.5:—Med., pres. part. σμῶμενος Ar. *Fr.* 360; aor. part. σμῆσάμενοι Hdt.4.73; Dor. part. σμάσασμένα Call. *Lav.Pall.* 32; inf. (μῆσασθαι) *PEnteux.* 82.3 (iii B.C.):—Pass., pf. part. προ-εζμῆσμένος *PSI* 10.1180.48 (ii A.D.). (Hence σμῆ-χω, cf. ψάω ψήχω, νάω νήχω):—*wipe or cleanse with soap or unguent* (σμήμα), ἀποπλύματι τὰς τρίχας D.S.5.28; metaph., σμῆσας τε λεπτοῖς ἁλσί (sc. τὴν σπηλίαν) Alex. l.c.:—Act. mostly found in compds. δια-, ἐκ-, ἐπι-σμάω:—more freq. in Med., σμῆσάμενοι τὰς κεφαλὰς Hdt.4.73, cf. 9.110; λιπαρὸν σμασασμένα πλόκαμον Call. l.c.: abs., κατέλιπον αὐτὴν σμῶμένην ἐν τῇ πυέλῳ Ar. *Fr.* 360, cf. Antiph. l.c.—σμήσαι and σμήμα are said by Phryn. (228) to be more Att. than σμήξαι, σμήγμα; but Moer. (p.336P.) cites ῥύπτομαι, ῥύμμα as the true Att. words. II. *wipe, wipe clean, τὴν κάρδοπον* Luc. *Lex.* 3.

σμερδ-ἄλεος, α, Ion. η, ον, Ep. Adj. (Ar. *Av.* 553 is mock-heroic), terrible to look on, fearful, δράκων Il.2.309; of Odysseus when cast up by the sea, Od.6.137; σ. κεφαλῇ, of Scylla, 12.91; χαλκὸς σ. bronze *dire-gleaming*, Il.12.464, 13.192; of armour of all kinds, σάκος, αἰγίς, ἀορτήρ, 20.260, 21.401, Od.11.609; οἰκία σ., of Hades, Il.20.65; ἔρις Hes. *Th.* 710; πόλισμα Ar. l.c. 2. terrible to hear, esp. in neut. as Adv., σμερδαλέον δ' ἐβόησε Il.8.92, etc.; σ. κονάβησαν, κονάβιζε, 2.334, Od.10.399; pl., σμερδαλέα κτυπέων, of Zeus, Il.7.479; σ. ἰάων 5.302. (Prob. cogn. with Skt. *mārdati* 'crush, crumble', Lat. *mordere*, OHG. *smersan*, Engl. *smart*.) -νός, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg., Γοργεῖη κεφαλῇ Il.5.742; σμερδναῖσι γαμφηλαῖσι συρίζων φόνον A. *Pr.* 357; μυγαλέη Nic. *Th.* 815:—as Adv., σμερδνὸν βοῶν Il.15.687; δέρκεται h. *Hom.* 31.9.

σμερδ-νός· λήμα, ῥώμη, δύναμις, ὄρημα, Hsch. σμερδος, α kind of fish, Id.

σμήγμ-α, ατος, τό, = σμήμα (ν. σμάω i fin.), Hp. *Acut.* 65, Dsc.5.118, *Eupr.* 1.102, Plu. *Demetr.* 27; for sheep, *PLond.* 1.113(4).18 (vi A.D.).

-ἄτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, one who sells soap and the like, Gloss.

-ἄτῶδης, ες, like α σμήγμα, fatty, Hp. *Acut.* 53; τροφή Aret. *CA* 1.10, cf. 2.1; χυλοὶ Id. *CD* 1.13.

σμήκ-της, ου, ὁ, one who rubs or cleanses, Gloss. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *purgative*, of medicines, Diphil. *Med.ap.* Ath.2.55b, 64b; *deterstive*, ὀδόντων σ. δύναμις Dsc.2.4, cf. Luc. *Am.* 39. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, *smearied*, κεράμια POxy.1735.3 (iv A.D.). -τρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, γῆ a kind of fuller's earth, Eup.380, Nicoch.4, Cephisod.6, Hp. *Mul.* 2.189, *Fist.* 3.

σμήλαι· ῥίμαι, Hsch. (fort. ἐνῆλαι). σμηλακεῖ· φωνεῖ, Id.; cf. σμιλακεῖ.

σμηλίον, ν. σμιλίον.

σμήμα, Dor. σμάμα Theoc.15.30, ατος, τό, (σμάω) soap, unguent,

Antiph.136, Philox.2.40. Theoc. l.c., Aristid. *Or.* 49(25).36; written ζμήμα *PRyl.* 230.8 (i A.D.), *PLond.* 2.243.23 (iv A.D.); cf. σμάω i fin.

σμηματο-δοκίς, ἴδος, ἡ, box of unguents, Hsch. s.v. ῥύμμα. -δόχος, ον, for holding unguents, perh. to be read for σμαματοδόχος in Id. s.v. λιτρίς. -θήκη, ἡ, = σμηματοδοκίς, Id. s.v. ῥύμμα. -φορεῖον, τό, = foreg., Ar. *Fr.* 17, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1485.49.

σμήν-η, ἡ, f. l. for μῆνη in Hdn. *Gr.* 2.923 codd. II. pl., = τῶν μελισσῶν οἱ κηροδόχοι ἦτοι αἱ θῆκαι, Hsch. -ηδόν, Adv., (σμήνος) in swarms, Hdn. *Epim.* 127. -ῖον, τό, Dim. of σμήνος, Dsc.2.84. II. = ἡ πρόπολις, Hsch. -ῖων, ὄνος, ὁ, stand of beehives, Apollon. *Mir.* 44.

σμηνο-δόκος, ον, keeping bees, *AP* 9.438 (Phil., s.v. l.). -κόμος, ὁ, (κομέω) bee-keeper, Hsch.

σμήνος, Dor. σμᾶνος Theoc.1.107, εως, τό, beehive, σμήνεσσι κερτῆ-ρεφέεσσι Hes. *Th.* 594, cf. *IG* 12.326.15, Pl. *R.* 552c, Arist. *HA* 624<sup>a</sup>6 sq. II. swarm of bees, σ. ὡς μελισσῶν A. *Pers.* 128 (lyr.), cf. Pl. *Plt.* 293d, Arist. *HA* 627<sup>b</sup>15, al.; of wasps, Ar. *V.* 425; of ἀνθρώποι, Arist. *HA* 629<sup>a</sup>7. 2. generally, swarm, crowd, βομβεῖ δὲ νεκρῶν σ. S. *Fr.* 879; ὄλον σοφιστῶν σ. Cratin.2; σ. θεῶν, of the clouds, Ar. *Nu.* 297; metaph., τὸ τῶν ἡδονῶν σ., σ. τι ἀρετῶν, Pl. *R.* 574d, *Men.* 72a; ἀποικιῶν σμήνη Aristid.1.115 J.: heterocl. pl., σμήνα μελισσῶν Orac. *ap.* Plu. 2.96b. [pl. written ζμήνη, *PCair.Zen.* 151.4 (iii B.C.).]

σμηνοργ-έω, to be a bee-master, Suid. II. Pass., of bees, swarm, ἐν τοῖς δένδρεσι Str.11.7.2, cf. 2.1.14. -ία, ἡ, beekeeping, Poll.7.101. -ός, ὁ, bee-master, ibid., Ael. *NA* 5.13.

σμήξις, εως, ἡ, cleansing, τῶν ὀδόντων Str.17.3.7, Dsc.2.4; washing of the hair, Diocl. *Fr.* 141. 2. wash, salve, σ. ψωρικαί Dsc.5.109.

σμηρέα, ἡ, prob. f. l. for σπειραία (q.v.) in Thphr. *HP* 6.1.4; but Hsch. has σμηρία· κισσός.

σμηρεύς, ν. σμινεύς.

σμήριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, hair, Lyc.37, Poll.2.22; esp. on the thighs and necks of dogs, Hsch. II. σμήρι(γ)ξ· πόα, καὶ εἶδος ἀκάνθης, Id.; cf. μῆριγξ.

σμηρίζω, smooth a metal surface, Hero *Spir.* 1.11, 28.

σμήρινθος, ἡ, = μῆρινθος, Pl. *Lg.* 644e. II. a bird, Hsch.

σμήρισμα, ατος, τό, air-tight fitting: I. tube with another inside it as in a siphon or syringe, Hero *Spir.* 1.6, 2.17. II. tube with another passing through it at right angles, tap, stopcock, ib.2.10: Dim. σμηρι-σμάτιον, τό, ib.1.6.

σμήρη, ἡ, = σεύτλιον, Hsch.

σμήχω, Hp. *Acut.* 65, impf. ἔσμηχον Od.6.226: aor. ἔσμηξα Aret. (v. infr.), Nonn. *D.* 25.331, etc.:—Med. and Pass., σμήχομαι Hp. *Acut.* l.c.: aor. ἐσμήχην (δι-) Ar. *Nu.* 1237: ἐσμηξάμην Hp. *Steril.* 219, *Superf.* 25; pf. part. ἐσμηγμένος Dsc.5.79:—lengthd. form of σμάω, *wipe off* by help of soap or unguent (cf. σμήμα, σμήγμα), wash off, ἐκ κεφαλῆς δ' ἐσμηχεν ἀλὺς χυδόν Od. l.c. 2. clear off by help of lotions or salves, ἀχῶρας, λέπρας, Dsc.1.33, 2.9, etc. b. *purge away*, φλέγμα Aret. *CA* 1.10. II. soap a person, wash him with soap or unguent, Hp. *Acut.* l.c.; *wipe clean*, Lyc.876; ἀσπίδα Babr.76.12: prov., Αἰθίοπα σ. 'wash a blackamoor white', Luc. *Ind.* 28, Zen. 1.46, Diogenian.1.45:—Med. and Pass., wash oneself or get oneself washed with soap or unguent, Hp. *Acut.* l.c.; σμηξάσθω τὴν κεφαλὴν Id. *Steril.* l.c., *Superf.* l.c.; σμηχομένα κρόταφον *wiping her brow clean*, *AP* 6.276 (Antip.); τοὺς ὀδόντας Str.3.4.16; of hair, οὖρφ κυνείφ σμήχου Archig. *ap.* Gal.12.443.

σμίκρ-ασπις, ν. μίκρασπις. -ίξω, sift or bolt very small, Hsch. (Pass.).

σμίκρο-, for all words beginning thus ν. μικρο-. (σμικρολογέομαι, = μικρ-1, Gal. *UP* 11.15; σ[μικρο]λόγος is dub. in *Supp.Epigr.* 4.512 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).)

σμίκρός, σμίκροτης, σμίκρόφθαλμος, ν. μικρ-.

σμίκρυνω, think meanly of, τὰς προτάσεις App. *Mac.* 9.3; cf. μικρύνω.

σμίλα, ἡ, = σμίλη, *AP* 6.62 (Phil.), 295 (Phan.).

σμίλακ-ῖνος [ᾶ], η, ον, of the σμίλαξ, ξύλον Poll.5.32:—also -ειος, α, ον, Theognost. *Can.* 55.

σμιλακτεῖ· φωνὴν ἀποτελεῖ, Hsch.; cf. σμηλακεῖ.

σμίλαξ, older Att. μίλαξ, ἄκος, ἡ (but τοῦ μίλακος Thphr. *HP* 1.10.5):—in Arcadia, *holm-oak*, *Quercus Ilex*, ib.3.16.2; *milax*, Plin. *HN* 16.10. II. = σμίλος, μίλος, γέω, *Taxus baccata*, Pl. *R.* 372b, Dsc.4.79, Plu.2.647f; *milax*, Plin. *HN* 16.51. III. σμ. κηπαία, kidney-bean, *Phaseolus vulgaris*, Dsc.2.146. IV. bindweed, μίλαξ in Thphr. *HP* 1.10.6, Plin. *HN* 24.83, σμίλαξ Thphr. *HP* 3.18.11, 7.8.1; μ. τραχεία rough bindweed, *Smilax aspera*, Dsc.4.142; σμ. τραχεία Ps.-Dsc.4.142; μ. λεία great bindweed, *Convolvulus sepium*, Dsc.4.143; σμ. λεία Ps.-Dsc.4.143.—The σμίλαξ or μίλαξ of Trag. and Com. is prob. *Smilax aspera* (No. iv), cf. E. *Ba.* 108 (lyr.), 703, Ar. *Nu.* 1007; σμ. ἡ πολύφυλλος Eup.14.3, cf. Ar. *Av.* 216 (anap.).

σμίλ-άριον, τό, Dim. of σμίλη, Heliod. *ap.* Orib.44.7.5, Gal.14.785. -εία and -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, carving, Hdn. *Epim.* 127. -εσμα, ατος, τό, a piece of carved work: metaph., σμιλεύματα ἔργων finely carved works, Ar. *Ra.* 819. -εντός, ἡ, ὄν, cut, carved, *AP* 7.411 (Diosc.). -ή, ἡ, knife for cutting or carving, Ar. *Th.* 779, Pl. *R.* 353a, Babr.98.13; *graving tool*, sculptor's chisel, *AP* 7.429 (Alc.); surgeon's knife or lancet (cf. φλεβοτόμος), Luc. *Ind.* 29, Poll.4.181; shoemaker's knife, Pl. *Alc.* 1.129c, Herod.7.119; *vinedresser's pruning-knife*, Gr.5.35.1 (but v. Pl. *R.* 353a); *penknife*, *AP* 6.67 (Jul.), etc.: cf. σμίλα.

σμίλιγλύφος [ῥ], ον, chiselling, τέχνη *Epigr.* Gr.402.3 (Galatia).



σμίλινος [μί] τροχίσκος, pill that acts like a scalpel, Androm.ap. Gal.13.835.

σμίλιον, τό, Dim. of σμίλη, ἱατρικὸν σ. scalpel, Plu.2.60a, cf. S.E. M.9.207, Dsc.Eup.1.44; of a drug producing the same effect, Paul. Aeg.3.23.13, 7.17.12; of an eye-salve, written σμίλιον, Cels.6.6.18. 2. shoemaker's knife, Luc.Gall.26; penknife, written σμηλίον, POxy.326 (i A.D.).

σμίλιωτός, ἡ, ὄν, shaped like a σμίλιον, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.17; written μιλιωτός in Paul.Aeg.6.90. II. = κοπίσκος, a kind of λίβανος, Dsc.1.68.

σμίλος, ἡ, = μίλος, σμίλαξ II, γεω, Call.Fr.100f.48, Nic.Al.611, Dsc.4.70.

σμινδύριδια (sc. ὑποδήματα), τά, a kind of women's shoes, Poll.7.89, Hsch. (Named after Smindyrides of Sybaris, Hdt.6.127.)

Σμίνθεος, ἔως, δ, epith. of Apollo, Il.1.39; either (from Σμίνθος or Σμίνθη a town in the Troad, Hsch., St. Byz.) the Sminthian; or (from σμίνθος) mouse-killer, Sch.ad loc., cf. Str.13.1.48 and 64:—also Σμίνθιος, δ, Ael.NA12.5, Sch.II.1.c.; Σμίνθιος, δ (sc. μῆν), name of a month at Rhodes, IG<sup>2</sup>.1131, 12(1).1068.2, al.; written Ζμ-, ib.1149.8, al.: Σμίνθεια, τά, games at festival of Apollo Σμινθεύς, Μουσ. Σμυρν. 1876 p.125 (Troad).

σμίνθος, δ, mouse (Mysian word, Sch.II.1.39), A.Fr.227, Lyc. 1306, AP9.410 (Tull. Sab.), Str.13.1.48 (where codd. σμίνθιοι):—also σμίνθα, ἡ, Hsch.—Cf. Σμινθεύς.

σμίνθουροι· τὰς οὐρὰς οἱ σαίνοντες, Hsch. σμίντα· παλίουρος, Id. σμίνυη [ῥ], ἡ, two-pronged hoe or mattock, IG<sup>2</sup>.313.128, al., Ar. Nu.1486, 1500, Av.602, Pax 546, Pl.R.370d; σμινύδας in Ar.Fr.402b (Poll.10.173) is prob. an error for σμινύας.

σμίνυον [ῥ], τό, = foreg., prob. l. in Nic.Th.386.

σμηρεύς, a measure of wine in the Libyan Pentapolis, also σμηρεύς, Hsch.

σμιρινθα, ἡ, prob. = σμυρναία, in a list of colours, POxy.1739.6 (ii/iii A.D.).

σμίρις, σμιρίς, σμιρίτης, σμιριτος, v. σμύρις. σμίς· μῦς, Hsch. Σμίσίων, ὦνος, δ, name of a month at Antioch in Pisidia or at Magnesia on the Maeander, Inscr.Magn.81.7, cf. Schwyzer 687 D1 (Chios, vii/vi B.C.).

σμογερόν· σκληρόν, ἐπίβουλον, μοχθηρόν, Hsch. σμοιός, δ, ὄν, Hdn.Gr.1.109; σμοιῶ πρόσωπῳ Anon. (fort. A.Ag.639, ubi στυγνῶ) ap.Hsch.; and σμοῖος, α, ὄν, Theognost.Can.49, = σκυθρωπός; as pr.n., Ar.Ec.846; also μοῖος and σμυός, Hsch. σμοκορδοῦν· τὸ σχηματίζεσθαι τὰς γυναῖκας, Id. σμοκορδους· τοὺς τὰς ὀφρῦς ἐγκοιλους ἔχοντας, Id. σμορδοῦν· συνουσιάζειν, Id. σμόρδωνες, = πόσθωνες, Id. σμόω, = σμώγω, EM721.22, An.Ox.2.407.

σμούγερος, ἡ, ὄν, poet. for μογερός, with pain, painful, A.R.4.1065: Comp., Id.2.374: Adv., Id.4.380; σμυγερόν σμυγερώς S.Ph.166 (anap.), as Bruck for στυγερόν στυγερώς; cf. Sch.ad loc., Hsch., Eust.1463.44:—Hom. has only the compd. Adv. ἐπισμυγερώς (q.v.).

σमुδρός· διάπυρος σίδηρος, Hsch. (i.e. = μύδρος). σμυκτήρ· ὁ μυκτήρ, Id.

σμούλη, ἡ, a fish, Alex.Trall.12; gen. pl. σμύλων (implying σμύλος, δ, s.v.l.) Gr.20.7.1: σμύλλα· σαύρα, Hsch.

σμούλιχη, ἡ, the hole in the yoke in which the pole was inserted, Hsch.

σμούξων, δ, = μύξων, Arist.HA543<sup>b</sup>15 (v.l. μύξ-). σμυός, v. σμοιός.

σμούραϊνα [ῥ], ἡ, = μύραϊνα, Pl.Com.151, Mnesim.4.39, Arist.HA 504<sup>b</sup>34, Agatharch.33; cf. σμύρος.

σμούρίζω, poet. for μυρίζω, κόμας Archil.30 (Pass.).

σμούρις, ἰδος, ἡ, emery-powder, used by lapidaries, Dsc.5.147; σμίρις v.l. in Dsc.1.c., Orib.131.24, Paul.Aeg.7.3 s.v. λίθοι; σμίρις, ἡ, Hsch., Aët.2.26; gen. σμύρεως Orib.15.1.20codd.; cf. ζμυρρία:—also σμυρίτης [ῖτ] λίθος, δ, Lxx Jb.41.7 (v.l. σμυριτος).

σμούρνα, freq. written ζμούρνα as in PSI4.328.2 (iii B.C.), PTeB.35.4 (ii B.C.), PMag.Par.1.781, etc., ἡ, = μύρρα, myrrh, the gum of an Arabian tree, Balsamodendron Myrrha (itself called σμούρνα Apollod. 3.14.4, Ant.Lib.34.5), used for embalming the dead, Hdt.2.40.86, cf. 73, Ev.Jo.19.39; called σμούρνης ἰδρώς by E.Ion 1175; burnt as incense, βωμὸς ἀτμίζων πυρὶ σμούρνης σταλαγμοῦς S.Fr.370; ὑποθυμίζων σ. Hp.Nat.Mul.6; used as an unguent or salve, σμούρνη κατάλειπτος Ar.Eg.1332; σμούρνη ἰώμενοι τὰ ἔλκεα Hdt.7.181; cf. Thphr.HP9.1.2, 9.4.3 and 10, Dsc.1.64, etc. II. Indian bdellium, Balsamodendron Mukul, Arr.An.6.22.4. (The orig. form must have been μύρρα, from Phoen. mōrāh; cf. κιννάμωμον.)

Σμούρνα, Ion. -νη, ἡ, Smyrna, in Ionia, Hom.Epigr.4.6, Mimn.9.6 (where it is called Aeolic, cf. Hdt.1.149):—Σμυρναῖος, α, ὄν, of Smyrna, Pi.Fr.204; Σμυρναῖκός, ἡ, ὄν, Dorio ap.Ath.7.319d, etc.—In Inscr. and Coins freq. written Ζμούρνα, Ζμυρναῖος, IG3.128.14, IGRom.4.1545 (Erythrae), Head Hist.Num. p.593.

σμυρν-αῖος, α, ὄν, of myrrh, AP4.1.29 (Mel.). -εῖον, τό, = σμύρνιον, Nic.Th.848, Al.405. -ιάζω, = sq. 1, dub. in Alex.Trall. 8.2.

-ιάζω, flavour or drug with myrrh, ἐσμυρνιασμένος οἶνος Ev. Marc.15.23. 2. intr., to be like myrrh, Dsc.1.66. -ῖνος, η, ὄν, of myrrh, made from it, ἔλαιον Lxx Es.2.12; μύρον PMag.Lond.46.224. 2. myrrh-coloured, παλλίον ζμ. POxy.1584.18 (ii A.D.). -ιον, τό, Cretan alexanders, Smyrnum perfoliatum, Dsc.3.68, Gal.6.637, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.Epit.138.16. -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, embalming with myrrh, Aët.16.143(153).

σμυρνό-μελαν, ανος, τό, a mixture of ink and myrrh used in magic, only in form ζμυρνό-, PMag.Par.1.815, al., PMag.Osl.1.103: Dim.

-μελάνιον, ib.257 (-μέλανον ib.3.2).

-φόρος, ὄν, bearing myrrh, (sc. γῆ), Str.16.4.4; βασιλεία Id.16.4.25.

σμυρνόω, embalm with myrrh, Cyran.97.

σμούρος, δ, a kind of eel, different from σμούραϊνα, Arist.HA543<sup>a</sup>24.

σμυρτή· σμυρτός, Hsch. σμυστία· ἡ πρόπολις, Lysicrates ap. Hsch.

σμούχω [ῥ], aor. ἐσμούξα (κατ-) Il.9.653, AP5.253 (Paul.Sil.) (simple σμούξαι Hsch.):—Pass., aor. 1 ἐσμούχθην (κατ-) Theoc.8.90; aor. 2 ἐσμούχην [ῥ] (ἀπ-) Luc.DMort.6.3: pf. ἐσμούχμαι (κατ-) Hld.7.21:—burn in a slow, smouldering fire, make a thing smoulder away (cf. κατασμούχω): metaph. of grief, τεῖρ' ὀδύνη σμούχουσα A.R.3.762; κῆρ ἔχει σμούχουσα ib.446:—Pass., smoulder away, Ἰλιος πυρὶ σμούχοιτο Il.22.411; by the fires of love, Mosch.Fr.2.4; by suspicion, Hld. 1.16; πυρετὸς -όμενος Gal.11.25; σμούχονται σάρκες are shrivelled, Aret.SD1.8.

σμούγη· ῥανίς, τὸ τυχόν, Hsch.: also, = βούγλωσσον, Amerias, ib.

σμούγω, smite, cited as etym. of σμῶδιξ, EM721.23.

σμωδικός, ἡ, ὄν, belonging to weals or bruises, φάρμακον a plaster for them, Gal.19.139.

σμῶδιξ, ἡ, weal, swollen bruise, caused by a blow, σ. αἵμα-τόεσσα μεταφρένου ἐξυπανάστη Il.2.267; πυκναὶ δὲ σμῶδιγγες. αἵματι φοινικέσσαι ἀνέδραμον 23.716, cf. Opp.H.2.428.

σμῶνη, ἡ, squall of wind, Hdn.Gr.1.336, EM721.28, al.

σμούχω, rub down, grind down, καὶ σμούχετ' ἀμφοῖν τοῖν γνάθωιν Ar. Pax 1309; σμώξας Nic.Th.530. 2. metaph., attack with abuse, Diodorus ap.Sch.Ar.Th.396.

σοβάρ-εὔομαι, bear oneself pompously, give oneself airs, AP5.272, 279, 11.382.14 (all Agath.). -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, = σοβαρός, σφοδρός, Hsch.

σοβαροβλέφαρος, ὄν, with haughty upraised eyebrows, supercilious, AP5.216 (Paul.Sil.).

σοβ-ἄρος, δ, ὄν, (σοβέω) rushing, violent, ἄνεμος. . φέρεται σ. Ar.Nu. 406; σ. κατέχει αἶθρα Id.Pax 944; ὡς σ. εἰσελήλυθεν ὁ συκοφάντης Id. Pl.872; δ σ. ἡμῖν ἀρτίως καὶ πολεμικός. . κλάει κατακλινείς Men.Pk.52; λίαν ἦν θρασὺς καὶ σ. [δ' Ἔρως] Aristopho 11.5. Adv. -ρῶς, opp. ἡσυχος, ἡρέμα, Ar.Pax 83. II. swaggering, pompous, haughty: of a horse, = γαῦρος, X.Eg.10.17; σ. καὶ ὀλίγως D.59.37; σ. αὐχένες, ὀφρῦες, AP 5.27.91 (both Rufin.); σοβαρὸς τῇ χαίτῃ Luc.Zeux.5; σοβαρὸν γελᾶν Pl.Epigr.4.1, Theoc.20.15. Adv. -ρῶς Plb.3.72.13, Plu.Alc.4. b. proud, λόγος ἀδεεῖς καὶ σ. Id.Pyrrh.18; fearless, dub. in Epicur. Sent.Vat.45. 2. of things, σ. μέλος a rousing tune, Ar.Ach.674; imposing, [στολή] Plu.Alex.45; of a triumphal procession, Id.Sull. 34; σοβαρώτερα τιμῇ at a more impressive price, Ael.NA16.32; σ. ἀναθήματα Id.Fr.67. Adv. -ρῶς ib.70. -ᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of σοβαρός, of bacchanals and courtesans, insolent, capricious, Eur.344, cf. Ph.1.568, 2.266. II. ἡ σοβάς, a kind of dance, Ath.14.629f.

-έω, scare away birds, ἡμεῖς δὲ. . οὐ σοβοῦντος οὐδενὸς ἀνεπτόμεσθ' Ar.Av.34; ἐπειδὴ τουτοῦ σεσοβήκαμεν (just above he had been called στροῦθος) Id.V.211; σ. τὰς ἀλεκτρούνας Pl.Com. 20; οὐ σοβήσεται ἔξω τὰς ὄρνιθας ἀφ' ἡμῶν; Men.167; τέττιγας Arist. HA556<sup>b</sup>14; μύϊας Thphr.Char.25.5; drive along, ὥσπερ αἰπόλιον. . αὐτοὺς τῇ ῥάβδῳ σ. Luc.Cat.3; ἔχοντες ξύλα σοβοῦσι τὴν ὕλην they scare the wood (i.e. beat it so as to put up the birds), Arist.HA620<sup>a</sup>35. 2. generally, drive away, clear away, τὴν κόνιν X.Eg.5.5:—Pass., τὰς ἄλλας φροντίδας. . σεσοβῆσθαι Hp.Ep.12. II. move rapidly or violently (cf. σοβαρός I and κυκλοσοβέω), σ. τὴν κύλικα push about the bottle, Philostr.Jun.Im.3. 2. metaph., ὁ παῖς σοβεί-τω τοῖς ποτηρίοις let him ply [the guests] with cups (cf. πατάσσω II. 2), Amphis 18. 3. metaph. also in Pass., to be agitated, excited, Philostr.VS1.21.5; σεσόβηται ἐρωτικῶς Id.Im.1.8; γυνὴ σεσοβημένη 'forward' (of Opinion personified), Hp.Ep.15; σεσοβημένος οἰστρω AP6.219 (Antip.); σεσ. πρὸς δόξαν all in a fever for glory, Plu.Pomp. 29; σεσ. περί τι Ph.1.131; ῥυθμὸς σεσ. hurried, wild, Longin.41.1; σεσ. κίνησις Ph.2.267. III. intr., walk in a pompous manner, strut, swagger, διὰ τῆς ἀγορᾶς σοβεῖ D.21.158; σοβοῦντες ἐν ὄχλῳ προπομπῶν Plu.Sol.27; μεθ' ὅσης θεραπείας καὶ παρασκευῆς ἐσόβει Alciph.1.38; σόβει ἐς Ἄργος off with you! Luc.DDeor.24.2; σ. παρὰ τὸν Δρύαντα Longus 3.29. (Causative of σέβομαι, q.v.) -η, ἡ, the solid part of a horse's tail, Hippiatr.55; of a bull's tail, Sch. Ptol.Tetr.2. 2. horsehair plume of a helmet, Suid. -ησις, εως, ἡ, agitation, excitement, Plu.2.671f; περί τι ib.286c. 2. v. sq.

-ητρον, τό, fly-flap, οὐρά, σ. τῶν ἐπιποτωμένων v.l. for σόβησις in Ph.2.428.

Σόβος, δ, (σοβέω) = Σάτυρος, Ulp. ad D.21.158 (pl.). σόγκος, δ, = σόγχος I (q.v.). II. in Lat. form, soncus niger, = σόγχος II, Plin.HN22.88.

σογκώδης, ες, like the plant σόγκος, Thphr.HP6.4.5.

σογχίτης [ῖ], ὄν, δ, = ἱεράκιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.64 p.75 Wellm.

σόγχος, δ, sow-thistle, Sonchus aspera, Antiph.226.4; also written

σόγκος, Matro Fr.2.1, Thphr.HP4.6.10, 6.4.3, 8, Nic.Fr.71, Hegesand. 9 (where ἐξογκοῖτ' is a pun on ἐκσογκοῖτ'). II. σ. τρυφερός, milk-weed, Sonchus oleraceus, Ps.-Dsc.2.131.

σοέω, = σεέω, impf. σόει B.16.90: pf. part. Pass. ἐσοσημένον Hsch.; σεσοσημένος restored for σεσοβῆσθαι in Id. s.v. σοιδηύδεις.

σοί, v. σβ. σοιδηύδεις· βάκχαι. ., Hsch. σοίτης· ψίθυρος, ἀλαζών, διάβολος, Id. σοίκιδες· κώνωπες, Id. σοῖο, Ion. gen. of σός, σόν.

σόκκος, δ, lasso, Olymp.Hist. p.457 D.

σολῖνος or -ον, prob. a kind of shoe, IG<sup>2</sup>.1120 (Edict.Diocl.).

σόλιον, τό, slipper, Lat. solea, POxy.741.8 (ii A.D.), PSI3.206.9 (iii A.D.); ζεύγος σολίων Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.6.280; σ. παπύρινα



*POxy.* 1742.6 (iv A.D.). 2. *seat, stool*, Lat. *solium*, *Sammelb.* I.10 (iii A.D.), *POxy.* 1288.16 (iv A.D.); σ. σιδηροῦν *PMasp.* 6 ii 47 (vi A.D.).

**σολοειδής**, *es*, perh. = *θολοειδής*, *dome-shaped*, *δάφνη* *IG* 5(1).258 (Sparta, metr.).

**σολοικ-ία**, *η*, = *σολοικισμός*, *Luc.Salt.* 80; *περὶ σολοικίας*, title of treatise by Ammonius. -*ίζω*, fut. -*ιῶ* A.D. *Synt.* 199.14: -*speak or write incorrectly, commit a solecism*, *φωνῇ Σκυθικῇ σ. speak bad Scythian*, *Hdt.* 4.117; σ. τῇ φωνῇ *D.* 45.30, cf. *Arist.SE* 173<sup>b</sup>20, *Rh.* 1407<sup>b</sup> 18; defined as τῇ λέξει *βαρβαρίζειν*, *Id.SE* 165<sup>b</sup>20; coupled with *βαρβαρίζειν*, *Phld.Rh.* 1.154 S., *Plu.* 2.59f. 2. *to be guilty of an absurdity*, σ. ἐν δόξαις *Epicur.Nat.* 14.9, cf. 10; *περὶ σολοικιστῶν λόγων*, title of treatise by Chrysippus, *Stoic.* 2.6. II. *err against good manners or propriety* in any way (in speech, thought, dress, eating, etc.), *behave boorishly*, *Zeno.Stoic.* 1.23; *περὶ τι* *Plu.* 2.45e; τῇ χειρὶ *Philostr.VS* 1.25.9. -**ισμός**, *δ*, *incorrectness in the use of language, solecism*, *Arist.SE* 173<sup>b</sup>17; *σολοικισμοὶ καὶ βαρβαρισμοὶ* *Phld.Rh.* 1.159 S., cf. *Plu.* 2.73If, *Luc.Vit.Auct.* 23; but *βαρβαρισμός*, *incorrectness in the use of words*, is *distd. fr. σολ.*, *incorrectness in the construction of sentences*, *A.D.Synt.* 198.8, cf. *Phld.Rh.* 1.159 S. 2. *of incorrect reasoning*, *περὶ σολοικισμῶν*, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic.* 2.6; cf. *foreg.* 1.2. II. *awkwardness*, *Plu.* 2.520b (pl.). -**ιστής**, *οὐ*, *δ*, *one who speaks incorrectly, commits solecisms*, title of a dialogue by *Luc.*

**σολοικειδής**, *es*, *solecistic*, *Serv.Dan.* ad *Verg.A.* 10.10, *Eust.* 1752.43: -also -*ώδης*, *es*, *Gal.* 16.511. **σόλοικος**, *ον*, *speaking incorrectly, using broken Greek*, *φθόγγος* *Anacr.* 79; οἱ σόλοικοι *foreigners*, *Hippon.* 46; *βάρβαρον ἢ σ. τι* *M.Ant.* 1.10. II. *metaph., erring against good manners, awkward, in bad taste*, τῷ τρόπῳ *X.Cyr.* 8.3.21 (*Comp.*), cf. *Arist.Rh.* 1391<sup>a</sup>4, *Cic.Att.* 14.6.2, *Plu.* 2.817b; *σολοικότερον*, c. inf., it would be *clumsy, absurd*, *Hp.Fract.* 15. Adv. -*ως* *rudely*, σ. *κεκομμένοι*, of coins, *Zeno.Stoic.* 1.23. (Said to come from the corruption of the Attic dialect among the Athenian colonists of Σόλοι in Cilicia, *Str.* 14.2.28, *D.L.* 1.51.) **σολοικοφάνης**, *es*, *like a solecism, σχηματισμοὶ* *D.H.Din.* 8, cf. *Gal.* 16.512, *Serv.* ad *Verg.A.* 4.355. Adv. -*ως* *Eust.* 630.46. **σολοιτύπος** [ῥ], *ον*, *hammering a mass of iron* (σόλος), *Hsch.* II. *forged at Soli* in Cyprus, *χαλκός* *Id.*

**σολόμη**, *corrupt word* in *Hp.Mul.* 1.109 (γολόμης (gen.) cod. θ). **Σολομωνιακός** λίθος, *δ*, *Solomon's stone*, ingredient in a prescription, *Hippiatr.* 130.135. **σόλος**, *δ*, *mass or lump of iron*, used in throwing, *σόλον αὐτοχώνον* *Il.* 23.826, cf. 839, 844, *Eumel.* 9, *CIG* 1541 (Olympia), *Sosith.* 3.2; distinguished (but not clearly) from the δίσκος by *Sch.* *Il.* 2.774, 23.826; in μέγαν περιγέα πέτρων, . . . σόλον *Ἀρεος*, *A.R.* 3.1366, σόλος seems = δίσκος, cf. *Nic.Th.* 905 (et *Sch.*), *Q.S.* 4.436. **Σόλων**, *ωνος*, *δ*, *Solon*, *Hdt.* 1.29, etc. II. *a throw at dice*, *Eub.* 57.6.

**σομφ-όμοι**, *become spongy*, *Aët.* 7.6. -*ός*, *ή*, *όν*, *spongy, porous*, σ. οἶον *σπογγία* *Hp.Loc.Hom.* 2; of pumice-stone, *Alex.* 124.10; ἡ γλῶττα σὰρξ μανή καὶ σ. *Arist.HA* 492<sup>b</sup>33; freq. of the lungs, *ib.* 496<sup>b</sup> 3, *Resp.* 478<sup>a</sup>13, al., cf. *Clidem.ap.Thphr.Sens.* 38; *σομφή* σάρξ, of fish, *Archestr.Fr.* 14; of ground, χώρα σ. καὶ ὑπαντρος *Arist.Mete.* 366<sup>a</sup>25, cf. 352<sup>b</sup>10. II. *metaph. of sound, unresonant, σομφὸν φθέγγεσθαι*, of persons with polypus in the nose, *Hp.Morb.* 2.33; *σομφὸν ἐμπνεύσας*, of a flute-player, blowing thickly, *huskily*, *D.H.Comp.* 11, cf. *Alex.Aphr.* in *Top.* 329.28; half-way between *λευκός* and μέλας in sounds, as *φαῖός* is in colours, *Arist.Top.* 106<sup>b</sup>7. III. *σομφός*, *δ*, = *κολοκυνθίς*, *Plin.HN* 20.13. -*ότης*, *ητος*, *ή*, *sponginess, porosity*, τοῦ πλεῦμονος *Arist.PA* 669<sup>a</sup>16. -*ώδης*, *es*, of *spongy, porous nature*, *Thphr.HP* 9.14.1: *Comp.*, *Pall.* in *Hp.Fract.* 12.283 *Chart.*

**σωναρόν**, *ῥωμαλέον*, *Hsch.* (fort. *σοβ-* vel *σθεν-*). **σόςος**, *η*, *ον*, *Ep.* and *Ion.* form of *σῶος*, *σῶς*: v. *σῶς*. **σορδισμός**, τὸ μὴ καθαρῶς διαλέγεσθαι ἦτοι ἐλληνίζειν, *Id.*; cf. *σαρδισμός*. **σορεῖον** or **σόρειον**, v. *σορίδιον*.

**σορέλλη**, nickname of an old man, with one foot in the grave (cf. *σοροδαίμων*, *σορόπληκτος*), *Ar.Fr.* 198. **σορίδιον**, τό, *Dim.* of *σορός*, *Hierocl.Facet.* 97; also *σορεῖον* or *σόρειον*, τό, *IG* 12(8).553, 556 (Thasos); *σόριον*, τό, *CIG* 2846.10 (Aphrodisias). **σόρνιξα**, *εὐζωμον*, *Hsch.* **σορόα**, *παλιούρου εἶδος*, *Id.* (*παλιούρου* cod.).

**σορο-δαίμων**, *ωνος*, *δ*, *ή*, a nickname of one on the brink of the grave, an old ghost, *Com.Adesp.* 1151, cf. *Plu.* 2.13b. -**εργός**, *όν*, *coffin-making*, τέχνης κανονίσματα *Man.* 4.191. -**πηγός**, *δ*, (πήγνυμι) *coffin-maker*, *Ar.Nu.* 846, *APII.* 122 (*Callieter?*), 123 (*Hedyl.*): -**πήγιον**, τό, *his workshop*, *Poll.* 7.160. -**πληκτος**, *ον*, and -**πλήξ**, *πλήγος*, *δ*, *ή*, = *σοροδαίμων*, *Eust.* 1431.43. -**ποιός**, *δ*, *coffin-maker*, *Poll.* 10.150.

**σορός**, *ή*, *vessel for holding human remains, cinerary urn*, ὥς δὲ καὶ ὁστέα νῶϊν ὁμῇ σ. ἀμφικαλύπτοι *Il.* 23.91; *coffin*, *Hdt.* 1.68, 2.78, *Ar.Ach.* 691, *Lys.* 600, etc.; of stone, *Thphr.Ign.* 46, *Dsc.* 5.124: *prov.*, τὸν ἕτερον πόδα ἐν τῇ σ. ἔχειν *Luc.Herm.* 78; *bier*, *Ev.Luc.* 7.14, *PLond.* 1.121.236 (iii A.D.). II. as nickname of an old man or woman, *Ar.V.* 1365, *Macho.ap.Ath.* 13.580c. III. *αἰ δημόσια* σ. *dub. sens.* in *PLips.* 86.11 (iv A.D.).

**σορώτιον**, τό, *cerecloth*, *PHib.* 1.67.14, al. (iii B.C.). **σορωνίς**, *ἐλάτη παλαιά*, *Hsch.* (fort. *σαρωνίς*).

**σός**, *ή*, *όν*, possessive Adj. of 2 pers. sg. (σύ), the alternative *Ep.* and *Dor.* form being *τεός* (q.v.), *thy, thine*, *Il.* 8.420, etc.; *Ep.* gen. *σοῖο* *Od.* 15.511; σ. *δέμας*, σ. *ἔργον*, *λέχος* σ., etc., *A.Pr.* 146 (lyr.), 635, 557 (lyr.), etc.; σ. *ἐταῖρος* a friend of yours, *Pl.Ly.* 204a, etc.: with the Art.,

τὸ σὸν γέρας *Il.* 1.185, cf. 207, al., and so freq. in *Att.*, *δέμας* τὸ σ., τὸ σ. *κάρα*, etc., *A.Pr.* 1019, *Ag.* 1615, etc. (but never so when it serves as predicate, οὐ σ. τόδ' ἐστὶ τοῦργον *S.El.* 296; *πάτερ*, σός εἰμι *Id.Ant.* 635); σ. *ἔργον* c. inf., 'tis thy business to., *ἔργον* ἤδη σ. τὰ λοιπὰ ὑπηρετεῖν *Id.Ph.* 15; σὸν [ἐστὶ] alone, σ. δ' αὖ τὸ σιγᾶν *A.Th.* 232, cf. *S.El.* 1470; σὴ μὲν ἐγώ, σὰ δὲ πάντα *thine* am I, *thine* are all things, *Call.Del.* 219. 2. without a Subst., *thine*, εἰ ἐτέον γε σός εἰμι *thy son*, *Od.* 9.529, cf. *E.Hel.* 226 (lyr.); σὺ μὲν ἀπάγου τὴν σ. *X.Cyr.* 3.1.37; οἱ σ. *thy kinsfolk, people*, *S.OT* 1448, etc.: also sg., *your agent or servant*, *PFay.* 123.5 (i/ii A.D.): τὸ σ. *what concerns thee, thy interest, advantage*, *S.El.* 251, *Aj.* 1313; *thy words, thy purpose*, *ib.* 99, 1401, etc.; τὰ σ. *thy property*, ἐπὶ σοῖσι καθήμενος *Od.* 2.369, cf. *X.Mem.* 2.3.12, *Ev.Luc.* 6.30; εὖ φρονῶ τὰ σ. *thy interests*, *S.Aj.* 491; καὶ σὲ καὶ τὰ σ. *Id.El.* 522, etc. 3. with a gen. added, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς ἔργα *Il.* 6.490; τὰ σ' αὐτοῦ κῆδε(α) *Od.* 14.185; σῶ δ' αὐτοῦ κράτι 2.218; τοῖς σοῖσιν αὐτοῦ *S.OT* 416; τὸ σὸν μόνης δώρημα *Id.Tr.* 775; τὸν σ. τοῦ πρέσβους [ὀφθαλμόν] *Ar.Ach.* 93.

II. *objective, of or for thee*, σὴ ποθῇ *Il.* 19.321; σ. *τε πόθος* σ. *τε μήδεα* *Od.* 11.202; σὴ προμηθία *S.OC* 332; *προνοία* τῇ *τε* σ. *κἀμῇ* *E.Andr.* 660; *εὐνοία* τῇ σ. *Pl.Grg.* 486a.

**σόςσος**, *ή* *διόπτρα*, καὶ τὸ σταδιαῖον διάστημα, *Hsch.* **σοῦ**, gen. of *σύ*; also of *σός*. (In *Hom.* only the latter.) **σοῦ**, *σοῦ*, *shoo! shoo!*, a cry to scare away birds, *Ar.V.* 209. **σουβίτυλλος**, *δ*, a kind of cake, *Lat. savillus*, *Chrysipp.* *Tyan.ap.* *Ath.* 14.647d.

**σουβλ-ίζω**, *pierce*, *Suid.* s.v. *πείρω*. -**ίον**, τό, and -**ίν**, τό, = *Lat. subula*, *Gloss.*

**σοῦβος**, *δ*, an unknown animal, *Opp.C.* 2.382, *An.Ox.* 4.267.

**σουβρίκιον**, *subricula*, *Gloss.*

**σουβρίκομαφόρτιον**, τό, *outer veil*, *POxy.* 905.7 (ii A.D.).

**σουβρίκοπάλλιον**, τό, *outer cloak*, *BGU* 327.7 (ii A.D.); written

**σουρικο-**, *POxy.* 921.4 (iii A.D.).

**σουβρικός**, *superaria*, *Gloss.*

**σουγχίνος**, *δ*, = *sucinum*, *amber*, *Gr.* 15.1.29: cf. *σοῦκινος*.

**σουδάριον**, τό, = *Lat. sudarium*, *towel*, *napkin*, *Ev.Luc.* 19.20, *Ev.* *Jo.* 11.44, *CPR* 1.27.7 (ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.* 7.417 (*Dura*), *Poll.* 7.71; σ. *δολιχόν* *PMag.Osl.* 1.269 (iv A.D.).

**σοῦκίνος**, *η*, *ον*, *made of amber* (*Lat. sucinum*), *Artem.* 2.5 (v.1. *σούνιχοι*): cf. *σουγχίνος*, *σοῦχινον*. II. *σοῦκινος* *εὐνοῦχος*, *Hsch.*

**σοῦκλαι**, *φοινικοβάλανοι*, *Hsch.* **σοῦμαι**, v. *σεύω*: cf. *ἀπεσσοῦα*.

**σουμμαρούδης**, *ον*, *δ*, = *Lat. summarudis*, *Supp.Epigr.* 6.60 (*An-cyra*).

**σοῦμωρος**, *κεχορτασμένος*, *πλήρης*, *Hsch.*

**σοῦνεκα**, *Att. crasis* for *σοῦ ἔνεκα*, *S.Ph.* 554 (*Aurat.* *σοῦ νέα*).

**σουνεπτάσθαι**, *συνακολουθεῖν*, *Hsch.*

**Σουνιάρατος** [ἄρ], *ον*, (*Σούνιον*) *worshipped at Sunium*, *Ποσειδῶν*

*Ar.Eg.* 560 (lyr.); parodied in *Av.* 868, *Σουνιέρακος Hawk of Sunium*.

**Σούνιον**, τό, *Sunium*, the southern headland of Attica, *Od.* 3.278, etc.: -*Adj.* *Σουνιακός*, *ή*, *όν*, *Hdt.* 4.99; *pecul. fem.* -*νιάς*, *ἄδος*, *D.P.* 511: -*Σουνιεύς*, *ἑως* (ῶς), *δ*, pl. *Σουνιεύς* (ῆς), a man of *Sunium*, *Pl.* *Th.* 144c, *Anaxandr.* 4.

**σοῦρίζει**, *Att. crasis* for *σοι δρίζει*, *A.Ch.* 927.

**σοῦς**, *δ*, *upward motion*, a Democritean term, *Arist.Cael.* 313<sup>b</sup>5; *Lacon.* for ἡ ταχεῖα ὁρμή, acc. to *Pl.Cra.* 412b. (From \**σόφος*, cf. *σεύω*, *σοῦμαι*.)

**σοῦσθαι**, *σοῦσθε*, *σοῦσθω*, v. *σεύω*.

**Σουσι-γενής**, *es*, *born at Susa*, *A.Pers.* 644 (lyr.).

**σοῦσίνος**, *η*, *ον*, (*σοῦσον*) of lilies, [ἔλαιον] *Hp.Nat.Mul.* 32.74;

with ἔλαιον expressed, *Edict.Diod.Delph.* 13; cf. *Thphr.Od.* 27, *Dsc.* 1.52, *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 10.25.2: -*σοῦσινον*, = *κρίνον*, *Dsc.* 3.102.

**σοῦσον**, τό, *lily*, = *κρίνον*, *Aristobulus* and *Chares.ap.Ath.* 12.513f,

*dub.* in *Arist.Mir.* 838<sup>a</sup>23 (*Phoen.* and *Phrygian* word, acc. to *Zonar.*; cf. *Hebr. shúshan*; *σασά* *Syrian* acc. to *Ps.-Dsc.* 3.102). II. **Σοῦσα**,

τά, *Susa*, in the province of Susiana or Shushan, *Hdt.* 1.188; the winter and spring residence of the King of Persia, *Id.* 5.52, *X.Cyr.* 8.

6.22, *An.* 3.5.15: -*Σούσιος*, *δ*, a man of *Susa*, *Id.Cyr.* 5.1.2: -*Σουσίς*,

*idos*, *ή*, the province of *Susa*, *A.Pers.* 119, 557 (s.v.1.) (*Σ. γυνή* a woman of *Susa*, *X.Cyr.* 4.6.11); also *Σουσιάδες πέτραι* *D.S.* 17.68; and *Σουσια-*

*νή*, *ή*, *Id.* 2.2. (Derived from *σοῦσον* acc. to *St.Byz.* (*σοῦσαν* codd.).)

**σοῦστί**, *Att. crasis* for *σοι ἐστί*, *A.Eu.* 913, *Ar.Ach.* 339. **σοῦνται**,

*σοῦνται*, v. *σεύω*.

**σοῦχινον**, τό, *amber*, *Aët.* 2.35: cf. *σοῦκινος*.

**σοῦχος**, *δ*, name of the crocodile in one part of Egypt, *Str.* 17.1.

38, *Dam.Isid.* 99; as pr.n. of the crocodile god of the Fayûm, *PTeb.*

60.9 (ii B.C.), etc.: *Σουχιεῖον*, τό, *his temple*, *ib.* 86.35 (ii B.C.), al.

**σοφία**, *Ion.* -*ίη*, *ή*, prop. *cleverness or skill* in handicraft and art,

as in carpentry, *τέκτωνος*, ὅς ῥά τε πάσης εὖ εἰδῇ σ. *Il.* 15.412; of the

Telchines, *Pi.O.* 7.53; ἡ ἐντεχνος σ., of *Hephaestus* and *Athena*,

*Pl.Pr.* 321d; of *Daedalus* and *Palamedes*, *X.Mem.* 4.2.33, cf. 1.4.2;

in music and singing, *τέχνη καὶ σ. h.Merc.* 483, cf. 511; in poetry,

*Sol.* 13.52, *Pi.O.* 1.117, *Ar.Ra.* 882, *X.An.* 1.2.8, etc.; in driving, *Pl.*

*Thg.* 123c; in medicine or surgery, *Pi.P.* 3.54; in divination, *S.OT*

502 (lyr.); *δυσθανατῶν ὑπὸ σοφίας εἰς γῆρας ἀφίκετο* *Pl.R.* 406b; σ.

*δημηγορικῇ*, *δικανικῇ*, *ib.* 365d; ἡ περὶ Ὀμήρου σ. *Id.Ion.* 542a; οὐ σοφία

ἀλλὰ φύσει ποιεῖν *Id.Ap.* 22b; *σημαίνοντες τὴν σ.*, . . . ὅτι ἀρετὴ τέχνης

ἐστίν *Arist.EN* 1141<sup>a</sup>12: rare in pl., *Pi.O.* 9.107, *Ar.Ra.* 676 (lyr.),

*IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.522 (vase, v.B.C.). 2. *skill* in matters of common life, *sound*

*judgement, intelligence, practical wisdom*, etc., such as was attributed

to the seven sages, like *φρόνησις*, *Thgn.* 790, 876, 1074, *Hdt.* 1.30.60; ἡ

τῶν δεινῶν σ., opp. *ἀμαθία*, *Pl.Pr.* 360d; τὴν τότε καλουμένην σ., οὔσαν δὲ



δεινότητα πολιτικὴν καὶ δραστήριον σύνεσιν Plu. *Them.* 2; also, *cunning, shrewdness, craft*, Hdt. 1.68, etc.; τὸ λοιδορῆσαι θεοὺς ἐχθρὰ σ. Pi. O. 9.38. 3. *learning, wisdom, μείζω τινὰ ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπον σοφίαν σοφοί* Pl. *Ar.* 20e; opp. ἀμαθία, ib. 22e; freq. in E., e.g. μόριμα... οὐ σοφία τις ἀπώσεται Heracl. 615 (lyr.); τὸ σοφὸν οὐ σοφία (v. σοφός 1.3) Ba. 395 (lyr.), etc.; freq. in Arist., *speculative wisdom*, EN 1141<sup>a</sup> 19, *Metaph.* 982<sup>a</sup> 2, 995<sup>b</sup> 12 (pl.), 1059<sup>a</sup> 18; defined as θέλων τε καὶ ἀνθρωπίνων ἐπιστήμη, *Stoic.* 2.15; but also of *natural philosophy and mathematics*, σ. τις καὶ ἡ φυσικὴ Arist. *Metaph.* 1005<sup>b</sup> 1, cf. 1061<sup>b</sup> 33. 4. among the Jews, ἀρχὴ σοφίας φόβος Κυρίου Lxx *Pr.* 1.7, cf. *Jb.* 28.28, al.; Σοφία, recognized first as an attribute of God, was later identified with the Spirit of God, cf. Lxx *Pr.* 8 with Si. 24sq. 5. later as a title, ἡ ὑμετέρα, ἡ ὑμῶν σ., *POxy.* 1165.6, *PSI.* 790.14 (both vi A.D.).

**σοφισβόλος**, *on, stuprid*, τὴν κεφαλὴν σοφισβόλον (-βωλον Pap.) ἔχω *POxy.* 1873 (v A.D.).

**σοφ-ίζω**, *make wise, instruct*, Lxx *Ps.* 18(19).8; τινὰ εἰς σωτηρίαν 2 *Ep.* Ti. 3.15. 2. Pass., *become or be clever or skilled in a thing*, c. gen. rei, ναυτιλίας σεσοφισμένος *skilled in seamanship*, Hes. *Op.* 649; Μοῖσαι σεσοφισμένοι *Ibyc. Oxy.* 1790.23; so ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι σ. X. *Cyn.* 13.6: abs., *to become or be wise*, freq. in Lxx, *Ec.* 7.24(23), al.; βέλτερος ἀλκήμετος ἐφ' σεσοφισμένους ἀνὴρ Ps.-Phoc. 130. 3. Med., *teach oneself, learn, ἐσοφισατο* ὅτι... he became aware that... Lxx 1 Ki. 3.8. II. Med. **σοφίζομαι**, with aor. Med. and pf. Pass. (v. infr.), *practise an art*, Thgn. 19, *IG* 12.678; *play subtle tricks, deal subtly*, E. *IA* 744, D. 18.227, etc.; οὐδὲν σοφίζομεσθα τοῖσι δαίμοσι *we use no subtleties in dealing with the gods*, E. *Ba.* 200; *to be scientific, speculate*, περὶ τὸ ὄνομα Pl. *R.* 509d, cf. *Plt.* 209b, Muson. *Fr.* 3 p. 12 H., etc.; σοφίζομενος φάναι *to say rationalistically*, Pl. *Phdr.* 229c; καίπερ οὕτω τούτου σεσοφισμένου though he has dealt thus craftily, D. 29.28; σοφισσασθαι πρὸς τι *to use fraud for an end*, Plb. 6.58.12; οἱ ἡττοὶ σοφίζομενοι ἔστιν οἱ ἀμαρτάνουσι *when they deal in subtleties*, Hp. *Fract.* 1; οἱ μυθικῶς σοφ. Arist. *Metaph.* 1000<sup>a</sup> 18, cf. *HA* 582<sup>a</sup> 35, D. 35.56; σ. πρὸς τὸν νόμον *evade it*, Plu. *Dem.* 27. 2. c. acc. rei, *devise cleverly or skilfully*, Hdt. 2.66, 8.27, cf. 1.80; καινὰς ιδέας σοφίζεσθαι *Ar. Nu.* 547; χαρίεντα καὶ σοφά Id. *Av.* 1401; ἀλλότρια σ. *meddle with other men's craft*, Id. *Eq.* 299; with internal acc., ἀνόητα σ. *exercise one's skill without nous*, Pl. *Hp. Ma.* 283a, cf. X. *Mem.* 1.2.46; ὅσα... σοφίζονται πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Arist. *Pol.* 1297<sup>a</sup> 14; ἀλλ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο δεῖ σοφισθῆναι *this is the very thing one must gain by craft*, S. *Ph.* 77; οἶνον ἀπὸ τῶν φοινίκων σ. *make spurious wine*, Philostr. *VA* 2.6; πορφύραν παρὰ τῆς κόχλου Id. *Her.* 19.15:—Pass., σεσοφισμένοι μῦθοι *craftily devised*, 2 *Ep.* *Pet.* 1.16. b. σ. νόμον *evade it*, Philostr. *VA* 2.40, cf. Ael. *VH* 2.41, Palaeph. 50, *OGI* 383.208 (Commagene, i B.C.). 3. c. acc. pers., *deceive, τὸν Τίτον J. BJ* 4.2.3; μὴ με σοφίζω *Ar.* 12.25 (Stat. *Flacc.*); τὸν δῆμον Hdn. 7.10.7; also σ. τὴν αἴσθησιν *Aret. SD* 1.15. 4. 'counter' by a device, σοφίζεται τὴν βίαν τοῦ μηχανήματος *J. BJ* 3.7.20. —ισμα, ατος, τό, *acquired skill, method*, in medicine, Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 41. II. *clever device, ingenious contrivance*, Pi. O. 13.17 (pl.); σ. μηχανᾶσθαι Hdt. 3.85; σ. καὶ μηχαναί ib. 152; ἀριθμὸν ἐξοχὸν σοφισμάτων *A. Pr.* 459; οὐκ ἔχω σ. ὅτφ... πημονῆς ἀπαλλαγῶ ib. 470; μὴ... κακχέω τὸ πᾶν σ. S. *Ph.* 14; τὸ Θεσσαλὸν σ. *a trick in fighting*, v. Θεσσαλός; πολλαῖσι μορφαῖς οἱ θεοὶ σοφισμάτων σφάλλουσιν ἡμᾶς E. *Fr.* 972; τέχνηαι... καὶ σ. *Ar. Pl.* 160; τὸ γὰρ σ. δημοτικόν Id. *Nu.* 205; πρὸς μὲν Σωκράτη... τὸ σ. μοι οὐδέν Pl. *Smpr.* 214a; τὸ σ. τὸ τοῦ δρεπάνου Id. *La.* 183d. 2. in less good sense, *sly trick, artifice, δίκην δοῦναι σ. κακῶν E. Ba.* 489, cf. *Hec.* 258; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς ταῦτα παρόντα σ. Th. 6.77, cf. D. 35.2; *stage-trick, claptrap*, *Ar. Ra.* 17, 872, 1104; of *tricks in government*, Arist. *Pol.* 1297<sup>a</sup> 35, 1308<sup>a</sup> 2; in cookery, X. *Hier.* 1.23 (pl.). 3. *captious argument, quibble, sophism*, Pl. *R.* 496a, D. 25.18, *Epicur. Nat.* 28.9, etc.; περὶ σοφισμάτων, title of work by Chrysippus; σ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς Longin. 17.2; opp. a true logical argument (φιλοσόφημα, ἐπιχείρημα), Arist. *Top.* 162<sup>a</sup> 16:—*Ar.* calls a person σόφισμ' ὄλον, *Av.* 431, cf. *Ath.* 1.11b. —ισματικός, ἡ, ὄν, *sophistical*, of a person, Gell. 18.13 (v.l.). —ισματίον, τό, Dim. of σόφισμα, *Arr. Epict.* 2.18.17, *Luc. Par.* 43. —ισματώδης, ες, *sophistical*, Arist. *Top.* 158<sup>a</sup> 35, *Procl. in Prm.* p. 954 S. —ισμός, ὁ, = σόφισμα, *Simp. in Ph.* 1020.11.

**σοφισ-τεία**, ἡ, *sophistry*, D.S. 12.53, Plu. 2.78f, D.L. 2.113, etc.; opp. σοφία, *Ph.* 1.10; σ. *μαντική*, of Balaam, ib. 609; title of work by Hermagoras of Amphipolis, *Stoic.* 1.102: acc. to Poll. 4.50, a barbarism. —τέον, *one must contrive, ὅπως ἂν...* Arist. *Pol.* 1319<sup>b</sup> 25. —τεύμα, ατος, τό, = σόφισμα, *Oenom. ap. Eus. PE* 6.7. —τεύω, *play the sophist, deal or argue as one*, D. 61.48, Arist. *SE* 165<sup>a</sup> 28, *Epicur. Nat.* 14.6; *occupy oneself with academic pursuits*, *Cic. Att.* 2.9.3, 9.9.1; *practise the profession of sophist*, *Epicur. Fr.* 172. 2. *give lectures*, as the Sophists did, esp. in Rhetoric, Plu. *Luc.* 22, *Caes.* 3, etc.; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ Id. 2.1047f: c. acc. cogn., σ. τὰ ῥητορικά *lecture in rhetoric*, *Phld. Rh.* 1.223 S., *Str.* 13.1.66. II. trans., *devise artfully*, τι Hld. 6.9: also, *conceal artfully, dissemble*, τὸν ἔρωτα Id. 1.10. —τήριον, τό, *school of sophistry*, *Oenom. ap. Eus. PE* 5.25. —τής, οὔ, ὁ, *master of one's craft, adept, expert*, of diviners, Hdt. 2.49; of poets, μελέταν σοφισταῖς πρόσβαλον *Pi.* I.5(4).28, cf. *Cratin.* 2; of musicians, σοφιστής... παραπαίων χέλυν *A. Fr.* 314, cf. *Eup.* 447, *Pl. Com.* 140; σοφιστὴ Ὀρηκί (sc. *Thamyris*) *E. Rh.* 924, cf. *Ath.* 14.632c: with modal words added, οἱ σ. τῶν ἱερῶν μελῶν *Ael. NA* 11.1; of the Creator of the universe (ὁ δημιουργός), πάνν θαυμαστὸν λέγεις σ. *Pl. R.* 596d; of cooks, εἰς τοὺς σ. τὸν μάγειρον ἐγγράφω *Alex.* 149.14, cf. *Euphro* 1.11; οἱ τὴν ἱππείαν σ. *skilled in...*, *Ael. NA* 13.9: metaph., σ. πημάτων *deviser, contriver of pains*, *E. Heracl.* 993:—then, 2. *wise, prudent,*

or *statesmanlike man*, in which sense the seven Sages are called σοφισταί, Hdt. 1.29, cf. *Isoc.* 15.235, *Arist. Fr.* 5, D. 61.50; of Pythagoras, Hdt. 4.95; of natural philosophers, *Hp. VM* 20; of Isocrates and Plato, D.H. *Comp.* 25; of the Βραχυᾶνες, *Arr. An.* 6.16.5, cf. *γυμνο-σοφισταί*; freq. with a slightly iron. sense, *ἵνα μάθῃ σ. ὦν Διὸς νωθέστερος A. Pr.* 62, cf. 944; ψυχὴ... κρείσσω σοφιστοῦ παντὸς εὐρέτις *S. Fr.* 101, cf. *E. Hipp.* 921: prov., *μισῶ σοφιστὴν ὅστις οὐχ αὐτῷ σοφός Id. Fr.* 905: of the philosophic sage, *Aristid.* 2.311 J. II. from late v B.C., a *Sophist*, i.e. one who gave lessons in grammar, rhetoric, politics, mathematics, for money, such as Prodicus, Gorgias, Protagoras, τὴν σοφίαν τοὺς ἀργυρίου τῷ βουλομένῳ πωλοῦντας σοφιστὰς ἀποκαλοῦσιν *X. Mem.* 1.6.13, cf. *Cyn.* 13.8, *Th.* 3.38, *Pl. Prt.* 313c, *Euthd.* 271c, *La.* 186c, *Men.* 85b, *Isoc.* 15.148, *Arist. SE* 165<sup>a</sup> 22; σ. ἄχρηστοι καὶ βίου δεόμενοι *Lys.* 33.3; but sts. even of Socrates (though he did not teach for money), *Aeschin.* 1.173; so of Christ, *Luc. Peregr.* 13: hence (from the ill repute of the professed sophists at Athens), 2. *sophist* (in bad sense), *quibbler, cheat*, *Ar. Nu.* 331, 1111, al., *Pl. Sph.* 268d; γόητα καὶ σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζων *D.* 18.276. 3. later of the ῥήτορες, *Professors of Rhetoric*, and *prose writers* of the Empire, such as Philostratus and Libanius, *Suid.*; Ἀπολλωνίδη σοφιστῇ *PLips.* 97 x 18 (iv A.D.); freq. as a title in epitaphs, *IG* 3.625, 637, 680, 775, 14.935. —τιάω, *play the sophist*, *Eubulid.* 1, *Plu.* 2.42a, 545c. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for a sophist*, *βίος Pl. Phdr.* 248e; τὸ σ. γένος the class of sophists, *Id. Sph.* 224c; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *sophistry*, ib. 224d, al. 2. *sophistical*, μὴ σ. ποιεῖν ἀλλὰ σοφοῦς *X. Cyn.* 13.7; ἐροῦμεν σοφὸν ἢ σ.; *Pl. Sph.* 268b; σ. λόγος *fallacy*, *Arist. Pol.* 1307<sup>b</sup> 36; περὶ σ. ἐλέγχων, title of work by Arist. *Adv.* —κῶς *Pl. Th.* 154e, *Arist. Rh.* 1419<sup>a</sup> 14.

**σοφιστορήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = σοφιστής καὶ ῥήτωρ, *Tz. H.* 11.189. **σοφίστρια**, ἡ, fem. of σοφιστής, coined by *Pl. Euthd.* 297c.

**Σοφοκλής**, *Ar. Ra.* 787, *Pax* 695, contr. **Σοφοκλῆς**, *IG* 12.202.36, 22.2325.5, *Th.* 4.3, ὁ; gen. εἰς *Ar. Pax* 697; poet. also εἰς *AP* 7.22.1 (Simm.), 37.1 (Diosc.); acc. εἰς ib. 21.1 (Simm.); ἡ (v.l. ἦν) *Epigr.* in *Vit. Soph.*:—*Sophocles*:—Adj. **Σοφόκλειος**, α, *on*, *D.H. Comp.* 9.

**σοφόνους**, *on*, contr. —*vous*, *on*, *wise-minded*, *Luc. Rh. Pr.* 17.

**σοφός**, ἡ, ὄν, *skilled in any handicraft or art, clever*, ἄρματηλάτας σ. *Pi. P.* 5.115, cf. *N.* 7.17; κυβερνήτης *A. Supp.* 770; μάντις *Id. Th.* 382; οἰωνοθέτας *S. OT* 484 (lyr.); of a sculptor, *E. Fr.* 372; even of hedgers and ditchers, *Margites Fr.* 2; but in this sense mostly of poets and musicians, *Pi. O.* 1.9, *P.* 1.42, 3.113; ἐν κιθάρα σ. *E. IT* 1238 (lyr.), cf. *Ar. Ra.* 896 (lyr.), etc.; τὴν τέχνην —ώτερος ib. 766; περὶ τι *Pl. Lg.* 696c; γλώσση σ. *S. Fr.* 88.10; σοφὸς ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυᾶ, μαθόντες δὲ λάβροι *Pi. O.* 2.86. 2. *clever in practical matters, wise, prudent*, ὁ χρησίμ' εἰδὼς, οὐχ ὁ πόλλ' εἰδὼς, σ. *A. Fr.* 390; esp. *statesmanlike*, in which sense the seven Sages were so called, *Dicaearch.* ap. *D.L.* 1.40: hence, *shrewd, worldly-wise*, *Thgn.* 120, *Pi. I.* 2.12, *Hdt.* 3.85; σ. ἄνδρες εἰσὶ Θεσσαλοῖ *Id.* 7.130; σ. παλαιστής..., ἀλλὰ καὶ σοφαὶ γνῶμαι... ἐμποδίζονται *S. Ph.* 431, cf. 440, *Aj.* 1374; πολλὰ σ. *A. Ag.* 1295; ἂν δέι σ. *E. Ba.* 655 sq.; τῶν λεγομένων πονηρῶν μὲν, σοφῶν δὲ *Pl. R.* 519a; also σοφαὶ πραπίδες *Pi. O.* 11(10).10; φύσις *Ar. V.* 1282: even of animals, *X. Cyn.* 3.7 (Comp.), 6.13 (Sup.); σ. *πειθῶ* *Pi. P.* 9.39 codd. (σοφοῖς Bgk.); εὐβουλία *A. Pr.* 1038: τὸ σ. *my little trick*, *Pl. R.* 502d; your clever notion, *Id. Euthd.* 293d; τὰπ' ἐμοὶ σοφά, δάκρυα *my tears, all the resources that I have*, *E. IA* 1214; εἰ δίκαια, τῶν σοφῶν κρείσσω τὰδε better than all craft, *S. Ph.* 1246; σοφόν [ἐστὶ] c. inf., *E. Hec.* 228. b. more generally, *learned, wise*, τὸ μὲν σ. [αὐτὸν] καλεῖν ἔμοιγε μέγα εἶναι δοκεῖ καὶ θεῷ μόνῳ πρέπειν *Pl. Phdr.* 278d, cf. 279c, *Prt.* 329e, *Ar.* 21a (Comp.), 22c (Sup.); opp. ἀμαθής, ib. 25d (Comp.); of sophists, ib. 20a, *Prt.* 309d, *X. Mem.* 2.1.21, etc.; universally and ideally wise, ὁ σ., *τούτέστιν ὁ τὴν τοῦ ἀληθοῦς ἐπιστήμην ἔχων Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.42, cf. 3.167, al.: later σοφάτατος as a title, esp. of lawyers or professors, *Pland.* 16.4 (v/vi A.D.), *POxy.* 126.6 (vi A.D.). 3. *subtle, ingenious*, opp. ἀμαθής (1445) and σαφής, *Ar. Ra.* 1434 (Adv.); σοφόν τοι τὸ σαφές, οὐ τὸ μὴ σαφές *E. Or.* 397; τὸ σοφὸν οὐ σοφία *wisdom overmuch* is no wisdom, *Id. Ba.* 395 (lyr.); τί οὖν ἦν τοῦτο; οὐδὲν ποικίλον οὐδὲ σοφόν nothing curious or recondite, *D.* 9.37.—For the senses of σ., v. Arist. *EN* 1141<sup>a</sup> 10.—mostly abs., but c. acc. rei, *E. Ba.* 655, *Pl. Phil.* 17c, etc.; also ἐν οἰωνοῖς, *κιθάρα*, *E. IT* 662, 1238 (lyr.); εἰς τι *Id. Fr.* 162 (Sup.); περὶ τι or *τινος*, *Pl. Smpr.* 203a, *Ar.* 19c: rarely c. gen., σοφὸς κακῶν *A. Supp.* 453; also c. inf., πῶς δὴτ' ἐγὼγ' ἂν... Διὸς γενοίμην εὐφρονεῖν σοφώτερος; *S. Fr.* 524. 7. II. of things, *cleverly devised, wise, νόμος* *Hdt.* 1.196 (Sup.); νοήματα, ἔπεα, *Pi. O.* 7.72 (Sup.), *P.* 4.138, etc.; γνῶμαι *S. Aj.* 1091; νοῖς *Id. El.* 1016; πάντα προσφέρων σοφά all wise sayings, *Id. Fr.* 763, cf. *Ph.* 1245; χρόνον τε διατριβάς σοφωτάτας ἐφηρεῖ *Id. Fr.* 479; σοφώτερ' ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα συμβαλεῖν ἔπη *E. Med.* 675; σ. φυγή *Id. Supp.* 151; οὐδὲν σοφὸν εἶναι shows no great wisdom, *Arist. EN* 1137<sup>a</sup> 10. III. Adv. σοφῶς *cleverly, wisely*, etc., first (?) in *S. (?) Fr.* 1122; then in *E. Alc.* 699, *Ba.* 1271 codd., *Heracl.* 558, *Ar. Ra.* 1434, etc.: Comp. —ώτερον *E. Hec.* 1007: Sup. —ώτατα *Id. Hel.* 1528, *Ar. Nu.* 522:—σοφῶς, as an exclamation of applause, *Plu.* 2.45f, *Mart.* 3.46.8, etc. (Not in Ep., exc. in *Margites* l. c. and as ancient v.l. (*Eust.* 1023.14) in *Il.* 23.712; but v. σοφία, σοφίζομαι.)

**σοφοτέχνης**, *on*, ὁ, *skilled in art*, in nom. pl. σοφοτεχνῆτες (sic), *Epigr. Gr.* 841.3 (Thrace, ii A.D.).

**σοφόω**, = σοφίζω, *Lxx Ps.* 145(146).8.

**σο-ωδίνη** [ι], ἡ, *saving in travail*, epith. of Artemis, *IG* 7.3407 (Chaeronea).

**σω-ναύτης**, *on*, ὁ, *saver of sailors*, of a harbour, *A. R.* 2.746, cf. *Sch.*

**σπάδακες**, *κύνες*, *Hsch.*; cf. σπάκα.

**σοφισ-τεία**, ἡ, *sophistry*, D.S. 12.53, Plu. 2.78f, D.L. 2.113, etc.; opp. σοφία, *Ph.* 1.10; σ. *μαντική*, of Balaam, ib. 609; title of work by Hermagoras of Amphipolis, *Stoic.* 1.102: acc. to Poll. 4.50, a barbarism. —τέον, *one must contrive, ὅπως ἂν...* Arist. *Pol.* 1319<sup>b</sup> 25. —τεύμα, ατος, τό, = σόφισμα, *Oenom. ap. Eus. PE* 6.7. —τεύω, *play the sophist, deal or argue as one*, D. 61.48, Arist. *SE* 165<sup>a</sup> 28, *Epicur. Nat.* 14.6; *occupy oneself with academic pursuits*, *Cic. Att.* 2.9.3, 9.9.1; *practise the profession of sophist*, *Epicur. Fr.* 172. 2. *give lectures*, as the Sophists did, esp. in Rhetoric, Plu. *Luc.* 22, *Caes.* 3, etc.; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ Id. 2.1047f: c. acc. cogn., σ. τὰ ῥητορικά *lecture in rhetoric*, *Phld. Rh.* 1.223 S., *Str.* 13.1.66. II. trans., *devise artfully*, τι Hld. 6.9: also, *conceal artfully, dissemble*, τὸν ἔρωτα Id. 1.10. —τήριον, τό, *school of sophistry*, *Oenom. ap. Eus. PE* 5.25. —τής, οὔ, ὁ, *master of one's craft, adept, expert*, of diviners, Hdt. 2.49; of poets, μελέταν σοφισταῖς πρόσβαλον *Pi.* I.5(4).28, cf. *Cratin.* 2; of musicians, σοφιστής... παραπαίων χέλυν *A. Fr.* 314, cf. *Eup.* 447, *Pl. Com.* 140; σοφιστὴ Ὀρηκί (sc. *Thamyris*) *E. Rh.* 924, cf. *Ath.* 14.632c: with modal words added, οἱ σ. τῶν ἱερῶν μελῶν *Ael. NA* 11.1; of the Creator of the universe (ὁ δημιουργός), πάνν θαυμαστὸν λέγεις σ. *Pl. R.* 596d; of cooks, εἰς τοὺς σ. τὸν μάγειρον ἐγγράφω *Alex.* 149.14, cf. *Euphro* 1.11; οἱ τὴν ἱππείαν σ. *skilled in...*, *Ael. NA* 13.9: metaph., σ. πημάτων *deviser, contriver of pains*, *E. Heracl.* 993:—then, 2. *wise, prudent,*

or *statesmanlike man*, in which sense the seven Sages are called σοφισταί, Hdt. 1.29, cf. *Isoc.* 15.235, *Arist. Fr.* 5, D. 61.50; of Pythagoras, Hdt. 4.95; of natural philosophers, *Hp. VM* 20; of Isocrates and Plato, D.H. *Comp.* 25; of the Βραχυᾶνες, *Arr. An.* 6.16.5, cf. *γυμνο-σοφισταί*; freq. with a slightly iron. sense, *ἵνα μάθῃ σ. ὦν Διὸς νωθέστερος A. Pr.* 62, cf. 944; ψυχὴ... κρείσσω σοφιστοῦ παντὸς εὐρέτις *S. Fr.* 101, cf. *E. Hipp.* 921: prov., *μισῶ σοφιστὴν ὅστις οὐχ αὐτῷ σοφός Id. Fr.* 905: of the philosophic sage, *Aristid.* 2.311 J. II. from late v B.C., a *Sophist*, i.e. one who gave lessons in grammar, rhetoric, politics, mathematics, for money, such as Prodicus, Gorgias, Protagoras, τὴν σοφίαν τοὺς ἀργυρίου τῷ βουλομένῳ πωλοῦντας σοφιστὰς ἀποκαλοῦσιν *X. Mem.* 1.6.13, cf. *Cyn.* 13.8, *Th.* 3.38, *Pl. Prt.* 313c, *Euthd.* 271c, *La.* 186c, *Men.* 85b, *Isoc.* 15.148, *Arist. SE* 165<sup>a</sup> 22; σ. ἄχρηστοι καὶ βίου δεόμενοι *Lys.* 33.3; but sts. even of Socrates (though he did not teach for money), *Aeschin.* 1.173; so of Christ, *Luc. Peregr.* 13: hence (from the ill repute of the professed sophists at Athens), 2. *sophist* (in bad sense), *quibbler, cheat*, *Ar. Nu.* 331, 1111, al., *Pl. Sph.* 268d; γόητα καὶ σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζων *D.* 18.276. 3. later of the ῥήτορες, *Professors of Rhetoric*, and *prose writers* of the Empire, such as Philostratus and Libanius, *Suid.*; Ἀπολλωνίδη σοφιστῇ *PLips.* 97 x 18 (iv A.D.); freq. as a title in epitaphs, *IG* 3.625, 637, 680, 775, 14.935. —τιάω, *play the sophist*, *Eubulid.* 1, *Plu.* 2.42a, 545c. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for a sophist*, *βίος Pl. Phdr.* 248e; τὸ σ. γένος the class of sophists, *Id. Sph.* 224c; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *sophistry*, ib. 224d, al. 2. *sophistical*, μὴ σ. ποιεῖν ἀλλὰ σοφοῦς *X. Cyn.* 13.7; ἐροῦμεν σοφὸν ἢ σ.; *Pl. Sph.* 268b; σ. λόγος *fallacy*, *Arist. Pol.* 1307<sup>b</sup> 36; περὶ σ. ἐλέγχων, title of work by Arist. *Adv.* —κῶς *Pl. Th.* 154e, *Arist. Rh.* 1419<sup>a</sup> 14.

**σοφιστορήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = σοφιστής καὶ ῥήτωρ, *Tz. H.* 11.189. **σοφίστρια**, ἡ, fem. of σοφιστής, coined by *Pl. Euthd.* 297c.

**Σοφοκλής**, *Ar. Ra.* 787, *Pax* 695, contr. **Σοφοκλῆς**, *IG* 12.202.36, 22.2325.5, *Th.* 4.3, ὁ; gen. εἰς *Ar. Pax* 697; poet. also εἰς *AP* 7.22.1 (Simm.), 37.1 (Diosc.); acc. εἰς ib. 21.1 (Simm.); ἡ (v.l. ἦν) *Epigr.* in *Vit. Soph.*:—*Sophocles*:—Adj. **Σοφόκλειος**, α, *on*, *D.H. Comp.* 9. **σοφόνους**, *on*, contr. —*vous*, *on*, *wise-minded*, *Luc. Rh. Pr.* 17. **σοφός**, ἡ, ὄν, *skilled in any handicraft or art, clever*, ἄρματηλάτας σ. *Pi. P.* 5.115, cf. *N.* 7.17; κυβερνήτης *A. Supp.* 770; μάντις *Id. Th.* 382; οἰωνοθέτας *S. OT* 484 (lyr.); of a sculptor, *E. Fr.* 372; even of hedgers and ditchers, *Margites Fr.* 2; but in this sense mostly of poets and musicians, *Pi. O.* 1.9, *P.* 1.42, 3.113; ἐν κιθάρα σ. *E. IT* 1238 (lyr.), cf. *Ar. Ra.* 896 (lyr.), etc.; τὴν τέχνην —ώτερος ib. 766; περὶ τι *Pl. Lg.* 696c; γλώσση σ. *S. Fr.* 88.10; σοφὸς ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυᾶ, μαθόντες δὲ λάβροι *Pi. O.* 2.86. 2. *clever in practical matters, wise, prudent*, ὁ χρησίμ' εἰδὼς, οὐχ ὁ πόλλ' εἰδὼς, σ. *A. Fr.* 390; esp. *statesmanlike*, in which sense the seven Sages were so called, *Dicaearch.* ap. *D.L.* 1.40: hence, *shrewd, worldly-wise*, *Thgn.* 120, *Pi. I.* 2.12, *Hdt.* 3.85; σ. ἄνδρες εἰσὶ Θεσσαλοῖ *Id.* 7.130; σ. παλαιστής..., ἀλλὰ καὶ σοφαὶ γνῶμαι... ἐμποδίζονται *S. Ph.* 431, cf. 440, *Aj.* 1374; πολλὰ σ.



σπαδίζω, (σπάδιζι III) *strip off*, σπαδίζας τὸ δέρμα Hdt.5.25.

σπαδικοφόρος, δ, written σπαδεικ-, *palm-branch bearer*, IG5(2). 50.83 (Tegea, ii A.D.).

σπαδίξ [ᾱ], ἰκος, ἡ, (σπάω) *bough or branch torn off*, esp. *palm-branch or frond*, = βάις (cf. σπάθη 7), σ. φοίνικος Porph. *Abst.* 4.7: abs., Plu.2.724a: pl. in Lat. *spadica* (Amm. Marc.24.3.12); applied to other plants, e.g. *ρυτῆς* Nic. *Al.* 5.28; *ποῖσω ἀργυρέ[α]ν σ. Supp. Epigr.* 4.61 (Centuripae, i (?) A.D., but perh. in signif. II). 2. as Adj., *palm-coloured*, i.e. *bay*, only Lat. *spadix*, Verg. *G.* 3.82, Gell. 2.26.

9. II. *a stringed instrument like the lyre*, with high notes, Nicom. *Harm.* 4, Poll. 4.59; condemned by Quintilian as effeminate, *Inst.* 1.10.31.

III. *hind stripped from the root of the πρίνος*, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein *Herodotus* ii p.469 (Berol. 1871), cf. Hsch. s.v. σπᾶ.

σπαδίον [ᾱ], τό, Dor. for σπάδιον, IG4.561 (Argos), Hsch., EM743.25, Greg. Cor. p.364 S.

σπαδοειδής, ἐς, *eunuch-like*, Hp. *Ep.* 19 (*Hermes* 53.69).

σπαδον-ίζω, (σπάδων) *make flaccid*, περὶ τοῖς ὁδοῦσι. τὰς τῆς πιμελῆς κτηδόνας Sor. 1.118. 2. metaph. in trans. sense, σ. τὸν ἥχον *curtail, cramp, emasculate* their sound, of the short vowels, D.H. *Comp.* 14 (as v.l. for σπανίξει).

-ισμα, ατος, τό, *flaccidity*, μαστῶν AP5.203 (Mel., pl.). -ισμός, δ, *weakening*: metaph., ἡχων σπαδονισμοὶ *impediments to sound, arrested sounds*, caused by harsh clashings of consonants, D.H. *Dem.* 40.

σπάδος, δ, *eunuch*, St. Byz. s.v. Σπάδα (v.l. σπάθου).

σπάδων [ᾱ], ὠνος (and ὄντος Lxx, Plu., and Artem., v. infr.), δ: (σπάω):—*eunuch*, Lxx *Ge.* 37.36, *Is.* 39.7, Plb. 28.21.5, D.S. 30.17, Ph. 1.604, Plu. *Demetr.* 25, Artem. 2.69. Hence σπαδωνισμός, δ, *castration*, Zonar.

σπαδών, ὄνος, ἡ, (σπάω) *convulsion, cramp, spasm*, Hp. *Morb.* 1.15, Nic. *Al.* 317. 2. generally, *tear, rent, rag*, Hsch. (Sts. less accurately written σπάδων.)

σπάζει, Achaean, = σκυζᾶ (σκύζαι cod.), Hsch.

σπάθ-ᾱρία, ἡ, *a match at sword-play*, EM212.10. -ᾱρικόν, τό, *thin upper garment*, Sm. *Is.* 3.23. -ᾱριος [ᾱρ], δ, (σπάθη 5) *guardsman*, Lyd. *Mens.* 4.28, BCH33.120 (Cappadocia), etc. -ᾱρίσκος, δ, = σπαθαρίσκον, ALG.38.14 (s.v.l.).

-ᾱτός, δ, ὄν, Dor. for σπαθητός, Hsch. -ᾱω, in weaving, *strike the woof with the σπάθη* (q.v.), σ. τὸν ἱστόν *make the web close and strong*, Philyll. 12, cf. Poll. 7.36:—Pass., metaph., συλλαβαὶ πολλοῖς γράμμασιν ἐσπαθημέναι *close-packed*, Phld. *Po.* 2.41. II. θοιμάτιον δεικνὺς τοδὶ πρόφασιν ἐφασκον “ᾧ γύναι, λίαν σπαθῆς” *you are laying it on too thick*, a cant phrase for ‘playing ducks and drakes with’ money (perh. with a play on signif. I), Ar. *Nu.* 55; τὰ πατρῶα βρῦκει καὶ σ. *Diph.* 43.27; σ. τὰ χρήματα *Plu. Per.* 14; τάλαντα σ. *Luc. Cal.* 20, cf. Philostr. *VA.* 38, Alciph. 3.34; ἐσπαθᾶτο ταῦτα καὶ ἐδημηγορεῖτο, expld. by Sch. as = ἐδαψιλεύετο, *these were the prodigalities indulged in*, thus *were all advantages squandered away*, D. 19.43. 2. = ἄλαζονεύομαι, Men. 347.

III. σ. τὰ μεγάλα τῶν φυτῶν *prune* plants, Philostr. *Im.* 2.17. -ῆ, ἡ, *any broad blade*, of wood or metal: 1. *flat wooden blade used by weavers* in the upright loom (instead of the comb (κτεῖς) used in the horizontal), for striking the threads of the woof home, so as to make the web close, A.Ch. 232, Philyll. 12, Pl. *Ly.* 208d; Dor. acc. pl. σπάθῆς AP6.288 (Leon.). 2. *spatule* for stirring anything, Alex. 60; esp. for medical purposes, Gal. 13.378, Heraclid. *Tar. ap. eund.* 13.812. 3. *blade of an oar*, Lyc. 23. 4. pl., *broad ribs*, Poll. 2.181, Ruf. *Oss.* 25, and so prob. in Hp. *Gland.* 14, *PMag. Par.* 1.3116, Paul. *Aeg.* 3.78. 5. *broad blade of a sword*, Χαλκιδίκαί σπάθαι Alc. 15.6; σπάθη κολούων φαργάνου E. *Fr.* 373; σπάθην παραφαίνων. χρυσένδετον Philem. 70; χλαμὺς καὶ σ. (cf. Ital. *capa e spada*) Men. *Pk.* 165, Sam. 314, cf. Thphr. *Char.* 25. 4.

6. *scraper for currying horses*, PSI4.430.6 (iii B.C.), Poll. 1.185. 7. *stem of a palm-frond*, Hdt. 7.69; also *spathe of the flower* in many plants, esp. of the palm kind, Thphr. *HP.* 2.6.6, 2.8.4, Poll. 1.244. 8. pl., *flukes of an anchor*, PLond. 3.1164(h).9 (iii A.D.). 9. pl., = ἀγκῶνες II. 1, in machines, Orib. 49.4.10. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, *web made close by striking*, Hsch. II. metaph., σ. φρενῶν *shrewd fellow*, Phot., Suid.

-ῆσις, εως, ἡ, *striking the web with the σπάθη*, Arist. *Ph.* 243<sup>b</sup>6. II. *squandering*, Suid. -ῆτός, ἡ, ὄν, *struck with the σπάθη, compactly woven*, A.Fr. 365, Democr. *Eph.* 1. -ῆφόρος, δ, *a σπάθη-bearer*, a police-officer at Alexandria, Ph. 2.528. -ίας, ου, δ, *like a σπάθη*, σπαθῆν κτένα *the broad ribs*, Opp. *C.* 1.296. -ίζω, (σπάθη 2) *stir with a spatula*, *ιατρικῶς* Ps.-Democr. *Alch.* p.56 B.:—Pass., Orib. *Fr.* 85:—Med., *use one in anointing oneself*, Hsch. 2. (σπάθη 5) *play with the sword*, v.l. in Cratin. 219. II. = σπαθᾶω II, in Pass., *to be squandered*, i.e. *destroyed*, Lyd. *Mag.* 2.1. -ίνης [quantity of i unknown], ου, δ, (σπάθη) *a young deer*, so called from the shape of its horns, Hsch. (-ήνης cod.), Eust. 711.38; also in pl. σπαθινᾶι, Sch. *A.R.* 4.175. -ίον, τό, Dim. of σπάθη (signf. 1), AP6.283; (signf. 5), POxy. 1839.4 (vi A.D.); (signf. 2), Gal. 2.724, al.; *knife, scalpel*, Sor. 2.63; *blade of a scalpel*, *Hippiatr.* 20; *small blade in a machine*, Hero *Spir.* 1.42; name of a measure of capacity, ἐλαίου σ. ἐν ἐσφραγισμένον PLond. 2.236.5 (iv A.D.), cf. 3.1266(a).7 (ii A.D.), etc. -ίουρος [ῖ], δ, *sword-tail*, name of an animal (tapering towards the tail) that kills mice, Philum. *Ven.* 32.2 (= Aët. 13.32). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = σπάθη 2, *spatula*, Ar. *Fr.* 205, Eub. 100; σ. ἀργυρᾶ IG12.386.17 (unless in signif. II).

II. *garment of closely-woven cloth* (v. σπάθη 1), ib. 2. 1469.131, 1517.201, cf. Poll. 7.36, Hsch. -ισμα, ατος, τό, = σπαδονισμα, Id. -ίτης [ῖ] οἶνος, δ, *palm-wine*, Alex. *Trall.* 2.

σπάθο-μήλη, ἡ, *flat broad probe*, Sor. 2.11, Gal. 2.724. -ποιός, δ, *gladiarius*, Gloss.

σπαίρω, *gasp, pant, quiver*, of dying fish, Arist. *Resp.* 471<sup>a</sup>30 (v.l. ἀσπαρίζουσιν), cf. A.R. 4.874, Plb. 15.33.5, D.H. 4.39, AP6.30 (Maced.) (more freq. ἀσπαίρω, q.v.).

σπάκα, Median for κύνα, Hdt. 1.110; hence Gramm. (Hdn. Gr. 2.8, al.) formed σπάξ, ακός, ἡ: cf. σπάδακες.

σπάλαγμα, ατος, τό, in form *spalagma*, = *compositio et ordinatio*, Gloss. (dub.).

σπάλαθρον, τό, v. σκάλευθρον.

σπάλακ-ία, ἡ, *dim-sightedness*, Hsch. -ορύπαινα [ῥ], ἡ, *dirty mole-coloured*, prob. to be read in *PPetr.* 2 p.117 (iii B.C.). -ός, ἡ, ὄν, perh. *mole-coloured*, BGU 1283.16 (iii A.D.), dub. in *PHib.* 1.120. 15 (iii B.C.).

σπάλαξ [σπᾶ], ἄκος, ἡ, also ἀσπάλαξ (q.v.), *blind-rat*, *Spalax typhlus*, Arist. *de An.* 425<sup>a</sup>11, Lxx *Le.* 11.30; masc. in Ael. *Nat.* 11.37:—also written σφάλαξ, Paus. 7.24.11. II. ἵππων εἶδος οἱ σ. (perh. *mole-coloured*), Hsch.: cf. σπαλακίς. III. *meadow-saffron*, *Colchicum parnassicum*, Thphr. *HP.* 1.6.11 (s.v.l.).

σπάλαυθρον, v. σκάλαυθρον: Σπάλαυθρα, τά, *a town in Thessaly*, IG9(2).1111.34.

σπάλεις, Aeol. for σταλεις, part. aor. Pass. of στέλλω, Jo. *Gramm. Comp.* 3.14.

σπαλῖς, old form for ψαλῖς, Sch. *D.T.* p.320 H.

σπαλίων, ὠνος, δ, *wicker-roof to shelter soldiers* (Lat. *vinea*), Agath. 3.5.4.20.

σπαλύσσομαι, = σπαράσσομαι, Hsch.

σπᾶνᾶδελφ-έω, *to have few brothers or sisters*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 119. -ία, ἡ, *fewness of brothers or sisters*, ibid., Antigonos in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 6.71. -ος, ὄν, *with few brothers or sisters*, Vett. *Val.* 17.10, S.E. *M.* 5.101, Man. 4.390, etc.

σπάνακα (cod. σπάρν-), ὀρίγανον, Hsch.

σπᾶνανθρωπέω, *to be short of men*, *Sammelb.* 7330.2 (ii A.D.).

σπᾶν-ία, ἡ, = σπάνις, E. *Rh.* 245 (lyr.), D.S. 24.1, Phot. -ιάκις, Adv. = ὀλιγάκις, *Luc. Rh. Pr.* 17, *Hermog. Inv.* 3.5, A.D. *Pron.* 47.3, Ar. *Byz. Epit.* 30.10.

-ίζω, of things, *to be rare, scarce*, [καλὰ ἔργα] Βασίδισαι οὐ σ. *Pi. N.* 6.31; τοῦλαιου σπανίζοντος Ar. *V.* 252; τὰ παρ' ἀμφοτέροις σπανίζοντα D.S. 2.54, etc.; of books, Gal. 17(1). 605. 2. of persons, *lack, be in want of*, c. gen., ὑδάτων Hdt. 2.108; χρημάτων, βίου, Id. 1.187.196; οὐ σπανίζοντες φίλων A. *Ch.* 717; πέπλων, πομπῆς, βωμοῦ, etc., E. *Med.* 960, *IA.* 352 (troch.), *Hel.* 800, etc.; νεῶν μακρῶν Th. 1.41; τροφῆς Id. 4.6, etc.; of a country, σ. πύκνης Thphr. *HP.* 5.7.1: rarely c. dat., σίτω Dicaearch. 1.23 cod., cf. III fin.

trans., *exhaust, use up*, τὰ μέταλλα Ph. *Byz. Mir.* 4.1; *spend*, *PFlor.* 99.7 (i/ii A.D.), *Sammelb.* 4317.7 (iii A.D.):—Pass., ἐσπανίσθη πᾶν ὕδωρ Lxx *Jb.* 14.11. III. Pass., = Act. (signf. 1, 2), *to be in want of*, ἐσπανίσμεθ' ἀρωγῶν A. *Pers.* 1024 (lyr.); ὀρεῖς. φίλων ὡς ἐσπανίσμεθα E. *Or.* 1055; πάντων σπανιζόμενοι X. *HG.* 7.2.16: abs., *to be in want*, μὴ σπανιζόμεσθα E. *Med.* 560: rarely c. dat., οἶνον σπανίζονται Str. 3.3.7. -ιος, α, ὄν (also ὄς, ὄν Arist. *HA.* 608<sup>b</sup>21, Thphr. *Lap.* 3, Plb. 4.16.3, etc.), of persons and things, *rare, scarce, scanty*, Hdt. 2.67, 5.29, etc.; σ. θήρευμα. λαβεῖν *a rare catch*, E. *IA.* 1162; of persons, *rarely seen, aloof, δυσπρόσιτος*, ἔσω τε κλήθρων σπάνιος ib. 345 (troch.); σ. σεαυτὸν παρέχειν Pl. *Euthphr.* 3d, cf. Plu. *Crass.* 7; τῷ ὕδατι σ. χρώμενοι *having a scanty supply of water*, Th. 7.4; in an Adv. sense, σπάνιος ἐπιφοιτᾷ *he seldom visits*, Hdt. 2.73; so τοὺς σπανίους ἰδεῖν *στρατηγούς seldom seen*, X. *Cyr.* 7.5.46, cf. Pl. *Lg.* 953c; σπάνιοι περιπελεύκασι Str. 15.1.4; σπάνιον ἐστὶ, c. inf., *it is seldom that*., X. *Cyr.* 1.3.3, Isoc. 10.13; opp. ῥάδιον, Archyt. 3; σπάνιον εἶ τις. *it is rare for one to*., Str. 7.3.4: τὸ σ. Aeschin. 3.180, Arist. *Mete.* 372<sup>a</sup>23; δ ταῶς διὰ τὸ σ. θανυμάζεται Eub. 114. II. Comp. σπανιώτερος Hdt. 8.25, Th. 1.33, etc.: Sup. -ώτατος Id. 7.68, *Lyr. Adesp.* 138.1, Pl. *Cra.* 389a, etc.

III. Adv. -ως *seldom*, X. *Ages.* 9.1, Arist. *HA.* 488<sup>b</sup>6, Plb. 2.15.6 (so σπάνιον Str. 3.5.1, Plu. *Cic.* 8, etc., but σπανία is Adj. in Pl. *Phdr.* 256c, and σπάνιον in Arist. *Mete.* 372<sup>a</sup>14): Comp. -ιώτερον Th. 1.23; -ιαίτερον Thphr. *HP.* 3.7.5 codd.—Rare in Poets, as Ion *Eleg.* 3.4.

σπᾶνιό-σπερμος, ὄν, gloss on σπανότεκνος, Sch. *Paul. Al. O.* 4. -της, ἦτος, ἡ, = σκ., *lack, γῆς* Isoc. 4.34, 132: pl., *rarity*, J. *BJ.* 7.5.5.

σπάν-ις [ᾱ], ἡ, gen. εως, dat. ει, Ion. ι:—*scarcity, dearth, lack*, τόλμης E. *Or.* 942; ἀνδρῶν D. 25.31; ὕδατος Arist. *GA.* 746<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Lxx *Ju.* 8.9; θηρίων Str. 2.5.26; νεκρῶν AP9.53 (Nicod. or Bass.); οὐ σπάνις. ἐχειν, = οὐ σπάνιον, *there is no lack, no difficulty*, in getting, E. *IA.* 1163; οὐδ' ἀνδρὶ τυχεῖν which 'tis rare for a man to get, IG2. 2753, cf. 3577: abs., *dearth*, τροφᾶς ἐν τῇ μεγάλῃ σ. παρέσχε ib. 3.687. II. *unsatisfied need, want*, c. gen., ἐν σπάνι βύβλων Hdt. 5.58; σ. σχεῖν τοῦ βίου *poverty*, S. *OT.* 1461; βίου E. *Hec.* 12; ἡν δέ του σπάνιν τιν' ἴσῃς S. *OC.* 506, cf. Pl. *Lg.* 678d; σ. τῶν ἀναγκαίων Antipho 4.1.2; τῇ τῶν χρημάτων σ. Th. 1.142; ἀργυρίου Lys. 19.11; ἡ. σ. πρόχειρος εἰς τὸ δρᾶν κακά *want, poverty*, Philem. 157. 2. *craving*, defined as ἐπιθυμία ἀτελής, *Stoic.* 3.97; ἐν σ. χρημάτων D. 19.153, cf. Phld. *Lib.* p.45 O.

-ιστία, v. σπανοσιτία. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *lacky, poor*, Vett. *Val.* 15.12, 18.8, al. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, of things, *scanty, δωρήματα S. OC4; scarce*, ἔρμα Philostr. *VS.* 2.25.5; ἐν σπανιστοῖς ἔκειτο ib. 2.21.3. II. of a country, σπανιστὴ καρποῖς *stinted of*., Str. 15.3.1.

σπᾶνο-καρπία, ἡ, *lack of fruit*, D.S. 5.39. -πῶγων, ὠνος, δ, *with scanty beard*, Ion *Hist.* 10, *PPetr.* 3 p.25 (iii B.C.), Suid. s.v. εἰς Τροιζῆνα.



σπᾶνός, ἡ, ὄν, = σπάνιος, *rare, uncommon*, Hsch.; *lacking*, mostly in compds.; esp., = σπανοπώγων, Ptol. *Tetr.* 144, Polem. *Phgn.* 2.35; = *malebarbis*, Gloss. Adv. -ῶς, *rariter*, ib.

Σπᾶνός, ἡ, ὄν, = Ἰσπανός, Plu. *Sert.* 11, etc. (v. Ἰσπανός). 2. *grey*, = Lat. *pullus*, PHamb. 10.17 (ii A.D.), Nonius p.882 L.

σπᾶνο-σιτία, ἡ, *lack of corn or food*, X.HG4.8.7, IG<sup>2</sup>.360.9, Arist. *Mir.* 832<sup>a</sup>20, 'Αρχ. 'Εφ. 1912.61 (Gonni, iii/ii B.C.): also σπανι-σιτία, IG11(4).1049 (Delos, iii B.C.).

-τεκνος, ὄν, *with too few children*, S.E.M.5.101, Vett. Val. 15.7, al., Paul. Al. O.3. -φιλία, ἡ, *shortage of friends*, prob. in Phld. *Herc.* 1251.21. -φυλλος, ὄν, *lacking in leaves*, of the fir, pine, etc., Thphr. *HP* 1.10.4 codd.; v. ἀκανθόφυλλος.

σπᾶν-υδρος, ὄν, *lacking water*, Diph. *Siph.* ap. Ath. 3.80c.

σπαπιρῶτας, dub. sens. in *GD* 1267.24 (Pamphylian word).

σπαράβαραι· οἱ γε(ρ)οφόροι, Hsch.

σπάραγ-μα, ατος, τό, *piece torn off, shred, fragment*, ὅσων σπαράγματα all whose *mangled corpses*, S. *Ant.* 1081; σπάραγμα κόμας E. *Andr.* 826 (lyr.); γίνεται τὰ μὲν ἀπὸ σπέρματος τὰ δ' ἀπὸ σπαράγματων others from *slips*, Arist. *GA* 761<sup>b</sup>28: pl., σ. κρημῶν jagged *fragments*, Plu. *Mar.* 23; σ. στεφάνων *fragments* of., Id. 2.463a, etc.; γραμμῶν σπαράγμασι... οἱ σπενδοντες γράφουσι ib. 1011d.

II. *tearing, rending*, δαμάλας διεφόρου σπαράγμασι E. *Ba.* 739. III. collect. in sg., = λατύπη, SIG996.31 (Smyrna, prob. i A.D.). -ματώδης, ες, *convulsive*, Plu. 2.130d. -μός, ὁ, *tearing, rending, mangling*, δλαιμον ὄνυχα τιθεμένα σπαράγμασι E. *Hec.* 656 (lyr.); σ. Βακχῶν by them, Id. *Ba.* 735; but σπαράγμοι χαίτας, χρωτός, etc., *rending* of them, Id. *Ph.* 1525 (lyr.), *Tr.* 453 (troch.), cf. Phld. *Piet.* 87, etc. II. *convulsion, spasm*, A. *Fr.* 169, S. *Tr.* 778, 1254; *agony*, Anon. *Prog.* in Rh. 1.613 W. (pl.). -μώδης, ες, f. l. for σπαράγματώδης in Plu. 2.130d, and for σπασμώδης in Hp. *Epid.* 7.18.

σπᾶρακ-τέον, one must irritate, τὸν στόμαχον Gal. 17(1).434, cf. Sor. 2.16; ἐμέτοις Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.12.5. -τόν, τό, *rubble*, Hero *Stereom.* 2.33.

σπᾶράξις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, *retching*, Alex. *Aphr.* *Pr.* 2.57; = *carptus*, Gloss.

σπᾶράσσω, Att. -ττω Ar. *Ach.* 688, etc., fut. -ξω A. *Pr.* 1018: aor. ἐσπᾶραξα Babr. 95.40, (κατ-) Ar. *Eq.* 729:—Med., fut. -ξομαι E. *Andr.* 1209 (in *IA* 1458 σπαράσσεσθαι is restored for σπαράξεσθαι in pass. sense):—Pass., pf. ἐσπᾶρακται (δι-) Eub. 15.3:—*tear, rend*, esp. of dogs, carnivorous animals, and the like, σάρκας ἐσπᾶρασσ' ἀπ' ὀστέων E. *Med.* 1217; σ. τὰς γνάθους Ar. *Ra.* 428:—Med., σπαράσσεσθαι κόμαν *tear one's hair*, E. *Andr.* 1209 (lyr.). 2. *rend asunder*, φάραγγα βροντῇ... πατήρ σπαράξει A. l. c. 3. metaph., *pull to pieces, attack*, ἄνδρα σπαράττων καὶ ταραττων καὶ κυκῶν Ar. *Ach.* 688; σ. τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ ὥσπερ σκυλάκια Pl. *R.* 539b; τὰς ἀρχὰς D. 25.50, cf. Ar. *Pax* 641, *PPet.* 2 p.57 (iii B.C.), Herod. 5.57, Teles p.19 H.:—Pass., λώβαισι... ἐσπαράγμενους Lyc. 656. 4. *Medic.*, σ. τὸ στόμα τῆς κοιλίας *provoke sickness*, Gal. 11.57; cf. σπαράκτεον:—Pass., σ. ἀνημέτως *retch* without being able to vomit, Hp. *Coac.* 546. b. *convulse*, of an evil spirit, Ev. *Marc.* 1.26.

σπαργᾶν-άω, = σπαργανῶ, Pl. *Lg.* 789e. -ίξω, = foreg., Hes. *Th.* 485.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of σπαργανον, *bur-reed*, Sparganium *ramosum*, Dsc. 4.21. 2. = *quinquefolia radix*, Plin. *HN* 25.109. 3. v. σπαργανον II. -ιώτης, ὄν, δ, *child in swaddling-clothes*, h. *Merc.* 301. -ον, τό, (σπαργῶ) *band for swathing infants*, ib. 151, 306, Pi. *N.* 1.38: mostly in pl., *swaddling-clothes*, h. *Merc.* 237, Pi. *P.* 4.114; παῖς ἔτ' ὦν ἐν σπαργάνοις A. *Ch.* 755, cf. 529, 759, Ag. 1606; εἰς σπαργανά μ' αὐτὸς ἔθηκεν *Epigr.* Gr. 314.6 (Smyrna, iii A.D.); ἐκ πρώτων σ. ab *incunabilis*, S.E.M. 1.41; τὰ τῆς γεννήσεως εὐτελῆ σ. a *mean origin*, Hdn. 7.1.2:—hence, 2. in Trag. and Com., *objects left with an exposed child, the marks by which a person's true birth and family are identified* (Lat. *crepundia, monumenta*), S. *OT* 1035, Men. *Pk.* 15, Donat. ad Ter. *Eun.* 753; so prob. τούτου (sc. τοῦ Τηλέφου) δδς... μοι τὰ σ. Ar. *Ach.* 431. II. a plant, = *κιμμοειδές*, f. l. for σπαργάνιον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.28.

-όω, = σπαργῶ, *wrap in* σπαργάνα (whether 1. I or 1. 2), σπαργανώσαντες πέπλοις [τὸν παῖδα] E. *Ion* 955; *swathe*, Arist. *HA* 584<sup>b</sup>4, Sor. 1.83, al.: metaph., *Clearch.* *Fr.* 26; θρίοισι ταύτην (sc. τὴν αἰμίαν) ἐσπαργάνωσα Sotad. *Com.* 1.28; ἀχούρις σ. [τὴν χιόνα] Plu. 2.691c:—Pass., Hp. *Aēr.* 20, *Fract.* 22; βρέφος ἐσπαργανώμενον Ev. *Luc.* 2.12. -ωμα, ατος, τό, = σπαργανον, AB304, Phot. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *swathing*, Sor. 1.83, Orib. *Syn.* 9.9. -ωτέος, α, ὄν, *to be swathed*, Sor. 1.78.

σπαργ-άω, = ὀργάω, *to be full to bursting, swell, be ripe*, μαστὸς σπαργῶν E. *Ba.* 701, cf. *Cyc.* 55 (lyr.); of nursing mothers, *swell* with milk, Pl. *R.* 470c (metaph., Id. *Smr.* 206d); σ. τοὺς μαστοὺς ὑπὸ γάλακτος or γάλακτι, D. H. 1.79, Plu. 2.320d. 2. *swell with humours*, τὰ ἄνω... σ. Hp. *Epid.* 2.6.21, cf. Gal. 19.82. 3. of plants, Poll. 1.230.

II. metaph., *swell with desire or passion*, Pl. *Phdr.* 256a; πρὸς δόξαν Plu. 2.1100a, cf. 585c; ἐπὶ τὴν βασιλείαν Id. *Art.* 3: abs., *wax wanton, be insolent*, σπαργώσαν... τὴν ἀρχὴν δρῶν Pl. *Lg.* 692a; ὀλιγαρχία-ῶσα Plu. *Lyc.* 7; -ῶντι τῷ δήμῳ Id. *Comp. Per. Fab.* 1. -έω, = foreg., Hsch., v. l. in Q.S. 14.283. -ή, in pl. σπαργαί· ὀργαί, ὀρμαί, Hsch.

-ησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling, distention*, μαστῶν Dsc. 3.34, cf. 2.107 (v. l. σπαργανώσεις), Sor. 1.76. -ω, only in Ep. aor. 1, = σπαργανῶ, σπαρξάν ἐν φάρει λευκῇ h. *Ap.* 121. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, f. l. for σπαργήσις, μαστῶν Dsc. 3.34.

σπᾶρίξω, = σκαρίξω, but formed from σπαίρω, acc. to *Lex. Rhet.* ap. Eust. 416.37, cf. 947.13.

σπᾶρνιοι· ἐνθαλάττιοι πέτραι, Hsch. σπαρνοπόλιος, v. σπαρτοπόλιος.

σπαρνός, ἡ, ὄν, poet. for σπανός, σπάνιος, A. *Ag.* 556, Pl. *Com.* 253, Call. *Dian.* 19.

σπάρος [ᾱ], a sea-fish, a sort of *bream*, *Sargus annularis* or *Rondeletii*, Epich. 54, Matro *Conv.* 81, Arist. *HA* 508<sup>b</sup>17.

σπαρταγενής, ες, *producing the shrub spartos*, App. *Hisp.* 12.

σπαρτάκειος, α, ὄν, of *Spartacus*, Plu. *Pomp.* 31.

σπαρτέον, (σπείρω) *one must sow*, Gr. 2.13.2.

σπάρτη, ἡ, = σπάρτον, *rope or cord* (v. σπάρτος, δ), Ar. *An.* 815 (with a play upon *Sparta*), cf. Cratin. 110; *μαντεύεσθαι*... τῇ τῶν σπαρτῶν διατάσει dub. l. in Alciph. 2.4.15. 2. = σπαρτίον III, Gal. 12.129.

II. = στάθμη, *plumbline*, Hsch.: cf. σπάρτος II. 2.

Σπάρτη, Dor. Σπάρτα, ἡ, *Sparta* in Laconia, Il. 2.582, etc.:—hence Advbs., Σπάρτηθεν, *from Sparta*, Od. 2.327; Σπάρτηνδε, *to Sparta*, 1.285:—Σπαρτιάτης [ᾱ], ὄν, δ, a *Spartan*, E. *Or.* 457, Th. 1.128, etc.; Ion. -ήτης, εω, Hdt. 1.65:—fem. -ᾱτις, ἰδος, ἡ, a *Spartan woman*, E. *Andr.* 596, etc.; also (sc. χώρα) *Laconia*, Plu. 2.219f; also as Adj., Σ. γυνή, *χθών*, E. *Hel.* 115, *Or.* 537, etc.; also Σπαρτιάς, ἄδος, St. *Byz.*:—Adj. Σπαρτιάτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Spartan*, Paus. 6.4.10, Luc. *Sall.* 46, etc.

σπαρτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *vegetative*, of souls embedded in the body, Pl. ap. Anon. *Proll. Plat.* 10 (vi p. 206 Hermann).

σπαρτίνη, ἡ, = σπάρτη I. 1, Ael. *NA* 12.43.

σπάρτινος, ὄν, *made of σπάρτος*, Cratin. 110; η, ὄν, Poll. 7.181.

σπαρτίον, τό, Dim. of σπάρτον, *small cord*, Ar. *Pax* 1247, Aeschin. *Socr.* 41 D., Philippid. 12, Lxx *Ge.* 14.23, *Jo.* 2.18; of the *cord(s)* of a bedstead, Arist. *Mech.* 856<sup>b</sup>11, 18, Poll. 10.36: pl. of one *rope*, Arist. *Pr.* 888<sup>a</sup>21.

II. *cord* by which the beam of a balance is suspended, *Mech.* 850<sup>a</sup>3, 852<sup>a</sup>20. 2. = σπάρτον I. 2, Lxx *Jb.* 38.5, *Ez.* 40.3.

III. *Spanish broom*, *Spartium junceum*, Dsc. 4.154; cf. λινόσπαρτον.

σπαρτιοχαίτης, ὄν, δ, *with ropy hair*, Pl. *Com.* 124.

σπαρτόδετος, ὄν, (δέω A) *bound with σπάρτος*, Opp. *C.* 1.156, 4.415.

σπαρτομέταξα, ἡ, = *vermix*, dub. cj. for *partus metaxa* in Gloss.

σπάρτον, τό, *rope, cable*, Il. 2.135, Hdt. 5.16; of bedstead-cords, Th. 4.48. 2. *measuring cord*, Call. *Fr.* 158. 3. = λίνον I. 1, *thread*, Aen. *Tact.* 18.17, 19. II. = σπαρτίον II, Arist. *Mech.* 849<sup>b</sup>23, 35. III. = σπάρτος I, Id. *HA* 627<sup>a</sup>9.

IV. *esparto*, *Stipa tenacissima*, Liv. 22.20.6, Plin. *HN* 9.26, 24.65. (In signf. I. 1 not from σπάρτος I. 1 acc. to Varro ap. Gell. 17.3.4, cf. Plin. *HN* 24.65.)

σπαρτο-πλόκος, ὄν, *making ropes of σπάρτος*, Poll. 7.181. -πόλιος, ὄν, *with a sprinkling of grey hairs*, Men. 979 (nisi leg. -όπωλις), Poll. 4.133, 134, 151; σπαρνο- in Hsch. II. name of a gem, Plin. *HN* 37.191.

-πώλης, ὄν, δ, *dealer in ropes or mats of σπάρτος*, Poll. 7.181.

σπαρτός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὄς, ὄν E. *Supp.* 578: (σπείρω):—*sown, grown from seed, cultivated*, Thphr. *HP* 6.8.2, Dsc. 3.37, etc. 2. of men, οἱ... σπαρτοὶ τε καὶ αὐτόχθονες Pl. *Sph.* 247c; σπαρτῶν γένος *children of men*, A. *Eu.* 410. b. esp. at Thebes, Σπαρτοί, οἱ, *the Sown-men*, those who sprang from the dragon's teeth *sown* by Cadmus, and their descendants, Pi. *I.* 1.30, 7(6).10; Σπαρτῶν στάχυς E. *HF* 5; Ἐχίων σπαρτός IG14.1285 ii 9, 1292 i 3, cf. E. *Ba.* 1274; λόγῳ σπαρτός the *Theban spear*, Id. *Supp.* 578. II. *scattered*, of the limbs of a corpse, *AP* 7.383 (Phil.).

σπάρτος, ὁ and ἡ, = σπαρτίον III, Pl. *Pl.* 280c, X. *Cyn.* 9.13, Ps.-Dsc. 4.154. 2. = σπάρτον IV, Str. 3.4.9. II. σπάρτος, ἡ, = σπάρτη I. 1, Hero *Spir.* 1.17, al. 2. = σπάρτη II, Hsch. s. v. στάθμη, Sch. *Pl. Chrm.* 154b; masc. in Sch. *Il. Oxy.* 1086.23; τὸν λίθον ποτὶ τὰν σ. ἄγοντας Dor. prov. ap. Basil. in *Migne Patrol. Graec.* 31.569.

σπαρτό-τονος, ὄν, *slung on ropes, κλίνη* *PTeb.* 793 vi 3 (ii B.C.), *PUniv.* Giss. 10 ii 6 (ii/i B.C.). -φόρος, ὄν, *bearing the shrub σπάρτος*, Str. 3.4.9.

σπάσις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, (σπάω) *drawing up, traction*, Arist. *Pr.* 882<sup>b</sup>27. II. *drawing in, suction*, ἡ τῆς τροφῆς σ. Id. *PA* 693<sup>a</sup>17; σπάσει πίνειν, opp. λάψει, κάψει, Id. *HA* 595<sup>a</sup>9; cf. σπάω III. I. III. = ἀντί-σπασις, cj. for στάσις in Sor. 2.11.

σπᾶσ-μα, ατος, τό, *sprain or rupture of muscular fibre*, Hp. *Aph.* 5.25, cf. Pl. *Ti.* 87e, D. 18.198, Thphr. *HP* 9.9.2, Gal. 1.239. 2. *spasm, convulsion*, Arist. *Pr.* 885<sup>a</sup>6.

II. *that which has been torn off, fragment, shred*, Plu. *Lys.* 12, *Sull.* 21; τῆς φρονήσεως μόρια καὶ σ. Id. 2.99c. 2. σ. ξίφους *sword-blade*, as *drawn from the scabbard*, Id. *Oth.* 17.

-ματώδης, ες, = σπασμώδης, Arist. *Pr.* 880<sup>b</sup>18 (v. l. σπερματώδης), Thphr. *Lass.* 15. -μός, ὁ, = σπᾶσμα I. 2, *convulsion, spasm*, Hdt. 4.187, Hp. *Aph.* 2.26, Th. 2.49, Sor. 1.46, al.; *βρυχώμενον σπασμοῖσι* S. *Tr.* 805; *fit of epilepsy*, Hp. *Coac.* 350; ἐπιληπτικοὶ σ. Sor. 1.96: metaph., ἔθαλψεν ἄτης σ. S. *Tr.* 1082. II. *priapism*, Ar. *Lys.* 845.

III. *violent agitation*, as of the sea, D. S. 3.44, Plu. *Cic.* 32, App. *BC* 5.90. IV. *drawing*, μαχαίρων Lxx 2 *Ma.* 5.3. -μώδης, ες, *convulsive, spasmodic*, Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.28, Sor. 2.26; *suffering from convulsions*, Id. 1.88; τὰ σ. *attacks of cramp*, Hp. *Coac.* 100; ἀλγήματα σ. *pains which are premonitory symptoms of σπασμοί*, Id. *Prorrh.* 1.114.

Adv. -δῶς Gal. 17(2).750, Alex. *Trall.* 7.9. -τέος, α, ὄν, *to be pulled*, of weeds, Thphr. *HP* 6.5.4. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *drawing in, absorbing*, τῆς τροφῆς Arist. *PA* 683<sup>a</sup>22, cf. *Pr.* 881<sup>b</sup>15; σ. ζώδια *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.166, 4.152, 8(3).100.

σπατάγγης, ὄν, δ, a kind of *sea-urchin*, Sophr. 102, Ar. *Fr.* 409, Arist. *HA* 530<sup>b</sup>4; πάταγγας acc. pl., Poll. 6.47 (v. l. πάταγα, παταγας).

σπαταγγίζω, = ταρασσω, Hsch.

σπᾶτάλ-άω, *live softly or in excessive comfort or indulgence*, Plb. 36.17.7, IG14.2002 (Rome), Lxx *Si.* 21.15, 1 *Ep.* *Ti.* 5.6, *Ep.* *Jac.* 5.5; τὰ



σπαταλῶντα τῶν παιδίων *spoilt children*, Theano in Pythag. *Ep.* 4.4, cf. Diog. *Ep.* 28.7. —η, ἡ, *wantonness, luxury*, Lxx *Si.* 27.13, *APII.* 17 (Nicarch.); χρυσομανῆς σ. *ib.* 5.301.2 (Agath.); of a dainty feast, Luc. *Epigr.* 50, *AP* 7.206 (Damoch.); of ornaments, τασσῶν χρυσοφόρος σ., i. e. anklets, *ib.* 5.26 (Rufin.), cf. 270 (Maced.). II. *bracelet*, *SIG* 1184.1 (Cnidus, iii B.C.), cf. *AP* 6.74 (Agath.). —ημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., of delicacies eaten, *ib.* 9.642.1 (Id.). —ιον, τό, in Lat. form *spatalium*, = σπατάλη II, Juba ap. Plin. *HN* 13.142, *CIL* 2.2060.12, 3386.12 (Spain), 14.2215.8 (Nemi).

σπατάλοκίναϊδος [ῖ], ὁ, *lascivious κίναϊδος*, Petron. 23.3.

σπατάλ-ος [σπά], ὄν, *wanton, lascivious, κλέμματα* *AP* 5.17 (Rufin.); of persons, Bardesan. ap. Eus. *PE* 6.10, Eust. 1437.22, etc., cf. Sm. *De.* 28.54, *AP* 5.26 (Rufin.). [Oxyt. in Eus. and Sm. II. cc.] —ώδης, es, soft, self-indulgent, Sor. 2.54.

σπάτειος [ᾱ], ὄν, (σπάτος) *of a skin or leather*, Hsch.

σπατίακτον· διεσπασμένον, καὶ εὐχροον, Hsch.

σπατίζω, (σπάω) *draw, suck*, Hsch.

σπατίλη [ῖ], ἡ, *thin excrement*, as in diarrhoea, Hp. *Acut.* 28: generally, *ordure*, Ar. *Pax* 48, D.C. 46.5 (pl.). II. (σπάτος) *parings of leather*, Sch. Ar. l. c.; also πατίλη *An. Ox.* 2.303; παστίλη *Hdn. Gr.* 1.322.

σπατίλουρος [ῖ], ὁ, (οὐρά) *foul-tailed, filthy*, Hsch.

σπάτολαιστής, οὐ, Dor. —ληαστάς, ὁ, *leather-dresser*, restored in *IG* 4.581 (Argos).

σπάτος [ᾱ], εος, τό, *hide, leather*, Boeot. word ap. Sch. Ar. *Pax* 48.

σπαύλαθρον, v. σκάλαυθρον.

σπαύοντες· Σαλαμίνοι, Hsch. (cf. ἐναύω (A) fin., fort. ἐπαύον· ἐπίθες).

σπάω, S. *Ant.* 1003, Ar. *Pax* 498, etc.: fut. σπάσω [ᾱ] Lyc. 484, (δια-) *Hdt.* 7.236, (ἐπι-) S. *Aj.* 769: aor. ἐσπάσα II. 13.178 (tm.), Ep. σπάσα 5.859 (tm.), etc.: pf. ἐσπάσα Arist. *Pr.* 930<sup>a</sup> 21, (ἀν-) Hp. *Superf.* 22, Ar. *Er.* 1069:—Med., fut. σπάσομαι Hp. *Vict.* 2.38, etc.: aor. ἐσπασάμην II. 19.387, *Hdt.* 3.29, Philostr. *VA* 7.42, Ep. σπασάμην Od. 10.166, Ep. also σπάσασθε, σπασάμενος (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. σπασθήσομαι Gal. 16.760, (δια-) X. *An.* 4.8.10: aor. ἐσπάσθην II. 11.458, etc.: pf. ἐσπασμαι Hp. *Morb.* 1.20, (δι-) Th. 6.98, etc.; also in med. sense, X. *An.* 7.4.16, Cyr. 7.5.29. Mostly poet. (ἐλκω being preferred in Prose):—draw, hence, I. of a sword, draw, mostly in Med., φάσγανά τε σπάσασθε Od. 22.74; σπασάμενος.. ἄορ παχέος παρὰ μηροῦ II. 16.473; ἐκ δ' ἄρα σύριγγος.. ἐσπάσατ' ἔγχυσ 19.387; σπασάμενων τὰς μαχαίρας *PTeb.* 48.19 (ii B.C.), cf. 138 (ii B.C.): in Act., ξίφος σπάσαντα E. *Or.* 1194; φάσγανον σπάσας χερί Id. *IT* 322:—Pass., ἐσπασμένοι τὰ ξίφη *having their swords drawn*, X. *An.* 7.4.16; ἐσπασμένον δν εἶχεν ἀκινάκην Id. *Cyr.* 7.5.29; ἐσπασμένοις τοῖς ξίφεσι D.S. 4.52. 2. of other things, ἐκ χειρὸς χεῖρα σπάσας Od. 2.321; σπασάμην ῥῶπας τε λύγους τε 10.166; ὡς ἕκαστος ἐσπασεν τύχης πάλον *drew the lot* (out of the helmet), A. *Ag.* 333:—Pass., σπασθέντος (sc. ἔγχεος ἔξω χροός) II. 11.458. 3. abs., σπάτ' ἀνδρείως *pull, hoist away*, like men, Ar. *Pax* 498. II. of violent actions, *pluck off or out, κόμην* S. *OT* 1243; *λάχνην* Id. *Tr.* 690; cf. σπαστέος. 2. *tear, rend*, esp. of ravenous animals, S. *Ant.* 258, 1003; *λαμοτόμους κεφαλὰς* dub. l. in E. *IA* 776 (lyr.); σ. τοῖς ὄνυσιν [τοὺς νεοτούς], of the eagle, Arist. *HA* 619<sup>b</sup> 31:—Pass., φλέβιον, σάρκα σπασθῆναι, Hp. *Morb.* 1.17. 3. *wrench, sprain*, τὸ σκέλος ἐσπασε Plu. *Arat.* 33:—Pass., τὸν μηρὸν σπασθῆναι *Hdt.* 6.134; τοὺς πόδας E. *Cyc.* 639. 4. *snatch, tear or drag away*, πῶλον παρὰ συννόμων Pl. *Lg.* 666e; ὑπὸ πτερῶν E. *Andr.* 441:—Pass., ἔλαφον ἀπ' ἐμῶν γονάτων σπασθεῖσαν Id. *Hec.* 92 (lyr.); ἐκ βραχίονος σπασθεῖς *ib.* 408. 5. metaph., *carry away, draw aside*, ἀλλὰ σ' ἐσπασεν πειθῶ S. *El.* 561; τὰ πάθη οἶον νεῦρα σ. ἡμᾶς Pl. *Lg.* 644e. 6. Med., *cause convulsion or spasm*, v. l. in Hp. *Art.* 67:—Pass., *to be convulsed*, σπασθεὶς ἀποθνήσκει Id. *Aph.* 5.5, Thphr. *HP* 4.13, etc.; ἐσπάτο γὰρ πέδονδε καὶ μετάρσιος, of Heracles in his agony, S. *Tr.* 786, cf. σπάσμα, σπασμός: metaph., *to be harassed, anxious*, Arr. *Epict.* 1.1.16. III. *draw in, suck in*, θρόμβον αἵματος A. *Ch.* 533; ἐσπασεν ἀμυστιν ἐλκύσας E. *Cyc.* 417; συνεκθανεῖν σπῶντα χρή τῷ πώματι *ib.* 571; μεστήν ἀκράτου Θηρίκλειον ἐσπασεν Alex. 5, cf. 285; opp. λάπτω, κάπτω, Plu. 2.699d, cf. σπάσις II; σ. τὸν μαστόν *suck it*, Arist. *HA* 587<sup>a</sup> 33; σ. ἀμυστί Ael. *NA* 6.51; and in Med., ταυρείου σπασάμενος αἵματος Apollod. 1.9.27:—Pass., of the female, *to be sucked*, Arist. *HA* 576<sup>b</sup> 11 (τὸ ἄγαν σπᾶσθαι prob. l.); cf. ἐλκω A. II. 4. 2. σ. τὸ πνεῦμα *draw breath*, Id. *Resp.* 473<sup>a</sup> 2; τὸν αἶρα τὸν κοινόν Men. 531.7; *absorb*, ἕκαστον τῶν τοῦ σώματος τὸ αὐτῷ οἰκεῖον ἐσπακέναι Arist. *Pr.* 930<sup>a</sup> 21. 3. metaph., *derive, τροφήν*, of winds, Hp. *Vict.* 2.38; πειθῶ τε καὶ εἴμερον ἐσπασε ἐκ.. *drew, derived*., *IG* 14.889 (Sinuessa); σ. ἔρωτα *enjoy it*, Opp. *H.* 4.270; ὀλίγον ὕπνου σ. *snatch a little sleep*, Hld. 5.1:—Med., Id. 2.16. IV. *draw tight, pull the reins*, χαλινῷ τὸ στόμα τοῦ ἵππου X. *Eq.* 7.1, cf. 9.5; but τὸν χαλινὸν ἐκ τῶν ὀδόντων ἵππου Pl. *Phdr.* 254e. 2. of angling, ἡ μήρινθος οὐδὲν ἐσπασεν Ar. *Th.* 928: hence prov., οὐκ ἐσπασεν ταύτη γέ 'he took nothing by his motion', Id. *V.* 175. V. *derive, ἐπωνυμίαν παρὰ τινων* Philostr. *VS* 2.10.6, cf. Ael. *NA* 14.15 (Med.); ἀρχὴν λυρικῆς καὶ πέρας σ. *AP* 9.184 (s. v. l.); ῥίζαν σ. τινός *derive one's origin from*., Lyc. 623; σ. τὴν κλῆσιν ἀπὸ τινος S. E. M. 1.46; ἐννοίαν θεοῦ ἐκ τῶν κατὰ τοὺς ὕπνους φαντασιῶν Epicur. *Fr.* 353.

σπείμα· σχοινίον, Hsch. σπείω, v. \*ἐπω (B). σπείος, v. σπέος.

σπείρα, ἡ, *anything twisted or wound, ποιεῖν τι οἶον σπείραν twist it into a ball*, Hp. *Morb.* 2.33. 2. pl., *coils or spirals of a serpent*, S. *Fr.* 535 (anap.), Ar. *Fr.* 500; πολύπλοκοι σ. E. *Med.* 481, cf. *Ion* 1164: so in sg., Nic. *Th.* 156, A. R. 4.151, Arat. 47.89, etc. 3. *rope, cord*, Nic. *Fr.* 74.21, f. l. in Hp. *Steril.* 235; σπείραισι δικτυοκλώστοις with the net's

meshy folds, S. *Ant.* 346 (lyr.); *ship's cable*, Plu. 2.507b; *padded circle* used by women carrying weights on their head, Aët. 12.55; so by Atlas, Apollod. 2.5.11; as a lamp-stand, ἀρτεμισίας σ. ἐπὶ τὸν λύχνον *PMag. Lond.* 121.601 (cf. σπειρίον III); *round cushion*, *IG* 5(1).1390.24 (Andania, i B.C.). 4. *a mode of dressing the hair*, Poll. 2.31.4. 149.

5. σ. βόειαι *thongs or straps of ox-hide* to guard and arm a boxer's fist, Theoc. 22.80. 6. *knot or curl in wood*, Thphr. *HP* 5.2.3, Plin. *HN* 16.198. 7. *a kind of cheesecake* (al. σπείρα), Chrysipp. *Tyan. ap. Ath.* 14.647d.

8. *rounded moulding* in the base of an Ionic or Corinthian column, *torus*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.372.64, *Sardis* 7(1) No. 181 (i A.D.), *CIG* 2713-14 (Labranda), Poll. 7.121, *Vitr.* 3.5.3. 9. Geom., *anchor-ring, tore*, produced by revolution of a circle about a line in its plane but not passing through the centre, Hero *Deff.* 97, Procl. in *Euc.* p. 119 F.

II. Milit., *tactical unit*, in the Ptolemaic army, *BGU* 1806.4 (i B.C.); used to translate the Roman *manipulus*, Plb. 1.1.23.1, al., Str. 12.3.18, Plu. *Aem.* 17; κατὰ σπείρας, = Lat. *manipulation*, Plb. 3.115.12; later, *cohort*, Act. *Ap.* 10.1, J. *BJ* 3.4.2, *IGRom.* 1.10 (Massilia), 1373 (Egypt), al., *OGI* 208.2 (Nubia, ii A.D.), al. (gen. in this sense always σπειρῆς, Act. *Ap.* 1. c., *POxy.* 477.3 (ii A.D.), *BGU* 73 (ii A.D.), *OGI* 1. c., etc.). 2. = θίασος, *religious college or guild*, gen. σπειρῆς *IG* 14.925 (Portus Trajani); dat. σπειρῇ *ib.* 977 (Rome), *Inscr. Perg.* 319, 320; nom. σπείρα *AEM* 14.28 (Roumania); Lat. *spira*, *CIL* 6.261 (Rome), al. (cf. σπειράρχης).

σπειραία, ἡ, *privet, Ligustrum vulgare*, Thphr. *HP* 1.14.2, 6.1.4.

σπείρ-ᾱμα, Ion. —ημα, ατος, τό, *coil, convolution, ἐχίδνης* A. *Ch.* 248; ὄφρων Arist. *Mir.* 843<sup>a</sup> 32, cf. D.S. 3.36, Plu. 2.972f, etc.; σ. περιφυρίοιο δράκοντος, of a serpent-shaped ornament, *AP* 6.207 (Arch.): metaph., αἰῶνος σπειρήματα *periods, cycles*, *App. Anth.* 3.186. 2. = σπάργανον, Nic. *Al.* 417. 3. *twisted thread*, Hsch. and Phot. s. v. μήρυμα.

4. *rolled bandage*, Gal. 18(1).788, 809, al. —αντι-κός, ἡ, ὄν, perh. *with wavy blade, μάχαιραι* *PLond.* 2.402<sup>v</sup>.21 (ii B.C.).

—ᾱομαι, (σπείρα) Pass., *to be coiled or folded round*, πέντε ζῶναι ἐσπειρήντο Eratosth. 16.3; πέντε..σπειρήθεις [δράκων] Nic. *Th.* 457; δράκοντα..ἐσπειραμένον περὶ τὸ ἀγγεῖον Paus. 10.33.9; σχοινίου ἐσπειραμένου S. E. P. 1.227: c. dat., ὄφεις ἐσπειρημένους τοῖς παισὶν *coiled round them*, f. l. in Sch. Lyc. p. 5 S. for ἐπηρωμένους. 2. metaph., λόγος ἐσπειραμένος πρὸς δεινότητα Demetr. *Eloc.* 8. —ἀρχης, οὐ, ὁ, *leader of a σπείρα* II. 2, in Lat. form *spirarches*, *CIL* 6.2251 (Rome), 3.870 (Dacia).

—ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *being coiled up, compressed*, Plu. 2.1077b. —αχθής, ἐς, *with heavy coils, κνώδαλα* Nic. *Th.* 399. —ηδόν, Adv. *in coils*, Opp. *H.* 1.516, Philum. *Ven.* 22.2; *in a ring*, *AP* 9.301 (Secund.); *in zig-zag lines* (= σπυριδόν, q. v.), γράφειν Sch. D. T. p. 484 H.

II. (σπείρα II) of troops, *in maniples, manipulation*, Plb. 5.4.9, Lxx 2 *Ma.* 5.2; ἡ σ. μάχη Str. 3.3.7. —ημα, v. σπείραμα. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *pertaining to a σπείρα* I. 9, *spiral*, Procl. in *Euc.* p. 112 F., Hero *Deff.* 74. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σπείρον, *light summer garment*, X. *HG* 4.5.4. II. Dim. of σπείρα I. 8, *base-moulding of a column*, Hero *Aut.* 3.1. III. (cf. σπείρα I. 3 fin.) *ring-shaped mat*, ἐξ ἀρτεμισίας *PMag. Par.* 1.1088, cf. 1096. —ίτης [ῖ], οὐ, ὁ, sc. λίθος, *stone forming the base of a column* (σπείρα I. 8), *Supp. Epigr.* 2.569.13, 23 (Didyma, ii B.C.); Lat. *spirita*, in abl. pl. *spiritis*, *CIL* 8.15497 (Africa).

σπειρο-δράκοντόζωνος, ὄν, *girt with coils of snakes*, *An. Ox.* 3.182. —ειδής, ἐς, *coiled, σῶμα* Hermes Trism. in *Rev. Phil.* 32.258. Adv. —ῶς *spirally*, f. l. for πιοειδῶς in Ruf. *Anat.* 45. —κέφαλον, τό, (σπείρα I. 8) *base and capital of a column*, *CIG* 3148.19, 29 (Smyrna), *Rev. Phil.* 44.74 (Aphrodisias), prob. in *AJA* 9.307 (Sinope).

σπείρον, τό, *piece of cloth*, Hom. (only in Od.), εἶλυμα σπείρων *a wrapping cloth*, 6.179; σπείρα κακά *sorry wraps*, of a beggar, 4.245; αἶ κεν ἄτερ σπείρου κείται *without a cerecloth or shroud*, 2.102, cf. 19.147, 24.137; σπείρον καὶ ἐπικρίον *sail and sailyard*, 5.318; πείσματα καὶ σπείρα [where the ult. is long in arsi] 6.269 (v. l. σπείρας):—later, *garment*, νυμφιδίου σπείροιο καλύπτρη Euph. 107; cf. σπειρίον.

σπειρόπωλις, ἰδος, ἡ, *for the sale of old clothes*, σ. ἀγορά *the old clothes market*, Poll. 7.78.

σπείρος, εος, τό, = σπείρον: metaph., βολβῶν σπείρεα *the coats of onions*, Nic. *Th.* 882.

σπειροῦχος, ὄν, (ἐχω) *circle-holding, ring-holding*, *AP* 6.295 (Phan.). σπείρο-φόρος, ὁ, *bearer of a σπείρον*, i. e. *garment of image of Artemis*, *Jahresh.* 18 *Beibl.* 287 (Ephesus).

—φύλαξ [ῖ], ακος, ὁ, *spirale*, a kind of gold ornament, *Gloss.*

σπειρώ, (σπείρον) = σπαργανῶ, Call. *Del.* 6, *Jou.* 33. II. Pass., *to be coiled*, of a blood-vessel, περί τι Hp. *Oss.* 15.

σπείρω, Aeol. σπέρρω Sch. D. T. p. 117 H., *EM* 300.19: Ion. impf. σπείρεσκον *Hdt.* 4.42: fut. σπερῶ E. *El.* 79, Pl. *Phdr.* 276d; Aeol. σπέρσω Sch. E. *Hec.* 202: aor. ἐσπείρα A. *Th.* 754 (lyr.), *Hdt.* 7.107, Pl. *Ti.* 41c: pf. ἐσπαρκα Polyaen. 2.1.1, etc.:—Med., aor. inf. σπειρασθαι A. R. 3.1028; aor. 2 σπαρέσθαι dub. l. in Polyaen. 8.26:—Pass., fut. σπαρήσομαι Lxx *Na.* 1.14, (δια-) D.S. 17.69: aor. ἐσπάρην [ᾱ] S. *OT* 1498, Th. 2.27: pf. ἐσπαρμαι E. *HF* 1098, Ar. *Ra.* 1206, Pl. *Lg.* 693a, etc.:—sow, I. sow seed, c. acc., [κέγχρους] Hes. *Sc.* 399; σίτον *Hdt.* 4.17; στάχυν E. *Cyc.* 121; of Cadmus, σ. γηγενῆ στάχυν Id. *Ba.* 264 (so in Med., σπειρασθαι δόντας A. R. 3.1028): abs., sow, Hes. *Op.* 391; opp. θερίζω, Ar. *Av.* 710, etc.: metaph., *ther. καὶ σ. ταῖς γλώσσαις*, of corrupt orators, *ib.* 1697 (lyr.); καρπὸν ὦν ἐσπείρε θερίζειν Pl. *Phdr.* 260d; αἰσχροῦς μὲν ἐσπείρας καὶ ὁ δὲ ἐθέρισας Gorg. 16: prov., εἰς πέτρας τε καὶ λίθους σ. Pl. *Lg.* 838e; σ. κατὰ πετρῶν, i. e. *eis pélagos* (cf. σπέρμα I. 1), Luc. *Am.* 20. 2. *engender, beget offspring* (cf. II. 2), S. *Aj.* 1293, *Tr.* 33, E. *Ion*



49, etc.; οἱ σπείραντες the parents, IG3.1339, cf. 14.1794 (Rome); ἄθυστα παλλακῶν σπέρματα σ. Pl. Lg. 841d:—Pass., spring or be born, ὅθεν περ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη S. O. T. 1498, cf. E. Ion 554 (troch.), Pl. R. 460b; πρὸ τοῦ Ζήνωνος. σπαρῆναι before Z. was begotten, Phld. Rh. 2.110S. 3. scatter like seed, strewn, χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυρον Hdt. 7.107; σ. φλόγα Trag. Adesp. 85; of liquids, scatter or sprinkle, ἐκ τευχέων σ. δρόσον E. Andr. 167; spread abroad, extend, σ. ἀγλαίαν νόσφ. Pi. N. 1.13; spread rumour, σ. ματαίαν βάζειν S. El. 642; μὴ σπείρε πολλοῖς τὸν παρόντα δαίμονα do not speak of it indiscriminately, Id. Fr. 653:—Pass., to be scattered or dispersed, ἐσπαρμένος κατὰ. πόλιν, of the ashes of Solon scattered over Salamis, Cratin. 228; τόξα δ' ἐσπαρται πέδω E. HF 1098; of persons, ἐσπαρσαν καθ' Ἑλλάδα Th. 2.27; ἐσπαρμένοι εἰς ἀρπαγὴν X. HG 3.4.22; κατὰ χώραν ib. 6.2.17; ἐσπαρται λόγος E. Fr. 846 ap. Ar. Ra. 1206. II. sow a field, ἐνὶ ὄν Hes. Op. 463; γῆν, τέμενος, πεδιάδα, Hdt. 4.42, 9.116, 122; ἄρουραν A. Fr. 158; ἡ σπειρομένη Αἴγυπτος the arable part of Egypt, Hdt. 2.77; τυχεῖν μὲν ἤδη σπαρμένα Ar. Pax 1140; ἀροῦται καὶ σπείρεται τὸ Θηβαίων ἄστν Din. 1.24: prov., πόντον σπείρειν, of lost labour, Thgn. 106, 107: metaph., καινοτάταις σ. διανοαῖς Ar. V. 1044; σ. εἰς ἀρετῆς ἐκφυσιῶν Pl. Lg. 777e; τοὺς ἐν γράμμασι κήπους Id. Phdr. 276d. 2. of procreation, ματρὸς. σ. ἄρουραν A. Th. 754; σ. τέκνων ἄλογα E. Ph. 18; σ. λέχην Id. Ion 64; ἡν ἐσπείρε, i.e. his wife, Lib. Or. 37.9; v. supr. 1.2.

σπειρ-ώδης, es, (σπείρος) with many coats, κόρη, of σκίλλα and ῥάφανον, Nic. Al. 253, 527. -ωσις, ewis, ἡ, = σπείραμα, Sch. Arat. 86, 697.

σπείσαι, σπείσασκε, σπείσω, v. σπένδω.

σπείσις, ewis, ἡ, (σπένδω) = σπονδή, Zonar.

σπείστεον, (σπένδω) one must pour a drink-offering, Poll. 10.65.

σπεκλάριον, τό, = sq. 2, PHolm. 4.28: hence σφεκλαράριος, ὁ, = Lat. speculararius, Supp. Epigr. 7.197 (Berytus, v/vi A. D.).

σπέκλον, τό, = Lat. speculum, mirror, Alex. Aphr. in Sens. 29. 7. 2. = Lat. lapis specularis, i.e. mica or talc, Hippiatr. 70, 130, 150: hence σπεκλοποιός, ὁ, specularius, Gloss.

σπεκλώω, v. σπλεκ-.

σπεκουλάτωρ, opus, ὁ, = Lat. speculator, prop. scout: but in the Roman Imperial army, 1. one of the principales or head-quarters' staff of a legionary commander or provincial governor (whose duties included the carrying out of executions), Ev. Marc. 6.27, POxy. 1193. 1 (iv A. D.), etc. 2. one of the Imperial body-guard (speculatores Augusti), = δορυφόρος, Suid.

σπεκούλιον, τό, small mirror, PGoodsp. Cair. 30 vii 31 (ii A. D.).

σπέλεθος, f. l. for πέλεθος in Ar. Ec. 595; cf. σπέληξ.

σπέλεκτος, πελεκάν, Hsch. σπέληξ, γυναικείον ἱμάτιον, ἡμιδι-πλόδιον, Suid.; but σπέληγι, σπελέθοις, Hsch. σπέλιον or σπέλλιον, τό, Aeol. for ψέλιον, Sch. D. T. pp. 203, 504 H., An. Ox. 4. 326. σπελλάμεναι, στειλάμεναι, Hsch. (Aeolic). σπένδαμνον, ξύλον, Id. (= σφ.). σπενδαυλέω, σπενδεζον, σπενδοποιέω, f. ll. for σπονδ-.

σπένδω, ll. 11.775, etc.; Ep. subj. 2 sg. σπένδῃσθα Od. 4.591: Ion. impf. σπένδεσκον ll. 16.227, Od. 7.138: fut. σπείσω Lxx Nu. 28.7, (κατα-) Hdt. 2.151, E. Or. 1187: aor. ἐσπείσα Od. 13.55, S. Fr. 42, etc.; Ep. σπείσα ll. 9.177, σπείσασκε Od. 8.89; Ep. subj. σπείσομεν, for -ωμεν, 7.165, 181: pf. ἐσπείκα (κατ-) Plu. Sert. 14:—Med., aor. ἐσπείσάμην Hdt. 3.144, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐσπείσθην Plu. Rom. 19: pf. ἐσπείσμαι, v. infr. 11 fin.:—make a drink-offering (because before drinking wine a portion was poured on the table, hearth, or altar), σπείσαν τ' ἐπιόν θ' ὅσον ἤθελε θυμός ll. 9.177; ἐπὶν σπείσης τε καὶ εὐξαι Od. 3.45, cf. Xenoph. 1.15, S. Ph. 1033, E. Ba. 313, etc.: c. dat. of the god to whom the libation was made, δέπας ἑλὼν σπείσασκε θεοῖσιν Od. 8.89; ὡς σπείσης Διὶ πατρὶ καὶ ἄλλοις ἀθανάτοισι ll. 6. 259, cf. 16.227, Od. 3.334, etc.; τὴν (sc. κύλικα) δὲ θεοῖς σπένδεις Thgn. 490; κρητῆρας σπενδέτω prob. let him dedicate them by pouring an offering from them, SIG 57.13 (Milet., v B. C.):—the liquid poured is mostly in acc., σ. οἶνον pour wine, ll. 11.775, Od. 18.151; λοιβάς S. El. 270; σπονδάς, χοάς, E. El. 512, Or. 1322; ellipt., σ. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος (sc. σπονδῆν) Ar. Eq. 106; σ. οἶνον (partit. gen.) Hdn. 5.5.7: rarely c. dat. rei, ὕδατι σ. make a drink-offering with water, Od. 12.363; Ὀλυμπίῳ σ. αἰοδαῖς make libations with songs to Zeus, Pi. I. 6(5).9: also c. dat. instrumenti, σ. δέπαϊ, δεπάεσσι, ll. 23. 196, Od. 7.137; χρυσίδι Cratin. 124; χαλκῇ φιάλῃ Hdt. 2.147; ἐκ χρυσῆς φιάλης Id. 7.54: c. gen., σ. βαίᾱς κύλικος S. Fr. 42:—Pass., οἶτος θεοῖσι σπένδεται θεὸς γεγώς E. Ba. 284: so metaph. of a person, σπένδομαι ἐπὶ τῇ θυσίᾳ I am offered (as a drink-offering) upon it, Ep. Phil. 2.17, cf. 2 Ep. Ti. 4.6. 2. rarely without the religious sense, simply pour, τράγου ὕδρον, as remedy for convulsions, Hdt. 4.187: metaph., σ. δάκρυα AP 7.555b (Joann.), IG 14.1957, al.; ξίφος αἷμα τυράννων ἐσπ. AP 9.184. II. Med., pour libations one with another, and, as this was the custom in making treaties or agreements, make a treaty, make peace, Hdt. 3.144, Ar. Ach. 199, Av. 1534, Th. 4.99, 119, X. An. 1.9.7, etc.; τὰ μὲν σπενδόμενοι τὰ δὲ πολεμοῦντες Th. 1.18:—Constr., σπένδεσθαι τινι make peace with one, Ar. Ach. 225, Th. 5.5, etc.; in full, σπένδεσθαι τινι σπονδάς ib. 14 (but σ. τῇ πρεσβείᾳ give it pledges of safe conduct, Aeschin. 3.63, cf. 2.109; so σ. τινὶ οὐ τινὶ a truce for one, X. An. 2.3.7); σ. πρὸς τινος, for τισι, Th. 5.17, 30, X. An. 3.5.16; of a person, σπείσασθαι cum Bruto et Cassio, Cic. Att. 15.29.2: metaph., σ. συμφοραῖς καὶ θεσπίσμασιν E. Or. 1680 sq.; σ. ἐπὶ τοῖσδε on these terms, Id. Ph. 1240; ἐφ' ᾧ. X. An. 4.4.6; also σ. ὥστε μὴ ἀδικεῖν Th. 6.7; σ. ἡ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς Id. 4. 118: c. inf. alone, Id. 7.83: less freq. c. acc., εἰρήνην σπείσάμενοι

Λακεδαιμονίοισι having concluded a peace with them, Hdt. 7.148; νεῖκος ἐσπείσθαι make up a quarrel, E. Med. 1140; πόλεμον D. H. 9.36; σ. ἀναίρεσιν τοῖς νεκροῖς obtain a truce for taking up the dead, Th. 3. 24; σ. σφίσιν ἡμέραν τοὺς νεκροὺς ἀνελεῖσθαι Id. 4.114; σ. ἀναχάρεσιν τινι Id. 3.109; σ. περὶ τῶν τέκνων Plu. 2.494d:—pf. ἐσπείσμαι is used in med. sense in E. Med. 1. c.; τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ἐσπείσμεν Luc. Phal. 1.3; but in pass. sense, ἐσπείσθαι τὰς σπονδάς Th. 4.16; οἷς ἐσπείστο Id. 3. 111: aor., ἐσπείσθησαν ἀνοχαί Plu. Rom. 19. (In Th. 4.98, τοὺς νεκροὺς σπένδουσιν ἀναίρεσθαι, emphasis is laid on the act of one of the parties, and in AP 9.422 (Apollonid.), σπείσαι δεύτερα φίλτρα γάμον, Reiske c. j. σπείσης.) (Cf. Hittite ḫ(i)rand- 'pour a libation', Lat. spondeo.)

σπείος, Ep. σπείος, τό, Ep. Noun (also in Inscr. Cypr. 98 H.), cavern, grotto, Od. 5.57, etc.; ὑπὸ σ. ἤλασε μῆλα ll. 4.279; [Κύκλωες] οἴκεον ἐν σπήεσσι Od. 9.400; ἐν σπέεσσι γλαφυροῖσι ib. 114; νῆα. ὠρμίσαμεν κοῖλον σ. εἰσερύσαντες 12.317.—Hom. uses only the following forms: nom. and acc. sg. σπείος, ll. 13.32, ll. cc.; irreg. dat. σπῆϊ 18.402, Od. 2. 20, al., cf. Hes. Th. 297 (σπῆϊ in Opp. C. 4.246): of the Ep. form σπείος, acc. sg. only in Od. 5.194; gen. σπείους only in Od. (5.68, al.): of the pl., only dat. σπέεσσι and σπήεσσι, only in Od. (1.15, al., 9.400, al.); gen. σπείων h. Ven. 263; irreg. dat. pl. σπεάτεσσι, as if from σπέας, in Xenoph. 37.

σπεράδος, eos, τό, = σπέρμα, Nic. Th. 649, Al. 330; Ep. dat. pl. σπεράδεσσι ib. 134.

σπεργανῆσαι, σπαράξει, Hsch. σπέργδην, Adv., (σπέρχω) hastily, Id. σπέργουλος, ὀρνιθῆριον ἄγριον, Id. σπέργυς, πρόσβυς, Id., EM 723.17. σπερηδών, εἰλησις, περιπλοκή, Hsch.

σπέρμα, ατος, τό, (σπείρω) seed, only once in Hom., in metaph. sense, v. infr. 1. 2: I. mostly, seed of plants, σ. ἀνιέναι, κρύπτειν, h. Cer. 307, cf. Hdt. 3.97: pl., Hes. Op. 446; σ. τῇ γῇ διδόναι, ἐμβαλεῖν, X. Oec. 17.8, 10: prov., εἰς πέλαγος σ. βαλεῖν Epigr. Gr. 1038.8 (Pamphylia); of fruit, Antiph. 58.4; τοῖς γαῖης σπέρμασι with the products of earth, of corn-stalks, AP 9.89 (Phil.). 2. metaph., germ, origin of anything, σ. πυρός Od. 5.490; φλογός Pi. O. 7.48, cf. P. 3.37; σπέρματα, = στοιχεῖα, elements, Anaxag. 4, cf. Epicur. Ep. 2. p. 38 U., Fr. 250; ὁ τὸ σπέρμα παρασχών, οὗτος τῶν φύτων αἴτιος D. 18.159; συκοφάντων σ. καὶ ρίζαν οἶται δεῖν ὑπάρχειν τῇ πόλει Id. 25.48; σ. τῆς στάσεως Plu. Mar. 10; τοῦ ὄρκου Longin. 16.3. 3. seed-time, sowing, Hes. Op. 781.

II. of animals, seed, semen, φέροισα σ. θεοῦ pregnant by the god, Pi. P. 3.15; but σ. φέρειν Ἡρακλέους to be pregnant of Heracles, Id. N. 10.17; μυελόν. εἰς σ. καὶ γόνον μερίζεσθαι Ti. Locr. 100b, cf. Pl. Ti. 86c; σ. παραλαβεῖν E. Or. 553; σπέρματος πλησάι Plu. Lyc. 15: pl., κατ' ἀμφότερα τὰ σ. θεῶν ἀπόγονος H. Ep. 2. 2. race, origin, descent, τοῦ μόν. σπέρμ' ἰδεῖν βουλήσομαι S. O. T. 1077; τίνος εἰ σπέρματος πατρόθεν; Id. OC 214 (lyr.); γένεθλον σπέρμα τ' Ἀργεῖον A. Supp. 290, cf. Ch. 236; σ. ἄντασ' Ἐρεχθεῖδαν S. Ant. 981 (lyr.), cf. Pi. O. 7.93, etc. 3. freq. in Poets, seed, offspring, τὸ βρότειον σ. A. Fr. 399; σ. Πελοπιδῶν Id. Ch. 503; σ. [τοῦ Ἀβραάμ] Ev. Luc. 1.55, etc.; sts. of a single person, Pi. O. 9.61, A. Pr. 705, S. Ph. 364, Orac. ap. Th. 5.16, Lxx Ge. 4.25, etc.: pl., A. Eu. 803, 909, S. O. T. 1246, OC 600, Ep. Gal. 3.16; once in Pl., ἀνθρώπων σπέρμασι νουθετοῦμεν Lg. 853c. —ἀγοραίο-λεκῖθο-λᾶχᾶνδ-πώλις, ιδος, ἡ, green-grocery-market-woman, Ar. Lys. 457.

—αἰνώ, sow with seed, fertilize, of the Nile, Plu. 2.366a; of the male, Horap. 2.115: c. acc. cogn., σ. σπέρμα Aq., Thd. Ge. 1. 29. 2. metaph., procreate, σ. γενεήν Hes. Op. 736, cf. Call. Fr. 207: abs., Arist. Pr. 876<sup>b</sup> 39:—Med., Nonn. D. 3.295. —ἄτια, ἡ, seed, Sm. Ps. 64.10 (v. l. πανσπερμία).

—ἄτίας σικυός, ὁ, a cucumber or gourd left to ripen for seed, opp. εὐνονχίας, Cratin. 136. —ἄτιζω, sow, τι εἰς γῆν Herm. ap. Stob. 1.21.9:—Pass., of a woman, conceive, become pregnant, Lxx Le. 12.2. 2. ἐξ Ἀπόλλωνος αὐτὸν σ. make him son of A., Eust. 1348.52. II. intr., of plants, to be in seed, Lxx Ex. 9.31.

—ἄτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for seed or generation, seminal, πόροι, ὄργανα, Arist. GA 716<sup>b</sup> 17, 717<sup>a</sup> 12; περίττωμα ib. 717<sup>a</sup> 30; ἀπόκρισις Id. PA 681<sup>b</sup> 35; fruitful in seed, ζῶον Thphr. CP 1.16.4; σ. γένεσις from seed, ib. 1.2.1; τὸ -κόν the seed-vessel, Id. HP 6.4. 3. b. capable of procreating, Arist. Pr. 876<sup>b</sup> 38, GA 750<sup>a</sup> 13; δυνάμεις Sor. 1.41; πόρος, of the Fallopian tubes, Herophil. ap. Gal. 4.597; τὸ σ. the procreative faculty, Zeno Stoic. 1.39, cf. Stoic. 2.258. 2. metaph., generative, esp. in Stoic Philosophy, σ. λόγοι generative principles, v. λόγος III. 7b: in Arith., ἡ δυὰς σ. Iamb. in Nic. p. 31 P., al. Adv. —κῶς Theol. Ar. 3.4. II. general, summary, Ulp. ad D. 9 init., Syrian. in Hermog. 2.91 R. Adv. —κῶς, [εἰρηται] Gal. 7. 764.

—ἄτιον, τό, Dim. of σπέρμα, Thphr. HP 9.20.1, BGU 1861.4 (i B. C., pl.), Dsc. 2.180, M. Ant. 12.26. —ἄτισμός, ὁ, production of seed, μεταφυτεύουσι πρὸς τοὺς σ. (sc. τὰ λάχανα) Thphr. HP 7.5.3, cf. 7. 4.3. II. copulation, Lxx Le. 18.23. —ἄτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. spermatik, φλέβες σ. (v. l. σπερματιδές) Diog. Apoll. 6. II. masc., σπερματίτης λόγος, = σπερματικός I. 2, Nicom. ap. Phot. p. 143 B.

σπερμάτο-λογέω, metaph., glean, pick up little by little, μελέτας ὥσπερ ἐσπερματολογῆσθαι Philostr. VS 1.22.2. —λόγος, ὄν, = σπερμολόγος, τέτραγες Epich. 45.46. —ομαι, Pass., to be sown, of land, Thphr. CP 3.2.2. 2. of plants, come to seed, bring seed to perfection, Id. HP 6.8.2. —ποιέω, in Med., convert into semen, Porph. Gaur. 7.2. —πώλης, ὄν, δ, seedsman, Nicopho 19, Critias 70.

σπερμάτουχος, ὄν, (ἐχω) seed-holding, fruitful, δύναμις Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.11, Lyd. Mens. 4.137.

σπερμάτοφάγος [φᾶ], ὄν, eating seeds, D. S. 3.24.

σπερμάτ-ώδης, es, like seed, Sch. Nic. Al. 253; σ. κίνησις the action of a sower, v. l. for σπασματώδης (q. v.). II. germinant, metaph.,



Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24 (Sup.); in the germ, undeveloped, Artem.4 Prooem. (Comp.). -ωσις, εως, ή, a bearing of seed, seeding, Phan. Hist.25.

σπερμ-είον, τό, = σπέρμα, Nic. Al.201, Th.599,894, al. -είος, ό, presiding over seeds, epith. of Apollo, Orph.H.34.3; fem. Σπερμείη, of Demeter, ib.40.5.

Σπέρμιος, ό, name of month at Cnossus, SIG712.6 (ii B.C.).

σπερμ-βολέω, emit semen, Horap.1.46. -βόλημα, atos, τό, seminary, Gloss. -βολία, ή, sowing, POxy.133.13 (vi A.D.); seed-corn (?), PLond.1821.397. -βόλος, ό, sower, Poet. in BKT 5(1) p.122. -γονέω, bear seed, Thphr.HP7.14.3. -γόνος, on, bearing seed, Sch.Lyc.352. -λογέω, pick up seeds, like birds, Hp.Vict.2.47, Plu.2.473a. 2. to be a σπερμολόγος III, gossip, Philostr.VA5.20. -λογία, ή, babbling, gossip, Plu.Alc.36, 2.65b, etc.

-λογικός, ή, όν, like a σπερμολόγος III, frivolous, περιεργα καλ σ. Id.2.664a. -λόγος, on, (λέγω) picking up seeds, of birds, Id. Demetr.28, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.388a: as Subst., rook, Arist.HA592<sup>b</sup> 28; glossed κοιλιώδες ζών, Hsch.; σπερμολόγων τε γέννη Ar.Au.232 (lyr.), cf. 579. 2. τὰ σπερμολόγια τῶν παιδαρίων guttersnipes, Ath.3.85f. II. picking up scraps, gossiping, άνθρωπος D.H.19.5 (Sup., ib.4); also πικρά καλ σ. ρήματα Plu.2.456c. III. as Subst., one who picks up and retails scraps of knowledge, an idle babbler, gossip, D.18.127, Act.Ar.17.18, Ath.8.344c. -νόμος, on, = foreg. I, Hsch., Eust.1547.54. -ομαι, Pass., bear seed, Thphr.HP3.18.8. -τοκέω, produce seed, cj. in Id.HP6.4.8.

σπερμ-φάγος [α], on, = σπερματοφάγος, S.E.P.1.56. -φορέω, bear seed, Thphr.HP1.2.2, 6.7.1. -φόρος, on, bearing seed, Id.CP 1.21.1, AP6.104 (Phil.). -φύέω, produce seed, Thphr.HP7.4.7, CP1.16.4. -φύης, ές, growing from seed, Id.HP7.10.1.

σπερύνειν\* σπείρειν, θυμοῦσθαι, ἀπειλείν, διώκειν, Hsch.

σπερχνός, ή, όν, (σπέρχω) hasty, hurried, άγγελος A.Th.286; of diseases and pains, violent, Hp.Morb.2.64, Nat.Mul.35, al.: neut. as Adv., σπερχνόν κοτέων Hes.Sc.454, al. II. Act., hastening, pressing, Hsch. (glossed by σπερχνοποιός). III. είδος ίέρακος, Hsch. (cf. περκνός II).

σπερχυλλάδην, Adv., (σπέρχομαι) hastily, vehemently, κέκραγας Com.Adesp.30.

σπέρχω, II.13.334, etc. (Act. only in pres. and impf.):—Med., fut. σπέρξομαι, aor. έσπέρξάμην, Hsch.:—Pass., II.19.317, etc.: aor. part. σπερχθείς Pi.N.1.40, Hdt.1.32:—poet. Verb (used also in Ion. Prose, cf. περισπέρχω; Att. only in compds. έπι-, κατα-σπέρχω), set in rapid motion, only late, c. inf., τρέχειν Luc.Trag.236: more freq. in Pass., to haste, be in haste, c. inf., όποτε σπερχοίαιτ' Άχαιοί. φέρειν Άρηα II.19.317, cf. A.R.4.211; όποτε σ. έρετμοίς Od.13.22; σ. μετά, ποτί τι, A.R.1.1255, Orph.L.706; of the sea, rage, Hymn.Is.151: in Hom. mostly part. pres. Pass. σπερχόμενος in haste, hurriedly, σ. δ' ό γεραίος έοῦ έπεβήσето δίφρου II.24.322, cf. 23.870, Od.9.101, al.; [νῆς] έπέκελσεν σπερχομένη 13.115, cf. E.Alc.257 (lyr.). 2. metaph., to be hasty of temper, σπερχομένοιο γέροντος II.24.248, cf. Hdt.3.72; σπερχθείς Id.1.32; σπερχθείσα θυμῷ in haste and heat, Pi.N.1.40; μη σπέρχου be not hasty, E.Med.1133; σ. μέγα δή τι καλ οὐ φατόν Call.Del.60; σπέρχεσθαι τι to be angry with one, Hdt.5.33, Call.Del.158.

II. intr., = Pass., 8θ' ύπὸ λιγέων άνέμων σπέρχωνσιν άελλαι are driven rapidly, II.13.334, cf. h.Hom.33.7; όποτε σπέρχοιεν άελλαι (v.l. σπερχοίαιτ') Od.3.283; ίππος σπέρχων Orrp.C.1.342; είρεσίη σ. Id.H.5.295. (Cf. Skt. sphrayati 'desire').

σπές, aor. imper. of \*σπῶ, = λέγω, EM740.11 (mentioned without expl. by A.D. Adv.147.1): pl. σπέτε, = είπατε, Hsch. σπείσθαι, v. \*έπω (B).

σπευδόντως, Adv. in haste, Id. s.v. ήπειγμένως.

σπεύδω, Ep. inf. σπευδέμεν Od.24.324: fut. σπεύσω E.Med.153 (lyr.), Ar.Eq.926, etc.; Cret. σπευσίω SIG527.42 (iii B.C.): aor. έσπευσα E.Supp.161, Pl.Cri.45c, etc.; Ep. σπεύσα Od.9.250; subj. σπεύσομεν, for -ωμεν, II.17.121: pf. έσπευκα Annuario 8/9.375 (Perga, ii B.C.), Paus.7.15.11:—Med., A.Ag.151 (lyr.): fut. σπεύσομαι II.15.402:—Pass., pf. έσπευσμαι Luc.Am.33, Gal.12.895. I. trans., set going, urge on, hasten, ταῦτα δ' άμα χρή σπεύδειν II.13.236; οι δέ γάμον σπεύδουσιν Od.19.137, cf. Hdt.1.38; παῦσαι σπεύδων τὰ σπεύδεις ib.206; σ. άθλίαν δδόν E.Ion 1226; σ. οι μὲν ίγδιν, οι δέ σίλφιον, οι δ' όξος procure quickly, get ready, Sol.39; κλίμακας E.IT1352; σπευσίω ότι κα δύναμαι κακόν τῷ πόλει SIG1.c. (in Hdt.8.46, Δημοκρίτου σπεύσαντος, an acc. must be supplied). b. seek eagerly, strive after, μηδὲν άγαν σ. Thgn.335,401; σ. βίον άθάνατον, μακροτέραν άρεταν, Pi.P.3.62, I.4(3). 13(31); εύφυχίαν άντ' εύβουλίας E.Supp.161; την ήγεμονίαν Th.5.16; χάριν E.Hec.1175; πόλεμον τέκνους Id.HF1133. c. promote or further zealously, press or urge on, τι τῶν φέρει φρήν A.Supp.599 (lyr.); τδ σὸν σ. άμα καλ τοῦμόν S.El.251; τδ σὸν άγαθόν E.Hec.120 (lyr.); τδ έφ' έαυτὸν έκαστος σ. Th.1.141; σ. άσπούδαστ' έπὶ σοι δαίμων E.IT201 (lyr.); τὰ εναντία τῇ έαυτῶν ώφελεία σ. And.2.2; in arguing, σεαυτῷ τὰ εναντία σ. Pl.Pri.361a; σ. τοῦτο, όπως. Id.Lg.687e; μη σπεύδ' ά μη δει, μηδ' ά δει σπεύδειν μένε Men.Mon.344: c. dat., οι Χαιρέα σπεύδοντες the partisans of Chaereas, Charito 6.1: ές τὰ Έλλήνων σ. Philostr.VA5.8: folld. by a conj., ές τοὺς πλουσίους σπεύσω σ' όπως αν έγγραφῆς Ar.Eq.926:—Med., σπευδομένα θυσίαν A.Ag.151 (lyr.):—Pass., ένὸν πᾶσι άγαθὸν σπεύδεται Hdt.7.53; έσπευσμένοι χρειαι pressing needs, Luc.Am.33. 2. c. acc. et inf., σπεύσατε. Τεύκρον εν τάχει μολείν urge him to come quickly, S.Aj.804; σπεύσον. κάπε-τόν τιν' ιδείν hasten to look out for. ., ib.1165 (anap.). II. more freq. intr., press on, hasten, δια δρυμὰ πυκνὰ καλ ύλην σπεύδουσ' II.11.119, cf. 8.191, 23.414, Hes.Sc.228; σ. από ρυτῆρος with loose rein,

S.OC900; δρόμῳ E.Ion 1556; πεζῇ X.An.3.4.40, etc.; exert oneself, strive eagerly or anxiously, of warriors fighting, II.4.232, cf. 8.293, etc.; of a smith at work, 18.373; of beasts of draught, 17.745; of bees working, Hes.Th.597: prov., όταν σπεύδῃ τις αὐτὸς χω θεὸς συνάπτεται A.Pers.742 (troch.); σπεύδε βραδέως festina lente, Gell.10.11.5; σ. τινί exert oneself for another, Alex.309:—Construct., 1. c. part., σπεύσε ποιησάμενος τὰ ά έργα (for σπουδαίως έπονήσατο) Od.9.250, cf. S.El.935, E.Med.761 (anap.), Ar.Ach.179: reversely, σπεύδων in haste, eagerly, τὰ δέ σπεύδοντε πετέσθην II.23.506; ήκετο σπεύδων Pi.P.4.95; ές άρθμόν έμοι... σπεύδων σπεύδοντί ποθ' ήξει A.Pr.193 (anap.); σ. έβοθήει X.HG4.3.1. 2. c. inf., to be eager to. ., Hes.Op.22,673, Pi.O.4.11(14), N.9.21, A.Ag.601, Hdt.8.41; σάψειν θέλοντας άνδρα γ' ός σπεύδῃ θανείν S.Aj.812:—Med., σπευδομένα άφελείν A.Eu.360 (lyr.). 3. c. acc. et inf., to be anxious that. ., είρήνην ένωτοῖσι γενέσθαι Hdt.1.74; έσπευδεν είναι μη μάχας Ar.Pax 672, cf. Pl.Pr.361a; τδ λεκτικοὺς γίγνεσθαι τοὺς συνόντας οὐκ έσπ. X.Mem.4.3.1: also έσπευσεν τοῦ διατηρηθῆναι την εύφημίαν αὐτοῖς IG2<sup>2</sup>.1028.83. 4. folld. by ως, όπως, etc., σ. ως Ζεὺς μήποτ' άρξείην A.Pr.205; σ. όπως μη. . Pl.Grg.480b; ίνα. ., ίνα μη. ., Id.Pl.264a, Isoc.4.164; ώστε μη, c. inf., Thphr.Od.57. 5. folld. by a Prep., σ. μάχην ές show eagerness for. ., II.4.225 (Med., σπεύσομαι ές Άχιλλῆα, ίνα. . hasten, 15.402); ές άφενος σπεύδειν Hes.Op.24; ές άρετήν Thgn.403; ές θαλάμους E.Hipp.182 (anap.); ές τὰ πράγματα Id.Ion 599, etc.; ές τδ αὐτὸ ήμῖν X.Cyr.1.3.4; δώματος είσω E.Med.100 (anap.); έπί τι Lycurg.57; περί Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος struggle for him, II.17.121; ύπέρ τινος IG12(9).903 (Chalcis, ii B.C.); προς τινα Ar.V.1026, etc.; also σ. δδόν IG14.1729. 6. with Adv., σ. οι θέλεις S.Tr.334; δέυρο Ar.Ach.179; ένθα X.An.4.8.14, etc. 7. to be troubled in mind, harassed, Lxx Ex.15.15, 1Ki.28.21, al. (Cf. σπουδή, σπούδαξ, Lith. spáudžiu 'press').

σπεύσδος, ό, an official at Gortyn, Annuario 8/9.33 (i B.C.).

σπευσίνιοι, οι, = Σκύθαι, τοξόται, policemen, said to be named after Σπευσίνος (Suid. s.v. τοξόται) the founder of the force, Poll.8.132.

σπεύσις, εως, ή, festinatio, Gloss.

σπευσ-τέον, one must hasten, Ar.Lys.320, Plb.4.30.5. -τικός, ή, όν, hasty, Arist.EN1125<sup>a</sup>14. Adv. -κως EM738.27. -τός, ή, όν, to be done or pursued eagerly, Phryn.PSp.108 B.

σπήεσσι, σπήϊ, v. σπέος.

σπηλάδιον [α], τό, Dim. of σπήλαιον, Theopomp.Com.46 (leg. -άδιον).

σπηλαιοειδής, ές, = σπηλαιώδης, Eust.892.33.

σπήλαιον, τό, grotto, cavern, Pl.R.514a, 515a, 539e, Moschio Trag. 6.5, Satyr.Vit.Eur.Fr.39 ix 6, Apoc.6.15, etc.; σ. ληστών den of robbers, Lxx Je.7.11, Ev.Matt.21.13; of a grave, Supp.Epigr.7.160 (Palmyra, i A.D.), 166 (ibid., ii A.D.), Ev.Jo.11.38. 2. privy parts, Lxx Hb. 2.15 (pl.). 3. place behind the scenes in a theatre, Poll.4.124.

σπηλαίτης [ι], ου, ό, worshipped in grottos, of certain gods, Paus. 10.32.5.

σπηλαιώδης, es, cavern-like, κατάγειος οικησις σ. Pl.R.514a, cf. Dsc.5.91.

σπηλεύσαι, written σπιλευσε, = antruare, Gloss.

σπηλόν\* σκληρόν, Hsch.

σπηλυγγώδης, es, = σπηλαιώδης, EM724.3:—also σπηλυγγοειδής, ές, Sch.Od.5.405.

σπηλυγές, υγγος, ή, = σπήλαιον, cave, οικεί σπήλυγας Arist.HA616<sup>b</sup> 26, cf. Theoc.16.53, A.R.2.568; Νυμφών ύπὸ σ. αὐτόστεγον Dionys. Trag.1; πόντος ενὶ σπήλυγι βαθείαις Hymn.Is.151.

σπίγγος, ό, = σπίνος 1, Hsch.; also a fish, Id. σπιγγόν\* μικρόν, βραχύ, Id.

σπίδης, ές, gen. έός, only in δια σπιδέος πεδίοιο II.11.754, which is expld. by the authorities cited in Sch.A as meaning either vast, broad, or rugged, difficult: the former intrpr. is confirmed by other forms, viz. σπιδίον μήκος δδοῦ A.Fr.378 (which is expld. in EM271.18 by μακρόν); σπιδόθεν, = μακρόθεν, Antim.77; σπιδνός, = πυκνός, συνεχής, πεπηγός, and σπιδόεις, = μέλας, πλατύς, σκοτεινός, μέγας, πυκνός, Hsch.; and σπίζω, = εκτείνω, Sch.Ar.V.18, Eust.996.22 sq. (Ptol. Asc. and others read δι' άσπιδέος π., expld. either as round like a shield or covered with shields.)

σπίζα, ή, (σπίζω (A)) chaffinch, Fringilla caelebs, S.Fr.431, Arist. HA592<sup>b</sup>17, 613<sup>b</sup>3; ήτε γλαῦκα περί σπίζαι Timo 34:—Dim. σπιζίον, τό, Hsch.

σπιζίας, ου, ό, sparrow-hawk, Accipiter nisus, Arist.HA592<sup>b</sup>2, 620<sup>a</sup>20.

σπιζίτης [ι], ου, ό, great tit, ox-eye, Parus major, Arist.HA592<sup>b</sup>18.

σπίζω (A), ρίπε, chirp, of the shrill note of small birds, = πιπιίζω, Arat.1024, Thphr.Sign.39.

σπίζω (B), extend, v. σπιδής.

σπίθᾶμ-ή, ή, space one can embrace between the thumb and little finger, span (EM647.34), as a fixed measure, = 3 παλαισταί (Hero Deff.131), first in Hdt.2.106, Hp.Mochl.38 (though the compd. τρισπί-θαμος occurs in Hes.Op.426); also in Pl.Alc.1.126d, Arist.HA606<sup>a</sup>14, Pol.1302<sup>b</sup>38, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.47, POxy.669.32 (iii A.D.), etc.: metaph., σ. τοῦ βίου Diogenian.8.17. -ιαίος, α, on, a span long, broad, etc., Hp.Art.72, Arist.HA630<sup>a</sup>33, Pol.1326<sup>a</sup>40, Plb.6.22.4, etc.

σπιθίαι\* σανίδες νεός, Hsch.

σπικάτων, τά (sc. χρίσματα), embrocations of spikenard, Gal.6.427, 8.292, 10.574 (prob. Lat. spicāta).

σπίλα, v. σπίλον.

σπιλάδωδης, es, rocky, Str.16.4.18.



σπίλαξ· μῶλος ὁ πλατανώδης, Hsch.

σπίλας (A), ἄδος, ἡ, *rock over which the sea dashes* (opp. ὕφαλοι πέτραι in AP11.390 (Lucill.)), νῆας γε ποτὶ σπιδάδεσσιν ἔαζαν κύματα Od.3.298; δοῦπον ἄκουσε ποτὶ σπιδάδεσσι θαλάσσης 5.401 (v. πάγος); ἐφ' ὕψηλας σπιδάδεσσι S.Fr.371 (lyr.); πλαγκταὶ σ. A.R.4.932; σ. εἰν ἀλλ' πέτρῃ Id.3.1294; ρέιθρον ἀπὸ σ. Theoc.Ep.4.6; generally, *slab*, S.Tr.678; ὦδ' ὑπὸ τὸ σπιδάδος μέλαθρον, i.e. under this *tombstone*, Sammelb.6160 (Egypt); *hollow rock, cave*, Simon.(?)179. II. as Adj., *stony*, or perh. *marly*, sc. γῆ, Thphr.CP2.4.4.

σπίλας (B), ἄδος, ἡ, = σπῖλος (δ), *spot*, κατὰστικτον σπιδάδεσσι πυρσῆσιν Orph.L.620:—in Ep.Jud.12, σπιδάς *spot* is prob. in view of 2Ep.Pet.2.13; cf. also σπιδάς (C).

σπίλας (C), ἄδος, ἡ, *storm, squall*, Plu.2.476a; ἐκραγείσης ὥσπερ ἐν εὐδία σπιδάδος ib.101b; ἄνδρας αἰφνιδίῃ σπιδάδι κατασεισθέντας Hld.5.31, cf. AP7.382.4 (Phil.): cf. κατασπιδάζω II.

σπίλη, ἡ, = σπῖλος (B), Hsch. σπῖλον, τό, only in pl., *strings of gut*, Id. II. = στέμφυλα, Id.

σπῖλος [ῖ] (A), ἡ, = σπιδάς (A), *rock, cliff*, Ion Trag.19, Arist.Mu.392<sup>b</sup>30, Lyc.188,374, Peripl.M.Rubr.20, etc.: τὸν σπῖλον is f.l. for τὸν πηλόν in Plu.Sert.17. [ῖ in Lyc. II. cc.]

σπῖλος [ῖ] (B), δ, *spot, fleck, blemish*, Hp.Ep.16, Dorio ap.Ath.7.297c; σ. αἵματος J.AJ13.11.3 (pl.); on the moon, Plu.2.921f; on the face or body, Dsc.1.33, Luc.Am.15, Artem.5.67, Lib.Ded.26.19, Gr.12.26.2: metaph., *stain of impurity or vice*, Lysis ap.Iamb.VP 17.76, Ep.Eph.5.27; of persons, D.H.4.24 (cj.), 2Ep.Pet.2.13. (Att. use κηλῖς acc. to Phryn.21.) [σπῖλος Hdn.Gr.2.920; but ῖ in the equiv. σπιδάς (B) and in the compd. ἄσπιδος.]

σπῖλ-όω, *stain, soil*, D.H.9.6, Ep.Jac.3.6; *mark*, λευκαῖς (with leucodermia) Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).174:—Pass., εἶδος σπιδωθὲν χρώμασι, of a painting, Lxx Wi.15.4: pf. part. ἐσπιδωμένος *soiled*, Ep.Jud.23, cf. Luc.Am.15: simply, *to be marked*, Hld.10.15. —ὠδης, es, (σπιδάς (A), σπῖλος (A)) *rocky*, Arist.HA548<sup>a</sup>2, Plb.10.10.7; cf. σπιδαδῶδης. —ωμα, ατος, τό, *defilement, stain*, Aq.Is.13.12 (Auct. p.29 Field); = *refined gold* in Aq.Is.13.12. II. *mole, birthmark*, Hld.10.15. —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *stained*, Gloss.

σπῖνα, ἡ, = σπῖνος I, Hsch. II. a fish, Alex.84.

σπῖνδαλος, δ, an Indian bird, akin to the ἀτταγᾶς, Ael.NA13.25.

σπινδείρα· ῥοτρον, Hsch.

σπινθ-ᾱρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = σπινθήρ, *spark*, h. Ar.442; σπινθάρυξ, ὕγος, ἡ, A.R.4.1544. —εύω, in form ἐσπινθέυετο, glossed by ἡξήροντο (dub. sens.), Hsch.

—ῆρ, ῆρος, δ, *spark*, Ar.Pl.1053, Arist.Ph.205<sup>a</sup>12, Cael.276<sup>a</sup>4; of a meteor, τοῦ δέ τε πολλοὶ ἀπὸ σπινθήρης ἔνται Pl.4.77: metaph., ἐμβαλὼν σ. Μεγαρικοῦ ψηφίσματος ἐξεφύσησεν πόλεμον Ar.Pax609; ἐκ τούτου τοῦ σ. ἐξεκαύθη πόλεμος Plb.18.39.2; ὀφθαλμοὺς σπινθήρας ἔχεις AP12.196 (Strat.), cf. Lxx Wi.11.18. —ηρίξω, emit sparks, Thphr.HP3.8.7. II. *cause the emission of sparks*, Id.Sign.19, Plu.2.893d.

σπινθηρο-βολέω, *scintillate*, of the planet Venus, PMag.Par.1.2941. —ειδής, es, *like a spark*, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.72.

σπινθῖον, τό, = σπῖνος I, Hsch.

σπῖνθραξ, ακος, δ, = σπινθήρ, Sext.Ca.8.6.

σπῖνθῖον [ῖδ], τό, Dim. of σπῖνος I, Ar.Fr.387.7; also σπῖνῖον, τό, Eub.123.

σπῖνος [ῖ], δ, = σπῖδα, Ar.Av.1079, Pax 1149, Eub.150.5, Thphr. Sign.39; σ. ἡφα σπίζων Arat.1024; also σπῖννος, Gloss.; cf. σπῖγος, σπῖνα, σπινθῖον. II. a kind of stone, which blazes when water touches it, Arist.Mir.832<sup>b</sup>29, Thphr.Lap.13.

σπῖνός, ἡ, ὄν, = ἰσχνός, Procl.Par.Ptol.202; also σπῖνῶδης, es, Ptol.Tetr.143.

σπιοέλης, = *babylonicum*, Gloss. (prob. f.l. for ψιλή, name of a garment).

σπῖρα, v. σπείρα.

σπλαγχν-εύω, *eat the inwards* (σπλάγχνα) of a victim after a sacrifice, Ar.Av.984, cf. D.C.37.30, Doroth.ap.Ath.9.410b; dub. sens. and constr. in IG4.4.6 (i A.D.):—Pass., ἐσπλαγχνευμένων τῶν ἱερῶν D.H.1.40. II. *prophecy from the inwards* (cf. σπλαγχνσκοπία), Str.7.2.3:—Med., Id.3.3.6, Poll.1.27. —ἰδῖον, τό, Dim. of σπλάγχνον, in pl., Diph.14. —ἰζω, = σπλαγχνεύω, Lxx 2Ma.6.8:—Pass., Abh.Berl.Akad.1928(6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.). II. Med. (with aor. Pass. —ίστην), *feel pity, compassion, or mercy*, Lxx Pr.17.5; ἐπὶ τινα Ev.Marc.6.34, 8.2, etc.; περί τινων Ev.Matt.9.36; οὐκ ἐσπλαγχνίσθη had no mercy, PFlor.296.23 (vi A.D.). —ἰκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the bowels, φάρμακα Dsc.1.68.3. II. metaph., *tender*, ἔρως PMag.Osl.1.149. —ἰς, ἰδος, ἡ, acc. pl. σφλανγνίδης (sic), *inwards*, UPZ89.3 (ii B.C.). —ισμός, δ, a feeding on the inwards of a sacrifice, Lxx 2Ma.6.7, al.

σπλάγχνον, τό, mostly in pl. σπλάγχνα (σπλάγχνα SIG1002), *inward parts*, esp. the heart, lungs, liver, kidneys, which in sacrifices were reserved to be eaten by the sacrificers at the beginning of their feast (distd. from ἔντερα, κοιλία, A.Ag.1221, Hdt.2.40, cf. Arist.PA667<sup>b</sup>3); σπλάγχνα πάσαντο Pl.1.464, Od.3.9; δῶκε δ' ἄρα σπλάγχνων μοίρας ib.40; σπλάγχνα δ' ἄρ' ὀπτήσαντες ἐνώμων 20.252, cf. Ar.Pax 1105 (hex.): hence, *sacrificial feast*, Id.Eg.410, V.654, SIG1002.4 (Milet., v/iv B.C.), 1044.39 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), Test.Epict.6.17, etc.; also as used in divination, σπλάγχνων τε λείδητα A.Pr.493, cf. E.Supp.212, El.828,838, Aeschin.3.160. 2. any part of the inwards, ὑπὸ σπλάγχνων ἐλθεῖν to come from the womb, of a babe, Pi.O.6.43, cf. N.1.35; τῶν σῶν. ἐκ σπλάγχνων ἕνα S.Ant.1066; μητρὸς ἐν σπλάγχνοις IG14.1977: so in sg., τὸ κοινὸν σ. οὐ πεφύκαμεν A.Th.1036; of the

lungs, μόχθοις ἀνδροκμήσι φυσίᾳ σ. Id.Eu.249; τοῦ γείτονος αὐτῷ (sc. τῷ ἡπατι) σπλάγχνον, of the spleen, Pl.Ti.72c. 3. οἱ παῖδες (children) σπλάγχνα λέγονται Artem.1.44, cf. 5.57. II. metaph. (like heart), the seat of the feelings, affections, esp. of anger, σ. θερμῆναι κότῳ Ar.Ra.844; τὰ σ. ἀγανακτεῖ ib.1006; μομφὰς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοις ἔχειν E.Alc.1009: generally, of anxiety, A.Ag.995 (lyr.); σπλάγχνα δέ μου κελαινοῦται Id.Ch.413 (lyr.); of love, ἐκύμνηε τὰ σ. ἔρωτι καρδίην ἀνοιστρηθεῖς Herod.1.56; παιδὸς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοισιν ἔχει πόθον Theoc.7.99, cf. D.H.11.35, AP5.55 (Diosc.), etc.; of pity, Lxx Pr.12.10, Ep.Phil.1.8, 2.1, etc.; ὑπὲρ σπλάγχνου 'for pity's sake', BGU1139.17 (i B.C.); so S.Aj.995, E.Or.1201, Hipp.118; ἀνδρὸς σ. ἐκμαθεῖν to learn a man's 'heart', Id.Med.220; ἀνδρὸς πονηροῦ σ. οὐ μαλάσσεται Men.Mon.31; σ. σιδηροῦν, of Epaminondas, Epicur.Fr.560. III. = βρόνον, Dsc.1.21.

σπλαγχνόπτης, ον, δ, one who roasts σπλάγχνα, only as pr. n. of a slave of Pericles, Plin.HN22.44, 34.81.

σπλαγχνο-σκοπία, ἡ, examination of the entrails of a victim, for purpose of prophecy, Herm.in Phdr.p.109A. —τόμος, ον, cutting up the σπλάγχνα, epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Hegesand.30. —φάγος [ᾱ], ον, eating the σπλάγχνα, ἀετός Ps.-Plu.Fluv.5.3, cf. Lxx Wi.12.5. σπλαγχνός· μεμιασμένος, Hsch.

σπλεκόω, have sexual intercourse (whence διασπλ-), also written πλεκόω, σπεκλόω, Ar.Lys.152, cf. Poll.5.93.

σπλέκωμα, ατος, τό, sexual intercourse, Sch.Ar.Pl.1082.

σπληδός, ἡ (?), = σποδός, Lyc.483, Nic.Th.763:—σπληδῶ, ἡ, Hsch.

σπλην, δ, gen. σπληνός:—mill, spleen, Hdt.2.47, Hp.VM22, Ar.Fr.506.4, Antiph.222.8; τὸν σ. ἐκβαλεῖν, of one dying with anxiety, Ar.Th.3. 2. pl. σπληνές, affections of the spleen, Hp.Aph.3.22. 3. αἰγὸς σ., = μολόχη, mallow, Ps.-Dsc.2.118. II. = σπληνῖον I, Hp.Off.12. (Prob. cogn. with σπλάγχνον and with Skt. plīhān-, Lat. lien, Slav. slēzena, Lith. blužnis.)

σπλην-ᾱρίον, τό, = σπληνῖον I, Dsc.2.63, Eur.1.51. —ἰάω, to be splenetic, have enlarged spleen, Arist.PA670<sup>b</sup>9, Pr.890<sup>a</sup>10, Plu.Pyrrh.3, Hippiatr.40. —ἰκός, ἡ, ὄν, of the spleen, τρόπος Hp.Epid.2.2.23; ἀρτηρία An.Ox.3.120, cf. Ptol.Tetr.198: τὰ —κά affections of the spleen, Dsc.1.87. II. of persons, diseased in the spleen, splenetic, Macho ap.Ath.8.348e, Arist.Stoic.1.88, Apollon.Mir.42, Vett.Val.127.27, Gr.11.30.4. —ἰον, τό, pad or compress of linen laid on a wound, Hp.Fract.27, Philem.113. II. = ἄσπληνος (v. ἄσπληνον I), Dsc.3.134; = ἡμιονίτις, ib.135; = περικλύμενον, Id.4.14; = κυνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.4.127. —On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.360. —ἰσκος, δ, Dim. of σπληνῖον I, Hp.Morb.2.18:—also σπληνίσκον, τό, Michel 832.24, al. (Samos, iv B.C.). —ἰτης [ῖ], ον, δ, of or due to the spleen, ὑδρωπισμός Diocl.Fr.47: fem. —ἰτις, ἰδος, ἡ, φλέψ a blood-vessel of the spleen, Diog.Apoll.6, Hp.Morb.1.26, Ruf.Onom.200. II. disease of the spleen, οἱ παλαιοὶ ap.Gal.18(1).145. —δόμαι, (σπληνῖον I) Pass., have a compress applied, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.9. 3. II. to be distended, [τὸ αἷμα] ὑφ' οὗ σπληνοῦται τὸ ἥπαρ Philostr.VA8.7. —όπεδον, prob. f.l. for σφην-, Hermipp.70. —ώδης, es, = σπληνικός, Hp.Aph.6.43, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9.

σπογγ-ᾱρίον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of σπόγγος, M.Ant.5.9, Sor.2.41. II. a kind of eye-salve, Alex.Trall.2. —εἶον, τό, penicillum, Gloss. —εὐς, εὐος, δ, = σπογγοθήρας, Arist.HA620<sup>b</sup>34, Pr.960<sup>b</sup>21. —ἰά (also σφογγιά, Ar.Ra.482,487), Ion. σπογγίη, ἡ, = σπόγγος, sponge, Ar.11. cc., Arist.HA616<sup>a</sup>24, Aret.SD1.10; σπογγίᾱς μαλακώτερον τὸ πρόσωπον Com.Adesp.125; σπογγίᾱς ἔπαινος, said of a toper, Aeschin.2.112. (οἱ Ἀπτικοὶ τὴν σπογγίαν σπογγιάν (καλοῦσι) Greg.Cor.p.148 S., cf. Suid.) —ἰας, ον, δ, = foreg., Ar.Fr.856. —ἰεύς, εὐος, δ, dub. form for σπογγεύς in Thphr.HP4.6.4. —ἰζω or σφ-, wipe with a sponge, Ar.Th.247; τὰ βάθρα D.18.258; τὰ ὑπόδηματα Arr.Epict.2.22.31, Ath.8.351a (Pass.). II. wipe away, τὸν ἰδρώτα. . . ἀπ' ἐμοῦ σπόγγισον Pherecr.53. —ἰον, τό, Dim. of σπόγγος, Ar.Ach.463 (σφογγίον), Dsc.Eur.1.197. II. an ἐπίθεμα of this name, Paul.Aeg.3.48. —ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for sponging: ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.Sph.227a. —ἰτης [ῖ], ον, δ, of, in, or like a sponge: only fem. —ἰτις, ἰδος, ἡ, of a stone, Plin.HN37.182; βοτάνη Aët.4.25, prob. in 6.80, 9.41. σπογγο-δετέω, fasten a sponge over the eye, Paul.Aeg.3.22. 22. —ειδής, es, sponge-like, spongy, Hp.VM22, Oss.4, Gal.UP7.8, al.; cf. σπογγώδης. Adv. —ῶς Epicur.ap.Placit.2.20.14. —θήρας, ον, δ, diver for sponges, Plu.2.950b, 981e:—hence ἡ —θηρική (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.139. —κολυμβητής, ον, δ, = foreg., Lycurg.Fr.85.

σπόγγος, δ, sponge, σ. πολυτρήτοισι τραπέζας νίζον Od.1.111, cf. 22.439; σπόγγῳ ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα καὶ ἀμφὺ χεῖρ' ἀπομόργνυ Il.18.414; ὑγρώσωσιν σ. ὤλεσεν γραφήν A.Ag.1329; used at the bath, Ar.Fr.55, Crates Com.15.7; for cleaning shoes, Ar.V.600 (cf. σπογγίζω); cf. Arist.HA487<sup>b</sup>9, 588<sup>b</sup>20, Ev.Matt.27.48, etc. II. any spongy substance, σικνώνης σ. Hp.Steril.221; οἱ σ. the glands in the throat, tonsils, from their spongy nature and liability to swell, Id.Epid.4.7, Gal.19.140. III. = νήριον, Ps.-Dsc.4.81. (σπόγγος is found in IG11(2).144A37 (Delos, iv B.C.), PSI6.558.7 (iii B.C.), POxy.1384.25 (v A.D.); cf. σπογγιά, σπογγίον.)

σπογγο-τήρας, ον, δ, sponge-watcher, a small creature like a spider which inhabits sponges, Plu.2.980b; cf. πινοτήρης. —τόμος, δ, one that cuts sponges from the rocks, Opp.H.2.436, 5.612, Sch.A.Supp.408.

σπογγώδης, es, = σπογγοειδής, Hp.Gland.1, Arist.Pr.875<sup>b</sup>22, Dsc.5.118.

σπόδειος, v. σπόδιος.

σποδεύνης, ον, Dor. —νας, δ, lying on ashes, Dosiad.Ara 3.



**σποδέω**, *round, smite, crush*, τοὺς καδίσκους συγκεραυνώσω σποδῶν Cratin.187, cf. Ar.Nu.1376, Ra.662, An.1016; σ. τοῖς κονδύλοις Id. Lys.366, cf. ἀπο-, κατα-σποδέω:—Pass., νιφάδι. σποδούμενος pelted by the storm, E.Andr.1129; σ. πρὸς πέτρας dashed against the rocks, Id.Hipp.1238; abs., στρατὸς κακῶς σ. handled roughly, in sorry plight, A.Ag.670. II. = βινέω, Ar.Ec.942, 1016:—Pass., of the woman, ib. 908, Th.492; of boys, Id.Ec.113. III. eat greedily, devour, Id.Pax 1306; ὀβελίαν Pherecr.55; cf. παῖω III. (There is no indication of any connexion of this Verb with σποδός, except perh. in Cratin. l.c.)

**σποδησίλαυρα**, ἡ, street-walker, Com.Adesp.1352.

**σποδ-ιά**, Ion. -ῆ, ἡ, heap of ashes, ashes, Od.5.488, E.Cyc.615 (lyr.), Pl.Com.173.9, Lxx Le.4.12; σ. οἰναρέη ashes of vine-twigs, Hp.Mul.2.195; σποδιῇ κεχυμένος prob. in Call.Dian.69; freq. in Epitaphs, AP7.279, 435 (Nicand.); διψᾷ σ. ib.9.549 (Antiphil.); scoria, dross of metals, Dsc.5.126. —ιαῖος, α, ον, = gilvus, Gloss. —ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, made from σπόδιον, Orib.Syn.3.129, Aët.7.23, Paul.Aeg.3.22.6, 7.16.17.

—ιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, bullace, Prunus insititia, Thphr.HP3.6.4; quoted in form σπονδίας by Ath.2.50b (codd. epit.). —ίζω, roast or bake in ashes, μύρτα καὶ φηγοὺς πρὸς τὸ πῦρ σ. Pl.R.372c; ἡ με κεραυνῶ. σπόδιον burn me to ashes, Ar.V.329; σ. τὰς τρίχας singe, D.S.3.25.

II. intr., to be ash-coloured, Dsc.5.152. III. dub. l. in Cratin.219 (σπύρβιζε cj. Kock). —ιον, τό, = σποδός III, Posidon.52 J., Dsc.1.105, 5.75. —ιος, α, ον, ash-coloured, grey, ὄνος Semon.7.43 (sed leg. σποδείης); αἶγες PHib.1.120.9 (iii B.C.); χρῶμα, of a dove, Arist.Fr.347. 2. of the ashes, epith. of Apollo, Paus.9.11.7, 9.12.1 (vulg. Σπόνδιος).

—ίτης [i] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread baked in hot ashes, Hp.Mul.2.118, Diph.26: σποντίτης (sic), = libum, Gloss. —ιώδης, es, = sq., Erot. s. v. τροφιωδέων.

**σποδο-ειδής**, es, ashy, ash-coloured, Hp.Epid.7.92, Arist.HA592b 6, 617b 4, Lxx Ge.30.39, al. —κράμβη, ἡ, cabbage-ash, —ης ὕδωρ crude potash water, Zos.Alch.p.226 B. —νιτροποιός, ὁ, maker of soap from potash, dub. in MAMA3.546 (Corycus, σπονδονι lapis).

**σποδοομαι**, Pass., to be burnt to ashes, Hp.Mul.2.191, Lyc.178, AP10.90 (Pall.). II. Med., ἐσποδῶσαντο τὰς κεφαλὰς strewned their heads with ashes, Lxx Ju.4.11.

**σποδορχής**, ου, ὁ, (σποδέω I) eunuch, Eust.1431.47.

**σποδός**, ἡ, wood-ashes, embers, Od.9.375, h.Merc.238; generally, ashes, Hdt.2.140; ἐπ' Ἰσμηνοῦ τε μαντεῖα σ., of the ashes of an altar, S.O.T21, cf. Ant.1007, Hdt.4.35; σ. ἱερὰ ἡ ἐκ τοῦ βωμοῦ SIG1171.18 (Lebena); of the dead, A.Ag.435, 443 (both lyr.), Ch.687, S.El.758, etc.; ἀμφὶ σποδὸν κάρα κεχύμεθα, in sign of mourning, E.Supp.827 (lyr.), cf. 1160; σποδὸς δὲ τᾶλλα, Περικλέης, Κόδρος, Κίμων Alex.25.12:—death by plunging into a room filled with ashes, αὐτὴν μιν βῆσαι ἐς οἶκημα σποδοῦ πλέον Hdt.2.100; as a Persian punishment (cf. Val. Max.9.2.6), εἰς τὴν σποδὸν ἐμβάλλεται Ctes.Fr.29.48, cf. 51, al., Lxx 2Ma.13.5 sq.—There seems to be no difference in sense between σποδός and τέφρα: both occur in Trag., the latter alone in Att. Prose. II. dust, τῆς χαμᾶθεν σποδοῦ Hdt.4.172; μετρεῖν τὴν σ., of labour in vain, Arr.Epict.3.26.17. III. oxide of certain metals, σ. Κυπρίη copper oxide, Hp.Mul.1.104; σ. Ἰαλλυριώτις Id. Ulc.13; σ. χρυσίτις Id.Mul.1.103, cf. Dsc.5.75. IV. metaph., κυλίκων, πίθων σ., of a bibulous old woman, 'soaker', 'sponge', AP 6.291, 7.455 (Leon.). V. lava, Str.6.2.3.

**σποδώδης**, es, = σποδοειδής, App.BC5.114; of taste, τὸ σ. Gal.14.293.

**σπολά**, ἡ, Aeol. for στολάς, Sapph.55 (dub.).

**σπολάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, leathern garment, jerkin, S.Fr.11, Ar.Av.933, 935, 944, X.An.3.3.20, 4.1.18 (with v.l. στολάς).

**σπολείσα** σταλείσα, Hsch. (Aeol.).

**σπολεύς**, έως, ὁ, a kind of loaf, Philet.ap.Ath.3.114e (σποδέα cj. Schw.).

**σπόλια** τὰ παρατιλλόμενα ἐρίδια ἀπὸ τῶν σκελῶν τῶν προβάτων, Hsch.

**σπόλιος**, ὁ (Aeol. for στόλος), stake used in palisading, IG9(2) p.xi (Achaia Phthiotis, ii B.C.).

**σπόμενος**, v. \*ἐπω (B).

**σπονδ-ἄγωγός**, ὄν, offering a truce, Phryn.PSP.108 B. —άριον, τό, Dim. of σπονδή III, POxy.525.7 (ii A.D.). —αρχέω, begin the drink-offering, SIG1003.17 (Priene, ii B.C.), Poll.6.30. —αρχία, ἡ, right of beginning the drink-offering, Hdt.6.57. —αρχος, ὄν, beginning the drink-offering, Phryn.PSP.107 B. —αυλέω, play the flute at a σπονδή, Artem.1.56. —αυλός, ου, ὁ, playing the flute at a σπονδή, CIG2915 (Magn. Mae.), 2983 (Ephesus), IG14.617 (Rhegium).

**σπονδει-ἄζω**, employ σπονδειασμός, ὁ σπονδειαζών τρόπος Plu.2.1137b. 2. σπονδειαζών (sc. στίχος) hexameter with a spondee in the fifth foot, Cic.Att.7.2.1. —ακός, ἡ, ὄν, of the kind used at libations, τρόπος (in Music) Plu.2.1137b; αὐλοῖ Poll.4.81; μέλος Iamb.VP25.112; ῥυθμοί, i.e. spondaic, Hermog.Id.2.12; συνθήκαι ib.1.6. Adv. —κῶς Eust.546.16. II. σπονδειακός (sc. πούς), ὁ, antispastic, Sch. Heph.p.303 C. —ασμός, ὁ, in Music, rise of pitch by an interval of three quarter-tones (διέσεις), Aristid.Quint.1.11, cf. Plu.2.1135a, b.

**σπονδαιοκατάληκτος**, ὄν, ending with a spondee, Sch.Ar.Ra.243.

**σπονδειον** (sc. σκύφος), τό, cup from which the σπονδή was poured, Clitarch.ap.Ath.11.486a, Lxx Nu.4.7, al., PCornell 33.9 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.157; Ion. σπονδήϊον IG12(5).123b (Paros). 2. bowl for offerings, Sammelb.5252.20 (i A.D.), BGU590.9 (ii A.D.). 3. a pouring-cup used by doctors, Plu.2.377e. II. part of the νόμος Πυθικός, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1014.53 (written σπονδήϊον).

**σπονδαιο-παράληκτος**, ὄν, of a verse with a spondee before the last syllable, Tz. in An.Ox.3.311. —πύρρῃχος, ὁ, a foot consisting of spondee and pyrrhic, i.e. Ionicus a maiore, Id.ib.305.

**σπονδεῖος**, α, ον, used at a libation, ἀλχημα, μέλος, D.H.Dem.22, Poll.4.79, etc.; ὁ σ. (sc. νόμος) a piece of music used at libations, Plu.2.1135a. II. σπονδεῖος (sc. πούς), ὁ, in metre, spondee, foot consisting of two long syllables used in melodies accompanying σπονδαί, D.H.Comp.17, Heph.3.1, etc. 2. metaph. of the pulse διὰ ἵσον, Ruf.Syn.Puls.4.

**σπονδαιοτρόχαιος**, ὁ, a foot consisting of spondee and trochee, Tz. in An.Ox.3.315.

**σπονδ-ή**, ἡ, (σπένδω) drink-offering, of wine poured out to the gods before drinking, σπονδήσι θύεσσι τε ἱλάσκεσθαι Hes.Op.338; οὐ σπονδῇ χρέωνται [οἱ Πέρσαι] Hdt.1.132; ἦν δὲ κάμπελου σπονδῇ S.Fr.398; σπονδῇ θεοῦ a drink-offering to a god, E.Cyc.469; ἔγχει δὴ σπονδὴν Ar.Pax 1102, cf. Antipho 1.19, Berl.Sitzb.1927.169 (Cyrene); σ. ἐγκανάξαι Ar.Eq.106; σπονδὰς θεοῖς λείβειν, σπείσαι, A.Supp.982, E.El.511; Διο-σκόρων μέτα σπονδῶν μεθέξεις Id.Hel.1668, cf. Ba.45; σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι, ποιεῖν, Antipho 1.18, Men.273, etc.; τρίτας σπονδὰς ποιήσαντες (where pl. is used of a single libation) X.Cyr.2.3.1, cf. τριτόσπονδος; σπονδῇ σπονδῇ εὐφημεῖτε εὐφημεῖτε Ar.Pax 433; σπονδῶν μετείχε καὶ εὐχῶν D.19.128; περὶ σπονδὰς καὶ κύλικας εἶχον were engaged in feasting, Hdn.4.11.4; of the rites of hospitality, D.19.189. II. pl., σπονδαί a solemn treaty or truce (because solemn drink-offerings were made on concluding them, D.S.3.71 [here in sg.]; σπονδαί τ' ἄκρητοι καὶ δεξιάς ἦς ἐπέπιθμεν II.2.341; distd. fr. εἰρήνη, And.3.11); σ. τοῦ πολέμου Aeschin.2.172; αἱ Λακεδαιμονίων σ. the truce with them, Th.1.35; αἱ πρὸς τινα σ. ib.44, etc.; σπονδὰς φέρειν to offer a truce, E.Ph.97; παρα-διδόναι Ar.Eq.1389; προκαλεῖσθαι ib.796; δέχεσθαι Th.5.21.30; ἀγειν πρὸς τινὰς δεχημένους σπονδὰς Id.6.7; σ. εἴλετο X.HG3.2.1; σπονδῶν τυχεῖν Id.An.3.1.28; σ. ποιήσασθαι τινι make a truce with any one, Hdt.1.21; πρὸς τινὰς Ar.Ach.52.131; less freq., σ. ποιεῖν Th.5.76; σ. σπένδεσθαι (v. σπένδω); ὁμνύειν Foed.ib.5.23; σ. γενέσθαι Hdt.7.149; ἐπὶ τούτοις on these conditions, Th.4.16; σπονδῶν ἐνυσέων Hdt.7.149; τῶν σ. προκεχωρηκυῖων Th.1.87; αἱ σ. μερόντων X.An.2.3.24; σπονδὰς τέμνωμεν (on the false analogy of ὅρκια τ.) E.Hel.1235; τὰς σ. μέλλειν ἀπορρηθῆσθαι Lys.22.14; ξυγχᾶναι Th.5.39, cf. 1.146; λύειν ib.78, etc.; παραβῆναι Ar.Av.461, cf. X.An.4.1.1, D.19.191; σπονδῶν σύγχυσις Pl.R.379e; ἐμμένω ταῖς σπονδαῖς Foed.ap.Th.5.18; σπονδὰς ποιησάμενους τὰ περὶ Πύλον, = σπεισαμένους τὰ π. Π., having made a truce as regards., Id.4.15; σ. τοῖς σώμασιν, ὥστε ἀπελθεῖν a safe-conduct, Aeschin.2.141.

2. esp. the Truce of God during the Olympic games, etc., αἱ Ὀλυμπιακαὶ σ. Th.5.49; λέγοντες μὴ ἐπηγγέλλαι πω ἐς Λακεδαίμονα τὰς σ. ibid.; during the Eleusinian mysteries, Aeschin.2.133, IG12.6.48, 68, al. 3. document embodying a treaty, εἴρηται ἐν [ταῖς σ.] Th.1.35, cf. X.HG2.4.36. III. money payment in addition to rent in kind, POxy.101.19 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. douceur, gratuity, σ. παιδαρίοις ib.1207.10 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. fee paid to officials, ib.1284.16 (iii A.D.), etc. —ήσιμος, η, ον, of or for a drink-offering, σολ φέρω σπονδήσιμα Philem.67 (σπονδὴν ἅμα cj. Mein.). —ηφορέω, = σπονδοφορέω, Luc. Syr.D.42 (v.l. σπονδὴν φορ-). —ιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, f.l. for σποδιάς (q.v.). —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, for libations, of wine, PSI8.948.9, al. (iv A.D.). —ἔξ, ἰκος, ὁ, one who offers a σπονδή, Hsch. (pl.). —ιοφόροι, fetiales, Gloss. —ίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, making a σπονδή, AP6.190 (Gaet.).

**σπονδο-ποιέομαι**, pour a libation, IG7.303.10 (Oropus), Chares Fr.4 J., Nic.Fr.1. II. represent as making libations, τινὰς Ath.5.179c. ποῖα, ἡ, in pl., offering of libations, IGRom.4.293a ii 25 (ii B.C.). —ποιός, ὁ, offerer of libations, IG5(1).112.12 (Sparta, ii A.D.). —φορέω, offer a σπονδή, Poll.8.139. —φορία, ἡ, = ἐπαγ-γελία σπονδῶν, SIG1019.6 (Eleusis, iii B.C., pl.). —φόρος, ὁ, one who offers libations, Ph.1.683:—hence, one who brings proposals for a truce or treaty of peace, Ar.Ach.216. II. herald or officer who published the σπονδαί of the Olympic and other games, σπονδοφόροι Ζηνὸς Ἀλείοι Pi.I.2.23; οἱ σ. οἱ τὰς μυστηριώτιδας σπονδὰς ἐπαγγέ-λουντες Aeschin.2.133, cf. SIG1021.7 (Olympia, i B.C.), al. 2. = Lat. fetialis, D.H.I.21, Plu.2.279b. —χότη, ἡ, vessel for offering libations, IG11(2).110 (Delos, iii B.C.), al. —χοῖδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., ib.122.59, 124.62 (Delos, iii B.C.). —χους, ὁ, = σπονδοχότη, ib.11(4).1307.16 (Delos, ii B.C.).

**σπονδύλη**, -ύλιον, -ύλιος, -υλώδης, -υλος, v. σφονδ-.

**σπονδίτης**, v. σποδίτης.

**σπόντια** πέμμα, ὁ τινες στατίας, Hsch.

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2.4 as loosely cited by Gal. 17(1).2. —**άζω**, scatter, tear asunder, τὰ μὰ θέλων σποράσαι (sc. μέλη), of a lion, IG 2.2836. —**αἶος**, α, ον, = σπόριμος: —σποραία, τά, seeds, Babr. 13.2. —**άς**, άδος, ό, ή, mostly pl., scattered, Hdt. 4.113; of ships scattered by a storm or a defeat, Th. 1.49, 3.69, 77; βουκολικά Μοῖσαι σ. ποκά, i.e. not collected into a volume, AP 9.205 (Artemid.); νησιώτης σ. βίος a vagrant life, E. Rh. 701 (lyr.); so of men, σποράδες.. τὸ ἀρχαῖον ἔκουν, i.e. not in communities, Arist. Pol. 1252<sup>b</sup>23; of birds, opp. ἀγελαῖος (cf. σποραδικός), Id. HA 617<sup>b</sup>21; σ. ἀστέρες Id. Mete. 344<sup>a</sup>15, cf. 346<sup>a</sup>20; λόγοι σ. unconnected, Plu. 2.431d; σ. νῆσοι scattered, not in a group, Pl. Pa. 5.38, cf. D.S. 3.44; hence αἱ Σποράδες the islands off the west coast of Asia Minor, opp. αἱ Κυκλάδες, A. R. 4.1711, Str. 2.5.21; of diseases, sporadic, opp. endemic, Hp. Acut. 5 (Littre σποράδες, with cod. M).

**σποργαί** ἐρεθισμοὶ εἰς τὸ τεκεῖν, Hsch.

**σπορ-εύς**, έως, ό, sower, X. Oec. 20.3, PFlor. 20.22 (ii A.D.). II. father, begetter, Them. Or. 6.77b. —**ευτής**, οὐ, ό, = foreg., Hsch. —**ευτός**, ή, όν, sown, χώρα seed-land, Thphr. CP 3.20. 6. —**ητός**, ό, sown corn, growing corn, A. Ag. 1392. 2. sowing of corn, τὸν σ. διακωλύειν X. HG 4.6.13; also σ. ὀσπρίων Thphr. HP 8.2.8. 3. seed-time, Hp. Hebd. 4 (σποράτος cod.).

**σπορθυγγες** αἱ συνεστραμμέναι μετὰ ῥύπου τρίχες, Hsch. **σπορ-θύγγια** τρίβολα, τὰ διαχωρήματα τῶν αἰγῶν, ἃ τινες σπυράδας καλοῦσιν, Id.

**σπόριμος**, ον (ά, ον Hymn. Is. 162; η, ον, v. infr. 1.3), (σπείρω) sown, to be sown, fit for sowing, ἀλαξ Theoc. 25.219; γῆ σ. seed-land, X. HG 3.2.10, etc.; so ή σ. (sc. γῆ) Thphr. HP 6.5.4; σ. ἄρουραι PGiss. 28.4 (ii A.D.), etc.; τὰ σ. the corn-fields, Ev. Matt. 12.1, Gr. 1.12.37; γένοιτο αὐτῷ τὰ σ. ἄσπορα Tab. Defix. in BCH 51.149 (Salamis Cypr.); πεδῖον σπορίμαν βάσιν, i.e. solid corn-fields, Hymn. Is. 1. c. 2. σπέρμα fit for sowing or bearing seed, Lxx Ge. 1.29. 3. μὴν σ. a month for sowing, Plu. 2.378e: metaph., σπορίμη ἡμέρα day of conception, Vett. Val. 50.31, Paul. Al. R. 1; σπόριμος γένεσις Cat. Cod. Astr. 8 (1).244. 4. μέτρον σ. a measure of seed-corn, AP 6.95 (Antiphil.). II. Act., αἰδώς σ., = τὸ αἰδοῖον, Man. 3.396.

**σπόριον**, τό, Sabine word, = τὸ τῆς γυναικὸς αἰδοῖον, Plu. 2.288f.

**σπόριος**, v. σπούριος.

**σπορολογεομαι**, Pass., to have its produce gathered, of land, D. H. 15.2(3).

**σπόρος**, ό, (σπείρω) sowing, Hdt. 8.109, X. Oec. 7.20, Theoc. 16.94, etc.; μετὰ τὸν σ. Pl. Ti. 42d: metaph., ό γαμήλιος σ. καὶ ἄροτος Plu. 2.144b: pl., Thphr. HP 7.5.5. 2. seed-time, X. Oec. 17.4; ἀπὸ σπόρω Theoc. 10.14. II. seed, λίνου σ. Hp. Epid. 7.65; σ. ἐν νεοῖσιν βάλλοντες Theoc. 25.25, cf. A. R. 3.413, Ev. Marc. 4.26, etc. 2. harvest, crop, Hdt. 4.53, PGrenf. 2.36.16 (i B.C.), etc.; δ πρώμιος σ. OGI 56.68 (Canopus, iii B.C.); γὰς σ. S. Ph. 706 (lyr.). 3. offspring, Lyc. 221.750. 4. semen genitale, v. l. for γονή in Hp. Vict. 2.54.

**σπορτηληνοί**, οί, dub. sens. in Bull. Inst. Arch. Bulg. 4.319.

**σπορτία** ἐορτή ἀγομένη., Hsch.

**σπόρτουλον**, τό, = Lat. sportula, Cod. Just. 1.4.26. 15, al., Lyd. Mag. 3.59, PMasp. 32.44 (vi A.D.).

**σποῦ**, in Scythian, eye, Hdt. 4.27.

**σπουδαῖω**, S. OC 1143, Ar. Pax 471 (lyr.), etc.: Att. fut. —άσομαι Pl. Euthphr. 3e, D. 21.213, later —άσω Plb. 3.5.8, D.S. 1.58, etc.: aor. ἐσπούδασα E. HF 507, Pl. Phd. 114e: pf. ἐσπούδακα Ar. V. 694, Pl. Phdr. 236b, etc.: —Med., fut. v. supr.: —Pass., fut. σπουδασθήσομαι Ael. NA 4.13: aor. ἐσπούδασθην Str. 17.3.15, Plu. Per. 24: pf. ἐσπούδασμαι Pl. Ly. 219e (v. infr.): I. intr., 1. to be busy, eager to do a thing, c. inf., S. OC 1143, E. Hec. 817, Pl. Euthd. 293a, etc.; σπουδάσον ἐλθεῖν.. ταχέως make haste., 2 Ep. Ti. 4.9; ὅτ' ἐσπούδαζες ἄρχην wast eager to rule, E. IA 337 (troch.): c. part., ἐστ. διδάσκων X. Oec. 9.1: freq. σ. περί τινος or τι, Id. Mem. 1.3.8, Pl. R. 330c, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος D. 59.77; εἰς τὰ σά Id. 21.195; πρὸς τι Id. 22.76; ἐπὶ τισι X. Mem. 1.3.11, cf. D. 21.2: c. dat., σ. γάμψ Arist. 2.3; σ. ὅπως.. endeavour that., D. 43.12, SIG 312.10 (Samos, iv B.C.): abs., ἐσπουδακύνια in haste, hurriedly, Ar. Th. 572; ἐσπουδακώς eagerly, Men. 562. b. c. acc. et inf., σπουδάσαντες τοῦτ' αὐτοῖς παραγενέσθαι Pl. Alc. 2.141d, cf. 2 Ep. Pet. 1.15, BGU 1080.14 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. of persons, σ. πρὸς τινα pay him serious attention, Pl. Grg. 510c, etc.; εἰς τινα AP 9.422 (Apollonid.); σ. περί τινα to be anxious for his success, Isoc. 1.10, X. Cyr. 5.4.13, etc. (distd. fr. πρὸς τινα by Luc. Sol. 10); περί τινος X. Lac. 4.1; ὑπέρ τῶν οἰκετῶν Aeschin. 1.17; ὑπέρ τινος D. 21.213, etc.; σ. τινί be a partisan or backer of, Plu. Art. 21, Arr. Epict. 1.11.27, PGiss. 71.6 (ii A.D.), ἀπό τινος Philostr. VS 2.27.6. 3. to be serious or earnest, Ar. Ra. 813; opp. σκώπτειν κακωφεῖν, Id. Pl. 557; freq. in Pl., σπουδάξει ταῦτα ή παίξει; Grg. 481b, etc.; ἐσπούδακας, ὅτι ἐπελαβόμην ἐρεσχλῶν σε; did you take it seriously, that I..? Phdr. 236b; σπουδάζοντα τοῖς πράγμασι τοῖς ὀνόμασι παίξειν D. H. Lys. 14; ἐσπουδάκατον they have worked hard, Ar. V. 694; μάλα ἐσπουδακότη τῷ προσώπῳ with a very grave face, X. Smp. 2.17. 4. study, Philostr. VS 1.7.2; lecture, teach, ib. 1.21.5. II. trans., 1. c. acc. rei, do anything hastily or earnestly, be earnest about, τὸ αὐτοῦ E. HF 507; τὰς περί τὸ μανθάνειν ἡδονάς Pl. Phd. 114e, etc.; opp. παρέργοις χρῆσθαι, Id. Euthd. 273d, cf. Ti. 21c; τὰ ἐαυτοῦ ἡδέα X. Smp. 8.17; σ. τοῦτο, ὅπως.. Id. Eq. 1.1.10: —Pass., σπουδάξεται τι is zealously pursued, πᾶν ὅ τι σ. E. Supp. 761; σ. ἀγών X. Lac. 10.3; χρήματα μετὰ πολλῆς δαπάνης σ. Pl. R. 485e; ή κακωφία διὰ τὸ μὴ σπουδάσθαι.. ἐλαθεν because it was not taken up seriously, Arist. Po. 1449<sup>b</sup>1; οὐ πάνυ σπουδάξεται ὑπ' αὐτῶν is not much valued, Luc. Cont. 11: esp. freq. in pf. part., πᾶσα ή τοιαύτη σπουδῇ οὐκ ἐπὶ τούτοις ἐστὶν ἐσπουδασμένη

Pl. Ly. 219e; προῖμια θαυμαστῶς ἐσπουδασμένα elaborately worked up, Id. Lg. 722e, cf. 659e; so τὰ μάλιστα ἐσπ. σῖτα καὶ ποτά the choicest, X. Cyr. 4.2.38; τὰ ἐσπ., of writing tablets, the best quality, Thphr. HP 3.9.7 (also κλῖνας καὶ δίφρους καὶ τὰ ἄλλα τὰ σπουδαζόμενα ib. 5.3.2); εἰ ταῦτ' ἐσπουδασμένα ἐν γράμμασιν ἐτέθη if those pains were seriously bestowed on letters, Pl. Ep. 344c; αἱ ἐσπουδασμένα παιδιὰ Arist. Rh. 1371<sup>a</sup>3, cf. Pol. 1336<sup>a</sup>34. 2. Pass., of persons, to be treated with respect, opp. καταφρονεῖσθαι, Id. Rh. 1380<sup>a</sup>26; to be courted, Str. 17.3.15, Plu. Them. 5, D. L. 5.75; of women, Plu. Cim. 4, Art. 26. b. in Lxx, trouble, disturb any one, Jb. 22.10, 23.16.

**σπουδαιο-γέλοιος**, ον, = σπουδογέλοιος, IG 12(8).87 (Imbros). —**λογέω**, speak seriously, talk on serious subjects, X. Smp. 8.41, Ph. 1.218: —Med., X. An. 1.9.28: —Pass., ό λόγος ἐσπουδαιολογήθη the matter was treated seriously, Id. Smp. 4.50. —**λογία**, ή, serious talk or conversation, An. Ox. 2.318. —**λόγος**, ον, = sq., Phot. Bibl. p. 205 B. —**μῦθος**, ον, able to speak seriously, Democr. 104. —**πάρψ-δος**, ό, composer of half-serious burlesques, Phld. Ind. Sto. 74.

**σπουδ-αἰος**, α, ον, (σπουδῇ) prop. in haste, quick, σ. τοὺς πόδας Poll. 1.197, 3.149; τὸ σ. τῆς πορείας Polyae. 6.24: —but in ordinary use denoting energy or earnestness: I. of persons, earnest, serious, X. Cyr. 2.2.16 (Supr.), cf. Smp. 8.3; active, zealous, in canvassing, Plu. Aem. 1. 2. good, excellent in their several kinds, Hdt. 8.69; opp. φαῦλος, Pl. Lg. 757a, 814e, Arist. Po. 1448<sup>a</sup>2; ἀκροαταί —ότεροι Isoc. 12.271; σ. αὐλητής, opp. ἄνθρωπος μοχθηρός, Antisth. ap. Plu. Per. 1; κιθαριστής Arist. EN 1098<sup>a</sup>9; σκυτεὺς Id. EE 1219<sup>a</sup>22; ἀνδράποδον D. 9.31; σ. τὴν τέχνην X. Mem. 4.2.2; περί τι Pl. Lg. 817a. 3. in moral sense, good, opp. πονηρός, X. HG 2.3.19; opp. φαῦλος, Id. Cyr. 2.2.24, Zeno Stoic. 1.52; οἱ σ. Λακεδαιμονίων X. HG 3.1.9; σ. τὰ ἥθη Isoc. 1.4; τῷ ἀρετὴν ἔχειν σ. λέγεται Arist. Cat. 10<sup>b</sup>8, cf. EN 1166<sup>a</sup>13, Tor. 131<sup>b</sup>2; σπουδαῖον = ἀγαθόν, Id. EN 1136<sup>b</sup>8, 1137<sup>b</sup>4: generally, of all virtuous objects or qualities, Id. Metaph. 1021<sup>b</sup>24, 1051<sup>a</sup>4, EN 1151<sup>a</sup>27, al. II. of things, worth serious attention, weighty, χρήμα, πῆγμα, Thgn. 65, 70, 116, etc.; τὰ —έστερα (—έστατα) τῶν πρηγμάτων Hdt. 1.8, 133 (v. l. —ότερα, —ότατα), cf. Isoc. 2.50; ταῦθ' ὑμῖν σπουδαῖά τ' ἐστὶν D. 24.4; opp. γελοῖος, Ar. Ra. 392 (lyr.); τί γελῆς ἐπὶ σπουδαίοις πράγμασιν; Pl. Euthd. 300e. 2. good of its kind, excellent, σ. νομαί Hdt. 4.23; ή σπουδαιότατη [τῶν ταριχεύσεων] the most elaborate, costliest, Id. 2.86, cf. PSI 4.413.26 (iii B.C.); ή ἰσηγορίη χρήμα σ. Hdt. 5.78; λόγος σ. Pl. P. 4.132; μουσική Pl. Lg. 668b; τιμαί Id. R. 519d; σπέρματα X. Mem. 4.4.23; δῶρον οὐ σ. εἰς ὕψιν not goodly to look on, S. OC 577; τραγωδία σ. Arist. Po. 1449<sup>b</sup>17; σ. ὑπόδημα Id. EE 1210<sup>a</sup>22: —a play on senses II. 1 and II. 2 in Arist. EN 1176<sup>b</sup>25, 1177<sup>a</sup>3; ironically, σ. χρήμα a fine thing, h. Merc. 332. III. Adv. σπουδαίως with haste or zeal, seriously, earnestly, well, X. Cyr. 1.3.9, Pl. Cra. 406b, etc.: Comp. —ότερον X. Cyr. 2.3.20; —ότερος Plu. Nob. 15: Sup. τὰ —ότατα most carefully, in the best way, Hdt. 2.86. —Besides the regul. Comp. and Sup., we find in Ion. the forms —έστερος, —έστατος, Hdt. 1.8, 133, Hecat. ap. Eust. 1441.15, Eus. Mynd. 4. —**αιότης**, ητος, ή, earnestness, seriousness, goodness, ήθους Pl. Def. 412e, cf. D.S. 1.93, Lxx 3 Ma. 1.9.

**σπουδαξ** ἀλετρίβανος, Hsch.

**σπουδαρχ-αιρεσίας**, ον, ό, a busy electioneerer, Hsch. —**έω**, = σπουδαρχιάω, D.C. 36.27, al., Them. Or. 8.103c. —**ης**, ον, ό, one who is eager for offices of state, placeman, X. Smp. 1.4; but σπουδαρχίας is restored from Hsch. and Phryn. PSp. 109 B. —**ία**, ή, eagerness to gain offices of state, canvassing for them, Lat. ambitus, Ph. 1.290, Plu. Aem. 38, D.C. 52.15. —**ίας**, v. σπουδαρχης. —**ιάω**, to be eager for offices of state, canvass for them, Arist. Pol. 1305<sup>a</sup>31, D.C. 36.39, 55.5, Them. Or. 18.224a. —**ίδης**, ον, ό, comic Patronymic of σπουδαρχίας, Son of a Placeman, Ar. Ach. 595.

**σπουδασ-μα**, ατος, τό, thing or work done with zeal, pursuit, τὰ ἀνθρώπινα σ. Pl. Phdr. 249d, cf. Metrod. Her. 831.15; of material works, Arr. An. 7.7.7; of literary work, Ph. 1.298, S.E.P. 3.279. —**μάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., short treatise, Phot. Bibl. p. 99 B. —**μός**, ό, zeal, Thd. Ez. 27.36. —**τέος**, α, ον, to be sought for zealously, X. Lac. 7.3. II. σπουδαστέον, one must bestir oneself, be earnest or anxious, περί τινος E. IA 902 (troch.); ἐπὶ τιμι Pl. R. 608a; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc. 6.91; ὅπως.. Arist. EN 1098<sup>b</sup>5: so pl., —αστέα περί τι Hierocl. p. 62 A. —**τής**, οὐ, ό, one who wishes well to another, supporter, partisan, Plu. Caes. 54, Art. 26. —**τικός**, ή, όν, zealous, earnest, opp. φιλοπαίσμων, Pl. R. 452e; σπουδαστικώτεροι Arist. Rh. 1391<sup>a</sup>25. Adv. —κώς, ἔχειν Plu. 2.613a. —**τός**, ή, όν, that deserves to be sought or tried zealously, Plu. Hp. Ma. 297b, Arist. EN 1163<sup>b</sup>25.

**σπουδαῖ**, ή, (σπείδω) haste, speed, σπουδὴν ἔχειν make haste, Hdt. 9.89; σ. ἐσται τῆς δδου haste on the journey, Th. 7.77; ὅκως ἂν αὐτὸν δρῶσι σπουδῆς ἔχοντα Hdt. 9.66; χωρίον.. οἱ σπουδὴν ἔχω whither I am hastening, Ar. Lys. 288; τοῖς μήτε σχολὴν μήτε σπουδὴν διαγινώσκουσιν Thphr. Char. 3.6; σπουδῇ in haste, v. infr. iv; σὺν σπουδῇ ταχύς S. Ph. 1223; σὺν πάσῃ σ. with all dispatch, POxy. 63.5 (ii/iii A.D.); διὰ σπουδῆς E. Ba. 212, X. HG 6.2.28, etc.; ἐκ σπουδῆς Arist. Mir. 837<sup>a</sup>15; μετὰ σ. Ev. Marc. 6.25, cf. Hdn. 6.4.3, etc.; κατὰ σπουδὴν Th. 1.93, 2.90, X. An. 7.6.28, etc. (but this sense freq. runs into the next). II. zeal, pains, trouble, effort, ἀτερ σπουδῆς Od. 21.409; σῆς ὑπὸ σ. A. Th. 585; σπουδῆς οὐκ ἀξία S. OT 778, cf. Pl. R. 604c, etc.; freq. in dat. σπουδῇ, zealously, v. infr. iv. 3; so σὺν σπουδῇ Id. Lg. 818c; σὺν πολλῇ σ. X. An. 1.8.4; ἐπὶ μεγάλῃ σ. Pl. Smp. 192c; μετὰ πολλῆς σ. Id. Chrm. 175e; σπουδὴν ποιέσθαι exert oneself, take pains, be eager, Th. 4.30; c. inf., Hdt. 3.4, 7.205; σ. πολλὴν ποιέσθαι Id. 6.107; πᾶσαν σ. ποιήσασθαι ὅπως.. PHib. 1.71.9 (iii B.C.); σ. ποιέσθαι περί



τινος Pl.Smp.177c; περί τινα ib.179d; ἐπὶ τινι Luc.Salt.1: c. gen., σπουδὴν τινος ποιήσασθαι make much ado about., Hdt.1.4; σπουδαὶ λόγων κατατεινομένων seal for the conflicting arguments, E.Hec.130 (anap.), πρόσ τι D.S.17.114; ἀμφὶ Κυράνας θέμεν σ. ἅπασαν Pl.P.4.276; ὅτου χάριν σ. ἔθον τήνδ' S.Aj.13; σ. ἔχειν, c. inf., to be eager, Hdt.6.120; c. acc. et inf., Id.7.149; σ. ἔχειν τινός E.Alc.778, 1014; περί τινος Pl. Amal.136c; εἰς τι E.Med.557; ὅπως τι γένηται D.H.Comp.22; σ. γίνεται περί τι Pl.Phdr.276e; σ. ἐστὶ περί πραγμάτων D.8.2; σπουδῆς καὶ βουλῆς τὰ πράγματα προσδεῖσθαι Id.9.46; ἡ σ. τῆς ἀπίεως my zeal in coming, Hdt.5.49, cf. S.Fr.257; ὅπλων σπουδῇ with great attention to the arms, Th.6.31, cf. Pl.Lg.855d: pl., ἐπιμέλεια καὶ σ. πλήθους γεννημάτων eagerness for., ib.740d; zealous exertions, E.Ion 1061 (lyr.), Arist.Rh.1370<sup>a</sup>12. b. in a religious sense, zeal, πρὸς τὴν θεὸν Inscr.Magn.85.12 (ii B.C.), cf. Ep.Rom.12.11; ἐνδείκνυσθαι σ. Ep. Hebr.6.11. 2. esteem, regard for a person, διὰ τὴν ἐμὴν σ. Antipho 6.41; πᾶν πολλῆς σ. ἄξιος X.Smp.1.6; good will, good offices, σ. ὑπὲρ τινος 2Ep.Cor.8.16, cf. PTeb.314.9 (ii A.D.); support in political life, Plu.Crass.7: pl., party feelings or attachments, rivalries, σ. ἰσχυρὰ φίλων περί τινος Hdt.5.5; κατὰ σπουδὰς Ar.Eq.1370, Ael.VH3.8; σπουδαὶ ἐρώτων erotic enthusiasms, Pl.Lg.632a. 3. disputation, Philostr.VA.27, 34 (in pl.). III. earnestness, σ. ἔχειν, ποιεῖσθαι, = σπουδάζειν, E.Ph.901, Ar.Ra.522; σπουδῆς μὲν μεστοί, γέλωτος δὲ ἐνδεέστεροι X.Smp.1.13, cf. 2Ep.Cor.7.11, etc.: freq. with a Prep., in adv. sense, ἀπὸ σπουδῆς ἀγορεύεις in earnest, seriously, Il.7.359, 12.233; μετὰ σπουδῆς, opp. ἐν παιδιᾷς, X.Smp.1.1; μετὰ τε παιδιᾷς καὶ μετὰ σ. Pl.Lg.887d; οὐ σπουδῆς χάριν ἀλλὰ παιδιᾷς ἔνεκα Id.Pl.288c, cf. Smp.197e; καὶ χωρὶς σπουδῆς καὶ μετὰ σπουδῆς ἐπαινεῖν Arist.Rh.1366<sup>a</sup>29. 2. object of attention, serious engagement or pursuit, σπουδὴν ἐπ' ἄλλῃν Ἡρακλῆς ὀρμώμενος E.Supp.1199: pl., ἐν τε παιδιᾷς καὶ ἐν σπουδαῖς Pl.Lg.647d, cf. 732d, al. IV. σπουδῇ as Adv., in haste, hastily, προερέσσαμεν Od.13.279; ἀνάβαινε 15.209; στρατιὴν ἔγειν Hdt.9.1, cf. 89; Dor., σπουδᾷ ἐξελθοῦσα IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.21 (Epid., iv B.C.); freq. in Att., σ. πᾶν Th.8.89, etc.; σπουδῇ ποδός E.Hec.216. 2. with great exertion and difficulty, and so, hardly, scarcely, σπουδῇ ἔξετο λαός Il.2.99, cf. 5.893, Od.3.297; σ. παρπεπιθόντες Il.23.37, Od.24.119. 3. earnestly, seriously, urgently, τί με καλεῖς σπουδῇ; E.Ph.849; σπουδῇ ἀκούειν Pl.R.388d; σ. χαριεντίζεσθαι Id.Ar.24c; πᾶν σ. attentively, Id.Ph.98b; πολλῇ σ. very busily, Hdt.1.88, Ar.Th.791, X.Cyr.4.5.12, etc.; πάσῃ σ. μανθάνειν Pl.Lg.952a, etc.

σπουδο-γέλοιος, ov, blending jest with earnest. Str.16.2.29, D.L. 9.17: also -γελως, ov, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.92.

σπούριος, δ, = Lat. spurius, bastard, PFlor.5.16 (iii A.D.); spelt σπόριος, Plu.2.288e.

σπύγγας, ὄρνις, Hsch.

σπύλιον, in pl. σπύλια, dub. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1358 (iv B.C.).

σπύλων (gen. pl.), dub. in Hsch. s. v. σπείρα.

σπύρᾱθ-ος [ῥ], δ or ἡ, = σπυράς, only in pl., Hp.Nat.Mul.32, 34, Dsc.2.80; so -ιον, τό, prob. cj. for σπυρίθιον in Id.Ther.19 (pl.); σφυραθία, ἡ, Poll.5.91: also σπύρδαρα ibid. (v.l. -dara). -ώδης, es, like sheep's or goats' dung, τὰ σ. Hp.Prorrh.1.41, cf. Coac.591, etc.; σ. κοιλία ib.471.

σπυράμινος, η, ov, = πυράμινος, Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana 1. 88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); cf. σπυράς.

σπυράς, Att. σφύρας, ἄδος, ἡ, ball of dung, such as that of sheep or goats: hence in pl., σφυράδων ἀποκνίσματα scraps of sheep's or goats' dung, Ar.Pax 790, cf. Sch., Hsch. s. v. σφυράδες. 2. Medic., pill, τρεῖς σφυράδας Hp.Mul.2.147.—Cf. σπύραθος.

σπυρθίζω, = πυθαρίζω, Ar.Fr.857; cf. σποδίζω III.

σπυρίδιον [ῖδ], τό, Dim. of σπυρίς, Ar.Ach.453, 469, Pherecr.52, PSI4.428.26 (iii B.C.): later σφύρίδιον, Arch.Pap.6.220 (iii B.C.), PTeb.120.77 (i B.C.).

σπυρίδον, Adv. in the form of a σπυρίς, γράφειν Sch.D.T. p.190 H.; cf. σπειρηδόν.

σπυρίδοφόρος, ov, basket-carrying, παιδάρια BGU1290.25 (ii B.C.).

σπυρίδωδης, es, of the nature of a σπυρίς, Sch.Ar.Ach.1096.

σπυρίθιον, v. σπυράθιον.

σπυρίς, ἰδος, ἡ; also σφυρίς, Hp.Art.78 (v.l. σπυρίς), IG11(2). 287 A 43 (Delos, iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.754.15 (iii B.C.), PTeb.796.7 (ii B.C.), IG12(5).663.15, al. (Syros, ii A.D.), Sammelb.4425 iii 9 (ii A.D.), v.l. in Ev.Matt.15.37, al.:—large basket, creel, Hdt.5.16, Ar.Pax 1005, Fr.415, 545, Antiph.34, Ev.Matt.1.c., etc.; σ. σίτων PTeb.1.c.; used for transport of money, UPZ112 v 18 (ii B.C.); ταῖς φιάλαις IG11(2)1.c. 2. used to translate the Lat. sportula, σπυρίς δειπνίσαι Arr.Epict.4.10.21; τὸ ἀπὸ σπυρίδος δειπνον, cena e sportula, Ath.8.365a; σφυρίδος δηνάρια πέντε IG12(5)1.c.

σπυρίχινον, τό, Dim. of σπυρίς, Poll.6.94.

σπυρός, δ, Syracusan form for πυρός, An.Ox.1.362, cf. EM724.33; found at Cyrene, Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana 1.86, al. (iv B.C.); at Cos, SIG1026.9, 1027.11; at Thera, IG12(3).450.18; at Epidaurus, ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1).40.8, 66.38.

στάβαρον, τό, stake, Sch.Lyc.290.

στάβατινῆς, ov, δ, and σταβεύς, ἑως, δ, = κωπεών, κωπεύς, Hsch.

σταβλάριον, τό, Dim. of στάβλον, POxy.1676.38 (iii A.D.).

Σταβλησιᾶνοί, οἱ, = Lat. equites Stablesiani, Supp.Epigr.6.187 (Phrygia).

σταβλίτης [ῖ], ov, δ, official in the posting service, POxy.140.7 (vi A.D.), etc.

στάβλον, τό, = Lat. stabulum, stable, posting-station, POxy.2115.9 (iv A.D.), Hippiatr.34, etc.

σταβόλιχον, εὔστραβον, Hsch.

στάγδην, Adv., (στάζω) in drops, drop by drop, Hp.Epid.6.3.1, Aret.SA2.2.

στάγες, v. σταγών I fin.

στάγετός, δ, (στάζω) drop, Aq.Pr.19.13.

στάγην, κάρδοπον, Hsch.

στάγιον, τό, = δηνάριον α', Gal.19.763; = κεράτια κδ', ib.764.

Στάγιρος, ἡ, a city in Chalcidice, Hdt.7.115, etc.; also Στάγιρα, τά, Arist.Fr.669, etc.:—Σταγίριτης [ῖτ], ov, δ, a Stagirite, IG1<sup>2</sup>. 195.27 (pl.), etc.; esp. of Aristotle, SIG275 (Delph., iv B.C.), St. Byz.:—Σταγίρόθεν, from Stagira, Tz. in An.Ox.4.131. (In codd. usu. misspelt Σταγειρ-).

στάγμα, ατος, τό, that which drips, τῆς ἀνθемουργοῦ σ., i.e. honey, A.Pers.612; μίλτειον σ., v. μίλτειος; perfume, aromatic oil, Ostr. Bodl. i 346 (ii/i B.C.), POxy.155.3 (vi A.D.); τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν φουίικων σ. Aët.8.22, cf. 23.

σταγματοπώλης, ov, δ, seller of aromatic oils, MAMA3.307 (Corycus).

σταγμός, δ, dub. sens. in PMasp.6<sup>v</sup>.13 (vi A.D.).

στάγον-αἰός, α, ov, in drops or grains, PMag.Par.1.215. -ίας, ov, δ, running in drops, drop by drop, λίβανος Dsc.1.68. -ίτις, ιδος, ἡ, = χαλβάνη, Plin.HN12.126.

στάγονόθαλος, δ, one who melts and purifies metals, Hsch.

σταγρόν, ξηρόν, θερμόν, ἀκμαῖον, Hsch. (cf. σταῖρον).

στάγών, ὄνος, ἡ, (στάζω) drop, κροκοβαφῆς σ., of blood, A.Ag.1122 (lyr.), cf. Ch.400 (anap.); φόνου S.O.T1278, cf. E.Ba.767; ὡς ἐκ πέτρας ὕγρὰ ῥέουσα σταγών, of water, Id.Supp.81 (lyr.); σ. ἀποπίπτουσιν Hp.Flat.8; δῖψοι σ., of tears, A.Ch.186, cf. Ag.888; οἶνον χλωρὰ σ. E.Cyc.67 (lyr.); Λεσβία σ., of wine, Ephipp.29; τῆς.. ἀπὸ Λέσβου..σταγόνος Antiph.174.5; σ. σπονδῆς AP6.190 (Gaet.); σ. μαζών, of milk, ib.7.552 (Agath.); σ. πίσης Str.16.2.44; σ. τοῦ κόσμου, the sea, M.Ant.6.36; ψυχραῖσιν σταγόνεσσι with dew-drops, IG14. 1942; σταγόνι κατέστικται is covered with spots, bespeckled, Ael. NA12.24; κατὰ σταγόνα drop by drop, S.E.M.7.90 (irreg. nom. pl. στάγες as if from στάξ, A.R.4.626). II. a metal, = δρείχαλκος or ἄσπρον χάλκωμα, Ti.Locr.99c, v. Sch. (p.22 ed. Gelder).

στάδ-αἰός, α, ov, (στάδην) standing erect or upright, Ζεὺς σ., in act to hurl his bolt, A.Th.513; ἔγχη σ. pikes for close fight, opp. missiles (cf. στάδιος I.1), Id.Pers.240; σ. σῶμα firm, steady, of the cube, Ti. Locr.98c; βάθος βραδύκαλ σ., of water, Aristid.Quint.2.9; σταδαία πάλη, μάχη, prob. l. in Philostr.VS1.22.4, J.BJ6.2.6, for σταδιαία; μάχη σ. v.l. in Th.4.38, for σταδία. -ην, Adv., (ἴστημι) in standing posture, σ. ἐστῶτες standing stock-still, Pl.Com.130; cf. στήδην.

σταδία, ἡ λυχνία, Hsch.

στάδιᾱδρομέω, -δρόμος, v. σταδιοδρ-.

στάδι-αἰός, α, ov, (στάδιον) a stade long, deep, or high, σ. βάθος Plb. 34.11.14; δ σ. δρόμος D.H.7.73; πυραμίδες σταδιαῖαι τὸ ὕψος D.S.1. 52; διφθέραι σ. τοῖς μεγέθεσιν Ath.12.539c:—v. σταδαῖος. -ασμός, δ, measuring by stades, Str.1.3.2, 2.1.17; in title of a lost geographical work, IGRom.4.1445 (Smyrna); also of an extant work (GGM i p.427). 2. conjecture, Victorin. in Cic.Rhet.p.180 Halm. -εύς, ἑως, δ, = σταδιοδρόμος, Plb.16.28.9, 38.14.1, AP9.557 (Antip.); παῖς σ., in the title of Pi.O.14, cf. Sch.Id.N.8. -εύω, run as in the stadium, δρόμους Arist.Fr.11; βίον Ph.1.328; δόλιχον βίον Epigr. Gr.311.4 (Smyrna). -η, ἡ, v. στάδιος.

σταδινόν, παρὰ Δίῳ πολίτην, Hsch.

στάδιοδρομ-έω, run in the stadium, race, Pl.Thg.129a, D.59.121 (στάδια δραμοῦμαι shd. be read for σταδιοδρομοῦμαι (-δρ- cod. L) in E.HF863).

-ης, ov, δ, = sq., Ar.Fr.858. -ος (parox.), δ, one who runs in the stadium, one who runs for a prize, Simon.125, Pi. O.13 tit., Stratt.62, Pl.Lg.833a, Aeschin.1.157:—the collat. form σταδιαδρ- is found in IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).99.17 (Epid., iii/ii B.C.), 7.1772.3 (Thespieae, ii A.D.), CIG2758 III 4, al. (Aphrodisias), Paus.6.20.9, etc.

στάδιον [ᾱ], Argive σπάδιον (q.v.), τό: pl. στάδια and heterocl. στάδιοι; Hdt. uses both, στάδιοι 1.26, 2.149, 158, al., στάδια 4.101, 5.53, 9.23, al.; so Th. in the same chapter (7.78) has στάδια once and σταδῖους twice; στάδια E.Ion 497 (lyr.), Ar.Av.6, Antiph.100, Pl.Phdr.229c; στάδιοι Ar.Ra.1319, Pl.Criti.113c, 117e, PCair.Zen. 388.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; the sg. masc. is not found: I. as a standard of length, stade, = 100 ὀργυῖαι or 6 πλέθρα (Hdt.2.149), i.e. 600 Greek, 606<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> English feet, about  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a Roman mile, Plb.3.39.8, 34.12.4, cf. Plin.HN2.85, Hero Deff.131; a longer stade, of which there were  $\frac{7}{2}$  in a Roman mile, is implied by D.C.52.21. 2. metaph., ἑκάτον σταδῖοισιν ἄριστος 'best by a hundred miles', Ar. Nu.430; πλεῖν ἢ σταδίφ λαλίστερα Id.Ra.91. II. race-course, IG2<sup>2</sup>.677.3, etc. (because the most noted, that of Olympia, was exactly a stade long): prop. a single course, opp. δίαυλος, Pi.O.13.37, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2313.23, SIG1067.9 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), etc.; σταδίου δρόμος Pi.O. 13.30; γυμνόν σ., opp. δολίτης δρόμος, Id.P.11.49; ὠκύτερον σταδίου Thgn.1306; ἀγωνίζεσθαι σ. run a race, Hdt.5.22; ἀμιλλᾶσθαι Pl.Lg. 833a; νικᾶν X.HG1.2.1, cf. Pi.N.8.16; ἀσκεῖν Pl.Thg.128e; of the building, IG2<sup>2</sup>.351.16, 677.3. PRyl.93.16 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἐν σταδῖοις, i.e. in the amphitheatre, CIG4377 (Sagalassos). 2. any area, e.g. for dancing, E.Ion 497 (lyr.); ξύλινον σ., of a board for playing πεσσοί, AP15.18. 3. walk in a garden, IG14.1853 (pl.).

στάδιος [ᾱ], α, ov, (ἴστημι) standing fast and firm, σ. ὁσμὴν close fight, fought hand to hand, Il.13.314, 713, cf. Th.4.38; ἐν σταδίῃ (sc.



ὕμνῳ) Il.7.241, cf. 13.514; ἡ σ. μάχη Ath.6.273f, cf. σταδαῖος; [πίδαξ] σταδίη μένει, of a spring from which no water flows, Opp.C.4.326. 2. *firm, fixed*, θάλαμοι Pi.O.5.13: τὸ σ. immobility, D.C.39.43. 3. *standing upright or straight*, σ. χιτῶν, = ὀρθοστάδιον, an ungirt tunic hanging in straight plaits, Call.Fr.59, cf. στατός; θώραξ σ. a stiff breastplate, plate-armour, opp. στρεπτός or ἀλυσιδωτός, A.R.3.1226 (v. Sch.). II. (ἴστημι A.IV) weighed, Nic.Al.402 (στήδην cj. Bentley).

στάζω, Hippon.57, etc.: fut. στάξω Lxx Je.49(42).18, Aeol. 3 pl. στάξοισι Pi.P.9.63, Dor. 1 pl. σταξέμεν Theoc.18.46: aor. ἔσταξα E.HF1355, Ep. στάξα Il.19.39, Pi.N.10.82:—Pass., (ἐν-) Dsc.2.179: aor. 1 ἔσταχθην (ἐπ-) Hp.Ulc.21: aor. 2 ἔσταγην (ἐπ-, ἐν-) Dsc.1.19, 2.35: I. c. acc. rei, *drop, let fall or shed drop by drop*, [Θέτις] Πατρόκλῳ. νέκταρ στάξε κατὰ ῥινῶν Il.19.39, cf. 348,354; σπέρμα θνατὸν ματρὶ τεῶα στάξεν Pi.N.10.81; ἐξ ὀμμάτων σ. αἷμα A.Ch.1058; ἰδρῶτα σώματος ἀπο E.Ba.620 (troch.), cf. Tr.1199; βότρυν Id.Ph.230 (lyr.); ὕδωρ σ. πέτρα Id.Hipp.122 (lyr.); esp. of tears, σ. δάκρυον Id.LA1466; ἀπ' ὀμμάτων ἔσταξα πηγὰς Id.HF1355; and metaph., κατ' ὀμμάτων σ. πόθον Id.Hipp.526 (lyr.); μυριάδας χαρίτων AP5.12 (Phld.); ἡμερον ἐξ ὀμμάτων Callistr.Stat.14. 2. c. dat. rei, αἵματι στάζοντα χεῖρας having one's hands dripping with blood, A.Eu.42; κάρη στάζων ἰδρῶτι S.Aj.10; ἀφρῶ γένειον E.IT308: also without acc., the part affected being in the nom., στάζουσι κόραι δακρύοις Id.Ion 876 (anap.); χερ' αἵματι στάζουσιν Id.Ba.1163 (lyr.): rarely c. gen., χεῖρ στάζει θυγλῆς Ἀρεος S.El.1423. 3. abs., leak, τῶν νεωρίων ἐπεσκευάσθαι τὰ στάζοντα Aen.Tact.11.3. II. fall in drops, drip, trickle, ὕδωρ σ. Hdt.6.74; στάζει...φοῖνιον τὸδ'... αἷμα S.Ph.783: metaph., σ. δ' ἐν ὕπνῳ πρὸ καρδίας...πόνος A.Ag.179 (lyr.); ψόφος σ. δι' ὤτων E.Rh.566; στάζω λισσάδος ὡς πέτρας λιβάς ἀνῆλιος Id.Andr.533 (lyr.): c. gen., ὁπὸν στάζοντα τομῆς dripping from the cut, S.Fr.534 (anap.); αἷμα ἐξ ἄκρου ἔσταξε κρατὸς E.Med. 1199, etc.; μικρὸν ἀπὸ ῥινῶν ἔσταξεν Hp.Epid.1.14. 2. of dry things, as ripe fruit, drop off, A.Supp.1001 (dub. l.).

στάθεν, στάθεν, v. ἴστημι.

σταθερός, α, Ion. ἡ, ὄν, *standing fast, firm, fixed*, γαῖα, opp. ἄστατος, Opp.C.2.412; of the sea, calm, still, σ. χεῖμα A.Fr.276; βύθος D.H.1.71; σταθερῆς (sc. θαλάσσης) AP10.17 (Antiphil.), cf. 7.393 (Diocl., dub. sens.), Poll.1.106; σ. ὕδωρ stagnant, App.Pun.99; σ. μέλαν, of ink, AP6.66 (Paul. Sil.). 2. σ. μεσημβρία high noon, when the sun as it were stands still in the meridian, Pl. Phdr.242a; σ. ἡμῶν mid-day, A.R.1.450; νυκτὸς τὸ -ώτατον Eun.VS p.485 B.; θέρος σ. mid-summer, Antim.95. 3. *steady, settled*, of weather, ἀήρ εὐδῖος καὶ σ. D.H.Dem.7; εὐδία σ. Plu.Dio 38, cf. M.Ant.12.22; οὐ σ. φῶς οὐδ' ἡρεμὸν Plu.2.934e. 4. metaph., σ. κάλυξ ἡβης Ar.Fr.467; σ. ἡλικία J.BJ3.1.3; ἡ ἀρετὴ σ. τι AP10.74 (Paul. Sil.); σαοφροσύνη IG3.776; σ. βάδισμα, βλέμμα, Ph.2.267,26; ἀνάληψις Id.1.179 (Sup.); of speech, calm, deliberate, τὸ βραδὺ καὶ σ. D.H.Comp.23. 5. not used, properly, of persons, Phryn.189, Thom.Mag.p.110 R., but v. EM277.49. 6. Adv. -ρῶς constantly, Cratin.206; firmly, Procl. Inst.156. Adv. Comp., -ώτερον ὁ νοῦς ἰδρυτο Ph.1.372. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, *steadiness, firmness*, ib.515; cf. σταθηρότης.

στάθ-ευσις [α], εως, ἡ, *scorching*, Arist.Mete.379<sup>b</sup>14, 381<sup>b</sup>16 (where some codd. στάτευσις, and so some codd. of Alex.Aphr. in Mete.186.4). -εὐτός, ἡ, ὄν, *scorched, burnt*, A.Pr.22. -εῦω, *scorch, roast, fry*, Ar.Ach.1041, Ec.127, Arist.HA534<sup>a</sup>24, Thphr.HP7.13.3; σ. τινὰ τῇ λαμπάδι Ar.Lys.376.

στάθῆρός, στάθῆρότης, late forms of σταθερός, σταθερότης, the former in Ph.1.244, Iamb.Comm.Math.34 (Adv. -ρῶς Mich. in EN 592.24), the latter in Eustr. in EN98.33.

στάθι, Dor. for στήθι, aor. 2 imper. of ἴστημι.

σταθμ-άω, Ion. -έω Hdt.2.150 (Med.), Hp.Nat.Puer.30 (Pass.):—*measure by rule* (στάθμη), πλέθρου σταθμήσας μήκος εἰς εὐγωνίαν (sc. τὴν σκηνήν) E.Ion 1137; σ. τὸ ὕδωρ measure or weigh it, Ath.2.43b; certify as containing full measure, PTeb.5.86 (ii B.C.):—Pass., to be measured or weighed, σταθμέμενα Hp.1.c., cf. Lxx3Ki.6.23: fut. Med. in pass. sense, ταλάντῳ μουσικῇ σταθμῆσεται Ar.Ra.797: pf. Pass., ἐπὶ τρισὶν ἐστάθηται Δελφῶν πλεურῆσιν Arat.234. II. more freq. in Med. σταθμάομαι, Ion. σταθμόμαι (q.v.), *measure, σταθμάτω... ἄλσος πατρὶ* Pi.O.10(11).45; τὰς τράφας (i.e. τάφρους) ὀρύξει... ὅπου ἂν σταθμήσωνται οἱ νεωποῖαι SIG963.28 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); calculate, estimate distance or size, without actual measurement, Hdt.2.150; σ. ὅκως ἐξελεύσεται... Id.9.37; μετρεῖν ἡ σ. Pl.Lg.643c; σταθμήσασθαι τοὺς ἀστερίσκους Call.Iamb.1.119. 2. metaph., *measure, estimate*, τινι by some criterion, σ. ταῖς χάρισι Pl.Grg.465d; [ταύτῃ τῇ στάθμῃ] Luc.Hist.Conscr.63: abs., conjecture, S.OT 1111. 3. *attach weight to a thing, take it into account*, τούτων τι σ. ὦν ὅδε λέγει Pl.Ly.205a; εἴ τι δεῖ σταθμᾶσθαι τοῦτο Thphr. HP9.4.9. -εία, ἡ, *composition by weight*, ἐμπλάστρου Gal.13.413. -εῖω, (σταθμός) have or take up quarters, BGU1006.14 (iii B.C.), App.Mith.20; ἐπὶ τοῦ ρεύματος Anon.ap.Suid.; ἐπὶ λίμνῃ App.Pun.99. -η, ἡ, *carpenter's line or rule*, ἔξασε δ' ἐπισταμένως καὶ ἐπὶ στάθμῃ ἵθυνεν [δοῦρα] Od.5.245, cf. 23.197; [πελέκειας] ἐπὶ σ. 18.21.121; also στάθμη δόρυ νήϊον ἐξίθυνει Il.15.410; τόρνον καὶ στάθμης καὶ γνώμονος... ἰθύτερον Thgn.805; ἐπὶ σ. θεῖναι μίαν on a level, Arist.PA657<sup>a</sup>10: prop. στάθμη was the line rubbed with chalk or red ochre, being distd. from the rule (κανὼν) by Pl.Phil.56c, X.Ages.10.2; κανόνι καὶ στάθμῃ Plu.2.807d, etc.; λευκὴ σ., v. λευκός II.1a: metaph., ἀτεχνῶς λευκὴ σ. εἶμι πρὸς τοὺς καλοὺς a white measuring-line, i.e. unable to discriminate, Pl.Chrm.154b, cf. Plu.2.513f. 2. παρὰ στάθμην by the rule, εἶμι παρὰ σ. ὀρθὴν ὁδὸν Thgn.945, cf. 543;

τέκτονος παρὰ σ. ἰόντος S.Fr.474; for A.Ag.1045 v. παρὰ c. II.2; κατὰ στάθμην ἵστασθαι, c. gen., in a straight line with, Democr.ap. Plu.2.929c; κατὰ σ. ἐνόησας you guessed aright, Theoc.25.194; ὡς ἂν ἀπὸ στάθμης D.H.Comp.23; στάθμη Aret.SD2.11; πρὸς στάθμην πέτρον τίθεσθαι, μὴ τι πρὸς πέτρῳ στάθμην, i.e. when facts are obstinate, do not relax your standard, Com.(?) ap.Plu.2.75f (cf. Bergk PLG3.740); στάθμα πατρός perh. the measure [of piety] towards his father, Pi.P.6.45; στάθμας ἐλκόμενοι περισσᾶς perh. straining at an over-exact measure, ib.2.90. 3. *verification, certification*, τὰς σ. τῶν μέτρων ἀπὸ τοῦ βελτίστου ποιεῖσθαι prob. in PTeb.5.88 (ii B.C.). II. *plummet or plumbline*, μολιβαχθῆς AP6.103 (Phil.); ῥιπτεῖσθαι ἄνω κατὰ στάθμην to be thrown perpendicularly upwards, Arist.Cael.296<sup>b</sup>24. III. like γραμμὴ, the line which bounds the race-course, goal, δραμεῖν ποτὶ στάθμαν, metaph. of man's life, Pi.N.6.7; παρ' οἷαν ἤλθομεν σ. βίου E.Ion 1514. 2. *starting point, 'scratch'*, στάθμης ὀρμηθέντες ἀπόσσονται Opp.H.4.102, cf. Eust.1023.5. IV. metaph., law, rule, ὑπὸ στάθμῃ νέμεσθαι Pi.Fr.1.4; Ὑλλίδος στάθμας ἐν νόμοις, i.e. according to laws of Dorian rule, Id.P.1.62. V. *door-ends* σταθμαὶ butt-ends, like σαρωτήρες, D.S.17.35, cf. PCair.Zen.782(a).49 (iii B.C.). -ηλάται· ἐξῶσται νεῶν, Hsch. -ημα, ατος, τό, calculation, estimate, τὰ τῆς ἐκδότου ψυχῆς σ. Ph.1.614. -ησις, εως, ἡ, measuring or weighing, Nausiph.2. -ητέα, perpendenda, Gloss. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for measuring, σ. τῆς ἰσότητος S.E.M.7.442; σ. λέξις used of weighing, Eust.81.17. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, to be measured, ἐμοὶ οὐδὲν σ. 'I am nothing to judge by', Pl.Chrm.154b, cf. Poll.4.93; οὔτε πλῆθος οὔτε μέγεθος σ. Arr.Periphr.M. Eux.8, cf. Fr.166 J.

σταθμία, ἡ, epith. of Athena, Hsch.

σταθμ-ίδιον, τό, prob. a small box, Musa ap.Gal.12.956. -ίζω, = σταθμάω, weigh, literally or metaph., Aq.Jb.28.25, al., Sm.Jb.6.2, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1121.12 (iv A.D.), Elias in Porph.75.21, Suid., Eust.114.6. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, by weight, οὐγγία Gal.13.417,894. -ίον or στάθμιον, τό, Dim. (in form) of σταθμός III, weight of a balance, v.l. in Hp.Fract.8. 2. a specific weight of wool, PTeb.116.23, 26 (ii B.C.), 117.17 (i B.C.). II. *standard weight*, σ., ἡ δὲ ἡμος σηκῶσαι ἐψηφίσαντο IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.46, al., cf. Lxx Le.19.35, al.; balance, Luc.Vit.Auct.27, S.E.M.7.27 (and so perh. in ll.cc. supr.). III. *plummet*, Lxx4Ki.21.13. -ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, one who weighs, Gloss. -ιστί, Adv. by weight, PSI5.459.11 (i A.D.). -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, for weighing, ὄργανον Simp. in Ph.1110.3.

σταθμίτας [ι] ὀλνος, wine from οἱ Σταθμιῶν near Sparta, Alec.117.

σταθμο-δοσία, ἡ, *billeting*, τῶν στρατιωτῶν PHal.1.167 (iii B.C.), cf. PEnteux.11.3, 12.9 (iii B.C.). -δοτέω, billet a soldier, σταθμοδοθεῖς (by error for -δοτηθεῖς) ib.13.2 (iii B.C.), cf. PLond.1.106.6 (iii B.C.). -δότης, ου, ὁ, quartermaster, Plu.Demetr.23.

σταθμόν, τό, = σταθμός III. 2, weight, IG2<sup>2</sup>.301.21, 2<sup>2</sup>.1627.296: pl., μέτρα. καὶ σταθμά Gorg.Pal.30, Pl.Lg.746e; and so in gen. and dat., SIG87.12 (Attic Law, v B.C.); ἐφηύρε...σταθμῶν ἀριθμῶν καὶ μέτρων εὐρήματα S.Fr.432, cf. Decr.ap.And.1.83, X.Mem.3.10.10, etc.; μέτρα...καὶ μέρη σταθμῶν E.Ph.541, cf. Ar.Av.1041, Pl.Lg.757b, Arist.Ath.10.1, etc. 2. *standard weight* kept under public authority, in pl., IG2<sup>2</sup>.1013.10, al. (ii B.C.); σ. τὰ ξυληρά SIG975.2 (Delos, iii B.C.). 3. = σταθμός II, PTeb.804.13 (ii B.C.).

σταθμόνδε, Adv. to the stall, homewards, Od.9.451.

σταθμόομαι, = σταθμάομαι, form an estimate, judge or conclude by or from a thing, freq. in Hdt. in aor. 1, c. dat., 7.11,214; σ. τινὲ ὥς... ὅτι... conclude by a thing that... 3.15,38, 4.58 (codd. have σταθμισάμενοι (-ος) in 2.2, 9.37, σταθμέομενοι 2.150, σταθμώμενος 7.237, σταθμεύμενοι 8.130); cf. σταθμάομαι.

σταθμός, ὁ, in Trag., etc., with heterocl. pl. σταθμά, S.Ph.489, OT 1139, E.HF999, X.Eq.4.3, etc.; σταθμοὶ however occurs not only in Hom. (v. infr.), but in E.Andr.280, Or.1474 (both lyr.):—*standing-place* for animals, farmstead, stading, τῶ μὲν (the lions) ἄρ', ἀρπάζοντε βόας καὶ ἱφία μῆλα, σταθμοὺς ἀνθρώπων κερατίζετον Il.5.557, cf. 12.304; κατὰ σταθμοὺς δύεται 5.140; κατὰ σ. ποιμνήϊον 2.470; σταθμῶν ἐν οἰοπόλῳ 19.377, cf. Hes.Th.294; sts. including the human dwelling, Od.14.504; of a swineherd's stading, ib.32; of a sheep-station, Il.5.140, 18.589, cf. E.Rh.293; of the stable of the griffin of Oceanus, A.Pr.398; of a deer's lair, Arist.HA578<sup>b</sup>21, 611<sup>a</sup>20. 2. of men, dwelling, abode, Pi.O.5.10 (pl.), P.4.76 (pl.); Αἶδα Id.O.10 (11).92; οὐρανοῦ Id.I.7(6).45; Εὐβόλας σταθμά S.Ph.489, cf. PCair.Zen.344.2 (iii B.C.), BGU1185.13 (i B.C.), etc. 3. *quarters, lodgings* for travellers or soldiers, Hdt.7.119, X.An.1.8.1, al., SIG880.15 (Pizus, iii A.D.), etc.; soldier's billet, PStrassb.92.4 (iii B.C.), etc. 4. *quarter* of a town, PRyl.102.8 (ii A.D.). 5. in Persia, of stations or stages on the royal road, where the king rested in travelling, σ. βασιλῆϊοι Hdt.5.52, cf. 6.119, Plu.Art.25; hence in reference to Persia, of distances, a day's march (about 5 parasangs or 150 stades), X.An.1.2.10; posting-station in the desert, σ. καὶ φρούρια OGI701.13 (Egypt, ii A.D., pl.). 6. *station* for ships, E.Rh.43 (lyr.), Lyc.290. II. *upright standing-post*, freq. in Hom.; sts. of the bearing pillar of the roof, παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος Od.1.333, 8.458, 18.209; παρὰ σ. μεγάροιο 17.96, cf. 22.120,257; in pl., E.IT49; also door-post, Od.4.838, 17.340: pl., ἀργύρεοι σ. ἐν χαλκῷ ἔστασαν οὐδῶ 7.89, cf. 10.62, Il.14.167, Hdt.1.179, S.El.1331, E.Or.1474 (lyr.); later, pl. σταθμά in this sense, Id.HF999, Ar.Ach.449, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.70, 173, 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.94 (Epid., iv B.C.); σ. θυρῶν Theoc.24.15: σταθμός alone, = threshold, door, Lxx4Ki.12.9, al. III. (ἴστημι A.IV) balance, γυνή...σταθμὸν ἔχουσα Il.12.434; ἰστάσι σταθμῶν πρὸς ἀργύριον τὰς



τρίχας weigh them against silver, Hdt.2.65; ἐπὶ τὸν σ. ἀγαγεῖν Ar. Ra.1.365; ἐς τὸν σ. ἐμβάσ ib.1407; ἔλκειν σ. weigh so much, Hdt.1.50, cf. Eur.116. 2. *weight*, σίτου σ. Hdt.2.168; σ. ἔχοντες τριήκοντα τάλαντα Id.1.14; διαφέρειν ἐν τῷ σ. Hp. Aër.1: abs., in acc., ἀναθήματα ἴσα σταθμὸν τοῖσι... equal in weight to..., Hdt.1.92; ἡμιπλίνθια σταθμὸν διτάλαντα two talents in or by weight, ib.50; Βαβυλωνιον σταθμὸν τάλαντον a talent, Babylonian weight, Id.3.89, cf. Th.2.13; ᾧ πλείω παρὰ τὸν σ. excess resulting from difference of standard, PCair.Zen.782(a).141 (iii B.C.); μυρίος χρυσοῦ σ. E.Ba.812; σ. [θύννου] ἦν τάλαντα ἑ' Arist. HA607<sup>b</sup>32; νόμισμα... ὁρισθὲν μεγέθει καὶ σταθμῷ Id. Pol.1.257<sup>a</sup>39. 3. *fixed standard of health*, Hp. VM 9, Steril.230.

σταθμ-οῦχος, ὁ, (ἐχω) *keeper of a house, landlord*, A. Fr.226, Antiph. 171. II. *quartermaster*, Polyaen.7.40. 2. *householder on whom a soldier is billeted*, PEnteux.13.1, PPetr.3 p.39, PStrassb.92.5 (all iii B.C.). 3. *billeted soldier*, BGU1247.6 (ii B.C.); = σύσκη-νος, Sm. Ex.3.22. -ώδης, ἐς, *full of dregs or sediment*, τὸ -έστατον [τοῦ ὕδατος] Hp. Aër.8. -ών, ὄνος, ἦ, = σταθμός II, Hsch. σταίμεν, σταίτε, σταίεν, Att. 1, 2, and 3 pl. aor. 2 opt. of ἴστημι. σταίνιον· τὸ ἱερὸν ὁστοῦν, καὶ τὸ ὑπογαστρίον, Hsch.; cf. στέρ-νιον.

σταίρόν· ξηρόν, θερμόν, ἄκρατον, Hsch. (cf. σταγρόν, σταθερός). σταῖς or σταῖς (not σῆς), τό, gen. σταιτός, *flour of spelt mixed and made into dough*, Hdt.2.36, Hp. Art.38, Arist. Mete.386<sup>b</sup>14, Pr. 927<sup>b</sup>23, Thphr. Od.51, Lxx Ex.12.34; εἰ μὴ κόρη δεύσειε τὸ σ. Eur. 332; also of *dough* in general, Gal.6.482, 510, 597. II. = στέαρ, δῖος σταῖς dub. I. in Hp. Nat. Mul.103 (οἰσύπην Littre); ἐν σταίτῃ τρίβειν Id. Mul.1.84 (perh. in sense I).

σταίτη· πέμματος εἶδος, Hsch. στα(ι)τίας· ἄρτου εἶδος, Id. σταιτῖνοκογχομαγής, ἐς, *moulded into a boss of dough*, prob. cj. in Philox.3.14.

σταίτ-ῖνος, ἦ, ον, of flour or dough of spelt, Hdt.2.47, Plu. Luc. 10. -ῖον, τό, *piece of dough*, PMag. Par.1.2945. -ίτης [ῖ], ον, ὁ, = σταίτινος, Epich.52, Sophr.28. -ουργός, ὁ, *one who makes dough of spelt*, Ostr. Bodl. iii 334 (misspelt στετ-). -ώδης, ἐς, *like dough*, τὸ ἐν τῷ ἄρτῳ σ. the soft, crumbly part of the loaf, Poll. 6.93.

στακ-τερία, ἦ, *vessel containing aromatic oil*, Stud. Pal.20.233 (vi/vii A.D.). -τή, ἦ, (στάζω) *oil of myrrh*, Antiph.223, Lxx Ge. 37.25, Plb.13.9.5, Dsc.1.60: metaph., ἦ τῶν φρενῶν σ. Men. Per. 16. -τικός, ἦ, ὄν, for *filtering*, ἀγγεῖα Hsch. -τός, ἦ, ὄν, *oozing out in drops, trickling, distilling*, μύρα Ar. Pl.529; σμύρνη Hp. Ulc.12, cf. Thphr. HP9.4.10, Od.29, Edict. Diocl. Delph.22; χυλοὶ Pl. Criti.115a; σ. ἔλαιον *oil that runs off without pressing, virgin-oil*, Gr. 7.12.20; σ. ἄλμυρ *brine*, ib.20.46.5; σ. κονία *lime-water*, ib.6.7.1 (but = *lye* from wood-ashes in Gal.13.569). 2. *στακτά, τά*, perh. *filtering vessels*, Ath. Med. ap. Orib.5.5.1. -τώδης, ἐς, *ash-coloured, ashy*, Sch. Opp. H.1.214.

στάλα, Dor. for στήλη. σταλαγεῖ· μαρμαρύσσει, Hsch. (fort. σελαγεῖ). σταλαγ-μα [σῆ], ατος, τό, (σταλάσσω) *that which drops, a drop*, A. Eu.802; ῥοή φοινῶν σταλάματος S. Ant.1239; πώματος Philostr. VA3.25: dub. sens. in BGU531 ii 16 (i A.D.). -μιαῖος, α, ον, *as measured by the water-clock*, ὦρα Paul. Al. K.4; τὰς λεπτομερεῖς ἡμέρας καὶ σ. ὦρας Vett. Val.274.2. -μίας, ον, ὁ, *dropping, trickling*, of a kind of χάλκανθος, Plin. HN34.124. -μιον, τό, Dim. of στάλαγμα: in pl., *ear-drops, ear-rings*, Plaut. Men.542. -μός, ὁ, *dropping, dripping*, from the mouth of horses and hunted animals, A. Th.61, Eu.247, cf. 783 (lyr.); φόνου E. Hec.241 (pl.); αἵματος Id. Ion 351, 1003 (pl.); of a profuse sweat, Hp. Aph.7.85, cf. Gal.19.140; ὁ σ. κατατρίβει τοὺς λίθους Arist. Ph.253<sup>b</sup>15; κίονες πεπήγασι ἀπὸ τινων σ., of stalactites, Id. Mir.834<sup>b</sup>32; also σμύρνης S. Fr.370 (pl.): metaph., σ. εἰρήνης *the least drop of*..., Ar. Ach.1033; τύχης σ. Diog. Sinop.2; contemptuously of a little man, Anaxandr.34.3. (σταλαγμούς is unmetrical in Arat.966: σταλαγμούς cj. Koechly, cf. σταλεθδόνες.)

σταλ-άζω, = σταλάσσω, Aq. Mi.2.6, Plu.2.317d. -ακτικός, ἦ, ὄν, *dropping, dripping*, χάλκανθον interpol. in Dsc.5.98; cf. σταλαγ-μίας. -ακτός, ἦ, ὄν, = foreg., ibid. -άσσω, late -τω (Porph. in Harm. p.195.10 W.): aor. ἐστάλαξα Lyc.37, Lxx Mi.2.11: I. *let drop, δάκρυ σ. E. Hel.633* (lyr.); σ. ἐς οἶδμα... δακρύων... αὐγὰς Id. Hipp. 738 (lyr.); σκηπτὸς σ... φόνου Id. Andr.1046 (lyr.); ἡμιτύβιον σταλάσ-σον a napkin *dripping wet*, Sapph.116: metaph., τοὺς ἐν τῷ διαλέγε-σθαι δυσφόρους καὶ κατ' ὀλίγας λέξεις σταλάττοντας Porph. l. c. II. *drop, drip*, E. Ph.1388. -άω, = σταλάσσω, I. *let drop, let fall*, δάκρυ Maiist.43, AP7.552 (Agath.), A. R.4.1064; αἰγίροι τὸ ἡλεκτρον ἐπ' αὐτῷ δάκρυον σταλάουσιν Luc. Astr.19; of snakes, λοῖγια στα-λάουσι σὺν αἵματι Androm. ap. Gal.14.37; σταλάοντα ὕματα, with δάκρυα unexpressed, cj. in AP5.236 (Agath.). II. *drop, drip*, Arat.962.

σταλεθδόνες· σταλαγμοί, Hsch. στάλη· ταμεῖον κτηνῶν, Id. σταλίζομαι· ἐπὶ τῆς στήλης τρόπον ἔστηκας (sic), Id. στάλις [ᾱ], ἶκος, ἦ, (στέλλω) *stake to which nets are fastened*, Theoc. Ep.3, AP6.109 (Antip.), Plu. Pel.8, Tryph.222, etc.; distd. from σχαλῖς, Opp. C.1.151, 157, Poll.5.19, 31, 10.141. σταλῖς, ἶδος, ἦ, = foreg., Hsch.; f. l. for σχαλῖς in X. Cyn.2.8. σταλῖτις, ἶδος, ἦ, Dor. for στηλῖτις. στάλλα, Aeol. and Thess. for στήλη, IG12(2).67.13 (Mytil., ii A.D.), 9(2).517.21 (Larissa, iii B.C.). σταλουργός, ὄν, Dor. for στηλ-, with a στήλη or gravestone,

τύμβος AP7.423 (Antip. Sid.); but σταλοῦχος is prob. l., cf. στη-λοῦχος.

στάλ-σις, εως, ἦ, (στέλλω) *checking of a flow*, Gal. Sect. Intr. 6. -τέον, *one must check*, ib.7. -τικός, ἦ, ὄν, *capable of staunching*, Arist. Pr.863<sup>a</sup>14; *capable of checking, astringent*, οἶνος κοιλίας-ώτατος Str.5.3.10, cf. Diocl. Fr.141, Dsc.2.90 (Comp.); δύνα-μις σ. τῶν ἐκσαρκούντων Id.5.87; καρκινωμάτων Id.1.68; ὑποσάλων ὀδόντων ib.105 (v. l. στατικόν).

στάλυξ, ἦ, = σταλαγμός, prob. l. for σῆληξ, Zonar.:—hence νεο-στάλυξ, and perh. (through σταλύζω, which is not found) ἀσταλύζω, ἀνασταλύζω.

σῆμαγορίς or -ᾱγορίς, ἶδος, ἦ, Dor. for \*στημηγ- or \*στημαγ-, (σῆμων I, ἀγείρω) *twisting of several threads of the warp into one*, Hsch.

σῆμεν, Dor. for σῆμαι, v. ἴστημι. σῆμιν or σῆμῖς, ὁ, nom. pl. σῆμῖνες Poll.1.92, Hsch.; acc. pl. σῆμῖνας Moschio (v. infr.); Ep. dat. pl. σῆμῖνεσσι: (ἴστημι):—in pl., *the ribs or frame-timbers of a ship, which stand up from the keel* (expld. as ὀρθὰ ἔξλα, οἶον σῆμοσιν ἐοικότα, Aristarch. ap. EM724.56), Od.5.252, Poll.1. c., Nonn. D.40.446: but = ἐπηγεκνίδες in Moschio ap. Ath.5.206f, 207b.

σταμν-ᾶριον, τό, Dim. of στάμνος, *wine-jar*, Eup.204, Ephipp. 24. -ῖας, ον, ὁ, Com. pr. n., *Wine-jar*, prob. formed like Καπνίας, Διόνυσος, υἱὸς Σταμνίου Ar. Ra.22. -ῖον, τό, = σταμνᾶ-ριον, Id. Lys.196, 199, Men.129, PSI4.413.19 (iii B.C.), Inscr. Delos 399 A40 (ii B.C.). 2. = ἀμῖς, S. E. M.1.234, cf. Phryn.377. -ῖσκος, ὁ, = foreg. I, Inscr. Delos 372 B24, al. (200 B.C.), Poll.7.162. -ος, ὁ, also ἦ Hermipp.82.7, Eratosth. ap. Ath.11.499e, Ep. Hebr.9.4:—*earthen jar or bottle for racking off wine* (cf. κατασταμνίζω), Ar. Pl. 545, Fr.531, Hermipp. l. c., D.35.32: generally, *jar*, Hp. Epid.7.89; σ. μέλιτος Lxx 3 Ki.12.24h; σ. χρυσῇ ἔχουσα τὸ μάννα Ep. Hebr. l. c.; used to keep money in, IG11(2).287 A76 (Delos, iii B.C.), PTeb. 46.35 (ii B.C.); as a ballot-box, Jahresh.23 Beibl.75 (Pygela, iv/iii B.C.); as a measure, τοῦ ἐλαίου SIG900.27 (Panamara, iv A.D.): ἀμφορέα· τὸν δῖωτον στάμνον, Ἀττικῶς, στάμνον, Ἑλληνικῶς, Moer. p.44 P. -οῦρος, ὁ, *keeper of oil-jars in the palaestra*, Hsch.

σῆαν, Ep. 3 pl. aor. 2 of ἴστημι. 2. neut. of part. aor. 2. σῆανει· τείνεται, συμβέβυσται, Hsch. σῆανης· δύστηνος, Id. στανύω, Cret. for ἴστημι:—Med., πόλιν στανυέσθων *let them appoint an umpire city*, GDI5040.66.

στάξ, v. σταγών. στάξις, εως, ἦ, (στάζω) *dropping, dripping*, e.g. of blood from the nose, in pl., Hp. Coac.57, cf. 588, Prorrh.1.59, 148; in sg., σ. ἀπὸ ῥινῶν αἵματος Id. Coac.399. σταρεῖ· βάπτει, Hsch.

σταρταγέτας, ὁ, = στρατηγός, GDI4985.4 (Crete). σταρτός, ὁ, Cret., = στρατός, a division of the people, GDI4985.7 (Crete), Riv. Fil.61.489 (ibid.), Leg. Gort.5.5; cf. σῆαρτοι· αἱ τάξεις τοῦ πλήθους, Hsch.

στασάνη, ἦ, (ἴστημι) *pledge given*, Hsch. στασι-άζω, fut. -άσω Hdt.8.3: (στάσις B. III): I. intr., *to be at variance, τινι with one*, X. An.2.5.28, etc.; πρὸς τινα ib.6.1.29, Pl. R. 545d, etc. 2. in the Greek states, *form a party or faction, be at odds* (defined by Arist. as happening ὅταν ἐκάτερος ἐαυτὸν [ἄρχειν] βούληται, EN1167<sup>a</sup>34), Hdt.1.59, 7.2, al., Cratin.54; ἀλλήλοισι X. Mem.2.6.17; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι Hdt.1.60; περὶ τῆς ἡγεμονίας Id.8.3; ὑπὲρ τῆς δημοκρατίας Lys.2.61; πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους ὑπὲρ τοῦ δήμου And.2.26: generally, *quarrel*, τοῖσι ἐωντοῦ ἀδελφεοῖσι Hdt.4.160; τάξις εἵνεκα Id.9.27; διὰ τι Pl. R.464e; ἐν ἐαυτοῖς ib.465b; τοῖς ἐχθροῖσι μεθ' ἡμῶν σ. side with us against them, Ar. Eq.590; σ. κατ' ἀλλήλους περὶ τινος Th.4.84; πρὸς ἀλλήλους περὶ τινος Pl. R.488b, cf. Phld. Rh.2.220 S. 3. of the states themselves, *to be distracted by factions and party strife*, Ar. Av.1014, Th.4.1.66, Pl. Ep.336e, etc. 4. generally, *to be in a state of discord, disagree*, περὶ τινος Id. Euthphr.8d, al. 5. σῶμα σ. αὐτὸ αὐτῷ Id. R.556e, cf. 352a; ἦ ψυχῇ σ. ib.586e, Arist. EN1166<sup>b</sup>19. II. trans., *revolutionize, throw into confusion*, τὴν πόλιν Lys.18.18; τὰ πράγματα D.11. 18; οἶκος Anon. ap. Stob.4.31.84; τὴν Ἀντιόχειαν Philostr. VA6. 38:—Pass., in signif. 1. 3, διὰ τὸ τὰ ἐν τῇ Ῥώμῃ στασιάζεσθαι D. C.40. 32; τὸ ἐστασιασμένον S. E. M.7.346.—This trans. sense is expressed by στασιάζειν ποιῶ in Isoc.4.134.

-ἀρχης, ον, ὁ, = στασιάρχος 2, D. C.60.31. -αρχία, ἦ, *leadership in sedition*, BCH50.18 (Delph., iv B.C.). -αρχος, ὁ, (στάσις B. II) *chief of a band or company*, A. Supp.12 (anap.). 2. *head of a party, leader in sedition*, App. BC1.2, D. C. Fr.96. -ᾱσις, εως, ἦ, = sq., IG5(2).20.15 (Tegea). -ασμός, ὁ, *raising of sedition*, Th.4.130, 8.94, Men.1066, Hell. Oxy.11. 1.

-αστής, οὔ, ὁ, *one who stirs up sedition*, D. H.6.70, Ev. Marc. 15.7, J. AJ14.1.3, Ptol. Tetr.162. II. (στάσις A. II) *weigher in a wool-factory*, PCair. Zen.484.4, 499.87 (iii B.C.). -αστικός, ἦ, ὄν, *sedition, factious*, opp. πολιτικός, Pl. Plt.303c; λόγοι Aeschin.3. 208; πράττειν οὐδὲν σ. Plu. Cor.6. Adv., -κῶς ἔχειν *to be factious*, πρὸς τινος D.9.21, 18.61; σ. χρῆσθαι τοῖς ὁστρακισμοῖς *in a factious spirit*, Arist. Pol.1284<sup>b</sup>22.

στασίζω, = στασιάζω, *foment civil strife*, SIG527.62 (Crete, iii B.C.).

στασίμοποιός, ὄν, *creating stability*, Dam. Pr.298. στασίμος [ᾱ], ον, (στάσις): I. Act., *checking, stopping*, τὰ σ. τοῦ αἵματος styptics, Hp. Mul.2.110; of foods, = στατικός I, Id. Vict.2.54.55. II. Pass., *brought to a stand, standing, station-*



argy: of water, stagnant, Id. Aër. 7, X. Oec. 20. 11, Aen. Tact. 8. 4, etc.; -ώτατος ποταμῶν Id. Aër. 15; σ. αἷμα Id. Acut. (Sp.) 9; σ. ὕδατα, opp. ῥυτά, Arist. Mete. 353<sup>b</sup> 19. b. stable, steadfast, opp. ὑγρός and ῥώδης, Hp. Mul. 2. 111, cf. Nat. Mul. 1, Diog. Apoll. 5 (Comp.); τὸ ψυχρὸν εἶκοι σ. εἶναι, opp. κινητικόν, Plu. 2. 945<sup>f</sup>; σ. κίνησις Pl. Sph. 256<sup>b</sup>, cf. Th. 180<sup>b</sup>, Arist. G. 471<sup>a</sup> 30 (Comp.); πνεῦμα Thphr. CP. 5. 12. 11; βίος BCH 51. 148 (Salamis Cypr.); σ. ἄστρα fixed, Poll. 4. 156; σ. ὄργανα defined in Orib. 49. 2. 6. Adv. -μως Hp. Acut. 29; Comp. -ωτέρως Pl. Ti. 55<sup>e</sup>. 2. of men, steadfast, steady, φύσεις κόσμιοι καὶ σ. Id. R. 539<sup>d</sup>; τὰ σ. γένη ἐξίσταται εἰς νωθρότητα Arist. Rh. 1390<sup>b</sup> 30; φρόνιμος καὶ σ. ἄνθρωπος Plb. 27. 15. 10; -ώτερος, opp. πολυμρότερος, Id. 21. 7. 5; τὸ σ. steadiness, Id. 6. 58. 13; τὸ σ. τῆς ἵππου the heavy cavalry, Id. 3. 65. 6; οἱ -ώτατοι τῶν ἀνδρῶν Id. 15. 16. 4. 3. of music, ἡ Δωριστὶ -ωτάτη καὶ μάλιστα ἦθος ἔχουσα ἀνδρείον Arist. Pol. 1342<sup>b</sup> 13, cf. 1340<sup>b</sup> 9, Pr. 922<sup>b</sup> 15; μέτρον -ωτατον, of heroic verse, Id. Po. 1459<sup>b</sup> 34; λέξις σ. Id. EN 1125<sup>a</sup> 14:—but, b. στάσιμον, τό, in Tragedy, choral song, distd. by Aristotle fr. πάροδος and defined as μέλος χοροῦ τὸ ἀνευ ἀναπαίστου καὶ τροχαίου, Po. 1452<sup>b</sup> 23, cf. S. E. M. 6. 17, Poll. 4. 53, Ath. 13. 592<sup>b</sup>; expld. as sung by the chorus when stationary, σ. μέλος δ' ἄδουσιν ἰστάμενοι οἱ χορευταὶ Sch. Ar. Ra. 1314, cf. Arg. A. Pers., Sch. Ar. V. 270, Sch. S. Tr. 216, EM 690. 49, 725. 2; cf. στάδην. 4. ἀργύριον σ. money out at interest, Lex Solonis ap. Lys. 10. 18. III. (στάσις A. II) weighed, weighable: τὰ σ., = σταθμία, Cephisod. 13; θεωρῶν. τὸν ἄνδρα. ἔλκοντα τὸ τῆς πράξεως σ. Plb. 8. 19. 2.

στασίναλκον, τό, stand for a copper vessel, PCair. Zen. 14(b). 17 (iii B. C., pl.).

στάσιοι-έω, stir up sedition, J. AJ 17. 5. 5. -ία, ἡ, stirring up of sedition, Olymp. in Grg. p. 251 J. (pl.). -ός, ὄν, causing sedition, J. Vit. 27.

στάσις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, (ἴστημι) placing, setting, (sc. δικτύων) X. Cyn. 2. 8, 9. 16; τῶν κλιμάκων Plb. 5. 60. 7; erection of a statue, εἰκόνας IG 7. 411. 34 (Oropus, ii B. C.); στήλης ib. 2<sup>a</sup>. 654. 59 (iii B. C.), 11(4). 1023 (Delos, iii B. C.). 2. standing stone, pillar, Lxx Jd. 9. 6. 3. erection, building, PPetr. 3 p. 139 (iii B. C., pl.); = ἐργαστήριον, Hsch.; so perh. in BGU 1122. 18, 21 (i B. C.). II. (ἴστημι A. IV) weighing, αὕτη ὅτι λοιπὴ σφῶν στάσις Ar. Ra. 1401; βολῖμον SIG 241 A 28 (Delph., iv B. C.); στάσις μισθοῦ the paying of the doctor's fee, Hp. Praec. 4; ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν ποθῶδων. ἐπιλυθῆμεν τοὺς ἐρρυτιασμένους στάσι IG 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 77. 13 (Troezen, ii B. C.).

B. (ἴσταμαι) standing, stature, A. Eu. 36 (marg. M βάσιν); standing still, stationariness, defined as ἀπόφασις τοῦ ἵέναι, Pl. Cra. 426<sup>d</sup>; opp. φορά, κίνησις, ib. 437<sup>a</sup>, 438<sup>c</sup>, Sph. 250<sup>a</sup>, 251<sup>d</sup>, Arist. Metaph. 1025<sup>b</sup> 21, al.; rest, as a category of the intelligible, Plot. 6. 2. 8; opp. ἡρεμία, Id. 6. 3. 27; ὁμμάτων στάσις fixed stare, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 6; σ. ὠτων pricking of the ears, Poll. 5. 61; σ. τῆς γαστροῦ constipation, Orib. inc. 13. 6; [τοῦ αἵματος] sluggishness, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 7; τοῦ ἀέρος, = νηνεμία, Thphr. Vent. 18, Gal. 9. 908. 2. the place in which one stands or should stand, position, posture, station, ἔχοντες σ. ταύτην ἐς τὴν ἔστημεν Hdt. 9. 21; λέβης. φυλάσσω τὴν ὑπὲρ πυρὸς σ. A. Fr. I; ἰδέσθαι. τιν' ἔχει σ. E. Fr. 308 (anap.), cf. Ar. Pl. 954; τὴν Ἰουὺς σ. ἐστάναι E. Ba. 925; τῆς αὐτῆς ἡξιούτο σ. D. 19. 272; σ. ἵππων, = ἱππόστασις, σταθμός, stable, stall, E. Fr. 442; ὄνων ἵππων τε στάσεις Ehipp. 18; τῆς σ. παρασύρων. τὰς δρῦς Ar. Eq. 527; κατὰ τὴν σ. δὴ στάντες standing each in his place, Antid. 2; of military formation, κατάπυκνος σ. close order, Ascl. Tact. 5. 1; row, ἀμπέλων Tab. Heracl. 2. 77, al., cf. BGU 1122. 18, 21 (i B. C., unless in signif. A. I. 3). b. position in relation to the compass, ἡ σ. ἡλλακτο τῶν ὠρέων Hdt. 2. 26; ἡ σ. τοῦ νότου καὶ τῆς μεσαμβρίας ibid.; setting of a wind from a quarter, τῶν ἐτησίων ἡδὴ στάντων ἔχοντων having set in, Plb. 5. 5. 3; γίνεται τις ἀνέμου σ. Id. 1. 48. 2, cf. Arist. Mete. 362<sup>b</sup> 33, Thphr. Sign. 35 (pl.); v. infr. III. 4. c. of planetary connexion, Vett. Val. 38. 17. d. metaph., from a boxer's position, ὥσπερ. δρᾶτε τοὺς πύκτας περὶ τῆς σ. ἀλλήλοις διαγωνιζομένους, οὕτω καὶ ὑμεῖς. ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως περὶ τῆς σ. (τάξεως codd., but cf. Quint. Inst. 3. 6. 3) αὐτῷ μάχεσθε Aeschin. 3. 206; hence, position taken up by a litigant (esp. defendant), Cic. Top. 25. 93; ἐπ' ἀδίκου σ. ἰστάμενος PRein. 18. 16 (ii B. C.); issue, σ. ὀρίκη, νομική, λογική, etc., Hermog. Stat. 2, cf. Syrian. in Hermog. 2. 55 R. e. position, opinion of a philosopher, Plu. Cic. 4, S. E. P. 2. 48, 3. 33, 37, al., Marcellin. Puls. 234. 3. position, state, condition of a person, ἐν τῇ καλλίονι στάσει εἶναι Pl. Phdr. 253<sup>d</sup>; esp. of moral, social, political position, μεираκιώδης Plb. 10. 33. 6; ιδιώτου Epict. Ench. 48; φιλοσόφου Arr. Epict. 3. 15. 13; σ. ἔχειν ἐν τῷ βίῳ ib. 1. 21. 1; state of affairs, Ostr. 1151. 3 (iii A. D.); ἡ σ. τῆς νόσου Hp. Dieb. Judic. 10, cf. Mochl. 21 (pl.). 4. στάσις μελῶν, expld. by Sch. as = στάσιμον (q. v.), Ar. Ra. 1281. II. party, company, band, A. Ag. 1117 (lyr.), Ch. 114, 458 (lyr.), Eu. 311 (anap.). III. esp. party formed for seditious purposes, faction, Thgn. 51, Hdt. 1. 59. 60; ἐπεκράτησε τῇ στάσι ib. 173; αἱ τῶν Μεγαρέων σ. Th. 4. 71. 2. faction, sedition, discord, Thgn. 781, Sol. 4. 19, Democ. 245, Th. 2. 65; οἶκων Pl. N. 9. 13, al., cf. Hdt. 5. 28, al.; σ. ἀντιάνειρα Pl. O. 12. 16; σκεπτομένων πόθεν ἡ σ. how the row began, Batr. 135; στάσις ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ὠροθύνετο a contest, A. Pr. 202; ὅστις. στάσιν ποιεῖοι περὶ γαδαισίας Berl. Sitzb. 1927. 8 (Locr., v B. C.); εἰς λόγου στάσιν ἐπελθὼν S. Tr. 1180; σ. γλώσσης Id. OT 634; στάσει νοσοῦσα πόλις E. HF 34; τὰς σ. ἐποιοῦντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc. 4. 79; στάσεις πᾶν X. Mem. 4. 6. 14; καταλύειν Ar. Ra. 359; πόλιν εἰς στάσιν ἐμβάλλειν X. Mem. 4. 4. 11; τὴν πόλιν εἰς στάσεις κατέστησαν Lys. 25. 26; κατὰ στάσιν ἀποκτείνειν Id. 30. 13; opp. πόλεμος, Pl. R. 470<sup>b</sup>, cf. Phd. 66<sup>c</sup>, Sol. 1. c.; ἀποκτείνει καὶ διαστάσεις

Arist. Pol. 1296<sup>a</sup> 8. 3. division, dissent, στάσιν ἐνέεσθαι τῇ γνώμῃ Th. 2. 20; οὐδ' ἐν σ. there's no disputing it, A. Pers. 738 (troch.). 4. metaph., τὰν ἀνέμων σ. Alc. 18 (unless in signif. B. I. 2b); ἀνέμων πνεύματα. . . στάσιν ἀντίπουν ἀποδεικνύμενα A. Pr. 1087 (anap.); σ. κυμάτων Ach. Tat. 3. 2. IV. στάσεις, = τὰ πεφυκότα σπέρματα, Ar. Fr. 859. V. statute, decree, Lxx Da. 6. 7(8), 1 Ma. 7. 18.

στάσι-ώδης, es, factious, seditious, Arist. Pr. 956<sup>b</sup> 29; τὸ κινητικὸν καὶ σ. τῆς δυνάμεως Plb. 1. 9. 6; οἱ -έστατοι τῶν δημοτικῶν D. H. 8. 15. Adv. -δῶς, ἔχειν Paraphr. Lyc. 128. 2. quarrelsome, X. Mem. 2. 6. 4; πρὸς τοὺς γονεῖς Cat. Cod. Astr. 2. 187. -ωρός, ὁ, (ῥα) watcher of the station or fold, E. Cyc. 53 (lyr.). -ωτεία, ἡ, state of faction, formed after πολιτεία, And. 4. 8, Pl. Lg. 832<sup>c</sup>, f. l. in 715<sup>b</sup>. -ώτης, ου, ὁ, (στάσις B. III) mostly in pl., members of a party or faction in a state, partisans, οἱ τοῦ Μεγακλέος σ. Hdt. 1. 60, cf. 59. 173, al.; acting as a body-guard, Antipho Fr. 1. 2. metaph. (with punning allusion to στάσις B. I. 1), οἱ τοῦ ὅλου σ. the partisans of 'The Whole', opp. οἱ ῥέοντες, Pl. Th. 181<sup>a</sup>; σ. τῆς φύσεως καὶ ἀφυσικούς, of Parmenides and Melissus, who denied motion, Arist. ap. S. E. M. 10. 46. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to faction, seditious, κατὰ τὸ σ. Th. 4. 130; καιροὶ Id. 7. 57; λόγοι Id. 8. 92; -κὸν τὸ μὴ ὁμόφυλον Arist. Pol. 1303<sup>a</sup> 25. Adv. -κῶς Pl. Phdr. 263<sup>a</sup>, Arist. Pol. 1306<sup>a</sup> 38 (v. l. for -αστικῶς).

στάσκε, Ion. 3 sg. aor. 2 of ἴστημι.

στατά· μακρά (fort. μάκρα, cf. στάγην and v. sq.), Hsch. στατή· πάρνη (leg. πόρνη, cf. στρατή), κάρδοπος, Id.

στατάριον, τό, slave-market, OGI 524 (Thyatira), Inscr. Magn. 240 (i B. C.).

στάτέον, (ἴστημι) one must appoint, ἄρχοντα Pl. R. 503<sup>a</sup>.

στάτευσις, v. στάθευσις.

στάτηρ, ἦρος, ὁ, (ἴστημι A. IV, cf. EM 725. 11) a weight, = λίτρα, κρόκης πέντε σ. Eup. 252, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 314. 42, Poll. 4. 173, BGU 953. 2 (iii/iv A. D.), Phot.; σ. Αἰγυναῖος as a weight, Hp. Mul. 1. 78. II. standard coin, struck in various materials, whether gold, electrum, or silver: 1. gold, σ. χρυσοῖ, σ. χρυσοῦ, Ar. Pl. 816, Pl. Euthd. 299<sup>e</sup>; of various standards, e. g. σ. Δαρείκος (cf. Δαρείκος) Hdt. 7. 28, Th. 8. 28; Δαρείκῳ χρυσίου στατήρες IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 310. 103; σ. Κροίσειος Plu. 2. 823<sup>a</sup>, Poll. 3. 87, Hsch.; χρυσοῦ στατήρες Λαμψακηνοὶ IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 339. 32, al., cf. 7. 242<sup>5</sup>, al. (Thebes, iv B. C.); σ. Φιλίππειος, Ἀλεξάνδρειος, Poll. 9. 59, cf. SIG 285. 12 (Erythrae, iv B. C.); Πτολεμαϊκὸς σ. Inscr. Delos 442 B 190 (ii B. C.). 2. electrum (cf. χρυσός I. 1a), struck at Cyzicus, χρυσίου Κυζικηνοῦ σ. IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 302. 12, al., cf. Lys. 32. 6; Κύζικος πλέα στατήρων Eup. 233; at Phocaea, σ. Φωκαῖα, Φωκαῖς, Th. 4. 52, D. 40. 36; Φωκαϊκῶ στατήρ IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1388. 42. 3. silver, σ. Αἰγυναῖος ib. 1<sup>2</sup>. 310. 111, 2<sup>2</sup>. 1126. 17, 1388. 70, X. HG 5. 2. 22; σ. Κορκυραῖος IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 310 add.; σ. Κορίνθιος SIG 421. 39 (Aetolia, iii B. C.), Poll. 4. 175; in Sicily called δεκάλιτρος σ., Epich. 10; σ. πάτριος SIG 976. 8 (Samos, ii B. C.); later applied to the Attic τετράδραχμον, Phot., Suid.; also to the Ptolemaic π., PCair. Zen. 567. 4, 734. 3, PRev. Laws 58. 7 (all iii B. C.), BGU 1846. 8 (i B. C.), Hero Geom. 23. 55. 56; also of the Jewish shekel, Ev. Matt. 17. 27. III. one who owes money, debtor, πολλοὶ σ., ἀποδοτῆρες οὐδ' ἂν εἰς (οὐδαμῇ c). Kaibel Epich. 116.

στάτηρ-ιαῖος, α, ον, worth a στατήρ, Theopomp. Com. 21, PTeb. 406. 15 (iii A. D.); weighing a στατήρ, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1184. 14 (iv B. C.). -ίσκος, ὁ, or -ισμός, ὁ, name of a tax, BGU 1843. 10 (i B. C.).

στατιαῖον· τὸ πενταμνοῦν, Hsch. στατίδας· ναύτας εἰς πόλεμον, Id.

στάτ-ίζω, poet. for ἴστημι, place, πόδα S. Inach. in PTeb. 692 iii 12:—Pass., = ἴσταμαι, stand, E. Alc. 89 (lyr.). II. Act. intr., stand, Id. El. 316. 2. = στατιωνίζω, POxy. 2130. 23 (iii A. D.), 65. 1 (iii/iv A. D.). III. Med., establish, prove, ὅτι. Phld. Sign. 26. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ἴστημι) causing to stand, bringing to a stand-still, Arist. Pr. 908<sup>a</sup> 24; ἀρχή σ. principle of rest, opp. κινητική, Id. Metaph. 1049<sup>b</sup> 8, cf. 1019<sup>a</sup> 35, Top. 127<sup>b</sup> 16; ἄρτου γένος σ. κοιλίας Str. 17. 2. 5 (nisi σταλτ- legend.), cf. Philistion ap. Ath. 3. 115<sup>d</sup>; hence, astringent, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 3. 80<sup>f</sup> (Comp.); ἡ -κή an astringent herb, thrift, Armenia canescens, Dsc. Eur. 2. 87; σ. πόα ib. 1. 110. 2. περὶ σ. ποιήσεως, composition of στάσιμα (q. v.), title of work by Ptolemaeus, An. Boiss. 4. 458. II. (ἴστημι A. IV) skilled in weighing, Pl. Just. 373<sup>c</sup>, e: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of weighing, Id. Chrm. 166<sup>b</sup>; opp. μετρητική, Id. Phlb. 55<sup>e</sup>. Adv. -κῶς Poll. 4. 171.

στατίνη· ἡ ἐκ στέατος πεποιημένη καὶ ἀπ(α)λή, Hsch.

στάτιν, ὦνος, ἡ (δ, OGI 755. 4 (Milet.)); acc. στατιῶναν IG Rom. 3. 748. 4 (Olympus):—= Lat. statio, IG 14. 830. 5, al. (Puteoli, ii A. D.), BGU 326 ii 10 (ii A. D.), Ostr. 145 (ii A. D.), al., IG Rom. 3. 883 (Tarsus, ii/iii A. D.), Hsch. s. v. συνέδρα, Just. Nov. 44. 1. 1: hence στάτιωνάριος, ὁ, = stationarius, IG 14. 830. 32 (Puteoli, ii A. D.), Ruppel Der Tempel von Dakke 3 No. 81 (ii A. D.); and στάτιωνίζω, to be on duty, PAmh. 2. 80. 12 (iii A. D.); cf. στατίω II. 2.

στάτός, ἡ, ὄν, (ἴστημι) placed, standing, σ. ἵππος a stalled horse, Il. 6. 506; σ. ὕδωρ standing water, S. Ph. 716 (lyr.); στατοῖς λίκνοισι set up as votive offerings, Id. Fr. 844; λίθος σ. set up, AP 9. 806. 2. of wine-coolers, bowls, etc., perh. intended to stand, i. e. not to be lifted, ψυκτηρίσκον τε στατὸν χωροῦντα χοᾶ καὶ μικρῷ πλέον καὶ. PCair. Zen. 38. 8, cf. 44. 32 (iii B. C.); ψυκτήριον στατόν Inscr. Delos 320 B 70 (iii B. C.); στατοὺς δύο ψυκτηῖρας prob. c. j. in Diox. 5: as Subst., στατός, ὁ, large bowl, σ. καὶ κάδος Inscr. Delos 448 B 15 (ii B. C.), cf. IG 11(2). 126. 12 (Delos, iii B. C.), Inscr. Delos 320 B 72 (iii B. C.), 442 B 93, 156 (ii B. C.), IG 7. 3498. 12, 51 (Orop.); στάτος· σκάφη, ἄλλοι δὲ τὰς πέντε μνᾶς, Hsch. 3. στατός (sc. χιτῶν), = ὀρθοστάδιον or στάδιος χιτῶν (cf.



στάδιος I. 3), Duris 70 J., Arr. Epict. 2.16.9; σ. θώραξ, = στάδιος, Sch. Ar. Pax 1227. 4. σ. αὐτόματα standing, forming tableaux, with restricted movements, opp. ὑπάγοντα, Hero Aut. 1.7, 20.1. II. Στατοί, οἱ, officials at Sparta, IG 5(1).145.2 (iii B. C.); compared with the Ἀγαθοεργοί, AB 305; στατῶν is cj. for ἀστῶν in Hdt. 1.67. III. σ. ἱερεῖς, at Rhodes, permanently appointed priests, SIG 725a (i B. C.), cf. IG 12(1).786.9.

στάτρια, ἐμπλέκτρια, Hsch.   
στάτωρ, opor, δ, = Lat. stator, usher in a law-court, OGI 665.23 (Egypt, i A. D.), IG 14.991.6, Supp. Epigr. 7.525, 526 (Dura).

σταυνίξ, ἱέραξ, Hsch.   
σταυρ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or by a cross, θάνατος Tz. H. 4.220. -ίον, τό, Dim. of σταυρός, Theognost. Can. 122.

σταυρο-ειδής, ἐς, like a cross, Aët. 7.37. Adv. -ειδῶς Hsch. s. v. σταυροτύπως. -κόμιστος, = furcifer, Gloss.

σταυρός, δ, upright pale or stake, σταυροὺς ἐκτὸς ἔλασσε διαμπερὲς ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα πυκνοὺς καὶ θαμέας Od. 14.11, cf. Il. 24.453, Th. 4.90, X. An. 5.2.21; of piles driven in to serve as a foundation, Hdt. 5.16, Th. 7.25. II. cross, as the instrument of crucifixion, D. S. 2.18, Ev. Matt. 27.40, Plu. 2.554a; ἐπὶ τὸν σ. ἀπάγεσθαι Luc. Peregr. 34; σ. λαμβάνειν, ἀραι, βαστάζειν, metaph. of voluntary suffering, Ev. Matt. 10.38, Ev. Luc. 9.23, 14.27: its form was represented by the Greek letter T, Luc. Jud. Voc. 12. b. pale for impaling a corpse, Plu. Art. 17.

σταυρό-τύπος, ὄν, marked with the cross, in Adv. -πως, Hsch. -φόρος, ὄν, bearing a cross, MAMA 3.632 (Corycus).   
σταυρ-ώ, (σταυρός) fence with pales, Th. 7.25; σ. τὰ βάθη ἔξυλοι D. S. 24.1: -Pass., Th. 6.100. II. crucify, Plb. 1.86.4, Ev. Matt. 20.19, Critodem. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).200: metaph., σ. τὴν σάρκα crucify it, destroy its power, Ep. Gal. 5.24, cf. 6.14: ἡλος ἐσταυρωμένος nail from a cross, as amulet, Asclep. Jun. ap. Alex. Trall. 1.15. -ωμα, ατος, τό, palisade or stockade, Th. 5.10, 6.64, 74, X. HG 3.2.3, etc. -ώσιμος, ὄν, deserving crucifixion, Hsch. s. v. σκολοπάννυμον. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, stockade, Th. 7.25.

σταφίδευταῖος, α, ὄν, (σταφίς) of dried grapes, = στεμφυλίτης, πρύγες Hp. Morb. 3.17; σταφίδιοι οἶνοι raisin wines, ibid.; σταφιδίτης οἶνος Orib. Fr. 19, Gloss.

σταφίδοποιία, ἡ, making of raisins, Gr. 5.52.   
σταφίδῶ, dry grapes, make them into raisins, Dsc. 5.19: -Pass., Gr. 5.45.4.   
σταφίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = ἀσταφίς I (q. v.), Lxx Nu. 6.3, al., PCair. Zen. 13.16 (iii B. C.), Inscr. Delos 464.5 (ii B. C.). II. a plant, σ. ἀγρία, stavesacre, Delphinium Staphisagria, Hp. Nat. Mul. 95, Dsc. 4.152; staphis, Plin. HN 23.17.

στάφος, σκάφος, λεκάνη, Hsch.   
στάφύλ-άγρα, ἡ, forceps for taking hold of the uvula, Hp. Medic. 9, Paul. Aeg. 6.31. -επάρτης, ὄν, δ, (ἐπαίρω) = foreg., Id. 3.26. -ή, ἡ, bunch of grapes, σταφυλῆσι μέγα βρόθουσαν ἀλῶν Il. 18.561; ἡμεῖς ἡβώσωα τεθῆλει δὲ σταφυλῆσι Od. 5.69, cf. 7.121; σταφυλαὶ παντοῖαι 24.343, cf. Pl. Lg. 844e, Ἀρ. 14.18; Πυρναῖος σ. Theoc. 1.46; of ripe, fresh grapes, opp. ὄμφαξ on the one hand, and σταφίς on the other, AP 5.303: collectively in sg., PPetr. 3.60 (iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 300.14 (iii B. C.), POxy. 116.18 (ii A. D.), etc. 2. σ. ἀγρία, = μῆλωρον I, Thphr. HP 3.18.11, Plin. HN 23.21. II. uvula when swollen at the end so as to resemble a grape on the stalk, Hp. Prog. 23, Nicopho 28, Arist. HA 493<sup>3</sup>; of the uvula generally, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.969, 974; inflammation of the uvula, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.30 (Epid., ii A. D.), Gal. 7.731 (pl.). III. parox. σταφύλη, plummet of a level, ἵπποι...σταφύλη ἐπὶ νῶτον ἔσαι horses equal in height even by the level, matched to a nicety, Il. 2.765, cf. Call. Fr. 159, Hsch., EM 742.44. -ηγέω, transport grapes, PTeb. 585 (ii A. D.).

στάφύλη-κόμος, ὄν, (κομέω) cultivating grapes, Nonn. D. 9.29, 12.21. -τομία, ἡ, excision of the uvula, Poll. 4.185. -τόμος, ὄν, grape-cutting, Nonn. D. 7.165. -φόρος, δ, grape-gatherer, PLond. 1821.220.

στάφύλιζεν, τὸ συνι(σ)άζειν τὰς ὥας τοῦ ἱματίου, Hsch.   
στάφύλινος, δ, and (in Numen. ap. Ath. 9.371c) ἡ, carrot, Hp. Steril. 242, Nic. Fr. 71; σ. κηπευτός, cultivated carrot, Daucus Carota, Dsc. 3.52; σ. ἄγριος, wild carrot, Daucus guttatus, ibid.; σ. χλωρός Aët. 12.42. 2. = βρυονία, Crateuas ap. Sch. Nic. Th. 858. II. σ., δ, an insect, about the size of the σφονδύλη (perh. the Meloë), Arist. HA 604<sup>b</sup>18, Hippiatr. 119, Hsch.

στάφύλοκαύστης, ὄν, δ, instrument for cauterizing the uvula, Paul. Aeg. 6.31 (v. l. σταφυλο-).   
στάφύλ-ιον [ῥ], τό, Dim. of σταφυλή, M. Ant. 6.13, PFay. 127.8 (ii/iii A. D.). -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, bunch of grapes, Theoc. 27.9. II. swollen uvula, Hp. Morb. 2.29 vulg. (-ῆ Littre with good Mss.); gloss on γαργαρεών, Hsch. -ίτης [ῖ], ὄν, δ, guardian of grapes, epith. of Dionysus, Ael. VH 3.41.

στάφύλο-βολεῖον, τό, Poll. 7.151, 10.129; and -βόλιον, Id. 1.245, AB 303, vat or basket in which grapes are put for pressing. -δενδρον, τό, bladder-nut, Staphylea pinnata, Plin. HN 16.60. -δρόμας, α, δ, a religious official at Sparta, IG 5(1).650, 651; -δρόμος in AB 305, Hsch.; expld. as participants in a ceremonial pursuit at the Carneia, AB 1.c.; as παρορμῶντες τοὺς ἐπὶ πύργῳ, Hsch. 1.c. -κάτοχον, τό, = σταφυλάγρα, Aët. ap. J. G. Schneider ad Nic. Al. 511 p. 243 (Halle 1792). -καύστης, ὄν, δ, = σταφυλιο- (q. v.), Paul. Aeg. 6.79. -κλοπίδης, ὄν, Dor. -δας, δ, grape-stealer, AP 9.348 (Leon. Alex.). -λόγον, v. σταχυολόγον. -τομέω, cut grapes,

or excise the uvula; a play on both meanings in Artem. 3.46 (Pass.): the latter sense in Vett. Val. 127.20 (Pass.). -τομία, ἡ, excision of the uvula, Id. 110.3. -τόμον, τό, knife for cutting the uvula, Paul. Aeg. 6.31. -φόρος, ὄν, carrying grapes, κόφινος Eust. 1625.14. II. τὸ σ. μόριον, = σταφυλή II, the uvula, Arist. HA 493<sup>3</sup>2.

σταφύλωμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, a defect in the eye inside the cornea, Cels. 7.7.11, Dsc. 1.105, Gal. 7.732, 19.435, Aët. 7.36, 37.   
σταχάνη, ἡ, (ἵστημι, στήκω) balance: prov., δικαιοτέρος σταχάνης Zen. 3.16, Diogenian. 4.28, Lib. Ep. 1363, Suid., etc.   
στάχι, τό, a sort of vermillion, Theodos. Can. p. 343 H.   
σταχῆ-κομέω, to be decked with ears of corn, of fields, Opp. C. 2.150. -κόμος, ὄν, cultivating ears of corn, Δημήτηρ Nonn. D. 1.104. -λόγος, ὄν, gleaning ears of corn, Eust. 100.14.   
σταχῆρός, δ, ὄν, bearing ears of corn, σπέρμα Thphr. HP 9.16.4; τὰ σ. plants that bear ears, cereals, ib. 1.11.4, al.

σταχῆ-τόμος, ὄν, cutting ears of corn, reaping, ὄπλον AP 6.95 (Antiphil.). -τρόφος, ὄν, nourishing ears of corn, ἀλαξ ib. 7.209 (Antip.). -φορέω, bear ears of corn (v. l. σταχυοφ-), Ph. 2.400, al. -φόρος, ὄν, bearing ears of corn, IG 3.1311, Ph. 2.583, Doroth. ap. Heph. Astr. 3.30, Man. 4.454.

σταχῆ-ῖτις, ἰδος, ἡ, = ποταμογείτων, Ps.-Dsc. 4.100 (v. l. -ίτης). II. = τριπόλιον, Id. 3.106, 4.132 (v. l. -ίτης). -μήτωρ, opor, ἡ, mother of ears of corn, of Isis, APL 4.264; τύρσις, of Egypt, Sammelb. 5829.7.   
σταχῆ-βολέω, put forth ears, Thphr. CP 1.20.2. -ειδής, ἐς, spiked like an ear of wheat, Dsc. 4.15. -θρίξ, τρίχος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., νάρδος AP 4.1.43 (Mel.). -λογέω, glean ears of corn, Sch. Theoc. 3.32. -λόγον, τό, prob. l. for σταφυλο-, Suid. s. v. ποίην. -ομαι, Pass., grow in a spike or as an ear, σπέρμα ἐσταχυωμένον Dsc. 4.1. -πλόκαμος, ὄν, wreathed with ears of corn, Orph. L. 242. -στέφανος, ὄν, crowned with ears of corn, Δηώ AP 6.104 (Phil.). -τομέω, reap corn, Sch. A. R. 4.982. -τόμος, δ, = Lat. tribulum, Charis. p. 554 K. -τρόφος, ὄν, nourishing ears of corn, Orph. H. 40.3. -φορέω, bear ears of corn, Ph. 2.400.

στάχυς [στάχῡς E. HF 5, but σταχῡν Call. Dian. 130, A. R. 1.688], vos, δ: pl. στάχυες IG 12.280.78, 2<sup>2</sup>.1424a333, etc.; Ep. dat. σταχῡεσιν Il. 23.598; acc. στάχῡς Ar. Eq. 393, OGI 5.6.68 (Canopus, iii B. C.), but στάχῡας Lxx Ge. 41.7, etc.: -ear of corn, in pl., Il. 1.c., Hes. Op. 473, Ev. Matt. 12.1, etc.; τοὺς ὑπερέχοντας τῶν σ. Arist. Pol. 1284<sup>a</sup>30: in sg., A. Supp. 761, Fr. 304.7, S. Fr. 395, and freq. in E., Hec. 593, al.: metaph., σ. ἄτης A. Pers. 821; ἐκ καλάμης. στάχυες, of Bacchylides' poems, AP 4.1.34 (Mel.): -of the Theban Σπαρτοί, E. Ph. 939, HF 5, Ba. 264; of the crop reaped by Cleon in capturing the Spartans at Sphacteria, Ar. Eq. 393; βίον θερίζειν ὥστε κάρπιμον σ. E. Fr. 757.6. 2. generally, scion, progeny, σ. ἄρσην Id. Fr. 360.22, cf. Lyc. 214; δισσὸν Βορέου σ. Orph. A. 218; τέκνων Man. 6.304; Ἰνδῶν Nonn. D. 18.267; Ἑλλάδος ἀμῶν ἄγαμον σ. AP 9.362.25. 3. name of the chief star in the constellation Virgo, Spica Virginis, Arat. 97, Ptol. Alm. 7.5: in pl., Man. 2.134. II. lower part of the abdomen, Heliod. ap. Orib. 50.26 tit., Poll. 2.168, cf. Eust. 194.4, 410.17. III. base horehound, Stachys germanica, Dsc. 3.106, Plin. HN 24.136. IV. νάρδου στάχυς, = ναρδόσταχυς, Gr. 7.13.1; δ τῆς νάρδου σ. Gal. 6.267. V. surgical bandage, 'spica' bandage, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.46 tit., Gal. 18(1).814. VI. παρὰ τοῖς ναυπηγοῖς τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς φάλαγγος μεριζόμενον, Hsch. VII. = Heb. shibboleth, Lxx Jd. 12.6.

στάχῡδης, ἐς, like ears of corn: cereal, τῶν σιτηρῶν τὰ σ. Thphr. HP 1.14.2; πᾶν τὸ σ. ib. 8.3.3; σ. κούρη the constellation Virgo (cf. στάχυς I. 3), Nonn. D. 2.655.   
στεάζω, fatten, Al. Ps. 19(20).4.   
στέαρ, τό, gen. στέατος [v. sub fin.]; contr. στήρ, PCair. Zen. 703.2.6 (iii B. C.), Archig. ap. Gal. 12.861, Thd. Bel 27, gen. στήτος PCair. Zen. 176.183 (iii B. C.); also στείαρ, gen. στείατος Choerob. in Theod. 1.350 H.: -hard fat, suet, such as ruminating animals have, opp. πιμελή (soft fat), ἐκ δὲ στέατος ἔνεικε μέγαν τροχόν a large cake of suet, Od. 2.1178; οὔτε πιμελὴν οὔτε στέαρ Arist. PA 651<sup>a</sup>26; τὸ τῶν ἰχθύων σ. πιμελῶδες Id. HA 520<sup>a</sup>21, al. 2. any animal fat, σ. τῆς ἄρκτου Thphr. Od. 63; σ. δελφίνων X. An. 5.4.28; freq. in Lxx (Le. 3.15, 16, 17, al.); also PRev. Laws 50.14 (iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 11. cc.; so σ. χήνειον, ὀρνίθειον, etc., Dsc. 2.76. II. = σταῖς (q. v.), dough made from flour of spelt, Hp. Nat. Mul. 27 (but σταῖς is prob. l.), Arist. Pr. 879<sup>a</sup>10, Thphr. HP 9.20.2, Lxx Ps. 80(81).17, al., Str. 17.2.5 (citing Hdt. 2.36, where σταῖς is in our text). [Gen. στέατος disyll., Od. 1. c.; στέατι trisyll., Diph. 119; cf. στεάτιον.] (Prob. fr. \*stāy-ap, cf. Skt. styāyate 'congeal, grow hard'.)

στεάτ-ῖνος [ᾱ], ἡ, ὄν, (στέαρ II) = σταλτινος, Aesop. 58: -also -ίτης [ῖ] (sc. πλακοῦς), δ, Hsch. s. v. πίονες. -ίον, τό, Dim. of στέαρ, Alex. 84. II. = ζύμη (cf. Aët. 8.51), Paul. Aeg. 3.28.8.   
στεάτο-κῆλη, ἡ, sebaceous formation in the scrotum, Gal. 14.780. -ομαι, Pass., to be fattened, μόσχοι ἐστεατωμένοι Lxx Ez. 39.18. II. have a steatoma, Hippiatr. 26.11.27.   
στεάτ-ώδης, ἐς, like tallow or suet, φάρμακα Hp. Ulc. 2, cf. Arist. PA 651<sup>b</sup>30, al.; ζῶα σ. animals that have tallow or suet, Id. HA 520<sup>a</sup>14; -ώδης ἀποφορά Dsc. 2.76.12, cf. Antyll. ap. Sch. Orib. 45.2.3. -ωμα, ατος, τό, sebaceous tumour, Dsc. Eur. 1.148, Antyll. ap. Orib. 45.2.1, Gal. 10.158, Poll. 4.203: -also Dim. -ωμάτιον, τό, Heliod. ap. Orib. 45.5.3.   
στεγ-άζω, = στέγω, cover, ἀσπίδες στεγάζουσι τὰ σώματα X. Cyr. 7.1.33; τὸ στεγάζον, of the body which covers the soul, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 21 U., cf. pp. 8, 20 U. (Pass.): roof a building, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1046.16 (i B. C.), Lxx 2Ch. 34.11; [περιστάσεις] σ. γείσειν λιθίνους OGI 483.126 (Per-



gam., ii A. D.): metaph., στεγάσαι φρενὸς εἶσω Emp.3; ὕπνος σ. τινά covers, embraces, S.El.781:—Pass., στεγάσθαι τῇ γῇ Thphr.CP1. 12.3, cf. X.Oec.19.13; πλοῖον ἐστεγασμένον a decked vessel, Antipho 5.22; ἵνα στεγασθῇ (sc. τὰ χῶματα) be rendered water-tight, PSI5. 486.10 (iii B.C.); [οἰκία] ἐστεγασμένη roofed, PCair.Zen.251.7 (iii B.C.). —ἀνη [ᾱ], ἡ, a covering, AP6.294 (Phan.): hence —ἀνίσαι: στέγη ὑποδεχθῆναι, Hsch.

στεγᾶνομ-έομαι, Med., provide oneself with rented lodgings, PHal. 1.172 (iii B.C.). —ιον, τό, room-rent, rent of lodgings, Poll.1.75, 10. 20, Ath.1.8d, Mitteis Chr.96 iii 3 (iv A.D.). 2. = ὁ τόπος ἐν ᾧ ἐστιῶνται, Eust.1761.25. —ος (parox.), ον, (στέγη, νέμω A. III) inhabiting a house, Lyc.1095; ὁ σ. the master of a house, Poll.1.74, 10.20. 2. title of a religious official, SIG1021.33 (Olympia, i B.C.).

στεγᾶνόπους, ποδός, ὁ, ἡ, covering oneself with one's feet, Alc. 118. II. web-footed, opp. σχιζόπους, Arist.HA504<sup>a</sup>7, 593<sup>a</sup>27, al.; τὰ στεγᾶνόποδα Id.PA692<sup>b</sup>24, al.

στεγᾶν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, (στέγω) covering so as to keep out water, water-tight, τρίχα X.Cyn.5.10; πλοῖα Arist.Fr.554; of other things, κλῶνες . . κεράμων —ώτεροι AP9.71 (Antiphr.); πυκνὸν καὶ σ. Plu.2.692a; προβλημάτων —ώτατον πρὸς δίστους Id.Ant.45. 2. generally, enclosing, confining, δίκτυον A.Ag.358 (anap.). II. closely covered, sheathed, λευκῆς χιτῶνος πτέρυγι στεγανός, of Polynices, represented as an eagle, covered by his white Argive shield (cf. λεύκασπις), S.Ant.114 (anap.); of a building, ἄνωθεν σ. roofed over, Th.3.21, cf. Trag.Adesp.115, Call.Cer. 55, D.H.1.26; οὗς [ναύς] . . δοκὸς στεγανὸς παρέχει E.Fr.472.6 (anap.). 2. strongly fortified, πόλις Aristid.Or.21(22).12 (Comp.); ἔρηκ Lib.Decl.23.77 (Sup.). 3. indoor, δίαίτα, opp. open-air life, Ph.2.297. 4. metaph., τὸ ἀκόλαστον αὐτοῦ καὶ οὐ σ. its intemperance and leakiness, Pl.Grg.493b; and of persons, close, reserved, prov., Ἀρεοπαγίτου —ώτερος Alciph.1.13, cf. Them.Or.21.263a, Or.26.323d, etc.

III. Adv. —ῶς confinedly, through a covered passage or tube, ἡ πνοὴ τοῦσα σ. Th.4.100; πωμάσαι σ. cover tightly, Dsc.2.76.14: Comp., —ώτερον πρὸς τὰς τῶν ὑετῶν φορὰς ἀντέχειν Ph.2.513; ναὺς —ώτατα ἔχει Aristid.Or.34(50).31. 2. metaph., —ώτερον φρονεῖν AP5.215 (Agath.). —ώτατα κατεῖχεν ἔνδον τὴν αὐτοῦ γνώμην Memn. 6.—Cf. στεγνός. —ότης, πτος, ἡ, imperviousness, Eust.ad D.P. 1166. —ώ, = στέγω, Alex.Trall.3.2:—Pass., to be covered over, silted up, Ephor.65(b) J.; to be blocked, of pores, Hippiatr.44. —ωμα, ατος, τό, roofing-timber, EM725.43, Hsch.

στέγ-αρχος, ὁ, master of the house, Hdt.1.133, Antiph.171. —άσι-μος [ᾱ], ον, for roofing, πάπυροι στεγάσιμοι εἰς τὴν θαλαμηγόν Plond. ined.2093 (iii B.C.). 2. shady, Hsch.s.v. ἐρέψιμον. —άσις, εως, ἡ, covering: roofing, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.214, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), Inscr.Delos 459.9 (ii B.C.); also written —ασσις, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.60 (Epid., iv B.C.); —αξις, ib.286. —ασμα, ατος, τό, anything which covers or shelters, covering, X.An.1.5.10 (pl.); ἐν τεύτλου κρύπτεται στεγάσμασιν Antiph. 181; σ. ὡς ἡ διφθέρας SIG1259.5 (Athens, iv B.C.); τὰ σ. τοῖς πλοίοις awnings, PCair.Zen.53.7 (iii B.C.). 2. roof, opp. σκέπασμα, Pl.Pl.279d, cf. Criti.111c. —αστέον, one must cover, τί τινα X.Eq. 12.7.

—αστήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, coverer: hence, tile, Hsch.s.v. σωλήνες; κέρατος σ. Poll.7.124, 10.182; ὁ σ. ὄροφος ib.172. II. = τὸ θριπτόν (θρίπτον cod.) ἔψημα, Hsch. —αστής, οὔ, ὁ, one who covers, Gloss. —αστός, ἡ, ὄν, covered, sheltered, Str.16.4.13, Poll.10. 52. —αστρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, serving for waterproof covering, διφθεῖραι Hdt. 1.194. II. as Subst., prob. roof, OGI109.4 (Antaeopolis, ii A.D.). —αστρον, τό, covering, cover, wrapper, esp. of leather (Poll. 10.180), A.Ch.992(984), Fr.367, Plu.Crass.3, POxy.109.20 (iii/iv A.D.); = segestrum, Gloss.; cf. Varro LL5.166. 2. place in which to hide or keep anything, receptacle, Antiph.52.9. —η, Dor. and Aeol. στέγα, ἡ, roof, A.Ag.897, Hdt.6.27, X.Mem.3.8.9, Ev.Marc.2.4, etc.; παρέχειν τινα σ. give one shelter, Arist.Fr.631; στέγη δέχεσθαι τινος OGI665.25 (Egypt, i A.D.). 2. ceiling, Alc.15, Call.Iamb.1. 115 (Hermes 69.169). II. roofed place, chamber, room, Hdt.2.2, 148, 175, Eup.347, X.Oec.8.13, etc.; covered vestibule, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1046.13; ἔρκειος σ., of a tent, S.Aj.108; a hare's seat or form, Id.Fr.174; ἐκ κατάρυχος σ., of the grave, Id.Ant.1100, cf. 888. 2. storey of a house, PStrassb.110.6 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.766.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἡ ἀνωτάτη σ. Str.15.3.7; αἱ στέγαι the upper storeys, PPetr.2 p.28 (iii B.C.), cf. SIG344.16 (Teos, iv B.C.), IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.293 (Epid., iv B.C.), PLond.3.1164f28 (iii A.D.). 3. freq. in pl., house, dwelling, A.Ag.3.518, al.; κατὰ στέγας at home, S.OT637, al.; ἐπελεῦσαι τῷ ἀνδρὶ ἐπὶ στέγαν to the man's house, Leg.Gort.3.46, cf. Schwyzer 177.3 (Crete, v B.C.). III. roofed, οἶκος Moschio Trag.6.7. —ίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, (στέγος iv) prostitute, Poll.7.201, Hsch.

στεγνο-πάθω, suffer from constriction, Sor.1.29.65, Cass.Pr. 70. —ποιέω, (στεγνός 1. 2) build barracks or dwellings, in Med., Inscr.Perg.158.

στεγν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, = στεγανός, watertight, waterproof, πῖλος Hdt.4. 23; οἰκήματα σ. πρὸς ὕδωρ καὶ πρὸς χιόνα Hp.Aen.18, cf. Thphr. CP6.19.3; βοῶνες PSI5.497.5 (iii B.C.); τέγη IG12(7).62.25 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); στέγν' ἔχων σκηνώματα, of a cave, E.Cyc.324; of a boat, PPetr.3 p.136 (iii B.C.); of embankments, PSI5.486.8 (iii B.C.); of cisterns, etc., OGI83.194, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.). 2. Subst. στεγνόν, τό, covered dwelling, X.An.7.4.12, D.S.18.25, etc.; ἐν στεγνῷ ποιέσθαι τὰς νεοττίας under cover, Arist.HA618<sup>a</sup>35; ἐν τῷ σ. φυλάττειν Id.Mir.844<sup>b</sup>13. II. costive, Hp.Mul.1.36, Dsc.5.9; τὰ σ. περὶ κύστιν καὶ νεφροὺς πάθη Id.1.3. III. στεγνὰ περὰ wings joined by a membrane, like those of the bat, Nic.Th.762. —ότης,

ητος, ἡ, closeness, costiveness, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)46; ἡ τῶν σωμάτων σ. density, imperviousness, Id.de Arte 11.

στεγνοφύης, ἐς, of thick nature, AP11.354.15 (Agath.). στεγν-όω, close, πώματι τὸ ἀγγεῖον Gal.17(2).160, cf. 161:—Pass., Hero Spir.1 Praef., al.; of the pores, Gal.18(1).145. 2. make a building watertight, IG11(2).154 A 36, cf. 161 A 114 (Delos, iii B.C.):—Pass., of embankments, χῶματα ἐστεγνωμένα PSI4.315.25 (ii A.D.). II. make costive, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1 Praef. (Pass.); check discharge, μήτρα ἐστεγνωμένη Dsc.1.23; ὅτα πυορροοῦντα στεγνοῖ Id.2.81. 2. compress, πάπυρος στεγνουμένη Id.1.86; ἔριον μαλακὸν ἐστεγνωμένον (fort. ἐστεγνωμένον) Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.2. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, making watertight, τοῦ ἱεροποῦτο IG11(2).165.7 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., BGU1116.12 (i B.C.). II. making close or costive, checking of natural evacuations, κοιλίας Dsc.1.115; stoppage of the pores, Gal.6.218, Orib.Syn.5.16; opp. χάνωσις, S.E.P.1.238; cf. στένωσις. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, making costive, astringent, Dsc.1.115; σ. κοιλίας ibid., cf. Mege ap.Orib.44.24.9.

στεγο-νόμια, τά, = στεγανόμιον, rent, Just.Nov.88.2. —ποιέομαι, Med., build oneself a house, Procl.ad Hes.Op.569.

στέγος, εος, τό, = τέγος, prop. roof, Lxx Ep.Je.10 (v. l. τέγους), D.S. 19.45, IG5(1).1114.14 (Geronthrae), Poll.1.81, Lib.Or.11.162, and so perh. in E.IT48; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ σ. ἐλθεῖν 'under the same roof', SIG 1179.20 (Cnidus). II. mostly, like στέγη, house, mansion, A.Pers. 141 (anap.), Ag.310, S.Aj.307, etc.; prob. in OGI619.5 (Syria, iv A.D.). III. δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν σ., i.e. into the urn containing his ashes, S.El.1165; grave, Lyc.1098. IV. brothel, στεγέεσι Man. 2.430, cf. 6.533.

στέγυλλον, τό, workshop, Herod.7.83.

στέγω, used by early writers mainly in pres. and impf.: fut. στέξω dub. cj. in D.S.11.29: aor. ἔστεξα Plb.8.12.5, Plu.Alex.35, etc.:—Med., aor. ἐστέξατο cj. for ἐδέξατο in AP13.27 (Phal.):—Pass., aor. ἐστέχην Simp. in Epict. p.117 D.:—cover closely, so as to keep a fluid either out or in, Pl.Ti.78a (of fire): A. keep out water, δόμος ἅλα στέγων a house that keeps out the sea, i.e. a good ship, A.Supp.135 (lyr.): abs., νῆες οὐδὲν στέγουσαι not water-tight, Th.2.94; εὐνὰς τοιαύτας οἶας . . στέγειν . . ἱκανὰς εἶναι Pl.R.415e, cf. Ti. 45c, Cra.412d; τῇ . . στεγοῦσθαι γῇ in the impervious earth, Id.Criti. 111d; συμμύει καὶ στέγει, of timber, Thphr.HP5.7.4, cf. 5.4.5; οἰκία στέγουσα IG2<sup>2</sup>.2498.23, cf. 12(5).568.12 (Ceos, v/iv B.C.):—so in Med., στέγετο . . ὁμβροὺς kept off the rain from himself, Pi.P.4.81; νεὺς οὐκ ἐστέξατο κύμα AP1. c. (v. supr.); ταῦτα δὲ παρέχοντι οἰκοδομημένα καὶ στεγόμενα καὶ τεθωραγμένα Tab.Heracl.1.142. 2. of other things, fend off, repel, οὔτε οἱ πῖλοι ἔστεγον τὰ τοξεύματα Th.4.34; δόρυ πολέμιον στέγειν A.Th.216; στέγων γὰρ ἐχθροὺς θάνατον εἰλετ' ib.1014; σ. τὰς πληγὰς Ar.V.1295; στέγει ἡ σὰρξ τὸ προσπίπτον θερμόν Arist. Pr.889<sup>a</sup>11. 3. later, bear up, sustain, support, ἡ θάλαττα . . σ. τὰ βάρη Id.Fr.217; σ. τὸν ὄροφον J.AJ5.8.12; τοῦ κρυστάλλου στέγοντος τὰς διαβάσεις στρατοπέδων D.S.3.34; bear up against, endure, resist, τὴν ἐπιφορὰν, ἐφοδόν, Plb.3.53.2, 18.25.4, cf. SIG700.23 (Lete, ii B.C.); σ. νόσον AP11.340 (Pall.). τὸ δυσῶδες Memn.2.4; τὰς ἐνδείας Ph.2.526; ἡ ἀγάπη . . πάντα σ. I Ep.Cor.13.7, cf. 9.12: abs., contain oneself, hold out, στέγειν, καρτερεῖν Lyr.Alex.Adesp.1.30, cf. I Ep.Thess.3.1, 5; ἔστεξα ἕως ἑλθῆς POxy.1775.10 (iv A.D.) (in S.OT 11 στέξαντες is f.l. for στέρξαντες).

B. keep in, hold water, etc., δάκρυον ὀμματ' οὐκέτι στέγει prob. f.l. in E.IA888 (troch.); οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην μὴ στέγοντα πιμπλάναι I could not fill leaky vessels, Id.Fr.899; ὕδωρ σ., of a vessel, Pl.R.621a: metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν κοσκήνω ἀπήκασε . . πετρημένην, ἅτε οὐ δυναμένην στέγειν δι' ἀπιστίαν καὶ λήθην Pl.Grg.493c; [ψυχὴν] στέγουσαν οὐδὲν Id.Lg.714a; in Id.R.586b, τὸ στέγον ἑαυτῶν prob. means the continent part of each man, cf. στεγανός II. 4. II. generally, contain, hold, ἄγγος σῶμα τοῦκείνου σ. S.El.1118, cf. E.Ion 1412; ὄχλον σ. δῶμα Id.Hipp. 843. III. shelter, protect, πύργοι πόλιν στέγουσιν S.OC15 codd., cf. A.Th.797: metaph., ὄρκος σ. τὴν ὁμόνοιαν αὐτῶν D.S.11.29 (cj.); τὸ ξύλον ἔστέγειν ἡ γῇ retained and cherished it, so that it struck root, Plu. Rom.20, cf. Alex.35. 2. conceal, keep hidden, κακὸν τι κεύθει καὶ στέγεις ὑπὸ σκότῳ E.Ph.1214; ἡξεῖ . . κὰν ἐγὼ σιγῇ στέγω S.OT341; τί χρὴ στέγειν ἢ τί λέγειν; Id.Ph.136 (lyr.); τὸ γὰρ γυναιξὶν αἰσχρὸν σὺν γυναικί χρὴ στέγειν Id.Fr.679; σ. τὰ μὰ καὶ σ' ἔπη E.El.273; στέζει τὸ κριθέν Plb.4.8.2:—Pass., to be kept secret, Th.6.72; παρ' ὁμῶν εὐ στεγοίμεθ' let my counsel be kept secret by you, S.Tr.596. IV. close up, in Pass., τὰ τῶν ἀγγείων στόματα στεγόμενα Paul.Aeg.6.7. (Cf. Skt. sthagati 'cover, hide', Lat. tēgo, Engl. thatch.)

στέλωσις, εως, ἡ, = στέγασις, roofing in, POxy.1450.9 (iii A.D., pl.). στέθματα' τὰ στέμματα, Hsch.; cf. στέφω. στείβεις' ὀδευτής, Hsch.

στείβω, II.11.534, E.Ion 495 (anap.): Ep. impf. στείβον Od.6.92, Iterat. στείβεσκον Q.S.1.352: aor. ἔστειψα (κατ-) S.OC467:—tread or stamp on, tread under foot, of horses, στείβοντες νέκυας τε καὶ ἀσπίδας II.11.534, cf. 20.499; εἴματα . . στείβον ἐν βόθροισι trod the clothes in pits, in order to wash and clean them, Od.6.92; ποσὶν σ. δόμον AP 9.327 (Hermocr.):—Pass., κονία στείβομένα Theoc.17.122; αἱ στείβόμεναι ὁδοὶ the beaten tracks, X.An.1.9.13. 2. c. acc. cogn., tread or walk on a path, κέλευθον ποδὶ E.Hel.869; πέδον A.R.3.836; χοροὺς στείβουσι ποδοῖν tread measures, E.Ion 495 (anap.); νομὸν σ. Nic.Th. 609. 3. abs., tread, κατ' αἰγίλιπος πέτρης σ. κάρηνα h.Hom.19.4; ἵνα στείβουσι κύνες E.Hipp.217 (anap.), cf. Opp.C.1.456.

στειλέα, v. στελεά. στείλειάριον, v. στελεός. στείλειή, v. στελεά. στείλειόν, v. στελεόν. στείλειός, v. στελεός.



στειναύχην, εὐος, δ, ἡ, narrow-necked, Ion. for στεν-, λάγυνος AP 6.248 (Marc. Arg.).

στεινόπορος, στεινός, στεινότης, Ion. for στεν-.

στεινός, εὐος, τό, a narrow, close, or confined space, ἐν σ. Od. 22.460; στεινός ὁδοῦ κόλιν Il. 23.419; of the Isthmus of Corinth, Call. Sos. vi 5. II. generally, straits, distress, στεινὴ ἐν αἰνοτάτῃ Il. 8.476; μάχης ἐν σ. τῷδε 15.426; πόνοι καὶ στεινὰ ἡ. Ap. 533; στένος ἐν Α., σωφρονεῖν ὑπὸ στένει to learn wisdom by suffering, Eu. 521 (Iyr.).

στεινῶ, make strait, straiten, confine, crowd, στεινόντες Nonn. D. 23. 5: Ep. impf. στεινόν Orph. A. 114. II. used by Hom. and Hes. only in pres. and impf. Pass., to become strait, be narrowed, θύρετρα φεύγοντι στεινοῖτο Od. 18.386; of persons, to be straitened for room, στεινοῖτο δὲ λαοὶ Il. 14.34; of sheep, A. R. 2.128. 2. to be or become full, be thronged, γαῖα στεινομένη Hes. Th. 160: c. gen., στεινοῖτο δὲ σηκοὶ ἀρνῶν ἢδ' ἐρίφων Od. 9.219; νεκρῶν ἐστεινέτο γαῖα Q. S. 7. 100: c. dat., [ποταμὸς] στεινόμενος νεκύεσσι crowded with..., Il. 21. 220; νῆσοι στεινόμεναι Κόλχοισι A. R. 4.335; πάεσι. αὐλὴ σ. Opp. H. 4. 398; στεινοῖτο. ἀγροὶ μνησθῆναι were filled with..., Theoc. 25.97. 3. metaph., to be straitened, distressed, ἀρνέως λάχνῃ στεινόμενος burdened with its wool, Od. 9.445. (στέν-γω, cf. στενός.)

στεινῶν· ὠρασιότης, καὶ ἐπ' αὐτῷ ἀρέσκων, Hsch. στεινωπός, v. στενωπός. στειπτός, v. στιπτός.

στειρά (A), ἡ, (στερεός) forepart of a ship's keel, continued into the stem or cutwater, ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στειρὴ πορφύρεον μεγάλ' ἴαχε Il. 1.482, Od. 2.428: cf. στειρώμα, στερέωμα 3, στήριγμα (στειρὴ only in An. Ox. 3.396). 2. a kind of bandage, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.20.12. II. f. l. for σπείρα in Poll. 2.31.

στειρά (B), ἡ, a cow or other animal that has not brought forth young, στειρὰν βοῦν. ῥέξειν Od. 10.522; αἶγα στειρὰν PCair. Zen. 429. 15 (iii B. C.). II. of women, barren, Diocl. Fr. 29, Lxx Ge. 11.30, 25.21, Ev. Luc. 1.7.36; Μοῖρα σ. AP. 7.468 (Mel.); στειρῆσι γυναιξὶ Orph. L. 459; of women past childbearing, Hp. Mul. 2.127: metaph., στειρὰ διάνοια, φύσις, ψυχὴ, Ph. 1.441, 636, 478. 2. not having had offspring, virgin, Lyc. 670, Luc. Tim. 17. (Cf. Skt. staris 'barren cow, heifer', Lat. sterilis.)

στειρεύω, to be barren, Gal. 7.943: metaph., c. gen., Eust. 113.27. στειρός, ὄν E. Andr. 711, barren, of females, ἡ στειρός (v. l. for στερεός (B)) οὐσα μόσχος E. 1. c.; εὐνούχους στειρούς Man. 1.125.

στειρότης, ἡ, sterility, cj. Wytt. in Plu. 2.366c, for στερε-.

στειρ-όω, make barren, Ph. 1.598:—Pass. -όμαι Lxx Si. 42.10 (cod. A), Ph. 1.564, al.; χώρας διὰ τινὰς αὐχμοὺς στειρωθείσης Phld. Acad. Ind. p. 24 M.: metaph., οἱ -ωμένοι σοφίαν Ph. 1.409. -ώδης, es, as it were barren, Hp. Mul. 2.158, Iamb. VP. 1.73. II. = στειρός, Vett. Val. 7.26, al., Man. 1.49; ζῳδία Ptol. Tetr. 190. -ωμα· τρόπις, Hsch. -ωσις, εὐος, ἡ, barrenness, unfruitfulness, Ph. 2.310, Heph. Astr. 1.22. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, making barren, Vett. Val. 1.25.

στείχω, Il. 2.287, Alc. 19, A. Th. 467, etc.; also στίχῳ, Hdt. 3.14, Hsch.; subj. στίχῃ Hdt. 1.9 (v. l. στείχῃ): Ep. impf. στείχων Il. 9.86, etc.: aor. 1 ἔστειξα (only in compd. περίστειξας Od. 4.277): aor. 2 ἔστίχων Il. 16.258, Call. Del. 153, Theoc. 25.223, etc., but never in Trag.:—Poet. Verb. used by Ep., Lyr., Trag. (also Aeol., Sapph. Supp. 16, Alc. 19, and in Aeol. Prose, IG 12(2).6.6 (Mytil., iv B. C.), Inscr. Perg. 5.25 (Temnos, iii B. C.); used by Cic. Att. 6.5.2 in a mock-heroic phrase, ἐξ ὅστεος ἐπταλόφου στείχων): walk, march, go or come, the direction being given by a Prep. or by the context, a. of motion to or towards, πρὸς οὐρανόν Od. 11.17; ποτὶ πύργους A. Th. 297 (Iyr.); πρὸς δόμους Id. Ag. 1657 (troch.); πρὸς φίλων τάφον E. Or. 97; στείχ' εἰς ἀγορὰν πρὸς τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς Mnesim. 4.2 (anap.); ἐπὶ τὴν εὐνὴν Hdt. 1.9; σ. ἀνά, κατὰ ὁδόν, Od. 23.136, 17.204; ἀνὰ ἄστν 7.72; δι' ἄστεως A. Supp. 496; εἰς Ἄργος Id. Ch. 675; ἐς Ἀἶδην κατ' ἄκρας E. Hipp. 1366 (anap.); θύραζε Od. 9.418; ἔσω A. Ch. 554; δεῦρο S. OC 1151: c. acc. loci, go to, approach, γύας, πόλιν, δόμους, A. Pr. 708, Supp. 955, S. OC 643: abs., Id. Tr. 179, E. Rh. 992 (anap.). b. of motion from, ἀπ' Ἄργεος σ. Il. 2.287; ἀπ' Ὀλύμπου Hes. Th. 690; ἐκ δόμων S. OT 632; οἰκοθεν Pi. N. 9.20: abs., go, depart, στείχωμεν A. Pr. 81, cf. Ch. 98, S. Ant. 98, Fr. 257. 2. march in line or order (whence στίχος, στίχες, στοῖχος), ἐς πόλεμον σ. march to war, Il. 2.833; οἱ δ' ἄμα Πατρόκλῳ ἔστιχον 16.258; σ. ἐπὶ τοὺς εἰνους against them, Hdt. 9.11; ἐν εὐθείαις ὁδοῖς σ. Pi. N. 1.25. 3. c. acc. cogn., ὁδοῦς A. Ag. 81 (anap.); τὰν νεάταν ὁδόν S. Ant. 808 (Iyr.); ἀνὴρ ὁπλίτης κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις στείχει πρὸς πύργον A. Th. 467. 4. metaph., αἰοῖδ' α. ἀπ' Αἰγίνας Pi. N. 5.3; ἐπ' ἐμοὶ ῥιπή A. Pr. 1090 (anap.); Ἰούλος ἄρτι διὰ παρηΐδων Id. Th. 534; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους στείχοντα. κακά S. Ant. 10; τὴν ἄτην. στείχουσιν ἀστοῖς ib. 186. (Cf. Skt. stighnoti 'step up, mount', Goth. steigan 'climb'.)

στεκτέον, one must support, [βρέφος] περιβολαῖς ἱματίων (when it sits up) Sor. 1.114.

στεκτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (στέγω) of or for keeping out water, c. gen., τέχνηαι βευμάτων στεκτικάι, i. e. house-building, Pl. Plt. 280c. Adv. -κῶς, metaph., guardedly, Poll. 5.147.

στελγιδιοποιός, στελγίς, στέλγισμα, στέλγιστρον, v. στλεγγ-.

στελεά, ἡ, haft, shaft, [στυρακίου] Aen. Tact. 18.10 (unless = socket); Ep. στελεή, τυπίδος A. R. 4.957: also στείλει, haft of an axe, Od. 21. 422, v. l. in Nic. Th. 387. II. metaph., στείλειαν, = τὴν μακρὰν ῥαφάνον, Antiph. (Fr. 121) ap. Hsch. (cf. στελεός). (The statement of Hsch., EM 726.52, Eust. 1531.37, that στείλεια = hole in the axe-head, may be due to a misunderstanding of Od. 1. c.) (With στελεά, στελεόν, στελεός, cf. OE. stela 'stem, stalk', Engl. (dial.) steal 'handle of a hammer, axe, rake, etc., shaft of an arrow or javelin'.)

στελεόν, τό, = στελεά 1, [φορμοραφίδος] Aen. Tact. 18.11; of an axe, Hsch., EM 726.52; = manubrium, Gloss.: pl. στελεά Babr. 143: Ep. στείλειόν Od. 5.236, Ps.-Babr. ap. Suid. s. v. στείλειόν.

στελεός, ὁ, = στελεά 1, of an axe, EM 339.57, 725.49; nom. pl. στελεοὶ IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1673.29.30; = σκυταλίδες 1. 3, J. AJ 3.6.6; acc. pl. written στελεοῖσι IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1673.55: gender uncertain in acc. sg. στελεόν (perh. = rolling-pin) Anaxipp. 6.3, cf. Antiph. 121 (Rh. Mus. 81.381), and in gen. sg. στελεοῦ Ph. Bel. 67.13, AP 6.297 (Phan.): dat. sg. στελεῶ Alciph. 3.55 codd. (στελέχῃ cj. Mein.); στελεοῖς ἐχρῶντο (to punish adulterers) μὴ παρουσῶν τούτων (sc. τῶν ῥαφανίδων) Arr. Prou. 5.43 (cf. στελεά 11): also nom. στείλειός, Aesop. 122, gen. στείλειοῦ (gender uncertain) Nic. Th. 387 (v. l. στείλειης): also στείλειός, οἱ σ. τῶν σκαφίων Hp. Fract. 8, cf. Mul. 1.90 (with vv. ll. in both places, as also in the citations by Paul. Aeg. 6.99, 115, 118):—hence Dim. στείλειάριον, Eust. 1531.38.

στελεόω, furnish with a handle, in pf. Pass., AP 6.205 (Leon.).

στελέφουρος, ὁ, haresfoot plantain, Plantago Lagopus, also called ἀρνόγλωσσον, ὄρυξ, Thphr. HP 7.11.2, Plin. HN 21.101.

στελεχ-ηδόν, Adv. stem by stem, v. l. for στοιχηδόν, A. R. 1. 1004.

-ητόμος, ὄν, cutting trunks, πέλεκυς AP 6.103 (Phil.). -ιαῖος, α, ὄν, forming a trunk: φλέψ σ. the vena portae, from which all the others were supposed by the ancients to branch, Gal. 2.574, 8.413.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of στέλεχος, Hsch. (pl.).

στελεχόκαρπος, ὄν, bearing fruit on the stem, Thphr. HP 4.2.4.

στέλεχ-ος, εὐος, τό, also ὁ Luc. VH 1.8, Poll. 10.166, cj. in Alciph. 3.55:—crown of the root, whence the stem or trunk springs, δρυὶς ἐν στελέχει Pi. N. 10.61, cf. Hdt. 8.55, Arist. Ath. 60.2; αἰγίρος. δειδισμένη ἐνδὸς ἐκ στελέχους Lyr. in Philol. 80.334. 2. trunk, log, στέλεχ-η φέρειν Ar. Lys. 336 (Iyr.); ἐκπρεμνίζειν στέλεχ-η D. 43.69; εἰσδυόμενος εἰς τὰ σ., of hollow trunks, Arist. HA 559<sup>a</sup> 10; κῶων σ. ἔτεκε Hecat. 15. J. 3. metaph., blockhead, Lysipp. 7. -όω, form a stem:—Pass., grow into one, Str. 15.1.21, Ph. 1.9. II. metaph., bring to full growth, ἀρετὰς Id. 2.456:—Pass., ib. 348. -ώδης, es, with a stem or trunk, Thphr. HP 3.15.1, 3.17.1; κλάδοι -ώδεις Dsc. 4.72.

στέλῃν, sine expl., dub. in Hdn. Gr. 2.923.

στέλιον (unaccented), τό, = manubrium, Gloss. (cf. στελεόν).

στελῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, mistletoe, Viscum album, Thphr. CP 2.17.1; acc. stelin Plin. HN 16.245: pl., prob. in BGU 1120.17 (i B. C.).

στέλλα· ζῶσμα, Hsch. στελλάνδρα· ἡ κόρη, Id.

στελλίδιον, τό, v. l. for στελεόν in Babr. 143.

στέλλω, Il. 4.294, etc.: fut. στέλω S. Ph. 640, Ep. στελέω Od. 2.287: aor. ἔστειλα Th. 7.20, Ep. στείλα Od. 14.248: pf. ἔσταλκα Arr. An. 2.11. 9, (ἀπ-, ἐπ-) Isoc. 1.2, E. Ph. 863: plpf. ἐστάλκει Arr. An. 3.16.6, (ἐπ-) Th. 5.37:—Med., Il. 23.285, etc.: fut. στελοῦμαι Lyc. 604: aor. ἔστείλα-μην, Ep. στείλ-, Il. 1.433, S. OT 434, etc.:—Pass., fut. στέλλομαι (ἀπο-) Aeschin. 3.114 (v. l.), D. 24.93; simple σταλήσομαι J. AJ 2.4.2: aor. ἐστάλθην (in compd. ἀποσταλθέντες) GDI 5186.4 (Crete), cf. Sch. Od. 8.21; more freq. ἐστάλην [ᾱ], Pi. O. 13.49, Hdt. 4.159, (ἐπ-) Th. 1.91, etc.: pf. ἔσταλμαι Hdt. 7.62, Pl. Lg. 833d, etc.: plpf. ἐστάλμην Philostr. VA 3.25, 3 pl. ἐστάλατο Hes. Sc. 288; ἐσταλάδατο and ἐστελάδατο dub. ll. in Hdt. 7.89 (leg. ἐστάλατο):—make ready, οὐς ἐτάρους στέλλοντα καὶ ὀτρύνοντα μάχεσθαι Il. 4.294; οὐτε κέ σε στέλλοιμι μάχην ἐς κυδιά-ναιραν 12.325; νῆα σ. rig or fit her out, Od. 2.287, cf. 14.247; πλοῖον Hdt. 3.52; ναὺς τριάκοντα Th. 7.20; τὰ ἐκ νεώς S. Ph. 1077; also στρατὸν, στόλον, στρατόν, fit out an armament, get it ready, Hdt. 3. 141, 5.64, A. Pers. 177, etc.; ᾧ δὴ τόνδε πλοῦν ἐστείλαμεν S. Aj. 1045: also στέλλειν τινὰ ἐσθῆτι furnish with, array in, a garment, Hdt. 3.14; χιτῶνι S. Tr. 612: c. dupl. acc., στολὴν σ. τινά E. Ba. 827 sq.; σ. τινὰς ὥς δεσποῖνας X. HG 5.4.5; σ. ἑλκος dress it, Hp. VC 14; bury, ἐνὶ γαίῃ σ. A. R. 3.205:—Med., στείλαι νυν ἀμφὶ χρωτλ. πέπλους put on robes, E. Ba. 821: c. dat., ἐσθῆτι στείλαμενοι having dressed themselves in..., Luc. Philops. 32: metaph., σ. κισθάρην Hermesian. 7.2:—Pass., fit oneself out, get ready, ἄλλοι δὲ στέλλεσθε do you others prepare (to compete in the games), Il. 23.285; στρατὸν κάλλιστα ἐσταλμέ-νον Hdt. 7.26, cf. 3.14, 7.93: c. acc. cogn., τὴν αὐτὴν ταύτην ἐστ. ib. 62: c. dat., πρεπούση στολῇ ἐστ. Pl. Lg. 833d: folld. by a Prep., ἐσταλμένος ἐπὶ πόλεμον X. An. 3.2.7; ἐς ἄγρην, ἐπ' ἄγρην, Lyc. 604, AP 7.535 (Mel.); περὶ ὄργια E. Ba. 1000 (Iyr.): c. inf., ἐτέλλετο ἀπιέναι he prepared to go, Hdt. 3.124; κινεῖν κώπας E. Tr. 181 (Iyr.). II. dispatch, send, ἐς οἶκον πάλιν A. Pr. 389, cf. E. IA 119 (Iyr.), etc.; ἐξ ἐνδὸς στείλαντος S. OC 737:—Med. and Pass., set out, or (esp. in aor. 2 Pass.) journey, Hdt. 1.165, 3.53, 4.159, 5.92.β': c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν στέλλεσθαι S. Ph. 1416 (anap.), cf. A. R. 4.296; πρὸς θάλασσαν E. Hel. 1527; ἐπὶ τὸν χρυσόν Hdt. 3.102; ἐπὶ πλοῖα X. An. 5.1.5; τού-των γὰρ οὐνεκ' ἐστάλην S. Aj. 328; ἴδιος ἐν κοινῷ σταλείς Pi. O. 13.49; οἵπερ ἐστάλην ὁδὸν S. El. 404; οἵκαδε Τροίαν ἀπο E. Tr. 1264; κατὰ γῆν (v. l. γῆς) X. An. 5.6.5: abs., στέλλου, κομίζου begone! A. Pr. 394: c. acc. loci, ὁμφαλὸν γῆς σ. E. Med. 668; μέλαθρα Id. HF 109 (Iyr.); of things, to be sent, S. Tr. 776: metaph. of speech, ἀέρα ἐκπέμπειν στελλόμενον ὑφ' ἐκάστων τῶν παθῶν Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 27 U. 2. Act. intr. in sense of the Pass. (in Hdt. and Trag.), prepare to go, start, set forth, ἔστελλε ἐς ἀποικίην Hdt. 4.147, cf. 148, 5.125, S. Ph. 571, 640: c. acc. cogn., κέλευθον τήνδε. ἔστειλα A. Pers. 609. 3. Med., set out upon a task, στέλλεσθαι πρὸς τι Pl. Phil. 50e; ἐπὶ τι Id. Sph. 230b; ἐπ' αὐτὸ δὴ τοῦτο στελλόμεθα; Id. Lg. 892e; ἐπὶ θήρας πόθον ἐστέλλου E. Hipp. 234 (anap.); ἐπὶ τυραννίδ' ἐστάλῃς Ar. V. 487. III. summon, fetch, bring a person to a place, S. OT 860, cf. OC 298, Ph. 623, 983; ὑμᾶς ἔστειλ' ἰκέσθαι Id. Ant. 165, cf. Ph. 60, 495; [ἐμπορίαν] Pl. Ep. 313e:—Med., σ' ἂν οἶκους τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἐστείλαμην I would have sent for thee., S. OT



434:—Pass., Id. OC550 (cj.). **b.** ἡ ὁδὸς εἰς Κόρινθον στέλλει leads to Corinth, Luc. Herm. 27. **IV.** gather up, make compact, esp. as a nautical term, furl, take in, ἱστία...στέλλαν Od. 3.11, 16.353; στείλασα λαΐφος A. Supp. 723:—Med., ἱστία μὲν στείλαντο Il. 1.433, cf. Call. Del. 320, Arist. Mech. 851<sup>18</sup>: abs., στέλλεσθαι (sc. ἱστία) Teles p. 10 H., Plb. 6.44.6; so ἐπιστολάδην δὲ χιτῶνας ἐστάλατο they girded up, tucked up their clothes to work, Hes. Sc. 288, cf. A. R. 4.45: abs., στείλαμενος σιγᾶς AP 11.149. **2.** check, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 7 U.; repress, Ph. 2.274, etc.:—Med., Plb. 8.20.4; λόγον στείλωμεθα draw in, shorten our words, i. e. not speak out the whole truth, E. Ba. 669; σ. τὸ συμβεβηκός hush it up, Plb. 3.85.7; πρόσωπον στέλλεσθαι draw up one's face, look rueful, Phryn. PS p. 107 B. **3.** Medic., bind, make costive, τὰ στέλλοντα astringents, opp. τὰ καθαίροντα, Gal. 1.221, cf. Alex. Aphr. Pr. Praef.:—Pass., φλέβες στέλλονται shrink up, Nic. Al. 193. **4.** Med., restrict one's diet, οὐτ' ἂν ἀπόσχονται ὦν ἐπιθυμῶσιν, οὐτε στείλονται (v. l. ὑποστ-) Hp. VM 5; στελλόμενοι τοῦτο avoiding this, 2 Ep. Cor. 8.20; στέλλω Περσεφόναν (ἄλλον Supp. Epigr. 2.615 (Teos). (Cf. εἰσπολόν, κασπολέω, σπολάς, σπόλος, σπελλάμεναι) prob. I.-E. sq<sup>u</sup>el-, but not found in cogn. languages; I.-E. st(h)el- is prob. found in Oslav. stlāti 'spread out', Lat. lātus (fr. \*stlātus) 'broad', with which στέλλω may be cogn.)

**στέλμα**, ατος, τό, = στέφος, στέμμα, Hsch.; so perh. in PMag. Lond. 121.785.

**στέλμοναι**, αἱ, broad belts put round dogs when used to hunt wild beasts, X. Cyn. 6.1.

**στέλυνον**, ἀσφῶδελον, Hsch.

**στεμβ-άζω**, = λοιδορῶ, Hsch.; aor. inf. -άζαι, = ὑβρίσαι, EM 158.37. -άσεις, λοιδορίαί, Hsch.

**στέμβω**, shake about, agitate, A. Fr. 440; misuse, handle roughly, Eust. 235.8.

**στέμμα**, ατος, τό, (στέφω) mostly in pl. (sg. in Il. 1.28, Ar. Pax 948), wreath, garland, chaplet, esp. of the priest's laurel-wreath, wound round a staff, στέμματ' ἔχων ἐν χερσὶ... χρυσὴν ἀνὰ σκήπτρῳ Il. 1.14, 373; σκήπτρον καὶ σ. θεοῖο ib. 28, cf. E. Andr. 894; sts. worn on the head, σ. ἐπὶ τῶν κεφαλῶν ἐχούσας Pl. R. 617c; Φοῖβος ἔλακεν ἐκ τῶν σ. from shrine with chaplets decked, Ar. Pl. 39, cf. E. Ion 1310, Th. 4.133; used in sacrificial ceremony, στέμμασι πυκασθεῖς (of victim) Hdt. 7.197, cf. SIG 1025.31 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.); σ. πάλας, as a prize, Epigr. Gr. 247 (Mysia); στέμματ' Ὀλυμπίδων ib. 881 (Cyzicus), etc.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν στεμμάτων an official connected with the crowns of office of magistrates (cf. στεπτικός, στέφανος), PFay. 87 i 10 (ii A. D.), POxy. 2130.7 (iii A. D.), cf. P. Ry. 77.28 (ii A. D.). **2.** Sch. S. OT 3 says the στέμματα were wreaths of wool wound round the olive-branch; hence στέμματα ξήνασ' E. Or. 12. **II.** in pl., στέμματα pedigrees, family trees, Plu. Num. 1; Lat. stemmata quid faciunt? Juv. 8.1, cf. Plin. HN 35.6. **2.** guild, CIG 3995b (Iconium); = φυλή, ib. 9897 (Smyrna, Jewish); ὑπὲρ φιλοκυνηγῶν τοῦ σ. guild of huntsmen, Supp. Epigr. 3.499 (Philippi).

**στεμματήφορῶ**, to be decked with a wreath, Tz. H. 1.477.

**στεμματ-ιαῖον**, δίκηλόν τι ἐν ἑορτῇ πομπῶν δαίμονος, Hsch.; defined as μίμημα σχεδίων, αἷς ἐπλευσαν οἱ Ἑρακλεῖδαι τὸν μεταξὺ τῶν Ἑίων τόπον, AB 305. -ίας, ου, δ, one who wears a wreath, of Apollo, Paus. 3.20.9.

**στεμματο-φορία**, ἡ, = στεφανηφορία, Vett. Val. 3.18, al. -φόρος, ου, = στεφανηφόρος II, Ptol. Tetr. 176.

**στεμματώω**, furnish with a wreath or chaplet, E. Heracl. 529.

**στεμφύλ-ιας**, with or without οἶνος, = στεμφυλίτης, PCair. Zen. 737.2, al. (iii B. C.), Hsch. s. v. λάκυρος. -ίς, ιδος, ἡ, = στεμφυλίτης, Philem. Gloss. ap. Ath. 2.56c.

-ίτης [i], ου, δ, fem. -ίτις, ιδος, made from grapes already pressed, τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες wine made in this way, Hp. Vict. 2.52, Morb. 3.17: -ίτης, = vinacium, Gloss. -ον, τό, (στέμβω) mass of olives from which the oil has been pressed, olive-cake, Ar. Eq. 806: mostly in pl., Hp. Acut. 64, Ar. Nu. 45 (ubi v. Sch.), Fr. 392; λιπῶσι στεμφύλοις Phryn. Com. 38, cf. Androcl. ap. Arist. Rh. 1400<sup>a</sup> 13, Ath. 2.56d. **II.** pl., mass of pressed grapes, Hp. Morb. 2.69, Aff. 27 (where it seems to be a drink), Lyc. 678, PSI 6.554.20 (iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 527.8 (iii B. C.); οἶνον ἀπὸ στεμφύλων Lxx Nu. 6.4; σταφυλῆς στέμφυλα Arist. Fr. 107: in sg., Gal. 6.576.—Signif. I is said to be Att. by Phryn. 384. -οὔργιον, τό, wine-press, BGU 531 ii 12 (ii A. D.). -οὐργός, δ, worker in a wine-press, PCair. Zen. 737.18 (iii B. C., pl.).

**στέναγ-μα**, ατος, τό, sigh, groan, moan, S. OT 5, E. Or. 1326, Heracl. 478, Ar. Ec. 367 (all in pl.), etc. -μᾶτῳδης, ἐς, like a sigh or groan, accompaniment therewith, πνεῦμα Gal. 8.331. -μός, δ, sighing, groaning, Pi. Fr. 168.4, A. Pers. 896 (lyr., pl.), Fr. 385 (pl.), S. OT 30 (pl.), 1284, E. Or. 959 (pl.), Pl. R. 578a (pl.). -μῶδης, ἐς, = στεναγματώδης, ἀναπνοή Paul. Aeg. 3.20.

**στενάζω**, A. Pr. 696, etc.: fut. -άξω Aeschin. 3.259, Lyc. 973, (ἀνα-) E. IT 656 (lyr.): aor. ἐστέναξα Diph. 33.6, etc.:—Pass., pf. ἐστέναγμα Lyc. 412:—prop. Frequentat. of στένω, sigh deeply: generally, sigh, groan, A. l. c., Pers. 1046 (lyr.), Eu. 788 (lyr.), S. Ph. 917; ἐπ' ἄτη Id. El. 1299; σ. κακοῖς E. Alc. 199; οἴκος in the house, Id. Ph. 1035 (lyr.); freq. with a neut. Adj., οἰκτρὸν, δεινὸν σ., Id. Supp. 104, Med. 1184; μέγα σ. Id. IT 957, D. 27.69; τί ἐστέναξας τοῦτο; why utteredst thou this moan? E. IT 550: c. acc. cogn., παῖδνα σ. Id. Tr. 578 (lyr.), cf. HF 753 (lyr.); ἀρὰς τέκνοισι Id. Ph. 334 (lyr.); πηλίκον τί ποτ' ἂν στενάξειαν; D. 23.210. **2.** trans., bemoan, bewail, πότμον S. Ant. 882 (lyr.), cf. OC 1672 (lyr.), etc.; τινα E. Ph. 1640, Ba. 1027.

**στενακ-τέον**, one must bewail, τὰ τούτων E. Supp. 291.

-τικός,

ἡ, ὄν, = sq. 2, Hsch. s. v. στενέσσα. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, to be mourned, giving cause for grief, ἀνὴρ S. OC 1663; ἄτα E. HF 917 (lyr.). **2.** mournful, λαχά Id. Ph. 1302 (lyr.).

**στενάσαι**, τινὲς πλῆξαι καὶ παῖσαι, Hsch.

**στεναύχην**, v.

**στεν- στεναχέλαι**, δαμάζεσθαι, Id.

**στενᾶχ-έω**, -ή, = στοναχέω, στοναχή, IG 12(8).441.20 (Thasos), Epigr. Gr. 707; cf. sq. -ίζω or στονᾶχίζω (the latter form is a freq. v. l. in Hom.), Ep. lengthd. form of στενάχω (q. v.), only pres. and impf., groan, sigh, wail, Il. 19.304, Od. 9.13, 11.214, Hes. Th. 858; μεγάλα σ. Il. 23.172; ἀδινά σ. ib. 225, Od. 24.317:—Med., μέγα -ίξω γαῖα Il. 2.784, cf. 7.95. **II.** perh. trans. (cf. στενάχω II), bewail, lament, c. acc., Od. 1.243.

**στενάχω** [ᾶ], poet. lengthd. form of στένω, only pres. and impf., Ep. στενάχεσκον Il. 19.132, Q. S. 3.549 (aor. is ἐστονάχησα, v. στοναχέω), and mostly in pres. part.:—groan, sigh, wail, freq. in Hom., ἀδινά σ. Il. 24.123, al.; βαρέα σ. 8.334, al.; βαρὺ σ. Od. 8.95, 534; μεγάλα (as v. l. for βαρέα) 4.516, 23.317; πυκνὰ μάλα σ. Il. 18.318, 21.417; also in Trag. (lyr.), as S. El. 141; πατρός (dub. l.) ib. 1076: metaph. of the roar of torrents, Il. 16.391 (Med. of the loud breathing of horses galloping, ib. 393); θήρ...στενάχων βρέμει A. R. 1.1247; στοᾶς στεναχοῦσης groaning from being overcrowded, Ar. Ach. 548. **2.** Med. in act. sense, Ep. impf. στενάχοντο Il. 19.301, 23.1, al. **II.** trans., bewail, lament, τὴν αἰὲ στενάχεσκε 19.132, cf. Callin. 1.17; so in Trag. (lyr.), τὸ παρὸν...πῆμα στενάχω A. Pr. 99 (anap.), cf. E. Ph. 1551 (lyr.), al.:—Med., τοὺς δὲ στενάχοντο Od. 9.467. Cf. στεναχίζω, στοναχέω.

**στενέον**, στήθος, Hsch. (cf. στέρνιον).

**στενο-βρίθης**, ἐς, v. στερνοβριθής.

-βρογχος, ου, narrow-

throated, κεράμιον Arr. Epict. 3.9.22. -επιμήκης, ἐς, of a narrow oblong shape, Hero Geom. 14.11, Eust. 849.8.

-θώραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, narrow-chested, Gal. 17(2).532.

-κοῖλιος, ου, narrow-bellied, Ael.

ap. Porph. in Harm. p. 217 W. -κοῖδή, ἡ, straitened circum-

stances, PTheat. 17.7 (iv A. D.). -κορίαις, ἐως, ἡ, (κόρη III) un-

natural contraction of the pupil, Veget. 2.16. -κύμων [ῦ], ονος, ὁ,

ἡ, surging in a strait, πορθμός Arcestr. Fr. 16. -κώκυτος, ου, of

hair, so fast set in, that one screams when it is pulled out, Com. word

in Ar. Lys. 448. -λεσχέω, talk subtly, quibble, περὶ καπνοῦ

Id. Nu. 320. -λέσχη, ου, ὁ, one that talks subtly, quibbler,

Suid. -λεσχία, ἡ, quibbling, Id. -λογέω, gloss on -λεσχέω,

Hsch. -λόγον, τό, compression in speech, τῆς συνεκφωνήσεως

(in synizesis) Eust. 25.33. -μακρος, ου, narrow and long, Sch.

S. Tr. 100:—also -μήκης, ἐς, Sch. E. Hec. 29. -παθέω, to be distressed,

f. l. in Cass. Pr. 70 (Ideler στεγνωπ-). -πορθμός, ου, at or on a strait,

Χαλκίς E. IA 167 codd. (lyr.):—pecul. fem. στενοπορθμῖς, ιδος,

Μεσσήνη Arcestr. Fr. 56.4. -πορία, ἡ, narrow way, defile, X. HG

3.5.20, D. C. 48.41. -πορος, Ion. στειν-, ου, with a narrow pass

or outlet, πύλαι A. Pr. 729; ἔξοδοι E. Andr. 1143; ὅμοι Αὐλίδος Id. IA

1497 (lyr.); διὰ κυανέας σ. πέτρας Id. IT 890 (lyr.); ἀκτὴ Lyc. ap.

Arist. Rh. 1405<sup>b</sup> 36; ὅτα S. E. P. 1.126, cf. Gal. 6.759. **2.** Subst.

στενόπορα, Ion. στειν-, τά, narrow, Hdt. 7.223; τὰ σ. τῶν χωρίων

defiles, Th. 7.73: sg. στενόπορον, τό, a strait, narrow, Hdt. 7.211

(στειν-), X. HG 4.6.9, Ath. 2.13. -πους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, narrow-

footed, Polem. Phgn. 2.85; f. l. for στεγανό- (q. v.), Arist. Phgn. 810<sup>a</sup>

24. -πρόσωπος, ου, narrow-faced, ib. 809<sup>b</sup> 5 (Comp.). -πρωκτος,

ου, narrow-rumped, Phot. -ρρύμη [ῦ], ἡ, (ρύμη II) narrow alley,

Hdn. Epim. 123, Phot. s. v. στενωπός. -ρρύμιον [ῦ], τό, Dim. of

foreg., Stud. Pal. 1.7.14 (v A. D.).

**στενός**, Ion. στενέος, ἡ, ὄν, Aeol. στένος Alc. Supp. 34 (dub. l.):—narrow, opp. εὐρύς, πλατύς, Hdt. 2.8 (Sup.), 4.195, al.; ψαλὶς S. Fr. 367; διαύλος E. Tr. 435; ἐσβολή Hdt. 7.175 (Comp.); πόρος ib. 176; ἡ ἐσόδος Th. 7.51; οὐτ' εὐρεία οὐτε στενὴ διαφυγή Pl. Lg. 737a; ἐν στενῷ, Ion. στεινῷ, in a narrow space, A. Pers. 413, Hdt. 8.60. β'; ποιεῖν τὸν δῆμον εὐρὺν καὶ σ. Ar. Eq. 720; σ. ποδῶν Hdt. 8.31; ἔντερον Ar. Nu. 161; πόροι, φλέβες, Ti. Locr. 101a, Pl. Ti. 66a; κεφαλὴ, πόδες, X. Cyn. 5.30.

**2.** Subst., τὰ σ. the narrow, straits, of a pass, Hdt. 7.223; of a sea, Th. 2.86, etc.; of the straits of Gibraltar, Str. 3.5.5; so τὸ σ. the strait (Hellas), Luc. DMar. 9.1; ἐπὶ σ. τῆς ὁδοῦ X. HG 7.1.29; also ἡ στενὴ a narrow strip of land, Th. 2.99; τὰ σ. passes, defiles, Phld. Rh. 1.334 S. **II.** metaph., close, confined, ἀπειληθέντες ἐς στεινόν driven into a corner, Hdt. 9.34; σ. ζῶμεν χρόνον Men. 410; εἰς στενὸν κομιδῇ τὰ τῆς τροφῆς τιμὴ καταστήσεται D. 1.22; εἰς σ. τοῦ καιροῦ φθείρεσθαι Alciph. 1.24. **2.** scanty,

petty, Pl. Gr. 497c; ὑποθέσεις Plb. 7.7.6; ἐλπιδες D. H. 4.52; ἐρωτήσεις Philostr. VS 2.30; small-minded, narrow-minded, in Adv. Comp., PGiss. 40117 (iii A. D.). **3.** of sound and style, thin, meagre, Arist. Aud. 803<sup>b</sup> 24, Rh. 1413<sup>b</sup> 15; hard to pronounce, συλλαβὴ σ. καὶ δύσστομος Phld. Po. 2.15.—Choerob. in Theod. 2.76 H., EM 275.50 say that στενός, like κενός, forms the Comp. and Sup. στενότερος, στενότατος, and these forms are explainable from \*στενφότερος, \*στενφότατος, which are implied by the Ionic forms στενιότερος, -ότατος (στενιότερος occurs in Hdt. 1.181, 7.175, στενότερος in IG 7.3073.109 (Lebad., ii B. C.), Pl. Phd. 111d, X. Cyr. 2.4.3 with v. l.); and στενωτάτον is required by the metre in Scymn. 922; the form στενώτερος is however found in Hp. VM 22, Arist. PA 675<sup>a</sup> 35, al.

**III.** Adv., στενώως διακείσθαι to be in difficulties, PCair. Zen. 498 (iii B. C.), PTeb. 760.19 (iii B. C.), D. L. 8.86, cf. Lxx i Ki. 13.6.

**στένος**, εος, τό, v. στέινος II.

**στενό-σημος**, ου, with narrow border: ἡ σ., = Lat. tunica angusticlavia, opp. πλατύς-, Arr. Epict. 1.24.12.

-στομος, ου, narrow-



*mouthed*, τεῦχος A.Fr.108; ποτήρια Artem.1.66; μήτραι Hp.Mul.1.2, Sor.2.56; λιμήν Str.7.4.2; ἀγγεῖα Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.23.

—της, Ion. στείν-, ητος, ἡ, narrowness, Ἑλλησποντον, ἐόντα στείνωμεν μὲν ἐπὶ σταδίου Hdt.4.85 (—ότητι, —ότατα, —ότατον codd.); τῇ τοῦ λιμένος σ. Th.7.62, cf. 4.24; θώρηκος —ότητες Hp.VM23; διὰ τὴν σ. τῶν χωρίων, of Thermopylae, Lys.2.30; of the oesophagus, Arist.HA495<sup>a</sup>20: pl., βέουσα κατὰ τὰς σ. through the narrowness, Id. Mete.354<sup>a</sup>6. II. metaph., scantiness, δαπανημάτων J.AJ19.7.5.

—τράχηλος [ἄ], on, narrow-necked, Sch.A.R.2.569. —φλεβός, on, with narrow, small veins, Gal.1.339, Paul.Aeg.1.67. —φλεβοτόμος, δ, narrow lancet, Id.6.8, as v.l. for στενοῦ φλεβοτόμου.

—φύλλ, ἐς, narrow by nature, Alex.268. —φυλλία, ἡ, narrowness of leaf, Thphr.CP6.18.8. —φυλλός, on, narrow-leaved, Id.HP8.4.1, Dsc.2.108, Alex.Aphr. in Top.118.31.

—φώνος, on, with a weak, thin sound, ὄργανον Poll.2.111.

στενοχωρ-έω, to be straitened, confined, Macho ap.Ath.13.582b: metaph., to be anxious, in difficulty, ἐπὶ τινι Hp.Praec.8; εἰς τὴν ἀκρίβειαν τῆς ἐρμηνείας στενοχωρεῖ δ λόγος IPE1<sup>2</sup>.39.18 (Olbia, not before ii A.D.).

II. trans., crowd, straiten, τοὺς ἀπαντῶντας Luc.Nigr.13; τὰς πύλας, τὰς ὁδοὺς, Charito 5.3, 4.7; ταλάντοις τοὺς θησαυροὺς Lib.Or.59.15:—Pass., with fut. Med. (Them.Or.25.310d), to be crowded together, D.S.20.29, Charito 3.2; ἐν ταύτῃ σ. Luc. Tox.29; χῶραι —οὔνται ποσὶ μαιφόνων J.BJ4.3.10; ἀγορὰ —ουμένη δ'χλῶ D.H.6.67; of stricture, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.1; to be cramped or confined, δ Εὐφράτης —όμενος Isid.Char.1, cf. Sch.II.Oxy.221 xi 8, Porph.Sent.27; of a picture, Them.1. c. 2. metaph., press closely, τινὰ LxxJd.16.16:—Pass., to be straitened, cramped, ib.1s.28.19(20), Procl.Inst.98; ἐν τοῖς σπλάγχνοις 2Ep.Cor.6.12; ὑπὸ τῶν κακῶν Sch.E.Med.57.

—ημα, atos, τό, a case of straitening, difficulty, Hsch. s.v. στείνος. —ής, ἐς, = στενοχωρός, Arist. GA755<sup>a</sup>27. —ησις, εως, ἡ, = στενοχωρία, oppression of breathing, Gal.8.120. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, narrowness of space, a confined space, Hp.Art.14 (codd., but v. στενυροχωρή); σ. τῇ φάρυγγι παρέχειν ib.41; want of room, by sea or land, Th.2.89, 4.26, 30, Pl.Lg.708b; ὑπὸ στενοχωρίας Id.Th.195a; opp. εὐρυχωρία and ἀνεσις, Plu.2.679f, cf. 182b; σ. βίου the short space of life remaining, Ael.VH2.41; τὸν λόγον ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκεί στενοχωρίας εἰς πεδῖον ἐξαγάγη Lib.Or.64.10. II. metaph., straits, difficulty, ἡ σ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ difficulty of passing the river, X.HG1.3.7, cf. LxxDe.28.53, al.; distress, OGI339.103 (Sestos, ii B.C.); ἡ τῆς πόλεως Plb.1.67.1, etc.; ἡ τοῦ καιροῦ D.C.39.34: pl. in 2Ep.Cor.6.4, PLond.5.1677.11 (vi A.D.); also, narrow limits, prob. in Phld.Rh.2.220 S.

—ος, on, narrow, strait, Hp. Mul.1.2 vulg. (v.l. —στομος codd. opt.); ὁδοὶ σ. (in the lungs) Gal.18(2).171: metaph., ἐν σ. καιροῖς BCH12.86 (Panamara).

στενώω, Ion. στείνω, straiten, confine, contract, αὐτὴν (the trachea) Gal.18(2).949; τὴν γαστέρα Lib.Decl.31.20; = angusto, Dosith.p.435 K.:—mostly in Pass., ἐς στενώτερον ἐστενώνμεναι (prob. f.l. for συνηγμέναι) Hp.VM22; ὅρη τὰς διεξόδους ἐστενώνται have their outlets narrow, Hdn.8.1.6; στενώνμενον αἰσάις. ἄλσος, sc. by comparison, AP9.656.13; cf. στεγνός II.2: metaph., to be in difficulty, τοῖς στιχουργήμασι Sch.Lyc.324.

Στέντωρ, opus, δ, Stentor, a Greek at Troy, famous for his loud voice, Il.5.785: prov., μείζον ἐμβοῶν τοῦ Σ. Luc.Luct.15:—Adj. Στεντόρειος, on, Stentorian, with a voice like Stentor's, κῆρυξ Arist. Pol.1326<sup>b</sup>7; βοᾶν Στεντόρειον Aristid.2.28 J.

στενυγρός, ἡ, on, Ion. for στενός, ἀτραπός Semon.14, cf. Hp.Epid.5.48; ἰσθμός Max.Tyr.35.7; στενυγρή, ἡ, a narrow pass or strait, Orac.ap.Oenom.ap.Eus.PE5.20, prob. for στενύστραν in Orac.ap.Apollod.2.8.2.

στενυροχωρή, ἡ, Ion. for στενοχωρία, Hp.(Art.14) as cited by Gal.18(1).411; so στενυγρώ, Ion. for στενώω, contract, Hp.(Epid.6.2.1) as cited by Gal.17(1).896.

στένω, only pres. and impf.: Ep. impf. στένον Hom. (v. infr.):—Poet. Verb, moan, sigh, groan, μέγα δ' ἔστενε κυδάμιον κῆρ Il.10.16, Od.21.247, cf. Il.18.33; ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη σ. ἄλκιμον ἦτορ 20.169; of the sea, δ δ' ἔστενε οἶδματι θύων 23.230; στένει βυθός A.Pr.432 (lyr.); ἐκοίμισε στένοντα πόντον S.Aj.675; of the turtle-dove, Theoc.7.141; in Trag. of persons groaning aloud, A.Pers.285, Ag.445 (lyr.); δρωαῖς προθήσειν πένθος.. στένειν S.Ant.1249:—Med., κλαίω, στένομαι A.Th.873 (anap.); στενομένα πόλις E.Ion 721 (lyr.). 2. after Hom., c. gen., moan or sigh for., Ἑλλάδος E.IA 370 (troch.); also ὑπὲρ τινων A.Pr.68; κακοῖς Id.Pers.295; ἐπὶ τινι E.Hipp.903; ἄμφ' ἐμοί S.El.1180:—Med., περὶ τινος A.Pers.62 (anap.). 3. c. acc., bewail, lament, in Trag., A.Pr.435 (lyr.), S.OI64, Ph.338, al.; παλαιὰ καινοῖς δακρύοις οὐ χρὴ στένειν E.Fr.43: rarely in Com., abs., Ar.Ec.462, Men.Her.5, Kith.Fr.1.2: c. acc. et gen., κακῶν σῶν, Οἰδίπω, στένω E.Ph.1425; στένω εἰς τὰς τύχας I pity thee for thy ill fortune, A.Pr.399 (lyr.):—Med., στένεσθαί τινα E.Ba.1372 (anap.). (Cf. Skt. stánati 'thunder, roar', Lith. stenėti 'groan'.)

στεν-ώδης, es, somewhat narrow, αὐχὴν interpol. in Periopl.M.Eux.58. —ωμα, atos, τό, narrow place or pass, Periopl.M.Rubr.2.

στενώπ-αρχος, δ, surveyor of lanes or roads, D.C.55.8. —εῖον, τό, = στενωπός, δ, Ach.Tat.8.9, Suid. —ός, Ion. and Ep. στενωπός, δν, (στενός, ὅπῃ) narrow, στενωπὸς ὁδός Il.7.143, 23.416; στενωπότεραι αἱ διεξοδοὶ τροφῆς Hp.Vict.2.40; πόντος στείν. A.R.2.1191; στείν. παλάμαι Emp.2; ἐν οὕτω στενωπῷ in so narrow a space, D.S.31.9 codd. Phot. II. mostly as Subst., στενωπός, δ (στενωπή, ἡ, Plu.Prov.1.61), narrow passage, strait, of the straits of Messina, στενωπὸν ἀνε-

πλέομεν Od.12.234; στενωποῦ πλησίον θαλασσίον A.Pr.366; σ. ἄλός A.R.2.333, cf. 549 (so, of the Hellespont, σ. ὕδωρ Ἑλλης D.P.515); mountain-pass, defile, S.OI1399; lane, alley, Pherecr.108.4, Nicostr.Com.24, Thphr.Vent.29, D.S.12.10, Paus.5.15.2; σ. Ἀΐδου the narrow entrance to Hades, S.Fr.832; of the blood-vessels, Pl.Ti.70b.

στένωσις, εως, ἡ, a being straitened, Lyd.Ost.19 (pl.), Sch.Ar.Ec.355; σ. γλίσχρων χυμῶν (in the eye) prob. f.l. for στέγνωσις in Alex.Trall.2.

στεπτήριος, on, of or for crowning, τὰ σ., = στέμματα, Hsch.: Στεπτήριον, τό, a festival at Delphi, Plu.2.293c.

στεπτικός, ἡ, on, for crowning: στεπτικόν, τό, payment by magistrates for the crown of office, POxy.1413.4, al. (iii A.D.); cf. στέμμα, στέφανος.

στεπτός, ἡ, on, (στέφω) crowned, prob. l. in APl.4.306 (Leon.).

στέπτω, = στέφω, SIG1025.29 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

στεργάνος, δ, = κοπρών, Lat. sterquilinum, Hsch.

στέργ-ηθρον, τό, (στέργω) love-charm, applied to various plants; = αἰζῶν μέγα, Dsc.4.88; also, = κοτυληδών, Ps.-Dsc.4.91, Gloss. II. love itself, affection, in sg., A.Ch.241: pl., Id.Pr.492; ἐορτῆς στέργηθρ' ἔχουσαι Id.Eu.192; στέργηθρα φρενῶν E.Hipp.256 (anap.). —ημα, atos, τό, love-charm, tinos to influence him, S.Tr.1138.

στεργίς, v. στεργίς.

στεργοξύνενος, on, loving one's consort, Lyc.935.

στέργω, A.Eu.911, Ar.Eq.769, etc.: impf. ἔστεργον Hdt.9.117, E.Ion 817: fut. στέρξω S.Ph.458, D.18.112, etc.: aor. ἔστερξα Semon.7.45, S.OI1023, etc.: pf. ἔστοργα Hdt.7.104:—Pass., aor. ἔστέρχην Lyc.1190, Plu.Ant.31, etc.: pf. ἔστεργμαι Emp.22.5, AP 6.120 (Leon.):—love, feel affection, freq. of the mutual love of parents and children, S.OI1023, OC1529, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.46, etc.; παῖς στέργει τε καὶ στέργεται ὑπὸ τῶν γεννησάντων Pl.Lg.754b; σ. τὰ νεογνὰ βρέφη X.Oec.7.24; πατέρα, τοὺς γονέας, E.El.1102, D.25.65, cf. Arist.EN1161<sup>b</sup>18; of the love of the ruled people for a ruler, Hdt.9.113, cf. S.Ant.292; of the love of a tutelary god for the people, A.Eu.911; so ἐμὲ γὰρ ἔστερξαν. Μοῦσαι Ar.Ra.229; of a wheedling demagogue, δ Δῆμ', εἰ μὴ σε.. στέργω Id.Eq.769; of a city and her colonies, Th.1.38; of the love of dogs for their master, X.Cyn.7.12.

2. less freq. of the love of husband and wife, Hdt.2.181, 7.69, S.Tr.577, Aj.212 (anap.); ἄλλην τιν' εὐνὴν E.Andr.907, cf. 468 (lyr.); πόσιν στέργοντ' ἔχειν Id.Fr.1062; of brothers and sisters, Id.IA502; of friends, LxxSi.27.17, etc. 3. seldom of sexual love, X.Smp.8.14, 21, Sosicr.4; of a horse and mare, Hdt.3.85; πρόβατα ἄρνα εἰ μὴ σ. Crateuas ap.Sch.Nic.Th.681:—Med., c. gen., δυοῖν γυναικῶν εἰς ἀνὴρ οὐ στέργεται Com. Adesp.284. II. generally, to be fond of, show affection for, μὴ μ' ἔπεσον μὲν στέργω Thgn.87; λόγοις ἐγὼ φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέργω φίλην S.Ant.543; στέργει γὰρ οὐδὲς ἄγγελον κακῶν ἐπῶν ib.277, cf. Ar.V.1054, etc.: also of things, οὐκ οἶκός ἐστι.. εὐνοίην.. διωθέσθαι, ἀλλὰ σ. accept it gladly, Hdt.7.104; μακρὰν γε.. ῥῆσιν οὐ σ. πόλις A.Supp.273, cf. Th.717; ὕβριν γὰρ οὐ σ. οὐδὲ δαίμονες S.Tr.280; ἔστερξε τὴν ἀπλῶς δίκην Id.Fr.770; τὴν ἀλήθειαν Pl.R.485c, etc.: reversely, στέργοι με σωφροσύνα E.Med.635 (lyr.).

III. to be content or satisfied, acquiesce (cf. αγαπάω III), S.OI11 (unless, having desired, cf. infr. IV), OC7; στεργέτω Pl.Lg.849e; στέργω καὶ σιωπήσομαι D.18.112; στέργω oblige me, do me the favour, S.OC518 (lyr.). 2. c. acc., ἔστεργον τὰ παρεόντα were content with, acquiesced in them, Hdt.9.117; τὴν Διὶς τυραννίδα bear with it, A.Pr.11; ἐθέλω τὰδε μὲν σ. δύστυχά περ ὄντα Id.Ag.1570 (anap.), cf. Eu.673; ἀνάγκη προῦμαθον σ. κακὰ S.Ph.538, cf. E.Ph.1685, PGrenf.1.53.21 (iv A.D.); σ. τὴν γυναῖκα S.Tr.486, cf. E.Andr.180; τὴν τύχην D.55.22.

3. c. dat., σ. τοῖσι σοῖς E.Supp.257; τοῖς παροῦσιν Isoc.Ep.2.23; τῇ ἐμῇ τύχῃ Pl.Hr.Ma.295b; ταῖς ὑμετέρας γνώσεσι D.26.5; στέργει καὶ ἐμμεῖναι τῇ δίκῃ Sammelb.5681.32 (v A.D.); also σ. ἐπὶ τούτῳ D.39.6; ἐν μικροῖς E.El.407. 4. c. part., οὐ γὰρ ἔχω πῶς ἂν στέρξαιμι κακὸν τόδε λείψων S.Tr.992 (anap.); σ. ξυμφορὰ νικώμενοι E.Hipp.458; Ζεὺς εἴτ' Ἀΐδης ὀνομαζόμενος στέργεις whether thou likest to be named Zeus or Hades, Id.Fr.912 (anap.).

5. rarely c. inf., οὐκ ἔστεργέ σοι ὅμοιος εἶναι E.Ion 817. IV. desire, entreat, c. acc. et inf., Ἀπόλλω καὶ κασιγνήταν.. στέργω μολεῖν S.OI1094 (lyr.); μελιχίους στέρξει τε παραιφάμενος ἐπέεσσιν Orph.A.771 (s.v.l.); for S.OI11 v. supr. III. 1.

στερέϊνος, on, hard, τόποι PLond.1.131<sup>r</sup>.314 (i A.D.).

στερεμνι-όμαι, Pass., become solid, Zeno Stoic.1.29. —ος, α, on, also os, on Aret.SD2.10:—= στερεός, hard, fast, firm, οὐρανός Placit.2.11.2; φύσις Pl.Epin.981d; ὠτειλαί Aret.1. c.; σιτίον Ath.1.10c; τὰ σ. solid food, BKT3p.20; also τὰ σ. solid objects, Epicur. Ep.1 pp.9, al. U. (also sg., Id.Nat.2.3, al.); σ. πύκνωμα Phld.D.3.11; τὰ —ώτερα D.S.1.7; σ. κίνησις stable motion, Bito 60.7. Adv. —ίως firmly, κλίμαξ σ. ἐνδεδεμένη ibid., cf. Hp.Alim.5. —ώδης, es, of solid nature, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.50.

στερεο-βαρής, ἐς, v. στερεός. —βάτης [ἄ], on, δ, foundation course of a building, Vitruv.3.4.1. —βόας, on, δ, gloss on χαλκοβόας, Sch.S.OI1046. —δερμος, on, with hard skin or coat, Sch.Nic.Th.376. —ειδής, ἐς, of solid nature, κόσμος Pl.Ti.32b. —κάρδιος, on, hard-hearted, Lxx Ez.2.4 (v.l.).

στερεομετρ-έω, measure solids, Onos.10.16 (Pass.). —ης, on, δ, one who measures solids, Gal.Thras.47. —ία, ἡ, measurement of solids, geometry of three dimensions, Pl.Epin.990d, Arist.APo.78<sup>b</sup>38, Ph.1.23, Theo Sm.p.1 H. —ικός, ἡ, on, of or for the measurement of solids, γένος μετρήσεως Hero Geom.3.18.



**στερεο-παγής**, *és*, *hard*, of missiles from slings, Tim.Pers. 26. —**ποιέω**, *make hard, firm, or solid*, Sor.2.9, cf. 1.82 (Pass.). —**ποίησις**, *éws*, *ή*, *making firm*, ib.81. —**πους**, *ó*, *ή*, *gen. podos, solid-footed*, Hippiatr.95; gloss on χαλκόπους, Sch.D II. 8.41.

**στερεός**, *á*, *όν*, also **στερρός** (q.v.), *firm, solid*, σ. λίθος *ή* *σίδηρος* Od.19.494; βοεία II.17.493; αἰχμή σ. πᾶσα χρυσή all of solid gold, Hdt.1.52, cf. 183; ἔρμα σ. γῆς E.Hel.854, cf. X.Cyn.9.16; γῆ σ. καὶ ἀδιάλυτος Epicur.Nat.14.2; τὰ ὠτερα τῶν ὀστέων, opp. τὰ ἀραιότερα, Hp.Fract.33; τὸ σ., opp. κενόν, Democr.ap.Arist.Ph.188<sup>a</sup>22, Metaph.985<sup>b</sup>7; opp. μαλθακός, Pl.Phdr.239c; κυσὶ σ. καὶ ἰσχυοῖς, opp. προβάτοις πλοῖσι καὶ ἀπαλοῖς, Id.R.422d; ἀθλητής D.L.2.132; βραχίονες Theoc.22.48; δέρματα Pl.Prt.321a; νῆμα Id.Pl.282e; σ. κέρας *solid*, opp. κοῖλον, Arist.HA500<sup>a</sup>6; σ. κάλαμος Thphr.HP4.11.10; στερεὰ τροφή *solid food*, D.S.2.4, Ep.Hebr.5.12, Arr.Epict.2.16.39 (Comp.); τὸ σ. σῶμα, opp. ὁ χυλός, Gal.15.463; σ. κοιλίη *costive*, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)56. Adv. —*ρεῶς firmly, fast*, κατέδησαν Od.14.346; ἐν-τέτατο II.10.263; νῶτα .. ἐλκόμενα σ., of wrestlers, 23.715. b. of money, *standard, of full value*, ἀργυριοῦ στερεὰ τάλαντα SIG826 D 20 (Delph., ii B.C.); so perh. of sums due in kind, πυροῦ στερεοῦ PRein.8.5 (ii B.C.), al.; and of linear and square measures, τῆς προσοῦσης αὐλῆς πηχῶν σ. ὀκτὼ τὸ ἐπιβάλλον αὐτῷ μέρος ἤμισυ πῆ-χαις σ. τέσσερας eight (four) standard cubits, PStrassb.87 (ii B.C.), cf. PLond.3.1024.19 (ii B.C.); πόδες σ. *standard feet*, Milet.7 p.59 (Didyma); μέτρημα σ. Supp.Epigr.4.446.11 (ibid, iii/ii B.C.). c. ὠρύγη ποταμὸς ἐπὶ τὰ τρία σ. the ditch was restored by digging to its three normal dimensions, OGI672 (Canopus, i A.D.), cf. 673, where the Latin version has *at tria soldum*. 2. metaph., *stiff, stubborn*, στερεοῖς ἐπέεσσι, opp. μελιχίοις, II.12.267; κραδίη —*ωτέρη* ἐστὶ λίθοιο Od.23.103. Adv. —*ρεῶς, ἀποσιπτεῖν* II.9.510, cf. 23.42. 3. later, *hard, stubborn, cruel*, πῦρ Pl.O.10(11).36; ὀδύνη Id.P.4.221; ἀπειλαί A.Pr.174 (anap.); ἀμαρτήματα S.Ant.1262 (lyr.); ἥθος Pl.Pl.309b; οὕτω σ. (τι) πρᾶγμα θερμόν ἐστ' ὕδωρ Antiph.245; σ. φωνή Tryph.490; τοῦτο ἥδην ὠτερον *harder, more difficult*, Pl.R.348e. 4. of language, τὸ εὐτονον καὶ σ. *solidity*, D.H.Din.8; ποιήματα Phld.Po.5.5, cf. 4 (Sup.). 5. σ. ζῳδια, i.e. *productive of settled conditions*, Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.100.17, Ptol.Tetr.32, PMag.Lond.46.47. II. of bodies and quantities, *solid, cubic*, opp. ἐπιπέδος (plane), Pl.Philb.51c; σ. γωνία *a solid angle*, Id.Ti.54e sq., cf. Euc.11 Def.11; σ. πῆχυς POxy.669.7 (iii A.D.); σ. ἀριθμός *a cubic number*, Arist.Pol.1316<sup>a</sup>8; τὰ σ. *cubic numbers, representing bodies of three dimensions*, Pl.Tht.148b; dat. sg. στερεῶ *in the third power*, Theol.Ar.4. (Cf. Skt. *sthirds* 'firm, hard, solid', OHG. *star* 'rigid', OE. *starian* 'stare fixedly').

**στερεόσαρκος**, *ον*, *with hard or firm flesh*, Hp.Mul.1.1 (Comp.), cf. Sor.1.56.

**στερεόστρακος**, *ον*, τὰ σ. τῶν μετάλλων *solid parts, slag*, Zos.Alch. p.107 B.

**στερεό-της**, *ητος, ή*, *hardness, firmness, solidity*, Pl.Ti.74e, Arist. PA664<sup>b</sup>2; of atoms, Epicur.Ep.1 p.8 U.; metaph. of persons, σ. καὶ καρτερία Cat.Cod.Astr.5(3).84.

—**φρων**, *ονος, ό, ή*, (φρήν) *stubborn-hearted*, S.Aj.926 (lyr.). —**ω**, *make firm or solid*, τοὺς πόδας X.Eq.4.3, cf. 5; τὴν γῆν ἐπὶ τῶν ὑδάτων Lxx Ps.135(136).6; τὸν οὐρανόν ib.Is.45.12:—Pass., Hp.Vict.1.9, Arist.GA735<sup>b</sup>2. 2. *strengthen, τοῦτον Act.Ap.3.16; confirm, κρίσιν Lxx Si.3.2:—Pass., to be made strong*, X.Cyr.8.8.8, Act.Ap.3.7; metaph., *to be firmly established, confirmed*, Lxx I Ki.2.1, al., D.S.15.57.

**στερέσιμος**, *η, ον*, *liable to be taken away*, OGI515.29 (Mylasa, iii A.D.), Hierocl.Facet.246; —*έσιμον*, = *commisum*, Gloss.

**στέρεσις**, *εως, ή*, = *στέρησις* 2, PRev.Laws 54.13 (iii B.C.), PTeb. 27.75 (ii B.C.).

**στερέω**, 3 sg. imper. *στερείτω* Pl.Lg.958e; otherwise pres. occurs only in form *στερίσκω* and compd. *ἀπο-στερῶ*: fut. *στερήσω* S.Ant. 574, *στερῶ* A.Pr.862: aor. *ἐστέρησα* E.Andr.1213 (lyr.), Pl.Lg.873e, PCair.Zen.93.13 (iii B.C.); inf. *στερέσαι* Od.13.262; *ἐστέρεσεν* IG12 (8).600.15 (Thasos), v.l. in Lxx Nu.24.11, al.; *στερέσας* IG14.902 (Capri); *ἐστέρισεν* ib.12(9).293 (Eretria, iv/iii B.C.), AP11.335.4, prob. for *ἐστέρησεν* ib.124.2 (Nicarch.): pf. *ἐστέρηκα* (ἀπ-) Th.7.6, Plb.31.19.7, etc.:—Pass., pres. (apart from *ἀπο-στερέομαι*) found in early writers only in forms *στέρομαι*, *στερίσκομαι* (*στεροῖτο* X.Cyr.7.3.14, *στερουμένους* An.1.9.13, *στερείσθαι* E.Supp.793 (lyr.), perh. ff.11.); part. *στερούμενος* Ph.Fr.29H., J.AJ2.7.3, Gal.18(2).19; imper. *στερείσθω* OGI483.173 (Pergam., prob. ii B.C., but inscribed in ii A.D.); *στερέσθω* ib.176, 179; 3 pl. *στερείσθων* IG12(9).207.44 (Eretria, iii B.C.): fut. *στερηθήσομαι* D.C.41.7, etc., v.l. in Isoc.6.28, cf. 7.34, but in the best codd. *στερήσομαι*, as in S.El.1210, Th.3.2, X.An.1.4.8, 4.5.28, Mem.1.1.8: aor. *ἐστέρήθην* (v. infr.): poet. aor. 2 part. *στερεῖς* E.Alc.622, Hec.623, Hel.95, El.736 (lyr.): pf. *ἐστέρημαι* (v. infr.): *ἐστέρεσθαι* An.Ox.1.394: plpf. *ἐστέρητο* Th.2.65:—*deprive, bereave, rob* of anything, c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οὐνεκά με στερέσαι τῆς ληΐδος ἤθελε Od.13.262; ἀνδρ' ἕκαστον αἰῶνος στερεῖ A.Pr.862, cf. S.Ant 574, E.Herac.807, etc.; σ. τινὰ τῆς σωτηρίας, ψυχῆς, etc., Th.7.71, Pl.Lg.873e, etc.; δσα τροφὴν ἢ γῆ πέφυκεν βούλεσθαι φέρειν, μὴ στερείτω τὸν ζῶντ' ἡμῶν ib.958e:—Pass., *to be deprived or robbed* of anything, c. gen., *στερηθεὶς* ὀπλων Pl.N.8.27; τῶν ὀμμάτων, τῆς ὕψιος στερηθῆναι, Hdt.6.117, 9.93; φροντίδος στερη-θεὶς A.Ag.1530 (lyr.); τῆς βασιλῆης ἐστέρημαι Hdt.3.65, cf. 5.84; τοῦ παιδὸς ἐστερημένος Id.1.46; γαίας πατρώας A.Eu.755; μετοικίας τῆς ἄνω S.Ant.890; φίλων Id.Fr.863; τῆς πόλεως Antipho 2.2.9 (as v.l.),

X.Mem.1.1.8; ἀγαθῶν And.3.8, cf. Isoc.5.133, Pl.Philb.66e, etc.: abs., τὸ ἐστερήσθαι *state of negation or privation*, Arist.Cat.12<sup>a</sup> 35. II. rarely c. acc. rei, *take away*, μισθόν AP9.174.12 (Pall.):—Pass., *to have taken from one*, πλοῦτου .. κτῆσιν ἐστερημένη S.El. 960 (though the acc. may be construed with *στένειν*); φασγάνῳ βίον στερεῖς E.Hel.95.

**στερέ-ωμα**, *ατος, τό*, *solid body*, Hp.Flat.8, Anaxag.ap.Placit.2.25. 9. b. *κύλα σ. immaterial solids*, Dam.Pr.425, cf. 205. 2.

*foundation or framework*, e.g. the skeleton, on which the body is, as it were, built, Arist.PA655<sup>a</sup>22; *στερεώματος ἔνεκα τοῦ περιτρήτου* *to strengthen it*, Hero Bel.95.8; metaph., *solid part, strength* of an army, Lxx 1 Ma.9.14; also, *ratification, ἐπιστολῆς* ib.Es.9.29; *steadfastness, τῆς πίστεως* Ep.Col.2.5. 3. = *στεῖρα* (of a ship), Thphr. HP5.7.3. 4. *firmament*, i.e. the sky, the heaven above, Lxx Ge. 1.6, Ez.1.22, al.; τὸν τῶν οὐρανίων σ. *δεσπότην* Tab.Defix.And.242. 8 (Carthage, iii A.D.). —**ωμάτιζω**, *stamp, trample out*, Aq.2 Ki. 22.43. —**ωπός**, *ή, όν*, *solid*, Emp.21.6. —**ωσις**, *εως, ή*, *making firm*, Lxx Jb.37.18 (v.l. —*είς*); *making solid*, Theol.Ar.47; *solid union* of broken bones, Cass.Pr.38. 2. *ή σ. τῆς μάχης obstinacy* of conflict, Lxx Si.28.10. —**ωτής**, *ού, ό*, *one who strengthens*, Sch. Opp.H.4.421. 2. title of a grade in the mysteries of Mithras, Röm.Mitt.49.206 (Dura). —**ωτικός**, *ή, όν*, *strengthening, con-*

*solidating*, σαρκός Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.3.

**στέρ-ημα**, *ατος, τό*, *that which is taken away*, ναὺς σ. f. l. (variously emended) in S.Fr.241. II. = *στέρησις*, Ps.—Callisth.2.43. —**ήσιμος**, *ον*, *liable to confiscation*, τὸ πλοῖον σ. ἔστω POxy.36 ii 11 (ii/iii A.D.); also **στερέσιμος** (q.v.).

—**ήσις**, also —**είσις** (q.v.), *εως, ή*, *deprivation, loss*, of a thing, ἀρχῆς Th.2.63; πνεύματος Pl.Lg.865b; σ. αἰσθήσεως ὁ θάνατος Epicur.Ep.3 p.60 U.; σ. τῆς ἀναπνοῆς Gal.15.795; σ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ, ὀφθαλμῶν, i.e. *blindness*, Hp.Judic.42, Gal.17(1). 401. 2. *confiscation*, πλοῖου OGI572.22 (Myra, ii/iii A.D., dub. l., fort. *στέρεσις*). 3. *negation, privation*, Arist.Rh.1408<sup>a</sup>7, Cat.12<sup>a</sup> 26, Metaph.1004<sup>b</sup>27, Thphr.HP1.2.5; περὶ τῶν κατὰ στέρησιν λεγο-μένων *on negatives*, title of work by Chrysipp., Stoic.2.5. —**ήτέος**, *α, ον*, *to be deprived, τινος* Hp.Acut.39.

—**ητικός**, *ή, όν*, *having a negative quality*, τὰ σ. Plu.2.947c. II. = *ἀποφατικός*, *expressing privation*, i.e. *negative*, of propositions, opp. *κατηγορικός, καταφατικός*, Arist.APr.25<sup>a</sup>6, al., cf. Thphr.CP6.6.3, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.52; σ. φωνή Gal.8.34. Adv. —*κῶς negatively*, Arist.APr.26<sup>b</sup>22; *privatively*, Id. Metaph.1056<sup>a</sup>29.

**στερίξω**, only in aor. *ἐστέρισεν*, v. *στερέω*.

**στέριπο**, for *στέριφος*, barbarism in Ar.Th.1185.

**στερίσκω**, collat. pres. of *στερέω*, τινὰ τινος Th.2.43, Teles p.22 H., D.S.1.60, Gal.8.54; τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπὸ τινος Lxx Ec.4.8:—Pass., c. gen., Hdt.4.159, [7.162], Th.1.73, 2.49, E.Supp.1093, Agatho 5, Pl.R. 413a, X.Cyr.7.5.62, Eq.Mag.8.8, Ages.11.5, Arist.HA487<sup>a</sup>18, al., BGU446.18 (ii A.D.), Gal.8.53.

**στερίφειν**, Med., *to be unmarried*, Hsch.

**στεριφνός**, *ή, όν*, cited by Erot. (s. v. l., *στριφνός*, —*νοί* cj. Klein) from Hp.Salubr.2 (where our text has *στρυφνός*), and Ar.Ach.180 (where *στιπτοί*).

**στερίφόμαι**, Pass., *become hard or solid*, Ph.2.117.

**στερίφό-πεπλος**, = *ὁ μικρὸς πέπλος*, Suid. —**ποιέω**, *make firm or hard*, Id.

**στέριφ-ος**, *η, ον*, = *στερεός, firm, solid*, of ground, διὰ τοῦ ἔλους, ἢ ἡν. —*ώτατον* Th.6.101, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s. h. v.; τὰς πρῆφας —*ωτέρας ἐποίησαν* Th.7.36; *στερίφοις* .. τοῖς ἐμβόλοις *with their rams made solid*, ibid.

2. Subst. *στέριφον, τό, rock-bottom*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.8, 1682.5. II. = *στέῖρα* (B), *barren, unfruitful*, of women, Ar.Th. 641, Pl.Tht.149b; of animals, Arist.HA611<sup>a</sup>12; of fruit, Thphr.CP 2.11.1. —**ότης**, *ητος, ή*, *stoutness, solidity*, Sch.II.11.256. —**ωμα**, *ατος, τό*, *solid foundation*, App.BC4.109 (pl.).

**στερκ-τέον**, (*στέργω*) *one must acquiesce, τινι* in a thing, Din.1.91; *id σ. putabo* Atticus ap.Cic.Att.9.10.7: c. acc., Zen.1.84 (c. dat. as cited by Suid. s. v. ἀνάγκη).

—**τικός**, *ή, όν*, *disposed to love, affectionate*, πρὸς τὰ συνήθη Arist.HA629<sup>b</sup>11; τέκνων Plu.2.7e; τὸ σ., = *στοργή*, ib.769c, cf. Alex.8; ἔχομεν φύσει τι σ. Arr.Epict.2.10. 23. —**τός**, *ή, όν*, *amiable, lovable*, S.OT1338 (lyr.).

**στερνίδιον**, *τό*, = *προστερνίδιον*, Iamb. post Polem. p. 50 Hinck (pl.).

**στερνίξ**, *ικος, ή*, = *ἐντεριάνη*, Hsch.

**στέρνιον**, *τό*, some kind of meat difficult to digest, perh. *breast* of an animal, or = Lat. *sterilicula*, Alex.Trall.2, al.; τῶν κρεῶν βούλβιον (= Lat. *vulva*) καὶ σ. καὶ πόδες .. τῶν βοῶν ἢ βύγχη Id.11.6; *στέρνιον* and *στέρνιν*, = Lat. *sterile* (in a list of eatables, betw. *ypogastrium* and *vulva*), Gloss.

**στερνίτης** [i], *ου, ό*, only fem. —*ίτις*, *idos*, of the breast, πλευραί, i.e. the 5th and 6th ribs, Poll.2.182.

**στερνο-βρίθης**, *ές*, *with a strong chest*, Ἰπποῖ Polyaeon.4.7.12 (v.l. *στενο-β*). —**κοπέομαι**, *beat one's breast* for grief, Sch.Arat. 195, Aesop.351. —**κτύπος** [v], *ον*, *beating the breast*, Tim.Pers. 112. —**μαντις**, *εως, ό, ή*, = *ἐγγαστρίμυθος*, S.Fr.59; cf. θυμό-μαντις.

**στέρνον**, *τό*, *breast, chest*, in Hom. both in sg. and pl., always of males (cf. τῆθος being used of both sexes), βάλε δουρὶ σ. ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο Il.4. 528, cf. 2.479, etc.; κρήδεμνον ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τάνυσσαι Od.5.346, cf. Pi. N.10.68, X.An.1.8.26: pl., εὐρύτερος δ' ὤμοισιν ἰδὲ στέρνοισιν Il.3.194; ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη .. στέρνοισι πατάσσει 13.282; σ. λαχνάεντα Pi.P.1. 19; so in X., Cyr.1.2.13; παίσας εἰς τὰ σ. .. παῖδα ib.4.6.4; of horses,



Il.23.365 (sg. in 508); of sheep, Od.9.443; in Trag. also of women, in sg., E.Hec.563: pl., *μαστούς τ' ἔδειξε στέρνα θ'* ib.560; *στέρνων* πλαγαί beating of the breast, S.El.90 (anap.); *ἐν στέρνοισι πεσοῦνται* δουποῖ Id.Aj.633 (lyr.); *στέρν' ἄρασε* A.Pers.1054. 2. Poet., esp. Trag., also, the breast as the seat of the affections, *heart*, *ἀνδρῶν γὰρ ἐσθλῶν σ. οὐ μαλάσσεται* S.Fr.195; *τὸ σὸν μὴ σ. ἀλγύνοιμι* Id.Tr.482: mostly in pl., *ἡλγυνεν ἐν στέρνοισι φρένα* A.Ch.746, cf. S.Ph.792; *οὕτω χρὴ διὰ στέρνων ἔχειν* one ought to feel thus, Id.Ant.639; *στέρνοισι ἐγκαταθέσθαι τι* Simon.(?)85; *\*Ἀρη ἐν στέρνοισι ἔχειν* E.Ph.134; *ἐξ εὐμένων σ. δέχεσθαι τινα* S.OC487; *οἷς πολιοῦχος ὑπὸ στέρνοισι ἀρετὰ τε καὶ αἰδώς* Isyll.16. II. metaph., *στέρνα* *χθονός* Suid., cf. Sch. S.OC691. 2. *ὑπὸ στέρνοισι καμίνου* in the heart of the fire, Nic. Th.924.—Rare in early Prose (v. supr.); found also in Medic., in signif. I. I, Hp.Flat.10 (pl.), Sor.1.103, al., Gal.16.608, 18(2).65, al. (all sg.); *τὰ σ. μαχαίρα ἀνσχίσσαντα* IG<sup>2</sup>(1).121.99 (Epid., iv B.C.); never in Arist. (f.l. for *στενῶν* in Pr.905<sup>b</sup>40). III. *breastbone*, Gal.2.592, UP<sup>6</sup>.8.

**στερνο-σχιδής**, *és*, dub. sens. in PCair.Zen.534.36 (iii A.D.). **-σώματος**, *ον*, v. *στερροσώματος*. **-τύπεομαι**, = *στερνοκοπέομαι*, Hippas Erythr.1, J.AJ.4.8.48, Plu.2.114f. **-τύπης**, *és*, *of or from beaten breasts*, κτύπος E.Supp.604 (lyr.); *σ. πάταγος* AP7.711 (Antip.); cf. *στέρνων* I. I. **-τύπια**, *ή*, *beating of the breast for grief*, Ph.2.579, Luc.Luct.19. **-τύπτης**, *ου*, *δ*, = *ὁ τὸ στήθος τύπτων*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

**στερν-οὔχος**, *ον*, *broad-swelling*, *χθών σ.*, of the plain of Athens, S.OC691 (lyr.); cf. *στέρνων* II. I. **-όφθαλμος**, *ον*, *with eyes in the breast*, A.Fr.441.

**στερνοφορέω**, *obtain breast of victim as perquisite*, prob. in IG1<sup>2</sup>.190.20.

**στέρομαι**, Dor. imper. 3sg. *σταρέστω* BCH50.15 (Delph., iv B.C.); only used in pres. and impf., the other tenses being derived from *στερέομαι* (v. *στερέω*):—*to be without, lack, lose*, *νίκης τε στέρεται* Hes. Op.211; *στέρεσθαι τῆς χώρας* Hdt.8.140.α', cf. Th.1.70, al.; *στερομένην φίλων* A.Ag.1429 (lyr.), cf. E.IA889 (troch.); *στέρεσθαι κρατός* A.Pers.371; *στέρομαι δ' οἰκῶν*, *σ. παίδων* E.Ion865 (anap.); *φίλων στερομαι* Id.El.1309 (anap.); *στερόμενος ὧν ὁ θεὸς ἔδωκεν* Antipho 4.1.3; *στερέσθω τῆς ἀρχῆς* Pl.Lg.948a; *ὅπως ἀν. τῶν αὐτῶν στέρωνται* Id. R.433e; *στερέσθω τοῦ βοσκήματος* IG12(9).90.12 (Eretria, iv B.C.), cf. PHib.1.29.20 (iii B.C.), PRev.Laws 49.22, al. (iii B.C.); *τῶν ὑπαρχόντων στέρεσθαι* BGU1812.6 (i B.C.), cf. *στερέω*: *abs.*, *χαίρειν τε καὶ στέρεσθαι* S.Tr.136 (lyr.); *ὑπὸ Ἀγησιλάου στέρεσθαι οὐδὲς οὐδὲν πάποτε ἐνεκάλεσε* X.Ages.4.1.

**στεροπ-ή**, *ή*, poet. word, like *ἀστεροπή*, *ἀστραπή*, *flash of lightning*, *σ. πατρὸς Διὸς* II.11.66, cf. Hes.Th.845; *ἀκτίνες στεροπᾶς ἀπορηγνύμεναι* Pi.P.4.198; *στεροπᾶν κεραυνῶν τε πρύτανις*, i.e. Zeus, ib.6.24; *ἐλικες. στεροπῆς ζάφυροι* A.Pr.1084 (anap.); *βροντῇ στεροπῇ τε* Id.Supp.34 (anap.), etc. 2. generally of *dazzling light, gleam*, *χαλκοῦ στεροπῇ* II.11.83, Od.4.72; of the sun, *ὦ λαμπρᾷ στεροπᾷ φλεγέθων* S.Tr.99 (lyr.). **-ηγερέτα**, *δ*, Ep. for *\*στεροπηγερέτης*, either (from *ἀγείρω*, so Hsch., cf. *ἀστεροπαγερέτας*, *νεφεληγερέτα*, *he who gathers the lightning*, or (from *ἐγείρω*), *who rouses the lightning*, Zeus II.16.298, Nonn.D.8.370; *Διὸς -έταο* Q.S.2.164. [*ā* in nom., except by position.] **-ης**, *ου*, *δ*, *Lightner*, name of one of the three Cyclopes, Hes.Th.140, Call.Dian.68.

**στέροψ**, *οπος*, *δ*, *ή*, *flashing*, *σ. λιγνύς* S.Ant.1127 (lyr.). **στερρο-βάρης**, *és*, *hard and heavy*, prob. in Hsch. s.v. *κορύνη*, for *στερεοβάρης*. **-γυιος**, *ον*, *with strong limbs*, APl.4.52 (Phil.). **-νους**, *ον*, *hard-, stern-minded*, Tz. ad Hes.Op.129 (Comp.). **-ομαι**, Pass., in aor. opt. *στερρωθείη* Hp.ap.Erot., glossed *ὀρθωθείη* by Bacchius ibid. **-ποιέω**, *harden, strengthen*, Dsc.5.121 (Pass.), PLeid.X.2, Sch.Od.9.393; *τίς δ' αὖτ' ὅσπερ -ήσας*; Corp.Herm.5.6: metaph., *φίλον App.Pun.61*:—Med., *οὐραγίαν* Plb.5.24.9.

**στερρός** (A), *ά*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* E.Hec.296:—collat. form of *στερεός*, *stiff, firm, solid*, *πόροι* Ti.Loer.101a (Comp.); of earth, opp. *χαῦνος*, v.l. in Arist.Pr.934<sup>b</sup>11; of water, *frozen*, *ρεῖθρον* Hdn.6.7.7; also, *hard*, Plu.2.725d (Comp.); *stiff, strong*, *δόρυ* E.Supp.711; *σ. ἀντικνημίον* *stiff, numb* with age, Ar.Ach.218: Comp. **-ότερος**, *δέρμα* Gal.6.32. b. *concrete*, *σῶμα* (viz. the uvula), opp. *πάθος*, Aret.SA1.8. 2. *hard, rugged, uneasy*, *λέκτρα* E.Tr.114 (anap.); *σ. τροφή* *hard fare*, Luc.Lex.23. Adv., *στερρότατα βιώσαι* Id.Macr.8. 3. metaph., *stubborn, hard, cruel*, *ἀνάγκης σ. δίνει* A.Pr.1052 (anap.), cf. E.Hec.1295 (anap.); *σ. δαίμων*, *ἀλγηδόνες*, Id.Andr.98, Med.1031; *ψυχὴ* Ar.Nu.420. Adv. *στερρῶς* *stiffly, obstinately*, X.An.3.1.22; *στερρῶς φέρειν χρὴ συμφορὰς* Men.Mon.480; *tightly*, *ἐμφραττέτω τὰ ὕδα* Paul.Aeg.3.24.

**στερρός** (B), *όν*, *barren*, *στερρός οὐσα μύσχος* E.Andr.711; [*ζῶα*] *σ. Arist.GA773<sup>b</sup>30,33*; cf. *στεῖρα* (B), *στεῖρος*.

**στερρο-σώματος**, *ον*, *with strong body or frame*, Xenarch.1.10 (Lob. for *στερροσώματος*). **-της**, *ητος*, *ή*, (στερρός (A)) *hardness, firmness*, *τοῦ πάγου*, of ice that will bear, Plu.2.969a; [*τῶν ἀτόμων*] Epicur.Fr.282: metaph., *firmness*, Ph.1.276. II. (στερρός (B)) *barrenness*, Arist.GA773<sup>b</sup>27.

**στερρῶνυξ**, *ῦχος*, *δ*, *ή*, *with strong claws*, Hdn.Epim.204.

**στερφίνα**, *δερματίνη*, *οἱ δὲ δέρματα ὕνεα*: *οἱ δὲ στεῖρα ἢ σκληρά*, Hsch. **στέρφινον**, *σκληρόν*, *στερεόν*, Id.

**στερφόπελος**, *ον*, *clad in hide or skin*, Lyc.652.

**στέρφ-ος**, *eos*, *τό*, *hide, skin*, *στέρφειν αἰγείοις* A.R.4.1348, cf. AP 6.298 (Leon.); *σ. ἐγχαλινούμενον* Lyc.1347; Ion. word acc. to Sch. Nic.Al.248; dub. in IPE1<sup>2</sup>.76.15 (Olbia, perh. iv B.C.); cf. *τέρφος*, *έρφος*. II. = *κεράμιον*, Sch.A.R.1.c. **-όω**, *cover with hide*, Sch.

A.R.4.1348, Sch.Nic.Al.248, etc. **-ωσις**, *ews*, *ή*, *covering with hide*, dub. cj. for *στρέφωσις* in Hsch. **-ωτήρ**, *ήρος*, *δ*, *clad in hides*, *σ. στρατός* Ib.59.

**στερχανά**, *περιδιδίπνον*, *ἠλεῖοι*, Hsch. **στέρψανον**, *ἀξίνη*, *πέλεκυς*, Id.

**στέρωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, misspelling of *στερέωμα* or *\*στέρρωμα*, Gloss. **στεῦμαι**, Epic Verb, used by Hom. only in 3 sg. pres. and impf., *στεῦται*, *στεῦτο*, once by A. in 3 sg. *στεῦται*; 1 sg. *στεῦμαι* cj. for *ὑπισχνούμαι* in Orph.L.82, 3 pl. impf. *στεῦντο* Maiist.60:—In Il. always with inf. fut., *make as if one would*., *promise or threaten that one will*., *στεῦται γὰρ τι ἔπος ἐρέειν* Il.3.83; *στεῦτο γὰρ εὐχόμενος νικησέμεν* 2.597; *στεῦται γὰρ νηῶν ἀποκόψειν ἄκρα κόρυμβα* 9.241; *στεῦτο γὰρ. οἰσέμεν ἔντα καλά* 18.191; *στεῦτο. ἀπολεψέμεν οὐατα χαλκῷ* 21.455; *ἐμοί τε καὶ Ἡρῇ στεῦτ' ἀγορεύων* Τρωσὶ μαχέσσεσθαι 5.832; once with inf. aor., *στεῦται δ' Ὀδυσῆος ἀκούσαι* declares he has heard of O., Od.17.525; *στεῦται. ζυγὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν δούλιον Ἑλλάδι* A.Pers.49 (anap.); with inf. pres., *στεῦται δ' Ἡελίου γόνος ἔμμεναι* boasts that he is., A.R.2.1204; with acc. and inf. pres., *στεῦντο θεοπλήγεσιν ἐοικότας εἰδώλοισιν ἔμμεναι* *ἡ λάεσσιν declared that they were*., Maiist.1.c.: *abs.* once in Od., *στεῦτο δὲ διψᾶν*, *πιεῖν δ' οὐκ εἶχεν ἐλέσθαι* he made eager efforts in his thirst, 11.584. (Aristarch. seems to have connected it with ἵστημι: *τὸ στεῦτο κατὰ διάνοιαν ὠρίετο*, *οὐκ ἐπὶ τῆς τῶν ποδῶν στάσεως*, Sch.11.2.597, cf. Apollon. Lex., Hsch.: but more prob. *στεῦτο* (from *\*στεῦστο* with dissimilation) corresponds to Ved. *astosta* 'solemnly proclaimed concerning himself', 3 sg. sigmatic aor. middle of *stu*.)

**στεφᾶλιβάνος** [*ί*], *δ*, a kind of unguent, PGrenf.1.39<sup>v</sup> ii 2 (ii/i B.C.).

**στεφάν-η** [*ά*], *ή*, (*στέφω*) *anything that surrounds or encircles the head, etc.*, for defence or ornament: I. *brim of the helmet*, *βάλ' ἐγχεῖ δρυόεντι αὐχέν' ὑπὸ στεφάνης εὐχάλκου* Il.7.12; *σ. χαλκοβάρεα* 11.96; the helmet itself, *ἐπὶ στεφάνῃν κεφαλῇην αἰείρας θήκατο χαλκείην* 10.30, cf. Plu.2.726f. 2. as a woman's head-dress, *diadem, coronal*, Il.18.597, h.Hom.6.7, Hes.Th.578, Ar.Ec.1034; found on statues, IG<sup>2</sup>.11.26.31 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); *distd. fr. στέφανος*, in list of offerings, ib.1<sup>2</sup>.264.62, al.; of men, *δωρησασθαι χρυσῇ στεφάνῃ τὸν κυβερνήτην crown of honour*, Hdt.8.118 (v.l. for *χρυσῇ στεφάνῃ*); as a piece of outlandish luxury, Ar.Eq.968: metaph., of a city, *ἀπὸ στεφάναν κέκαρσαι πύργων* thou hast been shorn of thy coronal of towers, E.Hec.910 (lyr.), cf. Tr.784 (anap.), AP9.97 (Alph.).

b. *σ. τριχῶν* the outer fringe of hair round bald or shaven crowns, as represented on comic masks, Poll.4.144, cf. 2.40. 3. Medic., *sutura coronalis*, Aret.CD1.2, Poll.2.39. b. in the eye, *rim of the cornea* where it joins the sclerotic, Gal.18(2).47, UP10.2, Ruf.Onom.26, Hsch.; *rim of the eyelids*, Ruf.Onom.20, Gal.14.767; *eyeball*, Hp.Vid.Ac.4. c. a circular muscle, such as the sphincter ani, Poll.2.211; = *corona glandis*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3. 6, Ruf.Sat.Gon.5. d. of animals, *upper rim of the hoof, coronet*, Opp.C.1.232. e. in pl., *stripes of the wild ass*, ib.3.188. 4. a kind of laurel, of which crowns were made, v.l. for *στέφανος* II. 10 in Dsc.4.145. 5. Geom., *plane figure contained between two concentric circles*, Hero Deff.37. b. *external periphery of a vault*, Id.Mens.16. 6. pl., *rings composing the universe*, Parm.ap.Placit.2.7. 1. II. *brim or edge of anything, brow of a hill, edge of a cliff*, Il.13.138, Inscr.Prien.361 (iv B.C.), 42.55 (ii/i B.C.), SIG685.60 (Crete, ii B.C.), Plb.1.56.4, Conon 35; *τοῦ θεάτρου* Plb.7.16.6; *Τεῖθρωνος* IG9<sup>2</sup>(1).51.2 (Thermum, iii B.C.): generally, *edge, border, moulding*, Thphr.HP5.6.2, Lxx Ex.25.23, al.; *ταλάροιο* Mosch.2.55; *τύμβου* A.R.2.918; *parapet*, Lxx De.22.8: pl., = *αἱ τῶν βωμῶν ὑλῆναι*, Hsch.

2. *part of the ποδοστράβη*, X.Cyn.9.12, cf. Poll.5.32. **-ηδόν**, Adv. *like a crown*, Man.4.429. **στεφάνηπλοκ-έω**, Aeol. **στεφανᾶ-**, *plait wreaths*, Sapph.73, Ar. Th.448. **-ια**, *τά*, *place where wreaths are plaited or sold*, AP12.8 (Strat.): sg. **στεφανοπλόκιον**, = *coronarum*, Gloss. **-ος** (parox.), *δ*, *ή*, Dor. **στεφᾶνᾰπλ-** Rev.Arch.22 (1925).63 (Callatis):—*plaiter of wreaths*, Thphr.HP6.8.1, BGU1528.1 (Ptolemaic), Plu.2.645f; also **στεφανοπλόκος**, Parmenio ap.Ath.13.608a, Dsc.3.75, 4.71, PLond.1.125.35 (iv A.D.).

**στεφάνηφορ-έω**, Dor. **στεφανᾶφ-**, *wear a wreath*, E.HF781 (lyr.), D.21.51, SIG352.4 (Ephesus, iv/iii B.C.); *-φορῶντες καὶ πανηγυρίζοντες* Gauthier et Sottas Décret trilingue en l'honneur de Ptolémée IV p.66 (iii B.C.), cf. Anon.Hist. (FGr.H160) p.886J., OG190.50 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), al.: c. acc., *σ. κιττοῦ στέφανον* IG12(9).192 (Eretria, iv B.C.): metaph. of virtue, *-οῦσα πομπεύει* Lxx Wi.4.2. II. *to be a στεφανηφόρος* (signif. II), SIG695.1 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), al.—Also **στεφανοφορέω**, Hp.Ep.17 (v.l. for *στεφανηφ-*); *τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος Supp.Epigr.4.263.6* (Panamara, i A.D.). **-ία**, Dor. **στεφανᾶφ-**, *ή*, *wearing of a wreath*, esp. of victory, Pi.O.8.10; *νίκας σ. E.El.862* (lyr.); *πανηγυριν. συντελεῖν μετὰ -ίας καὶ θυσιῶν* OGI 56.40 (Canopus, iii B.C.), cf. 6.23 (Scepsis, iv B.C.); *-ίαν ἔχειν* PGiss.27.8 (ii A.D.). II. *the right of wearing a crown*, which belonged to certain magistrates (v. *στεφανηφόρος* II), D.21.33; *ταῖς κοιναῖς σ. Lex ap.Aeschin.1.21*; *πολλὰς. σ. πεπονηκώς* CIG2771.14 (Aphrodisias), cf. 2814 (ibid.), al. **-ια**, *τά*, *festival at Alexandria*, PSI5.514.2 (iii B.C.). **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *pertaining to the στεφανηφορία*, νόμος Milet.7.28 (ii B.C.); *φιέλη* prob. rest. in Inscr.Prien.113.93 (i B.C.). 2. of one who has enjoyed the right of *στεφανηφορία*, *ἀνὴρ* IGRom.4.1644 (Philadelphia). **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *wearing a crown or wreath*, *θίασοι* E.Ba.531 (lyr.); *χοροί* prob. in B.18.51; *ἵπποι* Theoc.



16.47; σ. ἀγών, = στεφανίτης, a contest in which the prize was a crown, Hdt.5.102, And.4.2; hence Ἀλφειέ, Διὸς σ. ὕδωρ AP9.362; σ. ὄραι Scol.3; νίκη APl.4.62.

II. στεφανηφόρος, ὁ, title of certain magistrates in Greek states who had the right of wearing crowns when in office, as the Archons at Athens, σ. ἀρχή Aeschin.1.19; compared with the Roman *flamen* by D.H.2.64, cf. Ath.5.215b, 12.533e; freq. in Inscr., Φοίβου σ. ἱεὺς IG14.1020 (Rome), cf. CIG 2671, al. (Iasus), SIG169.2, al. (ibid., iv B.C.), OGI213.35 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.), al.; and of women, IG12(8).526.7 (Thasos); ὁ ἄρχων τὴν σ. ἀρχήν ib.12(5).821.6 (Tenos, ii B.C.); στεφανηφόρος Κλεοπάτρας θεᾶς PRein.10.6 (ii B.C.); σ. ἐξηγητεία PRyl.77.34 (ii A.D.). III. δραχμαὶ Στεφανηφόρου, i.e. officially minted, the Athenian mint being attached to a temple of the hero Σ., IG2.1013.31, 1028.30 (ii B.C.), cf. Antipho Fr.36.44: also δραχμαὶ στεφανηφόρους with a wreath on the reverse, JHS54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.).

στεφάν-ιαῖος, α, ον, of or like a crown, κάλαμοι σ. τὸ πάχος D.S.2.59 (s. v. l.); σ. βαφή *sutura coronalis*, Gal. UP9.7, al., Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.14.1; of the ἐπινέμεις (direction) of a bandage, like a στέφος 1, Gal.18(1).786; of the eyelashes, (sc. τρίχες) Id.14.771. -ίας, ον, ὁ, = στεφανηφόρος, Arg. E. Hipp. 1.

-ίζω, Dor. aor. inf. -ίσαι Hsch. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a crown, σ. τέλεσμα, = Lat. *aurum coronarium*, at Rhodes and Ancyra, Suid.; so στεφανικὸν χρῆμα Theb. Ostr.95 (ii A.D.), 96 (iii A.D.); πράκτωρ στεφανικῶν collector of the στέφανος tax (cf. στέφανος II. 5.6), POxy.1441.4 (ii A.D.), BGU452 i 3 (iii A.D.), PSI 7.733.5 (iii A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of στέφανος, IG11(2).223 B 13 (Delos, iii B.C.); στεφάνια τῶ Ἀδώνει PPetr.3 p.332 (iii B.C.), cf. PFay. 103.4 (iii A.D.), Alciph.1.36. 2. gratuity, official reward, UPZ64.12 (ii B.C.), Ostr.1530 (ii B.C.). 3. cake in the form of a crown, BGU 1668.3 (i A.D.), POxy.936.12 (iii A.D.).

-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = στεφάνη II, *parapel*, Sch. Ar. Ach.922. -ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of στέφανος, Anacr.54, Anacreont.42.15, SIG1106.122 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), Dsc.1.30.4, Longus 1.9, al.; also -ίσκη, ἡ, Theognost. Can.110. -ίτης [1], ον, ὁ, of or consisting of a crown: σ. ἀγών a contest in which the prize was a crown, X. Mem.3.7.1, Isoc.15.301 (pl.), D.20.141 (pl.), Lycurg.51 (pl.), Ister 60b, Lync. ap. Ath.13.584c, SIG577.55 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), OGI231.14 (Magn. Mae., iii/ii B.C.), Plu.2.820d, etc.; written -εΐτης, IG12(8).190.41 (Samothrace, i B.C.). 2. later, of persons, wearing a wreath, as magistrates or as victorious athletes, Supp. Epigr.7.3 (Susa, i B.C.), Sammelb.4224.9 (i B.C.), CIG2931 (Tralles), IG14.1054 (Rome, ii A.D.), BSA26.166 (Sparta, ii A.D.). 3. σ. φόρος, v. l. for στεφανιτικός, J. AJ12.3.3.

II. fem. στεφανίτις, ἴδος, for wreaths, μυρσίνη Sch. Il.17.51. 2. ἡ σ. (sc. βαφή) *sutura coronalis*, Poll.2.37. 3. a kind of vine, Plin. HN14.42. -ιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = στεφανικός, φόρος J. AJ12.3.3. -ίων, εἶδος κολοιού (fort. κλοιού), Hsch.

στεφάνο-πλόκιον, -πλόκος, v. στεφανηπλ-.

-ποιική, ἡ (sc. τέ-χνη), art of making crowns, Phld. Mus. p.88 K. -ποιός, ὁ, chaplet-maker, Arist. MM1206<sup>a</sup>27, A. D. Adv.189.9. -πώλης, ον, ὁ, dealer in crowns or chaplets, PRyl.224.9 (i A.D., dub. rest.), Poll.7.199, Suid.:—fem. -πώλις, ἴδος, Sammelb.1080, Plu.2.646e, 972d, Ael. ap. Ar. Byz. Epit.64.15; Στεφανοπώλιδες, name of a comedy by Eubulus; also -πωλήτρια, ἡ, Poll.7.199.

στέφανος, ὁ, (στέφω) that which surrounds or encompasses, πάντη γάρ σε περὶ σ. πολέμοιο δέδην the circling fight, Il.13.736; of the wall round a town, Pi. O.8.32; σ. πόλεος Anacr.72, cf. Orph. A.761, 897; cf. στεφάνη 1.2; καλλίπαις σ. circle of fair children, E. HF839. II. crown, wreath, chaplet, h. Hom.7.42; χρύσεος ib.32.6; στεφάνους .. ἄνθεα ποίης Hes. Th.576, cf. Pi. P.4.240; κισσίνους σ. δρυὸς τε E. Ba.703; δάφνας σ. Isyll.19; ῥόδιος, ῥοδόεις, Anacr.83, Theoc.7.64; ἀνθεμύντες Anacr.62; πλεκτὸν σ. ἐκ λειμῶνος φέρω E. Hipp.73, cf. Xenoph.1.2; μύρτων Ar. Ra.330 (lyr.); κιττοῦ καὶ ἴων Pl. Smr.212e; φιλύρας Xenarch.13, etc.; στεφάνωσεν δρακόντων στεφάνους E. Ba.102 (lyr.); σ. εἶρειν, πλέκειν, ἀνείρειν, Pi. N.7.77, I.8(7).74, Ar. Ach.1006; ὑφαίνειν Plu.2.646e; πέρθεσθαι φόβαισι Sapph.78, cf. E. Med.984 (lyr.); θείσα ἀμφὶ βοστρύχους ib.1160; σ. ἐλαίας ἀμφέθηκα σοι Id. Ion 1433; περιθεῖναι σ. τινί Ar. Eq.1227; χρυσῶ σ. ἀναδῆσαι τινα Th.4.121; χρυσῶ στεφάνω στεφανωθῆναι Pl. Ion 530d; μύρα, στεφάνους ἐτοίμασον for a feast, Men.273, cf. Amphis9.4, Alex.250, etc.; hung at the door on festive occasions, Ephipp.3.2. b. in pl., οἱ σ. the garland-market, Antiph.83. 2. crown of victory at the public games, Pi. O.8.76; τῆς ἐλαίης τὸν δίδόμενον σ. Hdt.8.26; νικᾶν παγκρατίω στέφανον Pi. N.5.5, cf. I.1.21; σ. ἔλαχεν Id. O.10(11).61; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ σ., title of an officer who had charge of these matters in Roman times, IGRom.4.1435.15 (Smyrna). b. honorary wreath or crown, freq. worked in gold, awarded for public services in war or peace, IG1<sup>2</sup>.110.10, 2<sup>2</sup>.212.24, 338.19, al., Pl. Lg.943c, Aeschin.2.46, OGI49.7 (Egypt, iii B.C.), al., Callix.2: such crowns were freq. dedicated in temples, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1386.33, cf. II(2).199 B 60, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); περὶ τοῦ σ., title of D.18, cf. Aeschin.3.187, al.: metaph., prize, reward, αὐτῶ μὲν σ. περιθεῖς, Σαμίσιος δὲ κῦδος Epigr. ap. Hdt.4.88; τοὺς παῖδας .. δημοσίᾳ ἡ πόλις θρέψει, ὠφέλιμον σ. .. τῶν .. ἀγώνων προτιθεῖσα Th.2.46; τοῦδε γὰρ ὁ σ. his is the prize (or perh. for (bringing) him the prize is offered), S. Ph.841 (hex.). c. σ. πυργωτὸς καὶ οὐαλλάριος, = Lat. *corona muralis et vallaris*, a Roman military decoration, OGI560.10 (Tlos, i A.D.); σ. τειχικός ib.540.19 (Pessinus, i A.D.). 3. crown of glory, honour, οὐκ ἂν αἰσχυρθεῖν εἴπουν στέφανον τῆς πατρίδος εἶναι τὰς ἐκείνων ψυχὰς Lycurg.50; ἐλευθερίας ἀμφέθετο σ. Simon.98; σ. εὐκλείας μέγας S. Aj.465, cf. Pi. P.1.

100, E. Supp.315; μέγας γὰρ σοι ὁ σ. ἐστὶν ὑπὸ πάντων εὐλογεῖσθαι PSI 4.405.4 (iii B.C.); σ. ζωῆς, δόξης, Ep. Jac.1.12, I Ep. Pet.5.4; ὁ τῆς δικαιοσύνης σ. 2 Ep. Ti.4.8; ἀνδρὸς στέφανος παῖδες Hom. Epigr.13, cf. E. IA194 (lyr.), I Ep. Thess.2.19. 4. crown as a badge of office, D.21.32; πέπνυνται ἄρχοντες καὶ τοὺς σ. περιήρηνται Id.26.5; ὁ βασιλεὺς ὅταν δικάζῃ περιαιρεῖται τὸν σ. Arist. Ath.57.4; ὁ σ. οὐτός, of the office of ἀρχιερεὺς Ἀσίας, Philostr. VS1.21.2, cf. OGI470.21 (Asia Minor), Lib. Or.53.4; ἔχειν τὸν σ. to be in office, SIG1007.22 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ἡ ἀπόθεσις τῶν σ. ib.900.16 (Panamara, iv A.D.); ἀναδῆσασθαι τὸν σ. τοῦτον POxy.1252<sup>v</sup>.20 (iii A.D.): v. στεφανηφόρος II, στεφανώω II. 5. 5. in Egypt, money gift to the sovereign, levied by the state, PTeb.746.24 (iii B.C.), PSI4.388.5 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen.36.27 (iii B.C.), etc.; likewise in Syria, Lxx I Ma.10.20; also of similar gifts to a court favourite, PFay.14 (ii B.C.), cf. Ostr. Bodl. i 202 (ii B.C.). 6. τὰς εἰς τὸν σ. ἐπαγγελίας οὐκ ἔλαβον, = *aurum coronarium non accepi*, Mon. Anc.11.22, cf. PFay.20.7 (iii/iv A.D.). 7. donation, euphemism for a bribe, διεθέντος μου ὑπάρξει σοι εἰς σ. τάλαντα δεκαπέντε PGrenf.1.41.2 (ii B.C.), cf. OGI221.6 (Ilium, iii B.C.), PGoodsp. Cair.5.5 (ii B.C.); gratuity, bonus, PFlor.74.14 (ii A.D.). 8. the constellation Corona, Epimenid.25, Arist. Mete.362<sup>b</sup>10, Arat.71, PHib.1.27.58, 187 (iii B.C.); σ. τὸν τε κλείουσ' Ἀριάδνης A. R.3.1003. 9. name of a πηγὴ in the Chaldaean system, Dam. Pr.96. 10. = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Dsc.4.145; Ἥλιον σ., = ἄλιμος, Ps.-Dsc.1.91.

στεφάνοσταύριον, τό, cross in a wreath, Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement 1931.67 (Beth Shan).

στεφάνουχος, ον, wearing a crown, AP7.88 (D.L.). στεφάνοφορέω, v. στεφανηφ-.

στεφάνο-όω, Med., Syracusan 2 sg. imper. στεφάνουσο Sch. Theoc. 11.42:—Pass., fut. -ώσομαι Aristid.1.496 J.; -ωθήσομαι Aeschin.3.20, al., PCair. Zen.60.7 (iii B.C.): I. used by Hom. and Hes. only in Pass., to be put round in a circle or as a rim or border, and hence to be put round, ἦν περὶ μὲν πάντη φόβος ἐστεφάνωται round about the aegis is Terror wreathed, Il.5.739; τῇ δ' ἐπὶ μὲν Γοργῶ ἐστεφάνωτο 11.36; ἀμφὶ δὲ μιν θυὸν νέφος ἐστεφάνωτο all round about him was a cloud, 15.153; νῆσον, τὴν περὶ πόντος ἐστεφάνωται the sea lies round about the island, Od.10.195; rarely c. acc., τέρεα, τὰ τ' οὐρανὸς ἐστεφάνωται constellations which heaven has all round it, Il.18.485, cf. Hes. Th.382, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).129.9 (Epid.); of a crowd of spectators surrounding a dancing-floor, ἀμφὶ δ' ὄμιλος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο h. Ven.120; περὶ δ' ὄλβος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο around were .. riches in a circle placed, Hes. Sc.204: so in later Ep., A. R.3.1214, Q. S.5.99, Orph. A.45, etc.: also in Act., περίτροχον ἐστεφάνωσαν αἰμασίην made a fence round, Opp. C.4.90. 2. to be surrounded, ἐστεφανωμένος τιάραν μυρσίνη having his tiara wreathed with myrtle, Hdt.1.132; πείδια ἐστεφάνωται ὄρεσιν are surrounded by .., Hr. Aēr.19; ὅπλοισιν πόλις Epigr. ap. Paus.9.15.6; χθὼν ἄτε νῆσος -ῶται D. P.4: so in Act., [Βαβυλῶνα] τείχεσιν ἐστεφάνωσεν Id.1006. II. after Hom. in Act., crown, wreath, χαίταν Pi. O.14.24; Ὀρέστην σ. E. Or.924; κῤῥα κισσίνους βλαστήμασιν Id. Ba.177; στεφάνους ib.101 (lyr.); c. gen., πῖτυος Longus 2.31; σ. τινὰ ὥς σωτήρα And.1.45; τὸν νικῶντα θαλλῶ Pl. Lg.946b; νῖκαι σ. τινὰ Pi. N.11.21; of crowning a corpse, Ar. Ec.538; a tomb, IG1<sup>2</sup>.1037, Sammelb.7457.10 (iii/ii B.C.), Luc. Cont.22, PLips.30.2 (iii A.D.); ships, Plu.2.981e; of the nuptial crown, Lxx Ca.3.11; κατηρῶντο τοῖς ἐστεφανωμένοις newly wedded couples, Lib. Or.33.29; στεφανοῦν εὐαγγέλια crown one for good tidings, Ar. Eq.647; στεφανοῦσα, title of a statue by Praxiteles (v. στέφω III), cf. Ath.12.534d:—Pass., to be crowned or rewarded with a crown, Hdt.7.55, 8.59, PCair. Zen.1.c., 2 Ep. Ti.2.5; ἐλαία Pi. O.4.13; ποία Id. P.8.19; φυτόν στεφανοῦμενος Ach. Tat.1.5; σ. καὶ ἀνακηρύττεσθαι And.2.18:—Med., crown oneself, στεφανωσαμένη δρυὶ καὶ .. σπείραισι δρακόντων S. Fr.535 (anap.); στεφανοῦσθε κισσῶ E. Ba.106 (lyr.); στεφανωσάμενος καλάμῳ Ar. Nu.1006; στεφανωσάμενος αὐτόν (sc. τὸν στέφανον) Phalar. Ep.40; στεφανοῦνται τῶν ἀνθέων Philostr. Her.12<sup>a</sup>.2; τῆς πῖτυος D. Chr.9.10: also abs., of one going to sacrifice, Th.4.80; τῷ θεῷ X. HG4.3.21; at a festival, Ar. Ach.1145, Men.518.15, etc.; win a crown, of the victor at the games, Pi. O.7.15, 81, 12.17, N.6.19:—Pass., c. dupl. acc., ἐστεφανώθη Ἐλεῦθερος .. Ἀδριάνεια πάλιν IG2<sup>2</sup>.2087.64 (ii A.D.). 2. crown as an honour or reward (cf. στέφανος II. 2b), D.19.193, Theopomp. Hist.239, Men.84, IG2<sup>2</sup>.212.30 (iv B.C.), etc.; reward by a gift of money, etc. (cf. στέφανος II. 5), Καλλισθένην ἑκατὸν μυαῖς Lycurg. Fr.19, cf. D.S.14.53, Plu. Tim.16; σ. τινὰ πεντακοσίους ἀργυρίου τάλαντοις, χιλίοις δὲ λιβανωτοῦ Plb.13.9.5: also ἐστεφανώθη .. τὰς δυνάμεις χρυσῶν μυριάδων τριάκοντα Gauthier et Soitias Décret trilingue en l'honneur de Ptolémée IV p.67 (iii B.C.). 3. metaph., confer glory upon, decorate, honour, τινὰ μολπᾷ Pi. O.1.100; τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους ἤθεσι χρυστοῖς Ar. Nu.959; ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων τὴν πόλιν (by a victory in the games) And.4.26; Ἑλλάδα E. Tr.1030, cf. Critias 4 D.; ἔργοις γένος TAM1.44 (Xanthus); [τὸ ῥόδον] ἐγκωμῶ Philostr. Ep.51; ἀριστεῖος D.S.4.32; πανοπλία Id.20.84:—Pass., σοφίας ἀριστεία ἐστεφανοῦτο Philostr. Her.10.4. 4. crown or honour with libations, σ. τύμβον αἵματι E. Hec.126 (anap.). 5. crown with the badge of office, esp. of persons sacrificing, Lys.26.8:—Pass., X. An.7.1.40; of magistrates in office, ὁ ἐστεφανωμένος ἄρχων D.21.17; βούλεται -ωθῆναι ἐξηγητεῖαν PRyl.77.37 (ii A.D.). -ώδης, es, like a wreath, wreathed, χλόα E. IA1058 (lyr.). -ῶμα, atos, τό, that which surrounds, crown, wreath, Thgn.1001; βωμῶν Pi. I.4(3).62(80); μεγάλαν θεοῖν ἀρχαίων σ. S. OC684 (lyr.); σ. πύργων [the city's] coronal of towers, the encircling towers, Id. Ant.122

στεφάνω, v. στεφανηφ-.

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(lyr.). 2. a crown as the prize of victory, Pi.P.12.5; σελίνων Id.I.2.15. 3. pl., the place where crowns or garlands were sold, Ar.Ec.303 (lyr.), Pherecr.2. 4. plants used for making garlands, Cratin.150, Thphr.HP6.6.1, cf. Ath.15.672f, Hsch. II. reward, honour, glory, πλούτου, Κυράνας, Pi.P.1.50, 9.4; παγκρατίου Id.I.4(3).44(62); παῖδα Διὸς ὑμῆσαι, σ. μόχθων as a reward for., E.HF355 (lyr.). -ωμάτικός, ἡ, ὄν, used for making garlands, Thphr.HP1.12.4, 6.6.1, al.; λυχνίς σ. Dsc.3.100; ἔρπυλλος ib.38. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, crowning, IG12(1).155d67 (Rhodes), Ath.15.673asq.; μετὰ τὴν σ. τῶν δῆμων after being crowned by the peoples, CIG3067.24 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. 3068a.19 (ibid., pl.); ἀναγράφαι. τὰς γενομένας σ. Inscr.Prien.99.18 (ii/B.C.). -ωτής, οὔ, ὁ, one who crowns, Hdn.Epim.211. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = στεφανωμάτικός, Thphr.HP1.13.3, al. 2. concerning a crown, λόγος Men.Rh.p.422 S. III. στεφανωτικόν, τό, money for crowning a tomb, Judeich Allertümer von Hierapolis Nos.133, 195. III. -κά, τά, dub. sens. in POxy.1652 (iii A.D.). -ωτρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, of or fit for a crown or wreath, Apollonph.5; βύβλος Theopomp.Hist.22(c), cf. Thphr.Fr.142: also -ωτίς, μυρρίναι Id.HP5.8.3.

στεφότην· ἱκέτην, Hsch.

στεφ-η-πλόκος, ον, v.l. for στεφανηπλόκος, Plu.2.41e. -φορέω, = στεφανηφορέω, D.H.3.21 codd., Sardis 7(1).8.15 (i B.C., perh. an error of the engraver). -φόρος, ον, = στεφανηφόρος, Lyc.327, Vett.Val.45.32, al.

στέφος, εος, τό, (στέφω) poet. for στέφανος, crown, wreath, garland, Emp.112.6, Simon.158, E.IA1512 (lyr.), etc.: pl. στέφη, = στέμματα, A.Ag.1265, Th.101 (lyr.), S.OT913: also in late Prose, Gal.18(1).786, Vett.Val.248.28; τὸ σ. τῶν φιλοσόφων, sc. Zosimus, Olymp. Alch.p.83 B. 2. of libations, A.Ch.95; cf. στέφω II.3.

στέφω, Od.8.170, S.Ant.431, Hyp.Fr.103: impf. ἔστεφον II.18.205, A.Th.50; στέφον Hes.Op.75: fut. στέψω S.Aj.93, E.Tr.576 (anap.): aor. ἔστεψα Pl.Phd.58c:—Med., fut. στέψομαι Ath.15.676d: aor. ἔστεψάμην AP9.363.3 (Mel.), D.H.Rh.1.6, etc., (ἐπ-) II.1.470:—Pass., fut. στεφθήσομαι Gal.Protr.13: aor. ἐστέφθην E.Hel.1360 (lyr.): pf. ἐστεμμαι A.Supp.345, Pl.Phd.58a, etc.; Ion. pf. part. ἐστεμμένος Schwyzler 725 (Milet., vi B.C.), cf. στέμματα.—στεφανόω is more freq., esp. in Prose:—put round, ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κεφαλῇ νέφος ἔστεφε δία θεῶν II.18.205; ἀλλὰ θεὸς μορφὴν ἔπεσι στέφει Od.8.170; μνημεῖα πρὸς ἄρμ' Ἀδράστου χερσὶν ἔστεφον hung them round it, A.Th.50; λάφυρα δαῖων. ἀγνοῖς δόμοις στέφω πρὸ νῶων ib.279:—Med., put round one's head, ποίην AP9.363 (Mel.); σκόροδα prob. in Ath.15.676d; κύκλους ἐλαίης Orph.A.325; ἰούλους Anacreont.42.10. II. encircle, crown, wreath, τιὰ ἀνθεσι Hes.Op.75; σε παγχρύσοις λαφύροις S.Aj.93; κρᾶτα μυρσίνης κλάδοις E.Alc.759; ἐρίω Pl.R.398a; κᾶρα κισσῷ E.Ba.341; σ. τὴν πρῦμναν τοῦ πλοίου Pl.Phd.58c; νεκρόν Lyc.799; στήλην Call.Epigr.8, cf. AP7.657 (Leon.); ὁ στρατηγὸς ἔστεψεν [τινα] εἰς γυμνασίαν Wilcken Chr.41 ii 8 (iii A.D.):—Med., στέφου κᾶρα crown thy head, E.Ba.313; ἀμφὶ δὲ φύλλοις στεφάμενοι A.R.1.1124; βάκχοισιν κεφαλὰς περιανθέσιν ἔστέφαντο Nic.Fr.130:—Pass., to be crowned, A.Supp.345; τινι with a thing, Id.Eu.44; τινος Nonn.D.5.282: with acc. of the games in which the prize is won, στέφθεις παγκράτιον CIG4380m 10 (Oenoanda); ἔστεψα τὰ Ὀλύμπια Luc.Merc.Cond.13; ποσσάκις ἔστέφθης δρόμον; IG14.1603 (Rome); στεφθεὶς στάδιον (=στάδιον) ib.1108 (ibid.); of a magistracy, στεφέσθω Ἀχιλλεὺς κοσμητείαν PRyl.77.34 (ii A.D.):—Med., Ἰσθμια καλλικόμοις στεφάμενον πίτυσιν Orph.Fr.290; στεφάμενοι σταδίοις APl.5.371. 2. wreath a bowl or cup with leaves, Alex.119.6, cf. Ar.Fr.380; γυλλὸς ἔστεμμένος SIG57.26 (Milet., v B.C.); γυλλοὶ ἐστεμμένοι Schwyzler l.c. 3. crown or honour with libations, χοαῖσι τρισπόνδοισι τὸν νέκυν σ. S.Ant.431; τύμβον λοιβαῖσι. στέφαντες Id.El.53; ὅπως. αὐτὸν ἀφνεωτέρας χερσὶ στέφωμεν ib.458, cf. E.Or.1322. III. Pass., στέφανον τὸν ἐκ τῆς βύβλου στεφόμενον twined of papyrus, Ath.15.676d codd.:—Act., στέφουσα, title of a statue by Praxiteles, v.l. for στεφανοῦσα in Plin.HN34.70. (τὸ στέφειν πλήρωσιν τινα σημαίνει Arist.Fr.101 (arguing from Hom.)); cf. ἐπιστέφω, ἐπιστεφής; the orig. sense and etym. are doubtful.)

στεφών· ὑψηλός, ἀπόκρημνος, Hsch.: as Subst., summit of range of hills, ὡς ὁ σ. περιφέρει κύκλῳ Schwyzler 709.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

στέψις, εως, ἡ, wreathing, crowning, BGU362 iii 26 (iii A.D.), POxy.2147 (iii A.D.), Sch.A.R.2.159.

στέμμεν, v. ἴστημι. στηβύσσειν· ἀδολεσχεῖν, Hsch. στήγανον, segestrum, Gloss. στήγω, v. στήκω.

στήδην, Adv. = στάδην, by weight, Nic.Al.327.

στήδον· γλαυκόν, Hsch. στήης, στήη, v. ἴστημι.

στηθαῖον, τό, (στήθος) breastwork, parapei, Sch.E.Ph.1180.

στηθάριον, τό, bust, σ. ἐπὶ βάσεως Hermes Trism. in Rev.Phil.32.260.

στήθ-ειος, ον, of the breast, ἱμάντες Eust.1189.54. -ιαῖος, α, ον, of the breast, λῶροι Sch.Ar.Eg.765. 2. = pectorosus, Gloss. II. ἀνδριάντες, perh. = clupeī, thoraces, IG14.956 B6 (Rome, iv A.D.). -ίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of bird, Hsch.

-ιδιον, τό, = στηθιον, Phryn.361, Suid. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of the breast, τοῦ σ. τόπου Arist.PA666b7. -ίν, τό, prob. = sq., but in sense breast-ornament, PAmh.2.125.8 (i A.D.).

-ιον, τό, Dim. of στηθος, Alex.98.13, Arist.Phgn.810b 23. -ιστήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, poitrel of a war-horse, Gloss.

στηθο-δέσμη, ἡ, woman's breast-band, EM749.44; also -δεσμία, ἡ, Sor.1.55; -δεσμίς, ἰδος, ἡ, PCair.Zen.456.1 (iii B.C.), Lxx Je.2.32, Phleg.Fr.36.1J., Gal.18(1).823; -δεσμος, ὁ, Poll.7.66: a

bandage, Heliad.ap.Orib.48.49 tit.:—Dim. -δέσμιον, τό, EM749.40. -ειδής, ἐς, rounded like the breast, μαχαίρις Hp.Morb.2.47.

στήθος, εος, τό, breast, of both sexes, being the front part of the θώραξ, divided into two μαστοί (Arist.HA493<sup>a</sup>12, PA688<sup>a</sup>13, al.), Hom. and later (cf. στήρνον), esp. in Prose, rare (and usu. metaph.) in post-Homeric verse; found once in Pi., twice in B., twice in A., never in S. or E. (v. infr. I, II); βάλε σ. παρὰ μαζόν Il.4.480; ἔβαλε σ. μεταμάζιον 5.19; κλητὴ ἀποέργει αὐχένα τε στήθος τε 8.326, cf. Pl.Ti.69e, 79c (pl.), Prt.352a (pl.): in pl., διὰ στήθεσφιν (Ep.gen.) ἔλασσε Il.5.41; στήθεά τ' ἦδ' ἀπαλὴν δειρὴν (of Briseis) 19.285; of animals, 11.282, 16.163, al., cf. X.Cyn.4.1, Arist.HA496<sup>a</sup>9, 15, al., PCair.Zen.532.7, 18 (iii B.C.), BGU469.7 (ii A.D.); σ. φάσσης ἐψημένης Sor.2.41, cf. 1.51: as the seat of the voice and breath, Il.3.221, 9.610, B.5.15, A.Th.563 (lyr.), 865 (anap.); more freq. as the seat of the heart, Il.1.189, Od.1.341, Sapph.2.6, etc.; chest. Hp.Proorrh.1.70, Ar.Nu.1012, 1017 (both anap.), Th.2.49 (pl.), Diocl.Fr.142, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.100 (pl., Epid., iv B.C.), freq. in Arist. (v. supr.), PEnteux.79.7 (iii B.C.), PTeb.316.19 (i A.D.), Sor.1.70<sup>b</sup>, al.; τὰ σ. breasts of a woman, Hp.Met.2.133. II. metaph., the breast as the seat of feeling and thought, as we use heart, freq. in Hom., but always in pl., θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ὄρινε Il.2.142, al.; θάρσος ἐνὶ σ. ἐνήκεν 17.570; ἔχει κότον. ἐν σ. εἴοσι 1.83; ἐν γὰρ τοι σ. μένος πατρώϊον ἦκα 5.125; νόον καὶ θυμὸν ἐνὶ σ. ἔχοντες 4.309; μῆτιν ἐνὶ σ. κέκευθε Od.3.18, cf. Pi.Fr.218, B.10.54: in Prose, εἰπεῖν & ἐφησθα ἐν τῷ σ. ἔχειν Pl.Phdr.236c; πληρὲς τὸ σ. ἔχειν ib.235c. III. = στήρνον III, breastbone, Hp.Art.14. 2. ball of the foot, ib.55, 58, cf. Epid.4.1, Ruf.Onom.125; τὸ σαρκῶδες [τοῦ ποδὸς] κάτωθεν στήθος Arist.HA494<sup>a</sup>13; ball of the hand (below the thumb), Ruf.Onom.86; (below the fingers), Gal.14.704; palm, dub. in Hp.Oss.9: cf. προσθηθίς. 3. swelling, tumour, ἐν τῷ ἥπατι Aret.CA2.6 (pl.). IV. breast-shaped hill or bank, Plb.4.41.3, PMasp.169b 47 (vi A.D.), cf. Hsch. (στήθος has pan-Hellenic η, Sapph., Pi. ll.cc., IG4<sup>2</sup>(1) l.c., Call. Lav.Pall.88, Theoc.2.79, 15.108, 135.)

στηθύνιον [v], τό, Dim. of στήθος, Ephipp.3.7 = Eub.150.4, Lxx Ex.29.26, al., Poll.2.162, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1365, 1366; condemned by Phryn.361.

στήκω, late pres. formed from ἔστηκα (pf. of ἴστημι), stand, Lxx 3Ki.8.11, Ep.Rom.14.4, 1Ep.Cor.16.13, Hippiatr.69; imper. στήκε PMag.Par.1.923; part., παρὼν καὶ στήγων (sic) PLips.40 ii 4 (iv/v A.D.); so ἔστήκω, Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.412e.

στήλη, Dor. στάλα, Aeol. στάλλα (q.v.), ἡ, block of stone used as a prop or buttress to a wall, στήλας τε προβλήτας ἐμόχλεον Il.12.259; block of rock-crystal, in which the Ethiopian mummies were cased, Hdt.3.24: generally, block or base, κόρη χρυσῇ ἐπὶ στήλης IG1<sup>2</sup>.256.5; μεταξὺ τοῦ κίονος καὶ τῆς σ. ἐφ' ἣ ἔστιν ὁ στρατηγὸς ὁ χαλκοῦς And.1.38, cf. Thphr.Lap.25; σ. ξύλιναι, λέβητε ἀπὸ στηλῶν, IG1<sup>2</sup>.314.130, 133. II. block or slab used as a memorial, monument: 1. gravestone, Il.11.371, 16.457, Od.12.14, Hippon.15, Simon.183; ὡς τε σ. μένει ἔμπεδον, ἡ τ' ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἔστηκε Il.17.434; ὡς τε στήλην ἀτρέμας ἑσταῖα 13.437; στήλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων Th.1.93; οὐ στηλῶν μόνον. ἐπιγραφὴ Id.2.43; μήτε στήλας μήτε ὀνόμασι δηλοῦντας τοὺς τάφους Pl.Lg.873d; στάλαν θέμεν Παρίου λίθου λευκοτέραν (metaph. of a poet) Pi.N.4.81. 2. monument inscribed with record of victories, dedications, votes of thanks, treaties, laws, decrees, etc., Hdt.2.102, 106, 4.87, Ar.Ach.727, Th.5.56; στήλη λιθίνη, χαλκῇ, ib.47, IG1<sup>2</sup>.13.18; τί βεβούλευται περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἐν τῇ σ. παραγράφαι; Ar.Lys.513; τὰς θυσίας τὰς ἐκ τῶν κύρσεων καὶ τῶν σ. Lys.30.17, cf. And.1.96, 3.34; ἐν στήλῃ ἀναγραφῆναι, whether for honour, as in Hdt.6.14; or for infamy, as in And.1.51, cf. D.9.41, etc. (cf. στηλίτης, στηλίτευω):—also the record itself, contract, agreement, στήλας ἀναγράφαι Lys.30.21; κατὰ τὴν σ. according to the agreement, Ar.Av.1051; σ. αἱ πρὸς Θηβαίους D.16.27; μάτην ἐν ταῖς σ. ἐστίν Isoc.4.176; τῆς σ. τὰ ἀντίγραφα D.20.127; παραβῆναι τὰς σ. Plb.24.8.4. 3. post placed on mortgaged ground, as a record of the fact, Poll.3.85; cf. στίζω. 4. boundary-post, στήλας ὀρίσασθαι X.An.7.5.13; στήλας διαλαβεῖν τοὺς ὅρους Decr.ap.D.18.154; turning-post at the end of the racecourse, IG1<sup>2</sup>.817, S.El.720, 744, X.Smp.4.6: hence περὶ στήλην διαφθεῖρεσθαι Lys.Fr.1.4. 5. for Στήλαι Ἡρακλήϊαι, v. Ἡράκλειος, and cf. Str.3.5.5; so σ. Διονύσου mountains in India marking the limits of the progress of Dionysus, D.P.623, cf. 1164. (Written στήλη in some late Inscr., CIG3627.1 (Ilium), 3982.18 (Philomelium), al.)

στήληκα· τὴν νύσαν, Hsch.

στηλ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of στήλη, little monument, Thphr.Char.21.9; boundary-stone, Hsch. -ίον, τό, = foreg., Supp.Epigr.2.432.5 (Macedonia, iii A.D.). -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = foreg., gen. sg. στηλίτιδος IG14.1703 (Rome); acc. pl. στηλῖδας Epigr.Gr.425.7 (Phrygia): f.l. for στυλίδα, Str.3.5.5, 6.1.5. II. a kind of number, = δοκίς, Iamb. in Nic.p.95 P.

στηλίτ-ευμα [i], ατος, τό, invective, Poll.6.181. -εύω, inscribe on a στήλη, τὴν κατάραν Plu.2.354b; record, τὰς ἀρετὰς ἐν ταῖς γραφαῖς Ph.2.2 (Pass.), cf. 2.24, al.:—Pass., τὰ ὀνόματα αὐτῶν ἐστηλίτευθη Philoch.111. 2. = στηλοκοπέω, ἐστηλίτευσαν, ἐστηλίτευ-μένος cited among forms of punishment by Poll.8.73; οἱ ἀπογνώσθοντες ὑπ' αὐτῶν καὶ -εὐθέντες held up to public scorn, Iamb.VP35.252. -ης, ου, ὁ, fem. -ίτις, ἰδος, of or like a στήλη, λίθος Luc.Philops.11; ἐπὶ σταλίτιδι πέτρᾳ (Dor.) AP7.424 (Antip.Sid.). II. inscribed on a στήλη, posted or placarded as infamous, στηλίτην τινα ἀναγράφειν, -ίτας ποιεῖν, Isoc.16.9, D.9.45; σ. γεγρονῶς ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει Thrasyb.ap.Arist.Rh.1400<sup>a</sup>32; cf. foreg.



**στηλο-βάτης** [ἄ], ου, δ, = foreg. II, Tz.H.9.330. -γράφω, *inscribe on or as on a tablet*, Ph.1.477, J.A.16.6.2 (Pass.), OGI335.151 (Pergam., ii B.C., Pass.), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.145, 147 (Beroea, iii A.D.). -γράφια, ἡ, title of various psalms, = Hebr. *mikhtām* (a kind of psalm or song, cf. Arab. *kitmu*), Lxx Ps.55(56), etc. -ειδής, ἐς, v.l. for στυλ-.

-κόπας, ου, δ, *tablet-glutton* (formed like μαπτυκόπας (-ης ?)), epith. of Polemo, who went about copying the inscriptions on public monuments (στήλαι), Herodic.ap.Ath.6.234d. -κοπέω, *inscribe on a στήλη*, as a form of punishment, Hyp.Fr.239 (Pass.): metaph., αὐτὸς ἐαυτὸν τῇ συγγραφῇ -κόπησε D.C.43.9.

**στηλοῦχος**, dub. l. in *Epigr.Gr.* 214.7 (Rhenea): v. σταλ-.

**στηλ-όω**, Dor. **στᾶλόω**, *set up as a στήλη or monument*, πέτρον στάλωσε ἐπ' ἡρίφ AP7.394 (Phil.); τάφον Epigr. in POxy.662.28 (Amyntas); σὺν λίθων ἐπὶ τινα Lxx 2Ki.18.17:—Pass., *to be so set up, stand firm*, ib. Jd.18.16, etc.:—Med., *στηλοῦσθαι τι* devote oneself to another, Suid. 2. *inscribe on a στήλη*, OGI221.15 (Ilium, iii B.C.):—Pass., *Milet.* 6.36 (Didyma). 3. *mark out with boundary pillars*, τὴν χώραν OGI225.30 (Didyma, iii B.C.), cf. 335.74 (Pergam., ii B.C.). -ύδριον, τό, Dim. of στήλη, BCH2.323, 35.286 (Delos). -ωμα, ατος, τό, *pillar*, Aq.Jd.9.6, Thd.Is.6.13. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *recording on a tablet*, τοῦ ψηφίσματος CIG3600.20 (Ilium): practically = στήλη, Lxx 2Ki.18.18 (cod. A).

**στήμα**, ατος, τό, *the exterior part of the membrum virile*, Ruf. Onom. 101, Sat.Gon.5, Poll.2.171. II. *stamen of a flower*, Hsch. III. as nautical term, prob. = σταμίν, Id. IV. *shaft or bearing in which axle of slip-hook works*, Hero Bel.76.6.

**στημαγορίς**, v. σταμ-.

**στημάτιον**, τό, *trunion or gudgeon*, Hero Dioptr.3, al. II. Dim. of στήμα IV, Id. Bel.78.2.

**στήμεναι**, Ep. inf. aor. 2 of ἵστημι (q. v.).

**στημίον**, τό, = sq., PTeB.413.12 (ii/iii A.D.), POxy.1142.7 (iii A.D.), 1740.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

**στημνίον**, τό, *garb*, IGI1(2).159 A 16 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., PMich. Zen.16.1 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

**στημον-ίας**, ου, δ, (στήμων II) σ. κίκιννος a *thread-like curl*, Cratin. 353. -ίζομαι, of the spider, *lay down the spokes of a circular web*, Arist. HA623<sup>a</sup>9.—Act. *στημονίζω* is expld. by λεπτόν in Zonar.; but Eust.1770.64 has *στημονίζων* = τρίβων, *threadbare garment*.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *for the warp*, λίνον POxy.1414.8, 10 (iii A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of στήμων I, Arist. Pol.1265<sup>b</sup>20, Max.Tyr.21.3: *στημόνια* is v.l. for στήμονα in Apollod. Poliorc.169.7. -ιος, ου, of or like the threads of the warp, διαλήψεις φύλλου Thphr. HP3.18. 11.

**στημονο-νητικός**, ἡ, ὄν, (στήμων, νέω B) τέχνη σ. *the art of spinning*, Pl. Plt.282e, cf. Poll.7.30, 209. -φύής, ἐς, *of the same kind with the threads of the warp*, Pl. Plt.309b.

**στημονώδης**, ἐς, *having too much warp*, τῆς ὑφῆς τὸ μὴ διεχῆς μηδὲ σ., of a spider's web, Plu.2.966f.

**στημορράγέω**, (ρήγνυμι) intr., *to be torn to shreds*, λακίδες σ. ἐσθημάτων A.Pers.836.

**στήμων**, Dor. **στάμων** [ᾱ] AP6.160.6 (Antip. Sid.), ονος, δ: (ἵστημι, cf. στήσαι τὸν σ. Poll.7.32):—the warp in the upright loom, στήμονι δ' ἐν παύρῳ πολλὰ κρόκα μὴρύσασθαι Hes. Op.538; ἄττεσθαι Hermipp.2; ἀκλώστους σ. Pl. Com.221; κρόκη καὶ σ. PLille 6.12 (iii B.C.); ξύλων. στήμονα ἐχόντων τοὺς κάλους laths with the cords as their warp (so as to form mats), Apollod. Poliorc.169.7; cf. Pl. Plt.281a, 282d, Cra.388b, Orph. Fr.33. 2. pl., in woodwork, dub. sens., of parts of a ceiling, Inscr. Delos 504 A6.9, 10 (iii B.C.). II. *thread*, σ. ἔνθησα Batr.183, cf. Ar. Lys.519, Men.892; *προσεμβαλόντες σ. καινόν* PCair. Zen.423.10 (iii B.C.), cf. 484.14 (dub. sens.); *στήμονος ἡμιμναῖον* PEnteux.31.4 (iii B.C.); *φαντασίαι... οἶον τριχῶν ἢ κρόκης ἢ στήμονος* Gal.18(2).73; οἱ σ. οἱ ἐφόμενοι Thphr. Ign.43; σ. ἐξεσμένος, nickname of a very thin person, 'threadpaper', Ar. Fr.728; *strand in torsion engine*, Ph. Bel.58.19: metaph., *ἐκ σαπρού κρεμάμενοι* σ. Plu. Phoc.30.

**Στήνια**, τά, *a festival in which the ἄνοδος of Demeter was celebrated by women by night, with mutual abuse and low language*, Ar. Th.834, Eub.148, IG2<sup>2</sup>.674.7:—hence the Verb *στηνιῶσαι* *to be scurrilous*, Hsch.

**στήνιον**, στήθος, Hsch.

**στήνιος**, τό, late spelling of *στείνιος*, διὰ τὴν (sic) τῶν χρημάτων σ. *financial straits*, PGoodsp. Cair.15.24 (iv A.D.).

**στήρ**, v. στέαρ. **στήρα**, τὰ λίθινα πρόθυρα, Hsch.

**στήριγ-μα**, ατος, τό, *support, foundation*, χερὲς... στήριγματα *the support of one's hand*, E. IA617; *στήριγματ' οἴκου*, of children, Trag. Adesp.427; *θητηῶν σ. κραταῖον* Orph. H.18.7; *περιπλοκῆς δεῖται καὶ στήριγματος* Plu.2.649c, cf. Ph.1.644: in pl., of a tower, J.BJ2.17.8. 2. = στήριγξ 2, Nicostr. Com.39 (στήριγξα cj. Kock), Plu. Cor.24. 3. = στείρα (A), στερέωμα 3, Nonn. D.40.451. 4. = στερέωμα 4, PMag. Lond.121.509. 5. τὸ λοιπὸν τοῦ σ. *the rest of the multitude*, Lxx 4Ki.25.11. 6. pl., *surgical supports*, = ἀποστηρίγματα, distd. fr. ἐρμάσματα, Gal.18(2).917. -μοθέτης, ου, δ, in pl., *foundation-layers*, epith. of δαίμονες, PMag. Par.1.1356. -μός, δ, *being fixed, standing still*, τῶν πλανήτων ἀστέρων D.S.1.81, cf. Gem.1.20, Plu.2.76d, Theo Sm.p.148 H., Ptol. Tetr.22, Vett. Val.34.28, al., PPar.19 bis II, 13 (iii A.D.), Paul. Al. G.1, Theol. Ar.15, Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).241. 2. *fixedness*, of steady light, opp. flashing, Arist. Mu.395<sup>b</sup>7. 3. metaph., *ἐκπεσεῖν τοῦ ἰδίου σ.* from your proper firmness, 2Ep. Pet.3.17. 4. Rhet., *sustaining* of the

voice on certain words or syllables, so as to give them force, αἱ μακρὰι συλλαβαί, στήριγμούς τινες ἔχουσαι καὶ ἐγκαθίσματα D.H. Comp.20; *στήριγμούς ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα τὰ ὀνόματα* mutual *support, buttressing*, Longin.40.4; cf. ἀντιστήριγμός.

**στήριγξ**, ἰγγος, ἡ, *support, prop, stay*, σ. τοῦ σώματος, of the κνήμη or large bone of the leg, X. Eq.1.5; inf. στήριξαι Od.12.434, Gal.19.192, PSI5.452.3 (iv A.D.); part. στήριξας Sor.2.57; opt. στήριξιεν Th.2.49; ἐστήρισα Lxx Ge.27.37, App. BC1.98; imper. στήρισάτω AP14.72:—Med., aor. ἐστήριξάμην Il.21.242, Hp. Fract.11, etc. (v. infr.); later -ισάμην Lxx Is.59.16, Plu. Eum.11: fut. στήριξομαι Philostr. VA5.35:—Pass., fut. στήριχθήσμαι Gal. UP9.16: aor. ἐστήριχθην Tyrt.11.22, Hp. VC3, Gal.15.126: pf. ἐστήριγμα Hes. Th.779, Hp. Morb.3.3, etc.; inf. ἐστήριξθαι Lxx 1Ki.26.19: plpf. ἐστήρικτο Il.16.111, Hes. Sc.218, etc. (Cf. στήριγξ, σκηρίπτομαι):—*make fast, prop, fix*, [ἱριδας] ἐν νέφεϊ στήριξε *sets rainbows in the cloud*, Il.11.28; οὐρανῷ ἐστήριξε *καρῆ*, of Eris, 4.443; *στήριξεν αὐτὸ αὐτό φησι τὸ ἄπειρον* (sc. Anaxagoras) Arist. Ph.205<sup>b</sup>2, cf. Sor.2.61; σ. σήματ' ἐν οὐρανῷ Arat.10; so prob., [λίθον] Ζεὺς στήριξε κατὰ χθονός *he set the stone fast in the ground*, Hes. Th.498; βάσιν ἐστήριξαν Nic. Fr.74.49; λίθον διορίζοντα ὄρους... στήριχθῆναι ἐκέλευσαν OGI769 (Palestine, iii/iv A.D.). 2. *support*, σίτω τινά Lxx Ge.27.37; *feed up a patient*, Gal.19.192; σ. τὴν δύναμιν εὐστομάχοις τροφαῖς Id.18(2).34, cf. Aret. CA1.1: metaph., *confirm, establish*, τὴν ἀρχὴν App. BC1.98; τοὺς ἀδελφούς *Ev. Luc.* 22.32, cf. 2Ep. Thess.2.17, 1Ep. Pet.5.10; *corroborate*, Sor.2.57. 3. Med., *ground, establish for oneself*, κόσμον εἰς στήριξάτο βουλαῖς Orph. Fr.299; πόδα ἐπὶ γαίης AP14.72; πόντος στήριξάτο κύμα νήνεμον *settled its wave into a calm*, ib.9.271 (Apollonid.).

B. Pass. and Med., *to be firmly set or fixed, stand fast*, οὐδὲ πόδεσσιν εἶχε στήριξασθαι *he could not get a firm footing*, Il.21.242, cf. Plu. Eum.11; οὐδαμῇ ἐστήρικτο Hes. Sc.218; [δώματα] κίουσιν ἀργυρέοισι πρὸς οὐρανὸν ἐστήρικται *the house is lifted up to heaven on pillars*, Id. Th.779; ὀρθὴ δ' ἐς ὀρθὸν αἰθέρ' ἐστήριξετο E. Ba.1073; στήριχθεις ἐπὶ γῆς Tyrt.11.22; πρὸς τῇ γῇ Arist. Mete.376<sup>b</sup>23 (s.v.l.); ὅσοι ἐστήριξαν τῇ πτέρῃ ἰσχυρῶς πηδήσαντες *light heavily on it*, Hp. Fract.11, cf. Art.86; ὕβον, ἐφ' οὗ ἐστήρικται τὸ ἄλλο σῶμα *is steadied*, Arist. HA490<sup>a</sup>17; ἐστηριγμένα [ἔχειν] τὰ σπλάγχνα *supported*, opp. κρεμάμενα, Gal.15.570; ἀμπελος κάμακι σ. AP7.731 (Leon.); Ἀσκληπιὸν -ιζόμενον βάκτρῳ IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).88.9 (Epid., ii A.D.); of the fixed stars, Arat.230, 274, etc.; opp. ἀκοντίζεσθαι, Arist. Mu.395<sup>b</sup>4; λίθος ἐστήρικται Call. Ar.23; χάσμα μέγα ἐστ. *Ev. Luc.* 16.26; of places, *merely to be situated*, D.P.204. 2. metaph., *κακὸν κακῷ ἐστήρικτο evil was set upon evil*, Il.16.111; τί τοι χόλος ἐστήρικται; A.R.4.816; δέκατος μὲς οὐρανῷ ἐστήρικτο *the tenth month was set in heaven*, h. Merc.11; of a person, ὅπου... στήριξε ποτέ *wheresoever thou art tarrying, art settled*, S. Aj.194 (lyr.); ὅροι ἐστηριγμένοι *fixed principles*, Hero Geom.3.25; ἀνάγκη στήριχθῆναι τὸ ν̄ *must be firmly pronounced*, D.H. Comp.22. 3. of diseases, = infr. II. 2, μέχρις ἂν [οἱ νοσοποιοὶ χυμοὶ] ἐν τινι τῶν ἀσθενεστέρων στήριχθῶσιν Gal.15.126, cf. 789, 855, Aret. SA1.5. II. Act. intr. in same sense, οὐδὲ πῃ εἶχον... στήριξαι ποσὶν ἔμπεδον... Od.12.434; κύμ' οὐρανῷ στήριζον *a wave rising up to heaven*, E. Hipp.1207: metaph., οὐρανῷ στήριζον... κλέος Id. Ba.972; πρὸς οὐρανὸν καὶ γαίαν ἐστήριξε φῶς ib.1083, cf. Plu. Sull.6. 2. of diseases, *fix, settle, determine* to a particular part, ὅποτε εἰς τὴν καρδίαν στήριξιεν (sc. ἡ νόσος) Th.2.49; ἐνταῦθα σ. ἡ νόσος Hp. Aph.4.33; εἰ... ἐς τὸ ὁστέον στήριξε τὸ βέλος Id. VC12; cf. στήριξις 2. 3. of planetary phases, *pause, stand still*, Gem.12.23, Plu.2.76d, Theo Sm.p.147 H., Ptol. Tetr.75, Vett. Val.183.1, Paul. Al. G.2. 4. metaph., ἐπὶ δόγματος σ. *hold fast to an opinion*, D.L.2.136.

**στήρι-κτέον**, *one must fix, make firm*, Poll.1.213. -ικτής, οὗ, δ, gloss on λίθον εὐναστήρα, Sch. Opp. H.3.373. -ικτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *stationary*, of planetary phases, Procl. Hyp.5.87. -ικτός, ἡ, ὄν, *solid, firmly based*, Hymn. Is.163. 2. = foreg., Cat. Cod. Astr.1.100. -ίξις, εως, ἡ, *fixed position*, Sch. Ar. Nu.1509. 2. *determination of a disorder to a particular part*, ἐς ὀφθαλμόν Hp. Epid.4.35; cf. στήριξω B. II. 2.

**στήριον**, ἱεράκιον, Seleuc. ap. Hsch. **Στησίλειος**, α, ου, *founded or dedicated by Στησίλεις*, σκάφιον Inscr. Delos 369 A9 (iii B.C.), etc.: also **Στησίλειον**, τό (sc. ποτήριον), IGI1(2).132.18 (ii B.C.), etc.; neut. pl. **Στησίλεια**, τά, *games founded by S.*, Inscr. Delos 366 A133 (iii B.C.). **στήσιος**, δ, (ἵστημι) Ζεὺς Σ., = Lat. Jupiter Stator, Plu. Cic.16; cf. Ἐπιστάσιος.

**στησί-φυλλον** [ῖ], τό, = τηλέφυλλον, Hsch. -χορος, ου, *establishing or leading χοροί*:—hence as pr. n., **Στησίχορος**, Dor. Στᾶσ-, δ, the Lyric poet Stesichorus, Simon.53, Pl. Phdr.243a: prov., οὐδὲ τὰ τρία Στησιχόρου (i.e. strophe, antistrophe, epode) γινῶναι, of illiterate persons, Diogenian.7.14:—Adj. **Στησιχόρειος**, ου, Plu.2.1135c, etc. 2. *a throw of the dice which showed eight pips*, said to be named from the eight-sided monument of the poet at Himera, Poll.9.100.



**στήθα**, ἄ, pseudo-Doric, = γυνή, Theoc. *Synux* 14, Dosiad. *Ara* 1. (The form arose from a false reading of Il. 1.6, διὰ στήτην ἐρίσαντε having quarrelled about a woman, cf. Eust. 2.1.43, Sch. D. T. p. 11 H.)

**στητώδης**, es, contr. for στεατώδης, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.140.

**στία** [ῖ], ἡ, small stone, pebble, ἐσχάρη. στιάων an altar made of pebbles, A. R. 2.1172 (Sicyonian acc. to Sch.): also στῖον, τό, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.140. [ῖ: written στηά and στηάς in Hsch., who adds the senses στενοχωρία and λιθοκονία: pl. στῖαι acc. to Sch. Cyrill. in Reitzenstein *Ind. Lect. Rost.* 1890/91.8: perh. cogn. with στέαρ.]

**στιάζω**, pelt with pebbles, Hsch.

**στιβάδ-ειον** [ᾶ], τό, = στιβάδιον, prob. in *Inscr. Perg.* 222. -εῖω, use as litter for animals, Dsc. 3.24 (Pass.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of στιβάς, Plu. Phil. 4, Luc. *Tox.* 31, App. *BC* 1.61.

**στιβάδο-κοιτέω**, sleep on litter, Plb. 2.17.10; ἐν σάγαις Str. 3.3.7. -ποιέομαι, make oneself a bed of straw and leaves, Arist. *HA* 607<sup>b</sup>20, 612<sup>b</sup>25, but prob. f. l. for στιβάδα ποιούμενος in S. *Fr.* 1097.

**στιβάζω**, tread upon, ἐστίβακα \* πεπάτηκα, Hsch. 2. spread as bedding, Sch. Theoc. 7.67 (Pass.). 3. Med., follow the track, track out, Aesop. ap. Stob. 1.49.27. 4. ἐστιβασμένος over-dressed, opp. ῥυπαροφόρος, Steph. in *Hp.* 2.251 D.

**στιβάρ-ηδόν**, by concentration, opp. σποράδην, Orac. *Chald.* ap. Dam. *Pr.* 70. -ός, ἄ, ὄν, strong, stout, sturdy, freq. in Hom. and Hes., of men's limbs, ὤμος, αὐχὴν, βραχίονες, Il. 5.400, 18.415, Od. 18.69; χεῖρ 8.189; μέλας Hes. *Sc.* 76; πλευραὶ Pl. *Fr.* 111; of weapons, ἔγχος, σάκος, Il. 5.746, 3.335, etc.; δίσκος -ώτερος more massy, Od. 8.187; later, of persons, σ. τις καὶ καρτερὰ Ar. *Th.* 639; σ. τὸ σῶμα J. *BJ* 6.2.8; σ. τῇ γλώσσῃ Lxx *Ez.* 3.6; μοῖρα σ. Epigr. ap. Paus. 10.12.6; εὐεπίη (of Aeschylus) AP 7.39 (Antip. *Thess.*); ἀπειλά *Hymn.* Is. 170; λέξις D. H. *Th.* 24, cf. *Comp.* 22; -ώτερος λόγος a bulkier book, Sor. 1.2; γυμνάσια -ώτερα, -ώτατα, more (most) violent, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.21.4, 6.35.2. Adv., πύλαι. πύκα -ῶς ἀραρυῖαι gates close shut, Il. 12.454; βαρύνων τὸν κλοιὸν σ. Lxx *Hb.* 2.6; φρόντιζε σ. M. Ant. 2.5. (Prob. cogn. with στείβω.)

**στιβάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, (στείβω) bed of straw, rushes, or leaves, whether strewn loose (cf. *Ev. Marc.* 11.8), or stuffed into a mattress, E. *Hel.* 798; χαμαιπετής Id. *Tr.* 507; σχοίνων Ar. *Pl.* 541; ἐπὶ στιβάδων ἐστρωμένων μίλακι καὶ μυρρίναις Pl. *R.* 372b; χὰ σ. ἐσσεῖται πεπυκασμένα. κνύξ τ' ἀσφοδελφ τε Theoc. 7.67, cf. 13.34. b. straw strewn at a sacrifice, hence as name of the ceremony, IG<sup>2</sup>.1368.48, al. (ii A. D.).

2. mattress, Hdt. 4.71, Ar. *Pl.* 663; ἐπὶ στιβάδος κατακείμενος Epicur. *Fr.* 207; esp. one used by soldiers, Eup. 254, Ar. *Pax* 348, X. *HG* 7.1.16, Plb. 5.48.4. 3. generally, bed, Theopomp. *Hist.* 166. 4. nest or lair of mice, Arat. 1140; of the fish φυκίς, Arist. *HA* 607<sup>b</sup>21. 5. grave, BCH 13.37 (Iasus), 22.373 (Caria), *Ath. Mitt.* 15.277 (ibid.).

**στιβάσις**, εὠς, ἡ, perh. written for στοῖβ-, building up, laying, of bricks, PKlein. *Form.* 1023 (iv/v A. D.).

**στιβδός**· μαστιγίας, δραπετής, Hsch. (fort. στικτός).

**στιβ-εία**, ἡ, (στίβος) treading, walking: hence, = ὁδός, Hdn. *Epim.* 128. II. tracking with hounds, D. S. 4.13; cf. στίβη. -εῖον, τό, fuller's workshop, P. *Teb.* 417.23 (iii A. D.). -εύς, εὠς, ὁ, walker, traveller, Hsch. (στίβους cod.); cf. στείβους. 2. fuller, who cleans clothes by treading them, PPetr. 3 p. 173 (iii B. C.), BGU 1087.7 (iii A. D.), Sch. A. R. 2.30, Sch. Nic. *Th.* 376. II. one who tracks out, σ. κύων Opp. C. 1.463. -ευτής, οὐ, ὁ, = foreg. II, σ. κύων Sostrat. ap. Stob. 4.20.70; = vestigator, Gloss. -εῖω, track out, D. S. 5.3, Plu. 2.966c; explore, διὰ τῶν εὐλόγων τὸ μέλλον ib. 399a:—Pass., στιβεύμενος τόπος ib. 918b. II. intr., walk, travel, Hsch. -έω, tread, traverse, once in Pass., πᾶν ἐστίβηται πλευρόν every side has been traversed, searched, S. *Aj.* 874.

**στίβη** [ῖ?], ἡ, = στίμμι, Phryn. *PSp.* 118 B., AB 114. II. στίβῃ, ἡ, = stīpa, Gloss. (fort. στοιβή, = stūppa).

**στίβ-η** [ῖ], ἡ, rime, hoar frost, Od. 5.467, 17.25, Call. *Epigr.* 33. (Perh. cogn. with στέαρ.) II. = ἀνδράχνη, Hsch. -ήεις, εσσα, εν, frosty, rimy, ἀγχοῦρος Call. *Hec.* 1.4.10, cf. Suid.

**στίβι** [στί], τό, Lat. stibium, = στίμμι (q. v.).

**στίβιάω**, (στίβη) freeze, Hsch.

**στίβίζομαι**, Med. or Pass., paint one's eyelids and eyebrows with black paint (στίβι), Lxx *Ez.* 23.40, Str. 16.4.17, Cyran. 64.

**στίβη**, ἡ, Ep. for στιβεία II, Opp. C. 1.37, al.

**στίβική**, ἡ, tax on στίβι, PCair. *Zen.* 136.247 (iii B. C.).

**στιβιλίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, in pl., = φῶδες, Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 535.

**στίβος** [ῖ], ὁ, (στείβω) trodden way, track, path, h. *Merc.* 352; ἔρημος ἐνθ' ἂν ᾗ βροτῶν σ. S. *Ant.* 773, cf. Ph. 157 (lyr.), E. *IT* 67, Or. 1274 (lyr.); ὁγμεύειν σ. S. *Ph.* 163 (anap.); ξύμβλητον κατὰ στίβον Ἡρακλῆϊ A. R. 1.1253. II. track, footsteps, h. *Merc.* 353, Hdt. 4.140, A. Ch. 210, 227, S. *Ph.* 48, Ichn. 109, E. *Ion* 743, etc.; ἐπεσθαι κατὰ στίβον on the track or trail, Hdt. 5.102, cf. 4.122, 9.59; στίβοι ποδῶν A. Ch. 205; ἵππων X. *An.* 1.6.1; λέχος καὶ στίβοι φιλόνορες traces of one who had lain there, A. *Ag.* 411 (lyr.); στίβου οὐδὲς κτύπος (v. l. τύπος) S. *Ph.* 29, cf. 206 (lyr.); ῥινῶν ὄξυς σ., of hounds on the track, AP 9.516 (Crin.). III. fuller's workshop, PHib. 1.114.3, al. (iii B. C.).

**στίγ-εὐς**, εὠς, ὁ, (στίζω) tattooer, Hdt. 7.35 (pl.). II. glossed κεντητήριον, prob. awl or needle for puncturing, Suid. -μα, atos, τό, tattoo-mark, Hdt. 5.35, Arist. *HA* 585<sup>b</sup>33, GA 721<sup>b</sup>32, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).121.48, al. (Epid., iv B. C.), Polyae. 1.24; σ. ἱρά, showing that the persons so marked were devoted to the service of the temple, Hdt. 2.113; esp. of a slave, Pl. *Com.* 187, Ps.-Phoc. 225, *Cod. Theod.* 10.

22.4; or a soldier, ibid., Aët. 8.12; στίγματα ἐξάειρε βατράχειον καταπλάσθεν Dsc. *Eup.* 1.110: so metaph., σ. Ἰησοῦ Ep. *Gal.* 6.17 (pl.); ἀνωφελῇ σ., of inscribed laws, D. Chr. 80.5. 2. generally, mark, spot, as on the dragon's skin, Hes. *Sc.* 166, cf. Paus. 8.2.7, 8.4.7. 3. stud, Lxx *Ca.* 1.11. 4. σ. χρυσοῦν colour of gold, Ps.-Democr. ap. Zos. *Alch.* p. 119 B., cf. p. 126 B. 5. = cicatricis signum, Gloss.

**στιγ-μᾶτφορέω**, bear tattoo-marks, Luc. *Syr. D.* 59; cf. στιγματοφόρος. -μᾶτίας, ου, ἰον. -ίης, εω, ὁ, one who bears tattoo-marks, Hp. *Epid.* 4.2; esp. branded culprit or runaway slave, Asius 1, Eup. 159.14, 276.2, Ar. *Lys.* 331 (lyr.), Hermipp. 63.19, X. *HG* 5.3.24, D. C. 47.10; σ. οἰκέτης Ath. 13.612c. 2. in Com., one whose property is marked as mortgaged, Cratin. 333. II. jocular nickname of Nicanor, the student of punctuation, Eust. 20.12, interpol. in Suid. s. v. Νικάνωρ.

-μᾶτοφόρος, ου, bearing tattoo-marks, Polyae. 1.24; cf. στιγματφορέω. -μή, ἡ, spot on a bird's plumage, Alex. *Mynd.* ap. Ath. 9.398d (pl.); brand-mark, D. S. 34/5.2.1 (pl.). 2. mathematical point, Arist. *Top.* 108<sup>b</sup>26, EN 1174<sup>b</sup>12, de *An.* 427<sup>a</sup>10, al., Apollod. *Stoic.* 3.259; ὅσον σ. αἱματίνη 'a speck of blood', Arist. *HA* 561<sup>a</sup>11. 3. metaph. of anything very small, jot, tittle, εἴ γ' εἶχε στιγμὴν ἢ σκιδὸν τούτων D. 21.115, cf. Men. 1067; of time, Simon. 196, Lxx *Is.* 29.5; ἐν σ. χρόνον in a moment, Ev. *Luc.* 4.5; σ. χρόνου ὁ βίος Plu. 2.13a, cf. AP 7.472 (Leon.); ἐν σ. without χρόνου, Vett. Val. 131.4; στιγμὴ καιροῦ, = puncto temporis, Gloss. II. Gramm., σ. or τελεία σ. full stop, period, μέση σ. colon, D. T. 630.6, cf. ὑποστιγμή: Nicanor made 8 στιγμαί, Sch. ibid. p. 24 H., cf. Suid. s. v. Νικάνωρ; σ. πᾶσα σημεῖον αὐτοτελείας A. D. *Adv.* 182.17, cf. *Pron.* 53.16, al.

-μιαῖος, α, ου, no bigger than a point, χρόνος Gem. 2.33, cf. Plu. 2.117e, 1084b, Gal. 19.187, Cleom. 1.8, Vett. Val. 257.10; στιγμαῖος is f. l. in Plu. 2.117e. -μικός, ἡ, ὄν, μονάδες, i. e. geometrical points, Sophon. in de *An.* 31.17. Adv. -κῶς coincidently with the end of a word, καταπεραιοῦν Eust. 399.44. -μός, ὁ, pricking, A. *Supp.* 839 (lyr., pl.); στιγμόν, = distinctum, Gloss.

**στίγος**, ὁ, or στίγον, τό, point, Archim. *Aren.* 1.16 (s. v. l.). **στίγων**, ὠνος, ὁ, = στιγματίας I. 1, Ar. *Fr.* 97.

**στίζω**, Simon. 78: fut. στίξω Hdt. 7.35, Eup. 259, Men. *Sam.* 108: aor. ἐστίξα Hdt. 5.35:—Med., Luc. *Syr. D.* 59, etc.: aor. ἐστιξάμην Nonn. *D.* 43.232:—Pass., aor. part. στιχθεῖς Porph. *VP* 15: pf. ἐστιγμαί Hdt. 5.35, Ar. *Av.* 760:—tattoo, τὸ ἐστίχθαι εὐγενὲς κέκριται (among the Thracians) Hdt. 5.6, cf. Phanocl. 1.25; ἀποξηρῆσας τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐστίξε Hdt. 5.35; ἐστιγμένους ἀνθέμια X. *An.* 5.4.32; of the Britons, τὰ σώματα στίζονται γραφαῖς ποικίλαις καὶ ζῶων εἰκόσιν Hdn. 3.14.7; of a Syrian, to indicate dedication to gods (cf. στιγματφορέω), UPZ 121.8 (ii B. C.). 2. esp. tattoo as a mark of disgrace, Hdt. 7.35, Ar. *Ra.* 1511 (anap.); στίζω σε βελόνασιν τρισίν Eup. 1. c., cf. Men. 1. c., Call. *Iamb.* 1.235 (*Hermes* 69.177), Hermog. *Stat.* 11; στίξάτω τὸ μέτωπον PLille 29 ii 36, cf. i 14 (iii B. C.); δραπετής ἐστιγμένος Ar. *Av.* 760, cf. And. *Fr.* 5; ἐστ. αὐτόμολος Aeschin. 2.79; αἰχμαλώτους Σαμίων στίζειν κατὰ τοῦ προσώπου καὶ εἶναι τὸ στίγμα γλαῦκα Ael. *VH* 2.9, cf. Diph. 66.7. 3. mark as one's property, στίξαι ἵππον (glossed ἐγκαῦσαι) Phot.; σ. χωρίον mark a piece of land as mortgaged, by a notice set up upon it, Poll. 3.85 (Pass.). 4. rarely c. dupl. acc., τοὺς δὲ ἐστίζον (codd., ἐστίξαν Plu., Hude) στίγματα βασιλῆα tattooed them with the royal tattoo-marks, Hdt. 7.233; σ. ἵππον εἰς τὸ μέτωπον tattoo the figure of a horse on one's forehead, Plu. *Nic.* 29; σ. εἰς τὸ μέτωπον γλαῦκας Id. *Per.* 26, cf. X. 1. c. 5. metaph., εἰς ἅλα στίζοισα πνοά Simon. 78; στίζόμενος βακτηρία beaten black and blue, Ar. *V.* 1296. 6. σ. τοὺς ὕμενας cause stabbing pains in, Gal. 17(1).400. II. Gramm., put a punctuation mark, Steph. in *Hp.* 2.496 D., AP 15.38 (Cometas); τελείαν δεῖ στίξαι Herm. in *Phdr.* p. 84 A. (Cf. OE. stician 'to stab', Germ. sticken 'to stitch, embroider'.)

**στικτέον**, one must put a punctuation mark (στιγμή), Sch. *Il.* 2.173, al.

**στίκτης**, ου, ὁ, tattooer, Herod. 5.65.

**στικτόπους**, ου, gen. ποδος, with spotted feet, ἔλαφοι Opp. C. 1.307.

**στικτός**, ἡ, ὄν, (στίζω) pricked, tattooed, βραχίονες AP 7.10; γράμματα σ. Lxx *Le.* 19.28. 2. spotted, dappled, of fallow-deer, S. *Ph.* 184 (lyr.), El. 568; νεβρίδες E. *Ba.* 111 (lyr.), cf. 835; ἔλαφος IG 14.1293c; ὕαινα Opp. C. 3.288; βασιλεὺς. σ. οἶον τῶς Philostr. *Im.* 2.31; σ. πτέρυξ, of the ἐποψ, A. *Fr.* 304.8; στικτοῖς ὄμμασιν δεδοκῶτα, i. e. with eyes all over the body, E. *Ph.* 1115.

**στίλα**, ἡ, unknown utensil mentioned in a marriage-contract, PMasp. 6 ii 48 (vi A. D.).

**στυλβ-αῖος**, coloratus, Gloss. -ᾶς (sc. γῆ), ἄδος, ἡ, shining earth, perh. antimony or mica, Zos. *Alch.* p. 226 B., PHolm. 1.41.2.9. -ῆ, ἡ, lamp, Ar. *Fr.* 561, Hermipp. 28, Pl. *Com.* 190. II. Att. for mirror, Hsch.

-ῆδόν, Adv. shining, glittering, Suid. -ῆδών, ὄνος, ἡ, brilliance, brightness, polish, σ. δέχεται Thphr. *HP* 5.4.2. 2. flashing, [ὀφθαλμῶν] Phld. *Ir.* p. 5 W. (pl.); of stars, twinkling, Simp. in *Cael.* 453.21; τῶν ὀρώτων ὀφθαλμῶν σ., as expl. of St. Elmo's Fire, *Placit.* 2.18.2. -όντως, Adv. brilliantly, Sch. Arat. 330. -οποιέω, make to shine, Dsc. 1.70. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, = στυλπνός, Id. 5.84 (Sup., v. l.), Gal. 6.804, Gloss. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, v. l. for στυλπνότης, Plu. *Alex.* 57. -όω, = στυλπνώω, Lxx *Ps.* 7.13, Dsc. 1.84, 5.154. -ω, chiefly pres. and impf.: aor. ἐστίλφα Charito 2.2, Aristaenet. 1.25:—glitter, gleam, of polished or bright surfaces, χιτῶνας. ἦκα στίλβοντας ἐλαίφ Il. 18.596; κάλλει τε στίλβων καὶ εἵμασιν 3.392; κάλλει καὶ χάρισι στίλβων Od. 6.237; λαμπρὰ δ' ἄκτινες ἀπ' αὐτοῦ αἰγλήεν στίλβουσι beam from him, h. *Hom.* 31.11; ὀμμάτων στίλβειν ἄπο. φλόγα B. 17.55; σ. ὀπλοῖς



E. Andr. 1146; ἰδὼν στίλβοντα τὰ λάβδα, i.e. the λ upon the Spartan shields, Eur. 359; σ. νῶτον πτερύγοιν χρυσαῖν Ar. Av. 697; σ. ἀνθι... ἐπωμίδας Achae. 4.3; σ. ἐν χρωμάτων ποικιλία Pl. Phd. 110d, cf. Thphr. Sens. 77; ἰμάτια στίλβοντα Ev. Marc. 9.3: abs., of gold, Pl. Ti. 59b; of sleek horses, σ. ὥστε κύκνου πτερόν E. Rh. 618; of brilliant complexion, Theoc. 2.79, etc.; of water in motion, Arist. Mete. 370<sup>a</sup>18; of the white gleam on the eye, Id. HA 561<sup>a</sup>32, Gal. 16.610; δρᾶν τῷ στίλβοντι Thphr. Sens. 26; of fixed stars, opp. planets (exc. Mercury, v. στίλβων), *twinkle*, Arist. APo. 78<sup>a</sup>30, Cael. 290<sup>a</sup>18: c. acc. cogn., σ. ἀστράπας *flash* lightning, E. Or. 480: metaph., σ. δηλικήν ἐρατεινήν Orph. A. 1115. 2. metaph., *shine, be bright*, E. Hipp. 194 (anap.). II. trans., = στίλβνω, στίλβει πρόσωπον Dsc. I. 84 (v. l. for στίλβοι); στίλψασα τὰς παρειὰς ἐντρίμματα Arist. Arist. 1. c. -ωθρον, τῶ, *cosmetic*, Dsc. I. 30. -ωμα, atos, τό, = στίλβωθρον, ib. 47, Aët. 8.6, al. -ων, ontos, ὅ, name of the planet Mercury, Arist. Mu. 392<sup>a</sup>26, Eudox. Ars 5.10, Cic. ND 2.20.53; gen. -ωνος (v. l. -οντος) Plu. 2.430a; acc. -ωνα Placit. 2.15.4 (στίλβοντα codd. Plu. 2.889b), 2.16.7. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *making to shine, γενέσθαι εἰς σ. to be made bright*, Lxx Ez. 21.10 (15), cf. Dsc. 2.80. -ωτής, οὔ, ὁ, = *colorator*, Gloss.

στίλη [ῥ], ἡ, *drop*: metaph., like στιγμή, *little bit, moment*, ἀπεκομήθημεν ὅσον ὅσον στίλην Ar. V. 213.

στίλος· ὁ προηγούμενος τῆς ποίμνης κριός, Hsch. (Fort. κτίλος.)

στίλιν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, *glittering, glistening*, ἔρσαι Il. 14.351; ὀφθαλμοί Arist. Phgn. 812<sup>b</sup>11; of cosmetics, Dsc. 5.84 (Sup., v. l.): αὐγὰς -οτέρας τοῦ χρυσοῦ Jul. Or. 4.150c: Sup., D. Chr. 35.23; μαργαρίται Luc. Im. 9.

-ότης, ητος, ἡ, *brightness*, Plu. 2.921a, Gal. 7.245, Aq. Dt. 7.13, Za. 4.14, Plot. 2.1.7. -όω, *make to shine, polish*, Arr. Epict. 2.8.25 (Pass.), Gal. 12.108. -ωτής, οὔ, ὁ, *polisher*, Lyd. Mag. 1.46.

στίλινων, wnos, ὁ, Sybar. name for a dwarf, Ath. 12.518f.

στίλψις, εως, ἡ, (στίλβω) *shining, glittering*, Tz. H. 10.330, al.

στίμι or στίμι, ios or εως, or idos, τό, *powdered antimony*, used for eye-paint, kohl, Erot., POxy. 1088.10 (i A. D.), Plin. HN 33.101, Aq., Sm., Thd. Is. 54.11: —also στίμις or στίμις, ἡ, acc. στίμιν Ion Trag. 25, Antiph. 189: also στίμια, ἡ, Cyran. 64: also στίβι, Lxx Je. 4.30 (v. l. στίμη), Dsc. 5.84 (v. l. στίμι): acc. pl. στίβεις dub. l. in I Enoch 8.1. (Copt. stem.)

στίμιζω (also written στίμιζω), *tinge the eyelids black with στίμι*, Ps.-Democr. Symp. Ant. p. 5 G.: —Med., *tinge one's eyelids with black*, Gal. 6.439; σ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Lxx 4 Ki. 9.30, Ez. 23.40. 2. later, *apply any eye-salve*, Aët. 7.41 (Pass.); cf. στίβιζομαι.

στίμις, ἡ, v. στίμι.

στίμισμα, atos, τό, in pl., *blackening with στίμι*, τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Crito ap. Gal. 12.447, Hsch. s. v. ὑπογράμματα (στημί- cod.).

\*στίξ, ἡ, gen. στίχος Il. 16.173, 20.362, acc. στίχα Epigr. ap. D. S. 11.14, AP 7.56; nom. and acc. pl. στίχες, στίχας (v. infr.): —row, line, rank or file, esp. of soldiers, τῆς μὲν ἱῆς στίχος ἦρχε Μενέσθιος Il. 16.173; στίχος εἰμι διαμπερές 20.362, cf. Epigr. ap. D. S. l. c.: elsewhere in pl., στίχες ἀνδρῶν, τρώων, κεφαλήνων, etc., Il. 4.231, 221, 330, al.; ἀσπιστῶν ib. 90; mostly of foot, but also πολλὰς σ. ἡρώων πολλὰς δὲ καὶ ἵππων 20.326; κατὰ στίχας in ranks or lines, ἴζοντο κατὰ σ. 3.326; but ἦλθε κατὰ σ. through the ranks, 16.820, cf. 5.590, 11.91; of dancers, θρέξασκον ἐπὶ στίχας ἀλλήλοισι 18.602: —also in Trag. and Com., ξένων στίχες A. Th. 924 (lyr.); πολεμίων, Καδμείων, E. Heracl. 676, Supr. 669; τῶν λαῶν Ar. Eq. 163; συνὼν ἡδὲ λεόντων Hes. Sc. 170; γεράνων Arat. 1031, cf. Q. S. 11.114. 2. metaph., ἀνέμων στίχες Pl. P. 4.210; ἐπέων στίχες verses, lays, ib. 57; later, στίχα νήσων D. P. 514; βίβλων AP 7.56. —Cf. στίχος, στοῖχος.

στίξις, εως, ἡ, (στίζω) *marking*, e.g. of musical notes, Anon. Bellerm. p. 79. 2. spot or mark, Sch. A. R. 1.221 (pl.).

στίον, v. στία.

στιπεουργός, ὁ, = στιππουργός, PSI 6.573 (iii B. C.).

στιπουργός, ὁ, = foreg. (cf. στιππουργός), Stud. Pal. 20.193 (vi A. D.).

στιππείον, τό, = στυνπείον, PRyl. 245.14 (iii A. D.); also στιππίον, PSI 5.469.12, 19 (iv A. D.).

στιππιδίον, η, on, = στιππιδίον, PLond. 3.928.2 (iii A. D.).

στιπποκογχιστής, οὔ, ὁ, *purple-dyer of tow*, POxy. 1943.3 (v A. D.).

στίππον, τό, = στιππύον, in gen. sg. στίππου, PGoodsp. Cair. 30 xxxvii 11 (ii A. D.).

στιππο-πραγματευτής, οὔ, ὁ, *tow-merchant*, POxy. 893.3 (vi/vii A. D.). -τίμητής, οὔ, ὁ, *tow-valuer*, ib. 103.28 (iv A. D.).

στιππουργός, ὁ, = στιππουργός, PLond. 2.387.20 (vi/vii A. D.).

στιπποχειριστής, οὔ, ὁ, *agent of the tow-merchants*, POxy. 1889.6 (v A. D.), 1980 (vi A. D.).

στιππύινος, η, on, (cf. sq.) *made of tow*, Lxx Le. 13.47, 59.

στιππύον, τό, = στυνπείον, Lxx Jd. 15.14, al., PSI 4.404.2, 9 (iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 176.43, 472.9, 779, al. (iii B. C.); στίππου Ph. Bel. 90.11 codd.; dat. -ῶ ib. 94.10.

στιππύουργός, ὁ, *worker in tow*, PCair. Zen. 479.2, al. (iii B. C.).

στιπτός, ἡ, ὄν, prop., *trodde down*, στιπτή φυλλὰς, = στιβάς, S. Ph. 33: metaph., σ. γέροντες tough, sturdy old fellows, Ar. Ach. 180 (perh. with allusion to στιπτοὶ ἄνθρακες, *hard charcoal*, Thphr. Ign. 37). (In some codd. of S. written στεπτός, as also ἄ-στεπτος for ἄ-στιπτος.)

στιπύινος, η, on, = στιππύινος, BGU 1515.2 (Ptolemaic).

στιπθόν· εἶδος ἀκρίδος, Hsch.

στίφος, εος, τό, *body of men in close array*, A. Pers. 20 (anap.), Hdt. 9.57; νεῶν στίφος the close array of ships, A. Pers. 366; σ. ποιήσασθαι

Hdt. 9.70; νεανιῶν σ. Ar. Eq. 852, cf. Pax 564, Th. 8.92, X. Cyr. 1.4.19, etc.: pl., masses, groups, Plb. 2.68.4, Ph. 1.445: metaph., ἀμαρτημάτων ib. 322. 2. = two ἐπιξεναγίαι of light-armed, or 4096 men, Ascl. Tact. 6.3, Ael. Tact. 16.3, Arr. Tact. 14.5.

στιφράω, *harden*, Ath. 7.323f, Eust. 1913.45.

στιφρός, ὁ, ὄν, firm, solid, Men. in POxy. 1803.1, al.; of olives, Ar. Fr. 141; σκέλη X. Cyn. 4.1, cf. 5.30; πεκτάνη Crobyl. 7; καυλὸς σαρκώδης καὶ σ. Arist. HA 510<sup>b</sup>28; of wood, Thphr. HP 3.11.4, 5.1.11 (Comp.); opp. μαδαρός, of flesh, Arist. HA 531<sup>b</sup>13; opp. ὑγρός, Id. GA 735<sup>b</sup>18; opp. σομφός, ib. 732<sup>b</sup>35; τὸ τῶν βατράχων ὦν στερεὸν καὶ σ. ib. 754<sup>a</sup>34; of persons, stout, sturdy, νεανίας Philostr. Jun. Im. 15, cf. 1, 3. —στρυφνός is a freq. v. l.

στιφρότης, ητος, ἡ, *solidity, stoutness*, Timocl. 22.3.

στίχ-ᾠιδός, ὁ, one who sings verses, poet, APl. 4.316 (Michaelis).

στίχάομαι, Ep., used by Hom. only in Ep. 3 pl. impf. ἐστιχόωντο: (\*στίξ, στείχω): —march in rows or ranks, esp. of soldiers, Il. 2.92, 4.432, etc.; of ships in line, 2.516, 602, etc.; of herdsmen with their herds, 18.577; of cattle, Theoc. 25.126; κῆρας, ὅσαι στιχόωνται ἐπ' ἀγρούς Orph. L. 272: of two persons marching, Il. 3.266, 341. —Act. στιχάει is prob. in Il. 15.635 (cf. δημοστιχάω); later Ep. στιχόωσι stand in rows, Arat. 191, A. R. 1.30, Mosch. 2.142; part. neut. στιχόωντα Arat. 372.

στίχάριον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of στίχη, *variegated tunic*, σ. λινούν Sammelb. 6222.27 (iii A. D.), cf. PGen. 80.3 (iv A. D.), etc.; perh. to be read in Dura<sup>4</sup> 100 (iii A. D.); also στιχαρο (sic) μαφόριον, Sammelb. 7033.39 (v A. D.), Stud. Pal. 20.275.6 (vi A. D.).

στίχας, ἄδος, ἡ, poet. for στίχος, in dat. pl. στιχάδεσσι, Epigr. Gr. 1035.16 (Pergam.).

στίχάω, v. στιχάομαι.

στίχελειγίον, τό, *elegiac verse*, Choerob. in Heph. p. 211 C.

στίχες, αἱ, v. \*στίξ.

στίχη, ἡ, a kind of tunic (cf. στίχάριον), prob. in Edict. Diocl. 7.56.

στίχ-ηδόν, Adv. in rows, Hdn. 4.9.5, Sch. D. T. p. 192 H. —ἡρης, es, in rows or ranks, Hld. 3.2. —ἡρός, ὁ, ὄν, of a verse, λαγάρωσις Eust. 1103.18.

—ἱαμβος, ὁ, *iambic verse*, Choerob. in Heph. p. 211 C. —ἰδιον, τό, Dim. of στίχος, Plu. 2.60a, 668a, etc. —ἰζω, in Pass., ἐξέδρα ἐστιχισμένα (v. l. ἐστοιχ-) arranged in a row, Lxx Ez. 42.3.

—ἰκός, ἡ, ὄν, of lines or verses, περίοδοι Sch. Ar. Ach. 970, cf. Tz. in An. Ox. 3.317. —ἴνος, η, on, of lines or verses, σ. θάνατος of one who was rhymed to death, AP 11.135 (Lucill.).

στίχον, = stignum (genus vestimenti), dub. in Gloss.; also strigium.

στίχ-ισμός, ὁ, numbering of the lines of a book, Tz. H. 9.291 (pl.).

—ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, writer of verse, Id. ad Lyc. 425; condemned by Thom. Mag. p. 189 R.

στίχο-γράφος [ᾱ], ὁ, verse-writer, App. Anth. 5.12. —λογέω, recite verses, dub. l. in PLips. 97 x 7 (iv A. D.).

—λογία, ἡ, recitation of verses, dub. ib. xiii 10 (iv A. D.). —λόγος, ὁ, = palleatus, Gloss. —μῦθω, answer one another line by line, Poll. 4.113. —μῦθια, ἡ, conversation in alternate lines, ibid.

—πλάνητης, οὔ, ὁ, corrupt word in Dicaearch. 1.9. —πλόκος, ὁ, (πλέκω) versifier, condemned by Thom. Mag. p. 189 R. —ποιέω, make verses, Gloss. —ποιία, ἡ, versification, Plu. 2.45a, Gloss.

στίχος [ῥ], ὁ, row or file of soldiers, X. Lac. 11.5, 8, Eq. Mag. 3.9, v. l. for στοιχ- in Cyr. 8.3.9; of trees, Id. Oec. 4.21, PFay. 111.24 (i A. D.); of numbers, Pl. Phd. 104b; of the cells in a honey-comb, Arist. HA 624<sup>a</sup>11; course of masonry, SIG 247 ii 72 (Delph., iv B. C.). 2. old name for λόχος, Ascl. Tact. 2.2, cf. Ael. Tact. 5.2, Arr. Tact. 6.1. II. line of poetry, verse, Ar. Ra. 1239, Arr. Epict. 2.23.42, BGU 1026 xxii 18 (iv A. D.), etc.; ἡρωϊκοὶ σ. Pl. Lg. 959a; τὸν βίον ἔθηκας εἰς στίχον, i.e. have described life in one line, Nicotr. Com. 28; but used of a couplet, BMus. Inscr. 1074 (Coptos); defined by Heph. Poëm. 1, cf. Sch. Heph. p. 262 C.

b. line of prose, of about the same length as the average hexameter verse, viz., about 15 or 16 syllables, used in reckoning the compass of a passage or work, D. H. Th. 10.13, 19.33, Gal. 2.227, 5.656 (cf. 655), 10.781, 15.9, al., Anon. in Th. 3.32, Ath. 13.585b, Men. Rh. p. 434 S., PLond. in Zentralblatt für Bibliothekswesen Beiheft 61.88 (iii A. D.), PFlor. 371.19, 23 (iv A. D.), Simp. in Cat. 18.20; rarely used in citations, κατὰ τοὺς διακοσίους σ. D. L. 7.33, cf. 187, 188; ὡς πρὸς στίχων τοῦ τέλους Sch. Orib. 4 p. 532, cf. p. 534, al.

2. chapter of a book, Zos. Alch. p. 213 B. III. ἐκτὸς τοῦ σ., = Lat. extra ordinem, OGI 441.64 (Lagina, i B. C.). IV. Philos., = συστοιχία II, series, order, Plot. 5.3.14 (v. l. στοῖχος); causal chain, Id. 6.7.6 (στοῖχος Volkmann).

στίχουργ-εῶ, make verses, Eust. 32.22. —ημα, atos, τό, and —ία, ἡ, versification, Sch. Lyc. 324, 817. —ός, ὁ, versifier, Thom. Mag. p. 189 R. (who censures the word).

στίχωδός, ὁ, contr. for στιχαιοδός, Menaechm. 9.

στίωδης, es, (στίον) stony, hard, Gal. 19.140.

στλεγγίδιον, τό, Dim. of στλεγγίς II, Theopomp. Hist. 240, IG 11 (2). 287 B 17 (Delos, iii B. C.), al.

στλεγγίδο-λήκύθος, ὁ, the slave who carried his master's στλεγγίς and λήκυθος to the bath, Poll. 3.154 (who censures the word). —ποιός, ὄν, making στλεγγίδες, Str. 15.1.67; also στελγίδο-, EM 730.36.

στλεγγ-ίζω, scrape or dress with the στλεγγίς, Suid. (Pass.). —ιον, v. στλεγγίς.

—ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, older word for ξύστρα (Erot.), scraper, to remove the oil and dirt from the skin in the bath or after the exercises of the Palaestra, Hp. Acut. 65 (v. sub fin.), Epid. 4.32, Ar. Fr. 139, Pl. Hp. Mi. 368c, Gal. 6.406, al.; σ. and λήκυθος are freq.



coupled as typical articles of everyday use, οὐδ' ἐστὶν αὐτὴ στλεγγύς οὐδὲ λήκυθος Ar.Fr.207, cf. Cic.Fin.4.12.30; Plu.2.59f, 461e:—at Sparta reeds were used, but generally the σ. was of metal, ib.239b, cf. D.S.13.82. II. a sort of *tiara* overlaid with metal (ἐπίτηκτος), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1638.45, 1640.6, 7, 5(1).1390.14 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Poll.7.179; of gold, IG11(2).161 B34, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Plb.25.4.10 (where στελεγ-), Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.128e; offered as a prize, X.An.1.2.10; worn by the θεωροί sent to an oracle or at a solemn festival, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Erot., Sosib.4:—in Ar.Th.556, the women are said to draw wine with their στλεγγίδες; so τῇ σ. κὰν ἀρύσαιτο τῆς Arist.Top.145<sup>a</sup>23.—Many forms occur, στελέγης Plb.1.c., Hsch., Suid., EM725.47, v.l. in Gal.6.250; also dat. sg. στέλγει, = ξύστρα (i.e. -α), Hsch.; στελεγγίς (sic) IG2<sup>2</sup>.1541.15; στεγγίς Hp.Acut.1.c. (cod. A, λ add. A<sup>2</sup> post τ), Erot.1.c. (in lemmate); στελεγγίς v.l. in Gal.15.713; στέλεγγος, δ, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.; στεργίς Artem.1.64 codd.; στρεγγίς Heraclid.1.c.; Dim. στλεγγίον, Sch.D.T.p.195 H. —ισμα, ατος, τό, like γλοιός, the oil and dirt scraped off by the στλεγγίς, Arist.Mir.839<sup>b</sup>25; in form στέλεγμα, Lyc.874. —ιστρον, τό, = στλεγγίς, EM725.48 in marg., in forms στέλεγ- and στέργ-.

στλεγγύς, a kind of *wheat*, Thphr.HP8.4.3.

σπλίξ, v. σπρίξ.

στοά, ἄς, ἡ, SIG29 (Attic, found at Delphi, vi/v B.C.), al., IG1<sup>2</sup>.115.7, al.; also στοιά (in anapaest. verse) Ar.Ec.676, 684, 686, and in some dialect Inscr., IG12(3).170.22 (Astypalaea), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).115.20 (prob., Epid., iv/iii B.C.), 'Αρχ. Έφ.1913.227 (Lesbos); στοιά Inscr.Magn.67.6 (Cnossian decree, iii/ii B.C.), IG12(2).14.2, al. (Mytil.):—roofed colonnade, cloister, Hdt.3.52, Th.4.90, 8.90, X.HG5.2.29, 7.4.31, Ev.Jo.10.23, CPHerm.94.3 (iii A.D.), etc. II. at Athens, 1. storehouse, magazine, esp. for corn, Ar.Ach.548; στοιά ἀλφειτόπωλις Id.Ec.686, cf. 14. 2. ἡ στοιά ἡ βασιλείως the court where the βασιλεὺς sat, ib.684; ἡ τοῦ βασιλέως σ. Pl.Tht.210d, cf. Euthphr.2a, Paus.1.3.1, 1.14.6, Poll.8.86; σ. βασιλική at Thera, IG12(3).326.19. 3. ἡ στοά ἡ ποικίλη, v. ποικίλος 11.3: also ἡ σ. alone, And.1.85; so οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ., of the Stoics (since Zeno taught there), Placit.1.5.1, S.E.M.9.11, Gal.10.15, etc.; οἱ ἐκ τῆς σ. Id.18(1).259; also ἡ σ. alone, the Stoic school, Phld.Rh.2.68 S. 4. of other porticoes, ἡ σ. ἡ τῶν Ἑρμῶν Aeschin.3.183; ἡ μακρὰ σ. D.34.37; ἡ τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Ἐλευθερίου σ. Pl.Thg.121a. III. long roof or shed used in sieges, SIG569.36 (Halasarna, iii B.C.), Plb.1.48.2:—gallery, communication trench, whether above ground or excavated, Ph.Bel.83.32, 85.10, 91.31.

στοαοροφή, ἡ, portico-roof, BCH28.78 (Tralles).

στοβ-άζω, scold, abuse; and -ασμα, ατος, τό, scolding, Hsch. —έω, scold, EM385.19, cf. Epic. in Arch.Pap.7 p.9 (dub. sens.). —ος, δ, abuse, bad language, insolence, κόκκυγα κομπάζοντα μαψαύρας στόβους Lyc.395, cf. Hsch.

Στοδμηνός, epith. of Zeus at Acmonia, IGRom.4.661.23 (i A.D.).

στοιά, v. στοά.

στοιβ-άζω, pile or heap up, pack together, Lxx Le.1.7, al., Luc.Cat.5:—Pass., of a wall, to be packed, filled up, κεράμοις CPR232.16 (ii/iii A.D.); cf. διαστοιβάζω. —ας, ἄδος, ἡ, = ἡ στρωμνή, Zonar.; v. στιβάς.

—ασία, ἡ, stuffing, heaping up, EM727.37. —άσιμος, ον, = stipabilis, Gloss. —άσις, εως, ἡ, = στοιβασία, Al.Le.24.6.

—αστής, οὐ, δ, packer, stevedore, PCair.Zen.754.8 (iii B.C.); = stipator, Gloss. —αστός, ἡ, δν, packed, pressed together, PLond.3.856.20 (i A.D.). —ή, ἡ, (στείβω) thorny burnet, Poterium spinosum, Hp.Mul.2.186, Thphr.HP6.1.3, Lxx Is.55.13, Dsc.4.12; its branches were used to make brooms, τὴν στέγην ὀφέλλοντα. πνυμένι στοιβῆς Hippon.51; also to pack wine-jars, Trypho ap.A.D.Conj.247.27.

2. cushion, pad, Arist.PA654<sup>b</sup>26. 3. padding, Eup.Fr.inc.132 M. (om. Kock, v. Fr.409 K.). —κάθεπερ σ. like stuffing, Gal.UP7.2, 8, cf. 12.3: metaph., 'padding', an expletive, Ar.Ra.1178, cf. Phld.Rh.2.40 S. 4. foundation-course below stylobate, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.3, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), 5(2).33 (Tegea, iii B.C.). 5. heap of corn, Lxx Ru.3.7; sheaf, shock of corn, ib.Jd.15.5 cod. A (στυβ-). —ηδόν, Adv. crammed in, Simp.in Cat.18.25. —ίον, τό, = στοιβή 1, Ps.-Dsc.4.12.

στοιβοειδής, ἑς, loose, porous, σάρξ Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.72. στοῖδιον, τό, Dim. of στοά, IG11(2).146 A69 (Delos, iv B.C.), Str.9.1.15: cf. στωδίων.

Στοιικός, v. Στωικός.

Στοιχάδεύς, ἑως, δ, title of Zeus at Sicyon, Sch.D.T.p.192 H.

στοιχαδίτης [ι], ον, δ, flavoured with στοιχάς 11, οἶνος Dsc.5.42.

Στοιχαῖος, = Στοιχαδεύς (sc. Ζεύς), IG12(3).376 (Thera).

στοιχάς, ἄδος, δ, ἡ, (στοίχος) in a row one behind another, esp. αἱ Στοιχάδες (sc. νῆσοι), name of the islands which lie in a row east of Toulon, now les îles d'Hyères, A.R.4.554, Str.4.1.10. 2. ἐλάαι σ. olive-trees (prob. because planted in rows) which were not sacred, like the μορία, Sol.ap.Poll.5.36, Philoch.62. II. στοιχάς, ἡ, an aromatic plant, cassidony, Lavandula Stoechas, Orph.A.918, Dsc.3.26.

Στοιχεία, ἡ, epith. of Athena at Epidauros, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).487.

στοιχειᾶκός, ἡ, δν, connected with the elements, δλεθρος, of destruction by water, Eust.35.24. Adv.—κῶς Id.83.39.

στοιχειο-γραφέω, in Pass., to be written in the order of the Zodiac, Vett.Val.162.34, 335.30. —κράτωρ [ᾶ], οπος, δ, pl. σ. θεοί gods who presided over the elements, Simp.in Cael.107.15.

στοιχείον, τό: I. in a form of sun-dial, the shadow of the gnomon, the length of which in feet indicated the time of day, ὅταν ᾖ δεκάπουν τὸ σ. when the shadow is ten feet long, Ar.Ec.652, v. Sch.;

ἀπηνίκα' ἂν εἴκοσι ποδῶν. τὸ σ. ᾗ Eub.119.7, cf. Philem.83. II. element, 1. a simple sound of speech, as the first component of the syllable, Pl.Cra.424d; τὸ ῥῶ τὸ σ. ib.426d; γραμμάτων σ. καὶ συλλαβὰς Id.Tht.202e; σ. ἐστὶ φωνὴ ἀδιάρητος Arist.Po.1456<sup>b</sup>22; φωνῆς σ. καὶ ἀρχαὶ δοκοῦσιν εἶναι ταῦτ' ἐξ ὧν σύγκεινται αἱ φωναὶ πρώτων Id. Metaph.998<sup>a</sup>23, cf. Gal.15.6:—στοιχεῖα therefore, strictly, were different from letters (γράμματα), Diog.Bab.Stoic.3.213, Sch.D.T.p.32, al., but are freq. not clearly distd. from them, as by Pl.Tht.1.c., Cra.426d; τὰ σ. τῶν γραμμάτων τὰ τέτταρα καὶ εἴκοσι Aen.Tact.31.21; σ. ἐ letter ε (in a filing-system), BGU959.2 (ii A.D.); ἀκονόμενα σ. letters which are pronounced, A.D.Adv.165.17; γράμματα and σ. are expressly identified by D.T.630.32; the σ. and its name are confused by A.D. Synt.29.1, but distd. by Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.in Theod.1.340, Sch.D.T.1.c.:—κατὰ στοιχεῖον in the order of the letters, alphabetically, AP11.15 (Ammian.); dub. sens. in Plu.2.422e. 2. in Physics, στοιχεῖα were the components into which matter is ultimately divisible, elements, reduced to four by Empedocles, who called them ριζώματα, the word στοιχεῖα being first used (acc. to Eudem.ap.Simp.in Ph.7.13) by Pl., τὰ πρώτα οἰονπερ σ., ἐξ ὧν ἡμεῖς τε συγκείμεθα καὶ τὰλλα Tht.201e; τὰ τῶν πάντων σ. Plt.278d; αὐτὰ τιθέμενοι σ. τοῦ παντός Tt.48b, cf. Arist.GC314<sup>a</sup>29, Metaph.998<sup>a</sup>28, Thphr.Sens.3, al., D.L.3.24; σ. σωματικά Arist.Mete.338<sup>a</sup>22, Thphr.Fr.46; ἄτομα σ. Epicur.Ep.2 p.36 U.; equivalent to ἀρχαί, Thales ap.Plu.2.875c, Anaximand.ap.D.L.2.1, Anon.ap.Arist.Ph.188<sup>b</sup>28, Metaph.1059<sup>b</sup>23, al.; but Arist. also distinguishes σ. from ἀρχή as less comprehensive, ib.1070<sup>b</sup>23; τὰ σ. ὕλη τῆς οὐσίας ib.1088<sup>b</sup>27; τρία τὰ σ. Id.Ph.189<sup>b</sup>16; distd. from ἀρχή on other grounds by Stoic.2.111; σ. used in three senses by Chrysipp., ib.136, cf. Zeno ib.1.24, al.; in Medicine, Gal.6.3, 420, al., 15.7, al.; Αἰθέρ, κόσμον σ. ἄριστον Orph.H.5.4; ἀνηλεές σ., of the sea, Babr.71.4; τὸ σ., of the sea, Polem.Cyn.44; ἄμφω τὰ σ., i.e. land and sea, ib.11, cf. Hdn.3.1.5, Him.Ed.2.18. 3. the elements of proof, e.g. in general reasoning the πρώτοι συλλογισμοί, Arist.Metaph.1014<sup>b</sup>1; in Geometry, the propositions whose proof is involved in the proof of other propositions, ib.998<sup>a</sup>26, 1014<sup>a</sup>36; title of geometrical works by Hippocrates of Chios, Leon, Theudius, and Euclid, Procl.in Euc.pp.66, 67, 68 F.: hence applied to whatever is one, small, and capable of many uses, Arist.Metaph.1014<sup>b</sup>3; to whatever is most universal, e.g. the unit and the point, ib.6; the line and the circle, Id.Top.158<sup>b</sup>35; the τόπος (argument applicable to a variety of subjects), ib.120<sup>b</sup>13, al., Rh.1358<sup>a</sup>35, al.; στοιχεῖα τὰ γένη λέγουσι τινες Id.Metaph.1014<sup>b</sup>10; τὸ νόμισμα σ. καὶ πέρας τῆς ἀλλαγῆς coin is the unit, of exchange, Id.Pol.1257<sup>b</sup>23; in Grammar, σ. τῆς λέξεως parts of speech, D.H.Comp.2; but also, the letters composing a word, A.D.Synt.313.7; letters of the alphabet, Diog.Bab.Stoic.3.213; σ. τοῦ λόγου the elements of speech, viz. words, or the kinds of words, parts of speech, Thphr.ap.Simp.in Cat.10.24, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.45, A.D.Synt.7.1, 313.6. 4. generally, elementary or fundamental principle, ἀρχαίμενοι ἀπὸ τῶν σ. X.Mem.2.1.1; σ. χρηστῆς πολιτείας Isoc.2.16; τὸ πολλάκις εἰρημένον μέγιστον σ. Arist.Pol.1309<sup>b</sup>16; σ. τῆς ὅλης τέχνης Nicol.Com.1.30, cf. Epicur.Ep.1 p.10 U., Ep.3 p.59 U., Phld.Rh.1.127 S., Gal.6.306. 5. ἄστρον στοιχεῖα the stars, Man.4.624; σ. καυσούμενα λυθήσεται 2 Ep.Pet.3.10, cf. 12; esp. planets, στοιχείφ Διὸς PLond.1.130.60 (i/ii A.D.); so perh. in Ep.Gal.4.3, Ep.Col.2.8; esp. a sign of the Zodiac, D.L.6.102; of the Great Bear, PMag.Par.1.1303. 6. σ. = ἀριθμός, as etym. of Στοιχαδεύς, Sch.D.T.p.192 H.

στοιχει-όω, instruct in the basic principles (στοιχεῖα), Chrysipp.Stoic.2.39, Phot.:—Pass., —ωθήσεται will be instructed, Ael.Tact.Proem.5, cf. Ath.Mech.5.5. —ώδης, ες, elementary, of the nature of an element, Arist.GC315<sup>a</sup>24 (Comp.), Phld.Rh.1.69 S., al., Plu.2.1004a (Comp.), Gal.1.506, 6.384, al.; Sup. —έστατος Arist.Metaph.988<sup>b</sup>35, Hierocl.in CA20 p.465 M.: esp. of Grammar, τὰ σ. μόρια D.H.Th.22; of the numbers from 1 to 9, Theol.Ar.57. Adv.—δῶς Demetr.Lac.Herc.1647.24, D.L.7.131, 10.34. 2. v. στοιχώδης.

—ωμα, ατος, τό, elementary or basic principle, Epicur.Ep.1 p.4 U., Phld.Rh.1.140 S. —ωματικοί, οἱ, persons who cast nativities from the signs of the Zodiac (cf. στοιχεῖον 11.5), Ps.-Ptol.Centil.9.

—ωσις, εως, ἡ, teaching, ἀρετῆς Hierocl.in CA11 p.445 M.; elementary exposition, τῶν ὅλων δοξῶν Epicur.Ep.1 p.4 U.; αἱ δώδεκα σ., a work by Epicurus, Id.Fr.56; ἡ ἠθικὴ σ., work by Eudromus, Stoic.3.268; σ. καθολικαί Phld.Rh.1.104 S.; τὰ ἀπλὰ πρὸς στοιχείωσιν ἐστὶν ἐπιτήδεια elementary teaching, Simp.in Cat.13.29. 2. doctrine of the elements, Gal.7.678, 15.175, 19.356. —ωτής, οὐ, δ, teacher of elements, of Grammarians, regarded as creators of language, A.D.Synt.309.5, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7(2).903 W.; δ σ. the arranger of the letters of the alphabet, Sch.D.T.p.492 H.; of Euclid, the author of the Elements, Elias in Cat.251.18. —ωτικός, ἡ, δν, elementary, Epicur.Fr.242. 2. serial, δ τῆς ἐπταζώνου σ. λόγος Paul.Al.1.3. —ωτός, ἡ, δν, composed of elements, Olymp.in Phlb.p.246 S., Dam.Pr.58, al.

στοιχ-ευτής, οὐ, δ, = elementarius, Gloss. —έω, to be drawn up in a line or row, οὐδ' ἐγκαταλείψω τὸν παραστάτην, ὅτφ ἂν στοιχήσω beside whom I stand in battle,—from the oath of Athenian citizens, ap.Stob.4.1.48, cf. Poll.8.105; move in line, X.Cyr.6.3.34, Eq.Mag.5.7; to be in rows, of leaves or joints, Thphr.HP3.18.5, 3.5.3; κατὰ τὸ στοιχοῦν in sequence, Arist.Int.19<sup>b</sup>24. 2. correspond, ὅπως αἰεὶ ἡ ἡμέρα στοιχῇ καθ' ἐκάστην πόλιν OGI458.52 (i B.C.). 3. to be satisfactory to one, στοιχεῖ μοι πάντα τὰ προγεγραμμένα BGU317.14 (vi A.D.), cf. Sammelb.6258 (v/vi A.D.),



etc. II. c. dat., *fil*, [καταστρωτήρα] στοιχοῦντα τοῖς κειμένοις IG7.3073.153 (Lebad., ii B.C.): metaph., *to be in line with, walk by, agree with, submit to*, τῇ τῆς συγκλήτου προθέσει Plb.28.5.6; διὰ τῶν ἔργων στοιχεῖν αὐτοσαντῶ SIG734.6 (Delph., i B.C.); τῇ πρὸς τινα εὐνοία BCH55.44 (Odessus, i B.C.); ταῖς πλείοσι φιλοσόφοις ib.11.59; πῶ νομίματι S.E.M.1.178; τοῖς προειρημένοις φιλοσόφοις ib.11.59; Πνεύματι Ep.Gal.5.25, cf. Ep.Phil.3.16; τοῖς ἔχουσι τῆς πίστεως Ep.Rom.4.12; στοίχους (Aeol. pres. part.) τοῖς προὑπαργμένοις IGRom.4.1302 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.); ἡθέλησεν στοιχοῦσαν τοῖς προπεπραγμένοις παρέχεσθαι τοῖς πολίταις τὴν αὐτοῦ διὰληψιν OGI764.45 (Pergam., ii B.C.); μιᾶ σ. *to be contented with one wife*, Sch.Ar.Pl.773; στοιχῶν πᾶσιν ὑπέγραψα CPR30.ii.41 (vi A.D.): abs., στοιχεῖν βουλόμενος καὶ τοῖς ἐκείνων ἔχουσιν ἐπιβαίνειν SIG708.5 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); στοιχεῖς τὸν νόμον φυλάσσων observest it regularly, Act.Ap.21.24. -**ηγορέω**, tell in regular order, A.Pers.430. -**ηδῖς**, Adv. = sq., Theognost.Can.163. -**ηδόν**, Adv. in a row, Arist.GA770<sup>a</sup>26, Thphr.HP3.12.7, A.R.1.1004. 2. line by line, following the lines, Puchstein Epigr.Gr. p.7. -**ημα**, atos, τό, deposit, Eust.1312.21. -**ητέον**, one must agree with, τινι Theognost.Can.98. -**ητῖς**, οὐ, δ, dub. cj. for στυχιτῖς, = stabilis, in Gloss. (fort. στυλίτης). -**ιαῖος**, α, ον, equal to one row or course, in masonry, ὑπερτόνια. πάχος στοιχιαῖα μήκος ὀκτώποδα IG2<sup>a</sup>.463.57. -**ίζω**, set in a row, esp. set a row of poles with nets to drive the game into, X.Cyn.6.8; cf. στοῖχος II, περιστοιχίζω:—Pass., *to be set in rows*, v.l. for ἐστιχ- in Lxx Ez.42.3. II. order or arrange in system, τρόπους μαντικῆς A.Pr.484. -**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, serial, δ τῆς ἐπταζώνου σ. λόγος Cat.Cod.Astr.7.113. -**ισμός**, δ, surrounding with hunting-nets, Poll.5.36.

**στοιχομυθέω**, = στοιχηγορέω, Sch.A.Pers.430, Phot.

**στοῖχος**, δ, (στείχω, cf. στίχος) row in an ascending series, δ πρῶτος σ. τῶν ἀναβαθμῶν the first course of (masonry composing) the steps, Hdt.2.125; course of bricks, etc., in building, IG2<sup>a</sup>.463.58, 1682.10; esp. file of persons marching one behind another, as in a procession, ἐπὶ στοίχου, = στοιχηδόν, Ar.Ec.756; νῆσοι κατὰ στοίχον κείμεναι Th.2.102; κατὰ στοίχους Ar.Fr.79; of ships, column, ἐν στοίχοις τρισὶ A.Pers.366; of soldiers, file, Th.4.47; διὰ στοίχων ὀπλῖται παρατεταγμένοι D.C.63.4; of deer swimming, Opp.C.2.226; of the files (opp. ζυγόν VIII) of the chorus in plays, Poll.4.108, 109; row of columns, IG2<sup>a</sup>.1668.12; of factors, Arist.Metaph.1092<sup>b</sup>34; of verses, ἐπη.. ἀλλότρια τοῦ σ. τῆς ποιήσεως Afric.Cest.Oxy.412.51. II. a line of poles supporting hunting-nets, into which the game were driven, X.Cyn.6.10, 21. III. τοῦ σ. καταλαβόντος τὴν ἡμετέραν βουλὴν since the turn has come to our senate, POxy.1119.12 (iii A.D.).

**στοιχοῦντως**, Adv. conformably, OGI532.27 (Neoclaudiopolis, Aug.).

**στοιχώδης**, es, in vertical rows, κριθή σ. barley which has its grains one directly under another, cj. in Thphr.HP8.4.2 (στοιχειώδης codd.).

**στολαγωγ-έω**, lead an expedition, οἱ τὴν ἀποικίαν -ήσαντες Dion. Byz.8. -**ός**, δ, = στολάρχης, Polem.Cyn.35 codd. (στολαγοῦ Hinck).

**στολ-άζομαι**, Med., array oneself in, πάντες ἐστολάδαντο.. φάρεα BCH50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.). -**άρχης**, ου, δ, commander of a fleet, PCair.Zen.48.2 (iii B.C.), Epigr.Gr.337 (Cyzic.), PSI4.298.15 (iv A.D., gen. -ου), Hsch.; fem. -**αρχίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, epith. of Isis, POxy.1380.8 (ii A.D.). -**αρχος**, δ, = στολάρχης, Poll.1.119 cod. B. -**άς**, ἴδος, ἡ, (στόλος I. 3) moving in close array, Λίβυες οἰωνοὶ στολάδες E.Hel.1480 (lyr.), as v.l. for στοχάδες in a row. II. leathern jerkin, Ael.Tact.2.8. -**ή**, ἡ, Aeol. σπολά (q.v.): (στέλλω):—equipment, fitting out, στρατοῦ A.Supp.764. 2. armament, Id.Pers.1018 (lyr.). II. equipment in clothes, raiment, ib.192; σχῆμα Ἑλλάδος σ. S.Ph.224, cf. E.Heracl.130; ἱππὰδα στολὴν ἐνεσταλμένοι Hdt.1.80; σ. ἱππική Ar.Ec.846; Σκυθική Hdt.4.78; Ὀρηκία E.Rh.313; Μηδική X.Cyr.8.140; γυναικεία Ar.Th.851, cf. 92; τοξική Pl.Lg.833b; στολὴν ἔχειν ἦν ἄμ. βούληται SIG1003.14 (Priene, ii B.C.): metaph. of birds, σ. πτερῶν Ach.Tat.1.15. 2. garment, robe, S.OCI357, 1597, PCair.Zen.54.32 (pl.), 263.4, 8 (iii B.C.), BGU1860.4 (i B.C.), etc.; σ. θηρός, of the lion's skin which Heracles wore, E.HF465; ἐν σ. περιπατεῖν in full dress, M.Ant.1.7 (v.l. -λίω ap.Suid.), cf. Ev.Marc.12.38. 3. act of dressing, μετὰ τὴν σ. Orib.Syn.5.21. III. (στέλλω IV) check to motion, pressure, τοῦ ἀέρος Epicur.Nat.11.11, cf. 14.4. 2. reduction, diminution, τῶν σιτίων Herod.Med.ap.Aet.5.129.

**στολίδ-ιον** [ἰδ], τό, Dim. of στολὴ, leathern jerkin, Aen.Tact.29.4. -**όμαι**, Med., dress oneself in, νεβρίδα στολιδωσαμένα E.Ph.1755 (lyr.). 2. Pass., become wrinkled, of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.42. -**ώδης**, es, full of or like folds, wrinkled, Hp.Art.59 (Comp.), Sor.1.18, Paul.Aeg.4.26, 6.71. -**ωμα**, atos, τό, fold, περισφίγγει -ώμασι πέπλος AP5.103 (Marc. Arg.). -**ωτός**, ἡ, ὄν, (στολὴ II) σ. χιτῶν a long tunic hanging in many folds, X.Cyn.6.4.2, cf. Poll.7.54.

**στολ-ίζω**, (στολὴ) put in trim, στολίσας νηὶς πτερά drawing in the sail, Hes.Op.628. 2. equip, dress, τινὰ πέπλοις Anacreont.15.29; ἀγαλμάτιον Plu.2.366f; τοῖς θεοῖς Stud.Pal.22.183.90 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ἐστολισμένος δορί armed with spear, E.Supp.659; νῆες σημειοῖσιν ἐστ. Id.IA255 (lyr.); νυμφικῶς ἐστ. Ach.Tat.3.7; ἐστ. τὴν βασιλικὴν στολὴν Lxx Es.8.15; abs., ἐστ. in full dress, ib. IEs.1.2, al. 3. metaph., deck, adorn, τὰς φρένας τινὶ AP9.214 (Leo Phil.). II. to be a στολιστής, IG3.162.9. -**ιον**, τό, Dim. of στολή II, scanty garment, of the dress of philosophers, APII.157 (Ammian.), Arr.

Epict.3.23.35; v. στολή II. 2. -**ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, = στολή II, garment, robe, E.Ph.1491 (lyr.), AP7.27 (Antip. Sid.), Sammelb.6178 (Egypt, metr.), etc.; νεβρῶν στολίδες, i.e. fawnskins worn as garments, E.Hel.1359 (lyr.). 2. sails, APIo.6 (Satyr.). II. pl., folds in a woman's robe, πέπλων E.Ba.936; τῶν ἀνδριάντων Arist.Aud.802<sup>a</sup>38; cf. στολιδωτός: of wrinkles or folds in the womb or other parts, Sor.1.14, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.14; of rugose ulcers, Gal.12.231, al.; also wrinkles on the forehead, Poll.2.46, cf. Plu.2.64a. -**ίσις**, εως, ἡ, a clothing, dressing, Ph.2.157. -**ισμα**, atos, τό, equipment, garment, E.Hec.1156, Stud.Pal.22.183.45 (ii A.D.), etc., prob. in P.Teb.598 (ii A.D.). -**ισμός**, δ, equipping, dressing, θεῶν OGI56.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.), 90.6 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). 2. equipment, dress, Lxx 2Ch.9.4, al., Aristaeus 96, BGU1.3 (iii A.D.), Pap. in Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.1923(2).18; = pectorale, Gloss. -**ιστεία**, ἡ, office of στολιστής, Wilcken Chr.81.10 (ii A.D.), etc. -**ιστήριον**, τό, place where the priests attired themselves or the statues of the gods, vestry, Plu.2.359a, BGU338.1, al. (ii/iii A.D.). -**ιστής**, οὐ, δ, = ἱερόστολος, Lxx 4Ki.10.22, Plu.2.366f, Wilcken Chr.77.ii.8 (ii A.D.), IG3.140, Jul.Laod. in Cat.Cod.Astr.5(1).189, cj. in Luc.Sacr.14 (for σοφιστῶν). -**μός**, δ, = στολή, equipment, raiment, E.Supp.1055; but mostly with a word added, πρόστεροι σ. πέπλων A.Ch.29 (lyr.); μέλανα σ. πέπλων E.Alc.216 (lyr.), cf. 923 (anap.); στολμοὺς μελαμπέλους ib.818; also σ. τε χρωτὸς τῶνδε. πέπλων over the body, Id.Andr.148; also of chaplets, στεφάνων ἱερῶν σ. Id.Tr.258 (lyr.), cf. HF526; also of sails, στολμοὶ τε λαίφους A.Supp.715.

**στολοδρομέω**, sail in line, Hero Aut.22.5.

**στολοκρατές**· τὸ τῆς Ἰοῦς μέτωπον, διὰ τὰ κέρατα, Hsch. (= Trag. Adesp.598, fort. στολόκρον κρατός).

**στόλοκρος**, ον, of a kid, with knobs instead of horns, Hsch. s.v. κόλον: τὸ σ. the knob or young horn, = κορδύλη, Phot. 2. of men, bald, Hsch.: metaph., ugly, rude, Id.

**στόλος**, δ, (στέλλω) equipment, esp. for warlike purposes, expedition by land or (more frequently) sea, freq. in Hdt.; στόλον.. οὐκέτι κατὰ θάλασσαν στείλαντες ἀλλὰ κατ' ἡπειρον 5.64; freq. folld. by ἐπὶ c. acc., δ ἐπ' Αἰθίοπας σ. 3.25; ἐπὶ Λιβύην στρατιῆς μέγας σ. 4.145; ἐλέγετο δ σ. εἶναι εἰς Πισίδας X.An.3.1.9; δ πρὸς Ἰλιον σ. S.Ph.247; οὔτε τοῦ πρώτου σ. ib.73; λεκτὸν ἀροῦμεν στόλον A.Pers.795, cf. E.Hec.1141; τεθριπποβάμων σ. an equipage with four horses, Id.Or.989 (lyr.). 2. generally, journey or (oftener) voyage, δ οἶκαδε σ. S.Ph.499; οὐ μοι μακρὸς εἰς Οἶτην σ. ib.490; σ. ποιεῖσθαι X.An.1.3.16; πλεῦσαι S.Ph.1037; ἰδίω σ. in a journey privately undertaken, on one's own account, opp. δημοσίω σ., Hdt.5.63, cf. Th.8.9; κοινῶ σ. Hdt.6.39; ἐλευθέρω σ. with free course, Pi.P.8.98; πατρῶν στόλον (acc. cogn.) ἐσπόμην by my father's sending, S.Tr.562. b. the purpose or cause of a journey, mission, errand, Id.OC358; τίνι σ. προσέσχεσ..; πόθεν πλέων; where Neoptolemus answers ἐξ Ἰλίου.. ναυστολῶ, Id.Ph.244; δ δὲ σ. νῶν ἐστὶ παρὰ τὸν Τηρέα Ar.Av.46: metaph., τρίτος ἡμῖν σ. ἐστὶ τοῦ λόγου ἐπὶ τὴν τέχνην D.H.Rh.11.9.

c. equipment in concrete sense, πρᾶντος τοῦ στόλου εἰς βασιλεία IPE12.32 A 45 (Olbia, iii B.C.); ἱερὸς σ. sacred vestments, Milet.1(7).209 (iii A.D.). 3. armament, army, τὸν ἐπτάλογον σ., of the Seven against Thebes, S.OCI305, cf. Tr.226, 496, etc.; sea-force, fleet, Hdt.5.43; σ. χιλιοναύτης, of the expedition against Troy, A.Ag.45 (anap.), cf. 577; ναυβάτη στόλῳ S.Ph.270; οὐ πολλῶ στόλῳ, i.e. in one ship, ib.547, cf. 561; νεῶν σ. Th.1.31; σ. ἀγείρειν ib.9; συναγείρειν Hdt.1.4; καταλύειν Id.7.16.8<sup>f</sup>; generally, party, band, troop, freq. in A.Supp., 28 (anap.), 187, al.; παίδων, γυναικῶν, καὶ σ. πρεσβυτῶν Id.Eu.1027, cf. 856 (pl.); νοσεῖ δέ μοι πρόπας σ. all the people, S.O TI70 (lyr.); guild, δ σ. τῶν σωληροκεντῶν OGI756.5 (Milet.). 4. παγκρατίου σ., periphr. for παγκράτιον, Pi.N.3.17; λόγου σ. a set narrative, Emp.17.26. II. appendage, excrescence, σ. ὀμφαλῶδης Arist.GA752<sup>b</sup>6; stump of the tail, in animals, Id.PA658<sup>a</sup>33; σμικροῦ γ' ἐνεκεν [κέρκου] ἔχουσι τινα στόλον ib.689<sup>b</sup>5. 2. a ship's prow, Pi.P.2.62; plated with brass, χαλκήρης σ. A.Pers.408, cf. E.IT1135 (lyr.), Trag. Adesp.272 (pl.); δώδεκα σ. νῶν f.l. for δωδεκάστολοι νᾶες, Ps.-E.IA277 (lyr.); δρυοπαγῆς σ., = πάσσαλος, S.Fr.702.

**στολυζώδης**· μικρολόγος, Hsch.

**στόμα**, τό, Aeol. στόμα Theoc.29.25; gen. στόματος, but στομάτιο Hymn.Mag.2(2).10, 28:—mouth, Il.14.467, etc.; σύν τε στόμ' ἐρεῖσαι Od.11.426; ἰμέλων γλυκεροῦ σ. Sol.25; of animals, Hes.Sc.146, 389, S.Ph.1156 (lyr.), etc.:—pl. is sts. used for sg., ἀμφιπύπταν στόμασιν, of kissing, Id.Tr.938, cf. E.Alc.403 (lyr.), and freq. in later Poets, A.R.4.1607, Nic.Al.210, 240, etc.: metaph., πολέμοιο, ὑσμίνης στόμα, the very jaws of the battle, as of a devouring monster, Il.10.8, 20.359 (but cf. infr. III. 1). 2. esp. the mouth as the organ of speech, δέκα μὲν γλῶσσαι, δέκα δὲ στόματ' 2.489, cf. Thgn.18; βραχύ μοι σ. πάντ' ἀναγῆσθαι Pi.N.10.19; freq. in Trag., σ. τὸ Δίον the mouth of Zeus, A.Pr.1032; τὸ Φοῖβου θεῖον ἀψευδές σ. Id.Fr.350.5, cf. S.OC603; τοῦ στόματος τὸ στρογγύλον Ar.Fr.471; Μοισᾶν καπυρὸν σ. their mouthpiece, organ, Theoc.7.37, cf. Mosch.3.72; Πιερίδων τὸ σοφὸν σ., of Homer, AP7.4 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 7.6 (Antip. Sid.), 7.75 (Antip.), 9.184; τὸ μισόχρηστον σ. τῆς κωμῆδος Phil. Piet. p.93 G.; speech, utterance, S.OI426, 706, OCI32 (lyr.), etc.; εἰς τὸδ' ἐξελθόντος ἀνόσιον σ. ib.981; κὰν καλὸν φορῇ σ. Id.Fr.930; τὸ σὸν..σ. ἐλεῖνόν Id.OT671; διδόναι σ. καὶ σοφίαν Ev.Luc.21.15; in pl. of a single speaker, S.OT1220 (lyr.):—special phrases: σ. ὄγειν σ. A.Pr.611; τοῦμὸν οὐ λύω σ. E.Hipp.1060, cf. Isoc.12.96; διαρᾶν τὸ σ. D.19.112; κοίμησον σ. keep silence, A.Ag.1247; δάκνειν σ., i.e. to keep a



stern silence (cf. δῶξ), Id. Fr. 397; ἴσχε δακῶν σ. σόν S. Tr. 977 (anap.); ὀδόντι πρίε τὸ σ. Id. Fr. 897; so κλήσας σ. E. Ph. 865; οὐκ ἐφέξετε σ.; Id. Hec. 1283; σὶγ' ἔξομεν σ. Id. Hipp. 660; εἰ ἔχειν σ., = εὐφημεῖν, Eur. 381; συγκλήειν σ. Ar. Th. 40 (anap.):—of style, τὸ Λυσιακὸν σ. D. H. Lys. 12. 3. with Preps., a. ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν have always in one's mouth, whether for good or ill, E. El. 80; ἀνὰ σ. καὶ διὰ γλώσσης ἔχειν Id. Andr. 95. b. ἀπὸ στόματος εἰπεῖν speak from memory (cf. ἀπὸ γλώσσης), Pl. Th. 142d, X. Mem. 3.6.9, Philem. 48, Plu. Sol. 8, etc. c. διὰ στόμα λέγειν A. Th. 579, cf. E. Or. 103 (so κατὰ τὸ σ. ἔδειν Ar. Nu. 158); διὰ στόμα ἔχειν Id. Lys. 855; οἰκτος οὐτις ἦν διὰ στόμα A. Th. 51; πᾶσι διὰ στόματος 'tis the common talk, Theoc. 12. 21. d. ἐν στόμασι εἶχον Hdt. 3.157, 6.136; πολλῶν κείμενος ἐν στόμασιν Thgn. 240; ἐν τῷ σ. λέγειν Ar. Ach. 198. e. ἔξ ἐνὸς σ. with one voice, Id. Eq. 670. Pl. R. 364a, PGiss. 36.13 (ii B. C.), Gal. 15. 763; so ὡς ἀφ' ἐνὸς σ. AP 11.159 (Lucill.). f. ἐπὶ στόμα οἷον one's face, face-foremost, ἐξεκλήσθη πρηνὴς.. ἐπὶ σ. Il. 6.43, cf. 16.410; ὡς κῆν ἐπὶ σ. κείμενος Archil. Supp. 2.9; ὡς ἔκειτ' ἐπὶ σ. Men. 21; ἐπὶ σ. κεῖται lies prone, of the right ventricle, Hp. Cord. 4; ἐπὶ σ., = pronus, Gloss.; ἐπὶ σ. πεσόντα Plu. Art. 29; ἐπὶ σ. φερόμενον ἐν πᾶσι Timae. ap. Plb. 12.8.4; also ὅ τι νῦν ἦλθ' ἐπὶ σ. whatever came uppermost, A. Fr. 351; ἐπὶ στόματος φαραὶ by the command of P., Lxx 4 Ki. 23. 35. g. κατὰ στόμα face to face, Hdt. 8.11, E. Heracl. 801, Rh. 409, X. An. 5.2.26; οἱ κατὰ σ. θεοί (cf. ἀντήλιοι) E. Fr. 781.33; κατὰ σ. τινὸς confronted with him, Pl. Lg. 855d; στόμα κατὰ στόμα λαλήσω αὐτῷ Lxx Nu. 12.8; στόμα πρὸς στόμα 2 Ep. Jo. 12, 3 Ep. Jo. 14, PMag. Berol. 1.39. II. mouth of a river, Il. 12.24, Od. 5.441, A. Pr. 847, Hdt. 2.17, etc.; so ἡδόνος σ. μακρὸν the wide mouth of the bay, Il. 14. 36, cf. Od. 10.90; σ. τοῦ Πόντου Th. 4.75; κόλπου ib. 49; τὸ σ. τῆς ἐσβολῆς Ar. Ec. 1107; τὸ ἄνω σ. [τῆς διώρυχος] the width of the trench at top, Hdt. 7.23 (but τὰ σ. τ. δ. mouths, ib. 37). 2. any outlet or entrance, ἀργαλέον σ. λαύρης Od. 22.137; σ. τῆς ἀγνῆς X. Cyr. 2. 4.4; σ. φρέατος Id. An. 4.5.25; καδίσκου Ar. Fr. 581, cf. AP 6.251 (Phil.); χθόνιον Ἄϊδα σ. Pl. P. 4.44; τὰ τῶν διεξόδων σ. Pl. Phdr. 251d; ἐπτάπυλον σ. the seven gates of Thebes, S. Ant. 119 (lyr.): Medic., τῶν μητρώων, τῶν ὑστερέων, = os uteri (not distinguished from the cervix), Hp. Mul. 1.36, Aph. 5.46; τῆς κοιλίας Arist. APo. 94<sup>b</sup>15, Sor. 1.50; γαστρός Nic. Al. 20, Gal. 5.274; [ἐλκους] Arist. Pr. 863<sup>a</sup>11. III. foremost part, face, front: 1. of weapons, point, κατὰ στόμα εἰμένα χαλκῷ Il. 15.389; [δ κριδς] ἔχει σ. σιδηροῦν Ath. Mech. 24.2; τὸ σ. τῆς αἰχμῆς Philostr. Her. 19.4; edge of a sword, μαχαίρας Ascl. Tact. 3.5, Ev. Luc. 21.24, etc.; metaph., ἐθελύνην σ. S. Aj. 651. b. the front ranks of the battle, the front, ἀπὸ στόματος (opp. ἀπὸ τῆς οὐρᾶς) X. An. 3.4.42, cf. HG 4.3.4; τὸ σ. τοῦ πλαισίου Id. An. 3.4.43, cf. 5.4.22, Plb. 10.12.7 (so perh. σ. πολεμιοί, ὑσμίνης in Hom., v. supr. 1.1). c. τὸ τῶν λοχαγῶν τάγμα σ. καλεῖται Ascl. Tact. 2.5. 2. ἄκρον σ. πύργων the edge or top of the towers, E. Ph. 1166; πρὸς τῷ σ. τοῦ βίου at the very verge of life, X. Ages. 11. 15. 3. = ὀμφαλός III. 3, Ael. Tact. 7.3. (Cf. Avest. staman-, m. 'mouth (of dog)', Welsh safn 'mouth'.)

στομακάκη [κά], ἡ, a disease in which all the teeth fall out, scurvy of the gums, Str. 16.4.24 (—κάκη codd.), Plin. HN 25.20. στομαλγ-έω, have a sore mouth, Poll. 4.185. —ία, ἡ, soreness of the mouth, ibid.: metaph., mouth-plague, i.e. incessant chattering, Id. 2.101. στομα-λίμνη, ἡ, like λιμνοθάλαττα, salt-water lake, lagoon, Str. 4. 1.8, 13.1.31; μεσσηγὺς ποταμοῖο Σκαμάνδρου καὶ στομαλίμνης v.l. (ap. Sch.) in Il. 6.4. —λιμνον, τό, = foreg., Theoc. 4.23. στομαργ-ία, ἡ, endless talking, Ph. 2.219. —ος, ον, noisily prating, loud-tongued, A. Th. 447, S. El. 607; σ. γλωσσολαγία wearisome talkativeness, E. Med. 525:—the forms στομαργος, also στρυμ- and στρυμ- are cited as vv. ll. for Στομαργεω or Στρυμάργεω (gen. sg. of pr. n. Στομαργης or Στρυμάργεης Hp. Epid. 2.2.4, 2.4.5) by Diosc. Gloss. and others ap. Gal. 19.141, 142. (—αργος perh. taken from γλώσσ-αργος.) στοματεύω, gloss on λεσβιάζω, Hsch. στομ-ἄτικός, ἡ, ὄν, good for the mouth, (sc. φάρμακον) Dsc. 3.5, cf. Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.36.2, Gal. 10.357, 12.14; σ. πτερὰ for inducing emesis or applying remedies, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.87; τὰ σ. (sc. πάθη) affections of the mouth, Dsc. 1.87; αἶ σ. (sc. φλεγμοναί) Id. 4.37. —άτιον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of στόμα, Sor. 1.108, Gloss. στοματοδιαστολεύς, ἔως, ὁ, surgical instrument used to keep the mouth open, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.14.13. στοματουργός, ὄν, word-making, γλῶσσα Ar. Ra. 826. στομαυλέω, mimic a flute with the lips, Pl. Cra. 417e, cf. Poll. 2.101. στομαχ-έω, = Lat. stomachor, Dosith. p. 432 K. —ἵκεύομαι, to be disordered in the stomach, Aet. 3.109. —ἵκός, ἡ, ὄν, of the stomach, πάθος Aret. SD 2.6; συγκοπὴ Gal. 7.128. 2. disordered in the stomach, Dsc. 4.38, Arr. Epict. 3.21.1, Aret. CD 2.6, etc.; οἱ σ. ἡ οἱ μελαγχολικοὶ Plu. 2.732a. Adv. —κῶς Gal. 8.368. 3. good for the stomach, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.47.11, Gal. 6.451. —ιον, τό, dub. sens., title of a work by Archimedes. —ος, ὁ, (στόμα) throat, gullet, ἀπὸ στομάχους ἀρῶν τάμε νηλεὲ χαλκῷ Il. 3.292, cf. 19.266; κατὰ στομάχοιο θέμεθλα νύξε 17.47; = οἰσοφάγος, Arist. HA 495<sup>b</sup>19 sq., 493<sup>a</sup>8, Nic. Al. 22. 2. neck of the bladder, τῆς κύστιος Hp. Aet. 9; or of the uterus, Id. Mul. 1.18, Steril. 217; τοῦ αἰδοῦ Id. Mul. 1.36. 3. later, orifice of the stomach, = στόμα τῆς γαστρός, τῆς κοιλίας, Plu. 2.687d, Gal. 6.431, 7.127; the stomach itself, 1 Ep. Ti. 5.23, Dsc. 5.6, Plu. 2.698b, Sor. 1.15, al., Gal. 6.227, 15.460, M. Ant. 10.31, Ath. 3.79f; ἀμφοτέρας (sc. τὰς χεῖρας) ἐπὶ τοῦ σ.

PMag. Leid. W. 18.36; cf. Lat. stomachus. 4. anger, γέγονε σ. πρὸς δουλικὸν πρόσωπον Vett. Val. 216.3; ἵνα μὴ ἔχωμεν στομάχους μηδὲ φθόνον POxy. 533.14 (ii/iii A. D.).

στόμβος, ἡ, ον, = βαρύηχος, βαρύφθογγος, Hp. (Morb. 2.33) ap. Gal. 19.141 (φθέγγεται σομφόν codd. Hp.).

στομῆρης, es, v. στομῶδης.

στομίας, ον, ὁ (sc. ἵππος), = στόμις (q. v.), hard-mouthed horse, Afric. Cest. p. 21 V., Suid.

στομίζομαι, take with the mouth, Aq. Jb. 39.30.

στόμιον, τό, Dim. of στόμα: generally, mouth, Posidipp. 26.16 codd. Ath.; στομίσι δυσάλθες Nic. Al. 12; of a venomous beast, ib. 524, Th. 233. II. mouth of a vessel, κέρασι χρυσᾶ σ. προσβεβλη- μένοις A. Fr. 185; [sc. συρίγγων] Emp. 100.3; mouth of a cave used as a grave, S. Ant. 1217: hence cave, vault, as if it were the entrance of the lower world, A. Ch. 807 (lyr., of Delphi), cf. Pl. R. 615d, e; of any aperture or opening, Ti. Locr. 101d, Arist. HA 623<sup>a</sup>4; cavity from which winds issue, Id. Mu. 395<sup>b</sup>27; σ. γαστρός Nic. Al. 509; σ. τῆς ὑτέρας os uteri, Sor. 1.9, al.; [τῆς κύστεως] Gal. 6.65, cf. 18(2).265, Aret. SD 2.1, al.; socket of a bolt, στομίσι κλειθρα δέχοισθε AP 7.391 (Bass.); mouth of a canal, CPR 42.13 (iii A. D.), etc.

III. bridle-bit, bit, χαλινὸς καὶ στόμα ἐμβαλεῖν Hdt. 4.72, cf. 1.215; χάλυβος.. στόμιον παρέχουσα S. Tr. 1261 (anap.); γνώμη στομίων ἕτερ ἐθύνων A. Pr. 289 (anap.); δακῶν δὲ σ. ὡς νεοϋγῆς πῶλος ib. 1009; στόμια δέχεσθαι S. El. 1462; ἐνδακοῦσαι στόμια E. Hipp. 1223; συνδάκνειν X. Eq. 6.9; σ. Τροίας a bit or curb for Troy, of the Greek army, A. Ag. 132 (lyr.). 2. = φορβειά, Eust. 539.16. 3. female ornament for the neck, Poll. 5.98.

στόμις, ὁ, hard-mouthed horse, A. Fr. 442 (v.l. στομίας).

στομῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, = στόμιον III. 2, Poll. 10.56. II. f.l. for τομῖς in Lxx Pr. 24.37 (30.14).

στομο-δόκος, ον, = στωμύλος, Pherecr. 234. —κοπέω, = maxillo (perh. strike on the jaw), Gloss. —ποιέω, (as if from στομοποιός) = στομώω III, Sch. Od. 9.393.

στομόω, (στόμα) muzzle or gag, Hdt. 4.69:—Pass., πῶλους.. φιμοῦ- σιν.. ἐστομαμένους having their mouths muzzled, A. Fr. 326. II. (στόμα II) furnish with a mouth or opening, λιμένα Poll. 2.100. 2. Medic., = ἀναστομόω, open, either by the knife, or by plasters, Hp. Art. 40, cf. Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.8.21; dilate, of the womb, Hp. Mul. 1. 25 (Pass.). 3. metaph., provide with a mouth, i.e. with eloquence, prob. in E. Cret. 44 (Pass.). III. (στόμα III. 1) of iron, harden, make into steel, in Pass., Ph. Bel. 102.20, Plu. 2.943e; [ἐγχοσ] ἐστομα- μένον Epigr. Gr. 790.5 (Achaea); Chrysippus compared the creation of the soul to the hardening of πνεῦμα in the cold air, Stoic. 2.134, 222. 2. metaph., steel, harden, train for anything, Ar. Nu. 1108, 1110; σ. στομάχους Muson. Fr. 18<sup>a</sup> p. 97 H. (Pass.):—Pass., στομοῦσθαι καὶ κρατύνεσθαι [τὰ βρέφη] Plu. Lyc. 16. IV. ἀκοντισταῖς τὴν οὐραγίαν καὶ τὰς πλευρὰς σ. edge, fringe, fence with javelin-men, Id. Ant. 42; so perh., in Pass., [δράκαινα] ἐχίδναις ἐστομαμένη E. IT 287.

στομφ-άζω, (στόμφος) mouth, rant, vaunt, Ar. V. 721 (anap.), Com. Adesp. 1011. 2. speak a broad dialect, Hermog. Id. 1.6. 3. = αἰμω- διάω, Jo. Sic. in Rh. 6.225 W. —αξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, ranter, as Aeschylus is called by Pheidippides in Ar. Nu. 1367. —ασμός, ὁ, creation of a mouth-filling word, as ἀμφασία, γνάμπω for ἀφασία, γνάπτω, Eust. 1123.41, 1350.24. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, mouth-filling, ὄγκος Id. 12.4. στομφολογέω, gloss on στομφάζω, Hsch. στόμφος, ὁ, lofty phrases, Longin. 3.1: also bombast, Id. 32.7. στομφ-ός, ὄν, high-sounding, bombastic, bragging, Sch. Hermog. in Rh. 7(2).963 W. —όω, brag, Phld. Herc. 1232 p. 66 V. —ώδης, es, = στομφός, Sch. Hermog. in Rh. 7(2).963 W., Herm. in Phdr. p. 63 A. στομῶδης, es, = εὐστομος, εὐφημος, clear-voiced, S. Fr. 1098 (v.l. στομῆρη). 2. pleasant to the taste, of milk, γλυκὺ καὶ σ. Sor. 1.91. στόμω-μα, ατος, τό, (στομόω II) = στόμα II, mouth, Πόντου A. Pers. 878 (lyr.). II. (στομόω III) hardened iron, steel, Χαλυβδίκον σ. Cratin. 247, Daimach. 4 J., cf. Lxx Si. 34(31).26; τὰ —ώματα ποιῶσιν οὕτως Arist. Mete. 383<sup>a</sup>33, cf. Plu. 2.510f, 625b, 693a; δξει διαπύρου σιδήρου σ. κατασβέσας Id. Lyc. 9; hard edge or point welded into a blade or shaft, or steel for this purpose, PCair. Zen. 782(a).6, 64, al. (iii B. C.), PPetr. 2 pp. 6, 7 (iii B. C.), Arr. Tact. 12.2, Ael. Tact. 13.2, BGU 1028.14 (ii A. D.), PSI 10.1125.4 (iv A. D.); steel plates for repair of gates, ταῖς πύλαις.. στομώματα K. Kourouniotes Ἑλενιστικά 1.190.25, cf. 29 (Eleusis). 2. λεπὶς στομώματος a scale which flies from hammered iron, Dsc. 5.78, Gal. 12.416; στόμωμα alone, Dsc. 4.48 (dub. l.), Cels. 6.6.5, Plin. HN 34.108. 3. metaph. of an army (cf. στόμα III. 1b), τῆς Ἰταλίας τὴν ἐν Ῥώμῃ δύναμιν ὥσπερ σ. προτεταγμένην Plu. 2.326b; οἰνοῖ σ. τῆς δυνάμεως D. S. 19.30: hence σ. εἰς μάχην ἡ ἀρχὴ Plu. Flam. 2, cf. 3; also σ. τοῦ οἴνου Id. 2.692d; τῆς ἀνδρείας ib. 988d. —ωμάτιον, τό, = denticulum aciarium, Gloss. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, hardening of iron, making it into steel, PCair. Zen. 782(a).54 (iii B. C.), Supp. Epigr. 4.447.42 (Didyma, ii B. C.); πελέκεις Plu. 2.156b; δεῖσθαι στομώσεως Muson. Fr. 18<sup>a</sup> p. 97 H.; ὁ σιδηρὸς δέχεται τὴν στόμωσιν Plu. 2.73c; metaph., στόμα πολλὰν ἔχον στόμωσιν a mouth that hath much hardness of tongue, S. OC 795; of the formation of the soul, καθάπερ στομώσῃ τῇ περιψύξῃ τοῦ πνεύματος μεταβαλόντος Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.222; strengthening, Dam. Pr. 414. 2. surgical opening, τοῦ ἀποστήματος, τοῦ σπλάγχχνου, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.10.4, 13.4. —ωτής, οὔ, ὁ, = Lat. indurator, Gloss. —ωτός, ὄν, hardened, cj. Herm. in A. Fr. 252.

στοναχ-έω, 3 pl. —εῦντι Mosch. 3.28: aor. ἐστονάχησα, the only tense used by Hom., (ἐπ-) Il. 24.79, inf. στοναχῆσαι 18.124, cf.



Q.S.1.573:—Ep. form of στενάχω, *groan*, *sigh*, Il.1.c.; σ. πόντος Orph. H.38.17. II. trans., *sigh*, *groan over or for*, τινα S.El.133 (prob. f.l., στενάχειν cj. Elmsl., lyr.), cf. Mosch.3.28. —ή, ή, (στενάχω) *groaning*, *wailing*, Il.24.512,696, Od.16.144; σ. ἀγκαλέσσωμαι E.Ph. 1499 (lyr.): pl., *groans*, *sighs*, Il.2.39, al., Pi.N.10.75, S.Aj.203 (anap.), etc.; *στοναχάς μέλποντο* τεκέων E.Andr.1037 (lyr.); so *στοναχῆσι* θαλάσσης AP7.142. —ίζω, v. στεναχίζω. —ος, ό, = *στοναχῆ*, Suid. (dub. l.).

στονόςεις, εσσα, εν, (στόνος) *causing groans or sighs*, βέλεα Il.8.159; *στονόςεσαν* αὐτήν (war-cry) Od.11.383; *στονόςεσαν* ἀφ'αὐτάν IG9(1). 868 (Corc., vi B.C.); *δμαδος* Pi.I.8(7).25; *δίστοί* Od.21.60; *κῆδεα* 9.12; *εὐνή* 17.102; *ἄεθλοι* Hes.Sc.127; *πλαγά* A.Pers.1053 (lyr.); *σίδαρ* S.Tr.886 (lyr.); *ἄλγη* Tim.Pers.199; *τύμβος* IG3.1354. 2. *full of moaning*, *δοιδή* Il.24.721; *γῆρυς* S.O.T.187 (lyr.); *ἄ σ. ὄρνις*, of the nightingale, Id.El.147 (lyr.); *στονόςεντα* πορθμόν the *moaning* sea, Id.Ant.1145 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., *στονόςεν* λέλακε χώρα A.Pr.407 (lyr.), cf. Opp.C.3.213.

στόνος, ό, (στένω) *sighing or groaning*, \*Eris ὀφέλλουσα στόνον ἀνδρῶν Il.4.445; *αἶμα* καὶ ἀργαλέος σ. ἀνδρῶν 19.214; *τῶν δὲ στόνος ὄρνυτ'* αἰεὶς 10.483, Od.22.308; *στόνον*. ἄκουσα κτεινομένων 23.40; *δῖη* καὶ δὲ καὶ πόλιν σ. A.Th.900 (lyr.); *στόνον* σαυτοῦ ποιεῖ S.Ph.752; in pl., A.Th.146 (lyr.); of the sea, *στόνῳ* βρέμουνσιν.. ἄκτα S.Ant. 592 (lyr.): rare in Prose, Th.7.71.

στόνυξ, ὄχος, ό, *sharp point* (prop. *spear-point* acc. to Sch.A.R.4. 1679), as of a rock, πρὸς ὅξιν στόνυχα πετραίου λίθου E.Cyc.401 (restd. for γ' ὄνυχα); *πετραίφ* στόνυχι A.R.4.1679; *νησιωτικὸς* σ., Πάχυνος Lyc.1181; *Οἰταῖος* σ., of the boar's *tusk*, Id.486; *λοίγιος* σ., of the *barb* of the fish *πρυγῶν*, Id.795; *στονύχεσι* λεόντων *fangs*, Opp.C. 3.232; *σουλόνυχας* στόνυχας *nail-removing prongs*, i.e. *nail-scissors*, AP6.307 (Phan.).

στόποδες, οί, = *ιστόποδες*, Gloss.

στορβάζειν· *κακολογεῖν*, Hsch. (cf. στοβ-).

στοργ-έω, = *στέργω*, Hsch. —ή, ή, *love*, *affection*, Emp.109.3, Antipho Fr.73; *γνησίων* πολιτῶν BMus.Inscr.4.481\*.9 (Ephesus), cf. CIG2802 (Aphrodisias); *ἐχόμενος* τῆς εἰς σὲ αἰεὶ στοργῆς POxy.1766. 3 (iii A.D.); esp. of parents and children, ἡδὺ γε πατὴρ τέκνοισιν, εἰ στοργὴν ἔχοι Philem.200; *γονέων* πρὸς ἑκγόνα σ. Plu.2.1100d, cf. Cic. Att.10.8.9; σ. *φυσικὴ* πρὸς τὰ τέκνα Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.44: pl., Man.4.378, etc. 2. rarely *sexual love*, AP5.165 (Mel.), 190 (Id.), 7.476 (Id.). —ικός, ή, όν, v.l. for *στερκτικός* in Gal.Nat.Fac.1.12.

στορέννυμι, v. στόρνυμι.

στορένυς, έως, ό, *one who spreads smooth*, metaph. *a calmer*, Hsch. II. *the undermost of two substances by which fire is produced* (cf. πυρεῖον), Sch.A.R.1.1184.

στόρθη· τὸ δὲν τοῦ δόρατος, καὶ ἐπιδορατίς, Hsch. (cf. sq.).

στόρθυγξ, υγγος, ό or ή (both in Lyc.), *point*, *spike*, esp. *tine* of a deer's horn, S.Fr.89.4; *δικέραιος* σ. AP6.111 (Antip.); *tusk* of a boar, Lyc.492; *point* or *tongue of land*, Id.761,865,1406; *tag* of hair, Com.Adesp.1152; = *σαυρωτήρ*, Sch.II.13.443 (v.l. *στρόφιγξ*). (Cf. foreg.)

στόρνη, ή, = *ζώνη*, Call.Hec.1.1.15 (cf. Suid.), Lyc.1330.

στόρνυμι, E.Herac.702 (anap.); imper. *στόρνυ* Ar.Pax844; part. *στορνύντες*, *στορνύντα*, Hdt.7.54, S.Tr.902; compd. *καστορνύσα* (= *καταστ-*) Od.17.32; also *στορνύω* (v.l. *στρωννύω*), A.D.Synt. 295.4; *στρώννυμι*, A.Ag.909, Com.Adesp.1211 (written with one ν in SIG589.44 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), but with two, ib.9); also *στρωννύω*, Aristid.1.216J., (ὑπο-) Ath.2.48d; impf. *ἐστρώννουν* Ev.Matt.21.8; later *στορεννύω*, *στορέννυμι*, Eust.748.31,32; pres. part. *στορεννύς* (v.l. *στρωννύς*) Sch.Ar.Ach.877; fut. *στορῶ* (para-) Ar.Eq.481, (ὑπο-) Eub.90.1; also *στρώσω* Lxx Is.14.11, (ὑπο-) E.Hel.59, Amphis 46; and *στρωννύσω* (ἐπι-) Ps.-Luc.Philopatr. 24; Dor. inf. *στορεσεῖν* Theoc.6.33; aor. *ἐστόρεσα*, Ep. and Lyr. *στόρεσα*, Il.9.621,660, al., B.12.129, A.Pr.192 (anap.), Hdt.8.99; also *ἐστρωσα* Id.6.139, A.Ag.921; pf. *ἐστρώκα* Lxx Pr.7.16; plpf. *ἐστρώκειν* Hld.4.16, (ὑπ-) Babr.34.2:—Med., *στόρνυμι* (ὑπο-) X. Cyr.8.16; impf. *ἐστόρνουντο* Theoc.22.33, Call.Aet.3.1.16; fut. *στρώσομαι* Lxx Ez.27.30; aor. *ἐστόρεσάμην*, Ep. στ-., Theoc.13.33, A.R.1.375, (ὑπ-) Ar.Ec.1030; also *ἐστρωσάμην* Theoc.21.7:—Pass., *στρώννυμαι* (v.l. *στορέννυμαι*) Sch.Theoc.7.57d; *ὑποστορένυσθαι* is f.l. in Thphr.Char.22.5; aor. *ἐστορέσθην* Plu.2.787e, D.C.67.14, (κατ-) Hpr.VM19; *ἐστορήθην* Hsch.; *ἐστρώθην* (κατ-) D.S.14.114; pf. *ἐστόρεσμαι* (ὑπ-) Philostr.VA6.10; *ἐστρωμαι* h.Ven.158, E.Med.380, Th.2. 34, etc.; plpf. *ἐστόρεσσο* D.C.74.13, Him.Ecl.1.32; also *ἐστρωτο* Il.10. 155, Hdt.7.193:—*spread* the clothes over a bed, λέχος *στορέσας* *spread* or *make up* a bed, Il.9.621,660; so *δέμνια*, *ρήγος* σ., Od.4.301, 13.73; *δέμνια* S.Tr.902; *κλίνην* *στρώσαντες* Hdt.6.139; σ. *τις* λέχος Ar. Pax844; *λέκτρα* σοι ἀντὶ γάμων ἐπιτύμβια AP7.604 (Paul. Sil.) (also in Med., *ἐστόρνουντο* τὰ κλισμῖα Call.1.c.): abs., *make a bed*, χαμάδις *στορέσας* Od.19.599; *στρώσον* ἡμῖν ἔνδον Macho ap.Ath.13.581b, cf. Act.Ap.9.34. b. generally, *spread*, *strew*, *ανθρακὴν* σ. Il.9.213; *φίτρούς* σ. *καθύπερθεν* ἐλαίης A.R.1.405; [στυβάδας] εἰς ὁδόν Ev.Marc. 11.8; also in Med., freq. in Theoc., as 13.33, al. 2. *spread smooth*, *level*, *πόντον* σ. Od.3.158, cf. h.Hom.33.15, Theoc.7.57, etc.; τὸ κύμα *ἐστρωτο* Hdt.7.193; *στόρεσεν* πόντον οὐρία B.12.129; *αἰθὴρ* νήνεμος *ἐστόρεσεν* δίνας A.R.1.1155; *χρηστὴν* ἡμῖν ἡ θάλαττα τὴν γαλήνην *ἐστ.* Alciph.1.1; metaph., *calm*, *soothe*, ἀτέραμνον *στορέσας* ὄργην A. Pr.192 (anap.); [φθόνου] *στορεσθέντος* Plu.2.787e. b. *level*, *lay* *low*, *πλάτανον* *δαπέδος* AP9.247 (Phil.): metaph., *Μῆδων* δύναμιν Simon.90; *λῆμα* μὲν οὐκ *στόρνυσι* χρόνος τὸ σόν E.Herac.702

(anap.); *ἵνα* Πελοποννησίων *στορέσωμεν* τὸ φρόνημα Th.6.18. 3. *ὁδὸν* σ. *have* a road, IGRom.4.1431.5, al. (Smyrna), dub. in IG12(5). 229.7 (Paros):—Pass., *ἐστρωμένη ὁδός* Hdt.2.138; *ἔδαφος* λίθων *πλατὶ* λείαις *ἐστρ.* Luc.Am.12, cf. D.C.67.14. II. *strew* or *spread* *with* a thing, *μυρσίνῃσι* τὴν ὁδόν Hdt.7.54, cf. 8.99; *πέδον* πετάσμασιν A.Ag.909, cf. 921; *saddle* a horse, *provide* a mount, τιμὴ POxy.138. 22 (vii A.D.):—Pass., Pl.R.372b; of a room, *to be furnished* with *στρώματα*, Ev.Marc.14.15; *πλοῖον*.. *ἐστρωμένον* καὶ *σεσανιδωμένον* dub. sens. in PLond.3.1164(h)7 (iii A.D.). (Cf. Skt. *stṛṇōmī*, *stṛṇāmi* 'strew', Lat. *sterno*, Engl. *strew*.)

στορνυτέος, α, ον, = *καταστρωτέος*, Hsch.

στορπάν (στορτίαν cod.)· τὴν ἀστραπὴν, Hsch.: hence Στορπάος, epith. of Zeus at Tegea, IG5(2).64 (v B.C.): cf. *στροπά*.

στορύνη [ῶ], ή, = *κατιάδιον*, Aret.CD1.2.

στορχάζω, ren, shut up cattle, Hsch.

στορνύα· αὐστηρά, Id.

στοῦπος· ἡ τοῖς τετελευτηκόσιν ἐπὶ τῶν φορείων σκηνή, Id.

στοχ-άζομαι, Pl.Grg.465a, etc.: impf. *ἐστοχαζόμεν* Id.Euthd.277b: fut. -άσομαι Isoc.Ep.6.10, M.Ant.10.6; aor. *ἐστοχασάμην* Pl.Grg. 464c, Hpr.VM9; pf. *ἐστόχασμαι* Pl.Lg.635a, Arist.HA571<sup>a</sup>27:—Gal. uses this pf., as also aor. *ἐστοχάσθην*, in pass. sense, pf. in 10.885, 11.35, aor. in 13.713, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.40; *ἐστοχάσθην* in act. sense, Ps.-Callisth.1.3 (cod. L): (στόχος):—*aim* or *shoot at*, c. gen., [σκοποῦ] Pl.R.519c, Isoc.1.c.; *δίκη*ν τοξότου σ. *τινός* Pl.Lg.706a; ἄλλου *στοχαζόμενος* ἔτυχε τοῦτου *aiming* at another man hit the deceased, Antipho 2.1.4; σ. *ἀνθρώπων* X.Cyr.1.6.29. 2. metaph., *aim at*, *endeavour after*, μέτρου Hpr.VM9; τοῦ ἡδέος Pl.Grg.465a; τοῦ μεγίστου ἀγαθοῦ Id.R.462a; τῆς σωτηρίας Id.Lg.962a; ἡ φύσις *ἐστόχασται* ἑκάστου οὐδὲν τι ἔλασσον τῆς ἀπολήξεως ἢ τῆς ἀρχῆς M.Ant.8. 20; τοῦ γέλωτα ποιῆσαι Arist.EN1128<sup>a</sup>6; τοῦ ὡς εἰ τὸ πολὺ γινομένου Id.HA1.c.; σ. τῶν μάλιστα φίλων κριτῶν *aim at* having them as judges, X.Cyr.8.2.27; so τῆς τοῦ δήμου βουλήσεως Plb.6.16.5; τῶν πολιτῶν Lxx 2Ma.14.8; also πρὸς τι Pl.Lg.693c, cf. 962d; οὕτω σ. ὅπως.. Hpr.Art.4, cf. Diocl.Fr.138, SIG609.7 (Delph., ii B.C.), PTeb.27.70 (ii B.C.). II. *endeavour to make out*, *guess at* a thing, c. gen., τῆς τότε *διανοίας* τοῦ τιθέντος αὐτὰ *ἐστοχάσθαι* Pl. Lg.635a; τῆς τῶν θεῶν σ. *διανοίας* Isoc.1.50; σ. τοῦ συμβουλευομένου *guessing at the mind* of their consultant, Pl.La.178b: abs., *make guesses*, *feel one's way*, εὖ γε *στοχάζει* S.Ant.241 codd.; *στοχαζομένη* τὰ συμφέροντα *ἐκπληροῦν* by *guessing*, X.Mem.2.2.5; οὐ γνοῦσα, ἀλλὰ *στοχασαμένη* Pl.Grg.464c, cf. Phlb.56a; *calculate*, Cleom.2.1; *infer*, ἕκ *τινος* SIG601.13 (Teos, ii B.C.), Plb.1.14.2, al.; *διὰ* *τινος* Id.3.68. 10; ἀπὸ *τινος* Ocell.1.1: c. acc. et inf., *στοχαζόμεθα* τὸν Δημήτριον μὴ *κατελιφέναι* Ζηνὸδωρον ἐν πόλει PCair.Zen.367.13 (iii B.C.), cf. POxy.931.9 (ii A.D.): c. acc., *survey*, *explore*, ὁδὸν Lxx De.19.3; αἰῶνα ib.Wi.13.9; *guess at*, τοὺς *πλησίον* ib.Si.9.14; τοιοῦτον τὸν κόσμον *στοχάζου* *expect* the *κόσμος* to be like that, Polem.Phgn.2.60. 2. *have regard to*, c. gen., Hero.Bel.102.8. III. = *φείδομαι*, *condemned* by Luc.Sol.7.

—ανδόν, Adv. by *conjecture*, Theognost. Can.162 (but prob. ὡς τὸ [στο]χανδόν). —άς, ἄδος, ή, *an erection of stone or wood for fixing net poles* (στοῖχοι II) *on uneven ground*, Poll.5.36. 2. Adj., *in a row*, *λίβους* οἰωνοὶ *στοχάδες* (v.l. *στολάδες*) E.Hel.1480 (lyr.). —αῖσις, εως, ή, = *στοχασμός*, Pl.Phlb. 62c. —ασμα, ατος, τό, *missile*, ἀγκυλωτοῖς Θεσσαλῶν -άσμασιν E.Ba. 1205. —ασμός, ό, *guessing*, μελέτης σ. the *power of guessing* which comes from practice, Pl.Phlb.56a; *στοχασμῶ* λαμβάνων, σ. *πινόμενη*, 'quantum sufficit', Dsc.1.48, Eur.2.21; τὸν σ. αἰεὶ καὶ μάλλον ἐξακριβοῦν Gal.6.129; as a technical term in Rhet., Phld.Rh.1.167 S., al.; esp. *use of circumstantial evidence*, Hermog.Stat.2.3. 2. *regard for*, *τινος* Plu.2.981b; τοῦ πρέποντος ib.616b; *attention to*, τῶν εἰρημένων ἀστέρων Ph.1.28.

II. *fixing* of a hunting-net, Poll.5. 36. —αστέον, *one must aim at*, τοῦ μέσου Arist.Pol.1266<sup>b</sup>28; *one must make a point of*, ὡς μή.. Gal.16.143. II. *one must form a conjecture*, ἕκ *τινος* Plb.9.15.13. —αστής, οὔ, ό, *diviner*, Lxx Is.3.2; τῶν μελλόντων J.BJ4.4.6. 2. *one who aims at*, τῶν πιθανῶν καὶ εἰκότων, ἀλλ' οὐχὶ τῆς ἀκραιφνοῦς ἀληθείας Ph.1.10. —αστικός, ή, όν, *skilful in aiming at*, *able to hit*, c. gen., τοῦ ἀρίστου Arist.EN1141<sup>b</sup>13; ἀρετὴ τοῦ μέσου σ. ib.1106<sup>b</sup>15. b. τὸ σ. τῶν φίλων *consideration for the wishes of*.. M.Ant.1.9. 2. *proceeding by guesswork*, ή -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.Phlb.55e; σ. τέχνη Stoic.3.6, Gal.14.685; σ. ἐπιστήμη, opp. πάγιοι, Phld.Rh.1.26.59 S.; σ. διάγνωσις Gal.6.365; *ζητήματα* Syrian. in Hermog.2.34 R.; *sagacious*, Pl.Grg.463a. Adv., πρὸς τὰ ἐνδοξα -κῶς ἔχειν Arist.Rh.1355<sup>a</sup>17; -κῶς τὸ μέτρον λαμβάνεται Gal. 6.360; -κῶς ἐξέτασμεν Hermog.Stat.4.9.

στόχος, ό, *pillar* of brick, IG2.463.59, al. 2. = *στοχάς*, Poll.5. 36. 3. *butt*, *target*, X.Ages.1.25 (Wytttenbach for *στοίχων*). 4. *aim*, *aiming*, E.Ba.1100 (Reiske for τ' ὄχον). 5. *guess*, *conjecture*, A.Supp.243.

στράβαλοκόμας, α, ό, *curly-headed*, S.(Fr.1099) ap.Poll.2.23 (who blames the word), Hsch.

στραβαλός· ό *στρογγυλίας* καὶ *τετράγωνος* ἄνθρωπος (Achaean), Hsch.

στραβέλαφος, dub. sens., as pr. n., in BMus.Inscr.574 (Ephesus).

στραβεύς· *κωπεύς*, Hsch.

στράβηλος [ᾶ], ό and ή, *snail* or *shell-fish*, ἁλία σ. S.Fr.324, cf. Arist.Fr.304, Speus.ap.Ath.3.86c. II. *wild olive*, Pherocr.13 (lyr.).

στράβ-ίζω, (στραβός) *squint*, Hsch. s. v. ἰλλώπτω, EM713.

13. -ισμός, ό, *squinting*, Gal.19.436: pl., Id.7.150, Alex.Aphr. Pr.2.11.

στράβοπόδης, ου, ό, *with twisted feet*, Hdn.Epim.5.212.



στράβ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, *squinting*, Sor.1.31, Gal.19.141, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.124, Ostr.93 (ii A.D.), Stud.Pal.10.207 (vi A.D.); = *luscus*, Gloss.; rejected by Poll.2.51, Phryn.PSp.108B. -ότης, ἡτος, ὁ, *distortion*, ὀφθαλμῶν Eust.915.31: pl., Orib.Syn.8.51.1. -ων, ὠνος, ὁ, = *στραβός*, Com.Adesp.334.

στραγγάλ-άω, = *στραγγαλίζω*, Men.1069:—Pass., Lxx To.2.3, D.S.1.68 codd. -η, ἡ, *halter*, S.E.P.3.15; ἐπὶ τὴν σ. πορεύεσθαι *death by strangling*, Plu.Agis 20; -η διαφθεῖρειν J.AJ9.4.6: pl., ib.6.8.2. 2. *ligature*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.50. -ιά, ἡ, *induration in the limbs*, esp. caused by humours, Hippiatr.51. II. =

στραγγαλῖς, Ptol.Tetr.200, Hsch., Gloss.: metaph., Lxx Is.58.6. -ιάω, *tie knots, start difficulties*, Plu.2.618f. -ίζω, *strangle*, Str.6.1.8 (as v.l.), Plu.2.530d; τὸν τράχηλον Alciph.3.49. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *intricate knot*, Stratt.48; ὑμεῖς... ἀεὶ στραγγαλίδας ἐσφίγγετε *tied knots fast* (cf. *στραγγαλιάω*), Pherecr.21: hence Aristocreon called Chrysippus τῶν Ἀκαδημαϊκῶν *στραγγαλίδων κοπίδα*, a knife to cut Academic knots, ap. Plu.2.1033e. 2. *knot or induration in the breast or other parts*, Arist.HA587<sup>b</sup>22; cf. *στραγγαλιά*. 3. some kind of ornament, Lxx Jd.8.26; σ. ἀργυρῶ, σ. χρυσῶ κεκολλημένη, POxy.1449.18,23 (iii A.D.).

-ισμός, ὁ, = *strangulatus*, Gloss. -ιώδης, es, metaph., *knotted, tortuous*, οὐδὲν σκολὸν οὐδὲ σ. Lxx Pr.8.8, cf. Com.Adesp.904. -όμαι, Pass., *to be twisted or knotted up*, Ph.Bel.57.42; ἡ οὐρὰ σ. *is curled tight*, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.76. *στραγγεῖα*, ἡ, *hesitation, loitering*, rejected by Poll.9.137; restd. for *στρατεία* in M.Ant.4.51, and for *στρατηγία* in Hsch. s.v. *τευτασμός*. *στραγγεῖον*, τό, *medicine-dropper*, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.59.

στράγγ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *act of hesitation or delay*, dub. cj. in Plu.Alex.68 for *στράτευμα* codd. (τραῦμα Reiske). -εύομαι, Med., *loiter, delay*, ἐγὼ δὴτ' ἐνθαδὶ στραγγεύομαι; Ar.Ach.126 (cj. Kuster; *στραγεύομαι* cod. R, *στρατεύομαι* cett.); τί ταῦτ' ἔχω σ.; *why do I keep loitering* thus? Id.Nu.131 (*στραγεύομαι* codd. RV, *στρατεύομαι* codd. opt. Suid. s.v. *ιτητέον*, *στραγγεύομαι* codd. deteriores Ar. et Suid. l.c.); σ. περὶ τὰς συμβολὰς Macho.ap.Ath.13.580e; = *τριψήμερεῖν*, Hsch.; restd. for *στρατεύομαι* in Pl.R.472a, Zen.4.19, Ptol.Asc.p.401 H., Hsch. s.v. *μαρηγηλλᾶ*, Id. s.v. *στρεύγει*, Phot., Suid. s.v. ἡ δὲ χελώνης, EM755.39; written *στραγεύομαι*, Ar. (v.l., v. supr.), PTeb.713.5 (ii B.C.), Sm.Pr.24.10 (v.l.), Hsch., Sch.Ar.Nu. l.c. (cod. V), Suid. (codd. AV), Id. s.v. *τευτάζειν*, Eust.1441.59; *στρατεύομαι* (s.v.l.) has this sense in Lxx Jd.19.8, BGU1127.28 (i B.C.), 1131.20 (i B.C.); *στρατεύεσθαι* (s.v.l.), = *aginare*, Gloss. 2. *στραγγευσμένη* *καθάρις coming slowly*, Orib.Fr.138.

II. Act. in med. sense, Sch.Ar.Lys.17 (restd. for *ἐστράγγευσεν*, *ἐστράτευσεν*), Suid. s.v. *κυπτάζειν*, EM330.56 (restd. for *στρατεύειν*); = *agino*, Gloss. (*στρατ-*).

*στραγγίς*, ἴδος, ἡ, = *στράγγ*, dub. in Phot. *στραγγός*, ἡ, ὄν, *twisted, crooked*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. II. *complicated, irregular*, πυρετοὶ Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.30: Comp., αἱ μονοπάθειαι τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν -ότερα εἰσιν *more violent or serious*, Cass.Pr.14. 2. *shameless*, Phot., Suid. III. (*στράγγ*) *flowing drop by drop, καθαρίσις* Sor.1.2, al.: Comp., Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.6, Sor.1.27. Adv. γῶς, *καθαίρεσθαι* ib.31.—In Hsch., Phot., Suid. written *στραγγός*; in cod. Sor. *στραγκός*: Comp. *στραγγώτερος* Antyll.ap.Orib. l.c., Phot. (-ότερος Suid.).

*στραγγούρ-έω*, (*στράγγ*, ὄδρον) *suffer from strangury*, Poet. de herb. 38. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *strangury*, Hp.Aph.3.16 (pl.), al., Ar.V.810, Pl.Ep.358e, Thphr.HP7.6.3, Aret.CA2.9. -ιάω, = *στραγγούρ-έω*, Ar.Th.616, Pl.Lg.916a, Dsc.4.4. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *liable to, suffering from strangury*, Hp.Morb.4.55: τὰ σ., = *στραγγουρία*, Id.Coac.444; πάθος Epicur.Fr.138. -ιώδης, es, *of the nature of strangury*, Hp.Epid.1.5.10; *suffering from it*, ib.2.2.17.

*στραγγεῖν*, v. *στραγγεύομαι*. *στράγγ*, ἡ, gen. *στραγγός*, *trickle, drop* (δ διὰ λεπτοτάτης ὀπῆς σχολῇ κατιῶν σταλαγμός, Sch.Ar.Nu.131), ἔσιτος ἐπὶ τὰ μήνας, ὕδατος *στράγγ* ἔχω Men.238; μικρὰς *στράγγας* ἀπ' ὠκεανοῦ AP4.1.38 (Mel.); κατὰ *στράγγα drop by drop*, Thphr.HP9.18.9, D.H.Dem.28, Gal.16.750, UP5.16. (*στράγγ* (*στράγγ*) is a monosyll. of seven letters acc. to Trypho ap.Sch.D.T.p.346 H., but the word is *στράγγ* with ᾱ acc. to An.Ox.3.243.)

*στραγγός*, v. *στραγγός*. *στράνθανα*, ὀξέα, Hsch. *στράπῃ*, ἡ, = *ἀστράπῃ*, EM514.32. *στράπτω*, rarer and later for *ἀστράπτω*, *lighten, flash*, S.OC1515, A.R.1.544; metaph., νοεραῖς σ. τομαῖς Dam.Pr.122. 2. c. acc. cogn., αἴγλην Orib.H.19.2; μαρμαρυγὴν Opp.C.3.349. *στρατᾶγος*, *στρατᾶγός*, v. *στρατηγέω*, *στρατηγός*.

*στράτ-αρχέω*, *command an army*, τι for one, v.l. for *τετραρχέω* in J.BJ4.1.10; metaph., θεοῦ-οὐντος ἀοράτως Ph.2.383. -άρχης, ου, ὁ, *general of an army*, = *στρατηγός*, A.Fr.182 (but f.l.), Hdt.3.157, 8.44, Ph.2.533; gen. *στρατᾶ[ρχου]* restd. in OGI519.16 (Asia Minor, iii A.D.). -αρχία, ἡ, *office or dignity of general*, Ph.2.90, Vett.Val.194.19. -αρχικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fit for command*, Id.45.2. -αρχος, ὁ, = *στρατάρχης*, Pi.P.6.31, I.5(4).40.

*στράτεια*, Ion. -ῆτι, ἡ, (*στρατεύω*) *expedition, campaign*, *στρατηγὴν ποιεῖσθαι* ἐς... ἐπὶ..., Hdt.1.71, 1.71, etc.; πολλὰς σ. ἐποιήσαντο Th.2.11; σ. ἐστράτευσ' ὀλεθρίαν E.Supp.116; σ. ἡμῖν εἰς Ποτειδαίαν ἐγένετο Pl.Smp.219e, cf. IGI2(2).645.15 (Nesus), etc.; ἀπὸ στρατείας coming from war, after service done, A.Ag.603, Eu.631; κατὰ τὴν Σιτάλκου σ. about the time of his expedition, Th.2.101; εἰς δὲ σ. πάντας Ἀργείους ἄγων E.Supp.229; ἐπὶ στρατείας εἶναι to be on foreign service, Pl.Smp.220c (codd., *στρατιάς* Cobet, Burnet); so ἐν στρατεία ὄντας X.Cyr.5.2.19; ἐν τῇ σ. PEnteux.48.3 (iii B.C.); παραγγέλλειν τινὶ σ. κατὰ γῆν X.HG7.1.13; ἐκδήμους σ. οὐκ ἐξῆσαν Th.1.15; στρατεῖαν ξυνεξελθεῖν ib.3; σ. δ' οὐ φέρει περιουσίαν Men.382, cf. OGI5.44 (Scepsis, iv B.C.); τῆς σ. γιγνομένης ἐκ καταλόγου Arist.Ath.26.1; freq. in pl., *military service, warfare*, Pl.R.404a; πρὸς ταῖς αὐτοῦ σ. in addition to the campaigns which he is bound to serve, Id.Lg.878d; ἐν ταῖς σ. μισθοφορεῖν Arist.Ath.27.2; ἀπὸ σ. ἱππικῶν IGRom.3.58 (Bithynia); στρατείας στρατεύεσθαι IGI2.505.54; ἀφειμένος στρατείας, = Lat. *exauctoratus*, Plu.2.274a. 2. σ. ἐν τοῖς ἐπώνυμοις *levy of those liable to serve* in the year of such and such archons, Harp. s.v., cf. Arist.Ath.53.7. 3. σ. ἡ ἐν τοῖς μέρεσιν *expedition for special service*, to train the young soldiers next after serving as *περίπολοι*, Aeschin.2.168, cf. Suid. s.v. *τερθρεία*. 4. *military discipline*, ἡ ἀκριβὴς σ. D.C.78.36. 5. *military appointment*, ἐπώλησε στρατείας Id.72.12.—*στρατιά* is a constant v.l., and is sts. undoubtedly used = *στρατεία* (*campaign*), v. *στρατιά* II and cf. Sch.Ar.Th.835 (= Eup.369); but *στρατεία* = *army, expeditionary force* is very rare, E.IA495 (restd. in Rh.263 (lyr.)): in Inscr. *στρατεία* never = *army*, but both -εία (IG2<sup>2</sup>.1132.14, SIG398.2 (Cos, iii B.C.), al.) and -ία (q.v.) = *campaign*.

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*στράτηγ-εἶον*, v. *στρατήγιον*. -έτης, ου, ὁ, = *στρατηγός*, SIG



588.60 (Milet., ii B.C.), Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr.* 9; Cret. *στραταγέτας* (q.v.): fem. -έτις, ιδος, Tz.H. 12.967. -έω, Dor. *στράτᾱγέω SIG* 421.16 (Thermum, iii B.C.), etc.; Aeol. *στροτᾱγέω IGRom.* 4.1243 (Thyatira), but *στρατ-* in the duplicate, *IG12(2).* 243.3 (Mytil.):—*to be general*, Hdt. 5.28, E. *Heracl.* 391; esp. at Athens (v. *στρατηγός* II), Ar. *Eq.* 288, Nu. 586, Th. 1.57, etc.; *προγόνων εἶναι τῶν ἐστρατηγηκότων* Aeschin. 1.27, cf. D. 34.50; *καὶ πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ σ.* Isoc. 5.140; *σ. ἀπὸ μεγάλων* (sc. *τιμημάτων*) they are eligible as general beginning from a high property-qualification, Arist. *Pol.* 1282<sup>a</sup> 31; in Egypt, *hold the office of στρατηγός*, BGU 1297.4 (iii B.C.), PEnteux. 8.10 (iii B.C.), etc.: at Rome, *to be consul*, Plb. 2.21.7, 3.114.6; more freq., *to be praetor*, Plu. *Ant.* 6; *στρατηγῶν καὶ ὑπατευῶν* Id. *Cat. Ma.* 4, cf. Arr. *Epict.* 4.1.149. b. c. gen., *to be general of an army*, τῶν Ἀνδῶν, Ἐρετριῶν, etc., Hdt. 1.34, 5.102, etc.; freq. in Att., Th. 1.29, D. 20.82, etc.; also σ. τῆς Σάμου Plu. *Per.* 26; *πολέμου* D.H. 3.22 (v. 1. -ον); *ποὺ σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε*; S. *Aj.* 1100. c. c. dat., *ἐστρατηγήσε* Λακεδαιμονίοισι ἐς Θεσσαλίην Hdt. 6.72, cf. A. *Eu.* 25, E. *Tr.* 926, Andr. 324, Lys. 13.62; but σ. *Ξέρξη* *to be general of his army*, Paus. 9.1.3. d. folld. by a Prep., σ. ἐπὶ Δηλίῳ And. 4.13; ἐν Τροίᾳ S. *El.* 1; ἐς Θεσσαλίην Hdt. (v. supr. c); σ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἀσίας *serve as general on the side of Asia*, Isoc. 4.154. e. c. inf., *manoeuvre so as..*, μάχην θέσθαι Plu. *Pyrrh.* 21, cf. Crass. 25, etc. f. c. acc. cogn., σ. *στρατηγίας* And. 1.147, Dinsmoor *Archons of Athens* 7; *ναυμαχίαν, πόλεμον*, D. 13.21, 49.25; with neut. Adj., *do a thing as general*, τοῦτο X. *An.* 7.6.40; *πάντα ὑπὲρ Φιλίππου carry on the whole war in Philip's favour*, D. 3.6; *τοιαῦτα σ. manage matters so in his command*, Hdt. 9.107; *εἰ μὲν ἄλλο τι καλῶς ἐστρ.* X. *HG* 6.5.51:—Pass., τὰ στρατηγούμενα D. 4.25, 47. g. Pass., *to be commanded by a general*, ἡ πόλις.. ὑπὸ ὑμῶν.. *στρατηγείται* Pl. *Ion* 541c; *στρατιά* ὑπὸ τινῶν *στρατηγουμένη* Isoc. 4.185; *δυοῖν.. στρατηγείται* φυγῇ E. *Heracl.* 39; *στρατηγηθῆναι serve under a στρατηγός*, Arist. *Pol.* 1277<sup>b</sup> 11; *to be governed as a province*, App. *Mith.* 105. 2. metaph., ἡ τύχη ἐστρ. X. *An.* 2.2.13, cf. 3.2.27; ἐστρ. ἡ σιωπὴ τὸν ἀγῶνα Plu. 2.506e. II. c. acc. pers., *out-general*, D. 4.41 (Pass.), Plb. 3.71.1, 9.25.6, Lxx 2 *Ma.* 14.31 (Pass.), cf. D. H. 5.29 codd.: metaph. of Homer, *δημαγωγῶν καὶ στρατηγῶν τὰ πλήθη* Str. 1.2.9; in Med., of Pythagoras, Socr. *Ep.* 28 (τεραπευσαμένῳ Hercher). 2. c. acc. rei, τῷ σχήματι τοῦ προσώπου *στρατηγεῖν τὴν τοῦ πλῆθους εὐθυμίαν* (of a general) Onos. 13.3. -ημα, atos, τό, *act of a general*, esp. *piece of generalship, stratagem*, X. *Mem.* 3.5.22 (pl.), Isoc. 12.78, Plb. 3.18.9, Onos. *Praef.* 7, etc.:—*στρατηγήματα* was the title of works by Polyaeus and Frontinus; cf. also *BMus. Inscr.* 1020 (Smyrna, i A.D.). 2. *trick, device*, Cic. *Att.* 5.2.2, Plu. 2.755d; σ. τῶν λόγων *trick of speech*, D. H. *Rh.* 9.8. -ητέον, one must be a general, one must command, Pl. *Sis.* 389d. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *office of general, command*, Hdt. 1.59, 5.26, E. *Andr.* 678, 704, Eur. 100, Phryn. *Com.* 22, etc.; *παρᾶλύνειν τινα τῆς σ.* Hdt. 6.94; *ἀνάσσειν Ἑλλάδος στρατηγίας* being chief general of Greece, E. *IT* 17; *τυραννίδος μᾶλλον.. μίμησις ἢ σ.* Th. 1.95; of a naval command, Id. 5.26, X. *HG* 6.2.13. 2. at Athens, *office of στρατηγός*, Ar. *Pl.* 192, Aeschin. 2.41: in pl., Pl. *Ap.* 36b, R. 599c, etc.; ἐν ταῖς ἐνιαυσίοις σ. Plu. *Per.* 16: *presidency of the Achaean league*, Plb. 4.37.1, etc.; in Egypt, *office of στρατηγός*, πρὸς τῇ σ. *deputy-στρατηγός*, PEnteux. 63.10 (iii B.C.), UPZ 108.28 (ii B.C.); πρὸς τῇ σ. also, = *στρατηγός*, BGU 12.6 (ii A.D.); at Rome, *praetorship*, Plu. *Cat. Mi.* 39, Sull. 5, etc.; cf. *στρατηγός* II. 3, 4. 3. *period of command, campaign*, X. *HG* 6.2.39. 4. *troops commanded by one general, command*, prob. in OGI 266.54 (Pergam., iii B.C.). II. *generalship*, X. *Cyr.* 1.6.14, *Mem.* 3.1.5, Pl. *Euthd.* 307a, etc.; *piece of strategy*, D. S. 17.23. III. *province governed by a στρατηγός*, Str. 12.1.4, al., Plin. *HN* 6.27, App. *Mith.* 105. IV. = *φάλαγγαρχία*, a force of 4096 men, Arr. *Tact.* 10.7, Ael. *Tact.* 9.8. 2. = *στρατιά* (which is found in codd. AB), Lxx *Ju.* 5.3. -ιάω, Desiderat. of *στρατηγέω*, *wish to be a general*, Pherecr. 250, X. *An.* 7.1.33, D. 19.295, Plu. *Eum.* 14; *wish to make war*, Str. 4.6.7; *to be going to war*, ἐπὶ τινος Id. 7.4.3. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a general, πρᾶξις Pl. *Plt.* 304e; [ἐπιστήμη] Arist. *EN* 1096<sup>a</sup> 32; [τέχνη] ib. 1094<sup>a</sup> 9; ἔργα X. *Oec.* 20.6; οἰκησις *PPetr.* 3 p. 343 (iii B.C.); κατάλυσσις BGU 1767.6 (i B.C.); σκηνή Plu. *Luc.* 16; *μαχαιοφόρος* PGen. 31.14 (ii A.D.): ἡ -κή (sc. *τέχνη*) = *στρατηγία* II, Pl. *Euthd.* 290d, etc.: so τὰ σ. X. *Cyr.* 1.6.12; also *a treatise on strategy*, D. L. 5.80; σ. βιβλία Ael. *Tact.* 1.2. II. of persons, *suited or fitted for command, general-like, versed in generalship*, Pl. *Grg.* 455c, X. *Mem.* 1.1.8, etc.: Sup., Id. *Cyr.* 8.4.7, Phld. *Mus.* p. 76 K. Adv. -κῶς, εὖ καὶ σ. Ar. *Av.* 362: Comp. -ώτερον Plb. 10.32.7. 2. at Rome, *praetoriani*, ἐπαρχία Str. 14.6.6; οἱ σ., = *milites praetoriani*, Plu. *Oth.* 9; σ. βῆμα *tribunal praetorium*, D. H. 5.28. b. = *praetorius, ex-praetor*, SIG 840 (Olympia, ii A.D.). -ιον (in codd. sts. -εῖον, as D. L. 1.50), τό, *general's tent*, S. *Aj.* 721. 2. at Athens, *the place where the στρατηγοὶ held their sittings*, Aeschin. 2.85, 3.146, D. 42.14, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.500.39, prob. in 1<sup>2</sup>.77.19, 2<sup>2</sup>.1479.66, cf. Plu. *Per.* 37, Id. 2.519b, D. L. 1.50. 3. in Egypt, *business-office of the στρατηγός*, *PPetr.* 2 p. 26 (iii B.C.). 4. = Lat. *praetorium*, Ph. *Bel.* 102.5, Plb. 6.31.1, D. H. 5.28, 9.6, Plu. 2.813e, D. C. 53.16. 5. *camp*, Suid. (citing S. l.c.). Στρατήγιος, Dor. -άγιος, epith. of Apollo, IG 12(1).161 (Rhodes, Στρατιαγίου lapis). *στράτηγ-ίς*, ιδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. of the general, σκηνή Paus. 4.19.1; *πύλαι* the door or entrance of the general's tent, S. *Aj.* 49; *ναὺς σ.* *flag-ship*, Th. 2.84 (pl.), cf. And. 1.11; so ἡ σ. alone, Hdt. 8.92; at

Rome, σ. *σπείραι cohortes praetoriae*, Plu. *Ant.* 39, cf. App. *BC* 3.45; τάξεις ib. 5.3. II. as Subst., fem. of *στρατηγός*, *female commander*, Ar. *Ec.* 835, 870, Pherecr. 235. -ός, ὁ (the fem. in Ar. *Ec.* 491, 500 is merely comic), Arc. and Dor. *στράτᾱγός IG* 5(2).6.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.), SIG 597 B (Thermum, iii B.C.), etc.; Aeol. *στρότᾱγος IG* 12(2).6.7 (Mytil.), 11(2).1064 b 27 (Delos):—*leader or commander of an army, general*, Archil. 58.1, A. *Th.* 816, Arist. *Ath.* 22.3, etc.; *ἀνὴρ σ.* A. *Ag.* 1627, Pl. *Ion* 540d; opp. *ναύαρχος* (admiral), S. *Aj.* 1232 (v. infr. II. 1). 2. generally, *commander, governor*, πόλει κήρυγμα θεῖναι τὸν σ. Id. *Ant.* 8, cf. Arist. *Mu.* 398<sup>a</sup> 29. 3. c. gen., *στρατηγοὶ τοῦ πεζοῦ* Hdt. 7.83; τῶν παραθαλασσίων Id. 5.25, etc.; Ἀχαιῶν S. *Aj.* 1. c.; *στρατεύματος* X. *An.* 1.7.12. 4. metaph., *παραλαβὼν.. οἶνον σ.* Antiph. 18; *στρατηγοὶ κυνηγεσίων masters of hounds*, Arist. *Mu.* 398<sup>a</sup> 24; so *strategum te facio huic convivio*, Plaut. *Stich.* 702. II. at Athens, the title of 10 officers elected by yearly vote to command the army and navy, and conduct the war-department at home, *commanders in chief and ministers of war*, Hdt. 6.109, Th. 1.61, 4.2, Arist. *Ath.* 26.1, 44.4, 61.1, D. 4.25; οἱ σ. οἱ εἰς Σικελίαν And. 1.11, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.302.46, al.; σ. ἐλόντο δέκα X. *HG* 1.5.16, cf. Eur. *Ph.* 117.4, Pl. *Com.* 185, etc.; τῷ σ. τῷ ἐπὶ τὰς συμμορίας ἡρημένῳ IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.209; when distd. from *ναύαρχος* and ἵππαρχος, the *στρατηγός* is *commander of the infantry*, Decr. ap. D. 18.184, Arist. *Ath.* 4.2; *χειροτονηθεὶς σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ναυτικόν, ἐπὶ τὰ ὄπλα*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.682.5, 31; ἐπὶ τὴν παρασκευὴν ib. 22; ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν ib. 24. 2. also of *chief magistrates of the cities of Asia Minor*, Hdt. 5.38; of many other Greek states, IG 5(2) 1. c. (Tegea, iv B.C.), 12(9).191 A 44 (Eretria, iv B.C.), OGI 329.42 (Aegina, ii B.C.), Timae. 114, Plb. 2.43.1, etc. 3. in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt, *military and civil governor of a nome*, PEnteux. 1.12, al. (iii B.C.), PCair. *Zen.* 351.4 (iii B.C.), BGU 1730.11 (i B.C.), OGI 184.3 (Philae, i B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.* 41 ii 6 (iii A.D.), 43.1 (iv A.D.); also in other parts of the Ptolemaic empire, e.g. at Calynda in Caria, PCair. *Zen.* 341(a).20 (iii B.C.); in Cyprus, OGI 84 (iii B.C.); ὁ σ. τῆς Ἰνδικῆς καὶ Ἐρυθρᾶς θαλάσσης ib. 186 (Philae, i B.C.); in the Attalid empire, ib. 267.13 (Pergam., iii B.C.), al.; σ. τῆς πόλεως at Alexandria, BGU 729.1 (ii A.D.); at Ptolemais, OGI 743 = *Raccolta Lumbroso* 299 (i B.C.), *Sammelb.* 7027 (ii A.D.). 4. σ. ὑπατος *consul*, IG 5(1).1165 (Gythium, ii B.C.), 9(2).338 (Cyretiae, ii B.C.), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).306 D (Epid., ii B.C.), Plb. 1.52.5; also σ. alone, Id. 1.7.12, al., SIG 685.20 (Crete, ii B.C.), and ὑπατος alone, v. ὑπατος; σ. ἀνθύπατος *proconsul*, ib. 826 I 1 (Delph., ii B.C.), 745.2 (Rhodes, i B.C.); ἐξαπέλεκτος σ. *praetor*, Plb. 3.106.6; used of the *praetor urbanus*, Id. 33.1.5; called σ. κατὰ πόλιν IG 14.951 (i B.C.), etc.; σ. alone, = *praetor*, D. H. 2.6, Arr. *Epict.* 2.1.26; also of the *duumviri* or *chief magistrates of Roman colonies*, as of Philippi, Act. *Ap.* 16.20; later of the *Comes Orientis*, Lib. *Or.* 56.21. 5. *an officer who had the custody of the Temple at Jerusalem*, ὁ σ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ Ev. *Luc.* 22.52, Act. *Ap.* 4.1, J. *BJ* 6.5.3. 6. *νυκτερινὸς σ. superintendent of police at Alexandria*, Str. 17.1.12. 7. = *φάλαγγαρχης* (q.v.), Arr. *Tact.* 10.7, Ael. *Tact.* 9.8.

στρατηγή, v. στρατεία.

στράτηλ-ᾱσία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *expedition, campaign*, Hdt. 4.105, 7.14, al.; ἐπὶ Αἴγυπτον ἐποιέετο σ. Id. 2.1; *campaigning*, Plu. 2.326b. II. *army*, Hdt. 8.140. a'. III. *office of magister militum*, Just. *Nov.* 38 *Proem.* 3 (pl.). IV. generally, *military command*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 177 (pl.). -ᾱτέω, *lead an army into the field*, ἐπὶ τινος, ἐπὶ χώραν, Hdt. 1.124, 5.31, cf. 7.5; ἐκέισε A. *Pers.* 717 (troch.); δεῦρο E. *Heracl.* 465; abs., Hdt. 7.10. θ', A. *Eu.* 687, E. *IA* 1195. II. c. gen., *to be commander of, command*, Id. *HF* 61, Rh. 276; c. dat., Id. *Ba.* 52, *El.* 321, 917. -ᾱτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *leader of an army, general, commander*, Pratin. *Lyr.* 1.9, S. *Aj.* 1223, E. *Ph.* 1241, and in late Prose, OGI 648 (Palmyra, iii A.D.), *PLips.* 48.23 (iv A.D.), etc.; = *magister militum*, Zos. 2.33, *Gloss.*, POxy. 1983.2 (vi A.D.), etc.; Ἑλλάδος E. *Or.* 970 (lyr.); also of an admiral, σ. νεῶν A. *Eu.* 637. -ᾱτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a commander, Procl. *Par. Ptol.* 247. -ᾱτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of *στρατηλάτης*, voc. -ᾱτι, addressed to the Moon, *PMag. Par.* 1.2275.

στράτιά, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, = *στρατός*, *army*, Pi. *O.* 6.16, A. *Pers.* 534 (anap.), Ag. 799 (anap.), etc.; σ. *ναυτική*, πεζή, Th. 6.33, 7.15; *ναύφρακτος σ.* IG 1<sup>2</sup>.296.30; ἐς τε τὴν σ. καὶ τὴν πόλιν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ib. 108.40; τῆς σ. *κάκιστος ἦν ἀνὴρ* Eur. 31; abs., *a land force*, as distd. from *seamen*, Hdt. 6.12. 2. generally, *host, company, band*, Pi. *P.* 11.50, *N.* 11.35; ἡ σ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Lxx 2 *Ch.* 33.3; αἱ σ. τῶν οὐρανῶν ib. *Ne.* 9.6; = *cohors ministrorum*, Lib. *Or.* 54.7. II. sts. = *στρατεία*, *expedition*, Hdt. 5.77 (v. 1. -εῖην), Ar. *Eq.* 587 (lyr.), Th. 828, 1169, Lys. 592, Th. 8.108, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.351.31; ἐπὶ στρατιάς Ar. *V.* 354, 557, Pl. *Phdr.* 260b, And. 2.14; ἵτε.. ἐπὶ στρατιάν go.. *on service*, Ar. *Ach.* 1143; κατὰ στρατιήν Hp. *Medic.* 14; *πολιτικά στρατιά*, ξενικά σ., ibid.; v. *στρατεία*. *στράτι-αρχος*, ὁ, = *στράταρχος*, X. *Lac.* 13.4, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.12.7 (Susa, i B.C.); = *praefectus*, D. C. 42.4, al.; also -ᾱρχης, ου, ὁ, Id. 55.28, al.

στράτιος [ᾱ], α, ου, of an army or war, warlike, Ἄρεως *στρατιωτέροις* Alc. 29 (leg. *σπορ-*); epith. of Zeus, Hdt. 5.119, Arist. *Mu.* 401<sup>a</sup> 22; of Ares, Plu. 2.757d; *στρατία*, of Athena, Luc. *DMeretr.* 9.1; of Isis, POxy. 1380.102 (ii A.D.): *στράτιον* as Adv. *valiantly*, μέγα καὶ σ. *κατέπαρδεν* Ar. *V.* 618.

στράτιωτ-ᾱριον, τό, *sack or chest of military stores*, POxy. 1657 (iii A.D.). -ης, ου, ὁ: voc. *στρατιῶτα* Philem. 155: (*στρατιά*):—*soldier*, Hdt. 4.134, al., Cratin. 143, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.60.12, etc.; *στρατιώτας καταλέγειν* Ar. *Ach.* 1065; σ. *μισθωσάμενος*, of Pisistratus, Arist. *Ath.* 15.2; *ἄνδρες σ.*, in a speech, Th. 7.61; collectively, in sg., ὁ πολὺς



ἄμιλος καὶ σ. Id.6.24; also of soldiers serving on ship-board, Id.2.88. 2. later, *professional soldier*, = μισθοφόρος, Arist. EN 1116<sup>b</sup>15, cf. Archestr. Fr.61; *soldier* in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt, PEnteux. 54.8 (iii B.C.), OGI86.12 (iii B.C.), PLond.1.142.4 (i A.D.), etc.; Κόσσανδρος τῶν Ἀπολλωνίου στρατιωτῶν PCair.Zen.301.1 (iii B.C.). II. *water-lettuce* (σ. ἔνυδρος Gal.12.131), Pistia Stratiotes, Meno Iatr.6.22, Dsc.4.101; σ. χιλιόφυλλος, Achillea Millefolium, yarrow or milfoil, ib.102.

—**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for soldiers, ἐκπωμα Critias 34; οἰκήσεις Pl.R.415e; σκηνή X.Cyr.4.5.39; ὄρκος D.H.6.23; [χρήματα] D.19.291; διδασχὴ BGU140.15 (ii A.D.); βίος Gal.6.810; βαλλάντιον PSI10.1128 (iii A.D.); τὸ σ. (sc. ἀργύριον) the pay of the forces, D.13.4; but τὸ σ. (sc. πλῆθος) the soldiery, Th.8.83, UPZ110.103 (ii B.C.), Hdn.1.5.8; τὰ στρατιωτικά (sc. ἔργα, πράγματα) military affairs, Pl.Ion 540e, X.Cyr.2.1.22; military funds, ὁ ταμίης τῶν σ. Arist. Ath.47.2, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1009.19, OGI771.44 (Delos, ii B.C.); ταμείον δὲ καὶ —κὸν ἐπωνόμασε, = Lat. aerarium militare, D.C.55.25. II. fit for a soldier, military, like στρατεύσιμος, σ. ἡλικία the military age, X.Cyr.6.2.37; φίλον εἶχόν τινα στρατιωτικόν a military friend, Phoenicid.4.5; νεανίσκος σ. serving in the army, Gal.6.376. Adv. —κῶς, ζῆν Isoc.12.79: Comp., of ships, —κώτερον παρεσκευασμένοι equipped rather as troop-ships, Th.2.83. III. warlike, soldierlike, γένη Arist. Pol.1269<sup>b</sup>25, cf. Plb.22.22.3; —κώτερος ἢ πολιτικώτερος Id.22.10.4; —ωτικὴ προπρόια, opp. στρατηγικὴ πρόνοια, Id.3.105.9. Adv. —κῶς like a rude soldier, brutally, Id.21.38.2. IV. σ. φάρμακα, κολλύριον, name of certain eye-salves, Aët.7.79; stratioticum, CIL13.10021.199 (Gaul); στρατι(ωτι)κώτεραι ὕλαι dub. cj. in Sever. Cyst.31. —**ις** (properisp.), ἴδος, fem. of στρατιώτης; as Adj., σ. ἀρωγή martial aid, A.Ag.47 (anap.); τέχνη Plu.Marc.14; λεχὼ σ. a soldier's wife, Eur.256. 2. σ. ναῦς troop-ship, transport, IG1<sup>2</sup>.22.10, Th.1.116, 6.43, 8.62, X.HG1.1.36. 3. (sc. μύια) the soldier-fly, Luc. Musc. Enc.12. 4. = στρατιώτης II, Gr.2.5.4. 5. pl., stratiotides, = στρατιωτικός IV, CIL13.10021.10 (Gaul).

**στράτο-κῆρυξ**, ὅκος, δ, herald of a camp or army, Lxx 3Ki.22.36, BGU992 ii 4 (ii B.C.). 2. one of 5 ἑκτακτοὶ attached to a τάξις or σύνταγμα, Arr. Tact.10.4, Ael. Tact.9.4, Ascl. Tact.2.9; or to a ἑκατονταρχία, Arr. Tact.14.4, Ael. Tact.16.2, Ascl. Tact.6.3. —**λογέω**, (λέγω B) levy an army, enlist soldiers, D.H.11.24, J.AJ5.1.28, al.:—Pass., ἐκ συμμαχῶν στρατολογηθέντων D.S.12.67, cf. Plu. Caes. 35. —**λογία**, ἡ, raising, levying an army, D.H.6.44, Hermog. Prog.10, PLips.54.10, 13 (iv A.D.). —**μαντις**, εὖς, δ, prophet to the army, A.Ag.122 (lyr.).

**Στρατονίκ-εἰα** [i], τά, festival in honour of Stratonice, Inscr. Delos 320 B 58 (iii B.C.). —**ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite at Smyrna, SIG990 (iii B.C.), OGI229.12 (iii B.C.).

**στράτοπεδ-άρχης**, ου, δ, military commander, BGU1822.13 (i B.C., prob.), D.H.10.36, J.BJ6.4.3, Mitteis Chr.87.5 (ii A.D.), Procl. Par. Tact.245; = praefectus castrorum, CIL3.13648.14187<sup>5</sup> (Pontus), Luc. Hist. Conscr.22, Gloss. —**αρχικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of a στρατοπεδάρχης, ἀξιόματα Ptol. Tetr.176.

—**εἰα**, ἡ, encampment, X.HG4.1.24, Aen. Tact.16.15, Lxx Jo.4.3, Plb.1.48.10, al., D.H.10.23, Ael. Tact.3.3. —**εῦμα**, ατος, τό, army, D.S.15.83 codd. (στράτευμα Dind.). —**εῦσις**, εὖς, ἡ, encamping, X.Cyr.8.5.6, Pl.R.526d. 2. encampment, position of an army, X.HG4.1.25 (pl.). —**εὐτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of an encampment, σχήματα Plb.6.30.3; concerning encampments, βίβλος Aen. Tact.21.2. —**εὖω**, encamp, bivouac, take up a position, X.An.7.6.24 (v.l. in Cyr.4.2.6), Lxx Ge.12.9, al.: more freq. in Med., Hdt.1.62, 76, 2.141, Th.1.30, X.An.2.2.15, etc.; of a fleet, to be stationed, Hdt.7.124. —**ον**, τό, camp, encampment, Id.5.63, A.Th.79 (lyr.), S.Ph.10, Gal.15.709; Στρατόπεδα, name of a part of Egypt, Hdt.2.154, cf. 112: hence, encamped army, Id.4.114, Gal.15.119, etc.; in both senses, Th.2.81. 2. at Rome, the Castra Praetoriana, D.C.60.1, al. II. generally, army, Hdt.1.77, 9.51, 53; also, squadron of ships, Id.8.94, Th.1.117, Lys.21.6, IG1<sup>2</sup>.105.29; σ. ναυτικά καὶ πεζικά X.HG6.3.18. 2. the Roman legion, Plb.1.16.2, BGU362 xi 15 (iii A.D.), D.C.55.23, etc. III. the court or suite of the emperor or his representative, Jul. Ep.46.

**στράτοπλωτος**, ου, (πλέω) transporting an army, ῥήτραι σ. orders for sailing, Lyc.1037. **στράτός**, δ, Aeol. στρότος Sapph. Supp.5.1:—army, host, ἀνὰ στρατόν II.1.53, 384, al.; κατὰ σ. ib.318, al.; ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν παντὸς στρατοῦ 13.308, cf. 326; κατὰ σ. εὐρὺν Ἀχαιῶν 1.229, al.; ἐν στρατῷ 14.371; πόλιν ἀμφὶ δὴ στρατοῦ ἦτο λαῶν 18.509; gen. στρατόφι 10.347; σ. ἀνδρῶν a military force, Hdt.1.53; without α., SIG1 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.); of a naval force, σ. ναυβάτας A.Ag.987 (lyr.); χιλιόναυς E.Or.352 (anap.); νηϊτής Th.4.85; ναυτικός Id.7.71, A.Ag.634; σ. ἱππῶν, πέσδων, νάων, Sapph. l.c.; in Prose it is to be supplied with δ πεζός, δ ναυτικός, Hdt.8.130, etc., cf. 7.124 and πεζὸς στρατός A.Pers. 728 (troch.). 2. the commons, people, = λαός, δῆμος, opp. οἱ σοφοί, Pi.P.2.87, cf. O.9.95, A.Eu.683, 762, S.El.749. 3. band or body of men, as of the Amphictyons, Pi.P.10.8; of the Centaurs, ib.2.46; of the Amazons and Arimaspi, A.Pr.723, 804: metaph., ἐριβρόμου νεφέλας σ. ἀμείλιχος Pi.P.6.12.

**στράτο-ὑπηρέτης**, ου, δ, army servant, prob. in Sammelb.4293.8. —**φύλαξ** [ῡ], ἄκος, δ, commanding officer, Str.12.5.1, 15.1.46.

**στράτώω**, in Med. and Pass., to be on a campaign, in the field, ἐστρατώνω II.3.187, 4.378; στρατώνω A.R.2.387; στρατωθέν assembled as a host, A.Ag.133 (lyr.): contr. στρατῶ, glossed στρατοπεδεύομαι, Hdn. Gr.1.442.

**στράτῦλλαξ**, δ, perh. Comic Dim. of στρατηγός, τοῦ captain, Cic. Att.16.15.3.

**Στρατωνίδης**, ου, δ, Comic patronymic, as we might say Son of a Gun, Ar. Ach.596.

**στράτωρ**, δ, = Lat. strator, groom on the staff of a Roman officer, OGI628 (Arabia, i A.D.).

**στράφω**, v. στρέφω. **στραχύ**, τραχύ, Hsch. post στράβωνες. **στρέβλα**, ἡ, gloss on βέμβιξ, Id.

**στρέβλευμα**, ατος, τό, as if from στρεβλεύω, perversity, frowardness, Sm.Pr.6.12.

**στρέβλη**, ἡ, (στρεβλός) winch used in ship-building, A.Supp.441 (pl.=τὰ ξύλα τῶν νεῶν ἐν οἷς διασφηνοῦνται γομφούμενα (sic, fort. —μεναι), Hsch.). 2. in pl., the twisted cords in a mechanical toy, the untwisting of which releases the motive power, Arist. MA701<sup>b</sup>3, 9. 3. clothes-press, prob. worked by a screw, Plu.2.950a. 4. part of a filter, τὸν τρυγῶδη διὰ σάκκου καὶ στρέβλης ἡθεῖν οἶνον Phot. s.v. σακίζειν. II. an instrument of torture, Plb.18.54.7, Lxx 4Ma.7.4, J.AJ19.1.6, Luc. Nec.14, etc. 2. torture, λύπας, μερίμνας, ἀρπαγὰς, στρέβλας, νόσους Diph.88, cf. P.Teb.789.15 (ii B.C.), D.S.13.86 (pl.), Phld. Rh.1.234 S.; ζημία καὶ σ. ib.2.152 S. (pl.).

**στρεβλο-κάρδιος**, ου, perverse or froward of heart, Aq., Sm., Thd. Pr.11.20. —**κέρατος**, ου, with crumpled horns, Hsch. s.v. ραϊκα-κερεῖς. —**κερως**, ων, = foreg., Eust. I394.39. —**πους**, πουν, gen. ποδός, crook-footed, Tz.H.10.623; = scaurus, Gloss.

**στρεβλ-ός**, ἡ, ὄν, twisted, crooked, πόσθιον., σ. ὥσπερ κύτταρον Ar. Th.516; στρεβλὸν ὀρθῶσαι κλάδον Men.711; λοξοβάται, στρεβλοί, of crabs, Batr.295; μυκτήρ Nic. Al.442; κανὼν Arist. Rh.1354<sup>a</sup>26; squint-eyed, like στραβός, Hp. Aër.14, Eup.182, Phryn. PSp.108 B., Hsch. s.v. ἰλλός; of the brows, knit, wrinkled, AP7.440 (Leon.). II. metaph., crooked, cunning, στρεβλοῖσι παλαίσμασι by cunning dodges in wrestling, Ar. Ra.878 (mock heroic); perverse, froward, Lxx Ps.17 (18).27, Si.36.(22)25, Aesop.66. —**ότης**, ητος, ἡ, being twisted, crookedness, τῆς αἰχμῆς Plu. Mar.25; καμπαῖς καὶ στρεβλότησι, of roads in an ant-heap, Id.2.968b. II. frowardness, perversity, Aq., Thd. Pr.4.24, Aq., Al. ib.6.14. —**όω**, fut. —ώσω Plu. Phoc.35: aor. ἐστρέβλωσα Din.1.63:—twist or strain tight, ὄνοισι ξυλίνουσι τὰ ὄπλα drawing the cables taut with windlasses (cf. στρέβλη I), Hdt.7.36; screw up the strings of an instrument, τὰς χορδὰς ἐπὶ τῶν κολλόπων στρεβλοῦν Pl.R.531b. II. twist or wrench a dislocated limb, with a view to setting it, σ. τὸν πόδα Hdt.3.129; also of wrestlers, Philostr. Im.2.6, cf. 1.6 (Pass.):—Med., ἐς τοῦπίσω τὰς χεῖρας σ. Alciph.3.43:—Pass., στρεβλωθῆναι acquire a squint, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58.78; ἐσχηκότες στρεβλουμένους τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ibid. 2. stretch on the wheel or rack, to rack, torture, applied to slaves for the purpose of extracting evidence, Ar. Nu.620, Ra.620, Antipho 5.32, Herod.2.89; στρεβλοῦν... τοῦτον ὡς κατάσκοπον Antiph.277:—Pass., ἐπὶ τροχῷ στρεβλούμενος Ar. Lys.846, Pl.875; ἀπέθανε στρεβλωθεὶς Lys.13.54, cf. And.1.44, Gal.6.312: fut. Med. στρεβλώσομαι in pass. sense, Pl.R.361e. 3. metaph., pervert or distort words, 2Ep. Pet. 3.16:—Pass., Lxx 2Ki.22.27. —**ωμα**, ατος, τό, wrench, twist, Erot. s.v. σχάσματα. —**ωσις**, εὖς, ἡ, putting to the torture, J.AJ19.1.5, Plu. 2.1070b. —**ωτήριος**, α, ου, racking, torturing, Hsch. s.v. λυγῶδες: στρεβλωτήριον, τό, rack, Lxx 4Ma.8.13. —**ωτής**, οὔ, δ, = στρεβλωτήριον, Lat. eculeus, Gloss.

**στρέμμα**, ατος, τό, that which is twisted, thread, στυππίου Lxx Jd.16.9. 2. twist, roll, = στρεπτός II.2, Hsch. II. wrench, strain, sprain, Hp. Off.23; κὰν ῥήγμα κὰν στρέμμα D.2.21, 11.14, cf. Dsc.1.85, Gal.10.890. III. conspiracy, band of conspirators, συνέστρεψε στρέμματα Lxx 4Ki.15.30 (cod. B).

**στρέπτ-αιγλος**, α, ου, (στρέφω, αἴγλη) whirling-bright, Νεφέλῶν στρεπταίγλαν (or —άν) ὁρμάν Ar. Nu.335, cf. Philox.18. —**άριον**, τό, a twist of lint (cf. στρεπτός II.3), Paul. Aeg.6.50. —**ήρ**, ἦρος, δ, = στροφεύς, AP5.293.7 (Agath.). —**ίκιος** ἄρτος, = στρεπτός II.2, Ath.3.113d. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for twisting: τὸ σ., as a part of ὀφαντική, Pl. Plt.282d, cf. Poll.7.209. —**ινδᾶ**, Adv., a game in which a piece of money, shell, or the like, being laid down, was to be struck by another so as to be made to turn over, Id.9.110, 117. —**όλυτον**, τό, (λύω) a grammatical figure, in which the clauses are as it were intertwined, Sch. Aristid. ap. Phot. Bibl. p.401 B. —**ός**, ἡ, ὄν, easily twisted, pliant: σ. χιτῶν was (acc. to Aristarch.) a shirt of chain-armor or mail, Il.5.113, 21.31; σ. λόγοι pliant withes, E.Cyc.225; σ. κάλαως twisted, Orph. A.623; ἀρπεδόνα AP6.160 (Antip. Sid.); φλοῖος σ. ἐλιπτόμενος twisted, gnarled, Thphr. HP3.13.2; σ. κεκρύφαλοι twined, wreathed, AP6.219.4 (Antip.); θύσανοι ib.225 (Nicaen.); ρυτίδες ib.5.203 (Mel.); ἐσθῆτες Diog. Oen.10; κυμάτιον, of a moulding, Lxx Ex.25.10(11), al.; τὰ σ. τῶν στύλων, τῶν γλυφῶν, ib.3Ki.7.41. II. Subst. στρεπτός, δ (in D.S.5.45, σ. κύκλος), collar of twisted or linked metal, χρύσεος σ. περιανχένιος Hdt.3.20, cf. 9.80, Pl. R.553c, X.Cyr.1.3.2, J.AJ11.6.10:—also στρεπτόν, τό, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.28, Men. Epit.187: pl., Plu. Art.15. 2. of pastry, twist, roll, D.18.260, cf. Hippoloch. ap. Ath.4.130d, Poll.6.77: also στρεπτόν, τό, Jul. Ep.180. 3. σ. μοτός or τιλτός a twist of lint, Gal.14.795, Paul. Aeg.6.6. III. metaph., to be bent or turned, στρεπτοὶ καὶ θεοὶ αὐτοὶ the gods themselves may be turned (by prayer), Il.9.497; σ. φρένες ἐσθλῶν 15.203; also σ. γλῶσσα glib, pliant tongue, 20.248. IV. bent, curved, σ. σίδηρος, of a pick-axe, E.HF946; κορῶνη, of a bow, Theoc.25.212; ἄγκιστρα AP6.27 (Theat.).

**στρεπτοφόρος**, ου, (στρεπτός II.1) wearing a collar or necklace, Hdt.8.113.



στρευγεδών, *ónos*, *h*, distress, suffering, Nic. *Al.* 313.

στρεύω, distress, pain, Hsch.; but in Ep. used in Pass., to be exhausted or worn out, weary oneself, δηθὰ στρεύεσθαι ἐν αἰνῇ δηϊότητι Il. 15.512, cf. A.R. 4.1058; δηθὰ σ. ἐὼν ἐν νήσῳ ἐρήμῃ Od. 12.351; ἄσθματι σ. Tim. Pers. 93; σ. καμάτοισι A.R. 4.384; νούσῳ Call. Cer. 68: abs., to be distressed, suffer distress or pain, A.R. 4.621, Nic. *Al.* 291.

στρέφανον· ἀξίνη, καὶ πέλεκυς, Hsch.

στρεφεδίνεω, spin, whirl round:—Pass., spin round and round, στρεφεδίνεθαι δὲ οἱ ὄσσε, of one stunned by a blow, Il. 16.792. II. intr. in Act., spin, whirl round, Q. S. 13.7. Cf. στροφοδινέομαι.

στρέφος· στρέμμα, δέρμα, βύρσα, Δωριεῖς, Hsch. (cf. στέρφος, στρέφωσις).

στρέφω, Il. 23.323, etc.; Dor. στράφω [ᾱ] IG 12(3).92.6 (Nisyros, dub.); Aeol. στροφῶ (leg. στροφῶ) EM 728.44: Ep. impf. στρέφασκον Il. 18.546: fut. στρέψω E. Med. 1152, etc.: aor. I ἐστρέψα Id. Tr. 1243, etc., Ep. στρέψα Od. 4.520: pf. ἐστροφα (ἀν-) Cerc. 17.30, (ἀντ-, v.l. ἀν-) Theogn. 1.8, (ἐπ-) Plb. 5.110.6, (μετ-) Aristid. 1.435 J.; also ἐστράφα (κατ-) Plb. 23.11.2 codd.:—Med., Il. 18.488, etc.: fut. στρέψομαι 6.516, etc.: aor. ἐστρεψάμην S. OC 1416, (κατ-) Th. 1.94, etc.: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) ἐστραμμαι (κατ-) Isoc. 5.21:—Pass., fut. στράψομαι Lxx 1 Ki. 10.6, (ἀνα-) Isoc. 5.64, (δια-) Ar. Eq. 175, Av. 177, (μετα-) Pl. R. 518d; fut. Med. (in pass. sense) στρέψομαι (ἀπο-) X. Cyr. 5.5.36: aor. I ἐστρέφθην freq. in Hom., Il. 5.40, al., rare in Att., Ar. Th. 1128, Pl. Plt. 273e; Dor. ἐστράφθην Sophr. 88, Theoc. 7.132, also v.l. (for κατεστράφθην) in Hdt. 1.130 (but στραφῆναι Id. 3.129): aor. 2 ἐστράφην [ᾱ] Sol. 37.6, always in Trag., S. Ant. 315, etc., freq. in Att., Ar. Ach. 537 (μετα-), Th. 5.97 (κατα-), Pl. Ti. 77b: pf. ἐστραμμαι h. Merc. 411, Hp. Aen. 5, X. An. 4.7.15, etc.; ἐστρεμμαι Eudox. Ars 12.10 (Pap.), cf. ἀποστρέφω, καταστρέφω:—turn about or aside, ἀψ δὲ θεοὶ οὐρον στρέψαν Od. 4.520; ἵππους σ. turn horses, Il. 8.168, Od. 15.205, etc.; σ. πηδάλιον Pl. Fr. 40; τὸν οἶακα Anaxandr. 4.5, cf. Men. 482.4; σάκος S. Aj. 575; of persons, ἡλίου πρὸς ἀντολὰς στρέψασα σαυτὴν A. Pr. 708; πρόσωπον πρὸς κασίγνητον στρέφε E. Ph. 457, cf. Hec. 344; πάλιν στρέφεις κᾶρα Id. Med. 1152; ὄμμα πανταχῇ στρέφων Id. IT 68; σ. ἀνταυγῆς κόρας Ar. Th. 902; σεαυτὸν εἰς πονηρὰ πράγματα Id. Nu. 1455; πόλιν πρὸς κέρδος ἴδιον E. Supp. 413; στρατὸν πρὸς ἀλκὴν Id. Andr. 1149; wheel soldiers round, X. Lac. 11.9; v. infr. D.

2. cause to rotate as on an axis, κεραμικὴν γαῖαν σ., i.e. on the potter's wheel, Sannyr. 4; τὸν ἄτρακτον Hdt. 5.12; τὸν κόσμον μήτε αὐτὸν στρέφειν ἑαυτὸν, μήτε. ὑπὸ θεοῦ στρέφεισθαι διττὰς περιαγωγὰς Pl. Plt. 269e, cf. Epin. 977b. II. πάντ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω σ. turn upside down, A. Eu. 651; κάτω σ. S. Ant. 717, Ar. Ec. 733; σ. λόγους ἄνω καὶ κάτω Pl. Grg. 511a, cf. Euthd. 276d; ἄνω κάτω τοὺς νόμους σ. D. 21.91; so δίκαια καὶ πάντα πάλιν στρέφεται E. Med. 411 (lyr.); στρέφειν alone, overturn, upset, Id. IT 1166, Fr. 536 (troch.); γῆν σ. turn it over by digging or ploughing, X. Oec. 16.15: c. acc. cogn., πάσας σ. στροφὰς Pl. Ti. 43e; γράμματα πανταχῇ σ. Id. Cra. 414c: c. inf., change a thing so as to., εὐκλείαν ἔχειν βιοτὰν στρέφουσι φᾶμαι E. Med. 416 (lyr.).

III. σ. σφυρὸν sprain or dislocate it, Epict. Ench. 29.2, Arr. Epict. 3.15.4 (so στραφῆναι τὸν πόδα Hdt. 3.129, cf. Pl. Lg. 789e). 2. metaph. of pain, twist, torture, κακὸν στρέφει με περὶ τὴν γαστέρα Antiph. 177, cf. Ar. Pl. 1131, Fr. 462, Ael. NA 2.44 (Pass.), Gal. 19.141; βρέμει ἡ κοιλίη καὶ στρέφει καὶ βορβορίζει Hp. Int. 6: so σ. τὴν ψυχὴν torment, Pl. R. 330e. 3. of corruptions in Music, κάμπτων καὶ στρέφων Pherecr. 145.15. IV. twist, plait, σπάρτα ἐστραμμένα X. An. 4.7.15; ἐμβολὰδην ἐστραμμέναι ἀλλήλησι h. Merc. 411; spin, ὑπὸ μακρῷ λίνῳ στρεφομένη Luc. JConf. 7, cf. I; ἐστρεφειν Μοιρῶν μία νήματα IG 14.607 i (Caralis); κρόκην σ. Luc. Fug. 12: metaph., μεγάλως σ. περιόδους Plu. 2.35e. V. t.t. of wrestlers, twist the adversary back, Poll. 3.155: metaph., ξρίδα σ. Pl. N. 4.93.

VI. metaph., turn a thing over in one's mind, τί στρέφω τάδε; E. Hec. 750; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Luc. Alex. 8; βουλὴν ἐν ἑαυτῷ Ael. NA 10.48; τὸ πρᾶγμα πανταχῇ στρέφων ἀγαγεῖν ἐπ' ἐμέ D. 21.116.

VII. return, give back, ἀργυρίᾳ τισι Ev. Matt. 27.3. VIII. convert, τὴν πέτραν εἰς λίμνας ὑδάτων Lxx Ps. 113(114).8, cf. 29(30).12, Ex. 4.17; στραφήση εἰς ἄνδρα ἄλλον ib. 1 Ki. 10.6; transmute metals, Zos. Alch. p. 195 B.

IX. f.l. for τρέπω in Lys. 32.20.

B. Pass. and Med., twist or turn oneself, στρεφθεὶς having turned face upward, Od. 9.435; turn round or about, turn to and fro, Il. 5.40, 575, etc.; ἐν τε κύνεσσι κάπριος ἢ ἐν λέωνι στρέφεται 12.42; ἐστρέφετ' ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα, of one tossing in bed, 24.5; τί δυσκολῖνεις καὶ στρέφει τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην; Ar. Nu. 36, cf. Amphis 20.4; of patients, Gal. 7.664.

2. turn to or from an object, ἐμελλε στρέψεσθ' ἐκ χῶρης Il. 6.516, cf. Od. 16.352; στρεφθεὶς μετόπισθεν turning back, Il. 15.645; return, S. OC 1648, Ant. 315, etc.; στραφέντες ἐφευγον X. Cyr. 3.3.63, An. 3.5.1; ποῖ στρέφει; whither away? Ar. Th. 230, 610. 3. of the heavenly bodies, revolve, circle, Od. 5.274, Pl. Ti. 40b; of the distaff, Id. R. 617a; of a joint, ἐν ἄρθροις σ. κοτυληδῶν Ar. V. 1495.

II. turn or twist about, like a wrestler trying to elude his adversary: hence, in argument, twist and turn, shuffle, τί ταῦτα στρέφει; Id. Ach. 385; τί δήτᾳ ἔχων στρέφει; Pl. Phdr. 236e, etc.; πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεισθαι twist every way, Id. R. 405e, cf. Euthd. 302b. 2. turn and change, κὰν σοῦ στραφείη θυμός S. Tr. 1134; στρεφόμενα λέγων things that tell both ways, D. H. Rh. 8.15: c. gen. causae, τοῦ δὲ σοῦ ψόφου οὐκ ἂν στραφείην I would not turn for any noise of thine, S. Aj. 1117. III. to be always engaged in or about, ἐν τούτοις στρέφεται καὶ ἐλλίπτεται ἡ δόξα Pl. Th. 194b; περὶ τὸ αὐτὸ γένος στρέφεται ἡ σοφιστικὴ Arist. Metaph. 1004<sup>b</sup> 22, cf. Phld. Rh. 2 p. 124 S.

2. generally, to be

at large, go about, ἀνειμένη στρέφει S. El. 516; ἐν κυσίν.. ἐστράφην λύκος Sol. 37.6; στρέφεσθαι περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια Phld. Rh. 2.139 S.; of things, to be rife, ταῦτα μὲν ἐν δήμῳ στρέφεται κακὰ Sol. 4.23. 3. of places, τόποι ἐπὶ.. τὰς ἄρκτους ἐστραμμένοι turned, lying towards..., Plb. 2.15.8, etc.

C. in strict med. sense, turn about with oneself, take back, στράτευμ' ἐς Ἄργος S. OC 1416.

D. intr. in Act., like Pass., turn about, Il. 18.544, 546, where, however, ζεύγεα may be supplied from 543, as may ὄϊς in Od. 10.528, and ἵππους in X. Eq. 7.18; of soldiers, wheel about, Id. An. 4.3.26 and 32; στρέφαντες ἀπεχώρουν Id. Ages. 2.3; ποῖ στροφαί.. μανίων στρέφουσι; S. Ichn. 224; τὸν στρέφοντα κύκλον ἡλίου revolving, Id. Fr. 738, cf. E. Ion 1154; στρέφαι δεῦρ', of the Comic Chorus, Pl. Com. 92; στρέφον τι, δούλην withdraw a little, Herod. 1.8; ἐστρεψεν ὁ θεός Act. Ar. 7.42.

στρέφωσις· κάλυψις ἀγγείων δέρματι γινομένη, Hsch. (cf. στέρφος). στρεψαῖος, = στροφαῖος, Ar. Fr. 123 (perh. a pr. n.).

στρεψαύχην, enos, δ, ἡ, neck-twisting, Theopomp. Com. 54.

στρεψηλάκᾱτος [ᾱκ], on, turning the spindle, epith. of δαίμονες, PMag. Par. 1.1358.

στρεψί-κερως [i], ωτος, δ, ἡ, an African antelope with twisted horns, the addax, Plin. HN 1.124.

—μαλλος, on, with tangled fleece: σ. τὴν τέχνην, metaph. of Euripides, in reference to his complex phrases, Ar. Fr. 638.

στρέψις, εως, ἡ, a turning round, Arist. PA 696<sup>b</sup> 28. 2. metaph., deceit, Hsch.

στρεψο-δίκη, twist or pervert the right, Ar. Nu. 434. —δικο-πᾶνουργία, ἡ, cunning in the perversion of justice, Id. Av. 1468.

στρήνα, ἡ, = Lat. strenua, Ath. 3.97d, Lyd. Mens. 4.4.

στρηνῆς, ἡς, rough, harsh, esp. of sounds: hence neut. as Adv., [ῥωρ] στρηνῆς περὶ στυφελῆ βρέμει ἀκτῇ A. R. 2.323; στρηνῆς φωνεῖσα [θάλασσα] AP 7.287 (Antip.); σάλπιγξ στρηνῆς φθεγγαμένη piercing, ib. 6.350 (Crin.): cf. στρηνός, στρηνύζω. (Perh. connected with στερεός, Lat. strenuus.)

στρηνιάω, run riot, wax wanton, Antiph. 82, Sophil. 6, Diph. 132, Lyc. Fr. 1.2, Apoc. 18.7, 9, PMeyer 20.23 (iii A.D.); = gerrio, gestio, Gloss.; cf. Phryn. 357.

στρηνός, δ, Lyc. 438; but in AP 7.686 (Pall.), Lxx and NT (v. infr.) εὐς, τό:—insolence, arrogance, Lxx 4 Ki. 19.28. 2. wantonness, Apoc. 18.3, APl. c.

II. c. gen., eager desire, μόρου Lyc. 1. c.

στρηνός, ἡ, ὄν, = στρηνῆς, Nicostr. Com. 42.

στρηνόφωνος, on, rough- or loud-voiced, Call. Com. 30.

στρηνύεται· στρηνιά, Hsch.

στρηνύζω, (στρηνῆς) trumpet, of elephants, Juba 37 (corr. Schneider for στρηνύζω).

στρήξις, prob. f.l. for στήριξις in Al. Le. 26.9. στριβιλίκιγξ, Comic word, οὐδ' ἂν σ. not the least, not a fraction, Ar. Ach. 1035: Sch. cites also στρίβος, a weak fine voice; comparing also λικιγξ, a bird's voice.

στρίγλος, δ, = νυκτικώραξ, Hsch. στριγχός, δ, = θριγκός, Id.

στρικτόριον, τό, = foreg., Id. στρικτός, ἡ, ὄν, = strigosus, Gloss.

2. στρικτόν, τό, a narrow kind of shoe, Sch. Luc. Rh. Pr. 15; Latin word acc. to Suid.

στρίξ, ἡ, gen. στριγός (not found), acc. στρίγγα Carm. Pop. 26:—owl, Theognost. Can. 41.132 (where also a form στλίξ is cited).

στριφνός, ἡ, ὄν, firm, hard, solid, Hp. VM 15 cod. M (στρυφν- cett.); γυναικες -ότραι Id. Mul. 2.111 (codd. boni, v.l. στρυφν-), Nat. Mul. 1 (v.l. στριφν-, στρυφν-); ὁ ἐγκέφαλος συνέστηκε καὶ ἐστὶ στριφνός (v.l. στιφρός, στρυφνός) Id. Morb. Sacr. 10; δέρμα σ. Plu. 2.642e codd.; ὁστέα στριφνότατα Hp. Carn. 3 (v.l. στρυφν-); ἀλεκτρυὼν μάλα σ. Men. Epit. 168; οὐρὴ σ. τ' ἐκτάδιός τε, v.l. for στρυφνὴ in Opp. C. 1.411: στριφνός is Hellenistic for Att. στιφρός acc. to Moer. p. 342 P., cf. Gloss. Oxy. 1803.1: στριφνός = acerbus (leg. στρυφνός), Gloss.; also = rigidus and strigosus, ib.; στριφνοὶ γέροντες Ar. Ach. 180 (as cited by Erot. s.v. στριφνοῦς (στριφνοὶ codd.)); στιπτοὶ codd. Ar.).

στρίφνος, δ, tough or gristly meat, σ. ἀμόσητος ἀκατάποτος Lxx Jb. 20.18.

στριφνότης, ητος, ἡ, metaph., close texture, of style, D. H. Dem. 34 codd.; cf. στρυφνότης.

στρίφος, η, on, dub. sens., of ἀστράγαλοι, Suid. s.v. λίσπη (στρυφνοῦς Sch. Ar. Ra. 848). 2. τὰ στρίφη dub. sens. in Sammelb. 6264. 23.

στριφοῦ· λαμπόδικε, ἀπόκνισον, Hsch. στροβάζων· συνεχῶς στρεφόμενος, Id. στροβάνικος· ἡ τῷ στροβεῖν νικῶσα, Id. στροβανίσκος, δ, tripod, Id.

στροβεία, ἡ, perh. fuller's workshop, SIG 546 A 12 (Delph., iii B.C.).

στροβελόν· σκολιόν, καμπύλον, Hsch. στροβελός· σοβαρός, τρυφερός, Id.

στροβεύς, εως, δ, an instrument (perh. a screw-press) used by fullers, Sch. Ar. Eq. 385.

στροβ-έω, A. Ch. 1052, etc.: fut. στροβήσω Lyc. 756: aor. ἐστρόβησα Plu. Num. 13:—Pass. and Med., v. infr.: pf. ἐστρόβημαι Lyc. 172: (στρόβος, cf. στρόμβος):—twirl or whirl about, πάντα τὸν τρόπον σαυτὸν στροβέει Ar. Nu. 700, cf. Com. Adesp. 219; στροβέει (sc. σεαυτὸν) Ar. Eq. 386, V. 1528: metaph., τίνες σὲ δόξαι.. στροβοῦσι; A. Ch. 1052 (for Ag. 1215 v. ὑποστροβέω); distract, distress, ὁ φόβος αὐτοῦ μὴ με στροβείτω Lxx Jb. 9.34, cf. 13.11, al.; νόσος ἐστρόβησε τὴν ῥώμην Plu. Num. 13, cf. Jul. Or. 2.85c:—Med., μανίας ὑπὸ δεινῆς ὄμματα στροβή-



σεται Ar.Ra.817:—Pass., *whirl about*, οἷσιν ἐν χειμῶσι στροβούμεθα A.Ch.203; *to be distracted*, νύκτωρ καὶ μεθ' ἡμέραν Plb.23.10.13, cf. Polyst. p.22 W. —**ητός**, ἡ, ὄν, *wheeled round or about*, Luc.Trag. 12. Adv. —**ῶς** Hsch.

**στροβίλ-ας**, ἄ, ὁ, *dealer in pine-cones*, POxy.1446.58 (ii/iii A.D.). —**ἄς**, ἡ, = *στροβίλος* 7, *fir-tree*, I Enoch 32.4; = *nux pinea*, Gloss. —**εἰνόν**, = *pinetum* (fort. *pineum*), ib. —**ἔω**, = *συστρέφω*, dub. l. in Phryn. 374. —**ἔων**, ὦνος, ὁ, (στροβίλος 7), Lat. *pinetum*, Gloss. —**η**, ἡ, *plug of lint twisted into an oval shape like a pine-cone*, Hp.Fist.3. —**ίζω**, *twist about*, αὐχένα AP6.94 (Phil.). —**ινος**, η, ὄν, *of a pine-cone*, ῥητίνη Dsc.1.71, Gal.6.288; cf. *στροβιλεῖνόν*. —**ιον**, τό, Dim. of *στροβίλος* 6, *small pine-cone*, Dsc.Eur.2.112, Sor.1.123, PLit.Lond.171 (iii A.D.); σ. μεγάλη POxy.1142.6 (iii A.D.). 2. *cone-shaped ear-ring*, Com.Adesp.1154. —**ίτης** [ιτ], *flavoured with pine-cones*, οἶνος Dsc.5.35. —**οειδής**, ἐς, *like a στροβίλος*, conical, σχῆμα Thphr.HP3.12.9, cf. Ruf.Anat.32; ὕψος Str.17.1.10. Adv. —**ῶς** Ruf.Oss.21.

**στροβίλ-ος**, ὁ, (στροβός) *round ball*, στροβίλος ἀμφόκανθον εἰλίξας δέμας *rolling its prickly body into a ball*, of the hedgehog (ἐχίνος), Ion Trag.38.4; ὁσπράκου σ. *the ball of an egg-shell*, i.e. a round egg-shell, Lyc.506, cf. 89. 2. *spinning-top*, Pl.R.436d, Plu.Lys.12. 3. *cyclone, whirlwind*, Arist.Mu.395<sup>a</sup>7, Epicur.Ep.2 p.47 U., Men.536.4 (metaph., Id.Sam.210); *τρικυμῖαι καὶ σ.* Luc.Tox.19, cf. Aristid.1.164 J., Poll.4.159. 4. *twist or turn in music*, Pherecr.145.14, Pl.Com.254. 5. *whirling dance, pinouette*, Καρκίνου στροβίλοι Ar.Pax864, cf. Ath.14.630a. 6. *later* (Phryn.374, Gal.6.591, 15.848) = *κῶνος*, *pine-cone*, Thphr.HP3.9.1, POxy.1088.55 (i A.D.), 1211.6 (ii A.D.), etc.; *κόκκοι στροβίλου* IG14.966.12 (Rome). 7. *fir, pine*, PCair.Zen.157 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.648d. 8. *stone pine, Pinus Cembra*, Dsc.1.69, Gr.11.11.1. 9. *winch, or perh. rotating shaft*, POxy.1704.11 (iii A.D.); τὸ μυλαῖον σὺν τῷ στροβίλλῳ (sic) PMerton 39.9 (v/vi A.D.). 10. = *κοχλίας ἢ θαλάττιος κήρυξ*, Sch.Ar.Pax864. 11. *dub. sens. in PMag.Osl.1.339, BCH51.395*. [i regularly, as in ll. cc.; but i in signif. 6, AP6.232 (Crin.?), dub.]. —**ός**, ἡ, ὄν, *whirling*, λιγνύς cj. in AP15.25 (Besant.Ant). —**ῶς**, *turn about, keep going*, τὴν γλῶσσαν Plu.2.235c. —**ώδης**, ἐς, = *στροβιλοειδής*, ὅρος Id.Sull.17; τόποι Ath.Mech.37.4.

**στροβόομαι**, = *ἰλιγγιάω*, Moer. p.196 P.

**στροβός**, ὁ, *whirling round*, ποιμένος κακοῦ στροβῶ, of a *whirlwind*, A.Ag.657; pl. in Hsch.

**στροβύλος**, prob. misspelling of *στροβίλος*, Gloss. II. = *strophylus*, *Aegyptia avis per os coiens*, ib.

**στρογγύλ-αῖνω**, *make round or globular*, Hippiatr.104:—Pass., Placit.3.4.5. —**εῦμα**, ατος, τό, = *γογγύλωμα*, Hsch. (pl.). —**ίζω**, *round off*, τὰ νοήματα D.H.Lys.13:—Pass., Id.Comp.14. —**ιον**, τό, *round pot, flask*, POxy.155.8 (vi A.D.). —**ισμα**, ατος, τό, *pithy, terse expression*, Anon.Fig. p.111 S.

**στρογγύλλω**, (στρογγύλος) *round off, make round*, Aret.SAI.8 (Pass.). II. *twirl, spin*, χειρὶ σ. κρόκην AP7.726 (Leon.): *dub. sens. in Archig.ap.Gal.8.90*.

**στρογγυλμα**, ατος, τό, *globular morsel, grain*, Aglaías 11.

**στρογγυλό-γλύφος**, ὄν, *with carved mouldings*, Hero Aut.25. 7. —**δίνητος** [ι], ὄν, *turned into a round shape, rounded*, Archestr. Fr.4.11.

—**ειδής**, ἐς, *of round form*, τύπωμα Plu.2.1121c, cf. Dsc.3.54 (interpol.). Adv. —**ῶς** Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.107, Alex.Trall.2.

—**καυλος**, ὄν, *with a round stalk*, Thphr.HP7.4.5. —**λοβος**, ὄν, *with round pods*, ib.8.5.2. —**ναύτης**, ὄν, ὁ, *merchant-seaman*, Ar.Fr.861.

—**πλευρος**, ὄν, *round-sided*, of an eel, Stratt.44. —**πους** δίφρος, *chair with round legs*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1414.13 (—πος lapis).

—**πρόσωπος**, ὄν, *round-faced*, Arist.HA495<sup>a</sup>2, Phgn.807<sup>b</sup>33, PPetr.3 p.4 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.76.9 (iii B.C., τρ-), PGrenf.1.25 (2).12 (ii B.C.), etc.

**στρογγύλος** [ῥ], η, ὄν, *round, spherical*, opp. πλατός, Hp.VM22, Art.61, Hdt.2.92, Ar.Nu.676, 751, 1127, Pl.Phd.97e, etc.; ἄτομοι —**ώταται** Epicur.Ep.1 p.21 U.; λίθοι σ. *pebbles*, X.Eq.4.4; ξύλα σ. *unsquared logs of timber*, opp. σχιστά and πελεκητά, Thphr.HP5.5.6; of the sphere, σ. τὴν ὄψιν Hermipp.4; of gourds, Epicr.11.25 (anap.). 2. *curved*, τὸ σ., opp. τὸ εὐθύ, Pl.Men.74d, cf. 75a; σ. καὶ προμήκη σχήματα Id.Ti.73d; δίφροι σ. IG5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.); πόλοι, of dowel-pins, ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1675.11; σ. ἀνάτριψις, = *ἐγκάρσιος* ἄ., Gal.6.93. 3. of persons, *round, compactly formed*, Xenarch.4.8, cf. Pl.Smp.189e; so of lions, opp. μακρός, Arist.HA629<sup>b</sup>34 (Comp.); of dogs, σκέλη X.Cyn.4.1. 4. of ships, σ. νῆες *round*, i.e. *merchant-ships*, as opp. to the long narrow warships (μακρὰ νῆες), Hdt.1.163, cf. Th.2.97; πλοῖον X.HG5.1.21, D.20.162. b. of cups and vessels, Alex.270, Men.30. 5. of sail, *rounded, full*, App.BC4.86.

II. metaph. of words and expressions, *well-rounded, compact, terse*, σ. ῥήματα Ar.Ach.686; σ. ὀνόματα ἀποτερόνεται Pl.Phdr.234e, cf. Plu.2.45a; λέξις D.H.Comp.7 fin., Is.3; αὐτοῦ τοῦ στόματος τὸ σ. *his compactness, terseness of expression* (of Euripides), Ar.Fr.471. Adv. —**λως**, *συστρέφειν τὰ νοήματα καὶ σ. ἐκφέρειν* express neatly and tersely, D.H.Isoc.11; προστιθεῖς τὸ διότι —**ώταται** as tersely as possible, Arist.Rh.1394<sup>b</sup>33. 2. Adv., —**λως καὶ** *λακωνικῶς* *biwsoménous* wishing to live closely, i.e. *simply, economically*, Plu.2.157b.

**στρογγυλό-της**, ητος, ἡ, *roundness*, Pl.Men.73e, 74b, Arist. Metaph.1035<sup>a</sup>14, Thphr.HP4.12.2.

—**τομία**, ἡ, *operation for abscess*, Cass.Fel.18. —**ω**, *to be round*, Al.3Ki.7.31. II. Pass. **στρογγυλόομαι**, *to be or become round, globular*, Placit.3.4.2, Erot.

s. v. αἰθόλικες. 2. σ. τὴν ὄψιν *to have the semblance of roundness*, opp. to being really round, Plu.2.1121b.

**στρογγύλ-ωμα** [ῥ], ατος, τό, *pillow or mosquito-net*, τριχῶν Al.1Ki.19.16. —**ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *a rounding*, Hp.Art.61. II. *trench(?)*, Lxx 1Ki.17.20 cod. A, cf. Aq., Sm., Thd.1Ki.26.5. —**ῶψ**, ὠπος, *round-eyed*, synonym. of Κύκλωψ, Serv.Dan.ad Verg.A.8.649.

**στροιβᾶν**· ἀντιστρέφειν, Hsch. **στροιβήλος**· ἔπαρμα πληγῆς ἐν κεφαλῇ, Id. **στροιβός**· δεινός, Id. (fort. δίνος).

**στρομβ-εῖον**, τό, Dim. of *στρόμβος* 5, *θύμβρης* Nic.Th.629. —**ἔω**, = *στροβέω*, *συστρέφω*, Phot. —**η**, ἡ, = *στρόμβος* 1, Sch. rec. A.Pr.887. —**ηδόν**, Adv. *like a top, whirling*, APl.4.300. —**ἱλον**· περιδεδινημένον, Hsch.

**στρομβοειδής**, ἐς, and —**ώδης**, ἐς, *like a στρόμβος* 3: τὰ στρομβώδη *spiral shells and the creatures in them, snails*, etc., freq. in Arist., as HA528<sup>b</sup>8, PA684<sup>b</sup>34, al., also Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.91; τὰ στρομβοειδῆ Arist.HA528<sup>b</sup>17, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.79.

**στρόμβ-ος**, ὁ, *a body rounded or spun round*: hence, 1. *top*, Il.14.413; ὥσπερ σ. στρέφεσθαι Luc.Asin.42. 2. = *στροφάλιγξ, whirlwind*, A.Pr.1084 (anap.), prob. in Id.Fr.195.3. 3. *trumpet-shell*, Arist.HA492<sup>a</sup>17, al.; *sea-snail*, Artem.2.14; of a shell used as a trumpet, conch, Lyc.250, Theoc.9.25, Plu.2.713b. 4. *snail*, Arist.HA548<sup>a</sup>18, cf. 530<sup>b</sup>6, PA661<sup>a</sup>23. 5. = *στρόβιλος* 6, Nic.Th.884. 6. *spindle*, Lyc.585. —**ῶς**, 3 sg. *στρομβοῖ· συστρέφει καὶ τὰ ὅμοια*, Hsch. —**ώδης**, v. *στρομβοειδής*.

**στροπά·** ἀστραπή, Πάφιοι, Hsch.

**στροταγέω, στρόταγος, στρότος**, v. *στρατηγέω, στρατηγός, στρατός*.

**στρουθ-άριον** [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of *στρουθός* 1, Eub.123, M.Ant.5.1. —**ειος**, α, ὄν, *of an ostrich*, φόν PMich.Zen.9<sup>r</sup>.2 (iii B.C.); δεινόν (= φόν) *τρουθ[ιον]* Sammelb.7243.21 (iv A.D.); cf. *στρουθός* fin. 2. (sc. κρέας), = *passerina caro*, Gloss. (written *stroiton*).

II. —**ειον** *μήλον*, τό, *a kind of quince*, Pyrus Cydonia, AP6.252 (Antiphil.); so without *μήλον*, Nic.AL.234; also written *στρούθειον*, Thphr.HP2.2.5, Dsc.1.115, cf. Philem.1, Gal.6.450 (parox.), 602.

III. —**ειον**, = *στρουθός* III, *soap-wort, Saponaria officinalis*, Orph.A.960, Hp.Nat.Mul.32, Thphr.HP6.4.3, Eub.104 (lyr.), PCair.Zen.430.15 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.163, POxy.1088.26 (i A.D.), Aret.CA1.2; usu. written *στρούθειον* in codd., but *στρούθειον* in Orph. l. c., corroborated by the metre and by *στρούθειον* in PCair.Zen. l. c.; the metre is doubtful in Eub. l. c.; both *στρούθειον* and —**ειον** are found in PHolm., 15.2, al., 25.22. —**ίας**, ὄν, ὁ, = *στρουθός* IV, Com.Adesp.592. —**ιασμός**, ὁ, = Lat. *petigo*, *scab*, Gloss. —**ίζω**, *chirp like a στρουθός, twitter*, Ar.Fr.947 = Com.Adesp.1155, Thd.Is.10.14, 38.14.

II. *cleanse with the herb στρούθειον*, PSI4.429.16 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.74, PHolm.15.2. —**ινος**, η, ὄν, of *στρουθειον*, στέφανος Ath.15.679b.

—**ιον**, τό, Dim. of *στρουθός* 1, Anaxandr.7, Arist.HA539<sup>b</sup>33, 613<sup>a</sup>29, Lxx To.2.10, Ps.10(11).1, al., Ev.Matt.10.29, Gal.6.435; τὸ σ. ἡ συκαλὶς Id.15.882; *στρουθίν*, Gloss. II. *στρούθειον*, v. *στρούθειος* III. —**ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of *στρουθός* 1, Alex.144. —**ισμός**, ὁ, *cleansing with στρούθειον*, PHolm.15.1, 25.21. —**ίων**, ὠνος, ὁ, = sq., Gloss.

**στρουθο-κάμηλος** [ᾱ], ὁ, also ἡ, *ostrich*, from its camel-like neck, D.S.2.50, Str.16.4.11, Sor.1.84, Gal.6.702, 705; *struthiocamelus*, Plin.HN10.143. II. = *στρούθειον* III, Ps.-Dsc.2.163. —**κέφαλος**, ὄν, *with the head of a στρουθός*, Plu.2.520c, Gal.19.454. —**πίαστής**, ὄν, ὁ, (πιάζω) *birdcatcher, fowler*, Hsch. s. v. *ἱευντής*, Aët.2.231. —**πους**, πουν, gen. *ποδος*, *with sparrow's or ostrich's feet* (for authorities differ, Sch.Ar.Av.877 explaining it of large, Plin.HN7.24 of small feet).

**στρουθός**, ὁ, also ἡ (v. infr.), (στρούθος acc. to Chares ap.Hdn.Gr.1 p. xix L.) *sparrow, Fringilla domestica*, Il.2.311 (fem.), Sapph.1.10, Hdt.1.159, Ar.V.207, Av.578, Epich.45, Ael.NA17.41, Edict. Diocl.4.35, etc.; οἱ μικροὶ σ. Gal.6.700; interpol. in κατάμομφα δὲ φάσματα στρουθῶν A.Ag.145 (lyr.). 2. σ. αἱ μεγάλαι ostriches, X.An.1.5.2, cf. Gal.6.702, POxy.920.8 (ii/iii A.D.); οἱ μεγάλοι σ. Gal.6.788; also σ. κατάγαιος (i.e. the bird that runs, does not fly), Hdt.4.175, 192; *χερσαῖος* Ael.NA14.13; δ σ. ὁ λιβυκός Arist.PA695<sup>a</sup>17, 697<sup>b</sup>14, etc.; δ ἐν λιβύη Id.HA616<sup>b</sup>5; δ Ἀράβιος Heraclid.Cum.2: simply *στρουθός*, ἡ, Ar.Ach.1105, Av.875; δ, Luc.Dips.6. 3. of the mythic birds of Lake Stymphe, IG14.1293C. 4. σ. *κατοικῆς* hen, Nic.AL.60.535. II. a flat fish, *flounder, Pleuronectes flesus*, Ael.NA14.3.

III. σ., ὁ, *a plant*, = *στρούθειον*, Thphr.HP9.12.5.

IV. σ., ὁ, *lewd fellow, lecher*, Hsch. (Hsch. cites a form *στρούς*: a form \**τρουθός* may perh. be inferred from the pr. name *τρούθων* IG12(9).249B75 (Eretria, iii B.C.), compared with *Στρούθειπος* ib.241.83 (ibid., iv B.C.); cf. *στρούθειος* I.1.)

**Στρουθοφάγοι** [ᾱ], οἱ, *Ostrich-eaters*, name of a tribe of Ethiopians, Agatharch.57, Str.16.4.11.

**στρουθ-ώδης**, ἐς, *like an ostrich*, Sch.Ar.Av.877. —**ωτός**, ἡ, ὄν, *painted or embroidered with birds*, Sophr.100.

**στρουκτώριον**, τό, prob. *dining-room* (Lat. *structor* = *τραπεζοκόμος*, *παράθετης*), SIG823 C4 (Delph., i/ii A.D.).

**στροφαῖος**, α, ὄν, (στροφεύς II) *epith. of Hermes, standing as porter at the door-hinges*, Ar.Pl.1153, with a play on the etymol. meaning, *twisty, shifty*, v. Sch. ad loc.

**στροφάλ-ιγξ** [ᾱ], ιγγος, ἡ, (στρέφω, *στροφαλίζω*) *whirl, eddy*, ἐν στροφάλιγγι κοινὴς Il.16.775, Od.24.39; μετὰ σ. κ. Il.21.503; ἀελλᾶων Opp.H.1.446; *καπνοῖο* A.R.4.140; of water in a bucket, Id.3.759; of an earthquake, Q.S.3.64; metaph., σ. μάχης AP7.226 (= Anacr.100); ἄοκνος σ., of existence, Dam.Pr.148. II. *curve, bend*, D.P.162, 584, Q.S.8.236; orbit of a heavenly body, Arat.43, Orph.Fr.



236; of the bowels, *Androm.ap.Gal.14.34*. III. *anything of a round shape*, e. g. a cheese, *Nic.Th.697*. IV. = στροφήγξ, *pivot*, *hinge*, *Epigr. in An.Par.4.385*. -ίζω, lengthd. form of στρέφω, *ἡλάκατα σ. twist the wool*, i. e. spin, *Od.18.315*; *φύβην AP6.218*. 8 (*Alc.*). -ος, δ, = *ρύμβος* A. 1 or 2a, used in magic, *Marin.Procl.28*. στροφ-άς, *άδος, δ, ή, (στρέφω) turning round, revolving, circling*, of the constellations, *ἀρκτου στροφάδες κέλευθοι the Bear's circling paths*, *S.Tr.131 (lyr.)*, cf. *D.P.594*; *στροφάδεσσιν ἄλλαις whirlwinds*, *Orph.4.677*; of cranes on their return, *Arat.1032*; of fish, *στροφάδες παρὰ πέτρην Numen.ap.Ath.7.319b*; of worms, *Hsch.* II. *στροφάδες* (sc. *νήσοι*), *αί, the Drifting Isles*, a group not far from *Zacynthus*, supposed to have been once floating, *Apollod.1.9.21*, *Str.8.4.2*, *St.Byz.* -άω, *turn hither and thither, δαίμων. βίου στροφώσα πορείην v.l. for στροφώσα in Nonn.D.48.381*. -είων, τό, *twisted noose, cord*, *X.Cyn.2.6*, *Poll.5.29* (gen. pl. *στροφίων*). II. *machine used in the theatre in representing heroes translated to heaven or dying at sea or in war*, *Id.4.127,132*. 2. *windlass, capstan*, *Luc.Nav.5*: hence, b. *στροφέα, τά, perh. dues payable by ships for the use of a windlass, i.e. harbour-dues, IG11(2).138 B8 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.)*, 203 A 30 (iii B.C.). 3. = *στροφεύς* II, *Kourouniotes 'Ελευσινιακά 1.190 (Eleusis, iv B.C., pl.)*. III. = *στροφήιον* II, *POxy.33 iii 5 (ii A.D.)*. -εύς, έως, δ, *vertebra*, *Poll.2.130*. II. *socket in which the pivot of a door (cf. στροφήγξ) moved*, *Ar.Th.487, Fr.255*, *Hermipp.47.9 (anap.)*, *Thphr.HP5.6.4*, *Kourouniotes 'Ελευσινιακά 1.190 (Eleusis, iv B.C.)*, *IG11(2).287 B 148 (Delos, iii B.C.)*, *Plb.7.16.5*. 2. *the pivot itself*, = *στροφήγξ, δ κατά τοῦ ὀλμίσκου βεβηκώς σ. S.E.M.10.54*, cf. *BGU1201.17 (i B.C./i A.D.)*, *PMag.Osl.1.136*, *Luc.DMeretr.12.3*. 3. *part of a weasel-trap*, *Gloss.* -έω, *cause the colic* (cf. *σρόφος* II), *Ar.Pax 175*. -ή, ή, *turning*, e. g. of a horse, *X.Eq.7.15,17,10.15*; *revolving, circling*, *ἀρκτου στροφαί S.Fr.432.11*; *τοῦ σώματος (sc. τῆς σελήνης) Epicur.Ep.2 p.41 U*; *ὠρῶν Pl.Lg.782a*; of a snake, *Arist.PA692<sup>a</sup>6*; *ἐν στροφαῖσιν ὀμμάτων with rolling of the eyes*, *E.HF932*. 2. *twist*, such as wrestlers make to elude their adversary, *πάσας στροφάς στρέφεισθαι Pl.R.405c*: metaph., *slippery trick, dodge*, *οὐκ ἔργον ἔστ' οὐδὲν στροφῶν Ar.Pl.1154*, cf. *Ec.1026*, *Ra.775*; *δημηγόρους εὐπιθεῖς σ. A.Supp.623*. 3. *in Music, twist or turn*, *κατακάμπτειν τὰς σ. Ar.Th.68*. 4. *winding up of a winch*, *CPHerm.p.79 (iii A.D.)*. 5. *turning of a road, τὸν νεκρὸν. ἐν ταῖς σ. μὴ καπιθέντων μηδαμεί Schwyzzer 323 C 33 (Delph., iv B.C.)*. 6. metaph., (*στρέφω* B. III) *occupation, concern*, *περὶ τι Herm. in Phdr.p.67 A*. II. *turning of the Chorus*: hence, *the strain sung during this evolution, strophe* (cf. *ἀντίστροφος* IV, *ἀντιστροφή* I), *Pherecr.145.9*, *Phld.Po.Herc.994 Fr.19*, *D.H.Comp.19*, *Ph.2.484*, etc. III. *στροφαί*: *ἀσπρακά, Hsch. (v. στροπά)*. IV. *transmutation of metals*, *Zos.Arch.p.195 B*. -ίγγιον, τό, *Dim. of sq., θύρας Zonar.* -ιγξ, ιγγος, δ (ή, *EM446.31*): (*στρέφω*) :—*pivot, axle or pin on which a body turns*, *E.Ph.1126*. 2. pl., *pivots working in sockets*, at top and bottom of a door, *Thphr.HP5.5.4*, al., *PCair.Zen.782(a).7 (iii B.C.)*, *Plu.Rom.23*, *Gal.UP1.15*. 3. metaph., *γλώττης σ.*, of a *well-hung tongue*, *Ar.Ra.892*; of the *vertebrae*, *Pherecr.236*, *Pl.Ti.74a,b*. 4. *νύμφη ή ἐν τῷ σ.*, dub. sens. in *AJA30.249 (Cyprus)*. -ικός, ή, όν, *fit for turning, turned*, v. *λίσχροι*. -ίολος, δ, *fringe, border*, *ἐν ταῖς σκουτλώσεσι Hero Geom.23.3*. -ιον, τό, *Dim. of στρόφος, band worn by women round the breast*, *Pherecr.100*, *Ar.Lys.931*, *Th.139,255*, *Fr.647*, *IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.19*. II. *head-band worn by priests, etc.*, *Philoch.141 B*, *IG5(1).1390.179 (Andania, i B.C.)*, *Plu.Arat.53*, *Arr.Epict.3.21.16*, *SIG869.21 (Eleusis, ii A.D.)*; cf. *στροφεῖον* III. III. = *ιμάς, boxing-glove*, *Philostr.Gym.10 (I4)*. -ίος, δ, = *Vertumnus*, *Gloss.* -ιούχος, δ, *epith. of Hermes, wearing the στρόφιον*, cj. for *τροφ-* in *Orph.H.28.5*. -ις, ιος, ή, *slippery fellow, twister*, *Ar.Nu.450 (anap.)*, *Poll.6.130*; cf. *στρέφω* B. II. -ίς, ίδος, ή, = *στρόφιον* I, *E.Andr.718*. -ίσκος, ό, *Dim. of στρόφιον* II, *Inscr.Prien.202.13 (ii B.C.?)*. στροφοδινέομαι, *Pass.*, *wheel eddying round*, of vultures wheeling round their nest, *A.Ag.51 (anap.)*: cf. *στρεφεινέω*. στροφόομαι, *Pass.*, (*στρόφος* II) *have the colic*, *Dsc.1.30*, *Arr.Epict.4.9.4*, *Gal.6.462*; *εἰλεωδῶς στροφουμένης τῆς μήτρας* prob. in *Sor.2.29*. στροφοποιός, δ, = *ressor*, i. e. *restio, ropemaker*, *Gloss.* στρόφ-ος, δ, (*στρέφω*) *twisted band or cord*, *ἐν δὲ σ. ἦεν ὀροτήρ* on it (the wallet) was a cord to hang it by, *Od.13.438*: generally, *cord, rope*, *Hdt.4.60*, *IG2<sup>2</sup>.1631.336*. 2. *women's girdle*, *A.Th.872 (anap.)*; prob. for *σρόβους*, *Id.Supp.457*. 3. *swaddling-band*, *h.Ap.122,128*. II. *twisting of the bowels, colic*, *σ. μ' ἔχει τὴν γαστέρα Ar.Th.484*, cf. *Hp.VM10*, *Aph.4.11*, *Damox.2.25*, *Sor.2.85*, *Gal.6.263*; *κοιλίης Hp.Acul.37*. -ώδης, es, of the *nature of colic*, dub. l. in *Hp.Prorrh.1.156*; *περιωδυνία Bacch.ap.Erot. s.v. τρύζειν*; *causing colic*, *Hp.Vict.2.56*. Adv. -δῶς *Archig.ap.Gal.8.110*. -ωμα, atos, τό, *hinge, joint*, *Hero Bel.89.2*, *Orib.49.4.19*. II. = *στροφήγξ*, *στροφεύς*, *τῶν θυρῶν IG11(2).287 A 102 (Delos, iii B.C.)*. III. = *vertebra*, *Gloss.* -ωμάτιον, τό, *Dim. of foreg. 1, Hero Spir.1.11*. -ωτήρ, ἦρος, δ, *μεθ' οὗ δεσμοῦνται αἱ κῶπαι*, *Gloss. (sine alio interpr.)*. -ωτός, ή, όν, *made with pivots, turning on them*, *θυρώματα Lxx Ez.41.23(24)*. στρύζω, = *τρύζω*, *Erot. s.v. τρύζειν*, *Gal.18(2).134*. Στρυμόνιας, *Ion.* -ίης *ἄνεμος, δ, a wind blowing from the Strymon towards Greece*, i. e. a *NNE. wind*, *Hdt.8.118*. στρύμοξ' *ξύλον μεμηχανημένον ἐν ταῖς ληνοῖς πρὸς τὴν τῶν σταφυλῶν ἐκθλίψιν*, *Hsch.*

Στρυμών, όνος, δ, *the Strymon*, a river of Thrace, *Hes.Th.339*, *A.Ag.192 (lyr.)*, *Hdt.1.64*, etc. :—Adj. Στρυμόνιος, α, on, *of the Strymon*, *A.Pers.867 (lyr.)*, *E.Rh.386 (anap.)*, etc.; *pecul. fem. Στρυμονίς, ίδος*, *St.Byz.*: also Στρυμονικός, ή, όν, *Str.7 Fr.32*, *Ptol.Geog.3.12.7*. στυννύζω, v. *στυννύζω*. στυνπηρία, ή, = *στυπτ-*, *Inscr.Prien.364.15 (Thebes on Mycale, iii/ii B.C.)*. στρυφάλις, ίδος, ή, = *τροφαλίς, cheese*, *Lxx 1Ki.17.18 cod. A*. στυφνός, ή, όν, *of taste, sour, harsh, astringent*, *Pl.Ti.65d*, *X.Hier.1.22*, *Thphr.HP3.12.4*, *Gal.6.68,450*; *τὸ σ. συνάγει τὰν γεύσιν πέφυκε Ti.Locr.101c*; *σ. μῆλα Antiph.188*; *βόλβα (because served with vinegar, etc.) Luc.Epigr.46*; *οἶνος Dsc.5.6*; *γάλα Sor.1.91*; *μάζα Hsch.*; *στυφνοῦ καὶ αὐστηροῦ τὸ κοινὸν γένος ὀνομάζεται στυφον Gal.6.475*; *τὸ σ. defined as more στυφον than τὸ αὐστηρόν*, *ib.778, 15.641*. II. metaph. of temper or manner, *harsh, austere, σ. ἦθος Ar.V.877*, *Arist.HA491<sup>b</sup>16*; *ἄνθρωποι X.Cyr.2.2.11 (Comp.)*; *οἱ σ. Arist.EN1157<sup>b</sup>14*; *ἐν τοῖς σ. καὶ πρεσβυτικοῖς ib.1158<sup>a</sup>2*; *οἶνου πολίτης ὡν κρατίστου στυφνὸς εἰ Amphis36*. Adv. -ῶς, *ἐχθροῖς προσφερόμεθα Eust.931.45*. 2. of style, *harsh, austere*, *D.H.Amm.2.2*; *τὸ πρᾶχὺ καὶ σ. (v.l. στριφνόν) Id.Comp.22*. III. *stiff, rigid*, dub. in *Hp.VM14,15 (στριφν- cod. M)*; *οὐρή dub. in Opp.C.1.411 (v.l. στριφνή)*. στρυφνός, f.l. for *στρύχνος*, *Gr.2.5.4 codd.* στυφνότης, ἦτος, ή, *rough, harsh taste, sourness*, *Arist.Cat.9<sup>a</sup>30*, *Pr.864<sup>b</sup>5*; pl., *Diocl.Fr.138*, *Gal.6.465*. II. metaph., *harshness of style*, prob. in *D.H.Dem.34 (στριφνότης (q.v.) codd.)*; *περὶ τὸ ἦθος Plu.Mar.2*. στυφνώω, *act as an astringent*, *τοῦ στυφνούντος πικροῦ v.l. in Plu.2.624e*. II. metaph. of style, *make harsh*, *Eust.1181.27*. στρύχνον, τό (also *στρύχνος, δ, v. infr.*), *name of various plants*: 1. *σ. ἀλικάκκαβον, winter cherry, Physalis Alkekengi*, *Dsc.4.71*, *Plin.HN21.177*. 2. *σ. κηπαῖον, hound's berry, Solanum nigrum*, *Dsc.4.70*; v.l. *στρύχνος, δ*, and so *Thphr.HP7.15.4*. 3. *σ. μακρόν (στρύχνος μακρὸς ib.9.11.6)*, *thorn-apple, Datura Stramonium*, *Dsc.4.73*. 4. *σ. ὑπνωτικόν (στρύχνος ὑπνώδης Thphr.HP9.11.5)*, *sleepy nightshade, Withania somnifera*, *Dsc.4.72 (στρύχνος is f.l. for στρίφνος in Lxx Jb.20.18, and στρύχνον for τρύχνον in Nic.Th.878)*. στρώμα, atos, τό, (*στρώννυμι*) *anything spread or laid out for lying or sitting upon, mattress, bed*, *ἀσπάλαθοι δὲ τάπησιν ὁμοῖον στρώμα θανόντι Thgn.1193*, cf. *PEleph.5.5 (iii B.C.)*, etc.; used on the funeral bier, *IG12(5).593.3 (Ceos, v B.C.)*, *Schwyzzer 323 C 29 (Delph., iv B.C.)*: pl., *bedclothes, coverings of a dinner-couch*, *Ar.Ach.1090*, *Nu.37,1069*, al.; of a bird's nest, *Arist.HA616<sup>a</sup>2*; *σ. πορφυρόβαπτα Pl.Com.208*; coupled with *ιμάτια, ἐπιπλα*, *Lys.32.16*; *αἰρεσθαί τὰ σ. Ar.Ra.596 (lyr.)*; *σ. ὑποσπᾶν to pull the bed from under one*, *D.24.197*; cf. *στρωματεῦς* I. 2. *horsecloth, horse-trappings*, *X.Cyr.8.8.19*, *Antiph.109*, cf. *Poll.1.183*; *trappings of an ass*, *Luc.Asin.38*. II. *pavement*, *IG12.313.71*, *2<sup>2</sup>.1666 B 37*, *7.4255.6 (Oropus, iv B.C.)*, *Inscr.Delos 502 A 24 (iii B.C.)*, *IG12(8).380 (Thasos)*, etc. στρωματ-εύς, έως, δ, *coverlet, bedspread*, *Antiph.38*, *Alex.115*, *Thphr.HP4.2.7*; also, = *στρωματοδέσμων*, *Poll.7.79*, *condemned in this sense by Phryn.379*. 2. in pl. *στρωματεῖς, patchwork*, as title of literary *Miscellanies*, *Gell.Praef.7*; the *στρωματεῖς* of *Plu.* is cited by *Eus.PE1.7*. II. *a flat fish marked with divers colours*, *Philo.ap.Ath.7.322a*. -ίζω, *load a beast of burden with a pack-saddle*, *Poll.10.14 (Pass.)*, *Hsch.* II. *pave*, *IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.9*. -ιον, τό, *Dim. of στρώμα, mattress or cushion*, *PCair.Zen.60.9*, *241.3 (iii B.C.)*, al.: pl., *bedclothes*, *M.Ant.5.1*, *POxy.1645.9 (iv A.D.)*. -ίτης έρανος [ι], δ, *a picnic at which the guests found their own στρώματα*, *Cratin.445*, cf. *Hsch. s.v.* στρωματό-δεσμον, τό, *a leathern or linen sack in which slaves had to tie up the bedclothes (στρώματα)*, *Ar.Fr.253*, *Pherecr.185*, *X.An.5.4.13*, *Aeschin.2.99*; *σ. συσκευασσασθαι Pl.Tht.175e*; *δῆσαι Arist.Mu.398<sup>a</sup>8*: also -δεσμος, δ, *Amips.38*, *Plu.Caes.49*, cf. *Phryn.379*. -φθορέω, *spoil carpets*, v. *σωματοφθ-*. -φύλαξ [υ], ἄκος, ό, ή, *one who has the care of the bedding, tablecloths, etc.*, *Plu.Alex.57*. στρωμνάομαι, in pf. part. *ἐστρωμνημένος* δ ἐν τῇ στρωμνῇ μένων, *Phot.* στρωμνή, *Aeol.* -α, *Dor.* -ά, ή, *bed spread or prepared*: generally, *bed, couch*, *Sapph.Supp.23.21*, *Pi.P.1.28*, *A.Ch.671*, *E.Ph.421*, *Th.8.81*, *X.Smp.4.38*, etc.; *mattress, bedding*, *Id.Mem.2.1.30*, *Pl.Prt.321a*, *Sor.1.85*, *Gal.6.44*, *16.568*; *σ. ἄφθιτος*, of the golden fleece, *Pi.P.4.230*; *στρωνύτω στρωμνάς*, of the *lectisternium*, *SIG589.44 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.)*, cf. *1106.95 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.)*. στρωμνηφόρος, on, *carrying the bedding*, *Theognost.Can.96*. στρώννυμι and -ώω, v. *στροννυμι*. στρώσις, εως, ή, *spreading, covering*, *Heraclid.Cum.5*; *τοῦ χοῦ POxy.1631.27 (iii A.D.)*; esp. of the *lectisternium*, *IG2<sup>2</sup>.1329.15 (ii B.C., pl.)*. II. *paving*, *ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.52 (Epid., iv B.C.)*, *Ephes.3 p.100 No.8 (i A.D.)*; *δδῶν D.H.3.67*, *Str.5.3.8*; *τῆς πόλεως Fitzler Steinbrüche p.109 (i A.D.)*; *λίθου στρώσει πεποικιλμένα J.BJ7.8.3*, cf. *IG14.317 (Thermae Himer.)*. στρω-τήρ, ἦρος, δ, *after laid upon the bearing beam*; mostly in pl., *Ar.Fr.72*; of a drunken man, *ὅταν μὴ δύνηται τις τοὺς στρωτήρας ἢ τὰς δοκοὺς ἀριθμεῖν Thphr.Vert.12*, cf. *IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.63*, al., *4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.179,235 (Epid., iv B.C.)*, *Ph.Bel.87.25*, *Plb.5.80.6*, *IG12(3).324.11 (Thera, ii A.D.)*: generally, *cross-beam*, *Hp.Art.7.78*; expld. by *σανίδες εἰς ὀροφὴν ἐπιτήδειοι*, *AB302*; opp. *δοκοί*, *Str.16.4.13*; diff.



from δοκοί and ἀπότομα, BGU 1546.8 (iii B.C.). —**τηρίδιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hsch., Suid. s.v. γεράδια. —**τήριον**, τό, = foreg., EM 228.49. —**της**, ου, δ, one that spreads, esp. one that gets ready the beds and dinner couches, Heraclid. Cum. 5, Plu. Pel. 30. —**τός**, ή, όν, spread, laid, covered, λέχος Hes. Th. 98, E. Or. 313; λέκτρα Id. Hel. 1261; στρωτά φάρη, = στρώματα, S. Tr. 916.

**στρωφάω**, poet. and Ion. Frequentat. of στρέφω, turn constantly, ἡλάκατα σ. keep turning the wool, i.e. spin, Od. 6.53, al.; πηδάλιον παλάμη steer, AP 9.242 (Antiphil.); metaph., βουλὴν ἀμφὶ πολὺν στρώφα χρόνον A. R. 3.424; δαίμων. βίου στρωφῶσα πορεύειν Nonn. D. 48.381: —Pass., turn oneself about, keep turning, κατ' αὐτοὺς στρωφᾷτ' Il. 13.557; roam about, wander, δηρὸν ἐκὰς σ. 20.422; ἐπὶ δῆμόν τε πόλιν τε visit cities, Hes. Op. 528; καθ' Ἑλλάδα. . . ἀνὰ νήσους Thgn. 247; ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν Hdt. 2.85; ἄλλη κάλλι δωμάτων S. Tr. 907: hence, move freely in a place, abide there, κατὰ μέγαρον Il. 9.463, cf. Hp. Art. 60; ἐν λέχει στρωφόμενος, i.e. claiming a husband's rights, A. Ag. 1224; ἐν νέοις στρωφωμένη E. Alc. 1052; ἐν Διδύμοις στρωφωμένου ἡελίοιο Orph. Fr. 285.16; of the heavenly bodies, revolve, Man. 2.34. II. intr., στρωφᾷν for στρωφᾶσθαι, ἐπὶ γαίαν A. R. 3.893, cf. Orph. Fr. 285.46.

**στρωφέομαι**, keep turning round, ἐν κύκλῳ Aret. CD 1.4.

**στυαγόν**, τὸ στύμα, παραγωγή, Hsch.

**στυβή**, ή, = stuppa, Gloss. (fort. στοιβή).

**στυγάνωρ** [α], ορος, ό, ή, (στυγέω, ἀνήρ) hating the male sex, στρατός, of the Amazons, A. Pr. 724.

**στυγάξ**, ό, f. l. for στυπάξ or στυππάξ in Eust. 1650.60.

**στυγεί** (post στυπάξει) στρέφεται, Hsch.

**στυγερ-ός**, ά, όν, poet. Adj. hated, abominated, loathed, or hateful, abominable, loathsome, freq. in Ep. and Trag., both of persons and things; σ. Αἰδής Il. 8.368; Ἐρινύς Od. 2.135; δαίμων, πόλεμος, γάμος, πένθος, etc., 5.396, Il. 4.240, Od. 1.249, Il. 22.483, etc.; μοῖρα, μοῦσα, A. Pers. 909 (anap.), Eu. 308 (anap.); γὰ S. Ph. 1175 (lyr.); μάτηρ E. Med. 113 (anap.); τυραννίη Xenoph. 3.2: c. dat., hateful to one, Il. 14.158; λάθα Πιερίσι σ. S. Fr. 568 (lyr.). 2. hateful, wretched, βίος Id. Tr. 1017 (s. v. l., lyr.); σ. πάθεα, σ. ἐγώ, Ar. Ach. 1191, 1208 (paratrag.); πλοῦτος. . . θνήσκοντι —ώτατος Pi. O. 10 (11).90. II. Adv. —ρῶς to one's sorrow, miserably, Il. 16.723, Od. 23.23, S. Ph. 166 (lyr., nisi leg. συμνερῶς). —**ώπις**, es, (ώψ) horrible, ζῆλος Hes. Op. 196: —**ωπός**, όν, χῶρος σ. ιδέσθαι AP 9.662 (Agath.): and —**ώψ**, acc. —**ωπα**, dub. l. in Orph. Fr. 126.

**στυγ-έω**, Il. 7.112, Hdt. 7.236, E. El. 1017, etc.: aor. 1 ἔστυξα, opt. στύξαιμι Od. 11.502 (v. infr. 11): aor. 2 ἔστυγον (κατ-) 10.113, Il. 17.694: later aor. 1 ἔστύγησα A. Supp. 528 (lyr.), E. Tr. 710: pf. ἔστύγηκα J. Ar. 2.24, (ἀπ-) Hdt. 2.47: —Pass., fut. στυγήσομαι in pass. sense, S. O. T672: aor. ἐστύγησεν A. Th. 691, E. Alc. 465 (lyr.): pf. ἐστύγημαι Lyc. 421; ἐστύγμαι Hsch.: —poet. Verb (also in Hdt. and later Prose, Phld. Lib. p. 13 O., J. l. c.), hate, abhor, c. acc., Il. 20.65, al., Hes. (Th. 739, al.), and Trag. (v. infr.); also in Thgn. 278, Pi. Fr. 203.2, Emp. 115.12, 116, Hdt. 7.236; Com. only in paratragoedic and lyric passages, Ar. Ach. 33 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), 472, Th. 1144 (lyr.), Diph. 73.5, Com. Adesp. 1278; never in Att. Prose: stronger than μισέω, for it means to show hatred, not merely to feel it, τὸ πρᾶγμα. . . ἦν μὲν ἀξίως μισεῖν ἔχρη, στυγεῖν δίκαιον E. El. 1017: c. inf., hate or fear to do a thing, Il. 1.186, 8.515, S. Ph. 87, A. R. 2.628: —Pass., to be abhorred, detested, τὸν μέγα στυγούμενον A. Pr. 1004; φοίβω στυγηθέν Id. Th. 691; τί δ' ἐστίν. . . πρὸς γ' ἐμοῦ στυγούμενον; what is the horrid thing that I have done? S. Tr. 738. II. in aor. 1, make hateful, τῷ κέ τεφ στύξαιμι μένος καὶ χεῖρας then would I make my courage and my hands a hate and fear to many a one, Od. 11.502: but this aor. is used in the common sense by A. R. 4.512, AP 7.430 (Diosc.). —**ημα**, atos, τό, an abomination, E. Or. 480; ᾧ σ., in addressing a person, Babr. 95.62. —**ηρός**, ά, όν, = στυγητός, Hsch. —**ητός**, όν, hated, abominated, hateful, Ἥρα σ. A. Pr. 592: abs., Ph. 2.202, Ep. Tit. 3.3, POxy. 433.28; σ. ἔρως Hld. 5.29.

**Στύγιος** [v], α, on, A. Pers. 668 (lyr.); also os, on E. Med. 195 (anap.), Hel. 1339 (lyr.), Plu. (v. infr.): (Στύξ): —Stygian, of the nether world, ἀχλὺς A. l. c.; δόμος S. OC 1564 (lyr.); ποταμός Pl. Phd. 113c. II. = στυγητός, hateful, abominable, λῦπαι, ὀργαί, E. l. cc.; ἡμέρα Plu. 2.82a.

**στυγν-άζω**, (στυγνός) to have a gloomy, lowering look, ἐπὶ τῷ λόγῳ Ev. Marc. 10.22: abs., PMag. Leid. W. 5.5, Steph. in Hp. 2.514 D.; of threatening weather, Ev. Matt. 16.3. —**ᾶσις**, εως, ή, = στυγνότης, Apollod. ap. Stob. 1.49.50. —**ία**, ή, sadness, gloom, Sch. Il. 24.253.

**στυγνοποι-έω**, sadden, make gloomy, Gloss. —**ός**, όν, making sad or gloomy, Sch. D. Il. 14.158, Sch. S. Tr. 1049.

**στυγν-ός**, ή, όν, hated, abhorred, of persons and things, Archil. 80; ἄτη A. Pr. 886 (anap.); ᾧ στυγνὲ δαίμον Id. Pers. 472; ᾧ στυγνὸς αἰὼν S. Ph. 1348; λῶβαι Id. Aj. 561, etc.: c. dat., hateful or hostile to one, A. Pers. 286 (lyr.), S. El. 918. Adv. Comp. —**οτέρως**, ἔχειν πρὸς τινα BGU 1301.8 (ii/i B.C.). II. gloomy, sullen, πρόσωπον A. Ag. 639, E. Alc. 777; ὀφρύων νέφος Id. Hipp. 172 (anap.), cf. 290; στυγνοὶ κλαίουσιν Ἑρωτες Mosch. 3.67; ὀρᾶν στυγνός, opp. φαιδρός, X. An. 2.6.9, cf. 11, Hp. Mul. 2.182, Lxx Is. 57.17, Arr. Epict. 3.5.9 (Comp.), Aret. SD 1.5; νύξ Lxx Wi. 17.5; οἶονεῖ πυρὸς εἰσπεσόντος εἰς ὕδωρ στυγνὸν σέλας ἐκπέμπουσα [λιγνύς] Adam. Vent. 34; σ. διαγωγὰ καὶ ἀναγωγὰς καὶ δηγήματα, opp. ἐρεθιστικὰ τῶν ἀφροδισίων, Sor. 2.46; στυγνὸς μὲν εἶκον δῆλος εἰ sullenly, with an ill grace, S. OT 673: neut. as Adv., στυγνὸν οἰμῶξ Id. Ant. 1226. —**ότης**, ητος, ή, gloominess, sullenness, Alex. 197, Plb. 3.20.3; βλέμματος Plu. Mar. 43; of the sky,

Plb. 4.21.1. —**όω**, v. sq. (dub. sens.): —Pass., to be gloomy, κλαίοντι καὶ ἐστυγνωμένῳ ὄμμα AP 9.573 (Ammian.).

**στυγνῶσον**, χώρισον, Hsch.

**στυγόμενος**, on, hating marriage, νόος AP 10.68 (Agath.).

**στύγος** [v], εος, τό, hatred, A. Ch. 392 (lyr.); esp. as expressed in looks, sullenness, gloom, τὸ δύσφρον σ. Id. Ag. 547; φρενῶν σ. ib. 1308, Ch. 81 (lyr.). II. object of hatred, abomination, Id. Ag. 558, A. R. 4.445, AP 7.405 (Phil.); of persons, δεσπότην σ. thy hated lord, A. Ch. 770; στύγη θεῶν, of the Erinyes, Id. Eu. 644, cf. Th. 653, Ch. 1028; τοῦτ' ἐμήσατο σ. this deed of horror, ib. 999 (991). Rare, exc. in A.

**στυλ-άριον**, τό, Dim. of στυλος (prob. 4), Pland. 11.8 (iii A.D.). —**ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of στυλος, small pillar, Str. 1.3.4. —**ίζω**, dub. sens. in Ostr. Strassb. 669.8 (ii A.D.). —**ίον**, τό, Dim. of στυλος, dub. in Sammelb. 2025b.

—**ίς**, ίδος, ή, Dim. of στυλος 1, IG 12.313.95, OGI 332.9 (Elaea, ii B.C.), Ph. Bel. 74.8, D. H. 3.21: pecul. acc. στυλλεῖδαν CIG 3293 (Smyrna). II. mast to carry a flag at the stern, Eratosth. Cat. 35, Plu. Pomp. 24, cf. Poll. 1.90. III. cartilage which separates the nostrils, Id. 2.79. —**ίσκος**, ό, Dim. of στυλος, peg, Hp. Mochl. 38, Str. 3.4.17, Orib. 49.4.69. II. = στυλὶς 11, Eust. 1039.38. III. small stanchion, Hero Bel. 88.1; also, small pillar on which to mount an astronomical instrument, Procl. Hyp. 3.19: dub. sens. in IG 11 (2).161 B 101 (Delos, iii B.C.). —**ίτης** [i], ου, ό, standing or dwelling on a pillar, Suid.: fem. —**ίτισσα** Stud. Pont. 3.134 (Amasia).

**στυλο-βάτης** [α], ου, Dor. —**βάτας**, ό, base of a column, stylobate, Pl. Com. 42, Delph. 3(5).88 C 2 (iv B.C.), IG 22.1668.40, 42(1).102.8, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), Inscr. Delos 365.30 (iii B.C.), Hero Ant. 16.1, Vitr. 3.4.2, 4.8.2. —**γλύφος** [v], some sort of pillar, dub. l. in Ph. Byz. Mir. 1.1. —**ειδής**, es, like a stilus, styloid, ἀποφύσεις Ruf. Onom. 142 (σηλ- codd.); ἀποφύσεις Gal. 2.252, 271; ἐκφύσεις Id. UP 7.19. (βαρβαρίζοντες —ειδεῖς προσαγορεύουσι (cf. στυλος 4) Gal. UP 1. c., who glosses it by γραφιοειδής: but Lat. stilus has i, not y.) II. Adv. —**δῶς** in pillar form, cj. in Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 47 U. —**πινάκιον** [α], τό, pillar with figures on it, AP 3 tit. (Cyzicus).

**στυλος**, ό (fem. at Epidaurus, IG 42(1).102.66, al. (iv B.C.)), but also masc. there, ib. 109.iii.92 (iii B.C.), pillar (= κίων acc. to Gal. 6.544), esp. as a support or bearing, Hdt. 2.169, IG 11. cc.; στέγης A. Ag. 898; δόμων E. IT 50; σ. μονόλιθοι BGU 1713 (ii/iii A.D.): metaph., σ. . . οἶκον εἰσὶ παῖδες ἄρσενες E. IT 57, cf. Ep. Gal. 2.9, 1 Ep. Ti. 3.15. 2. σ. πυρός Lxx Ex. 13.21, Apoc. 10.1. 3. wooden pole, E. Fr. 203, Plb. 1.22.4; [σκηνῆς] tent-poles, uprights, opp. διατόναια, PCair. Zen. 353.9 (iii B.C.); plank, Hp. Art. 47. 4. stile for writing on waxed tablets; wrongly used in this sense by Greek speakers at Alexandria and in the East acc. to Herophil. ap. Gal. Anat. Ad. xiv (Arabic version, ii p. 183 ed. M. Simon, Leipzig 1906); cf. στυλοειδής.

**στυλ-όω**, prop or stay with pillars, Apollod. Poliorc. 145.10 (Pass.); ἀχυρὼν ἐστυλωμένος Inscr. Delos 445.22 (ii B.C.): metaph., ζῶην στυλώσασθαι give stay to one's life (by means of children), AP 7.648 (Leon.). —**ωμα**, atos, τό, prop, support, Apollod. Poliorc. 145.7. —**ωσις**, εως, ή, colonnade, PTeb. 781.15 (ii B.C.). —**ωτός**, ή, όν, having pillars, Sch. Il. 20.11.

**στύμα**, v. στόμα. II. dub. sens. in PTeb. 815 Fr. 6 iii 58 (iii B.C.), and in Hsch. s. v. στυαγόν.

**στύμα**, atos, τό, (στύω) priapism, Pl. Com. 173.20.

**στυμεον**, τό, dub. sens. in Schwyzer 664.21 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

**στυμμα**, atos, τό, (στύφω) astringent, Aret. SA 2.2; esp. used for thickening oil, that it may retain scent better, Dsc. 1.63, Gal. 6.424, 12.605.

**στυμνός**, ή, όν, solid, στυπτηρία PHolm. 18.4 (σηλ- Pap.); glossed by σκληρός in Hdn. Gr. 1.174, Hsch. **στύμος**, στέλεχος, κορμός, Id.

**Στύμφαλος**, Ion. —**ηλος**, ή, Paus. 8.22.2 (also ό, Plb. 4.68.6, Str. 8.8.4): —Stymphalus, a city and mountain of Arcadia, Il. 2.608, IG 5(2).357.74 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), etc.: —Adj. **Στυμφάλιος** [α], α, on, ib. 94, Pi. O. 6.99, etc.; fem. **Στυμφάλις**, ίδος, A. R. 2.1053, Str. 8.6.8, 8.8.4; Ion. —**ηλὶς** Hdt. 6.76.

**Στύξ**, ή, gen. Στύγος, (στυγέω) the Styx, i.e. the Hateful, Il. 8.369: also the nymph of this river, Hes. Th. 361. 2. a well of fatal coldness in Arcadia, Hdt. 6.74, Str. 8.8.4, Paus. 8.18.5. II. as Appellat., monster, reptile, ἄρπυιον. . . ὑπὸ στυγός (στύγος cod. M) A. Ch. 532 (sed leg. στύγους).

2. piercing chill, as of frost, in pl., αἱ στύγες εἰσδύνονται εἰς τὰ σώματα Thphr. CP 5.14.4. 3. hatred, abhorrence, esp. of mankind, Alciphr. 3.34. 4. = σκῶψ, Ant. Lib. 21.5, Hygin. Fab. 28.4 Rose, Hsch.: cf. στρίξ.

**στυπάξει**, βροντᾷ, ψοφεῖ, ὠθεῖ, Hsch. **στυπάξ**, v. στυπ-παξ. **στυπέα**, = στέλεχος, Id. **στύπη**, = στύπος, Id. **στυπο-γλύφος**, on, cutting, working trunks or stems, Id.

**στύπος** [v], εος, τό, stem, stump, block, στιβαρὸν σ. ἀμπέλου A. R. 1.1117; pl., Plb. 1.48.9, 21.27.4; also = κύτος, σ. ὕλμον Nic. Th. 951, Al. 70.

**στύπος**, = στυππή, κάλοι ἀπὸ στύπου Gal. 19.126.

**στυππάξ**, ό, = στυππειοπάλης, nickname of Eucrates, Ar. Fr. 696 (vv. ll. στύπαξ, στύγαξ).

**στυππεῖνος**, η, on, of tow, PRev. Laws 103.2 (iii B.C.), condemned by Phryn. 233; also **στυππύινος**, PMich. Zen. 120.3 (iii B.C.); and **στιπποίνος**, **στιππύινος**, **στιπύίνος** (qq. v.); **στυππίνος**, IG 22.1414.26, 1527.34, PCair. Zen. 755.6 (iii B.C.), Ph. Bel. 102.15, D. S. 1.35, cf. 11. II. metaph., like tow, feeble, γέρων στυππίνος Com. Adesp. 855.



στύππειον, τό, the coarse fibre of flax or hemp, tow, oakum, Hdt. 8.52, X. Cyr. 7.5.23, D. 47.20, Aen. Tact. 33.35, Plb. 1.45.12, 5.89.2, D. S. 1.4.51, Plu. Cic. 18, Gal. 16.622, App. Hann. 33, Ill. 11, Luc. Asin. 31. (In Papyri and codd. written also στιππύον, στιππέιον (qq. v.), στύπειον, στύπιον, στύπιον (cf. στύπιον τὸ λίνον, Hsch.); στύπειον is confirmed by IG<sup>2</sup>.1631.336, στύππειον by PCair. Zen. 177.6, 514.7 (iii B.C.), and by στύππειοπλόκος, στύππειουργός (qq. v.); cf. [στύπ]πέον IG<sup>2</sup>.1629.1150.)

[στύπ]πειο-πλόκος, ὁ, = sq., IG<sup>2</sup>.1673.15.41. -ποιός, ὁ, tow-maker, EM 339.56 (στύππειο-). -πώλης, οὐ, ὁ, dealer in oakum, Ar. Eq. 129, Critias 70 D., IG<sup>2</sup>.1570.24, 1572.8.

στύππειουργός, ὁ, written στύππειουργός, tow-worker, PCair. Zen. 489.12 (iii B.C.); also written στιππουργός, στιππειουργός, στιππουργός, στιππουργός (qq. v.).

στύππη, ἡ, = στύππειον, J. ap. Suid. s. v.

στύππη-ία, ἰον. -ίη (sc. γῆ), ἡ, name of any of a group of astringent substances containing (a) alum or (b) ferrous sulphate (χαλκίτης (q. v.)), Hdt. 2.180, freq. in Hp. (e. g. *Ulc.* 14), Arist. HA 547<sup>a</sup> 20, Mir. 842<sup>b</sup> 22, PCair. Zen. 326<sup>bis</sup> 26 (iii B.C.), Ti. Loc. 99d, Sor. 1.50, Aret. CA 1.9, POxy. 1429.4 (iii/iv A.D.), PHolm. 1.4.7, al. II. in Egypt, the alum monopoly, POxy. 2116 (iii A.D.). -ιάκον δέρμα, = aluta, Gloss. -ίζουσα, = aqua quia alumen lavatur, ib. -ίος, α, ον, treated with alum, φῦκος PHolm. 16.32. -ιώδης, es, like στύππη-ία, containing it, ὕδατα Hp. Aër. 9, Thphr. CP 2.5.1; γῆ Arist. Pr. 937<sup>b</sup> 23, Str. 3.2.8; λουτρόν Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.3.1; τὰ σ. Gal. 6.35, al.

στύπτικος, ἡ, ὄν, (στύφω) astringent, Diocl. Fr. 130, Thphr. Od. 21, Dsc. 1.30.3 (Comp.), Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 23.27, Plu. 2.624e, Sor. 1.61, Gal. 6.42b, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.24.6; τὰ σ. astringents, Hp. Aph. 7.37, Theo Sm. p. 14 H. Adv. -κῶς Paul. Aeg. 3.18.

στύρακ-ἄτον, τό, styrax-wine, interpol. in Orib. 5.33.12. -ίζω, (στύραξ (B)) thrust with the butt end of a lance, Hsch., EM 732.6. II. (στύραξ (A)) to be like the gum of the storax, esp. in smell, Dsc. 2.84. -ίνος, η, ον, (στύραξ (A)) made of storax, χρίσμα Id. 1.66; ἔλαιον Edict. Diocl. Delph. 8. 2. made of the wood of the tree στύραξ, ἀκοντίσματα Str. 12.7.3; ῥάβδος Lxx Ge. 30.37. -ιον, τό, Dim. of στύραξ (B), ἀκοντίου Th. 2.4, Aen. Tact. 18.10, prob. cj. in Luc. Tox. 55. II. Dim. of στύραξ (A) 1, POxy. 1142.5.

στύραξ [ῥ] (A), ἄκος, ὁ, storax, Mnesim. 4.62 (anap.), Arist. HA 534<sup>b</sup> 25, Thphr. HP 9.7.3, Dsc. 1.66, Sor. 2.29, Aret. CD 1.2, PSI 4.297.12 (v A.D.). II. στύραξ, ὁ ὥς ἡ, the tree producing this gum, *Styrax officinalis*, fem. in Hdt. 3.107, masc. in Str. 12.7.3, Plu. Lys. 28.

στύραξ [ῥ] (B), ἄκος, ὁ, spike at the lower end of a spear-shaft, X. HG 6.2.19, Pl. La. 184a; shaft, ἀκοντίων Onos. 10.4 (pl.).

στύριβάζω, = τυράβω, AB 303.

στύριω, dub. sens., perh. guarantee by promise of oath, συγγραφή . . . μὴ ἐστύριωμένη Mitteis Chr. 31 iv 18 (ii B.C.): hence στύριωσις, εὖς, ἡ, ib. vii 2.

στύτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (στύω) causing priapism, σ. δυνάμεις aphrodisiacs, Phylarch. 35 (b) J. (στύπ- codd. Ath.).

στύφαλμειν σκυβαλίσειν, Hsch. στύφᾶν βροντᾶν, Id. στύφεδανός, ὁ, v. τυφεδανός.

στύφελ-ιγμός, ὁ, ill-usage, abuse, Ar. Eq. 537 (pl.). -ίζω, strike hard, τοῖς δὲ οἱ ἐστύφελιξε. ἀσπίδ' Ἀπόλλων Il. 5.437; πολλὰ δὲ χερμάδια μεγάλ' ἀσπίδας ἐστύφελιξαν 16.774; στύφελιξε δὲ μιν (sc. ἐγχείη) 7.261; ὡς ὅποτε νέφεα Ζέφυρος στύφελιξε drives away the clouds, II. 305; εἰ. κ' ἐθέλησιν Ὀλύμπιος. . . ἐξ ἐδέων στύφελιξαι thrust us from our seats, 1.581; τὸν δ' . . . ἐκ δαιτύος ἐστύφελιξε 2.496; οὐδέ μιν ἐκτὸς ἀταρπιτοῦ ἐστ. Od. 17.234; τινὰ κορύνη A.R. 2.115; κῦμα. . . ναῦτας ἐς κοίλῃν ἐστύφελιξεν ἄλα AP 7.665 (Leon.); ἐκ θεμέλων ἀνακτας ib. 15.22 (Simm.); Ποσειδαν. . . ἐστύφελιξε πόντον Alc. 26. 2. generally, treat roughly, maltreat, Il. 21.380, 512, Od. 18.416; τινὰ ὀνειδεῖσι A.R. 1.273.—Ep. word, used by Pi. Fr. 225, S. Ant. 139 (lyr., abs.); also σ. πρῶματα Hp. Fract. 31; in late Prose, Plu. Nob. 9. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, A.R. 2.323, also ὅς, ὄν A. Pers. 965 (lyr.), Parth. Fr. 29.4, etc.:—hard, rough, στύφελου. . . ἐπ' ἀκτᾶς A. l. c. (lyr.); in later Poets, ἀκτῆ σ. A.R. 1. c., etc.; σκόπελος AP 11.31 (Antip.); ὀδοὺς Opp. C. 3.442. II. of flavour, astringent, sour, acid, μέλι AP 4.1.22 (Mel.); σταγὼν ib. 9.561 (Phil.). III. metaph., harsh, severe, cruel, ἐφέται A. Pers. 79 (lyr.); Κόλχοι Orph. A. 1012. (στύφελος was a Clitorian word for hard, rough, and used at Cyrene for χέρσος, acc. to Zenod. ap. Sch. A.R. 2.1005.) -ώδης, es, = στύφελος, Q. S. 12.449.

στύφλᾶριος, α, ον, rough, rocky, IG 7.2808.8 (Hyettus, iii A.D.): but perh. a pr. n.

στύφλος, ον, = στύφελος 1, στύφλους παρ' ἀκτᾶς A. Pers. 303; τῆσδ' ἀπὸ στύφλου πέτρας Id. Pr. 748; στύφλος δὲ γῆ καὶ χέρσος S. Ant. 250; ὑπὸ στύφλοις πέτραις E. Ba. 1137, cf. IT 1429, Lyc. 737.

στύφλοισι, εσσα, εν, = στύπτικος, v. l. in Nic. Al. 375 (v. Sch. l. c.); cf. στύφω.

στύφοκόπος, ὁ, = ὀρνυγοκόπος, player of the game described by Phot., Suid. s. h. v., Ar. Av. 1299 (στύφοκόπου codd. and Sch.), but cf. Poll. 7.136, 9.107; Dionysius ap. Sch. Ar. read (or conjectured) ὀρνυγοκόπου: στύφοκόπος = ὁ μάχιμος ἀλεκτρύων acc. to Hsch.).

στύφος, κέρδος, Hsch.

στύφ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, astringent, οἶνος Gr. 6.11.2 (Comp.), but σ. οἶνος, = viscidus, Gloss., and so perh. Gr. l. c.: metaph., Νεμέσεως ἀσπῆρ. . . τῇ γεύσει σ. Vett. Val. 2.23. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, thickness, denseness, opp. μαρότης, Plu. 2.96f. -ω, Hp. Int. 14, etc.: aor. inf. στύψαι Hsch.:—Pass. (v. infr.):—contract, draw together, τὴν κοιλίην

στύφεισθαι becomes costive, Hp. Aër. 7; στύψαι πλάδον Aret. CA 1.1; esp. of an astringent taste, χεῖλα στύφθεις having his lips drawn up by the taste, AP 9.375; δέρμα ἐστύμμενον, i. e. made watertight, Gal. 12.846; mix with στύππη-ία, PMag. Leid. V. 6.18; aor. 2 part. Pass. στύφεντα in this last sense, PHolm. 24.13 (στύφοντα cj. Lagercrantz); metaph. of sounds, φωνὰ στύφουσαι τὴν ἀκοήν, opp. διαχέουσαι, D. H. Comp. 15. 2. in dyeing, treat fabrics, etc., with a mordant, Lysis ap. Iamb. VP 17.76; στύψον τῇ ἰσάτι prepare it by a preliminary dyeing with woad, PHolm. 21.42; στύφει [τὴν ἄγχουσαν] fixes alkanet, ib. 15.18. 3. intr. in Act., στύφει κατ' ὀλίγον τὸ οὖρον gradually diminishes, Hp. Int. 14. II. intr., to be astringent, Arist. Pr. 863<sup>b</sup> 17, Philonid. ap. Ath. 15.675e, Dsc. 1.116, 118, Sor. 1.81, Gal. 6.68, Hices ap. Ath. 7.321a. 2. metaph., to be harsh, austere, gloomy, Them. Or. 27.339a, cf. Hsch. s. v. στύψαι. [ῥ, Nic. Al. 278, cf. 375 (ἐν-); ῥ to be assumed in στύφεντα (s. v. l.).] -ώδης, es, rather sour-tempered, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1). 184.

στύφω, fut. στύσω [ῥ] AP 10.100 (Antiphan.): aor. 1 inf. στύσαι Ar. Lys. 598:—make stiff or erect: sens. obsc., penem erigere, Ar. l. c.:—Pass. (with intr. pf. Act. ἐστύκα Id. Av. 557, Lys. 989, Lacon. 3 pl. -αντι ib. 996), Id. Av. 1256; ἐπὶ τινα Luc. Alex. 11: aor. Pass. ἐστύθην Diog. Ep. 35.3.

στύω, v. στοά.

Στώαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, (στοά) one of the Porch, i. e. a Stoic, Herm. Iamb. 1.1.

στοῖδιον (or στωῖδιον, as EM 486.20, 550.6), τό, Dim. of στοά, IG 11(2).203 B 4, C 15 (Delos, iii B.C.), D. L. 5.51; shed as protection for besiegers, Ath. Mech. 31.6; cf. στοῖδιον.

στοῖκ-εὔομαι, play the Stoic, πρὸς τινα Numen. ap. Eus. PE 14.7. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, (στοά) of a colonnade or porch: hence, Stoic (because Zeno taught in the στοά Ποικίλη), οἱ τῆς Σ. αἰρέσεως ἡγεμόνες D. H. Comp. 2, cf. Str. 13.1.57, 14.6.3; ἡ Σ. Phld. Rh. 2.227 S., D. L. 6.14; οἱ Σ. the Stoics, Phld. Rh. 2.296 S., cf. IG 3.1359, D. L. 7.5; οἱ Σ. φιλόσοφοι Act. Ap. 17.18. (Στωϊκός in AP 9.496 (Athenaeus).)

στομίξ, ἰκος, ἡ, wooden beam, Hsch.

στομοδόκον, στωμόλον, Hsch.

στομῦλ-εὔομαι, Med., = στωμύλλομαι, Alciph. 2.2; τι περὶ τινος Phot. Bibl. p. 415 B. -ήθρα, ἡ, = στωμυλία, Numen. ap. Eus. PE 14.7; στωμυλλήθρα, Phryn. PS p. 5 B. -ήθρος, ον, talkative, fluent, Arist. Aet. 1.1; ὡς στωμυλλήθρα δαιταλεῖς, as if from στωμυλλήθρας, ὁ, unless it be abstract for concrete, Com. Adesp. 30 D. -ία, ἡ, wordiness, Ar. Ra. 1069, Plb. 9.20.6; persiflage, small talk, AP 7.222 (Phld.); σ. Ἀττική Stesimbr. 4 J.

στομῦλλοσυνλεπτάδης, ον, ὁ, gossip-gleaner, Ar. Ra. 841.

στομῦλλω, (στωμύλος) to be talkative, chatter, babble, τριβολεπράπελα Ar. Nu. 1003; Com. of birds, Id. Ra. 1310. II. more freq. in Med. στωμύλλομαι, Id. Th. 1073, Ra. 1071: fut. στωμύλλομαι Id. Eq. 1376: aor. ἐστωμύλλω Id. Ach. 579, Th. 461 (cj. Dind.): also in good sense, talk, chat, εἰς ἀλλήλους Id. Pax 995. -υλμα, ατος, τό, = στωμυλία, Id. Ra. 943. II. of persons, chatterbox, ib. 92, quoted by D. H. Rh. 10.18. -ύλος [ῥ], ον, also η, ον Luc. Musc. Enc. 10, Im. 15: (στώμα):—wordy, talkative, Ar. Ach. 429, Pl. Err. 397d, Theoc. 5.79, etc.; τὰ σ. αὐτὰ this nonsense, AP 9.39 (Music.): in good sense, fluent, suave, σ. εὐτυχία, of Menander, ib. 187; = lepidus, Gloss.: c. inf., ὁμιλῆσαι σ. Luc. Im. 15; λαλῆσαι σ. Alciph. 3.65: so ἔχουσι τι σ. have a gossip flavour, Demetr. Eloc. 151. Adv. -λως Poll. 5.161: Comp. -ωτέρως Lyd. Mag. 3.73.

στονευμέναν, διαστρέφουσιν συντόνως, Hsch.

σύ [ῥ], thou: Pron. of the second pers.:—Ep. nom. τύνῃ [ῥ] Il. 5.485, al. (Lac. nom. τύνῃ Hsch.); Aeol. σύ Sapph. Supp. 16.6, 21.9; Dor. τύ [ῥ] Pi. O. 1.85, Epich. 34, al., Theoc. 3.33, etc.; Boeot. τού [short syll.] Corinn. Supp. 2.83, A. D. Pron. 55.6 (also τούν ib. 50.27, 55.6): Nom. σύ, Od. 18.31, A. Ag. 1035, Ar. Nu. 29, etc.; voc., Od. 21.193, Ar. Ach. 165, Pl. 1069.—Gen. σοῦ, h. Hom. 29.4, elsewhere only Att., Ar. Ach. 302, etc.; enclit. σου, S. Ph. 761, OT 538, etc.; never in Hom., who uses σεῦ, Il. 3.206, al., σεο ib. 446, al. (also in Lyr., Archil. (?) in PLit. Lond. 54, B. 3.65), σεῖο Il. 3.137, al.; also σέθεν 1.180, al. (which also occurs in Lyr., Sapph. 33, B. 10.9, and Trag., A. Th. 264, al.), and as enclit. σευ, Il. 5.811, al., σεο 1.396: Hdt. has only σεο 1.124, σεο (enclit.) ib. 9, σεῦ ibid., 3.42, 85, 7.38, σευ (enclit.) 3.36, 134, 7.49:—Dor. τεῦ, τευ, Theoc. 5.19, 10.36, etc.; rarely τέο, Alc. 17; lengthd. τεοῦ Epich. 145, Sophr. 84, and τεοῖο Il. 8.37, 468; Boeot. τεῦς Corinn. 24; Dor. τεοῦς Sophr. 59; also τιοῦς A. D. Pron. 74.27; τεῦς Theoc. 2.126; τοι v. l. in Id. 7.25; enclit. τεος Sophr. 83; Cret. τέορ Hsch.; other Dor. forms are τῶς, τῶς, both Rhinth. 13, τῖος A. D. Pron. 75.24.—Dat. σοί, Il. 1.158, 167, Archil. 88, Mimn. 8, Sapph. 7.99, A. Pr. 3, Hdt. 3.42, 6.86. α', 7.52, etc.; Dor. τοί Alc. 86 (oxyt.); Dor., Lesb., and Ion. enclit. τοι Alc. 33, Sapph. Fr. 2.2, 8, Archil. 79, Hippon. 20, Anacr. 44, 75.3, Pi. V. 3.76, B. 10.104, Hdt. 1.115, 3.35, 6.3, 85; in Hom., Lesbian Lyr., and Ion. Lyr. and Prose τοι is always enclit., σοί never enclit. (τοί and σοί are not found exc. σοί Od. 3.359, 11.381, σοί Il. 1.170, and in codd. of Pi. P.



4.270, 9.55; rarer than *τοί* in Hdt., 3.69, al.); in Att. both *σοί* and *σοι* (enclit.) are used (*σοί* Ar.Nu.361, etc., *σοι* ib.87, etc.), *τοί* and *τοι* are not used; *σοι* is never elided exc. in Il.1.170, *τοι* is elided in Od. 1.60, 347, Alc.55, Id.Oxy.1788 Fr.15 ii 9, Sapph.28.2; Ep. and Lyr. also *τείν*, Il.11.201, Od.4.619, Epigr.ap.Hdt.5.60, 61, Ar.Av.930; also *τίν* [i], Alc.16, Pi.P.1.29, 8.68 (dub. l.); *τίν* [i], Id.1.6(5). 4, Theoc.2.20 (*τίν* before a consonant, Pi.O.10(11).93); also *τετ* Alc.53; *τίνη* Rhinth.13.—Acc. *σέ*, Il.6.256, al.; enclit. *σε*, 1.26, Sapph.1.2, Supp.23.9, Hdt.3.42, etc.; in late Gr. *σέν*, *Anatolian Studies* p.76; Dor. *τέ* Alc.52, Pi.O.1.48, Theoc.1.5, Call.Fr.114; *τ' v.l.* (cod. R) in Ar.Ach.779 (on the accent v. A.D.Pron.54.14, 83.4); *τρέ* (leg. *τφέ*) Hsch.; or (enclit.) *τυ* IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.69 (Epid., iv B.C.), Ar.Eg.1225, Ach.730 (dub. in Ach.779), Theoc.1.56, 78, etc.—also *τίν* Corinn.4, Cerc.7.6, Theoc.11.39, 55, 68. 2. in combination with *γε*, *σύ γε*, *σέ γε*, etc. (cf. *ἐγώ γε*), *thou at least, for thy part*, freq. in Hom. and Att.; Dor. *τύγε* Epich.[272], Timocr.1 (v.l. *τύγα*); *τύγα* Theoc.5.69, 71; Boeot. *τούγα* A.D.Pron.55.6: dat. *σοί γε* Il.1.557: acc. *σέ γε* 10.96, etc.—also *σύ περ* 24.398. 3. *σὺ c. inf.* (as imper.), Hdt.3.134, 4.163. II. Dual nom. and acc. *σφῶϊ*, Il.1.336, 4.286, al., *you two, both of you*; *σφῶ* (not *σφῷ*, cf. A.D. Pron.85.17), Il.1.574, 11.782, 13.47, S.OC344, 1543, etc.—Gen. and Dat. *σφῶν*, Il.4.341, al.; contr. *σφῶν* once in Hom., Od.4.62, and always in Att. (Hdn.Gr.1.475) and Trag., e.g. A.Pr.12, S.OC342, OT1495, Pl.Lg.892e (codd. Pl. have *σφῶν* in *Th.* 193c, al., *σφῶν Euthd.* 273e, al.). None of these forms are enclit., A.D.Pron.38.9, 85.12; cod. A of Pl.Lg.658c, 673e, 689a wrongly makes *σφῶν* enclit.; *Zeus σφῶ* is prescribed in Il.15.146 by Hdn.Gr.2.93.—*σφῶϊ* is never dat.; in Il.4.286 it is the acc. depending on *κελεύω*; *σφῶν* is never acc.; in Od.23.52 it is dat. commodi. III. Plur. nom. *ὑμεῖς*, Il.2.75, al. (before a vowel, 4.246, 7.194, al.), Pherecyd.Syr. 11, Democr.29<sup>a</sup>, Hdt.3.72, etc., *ye, you*; Aeol. and Ep. *ὑμεις* Il.1. 274, al., Sapph.24.25; Dor. *ὑμές* Sophr.60, Ar.Ach.760, 761, 862; *ὑμέν* SIG685.118 (Crete, ii B.C.), GDI5155.6 (ibid., ii B.C.); Boeot. *οὔμες* Corinn.6; a resolved form *ὑμέες*, Parth.Fr.14, is a poetic licence (so A.D.Pron.93.3) rather than genuine Ionic (v.l. in Hdt.8.22).—Gen. *ὑμῶν*, Ar.Ach.143, etc.; *ὑμέων* (disyll.) Il.7.159, Od.13.7, al., Archil.74.6 (*ὑμῶν* codd.), Sol.11.5 (v.l. *ὑμῶν*); *ὑμέων* also Hdt.3.73, 6.130, al.; as trisyll., Herod.2.27; *ὑμείων* Il.4.348, 7.195, al.; Dor. *ὑμέων* Sophr.46; also *ὑμῶν*, A.D.Pron.95.23; Aeol. *ὑμμέων* Alc. 96; Boeot. *οὔμειων* Corinn.22.—Dat. *ὑμῖν*, Od.2.46, Hdt.1.126, etc.; Ion. enclit. *ὑμῖν* A.D.Pron.97.28, also Dor., Sophr.91; Dor. (not enclit.) *ὑμῖν* [i] Id.92; *ὑμῖν* [i] also in S.Aj.864, 1242, OT991, 1402, Ant.308, El.804, al. (but *ὑμῖν* shd. perh. be restd. where the sense needs an enclitic on the principle stated by A.D.Pron.35.6, 36.5, Synt.130.23); *ὑμῖν* (as enclit.) is prescribed by Hdn.Gr. (2.124) in Il.24.33, by EM432.34 in Od.1.376, 2.141, etc.—Aeol. and Ep. *ὑμῖ*, *ὑμῖν*, Od.2.316, 11.336, al., Hes.Sc.328, Sapph.14, Alc.Supp. 26.9, Pi.O.11(10).17.—Acc. *ὑμᾶς*, Ar.Ach.325, etc. (—v Orph.A.820, v.l. in S.Ph.222; *ὑμας* or (more prob.) *ὑμας* is required by the metre in Babr.9.9, 47.11); Ion. *ὑμέας* (disyll.) Od.21.198, al.; enclit. *ὑμεας* (disyll.) Herod.2.60 (Pap.); *ὑμέας* also Hdt.1.126, al.; Aeol. and Ep. *ὑμμε* Il.23.412, al., Pi.1.6(5).19; also in A.Eu.620 (trim.), and S.Ant.846 (lyr.); Dor. *ὑμέ* Alc.3, Sophr.52, Ar.Ach.737, Lys.1076, SIG528.3 (Cretan dial., iii B.C.), 622 B8 (Cretan, ii B.C.).—The pl. is sts. used in addressing one person, when others are included in the speaker's thought, as Od.12.81, Archil.89. (With *σύ* cf. Lat. *tu*, Goth. *þu*; with *τοι* Skt. gen. and dat. *te*; the origin of *σφῶϊ* is doubtful; with *ὑμεῖς* cf. Skt. acc. pl. *yusmān*.)

**σῦάγρ-ειος**, *ov*, (σῦάγρος II) of the wild boar, *πέλματα* PCair.Zen. 692.18 (iii B.C.); *κρέα* ib.311.15 (iii B.C.), and without *κρέα* Lync.ap. Ath.9.402a; *στέαρ* Dsc.2.76.8. —**εσία**, *ή*, *boar-hunt*, AP6.34 (Rhian.). —**ευτής**, *οῦ*, *boar-hunter*, Tz.H.7.69. —**ιόμορφος**, *ov*, *like a wild boar*, prob. in Orph.A.979. —**ιος**, v. *σῦάγρος* III. —**ις**, = *συναγρίς* (nisi hoc legend.), Epich.28.69. —**ος**, *δ*, name of a dog, S.Fr.154. II. = *σὺς ἄγριος* or *ἀγρία*, *wild boar* or *sow*, Antiph.42, Dionys.Trag.1.2, PRyl.238.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; σ. ἄγρην Gal.12.633; un-Attic acc. to Phryn.358. III. name of a kind of *frankincense*, Dsc.1.68 codd. (Σῦάγριος cj. Wellmann, i.e. obtained from Σῦάγρος in Arabia). 2. a kind of *date*, Plin.HN13.42. —**ώδης**, *es*, *like a wild boar*, Plb.34.3.8.

**σῦαγχος** [ῥ], *ή*, *σὺς* θηρεύονται, Hsch. **συναγών**, v. *σιαγών*.

**σῦαινα** [ῥ], *ή*, (σὺς) properly, *sow*: name of a sea-fish, Opp.H.1. 129.

**συνάκιν** (—ιον Suid.), *τό*, Dim. of *σῦαξ* II, Gloss.

**συνάνια**, v. *συνήλια*.

**σῦαξ**, *ἄκος*, *δ*, a kind of *pulse*, Choerob. in Theod.1.288 H.: cf. *σαῦσαξ*. II. a kind of *fish*, = *ρόμβος* B. 2, Gloss.

**σῦαρον** τὸν κλῶνα, Hsch. **σῦαρτον** βούγλωσσον, Id. **σῦας**, *ἄδος*, *ή*, *sow*, in pl., Id. **σῦβαξ**, *ἄκος*, *δ*, *ή*, (σὺς) *hoglike*, *swinish*, Id.: also *σῦβάλλας*, *σῦβας*, *ruttish*, *lustful*, Id.

**Σῦβάρ-ειος** [ᾱ], *α, ov*, = *Συβαριτικός*, Epich.215. —**ίζω**, *live like a Sybarite* or *voluptuary*, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138.

**σῦβάρ-ίζω**, —**ισμός**, v. *συνβρίάζω*, —**ασμός**.

**Σῦβάρ-ις** [ῥ], *ή*, gen. *εως* D.S.8 Fr.19, Ath.12.521a; dat. *ει* Ar.V. 1435; Ion. gen. *ιος* Hdt.6.21; also *ιδος* Str.8.7.5, Philostr.VA4. 27:—*Sybaris*, Hdt.5.44, etc. II. as Appellat., *luxury*, *voluptuousness*, *συνβάριδος* μεστοί Philostr. l.c., cf. Plu.Crass.32. —**ίτης** [i], *ov*, *δ*, *Sybarite*, Hdt.5.44, Ar.V.1427: fem. —**ίτις**, *ιδος*, ib.1438: as

Adj., *Συβαρίτιδες* εὐωχίαι *Sybaritic* feasting, Id.Fr.216; Σ. λίμνα Theoc.5.146.

—**ἱτικός**, *ή, όν*, of *Sybaris*: λόγοι Σ., a class of fables among the Greeks, Ar.V.1259, ubi v. Sch. and cf. Mnesim.6, Ael. VH14.20. Adv. —**κῶς** Malch.p.397 D.

**συβαρνίς** περίκομμα, Hsch. **σῦβας**, v. *σῦβαξ*. **συβαύβαλος**, *δ*, cf. *σνοβ*— **σῦββολον**, v. *σύμβολον*.

**σῦβήνη**, *ή*, *flute-case*, IG1<sup>2</sup>.280.86, Ar.Th.1197, 1215 (where a barbarian is speaking), Poll.7.153, 10.153, EM732.25, Hsch.

**συνβίνη**, v. *σινβύνη*.

**σῦβόσιον**, *τό*, (σὺς, βόσκω) a herd of swine, Il.11.679 = Od.14.101 (pl. —ia, with i metri gr., written *συνβόσεια* as v.l. in Il. l.c.), Plb.12. 4.8, Lib.Decl.31.16. II. *pigsty*, Suid.

**Σύβοτα**, *τά*, the name of some islets near Corcyra, with part of the opposite coast, originally, no doubt, *swine-pastures*, Th.1.47, 50, 52, 54.

**σῦβότης**, *ov*, *δ*, = *συνβότης*, Arist.Po.1454<sup>b</sup>28, Hsch., Gloss.

**σῦβρι-άζω**, = *σοβαρεύομαι*, *τρυνάω*, Hsch.; expld. as put by metathesis for *συνβαρίζω*, EM732.26; hence restd. for *συνβαρίζειν* in Ar. Pax 344. —**ακός**, *ή, όν*, = *πολυτελής*, Hsch. —**ασμός**, *δ*, = *ή* ἐν εὐωχίᾳ θόρυβος, Id.; hence restd. for *σῦβάρισμός* (v.l. *συνβαρισμός*) in Phryn.Com.64.

**συνβροί** ισχνοί, λαγαροί, τάφροι (i.e. ταῦροι?), Hsch.: also *σῦβρα* ἐπὶ βοῶν, σημαίνει δὲ τὰ πρὸς ῥυπαρόν τι ἐχούσας, Id.: *σῦ[μ]βρος* κάπρος, Id.

**σῦβωτ-έω**, to be a swineherd, Att. for ὑοβοσκέω, Moer. p.355 P. (v.l. *συνβοτεῖν*). —**ης**, *ov*, *δ*, (σὺς, βόσκω) *swineherd*, Od.4.640, 14. 420, Hdt.2.47, 48, Pl.R.373c, etc. —**ικός**, *ή, όν*, of or for a swineherd, μέλος *swineherd's* song, Pl.Com.211, cf. Plu.2.776e. —**ρια**, *ή*, fem. of *συνβότης*, Pl.Com.211.

**συνγάλακτος** [γᾱ], *ov*, = *colactaneus*, Gloss.

**συνγάλακτοτροφέω**, bring up as a foster-child with one's own, PCair.Preis.31.79 (ii A.D.).

**συνγάληνιόω**, to be calm or smooth together with, Eust.1233.64.

**σύνγαμβροι**, *οἱ*, the husbands of two sisters, Poll.3.32, etc.: sg., *brother-in-law*, PCair.Zen.475.11 (iii B.C.), MAMA3.493 (Corycus); = *congener*, Gloss.

**συνγάμετης**, *ov*, Dor. —**τας**, *δ*, husband, IG12(5).307 (Paros).

**συνγάμ-έω**, marry together or at the same time, S.E.M.10.99, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.51 B., Zos.Alch.p.153 B. —**ος**, *ov*, united in wedlock, married, ἕλλη to another, E.El.212 (lyr.); σ. δάμαρ Lyc.1220: as Subst. *σύνγαμος*, *δ* or *ή*, husband or wife, Orph.A.595, IG12(3). 1188 (Melos). 2. generally, connected by marriage, E.Ph. [428]. 3. *σύνγαμός* σοι Zeus sharing your marriage-bed, of Amphitryon, Id.HF149: in pl., the rival wives of one man, Id.Andr. 182.

**συνγᾶνύσκομαι**, Med., = *συνγαίρω*, *τινι* Them.Or.4.57d.

**συνγείνιος**, *ov*, neighbouring, CPR206.9 (ii A.D.).

**συνγείτων**, *ov*, *δ*, *ή*, bordering, neighbouring, γαῖα E.Supp.386, cf. Epigr. in POxy.662.43 (Leon.): as Subst., PLond.5.1708.188.

**συνγελάω**, laugh with, join in laughter, E.Fr.362.22, Hegesand.6, Lxx Si.30.10; οἶνω καίρια σ. Call.Epigr.23.8.

**συνγένει-εια**, *ή*, kinship, E.IA492, Th.3.65, etc.; πρὸς *συνγενείας* καὶ κηδεστίας X.HG2.4.21; *ή* πρώτη σ. primary kinship, Epicur. Sent.Vat.61: c. gen., kin, relationship, with or to another, *ή* τοῦ θεοῦ σ. Pl.Prt.322a; διὰ τὴν τοῦ Ἡρακλέους σ. Id.Ly.205c: c. dat., κατὰ τὴν αὐτῶν ἑκατέρω σ. with either of them, Id.Plt.307d; σ. ἔχειν *τινι* ib.257d; *ή* πρὸς τοὺς παῖδας σ. Isoc.6.18; *ή* πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Id.4.43, etc.: v. not properly applied to the relation of parents and children (c. *συνγενής* II. 1 b), γένος γάρ, ἀλλ' οὐχὶ *συνγένεια*, τοῦτ' ἔστιν Is.8.33 (but cf. D.S.13.20). 2. ties of kindred, family connexion, family influence, Pl.R.491c, Smph.178c; of the relation between Athens and Thebes, Decr.ap.D.18.186. 3. metaph., κατὰ σ. τῆς μορφῆς Arist.HA539<sup>a</sup>22; *ή* πρὸς τὸ . . ἱερὸν πῦρ σ. [παντὸς πυρός] Plu.2.702f; ὥτων καὶ γλώττης Luc.Herc.5; of metals, Zos.Alch. p.197 B. 4. congenital character of disease, Hp.Mul.2.125. II. kinsfolk, family, E.Or.733 (troch.), Men.923.1; of a single kinsman, E.Or.1233: collectively, kinsfolk, kinsmen, Id.Tr.754; *ή* Περικλέους ὅλη οἰκία *ή* ἕλλη σ. Pl.Grg.472b, cf. Lg.627c, Ev.Luc.1.61: pl., families, D.25.87; *ή* σ. *ή* Ἀγανιτέων clan, BCH46.397 (Mylasa), cf. Michel 476.9 (Olymus). 2. of animals, kind, species, παρὰ τὰς σ. συνδυάζεσθαι Arist.HA566<sup>a</sup>26: generally, kind, class, Id.APo.76<sup>a</sup>9, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.39. —**ειος**, *ov*, akin, kindred, Zeus σ. presiding over kindred, E.Fr.1000. —**έπειρα**, *ή*, (cf. *γενέτης*) parent, mother, Id. El.746 (lyr.). —**εύς**, *έως*, = *συνγενής*, only in dat. pl., JHS22.358 (Pisidia), Lxx IMA.10.89 cod. A, Ev.Marc.6.4, Ev.Luc.2.44. —**ήμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, birth-mark, Vett.Val.111.1 (pl.), Gloss. (prob.). —**ής**, *ές*, congenital, inborn, ἦθος Pi.O.13.13; εὐδοξία Id.N.3.40; σ. εἶδος, = φύσις, character, Hp.Hum.1; νόσημα σ. ἐστὶ *τινι* Id.Prorrh.2.2; φόβος A.Eu.691; παύροις . . ἐστὶ *συνγενές* τόδε natural to them, Id.Ag.832; *ή* τύχη προσγίγνεθ' ἡμῖν σ. τῷ σώματι Philem.10; πότμος σ. Pi.N.5.40; προιδεῖν σ. οἷς ἔπεται who have the natural gift to foresee, ib.1.28; *συνγενεῖς* μήνες my connate months, the months of my natural life, S.OT1082; σ. τρίχες the hair born with one, i.e. the hair of the head as opp. to the beard, Arist.HA518<sup>a</sup>18, 584<sup>a</sup>24; σημεία σ. birth-marks, ib.585<sup>b</sup>31; δυνάμεις αἱ σ., opp. αἱ ἔθει and αἱ μαθήσει, Id.Metaph.1047<sup>b</sup>31; αὐξεῖ τὸ σ. increases its natural force, Id.EN1119<sup>b</sup>9. Adv., —*νῶς* δύστηνος miserable from his birth, E.HF1293; v. *σύμφυτος*. II. of the same kin, descent, or family, akin to, *τινι* Hdt.1.109, 3.2, E.Herac.229: abs.,



*akin, cognate*, θεός A.Pr.14; γυνή E.Andr.887; χείρ S.OC1387; συγγενέστατον φύσει πάντων *most nearly akin*, Is.11.17; σ. γάμος ἀνεψιών A.Pr.855; of animals, Arist.HA539<sup>a</sup>23, GA747<sup>a</sup>31, al.: hence, b. Subst., *kinsman, relative*, οὐσα σ. ἐκείνου Ar.Pax618 (troch.); τῆς ἐμῆς γυναικὸς συγγενεῖ (dual) Id.Au.368 (troch.); πρὸς σ. τε καὶ οἰκίους αὐτῶν Pl.R.378c; ἔργον εὐρεῖν συγγενῇ πένη-  
τός ἐστιν Men.4; γάμει τὴν συγγενῇ Id.929: freq. in pl., οἱ σ. *kinsfolk, kinsmen*, Pi.P.4.133, Hdt.2.91, etc.; not properly applied to children (ἐκγονοί) in relation to their parents, and so opp. ἐκγονοί in Is.8.30, v. συγγένεια I (but cf. And.1.17); τοῖς συγγενεῖσι τὰ τοῦ συγγενοῦς ψηφίζεσθαι Is.4.23. c. τὸ σ., = συγγένεια, *kindred, relationship*, A.Pr.291 (anap.), S.El.1469, Th.3.82, etc.; also, *the spirit of one's race*, Pi.P.10.12, N.6.8; εἰ τοῦτ' προσήκει Λαῖψ τι σ. if he had any *connexion* with him, S.OT814; of tribes, κατὰ τὸ ξ. Th.1.95.

2. metaph., *akin, cognate, of like kind*, τοὺς τρόπους οὐ συγγενῆς Ar.Eq.1280 (troch.), cf. Th.574; συγγενῆς δὲ κύσθος αὐτῆς θητέρα (for τῇ τῆς ἐτέρας) Id.Ach.789; freq. in Pl., [ἡ ψυχὴ] σ. οὐσα τῷ θεῷ R.611e; τῇ πολεμικῇ σ. ἡ πάλη Lg.814d; τοῖς. λόγους τὴν αἰτίαν συγγενῇ δὲ νομίζειν Arist.GA788<sup>b</sup>9, cf. Rh.1398<sup>a</sup>21 (Comp.); rarely c. gen., νοὺς αἰτίας σ. Pl.Phil.31a, cf. Phd.79d, R.403a, 487a: abs., σ. τιμωρίαι *fitting, proper* punishments, Lycurg.122 (but prob. f. l. for εὐγ-); συγγενῇ things of the same kind, *homogeneous*, Arist.APo.76<sup>a</sup>1; τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ δημοειδῆ Id.Rh.1405<sup>a</sup>35; σ. τέχναι Stoic.2.30; ἐν γαίῃ μὲν σῶμα τὸ σ. its *congener*, IG9(1).882.7 (Corc'ra). Adv., συγγενῶς ἔρχεσθαι Pl.Lg.897c; σ. τρέχων Πάτῳ Alex.1 (codd. D.L.); τὰ σ. εἰρημένα *to similar effect*, Phld.Mus.p.92 K.

III. συγγενῆς represented a title bestowed on the Persian court by the king as a mark of honour, 'cousin', X.Cyr.1.4.27, 2.2.31, D.S.16.50; also at the Ptolemaic and Seleucid courts, OGI104.2 (Delos, ii B.C.), al., BGU1741.12 (i B.C.), Lxx i Ma.10.89; οἱ σ. τῶν κατοίκων ἱππέων prob. a category of nobles among the κάτοικοι, PTeb.61(b).79 (ii B.C.); συγγενεῖς κάτοικοι UPZ14.8 (ii B.C.).

-ησις, *ews*, ἡ, *meeting*, Pl.Lg.948e (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, *όν*, *congenital or hereditary*, of a predisposition to disease, Hp.Epid.3.1.5', cf. Plu.Per.22; σ. τρίχες Arist.Pr.878<sup>b</sup>27 (cf. συγγενῆς I); τὸ σ. τέλος οὐρ *congenital end*, Nausiph.2, Polystr.Herc.346 p.86 V., cf. Epicur.Ep.3 p.63 U. Adv. -κῶς Id.Ep.1 p.24 U.

II. of or for kinsmen, σ. φιλία *between kinsfolk*, opp. ἐταιρική, Arist.EN1161<sup>b</sup>12; σ. ἱερῶναι D.H.2.21; σ. ἀρχιερατικοὶ στέφανοι OGI470.20 (Odemish, i A.D.); τὰ ἀρχῆθεν ὑπάρχοντα ταῖς πόλεσιν πρὸς ἀλλήλας σ. δίκαια IG12(9).4.7 (Carystus, ca. i B.C.); κατὰ τὸ σ. Sammelb.4638.6 (ii B.C.); συγγενικῆς θεᾶς Ἰσίδος Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.5.273 (ii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *like kinsfolk*, D.25.89, Polyaen.5.2.8.

2. metaph., *kindred, of a common kind*, ἔχειν τὴν μορφὴν σ. Arist.HA623<sup>b</sup>6; τὰ κοινὰ καὶ σ. things common and of our own nature, Alex.30.7; εἶδη πρὸς ἀλλήλα σ. Arist.HA531<sup>b</sup>22. 3. of, belonging to the συγγενεῖς (III), Phan.Hist.11, Arch.Pap.1.220 (Ptolemaic). -ίς, ἴδος, *pecul. fem. of συγγενῆς*, Ev.Luc.1.36, Plu.2.265d, CIG2995 (Ephesus), IG14.829 (Puteoli), 3.479, PAmh.2.78.9 (ii A.D.); acc. to Poll.3.30, ἐσχάτως βάρβαρον.

συγγενν-άω, *assist in procreating*, Arist.HA632<sup>a</sup>20 (s. v. l.): metaph., σ. τὸ χρῶμα *assist in generating it*, Pl.Tht.156e; *create together with* .., θεοὺς σ. τῷ κόσμῳ, of the Stoics, Plu.2.426b:—Pass., *come into existence at the same time*, Plb.6.10.4, Ph.2.346, Plu.2.574b: c. dat., Ruf.Syn.Puls.2.3. -ήμα, *ατος, τό*, *birth-mark*, Gloss. (fort. συγγένημα). -ήτωρ, *ορος, ὁ, ἡ*, *one who assists in generating, common parent, τέκνων* Pl.Lg.874c (where it refers to the wife).

συγγενοκτόνος, *ον*, (κτείνω) *slaying one's kindred*, Tz.H.9.391.

συγγεοῦχος, *ὁ*, *fellow-γεοῦχος*, Arch.Pap.1.209 (Ptolemaic).

συγγέρων, *οντος, ὁ*, *co-mate in old age*, Babr.22.7.

συγγεῖομαι, *taste also*, τῶν σπλάγχνων Sch.Ar.Pax1115: aor. inf. Act. συγγεῖσαι, = *degunere*, dub. in Gloss.

συγγεωργ-έω, *to be a fellow-labourer*, Is.9.18. 2. trans., *help to till*, χωρίον Eun.VS p.467 B., cf. PAmh.2.94.17 (iii A.D.), etc.; μετὰ τῶν συγγεωργουμένων αὐτῇ (sc. τῇ μηχανῇ) ἀρουρῶν PSI1.77.20 (vi A.D.). -ος, *ὁ*, *fellow-labourer*, Ar.Pl.223 (proparox., v. Sch.), Sammelb.7457.3 (Egypt, ii B.C.), PSI9.1043.20 (ii A.D.).

συγγηθέω, pf. -γέγηθα, *rejoice with*, τιμὴ E.Hel.727.

συγγηρ-άσκω, fut. -γηράσομαι E.Fr.1058: aor. -εγήρασα Alciph. 2.3:—*grow old together with*, γηράσκοντι [τῷ σώματι] συγγηράσκουσι [αἱ φρένες] Hdt.3.134; ἐγὼ σ' ἔθρεψα σὺν δὲ γηράναι θέλω (cf. γηράσκω) A.Ch.908, cf. E. l. c., Isoc.1.7:—pres. συγγηράω Aret. CA1.5. -ος, *ον*, *growing old with another*, AP7.260 (Carph.), 635 (Antiphil.).

συγγίγνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. συγγίν- [i]: fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. -εγενόμην, pf. -γέγονα (also συγγεγένημαι Ar.Eq.1293 (lyr.)):—*to be born with*, ἅμα σ. γινόμενοις Arist.HA547<sup>b</sup>31, cf. D.S.2.56, Man.1.200. II. *associate, keep company with, hold converse with*, τιμὴ Hdt.3.55, E.El.603, Ba.237, Ar.Nu.1317 (lyr.), V.1468 (lyr.), Th.2.12, etc.; χάλεποι συγγενέσθαι Pl.R.330c; πᾶσαν τὴν συνοσίαν σ. Id.Lg.672a; also ξ. ταῖς Νεφέλαισιν ἐς λόγους Ar.Nu.252: abs., *coexist, cohere*, ἀήθεα Emp.22.8. 2. of disciples or pupils, *hold converse with a master, consult him*, περὶ τινος, τίνος πέρι; Pl.Phil.61d, Ar.Av.113, cf. Pl. Men.91e, X.Mem.1.2.27; φροντίσι Ar.Eq.1293 (lyr.); of the master, Plu.Per.4. 3. σ. γυναικί *have sexual intercourse with her*, X.An.1.2.12, Pl.R.329c; παιδὶ καλῶ IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.105 (Epid., iv B.C.); of the woman, Hdt.2.121.ε', Pl.Lg.930d, Plu.Sol.23. 4. *come to assist*, τιμὴ A.Ch.245,456 (lyr.): abs., S.El.411; ξὺν δὲ γενοῦ πρὸς

ἐχθροὺς A.Ch.460 (lyr.). 5. abs., *come together, meet*, Th.4.83, 5.37; σ. ἐς πόσιν Hdt.1.172; οἱ συγγιγνόμενοι *comrades*, X.Mem.1.2.16; ἀριθμὸς συγγ. *coming to our aid*, Pl.Epin.978a. III. *become acquainted or conversant with*, σπλάγχνοισι Eur.108, cf. 38; βενδεῖα Pl.Phil.45b; ὑδροποσίαις Id.Lg.674a; λόγῳ Arist.Rh.Al.1420<sup>b</sup>28.

συγγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later Gr. συγγίν-: fut. συγγινώσομαι E. Ion 1440, etc.: aor. 2 συνένων A.Supp.215, etc.: pf. συνένωκα:—*think with, agree with*, τιμὴ X.Cyr.7.2.27; μοι ταῦτα Is.8.38; μετὰ πολλῶν τὴν ἁμαρτίαν ξυνένωσαν *shared the error with them*, Th.8.24: abs., *consent, agree*, Hdt.4.5, Th.2.60:—Med., Hdt.3.99. b. *come to agreement legally*, ἀμφὶ τὰν δαῖσιν Leg.Gort.5.46, cf. PGnom.169 (ii A.D.); of the parties to a treaty, SIG56.33 (Argos, v B.C.). 2. later, *to be privy to a thing, join in a plot with*, τιμὴ App.BC2.6: c. acc., τὴν ἐπιβουλὴν D.C.44.13; τὴν φυγὴν Cat.Cod.Astr.1.98; οἱ συνεγνωκότες *conspirators*, App.BC2.5. II. σ. εἶναί *to be conscious, with part. in nom.*, σ. καὶ αὐτοὶ σφίσις ὡς ἡδικηκότες Lys.9.11; παθόντες ἂν ξυγγοῖμεν ἡμαρτηκότες S.Ant.926; σ. εἶναί *κακῶς βουλευόμενοι* (as v. l. for -οῖς) D.H.2.55: with part. in dat., σ. αὐτοῖσι ἡμῖν οὐ ποιήσας ὁρθῶς Hdt.5.91, cf. D.H.3.60:—Med., *syngenōsketo* εἰναί *οὐκ εἶναι δυνατὸς* Hdt.3.53. 2. *acknowledge, own, confess*, τι Id.4.3; οὐχ ἦσσαν ταῦτα ἐκείνου Th.7.73: c. acc. et inf., συγγινόντες ποιέειν σε δίκαια Hdt.1.89, cf. 91: c. dat. et inf., οὐ οἱ σ. λέγειν ἀληθέα Id.4.43; also σ. ὡς.. Pl.Lg.717d: abs., *confess one's error*, νῦν συγγινούς χρῆσθαι τῇ ἐκείνου γνώμῃ Hdt.7.13, cf. 9.122:—Med., οὐτε συγγινωσκόμενοι (sc. τοῦτο) Id.5.94, cf. 6.92: c. inf., οὐ συνεγινώσκετο αὐτὸς.. εἶναι αἰτίος ib.61, cf. 1.45, 4.126, 5.86: c. acc. et inf., Id.6.140. 3. ἡ συνεγνωσμένη *ζωή life as generally understood*, opp. οὐσιώδης, Dam.Pr.139; so θάνατος δ. -σμένος Porph. Sent.9; τὰ κατ' αἴσθησιν -σμένα ib.38; τῶν -σμένων τοῖς πολλοῖς Syrian, in Metaph.26.14. 4. *recognize*, τιμὴ Arch.Pap.1.219 (Ptolemaic).

III. *collect or conclude from premisses*, εὐ γε ξυνέβαλεν αὐτ'· ἀτὰρ δὴλόν γ' ἀφ' οὗ ξυνέγνω Ar.Eq.427; ἐκ θεσφάτων ὅτι.. D.H.4.4. IV. *have a fellow-feeling with another*: hence, *make allowance for him, excuse, pardon*, S.El.257, E.Ion 1440, X.Cyr.5.1.13; τιμὴ S.Tr.279, E.El.1105, etc.; σ. τιμὴ τὴν ἁμαρτίαν Id.Andr.840, cf. A.Supp.215 (where εὐγνώη codd.); δημοκρατίαν αὐτῷ τῷ δήμῳ συγγινώσκω X.Ath.2.20; αὐτοῖς τῆς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.Euthd.306c; βαρβάροις ὅτι.. Id.Mx.244b; ξ. εἰ.. Ar.V.959; also σ. τοῖς εἰρημένοις E.El.348, cf. Pl.Smp.218b; κλοπαῖς E.IT1400, cf. Ar.Eq.1299 (lyr.); σ. ἡμῖν τοῖς λελεγμένοις E.Hel.82:—Med., A.Supp.216, Hdt.7.12, Democr.253.

συγγιλοῖομαι, *coagulate*, Lyd.Mens.4.26. σύγγνωια, ἡ, = συγγνώμη, only in S.Ant.66. συγγνώμη, *fellow-feeling, forbearance, lenient judgement, allowance*, Ar.Pax 997, Pl.Criti.107a, Arist.EN1143<sup>a</sup>23, 1Ep.Cor.7.6. Phrases: a. συγγνώμην ἔχειν *judge kindly, excuse, pardon*, E.Or.661, Ar.Pax 668, etc.; τιμὴ Hdt.1.116, 155, S.Ph.1319, Lys.12.29, Pl.Phil.88c, X.HG6.2.13, etc.; εἶναί *κακῶς ὄντι* Pl.R.391e; τινος *for a thing*, Hdt.6.86.γ', S.El.400, Ar.V.368, Lys.10.2, Pl.Phil.233c, etc.; περὶ τι Arist.EN1143<sup>a</sup>22; folld. by ὅτι, Hdt.7.13, Pl.R.472a; by εἰ.., E.Hipp.117, etc.; by inf., S.Aj.1322; c. gen. abs., σ. ἔχε ἐμοῦ παρανοήσαντος Ar.Nu.1479; so σ. ποιήσασθαι Hdt.2.110; διδόναι Plb.8.35.2; νέμειν Paus.2.27.4, Jul.Or.2.50c; ἀπονέμειν Luc.Nigr.14: opp. b. συγγνώμης τυγχάνειν X.Mem.1.7.4, And.1.141, Lys.1.3; παρὰ τινος *from a person*, Id.24.17, Isoc.12.38, etc.; συγγνώμης τινός, ὑπὲρ τινος τυχεῖν, *for a thing*, E.Hipp.1326, Isoc.12.271; ξυγγνώμην ἁμαρτεῖν.. λήπονται *will be pardoned for offending*, Th.3.40; συγγνώμην αἰτεῖσθαι Pl.Criti.106b; σ. ἔχει *calls for forbearance*, S.Tr.328; ἔχοντάς τι ξυγγνώμης Th.3.44; ἐχέτω σ. *let it pass*, Plu.2.1118e. c. πολλῇ ἔκ γε ἐμεῦ ἐγίνετο σ. Hdt.9.58; συγγνώμη τοι I *excuse you*, Id.1.39, cf. Th.8.50 (both c. inf.): συγγνώμη [ἐστὶ], c. acc. et inf., *it is excusable that*.., Id.4.61, 5.88, cf. D.19.238; τὸ πεπεισθαι .. σ. Id.Proem.34: also with a part., σ. [ἐστὶ τιμὴ] πλοῦτον ἀγειρομένη AP11.389 (Lucill.); σ. [ἐστὶ] εἰ.., ἐὰν .., Th.1.32, 4.114, Pl.Hp.Mi.372a. 2. Rhet., *confession and avoidance*, Hermog.Stat.2, al.

συγγνωμον-έω, later form for συγγινώσκω IV, Apollod.2.7.6, J.AJ 11.5.3, PGnom.161 (ii A.D., Pass.), S.E.M.1.126, etc. -ητέον, *one must make allowance*, Anon. in Rh.77.23. -ικός, ἡ, *όν*, *inclined to make allowance, indulgent*, Arist.Rh.1384<sup>b</sup>3, EN1143<sup>a</sup>21. Adv. -κῶς Hierocl. in CA12 p.447 M.

II. of things, *pardonable*, Arist.EN 1136<sup>a</sup>5; οὐ θαυμαστόν, ἀλλὰ σ. ib.1150<sup>b</sup>8. 2. *pertaining to συγγνώμη* 2, Hermog.Stat.5. Adv. -κῶς ib.3. συγγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, = συγγνώμη, θέσθαι σ. S.Tr.1265 (anap.). συγγνώμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*: (συγγινώσκω I):—*agreeing with*, Pl.Lg.770c; σφίσι App.BC2.122; τῆς ἀνάγκης about .., Plu.Cleom.10; *sharing knowledge with*, ἀλλήλοισι c. in Hp.Vict.1.6 (Vorsokr. i p.106). II. (συγγινώσκω IV) *disposed to pardon or forgive, indulgent*, E.Fr.645, cf. Pl.Lg.921a, Arist.EN1143<sup>a</sup>19; σ. εἶναι *to be indulgent, show favour to a person*, X.Mem.2.2.14; σ. εἶναι *to be disposed to forgive a thing*, E.Med.870, cf. X.Cyr.6.1.37; σ. τινὶ τινος D.H.1.58; ξυγγνώμονες ἔστε [τιμὴ] κολάζεσθαι, τῆς τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν, *allow them to*.., Th.2.74; τὸ σύγγνωμον *indulgence*, Pl.Lg.757e; Ἀπόλλωνι καὶ Ἀσκληπιῷ συγγνώμοσιν IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).432 (Epid., iv A.D.). 2. Pass., *pardoned, deserving pardon or indulgence*, ξ. ἐστὶ τὸ ἀκούσιον Th.3.40; ξ. τι γίγνεσθαι πρὸς τοῦ θεοῦ Id.4.98.

συγγνωρίζω, *share in knowledge*, Arist.EE1244<sup>b</sup>26:—Pass., οἱ -όμενοι *persons acquainted*, Polem.Phgn.1.1.



σύγ-γνωσις, εως, ή, = συνείδησις, consciousness, Phld.Mort.34. -γνωστέα, one must pardon, indulge, τινι Pl.Phdr.236a: also -γνωστός, όν, also ή, όν Sch.S. Tr.727:—pardonable, allowable, E.Herac.435,981, Ar.Th.418, Phld. Mort.20, etc.; συγγνωστόν or συγγνωστά έστι, c. inf., S.Fr.352, E. Alc.139, Med.491,703, cf. Ba.1039: c. part., αυτοίς συγγνωστά πλάττουσιν... they may be forgiven for., v.l. in Plu.2.1083f. 2. of persons, σ. τής φιλοτιμίας Philostr.VS1.8.3, cf. Max.Tyr.4.3: c. part., σ. έπικλασθείς for being..., Plu.Cor.36, cf. Luc.Anach.34; σ. ελ... Id.DDeor.6.3.

συγγογγύλλω, twist round, Ar.Th.61 (anap., γογγυλίσας cod.), Lys.975 (anap., -υλίσας codd.).

συγγομφώ, fasten together with nails, IG2<sup>2</sup>.463.77, D.S.14.72, Aret.SD1.6, Plu.Num.9: metaph., ώσπερ έν σώμα συγγεγομφωμένον έαυτῷ Id.Pyrrh.33.

συγγονή, ή, = σύστασις, Democr.137.

σύγγονος, όν, poet. Adj. = συγγενής, congenital, inborn, natural, άτρεμία Pi.N.11.12; σύγγονόν [έστι] βροτοίσι τόν πεισόντα λακτίσαι A.Ag.884. II. connected by blood, akin, Pi.P.9.108, E.Hipp.1379 (lyr.), etc.; σ. έστία Pi.O.12.14; σ. τέχνη the arts proper to his race, Id.P.8.60; συγγόνω φρενί A.Th.1039; συγγόνων Έρινύων Id.Ag. 1190: as Subst., brother, sister, E.IT805,795; σ. Διοσκόροιν Έλένη Id.Hec.441, etc.; σύγγονοι kinsfolk, Pi.O.8.80, P.3.39, E.IA 1153. III. native, of one's country, ιδωρ S.Fr.911.

σύγ-γραμμα, ατος, τό, writing, written paper, Hdt.1.48, X.Cyr.8.4. 25 (cf. 16); written composition, book, work, Id.Mem.2.1.21, 4.2.10, Pl.Grg.462b, Th.166c, Arist.EN1181<sup>b</sup>2, Gal.15.424, etc.; systematic work, opp. ύπόμνημα, Id.16.532; esp. prose work, treatise, τὰ κατὰ λόγον or καταλογάδην σ., opp. ποιήματα, Pl.Lg.810b, Isoc.2.7, cf. 42; written speech, Id.Ep.1.5. II. written form, regulation, ordinance, Pl. Plt.299d sq.; σ. πολιτικόν Id.Phdr.258d; clause of a law, Aeschin. 3.127 (s.v.l.); οὐκ άξιον συγγράμματος not worth a note, Gal.15. 909.

-γραμμάτευσ, εως, ό, fellow-γραμματέυσ, BGU451.14 (i/ii A.D.). -γραμμάτεύω, to be γραμματέυσ along with another, IG1<sup>2</sup>. 202.36, 203.2, POxy.1427.2 (iii A.D.).

-γραμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of σύγραμμα, Luc.Herod.1, Longin.1.1. -γραμμάτοφύλαξ [ύ], άκος, ό, keeper of books, Sch.Luc.Apol.2, Suid. s.v. ρήτραι.

συγγραπτεόν, one must compose, Hp.Vict.1.1.

συγγραφέ-εύς, εως, ό, one who collects and writes down historic facts, historian, X.HG7.2.1, D.H.Th.5: then, generally, prose-writer, opp. poet, Pl.Phdr.235c; λόγων ib.278e, Isoc.15.35; and, simply, writer, author, Ar.Ach.1150, Pl.Phdr.272b, Phld.Mus. p.68 K., Gal. 15.593, al. II. συγγραφήs, οι, commissioners appointed to draw up measures, Th.8.67, IG1<sup>2</sup>.22.3, al., Philoch.122, Isoc.7.58. III. party to a contract, BGU636.23 (i A.D.).

-ή, ή, writing or noting down, Hdt.1.93; έχει συγγραφήν affords material for writing, Aristid. Or.47(23).3. II. that which is written, writing, book, esp. in prose: history, narrative, ή Άττική ξ. Th.1.97, cf. Arr.An.6.16.5, Paus.10. 19.5, etc. 2. draft decree drawn up by the συγγραφήs (cf. συγγρα- φεύs II), IG1<sup>2</sup>.76.47; also written contract, covenant, bond, Hp.Jusj., Th.5.35, Pl.Lg.953e, IG12(7).67 B 76, al. (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.265.5, 666.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; σ. ναυτικά bond to secure money lent on bottomry, D.35.27, cf. 32.1.5; so in sg., Id.34.6, 35.1; κατὰ τὰς σ. according to the bond or covenant, Lys.30.17; άνδριάντ' έκδεδωκώς κατὰ σ. having contracted for its execution, D.18.122; an architect's specifications, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1665.2, 1668.2 (both pl.), 1678.16 (sg.); μη κατὰ συγγραφάς Aeschin.1.160; έπειδάν δοκιμασθῇ [τῷ έργον] κατὰ τήν σ. τούτην Inscr.Delos 502 A 15 (iii B.C.); συγγραφάς έχειν παρ' έτέρων to have entered into contracts with others for the execution of paintings, And.4.17; σ. γαμική, μισθώσεως, etc., POxy.1034. 6 (ii A.D.), PEnteux.54.3 (iii B.C.), etc. III. a mark in the eye, σ. ύφαιμος, as definition of αιμάλωψ, Erot. s.v. ούρει αιμαλώδες. -ία, Ion. -ιη, ή, = συγγραφή, Aret.CA2.11 (s.v.l.).

-ικός, ή, όν, given to writing, esp. prose works, ποιητικός ή ξ. Luc.Merc.Cond.35, cf. Jul. Or.7.205b; of or in prose composition, δεινότης Luc.Pisc.23; άρετή και καλία Id.Hist.Conscr.42; -ώτερον είδος more suited to prose, Men.Rh. p.411 S. Adv., -κώς έρείν speak like a book, i.e. with great precision, Pl.Phil.102d; opp. ύπομνηματικώς, Gal.18(1).529. -ιον, τό, receipt, PSI4.356.6 (iii B.C.).

συγγραφοδιαθήκη, ή, contract with marriage settlement, BGU252. I (i A.D.).

σύγγραφος, ή, Boeot. σούγ-, = συγγραφή, IG7.317 I.4, al. (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.), 5(1).1421.14 (Cyparissia, iv/iii B.C.), etc.; also Dor. σύγγραφος, ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.159 (Epid., iv B.C.), 4.823.49 (Troezen), SIG246 I 51 (Delph., iv B.C.):—also σύγγραφα, τά, = συγγραφή II. 2, IG12(9).188 (Eretria, v/iv B.C.): sg., inscribed list, dub. in Supp. Epigr.6.262 (Phrygia). II. Adj., given in writing, ασφάλεια Stud.Pal.1.7 ii 5 (v A.D.).

συγγραφοφύλαξ [ύ], άκος, ό, keeper of bonds or contracts. PHib. 1.84(a).14, al. (iv/iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.265.7 (iii B.C.), OGI120 (Naukratis, ii B.C.), etc.

συγγράφω [ά], write or note down, X.Cyr.8.4.16 (Pass.):—Med., have a thing written down, Hdt.1.47,48, 7.142. 2. describe, είδος δικούόν τι έχει ό κάμηλος ού συγγράφω Id.3.103, cf. 6.14. II. compose a writing or a work in writing, περί τινος X.Eq.1.1, Pl.Min.316d: c. acc., τὰς Κνιδίας γνώμας Hp.Acut.1; πόλεμον ξ. write the history of the war, Th.1.1, cf. 6.7; ό τήν ύποποιάν συγγεγραφώς the author of the book on cookery, Pl.Grg.518b; συμβουλήν περί βίου σ. Id.Lg.858c; de- scribe, Theoc.Ep.22.4 (where it is used of poetry, cf. AP9.165 (Pall.)):

esp., write in prose, opp. poetry (ποιείν), Pl.Ly.205a, Isoc.9.8; σ. έπαίνους καταλογάδην Pl.Smp.177b; σ. τέχνας compose manuals, D.H.Comp.1.

2. esp., compose a speech, Isoc.1.3:—Med., σ. λόγους οίους είς τὰ δικαστήρια get speeches composed, Pl.Euthd.272a:—Pass., λόγους συγγεγραμμένους Id.Phdr.258a. III. Med., συγγρά- φεσθαι τι δναιν up a contract or bond (συγγραφή II. 2), συγγραψάμενος & δέήσει αποδοῦναι X.Eq.2.2; συγγράφεσθαι ειρήνην προς τινα make a treaty of peace with another, Isoc.12.158; σ. περί τινος Id.4.177; τοιαῦτα -όμενοι promising, Phld.Rh.1.343 S.; σ. συγγραφήν PHal.1. 258 (iii B.C.), etc.: abs., sign a treaty, Th.5.41; make a contract, PCair.Zen.199.5 (iii B.C.), POxy.729.17 (ii A.D.); συγγέγραμμαι τῇ Έσπέρου θυγατρί I have signed a contract (of marriage) with the daughter of H., UPZ66.2 (ii B.C.); σ. γάμον make a contract of mar- riage, Plu.2.1034b: c. inf., Thphr.HP5.5.5; συνεγράψατο προς Διόδωρον Εὐτέληαν γαμήσειν Supp.Epigr.2.294.6 (Delph., i A.D.); and elliptically, συγγράφεσθαι ές έμπόριον make a contract [to carry a ship] to a port, D.56.11,47; [δραχμαί] άs συνεγραψάμην Διονυσιοδώρῳ for which I gave a bill (or I.O.U.) to., PCair.Zen.7 (iii B.C.), cf. PEnteux.49.5 (iii B.C.); ό συγγεγραμμένος the signatory to a contract, Hp.Jusj.; pl., PCair.Zen.666.5 (iii B.C.).

IV. draw up a form of motion to be submitted to vote, τάδε οι συγγραφῆs ξυνέγραψαν IG1<sup>2</sup>. 76.3; τάδε Δημοφάντος συνέγραψεν Lex ap.And.1.96; νόμους καθ' οὓς πολιτεύουσιν X.HG2.3.2, cf. Arist.Ath.29.2, 30.1; παράνομα συγγεγραφένα X.HG1.7.12:—elsewh. in Med., μετά τής γραμματέως συγγράφομαι Ar.Th.432; οι έν τῷ δήμῳ συγγραφόμενοι Pl.Grg. 451b.

V. represent in a painting, paint, τόν Έωξάνηs και ΈΑλεξάν- δρου γάμον Luc.Herod.4:—Pass., Ar.Av.805 (s.v.l., σὺ γε γεγραμ- μένῳ cj. Mein.). 2. paint together, τινὰς έν γραφαίs D.C.58.4, cf. 50.5 (Pass.).

VI. of an architect, draw up specifications, IG1<sup>2</sup>.24. 8,44.6, 81.16. VII. enrol, in Pass., πατέρες συγγεγραμμένοι, = Lat. patres conscripti, Plu.Rom.13.

συγγυμν-άζω, train, έπὶ ταῦτῷ τήν φάλαγγα και τοὺς μισθοφόρους Έλληνας Plb.5.65.3; έαυτὸν προς βλασφημίας D.L.6.90; προς θεσιν τοὺς μαθητάs Id.5.3:—Med., exercise oneself with or together, Pl.Smp. 217b,c, Arist.EN1172<sup>a</sup>4, Phld.Sto.Herc.339.9, etc.: in aor. Pass., συγγυμνάζοσθαι έμπείροιs BGU615.25 (ii A.D.) (but aor. Med. συνεγυ- μνάσατο Phot.Bibl. p.173 B.).—Pass., to be organized, καταλήψεις -γεγυμνασμένοι Zeno Stoic.1.21.

2. Pass., τοίς έργοιs συγγεγυ- μνασμένος experienced, dub.l. in Gal.19.217; συγγυμνασθῆναι ποικιλώ- τερον gain more varied experience, Sor.Vit.Hippocr.4. II. Pass. aor. -εγυμνάσθην struggle, contend, προς τινας PSI1.93.6 (iii A.D.).

-ασία, ή, common exercise, τῶν αισθήσεων Placit.4.2.8, cf. Lxx Wi.8.18; strain of copulation, Zeno Stoic.1.36. 2. experience, training, Dsc.1.42, Sor.1.3, Marcellin.Puls.164. -αστήs, οὗ, ό, companion in bodily exercises, Pl.Sph.218b, Lg.830b, Charito 8.6, etc.; έν παλαίσματι X.Lac.9.4. -όομαι, Pass., to be laid bare also, -ωθέντος όστού Gal.18(1).119.

συγγύναικονόμος, ό, fellow-γυναικονόμος, BSA27.226 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

συγγώνιον, τό, dub. sens., perh. corner-room, BCH54.98 (Delos, ii B.C., pl.).

σύγε, v. σύ.

συγκαθάγίζω, burn up together, Plu.Aem.24; burn along with, χολήν τοίς άλλοιs ιεροίs Id.2.141e. 2. metaph., help to sanctify, Phld.Herc.1232 p.70 V.

συγκαθαιρέω, Ion. συγκατ-, put down together, join in putting down, τόν βάρβαρον Th.1.132; τήν εκείνων δύναμιν Id.6.6; τοὺς κρατούντας Id.8.46. 2. take down with others, έκείνην τοίς ύπηρέ- ταιs συγκαθέιλε with their help took down her body, Plu.Agis 20; φορτίον σ. help to take it off, opp. συνανατιθέναι, Pythag.ap.Porph.VP 42, cf. D.L.8.17. II. win with any one, πέντε σφι άγώνας τοὺς μεγίστους σ. Hdt.9.35.

συγκαθαίρω, purify together, at the same time, in Pass., Ph.1. 647.

συγκαθάρεω, to be pure (καθαρός I. 5b) along with, Eust.143.6.

συγκαθ-αρμόζω, join in composing the limbs of a dead man, join in preparing for burial, S.Aj.922. -εδρος, ό, assessor, colleague, Ulp. ad D.21.178, Hsch. s.v. συνθάκων; condemned by Thom.Mag. p.292 R. -έζομαι, sit down together, Pl.Th.162d, Prt.317e, Isoc. 12.18; of a body of people, γερονσία Plu.Marc.23; τοίς έρχουσιν συγκαθεσθείs their assessor, TAM2(1).186 (Sidyma). II. crouch down, cower, Plu.2.970e (συνεκαθεζόμεν and its part. are aor. exc. in Plu.Marc.1.c.).

-είμαρμαι, pf. Pass., to have been decided by fate, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.292: in pres. sense, to be joined together by fate, άλλήλοιs Hierocl. p.54 A. -είργω, Att. for συγκατείργω, shut up with others, τινὰ άμάχῳ πράγματι X.Cyr.6.1.36, etc.:—Pass., to be shut up with, Aeschin.1.182; τινι Luc.Cal.18: also -είργνυμι, in Pass., Plu.Sol.20, Cat.Mi.63. -έλκω, drag down with or together, fut. Pass. συγκαθελκυσθήσεται A.Th.614. -εύδης, εως, ή, sexual intercourse, Sch.DOd.23.346. -εύδω, fut. -ευδήσω, sleep with, τούτῳ θανούσα ξ. A.Ch.906; esp. of sexual intercourse, σ. τινι Cratin.279, Ar.Ec.1009, Pl.Lg.838b. -έψω, boil down with, τί τινι Dsc.2. 107:—Pass., Id.1.128, Eur.2.69. -ημαι, Ion. -κάτῃμαι, used as pf. of συγκαθέζομαι, sit as assessor with, [τῷ Καίσαρι] Wilcken Chr.14 ii 5 (i A.D.); live in the same quarters, Hdt.3.68; of a number of per- sons, sit together, E.Ba.811, X.An.5.7.21; esp. of persons sitting to deliberate, sit in conclave, meet in assembly, έν τῇ Πυκνί. πρόβατα -ήμε- να Ar.V.32; έν συνεδρίῳ X.HG2.4.23; περί ειρήνης Th.5.55: abs., Aeschin.3.115. II. sink or subside together, settle down, Str.16.4.



16; ἐς γόνυ συγκαθήμενος Luc.Pseudol. 20. —ιδρύω, set up or dedicate with, τὸν Ἑρμῆν ταῖς Χάρσιον Plu. 2.44d, cf. IG 7.2713.50 (Acraeph., i A. D., —καθεῖδρ—), Jul.Or. 4.150d:—Pass., POxy. 1256.14 (iii A. D.); οἱ συγκαθιδρυμένοι θεοὶ IG 5(1).497.17 (Sparta), cf. Str. 9.2.29. —ιερώω, join in dedicating, Sardis 7(1).8.13 (i B. C.), Plu.Cam. 8, CIG (add.) 3827q (Cotiaeum); dedicate together, Ph. 1.451, 2.240 (Pass.), Plu. 2.612d. —ίζω, make to sit together or in a body, τὰ συνέδρια Hell.

Oxy. 11.4; τὸν λαόν Lxx Ex. 18.13:—Med. or Pass., sit in conclave, meet for deliberation, σ. τὸ δικαστήριον X.HG 5.2.35, cf. D.Prooem. 23 (v. l. —καθεζ—). II. intr. in Act., sit together, Lib.Or. 11.216. 2. settle down in a boiling pot, PHolm. 19.8. III. sit or settle down, of quadrupeds that lie down by doubling their legs under them, Arist. HA 498<sup>a</sup>9; σ. ἐπὶ τὰ ὄπισθεν ib. 578<sup>a</sup>21, cf. Lxx Nu. 22.27; σῶμα συγκαθικός a bent, stooping figure, Arist.Phyg. 807<sup>b</sup>5; of men, crouch down, Plu.Arat. 21; of women, Thessalus in Cat.Cod.Astr. 8(3).147; also τὰ νέφη εἰς τὰ κοῖλα σ. Thphr.Sig. 3. —ίημι, fut. —καθήσω E.Hel. 1068:—let down with or together, deposit together, κόσμον I. c.; αὐτὴν σ. let oneself down, lower oneself, εἰς τι Pl.Tht. 174a; δμοῦ σ. ἐαυτὸν εἰς τὴν θάλατταν threw himself into it along with her, Plu. 2.163c; insert together with, ἄγκιστρον τῷ δακτύλῳ Heliod.ap. Orib. 44.14.3, cf. Dsc. 2.76.5.40; σ. Μούσας τοῖς Βατράχοις bring them upon the stage at the same time with..., Arg. 2 S.OC:—Pass., stoop down and enter, εἰς τόπον, of an ambush, Plb. 8.24.4. II. (sc. ἐαυτὸν) settle down, crouch, squat, Arist.Pr. 869<sup>b</sup>11, D.S. 20.51; συγκαθείσης τῆς θηλείας ἐπιβαίνει τὸ ἄρρεν Arist.HA 539<sup>b</sup>29. 2. stoop, condescend, accommodate oneself, οἱ. γέροντες συγκαθιέντες τοῖς νέοις Pl.R. 563a; εἰς... D.H. 6.56, etc.: abs., Pl.Pr. 336a, Th. 168b; εἰς τὰ ἀναγκαῖα cj. in Epicur.Sent.Vat. 44. 3. of a seller, σ. τῇ τιμῇ come down in price, Lync.ap.Ath. 7.313f. —ίστημι, join in bringing back, τὸν στόλον μετὰ τῶν ἄλλων τριηράρχων Test.ap.D. 21.168, cf. PSI 6.602.8 (iii B. C.). 2. join in setting up or establishing, esp. of setting up kings, τὴν τυραννίδα A.Pr. 307; τὰς μοναρχίας Isoc. 4.125, cf. Lex ap.And. 1.97, Th. 8.68, Pl.R. 567b, X.Ages. 2.31; help to set in order, ταῦτα Th. 4.107. 3. help in treating, curing, νόσον E.Hipp. 294. 4. help to effect, κυνὸς κόμιστρον ἐς Ἄργος σ. Id.HF 1387. II. in Pass., and intr. tenses of Act., go down (into the arena) with another, take one's ground for a contest with any one, σ. τοῖς πολεμίοις εἰς τὴν μάχην, τοῖς ὑπεναντίοις κατὰ πρόσωπον, Plb. 11.23.4, 9.3.6; πρὸς τινα Id. 31.12.8; οἱ συγκαθεστῶτες the contending parties, Id. 4.12.6, cf. P.Teb. 25.10 (ii B. C.); σ. μετὰ συνηγόρων P.Amh. 2.33.16 (ii B. C.). —οράω, see at once or together, συγκατοφθῆσεται αὐτῷ ὁ λόγος Gal. 11.553. —ορμίζομαι, Pass., to be at anchor along with one, Plb. 5.95.3. —οσιόω, consecrate together with, in Pass., J. AJ 16.2.4, Plu. 2.636e. —ὑφαίνω, interweave with, in Pass., Lxx Is. 3.23.

σύγκαιρος, ov, of the season, ἄνθη Alciph. 3.16; seasonable, suitable, τῇ ᾠρᾷ Anon.ap.Suid. συγκαίω, Att. —κάω [ā], set on fire with or at once, burn up, Pl.Ti. 22c:—Pass., to be burnt up, calcined, ib. 49c, PCair.Zen. 129.17 (iii B. C.), etc.; also of the effect of intense cold, D.L. 2.118. 2. overheal, inflame, [ὁ οἶνος] σ. τὰς φλέβας Hp.Aër. 9; ταῦτα σ. τὴν κοιλίην Id.VM 10, cf. Gal. 15.559:—Pass., τὸ συγκεκαυμένον Prodic. 4; κοιλίη συνεκαύθη Hp.Epid. 1.26.8':—intr. in Act., κοιλίαι συγκαίειν ἀγαθαὶ liable to inflame, Id.Aër. 7. συγκακοπαθῶ, partake in sufferings, 2Ep.Ti. 1.8. συγκακ-ουργέω, to be party with another in injuring, τῇ κόρῃ τοὺς γονεῖς D.H. 1.78, cf. 6.41, BGI 15 ii 11 (ii A. D.): abs., join in the injury, Arg.D. 32. —ουχέομαι, Pass., endure adversity with, τῷ λαῷ Ep.Hebr. 11.25. —όω, injure, harm, or corrupt conjointly, Ptol. Tetr. 201, Vett.Val. 117.13:—Pass., to be injured also, together, Hp.Mochl. 23. —ύνω, = foreg., Thphr.Od. 56.

συγκάλέω, fut. —καλέω Hom.Epigr. 14.8, Att. —καλῶ X.An. 3.1. 46: 1. call to council, convoke, convene, Il. 2.55, A.Supp. 517, Hdt. 1.206, Ar.Av. 201, X. 1. c., etc.; τὰς γυναῖκας ἐπὶ τι Ar.Lys. 22; σ. τιναὶς παρῆναι Luc.Vit.Auct. 1:—Med., Hdt. 2.160, Ev.Luc. 9.1, etc. 2. invite with others to a feast, σ. αὐτοῖς καὶ Ἀρτάβαζον X.Cyr. 8.4.1. συγκάλινδεομαι, Pass., roll about with, c. dat., Placit. 4.19.3, v. l. for συγκυλ- in X.Smp. 8.32. συγκαλλύνω, sweep up together, Arist.Pr. 936<sup>b</sup>27. συγ-κάλυμμα [kā], στος, τό, a covering, Lxx De. 22.30 (23.1), 27. 20: —κάλυμμος, δ, found in Ar.Av. 1496 (ὄγκ- Dawes). —κάλυπ- πτέος, α, ov, to be veiled, concealed, λόγος A.Pr. 523. —κάλυπτός, ὅν, covered up, κνίσση κῶλα σ. ib. 496. —κάλυπτω, cover or veil completely, σὺν δὲ νεφέεσσι κάλυψε γαῖαν Od. 5.293; σ. τι χρόνῳ E.Ph. 872, cf. Pl.R. 452d; τὴν ἀλήθειαν Olymp.Alch. p. 70 B.; συγκαλύψαντές μου τὴν κεφαλὴν BGI 1816.19 (i B. C.); ὁ συγκεκαλυμμένος πατήρ, with reference to a well-known fallacy (cf. ἐγκαλύπτω I), Epicur.Nat. 9; ἐξάγει συγκεκαλυμμένην muffled up, Plu.Num. 10, cf. Lxx Su. 39:—Med., aor. συγκαλύψασθαι, wrap oneself up, cover one's face, X.Cyr. 8.7.28, Smp. 1.14; —ψασθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.6 (Epid., ii A. D.). 2. intr. in Act., λόγος συγκαλύψας ἀχλύϊ Them. Or. 4.59b.

σύγκαμμα, στος, τό, dat. pl. συγγάμμασι (—κλάσμασι cod.), gloss on λυγίσμασι, Hsch. (fr. συγγάμπτω).

συγγάμνω, labour or suffer with, sympathize with, σοῖς πῆμασι A.Pr. 414 (lyr.), cf. 1059 (anap.). κακοῖσι σοῖσι E.Alc. 614; συγγαμνούσης [τῇ γαστρὶ] τῆς ζωτικῆς δυνάμεως Gal. 15.599; [ἡ ψυχὴ] συννοσεῖ [τῷ σώματι] καὶ συγγάμνει Plu. 2.137d. 2. work with, τινα S.El. 987, PSI 9.1075.6 (v A. D.); τῇδε χθονὶ E.Rh. 396; ἐν μοι... σύγκαμε Id.

HF 1386; τὰ πολλά Paus. 8.14.9: abs., S.Aj. 988; συγκαμὼν δορί with the spear, E.Rh. 326.

συγ-καμπή, ἡ, bight, joint, of the elbow joints, Hp.Nat.Hom. 11 (pl.); αὐχὴν λαγαρὸς τὰ κατὰ τὴν σ. X.Eq. 1.8; αἱ σ., of the fingers, Arist.HA 513<sup>a</sup>3; αἱ τῶν ἄρθρων σ. Poll. 2.234. —καμπτός, ὅν, flexed, Arist.IA 709<sup>b</sup>7. —κάμπτω, bend, τὸ σκέλος Hp.Art. 14, Pl. Phd. 60b; συγγάμψας τὰν χῆρα καθ' ἓνα ἐκτείνειν τῶν δακτύλων IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 121.28 (Epid., iv B. C.); of legs, arms, spine, etc., Diocl.Fr. 141; τὸν νῶτόν τινων Lxx Ps. 68(69).24: intr., bend down, ib. 4Ki. 4.35:—Pass., opp. ἐκτείνεσθαι, X.Eq. 12.5; συγκεκαμμένῳ τῷ σκέλει, of a person mounting a horse, ib. 7.2; συγκεκαμμένους τοῖς δακτύλοις with the fingers doubled up, D.L. 6.29; esp. of the action of sitting down, συγκαμφθεὶς κάθεται Pl. Phd. 98d, cf. Hp. Off. 9, Arist.Pr. 885<sup>b</sup>34; of the foetus in the womb, Id.HA 586<sup>b</sup>1, Sor. 2.60; of the chest in phthisis, Hp.Loc.Hom. 14; of animals lying down with their knees bent under them, σ. ἡ βοὺς Arist.HA 575<sup>a</sup>14:—in Pass. also, bend together with, ἐπιφανείας —εσθαι τοῖς σώμασιν Plu. 2.63c. —καμπνίς, εὼς, ἡ, a bending together, Hp. Off. 15; ἐν τῇ συγγάμψει at the bend of the arm, Id.Fract. 3; ἡ σ. τοῦ σκέλους Arist.IA 711<sup>b</sup>2; τοῦ σώματος Id. Fr. 870<sup>b</sup>1; τῶν κώλων Poll. 2.234 (as v. l. for κάμψεις).

συγκάνηφορέω, help as κνηφόρος, v. l. in Scol. 22, as cited by Eust. 1574.20.

συγκαρβαλώσας· συστρέψας, Hsch. συγκαρκινόομαι, Pass., entwine or interlace its roots, of wheat, Pherecr. 20, cf. Poll. 7.150. συγκαῖσιγγήτη, ἡ, own sister, E.IT 800. σύγκᾱσις, εὼς, ἡ, = foreg., κόρυς E.Alc. 410 (lyr.). συγκατα-βαίνω, fut. —βήσομαι: aor. —έβην:—go or come down with, σῶ πτέρυγι E.Andr. 505 (lyr.); ἅμα τοῖς πόσι Arist.GA 756<sup>a</sup>25; of curls, σ. ταῖς παρειαῖς Philostr.Ep. 58. 2. go down together, opp. ἀνέρχομαι, Arist.Mete. 358<sup>b</sup>32; esp. to the sea-side, Th. 6.30; εἰς ὁμαλοὺς τόπους Plb. 1.39.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ λόφου Plu.Crass. 31: metaph., σ. ταῖς ἡλικίαις ἐπὶ τὸν αὐτὸν καιρὸν Arist.Pol. 1334<sup>b</sup>34, cf. 1335<sup>a</sup>31. 3. come down to one's aid, Zeὺς... Μοῖρὰ τε συγκατέβα A.Eu. 1046 (lyr.), cf. Ch. 727 (anap.). 4. like Lat. descendere in arenam, σ. εἰς κίνδυνον, εἰς πόλεμον, etc., Plb. 3.89.8, 5.66.7, D.S. 12.30, etc.; εἰς παράταξιν Id. 17.98. 5. come down to, agree to, εἰς κρίσιν Plb. 3.90.5. 6. metaph., let oneself down, submit to, εἰς φόρους καὶ συνθήκας Id. 4.45.4; σ. εἰς πᾶν agree to all conditions, Id. 3.10.1: generally, stoop, condescend, Id. 26.1.3; εἰς λοιδόριαν Phld.Rh. 1.383 S. 7. come down in one's price or demands, Plb. 21.26.12. Cf. συγκαθίημι. —βάλλω, throw down along with, τισὶ ἐαυτὸν Plu. Luc. 23; τὰ χρήματα σ. contribute, D.C. 48.53; πλέον AP 4.3<sup>a</sup>.24 (Agath.). 2. lay as a foundation, metaph. in Pass., of the solid parts of the foetus, Gal. 6.4. —βάσις, εὼς, ἡ, condescension to the level of an audience, Phld.Rh. 2.25 S.; also of the gods, esp. Attis, Jul.Or. 5.171b. —βιβάζω, decoy or draw into action, Plb. 5.70. 8. II. transfer accent to final syllable, A.D. Adv. 173.11. —βίωω, live with or together, μετ' εὐνοίας Plu. 2.754a, cf. Alciph. 1.32; ἡ κακία τοῖς πολλοῖς σ. Plu. 2.500f.

συγκαταγᾶπάω, put up, be content with, Phld.Rh. 1.135 S. συγκατα-γῆράσις, εὼς, ἡ, growing old together, Pl.Lg. 930b. —γῆράσκω, pf. —γεγήρακα Epicur.Fr. 217:—grow old with or together, τινα Is. 2.7, Epicur. 1. c., Lxx To. 8.7; λύπη ἀπόρῳ σ. βίη lasts to the end of it, Men.Kith.Fr. 1; of fast colours, σ. τῷ εἰρίῳ Hdt. 1.203; of a morbid growth, Arist.GA 776<sup>a</sup>5: abs., σ. οἱ ὀδόντες Hp.Carn. 12, cf. Mul. 2.116. —γινώσκω, later —γινώσκω, condemn along with or at once, σ. ὑμῶν παθεῖν τι Aristid. 1.495 J.:—Pass., App.BC 1.62.

συγκατ-άγνυμι, crush, Sm.Ps. 28(29).5, al.; break, Jul.Or. 2.60a. συγκατα-γομφόω, nail together, join together, Plu. 2.426b. —γράφω [ā], inscribe together, εἰς τι f. l. in Gem. 5.14 codd. II. join in executing a conveyance, PLond. 2.251.20 (iv A. D.).

συγκατ-άγω [āγ], bring down along with or together, Arist.HA 620<sup>b</sup>18, Mete. 371<sup>a</sup>12; bring with one to port, PHib. 1.49.5 (iii B. C.). 2. join in bringing back, τὸν τύραννον Ar.Th. 339, cf. Isoc. 16.13; τὸν Διόνυσον (at the Καταγῶγια, q. v.); τὸν δῆμον Aeschin. 2.78; from exile, Pl.Ep. 333e. —άγωγῇ, ἡ, f. l. for οὖν κ., Ph.Bel. 74.50.

συγκατα-δαρθάνω, in aor. 2 —έδαρθον, as aor. of συγκαθεῖδω, sleep with one, Ar.Ec. 613, 622 (anap.). —δεσμέω, bind together, Paul.Aeg. 6.114. —διώκω, pursue with or together, Th. 8.28 (Pass.). —δουλόω, join in enslaving, τινα ib. 46, cf. Aristid. 1.411 J.:—Med., Th. 3.64, Hyp.Fr. 272. —δύνω [ū] and —δύω: aor. —κατέδυν:—sink or set together with, Πλειάδι AP 7.534 (Alex.) Aet. or Autom.), cf. Hipparch. 1.5.17, al., Procop.Gaz. p. 140 B.; sink, be drowned together, Phld.Ir. p. 89 W., Plu. 2.599b:—Med., dive together, Luc.Tox. 18. II. trans., σ. τὸν ἥλιον Eust. 182.28. —δύσις, εὼς, ἡ, a setting together, Hipparch. 1.1.10, al., Str. 1.1.21 (pl.), Ptol. Alm. 8.4 (pl.). —ξεύγνυμι, yoke together, join in marriage, τινα τινα Plu.Cam. 2, cf. Sor. 1.34:—Pass., ἄτη συγκατέξενται κακῇ has become a yoke-fellow with misery, S.Aj. 123; cf. συγκεράννυμι. —ζῶω, spend one's life with, τινα Plu. 2.749e, 1129b. —θάπτω, bury along with, Hdt. 2.81, 5.92.η', Lys. 2.60. —θεσις, εὼς, ἡ, approval, assent, Plb. 2.58.11, Phld.Rh. 1.210 S., Andronic.Rhod. p. 577 M., OGI 484.32 (Pergam., ii A. D.), etc.; opp. ἀντίφασις, Diog.Oen. 18 (pl.); agreement, concord, 2Ep.Cor. 6.16; in legal sense, BGI 194.11 (ii A. D.), etc.; flattering assent, Plu.Ant. 24. 2. in Stoic philos., assent given by the mind to its perceptions, Zeno.Stoic. 1.39,



al., cf. Plot.1.8.14, etc.; a term introduced into Latin by Cicero, Plu.Cic.40: cf. συγκατατίθημι. 3. Gramm., affirmative, A.D. Conj.226.17, D.T.642.5; αἱ δύο ἀρνήσεις μίαν σ. ποιούσι Sch.S.OT 1053. -θετέον, one must agree with, τοῖς νέοις οὐ σ. Dsc.Praef.2, cf. A.D.Pron.4.5, Sor.1.98. -θετικός, ἡ, ὄν, assenting, approving, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.40, Plu.2.1122b, Arr.Epict.1.17.22. 2. affirmative, Suid.s.v. ἀππαπαί. Adv. -κῶς Arr.Epict.1.14.7. -θετός, marg. gloss on συγκαταίνω in D.S.4.40. -θέω, make an inroad with another, X.Cyr.5.3.1. -θλάω, break all to pieces, ποτήριον Macho ap.Ath.8.348f. -θνήσκω, poet. aor. -κάτθανον, die along with, τινι Mosch.3.65, AP7.139. -θύω, sacrifice together, Ph.2.398, Eust.1875.10.

συγκατ-αἰθω, burn together, S.Ant.1202. -αινέω, agree with, favour, τινι X.Cyr.3.3.20, Plb.36.9.3: abs., Phld.Rh.2.13S. II. c. acc. rei, sanction, approve, Hp.Praec.1, Plb.24.11.6: abs., Id.15.8.9, Plu.Cam.6. 2. yield, grant, τί τινι Lyc.1223. -αινως, on, agreeing with, assenting, τινι Philipp.ap.D.18.167, cf. P.Teb.22.5 (ii B.C.), D.S.15.92; πρὸς τι J.AJ4.8.23. -αίρῶ, v. συγκαθαίρῶ. -αίρω, come to land together, Plu.Crass.20, Lib.Or.61.4: metaph., αἱ νῆκαι σ. τινὶ εἰς μητρόπολιν Them.Or.3.42b. -αιτιάσθαι, in aor. I συγκαταϊτιάσθαι as Pass., to be jointly accused, J.AJ15.7.10. συγκατα-καίω, = συγκατακτείνω, App.BC4.42. -καίω, Att. -κάω [ā], burn along with a thing, τὰς σκηνὰς X.An.3.2.27, cf. IG12(2).526a.13 (Eresus, iv B.C.), AP11.133 (Lucill.): -Pass., to be burnt with, τισι Hdt.4.69, D.S.2.28, 19.33. -κάλυπτω, wrap up with or in, σῶμα τρίβωνι Id.18.46. -κειμαι, Pass., lie with, of sexual intercourse, ἀνδράσι Ar.Ec.614 (anap.): abs., Pl.Smp.191e, Phdr.255e. 2. recline with at meals, δεσπότη, of a dog, Gal.18(1).291: abs., οἱ συγκατακείμενοι the guests, Plu.2.660a. -κεράννυμι, commingle, mix up with, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27 (Pass.). -κλειστέον, one must shut up together, Gr.6.2. 7. -κλείω, Ion. -κλήτῳ, shut in or enclose with or together, Hdt.1.182, Arist.HA557b4 (both Pass.), Alc.Com.23 (dub.1.); ἄνδρας λέονσι Luc.DMort.14.4: metaph., σ. τινὰ ἀπορία Id.Vit. Auct.9: -Dor. συγκατακλαίω, aor. part. -κλαίχθεις Chron.Lind. D62. -κληρονομέομαι, inherit along with, Lxx Nu.32.30. -κλίνω [ī], represent as lying with, τινὰ γαμετῇ Plu.2.655a, cf. Lib.Or.59.24: -Pass., lie with, Ar.Nu.49; συγκατακλιθέντες πλησιάξω Arist.HA546b26; τινι with one, Clearch.6, Plu.2.138d. 2. make to lie with at table, νέφ νέον ib.618e: -Pass., ἄσεται ξυγκατακλινεῖς Ar. Ach.981 (lyr.). -κλίσσις, εως, ἡ, lying together with another, ἀνδρὸς ἀλλοτρίου σ. Plu.2.768b. -κοιμίζω, cause to sleep with another, J.AJ12.4.6 (v.l. -κοίμησεν).

συγκατακόλουθέω, follow together, τινι Str.17.1.34. συγκατα-κομίζω, bring down together, Plu.2.846b. -κόπτω, cut up or in pieces along with or together, Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.4.4.1: -Pass., Plu.Sull.32, Caes.18, al. -κοσμέω, order or arrange together, Id.2.938f. -κόσμησις, εως, ἡ, ordering or settling together, Phld.Mus.p.111K. -κρημνίζω, throw down a precipice along with or together, J.BJ4.1.9 (Pass.), cf. Ph.1.408 (metaph.). -κτάομαι, join with another in acquiring, σ. Φιλίππῳ τὴν ἀρχὴν D.18.63, cf. D.S.14.98. II. acquire at the same time, τούτους ἅμα σ. Str.6.4.2. -κτείνω, slay together, aor. 2 part., συγκατακτᾶς. . . βοτὰ καὶ βοτῆρας S.Aj.230 (lyr.); but -έκτανον E.Or. 1089. -κυλίνδομαι, Pass., pf. -κεκύλισμαι, to be rolled down together with, D.H.Comp.20 (v.l. συγκυλίεται). -λαγχάνω, occupy, have assigned in common, τί τισι Dam.Pr.58. -λαμβάνω, seize, take possession of together, X.Cyr.4.2.42; occupy at the same time, in a military sense, τὸ χωρίον Th.7.26; τὴν πόλιν Isoc.19.19. 2. comprehend together with, τινι D.L.9.97 (Pass.). 3. take in with, τὰ συγκαταλαμβανόμενα τῶν πνευμάτων αὐτοῖς the air which they have taken in with their food, Diocl.Fr.141. -λέγω (A), lay down with, pres. wrongly inferred from συγκατέλεκτο, etc., v. συγκαταλέχω. -λέγω (B), repeat or quote along with, [γνώμας τοῖς λόγοις] Arist.Rh.1.143a38. 2. appoint in addition, πολλοὺς [πρεσβευτὰς] τῶν ἀνεπιτηδείως ἔχοντων Plu.2.819a; ταῖς ἐντιμοτάταις ἀρχαῖς σ. παρασίτους Clearch.1. 3. include in or add to a list or catalogue, Str.8.4.1, 13.3.1 (Act. and Pass.), Gal.15.454: c. gen., τοῦδε ἡ τοῦδε τοῦ κλίματος -λεχθέντα Str.11.12.1; τινὰς τισι Apollod.3.6.3, cf. J.AJ2.7.4 (Pass.). -λείπω, leave together, σ. φρουράν leave a joint garrison in a place, Th.5.75. -λέχω, lay down with, in aor. I Act., συγκατέλεξε κόρη Epigr. in Philol.88.139 (Crete): -Med., lie down with, in non-thematic aor., συγκατέλεκτο ἡμῖν Luc.Charid. 4. -λήγω, leave off together, Demetr.Eloc.2. -λογίζομαι, take into account together, J.AJ15.7.4, 16.4.1. -λύω, help in undoing or putting down, τὸν δῆμον Th.8.68, And.1.101, Lys.16.5; put down also, κακείνον Plu.Pomp.67; σ. βίον ἅμα τινὶ D.H.Isoc.1; help to reduce, πληθώραν Gal.18(1).725; σ. τὴν δύναμιν ἑαυτῷ Id.15.607, cf. 16.598 (Pass.). II. intr., halt or stop for the night together, Plu.2.94a. 2. cease together with, Lib.Or.64.118. -μείγνυμι, mix in with, mingle, blend with, Χάριτας Μούσαις συγκαταμειγνύς E.HF074 (lyr.); φῶδαις καὶ θαλαῖς τὴν ψυχὴν συγκαταμειγνύει X.Hier.6.2: -Pass., σ. εἰς τὸ σῶμα to be absorbed into., Pl.Plt.288e; τῷ ὕρῳ Arist.Mete.357b7. -μύω, to be quite closed up, AP9.311 (Phil.). συγκαταναγκάζω, v.l. for συναναγκ-, Hp.Art.71. συγκατα-ναυμάχῳ, assist in conquering by sea, Χεῖλωνα τὸν. . ναύαρχον Aeschin.2.78, cf. D.S.5.52. -νέμω, count among, τινὰ τισι Longin.ap.Porph.Plot.20. II. Med., divide jointly among themselves, τὴν γῆν Th.6.4, cf. Str.10.3.4. -νευσίφάγος [φά],

on, living by saying 'yes', Comic epith. of κόλακες, Crates Theb. 11 D. -νεύω, agree, consent to, τοῖς λεγομένοις Plb.3.52.6, etc.; ἐκείνῳ ἅπαντα -ένευον agreed with him at every point, Id.7.4.9, cf. 30.1.9: abs., AP5.286.8 (Agath.). -παίζω, jest on a thing at the same time, τι Eust.1653.26. -παύω, bring at the same time to an end, τὸ βιβλίον Id.1393.57: -Pass., Olymp. in Mete.34.6. -πέμπω, send along with, c. dat., Jul.Or.4.153b: -Pass., J.AJ18.1.1. -πίμπλημι, infect likewise (cf. ἀναπίμπλημι 11.2), τοὺς ἀναίτιους Antipho 2.1.10. -πίμπρημι, burn together with, Ael.NA7.40: -Pass. -πίμπρημαι, aor. -επρήσθην Paus.2.35.4, D.C.44.50, to be burnt with or together, Ph.2.21, Paus., D.C.11. cc. -πίνω [ī], swallow together with, τί τινι Gal.6.695: -Pass., to be swallowed together, Ph. 1.311, 2.178 (with v.l.), Gal.Nat.Fac.3.8. -πίπτω, fall down along with, σ. ταῖς τύχαις let one's spirits fall with one's fortunes, D.H.Isoc.9; ταῖς διανοαῖς become despondent too, Onos.13.2; fall together in battle, J.AJ7.7.1; in wrestling, Gal.Nat.Fac.3. 3. -πλαστέον, one must plaster also, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.92. -πλέκω, intertwine or intermix with, τοῖς κάρφεσι πηλόν Arist. HA612b23; ψόγους τοῖς ἐπαίνοις D.H.Pomp.1, cf. Plu.Sol.3: -Pass., Id.2.648b, Ph.2.151 (with v.l.), Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.98, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.31. -πλέω, sail into port with, of a pilot, PHib.1.38.4 (iii B.C.); sail down the Nile with, PCair.Zen.299.4 (iii B.C.), PMich.Zen.46.9 (iii B.C.). -πολεμέω, join in subduing, τοὺς Ἀθηναίους D.S.16.22; Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τὴν Ἀσίαν Id.19.15, cf. Str.13.4.2, J.AJ13.5.11. -ποντόω, sink in the sea together, S.E.M.5.92 (Pass.). -πράσσω, Att. -τῶ, join in accomplishing or acquiring, D.5.23, D.C.59.10: -Med., D.8.27 (as v.l. for κατα-). συγκαταρίθμῳ, reckon in, include, Phld.Lib.p.47 O., BGU1208. 34 (i B.C.); τινὶ τι Ael.VH2.41, Str.4.1.8, Gal.6.728, etc.: -Med., reckon in, take into account, Arist.Cat.11a22: -Pass., to be included in, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.43, Ph.1.83, Plu.2.120b, Gal.6.78. συγκατα-ρράπτω, sew in with, in Pass., prob. in Cyran. 27. -ρρέω, fut. -ρρήσομαι, flow down or fall off together, Onos. 4.4, v.l. in Dsc.5.88. -ρρίπτω, throw down together, D.S.29.32, Luc.Cont.5. συγκατάρχω, in Med., begin the sacrifice together, Din.Fr.89.34. συγκατα-σβέννυμι, help to extinguish, τὸν ἄκρατον Plu.2.648b: -Pass., to be extinguished with, c. dat., ib.973d. -σιτέομαι, feed together, Phld.Sto.Herc.339.9. -σκάπτῃς, ου, ὁ, joint-destroyer, Lyc.222. -σκάπτω, demolish with another or altogether, E.Or.735 (troch.), Ph.884, Rh.391, And.1.101. -σκεδάννυμι, pour over at the same time, in Med., X.An.7.3.32, with vv.11. -σκευάζω, help in establishing or organizing, τὴν ἀρχὴν Th.1.93, cf. X.Lac.8.3; πάνθ' ὅποσα τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον σ. Pl.Plt. 274d, cf. Isoc.3.6, etc.; [δημιουργοί] τὸν βίον ἡμῖν σ. τέχναις Pl.Lg. 920e; τὸ ἐπιτήδειον X.Vect.4.38; σ. τὸν ἐν Ἀμφίσσῃ πόλεμον join in promoting it, D.18.143; πάντα σ. τινὶ assist him in promoting, Id.3. 17: abs., Id.17.15: -Med., BCH55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.): -Pass., Phld.Lib.p.25 O.; -αζόμενος στοχαζόμενος, of mutually confirmatory or cumulative evidence, Hermog.Stat.3, cf. Arg.D.19.14, Gal.8. 566. -σκηνόω, establish in the same quarters, X.Cyr.5.4. 17. -σκήπτω, swoop down together, ἀετοὶ δύο σ. Plu.Brut. 37. -σπασίς, v. συγκατάστασις. -σπάω, pull down with oneself, τὸν ἥρωα Luc.Nigr.11: -Pass., to be dragged down along with another, ἐπὶ τὴν ὁμοίαν διαβολὴν Id.Pisc.32; τινι Plu.2.914e; of the collar-bone, Gal.8.361; τὰ φρούρια τὰ εἰς τὴν Σύρων ἐπικράτειαν συγκατασπασθέντα which were at the same time brought under their dominion, X.Cyr.5.5.24 (v.l.). II. gulp down, swallow together, ἄγκιστρον δελέασι Luc.DMort.8. -σπείρω, sow or plant together, Gal.19.168, Eun.Hist.p.251 D.: -Pass., Hld.3.12. -στασιάω, help in ruining by faction, τὴν πόλιν Plu.Phil.13.15. -στασις, εως, ἡ, a falling in with so as to fight, Plb.4.12.8; pl., Id.38.11.5; σ. τῶν θηρίων a conflict with animals, Id.4.8.9 (where Suid. συγκατάστασις). -στρέφω, bring to an end together, τῇ ἐλευθερίᾳ τὸν βίον Plu.Dem.3. II. Med., help to conquer, Th.6.69, Isoc.5.126, IG2.127.44 (iv B.C.), Jul.Ep.9; σ. τὴν ἀρχὴν X.Cyr.8.1.8. -σύρομαι [ū], to be dragged down with, τινι Ph.Fr.101 H. -σχηματίζομαι, Pass., to be in conformity with, τινι Plu.2.442d, cf. Ptol.Tetr.63. -σχίζω, divide at the same place as, τῇ ἀρτηρίᾳ, of a vein, Gal.15.532 (Pass.). -τάσσω, Att. -τῶ, arrange or draw up together, τινὰς εἰς τὴν φάλαγγα X.Cyr. 6.3.32: metaph., σ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν ἑαυτῶν φιλίαν Polyae.5.2.22; take into account, τὴν πρώτῃν ἡμέραν. . Ph.1.692; classify with, Paul.Aeg. 2.11: -Pass., range oneself beside, μετὰ Ἀθηναίων IG2.237.12 (iv B.C.): metaph., to be arranged harmoniously, M.Ant.7.9. -τεθειμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of -τίθημι, in an orderly way, Hsch.s.v. ἀθέτως. -τείνω, extend with or together, τὸ σκέλος Hp.Art. 71. -τήκομαι, Pass., melt away together with, συγκατατήκεσθαι τοῖς ἔργοις pine away over, M.Ant.5.1. -τίθημι, deposit together or at the same time, ἐμαυτὴν συγκατέθηκα τάφῳ Epigr.Gr.367 (Cotiaeum), cf. Poll.8.157: -Med., Is.6.32. 2. Med., σ. τινὶ τὴν αὐτὴν δόξαν περὶ τιος (where δόξαν represents ψῆφον) put down the same vote or opinion with another, agree entirely with him, Pl.Grg.501c: with dat. only, agree with, assent or conform to, ταῖς δόξαις Epicur.Sent. Vat.29; τοῖς παρακαλουμένοις Philipp.ap.D.18.166; ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς σ. τινὶ Plb.3.71.5, etc.: σ. ὅτι. . agree that., Arist.Top.116a11: abs., assent, Sphaer.Stoic.1.141, Phld.Sign.38, A.D.Pron.49.12, BSA18. 140 (Beroea, ii A.D.), etc.: later in Act., -θεῖναι εἰς τι agree to, Porph. VP61, Iamb.VP33.236: cf. συγκατάθεσις. -τρέχω, to be in motion together with, ἀλλήλοις Leucipp.ap.D.L.9.31. -τρίβω [ī],



waste completely, Plu. Cleom. 26. —τρώγω, aor. —έτρώγον, eat at the same time, Id. Sol. 20, prob. f. l. for κατα—. —φάγειν, aor. inf. of συγκατεσθίω.

—φέρω, carry down with other things, Id. 2.994d: —Pass., to be carried down together, Arist. Pr. 931<sup>b</sup>21, Mete. 357<sup>a</sup>17, Lxx Is. 30.30, Hld. 8.16; σ. τῷ βάρει τῆς πληγῆς sink down with...; D.S. 16.12; of arteries, etc., take the same course as, c. dat., Gal. 2.376, 18(1).653; σ. δόξη περί τινος to be carried away by an opinion, Plb. 10.5.9, cf. 33.18.11. —φεύγω, flee to for safety together, εἰς τὸ ἱερὸν Ath. 13.593b; πρὸς τὰς ἀμάξας D.C. 38.33. —φθείρω, lose together, Plb. 9.26.6.

—φλέγω, burn with or together, Ph. 2.527; τὸν κόσμον Luc. Luc. 14:—Pass., τῷ ἀνδρὶ σ. Plu. 2.499c, cf. SIG 768.14 (Mylasa, i B. c.), Ph. 2.27, Luc. Nigr. 30; αὐτὸς καὶ πόλις ὁμοῦ συγκατεφλέγησαν Polyaen. 7.24. —φονεύω, put to death with or together, Id. 8.69. —φυρτος, ov, (φύρω) mixed or kneaded in together, Philox. 3.17. —χώννυμι, bury with, Gr. 1.6.3, in Pass.

—χωρίζω, treat as identical, opp. διαζευγνύναι, Phld. Po. 5.30. II. deposit or register a deed together with others, BGU 578.19 (ii A. D.), etc.

—ψεύδομαι, join in a lie against, τινος Aeschin. 2.158. —ψηφίζομαι, condemn with or together, Plu. Them. 21. II. Pass., to be reckoned along with, μετὰ τινων Act. Ap. 1.26. —ψύχω [ῶ], make cool, Gal. 1.674:—aor. inf. Pass. —ψυγῆναι PHolm. 23.40.

συγκατ-έδομαι, fut. of συγκατεσθίω. —εἰμι, (εἰμι ἰδο) go down with, τινι Luc. DMort. 27.7; of hair on the side of the face, σ. τῷ ἰούλῳ παρὰ τὸ οὖς Philostr. Im. 1.10: abs., descend together, Arist. Pr. 907<sup>b</sup>11.

—εἶργω, v. συγκαθείργω. —εξανίσταμαι, dub. l. in Plu. Caes. 8. —επείγω, hasten together, Eust. 682.61 (Pass.).

—εργάζομαι, help or assist any one in achieving, τῷ Κύρῳ τὴν βασιλῆην Hdt. 1.162, cf. E. Or. 33; τὸ πᾶν ξ. Th. 1.132: c. dat. only, aid, assist, Hdt. 2.154, 8.142. 2. help to conquer a country, Plu. Pyrrh. 18. 3. join in murdering, E. HF 1024 (lyr.). —έρχομαι, sink downwards together, Arist. Insoinn. 461<sup>b</sup>12; τὸ —ερχόμενον αὐτῷ χολῶδες περίττωμα Gal. 15.686. II. come back, return from exile together, Lys. 31.9, Arist. Pol. 1300<sup>a</sup>18, etc.; τινι with one, Lys. 31.13; μετὰ τινος Plu. Dio 29. —εσθίω, fut. —έδομαι Ath. 9.386e; also —φάγομαι Lxx Is. 9.18(17): pf. —εδήδοκα Plu. 2.94a: aor. —έφαγον Jul. Mis. 338c:—eat up, devour with or together, Plu. l. c., Thes. 22, Mnesith. ap. Ath. 8.357e, etc.; τοῖς ἄρτοις τὰς τρίχας Jul. l. c. —ευθύνω, help to direct, γνώμην ἐφ' ᾧ δεῖ Plu. 2.778f, cf. 446b. —εύχομαι, join in praying for, ταῦτα S. Ant. 1336. II. pray to together with another deity, Plu. 2.492c. —έχω, keep together with, αὐτῷ Pl. Cra. 404a. II. help in seizing, τῷ Κύλῳ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Lib. Decl. 22.33; help in holding down, Tab. Defix. Aud. 156.44 (Rome, iv/v A. D.).

συγκατηγορ-έω, join in accusing, τινὸς μετὰ τινος D. 19.291, cf. 51.16; τινι with one, Id. 18.223: abs., Hyp. Eux. 12, Lyc. Fr. 3. II. in Logic, predicate jointly, A. D. Synt. 201.5 (Pass.). —ησις, εως, ἡ, joint accusation, Sch. Ar. Eq. 826 (v. l. —ήσας). —ος, ὁ, joint accuser, counsel for the prosecution, Hyp. Eux. 13.

συγκατηρεφής, ἑς, quite covered, Lyc. 1280. συγκατοικ-έω, dwell with one, τινι Plu. Per. 20: metaph., γέροντι γέροντι συγκατῴκηκεν πίνος S. OC 1259. —ία, ἡ, joint settlement, Μουσ. Σμυρν. 1878.97 (Lydia). —ίζω, colonize jointly, join in colonizing, τὴν Σάμον Hdt. 3.149, cf. Th. 6.4; restore jointly, Διοντίους ib. 79. II. σ. τινά τινι settle or plant in a place along with, αὐταῖς σ. δάκη E. Hipp. 646. III. metaph., establish jointly. μνημεῖα κακῶν τε κἀγαθῶν ἀΐδια Th. 2.41; τοῖς λογισμοῖς ἔρωτα Max. Tyr. 7.5.

συγκατ-οικτιζομαι, Med., fut. —ιούμαι, lament with or together, S. Tr. 535. —ολισθάνω, slip and fall together, D.S. 1.30. —ορθόω, help in righting, αὐτά Isoc. 5.151; πάσας αὐτῷ τὰς πράξεις Str. 13.2.3, cf. D. H. 6.86. —ορύσσω, Att. —ττω, bury with, τί τινι Plu. Lys. 30, cf. Luc. Luc. 14; ἐφεξῆς τῷ Δημοκρίτῳ τὸν Παρμενίδην Plu. 2.1113c:—Pass., σ. τινί Satyr. 3.

συγκατ-ουστής, οὗ, ὁ, = concinnator, Gloss. —ύω, patch up, cobbler, of shoemakers, saddlers, etc., θώραξ ἐκ δερμάτων συγκεκαττωμένος Luc. Hist. Conscr. 23, cf. Sat. 28.

σύγκαυσις, εως, ἡ, (συκαίω) burning, Pl. Ti. 83a; baking of horn and pottery, Arist. Aud. 802<sup>b</sup>4; parched state of body, Gal. 15.895, Nat. Fac. 2.9.

συγκαχρύω, aor. inf. συγκαχρῦσαι, prob. cj. in Hsch. for συγκαγ-χρῆσαι συγγέαι, συμφῦραι, συφρύξαι, and in Phot. for συγκαρύγαι συνταράξαι.

συγκέας, v. συκαίω. σύγκειμαι, Pass., lie together, τρεῖς ὁμοῦ σ. S. Aj. 1309, cf. Thphr. HP 1.2.1; νεκρὸς μόνᾳ τὰ ὀστέα κατὰ σχῆμα συγκείμενος having only the bones lying together in their places, Luc. Philops. 31. II. as Pass. of συντίθημι, to be composed or compounded, σύγκειται τὸ σῶμα ἐξ ὀστέων καὶ νεύρων Pl. Phd. 98c; ἐκ στοιχείων Id. Th. 201e, cf. X. Cyn. 5.29; τὴν φύσιν ἡμῶν ἐκ τε τοῦ σώματος συγκεῖσθαι καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς Isoc. 15.180; χορὸς ἐξ ἀνθρώπων σ. X. Oec. 8.3; μέλος ἐκ τριῶν σ., λόγου, ἁρμονίας, ῥυθμοῦ Pl. R. 398d, cf. Phd. 92a; δέον συγκεῖσθαι τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτείαν ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ τυραννίδος Arist. Pol. 1266<sup>a</sup>1; of quack-doctors, οἱ ἐξ [ἀδοξίης] συγκείμενοι Hp. Lex 1; ἐξ ὀνομάτων σ. ἄνθρωπος Aeschin. 3.229; ἐξ ἀσελγείας καὶ ὀμότητος ἔχων συγκείμενην τὴν ψυχὴν Plu. Sull. 13; c. gen. only, ἄρμα ἵππων σ. τεττάρων Philostr. Im. 1.17; εἰς ἓν σ. compounded into one body, Pl. Phlb. 29d: in later Gr. c. gen., belong to, πολιτείας PMasp. 20.15 (vi A. D.). 2. of written compositions, to be composed, κτῆμα ἐς αἰεὶ. . . ἐξυγκείται [δ λόγος] Th. 1.22, cf. Pl. Hp. Ma. 286a; ποίημα σ. Id. Ly. 221d; λόγοι πρὸς Δημοσθένην αὐτῷ συγκείμενοι Aeschin. 2.47; συμφοραὶ ὑπὸ ποιητῶν συγκεί-

μεναι misfortunes composed or invented by poets, Isoc. 4.168; οὕτω σ. τέχνην περὶ αὐτῶν no art of Rhetoric has yet been put together, Arist. Rh. 1403<sup>b</sup>35, cf. 1402<sup>a</sup>17; ὁ μῦθος σ. ἐκ θαυμασίων Id. Metaph. 982<sup>b</sup>19; also λόγος λαμπρὸς καὶ συγκείμενος Suid. s. v. Μεθόδιος; of persons, τὴν γλῶτταν ξ. Philostr. VA 4.36. 3. to be contrived, concocted, τῇδε σ. δόλος E. Rh. 215; πιστότερον ἢ ἀληθέστερον σ. Antipho 3.3.4; πάντα αὐτῷ σύγκειται καὶ μεμηχάνηται Lys. 3.26; τὰ ὑπὸ τῶν τριάκοντα πλασθέντα. . . συγκείμενα ἐπὶ τῇ τῶν πολιτῶν βλάβῃ concocted, Id. 12.48. 4. τὴν οὐσίαν τὴν συγκειμένην composed of matter and form, Arist. Metaph. 1054<sup>b</sup>5; τὸ σ. complex, ib. 1051<sup>b</sup>4, 1076<sup>b</sup>18, cf. σύνθετος 1.2. 5. Math., to be the sum of. . . ὁ κῶνος, ἐξ ἴσων συγκείμενος κύκλων Democr. 155; οἱ κύλινδροι ἐξ ὧν σύγκειται τὸ ἐγγραφὲν σχῆμα Archim. Con. Sph. 21, cf. Sph. Cyl. 1.11, etc.; ὁσάκις σύγκειται ἡ ΓΔ γραμμὰ ἐν τῇ ΑΔ as many times as the straight line ΓΔ is contained in ΑΔ, Id. Spir. 1; also, to be a ratio compounded of two others, Euc. 6.23, Apollon. Perg. Con. 1.11, etc. III. to be agreed on by two parties, σημειῶν δ' ἐξυνέκειτο Th. 4.111; ταῦτα ἡμῖν οὕτω συγκείσθω Pl. Lg. 822c; also τὰς σπονδὰς οὐδετέρας ἔφη καλῶς συγκεῖσθαι Th. 8.43: freq. in part., agreed on, arranged, ἡμέραι αἱ συγκείμεναι Hdt. 3.157; ὑστέρησαν ἡμέρη μὴ τῆς σ. Id. 6.89; φλογὸς σημεία τὰ ξ. Ar. Ec. 6; ὁ σ. [χρόνος] the time agreed upon, Hdt. 4.152; σ. χωρίον Id. 8.128, cf. 5.50; κατὰ τὰ σ. according to the terms of the agreement, Id. 3.158, etc.; κατὰ τὰ σ. πρὸς τινα according to what had been agreed on with him, Id. 6.14, cf. Arist. Pol. 1308<sup>a</sup>1; ἐκ τῶν ξ. Th. 5.25; παρὰ τὰ σ. Luc. JTr. 37; ἀπὸ ξ. λόγου Th. 8.94. 2. impers. σύγκειται, it has been or is agreed on, τῆς ὥρης ἐς τὴν συνέκειτό σφι ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι Hdt. 9.52: abs., καθάπερ ἐξυνέκειτο Th. 4.23; ὥσπερ σ. X. HG 5.1.10, cf. Pl. Cra. 433e, etc.; καθάπερ ἦν ἐνυγκείμενον Ar. Ec. 61; συγκειμένου σφι, c. inf., although they had agreed to. . . Hdt. 5.62.

συγκειμένως, Adv. continuously, without interval, Eust. 1634.54. συγκεκομμένως, Adv. of συγκόπτω, concisely, AB 751. συγκεκραμένως, = Lat. attemperate, Gloss.

συγκεκροτημένως, Adv. of συγκροτέω, in a finished way, Luc. Merc. Cond. 35.

συγκελεύω, join in ordering, bidding, E. IA 892 (troch.), Th. 8.31. συγκελλάριος, ὁ, contubernalis, of gladiators, IG Rom. 3.541 (Telmessus).

συγκέλλω, push together, Opp. H. 5.602. συγκενόω, empty out together, Ruf. Fr. 80.5 (Pass.), Gal. 4.712, Porph. in Ptol. 183, Alex. Trall. 1.17.

συγκεντέω, pierce together, stab at once, Hdt. 3.77, Plb. 4.22.11, Lxx 2 Ma. 12.23:—Pass., ἐμελλε συγκεντηθήσεσθαι Hdt. 6.29; cf. συνακοντίζω.

συγκεντρογράφω, dub. sens. in aor. Pass., ἐὰν —γραφηθῇ Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).174 (συγκετρο— codd.).

συγκέντρωσις, εως, ἡ, Astron., a simultaneous relation of centres, i. e. when the sun's centre is at that point of the ecliptic which rises, sets, or culminates coincidentally with the rising, etc., of a given star, Ptol. Alm. 8.5 (pl.).

συγκερ-άννυμι or —νύω, poet. συγκεράω Nic. Al. 321:—Pass., fut. συγκεράθησμαι E. Ion 406: aor. 1 συνεκράθην [ᾶ], Ion. —εκρήθην Hp. Vict. 1.32; also —εκεράσθην Pl. Lg. 889c: pf. συγκεκράμαι (v. inf.).: —mix, blend with, πολλά [ένι] or εἰς ἓν, Id. Cra. 424d, Ti. 68d; λύπη τὴν ἡδονὴν σ. temper pleasure by a mixture of pain, Id. Phlb. 50a; τὸ πικρὸν μέλιτι API 2.154 (Mel.). 2. mix together, commingle, πολλά Pl. Cra. 424e; τὸν πέμπτον [κῦαθον] API 2.168 (Posidipp.); μέλος συγκεράσας τις ἐγχέοι Anacreont. 20.4; ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων σ. make a mixture of both, Pl. R. 397c. 3. attemper, compose, ὁ θεὸς —κέρασε τὸ σῶμα I Ep. Cor. 12.24. II. more freq. in Pass., to be mixed or blended with, coalesce, τινι Pl. Ti. 68c; πρὸς ἄλληλα Id. R. 618d. 2. to be commingled, blended, τὰ παλαιὰ συγκεκρ. ἄλλη the old commingled woes, A. Ch. 744: c. dat., Call. Aet. 3.1.75; παίδων ὅπως νῶν σπέρμα σ. E. l. c.; ὁμοῦ τό τε φαῖλον καὶ τὸ μέσον καὶ τὸ πᾶν ἀκριβῶς. . . ἐνυκεκράθην Th. 6.18; τῇ τῶν ἐναντίων κρᾶσει σ. Pl. Lg. 889c; ἐκ τινων Id. Ti. 37a; ἀπὸ τινων Id. Phd. 59a; παιδεία εὐκαίρως συγκεκραμένη D. 61.43; συγκεκράται αὐτῶν ἡ φύσις, of the dog and fox, X. Cyn. 3.1. 3. of friendships, to be formed by close union, φιλαίαι μεγάλαι συνεκρήθησαν Hdt. 4.152:—Med., πρὸς τινα φιλήν συγκεράσασθαι form a close friendship with any one, Id. 7.151, cf. D. H. 6.7; so τὸ ἔχθος τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκρημένον (cj. Reiske for συγκεκρημένον) Hdt. 9.37. 4. of persons, to be closely attached to, be close friends with, τοῖς ἡλικιώταις X. Cyr. 1.4.1. b. to become closely acquainted with, become deeply involved in, συγκεκράμαι δύα S. Ant. 1311 (lyr.); πολυφόρῳ συγκεκράμαι δαίμονι Ar. Pl. 853; πενία δὲ συγκεκράθεισα δυσσεβεῖ τρόπῳ S. Fr. 944; οἰκτῶ τῷδε συγκεκραμένη deeply affected by. . . Id. Aj. 895; for Tr. 662 (lyr.), v. πάγχριστος. 5. of a wife, ἀξίοις γάμοις —κερασθεῖσα IG 5(2).268.32 (Mantineia, i B. c.), cf. Plu. 2.768b. III. Med., mix with or for oneself, εἰς μίαν πάντα ιδεάν Pl. Ti. 35a, cf. 69d; σ. αἰσθήσεις νῦ Id. Lg. 961e. —ασμός, ὁ, mixing, tempering, Gloss. —αστός, ἡ, ὁν, tempered by mixing; τὸ σ. a mixed drink, aqua calda, ib.

συγκεραῦτιζομαι, fight with the horns, Lxx Da. 11.40. συγκεραυνώω, strike with or as with a thunderbolt, Cratin. 187, E. Ba. 1103, Lxx 2 Ma. 1.16:—Pass., συγκεραυνωθείς thunder-stricken, οἶνω σ. φρένας Archil. 77.

συγκεράω, v. συγκεράννυμι. συγκερκίζω, weave together, Pl. Plt. 310e.

συγκεφαλαί-όω, bring together under one head, sum up, make a summary of, τὰ λεχθέντα Arist. de An. 431<sup>b</sup>20: more freq. in Med.,



βούλει συγκεφαλαιώσμεθα ἑκάτερον; Pl.Philb.11b, cf. Sph.219b; τὰς πράξεις X.Cyr.8.1.15; εἰπεῖν συγκεφαλαιωσάμενος Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup> 30:—Pass., to be brought under one head, summed up, Aeschin.3.59, Arist.Metaph.1052<sup>a</sup>17; σ. πᾶσαι πράξεις εἰς ὀλίγους ἐπιστάτας all business is summarily done by few officers, X.Cyr.8.6.14; ἐκ πολλοῦ ὀλίγον σ. a small quantity is distilled from a large, Arist.Pr.877<sup>b</sup> 31.

—ωμα, ατος, τό, sum total, Nicom.Ar.1.16, Iamb.in Nic. p.64 P. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, summing up, summary, Pl.Def.415b, Plb.9.32.6; τῶν εἰρημένων Phld.Rh.1.79 S.; σ. τῶν ἐπὶ μέρους εἰς τὸ καθόλου S.E.M.7.224; sum of numbers, Nicom.Ar.1.8, cf. Gal.18(2).652; entry in a register, PLond.2.259.56 (i A.D.), etc. —ωτέον, one must sum up, Theol.Ar.28. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, summing up, ἐπιστήμη Stoic. 3.64, Andronic.Rhod.p.578 M., cf. Eust.1521.19.

συγκεχυμένως, Adv. of συγχέω, indiscriminately, Arist.EN1145<sup>b</sup> 16, Plu.2.168a, S.E.M.7.171, etc.; φεύγειν J.AJ13.4.4; εἰπεῖν (opp. σαφῶς) Hermog.Id.1.11.

συγκηδεστής, οὔ, ὁ, brother-in-law, wife's sister's husband, D.36.15, Com.Adesp.1157. 2. father-in-law, D.S.33.7.

συγκηδεύω, join in burying, Phylarch.26 J.; bury along with, πλοῦτόν τινι πολύν J.AJ7.15.3, cf. Suid. s.v. δανάκη: metaph., καὶ σ. συγκηδευόμενά τινι Plu.2.114e.

συγκηρέω, inf. —εῖν, f.l. for συγκυρεῖν or for συγκηροῦν (destroy) in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).119.

συγκινδύν-εύτεον, one must face danger along with, τισι Cic.Att.9.4.2, Epict.Ench.32.3. —εῖω, incur danger along with others, τισι Th.8.22, Plu.Ar.8, etc.; τῷ φράζειν σ. τινί by saying, Pl.Lg.969a; μετὰ τινος Plb.2.3.5: abs., share in the danger, be partners in danger, X.Ages.11.13, Pl.Philb.29a, D.15.19, etc.; πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους OGI 765.21 (Priene): c. dat. modi, τῷ ναυτικῷ with their navy, Isoc.8.97.

συγκιν-έω, stir up or excite, Plb.15.17.1, Act.Ar.6.12; stir up a mixture, Gal.13.1041:—Pass., move along with or together, Arist.Top. 113<sup>a</sup>30, Pr.921<sup>b</sup>28, Gal.16.520, etc.; σ. κινήσεις ἀνελευθέρους Plu.2.704d; τὸ συγκεκίνημένον sympathetic emotion, Longin.15.2; συγκεκ. λόγοι Id.29.2. II. apparently intr., Arist.Pr.949<sup>a</sup>19 (dub.l.). —ημα, ατος, τό, commotion, S.E.M.9.170 (but f.l. for κίνημα). —ησις, εως, ἡ, commotion, τοῦ θερμοῦ Arist.Pr.945<sup>b</sup>9; πάθος ψυχῆς σ. ἐστὶν Longin.20.2; περὶ τὰ μόρια Sor.1.31, cf. Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.5.

2. movement in the same direction, opp. ἀντικίνησις, Corp.Herm.2.6. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, stimulative, Herod.Med.in Rh.Mus. 58.86, Ptol.Tetr.87, Cass.Pr.16 (ed. Sylburg, συγκριτικὴν Ideler).

συγκίρνημι, = συγκεράννυμι, Ath.2.38f:—Pass., Ti.Locr.96a, Iamb.Comm.Math.10; also συγκιρνάω, Tz.ad Lyc.p.2 S.:—Med., Ath.11.476a, D.L.7.158:—Pass., Porph.Sent.4, Sch.S.O.C159.

συγκλάζω, sound together with, in aor. 2 σύριγγι συνέκλαζον αὐλοὶ Nonn.D.5.286.

συγκλαίω, weep with, τινι Luc.Asin.22, AP9.573 (Ammian.).

σύγ-κλαῖσις, εως, ἡ, breaking, Thd.Pr.19.29. —κλασμός, ὁ, break-ing, ἔθετο..τὰς συκὰς μου εἰς σ. Lxx J1.1.7. —κλάω, break, break off, κλήματα Ar.Ec.1031, cf. Chaerem.14.13, Thphr.HP4.7.3; ὄπλον Lxx Ps.45(46).10; of a bad carver, mangle, τὰ μέρη Herm.in Phdr. p.189 A.; dub. sens. in Phld.Mus.p.23 K.:—Pass., of persons engaged in servile occupations, to be cramped or stunted, τὰς ψυχὰς συγκεκλασμένοι τε καὶ ἀποτεθρυμμένοι διὰ τὰς βαναυσίας Pl.R.495e; οἱ δοῦλοι..κάμπτονται καὶ συγκλῶνται Id.Tht.173a; of lines, Arist.Pr.892<sup>a</sup>15.

συγκλείς, κλείτος, ἡ (i.e. συγκλῆς, κλήτος), Thess. for σύγκλητος, ἡ, IG9(2).517.10 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

σύγ-κλεισις, old Att. ξύγκλησις, εως, ἡ: (συγκλείω):—shutting up, closing up (of a line of battle), Th.5.71; τῆς φάλαγγος ἡ σ. Arr.An.1.4.3; συγκλείσει κωλύειν τὴν διόδον Thphr.Od.36. 2. locking up, safe storage, σίτου PLond.2.237.21 (iv A.D.). II. a being closed, ἰσχυρὰν..τὴν σ. αὐτῶν πρὸς ἀλλήλα κέκτηται has them closely locked together, Pl.Ti.81b, cf. Hp.Loc.Hom.6; ἐπὶ συναφῆς καὶ συγκλείσεως χάριν Arist.Spir.484<sup>b</sup>22; locking of shields in χελώνη, Arr.Tact.11.6. 2. συγκλείσεις narrow passes, defiles, Plb.5.44.7, v.l. for συγκλίσεις in Plu.Cam.41. —κλεισμα, ατος, τό, border, Lxx 3Ki.7.29; cf. συγκλειστός 3. —κλεισμός, ὁ, a being shut up, confinement, ib.Ez.4.37, BGU1786.7 (i B.C.), Sm. Is.24.22: metaph., σ. καρδίας closeness, hardness of heart, Lxx Ho. 13.8. II. conclusion, τοῦ ὅλου χρόνου POxy.275.20 (i A.D.); ἔτους PFlor.50.114 (iii A.D.). —κλειστός, ἡ, ὄν, shut up, ζόφω Luc.Trag.64. 2. with the power of closing, ὄστρακα Arist.HA 528<sup>b</sup>15. 3. ἔργον συγκλειστόν, = σύγκλεισμα, Lxx 3Ki.7.28. —κλείω, fut. —κλείσω: Ion. —κλήτω, fut. —κλήσω: old Att. ξυγκλήτω, fut. —κλήσω: Ep. aor. συνεκλήσσω Nonn.D.48.309:—Pass., aor. συνεκλείσθην, old Att. ξυνεκλήσθην: pf. συνεκλείμαι Isoc.15.68, but —εἰσμαι Men.670, D.S.15.63, v.l. in E.Hec. 487; old Att. ξυνέκλῃμαι, Ion. συγκεκλήμαι (v. infr.):—shut or coop up, hem in, enclose, Hdt.4.157, 7.41; ξ. τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἐς τὸν Κολωνόν Th.8.67; πρὶν συγκλείσαι (sc. τοὺς ἰχθῆς τοῖς δικτύοις) Arist. HA533<sup>b</sup>26; αἱ συγκλείουσαι πλευραὶ τὸ στήθος Id.PA654<sup>b</sup>35; σ. τινὰς ἐντὸς τειχῶν Plb.1.17.8; εἰς πολιορκίαν Id.1.8.2 (Pass.); σ. [θεοὺς] τῇ ὕλῃ include them in matter, Plu.2.426b; [ἡ πόλεμις] ξυνέκλῃε διὰ μέσον shut off and intercepted them, Th.5.64:—Pass., λίμνη συγκεκλήμενη πάντοθεν ὄρεσι Hdt.7.129; τὸ στόμα τῶν μητρῶν ὑπὸ πιμελῆς —εἴεται Hp.Aer.21; σ. εἰς στενὴν ἐντομήν D.S.1.32; ξυγκεκλήμενη πέπλοις close muffled, E.Hec.487. 2. generally, of straits or difficulties, τινὰ εἰς ἀγῶνα Plb.3.63.3; εἰς τὸν ἔσχατον καιρὸν Id. 11.2.10:—Pass., συγκλείεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν καιρῶν, τῶν πραγμάτων, Id.2.

60.4, II.20.7; εἰς χαλεπὸν..συγκεκλεισμένος βίον 'cabin'd, cribb'd, confined', Men.1.c. 3. pit against one another, set to fight as in the lists, οἱ σὲ καὶ Ἑρμιόναυ ἐριδι..ξυνέκλῃσαν E.Andr.122 (lyr.). 4. δ. συγκελείων, = smith, Lxx 4Ki.24.14:—Pass., χρυσίον συγκεκλεισμένον ib.3Ki.6.20. II. shut close, close, στόμα E.Hipp.498; ὄμμα Id.Hec.430, Ion 241; [τὰ βλέφαρα] X.Mem.1.4.6 (Pass.); ξ. τὰς πύλας Th.4.67; τὰς θύρας Aeschin.1.74; τὰς θυρίδας Gal.16.578: abs., σύγκλῃε shut the doors, Ar.Ach.1096; σ. τὰ δικαστήρια close the courts, Id.Eg.1317; τὰ καπηλεία Lys.Fr.1.3; σ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς close them up by blows, D.54.8:—Pass., τὸ δεσμοτῆριον συνεκέκλειστο And.1.48 codd. (συνέκλῃτο Sauppe); of bivalve fish, Arist. HA528<sup>a</sup>16; of eyebrows, come together, Hp.Loc.Hom.3; of wounds, Dsc.Ther.2. 2. intr. in Act., ὥρας ἤδη συγκεκλειούσης as the season was now closing in, i.e. the days becoming shorter, Plb.18.7.3, cf. D.S.10.4; τοῦ καιροῦ συγκεκλειόντος εἰς χειμῶνα GD13087.19 (Chersonesus). III. close jointly, συνανοιγόντων καὶ συγκεκλειόντων IG12.91.17. IV. σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας lock their shields, X.Cyr.7.1.33: hence, abs., close up the ranks, Th.4.35; τὸ διάκενον καὶ οὐ ξυγκλῃσθέν the part that was not closed up, of a gap in the line, Id.5.72. 2. connect closely together, τὰ ἀνόμοια ἄρμονία συγκεκλεισθαι Philol.6; ἐν ἄρθροις συγκεκλήμενον καλῶς well linked or compacted, E.Ba.1300; σ. (sc. τὴν πόλιν) εἰς ταῦτόν Pl.Criti.117e, cf. Ti.76a, etc.; σ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τῶν ῥηθῆσεσθαι μελλόντων τῇ τελευτῇ τῶν προειρημένων Isoc. 12.24, cf. 15.68 (Pass.):—Pass., συγκεκλεισθήσονται ταῖς τε ἐπιγαμίαις καὶ ἐγκτήσεσι παρ' ἀλλήλοις X.HG5.2.19. V. conclude, complete, λόγον, διάνοιαν, A.D.Adv.121.1, Synt.66.8:—Pass., ib.11.9.

συγκλέπτῃς, οὐ, ὁ, fellow-thief, Poll.6.158.

συγκλέπτω, steal along with, μετὰ τινος Antipho6.35; τὰς ψήφους S.E.M.2.39. II. deceive, elude, σ. τὴν γνώμην καὶ τὴν ὄψιν αἱ ῥαφαὶ Hp.VC12.

συγκληρία, ἡ, in pl., connexions, παθημάτων Hp.Epid.6.7.1.

συγκληρονομ-έω, to be joint-heir, Lxx Si.22.23(29). —ος (parox.), οὐ, joint-heir, Χριστοῦ Ep.Rom.8.17, cf. Ep.Eph.3.6.

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60.4, II.20.7; εἰς χαλεπὸν..συγκεκλεισμένος βίον 'cabin'd, cribb'd, confined', Men.1.c. 3. pit against one another, set to fight as in the lists, οἱ σὲ καὶ Ἑρμιόναυ ἐριδι..ξυνέκλῃσαν E.Andr.122 (lyr.). 4. δ. συγκελείων, = smith, Lxx 4Ki.24.14:—Pass., χρυσίον συγκεκλεισμένον ib.3Ki.6.20. II. shut close, close, στόμα E.Hipp.498; ὄμμα Id.Hec.430, Ion 241; [τὰ βλέφαρα] X.Mem.1.4.6 (Pass.); ξ. τὰς πύλας Th.4.67; τὰς θύρας Aeschin.1.74; τὰς θυρίδας Gal.16.578: abs., σύγκλῃε shut the doors, Ar.Ach.1096; σ. τὰ δικαστήρια close the courts, Id.Eg.1317; τὰ καπηλεία Lys.Fr.1.3; σ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς close them up by blows, D.54.8:—Pass., τὸ δεσμοτῆριον συνεκέκλειστο And.1.48 codd. (συνέκλῃτο Sauppe); of bivalve fish, Arist. HA528<sup>a</sup>16; of eyebrows, come together, Hp.Loc.Hom.3; of wounds, Dsc.Ther.2. 2. intr. in Act., ὥρας ἤδη συγκεκλειούσης as the season was now closing in, i.e. the days becoming shorter, Plb.18.7.3, cf. D.S.10.4; τοῦ καιροῦ συγκεκλειόντος εἰς χειμῶνα GD13087.19 (Chersonesus). III. close jointly, συνανοιγόντων καὶ συγκεκλειόντων IG12.91.17. IV. σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας lock their shields, X.Cyr.7.1.33: hence, abs., close up the ranks, Th.4.35; τὸ διάκενον καὶ οὐ ξυγκλῃσθέν the part that was not closed up, of a gap in the line, Id.5.72. 2. connect closely together, τὰ ἀνόμοια ἄρμονία συγκεκλεισθαι Philol.6; ἐν ἄρθροις συγκεκλήμενον καλῶς well linked or compacted, E.Ba.1300; σ. (sc. τὴν πόλιν) εἰς ταῦτόν Pl.Criti.117e, cf. Ti.76a, etc.; σ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τῶν ῥηθῆσεσθαι μελλόντων τῇ τελευτῇ τῶν προειρημένων Isoc. 12.24, cf. 15.68 (Pass.):—Pass., συγκεκλεισθήσονται ταῖς τε ἐπιγαμίαις καὶ ἐγκτήσεσι παρ' ἀλλήλοις X.HG5.2.19. V. conclude, complete, λόγον, διάνοιαν, A.D.Adv.121.1, Synt.66.8:—Pass., ib.11.9.

συγκλέπτῃς, οὐ, ὁ, fellow-thief, Poll.6.158.

συγκλέπτω, steal along with, μετὰ τινος Antipho6.35; τὰς ψήφους S.E.M.2.39. II. deceive, elude, σ. τὴν γνώμην καὶ τὴν ὄψιν αἱ ῥαφαὶ Hp.VC12.

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σύγκλυδες alone, Pl.R.569a, Str.4.2.1, etc.; σ. ὄμιλος Plu.Mar.45: with neut. Subst., συγκλύδων καὶ μιγάδων ἡθῶν ἀνάπλεοι Ph.2.312: Hsch. cites a neut. pl. σύγκλυδα.

συγκλυσμός, δ, meeting of waves, Men.536.6, Arist.Mir.843<sup>a</sup>14.

συγκλώω, connect by spinning, M.Ant.10.5, Dam.Pr.251:—Pass., to be interwoven, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.265, Plot.2.3.15; συγκεκλωσμένον ἦν αὐτῷ, c. inf., Sch.Pl.O.1.38.

σύγκλωσις, εως, ἡ, a spinning together, of the thread of destiny, M.Ant.2.3, 3.11.

συγκνίσσομαι, Pass., to be stewed together with, συγκεκνισμένων ζωμῶ κρεῶν Ath.9.395f.

σύγκοιλον, τό, hollow, combe, Inscr.Prien.42.49 (ii B.C.).

συγκοιμ-άομαι, Pass., sleep with, lie with, of the man, τινι Hdt.3.69, Lys.Fr.4; of the woman, A.Ag.1258, S.El.274, E.Ph.54; of an infant, συγκοιμάσθω τὸ βρέφος αὐτῇ Sor.1.106: abs., to be bed-fellows, of children, Arr.Epict.2.22.13. II. metaph., σ. τοῖς πράγμασι, of an historian, Plb.12.26P.3; τῷ Ὁρέστῃ συγκεκοίμηναι D.C.60.28.

-ἡμα, ατος, τό, partner of one's bed, in pl., E.Andr.1273. -ἡσις, εως, ἡ, a sleeping together, lying with, ἡ τῶν γυναικῶν σ. Pl.R.460b, cf. Phdr.255e; μετὰ τῶν ἐραστῶν D.C.79.13. -ἡτής, οὔ, δ, bedfellow, Hsch. s.v. ἐπειννακταί. -ίζω, put to bed together, join in wedlock, τινὰ τινι Ar.Av.1734.

συγκοινόομαι, Med., communicate, impart, τινί τι Th.8.75 (v.1. -ωνήσαντο). 2. in Pass., to be fastened firmly to, c. dat., Hero Aut.13.9:—Pass. also, -ωμένα let in, sunk, Id.Bel.76.6.

σύγκοινος, ον, = κοινός, Schwyzler 197.70 (Crete, iii B.C.): v. σύγκωμος.

συγκοινων-έω, have a joint share of, τῆς δόξης ταύτης D.57.2; to be connected with, τῆς κήνης Hp.Art.85; σ. τινί τιος go shares with one in a thing, Alex.162.5. 2. in NT c. dat., take part in, have fellowship with, ταῖς ἀμαρτίαις Apoc.18.4; τοῖς ἔργοις Ep.Eph.5.11; σ. μου τῇ θλίψει Ep.Phil.4.14. -ός, ὄν, partaking jointly of, τῆς πίψης Ep.Rom.11.17, cf. 1Ep.Cor.9.23; ἐν τῇ θλίψει Apoc.1.9; τῆς βασιλείας μου Steph.in Hp.1.76 D.: Subst., partner, PMasp.158.11 (vi A.D.).

συγκοιτ-άδιος, ον, = σύγκοιτος, Hsch. (-τάλιος cod.). -άζω, make to lie with, [εἰδῶλον] αὐτῇ Tz.H.2.773:—Pass., lie (down) with, Id.ad Lyc.848, Aq.De.28.30, Cyran.63. -ιον (sc. ἀργύριον), τό, harlot's hire, Hsch.

-ις, ιδος, pecul. fem. of sq., Gloss. -ος, δ, ἡ, bedfellow, Com.Adesp.1203.7, Lxx Mi.7.5, AP5.151, 190 (both Mel.), MAMA1.301 (Phrygia): metaph., σ. γλυκύν ὕπνον Pi.P.9.23; ἡ κακία σ. ὀδυνηρά Plu.2.100f. II. as Adj., of or for sexual intercourse, φίλτρα AP5.195 (Mel.).

συγκολάζω, help in chastising, τινί τινας Pl.Lg.73cd. II. chastise as well, τινάς.. τῷ εἰργασμένῳ J.AJ2.6.8, cf. Ph.2.326 (Pass.).

συγκολάπτω, hew in pieces, Aq.Le.22.24.

συγκολλ-άω, glue or cement together, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.82 (iv B.C.), Luc. Alex.14: metaph., Pl.Mx.236b, Ar.V.1041 (anap.); τινὰ εἰς ταῦτόν Pl.Ti.43a:—Pass., unite, of a wound, Sor.1.36. -ἡμα, ατος, τό, connecting-rod, Thd.Ex.38.11, 12 (37.9, 10). -ήσιμος, ον, glued together, τόμος σ. PGrenf.2.41.18 (i A.D.); βιβλεῖδια POxy.2131.4 (iii A.D.): Subst. -ήσιμα, τά, ib.34113 (ii A.D.), etc. -ἡσις, εως, ἡ, gluing together, Clearch.44; adhesion, σπέρματος Sor.1.43: metaph., attachment, Them.Or.22.268a. -ἡτής, οὔ, δ, one who glues together, fabricator, ψευδῶν Ar.Nu.446 (anap.). -ος, ον, (κόλλα) glued together, βάρη Nic.Fr.78:—mostly in Adv. συγκόλλως, in accordance with, ἐμοί A.Supp.310; σ. ἔχειν to agree, Id.Ch.542; σ. κολλᾶν τι ἐπὶ τινι App.Anth.7.6: also neut. pl. as Adv., λόγος σύγκολλας.. τεκταίνεται S.Fr.867.

συγκολυβάω, swim with or together, Antisth.ap.D.L.6.6 (= Aristipp.ap.Gal.Protr.5, where συνεκκ), Anticl.7.

συγκομ-ῖδή, ἡ, of harvest, gathering in, ἐν καρποῦ ξυγκομιδῇ ἦσαν Th.3.15; σ. τῶν ἐκ γῆς καρπῶν Pl.Tht.149e, etc.; τῶν ὠραίων Id.Lg.845e; σίτου X.HG7.5.14: abs., ingathering, harvest, PCair.Zen.225.9 (iii B.C.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1100.28 (ii A.D.), PFlor.175.25 (iii A.D.), etc.: cf. συγκομίζω I. 2. 2. in pass. sense, being gathered together, crowding, ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἐς τὸ ἄστυ Th.2.52. 3. σ. ιστορίας compiling of history, Hdn.1.1.1. -ίζω, carry or bring together, collect, Hdt.1.21, 2.121.8', 9.80, Th.7.85:—Med., Hdt.2.94; bring together to oneself, collect round one, ἱατροὺς ἀρίστους πρὸς αὐτόν X.Cyr.8.2.24; συγκεκόμισθε κάλλιστον κτήμα εἰς τὰς ψυχὰς you have stored up in your souls, ib.1.5.12; δλίγα τῇ μνήμῃ Luc.Nigr.10; σ. πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν concentrate in myself, X.Cyr.4.3.17:—Pass., ἐκέατο ἀλέες συγκεκομισμένοι heaped together, Hdt.8.25: metaph., ἐνταῦθα γὰρ μοι κεῖνα συγκομίζεται are gained both at once, S.OC585. 2. of the harvest, gather in, X.Mem.2.8.3, D.S.5.68, etc.: freq. in Med., X.An.6.6.37, etc.:—Pass., of the harvest, ὀργὰ συγκομίζεσθαι it is ripe for carrying, Hdt.4.199, cf. PCair.Zen.225.9 (iii B.C.), PRev.Laus 43.5 (iii B.C.); ἐλαχίστοις πόνοις συγκομίζεται is got in., D.S.1.36.

II. help in burying or cremating, τόνδε τὸν νεκρὸν.. μὴ συγκομίζειν S.Aj.1048; ἐφθῃ τὸ σῶμα συγκομισθέν the body was already cremated, Plu.Sull.38, cf. Ages.19. -ιστέον, one must gather, collect, Hsch. -ιστήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, the feast of harvest-home, Id., Eust.772.22. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, gatherer, καρποῦ Id.1488.59. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, brought together, ἄρτος σ. bread of unbolted meal, Hp.VM14, cf. Acut.37, Diocl.ap.Hsch., Trypho and Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.109c, 115d, Dsc.2.85; σ. διατήματα rough, coarse food, Hp.Vict.3.68, cf. 2.56.

συγκομμάτιον, τό, = σκευασία τις παρὰ τοῖς ὀφάρτυαῖς, Hsch.

συγκονίωμα [i], Pass., roll in the dust with another, i.e. wrestle or struggle with, τινι Plu.2.52b, 97a, Max.Tyr.7.6 (-ίωμαi codd.).

συγκοπ-ή, ἡ, cutting up into small pieces, Plu.2.912e, POxy.1654.6 (ii A.D.). Sch.Luc.Vil.Auct.19; cutting of metal into pieces for coinage, Periopl.M.Rubr.6: metaph., extreme conciseness, opp. συντομία, ἡ ἄγαν τῆς φράσεως σ. Longin.42. 2. Gramm., syncope, i.e. cutting a word short by striking out one or more letters, A.D. Adv.169.15, al., Plu.2.1011e; κατὰ συγκοπὴν καλεῖσθαι Id.Rom.11. b. = ἀποκοπή v, Longin.39.4. II. stoppage, cutting short, ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος σ. D.H.Comp.15; αἱ σ. τῶν ἡχῶν ib.22. III. sudden loss of strength, syncope, Aret.SA2.3, Gal.9.290, 10.837, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.7; cf. σύγκοπος, συγκόπτω III. -ιάτης [ā], ον, δ, fellow-labourer, Sammelb.343, 1990 (Alexandria). -ιάω, to be a fellow-labourer, in Supp.Epigr.6.473 (Lycaonia, iv A.D.). -ος, ον, (συγκοπή III) falling down in a swoon, D.S.3.57. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of syncope, σύμπτωμα Gal.15.462; apt to cause syncope, Id.7.467, Alex.Trall.Verm. Adv. -κῶς like a sufferer from syncope, νοτίζεσθαι Gal.18(2).6. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, chopped up, λάχανα Ath.9.373a. -τω, pf. -κέκοφα Pl.Tht.169b, etc.:—chop up, X.Cyr.6.4.3; χερσὶν.. συνέκοψε πάντα καὶ διέλυσε Hdt.7.34:—Pass., to be broken up, IG7.303.53 (Oropus); συγκεκομμένα μέρη τοῦ σώματος BGu1857.10 (i B.C.): metaph., πολλὰ φίλῃα συνεκόπησαν Luc.Cal.1. 2. thrash soundly, τινὰς Lys.3.16, cf. Pl.1.c., X.Smp.8.6, Metag.9, D.21.57; ξύλοις τὰς κεφαλὰς Duris 67 J.; of cocks fighting, v.1. in Aesop.22 (i p.68 Chambry):—Pass., συγκεκομμένος E.Cyc.228, cf. X.Cyr.2.3.20; συγκεκόφθαι Ar.Nu.1426, etc.; συγκοπῆναι Hyp.Fr.272a Jensen. 3. Med., beat oneself, lament, Sch.A.Ch.23. II. cut short a sound or word (v. συγκοπή I. 2, 11), D.H.Comp.16, EM299.28, etc.:—Pass., τὸ -κεκόφθαι Plhd.Po.Herc.1676.9. III. wear out, τὸν μὲν ἀποπνίξας τάχιστα, τοῦ δὲ συγκόψας τὴν δύναμιν Gal.15.504:—Pass., esp. in pf., to be worn out, suffer from syncope (III), Thphr.Lass.2; συγκεκομμένοι τὰ πνεύματα D.H.5.44; συγκεκ. ὑπὸ τῶν ἀγῶνων Plu.Comp.Cim.Luc.3, cf. Gal.9.291, 10.846, al. -ώδης, es, accompanied by syncope, Id.7.688; σ. μαρασμός Id.10.542.

συγκορδύλλομαι, Pass., to be wrapped close up, συγκεκορδυλημένος Phot. (-δημένα cod.), cf. Hsch. (-λιμένα cod.).

συγκορῦβαντιάω, join in Corybantic revels, share in inspiration or frenzy, Pl.Phdr.228b, Numen.ap.Eus.PE14.8, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κορυβαντιά; πρὸς τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν Eun.VS p.503 B.

συγκόρυψ-ος, ον, with the vertices joined, κῶνοι Arist.Pr.912<sup>b</sup>18. -όω, bring together to one point, Longin.24; bring to a head, complete, D.H.Th.9:—Pass., Phld.Rh.2.229 S., Dam.Pr.54, Theol.Ar.16. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, = συγκεφαλαίωσις, ib.25.

συγκοσμ-έω, arrange together, adjust, Arist.Cael.293<sup>a</sup>27; ἀγῶνα SIG1073.43 (Olympia, ii A.D.):—Pass., τὸ ἐκ τῶν ἐναντίων συγκοσμούμενον M.Ant.7.48. II. confer honour on, to be an ornament to, X.Cyr.2.2.26:—Pass., Vett.Val.46.28, al. 2. join in honouring, Polem.Cyn.49. -ἡσις, εως, ἡ, adornment, BCH5.479 (Samos). -ος, δ, fellow-κόσμος, at Praesus, SIG524.3 (iii B.C.), Historia 5.226.

συγκοττάβιζω, play at the cottabos together, Com.Adesp.586.

συγκουφίζω, help to lift or lighten, τὸ βάρος S.E.P.3.15; help to keep above water, τινα Luc.Tox.20, cf. DDeor.20.6.

συγκράδαινω, shake together, Arist.Mu.395<sup>b</sup>33:—Pass., Hypsae. ap.Stob.4.31.45.

σύγ-κράμα, ατος, τό, mixture, Arist.Mir.832<sup>b</sup>26, Plu.2.943e. -κράματικός, ἡ, ὄν, mixed together, dub. l. in Placit.5.2.3. -κράσις, εως, Ion. -κρησις, ἡ, mixing together, commixture, blending, tempering, Hp.VM24, E.Fr.21.4, Pl.Philb.64d, etc.; ἡ σ. τῶν χρωμάτων Id.Plh.277c; τῶν στοιχείων (heat and cold) Asclep.ap.Placit.5.21.2; ἡ τε ἐς τοὺς δλίγους καὶ τοὺς πολλοὺς ξ. blending of oligarchy with democracy, Th.8.97; ἡ. ὑγρότης μὴ φέρουσα τὴν πρὸς τὸ φῶς σ. Plu.Arat.10; of friendship, Id.Ant.31, BCH49.483 (Delph.); of bodily constitution or temperament, Ptol.Tetr.8.10. b. Astrol., combination of influence of heavenly bodies, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.3, Ptol.Tetr.83, 121, Man.2.400. c. ἡ σ. τοῦ ἔτους the temperature or climate, Dsc.1 Praef.7. II. mixture, compound, οὐ θνητὸς οὐδ' ἀθάνατος, ἀλλ' ἔχων τινὰ σ. but compounded so to say of both, Alex.240.2; τὸν καιρὸν.. τῆς σ., i.e. the moment when the dish is neither too hot nor too cold, Id.173.10; τὴν τοῦ βίου σ. Men.685.

συγκράτεον, (συγκεράννυμι) one must mingle, Pl.Philb.62b.

συγκράτ-έω, hold together, ἡ ψυχὴ σ. ἡμᾶς Anaximen.2; keep troops together, Plu.Phoc.12. 2. strengthen, τὰ μέληα Aret.SD1.5. 3. hold in, keep under control, τὸ πνεῦμα D.L.6.76; ἀπορρήτους λόγους Plu.2.508d. -ἡσις, εως, ἡ, retention, τοῦ σπέρματος, = σύλληψις, Sor.1.43; τοῦ πνεύματος D.L.6.77.

συγκράτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = συγκραματικός, Ptol.Tetr.82, Vett.Val.55.5, 359.14. Adv. -κῶς in combination, Cal.Cod.Astr.2.168.

σύγκρατος, ον, mixed together, Luc.Am.12, Hld.3.15; closely united, σ. ζεύγος E.Andr.495 (Iyr.).

συγκράτύνω, strengthen, make firm, τὸ πῦρ σ. τὸν κέραμον Plu.2.656e:—Pass., become so, Hp.Epid.2.1.8.

συγκρέκω, accompany by playing on the κιθάρᾳ, τῷ χορῷ μέλος Ael.NA11.1.

συγκρηνίζω, throw down a precipice together, Plb.8.32.7.

συγκρητ-ίζω, (Κρής) of two parties, combine against a common enemy, EM732.55. -ισμός, δ, union, federation of Cretan communities, Plu.2.490b.



**σύγκριμα**, -α, ατος, τό, *body formed by combination, compound*, Epicur. *Fr.* 76 p. 345 U. (pl.), *Placit.* 1.15.8, al., *Plb.* 34.5.3, *S.E.P.* 2.24, *Sor.* 1.22, *Gal.* 8.928; anatomical structure, *Id.* 2.899, *Philum.* *Ven.* 18.2; of the union of body and soul, *Zeno.Stoic.* 1.40; σ. νοητόν *Phld.* *D.* 3.11. 2. σ. μουσικῶν concert, *Lxx.Si.* 35(32).7)5. II. judgement, decree, *ib.* 1 *Ma.* 1.57, *PAmh.* 2.68.34 (i A. D.), *Thd.Da.* 4.21. III. = σύγκρισις III, *Lxx.Da.* 5.26. -ατικός, ἡ, ὄν, = συγκριματικός, *Gal.* *Phil.Hist.* 106; Comp. -ώτερος *Sch.E.Rh.* 346 (-κρεμ- codd.). -άτιον, τό, Dim. of σύγκριμα I. 1, *M.Ant.* 8.25, *Philum.ap.Aët.* 16.105(115).

**συγκρίνω** [i], bring into combination or aggregation, opp. διακρίνω, *Emp.ap.Arist.Metaph.* 985<sup>a</sup>24, cf. 984<sup>a</sup>10, *Epich.* [245]; σ. [τὴν ὕψιν] *Pl.* *Ti.* 67d, cf. *Ti.Locr.* 101c; τὰ συγκρινόμενα bodies which are formed by combination, *Anaxag.* 4, cf. *Pl.Phil.* 72c, *Prm.* 157a; συνεκρίθη, συνέστη *Hp.* *Epid.* 6.2.25; συγκρίνεσθαι εἰς ὕδωρ, of vapour, *Arist.Mete.* 370<sup>a</sup>30, cf. 350<sup>a</sup>13; ἐξ οὗ συνεκρίθη of which it was formed, *Placit.* 5.3.1 (nisi leg. ἀπεκρίθη). 2. combine, συγκρινόμενος τούτοις καὶ δ' Ἑρμῆς *Cat.Cod.* *Astr.* 2.164. II. compare, τι πρὸς τι *Arist.Rh.* 1368<sup>a</sup>21, *Pol.* 1295<sup>a</sup>27, cf. *Thphr.CPi.* 8.2, *Philem.* 109; κάλυκας βάτῳ *AP* 12.204 (*Strat.*); εἰς τὸν τι *Plu.CG* 4, cf. 2 *Ep.Cor.* 10.12; σ. τι ἐκ παραθέσεως *Plb.* 12.9.1; σ. τὰ λεγόμενα compare and examine them, *Id.* 14.3.7, cf. *Arist.EN* 1165<sup>a</sup>32; μή με τάφῳ σύγκρινε do not measure, estimate me by my tomb, *AP* 7.137:—Pass., δ' Ἐπικούρου βίος τοῖς τῶν ἄλλων -όμενος *Epicur.Sent.Vat.* 36:—Med., measure oneself with another, strive or contend, *τινι D.S.* 4.14; εἰς ἀμίλλαν *Id.* 1.58; a usage censured by *Luc.Sol.* 5, *Thom.Mag.* p. 345 R. III. interpret, τὰ λεγόμενα *Plb.* 14.3.7, cf. 1 *Ep.Cor.* 2.13; esp. σ. ἐνύπνια interpret dreams, *Lxx.Ge.* 40.8, al. IV. decree, ζήτησις, ἥς ἂν ὁ στρατηγὸς συγκρίνη *PPetr.* 3 p. 69 (iii B. C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.* 355.102, al. (iii B. C.); decide, *ib.* 371.14 (iii B. C.); τί ποιήσωσιν *Lxx.Nu.* 15.34; ἐν τόπῳ δὲ ἂν -κρίνη δ' ἀρχιτέκτων *Inscr.Prien.* 119.25 (i B. C.); also εἰς δὲ ἂν σ. τ. δ' ἂν *ib.* 107.44 (ii B. C.); give judgement, c. inf., *PEnteux.* 62.11 (iii B. C.), *PFay.* 12.30 (ii B. C.):—Pass., ἐπιτελέσαι καθότι συγκρίνεται *BGU* 1827.13 (i B. C.); τῶν συγκεκριμένων ἀπαιτεῖν α (ἔτους) ἐκφόριον the lands for which it has been decided to demand one year's rent, *PTeb.* 61(b).1 (ii B. C.); ἡ συγκριθησομένη τροφή which shall be adjudged, *OGI* 56.71 (*Canopus*, iii B. C.); ὅσον ἂν συγκριθῇ ἱκανὸν εἶναι δίδοσθαι *Sammelb.* 7450.11 (iii B. C.).

**συγκρίσις**, ἡ, prob. f. l. for σύγκρισις or ἰδιοσυγκρίσις in *Sor.* 2.56. **σύγκρισις**, εως, ἡ, aggregation, combination, condensation, opp. διάκρισις, *Ti.Locr.* 100e, *Pl.Ti.* 64e, 65c, *Arist.Ph.* 260<sup>b</sup>11 sq., *Metaph.* 984<sup>a</sup>15, *Thphr.Sens.* 84, *Epicur.Ep.* 1 p. 19 U., etc.; of formation and birth, opp. dissolution (διάκρισις), *D.H.* 2.56; διὰ τῆς ποιᾶς σ. τῶν ἀγγείων *Sor.* 2.4; γῆδους ἀντεχόμενα σ. of an earthy consistency, *D.S.* 1.7. 2. in a concrete sense, compound substance, *Arist.Mete.* 346<sup>a</sup>16, al., *GA* 728<sup>b</sup>2, *Thphr.Sens.* 75, *Epicur.Ep.* 1 p. 6 U., al., *Metrod.* *Fr.* 9. 3. physique, constitution, *Sor.* 1.22, 86, al.; ῥέουσιν σ. στήσιν α collapsing constitution, *Herod.Med.ap.Orib.* 5.27.1; τὴν ὅλην ἐξεργεῖν σ. the whole mass or structure (viz. foetus), *Sor.* 2.63. 4. σ. δείπνου, = collatio, *Gloss.* 5. = cerniculum, *ib.* II. comparison, *Philem.* 109, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.* 32; πρὸς ἄλληλα *Arist.Top.* 102<sup>b</sup>15; τῶν ἀψύχων τοῖς ἀψύχοις *Plb.* 6.47.10; οὐκ ἔχων σ. πρὸς τι admitting of no comparison with., i.e. beyond all comparison better, *Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.* 14.65<sup>b</sup>8; συγκρίσεις τῆς ῥητορικῆς τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ *Phld.Rh.* 2.146 S.; συγκρίσει by comparison, *Babr.* 101.8; κατὰ σύγκρισιν *Phryn.PS* p. 1 B., *Suid.* s.v. συγκριτικῶς; πρὸς σύγκρισιν *IG* 5(2).268.53 (*Mantineia*, i B. C.), *OGI* 669.56 (*Egypt*, i A. D.); freq. in late Prose, as *Plu.Flam.* 21, al., *Luc.Asin.* 56. III. σ. ἐνυπνίου interpretation of a dream, *Lxx.Ge.* 40.12, al.; τῆς γραφῆς *Thd.Da.* 5.7, 17. 2. decision, *PEnteux.* 8.6 (iii B. C.), *BGU* 1185.27 (i B. C.), *PLond.* 2.359.3 (ii A. D.); ἐν συγκρίσει of land awaiting the decision of the dioecetes whether it shall be assessed for rent, *PTeb.* 61(b).220, cf. 72.149, al. (ii B. C.).

**συγκρίτ-έον**, (συγκρίνω) one must compare, *Arist.Pol.* 1296<sup>b</sup>24. -ης, ου, δ, judge's assessor, *EM* 779.17; *Dor.* συγκρίτας *Schwyz.* 197.56, 65 (*Crete*, iii B. C.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for compounding, opp. διακριτικός, *τμήμα Pl.Plt.* 282c, cf. *Arist.Top.* 107<sup>b</sup>30; λευκὸν μὲν τὸ διακριτικὸν μέλαν δὲ τὸ σ. *Thphr.Sens.* 86; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *Pl.* 1.c.b.c. II. comparative, ὑπόθεσις *Plu.* 2.616d; τὰ σ. (sc. ὀνόματα) comparative degree of adjectives, *D.T.* 635.9, *Plu.* 2.677d, *A.D.Synt.* 58.28. Adv. -κῶς *D.L.* 9.75. III. = μετασυγκριτικός, φάρμακα, opp. χαλαστικά, *Gal.* 2.343; τὰ σ., title of work by *Thessalus*, *Id.* 10.7. -ος, ον, compact, firm, *Xenocr.ap.Orib.* 2.58.44. II. comparable, τοῖς ἐπιφανεστάτοις τῶν ἡρώων *Plb.* 12.23.7, cf. *Phld.D.* 1.21, *Ph.* 2.440, prob. l. in *D.H.Th.* 51.

**συγκροτ-έω**, strike together, σ. τῷ χεῖρε clap the hands for joy, *X.Cyr.* 2.2.5, *Ath.* 10.420c; ταῖς χερσίν *Lxx.Nu.* 24.10; smite them together in grief or anger, *Luc.Somn.* 14; σ. τοὺς δδόντας ὑπὸ τρόμου, ὑπὸ τοῦ κρούου, *Id.* *JTr.* 45, *Cat.* 20. 2. abs., clap, applaud, *Polem.* *Call.* 62; join in applauding, *Eun.VS* p. 484 B.:—Pass., to be applauded, *X.Smp.* 8.1. II. hammer or weld together, *Ar.Eq.* 471; ἀσπίς συγκεκριμένη *Plu.Nic.* 28. 2. metaph., σ. ὀνόματα weld words together into unities, *Pl.Cra.* 409c, 415d, 416b; of style, λέξις συγκεκριμένη πύθη, terse, *D.H.Dem.* 18, *Isoc.* 2, etc. b. knock together, compose, ἀνάπαιστα *Luc.Symp.* 18; κατηγορίαν *Id.* *Eun.* 13. c. weld a number of men into one body, i.e. organize them, τὸν χορόν *D.* 21.17; σύνδειπνον *Plu.* 2.528b (Pass.); πότον *Luc.Gall.* 12 (Pass.); ξυνωμοσίαν *Id.* *Phal.* 1.4; γάμους *Ach.* *Tat.* 2.11; esp. of military or naval forces, collect, levy, σ. δύνανιν, στράτευμα, *Hdn.* 1.9.1, 2.14.6, cf. *Aristid.* 2.157 J.; μίαν Λακκαϊνάν τις ὑβρίζων κοινὸν πόλεμον

ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν συγκροτεῖ *Chor.* 29.80 F.-R.:—Pass., ἐκείνῳ μοι φράσον, εἰ πάλα συγκροτεῖται αὐτοῖς ἡ ἐρις *Luc.JTr.* 33; πόλεμος... ἐπὶ ὑπηκόους συνεκροτεῖτο was being waged against subjects, *Chor.* 3.11 F.-R. d. train, *D.L.* 7.185:—Pass., *ib.* 31: freq. in pf. part. Pass. συγκεκριμένης, well-trained, disciplined, ναὺς συγκεκρι. *X.HG* 6.2.12; συγκεκριμένοι τὰ τοῦ πολέμου *D.* 2.17; εἰς πολεμικὴν ἀσκήσιν *Hdn.* 7.2.2; συγκεκρι. πληρώματα *Plb.* 1.61.3; ἐταιρεία *Plu.Lys.* 13. e. ἐπιτήρει δὲ καὶ ἡμέραν καὶ ὥραν ἐν ᾗ συγκεκριεῖται μάλιστα ὁ χρησμός on which the oracle works best, *Astramps.Orac.* p. 3. f. assist, help, συγκροτῆσε (i.e. -ῆσαι) τὸν εὐγενῆ Παῦλον *POxy.* 1872.2 (v/vi A. D.); συγκροτεῖ... συμπράττει, *Suid.* -ημα, ατος, τό, organization, μετὰ σ. τινός *Sch.Ar.Pl.* 325. II. artifice, crafty conduct, *Ulp.* ad *D.* 21.139 (pl.); contrivance, gloss on κρότημα, *Sch.E.Rh.* 499. -ησις, εως, ἡ, welding, χαλκοῦ *Eust.* ad *D.* 558. II. approval, favour, support, *PFlo.* 378.9 (v A. D.), *Gloss.* -ούσιος, v. συγκρούσιος.

**σύγκρουμα**, ατος, τό, borrowed money, or a compound dish, *Hsch.* -κρούσιος γέλως, δ, laughter accompanied by clapping of the hands, immoderate mirth, *Zen.* 2.100, *Diogenian.* 3.76; γέλως συγκροτούσιος, *Suid.* -κρουσις, εως, ἡ, collision, ἀνέμων *Thphr.* *Vent.* 53; ὅπλων *Onos.* 26.1; [ἀτόμων], νεφῶν, *Epicur.Ep.* 1 p. 8 U., 2 p. 45 U., cf. *Diog.Oen.* 33; of ships, *D.C.* 49.1; hiatus or concurrence, φωνέντων *Chrysipp.Stoic.* 2.96, *Demetr.Eloc.* 68, *D.H.Comp.* 22 (pl.), *Hermog.* *Id.* 1.3, al. 2. metaph., collision, conflict, *Plu.Num.* 17; πρὸς τινα *Arg.* iii *Ar.Nu.* II. in Music, rapid alternation of two notes, trill, *Ptol.Harm.* 2.12. III. Rhet., collision of contradictory statements, *Aps.* p. 270 H. -κρουσμός, δ, = foreg., νεῶν *Plu.* *Marc.* 16; νεφῶν *Placit.* 3.3.12, cf. *Simp.in Cael.* 470.3; ὅπλων *Lxx.* 1 *Ma.* 6.41; πόλεμος καὶ συγκρουσμοί *Nech.* in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 7.148. -κρουστέον, one must admit concurrence of, βραχεία σ. βραχέειν *Demetr.Eloc.* 207. -κρουστικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for συγκρούσις III, *Arg.D.* 19.14. -κρουστός, ἡ, ὄν, struck together, ἱμάτιον σ. a cloth with a close shaggy pile, like velvet or plush, *Hsch.* II. συγκρουστον, τό, tomb-chamber, vault, *IGRom.* 4.737, 738, 746 (*Eumeneia*). -κρούω, strike together, σ. τῷ χεῖρε clap the hands, *Ar.Ra.* 1029; ἀλλήλοισι τὰ πλοῖα *Plu.Luc.* 12; τοῖς δόρασι τὰς ἀσπίδας *Apollod.* 1.1.5; τὰ σύμφωνα τῶν στοιχείων *Philostr.VS* 2.13. 2. metaph., bring into collision, δ Φίλιππος... πάντας συνέκρουε *D.* 18.19, cf. 163; σ. τινὰς ἀλλήλοισι wear out by collision, *Th.* 1.44; σ. φίλους φίλοις καὶ τὸν δῆμον τοῖς γυνώρμοις *Arist.Pol.* 1313<sup>b</sup>17; διάλυε, μὴ σύγκρουε μαχομένους φίλους *Men.Mon.* 122; σ. τινὰ πρὸς τινα *Luc.Icar.* 20, etc., cf. *Babr.* 44.4; τὰ δοξάσματα πρὸς ἄλληλα *Iamb.ap.Stob.* 2.2.7; σ. πόλεμον *D.S.* 12.3; σ. τι τῶν ἐκείνου πραγμάτων throw them into confusion, *Isoc.* 4.134:—Pass., σ. εἰς μάχην *Dosithe.* p. 433 K. 3. intr., clash, come into collision, τὸ ἀντίπρῳρον συγκροῦσαι *Th.* 7.36; of troops, *Wilcken Chr.* 11.25, 38 (ii B. C.); of a horse's front and hind hoofs, *Arist.HA* 604<sup>b</sup>2; νῆες ἀλλήλαις συγκρούουσαι *Plb.* 1.50.3, cf. *D.S.* 3.51, etc.: metaph., *Thphr.Char.* 12.14, *Epicur.Nat.* 114 G., *Phld.Sign.* 38, *Plu.Alex.* 47. II. = συγκροτέω, weld together: metaph., try to reconcile discrepancies, *Str.* 11.7.4.

**συγκρύπτω**, cover up or completely, [δύοις] δέμας *E.Herac.* 721; conceal, *Hp.Fract.* 20, *E.IT* 1052, *Fr.* 683, *X.Cyr.* 8.1.40, *D.* 2.20; πενίαν *Amphis* 17; τῷ λόγῳ σ. τι *D.Prooem.* 37 (συγκρύπεται *Schäfer*); δυσμένειαν *Plu.Galb.* 18. II. join or help in concealing, σ. τινὲ τὴν ἀμαρτίαν *And.* 1.67, cf. *Antipho* 2.3.4, *Isoc.* 3.53, 17.18, *Men.Sam.* 93, *SIG* 360.16 (*Chersonesus*, iii B. C.).

**συγκτάομαι**, win or gain along with, ἐκείνοις ἐφ' ᾧ ἦλθον *Th.* 6.69, cf. 7.57; τὴν χώραν ὅλην συγκτήσασθαι to have gained joint possession of it, *Arist.Pol.* 1307<sup>a</sup>30. II. get together, γῆν πολλήν *Aristid.Or.* 26(14).24. III. get at the same time, τὰς ἄλλας ἀρετὰς *Ph.* 2.442.

**συγκτερεῖζω**, join in paying the last honours to a corpse, *A.R.* 2.838. **συγκτησεῖδιον** or -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *Jul.Ep.* 4.

**σύγ-κτησις**, εως, ἡ, joint possession, *Keil-Premerstein Dritter Bericht* No. 84 (*Hypaepa*). -κτήτωρ, ορος, δ, joint-possessor, *Gloss.*

**συγ-κτίζω**, join with another in founding or colonizing, σ. Βάττω Κυρήνην *Hdt.* 4.156, cf. *Th.* 7.57; τῶν συνεκτικῶτων τὴν πατρίδα *CIG* 2771 i 6 (*Aphrodisias*), cf. 2814 (*ibid.*), *Jahresh.* 28.57 (*ibid.*). 2. αὐλῶνες εὖ συνεκτισμένοι well cultivated, *Str.* 4.6.9. II. Pass., to be created along with, μετὰ... *Lxx.Si.* 1.14. -κτίσις, εως, ἡ, joint-founding, πόλεων καὶ ἱερῶν *Nicom.Ar.* 1.3. -κτίστης, ου, δ, joint-founding or colonizer, *Hdt.* 5.46 (pl.).

**συγκτυπέω**, clang together, κύμβαλα *Nonn.* *D.* 3.240.

**συγκυβ-ευτής**, ου, δ, person with whom one plays at dice, fellow-gamster, *Aeschin.* 1.57, 60, *D.C.* 45.47. -εύω, play at dice with, *τινι Hdt.* 2.122, cf. *Arist.EN* 1172<sup>a</sup>4.

**συγκυέομαι**, Pass., to be generated together, *τινι Porph.Antr.* 28; also -κυτσκομαι, *Id.Gaur.* 9.3.

**συγκυκάω**, throw into a ferment, confound utterly, τὴν Ἑλλάδα *Ar.* *Ach.* 531; mix confusedly, ἐς ταῦτ' ὅν ὑμᾶς τρύβλιον *Id.* *Pl.* 1108; τοιαῦτα σ. make such confusion, *Pl.Lg.* 669d; make a kekeōn, *Hp.Int.* 12:—Pass., to be thrown into confusion, *Sabin.ap.Orib.* 9.20.6.

**συγκυκλ-έω**, help in rolling or revolving, *Pl.Plt.* 269c. -ίζομαι, revolve along with, *Phlp.in Mete.* 31.32. -όομαι, Med., encircle completely, *Arist.HA* 533<sup>b</sup>22.

**συγκύκλωψ**, ὤπος, δ, fellow-Cyclops, *Eust.* 1622.49 (pl.).

**συγκυλινδέομαι**, Pass., roll about or wallow together, ἀκρασία *X.Smp.* 8.32 codd.; so συγκυλινδομαι *S.E.M.* 1.291.

**συγκυλίωμα** [i], Pass., = foreg., *D.S.* 5.32; Διογένης with him, *Aristipp.ap.Ath.* 13.588e, cf. *Ptol.Euerg.* 3 J. 2. of an eagle, swoop, ἐπὶ γῆν *D.S.* 16.27.



συγκυμαίνομαι, Pass., to be swollen with a (tidal) wave, of the Atlantic Ocean, Seleuc.ap.Stob.1.38.9.

συγκύνη-ετέω, hunt together, Plu.2.97a, 173d, Alex.41. -έτης, ου, δ, = συγκυνήγος, X.Cyn.10.3, Aeschin.3.255. -έω, = συγκυνήγετέω, Arist.EN1172<sup>a</sup>4, D.S.4.34, Parth.36.2. -ός, Dor. and Trag. συγκύνᾱγός, δ, ἡ, fellow-hunter, E.IT709, Ba.1146, Plu.2.749e; fem., fellow-huntress, E.Hipp.1093.

συγκύνίζω, play the dog (i.e. the cynic) together, Crates Ep.28, 29.

συγκύπτῃς, ου, δ, in pl., rafters or sloping beams of roof of engine, Ath.Mech.18.10, al.

συγκύπτω, bend forwards, stoop and lay heads together, παιδάρια συγκύνψανθ' ἅμα βληχᾶται Ar.V.570; σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλας, of mares, Arist. HA572<sup>a</sup>23: metaph., οἱ κακοῦντες τὰ κοινὰ συγκύνψαντες ποιεῖσι they do it in concert, Hdt.3.82, cf. 7.145; καὶ συγκύνψαντες ἅπαντες γελῶσιν Phryn.Com.3.6; τοῦτο δ' εἰς ἓν ἐστι συγκεκυφός Ar.Eq.854. 2. draw together, ἦν συγκύπτῃ τὰ κέρατα τοῦ πλαισίου X.An.3.4.19, cf. 21. II. to be bowed down, bent double, as under a burden, Ev.Luc.13.11, Philostr.Im.2.20; συγκεκυφός Them.Or.7.90b; σ. τῷ προσώπῳ Lxx Jb.9.27; μελανία ib.Si.19.26.

συγκύρ-εω, aor. -ἐκύρῃσα and -ἐκυρσα (v. infr.): -come together by chance, μή πως συγκύρῃσιαν ὁδῷ ἐνι μώνυχες ἵπποι Il.23.435; of ships, Hdt.8.92; meet with an accident, τῇδε συγκύρῃσι τύχη S.OC 1404; κήτεσι πολλοῖς συγκεκυρηκέναι D.S.17.106; τραγικοῖς πάθει Id.20.21; εὐτυχία Phld.Mort.38; εἰς ἓν μοίρας συνέκυρσας art involved in one and the same fate, E.Andr.1172 (anap.). 2. c. part., like τυχαῖν, συνέκυρσε θέων happened to be running, Emp.53; εἰ συνέκυρσε... παραπλοῦσα νῆς whether it fell in the way by chance, Hdt.8.87. II. of events and accidents, happen, occur, ἦν δέ τι δεινὸν συγκύρῃ Thgn.698; τὰδε οἶδα... τοῖσι ἐν Ἰταλίῃ συγκυρήσαντα Hdt.4.15; σ. μοι ἤδονα E.Ion 1448 (lyr.); τίς τύχα μοι συγκυρήσει; Id.IT874 (lyr.); τὰ συγκυρήσαντα what had occurred, Hdt.1.119, cf. D.S.1.1; δ καὶ συνέκυρσε Plb.2.65.7, cf. Phld.Rh.1.132 S.; τὰ παρὰ τοῦ δαιμονίου -ήσαντα D.H.5.56: impers., c. inf., συνέκυρσε γενέσθαι it came to pass that..., Hdt.9.90, cf. Hp.Oct.10: -Pass., τὸ ἐχθος τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκυρημένον Hdt.9.37 (nisi leg. συγκεκρημένον).

III. of places, to be contiguous to, χώραις -οῦσαν θάλατταν Plb.3.59.7, etc.; πρὸς τόπον Plu.Arist.11; Ἑσπεβὼν καὶ ταῖς -οῦσαις αὐτῇ Lxx Nu.21.25. IV. v. συγκύρω. -ήμα, ατος, τό, occurrence, Plb.4.86.2, D.H.9.38, Porph.Marc.5, etc.; coincidence, καιροῦ Epicur.Ep.2 p.54 U., cf. Cic.Att.2.12.2; combination, Eust.1363.15. -ησις, εως, ἡ, concurrence, coincidence, κατὰ συγκυρήσεις καιρῶν Epicur.Ep.2 p.43 U.; conjuncture, Plb.9.12.6. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., τὰ ἀπὸ συγκυρήσεως λυπημένα γνώμης chance annoyances, Hp.Hum.9; διὰ συγκυρίην Id.VM10; κατὰ συγκυρίαν Ev.Luc.10.31, Eust.376.12.

συγκυρκᾶνάω, = συγκυκᾶω, Epin.1.8.

συγκυρώ, sanction along with, Men.Rh.p.404 S.

σύγκυρσις, εως, ἡ, = συγκύρησις, dub. in Phld.Po.Herc.994.24.

συγκύρω [v], appertain, τὸ ἱερὸν καὶ τὰ -κύροντα appurtenances, OGI 52.1 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.), cf. PCair.Zen.460 (iii B.C.), POxy.247.29 (i A.D.); τῇ σιτηρᾷ ἀπομοῖρα OGI55.20 (Telmessus, iii B.C.); also -κύρέω, πᾶν τὸ συγκυροῦν Phld.Rh.2.64 S.; τὰ -κυροῦντα POxy.907.9 (iii A.D.).

συγκυθωνίζομαι, tinkle together, Ath.1.19d: aor. part. -ισθέντων Wilcken Chr.11.56 (ii B.C.).

σύγκωλος, ου, with limbs set close together, σκέλη X.Cyn.5.30.

συγκωλύω, prevent at the same time, τὸ ἀδικεῖν Aristid.2.62 J.

συγκωμάζω, Dor. fut. -ᾶω, march together in a kōmos, Pi.O.11(10).16; τινὲς πρὸς τινα Antig.Caryst.ap.Ath.13.603e: generally, join in revelling, τινι Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414e, J.AJ17.3.1, Luc.Salt.11.

σύγκωμος, δ, ἡ, partner in a kōmos, fellow-reveller, E.Ba.1172 (lyr.), Ar.Ach.264 (lyr.): c. dat., σ. Διονύσῳ A.Fr.355 (lyr.) (as Tyrwhitt for σύγκοινος): also συγκωμαστής, ου, δ, Tz.H.6.895.

συγκωμῳδέω, join in satirizing, Luc.Pisc.26.

συγξαίνω, card wool with or together, Crates Theb.Fr.3 D.

συγξενίτεύω, live abroad along with another, IG14.1413 (Rome).

συγξέω, smooth by scraping or planing: -Pass., metaph. of style, to be polished, Alcidi.Soph.20, D.H.Comp.22, Dem.40, Plu.2.853d.

συγξηραίνω, dry up together, Gal.11.585, 15.487 (both Pass.).

συγξύω, shred or grate up, φάρμακον Hp.Haem.3: metaph., πάντα συγξύσας having scraped together every penny, D.L.4.47.

συγχαίω, = συχωρέω, Hsch.

συγχαίρω, aor. -εχάρην [ᾶ] Plb.15.5.13, 30.18.1, imper. -χάρηθι Anacreont.31.30: -rejoice with, A.Ag.793 (anap.), Ar.Pax 1317 (anap.); χαίρε... καὶ σοὶ συγχαίρομεν ἡμεῖς Id.Eq.1333 (anap.); σ. ἐπὶ τοῖς σοῖς ἀγαθοῖς X.Hier.11.12; σ. ἀγαθῷ γενομένῳ Pl.Epin.988b: c. dat. pers., τὸν συναλγοῦντα καὶ σ. τῷ φίλῳ Arist.EN1166<sup>a</sup>8; οὐ σ. οἷδ' συναλγεῖν ἑαυτοῖς ib.1166<sup>b</sup>18: later in Med., IG14.966.5 (Rome, ii A.D.).

II. wish one joy, congratulate, σ. τῶν γεγεννημένων wish one joy of... D.15.15; σ. τῇ συγκλήτῳ ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσιν Plb.30.18.1, cf. SIG700.41 (Lete, ii B.C.); σ. τῇ πόλει ὅτι... Aeschin.2.45.

συγχαλάω, relax with or at the same time, Archyt.1.

συγχαλεπαίνω, to be angry as well, Memn.51.

συγχαλκεύω, weld together, Ath.11.488f (Pass.).

συγχαράσσω, lacerate at the same time, Aret.CD1.2 (Pass.). 2.

mark, συγκεχάραται στιγμήαις Philum.Ven.22.1.

συγχαρητικός, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., q. v.

συγχαρητικός, ἡ, ὄν, congratulatory, J.BJ4.10.6 (v.l. συχαρητικός, which occurs in Zonar. and in Ph.1.81 (ubi συχαρητικόν cod. M)).

συγχαυνόομαι, Pass., to be swollen, puffed up, τινι Tz.H.10.932.

συγχειλίαι, αἱ, points of junction of the lips, Arist.Phgn.811<sup>a</sup>18.

συγχειμάζω, winter along with, τινι App.BC5.77: -Med., go through the winters with one, Ar.Pl.847.

συγχειρίζω, administer along with, τινί τι Plb.6.11A.7. 2.

Pass., of diseases, to be treated in the same way, Gal.14.787.

συγχειρο-γράφω, execute a deed jointly, BGU1032.13 (ii A.D.), POxy.1451.28 (ii A.D.).

-πονέω, do also by manual labour, ὀλίγα Luc.Lex.2.

-τονέω, in Pass., to be elected together with, at the same time, Inscr.Prien.111.144 (i B.C.).

συγχειρουργέω, put hand to a thing together, accomplish, τὰ ἱερὰ Is.8.16; ἀδίκημα Ph.2.15; φόνον τινί J.AJ17.3.2.

συγχερεσέω, become waste land, PAmh.2.68.7 (i A.D.).

συγγέω: Hom. uses pres. and impf. Act. and 2 sg. aor. σύγγεᾷς Il.15.366, but more freq. Ep. aor. συνέγεα, inf. συγγεῖν, aor. Pass. σύγγετο: -aor. Pass. -εχύθην [v], for which -εχέθη is f.l. in Apollod. 1.7.2, Luc.DMar.9.2: -pour together, commingle, confound, συνέγευε ποσὶν καὶ χερσὶν [τὰ ἀθύρματα] Il.15.364; τὰ διακεκριμένα Pl. Phlb.46e; ἄνω κάτω τὰ πάντα σ. ὁμοῦ E.Ba.349; σ. τὰς ψήφους mix them up, Is.5.18; τὰ σύμβολα D.21.173; τὰς τάξεις Plb.1.40.13; τὰς ὕψεις, of lightning, Poll.1.118: -Pass., ἡνία δέ σφι σύγγετο Il. 16.471; μεταλλεῖα συγκεχυμένα in confusion, Pl.Lg.678d; τὴν κρόκην καὶ τοὺς στήμονας συγκεχυμένους διακρίνομεν Id.Cra. 388b. 2. obliterate, demolish, σ. τοὺς τάφους Hdt.4.127; τὴν ὁδὸν Id.7.115; δῶμα E.Ion 615. 3. confuse, blur, τὰ γράμματα Id.IA37 (anap.), cf. Arist.GA721<sup>b</sup>34 (Pass.), Aud.801<sup>b</sup>18 (Pass.); συγκεχυμένον μέλαν an indistinct black mark, Id.HA585<sup>b</sup>34; φωνὴ σ. D.S.1.8; πλαδαρά καὶ σ. σάρξ flabby and ill-defined flesh, Theon ap.Gal.6.96; συνεκέχυτο δ' ἔτι τοῦτο was still confused, not yet distinguished, Gal.15.30, cf. 713. II. of the mind, confound, trouble, μή μοι σύγγει θυμὸν Il.9.612, cf. 13.808; σὺν δὲ γέροντι νόος χύτο 24.358; συνεχέοντο αἱ γνώμαι τῶν φαμένων Hdt.7.142; δ βίος δ' ἀπιστίαν συγχυθήσεται Epicur.Sent.Vat.57: with the person as object, ἄνδρα γε συγγεῖν Od.8.139, cf. Hdt.8.99: -Pass., τί συγχυθεῖς ἔστηκας; E.Med.1005; μὴ ἀθυμείτω τις, ἐὰν συγγεῖται Gal.15.584. 2. confound, make of none effect, πολὺν κάματον καὶ διζὺν σύγγεας Ἀργείων Il.15.366, cf. 473; τὴν πάρος σ. χάριν S.Tr. 1229; esp. of contracts, engagements, etc., make of none effect, frustrate, violate, ἐπεὶ σὺν γ' ὅρκῳ ἔχευαν Τρῶες Il.4.269, cf. Pl.R.379e, Hp.Jusj., E.Hipp.1063; τὰ πάντων ἀνθρώπων νόμιμα Hdt.7.136, cf. Antipho 4.1.2, SIG45.33 (Halic., v B.C.); τὴν πολιτείαν D.24.91; ἅλαν Schwyzer 323 D 28 (Delph., iv B.C.); συγγέχυκε νῦν τὴν πίστιν δ καθ' ἡμᾶς βίος Men.781, cf. OGI669.18 (Egypt, i A.D.); ξυνουσίαν Luc.Bis Acc.17: -Pass., λένυται πάντα, συγγέχυνται D.25.25. III. πόλεμον σ. stir up a war, Plb.4.10.3, 15.2.4, 28.17.6.

συγγιλιάρχος, δ, fellow-tribune, J.AJ19.1.5.

συγγίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of shoe or sock, AP6.294 (Phan.), Suid.: also συγκᾶς, ἄδος, Poll.7.86, Hsch.; also σύγκχοι, ὦν (Phrygian), Id.

συγγόνδρωσις, εως, ἡ, junction of two bones by cartilage, Gal.2.738.

συγ-χορδία, ἡ, harmony, S.Fr.412. -χορδος, ου, in harmony, of musical strings, Hsch. s.v. ἀντίχορδα.

συγχορ-εῖα, ἡ, = συνφῶδια, Hsch. -εὐτής, ου, δ, companion in the dance, Pl.Lg.654a, 665a, X.HG2.4.20. -εὐτρία, fem. of foreg., partner in the dance, Ar.Fr.863. -εῶω, join in the dance, Id.Av. 1761, Ph.2.135, Corn.ND14: c. dat., ψυχῇ σ. ἡλίφ Ph.2.242. II. to be of the same chorus, Arist.Pol.1284<sup>b</sup>12, v.l. in Plu.2.94b.

συγχορηγέω, assist with supplies, σφίσι εἰς τοὺς περιστάσας καιροὺς Plb.4.46.5; τισι Id.5.55.1, etc.: c. acc. rei, σ. τροφὰς τισι Plu.Rom. 6: abs., σ. ἀφειδῶς Id.Cleom.6. II. contribute towards, τοῖς γάμοις Id.Phoc.30. -ός, ὄν, sharing with a partner in the expense, D.29.28.

σύγχορος, ου, partner in the chorus, Νυμφῶν Orph.H.11.9; Ἑλικωνιάδων BCH26.153 (Thespiae).

σύγχορτος, ου, with the grass joining, i.e. bordering upon, marching with, χθόνα σύγχορτον Συρία A.Supp.5 (anap.); Οἰνὸν σύγχορτα... πεδία E.Fr.179: c. gen., σύγχορτοι Ὀμόδας Id.HF371 (lyr.); Φθίας... καὶ πόλεως Φαρσαλίας σύγχορτα... πεδία, i.e. the marches or boundaries of... Id.Andr.17.

συγχοῦν, v. συγχώννυμι.

συγγραόμαι, make use of, avail oneself of, τῇ συμμαχίᾳ, τοῖς καιροῖς, etc., Plb.1.8.1, 18.51.6, etc.; πρὸς τὴν ἀδικίαν ταῖς ναυσὶ Id.4.6.2; συναγωνιστῇ τῷ ποταμῷ as a coadjutor, Id.3.14.5; τῇ ἀπὸ τῶν φίλων εὐνοίᾳ SIG685.45 (Crete, ii B.C.); πόρῳ OGI544.23 (Anasyra, ii A.D.); of commercial dealings, σ. τῇ νήσῳ Peripl.M.Rubr.31: generally, have dealings, associate with, Σαμαρείταις Ev.Jo.4.9, cf. Diog.Oen.Fr.64. II. borrow jointly, τινῶν τριήρεις Plb.1.20.14: -Pass., σιτικὰ τὰ συγγρασθέντα PPetr.2 p.64 (iii B.C., cf. Arch.Pap.3.518).

συγγραματίζω, to be associated with, συγγραματίζειν τῇ Ῥωμαϊκῇ καὶ τῇ Ἑλληνικῇ ἡμέρᾳ the Greek date shall be used along with the Roman, OGI458.53 (i B.C.), cf. Ptol.Tetr.79, Vett.Val.278.11; act together with, τινὲς ἐν τοῖς τῆς πόλεως λόγοις POxy.2135.3 (ii A.D.), cf. Ath.Mitt.37.277 (Pergam.), PTeb.397.26 (ii A.D.), PSI10.1104.14 (ii A.D.): abs., PPetr.3 p.221 (iii B.C., cf. Arch.Pap.7.79), PLille 49.3 (iii B.C., cf. Arch.Pap.7.297); ἐπιγράφεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν συγγραματίζομένων shall have his name inscribed at the head of contracts, IGRom. 4.292.38 (Pergam., ii B.C.). -ισμός, δ, agreement, POxy.237 iv 26 (ii A.D.).



σύγχρησις, εως, ἡ, common or joint use, τῶν ἐμπορίων *Peripl.M. Rubr.* 27. II. σ. ὀνομάτων use of words as synonymous, *Ath.* 11. 477c.

συγχρησθηρί-άζομαι, consult an oracle together, *Sch.Ar.Eq.* 1089, *Eust.* ad D.P. 369. -ον, τό, prob. an error for χρηστήριον, *PSI6.* 698.6 (iv A.D.).

συγχρίπτω, = συγκρούω, *Hsch.* (Pass.).  
 σύγ-χρισμα, ατος, τό, ointment, salve, *Dsc.* 1.99 (pl.), *Philum.* ap. *Orib.* 45.29.46. -χρισμός, δ, = foreg., *Paul.Aeg.* 3.18 (pl.). -χριστέον, one must anoint, *Herod.Med.* in *Rh.Mus.* 58. 92, *Archig.ap.Aët.* 6.39, *Alex.Trall.* 1.15. -χριστός, ὄν, to be applied as ointment, λιπάσματα *Paul.Aeg.* 3.18. -χρίω [i], anoint at the same time, τῷ χεῖρει *Aret.CAI.* 2; τὴν κεφαλὴν μύρῳ *Ath.* 2.46a (Med.):—Pass., to be rubbed in, *Dsc.* 1.19.

συγχροῖζω, = συγχρῶζω I (q.v.):—συγχοῖσθαι dub. rest. in *Sapph.Supp.* 3.9.

συγχρον-έω, to be contemporary with, τινι *Erot.* p.5 N., *Iamb.Protr.* 21, *Theol.Ar.* 40, *Suid.* s.v. Φερεκύδης; of several persons, to be contemporaries, *Ath.* 13.599c. 2. Astron., take the same time in rising with, *Ptol.Alm.* 1.16; cf. sq. 11. 3. II. abs., to be contemporaneous, *Diog.Oen.* 26:—Med., to be in the same tense, *A.D.Synt.* 205.1. -ίζω, = foreg. I. 1, τινι *S.E.P.* 2.245, cf. *Sch.Ar.Ach.* 850, v. 1. in *Vit. Aesch.* 2. = foreg. I. 2, *Ptol.Alm.* 1.16. II. spend some time in a place, *Lxx Si.Prol.* 2. Pass., to be of long standing, *Iamb.Protr.* 20. 3. take the same time, of compounding a mixture, συγχρονισάτω (nisi leg. -ησάτω) *Gal.* 13.1044. -ισμός, δ, agreement of time, *Gell.* 17.21.1 (pl.). -ος, ὄν, contemporaneous, *Max.Tyr.* 15.1, *Nonn.* D.3.385, 41.364.

σύγχροος, ὄν, contr. -χρους, ουν, (χροά) of like colour or look, *Plb.* 3.46.6. II. skin to skin, touching, *Posidipp.ap.Ath.* 13.596d, *Nic.* *Fr.* 32.

συγχρῶζω, give the same colour to, [τοῖς σώμασι] τὸν μεταξὺ ἀέρα give to the air the same colour as the bodies, *Placit.* 4.13.7 (-χρῶς- codd.):—Pass., take the same or a like colour, *Ar.Byz.Epit.* 17.5, *D.S.* 2.52, *Plu.* 2.934d. II. Pass. also, to be closely joined, *Com.Adesp.* 285, *D.H.Comp.* 23.

συγχρωμάτ-ίζομαι, f. l. for συγχρωτίζομαι in *Corp.Herm.* 10.17:—Act., f. l. ib. 12.10. -ισμός, δ, = δμόχροια I, *Hsch.* s.v. ἀχροῖν.

συγχρωτά or σύγχρωτα, Adv. as if from σύγχρωα, body to body, *Artem.* 1.79.

συγχρωτίζομαι, Pass., to be in (defiling) contact with, τοῖς νεκροῖς *Hecato.ap.D.L.* 7.2, cf. *Corp.Herm.* 10.17 (codd. *Stob.*), 12.10 (Act., as cj.); of sexual intercourse, *Eust.* 1069.1.

συγχυλόομαι, Pass., to be converted into chyle, *Dsc.Eup.* 2.141.  
 σύγχυμος, ὄν, easily converted into nutriment, *Et.Gud.* 571.34.

συγ-χύνω, confound, by reasoning, *Act.Ap.* 9.22:—Pass., A.D. *Pron.* 104.12. -χῦσις, εως, ἡ, (συγχέω) mixture, confusion, confounding, ἡ τῶν ἄλλων (v. l. δλων) σ. *Hp.Epid.* 6.3.1; of Babel, *Lxx Ge.* 11.9; σ. ποιήσασθαι *Plb.* 30.22.7; σ. λαβεῖν to be commingled, *Plu.* 2.990a; σ. ὄρων ib. 122c; σ. litterularum, *Cic.Att.* 6.9.1; political confusion, σ. τῆς πολιτείας ib. 7.8.4, cf. *Plb.* 14.5.8. b. formation of a compound, *Chrysipp.Stoic.* 2.153, al. 2. confusion, ruin, *Blou, δόμων, E.Andr.* 291 (lyr.), 959; σ. τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν ἡ νόσος *Thphr.CP.* 5.8.1; σ. θανάτου μεγάλη 'indiscriminate mortality' *Lxx i Ki.* 5.6; σ. λήφεται *Epicur.* *Fr.* 300. 3. Gramm., of composition, confusion, indistinctness, *A.D.Pron.* 12.15, *Synt.* 24.18; opp. ἐκρίνεια, *Hermog.Id.* 1.4. 4. an injury to the eye, synchysis, *Dsc.* 4.12, *Eup.* 1.33, *Gal.* 14.776, *Aët.* 7.58. II. of persons, confusion, *Luc.Nigr.* 35; σ. ἔχοντες confounded, *E.IA* 1128; σ. ὁμματίων *AP.* 5.129 (Maec.). III. of contracts and the like, violation, τῶν σπονδῶν *Th.* 1.146, 5.26; νόμων *Isoc.* 4.114 (pl.); σ. ὀρκίων *Plu.Alc.* 14; τὴν τῶν ὀρκων καὶ σπονδῶν σ. *Pl.R.* 379c. 2. confusion, *SIG* 684.7 (Dyme, ii B.C.), *Act.Ap.* 19.29. -χυσμός, δ, pouring of oil into lamps, *Stud.Pal.* 22.183.105 (ii A.D.). -χῦτικός, ἡ, ὄν, confounding, τὸ ψυχρὸν ἀφῆς σ. *Plu.* 2.948d; prob. l. for συντυχ- in *611a*; τί γὰρ ἀναρχίας -κώτερον; *Ph.* 1.696.

συγχυτρόω, in Pass., become dilapidated, of an oil-mill, *Wilcken Chr.* 176.14 (i A.D.).

συγχωλαίνω, halt along with, 'Ομηρικῶ μέτρῳ *Eust.* ad D.P. 742.  
 συγχωλεύω, melt down, *Lycurg.* 117, *D.* 22.70, *Inscr.Delos* 443 *Bb* 42 (ii B.C.). b. melt down also, *PHolm.* 1.17, 23, *PLeid.* X. 19. 2. join in making pottery, *PSI4.* 420.11 (iii B.C.).

συγχώνυμι and -ύω, in earlier writers pres. inf. συγχοῦν *Hdt.* 4.120, *X.HG.* 3.1.18:—pf. Pass. -κέχωσμαι *Hdt.* 8.144:—heap with earth, cover with a mound, bank up, [τὴν σορόν] *Id.* 1.68; σ. τὰς κρήνας, τὰ ὕδατα, fill them up with earth, *Id.* 4.120, 140, cf. *X.HG.* 3.1.18, etc.; also of persons, σ. τοὺς ἀποσφαγέντας εἰς τάφρους bury them, *D.S.* 19.107, cf. *Plu.Alex.* 77. II. demolish, τὸ ἔρυμα *Hdt.* 7.225; [τὰ τεῖχεα καὶ τὰ οἰκήματα] *Id.* 9.13; τὴν δόδον *Id.* 8.71:—Pass., οἰκήματα συγκεχωσμένα ib. 144; τὰ συγχωσθέντα τῶν εὐρείπων *SIG* 799.7 (Cyzicus, i A.D.). 2. generally, confound, κύμα. τῶν τ' ἄστρον διόδους *A.Pr.* 1049 (anap.).

συγχωρ-έω, fut. -ήσω *X.HG.* 3.2.12 (codd., f. l. for -ῆσαι), *Isoc.* 6.13, -ήσομαι *E.IT* 741, *Pl.Th.* 191c, *Men.Her.Fr.* 6, etc.:—come together, meet, πέτραι συχωροῦσαι the Symplegades, *E.IT* 124 (lyr.); combine, opp. ἐκχωρέω, *Anaxag.* 15; σ. ἕτερον ἑτέρῳ *Arist.Cael.* 297<sup>a</sup> 11; also συχωρεῖν λόγους meet in argument, bandy words with one, *E.Hipp.* 703; but in *Antipho* 5.27, σ. τῷ τινος λόγῳ = assent. II. get out of the way, make way, τινι *Ar.V.* 1516 (anap.) give way, yield, defer

to, τινι *Id.Lys.* 1111 (anap.), *Th.* 1.140, *Pl.* 1.c., etc.; ταῖσι κατὰ τὸν βίον ἀνάγκαις *Democr.* 289, cf. *E.Fr.* 965; Συρηκοσίοισι σ. τῆς ἡγεμονίας withdraw in their favour from the command, *Hdt.* 7.161; ξ. ἀλλήλοις make a compromise, c. inf., *Th.* 3.75; to be in collusion with, connive at, τοῖς πονηροῖς *D.* 34.52; ξ. πρὸς τινος come to terms with them, *Th.* 2.59, 3.27; οὐ συχωρεῖν refuse to come to terms, *Id.* 2.66, cf. 3.96, *X.HG.* 7.1.27. 2. accede, assent to, acquiesce in, τῇ γνώμῃ *Hdt.* 4.148, *Th.* 7.72; γνώμῃ μὲν συνεχωρεῖται, c. inf., agreed to do, *E.Hec.* 125 (anap.); c. acc. et inf., allow that., *Hdt.* 2.2, *Pl.Phd.* 100a; τοῖσιν εὖ λεχθεῖσι σ. λόγοις *E.Hipp.* 209; opp. ἐναντιοῦσθαι, *And.* 3.1; σ. πάθειν ἢ ἐναντιοῦμένην *Pl.Phd.* 94b: abs., agree, acquiesce, assent, συγχωρεῖ θέλων *S.Ph.* 1343, cf. *Hdt.* 3.83, 4.43, 5.40, *Pl.Lg.* 794c, *D.* 18.227; τὸ συγκεχωρηκὸς τῆς εὐσεβείας yielding, unexactness of piety, *Id.* 21.59:—later in Pass., to be allowed, τῶς οὐ συνεχωρήθη ἐξελεῖν *POxy.* 1842.8 (vi A.D.). 3. c. acc. rei, concede, give up, συχωρησάντων ταῦτα τῶν Σπαρτιητέων *Hdt.* 9.35; ταῦτα συχωρήσεται; *E.IT* 741; σ. τοῦτοισι τάπεικῃ *Ar.Nu.* 1438, cf. *Ar.* 1685; σ. τινὲ τὴν εἰρήνην *X.HG.* 7.4.10; σ. τι περὶ τῆς χάρας *Isoc.* 6.70; σ. θάνατον ἑαυτῷ τὴν ζημίαν acquiesce in death being his punishment, *Din.* 1.8:—Med., σ. τόπου τισί *IGRom.* 4.921 (Cibyra, ii A.D.):—Pass., τὰ συχωρηθέντα χρήματα *D.* 38.4; εἰρήνην, ἡμέρα συχωρηθείσα, *Id.* 18.20, 42.13; τὰ δ' ἄλλα ὡς συγκεχωρημένα τῇ φύσει τίθεται *Thphr.CP.* 2.3.5, cf. 5.3.3; συχωρηθείσης τῆς γαφῆς the reading being admitted, *Gal.* 16.712; ἡ -χωρηθείσα τιμὴ the agreed price, *PGrenf.* 2.15 ii 9 (ii B.C.), etc. 4. concede or grant in argument, τί τινι *Pl.Lg.* 811b, cf. *R.* 383c, al.: c. acc. et inf., grant that., ib. 489d, *Th.* 169d, 183b, al.; σ. ὅτι... *Id.Lg.* 705e; σ. τάδε, ὡς... *Id.R.* 543b; σ. τοῦτο, ὡς... *Id.Euthphr.* 13c, al.; σ. τοὺς τόκους agree to accept, *D.* 56.22:—Pass., τὰ συγκεχωρημένα ὑπὸ πάντων *Pl.Phd.* 14d. 5. forgive a debt, *D.L.* 1.45. 6. allow, c. acc. et inf., οἱ παχεῖς [κυκλίσκοι] τὰς σάρκας σῆπασθαι συχωροῦσι *Gal.* 14.47. 7. impers. συχωρεῖ, it is agreed, it may be done, ὅπῃ αὖν συχωρεῖ as may be agreed, *Th.* 5.40. 8. εἰ συχωροῖν if it were possible, v. l. in *X.Eq.* 9.11. -ημα, ατος, τό, concession, *Plb.* 5.67.8, al.; σ. λαβεῖν παρά τινος *Id.* 4.73.10; περί τινος *Id.* 1.85.3; σ. γίνεται τινι *Id.* 6.13.3; σ. τιμῆς *Plu.Publ.* 20. 2. agreement, *PSI2.* 189.18 (ii A.D.), etc. -ησις, εως, ἡ, agreement, consent, *Pl.Lg.* 770c, *OGI* 508.9 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); τὴν σιγὴν σ. θήσω take silence for consent, *Pl.Cra.* 435b; τὴν τῷ λόγῳ σ. your agreement to my argument, *Id.Lg.* 837e; assent, *Aristid.Quint.* 2.10 (pl.); coupled with συνδρομή, *Hermog.Id.* 2.1. 2. agreement submitted to a court in conformity with a verdict, settlement of an action, *Mitteis Chr.* 31 ii 11 (ii B.C.). b. any legal agreement in the form of a memorial presented to the καταλογεῖν of the chief justice at Alexandria, *BGU* 1053 ii 17, al. (i B.C.), 1574.13 (ii A.D.), *CPR* 188.24 (ii A.D.), etc.; cession, conveyance of property in this form, *BGU* 1772.23 (i B.C.), *Arch.Pap.* 5.390 (i A.D.), *Sammelb.* 6016.24 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. forgiveness, *Eustr.* in *EN* 374.4. -ητέος, α, ὄν, to be conceded, *Luc.Herm.* 74. 2. neut. συχωρητέον, one must concede, *Pl.Phd.* 234e, etc.: so in pl. συχωρητέα, *S.OC* 1426, *Pl.Lg.* 895a, etc. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, assigning a place to., νοῦς σ. πάντων *Herm.ap.Stob.* 1.18.3. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, indulgence in diet, *Hp.Praec.* 14. -ίζω, separate, *BGU* 1208.30 (i B.C.). 2. c. dat., remove along with, *Alex.Aphr.* in *Sens.* 33.17. -ος, ὄν, = confinis, *Gloss.*

σύγ-χωσις, εως, ἡ, filling up of trenches, *Ath.Mech.* 16.2 (pl.); prob. for σύγχυσιν in *Plu.* 2.434c. -χωσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., *PLond.* 3.1177.315 (ii A.D.).

σύδην [ῥ], Adv. (σεύω) impetuously, hurriedly, σ... αἵρονται φυγὴν *A.Pers.* 480.  
 σύειος [ῥ], α, ὄν, (σῦς) of swine, χρίμα σ. hogs'-lard, *X.An.* 4.4.13; τὰ σ. (sc. κρέα) *Luc.Hist.Conscr.* 20; σ. δίκτυα hunting nets, *Aen.Tact.* 11.6.

συφοκία, v. συνοικία. συζάω, only in form συζῶ (q.v.).  
 συ-ζεύγνυμι, yoke together, couple, ἵππους *Hdt.* 4.189, *X.Cyr.* 2.2.26 (Pass.); esp. in marriage, τῷ μὲν φίλῃν σύζευξον ἄλοχον *E.Alc.* 166, cf. *X.Oec.* 7.30; σ. νέους καὶ νέας *Arist.Pol.* 1335<sup>a</sup> 16 sq.; τὸν Ἄρη πρὸς τὴν Ἀφροδίτην ib. 1269<sup>b</sup> 28:—Med., yoke for oneself, ἄρμα *X.Cyr.* 6.1.51:—Pass., to be yoked with, coupled with, paired, μετ' ἀλλήλων *Arist.HA* 585<sup>b</sup> 9; πρὸς ἀλλήλας *Plb.* 8.4.2: metaph., τῷ συνεζεύξαι πλάγῳ; v. l. for προσ- in *E.Alc.* 482; τὸν ἐμὸν δαίμον, ὃ συνεζύγην *Id.Andr.* 98; τινὶ πότμῳ συνεζύγην; *Id.Hel.* 255; οἷα ξυμφορὰ συνεζύγης *Id.Hipp.* 1389 (conversely, συνέζευκται τὸ πάθος τινὶ *Phld.* *Ir.* p.57 W.); συζυγέτες ὁμιλοῦσι they live in close familiarity, *X.Lac.* 2.12. 2. less freq., also in Pass., of things, to be closely united, ἃ ψυχὰ τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται *Philol.* 14; πεμπάδι συζυγείς *Pl.R.* 546c; συνέζευκται ἡ φρόνησις τῇ τοῦ ἡθους ἀρετῇ *Arist.EN* 1178<sup>a</sup> 16, cf. 1175<sup>a</sup> 19; διορίζεται τοῖς συνεζευγμένοις συμπτώμασι *Gal.* 16.535. -ζευκτέον, one must pair, ἀριθμούς εὐτάκτως *Nicom.Ar.* 1.19. -ζευκτικός, ὄν, conjunctive, ἔγκλισις *Dosithe.* p.406 K.

-ζευξις, εως, ἡ, a being yoked together, esp. of wedded union, *Pl.Lg.* 930b, *Arist.Pol.* 1253<sup>b</sup> 10, 1335<sup>a</sup> 10. 2. of things, close union, combination, *Hp.Art.* 14, *Pl.R.* 508a, *Thphr.Sens.* 73; δ τῆς σ. τῆς τούτων ἀριθμός the number of their combinations, *Arist.Pol.* 1290<sup>b</sup> 32; τοσαῦτ' εἶδη.. ὅσαι περ αἱ σ. τῶν μορίων ib. 36; αἱ μέχρι πλείονος τῶν ἄρθρων σ. the confinement of the joints in swaddling clothes, *Sor.* 1.84. b. κατὰ σύζευξιν, of an army marching in parallel columns, *Ascl.Tact.* 11.2.

συζέω, boil together, σύζεον τρίς *Dsc.* 2.76.9.  
 σύζησις, εως, ἡ, a living together, *Syrian.* in *Metaph.* 156.7.



συζητ-έω, *search or examine together with*, τινι Pl.Cra.384c, etc.; τινί περί τινος Id.Men.90b:—Pass., *to be discussed*, Demetr.Lac. Herc.1006 tit. II. σ. τινί or πρὸς τινα *dispute with*., Act. Ap.6.9.9.29, cf. POxy.1673.20 (ii A.D.); σ. πρὸς αὐτοὺς Ev.Marc. 1.27, Ev.Luc.22.23. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *joint inquiry, discussion*, Epicur.Sent.Vat.74, Cic.Fam.16.21.4, Phld.Ir.p.44 W. II. *disputation*, Ph.1.191, cf. 113 (pl.), Phld.Rh.2.p.240 S. (pl.), Act.Ap.15.7 (v.l.), etc. —ητής, οὔ, δ, *joint inquirer: disputant*, 1 Ep.Cor.1.20. —ητικός τρόπος, *the mode of joint inquiry or discussion*, Phld.Rh.1.241 S.

συζοφώω, *darken*, in Pass., AP9.290 (Phil.).

συζυγ-έω, *draw together in a yoke, to be yoke-fellows*, of beasts of draught: hence metaph., ὅπου γὰρ ἰσχυρὸς συζυγοῦσι καὶ δίκη A.Fr. 381: c. dat., Zeus συζυγεῖ τῇ Ἡρᾷ Procl. in Ti.1.450 D. 2. of soldiers, *stand in one rank*, Plb.10.23.7; *stand next in rank*, Arr. Tact.7.2, 8.2. 3. *to be correlative, correspond*, ἀντιθέτως Plu.2.1022e; ἀλλήλοισι S.E.M.7.151. 4. Gramm., of forms, *correspond*, c. dat., A.D.Synt.193.8: abs., ib.100.22, EM416.6. —ή, ἡ, = συζυγία, transl. of Χεβρών, Ph.1.194.236. —ής, δ, ἡ, *consort*, Lxx 3 Ma.4.8. II. Adj. = σύζυγος 1. 1, Plot.6.6.5, Procl.Inst.42. 2. Geom., σ. διάμετροι *conjugate diameters*, defined in Apollon. Perg. Con.1 Def.6; σ. ἄξονες ib.Def.8, cf. Papp.590.21. —ία, ἡ, = σύζευσις, union, E.HF675 (lyr.); *union of branches with the trunk*, σ. τῶν φλεβῶν Arist.HA586<sup>b</sup>21. II. *yoke of animals, pair*, σ. πῶλων E.Hipp.1131 (lyr.); of persons, Plu.Demetr.1: generally, *pair*, Pl. Phd.71c, Prm.143d, Arist.IA704<sup>b</sup>20; σ. περὶ γῶν, μήλων, δονάκων, AP5.267.6, 289 (both Paul. Sil.), 6.27 (Theaet.); ἄρσενά σ., of two sons, IG12(8).442.6 (Thasos); κατὰ συζυγίας *in pairs*, esp. of animals, κατὰ συζυγίας φωλοῦσιν.. οἱ ἄρρενες θήλειον Arist.HA599<sup>b</sup>6, cf. 631<sup>b</sup>1; in plants, Thphr.HP3.11.3, al.: hence, 2. *coupling, copulation*, AP5.220 (Paul. Sil.), 10.68 (Agath.). 3. in war, *squadron of four war-chariots*, = δύο ζυγαρχίαι, Ascl.Tact.8, Ael. Tact.22.2. III. *conjunction of words or things in pairs, syzygy*, Arist.Top.113<sup>a</sup>12, GC332<sup>b</sup>3 (pl.), Mete.378<sup>b</sup>11 (pl.), Stoic.2.132, Gal. 6.95, al.: more generally, *combination of words*, οὐκ ἐν τῷ κάλλει τῶν ὀνομάτων ἡ πεῖθω, ἀλλ' ἐν τῇ σ. D.H.Comp.3, cf. 6; of letters, ib.22; *coupling of terms in a syllogism*, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.50. 2. Gramm., *conjugation*, D.T.638.6 (pl.), A.D.Adv.161.28, POxy.469.13 (iii A.D.); or *declension*, A.D.Adv.198.6, Synt.271.16, Ath.9.392b; any group of related words, e.g. sapiens, sapienter, sapientia, Cic.Top. 3.12, cf. 9.38. 3. in Prosody, *syzygy, dipodia*, Heph.7.8, Aristid. Quint.1.14, Syrian. in Hermog.1.p.31 R. b. *syncope*, Anon.Rhythm. 3.19. IV. Astron., *syzygy*, of two stars one of which rises and sets as the other sets and rises, Autol.1.4; of zodiacal signs rising and setting between the same points of the horizon, Gem.2.27; of the moon's conjunctions and oppositions with the sun, Ptol.Alm. 5.1, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.131; so of planets, Ptol.Alm.5.10. V. Math., αἱ κατὰ συζυγίαν ἀντικείμεναι [τομαί] *conjugate opposite sections*, i.e. *conjugate hyperbolas*, each with two branches, Apollon.Perg.Con. 2.17, al. —ιος, α, ον, poet. for σύζυγος, *joined, united*, Χάρτες E. Hipp.1148 (lyr.). II. Act., *joining, uniting*, epith. of Hera, as *patroness of marriage*, Stob.2.7.3<sup>a</sup>, cf. Poll.3.38. —ος, ον, *yoked together, paired, united*, esp. by marriage, σ. δαυλῖαι *wedded union*, A.Ch.599 (lyr.); of fish, *swimming in pairs*, Arist.HA610<sup>b</sup>8. 2. as Subst., fem., *wife*, E.Alc.314.342; masc., *yoke-fellow, comrade*, Id.IT250, Ar.Pl.945, Ep.Phil.4.3 (unless pr. n.); *brother*, E.Tr. 1001; a gladiator's adversary, Herzog Koische Forschungen No.133, JHS34.19 (Lycia), Epigr.Gr.318 (Smyrna); of things, ἀδελφὰ τούτοις καὶ σ. πεποικηκότες Plu.2.10d. II. *common*, σ. πᾶσι πατρίσι Arr.Anth.2.26. Adv. —γως *conjointly with*, τινι A.D.Pron.51.9, etc.

συζυμόω, *leaven, make to ferment*, v.l. for ζυμόω in Sch.Lyc.640.

σύζυξ, ὅ, ἡ, = σύζυγος, [ἱππος] Pl.Phdr.254a; of wedded pairs, E.Alc.921 (anap.), cf. CIG4175 (Aezani). II. *united*, ἐπιμέλειαι Isoc.15.182.

συζῶ, imper. σύζηθι Philem.p.69 Demiańczuk:—*live with*, σ. τινί Ar.Fr.580, D.19.69; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.EN1156<sup>a</sup>27: c. dat. rei, σ. φιλοπραγμοσύνη *pass one's life in*., D.1.14; βίω ἀνυμνήω σ. Luc. Salt.1; θηρίον ὕδατι συζῶν *a creature living in water*, Phryn.PS p.6 B. 2. abs., *live together*, [πολιτεία] χαλεπὴ συζῆν Pl.Plt.302b, cf. Arist.EN1126<sup>b</sup>11, 1170<sup>b</sup>11, al., Pol.1278<sup>b</sup>21, 1280<sup>b</sup>38; οἱ συζῶντες Id.EN1157<sup>b</sup>7.

σύζωμα, ατος, τό, *girdle*, A.Supp.462 (pl.).

συζώννυμι, *gird together, gird up*, [κροκωτόν] Ar.Th.255:—Med., *gird up one's loins*, ib.656 (anap.), Lys.536 (lyr.). 2. Med. also, *gird on one's armour*, Lxx 1 Ma.3.3.

συζωοποιέω, *quicken together with*, τινὰς τῷ Χριστῷ Ep.Eph.2.5, cf. Ep.Col.2.13.

σύηβόλος, ον, *striking or killing swine*, Opp.C.2.27.

συήλαι· τόποι βορβορώδεις, Hsch.

συηνέω, συηνία, v. ὑηνέω, ὑηνία. σύθην, σύθι, v. σεύω.

σύνδιον [ῥι], τό, Dim. of σὺς, *porker*, Arr.Epict.4.11.11, M.Ant.10.10.

σύνδος, η, ον, v.l. in X.An.4.4.13 for σύειον.

σύνκαζω, (συκῇ) *gather or pluck ripe figs*, Ar.Av.1699 (lyr., with a play on συκοφαντέω, cf. συκαστής), Poll.1.242, etc.; τὰ σύκα σ. X.Oec.19.19; σ. ἀπὸ δένδρων D.C.56.30; σ. τὰς συκάς *gather figs from the fig-trees*, Poll.1.226. II. *scrutinize*, Arist.aenet.1.22, Hsch.: hence sens. obsc., Stratt.3. Cf. συκοφαντέω II.

σύνκαλῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, (σύνκον) *beccafico*, including the blackcap and other warblers, Arist.HA592<sup>b</sup>21, Alex.Mynd.ap. Ath.2.65b, Dsc.2.56

(v.l.), Gal.15.882, Poll.6.77, Ael.NA13.25: also συκαλλίς, Epich. 46, Dsc.1.c., Hdn.Gr.1.91, Orib.inc.4.22 cod.; συκαλλός, Gloss. (s.v.l.): cf. μελαγκόρυφος.

συκαλόβον· ῥάβδον ποιμενικήν (Mysian), Hsch. s.v. καράμβας. συκαμήδωρος· μωρός, Id.

σύνκαμινέα, ἡ, = συκάμινος, Aesop.71, Dsc.1.126 (v.l.), Gal.6.589: also in form συκαμενέα, PGrenf.2.98.2 (vi A.D.).

συκαμινέων, = moretum, Gloss., PFlor.50.32 (iii A.D.).

σύνκαμιν-ῖνος [μί], η, ον, of or belonging to the συκάμινος, σ. τριῖμμα Sotad.Com.1.4; [ξύλα] PCair.Zen.270.1.6 (iii B.C.); made of συκάμινος, πλοῖον ib.188.6. —οἰκάνθινος, ον, growing συκάμινος II and acanthus, PHib.1.70<sup>a</sup>.5 (iii B.C.). —ον, τό, fruit of the συκάμινος, mulberry, Amphis 38, Arist.Rh.1413<sup>a</sup>21, Diocl.Fr.140, Lxx Am.7.14; its juice was used by women as a wash, Eub.98.2, Philippi. 19.1. II. = συκόμορον, Dsc.1.127. III. = σύνκον II, Sch.Ar.Ra. 1278. IV. a disease of horses, Hippiatr.127. —ος, ἡ, more rarely δ, = μορέα, mulberry-tree, δ σ. συκάμιν', ὄρεῖς, φορεῖ Amphis 38, cf. Menestor ap.Thphr.HP5.3.4, Com.Adesp.1269, etc.; there were two kinds, red (or black) and white, Thphr.CP6.6.4, HP1.6.1, al.

II. σ. ἡ Αἰγυπτία, = συκόμορος, ib.1.1.7, cf. PCair.Zen. 83.3 (iii B.C.), Str.17.2.4, D.S.1.34, Ev.Luc.17.6. III. σ. ἀγρία, = βάτος (A), Phan.Hist.33. —ώδης, ες, like a mulberry, σφαῖρα, διαγοναί, ibid.; of a kind of oak, Thphr.HP3.7.4.

σύνκ-άριον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of σύνκον, small fig, Eup.179, Gloss. —ᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, = συκίς I, Poll.1.242, Gloss. —ᾶσιος, ον, of or belonging to figs, Zeus συνκάσιος, = καθάρσιος (because figs were used in lustration), Eust.1572.56; or (from some Com. Poet) the god of sycophants, Hsch. s.v. Διὶ Συκασίφ. —αστής, οὔ, δ, = συκοφάντης, EM733.55: fem. —αστρια, Hsch.

σύνκέα, ἡ, only Dor. (v. συκία), Ep. nom. pl. συκέαι Od.7.116, acc. συκέας 24.341 (both disyll.); Ion. acc. sg. συκέην Hdt.1.193, 4.23, gen. pl. συκέων 1.193; elsewh. only in contr. or analogical forms from συκῇ (Ep. and Ion. nom. συκῇ Od.24.246, Archil.19, acc. συκῆν Hippon.34), IG12.313.163, Ar.Ec.708, etc.:—fig-tree, Ficus Carica, Hom. only in Od.; σ. γλυκερά 7.116; for various kinds, v. Thphr.HP 1.3.1, 3.9.3, 4.2.3, 4.4.4, Ath.3.74c sq.; ἱερὰ σ. a suburb of Eleusis, where Demeter first produced the fig-tree, IG 1.c., Paus.1.37.2, Ath.3.74d, Philostr.VS2.20.3. 2. σ. Αἰγυπτία, = κερωνία, Thphr. HP1.11.2. 3. σ. περὶ τὴν Ἰδην, Amelanchier, Amelanchias vulgaris, ib.3.17.4. 4. = χαμαισύκη, Dsc.4.169. 5. banyan, Ficus bengalensis, Thphr.HP4.4.4. II. = σύνκον I, fig, Ar.Av.590. III. a tar or resin in Aleppo pine, Thphr.HP3.9.3, Plin.HN16.44. IV. a kind of spurge, = πέπλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.168, Plin.HN27.119. V. = σύνκον II, excrescence on the body, Dsc.2.170, Poll.4.203, Hippiatr. 82. VI. a seaweed, Thphr.HP4.6.2.

σύνκ-ειον ξύλον, = σύκινον, Gloss. (s.v.l.). —εών, ὦνος, δ, fig-yard, Lxx Am.4.9.

σύνκηγορία, ἡ, (σύνκον, ἀγορεύω) = συκοφαντία 1. 2, Hsch.

σύνκία, ἡ, Heracleon Dor. for συκῇ, Tab.Heracl.1.172; also Aeol., IG12(2).74.7 (Mytil.): but Dor. συκέα in an Inscr. of Halaesa, ib.14.352 i 66 (i B.C.).

σύνκιδάφορος· ἐνίοτε δ συκοφάντης· ποτὲ δὲ δ συκόπρωκτος, Hsch.

σύνκ-ίδιον [κί], τό, Dim. of σύνκον, Ar.Pax 598. —ίζω, *fatten with figs*, in Pass., AP9.487 (Pall.); cf. συκόμαι. —ῖνος, η, ον, of the fig-tree, σ. ξύλον fig-wood, Hp.Ulc.12, Ar.V.145 (where reference is made to the pungent smoke produced by burning it, cf. Arist.Fr.227, Thphr. Ign.72); κλωδὸς σ. Ar.V.897; τορύννη Pl.Hp.Ma.290d sq.; σύκινα Χῖα Chian fig-trees, PCair.Zen.33.12 (iii B.C.): the wood of the fig was proverbially cheap and useless, Zen.3.44, Sch.Ar.Pl.947: hence, 2. metaph., σ. ἄνδρες worthless, good-for-nothing fellows, Theoc.10.45; σ. σοφιστής Antiph.122.4; prov., σ. ἐπικουρία, of feeble, useless help, Hsch. (v. σκύτινος); σ. γνώμη Luc.Ind.6; σ. σύζυγος a false, treacherous comrade, with a play on συκοφαντικός, Ar.Pl.946. II. of figs, πῶμα σ. fig-wine, Plu.2.752b; δ σ. καρπὸς the fig-harvest, PCair.Zen.354.20 (iii B.C.).

σύνκινόφυλλον, τό, fig-leaf, Gloss.

σύνκ-ιον, τό, decoction of figs, Hp.Morb.2.28, 31. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, slip or cutting from a fig-tree, Ar.Ach.996, Fr.374. II. one suffering from σύνκον II, Hsch. —ίτης [ι], ον, δ, fem. —ίτις, ἴδος, of figs, οἶνος fig-wine, Dsc.5.32. 2. sycitis, a fig-coloured gem, Plin.HN37.191. II. a Spartan name of Dionysus, Sosib.13.

σύνκο-βασίλεια, τά, royal figs, a very fine kind, Ath.3.78a. —βίος, ον, living on figs: living by slander (cf. συκοφάντης), Sch.Ar.Pl.874, EM733.56. —λογέω, *gather figs*, Ar.Pax 1346 (lyr.). II. speak about figs, Ath.3.79a. —λόγος, ον, gathering figs: picking up slander (cf. συκόβιος), Sch.Ar.Pl.874, EM733.57. —μάμμας, ον, δ, poltroon, Sch.Pl.Alc.1.118e; cf. βλιτομάμματος.

σύνκομορ-έα or -αία, ἡ, = συκόμορος, Ev.Luc.19.4. —ον, τό, fruit of the συκόμορος, Str.17.2.4, Dsc.1.127, Gal.6.617, Ath.2.51b: also the tree, Dsc.1.c. —ος, ἡ, (μόρον) sycamore-fig, Ficus Sycomorus, Cels.5.18.7; cf. συκάμινος II. (Heb. shikmah.)

σύνκον, Boeot. τύνκον (Stratt. 47.5), τό, fruit of the συκῇ, fig, Od.7.121, Hdt.2.40, etc.; βασίλεια σ. were a large kind, Philem.241; to eat figs in the heat of the day was thought to cause fever, Pherecr. 80, Ar.Fr.463, Nicopho 12; ξηρὰ σ. Pl.Lg.845b: prov., ὅσῳ διαφέρει σύκα καρδάμων 'as different as chalk from cheese', Henioch.4.2; σύκφ.. σ. οὐδὲ ἐν οὕτως ὅμοιον γέγονεν Poet.ap.Cic.Att.4.8b.2, cf. Herod.6.60; τὰ σύκα σύκα.. ὀνομάζων Luc.Hist.Conscr.41 (cf. σκάφη); σύκα αἰτεῖν, prov. for τρυφᾶν, Ar.V.302 (lyr.); σύνκον χειμῶνος ζητεῖν, of a



foolish enterprise, M.Ant.11.33. 2. σ. Αιγύπτιον, fruit of κερωνία, Thphr.HP4.2.4, Od.5. II. from its shape, a large wart on the eyelids, Ar.Ra.1247, cf. Hp.Epid.3.7; of tumours in other places, Poll.4.200, Orib.Syn.7.40. III. pudenda muliebria, Ar.Pax1350. σὺκό-ομαι, Pass., to be fattened with figs, AP9.487 (Pall.). -πέ-διλος, δ, fig-sandaled, a parody on Homer's χρυσοπέδιλος, with a play on συκοφάντης, Cratin.69. -πρωκτος, ον, dub. sens. in Hsch. s. v. συκιδάφορος. -πώλης, ον, δ, fig-vendor, PLille 58ii6 (iii B.C.). -σκοπος, = συκαρός, Zenodor.ap. Miller Mélanges 412. -σπαδίας, ον, δ, (σπάω) expld. as = συκοφάντης, Sch.Ar.Pl. 874. -τράγεις, eat figs, Thphr.Char.10.8, Poll.6.40. -τράγιδης [i], ον, δ, fig-nibbler, comic nickname for a miser, Archil.194, Hippon.134. -τράγος, ον, (τράγειν) fig-eating, Ael.NA17. 31. -φάγος [α], ον, = συκοτράγος, Hsch. s. v. κραδοφάγος, Sch.Pl. Alc.1.118e.

συκοφαντ-έω, to be a συκοφάντης 1, παπῶς ὁ βίος συκοφαντεῖν ἐστὶ μοι Ar.Au.1452, cf. Ach.828, Ec.562, al., Lys.22.1, Isoc.15.23, 21.5, al., D.53.1, 55.1, al., Men.Epit.1, al.; σ. κατ' ἀγοράν Diph.32.16: c. acc. pers., prosecute vexatiously, blackmail, συκοφαντεῖς τοὺς ξένους; Ar. Au.1431, cf. V.1096 (lyr.); τοὺς συμμάχους Isoc.15.318; ἐτέρους ἔσειε καὶ ἐσυκοφάντει Antipho 6.43; σ. τοὺς τὰς οὐσίας ἔχοντας Arist.Pol. 1304<sup>b</sup>22, cf. Lys.19.9 (Pass.); συκοφαντοῦμαι νῦν ὑπ' αὐτῶν ἀδίκως Id. Fr.43, cf. X.Oec.11.21, Thphr.Char.23.4; ἰδόντες. .σε ὑπὸ Δημέου συκοφαντούμενον PMich.Zen.57.2 (iii B.C.), cf. PCair.Zen.212.4, 628.3 (iii B.C.), CPR232.3 (ii/iii A.D.); freq. of blackmail by officials, PTeb. 43.26, 789.21 (ii B.C.), UPZ112.14, 113.10, 16 (ii B.C.); συκοφαντῆσαι ἡμᾶς καὶ διασεῖσαι BGU1756.11 (i B.C.); μηδὲνα διασεῖσθε μηδὲ συκοφαντήσητε Ev.Luc.3.14, cf. CPR238.6 (ii A.D.), PFlor.382.57 (iii A.D.); τοῦ συκοφαντῆσαι ἡμᾶς to seek occasion against us, oppress us, Lxx Ge.43.18; δ συκοφαντῶν πένητα ib.Pr.14.31; accuse falsely, ταυτὶ γὰρ συκοφαντεῖσθαι τὸν Ἑκτορα ὑπὸ τοῦ Ὀμήρου that is a false charge brought against Hector by Homer, Philostr.Her.12<sup>b</sup>; κύριε Γάϊε, συκοφαντούμεθα Ph.2.598, cf. 1.145, D.C.38.28, al.: c. acc. et gen., τὸν θεὸν ὀλιγωρίας Ael.Fr.40: c. acc. rei, denounce as contraband, Μεγαρέων τὰ χλανίσκια Ar.Ach.519; extort by false charges or threats, τριάκοντα μῶας Lys.26.24; εἰ τι νὸς τι ἐσυκοφάντησα, ἀποδίδωμι τετραπλοῦν Ev.Luc.19.8: abs., Isoc.18.10. 2. criticize in a pettifogging way, τοὺς ποιητάς Arist.Po.1456<sup>a</sup>5, cf. D.H.Th.52, Dem.34, D.S.26.1; lay verbal traps for one, τὸν ῥήτορα βουλόμενος δικαίως ἐξετάζειν καὶ μὴ σ. D.18.232; σ. Θρασύμαχον Pl.R.341c; ὑποσκελίζειν καὶ σ. D.18.138: c. acc. rei, quibble about, μὴ τὰ συμβάντα συκοφάντει ib.192; σ. τὸ πρᾶγμα Id.23.61, D.H.Dem.25; carp at, stint, τὸν ἐπὶ τοῖς καλλίστοις ἔργοις ἔπαινον D.S.4.8: abs., quibble, Pl.R.341b, Arist.Tor.139<sup>b</sup>26, 157<sup>a</sup>32, D.20.62. II. = κνίζω ἐρωτικῶς, Pl.Com. 255, Men.1071.

-ἡμα, atos, τό, vexatious prosecution or accusation, Aeschin.2.39, OGI669.40 (Egypt, i A.D., pl.), JAJ16.10.8, Plu.Per.37, CPR232.14 (ii/iii A.D.). II. quibble, Arist.SE174<sup>b</sup>9. -ης, ον, δ, common informer, voluntary denouncer (there being no Public Prosecutor), e.g. of contraband imports, καὶ σ. εἴ τις ἦν ὠνείδισας; did you dare to reproach a σ.? Ar.Ach.559, cf. 725, 825; of unlawful possession, Id.Pl.873, 879, 885; of disaffection to Athens, Isoc.15.313 (cf. 316-18); κλητὴρ εἰμι νησιωτικὸς καὶ σ. Ar.Au.1423; the σ. became notorious as pettifoggers, Lycurg.31 (cf. Ar.Ach.920-4), D.20.62, vexatious prosecutors of innocent persons esp. if rich, Lys.25.3, D.57.34, and blackmailers, Antipho 5.78, 80, Lys.7.20, And.1.105, D.21.103, 58.27, Aeschin.2.5, 3.256, Hyp.Lyc.2, Theopomp.Hist.107, 267, Luc.Tim.36; having thus abused their legal powers, they were treated as criminals, [οἱ τριάκοντα] τοὺς σ... ἀνήρουν Arist.Ath.35.3, cf. X.HG2.3.38, Isoc.15.313, 18.3; συκοφαντῶν προβολαί Arist.Ath.43.5, cf. Aeschin.2.145; they were numerous in democracies, Thphr.Char.26.5; χρῆν... ἐγγίγνεσθαι... πάση δημοκρατία σ. Plu.Tim.37; δημαγωγῶν πλῆθος καὶ σ. at Syracuse, D.S.11.87; rarer in oligarchies, e.g. Boeotia, Ar.Ach.904; βασιλεὺς ἐνδεὴς προσδὼν μέγας σ. a great extortioner, Lxx Pr.28.16. 2. in New Com., professional swindler or confidential agent, φράττει δ' ὁ κόλαξ ἄριστα πάντων, δεύτερα ὁ σ. Men.223.17, cf. Georg. Fr.1, Philippiid.29; so in Lat. sycophanta, Plaut.Poen.1032, Trin. 815, Ter.Andr.815; humbug, Favorin.ap.Gell.14.1.32. 3. = Lat. delator, δ πικρὸς σ. Ἰσιδωρος Ph.2.597, cf. OGI669.41 (Egypt, i A.D.), Cod.Just.1.4.34.17, al. (From σῦκον φαίνειν, orig. used of denouncers of the attempted export of figs from Athens, acc. to Ister 35, Plu. Sol.24, 2.523b; orig. of citizens entrusted with the collection of figs as part of the public revenues of Athens and the denouncing of tax-evaders, acc. to Philomnest.1; of denouncers of figs which had been stolen from the sacred fig-trees during a famine and had become cheap, the famine having passed, Sch.Ar.Pl.31, cf. Fest. p.393 L.; these and modern explanations are mere guesses; the word first in Ar. but implied by συκοπέδιλος.)

-ητέον, one must quibble, Phld.Herc.1251.14. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, to be quibbled about, οὐ σ. ἦν τὰ τοιαῦτα after all, such points need not be unduly pressed, Sch.Ar.Ra.53. -ίαι, ἡ, vexatious or dishonest prosecution, chicane, barratry, blackmail, Lys.4.14, 28.6 (pl.), X.HG2.3.12, D.18.249, Charondas ap.D.S.12.12; σ. τοῖς πρᾶγμασι προσάγειν employ chicane in the case, D.19.98; τοῖς οἰκείοις σ. δέδωκεν has given them an opportunity for chicane, Id.23.67, cf. POxy. 472.33 (ii A.D.); contrasted with φήμη, Aeschin.2.145; [γραφῇ] συκοφαντίας Arist.Ath.59.3; συκοφαντίας αὐτοῦ κατέγνωτε Lys.13.65. 2. oppression, σ. πένητος Lxx Ec.5.7, cf. Ps.118(119). 134; extortion, PTeb.43.36 (ii B.C.); τὸ τακτὸν εἰς τὸ πρόστιμον

τῆς σ. PFlor.6.6 (iii A.D.). II. quibble, sophism, Arist.Rh. 1402<sup>a</sup>15, cf. EE1221<sup>b</sup>7. -ίαι, ον, δ (sc. ἀνεμος), Com. word in Ar.Eg.437, κακίας καὶ συκοφαντίας πνεῖ. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, typical of a συκοφάντης, blackmailing, δίκη D.37.3 (Comp.); skilled as an 'agent provocateur', Philostr.VA7.27: metaph., σ. πνεύματα, = συκοφαντίας, Lib.Or.13.16. Adv. -κῶς Isoc.15.308, Luc.Hist.Conscr.10. II. sophistical, λόγοι Phld.Oec.p.65 J., cf. Rh.1.119 S. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = sq., Suid. s. v. συκίνη μάχαιρα (dub.). -ρία, ἡ, fem. of συκοφάντης, Ar.Pl.970, PMasp.97 ii 39 (vi A.D.). -ώδης, ες, = συκοφαντικός, δίκη Lys.Fr.1.1 (Comp.); κρίσεις D.S.15.40; κατηγορία Mitteis Chr. 68.19 (i A.D.); οἱ Ἀττικοὶ σ. Dicaearch.1.4.

σὺκόφᾶσις, εως, ἡ, = συκοφαντία, AP7.107 (D.L., pl.). σὺκοφορ-εῖον, τό, basket for carrying figs, Gloss.: also -φόρον, ib. -έω, carry figs, AP9.563 (Leon.). -ος (parox.), ον, fig-bearing. γῆ Str.4.1.2.

συκόφυλλον, τό, fig-leaf, Apul.Herb.38, Hsch. s. v. ἀποτεθρίακεν. συκχάς, σύκχος, v. συγχίς.

σὺκ-ώδης, ες, fig-like, γλυκύτης Arist.HA623<sup>b</sup>24; ὄγκος Gal.12.822; ἐπαναστάσεις σ., of warts or piles, Orib.Syn.8.37 tit., cf. Dsc.1.128.5; cf. σῦκον II. II. = συκοφαντώδης, Sch.Ar.Pl.874, EM733.56. -ωμα, atos, τό, = σύκωσις, Gal.14.778 (nisi leg. σάρκωμα), Sch.Ar.Ra. 1278. -ών, ὠνος, δ, fig-yard, Lxx Je.5.17, BGU563 ii 3 (i A.D.), Gloss. -ωρέω, watch figs, Poll.7.143. -ωρός, δ, fig-watcher, ib.140, 143, Phot. II. = συκοφάντης, Sch.Ar.Pl.874. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, ulcer resembling a fig ripe to bursting, with projecting edges, esp. on the eyelids, Cels.6.3, Gal.12.348, 716, UP10.11, Sever.ap. Aët.7.45; τοῦ γενείου Archig.ap.eund.8.14. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, for piles, medicamentum, Cass.Fel.74. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, fed on figs, τῶν σύκοις σιτευθέντων χοίρων καὶ διὰ τοῦτο συκῶν καλουμένων Aët.2.127; ἦπαρ σ. the liver of an animal so fattened, Gal.6.679, 704, Orib.2.39.2; τὰ καλούμενα σ. Gal.15.657; cf. ζυγωγόν.

σῦλα, v. σύλη. σὺλαγωγέω, (σῦλον) carry off as booty, lead captive, τινα Ep.Col. 2.8, Hld.10.35. II. rob, despoil, τὸν οἶκον Aristaeon.2.22.

σὺλ-άω, impf. contr. in Ep. ἐσῦλα, σῦλα, Il.6.28, 4.116; Ion. Iterat. σὺλασκε Hes.Sc.480:—Pass., fut. συληθήσονται A.Pr.761, συλήσονται Paus.4.7.10:—strip off, esp. strip off the arms of a slain enemy, Hom. (only in Il.), Lyr., etc. Construction: 1. in full, c. acc. pers. et rei, strip off from another, strip him of his arms (cf. σκυλεύω), μὴ μιν Ἀχαιοὶ τεύχεα συλήσωσι Il.15.428, cf. 16.500; ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τὰ (sc. ἔναρα)...νεκροὺς ἀμ πεδίων συλήσετε 6.71; με κασίγνητον συλᾶς E.IT157 (anap.); τὴν θεὸν τοὺς στεφάνους σεσυλήκασιν D.24.182:—Pass., c. acc. rei, to be stripped, robbed, deprived of a thing, σκῆπτρα συληθήσεται A.Pr.761; ταῦτ' (sc. τὰ τόξα) ἐσυλήθην ἐγὼ S.Ph.413; λέκτρα συλᾶσθαι βία E.IA1275; συληθεὶς τὰς βοῦς Isoc.6.19; σεσυλή-μεθα τὰ ἡμέτερα ὑπὸ τούτων D.35.26. 2. c. acc., strip a person of his arms, ἡ τινα συλήσαν νεκύνων Il.10.343; generally, pillage, plunder, τὰ ἱρά, τοὺς θεοὺς, etc., Hdt.6.101, Pl.Lg.864d, etc.; τοὺς νεῶς Isoc.4.155; θεῶν βρέθη A.Pers.810; νεκρόν Pl.R.469d:—Pass., βαρ-βάρων συλᾶσθ' ὑπο E.Hel.600. 3. c. acc. rei, strip off, ὄφρα τάχιστα τεύχεα συλήσειε Il.4.466, etc.; freq. with additions, ἀπ' ὧμων τεύχε' ἐσῦλα 6.28, etc.; τὰ μὲν ἔντε' ἀπὸ χροδς... συλήσας 13.641. b. take off or out, ἐσῦλα τόξον took out the bow [from its case], 4.105; σῦλα πῶμα φαρέτρης took the lid off the quiver, ib.116; with a notion of violence or suddenness, κρᾶτα σ. Μεδοίσας Pi.P.12.16. c. carry off, τοὺς πολεμίους οὐ συλήσειν αὐτά (sc. τὰ χρήματα) will not seize them as booty, Hdt.5.36, cf. 9.116; θεῶν γέρα σ. A.Pr.83, cf. S.OC 922, Ph.1365; λόγοις τὰ τῶν προγόνων ἔργα συλήσας καὶ διασύρας D.19.313; σ. κατὰ βραχὺ τὴν τῶν πυρετῶν διάθεσιν Steph. in Gal.1. 295 D.:—Pass., to be carried off as spoil, ἄγαλμα σεσυλημένον Hdt.6. 118; to be taken away, E.Hipp.799; metaph., συλᾶται ὕπνος ἀπὸ γλεφάρων B.Fr.3.10. d. exercise right of σῦλαι, IG9(1).333.3 (Locr., v B.C.):—Pass., πανταχοῦ συλωμένων ἡμῶν the right of reprisals was exercised against us everywhere, Isoc.3.33. 4. after Hom., c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, τίς σε δαίμων συλᾶ πάτρας; carries thee away from... E.Hel.669:—Pass., συλαθεὶς ἀγενέων stealing from among the boys, and enlisting among the men, Pi.O.9.89. -εύς, εως, δ, privateer, GDI2516 (Delph., iii B.C.). -εύω, Ep. form of συνάω, only pres. and impf., despoil of arms, τὸν μὲν ἄρ'... ἐσῦλεον Il.5.48: also, despoil secretly, trick, cheat, 24.436. 2. steal away, σ. βλεφάρων φάος AP5.230 (Maced.). -έω, = συνάω, Q.S.1.717; ῥήματα σ. ἀλλήλους dub. in Xanth.1:—Med., steal for oneself, κηρίον ἐκ σίμβλων συλεύμενον Theoc.19.2. II. rescue, συλέων τινὰ ἐλεύθερον ἐόντα, a formula in the manumission of slaves at Delphi, GDI686.11, etc.

-η, ἡ, or σῦλον, τό, the right of seizing the ship or cargo of a foreign merchant, to cover losses received through him; generally, right of seizure, right of reprisal, prop. of goods (opp. ἀνδροληψία), σῦλον ἔχειν κατὰ τινος Arist.Oec.1347<sup>b</sup>23; ἐν σύλῳ when engaged in privateering, IG12(5).24.11 (Sicinos): but mostly in pl. σῦλαι or σῦλα, διὰ τὰς σύλας D.51.13; ὅπου ἂν σῦλαι μὴ ᾖσιν Ἀθηναίοις where the Athenians have [to fear] no right of seizure, Syngar.ap.D.35.13; δεδομένον συλᾶν Φασηλίταις κατὰ Ἀθηναίων Id.35.26; [ὀρῶν] Βοιωτοὺς σῦλα ποιούμενους [seeing] the B. exercising this right, Lys.30.22 (v.1.); μὴνυτρα σῦλων ὧν δ θεὸς ἐσυλήθη Babr.2.12. II. σῦλον is the cargo seized in IG9(1).333.5 (Locr., v B.C.): σῦλα, τὰ, = booty, Str.17.1.8; σῦλη, ἡ, booty, SIG10 (Samos, vi B.C.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, spoiling, plundering, S.Ichn.75, Pl.Lg.853d (pl.), Max.583 (unless συλήσιος is an Adj. stolen). -ήτειρα, ἡ, plunderer, δόρκα σ. ἀγρωστῶν E.HF 377 (lyr.). -ητής, οὔ, δ, = sq., Gloss. -ήτωρ, οπος, δ, plunderer,



A. Supp. 927, Nonn. D. 24.306. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, relating to booty, δίκη IG5(2).443.23 (Megalopolis, ii/i B.C.).

συλλαβή-ῃ, ἡ, (συλλαμβάνω IV) conception, pregnancy, only in Men. 1085. 2. grip, hold, in wrestling, metaph., Simp. in Cael. 354.5; so perh. mental grasp, participation, Phil. Mus. p. 103 K. (pl.). II. Act., that which holds together, συλλαβαί πέπλων, i.e. a girdle, A. Supp. 457. 2. Pass., that which is held together, esp. of several letters taken together so as to form one sound, syllable, βοᾷ. γραμματῶν ἐν συλλαβαῖς Id. Th. 468; ἄφωνα καὶ φωνοῦντα (sic codd.) συλλαβὰς τε θεῖς E. Fr. 578.2, cf. Pl. Th. 202b, Gal. 15.6, etc.; γράψαντος τὰς αὐτὰς σ. ἄσπερ Κτησιφῶν νῦν γέγραφε verbatim et literatim, D. 18.83; σ. βραχεῖα καὶ μακρά Arist. Cat. 4.33, cf. Zeno Stoic. 1.70, Phil. Po. 2.15, etc. 3. συλλαβαί, = Lat. literae, a letter, Cod. Just. 1.1.7 Prooem., Men. Prot. p. 41 D., Sammelb. 7438.5 (vi A.D.). 4. pl., letters of the alphabet, Luc. Jud. Voc. 2.8. 5. pl., = apices, Gloss. III. in Music, the perfect fourth, Philol. 6, P. Teb. 694.25 (iii B.C.), Nicom. Harm. 9, Aristid. Quint. 1.8. IV. Arith., sum of two or more numbers, Theol. Ar. 54. —ίζω, join letters into syllables, pronounce letters together, Plu. 2.496f, Luc. Gall. 23. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, syllabic, χώρα A. D. Pron. 86.20, cf. Synt. 7.25; τόνος, of the grave accent, D. T. 674.31, Sch. D. T. p. 139 H. Adv. —κῶς EM 820.17.

συλλαβο-μάχέω, fight for syllables, Ph. 1.526, cf. Fr. 73 H. —πεν-σῖλᾱλητής, οὐ, ὅ, (συλλαβή, πεύθωμαι, λαλέω) examining each syllable before pronouncing it, Epigr. ap. Hegesand. 2. συλλαγενεύω, = συμπορνεύω, Hsch. συλλαγχάνω, to be joined by lot with, τινη Pl. Plt. 266c, e, Ti. 18e; ὁ ταῖς ὥραις ἐκείναις συνεληχὼς μεσοβασιλεύς who was chosen by lot to be interrex at that time, Plu. Num. 7. συλλαλ-έω, talk with or together, τινη PCair. Zen. 315.2 (iii B.C.), PHib. 1.66.4 (iii B.C.), Lxx Ex. 34.35, Plb. 4.22.8; μετὰ τινος Ev. Matt. 17.3, etc.; πρὸς τινα Ev. Luc. 4.36; ἐπαχθέντες ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον ὑπὲρ ἀπάντων OG 1229.23 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἐνδοῦναι Plb. 1.43.1. —ημα, ατος, τό, conversation, Hsch. s. v. συναιρήματα. —ησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Phil. Ir. p. 47 W. —ιά, ἡ, = foreg., Gloss.

συλλαμβάνω, fut. —λήψομαι: pf. —είληφα, Pass. —είλημαι: aor. συνέλαβον, inf. συλλαβεῖν:—Med., pres. in Philem. 53.4: aor. συνελαβόμεν Hdt. 3.49, etc.:—Pass. (v. infr.; in X. An. 7.2.14 συλληφθήσεται has been restored for συλλήψεται):—collect, gather together, esp. rally scattered troops, τῆς στρατιῆς τοὺς περιγενομένους Hdt. 5.46; τὸ στράτευμα X. Cyr. 3.3.1; τὰς δυνάμεις Pl. Grg. 456a; σ. θοινάτορας E. Ion. 1217. 2. take with one, carry off, S. Tr. 1153; συλλαβὸν κατέκλινεν αὐτὸν εἰς Ἀσκαλπιότῃ Ar. V. 122, cf. AP 5.52 (tm., Diosc.); συλλαβὸν θεσπίσματα κείται παρ' Αἰδῇ with all his prophecies, S. OT 971; ἔρρε, τάσδε συλλαβὸν ἀράς Id. OC 1384; ἐκπλεῖ σεαυτὸν συλλαβὸν ἐκ τῆσδε γῆς pack yourself off, Id. Ph. 577. 3. put together, close, τὸ στόμα καὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς (of a corpse) Pl. Phd. 118a; ξ. αὐτοῦ τὸ στόμα shut his mouth, Ar. Ach. 926, cf. Arist. HA 623<sup>b</sup>2; endose, τῇ ἐπιδέσει συλλαμβάνοντα συνάγειν τοὺς μηρούς Sor. 2.86; ξ. καὶ τοὺς τένοντας τοῖσι ἐρίοισι Aret. CA 1.6. b. combine in pronunciation, λέγε δὴ μόλῳμεν ξυνεχῆς ὥδὲ συλλαβὸν say αὐτὸ μόλῳμεν as one word, Ar. Eq. 21. 4. in speaking, comprehend, comprise, ἐνὶ ἑπεί πάντα συλλαβόντα εἰπεῖν Hdt. 3.82; πᾶν... συλλαβὸν εἰρηκας Id. 7.16.γ'; εἰς ἐν πάντα σ. Pl. Sph. 234b, cf. Th. 147d; τὰ ἄλλα εἰς ταῦτό Id. Plt. 263d:—Pass., to be comprehended (logically), μετὰ τοῦ γένους αἱ συλλαμβανόμεναι διαφοραὶ Arist. Metaph. 1037<sup>b</sup>31, cf. 998<sup>b</sup>28; σὺν τῇ ὕλῃ συνεληγμένους, i.e. concrete, opp. abstract, ib. 1039<sup>b</sup>21, cf. 1035<sup>a</sup>25, al. II. lay hands on, seize, ὀκκάδας Hdt. 6.26; κόμην ἀπρίξ δυνεῖ συλλαβὸν χειρὶ S. Aj. 310; τέττιγα τοῦ περοῦ Archil. 143 (loosely paraphrased, cf. Hermet. 23.279); τὰ ποτήματα συλλαβὴν Theoc. 29.30; ξ. τῶν σχοινίων lay hold of them, help to pull, Ar. Pax 437:—Med., τίς συλλαβοῖτ' ἂν τοῦ ξύλου; Id. Lys. 313, cf. Pax 465 (lyr.). b. buy up, τὰ τρύβλια Id. Eq. 650. 2. seize the person of., apprehend, arrest, IG 1<sup>a</sup>.39.7, Hdt. 2.121.ε', Ar. Ach. 206, Antipho 5.29, And. 1.45, PCair. Zen. 15<sup>v</sup>.44, 202.2 (iii B.C.); συνέλαβον αὐτὸν καὶ ἀπήχθη εἰς τὸ δεσμοκτήριον ib. 484.21 (iii B.C.); σ. ζῶντα, δμῳρον, E. Rh. 513, Or. 1189; τινὰ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ Isoc. 4.154; συλλαβόντας αὐτὸν ἴσχειν seize and hold him, IG 4<sup>a</sup>(1).122.40 (Epid., iv B.C.):—Pass., πρὶν συλληφθῆναι before they were arrested, Th. 1.20, cf. Hdt. 1.80, al., And. 1.101, PCair. Zen. 15<sup>v</sup>.7 (iii B.C.). 3. of the mind, grasp the meaning of, comprehend, τὸ χρηστήριον, τὸ ρηθέν, τὸν λόγον, τὴν φωνήν, Hdt. 1.63.91, 2.49, 4.114; παρκεῖμενον συλλαβὸν τέρας Pl. O. 13.73, cf. Pl. Sph. 218c, etc. III. receive at the same time, enjoy together, Hdt. 1.32. IV. of females, conceive, Arist. HA 582<sup>a</sup>19, GA 727<sup>b</sup>8, Sor. 1.28, etc.; ἐν γαστρί Hr. Aph. 5.46; συλλαβοῦσα τὴν γονὴν Id. Steril. 220; of the womb, σ. τὸ σπέρμα Arist. HA 583<sup>b</sup>29, al., cf. Luc. VH 1.22: but συνεληφύια τοῦ τεκεῖν near to be delivered, Lxx i Ki. 4.19. V. take with or besides, take as an assistant, τὴν δίκην σ. E. Fr. 584; ἄτεγκτον σ. καρδίαν Id. HF 833. VI. c. dat. pers., take part with another, assist him, οὐ τοῖς ἀθύμοις ἡ τῆχῃ ξ. S. Fr. 927, cf. E. Med. 813, Hdt. 6.125, etc.; τὰ δυνατὰ τῇ πόλει ξ. Ar. Ec. 861; σ. τισὶ τι take part with or assist them in a thing, Id. Lys. 540 (lyr.), X. Cyr. 7.5.49, etc.; σ. τινὶ τινος E. Med. 946, Ar. V. 734 (lyr.); σ. τινὶ τινη D. 18.20: with a Prep., συνέλαβε γὰρ ἄλλα... ἐς τὸ πείθεσθαι contributed towards persuading, Hdt. 7.6, cf. X. Mem. 2.6.28: abs., assist, A. Ch. 812 (lyr.), S. Tr. 1019 (lyr.), Ar. Eq. 229, Th. 1.118; δεῖ δὲ συλλαμβάνοντα τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπικαλέεσθαι while invoking the gods one must help oneself, Hr. Insoimn. 87. 2. Med., c. gen. rei, take part in, συνέλαβοντο τοῦ στρατεύματος Hdt. 3.49; ὅστις νόσου κάμνοντι συλλάβοιτο S. Ph. 282; ξυνελάβοντο τοῦ τοιοῦτου οὐχ

ἡκιστα, ὥστε... especially contributed to this, Th. 4.47: c. dat., καιρῷ χειμῶνος συλλαβέσθαι κυβερνητικὴν intervene in a storm together with circumstance, Pl. Lg. 709c: sts. in tmesi, ξύμ μοι λάβεσθε τοῦ μύθου Id. Phdr. 237a, cf. AP 9.559 (Crin.).

σύλλαμψις, εως, ἡ, union of light, Plu. 2.625f. συλλανθάνω, escape at the same time, τὴν Ἡραν καὶ τὸν ἑλεγχον Gr. 11.22.1, cf. Afric. Cest. p. 23 V. συλλατρεύω, serve with or together, Plu. 2.941e. συλλαφύσσω, devour or carry off together, Lyc. 1267. σύλλαψις, v. σύλληψις.

συλλεαίνω, Ion. συλλεαίαινω, pound up with, τί τινη Aret. CA 1.1, Orib. Fr. 85; ὁμοῦ πάντα Androm. ap. Gal. 13.133; simply, grind up, P. Leid. X. 19.69. 2. metaph., combine, in Pass., τὸ μὴ —εσθαι (τὸ ὦ) τῷ ἐξῆς (in ἀνθρώπων πράγματα) D. H. Dem. 43. II. Pass., subside, of swellings, Hr. Epid. 2.2.6.

σύλλεγμα, ατος, τό, collection, heap, Hsch. s. v. ἄμοργμα; = caterva, Gloss.; gleanings, Al. Le. 23.22.

συλλέγω, aor. —έλεξα Ar. Ra. 1297, etc.: pf. —είλοχα D. 18.308, 21.23, prob. in Dsc. Eurp. 2.168:—Med., fut. —λέξομαι Od. 2.292: aor. —ελεξάμην, Ep. 3 sg. συλλέξατο Il. 18.413: pf., v. infr.:—Pass., fut. —λεγήσομαι Aeschin. 3.100: aor. —ελέχθην Hdt. 1.97, etc., rare in Att., Ar. Lys. 526 (anap.), Pl. Lg. 784a; aor. 2 —ελέγην being preferred, Ar. V. 1107, Ec. 116, Th. 4.25, etc., and sts. in Hdt., 7.173, 9.27: pf. —είλεγμαι Ar. Av. 294, Th. 3.94, etc. (also in med. sense, X. Mem. 4.2.1, Hyp. Eux. 32, D. 59.18); 3 pl. συνελέχαστο J. AJ 17.10.2; part. rarely —λεγεγμένους, Hdt. 7.26, 9.41, Ar. Ec. 58, P. Teb. 700.27 (ii B.C.):—bring together, collect, gather, [κτέατα] Il. 18.301; χρῆματα Alc. Supp. 5.12; ἀργύριον... τοῦ ἐπετείου οὐ αὐτοὶ ξυνελέξαμεν IG 1<sup>2</sup>.301.32; χαλκία συνλέξαντες ib. 393; ξύλα S. Fr. 225; τὰ ὀστέα, τὸν λιβανωτόν, Hdt. 1.68, 3.107; σ. σφίσι φερνάς Id. 1.93; φρύγανα X. An. 4.3.11; βίον ἄνευ πόνου E. El. 81; ἐράνοους D. 21.184; παρὰ τῶν φίλων ἔρανον Antipho 2.2.9; ἀμμόδῃ ἐν τῇ κύστει Dsc. 5.118, cf. Aët. 15.12; σ. μονοδίας, μέλη, compose, or rather compile, scrape together, Ar. Ra. 849, 1297, cf. Ach. 398; ῥήματα καὶ λόγους D. 18.308; σ. ὕβρεις αὐτοῦ compile a list of them, Id. 21.23: abs., ὁ μὲν γὰρ αὐτῷ συλλέγει collects for himself, Men. Kol. 43; περιούτια συλλέγειν to go about picking up information, D. 21.36:—Med., collect for oneself, for one's own use, ὅπλα τε πάντα λάρνακ' ἐς ἀργυρὴν συλλέξατο Il. 18.413, cf. Ar. Pax 1327 (anap.), Pl. R. 553c, Lg. 936c, etc.; συλλέγεται βίσιον Sol. 13.50:—Pass., αἷμα συλλέγεται τινη ἐπὶ τοὺς τιτθοὺς gathers there, Hr. Epid. 2.6.32, cf. Sor. 1.55; ἀμαρτήματα... συνελεγεμένα D. 10.1, etc. 2. ἐκ τῆς ἀσθενείας σ. ἑμαυτὸν rally myself, Pl. Ax. 370e:—Med., σύλλαξαι σθένος E. Ph. 850:—Pass., ψυχὴν αὐτὴν εἰς αὐτὴν συλλέγεσθαι Pl. Phd. 83a. 3. Pass., come together, become customary, ἡ πολυλογία σ. αὐτῷ X. Cyr. 1.4.3. II. of persons, collect, get together, στασιώτας Hdt. 1.59; ἐγχωρίους E. IT 303; χορόν Antipho 6.11; ἐκκλησίαν X. HG 3.3.8; στρατόν raise or levy an army, Th. 4.77, etc.:—Med., ἐταίρους... συλλέξομαι Od. 2.292; λόχον —έλεξατο X. An. 7.4.8:—Pass., come together, assemble, Hdt. 1.81, 7.8, Lys. 24.19, etc.; ἐκέισε σ. And. 1.133; εἰς ταῦτό σ. Pl. Lg. 961a.

Συλλεΐα, τά, sacrifice in honour of Sulla, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1039.57.

συλλείβω, collect by streams, τὸ ὕδωρ Arist. Mete. 350<sup>a</sup>9:—Pass., [τὸ καταμηνιῶδες περίπτωμα] συλλείβεται εἰς αὐτὴν τὴν ὑστέραν Id. GA 751<sup>a</sup>5; of blood, a flow takes place, Hr. Oss. 15, cf. Virg. 1; of rivers, ἐκ πλειόνων πηγῶν συλλείβεσθαι Demetr. Sceps. ap. Str. 13.1.43.

συλλειοτρίβέω, pound up, Gal. 13.800:—Pass., Sor. 2.13, Orib. Syn. 9.48.5.

συλλείβω, pound up together, τῷ ὄξει PMag. Leid. V. 6.19, cf. PMag. Lond. 46.376, Gr. 17.5.3, Orib. Syn. 8.3.10 (Pass.).

συλλειτουργέω, to be a joint λειτουργός, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1329.15, 5(1).1390.115 (Andania, i B.C.): metaph., Ph. 2.227.

σύλλεκτος, ον, gathered or brought together, Str. 7.7.2, Hsch. s. v. συγκλύδων; λίθοι Hecat. Abd. ap. J. Ar. 1.22.

σύλλεκτρος, ον, partner of the bed, husband or wife, E. HF 1268, cf. Supp. Epigr. 2.874 (Egypt); σ. ἄνασσα AP 9.657 (Marian.); σ. διὸς sharing [Alcmena's] bed with Zeus, of Amphitryon, E. HF 1; so, of Ixion, σ. τῷ Διὶ Luc. DDeor. 6.5.

σύλλεξις, εως, ἡ, contribution, Antiph. 210, cf. Poll. 6.179.

συλλεπτύνω, make thin, Gal. 18(2).912.

συλλεσχηνεύω, converse with, τοῖς παρούσι App. BC 2.98.

συλλήβδην, Adv. collectively, in sum, in short, Thgn. 147 (= Phoc. 17); βραχεῖ δὲ μύθῳ πάντα σ. μάθε A. Pr. 505; ταῦτα ἐπράθη σ. ἅπαντα IG 1<sup>2</sup>.325.21; ἀγαθὰ σ. ἅπαντα σοι φέρω Ar. Pl. 646; τὸν φόρον... σ. τὸν προσσιόντα Id. V. 657 (anap.); ἡ ἀδικία καὶ ἡ ἀσέβεια καὶ σ. πᾶν τὸ ἐναντίον τῆς... ἀρετῆς Pl. Prt. 324a, cf. 325c; σ. διδάσκειν Isoc. 4.29; opp. κατὰ σμικρόν (little by little), Pl. R. 344b; opp. καθ' ἐν ἑκάστον, X. Oec. 19.14.

συλλήγω, come to an end together, σ. ὀλκάδι καιομένη AP 7.585 (Jul.), cf. Chor. 23.9 F.-R. II. have the same termination, A. D. Synt. 168.13.

συλλητίζομαι, join in plundering, J. BJ 2.22.2.

σύλλημμα, ατος, τό, foetus, Gal. 14.154, Ps.-Callisth. 1.4.10 (ed. Meusel), Sch. Orib. 3 p. 681 D.

σύλληξις, εως, ἡ, (λαγχάνω) joining together by lot or fate, Pl. Ti. 18e, M. Ant. 3.11, etc.; σ. πυκτῶν pairing of boxers by lot, Pl. Lg. 819b.

συλληπ-τέον, one must seize together, τι E. Cyc. 472. 2. συλληπτεός, α, ον, to be seized, Luc. DMar. 6.3. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, collective, comprehensive, ὀνόματα Eust. 219.45; τὸ πάντες συλληπτικόν Sch. Il. 1.



424; σ. σχῆμα, = σύλληψις 1. 2, Anon. Fig. p. 158 S. Adv. -κῶς Eustr. in EN 74.34: Comp. -ώτερον Eust. 5.7. II. apt or able to conceive, τὰ θήλεα Arist. GA 748<sup>a</sup> 18. b. promoting conception, Aët. ap. Phot. Bibl. p. 180 B. III. helpful, assisting, Nicom. Ar. 2.19; τὸ σ. Plu. 2. 486a. IV. punctual, in Adv. -κῶς, opp. καθυστερικῶς, Ptol. Phas. p. 11 H. -τρια, ἡ, fem. of sq., Ar. Fr. 864 (cf. συλλήστρια), X. Mem. 2.1.32, Iamb. Comm. Math. 7. -τωρ, opor, ὁ, accomplice, assistant, A. Ag. 1507; τινος in a thing, E. Or. 1230, Antipho 3.3.10, X. Mem. 2. 2.12, Pl. Smpr. 218d, etc.

συλληστ-εύω, join in robbing, Eun. Hist. p. 218 D.; σ. τινί Eust. ad D. P. 680. -ής, οὗ, ὁ, fellow-robber, X. Eph. 1.15, Charito 3.3:—fem. -ρια, v. l. for συλλήπτρια in Ar. Fr. 864.

σύλληψις, εως, ἡ, Ion. σύλλαψις v. l. in Heraclit. 10:—taking together, conjunction, of sounds, Nicom. Harm. 9; of two consonants, Sch. Heph. p. 104 C., al.; inclusion, comprehension, A. D. Pron. 19.20, Synt. 216.17, Dam. Pr. 427; συλλήψεως ἐπιρρήματα (e.g. ἄμα) D. T. 642.14; summing up, τῶν ἀποδείξεων Id. 643.9; compendious statement, σ. διὰ βραχέων τῆς ὅλης θεωρίας Gal. 18(2).848. 2. Rhet., a figure by which a predicate belonging to one subject is attributed to several, Hdn. Fig. p. 100 S., etc. b. ὁ κατὰ -ψιν ὅρος, i. e. embracing the adversary's counterplan as well as the original plan, Hermog. Stat. 4, cf. Arg. D. 21.12. II. seizing, laying hold of, arresting, apprehending, ληστῶν ξ. IG<sup>2</sup>.42.24; τὴν ξύλληψιν ποιέσθαι arrest, Th. 1.134; τὴν τινος σ. κατασκευάσαι Aeschin. 3.223, cf. Lys. 19.7; σ. νεῶς Plb. 1.46.9. III. conception, pregnancy, Arist. HA 582<sup>b</sup> 11, al., Sor. 1.23, al.; ἡ ἐν τῇ μητρὶ Πρωμύλου σ. Plu. Rom. 12; ἀκόλαστοι σ. Plot. 4.4.30. IV. taking part with another, assistance, Plu. 2. 808f (pl.).

συλλιθηγία, ἡ, assistance in transport of stone, Supp. Epigr. 2.569. 23, 4.447.50 (Didyma, ii B. C.). [Written συνλ-.] συλλίθιος, ον, paved, τόπος Hippiatr. 5.2. συλλίπαίνομαι, to be melted together, Str. 5.2.6, Plu. 2.1011b. συλλίρ· θύλακος, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for θυλλίς.) συλλογ-εύς, εως, ὁ, collector, Polyae. 2.34, IG<sup>7</sup>.3498.33 (Oropus); at Athens, one who called in confiscated property, ib. 1<sup>2</sup>.129. 3 (prob.), 2<sup>2</sup>.1257 A 7, B1, 1496.83, 114, Is. Fr. 103. -ευτικός, ὁ, ὄν, of or for collection, τὸ σ. (sc. ἀργύριον) Test. Epict. 5.9.7. 10. -ή, ἡ, gathering, collecting, φρυγάνων Th. 3.111; of herbs, Dsc. 1 Proem. 6; [ἀρωμάτων] Thphr. Od. 37; τῶν καρπῶν Arist. PA 662<sup>b</sup> 8 (pl.); and so abs., IG<sup>2</sup>.411.17; σ. τοῦ βίου scraping together of the means of life, Antipho Soph. 49, Philem. 92.4 (pl.): metaph., ἐν γενεαίῳ ξυλλογῇ τριχώματος in the first harvest of a beard, i. e. in early manhood, A. Th. 666: generally, acquisition, πλούτου Metrod. Herc. 831.7; τῇ σ. χαίροντες Lib. Or. 9.6. 2. raising, levying of soldiers, συλλογὴν ποιέσθαι X. An. 1.1.6. 3. summary, collection of instances, [ὑβρεων] D. 21.23. II. (from Pass.) assembly, meeting, Hdt. 5.105; summoning of βουλή and δῆμος, IG<sup>2</sup>.890; ποιεῖν σ. hold an assembly, Lys. 20.26 codd. (leg. σύλλογον); aggregation, αἵματος Arist. PA 688<sup>b</sup> 26; πνευμάτων, πνευμάτων, Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 44 U., p. 46 U. (pl.); of morbid accumulations, Aret. SD 2.1, Aët. 15.12. -ίζομαι, Med., aor. -ελογισάμην Pl. R. 618d, al.; rarely -ελογίσθην ib. 531d: pf. -ελόγισμαι (v. infr.):—compute, reckon up, τὰ ἐξ Ἑλλήνων τεύχεα Hdt. 2.148; ἔτερα σ. πρὸς τὸ κεφάλαιον Lys. 32.22; τὰς ἐορτὰς εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν Pl. Lg. 799a; ταῦτα πάντα σ. Id. Chrm. 160d; τὰ κατηγορημένα ἀπ' ἀρχῆς σ. recapitulate, D. 19.177; τοὺς καιροὺς, τὰς ὑποσχέσεις, ib. 47; ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων σ. καὶ συναγαγόντας τὸ κεφάλαιον Arist. Metaph. 1042<sup>a</sup> 3; μαθάνειν καὶ σ. τί ἕκαστον Id. Po. 1448<sup>b</sup> 16; τὰς χρεῖας Plb. 1.44.1; τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ πολυμήματος Plu. Pomph. 60; σ. ὅτι.. Pl. Lg. 670c. II. conclude from premisses, infer, τὰ συμβαίνοντα ἐκ τοῦ λόγου Id. Grg. 479c, al.; σ. τί συμβαίνει ἐκ τῶν ὁμολογημένων ib. 498e; σ. περὶ τινος, ὅτι.. Id. R. 516b; σ. περὶ [τῆς μήτρας], ὥς.. διασπαστέοντος Gal. 15.694; σ. ἐξ αὐτῶν ποῖός τις.. Pl. R. 365a; σ. ὁρθῶς τινος εἶνεκα ἐπραττε D. 18.172; τὰ φανερὰ διὰ τοῦ φαινομένου Epicur. Nat. 14.4, cf. Phld. Rh. 2.40 S.: c. acc. et inf., -σάμενος τὸ ἀλεῖμμα οὐκ ἄξιον ἐσεσθαι Inscr. Prien. 112.57 (i B. C.); τὴν νόσον ἐπὶ τὴν Ἀττικὴν ἤξειν Sor. Vit. Hippocr. 7; τὸ.. αἷμα μὴ σεσηφθαι Gal. 18(2).108. 2. in the Logic of Aristotle, infer by way of syllogism, infer syllogistically, σ. τὸ A κατὰ τοῦ B, A of B, APr. 40<sup>b</sup> 30; τὸ.. ἄκρον τῷ μέσῳ σ. ib. 68<sup>b</sup> 16; τινὰ ἐκ τινων Rh. 1357<sup>a</sup> 8; σ. ὑπάρχειν τὸ A τῷ B APr. 79<sup>b</sup> 30: pf. in pass. sense, οὗτος ὁ λόγος οὐ συλλελογισται is not syllogistic, APr. 42<sup>a</sup> 39; συλλελογισμένα syllogistically concluded, opp. ἀσυλλελογιστά, Rh. 1357<sup>a</sup> 8. 3. συλλελογισμένον ἢν αὐτῷ μὴ πρότερον ἐγχειρεῖν ἔως.. he had planned not to.., Plb. 14. 4.4. -ίματος, α, ον, collected from divers places, ὕδατα (opp. πηγὰς) Arist. Mete. 353<sup>b</sup> 23; ἄνθρωποι Luc. Tox. 19; σ. φορυτός, of a man, Com. Adesp. 906. -ισμός, ὁ, computation, calculation, κατὰ τοὺς τῶν πατέρων σ. according to the (military) ratings of their fathers, D. S. 17.94; κατὰ τὸν σ. τοῦ κοινοῦ πολέμου ἔχειν τὰ κτήματα shall have the property according to the assessment of.., SIG<sup>3</sup> 64. 38 (Ephesus, iii B. C.). 2. generally, ratiocination, reasoning, Hp. Decent. 11, Pl. Thet. 186d, Arist. PA 656<sup>a</sup> 27, etc. 3. plan, scheme, συνελογίστατο.. συλλογισμὸν Ἰβηρικὸν καὶ βαρβαρικὸν Plb. 3. 98.3; οὐ τῇ τύχῃ πιστεύων ἀλλὰ τοῖς σ. Id. 10.7.3. II. putting together of observed facts, Pl. Cra. 412a; σ. ἐστὶν ὅτι τοῦτο ἐκείνο Arist. Rh. 1371<sup>b</sup> 9; generally, inference, Phld. Sign. 14, al. 2. in the Logic of Arist., a syllogism or deductive argument, defined provisionally as an argument in which, certain things being posited, something different from them necessarily follows, APr. 24<sup>b</sup> 18, cf. 47<sup>a</sup> 34, al.; of several kinds, e.g. ὁ ἀποδεικτικὸς σ. APr. 74<sup>b</sup> 11; ὁ

διαλεκτικὸς σ. Top. 100<sup>a</sup> 22; ἐριστικὸς σ. ib. 24; sts. opposed to ἐπαγωγὴ (q. v.); ὁ ἐξ ἐπαγωγῆς σ. the syllogism which springs out of induction, APr. 68<sup>b</sup> 15; τὸ ἐνθύμημα σ. τις Rh. 1355<sup>a</sup> 8. III. Rhet., inference from written to unwritten law, Hermog. Stat. 2, al. (cf. Syrian. in Hermog. 2.198 R., al.): pl., ib. 11. -ιστέος, α, ον, to be concluded, Pl. R. 517c. II. neut. συλλογιστέον one must infer, Arist. Top. 161<sup>a</sup> 26; one must compute, Id. EN 1101<sup>a</sup> 34. -ιστικός, ὁ, ὄν, inferential, Pl. Def. 414e; σύνδεσμοι D. T. 642.26, cf. A. D. Conj. 252.5; σημεῖον Gal. 15.419. 2. syllogistic, Arist. APr. 42<sup>a</sup> 36, al. Adv. -κῶς Id. Rh. 1401<sup>a</sup> 8. 3. οἱ -κοὶ dialecticians, Ph. 1.346. -ος, ὁ, assembly, concourse, meeting of persons, whether legal or riotous, σ. ἐγίνετο Hdt. 8.74; Ἀχαιῶν σ., name of a play by Sophocles; ξ. γυναικοπληθεῖς E. Alc. 951; σ. στρατεύματος Id. IA 514, cf. 825; ἐν θεοῖς σ. σοῦ περί ἔσται Id. Hel. 878; σ. ποιῆσαι Th. 1.67, 4.114 (cf. ἐκκλησία); σ. ποιέεσθαι Hdt. 7.8 init., 8.24, cf. E. Heracl. 335; σ. διαλύειν Hdt. 7.10.8; of the people, διαλύεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ σ. Id. 3.73; σ. σχολαστικοί Arist. Pol. 1313<sup>b</sup> 3; συμπόσια καὶ ἄλλοι σ. Phld. Mus. p. 110 K.; ὁ σ. ὁ Ἀλικαρνασσεῶν SIG<sup>4</sup>.5.1 (Halic., v B. C.), cf. 278. 3 (Priene, iv B. C.), al.; at Athens, of any special public meeting or assembly, opp. the common ἐκκλησία, Th. 2.22, Pl. Lg. 764a; ἐκκλησίᾳ καὶ ἄλλῳ σ. παντί, ὅστις ἂν πολιτικὸς σ. γένηται Id. Grg. 452e, cf. X. An. 5.7.2, D. 19.122; freq. of a muster of forces, X. Cyr. 6.2.11, al.; so σ. νεῶν And. 3.38; σ. θεραπείης a medical consultation, Hp. Praec. 13. II. metaph., collocatedness, presence of mind, σύλλογον ψυχῆς λαβέ E. HF 626.

συλλοιδορέω, join in reviling, Lxx Je. 36(29).27, Jul. Mis. 353b. συλλού-ομαι, Med. or Pass., bathe with, c. dat., Plu. Cat. Ma. 20; μετὰ τινων Inscr. Prien. 112.78 (i B. C.); bathe with a plaster on, Gal. 13.249. -τρον τὸ Ἀπολλιναρίου, name of eye-salve, Orib. Syn. 3.118.

συλλοχ-άω, aor. συνελόχησε f. l. for συνελόχισε (so Suid.) in Lxx 1 Ma. 4.28; part. συλλοχῆσας prob. f. l. for συλλοχίσας in Plu. Galb. 15. -ία, ἡ, place where soldiers were collected into λόχοι, metaph., κατὰ τὰς σ. Hp. Oct. 12 (expld. by ἀθροίσματα by Gal. 19. 143). -ίζω, embody or incorporate soldiers, εἰς ἐν τάγμα Plu. Galb. 15 (cj. for -ήσας); εἰς ἐκατοστύας Id. Rom. 8, cf. App. BC 5.3; κατὰ φύλα Plu. 2.761b; cf. συλλοχάω. II. arrange λόχοι in order (cf. sq.), Ael. Tact. 3.2.4, Arr. Tact. 5.2. -ισμός, ὁ, parallel arrangement of λόχοι, Ascl. Tact. 2.4, Ael. Tact. 6.1.2, Arr. Tact. 7.1.2. II. muster-roll, census, Lxx 1 Ch. 9.1. -ίτης [ι], ον, ὁ, soldier of the same λόχος, Hdt. 1.82.

συλλυπέω, hurt or mortify together, σ. τινὰς αὐτοῖς make them share their grief, Arist. EN 1171<sup>b</sup> 7. II. Pass., with fut. -λυπηθήσομαι Hdt. 6.39, also -λυπήσομαι Pl. R. 462e:—share in grief, sympathize or condole, Hdt. 1. c., Antipho 3.2.8; τῷ πάθει Hdt. 9.94: c. dat. pers., Thphr. Char. 1.2; τίς σοι -ηθήσεται; Lxx Is. 51.19.

σύλλυσις, εως, ἡ, settlement, agreement, treaty, SIG<sup>5</sup> 88.35 (Milet., ii B. C.), 665.13 (Olympia, ii B. C.), 685.35 (Crete, ii B. C.), IG<sup>1</sup> 1(4).1065.17 (Delos, ii B. C.), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).75.11 (Epid., ii B. C.), D. S. 12.4, 25. συλλυσσάομαι, Pass., go mad with, τινι APl. 4.83. συλλύται (συνλ-) [ϋ], οἱ, conciliators, IG<sup>5</sup>(2).357 (Stymphalos). συλλύω, help in loosing, ξύλλυε μητρὸς δεσμόν E. Andr. 723:—Med., τῷ Πριάμῳ συλλυσόμενοι τὸν παῖδ' assist him in redeeming.., Ar. Fr. 678. II. solve difficulties, settle, put an end to, τὰ νείκη, τὸν πόλεμον, D. S. 3.64, 29.22; σ. τινὰς reconcile them, IG<sup>7</sup>.21.8 (Megara, ii B. C.), cf. SIG<sup>5</sup> 99.13 (Priene, ii B. C.), Klio 18.281 (Delph., ii B. C.), Phld. Rh. 1.268 S.; and so prob. S. Aj. 1317, εἰ μὴ ξυνάψων, ἀλλὰ συλλύσων πάρει not to stir conflict, but to reconcile:—Med. and Pass., come to a settlement, πρὸς τινα D. S. 12.4; τισι Lxx 1 Ma. 13.47; ἐπὶ πᾶσι τοῖς δικαίοις ib. 2 Ma. 11.14. III. in A. Ch. 294, δέχεσθαι δ' οὐτε συλλύειν τινά, Sch. expl. συλλύειν by συγκλύειν (leg. συγκαταλύειν), συνοικεῖν, rest under the same roof.

σῦλον, v. σῦλη. σῦλονυξ, ὅχος, ὁ, ἡ, (συλάω) paring the nails, AP 6.307 (Phan.). σῦμα, Lacon. for θῦμα, Foed. ap. Th. 5.77. συμβάδιζω, go with, τινι J. AJ 1.20.3, D. C. 77.13, Ael. NA 7.41. συμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι Hdt. 2.3, etc.: pf. -βέβηκα, 3 pl. -βεβᾶσι E. Hel. 622, Ion. inf. -βεβάναι Hdt. 3.146: pf. inf. Pass. -βεβάσθαι Th. 8.98: aor. 2 συνέβην (v. infr.): aor. 1 subj. Pass. ἐμβέσθῃ Id. 4.30:—stand with the feet together, Hp. Off. 3; διαβαίνοντες μᾶλλον ἢ συμβεβηκότες X. Eq. 1.14; συμβεβηκῶς τῷ πόδε Poll. 3.91; συμβᾶσα τῷ πόδε, opp. περιβάδην, Ach. Tat. 1.1; Παλλάδιον τοῖς ποσὶ συμβεβηκός a statue with closed feet, as in early Greek art, Apollod. 3.12.3. 2. σ. κακοῖς to be joined to them, i. e. increase them, E. Hel. 37. 3. meet, σὺν δ' ἔβη ἐν φιλότῃ Emp. 21.8; τὸν συμβαίνοντά σοι Eur. 136 (dub.); σ. αὐτοὶ αὐτοῖς X. HG 1.2.17; ξυμβέβηκε δ' οὐδαμοῦ has never come in my way, has had naught to do with me, E. Hel. 1007. 4. attack jointly, ἐπὶ Ναξίου Parth. 9.1. II. most freq. metaph., come to an agreement, come to terms, E. Ph. 71, etc.; ἐπ' ἐλάττονι σ. agree on (i. e. to accept) less, POxy. 237 viii 11 (ii A. D.): c. dat., Th. 3.52, 4. 128, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ib. 61, etc.: with neut. Adj., ἐὰν ξυμβῶ τί σοι Ar. Ra. 175; ἦν τι ξυμβαίνωσι Th. 2.5; ξ. τὰ πλείω, οὐδέν, Id. 4.117, 5.36; τᾶλλα τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις Id. 8.98: c. inf., συνέβησαν ἐς τῶντ' ὅ.. τὸν δὲ βασιλεὺς Hdt. 1.13; ξ. ὑπήκοοι εἶναι Th. 1.117; ξ. ἦν τις ἀλίσκηται.. δοῦλον εἶναι ib. 103; ξ. τοῖς Πλαταιεῦσι παραδόναι σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Id. 2.4; ξ. πρὸς Νικίαν.. ἐπιτρέψαι Id. 4.54; also συνέβησαν.. ὥστε τριηκοσίους μαχέσασθαι Hdt. 1.82; σ. εἰς τὸ μέσον agree to a compromise, Pl. Prt. 337e; λόγοις σ., of a verbal agreement, E. Med.



737, *Andr.* 233: generally, *make friends with*, ἐκ πολέμου ξ. *Ar. V.* 867; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου *Th.* 4.19; ἐπὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις *E. Ph.* 590 (troch.): in pf. συμβεβάναι and Pass., of the agreement, δοκέοντες πάντα συμβεβάναι that everything had been settled, or that they had settled everything, *Hdt.* 3.146; ἐπὶ τούτοις συμβεβασθαι *Th.* 8.98; ἕως ἄν τι περὶ τοῦ πλέονος συμβαθῇ *Id.* 4.30. 2. *agree with, be on good terms with*, οὐ. Ἀθηναίοισι συνέβαιν' Αἰσχύλος *Ar. Ra.* 807; σ. ἐκατέρω τῶν στάσεων hold with one and other of them, *D. H.* 2.62. 3. of things, tally, correspond with, ὁ χρόνος ἐδόκεε τῇ ἡλικίᾳ συμβαίνειν *Hdt.* 1.116; ἐθέλων εἰδέναι εἰ [οἱ ἐκείνων λόγοι] συμβήσονται τοῖσι λόγοισι τοῖσι ἐν Μέμφι *Id.* 2.3; συμβαίνει ταῦτα τοῖς πρὸς τοῦ *Lys.* 8.9; εἰς ταῦτ' σ. τοῖς ἐμοῖς στίβοις *A. Ch.* 210: abs., ὅπως ἂν ἀρτίκολλα συμβαίῃ τὰδε *ib.* 580; χρησμοὶ τε συμβαίνουσι *are in harmony therewith*, *Ar. Eq.* 220, cf. *S. Tr.* 1164; αὐτὸ σ. εἰς ταύτην εἶναι πέμπτην five days later exactly tallies, *D.* 19.60; τοῦτο σ. οὐ πλέον ἢ εἰς δώδεκα *comes to no more than 12*, *X. HG.* 4.12; αἱ πεντακόσιαι μάλιστα πῶς συνέβαινον δραχμαὶ *Aristid. Or.* 50(26).94; τὸ φαρμακεύεσθαι τῷ καθαίρεσθαι εἰς ταῦτ' σ. *comes to the same thing as...*, *Gal.* 15.901; of ashlar-work, *fit* or *range exactly*, *M. Ant.* 5.8. 4. *fall to one's lot*, c. dat. pers., μοι σ. ἔσται *E. IT* 148 (lyr.), etc.; ἡδοναὶ τινι *Isoc.* 15.222; τριηραρχία μοι *D.* 47.49; ἀτυχία *Id.* 57.65; ἐνέργειων συμβαίνειν καιρὸν *Id.* 20.121. 5. *to be an attribute or characteristic of, ξυνεβεβήκει*. Ἀθηναίοις τοῦτο *Th.* 2.15; τὰ ὀφείλοντα ταῖς ἀρίσταῖς συμβεβηκέναι τιτθαῖς *Sor.* 1.87, cf. 91, 2.6. III. of events, *come to pass, fall out, happen*, συμβαίνει δ' οὐ τὰ μὲν, τὰ δ' οὐ *A. Pers.* 802; τῶνδε ναμέρεια σ. *S. Tr.* 173; ἐὰν μὴ θεία τις σ. τύχη *Pl. R.* 592a; αἱ αἰεὶ συμβαίνουσιν τύχαι *Id. Criti.* 120e; εἰ καιρὸς σ. *X. Eq. Mag.* 2.5; χρηστόν τι σ. παρὰ θεῶν *D.* 1.11; τούναντιον συμβαίνειν πέφυκε *Gal.* 15.460: c. dat., *ib.* 67, 16.724: also euphem., ἂν τι ξυμβῇ if anything *happen* (i.e. any evil), *D.* 21.112, cf. *Riv. Fil.* 60.59 (ii B.C.): generally, *occur, be found, exist*, ἐν τῇ ἀρχαίᾳ ἡμετέρᾳ φωνῇ σ. τὸ ὄνομα *Pl. Cra.* 398b, cf. *A. D. Pron.* 29.15: but, b. mostly impers., sts. c. dat. et inf., αὐτῷ Ὀλυμπιάδα ἀνελέσθαι συνέβη *Hdt.* 6.103, cf. 3.50, *Th.* 1.1; συμβαίνει τῷ πλοίῳ ἀργεῖν *PCair. Zen.* 650.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PMich. Zen.* 21.3, al. (iii B.C.): sts. c. acc. et inf., συνέβη Γέλωνα νικᾶν *Hdt.* 7.166, cf. *Th.* 8.25; συμβαίνει διὰ παντὸς ἡμᾶς περιφόβους εἶναι *PCair. Zen.* 160.6, cf. 132.5 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.* 6.2, al. (iii B.C.), *Gal.* 15.476; σ. τῷ οἰκοδόμῳ μουσικῶ εἶναι *Arist. Metaph.* 1017<sup>a</sup>11; folld. by ὥστε, *S. Tr.* 1152, *Th.* 4.79, *Arist. Pol.* 1261<sup>a</sup>34: c. part., σ. ὅν, γιγνόμενον, λεγόμενον, *Pl. Sph.* 244d, *Philb.* 42d, *Cra.* 412a. c. τὸ συμβεβηκός *chance event, contingency*, *Id. Prin.* 128c; τὰ συμβαίνοντα *X. Cyr.* 1.6.43; τὰ συμβάντα *Id. An.* 3.1.13; ἀπὸ τοῦ συμβαίνοντος ὁ τόπος εἴληφε τὴν προσηγορίαν *Plb.* 10.28.7: hence κατὰ συμβεβηκός *by accident, contingently* (v. inf. iv. 1); τοῦ συμβαίνοντος ἐστὶ *it depends upon accident, easily happens*, *Is.* 4.13. 2. joined with Adverbs or Adjectives, *turn out* in a certain way, ὁρθῶς σφι ἡ φήμη συνέβαινε ἐλθοῦσα *Hdt.* 9.101; κακῶς, καλῶς συμβῆναι, *X. Mem.* 1.2.63, *Cyr.* 5.4.14, *E. IT* 1055; τὰ μητρὸς. ἐχθιστὰ συμβέβηκεν *S. El.* 262; ταῦτα. λαμπρὰ σ. *Id. Tr.* 1174; ξυμβεβᾶσιν οἱ λόγοι... ἀληθεῖς *E. Hel.* 622; ἔπιστ' ἀληθὴ πολλὰ σ. βροτοῖς *Id. Fr.* 396; σ. μέγιστον κακὸν ἡ ἀδικία *Pl. Grg.* 479c, cf. *Alc.* 1.130c, *Cra.* 398e; δοκεῖ τὸ μαντεῖον τούναντιον ξυμβῆναι ἡ. *Th.* 2.17; τούτου τούτου συμβάντος *Id.* 1.74; συμβαίνει καὶ σὸς (sc. ἄριστον) *Pl. Lg.* 903d: abs., *turn out well*, ἦν ξυμβῇ ἡ πείρα *Th.* 3.3; εἰ μοι σ. τοῦτο *Pl. Lg.* 744a. 3. of consequences, *come out, result, follow*, δαπανῶντες ἐς τοιαῦτα ἀφ' ὧν ἡ ἀσθένεια ξυμβαίνει *Th.* 8.45; κάλλιστον δὲ ἔργων ὑμῖν ξυμβήσεται *Id.* 6.33; τὰ συμβάντα, opp. ἡ προαίρεσις, *D.* 18.192; δηλοῦται ἐκ τοῦ συμβάντος *Gal.* 16.583; ἐὰν μὴ ὅτι τάχος ἀποσταλῇ τὰ ὑποζύγια, συμβήσεται τὰ μελίσσεια ἀπολέσθαι *PCair. Zen.* 467.8, cf. 481.2, al. (iii B.C.). b. of logical conclusions, *result, follow*, freq. in *Pl.* and *Arist.*, *Pl. Grg.* 459b, etc.; σ. ἐκ τῶν κειμένων *Arist. Top.* 156<sup>b</sup>38, al., cf. *D.* 25.73: impers., *it follows*, c. inf., *Pl. Tht.* 170c, *Phd.* 74a, *Arist. EN* 1152<sup>b</sup>25, al.; also σ. μήτε κουφότητ' ἔχειν μήτε βάρος, ἐπειθ' ὅτι ἀδύνατον κινήσθαι *Arist. Cael.* 270<sup>a</sup>5: also pers., συμβαίνει εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι *turns out to be*, i.e. *consequently or inevitably is or happens*, καθαρίσις εἶναι τοῦτο σ. *Pl. Phd.* 67c, cf. 80b, *Cra.* 396a, *Philb.* 55a, 64e, *Prm.* 134b, *R.* 438e; ὅσα συμβαίνει γίγνεσθαι κακὰ καὶ ὅσα συμβήσεται *Id. Plt.* 301e: hence συμβεβηκός (v. inf. iv. 2). IV. in *Philos.*, τὸ συμβεβηκός has two senses: 1. a contingent attribute or 'accident' (in the modern sense), *Arist. A. Po.* 73<sup>b</sup>4, *Top.* 102<sup>b</sup>4, al.; κατὰ συμβεβηκός 'accidentally', opp. καθ' αὐτό, *Id. Ph.* 192<sup>b</sup>22, cf. *Metaph.* 1052<sup>a</sup>18, *Thphr. Sens.* 22; opp. ἀπλῶς, *Arist. A. Po.* 71<sup>b</sup>10, al.; opp. φύσει, *Id. de An.* 406<sup>a</sup>14; opp. κυρίως, πρώτως, *Gal.* 15.629, cf. 16.575, al.; opp. ἀντικρυς, *Id.* 18(2).180. 2. an attribute necessarily resulting from the notion of a thing, but not entering into the definition thereof, οἶον τῷ τριγώνῳ τὸ δύο ὀρθὰς ἔχειν *Arist. Metaph.* 1025<sup>a</sup>31; distd. by the addition of καθ' αὐτό, *Id. A. Po.* 83<sup>b</sup>19, al.; in *Epicurus*, essential attribute, property, opp. σύμπωμα 'accident', τὰ τούτων συμπτώματα ἡ σ. *Ep.* 1 p. 6 U., cf. *Nat.* 4 G., al.; σ. ἀνθρώπου τὸ θνητὸν εἶναι *Phld. Sign.* 3, al.; in the Stoics, consequence, opp. αἴτιον, *Zeno Stoic.* 1.25.

συμβακχεύω, join in *Dionysiac revelry*, abs., πᾶν συνεβάκχευ' ὅρος *E. Ba.* 726; μετὰ τινος *Pl. Phdr.* 234d; ἡ γῆ σ. τῷ Διονύσῳ *Philostr. Im.* 1.14, cf. 2.17. -os, δ and ἡ, joining in *Dionysiac revelry*, *Philomnest.* 2; ὁ σύμβακχε Κασάνδρα θεοῖς *E. Tr.* 500. συμβάλλανένουμαι, Med., bathe together with, τισι *Lyd. Mag.* 3.62. συμβαλλο-μάχῳ, = concinno, Gloss. -μάχῳ, ἡ, = concinnatio, *ib.* -μάχος [μά], ον, joining in the fight, *ib.*, *Et. Gud.* συμβάλλω, fut. -βάλλω: aor. -έβαλον, inf. -βάλλειν: pf. -βέβληκα: aor. I Pass. -εβλήθη: of these tenses *Hom.* uses only pres. Act.,

aor. Act. and Med., but most commonly Ep. intr. aor. forms συμβλήτην, -βλήμεναι, Med. σύμβλητο, -βληντο, -βλήμενος, subj. 2 sg. -βλήῃαι prob. cj. for -βλήσῃαι in *Il.* 20.335, 3 sg. contr. -βληται *Od.* 7.204:—throw together, dash together, σύν β' ἔβαλον ῥινοῦς, of men in close combat, *Il.* 4.447, 8.61; ἀσπίδας *E. Ph.* 1405, *Ar. Pax* 1274 (hex.), *X. HG.* 4.3.19, etc.; bring together, unite, e.g. of rivers that fall into one another, ἐς μισγάγκειαν συμβάλλετον ὕβριμον ὕδωρ *Il.* 4.453; ῥοὰς Σιμόεις συμβάλλετον ἡδὲ Σκάμανδρος 5.774:—Med., πολλοὶ ποταμοὶ σ. τὸ σφέτερον ὕδωρ *Hdt.* 4.50 (cf. δάκρυα δάκρυσι σ. *E. Or.* 336 (lyr., Act.)); δ' Ἀκεσίνης τῷ Ἰνδῷ τὸ ὕδωρ σ. *Arr. An.* 6.1.5; σ. τὰ ὦτα πρὸς τὴν γῆν have their ears reaching to..., *Arist. HA* 606<sup>a</sup>15:—Pass., κατὰ τὰς ῥάγας συμβεβλημένων [τῶν δακτύλων] *Sor.* 2.60. 2. collect, *X. Cyr.* 2.1.5; store up, accumulate, κριθὰς ἵπποις συμβεβλημένας πολλὰς *Id. An.* 3.4.31. 3. jumble up together, διαφέροντα σ. εἰς ταῦτόν *Pl. Plt.* 285a. 4. intr. in Act., fit (cf. σύμβολον 1. 1), *Arist. EE* 1239<sup>b</sup>14; to be suitable, τὰ χεδροπὰ σ. εἰς τὰς νέας *Thphr. CP.* 3.20.7 (unless = sow, set). b. to be profitable, σ. τῷ πολιτικῷ .. δικαίῳ εἶναι *Phld. Rh.* 2.285 S.; σ. ἀναμένειν ἡμέραν μίαν *Gal.* 16.496. 5. intr., come together, ἐνθα δίστομοι. σ. ὁδοὶ where two roads join, *S. OC* 901, cf. *Str.* 6.3.7; τὰ συμβάλλοντα the waters meet, *IG* 9(2) p.xi (Delph.), iii/ii B.C.); [φλέψ] σ. τῇ ἀποσχίσει *Arist. HA* 514<sup>a</sup>12; collide, τοὺς τύπους ἀνάγκη συμβάλλειν ἑαυτοῖς *Thphr. Sens.* 52: Geom., meet, τὸ σημεῖον, καθ' ὃ συμβάλλουσιν the point in which (the straight lines) meet, *Archim. Sph. Cyl.* 1.23, etc. 6. βλέφαρα σ. ὑπνῳ close the eyes in sleep, *A. Ag.* 15; σ. ὄμμα, in death, *ib.* 1294 (but ποῖον ὄμμα συμβαλῶ; how shall I meet her eyes with mine? *E. IA* 455). 7. generally, join, unite, σ. σχοινία twist ropes (cf. σύμβολος), *Ar. Pax* 37; so τοπεῖα *IG* 2.1672.311 (iv B.C.); ὠμόλινον σ. πεντάπλουν *Hp. Arist.* 4; στέφανον *Philostr. Her. Prooem.*; [αἱ φλέβες] σ. [τὸ σῶμα] εἰς ἑν *Arist. PA* 668<sup>b</sup>24; fit together, ἄρμους *IG* 7.4255.23 (Oropus, iv B.C.); σ. καὶ κολλησάι *ib.* 2.1668.73 (iv B.C.); κεραῖαι συμβεβλημέναι *PCair. Zen.* 566.10 (iii B.C.); δεξιὰς σ. ἀλλήλοισι join hands, *E. IA* 58. 8. σ. συμβόλαια τινι or πρὸς τινι make a contract with a person, esp. lend him money on bond, *D.* 34.1, *Pl. R.* 425c, cf. *Th.* 5.77 (Med.); συμβόλαιον εἰς τὰνδράποδα συμβεβλημένον money lent on the security of the slaves, *D.* 27.27: abs., in same sense, *Isoc.* 21.13; make a contract, *Pl. Alc.* 1.125d, *OG* 1669.21 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Cod. Just.* 1.3.55.4; of a marriage contract, *Mitteis Chr.* 372 vi 22, cf. 8 (ii A.D.); advance, lend, πέρα μεδίμνου κριθῶν *Is.* 10.10; ἱμάτια, χρυσία, etc., *Ar. Ec.* 446; ἐπὶ τισι on certain terms, *D. H.* 6.29; σ. δανεισμῷ *Pl. Lg.* 921d; ὁ συμβαλὼν the lender, creditor, *D.* 56.2, cf. *D. H.* 5.63 (but οἱ συμβ. the borrowers, debtors, *Id.* 4.9):—Med., with pf. Pass., pay a share, contribute, ὁκκάδα οἱ συμβαλέεσθαι give him a merchant-vessel, *Hdt.* 3.135, cf. *Lys.* 32.24, *X. Ages.* 2.27; σ. χρήματά τινι εἰς τροφὴν τῶν στρατιωτῶν advance it, *Id. An.* 1.1.9, cf. *IG* 7.2418 (Thebes, iv B.C.); τριῖταις εἰς κίνδυνον *Isoc.* 4.98; ἐφόδιον *PSI* 4.407.12 (iii B.C.). 9. generally, contribute:—Pass., συμβάλλεται τις .. μερίς *Alex.* 149.4:—in this sense mostly in Med., τέμενος συμβάλλεσθαι add thereto, *Pl. I.* 1.59; ἡ τύχη οὐδὲν ἔλασσον ξυμβάλλεται ἐς τὸ ἐπαίρειν *Th.* 3.45, cf. *Hp. Aēr.* 2, *Sosip.* 1.37, *Damox.* 2.11; τὸ μὴ ἀγανακτεῖν .. ἄλλα τέ μοι πολλὰ συμβάλλεται, καὶ .. many circumstances contribute to my feeling no vexation, and especially .., *Pl. Ar.* 36a; σ. βοηθεῖαν οὐ σμικρὰν πρὸς τι *Id. Lg.* 836b; τιμὴν καὶ δόξαν τῇ πόλει σ. *Isoc. Ep.* 8.6; οὐ δεῖ λογίζεσθαι, πότερος πλείω συμβέβληται *X. Oec.* 7.13; freq. with μέρος as obj., ἔργων οὐκ ἐλάχιστον μέρος σ. *And.* 1.143; μέρος σ. πρὸς ἀρετὴν *Pl. Lg.* 836d, cf. *R.* 331b, *D.* 41.11; οὐκ ἐλάχιστον μέρος πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν *Isoc.* 7.79; συμβαλλέσθω τὸ μέρος ἕκαστος εἰς τὸ ἀνάλωμα *PHal.* 1.108, cf. 113 (iii B.C.); τὴν μεγίστην εἰς αὐτὰ μοῖραν *Pl. Ti.* 47c, cf. *X. Cyr.* 6.1.28: also abs., οὔτε ποταμοὶ οὔτε κρήνη οὐδεμία ἐσδιδούσα ἐς πληθὺς οἱ συμβάλλεται contributes to its volume, *Hdt.* 4.50; σ. πρὸς τὸ λαθάνειν *X. Cyr.* 2.4.21, cf. *Isoc.* 7.21; συμβαλλόμενα contributory causes, *Thphr. Sud.* 6: abs., to be helpful, πολλὰ ἐστὶ τὰ συμβαλλόμενα τοῖς βουλομένοις *Antipho* 5.79, cf. *Pl. Lg.* 905b, *D.* 21.133; φόβου κηκὶς ξ. contributes to the proof, *A. Ch.* 1012: rarely c. gen. partit., ξυμβάλλεται πολλὰ τοῦδε δέματος many things contribute [their share] of this fear, i.e. join in causing it, *E. Med.* 284. 10. συμβάλλεσθαι γνώμας contribute one's opinion to a discussion, *Hdt.* 8.61; πρὸς τινος *Pl. Plt.* 298c; συμβαλέσθαι περὶ τινος λόγους *X. Cyr.* 2.2.21; λόγον σ. περὶ βίου contribute an opinion about life, *Pl. Lg.* 905c; also συμβαλέσθαι τι to have something to say, *Id. Ion* 532c, cf. 533a; ταῦτά σοι περὶ Ἐρωτος σ. *Id. Smph.* 185c; συμβαλοῦ γνώμην contribute your opinion, help in judging, *S. OC* 1151; σ. τὴν γνώμην τῆς βουλῆς, with or without εἰς τὸν δῆμον, communicate it, *IG* 2.79.6, 103.17, al.; cast votes, *Schwyzzer* 84.15 (Tylisus, v B.C.). 11. συμβάλλειν (sc. λόγους) converse, σ. τινὶ or πρὸς τινι, *Plu.* 2.222c, *Act. Ar.* 4.15:—Med., ἀτὰρ τί ἐγὼ περὶ κλοπῆς σ.; *X. An.* 4.6.14. II. bring men together in hostile sense, pit them against each other, match them, ἀμφοτέροισι θεοὶ σύβαλον *Il.* 20.55; ἐμὲ .. καὶ Μενέλαον συμβάλετε .. μάχεσθαι 3.70; σ. σκύμνον λέοντος σκύλακι κυνός set one to fight with the other, *Hdt.* 3.32; ἄνδρα ἀνδρὶ καὶ ἵππον ἵππῳ σ. *Id.* 5.1; τοὺς ἡβῶντας σ. εἰς ἔριν περὶ ἀρχῆς *X. Lac.* 4.2; ἀλεκτρούνας σ. *Id. Smph.* 4.9; ἄνδρας φίλους *Id. Cyr.* 6.1.32; εἰς χεῖρα δούλον δεσπότην μὴ συμβάλλειν *Philem.* 206: metaph., ἀναισχυντία σ. τινὰ καὶ προσγυμνάζειν make him contend with .., *Pl. Lg.* 647c. b. Med., join in fight, σὺν δ' ἐβάλλοντο μάχεσθαι ἐναντίον *Il.* 12.377. c. intr., come together, σύβαλον μάχεσθαι 16.565; also σ. alone, come to blows, engage, πρὶν γ' ἢ ξυμβλήμεναι ἢ δαμῆναι 21.578; freq. in *Hdt.*, either abs., as 1.77.82, or c. dat. pers., *ib.* 80, 104; Ἄρης Ἀρεὶ ξυμβαλεῖ, Δίκα Δίκα *A. Ch.* 461 (lyr.); Ἑλληνες Μήδοις σ. *Simon.* 136; also σ. πρὸς τινι *X. Cyr.* 7.1.20,



Isoc. 4.69; *eis monomachian pros tina* Str. 14.5.16; *syμβállōn coming into collision*, Pl. *Plt.* 273a, cf. Wilcken *Chr.* 16.6 (ii A.D.). 2. *σ. πόλεμον καὶ διήτοιτα engage in war*, Il. 12.181 (prob. interp.); so in Trag., *σ. βάκχαις μάχην* E. *Ba.* 837; *ἐχθραν τινί* Id. *Med.* 44; *ἐριν φίλοις* ib. 521: metaph., *συμβαλεῖν ἐπη κακά bandy reproaches*, S. *Aj.* 1323; *αἰσχροὶν δέ μοι γυναιξὶ συμβάλλειν λόγους* E. *IA* 830. 3. *Med., fall in with one, meet him*, c. dat., freq. in Hom., who uses Ep. aor. forms beginning *συμβλη-* or *συμβλη-* solely in this sense, *Νέστορι δὲ ξύμβληντο* Il. 14.27, cf. 39; *εἰ δ' ἄρα τις... ξύμβληται ὁδότης* Od. 7.204; *ξύμβλημένος ἄλλος ὁδότης* II. 127; *ὅτε κεν συμβαλήσεται* (leg. -βλήσεται) αὐτῷ Il. 20.335; *ξύμβλητην ἀλλήλοιν* Od. 21.15. 4. so in Act., *συμβάλλων having met*, A. *Ch.* 677; *οἱ συμβάλλοντες those who come in contact with one*, Plu. *Marc.* 20; *φιλοσόφῳ σ. Arr. Epict.* 3.9.13, cf. 12, *POxy.* 1063 (ii/iii A.D.), *PFay.* 129.2 (iii A.D.). III. *compare, συγκρᾶν μεγάλοισι* Hdt. 2.10; *ἐωτόν τινι* Id. 3.160; *ἐν πρὸς ἐν* Id. 4.50; *τι πρὸς τι* Lycurg. 68; *πρὸς ἀλλήλα* Pl. *Th.* 186b; *οὐδὲν ἦν τούτων... πρὸς ἀτταγήνα συμβαλεῖν* Phoenicid. 2.5:—Pass., Hdt. 2.10, 3.125; *τὸ ἀργύριον τὸ βαβυλώνιον πρὸς τὸ εὐβοικὸν συμβαλλόμενον* τάλαντον the *Babyl. talent being compared with, reduced to*, the *Euboic*, ib. 95. b. *compare* for the purpose of checking, *μέτρῳ συμβεβλημένῳ πρὸς τὸ χαλκοῦν* Wilcken *Chr.* 410.11 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. *Med., reckon, compute*, Hdt. 2.31, 4.15, 6.63, 65:—Pass., *ἡ ὁδὸς ἡ ἡμερησίῃ ἀνὰ διηκόσια στάδια συμβέβληται μοι* Id. 4.101. 3. *conclude, infer, conjecture, interpret*, *συμβαλεῖν τι* Pl. *N.* 11.33; *σ. ὅτι...* Pl. *Cra.* 412c; *τοῦτο σ. S. OC* 1474; *τοῦτο σ., ὅτι...* Ar. *V.* 50; *τὰ πρὶν οὐκ εὖ γνωστα σ. E. Or.* [1394]; *εὐ ξυνέβαλεν αὐτά* Ar. *Eq.* 427; *ἦν [νόσον] οὐδ' ἔν* εἰς γνῶν ποτ' οὐδ' ἂν ξυμβάλοι Id. *V.* 72; *σ. ἐπη E. Med.* 675; *τοῦναρ* Id. *IT* 55; *τὴν μαντείαν* Pl. *Cra.* 384a; *τὸν χρησμὸν* Arist. *Fr.* 532, cf. 76; *σῆματα σ., εἰ. ἡ...* Arat. 1146: abs., *καθὼς συμβάλλομεν ἐκ τοῦ...* Sor. 2.63:—Med., abs., *Heraclit.* 47, freq. in Hdt., as 2.33, 4.87: c. acc., *make out, understand*, *τὸ πρῆγμα* ib. 111; *σ. τι ἐκ τινος* 6.107; *τῆδε, ὅτι...* from the fact that..., 3.68: c. acc. et inf., 1.68, 2.33, 112, al.; *folld. by indirect question*, 4.45. IV. *agree, arrange*, *καθάπερ ξυνέβαλον ἢ διέθεντο* IG<sup>12</sup>.46.14; *πρὸς ἐμὲ πάντες συμβάλλετε* X. *Cyr.* 6.2.41:—Med., *make a treaty*, *Foed. ap. Th.* 5.77; *agree upon, fix, settle*, *λόφον εἰς ὃν δέοι ἀλίσσεται* X. *An.* 6.3.3; *ἔδει σε, καθότι συνεβάλου ἡμῖν*, *Ἡρακλείδην... ἀπεσταλκέναι* PCair. *Zen.* 314.1 (iii B.C.). *σύμβᾶμα*, *ατος*, τό, (συμβαλῶν III) *chance, casualty*, Luc. *Vit. Auct.* 21 (but as a parody on signif. II), M. *Ant.* 7.58, *Palaeph.* 2(5). 2. *misfortune*, *Procop. Goth.* 1.12 (dub. in *Aed.* 4.3). II. in Stoic Philos., = *κατηγορήμα, complete predicate*, such as an intrans. Verb, e.g. *Σωκράτης περιπατεῖ*, opp. *παρασύμβαμα, παρακατηγόρημα*, e.g. *Σωκράτει μεταμέλει*, *Stoic.* 2.59. *συμβᾶματικός, ἡ, ὄν, fortuitous*, *Ptol. Tetr.* 203, *Petos. ap. Vett. Val.* 112.19. *συμβαπτίζομαι*, Pass., *to be plunged along with others in*, *τῷ πάθει* Hld. 4.20. *συμβᾶρέω*, *weigh down, oppress together*, in Pass., *Heph. Astr.* 3.10 in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).152. *συμβᾶρύνω*, *use the grave accent with*, A. *D. Adv.* 170.9 (Pass.). *συμβᾶσειν*, Desiderat. of *συμβαίνω* II, *wish to make a league or covenant*, *Th.* 8.56. *συμβᾶσιλ-εύω*, *rule, reign together with*, *τινι* Plb. 30.2.4, *Plu. Lyc.* 5, *Luc. DDeor.* 16.2, etc.: metaph., *1 Ep. Cor.* 4.8: abs., *2 Ep. Ti.* 2.12. *-ιστής, οὐ, ὅ, fellow-member of guild of βασιλισταί* (q.v.), *Arch. Par.* 5.158.6 (iii B.C.). *σύμβᾶσις*, *εως*, Ion. *ιος, ἡ*, (συμβαίνω I) *bringing one foot up to the other*, in walking, *Hp. Art.* 58. 2. *junction of ribs*, *Ruf. Oss.* 25. II. (συμβαίνω II) *agreement, arrangement, treaty*, *συμβάσιες*... οὐκ ἐθέλουσι συμμένειν Hdt. 1.74; *σ. ποιέσθαι* E. *Supr.* 739; *δὸς σύμβασιν τέκνοις make them friends*, Id. *Ph.* 85; *εἰς ξ. παῖδα ἄγειν* Id. *Andr.* 423; *ἡ ξ. ἐγένετο* Th. 3.28; *ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως by agreement*, Id. 4.130. III. (συμβαίνω III) *conjunction*, *Pl. Ep.* 359b; *concurrency, coincidence*, *συμβάσεως ἔξω πάσης καὶ συνθέσεως*, said of τὸ ἐν, *Plot.* 5.4.1, cf. 6.1.26, 6.8.14; *κατὰ σύμβασιν*, technical term of the *Empirics*, expld. by *Gal.* 10.164. *συμβασιάζω*, *carry together with*, *τινί τι* App. *BC* 4.27. II. Pass., *to be compared with*, *χρυσίῳ* Lxx *Jb.* 28.16, 19. *συμβᾶτ-εός, α, ὄν, to be agreed*, *Sch. S. OC* 1426. *-εύω, couple, mate with a female*, Lat. *coire*, f. l. in *Palaeph.* 39(40). *-ήριος, ὄν, = sq., λόγοι* Th. 5.76, *D. H.* 2.45, al.; *σπονδαί* Ph. 1.390, al. *-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (συμβαίνω II) tending or leading to agreement, disposed thereto*, *λόγοι* Th. 6.103; *οὐδὲν πράξαντες ξ. having effected nothing towards an agreement*, Id. 8.91, cf. 71. Adv., *-κῶς ἔχειν to be disposed for agreement*, *Plu. Flam.* 5, etc. 2. *convenient*, *ἐφοδοί* *Ptol. Tetr.* 117. *-ός, ἡ, ὄν, liable to happen*, οὐδ' ἡ τῶν μελλόντων ἀδηλότης αὐτῷ συμβατῇ Ph. 1.277; *συμβατόν ἐστι, = συμβαίνει*, *Plb.* 9.2.4. *συμβεβαί-όω, confirm, τὰς δυνάμεις* *Vett. Val.* 213.22; *give joint guarantee*, *SIG* 46.5 (Halic., v B.C.), *POxy.* 1208.28 (iii A.D.). *-ωτής, οὐ, ὅ, joint-guarantor*, ib. 6 (iii A.D.), etc. *συμβεβηκότως*, Adv. pf. part. Act. of *συμβαίνω*, *per accidens*, *Nicom. Ar.* 1.1, *Syrian. in Metaph.* 169.24. *συμβελής, ἐς, (βέλος) hit by several arrows at once*, *Plb.* 1.40.13. *συμβελτιόομαι*, Pass., *to be improved together*, *Phot. Bibl.* p. 94 B. *συμβεννίων, v. σεβένιον.* *συμβημᾶτίζω, keep pace with*, *Dam. ap. Simp. in Ph.* 797.4. *συμβία* [i], *ἡ, late word for σύμβιος (ἡ), wife*, *PLond.* 3.978.19 (iv A.D.), etc.

*συμβιάζομαι*, *Med., force into union*, *εἰς ἀλλήλας* *Longin.* 10.6, cf. *Eun. Hist.* p. 259 D.: pf. in pass. sense, *πάντα τὰ νῦν συμβεβιασμένα which have been forced into union*, *D.* 8.41. *συμβιβ-άζω*, Causal of *συμβαίνω*, *bring together*: Pass., *to be put together, to be knit together, framed*, *ἐκ τινος* *Ep. Eph.* 4.16, *Ep. Col.* 2.19. 2. metaph., *bring to terms, reconcile*, *Hdt.* 1.74; *σ. τινά τινι reconcile one to another*, *Th.* 2.29; *σ. [τινὰς] εἰς τὸ μέσον, as mediator*, *Pl. Prt.* 337e: abs., *bring about an agreement*, *IG<sup>12</sup>.57.24*. II. *put together, compare, examine*, *τὰ λεγόμενα* *Pl. Hp. Mi.* 369d; [*τὰς μεταφοράς*] *Phld. Rh.* 1.174 S.; *σ. περί τινων ὃ ἕκαστον εἶη* *Pl. R.* 504a (though *Timaeus* here expld. it intr. *agree*). III. *elicit a logical consequence, infer* (cf. *συμβαίνω* III. 3b), *Arist. Top.* 155<sup>a</sup>25, *SE* 181<sup>a</sup>22; *ἐκ τινων* *Id. Top.* 161<sup>b</sup>37; *σ. ὅτι...* ib. 154<sup>a</sup>36; *σ. ὡς...* *Id. Rh. Al.* 1426<sup>b</sup>37, 1441<sup>a</sup>6; *σ. πότερον...* *Id. Top.* 158<sup>b</sup>27; *πῶς...* *Phld. Rh.* 1.172 S. (Pass.); *ὅτι...* *Act. Ap.* 9.22: c. acc. et inf., *Ocell.* 3.3:—Pass., *συμβιβασθέντος when the conclusion has been drawn*, v. l. in *Arist. SE* 179<sup>a</sup>30. 2. *teach, instruct*, *συμβιβάζω ὑμᾶς ὃ ποιήσετε* *Lxx Ex.* 4.15; *συμβιβάζεις τοὺς υἱοὺς σου* ib. *De.* 4.9, cf. *Is.* 40.14, *1 Ep. Cor.* 2.16. *-ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, a bringing together, reconciliation*, *Hsch.*, *Suid.*; *an agreement, union*, *Ptol. Tetr.* 182; *φιλίαι καὶ σ. Artem.* 1.67. II. *teaching, instruction*, *Hsch.* *-ασμός, ὁ, conciliation*, *Iamb. VP* 16.69, cf. 33.229, prob. in *MAMA* 1.10 (*Supr. Epigr.* 6.332, *Laodicea Combusta*); = *transactio*, *Gloss.* *-αστής, οὐ, ὅ, reconciler*, ib. *-αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, leading to reconciliation*, *Plu. Alc.* 14; *proving*, *Iamb. in Nic.* p. 15 P. Adv. *-κῶς Olymp. in Alc.* p. 22 C. *σύμβι-ος, ὄν, living together*, of plants, v. l. in *Thphr. CP* 2.17.5: as Subst., *ὁ and ἡ, companion, partner*, *Arist. EN* 117<sup>a</sup>23, *SIG* 763.3 (Cyzicus, i B.C.); *husband*, *Epigr. Gr.* 399 (Ancyra); *wife*, ib. 815.8 (Crete), *PGiss.* 12.8 (ii A.D.), *IG* 12(7).53.23 (Arcesine, iii A.D.), *D. S.* 4.46, etc.; cf. *συμβία*. *-οτεύω, = συμβιώνω*, *App. Anth.* 3.146 (Theon), etc. *-ότης, ἡ, wife*, *JHS* 19.296 (Galatia), *BCH* 21.94 (Paphlagonia). *-όω, fut. -βιώσομαι*: pf. *-βεβίωκα*: aor. *-εβίων*, inf. *-βιώναι*, but also aor. I *-βιώσαι* *Thphr. HP* 2.1.2, *D. S.* 4.54, *Sor.* 2.89:—*live with*, *τινι* *Isoc.* 15.97; *μετά τινος* *Arist. MM* 1212<sup>b</sup>31; *πρὸς τινά* (v. *συμβιωτέον*); *ἡδιστος συμβιώναι* *Isoc. Ep.* 4.4; *χείρους πρὸς τὸ συμβιῶν* *Arist. EN* 1126<sup>a</sup>31; *ὡς κοινῇ συμβιωσόμενοι* *Pl. Smph.* 181d; of a husband, *Wilcken Chr.* 122.3 (i A.D.); of a concubine, *BGU* 614.3 (iii A.D.); of a wedded pair, as opp. to mere cohabitation (*συννοικεῖν*), *Plu.* 2.142f, cf. *BGU* 251.4 (i A.D.), etc. 2. of plants, [*ἐλάν φασί*] *πρὸς κίττον σ. Thphr.* l. c. 3. metaph., *σ. τῷ φρονεῖν* *Clearch.* 15; *ἀγαθὴ τύχη* *D.* 18.266; *χαρὰ σ. τινί* *Plu.* 2.1099f; *σ. μέσφι θανάτου*, of a disease, *Aret. SD* 1.4. *-ωσις, εως, ἡ, living with, companionship*, *Plb.* 5.81.2, etc.; *μετά τινος* *Id.* 31.25.10; *μετὰ φίλων* *Phld. Ir.* p. 78 W.; *σ. θεοῦ ἔχειν* *Lxx Wi.* 8.3; of *wedded life*, *D. S.* 4.54, *IG* 5(1).578.12 (Sparta), 1390.8 (Andania, i B.C.), *BGU* 1102.10 (i B.C.), *Vett. Val.* 1.17, etc.; *περὶ γυναικὸς συμβιώσεως*, title of work by Antipater of Tarsus, *Stoic.* 3.254. 2. *good fellowship, camaraderie*, *Cic. Att.* 13.23.1. II. *club, society*, *JHS* 54.75 (Smyrna), *IG* 5(1).813 (loc. incert.). *συμβιωτάριον, τό, elixir*, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 8.47.19. *συμβι-ωτέον, one must live with*, *ἀνδρὶ πρὸς γυναῖκα* *Arist. EN* 1162<sup>a</sup>29 (v. l. *βιωτέον*). *-ωτής, οὐ, ὅ, one who lives with, companion, partner*, prob. l. in *Eup.* 448, cf. *Plb.* 8.10.3, *Cic. Fam.* 9.10.2. II. esp. of the *confidants* of the Roman Emperors, etc., *Plu.* 2.207c, *Jul. Caes.* 326b; *σ. τοῦ βασιλέως* *Βαβυλῶνος* *Lxx Bel* 2. *συμβλάπτω, hurt also*, *Gem.* 2.6, 12:—Pass., *Arist. PA* 690<sup>b</sup>6, *Eust.* 1946.32. *συμβλαστάνω, sprout together*, *M. Ant.* 11.8, *Gal.* 19.169. *συμβλέπω, observe at the same time*, *Phld. Sign.* 36. *συμ-βλήδην*, Adv. = *συνλήδην*, *Aret. CD* 1.2. *-βλημα, ατος, τό, joint, seam*, *Lxx Is.* 41.7. II. *assault-at-arms, gymnastic contest*, *POxy.* 42.2 (iv A.D.). *-βλής, ἡτος, ὅ, ἡ, thrown together*, *Orph. A.* 686. *-βλησις, εως, ἡ, union: a joint*, *Lxx Ex.* 26.24. II. *comparison*, *Phld. Rh.* 1.217 S. (pl.); *κατὰ σύμβλησιν* *S. E. M.* 7.375, etc.; *ἡ πρὸς ἄλλα σ. reference to...*, *D. L.* 9.87. 2. *interpretation*, *τοῦ σημείου* *Arg. An.* 1.18.7. III. *assistance*, *πρὸς βίον* *D. L.* 7.105. *-βλητέον, one must compare*, *Gloss.* *-βλητικός, ἡ, ὄν, contributory*, *πρὸς τι* *Arist. Pr.* 957<sup>a</sup>29. Adv. *-κῶς*, either *cooperatively* or *by comparison*, *Phld. D.* 1.22. *-βλητός, ἡ, ὄν, comparable, capable of being compared*, abs. or c. dat., *Arist. Top.* 107<sup>b</sup>17, *Ph.* 248<sup>a</sup>11, *Metaph.* 1080<sup>a</sup>20, 1081<sup>a</sup>5, *EN* 1133<sup>a</sup>19; *πάν ἀγαθὸν πρὸς πᾶν σ. Id. Pol.* 1283<sup>a</sup>4, cf. *Theoc.* 5.92; *τὸ πλήθος* *Thphr. CP* 6.3.4; *οὐ σ. κατὰ τοῦτο, πότερον...* *Arist. Ph.* 249<sup>a</sup>6; *κατὰ τὸ μᾶλλον* *Id. Top.* 107<sup>b</sup>13. II. *intelligible*, *ἀνθρωπίνη γνώμη* *οὐ σ. Ael. Fr.* 326, cf. *NA* 6.60. III. *capable of combination*, *Dam. Pr.* 191. IV. *fitted together, made of two or more pieces*, *πηδάλιον, κεραῖαι*, etc., *PCair. Zen.* 755.2, al. (iii B.C.); *τὸ σ. τῶν χειλῶν line of juncture*, *Ruf. Onom.* 41. *συμβλύω, spurt out together*, *Noun. D.* 4.330. *συμβοάω, cry aloud or shout together with*, *τινι* *X. Cyr.* 7.5.26; *σ. τισὶ τὸ πολέμιον* *D. C.* 41.58. II. *σ. ἀλλήλους shout to, call on at once*, *X. An.* 6.3.6; so prob., *Cyr.* 3.2.6. *συμβοήθ-εια, ἡ, joint aid or assistance*, *Th.* 2.82. *-έω, render joint aid, join in assisting*, *τῇ Λακεδαίμονι* *X. Ages.* 1.38; *ἐφ' ἡμᾶς* *Ar. Lys.* 247; *ἐς Ἄργος* *Th.* 3.105: abs., *Id.* 2.80, 81, *Sammelb.* 159.6, etc. *-ήσις, ἡ, ὄν, assisting*, *confirmatory receipt*, *PGrenf.* 2.97.7 (vi A.D.). *-ός, ὄν, assisting*, *Lxx 3 Ki.* 21(20).16. *συμβολαιογράφος* [ᾱ], *ὁ, notary*, *MAMA* 3.460 (Corycus), *PThead.* 10.22 (iv A.D.), *Hsch.*, *Cod. Just.* 4.21.16. I.



συμβόλ-αιον, τό, = σύμβολον, *mark, sign, token*, Hdt. 5.92.η', Parth. 3.2: pl., *symptoms*, S. Ph. 884. II. in Law, *contract, covenant, bond*, in acknowledgement of a loan (v. συμβάλλω 1.6), συμβολαίου λαχεῖν (sc. δίκην) obtain leave to bring an action for enforcing a contract, Lys. 17.3; οὐ τὸ παράπαν σ. ἐξαρκούντων μὴ γενέσθαι D. 34.3; συμβολαίου οὐκ ὄντος... οὐτε ναυτικοῦ οὐτε ἐγγείου οὐδὲ bond with security either on bottomry or on land, Id. 33.3, cf. SIG 742.50 (Ephesus, i B.C.); ἀπώλυτο καὶ τῷ πατρὶ τὸ σ. his loan would have been lost, D. 49.2; ποιέσθαι τὸ σ. Arist. Rh. Al. 1431<sup>a</sup>17, etc.; of a receipt, BGU 1047 ii 3: mostly in pl., τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Pl. Plt. 295a; σ. δὲ πρὸς ἀλλήλους συμβάλλουσιν Id. R. 425c; ἀνδρὶ... συμμείξαντι σ. μετρίως Id. Lg. 958c; τὰ Ἀθήναζε καὶ τὰ Ἀθήνηθεν σ. bonds for money lent on freights to and from Athens, D. 32.1; τὰ σ. διαλύειν Arist. Pol. 127<sup>b</sup>10, cf. IG<sup>2</sup> 16.7, 116.18, al.; τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ ἄλλα νομίσματα Phld. Rh. 1.233 S.; δικαστήριον τὸ διαλύσον τὰ μετέωρα σ. pending suits for enforcing contracts, Supp. Epigr. 1.363.9, al. (Samos, iii B.C.), cf. SIG 344.24 (Teos, iv B.C.); τὰς δίκας εἶναι τῶν συμβολαίων D. 32.1, cf. Arist. Pol. 127<sup>b</sup>9; ἀντίδικος ἐκ συμβολαίων the opposite party in such a suit, Is. 5.33; συμβόλαια ἀποστερεῖν fail in payment of money lent on such bond, Isoc. 12.243, D. 32.7; πράξεις συμβολαίων exaction of such moneys, And. 1.88; μικρὸν ἔνεκα σ. for paltry sums so lent, Lys. 12.98: more generally, τὰ τοῦ καθ' ἡμέραν βίου σ., i.e. the engagements of life, common civil rights, D. 18.210; τὰ περὶ τὴν ἀγορὰν σ. Arist. Pol. 1300<sup>b</sup>12; ἀναγραφὴ τῶν σ. Thphr. Fr. 97.2; ἐὰν μὴ τις ἄγῃ πρὸς ἴδιον σ. ἐγκαλῶν τι αὐτῷ SIG 494.8 (Delph., iii B.C.). 2. generally, *engagement*, E. Ion 411; τὰ ἄλλα σ. other transactions (than wills), Is. 4.12, cf. Isoc. 20.16, Pl. Lg. 913a; of the relation between ward and guardian, ib. 922a; τὰ ἐκούσια σ. Id. R. 556b, Arist. EN 1164<sup>b</sup>13. III. *intercourse*, ἀνδρὸς πρὸς γυναῖκα Plu. Alex. 30, cf. Ant. 25. -αἰδομαι, Med., *interpret symbolically*, Phlp. in de An. 450.28. -αἰος, α, ον, of or concerning contracts, αἱ ξ. δίκαι Th. 1.77 (Hsch. has both *ἐμβολιμαίας* δίκας and *συμβολαίας* δίκας); otherwise expld. as δίκαι αἱ ἀπὸ συμβόλων, cf. σύμβολον II. -αἰεύω, = συναλλακτεῖω, Epich. 100. -εύς, έως, δ, *twister*, σχολίων Greg. Cor. p. 551 S. 2. *forked pole* with which fishermen stretch their nets, Hsch. II. σ. φίλων one who sets friends at enmity, Phryn. PSp. 107 B. III. γλῶττης σ. *interpreter*, Poll. 5.154. -εύω, contribute to a common meal, σίτον X. Lac. 2.5. -έω, = συμβάλλομαι, meet or fall in with, τι A. Th. 352 (lyr., cf. σύμβολος), IG<sup>2</sup> (I). 122.29 (Epid., iv B.C.), App. BC 4.65, 85. -ή, ή, *coming together, meeting, joining*, συμβολὰς τριῶν κελεύθων A. Fr. 173, cf. X. HG 7.1.29; *confluence* of two rivers, IG 9(2). 205.12 (Melitea, iii B.C.), D. S. 17.97, Arr. An. 6.4.4, IG 14.352 i 17, ii 49 (Halaesa), etc.; *συμβολή* τῶν ὀπτικῶν νευρῶν Gal. UP 10.13; *putting together*, τῶν κώλων Sor. 1.103 (prob.); τῶν χειρῶν συμβολαί, opp. τῆς γλώσσης προσβολαί, of the pronunciation of labial and lingual letters, Arist. PA 660<sup>a</sup>6; σ. φωνηέντων *meeting* of vowels in compound words, D. H. Dem. 40, cf. Phld. Po. Herc. 994.28; εἰς φωνήεντα τελευτᾶν ταῖς σ. Arist. Rh. Al. 1434<sup>b</sup>35. 2. in concrete sense, *joint, juncture*, [τοῦ ζωστήρος] Hdt. 4.10; [τῶν ἀξόνων] X. Eq. 10.10; of an alchemical apparatus, Zos. Alch. p. 139 B.; τῶν ὀστέων, of the joints, Hp. Art. 79, cf. Pl. Phd. 98d, Gal. 2.683, UP 3.16.10; πρὸς τὸ ἰσχύιον Hp. Epid. 5.7; *suture* of the skull, Poll. 2.36. 3. *twisting, plaiting*, τοπίων IG<sup>2</sup> 1672.311; νευρῶν Arist. Aud. 802<sup>b</sup>16. 4. *point of contact*, Arched. Stoic. 3.263; *bond of union*, τοῦ χωρίου καὶ τῆς γνώμης Aret. SD 1.6. II. in hostile sense, *encounter, engagement*, συμβολῆς γενομένης Hdt. 1.74, cf. 7.210; συμβολὴν ποιέσθαι Id. 6.110; τῇ σ. νικῆσαι, ἐσσωθῆναι, Id. 4.159, 1.66; of ships, A. Pers. 350; ἀλεκτρούνων σ. Hdn. 3.10.3 (pl.); τάλας ἐγὼ ἐμβολῆς βαρεῖας A. Ach. 1210. III. = σύμβολον II. 3, IG 5(2). 419.12 (Phigaleia), etc.; τῶν ἄλλοθι (sc. συμβολαίων) ἀπὸ ἐμβολῶν κατὰ τὰς οὐσας ἐμβολὰς πρὸς Φασηλίτας τὰς δίκας εἶναι ib. 12.16.13, cf. 60.9, al.; δικάζεσθαι καὶ (i.e. κατὰ) τὰς συμβολὰς ib. 9(1). 333.15 (Locr., v B.C.); συνθῆκαι καὶ σ. πρὸς τινὰς Arist. Rh. 1360<sup>a</sup>15. 2. *marriage-contract*, Vett. Val. 40.10 (pl.). IV. pl., *contributions* made to provide a common meal, συμβολὰς πράττεσθαι make people pay their share of the reckoning, Ar. Ach. 1211, Eub. 72; τὰς ξ. κατατιθέναι, καταβάλλειν, pay one's shot, Antipho 26.8, Diod. Com. 2.13; σ. φέρειν, εἰσφέρειν, Alex. 143, Hegesand. 31 (sg.); πίνειν ἀπὸ συμβολῶν Alex. 97, cf. Diph. 43.28. b. *the meal or entertainment* itself, picnic, X. Smpr. 1.16. c. [τὸν δακτύλιον] εἰς συμβολὰς ὑπόθημι ἔδωκε as a pledge into the pool (in dicing), Men. Epit. 287; συμβολὰς or συμβολὴν καταθεῖναι, Luc. Herm. 81, D. Meretr. 7.1. 2. *contribution, subscription* to the expenses of a festival, etc., IG 12(7). 22.28 (Arcesine, iii B.C.), PTeb. 112.26 (ii B.C.), etc.; διὰ τὸ μὴ πεσεῖν πάσας τὰς σ. because the subscriptions had not all been paid, PCair. Zen. 341 (a). 19 (iii B.C.), cf. PPetr. 3 p. 325 (iii B.C.), UPZ 98.139 (ii B.C.): metaph., συμβολὰς διδόναι τῇ πολιτείᾳ Plu. Agis 9, cf. Arat. 11; εἰς τὸν πόλεμον σ. παρασχέσθαι Id. Comp. Dion. Brut. 1. V. metaph., *cooperation*, dub. in Phld. D. 1.22. -ησις, εως, ή, = foreg. 1.2, v. 1. in Poll. 2.37. -ήτρα, ή, perh. a kind of gymnasium, or exchange where contracts were made, Supp. Epigr. 2.509.6 (Crete, v B.C.). -ικός, ή, όν, of or belonging to a συμβολή or a σύμβολον, esp., 1. *symbolical, figurative, riddling*, ἀπόκρισις Ph. 1.617, cf. Plu. 2.354f; τρόπος τῆς διδασκαλίας Iamb. VP 5.20: Comp., Ph. 2.295. Adv., -κῶς φράζειν by signs, Plu. 2.511b, cf. Ph. 2.242, al., Gal. 13.272: Comp., Luc. Salt. 59; also, by way of correspondence (cf. σύμβολον III. 5), τῷ ἐρωτήματι ἐπεταί -κῶς ἡ ἀπόκρισις Stoic. 2. 62. 2. *paid for by subscription*, πρόποσις AP 5.133 (Posidipp.); κῶθων Antig. Caryst. ap. Ath. 12.547d. 3. *conventional*, μετὰθεσις A. D. Synt. 187.7, cf. Conj. 226.20; τὸ ἐπικείμενον ἐκάστῳ ὄνομα σ. ἐστίν Syrian, in

Hermog. 1.106 R. Adv. -κῶς ibid., A. D. Synt. 314.6: Comp., ib. 8. 4. -κά, τά, *charge for making out a receipt*, POxy. 1650<sup>a</sup>5 (ii A.D.), etc. 5. -ική, ή, *mantic art* which employs σύμβολα III. 2, Gal. 14.615. -ικτρον, τό, prob., *confluence* of two streams, Schwyzer 664. 26 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.). -ῖμαῖος, α, ον, = συμβόλαιος (q. v.), Hsch. -ιον, τό, *machine* which twists cords together, στοιχείων (σχολίων cj. Wescher) Hero Bel. 81.13. *συμβολοκοπ-έω*, (συμβολή IV) *to be given to feasting*, Lxx De. 21.20, Si. 18.33. -ος (parox.), ον, (κόπτω) *given to feasting*, Aq., Sm., Thd. Pr. 23.21. *σύμβολον*, τό, *tally*, i.e. each of two halves or corresponding pieces of an ἀσπράγαλος or other object, which two ξένοι, or any two contracting parties, broke between them, each party keeping one piece, in order to have proof of the identity of the presenter of the other, ἀποδεικνύντες τὰ σ. ἀπαίτεον τὰ χρήματα Hdt. 6.86.β'; ξένοις τε πέμψω σύμβολ', οἱ δρᾶσουσί σ' εὖ E. Med. 613 (cf. Sch.); διαπεπρισμένα ἡμίσε' ἀκριβῶς ὥσπερ τὰ σ. Eub. 70; ὥς σ. ὀρέγεται ἀλλήλων [τὰ ἐναντία] Arist. EE 1239<sup>b</sup>31; ζητεῖ. τὸ αὐτοῦ ἕκαστος σ. Pl. Smpr. 191d; καθάπερ ἐκ συμβόλων Arist. Mete. 360<sup>a</sup>26, cf. GA 722<sup>b</sup>11, Pol. 1294<sup>a</sup>35; ἔχειν σύμβολα πρὸς ἄλληλα *complementary factors*, Id. GC 331<sup>a</sup>24; ποιησάσθω σύμβολα ἢ βουλὴ πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα τὸν Σιδωνίων, ὅπως ἂν δὲ δῆμος δ' Ἀθηναίων εἰδῇ, ἐάν τι πέμπῃ κτλ. IG<sup>2</sup> 141.19. b. of other devices having the same purpose, e.g. a seal-impression on wax, Plaut. Pseud. 55 (hence σ. = *signet-ring*, Plin. HN 33.10); an extant bronze hand is inscribed σ. πρὸς Οὐελαννίου IG 14.2432 (Gaul), cf. 279 (Lilybaeum, ii B.C., where the word does not occur). 2. any token serving as proof of identity, ἔλαβε σ. παρὰ βασιλέως τοῦ μεγάλου φιάλην χρυσὴν Lys. 19.25; πολλῶν ἀγαθῶν... εὐπορήσειν διὰ τὸ σ. ibid.; ὥς ἔγνω... τὰ παρὰ τῆς γυναικὸς σ. X. Cyr. 6.1.46; τὰ μητρὸς σ. E. Ion 1386, cf. Hel. 291, El. 577, Com. Adesp. 17.16 D., D. S. 4.59, Plu. Thes. 6; ἰδοὺ τὰ σ. here are my credentials, Arr. Epict. 1.16.11, cf. 3.22.99, 4.8.20; ἔχοντες σ. σαφὲς λύπης bearing clear credentials (consisting) of (a common) grief, S. Ph. 403, cf. Aristid. 1.416 J. 3. *guarantee*, σ. τῆς παιδεύσεως πιστότατον Isoc. 4.49; σ. ὅτι παρ' ἐμοῦ [ἡ ἐπιστολή] ἐστὶ Pl. Ep. 360a, cf. 363b; σ. τῆς σωτηρίας D. 15.4; σ. τοῦ συμφέροντος εἰς τὸ μὴ βλάπτειν ἀλλήλους Epicur. Sent. 31. 4. *token*, esp. of goodwill, χρυσίον σ. φιλίας καὶ ξενίας Plu. Pyrrh. 20, cf. Art. 18; χρυσὸν στέφανον ἔλαβον σ. περιέχοντα τῆς ὑμετέρας πρὸς με εὐσεβείας PLond. 3.1178.13 (ii A.D.). 5. *identity-token* given to Athenian dicasts on entering the courts, entitling them to vote, and on presenting which they received another σ., in exchange for which they received their fee, Ar. Pl. 278, D. 18.210, Arist. Ath. 65.2, 68.2, Poll. 8.16; also in the ecclesia, Ar. Ec. 297 (lyr.); διάδοσις τῶν σ. IG<sup>2</sup> 1749.76: extant *theatre-tokens* (without the word σ.) in IG 5(2). 323 (Mantinea, iv B.C.). 6. at Rome, = *tessera*, token entitling the bearer to a donation of corn or money, D. C. 49.43. II. of written documents, 1. *passport* or the seal thereon, Ar. Av. 1214 (cf. Sch.); ἐκπλεῖν μὴδὲνα ἀστῶν μὴδὲ μέτοικον ἄνευ σ. Aen. Tact. 10.8: metaph., Arr. Epict. 3.12.15. 2. *passenger-list*, ἐμοῦ [τοῦ Ἑρμοῦ] τοὺς νεκροὺς ἀπαριθμοῦντος τῷ Αἰακῷ κἀκείνου λογιζομένου αὐτοὺς πρὸς τὸ... πεμφθὲν αὐτῷ σ. Luc. Cat. 4. 3. pl., *treaty* between two states providing for the security of one another's citizens and sts. for the settlement of commercial and other disputes (usu. in the law-courts of the defendant's city (cf. Harp. s. v.)); εἰσι... αὐτοῖς συνθῆκαι περὶ τῶν εἰσαγωγίμων καὶ σ. περὶ τοῦ μὴ ἀδικεῖν Arist. Pol. 1280<sup>a</sup>39; σ. ποιήσασθαι πρὸς πόλιν D. 7.11, cf. And. 4.18; τὰ σ. συγγέων D. 21.173; ἀπὸ συμβόλων δικάζεσθαι, κοινῶν, Antipho 5.78, Arist. Pol. 1275<sup>a</sup>10; αἱ ἀπὸ συμβόλων δίκαι Id. Ath. 59.6; cf. συμβολή III: sg. in same sense, Foed. Delph. Pell. 1 A 7 (also written συββ- ib. 1 B 10, al.); ἡ κατὰ τὸ σ. δικαιοδοσία πρὸς τινὰ Plb. 23.1.2, cf. 32.7.3; κατὰ τὸ σ. IG 12(7). 67.48 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.), 9(1). 331.5 (Chaleion, ii B.C.); κατὰ τὸ δοχθὲν κοινᾷ σ. GDI 5040.70 (Crete). 4. *contract* between individuals, PCair. Zen. 724.7, 13, 790.2 (iii B.C.), PTeb. 5.212 (ii B.C.), 52.10 (ii B.C.); αἰσχρὰ κακοῖς ἔργοις σ. θηκάμενοι forming disgraceful compacts (sealed) by evil deeds, Thgn. 1150; τὰ τῷ Καίσαρι πεπραγμένα κυροῦν συμβόλῳ App. BC 2.132. 5. *receipt*, sts. made out in duplicate, σ. διπλᾶ ἐσφραγισμένα PSI 4.324.4 (iii B.C.), cf. PRev. Laws 52.19 (iii B.C.), UPZ 5.25, 26.16 (ii B.C.); τὸ σ. τῆς ἀποχῆς PCair. Zen. 144.2 (iii B.C.); σ. ἀποχῆς PEnteux. 73.4 (iii B.C.); σύμβολον ποιήσασθαι πρὸς αὐτόν PLille 4.18 (iii B.C.), cf. PHib. 1.67.16 (iii B.C.); σ. καὶ ἀντισύμβολα BGU 1741.10 (i B.C.); receipt for a pledged article, PCair. Zen. 120.3 (iii B.C.). b. *fee for making out a receipt*, PRyl. 192.10 (ii A.D.), BGU 1605.13 (ii A.D.), etc. 6. *unilateral undertaking* in writing, guarantee, PPetr. 3 p. 164 (iii B.C.), PMich. Zen. 57.4 (iii B.C.), UPZ 112 ii 1 (ii B.C.). 7. *warrant* entitling the holder to draw allowances over a period, τοῦ κθ' ἔτους τὸ σ. τοῦ ὀφωνίου καὶ τῆς ἀγορᾶς σύνταξον γράφαι PSI 5.504.8 (iii B.C.); σ. σιτικά καὶ ἀργυρικά (bequeathed) PGrenf. 1.21.16 (ii B.C.); σφράγισαι τὸ σ. PCair. Zen. 375.11 (iii B.C.), cf. PSI 4.349.2, 7 (iii B.C.), UPZ 14.89 (ii B.C.); τὰ σ. τῶν σιταρχιῶν BGU 1755.5 (i B.C.). 8. *warrant* or *commission* from the Emperor, by which officers held their posts, Cod. Just. 1.5.12.1, 11; σ. τριβούνου ib. 12.33.8 Intr. III. more generally, *token*, φυλάσσω λαμπάδος τὸ σ. the beacon-token, A. Ag. 8; τέκμαρ τοιοῦτο σ. τέ σοι λέγω ib. 315; μαρθάνω τὸ σ. E. Or. 1130, cf. Rh. 220; clue, S. OT 221; χεῖμῶνος σ. a sign of an approaching storm, Anaxag. 19, Sch. Arat. 832; νόμισμα σ. τῆς ἀλλαγῆς ἔνεκα γενήσεται Pl. R. 371b; ἐστὶ τὰ ἐν τῇ φωνῇ τῶν ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ παθημάτων σ., καὶ τὰ γραφόμενα τῶν ἐν τῇ φωνῇ Arist. Int. 16<sup>a</sup>4, cf. 24<sup>b</sup>2, Sens. 437<sup>a</sup>15; τὰ τεχνητὰ τῶν σ. Plu. Per. 6; νίκης σ. Ἰσθμιάδος, of the celery-wreath,



Call.Fr.103; τὰ τῶν στρατοπέδων σ. legionary standards, Hdn.4.7. 7; insignia of deities, D.H.8.38; τῆς βασιλείας Plu.Comp.Cim. Luc.3; εἰρήνας σ. καὶ πολέμων, of a trumpet, AP6.151 (Tymn.). 2. *omen, portent*, Archil.44, A.Ag.144 (lyr.); σ. δ' οὐ πῶς τις ἐπιχθονίῳ πιστὸν ἀμφὶ πράξις ἐσσομένης εὖρεν θεόθεν Pi.O.12.7 (cf. Sch.); οἱ διὰ συμβόλων. προλέγοντες distd. from other kinds of μάντις, Gal. 15.442; περὶ οἰωνῶν καὶ σ. καὶ διοσημιῶν Iamb.VP13.62; = *auspiciū*, Gloss.; ἐν τοῖς λικμητηρίοις γεννώμενα τὰ βρέφη ἐτίθεσαν εἰς σ. εὐτροφίας Sch.Arat.268. 3. *Medic., symptom*, Gal.19.217, Aret.CD1. 4, al. 4. *prearranged signal*, ἐπιχειρήσεως Plu.Rom.14; *watchword*, E.Rh.573. 5. *secret code*, τὰ μυστικά σ. τῶν περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον ὀργιασμῶν, δὲ σύνισμεν ἀλλήλοις οἱ κοινωνοῦντες Plu.2.611d, cf. Orph.Fr.31.23; consisting of a *signum* and a *responsum*, Firm. De Errore 18; τὰ σ. [Πυθαγόρου] Arist.Fr.197, Plu.2.727c; περὶ Πυθαγορικῶν σ., title of a work by Androcydes, Iamb.VP28.145; *secret sign*, γράφαι τι σ. ἐν πίνακι, .. μαθεῖν τὸν θέντα τὸ σ. ib.33.238, cf. 23.103, 32.227, Luc.Laps.5; *allegory*, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.256,257, Demetr. Eloc.243; διὰ συμβόλων μὴνύειν Ph.2.559, cf. 1.681, al., Dam.Pr. 210. 6. *religious creed*, τὸ ἅγιον μάθημα ἥτοι σ. Cod.Just.1.1.7.11, cf. 13. IV. pl., *standard weights*, IG2.1013.8. V. *a small coin*, perh. a half-obol, shaped D, Hermipp.61, Ar.Fr.44, Archipp. 8; hence σύμβολον κεκαρμένον with half the head shaved, Hermipp.14. σύμβολος, *on, meeting by chance* (ξυμβολοῦσιν cj. Valckenaer for -οισιν), A.Smrp.502. II. σύμβολος (sc. οἰωνός), δ., σύμβολον III. 2, *augury, omen*, ἐνδοιοι σ. Id.Pr.487; ξ. ὄρνις Ar.Av.721 (anap.), cf. S.Fr.148, X.Ap.13, Marin.Procl.10; dub. sens. in A. in PSI1.1210. 4, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).123.34 (Epid., iv B.C.).

σύμβολοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ., *keeper of receipts*, PRev.Laws 10.2, al. (iii B.C.).

συμβόσκομαι, Pass., *feed together*, Lxx Is.11.6.

σύμβοτος, *on, pastured in common*, Hsch.

συμβουάδ(δ)ει· ὑπερμαχεῖ, Λάκωνες, Id.

συμβουαί· συνωμόται, Id.

συμβουλ-εἰα, ἡ, written for -βουλία, PSI4.15 (pl., iv A.D.). -εῦμα, *ατος, τό, advice given*, X.Ap.13, Eq.9.12; σ. Περιάνδρου πρὸς Θρασύβουλον Arist.Pol.1311<sup>20</sup>; *official instruction*, PFay.20.18 (iii/iv A.D.). -εῦσις, *εως, ἡ, advice*, Pl.Def.413c. -εὔτεος, *α, ον, to be given as advice*, Th.1.140. II. συμβουλευτέον, *one must advise*, τισι Isoc.15.175. -εὔτης, *οὔ, δ, adviser, counsellor*, Pl.Lg. 921a, Lxx 1Es.8.11. II. (βουλευτής) *fellow-councillor or senator*, Din.Fr.89.33; at Rome, D.C.59.26; in Roman Egypt, PGiss.34.7 (iii A.D.). -εὔτικός, ἡ, *όν, of or for advising, hortatory*, opp. βιαστικός, Pl.Lg.921e; of oratory, *deliberative*, opp. δικανικός and ἐπιδεικτικός, Arist.Rh.1358<sup>b</sup>; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) S.E.M.2.90; so τὸ -κόν and τὰ -κά, Arist.Rh.1391<sup>b</sup>21, Plu.2.744e, Philostr.Her.19.3; τὸ σ. μέρος Phld.Rh.2.214S., cf. Stoic.2.96. Adv. -κῶς Hermog.Stat. 1, Poll.4.26. -εὔω, *advise, counsel*, c. dat. pers. et inf., *advise one to do a thing*, Hdt.1.53,59, 2.107, Th.1.65, etc.; οὐ συμβουλεύων Ξέρξη στρατεύεσθαι *advising him not.*, Hdt.7.46; rarely c. acc. et inf., συμβουλεύω... συμβῆναι ὑμᾶς I *advise that you should.*, Pl.Prt. 337e, cf. Gal.16.501. 2. without inf., σ. τινί τι Hdt.1.71, etc.; ὅτι ἂν δύνωνται ἀγαθὸν Ἀθηναίοις IG1<sup>2</sup>.106.19; τοῖς ὀλίγοις διαπνεομένοις αἰστίαν Gal.15.508; τινὲς περὶ τινος Pl.Prt.319d, etc.; εἰ σ. τινί Thgn.38; σ. τι *recommend a measure*, τὰ ἄριστα Hdt.7.237; χρηστὸν τι Ar.Nu.793; πορεῖαν X.An.5.6.12, etc.; but c. acc. cogn., σ. συμβουλὰς *give advice*, Pl.Grg.520d;—Pass., συμβουλεύεται τι *advice is given*, Id.Ep.330d; τὰ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν συμβουλευόμενα X.Cyr. 1.6.2; τὰ συμβουλευθέντα Isoc.3.13; τὰ -βεβουλευμένα *res de consilii sententia actae*, IG7.413.58 (Oropus, i B.C., Senatus consultum); of persons, *to be advised*, ὑπὸ τινος POxy.118.3 (iii A.D.). 3. folld. by a relat., σ. περὶ τινος ὥς.. X.Vect.4.30; σύμ μοι βούλευσον, *ποτέρην ἔγω* Call.Epigr.1.5. 4. abs., *advise, give advice*, S.OT1370, etc.; δ συμβουλεύων or -εὔσας *adviser*, Arist.Rh.1354<sup>b</sup>31, Lex ap.And.1. 96; τὰ συμβουλεύοντα τῶν ποιημάτων *didactic poems*, Isoc.2.42. II. Med., *consult with a person*, i.e. *ask his advice*, τινί Hdt.2.107, Pl. Ep.331a, Thg.122a, etc.; τι in a matter, Th.8.68; σ. τι μετὰ τινος *debate a matter with another*, Ar.Nu.475; abs., *consult, deliberate*, X.Cyr.2.1.7, etc.—Act. and Med. *opposed*, συμβουλευόμενον ἂν συμβουλεύσειε τὰ ἄριστα *if one asked his advice he would give him the best*, Hdt.7.237; [τοῖς Ἑλλήσι] συμβουλευομένοις συνεβούλευσε τάδε X.An.2.1.17. 2. = Act., Sch.Hes.Sc.338, f.1. in X.HG6.5. 34. 3. *agree, make a contract*, θύρας λιθίνης ἥς συνεβουλεύσατο κόψαι PMich.Zen.37.3 (iii B.C.). -ή, ἡ, = συμβουλία, Hdt.1.157, 3.1, Pl.Phdr.260d, Call. in Δηγήσεις vii 19, etc.; prov., ἱερὸν συμβουλὴ *counsel is a sacred thing*, Ar.Fr.33 (v. ἱερός iv.11); pl., συμβουλὰς *συμβουλεύειν* Pl.Grg.520d, cf. Din.1.47. II. *deliberation, debate*, εἰς σ. τοὺς φίλους παρακαλεῖν Pl.Prt.313a; σ. πολιτικῆς ἀρετῆς *a debate on it*, ib.322e; ὅταν περὶ τινος σ. ᾖ Id.Grg.455c; ἐνεκά τινος Id.Lg. 942a. -ησις, *εως, ἡ, goodwill, help*, θεῶν Hld.8.11. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *advice or counsel given*, esp. in public affairs, Hdt.3.125, 4.97, al., X.Mem.1.3.4, Cyr.1.6.2; ἡ Περιάνδρου Θρασυβούλου σ. Arist.Pol.1284<sup>a</sup> 27; *advice of an oracle*, ἡ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος σ. SIG633.19 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. 590.14 (ibid., ii B.C.); pl., *counsels*, X.Cyr.1.6.2, D.19.5, etc. II. *counsel, consultation*, λαβεῖν τινα εἰς σ. Men.Mon.355. III. *prescription, recipe for a charm*, Cyran.16. -ιον, τό, *advice, counsel*, esp. with purposes of evil, Ev.Matt.12.14, Ev.Marc.3.6. II. *a council of advisors or assessors*, PTeb.286.15 (ii A.D.), Plu.Luc.26; esp. freq. of the *consilium* of a Roman magistrate, governor, etc., SIG684.11 (Dyme, ii B.C.), al., Supp.Epigr.2.265 (Delph., ii B.C.), Act.Ap.25.12, Plu.Rom.14, 2.196e, etc. -ομαι, *will or wish*

together with, συμβούλου μοι θανεῖν E.Hec.373; ταῦτα X.HG6.5.34 (v.l.): c. inf., *agree with in a wish*, τινί Pl.Cra.414e, La.189a: abs., *consent*, Id.Lg.718b, Euthd.298b, SIG364.50 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); *agree together*, c. acc. et inf., D.15.22 (cj.). -ος, δ, *adviser, counsellor*, in public or private affairs, Hdt.5.24, 7.50, S.Ph. 1321, Th.3.42, IG2<sup>2</sup>.832.16 (iii B.C.), PMich.Zen.57.6 (iii B.C.), Ep. Rom.11.34, etc.; σ. πονηρός Antipho 5.71: as fem., X.HG3.1.13: c. gen. pers., *one's adviser*, A.Pers.175 (troch.), Ar.Th.921, etc.: c. dat., καὶ μοι γενοῦ ξ. Id.Nu.1481, cf. X.Smrp.8.39; *μωρία ξ. τοῦ κασιγνήτου* E.Hel.1019, cf. Isoc.2.43: also c. gen. rei, σ. λόγου τοῦδε μοι γένεσθε A.Pers.170 (troch.); τῆς ἀρχῆς. ξυμβούλοισιν. ὑμῖν χρήσασθαι Ar.Ec.518 (anap.); τῶνδε σύμβουλοι πέρι A.Ch.86, cf. Pl.Prt. 319b; ὑπὲρ τινος Isoc.1.35: ξύμβουλός εἰμι, = συμβουλεύω, *advise*, c. inf., A.Eu.712, cf. Pl.Lg.930e: opp. *συκοφάντης*, D.18.189. II. as a title, 1. at Athens, the *θεσμοθέται* were empowered to appoint σύμβουλοι (perh. in a private capacity), Id.5.8.27. 2. at Sparta, a *board of advisers* sent with the general, Th.5.63. 3. *officers at Thurii*, Arist.Pol.1307<sup>b</sup>14. 4. = Lat. *legatus*, Plb.6. 35.4; also used to expl. Lat. *con-sul*, D.H.4.76.

συμβράβευω, *to be assessor with*, τινί Lxx 1Es.9.14.

συμβρέμω, *roar along with or together*, D.C.66.22.

συμβρέχω, *wet or moisten together*, Gr.13.3.1.

σύμβρος, δ, = κάπρος, Hsch. (leg. σύβρος).

συμβροχ-έω, = συμβρέχω, BGU938.8 (iv A.D.). -ος, *ον, irrigated*, PSI2.188.9 (v A.D.); opp. ἄβροχος, PLond.5.1771.6 (vi A.D.).

συμβρύκω [ῥ], *gnash*, ἐπὶ τῆς γλώσσης τοὺς δόντας Iamb.VP31. 194.

συμβύω, *cram or huddle together*, in Pass., Ar.V.1110.

σύμβωμος, *on, sharing the altar, worshipped on a common altar*, θεοὶ Sammelb.7470.7 (iii/ii B.C.), SIG1126.5 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), CIG 2230 (Chios), Str.11.8.4, etc., cf. σύνναος; σ. τινί Trag.Adesp.143, Plu.2.492c.

σύμμαγμα, *ατος, τό, mass of rubble*, Hsch. s. v. εὐθυνηρία.

συμμάθητής, *οὔ, δ, fellow-disciple, schoolfellow*, Pl.Euthd.272c, Gal. 12.835, Ps.-Callisth.1.13; ἐγένονθ' ἐαυτῶν συμμαθηταὶ τῆς τέχνης *fellow-pupils in the art*, Anaxipp.1.2.

συμμαίνομαι, pf. 2 *συμμέμνηα*: aor. *συνεμάνην* [ᾶ]:—*to be mad together, join in madness*, τινί with one, Luc.Salt.83, v.l. in Lxx 4Ma. 10.13; δ *μαινομένοις μὴ συμμαίνομενος οὗτος μαινεται* prov.ap.Suid. s. v. μετὰ γάρ, cf. Gal.Nat.Fac.1.15: abs., Men.421.

συμμάλασσω, *soften together*, τινί τι Dsc.1.66 (v.l.), cf. Chrysipp. Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647e:—Pass., Dsc.2.63, Lyc.ap.Orib.9.25.2.

συμμανθάνω, *learn along with, share in the knowledge*, τινί X.Smrp. 2.20; δ *συμαθῶν one that is accustomed to a thing*, Id.An.4.5.27; οὐδεὶς ἐπίσταταλ με *συμαθεῖν τόπος no place knows that I have shared its secret*, S.Aj.869 (lyr., s. v. l.; διδάξει Sch.).

συμμάραϊνομαι, *wither together*, Phleg.Fr.36.15 J.

συμμάρπτω, *seize or grasp together*, συμμάρψας δόνακας μυρίκης τ' .. ὄζους Il.10.467; πᾶσαν γενεήν Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ'; σὺν δὲ δύο μάρψας Od.9.289, cf. E.Cyc.397.

συμμαρτυρέω, *bear witness with or in support of another*, ξυμμαρτυρῶ σοι S.Ph.438, E.Fr.319 (συν-), cf. Th.8.51; ἐδείκνυε.. βίβλους αὐτῷ *συμμαρτυρούσας* Gal.15.444; τι *to a fact*, Sol.36, cf. X.HG3.3. 2; σ. τὰ ῥηθέντα τοῖς ἔργοις Isoc.4.31; folld. by a relat., ὥς.. σὺ μοι ξυμμαρτυρῆς οἷα πέφυκα E.Hipp.286; σ. ὥς.. Id.IA1158; σ. τινὶ πάντα ὥς ἀληθῆ λέγοι X.HG7.1.35; σ. τινὶ ὅτι.. Pl.Hp.Ma.282b: abs., S.El.1224, BGU86.40 (ii A.D.). 2. *Astrol., to be in aspect with, configurate with*, Ptol.Tetr.124.

συμμαρτυρία, ἡ, *configuration of planets*, Vett.Val.49.26.

συμμαρτύρομαι [ῥ], Med., = *συμμαρτυρέω*, v.l. in Apoc.22.18.

συμμάρτύρος, *on, configurate*, of planets, Man.6.393,441.

σύμμαρτυς, ὅρος, δ, ἡ, *fellow-witness, joint-witness*, S.Ant.846 (lyr., pl.), Pl.Ep.311e; τινος *of or to a thing*, Id.Philb.12b, cf. CIG3194 (Smyrna).

συμμαστίζω, aor. -εμάσταξα, *chew as well*, Hippiatr.119.

συμμαστῖγώω, *whip or lash along with*, αὐτῷ Luc.Ind.9.

συμμάχ-έω, aor. *συνεμάχησα* IG2<sup>2</sup>.10A7 (v B.C.): pf. *συνμεμάχηκα* SIG588.61 (Milet., ii B.C.):—*to be an ally, to be in alliance*, A.Pers. 793, Th.1.35, 7.50, etc.: c. acc. cogn., σ. τὴν μάχην IG 1.c.: c. dat., SIG366.8 (Delph., iii B.C.), etc.; οὐ ξ., ἀλλὰ *ξυναδικεῖν join not in war but in doing wrong*, Th.1.39: generally, *help, succour*, σ. τινί S.Ant.740, Ph.1368, Pl.R.440c, Philb.14b, etc.; τοῖσιν εὖ φρονούσι *συμμαχεῖ τύχη* Critias 21; σ. ὥστε.. *assist towards.*, Hdt.1.98:—Med., pf. part. *συνμαχημένος* in act. sense, Luc.Tyr.7:—Pass., *συμμαχοῦμαι ὑπὸ τινος* Id.Cal.22. Cf. *συνμάχομαι*. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *alliance, offensive and defensive* (opp. an ἐπιμαχία or *defensive one*, Th.1.44), IG1<sup>2</sup>.52.16, al., Hdt.2.181, 4.120, etc.; σ. ποιέεσθαι *πρὸς τινα* Id.5.73, cf. 63, X.HG3.2.21, IG2<sup>2</sup>.43.26, etc.; τινί Th.1.44,57; ἡ ξέω ξ. Id.3.65; σ. παρέχεσθαι Pl.R.474b. 2. generally, *the duty of an ally*, ξυμμαχίας ἀμαρτῶν A.Ag.213 (lyr.) (which others take in signf. II). 3. *συμμαχίαν φρουρεῖν*, i.e. *συνμάχων χώραν*, Th.5. 33. II. = τὸ *συνμαχικόν*, the *body of allies*, Hdt.1.77,82, E.Rh.994 (anap.), Th.1.118,119, etc.; *συνμαχίας* *συνελθούσης* Aeschin.2.32. 2. *allied or auxiliary force*, Th.6.73; σ. πέμπειν X.HG4.8.24, cf. SIG 763.5 (Cyzicus, i B.C.); ξέωθεν ἐπάγεσθαι σ. Pl.R.556e: generally, *body of friends*, Pi.O.10(11).72. -ικός, ἡ, *όν, of or for alliance*, θεοὶ ξ. the *gods invoked at the making of an alliance*, Th.3.58; σ. αἵρεσις, νόμος, etc., Plb.9.23.7, Plu.CG5, etc.; Σ. [λόγος] of Isoc., = *de Pace*, Arist.Rh.1418<sup>a</sup>32. II. τὸ *συνμαχικόν* the *allies, allied forces*,



Hdt.6.9, 9.106, Ar.Ec.193, Th.3.91, 4.77; τὰ σ. the forces of the alliance, X.Cyr.3.3.12. 2. -κόν, τό, treaty of alliance, Th.5.6; funds of the alliance, συντελεῖν εἰς τὸ σ. Arist.Ath.39.2. 3. of a standard authorized by a league, ἀργυρίου συμμαχικά τάλαντα πεντήκοντα SIG826D passim (Delph., ii B.C.). III. Adv. -κῶς like an ally, Isoc.4.104, 8.134, Plb.15.24.4. -ίς, ἴδος, pecul. fem. of σύμμαχος, allied, νῆες Th.8.23, X.HG1.6.29; ξ. πόλις an allied state, Th.1.98, Isoc.6.52 (pl.), IG2.43.70 (pl.), etc.; also without πόλις, Th.2.2, X.HG7.3.11. II. = τὸ ξυμμαχικόν, body of allies, Th.5.36, 110; φευγέτω ἅπασαν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξ. prob. in IG1.10.30. -ομαι, fut. -οῦμαι X.An.5.4.10: aor. συνεμαχεσάμην Aeschin.2.169:—fight along with others, to be an ally, auxiliary, Th.4.44, 8.26, Pl.Lg.699a, X.HG3.2.13: c. dat., Id.An.5.4.10, 6.1.13; τὸ οἰκὸς ἐμοὶ συμμαχεται probability is on my side, Hdt.7.239; σ. πρὸς τὸν δῆμον against... Arist. Pol.1300<sup>a</sup>18; σ. τὴν μάχην Aeschin.1.c.—Prose word, συμμαχέω being used by Poets. -ος, ον, fighting along with, leagued or allied with, τινι A.Ch.2.19, Hdt.1.22, etc.: freq. abs. as Subst., ally, Sapph.1.28 (fem.), etc.; and in pl. allies, Hdt.1.102, al., IG1.76.14, etc.; σ. ἐπὶ τινα X.An.5.5.22. 2. as a real Adj., of things, places, circumstances, συμμαχῶ δορί A.Eu.773; αὐτὴ γὰρ ἡ γῆ ξ. κείνου πέλει Id. Pers.792; συντυχίῃ ἐπεγενέτο τινι σ. Hdt.5.65; νόμον σ. τῷ θέλοντι Id.3.31; τὸ εἰκὸς σ. μοὶ ἐστὶν Antipho 5.43; τοῦ χωρίου τὸ δυσέμβατον ξύμμαχον γίγνεται Th.4.10, cf. Hdt.4.129; πολλά ἐστι τὰ σύμμαχα X.An.2.4.7; σ. ἔχειν τὸ δίκαιον Lys.2.10; ὅρκοι καὶ ξυνθήκαι ib. 62; τάχος σ. εἰς τὸ πραχθῆναι X.Cyr.3.2.4: c. gen. rei, ἀρετὴ τῶν ἐν πολέμῳ σ. ἔργων Id. Mem.2.1.32. 3. assistant (esp. messenger), POxy.1223.10 (iv A.D.), 904.4 (pl., v A.D.), etc. συμμέθε-αρρόζομαι, Med., adapt, D.H.Dem.45. -εἷς, εως, ἡ, participation in, τῶν χαλεπῶν Arist.EE1245<sup>b</sup>34. -έπω, sway jointly, σκῆπτρα interpol. in AP15.15 (Constantin. Rhod.). -ίστημι, change at the same time, Arist.Pr.940<sup>b</sup>5; 3 sg. συμμαθιστᾷ (from -ιστάω) Str.1.3.13. II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., change places simultaneously with another, Plu.Pyrrh.16, etc. συμμεθύσκομαι, Pass., = sq., Plu.2.97a, 124c. συμμεθύω, get drunk together with, τινι Phan.Hist.13, Heraclit. Ep.7.3. συμμείγνυμι (freq. written -μιγ- in codd.), Ar.Av.701 (Pass.), E. Supp.224, etc.; more rarely -ύω, X.Mem.3.14.5, impf. Id.Cyr.7.1.26, etc.; imper. συμμείγνυ Pl.Philb.25d; Ep. and Ion. pres. συμμίσγω, as always in Hom., Thgn., Hdt., sts. in Att. (Th.7.6, Pl.Lg.678c, Philb.23d) and later Prose, SIG1025.8 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.) (συμμείσγω PTeb.716.3 (ii B.C.), 12.7 (ii B.C.)): fut. -μ(ε)ίξω X.Cyr.2.1.11, etc. (v. μείγνυμι): aor. συνέμειξα until iii B.C., PCair.Zen.545.13, 596.4 (other passages s.v. μείγνυμι), and sts. later, OGI751.3 (Attalus II, ii B.C.), 763.3 (Eumenes II, ii B.C.), BGI784.2 (i B.C.), etc.; -μιξ- first in late iii B.C. (v. μείγνυμι) and freq. f.l. in codd., as of h.Ven.50, 251, Pi.O.3.9, etc.: pf. -μέμικχα Plb.16.10.1, 38.13.5, Apollon.Perg.Con.Praef.:—Med., fut. -μ(ε)ίξομαι, in pass. sense, Thgn.1245, Bacisap.Hdt.8.77:—mix together, commingle; the Act. first in h.Merc.81, h.Ven.50, 250, though the Pass. occurs in Il. (v. infr.); of two things, both in acc., συμμίσγων μυρίκας καὶ μυρτινοειδέας ὄζους h.Merc.1.c.; βοὰν αὐλῶν ἐπέων τε θέσιν συμμ(ε)ίξαι Pi.O.3.9, etc.: c. acc. et dat. rei, τοῦτο... γάλακτι συμμίσγοντες Hdt.4.23; πῶς κεδνὰ τοῖς κακοῖσι συμμ(ε)ίξω; A.Ag.648, cf. Pl.R.415a, etc.; or c. acc. only, ὀργὴν συμμίσγων mixing in, adding, Thgn.214; συμμ(ε)ίξαντες τὰ στρατόπεδα having combined them, Hdt.4.114; ἐς τῶντὸ βέεθρον τὸ ὕδωρ συμμίσγοντες Id.7.127:—rarely in Med., χρώματα συμμ(ε)ίξασθαι Poll.7.128:—Pass., with fut. Med. (v. supr.). to be commingled, ὅ γε Πηνειῷ συμμίσγεται Il.2.753; συμμίσγεται τῷ Ἰστρῷ Hdt.4.48; οὐ ποθ' ὕδωρ καὶ πῦρ συμμείζεται Thgn.1245; σ. θαλάισι νέκταρ Sapph.5; οὐρανὸς σ. τῇ γῇ E.Cyc.578; ἀπὸ πλείστων Hp.Aēr.8; τινι or πρὸς ἄλληλα, Pl.Ti.83c, 57d; join forces, of two armies, Th.2.31; to be formed by combination, opp. διακρίνομαι, Anaxag.17; ἐξ ἀμφοῖν συμμ(ε)ίχθεις Pl.Philb.22a, cf. 23d: metaph., εἶναι οὐδένᾳ τῷ κακὸν οὐ συνεμ(ε)ίχθη there is none who has not misery as an ingredient in his fate, Hdt.7.203; cf. συγκεράννυμι; συμμεμ(ε)ίγμενος Ἑλληνικὸς καὶ βαρβαρικὸς παιὼν Lys.2.38; συμμειγνύντων τούτων πάντων when all these things happened together, Hdt.8.38. 2. unite sexually, couple, θεοὺς γυναιξὶ h.Ven.50, cf. 250; λέχος τινὶ σ. Ar.Th.891, cf. E.Supp.222, 224:—Pass., συμμ(ε)ίχθῃναι γυναικὶ Hdt.4.114; πάλιν ξυμμι(σ)γέσθω Hp.Superf.26; συμμειγνύναι ἄλλήλοισ Pl.Smp.207b; ὅταν... συμμ(ε)ίχθῃτον εἰς ταῦτὸν δύο E.Fr.898.11; Ἔρως ξυνέμ(ε)ίχεν ἅπαντα ξυμμ(ε)ίγνυνένων δ' ἐτέρων ἐτέροισ γένετ' οὐρανὸς Ar.Av.700. 3. Med. and Pass., associate with persons, Hdt.6.138; ἀνοσίσοι συμμειγνύς. ἀνδράσιν mixed up, connected with ungodly men, A.Th.611. 4. metaph., τινὰ εὐθαλεῖ τύχᾳ introduce him to, make him acquainted with high fortune, Pi.P.9.72; χρῆμα δὲ συμμ(ε)ίξῃς μηδενὶ communicate it not to any one, Thgn.64; κοινόν τι πρῆγμα συμμ(ε)ίξαι τινι communicate to one a subject of common interest, Hdt.8.58; σ. συμβόλαια form mutual contracts, Pl.Lg.958c. II. intr. in Act., in sense like the Pass., have dealings or intercourse with, associate or communicate with, κακοῖσι, ἀγαθοῖς, Thgn.36, 1165, cf. Hdt.4.151, etc.; πονηροῖς ἀνθρώποις D.32.11; Διονυσίῳ Phld.Acad.Ind.p.7 M.; σ. πρὸς τινα join him, X.HG1.3.7; generally, meet for conversation or traffic, Hdt.2.63, 6.23, etc.; σ. τινὶ talk or converse with, Id.1.123, E.Hel.324, Ar.Ec.516 (anap.), X.Cyr.8.1.46; διὰ λόγων σ. τινὶ Pl.Pl.258a; πρὸς τινα X.Cyr.7.4.11; ἱεράξ ὁ παρὰ σοῦ συμμείξας BGI1.c.; of ambassadors interviewing kings, OGI11.cc. 2. of sexual intercourse, Pl.Lg.

930d. 3. in hostile sense, meet in close fight, come to blows, engage, τινι with one, Hdt.1.127, 6.14, Th.7.6, etc.: abs., Id.1.49, 8.104, X.An.4.6.24; also σ. τῇ ναυμαχίῃ Hdt.1.166; σ. τινὶ ἐς μάχην Id.4.127, etc.; σ. ὁμοσε τισὶ X.Cyr.7.1.26; σ. εἰς χεῖρας τινὶ ib.2.1.11; of ships, Th.2.84: c. acc., νέκταρ συμμείσχιν (= συμμείξεν) πόλεμον θ' ἄμα IG1.920. 4. generally, meet, τοῖς ἄλλοις εἰς λιμένα X.An.6.3.24, cf. PEleph.29.11 (iii B.C.), etc.; θάλατται πρὸς ἀλλήλας σ. Arist.Mete.354<sup>a</sup>1; ποταμοὶ σ. ἀλλήλοισ D.S.2.37. συμμ(ε)ικτέον, one must commingle, Pl.Philb.62e, Lg.828c. σύμμεικτος (on the spelling v. μείγνυμι), ον, also η, ον Stob.3.17.28 (v.l.):—commingled, promiscuous, καρπὸς Hes.Op.563; σύμμεικτα... βουκόλων φρουρήματα S.Aj.53; θηρώμενοι ξύμμικτα μὴ δίκαια καὶ δίκαι' ὁμοῦ E.Fr.419; σ. εἶδος, of the Minotaur, ib.996; esp. of irregular troops, σ. στρατός Hdt.7.55; ἀνθρωποὶ, ὄχλοι, Th.6.4.17; opp. true citizens, Id.4.106; ξενικὸν ἀργύριον σ. miscellaneous, IG1.310.302; σ. χαλκώματα Lys.19.27; χρυσία σ. διὰλιθα IG2.1388.63; πρόβατα PTeb.53.19 (ii B.C.), etc. Adv. -τως Str.1.2.27 (v.l.). 2. c. dat., θυσαί τελεταῖς σ. Pl.Lg.738c. 3. compounded, ἐκ γῆς τε καὶ ὕδατος Id.Ti.61a, cf. Lg.692a; σ. [λόγος] consolidated account, PLond.3.1157.1 (iii A.D.). σύμμειξίς, v. σύμμιξις. συμμειόομαι, Pass., become less along with, Gal.2.532, 15.726, Ptol.Tetr.3 (where also Act.), Eust.834.59. συμμειράκιώδης, es, altogether childish, Lucil.Fr.187 Marx (dub.). συμμειράξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, partner in youth, Tz.H.4.673. συμμελαίνομαι, Pass., become quite black, καπνῷ Plu.2.587c; become black together with, τῷ δέρματι Phleg.Fr.36.34 J. συμμελετάω, exercise or practise with or together, Antipho 3.4.6, AP12.206 (Strat.). συμμελής, es, in time, κρότος ἐμμελής καὶ σ. Ael.NA5.13; τῷ ποδὶ κρούων συμμελές Philostr.Im.1.10: metaph., σ. λόγοις Ael.NA9.29. Adv. Sup. -έστατα accurately, διαγινώσκει Gal.18(1).297. συμμέμαα, to be eager together with, Διὶ συμμεμαῶτες v.l. for συμμογέοντες in Q.S.5.105. συμμεμετρήμενος, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (συμμετρέω) in due proportion, Hp.Mochl.38, Poll.4.167. συμμεμιγμένως, Adv. confusedly, Sch.Nic.Th.677. συμμένω, hold together, keep together, αἵτιον τοῦ ἐν εἶναι καὶ συμμένειν Arist.Metaph.1077<sup>a</sup>24; of an army, Th.7.80, Isoc.4.148, D.8.46; of two states, οὕτω... μάλιστα συμμένοιμεν ἔν X.HG7.1.2; of persons, PAmh.2.124.1 (ii A.D.). 2. of treaties or agreements, hold, stand fast, continue, συμβάσεις ἰσχυραὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσι συμμένειν Hdt.1.74; ξυνέμεινεν ἡ ὁμαι χυμία Th.1.18; ἡ ἀρχὴ ἐς τοῦτο ξυνέμεινεν Id.8.73; χαλεπὸν φιλίαν συμμένειν Pl.Phdr.232b, cf. Arist.EN1133<sup>a</sup>12; τῷ ἀντιποιεῖν... ἡ πόλις ib.1132<sup>b</sup>34: cf. μένω 1.5. συμμερ-ίζω, distribute in shares, in Med., πολύπουν κυσί D.L.6.77; parcel out, Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis 336.11:—Pass., τὸ πληθος ἦν ἐκατέροις-όμενον ταῖς γνώμας D.S.37.2.12. 2. Med., take share in or with, κλέπτῃ v.l. in Lxx Pr.29.24; τῷ θυσιαστηρίῳ 1 Ep.Cor.9.13: so in fut. Act. συμμεριούσι (v.l. -μετριούσι) Vett.Val.264.20. 3. Pass., to be divided together with, c. dat., Procl.Inst.190, Dam.Pr.271. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, sharer, esp. under a will, BGI600.6 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. Suid. s.v. μερίτην: also -ίτης [τ], Sch.rec.A.Th.508: fem. -ίστρια, Sch.rec.A.Pers.703. -ίτεύω, share with, c. dat., BGI993.iii.2 (ii B.C.). συμμεσουράν-έω, culminate together, Ptol.Tetr.79, Alm.8.4, al. -ημα, ατος, τό, culmination of a star, ἔφω, as the sun is rising, ἐσπερινόν, as the sun is setting, Ptol.Alm.8.4. -ησις, εως, ἡ, simultaneous culmination, Str.1.1.21, Ptol.Alm.8.4. συμμετα-βαίνω, pass over together, J.AJ15.6.6, S.E.M.10.26, Luc.Nigr.38: c. dat., τὰ ῥήματα -βαίνει τοῖς προσώποις A.D.Synt.236. 4. -βάλλω, change along with, τύχας χρώμασι καὶ πέπλοις AP15.46.4; ταῖς ὥραις τὰς διαίτας Plu.Luc.39, cf. Gal.15.734; σ. τοὺς τόπους exchange places simultaneously, Arist.Mete.358<sup>b</sup>33 (Ald.); σ. τὰς χώρας change their places of abode, Plu.2.424e, cf. Jul.Or.1.13d; τὸ γένος change its gender, A.D.Adv.184.3:—Med., change sides and take part with, τινι Aeschin.3.165, cf. Luc.Epigr.14.4. II. intr. in Act., change with or together, Arist.GA716<sup>b</sup>4, MA702<sup>b</sup>23, EN1100<sup>a</sup>28, Str.10.2.12, Ph.1.276. συμμετ-άγω [ᾶ], carry away together, τὸν ἀκροατὴν ἑαυτῷ Eust.ad D.P.75.32 B. συμμεταδίδωμι, impart information about a matter, σ. τινὶ τινος or περὶ τινος, Plb.5.36.2, 22.14.7. συμμετ-αίτιος, ον, contributing jointly, πρὸς τι Pl.Ti.46e. συμμετα-κινέω, transfer at the same time, Gal.18(2).888:—Pass., Plot.4.4.29. -κοσμέω, revise a manuscript, Gal.17(1).854:—Pass., change one's habits along with, τινι Plu.Alex.47. -λαμβάνω, partake in a thing with another, τινὶ τινος J.AJ5.9.1: c. gen., κινήσεων M.Ant.9.41; πάθους A.D.Adv.162.7. συμμετ-αλλάσσω, change at the same time, τὸ ἦθος Tim.Gaz.ap. Ar.Byz.Epit.89.16, cf. Phld.D.1.24. συμμετα-πίπτω, change along with, τοῖς αὐτομολούσιν Aeschin.3.75; τῷ συμφέροντι Arist.MM1209<sup>b</sup>16, cf. Gal.17(2).569, 18(2).203; τῷ μεταβαλλομένῳ συμμετέπιπτε θρόνῳ AP9.584.14. -ποιέω, alter along with or together, Philum.Ven.4.8. -ρρέω, flow away together, Simp.in Epict.p.112 D. -ρρυθμίζω, bring into harmony with, τῷ πρέποντι τὰ πράγματα Men.Prot.p.14 D. -σχηματίζω, make a corresponding change in a thing, τὰς ψυχὰς Onos.13.2:—Pass., change form along with, τὰ πτωτικά -ίζεται τοῖς ἀριθμοῖς A.D.Adv.



143.13 : metaph., οἱ τοῖς καιροῖς ὁμένοι Aesop.307. —τίθημι, *transfer at the same time*, in Med., τὸν θυρεὸν συμμετατίθεσθαι πρὸς τὸν τῆς πληγῆς καιρὸν *shift one's shield at the same time* to meet the blow, Plb.18.30.7 :—Pass., *change along with*, ταῖς τῶν πραγμάτων μεταβολαῖς Id.9.23.4, cf. A.D.Synt.239.9 : abs., ib.162.19. —τρέπω, *change along with*, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.8. —φέρω, *transfer at the same time*, Placit.4.14.1 ; σ. τὴν ἀποτίαν τῷ λόγῳ *carry over together with*, Plu.2.107.1b :—Pass., *to be borne away together*, Id.Ant.66. —χειρίζομαι, Med., *take charge of along with*, μεθ' ἡμῶν τὸ σῶμα Is.8.22. —χωρέω, *change position with*, c. dat., Alex.Aphr. in Mele.152.1.

**συμμετέχω**, *partake of with, take part in with*, c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, Βάκχαις συμμετασχίσω χορῶν E.Ba.63 ; τινὶ τῆς μάχης, τῆς ἀριστείας, Plu.Pyrrh.4, TG4 : c. dat. pers., PLond.5.1660.19 (viA.D.) : c. gen. rei, δορός E.Supp.648 ; τοῦ ἔργου X.An.7.8.17 (v.l.) ; βουλῆς Arist.Pol.1330<sup>a</sup>21 : abs., Pl.Tht.181c : cf. συμμείσχω.

**συμμετωρίζομαι**, Pass., *to be raised together with*, Str.1.3.15 : metaph., *to be excited together with*, Phld.Rh.1.352S. 2. of the breathing, *become shallow at the same time*, Hp.Epid.6.7.1.

**συμμετωροπολέω**, *walk on air together with*, τῷ θεῷ Philostr.VA 6.11.

**συμμετ-ίσχω**, = συμμετέχω, τῆς αἰτίας S.Ant.537. —οικέω, *emigrate or move along with*, εἰς Ῥώμην τινὶ Plu.Num.21, cf. Sotion Parad. p.189W. —οικίζομαι, Pass., *migrate, change abodes together with*, τινὶ Ael.NA12.35 ; τῷ Αἰακῷ. εἰς Φθίαν Eust.77.4. —οχος, *on, partaking with another in a thing*, τινὶ τινος J.BJ1.24.6, cf. Ep.Eph.5.7 : as Subst., *joint owner*, PLond.5.1733.52 (viA.D.).

**συμμετρ-έω**, *measure jointly or in company*, Tab.Herac1.1.11, 2.10. 2. *include in the reckoning*, κόλπος, λίμνη, Agathem.5.24, 3.10 (both Pass.).

II. *measure or calculate by comparison*, τὸ αἰρετώτερον Phld.Rh.2.11S. :—Pass., *to be so measured*, Arist.Mech.853<sup>b</sup>39 ; ἡμᾶρ ξυμμετρούμενον χρόνῳ *this day measured by comparison with or calculated by the time of his absence*, S.O773 ; [ἐφθίτο]..μακρῷ συμμετρούμενος χρόνῳ *he died in right measure with (i.e. having reached to) length of days*, ib.963 : abs., οἷς ἐνευδαίμονησαι τε δὲ βίος καὶ ἐντελευτήσαι ξυμμετρήθη *who had their life measured out*., Th.2.44 ; πρὸς εὐδῖαν σ. αἱ τροφαί *are calculated to produce*, Thphr.CP 6.18.3 ; σ. πρὸς ἀνδρὸς πνεῦμα *is calculated to suit it*, D.H.Dem.43 ; σ. τινὶ Luc.Gall.27 ; εἰς τι Philostr.Im.1.28. III. Med., *measure for oneself*, συμμετρήσασθαι τὴν ὥρην τῆς ἡμέρης *compute the exact time of day*, Hdt.4.158 ; ξυμμετρήσαντο [τὸ τεῖχος] ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς τῶν πλίνθων *calculated its height by counting the courses of bricks*, Th.3.20 ; σ. πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.Ti.39c ; σ. τὴν δαπάνην, τὰς ἐφόδους, D.H.4.19, 7.10 ; τὰ διανύσματα Plb.9.15.3 ; *check measured quantities*, PAmh.2.59.10 (ii B.C.).

IV. *limit, φιλοχρηματία* Poll.4.39 :—Med., σ. τὸν δρόμον ἐς τὸ ἀνεκτόν τινι Philostr.Im.2.2 :—Pass., *συμμεμετρημένον of limited size*, Poll.3.88, cf. 9.24 ; τῇ τῶν λεπτῶν ἐδωδῇ —ηθείς *limited to*., Iamb.VP3.13. —ησις, *ews, ἡ, measuring by comparison*, ἡ ξ. τῶν κλιμάκων *computation of their length*, Th.3.20 ; τῇ σ. καὶ συμφερόντων καὶ ἀσυμφόρων Epicur.Ep.3 p.63 U., cf. Phld.Ir. p.76 W. ; τοῦ χρόνου D.H.Lys.5, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.5.4. —ία, ἡ, *commensurability*, opp. ἀσυμμετρία, Arist.Metaph.1061<sup>b</sup>1, cf. 1004<sup>b</sup>11, EN1133<sup>b</sup>18 ; πρὸς τὴν σ. τῶν καθ' ἡμᾶς ἀνθρώπων *in comparison with, measured by the standard of*., PMonac.6.39 (vi A.D.).

II. *symmetry, due proportion*, one of the characteristics of beauty and goodness, βίου συμμετρίῃ *by harmony of life*, Democr.191, cf. Pl.Phlb.64e sq. ; ἡ νυκτὸς πρὸς ἡμέραν σ. Id.R.530a ; ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. Id.Sph.228c ; of exercise to food, Hp.Vict.1.2 ; τροφῆς καὶ ἀέρος Thphr.CP2.9.13 ; σ. τῶν λαμβανόμενων Sor.1.94 ; σιτίων τε καὶ πομάτων Gal.6.7 ; τῶν φαρμάκων Id.13.988 ; κατὰ μίαν σ. *in a fixed proportion*, Id.6.272 ; παρὰ τὴν σ. *out of proportion*, Arist.Pol.1308<sup>b</sup>12 ; but σ. πρὸς τι, also, *proportion calculated to produce*., Pl.Ti.66d ; ἡ τῶν καλῶν σ. Id.Sph.235e ; ὑγίειαν ἐν. σ. θερμῶν καὶ ψυχρῶν τίθεμεν Arist.Ph.246<sup>b</sup>5, cf. Gal.6.13, 15, al. ; ἡ τοῦ τῶν γάμων χρόνου σ. *suitability*, Pl.Lg.925a : pl., αἱ σ. the proportions, Id.Ti.87d, Sph.235d, 236a. b. *suitable relation, convenient size*, πόρων Epicur.Ep.2 p.49 U. : pl., σ. καὶ ἀρμονία τῶν. πόρων Id.Fr.250. 2. *a woman's robe without a train*, PSI4.341.7 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.54, Hsch. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of moderate size*, Poll.9.24. —ιος, *on, of the same class or standard*, PMasp.310.10 (vi A.D.), PLond.5.1711.28 (vi A.D.). —ος, *on, (μέτρον) commensurate with, of like measure or size with*, σύμμετρος σῶ ποδὶ (sc. ἡ βάσις) E.El.533 ; χαμεύνη Id.Fr.676 ; βόστρυχον. σύμμετρον τῷ σῶ κάρᾳ *exactly like it*, A.Ch.230 : esp. of time, *commensurate with, keeping even with*, δαλδν ἡλικα ξύμμετρον τε διαλ βίου ib.610 (lyr.) ; τῷδε τάνδρῳ σ. *being of like age with him*, S.O71113 ; ποῖα ξύμμετρος προῦβην τύχηρ ; *coincident with what chance have I come ? i.e. in the very nick of time*, Id.Ant.387, cf. E.Alc.26 (infr.iii).

2. *in Mathematics, having a common measure*, σύμμετροι αἱ τῷ αὐτῷ μέτρῳ μετρούμεναι (sc. γραμμαί) Arist.LI968<sup>b</sup>6 ; freq. denied of the relation between the diagonal of a square and its side, Id.APo.71<sup>b</sup>27, APr.41<sup>a</sup>26, Ph.221<sup>b</sup>25, Rh.1392<sup>a</sup>18 ; [τὸ νόμισμα] πάντα ποιεῖ σύμμετρα *commensurable*, Id.EN1133<sup>b</sup>22 ; μήκει οὐ σύμμετροι τῇ ποδιαίᾳ *not lineally commensurate with the one-foot side*, Pl.Tht.147d, cf. 148b : Comp., of musical intervals, ταῖς αἰσθήσεσιν εὐληπτότερα τὰ ὅτερα Ptol.Harm.1.10. 3. *in accord with the metre*, S.Eleg.1 ; σύμμετροι ἐπεκτύπεον ποδῶν χορεῖαις *in time*, Tim.Pers.213. II. *in measure with, proportionable, exactly suitable*, λόγοι ἀνδράσι σ. Isoc.4.83, cf. 5.110, 12.135 ; γῇ θεοῖς μᾶλλον ἢ ἀνθρώποις σ. Str.15.1.26 ; σ. πρὸς τι Pl.Lg.625d, Metrod.Fr.1, etc. ; c. dat.,

Pl.Men.76d, Ti.67c, Epicur.Fr.81 (Comp.). 2. abs., *in right measure, in due proportion, symmetrical*, opp. ὑπερβάλλων and ἐλλείπων, Arist.EN1104<sup>a</sup>18, al. ; τὸ σ. καὶ καλὸν Pl.Phlb.66b ; τῶν φύσει ξηροτέρων. ὡς πρὸς τὸν σ. παραβάλλειν Gal.6.360, cf. 27, al. 3. generally, *fitting, meet, due*, ξύμμετρον δ' ἔπος λέγω A.Eu.532 (lyr.) ; δένδρον πολυκαρπότερον τοῦ σ. Pl.Ti.86c, cf. Phld.Rh.1.288S., al. ; ξύμμετρος ὡς κλύειν *within fit distance for hearing*, S.O784. 4. *moderate*, πόνοι Isoc.1.13 ; ὥστε σύμμετρον. τὸ πνεῦμα. ποιεῖν Antiph.202.16 ; σ. τροφαί Sor.1.26, cf. 49, al. ; σ. στέγη *moderate in size*, X.Oec.8.13 ; of suitable size, σκηπτρον OGI56.62 (Canopus, iii B.C.). III. Adv. —τῶς *in moderation*, Isoc.1.32, etc. ; *in due time*, ἀφίκετο E.Alc.26 ; σ. πρὸς ἐωντόν *conveniently*, Hp.Off.3 ; σ. ἔχειν πρὸς τι *to be in proportion to*., X.Eq.1.16 ; εἰς τι Arist.Mir.834<sup>a</sup>15 ; σ. ἴσχειν λεπτότητος καὶ πάχους Pl.Ti.85c ; τὸ μετὰ νοῦ καὶ τὸ σ. Nicom.Com.1.36 ; = μετρίως, φέρειν IG12(7).396.31 (Amorgos, ii B.C.), cf. Aristid.Quint.2.5. Comp. —ότερον *more fittingly*, D.61.27 (v.l. —ώτερον). —ότης, *ητος, ἡ, = συμμετρία*, Gal.19.491.

**συμμην-ία**, ἡ, (μήνη) *period when the moon does not shine*, Peripl. M.Rubr.46 codd. (νεομήνια cf. Müller) : pl., Theo Sm. p.194 H. —ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, *monthly*, σύνδοδος ibid. —ος, ὁ, *colleague on the monthly committee of ναοποιοί* Supp.Epigr.4.535.16, 536 (Ephesus).

**συμμηρία**, ἡ, *meeting of the thighs*, Sor.1.103 (pl.). **σύμμηρος**, *on, with the thighs closed*, μηροὶ σ. Hp.Art.77, Hippiatr.14 ; = *compernis*, Gloss.

**συμμηρ-ύομαι**, *wind together, connect*, M.Ant.8.23 (Pass.). —ύσις, *ews, ἡ, winding together, connexion*, Id.4.40.

**συμμήστωρ**, *opos, ὁ, fellow-counsellor*, A.R.1.228 ; *συμμήστορα* Μοῖρην Orph.Fr.47 adn.14.

**συμμητῖάομαι**, *take counsel with or together*, Il.10.197. **συμμηχάναομαι**, *help to provide or procure*, τὰ ἐπιτήδεα τισι X.Cyr.1.6.11 ; τὰ πρὸς τὸν βίον Muson.Fr.14 p.72 H. 2. *form plans with*, τινὶ Plu.Alex.72. II. Pass., *to be mechanically adapted*, Arist.PA687<sup>b</sup>6.

**συμμίαινω**, *defile together with*, τινὶ Lxx Ba.3.10, J.BJ4.6.3. **συμμίαιφονέω**, *to be a murderer with*, τινὶ Heraclit.Ep.7.3. **σύμμιγᾶ**, Adv. *promiscuously with*, c. dat., Hdt.6.58. **συμμίγδην**, Adv. = foreg., Nic.Th.677, Man.4.266, etc.

**συμμίγῃς**, *es, mixed up together, commingled, promiscuous*, βοσκήματα S.Tr.762 ; φόνος E.Rh.431 ; τεύχη Id.Cyc.226 ; βοή Tim.Pers.35, Ar.Av.771 (lyr.) ; ἡχὴ ἄκριτος καὶ σ. Plu.Tim.27 ; ὑπὸ συμμιγεί σκιᾷ *in a dense shade*, opp. ἐν ἡλίῳ καθαρῷ, Pl.Phdr.239c ; σ. δρυμοί Plu.Caes.20 ; of water, σ. καὶ θολερός Id.2.725e. 2. c. dat., *commingled with*, μελίσσης νάμασιν. συμμιγῇ. θρόμβον *milk mixed with honey*, Antiph.52.7, cf. Gal.6.45, 160 ; πόνοι. νέοι παλαιόσι συμμιγείς *κακοῖς* A.Th.741 (lyr.), cf. S.Fr.398 ; ἀνδρὶ καὶ γυναικὶ σ. *κακά common to both*, Id.O71281. 3. *name of a bandage*, Sor.Fasc.19.

**σύμμιγμα**, *atos, τό, commixture*, Plu.2.922a, 955a. **σύμμικτος**, v. σύμμεικτος. **σύμμιλτος**, *on, coated with vermilion*, IG7.3073.117, al. (Lebadea). **συμμίμ-έομαι**, *join in imitating*, Pl.Plt.274d. —ητής, *οὔ, ὁ, joint imitator*, Ep.Phil.3.17.

**συμμιμνήσκομαι**, Pass., *bear in mind along with*, ταῦτα συμμιμνήσθῃ μοι D.46.2. **συμμίνύθω** [ῦ], *decrease together with*, σελήνῃ Philostr.VA5.2. **σύμμιξ**, *ιγος, ὁ, ἡ, = συμμιγῆς*, Hdn.Gr.1.525. **συμμιξία**, ἡ, = sq., as gloss on συνουσιασμός, Phot.

**σύμμιξις** (or **σύμμειξις**), *ews, ἡ, commingling, commixture*, πάντων χρημάτων Anaxag.4 ; τινῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.Phlb.23d, cf. Plt.309b ; αἰσθήσεως καὶ δόξης Id.Sph.264b ; ἡ τῶν γάμων σ. καὶ κοινωνία Id.Lg.721a ; ἐκ συμμιξέως *by commixture*, Arist.GA785<sup>b</sup>5, cf. Pl.Ti.60d. II. *sexual intercourse*, Id.Lg.839a, Plu.Num.4. III. οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν σ. *mistranslation of Hebr. b'nē hattā'ārūbōth 'sons of pledges', i.e. 'hostages', through confusion of root with 'ēreb 'mixed horde'*, Lxx4Ki.14.14.

**συμμίσχω**, v. συμμείγνυμι. **συμμίσσω**, *join with in hating*, τοῖς φίλοις τοὺς ἐχθροὺς Plb.1.14.4. **συμμισθόω**, *lease along with*, PSI10.1143.31 (ii A.D.) :—Pass., POxy.1637.30 (iii A.D.) :—Med. in act. sense, ib.499.37 (ii A.D.). **συμμισσοπνηρέω**, *feel common hatred of what is bad*, Lxx 2Ma.4.36. **συμμηνημόν-ευσις**, *ews, ἡ, concurrent recollection*, S.E.M.7.279, P.3.108. —εύω, *remember at the same time*, τῶν ὁμοίων Plu.2.460a ; ἵνα —ης τίνος μέρος εἴ M.Ant.9.22 :—Pass., Gal.18(2).327.

**συμμηνήμων**, Dor. —μνᾶ—, *onos, ὁ, fellow-magistrate at Chersonesus*, SIG709.49 (ii B.C.). **συμμηνηστέον**, *one must mention at the same time*, Eust.728.51. **συμμογέω**, *share suffering with*, τινὶ Opp.H.5.567 ; *toil with*, Διὶ Q.S.5.105 (v.l. συμμοεῶτες).

**συμμοιράω**, *impart at the same time* : τὰ συμμοιραμένα *things allotted, destiny*, M.Ant.2.5. **σύμμολος**, *on, = συνωδός*, E.Ion165 (lyr.), dub. in Ath.Mitt.24.93 (Tire, Asia Minor).

**συμμολύνω** [ῦ], *defile or disgrace together*, ἑαυτὸν καὶ τὴν αἵρεσιν Phld.Herc.1289 p.60 V. :—Pass., Lxx Da.1.8, Iamb.Comm.Math.4. **συμμοναρχέω**, *reign along with*, τινὶ App.BC5.54. **συμμογή**, ἡ, *holding together, coherence, permanence*, [τοῦ κόσμου] Chrysipp.Stoic.2.173 ; [αἱ ψυχαί] τῷ σώματι *συμμογῆς ἦσαν αἰτιαί* ib.321 ; *holding together of the divine order*, M.Ant.5.8 ; σ. τῶν σπερμάτων *preservation*, Dsc.Prooem.9 ; *living together*, Muson.Fr.13<sup>a</sup> p.68 H. ; in Gramm., *close connexion*, τῶν πτώσεων A.D.Adv.202.5.



συμμονόμαι, Pass., to be alone with, ἀλλήλοις J.AJ17.2.4 : abs., ib.3.4.1.

συμμορ-ία, ἡ, (μόρα) taxation-group of citizens at Athens, formed for the levy of εἰσφορά in 378/7 B.C., and later for the discharge of the τριηραρχία, in 357/6 B.C.; see D.14 (περὶ τῶν σ.) passim, and cf. Clidem.8, Philoch.126, Ulp. ad D.2.29; στρατηγὸς δ' ἐπὶ τὰς σ. ἡρημένος IG2<sup>2</sup>.1629.209 (325/4 B.C.), cf. Arist. Ath.61.1; ἡγεμὼν συμμορίας, = συμμοριάρχης, D.21.157, 28.4, Hyp. Fr.147; ἐπιμελητὴς τῆς σ. D.47.22; μετοικικὰ σ. IG2<sup>2</sup>.244.26 (337/6 B.C.). 2. a division of the Athenian fleet, X.HG1.7.30. 3. a division of the people at Teos, CIG3065-6 (ii B.C.); class of ἐφηβοί, P.Teb.316.4, al. (i A.D.). 4. a company in general, δειπνῆν κατὰ σ. J.AJ5.7.3; αἱ Ἀσκληπιοῦ σ., of the medical profession, Aristid.2.20J., cf. Lib. Or.1.44, 17.26, 20.3; a class at school, ἔστι τῆς σ. δ' κράτιστος he is top of the class, Id. Ep.139.2. 5. of the Roman classes in the Servian constitution, D.H.4.18. -ιάρχης and -ιάρχος, ὁ, president of a συμμορία, Hyp. Fr.148, P.Teb.316.6, al. (i A.D.), PSI5.464.4 (iii A.D.). -ιάω, to be in the same συμμορία, Hsch. -ίτης [ι], ον, δ, member of a συμμορία, Hyp. Fr.146, Poll.3.53, Harp. s.v. συμμορία.

σύμμορος, ον, united in the same μόρα, Θηβαῖοι καὶ οἱ ξύμμοροι αὐτοῖς Th.4.93.

συμμορφ-ή, ἡ, common or general aspect of disease, ἡ αὐτὴ ξ. Aret. SA2.6; ἵκελον τῆδε (τῇ) ξυμμορφῇ ib.11, cf. 9. -ίζομαι, Pass., to be conformed to, τινι Ep. Phil.3.10. -όμαι, Pass., = foreg., Lib. Descr.30.5, Men. Prot. p.67 D., v.1. in Ep. Phil.3.10. -ος, ον, of the same shape as, τινι Nic. Th.321, cf. Ep. Phil.3.21; τινος Ep. Rom. 8.29 : abs., similar, Luc. Am.39.

συμμοχθέω, share in toil with, τινι E.IT690.

συμμοχθηρεύομαι, contribute to suffering of patient, Ruf. Fr.69.9, Philum. ap. Aët.5.119.

συμμύέω, initiate together, Plu. Alex.2 (Pass.).

συμμύολόγος, ον, one that shuts up his words, Hsch.

σύμμυσις, εως, ἡ, closing up, as of the womb, Hp. Superf.29; σ. καὶ δίοιξις, of flowers, Thphr. CP2.19.3.

συμμύστις, ον, δ, one who is initiated with others, IG12(8).173.13 (Samothrace, i B.C.), IGRom.3.225 (Galatia), Arch. Anz.30.88 (Bulgaria), Phot. Bibl. p.97 B.: fem. σύμμυστις, ιδος, ἡ, acc. symmistin, v.1. for symmysten in Serv. ad Verg. Ed.8.78.

συμμύω, shut up, close, of wounds, σὺν δ' ἔλκεα πάντα μέμκεν Il.24.420; of the eyelids, Pl. Ti.45e; ἄνω κεχηνῶς ἢ κάτω συμμεινκῶς looking up with open lips or down with closed lips, Id. R.529b (hence, to be silent, ἵνα συμμύσαντες πειθαρχῶσιν prob. in Plb.30.32.8); also of other openings, as of the os uteri, Hp. Aph.5.51, Arist. HA582<sup>b</sup>19, al.; of pores, Pl. Phdr.251b; of bivalve shell-fish, Epich.42, Arist. HA535<sup>a</sup>18; of the 'sleep' of plants, Thphr. CP2.19.1, al., Gr.11.20.3; of shields which 'give' under a blow, Thphr. HP5.3.4; of the double reed of a musical instrument, ib.4.11.4; of green wood, ib.5.6.3.

συμμωραίνω, to be foolish together, Sch. E. Ph.394.

σύμως, Lacon. for θυμός, An. Ox.1.197.

συμπᾶ-γής, ἐς, joined together, compacted, Pl. Ti.45c, 46b, 56e, Gal. 18(2).72. -ία, ἡ, = σύμπηξις, Stob. I.49.69; fitting together, τῶν γραμμάτων prob. in Phld. Po. Herc.994.25 (pl.); cf. συμπηγία.

συμπάθ-εια [πᾶ], ἡ, fellow-feeling, sympathy, Arist. Pr.7 tit., etc.; τῆς ἐλαίας πρὸς τὴν ἀμπελον Gr.9.14.1; pity, οὐδεμίαν σ. λαμβάνειν D.S.13.57; mea s. my self-pity, Cic. Att.10.8.10. 2. in the Philosophy of Epicurus, corresponding 'affection' or quality, affinity, Ep. I p.11 U. (pl.), al.; δμοῦρησις καὶ σ. of body and soul, ib. p.20 U.; also in Stoic. Philos., affinity, τῶν μερῶν πρὸς ἀλλήλα κοινωνία καὶ σ. Stoic.2.170, cf. 145; in Music, used of chords which vibrate together, Theo Sm. p.51 H.; sympathetic vibration of bronze vessels, Plb.21.28.9.

3. affinity, concord of heavenly bodies, Vett. Val.5.13. 4. Gramm., analogy, A.D. Adv.173.26, Synt.168.18. 5. Medic., sympathetic affection of the body, opp. ἰδιοπάθεια, Sor.1.63, 2.22, Gal.8.30; ἔστι τις [τῇ μήτρᾳ] πρὸς τοὺς μαστοὺς φυσικὴ σ. Sor.1.15. -έω, to be sympathetically affected, δοκεῖ ἡ ψυχὴ καὶ τὸ σῶμα συμπαθεῖν ἀλλήλοις Arist. Phgn.808<sup>b</sup>11; ξ. κεφαλῇ τὰ μέσα Aret. CD1.4, cf. Gal.8.33 :—Pass., J.AJ16.11.8. 2. c. dat. pers., sympathize with, τοῖς φίλοις Epicur. Sent. Vat.66. 3. c. dat. rei, sympathize in, feel for, ἀτυχίαις Isoc.4.112 (dub.), cf. Ep. Hebr.4.15, Plu. Cleom.1, etc. 4. abs., feel sympathy, Id. Tim.14, IG14.760 (Naples, i A.D.); ἐκ τοῦ παθεῖν γίγνωσκε καὶ τὸ συμπαθεῖν καὶ σὺ γὰρ ἄλλος συμπαθεῖται παθῶν (fut. Med. in act. sense) Philem.230, cf. Phld. Po.5.33. -ής, ἐς, affected by like feelings, sympathetic, οὐδεὶς δμαίμου -έστερος φίλος Pl. Com.192; σ. ἔστιν ὁ ἀκροατὴς τῷ ᾄδοντι Arist. Pr.921<sup>a</sup>36, cf. Pol.1340<sup>a</sup>13; πρὸς τὰ γεννηθέντα συμπαθέστεραι μάλλον αἱ μητέρες γίνονται [τῶν τιτῶν] Sor.1.87, cf. 88. 2. exerting mutual influence, interacting, ἡ ψυχὴ καὶ τὸ σῶμα συμπαθῇ Arist. Phgn.808<sup>b</sup>19, cf. Epicur. Ep. I p.20 U.; νεῦρα ἀλλήλοις σ. AP11.352 (Agath.); sensitive to influence, τὸ ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ θερμόν...-έστατον Arist. PA653<sup>b</sup>6, cf. Thphr. CP1.7.4; of the members of an organism, Hp. Alim.23, Plot.4.5.8; δ κόσμος σύμπνοος καὶ σ. αὐτὸς αὐτῷ Chrysipp. Stoic.2.264; exciting sympathy, χερῶν σ. ὑπτιασμός Phld. Rh.1.52 S., cf. D.H.2.45 : Sup., PHerc.176 p.39 V. 3. of planets, in concord, Vett. Val.37.14; defined by Serapio in Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).226. II. Adv. -ὄως sympathetically, Phld. Lib. p.37 O., Cic. Att.12.44.1; τῇ σελήνῃ Str.3.5.8; σ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα J.AJ7.10.5; -έστερον ἐρᾶσθαι Arist. Mir.846<sup>b</sup>9, cf. Plu.2.3c; -έστατα

IG12(2).58b33 (Mytil., i B.C.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, sympathy, Hp. Praec. 14. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, = συμπάθεια, Phld. Mort.8, Aret. SA1.8 (v.1.), AP1.4.143 (Antip. Thess.), IGRom.4.503.19 (Pergam.).

συμπαιανίζω, v. συμπαιωνίζω.

συμπαιγμός, ὁ, collusion, Mitteis Chr.31 vi 15 (ii B.C.), Gloss.

συμπαιγνία, ἡ, = συμπαιγμός, Gloss.

συμπαιδᾶγωγέω, bring up along with, Them. Or.9.124a, Or.18.225a.

συμπαιδεύω, teach together, τοὺς νιούς J.AJ16.8.3 :—Pass., to be educated with others, Isoc.9.22; μετὰ τινος Is.9.28; τινι ib.37, cf. Plb.6.44.9. 2. educate at the same time, εἰς τι X. Oec.5.13.

συμ-παίζω, fut. -ξομαι Luc. DDeor.4.3 :—play or sport with, ὄναξ, φ...Ἐρως καὶ Νύμφαι...συνπαίζουσι, of Dionysus, Anacr.2.4, cf. 14.4, S. OT1109 (lyr.), Men. Epit.261, POxy.471.82 (ii A.D.) : abs., Hdt.1.114, Theoc.11.77 : c. acc. cogn., μετ' ἐμοῦ ξύμπαίζε τὴν ἐορτὴν keep the feast together with me, Ar. Pax 817 (lyr.) : but c. acc. pers., make sport of, PCair. Preis.2.11 (iv A.D.) : so c. dat., BGU1027.20 (iv A.D.). -παίκτης, ον, Dor. -τας, ὁ, = συμπαιστής, AP5.213 (Mel.) :—fem. συμπαικτρία, ἡ, Ant. Lib.2.1.1; συμπαικτεῖρα, Orph. H.29.9. 2. in Lat. form senpectas (acc. pl.), = consolars, Benedicti Regula Monachorum 27, Gloss. -παίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, v.1. for -παίστωρ (q.v.). -παίσδεν, Dor. for συμπαίζειν, Theoc.11.77. -παιστής, οὔ, δ, playmate, playfellow, Pl. Min.319e, Ael. NA14.28 :—fem. -παίστρια, ἡ, Ar. Ra.413, Hld.2.24, 7.14. -παίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = foreg., X. Cyr.1.3.14 (v.1. -παίκτη-), AP6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.), 162 (Mel.).

συμπαίω, dash together or against, πᾶλοι...μέτωπα συμπάουσι...ἔχοις S. El.7.27. II. intr., ἐριδος συνέπαισε κλύδων E. Hec.116 (anap.) (—πεσε codd., Sch.). συμπαωνίζω, sing the paeon with another, D.19.128 (—παῖαν—cod. A), Lib. Or.24.23 (v.1. —παῖαν—) : generally, shout out together, Plb.2.29.6 (—παῖαν—).

συμπᾶλῶ, wrestle in company with, Plu. Alc.4; abs., metaph., Plb.24.13.2; assist in wrestling, τινι Philostr. Im.2.21; wrestle with an opponent, Gal.6.316, Longus 2.2.

Συνπᾶνέλληνες, οἱ, all the Hellenes together, CIG3833 (Aezani). συμπᾶνηγῦρ-ίζω, attend a solemn assembly together, D.H.4.25, Rh.2.5, POxy.1025.11 (iii A.D.) : c. dat. pers., J.AJ9.13.2, Plu. Demetr.25, Arr. Epict.3.5.10, Hdn.4.9.4. -ισταί, οἱ, persons who join in keeping festival, Poll.1.34.

συμπᾶνουργέω, play the knave along with, τινι Plu.2.64c. σύμπαντι, Adv. in all, amounting to a total of, POxy.513.20 (ii A.D.).

συμπαρά, Adv. in association, τῶν σ. αὐτῶν, = τῶν μετόχων, Ostr. Mich.235, 236 (iii A.D.). συμπαρά-βᾶδίζω, go along together, Them. Or.22.272b. -βύω, cram in along with, τινά τινι Luc. Merc. Cond.32 :—Pass., Id. Pisc.12.

συμπαρ-αγγέλλω, help in canvassing for an office (v. παραγγέλλω iv.2), D.H.10.58, Plu. Crass.7.

συμπαραγίγνομαι, to be ready at the same time, of crops ripening, Hdt.4.199. 2. arrive or be present at the same time, PSI5.502.24 (iii B.C.); come together, Ev. Luc.23.48. 3. come together with, of planets, Vett. Val.64.22. II. stand by another, τινι D.59.72, v.1. in 2 Ep. Ti.4.16; come in to assist, Th.2.82, 6.92.

συμπαρ-άγω [ἄγ], help to move sideways, τὴν γνάθον Hp. Art.30. II. lead alongside, τὴν πεζὴν στρατιὰν σ. παραπλευσάσας ταῖς ναυσὶν D.S.14.59. III. Pass., to be a parallel derivative, A.D. Pron.33.1.

συμπαρά-δηλόω, show at the same time, incidentally, Str.2.5.13. -δίδωμι, give up along with, Procl. in Cra. p.3 P. -θέω, run along together, ἄνω κάτω D.4.41; πεζῇ Luc. Hist. Conscr.45, cf. Plu. Them.10, etc.

συμπαρ-αινέω, join in recommending, χρηστὰ τῇ πόλει ξ. Ar. Ra. 687; καλῶς κακῶς πρᾶσσοντι συμπαραινέσαι S. Fr.576. 2. join in approving, Ar. Av.852 (lyr.). -αιτέομαι, deprecate at the same time, A.D. Synt.296.19.

συμπαρά-καθέζομαι, sit down beside also, aor. συμπαρεκαθέζετο Pl. Ly.207b; sit down beside, Them. Or.22.272b. -καθίζω, sit close beside, ἐν θρόνῳ ib.15.189c :—Med., make to sit beside one also, D.28.15. -κᾶλέω, call upon or exhort together, ἐπὶ συμμαχίαν Pl. R.555a; invite at the same time, εἰς τὴν θήραν X. Cyr.8.1.38; ἥρωας σ. οἰκήτορας invite them as., ib.3.3.21; c. inf., σῶσαι Din.1.65; summōn at the same time, ἀπὸ τῶν συμμαχῶν πρέσβεις X. HG4.8.13. -κατακλίνω [ι], make to lie beside, τινά τινι D.C.60.18. -κειμαι, to be adjacent, Epicur. Ep.2 p.49 U., Plb.6.53.8, Judeich Allertümer von Hierapolis 348 :—Gramm., -κειμένη θέσις ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων of verbs and substantives, as ἰδρῶθ' ὃν ἰδρῶσα, Eust.477.42. -κελεύομαι, Med., help in inciting, Isoc.13.21.

συμπαρ-ακμάζω, decay simultaneously with, τινι Dsc.2.180. -ἄκολουθέω, follow along or in a parallel line with, keep up with, τινι Pl. Plt.308d, etc.; ἡ τύχη σ. τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ Aeschin.3.157; ἡ νύμφη σ. τῷ χρόνῳ Isoc.5.134; σ. τῷ λόγῳ Pl. Plt.271c : abs., φόβος -ὦν X. Hier.6.6, cf. Aeschin.3.233.

συμπαρά-κομίζω, bring along the coast with one, τὰς ναῦς, of a naval commander, Th.8.41 :—Pass., of the ships, ib.39. II. Med., assist in conveying, D.S.3.21. -κύντω, bend oneself along with, Luc. Icar.25. -λαμβάνω, take along with one, take in as an adjunct or assistant, κοινωνῶν τι σ. Pl. Phd.65b, cf. 84d, La.179e, Act. Ar.15.37; τινὰ ἑαυτῷ BGU226.12 (i A.D.); σ. τὴν ἐκτὸς εὐετηρίαν include in their account, Arist. EN1098<sup>b</sup>26; τὰς τῶν προτέρων δόξας Id.



*de An.* 403<sup>b</sup> 22; τὰ δολογούμενα Thphr. *CP* 5.3.7; σ. τοὺς ἐκτὸς τῆς πολιτείας adopt as partisans, Arist. *Pol.* 1304<sup>a</sup> 16; call in for advice, φίλους Phld. *Oec.* p. 72 J.; in receipts, aor. συνερέλαβα received also by me, *PRyl.* 189.8 (ii A.D.):—Pass., to be invited, Anticla. ap. *Ath.* 4.157f, *Ph.* 1.328, *J.AJ* 15.2.7; σ. ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα to be called into counsel, *D.H.* 7.55; to be incidentally involved, *Phld. Lib.* p. 29 O.; to be called in to help, *Sor.* 2.15. —ληπτέον, one must bring in also, *Arist. Rh.* *Al.* 1442<sup>a</sup> 15, *Ptol. Tetr.* 79. II. —τέος, α, ον, to be included also, *Arist. MM* 1208<sup>b</sup> 6. —ληπτικός, ή, όν, disposed to take into counsel, *ἐτέρων Phld. Vit.* p. 24 J. —ληψις, εως, ή, calling in, enlistment, *ἐτέρων ως συνεργών Ph.* 1.17, cf. 134. —λύομαι, Pass., to be paralysed together, *Gal.* 8.210. —μείγνυμι, mix in together, *Thphr. HP* 9.11.6; also —μειγνύω, *Ar. Pl.* 719 (—μῖγ—codd. in both). —μένω, fut. —μενῶ *PSI* 1.64.3 (i B.C.):—stay along with or among, *Hp. Protrrh.* 2.15, *Int.* 6: c. dat., *Th.* 6.89, *SIG* 567 A 12 (Calymna, iii B.C.); [γυνή] ἀτυχοῦντι συμπαρέμεινεν *Men.* 325.11, cf. *PSI* 1.c.; endure as long as, τῷ βίῳ *Jul. Caes.* 324d.

συμπαρ-ἀνάλισκω, aor. —ανάλωσα, destroy at the same time, *D.C.* 47.39.

συμπαρ-νεύω, express assent also, *Arist. Rh.* 1407<sup>a</sup> 37; τοῖς λεγομένοις *Aristid. Or.* 51 (27).33. —νέω, swim beside together, τοῖς ἰχθύσι *ib.* 33 (51).29; so —νήχομαι, *Luc. Tox.* 20. —νομέω, transgress the laws along with, *J.BJ* 4.5.5 (in Pass.). —πέμπω, escort along with others, τὴν παραπομπήν *Aeschin.* 2.168; τοὺς πρέσβεις *J. Vit.* 52, cf. *SIG* 848.5 (Delph.); τὰν Πυθαῖδα *SIG* 869 G (ibid., ii B.C.); τὸν κῶμον *Plu. Alex.* 67; τὴν ὄψιν σ. τινὶ follow him with one's eyes, *Id. Ages.* 32.

—πίπτω, occur to, θεωρήματα οὕτω ἡμῖν συμπαρεπιπτωκότα prob. in *Archim. Eratosth.* p. 430 H. —πλέω, sail along with also, *Plb.* 5.68.9, *D.S.* 4.18, *Plu. Demetr.* 19, *Arr. Fr.* 127 J., etc. —πληρωματικός, ή, όν, expletive, *Sch. Ar. Ach.* 1.

συμπαρ-ἀπόλλυμι, destroy along with: *Med.*, perish along with or besides, *D.* 19.175.

συμπαρ-πομπός, ό, escort, *Schwyzler* 369.25 (Amphissa, ii B.C., pl.), prob. in *IG* 5(1).1428.14 (Messene, ii/i B.C.). —σκευάζω, assist in getting ready or bringing about, ό δαίμων ἡμῖν ταῦτα συμπαρεσκεύακεν *X. Cyr.* 7.5.81, cf. *D.* 18.158; σ. τὰ ἔνδον *X. Cyr.* 5.3.14; πλοῖα *Id. An.* 5.1.10; σ. τὸν ἀγῶνα help in providing for it, *And.* 1.132; καιρὸν σ. κατὰ τινων *D.* 23.183; δπλίτας σ. ὅπως αἰχμάλωτοι γένωνται *Id.* 19.230:—*Med.*, συμπαρσκευασάμενος δύναμιν f.l. in *Isoc.* 5.101.

συμπαρ-ασπίζω, assist in battle together, *Tz. H.* 5.227.

συμπαρ-σπονδέω, join in breaking a truce, *Eust.* 479.32. —στά-τέω, stand by so as to assist, ἐκόνθ' ἐκόντι *Ζηνὶ σ. Α. Pr.* 220, cf. *Ar. Ec.* 15, *Gal.* 19.172: abs., *Ar. Ra.* 387 (lyr.). —στατής [στά], ου, ό, one who stands by to aid, joint helper or assistant, *S. Ph.* 675, *Ar. Pl.* 326. —σύρω [ῡ], 'throw in' incidentally, φατικῶς *Phld. Mus.* p. 79 K., cf. p. 54 K.

—ταξίς, εως, ή, meeting in battle, *Sch. rec. A. Th.* 633. —τάσσομαι, Att. —ττομαι, Pass., to be set in array with others, fight along with, *X. HG* 3.5.22; μετὰ τινων v. l. in *D.* 18.229, cf. *ib.* 216; τισι *Isoc.* 12.180, *Lycurg.* 144. —τείνω, stretch out alongside of, τινὶ τι *Gal. UP* 16.10:—Pass., to be so stretched out, *Id.* 18(1).298, *Zos.* 3.25, *Mich. in EN* 553.30:—intr. in Act., *Plot.* 3.7.13, *Simp. in Cat.* 244.22.

—τηρέω, take care at the same time, ὅπως. *D.* 16.10; observe carefully at the same time with, c. dat., *Gal.* 1.137, *Aristid.* 2.44 J.:—Pass., c. dat., *Gal. Phil. Hist.* 9, *S. E. P.* 2.100. —τήρησις, εως, ή, observation at the same time, *Id. M.* 8.154; of indirect observation, *Gal.* 1.109, 127. —τίθημι, place alongside, πεζούς *Plb.* 2.66. 7:—*Med.*, deposit a document at the same time, *BGU* 324.18 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *POxy.* 1649.10 (iii A.D.). —τρέφω, bring up or keep at the same time, of wild animals kept for hunting, *X. Oec.* 5.5. —τρέχω, run alongside with, *Plu. Cat. Ma.* 5, *Arat.* 7. —τροχάζω, = foreg., *Id.* 2.970b.

—τυγχάνω, happen to be present together, of planets, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 6.70. —φέρω, bring with one, hence, exhibit, exemplify, *Phld. Rh.* 2.27 S. 2. carry along together with, *Ptol. Geog.* 1.22.5:—Pass., *Plu. Caes.* 34; rush along together, *X. Cyn.* 3.10 (v. l. συμπερι-); follow the same course, of blood-vessels, etc., *Gal.* 2.391, 822. —φύομαι, Pass., grow together, *Gal. UP* 16.9, *Them. Or.* 4.56a. —χωρέω, give way together with, τῷ ἡλίῳ *Thphr. Vent.* 61, cf. *Ph. ap. Eus. PE* 8.7.

συμπαρ-εδρεύω, sit beside, τοῖς ἀθανάτοις *Sch. Luc. DMort.* 1.1. 2. of planets, to be situated together, τῷ δεσπόζοντι τῶν χρόνων *Nech. ap. Vett. Val.* 291.20. —εἰμι, (εἰμὶ sum) to be present also or at the same time, *Hp. VM* 17, *And.* 1.12, *X. Lac.* 2.2, 12.3, etc.; freq. in *Pap.*, *PSI* 5.509.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; of a desire, *Sor.* 1.38; of planets, occupy a position together, *Vett. Val.* 60.21. 2. stand by, come to help, τινὶ *X. HG* 4.6.1; ἐν ἔργοις *Phld. Piet.* 37; of an advocate, *D.* 24.158; act as one's representative, *PRyl.* 120.3 (ii A.D.), etc. —εἰμι, (εἰμι ibo) march beside together, impf. συμπαρήει, *X. HG* 2.1.28, *Aeschin.* 2.111.

—εἰσέρχομαι, go in along with, μετὰ τινος *Luc. Tim.* 28. —εκτείνω, stretch out side by side, apply, τὴν νόσιν τοῖς λεγομένοις *M. Ant.* 7.30, cf. *Iamb. Comm. Math.* 14:—Pass., to be coextensive with, *Ascl. Tact.* 6.2, *Gal. UP* 12.15, al., *Cleom.* 2.1, al., *Alex. Trall. Verm.* p. 587 P.:—*Med.*, come into competition with, τινὶ *Suid.* s. v. τὴν κατὰ σαυτόν. —εμφαίνωμαι, Pass., to be expressed as well, i. e. appear by implication, *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.107. —ενεκτέον, one must carry along with, *Them. Or.* 22.275a. —έπομαι, go along with, accompany, *X. Cyr.* 7.1.8, *Eq.* 11.12: metaph., ὅλη τῇ ἡμέρῃ *Hp. Epid.* 5.89; τιμαί. ἐκάστοις —είποντο *X. Cyr.* 2.1.23, cf. *Hier.* 8.5, *Phld. Oec.* p. 53 J.; ὅσοις σ. τις χάρις *Pl. Lg.* 667b; αἱ —όμεναι ὁσμά *Arist. Pr.* 907<sup>a</sup> 1. —έρχομαι, pass by together, *Ph.* 2.513. —έχω, assist in

causing, φόβον τοῖς πολεμίοις *X. An.* 7.4.19; assist in procuring, ἀσφάλειάν τινι *ib.* 7.6.30:—*Med.*, εὐκλειαν *Id. Smr.* 8.43. —ήκω, to be present together with, accompany, τῷ αἰσθητῷ τὸ αἰσθανόμενον σ. *Plu.* 2.1024c = 1032b.

συμπάρθενος, ή, fellow-maiden, *Ael. VH* 12.1.

συμπαρ-ιπτεύω, ride along with, τινὶ *D.C.* 63.2. —ίπταμαι, fly along with, *Luc. DDeor.* 20.6. —ίστημι, place by one's side together, τῇ μὲν (sc. Εὐάδνῃ). Ἐλευθῶ συμπαρέστασέν τε *Μοίρας f. l. in Pi.* O. 6.42; express at the same time, *A.D. Synt.* 235.11, al.:—*Med.*, set by one's side, τὴν φιλοσοφίαν *Them. Or.* 7.99d, cf. *Or.* 34 p. 450 Dind. II. Pass., with fut. *Med.*, aor. and pf. Act., stand beside so as to assist, τῇμῃ φρενὶ *S. OC* 1340, cf. *Lxx Ps.* 93(94).16, *CIG* 2056.8 (Varna), *PSI* 4.392.13 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἅπαντι δαίμων ἀνδρὶ συμπαρίσταται εὐθὺς γενομένῳ *Men.* 550; 2 pl. aor. 2 imper. συμπαράστατε *Sammelb.* 7452.6 (perh. iii A.D.). —οδεύω, accompany, ψύξις σ. τῇ ἀπεψίᾳ *Herod. Med. ap. Aët.* 4.45. —οἶκος, ον, dwelling beside together, *Eup.* 177.

—οἶχομαι, to have passed by together, *S. E. M.* 10.201, 202. —ολισθάνω, slip past together with, τοῖς ὑγροῖς *Plu.* 2.699a. —ομαρτέω, = συμπαρέπομαι, *X. Cyr.* 1.6.24, *App. Ill.* 27; of things, accompany, σ. πάσῃ ἡλικίᾳ τὸ κάλλος *X. Smr.* 4.17; φόβος σ. τινὶ *Id. Cyr.* 8.7.7; ὁσμά *Id. Oec.* 4.21, *Ael. VH* 3.1; of symptoms, *Aret. SD* 2.1, *Steph. in Gal.* 1.237 D. —οξύνω, provoke along with or together, τινὰ *Plu.* 2.859f, etc.; εἰς τι *X. Oec.* 6.10:—Pass., to be exacerbated at the same time as, λυγρὸν —όμενον τοῖς πυρετοῖς *Gal.* 15.847.

—ορμάω, urge on in addition, *Thphr. Vent.* 15: metaph., hearten together, τοὺς φίλους *Phld. Mus.* p. 27 K., cf. *Nic. Dam. Fr.* 130.18 J., *Plu. Cic.* 3; πρὸς τι *Arist. MM* 1208<sup>a</sup> 16: c. inf., *Ath.* 12.519f. —οτρύνω, = foreg., *Sch. rec. S. El.* 299. —ουσία, ή, presence together, of planets, *Petos. ap. Vett. Val.* 80.4, *Paul. Al. H.* 1: generally, presence alongside, *Phlp. in Mete.* 48.29.

σύμπας, σύμπασα, σύμπάν, Att. ξύμπας (ξύμπαντα in *Od.* 7.214, 14.198, though the metre does not require it):—all together, all at once, mostly (in *Hom.* always) in pl.; υἱας Ἀχαιῶν σύμπαντας *Il.* 1.241, etc.; σύμπασιν δ' ὕμιν, opp. εἰς ἕκαστος, *Sol.* 11.6; ξύμπαντά τ' εἰπὼν *A. Fr.* 350.3; αἱ σ. ἡμέραι *Antipho* 6.44; σ. τε θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων *Pl. Smr.* 197e; συμπαύαντων κεφάλαιον *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.91.23; in Att. the Art. is usually added in the case of Numerals, πέντ' ἦσαν οἱ ξ. *S. OT* 752, cf. *X. An.* 1.2.9, *Pl. Prt.* 317c; but also without Art., ξ. ἐγένοντο τετρακισχίλιοι *Th.* 1.107. II. in sg. with collective Nouns, the whole, ό σ. στρατός *Hdt.* 7.82; στρατὸς σ. *S. Ph.* 387; στρατῷ ξ. *Id. Aj.* 1055; τῷ σ. στρατῷ *Id. Ph.* 1257; ξ. λαός *ib.* 1243; πόλις ξύμπασα the state as a whole, *Th.* 2.60, 3.62; ό σ. δᾶμος *IG* 12(1).847.15 (Lindus); τὴν σ. Ἑλλάδα *Sor. Vit. Hippocr.* 5; σ. ό φόρος *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.64.8; σ. ή πόλις *Pl. R.* 423d, al.; also with some other Nouns, χρόνῳ σύμπαντι *Pi.* O. 6.56; αἰῶνα τὸν σύμπαντα *E. Hec.* 757; ή σ. (sc. γῇ) *S. Fr.* 411, cf. *Ar. Nu.* 204; ξ. γνώμη the general scope (of a speech), *Th.* 1.22; σ. ή ὁδός *X. An.* 7.8.26; σ. ἀρετή, σ. πονηρία, *Pl. Lg.* 63cb, *Grg.* 477c; σ. ἀριθμός *Id. R.* 525a; σ. κεφάλαιον *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.313.148; κεφάλαιον τόκου ξύμπαντος *ib.* 324.101; τὸ σ. πλάτος *Sor.* 1.68, cf. 2.89; but, in *Arithm.*, ό σύμπας the sum, *Dioph. Polyg.* 4 (c. gen., *ibid.*).—For the Att. position of the Art., v. πᾶς B. 2. τὸ σ. the whole together, the sum of the matter, τὸ σ. εἶπαι *Hdt.* 7.143, cf. *Th.* 7.49; the universe, *Isoc.* 11.12; the whole, opp. τὸ μέρος, *Pl. Phdr.* 246c, *Arist. Top.* 135<sup>a</sup> 22. b. τὸ σύμπαν as Adv., altogether, on the whole, in general, *Th.* 4.63, *Isoc.* 2.17, etc.; so σύμπαντα *Pl. Lg.* 679e; σύμπαν in all, with numerals, *POxy.* 289.3 (i A.D.), etc. Cf. συνάπας.

σύμπασμα, ατος, τό, powder for sprinkling, *Sor.* 2.15, 28, *Cael. Aur. TP* 3.5. συμπάσσω, besprinkle, bespatter, bestrew, *Plu.* 2.89d, 638e; βρέφος [ἄλατι] *Sor.* 1.82, cf. *Orib. Fr.* 78: also σ. τοὺς ἄλας *Sor.* 1.c.

συμπάσχω, have the same thing happen to one, οἱ τοὺς χασμωμένους . ὁρῶντες ταὐτὸν τοῦτο σ. *Pl. Chrm.* 169c, cf. *Ep. Rom.* 8.17; θαυμαστόν. τὸ συμπάσχειν τὰς τραγέας *Thphr. Od.* 62. II. c. dat., to be affected in common with, ἀλλήλοις *Arist. APr.* 70<sup>b</sup> 16; commotiuiculis, *Cic. Att.* 12.11; προσάψει, of a mimic dancer, *IG* 14.2124.3 (Rome, ii/iii A.D.); τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς παθήμασι τὸ σῶμα σ. *Arist. Phgn.* 805<sup>a</sup> 6; εἰ [ὅλον τὸ σῶμα] σ. τι τῇ ἀκοῇ *Thphr. Sens.* 57; τοῖς ἀναπνευστικοῖς ὀργάνοις τὸ ἦπαρ σ. *Gal.* 18(1).25, cf. 16.555, *Sor.* 2.20, al. III. have a fellow-feeling, sympathize, feel sympathy, *Pl. R.* 605d, *Antiph.* 84, *Sor.* 1.4. Cf. συμπαθεῶ.

συμπᾶτάγέω, strike together, clap, χειρῶν —ουσῶν (v. l. συμπλατ—) *S. E. M.* 6.20, cf. *Hsch.*; v. συμπλαταγέω.

συμπᾶτάσσω, strike along with or together, *E. Supp.* 699.

συμπᾶτέω, tread together, as clothes in washing, *Cratin.* 275; trample under foot, γέννημα φρύνου *Babr.* 28.1; σταφυλὰς *Gp.* 8.23.1: metaph., κόσμον *Clearch.* 3; τινὰς *OGI* 519.30 (Aragueni, iii A.D.):—Pass., to be trampled under foot, as by horses, etc., *Aeschin.* 3.164, *Thphr. HP* 8.7.5, *Plb.* 1.34.7, *J. AJ* 9.6.4, etc.

συμπατριώτης, ον, ό, fellow-countryman, *Archipp.* 54.

συμπατρονόμος, ό, fellow-πατρονόμος, τῷ θεῷ *Λυκούργῳ BSA* 27.226 (*Sparta*, ii A.D.): c. gen., *ib.* 239.

συμπαύομαι, Pass., cease together with, τινὶ *Gal. UP* 12.15.

συμπᾶχύνω, make thick together, *Hp. Morb.* 4.52:—Pass., τῇ σελήνῃ ό αἴλουρος σ. *Demetr. Eloc.* 158.

συμπεδάω, pf. —πεπέδηκα *Phld. Fo. Herc.* 994.33:—bind together, bind hand and foot, *Onos.* 11.3, etc.:—Pass., *Plu.* 2.924f. 2. metaph. of frost, benumb, v. l. for συνεπώδισεν, *X. An.* 4.4.11.

συμπέδιος, ον, adjacent to a plain, [sc. γᾶ] *IG* 12(2).74 B6 (*Mytil.*, iii B.C.).



συμπειθήνιος, *ον*, obedient also, σ. ἔχειν τὸν κάμνοντα Pall. in *Hyp.* 2.109 D.

συμπεῖθω, pf. part. —πεπεικνῖα *Hyp. Ath.* 4 (aor. part. συμπεῖσας is f. l. for συμπίεσας in *Plu.* 2.5 Sod): —win by persuasion, persuade, abs., *Pl. Lg.* 720d: c. acc. pers., *Lycurg.* 102, *UPZ* 114 i 22 (ii B. C.), *Plu. Cam.* 23: c. acc. rei, τὰ μὲν συμπεῖθων, τὰ δὲ βιάζομενος *X. Mem.* 2. 4.6; σ. τὰναντία *D. H.* 6.49; ταῦτα συμπεῖθεις με σύ; *Men. Epit.* 527: c. acc. pers. et inf., σ. πολλοὺς ὁμογνωμονεῖν *X. Cyr.* 2.2.24, cf. *Aeschin.* 3.142, *D. H.* 147, *IG* 12(7).386.15 (*Amorgos*, iii B. C.): —Pass., join in a view, *Arist. Pol.* 1307<sup>b</sup> 15; allow oneself to be persuaded, c. inf., ib. 1296<sup>a</sup> 38; τι to a thing, *Aeschin.* 3.71, *SIG* 364.96 (*Ephesus*, iii B. C.): c. dat., to be convinced of., *Phld. Mus.* p.89 K.: abs., *Demetr. Com. Vet.* 4; συμπεπεισμένοι καθ' ἡμῶν *Luc. J. Tr.* 45; τὸ —πεπεισμένον the sum agreed, *BGU* 1163.8 (i B. C.); συνεπέσθησαν πρὸς ἀλλήλας μὴ ἐγκαλεῖν *Sammelb.* 7338.10 (iii/iv A. D.).

σύμπερος, *ον*, acquainted with, ἀγωνία *Pi. N.* 7.10.

συμπεῖρω, pierce through together, *Plu. Cam.* 41, *Q. S.* 1.612.

συμπέμπω, send or dispatch along with or at the same time, ὕμνον *Pi. I.* 5(4).63; δάπνας *A. Supp.* 493; πρεσβείαν *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1.24 (v B. C.): c. dat. pers., νηνίας καὶ κύνας σ. ἡμῖν *Hdt.* 1.36; τοῖσι παισὶ φύλακον *Id.* 8.104, cf. 5.80, *PCair. Zen.* 230.4 (iii B. C.), 2 *Ep. Cor.* 8.22; ἀγωγούς τινι *Th.* 2.12; φύλακας *X. Cyr.* 1.4.7, cf. *HG* 1.4.21 (Pass.). 2. help in conducting, τὴν πομπήν *Is.* 6.50, *Lys.* 13.80; συμπεμπόντες τὴν Πυθαῖδα *SIG* 697 B (*Delph.*, ii B. C.).

συμπενθέω, trans., join in mourning for, τοὺς τεθνεώτας *Isoc.* 8.87, cf. *Lycurg.* 43.

II. intr., mourn together, τινι with one, *A. Ch.* 199: abs., *E. HF* 1390, *D.* 60.33.

συμπένομαι, *Med.*, to be poor along with another in a thing, τινί τινος *Pl. Men.* 7.1b.

σύμπεντε, five together, by fives, v. l. in *Hyp. Fr.* 134.

συμπεπαίνομαι, Pass., come to a head, *Hp. Epid.* 6.1.10, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 45.30.27: —Act., bring to a head, *Ruf. Ren. Ves.* 2.8.

συμπεπλεγμένως, Adv., (συμπλέκω) complicatedly, *Gal.* 19.489: c. dat., in conjunction with, *Hermog. Stat.* 4.

συμπεπτικός, ἡ, ὄν, promoting digestion, digestive, *Gal.* 14.694, 764. 2. dissolving, οἰδημάτων *Dsc.* 2.86.

συμπέπτω, = συμπεσσω, *Gal.* 12.101, v. l. for συμπέττω in *Dsc.* 1.54.

συμπεραίνω, accomplish jointly, τι *Isoc.* 4.171, v. l. in *E. Med.* 887: —*Med.*, συμπεραναμένων τῶν... συνεργῶν αὐτῷ τὴν πρὸς Θεβαίους ἔχθραν had effectually helped him to create the ill-feeling, *D. H.* 18.163; ἀπεράντα ξυμπεραίνη *Luc. Philops.* 9: —Pass., to be accomplished simultaneously, τὰ συμπεραθέντα τάχη *Pl. Ti.* 39d. 2. finish, work out, ἐπειδὴν συμπεράναμεν (αἰνῶμεν codd.) τὸν... λόγον *Gal.* 6.214: —Pass., ib. 15.

II. decide or conclude absolutely, ξ. φροντίδα make up one's mind, *E. Med.* 341; σ. καὶ κλώθειν ἐκάστῳ τὰ οἰκεία *Arist. Mu.* 401<sup>b</sup> 21; κλῆθρα μοχλοῖς make the doors doubly sure by bars, *E. Or.* 1551 (troch.); ὁ συμπεραίνων (sc. ἀριθμός) the last counted, in a series, *Speus. ap. Theol. Ar.* 62: —Pass., to be quite finished, *X. Cyr.* 6.1.31.

2. in Logic, *Med.* συμπεραίνεσθαι conclude syllogistically, draw conclusions, *Arist. APr.* 57<sup>b</sup> 20, *EN* 1094<sup>b</sup> 22: —Pass., to be so concluded, *Id. Ph.* 186<sup>a</sup> 24; τὸ συμπεραθέν the conclusion drawn, *Id. EN* 1146<sup>a</sup> 26; ἔστω συμπεπερασμένον *Id. APr.* 42<sup>a</sup> 8; σ. τι κατὰ τινος ib. 66<sup>a</sup> 38.

III. intr. in Act., extend equally far, *Id. HA* 541<sup>a</sup> 2.

συμπεραι-όω, conclude along with or together, διάνοιαν *Demetr. Eloc.* 2, cf. *Stob.* 4.44.74: —Pass., to be concluded together, *Ph.* 2.374, *Nech. ap. Vett. Val.* 279.7, etc.; ἔν τινι *Phot. Bibl.* p.21 B.

—ωσις, εως, ἡ, conclusion, sum, τῶν ἐτῶν *Vett. Val.* 137.24.

συμπεραν-τέον, one must conclude, *Gal. Nat. Fac.* 3.11. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, tending to a conclusion, only in Adv. —κῶς in the form of a conclusion, εἰπεῖν *Arist. SE* 174<sup>b</sup> 11.

συμπερασ-μα, ατος, τό, finishing, end, *Ocell.* 1.3, *Hierocl.* in *CA* 20 p.463 M., *Eust.* 73.27, etc.; τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ, τῶν ἐορτῶν, *Ph.* 2.298, 278; of a letter, *Jul. Ep.* 183. II. in Logic, conclusion in a syllogism, *Arist. APr.* 30<sup>a</sup> 5, 42<sup>a</sup> 5 sq., *Top.* 155<sup>b</sup> 23, al., *Stoic.* 2.78, *Gal.* 15.550, 633. 2. subject of the conclusion, *Arist. APr.* 53<sup>a</sup> 17. III. Math., conclusion of a proposition, *Procl.* in *Euc.* p.75 F., al., *Hero Deff.* 136.13.

—ματικός, ἡ, ὄν, indicating the conclusion, of the particle ἄρα, *Sch. E. Hec.* 511; of ὥστε, *Simp.* in *Ph.* 335.31; σ. ὁρος definition embodying conclusion of syllogism, *Asp.* in *EN* 49.3. Adv. —κῶς *Arist. Rh.* 1401<sup>a</sup> 3. —μός, ὁ, f. l. for συμπερασμα, *Artem.* 3.58.

συμπεραῖτόω, = συμπεραίνω, *Phlp.* in *de An.* 588.4.

συμπεράω, cross a river together, *Lex. ap. Plot. de Pulchr.* p.134 *Creuzer.*

συμπερῶ, destroy with or together, *E. Hel.* 106 (tm.).

συμπερι-ᾄγής, ἐς, curved so as to coincide with, τινι *Ph. Bel.* 63.27. —ἀγνύμαι, Pass., to be curved all round, —νύμενος κόλπος *Sch. D. P.* 121. —ἄγω [ᾄ], carry about along with or together, *X. Oec.* 8.12, *Theo Sm.* p.151 H.: —Pass., to be so carried, go round with or together, *X. Cyr.* 4.3.1, *Arist. Mete.* 344<sup>a</sup> 12; τῇ στρατιᾷ *Arr. An.* 4.14.3: —*Med.*, lead about with oneself, *X. Hier.* 2.8, *D. C.* 77.7, etc. —ἄγωγῇ, ἡ, revolution in the same sense with, *Simp.* in *Cael.* 500.19, *Phlp.* in *Mete.* 90.25.

—ἄγωγός, ὁ, ἡ, assistant in converting others, *Pl. R.* 533d. —αιρετέον, one must strip off, *Theon Prog.* p.84 S. —βάλλω, cover all round together, *Dsc. Eur.* 2.20, *Gal.* 18(2).896.

—βομβέω, buzz about together, *Them. Or.* 2.36a. —γίγνομαι, aor. part. —γενόμενον glossed by συμπεριλαμβανόμενον, *Hsch.*

—γράφω [ᾄ], circumscribe or cancel together with, τοῖς ἄλλοις ἐαυτὴν *S. E. P.* 1.14, cf. *Plot.* 6.5.11. —δινέομαι, Pass., to be whirled round with or together,

*Ti. Locr.* 96d, *Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat.* 39: —also —δονέομαι, *Cass. Pr.* 60.

—ειλέω, wrap round also, *Orib.* 49.28.10. —ειμι, (εἰμι ibo) go round with, *κυνί X. Cyn.* 10.4, cf. *Them. Or.* 25.310c: c. acc., τὸ τεῖχος *Aen. Tact.* 38.2.

—έλκω, drag about together, in Pass., c. dat., *PSI* 5.495.16 (iii B. C.), *Placit.* 2.20.13.

—ενεκτέον, one must accommodate oneself to, ἀγνώμονι πατρὶ *Socr. ap. Stob.* 4.25.42.

—έρχομαι, go round together, τὰς Ἀλπεῖς *App. BC* 5.20 codd. (dub. 1); σ. τινί go round with., *Cleom.* 1.11.

—έχω, embrace in the same circuit, *D. H.* 3.43, in Pass.

—ζώννυμαι, *Med.*, gird round oneself, gird oneself with, *Ath.* 12.551d.

—θέω, revolve with, *M. Ant.* 7.47, *Jul. Or.* 4.150b; run about with, ἄνω καὶ κάτω *Luc. Merc. Cond.* 24; τινι *App. BC* 4.18.

—ίπταμαι, Pass., close in, draw together, *Thphr. HP* 5.5.2.

—κινέω, move round together, *Cass. Pr.* 27. —κλείω, include together, *Sch. Luc. Anach.* 17, *Tz. H.* 6.399.

—κομίζω, convey round with, *IG* 11(2).165.6 (*Delos*, iii B. C.).

—λαμβάνω, gather together, τὸ τοῦ ἱματίου περιεχυμένον *Sor. Vit. Hippocr.* 12; enclose or include together, [τοῖς νεύροις] ὅστ᾽ αὐτὰ καὶ μυελόν *Pl. Ti.* 74d, cf. *Hp. Fist.* 4; τὰ φά *Arist. HA* 549<sup>a</sup> 33; πολλὴν ἀναθυμίασιν *Id. Mete.* 358<sup>a</sup> 33: —Pass., *Pl. Ti.* 83d.

2. embrace, include, τὰ γένη ib. 58a; comprehend in a treaty with others, ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις *Philipp. ap. D.* 18.77 (Pass.), cf. *Decr. ap. eund.* 18.29, *Epicur. Nat.* 28.9; embrace in the same history, *Plb.* 8.11.4, cf. *D. S.* 16.94, etc.: —Pass., ἐν τῷ λόγῳ συμπεριελήφθαι *Arist. Top.* 142<sup>a</sup> 31, cf. *Thphr. HP* 6.1.1, al.; ὅπως —ληφθῶμεν ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις *SIG* 591.64 (*Lampsacus*, ii B. C.).

3. in literal sense, embrace, *Act. Ap.* 20.10. II. *Med.*, take part in together, τινος *Luc. Dom.* 4 codd.

—ληπτέον, one must include, *Thphr. HP* 6.6.1. —λύω, release, dub. l. in *POxy.* 259.25 (i A. D.).

—νοέω, consider well with or together, *M. Ant.* 8.36. —νοστέω, go round together with, follow along with, τινι *Luc. Tox.* 56, cf. *Them. Or.* 11.146a, etc.; σ. τῇ σκιᾷ τῆς γῆς *Cleom.* 1.11; σ. ἡμῖν ὁ λόγος *Paus.* 5.14.10.

—οδεύω, come round together with, ἀμπώτες σ. τῇ σελήνῃ *Arist. Mu.* 396<sup>a</sup> 26; travel together with, *PSI* 5.502.15 (iii B. C.).

II. Pass., to be described at the same time, c. dat., *Str.* 17.1.1, 17.2.1.

—πᾶτέω, walk round or about with, τινι *Pl. Prt.* 314e, *Men.* 117: abs., τοὺς συμπεριπατοῦντας their companions in walking round, *Arist. Rh.* 1409<sup>b</sup> 24, cf. *J. Vit.* 63, *Them. Or.* 22.269b.

—πέτομαι, fly about with, ib. 19.233a (with vv. ll.).

—πίπτω, fall about together, *Hypsaes ap. Stob.* 4.31.45.

—πλάνομαι, Pass., wander about together, v. l. in *Ph.* 1.16.

—πλέκω, in Pass., embrace, ἐν ἀγάπαις *Thd. Pr.* 7.18.

—πλέω, sail about with, c. dat., *App. BC* 5.96, *Ps.* —*Hdt. Vit. Hom.* 8.

—πλοκή, ἡ, inter-connexion, τῶν πραγμάτων *Luc. Hist. Conscr.* 55.

—ποιέω, help in procuring, τὴν ἀρχὴν τινι *Plb.* 3.49.9, cf. *D. S.* 11.81.

—πολέω, go round together with, τοῖς ἀστροῖς *Phld. D.* 3.9; τῷ ἡλίῳ *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.136; accompany, *Ph.* 1.16 (—ποληθεῖς, v. l. —πλανηθεῖς), *Plu.* 2.745e, etc.: —hence —πόλησις, εως, ἡ, *Procl.* in *Alc.* p.138 C., *Herm.* in *Phdr.* p.92 A., *Dam. Pr.* 370.

—πολος, ὁ, fellow-περίπολος, *Philol.* 71.92 (*Phocis*, pl.), cf. *Them. Or.* 13.165b.

—σπάω, to circumflex also, *A. D. Adv.* 170.10: —Pass., c. dat., *Id. Synt.* 335.18, *EM* 171.39.

—σπωμένος, Adv. by reason of sharing the circumflex accent, *A. D. Adv.* 175.23.

—στέλλω, help in cloaking, ἀμαρτίας *Plb.* 10.22.9. —στρέφομαι, Pass., revolve along with, τῷ οὐρανῷ, of the fixed stars, *Arist. Mu.* 392<sup>a</sup> 10, cf. *Gem.* 5.62; τὸ πῦρ τῇ δίνη *Plu.* 2.927c; of pain in colic, *Gal.* 8.384.

—τειχίζω, help in walling round, *Plu. Tim.* 9.

—τίθημι, put round together, σ. ὄγκον αὐτῷ καὶ δόξαν take part in getting honour for another, *Id. Nic.* 5: —Pass., —τιθεμένων τῶν στεμφύλων τῷ ἀγγείῳ *Dsc.* 1.57: —the Act. is dub. l. in *Nech. ap. Vett. Val.* 290.21.

—τρέπω, overthrow together with, ἐαυτὴν τισι *S. E. P.* 2.188, cf. 193 (Pass.): —Pass. also, of leaves of heliotrope, τῇ τοῦ ἡλίου κλίσει *Dsc.* 4.190 (v. l. —φερ-).

—τρέχω, run round together, *Luc. Dem. Enc.* 37, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 11(2).178.

—τρίβομαι [τρί], to be rubbed up together, *Gal.* 13.1041 (citing *Dsc.* 1.57, where συμπεριτιθεμένων).

—τυγχάνω, fall in with at the same time, τινι v. l. in *X. An.* 7.8.22.

—φαντάζομαι, *Med.*, form conceptions of also, *M. Ant.* 10.38.

—φερής, ἐς, circular, χρώμα, of the ἄλως, *Olymp. in Mete.* 226.20.

—φέρω, carry round along with or together, *Pl. R.* 404c, *Arist. HA* 548<sup>a</sup> 19, *Thphr. HP* 7.5.2; οἱ συμπεριφέροντες τὴν ὕψιν ταχὺ σκοποῦνται *Id. Vert.* 7.

II. Pass., to be carried round together, *Pl. R.* 617b; συμπεριφέρεσθαι περιφορὰν *Id. Phdr.* 248a; τὸν αὐτὸν κύκλον *Epicur. Ep.* 2 p.53 U.; τοῖς φανεροῖς ἀστροῖς with., *Placit.* 2.13.9; τὰ ἀπλανῆ συμπεριφέρεται τῷ οὐρανῷ *Stoic.* 2.195, cf. *Theo Sm.* p.134 H.; σ. [τοῦ ἡλιοσκοπίου] ἡ κόμη τῇ τοῦ ἡλίου κλίσει *Dsc.* 4.164, cf. 190 (v. l. for —τρέπ-); τοῦ ὄμματος περιφερομένου συμπεριφέρεσθαι καὶ τὰς ὕψεις *Hero Deff.* 135.10.

2. συμπεριφέρεσθαι τινι go about with one, have intercourse with one, live in his society, *Plb.* 2.17.12, 4.35.7, 5.15.2, *Ath.* 12.548a, *Hierocl.* in *CA* 9 p.432 M.; of a king's intercourse with a queen, *D. S.* 17.77; of a queen's intercourse with her husband and her son, *OGI* 308.13 (*Hierapolis*, ii B. C.); συμπεριενηχθῆναι εἰς τινα εὐχρώμω prob. in *PRyl.* 237.8 (iii A. D.).

3. of circumstances, accommodate or adapt oneself to, τοῖς καιροῖς σ. πρὸς τὸ κράτιστον *Aeschin.* 2.164, cf. *PEnteux.* 45.6 (iii B. C.), *SIG* 707.10 (*Olbia*, ii B. C.), *Inscr. Prien.* 135 (i B. C.); ταῖς ἐνισχυνοῦσαι δόξαις *Phld. Piet.* 27; τοῖς πράγμασιν ἐλαφρῶς καὶ μετρίως *Plu.* 2.468e; καλῶς —οισθησόμεθα τοῖς τῆς φύσεως *Polystr. Herc.* 346 p.89 V.: abs., show indulgence, *IPE* 12.32 A 31 (*Olbia*, iii B. C.), *Musée Belge* 11.99 (*Ceos*, iii B. C.), *OGI* 244.16 (*Daphne*, ii B. C.): c. dat. pers., *PCair. Zen.* 367.10 (iii B. C.).

4. of things, understand and follow, be conversant with, τοῖς πολιτικοῖς πράγμασιν *Phld. Rh.* 2.49 S.; τοῖς λεγομένοις, τοῖς



παραγγελλομένοις, Plb.3.10.2, 10.23.9. —φθείρομαι, Pass., go about with any one to one's own ruin, Luc.Pseudol.18, Ath.7.289c; cf. φθείρω II. —φορά, ἡ, intercourse, companionship, society, Plb.5.26.15, Phld.Hom.p.21 O., D.S.3.64: pl., social intercourse, Phld. Ind.Sto.3, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).178. 2. accommodating temper, indulgence, complaisance, UPZ110.44 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.72.2, 23.2.10, Plu.2.124b, POxy.1590.5 (iv A.D.); ἡ τῶν νόμων σ. Epicur.(?) Oxy.215 ii 7; κατὰ —ἀν λέγειν Phld.Piet.115; ἡ πρὸς τὰ τέκνα σ. καὶ ὁμόνοια OGI308.17 (Hierapolis, ii B.C.); ὁχλῶν Jul.Or.6.200c; σ. ποιείσθαι χρημάτων to be indulgent in demanding repayment, IG12(5).860.14 (Tenos, i B.C.). —φορητός, ἡ, ὄν, accommodating, complaisant, Apollon.Lex.s.v. συμπερτή. —φράσσω, fence all round or together, Arist.Phgn.811<sup>8</sup> (v.1.).

συμπερονάω, pin together, χεῖρας θυρεοῖς συμπεπερονημένας Plu. Crass.25, cf. Apollod.Poliore.168.6, Them.Or.21.253a.

συμπέσσω, Att.—ττω, mature by heating, cooking, δμαλῦναι καὶ συμπεῖσαι Arist.Mete.381<sup>a</sup>20, cf. HA625<sup>a</sup>6, Thphr.HP8.7.7; concoct, bring to a head, etc., Dsc.2.86, Gal.6.247,825, 15.889; hatch eggs, Arist.HA549<sup>b</sup>7, cf. 560<sup>b</sup>17 (Pass.), GA752<sup>b</sup>17; ἡ γῆ σ. τῇ θερμότητι ib.753<sup>a</sup>19, cf. 752<sup>b</sup>33 (Pass.); promote digestion, Thphr.HP6.3.6, Od.49:—Pass., Arist.PA677<sup>b</sup>27, HA590<sup>a</sup>21; of food, to be digested, Id.Mete.379<sup>b</sup>23.

συμπετάννυμι, spread out with or together, Aen.Tact.37.9.

συμπέτομαι, fly with or together, Luc.Musc.Enc.6, Ael.NA2.48; νεβροῖς Philostr.Im.2.2.

συμπεφορημένος, closely pressed together, Gloss. Adv.—ως eclectically, σ. γέγραφε Thphr.Fr.41.

σύνπεψις, εως, ἡ, concoction of crude humours, Gal.17(2).712, 18(2).273, Alex.Trall.4.1.

συνπηγία, ἡ, = συμπαγία, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.39, al., Gal.8.849. —μα, ατος, τό, framework, superstructure, Apollod.Poliore.166.6, dub.1. in Ar.Byz.Epist.16.2. —νῦμι and —νῶ (Arist.Resp.472<sup>a</sup>34, Epicur.Nat.14.5):—put together, construct, frame, τάφον E. Supr.938; ψεύσταν λόγον Pl.N.5.29; στέγασμα Pl.Ti.73d; σύριγγα Theoc.8.23, etc.; τινὰ ἐξ ἄλλων Epicur.1.c.; τὴν οὐσίαν ἐκ... Plu.2.1118e:—Med., construct for oneself, δίφρον Critias 2.11, cf. Luc.DDeor.25.3, Am.53; μηχανάς App.Mith.30. 2. Pass., with pf. 2 συμπέπηγα, to be compounded, Anaxag.4, Pl.Ti.46b; of the human frame, Hp.VM20, Them.Or.21.249c. II. make solid,

congeal, condense, II.5.902 (v. sub ἐπέιγω III.2); σ. τὸ σῶμα Arist.1.c., cf. Pl.Ti.85d:—Pass., with pf. 2, become solid, to be condensed, ib.59e,81b,91b, etc.; of calculi in the bladder, Hp.Aër.9. συμπήδημα, ατος, τό, a leap taken with or together, Hsch.s.v. συνάλματα.

σύν-πηκτος, ον, put together, constructed, framed, οἰκήματα σ. ἐξ ἀνθρικών Hdt.4.190; πλαίσια ξ. compact, f.l. for ξύμπυκτα in Ar.Ra.800. 2. curdled, σ. γάλα Philox.2.36. —πηλώω, close up with clay, Zos.Alch.2.26 B. —πήξ, ἡγος, ὁ, ἡ, = σύμπηκτος, Theognost.Can.40. —πηξίς, εως, ἡ, putting together, constructing, framing, ξύλων Hdn.4.2.6; σύγκρασις καὶ σ. Plu.2.433d, cf. 95b; τοῦ σώματος Arist.155; τῆς λέξεως Phld.Po.Herc.994.34; of astrological tables, κανονικά σ. Vett.Val.141.14. 2. condensation, coagulation, γόνου Hp.Aër.19; τοῦ ὕγρου Arist.Mu.394<sup>a</sup>35. —πήσσω, later form for —πήγνυμι, Str.7.3.18 (Pass.), Dsc.4.9, Gal.Thras.27. —πιαίνω, v. συμπίεζω.

συνπί-εζω (for —πιάζω v. infr.), press or squeeze together, grasp closely, τὰς τρίχας Pl.Phd.89b; τι ταῖς χερσὶ Id.Sph.247c; σ. τὸ στόμα Ephipp.6.3, cf. Plu.2.580d (prob.); σ. χεῖλεα χεῖλεσι AP5.127 (Marc.Arg.); τὸ ἐλαττον σ. τὸ πλέον Arist.Pr.929<sup>b</sup>39:—Pass., to be squeezed up, opp. διέλκεσθαι, X.Mem.3.10.7; σ. τὰς ἀκοάς Arist.Pr.904<sup>a</sup>21; ἡ κοιλία σ. ταῖς πλευραῖς ib.964<sup>b</sup>3; συμπίασθῆναι, of the body, to be pinched in, grow lean, Hp.Epid.7.68 (but, to be fattened up, from συμπαῖαν, acc. to Littré): aor. Pass. subj. 3 pl. συμπιεχθῶσιν αἱ δίοδοι Id.Loc.Hom.9; of an army, συνεπιέζετο τὰ μέσα D.C.36.49. —εσις, εως, ἡ, compression, Pl.Cra.427a, Gal.17(1).434. —εσμα, ατος, τό, gathering, binding, τὸ ὑπ' ἀγκάλῃ σ. τῶν δραγμάτων Eust.1162.26. —εσμός, ὁ, = συμπίεσις, S.E.M.9.82.

συνπίλ-εω, force together like felt: generally, compress, Pl.Ti.45b:—more freq. in Pass., ib.49c, Plt.281a, Arist.Ph.216<sup>a</sup>31, Hero Spir.1 Prooem., etc.; τὰ λεία, κἂν...βία συμπιληθῇ, ῥαδίως ἀπολύεται Diocl.Fr.26; συμπεπιλημένος of felted texture, Thphr.HP3.7.5; θρίξ συνεπιλήθη was matted together, Pl.Ti.76c; κόμη ἀνχηρὰ καὶ συμπεπιλημένη Luc.Tox.30; τὸ αὐτὸ μέγεθος οὐ δοκεῖ συμπιληθὲν γίνεσθαι βαρύτερον Arist.Cael.305<sup>b</sup>7; ἀναπνοαὶ συμπεπιλημένοι, of Vesuvius, D.C.66.21; πορφύρα ἄκρατος συμπεπ. Plu.Demetr.41; of the intestines, to be obstructed, Hp.Loc.Hom.10, Morb.3.14. —ησις, εως, ἡ, compression, Poll.7.171. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, apt to compress or close, πόρων Ti.Locr.100e. —όω, = συμπίεζω, Sch.Od.21.122:—Pass., Dsc.1.7.

συνπίνω [i], Aeol. imper. σύμπωθι Alc.54:—drink together, μετὰ τινος Hdt.2.121.8', Ar.Ach.277; παρὰ τινι X.Cyr.5.2.28; σ. ἀλλήλοις εἰς μέθην Pl.Min.30a: abs., κατὰ τις εἶπεν τῶν ξυμπινόντων Pherecr.153.5 (hexam.); συμπίειν καὶ συμφαγεῖν SIG1179.18 (Cnidus, Tab. Defix.); συμπίεσθε, ἡ οὐ; will you...? Pl.Smp.213a; συμπίειν δεινός Aeschin.2.52. 2. pf. part. Pass. συμπεπομένον absorbed, Ph.Bel.61.40. 3. soak, ἔασον συμπίειν ἡμέραν μίαν Dsc.1.25, cf. Bilabel 'Oφart.p.10, PHolm.5.9, Cleopatra(?) ap.Paul.Aeg.3.2.6.

συνπίπρω, give to drink together, ἀμεῖ τοὺς λαβυδάς Schwyzler 323 D48 (Delph., iv B.C.). συμπιπράσκω, pf. —πέπρωκα PGen.23.8 (i A.D.):—sell with or together, in Pass., J.AJ12.4.4, App.BC4.24. συμπίπρημι, set fire to or burn at the same time, πάντα J.BJ6.5.2: c. dat., Str.17.3.14:—Pass., Ph.2.565. συμπίπτω, Ion. Iterat. συμπίπτεσκον Emp.59:—fall together, meet violently, of winds, σὺν δ' Εὐρὸς τε Νότος τ' ἔπεσον Od.5.295; of two champions beginning to fight, fall to, fight hand to hand, σὺν ῥ' ἔπεσον Il.7.256, 21.387; opp. distant fighting, συμπεσόντας αἰχμησὶ καὶ ἐγχειρίδιοις συνέχεσθαι Hdt.1.214, cf. 5.112, Pl.I.4(3).51(69), Luc.Tox.36; ἐς νείκεα σ. Hdt.3.120, 9.55; of a hound, σὺν δὲ πεσὼν PCair.Zen.532.7 (iii B.C.): c. dat. pers., ξυμπεσὼν μόνος μόνους S.Aj.467; εἰς ἀγῶνα τῷδε συμπεσὼν Id.Tr.20; σ. πολεμίοις X.Cyr.2.1.11; εἰς μάχην θηρίῳ D.S.3.35; ἀντίοι σ. τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις Plb.3.51.5; of ships, λάβρω κλύδωνι σ. E.IT1393; ξυμπεσούσης νητ νεὸς Th.7.63; ξ. πρὸς ἀλλήλας τὰς ναὺς Id.2.84. 2. generally, fall in with, meet with, esp. with accidents or misfortunes, c. dat. rei, ἀσιτήσι Hdt.3.52; φόνῳ S.OI113; κακοῖς τοιοῖσδε Id.Aj.429; but simply, fall in with, meet, τινι UPZ62.10 (ii B.C.), PTeb.58.56 (ii B.C.). II. of accidents, ailments, symptoms, events, fall upon, happen to, τοῖσιν αὐτοῦργίαι ξυμπεσῶσιν μάταιοι A.Eu.337 (lyr.); ἐάν ποτέ σοι σ. καιρὸς Isoc.1.32; εὐπαιδίας τυχεῖν ἄμα καὶ πολυπαιδίας...καὶ τοῦτ' αὐτῷ συνέπεσεν Id.9.72; ἀσθένεια, νοσήματα σ. τινί, Pl.Ti.17a, 82c; συμπίπτει τοῖσι πλείστοις τοιαύδε' ἐρυθῆματα προσώπου κτλ. Hp.Acut.(Sp.)6; πάθη D.26.18; ἡμῖν σ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς φίλια Pl.Lg.698c; σ. τι ἐς τινας Hdt.7.137. 2. abs., happen, occur, τῆς αὐτῆς ἡμέρας συμπιπτούσης τοῦ τε ἐν Πλαταιῇσι καὶ τοῦ ἐν Μυκάλη...τρώματος Id.9.100; τοιοῦτων καιρῶν συμπεσόντων Lys.19.24; τῶν κακῶν τῶν σ. Philem.101.[4]; of heavenly bodies, coincide, Vett.Val.190.9 (sed leg. συνεπέση). 3. c. part., like τυγχάνω, καὶ τότε ἕτερον συνέπεσε γένόμενον Hdt.9.101; συνεπεπτώκεε ἐρὶς εὐδία Id.1.82; Ἀρισταγόρη συνέπιπτε τοῦ αὐτοῦ χρόνου πάντα ταῦτα συνελθόντα Id.5.36; but part. is sts. omitted, ἐάν ἴσοι συμπεσῶσιν (sc. ὄντες) Arist.Pol.1318<sup>a</sup>39. 4. freq. impers. or with neut. pron., it happens, comes to pass, fold. by inf., τότε σφι ὦδε συμπέπτωκε γίνεσθαι Hdt.1.139; by ὥστε c. inf., Id.8.15, 132, 141; ξυνέπεσεν ἐς τοῦτο ἀνάγκης ὥστε... matters came to such a pass that..., Th.1.49; or c. acc. et inf., συνέπιπτε [αὐτὸν] ἀπὶ χθαι Hdt.5.35, cf. Th.4.68, etc.; πρὸ ρκ' ἐτῶν συνέπεσε κατ' αὐτὰς τὰς χειμερινὰς τροπὰς ἄγεσθαι τὰ Ἴσρια Gem.8.21: c. dat. et inf., ὅσαις ἂν... συμπέση ἐμέσαι Arist.HA588<sup>a</sup>1; ὅταν ἀτυχεῖν σοι συμπέση τι Philippiid.18; εἴ τινι συνέπεσε τὸν ἀδελφὸν ἀπολέσθαι SIG306.7 (Tegea, iv B.C.): abs., ἀπὸ ταῦτομάτου, ἀπὸ τύχης, διὰ τύχης σ., Arist.Cael.289<sup>b</sup>22, Rh.1385<sup>b</sup>2, Pol.1270<sup>b</sup>20; τὰ συμπίπτοντα one's lot or fortune, E.Fr.572, cf. Isoc.2.35; πρὸς τὸ συμπίπτον αἰ διατάττων X.Cyr.8.5.16; τὸ συμπεσόν the incident, Arist.Pol.1284<sup>a</sup>32; καθάπερ ἐν κατάρροις ἐνίστε συμπίπτει Gal.16.527, cf. 18(2).185, al. III. coincide, agree or be in accordance with, σ. τοῦτοισι τόνδε τὸν λόγον Hdt.7.151; ὥστε σ. τὸ πάθος τῷ χρηστηρίῳ turned out in accordance with it, Id.6.18: abs., agree by chance, Id.2.49; εἰς ταῦτον σ. agree in one, Pl.Tht.160d, R.473d, etc.; ἐμοὶ σὺν συμπεπτώκας ἐς ταῦτον λόγου have come to exactly the same point with me, E.Tr.1036. IV. fall together, i.e. fall in, esp. of a house, συμπίπτει στέγη Id.HF905; πόλις ὑπὸ σεισμοῦ ξυμπεπτωκυῖα Th.8.41; οἰκία σ. X.An.5.2.24; φοβουμένη μὴ συμπέση [τὸ ἰσίδιον] PEnteux.6.3 (iii B.C.); esp. of the vessels of the body, fall in, collapse, Hp.Off.13, Sor.1.16, al.; οἱ κρόταφοι συμπίπτονσι Gal.18(2).29; μυκτῆρες συμπεπτωκότες, opp. ἀναπεπταμένοι, X.Eg.1.10; σῶμα συμπεσόν a frame fallen in or emaciated, Pl.Phd.80c; ὀφθαλμοὶ σ. Arist.HA561<sup>a</sup>21; αἱ κοιλίαι σ. τοῦ νέφους Id.Pr.940<sup>b</sup>31, al.; of plant-structures, Thphr.CP1.4.4; collapse, of animals, PSI6.584.25 (iii B.C.); of the heart, contract, Ruf.Syn.Puls.3.6; συνέπεσε τῷ προσώπῳ his face fell, Lxx Ge.4.5; τὸ πρόσωπον συνέπεσεν ib.1Kt.1.18; —πέπτωκα τῇ καρδίᾳ ἀπὸ μερίμνης ib.1Ma.6.10. 2. σταφυλὴ λευκὴ συμπεπτωκυῖα dried grapes, Aët.9.30; πάντα δεδομένα κρέα συμπεπτωκότα ἔστω μέχρι δυοῖν ἡμερῶν hung, ibid. V. fall together, fall into the same line, σ. ἐπ' ἀλλήλων ὑπὸ στενοχωρίας impinge one on another, Pl.Tht.195a; converge, meet, τὸ τὰς παραλλήλους σ. οἰεσθαι Arist.APo.77<sup>b</sup>23, cf. Euc.1Def.23, Archim.Spir.20, al.; οἱ πόροι παρ' ἀλλήλους εἰσὶ καὶ οὐ σ. Arist.HA495<sup>a</sup>15; of the sides of a triangle, Plb.2.14.5; of a river, σ. τῷ Κηφισῷ Plu.Sull.16.

συμπιστεύω, believe or trust along with, J.BJ1.26.5. συμπιστόομαι, Med., confirm, τὸ δόγμα S.E.M.1.271. συμπίτνω, poet. for συμπίπτω, fall or dash together, of waves, A.Pr.432 (lyr.). II. concur, πολλοὶ γὰρ εἰς ἐν συμπίτνουσιν ἔμεροι Id.Ch.299; δικά...οὐ σ. κακόν E.Hec.1029 (lyr., dub.1.); δεινόν γε, θνητοῖς ὡς ἅπαντα σ. ib.846; μοι ἐς ταῦτον...σ. meets me exactly here, ib.966. συμπλάζομαι, f.l. in S.Fr.373.5 for συνοπάζεται. συμπλάνόμαι, wander about with, τινι D.S.3.59, Plu.Ant.29, Philostr.Ep.56: metaph., ταῖς ἀγνοίαις...τῶν συγγραφέων Plb.3.21.10. σύμπλανος, ον, wandering about together, κῶμων σ. Νύξ Night the fellow-roamer of revelry, AP5.164 (Mel.), cf. 190 (Id.), 6.248 (Marc.Arg.). συμπλάσις, εως, ἡ, = confictio, Gloss. συμπλάσσω, Att.—ττω, pf. —πέπλωκα prob. cj. in J.Ap.2.2:—mould or fashion together, γαίης of clay, Hes.Th.571, cf. Hermipp.41; of bees, Arist.HA628<sup>a</sup>34, GA761<sup>a</sup>7; of Prometheus, τὸν ἄνθρωπον Aristid.Or.42(6).7:—Pass., σησαμὴ ξυμπλάττεται Ar.Pax 869; τῶν ἐντὸς [τῆς κνήκου]...μέλιτι συμπλασθέντων Diocl.Fr.140. 2. of speakers and writers, συνομολογούντες καὶ σ. by agreeing on an hypothesis and a fiction, Pl.Chrm.175d:—Med., συγγράφεσθαι καὶ



συμπλάττεσθαι D.C.50.5. 3. metaph., *feign or fabricate together*, αἰτίας καὶ ἐγκλήματα D.36.16; σ. εἰνὶ ἑνὶνιον Aeschin.3.77.

συμπλαστεύω, *fashion, mould, or construct with*, c. dat. et acc., PSI2.171.19 (ii B.C.).

συμπλάτῃ, *sound by striking together*, χειρὶ clasp with the hands, Il.23.102 (v.l. συμπατάγησεν); ῥαδινὰς συμπλαταγείτε χέρας Ath.Mith.17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.); χείρας Tz.H.9.631: intr., χειρῶν συμπλαταγουσῶν v.l. for συμπατ- in S.E.M.6.20. 2. *sound together with*, ἱππείῳ χρεμετισμῷ κελάδημα σ. λεόντων Nonn.D.43.202.

συμπλέγδην, Adv. *by plaiting together*, Nonn.D.10.158.

σύμπλεγμα, *ατος, τό, entanglement*, name of a sculptured group representing a pair of wrestlers *with their limbs entwined*, OGI481.5 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); of an erotic subject, Plin.HN36.24.35.

συμπλείονες, neut. -ονα, *several together*, Arist.Pol.1286<sup>b</sup>36; σύν-τρεις καὶ σ. Aristid.Or.23(42).32; συμπλείονες πόλιες SIG56.31 (Argos, v B.C.).

συμπλεκ-ής, *es, entwined, entangled*, Nonn.D.3.27, al. -τεира, ἡ, f.l. for συμπακτεира (q.v.). -τέον, *one must mix*, μέλιτι γάλα Sor.1.87. -τῆκος, ἡ, *όν, twining or plaiting together*, Pl.Pl.282d; ἡ σ. τέχνη Poll.7.207. 2. Gramm., σ. σύνδεσμος a copulative conjunction, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.68, D.T.642.24, A.D. Adv.218.14, al. Adv. -κῶς Id.Synt.9.22. -τος, *ον, plaited*, LxxEx.36.31 (39.23); *twined together*, ἔρρεσι AP4.1.18 (Mel.). -ω, 2 aor. Pass. συνεπλάκην [ᾶ] and συνεπλέκην (v. infr. II. 1 and 2):—*twine or plait together*, συνδεῖν καὶ σ. Pl.Pl.309b; στέφανον Plu.Eum.6; σὺν δ' ἀναμῖξ πλέξας Ἴριν *having twined the iris therewith*, AP4.1.9 (Mel.); ἄτριον κερκίδι Theoc.18.34; τῷ χεῖρε ἐς τοῦπίσω *ξυμπλέκοντες joining their hands behind them*, Th.4.4; σ. τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας *join hands, become intimate with one*, Plb.2.45.2, cf. 47.6; so σ. σπέρμα καὶ γάμους τέκνων E.Fr.326.5: abs., πλάττειν ἐσχάταισι σ. perh. *binding the whole together*, Id.IA292 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be twined together*, πλέκεται, ἐκ τῶν θαλλῶν Din.1.18; ἡ ψυχὴ διὰ τὸ συνεπλεχέσθαι πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Arist.de An.406<sup>b</sup>28, cf. Placit.1.7.31; πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl. Ti.80c; λόγισι σῶμα συνεπλεγμένοι E.Cyc.225; ὅταν συμπλέκη [τὰ στελέχη] *when they are twisted together*, Thphr.CP5.5.4; ἵχνη συνεπλεγμένα *tracks entangled, crossing in different directions*, opp. ὁρθά, X.Cyn.5.6. 2. *combine notions logically under one term*, σ. εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ κίνησιν καὶ ἀριθμὸν Arist.de An.409<sup>b</sup>11, cf. EN1119<sup>b</sup>30; *join words so as to form a proposition*, σ. τὰ ῥήματα τοῖς ὀνόμασι Pl. Sph.262d, cf. Th.202b:—Pass., ἐκ τινος Id.R.533c; of words, opp. ἀπλῶς λέγεσθαι (to be used singly), Arist.Ph.195<sup>b</sup>15, cf. Metaph. 1014<sup>a</sup>13; *κατηγορίαι συνεπλεγμέναι complex*, opp. ἀπλᾶι, Id.APr.49<sup>a</sup>8, cf. Int.16<sup>a</sup>23, PA643<sup>b</sup>30; περὶ τοῦ -πλεγμένου on the *compound sentence*, title of work by Chrysipp., Stoic.2.68. 3. *more generally*, εἰς τοῖς ὀνόμασι σ. τοὺς νόμους *mix up or interweave the laws with rhetorical ornament*, D.58.41; σ. τὰς πίστεις τῶν ἀσθενῶν τοῖς προτεινομένοις *combines the proof of the weak points with...*, D.H.Rh.8.5; cf. συμπλοκή; σ. πράξεις *connect, involve them in mutual relations*, Plb.5.105.4, D.S.16.42; [συμπτώματα] Gal.18(2).157; but σ. ἀλλήλαις τὰς πράξεις *mix them up, confuse them in a narrative*, Plb.5.31.4, cf. Vett.Val.352.27; ἑτερογενῆ σημεῖα συμπλέκων Gal.16.747. 4. *mix ingredients*, Sor.1.77, Gal.12.647:—Pass., Arist. Ph.189<sup>b</sup>5, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.59. II. Pass., of persons wrestling, *to be intertwined, locked together* (cf. σύμπλεγμα), συμπεκέντος Γωβρὺν τῷ Μάγῳ Hdt.3.78, cf. Gal.15.124: *generally of combatants, to be engaged in close fight*, συμπλακέντες διαγωνίζεσθαι D.9.51, cf. Plb.1.28.2, Luc.Symp.44; σ. τοῖς πολεμίοις Plb.3.69.13; πρὸς τὴν οὐραγίαν Id.4.11.7; of a ship, *to be entangled with her opponent*, Hdt.8.84, Plb.1.23.6: metaph., *to be at grips with*, συμπλακέντα τῇ Σκυθῶν ἐρμηῖα (i.e. Euathlus) Ar.Ach.704; συμπεπλεγμέθα ξένῳ *we are entangled or engaged with him*, E.Ba.800, cf. Aeschin.2.153; περὶ τὸ βῆμα τῷ Περικλεῖ Plu.Per.11; of war, ἐπειδὴν ὁμορος πόλεμος συμπλακῇ D.2.21; of disputes, etc., *to be involved in*, λοιδορίαι σ. Pl.Lg.935c; ταῖς μάχαις, τοῖς πολιτικοῖς πράγμασι, Phld.Mus.p.27 K., Rh.1.11 S., cf. BGU1011 iii 7 (iii B.C.); σ. τοῖς Στωικοῖς Luc.Symp.30; σ. καὶ μεψιμοιρεῖν Plb.18.8.3. 2. of sexual intercourse, Θέτιδι συμπλακεῖς S.Fr.618; συμπελέσθαι ἀλλήλοισι *to be locked together*, Pl.Smp.191a, cf. e; in Arist. of animals, HA541<sup>b</sup>3, 542<sup>a</sup>16. 3. Astrol., *enter into combination*, τῇ Σελήνῃ δ' τοῦ Διὸς σ. Vett.Val.120.2.

σύμπλεξις, *ews, ἡ, an inclusive term*, Arist.PA644<sup>a</sup>4; cf. foreg. 1. 2. 2. *complexity of the pulse*, Gal.9.50.

σύμπλεος, *α, ον, quite full*, τινος of a thing, Hp.Flat.3 cod.M; Att. σύμπλεως X.An.1.2.22.

σύμπλευρος, *ον, side by side*, λίθοι Milet.7.57 (Didyma), Rev.Phil.43.199, 202 (ibid.).

συμπλέω, *sail in company with*, τινι Hdt.4.149, 5.46, E.IA102; ἐν τῇ Ἀργεῖ Hdt.4.179; μετὰ τῶν ὀλκᾶδων Th.6.44: abs., Id.1.27, Antipho 5.20, prob. in IG1<sup>2</sup>.99.10; τῶν συμπλεόντων Pl.Grg.511e; συμπελέοντες ναῦται IG3.236: metaph., σ. τοῖς φίλοις *δυστυχοῦσι* E.HF1225.

συμπληγὰς, *ᾶδος, ἡ, striking or dashing together*, πέτραι Συμπληγὰδες *the clashing rocks*, i.e. the Κυνάεαι νῆσοι, which were supposed to close in on all who sailed between them (also called συνδρομάδες), E.IT355, cf. Str.1.2.10, 3.2.12; Κυνάεαι σ. π. E.Med.1263 (lyr.); Συμπληγὰδες (sc. πέτραι) ib. 2, IT260, 1389: sg., κυανέαν Συμπληγὰδα ib.241; Ἀξενον... ἐκπερᾶσαι ποντίαν Συμπληγὰδα, of the passage out of the Euxine (ποντιᾶν Συμπληγὰδων Herm.), Id.Andr.794

(lyr.). II. as Subst., *collision, conflict*, Arist.Mu.392<sup>b</sup>13, Him.Or.19 tit.

συμπλήγδην, Adv. *with clapping of hands*, Theoc.24.56.

συμπληθ-ύνω [ῶ], *help to increase*, X.Oec.18.2. 2. Pass., *to be multiplied as well as*, c. dat., Procl. in Prm.p.546 S. II. *give plural form to as well*, σ. τῷ ὀνόματι τὸ ἄρθρον A.D.Synt.54.17:—Pass., *take plural forms*, ib.205.1. -ύνω, *help to fill or increase*, ποταμόν Hdt.4.48, cf. 50; *multiply*, τὰς ἀτυχίας Longin.23.3; τὸ γένος, τὴν πατρίδα, D.C.52.42, 56.2.

συμπλημμελέω, *sin together with*, τινι Aq., Sm., Thd., Quint.Ho.4.15.

σύμπληξις, *ews, ἡ, collision*, Demetr.Eloc.207; *concurrence*, τῶν δύο [ὀνομάτων] ib.105.

συμπλήρ-ης, *es, = σύμπλεος*, Pl.Epin.985b; *solid*, Thphr.HP4.11.10. -όω, *help to fill*, σ. τοῖσι Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς νέας *help them in manning...*, Hdt.8.1. II. *fill up or completely*, ἐξήκοντα ναῦς *man them fully*, Th.6.50, cf. Hell.Oxy.14.1; σ. τὸ περιγηθέν Pl.Lg.770b; τὸν μεταξὺ τόπον, τὸ μ., Arist.Mete.340<sup>a</sup>18, PA694<sup>b</sup>1, cf. Pl.Smp.202e, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.71; τοὺς πόρους Thphr.Od.45, Diocl.Fr.147; ἔρανον Plu.2.694b:—Med., σ. τὰ διαστήματα Pl.Ti.35c, cf. 36b; *τριήρεις* Hell.Oxy.2.4:—Pass., τὸ δὲ [τῆς σύριγγος] *πάλιν ξυμπληρωθεῖ* Hp.Fist.4; πάντα συμπεπληρωται σαρκὶν Pl.Ti.75a; εὐδαιμονία Phld.D.1.2; σ. ἐκ τινων Ti.Locr.105a, D.S.1.2; ὑπὸ τινων Archim.Eratosth.3. b. Medic., *cause congestion of*, τὰ ὑποθυμιάματα σ. τὴν κεφαλὴν Sor.1.72:—Pass., *suffer from congestion of the brain*, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.28 (Epid., ii A.D.), Gal.15.902. 2. *complete*, τὸ ὅλον Arist.GC336<sup>b</sup>31; ἐν τι τῶν συμπληρούντων τοῦτο Plot.1.8.3, cf. 2.6.1; τὰ συμπληροῦντα τὴν ἀρίστην μαῖαν *the qualities which make up the complete good* midwife, Sor.1.4, cf. Gal.6.166, UP1.9:—Pass., [δένδρα] *συμπληρωμένα* πᾶσι τοῖς οἰκείοις μορίοις, opp. ἀρχόμενα *φύεσθαι*, Id.16.492, cf. 526.685, Ath.15.671a. 3. *fulfil, attain*, τὸ τῆς φύσεως τέλος Polystr.Herc.346 p.86 V.:—Med., τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς καὶ τοῦ σώματος ἀγαθόν Epicur.Ep.3 p.62 U.:—Pass., Polystr.p.31 W. 4. *finish*, περὶ τοῦ λίαν ὀξέος δέυμελτος συμπληρώσας τὸν λόγον Gal.15.683, cf. 572. -ωμα, *ατος, τό, blocking or filling up of a body*, Arist.Pr.901<sup>a</sup>4, Epicur.Ep.1 p.11 U. -ωματικῶς, Adv. *by way of supplement*, Sch.Od.8.567 ap. An.Par.3.457, Eust.ad D.P.41. -ωσις, *ews, ἡ, completion*, τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Plb.5.90.4; ἐτῶν Lxx 2Ch.36.21; *filling up*, φρέατος Str.3.5.7; *blocking of blood-vessels*, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.4; σ. ἀπὸ πάντων *aggregation of all...*, Longin.12.2. -ωτικός, ἡ, *όν, able to complete, forming an essential part of*, ὀγέας Epicur.Ep.3 p.64 U.; εὐδαιμονίας, τελειότητος, Stoic.3.18.35; τῆς ἐννοίας ἡ τῆς οὐσίας Gal.6.200, cf. Plot.2.6.1, 6.2.15. 2. *causing congestion*, τῆς κεφαλῆς Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.8, Sor.1.119: abs., σ. τὸ καστόριον Id.2.85.

συμπλήσσομαι, Med., ἡ ζωτικὴ δύναμις πρὸς ἐλάχιστον συμπληξαμένη *reduced*, Marcellin.Puls.407.

συμπλοικός, ἡ, *όν, sailing with or together*, φιλία *friendship of shipmates*, Arist.EN1161<sup>b</sup>13.

συμπλοκή, ἡ, *intertwining, complication, combination*, τῇ [τῶν ἀτόμων] συμπλοκῇ... πάντα γεννᾶσθαι Democr.ap.Arist.Cael.303<sup>a</sup>7, cf. Thphr.Sens.66, Sor.2.4; used by Pl. as a generic term for *weaving* and its kindred arts, Pl.281a, cf. 306a, al.; ἡ ἀπάντων πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. Plb.1.4.11, cf. Phld.Sign.37, D.3.8 (pl.); συνέχεια καὶ σ. Plot.3.1.4; εἰμαρμένη defined as σ. αἰτιῶν, Stoic.2.284. 2. *struggle*, esp. of wrestlers, ἡ ἐν ταῖς σ. μάχῃ a close struggle, Pl.Lg.833a, cf. Plb.1.15.3, Gal.15.126.197; of ships, *close engagement*, Plb.1.27.12, 1.28.11, SIG567.11 (Calymna, iii B.C.); of cavalry, Onos.10.6. 3. *embrace, sexual intercourse*, Pl.Smp.191c, Arist.HA540<sup>b</sup>21, Corn.ND24, Sor.1.31, al. 4. *combination of letters to form a word or of words to form a proposition*, Pl.Pl.278b sq.; λόγος ἐγένετο... ἡ πρώτη σ. Id.Sph.262c, cf. Th.202b, D.H.Pompr.6; σ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Demetr.Lac.Herc.1113.2, cf. Phld.Po.2.33, al.; also *combination of mental acts so as to form one entity*, οὐδὲ σ. δόξης καὶ αἰσθήσεως φαντασία ἂν εἴη Arist.de An.428<sup>a</sup>25, cf. PA643<sup>b</sup>16; *combination of subject and predicate*, σ. γὰρ νοημάτων ἐστὶ τὸ ἀληθὲς ἢ ψεῦδος Id.de An.432<sup>a</sup>11, cf. Top.113<sup>a</sup>1; κατὰ συμπλοκὴν λέγεσθαι, opp. ἄνευ συμπλοκῆς, Id.Cat.1<sup>a</sup>16, cf. Stoic.2.69, etc. 5. Gramm., the *copula*, D.H.Dem.9. 6. Rhet., *interweaving of various styles*, Id.Rh.8.8: but also name of a rhet. figure, Alex.Fig.p.30 S. 7. Medic., of ingredients, μετὰ τῆς πρὸς τοὺς φοίνικας σ. *in combination with...*, Sor.1.50, cf. 115.

σύμπλοκος, *ον, entwined, interwoven, involved*, Nonn.D.12.339, AP5.254.13 (Paul. Sil.), 289 (Id.).

σύμπλοος, *ον, contr. -πλους, ον, (πλέω) sailing with one in a ship*, shipmate, Hdt.2.115, 3.41, Ephor.27 J., Plu.2.148a; τινι E.Hel.1207, Antipho 5.21, etc.; σύμπλοι ἡ συστρατιῶται Pl.R.556c; poet. of ships, ναῦς σ. εἰς ἄγρην AP7.381 (Etrusc.), cf. 585 (Jul.). 2. metaph., *partner or comrade in a thing*, παθούς S.Ant.541.

σύμπνευσις, *ews, ἡ, = conspiratio*, Gloss.

συμπνευσμός, *ος, = σύμπνοια*, Hsch.; *conspiracy*, ἐπὶ ψευδολογία τινός J.AJ17.12.2.

συμπνέω, poet. -πνέω Supp.Epigr.7.12.11 (Susa, i B.C.):—*breathe together with*, τινι M.Ant.8.54, AP7.595 (Jul.): metaph., ἐμπαίοις τύχαισι *συμπνέων going along with the sudden blasts of fortune*, yielding or bowing to them, A.Ag.187 (lyr.); συμπνέον τῇ ὀργῇ, gloss on ἔγχεος ζακτόιο, Sch.Pi.N.6.90. 2. abs., *coalesce, achieve unity*, Pl.Lg.708d, Arist.Pol.1303<sup>a</sup>26, Plu.Comp.Lyc.Num.4; συμπνευσάντων ἡμῶν καὶ Θεβαίων D.18.168; οἰοεὶ σ. ἐς γάμον Ael.NA 3.44.



συμπνιγής, *és, choking by pressure, περίστας* D.S.3.51.  
 συμπνίγω [i], *press closely, of crowds, τινα* Ev.Luc.8.42; σ. τὸ σπέρμα *choke it, Ev.Marc.4.7*; metaph., σ. τὸν λόγον Ev.Matt.13.22, cf. Ev.Luc.8.14:—Pass., δένδρα συμπνιγόμενα Thphr.CP6.11.6; οἱ ἄνθρωποι συμπνιγόνται *are damped down, Sch.Ar.Nu.96*. 2. in Pass., *to be drowned, of the Gadarene swine, Porph.Chr.49*.

συμπνοή, *ή, = conspiratio, Gloss.*  
 συμπνοία, *ή, breathing together, τῶν φυσῶν* Artem.2.37; metaph., *agreement, union, D.L.2.137, Hdn.7.6.3, Jul.Or.6.189a, Iamb.Myst.5.26*; of the body, joined with σύρροια, Hp.Alim.23; *ή τῶν οὐρανίων πρὸς τὰ ἐπίγεια* σ. Chrysipp.Stoic.2.172; *ή ἀπάντων* σ. Aret.CD2.5, cf. Plot.2.3.7, Dam.Pr.88, Aen.Gaz.Thphr.p.49 B.

σύμπνοος, *ον, contr. -πνοος, ον, (πνοή) concordant, Plu.2.574e; agreeing with, in accord with, τινι* AP6.227 (Crin.), 11.372 (Agath.); *accordant, Plu.2.618d, Aret.SA1.10, etc.; animated by one spirit, σ. καὶ σύρρον ἐστὶ τὸ σῶμα* Gal.Nat.Fac.1.12; *animated by a common πνεῦμα, κόσμος* σ. αὐτῷ Chrysipp.Stoic.2.264.

συμποδηγ-ετέω, *join in guiding, S.Ichn.163. -έω, conduct or lead together, Pl.Plt.269c, 270a.*

συμποδ-ίζω, *tie the feet together, bind hand and foot, τινα* Ar.Ra.1512; σ. τινὰ χεῖρας τε καὶ πόδας καὶ κεφαλὴν Pl.R.615e; cf. συμπεδάω:—Pass., ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν σ. Luc.Ocyp.149; *to be entangled in a net, of dogs, X.Mem.3.11.8*. II. metaph., *entangle, enchain, μέθη τινά* Pl.R.488c:—Pass., ὑπό τινας σ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.Grg.482e, cf. Th.165e. -ισμός, *δ, gloss on ὑφεσμός, Hsch. (pl.)*.

συμποιέω, *help or assist in doing, τι* And.1.62, Is.8.16; *συμποιοῦντος αὐτοῖς καὶ φίλων* PEnteux.55.9, cf. 83.6 (iii B.C.); v. σύν c. II. *compose jointly with, τοὺς Ἰππέας ξυνεποίησα τῷ φαλακρῷ τούτῳ* (i.e. Eupolis in partnership with Aristophanes) Eur.78 (troch.); *Εὐριπίδῃ ... συνεποίησιν*. τὴν τραγωδίαν Ar.Fr.580, cf. Th.158; of a sculptor, *συμποιεῖσθαι ἄγαλμα μετὰ τινας* Sch.Ar.Nu.857.

συμποικίλλομαι, *Pass., to be wrought in with, J.AJ3.7.5. 2. vary with, τοῖς μερικοῖς πράγμασι* Sch.Ptol.Tetr.19.

συμποιμαίνω, *to be a shepherd with, τισι* J.AJ1.19.3:—Pass., *feed together, herd together, E.Alc.579 (lyr., tm.)*.

συμπολεμέω, *join in war, Th.1.18, 8.46, And.3.24, X.HG6.5.28, etc.; Κύρῳ πρὸς αὐτόν* Id.An.1.4.2; μεθ' ἡμῶν Pl.R.422d; σ. τὸν πόλεμον D.18.87, SIG529.7 (Dyme, iii B.C.).

συμπολιζέω, *unite into one city, Pass., τῶν ἐπὶ τὰ λόφων συμπεπολι-σμένον τῇ Ρώμῃ* D.H.1.71, cf. 32, Corn.ND20; *Αἴγιον ἐξ ἐπὶ τὰ δῆμων συνεπολίσθη* Str.8.3.2. 2. *cover with buildings, τὰ προσάκτια* J.BJ5.4.2. 3. *join in building, Id.AJ15.8.5. 4. rebuild, Id.BJ1.8.4 (Pass.)*.

συμπολιορκέω, *join in besieging, besiege jointly, Hdt.1.161, IG12.108.40 (prob.), Th.8.15, D.23.131, IG22.666.14, etc.:—Pass., Th.3.20.68, Plb.2.7.8.*

συμπολιτ-εῖα, *ή, federal union of several states, with interchange of civic rights, confederacy, τῶν Ἀχαιῶν* Plb.3.5.6, cf. 2.41.12, 44.5, D.S.29.18. 2. *sharing of political life, Phld.Mus.p.93 K. (pl.)*.

-ευσις, *εως, ή, fellow-citizenship, IG42(1).59.12 (Epid., iii B.C.)*. -εῦω, *live as fellow-citizens or members of one state, τισι with others, Th.6.4, 8.47.73; νόμοις τοῖς αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι καὶ σ. X.HG5.2.12, cf. IG9(1).32.6 (Stiris, ii B.C.):—Med. συμπολιτεύομαι, Lys.9.21, IG42(1).59.12 (Epid., iii B.C., prob.), Epicur.Sent.38, etc.; θεοῖς καὶ ἀνθρώποις* Phld.Piet.14; *μηδενὶ with no one, D.Prooem.21; μετὰ τῶν Ἀχαιῶν* Plb.22.8.9; *οἱ συμπολιτευόμενοι one's fellow-citizens, Isoc.3.4.12.29; δ δῆμος καὶ οἱ -πολιτευόμενοι Ῥωμαῖοι* Supr.Epigr.6.646 (Adalia, i B.C.), cf. OGI143.6 (Cyprus, ii B.C.); σ. καὶ κοινωνεῖν πόλεως Arist.Pol.1324<sup>a</sup>15; metaph., *τὰ σύντροφα καὶ συμπολιτευόμενα ἀδικήματα* Plu.Cat.Mi.47. 2. *hold public office jointly with, IG42(1).642 (Epid.):—Med., c. dat., ib.5(1).551.6 (Sparta, iii A.D.)*. -ης, *ον, δ, fellow-citizen, E.Heracl.826, J.AJ19.2.2, IG14.1878 (Rome); condemned by Phryn.150: fem. -ίτις, D.S.34/5.2.16, Eust.119.6.*

συμπολλαπλάσιάζω, *multiply at the same time, Papp.24.19(Pass.)*. σύμπολλοι, *αι, α, many together, Pl.Alc.1.114c, Plt.261e, al.*

συμπομπ-εύω, *accompany in a procession, Aeschin.1.43, Arist.Rh.1.1423<sup>b</sup>3, 1424<sup>a</sup>5, Polyae.1.23.2, Plu.Arat.53, Arr.Epict.4.1.104, IG4.679 (Hermione), SIG577.76 (Milet., ii B.C.), etc. -ή, ή, joint procession, OGI309.11 (Teos, ii B.C., pl.)*.

συμπονέω, *toil or suffer with or together, τινι with one, συμπονήσατε τῷ νῦν μοι* οὖν Ar.Pr.276; *συμπόνει πατρί* S.El.986, etc.; σ. καὶ συγκινδυνεύειν τισὶ X.Cyr.7.5.55; *τοῖς καταπαθοῦσι* Plu.Ant.43; σ. τινὶ πόνους E.Or.[1224]; σ. κακοῖσι *take part in them, ib.683: abs., labour together, S.Ant.41, etc.; σ. πολλά* Ar.Ach.605 (lyr.); *ἐάν τι πονήσῃ μέρος, συμπονεῖ τὸ ὅλον* Arist.Pr.883<sup>a</sup>14, cf. Thphr.Sud.34.

συμπονηρεύομαι, *join others in villainy, play the knave together with, τισι* Ar.Lys.404, cf. Isoc.15.224.

συμπονία, *ή, cooperation, Mich.in EN507.28.*

σύμπονος, = assessor, Gloss.

συμπορεύομαι, *come, go, or proceed together, Th.8.87, E.IT1488, X.An.1.3.5, etc.; συμπεπορευμένοι τῇ βασιλίσῃ ἔως τῶν ὀρίων* PCair.Zen.251.2 (iii B.C.); *ή ψυχὴ -ευθεῖσα θεῷ* Pl.Phdr.249c; σ. ταῖς ἐταιρίαις Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B.C.); *τῷ χρόνῳ* Procl.Inst.50; *ἐπὶ τινι συμφέρωντι* for some advantage, Arist.EN1160<sup>a</sup>9. II. *assemble, of the Senate, Plb.6.16.4; of a workers' guild, SIG460.3 (Delph., iii B.C.): metaph., consort together, hold intercourse, ἀλλήλοισιν* Plu.Lyc.15.

συμπορθ-έω, *help to destroy or sack, δς σῶ πατρί συνεπόρθει φρύγας*

E.Or.888, cf. BCH21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.); *οἱ συμπεπορθημένοι involved in like ruin, Str.8.3.29. -ητής, οὐ, δ, one who helps to destroy, Sch.Lyc.222.*

συμπορ-ίζω, *help in procuring, ἐκ τῶν ξυμμάχων τι* Th.7.20; *πολλὰ αὐτῷ* Jul.Or.3.125c:—Med., *do so for oneself, Th.8.1, Isoc.4.32:—Pass., to be got together, Plu.Mar.40. -ισμός, δ, assistance in procuring, J.BJ2.20.8.*

συμπορνεύω, *gloss on συλλαγγεύω, Hsch.*

σύμπορος, *ον, accompanying, Procl.in Alc.p.165 C.*

συμπορπάομαι, *Pass., to be fastened together, Lxx Ex.36.13(39.6), Anon. (Arr.Parth.Fr.20 Roos) ap.Suid. s.v. θώραξ.*

σύμπορπον' *τὸν μὴ βαφαῖς συνειλημμένον. χιτῶνα, Hsch.*

συμπορσύνω [ῶ], *help to arrange, promote, τὴν κατόρθωσιν* Hp.Art.16; *κέλευθόν τινι* A.R.4.549 (tm.).

συμποσί-α, *ή, drinking together, Alc.46, Pi.P.4.294, Lxx 3Ma.5.15, al. -άζω, drink together, Hld.5.28, Aen.Gaz.Thphr.p.48 B. -αῖος, α, ον, = sq., Eust.770.14. -ακός, ή, δν, of or fit for a drinking-party, convivial, λόγοι* Id.89.46; *τὰ σ. distinguished from τὰ συμποτικά* by Plu.2.629e. -αρχέω, *to be a συμποσίαρχος, Arist.Pol.1274<sup>b</sup>12, Plu.2.620c. -αρχία, ή, office of συμποσίαρχος, ib.620a.*

-αρχος, *δ, president of a drinking-party, toastmaster, X.An.6.1.30, Alex.21, Plu.2.208b, 620f, OGI646.14 (Palmyra, iii A.D.), etc.; also -άρχης, ου, δ, Supr.Epigr.7.151, 168 (ibid., ii A.D.). Cf. συμποτικός.*

-ον, *τό, drinking-party, symposium, Thgn.298.496, Phoc.11, Alc.Supp.23.3, Pi.N.9.48, al., Hdt.2.78, X.Cyr.8.8.10, etc.; σ. κατασκευάσαι, φίλοις παρασχέιν, συνάγειν, Pl.R.363c, Plu.2.198b, Ath.5.186c, etc.; παιδαγωγεῖν* Pl.Lg.641b.—Pl., X., and Plu. wrote dialogues under this name. II. *the party itself, the guests, Lxx 3Ma.5.36, Plu.2.157d, 704d; ἀνακλιθῆναι. συμπόσια συμπόσια in groups, Ev.Marc.6.39. III. the room in which such parties were given, τοῦ σ. στέγη* Callix.2, cf. BGU1793.11 (i B.C.); *σάειν* τὸ σ. Luc.DDeor.24.1, etc. -ος, α, ον, = συμποτικός, EM139.49.

συμποσώω, *reckon together, Heph.Astr.2.27, Eustr.in EN37.34, Tz.H.13.447.*

συμπότης, *ον, δ, fellow-drinker, boon-companion, Pi.O.1.61, Hdt.2.78, 173, E.Alc.343, Ar.Ach.1135, Antipho2.1.4, Pl.Prt.347d, etc.*

συμποτιγίνομαι, *v. συμπροσγίνομαι.*

συμποτικός, *ή, όν, convivial, σ. πράγματα* Ar.Ach.1142; *νόμοι σ. the laws of drinking-parties, enforced by the συμποσίαρχος, Pl.Lg.671c; σ. ἀρμονίαι modes suited for drinking-songs, Id.R.398e; σ. [μουσική] Phld.Mus.p.82 K.; [ἀρετή] Id.D.3 Fr.76; σ. διάλογοι, work by Persaeus, Ath.4.162b; σ. προβλήματα, title of a work by Plu. (v. συμποσιακός); ὑπομήματα σ., of a work by Persaeus, D.L.7.1; συμποτικός a jolly fellow, Ar.V.1209, Plb.31.13.8: Comp. -ώτερος Luc.Ep.Sat.32: Sup. -ώτατος Id.Tim.46, Philostr.Im.1.25. Adv. -κῶς Poll.6.20.*

συμπότρια, *fem. of συμπότης, Gloss.*

σύμπους, *ποδος, δ, ή, with the feet together or closed, Ar.Fr.865, Herm.Trism.in Rev.Phil.32.254; with feet tied together, Herod.3.96; σύμποδα [ἐλέφαντα] δεσμεῖν* Str.15.1.42.

συμπραγματεύομαι, *aor. -επραγματεύθην IG11(4).1055.10 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lycon ap.D.L.5.71:—assist in transacting business, τισι* Plu.Cat.Ma.21; σ. τὰ περὶ τοὺς νόμους Id.Lyc.5; *μετὰ τινων περὶ τινος* IG22.844.17 (iii B.C.), cf. PTeb.812.13 (ii B.C.): *abs., Plu.2.417a, CIG (add.) 1997d (Edessa).*

συμπρακτικός, *ή, όν, cooperating, Ptol.Tetr.51.*

συμπρακτορεύω, *to be assistant tax-collector, PLond.2.306.23 (ii A.D.)*.

συμπράκτρια, *ή, fem. of sq., Sch.A.R.3.942.*

συμπράκτωρ, *Ion. -πρήκτωρ, ορος, δ, helper, assistant, Hdt.6.125, cf. X.Cyr.3.2.29: c. gen. rei, σ. ὁδοῦ a companion in travel, S.OT 116; συμπράκτορες τῆς αἰτίας involved as accomplices in the charge, Antipho3.4.6.*

συμπραξία, *ή, = sq., Sch.Pi.N.10.6.*

σύμπραξις, *εως, ή, assistance, J.AJ9.7.2; τῶν βουλευμάτων taking joint counsel, ib.18.1.1; σ. κοινή* Plu.2.478d.

συμπράσσω, *Att. -ττω, Ion. -πρήσσω:—join or help in doing, τινὶ τι* A.Pr.297 (anap.); *σωτηρίαν* E.IT980; σ. τινὶ τὰ γαθὰ *assist one in procuring what is good, Arist.Rh.1381<sup>b</sup>23, cf. EN1167<sup>a</sup>1, IG12.106.18: c. acc. rei, σ. τὰ ἅλλα* S.Aj.1396; ξ. τὰ πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Th.4.74; *εἰρήνην help in negotiating, X.Ages.7.7: c. dat. pers. only, act with, cooperate with, Th.3.101, Isoc.18.7, etc.; τινὶ περὶ τινος* X.An.5.4.9; *ὑπέρ τινος* Plb.28.7.2; σ. ὥστε γενέσθαι τι X.Cyr.3.2.28, etc.; σ. τινὶ ὅπως ἔξει Isoc.4.126. 2. abs., lend aid, cooperate, δέῃ σ'. αὐτὸν εἰκαθόντα σ. S.Tr.1177, cf. Lys.12.85, etc.; οἱ ξυμπράσσοντες the confederates, Th.4.67, 8.14, X.HG3.3.10. II. intr., σὺν κακῶς πράσσουσι σ. κακῶς share in others' woe, E.Heracl.27. III. Med., assist in avenging, συνεπρήξαντο Μενέλεω τὰς Ἑλένης ἀρπαγὰς Hdt.5.94.

συμπράτης [α], *ου, δ, in pl., = οἱ σὺν ἄλλοις πιπράσκοντες, Lys.Fr.329 S. Also συμπράτήρ, ἦρος, δ, warrantor, AB193.*

συμπράϋνομαι, *to be mitigated at the same time, of fever, Gal.18(1).70.*

συμπρεπής, *és, befitting, A.Supp.458, Th.13.*

συμπρέπω, *befit, beseem, βοὰ σὺν Ἀριστοκλείδῃ πρέπει* Pi.N.3.67, cf. Plu.Phil.11, Aristaenet.1.12.

συμπρεσβευτής, *ου, δ, fellow-ambassador, Lys.27.1, Aeschin.1.168, IG22.786.11, OGI339.11 (Sestos, ii B.C.)*.



συμπρεσβεύω, *to be a fellow-ambassador, be joined or associated with on an embassy*, D.19.189, Aeschin.2.169, IG<sup>2</sup>.844.15, OGI333.12 (ii B.C.):—Med., *join in sending an embassy*, Th.3.92, 5.44.

σύμπρεσβυς, εως, δ, = συμπρεσβευτής, only in pl. (cf. πρέσβυς II), Th.1.90sq., X.An.5.5.24, D.19.188.

συμπρεσβύτερος [ύ], δ, fellow-presbyter, 1Ep.Pet.5.1, Supp.Epigr.6.347 (Lycania).

συμπρήκτωρ, συμπρήσσω, v. συμπράκτωρ, συμπράσσω.

συμπρίασθαι, aor. 2 inf. (no pres. in use, cf. \*πρίαμαι), *buy up, σίτον* Lys.22.5; πάντα τὸν σίδηρον Arist.Pol.1259<sup>a</sup>24.

συμπρο-άγω [ᾶ], *lead forward together*, τᾶξιν Hierocl. in CAI p.417 M.; *contribute*, τισὶν εἰς ἀξίαν D.H.Dem.48. II. intr., *move forward with or together*, Plu.Phil.21, Agis 19. —αύξομαι, Pass., *increase with or together*, Hp.Epid.2.1.8. —βαίνω, 3 sg. pres. —ει, = *concrescit*, Gloss. —βάλλω, *project together with itself*, Dam.Pr.13.

—βουλος, ον, fellow-πρόβουλος, IG9(1).485 (Acarnania, iii B.C.), Arg.Ar.Lys. —γινώσκω, *foreknow or foresee along with*, Iamb.Myst.6.4. —δίδωμι, *join in betraying*, Aen.Tact.11.3. —δότης, ον, δ, fellow-traitor, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.198 W.

—εδρος, δ, joint-president, IG<sup>2</sup>.450.8 (iv B.C.), al., Aeschin.2.85, Decr.Att.ap.J.AJ 14.8.5, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).84.25 (Epid., i B.C.). —ειμι, (εἰμι ibo) *go forth along with or together*, Arist.Mech.850<sup>b</sup>22, J.AJ12.9.4, Hdn.1.16.3, Ath.6.272e.

—έρχομαι, = *foreg.*, Satyr.3, OGI248.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.), J.Vit.56, Gal.2.558, Dam.Pr.74. —θύμωμαι, *have equal desire with, share in eagerness with*, τινι Th.2.80; τινὶ περί τι D.Chr. 59.10: abs., X.HG5.1.14, 5.4.5, Orib.8.6.13. 2. c. acc. rei, *join zealously in promoting*, τὸν ἐκπλουν Th.8.1, cf. X.Cyr.6.1.19. 3. c. dat. rei, *zealously help*, τῇ προαιρέσει, τῇ ἀλώσει, D.S.14.41, Luc. Cal.21. 4. c. inf. fut. or aor., *have a joint zeal, share in the desire that...*, Th.8.2, Pl.Euthphr.11e, La.200e, X.An.3.1.9, etc.; σ. ὅπως... ib.7.1.5.

—ίημι, in Med., *join in paying*, of a bank official, BGU 1748.4 (i B.C.), al.

συμπροικίζω, *furnish with a dower together*, gloss on συνεκδίδωμι, Sch.D.18.268.

συμπροκόπτω, *increase with*, τινι Nicom.Ar.1.19.

συμπρομηθέομαι, *have providence over together with*, Jul.Or.5.167b.

συμπρο-μνάμων [ᾶ], ονος, δ, joint-προμνάμων (q.v.), IG9(1).513 (Acarnania, ii B.C.), 5(1).29 (ibid., ii B.C.). —νοέω, *join in providing*, CIG4051 (Ancyra, dub.). —νομεύω, *join in plundering*, τινι J.BJ 4.9.3. —ξενέω, *help in furnishing with means*, E.Hel.146 codd. LP, but σὺν πρ. is prob.

—πέμπω, *join in escorting*, τινι Hdt.9.1, Ar.Ra.404, 410, X.Cyr.1.6.1, etc.; σ. τινὰ ναυσίν Th.1.27; τὸ σῶμά τινος, in funeral procession, D.H.8.59. —πίπτω, *rush forth with*, τινι f.l. in Plb.31.14.1. —πορεύομαι, *travel forward with*, Lxx De. 31.8 cod. A (συμπορ—cod. B).

συμπροσ-άγω [ᾶ], *bring along with or together*, Aen.Tact.10.23 (Pass.), Gal.7.617 (Act.). —γίνομαι, Dor. συμποτιγίν-, *help, assist*, c. dat., Delph.3(3).118.9 (ii B.C.), IG5(1).961.4 (Laconia, ii B.C.), BCH55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.). 2. *to be further added*, of planetary combination, Ptol.Tetr.186, Vett.Val.60.28, al.

—ειμι, (εἰμι sum) *to be present together*, Lxx Ps.93(94).20, Ec.8.15, PRev.Laws 27.18 (iii B.C.), Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.4. —έρχομαι, = συμπροσγίγνομαι 2, Procl.Par.Ptol.260. —ίσχομαι, Pass., *attach oneself to*, τινος Plu.2.322f.

—λαμβάνω, *take besides*, Nic.Dam.Fr.130. 29 J.

—μείγνυμι, intr., *to be in company with*, συμπροσέμειξα τῷ ἀνδρὶ Pl.Tht.183e. —πίπτω, *happen at the same time*, Gal.1.124, Theon ap.eund.6.210. 2. *occur to one at the same time*, τινι M.Ant.7.22.

—πλέκομαι, Pass., *contend or struggle hard*, Thd.Da.11.10.

συμπροστάτης [ᾶ], ον, δ, joint-προστάτης, PTeb.64(a).110 (ii B.C.), IGRom.3.95.12 (Sinope).

συμπροστήμι, *make up deficiency of* εἰσφοραί, SIG1215.10 (Myconus).

συμπροτερέω, *precede*, τῆς πρώτης Ὀλυμπιάδος Suid.s.v. Ἡρόδοτος.

συμπρο-τίθημι, *cause to be placed first at the same time*, A.D.Synt. 128.20. —τρέπω, *urge on or exhort at the same time*, D.H.Rh.7.6.

σύμπρουρος, v. σύμφρουρος.

συμπρο-φαίνω, *bring forth to light together*, Plot.5.8.4. —φέρω, *pronounce at the same time*, Sch.Pi.O.3.81. 2. *involve*, Simp. in Ph.904.21.

συμπροφητεύω, *prophesy along with or together*, Plu.2.860d, cf. Him.Or.21.8.

συμπρο-χέω, *pour out together*, Orph.A.575. —χωρέω, *go forward together*, Poll.1.215.

συμπρῦτᾶνεύω, *administer together*, Sch.Pi.N.11.1.

συμπρῦτάνις [ύ], εως, δ, joint-prytanis, IG<sup>2</sup>.1.7 (v B.C.), Din.Fr.89.33, IG14.617, 618 (Rhegium).

συμπτερόομαι, Pass., *get wings together*, Longin.15.4.

συμπτερύσσομαι, *fly with*, Eust.ad D.P. p.75.33 B.

σύμπυκτος, ον, *folded together, trussed up*, ἄρνα σ. Diph.90; σ. ἀνάπαιστοι *folded anapaests*, dub. sens. in Pherecr.79 (spondaic acc. to Sch.Metr.Pi.O.4); πλαίσια ξύμπυκτα (perh. dovetailed) is the best reading (Poll.10.148, Suid.) in Ar.Ra.800 (συμπυκτά v.l.).

σύμπτυξις, εως, ἡ, *folding up or together, closing*, Procl.Hyp.5.116; *embrace, enfolding*, ἡ τοῦ κύκλου πρὸς τὸ μέσον σ. Dam.Pr.29; ἡ νοητή σ. ib.155.

συμπτύσσω, *fold or pack together*, S.Tr.691:—Pass., βλέφαρα

συμπτυσσόμενα eyelids which close, Gal.UP10.6. 2. Pass., συμ-

πτύσσεσθαι τὰ ἐπίπεδα are folded together fan-wise, Procl.Hyp.5.115: metaph., *to be implicit, not yet unfolded*, ἀριθμὸς ἐστὶ συνεπτυγμένος Dam.Pr.1; ἐν τῷ κέντρῳ —ἐπυκταὶ ὁ κύκλος ib.32, cf. Procl.Inst. 171. 3. *knock in, dent*, συνεπτυγμένον ἄργυρον, = *collisum argentum*, Gloss.

συμπτύχη, ἡ, coat of stomach, Gal.2.568.

σύμ-πτωμα, ατος, τό, (συμπίπτω) *anything that happens, a chance, occurrence*, τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ ἀπὸ τύχης Arist.Rh.1367<sup>b</sup>24; ἀπὸ συμπτώματος, coupled with ἀπὸ τύχης, Id.Ph.199<sup>a</sup>1, cf. Pol.1274<sup>a</sup>12; opp. αἴτια, Id.Div.Somn.462<sup>b</sup>27, cf. de An.434<sup>a</sup>32; κατὰ σύμπτωμα Thphr. Vent.17, cf. 31. 2. *mishap, mischance*, Th.4.36, Arist.Pol.1304<sup>a</sup>1, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.339, IG7.411.4 (Oropus, ii B.C.); ἀκούσιον σ. D.56.43; ὅταν τις... ἀδίκους περιπέσῃ σ. Men.590; τὰ κοινὰ κοινῶς δεῖ φέρειν σ. Id.817. II. *property, attribute*, Epicur.Ep.1 p.20 U., al.: pl., distd. fr. συμβεβηκότα, ib. p.6 U., p.24 U.; τὸν χρόνον σ. συμπτωμάτων λέγει Id.Fr.294; πνεύματος σ. Gal.4.706; Νομῆγιος σ. αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς συγκαταθετικῆς δυνάμεως) φησὶν εἶναι τὸ φανταστικόν Porph.ap. Stob.1.49.25; σ. φυσικόν Iamb.Comm.Math.24. 2. Geom., *property*, of curve, etc., Archim.Con.Sph.13, Papp.54.21, al. III. in diseases, *symptom*, Phld.Ir. p.29 W., Sor.1.48, al., Gal.7.50, 10.70, al.; σ. κεφαλῆς Aret.SD1.3; symptomata is expld. by sudor nequissimus, Gloss. IV. *falling in, collapse*, in Medical sense, Pl.Ax. 364c; of a horse, PEnteux.14.9 (iii B.C.); σ. τῆς δυνάμεως, τῆς διανοίας, Diocl.Fr.192; of the lacus Fucinus, D.C.60.33. —πτω-

ματικός, ἡ, δν, *accidental*, Thphr.HP7.15.1; *casual*, Gal.9.418. Adv. —κῶς, ἔχειν *to be of the nature of coincidences*, Thphr.Metaph.28, cf. Ptol.Tetr.105. —πτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling together, collapsing*, Hp. Aph.1.3, Epid.6.3.1; τῆς οἰκίας Str.14.5.4, cf. 5.3.7, S.E.M.5.91, CIG3293 (Smyrna). II. *falling together, meeting*, [ποταμῶν] Plb. 3.49.6; ὁρῶν Id.2.14.8; *point of meeting or intersection*, Archim. Sph.Cyl.1.10, al., Str.2.1.10, 37, Ptol.Geog.1.3.1, Dam.Pr.29. 2. in hostile sense, *attack, onset*, Plb.1.57.7, etc. 3. = συνέπτωσις, Sch.Ar.Th.21, A.D.Adv.151.5, Synt.52.8 (v.l. συνέμ-). 4. σ. φωνηέντων *collision of vowels*, Phld.Rh.1.163 S. III. *incident, accident*, Arist.HA585<sup>b</sup>25; *circumstance*, Plb.3.49.5. IV. a disease of the eye, prob. *contraction of the pupil*, Gal.14.777; also, *contraction of the throat*, Aret.CA1.4. —πτωτός, ἡ, δν, *secant, ultimately self-intersecting*, of a curve, Procl. in Euc.1 p.177 F. II. *collapsing easily*, Anon.Lond.27.18.

συμπύκάζω, *cover quite up*, D.S.17.116.

σύμπυκνος, ον, *pressed together, compressed, tight*, X.Eq.10.10.

συμπυκνός, *press close together, make compact*, Hp.Oss.16, Thphr. CP5.4.2; λόχους Tz.H.5.332:—Pass., *to be condensed*, Hp.Oss.14.

συμπυνθάνομαι, *inquire about with*, τινὶ τι E.Hel.328: simply, *learn*, Eun.Hist. p.259 D.

συμπύριάω, *apply heat*, Hp.Mul.2.145, Gal.12.863.

συμπύρῳ, *burn up, consume along with or together*, E.Cyc.308, Rh.960:—Pass., Id.Supp.1071.

συμπυρπολέω, = *foreg.*, Tz.H.11.83 (Pass.).

συμπωλέω, *sell with or together*, D.C.59.21; *confirm the sale*, IG12 (5).872.114 (Tenos), SIG169.41 (Iasos, iv B.C.), PGrenf.1.25 ii 12 (ii B.C.).

συμπωρόομαι, Pass., *solidify*, of stones in the kidneys, Hp.Int.14:—later in Act., c. dat., Gal.13.536.

συμφάγη, 3 sg. aor. subj. of συνεσθίω, Pl.Lg.881d.

συμφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear along with or together*, Eun.VS p.460 B.

συμφάνεια [φᾶ], ἡ, *appearance, aspect*, Aristes 99.

συμφάνης, ἐς, *manifest, evident*, σ. ποιεῖν τι Arist.Pr.922<sup>a</sup>17, cf. SIG559.24 (Megalop., iii B.C., found at Magn.Mae.), al.; σ. ἐστὶν ἐκ τοῦ λόγου Arist.EN1099<sup>b</sup>25, cf. de An.405<sup>b</sup>22; σ. γενέσθαι or γεγενέσθαι, Plb.2.25.5, Ezek.Exag.54, SIG601.16 (Teos, ii B.C.), Aristes 91, BGU1785.14 (i B.C.), Gal.18(2).532; μὴ σ. ᾧ τοῖς πολεμίοις Ph.Bel. 82.27; συμφανείς εἰσι παρηγμένοι are evidently derived, A.D.Pron. 103.18: Comp. —έστερος Thphr.CP3.18.2.

σύμφανσις, εως, ἡ, *shining together*, πολλῶν ἀστέρων Eust.1060.55.

συμφαντάζομαι, Pass., *to be imagined along with*, τινι Plu.2.392e. 2. Med., *entertain fancies along with*, σ. τῇ μητρὶ τὰ ἔμβρυα Porph.Gaur.5.4.

συμφαντικός, v. συμφατικός.

σύμφᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *appearance of meeting, conjunction*, φασὶν εἶναι τοὺς κομήτας σ. τῶν πλανήτων ἀστέρων Arist.Mele.342<sup>b</sup>28.

συμφάσσω, = σύμφημι, τῇ μητρὶ J.AJ20.2.4: abs., Aristid.1.430, 2.306 J.

συμφᾶτικός, ἡ, δν, *agreeing*, Eun.VS p.502 B.; v.l. συμφαντικός.

συμφερόντως, Adv. pres. part. (συμφέρω), *profitably*, τινι Antipho Soph.Oxy.1364.15 (ξύμ-), Pl.Lg.662a, Isoc.2.25, cf. X.Mem.1.2.50, IG12(8).640.8 (Peparethus, ii B.C.), etc.; οὔτε δικαίως οὔτε σ. on no plea either of justice or expediency, Antipho 2.1.9; σ. ἔχει Isoc.8.137, cf. Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.45.

συμφερτός, ἡ, δν, *united, in conjunction*, συμφερτῇ ἀρετῇ Il.13.237; ἡχώ, θάλασσα, λιβάδες, Nonn.D.5.387, 41.298, 47.88.

συμφέρω, fut. συνοίσω A.Th.510: aor. I συνήνεγκα E.HF488, Ion. —ήνεκα Hdt.7.152: aor. 2 συνήνεγκον Th.2.51: pf. συνενήνοχα D.18.198. A. Act. I. *bring together, gather, collect*, τὰ κακὰ ἐς μέσον Hdt. 7.152; τάλαντα ἐς τῷτὸ Id.3.92, cf. D.24.74; δαπάνην σ. Th.1.99; esp. of dead bodies, X.An.6.4.9, Lycurg.45 codd. 2. *bring together, contribute*, βουλευματα A.Pers.528; ἐκ πάντων γόους E.1.c.; πολλοὶ



πολλά συνενηνόχασι μέρη Arist. SE183<sup>b</sup>33:—Med., of a river, φάσιδι σ. ῥόνον A.R.4.134. 3. *bring into conflict*, πολέμους θεούς A.Th.510; *give battle*, συνοίσομεν δὲ ἄρῃ Tyr.1.40 Diehl: v. infr. B.1.2. 4. *bear along with or together*, ὁ ἵππος ὅπλον σ. X.Cyr.4.3.13; ἐγὼ σοὶ συμφέρει (sc. τὴν παμπόσιαν) Ar.Ec.869; *bring with*, λύχρον...παῖς μοι συμφέρει Epich.35.8; of sufferings, labours, and the like, *bear jointly*, *help to bear*, ξυνοίσω πᾶν ὅσον περ ἂν σθένω S.El.946; σ. κακὰ E.HF1366; πένθος τινὶ Id.Alc.370; τὰς τούτων ἀμαρτίας Antipho 3.2.11: hence, *suffer*, *bear with*, *indulge*, ὀργὰς ξυνοίσω σοὶ A.Eu.848. II. intr., *confer a benefit*, *be useful or profitable*, οὐ οἱ συνήνεκε τὸ ἔχθος *did not do him any good*, Hdt.9.37; τὸ καὶ συνήνεκε ποιήσασθαι Id.8.87; καλῶς ἂν ἡμῖν ξυμφέρει ταῦτα A.Supp.753, cf. Ar.Ach.252; τοῦτο σ. τῷ βίῳ Id.Pl.38; ἅπαντ' ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον ξ. *turn out for the best*, Id.Ec.475; σίτον...καὶ οἶνον...καὶ εἴ τι ἄλλο βρῶμα, οἷ' ἂν ἐς πολιορκίαν ξυμφέρῃ Th.4.26; πάντα ὅσα ἂν οἴηται συνοίσειν αὐτοῖς πρὸς τὸν βίον X.Mem.2.2.5; δ σ. πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.Pol.1272<sup>a</sup>30, etc. 2. impers., *it is of use*, *expedient*, mostly c. inf., ξυμφέρει σωφρονεῖν ὑπὸ στένει A.Eu.520 (lyr.), cf. S.El.1440, Th.2.63, etc.; with Art. prefixed to inf., τὸ περιγενέσθαι...ἀμφοτέροις σ. X.Mem.3.4.10; the inf. is freq. to be supplied, Th.1.123, X.Ath.3.11; also ὡς νομίζω συμφέρειν ἡμῖν γενομένων τούτων Pl.Phd.230e; folld. by a clause, σ. τῷ κοινῷ, ἦν... Id.Lg.875a, cf. PCair.Zen.21.41 (iii B.C.); σ. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον, ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον, X.An.7.8.4, Decr.ap. And.1.77. 3. part. συμφέρων, οὔσα, ον, *useful*, *expedient*, *fitting*, S.OT875 (lyr.), etc.; βίος...ἐκείσε συμφέρων *profitable even beyond the grave*, Pl.Grg.527b; ἔστιν ἡσυχία...συμφέρουσα τῇ πόλει D.18.308. b. in neut. as Subst., συμφέρον, οντος, τό, *use*, *profit*, *advantage*, S.Ph.926, Antipho 5.50, etc.; ἐς τὸ ξ. καθίστασθαι τι Th.4.60; ἡδὴ τοῦ συμφέροντος more pleasant than *is good for one*, X.Smr.4.39; περαιτέρω τοῦ ὑμετέρου σ. Aeschin.3.80; τὸ σ. τινός Pl.R.338c, 340c, al.; τὸ σ. τινὶ ib.341d, 342b, D.18.139; πρὸς τὸ σ. αὐτῷ PCair.Zen.451.15 (iii B.C.): freq. also in pl., τὰ σ. S.Ph.131, etc.; τὰ μικρὰ σ., opp. τὰ ὅλα, the petty interests, D.18.28; τὰ συμφέροντα ἀνθρώποις Pl.Lg.875a, cf. IG<sup>2</sup>(1).68.84 (Epid., iv B.C.); but also τὰ τῆς πατρίδος σ. Din.1.99, cf. Pl.Pl.297a, D.18.120, etc.; also in aor. part., τό τῷ ξυνενεγκόν Th.2.51; συμφέρον ἐστί, = συμφέρει, Heraclit.8, Ar.Pl.49, X.An.6.1.26, etc.; εἰ μὴ ξυμφέρων (sc. ἐστί) Th.3.44. III. intr., also, 1. *work with*, *assist*, σφῶν ὅπως ἄριστα συμφείροι θεός S.Ph.627; πάντα συμφέρουσ' Ἰάσονι E.Med.13; συμφέροντι (or Συμφέροντι as pr. n.) Ἡρακλεῖ IG<sup>2</sup>.2114. 2. *agree with*, τοῦμὸν ξυνοίσειν ὄνομα τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς S.Aj.431; εἴ τι ξυνοίσεις...τοῖς θεσφάτοις Ar.Eq.1233; ἐὰν μὴ τῇ γυναικὶ συμφέρῃ Id.Lys.166; *come to terms with*, *give way to*, τοῖς κρείσσοσι S.El.1465; v. infr. B.11. 3. *fit*, *suit*, ἢ μῆτε χλαῖνα μῆτε σισύρα συμφέρει (v. χλαῖνα) Ar.Ra.1459; [γυνή] σιμὴ ἂν σοὶ ἰσχυρῶς συμφείροι X.Cyr.8.4.21. 4. of events, *happen*, *take place*, *turn out*, c. acc. et inf., Hdt.1.73, 3.129, 6.23, 117, etc.; with ὥστε..., Id.1.74; τὰ ἄλλα...αὐτῇ συνήνεκε ἐς εὐτυχίην γενομένη *turned out for her advantage*, Id.8.88; v. infr. B.111.2. B. Pass. συμφερόμαι: fut. συνοίσομαι: aor. Pass. ξυννήχθην Th.7.44, Ion. συννήχθην Hdt.1.19, 2.111, 3.10: pf. συννήνεγμαι (Hes.Sc.440), v. συννεύομαι:—*come together*, opp. διαφέρεσθαι, Heraclit.10, cf. Pl.Sph.242e, etc.; *meet*, *associate with*, Theoc.Ep.8.2; of sexual intercourse, Luc.Herm.34, Tox.15. 2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle*, *engage*, πόλεμονδε Il.8.400; μάχη 11.736; τινὶ with one, A.Th.636: abs., Th.7.36; so συνοισόμεθα πολεμίζειν Hes.Sc.358; σ. κακῷ encounter it, Hdt.6.50. II. *agree with*, οὐδαμοῖσι ἄλλοισι σ. ἀνθρώπων, in custom, Id.1.173, cf. 2.80, etc.; in statement, ib.44, al.; περί τινος Id.4.13; opp. διαφέρεσθαι, Antipho 5.42; *live on friendly terms with*, τισι Hdt.4.114, Opp.H.5.34: abs., *agree together*, *be of one mind*, εἰ δὲ μὴ συμφεροῖτο if they could not agree, Hdt.1.196; ἐὰν δὲ ἀνὴρ καὶ γυνὴ μηδαμῇ συμφέρνηνται Pl.Lg.929e; also ξ. γνώμῃ ὥστε ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι τοῦ πολέμου Th.4.65; καθ' αὐτοὺς ξ. settle their affairs by themselves, Id.6.13; *concur*, τῇδε γὰρ ξυνοίσομαι S.OC641; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτοις κατὰ τοῦτο εἶναι οὐ συμφερόμαι Pl.Prt.317a. 2. *to be in harmony with*, εὐ τοῖς πράγμασι σ. Id.Cra.419d; *adapt oneself to*, τοῖς παροῦσιν Plu.Tim.15; σ. τὰ πολλὰ πολλοῖς correspond with, E.Heracl.919 (lyr.); χαίτης πῶς συνοίσεται πλόκος; correspond, be like, Id.El.527; συμφέρεται αὐτὸς εἶναι Hdt.2.79; ἔργῳ τοῦνομα συμφέρεται Call.Epigr.6.6. III. of events, *happen*, *turn out*, occur, come to pass, ἐμελλε τοιοῦτό σφι συνοίσεσθαι Hdt.8.86; οὐδὲν γὰρ σφι χρηστὸν συνεφέρετο Id.4.157; οὐδὲν οἱ μέγα ἀνάρσιον πῆγμα συννήχθη Id.3.10; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τὸ πᾶγμα...συνοίσεται Ar.Nu.594; οὐδὲ πυθέσθαι ῥάδιον ἦν..., ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἕκαστα ξυννήχθη Th.7.44; ξ. θέρυβος Id.8.84; μεταβολαί Pl.Pl.270c, etc. 2. impers., συμφέρεται ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον *it happens*, *falls out for the better*, Hdt.7.8.α'; ἄμεινον συνοίσεσθαι Id.4.15; αὐτῷ συνεφέρετο παλιγκότως *it turned out ill to him*, ib.156; so συννήχθη τιοῦνδε γενέσθαι πῆγμα Id.1.19, cf. 6.86.α', Th.1.23, al.; σ. οἱ τυφλὸν γενέσθαι Hdt.2.111; v. supr. A.111.4. IV. literally, *to be carried along with*, ἀστράσι μῆνη σ. Man.6.319; κύδεα...ψυχᾶς οὐ μάλα σ. do not follow them (beyond the grave), AP4.4.4 (Agath.). V. Gramm., *to be constructed with*, αἰτιατικῇ, etc., A.D.Synt.285.1, al.: also, *agree in form with*, σ. φωνῇ [τῇ] πρὸς τὰς δοτικὰς Id.Adv.209.28. συμφερώτερος, α, ον, *more expedient*, Arist.Top.118<sup>b</sup>32 codd. (leg. συμφορώτερος). συμφεύγω, fut. -φεύξομαι E.Ph.1679:—*flee along with*, τινὶ Hdt.4.11; σὺν φεύγουσι συμφεύγω E.Heracl.26: abs., D.S.14.91. 2. *to be banished along with*, Lycurg.25; συνέφυγε τὴν φυγὴν ταύτην *shared in this banishment*, Pl.Ap.21a. II. *take refuge*, ἀνομάσθαι

Δίκτυναν ἀπὸ τοῦ συμφυγεῖν εἰς ἀλιευτικὰ δίκτυα D.S.5.76; συμφε-  
ξόμεθα ἐπὶ..., c. acc., *we will have recourse to...*, Herod.Med.in Rh.  
Mus.58.72.  
σύμφημι, fut. -φήσω Pl.Prt.357b, al.: aor. 1 συνέφησα Id.R.342e,  
Sph.236d, al.: aor. 2 συνέφην freq. in Pl. (v. infr.), Elean συνέφα  
Schwyzer 416.5:—*assent*, *approve*, or *agree fully*, A.Pr.40, S.Ph.  
1310, etc.; ξύμφημι καὶ γὰρ Id.El.1257; ξ. δὴ σοὶ Id.Aj.278, cf. E.  
Hipp.266 (anap.), Pl.Ti.72d, etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *concede*, *agree to*,  
grant, ταῦτα...πάντες ἄρα συνέφασαν Id.Smr.177e, cf. Sph.247a, Prt.  
330d, X.An.5.8.8, etc.: hence abs., σύμφημί (σοὶ) *I grant you*, Pl.R.  
403c, 608b; freq. in Platonic dialogue, σύμφασι ἢ ἄπειπε say yes or  
no, ib.523a, cf. Grg.500e; συνέφη Id.Phd.102d, al. 3. c. acc. et  
inf., *agree that...*, S.OT553, Pl.Lg.831b, etc.; σ. τῷ νόμῳ ὅτι καλός,  
= σ. τὸν νόμον καλὸν εἶναι, Ep.Rom.7.16. 4. c. inf. fut., *promise*,  
X.HG5.2.5.  
συμφήτωρ, μάντις, μάρτυς, Hsch.  
συμφθάνω [ᾶ], *keep pace with*, τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ λόγου Suid. s.v. Σί-  
βυλλα.  
σύμφθαρσις, εως, ἡ, *simultaneous destruction*, τῶν μιγνυμένων ἄλλου  
τινὸς γεννωμένου σώματος Alex.Aphr.Mixt.216.24, cf. Meno Iatr.  
14.16. 2. *melting into one another*, (sc. τῶν ἰδεῶν) Hermog.Id.1.  
12, cf. Iamb.in Nic.p.80P.  
συμφθέγγομαι, *sound with*, ἡ λύρα τῷ χρωμένῳ σ. Plu.Alc.2, etc.;  
ἐμοὶ ὁ νόμος συμφέγγεται Chor.p.55B.: abs., D.C.74.3, restored  
for -φθειρ- in D.Chr.78.20. II. *converse with*, Plu.2.58od.  
συμφθείρω, *destroy together or altogether*, E.Andr.947, Luc.Prom.  
Es5, S.E.8.480:—Pass., *perish along with*, τινὶ Arist.Top.150<sup>a</sup>33:  
abs., *perish together*, Plb.6.5.6. 2. Pass., *to be with a person to his*  
or *one's own hurt*, τινὶ συμφθείρομαι; *whose partner in crime am I?*  
Heraclit.Ep.7.3; εἰς ταῦτ' οὐ συμφθαρέντες *having unfortunately met at*  
*one place*, Plu.2.708e; of illegitimate sexual intercourse, Ps.-Luc.  
Philopat.9, Steph.in Hp.1.76D., Suid. s.v. Ἰάτριος. II. Pass.,  
of colours, *melt or die away into each other*, Plu.2.436b; of sounds,  
D.H.Dem.48; -εφθαρμένα ἀλλήλοις, of π and σ in ψ, Id.Comp.14;  
of qualities, Iamb.in Nic.p.81P.  
συμφθίνω [ῖ], *decay along with*, τὰ ὁστᾶ σ. τῷ σώματι Arist.GA  
745<sup>a</sup>16, cf. Ael.NA12.13; of stones which *wane along with the*  
*moon*, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.3.  
σύμφθογγος, ον, *sounding together*, χορὸς σύμφθογγος, οὐκ εὐφωvος  
*in concert*, but not in harmony, of the Furies, A.Ag.1187; σ. λύρης  
ᾠοιδῇ Epigr.in BCH26.134 (Honestus).  
συμφιβλόομαι, gloss on συμπερονάομαι, Hsch.  
συμφιλέω, *love mutually*, opp. συνέχθω, S.Ant.523.  
συμφιλία, ἡ, *mutual friendship*, f.l. for συμφυλία (q.v.).  
συμφίλο-δοξέω, *agree in promoting one's honour*, σ. gloriae meae,  
Cic.Att.5.17.2; *share one's public spirit*, σ. τῷ ἀνδρὶ Rev.Ét.Gr.19.  
115 (Aphrodisias), cf. BCH28.46 (Panamara), Supp.Epigr.4.275,  
281 (ibid.). -καλέω, *join in love of the beautiful*, Plu.2.53c, Sert.  
14; τινὶ with one, J.AJProem.2; εἰς τι D.S.3.59. -λογέω, *join in*  
*literary studies*, Cic.Fam.16.21.8, Iamb.in Nic.p.125P. -μαθέω,  
*join in love of knowledge*, Dion.Calliph.23. -νικέω, *take part with*,  
*side with*, τινὶ And.4.20, Pl.Prt.336e, Str.8.6.23, D.H.6.57, etc. 2.  
abs., *join in a disputation*, Plu.Arat.3: hence -νικία, ἡ, dub. in  
Phld.Rh.1.161S. -σοφέω, *join in the love and pursuit of wisdom*,  
Arist.EN1172<sup>a</sup>5, Plu.Cic.24, Luc.DMort.18.2, etc.; σ. τινὶ τὰ Ἀρι-  
στοτέλεια *study Aristotle's philosophy with...*, Str.16.2.24, cf. Epicur.  
Fr.217 (Testamentum Epicuri). -τιμέομαι, *join in zealous*  
*efforts*, abs. or c. dat., D.S.2.18, Plu.2.813c, Luc.6, Supp.Epigr.4.  
319.2 (Panamara, ii A.D.), etc.; τινὶ εἰς τι IG<sup>2</sup>.1225.6 (Salamis, iii  
B.C.), D.S.19.52:—also Act., -τιμών τῇ τοῦ πατρὸς προαιρέσει Supp.  
Epigr.4.442 (Milet., ii B.C.).  
συμφλάω, *crush in pieces*, Hp.Foet.Exsect.1, Epid.5.74, Mul.1.70,  
IG11(2).199B16, 203B46 (Delos, iii B.C.).  
συμφλεγμαινώ, *to be inflamed at the same time*, Gal.10.909, 16.539,  
al., Aret.CA2.8.  
συμφλέγω, *burn up*, *burn to cinders*, E.Ba.595 (lyr.); σ. κεραννῶ  
Theoc.22.211; σ. αὐτοὺς κύκλῳ LxxIs.42.25; with love, AP5.110  
(Antiphil.):—Pass., *συμφλέγεσθαι* ὑπὸ τῶν κεραννῶν Plu.Alex.60.  
συμφλογίζω, = foreg., Lxx 2Ma.6.11, Thd.Is.42.25.  
συμφλυᾶρέω, *chatter or trifle along with*, τινὶ M.Ant.9.41.  
συμφοβέω, *frighten at the same time*, D.C.51.26:—Pass., *to be*  
*afraid at the same time*, Th.6.101.  
συμφοιτ-άω, Ion. -έω, *go regularly to a place together*, Hdt.2.60,  
4.180; esp., *go to school together*, Ar.Eq.988 (lyr.), Pl.Euthd.272d,  
D.39.24, Gal.6.756; τινὶ with one, Luc.Ind.3; παρά τινι Pl.Euthd.  
304b, etc.; εἰς ταῦτ' οὐ διδασκαλείον τινι X.Smr.4.23; εἰς Ἀσκληπιῶν  
Aristid.Or.23(42).16. (Cf. φοιτᾶω 1.5, φοιτητής.) -ησις, εως, ἡ,  
*going to school together*, Aeschin.1.10; to the Senate, D.C.55.  
3. 2. *coming together*, of the coupling of beasts, πρὸς ἀλλήλους  
Ael.NA6.60. -ητής, οὔ, ὁ, *schoolfellow*, Pl.Euthd.272c, Phdr.  
255a, X.HG2.4.20, Arist.EN1162<sup>a</sup>33, Gal.16.684. II. *fellow-*  
*pilgrim to the temple of Asclepius*, Aristid.Or.50(26).42 (pl.), 48(24).  
27, 28(49).133. (Cf. φοιτητής.)  
συμφονεύω, *kill along with*, *join in killing*, τινά τινι E.Hec.391, cf.  
Ion851, 1044.  
συμφορ-ά, Ion. -ρή, ἡ, (συμφέρω) *bringing together*, *collecting*,  
βελῶν Polem.Cyn.24; *conjunction*, νόσων μυρίων τε καὶ κακῶν Aret.  
SD2.11; *comparison*, τὰς ξ. τῶν βουλευμάτων S.OT44 (but in signf.  
II. 1, = τὰς συντυχίας καὶ ἀποβάσεις, acc. to Sch.):—pedantically for



συμβολή, a contribution, Luc. Lex. 6. II. commonly (from συμ- φέρω A. III. 4, and B. III), event, circumstance, chance, *hap*, πᾶν ἐστὶ ἄνθρωπος συμφορῇ Hdt. I. 32; αἱ σ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἄρχουσι, καὶ οὐκ ἄνθρωποι τῶν σ. Id. 7. 49; συμφορὰς βίου A. Eu. 1020 (Iyr.), cf. 897, Fr. 96A; ἐν τε συμφοραῖς βίου S. OT 33; συμφορὰς ἵν' ἔσταμεν in what a plight I am, Id. Tr. 1145; ὡς ξ. τάλαινα τῶν ἐμῶν κακῶν A. Ach. 1204; συμφορὰς τίνος κυρῆσαι, E. Ion 536 (troch.); πρὸς τὰς ξ. καὶ τὰς γνάμας τρέπεσθαι Th. I. 140; αἱ ξ. τῶν πραγμάτων ibid. 2. mishap, misfortune, Hippon. 49. 4, etc.; early writers freq. add an epith., σ. ἀχαρὶς Hdt. I. 41, 7. 190; οἰκτρά Pi. O. 7. 77; κακή A. Pers. 445; τάλαινα S. El. 1179: c. gen., σ. πάθους A. Pers. 436; κακοῦ ib. 1030 (Iyr.): but the word came to be used alone in a bad sense, συμφορὰ δειδαγμένοι (or δειδαγμ-) Pi. P. 8. 87; ὑπὸ τῆς σ. ἐκπεπληγμένοι Hdt. 3. 64; συμφορῇ τοιγῆδε κεχρημένοι Id. 1. 42, cf. Antipho 3. 2. 8; αἱ παροῦσαι σ. S. Ph. 885; ἐς (ἐπὶ codd.) συμφορὴν ἐμπεσεῖν, of a hurt or a disease, Hdt. 7. 88; of defects of character, τριῶν τῶν μεγίστων ξ., ἀξυνεσίας ἢ μαλακίας ἢ ἀμελείας Th. I. 122; of overpowering passion, X. Cyr. 6. 1. 37: euphem. for ἄγος, S. OT 99; for ἀτιμία, And. 1. 86; for banishment, X. HG 1. 1. 27, Isoc. 5. 58; offence, trespass, Pl. Lg. 854d, 934b; συμφορὴν or μεγάλην σ. ποιέσθαι (τι) look upon or consider a thing as a great misfortune, Hdt. I. 83, 4. 79, 5. 35, etc.; folld. by ὅτι, Id. I. 216, etc.; σ. νομίζειν, κρίνειν, ἡγείσθαι, X. Ages. 7. 4, 11. 9, Pl. Phd. 84e: prov., πῖνε, πῖν' ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς Simon. (14) ap. Ar. Eq. 406; of a person, μὴδὲ συμφορὰν δέχον τὸν ἄνδρα, i. e. ὡς ὄντα σ., S. Aj. 68; τὸν ἄνθρωπον . . κοινὴν τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. Aeschin. 3. 253; σ. τῆς πόλεως Din. I. 65. 3. rarely in good sense, good luck, happy issue, A. Ag. 24, S. El. 1230 (pl.); σ. καίριοι A. Ch. 1064; εὐανδροὶ Id. Eu. 1031; σ. ἐσθλαί, εὐδαίμονες, E. Alc. 1155, Hel. 457; σ. ἀγαθαί Ar. Eq. 655. -άζω, bewail, Lxx Is. 13. 8, Orph. Fr. 49. 52, Sch. S. Ant. 528; τὰς ἰδίας κακοπαθείας Phld. Mort. 25, cf. Crates Ep. 26, Diog. Ep. 39. I:—Med., Ps.-Callisth. 2. 15. -αἰνώ, = foreg., Ps.-Hdt. Vit. Hom. 14. -εύς, ἔως, ὁ, a Spartan staff-officer, aide-de-camp, X. HG 6. 4. 14. -έω, = συμφέρω, in the primary sense, bring together, collect, heap up, Hdt. 5. 92. η'; τὰ ὀστέα ἐς ἓνα χῶρον Id. 9. 83; τὰ χρήματα ib. 81; τὰ γέρρα ib. 99; λίθους καὶ ξύλα Th. 6. 99; εἰς μίαν οἴκησιν πάντα χρήματα Pl. Lg. 805e; πνεῦμα σ. τὴν χιόνα X. Cyr. 8. 1; αἰτίας καὶ σκώματα καὶ λοιδορίας σ. D. 18. 15; συμφορημάτων πλήθος οὐχ ὁμογενῶν Gal. 16. 811; [λόγους] Luc. Pisc. 22:—Med., collect for oneself, Arist. Mir. 832<sup>a</sup> 24 (perh. Pass.); of birds building nests, Id. HA 559<sup>a</sup> 10:—Pass., to be collected, opp. διαφορεῖσθαι, Pl. Lg. 693a, cf. Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 23 U.; ἵππος εἰκῇ συμπεφορημένος put together anyhow, Pl. Phdr. 253e; καλιὰν ἐκ δένδρων συμπεφορημένην Luc. VH 2. 40; συμπεφορημένην jumbled together (with a play on συμφορά), Pl. Phlb. 64e; join streams, of rivers, A. R. 1. 39. 2. metaph., συμπεφορημένος, of a person whose philosophy is a jumble of opinions, Epicur. Nat. 14. 7; cf. συμπεφορημένος. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, that which is brought together, compound, Ph. I. 184, Plu. 2. 955a; τέφρας καὶ ὕδατος Ph. I. 654. -ῆσις, ἔως, ἡ, bringing together, Plu. Per. 34, Oth. 14; of the concourse of atoms, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 18 U. II. collection, προτάσεων Plot. 5. 8. 4. -ῆτος, ἡ, ὅν, (ος, ον Arist. Pol. 1286<sup>a</sup> 29) brought together, collected, πόλις ἐκ πολλῶν σ. ἐθνῶν D. H. 3. 10; χρησμοὶ ἐκ πολλῶν τόπων Id. 4. 62; σ. ὄχλος Id. Dem. 36; σ. ἐκ ποικίλων πτερῶν Luc. Pseudol. 5; ἐκ σ. βακίων ἡπημένος BCH 51. 326 (Athens). 2. σ. δέιπνα, σ. ἐστίασις, a meal towards which each guest contributes, picnic, Arist. Pol. 1281<sup>b</sup> 3, 1286<sup>a</sup> 29. -ία, ἡ, = calamitas, Gloss. (s. v. l.). -ίας, συμπεφορημένης, συμμίκτου, Hsch. -ος, ον, accompanying, λιμὸς ἀεργῶ σύμφορος ἀνδρὶ hunger is the sluggard's companion, Hes. Op. 302: c. gen., πενίης οὐ σύμφοροι, ἀλλὰ κόροιο Id. Th. 593. II. suitable, useful, profitable, c. dat., ἐκτῆ. κοῦρη οὐ σύμφορός ἐστιν the sixth day is not good for a girl, Id. Op. 783; οὐ. . σύμφορόν ἐστι γυνὴ νέα ἀνδρὶ γέροντι Thgn. 457; ἡ πενίη κακῶ σύμφορος ἀνδρὶ φέρειν Id. 526; πολλῶν συμφορώτερον ἐς. . Th. 3. 47; πρὸς. . Pl. Lg. 766e, Isoc. 6. 74 (Sup.); σύμφορόν ἐστι, = συμφέρει, Hdt. 8. 60. α', S. OC 592; Πλούτῳ. . τοῦτο -ώτατον Ar. Pl. 1162, cf. Th. 2. 36: τὰ σ. what is expedient, S. OC 464, etc.; τῶν ἀναγκαίων συμφορὰν διαναστάς departing from his necessary (i. e. natural) interests, Th. 4. 128; δρᾶν τὰ -ώτατά τινα E. Med. 876; τὸ ὑμέτερον ξ. your plea of expediency, opp. τὸ δίκαιον, Th. 5. 98, cf. 3. 47. Adv., -ρως ἔχειν to be expedient, Isoc. 5. 102; χρῆσθαι X. Cyr. 4. 2. 45: Comp. -ώτερον Id. HG 6. 5. 39: Sup. -ώτατα Th. 8. 43, X. Cyr. 5. 3. 22, PCair. Zen. 637. 14 (iii B. C.), etc. 2. rarely of persons, συμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι most convenient to make war upon, Th. 8. 96. III. τὸ σύμφορον ὄνομα is f. l. for τὸ σὺφαρ ὄνομα (cf. Schöne, Berl. Sitzb. 1924. 100) in Gal. 6. 379. συμφράδμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, one who joins in considering, counsellor, αἱ γὰρ. . τοιοῦτοι δέκα μοι συμφράδμονες εἴεν Il. 2. 372; σ. θέσθαι τινά Call. Act. 3. 1. 28, Naumach. ap. Stob. 4. 23. 7, cf. Posidon. ap. Gal. 5. 400, Tryph. 112. II. harmonious, in accord, κανόνες σ. αὐλῶν AP 9. 365 (Jul.); θυμός A. R. Fr. 8. συμφράζομαι, Med., Ep. fut. -άσσομαι Il. 9. 374: pf. συμπέφρασμαι S. Ant. 364 (Iyr.):—poet. Verb. join in considering, take counsel with, c. dat., ἐφ' συμφράσσοτο θυμῷ, ὅπως. . Od. 15. 202; also τίς νύ τοι θεῶν συμφράσσοτο βουλὰς; who imparted his counsels to thee? 4. 462, cf. Il. 1. 537, 9. 374: but μῆτιν συμφράσσοσθαι (sc. ἐαντῷ) contrive a plan, Hes. Th. 471; νόσων φυγὰς συμπέφρασται S. l. c. II. in later Prose Act. συμφράζω, mention at the same time, Str. 8. 6. 17:—Pass., to be used in the same context with, c. dat., Gal. 16. 706; τὰ συμφραζόμενα the context, Plu. 2. 22a, Gal. 16. 707, 18(1). 437. 2. Pass., to be synonymous with, c. dat., Aret. SD 1. 5. συμφράκτωρ, οπος, ὁ, coactor, Gloss. (fort. συμψ-).

σύμφραξις, ἔως, ἡ, closing up, obstruction, Thphr. CP 5. 11. 3. σύμφρασις, ἔως, ἡ, continuous speech, Hdn. Gr. 1. 10, Phot. Bibl. p. 107 B.; v. l. for συμφρόνησις, Philol. 10. συμφράσσω, Att. -ττω, fut. -ξω:—press or pack closely together, τὰς ναῦς X. HG 1. 1. 7; τὰς σαρίσας Plb. 2. 69. 9. 2. abs., of troops, close their ranks, form in close order, Id. 4. 64. 7, 10. 14. 12, Plu. Ages. 18:—Med., D. C. 62. 12. 3. Med., conspire, Agath. 4. 28. II. fence all round, λιθοειδεῖ περιβόλῳ Pl. Ti. 74a, cf. e; make air-tight, [πίλους] Hdt. 4. 73. 2. block up, close, τὰ παράδρομα X. Cyr. 6. 9; τοὺς πόρους Thphr. Fr. 10. 6:—Pass., of passages in the body, Hp. Aër. 9, Mul. 1. 40; ἔλυσε τὰ συμπεφραγμένα the obstructed pores, Pl. Phdr. 251e, cf. Thphr. CP 6. 11. 7. III. Act. intr. in signif. II, ἡ ἀναπνοὴ συμφράττει Arist. Pr. 964<sup>a</sup> 31. συμφρόνως, to be of one mind with any one, agree or conspire with, σ. ἀλλήλοις εἰς τι Plb. 4. 60. 4, cf. Lxx 3 Ma. 3. 2; ἐπὶ τινι Plb. 3. 2. 8; περὶ τινῶν πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Id. 4. 81. 3, cf. 7. 16. 3; σ. ταῦτά Id. 6. 46. 8: abs., agree together, Id. 2. 22. 1, etc. 2. think with, be in harmony with, τῷ νοεῶν M. Ant. 8. 54. II. become aware of, think of, notice, understand, ὃ δέον εἶη ποιεῖν Plb. 18. 26. 2, cf. D. H. 5. 9, Plu. Nic. 19, 23, Them. 28, Brut. 10, Pyrrh. 11, Eum. 19, Cam. 29, 36, etc. 2. collect oneself, become conscious, Id. Cat. Mi. 70, Alex. 73. III. bring together in thought, τὰ πλείστον ἀλλήλων ἀφροστώτα τοῖς τόποις Arist. Mu. 391<sup>a</sup> 14 (v. l. τῇ διανοίᾳ συνεφόρησε, which may be a gloss). συμφρόνησις, ἔως, ἡ, agreement, union, Philol. 10, Plb. 2. 37. 8, J. AJ 19. 8. 1, App. BC 4. 17, etc. συμφροντίξω, have a joint care for, τινος Luc. Dem. Enc. 25: abs., IG 2. 1329. 18. συμφροσύνη, ἡ, = συμφρόνησις, App. BC 2. 9. σύμφουρος, ον, watching with, μέλαθρον ἐύφουρον ἐμοὶ the chamber that keeps watch with me, i. e. in which I lie sleepless, S. Ph. 1453 (anap.). II. Thess. σύμφουρος, ὁ, joint-φουρός, 'Apχ. 'Εφ. 1911. 124 (Gonni); also σύμπουρος, IG 9(2). 1058 (pl., Mopsium). συμφρυνμός, ὁ, burning ague, Al. Le. 26. 16. συμφρύνω [ῶ], burn or parch quite up, Thphr. Ign. 62; ἐπιθυμία ὕδατος σ. τινά Lxx 4 Ma. 3. 11:—Pass., aor. συνεφρύγην [ῶ] ib. Jb. 30. 30, al. σύμφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) of one mind, brotherly, A. Ag. 110 (Iyr.): c. dat., agreeing, Pl. Ep. 324b. 2. favouring, propitious, θεοὶ A. Ch. 802 (Iyr.). συμφύας, ἄδος, ἡ, (συμφύω) a growing together, connexion by natural growth, δύο ὀστέων Hp. Fract. 44; σ. δένδρων Sch. Il. 22. 191. συμφύαδεύω, banish at the same time, Iamb. VP 35. 262, Phot. συμφύγας, ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ, fellow-exile, E. Ba. 1382 (anap.), Th. 6. 88, X. HG 1. 2. 13. συμφύγιον, confugium, Gloss. συμφύῃ, ἡ, = σύμφυσις, Ael. NA 14. 16. συμφύῃς, ἐς, born with one, congenital, natural, ὕδωρ. . εἴτ' ἐπακτὸν εἴτε συμφυές Arist. Mete. 382<sup>b</sup> 11; συμφυέστερον ἀνελευθερία. . τῆς ἀσωτίας Id. EN 1121<sup>b</sup> 14; σ. κακά Plb. 6. 4. 8. Adv., συμφυῶς ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα to be naturally related, Arist. Phgn. 805<sup>a</sup> 10, cf. Ael. NA 12. 27. 2. adapted by nature, ἀκοῇ σ. ἀήρ Arist. de An. 420<sup>a</sup> 4; τοῖς σώμασιν Epicur. Fr. 30, cf. Ep. 1 p. 14 U. II. grown together, naturally united, of the embryo in the womb, Arist. GA 737<sup>b</sup> 17; of the shells of bivalves, opp. μονοφυῆς, Id. HA 525<sup>a</sup> 22, Fr. 304; of roots or branches, Thphr. HP 5. 2. 4, al.; also σ. λίθος compact, solid, Id. CP 3. 6. 5; τοῖχος D. S. 2. 49. 2. c. dat., attached, adhering, ἡ γλῶττα τῇ κάτω σιαγόνι σ., of the crocodile, Arist. PA 660<sup>b</sup> 28; συμφυεῖς οἱ τέροντες ὑπάρχουσι τοῖς ὀστέοις Gal. 6. 194; μῆλον. . σ. ἀκρεμόσιν AP 6. 252 (Antiphil.): abs., forming one body, coalescing, of the tongue of the τέττιξ, Arist. HA 532<sup>b</sup> 12; of vision and the organ of vision, Pl. Ti. 45d, cf. Sph. 247d; of matter, cohesive, compact, Arist. GC 327<sup>a</sup> 1, Ph. 255<sup>a</sup> 12; τὰ συμφυέα the undivided (median) organs, viz. tongue and nose, opp. διεστώτα (eyes, arms, legs), Aret. SD 1. 7; τῷ κοινῷ συμφυεῖς organic parts of the commonwealth, Plu. Lyc. 25. III. rarely c. gen., γένος ἀνθρώπων σ. τοῦ παντός χρόνου congenital or bound up with. ., Pl. Lg. 721c; σ. ἡμῶν combined with us, Id. Ti. 64d.—Cf. σύμφυτος. συμφύτα, ἡ, = σύμφυσις, Ph. 2. 319, Plu. 2. 108of, 1112a, S. E. M. 7. 129, etc. συμφύλακίτης [ι], ον, ὁ, fellow-φυλακίτης, PRein. 17. 1 (pl., ii B. C.). συμφύλαξ [ῶ], ἄκος, ὁ, fellow-watchman or guard, Th. 5. 80, Pl. R. 463b, c; σ. τινὲ τῆς ἀρχῆς, τῆς εὐδαιμονίας, X. Cyr. 8. 6. 11, 8. 1. 10. συμφύλασσω, keep guard along with others, Hdt. 7. 172; τὴν οὐσίαν X. Mem. 2. 8. 3, cf. Pl. R. 451d; τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους εὐνοίαν SIG 742. 10 (Ephesus, i B. C.), etc. συμφύλ-έτης, ον, ὁ, of the same φυλή, IG 12(2). 505. 18 (Methymna): generally, fellow-countryman, 1 Ep. Thess. 2. 14. -ία, ἡ, kindred material, Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 54 U. (v. l. συμφιλία); kinship, Phld. D. 3. Fr. 87. -ος, ον, of the same stock or race with, αἱ μέλνται καὶ τὰ σ. ζῶα ταύταις Arist. PA 682<sup>b</sup> 10; οἱ σύμφυλοι his congeners, Babr. 101. 3. II. metaph., of the same class with, βρονταὶ τε καὶ ἀστραπαὶ. . καὶ τὰλλα ἃ δὴ τοῦτοίς ἐστὶ σ. Arist. Mu. 394<sup>a</sup> 19; cognate, suitable, νομῇ, τροφῇ, Plu. 2. 729c, 991b; τὸ σ. ib. 661e; of digested food, συμφυλοτέραν τῷ ζῳῳ γενομένην Gal. 6. 303; τὰ σ. τῷ σώματι Plu. 2. 137b; τὸ -ότατον [τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ] Phld. Vit. p. 28 J.; τῶν σ. ἡμῖν οἶνος Orib. Fr. 124; σ. ἡ νόσις τῷ μερισμῷ Dam. Pr. 146. 2. συμφύλων (-φίλων cod.) χειρῶν προσαφῇ (πρὸς ἀφῆν cod.) θάλλοντα (translated cum quodam calidarum manuum amplexu, Cael. Aur. TP 3. 22) Sor. 2. 28 (dub.).



συμφύνω, v. συμφύω.

συμφύρω, = συμφύω, Hp. Int. 23:—Pass., Dsc. 2.24 (v. l. —μένον), J. Af. 3.9.4, Plu. 2.94d (v. l. —μένον), Ath. 11.464b. 2. *mixur with*, λίφω καὶ χαλκῷ [θεόν] Plu. 2.398a; τρωθεὶς συνεφυρήθη ἑτέροις πτώμασι Vett. Val. 275.19.

συμφύρ-δην, Adv. *mixedly*, Nic. Th. 110. —σις, εως, ἡ, *con-fusion*, τῶν θείων εἰδῶν Procl. in Prm. p. 598 S. —τος, ον, *com-mingled, confounded*, E. Hipp. 1234.

συμφύρω [ῶ], aor. 2 Pass. *συνεφύρην* [ῶ] J. B. J. 2.8.10: fut. Pass. *συνεφύρῃσθαι* Sch. Pi. N. 1.100: most freq. in pf. part. Pass.:—*knead together*, σ. εἰς ἓν Pl. Phil. 15e: mostly Pass., σ. κόμμι αἵματι Dsc. 2.24 (as v. l. for —μένον); αἶμα συνεφυρμένον πυρὶ E. Med. 1199; πλού-τω. πάντα συμπεφ. Pherecr. 108.1; ἡδοναὶ συμπεφ. λύπαις Pl. Phil. 51a; ψυχὴ συμπεφ. μετὰ κακοῦ Id. Phd. 66b; βιοτή. πολλῇσι κηρσὶ συνεφυρμένη Democr. 285. 2. *mess up, disfigure*, πληγὰς συνέ-φυρε πρόσωπον Theoc. 22.111; αἵματι συνεπέφυρτο τὴν κεφαλὴν Plu. Fab. 16: metaph., *confuse, confound*, Phld. Vit. p. 27 J.; τὴν πόλιν συμπεφ. ταῖς οἰκῇσιν *built without plan*, Plu. Cam. 32.

συμφύσσω, *blow together*, metaph., εἰς ταῦτόν (τὸ λεγόμενον) συμ-φύσσαι *blow* (as the saying is) *together*, i. e. *work together*, Pl. Lg. 708d:—Pass., of the wind, *blow at the same time*, Plu. Sert. 17.

II. *weld together, συντῆξαι καὶ συμφύσθαι* εἰς τὸ αὐτό Pl. Smr. 192d:—Pass., Arist. Cael. 304<sup>a</sup> 21: metaph., *contrive, ταῦτ' ἐφ' οἷσιν ἐστὶ συμφύσσωμενα* Ar. Eq. 468 (cf. Sch.).

σύμφυσις, εως, ἡ, (συμφύω) *growing together, natural junction*, esp. of the bones, Hp. Fract. 37, cf. Art. 34; opp. ἀφή, as being not *mere contact*, but *continuity of substance*, Arist. Metaph. 1014<sup>b</sup> 22, cf. 1069<sup>a</sup> 12, Ph. 227<sup>a</sup> 23; σ. ὁστών Id. HA 518<sup>b</sup> 8; so of bones united, κατὰ σύμφυσιν, opp. articulation (κατ' ἄρθρον), Gal. 2.734, Plit. Lond. 167. 19 (ii/iii A. D.); of attachment of muscles to bones, Gal. 2.445, 484; ἡ σ. τοῦ δέρματος καὶ τῆς σαρκός Pl. Ti. 77d, cf. Arist. HA 547<sup>a</sup> 16, PA 693<sup>b</sup> 25; ἡ πρὸς τὴν μήτραν σ. [τοῦ χορδίου] Sor. 1.73; *closing or healing up* of an injured tree, Thphr. HP 9.2.6; ἡ σ. καὶ ἡ τάξις *structure and arrangement* of a physical body, Id. Sens. 79, cf. Lp. 11; ἐντερον συμφύσεις ἔχον, of intestines divided into chambers by constriction, Arist. HA 507<sup>b</sup> 35; ἡ σ. τοῦ πνεύματος κατὰ ῥάχιν Aret. SD 1.9; of the tongue, ib. 7. 2. metaph. of the mystic's union with the Supreme Being, Porph. Abst. 1.29.

συμφύτ-εύω, *plant along with or together*, Gr. 12.7.2:—Pass., c. dat., Dsc. 4.162, 5.67. 2. metaph., σύν τέ οἱ δαίμων φυτεύει δόξαν *helps him to achieve glory*, Pi. I. 6(5).12; δοκῶν συμφυτεύσαι τοῦργον *to have had a hand in contriving*, S. OT 347:—Pass., *to be implanted also*, ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ σώματι συμπεφ. τῇ ψυχῇ αἱ ἡδοναὶ X. Mem. 1.2.23.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *causing to unite*, c. gen., Olymp. in Mete. 275.2; φάρμακον Gal. 10.347. 2. *tending to close up*, of a wound, Arist. Pr. 863<sup>a</sup> 15. —ον, τό, *comfrey*, Symphytum bulbosum, Arist. HA 616<sup>a</sup> 1, Dsc. 4.10, Ael. NA 4.47. 2. σ. πετραῖον, *low pine*, Coris monspeliensis, Dsc. 4.9. 3. = ἐλένιον, Id. 1.28. 4. = γλυκύριζα, Id. 3.5 (versio Latina). —ος, ον, *born with one, con-genital, innate*, ἀρετὰ Pi. I. 3.14; κακόν, ἐπιθυμία, Pl. R. 609a, Plt. 272e; of diseases, Hp. Coac. 502; βλάβαι καὶ διαφθοραὶ τοῦ σώματος Gal. 6.3; *natural*, τῶν σιτίων ἕνια ἔχει γλυκύτητα σ. ib. 475, cf. 731; σ. ἐχούσης ὑγρότητα τῆς γλώττης Id. 16.508; σ. αἰῶν our *natural age*, i. e. our old age (acc. to the Sch.), A. Ag. 107 (lyr.); νεκρῶν τέκτονα σ. the *natural* author of strife, i. e. a cause of strife *natural to the race*, ib. 152 (lyr.); εἰς τὸ σ. according to *one's nature*, E. Andr. 954; ὕδωρ σ. ἐν γάλακτι, opp. ἐπακτόν, Arist. Mete. 382<sup>b</sup> 12; τὸ μμεῖσθαι σ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Id. Po. 1448<sup>b</sup> 5; σ. [πνεῦμα], i. e. the *vital spirit*, Id. Spir. 482<sup>a</sup> 8; σ. ὑγρὸν καὶ θερμόν (in a seed) Thphr. HP 1.11.1; πρῶτον ἀγα-θὸν καὶ σύμφυτον ἡδονῇ Epicur. Ep. 3 p. 63 U.; τὰ σ. *natural functions or parts*, Arist. GA 753<sup>a</sup> 17, Ph. 253<sup>a</sup> 12. 2. c. dat., *natural to*, σ. αὐτοῖς δειλία Lys. 10.28; αὐδρία τίσι τόποις σ. Pl. Lg. 844b; τὰ ὑγρά σ. τοῖς ζώοις, opp. τὰ ὑστερογενῆ (such as milk), Arist. HA 521<sup>b</sup> 17, cf. Thphr. Sens. 1.16. 3. c. gen., [τῶν φθόγγων] σ. ἡδοναὶ Pl. Phil. 51d; εὐβουλία ἀρετὴ λογισμοῦ σ. Id. Def. 413c: cf. συγγενής, σύγ-γονος. 4. *like by nature, cognate, kindred*, Id. Phil. 16c. II. *grown together*, διάστασις τῶν σ. μερῶν Arist. Top. 145<sup>b</sup> 3; σ. τῷ χιτῶνι Id. HA 557<sup>b</sup> 18; ἐγκεφάλου σκέπασμα σ. μὲν οὐκέτι, πολλαχόθι μέντοι συμφύεις Gal. UP 8.9; σ. ἐμπίπνιν τι Pl. Phd. 81c; *united*, Id. Phdr. 246a, Ep. Rom. 6.5; of qualities in relation to matter, ὕλη. λαβούσα ποιότητος. καὶ οἶον συμφύτους αὐτὰς ἔχουσα καὶ συγκεκραμένας ἀλλή-λαις Plot. 3.6.8, cf. 3.6.11. III. *thickly wooded*, Plb. 1.74.6, D. C. 40.29. 2. *fully cultivated*, ἀμπελῶν σ. PGrenf. 2.28.7 (ii B. C.), PLips. 1.5 (ii B. C.).

συμφύω, later —φύνω CR 33.5 (near Antioch):—*make to grow to-gether, unite* a wound, D. S. 3.2.11 (cj.), Dsc. 1.128; σ. τὰ ὁμογενῆ Arist. Mete. 378<sup>b</sup> 15; σ. τοὺς ἄνωθεν ὀδόντας *imagine them unite into one*, Id. PA 659<sup>b</sup> 24; σ. τινὰς εἰς φιλότητα *unite* them, Pl. Ep. 323b: but συμφύσαι in Id. Smr. 192e is f. l. for συμφύσθαι. II. Pass., with pf. Act. *συνεπέφυκα*, aor. 2 *συνέφυν* (3 sg. opt. *συνφύη* Sor. 2.89); also *συνεφύην* Arist. Pol. 1262<sup>b</sup> 13, Thphr. CP 5.5.3, Sor. 1.36, etc.: fut. *συνφύησθαι* Gr. 4.12.9:—*grow together*, Emp. 26.7.95 (tm.), Pl. Smr. 191a, Ti. 76e, X. Cyr. 4.3.18, etc.; [ψυχὴ καὶ σῶμα] Pl. Phdr. 246d; of a political constitution, Plb. 4.32.9. 2. *grow together, unite*, as a wound, Hp. Aph. 6.24, al.; of bones, Id. Art. 14, Sor. 2.57; of the mouth of the womb and other passages, Arist. GA 773<sup>a</sup> 16, cf. 747<sup>a</sup> 12; τὰ χεῖλη καὶ τὰ βλέφαρα καὶ τῶν δακτύλων τὰ μεταξὺ πολλάκις ἐκωθέντα συνέφυ, κατὰ φύσιν δὲ ἔχοντα. οὐ συμφύεται διὰ λειότητά Diocl. Fr. 26; διὰ τί οἱ αἰδούμενοι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς συμπεφύ-

κασι; Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.70. 3. *unite with*, οὐ τῷ τυχόντι συμφύεται τὸ τυχόν Arist. Sens. 438<sup>b</sup> 1; συμπεφυκυῖαι ἰδέαι εἰς ἓν, c. g. Chimaera, etc., Pl. R. 588c; εἰς ταῦτόν συμφύεσθαι ib. 503b; σ. πρὸς τι Plu. 2.924e. 4. *become assimilated, become natural*, Arist. EN 1147<sup>a</sup> 22.

συμφωνέω, *sound together, be in harmony or unison* (cf. συμ-φωνία), ἐκ πασῶν μία ἁρμονία συμφωνεῖ Pl. R. 617b, cf. Thphr. Sens. 85, Arist. Pr. 919<sup>b</sup> 2, Ion Eleg. 3; of reed-tongues, *to be of the same quality*, Thphr. HP 4.11.7; καθαριστὰ σ. Callix. 2; cf. συμφωνία III:—Pass., τὰ συμφωνούμενα *consonants* (lit. things which are sounded with vowels), D. H. Dem. 43. II. metaph., *harmonize with*, ποῖα ποίοις σ. τῶν γενῶν Pl. Sph. 253b, cf. Phd. 101d, Arist. EN 1107<sup>a</sup> 32; σ. τοῖς εἰρημένοις Pl. R. 398c; τὰ ἔργα οὐ σ. τοῖς λόγοις Id. La. 193e; συμφω-νοῦντα τοῖς ἔργοις *in harmony with* practical experience, Gal. 19.217; ἐπιθυμία οὐ σ. ἀλλήλαις Isoc. 5.87; οὐ συμφωνοῦσι. φροντίδες μακαριό-τητι Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 28 U.; also ταῦτα πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. συμφωνίαν τὴν ἀρίστην Arist. Pol. 1334<sup>b</sup> 10; *hold or express the same opinions*, ταῦτα συμφωνοῦσι πάντες Thphr. CP 6.9.2; ἐν τισι Pl. Phdr. 263b; περί τινος οἱ τινῶν, Democr. 107, D. H. 2.47:—Med., Thphr. CP 1.1.1:—Pass., *to be agreed to*, παρὰ πᾶσι D. S. 1.20; εἰ συνεφωνεῖτο πάντα τοῖς γράψαι περὶ τροφῆς Gal. 6.454, cf. 15.107; c. inf., ἡ ἐφοδος σ. γενέσθαι D. H. 1.74; impers., τὴν ἀρπαγὴν γεγρονέναι συμφωνεῖται D. S. 5.60, cf. Gal. 6.391; σ. ὅτι... D. S. 1.26. 2. *make an agreement or bargain with* any one, ἰδία σ. πρὸς αὐτοὺς PCair. Zen. 302.13 (iii B. C.); συμφωνήσας Ἡρακλείδης μετὰ Θωτῆος ib. 330.2 (iii B. C.); περί τινος Plb. 2.15.5; σ. τινὶ δηναρίου for a denarius, Ev. Matt. 20.13:—Pass., *confer with* ὑμῖν πειράσαι Act. Ap. 5.9; ὥστε... D. S. 14.26; τὸ συμφωνηθέν *the agree-ment*, Id. 30.19; τὰ συμφωνηθέντα IG 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 77.20 (Epid., ii B. C.); τὰ εἰκοσι τάλαντα τὰ συμφωνηθέντα ib. 22.844.9 (iii B. C.); ἀπέχω τὴν συμφωνημένην αὐτοῦ τιμὴν BGu 1643.20 (ii A. D.). 3. *unite for a bad purpose, conspire*, τοῖς πένησι ἐπὶ τοὺς μέσους Arist. Pol. 1297<sup>a</sup> 1.

III. *agree in saying*, ὡς πάντα καλῶς κέεται Pl. Lg. 634e; ὅτι οὐκ ἀσφαλές ἐστὶ Arist. Mir. 838<sup>b</sup> 34. IV. *to be satisfactory*, συμ-φωνεῖ μοι πάντα, ὡς πρόκειται PAmh. 2.149.22 (vi A. D.), cf. PLips. 26.13 (iv A. D.), etc. 2. of remedies, *to be suitable*, Archig. ap. Aet. 9.35, Gal. 11.806. —ημα, ατος, τό, *agreement*, PFlor. 379.7 (ii A. D.), Sch. Th. 7.33; *watchword, token*, Sch. E. Or. 1130. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *agreement*, 2 Ep. Cor. 6.15. II. = συνίησις, An. Ox. 4.326. —ία, ἡ, *concord or unison of sound*, τὴν ἐν τῇ ψῳδῇ ἁρμο-νίαν, ἡ δὴ σ. καλεῖται Pl. Cra. 405d; ἡ γὰρ ἁρμονία σ. ἐστὶ, σ. δὲ ὁμολογία τις Id. Smr. 187b, cf. R. 430e; λόγος ἀριθμῶν ἐν ὀξεί ἢ βαρεῖ Arist. APo. 90<sup>a</sup> 18, cf. de An. 426<sup>a</sup> 29; κῶσις ἐστὶ λόγον ἔχόντων ἐναν-τίων πρὸς ἄλληλα Id. Pr. 921<sup>a</sup> 2. 2. of two sounds only, *musical concord, accord*, such as the fourth, fifth, and octave, Pl. R. 531a, c; ἡ διὰ πασῶν σ. Arist. Pr. 921<sup>a</sup> 13, cf. Hp. Vict. 1.8; distd. from mere ὁμοφωνία, Arist. Pol. 1263<sup>b</sup> 35. 3. *harmonious union of many voices or sounds, concert*, οἱ τῶν σ. λόγοι, the Pythag. doctrine of the music of the spheres, Id. Cael. 290<sup>b</sup> 22, cf. IG 14.793 (Naples).

II. metaph., *harmony, agreement*, Pl. Lg. 689d, Arist. Pol. 1334<sup>b</sup> 10; σ. τις καὶ ἰσότης Thphr. Fr. 89.8; σ. τῷ λόγῳ Pl. R. 401d; σ. [τῆς ψυχῆς] ἑαυτῇ Id. Ti. 47d; μείζας πάντα κατὰ συμφωνίαν, of a cook, Damox. 2.54; *unanimity*, σ. τῶν ἱστορησάντων Gal. 15.134; opp. διαφωνία, ib. 440; *concordance*, of the theory with observed fact, ἔχουν τοῖς φαινο-μένοις σ. Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 36 U., cf. Phld. Mort. 10; also ἡ πρὸς τὰ πάθη σ. Polyst. p. 15 W.: in concrete sense, ἡ σ., = τὸ συμφωνημένον (cf. συμφωνέω II. 2), the amount agreed upon, Ostr. 364 (i A. D.). III. *band, orchestra*, Ἑλληνικά 1.19 (Gytheum, i A. D.), PFlor. 74.5 (ii A. D.), POxy. 1275.9 (iii A. D.), and so perh. in Plb. 26.1.4, 30.26.8, but used of a musical instrument in Lxx Da. 3.5; so Lat. *symphonia*, of a kind of drum, Isid. Etym. 3.22.14, but of a wind instrument, Plin. HN 8.157; *symphoniae et cymbala strepitusque*, Cels. 3.18.10; ἡκουσε συμφωνίας καὶ χορῶν Ev. Luc. 15.25. —ᾱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a choir: *pueri symphoniaci, singing boys*, Cic. Mil. 21.55. II. ἡ —κή, a variety of ὁσκούαμος, Pall. Agr. 11.12.8, Apul. Herb. 4; ὁσκούα-μος —κή Hippiatr. 22; cf. σύμφωνος III. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *specified in an agreement*, PLond. 5.1676.41 (vi A. D.). —ος, ον, *agreeing in sound, harmonious*, Ar. Av. 221 (anap.), 659 (anap.); χορδαὶ h. Merc. 51; μέλος S. Ichn. 319; *echoing to cries*, Id. OT 421; of a musical accompanist, AP 9.584. 2. as musical term, *in concord or unison with*, Pl. Ti. 80a, Lg. 812d; σ. φθόγγοι Thphr. Fr. 89.7; distd. from ἀντίφωνος and ὁμόφωνος, Arist. Pr. 918<sup>b</sup> 30, 921<sup>a</sup> 7; distd. (as epith. of fifths, fourths, etc.) from ὁμόφωνος (of octaves, double octaves, etc.) and ἐμμελής (of smaller intervals), Ptol. Harm. 1.7; τὸ σ., = συμφωνία, Pl. Phil. 56a. 3. τὰ σ. *consonants*, D. T. 631.12, A. D. Pron. 11.2, al., Heph. 1.1, etc. 4. *having the same speech*, Philostr. VA 5.36. II. metaph., *harmonious, in harmony or proportion*, τίνες σ. ἀριθμοί, καὶ τίνες οὐ Pl. R. 531c; σ. φοραὶ Arist. de An. 406<sup>b</sup> 31; δ βίος σ. τοῖς λόγοις πρὸς τὰ ἔργα Pl. La. 188d; of a person, σ. ἑαυτὸν κατασκευάσαι κατὰ τὸν βίον Plb. 31.25.8; τὸ σ. *harmonious order*, Arist. Mu. 396<sup>b</sup> 8. 2. *harmonious, agreeing, friendly*, ἡσυχία Pi. P. 1.70; δεξιόματα S. OC 619; σ. τινὶ *in harmony or agreement with*, σ. αὐτὰ αὐτοῖς Pl. R. 380c; σύμφωνα οἷς ἔλεγες Id. Grg. 457e; σ. τῷ ὀνόματι Id. Cra. 395e, cf. 436c, Gal. 16.790 (Comp.); ἡδοναί... τοῖς ὀρθοῖς λόγοις Pl. Lg. 696c, cf. Thphr. CP 6.11.14; esp. *concordant*, of theory with observed fact, Id. Ign. 61; σ. τοῖς φαινομένοις Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 52 U., Nat. 11.10 (Comp.), al. (and so Adv., —ως τοῖς φ. Id. Ep. 2 p. 36 U.); rarely with πρὸς, as πρὸς ἀρετὴν, Pl. Ep. 332d; σταθμοῖς καὶ μέτροις συμφώνοις ποτὶ τὰ δαμόσια IG 5(1). 1390.100 (Andania, i B. C.); c. gen., ὅσα τοῦ γένους ἐστὶ τούτου σύμφωνα Pl. Phil. 11b; ἐγένετο πᾶσι σύμφωνον περὶ τινος they were agreed, Plb. 23.4.8; σ. ἐπὶ τινὶ πρὸς τινα



Id.6.36.5 : rarely of persons, σ. γενέσθαι περί τινων Id.18.9.5 ; σ. εἶναι τισι Id.30.8.7 ; of planets, in harmony, Vett.Val.37.25. Adv. -ως Pl.Epin.974c, D.S.15.18, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.49.555, 58.86 ; τινι D.S.1.98, cf. Lxx 4Ma.14.6 ; σ. ἔχειν τινί Ptol.Geog.1.17.2. 3. Pass., agreed upon, σ. ὅροι D.S.5.6 ; σύμφωνον καὶ δόλογον ταῖς πόλεσιν ὑπὲρ τῆς πανηγύρεως OGI444.1 (Ilium, i B.C.) ; ἐκ συμφώνου BGu917.8 (iv A.D.), Cod.Just.8.10.12 ; κατὰ τὸ γεγονός σύμφωνον πρὸς Διογένην TAM2.119 (Lycia). III. σύμφωνος, ἡ, = συμφωνιακή II, Aret.CD2.5 ; name of a cough-mixture used by Antonius Musa, Gal.13.61. -οῦντως, Adv. in harmony with, σ. εαυτῷ λέγειν Pl.Lg.662e.

συμφωτίζομαι, Med., give light together with, ἀλλήλοις Placit.3.1.6 : -Pass., Gal.18(2).72.

σύμφαλμα, atos, τό, a sounding in concert, Sch.Pi.O.3.11, Gloss. σύμφανσις, εως, ἡ, contact, Arist.PA660<sup>b</sup>24. 2. touching of two notes together, Ptol.Harm.1.7.

συμψάω, touch one another, Hp.Off.11, Arist.HA562<sup>a</sup>27, Fr.208, Thphr.HP8.5.2, IG7.3073.107 (Lebad., ii B.C.) ; τοῖς σώμασι X.Smp.4.26 ; ἀλλήλοις Plb.6.29.3 : c. gen., Str.11.8.8, Iamb.VP27.130.

συμψάω, rake together, συμψήσασα τὰ γρυγίδιον Eur.113 ; εἰρεν.. συμψάντας τὸν ψυγμόν (the corn in the drying place) PPetr.2 p.110 (iii B.C.) ; συμψήσαι obliterate the traces left by anything in sand, Ar.Nu.975 (anap.) ; of a rapid river, sweep away, ὁ ποταμὸς τὸν ἵππον συμψήσας ὑποβρύχιον οἰχώκεε φέρων Hdt.1.189, cf. Iamb.ap.Suid. s.v., Eus.Mynd.63 ; carry off, arrest a man, PTeb.13.15, 48.31 (both ii B.C.) : -Pass., to be swept up or away, εἶρον τὸν ψυγμόν συνεψημένον PRyl.139.11 (i A.D.) : aor. -εψήσθην, Lxx Je.22.19, 31(48).33.

συμψέλια, τά, = Lat. subsellia, IGRom.4.1316 (Lydia), POxy.921 Intr. (iii A.D.) ; written συψέλια, App.Anth.5.31 ; σεμψέλλια, PGrenf.2.111.37 (v/vi A.D.) : in sg. συνψέλιον, TAM2.210 (Sidyma) ; sympselion, Gloss. ; συνψέλειν, Sammelb.4292 (ostrakon) ; σεμψέλλιον, PMasp.6<sup>v</sup>.89 (vi A.D.).

συμψελλίζω, slammer with or together, Arr.Epict.2.24.18, Max.Tyr.7.8.

συμψεύδομαι, Med., tell a lie together, Plb.6.3.10 ; τινι with one, Plu.2.508e.

συμψηφίζω, reckon together, count up, Act.Ap.19.19, PMag.Leid.W.9.4 ; reckon in, add, PMag.Leid.V.11.2. II. Med., vote with, τινι Ar.Lys.142, cf. Poll.8.15 : -Pass., App.BC3.22, Sammelb.7378.9 (ii A.D.), v.l. in Lxx Je.29(49).21. -ιστής, computator, Gloss.

συμψηφο-θετέω, = συμψηφίζω I, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.5 (Pass.). -λογέω, apply mosaic to a surface, in Pass., κόγχη συνεψηφολογημένη Hero Stereom.2.35.

σύμψηφος, ov, voting with, τινι Pl.Grg.500a, cf. La.184d, etc. ; σ. τινί τινος voting with one for a thing, Id.R.380c, Cra.398c : c. dat. rei, σ. τῷ ἐπαίνῳ, τοῖς λόγοις, Id.Lg.811e, 907b ; ὁ λόγος...σ. ὦν (sc. τοῖς πάθεσιν) Arist.MM1206<sup>b</sup>25, cf. 1203<sup>b</sup>27 : abs., voting together, of the same opinion, λαβεῖν τινα σ. Pl.Lg.929b, D.16.17, cf. Phld.Sto.Herc.339.16. 2. = computator, Gloss.

συμψιθύρίζω, whisper with, τισι Plu.2.519f.

συμψιλόω, pronounce with the spiritus lenis also, in Pass., An.Ox.1.132, EM317.46.

συμψοφέω, make a noise together, τοῖς ὅπλοις Plb.1.34.2 ; σ. ταῖς μαχαίραις τοὺς θυρεοὺς ναίτε upon the shields with the swords, Id.11.30.1, cf. 15.12.8.

συμψύχομαι [ῡ], Pass., grow cold together, Hp.Nat.Puer.25, Gal.11.584, Olymp.Alch.p.76B.

σύνψυχος, ov, of one mind, at unity, Ep.Phil.2.2 ; united in soul, τῇ γῇ Polem.Call.54.

σύν [ῡ], old Att. ξύν ; Boeot. σούν IG7.3171.39 (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.) : Prep. with dat. (rarely c. gen., σ. τῶν ἐν αὐτῷ νεκρῶν Mitteis Chr.129.23 (ii B.C.) ; σ. ἡρώων IPE2.383 (Phanagoria) ; σ. γυναικός ib.301 (Panticapaeum), cf. Ostr.240.5 (ii A.D.), PLond.1.113 iv 19 (vi A.D.)) : -with. The form ξύν rarely occurs in Hom., though it is not rare in compds. even when not required by the metre, as in ξυνέαξα, ξυνοχῆσιν, ξύμβλητο, ξύμπαντα ; Hes. also uses ξύμπας, ξυνιέναι ; in Ion. verse we find ξύν Thgn.1063 (but σύν Id.50), Sol.19.3 (perh. old Attic), but σύν Archil.4, cf. ξυνωνίη, συνίημι ; in early Ion. Prose (including Inscr., cf. SIG1.2 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), 167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), etc.) ξύν is only found in ξυνίημι Heraclit.51, Democr.95 (cf. ἀξύνετος, ἀξυνεσίη, ξύνεσις), and in the phrase ξύν νῶ (νόφ codd.) Heraclit.114, Democr.35 ; Hdt. has only σύν, and in codd. Hp. ξύν has weaker authority than σύν (i p.cxxv Kuehlein) ; in the late Ionic of Aret., ξύν prevails over σύν ; in Aeol. and Dor. it is rare, ξυνόικην Sapph.75 ; ξυναλίαξε Ar.Lys.93 ; elsewhere Dor. σύν, Leg.Gort.5.6, IG9(1).334.47 (Locr., v B.C.), etc. ; but in old Att. Inscr. ξύν is the only form up to 500 B.C. ; σύν appears in v B.C. and becomes usual towards the end ; after 378 B.C. ξύν survives only in the formula γνώμην δὲ ξυμβάλλεσθαι κτλ. ; the phrase ξύν νῶ is found in Ar.Nu.580, Pl.Cri.48c, Men.88b, R.619b (σύν E.Or.909) ; otherwise, of Att. Prose writers Th. alone uses the preposition ξύν, Antipho and Lysias have ξυν- a few times in compds. ; codd. Pl. have both ξυν- (Lg.930a, al.) and συν- ; in Antipho Soph.Oxy.1364, Aristox., Arr., Ael., and Anon.Rhythm. ξυν- is very freq. ; in Trag. both forms occur. The Prep. σύν gradually gave way to μετά with gen., so that whereas A. has 67 examples of σύν to 8 of μετά with gen., the proportions in Th. are 400 of μετά to 37 of σύν, in D. 346 of μετά to 15 of σύν, and in Arist. 300 of μετά to 8 of σύν : for these and other statistics see C. J. T. Mommsen, Beiträge zur Lehre von den griechischen Präposi-

tionen (Frankfurt 1886-95) : in Att. Prose and Com. σύν is restricted for the most part to signf. 8, 9 and a few phrases, such as σύν θεῷ, σύν (τοῖς) ὅπλοις ; Xenophon uses it freely, having 556 examples to 275 of μετά ; in Pap., NT, and later Prose its use is much less restricted (v. infr.).

1. in company with, together with, δεῦρὸ ποτ' ἤλυθε...σ. Μενελάω Il.3.206 ; ξ. παιδὶ. πύργῳ ἐφειστήκει 6.372 ; σ. τοῖσδε ὑπέκφυγον Od.9.286 ; καταβθίσθαι σ. ἐκείνῳ 2.183 ; ἀπελαύνειν σ. τῷ στρατῷ Hdt.8.101 ; ἐπαιδεύετο σ. τῷ ἀδελφῷ X.An.1.9.2 ; σ. αὐτῷ σταυροῦσι δύο ληστές Ev.Marc.15.27 ; οὐδένα ἔχω σ. ἐμοί PSI10.1161.12 (iv A.D.). 2. with collat. notion of help or aid, σ. θεῷ with God's help or blessing, as God wills, Il.9.49 ; σ. σοί, πότνα θεά Od.13.391 ; πέμψον δέ με σ. γε θεοῖσιν Il.24.430, cf. 15.26 ; σ. θεῷ φυτευθεὶς ὄλβος Pi.N.8.17 ; σ. θεῷ εἰρημένον spoken as by inspiration, Hdt.1.86 ; σ. θεῷ δ' εἰρήσεται Ar.Pl.114 ; σ. θεῷ εἰπεῖν Pl.Tht.151b, Prt.317b ; ξ. θεοῖς Th.1.86 ; so σ. δαίμονι, σ. Ἀθῆνῃ καὶ Δίῃ, Il.11.792, 20.192 ; σ. Χαρίτεσσιν Pi.N.9.54, cf. P.9.2 ; ξ. τῷ θεῷ πᾶς καὶ γελᾷ κωδύρεται S.Aj.383 ; also θεοῦ σ. παλάμα, σ. θεοῦ τύχα, Pi.O.10(11).21, N.6.24 : generally, of personal cooperation, σ. σοι φράζεσθω let him consult with you, Il.9.346 ; λοχησάμενος σ. ἐταίρῳ Od.13.268 ; ξ. τῇ βουλῇ in consultation with the Council, IG1<sup>2</sup>.63.17 ; σ. τινι μάχεσθαι fight at his side, X.Cyr.5.3.5, cf. HG4.1.34 ; σ. τινι εἶναι or γίνεσθαι to be with another, i.e. on his side, of his party, Id.An.3.1.21, Smp.5.10 ; οἱ σ. αὐτῷ his friends, followers, Id.An.1.2.15, cf. Act.Ap.14.4, etc. 3. furnished with, endowed with, σ. μεγάλην ἀρετὴν ἐκτίσω ἄκοιτιν Od.24.193 ; πόλιν θεοδμάτῳ σ. ἐλευθερίᾳ ἐκτίσσε Pi.P.1.61. 4. of things that belong, or are attached, to a person, σ. νηϊ or σ. νηυσί, i.e. on board ship, Il.1.389, 179, etc. ; σ. νηυσὶν ἀπατάξαι, opp. πεζός, 9.328 (so in Prose, σ. ναυσὶ προσπλεῖν X.HG2.2.7, etc.) ; σ. ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφιν Il.5.219 ; esp. of arms, μιν κατέκχε σ. ἔντεσι 6.418 ; στή δ' εὐράξ σ. δουρί 15.541 ; ἀντιβίην or ἀντίβιον σ. ἔντεσι or σ. τεύχεσι πεيرهθῆναι, 5.220, 11.386 ; σ. ἔντεσι μάρνασθαι 13.719 ; σκήπτρον, σ. τῷ ἔβῃ 2.47 ; ἄγγελος ἦλθε...σ. ἀγγελίῃ ib.787 ; σ. (or ξ.) ὅπλοις Th.2.2, al., Pl.Lg.947c, Aen.Tact.17.1 ; σ. (or ξ.) τοῖς ὅπλοις Th.2.90, 4.14, Hell.Oxy.10.1, Pl.Lg.763a, Aen.Tact.11.8 ; σ. ἐγχειρίδιος Hell.Oxy.10.2 ; ξ. ξιφιδίῳ καὶ θώρακι Th.3.22 ; ξ. ἐν ἱματίῳ Id.2.70 ; in some cases σ. is little more than expletive, as σ. τεύχεσι θωρηχθέντες Il.8.530, etc. : with αὐτός (cf. αὐτός I.5), chiefly in Hom., ἀνόρουσεν αὐτῇ σ. φόρμιγγι Il.9.194, cf. 14.498 ; αὐτῷ σ. τε λίνῳ καὶ ῥήγῃ Od.13.118.

5. of things accompanying, or of concurrent circumstances, ἀνεμος σ. λαίλαπι Il.17.57, cf. Od.12.408 ; of coincidence in time, ἄκρα σ. ἐσπέρα Pi.P.11.10 ; καιρῷ σ. ἀτρεκέι ib.8.7 ; σ. τῷ χρόνῳ προῖοντι X.Cyr.8.7.6 ; in the course of, κείνῳ σ. ἔματι B.10.23, cf. 125, Pi.Pr.123. 6. of necessary connexion or consequence, σὺν μεγάλῳ ἀποτεῖσθαι to pay with a great loss, i.e. suffer greatly, Il.4.161 ; δημοσίῳ σ. κακῷ with loss to the public, Thgn.50 ; σ. τῷ σῷ ἀγαθῷ to your advantage, X.Cyr.3.1.15 ; ὥλοντο...σὺν μιάσματι with pollution, S.Ant.172 ; to denote agreement, in accordance with, σ. τῷ δικαίῳ καὶ καλῷ X.An.2.6.18 ; σ. δίκᾳ Pi.P.9.96 ; σ. κόσμῳ Hdt.8.86, Arist.Mu.398<sup>b</sup>23 ; σ. τάχει S.El.872, etc. 7. of the instrument or means, with the help of, by means of, σ. ἐλαίῳ φαρμακώσασα Pi.P.4.221 ; διήλλαχθε σ. σιδάρυ A.Th.885 (lyr.) ; πλοῦτον ἐκτίσω ξ. αἰχμῇ Id.Pers.755 (troch.) ; ἡ [τῶν φίλων] κτήσις ἐστὶν οὐδαμῶς σ. τῇ βίᾳ X.Cyr.8.7.13 ; ξ. ἐπαίνῳ Th.1.84. 8. including, κεφάλαιον σ. ἐπωνύοις IG1<sup>2</sup>.329.5, cf. 2<sup>2</sup>.1388.85, 1407.12, al. ; τοῦ Πειραιῶς ξ. Μουνυχία Th.2.13, cf. 4.124, 5.26, 74, 7.42, 8.90, 95 ; δισχιλῖαι γὰρ εἰσι (sc. δραχμαὶ) σ. ταῖς Νικίου Ar.Fr.100 ; ἀνῆλθω σ. τῇ τῆς σκευῆς ἀναθέσει ἐκκαίδεκα μνᾶς Lys.21.4, cf. 2 ; αἴγας ἀπέδοτο σ. τῷ αἰπὸλῳ τριῶν καὶ δέκα μνῶν Is.6.33, cf. 8.8, 35, 11.42, 46, Aeschin.2.162, D.19.155, 27.23, al., Arist.HA525<sup>b</sup>15, 17, Ath.19.6, Hipparch.1.1.9, al., PSI10.1124.14 (ii A.D.). 9. excluding, apart from, plus, ἐξ ἐμοί σ. ἐβδόμῳ six with (but not including) me the seventh, A.Th.283 ; αἱ γὰρ καμπαὶ τέτταρες, ἡ δὲ δύο σ. τοῖς πτερυγίοις Arist.HA490<sup>a</sup>32 ; σ. τοῖς ἀρχαίοις τὸν οἶκον ἐκ τῶν προσόδων μείζω ποιῆσαι D.27.61 ; τὴν ἐφαπτίδα σ. τῇ σακκοπήρᾳ ἐν ᾗ ἐνῆν together with..., PEnteux.32.7, cf. 89.9 (iii B.C.) ; οἱ γραμματεῖς σ. τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις Ev.Luc.20.1, cf. Ep.Gal.5.24.

B. POSITION : -σύν sts. follows its case, Il.10.19, Od.9.332, 15.410. It freq. stands between Adj. and Subst., as Od.11.359, Il.9.194, etc. ; more rarely between Subst. and Adj., Od.13.258, Pi.P.8.7.

2. freq. in tmesis in Hom., as Il.23.687, Od.14.296, etc. 3. in late Gr. σὺν καὶ c. dat., στεφανηφορήσας σ. καὶ Αὐρ. Ἰάσονι IG12(7).259 (Amorgos, iii A.D.), cf. Supp.Epigr.4.535 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.), Rev.Phil.50.11 (Sardis, i/iii A.D.), CPR26.16 (ii A.D.) ; cf. infr. c. 2.

C. σὺν AS ADV., together, at once, κενεὰς σ. χεῖρας ἔχοντες Od.10.42 ; mostly folld. by δέ or τε, σ. δὲ πτερὰ πυκνὰ λίσσθεν Il.23.879 ; σ. τε δὴ ἐρχομένῳ 10.224 (cf. σύνδυο) ; ξ. τε διπλοῖ βασιλῆς S.Aj.960 (lyr.). It is sts. hard to distinguish this from tmesis, e.g. in Il.23.879 ; so ξὺν κακῶς ποιεῖν is = \*ξυγκακοποιεῖν in Th.3.13. In Old Testament Gr. it is sts. used to translate the Hebr. 'eth (particle prefixed to the definite accus.) through confusion with the Prep. 'eth 'with', ἐμίσησα σὺν τὴν ζωῇ Lxx Ec.2.17 ; οὐκ ἐμνήσθη σ. τοῦ ἀνδρός ib.9.15 ; ἐκτίσεν ὁ θεὸς σὺν τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ σὺν τὴν γῇ Aq.Ge.1.1, etc. 2. besides, also, σ. δὲ πλουτίζειν ἐμέ A.Ag.586 ; σ. δ' αὐτῶς ἐγὼ S.Ant.85, etc. ; σ. δ' ἐγὼ παρὼν Id.Aj.1288, cf. El.299 ; Δίρκα τε...σ. τ' Ἀσωπιᾶδες κόραι E.HF785 (lyr.) ; in later Poetry σ. καὶ A.R.1.74, Herod.4.3, Nic.Th.8, D.P.843 (also in late Prose, Ath.2.49a ; cf. supr. B.3).

D. IN COMPOS. I. with, along with, together, at the same time, hence of any kind of union, connexion, or participation in a



thing, and metaph. of agreement or unity. In Compos. with a trans. Verb σύν may refer to the Object as well as the Subject, as *συνκατακτείνειν* may mean *kill one person as well as another*, or, *join with another in killing*. 2. of the completion of an action, *altogether*, *completely*, as in *συνάγνυμι*, *συνασκέω* 2, *συνθρύπτω*, *συνκόπτω*, *συνπατέω*, *συνπληρώω*, *συντελέω*, *συντέμνω*; sts., therefore, it seems only to strengthen the force of the simple word. 3. joined with numerals, *σύνδυο* *two together*, which sense often becomes distributive, *by twos*, *two and two*; so *σύντρεις*, *σύμπεντε*, etc., like Lat. *bini*, *terni*, etc. II. σύν in Compos., before β μ π φ ψ, becomes συμ-; before γ κ ξ χ, συγ-; before λ συλ-; before σ usu. συσ-; but becomes συ- before σ followed by a conson. (e.g. *συστήναι*), before ζ, and perh. sts. before ξ. In a poet. passage, ap. Pl. *Phdr.* 237a, we have ξύμ alone in tmesi, ξύμ μοι λάβεσθε for συλλάβεσθέ μοι; cf. ὅτε ξύμ πρῶτ' ἐφύοντο Emp. 95; in Inscr. and Papyri these assimilations are freq. not found.

*συνᾶβολέω*, aor. *συνηβόλησα*, *meet*, ἀλλήλοις Babr. 61.3. *συναβάλλομαι* [ἄγ], *rejoice with*, c. dat., *Historia* 6.597 (Crete, iv/v A.D.), *Eustr. in EN* 106.22.

*συνᾶγναικτ-έω*, *to be vexed along with*, τινι Plb. 4.7.3, Phld. *Rh.* 2.140 S., D.H. 10.6, Str. 4.4.2; τινι ἐφ' οἷς ἐπαθεν Plb. 2.59.5; abs., Men. 543, D.S. 19.61, Plu. *Rom.* 7. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *common anger* or *vexation*, Arist. *HA* 612<sup>b</sup>35, D.H. 7.45.

*συνᾶγᾶπάω*, *love along with*, [τοῖς φίλοις] τοὺς φίλους Plb. 1.14.4.

*συναγγέλλω*, *announce together*, v. l. in D.H. 10.26; simply, *announce*, Zos. 4.55, 5.14.

*συνᾶγγελος*, δ, *fellow messenger*, Hdt. 7.230.

*συναγγία*, ἡ, *confined space*, Babr. 27.2, but f. l. for *συναγκία*.

*συνᾶγείρω*, aor. *συνήγειρα*, Ep. *ξυνάγειρα* Il. 20.21; Ep. 3pl. aor. I Pass. *συνάγεσθαι* Theoc. 22.76;—*gather together, assemble*, ὦν ἔνεκα *ξυνάγειρα* (sc. τοὺς θεούς) Il. 1.1, cf. Pl. *Crit.* 112c; ἐκκλησίην Hdt. 3.142, cf. 1.206; τὸν Ὀλυμπικὸν. ἄγῶνα, ἵνα τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἀπαντας.. *ξυνάγειρει* Ar. *Pl.* 584; also σ. ἄγῶνα Lys. 33.1; σ. κύκλους Antiph. 190.9; esp., *collect armies, soldiers, etc.*, Hdt. 1.4, 4.4, Plb. 2.18.7, etc.; σ. στρατιὰν εἰς Βαβυλῶνα X. *Cyr.* 8.6.19; τοὺς ἀριστέας ἐπὶ τὸν σὺν Ant. Lib. 2;—Pass., *gather together, come together, assemble*, *συναγειρόμενοι* Il. 24.802; but *συναγρόμενοι*, Ep. part. aor. 2 Pass., 11.687. 2. *collect the means of living*, βίον Od. 4.90;—Med., *collect for oneself*, ὅσα [κτῆματα] *ξυνάγειρατ'* Ὀδυσσεύς 14.323, 19.293; for Il. 15.680, v. *συναείρω*. 3. metaph., σ. ἐμαυτὸν *collect myself*, Pl. *Prt.* 328d;—Pass., of the soul, πανταχόθεν ἐκ τοῦ σώματος σ. Id. *Phd.* 67c; μοι ἡ θρασύτης *συνηγείρετο* Id. *Chrm.* 156d, cf. Theoc. 15.57;—Med., *συναγείρω* θυμὸν A. R. 1.1233.

*συνᾶγελ-άζομαι*, Pass., *herd together*, Democr. 164; of gregarious fish, μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist. *HA* 610<sup>b</sup>1, cf. *Frr.* 308, 316, 339; σ. εἰς τὸ δόρυλον, of men, Plb. 6.5.7, cf. Plu. *Cam.* 10; σ. τοῖς ἄρρεσι, of sows, Id. 2.917c; metaph., ἡ διάνοια σ. τοῖς ψέγουσι *takes part with...*, ib. 40a.

-ασμός, δ, *herding together*, ib. 980a, *Gr.* 16.1.10; of men, Porph. *Sent.* 32; in pl., *forming of* ἀγέλαι, παίδων Plu. *Comp.* *Lyc. Num.* 4.

-αστικός, ἡ, δν, *gregarious*, of fish, Arist. *Fr.* 321, cf. Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.13, Porph. *Abst.* 3.11; of men, Hierocl. p. 52A: τὸ -κὸν *gregariousness*, Artem. 2.20. -ισμός, δ, = -ασμός, Hippod. ap. Stob. 4.1.94.

*συναγεμμός*, δ, *gathering together, assembling*, Poll. 3.129, 9.142, Dam. *Pr.* 108, 401; δ λογισμὸς σ. μνήμης Porph. ap. Stob. 1.49.54.

*συναγέσκεο* ἰσχυοπρεπεῖς, Hsch.

*συνᾶγιάζω*, *share in holiness*, τινι Corp. *Herm.* 1.32.

*συνᾶγίνεω*, *collect*, Arr. *Ind.* 8.

*συνάγκεια*, ἡ, = *μισγάγκεια*, Thphr. *CP* 2.4.8, *AP* 6.188 (Leon., pl.), Plb. 18.31.5, D.S. 3.68, Str. 12.2.3 (pl.), Plu. *Tim.* 28, Arr. *Fr.* 155 J.: *συναγκία* is prob. in Babr. 27.2.

*σύναγκος*, εος, τό, = *συνάγκεια*, Them. *Or.* 11.151d (pl.).

*συναγλαΐζω*, *deck out, adorn at the same time*, Eust. 1053.45.

*σύναγμα*, ατος, τό, (συνάγω) *collection, concretion*, such as *stone* or *gravel in the kidneys*, Hp. *Epid.* 6.3.7. 2. v. l. for *σύνθεμα* in Lxx Ec. 12.11 cod. A.

*συναγνεύω*, *to be pure or chaste together*, πρὸς τι Porph. *Abst.* 4.6.

*συναγνοέω*, *to be ignorant with or together*, Hierocl. in *CA* 13 p. 448 M.

*συνᾶγνυμι*, aor. *συνέαξα* (the only tense in use);—*break to pieces, shiver*, ἐγχεος, δ *ξυνέαξε* Il. 13.166; νῆας... τὰς οἱ ξυνέαξαν ἔλλαϊ Od. 14.383; ἐλάφοιο τέκνα... *συνέαξε breaks their necks*, Il. 11.114.

*συνᾶγορ-άζω*, pf. *συνηγόρακα* IG<sup>2</sup> 903.6;—*buy up, τὸν σῖτον πάντα* Arist. *Oec.* 1347<sup>b</sup>5, cf. *PCair. Zen.* 106.3 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.* 2.3, 11 (iii B.C.), *PMich. Zen.* 42.3 (iii B.C., Pass.), *SIG* 976.52 (Samos, ii B.C., Pass.), Posidon. 36 J., Ath. 1.6a (Pass.). II. *frequent the marketplace with*, τισι Plu. 2.796d.

-ασμός, δ, *buying up, τῶν ὑποζυγίων καὶ σάκκων* PSI 4.370.4 (iii B.C.); πυροῦ *PCair. Zen.* 787.7 (iii B.C.), *PMich. Zen.* 42.10 (iii B.C.). -αστικός πυρός, = *frumentum emptum*, *PLond.* 2.301.2 (ii A.D.); -κῆ κριθή BGU 381.2 (ii/iii A.D.). -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, *advocacy*, Poll. 4.26.

-εύω (the fut. in use being *συνερώω* (v. *συνερέω*), aor. *συνείπον* (q. v.), pf. *συνείρηκα*):—*advocate a course of action jointly with*, δ Εὐρυμέδων αὐτῷ ταῦτα ξ. Th. 7.49, cf. 6.6, 8.84, Lys. 12.25, X. *Cyr.* 2.2.21, 2.3.16, Plu. *Fab.* 18, etc.; c. inf., σ. στρατιὰν ποιεῖν X. *HG* 5.2.20; folld. by ὡς χρεὼν εἶη., Id. *Cyr.* 6.2.24;—Pass., τὸ *συναγορευόμενον* the course *advocated*, Plu. 2.841f; ἡ *συναγορευομένη* is dub. l. in *PStrassb.* 41.23 (iii A.D.). 2. c. dat. rei, Ῥοδίων σ. τῇ σωτηρίᾳ D. 15.15; σ. νόμῳ Arist. *Rh.* *AL* 1424<sup>b</sup>16;

τῇ *συμαχίᾳ* ib. 35; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις Isoc. 5.3; σ. τοῖς λεγομένοις *agree* or *assent to*, Id. 4.139; τοῖς κακῶς εἰρημένοις Gal. 16.516, cf. 589, al.

*συνᾶγορέω*, -άγορος, Dor. for *συνηγορέω*, -ήγορος (qq. v.).

*συναγρηνύω*, *live in the country along with*, τινι D. H. 1.39.

*συναγρεύω*, *join in the chase*, *AP* 9.337 (Leon.):—Pass., -ευθεῖσα Λυαίῳ Nonn. *D.* 20.387.

*συναγρίαινω*, *to be fierce along with*, τινι Them. *Or.* 15.191c.

*συναγρίς*, ἰδος, ἡ, a *sea-fish*, Epich. 69 (v. l. *σναγρ-*), Arist. *HA* 505<sup>a</sup> 15, 506<sup>b</sup>16.

*συναγρυπνέω*, *keep awake with*, Aristaenet. 2.22, Philostr. *Ep.* 7.

*συναγρώσω*, = *συναγρεύω*, Nonn. *D.* 11.75, 303.

*συνᾶγυρ-μός*, δ, *bringing together, collecting*, φρονήσεως Pl. *Plt.* 272c; τροφῆς D. H. 12.1 (pl.). -τός, δν, *collected, ὕδωρ σ.*, opp. *πηγαῖον*, Pl. *Lg.* 845e.

*συνάγχ-η*, ἡ, (ἄγχω) a kind of *sore throat*, Demad. ap. Poll. 7.104, Plu. *Dem.* 25, Aret. *CA* 1.7, Favorin. in *PVal.* 11.5.39, etc.; cf. *κυν-άγχη*.

-ῖαι, αἱ, written *sinanciae* and expld. as *folia gulae*, dub. in *Gloss.*

-ῖκος, ἡ, δν, *affected with συνάγχη*, Dsc. 1.56, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.24.30, Aret. *CA* 1.7; of the nature of *συνάγχη*, πάθη Gal. 15.790.

Adv. -κῶς Id. 11.192. -ος, δ, = *συνάγχη*, Hp. *Acut.* (*Sp.*) 9.

*συνάγω* [ᾶ], impf. *συνῆγον*, Dor. -ᾶγον A. *Th.* 756 (lyr.), prob. in E. *IA* 290 (lyr.), Ep. *σύνᾶγον* Il. 14.448; fut. *συνάξω*: aor. 1 *συνῆξα*, Dor. -ᾶξα *GDI* 1772, 1791 (Delph., ii B.C.); inf. *συνάξει* v. l. in *Ev. Luc.* 3.17; part. *συνάξας* f. l. for *συννάξας* in Hdt. 7.60; but the regul. aor. is *συνῆγαγον*: Att. pf. *συνῆχα* X. *Mem.* 4.2.8; *συναγῆοχα* Arist. *Oec.* 1346<sup>a</sup>28 (v. l. -γιοχ-, -γιοχ-, γειοχ-), Dsc. 1.68, Iamb. *VP* 35.254, etc.; Dor. *συναγάγοχα* Test. *Epict.* 3.12; pf. Pass. *συνῆγμαι*, Dor. -ᾶγμαι Ti. *Locr.* 101b.—Old Att. *ξυνάγω*, which Hom. also uses metri gr.:—*bring together, gather together*: I. of persons, animals, etc., ἡ δὲ ξυνάγουσα γεραιὰς νηὸν... to the temple, Il. 6.87, cf. Hdt. 2.111, 3.150, etc.; ἐς ἓνα χώρον σ. μυριάδα ἀνθρώπων Id. 7.60; ἔνθα ποτ' Ὀρφεὺς *σύναγεν* δένδρεα μούσαις, *σύναγεν* θήρας E. *Ba.* 563 (lyr.); πόλιν σ. Ὀλύμπου σ. S. *Fr.* 522; Ἕλληνας εἰς ἓν καὶ φρύγας σ. E. *Or.* 1640, cf. Ar. *Lys.* 585 (anap.); σ. ἐς ὀλίγον *crowd* them into a narrow compass, Th. 2.84; σ. εἰς ταῦτόν Pl. *Phdr.* 256c, cf. *Th.* 194b; εἰς ἓν, εἰς μίαν ἀρχήν, Arist. *Pol.* 1280<sup>b</sup>13, 1299<sup>b</sup>13; much like *συννοικίζω*, ib. 1285<sup>b</sup>7.

2. *bring together* for deliberation or festivity, *βουλὴν* Batr. 134; *δικαστήριον* Hdt. 6.85; τοὺς στρατηγούς Id. 8.59; ἐκκλησίαν τινὸς ἔνεκα Th. 2.60; ἐς τι, περί τινος, Id. 1.120, X. *HG* 7.1.27; οἱ νόμοι σ. ὑμᾶς, ἵνα... D. 19.1; τὴν βουλὴν καὶ τὸν δῆμον Arist. *Ath.* 43.3; σ. πανηγύρεις, ἐταιρείας, συσσίτια, etc., Isoc. 4.1.79, Pl. *R.* 365d, *Lg.* 625e, etc.; σ. ἔρανον Μηνὶ Τυράννῳ IG<sup>3</sup> 74.21, cf. *GDI* 1772, 1791 (Delph., ii B.C.):—Pass., *πανήγηρον... συναγομένη* SIG<sup>888</sup> 129 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.); abs., *hold a club dinner or meeting*, Thphr. *Char.* 30.18, and so perh. *OGI* 30.5 (Egypt, ii B.C.); σ. ἀπὸ συμβολῶν Diph. 43.28; ἔλεγον "συνάγειν" τὸ μετ' ἀλλήλων πίνειν Ath. 8.365c, cf. *Soph.* 4.2, Men. 158, Hsch.; *συνᾶγουσι* they are at dinner, Men. *Epit.* 195. 3. in hostile sense, ξ. Ἄρνα, ἔριδα Ἄρνος, ὕμνιν, *join battle, begin the battle-strife*, etc., Il. 2.381, 5.861, 14.448, al.; πόλεμον σ. Isoc. 4.84.

b. *match, pit two warriors one against the other*, A. *Th.* 508; hence intr., ἐς μέσσον σ. *engage in fight*, Theoc. 22.82; σ. τινί Plb. 11.18.4; εἰς χεῖρας Plu. *Publ.* 9. c. *collect or levy soldiers*, X. *HG* 3.1.5, etc.; *collect slaves for work*, *PMich. Zen.* 62.15 (iii B.C.). 4. *bring together, join in one, unite*, ἄμφω ἐς φιλοσύνην h. *Merc.* 507; *παράνοια* σ. *νυμφίους φρενώεις* A. *Th.* 756 (lyr.); τὸ κακὸν σέ τε καὶ ἐμὲ σ. E. *Hel.* 644 (lyr.), cf. Ar. *Ach.* 991 (lyr.); ἀνθρώπους εἰς κηδείαν X. *Mem.* 2.6.36; γυναῖκα καὶ ἄνδρα, of Isis, IG<sup>12</sup> (5).14.20 (Ios, iii A.D.): hence γάμους σ. *contract marriages*, X. *Smp.* 4.64.

5. *bring together, make friends of, reconcile*, Emp. ap. Arist. *Metaph.* 1000<sup>b</sup>11, D. 58.42, 59.45; *bring persons together* in works of fiction, Κρέοντα καὶ Τειρεσίαν Pl. *Ep.* 311b.

6. σ. ἐαυτὸν *collect oneself*, Plu. *Phil.* 20. 7. *lead with one, receive*, σ. εἰς τὸν οἶκον Lxx 2Ki. 11.27, cf. *Jd.* 19.15; ξένος ἡμῖν καὶ *συνηγάγετέ με gave hospitality to...*, *Ev. Matt.* 25.35;—Pass., *Act. Ar.* 11.26.

II. of things, *σύναγεν νεφέλας* Od. 5.291, cf. Thphr. *Vent.* 42; ἵνα οἱ σὺν φόρτον ἄγοιμι Od. 14.296; κήρυκες ὄρκια πιστὰ θεῶν *σύναγον* Il. 3.269; τὰ χρήματα ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν X. *An.* 6.2.8; τὸ ἔλαιον ἐν ἀγγείοις interpol. in Hdt. 6.119; τὰς εἰσφοράς Arist. *Pol.* 1314<sup>b</sup>15, cf. *PHib.* 1.157 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 315.1 (iii B.C.), etc.; καρπὸν Plb. 12.2.5; κόγχον καὶ κύαμον Crates *Theb.* 7; *τρυνᾶν καὶ σ. PRev. Laws* 24.14 (iii B.C.); τὴν μήκωνα σ. *Sammelb.* 4305 (iii B.C.); σ. εἰς μίαν γωνίαν τὸ ἀποκτένισμα τοῦ στιππύου *PCair. Zen.* 176.41 (iii B.C.); *συναγαγεῖν καὶ συναθροῖσαι τὸ θερμὸν* Thphr. *Ign.* 17; εἰς ἀποθήκας *Ev. Matt.* 6.26; κοινὸν σ. τὸν βίον Pl. *Plt.* 311c; σ. ἐκ δικαίων τὸν βίον Men. *Mon.* 196; of an artist, σ. τὰ κάλλιστα ἐκ πολλῶν X. *Mem.* 3.10.2, cf. *Pl.* 488a.

b. of a historical writer, σ. τὰς πράξεις Isoc. 12.252, 15.45; *συνηγμένος concise* in speech, D. L. 4.33; of an anthologist, ὅλας ῥήσεις εἰς ταῦτόν σ. Pl. *Lg.* 811a; σ. εἰς ταῦτόν τὰ κάλλιστα τοῖς αἰσχίστοις *jumble together, identify*, Aeschin. 2.145, cf. Pl. *Sph.* 251d; Σειληνὸν καὶ Μαρσύαν... εἰς ἓν Str. 10.3.14. 2. *draw together*, so as to make the extremities meet, τὰ κέρα (of an army) Hdt. 6.113; Αἴας δὲ... δεξιὸν κέρα πρὸς τὸ λαῖδν (dub. l.) *ξυνάγε* E. *IA* 290 (lyr.); σ. ἐς τετράγωνον τάξιν τοὺς ὀπλίτας Th. 4.125, cf. 1.63, etc.; σ. τὰ τέρματα, of two rivers which gradually approach one another, Hdt. 4.52; σ. ἐαυτόν, of a snake, Arist. *HA* 594<sup>a</sup>19; σ. τοὺς πόρους, of a styptic, Thphr. *Od.* 36; σ. τὰν ἀφάν, τὰν γεῶσιν, Ti. *Locr.* 101c; *συναγμένα* [φωνά] ib. 101b.

b. *draw together, narrow, contract*, [τὴν διώρυχα] Hdt. 7.23; πρῶρην σ. *bring it to a point*, Id. 1.194; τὸν... χρόνον ὡς εἰς μικρότατον σ. D. *Proem.* 36; τὴν πόλιν Plb. 5.93.5, etc.; ἐκ μεγάλας δαπάνας εἰς μικρόν IG<sup>12</sup> (2).645a.16 (Nesos, iv



B.C.):—Pass., *συνάγεται καὶ διοίγεται ὁ φάρυγξ* Arist. *PA*664<sup>b</sup>25; *εἰς δὲ συνήχθαι* Id. *HA*496<sup>a</sup>19; *εἰς μικρόν* Id. *Me*te.354<sup>a</sup>7, Democr.ap. *Thphr.* *Ign.*52; *εἰς στενόν* Didym.ap. *Ath.*11.477f; *ποτήριον συναγέμενον εἰς μέσον* Callix.3; *συνήκται ἡ κοιλία* *is pinched in, drawn in*, Archig.ap. *Aët.*6.3; *ἐπὶ στενὸν συνάγεται τὸ στόμιον* Sor.1.9. C. σ. τὰς ὀφρὺς *S.Fr.*1121, *Ar.Nu.*582 (troch.), *Antiph.*218.2; *ἐπισκύνιον* *Ar.Ra.*823 (lyr.); *τὰ ὄμματα* Arist. *Pr.*958<sup>a</sup>21; σ. τὰ βλέφαρα *close the eyelids*, ib.38, *Gal.*18(2).62; but σ. τὰ ὦτα *prick the ears*, of dogs, *X.Cyn.*3.5, cf. *Ar.Eg.*1348; *τὰ σκέλη πρὸς ἄλληλα* Sor.1.101, cf. 2.61 (Pass.), *Diocl.Fr.*141. d. metaph., σ. τινὰς ἐς κίνδυνον *εἰςχατον* App. *Hann.*60; *συνάγεσθαι* *to be straitened, afflicted*, λιμῶ, σιτοδεία, *Plb.*1.18.7,10; *συνάγεσθαι τοῖς χαρακτῆρσι* *to become pinched in its features*, Sor.1.108; but *πεφυκὸς τοῦ θερμοῦ συνάγειν καὶ τονοῦν τὴν γαστέρα* *pull the stomach together*, *Gal.*15.195; *τὰ στύφοντα ἐδέσματα* σ. καὶ σφίγγει τὰ σώματα *ib.*462, cf. 6.90, al. 3. *conclude* from premisses, *infer, prove*, Arist. *Rh.*1357<sup>a</sup>8, 1395<sup>b</sup>25, *Metaph.*1042<sup>a</sup>3, *Pol.*1299<sup>b</sup>12, *Phld.* *Sign.*12, al.; σ. ὅτι... Arist. *Rh.*1377<sup>b</sup>6, cf. *A.D. Conj.*249.7: c. inf., *Luc.Hist.* *Conscr.*16: c. gen. abs., σ. ὡς τινος *γενόμενον form a conclusion* of his having been... Arist. *Pol.*1274<sup>a</sup>25; *συνάγοντες λόγοι* *cogent arguments*, *Stoic.*2.77, *Arr.Epict.*1.7.12; also, *sum up numbers*, *D.H.*4.6, *Ptol.* *Alm.*9.10, *Dioph.*3.6, al.; also, *obtain* them by multiplication, *δ συναγμένους* [ἀριθμούς] *ἐκ τῶν κβ καὶ πθ the product...*, *Aristarch.* *Sam.*13, cf. *Papp.*22.7, *Paul.* *Al.* *K.*1; of division, *give a quotient*, *Dioph.*2.9; of an integer, *yield a fraction* ( $9 = \frac{72}{8}$ ), *ib.*12; of any calculation, *yield a result*, *Id.*1.25, al. (Pass.). 4. Pass., *συνάγεται τὰ περιφορὰ* *is carried along with it*, *Ti.* *Locr.*98e. 5. *bring about*, *τὸ τέλος τῆς νίκης* App. *BC*1.101; also σ. τι εἰς τέλος *ib.*5.145.

συνάγωγ-εύς, *εὖς*, δ, *one who brings together, assembler*, τῶν πολιτῶν *Lys.*12.43, cf. *Luc.* *Peregr.*11; *convener* of a σύνοδος, *Durrbach* *Choix d'inscr. de Delos* 162 (i B.C.), *OGI*573.10 (Cilicia, i A.D.), *Supp.* *Epigr.*1.330 B3 (Istros, ii A.D.); *λόγος* σ. τῆς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλης *Max.* *Tyr.*7.3. II. *one who unites*, ἔρως τῆς ἀρχαίας φύσεως σ. *Pl.* *Smp.*191d; *matchmaker*, *τὸ τοῦ γάμου* σ. *Lib.* *Ep.*1488.1. III. οἱ συναγωγεῖς *the sphincter ani muscles*, *Hp.* *Oss.*14. -ή, ἡ, *a bringing together*: I. of persons, ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικός *Pl.* *Th.*150a; *collecting*, ὄχλων, ἀνδρῶν, etc., *Plb.*4.7.6, *D.L.*2.129, etc.; *συμποσίον* *Ath.*5.192b; *assembling, meeting*, τῶν λογιστῶν *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.91.9, cf. *Test.* *Epict.*4.7. 2. *assembly*, *Lxx Ex.*12.3, *OGI*737.1 (Egypt, ii B.C.), etc.; τῶν συνέδρων *IG*5(1).1390.49 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *Test.* *Epict.*4.25; *place of assembly*, esp. of the Jewish synagogue, *Ev.* *Luc.*8.41, *Act.* *Ap.*9.2, *BCH*56.293 (Stobi), etc.; *meeting-house*, *Μαρκιωνιστῶν* *OGI*608.1 (Syria, iv A.D.); *conventicle*, *Cod.* *Just.*1.5.18.3. II. of things, σ. [τῶν ἐκπεπταμένων] *Hp.* *Off.*11, cf. *Epicur.* *Nat.*14.4, etc.; opp. *διαίρεσεις*, *Pl.* *Phdr.*266b; σ. πολέμου *levying* of war, *Th.*2.18; *gathering in* of harvest, τοῦ σίτου *PCair.* *Zen.*433.5 (iii B.C.), *Plb.*1.17.9, etc.; *χρημάτων* *Democr.*222, *SIG*410.14 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), *Plb.*27.12.2, cf. *Phld.* *Oec.*p.51 J.; ὑδάτων *Lxx Ge.*1.9 (pl.), cf. *Le.*11.36; πόνου *Heras* ap. *Gal.*13.815 (pl.); ξύλων *PMich.* *Zen.*84.15 (iii B.C.); *harvest*, ἐορτὴ συναγωγῆς *Lxx Ex.*34.22. 2. *drawing together, contracting*, *συναγωγὰς καὶ ἐκτάσεις στρατῶν forming an army in column or in line*, *Pl.* *R.*526d; *contraction* of ranks either in front or depth, *Arr.* *Tact.*11.3; αἱ τοῦ προσώπου σ. *pursing up* or *wrinkling* of the face, *Isoc.*9.44; *μετώπου* *Hp.* *Coac.*210; *bringing together, closing up* of a wound, *Gal.*10.191; σ. τῶν μηρῶν *Sor.*2.41; τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν *Arist.* *Pr.*876<sup>b</sup>10; opp. *διαστολή*, *Id.* *Ph.*217<sup>b</sup>15; σ. ἔχειν, σ. λαμβάνειν, = *συνάγεσθαι*, *Thphr.* *HP*3.10.5, *PCair.* *Zen.*54.6 (iii B.C.), *Str.*8.2.3, cf. 12.2.4. 3. *collection*, τῶν νόμων καὶ τῶν πολιτειῶν *Arist.* *EN*1181<sup>b</sup>7 (pl.); of writings, *D.H.*2.27, *Cic.* *Att.*9.13.3, 16.5.5, *Herod.* *Med.* in *Rh.* *Mus.*58.114, *Gal.*12.836, *Orib.*1 *Proem.*2. 4. *combination*, [πολιτειῶν] *Arist.* *Pol.*1316<sup>b</sup>40. 5. *conclusion, inference*, *Id.* *Rh.*1400<sup>b</sup>26, 1410<sup>a</sup>22, *Gal.*16.676, *S.E.* *P.*2.143.170; *cogent reasoning*, *Chrysipp.* *Stoic.*2.89; *demonstration*, *Phld.* *Rh.*1.91 S. -ία, ἡ, = *προαγωγή*, prob. interpol. in *Plu.*2.632e. -ιον, δέϊπνον, τό, = sq., *Alex.*251, cf. *Ephipp.*4. -ιον, τό, (συνάγω 1.2) *picnic*, *Men.*159; also, *the place of a picnic*, *Poll.*6.7. II. *synagogue*, *Ph.*1.675. -ός, ὅν, *bringing together, uniting*, *Democr.*164; ἀφοῖν *Pl.* *Ti.*31c; *δεσμοὶ φίλας* σ. *Id.* *Prt.*322c; τὸ σ. ἀνθρώπων εἰς εὐνοίαν *Plu.*2.632e; *comprehensive*, of the general, *David* *Proll.*165.11; abs., *S.E.* *M.*9.10, etc. 2. *collecting*, ἡ σ. [μέλιτος] μέλιττα *Ph.*2.255. 3. *Subst.*, = *συναγωγεὺς* 1, *convener* of a σύνοδος, *Sammelb.*12 (i A.D.), al. II. *living together*, *Hsch.* s. v. *συνέστιοι*.

συνάγωνιᾶ, *share in anxiety*, *Plb.*3.43.8, *Plu.*2.95e, etc.: c. dat., with one, *Cic.* *Att.*5.12.2, *D.S.*17.100; ὑπὲρ τινος *Plu.*2.486b.

συνάγων-ίζομαι, Dor. aor. *συναγωνιζάμην* *Delph.*3(3).126, etc.:—*contend along with, share in a contest*, τινι with one, *Ar.* *Th.*1061, cf. *Antipho.*5.93, *Th.*1.143, etc.; τινι πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους *Pl.* *Alc.*1.119e; ἀλλήλοισ ἐφ' ἡμᾶς *D.*43.10; τινι ἐν ταῖς προσευχαῖς *Ep.* *Rom.*15.30; σ. ἐν μάχῃ *Marm.* *Par.*63: c. acc. cogn., ἀγῶνα *SIG*711 L 29 (Delph., ii B.C.); μάχας *OGI*280.3 (Pergam., iii B.C.). b. generally, ξ. τινί *share in the fortunes of another*, *Th.*3.64. 2. *aid, succour*, τινι *D.*21.190; τινι τι one in a thing, *Id.*18.25, 30.31; τινι πρὸς τι one towards a thing, *Id.*18.20; εἰς τι *D.H.*4.4, *Michel* 452 (iv/iii B.C.): generally, *assist*, τῇ διατροπῇ *Metrod.* *Herc.*831.19; μετὰ σοῦ κοινῇ *D.*48.43. 3. *abs., fight on the same side*, οἱ συναγωνιούμενοι *Th.*5.109, cf. 1.123, *X.* *Cyr.*4.5.49, etc.; of the Tragic chorus, *join in the action*, *Arist.* *Po.*1456<sup>a</sup>26:—Act. -ίζω, dub. l. in *Nic.* *Dam.* *Fr.*130.18 J. -ισμα, ατος, τό, *succour in a contest*: generally, *succour, support*, πρὸς τι *Plb.*10.43.2. -ιστής, οὔ, Dor. -τάς, δ, *one who*

*shares with another in a contest, fellow-combatant*, *Pl.* *Alc.*1.119d, *Isoc.*4.142, etc.; τινος for a thing, *Aeschin.*2.183, 3.89, *D.*18.41; *accomplice, confederate*, *Hyp.* *Ath.*3; πρὸς τι *Plb.*10.34.2. 2. οἱ σ. *those who take part in contending for the prize*, *Michel* 1016 (Teos, ii B.C.); τραγικοὶ σ. *OGI*51.56 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); of a company of Dionysiac artists, *CIG*3082 (Teos). 3. generally, *fellow-worker*, *POxy.*1676.36 (iii A.D.).

συνάδελφος [ᾶ], ὄν, *one that has a brother or sister*, opp. ἀνδελφος, *X.* *Mem.*2.3.4. II. *member of an association*, *PMasp.*2.11 (vi A.D.).

συνᾶδελόμαι, Pass., *to be obscure together*, τὸ ἀληθές *S.E.* *M.*8.2. *συνᾶδίκη*, *join in wrong or injury*, τινι with another, *Th.*1.37, *X.* *An.*2.6.27; abs., *Th.*1.39, *Pl.* *R.*496d, *SIG*167.42 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), etc.; *wrong or injure in addition*, πάντα τὸν κόσμον *Iamb.* *VP*9.46; τὸ κατὰ γαστρός (the foetus) *Sor.*1.79:—Pass., *to be wronged alike*, *D.*56.44, etc.; ἐπὶ τινι *Id.*21.126.

συνᾶδολεσχ-έω, *chatter with*, *Gal.*18(1).259. -ος, δ, *companion*, *Sammelb.*343, cf. 1990 (where *συναδελ-*).

συνᾶδοξέω, *share in disgrace*, *Plu.*2.96a, *Agath.*5.24.

συνᾶδω, = *συναείδω* (q. v.), *sing with or together, accompany in a song*, μετὰ τινων τὸν παιᾶνα *Aeschin.*2.163; σ. παιᾶνά τινι *ib.*162; σ. φῶδαν *Ar.* *An.*858 (lyr.); also of an instrument, *Plu.* *Alc.*2: metaph., *Id.*2.55d. 2. generally, *to be in accord with, agree with*, τινι *Ar.* *Lys.*1088, *Pl.* *Phd.*92c, etc.; ταῦτόν *Id.* *R.*432a; ἐν μακρῇ γῆρᾳ ξ. τινί *S.O* *Ti*113: abs., *to be in unison*, opp. *διάδειν*, *Heraclit.*10, cf. *Pl.* *Prt.*333a. II. *trans., sing of or celebrate together*, τινά *Theoc.*10.24.

συνᾶεθλος, δ, *fellow-toiler*, *Opp.* *C.*1.195, *Nonn.* *D.*2.338, al.

συνᾶείδω, poet. for *συνᾶδω*, *Arat.*752, *Theoc.*10.24, *Hymn.* in *IG*4<sup>2</sup>(1).131.3 (Epid.).

συνᾶείρω, = *συναίρω*, *raise up together*, σὺν δ' ἑταροὶ *ἦειραν* [αὐτὸν] ἐπ' ἀπήνην *Il.*24.590. II. *bind or yoke together* (cf. *συνήρος*, *συναίρις*), σὺν δ' ἦειρεν ἱμᾶσι *Id.*499:—Med., ἐκ πολλῶν πίστεως *συναίρεται* ἱπποὺς *Id.*5680 (v.l. in Sch., *Eust.*, *συναγέρεται* codd.).

συνᾶδίζομαι, Pass., *to be displeased together*, *Ph.*1.405.

συνᾶθετέω, *declare spurious as well*, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Ra.*1500, *Phot.* *Bibl.* p.512 B.

συναθλέω, = *συναγωνίζομαι*, τινι with one, *Ep.* *Phil.*4.3; *struggle together*, τινι for a thing, *ib.*1.27. II. *impress by practice upon*, μεταφορᾶς μνήμη *συνηθλημένης* *D.S.*3.4.

συναθρο-οίζω, pf. -ἤθροικα (-υκα *Pap.*) *POxy.*1253.5 (iv A.D.):—*gather together, assemble*, esp. of soldiers, *X.* *An.*7.2.8, etc.; τὸ ναυτικόν *Lys.*2.34; ἀγέλην *Babr.*124.8; σ. ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν... *Ἑλληνάς τε καὶ βαρβάρους* *Pl.* *Mx.*243b:—Pass., *X.* *An.*6.5.30, *Act.* *Ap.*12.12. 2. of things, *gather into one mass*, τὸ κατάγμα εἰς ἓν *Ar.* *Lys.*585 (anap.); τὸ σῶμα σ. *bring the body together*, *Pl.* *Ti.*44d:—Pass., ἐὰν εἰς μίαν... πόλιν... *συναθροισθῇ* τὰ... *χρήματα* *Id.* *R.*422d; τούτων *συνηθροισμένων* *to sum up*, therefore, *ib.*563d; σ. εἰς ἓν *Id.* *Ti.*25b; εἰς ταῦτό *Arist.* *HA*546<sup>b</sup>18; *συνηθροισμένη* τῇ πόλει δόξα *Lycurg.*110; *συνηθροισμένον* πᾶν ἰσχυρόν *Thphr.* *Ign.*12, cf. *Vent.*26; χρόνῳ τὸ μῖσος -*ηθροίσθη* *Phld.* *Piet.*30. 3. of a single person, οὐ *συνήθροισται* *στρατῶ* *has not joined the main army*, *E.* *Rh.*613.

-οισίς, *εὖς*, ἡ, *collecting*, *Arist.* *GA*739<sup>b</sup>10; of persons, *gathering*, *Sch.* *S.* *OC*537 (pl.). -οισμα, ατος, τό, *assemblage*, *Apollon.* *Lex.* s. v. *ἀγορά*.

-οισμός, δ, *collection, union*, τῶν λεπτομερῶν σωμάτων *Placit.*1.24.2; ὑγρῶν *Cass.* *Pr.*80; opp. *μερισμός*, *Dam.* *Pr.*412; *assembly*, πάντων τῶν ζῶων *Aesop.*242. II. a rhetor. figure, by which dissimilar things were associated, *Alex.* *Fig.* p.17 S., *Quint.* *Inst.*8.4.27. -οιστής, οὔ, δ, *collector*, prob. in *Hsch.* s. v. *ἀγρετᾶ*.

-οιστ(ικ)ός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for collecting*, *Id.* s. v. *ἀγυρτοῦς*.

συνᾶθύρω [ῶ], *play with*, τισι *Mosch.*2.30.

συνᾶτγδην, Adv. *pressing violently or boisterously together*, *Hes.* *Sc.*189.

συναίγλια, v. *συναικλία*.

συναίδιος, *συνυπάρχων*, *Hsch.*

συναιθριάζω, *clear at the same time*, v. l. in *X.* *An.*4.4.10.

συναιθύσσω, *stream or wave with*, λιγυρῶ ἄητη *Nonn.* *D.*10.183: trans., *πλοκάμους* *θύελλαις* *ib.*43.346.

συναικλία, ἡ, (αἰκλον) *Lacon.* for σύνδειπνον, *Alcm.*70 (pl.): written [συν]αίγλια in *SIG*1106.90 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

σύναιμος, ὄν, (αἷμα) *of common blood, kindred*, γονᾶ ξ. *S.* *El.*156 (lyr.); ξ. ὄμμα *Id.* *AI.*977: c. dat., μητρὶ... *σύναιμος* *Philicus* in *Stud.* *Ital.*9.44. 2. as Subst., *kinsman, kinswoman*, esp. *brother, sister*, *S.* *Ant.*198,488: pl., *kinsmen*, *Id.* *OC*943. 3. *Zeὺς ξ.* as *presiding over kindred*, *Id.* *Ant.*659; νεῖκος ξ. *strife between kinsmen*, *ib.*794 (lyr.).—Poet. word.

συναίμων, ὄν, gen. *ονος*, = *foreg.*, *Ps.*-*Phoc.*206, *IG*12(8).441.15 (Thasos), *Supp.* *Epigr.*1.464.9 (Galatia, iii A.D.), prob. in *E.* *Ph.*817 (lyr.).

συναίν-εσις, *εὖς*, ἡ, *approval, consent, assent*, *Ph.*1.382, al., *Plu.*2.258b; τοῦ βουλευτηρίου *POxy.*2110.8 (iv A.D.), cf. 506.54 (ii A.D.), etc.

-ετέον, *one must assent to*, τινι *Ph.*2.344. -ετικόν, τό, = *ἐπερώτησις ἀμοιβαία, compromiss(i)o*, *Gloss.* -έω, fut. -αινέσω *S.* *El.*402: aor. -ῆνεσα *A.* *Ag.*484 (lyr.):—*consent*, abs., *ib.*1208, *S.* *Ph.*122, *El.*1280 (lyr.), *Pl.* *R.*393e, etc.; σ. τισὶ *agree with*, *Hdt.*5.92.η', cf. *S.* *El.*402, *Sor.*1.58, al.:—Med., *Inscr.* *Prien.*85 (ii B.C.). 2. c. acc., *concede, give*, χάριν *A.* *Ag.*484; *agree upon*, ὅλιν *SIG*633.83 (Milet., ii B.C.): but most freq. c. *Adj.* *neut.*, *agree to*, ἅπερ *ἐξηγήεσα* *S.* *OC*1508; σ. ταῦτα *Id.* *Fr.*368 (Med.), *X.* *Cyr.*4.2.47, etc.; σ. τινί τι *grant*, δῶρά μοι -*αίνεσον* *E.* *Rh.*172,



cf. X.Cyr.8.5.20, An.7.7.31. 3. c. inf., agree or consent to do, Id.Cyr.4.4.8, 7.2.14.

συναίνιττομαι, allude to, Eun.Hist.p.263 D.

σύναίνος, on, agreeing with, τιτι Hsch.

συναίνυμαι, gather up, Δητὼ δὲ συναίνυτο τόξα Il.21.502.

συναίρ-εμα, atos, τό, aggregate, sum, μονάδων Olymp. in Phlb. p.284 S., cf. Dam.Pr.4; total, πυροῦ, σιτικῶν, PTeb.340.5 (iii A.D.), Wessely Karanis p.11, cf. BGU1626 (iii A.D.), PFlor.35.12 (prob. l., v. Arch.Pap.4.430 (ii A.D.)); also συναίρη(μα) θησαυροῦ Ostr.Bodl. iii 157 (ii A.D.). II. = sq. 4, Eust.1447.52. -εσις, εως, ή, taking or drawing together, ή τῶν ἁκρῶν εἰς ταῦτ' σ. Longin.10.3; σ. (sc. καρπῶν) Ath.11.489f; contraction, closing, τῶν διοδευθησομένων χωρίων Sor.2.59. 2. contraction of front, opp. ἀξήσις, Ascl. Tact. 11.7; shortening, reduction of an estimated distance, Ptol.Geog.1.8.3; τοῦ μήκους (of a fractured limb) Sor.Fract.19 (συνερείσις cod.). 3. aggregation, Dam.Pr.96; synthesis, ib.277,280; concentration, τῆς νοεράς οὐσίας Simp. in Ph.635.32; generalization, opp. διαίρεσις, Elias in Porph.76.19. 4. in Gramm., synaeresis, whereby two vowels are not changed, but coalesce into a diphthong, as διστός, οιστός, opp. διαίρεσις, Quint.Inst.1.5.17, A.D.Adv.132.25; but also contraction, as of κύημα τοῦ κύμα, Gal.6.642. -εσιώ-της, ου, δ, partisan, Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).230, Phot.Bibl.p.97 B.

-ετέον, one must bring together, Plot.3.7.5; one must withhold, Ath.Med.ap.Orib. inc.21.9. -ετικός, ή, όν, coaggregative, οἱ ἄζωνοι-κοὶ βούλονται εἶναι τῶν ζωνῶν Dam.Pr.132. 2. tending to suppress, ib.106. -ετίστης, ου, δ, member of the same faction, of planets, Vett.Val.55.24, al., Cat.Cod.Astr.7.215, al.; misspelt συναίρετης in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).256, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.96, and συναίρετις ib.99.

συναίρῳ, in Hom. only 3 sg. aor. συνέλεν, and part. συνελών:—grasp or seize together, χλαῖναν μὲν συνελών καὶ κῶεα Od.20.95; seize at once, πάντα ξυνήρει ή νόσος Th.2.51; of the mind, λογισμῷ τὸ πρᾶγμα σ. Plu.Lys.22:—Med., συνελόμενος σκαφεῖον seizing a mattock, PPetr.2 p.59 (cf. 3 p.xiii, iii B.C.):—Pass., to be brought together, Arist.SE181<sup>b</sup>33; so εἰς ἐν λογισμῷ συναίρουμενον to a unity brought together by reasoning, Pl.Phdr.249c; τὸ φιλεῖν καὶ τὸ μισεῖν.. συνηρηται are taken into account, Arist.Rh.1354<sup>b</sup>9 (nisi leg. συνηρηται); hence δεῖ συναίρειν ἐκ πάντων τούτων ότι.. from all this we should collect, infer that.., Procl. in Prm.p.492 S. 2. bring into small compass, shorten, τὸν χρόνον D.S.17.116:—Pass., συναίρεσθαι εἰς ἡμισὺν to be halved, Ascl.Tact.2.1; to be contracted, τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ταχὺ ξυναιρεθῆσθαι (v.l. ξυναιρ-) Th.8.24; δ περίβολος τῆς πόλεως ..νύν..καὶ μᾶλλον ἐτι συνηρηται Plb.10.11.4. b. esp. of speaking, ξυνελών λέγω concisely, briefly, in a word, Th.2.41, cf. 1.70; ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν X.An.3.1.38, Mem.3.8.10, etc.; συνελόντι φάναι Gal.16.502; σ. συνελόντι alone, Is.4.22; συνελόντι ἀπλῶς D.4.7; συνελόντες τὰ ἐν μέσῳ Luc.Phil.1.6; συνελεῖν [λόγον] εἰς βραχὺ κεφάλαιον Gal.15.754. c. Gramm., contract, τὸ εἰ καὶ τὸ αἰ A.D. Pron.99.24; of the accent of compounds, Id.Synt.304.8. II. make away with, destroy all trace of, annihilate, ἀμφοτέρας δ' όφρὺς συνέλεν λίθος Il.16.740 (but perh. = συνέχεε καὶ εἰς ἐν συνηγάγεν, as Sch. ad. loc.): metaph., make an end of, σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας abolished them, D.S.15.44; τὸ καῦμα καὶ τὸ δῖφος δεινῶς τοὺς λοιποὺς συνηρεί D.C.40.23, cf. 37.13, 50.35; συνηρηκῶς ὥρα μίᾳ χρόνον μήκιστον.. πόλεμον Plu.Lys.11; ὡς ἡμέραις δυοῖς συναίρησαν τὴν πολιορκίαν Id.Sert.13; diminish a measurement, τιλὶ μέτρῳ προσλιπεῖν ή συνελεῖν IG7.3073.24 (Lebad., ii B.C.):—Pass., τοῦ πρώτου τῶν Καρχηδονίων πολέμων ἐτει δευτέρῳ καὶ εἰκοστῷ συναίρεθέντος Plu.Marc.3; τοῦ πλήθους ἥδη συνηρημένου the congestion having been reduced or ended, Gal.16.499. b. annihilate, make short work of a distance, ταχὺ σ. πολλὴν ὁδόν Plu. 2.759d:—Pass., τὸ διάστημα ταχέως ὑπὸ προθυμίας τῶν ἐλαυνόντων συνηρητο Id.Lys.11. 2. help to take or conquer, τὴν Σύβαριν Hdt. 5.44; βουλόμενοι σφίσι.. ξυνελεῖν (v.l. for ξυνεξ-) αὐτόν wishing that he should help them to conquer, Th.2.29.

συναίρῳ, poet. συναίρῳ (q.v.):—Med. aor. συνηράμην E.Or.767, etc.; poet. aor. inf. συναρέσθαι prob. cj. in Bion Fr.8.8 (συνεράσθαι codd.): v. αἰρῶ, ἄρυνμαι: pf. inf. written συνηρσθαι, BGU975.15 (i A.D.), PLips.27.15 (ii A.D.):—take up together, Arist.Pr.945<sup>a</sup>39, Plu.2.659a; σ. λόγον μετὰ τινος cast up accounts.., Ev.Matt.18.23, PLond.1.131<sup>r</sup>.194 (i A.D.), cf. PSI7.801.3 (ii A.D., Pass.), Ostr.Bodl. iii 336 (ii/iii A.D., Pass.): abs., συναίρειν Ev.Matt.18.24. 2. = συνάγω, gather in a harvest, τὰ γενήματα TAM2.245.9 (Lycia):—Pass., ὁ ἐπὶ τοῖς βαλανείοις συναίρομενος ῥύπος collected, Dsc.1.30 (v.l. -αγόμενος). 3. ὅπως συνάρωμεν διπλὴν εἰκαπίνην that we may celebrate together a double festival, BGU1080.9 (iii A.D.). 4. τῷ Καίσαρι συναίρει espouses Caesar's cause, D.C.46.3 codd. (fort. -εται). II. Med., take part in a thing, c. gen. rei, συνάρασθαι τοῦ πολέμου, τοῦ κινδύνου, Th.5.28, 4.10; σ. τισὶ τοῦ πολέμου D.H.6.3: c. acc. rei, help in bearing or undertaking, ξυναιρεσθαι κίνδυνον Th.2.71; τὰ πράγματα D.1.24; also σ. Κύπριν engage in love with another, A.Pr.650; φόνον τιλὶ E.Or.767 (troch.); σ. τὴν χάριν τινός espoused his cause, D.C.45.15; συνάρασθαι εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ co-operate, X.Ath.2.2; μηδεὶς ὡμῶν μηδὲν συναραμένου D.Prooem.41, cf. 33; σ. τιλὶ with one, Plu.Galb.18, etc.; τιλὶ ἐς ἀποικίαν Paus.3.1.7; πρὸς οὐδὲν αὐτῷ συνηρητο D.C.37.49; ἐπὶ τινα in attacking him, Plu.Compr.Dion. Brut.3; help, assist, ταῖς ἀναγωγαῖς τοῦ πύου Gal.11.683, cf. 6.265; εἰς εὐτροφίαν τοῖς νεύροις ib.209. 2. raise or use in helping, οὐ συναίρεται δόρυ E.Rh.495; πᾶν δ τι ἔχομεν σ. τῷ κάλλει enlist all we have in the service of beauty, Luc.Charid.12. 3. τῶν σκελῶν σ.

catch by both legs, trip up, Plu.Lys.15. III. Med. in signif. I. 1, σ. λογάριον PFay.109.6 (i A.D.), cf. POxy.113.27 (ii A.D.). IV. Med., annul jointly with another, ἐφ' ᾧ συναρείται μοι ἦν ἔχει ἡμῶν νοσηκεῖσιν συγγραφὴν PTeb.809.4 (ii B.C.), cf. PRein.31.8 (ii B.C.), BGU1. c. (i A.D.), PLips.1. c. (ii A.D.), CPR23.17 (ii A.D.):—Pass., PRein.8.7 (ii B.C.).

συναίσθ-άνομαι, perceive simultaneously, Arist.HA534<sup>b</sup>18 codd. (leg. πόρρωθεν αἰσθάνεται): c. gen., Id.EN1170<sup>b</sup>4, cf. Plot.4.4.24, Hierocl. in CA11 p.444 M.: c. acc., Arist.Aud.803<sup>b</sup>36; διὰ τί οὐ συναίσθάνεται ή ἑτέρα (sc. αἰσθησις) τὸ τῆς ἑτέρας κρίμα; Plot.6.4.6. II. share in perception or sense, συζῆν καὶ σ. Arist.EE1245<sup>b</sup>22; σ. ἀλλήλοις Plu.Sol.18. III. to be aware of in oneself, τὰς ἀμαρτίας Phld.Lib.p.3 O.: c. part., Id.Vit.17 J.: c. gen., τινὲς τῶν ἥδη συνησθημένων τοῦ ὕδροφόβα conscious victims of hydrophobia, Philum.Ven.4.11. -ἡμα, atos, τό, joint-perception, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1099.32 (Epist. Plotinae, ii A.D.). -ἡσις, εως, ή, joint-sensation, joint-perception, Arist.EE1245<sup>b</sup>24, Sor.1.125, Alex.Aphr. in Sens.36.12. 2. awareness, τινος Plu.2.75b,76b, Arr.Epict.1.2.30, Procl.Inst.39, Herm. in Phdr.p.94 A., Dam.Pr.3; self-consciousness, Plot.3.8.4; conscious perception, σ. ἀμυδρά Phld.Rh.2.6 S.; τῆς αὐτοῦ ἀσθενείας Arr.Epict.2.11.1; [τῆς κίσεως] Sor.1.49; τῆς ἐκμυζήσεως ib.77; κοπῶδης σ. a tired feeling, ib.26, cf. 44, al.; ὁσφύος τε καὶ ἡτροῦ σ. ib.27; accompanying sensation, in disease, Aret.SA2.9, SD2.2, Cass. Pr.23.65. -ἡτικός, ή, όν, only Adv. -κῶς, by way of συναίσθησις, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.88.

συναίσσω, hasten together, A.R.4.1112, Q.S.2.456. συναίσχυνω, begrime, soil at the same time, Max.Tyr.18.9 (Pass.). συναίτέω, demand together with, δούλω σ. = servo competere, Gloss.:—Med., join in demanding for oneself, POxy.54.31 (iii A.D.).

συναίτιόμαι, Med., accuse along with, Plu.Fab.8.

συναίτιος, ου, also α, ου (v. infr. 2): 1. c. gen. rei et dat. pers., being the joint or contributory cause of a thing which benefits another, σ. τιλὶ ἀθανασίας helping him towards.., Isoc.5.33, cf. ib.44; εἰ τῶν πεπραγμένων ἐκείνοις μηδὲν σ. ἐγενόμην if I had contributed nothing to their success, Id.15.96; πᾶσιν ἀγαθοῦ σ. ὦν X.Cyr.1.4.15, etc. 2. c. gen. rei only, being joint-cause of, accessory to, contributing to, Pl. Plt.281c, Grg.519b, D.18.64, Thphr.Sens.27, etc.; σ. τούτου συνει-πὼν φιλοκράτει by acting as his advocate, D.19.97: as Subst., ή ξυναιτία φόνου accomplice in murder, A.Ag.1116 (Iyr.); δοξάζεται..οὐ συναίτια, ἀλλ' αἷτια εἶναι τῶν πάντων Pl. Ti.46d. 3. abs., being a joint or concurrent cause, contributory, Id.Plt.287b, Arist. de An.416<sup>a</sup>14, Gal.15.303, 19.393; ἀναγκαῖον λέγεται, οὐ ἂνεν οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ζῆν ὡς συναίτιου Arist. Metaph.1015<sup>a</sup>21.

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συνακροάομαι, *listen together, be a fellow-hearer*, Pl.Mx.235b; σ. ἡμῖν ἀνδρός *to be his hearer with us*, Id.Sis.387b.

συνακτέον, (συνάγω) *one must bring together or collect*, μαθήματα εἰς σύνοψιν Pl.R.537c; τὴν λιγύν Dsc.1.77; *one must reduce*, εἰς ὀλίγα καὶ κοινά Arist.Pol.1319<sup>b</sup>24; *one must unite a wound*, ῥαφῇ Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74. II. *one must conclude*, ὅτι... Arist.Rh.1377<sup>b</sup>6, cf. Hp.Hum.18.

συνακ-τήρ, ἦρος, δ, *that which draws together, pair of drawers*, J. AJ3.7.1. -τήριον, τό, *assembly*, Hsch. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *able to bring together*, τὸ σ. καὶ κρουστικόν *power of accumulation* in oratory, of Demosthenes, Luc.Dem.Enc.32: c. gen., ἡ δικαιοσύνη κοινωνίας συνεκτικὰ καὶ συνακτικὰ Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62; σ. τοῦ καταρτίζεσθαι μηρὸν ἐξαρθήσαντα Apollon.Cit.3. 2. of drugs, *constrictive*, Gal.11.710. II. *conclusive*, λόγοι Epict.Ench.44, cf. Stoic.2.78, Phil.Rh.2.98S., S.E.P.2.137, al. Adv. -κῶς ib.170. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, *collected*, ὅδωρ Porph.Abst.1.42.

συνᾱλάζω, *cry aloud together*, Plb.1.34.2, Plu.Sull.28, etc. 2. c. acc., ἡν. ὁ μεναίσι... σ. whom they greeted with loud wedding-songs, E.HF11.

συνᾱλάομαι, *roam together*, Man.4.290; σ. τινὶ *partake in exile with any one*, D.L.6.20. συναλγ-έω, *share in suffering*, S.Aj.253 (lyr.): c. dat. pers., with a person, Arist.EN1166<sup>a</sup>7, etc. 2. abs., δῆλωσον ἡμῖν τοῖς ξυναλγούσιν τύχας *reveal them to us who are partners in his sorrow*, S.Aj.283, cf. E.Alc.633, HF1202, Antipho 3.2.8, Pl.R.462d; τῇ ψυχῇ *in one's soul*, D.18.287; τῇ διανοίᾳ Arist.Pr.887<sup>a</sup>16. 3. c. dat. rei, *sympathize, show sympathy at or in*, ταῖς σαῖς τύχαις A.Pr.290 (anap.); σοῖς κακοῖς E.Rh.807; τοῖς λυπηροῖς Arist.Rh.1381<sup>a</sup>5; τῇ δυστυχίᾳ αὐτῶν Gal.6.754. II. *ache or be painful as well*, ἐτι δὲ καὶ ψοαὶ καὶ ἰσχία σ. τισὶ Sor.2.31. -ηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, *joint grief*: in pl., = αἱ συναλγούσαι, *fellows or partners in pain*, E.Supp.74 (lyr.). -ύνω, *fill with compassion*, Opp.H.1.726.

συναλδής, ἐς, *growing together*, καρπός Nic.AL623. συναλεαίνω, *help to warm*, Plu.2.691e.

συνάλ-ειμμα [ἄλ], ατος, τό, *salve*, Dsc.3.137, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.5, Id. in Rh.Mus.58.78, al., Sor.2.32 (perh. also 1.49). -ειπττικός, ἡ, ὄν, *coalescing by συναλιφή*, τὸ -κόν Eust.25.33. Adv. -κῶς with or by συναλιφή, S.E.M.1.165, Eust.834.5. -ειπτός, ὄν, f. l. for ἀσυν-άλειπτος in An.Ox.2.412. -είφω, *clog up*, γῇ ὑγρὰ... ἐὰν ξηρανθῇ, σ. τὸ σπέρμα Thphr.CP3.23.1:—Pass., τὰ μὲν ἄνω [τῆς γῆς] συναλη-λίφθαι διὰ τοὺς ὀμβροὺς *have been clogged up, turned into impermeable clay*, Arist.Mete.365<sup>a</sup>21; *coalesce*, -ομένων ἀλλήλοις τῶν περάτων Simp. in Ph.892.9, cf. 931.17. b. *anoint thoroughly*, Sor.1.46, 64, al.; *rub in thoroughly*, Dsc.Eur.1.233. c. *metaph., gloss over, whitewash, minimize*, τὰγαθὰ μὲν ὑπερεπαίνειν, τὰ δὲ φαῦλα συναλεΐφειν Arist.Rh.1383<sup>b</sup>33. 2. Gramm., *unite two syllables into one*, D.H.Comp.22, etc.:—Pass., *coalesce*, of two syllables, Id.Dem.38; cf. συναλιφή. II. *assist in anointing*, τινὰ Plu.Pomp.73, cf. Phil.Vit. p.29 J.

συνᾱλέω, *grind together*, Gr.15.2.23. συνᾱληθεύω, *to be true together*, Arist.Int.19<sup>b</sup>36, cf. Gal.7.838. II. *join in seeking or speaking the truth*, Plu.2.53b.

συνᾱλήθω, = συναλέω, Gloss. συναλητεύω, *wander about with*, Hld.6.7.

συνᾱλθομαι, aor. inf. -αλθεσθῆναι, Pass., *heal up*, of a wound or fracture, Hp.Art.14; also in the form συναλθάσσομαι, Id.Fract.9 (v. l. -αλθέεται).

συνᾱλιάζω, Dor. 3 sg. aor. ξυναλίαξε, (ἄλια) = sq., Ar.Lys.93. συνᾱλίξω (A), aor. συνᾱλίσσα Hdt.1.176, -άλισσα ib.125:—*bring together, collect, assemble*, τινὰς Hdt.1.125; σ. ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν τὰς γυναικας ib.176, cf. 2.111; τοὺς ἐπικεστάτους... πρὸς τὴν σκηνὴν X. HG1.1.30:—Pass., *come together, assemble*, Hdt.1.62, 5.15, 102, X.An.7.3.48, etc.; σ. εἰς τοὺς τελείους ἀνδρας Id.Cyr.1.2.15; of things, τὸ πλείστον ἐκ τοῦ μυελοῦ σ. Hp.Oss.15; βορβόρου περὶ αὐτὰ συναλισθέντος Arist.GA763<sup>a</sup>33.

συνᾱλίξω (B), in Pass., *eat salt with, eat at the same table with*, Act. Ar.1.4, Man.5.339; συναλίσσεται = convescitur, Gloss. (Cf. ἄλς, σύναλος; συναυλιζόμενος is v. l. in Act.Ar.1. c.)

συνᾱλίσσομαι, *to be sullied with*, c. dat., Aristes 142 (cod. L and ap.Eus.PE8.9).

συνᾱλίσκομαι, Pass., *to be taken captive together*, Plu.Comp.Dion. Brut.3, Ael.NA11.12; τινὶ with one, D.L.2.105.

συνᾱλίσφω, ἡ, *stopping of a hiatus, coalescing* of two syllables into one, either by synaeresis, crasis, or elision, D.H.Comp.6, 22, al., S.E.M.1.161; κατὰ συναλιφὴν τοῦ ἄρθρου (in ὄλλοι) A.D. Synt.5.28; τῆς σ. ἰωνικωτέρας γενομένης (in ὑπόδρα for ὕφ-) Id. Adv.139.14, cf. 152.20; Eust.1561.6 speaks only of crasis and synaeresis; κατὰ τὴν σ. Str.8.6.7; = coeuntes litterae, Quint.Inst.9.4.35: generally, *running together* of words, Demetr.Eloc.70. 2. = νου-μηνία, Gem.8.11. [In codd. freq. written συναλειφή (e.g. Sch.A II.24.12) or συναλοιφή, but -αλιφ-, which is mentioned by Eust.1561.6, is found in the best cod. of D.H.Comp. 11. cc., A.D.Synt.140.14 (v. Uhlig ad loc.), al., Heph.2.4, Suid. s. v. ἐνθους, ἐνωσις, Sch.A II. passim, EM116.23, al. (v. p.2464 Gaisf.), Sch.SOC504, 1588, Sch.E.Hec.336; cf. ἀλιφή, ἀπαλοιφή, καταλιφή, περιαιλήφ.]

συναλλ-ᾱγή, ἡ, *interchange*, esp. for purposes of *conciliation*, ἐν ξυναλλαγῇ λόγου by *reconciling* words, S.Aj.732; λόγων ξυναλλαγῇς E.Supp.602 (lyr.): abs., *reconciliation, making of peace*, Th.4.20; ὅρκοι ξυναλλαγῇς Id.3.82: in pl. συναλλαγαί, *treaty of peace*, X.HG

6.5.8. 2. *commerce, dealings*, λέκτρων ἡλθες ἐς συναλλαγῇς (of a procurer) E.Hipp.652; ἐν τε δαιμόνων συναλλαγῇς in the *dealings* of men with the immortals, S.OT34; ἐπὶ συναλλαγῇς γάμου D.H.1.60; *covenant, contract*, Id.6.22, POxy.70.4 (iii A.D.); αἱ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. OGI669.18 (Egypt, i A.D.). 3. *rate of exchange,agio*, PMasp.131.1, al. (vi A.D.). II. *that which is brought about by the inter-vention or agency of another, visitation, νόσου ξυναλλαγῇ* S.OT960; *conjuncture*, Id.OC410; μολόντ' ὀλεθραῖσι σ. Id.Tr.845 (lyr., unless = *meeting, converse*).

-αγμα, ατος, τό, *covenant, contract*, D.24.213, Arist.Rh.1354<sup>b</sup>25, PEleph.1.14 (iv B.C.), PEnteux.55.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; σ. ποιέσθαι D.30.21; διαλύειν D.H.6.22; *commitments*, διὰ -μάτων ἀνάγκην Aen.Tact.5.1. 2. generally, in pl., *dealings, transactions*, Archyt.3, Hp.Medic.1; ἐκούσια σ., i. e. sales, loans, etc., distd. from ἀκούσια σ., i. e. crimes of force or fraud, Arist.EN1131<sup>a</sup>2, cf. Rh.1376<sup>b</sup>12; βλαία σ. Lxx Is.58.6; σ. καὶ ἐγκλήματα OGI229.54 (Smyrna, iii B.C.). -αγματικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for contracts*, Sch.Th.1.77. -αγμα-τογράφία, ἡ, *writing of contracts*, PTeb.140 (i B.C.). -αγματογράφος [γρᾶ], ὁ, *notary, recorder of contracts*, ib.42.6 (ii B.C.), POxy.237viii 36 (ii A.D.). -ακτέομαι, *to be negotiated*, Inscr.Frien.19.13 (iii B.C.). -ακτεύω, gloss on συμβολατεύω, *barter*, Hsch. -ακτής, οὔ, ὁ, *mediator, negotiator*, Id. II. *an official concerned with the tax on sales (?)*, POxy.43<sup>vii</sup>4, al. (iii A.D.). -ακτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for contracts*, οἱ νόμοι οἱ σ. D.H.4.13; γράμματα σ. Vett.Val.16.19; of persons, *versed in business*, Ptol.Tetr.66. -αξίς, εως, ἡ, *exchange*, Pl.Lg.850a (pl.). 2. *contract*, PFay.11.22 (pl.), PTeb.6.32, 61(b). 22 (all ii B.C.). 3. *right of disposal by contract*, BGU1120.52 (i B.C.). -άσσω, Att. -ττω, pf. συνᾱλλάχα SIG742.55 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.: 2 aor. Pass. συνᾱλλάγην PTeb.329.10:—*bring into intercourse with, associate with*, δίκαιον ἀνδρα τοῖσι δυσσεβεστέροις A.Th.597:—Pass., *have intercourse with*, Ἐλένη συναλλαχθεῖσαν εὐναίσι γάμοις E.Andr.1245; ἡ [εὐνῇ] ξυνηλλάχθης ἐμοὶ S.Aj.493. 2. *reconcile*, τινὰς τισι Th.1.24; τινὰς, opp. διαλλάττειν, X.Vect.5.8; τινὰς εἰς εἰρήνην Act.Ar.7.26: abs., Pl.Lg.930a:—Pass. and Med., *to be reconciled or come to terms with, make a league or alliance with*, πρὸς τινὰς Th.8.90, X.An.1.2.1: abs., *make peace*, Th.5.5, X.HG2.4.43, etc.; μετρίως on fair terms, Th.4.19. II. intr., *have dealings with another*, S.OT1110, E.Heracl.4; ἡ ξυνηλλάχθης τί πού; *hast thou had any dealings with him*, S.OT1130. 2. *enter into engagements or contracts* (cf. συνάλλαγμα II), Leg.Gort.9.44, al., Arist.EN1162<sup>b</sup>24, 1178<sup>b</sup>11, D.24.192, Din.ap.Gramm. in Reitzenstein Ind.Lect.Rost.1892/3 p.7, PCair.Zen.359.6, 12 (iii B.C.), SIG1. c.; οἱ συνᾱλλαχότες *the parties to a contract*, PTeb.5.212 (ii B.C.), cf. POxy.34 i 10, al. (ii A.D.): c. acc. cogn., τοιοῦτον πᾶγμα συναλλάττων D.30.12, cf. D.H.6.22, BGU1062.10:—Pass., *to be the subject of a contract*, PTeb.329.10 (ii A.D.).

συναλλοι-όω, *alter at the same time*, Arist.Phg.808<sup>b</sup>12, Thphr.CP2.14.3, Gal.1.403, Dam.Pr.280. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *concurrent modification*, ib.440.

συνᾱλλομαι, *leap together*, Luc.Anach.4; of a horse, f. l. in Plu.2.970e. II. *start back with terror*, Artem.1.57.

συναλλύω, v. συναναλύω. σύναλμα, ατος, τό, *leap taken together*, Hsch. σύναλμος, ον, (ἄλμη) *salted*, Macho ap.Ath.13.58cd.

συνᾱλοάω, Ep. aor. -ηλοῖσα:—*thresh out together, trample in pieces* (by oxen), Heraclid.ap.Ath.12.524a. 2. *grind to powder, crush*, Hippon. in PSI9.1089.4, Theoc.22.128, Plu.Marc.15, Opp.C.1.268, Q.S.11.472, etc.

συνᾱλοιφή, v. συναλιφή. σύνᾱλος, ον, *eating salt with one*, Gloss. συνᾱλῶ, *wander about with*, τινὶ Plu.Ant.29.

συνᾱλωνιάζω, (ἄλων) *keep the threshing festival together*, Suid. συνᾱμά, Adv. for σὺν ᾄμα, *together*, AP7.9 (Damag.), Luc.Pisc.51, Bis Acc.11, etc.; τισι with them, Theoc.25.126; freq. in tmesi: συνᾱμα is dub. l. in S.Ichn.70 (lyr.).

συνᾱμάθινω, *annihilate together*, σὺν κάρφει πάντ' ᾄμ. A.R.3.295. συνᾱμάομαι, Med., *gather together*, A.R.3.154, EM83.3. συνᾱμαράνω, *sin along with or together*, Plu.2.53c, App.III.8, Chor.23.60 F.-R.

συνᾱμείβω, *interchange*, A.D.Synt.63.10 (Pass.); *change along with*, Steph. in Gal.1.252 D. (Pass.). συνᾱμιλλάομαι, Med., *contend or struggle together*, E.HF1206 (lyr., συναμιλλαταί 'rivals' Murray), Plu.2.786f.

συνᾱμιλλος [ᾱ], ον, *rival*, of a wine, Gal.14.15. σύναμμα, ατος, τό, (συνᾱπτω) *clasp*, Arist.PA687<sup>b</sup>15; *ganglion, knot*, Id.GA788<sup>a</sup>10. II. *περὶ συναμμάτων* dub. sens. in title of work by Chrysipp., D.L.7.191.

συναμμάτιζομαι, Pass., *to be tied*, Sch.Nic.AL382. συναμοργός, δεξαμενή, Hsch. (ξυν- cod.). συναμπέχω and -ίσχω, *cover up together or closely, wrap up*, ἡ πού τι σεμνόν ἐστιν ὃ ξυναμπέχεις A.Pr.521:—Med., τί συναμπίσχη κόρας; *why dost veil thine eyes?* E.HF1111.

συναμπρεύω, *help in drawing*, Arist.HA577<sup>b</sup>31. συναμύνω [ῦ], fut. ξυναμύνω E.IA62:—*join in assisting*, τινὶ l. c.:—Med., Eratosth.Cat.33, Ael.NA3.46.

συναμφιάζω, *envelop closely*, τοὺς πόδας ληδίῳ Clearch.25. συναμφιβάλλομαι, Pass., *to be matter of doubt together*, Eust.316.26.

συναμφοτέροι, αἱ, α, *both together*, Thgn.820, Hdt.1.147, 3.97, al., SIG56.5 (Argos, v B.C.); τὰ σ. Pl.Phil.46c, etc. 2. sg. in collec-



tive sense, δ σ. [βίος] ib.22a; τδ σ. the complex of both, Id. *Smpr.* 209b, *Ti.* 87e, *Epicur. Sent.* 3. Gal. 6.237, Plot. 4.3.26, 6.9.2; or without the Art., Pl. *R.* 400c, *Sph.* 250c, Gal. 16.743; τοῦτο σ. this united power, D. 2.14. 3. Math., of the sum of two things, συναμφοτέρα τὰ Δ, Μ, ... *Euc.* 5.8: more freq. in sg., συναμφοτερος δ Α, Δ, the sum of Α, Δ, Id. 7.5; συναμφοτερος δ ΑΓ the sum ΑΓ (sc. of ΑΒ, ΒΓ), ib. 28, cf. *Papp.* 94.7: neut. as Subst., τδ σ. δ τε κύκλος καὶ τδ Β χωρίον *Archim. Sph. Cyl.* 1.6, cf. 2.9, *Spir.* 27.

συνάμφω, οἱ, αἱ, both together, Pl. *Plt.* 278c, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 iii 115 (*Epid.*, iii B.C.), *Supp. Epigr.* 2.479 (Olbia), etc.; οἱ σ. Plb. 1.63.5, etc.: c. gen., ἱαπύγων καὶ Μεσσαπίων συνάμφω Id. 2.24.11, cf. 65.9. 2. with the Art. in sg., ὅροι τοῦ συνάμφω *Arist. Metaph.* 1043<sup>a</sup> 22, cf. *Int.* 20<sup>b</sup> 37; τοῦ σ., τῆς τε Διβύης καὶ τῆς Ἀσίας *Str.* 2.4.5, cf. 2.1.29; κατὰ τὸν σ. χρόνον Id. 1.2.36.

συνανα-βαίνω, go up with or together, freq. of going into central Asia, *Hdt.* 7.6, X. *An.* 5.4.16, *Isoc.* 4.146; τινι with one, ib. 145, X. *An.* 1.3.18; τινι εἰς Ἱεροσόλυμα *Ev. Marc.* 15.41; μετὰ τινος *OGI* 32.2 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); σ. μέχρι Σύννης *Str.* 2.5.12, cf. 11.5.2; pass upwards also, διὰ τῶν ὁσίων Gal. 2.711; ascend the sky with, τῷ πῶλω *Vett. Val.* 8.14. 2. σ. ἄρμα mount it together, *Luc. Charid.* 19.

-βακχεύω, break into Bacchic frenzy together, *Lib. Or.* 18.75. -βιβάζω, causal of συναναβαίνω, *Al. Ge.* 50.25, *Orib.* 49.23.22, 49.24.24:—Pass., of the accent, to be thrown back together, *A. D. Adv.* 135.2. -βλαστάνω, shoot forth together, *Thphr. HP* 3.4.2, *Ph. I.* 344.444. -βοάω, cry out together, X. *Cyr.* 5.1.6. -βόσκομαι, Pass., grow up together with, c. dat., *Plu.* 2.409a (s. v. l.). -γιγνώσκω, read together, ib. 180d; τισι ib. 97a, cf. *Gal.* 18(2).321:—Pass., *Phot. Bibl.* p. 145 B., al.

συνάναγκ-άζω, press together, compress, *Hp. Art.* 37; τὰς προθέσεις *Longin.* 10.6. II. join or assist in compelling, ἡ χρεία σ. *Arist. Pol.* 1256<sup>b</sup> 7; σ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι D. 58.7, *Prooem.* 10, cf. *PCair. Zen.* 149 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.* 3 p. 69 (iii B.C.):—Pass., to be compelled at the same time, c. inf., X. *Hier.* 3.9, D. 26.10, *Arist. Ath.* 40.1. III. achieve by force also, *Isoc.* 4.89:—Pass., ὅρκοι συναναγκασμένοι extorted (κατην- Stob., prob. rightly), *E. I* 395 (troch.). -ασμός, δ, constraining proof, *Iamb. Protr.* 21.κε'.

συνανά-γνωσις, εως, ἡ, reading together, *Plu.* 2.700c, *Phot. Bibl.* p. 99 B., etc. -γράφω [γρᾶ], register or record at the same time, D. S. 17.1:—Pass., συναναγραφῆναι ἐν τοῖς συμμάχοις *Aeschin.* 2.83. -γυμνῶ, expose together, *Plu. Comp. Lyc. Num.* 3:—Pass., S. E. M. 8.274. συνανάγω [ᾶγ], carry back together, in Pass., retire together, *Plb.* 1.66.10, *Ael. NA* 10.34. II. Pass. also, go to sea together, D. 34.10, *Lib. Or.* 11.54, *Procop. Gaz. Ep.* 31. 2. τὸ -αχθέν ὕδωρ shipped at the start, *Aristid.* 2.362 J.

συνανα-δείκνυμι, proclaim together with, τέμενος ἑαυτῷ ἄστυλον *SIG* 630.12 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἑαυτῷ τὸν παῖδα βασιλέα *Zos.* 1.24. -δέω, mix into a paste with, αὐτοῖς ἔλευρον *Hippiatr.* 34. -δέχομαι, undertake together, τὸν κίνδυνον *Plb.* 16.5.6. -δίδωμι, give back along with, τι μετὰ τινος *Luc. Sympr.* 15; distribute together, *Gal.* 18(2).152, *Alex. Aphr. Pr.* 1.5:—Pass., prob. in *Sor.* 1.88. -δίπλωσις, εως, ἡ, reduplication, *Gloss.* -ξύνγνυμι, set out along with, *Plu. Eun.* 3.

-ζέω, make to boil together, τινι *Dsc.* 1.30, *Hippiatr.* 34, *Aët.* 9.31: intr., *Dsc.* 1.55. -ζητέω, search out with, *Hld.* 6.7. -ζωπύρέω, kindle together, *Men. Prot.* p. 27 D. -θεματίζω, pronounce a curse together, *Phot. Bibl.* p. 286 B.

συναναθλέω, join in accomplishing a task, τινί τι *Eun. VS* p. 500 B. συνανα-θρηνέω, mourn over along with, X. *Eph.* 3.3. -θυμιάομαι, Pass., to be burnt together, *Arist.* *Pr.* 907<sup>a</sup> 38.

συναναίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, simultaneous abolition, S. E. M. 10.267. -έω, take up together with, τινά τινι *Antipho* 5.42. II. destroy together with, τινά τινι *Isoc. Ep.* 2.3, *Plb.* 5.11.5, etc.; τι ἅμα τινί Id. 6.46.7; simply, destroy at the same time, *Phld. Mus.* p. 37 K.:—Pass., to be destroyed together with, τινι *Lycurg.* 60: abs., *Diog. Oen.* 58. 2. destroy altogether or utterly, in Pass., τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ταχὺ ξυναναίρεθῆ-σεσθαι v. l. for ξυναίρ- in *Th.* 8.24. 3. in the Logic of *Arist.*, σ. τὸ γένος καὶ ἡ διαφορὰ τὸ εἶδος the genus and difference (being abolished) abolish also the species, *Top.* 141<sup>b</sup> 28, cf. 123<sup>a</sup> 15, *Metaph.* 1059<sup>b</sup> 30; τὸ . . αἰσθητὸν ἀναιρεθὲν συναναίρει τὴν αἰσθησιν· ἡ δὲ αἰσθησις τὸ αἰσθητὸν οὐ σ. *Cat.* 7<sup>b</sup> 38, cf. *Ammon. in Cat.* 74.6.19. III. give the same answer, ἐὰν καὶ ἡ Πυθία συναναίρη *Pl. R.* 540c; cf. ἀναίρεω A. III. IV. παρακληθεῖς . . συνανίρηται (= -ήρηται) αὐτοῖς δνόματα δύο has taken up in conjunction with them two loans, *BGU* 1133.4 (i B.C.); cf. ἀναίρεω B. I. 6.

συνανα-κάθαίρω, aor. -ᾠρα, assist in cleaning up, *IG* 11(2).163 A 56, 287 A 49 (Delos, iii B.C.). -κάμπω, intr., return along with, *Plb.* 8.27.6; walk backwards and forwards with, τινι D. L. 2.127, cf. 139. -κειμαι, Pass., recline together at table, *Ev. Matt.* 9.10, etc. -κεράννυμαι, aor. -εκραθην [ᾶ] and -εκεράσθην, Pass., to be mixed up with, τινι *Luc. Gall.* 26: abs., ὕδατος -κραθέντος *Dsc.* 2.70: metaph., *Plu. Them.* 29 (v. l. for ἀν-); δύναμις δυνάμει -κερασθεῖσα *Vett. Val.* 350.16:—Med., *Ph.* 2.315. II. Gramm., suffer synecpho-nesis, *Eust.* 11.32. -κεφάλαιόω, sum up briefly, τοὺς χρόνους f. l. for συγκ- in D. H. *Th.* 12. -κηρύσσω, proclaim together, *Phot. Bibl.* p. 255 B. -κινδυνεύω, run risk together with, *Nic. Dam. Fr.* 66.15 J. -κινέω, stir up together, *Gr.* 8.41.2. -κίρνημι, mix up with, τινί τι S. E. P. 3.59 (Pass.), cf. *Hero Spir.* I *Praef.* p. 14 S.:—also Pass. συνανακίρναομαι, *Alex. Aphr. in Metaph.* 35.21. -κλίνωμαι [ῖ], Pass., lie down along with, esp. in bed or at table, μετὰ τινος *Luc. Asin.* 3; = concubo, *Gloss.* -κομίζω, in Med., help one to recover,

τοῖς Ἀμφικτύοσι τοὺς νόμους *Plb.* 4.25.8. -κόπτω, beat up together, *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 44.14.11, *Gal.* 13.31. -κράω, late form for συνανακίρνημι, in Pass. -κράται, *Phot.* s. v. συμφύρεται. -κρίνω [ῖ], examine together with, *Arist. Fr.* 447. -κυκλόομαι, Pass., come round together, *Pl. Plt.* 271b. -κῦλλομαι [ῖ], Pass., roll along with, *Diog. Ep.* 35.3. -κύπτω, raise up the head along with, *Them. Or.* 18.223c. -λαμβάνω, take up along with, τινι *Plu.* 2.214f, *Aq. Ex.* 9.24, *Ath.* 3.113d; incorporate a drug in an ointment, *Dsc. Eup.* 1.161, *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 9.24.15:—Pass., to be included, *CPR* 19 a 5 (iv A.D.). 2. receive, *BGU* 918.9 (ii A.D.). -λάμπω, shine forth together, *Ph.* 2.141: c. acc., shed lustre on at the same time, *SIG* 798.3 (Cyzicus, i A.D.). -ληψία, ἡ, restoration to a healthy state, *Sor.* 1.29.

συνᾶνᾶλίσκω, consume together or likewise, τοὺς λεγομένους ἄλας σ. consume in company the proverbial salt, i. e. live in close companionship, *Arist. EN* 1156<sup>b</sup> 27; ὅσα ἐδεῖτο εἰς τὴν ναῦν σ. D. 50.42: metaph., σ. τὸ μεμνήσθαι τὴν χάριν Id. 1.11. II. help by spending money, X. *Mem.* 2.4.6.

συνανα-λογέομαι, v. συναπολογέομαι. -λύω, Elean συναλλύω, in Med., remit a debt, *Schwyzler* 418.7 (v B.C.). -μᾶλάσσω, soften along with or together, *Dsc. Eup.* 2.25, *Orib. Fr.* 75, *Aët.* 7.84. -μείγνυμι, mix up together, *Hp. Nat. Mul.* 97, *Ath.* 5.177b:—Pass., c. dat., *Thphr. HP* 8.8.3, *Phld. D.* 3.9; associate with, τισι *Clearch.* 25; πόρ-νοις *Ep. Cor.* 5.9; of two bodies of men meeting, *Plu. Phil.* 21; ἡ ἄνοια ξ. αὐτοῖς is part of their nature, *Luc. Cont.* 15. -μέλπω, sound with, sing with, *Ael. NA* 11.1. -μίγνω, on, mixed up with, included among, *Poxy.* 718.16, al. (ii A.D.). -μιμνήσκω, remind together, τινων of things, *Plu.* 2.397e; bring to mind together with, σ. αὐτοῖς καὶ τὰ λοιπὰ *Gal.* 15.510:—Pass., recall together with, ὑμῖν *Pl. Lg.* 897e. -μιξίς, εως, ἡ, combination with another, *Thd. Da.* 11.23. -μίσγω, = συναμείγνυμι, *Steph. in Hp.* 1.170 D. -νεόομαι, Med., join in re- newing, *ξενίας Plb.* 12.6A.3; ἐπιχωρεῖ ἡμῖν ὁ δανείσας Ἱππόνικος συν-ανανεώσασθαι to renew the term (at the end of which the mortgagee can claim the property as his), *PEnteux.* 15.5 (iii B.C.). -ξηραίνω, dry up at the same time, *Ath. Med. ap. Orib.* 9.12.11. -πάλλομαι, Pass., fly forth along with, *Philostr. Im.* 1.24. -παύομαι, Pass., sleep with, *γυναικί D. H. Rh.* 9.4, cf. *Plu.* 2.125a, *Hld.* 6.8; to be re- freshed, receive comfort along with, ὑμῖν *Ep. Rom.* 15.32. -πείθω, assist in persuading, τινὰς ποιεῖν τι *Th.* 6.88, *Isoc.* 4.46; τινι *Plu. Publ.* 21. -πέμπω, send up together, *Id. Rom.* 28. -πηδάω, spring up along with, *App. Hisp.* 88. -πίμπλημι, infect with, παραχῆς σ. τὸν δῆμον *Plu.* 2.324e:—Pass., *J. BJ* 7.8.7. -πίπτω, concubo, *Gloss.* -πλάσσω, help in refashioning, *Max. Tyr.* 24.5. 2. make up into pills, *Dsc.* 4.164. -πλέκω, entwine also, *Aq. Jb.* 39.13:—Pass., *Luc. Gall.* 13, *Anach.* 15: metaph., *Longin.* 20.1; combine, *Vett. Val.* 99.19. 2. mix up together, *Alex. Trall. Febr.* 4. -πληρόω, fill up at the same time, *Thphr. HP* 4.13.4 (Pass.); τὰς μεταξύντητας *Nicom. Harm.* 6; make up or compensate, τινί τι *Plb.* 22.20.7; μετ' εὐφημίας τὸ ἐλλείπον *Plu.* 2.795b.

συνανα-απλόω, unfold or expand together, *Dam. Pr.* 71. συνανα-πράσσω, Att. -πτω, join in exacting payment, μισθὸν παρὰ τινος X. *An.* 7.7.14. -πτύω, spit up at the same time, aor. Pass. -επιτύσθαι *Gal.* 8.262.

συνανάπτω, fut. Pass. -αναφθήσομαι, attach oneself to a thing, *Phld. Lib.* p. 7 O. συναναῖριθμέω, reckon in, *PLond.* 3.1293.2 (iv A.D.). συναναρριπτέω, throw up together, v. l. for ἀν-, *Luc. Zeux.* 10. συναναρτάομαι, Pass., to be closely connected, D. C. 38.24 codd. (συνανήρηται *Reiske*).

συνανα-σκάπτω, dig up besides, τοὺς τάφους *Str.* 8.6.23. -σκευάζω, refute along with, S. E. M. 7.214, *Gal. Opt. Doctr.* 6:—Pass., c. dat., *Phld. Sign.* 12, al. -σκευή, ἡ, joint refutation, S. E. M. 7.214. -σπάω, draw up together, *Ph. Bel.* 95.1, *Ph.* 1.643, 2.513, *Gal. UP* 8.14, *Luc. Cat.* 18.

συναναστομ-όω, join by a mouth or opening, *Gal. UP* 15.4:—Pass., to be joined by a mouth or opening, open into, τὸ ἔξω [πέλαγος] συνανε-στόμωται τῇ Προποντίδι *Arist. Mu.* 393<sup>b</sup> 1, cf. *Gal.* 2.375, al.: so in Act., λίμνη Μαιώτις εἰς τὸν Ὀκεανὸν συναναστομοῦσα *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 64. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, in pl., of supposed communications between arteries and veins, *Erasistr. ap. Gal.* 4.709, cf. 8.352, 11.152.

συνανα-στρέφω, turn back together, intr., *J. BJ* 5.2.2, *Plu. Galb.* 10, 25. II. Pass. and Med., live together, associate with, τινι D. S. 3.58, *Plu. Lyc.* 17, *Hierocl.* p. 58 A.; τοῖς πολίταις καλῶς *SIG* 534.8 (Delph., iii B.C.); μοχθηρῶς φίλοις *Carneisc. Herc.* 1027.13, cf. *Phld. Rh.* 1.377 S.:—so in Act., *Agatharch.* 42. 2. wrestle with, τινι *Lxx Ge.* 30.8. -στροφή, ἡ, living with, intercourse, *Epicur. Sent. Vat.* 18, *Lxx Wi.* 8.16, *Phld. D.* 3 *Fr.* 87, *J. AJ* 18.6.9; πρὸς τινος *Supp. Epigr.* 7.825.7 (Jerash, ii A.D.): pl., D. S. 4.4, *Arr. Epict.* 1.9.5, *Hierocl.* p. 58 A. -σφίζω, restore along with, τινί τι *Plb.* 4.25.6, cf. 3.77.6:—Pass., *Str.* 10.4.15. -τᾶράσσω, stir up, τῇ χειρὶ *Dsc.* 5.78. -τείνω, extend at the same time, *Gal.* 18(2).369:—Pass., *Id.* 2.583. -τέλλω, rise or grow up with or together with, τινι *Ael. VH* 13.1; of stars, etc., *Hipparch.* 2.4.1, *Gem.* 17.39, al., *PGiss.* 3.2 (ii A.D.), *Ptol. Tetr.* 79, *Nonn. D.* 1.175, 3.431. -τήκω, melt with or together, *Plu. Pomp.* 8. -τίθημι, help in putting on, φορτίον τοῖς βασιτάζουσιν *Porph. VP* 42, cf. *Iamb. VP* 18.84. II. join in dedicat- ing, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1299.93, *Luc. Phal.* 2.7. -τολή, ἡ, rising together, *Hipparch.* 2.4.4, *Str.* 1.1.21, etc. -τρέπω, overturn or defeat to- gether, *Ph.* 1.696. II. confuse (οὐσία with ἔννοια), *Gal.* 10.



141. -τρέφω, rear along with, *Inscr. Prien.* 107.20 (ii B.C.), *Conon* 19 (Pass.), etc. -τρέχω, run up along with, *Plu. Alex.* 15. -τρίβω [i], rub up together, *Dsc.* 1.25:—Pass., to be rubbed against, τοῖς ῥάκεσιν [τῶν πτωχῶν] *D.L.* 7.22; wrestle with, *Epict. Ench.* 33.6, *Diog. Ep.* 35.2. -τροφός, gloss on σύντροφος, *Hsch.* -φαίνω, display at the same time, *Dam. Pr.* 27, 246:—Pass., appear together with, *τινι* *Demetr. Eloc.* 6, *Luc. Salt.* 7, etc. -φέρω, fut. -αυόσω prob. in *Hsch.*:—carry up together, *Lxx Ge.* 50.25; ἐάντῳ τοὺς παχεῖς χυμούς *Gal.* 15.634:—Pass., to be carried up or ascend together with, [ὁ ἀήρ] σ. τῶν πυρὶ *Arist. Mete.* 341<sup>a</sup>7; to be carried along with, τῷ αἵματι *Gal. Nat. Fac.* 2.2, cf. *Id.* 2.819; to be imparted (to milk), *Sor.* 1.95; to be brought up to the surface, of heat, *Herod. Med. ap. Orib.* 5.30.9. 2. *Astron.*, rise with, in Pass., *Hipparch.* 2.3.30, *Vett. Val.* 6.10. II. metaph., bring up together with itself, *Plu.* 2.451a; τὴν ἀρχὴν refer to its origin at the same time, *Plb.* 5.32.4, cf. *Dam. Pr.* 64. 2. certify at the same time, συνανενηγοχέναι τινὶ συγχώρησιν *Mitteis Chr.* 31 iii 28 (ii B.C.); report, τὸ καθ' ἐν σ. *PSI.* 4.386.32 (iii B.C.). -φθέγγομαι, cry out at the same time, *Plu. Mar.* 19. -φλέγω, set fire to along with or together, *Ph.* 1.345, v.l. for συγκατα- in 2.27. -φορά, ἡ, referring at the same time, ἡ ἐπὶ τὰ θεῖα σ. *M. Ant.* 3.13. II. rising together, *Ptol. Alm.* 2.7 tit., *Heph. Astr.* 2.10, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.138. -φύ- ράω, = sq., τι μετὰ τινος *Dsc.* 1.55. -φύρω [v], knead or mix up together, τινὰ μετὰ τινος *PHolm.* 26.39:—Pass., *Gal.* 15.577: also, wallow together, ἐν τῷ πηλῷ *Luc. Anach.* 1; σ. ἐν καπηλείοις μεθ' ἐταίρων *Ath.* 13.567a; παιδὶν ἢ γυναιξὶν συναναφύρντες *Luc. Sat.* 28. -χάλαω, relax at the same time, *Sor.* 1.31. -χέω, pour upon together with, τινὶ τι *Hld.* 5.16. -χορεύω, dance in chorus with, τοῖς ἀστροῖς *Arist. Mu.* 391<sup>b</sup>18. -χρέμπτομαι, cough up together, τι μετὰ τινος *Luc. Gall.* 10. -χρώννυμι (also -χρώζω *Gr.* 6.2.9), impart by mixture or contact: metaph., impart, τῆς ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὁσμῆς *Gr.* 1. c.:—Pass., τοῦτον -χρωσθέντος τὸ πᾶν γίνεται χρῆμα κολλῶδες *D.S.* 3.16: metaph., to be imbued and infected, βαρβάροις καὶ μοχθηροῖς *Plu.* 2.4a; τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ἡθεσιν *ib.* 975f:—Med., -χρωννύμενοι τοῖς πολίταις infecting the citizens, *Id. Agis* 10. -χρωσις, εως, ἡ, infecting contact, *Id.* 2.68oe. -χρωτίζω, = συναναχρώννυμι, *Gem.* 2.14 (Pass.). -χωρέω, retire together, μετὰ τινος *Pl. La.* 181b. συνανδάνω, v. συνεάδων. συνανδράγαθέω, behave bravely together, *D.S.* 1.55. συνανδρόομαι, Pass., grow up along with, ὁδοῖσι δὲ συνανδρῶσθαι τὸ νόημα *Hp. Protrh.* 2.9; ἡ διάθεσις σ. ταῖς ἡλικίαις *J.BJ.* 1.23.1. συνάν-ειμι, (εἶμι ibo) go up together, *Ph.* 1.461; σ. τὴν ἡλικίαν grow up with, *Ael. NA.* 6.63. -εἶργω, assist in repelling, *Arist. de An.* 404<sup>a</sup>15. -έλω, draw up together, *Thphr. CP.* 5.6.3, *Ph.* 2.513, *Sch. Ar. Pax* 706. -έρχομαι, come or rise up with, *τινι* *A.R.* 2.913, *Arat.* 561, prob. 1. in *Ph.* 1.311; εἰς τὴν μητρόπολιν *BGU.* 638.10 (ii A.D.). -έχω, intr., rise together, *Arist. Mete.* 372<sup>a</sup>15; *τινι* with one, *Them. Or.* 3.42b. II. abstain as well, *Aret. CA.* 2.3 (s.v.l.). -ηβάω, grow young again with or together, *Them. Or.* 18.223c. -ήκω, have reference also to a thing, *Phot. Bibl.* p. 162 B. συνανθέλω, draw back at the same time, *Herod. Med.* in *Rh. Mus.* 58.90 (Pass.). συνανθέω, blossom together, metaph., τῇ Θεμιστοκλέους ἀρετῇ *Plb.* 6.44.2. 2. of wine, 'bloom' (i.e. form a crust) at the same time as, *Thphr. Od.* 63. II. to be wrought with divers colours also, *J. AJ* 3.6.2. συνανθομολογέομαι, assent, *τινι* *Aristeas* 252. συνανθρωπ-εύομαι, live with or among men, ἐν ταῖς οἰκῆσεσι *Arist. HA* 599<sup>a</sup>21; ζῶα-εὐόμενα domesticated animals, *ib.* 542<sup>a</sup>27, *Thphr. HP* 3.2.2, etc.:—later in Act., *Porph. Abst.* 1.36, 4.22. -έω, = foreg., *Plu.* 2.823b; τὰ-ωποῦντα [θηρία] *Porph. Abst.* 1.14.20, 3.9. -ίζω, = συνανθρωπέομαι, *Arist. HA* 488<sup>b</sup>3; τὸ -ίζον καὶ οἰκουρὸν *Ath.* 13.611c. -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, common humanity, *Eustr. in EN* 63.22. συνανῖάομαι, Pass., suffer affliction together, *Poll.* 5.129. συναν-ίημι, relax along with or together, *Ph.* 2.23:—Pass., to be soluble in, *Dsc.* 5.112. -ίστημι, make to stand up or rise together, μεθ' ἑαυτοῦ τινα *X. Smp.* 9.5; assist in restoring, τὰ μακρὰ τέλχη *Id. HG.* 4.8.9. II. Pass. with aor. 2 Act., rise at the same time, *Id. An.* 7.3.35; *τινι* with one, *Id. Cyr.* 5.1.5. -ίσχω, = συνανέχω, rise or spring forth together, of rivers, *Ael. NA.* 14.23, cf. 10.45; πῶλος σ., out of the sea, *Philostr. Im.* 2.14. -ιχνεύω, track along with, *Ael. NA.* 10.45. συνανοηταίνω, join in foolish conduct, *Sch. E. Ph.* 394. συναν-οίγω, open in company with, συνανοιγόντων καὶ συγκλειόντων τὰς θύρας τοῖς... ταμίαις *IG.* 12.91.16; συνανοίγουσα (sic) τὰ συγχωσθέντα *SIG.* 799.8 (Cyprus, i A.D.):—Pass. συνανοίγνυμι *Them. Or.* 20.235c. -οιμῶζω, bewail together with, *τινι* *App. Pun.* 91. -ορθόω, help in correcting a text, *Tz. Procl. Com.* p. 24K. Συνάνουβιασταί, οἱ, fellow-worshippers of Anubis, *Michel* 1223 (Smyrna, iii B.C.). συνανταίρω, rise against together, *Eulogius ap. Phot. Bibl.* p. 282 B. συναντ-άω (cf. συνάντομαι): Ep. impf. -ήντεον *A.R.* 4.1486, Ep. 3 dual συναντήτην *Od.* 16.333; fut. -ήσω *Lxx Is.* 34.14, *Act. Ap.* 20.22: aor. -ήντησα *X. An.* 1.8.15; pf. -ήντηκα *Plb.* 1.52.6, *Ps.-Luc. Philopatr.* 1:—Med., once in *Il.*, elsewh. only in late Prose (v. infr.): fut., *Lxx Ec.* 2.15, etc.:—meet face to face, of two persons, *Od.* 1. c.; of many persons, meet together, assemble, εἰς Φωκίδα *Philipp. ap. D.* 18.157, cf. *OGI.* 56.5 (Canopus, iii B.C.); meet in battle, *Plb.* 3.93.9: c. dat., *Isyll.* 68. II. meet with, encounter, c. dat., *E. Ion* 787, *Ar. Ach.* 1187, *Pl.* 41, 44, etc.: abs., τὰ συνητηκότα τῶν πλοίων *Plb.* 1.52.6;

σ. συνάντησιν *E. Ion* 534 (troch.); of heavenly bodies, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 7.204; present oneself, *PCair. Zen.* 300.6 (iii B.C.); φηγοδικούντας μὴ συναντῆσαι μοι *PEnteux.* 65.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair. Zen.* 179.9 (iii B.C.); εἰς... go to meet at a place, *ib.* 56.3, 247.2 (iii B.C.):—Med., φ. -αντή-σονται ἐν ὄλῳ ἄνδρες *Il.* 17.134; πρὸς τινα *PHamb.* 25.11 (iii B.C.). b. fall in with, meet a person's needs or wishes, *SIG.* 528.14 (Cos, iii B.C.), 590.43 (Milet., found at Cos, ii B.C.). 2. c. dat. rei, come in contact with, φόνῳ *E. IT.* 1210 (troch.). 3. c. acc., meet, only among Asiatic Greeks, *Iamb. Bab.* 12, *Lesb. Gramm.* 10. III. befall, happen to a person, *τινι* *Plu. Sull.* 2, *Act. Ap.* 20.22, *D.L.* 6.38: abs., μετρίως τὸ-τῆσαν οἶσει *Phld. Lib.* p. 34 O., cf. *Mort.* 37; of conception, *Sor.* 1.44; εἰ ἔρρωσαι καὶ τὰλλὰ σοι κατὰ τρόπον σ. *PSI.* 4.392.1 (iii B.C.):—Med., σ. τι παρὰ τινος *Plb.* 21.24.14, *SIG.* 601.14 (Teos, ii B.C.). -ή, ἡ, = συνάντησις (which is v.l.), *Lxx 3Ki.* 18.16, 4Ki. 5.26. -ημα, ατος, τό, incident, occurrence, *ib. Ec.* 9.2, 3. 2. visitation, of plague, etc., *ib. Ex.* 9.14, *PMag. Leid. W.* 18.5, *Anon.* in *Rh.* 1.646 W.; σ. νυκτερινόν nightmare, *Cyran.* 31. 3. confirmation, in pl., *Phld. Sign.* 19. -ησις, εως, ἡ, meeting, *E. Ion* 535 (troch.), *Lxx Ge.* 18.2, al., v.l. in *Ev. Matt.* 8.34; περὶ συναντήσεως εἰς Μέρμιν *PCair. Zen.* 541.8 (iii B.C.); κατὰ τὰς σ. in chance-meetings, *D.H.* 4.66; encounter, controversy, πικροὶ πρὸς τὰς σ. *Hp. Decent.* 3; of heavenly bodies, *Vett. Val.* 147.29, *Paul. Al. R.* 3. -ιάζω, = συναντάω, *τινι* *S.O.* 7804. συναντιβάλλω, confer, μετ' ἐμπείρων *IG.* 12(5).132.5 (Paros, iii A.D.). συναντίζω, in 1 sg. fut. -ιῶ, = συναντάω, *Aq. Mi.* 2.8. συναντί-θεσις, εως, ἡ, conjoined opposition, *Elias in Cat.* 158.2. -λαμβάνομαι, Med., help in gaining a thing, τῆς ἐλευθερίας *D.S.* 14.8; τῶν τῇ πόλει συμφερόντων *SIG.* 412.7 (Delph., iii B.C.); τῆς θεραπείας *Phld. Lib.* p. 19 O.; assist in supporting, τὴν δρμὴν τοῦ λαοῦ *Lxx Nu.* 11.17: abs., render assistance, περὶ τινῶν *PHib.* 1.82.18 (iii B.C.); εἰς τι *OGI.* 267.26 (Pergam., iii B.C.). II. c. dat., take part with, help, *Lxx Ex.* 18.22, *Ps.* 88(89).22, *Ev. Luc.* 10.40. -μεσου-ράνέω, to be in the opposite meridian at the same time, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).230. συνάντισμα, ατος, τό, occurrence, *Aq. De.* 23.10. συναντίλω, drain along with, σ. πόνοὺς τινὶ join him in bearing all his sufferings, *E. Ion* 200 (lyr.). συνάντομαι, only pres. and impf., poet. for συναντάω, fall in with, meet, abs., *Od.* 15.538; *τινι* 4.367, 21.31, *Archil.* 89.5; ἀλλήλοισι δὲ τῷ γε συναντήσθην παρὰ φηγῇ *Il.* 7.22, cf. *Hes. Th.* 877; in hostile sense, meet in battle, *Il.* 21.34, cf. *Pi. O.* 2.39; κόρος οὐ δίκῃ συναντό-μενος satiety that accompanies not justice, *ib.* 96: metaph., φόρυγγι σ. approach (i.e. use) the lyre, *Id. I.* 2.2.—Also in late Prose, *Ant. Lib.* 35.2, *Hdn.* 1.17.4 (v.l.). συνᾶνύτω [v], = sq. (in intr. sense), come to an end together with, ξυανύτει βίου δύντος αὐγαῖς *A. Ag.* 1123 (lyr.). συνᾶνύω, accomplish together, δρόμον *App. Pun.* 47. 2. intr., arrive together, *Arist. Phgn.* 813<sup>b</sup>19, *Plu. Alc.* 27, etc.—*Hsch.* also cites ξυνάνεσθαι. συναξίμος, ον, = συνακτός, *Eust.* 929.32. συναξιώω, join in thinking fit, c. acc. et inf., *X. Cyr.* 7.1.15; join in demanding, *BGU.* 1011.15 (ii B.C.). σύναξις, εως, ἡ, (συνάγω) gathering, καρποφορηθέντων *Procl. Par.* *Ptol.* 118; assembly, λαοῦ *Eust.* 1335.55; = cenaculum, collectum, conventiculum, etc., *Gloss.*, cf. *POxy.* 1357.1 (vi A.D.), *Cod. Just.* 1.5.20.1. συναοιδία, συναοιδός, v. συνῳδία, συνῳδός. συναορέω, accompany, γλυκεῖα οἱ συναορεῖ ἐλπίς *Pi. Fr.* 214. συνᾶοριστέομαι, acquire indefiniteness at the same time, *A.D. Synt.* 306.22. συνᾶορος, v. συνήορος. συναπάγω [αγ], lead away with or together, *τινι* *X. Cyr.* 8.3.23: abs., *Id. HG.* 5.1.23. 2. carry off with, οἱ γλυκεῖς οἶνοι... οὐ συναπάγουσιν ἑαυτοῖς τοὺς χολώδεις χυμούς *Gal.* 15.638. II. Pass., τοὺς συναπα-χθέντας ἡμῶν γεωργούς arrested with us, *PCair. Zen.* 640.14 (iii B.C.). 2. metaph., to be led away likewise, *Ep. Gal.* 2.13, 2 *Ep. Pet.* 3.17. 3. = συμπεριφέρομαι (symperiferō II. 3), *Ep. Rom.* 12.16. συναπαιδευτέω, deal foolishly together, *Sch. E. Ph.* 394. συναπ-αίρω, plpf. 3 sg. συναπήκει prob. in *Men. Kith.* 14:—intr., sail or march away together, *D.S.* 5.49, 59, *Str.* 4.1.4, al., *Luc. Tox.* 18; μετὰ τινῶν *Phld. Sto. Herc.* 339.9; *τινι* with one, *Luc. Bis Acc.* 27, *Ael. VH.* 3.26; *τινὶ* ἐκ τοῦ βίου *J. AJ.* 9.8.6. 2. depart at the same time, *Arist. HA* 597<sup>b</sup>16. -αιτέω, demand at the same time, *Men. Epit.* 89. -αντάω, come to a place at the same time, *Arist. Mir.* 834<sup>b</sup>6, *PSI.* 6.689.9 (v A.D.). -αρτίζω, bring to an end together with, [λόγῳ] λόγον *Sor.* 1.126:—Pass., come to an end together with, *Alex. Aphr. in Sens.* 115.22. II. intr., to be commensurate with, vary with, ἡ τῶν σκελῶν κίνησις (in walking) σ. τι τῇ δρμῇ *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 3.114. 2. come to an end simultaneously with, [κῶλα] μὴ συν-απαρτίζοντα τοῖς στίχοις *D.H. Comp.* 26, cf. 22, *Hermog. Inv.* 4.4, prob. c. j. in *D.H. Dem.* 39. 3. of a place, to be of the same length as, τῇ νήσῳ *Str.* 13.2.2; similarly, τῷ μὴ συναπαρτίξειν τὸ ζῳδιον τῷ δωδεκάτῳ μέρει τοῦ ζωδιακοῦ *Sch. Arat.* 545. -αρτισμός, ὁ, = con-summatio, *Gloss.* συνάπας [ἄπ], ἄσα, ἄν, = σύμπας, strenghtd. for πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, all together, mostly in pl., with or without Art., *Hdt.* 1.98, 134, 178, 5.49, 9.29; αἱ συνάπασαι ἐπιστῆμαι *Pl. Phlb.* 13e, etc. II. in sg., with collective Nouns, τὸ σ. στρατεύμα *Hdt.* 7.187; especially of countries, Αἰγύπτῳ τῇ σ. *Id.* 2.39, cf. 9.45; ὁ χῶρος ὁ σ. *Id.* 2.112; μουσικὴ σ. the whole range of..., *Pl. Sph.* 224a.



συνᾶπτάω, in Pass., to be deceived along with others, Plu. Comp. Nic. Crass. 4; -ωμένη ἀκοή Procop. Gaz. Ep. 125.  
 συναπαυξίφω [i], ωτος, ἡ, decreasing in light together with, c. dat., Arg. Man. post Max. p. 99 L.  
 συναπειλέω, threaten at the same time, Luc. Demon. 15; ὡς.. J. AJ 20.2.4.  
 συνάπ-ειμι, (εἶμι ibo) go away, depart together, X. An. 2.2.1, Lys. 13.52. 2. depart or die simultaneously, Arist. Pr. 862<sup>b</sup>23. -ελαύνω, drive away together, Aret. CD 1.5. -ελευθερική, ἡ, colliberta, and -ελεύθερος, ὁ, collibertus, Gloss. -εμπολάω, sell with or together, Eust. 772.37. -εργάζομαι, help in finishing or completing, Pl. R. 443e, Ti. 38e. II. σ. τοὺς μύθους τῇ λέξει, τοῖς σχήμασι, elaborate the plots by language and gestures, Arist. Po. 1455<sup>a</sup>22, 30; of an orator, σ. σχήμασι καὶ φωναῖς καὶ ἐσθῆτι καὶ ὅλως τῇ ὑποκρίσει help the effect by the use of gestures, etc., Id. Rh. 1386<sup>a</sup>31. -ερεῖδω, v. συνεπερεῖδω. -έρχομαι, depart together with, τινι Id. GA 725<sup>b</sup>14; μετὰ τινος Id. Mete. 383<sup>a</sup>19: abs., παριδίω συνάπαιθόντων being passed with the urine, Ruf. Ren. Ves. 3.5; φλέψ συναπιούσα branching off together, Gal. 19.522. -ευθύνω, make straight together, help to guide, Plu. 2.426c, 1027a, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.33.7. -εχθάνομαι, become an enemy together, Plu. 2.96b. -έχω, to be remote from at the same time, Dam. Pr. 73. II. trans., receive also, PFay. 14.7 (ii B. C.), PGen. 23.7 (i A. D.), etc.  
 συναπίσταμαι, Ion. for συναφίσταμαι (q. v.).  
 συναπλόω, unfold together, metaph., τοῖς πραττομένοις Hdn. Fig. p. 104 S.; simplify at the same time, Dam. Pr. 71:—Pass., of metal, to be beaten out together, Callistr. Stat. 11.  
 συναπο-βαίνω, disembark together with, τινι Hdt. 6.92; σ. τῆς γῆς go away from it together, Philostr. VA 3.15; dismount together with, συναποβῶμεν τῷ Πριάμῳ τοῦ ζεύγους Procop. Gaz. p. 170 B. -βάλλω, lose at the same time, D. S. 3.7, Plu. Phil. 21:—Pass., Gal. 14.588. -βιάζομαι, Med., assist in checking or repressing by force, Arist. HA 581<sup>a</sup>24, Pr. 962<sup>a</sup>7. -βλέπω, fix one's gaze on as well, Aristid. Or. 19(41).3. -βρέχω, macerate along with, Dsc. 1.47. -γεννάω, generate together, Plot. 6.6.2, 6.8.14, Procl. Inst. 70. -γίγνομαι, to be absent together, Anon. in Rh. 1.607 W. -γραπτόν, one must enrol oneself with, τοῖς ἀρίστοις Cic. Att. 9.4.2. -γράφομαι [γράφω], Med., enter one's name together with others, as a candidate, Plu. Aem. 3. b. register at the same time, τὴν γυναῖκα PGrenf. 2.49.9 (ii A. D.), etc.:—Pass., Sammelb. 7440.35 (ii A. D.). 2. σ. τινί enter one's name with his, as a supporter, support him, be his follower, Posidon. 36 J., cf. S. E. M. 10.45, Ath. 9.385c. II. receive the impression of, τῶν οὐκ ἀστεινῶν τὰ παιίσματα Porph. Chr. 27; copy, represent exactly, πάντα Ptol. Geog. 1.1.1:—later in Act., Eust. ad D. P. p. 78.30 B. -γυμνόομαι, Pass., to be stripped naked along with, Sch. Hes. Op. 753. -δείκνυμι, demonstrate together, Euc. Phaen. p. 98 M., Ptol. Alm. 1.16, al., Alex. Aphr. in Sens. 149.1:—Pass., S. E. M. 11.216, Gal. 15.619. II. appoint at the same time, in Pass., Inscr. Prien. 82.18, al. (ii B. C.). -δεικτέον, one must demonstrate also, A. D. Adv. 170.3. -δείξω, εὖς, ἡ, joint demonstration, Plu. Fr. 7.26. -δέρω, skin together, Gal. 2.364, 8.103. -δέχομαι, join in admitting, -δεδέχαι [τὸ τέμενος] ἄστυον εἶμεν SIG 629.18 (Aetolia, ii B. C.). -δημέω, go abroad or travel with, Arist. Pol. 1314<sup>b</sup>13; τινι with one, D. S. 4.4, Plu. Crass. 3, Brut. 3, al., POxy. 1122.10 (v A. D.); μετὰ τινος IG 2<sup>2</sup>.641.15, cf. Luc. D. Meretr. 9.1. -δημοί, οἱ, those who go abroad together, Arist. Pol. 1263<sup>a</sup>17, OG I 96.5 (Philae): sg. of one who accompanies an Emperor, Lat. comes, σ. τοῦ.. αὐτοκράτορος Ephes. 3 No. 29. -διδράσκω, run away along with, συναποδράναί τινι (aor. 2) Ar. Ra. 81, cf. J. B. J. 1.8.6; aor. 1 part. συναποδράσαντος Luc. Asin. 27. -δίδωμι, repay at the same time, BGU 853.13 (ii A. D.), etc. 2. render or recount together, Ptol. Geog. 1.2.4 (Pass.), Sor. 1.1; administer at the same time, τισι Ruf. ap. Aët. 11.29, S. E. M. 8.1, etc.; τῇ ἐννοίᾳ συναποδεδόται is rendered or represented with the idea, Id. P. 1.11. II. Med., sell together, be a joint vendor, D. C. 59.21, PLeid. N. ii 8. -δοκίμάζω, join in reprobating, τι X. Oec. 6.5. -δοκίμαστέον, one must include in one's reprobation, Eust. 185.46. -δύομαι, Med., strip off from oneself or put off together, τὸ Αἰθίοπες εἶναι Philostr. VA 6.11; τῇ φανόλῃ τὸ νουνεχές Men. Prot. p. 1 D.: abs., συναποδύεσθαι [τινι] εἰς ἀγῶνα strip oneself for a contest along with another, Plu. 2.94c, cf. Ath. 1.15c.  
 συναπ-οδύρομαι [ὑ], lament together, J. Ap. 2.26.  
 συναπο-θέλγωμαι, bewitch, IG 12(7)p. 1 (Arcesine, dub. l.). -θεόω, deify together, ὥσπερ τῇ ψυχῇ καὶ τὸ σῶμα Lyd. Mens. 4.40. -θλάω, pound up together, Cleopatra ap. Gal. 12.404. -θλίβω [i], crush together, Dsc. 4.153. -θνήσκω, die together with, τινι Hdt. 3.16, 5.47; αἱ δυνάμεις σ. τοῖς σώμασι Isoc. Ep. 8.5: abs., opp. συζῆν, 2 Ep. Cor. 7.3, Ath. 6.249b; συναποθνήσκοντες, title of comedy by Diphilus, Ter. Adelph. Prolog. 6; ὃν τὰ συγγράμματα τοῖς μὲν ἤδη συναπέθανε, τοῖς δὲ συντεθνήκειται Gal. 15.68; τοῦ ἀποθανόντος οὐ σ. ἡ ψυχὴ Pl. Phd. 88d; σ. νοσήματα, i. e. cling to one until death, Hp. Aph. 2.39, cf. Arist. GA 775<sup>b</sup>34.  
 συναπ-οικίζω, in Pass., go as colonists together, Luc. Nav. 3. -οίχομαι, to have gone away together, τῷ πρόσθεν ἡδέϊ Aret. CD 1.4.  
 συναπο-κάθαιρομαι, Pass., to be washed off together with, c. dat., Dsc. 1.8. -καθίστημι, accompany a person on the return journey, Schwyzler 631 A 8 (Lesbian, found at Miletus, ii B. C.):—Pass., return to the same point together, Vett. Val. 235.6, Procl. Hyp. 4.45, Dam. Pr. 305, Phlp. in Mete. 40.35. 2. Pass., subside together with, Gal. 8.166, 9.525, Procl. Inst. 209, Aët. 5.121. -κἀλέω, call by a name

also, Plu. Fr. 2.2. -κἀλύπτω, disclose at the same time, Iamb. Comm. Math. 34. -κἀμνω, cease from weariness together, E. IT 1371. -κατάστᾱσις, εὖς, ἡ, joint return, πάντων ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ μετὰ τῆς γῆς Ptol. Tetr. 7, cf. Alm. 9.3, Vett. Val. 233.25, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).238. -κειμαι, f. l. in S. OC 1752; cf. ξυνός. -κινδυνεύω, encounter danger along with, Longin. 22.4, Hld. 6.7. -κλείνω, shut up altogether, Lxx Ki. 1.5, 6 cod. A. -κληρώω, choose, assign, Porph. Chr. 35. -κλίνω [i], turn aside together with, pf. Pass. -κέκλιμαι Lib. Descr. 22.5. II. intr., turn aside together, ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρω Plu. 2.790e: abs., J. B. J. 1.24.2; ἡ δειρὴ τῷ παντὶ σ. προσώπῳ Lib. Descr. 18.3. -κλύζω, wash away with or at once, Philum. Ven. 1. -κομίζω, carry away together, D. S. 1.20, 3.15:—Pass., J. AJ 14.4.5. -κόπτω, cut off together, Plu. 2.529c:—Pass., Gal. 14.247; of a final letter or syllable, A. D. Conj. 255.6. -κρίνομαι [i], Pass., to be secreted and carried off together, Arist. HA 581<sup>b</sup>30; to be extruded, of the afterbirth, Sor. 1.70. -κρύπτω, join in concealing, Ael. NA 7.25; conceal together, Lxx Ep. Je. 48, Lib. Descr. 13.4, etc. -κτείνω, kill together, Antipho 5.39, Aeschin. 2.148; τινι with one, D. C. Fr. 11.18. -κτίν-νῦμι, = foreg., Arist. EE 1246<sup>a</sup>23, D. H. 8.80. -κὺλινδω, aor. -εκύλισα, roll away together with, εαυτῷ τὸν ἀντίπαλον Sch. Bl. 23.730. -λαμβάνω, receive in common or at once, esp. that which one has a right to, τὰ εαυτῶν X. An. 7.7.40. II. Pass., to be entirely suppressed, Hp. Prorrh. 2.24. -λάμπω, shine forth together, τινι Luc. Dom. 7; μετὰ τινος Id. Gall. 13. -λαυσις, εὖς, ἡ, joint enjoyment, Porph. ap. Eus. PE 4.23. -λαύω, share in the enjoyment, Arist. HA 623<sup>a</sup>24, EE 1244<sup>b</sup>18; τινος of a thing, D. S. 9.20, Luc. Musc. Enc. 8, Diog. Oen. 1, Supr. Epigr. 4.259 (Panamara); τινι with a person, Them. Or. 4.57d, etc. 2. share in the good or evil of..., τὸ ἀσύμμετρον.. οὐ σ. τῶν μερῶν Arist. Pr. 883<sup>a</sup>15; in bad sense, αἱ στάσεις συναπολαύειν ποιούσι τὴν ὅλην πόλιν make it suffer with them, Id. Pol. 1303<sup>b</sup>32; σ. νόσου, τοῦ κακοῦ, Them. Or. 1.7b, Max. Tyr. 18.9; τῆς ἀναθυμιάσεως Gal. 18(2).74; cf. ἀπολαύω II. 1. 3. simply, share in, have somewhat of, τινος Thphr. CP 6.8.3. -λείπω, leave behind along with, τινά τινι D. S. 19.69:—Pass., BGU 1761.10 (i B. C.), Dsc. 1.43. II. intr., fail or cease together, Thphr. CP 2.19. 3. -λήγω, cease along with, σ. τοὺς πόδας τῷ ἀκρωτηρίῳ to have the feet ending with (i. e. reaching to) it, Philostr. Her. 1.3; χάρις σ. τινί Id. Im. 2.18, cf. Them. Or. 3.47a. -λίθω, petrify at the same time, Pass., c. dat., Sch. Lyc. 843.  
 συναπόλλυμι, destroy together, μετὰ τινος Antipho 5.82; σ. τοὺς φίλους destroy one's friends as well as oneself, Th. 6.12; συναγόρους καλεῖν τοὺς συναπολούντας τινα Hyp. Lyc. 19; σ. τὰ χρήματα lose the money also, D. 34.2; τινί τι one thing with another, Plu. Cat. Mi. 38:—Pass., perish together, Th. 2.60, Lys. 12.88: c. dat., Hdt. 7.221, Pl. Criti. 121a, Ep. Hebr. 11.31.  
 συναπο-λογέομαι, join in defending, D. 24.157, 159, Hyp. Lyc. Fr. 3, etc.; σ. τοῖς νόμοις Lex ap. D. 24.23; μισθοῦ for hire, Lycurg. 138; συναπελογεῖτο is prob. cj. for συνανελογεῖτο in Din. 1.28. -λύω, release together, τινά τινι J. AJ 10.9.1:—Pass., Plu. 2.406e, S. E. M. 11.66. -μάλασσω, soften together, Aristaenet. 1.1. -μᾶραίνομαι, Pass., fade away and die together, X. Smp. 8.14; ταῖς τῶν σωμάτων ῥώμασι Plu. Phil. 18; of the pulse, Gal. 8.479, Paul. Aeg. 2.11. 23. -μειόω, diminish at the same time, Just. Nov. 163. -νεύω, sway together, τοῖς σώμασιν αὐτοῖς ἴσα τῇ δόξῃ.. ξυναπονεύοντες swerving with their bodies in sympathy with their thought, of the spectators of the sea-fight at Syracuse, Th. 7.71; swerve from the upright position together, Plu. 2.780a; bend away so as to meet, ταῖς τοῦ ἰούλου ἀρχαῖς Philostr. Jun. Im. 14, cf. Poll. 4.95.  
 συναπ-ονιάμαι, derive benefit from together, Them. Or. 4.58a.  
 συναπο-νοέομαι, Med., share in folly with, τινι D. S. 34/35.2. 26, Ph. 2.160, etc.: aor. Pass. in med. sense, ib. 118, J. AJ 5.2.9. -ξύω, scrape or strip off together, τὸ γῆρας Them. Or. 18.223c. -παύομαι, Med., leave off together, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 6.20.12, Gal. 7.408, Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. 28. -πέμπω, send off together, X. Cyr. 3.1.2 (v. l. συνέπεμπε); send out as well, ὑμένα Gal. 2.523. -πίπτω, fall off at the same time, Id. 17(1).672. -πλέω, float out, be washed out together, Sor. 1.73; sail away with, c. dat., Zos. 4.43. -πτύω, spit out together, Gal. 8.262, Philum. ap. Orib. 45.29.47.  
 συναπορέω, call in question together with, τοῖς ἀδελφοῖς τὰ γινωσκόμενα Gal. 4.721:—Pass., S. E. P. 2.21, M. 10.5. II. suffer poverty together, τὸ -θῆναι E. Fr. 953.26.  
 συναπο-ρρέω, run off together, Thphr. CP 6.17.1, Agatharch. 27, Plu. 2.1005c. -ρρήγνυμι, break or tear off together, Id. Mar. 12, J. B. J. 5.6.4. -ρρίπτω, throw away along with, Alex. Trall. 5.6. -ρρύπτομαι, Med., (wash) together with, τὸ τραῦμα τῷ σώματι Philostr. Her. 2.2, cf. Ph. 1.115 (nisi -ρριπτ- leg.). -σβέννυμι, put out, extinguish with or together, ὁμμασι (sight) πνοῇν (breath) AP 7.367 (Antip. Thess.); τῇ περιγραφῇ τῆς χρείας [ἡ φύσις] συναπέσβεσε τὸ ἔργον (sc. τὴν κάθαρσιν) Sor. 1.28; σ. τὰς ψυχὰς Them. Or. 4.59d:—Pass., with aor. -έσβην, pl. -έσβηκα, to be put out together, D. S. 37.2.14, Plu. Marc. 24, etc.; πυρρός συναπέσβετο λύχνῳ AP 5.278 (Paul. Sil.). -σεμνύνω, exalt or extol highly together, D. S. 1.92. -σπάω, tear or drag off together or with, τὰς αἰγὰς αὐτῷ PRyl. 114.11 (iii A. D.), cf. Jul. Ep. 14, v. l. in Gal. UP 8.14:—Pass., Apollod. 2.7.7. -στάζω, let drop along with, τινι Him. Or. 1.19. -στάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, fellow-rebel, D. S. 15.66. -στέλλω, dispatch together with, τινι Th. 6.88; Στράτωνι νεανίσκῳ PCair. Zen. 18.5 (iii B. C.); τινά μετ' ἐμοῦ ib. 439.3 (iii B. C.);



join in dispatching, Is.6.27, X.HG5.2.37, etc. —στενών, diminish in number, τοὺς τυραννοκτονήσαντας Lib.Ded.43.29. —στερέω, help to strip or cheat, τινά τινος one of a thing, D.30.31, cf. ib.3. J. AJ15.2.7. II. help in abstracting, πολλὰ χρήματα Pl.Lg. 948c. —σύρω [v], clean off also, Aët.5.118. —σφίγγω, include in the ligature, Paul.Aeg.6.51 (Pass.). —τείνω, make equal in length, τινί τι Him.Or.2.22. —τελέω, help to complete, Pl.Pl.258e, Epim.986c. —τέμνω, cut off together, Gal.2.531:—Pass., Ruf.Sat. Gon.10. —τερματίζομαι, Pass., to be conterminous with, τῷ σώματι Sch.Od.19.242. —τεφρώ, reduce to ashes together, Lyd.Mag.3.70 (Pass.). —τίθεμαι, Med., put off at the same time, τὸ αἰδεῖσθαι Plu.2.37d; τὰς ἐπιμελείας τοῖς σώμασι Jul.Or.1.46b. II. abs., abdicate together with, Πομπηίῳ App.BC2.32. —τίκτω, join in producing, Pl.Tht.156e. II. produce at the same time, τοῖς χρηστοῖς φαῦλα Plu.Cor.1. —τίλλω, pluck off along with or together, τινί τι Dsc.1.8 (Pass.). —τίνω, join in paying, τὰ δάνεια SIG546 B18 (Delph., iii B.C.); τὰ χρέα PElph.2.11 (iii B.C.). —τρέπω, turn away together, Socr.Ep.1.9; [ἀδικίαν] Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2. 19. —τροχάζω, run off together, AB427. —φαίνω, prove together, Phot.Bibl.p.172 B. II. in earlier writers only Med., assert likewise or together, σ. τι τοιοῦτον, ὡς.. Aeschin.2.42; agree in asserting, Isoc.12.264; σ. τῷ λόγῳ Str.15.1.6; περὶ τινος σ. τοῖς εἰποῦσιν Id.2.1.20; σ. τινί, c. inf., Plb.4.31.5, etc.; σ. οὕτως (sc. εἶναι) Str.15.1.11. —φάσις, εὖς, ἡ, a combined denial, Arist.Metaph. 1056<sup>a</sup>35. —φάσκω, deny at the same time, Ps.-Alex.Aphr. in Metaph.627.38, Dam.Pr.445. —φέρω, help to carry off, πάντας κοιλήν συναπνεύκεν Hp.Epid.3.8. 2. carry off with, ἵππος σ. αὐτῷ τὸν ἀναβάτην Gal.5.303; τὰς λύπας ἐμαυτῷ Alciph.2.3:—Pass., to be borne along with, τῷ βέματι Demad.15, cf. Plu.2.626b, Gal. UP1.19; τῷ παντί Theo.Sm.p.176 H.:—Med., take away with one, Gal.6.178, Ath.6.273f. —φθίνω [v], aor.1 —ἀπέφθισα, destroy together, Opp.H.5.576:—Pass., perish together, συναπέφθιτο ib. 587. —φύω, cause to branch off with, of blood-vessels, Gal. UP4.11:—Pass., ib.10.2, al. —χέω, decant, Olymp.Alch.p. 75 B. —χράσμαι, exploit together, Plb.(?)Fr.119. 2. join in speculation, PAmh.2.79.26 (ii A.D.). —χωρέω, go away together, Plb.13.8.3, 20.10.5. συναπ-τέον, one must unite, τι πρὸς τι Arist.Ph.254<sup>a</sup>16, cf. Philum. ap.Orib.45.29.13; one must add an account of., Aët.8.16, Paul. Aeg.2.11.20. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of adjusting, τῶν μερῶν πρὸς ἀλλήλα Phld.Piet.8. II. Gramm., σ. σύνδεσμος or ὁ σ. alone, hypothetical conjunction (εἰ, εἴπερ, etc.), Chrysipp.Stoic.2.68, D.T. 642.32, Plu.2.386f, A.D.Conj.218.11. Adv. —κῶς, gloss on αὐτο-σχεδόν, Sch.Hes.Sc.189; on ἄφαρ, Sch.DOd.2.169. III. = συστρεπτικός, of cold, Gal.17(2).37. —τός, ὄν, or ἡ, ὄν (v. infr.). joined together, linked together, χάλα συναπτοῦς ἡνίας Ar.Ec.508; συναπτὰς ποιεῖν τὰς πράξεις Arist.Rh.Al.1438<sup>b</sup>18. Adv. —τῶς, gloss on ἄφαρ, Eust.158.39; = continuativum, Gloss. συναπτω, join together. I. in physical sense, χειρὶ χεῖρα, of dancers, Ar.Th.955 (lyr.); ξ. καὶ ξυνορίζου χεῖρα, in sign of friendship, E.Ba.198, cf. IA832, Pl.Lg.698d; ἰδοῦ, ξύναψον (sc. τὴν χεῖρα) E.Ph.106; but σ. χεῖρέ τινος ἐν βρόχοις bind them fast, Id.Ba.615 (troch.), cf. 546 (lyr.); ξ. πόδα, σ. ἵχνος τινί, meet him, Id.Ion 538 (troch.), 663; πόδα ἐς ταῦτὸν ὁδοῦ Id.Ph.37; δρόμῳ σ. meet in full career, ib.1101; ξ. κῶλον τάφῳ approach the grave, Id.Hel.544; φόνος ξ. τινὰ γὰρ Id.Ph.673 (lyr.); ξ. βλέφαρα κόραις close the eyes, Id.Ba.747; στόμα σ. kiss one, Id.IT375; κακὰ κακοῖς σ. link misery with misery, Id.HF1213 (lyr.); κακὰ ξ. . . τινί link him with misery, Id.Med.1232; prov., σ. λίνον λίνῳ join thread to thread, i.e. compare things of the same sort, Stratt.38, Pl.Euthd.298c, Arist.Ph. 207<sup>a</sup>17, cf. Sch.Pl.1.c.; also δὴ ἐξ ἐνδὸς κακῶ σ. E.IT488, cf. Hipp. 515; κοινὴν ξ. δαῖτα παιδί share with him a common meal, Id.Ion 807 (troch.). 2. metaph. of combination in thought, σ. αὐτὰ εἰς ἓν τρία ὄντα Pl.R.588d; σ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.Sph.252c; ἔχουσί τι κοινὸν [αἱ ἀρχαὶ] τὸ συνάπτον αὐτάς Arist.Fr.17; εἴ τι σ. ἡ ἀφαίρει ἡ διάνοια Id.Metaph.1027<sup>b</sup>32 (διαίρει Alex.Aphr.); ἀδύνατα σ. Id.Po.1458<sup>a</sup>27, cf. Phld.Sto.Herc.339.13; σ. τὸ γίγνεσθαι θ' ἅμα καὶ τὴν τελευτὴν τοῦ βίου Alex.149.18; σ. μηχανὴν frame a plan, A.Ag.1609, cf. E.Hel. 1034; σ. ὅναρ εἰς τινὰ connect it with him, refer it to him, Id.IT[59]; σ. λόγον πρὸς τι D.60.12; πρὸς τὸ ἄκρον οὐ σ. τὸν συλλογισμόν Arist. APr.69<sup>a</sup>18; σ. ἀλλήλοισι τό τ' "ἐκστάντες" καὶ τὸ "δὲξως" take together, Gal.16.547; συνῆψε τὸν λόγον he continues as follows, Id.15. 148; but σ. τὸν λόγον abridge, Theopomp.Com.22: c. acc. et dat., associate with or attribute to, τί τινι Epicur.Nat.11.9, Sent.Vat.39, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.15, cf. Phld.Sign.20:—Pass., συνάπτεται ἕτερον ἐξ ἄλλου Pl.Sph.245c, cf. Phd.60b (v.1.), Epicur.Ep.2 p.37 U., Nat.28.11; of the words of a sentence, συνάπτεσθαι ἀλλήλοισι Gal. 16.546. II. with regard to persons, 1. in hostile sense, σ. τὰ στρατόπεδα εἰς μάχην bring them into action, Hdt.5.75; ἐλπίς.. ἡ πολλὰς πόλεις συνῆψε has engaged them in conflict, E.Supp.480; so συνῆψε πάντας ἐς μίαν βλάβην involved them in., Id.Ba.1303; for S.Aj.1317, v. συλλύω II. b. σ. μάχην join battle, Hdt.6.108; στρατεύματι A.Pers.336, cf. E.Heracl.808; σ. πόλεμον πρὸς τινὰ Th. 6.13; συνάψει πόλεμον Ἑλλησιν μέγαν E.Hel.55, cf. Hdt.1.18; τοῖς σοφοῖς εὐκτὸν σοφῶ ἔχθραν συνάπτειν Id.Heracl.459; σ. ἀλκὴν Id. Supp.683; also (without μάχην), engage, Hdt.4.80, cf. Ar.Ach.686 (troch.); σ. συνάψεις Lxx 4Ki.10.34; σ. φασγάνων ἀκμὰς E.Or.1482 (lyr.); ἐγγὴ Id.Ph.1192; οὐκ εὐθὺς συνῆψε τὰς ἀπορίας has not immediately rejoined by stating the difficulties, Procl. in Prm.p.533

S.: abs., approach, make contact, Plu.Tim.25:—Pass., μοι πρὸς τινὰ νεῦκος συνῆπτο Hdt.7.158, cf. 6.94. 2. in friendly sense, σ. ἐαυτὸν εἰς λόγους τινί enter into conversation with him, Ar.Lys.468 (cf. infr. v. II.1); φιλία σ. τοὺς καλοὺς τε καὶ γαθοὺς X.Mem.2.6.22:—Pass., παλλακαῖς συνημμένους, of Aristotle, App.Anth.5.11. b. c. acc. rei, σ. μῦθον E.Supp.566; σ. ὄρκους Id.Ph.1241; κοινωνίαν X.Lac.6.3; φιλίαν πρὸς τινὰ D.H.19.13, cf. 2.30; freq. in E., σ. τινὶ γάμους, λέκτρα, κῆδος, form an alliance by marriage, Ph.1049 (lyr.), 49, Andr.620, etc.; γένναν Id.Fr.558; τὸν ἔρωτα τῇ κοῦρῃ Aret.SD1.5:—in Med., κῆδος ξυνάψασθαι τῆς θυγατρὸς get one's daughter married, Th. 2.29:—Pass., οἱ γάμοι συνήφθησαν PLips.41.7 (iv A.D.); φ. συνήφθη ἐκ παρθενίας PSI1.41.5 (iv A.D.); συναφθεῖσά μοι ὡς γαμετή, . . . συνήφθη σοι πρὸς γάμου καὶ βίου κοινωνίαν, PMasp.153.5,8 (vi A.D.); μὴ πρὸς γάμον ἢ παῖς καὶ ἐτέρῳ τινὶ συναφθεῖη Chor.p.227 B. III. Math., esp. in pf. Pass., ὁ λόγος συνῆπται ἐκ τε τοῦ. . . καὶ τοῦ. . . the ratio is compounded of. . . , Archim.Sph.Cyl.2.4, al.; ἀναλογία συνημμένη continued proportion (cf. συνεχὴς I.3), Nicom.Ar.2.21; συνημμένη μεσότης geometric mean, ibid. 2. in Music, συνημμένα τετράχορδα conjunct tetrachords, Plu.2.1029a; ἡ συνημμένων νῆτη ib. 1137c. 3. in Logic, συνημμένον ἀξίωμα or τὸ σ., hypothetical proposition as premiss in a syllogism, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.68, Phld.Sign.32, S.E.M.8.109, Gell.16.8.9: pl., Plu.2.43c, Procl. in Prm. p.533 S.; κοῖα συνῆπται; what conclusion follows? Call.Fr.70.3:—cf. συνάρτησις II. B. intr.: I. in local sense, border on, lie next to, τὸ πεδίον τοῦτο συνάπτει τῷ Αἰγυπτίῳ πεδίῳ Hdt.2.75; Τήνῃ συνάπτουσι Ἄνδρος A.Pers.885 (lyr.); γεώλοφοι συνάπτοντες [τῷ ποταμῷ] reaching to., Plb.3.67.9; ἐὰν διώρυγες συνάπτωσι τοῖς χώμασι PLille 1<sup>v</sup>.7 (iii B.C.); [τῆς τραχείας ἀρτηρίας] τὸ συνάπτον τῷ στόματι πέρας Gal.6.421; ποταμοῦ στόμα συνάπτον θαλάττῃ ib.712; αἰτὰ μὲν σ., αἱ δ' ἄλλαι ἀσύναπτοι Arist.HA516<sup>a</sup>30; δύο πόροι εἰς ἓν σ. ib.508<sup>a</sup>13; τὰ βράγχια σ. ἀλλήλοισι ib.507<sup>a</sup>5; ἡ κοιλία σ. πρὸς τὸ στόμα ib.507<sup>a</sup>28; of the sides of a cone, πρὸς μίαν κορυφὴν συνάπτειν Thphr.Vert.4. 2. of Time, to be nigh at hand, ὥρα συνάπτει Pi.P.4.247; σ. πρὸς τὸν χειμῶνα Hp.Aph.2.25; συνάψαντος τοῦ χρόνου Plb.2.2.8; συνάψαντος τοῦ καιροῦ Id.6.36.1, etc. 3. metaph., σ. ἐν αὐτῇ πάνθ' ὅσα δεῖ τοῖς φίλοις ὑπάρχειν meet together, Arist.EN1156<sup>b</sup>18; οὐ σ. [αὐταὶ αἱ φίλαι] do not combine, ib.1157<sup>a</sup>34; to be connected with, τῷ γένει αἱ ιδέαι σ. Id.Metaph.1042<sup>a</sup>15; σ. πρὸς τι Id.Po.1276<sup>a</sup>7, Cat.4<sup>b</sup>26, APr. 41<sup>a</sup>1; attach, Id.HA580<sup>a</sup>15; λύπη σ. [τῷ θεραπεύειν] E.Hipp.187 (anap.), cf. Chrysipp.Stoic.2.174; ὁ πόνος ὁ ὑπερβάλλων συνάψει θανάτῳ will border upon death, Epicur.Fr.448; σ. εἰς τι have reference to, Thphr.CP6.1.2. II. of persons, ξ. λόγοισιν enter into conversation, S.El.21; ἐς λόγους σ. τινί E.Ph.702; σ. εἰς χορεύματα join the dance, Id.Ba.133 (lyr.); ἐς χεῖρα γῇ come close to land, Id.Heracl. 429; σ. εἰς τὸν καιρὸν come in just at the right time, Plb.3.19.2; σ. τοῖς ἄκροις reach them, Id.3.93.5, etc.; σ. εἰς Σελεύκειαν Id.5.66.4; πρὸς τὴν παρεμβολὴν Id.3.53.10, etc. 2. τύχα ποδὺς ξυνάπτει (s.v.l., —πτοι Murray) μοι, i.e. I have come fortunately, E.Supp. 1014 (lyr.). 3. Astrol., of a heavenly body, to be in conjunction (συναφή) with another, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.2, Ptol.Tetr.52, PMag. Leid.W.24.15, Man.2.452, Paul.Al.H.1. C. Med., unite for oneself and so form, φιλίαν D.S.13.32; κῆδος D.C.41.57; v. sup. A.11.2b. 2. to be next to, connected with, τινί X. Oec.5.3. 3. lay hold of, τοῦ καιροῦ Plb.15.28.8. 4. take part with one, assist, τινί E.Hel.1444; abs., A.Pers.742 (troch.); τινος in a thing, ib.724 (troch.), S.Fr.874. 5. bring upon oneself, πληγὰς D.40.32. συναπωθέω, help to push off or back, Luc.Tox.19, Orib.47.5.13:—Pass., Arist.Pr.963<sup>a</sup>20, Gal.6.197 (v.1. συνεπ—). συναρᾶρισκω, aor. συνῆρσα, Ep. συναρσα, join together, γάμον.. Πηλῆϊ συνάρασμεν Q.S.3.100. II. intr. in pf., συνάρηρεν ᾠοῖδῃ the song hangs well together, h.Ap.164; φάλαγξ συναραρυῖα, for συντεταγμένη, Luc.Zeux.8; θοοῖς συναρηρότα γόμοις A.R.2.1112, cf. 1.497. συναράσσω, Att. —ττω, dash together, dash in pieces, crush, Hom. only in tmesi, σὺν κεν ἄραξ' ἡμέων κεφαλὰς Od.9.498; σὺν δ' ὅστε' ἄραξεν πάντ' ἄμυδις Il.12.384; σ. οἶκον E.HF1142; σ. τινὰ λίθοις, ὁδοῦσι, D.H.8.59, Luc.VH1.30; σ. τοὺς ἵππους D.H.5.15:—Pass., to be dashed in pieces, σὺν τ' ὅστε' ἀράχθη Od.5.426; συναράσσονται τῶν πλοίων, by the storm, Hdt.7.170; συναράσσονται κεφαλὰς have their heads broken, Id.2.63; —ομένων ὁδόντων Pancrat.Oxy.1085.19; νῆσοι σ. ἀλλήλαις Luc.VH1.41. 2. intr., dash together, of winds, Arist.Mu.397<sup>a</sup>20; of enemies, σφίσιν αὐτοῖς D.C.73.15. II. beat or hammer together, make fast, A.R.2.614, 3.1318; συνάρηρε is v.l., v. EM237.58. συναραχνόομαι, to be covered as with a spider's web, v. συναρθμόομαι. συναρέσκει, please or satisfy together, συνήρεσκε ταῦτά μοι pleased me too, D.19.202; οὐδέ γε τὸ φρουροὺς μισθοῦσθαι συνήρεσκέ μοι X. HG2.3.42; ὅππα κε Θεοσίππῳ συναρέσκη IG12(2).645 a 48 (Nesos); ἂν συναρέσῃ σοι τοῦμόν ἐνθύμημ' Men.Epit.295; διδόναι τοὺς συναρέσαντας μισθοὺς agreed on by both parties, Sardis 7(1).18.23 (v A.D.), cf. FFlor. 384.38 (v A.D.), etc.:—Pass., agree with a proposition, Phld.Sign. 31; τῷ μὴ..εἶναι S.E.M.10.60; approve of, c. dat., Heliod.ap.Orib. 49.9.39. II. concede, grant, τινί τι A.R.3.901, cf. 4.373. 2. Med., agree with, τινί Id.3.1100. συναρθμέω, to be fitted together, σ. ἐπέεσσι to agree., A.R.4. 418. —ιος, ὄν, stronger form of ἄρθμιος, Opp.H.5.424. —όομαι, Pass., to be closed, of the cervix uteri, Hp.Mul.2.169 as cited by Gal. (19.143) and Erot. (συναραχνόυται codd.Hp.).



**συναρθρόομαι**, Pass., *to be joined by articulation*, Hp. *Mochl.* 1, Gal. 2.653. II. later in Act., *attach the article*, An. *Ox.* 1.49. -ος, v. *σύνορθρος*. II. *accompanied by the article*, *ἀντωνυμία* D. *T.* 641. 10, A. *D.* *Pron.* 1.3.6; dub. sens. in Gal. 18(2).784. 2. σ. *ἀντωνυμία* possessive pronoun, A. *D.* *Pron.* 95.16. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *an immovable articulation*, opp. *διάρθρωσις*, Gal. 2.481. 2. *joining together of the members of an organism*, metaph., *Corp. Herm.* 13.8.

**συνᾶριθμ-έω**, *reckon in, take into account, enumerate*, τὰς ψήφους Is. 5.18; αὐτὸ τοῖς φρενιτικοῖς σ. σημείοις Gal. 16.521:—Med., Pl. *Phlb.* 232, Aeschin. 2.101, 130:—Pass., *to be counted with, ἐκατέροις* Arist. *Pol.* 1318<sup>a</sup>38; *to be reckoned in, taken into account*, Id. *Rh.* 1363<sup>b</sup> 19, *SE* 167<sup>a</sup>25, *EN* 1105<sup>b</sup>1; *to be included in enumeration*, ib. 1097<sup>b</sup> 17, *MM* 1184<sup>a</sup>16, *Thphr.* *Lap.* 29. 2. Med., *join in receiving payment*, *POxy.* 1208.17 (iii A. D.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, *counting up, enumeration*, Sor. 1.21, Gal. 10.738, 18(2).233, *Ath.* 11.490c. II. *sum of the letters of a word taken as arithmetical signs* (v. *ἀριθμός* x), ἡ σ. τοῦ κόσμου ὀνόματος ἐξακόσια ἐστὶ *Anatolius ap. Theol. Ar.* 37. -ητέον, *one must count in*, *Herod. Med. ap. Orib.* 10.37.15.

**συναρίθμ[ι]ος**, [ov], = sq. 1, *ὀνομασία* prob. in *PMasp.* 151.166 (vi A. D.).

**συνᾶριθμος**, ov, *counted with, included in a number with, τινος* *Phalar. Ep.* 128. II. *of like or equal number*, *AP* 7.431 (*Simon.* (?)); in form *συνήριθμος*, ib. 389.3 (*Apollonid.*).

**συνᾶριστάω**, *take breakfast or luncheon with, τοῖς ἡρώσιν* *Ar. Av.* 1486, cf. *Aeschin.* 1.43, *Alex.* 47, *Luc. Asin.* 50: abs., *Phld. Lib.* p. 56 O.: *Συναριστάωσαι*, name of a play by *Menander*.

**συνᾶριστεύω**, *do brave deeds together, ἅμα τινί* *E. Tr.* 804 (lyr.).

**συνᾶρίστος** [ā], ov, (ἄριστον) *breakfasting with, Luc. Asin.* 21.

**συναρκεόμαι**, *acquiesce in, put up with, τινι* *Thphr. Char.* 3.6.

**συναρμογή**, Dor. -γά, ἡ, *combination*, *Ti. Locr.* 95b, *Diotog. ap. Stob.* 4.7.62, *Plu. Aem.* 32, etc. 2. *wedlock*, *Ptol. Tetr.* 182, *Vett. Val.* 38.1, al. 3. *musical combination*, *Iamb. VP* 25.114.

**συναρμόζω**, Att. -όττω *Pl. Ti.* 32b, etc.: Dor. aor. -όξα *Pi. N.* 10.12:—pf. Pass. -ἡρμοσμαι, aor. -ἡρμόσθην (v. *infr.*): 1. in physical sense, *fit together, κεραίαν δίχα πρίσαντες* ξ. *πάλιν ὥσπερ αὐλὸν* *Th.* 4.100; *ἐνᾶρμωσον βλέφαρα*... *χερὶ* close them, *E. Ph.* 1451, cf. *IT* 1167; σ. τοὺς πόρους *Thphr. Sens.* 9; *τι* πρὸς *τι* *Hp. Aër.* 9, *Arist. HA* 541<sup>b</sup>4:—Pass., *λῖθοι εἰς συναρμωσμένοι* *Hdt.* 1.163; *ἀλλήλοιν συναρμωσθῆναι* *Pl. R.* 412a; *to be joined in wedlock*, *Arist. Mir.* 840<sup>b</sup>14, *PS* 12.166.17 (ii B. C.), *IG* 5(2).268.30 (*Mantineia*, i B. C.), *BGU* 1103.23 (i B. C.). b. *put together*, so as to make a whole, *σκάφος, ἵππον*, *E. Hel.* 233 (lyr.), *Tr.* 11; *πόλιν* σ. *Pl. Lg.* 628a; σ. τοὺς πολίτας *πειθοῖ τε καὶ ἀνάγκῃ* *Id. R.* 519e; *τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς οὐ συναρμωσμένα καλῶς* *D.* 11.8:—Pass., *συναρμωσθέντ' Ἀφροδίτῃ* *Emp.* 71.4. 2. of combination in act or thought, *ὁμοῦ βίην τε καὶ δίκην* σ. *Sol.* 36.14; *καρπὸν δίκῃ* *Pi. N.* 10.12; σ. *εἰς ταὐτόν* *Pl. Ti.* 35a; *τρία ὄντα* σ. *Id. R.* 443d; *ἰδέας ἀλλήλων ἀφελσώσας* *Isoc.* 15.11; *compound a word*, *ἀπὸ τοῦ θείν καὶ ἄλλεσθαι* *Pl. Cra.* 414b:—Pass., ἡ *συναρμωσμένη λέξις* *Phld. Po. Herc.* 994.26; *πρὸς ἄλληλα* σ. ib. 35. 3. metaph., *adapt or conform one thing to another, εὐχερεῖα* σ. *βροτούς*, i. e. make them indifferent to crime, *A. Eu.* 495 (lyr.); σ. τοῖς παροῦσι τὸν τρόπον *Ephipp.* 7; *ταῖς ποιότησι τὰς ποσότητας* *Theon ap. Gal.* 6.96:—Pass., *πρὸς παρόντα συναρμωσμένος* *X. Ap.* 16; esp. of Music, *λύρα συναρμωσμένη πρὸς τὸν αὐλόν* *Id. Smp.* 3.1. II. intr., *fit together*, *Pl. Th.* 204a, *Arist. GA* 747<sup>b</sup>1, *PA* 654<sup>b</sup>19. 2. metaph., *agree together, ἀλλήλοισι* *Pl. Prt.* 333a, *Phld. Po. Herc.* 994.27; *τοσαύτη φιλία* *Lys. Fr.* 261 S.; σ. *εἰς φιλίαν* *X. Mem.* 2.6.20: abs., *Id. Cyr.* 7.5.60, etc.; σ. *εἰς ἅπαντα* *Pl. Lg.* 729a. III. Med. much like Act., *join together, unite*, *Id. Ti.* 53e, *Plt.* 309c; *δεῖ γάρμον -εσθαι πρὸς τὸν ἴδιον τόνον* τὰς ψυχὰς *Callistrat. ap. Stob.* 4.28.18, cf. *Plu. Sol.* 15; *join in wedlock, νέαν καὶ ὠραίαν* *Ocell.* 4.6. 2. *adapt oneself, ἅπαντι καιρῷ* *D. L.* 4.37, cf. *Socr. ap. Stob.* 3.4.58.

**συναρμολογέω**, *compagino*, *Gloss.*:—Pass., *to be fitted or framed together*, *Ep. Eph.* 2.21, 4.16.

**συναρμονιάω**, *fit together*, *Sch. Ar. Eq.* 463.

**σύναρμ-ος**, ov, *joined or framed together*, *Ph. Bel.* 64.14; of pyramids, σ. καὶ κατεξεσμένον τὸ πᾶν ἔργον *Ph. Byz. Mir.* 2.3. -οσις, εως, ἡ, *fitting together*, of musical notes, *Porph. in Harm.* p. 264 W.; = *compaginatus*, *Gloss.* -οστέον, *one must fit together*, *Pl. Ti.* 18c. -οστής, οὔ, ὁ, *one who fits together*, *λίθων* *Luc. Somn.* 2; σ. ὁ θεός *Theo Sm.* p. 12 H. -οστικός, ἡ, ὁν, *of or for uniting*, τινος *Diotog. ap. Stob.* 4.7.62, *Iamb. Myst.* 4.12, *Dam. Pr.* 342. -οστόν-τως, Adv. pres. part. of sq., *fittingly*, *Pl. Lg.* 967e. -όττω, Att. for *συναρμόζω* (q. v.).

**συναροτριάω**, *bring under the plough*, in Pass., *συνηροτριάμενη* prob. in *Milet.* 6.36 (iii B. C.).

**συναρπάγῃ**, ἡ, *robbery, plundering*, ἐκτὸς *συναρπάγῃς καὶ κλοπῆς* *Stud. Pal.* 22.177.30 (ii A. D.), cf. *Sm. Ps.* 34(35).20, *Cod. Just.* 12.60 (61).7, *Wilcken Chr.* 6.13 (v A. D.), *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).168; = *obreptio*, *Gloss.* 2. *συναρπάγῃ* in my haste, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.104.

**συναρπάζω**, fut. -άσω *E. IA* 535, *Luc. DDeor.* 8.1, -άσομαι *Ar. Lys.* 437, *Xenarch.* 8:—*snatch and carry away with one, carry clean away*, *S. OC* 819, *E. Or.* 1493 (lyr.), *X. Mem.* 1.4.8, *PS* 14.353.12 (iii B. C.), *Gal.* 6.301, etc.; ξ. [τινὰ] βία *A. Pers.* 195; βία ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ σ. τινὰς *Lys.* 3.46, cf. 12.96; πάντα σ. ὥσπερ θέελλα *S. El.* 1150; δ *κρατῶν ἅμα πάντα* σ. *X. Cyr.* 4.2.26; ἀετὸς τὸν λαγὼ σ. ib. 2.4.19; *seize and retain, οὐ δύνανται συναρπάζειν αἱ μήτραι τὸν γόνον* *Hp. Aër.* 21: metaph., *carry away with one* (by persuasive arguments), *συναρπάσας*

*στρατόν* *E. IA* 531, cf. *Call. Epigr.* 32.5, *Longin.* 16.2, *Gal. UP* 3.10; οὐδένα ὑμῶν *συναρπάζω* I am not 'rushing' you, *Diog. Oen.* 24; σ. *ἐαυτὸν εἰς τὸ ἄνω*, of mystical union with the One, *Plot.* 5.3.4:—Pass., *to be seized and carried off, βία* *συναρπασθεῖσαν* *S. Aj.* 498; σ. *βουκόλων* ὑπο *Id. Fr.* 659; by death, *Phld. Mort.* 37. 2. ξ. *χείρας* *seize and pin them together*, *E. Hec.* 1163, cf. *Lys. Fr.* 75.4:—Med., ξ. *τινὰ μέσον*, of a wrestler, *Ar. Lys.* 437. 3. metaph., ξ. *φρενί* *seize with the mind, grasp*, *S. Aj.* 16, cf. *Ar. Nu.* 775; τὸ *ῥηθέν* *Simyl. ap. Stob.* 4.18.4; σ. τὸ *ζητούμενον*, in arguing, *to be guilty of a petitio principii*, *Luc. JTr.* 38, *S. E. P.* 2.35, etc.; so *συνήρπασται εἰς κτητικὴν σύνταξιν* is *hastily concluded to have a possessive force*, *A. D. Synt.* 165.9. 4. *carry away, destroy all traces of*, *τι* *Luc. Dom.* 16. 5. Pass., of persons, *συνηρπασμένοι* *having been robbed*, *PRyl.* 119.28 (i A. D.).

**συναρρωστέω**, *to be sick with or together*, *Gal.* 15.241, 17(2).423.

**σύναρσις**, εως, ἡ, *balancing of books, λόγου, λόγων*, *Ostr.* 1135 (iii A. D.), *POxy.* 2143.3 (iii A. D.), *PAmh.* 2.101.4 (iii A. D.). II. *union, support*, *Olymp. in Mete.* 297.18; *assistance*, *Porph. Chr.* 31, *Simp. in Cael.* 703.1.

**συναρτ-άω**, *knit or join together*, σ. γένος *E. Med.* 564; *τὴν γῆν ἅμα καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν* *Luc. DDeor.* 21.1:—Pass., *to be closely engaged, δύο* *περὶ* *μίαν* *καὶ ἔστιν ἡ καὶ πλείους ναῦς*... *ἐξηρητήσθαι* *Th.* 7.70; ἡ *ἄνω γνάθος*... *συνήρηται* *τῇ κεφαλῇ καὶ οὐ διήθρωται* *Hp. Art.* 30, cf. *Arist. HA* 495<sup>b</sup>6, *Sor.* 2.85; *πρὸς* *τι* *Arist. HA* 496<sup>b</sup>12, *Thphr. Sens.* 26; σ. *εἰς* *ἔν* *Arist. PA* 670<sup>b</sup>7; *ἀφ' ἐνός, ἐξ ἐνός*, *Id. HA* 516<sup>a</sup>8, *Pr.* 957<sup>b</sup>40; *πολλαχόθι μὲν συμφύονται* [οἱ ὑμένες], *πολλαχόθι δὲ συναρτῶνται* *Gal. UP* 15.5. 2. metaph., δ *μηθὲν ἀκόλουθον -αρτῶν* *Epicur. Nat.* 1.4.9: mostly in Pass., *συνηρητῆμεναι* [ἀρεταί] *τοῖς πάθεσι* *Arist. EN* 1178<sup>a</sup>19; *τῷ ἀθανάτῳ τὸ ἀθάνατον* σ. *Id. Cael.* 270<sup>b</sup>9; *to be implicated in*, c. dat., *τόδε* σ. *τῷδε* *ἐξ ἀνάγκης* *Phld. Sign.* 35; *συνηρητῆσθαι* *πολέμῳ* *to be involved in*... *Plu. Num.* 20; σ. *διώξεσι καὶ φυγαῖς* *to be always engaged in*... *Id. Ser.* 12; *συνηρητῆσθαι τινι* *to be engaged with him*, *Id. Marc.* 24, cf. *Pomp.* 51. 3. Gramm., in Pass., *to be construed with*, *πρὸς* *τὰς εὐθείας* *A. D. Synt.* 12.11. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *junction, union*, τῶν *φλεβῶν καὶ νεύρων* *Arist. Pr.* 883<sup>b</sup>22; *joint of machine*, *Ph. Bel.* 91.8; *combination of words*, *A. D. Synt.* 17.8. II. *connexion, cohesion* of premisses with one another and with the conclusion in a syllogism, *Stoic.* 2.79; of the clauses in a conditional sentence, *Plu.* 2.387a, *S. E. P.* 2.111.

-ίζω, *accommodate*, ὑποτακτικὴ ἐγκλισις *συνηρισμένη* οἷς ὑποτέτακται *subjunctive mood being accommodated to the conjunction which governs it*, *A. D. Synt.* 246.16; f. l. for *συναπαρτίζω* in *D. H. Comp.* 22. II. *συνηρτίζοντο* *συνηθροίζοντο*, *Hsch.* -ύνω [ū], *fit out, furnish with, ἀσπίσι νῆα* *A. R.* 2.1076:—Med., *join in accomplishing*, *τι* *Id.* 4.355. -ύω, *season food as well*, *Xenocr. ap. Orib.* 2.58.89. II. *to be joint-ἄρτυνος*, *IG* 4.554 (*Argos*).

III. *συνήρτυες* *συνήρμυτες*, *Hsch.*

**συναρχαίρεισιάζω**, *help in canvassing for election*, *Plu.* 2.97a, 200c.

**συναρχία**, ἡ, *joint administration or government*, τινῶν *D. C.* 53.2; *πρὸς* *τινα* *Id.* 47.7; *περὶ* τὰ *στρατιωτικά* *Str.* 15.1.52. II. in pl., αἱ σ. the *collective magistracy*, *Arist. Pol.* 1298<sup>a</sup>14, *Aen. Tact.* 4.11, *Anon. Hist.* (*FGrH* 160) p. 887 J., *IG* 7.15 (*Megara*, ii B. C.), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).79 (*Arcadian*, found at *Epid.*, ii B. C.), *Decr. Aetol. ap. Eust.* 270.40, *Plb.* 27.2.11, etc.: so in sg., *SIG* 426.32 (*Bargylia*, found at *Teos*, iii B. C.), al., *Str.* 5.3.2.

**συναρχιεράομαι**, *to be a colleague in the high-priesthood*, *τινι* with one, *CIG* 4385.12 (*Isauria*).

**συναρχ-ίνη** [ē], ἡ, *joint-ἀρχ(ε)ίνη*, dub. in *IG* 12(5).659.9 (*Syros*). -ίς, *idos*, ἡ, title of *Aphrodite* at *Samos*, *Ath. Mitt.* 37.216 (ii/i B. C.). -ομένως, Adv. *with the same beginning*, *EM* 306.48, *An. Ox.* 2.412. -ος, δ, *partner in office, colleague*, *Arist. Pol.* 1287<sup>b</sup>31, *IG* 5(1).124 (*Laconia*), 9(1).706 (*Corc.*, iv B. C.), al., v. l. in *D. C.* 67.15. -οστέομαι, Med., *take part in elections*, *IG* 9(1).32.13 (*Stiris*, ii B. C.). -ω, *rule jointly with*, *τινι* *Hdt.* 8.130. 2. *to be a colleague or partner in office*, c. dat., *Th.* 7.31: δ *συνάρχων* *colleague in office*, *Id.* 6.25, 8.27, *Lys.* 12.52, *Pl. R.* 463b, freq. in *Inscr.*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.304.6, al.; *στεφανοῦσθαι* ὑπὸ τῶν *συναρχόντων* *Hyp. Lyc.* 16; τῶν *τούτου* *συναρχόντων* *Lys.* 12.79. II. Med. *συνάρχομαι*, *begin in like manner*, *A. D. Synt.* 168.12: c. dat., *Id. Prom.* 55.629. 2. *begin at the same time as*, c. dat., *Phlp. in de An.* 588.4.

**συνᾶρωγός**, ὁν, *helper*, *h. Mart.* 4, *AP* 6.259 (*Phil.*).

**συνασβολόω**, *blacken with soot*, πάντα *Epic. Alex. Adesp. inc.* 6.

**συνᾶσεβέω**, *join in impiety*, *Antipho* 4.1.3, *D. S.* 16.61.

**συνᾶσελγαίνω**, *to be a companion in debauchery*, *D. C.* 79.19.

**συνασθενέω**, *to be ill together with*, *συνασθενούσης* *τῷ σώματι* *τῆς* *διανοίας* *Chor. Milt.* 68.

**συνασκ-έω**, *help one to practise*, *σωφροσύνην καὶ δικαιοσύνην* *Isoc.* 13.21; *δεινότητ' ἢ εὐφάνιαν* *D.* 19.339. 2. *train, educate, or discipline fully*, *D. L.* 4.67, 6.23; σ. *τὴν αἰσθησιν* *D. H. Lys.* 11; ἡμᾶς *εἰς* *τοὺς πολέμους* *Id. Rh.* 7.4; *ἐν* *τινι* *S. E. M.* 1.190; *ἐαυτὸν* *περὶ* *τοὺς λόγους* *Eun. VS* p. 487 B.; σ. [τὴν *θυγατέρα*] *ὑπεροπτικὴν* *τοῦ πλέονος* *εἶναι* *D. L.* 2.72:—Pass., *φάλαγξ* *συνησκημένη* *Plu. Cleom.* 20; *τὴν ψυχὴν ἀγύμναστον* *ἐὰς*... *ἦν ἐχρῆν* *πρώτην* *ἐπὶ* *τὰ τοιαῦτα* *συνησκηθῆναι* *καὶ μόνην* *Phalar. Ep.* 67.1; *συνασκηθεὶς ἐν τῇ* *ιατρικῇ* *Sor. Vit. Hippocr.* 4; *μειρακίου ἀστρολογεῖν* *συνασκουμένου* *D. L.* 3.29; -*ησκημένη* *ἔξις*, *παρατήρησις*, *Phld. Rh.* 1.58, 77 S. 3. *work up together*, *πενικήν* *λίπασμα* *σὺν* *ἐλαίῳ* *Man.* 4.345. 4. *συνησκημένος*, = *agilatus*, *Gloss.* 5. co-operate, *Aret. SD* 2.9. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *training*, opp. *φύσις*, *Phld. Rh.* 1.1, cf. *D. H.* 2.74, *S. E. M.* 7.146, 11.248; *military training*, *Ael. Tact.* 3.1; σ. *ὄπλων* *Lyd. Mag.* 3.33.



συνασμεν-ίζω, rejoice or be glad with, EM655.25; take pleasure in the same things as, τοῖς πολλοῖς Ph.2.259: hence -ισμός, δ, Id.Fr.75 H.

συνᾶσοφέω, to be unwise or foolish along with, τοῖς μὴ σοφοῖς E. Ph.394.

συνασπάζομαι, greet at the same time, τινα PUniv.Giss.20.40 (ii A.D., written σεν-).

συνασπ-ῖδω, keep the shields close together, stand in close order, X.HG7.4.23; fight side by side, ib.3.5.11. -ίζω, fut. -ιῶ Hsch.:—to be a shield-fellow or comrade, E.Cyc.39; second or support, τινι Sch. Hermog. in Rh.7.353 W.:—Med., S.E.M.7.328 (metaph.). II.

= συνασπιδόω, Plb.4.64.6, Phld.Ir. p.52 W., Plu.Rom.18, Ascl.Tact.4.1, etc.; fight side by side, ἐπὶ τινα Luc.Pisc.1; σ. τισὶ stand in line with them, D.S.17.84, cf. 4.16. III. trans., σ. τοὺς μετ' αὐτοῦ forms them in close order, J.BJ4.1.5. -ισμός, δ, holding of the shields together, fighting in close order, D.S.16.3, Arr.Tact.11.4, Plu. Tim.27, etc. -ιστής, οὐ, δ, shield-fellow, comrade, S.OC379 (pl.); σ. τινὶ APl.4.184 (Antip.). -ιστική ἄμυνα, consisting of shields held together, Eust.864.24.

συναστᾶχύνω, to be full of ears of corn, Arat.1050.

συναστράγᾳλίζω, play at ἀσπράγαλοι with, Max.Tyr.9.6.

συναστράπτω, flash like lightning together, Nonn.D.1.457, etc.

συναστρ-έω, to be born under the same star, Ps.-Callisth.1.4. -ία, ἡ, favourable conjunction of the stars, Ps.-Plaut. Querol.2.3.168, Cat. Cod.Astr.5(1).180; κοινὴν σ. ἔχων ἐκείνῳ Pap. in Arch.f.Religionsswiss. 18.258 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. friendship, Ptol.Tetr.193, Procl.Par.Ptol. 267; ἰατρῶν σ. Cat.Cod.Astr.5(1).210.

συνασφᾶλίζομαι, Pass., to be fortified, Sch.DOd.7.45 (gloss on ἀρηρότα).

συνασχαλάω, sympathize indignantly with, τίς οὐ ξυνασχαλᾷ κακοῖς τεοῖσι; A.Pr.162 (Iyr.), cf. 245; but in 305, θεωρήσων τύχας ἐμὰς..., καὶ ξυνασχαλῶν κακοῖς, ξυνασχαλῶν must be fut. of συνασχαλλῶ.

συνασχημόνως, join in unseemly conduct, Plu.2.64d, D.C.79.13.

συνασχολέομαι, Pass., share in business or occupation with, τινι Plu.Phil.4, cf. Id.2.95d,e.

συνᾶτενίζω, = Lat. contueor, Dosith. p.433 K., Gloss.

συνᾶτιμ-άζω, insult or dishonour at the same time, Ph.2.201:—Pass., Manetho ap. J.Ap.1.26; τινι Plu.Agis 17. -όμοι, = foreg., Id.Flam.19; and -όμοι, Eust.67.21.

συνατίζομαι, Pass., to be joined in vaporous form, D.L.6.73.

συνᾶτονέω, to be relaxed or languid together (with), Sor.1.38,46, Gal.13.194.

συνᾶτροφέω, waste away together, Gal.18(1).401.

συνᾶτύχέω, to be unlucky with or together, μετὰ τινος Lycurg.131; τινι D.S.13.52, Plu.2.64c, etc.

συναυαίνω, dry quite up, τι Hp.Aër.9, E.Cyc.463:—Pass., to be dried up also, Hp.Loc.Hom.40, Pl.Phdr.251d.

συναυγ-άζω, illuminate, ἀκτῖνας -ούσας πάντα τὸν τόπον Damian. Opt.5. -ασμός, δ, meeting of rays, Placit.3.1.6. -εἶα, ἡ, = foreg.; esp. meeting of the rays of sight from the eye (ὄψις) with the rays of light from the object seen, ib.4.13.11.

συναυδάω, speak together: hence, like σύμφημι, agree, confess, allow, S.Aj.943, cf. Thphr.Metaph.16.

συναυλ-έω, (αὐλός) play on the flute at the same time, Luc.Dom.16, Ath.14.617b, Longus 2.35. -ία (A), ἡ, (αὐλός) concert of lyre and flute, S.Fr.60, Ath.14.617f (prob. from Ephipp.7); symphony of flutes, Poll.4.83, Sch.Ar.Eq.9, Hsch.: generally, instrumental music, concert, opp. μονωδία, Pl.Lg.765b; σ. ᾄδειν Antiph.47.1; ξυναυλίαν κλαύσωμεν Οὐλύμπου νόμον to sob or whimper one of Olympus' pieces in concert, Ar.Eq.9. 2. metaph., δύσφορμις ἄδε ξ. δορός this ill-omened concert of battle, of the single combat of the brothers, A.Th.839 (Iyr.); σ. θρήνου Philostr.Im.1.11; πένθους Lib.Or.61.20. -ία (B), ἡ, (αὐλή, cf. συναυλίζομαι, μοναυλία (B), δμαυλία) dwelling together as man and wife, σ. ποιέσθαι Arist.Pol. 1335<sup>a</sup>38. -ίζομαι, (αὐλή) Pass., have dealings with, Cat.Cod. Astr.7.110; congregate, θηρῶν ὄμιλος συναυλίσθη Babr.106.6: also aor. Med., μάλλον λέουσι συναυλισταίμην ἄν Phalar.Ep.34: freq. v.l. for συναλίζομαι, as in X.Cyr.1.2.15, Act.Ap.1.4. -ος (A), ον, (αὐλός) in concert with the flute; then generally, sounding in concord or unison, harmonious, ξ. ὕμνων βοᾷ Ar.Ra.212 (Iyr.): generally, in harmony with, ξ. βοᾷ χαρᾷ E.El.879 (Iyr.); ὅτε τις κύκνος... ἀνέμου σύναυλος ἡχῇ Anacreont.60.10. -ος (B), ον, (αὐλή) dwelling with, living in the folds with (sc. ταῖς πόλιναις), S.O.Ti.26: metaph., θεία μανία ξ., i.e. afflicted with madness, Id.Aj.611 (Iyr.).

συναυξ-άνω, impf. συνῆξε Suid. s.v. συνήκμαζε (also Pass. -αυξάνομαι X.Cyr.8.7.6, D.8.72), but usu. -αύξω, aor. -ῆξεσθαι Plb.6. 15.7, Plu.Sert.9, also -ῆξεσθαι, Dor. -αῖξα, Plb.32.1.7 (corr. Reiske), Supp.Epigr. (v. infr.):—increase or enlarge along with or together, συναύξειν τῇ γῇ τὰ χρήσιμα X.Mem.4.3.6 (in h.Cer.267, Ignarra restored συναύξουσι):—Pass., increase with or together, wax larger together with, αὐξομένην τῷ σώματι συναύζονται καὶ αἱ φρένες Hdt.3. 134, cf. Hp.Art.12.53; εἰ μὴ ξυναύξουσιν οἱ πέπλοι τῷ σώματι E. El.544; ἀνδρὶ γενομένῳ ταῦτα πάντα συνῆξήθη Isoc.9.23, cf. 1.7; πρὸς τὴν συμμέτρως συναυξάνεσθαι in proportion to, X.Eq.1.16; σπουδῆν... προσφερόμενος εἰς τὸ συναυξέσθαι τὸν δῆμον BCH48.3 (Prusa, ii(?) B.C.). 2. join or assist in increasing, ἔξιν κακίης συναύξει Democr.184; συναύξειν οἴκους X.Oec.3.10; συναύξει τὴν ἐνέργειαν ἡ ἡδονή Arist.EN1175<sup>a</sup>30, cf. Thphr.Sens.18, Ign.27, Sor.1.29; τὰν ὑπάρχουσιν δμόνοιαν... ἐπὶ πλεῖον συναύξῃ Klio 15.41 (Delph.,

iii B.C.); τὰν φιλίαν συναύξει Supp.Epigr.2.270.6 (ibid., ii B.C.); συναύζοντες τὴν ἀρχὴν τῷ Κύρῳ X.Cyr.8.3.21; τὰς τῶν θεῶν τιμὰς Supp.Epigr.4.720.15 (Chalcedon, iii B.C.); join in exaggerating, τι Plb.6.15.7, cf. Thphr.HP9.19.3. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, increase, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1097.18. -ῆσις, εως, ἡ, growing together, common growth, τῶν ὀστέων Hp.Art.53; τοῦ ὀσπράκου Arist.HA622<sup>b</sup>15; simply, enlargement, growth, of the breasts, Sor.1.76; τοῦ ἐμβρύου ib.10; increase, ἀποκρίσεως, opp. μείωσις, ib.20; aggravation, νόσων Herod. Med.ap.Orib.5.30.6: abs., Plb.1.6.3.

συναυξομειόομαι, Pass., increase and decrease together with, τῷ Νείλῳ Str.Chr.17.38.

συναυχμέω, to be squalid together, Lib.Descr.19.8.

συναφαίρῳ, take away at the same time, A.D.Conj.255.4 (Pass.); in surgery, Sor.Fract.7 (Pass.), Gal.2.263, Aët.7.64; τί τινος Max. Tyr.2.1:—Med., assist in rescuing, Th.8.92.

συνᾶφάνίζομαι, Pass., disappear or perish together with, τοῖς σώμασιν D.H.1.1, cf. Str.6.1.6, 12.8.17, etc.: abs., S.E.M.5.51.

συνάφεια [ᾶ], Ion. ξυναφίη (Aret.SA1.10), ἡ, combination, connexion, union, junction, πραγμάτων καὶ τόπων Plu.Demetr.5; γένους Phalar.Ep.25; πρὸς γένος Sopater in Rh.8.126 W.; of marriage, Hld. 4.10; γάμου PFlor.93.17 (vi A.D.); of rivers, Sch.Pi.Oxy.841 Fr. 129; of connexion in grammar, A.D.Conj.217.24; of polysyndeton, Demetr.Eloc.63; σ. τῆς ἀρμονίας, of a building, J.BJ5.4.4. 2. in

Prosody, the continuous repetition of the same foot an indefinite number of times in an anapaestic or Ionic system, Mar.Vict.2.8.11, 3.17.10, Ter. Maur.1516, 2071. 3. Astrol. and Astron., conjunction, Ptol.Tetr.52, Procl.Hyp.5.6; σ. γαμική Cat.Cod.Astr.4.153. 4. Medic., crisis, emergency, Hippiatr.129. 5. ἀρίθμησης κατὰ συνάφειαν enumeration with conjunction, so that the last of one series is the first of the next, Gal.18(2).233.

συνάφεις, εως, ἡ, letting loose together, ἀρμάτων Hsch. s.v. ἀματροχεῖν. II. running out together, as of rivers meeting, Sch.Od.10.515.

συναφέψω, boil off or down together, Dsc.5.8, Gal.6.538, Orib.Fr. 60: pf. part. Pass. συναφεψημένος Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.75.

συνᾶφή, ἡ, connexion, union, Arist.Spir.484<sup>b</sup>22, Thphr.Ign.33, Plu.2.108of (pl.), etc.; κατὰ συνᾶφην in connexion with other things, opp. αὐτοτελῶς, Epicur.Ep.2 p.36 U.; conjunction of heavenly bodies, PMag.Leid.W.24.21, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.23, Man.1.74, al.; application, opp. ἀπόρροια 1.3, Gal.19.543, Paul.Al.H.1; generally, combination, Epicur.Nat.11.13, 28.9; opp. ἀφαίρεσις, Phld. D.3.12, etc.; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Thphr.CP4.12.8, cf. Metaph.2; confluence, τινὸς πρὸς τι Ptol.Geog.3.16.8, etc.; junction of branches of the Milky Way, Id.Alm.8.2. II. point or line of junction, as in bivalve shells, Arist.PA680<sup>a</sup>24; tangential point of a circle and straight line, Id.LI971<sup>b</sup>17; ἡ τοῦ βέλους πρὸς τὸ ξύλον σ. Plb. 6.23.11; τῶν μισθοφόρων καὶ τῶν ἰππέων Id.12.18.10; κατὰ τὴν σ. ἐγκεκλιμένοι Plu.2.1079d; Astron., = σύνδεσμος vi. 1, node, Cleom. 2.5.

III. in Music, conjunction of two tetrachords, opp. διάζευξις 2, Plu.2.491a, Cleonid.Harm.10, Bacch.38,81, Gaud.6, POxy.667. 11 (Aristox.??); cf. συνάπτω A. III. 2.

συναφηβάω, decrease in vigour with, γυμνάσματα -ῶντα τῇ τοῦ σώματος ἀκμῇ Ph.ap.Eus.PE8.11.

συνᾶφής, ἐς, united, connected, Arist.PA667<sup>a</sup>7; κόλποι σ. ἀλλήλοις Id.Mu.393<sup>a</sup>21; ὕμνη σ. αὐτῷ καὶ ἀστόματος Sor.1.57; τὸ ἀλειφα, ἄτε σ. ἐόν cohering, Hp.Morb.4.49; τὰ σ. connected matters, Phld.Oec. p.32 J.; but τὰ ξυναφέα the adjoining parts, Aret.SD1.7; δ σ. τόπος the next place, Dion.Byz.35; Gramm., τὸ συναφές A.D.Conj.217.18: c. dat., constructed with, Id.Synt.157.20.

συναφ-ιδρύομαι, Pass., to be dedicated together, Sch.Pi.N.1. 3. -ίημι, send forth together, μετὰ τοῦ ὕδατος καὶ γῆν Arist.Pr. 935<sup>b</sup>24, cf. 925<sup>b</sup>9; ἐκπάματα ταῖς σπονδαῖς drop into the sea together with., D.S.17.104. 2. let loose also upon the enemy, Plb.11.12. 7. -ικνεομαι, arrive together, Epicur.Ep.1 p.10 U. -ίστημι, Ion. συναπ-, draw into revolt together, Th.1.56; cause to desert, J.BJ 1.24.2:—Pass., Ion. συναπίσταμαι, with aor. 2 and pf. Act., fall off or revolt along with, τινι Hdt.5.37,104; δ δῆμος οὐ ξυναφίσταται τοῖς ὀλίγοις Th.3.47; οἱ ξυναποστάντες Id.1.104; τὰ ξυναφεστῶτα χωρία ib.59, cf. Jul.Or.1.26c. 2. retire together with, Dam.Pr. 305. -ομοιῶω, make quite like, ἐαυτὸν ἀπασιν Plu.2.52e, cf. 51d, Antig.Mir.25. -ορίζω, mark off together, ἅμα τοῖς ὕλοις τὰ μέρη Plu.2.425b.

συνάχθομαι, fut. -αχθεσθήσομαι Aeschin.3.242, Thphr.Char.29.5: aor. opt. -αχθεσθῆναι D.20.113, etc.:—to be troubled or grieved along with or together, condole with, c. dat. pers., πεινυμένοισι ὑμῖν συναχθόμεθα Hdt.8.142, cf. Isoc.4.112, 6.103, D.20.113, etc.: c. dat. rei, at a thing, X.Cyr.4.6.5, D.58.59; ἐπὶ τινι X.Cyr.8.2.2, D.53.7; περὶ or ὑπὲρ τινος Phalar.Ep.85, Thphr.Char.1. c.: also c. gen. rei, because of a thing, Alciph.1.31; σ. ἦν... X.Cyr.1.6.24, Smp.8.18.

συνάχνημαι, Pass., to be grieved along with, τινι Q.S.2.625, Nonn. D.11.213.

συνᾶχρηγέω, assist in transporting chaff, PCair.Zen.176.212 (iii B.C.).

σύναψις, εως, ἡ, = συναφή, contact, Arist.Ph.227<sup>a</sup>15, Metaph.1069<sup>a</sup> 9, LI971<sup>b</sup>22, Thphr.Sens.73; ἡ σ. αἰσθήσεως πρὸς διάνοian Pl.Tht. 195d: pl., Id.Ti.40c, Plu.2.558f, etc.; dub. in Heraclit.10. II. point or line of junction, τῶν πλευρῶν Arist.Mech.854<sup>b</sup>39; τῆς θερμαστρίδος ib.854<sup>a</sup>23; τοῦ ἥπατος τῇ μεγάλῃ φλεβί Id.PA667<sup>b</sup>8; τῆς ἀορτῆς (sc. τῷ πλεῦμονι) Id.HA513<sup>b</sup>13. III. in concrete sense, union, cluster (of stars), Id.Mete.343<sup>b</sup>8. 2. enumeration of mis-



deeds, *PFlor.* 295.7 (vi A.D.).  
10.34.

συνάωρ, v. συνήωρ.

συνβητρανός, δ, = *conveteranus*, *Rev. Arch.* 18(1911).443 (Thrace).

συνδαίξω, fut. -ξω, kill with the rest, kill also, *S. Aj.* 361 (lyr.).

συνδαίνυμι, aor. part. -δαίνας *E. Hel.* 1439:—entertain together, γάμους τινί share a marriage feast with one, l.c.:—Med., feast together, *Satyr.* 3.

συνδαιτ-ἀλεύς, έως, δ, fellow-guest, *Ath.* 8.354d, *Suid.* s.v. δαιταλεύς. -ης, ου, δ, = συνδαίτωρ, *Luc. Ep. Sat.* 36; fem. voc. σύνδαιτι, *Orph. H.* 55.10. -ωρ, ορος, δ, companion at table, οὐδέ τις ξ. *A. Eu.* 351 (lyr.).

συνδάκνω, bite together, τὸ στόμιον, of a horse, take the bit in his teeth and run away, *X. Eq.* 6.9; crush by closing the teeth, *Arist. HA* 612<sup>a</sup>24, 621<sup>b</sup>2; σ. τὸ πνεῦμα hold the breath, *Cerc.* 1:—Pass., smart exceedingly, *Lxx To.* 11.12.

συνδακρύω, weep with or together, *E. IA* 1242; τῷ πάθει *Clearch.* 37: abs., *J. AJ* 16.4.3. II. c. acc., lament together, *Plu. Luc.* 29.

συνδᾶμιουργός, v. συνδημιουργός.

συνδάμναμαι, Pass., to be subdued together, *Nic. Al.* 173.

συνδανείζομαι, Med., get together by borrowing, *Plu. Eum.* 13. 2. to be a joint borrower, *PGrenf.* 2.18.8 (ii B.C.), *PRen.* 26.12 (ii B.C.).

συνδᾶπανάω, join in defraying expenditure, *MAMA* 4.208 (Apollonia).

συνδᾶσύνω, aspirate also, *EM* 317.47 (Pass.).

συνδανυχνᾶφόρος, δ, fellow-δανυχνᾶφόρος, *IG* (2).1027 (Thess.).

συνδαινίω, v. συνδυναίνω.

συνδεδεμένως, Adv. conjunctively, opp. ἀσυνδέτως, *Sch. S. OT* 344.

συνδέδια, pf. with pres. sense, have a common fear, *App. BC* 2.141.

συνδείκνυμι, in Med., demonstrate also, τῷ λόγῳ τῷδε περὶ τῆς κράσεως *Gal.* 15.651; ὁδὸς ἣ συνδειχθεῖσα the road which has been pointed out jointly, *OGI* 25.42 (Didyma, iii B.C.).

συνδαινίω, make terrible along with, φράσις τῇ τῶν πραγμάτων -ουμένη σκυθρωπότητι *Eust.* 1711.51.

συνδαιπν-έω, dine or sup with, συνδαιπνέω τῷ λῶντι *Epich.* 35, cf. *X. HG* 4.1.6; μετὰ τινων *Is.* 3.14, *Test. ap. D.* 21.121: abs., dine or sup with others or together, *Pl. Smp.* 174e, 217c, *X. Cyr.* 4.5.9, *Lys.* 1.22, *PTeb.* 43.18 (ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ συνδαιπνοῦντες the members of a picnic party, *X. Mem.* 3.14.2.

-ιον, τό, dining-room, *PCair. Zen.* 764.45 (iii B.C.). II. = sq., *Call. Cer.* 73, *D. S.* 14.42, *Ath.* 4.140c. -ον, τό, common meal or banquet, *Ar. Fr.* 153, *Pl. Smp.* 172b, *Lys. Fr.* 66, *Cic. Fam.* 9.24.3, etc. -ος, δ, ἡ, companion at table, *E. Ion* 1172, *X. Cyr.* 3.2.25, 8.2.3, *Lxx Si.* 9.16; σ. τινὰ ποιεῖσθαι *X. An.* 2.5.27, *Cyr.* 2.2.28; σ. τῇ γαστρί, οὐ τῇ ψυχῇ *Plu.* 2.660b; Σύνδαιπνοι, title of a satyric drama by S., *Cic. QF* 2.16.3, etc.; members of a dining-club, opp. ξένοι, *PTeb.* 118.4, 10 (ii B.C.).

συνδεκάδιζω, celebrate the tenth day together with, c. dat., cj. in D. 58.40.

συνδεκάξω, bribe all together, τοὺς δικαστάς *X. Ath.* 3.7; τὴν ἡλιαίαν *Lex ap. D.* 46.26; τὰ δικαστήρια *Aeschin.* 1.86, etc.; συνδικάζω is a freq. f.l.

συνδενδρ-ία, ἡ, thickly-wooded place, *Eust.* 1652.16. -όμοιαι, Pass., become a tree together, *Lib. Eth.* 11.4. -ος, ου, thickly-wooded, *Dicaearch.* 1.8, *Plb.* 12.4.2, *Sch. Il. Oxy.* 1086.10; τόποι *Arr. Tact.* 27.4; ὕλη *Babr.* 43.1; ἐν τινι συνδένδρῳ in a thickly-wooded place, *Plu.* 2.310e.

συνδέομαι, join in entreating, c. dat., *Plu. Caes.* 66; σ. τινὶ ἵνα... *Pl. Prm.* 136e; σ. τινὸς μὴ ποιεῖν τι beg of him also..., *Id. Ep.* 318c; τί τινος something of a person, *D.* 36.57.

σύνδερμον, τό, a common hide, *Tz. ad Lyc.* 88.

σύνδεσις, έως, ἡ, binding together, of milk by fig-juice, *Plu.* 2.697b; πρὸς τὴν τῆς κονίας σ. so as to bind the mortar or stucco, *D. S.* 13.113; continuation of a text, *POxy.* 1737.23 (ii/iii A.D.): metaph., τῆς ψυχῆς πρὸς [τὸ σώμα] *Porph. Antr.* 14; κοινωνία καὶ σ. *Procl. Inst.* 32; connecting link, *Pl. Ti.* 43d. II. (from Pass.) constriction, τοῦ δέρματος *Hp. Epid.* 6.3.1, cf. *Oss.* 11, *Gal.* 17(2).2. III. Gramm., conjunctive construction, *A. D. Conj.* 216.11.

συνδεσμ-εύω, bind together, *Plb.* 3.42.8; later -δεσμέω, *Gal.* 2.268, *Charito* 2.2, *Sch. D. T. p.* 61 H. -ικός, ἡ, όν, conjunctive, *A. D. Conj.* 235.5, al. -ιος, ου, convinctus, *Gloss.*

συνδεσμοειδής, ές, of the form of conjunctions, μόρια, interpol. post *A. D. Conj.* 214.3.

σύνδεσμος, δ, heterocl. pl. σύνδεσμα *E.* (v. infr.):—that which binds together, bond of union, fastening, ξ. ἦν. τὰ ξύλα, τοῦ μὴ ἀσθενὲς εἶναι τὸ οἰκοδόμημα *Th.* 2.75; ἀραρότως σύνδεσμα χρυσοῦς εἶχε the golden headband kept its bonds firmly fixed, *E. Med.* 1193; ἀμμάτων σύνδεσμα fastenings of garments, *Id. Ba.* 697; οἱ περὶ [τὸ θύρωμα] σ. *Aristeas* 85; μελέων σύνδεσμα, of sinews or ligaments, *E. Hipp.* 199 (anap.), cf. *Ti. Locr.* 100b, *Arist. PA* 652<sup>a</sup>16, *IA* 712<sup>a</sup>2, *Ep. Col.* 2.19, *Sor.* 2.57, *Gal.* 18(1).734. 2. metaph., bond of union; δ σ. τῆς πόλεως the bond that keeps the state together, of good citizens, *Pl. R.* 520a, cf. *Plt.* 310a; νόμος δ βοηθῶν. τῷ τῆς πόλεως συνδέσμῳ *Id. Lg.* 921c; σ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ *Id. R.* 616c; σ. τὰ τέκνα δοκεῖ εἶναι *Arist. EN* 1162<sup>a</sup>27; τὴν ἀγάπην, δ ἐστὶ σ. τῆς τελειότητος *Ep. Col.* 3.14. 3. Gramm., conjunction, *Arist. Rh.* 1407<sup>a</sup>20; σ. ἐν ποιεῖ τὰ πολλὰ *ib.* 1413<sup>b</sup>32, cf. *Rh. Al.* 1434<sup>b</sup>13, *Ps.* 1456<sup>b</sup>38, *Chrysipp. Stoi.* 2.45, *D. T.* 634.6, *A. D. Conj.* passim, *Hermog. Id.* 2.7. II. = σύνδεσις 1, *Pl. Epin.* 984c; συνδέσμῳ ἐν *Arist. APo.* 93<sup>b</sup>36, *Metaph.* 1045<sup>a</sup>13, cf. *Int.*

17<sup>a</sup>9. III. that which is bound together, bundle, ἐπιστολῶν *Hdn.* 4.12.6. IV. conspiracy, *Lxx 4 Ki.* 11.14, al. V. sodomy, *ib.* 3 Ki. 14.24. VI. Astron., node, *Eudox. Ars* 18.13, *Theo Sm.* p. 194 H., *Cleom.* 2.5, *Ptol. Alm.* 6.5. 2. Σ. the Knot, i.e. the star α Piscium, *Hipparch.* 1.11.20, *Gem.* 3.7, *Id. Calend.* 10, *Ptol. Alm.* 8.1.

3. Astrol., connexion of heavenly bodies, *Vett. Val.* 163.13, al.; of the moon, *Paul. Al. S.* 3. -ώτης, ου, δ, fellow-prisoner, *Th.* 6.60, *Pl. R.* 516c.

συνδεσποτεύω, Astrol., rule at the same time, *Sch. Ptol. Tetr.* 38.

συνδετ-έος, α, ου, to be tied or bound together, *Ar. Ec.* 785; πρὸς τι *Hp. Art.* 77. II. συνδετέον, one must bind together, *Paul. Aeg.* 6.101.

-ης, ου, δ, (συνδέω) one bound hand and foot, ἀλύσει μακρᾷ *Posidon.* 36 J., cf. *Suid.* s.v. (pl.). II. Act., one who binds together, ξύλων ἢ φακέλων *Phld. Rh.* 1.74 S. -ικός, ἡ, όν, binding together, conjunctive, connective, *Placit.* 5.18.6, etc.; τὸ σ. a bond of union, *Plu. Comp. Lyc. Num.* 4; τὸ ἴσον -κὸν εἰς ὠφέλειαν *Ph. Fr.* 101 H.; νεῦρα σ. *Gal.* 13.161. Adv. -κῶς *Procl. in Alc.* p. 52 C. 2. Gramm., conjunctive, *A. D. Synt.* 18.13. -ος, ου, bound hand and foot, *S. Aj.* 65, 296. 2. united with, αὐτὰ αὐτοῖς *Pl. Plt.* 279e; τὰ σ. compounds, concrete things, *Procl. Inst.* 157. 3. well knit together, *Arist. Phgn.* 807<sup>b</sup>15. II. Subst. σύνδετον, τό, band, *E. Ion* 1390.

συνδέω, moisten, *εἰρία Q. S.* 4.213 codd.

συνδέχομαι, receive as a guest, *POxy.* 1162.8 (iv A.D.).

συνδέω, bind or tie together, of two or more things, συνέδησα πόδας δεινοῖο πελώρου *Od.* 10.168; σὺν δὲ πόδας χεῖράς τε δέον 22.189; οἶνος σ. πόδας χεῖράς τε γλώσσάν τε νόον τε *Hes. Fr.* 121; τοὺς πόδας καὶ τὰς χεῖρας *Pl. Euthphr.* 4c; σ. γαύλους bind them together, side by side, *Hdt.* 8.97, cf. *Plb.* 1.22.9; δέλτον λύνει καὶ σ. fasten it up, *E. IA* 110; act as binding material, δ συνδέων πηλός *CPR* 232.17 (ii/iii A.D.):—Pass., τὰς χεῖρας συνεδέθησαν had their hands tied together, *Demad.* 13; ἰσχία μὴ συνδεδεμένα flanks not well-knit, of dogs, *X. Cyn.* 4.1, cf. *Arist. Pr.* 873<sup>a</sup>33. 2. of persons, bind hand and foot, δππότε μιν ξυνδήσαι Ὀλύμπιοι ἤθελον ἄλλοι *Il.* 1.399, cf. *Hdt.* 9.119, *S. Aj.* 62, *Ph.* 1016, *E. Cyr.* 238, etc.; λαγὼς αὐτὸς σ. ἐαυτὸν entangles itself, *X. Cyr.* 1.6.40:—Pass., συνδεδεμένος constrained, cramped, *Philostr. Im.* 2.21. b. bind up a wound, σφενδόνη with..., *Il.* 13.599. 3. bind up with, combine closely, σάρκας ὁστοῖς *Pl. Ti.* 84a, cf. 73b, *Smp.* 202e, *Th.* 160b; also τι ἀπὸ τινος *Luc. Syr. D.* 29; of parts growing together, *Hp. Mul.* 1.40. 4. generally, bind together, unite, [ισότης] φίλους φίλοις πόλεις τε πόλεσι συμμάχους τε συμμάχοις σ. *E. Ph.* 538; τὸ κοινὸν συνδεῖ τὰς πόλεις *Pl. Lg.* 875a; ἡδονῆς καὶ λύπης κοινωνία συνδεῖ *Id. R.* 462b; σ. καὶ συνέχειν *Id. Phd.* 99c; σ. τινὰ πενία bind him to..., *Alciph.* 3.49. 5. connect, opp. διαζευγνύω, *A. D. Conj.* 214.6, al. II. Med., σύνδησαι πέπλους gird up thy robes, *E. Andr.* 832 (lyr., *Reiske* for πέπλοις). 2. have things bound together, *Ti. Locr.* 99a, *Them. Or.* 4.59a. 3. unite themselves, form a union, πρὸς παίδων γέννησιν *Pl. Plt.* 310b, cf. *Betion ap. D. L.* 4.54.

σύνδηλ-ος, ου, quite clear or manifest, *Arist. Po.* 1451<sup>a</sup>10, *Hp. Ep.* 27. -όω, make altogether clear, *Arist. Rh.* 1395<sup>a</sup>27:—Pass., *Thphr. HP* 1.1.8; to be signified, *A. D. Synt.* 312.21; συνεδηλοῦτο [τὸ ἄχρουν] τῷ μέλασι *Gal.* 16.513.

συνδημᾶγωγέω, help in captivating the populace, *Plu. Pomp.* 2; συνεδημαγῶγησε τῷ πάθει τοὺς πολλοὺς joined with his calamity in persuading the mob, *Id. Caes.* 5:—Pass., *App. BC* 3.24.

συνδημιουργ-έω, create together, *Jul. Or.* 5.167b, *Iamb. ap. Stob.* 1.49.67, *Hierocl. in CA* 26 p. 478 M. -ός, δ, fellow-workman, *Pl. Lg.* 671d.

II. Dor. συνδᾶμιργοί, τοί, fellow-δαμιργοί, of magistrates in Locris, *IG* (1).335 (v B.C.).

συνδημότης, ου, δ, = δημότης, *Sch. Ar. Pax* 909; rejected by *Thom. Mag.* pp. 96, 292 R.

συνδηόω, join in ravaging, τινὲς τὴν Ἰουδαίαν *J. BJ* 5.1.6.

συνδια-βαίνω, go through or cross over together, *Th.* 6.101, *X. An.* 7.1.4; τινι with one, *Plu. Sert.* 12, *Lib. Or.* 18.67. -βάλλω, cross together, πάντα [τὰ πλοῖα] ξυνδιέβαλλε τὸν κόλπον *Th.* 6.44.

II. accuse along with, *D. 61.12*:—Pass., to be accused together, *Th.* 6.61, *Lys.* 12.93, *D.* 39.19. -βαπτίζομαι, Med., infuse itself into, φύσις σ. τοῖς σώμασι *Procl. in Prm.* p. 617, cf. p. 690 S.: also as v.l. for δια- in *D.* 25.41. -βαστάζω, carry through together with, *Eust.* 1603.62.

-βιβάζω, causal of συνδιαβαίνω, carry through or over together, *Pl. Lg.* 892e, *X. HG* 6.2.10; help to convey across, τὴν στρατιάν *Plu. Luc.* 4.

-βρέχω, wet through together, *Gal.* 6.421 (Pass.). -γίγνομαι, to be contemporary with, *Πλάτωνος δόγμασιν Id. Phil. Hist.* 3.

-γιγνώσκω, join with one in determining or decreeing, ἐμὲ..., ᾧ ξυνδιέγνωτε πολεμεῖν *Th.* 2.64, cf. *D. C.* 43.25; distinguish at the same time, *Gal.* 5.625, *UP* 2.6. -γνωμονέω, decide in the same sense, τινι *Eust.* 341.7.

συνδι-άγω [ᾶ], go through together, τὴν ἡμέραν *Hsch.*: abs. (sc. τὸν βίον), live together, *Arist. Rh.* 1381<sup>a</sup>30; σ. τινὶ *Id. EN* 1166<sup>a</sup>7, *Dsc. Prooem.* 4; μετ' ἀλλήλων *Arist. EN* 1157<sup>b</sup>22; ἐπιθυμίας ἀνόμοις σ. *Plu.* 2.993c. -ᾶγωγή, ἡ, living together, association, *D. L.* 10.6, *Cod. Just.* 1.3.43(44).1.

συνδια-δέχομαι, receive together, *Aristid. Or.* 36(48).84. -δίδωμι, absorb, *ἐλαιον Diocl. Fr.* 147. -ζώννυμι, in Pass., to be linked by aspect with a planet, of the moon, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(3).103.3. -θερμαίνω, warm thoroughly together, *Hp. Morb.* 1.24. -θέω, keep running together, μετὰ τινος *Pl. Plt.* 266c.

συνδι-αίρέω, divide together, *Plu.* 2.425b, *Procl. Inst.* 123:—Pass., *Iamb. in Nic.* p. 3 P., *Dam. Pr.* 205; to be incised together, *Heliod. ap. Orib.* 45.7.5. II. Med., divide the proceeds of a robbery, *PCair.*



Zen.491 (iii B.C.); but, *divide, share a property*, PTeb.383.48 (i A.D.). 2. *divide in addition, include in a division*, γῆν PEnteux. 65.15 (iii B.C.). -αίρω, *help to lift upwards*, ἵππος... τῷ ὁμοζύγῳ σ. τὸ ὄχημα Them. Or. 20.234c.

συνδιαίτ-άομαι, Pass., *live with or together*, Th.2.50, Isoc.15.87, Pl. Lg.929d; μετὰ ἀλλήλων Id. Ti.18b; τινι Plu. Num.4, etc.: abs., *keep house together*, PMasp.153.14 (vi A.D.): metaph., λόγῳ θεωρητοῖς πράγμασιν Ph.1.470; συνδιαίτᾱται ὑπὸ τοῦ περιφύντος πάρος is held together, Gal.18(2).412 (S.V.I.). II. Act. συνδιαίτάω, *decide as*

διαίτητής together, Poll.8.129, Them. Or.11.146b. -ημα, ατος, τό, = sq., Agath.3.13 (pl.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, *living together, intercourse*, Metrod. Herc.831.13, Ph.2.591, J. AJ1.1.2, Plu. Aem.1, Dio 16, etc.; σ. εἰς τοὺς ὑπερκόους ordinary behaviour towards them, Arr. An.4.7.4.

-ητής, οὗ, ὁ, *joint arbitrator*, D.33.19,31. II. one who lives with another, companion, Luc. Ep. Sat.36 (v.l. for -δαίτης), Sch. Ar. Pl.602. -ος, ὅς, = συνδιαίτητής II, Ant. Lib.30.4; θεῶν Tz. H.5.464; τινι Hierocl. p.54 A.

συνδιαίωνίζω, *pass all one's life with*, Hsch. II. co-exist perpetually with, τῷ κόσμῳ σ. γράμματα Ph.2.216, cf. 419, al.

συνδια-καίω, *burn or heat through at the same time*, Plu.2.752d (Pass.). -κειμαι, Pass., *take part with*, τινι Them. Or.22.270b. II. Medic., = συμπαύχω, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58.105. -κινδυνεύω, *share in danger*, Hdt.7.220; μετὰ τινος, τινων, Pl. La.189b, IG2.505.32.

-κομίζω, fut. -κομιῶ, *assist in bringing over*, πλοῖον PHib. 1.54.31 (iii B.C.): -Pass., *cross over together*, Plb.3.43.4, Plu. Brut. 37.

συνδιακονέω, v. συνδιακτορέω.

συνδιακονός [α], ὁ, fellow-servant, Posidipp.26.1.

συνδια-κόπτω, *cut through together*, in Pass., Heliod. ap. Orib.46.7.2, Aët.7.62. -κοσμέω, *set in order together*, τὴν πόλιν καὶ τοὺς νόμους Pl. Lg.712b, cf. Plu. Num.1, Sol.26. -κρίνω [ι], *determine together*, Ti. Loc.104e; τῇ γλώττῃ τὰ γενεστά Gal. UP16.2. II. Pass., *to be separated*, ἀλλήλοις Arist. Xen.977<sup>a</sup>4.

συνδιακτορ-έω, *join in conducting*, Ἑρμῆς ταῦτα σ. Timocl. I D. (-κτονεῖ Pap., -κονεῖ Koerte). -ος, ὁ, fellow-διδάκτορος, of Hermes, Luc. Cont.1.

συνδια-κῦβερνάω, *guide or govern jointly*, Pl. Plt.304a, Jul. Or.5.18b. -λαμβάνω, *examine together*, Ptol. Tetr.8; περὶ τινων Plb. 16.25.1: -Pass., *to be distributed together with*, τοῖς μέρεσι Plot.6.4.4; τὸ συνδιειλημμένον φλέγμα Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus.58.89. -λέγομαι, *converse with or together*, Ath.3.97d, Ach. Tat.6.18, Gloss. -ληψις, εως, ἡ, *joint consideration*, M. Ant.1.10.

συνδιαλλάσσω, Att. -ττω, *help in reconciling*, ἵνα συνδιαλλάττωσιν αὐτῷ τοὺς Ἀλεῖς πρὸς τοὺς Φαρσαλίους D.19.36, cf. Plu. Lys.8, etc.: -fut. Pass. συνδιαλλάχθῃσιν Men. Pk.428. II. alter together, A. D. Adv.162.1 (Pass.).

συνδια-λῦμαίνομαι, *help to ruin*, D. H.1.23. -λύω, *help in putting an end to*, τὰς παραχὰς Isoc.4.134. 2. Med., *help to pay*, Luc. Dem. Enc.45, Aristid.2.456 J. II. Pass., *to be dissipated*, melt away with, δόξα τισιν ὁμοῦ -ομένη Plu.2.823e; *to be abolished at the same time*, ἡ τυραννὶς -εται Aen. Gaz. Thphr. p.58 B. -μάχομαι

[μᾶ], *fight to the end together*, ὑπὲρ τῶν δευτερείων νῶ πρὸς ἡδονήν Pl. Phil.66e. -μένω, *stand one's ground with others*, X. Cyr.4.5.53, Arist. EE1235<sup>b</sup>9; *to be fixed also*, Gal.18(2).767. -μνημονεύω, *call to remembrance along with*, Aeschin.1.18, D.19.19. -νέμω, *distribute together with*, ἑαυτοὺς... τοῖς καλοῖς Lib. Decl.45.27: -Pass., c. dat., Plu.2.1024c, 1082b, cf. Gal.2.391. -νεύω, *slew or turn together*, of war-engines, Plb.1.23.10: c. dat. instr., τῷ προσώπῳ Plu. 2.63b: metaph., σ. τῇ διανοίᾳ ἐπὶ τι Plb.3.38.5. -νήχομαι, *swim through together with*, τοῖς κολυμβῶσι Sotion ap. Stob.3.14.10. -νόομαι, *deliberate along with*, τινι περὶ τινος Plb.2.54.14; σ., πῶς ἂν... Id. 31.12.7. -περαίνω, *assist in bringing to an end*, τὸν λόγον Pl. Grg. 506b. -πέτομαι, *fly about together*, Id. Tht.199e. -πήγνυμαι, Pass, f. l. in Sor.1.115 (ἂν οὖν παγῇ restd. fr. Aët.). -πίπτω, *fall upon together*, descend to an heir from many ancestors, εἰς ὃν ἂ τὰς Ἑλλάδος εὐγένεια ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα συνδιαπίπτει IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).86.10 (Epid.).

-πλάσσω, *set a fracture*, Pall. in Hp. Fract.12.278C. -πλέκω, *interview*, πάντα ἐν τάξει Herm. in Phdr. p.110A.: -Pass., Iamb. ap. Stob.1.49.31, Phot. -πλέω, *sail across with*, τινι Luc. Bis Acc.27. -πνέω, *blow through together*, f. l. in Ps. Philol. Fr.21. 2. *discharge with the perspiration*, [ἡ φύσις] σ. τούτῳ τὸ ζέσαν Gal.18(2).279. -πολεμέω, *carry on a war along with*, τὸν πόλεμον IG1<sup>2</sup>.108.50: abs., ib.2<sup>2</sup>.732 (iii B.C.); νῆες αἱ μετὰ Γυλιππου συνδιαπολεμήσασαι which remained with him throughout the war, Th.8.13. -πονέω, *continue to work together*, μετὰ τινος Pl. Sph.218b; περὶ τι Id. Lg.842e.

συνδι-ᾠπορέω, *start doubts or questions together*, Plu. Arist.11; περὶ τινος Id. Pomp.75; ὑπὲρ τινος D. H.11.25; τοῖς φίλοις Phld. Rh. 1.91 S., cf. BGU1770.4 (i B.C.), Plu. Caes.32.

συνδια-πορθμεύομαι, *cross over by ferry together*, Procop. Goth.4.20. -πράσσω, Att. -ττω, *accomplish together or besides*, Isoc.4.38, Luc. DDeor.24.1, etc. II. Med., *negotiate at the same time*, ὑπὲρ τῶν Κόλχων X. An.4.8.24.

συνδι-αρθρόω, *express distinctly at the same time*, Arist. Metaph. 989<sup>b</sup>5. -αρκέω, *last as long as*, c. dat., Them. Or.5.68b.

συνδια-ρράπτω, *sew together*, μυσὶ τοὺς τένοντας Gal.13.601. -ρρέω, *flow through along with*, τοῖς ὑγροῖς D. S.3.22. -σεῖω, *concutio*, Gloss. -σήπω, *make putrid together*, Gal.7.297: -Pass., *to be or become so*, ib.388. -σκέπτομαι, = sq., Hierocl. p.54

A. -σκοπέω, fut. -σκέψομαι J. AJ6.6.2: aor. 1 inf. -σκέψασθαι Pl. Prt.349a: -look through or examine along with, Pl. Prt.1.c., 361d: -so in pres. Med., Id. R.458b. -σπάω, *part forcibly at the same time*, Gal.8.55. -στέλλω, *distinguish at the same time*, τὸ γένος A. D. Synt.103.26. 2. Pass., *to be expanded together*, of lungs and chest, Gal.8.325. -στρέφω, *distort together*, Id.18(2).833: metaph., ψυχὴν Plu.2.521b: -Pass., Id. Lys.17, Gal.1.c., etc. -σύρω [ῶ], *join in depreciating*, prob. cj. in Plu.2.631e. -σφίζω, *assist in preserving*, Th.4.62, 7.57; πόλιν SIG529.9 (Dyme, iii B.C.); σ. τινι τὴν οὐσίαν D.28.15, cf. Epicur. Fr.217 (Test. Epicuri); σ. καὶ τὰ ὅπλα καὶ αὐτὸν ἐμέ save both my arms and myself together, Pl. Smp. 220e. -τάλαιπωρέω, *endure hardship with or together*, Pl. Cri. 45d. -τάρασσω, *alarm all at once*, Plu. Demetr.28. -τείνω, *help to stretch*, Gal.8.288: -Pass., *extend all together with*, τοῖς σώμασι Plu.2.63c. -τελέω, *continue with to the end*, Pl. Phd.91b, D.61.38, Arist. Phgn.808<sup>b</sup>19, Iamb. Protr.20. -τηρέω, *assist in maintaining*, Thphr. CP6.10.6, Plb.2.58.3, SIG569.23 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), OGI229.65 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), etc. -τίθημι, *help in arranging*, Ἰφίτῳ σ. τὴν Ὀλυμπιακὴν ἐκχειρίαν Arist. Fr.533, cf. Plu. Tim.24: -Med., Hierocl. Prov. p.171 B. 2. compose, put together, ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ Porph. Plot. 8. II. help in disposing, τὴν ψυχὴν πρὸς τι Longin.7.3, cf. 39.3; cause a sympathetic affection of, τὴν καρδίαν Diocl. Fr.59: -Pass., *to be sympathetically affected together*, Plu.2.443b, D. L.4.18, Jul. Ep.89b, Chor.29.75 F.-R., Cod. Just.1.4.34.3; Medic., = συμπαύχω, Diocl. Fr. 38, Sor.1.50, Gal.15.88,793. 2. Gramm., of the verb, *to be affected in voice*, A. D. Synt.205.2. -τρέπομαι, Pass., *turn away or be ashamed along with*, τὸ πρόσωπον σ. τῇ ψυχῇ Plu.2.528e. -τρέφω, *bring up together with*, τινά τινι Ael. NA3.45 codd. -τρίβῃ, ἡ, *passing time together, intercourse, discussion*, τεχνίταις Phld. Hom. p.28 O., cf. Ph.2.671, etc. -τρίβω [ι], *pass or spend time with or together*, σὺν... Κίμωνι αἰῶνα πάντα σ. Cratin.1.5; τὸν ἄλλον σ. χρόνον (sc. τοῖς τεθνηκόσι) Antiph.53.6. 2. more freq. without acc., *live constantly with*, μετὰ τινος, Pl. Smp.172c, Isoc.2.27, cf. Vit. Philonid. p.12 C.; οἱ τῷ Σωκράτει συνδιατρίβοντες his disciples, X. Mem.1.2.3, 4.1.1. II. of things, *occurry oneself with*, μύθοις Isoc.4.158, cf. 2.43, 9.76. -ττάω, *pass through the sieve as well*, in Pass., οὐ -ᾱται Gal. 18(1).471. -τύπώω, *form together with*, τινί τι Placit.4.13. 8. -φαίνομαι, Pass., *to be manifest together with*, τούτοις Steph. in Hp.1.107 D. -φέρω, *bear along with one*, ἀνεμος σ. τὴν ναῦν Luc. Hist. Conscr.45. II. bear to the end along with, *help in maintaining*, οἱ Μιλήσιοι τοῖσι Χίοις τὸν... πόλεμον συνδιήνεικαν Hdt.1.18, cf. 5.79,99; συνδιήνεικαν μεθ' ἡμῶν ἐσβολὰς τε καὶ μάχας Ar. Eq.597 (troch.); σ. πάθος Plu. Brut.13, cf. Jul. Or.8.241c: -Med., τὰ τοῦ πολέμου Ph.1.323. -φεύγω, *escape along with*, D. C.4.48.44. -φθείρω, *destroy at the same time*, Arist. HA585<sup>a</sup>10, Jul. Or.1.24d; *corrupt at the same time*, ἑαυτῷ σ. καὶ τὰλλα Gal.15.874: -Pass., *to be corrupted along with*, ἡμῶν Isoc.8.41, cf. Din.3.19, Gal.15.697; συνδιαφθάρεις τῷ σώματι τὰς φρένας having his mind destroyed with..., D. H.3.36: pf. συνδιέφθορα in pass. sense, D. S.38.15. -φθορά, ἡ, *mutual corruption*, Cod. Just.1.3.44(45). -φορέω, *disperse together*, Longin. 40.1: -Pass., Steph. in Hp.2.336 D. -φόρως, Adv. together with a difference, Iamb. in Nic. p.13 P. -φύλασσω, *assist in preserving*, Lycurg.143, CIG3048.31, 3058 (Teos), AJP48.18 (Rome); *assist in guarding*, φρουρίον SIG363.5 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); σ. τινι τὴν ἀρχήν, τὰ πράγματα, Plb.7.3.7, Plu. Comp. Dion. Brut.3; ἀλλήλοις τὴν ἐλευθερίαν OGI5.54 (Scepsis, iv B.C.). 2. preserve as well, τὴν εὐσχημοσύνην τῷ πλήθει the elegance as well as the numbers, Lib. Or.11. 199. -χειμάζω, *spend the winter along with or together*, μετὰ τινος Plu. Ages.40; τινι Id. Ant.37. -χειρίζω, *assist in accomplishing*, τὰ λοιπὰ Hdt.9.103. -χέω, *dissolve a thing into a liquid*, Plu.2.953d (Pass.).

συνδιδασκω, *produce together with*, of a drama, Sch. Ar. Th.1021, cf. Demetr. Lac. Herc.1012.31.

συνδιδωμι, *contribute*, τινί τι Plu.2.660c; ξηρόν ἐς τὰ ἔλκεα Aret. CD1.8. 2. grant, τινι προθεσμίαν POxy.1130.22 (v A.D.): -Pass., *to be allowed also*, A. D. Adv.175.14. II. intr., *cooperate*, Hp. Art. 30. 2. abate, slacken, of symptoms, Id. Epid.3.1.18', Aret. SD1. 13; relax, opp. συντείνω, Hp. Off.23; of the eyes, sink in, Arist. Fr. 876<sup>a</sup>37. 3. extend, spread, ξυνδιδῶι τὸ κακὸν ἐς τὸ πᾶν Aret. SA1. 6. 4. τοῦ συνδοθέντος εἰς τὴν γαστέρα ὑγροῦ collected in the stomach, Herod. Med. ap. Aët.9.2.

συνδιεγίρομαι, *arise together*, of prayers, τῷ Σεβαστῷ Sardis 7(1). 8.9 (i B.C.).

συνδιεκ-βάλλω, *make to pass through with*, Gal. UP9.8. -κύπτω, *slip out and through together with*, τῇ κεφαλῇ Eust.1114.24. -πίπτω, *escape together*, Plu. Publ.19, Gal.8.227.

συνδι-ελαύνω, intr., pass, ἐκ παίδων εἰς ἐφήβους Them. Or.34 p.456 Dind. -έξιμι, *go through together with*, πάντα τοῖς συνοῦσι X. Mem.4.7.8: so -εξέρχομαι, Gal.18(1).471, Aët.7.1, Hsch. -έπω, *manage together*, βασιλεῖ τὴν Αἴγυπτον J. AJ2.7.1, cf. Ph.2. 452. -ερευνάομαι, *search through together*, τὰ τοῦ Πλάτωνος τισι Lib. Or.17.26, cf. Poll.5.85. -έρχομαι, *go together with*, belong to a thing, Gal.8.705; gloss on παραγγέλλων, Suid. -ηθέομαι, Pass., *to be filtered through together*, Pl. Ti.66e, Gal.17(1).836.

συνδιημέρ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *passing one's days together*, Plu. Demetr. 32, Nic.5 (both pl.). -εύω, *spend one's days with*, τινι X. Smp.4. 44, Arist. Rh.1381<sup>a</sup>30, EN1162<sup>b</sup>16 (v.l. for συνημ-); ἐπισφαλές τοῖς ὑπὸ φθόγῃς συνεχόμενοις συνδιημερεύειν Gal.7.279; μετὰ τινων Arist. EN 1166<sup>b</sup>14 (v.l. for συνημ-).



συνδίσταμαι, aor. -έστην, become separate together with, τοῖς σώμασι Procl. Inst. 190; differ at the same time, τοῖς ὀνόμασιν Dam. Pr. 143.

συνδικ-άζω, Dor. fut. -δικαζῶ IG 9(1).32.28 (Stiris, ii B.C.):—have a share in judging, Pl. Lg. 768b; of the βουλή, Lys. 30.11, 14; τὰς δίκας IG 1. c.; σ. τοῖς ζώσιν ὁ τεθνεὺς Lib. Or. 12.15. —ἀστία, ἡ, sine expl., prob. common lawsuit, Poll. 8.24. —αστήης, οὗ, ὁ, fellow-jurymen, Ar. V. 197, 215, al., IG 9(1).689.11 (Corcyra, ii B.C.). —έω, act as one's advocate, A. Eu. 579, X. Mem. 1.2.51, etc.; σ. τινί Pl. Lg. 937e, D. 32.12, al.; Ζεὺς σοι τόδε συνδικήσῃ Zeus will be thy advocate herein, E. Med. 158 (lyr.).

2. to be one of the public advocates (σύνδικος 1. 2), οἱ φυλῆται οἱ ἡρημένοι μοι συνδικεῖν And. 1.150, cf. D. 20.153; σ. τῷ δήμῳ Lex ap. Aeschin. 1.47; τῷ βασιλικῷ συνδικηκῶς, = Lat. advocatus fisci, D. C. 78.13. —ία, ἡ, advocacy, σ. κακῇ Pl. Lg. 938b; εἰς συνδικίας δημοσίων πραγμάτων CIG 2768 (Aphrodisias); συνδικαίαι καὶ ἱερατεῖαι IG 5(2).516.11 (Lycosura, i A.D.). —ος, ὁ, ἡ, (δικη) one who helps in a court of justice, advocate, ἀρωγὸς ξυνδίκους θ' ἤξω λαβών A. Supp. 726; μητρὸς τάσδε σ. ὄρων Id. Eu. 761; μάρτυρες καὶ σύνδικοι Pl. Lg. 929e; τὸν νόμον σ. ἔχων having the law on one's side, Isoc. 19.14; σ. ὑπὲρ τινος D. 18.134; metaph., σ. αὐτῷ Ἰολάου τύμβος Pi. O. 9.98.

2. after the 30 Tyrants, judges appointed to determine disputes respecting confiscated property, Lys. 16.7, cf. Harp. s. v. 3. public advocate, appointed to represent the state in matters concerning its interests or dignity, at Athens, IG 2.1100.55 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἡρηνται δὲ τῷ νόμῳ σ. καὶ μάλισθ' οἱ δεινοὶ λέγειν ἄνδρες D. 20.146, cf. 152; at Sparta, IG 5(1).65; at Delphi, σ. τοῦ Πυθίου SIG 825 C 5 (ii A.D.); at Palmyra, OGI 629.14 (ii A.D.); also advocates chosen by the tribes to defend their interests, D. 23.206, cf. IG 2.1196.17; of certain officials of an ἔρανος, ib. 1369.36; of public advocates under Valentinian and later, Lib. Or. 56.20, Cod. Just. 12.35.18.2a; σ. Ὁξυρυγίτου (sc. νομοῦ) P. Freib. 11.3 (iv A.D.), etc. 4. accomplice, Tab. Def. 66.

II. belonging jointly to, σ. Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μοισῶν κτέανον their joint possession, Pi. P. 1.2. Adv. ξυνδίκως with joint sentence, jointly, A. Ag. 1601.

συνδι-ογκόομαι, Pass., swell up together, Sor. 1.15. —οικέω, administer together, Is. 7.9, Plb. 6.11<sup>a</sup>.7; ἀγῶνα Milet. 1(7).203 a 17 (ii B.C.); τινι with one, D. 24.160; bring about together with, μετὰ τῆς πρεσβείας, ὅπως... SIG 353.5 (Ephesus, iv B.C.):—Med., παρὰ τῶν πρυτάνων, ὅπως... Thphr. Char. 21.11 (s. v. l.):—Pass., share the advantage of, τὰ φυτὰ τῇ [τῶν μεγάλων δεινῶν] —οὔμενα στερεότητι Sor. 1.96. —όλλυμι, kill together, E. Fr. 551:—Pass., perish together, Procop. Arc. 19. —οράω, examine together, folld. by a relat., Isoc. 4.187. —ορθόω, straighten at the same time, set a dislocated joint, Hp. Fract. 4.

2. correct or improve at the same time, τι Arist. Top. 151<sup>b</sup>; τί τινι prob. in Men. Pk. 161; τινα Iamb. VP 19.92; ἔχνος εἰς δμοιότητα Porph. Plot. 1. —ορίζομαι, Pass., to be determined also, Str. 2.3.1 (where Kramer restores τοῖς περισκίοις καὶ τοῖς ἀμφισκίοις for τοὺς κτλ.): c. dat., Dam. Pr. 36.

συνδιπλόω, double at the same time, Gal. 19.143.

συνδισκεύω, play at quoits with, τινι Luc. DDeor. 14.2.

σύνδιφρα, τά, = bisellia, IG Rom. 4.210 (Ilium).

συνδιψάω, thirst along with, διψῶντι Arist. EE 1240<sup>a</sup>38.

συνδιώκω, chase away together, join in the chase, Th. 1.135, 8.17, PEnteux. 70.5 (iii B.C.), Plb. 1.17.13, etc.:—Pass., to be constrained, ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνάγκης Longin. 43.5; τοῦ πάθους τὸ συνδεδιωγμένον hurry, vehemence, Id. 21.1; so τόνος καὶ ῥυθμοὶ συνδεδ. Phld. Mus. p. 22 K.; συνδεδ. σφυγμός Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.99; πόνοι συνδεδ. ὑπὸ τῆς πνιγῆς ἀμαυροῦνται Aret. SA 1.7. II. as law-term, join in the prosecution, Lex ap. D. 43.57, etc.

συνδιώξῃς [δῖ], εως, ἡ, joint pursuit, Sch. DII. 17.597.

συνδοκέω, seem to one as to another, seem good also, ταῦτα κάμολ συνδοκεῖ Ar. Av. 811; εἴ τοι δοκεῖ σφῶν ταῦτα, κάμολ ξυνδοκεῖ ib. 1630, cf. Lys. 167; ξυνδοκεῖ τοῖς ἄλλοις ξυμμάχοις ταῦτα Th. 8.84; ὁ τι ἂν καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις... ξυνδοκῇ Id. 6.44; εἰ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ ὅπερ ἐμοὶ Pl. Prt. 340b; πᾶσι συνέδοξε ταῦτα X. Cyr. 2.2.28; ἀρ' οὖν σοι συνδοκεῖ μέτριος χρόνος; Pl. R. 460e; διάνοιαν ἢ σ. τοῖς πολλοῖς Arist. Pol. 1273<sup>a</sup>23; κάμολ τοῦτο οὕτω περὶ αὐτοῦ σ. Pl. Sp. 235b; ξυνδοκεῖ ἡμῖν... ταῦτα Id. Euthd. 289b: abs., ξυνδοκεῖ ib. c. 2. more freq. impers., it seems good also, σοὶ δὲ συνδοκεῖν χρεών E. IT 71; εἰ ξυνδοκοῖη τοῖσιν ἄλλοις ὀρνέοις Ar. Av. 197; ἢ καὶ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ οὕτως; Pl. Prt. 331b; σ. ὅτι... Id. Hp. Ma. 283b: folld. by inf., X. Cyr. 1.6.8; συνέδοξε... τὸν ἐλάττονα αἰρετέον (sc. εἶναι) Pl. Ti. 75c.

3. part., οὐκ ἐμοὶ —οὔντα πεπόνθατε not with my approval, D. H. 6.44; but the part. is mostly used abs. like ἐξόν, παρόν, etc., ξυνδοκοῦν ἅπασιν ἡμῖν since we all agree, X. HG 2.3.51; ξυνδόξαν τῷ πατρί καὶ τῇ μητρί since the father and mother approved, Id. Cyr. 8.5.28, cf. 8.1.8. b. Plato has also part. pf. Pass., λόγος τοῖς ἐπικεισθέντοισιν συνδεδογμένος in which they also agree, Lg. 659d, cf. 719c, Phdr. 267d; also of persons, ξυνδεδογμένοι τινὶ of like opinion with him, Numen. ap. Eus. PE 14.5. II. apparently = δοκέω, οὕτω μοι συνέδοξεν BCH 56.293 (Stobi, ii/iii A.D.).

συνδοκίμάζω, examine along with or together, Pl. Th. 197b, Isoc. 2.29; εἴτε... εἴτε... Pl. Ti. 20d. 2. approve, γνώμην J. AJ 20.2.2; τὰ τοπικά τῶν βοηθημάτων Sor. 2.15.

συνδοκτικόν, συνδεδογμένον, Hsch.; gloss on ἡδικτόν, Id.

συνδονέω, shake together, Hp. Ep. 23, Androm. ap. Gal. 1.4.39; ἀήρ καὶ δένδρα —εἶτο τοῖς πνεύμασι Procop. Gaz. p. 135 B. [In Hp. l. c. the sense points rather to συνδινέω, in Gal. 18(1).542 to συνδουμένῃς fr. συνδέω.]

συνδοξάξω, join in approving, νόμοι ξυνδεδοξασμένοι ὑπὸ πάντων Arist. Pol. 1310<sup>a</sup>15. 2. agree with, τῷ σώματι Plot. 1.2.3, Porph. ap. Stob. 3.1.123, Marin. Procl. 21. II. glorify or extol jointly, in Pass., Ep. Rom. 8.17.

σύνδορπος, ον, = σύνδειπνος, Lyc. 135.

συνδορυφορέω, constipate, Gloss.

σύνδοσις, εως, ἡ, effusion, ὕγρων κατὰ κοιλίην Hp. Aph. 4.62. 2.

transference of disease, ἐς πνεύμονα Aret. SA 1.7, cf. CD 2.2. 3.

remission, Id. CA 2.11. 4. influx of population, ἡ ἔξωθεν σ.

Lyd. Mens. 4.73.

συνδοτικός, ἡ, ὄν, apt to give way, Hp. Art. 47.

συνδουλ-εύω, to be a fellow-slave, Din. Fr. 89.32; τινι with one, E.

Hec. 204 (lyr.). —ος, ὁ, ἡ, fellow-slave, masc., Id. Ion 1109, Ar. Pax 745

(anap.), Theopomp. Com. 32.8, Lys. Fr. 331 S., Herod. 5.56, Ev. Matt.

18.29, etc.; fem., Hdt. 2.134, E. Med. 6.5, etc.; also fem. ξυνδούλη,

Hdt. 1.110, Babr. 3.6. 2. metaph. in NT, Ep. Col. 1.7, Apoc. 6.11,

al. (The statement of Moeris p. 273 P., ὁμόδουλος Ἀττικῶς, σύνδουλος

Ἑλληνικῶς, is incorrect: Poll. 3.82 distinguishes σ. 'slave of the

same master' fr. ὁμόδουλος 'companion in slavery'.)

συνδράσσω, clutch, ἄορ ξυνέδραξε Q. S. 13.185:—Med., c. gen.,

Sch. Aristid. 3.325.

συνδράω, do along with or together, help in doing, τοῖς δρῶσι καὶ

ξυνδρῶσιν S. El. 498 (lyr.), cf. 1025, Th. 6.64; σ. τινί τι E. Andr. 40;

σ. αἷμα καὶ φόνον help in bloodshed and murder, Id. Or. 406; τὸ

ξυνδρῶν... χρέος the joint necessity, Id. Andr. 337.

συνδρήστειρα, ἡ, Ion. for \*ξυνδράστειρα, joint-agent, assistant, σύν

τε δρήστειρα πέλεσθαι A. R. 3.700.

συνδρομ-άς, ἄδος, pecul. fem. of σύνδρομος, πέτραι αἱ σ., = συμπλη-

γάδες, E. IT 421 (lyr.); Κυάναει σ. Theoc. 13.22; μέσας τέρμασιν

ἄκροις ξυνδρομάδας (two) mean proportional to extremes, Erastoth.

35.6. —ῆς, ἡ, tumultuous concourse of people, Cephisod. ap. Arist.

Rh. 1411<sup>a</sup>29, Plb. 1.67.2 (pl.), Lxx Ju. 10.18, Act. Ap. 21.30; ἐπὶ τινα,

κατὰ τινων, D. S. 3.71, 15.90; σ. τῶν ὄχλων εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Posidon.

36 J.; ἀπὸ ξυνδρομῆς tumultuously, D. S. 13.87. 2. of things,

στενὴ πορθμοῦ σ. (cf. foreg.) Lyc. 649; σ. αἵματος εἰς τὸν πληγέντα

τόπον a determination of blood, Arist. Pr. 889<sup>b</sup>30; σ. θερμοῦ Plu. 2.

695a; combination, κέκληται ἡ σ. τούτων καυλός Sor. 1.9; σ. ἀγαθῶν

Str. 5.3.7; ἡ σ. τοῦ λόγου its conclusion, moral, AP 9.203 (Phot. or Leo

Phil.); esp. Medic., concurrence of symptoms, 'clinical picture', Gal.

11.59, Aret. CA 1.10. b. contraction of a muscle, Antyll. ap. Orib.

45.15.5, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(3).147 (pl.); of the prepuce, Paul. Aeg. 6.

55. 3. in Rhet., provisional concession of an adversary's stand-

point, Hermog. Id. 2.17, Aristid. Rh. 1 p. 491 S. —ος, ον, running

together, meeting, σ. πέτραι, = ξυνδρομάδες, Pi. P. 4.208; σύνδρομα

πειτράων A. R. 2.346; of Time, τὴν ὥραν τὴν τοῦ τρυγᾶν Ἀρκτοῦρφ

σ. coincident with, Pl. Lg. 844e, cf. AP 4.276 (Bianor). 2. subst., a

place where several roads meet, Nearch. ap. Str. 15.1.43. II. run-

ning along with, following close, ἀήτην οὐρίον... εἰς λιμένας AP 6.251

(Phil.), etc.; σ. Ἀρτέμιδος Call. Lav. Pall. 110. Adv., ἔχνος —ως ῥινη-

λατεῖν A. Ag. 1184; so σύνδρομά τινι πορεύεσθαι to keep up with in

running, Pl. Plt. 266c. 2. metaph., in agreement with, λογίοις Nic.

Dam. Fr. 52 J.

συνδρωπακίξω, = Lat. compilo, Dosith. p. 435 K.

συνδύ-άζω:—Pass., aor. —εδύσθην Arist. GA 724<sup>b</sup>15: pf. ξυνδεδύ-

σμαι ib. 729<sup>b</sup>30:—join one and one, couple, Id. EN 1131<sup>b</sup>8; τι πρὸς τι

Id. Pol. 1321<sup>a</sup>18:—Pass., to be taken two at a time, ib. 1300<sup>a</sup>19, 1317<sup>a</sup>

1, Gal. 6.214; to be coupled with another person or thing, Arist.

Top. 118<sup>b</sup>15: abs., to be coupled with something else, Id. Rh. 1377<sup>a</sup>

30. 2. Pass., freq. of marriage or sexual intercourse, pair,

copulate, Id. Pol. 1252<sup>a</sup>26, etc.; σ. τῷ τυχόντι Id. EE 1242<sup>a</sup>24; esp. of

animals, X. Cyn. 5.6, Arist. HA 539<sup>b</sup>9, al.: c. dat., ξυνδυασθέντες ἄρρην

θῆλειά καὶ θῆλειά ἄρρην Pl. Lg. 840d, cf. Arist. HA 612<sup>b</sup>33, GA 746<sup>b</sup>12,

al. II. intr. in Act., join oneself with, combine with, of persons

and things, τινι Plb. 4.38.6, S. E. M. 9.254: abs., combine, Plb. 30.5.

8. III. as law-term, ξυνδυάσθαι τινι to be in collusion with any

one, Just. Nov. 130.7; cf. ξυνδυασμός II. —αῖνω, double, Hp. ap.

Gal. 19.143 (written ξυνδεαίν-). —άς, ἄδος, ἡ, paired, σ. [ἄλοχος]

one's wedded wife, E. Alc. 473 (lyr.). —ασμός, ὁ, a being taken two

together, πάντες οἱ ἐνδεχόμενοι σ. all possible combinations of one and

one (i. e. of n things two at a time), Arist. Pol. 1290<sup>b</sup>35, cf. 1294<sup>b</sup>

2. 2. mating, copulation, Hp. Mul. 2.146 vulg. (om. Littre), Arist.

Pol. 1335<sup>a</sup>11; esp. of animals, Id. HA 539<sup>b</sup>26, al.; ἐκ ξυνδυασμοῦ γί-

νεσθαι ib. 539<sup>a</sup>27; σ. πρὸς τὴν θῆλειαν Id. GA 720<sup>b</sup>29; τὸ ὄργανον τὸ πρὸς

τὸν σ. ib. 717<sup>b</sup>14. II. in Law, collusion, P. Teb. 703.274 (iii B. C.),

Gloss. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, disposed to live in pairs, ἄνθρωπος γὰρ τῇ

φύσει ξυνδυαστικὸν μᾶλλον ἢ πολιτικόν Arist. EN 1162<sup>a</sup>17, cf. Hierocl.

p. 52 A.

συνδύναστέω, rule or have chief power along with, αὐτῷ Nic. Dam.

Fr. 80 J.

συνδύνω, v. ξυνδύομαι.

σύνδυο, οἱ, αἱ, τά, two together, two and two, in pairs, h. Ven. 74, Pi.

P. 3.81, Hdt. 4.66, Hyp. Eux. 16, Pl. Lg. 962e, IG 2.1671.21 (iv B. C.),

etc.; ἀνὰ σύνδυο Gal. 6.216; κατὰ σύνδυο ib. 214, UP 15.4; σύνδυο

unaltered in dat., Plb. 8.4.2.—For II. 10.224, v. ξυνέρχομαι I.

συνδύομαι, sink together, metaph., M. Ant. 8.45: Act. in form

—δύνω, set together with, τῷ ἡλίῳ Thphr. Sign. 2, Autol. 1.6: fut. ξυνδύ-

σεται ibid.: aor. 2 inf. ξυνδύναι ib. 8. II. μετὰ τῶν... μνημονόμων

ξυνδεδυμένων τούτοις (sc. τοῖς λησταῖς) in league with them, PMasp.



συνδυστυχέω, *share in misfortune*, E.Or.1099, Is.6.1.  
συνδωδεκα, *oi, ai, ta, twelve in all*, E.Tr.1076 (lyr.).  
συνδωρέομαι, *present at the same time*, Polyaen.8.16.6 (v.1. συνε-  
χαρίστατο).

συνεαρίζω, *pass the spring with*, τισι Plu.2.959c.  
συνεγγ-ίζω, *draw near*, Plb.1.23.8; *τινι* to a person or thing,  
Id.3.69.13, D.S.3.72, 17.41; -ίζουσης τῆς ἀποτέξεως Sor.1.56; -ίζον-  
τος τοῦ ἡλίου Gem.17.28; *approximate*, τῇ τῶν ἀγαθῶν φύσει Stoic.  
1.48; τῇ ἀληθείᾳ Hipparch.1.10.8, cf. Phld.Rh.1.362S.; τῇ μανίᾳ  
Id.Mus.p.99K.; abs. (sc. τῇ σοφίᾳ), Id.Ir.p.74W.; θέρους τοῦ -ίζον-  
τος τῷ φθινοπώρῳ in the part of summer verging on autumn, Dsc.2.77;  
σ. τῇ ἀκμῇ *nearing* the prime of life, Marcellin.Puls.339. -ισμός,  
δ, *approach, nearness*, of constellations, Str.3.5.9, Ptol.Geog.1.13.1,  
etc.; τῆς ἀποτέξεως Sor.1.66; πρὸς τὴν ἀρετὴν Arr.Epict.1.4.8.

συνεγγράφω [α], *register or enter along with*, εἰς θεοῦς Plu.2.763e;  
τῷ ψηφίσματι συνεγγραφῆσονται D.H.6.84; τοῖς κατ' ἔτος ἐφήβοις  
συνεγγραφόμενοι PSI10.1160.4 (i B.C.).

συνεγγύ-άω, *join in betrothing*, Plu.Cat.Mi.25:—Med., *join in*  
*warranting*, τι Ph.2.60: abs., PHib.1.94.16 (iii B.C.). -η, ἡ, Arc.  
συνεγγύα, *pledge, mortgage*, SIG306.41 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

σύνεγγυς, Adv. (freq. used like an Adj.): 1. of Place, *near*,  
Hp.Ant.41, Th.4.24, X.HG6.5.17, etc.; *near at hand*, PEnteux.27.5  
(iii B.C.); σ. ἀλλήλων *quite close* one to another, Arist.HA541<sup>a</sup>8,  
etc.; τὸ μὴ σ. *non-proximity*, Id.Pol.1280<sup>b</sup>24; πάντα τὰ σ. πράγ-  
ματα all his *local* interests, OGI229.94 (Smyrna, iii B.C.): Sup.  
συνέγγιστα Plu.2.619d, Vett.Val.341.23. 2. of Time, Arist.Rh.  
1382<sup>a</sup>25. 3. of relationship, descent, Id.EN1162<sup>a</sup>3, al. 4.  
of Quality, *of* s. persons of *similar rank*, Id.Pol.1296<sup>a</sup>5; τὰ σ. τοῖς  
ὑπάρχουσιν *closely allied* to the real qualities, Id.Rh.1367<sup>a</sup>33, cf.  
1386<sup>b</sup>17; σ. εἰσι τοῖς ὁστοῖς.. ὄνυχές τε καὶ ὄπλαι κτλ. Id.PA655<sup>b</sup>2,  
cf. 681<sup>a</sup>15, Pol.1272<sup>b</sup>27; τὰ σ., opp. τὰ πολὺν διεστῶτα, Id.Top.116<sup>a</sup>7,  
cf. APr.66<sup>a</sup>37; καὶ τούτοις ἄλλα ὀνόματα σ. (= ὁμοία) Id.Pol.1321<sup>b</sup>40,  
cf. EN1111<sup>b</sup>20.

συνεγείρω, *help in raising*, κτήνος Ps.-Phoc.140; *raise also*, νεκροὺς  
Ep.Eph.2.6; *help in stirring up*, θρήνους Plu.2.117c:—Pass., *rise to-  
gether*, Lxx Is.14.9, Ep.Col.2.12, etc.; of an invalid, *revive*, Aristid.  
Or.48(24).43.

συνεγ-καίω, aor. -έκαυσα, *help to brand*, κτήνη IG11(2).287 A 58  
(Delos, iii B.C.). -κηδεύω, *bury as well*, prob. rest. in CIG (add.)  
4303<sup>h</sup> (Lycia). -κλίνω [i], in Pass., *collapse completely*, D.S.3.  
26. II. Act., *write as an enclitic*, Sch.Th.1.11: hence συνεγκλίτι-  
κός, ἡ, ὄν, *enclitic*, Hdn.Gr.1.551, cf. AB1142. -κωμιάζω, *collaudo*,  
Gloss.

συνεδρ-α, ἡ, = συνεδρεία, IG9(1).694.95 (Corc., ii B.C.); = Lat.  
statio, Hsch. -εία, ἡ, *sitting as συνεδρῶν or in conference, session*,  
*meeting*, Aeschin.3.93.94, SIG330.34 (Ilium, iv B.C.), PFrankf.7<sup>v</sup>.14  
(iii B.C.), PTeb.43.30, 61(b).223, 72.155, 171 (ii B.C.); ἀποχωροῦντα  
ἀπὸ τῆς σ. *withdrawing from the circle of friends*, X.Mem.4.2.3; ἡ  
μετὰ τῶν φίλων σ. *his conference with his friends*, Plb.18.54.2; παρα-  
κληθεὶς ἐπὶ συνεδρίᾳ Phld.Vit.p.31J.; coupled with συμβουλή, Vit.  
Philonid.p.10C.; *sitting of the Roman Senate*, D.C.55.3. II.  
*tenure of office of σύνεδρος*, OGI504.7, 507.11 (Aezani, ii A.D.). III.  
v. συνεδρία. (Written -ία in X. and Aeschin. II. cc., SIG I.c. (gen.  
pl. -ίων), Phld.Rh.1.378S., but -εία in other Pap. from iii B.C., also  
OGI11. cc. and codd. of Plb. and D.C. II. cc.) -εύω, (σύνεδρος)  
*sit in council*, Ἀθήνησι Aeschin.3.91, cf. 98; οἱ συνεδρεύοντες *mem-  
bers of council*, D.17.15, cf. Aeschin.3.74, PPetr.3 p.30 (iii B.C.),  
PTeb.701.274 (iii B.C.), OGI56.6 (Canopus, iii B.C.), UPZ110.140  
(ii B.C.), etc. 2. *hold a council, consult, deliberate*, D.10.6, Plb.  
2.26.4, Onos.3.1; σ. τινὶ *consult with*, *sit in council with*, Plb.3.68.15;  
σκεψάμενος μετὰ τῶν -όντων Ἀρποκρατίωνι στρατηγῷ PSI10.1100.2  
(ii A.D.); τὸν Ἀπόλλω -οντα τῷ θεῷ τῷδε Jul.Or.4.135d; σ. τῷ λόγῳ  
*to be present at, take part in a discussion*, Arist.Metaph.987<sup>a</sup>2. 3.  
τὰ -όμενα *orders in council, decrees of the senate*, D.H.10.13. II.  
*lie in ambush together*, Hsch. s.v. συνελόχισε. 2. of troops, *close  
up, draw together*, Ascl.Tact.3.6. III. metaph., *attend, accom-  
pany, be present together*, of symptoms, Sor.2.10, Gal.7.627, 15.740,  
Aët.15.10: generally, *inhere in, be a constituent of*, Phld.Sign.20,  
Longin.10.1. 2. Gramm., τὰ συνεδρεύοντα αὐτοῖς *their accompan-  
ing relations*, D.H.Comp.5, cf. 16. -ία, ἡ, *sitting together*, of birds  
from whose position favourable omens were drawn, A.Pr.492 (pl.);  
τὰς διεδρείας (v.1. διέδρας, διεδρίας) καὶ τὰς συνεδρείας (v.1. συνεδρίας)  
οἱ μάντιες λαμβάνουσι· διέδρα μὲν τὰ πολέμια τιθέντες, σύνεδρα δὲ τὰ  
εἰρηνεύοντα πρὸς ἄλληλα Arist.HA608<sup>b</sup>28, cf. EE1236<sup>b</sup>10. (The form  
συνεδρία [i] is corroborated by the metre in A. I. c., and should perh.  
be restd. in Arist. II. cc.; but cf. συνεδρεία.) -ιάζω, = συνεδρεύω,  
Lxx Pr.3.32. -ιάκός, ἡ, ὄν, *governed by a σύνεδρος*, πολιτεία Plb.  
31.2.12. -ιάομαι, poet. for συνεδρεύω, A.R.1.328. -ιον,  
τό, council, σ. κατασκευάζειν, συναγεῖν, Pl.Prt.317d, Aeschin.3.89;  
δμογνώμονες τοῦ σ. πάντες IG14.952.28 (Acragas, iii B.C.); *meeting*,  
μεταπεμφθέντων εἰς κοινὸν σ. τῶν .. δεκανῶν PTeb.27.31 (ii B.C.); of  
a council of war, X.HG1.1.31, etc.; of the Areopagus, Aeschin.1.91,  
Din.1.54; τὰ σ., of the 600 together with the Areopagus, IG2<sup>2</sup>.  
3640; of a board of trade, D.58.8; of the Roman Senate, Plb.1.11.1,  
etc.; the Carthaginian Senate, Id.1.31.8; the Jewish Sanhedrin,  
Ev.Matt.5.22, etc. (also of local Councils attached to synagogues,  
ib.10.17, Ev.Marc.13.9, Cod.Just.1.9.17); the Senate at Constanti-  
nople, Lib.Or.20.37; τὸ σεμνότερον σ. τῆς γεροσύνης, at Thasos,  
IG12(8).388; τὸ σ. σ. τῶν γερόντων IGRom.4.782 (Apamea); τὸ

χωρίον ἐν ᾧ σ. ἦν αὐτῷ τῶν πολιτῶν Gal.6.332; freq. of a congress of  
Allies or Confederates, Hdt.8.56, 75, X.HG7.1.39, D.18.22, Aeschin.  
2.70, 3.58, D.S.16.89, etc.; τὸ σ. τῶν Ἑλλάνων IG12(3).1259.4  
(Smyrna, iv B.C.); ἀμῶν (sc. τῶν Ἀμφικτιόνων) OGI234.17 (Delph.,  
iii B.C.), cf. SIG613.10 (ibid., ii B.C.); τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν σ. Plu.Arist.  
19. 2. *place of meeting, council-chamber*, Hdt.8.79, X.HG2.4.  
23, POxy.717.8 (i B.C.); ἐν σ. in court, Lys.9.6; ἐνεπρήσθη τὰ σ. τῶν  
Πυθαγορείων Plb.2.39.1. -ίτης [i], ου, ὁ, *fellow-officer of the Guard*,  
σ. ὢν αὐτῷ πρὸ τῶν βασιλείων θυρῶν Nic.Dam.Fr.3J. -ος, ον,  
(ἔδρα) *sitting with in council*, of persons, Hdt.3.34, Ps.-E.IA192  
(lyr.); ἐκ.. συνεδρου καὶ τυραννικοῦ κύκλου, = ἐκ κύκλου τῶν συνε-  
δρευόντων τυράννων, S.Aj.749. 2. of birds, *sitting together, friendly*,  
Arist.HA608<sup>b</sup>29. II. as Subst., σ., ὁ, ἡ, *one who sits with others*,  
assessor, coadjutor, Δίκη ξ. Ζηνὸς.. νόμοις S.OCI382; ξύνεδροι *select  
commissioners*, Th.4.22, cf. 5.86, SIG273.2 (Milet., iv B.C.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.  
686.5 (iii B.C.); *delegates to the assembly* of the second Athenian  
league, ib.43.44 (iv B.C.), al., Isoc.8.29, Jusj.ap.D.24.150. 2.  
in pl., = βουλή, IG12(9).234.40 (Eretria, ii B.C.); γνώμη συνεδρῶν  
OGI213.1 (Didyma, iv/iii B.C.); οἱ σ. τῶν νησιωτῶν ib.40.1 (iii B.C.).

συνεργάθων, συνεργῶν, v. συνεργῶν.  
συνεργυμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass., by pairs, Sch.Ar.Av.305.  
συνέζομαι, Med., *sit together*, in fut. inf. συνεδεῖσθαι, Hsch.,  
Phot. II. to be assessor, βήματι Epigr.Gr.395.4 (Amasia).  
συνεθέλω, *have the same wish, consent*, Antipho 3.2.8, X.Eq.Mag.  
9.7; τινὶ to a thing, Aen.Tact.11.13; poet. συνθέλω, S.OCI344,  
Fr.489, E.HF832, also in Arist.EN1167<sup>a</sup>1: fut. συνθελήσω E.Tr.  
62.

συνεθ-ίζω, *accustom*, ἕτερον ἑτέρῳ Pl.R.589a; σ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι  
*accustom* him to do., D.13.13, Aeschin.1.24, etc.; σ. [τὰ τέκνα]  
πρὸς τὰ ψύχη *accustom* them to bear cold, Arist.Pol.1336<sup>a</sup>13, cf.  
HA567<sup>a</sup>6; *make customary*, Phld.Mus.p.107K.:—Pass., *become  
used or habituated*, and in aor. 1 and pf. to have become so, Th.4.34,  
Pl.Tht.146b, Plt.285a, Arist.Pol.1340<sup>a</sup>16, Sor.1.89: c. inf., συνεθί-  
σθην ποιεῖν τι Isoc.2.38, X.Mem.3.14.6; τινὶ to a thing, Arist.Pr.  
917<sup>a</sup>15, Phld.Mus.p.102K.: impers., συνεθισμένον ἦν *it had become  
the custom*, Lys.1.10. II. intr. in Act., *grow accustomed*, ἐν ταῖς  
ἀπλαῖς.. διατὰς Epicur.Ep.3 p.64 U., cf. p.60 U. -ισμός, ὁ,  
*habituation*, Plot.1.3.3, Jul.Or.8.248a. -ιστέον, *one must accustom  
oneself*, c. inf., Pl.R.520c. II. *one must accustom*, πρὸς ταῦτα σ.  
αὐτοῦς, folld. by inf., Plu.2.522d.

συνειδέναί, v. σύνοιδα.  
συνειδήσις, εως, ἡ, *knowledge shared with another*, τῶν ἀληγμάτων  
(in a midwife) Sor.1.4. 2. *communication, information*, εὐρήσεις  
σ. PPar.p.422 (ii A.D.); σ. εἰσηνεγκαν τοῖς κολληγαῖς αὐτῶν POxy.  
123.13 (iii/iv A.D.). 3. *knowledge*, λῦε ταῦτα πάντα μὴ διαλείψας  
ἀγαθῇ σ. (v.1. ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ) Hp.Ep.1. 4. *consciousness, awareness*,  
[τῆς αὐτοῦ συστάσεως] Chrysipp.Stoic.3.43, cf. Phld.Rh.2.140S.,  
2Ep.Cor.4.2, 5.11, 1Ep.Pet.2.19; τῆς κακοπραγμοσύνης Democr.297,  
cf. D.S.4.65, Ep.Hebr.10.2; κατὰ συνείδησιν ἀπάραχοι διαμενοῦσι  
Hero Bel.73; *inner consciousness*, ἐν σ. σου βασιλέα μὴ καταράσῃ Lxx  
Ec.10.20; in 1Ep.Cor.8.7 συνείδησει is f.i. for συνήθεια. 5. *con-  
scientiousness of right or wrong doing, conscience*, Periander and Bias ap.  
Stob.3.24.11, 12, Luc.Am.49; ἐὰν ἐγκλήματός τινος ἔχη σ. Anon.  
Oxy.218(a) ii 19; βροτοῖς ἅπασιν ἡ σ. θεός Men.Mon.654, cf. Lxx  
Wi.17.11, D.H.Th.8 (but perh. interpol.); σ. ἀγαθῇ Act.Ap.23.1;  
ἀπρόσκοπος πρὸς τὸν θεόν ib.24.16; καθαρά 1Ep.Ti.3.9, POsl.17.10  
(ii A.D.); *κολαζόμενος κατὰ συνείδησιν* Vett.Val.210.1; *θλειβομένη  
τῇ σ. περὶ ὧν ἐνοσφίσαστο* PRyl.116.9 (ii A.D.); τὸν.. θεὸν κεχολωμένον  
ἔχουτο καὶ τὴν ἰδίαν σ. Ath.Mitt.24.237 (Thyatira); *conscientiousness*,  
Arch.Par.3.418.13 (vi A.D.).—Senses 4 and 5 sts. run one into the  
other, v. 1Ep.Cor.8.7, 10.27 sq. 6. *complicity, guilt, crime*, περὶ  
τοῦ πεφημισθαι αὐτὴν ἐν σ. τοιαύτῃ Supp.Epigr.4.648.13 (Lydia,  
ii A.D.).

συνείδων, inf. -ιδεῖν, aor. 2 of συνοράω.  
συνειδοποιέομαι, Pass., *to be specified together with*, Dam.Pr.102.  
συνεικάζω, *bring into the estimate*, Ptol.Tetr.120. II. *copy*,  
mimic, Ath.9.391b.  
συνεῖκανα· σύννοδος, Hsch. (fort. Dor. συσκανία, v. συσκ-).  
συνεῖκοσι, only in form ξυνεῖκοσι (q.v.).  
συνεῖκω (A), *give way, yield*, τῷ καιρῷ Plb.32.13.3, cf. 5.71.10; of  
things, σ. τὸ ξύλον Anon.ap.Suid., cf. D.S.2.8, Dsc.5.74, Sor.2.63  
(συνήκει cod.), Fract.6.  
συνεῖκει (B), 3 sg. συνεῖκει (-κη cod.)· συμφέρει, Hsch.: οὐ μὴ  
συνεῖκη IG4.156.2 (Aegina, iv B.C.): but the latter form may be  
from συνενέικη aor. of συμφέρω.  
συνεῖκω (C), late spelling (s.v.l.) of Dor. συνῖκω = συνήκω, ὅσα  
ποτὶ τὸ κοινὸν συν[ε]ῖκει the moneys which accrue to., IG9(1).694.  
121 (Corc., ii B.C.).  
συνειλάπινάζω, *feast with or together*, Nonn.D.11.76.

συνειλ-έω, *crowd together*, τὰ τέκνα καὶ τὰς γυναῖκας ἐς τοὺς νεωσ-  
οίκους συνειλήσας Hdt.3.45; also of things, *bind together*, ῥά-  
βδους Id.4.67:—Pass., *to be crowded or pressed together*, εἰς ἑλαττον  
into less compass, X.HG7.2.8; περὶ τὸν ναόν J.BJ5.3.1: abs., Plu.  
Alex.60 (so ἑαυτὸν συνειλήσας, of the hedgehog, Ael.NA6.64);  
τροφή συνειληθεῖσα *compressed*, Thphr.CP3.14.8; κύστις σ. εἰς  
ἑαυτὴν Aret.SD1.7; ἐς κικεῶνα πάντα συνειλέονται Luc.Vit.Auct.  
14: metaph., σ. ἀπορία S.E.M.7.304. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *rolling oneself  
up*, of a hedgehog, Ael.NA6.64; *rolling up*, Sch.Arat.156; syn-  
thesis, ἀνάπλωσις καὶ σ. Iamb.Comm.Math.12.



συνειλίσσω, v. συνελίσσω. συνείλλω, v. συνίλλω.  
συνειλύω, roll together, EM333.42.  
συνείμαρται, (μείρομαι) has been determined by fate, Aristid. Or. 24 (44).56; συνειμαρμένα jointly determined by fate, Plu. 2.569f, cf. Lyd. Mens. 4.81.

σύνειμι (εἰμι sum), fut. -έσομαι, Dor. fut. -εσέομαι SIG526.19 (Itanos, iii B. C.): Elean 3 pl. pres. opt. συνέαν ib.9 (Olympia, vi B. C.):—*to be with, be joined with*, ἐμελλον ἐτι ξυνέσσεσθαι διζυῖ Od. 7.270; ξ. δνεύρασιν *to be haunted by dreams*, A. Pers. 177; σ. νόσφ, = νοσείν, S. OT303; κακοῖς πολλοῖς ξυνουσα acquainted with..., Id. El. 600; τῷ κόπῳ ξ. Ar. Pl. 321 (lyr.); γνώμαις καὶ μερίμναις Id. Nu. 1404; [πράγμασι] *to be engaged in business*, Id. Ra. 959; ξ. ἔπερ ἡδεσθον βίῳ Id. Fr. 583; [μέρει πολέμου] Th. 4.18; τρυφερῷ βίῳ σ. Men. Kith. Fr. 1.9; γεωργία σ. X. Oec. 15.12; εὐωχίαις, ἡδοναῖς, δέμασι, Pl. R. 586a, b, Lg. 791b; ἀπορία, εὐδαιμονία, Luc. Sat. 11, Bis Acc. 3: reversely, ὅτῳ τὸ μὴ καλὸν ξύνεστι S. Ant. 372 (lyr.); ὅτῳ γάμοι ξυνόντες ἡρέθησαν ἀνόσιοι Id. OC946; ἐμοὶ ξύνεστιν ἐλπίς E. Tr. 682; εἰ μοι ξυνείη... μοῖρα S. OT863 (lyr.): abs., ἀται ἀεὶ ξυνουσαι Id. OC1244 (lyr.); τὰ πάλαι νοσήματα ξυνόντα Id. Aj. 338; ὁ χρόνος ξυνὼν μακρὸς Id. OC7. II. *have intercourse with, live with, τοῖς φονεύσι τοῦ πατρός* Id. El. 264, cf. E. Fr. 897.7 (anap.), etc.; μετὰ τινος Ar. Pl. 504, Pl. Smp. 195b, etc.; σ. ἐμαυτῷ *live alone*, X. Hier. 6.2; φιλικῶς, οἰκείως ξ. τινί, Id. An. 6.6.35, HG7.3.5; σ. ἀλλήλοισ ἐν τῷ πότῳ Pl. Prt. 347c: also ξυνῆμεν... ἐγὼ τε καὶ σύ Ar. V. 236; οἱ συνόντες τινί, of fellow-travellers, Act. Ar. 22.11: abs., τὸν νεανίσκον συνὼν διέφθορεν Eur. 337. 2. of a woman, *live with a husband*, = συνοικέω, Hdt. 4.9, S. El. 276, 611, etc.; and then, merely, *have sexual intercourse*, Ar. Ec. 619 (anap.), Arist. Pol. 1262<sup>a</sup>33, PSI. 1.64.19 (i B. C.), etc.; of animals, *copulate*, Arist. HA540<sup>a</sup>13. 3. *attend, associate with, a teacher*, X. Mem. 1.2.8, 24, etc.; also of the teacher, Id. Cyr. 3.1.14, Pl. Th. 151a, etc.; of a fellow-pupil, ἐμοὶ συνὼν ποτε περὶ μαθήματα Gal. 16.684; also of a follower in war, ξ. Βρασιδα Ar. V. 475 (lyr.); οἱ συνόντες followers, partisans, associates, disciples, Antipho 5.68, Pl. Ap. 25e, Th. 168a, al.; guests, Ar. V. 1300, X. Smp. 1.15, etc.; comrades in war, Id. Cyr. 8.2.2; Δίκη ξυνουσα φωτί attending on, favouring, A. Th. 671, cf. S. OT275, etc.; accompany, οὐδὲ τῷ ὀρέγεσθαι τὸ εἵκαιρον σύνεστι Sor. 1.38, cf. 26. 4. *have dealings with, τινί* Th. 4.83; σ. ἵπποις *have to do with them*, Pl. Ar. 25b. 5. *take part in, attend, συνόδοις* Rev. Arch. 22(1925). 62 (Callatis); ὑπογραψάντων πάντων τῶν συνόντων all the members of the σύνodos, Sammelb. 7457.48 (ii B. C.). 6. abs., αἱ κα... μὴ συννῇ (= συνῇ) γνήσια τέκνα if there are not in addition children of the blood, Leg. Gort. 10.41; ὅπου κεφαλαγία σύνεστι Gal. 16.662. III. of heavenly bodies, *to be in conjunction*, Man. 1.78, al., Gal. 19.552.

σύνειμι, (εἰμι ibo) go or come together, assemble, ἐς χώρον ἓνα ξυνιόντες ἱκόντο Il. 4.446; ἐς τὸν τόπον Hdt. 1.62; ἐς τὸν Ἰσθμόν Th. 2.10, cf. SIG835 A4 (Delph., ii A. D.); ξυνιόντος ὄχλου πολλοῦ Ev. Luc. 8.4. 2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle*, Il. 14.393, Hes. Th. 686; ἐς μέσον... συνίτην μεμαῶτε μάχεσθαι Il. 6.120; ἐριδι ξυνιόντες 20.66, Hes. Th. 705; ἐριδος πέρι θυμοβόροιο Il. 16.476; σ. ἐς τὴν μάχην Hdt. 1.80; of states, *engage in war*, Th. 2.8. 3. in peaceable sense, *come together, meet to consult or deliberate*, ib. 15, Lycurg. 126, etc.; σ. περὶ νόμων θέσεως Arist. Pol. 1298<sup>a</sup>17; of a conspirator, σ. τοῖς φυγάσιν ἐπὶ καταλύσει τοῦ δήμου Din. 1.94, cf. D. 24.144; also of festive meetings, συνόδους συνιέναι Pl. Smp. 197d. b. of the council, σύλλογον δν εἶπες συνιέναι Id. Lg. 962c. 4. σ. εἰς τὴν κοινωνίαν, of marriage, ib. 773a; of copulation of animals, Arist. HA540<sup>a</sup>10. II. of things, *gather*, σ. ἀήρ Pl. Ti. 49c; τὸ ὑγρόν Thphr. CP2.19.3; of clouds, Arist. Mete. 364<sup>b</sup>33; opp. χωρίζεσθαι, Id. GC327<sup>b</sup>28; σ. πρὸς αὐτὴν recur, Pl. Ti. 58a, cf. 76a. 2. of money, *come together, come in*, of revenue, Hdt. 1.64, 4.1. 3. *to be contracted*, σ. καὶ ψύχεσθαι Arist. Mete. 342<sup>a</sup>19. 4. of stars, *come into conjunction*, Man. 2.423, al.; of the moon, συνιούσης, opp. αὐξομένης, Lyd. Mens. 3.11.

σύνειξις, εως, ἡ, giving way, Sor. Fract. 16.  
συνεῖπον, imper. σύνειπε Hyp. Lys. 20, aor. of συναγορεύω or σύμφημι:—*speak with any one, confirm what another says*, τί τινι Isoc. 20.22, cf. X. Cyr. 4.2.46, etc.; opp. ἀντειπεῖν, Lys. 12.34. 2. σ. τισὶ advocate their cause, Is. 4.1, cf. D. 21.206: generally, *help, further*, σ. ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις τινός Isoc. Ep. 3.3. 3. *tell along with, help to tell*, E. Hipp. 557 (lyr.). 4. i aor. Med. συνεπάμην, agree, conspire, c. inf., Lxx Da. 2.9, D. H. 5.51: abs., συνεπιμέναι ἐπένθησαν ib. 48; καθάπερ σοι συνεπάμην as I arranged with you, PCair. Zen. 229.6 (iii B. C.).

συνεῖργνυμι, = συνέργω, Plu. Rom. 5.—Pass., ἐς θάλαμον Id. Alex. 2; ἐν δεσμῷ Id. 2.493d, cf. Crass. 8.

συνεῖργω, v. συνέργω.  
συνειρμός, δ, connexion, τῶν λόγων Demetr. Eloc. 180.  
συνεῖρω, Aeol. aor. part. fem. συνέρραισ(α) dub. in Sapph. 78:—*string together*, Ar. Av. 1079; φθαῖς τε καὶ ὀρχήσεσιν ἀλλήλοισ Pl. Lg. 654a; σ. [δνόματα] connect them with their roots, Id. Cra. 425b; σ. ἐπανελθόντες ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν μέχρι τῆς τελευτῆς τὸν λόγον trace its connexion, Id. Plt. 267a; σ. [τοὺς κύνας] ἀπὸ τινος lead them on connectedly from a point, X. Cyn. 6.21; σ. στεφάνους Aristid. 1.143 J.; ὄρπακας ἀνήτοιον (—τω codd.) Sapph. 1. c.:—Pass., συνεῖρεται τὸ ἐφεξῆς is closely connected, follows of itself, Arist. GA741<sup>b</sup>9, cf. GC336<sup>b</sup>33; συνευρομένη πραγματεία a connected system, Id. Metaph. 986<sup>a</sup>7. II. in speaking, freq. in a disparaging sense, σ. λόγους ἀπνεύστοι D. 18.308; συνεῖρουσι μὲν τοὺς λόγους, ἴσασι δ' οὕτω Arist. EN1147<sup>a</sup>21, cf. Phld. Rh. 1.247 S.; ὑπὸ τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἐπὶ καὶ πέντε στίχους σ., in a breath, Plb. 10.

47.9; σ. λήρους Luc. Tim. 9, cf. Nigr. 8, Bacch. 7; also simply of a continuous speech, σ. καθ' ἐν ἑκάστον Isoc. 15.184; σ. τὰς ἐξῆς πράξεις D. S. 16.76; τὴν κατηγορίαν Luc. Pisc. 22; τὸ γνῶθι σαυτὸν πολλάκις Id. DMort. 2.2. 2. seemingly intr. (sc. λόγους), discourse, περὶ τῆς κλοπῆς Id. Prom. 5; connect one's reasoning, continue the subject, Arist. Top. 158<sup>a</sup>37, Metaph. 995<sup>a</sup>10, 1093<sup>b</sup>27; σ. εἰς τὸ πρόσω Id. Div. Somn. 464<sup>b</sup>4; ἀπὸ τῶν εἰρημένων Id. GA716<sup>a</sup>4; and then, more generally, continue, c. part., συνεῖρον ἀπύοντες, i.e. they went off without pausing, X. Cyr. 7.5.6; σ. κινούμενος continue moving, Arist. Ph. 262<sup>a</sup>16, cf. Diocl. Fr. 142: abs., to be continuous or connected, Arist. SE 175<sup>a</sup>30, Mete. 362<sup>b</sup>29, GC318<sup>a</sup>13, al., Epicur. Ep. 3 p. 64 U.

συνεῖσ-άγω [ᾶ], bring in together, τὰ ἐπιτήδεια X. Cyr. 3.2.24; τὰ ἱερὰ ὀφειλήματα P. Eleph. 26.6 (iii B. C.); ἡ ἔχθρα σ. τῷ μίσει φθόνον Plu. 2.91b, cf. Placit. 1.27.3, Hierocl. in CA6 p. 428 M., 22 p. 468 M.:—Med., πυροῦ [ἀρτάβας] σ. τῇ ἐφετεία φορολογίᾳ BGU1760.28 (i B. C.):—Pass., ᾧ συνεισάγεται in which is included..., S. E. P. 2.86, cf. Steph. in Hp. 1.107 D.

—ακτος, ον, introduced together: Lat. synisactas, expld. by sociatrices, pudicas vel abstinentes (i.e. a priest's house-keeper), Gloss. 2. θυγατέρες σ. illegitimate, Eust. 1954.8. —βαίνω, embark in together with, ξυνεῖσβας πλοῖον... ναῦταισι A. Th. 602; ταῦτ' ὅν Ἀργῶν σκάφος E. Med. 477; εἰς τὸ πλοῖον Antipho 5.82. —βάλλω, intr., make an inroad into a country together, join in an inroad, ἐς Ἀθήνας Hdt. 9.17; μετὰ τινων with others, X. HG6.5.22: abs., Th. 2.31, 4.94; join in a charge, X. Cyr. 7.1.30. II. enter together, σύν τισι J. BJ3.7.31; appear together with, of symptoms, τῷ νοσήματι Gal. 17(2).390, cf. 17(1).503; of bodily constitution, Id. 10.234; of states of the weather, Id. 17(1).24. —βολή, ἡ, clash of fighters, Eust. 76.10. —δίδωμι, submit to a court together with another, μοι συγχώρησιν Mitteis Chr. 31 ii 11 (ii B. C.). —δύω, slip into together, Arist. Mir. 838<sup>b</sup>5. —ειμι, (εἰμι ibo) go in or enter together, Id. Resp. 472<sup>a</sup>9, Col. 794<sup>a</sup>26; δεῦρο σὺ ξυνεῖσιθι ἐμοὶ Athenio 1.45. —ελαύνω, intr., enter along with, Plu. Art. 13, 2.814d. —ένεξις, εως, ἡ, collatio, Gloss. —έρχομαι, enter along with or together, σοὶ δόμους E. Hel. 327; ἐς οἴκους τινί ib. 1083; ἐς τὸ τεῖχος Th. 4.57; οἴκαδε And. 4.17; εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν Mitteis Chr. 91 ii 26 (ii A. D., prob.); of things, S. E. P. 1.10, Gal. UP8.7, Lib. Or. 64.12, etc. —ευπορέω, furnish besides, σοὶ ταῦτα Ath. 9.367b. —ηγέομαι, help in introducing, λόγους Plu. 2.795b. —θρῶσκω, in form —θρεῖ, sine expl., Hsch. —κατοικέω, settle in together, dub. l. in Hp. Ep. 23. —κρίνομαι [ῖ], Pass., to be introduced (as into the body) with or together, ταῖς ἀναπνοαῖς τὴν ὁδμὴν Placit. 4.17.2; of chemical reactions, Ps.-Democr. Alch. p. 43 B.

συνείσομαι, v. σύνιδα.  
συνεῖσ-πέμπω, send into along with, Ael. VH12.43 codd. —πηδάω, leap into with, c. dat., App. Mith. 98. —πίπτω, rush in along with or together, εἰς τὴν θάλατταν X. An. 5.7.25; esp. of soldiers pursuing the besieged to their own gates and getting in with them, σ. φεύγουσι ἐς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt. 3.55, cf. 7.8, 9.102, Th. 6.100, X. HG7.2.7, etc.; μετὰ σοῦ Ar. Ec. 1095; σ. εἰσω τῶν πυλῶν σὺν τῷ ὄχλῳ X. An. 7.1.18; κατὰ τὰς πύλας Id. HG4.7.6: abs., Lys. 3.15; of fevers, Paul. Aeg. 4.22. —πλέω, sail into together, εἰς λιμένα X. HG1.6.16: abs., Eun. VS p. 485 B. —ποιέω, admit to a share in, χάρισι, φιλαίαις, Plu. 2.482e, 484d. —πορεύομαι, enter together, ἅμα τινί D. H. 9.52; ὁ λογισμὸς σ. ταῖς γνώμαις Ph. 1.112. —πράσσω, Att. —ττω, help one (τινι) in exacting money from another (τινα), D. 49.69, cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.111.14, SIG1215.9 (Mycenus, iii/ii B. C.); τιμωρίας παρά τινων D. H. 10.11. —ρέω, flow in together, J. BJ 2.17.6, Ael. NA1.2. —τρέχω, run into together, Aen. Tact. 39.1, 2, App. Pun. 113. —φέρω, join in paying war-tax (εἰσφορά), X. HG2.1.5 (with v.l.), D. H. 4.11, etc.: generally, join in payments, PGrenf. 1.13.3 (ii B. C.), OGI455.16 (Aphrodisias, i B. C., Senatus consultum), 483.33 (Pergam., ii A. D.): metaph., σ. τι ἐπὶ τι, πρὸς τι, Ptol. Geog. 1.6.2, Them. Or. 7.88a; εἰς τι Sor. 1.33, Jul. Or. 1.4d (Med.):—Med., σ. κρίον Alciph. 3.35. 2. metaph., ὅς ἂν μὴ συνεισενέγκῃ τὰ σχήματα τοῖς λόγοις make gestures appropriate to his words, Lib. Or. 64.74. II. in literal sense, insert or administer at the same time, Sor. 2.62, Philum. ap. Orib. 45.29.23. III. Pass., of property, to be brought into the common stock by one or other party to a marriage, PMasp. 151.181 (vi A. D.), PFlor. 93.18 (vi A. D.), etc. —φορά, ἡ, joint contribution, Poll. 8.157, Arch. Pap. 6.219 (Elephantine, ii A. D.), OGI 609.17 (Syria, iii A. D.), CIG4422 (Trajanopolis), Asp. in EN73.22. —φορος, ον, liable for payment of contributions or taxes, τοῖς... στεφάνοις Sammelb. 7337.26 (i B. C.); τῇ γινομένη δαπάνῃ PFlor. 18.25 (ii A. D.), cf. Sammelb. 4284.11 (iii A. D.). —φρέω, let into together, Hsch.

συνεκ-βαίνω, go out together, ἐπὶ τὸ ὄρος X. An. 4.3.22, cf. Str. 15.2.13. —βάλλω, cast out along with, τῷ τέκνῳ τὰς μήτρας Hdt. 3.108; τὸ πνεῦμα μετὰ τῶν φθόγγων Arist. Aud. 804<sup>b</sup>9; of the effects of sneezing, Gal. 2.883, Aët. 6.97. 2. assist in casting out or expelling, X. HG3.2.13, 6.5.33; Περιανδρον τοῖς ἐπιθεμένοις Periander with the help of the other assailants, Arist. Pol. 1304<sup>a</sup>32. II. intr. of a river, discharge itself together, Ael. NA14.23. —βιβάζω, causal of συνεκβαίνω, help in bringing out, τὰς ἀμάδας, sc. from the mud, X. An. 1.5.7. —βιόω, live to the end along with, τῷ —βεβιωκέναι τῇ λύπῃ, i.e. their not ceasing to grieve before they died, Lib. Or. 2.62. —βλύζω, spirt out together, Sor. 1.36. —βοάω, shout out together, Hdn. 2.2.10; ὅτι... D. C. 39.19. —βοηθέω, join in going out to aid one, D. S. 25.10. —βόσκομαι, absorb, suck up as well, Gal. 12.29. —βράσσω, of the sea, throw on shore along with, στρατηλάτην ναύταις Lyc. 898:—Pass., to be ejected, Hsch. —δα-



πᾶνάω, *use up together*, Gal.10.1016. —δέχομαι, *take on oneself a share of*, [ὀργήν] Plu.2.482e; [ἡδονή] σ. τὸν κάμνοντα *takes him over along with* (the remedies), ib.662b. II. *supply in thought a word or phrase in connexion*, Corn.ND17.30, S.E.P.1.200,202.

συνεκδημῶ, Dor. συνεκδᾶμέω IG12(5).868A7 (Cretan, found at Tenos): —go or be abroad with another, Ephor.96J., PCair.Zen.396.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.Cat.Mi.5. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fond of going abroad together*, name of a play by Ion, Poll.2.88. —ία, ἡ, *being or going abroad together*, Gloss. —ος, ὁ, *fellow-traveller*, Act.Ap.19.29, J.Vit.14, Plu.Oth.5, Palaeph.45; = Lat. comes, συνέγδημος Μεσσάλλα τοῦ ἀνθυπάτου OGI494.13 (Milet., ii A.D.): Dor. nom. pl. συνέγδαμοι, of private persons accompanying a public mission, IG12(8).186.9 (Samotheace, i B.C.). 2. σ. συντάγματα *portable handbooks, vade-mecums*, Paul.Aeg.Prooem.; σ. κολλούριον Aët.7.103.

συνεκ-διαφορέομαι, Pass., *to be dispersed also*, Olymp. in Mete.281.15. —διδάσκω, *teach together*, Dexipp. in Cat.42.11. —δίδωμι, *join in giving out*, τὴν ἀποχὴν PFlor.95.15 (iv A.D.); *yield up together*, αὐτοὺς Plu.Dem.23; *give out also*, Id.2.699b:—Pass., Philostr. VA3.39. 2. *help a poor man in portioning out his daughter* (cf. ἐκδίδωμι 1.2), σ. τισὶ θυγατέρας Lys.19.59, D.18.268:—Med., PEnteux.91.2 (iii B.C., but dub. sens.), D.H.2.10. 3. Pass., *to be lent as well*, of money, Lys.Oxy.1606.323. II. intr., *end in like manner*, EMS12.51:—Pass., ib.800.21. —δίκος, ὁ, *fellow-ἐδικος*, Inscr.Prien.111.129 (i B.C.), Supp.Epigr.4.230 (Mylasa). —δοτος, ὄν, *co-responsible (?)*, PAuvrom.1B29 (i B.C.). —δοχή, ἡ, *understanding one thing with another*: hence in Rhet., *synecdoche*, an indirect mode of expression, *when the whole is put for a part or vice versa*, Quint.Inst.8.6.19, Aristid.Quint.2.9, Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom.22. —δοχικός, ἡ, ὄν, *making use of συνεκδοχή*. Adv. —κῶς *by way of synecdoche*, D.S.5.31 (prob. a gloss). —δρομή, ἡ, *running out together*: metaph., *following the same rule, analogy*, A.D.Adv.142.9, Synt.49.14, Simp. in Ph.274.25, Eust.341.22, EM66.52. —δρομικῶς, Adv. *approximately*, λέγειν Sch.Iamb. in Nic.p.131P., Sch.Th.1.10. —δύομαι, Med., *put off together*, ἅμα κιθῶνι ἐκδιδόμενῃ συνεκδύεται καὶ τὴν αἰδῶ γυνή Hdt.1.8, imitated by Chor.14.6p.182 F.-R. II. Pass., *go out together*, Polyaen.2.31.2. —ζέω, *boil up together*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.42. —θειάζω, *join in placing among the gods*, Plu.2.492d. —θερμαίνω, *make hot like oneself*, Id.Pomp.8, Gal.7.387:—Pass., Hp.Vict.2.66. —θέω, *run out along with*, τινὶ ἐκ τῶν τάξεων App.Mith.49: metaph., σ. τῷ πάθει ὁ λογισμὸς Gal.5.375: abs., *run out of bounds also*, εἰ καὶ τὸ τοῦ λόγου συνεκθέοι μῆκος Jul.Or.2.54b. —θελύνω, *help to make womanish*, Clearch.4, J.BJ7.8.7. —θλίβω [i], *squeeze out together*, Arist.Pr.876<sup>b</sup>1 (Pass.): Gramm. (cf. ἐκθλίψις), Sch.Heph.p.106C. —θνήσκω, *faint along with or together*, —θανεῖν τῷ πώματι, i.e. *drink till wine and drinker fail together*, E.Cyc.571.

συνεκκαίδεκα, *sixteen together*, by sixteens, D.18.104.

συνεκ-καίω, *set on fire together*, τὰ δένδρα Ael.VH13.1; τὸν ἀέρα Plu.Alex.35; αὐτῷ τὸ πᾶν σῶμα Gal.11.406: abs., *help to flare up*, Thphr.Ign.27.37: metaph., *help to inflame*, τινα Plb.3.14.3; τὸν θυμὸν Plu.Fel.19, Caes.44. —κἀλόμαι, Med., *call out or excite together*, τινὰς πρὸς τι Plb.18.19.11, cf. 11.1<sup>a</sup>.2; τὴν ὄρεξιν Plu.2.917c; τὴν ὁρμὴν Thphr.Sud.16. —κάμνω, *work out together*, τι Them.Or.3.42d. —κειμαι, Pass., *to be exposed with a child*, Men.Epit.136,233, Hld.2.31, Longus 4.18. —κενόω, *empty out together*, τοὺς χολώδεις χυμούς Gal.15.638:—Pass., Id.4.713, 15.78. —κεντέω, *pierce or stab at once*, Lxx 2Ma.5.26. —κλέπτω, *help to steal away*, E.Tr.1018, Hel.1370; σ. γάμους *help in concealing it*, Id.El.364.

συνεκκλησι-άζω, *share in membership of the ἐκκλησία*, IG9(1).32.13 (Stiris, ii B.C.), Plu.Sol.18: hence —αστής, οὗ, ὁ, Poll.6.157.

συνεκ-κλίνω [i], *decline (morally) together*, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.469. —κλιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *conjugable*, λέξεις, i.e. verbs, Dosith.p.406K. —κλύζω, *wash out together*, Arist.Col.795<sup>b</sup>6:—Pass., Id.GA727<sup>b</sup>16, Dsc.2.101. —κολυμβάω, *swim out from together*, Gal.Protr.5.14. —κομίζω, *help to carry away*, αὐτῷ τὴν μητέρα Isoc.19.20. 2. *attend the funeral of*, Phylarch.26J., Plu.CG14:—Pass., Mitt.Ver.Klass.Philol. in Wien 10.122 (Ephesus, i A.D.). II. σ. τινὶ κακά, πόνους, Κύπριν, *help one in bearing them*, E.Or.685, El.73, Hipp.465. —κόπτω, *help to cut away*, X.An.4.8.8. 2. *excise also*, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74; τὴν πίστιν Plu.2.1101c. 3. *cut off also*, κλημα τὰ τοὺς βότρυας ἔχον συνεκκοπέντας Gloss. —κρίνω [i], *help in clearing out by secretion*, Arist.GA737<sup>b</sup>35:—Pass., *to be got rid of by secretion also*, σ. ἡ περίττωσις ib.727<sup>a</sup>15; ἰδρῶτι with the perspiration, Id.Mete.357<sup>b</sup>4, cf. 370<sup>b</sup>15 (v.l. συγκρ-), Plu.Crass.33, Gal.18(1).40, al. —κρούομαι, *to be driven from one's purpose with*, τῇ πάντων φορᾷ Plu.Caes.33; τῇ διανοίᾳ Vett.Val.238.33 cod. V (συννεκρούται cod. S). —λαλέω, *utter along with*, Eust.728.55. —λαμβάνω, *take out together with*, τινὶ τι Ptol.Harm.2.3 (Pass.). II. *farm taxes with*, σ. ἄλλοις τὴν αὐτὴν ἐγληψιν εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ἔτος UPZ114.16 (ii B.C., συνεγ-). —λάμπω, *shine forth together*, Plu.2.627c, Longin.44.3. —λεαίνω, *pound together*, Dsc.Alex.4, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1056, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.71. —λέγομαι, Med., *choose, select*, Gal.11.362. 2. *contract an illness*, Luc.Ep.Sat.28 (v.l. συνελέξαντο). —λειώω, = συνεκλεαίνω, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.528, Dsc.3.23 (v.l. —λεαίνω-), Alex.Trall.7.5. —λείπω, *vanish with or also*, Str.10.2.12, Plu.2.415f,777a, al., Gal.12.412; Νομᾶ. ἐν εἰρήνῃ τὴν Ῥώμην ὑπάρχειν συνεξέλιπε ended with his life, Plu.Comp.Lyc.Num.4. —λεκτός, ἡ, ὄν, *chosen along with or together*, 1Ep.Pet.5.13. —λέπω, *help to hatch out*, Porph.Abst.

3.10. —λύω, *help to relax, enfeeble*, Onos.10.11; τὴν τρυφερίαν τοῦ σπέρματος Sor.1.46:—Pass., *to be relaxed along with*, c. dat., ib.25; συνεκλελυμένοι τοῖς σώμασι τὰς ψυχὰς Plu.2.596a; πάντα συνεκλέλυται AP6.56 (Maced.); of language, *lose its force with*, τῷ μήκει τῶν χρόνων Longin.39.4. —μαλάσσω, *soften completely*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.200, Dsc.1.66. —μαρτύρέω, *bear favourable testimony to*, ὁ θεὸς τῷ βασιλεῖ OGI237.6 (Iasus, ii B.C.). —μαχέω, *march out to fight together*, Ar.Lys.1154. —μοχλεύω, *join in forcing open*, ib.430. —πέμπω, *send out or forth together*, τοὺς ἀρχεῖους εἰς Πελληνίην X.HG7.2.18; τοὺς οἰκέτας Id.Oec.7.35; τῶν ἄμ' αὐτοῖς —θεντῶν ἐπὶ Θερμοπύλας D.S.11.4; *help to get away*, Plu.Brut.45:—Pass., Id.Mar.40. 2. of things, *send forth or eject together*, τὸ πῶμα Pl.Ti.91a; φωνήν Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. φημοί. —πεπαίνω, *help to ripen*, Plu.2.700f. —περάω, *come out together*, Aret.SD2.11; μετὰ τινος X.Cyn.4.5. —πέσσω, Att. —πτω, *digest, get rid of by digestion*, Arist.Pr.868<sup>a</sup>30, Plu.2.647e, Ael.VH12.37; *help to digest*, Plu.2.648f. II. *assist in ripening*, Thphr.CP4.9.5; *make mild, mellow*, οἶνον Plu.2.676b, al. —πηδάω, *run out together*, PTeb.15.4 (ii B.C.); *spring out along with*, ὁ θυμὸς τῇ γνώμῃ Philostr.Her.19.5. —πίαστέον, *one must press out together*, Gr.3.7. —πίξω, *premo*, Gloss. —πικραίνω, Pass., *to be much provoked also*, Plu.2.468b. —πίμπρημι, *inflame also*, τὸν ἀέρα Arist.Mete.371<sup>a</sup>17. —πίνω [i], *drink off together*, τὸ κέρας X.An.7.3.32. —πίπτω, *fall out or be ejected together*, Hp.Vict.1.27 (v.l. συνεμ-), Arist.HA587<sup>a</sup>13; αἰσθησις —ουσα μετὰ τοῦ αἰσθητοῦ Pl.Th.156b; δει . . συνεκπίπτειν τὴν ὄρασιν τῷ ὁρατῷ Plot.5.3.10, cf. 6.2.9. II. c. dat., *rush out together with*, Plu.Pel.32, Lys.28; *to be carried away by*, ταῖς ὁρμαῖς τῶν πολιτῶν Id.Per.20, cf. Plb.27.9. 9. 2. *to be driven out or banished together with*, Plu.Ant.32. 3. *disappear together with*, ἀτμὸς σ. ἀπὸντι τῷ θερμῷ Id.2.946a, cf. Luc.Hist.Conscr.62. III. (from voting tablets coming out of the urn in which they were collected) *come out in agreement, happen to agree*, κατὰ τῶντ' αἱ γνώμαι συνεξέπιπτον Hdt.1.206; αἱ γνώμαι αἱ πλείεσται σ. ναυμαχείην agreed in advising to fight, Id.8.49; οἱ πολλοὶ σ. Θεμιστοκλέα κρίνοντες agreed in choosing, ib.123. 2. c. dat., *come out equal to another, run a dead heat with him*, ἀγωνιζόμενος σταδίων συνεξέπιπτε τῷ πρώτῳ Id.5.22, cf. Plu.2.1045d. IV. *fail together*, ἐν τινι Demad.8 (s.v.l.); of a play, *to be rejected together with the actor*, Luc.Nigr.8. V. of flesh, *fall away together*, Pl.Ti.84b. VI. *degenerate together*, εἰς τι Longin.41.1. —πλέω, Ion. —πλώω: fut. inf. —πλευσεῖσθαι Lys.13.25:—*sail out along with*, c. dat., Hdt.1.5, etc.; μετὰ τινος Lys.13.27: abs., ib.25, Th.4.3: *συνεκπλέουσα* or —αι, name of a Comedy by Philippides. —πληρώω, *fill up the measure of, complete*, τὸ ἐλλείπειν Plb.16.28.2; τὰς ἐπιβολὰς Id.14.4.3; *indulge to the full*, τὰς ὁρμὰς Id.3.78.5. —πλήσσω, Att. —πτω, *combine to carry away* (metaph.), τὸν ἀκροατὴν Plu.2.41c. —πνέω, *breathe one's last along with*, τινι E.IT684, cf. PHerc.1041.3; σ. τῷ χαίρειν Luc.Laps.3. —ποιέω, *suffice*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.968.43 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be sufficiently supplied by*, χορηγίαις Plb.6.49.7; cf. ἐκποιέω III. —πολεμέω, *vanquish together*, Lxx De.1.30, al., D.S.15.25, 16.43. —πολεμώω, *excite to war together*, αὐτὸν (sc. Ἰουστινιανόν) Πέρσαις Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. πολεμῶσαι:—Pass., *become hostile together*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plu.2.380b. —πονέω, *help in working out*, τῷ θανόντι χάριτα E.Hel.1378; *help in achieving or effecting*, φυγάς Id.IT1063; τάδε Id.Hel.1406. 2. without acc., σ. τινὶ *join in labour with, assist to the utmost*, Id.Ion 850, Fr.136; συνεκπονοῦσα κῶλον perh. *sharing the leg-work*, i.e. *helping me to walk*, Id.Ion 740. —πορεύομαι, Pass., *go forth together with*, τινι Lxx Jd.13.25: abs., Plb.6.32.5. —πορέω, *help to provide*, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64. —πορίζω, *help in procuring or supplying*, τινὶ τι X.An.5.8.25; προφάσεις Plu.2.73e; τὰ ἀναγκαῖα Hierocl. in CA11 p.444M. —ποτέα, (συνεκπίνω) *one must drink off at the same time*, καὶ τὴν τρύγα Ar.Pl.1085. —πράσσομαι, Ion. —πρήσσομαι, Med., *assist in avenging*, συνεξεπρήξαντο αὐτῷ τὸν . . θάνατον Hdt.7.169; cf. συμπράσσω III. —πτωμα, ατος, τό, *concomitant feature*, Phld.Mort.36. —πῦρῶ, *inflame together*, in Pass., Pl.Ti.65e, Diocl.Fr.147, Gal.7.278. —ραίνω, *distil at the same time*, ὑγρότητα Thphr.HP3.13.2. —ρέω, *flow or run out along with or together*, Aret.SD 2.11: metaph., *vanish together*, Epict.Gnom.19. —ροφέω, *gulp down together*, Max.Tyr.20.4. —σάπτω, v. συνεσάδδω. —στρατεύω, *march out together*, J.AJ7.10.1. —σώζω, *help in preserving or delivering*, ξένον S.OC566; τὸ σῶμα ἡ ψυχὴ σ. with itself, Antipho 5.93. —τάνύω, = συνεκτείνω, Hp.Art.57. —τάπεινόω, *join in making submissive*, τισὶ ἐαυτὸν Plu.2.529e. —τάσσω, Att. —ττω, *arrange in line with*, X.Cyr.6.3.18. —τείνω, *prostrate beside*, Ἄρει τὴν Ἀφροδίτην Heraclit.All.54:—Pass., *to be extended together*, Gal.UP2.15. 2. trans., *extend together with*, τῇ διανοίᾳ ἐαυτὴν (sc. ὅψις) Ph.2.23, cf. Zos.4.33; μακρῷ βίῳ . . πόλεμον Lib.Or.38.18. II. intr., *extend along with, be equal*, τινι Placit.4.13. 11 codd.Plu. (συνεντεινόμενου Stob.):—Pass., Gal.UP10.9. —τελέω, *help in completing*, τὰ πράγματα Aristid.1.442J.; *help in ripening*, Thphr.CP1.13.9. —τέμνω, *excise together with*, ἀδίκια κοιλίαν Plu.2.159c:—Pass., *to be excised also*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.2.

συνεκτέον, (συνέχω) *one must keep together*, τοὺς ἀγαθοὺς ἄνδρας X.Cyr.7.5.70.

συνεκ-τήκω, *dissolve off as well*, τὸ σαρκίον Gal.UPI0.11. —τίθημι, *put on shore along with*, c. dat., Plu.2.27c; τὰ καθαρτικὰ αὐτὰ σ. carry themselves off also, S.E.M.8.480:—Med., *expose together with*, Hld.4.8, al.:—Pass. in same sense, Men.Epit.59. —τίθη- νέομαι, *assist in fostering*, Plu.2.321d,662b.



**ΣΥΝΕΚΤΙΚΟΣ**, ἡ, ὄν, (συνέχω) *fit for holding together*, ἡ τῶν ὄλων σ. αἰτία Arist. *Mu.* 397<sup>b</sup>9; τὸ σ. Plu. 2.735f; τὸ ἐν ἐνὶ πάντων σ. Jul. *Or.* 4.135c; σ. τόνος Plu. 2.946c; σ. αἶτιον, in Stoic Philos., οὐ παρόντος μένει τὸ ἀποτέλεσμα καὶ αἰρομένου αἰρεται, Stoic. 2.121, cf. 273; σ. αἰτία ib. 144; σ. αἶτιον νοσήματος Gal. 15.111; σ. δύναμις Id. 7.525, cf. 1.85, 9.2, Sor. 2.3; τὰ σ. τῶν λόγων the essence of the argument, A.D. *Adv.* 141.21; τὸ -κώτατον δόγμα the most essential., Ph. 1.283; -κώτατα the most essential doctrines, Iamb. *VP* 32.226; -κώτατον κεφάλαιον Vett. Val. 172.28; σ. τὰς σωφροσύνας Phintys ap. Stob. 4.23.61 (Sup.); of the soul, σ. ἐαυτῆς self-maintaining, Hierocl. p. 29A; v. συνακτικός I. 1. 2. firmly gripping, of wrestlers, Philostr. *Gym.* 38. II. Adv. -κῶς summarily, Procl. in *Alc.* p. 52 C., Zonar.

**ΣΥΝΕΚ-ΤΙΚΤΩ**, bring forth together, τροφήν σ. τοῖς τέκνοις produce food simultaneously with the young, as oviparous animals do, Arist. *GA* 774<sup>b</sup>30, cf. *Pol.* 1256<sup>b</sup>10, cj. in *Pl. Th.* 156b. -τίνω [ῖ], fut. -τέισω, pay along with or together, help in paying, Id. *Lg.* 855b, D. 53.26, Plu. *Rom.* 13. -τοκίζω, help in parturition, Sm. *Is.* 66.

9. -τομή, ἡ, f. l. for οὐδ' ἐκτ. in Ph. *Bel.* 64.27 codd. (pl.). -τραχλίζομαι, Pass., to be thrown as by a horse, Plu. 2.802d. -τραχύνομαι, Pass., to be furious together, of torrents, Id. *Sull.* 16. -τρέπομαι, Pass., vary with, c. dat., Ptol. *Tetr.* 3 (as cited by Sch. p. 4): abs., vary together, Gal. 6.384. -τρέφω, rear up along with or together, τὸ γεννηθέν κοινῇ μετ' ἐκείνου Pl. *Smr.* 209c; σ. τοὺς παῖδας assist in bringing them up, Id. *Mx.* 249a: metaph., πῦρ Plu. *Brut.* 31:—Pass., grow up with, συνεκτραφεῖς ἐμοί E. *IT* 709, cf. And. 1.48, Luc. *Am.* 32. -τρέχω, aor. -έδραμον, run out along with or together, sally out together, X. *HG* 4.3.17, Ages. 2.11; σ. ἅμα τῷ λόγῳ rushed together to the rescue of the argument, Plu. 2.933f; to be an accomplice, ἰδὼν ποτ' αἰσχροὺν πρᾶγμα μὴ συνεκδράμης Men. *Mon.* 272.

b. Astrol., of the moon in conjunction, μηδέπω τὰς τοῦ Ἡλίου συνεκδραμούσης αὐγὰς not yet having abetted (sc. by reflection) the sun's rays, Heph. *Astr.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).158. 2. of plants, shoot up together, Thphr. *CP* 5.6.11 (v. l.). II. fall to the lot of, Plb. 5.33.7, 10.40.6, 12.13.5, 38.5.3. 2. coincide, τῶν οἰωνισμάτων οἷς συνεξέδραμεν ὁ τόκος Lib. *Or.* 59.26; τῇ ἀκολουθίᾳ πως τοῦ λόγου συνεξέδραμεν the digression suited in a way the sequence of the argument, Gal. 10.238. III. to be of the same length, D.H. *Comp.* 26, Plu. 2.723b; have the same ending by analogy, A.D. *Pron.* 55.5, al., Eust. 769.28. -τρίβω [ῖ], destroy utterly together, Lxx *Wi.* 11.19.

-τροφος, ὄν, reared up together, ib. 1 *Ma.* 1.6 (cod. B συντροφους). -τροχάζω, compete, πρὸς τὸν ὁμοῖον ζῆλον τῆς ἀρετῆς *Ath. Mitt.* 31.431 (Galata, ii B. c.). -φαίνω, show forth or display together, τὴν παρασκευὴν App. *BC* 1.39; signify together, τινί τι Plu. 2.33d, cf. Gal. 16.725:—Pass., Ar. *Did. Epit.* 28. -φαντικός, ἡ, ὄν, connotative, *EM* 30.8, An. *Ox.* 1.436. -φέρω, carry out together, esp. to burial, τινά Phylarch. 26 J., prob. in Lycurg. 45 (ξυνενεγκεῖν cod.); attend a funeral, Th. 2.34, D.C. 56.42. 2. disgorge together, τῷ νοσήματι τὸν λόγον Plu. 2.453d. 3. in Surgery, remove together, Antyll. ap. Aët. 7.74. II. bear to the end along with, τινὶ ἔρωτας E. *Fr.* 339: metaph., Plot. 6.8.16. III. express with or together, of an artist, τῇ μορφῇ τὴν ἀρετὴν Plu. 2.335b, cf. 25c; ἔργα ὕψος τι διανοίας σ. Id. *Demetr.* 20. IV. Pass., to be carried away by emotion, etc., Phld. *Lib.* p. 42 O.; τῇ δυνάμει τῶν συνηγορούντων D.S. 1.76; τοῖς θυμοῖς Id. 1.70; τῇ νίκῃ, φιλοτιμίᾳ, Plu. *Aem.* 22, Ages. 23; τισι Philostr. *VA* 5.33. -φεύγω, escape with, Id. *Im.* 2.2 codd. (ὕπ- Kayser).

-φλεγμαινῶ, become inflamed together, Thphr. *Lass.* 12. -φλογόομαι, Pass., to be burnt together, Olymp. in *Mete.* 333.13. -φοιτάω, go constantly together, εἰς τὰ θέατρα Them. *Or.* 24.304b. -φορά, ἡ, public funeral, Aen. *Tact.* 17.1. II. uttering together, D.H. *Comp.* 22. -φορέω, remove furniture together with, Hld. 4.17. -φρύγω [ῦ], parch at the same time, Damocr. ap. Gal. 13.1003. -φύομαι, Pass. with aor. 2 Act., to be born together, Philostr. *Im.* 2.27; have its origin with, Gal. 18(2).941, Ruf. *Anat.* 38. -φωνέω, exclaim at the same time, Ach. *Tat.* 1.12:—Pass., to be uttered together, D.T. 639.14, Longin. 38.3, S.E. *M.* 1.102. -φώνησις, εὖς, ἡ, Gramm., = συνίησις 2, Heph. 2.1, Aristid. *Quint.* 1.23, cf. Eust. 25.33. -φωτίζω, join in illuminating, Plu. 2.806a. -χέω, pour out together, [ἰδὼν] τῷ γλεῦκεϊ Aret. *SD* 2.13; πνεῦμα κωκυτῷ AP 7.608 (Eutolm.):—Pass., stream out together, D.S. 3.29: metaph. of men, Plb. 9.9.7, 11.14.7; τὸ μέλιχον -εχείτο Eun. *VS* p. 465 B. -χυλίζω, in Pass., have the juice squeezed out with, κάρνα.. -ιζόμενα μετὰ τῆς κέγχρου ῥόφημα γένοιτο ἂν τοῖς πυρέσσουσιν Dieuch. ap. Orib. 4.7.17. -χυμώω, assist nature in emptying the vessels of the body, Hp. *Epid.* 6.2.1, cf. Gal. 19.143.

**συνέλασις**, εὖς, ἡ, driving together, Gloss. **συνελαύνω**, fut. -ελάσω [ᾶ]: Ep. aor. συνέλασσα: pf. part. συνελημένος Arat. 176 (on the accent, v. A.D. *Adv.* 135.5, al.), but συνελημένος Plb. 4.48.2, Aret. *SA* 2.1: plpf. -ηλάσμεν Lxx 2 *Ma.* 4.26: aor. Pass. -ηλάσθην Plb. 18.22.6, Lxx 2 *Ma.* 5.5, Plu. *Caes.* 17, BGU 1568.7 (iii A. D.). Used by Hom. only in pres. and Ep. aor. (exc. σὺν δ' ἤλασε in tmesi); he uses the form ἔλυν- where required by the metre:—drive together, λήϊδα δ' ἐκ πεδίου συνελάσσαμεν Il. 11.677; τὰς μὲν [βοῦς] συνέλασεν ἐς αὐλῖον h. *Merc.* 106, cf. X. *Cyr.* 1.4.14; σὺν δ' ἤλασ' ὀδόντας drove his teeth together, Od. 18.98; hammer together, Plu. 2.567e; weld iron, Hp. *Vict.* 1.13; draw together, συνέλασσε κάρη χειρὰς τε h. *Merc.* 240; drive, force, τινὰ εἰς ὁλοὴν κῆρα AP 7.614.10 (Agath.), cf. Jul. *Ep.* 89b; σ. εἰς στενὸν Luc. *Herm.* 63:—Pass., to be driven or forced into a contracted space, compressed, Epicur. *Ep.* 2 p. 50 U., Plb. 4.48.2, *Placit.* 4.1.4; εἰς βραχὺ διάζωμα σ.

to be contracted into..., Plu. *Phoc.* 13: metaph., εἰς ἀπορίαν ἐσχάτην ἡ σωτηρία συνηλάθη Chor. p. 226 B.; συνελημένοι σφυγμοὶ Aret. *SA* 2.1. 2. constrain, force, τινὰ ἀποστήναι τῶν οὐ δικαίως αὐτῷ προσηκόντων Sammelb. 5357.11 (v. A. D.); σ. τινὰ πρὸς εὐγνωμοσύνην bring him to reason, ib. 13 (Pass.), cf. *PLond.* 5.1711.60 (vi A. D.); εἰς τέλος σ. bring to an end, *PMonac.* 13.70 (vi A. D.). II. match in combat, set to fight, θεοὺς ἐριδι ξυνελάσσαι Il. 20.134; θεοὺς ἐριδι ξυνελαύνει 21.394: abs., ξυνελάσσομεν ἅκα Od. 18.39. 2. intr., ἐριδι ξυνελαυνόμεν meet in quarrel, Il. 22.129.

**συνελέγχω**, convict together, dub. l. in Arr. *An.* 6.29.11 (Pass.); convict, Luc. *Ocypr. Proem.* II. confute besides, A.D. *Synt.* 92.17 (Pass.); help to prove, ib. 207.5. **συνελευρέω** (pres. inf. written -ορεν), to be joint-curator of marsh-pastures, Rev. *Phil.* 60 (1934).294 (Erythrae, iv B. c.). **συνελευθερώω**, join in freeing from, τινὰς τοῦ μουνάρχου Hdt. 5.46; τὴν πόλιν ἀπ' Ἀθηναίων IG 12(9).187.8 (Eretria, v B. c.). 2. abs., join in freeing, τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt. 7.157, cf. 51, Th. 2.72, 6.56.

**συνέλευσις**, εὖς, ἡ, coming together, meeting, Aq. *Ps.* 1.1; co-operation, *PMasp.* 20 ii 7 (vi A. D.); co-operative community of monks, ib. 96.32 (vi A. D.); sexual intercourse, Vett. Val. 47.8; τῶν ἀφροδισίων Ptol. *Tetr.* 205; τῶν ῥινκερώτων Id. *Geog.* 1.9.4; τινι Arg. 5 E. *Ph.* (p. 8 Dind.); marriage, Vett. Val. 120.22, *PSI* 5.450.10 (ii/iii A. D.). 2. of things, coming together, combination, union, Plu. 2.1112c, S.E. *P.* 3.40.90, *M.* 9.370; [συνπτωμάτων] Gal. 14.691; group, κίωνων J. *AJ* 3.6.3. 3. Gramm., contraction, A.D. *Pron.* 97.15; crasis, Id. *Conj.* 228.27. 4. stronghold, Lxx *Jd.* 9.46.49.

**συνελευστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, disposed for society, τὸ σ. Plu. 2.757c. **συνεληλύθωτος**, Adv., (συνέρχομαι) in company, dub. l. in Hsch. s. v. συνάγουσι.

**συνελίσσω**, Ion. συνειλ- (as also in E. *Ion* 1164 codd.), Att. -πτω, aor. imper. συνειλιζάτω IG 2<sup>2</sup>.204.31:—roll together, roll up, εἴριον Hp. *Art.* 9, cf. Thphr. *HP* 4.7.5:—Pass., σὺν δ' ἐλίσσεται τμητοῖς ἱμάσι S. *El.* 746; of certain insects, roll themselves up into a ball, Arist. *PA* 682<sup>b</sup>22; of the chamaeleon's tail, Id. *HA* 503<sup>a</sup>20. 2. roll up with, συνήλιξα τὴν ἐπιστολὴν Ἀπολλωνάτος τῇ Ἑρμοφίλου *PGiss.* 25.7 (ii A. D.); συνήλιξα τῇ ἐπιστολῇ δείγμα *POxy.* 113.5 (ii A. D.). 3. intr., coil itself up, of a serpent, σπείραις σ. dub. l. in E. l. c.

**συνελκυστέον**, one must draw together, X. *Ages.* 9.4. **συνέλκω**, aor. -εἰλκῦσα, draw together, σ. πανταχόθεν τὸ δέρμα ἐπὶ τὴν γαστέρα σὺν καλουμένην Pl. *Smr.* 190c; σ. τὰς ὀφρῦς, of frowning, Antiph. 307; draw in, retract, τὴν θρυαλλίδ' εἰς ἐαυτὸν ξυνελκύσας Ar. *Nu.* 585 (troch.); τὸν αὐχένα J. *BJ* 6.1.8:—Pass., [τὰ ὕδατα] σ. πρὸς τὸ βάθος Str. 3.5.7; of cramp, Sor. 2.28, Antyll. ap. Orib. 8.6.32; ὅτε εἰς αὐτὴν ἡ μήτρα συνέλκεται Sor. 1.70<sup>b</sup>. b. metaph., συνελκυσμένος ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου (τῇ) πρὸς σέ. αἰρέσει drawn into association with the man by his friendship with you, *UPZ* 146.4, cf. 31 (ii B. c.); dub. sens. in *POxy.* 1188.9 (i A. D.). II. pull along with, help to pull, Ar. *Pax* 417; σ. μετ' αὐτῶν ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς help them in dragging us over (in the game διελκυστίνδα), Pl. *Th.* 181a; τοὺς νεκροὺς εἰσω φάλαγγος X. *Ages.* 2.15.

**συνελπίζω**, join in hope, Phot. and Suid. s. v. λύκος ἔχανεν. **συνεμ-βαίνω**, fut. -βήσομαι *PTeb.* 729.3 (ii B. c.):—embark together, τινι with one, Luc. *Nav.* 15; συνεμβήσητε (sic) ἅμα ἡμῖν εἰς ῥώμιν Pap. in *Glotta* 2.150; συνεμβάς μοι εἰς πλοῖον BGU 1817.12 (i B. c.): metaph., σ. τινὲς εἰς τὴν θάλατταν embark with one upon naval power, Plb. 1.20.7; εἰς πόλεμον (sc. τινι) Id. 29.3.8; εἰς ἀπέχθειαν ἅμα τινὶ Id. 16.26.6; ἐν πλείοσιν τῶν τῇ πόλει συμφερόντων καὶ κοινῇ τοῖς πολίταις καὶ ἰδίᾳ ἐκάστῳ σ. *Supr. Epigr.* 7.62.9 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B. c.); ἐς τὰ παρακαλούμενα ὑφ' ὑμῶν συνεμβάντες *GDI* 5183.18 (Crete, found at Teos, ii B. c.); σ. εἰς ἡρωικὰ μεγέθη engage in them, of a poet, Longin. 9.10, cf. 13.4. -βάλλω, help in applying, τοὺς μοχλοὺς Ar. *Lys.* 246. 2. put in together with, αὐτῷ λωτομήτρας σπέρμα *PMag. Par.* 1.754, cf. Dsc. 1.52, Plu. 2.380e, *PHolm.* 7.40:—Pass., Agatharch. 28, Herod. *Med.* ap. Orib. 6.20.5. II. intr., fall upon also, join in attacking, X. *HG* 7.4.22; σ. εἰς τὴν Ἀττικὴν make a joint inroad..., D. 18.213, cf. 229. -βιβάζω, causal of συνεμβαίνω, put on board together, prob. in D. S. 20.68. -βλητέον, one must throw in together, Gal. 12.565, Orib. *Fr.* 58. -βλητέος, α, ὄν, to be thrown in together, Herod. *Med.* ap. Aët. 9.37. -βολή, ἡ, throwing in together, κώπης ῥοθιάδος ξ. the regular dip of all the oars together, to the sound of the κέλευσμα, A. *Pers.* 396:—in Id. *Ag.* 984 (lyr.), πρυμνησίῳ ξυνεμβολάς (Headlam) may be read for ξυνεμβόλοις, in concrete sense the cables cast out from the stern.

**συνέμεν**, Dor. aor. 2 inf. of συνίημι (q. v.). **συνεμέω**, vomit up together, ἔλμινθας Hp. *Prorrh.* 2.28.

**συνεμ-πάσσω**, strew upon along with or together, Dsc. 5.75. -πίπρημι, burn together, E. *Rh.* 489, Nic. *Dam. Fr.* 68 J.:—Pass., συνεμπεπρήσθαι τῷ ναῶ Str. 14.1.22, cf. 15.1.68, Ar. *Did. Epit.* 12. -πίπτω, fall or be put in also, ἐς τὸ πῦρ Luc. *Peregr.* 24, cf. *DMort.* 10.4. 2. fall on or attack together, Plu. *Brut.* 42 (s. v. l.); of diseases, σ. τινὶ Hp. *Acut.* 42, Gal. 16.493, Aret. *SA* 2.6 codd. (leg. συμ-). 3. befall also, εἴ τι τοιοῦτον συνεπέσοι αὐτῷ might befall him too, Arist. *Rh.* *Al.* 1444<sup>a</sup>14. 4. to be thrown together, κατὰ τῶντό Hp. *Vict.* 1.27 (v. l. συνεκ-), cf. Plu. 2.399e; coincide in form, -οῦσαι λέξεις A.D. *Pron.* 52.4, al.; τοῖς παλαιοῖς, i. e. by repeating their words, Artem. 2.1; of metrical phrases, Sch. Ar. *Nu.* 651; Astrol., come together, Vett. Val. 90.27, 333.23. 5. fall to be included in, σὺν τοῖς καὶ εἰς τούτους συνεμπεσομένοις φορτίοις πάσι *POxy.* 243.33 (i A. D.), cf. 503.14 (ii A. D.). -πλέκω, implicate also, αἰτίαις σ. τινά J. *BJ* 7.11.2; τῷ ἐγκλήματι τινά



Plu.2.71f:—Pass., *συνεμπέλεκται τῷ ἀναγνωσθέντι ὑπομνήματι* *is also involved in...*, Mitteis Chr.89.32 (ii A.D.). —*πνέω*, *inspire along with*, μετὰ τῶν λόγων μένος καὶ θυμόν Phld.Ind.Sto.35. II. *blow favourably on*, τοῖς ἀγῶσι Longin.9.11. —*πορος*, δ, ἡ, *fellow-traveller, companion*, A.Ch.208.713, S.Tr.318, Ph.542: c.gen.pers., οἱ ξ. σέθεν A.Supp.939; opp. ἡγεμών (a guide), Pl.Ph.108b: c.dat., *συνεμπούρους ἐμοί* E.Ba.57, cf. Hel.1538. 2. metaph., *λύπη δ' αἰμισθός ἐστὶ σοι* ξ. A.Ch.733: c.gen.rei, *χορείας partner in...*, Ar.Ra.398 (lyr.); σ. ἀνέρι κέρδους *partner with him for gain*, AP9.415 (Antiphil.). —*πτωσις*, εως, ἡ, *formal coincidence*, [μέτρων] Sch.Heph.p.154 C.; σ. Σοφοκλεῖ καὶ Εὐριπίδῃ *a coincidence (of language) between...*, Sch.Ar.Th.21; σ. ἱστορικῇ Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.148 B. II. in Gramm., *similarity of form*, A.D.Pron.52.5, al.; τόνου Id. Adv.155.13. —*πύριζω*, *burn, consume at the same time*, Supp.Epigr.6.184 (Phrygia, iii A.D.). —*φαίνω*, *indicate at the same time or incidentally*, Thphr. HP3.8.1, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.37, Gal.15.795, Ath.14.663c, Iamb. Comm.Math.8; σ. ὅτι... D.S.3.3:—Pass., *appear together*, Thphr. HP1.12.2; *to be indicated at the same time*, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.51, Gal.6.93, 7.319, Hermog.Id.2.6. —*φάνίζω*, = foreg., Aristid. Quint.2.9. —*φάσις*, εως, ἡ, *joint or secondary indication, τινος of a thing*, S.E.M.7.239, Ath.7.325b. —*φέρω*, *bring in with*, M.Ant. 3.4:—Pass., *to be imported with*, Aët.7.40. —*φύρομαι* [ῥ], Pass., *to be plunged in, πόνοις -φύρεῖς* Vett.Val.330.16. —*φύω*, in Pass., *grow together, unite*, Gal.2.376, 18(2).977. *συνεν-δείκνυμι*, *indicate together*, Gal.10.626:—Med. and Pass., c.dat., Id.6.647, 648, 15.464, al. —*δεκατίζω*, f.l. for ἐνδεκάζω in D.58.40, according to Harp.; cf. *συνδεκαδίζω*. —*δησις*, εως, ἡ, *binding in together, τινος πρόσ τι* Sch.H.4.133. —*δίδωμι*, *give way also*, Str.1.3.5, Plu.Caes.31; *give way*, D.S.17.43; ἐπιθυμίας Plu.Per.15. —*δοσις*, εως, ἡ, *giving in, giving way*, Id.2.680a. —*δύομαι*, Med. with aor. 2 —*ἐνέδυν*, put on, θώρακα Arr.An. 1.25.2. *συνενείκομαι*, Ep. for συμφέρομαι, *strike or dash against*, τῷ δὲ συνενέκεται Hes.Sc.440. *συνενεῖμι*, *to be all in together*, POxy.929.12 (ii/iii A.D.). *συνενεργ-έω*, *to be active at the same time*, Plot.3.4.6, Ascl. in Metaph.282.5. —*ἦς*, ἐς, *active at the same time*, ib.286.22. *συνενεχῶράζω*, = βεβαιῶ I. 3, IG<sup>2</sup>.1183.35. *συνεν-θάπτω*, in Pass., *to be buried together*, TAM2.599.4 (Tlos). —*θουσιάζω*, *to be inspired and rave together*, of the Bacchae, D.S.4.3. —*θουσιῶ*, = foreg., Plb.38.12.7; ταῖς ὑπερβολαῖς Str. 3.2.9, etc.; τινι with a person, Plu.Cor.17; or at a thing, Longin. 13.2; *to be inspired with admiration for*, c.dat., Eun.Hist.p.215 D. *συνενίζω*, = *συνενῶ*, in Pass., πρόσ τι Procl. in Prm. p.530 S. *συνεννέπω*, *agree with*, τινι A.R.4.1277 (tm.). *συνεννο-έω*, *join in thought*, Ph.2.331:—Med., *remind oneself also*, Eust.71.28. —*ἠτέον*, *one must supply in thought*, Id.262.4, al. *συνενοχλέω*, *trouble as well*, Aët.9.42. *συνενῶ*, *unite*, Ar.Byz.Epit.38.12, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.800, Zos. Alch.p.142 B., Philp. in GA20.33:—Pass., pf. *συνένωμαι* or —*ἠνώμαι*, *to be united*, c.dat., J.BJ5.4.3, S.E.M.9.130, PStrassb.31.11 (iii A.D.), etc.; Gramm., *form a compound with, ὀνόματι* A.D.Synt.314.1. *συνέν-τᾶσις*, εως, ἡ, *a putting on the stretch*, Chrysipp.Stoic. 2.233, Plu.2.589a, Placit.4.15.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.11, Gal.6.171. —*τᾶφή*, ἡ, *right of joint burial*, TAM2.601, 604 (Tlos). —*τείνω*, *put on the stretch together*, τὸ πνεῦμα Sor.1.70<sup>b</sup>; τοὺς κατ' ἐπιγᾶστριον μὲς Gal.6.173:—Med., *exert oneself also*, —*ομένης ἅμα τῆς κνούσης* Sor. 1.73:—Pass., *to be on the stretch together*, ψυχῇ σ. σώματι Muson. Fr.11 p.58 H., cf. Stoic.2.234, Gal.6.177, v.l. for *συνεκ-* in Placit.4. 13.11. —*τευξίς*, εως, ἡ, = *συντυχία*, Hsch. *συνέντης*, δ, = *συνεργός*, Hsch.; cf. *αὐθέντης*. *συνεξ-άγω* [ᾶ], *lead out together*, στρατιήν Hdt.5.75; σ. τι εἰς φῶς *assist in bringing it out*, Pl.Th.157d. II. *carry off together*, *assist in removing*, οἱ ἐμετοὶ σ. τὸ γλίσχρον Arist.Pr.868<sup>b</sup>7; ἥλιος σ. τὴν ὑγρότητα Thphr.CP4.13.5; τοὺς συναγωνιστάς Plu.2.787e; σ. ἑαυτὴν, of suicide, App.BC4.23. 2. Pass., *to be carried away at the same time*, οἶκτφ καὶ μανίῃ APl.4.128. —*αιθερώ*, *change into air together*, v.l. in Lyd.Mens.4.40. —*αιθριάζω*, *put into the open air together*, Dsc.3.146 (Pass.). —*αιμαῖτώ*, *make bloody together*, Ph.2.96. —*αιρέω*, *take out together*, *help in removing*, *συνεξελεῖν ὑμῖν τὸ θηρίον ἐκ τῆς χώρας* Hdt.1.36; *συμφόρνευε καὶ συνεξαίρει δόμων* E.Ion 1044:—Med., σ. τὸ προνοεῖσθαι *take it away also*, X.Cyn.5.28. 2. Act., *help in taking*, σ. τισὶ Σελλασιν Id.HG7.4.12, cf. Th.2.29 (v.l. *ξυνελεῖν*); μετὰ τινοσ Ἀμφίπολιν Aeschin.2.32, cf. IG<sup>2</sup>.127.45; σ. δορί E.Ion 61; φρύγας Id.Tr.24; Τροίαν Isoc.9.18. II. Med., *help in rescuing*, Plb.5.11.5. —*αἶρω*, *assist in raising*, τὴν θάλατταν Str.3.5.7; *raise together*, εἰς ὄγκον τοὺς μὲς Gal.6.296:—Pass., *to be raised together*, τῷ διαφράγματι ib.173; *to be swollen at the same time*, Id.18(2).268; *συνεξαρθεῖς ὑπὸ τινων* *being lifted up by the joint effort of...*, Plu.Ant. 12. 2. metaph., σ. τὴν ἡχώ *help in calling forth the echo*, Philostr. Im.1.18; σ. θρήνον Hld.7.15; σ. τὴν φιλοτιμίαν Plu.2.819f; *help to excite*, Luc.Dom.4; *συνεξαρθεῖς τοῖς λόγοις* *excited with the rest by...*, D.S.17.72. II. intr., *rise together*, of the sea, Str.1.3.5; *go out along with*, τινι Id.16.2.35; of colonists, Plb.12.5.8. III. *remove as well*, in dissection, Gal.2.699. —*ἀκολουθεῖω*, *follow constantly, attend everywhere*, *συνεξακολουθεῖ* τισι ὄνειδος Plb.2.7.3, cf. 58.11; τὸ νικᾶν σφίσι σ. Id.3.63.11, etc.; *συνεξηκολούθει αὐτῷ ἀσέλγεια* *was habitual to him*, Id.36.15.4. 2. of events, *turn out in accordance with*, τῇ βουλῇσιν τινός OGI763.48 (Milet., ii B.C.); ταῖς Ῥωμαίων προθέσεσι

Plb.18.32.12; τὸ σ. τούτοις *their consequences*, Id.3.55.3. 3. in Gramm., = *συνεκτρέχω* III, Eust.630.20, An.Ox.1.97: hence Subst. —*ῆσις*, εως, ἡ, Eust.630.21. —*ἄκοντίζομαι*, Pass., *spurt out along with*, τῇ ῥύσει τοῦ αἵματος Id.1108.3. —*ἄκούω*, *hear all together at the same time*, S.Tr.372; τινων Plu.2.720d. II. *understand as implied in a thing*, S.E.M.7.241, Eust.769.58, etc. —*ἄλᾶπάζω*, *help to sack*, BCH21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.). —*ἀλείφω*, *abolish also*, in Pass., Plu.Cat.Mi.17, Gal.11.10. —*ἀλλάσσω*, *permute*, Dam.Pr.36. —*ἄλλοιῶ*, in Pass., *change at the same time*, Gal.17 (1).42, Simp. in Ph.320.22. —*ἄλλομαι*, *leap out along with*, τινι Eust.837.26. —*ἄμαρτάνω*, *err along with, share in a fault*, Th.3.43, Lys.3.12, etc.; τισι with them, Isoc.6.19, D.61.19, Chrysipp. Stoic.2.38, etc.; μετὰ τινοσ Antipho 5.76; σ. τοῖς Αἰτωλῶν ἀσεβήμασιν Plb.5.11.1. —*ἄμειβω*, *exchange at the same time*, τόποις ἄλλους δεσπόταισιν ἐκδήμοις Babr.59.15. —*ἄμιλλάομαι*, *struggle jointly with*, c.dat., Plu.2.137d. —*ἄνᾶλίσκομαι*, Pass., *to be exhausted together with*, τοῖς χρήμασι D.H.4.23. —*ἀναπληρῶ*, *fill up again with or together*, Hp.Anat.1. —*ἀνθῶ*, *blossom or break out together*, Plu.2.434b. —*ἀνίεμαι*, Pass., *to be relaxed together with*, *συνεξανιέται* [τῇ ψυχῇ] τὸ σῶμα Sor.1.25. —*ἀνίστημι*, *stir up or excite together*, Plu.2.44c. II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *rise and come forth with*, Id.Ages.12; *to be roused to action or ready for action with or together*, ἅμα τισὶ Id.Pyrrh.11; πρὸς τι Id.Dem.18, Cat. Mi.59; σ. τοῖς καιροῖς Plb.16.9.4. 2. *rise in rebellion, revolt along with or together*, Id.5.39.4, etc.; τινι D.C.71.27. 3. *to be in enthusiastic sympathy with*, τούτῳ ταῖς ὁρμαῖς, of the crowd at a wrestling-match, Plb.27.9.3. —*ἀνοίγω*, *help one to open a way*, c.dat., v.l. in J. BJ5.2.2. —*ἄνύω*, D.Chr.12.43, also —*ἄνύτω* [ῥ], J.BJ5.2.2, Plu. 2.137d, 298a:—*accomplish together*, D.Chr.1.c.; *join in achievement*, Plu.2.137d. II. *equal in running*, ib.298a; *reach safety together with*, c.dat., J.l.c. (v.l. —*ἀνοίγειν*). —*ἄπατάω*, *deceive together or also*, D.23.159:—Pass., Id.16.2, Str.14.1.24; δ *συνεξαπατῶν*, name of a play by Bato. —*ἀποστέλλω*, *send forth together*, Plb.8.19.6, D.S.14.20:—Pass., fut. —*στέλλωσθαι*, *go out with*, ἅμα τινὶ Plb.22. 14.11. —*ἄπτω*, *set on fire*, Plu.2.433d, 929c; τὸν ἔρωτα Hld.7.9; ψυχὴν τῷ νῷ Procl.Inst.129:—Pass., M.Ant.9.9. —*ἄριθμέω*, *reckon in or besides*, Inscr.Delos 372 A 107 (iii/ii B.C.):—Pass., ἐν τισι D.S. 15.53, J.BJ3.4.2. —*ἀρκέω*, *suffice*, Str.14.1.41. —*ἄρχω*, *join in leading*, δῆμψ Pl.Ax.368d. —*ἀτμίζω*, *cause to evaporate together*, τὸ ὑγρόν Arist.Mete.382<sup>b</sup>20. 2. intr., *evaporate*, Id.GA75.2<sup>a</sup>35, 783<sup>a</sup> 17, PA650<sup>b</sup>18. —*ἄτονέω*, *lose tension or vigour together with*, τὸ πρόσωπον τῇ ψυχῇ σ. Plu.2.528e. —*εγείρομαι*, Pass., *to be roused together*, Plb.4.47.3. —*εἰμι*, (εἰμι ἰβο) *go out along with or together*, μετὰ τινων Th.3.113; τινι X.Cyr.1.4.15, Arist.Mete.388<sup>b</sup>14, etc.; ἅμα τισὶ J.BJ2.2.1. II. *pass away together*, [νοῦσος] τῷ κάλλει σ. τῆς ὥρης Aret.SD1.4. —*ελαύνω*, *drive out along with or together*, τινὰ πατρί A.Ag.1606; βοῖδιον βουσί AP9.715 (Anacr.). —*ελεύθερος*, δ, *fellow-freedman*, BGU1141.20 (i B.C.). PSI5.473.2 (ii A.D.), IG3. 1434, D.C.60.15: fem. —*έρα*, *Perdrizet Mélanges d'arch. et d'hist.* 25. 82 (Salonica, i A.D.). —*ερίττομαι*, Pass., *to be unrolled together*, χαλκός. πλοκαῖς σ. follows all the curls, Callistr.Stat.11. —*έλκομαι*, Pass., *to be formed by derivation, παραγωγαῖς* A.D.Pron.92.2. —*εμέω*, *vomit out also*, Arist.HA547<sup>a</sup>27:—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.8.5. 1. —*εργάζομαι*, *destroy together*, τινάς τισι Aristid.1.412J. —*ερεῦθω*, *inflamm together*, only in 3 sg. aor. opt. Pass. —*ερευθεῖν*, Hp.Prog.23 (with many vv.ll.), Coac.359. —*ερευνάω*, *examine thoroughly with*, in aor. Med., Pl.Th.155e. —*ερύω*, *draw off along with*, AP6. 57 (Paul. Sil.). —*έρχομαι*, *go or come out with*, c.dat., Hdt.5.74, E.Hec.1012, Th.8.61, X.HG3.4.2. 2. of things, Hp.Nat.Hom. 14, Arist.HA587<sup>a</sup>17, GA783<sup>a</sup>36, Gal.18(1).135. 3. *come out or result in identity with*, τινι S.E.M.7.421. —*ετάζω*, *search out and examine along with or together*, Pl.Lg.900d, Ph.2.197, Iamb.Comm. Math.14:—Pass., *to be reckoned with or among*, οἱ συνεξεταζόμενοι μετὰ τινοσ or τινι his party or adherents, D.21.127, 190, cf. Luc.Pr. Im.15; but also *συνεξετάζεσθαι τινι* *measure oneself with one, rival him*, Alciph.3.54. —*εταστής*, οὐ, δ, *fellow-investigator*, Procl. in Prm. p.529 S. —*ευπορέω* or —*ίζω*, f.l. for *συνεκπορίζω* in X.An.5. 8.25: fut. inf. —*ἦσιν* Iamb.Comm.Math.34: aor. inf. —*ἦσαι* Procl. in R.2.96 K. —*ευρίσκω*, *assist in finding out*, τινα Ar.Th.601; πάντα Isoc.4.47; τινὲς τὰς ὕς *join him in finding out*, D.H.3.70; σ. ὅπως...σωθήσεσθε E.Herac.420; σ. ὅτι πρακτέον εἴη Jul.Or.3.114b. —*ηγέομαι*, *indicate, explain at the same time*, A.D.Pron.37.18, Synt.73.19, Gal. 17(1).596. —*ημερόβομαι*, Pass., *to be civilized together*, δ δῆμος ἅμα τῇ χώρᾳ σ. Plu.Num.16. —*ιάομαι*, *heal together*, τὰς ὁδύμας Gal. 10.820. —*ιδρόω*, *sweat out together*, *συνεξιδρώσαι* *duos ὁδὴ evil-smelling when exuded with the perspiration*, Arist.Pr.908<sup>b</sup>34. —*ικμάζω*, *exude or throw off together*, ἄλλα περιττώματα μετὰ τοῦ ιδρώτος ib.883<sup>b</sup> 28, cf. Thphr.Sud.13. —*ικνέομαι*, *coincide*, κατὰ τὸ εὖρος τῷ μήκει Procop.Aed.5.5, cf. 1.1. —*ιππάζομαι*, Pass., *ride away together*, Memn.34 (v.l. *συνεπισπασαμένοις*). —*ισάζω*, = sq., Dexipp. in Cat.6.7, Simp. in Cat.213.4. —*ισόω*, *equalize*, τοῖς μεγέθεσι τοὺς λόγους D.H. Pomp.5:—Pass., Id.10.16, D.S.2.10, IG12(2).58<sup>b</sup>7 (Myl.). —*ίσταμαι*, Pass., *make common cause with*, Plb.3.34.9, 3.68.8, 5.39. 4. —*ισχύω*, *to be strong enough to*, c. inf., Olymp. in Mete.31. 21. —*ιχνεύω*, *trace out along with*, τινὶ τι Plu.Cic.18. —*οδεύω*, *go out along with*, τινι Satyr.3. II. *to be carried in a procession (ἐξοδεῖα)*, OGI90.42 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). —*όζω*, *smell of a thing besides*, Thphr.Od.60. —*οιδέω*, *swell up together*, Gal.18(1). 44. —*οικονομέω*, *alienate jointly*, PRyl.118.15 (i B.C.). —*οκέλλω*,



intr., *run aground together*, c. dat., App.BC5.121: metaph., Plu.2.985c. -ολισθαίνω, = sq., Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. -ολισθάνω, *slip out along with*, Man.5.43, in aor. -ώλισθεν. -όμνυμι, in Med., *swear jointly in the negative*, GDI4986.18 (Crete).

συνεξομοιόω, *assimilate, make similar*, τί τιμι Plu.2.1054b; τὰ ἡθῆ ib.97a; ἐαυτῇ τὸ σπέρμα Gal.UP14.7; *suit, accommodate*, τὸ σῆμα τοῖς λόγοις Herm. in Phdr.p.76A.:-Pass., *to become or be like*, Thphr.CP1.9.3, Fr.173, Plb.31.18.4, Placit.1.6.1; καὶ ἀφ' ὧν Vett.Val.304.27; *συνεξομοιούται τὰ τρεφόμενα ταῖς τρεφούσαις* Sor.1.88; τῶ περιέχοντι *συνεξομοιούσθαι become assimilated*, Plb.4.21.1. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *complete assimilation*, πρὸς τοὺς τόπους Eust.1541.39.

συνεξ-ορθιάζω, *excite together*, φόβῳ (s.v.l.) Plu.2.998e. -ορίζω, *banish together*, Sch.E.Ph.1679 (Pass.). -ορμάω, *help to urge on*, Isoc.10.52; τὰ ζῶα πρὸς τοὺς συνδυασμούς Plu.2.685e; ὁ ἥλιος σ. τὰ πνεύματα *assists in raising them*, Arist.Mete.361<sup>b</sup>14. II. intr., *rush forth or sally out together*, X.Cyr.1.4.20 (v.l. ἐξορμά), 7.1.29, Hell.Oxy.15.3, Plb.10.37.6; ὕλη *συνεξορμά τῶ σίτῳ shoots up along with the corn*, X.Oec.17.12,14:-Pass., D.C.41.9. 2. *set out together*, ἅμα ἡμῖν Arch.Par.2.515.8 (i B.C.), cf. PTeB.18.8 (ii B.C.). -ορούω, *rush out with*, τῶ κύματι Clearch.73. -οτρύνω, = συνοτρύνω, Nic.Dam.Fr.66.16 J., Them.Or.21.256a. -ουρέω, *discharge with the urine*, Hp.Aph.4.77, Gal.8.84 (both Pass.). -ούσιος, ὁ, *perh. fellow-magistrate*, Sammelb.343. -ουγαίνω, *moisten with or together*, Plu.2.752d. -ομνέω, *praise loudly together*, Them.Or.8.102b. -οθέω, *drive out together*, ιδρώτα Hp.Vict.2.66; *ruff out*, [τὴν φιλοτιμίαν] Plu.2.820a; σ. αὐτὸς ἐαυτὸν ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν ib.984f; τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν ib.1110e; *συνοδῖαν εἰς τὰς φάραγγας* Str.4.6.6; *dismiss at the same time*, Lib.Or.18.131. -ορατίζω, *beautify together*, Eust.1598.49.

συνέορσις, ἡ, f.l. in Plu.2.449a (pl.); *prob. συνθορήσεις*. συνεορτ-άζω, *join in keeping festival*, D.S.4.4, CIG2820.19 (Aphrodisias), POxy.1025.12 (iii A.D.); ἡμῖν *with us*, Plu.2.666d, cf. Arr.Epict.4.1.104; τῇ μητρὶ ἐπιτελοῦσθαι τοὺς ἀγῶνας SIG798.12 (Cyzic., i A.D.); σ. γάμους τινὶ D.C.59.8; τὰ προόμια τῆς παλιρροίας Them.Or.14.181a. -αστής, οὗ, ὁ, *sharer in a festival*, Pl.Lg.653d. συνοχμός, ὁ, *poet. for \*συνοχή, = συνοχή, joining, joint*, κεφαλῆς τε καὶ αὐχένος ἐν συνοχμῶ II.14.465. συνεπ-άγω [ᾶ], *lead together against*, ἐπὶ τινας Th.3.11. 2. *join in bringing in against another, of those who call in a foreign force to aid them*, Id.4.1.79,84:-Med., *bring or take with one*, τὸν ἀδελφόν IG12(3).174.16 (Cnidus, Epist. Aug.), cf. BGU1780.6 (i B.C.), J.AJ18.9.5, Plu.Cat.Ma.17, D.C.41.7; *draw a net along with one*, Ael.NA14.29, cf. Gal.11.508: metaph., τὰ ἐπιρρήματα σ. τὴν πρόθεσιν ἐπὶ τὰ ῥήματα A.D.Synt.338.4. -ἀγωνίζομαι, *join in stirring up a contest besides*, τοῖς γεγονόσι *besides all that had happened*, Plb.3.118.6. -ᾄδω, *poet. -ᾄειδω, join in celebrating*, συνεπαείδεν Ἀρτεμιν E.IA1492 (lyr.). II. *sing spells or charms at the same time*, συνεπάδεν ἐπιδὴν Thphr.HP9.10.4. -αινέω, *approve together, give joint assent, consent, approve*, πόλιν καὶ τὸ δίκαιον ξ. A.Th.1079 (anap.), cf. X.Cyr.4.3.23 (v.l.), D.18.179: c. inf., ξ. μάχεσθαι *join in the recommendation to fight*, Th.4.91, cf. X.Cyr.5.3.34; σ. τι *approve, consent or agree to*, Id.An.7.3.36, Pl.Hp.Mi.363a; σ. τινὶ ὅ τι ἂν πράττη *agree with one in all that he does*, D.Proem.28. II. *join in praising*, τινα X.Eq.Mag.5.14 codd., Pl.Mx.246a:-Pass., Arist.Rh.1415<sup>b</sup>28. -αἶνος, ον, *joining in approbation of a thing*, σ. εἶναι or γίνεσθαι *give one's consent to a thing*, τινι Hdt.3.119, 5.31: abs., ib.20, Nic.Dam.Fr.130.18 J.: c. acc. et inf., *consent that...*, Hdt.7.15: c. dat. pers., D.C.57.15. -αἶρω, *raise or lift at the same time*, ἐαυτὸν X.Eq.7.2; τὰ πρόσθια σκέλη Arist.HA576<sup>b</sup>27:-Pass., *swell at the same time*, Gal.18(2).266; *to be elevated together*, ἡ λέξις τῶ μεγέθει τῶν λεγομένων σ. Luc.Hist.Conscr.45, cf. Procl.Inst.209. II. *urge on together or also*, c. inf., X.Smp.8.24, Oec.5.5:-Pass., *rise together with*, τοῖς δημαγωγοῖς, of the rabble, Plu.Cor.12, cf. J.BJ Proem.2. III. *συνεπαισθάνομαι* σὺν τῷ αἵματι καὶ τοῦ μοχθηροῦ χυμοῦ *being carried to (the foetus) with the blood*, Aët.9.22.

συνεπαισθ-άνομαι, *feel together*, Gal.UP9.11. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *consciousness, apperception*, Epicur.Nat.20 G. συνεπ-αιτιάομαι, *accuse also of a thing*, Μηδισμοῦ ξ. καὶ τὸν Θεμιστοκλέα Th.1.135; Λακωνισμοῦ σ. τινὰς Plu.Per.10: abs., Id.Them.23. -αιωρέομαι, Pass., *continue soaring over*, Id.Alex.33. -ἀκολουθεῖω, *follow closely, accompany*, Pl.Phd.81e, Plu.Alex.41; τινι Str.8.6.22; Νεῖλος *συνεπηκολούθηκα I Nilus have been present too (at the transaction)*, PFay.43.4 (i B.C.), cf. PLond.2.256(e).3 (i A.D.); of things, Hp.Oss.4, Ocell.2.22, Sor.1.31, etc. -ακτῆρ, ἦρος, ὁ, *fellow-huntsman*, Eust.1688.24. -ἀλάλᾶζω, *join in raising the war-cry*, τινι J.BJ4.5.1. -ἄμύνω [ῦ], *join in repelling*, Th.6.56. II. *join in assisting*, τινι App.BC3.32. -ανήκω, *return at the same time*, c. dat., Them.Or.15.197c. -ανίσταμαι, Pass., *with aor. 2 Act., join in a revolt or rebellion*, Hdt.3.84, Th.1.132, OGI218.118 (Ilium, iii B.C.); τινι *with one*, Hdt.3.61; ἅμα τινὶ Id.1.59; αὐτοῖς μεθ' ὑμῶν *against them with you*, D.H.6.74. -ανορθόω, aor. *συνεπηνόρθωσα* (cf. ἀνορθόω) D.10.34:-*join in re-establishing*, l.c., Plb.30.20.4. -άπτομαι, Ion. for *συνεπάπτομαι*. -ἄρηγω, *succour together*, Eust.40.25. -αρτιμένος (sic) *συνημμένος*, Hsch. -ασκέω, *join in training, making efficient*, Aristid.1.452 J. (dub. l.). -αύξω, *help to increase*, τοῖς θεοῖς τὴν πανήγυριν IG12(5).129.58 (Paros, ii B.C.), cf. SIG695.75 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), 601.23 (Teos, ii B.C.), Gal.UP4.7, al., D.C.39.25. -αφήμι, *throw upon together*, J.BJ3.7.28.

συνέπεια, ἡ, (ἔπος) *connexion of words or verses*, D.H.Comp.23 (v.l. συνέχεια), A.D.Synt.41.25; acc. sg. συνεπ[ει]αν is dub. l. in Phld.Po.2.28.

συνεπείγω, *help to urge on*, ἐπὶ τὸ κάκιον Hp.Epid.1.8; ἐς τὸν κίνδυνον Aret.CA1.4: abs., ib.10, etc.: intr., *hasten on*, ib.2.2:-Pass., in same sense, ib.1.10. II. *συνεπείγεσθαι τινι increase or grow with*, Ael.NA14.23.

συνέπειμι, (εἰμι ibo) *join in attacking*, μετ' αὐτῶν ἄλλοις Th.3.63.

συνέπειξ, εως, ἡ, *great haste*, Nicom.Harn.1.1.

συνεπείσ-εμι, (εἰμι ibo) *go upon together*, τὴν σκηνὴν Plb.30.22. 9. -κυκλέω, *introduce besides*, Phot.Bibl.p.145 B. -πίπτω, *rush in upon together*, εἰς πόλιν ἅμα τινὶ Plu.Fab.17. -ρέω, *flow in upon together*, Corp.Herm.9.2. -φέρω, *bring in as well*, Vett.Val.359.14, Syrian in Metaph.90.36:-Med., *help to bring in*, τὸν βάρβαρον τῇ Ἑλλάδι X.HG6.5.43 (v.l. ἐπεισφέρεισθαι).

συνεπεκ-πίνω [εἰ], *drink off together*, ἅμα τινὶ AP6.292 (Hedyl., dub. l.). -τείνω, *extend or spread over together*, τινὶ τι Aristaenet.2.15:-Pass., Arist.Ph.216<sup>b</sup>29, Gal.UP14.14; *expand with*, Id.2.562; *extend or project against the enemy as well*, Ael.Tact.13.3. συνεπελαφρ-ίζω, in Pass., *to be made light with something*, Ph.2.513: metaph., *to be relieved with*, Orib.8.30.1. -ύνω, *help to make light*, i.e. assist in bearing, σ. τισὶ τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.1.18.

συνεπ-εμβαίνω, *mount upon together*, σ. τοῖς καιροῖς, ταῖς ἀτυχίαις, *rounce upon opportunities, etc.*, Plb.20.11.7, 30.9.21. II. σ. τινὶ *join in trampling on him*, Aristid.1.471 J. -εξεργάζομαι, *help in performing*, Id.2.175 J. -ερείδω, *help in driving against*, c. acc. rei, Plu.2.930b; *help in inflicting*, πληγὴν Id.Brut.52; σ. ὑπόνοιαν τινι *help to fix a suspicion on him*, Id.Caes.8, cf. Cic.21 (ej. for συναπ-); *drive home a weapon*, Id.Phil.10; *συνεπερείσας τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ ἵππου charging him with all the force of his horse*, Id.Marc.7; *give additional force*, Arr.Tact.12.2,10. II. Med., = Lat. conitor, Dosith.p.433 K., Gloss.

-ερίζω, *contend also with*, ποταμῶ AP9.709 (Phil.). -έρχομαι, *attack together*, SIG700.22 (Macedonia, ii B.C.), PLips.40 ii 5, 17 (iv A.D.). -εσπόμην, Ion. aor. of συνεφ-έπομαι. -ευδοκέω, *consent*, GDI1785.2 (Delph., ii B.C.). -ευθύνω, *help to direct or guide*, ἀρχὰς πραγμάτων Plu.Rom.7. -ευφημέω, *join in cheering or applauding*, D.S.1.72, 17.72. -εύχομαι, *join in prayer*, Th.6.32; *pray also to*, [θεοῖς] συννόοις σ. Plu.2.708c: c. acc. et inf., *profess also that...*, Ar.Th.951: c. inf. fut., *make a vow also to...*, σ. τοῖς θεοῖς θύσειν X.An.3.2.9. -έχω, *refer together to a thing*, Iamb. in Nic.p.8 P. -ηχέω, *join in singing*, join in a chorus, ἐξήρχε παῖδαν, οἱ δὲ πάντες *συνεπήχησαν* X.Cyr.3.3.58, cf. 7.1.25; *κορυφαίου κατάρξαντος σ. πᾶς ὁ χορὸς* Arist.Mu.399<sup>a</sup>15; *συνεπήχουν πρὸς τὸ ἐνδόσιμον* Max.Tyr.7.7: metaph., *chime in with*, Ph.1.321, Plu.2.44c, Them.Or.18.218a. II. *re-echo*, οἶκος Luc.Dom.3, cf. J.AJ12.9.4, D.C.66.22. III. Pass., *to be sounded at the same time*, τῶν ἡμιφῶνων τι -εφηχεῖται (sic) Phld.Po.2.16.

συνεπι-βαίνω, *mount together*, Arist.HA591<sup>b</sup>21; τοῦ τεύχους *on the wall*, Plu.TG4; *mount a ladder together*, Plb.10.13.8. II. *enter upon or undertake along with*, τινι Antipho 2.2.13. III. *trample on as well*, σ. ἐν ταῖς συμφοραῖς τινι J.BJ1.24.8. IV. *trans., aor. 1 part. -βήσας, cause to mount*, πύργοις ἀκοντιστάς ib.3.7.30. -βάλλω, (ἐπιβάλλω II. 3) *apply one's mind also, consider a thing together or also*, Arist.Fr.29, Plb.3.38.4, S.E.M.7.348: *folded by indirect question*, M.Ant.3.11. II. *coincide with*, καιροῖς Plb.2.56.4. -βλάπτομαι, Pass., *to be damaged together with*, τινι Arist.Pol.1270<sup>b</sup>15. -βλέπω, *regard at the same time*, Antip.Stoic.3.256; *consider as well*, Gal.9.498. -βοηθέω, *come to aid together*, Plb.4.69.4, Gal.8.16, Pall. in Hp.2.116,128 D. -βουλεύω, *join in plotting*, X.HG5.4.22, D.S.5.50, etc.; τινὶ μετὰ τινος Is.6.55, D.H.3.29, etc. -βουλος, ὁ, *fellow-plotter*, J.AJ18.6.6. -γαυρόω, *encourage, hearten*, τὸ φιλότιμον, τὸ γενναῖον, Plu.2.746d, 796a. -γελᾶω, *laugh at together*, Ammon.Diff.p.56 codd. (ἐπιγελᾶν Valek.). -γίγνομαι, *come on together*, of troops, Plb.10.38.10; of fevers, D.S.32.10; *occur as well*, αἰτία κακῶν Vett.Val.222.34.

συνεπιγρᾶφ-εύς, εως, ὁ, *fellow-registrar, fellow-clerk*, Isoc.17.41. -ή, ἡ, *written consent*, POxy.273.23 (i A.D.), 2134.26 (ii A.D.). -ω, *inscribe together with other writing*, PMag.Lond.121.421; *indicate as joint author*, τύχην κατορθώμασι Plu.2.816e; ἐαυτὸν σ. τοῖς πραχθεῖσι Gal.11.202:-Pass., *to be named jointly as auctor of a decree of the Senate*, Notiz.Arch.4.21.75 (Cyrene, Aug.); οἱ -γραφέντες μοι *μαρτυρες named jointly with me as witnesses*, Mitteis Chr.28.24 (iii B.C.), cf. PStrassb.87.14 (ii B.C.), POxy.265.16 (i A.D.): -Med., *subscribe, assent*, c. dat., Hipparch.1.3.1, Phld.Rh.1.374 S., Ph.1.464: abs., Id.2.311.

συνεπι-δείκνυμι, *display at the same time*, Plb.33.5.1, Iamb.Myst.2.7:-Pass., *to be indicated together*, Plb.3.38.5, Gal.9.420, 18(2).100. -δεσμέω, *bind up together*, Sor.1.84. -δέω, *bandage as well*, Hp.Off.24, Gal.18(1).806. -δημέω, *travel to a place together*, Str.15.1.2; -ησάντων τῇ κιβωτῇ τῶν δεινῶν *the plagues having visited them with the ark*, J.AJ6.1.2. -δίδωμι, *give up wholly or willingly*, ἐαυτὸν τινι or εἰς τι Plb.31.24.5, 32.5.10; ἐς πάντα τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα ἐαυτὸν Supp.Epigr.4.601.8 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. 3.468.16 (Thess., i B.C.); τῇ Κλωθῇ σεαυτὸν M.Ant.4.34; simply, *συνεπέδωκε αὐτοσαντὰν ἁ σύνοδος* SIG698.6 (Delph., ii B.C.); τὰ σώματα προκινδυνεύσαι D.H.3.15, cf. Inscr.Prien.109.156 (ii B.C.). 2. *join in presenting an application*, PAmh.2.85.24 (i A.D.), Sammelb.7363.25 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. *offer together*, τὴν χεῖρά τινι Them.Or.7.90a. II. intr., *increase along with or together*, Plu.2.448d. -ζεύγνυμαι, Pass., *to*



be closely connected with, *συνεπεξεύχθαι τι* Phld.Ir.p.66 W. -**ζητέω**, examine along with, *τινὶ τι* Aristaenet.2.3. -**θειάζω**, ascribe to divine interposition, Plu.Sull.6; σ. τὸ χρηστήριον recognize it as divine, Id.2.409c. -**θεσις**, εως, ἡ, joint assault, Aq.Ps.118(119). 118. -**θέτης**, ου, ὁ, abettor, BGU984.23 (iv A.D.). -**θεωρέω**, contemplate at the same time, S.E.M.7.46. -**θίγγω**, help to sharpen or stimulate, Plu.2.433d. -**θλίβω** [i], exert pressure at the same time, Gal.8.15. -**θορυβέω**, join in applauding loudly, Plu.2.531c. -**θρηνέω**, join in bewailing, ib.56a, M.Ant.7.43; τοῖς ἀβουλήτοις Plu.2.541a. -**θρήνησις**, εως, ἡ, joint bewailing, ib.610b (pl.). -**θρυψις**, εως, ἡ, participation in luxury, ib.1092d (pl.). -**θῦμέω**, desire along with, σοι τῶν καλῶν X.Eq.Mag.1.8. -**θῦμητής**, ου, ὁ, one of the same desires, Pl.Clit.408c. -**θωύσσω**, halloo so as to cheer on together, Plu.2.757d. -**καίω**, set on fire together, ἄμα Thphr.CP5.17.6. -**κἀλέομαι**, Med., invoke together with, *τινὰ τι* Arr.An.6.3.1. -**κειμαι**, Pass., join in attacking, Ar.Eq.266. 2. weigh upon, -*κειμένων μου τῇ ψυχῇ κακῶν* Phld.Rh.2.139 S. -**κελεύω**, encourage by consent, PLond.3.1204.17 (ii B.C.), PStrassb.84.19 (ii B.C.), PGrenf.2.26.24 (ii B.C.). -**κιρνάω**, mix with besides, Procl.Par.Ptol.207:—Pass. -*κίρνασθαι* Vett.Val.5.4. -**κλάω**, break or bow down at once, metaph., τῆς αἰσθήσεως συνεπικλώσης τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.Phil.9. -**κλίνω** [i], incline at the same time, Gal.6.151 (Pass.), Dam.Pr.168. -**κοσμέω**, help to adorn, X.Hier.8.6; τὸν λόγον Arist.Top.157<sup>a</sup>11; τὸν βίον Id.EN 1100<sup>b</sup>26, cf. Phld.Mus.p.39 K.:—Pass., prob. in OGI470.23 (Lydia, i A.D.). -**κούρειος**, ὁ, fellow-Epicurean, Arr.Epict.2.20.13. -**κουρέω**, help to succour, X.Hier.3.2; ταῖς ἀπορίαις τινός Id.Cyr.1.6.24; Astrol., join as ally, τῷ ἡλίῳ S.E.M.5.32. -**κουφίζω**, lighten at the same time, Plu.Cam.25, Gal.19.245. II. help in relieving, Ph.2.364; raise aloft, metaph., τοῖς φρονήμασιν Plu.Eum.9. -**κράδαίνω**, move backwards and forwards together with, σὺν ταῖς οὐραῖς τὰ σώματα, of dogs near game, X.Cyn.6.16. -**κράτέω**, Astrol., dominate together, Vett.Val.293.15. -**κρίνω** [i], help to judge between, ἡμᾶς Pl.Lg.792c. 2. help to decide a matter, Plu.2.53b, Longin.1.2, Plot.2.1.6. -**κροτέω**, join in applauding, Plu.2.56b,63a. -**κρύπτω**, help to conceal, Id.Alc.28, Tim.10:—Med., Iamb.VP34.245. -**κῦρώω**, join in ratifying, δόγμα Plb.4.30.2; τῷ δήμῳ τοὺς νόμους Plu.Caes.14. -**κωμάζω**, join in a κῶμος, Satyr.1, S.E.M.6.8. -**λαμβάνω**, take part with a person, λόγῳ καὶ ἔργῳ σ. τινὶ Th.2.8; τοῦ βίου Max.Tyr.14.7; πρὸς ἀσφάλειαν ἐκατέρῳ ἐκάτερος Id.16.8: c. dat. rei, τῇ σωτηρίᾳ τῆς νεώς. Id.21.4: abs., assist, PPetr.3.p.57 (iii B.C.), Arr.An.6.3.3, Gal.6.212. 2. envelop also, *τι τοῦ περὶ τὴν διάρθρωσιν συνδέσμου* Id.2.301, cf. 18(2).937. II. Med., take part in together, *partake in*, c. gen. rei, τοῦ στρατεύματος, τοῦ πολέμου, Hdt.3.48, 5.45, cf. Th.8.26: abs., Id.1.115, OGI244.36 (Daphne, iii/ii B.C.). 2. σ. τινὶ τινος take part with or assist one in a thing, σ. τινὶ τοῦ ἔργου Luc.Prom.13, cf. Im.8; σ. τισὶ σωτηρίας help them towards it, Plb.11.24.8, etc.; σ. τισὶ τοῦ φόβου contribute towards increasing their fear, Th.6.70: c. dat. pers. only, take part with, support, Id.3.74, Plb.5.90.2, etc.; συνεπιλαβοῦ (sc. αὐτῷ) ἵνα κομίσηται help him to recover (the money), PCair.Zen.553.9 (iii B.C.); συνεπιλαβόμενος τοῦ ἐντυχέιν αὐτὸν Ἀπολλωνίῳ τὴν ταχίστην PMich.Zen.23.7 (iii B.C.). 3. c. gen. pers., τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. help in (the persuasion of) the Greeks, PluThem.12. 4. c. gen. rei, take also into consideration, Ptol.Phas.p.11 H. -**λαμπρύνω**, help to brighten, τὸ φρόνημα Plu.2.795c. -**λάμπω**, illumine at the same time, Thphr.CP4.4.13, Plot.4.3.17. -**λέγω**, utter in addition, τὸν λόγον τοῦτον PMag.Par.1.1037. 2. Med., read over together, Hld.10.13. -**λείπω**, fail together with, Plot.6.5.12, Iamb.VP35.252. -**λεκτέον**, one must further add, Eust.1406.50. -**λογίζομαι**, calculate also, Ptol.Alm.2.4, Procl.Par.Ptol.121:—Pass., Ptol.Alm.13.4. -**λογιστέον**, one must also calculate or must reckon in, ibid., Eust.366.34. -**λύομαι**, perh. join in cancelling a mortgage, Delph.3(2).233 (ii B.C.). **συνεπιμαρτυρέω**, join in attesting, Arist.Mu.400<sup>a</sup>15, Thphr.CP6.16.6, Ep.Hebr.2.4; *τινὶ* with one, Plb.2.56.4, Aristaeas 191, Plu.2.542c, Gal.15.583, Ath.13.595e; add one's evidence, Plu.2.486c,539d. II. Astrol., to be also configurate, of planets, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.3, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.187. -**ησις**, εως, ἡ, joint testimony or approval, M.Ant.1.10. **συνεπι-μείγνυμι**, join, unite, μόλιβδον ἀργύρῳ Aristaenet.1.10:—Pass., of veins, muscles, etc., Gal.2.816, UP7.11. -**μειδιάω**, smile at together, τοῖς πάθεσι Plu.2.672e. -**μελέομαι** or **μέλομαι**, join in taking care of or attending to, τινος Th.8.39, X.Eq.Mag.1.8, etc.; τῆς στρατίας have joint charge of, Id.An.6.1.22; σ. μεθ' ἡμῶν ὦν προσήκει D.48.5, cf. Arist.Ath.49.3; συνεπιμέλестhai δὲ αὐτῷ καὶ τοὺς στρατηγούς IG1<sup>2</sup>.59.14, cf. 88.19; τοῦ ἀναθήματος. τῇ βουλῇ -ἤθησαν Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1917.41 (Attic decree, iv B.C.): abs., X.Mem.2.8.3; συνεπιμεληθῆναι ὅπως καταστῶσιν Pl.Lg.754c; ὅπως ἀντάχιστα τυθῇ IG1<sup>2</sup>.39.68; ὅπως τι ληθθῇ PCair.Zen.217.6 (iii B.C.), cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.678.14; σ. ἵνα. OGI 214.24 (Milet., iii B.C.). -**μελητής**, ου, ὁ, fellow-curator, coadjutor, X.Cyr.5.4.17, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1317.2 (both pl.). -**μερίζω**, assign at once, at the same time, Eust.100.4, 828.12 (both Pass.). II. contribute also (stellar influence), Vett.Val.178.25. -**μεριστέον**, one must construe also, τὸ. μάλα εἰς. Eust.1769.64. -**νεύω**, join in assenting, Arist.SE160<sup>a</sup>33, IPE2.52 (Panticapaeum, i A.D.), Wilcken Chr.14 ii 13 (i A.D.), Plu.2.53b; ἐξ ὧν τῆς ψυχῆς ταῖς ἡδοναῖς σ. ib.446a. 2. c. acc., join in granting, τίμαις (Aeol. acc. pl.) IGRom.4.1302.20 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.). II. literally, of an orator's gestures in accordance with his speech, Phld.Rh.1.73 S. -**νήχομαι**, float on

the surface together, Aristaenet.1.3. -**νοέω**, join in contriving, S.E.M.8.161; σ. πᾶς. Plb.8.15.2; devise as well, A.D.Synt.103.27 (Pass.). II. Pass., to be included in the idea of a thing, c. dat., Phld.Vit.p.38 J., Dam.Pr.57: abs., to be taken into consideration or understood as well, Gal.6.105, 11.5, 17(2).707. -**νοητέον**, one must understand also, Eust.821.1. -**ορκέω**, join in swearing falsely, Plu.2.808a. -**πάσχω**, feel emotion together, μετὰ πάθους τινός ib.1037b. -**πλέκω**, plait in with the rest, AP4.2.13 (Phil.). II. Pass., metaph., τῇ ἀλόγῳ ψυχῇ τοῦ θηρίου -πλέκεται ἡ λογικὴ ἢ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου Herm.in Phdr.p.153 A. -**πλέω**, join in a naval expedition, D.50.59. -**πλοκή**, ἡ, association, φίλων Ptol.Tetr.111,181; of planets, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.6. -**πονέω**, help in extra work, X.Cyr.5.4.17 (as v.l. for ἐπιπονέειν). -**πορεύομαι**, march through together, OGI2.15 (Priene, iii B.C.). -**ρρέω**, flow to together, Gal.13.668, PGrenf.2.69.19 (iii A.D.); σ. ὁ ὄχλος D.H.10.16; extend in flow, ἔλαιον σ. ποροῦσάτω Plu.2.696d. -**ρρῶννυμι**, help to strengthen or support, τοὺς Ἑλλήνας Plu.Alex.33, cf. Brut.49:—Pass., of language, to be based firmly at the same time on, τοῖς ὕψεσι Longin.11.2. -**σημαίνω**, help to indicate, τῇ τοῦ θεοῦ προνοίᾳ Plu.2.398a, cf. Gal.19.188: mostly in Med., join in expressing a judgement of a thing (c. acc.), whether in disapproval, Plb.4.24.4; or in approval, D.S.17.25. 2. Med., explain or interpret in addition, Gal.17(1).600. -**σκεπτέον**, one must examine together, Ph.2.335, Gal.6.250. -**σκέπω**, protect at the same time, Ascl.Tact.1.3 (Pass.). -**σκευάζω**, join in repairing, OGI483.33 (Pergam., ii A.D.). 2. Med., work up in addition, Procl.Par.Ptol.14. -**σκοπέω**, fut. -σκέψομαι Pl.Cra.422c: aor. -εσκεψάμην (v. infr.): non-Att. pres. -σκέπτομαι, Gal.6.827, 10.215, Ptol.Phas.Prooem.8, Alex.Aphr.in Sens.5.16: pres. Med. and Pass. -**σκοποῦμαι** Gal.6.256, 10.662, 2.681:—join in examining, examine or consider together with, ἀλλὰ μοι τόδε συνεπίσκεψαι Pl.Hp.Ma.296b; συνεπίσκεψαι μετ' ἐμοῦ Id.Cra.422c; ἐκ τῶν ἀπορουμένων λόγων συνεπισκεψάμενοι Arist.MM1200<sup>b</sup>22; συνεπισκοπεῖν καὶ τὰ ὑπ' ἐκείνου λεχθέντα Str.8.3.23; ταῦτα συνεπισκόπει καὶ αὐτός Plu.2.83e, cf. 714c; συνεπισκέψασθε ἡ. Pl.Ar.27a. -**σκυθρωπάζω**, look sternly at with or together, Plu.2.672e. -**σπάω**, draw on together, βία σ. τὸν ἡνίοχον εἰς τὸ βεῖθρον Id.Crass.19. II. mostly in Med., draw on along with one, esp. to ruin, τοὺς φίλους Pl.R.451a, cf. D.19.224, IPE1<sup>2</sup>.352.23 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.); of things, involve, bring on, κακὰ Phld.Ir.p.23 W., cf. p.77 W.; also without any bad sense, Pl.Ti.44a, X.Cyr.2.2.24: literally, of the magnet, σ. τὸν σίδηρον Epicur.Fr.293; of ligaments, εἰς αὐτοῖς σ. τοὺς σπονδύλους Gal.18(1).506. 2. draw on along with one, i.e. to one's own views, τινὰ πρὸς τὸ συμφῆσαι Pl.Sph.236d; πρὸς τὴν αὐτῶν γνώμην Plb.30.6.7:—Pass., Epicur.Nat.121 G. 3. σ. τὸν ἀέρα inhale at the same time, Arist.Pr.906<sup>a</sup> 6. -**σπεύδω**, join in forcing onward, τὰς ἀμάξας X.An.1.5.8. **συνεπίσταμαι**, to be privy to, τὴν ἐπανάστασιν X.HG5.4.19; ἀπιστότατον ἔργον σ. μοι πεποιθήκῳ Gorg.Pal.21; σ. τινὶ πονηρὰ δρᾶσαντι Luc.Cat.23, cf. 27; οὐδὲν ἐμαυτῷ ψεύδος εἰπόντι σ. Id.VH2.31, cf. Cal.9; ἂ ἐμαυτῷ συνεπίσταμαι LxxJb.19.27. 2. know perfectly well or fully, πολλάκις ἐώρακα. τὸν ἥλιον καὶ σελήνην δρῶντας ταῦθ' ἂ ἀεὶ πάντες συνεπιστάμεθα Pl.Lg.821c; οὐκ ἔρα συνεπίστανται ὅτι ἐπίστανται; Arist.SE177<sup>a</sup>27. **συνεπί-στάσις**, εως, ἡ, joint attention, Iamb.VP31.188. -**στιά-τέω**, act as a joint supervisor, Pl.R.528c; -*ούντων τῷ ἔργῳ οἱ ταμίαι* IG1<sup>2</sup>.92.39 (dub.); -ἤσω ἐγὼ πᾶσι τούτοις will jointly supervise all these works, PCair.Zen.34.22, cf. 574.5 (iii B.C.). -**στέλλω**, authorize at the same time, BGU1741.8 (i B.C.), POxy.1024.6 (ii A.D.); send with or together, Luc.Sat.15. -**στενάζω**, groan at or over together, Epict.Ench.16; ταῖς ἀλγηδόσι Diog.Oen.61. -**στένω**, = foreg., Plu.Galb.23. -**στήμων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, sharing in knowledge, Zonar.s.v. συνίστωρ. -**στράτεύω**, join in making war, τινὶ Th.5.48, D.5.16, etc. -**στρέφω**, turn at the same time, τοῦ ἀτράκτου τὴν περιφορὰν Pl.R.617c:—Pass., -*ομένου τοῦ ἄξονος* Heliod.ap.Orib.49.9.27; of one being massaged, Gal.6.177. 2. help to make attentive, Plu.Num.14; πρὸς ἑαυτοὺς τὸν ἀκροατὴν turn towards them also, Id.2.542c, etc. II. twist together like strands, Pl.Ti.84d:—Pass., πρὸς ἐν τέλος συνεπιστρέφεσθαι τοῖς ἡθεσιν to be intertwined in their characters with a view to. Id. Comp.Lyc.Num.4. III. intr., turn jointly towards, πρὸς ἀλλήλας Id.Num.13. -**σῦκοφαντέω**, join in misrepresenting, cavilling at, τινος dub. l. in Id.2.1096e. -**σύρομαι** [v], Med., draw to oneself together, Archig.ap.Aët.12.1; draw with oneself, Gal.UP8.7. -**σφάζω**, kill besides, Parth.6.6 (s.v.l.). -**σφραγίζω**, seal or approve together, in Med., PRev.Laws 42.19, 84.2 (iii B.C.). **συνεπι-ισχύω**, join in supporting, assist, X.Mem.2.4.6; τισὶ Lxx 2Ch.32.3, Plb.6.6.10, etc.; κατὰ τινων Id.6.8.1; ταῖς πλεονεξίαις αὐτῶν Id.28.5.5; σ. μοι ἀπαιτοῦντι BGU1189.14 (i B.C./i A.D.); αὐτοῖς ἀντεχομένοις ib.1795.9 (i B.C.), cf. PSI10.1160.9 (i B.C.); τοὺς ἄρχοντας συνεπισχύνει τοῖς ἀγορανόμοις, ὅπως. SIG799.19 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1013.6. 2. Astrol., combine energy, of planetary influence, Vett.Val.107.14. 3. Medic., of symptoms, σ. πρὸς (τὸν) τοῦ κάμνοντος κίνδυνον contribute to. Id. Gal.17(1).628. **συνεπί-τάσις**, εως, ἡ, joint exertion, Iamb.VP16.69. -**τάχυνω**, join in hastening, Plu.Agis 7; τὴν κίνησιν Id.2.1005a. -**τείνω**, help to strain or intensify, αὐτῶν τὴν ὀργὴν Plb.3.13.1; τὴν ψυχρότητα Plu.2.691c, etc.:—Pass., to be increased along with, τινὶ ib.1020c: abs., Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. 2. intr., agree in intensity with, τινὶ Arist.Insomm.460<sup>b</sup>13, v.l. in Plu.2.451d. -**τελέω**, fut. -τελέσω BGU



237.14 (ii A.D.):—*help to accomplish*, Arist. *Mete.* 379<sup>b</sup>23 (Pass.), Plu. *Per.* 13. 2. *join in performing*, παῖνα θεῶ X. *Ages.* 2.17. —τέλλω, *rise together with*, Autol. 2.11, Gem. 17.26, Adam. *Vent.* 42. —τέμνω, *abridge in accordance with*, Eust. 1167.61 (Pass.). —τίθημι, *help in putting on, put on still more*, βάρος Plu. 2.728c. II. Med., *join in attacking*, τῷ Μήδω Th. 3.54, cf. 6.17; τῷ τῆς τύχης πταίσματι Phld. *Vit.* p.21 J.; μετὰ τινος Th. 1.23, 6.10, Pl. *Phlb.* 16a: abs., X. *Cyr.* 4.2.3, Is. 6.29, Arist. *Pol.* 1311<sup>b</sup>17, Lxx *De.* 32.27, *Act. Ar.* 24.9. 2. σ. τῷ ἔργῳ *fall to the work together*, Th. 6.56. 3. *set upon and use to one's own advantage*, σ. τῇ ἀγνοίᾳ, τῷ μίσει τινός, Plb. 6.43.4; τοῖς καιροῖς Id. 3.15.10, 5.87.2. 4. σ. τισὶ ἁμαρτίαν *lay a sin to their charge*, Lxx *Nu.* 12.11. —τίμάω, *join in chiding*, Plu. *Lys.* 15. —τρέπω, *join in permitting*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι *Epist. ap. J. AJ* 16. 6.7. —τρέχω, *to be correspondingly cursory*, Sch. Il. 7.256 (in *An. Par.* 3.10). —τρίβω [τ], *destroy at once or utterly*, πάντα X. *An.* 5.8. 20. —τροπεύω, *act as joint guardian over*, τὰ τῆδε τῷ θεῷ Olymp. in *Alc.* p.60 C., cf. *IPe* 2.52, 53 (Panticapaeum, i A.D.), *POxy.* 265.29 (i A.D.). —τροπος, ὁ, *joint guardian*, D. 27.14, 16. —τροχάζομαι, Pass., *to be hurried along with*, τῇ σπουδῇ τινος Eust. 1719. 14. —τῦφώω, *help to make vain*, Plu. 2.58b. —φαίνω, *make perceptible at the same time*, τὸν αὐτοῦ χυλόν (taste) Thphr. *Od.* 10:—Pass., *appear together*, Plu. 2.767c, Gal. 10.693, al.: c. dat., Plu. 2.353c, Gal. 16.839. —φάσκω, *assent also*, Plu. 2.63c. —φέρω, *carry with one*, πίστιν D. H. *Lys.* 18; *help to induce*, τὰς τοιαύτας διαθέσεις Phld. *Mus.* p.6 K.; ὀλιγήμερους θανάτους Gal. 15.490; *join in applying*, ὄνομα Plu. *Pomp.* 2:—Med. in act. sense, Phld. *Ir.* p.80 W.:—Pass., *συνεπεννέχθαι τινὶ to be dragged in together with*, Id. *Po.* 5.18; *to be borne along with*, ναὺς —φερομένης ταῖς τῶν πολεμίων τριήρεσι D. S. 13.45. II. of a term, *carry along with it*, i.e. *imply, involve*, τὸ πεζὸν καὶ τὸ δίπουν τὸ ζῶον Arist. *Top.* 144<sup>b</sup>17, cf. 157<sup>b</sup>23, *APr.* 52<sup>b</sup>7. —φημι, *assent, acquiesce*, Plu. 2.511f. —φθέγγομαι, *reinforce one's utterance*, Id. *Tim.* 27; ὁ αὐλὸς σ. τῷ παιᾶνι τὸ θεῖον *sounds it with*., Id. 2.713a. —φορτίζω, *help to load still more*, ib. 728c. —φύομαι, *to be attached together with*, Gal. 2.446, 18(2). 975. —φυνέω, *raise a shout of approval together*, Arist. 235, 294. —χειρέω, *make an attempt together upon*, πανταχόθεν ἅμα τοῖς πολεμίοις Plb. 3.84.1. —χειρονομέω, *second by fresh violence*, τοῖς παρανομήμασι D. S. 33.5 (prob. ἐπιχειρ.). —χωρέω, *concur in*, c. dat., *IG* 12(7).58.6 (Arcesine, iii B.C.), *Inscr. Delos* 396 A 50, al. (ii B.C.). —ψεύδομαι, *join in lying*, Call. *Dian.* 223, Luc. *DMeretr.* 13.5: c. acc., κλοπὴν οὐ γενομένην Ph. 2.341. —ψηφίζω, *join in ratifying a law*, σ. τὰ δόξαντα τοῖς γέρονσι Arist. *Pol.* 1272<sup>a</sup>11: abs., Plb. 21.32.1, *SIG* 893 A 11 (Olympia, iii A.D., Med.).

**συνεπαικοδομέω**, *help in rebuilding*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.505.34 (iv B.C.).

**συνεποκέλλω**, *put on land together*, Plu. 2.161a.

**συνέπομαι**, fut. —έσομαι Pl. *Ti.* 53c: aor. —εσπόμην (v. infr.):—*follow along with, accompany*, σὺν δ' ὁ θρασὺς ἔλπει' Ὀδυσσεύς (where however σὺν may be an Adv.) Od. 10.436, cf. Hdt. 7.39, Th. 1.60, X. *An.* 3.1.2, etc.; σ. τινὶ A. *Ag.* 955, Hdt. 5.47, Thphr. *Vent.* 47, etc.; ποίμναις . . *συνεπόμην used to follow the flocks*, i.e. *tend them*, S. *OT* 1125; οὐ σοι τῷ βίῳ ξυνέσπετο (thy fortunes) *remained not constant to thy life*, ib. 1523 (troch.); ταῦρος ἄντυγι ξ. *kept pace with it*, E. *Hipp.* 1231; τῷ χρόνῳ σ. Pl. *Lg.* 721c. 2. *comply or be in accordance with*, τῷ νόμῳ συνεπόμενος ib. 916d; τοῖς ἀποβαίνουσιν Arist. *EN* 1127<sup>a</sup>4; μετὰ δεδοκιμασμένου μὴ ξυνέπεσθαι ἐθέλειν Th. 3.38; τῇ τῶν μελιττῶν ἡδονῇ σ. *ministering to the taste of the bees*, Pl. *Lg.* 843d. 3. of things, μουσικῇ συνεπόμεναι τέχναι the arts attendant on music, Id. *Phlb.* 56c; τὰ τοῦτοις συνεπόμενα the consequences of these, Id. *Lg.* 679e, cf. 706a, *Ti.* 52d: also c. gen., ὅποσα τούτων συνεπόμενα ἔπομεν Id. *Lg.* 899c. 4. σ. τῷ λόγῳ *follow the argument to its consequences*, ib. 695c: abs., συνέπομαι I follow, i.e. *understand, you*, Id. *Sph.* 238e; συνέψεσθε Id. *Ti.* 53c.

**συνεπ-όμνυμι**, *swear to in addition or besides*, τι Ar. *Lys.* 237: c. inf., X. *An.* 7.6.19:—Med., J. *AJ* 16.7.3. —οπτεύω, *view as an ἐπόπτης together*, Them. *Or.* 20.235c. 2. *consider, take into account also*, Sor. 1.38. —οτρύνω, *join in urging on*, S. *El.* 299 (tm.). —ουλόομαι, *to be scarred quite over*, Gal. 18(1).13. —ούλωσις, εὖς, ἡ, *scarring quite over*, Arist. *Pr.* 865<sup>a</sup>31. —ουρίζω, *help onwards in one's own course*, metaph. from a fair wind, τὴν κίνησιν Id. *Cael.* 301<sup>b</sup>29, cf. *HA* 598<sup>b</sup>9:—Pass., Id. *Mech.* 855<sup>a</sup>20.

**συνεπτυγμένως**, Adv., (συνπτύσσω) *folded or taken together*, Ps.-Alex. *Aphr. in Metaph.* 467.3.

**συνεπωάξω**, *sit on eggs together with*, τῇ θηλειᾷ Arist. *HA* 555<sup>b</sup>14.

**συνεπωθέω**, *help to push on*, τὸ σιτίον Plu. 2.1005a, cf. Gal. *Nat. Fac.* 3.8; τὸ πορθμεῖον Plu. 2.1128c; σ. ἡμᾶς ἐπὶ τι Arr. *Epict.* 3.7.23:—Med., Ph. 2.99.

**συνεράν-ίζω**, fut. —ίσω Plu. 2.963b: pf. —ηράνικα Phld. *Vit.* p.24 J.:—*join in contributing, contribute jointly*, τὰς χρεῖας ἀλλήλοις App. *BC* 2.9, cf. D. L. 4.38:—Med., *receive contributions*, Plu. *Ages.* 35. II. *collect, gather*, τινος Phld. l. c., Luc. *Lex.* 17; παραδείγματα Plu. 2.963b:—Med., ὀλίγα ἐκ τῆς γραφῆς ῥήματα Them. *Or.* 21.252d:—Pass., αἱ . . ἐκ πλειόνων —ισμεῖναι δυνάμεις Ph. 1.386; συνηρανισμένον ἐκ συγκλυδῶν (v. l. σύγκλυδος) ὄχλου *collected by chance contributions from*., Pl. *Al.* 369a, cf. D. H. *Isoc.* 3, S. E. *M.* 7.295, Gal. 14.676, 18(1).193. —ισμός, ὁ, *gathering in, collecting*, Plu. 2.992a. —ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, *member of a club*, *IG* 12(1).155.46 (Rhodes), 2.2721. —ιστός, ὅν, *one who is contributed (but does not contribute) to a picnic*, of a parasite, Crobyl. 1 (Pors. for συνερανιστής).

**συνεραστής**, οὗ, ὁ, *joint lover*, Timocl. 8.6; σ. τινῶν τῇ πόλει *loving them jointly with*., X. *Smp.* 8.41, cf. Plot. 5.8.10.

**συνεράω** (A), *pour together, gather together*, πολλά συνεράσας φᾶ εἰς κύστιν Arist. *GA* 752<sup>a</sup>4; συνεράν καὶ συμφέρειν, *to explain* ἔρανος, Ath. 8.362e: *συνερασάι* (sine accentu) is v. l. for συγκεράσαι in Isoc. 5.138.

**συνεράω** (B), *love jointly or together with*, σοὶ καὶ ξυνήρων E. *Andr.* 223; χρῆ σε . . μοι τῶρα μὲν συνεράν ἀδύλως σέθεν Theoc. 29.32; σὺν μοι πῖνε, συνήβα, συνέρα Scol. 22, cf. Plu. *Ages.* 20, Alex. 41, Procop. *Gaz.* p.164 B.; ἡ Συνεράωσα, *play by Menander*. II. Med. and Pass., *καλὸν δὲ τ' ἐρασασμένῳ συνεράσθαι* Bion *Fr.* 8.8 codd. (συνεράσθαι is prob. cj.); ὅσα συνηράσθησαν *what loves they had enjoyed together*, D. C. 51.8.

**συνεργ-άζομαι**, fut. —άσομαι S. *Ant.* 41:—*work with, co-operate*, l. c., Arist. *GA* 753<sup>a</sup>18, Thphr. *Vent.* 21; σ. πρὸς τι *contribute towards or to a thing*, X. *Cyr.* 7.1.33, Arist. *Pr.* 880<sup>b</sup>23, Thphr. *Lass.* 15; *take part in a work of construction*, *IG* 7.3073.21 (Lebad., ii B.C.); εἰς ἐργάτην τὸν —αζόμενον αὐτῷ PCair. *Zen.* 176.23 (iii B.C.); σ. μετὰ τινος *POxy.* 527.3 (iii/ii A.D.); with neut. Adj., *πολλά τισι ξυνεργασμένη* Luc. *Dem. Enc.* 38, cf. *Prom. Es* 3; ὁ Συνεργαζόμενος, title of mime by Herodas. II. in pass. sense, αἰετὶ συνεργαζομένης [γῆς] . . ἐξαναχωρεῖν *retires from land as it is brought under cultivation*, Thphr. *HP* 6.3.3; γῇ συνεργασθεῖσα Id. *CP* 3.12.1; λίθοι ξυνεργασμένοι *stones wrought so as to fit together*, i.e. *wrought for building, ashlar*, Th. 1.93; ἐκ χρυσοῦ ξυνεργασμένος *wrought of*., Luc. *Gall.* 24; τοῦτο ξυνεργάσθη ἔργον *was wrought*, *AP* 9.807; συνεργασθεὶς ῥοδίνῳ ὁ ἄρτος (bread poultice) ἐπιπλάττεται Lycus *ap. Orib.* 9.26.1. —ἄσια, ἡ, *company or guild of fellow-workmen*, ἡ σ. τῶν ἀργυροκόπων *SIG* 1263 (Smyrna), cf. *JHS* 54.75 (ibid.), *SIG* 704 H 26 (Delph., ii B.C.), *OGI* 495.6 (Cibyra); ἡ τῶν γναφῶν σ. *IG* Rom. 4.643 (Acmonia).

II. *a place where many slaves are lodged, a workers' barracks*, Lat. *ergastulum*, εἰς σ. ἐμβαλεῖν D. S. 20.13, 34/5.2.36. —άτης [ᾶ], οὗ, ὁ, *fellow-workman, helpmate*, πεμφθεὶς . . σοὶ ξ. S. *Ph.* 93; σκότος ξ. E. *Hipp.* 417: c. gen. rei, *an accomplice or assistant in*, ἄγρας Id. *Ba.* 1146; fem., —άτις φόνου Id. *El.* 100. —ᾄτινης [τ], οὗ, ὁ, *composed of συνεργάται*, σ. ἰχθυόλων θιάσος *AP* 7.295.10 (Leon.). —εἰα, v. συνεργία. —εἰον, v. συνέρ-γιον.

—επιστάτω, *to be joint-foreman*, *BCH* 18.23 (Western Asia Minor). —έρω, pf. —ήργηκα Epicur. *Nat.* 43 G.:—*work together with, help in work, co-operate*, E. *Hel.* 1427, etc.; ἀλλήλων X. *Mem.* 2.3.18, cf. 2.9.8; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist. *MM* 1200<sup>a</sup>10: generally, *co-operate with, assist*, c. dat., D. 25.97, Thphr. *Ign.* 30, *Od.* 7, al., *PSI* 4.376.4 (iii B.C.), Sor. 1.27; σ. τῇ πράξει ὁ λόγος Muson. *Fr.* 5 p.21 H.; [τὸ γυμνάσιον] ἀναδόσει σ. Gal. 6.88, cf. 463, 15.727; σ. ἑαυτοῖς τὰ συμφέροντα *do one another fitting service*, X. *Mem.* 3.5.16; εἰς τὰς εὐτυχίας Arist. *EN* 1171<sup>b</sup>23; εἰς τὴν ἐλευθερίαν τῇ πόλει *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.654.15, cf. Epicur. l. c., *IPe* 1<sup>2</sup>.352.45 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), Sor. 1.56, M. *Ant.* 6.42; σφίσι πρὸς τοὺς καιροὺς Plb. 3.97.5; σ. πρὸς τι *contribute to or towards*., Arist. *MM* 1185<sup>a</sup>35, Thphr. *CP* 4.8.3, Phld. *Oec.* p.43 J., Gal. 15.419; σ. ὅπως . . Sor. 1.25; *facilitate*, τὸν δρασμὸν τοῖς Πέρσαις Hld. 9.11:—Pass., *to be helped*, c. dat. rei, D. H. 9.23; ὑπὸ τινος Phld. *Rh.* 1.224 S., *Vit.* p.24 J., Plu. 2.840c. 2. *to be conspired against*, *PMich. Zen.* 57.3 (iii B.C.). —ημα, ατος, τό, *assistance, support*, Plb. 22.4.3: pl., Id. 2.42.4, 30.4.13; πρὸς τι Id. 3.99.9, cf. Phld. *Mus.* p.70 K., *Rh.* 2.83 S.; τὸ ἐκάστου ἀριθμοῦ σ., of the One, i.e. *a factor in every number*, *Theol. Ar.* 7. —ής, ἐς, *working with, co-operating*, Arist. 242. Adv., —γῶς ἔχειν εἰς τι Phld. *Oec.* p.19 J.

—ητέον, *one must assist*, τῇ ἐκβολῇ Sor. 2.48, cf. Archig. *ap. Gal.* 12.676. —ήτης, οὗ, ὁ, = *συνεργατίνης*, λαός *AP* 7.693 (Apollonid.). —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *co-operative*, M. *Ant.* 6.42, Arr. *Epict.* 2.22.20: τὸ —κόν ib. 4.4.18. —ία, ἡ, *co-operation*, Arist. *Fr.* 876<sup>b</sup>15, Plb. 8.33.10; εἰς τὸν βίον, πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους, Phld. *Rh.* 1.270 S., *Mus.* p.69 K.: also *συνέργεια*, *UPZ* 36.14 (ii B.C.), Gal. 19.472: pl., Arist. *Oec.* 1343<sup>b</sup>17 (—ίαι, v. l. —εἰαι).

II. *conspiracy, collusion*, D. 56.8; περὶ τι Din. 1.112. —ιον, τό, = *συνεργασία* I, *PMich. Zen.* 57.2 (iii B.C.), *IG* Rom. 3.810.9 (Side), *JHS* 11.236 (Cilicia), *Gloss.*; also —εἰον and —ιν, ib.

**συνεργολάβος** [ᾶ], ον, *contracting for work in partnership with others*, Str. 8.3.30.

**σύνεργον**, τό, *implement, tool*, Artem. 3.36, *POxy.* 1069.8 (iii A.D.), *I* 59.20 (iii A.D.). II. pl., *trimmings*, κισθωνίου *Sammelb.* 7250. 11, cf. 7248.21 (iii/iv A.D.).

**συνεργονέω**, *help in work or labour*, ἡμῖν S. E. *M.* 9.41.

**συνεργός**, ὄν, *working together, joining or helping in work*, and as Subst., ὁ, ἡ, *helper*, E. *Or.* 1446 (lyr.), Med. 396, Pl. *Chrm.* 17 d, *IPe* 1<sup>2</sup>.352.37 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.); in bad sense, *accomplice*, Th. 8.92, *PFay.* 12.10 (ii B.C.), *BGU* 1761.8 (i B.C., pl.): c. dat. pers., E. *Hipp.* 523, Th. 3.63, X. *Cyr.* 8.4.17, Pl. *Smp.* 180e, Men. *Epit.* 83; so metaph., σ. πλοῦτος . . κακία Teles p.46 H.; distd. from συναίτιον, Gal. 19.393: rarely c. gen. pers., ἡμῶν τι σ. (unless ἡμῶν is partit.) Epicur. *Nat.* 98 G.; θεοῦ *IEp. Cor.* 3.9: c. gen. rei, *taking part in a thing*, σ. τεύχεος *helping to make it*, Pi. *O.* 3.32; σ. τῶν ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ γινόμενων Heraclit. 75; ξ. ἀδίκων ἔργων, ἀρετᾶς, *helping towards them*, E. *Hipp.* 676, Med. 845 (both lyr.); σ. τινὶ τινος *helping a person in a thing*, θρήνων ἐμοὶ (prob. for θρήνοισ ἐμῶν) ξ. Id. *Hel.* 1112 (lyr.), cf. X. *An.* 1.9.21; σ. εἰς τι Id. *Mem.* 4.3.10, *Smp.* 8.38, *Ep. Col.* 4.11; πρὸς τι X. *Mem.* 4.3.7; πρὸς κακῶδιαν Thphr. *Sud.* 8; πρὸς τὴν τῆς πόλεως σωτηρίαν Zeno *Stoic.* 1.61; ἐν μάχαις Ar. *Eq.* 588 (lyr.): c. inf., σ. τῷ παιδὶ μὴ κτεσεῖν E. *Ion* 48. 2. *Astrol.*, in co-operation, of planetary influence, Vett. *Val.* 55.15; distd. from ὑπουργός, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).226. II. *person of the same trade as another, fellow-*



workman, colleague, c. gen. pers., D.19.144, cf. *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.374.87, *PCair. Zen.*758.8 (iii B.C.), *Plu. Per.*31:—in this sense some write *σύνεργος*, *Ammon. Diff.* p.126 V., *Thom. Mag.* p.339 R.

**συνέργω**, = *συνείργω*, pres. first in *Sor.*1.117: fut. *συνέρξω* (v. infr.): Ep. *συνείργω*, impf. *συνείργον* or *συνείργαθον*: in later Att. *συνείργνυμι* (q. v.): Att. aor. part. *συνείργας* *Gal.*4.495; 3 sg. aor. opt. *συνείρξειε* *Plu.*2.398b:—*shut up or enclose together*, ὅσον *συνείργαθον* ἄκραι *enclosed between them*, *Il.*14.36; οὐ *συνέρξεθ'* ὡς *τάχος*; i.e. *shut the doors*, *S. Aj.*593; οὐδὲ τὰς *ἡδοῶς*. *συνήρξοντι* *Tab. Heracl.*1.133; *wrap up closely*, αὐτοὺς *ἱματίοις* *Gal.*1.1. c. 2. *restrict, limit*, τὸ *πλήθος* τῆς *σαρκός* (obesity) *Sor.*1.1. c. II. *fasten together*, [ὄϊας] *συνείργον*. *Λύγιοις* *Od.*9.427; *συνείργον* ὁμοῦ *τρόπιν* ἡδὲ *καὶ* *ἰσπόν* *12.424*; *ζωστήρι*. *συνείργε* *χιτῶνα* *14.72*; *unite*, (sc. *τινας*) *Pl. Ti.*34c; esp. as man and wife, *Id. R.*461b.

**συνέρδω**, fut. *—έρξω* (v. infr.), *co-operate, help*, *S. El.*350; *κειμένω* οὐκ *εἰ* *συνέρξων*; *Id. Tr.*83.

**συνερίδω**, *press together, close*, *χερσὶ* *κατ'* ὀφθαλμοὺς *ἐλέειν* *σύν* *τε* *στόμ'* *ἐρείσαι* *Od.*11.426; σ. *ὀδόντας* *set the teeth, lock them fast*, *Hp. Coac.*230 (where *συνερίζειν* is f.l.), *Mul.*2.201; *bind together, bind fast*, *τινὰ* *περόνας* *E. Ba.*97 (lyr.):—Pass., αἱ *γνάθοι* *συνερίδμεναι* *being set or locked*, *Hp. Epid.*5.74; *χέρας* *δεσμοῖς* *—ερεισθέντες* *with their hands tight bound*, *E. IT*457 (anap.), cf. *Theoc.*22.68; *διὰ* τὸ *μὴ* σ. *τὴν ἀρτηρίαν* *Arist. Aud.*801<sup>a</sup>2; *χεῖρες* *ξυνηρησμέναι* *arms flexed*, *Aret. SA*1.6. 2. σ. *τὸν λογισμόν* *reason closely*, *Plu.*2.600e codd. II. intr., *to be firmly set*, οἱ *ὀδόντες* *συνερίκασιν* *Hp. Morb. Sacr.*7, cf. *Sor.*2.27, *Fract.*4 (prob.); *συνερίσουσιν* οἱ *ὀδόντες* *Aret. SA*1.5; *γένυς* *ξ. τῇ ἄνω* *is locked with...*, *ib.*6; also of soldiers, σ. *πρὸς ἀλλήλους* *Plb.*12.21.3, cf. *Arr. Tact.*16.14. 2. *meet in close conflict*, τοῖς *ἐναντίοις* *Plb.*5.84.2; *dash together*, of ships, *D. S.*13.46, *Plu. Them.*14; *press on*, τοὺς *ὠθισμοὺς* τοῖς *προτεταγμένοις* *Arr. Tact.*12.3.

**συνερίπω**, *overthrow, destroy*, τὴν *τῶν ὀνομάτων οἰκοδομίαν* *Aleid. Soph.*25.

**συνέρ-εισις**, εως, ἡ, *setting firmly together, ὀδόντων* *Hp. Epid.*7.18, cf. *Sor.*2.17. —**ειστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *making a firm foundation, τόνος* *Stoic.*2.134, cf. *Plu.*2.954e, *Hierocl.*p.23 A.

**συνερέω**, Att. *—ερώ*, pf. *—εῖρηκα*, fut. and pf. without pres. in use (v. *συναγορεύω*):—*speak with or together, advocate, support in a speech*, *X. Cyr.*2.2.22, 8.1.6: c. dat., *Lys.*12.86, *D.*16.1, 22.40, *Hyp. Lyc.*19; σ. *νόμῳ* *D.*20.153. Cf. *συνείπον*.

**συνέρημα**, ατος, τό, late spelling of *συναίρημα*, *Stud. Pal.*22.168.1 (ii A.D.).

**συνερίζω**, *contend together*, ὑπὲρ *τινός* *Lxx* 2*Ma.*8.30: aor. Pass. in act. sense, ὁ *Ἑρμῆς* *συνήρῃσθη* αὐτῇ (sc. τῇ *Μοίρᾳ*) *PMag. Leid. W.*5.13. II. v. *συνερίδω* I. I.

**συνερίθος**, ἡ, *fellow-worker, helpmate*, esp. *one who is hired to assist in domestic work*, as spinning or sewing, *Od.*6.32, *PEnteux.*30.3 (iii B.C.), *AP*9.89 (Phil.), etc.; *Μοῦσα*. *μήτ'* *ἐλθῆς* σ. *αὐτοῖς* *Ar. Pax*786 (lyr.); *Κύπρις* σ. *ἀέθλων* *A. R.*3.942; σ. *τέχναι* *assistant arts*, *Pl. R.*533d; ὅσαι *ταύταις* *εἰσὶ* σ. *τέχναι* *Id. Lg.*889d: less freq. as masc. *Adj.*, σ. *ἄτρακτος* *AP*7.726 (Leon.); *λύχνος* *συνερίθος ὀδυνῶν* *Musae.*11.

**συνερκτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, (συνέργω) of a speaker, *driving his opponent into a corner, cogent*, *Ar. Eq.*1378 codd.: Sch., *συνείρων* τοὺς *λόγους*, points to *συνερτικός* (συνείρω II).

**συνερμαῖσταί**, οἱ, *fellow-members of a guild of worshippers of Hermes*, *BCH*32.430 (Delos).

**συνερίζω**, εως, ἡ, (συνέργω) *forcing together, junction*, ἐν *τῇ* σ. *in close order of battle*, *D. C.*50.32; ἡ *τῶν γάμων* σ. *wedlock*, *Pl. Ti.*18d: abs., *Id. R.*460a. 2. *confinement*, ἡ *εἰς σῶμα* σ. *Porph. Sent.*28, cf. *Plu. Fr.*6.2; *ζῶων* *Porph. Abst.*1.40.

**συνέρομαι**, only in aor. inf. *συνερέσθαι*, *ask with or together*, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*, and part. *—ερόμενος* *συμβαλλόμενος*, *Hsch.* (dub. l.).

**συνερπύζω**, *creep or go together*, *Opp. H.*1.328: also *συνέρπω*, *Arr. Epict.*2.24.18, *AP*4.4.5 (Agath.), *Gloss.*

**συνέρραισα**, v. *συνείρω*.

**συνέρρωγα**, pf. 2 of *συνήργνυμι* (II):—*συνέρρωσε*, in *Heraclit. All.*52, is f.l. for *συνέρρωγε*.

**συνερτικός**, v. *συνερκτικός*.

**συνερεύω**, Ion. *συνειρεύω*, *draw together*, in aor. Pass., ὁκόταν.. *συνειρυσθῇ* ὑπὸ τοῦ *ρίγους* *Hp. Morb.*1.26: pf. Pass. *συνείρ(υ)ται* *συνέσπασται*, *Hsch.* 2. metaph. in Act., *τίς* σε *δαιμόνων* *κακῇ ἀθυμίᾳ* *συνείρυσεν*; *Epigr. ap. D. L.*2.112.

**συνέρχομαι**, fut. *—ελεύσομαι* *Plu.*2.306e, *Phintys ap. Stob.*4.23.61; but the Att. fut. is *σύνειμι* (εἰμι *ibo*), q. v., with aor. 2 *συνῆλθον* (Dor. part. *συνενθόντες* *Abh. Berl. Akad.*1925(5).21 (Cyrene)) and pf. *συνελήλυθα*:—*go together or in company*, *σύν* *τε* δὲ *ἐρχομένω* *Il.*10.224. II. *come together, assemble, meet*, *Hdt.*1.152, 3.159, 7.97, *E. Ba.*714, *Th.*1.3, etc.; *συνέρχεσθαι* τοὺς *συνέδρους* *IG*4<sup>2</sup>(I).68.66 (*Epid.*, iv B.C.); σ. *ἐς τῶντό* *Hdt.*1.202; *εἰς ταὐτό* *εἰς μίαν* *νήσον* *X. Ath.*2.2; *εἰς τὸ κοινόν* *Pl. Lg.*680e; *εἰς ἐν ἱερὸν* *ib.*767c; *ἐνθάδε* *Ar. Lys.*39; *δεῦρο* *ἐς Κλεισθένους* *ib.*621 (lyr.); *ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν* *Id. Pax*632 (troch.); *ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων* *Th.*5.55; *ἐς λόγους* σ. *Hdt.*1.82, cf. *Ar. Eq.*1300 (troch.): c. dat., without *ἐς* *λόγους*, *BGU*1778.2 (i B.C.); *σύνελθε* *πρὸς Θέωνα* *PSI*9.1079.3 (i B.C.); *ἐπὶ τὸν ἀγῶνα*, i.e. the *Dramatic ἀγών*, *D.*21.55; and simply, *ξ. τινὶ* *have dealings with*, *S. OT*572; σ. *χοροὶς* *take part in...*, *E. Hel.*1468 (lyr.). 2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle*, σ. *ἐς πεδίον* *Hdt.*1.80; *εἰς μάχην* *Pl. Th.*154e; *κάπρω* γὰρ ὡς *συνῆλθεν ἀντίαν* *ἐριν* *PCair. Zen.*532.16 (iii B.C.);

also of the battle, *μάχη* ὑπὸ *τινῶν* *συνελθοῦσα* *engaged in, contested by them*, *Th.*5.74. 3. *come together, be united or banded together*, *ἐς ταὐτό* *Hdt.*4.120; *φίλος* *φίλῳ* *ἐς ἐν* σ. *E. Ph.*462; *δύο οἰκίαι* σ. *εἰς ταὐτόν* *Pl. Chrm.*157e; σ. *τοῦ* (ἦν *ἐνεκεν* *Arist. Pol.*1278<sup>b</sup>24; σ. *ἐπὶ κοινωνίᾳ* *βίῳ* *Phintys*1. c.; *form a league*, of states, *D.*18.19; *come together*, after quarrelling, *ἀδελφοί*. *οὔτε* *ραδίως* σ. *Plu.*2.481c.

b. of sexual intercourse, σ. *τῷ ἀνδρὶ* *Hp. Mul.*2.143; σ. *γυναιξὶ* *X. Mem.*2.2.4, cf. *Pl. Smph.*192e, *Str.*15.3.20; σ. *εἰς ὁμιλίαν* *τινὶ*, of a woman, *D. S.*3.58; freq. of marriage-contracts, *BGU*970.13 (ii A.D.), *PGnom.*71, al. (ii A.D.), etc.: abs., of animals, *couple*, *Arist. HA*541<sup>b</sup>34. 4. c. acc. cogn., *ταύτην τὴν στρατείαν* *ξ. joined in this expedition*, *Th.*1.3 (*ξυνεξ-* is prob. cj.); τὸ *σὸν λέχος* *συνῆλθον* *shared thy bed*, *S. Aj.*491. III. of things, *to be joined in one*, *συνερχόμεν'* *εἰς ἐν* *Emp.*17.7; *χάρις* *κείνου* *τέ σοι* *κάμου* *ξ.* *S. Tr.*619; *τὰπ'* *ἐμοῦ* *τε* *κάπῳ* *σοῦ* *ἐς ἐν* *ξ.* *E. Tr.*1155; σ. *εἰς ἐν* *Arist. Cael.*288<sup>a</sup>16; of one river *joining* another, *Ar. Fr.*150 (dub. l.); of heavenly bodies, *to be in conjunction*, *Arist. Mete.*343<sup>b</sup>31, 344<sup>a</sup>1; of a chasm, *close*, *Plu.*2.306e; so of a fistula, *Meges ap. Orib.*44.24.10. 2. of events, *concur, happen together*, *Hdt.*6.77; *τῆς τύχης* *οὕτω* σ. *Plu. Cam.*13.

**συνέρωμαι**, ατος, τό, = *συναίρημα*, *Stud. Pal.*22.182.1 (ii/iii A.D.). **συνερωτ-άω**, *ask a series of questions (about)*, *Luc. Bis Acc.*22, *Eun. VS*p.466 B. II. *λόγον* σ. *propound an argument by means of a series of questions*, in Pass., *S. E. P.*2.131, cf. *Luc. Hist. Conscr.*17. —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, *method of argument by a series of questions*, *S. E. P.*2.253 (sg. and pl.). —**ητέον**, *one must employ the method of successive questions*, *ib.*251.

**συνεσθίω**, aor. *συνεσθῶν*, *eat together*, *Charon*10, *Arist. EE*1245<sup>a</sup>13; *συμπιέειν* *καὶ* *συνφαγεῖν* *SIG*1179.19 (Cnidus, *Tab. Defix.*): c. dat., *Pl. Lg.*881d, *Ev. Luc.*15.2; *μετὰ* *τινῶν* *Lxx Ge.*43.32, *Ep. Gal.*2.12.

**σύνεσις**, Att. *ξύνεσις*, εως, ἡ, (συνήμι) *uniting, union*, *πέτρη* *τε* *ξύνεσις* *τε* *δύω ποταμῶν* *Od.*10.515 (with *ξυν-* metri gr.). 2. metaph., with allusion to foreg. signif. and signif. II, *χωρὶς* *ἐκαστος* *εἰς* τὸ *φρονεῖν* *ἀσθενής*, *συμβάλλων* *δὲ* *εἰς ἐν* *πᾶς ἐν τῇ συνόδῳ* *καὶ* *τῇ* ὡς *ἀληθῶς* *συνέσει* τὸ *φρονεῖν* *ἐγέννησε* *καὶ* *εὔρε* *Plot.*6.5.10. II. *faculty of quick comprehension, mother-wit, sagacity*, *Democr.*77, *Th.*2.62, 3.82, etc.; *οἰκέα* *ξύνεσει* *Id.*1.138, cf. *Pl. Cra.*412a, *Philb.*19d, *Arist. EN*1143<sup>a</sup>17, *D.*18.127, *Ev. Luc.*2.47, *Gal.*6.457, etc.; hence of animals, δ [*ζῶον*] *συνέσει*... *ὑπερέχει* *τῶν ἄλλων* *Pl. Mx.*237d:—Phrases, *ὅστις* *γε* *σύνεσιν* *ἔχει* *Hdt.*2.5, 7.49; *ἀρκεῖν* *ξύνεσει* *E. Tr.*674; *ξ. καὶ* *σοφία* *Id. HF*655 (lyr.); *φρόνησις* *τε* *καὶ* *ξ.* *Pl. Cra.*411a; σ. *λαβεῖν*, of children, *Arist. EN*1161<sup>b</sup>26; *μοῖραν* *ἔχειν* *συνέσεως* (= *αἰσθησεως*) *Democr. ap. Thphr. Sens.*71; also with qualifying words added, σ. *φρενῶν* *Pl. N.*7.60; *γνώμης* *ξ.* *Th.*1.75; σ. *πολιτικῇ* *Arist. Pol.*1291<sup>a</sup>28; ἡ *περὶ* *τὴν διάνοιαν* σ. *Id. HA*588<sup>a</sup>23; ἡ *ὑμετέρα* σ. as form of address, *Sammelb.*7433.6 (v A.D.). 2. c. gen. objecti, *intelligence in a thing, sagacity in respect to it*, *Pl. Cra.*412c, *D. S.*1.1; *περὶ* *τῶν παρόντων* *Th.*2.97. III. *conscience*, = *συνείδησις*, ἡ σ. (sc. *μ' ἀπόλλυσι*)· *ὅτι* *σύννοια* *δεῖν'* *εἰργασμένος* *E. Or.*396, cf. *Men.*632, *Plb.*18.43.13. IV. *a branch of art or science*, οἱ *περὶ* *τὴν* σ. *ταύτην*, i.e. *music*, *Arist. Pol.*1342<sup>b</sup>8. b. *knowledge*, opp. *ἄγνοια*, *Id. de An.*410<sup>b</sup>3. V. *decision, decree*, *IG*5(1).1390.112 (Andania, i B.C.). (Plato (*Cra.*412a) derives *σύνεσις* II from *συνίεναι* (σύνειμι) *come together*, neglecting the unwritten aspiration (συνιέναι); but the form and signfs. point to *συνήμι* II, *perceive, apprehend*, cf. *Arist. EN*1143<sup>a</sup>17.)

**συνεσκευασμένως**, Adv. *by joint preparation*, v.l. in *X. Oec.*11.19.

**συνεσπειράμένως**, Adv. *in a concentrated form*, *Procl. in Prm.*p.533 S., *Id. in Ti.*1.149 D.; opp. *ἀνειλιγμένως*, *Herm. in Phdr.*p.137 A.; σ. *καὶ* *ἡνωμένως* *ib.*p.114 A.

**συνεσπυδασμένως**, Adv. *with earnest zeal*, *Eun. VSp.*468 B.

**συνεσσάδδω**, aor. inf. *συνεσσάξαι*, *Cretan* for \**συν-εκ-σάττω*, *help to remove property*, *Leg. Gort.*3.13, 16.

**συνεσταλμένως**, Adv., (συστέλλω) *contractedly*: I. Gramm., *with a short vowel*, *Ath.*3.106b, 9.393c. II. of a mode of life, *simply, frugally*, σ. *ζῆν* *Plu.*2.216e, etc.; *humbly*, *Poll.*3.137.

**συνεστέον**, (σύνειμι) *one must associate with*, *Πρωταγόρα* *Pl. Prt.*313b.

**συνεστηκότως**, Adv., (συνίστημι) *in a constrained way*, σ. *ἔχειν* *Arist. Pol.*1340<sup>b</sup>1.

**συνεστι-άζω**, = *συνεστιῶ*, *BSA*23.73 (Macedonia, ii A.D., Pass.).

**—άσις**, εως, ἡ, *banqueting together*, *D. H.*4.49, *Gloss.* —**άτωρ** [ā], opus, ὁ, *boon-companion*, *ib.*: metaph., *ib.*: metaph., *ib.* 345.10.

**—άω**, *help to entertain*, *AP*4.3.24 (Agath.):—Pass., *live or feast along with or together*, *Lys. Fr.*53.2, *Is.*3.70, *D.*19.190, etc.; [θεοῖς] *Plu.*2.121f; *μετὰ* *τινῶν* *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1214.14. —**ος**, *on*, *sharing one's hearth or house*, *S. OT*249, *E. Alc.*1151; *σύσσιτος* *καὶ* σ. *Pl. Ep.*350c; *ξυνέσσιοι* *πόλεος* *his fellow-citizens*, *A. Th.*773 (lyr.); σ. *δαιτός*, of a bottle, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.): c. dat. pers., σ. *σοι* *καὶ* *δομοτράπεζος* *Pl. Euthphr.*4b, cf. *Lg.*868e; *ἀθανάτοισι* σ. *A. R.*1.1319; *ἀμβροσίῃσι* σ. *AP*7.41; ὅρως σ. *ἀνθρώποισι* *Opp. C.*3.118: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *χρῆ* *συνεστιούς* *ἐμοὶ* *θείνης γενέσθαι* *associates with me in the feast*, *E. El.*784. 2. epith. of Zeus, *guardian of the hearth*, *A. Ag.*703 (lyr.); σ. *θεοὶ* *sharing the same hearth*, i.e. temple, *PGiss.*99.26 (ii A.D.).

**συνεστραμμένως**, Adv., (συστρέφω) *as if twisted up*, σ. *εἰπεῖν* *speak tersely*, *Arist. Rh.*1401<sup>a</sup>5 (v.l.).

**συνεστῶ**, οὖς, ἡ, (σύνειμι) = *συνουσία* II, *living together*, ἐν *τῇ* *συνεστοῖ* *Hdt.*6.128; cf. *ἀπεστῶ*, *εὐεστῶ*.



5 R



2.792d; πυκνότης καὶ συνέχεια Hermog. Id. 2.10. 3. of Time, *link*, Arist. Ph. 222<sup>a</sup>10. 4. *sequence, chain of cause and effect*, ἐπισυνδέσεις καὶ σ. τῶν αἰτίων Alex. Aphr. Fat. 195.3; τῶν ἐφεξῆς σ. καὶ συμπλοκή Plot. 3.1.4. 5. *continuity of substance, viscosity*, (sc. ἐλαίου) Thphr. Od. 18; of dripping honey, μὴ. ὑγρόν, ὡς ἀποσπᾶσθαι τῆς σ. Gal. 6.270; ἢ πρὸς τὸν ὀμφαλὸν τοῦ ἐμβρύου σ. Sor. 1.71; of broken bones, Id. Fract. 5, al.; σ. τῶν φυτῶν Hdn. 7.2.5. 6. *compactness, close order*, of military formation, Arr. Tact. 11.4, Ael. Tact. 11.4. II. *continued attention, perseverance*, D. 18.218; *continuance of an action*, τῇ σ. τῆς μελέτης Hierocl. in CA 27 p. 484 M.; *practice*, Plot. 4.6.3; συνεχείας δηλωτική, = *frequentativa*, Gloss.

**συνεχής**, ἐς, *holding together*: I. of Space, *continuous*, Parm. 8.6.25, Arist. Metaph. 1069<sup>a</sup>5, Ph. 200<sup>b</sup>18, al.; of quantity, opp. διωρισμένος, Id. Cat. 4<sup>b</sup>20; σ. νῶτον Pl. R. 616e; συνεχεῖς ποικίλον α continuity of variety, Id. Phd. 110d; σ. οἰκήματα Th. 3.21. b. c. dat., *continuous with or contiguous to, in a line with*, Hdt. 4.22, E. Hipp. 226 (anap.), Arist. Mete. 339<sup>a</sup>22, Mu. 392<sup>a</sup>23, etc.: less freq. c. gen., ib. 393<sup>a</sup>29 (s. v. 1.); τομαὶ σ. ἀπὸ μιᾶς μέχρι τῶν δέκα Pl. Lg. 738a: abs., σ. ἦσαν Κίλικες Plb. 30.25.4, cf. Str. 11.6.2. 2. of words, etc., ξ. ῥῆσις Th. 5.85; πᾶς δ. σ. λόγος Plb. 1.5.5; τοῦτ' συνάπτοντες τὸ σ. Id. 3.3.2; τὸ σ. connexion of letters, Plu. Lys. 19: c. dat., λόγος σ. τῷ νυνδῇ γενόμενος Pl. Ep. 318e; σκέψις σ. τοῖς πρότερον Thphr. CP 6.3.3. 3. Math., of proportions, σ. ἀναλογία *continued proportion* (opp. διηρημένη), i. e. three terms in geometrical progression, Arist. EN 1131<sup>a</sup>33, Archim. Aequil. 2.9; κατὰ τὸ σ. ἀνάλογον Id. Sph. Cyl. 2.5, etc. b. *successive*, of integers as terms in a series, Theol. Ar. 54; of middle terms in argument, Arist. APo. 87<sup>b</sup>6. 4. of things, *continuous, conjoined*, Id. HA 509<sup>b</sup>13, etc.; folld. by a Prep., σ. πρὸς τι ib. 495<sup>b</sup>20; of substance, *clinging, dense*, τὸ γλί-σχερσμα [τῆς πισάνης] λέϊον καὶ σ. ... ἐστὶ Hp. Acut. 10, cf. Gal. 6.822; ἄηρ, ἐλαίον, Plu. 2.396a, 696b; τὸ πυκνὸν καὶ σ. ib. 701f; [γάλα] λέϊον καὶ ὀμφαλὸν καὶ σ. ἐαυτῷ Sor. 1.91. II. of Time, *continuous, unintermitting*, σ. πυρετός, opp. διαλείπων, Hp. Aph. 3.21; sts. distd. from σύντοχος πυρετός, Anon. ap. Gal. 17(1).220; σ. καύματα καὶ πυρετούς Pl. Ti. 86a; [θερμότης] Thphr. Ign. 33; κίνησις Id. Lass. 15; πόνος -έστερος Th. 7.81; πόλεμος διὰ βίου σ. Pl. Lg. 625e; συνοουσία, βασιλεία, X. Smph. 8.18 (Comp.), Ages. 1.4; πότοι Men. 914, cf. Sophil. 3; σ. κακοπαθία OG 244.12 (Daphne, ii B. C.); σ. γίνεσθαι, πνεῦν, of winds, Arist. Mete. 362<sup>a</sup>11, 26, Thphr. Vent. 1; τὸ ἀκρίτως ξ. τῆς ἀμίλλης Th. 7.71; τὸ σ. ἔργον (prob. for ἔργον) Anaxandr. 63; τοῦ δήμου τὸ σ. *continuous intercourse with*., Plu. Per. 7; κατὰ τὸ σ. continuously, Plb. 2.2.7; *consecutively, in what follows*, Gal. 15.116; ἐκ τούτου κατὰ τὸ σ. immediately after that, ib. 902. 2. *frequent*, τῶν ὀρνίθων ἥκιστα σ. καὶ συνήθης [ὁ γυνή] Plu. 2.286a; λουτροῖς συνεχέσι χρῆσθαι Sor. 1.65; χάσμη σ. ib. 24; -εστέρα ἔστω ἢ ἐκμύζησις ib. 97. III. of persons, *constant, persevering*, X. Oec. 21.9; ἐν ταῖς... πρὸς τὰ πάθη διαμάχαις Plu. 2.74c; cf. Poll. 4.20, 6.147.

B. Adv. *συνεχῶς*, Ep. and Ion. -έως (v. sub fin.): I. mostly of Time, *continually, continuously, unremittingly*, Hes. Th. 636, Hdt. 7.16.γ', E. IA 1008, IG 12.57.54, etc.; ξ. πολεμῖν Th. 2.1, cf. 1.11, 5.24, Antipho 6.44; *συνεχῶς αἰεὶ* Hdt. 1.67, cf. Pl. Lg. 706a; αἰεὶ σ. ib. 807e; οἱ σ. ἐτῶν οὐκ ὀλίγων ἐφεξῆς γενόμενοι (v. l. γιν-) λιμοὶ Gal. 6.749: Comp. -έστερον A. D. Pron. 65.17: Sup. -έστατα X. Mem. 4.2.6. b. *without leaving an interval, immediately*, ἐπίθινε..., καὶ λέγε τὸν λόγον συνεχῶς τὸν τῆς ἐπικλήσεως PMag. Par. 1.1865, cf. BGU 451.15 (i/ii A. D.), PFlor. 332.18 (ii A. D.); δίδεται πρὸς τὰ θανάσιμα σ. πινόμενον καὶ ἐξεμύμενον Dsc. 1.30; βδέλλας καύσας καὶ λεάνας χρῶ σ. προεκτίλας (sc. superfluous eyelashes) Aët. 7.69. c. *at frequent intervals*, ἵνα μὴ σ. λούηται τὸ βρέφος Sor. 1.99; μελίκρατον σ. ἐνστάζομεν ib. 123; τὰ βρέφη -έστερον ἐξέρῃ [τὸ γάλα]... ναυτιῶντα ib. 109; ποτίζων -έστερον ἐκ διαστημάτων Gr. 10.18.5; -έστερον, = *saepius*, Gloss.; -έστατα, = *saepissime*, ib. 2. freq. with Numbers, *in succession, consecutively*, ὁμαθοὺς μελῶν ἐφεξῆς τέτταρας ξ. Ar. Ra. 915; ἡμέρας ἐβδομήκοντα ξ. Th. 2.75; μῆνας ὀκτώ σ. Ehipp. 5.15 (anap.); similarly, οὐ σ. ἐφεξῆς ἐν τάξει πεποιημένος [τὸν λόγον] Gal. 15.496. 3. rarely of Space, σ. εἶναι πᾶσαν οἰκουμένην Arist. Mete. 362<sup>b</sup>29; σ. μέχρι... Plb. 2.14.6. II. *συνεχῶς* as Adv. freq. in Ep., as Il. 12.26; strengthd., σ. αἰεὶ *unceasing ever*, Od. 9.74; also in Pi. I. 4(3).65(83), Ar. Eq. 21, and freq. in later Ep., Arat. 20, Call. Ar. 60, etc.; also in later Prose, Luc. Somn. 4, D. L. 2.32, al. [συνεχῶς Hom. Il. cc. and συνεχῶς Hes. l. c., B. 5.113, metri gr.; also Theoc. 20.12, A. R. 1.1271.]

**συνεχθ-αἶρω**, *hate together, join in hating*, Phld. Hom. p. 41 O., AP 6.20 (Jul.). -ραίνω, = *foreg.*, Plu. 2.490f. -ω, poet. for *συνε-χθαίρω*, S. Ant. 523. **συνεχ-ίζω**, (*συνεχής*) *persist*, ἐν τινι Metrod. Herc. 831.8: c. part., Phld. Mus. p. 23 K.: abs., Id. Oec. p. 70 J., Rh. 1.150 S.; *make continuous*, Dam. Pr. 112; ἀναπνοή -ίζουσα *respiration which leaves no intervals, rapid*, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.70. -ισμός, ὁ, = *συνέχεια*, Phld. Mus. p. 23 K., Agathin. ap. Orib. 10.7.5. -όντως, Adv. = *συνεχῶς*, Phld. Rh. 1.47 S.

**συνέχω**, aor. συνέσχον: -Med., fut. συνέξομαι in pass. sense, D. Ep. 3.40: so *συσχόμενος* (v. infr.), Pl. Sph. 250d: -Pass., aor. *συνε-σχέθην* Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 35 U.: fut. inf. *συσχεθῆσθαι* Phld. Ir. p. 97 W.: -hold or *keep together, confine, secure*, ὅθι ζωστήρος δχῆτες χρύ-σειοι σύνεχον [θώρηκα] Il. 4.133, 20.415; ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσι τένοντες ἀγκῶ-νος where the sinews of the elbow *hold* [it] together, ib. 478 (but perh. *meet*, v. infr. 11); Ὀκεανός... συνέχευε σάκος *enclosed, compassed* it, Hes. Sc. 315; Αἴτνα σ. [τυφῶνα] Pi. P. 1.19; τῷ μηρῷ σ. *hold* them

together, Ar. Nu. 966; τὰ σκέλη [τοῦ βρέφους] *συνεχέτω* Sor. 1.101; τοὺς τρεῖς ξυνέχων τῶν δακτύλων Ar. V. 95; *συνέσχον* τὰ ὦτα αὐτῶν *closed or stopped* their ears, Act. Ar. 7.57; μηδὲ συσχέτω ἐπ' ἐμὲ φρέαρ τὸ στόμα αὐτοῦ *let not the pit close* its mouth upon me, Lxx Ps. 68(69).15, cf. Is. 52.16; τὸ δέρμα σ. [τὰ ὀστά] Pl. Phd. 98d; Ἄτλας ἅπαντα σ. ib. 99c; λάκκους *συντετριμένους*, οἳ οὐ δυνήσονται ὕδωρ *συνέχουν* Lxx Je. 2.13: -Pass., τὸ λεγόμενον "ἐν φρέατι συσχόμενος" *trapped* in a well, Pl. Th. 165b; ὁ καρπὸς... ἂν μὴ πλυθῇ... *συνέχεται sticks together*, Thphr. HP 3.15.4; τὸ στόμα οὐ *συνεσχέθη* ἔτι *my mouth was no longer closed*, Lxx Ez. 33.22. 2. *keep together, keep from dispersing*, στράτευμα, δύναμις, X. An. 7.2.8, D. 8.76; σ. ἐν τῷ χάρακι Plb. 10.39.1; ὥπλισε... καὶ συνέχευε τοῦ τείχους ἐντὸς Plu. Cam. 23; περὶ Κύπρον σ. τὸ ναυτικόν Id. Cim. 18; *continue, keep on*, μὴ πλείους πέντε ἡμερῶν σύσχυς τὸ ὕδωρ (the flooding) PCair. Zen. 155.5 (iii B. C.); *keep*, τοὺς πολίτας σ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις Plu. Sol. 22, cf. 2.193e; προστάξαντος αὐτοῦ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις *συνέχουν* ἑαυτόν, ὁ δὲ ἀπεδύσατο Ael. VH 14.48; *preserve*, οἱ ἄλλες ἐπὶ πλείστον [τὰ σώματα] *συνέχοντες* Ph. 2.255; *maintain*, σ. τοὺς στρατιώτας ἐκ τῶν ἱεροσυληθέντων λειψάνων D. S. 16.61: -Pass., *to be continuous*, Parm. 8.23; *to be maintained*, πᾶσα ἔξις... ὑπὸ τῶν καταλλήλων ἔργων *συνέχεται* καὶ αὔξεται Arr. Epict. 2.18.1.

b. of social and political order, σ. πόλεις *keep* states together, *keep* them from falling to pieces, *maintain* them, E. Supp. 312, cf. And. 1.9; τὸ φρονεῖν σ. δώματα E. Ba. 392 (lyr.), cf. 1308; καὶ θεοὺς καὶ ἀνθρώπους ἡ κοινωρία σ. Pl. Grg. 508a; ἡ τὰ πάντα πολιτεύματα *συνέχουσα* εἰς ἐν δίκῃ Id. Lg. 945d, cf. Plt. 311c; σ. τὴν πολιτείαν D. 2.4.2; τὴν πολιτικὴν κοινωρίαν Arist. Pol. 1278<sup>b</sup>25, cf. 1270<sup>b</sup>17; ὁρθῶς ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι τὴν δύναμιν τῶν Ἀθηναίων *συνείχεν* Plu. Per. 22; ἐν οἴνῳ τὰς ἀρχὰς *συνείχε* *conducted* the government over wine, Id. 2.714b; also ὁ τὸν ὅλον κόσμον *συντάττων* καὶ *συνέχων* X. Mem. 4.3.13, cf. Lxx Wi. 1.7; ξ. τὴν εἰρεσίαν *keep* the rowers together, *make* them pull in time, Th. 7.14: -Pass., *μετ' ἀλλήλων* *συνέ-χεσθαι* Pl. Ti. 43e. c. *keep together in friendship*, ἀμέ Ar. Lys. 1265 (lyr.); τοὺς ἐρωμένους Ath. 13.563e: -Pass., τὸ δὲν *συνέχεται*... φίλια Pl. Sph. 242e; τὰ πράγματα ὑπ' εἰνοίας D. 11.7. d. Pass. also, *engage in close combat*, ἐγχειρίδιοις Hdt. 1.214; of sexual intercourse, Arist. HA 540<sup>a</sup>24, GA 731<sup>a</sup>19, Thphr. Char. 28.3. e. *occur* or *engage*, ἑαυτὸν ἐν γυναιξὶ καὶ θιάσοις Plu. Cleom. 34; [γυναικαὶ] *συνέχουν* ἐπὶ καπηλείῳ Id. 2.785d.

3. *contain, comprise, embrace*, εἰς λόγος πᾶσας τὰς αἰσθήσεις σ. Pl. Hp. Mi. 374d; τὸ συνέχον *the chief matter*, Plb. 2.12.3, Cic. Att. 9.7.1, Gal. 16.516; τὸ σ. καὶ κυριώτατον Phld. Lib. p. 22 O.; τὰ συνέχοντα Plb. 6.46.6, Gal. 15.2; τὰ σ. ἀγαθὰ Phld. D. 1.25: c. gen., τὸ σ. τῆς ἐκκλησίας *the chief reason for*., Plb. 28.4.2, cf. 4.51.1, 18.39.3; τῆς σωτηρίας *the chief means of*., Id. 10.47.11; τὰ σ. τῶν ἐγγράπτων *the chief clauses*, Id. 3.27.1; τὸ σ. τῆς ἐννοίας Id. 3.29.9, cf. 4.5.5, 18.44.2: -Pass., τὸν πρὸς τὴν ὑπεκτικὴν πυρετὸν ὑπ' ἄλλης αἰτίας *συνέχεσθαι* *is chiefly caused* (cf. συνεκτικός) by... Sor. 2.4. 4. *detain*, τὰς καμήλους ἐν τῇ Νεχθενίβιος (sc. κώμη) PMich. Zen. 103.3 (iii B. C.); *sequester*, PEuteux. 3.7, 85.3 (iii B. C.); *keep under arrest*, PMich. Zen. 36.6 (iii B. C.), BGU 1824.27 (i B. C.), Ev. Luc. 22.63; *προσαπήγαγέ* με εἰς τὴν φυλακὴν καὶ *συνέσχεν* ἐφ' ἡμέρας δ' PEuteux. 83.7 (iii B. C.), cf. 84.11 (iii B. C.): -Pass., *συνέχομαι* ἐμ φυλακῇ PPetr. 2 p. 50 (iii B. C.), cf. PCair. Zen. 347.3 (iii B. C.), PRyl. 65.11 (i B. C.), etc.; of things held as security, PCair. Zen. 373.3 (iii B. C.). 5. *constrain or force* one to a thing, ἡ ἀγάπη τοῦ Χριστοῦ σ. ἡμᾶς 2Ep. Cor. 5.14; *oppress*, Ev. Luc. 8.45, 19.43; ἡ σκληροκοιτία λυπεῖ καὶ σ. τὸ σῶμα Gal. 15.196: -used by early writers only in Pass., *συνέχεσθαι* τινι *to be constrained, distressed, afflicted*, and, generally, *to be affected* by anything whether in mind or body, πατρὶ συνέχετο... χαλεπῷ Hdt. 3.131; ξ. τοῖσι Λυκούργου πατριώταις Pherecr. 11; σ. πολέμῳ, δουλητῇ, Hdt. 5.23, 6.12; ὀνείρασι A. Pr. 656; φροντίδι E. Heracl. 634; διψῇ, πόνῳ, Th. 2.49, 3.98; *πυρετῷ* Ev. Luc. 4.38; κακῷ Ar. Ec. 1096; μεγάλοις καὶ ἀνιάτοις νοσήμασιν Pl. Grg. 512a; πάσῃ ἀπορίᾳ Id. Sph. 250d; ἀγρυπνίας IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.50 (Epid., iv B. C.); τῷ λόγῳ (v. l. πνεύματι) Act. Ar. 18.5; γέλωτι *συσχεθέντα* τελευτῆσαι D. L. 7.185; ἔρωτι *συσχεθεῖς* Conon 40.3; ἄνθρωπος *συνεχόμενος* ἀπὸ οἴνου Lxx Je. 23.9; *συνεχομένη* τῇ *συνειδήσει* ib. Wi. 17.11. 6. *constrain, hinder, hold back*, E. Rh. 59; σύσχυ τὸν οὐρανὸν *shut up* the heaven, Lxx De. 11.17; *συνεσχέθη* ὁ ὑέτος ἀπὸ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ib. Ge. 8.2; *συνεσχέθη* ἡ θραύσις ἐπάνωθεν Ἰσραὴλ *the plague was stayed* from Israel, ib. 2Ki. 24.25: metaph., ὑπὸ τοῦ γένους A. D. Adv. 122.22, cf. Synt. 342.18. 7. *hold at the same time*, δύο σχολὰς Str. 14.1.48. 8. *buy up and withhold, make a corner in*, σίτον Lxx Pr. 11.26. 9. Gramm., σ. τὸ ἄρθρον *to be accompanied* by the article, A. D. Synt. 35.2, al. 10. *συνέσχον* I also *received*., BGU 577.16 (iii A. D.), etc. II. intr., *meet*, v. supr. 1.1; εἰς ἐν Arist. HA 530<sup>b</sup>27; πρὸς τι *to be connected with*, S. E. P. 1.145.

**συνέψημα**, ατος, τό, *boiling together*, f. l. in Gal. 6.531. **συνέψητέον**, *one must boil together with*, Gr. 14.24.2. **συνεψιάω**, *play together*, AP 5.287 (Paul. Sil.). **συνέψω**, aor. -έψησα SIG 1171.16 (Lebena): -*boil together*, [κράμβη]

τὰ λιπαρὰ τῶν κρεῶν Dsc. 2.122, cf. PHolm. 21.33, etc.; of the coction of humours, Hp. VM 19 (Pass.); of digestion, Id. Vict. 3.79; of urine retained and heating in the bladder, Id. Aër. 9; of heat, *cause to ferment*, Thphr. CP 1.21.2 (Pass.), etc.: -Pass., *to be boiled together*, Arist. Fr. 110, Luc. JTr. 30, Sor. 2.13, Gal. 13.39; *to be boiled or smelted with*, χαλκῷ Arist. Mir. 835<sup>a</sup>11; κρέασι Thphr. HP 9.18.2. -The pres. *συνέψω* occurs in late writers, Gal. Vict. Att. 115, Id. 15.692, Aret. CA 1.2 (Pass.), Alex. Trall. Febr. 3, Gr. 8.36.2; cf. ἔψω: aor. *συνήψας* is corrupt in Timocl. 21.4 (leg. αἰσιν ἤψες).

**συνέψω**, aor. συνέψω: -Med., fut. συνέξομαι in pass. sense, D. Ep. 3.40: so *συσχόμενος* (v. infr.), Pl. Sph. 250d: -Pass., aor. *συνε-σχέθην* Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 35 U.: fut. inf. *συσχεθῆσθαι* Phld. Ir. p. 97 W.: -hold or *keep together, confine, secure*, ὅθι ζωστήρος δχῆτες χρύ-σειοι σύνεχον [θώρηκα] Il. 4.133, 20.415; ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσι τένοντες ἀγκῶ-νος where the sinews of the elbow *hold* [it] together, ib. 478 (but perh. *meet*, v. infr. 11); Ὀκεανός... συνέχευε σάκος *enclosed, compassed* it, Hes. Sc. 315; Αἴτνα σ. [τυφῶνα] Pi. P. 1.19; τῷ μηρῷ σ. *hold* them

together, Ar. Nu. 966; τὰ σκέλη [τοῦ βρέφους] *συνεχέτω* Sor. 1.101; τοὺς τρεῖς ξυνέχων τῶν δακτύλων Ar. V. 95; *συνέσχον* τὰ ὦτα αὐτῶν *closed or stopped* their ears, Act. Ar. 7.57; μηδὲ συσχέτω ἐπ' ἐμὲ φρέαρ τὸ στόμα αὐτοῦ *let not the pit close* its mouth upon me, Lxx Ps. 68(69).15, cf. Is. 52.16; τὸ δέρμα σ. [τὰ ὀστά] Pl. Phd. 98d; Ἄτλας ἅπαντα σ. ib. 99c; λάκκους *συντετριμένους*, οἳ οὐ δυνήσονται ὕδωρ *συνέχουν* Lxx Je. 2.13: -Pass., τὸ λεγόμενον "ἐν φρέατι συσχόμενος" *trapped* in a well, Pl. Th. 165b; ὁ καρπὸς... ἂν μὴ πλυθῇ... *συνέχεται sticks together*, Thphr. HP 3.15.4; τὸ στόμα οὐ *συνεσχέθη* ἔτι *my mouth was no longer closed*, Lxx Ez. 33.22. 2. *keep together, keep from dispersing*, στράτευμα, δύναμις, X. An. 7.2.8, D. 8.76; σ. ἐν τῷ χάρακι Plb. 10.39.1; ὥπλισε... καὶ συνέχευε τοῦ τείχους ἐντὸς Plu. Cam. 23; περὶ Κύπρον σ. τὸ ναυτικόν Id. Cim. 18; *continue, keep on*, μὴ πλείους πέντε ἡμερῶν σύσχυς τὸ ὕδωρ (the flooding) PCair. Zen. 155.5 (iii B. C.); *keep*, τοὺς πολίτας σ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις Plu. Sol. 22, cf. 2.193e; προστάξαντος αὐτοῦ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις *συνέχουν* ἑαυτόν, ὁ δὲ ἀπεδύσατο Ael. VH 14.48; *preserve*, οἱ ἄλλες ἐπὶ πλείστον [τὰ σώματα] *συνέχοντες* Ph. 2.255; *maintain*, σ. τοὺς στρατιώτας ἐκ τῶν ἱεροσυληθέντων λειψάνων D. S. 16.61: -Pass., *to be continuous*, Parm. 8.23; *to be maintained*, πᾶσα ἔξις... ὑπὸ τῶν καταλλήλων ἔργων *συνέχεται* καὶ αὔξεται Arr. Epict. 2.18.1.

b. of social and political order, σ. πόλεις *keep* states together, *keep* them from falling to pieces, *maintain* them, E. Supp. 312, cf. And. 1.9; τὸ φρονεῖν σ. δώματα E. Ba. 392 (lyr.), cf. 1308; καὶ θεοὺς καὶ ἀνθρώπους ἡ κοινωρία σ. Pl. Grg. 508a; ἡ τὰ πάντα πολιτεύματα *συνέχουσα* εἰς ἐν δίκῃ Id. Lg. 945d, cf. Plt. 311c; σ. τὴν πολιτείαν D. 2.4.2; τὴν πολιτικὴν κοινωρίαν Arist. Pol. 1278<sup>b</sup>25, cf. 1270<sup>b</sup>17; ὁρθῶς ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι τὴν δύναμιν τῶν Ἀθηναίων *συνείχεν* Plu. Per. 22; ἐν οἴνῳ τὰς ἀρχὰς *συνείχε* *conducted* the government over wine, Id. 2.714b; also ὁ τὸν ὅλον κόσμον *συντάττων* καὶ *συνέχων* X. Mem. 4.3.13, cf. Lxx Wi. 1.7; ξ. τὴν εἰρεσίαν *keep* the rowers together, *make* them pull in time, Th. 7.14: -Pass., *μετ' ἀλλήλων* *συνέ-χεσθαι* Pl. Ti. 43e. c. *keep together in friendship*, ἀμέ Ar. Lys. 1265 (lyr.); τοὺς ἐρωμένους Ath. 13.563e: -Pass., τὸ δὲν *συνέχεται*... φίλια Pl. Sph. 242e; τὰ πράγματα ὑπ' εἰνοίας D. 11.7. d. Pass. also, *engage in close combat*, ἐγχειρίδιοις Hdt. 1.214; of sexual intercourse, Arist. HA 540<sup>a</sup>24, GA 731<sup>a</sup>19, Thphr. Char. 28.3. e. *occur* or *engage*, ἑαυτὸν ἐν γυναιξὶ καὶ θιάσοις Plu. Cleom. 34; [γυναικαὶ] *συνέχουν* ἐπὶ καπηλείῳ Id. 2.785d.

3. *contain, comprise, embrace*, εἰς λόγος πᾶσας τὰς αἰσθήσεις σ. Pl. Hp. Mi. 374d; τὸ συνέχον *the chief matter*, Plb. 2.12.3, Cic. Att. 9.7.1, Gal. 16.516; τὸ σ. καὶ κυριώτατον Phld. Lib. p. 22 O.; τὰ συνέχοντα Plb. 6.46.6, Gal. 15.2; τὰ σ. ἀγαθὰ Phld. D. 1.25: c. gen., τὸ σ. τῆς ἐκκλησίας *the chief reason for*., Plb. 28.4.2, cf. 4.51.1, 18.39.3; τῆς σωτηρίας *the chief means of*., Id. 10.47.11; τὰ σ. τῶν ἐγγράπτων *the chief clauses*, Id. 3.27.1; τὸ σ. τῆς ἐννοίας Id. 3.29.9, cf. 4.5.5, 18.44.2: -Pass., τὸν πρὸς τὴν ὑπεκτικὴν πυρετὸν ὑπ' ἄλλης αἰτίας *συνέχεσθαι* *is chiefly caused* (cf. συνεκτικός) by... Sor. 2.4. 4. *detain*, τὰς καμήλους ἐν τῇ Νεχθενίβιος (sc. κώμη) PMich. Zen. 103.3 (iii B. C.); *sequester*, PEuteux. 3.7, 85.3 (iii B. C.); *keep under arrest*, PMich. Zen. 36.6 (iii B. C.), BGU 1824.27 (i B. C.), Ev. Luc. 22.63; *προσαπήγαγέ* με εἰς τὴν φυλακὴν καὶ *συνέσχεν* ἐφ' ἡμέρας δ' PEuteux. 83.7 (iii B. C.), cf. 84.11 (iii B. C.): -Pass., *συνέχομαι* ἐμ φυλακῇ PPetr. 2 p. 50 (iii B. C.), cf. PCair. Zen. 347.3 (iii B. C.), PRyl. 65.11 (i B. C.), etc.; of things held as security, PCair. Zen. 373.3 (iii B. C.). 5. *constrain or force* one to a thing, ἡ ἀγάπη τοῦ Χριστοῦ σ. ἡμᾶς 2Ep. Cor. 5.14; *oppress*, Ev. Luc. 8.45, 19.43; ἡ σκληροκοιτία λυπεῖ καὶ σ. τὸ σῶμα Gal. 15.196: -used by early writers only in Pass., *συνέχεσθαι* τινι *to be constrained, distressed, afflicted*, and, generally, *to be affected* by anything whether in mind or body, πατρὶ συνέχετο... χαλεπῷ Hdt. 3.131; ξ. τοῖσι Λυκούργου πατριώταις Pherecr. 11; σ. πολέμῳ, δουλητῇ, Hdt. 5.23, 6.12; ὀνείρασι A. Pr. 656; φροντίδι E. Heracl. 634; διψῇ, πόνῳ, Th. 2.49, 3.98; *πυρετῷ* Ev. Luc. 4.38; κακῷ Ar. Ec. 1096; μεγάλοις καὶ ἀνιάτοις νοσήμασιν Pl. Grg. 512a; πάσῃ ἀπορίᾳ Id. Sph. 250d; ἀγρυπνίας IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.50 (Epid., iv B. C.); τῷ λόγῳ (v. l. πνεύματι) Act. Ar. 18.5; γέλωτι *συσχεθέντα* τελευτῆσαι D. L. 7.185; ἔρωτι *συσχεθεῖς* Conon 40.3; ἄνθρωπος *συνεχόμενος* ἀπὸ οἴνου Lxx Je. 23.9; *συνεχομένη* τῇ *συνειδήσει* ib. Wi. 17.11. 6. *constrain, hinder, hold back*, E. Rh. 59; σύσχυ τὸν οὐρανὸν *shut up* the heaven, Lxx De. 11.17; *συνεσχέθη* ὁ ὑέτος ἀπὸ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ib. Ge. 8.2; *συνεσχέθη* ἡ θραύσις ἐπάνωθεν Ἰσραὴλ *the plague was stayed* from Israel, ib. 2Ki. 24.25: metaph., ὑπὸ τοῦ γένους A. D. Adv. 122.22, cf. Synt. 342.18. 7. *hold at the same time*, δύο σχολὰς Str. 14.1.48. 8. *buy up and withhold, make a corner in*, σίτον Lxx Pr. 11.26. 9. Gramm., σ. τὸ ἄρθρον *to be accompanied* by the article, A. D. Synt. 35.2, al. 10. *συνέσχον* I also *received*., BGU 577.16 (iii A. D.), etc. II. intr., *meet*, v. supr. 1.1; εἰς ἐν Arist. HA 530<sup>b</sup>27; πρὸς τι *to be connected with*, S. E. P. 1.145.

**συνέψημα**, ατος, τό, *boiling together*, f. l. in Gal. 6.531. **συνέψητέον**, *one must boil together with*, Gr. 14.24.2. **συνεψιάω**, *play together*, AP 5.287 (Paul. Sil.). **συνέψω**, aor. -έψησα SIG 1171.16 (Lebena): -*boil together*, [κράμβη]



συνηβάω, *pass youth together with, join in youthful sport*, οὐ γὰρ ἐμοὶ παῖς ἐθέλει συνηβάν Anacr.24, cf. Scol.22, Opp.H.5.471; τοῖς Δελφοῖς ἡ Πυλαία σ. Plu.2.409a.

συνηβολ-έω, *fall in with, meet*, ἀλλήλοισ Babr.61.3. -ίη, ἡ, occurrence, A.R.2.1157.

σύνηβος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἡβη) *young comrade*, E.HF438 (lyr.).

συνηγέομαι, *command together*, D.S.14.81. II. Pass., *to be treated as equivalent*, P.Teb.340.16,40 (iii A.D.).

συνηγμένως, Adv., (συνάγω) *collectively*, Hsch.s.v. ἀθρόως, An.Ox.4.407, Tz.H.11.123, etc.

συνηγορ-έω, Aeol. συνάγορέω IG12(2).526b31 (Eresus, iv B.C.): aor. inf. misspelt -ᾶσαι PAmh.2.33.20,32, part. written correctly -ήσας, -ήσαντες, ib.34,31 (ii B.C.):—*plead in court*, Pl.Lg.937a, PAmh.11.cc., etc.; ἐπὶ μισθῷ τινι σ. Arist.Rh.Al.1444<sup>20</sup>; σ. τινὶ *to be his advocate, plead his cause*, Ar.Ach.685, Aeschin.2.15, etc.; [τῶ πόλι] IG1.c.: c. dat. rei, πονηρῶ πράγματι Isoc.1.37; ὑπὲρ τοῦ δικαίου D.51.18; ὑπὲρ Εὐκλήμονος Arist.Rh.1374<sup>36</sup>; σ. περὶ τῶν ἀριστείων τῇ ἡδονῇ *advocate its claims to the first place*, Id.EN1101<sup>28</sup>; σ. εἰς τὸ πάντα πραχθῆναι τὰ συμφέροντα τῷ δήμῳ IG2<sup>2</sup>.844.14:—Pass., οἱ -γορούμενοι ὑπ' ἐμοῦ *my clients*, PHamb.29.11 (i A.D.); ἐνδέχεται...τὴν δόξαν οὐκ ὀρθῶς συνηγορεῖσθαι Gal.15.36. 2. σ. τῷ κατηγορῶ *second the accuser*, S.Tr.814. -ημα, ατος, τό, = *συνηγορία*, D.C.37.33 (pl.), 47.11. -ητέον, *one must act as advocate*, τινι S.E.M.2.11. -ία, ἡ, *advocacy of another's cause*, Aeschin.3.7 (pl.); μετὰ -ίας ἐπιρρωννύντες Phld.Ir.p.65 W.; εἰς τὴν -ίαν τοῦ ἴδια πάθη γίνεσθαι γυναικῶν Sor.2.3, cf. Gal.15.578; *right to practise as an advocate*, PGiss.40 ii 4 (iii A.D.): pl., περὶ τῶν συμμάχων Arist.Rh.Al.1425<sup>7</sup>, cf. OGI567.19 (Attalia, ii A.D.), CIG2795 (Aphrodisias).

2. ἡ *συνηγορία* τοῦ τι εἶναι the affirmative, A.D.Synt.235.13. 3. ἀπὸ -ῶν ταμείου *sometime advocatus fisci*, IG3.712a. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for a συνήγορος*, Poll.4.25, etc. Adv. -κῶς ib.26. II. τὸ σ. *advocate's fee*, paid to public συνήγοροι, Ar.V.601, cf. Sch. ad loc.: in Egypt, Ostr.1537 (ii B.C.), PLeid.F.ap. Wilcken Ostr.1 p.302. -ος (Aeol., etc. συνάγορος [ā] IG12(2).526b28 (Eresus, iv B.C.), etc.), *on*, (ἀγορά) *speaking with, of the same tenor with*, μαντεῖα καὶ τὰς πάλαι ξ. S.Tr.1165:—as Subst., *one who agrees with* another, συνήγορόν μ' ἔχεις A.Ag.831. II. *advocate*, εἰς τις...σ. ὡν λαμβάνη χρήματα ἐπὶ ταῖς δίκαις ταῖς ἰδίαις ἢ δημοσίαις Lex ap.D.46.26: 1. *public advocate*, chosen by the state, e.g. at Athens, to defend laws against proposed changes before the νομοθέται, D.24.36; or to conduct public prosecutions, Ar.Ach.715 (troch.), Eq.1358, V.482 (troch.), Decr.ap.Pl.2.833f; also ten appointed by lot annually to represent the state at the εἵθυναί of magistrates, Arist.Ath.54.2; two appointed by εἰσαγωγεῖς in connexion with assessments of tribute, IG1<sup>2</sup>.63.8 (dub.); in Boeotia the magistrates in charge of the εἵθυναί were called συνήγοροι, ib.7.303.26 (Oropus), cf. Arist.Pol.1322<sup>11</sup>. b. σ. τοῦ ἱερωτάτου ταμείου, = Lat. *advocatus fisci*, Ath.Mitt.25.124 (Lydia, ii/iii A.D.); σ. τοῦ ἐν Φρυγίᾳ ταμείου καὶ τοῦ ἐν Ἀσίᾳ IGRom.4.819 (Hierapolis). 2. *private advocate*, D.21.127, 59.14.

συνηδέατε, v. σύνοιδα.

συνηδέομαι, fut. -ησθήσομαι X.An.5.5.8, Pl.R.462e, etc.: aor. -ήσθη E.Ion 728, Isoc.5.8:—*rejoice together*, Pl.1.c., X.Mem.3.11.10, etc.; σ. τινὶ *rejoice with, sympathize with*, E.1.c., D.21.202, etc.; σ. τινὶ περιέοντι Hdt.3.36; opp. συλλυπεῖσθαι, Antipho 3.2.8, Pl.1.c.; opp. συνάχεσθαι, X.Cyr.1.6.24, Arist.EN1171<sup>8</sup>; opp. συναλγεῖν, ib.1166<sup>27</sup>; σ. ὅτι...X.An.5.5.8, etc. 2. c. dat. rei, *rejoice at a thing*, σ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Arist.Rh.1381<sup>4</sup>; τῷ νόμῳ τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Rom.7.22; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς X.Cyr.8.2.2, etc.; τινος *because of*., App.Mac.17, OGI504.5 (Aezani, ii A.D.), Lib.Or.53.2. 3. c. dat. pers. et rei, S.OCI308. II. sts. used like ἐφ' ἡδόμεναι of malicious joy at misfortune, οὐδὲ συνήδομαι...ἀλγεσιν δάματος E.Med.136 (lyr.); τί τάλας τοῖσδε συνήδη...; Id.Hipp.1286 (anap.); θανόντι γ' οὐδαμῶς σ. Id.Rh.958; *συνηδόμενοι* ταῖς συμφοραῖς *restd. from* Poll.3.101 for *συνησθησόμενοι* (v.l. ἐφ' ἡσθ-) in Isoc.8.87.

συνηδύνω, *sweeten or make pleasant to the taste*, τὸν ἔρπον Plu.2.668f; -ηδυσμένη τροφή ib.661b, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.Syn.6.32 (v.l. συνοδεύεσθαι), Paul.Aeg.2.41. 2. generally, *help in cheering*, Arist.EN1126<sup>30</sup>.

συνήθεια, ἡ, *habitual intercourse, acquaintance, intimacy*, αἱ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Isoc.1.1; διατριβαὶ καὶ -θελαι μετὰ τινων Aeschin.2.23; ἡ τῶν φίλων σ. ib.152; σ. καὶ φιλία Arist.GA753<sup>12</sup>; ἡ πολιτικὴ σ. Id.EN1181<sup>11</sup>; τὰς τῶν φαύλων σ. ὀλίγος χρόνος διέλυσεν Isoc.1.1; ὅπως ἂν αἱ σ. διασευχθῶσιν Arist.Pol.1319<sup>26</sup>; καὶ αὐτῷ δέ μοι εἰσι σ. PCair.Zen.42.2 (iii B.C.); ὡν ἡμῶν ἐν συνήθειᾳ PMich.Zen.82.3 (iii B.C.). b. *sexual intercourse*, X.Cyr.6.1.31 (v.l.); σ. ἔχειν μετὰ γυναικός Plu.2.310e; πρὸς γυναῖκα Vett.Val.288.23. 2. of animals, *herding together*, Arist.HA575<sup>19</sup>; νέμεσθαι κατὰ συνήθειαν in herds, ib.611<sup>7</sup>, cf. Ael.NA2.31; so of soldiers, κατὰ συνήθειαν in messes, Plb.35.4.14. II. *habit, custom*, h.Merc.485 (pl.), Hp.VM3, Pl.R.516a, etc.; pl., φαῦλαι σ. *bad habits*, Epicur.Sent.Vat.46; κατὰ συνήθειαν τοῦ προτέρου βίου Pl.R.620a; ἐν τοῖς ἡθεσὶ τοῖς τῆς ἐαυτοῦ συνήθειαν in his own accustomed haunts, Id.Lg.865e; ἡ σ. τοῦ ἔργου *habitation* to it, X.Cyn.12.4; λήθην ἢ συνήθειαν τῶν ἀδικημάτων D.19.3, cf. 60.27; πολλῆς...σ. ἡ ῥητορικὴ Epicur.Fr.46; τῇ σ. τοῦ εἰδῶλου *by being used to it*, IEp.Cor.8.7; *practice*, Plb.1.42.7, cf. Pl.Lg.656d: with Preps., διὰ συνήθειαν Id.Sph.248b; διὰ τὴν σ. Arist.HA494<sup>21</sup>; ἐκ συνήθειαν OGI629.12,79 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); κατὰ σ. Pl.R.1.c.; παρὰ συνήθειαν Id.Lg.655e; ἡναγκάσμεθα ὑπὸ συνήθειαν

Id.Tht.157b; σ. ἔχειν τῇ πολιτείᾳ *to be used to it, practised in it*, Plb.39.5.2; σ. κτᾶσθαι πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ Plu.2.791a. 2. *the customary usage of language*, ἐκ σ. ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων Pl.Tht.168b, cf. Chrysipp.Stoic.3.33; εἰς συνήθειαν ἐποίησε τοῦ λόγου τούτου τὴν πόλιν καταστῆναι brought the city to *habitual use* of this phrase, Aeschin.1.165; ἡ σ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων, αἱ κατὰ τὰς διαλέκτους σ., Phld.Rh.1.59 S., Gal.18(2).237, Phld.Po.5.2; ἐν τῇ τεχνικῇ καὶ μὴ εἰκαῖα σ. Diocl.Magn.Stoic.3.214: abs., *ordinary language*, ἐν τῇ σ. Plu.2.22f, cf. ib.c, 1113a; κατὰ τὴν σ. A.D.Synt.323.22, cf. Demetr.Eloc.69, al., D.H.Amm.2.11, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.49.549. III. *customary gratuity*, Sammelb.7336.13 (iii A.D.), 7369.25 (vi A.D.), PLond.1.113 (3).11, 3.1036.8 (both vi A.D.): pl., *perquisites*, Cod.Just.3.2.4, Just.Nov.134.1, al.

συνηθεομαι, Pass., *to be filtered together*, Gal.19.649.

συνήθης, es, gen. eos, contr. ous, gen. pl. συνήθων, contr. συνήθων (or συνήθων, Hdn.Gr.1.428):—*dwelling or living together, accustomed or used to each other*, συνήθεες ἀλλήλησιν Hes.Th.230; *like each other in habits*, Th.1.71; συνήθεες καὶ γνώριμοι *acquaintances*, Pl.R.375e, cf. Arist.EN1126<sup>25</sup>; φίλοι καὶ σ. Philem.213.13; σ. τινὶ *well-acquainted or intimate with one*, Pl.Cri.43a, La.188a, Men.Pk.258: less freq. as Subst., *friend, intimate*, Phld.Rh.1.332 S., etc.: c. gen., D.S.19.47, Plu.Num.1. II. *habituated, accustomed*, τῷ σκότῳ Pl.R.517d; σώματα πᾶσι ποτοῖς καὶ πόνοις σ. γιγνώμενα Id.Lg.797e; of animals, χειρὶ σ., = *χειροθήκη*, AP9.287 (Apollonid.): abs., τὰ σύντροφα καὶ σ. *those reared and bred with him*, Arist.HA629<sup>11</sup>; οἱ σ. τόποι *their wonted haunts*, ib.596<sup>29</sup>; c. inf., σ. εἶδεν γενόμενοι Pl.Lg.666d. 2. of things, *habitual, customary, usual*, ἔθος, πότμος, S.Ph.894, Tr.88; σ. ὄμμα *a customary vision*, Id.El.903, cf. Hp.Aph.2.49; δῖαιτα Th.1.6; σημεῖα τῷ γένει -έστερα And.2.26; τὸ ξ. ἡσυχον *your habitual quietness*, Th.6.34; τὸ ξ. φοβερὸν ib.55; σύνηθες αἰεὶ ταῦτα *basτάζειν ἐμοὶ* E.Alc.40, cf. Arist.Pol.1295<sup>17</sup>; διὰ τὸ μὴ σ. νομοθέτῃ Pl.Lg.739a: τὸ σ. *the customary*, X.Mem.3.14.6; *custom*, Arist.Rh.1369<sup>16</sup>, al.; τὸ τῆς ἐορτῆς σ. Pl.Ti.21b; of language, *in common use*, A.D.Pron.45.1, al.; τὸ σ. *usage*, Id.Adv.178.28. III. Adv. -θως, *ἔχειν τινὶ* *to be acquainted, friendly with*, D.37.26. 2. *habitually, as is usual*, σ. παρακολουθεῖν Aeschin.2.132; ἐξαπατᾶσθαι Plu.Galb.15. 3. *according to common usage*, opp. τοπικῶς, Sch.Th.Oxy.853 xiii 4; ἡ σ. νοουμένη *οἰκονομία* *as commonly conceived*, Phld.Oec.p.29 J.

συνηθία, ἡ, = *συνήθεια*, Hdn.Gr.1.292.

συνηκολουθηκότως, Adv. *by way of consequence, consistently*, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.257.

συνήκοος, on, (ἀκοή) *hearing together*, οἱ σ. τῶν λόγων Pl.Lg.711e; τῷ κορυφαῷ σ. *as able to hear as the first*, Plu.2.678e.

συνήκω, *to have come together, be assembled, meet*, Th.5.87. II. σ. εἰς ἓν, *of walls, meet in a point*, X.Vect.4.44; σ. εἰς στενόν *to narrow down*, Arist.IA710<sup>2</sup>; so εἰς δξύ Id.HA495<sup>10</sup>, Thphr.HP 3.11.1.

συνηλίκι-α, poet. -ίη, ἡ, *body of comrades or playmates*, Supp.Epigr.6.140.22 (Phrygia, iv A.D.). -ώτης, ου, ὁ, later Gr. for ἡλικιώτης, Ep.Gal.1.14, CIG4929 (Philae), Alciphro.1.12.

συνήλιξ, ἰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *of like or equal age, playmate, comrade*, ἐμοὶ ξυνήλικες A.Pers.784; ἡκούσατ', ὦ σ.; Eur.181.5; *συνήλικα* (acc. sg.) Anaxil.7; as fem., συνάλικες AP7.711 (Antip.): neut. pl., παιδά-ρια *συνήλικα* Thd.Da.1.10.

συνηλῶ, *nail or pin together*, Ph.Bel.57.34, Polyaen.7.21.3:—Pass., Ph.Bel.57.26; βραχίονος θάρακι -ομένου Paul.Aeg.6.88.

σύνηλϋς, ὕδος, ὁ, ἡ, in pl., *convenae*, Gloss.

συνηλϋσίη, ἡ, *meeting, assembly*, AP9.665 (Agath.).

συνήλωσις, εως, ἡ, (συνηλῶ) *a being pinned together*, by an arrow or lance, Paul.Aeg.6.88; = *conclavatio*, Gloss.

συνημέρ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *daily intercourse*, Arist.EE1239<sup>19</sup> (pl.). -ευτής, ου, ὁ, *daily companion*, Id.Pol.1314<sup>10</sup>. -εύω, *pass one's days together*, Pl.Smp.217b, Phdr.240b; σ. καὶ συζῆν Arist.EN1156<sup>4</sup>; τινι X.Mem.1.4.1, Arist.EN1157<sup>15</sup>, al.; μετὰ τινων ib.1166<sup>14</sup>; ἐν τινι *in a practice*, ib.1172<sup>5</sup>.

συνημερόομαι, Pass., *to be brought into cultivation, reclaimed*, of land, Thphr.HP6.3.3.

συνημένως, Adv. of συνάπτω, *connectedly*, Gal.19.84, Alex.Aphr. in Metaph.467.2, Gloss.

συνημοσύνη, ἡ, in pl., *agreements, covenants*, Il.22.261. II. *ties of friendship or relationship*, A.R.1.300, 3.1105: sg., Thgn.284, as v.l. for φιλημοσύνη.

συνήμων, on, gen. onos, *united*, ἡ δὲ σ. λάθα *my comrade oblivion*, of one dead, dub. l. in IG12(3).1064 (Pholegandros): pl., *friends, comrades*, A.R.4.1210.

συνήνεμος, on, *exposed to the wind*, Poll.5.110; σ. ἐλπίδες *all unstable*, Heraclit.All.33 cod. (dub. l.).

συνηνόχέω, *drive a chariot together*, Sch.Ar.Nu.25.

συνηνωμένως, Adv., (συνενώω) *unitedly*, Tz.H.12.60.

συνήορος, Dor. and Trag. συνάορος, on: (συναίρω II):—poet. Adj. *linked with, wedded to*, ἡ [φόρμιγγ] δαυτὶ συνήορός ἐστι θαλεῖη Od.8.99; εὐλογία φόρμιγγι σ. Pi.N.4.5; *in communion with*, ξυνάορον ξυνᾶς γυναιξὶ Id.Fr.122.12. 2. abs., *joined in wedlock*, and as Subst., *consort, whether husband*, E.Or.1136 (pl.); or (as more usual) *wife*, ib.654, 1556, 1566, Alc.824, etc.

συνηπειρώτης, on, ὁ, *fellow-Epirote*, Varro RR2.5.

συνηπεροπέυω, *join in cheating or tricking*, Ar.Lys.843.

συνηρεμῶ, *remain stationary also*, of water, Hero Spir.1.2.



συνηρετέω, *work with, assist, befriend*, τινι S.Aj.1329 (as Lob. from Hsch. (ξυνηρετίσεις· συνήσεις, συζυγήσεις) for ξυνηρετεμίν); ἀρ' ὁλβος αὐτοῖς ... ξυνηρετεῖ; E.Fr.776 (prob. cj. for συνηρεφεῖ codd. Stob.); ξ. τύχαις adapt oneself to..., ib.282.7 (but καξυνηρετεῖν (codd. Gal.) may be right). —ης, ου, ὁ, = σύμφωνος, colleague, Phot.

συνηρεφέ-εια, ἡ, *thick tangled shade of trees*, wrongly written συνηρεφέα in App.BC4.103 codd. —έω, *throw a thick shade over*, Thphr.HP3.1.5; cf. συνηρετέω. —ής, ἐς, (ἐρέφω) *thickly shaded*

or covered, χάρη... ἴδρσι σ. Hdt.1.110; ὕρεα ... ἴδρσι καὶ χιόνι σ. Id.7.111, cf. Thphr.HP5.1.12, Str.5.4.5; σάμα... πετελέσει σ. AP7.141 (Antiphil.); σ. χώρα, λόφος, Plu.Luc.32, Marc.29; ἐν τῷ σ. Luc. Anach.18: metaph., ξυνηρεφές πρόσωπον εἰς γῆν βαλοῦσα E.Or. [957]. 2. *close-covering*, ἐπικάλυμμα Arist.HA527<sup>b</sup>33 (Comp.), 541<sup>b</sup>31 (Comp.); ὄστρακον Id.PA679<sup>b</sup>29; ὕλη Plu.Demetr.49.

συνηρεμένως, Adv., (συναίρω) *in general*, Ammon.Diff.p.63 V., etc. 2. *by contraction*, Hsch.s.v. ἄλιον.

συνήρης, ἐς, *joined together, added*, δαῖτα συνήρεα χιονόεσσαν a feast of snow mixed with (sc. the vinegar already mentioned), Nic.AL. 512.

συνήριθμος, v. συνάριθμος.

συνηρεμοσμένως, Adv., (συναρμόζω) *conformably*, M.Ant.4.45.

συνηρετμένως, Adv., (συναρτῶ) *in a trained manner, expertly*, σ. καὶ τεχνικῶς Phld.Rh.2.91 S.

συνήσθησις, εως, ἡ, *sympathetic joy*, App.BC5.69 (dub.1.).

συνησκημένως, Adv., (συνασκέω) *neatly*, Lat. *polite*, Gloss.

συνησάομαι, Att. —ττάομαι, Pass., *to be conquered together*, X. Cyr.6.4.14.

συνησυχάζω, *rest together*, Ph.2.168.

συνηχ-έω, *sound together or in accord*, τὰ χαλκεῖα καὶ τὰ κέρατα Arist.Aud.801<sup>b</sup>9, cf. Plu.CG3, Ant.18; τοὺς σαλπικτὰς σ. κελεύσας D.C.51.9. II. *ring with, echo to*, ὡς συνηχέιν αὐτοῖς τὴν ἀγοράν Thphr.Char.6.10, cf. Plb.2.29.6, Ph.2.153, al.:—Pass., πόλεις κελάδοις —εἶσθαι Posidon.10J. III. trans., γυναικες —ηχοῦσι κοκκύνον J.BJ 3.7.26. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *sounding in accord*, Thphr.Fr.89.8, Ph.2.226, Plu.2.1021b.

συνήωρ, ἡ, = συνήορος, acc. συνήορα Orac.ap.Eun.VS p.465 B.; ξυνάωρ· εὐνάτα δάμαρ..., Hsch.; gen. συνάορος, Suid. συνθᾶκ-έω, *sit with, συκτί take counsel with the night*, E.Herac. 994. —ος, ου, *sitting with or together*, ἔστι γὰρ Ζηνί σ. θρόνων Αἰδώς partner of his throne, S.OC1267. 2. *generally, partner*, E.Or.1637, Hipp.1093.

συνθαλπ-τέον, *one must warm thoroughly, foment*, Gr.16.4.3. —ω, *warm thoroughly*, ἑαυτοῦς Plu.2.974c, cf. Hp.Salubr.7:—Pass., Id.Aff.15. 2. metaph., *warm or soothe by cheering words*, μηδέ μ'... ξύνθαλπε μύθοις ψευδέσιν A.Pr.685.

συνθαμβέω, *to be astounded in keeping with*, τοῖς λεγομένοις Pl.Ion 535e. συνθάπτω, *bury together, join in burying*, τινα A.Th.1032, S.Aj. 1378, E.Hel.1545, Pl.Lg.909c, etc.; τινά τινα one with another, E. Alc.149, Demad.13, IG14.943 (Ostia):—Pass., *to be buried with*, τῷ ἀνδρὶ Hdt.5.5, cf. Th.1.8; συνετάφη τοῖς σώμασιν ἡ ἐλευθερία Lycurg. 50; συνετάφημεν [τῷ Χριστῷ] διὰ τοῦ βαπτίσματος Ep.Rom.6.4.

συνθαυμάζω, *join in wondering*, εἰ... v.l. in Pl.Tht.162c; *join in admiring*, τὴν ἀκρίβειαν Eun.VS p.469 B. συνθεάζω, *join in divine frenzy*, D.S.4.51 codd. (but συνενθ- is prob. cj.).

συνθε-άομαι, *view or see together*, of spectators at games, Pl.La. 178a, X.Oec.3.7; οἱ συνθεώμενοι the other spectators, Antipho 3.4.5. 2. *examine together*, τὰ ἱερὰ X.An.6.4.15; σ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν μῦθον Pl.Lg.967e. 3. *take in at a glance*, Plb.1.25.1, 1.40.7. —ατής, ου, ὁ, *fellow-spectator*, Pl.R.523a, La.179e: fem. —ατρια, Ar.Fr.472: but, *fellow-actress*, Procop.Arc.9.

συνθέλω, poet. form of συνεθέλω (q.v.): also in Prose, Arist.EN 1167<sup>a</sup>1, Inscr.Prien.109.163 (ii B.C.), J.AJ14.8.1. σύνθεμα, ατος, τό, later Gr. for σύνθημα, Hedyt.ap.Ath.11.497d (where both forms occur), PLips.33 ii 26 (iv A.D.). 2. *compound word*, Eust.340.35. 3. *sum*, Dioph.1.27, al. 4. *collection*, Lxx Ec.12.11. 5. *ointment made of several ingredients, mixture*, PMag.Berol.1.256, al.; medicinal mixture, Hippiatr.22; chemical compound, Ps.-Democr.Alch. p.55 B. 6. *whole of parts*, Apollod. Poliorc.180.9, al.

συνθεράπεύω, *treat medically as well*, καὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν Steph. in Gal. 1.338 D.:—Pass., ταῦτα —εται τῷ παντὶ σώματι Herod.Med.ap.Aët. 5.129. 2. *pay court to one along with or together*, Philostr.VA6.30 (Pass.).

συνθερίζω, *reap together*, Ar.Ach.948 codd.

συνθερμαίνω, *warm together or thoroughly*, Arist.HA562<sup>b</sup>21, J.AJ 7.143:—Pass., Thphr.CP1.3.4, Arist.Pr.888<sup>b</sup>23, Dsc.1.52, Gal.15.487. συν-θεσία, ἡ, = σύνθεσις III, mostly in pl., *covenant, treaty*, πῇ δὴ συνθεσίου...; II.2.339, cf. A.R.1.340, etc.: also in sg., Id.4.340, al., Epic.Oxy.214<sup>r</sup>.13; περὶ συνθεσίης for a wager, Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.412e (καίπερ σ. codd.). 2. οὐδ'... ἐλήθετο συνθεσιῶν nor did he forget the instructions, II.5.319. II. Medic., = *continuation*, Gloss. —θεσίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. IV, *gown*, PGiss.21.8 (ii A.D.), Stud.Pal.20.41.5 (iii A.D.). —θεσις, εως, ἡ, *putting together, composition, combination*, Pl.Phd.93a, R.611b; τῶν λίθων Arist.EN1174<sup>a</sup>23, cf. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.56 (Epid., iv B.C.), 7.3073.92 (Lebad., ii B.C.); τῶν σπονδύλων Sor.1.102; storage, τῶν μήλων (quinces in a *ρίσκος*)

Phylarch.10J.; but ἐλαιῶν σ. a preserve of olives, Gr.9.28.2. b. in concrete sense, *junction*, ὁστῶν Arist.PA658<sup>b</sup>19; συνθέσεις (λέγω τὰς γωνίας) Id.Pr.910<sup>b</sup>14. 2. in various technical senses: a. in Grammar, *composition*, γραμμάτων τε συνθέσεις, i.e. syllables and words, A.Pr.460, cf. Arist.Metaph.1092<sup>a</sup>26; σ. ἐκ τε ῥημάτων γιγνομένη καὶ ὀνομάτων, i.e. sentences, Pl.Sph.263d, cf. Cra.431c, Arist. Po.1458<sup>a</sup>28, Gal.15.487; περὶ συνθέσεως ὀνομάτων, title of work by D.H.; also, the juxtaposition of letters in a word, Arist.Rh.AL1434<sup>b</sup>34; of an author's composition, Isoc.10.11; so ἡ τῶν μέτρων σ. metrical composition, Arist.Po.1449<sup>b</sup>35; ἡ τῶν ἐπῶν σ. D.S.5.74; ἡ τοῦ παίωνος ξ. the way the paeon is made up, Plu.2.1143d; the constitution of things, Hp.Virg.1. b. Math., *synthesis* of a problem (opp. ἀνάλυσις), Archim.Sph.Cyl.2.7, explained in Papp.634; ἡ κατὰ σ. ἀγωγή synthetic procedure, Id.412.2. c. Math., σ. λόγου transformation of a ratio known as *componendo*, Euc.5 Def.14; κατὰ —σιν, = *componendo*, Archim.Aequil.2.9. d. Math., *addition*, Ph.1.11, Plu.2.1018c, Dioph.1 Intr.; καθ' ἂντινούν —σιν however many times added, i.e. whatever number of times taken (multiplied), Archim.Spir.1:—also as Pythag. name for 2, Anatol.ap.Theol.Ar.8. e. in Logic, *union* of noun and verb or of two objects of thought in a statement, Arist. Int.16<sup>a</sup>12, de An.430<sup>a</sup>27; also ὁ παρὰ τὴν σ. [λόγος] the fallacy of composition, opp. διαίρεσις, Id.SE177<sup>a</sup>33. f. in Physics, *composition* of substances, parts of organisms, from their elementary constituents, Id.PA646<sup>a</sup>12, Top.151<sup>a</sup>23; opp. μίξις (combination), Id.GC328<sup>a</sup>6. g. in Medicine, *compounding* of essences and drugs, τῶν μύρων Thphr. Od.14, al., cf. D.S.4.45, Aglaïas 8. II. combination of parts so as to form a whole, γενέσεις καὶ σ. Pl.R.533b; ἡ τῶν στρωμάτων σ. Id. Plt.280b, cf. Arist.PA645<sup>a</sup>35, Metaph.1014<sup>b</sup>37; in plants, Thphr.HP 5.5.2. b. in concrete sense, a social or political combination, Arist. Pol.1276<sup>b</sup>7; a military formation, Ael.Tact.18.5. III. agreement, treaty, Pi.P.4.168, Fr.205; πὺς τὰς συνθέσεις in accordance with the agreements, IG5(2).343.41.60 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.); ἐκ συνθέσεως by arrangement, D.S.13.112, etc.; συνθέσεις περὶ γάμων Plu. Sull.35. 2. σ. λόγων making up accounts, Stud.Pal.4.70.391 (i A.D.); so σ. alone, εἰς σύνθεσιν τῷ βασιλεῖ PTeb.714.6 (ii B.C.). IV. set, service (most freq. in Lat. synthesis): 1. collection of clothes, wardrobe, Dig.34.2.38.1; also, dress, gown, costume, suit, σ. τελείας λευκὰς δεκαπρεῖς, γυναικείας σ., PHamb.10.13,21 (ii A.D.), cf. POxy. 1153.23 (i A.D.), 496.4 (ii A.D.), PSI10.1117.11,13 (ii A.D.), Mart.2.46.4, 5.79.2; *synthesinam indutus*, Suet.Ner.51. 2. service of plate, σ. πινακίων BGu781 i 5 (i A.D.), cf. Mart.4.46.15, Stat.Silv.4.9.44. —θετέον, *one must compound*, Pl.Cra.434b, Arist.Pol.1294<sup>a</sup>35. —θέτης, ου, ὁ, *composer, writer*, Pl.Lg.722e, Gal.18(2).778; καλῶν ποιημάτων Phld.Po.5.35; σ. ὀνομάτων, etc., D.H.Dem.36; σ. λόγων a prose-writer, like συγγραφεύς, opp. ποιητής, Paus.10.26.1. —θετίζομαι, arrange, J.BJ4.9.10. —θετικός, ἡ, ὄν, *skilled in putting together*, τινος Luc.Hist.Conscr.47; σ. ἐπιστήμηαι constructive sciences or arts, Pl.Plt.308c; ἡ σ. ἐπιστήμη the art of composition, D.H.Comp.6, al.; φαντασία σ. Stoic.2.43. 2. component, Erot.s.v. ἴνες; αἱ σ. τῆς γραμμῆς στιγμαὶ S.E.M.9.291; τὸ σ. [τοῦ ἀνθρώπου] στοιχείον Gal.15.38; σ. μόρια Id.1.237. —θετισμός, ὁ, setting, of bones, Id.14.781. —θετος, ου, also fem. συνθέτη (or συνθετή as in Lys.Fr.34, Arist.Ph.265<sup>a</sup>21, Metaph.1051<sup>b</sup>27, al.): (συντίθημι):—*put together, compounded, composite*, Pl.Phd.78c, al.; of a centaur, διαιρετός ... καὶ πάλιν σ. X.Cyr.4.3.20, cf. Lys.1.c.; τὸ σ. the composite part of man, Arist.EN1178<sup>a</sup>20; σ. ἐκ πολλῶν Pl.R. 611b; ἐκ τῶν αὐτῶν Id.Phlb.29e; σ. ἀναγνώρισις complex, Arist.Po. 1455<sup>a</sup>12. 2. σύνθετον, τό, compound, Id.Ph.187<sup>b</sup>12; τὰ σ., opp. τὰ στοιχεῖα, Id.Cael.306<sup>b</sup>20, cf. Metaph.1070<sup>b</sup>8; so ἡ σύνθετος οὐσία ib.1043<sup>a</sup>30; ἡ συνθέτη οὐσία ib.1023<sup>b</sup>2, cf. de An.412<sup>a</sup>16; αἱ μὴ σ. οὐσείαι Id.Metaph.1051<sup>b</sup>27; cf. σύγκειμαι II. 4. 3. in various technical senses, a. in Grammar, *φωνή σ. a compound sound*, i.e. a syllable, Id.Po.1456<sup>b</sup>35; or a word, ib.1457<sup>a</sup>11; φωνῶν αἱ μὲν ἀπλαῖ (e.g. Δῖων), αἱ δὲ σ. (e.g. Δῖων περιπατεῖ) S.E.M.8.135; σ. ὀνόματα compound nouns, Arist.Rh.AL1434<sup>b</sup>34, Demetr.Eloc.91, Philomnest. 2; σ. σχῆμα D.T.635.21; σ. προσηγορία (e.g. ὑπνώδης καταφορά) Gal.7.643. Adv. —τως Str.13.2.5, Sor.2.26, Gal.6.549. b. in Metre and Music, σ. ῥυθμός a compound foot, Pl.R.400b; [διαστήματα] σ. Aristid.Quint.1.7, cf. Plu.2.1135b; ἁρμονίαν εἶναι σ. πράγμα Pl.Phd. 92a. c. in Arithmetic, σ. ἀριθμός a number composed of several factors, Arist.Metaph.1020<sup>b</sup>4, Euc.7 Def.14. d. in Medicine, σύνθετα solid excrements, Hp.Coac.109; also φάρμακον σ. compound drug, τὸ ξ. [φάρμακον] τὸ διὰ τῆς λιμνήστιδος καὶ εὐφορβίου καὶ πυρέθρου Aret.CD1.2, cf. Hsch. s.v. φαρικόν. II. put together, got up, fictitious, λόγοι A.Pr.686. III. metaph., *agreed upon, covenanted*, ὥσπερ ἐκ συνθέτου by agreement, Hdt.3.86.

συνθέω, fut. —θεύσομαι Od.20.245:—*run together with*, τοῖς ἀνέμοις Poll.1.196: metaph. of things, *go along with, go smoothly with*, οὐχ ἡμῖν συνεύσεται ἥδε γε βουλή Od.1.c. II. run together, i.e. to the same place, εἰς ταὐτό Arist.HA533<sup>b</sup>24; πρὸς τὸ μέσον Id.Cael. 297<sup>a</sup>26; abs., Id.HA611<sup>a</sup>1. 2. of lines and the like, *run together, meet in one point*, X.Eq.10.11. 3. metaph., *agree*, τῷ Ἐφόρου λόγῳ Aristid.Or.36(48).71. 4. shrink up, retract, μύες Hp.Fract. 35.

συνθεωρ-έω, *contemplate or observe at the same time*, Arist.PA645<sup>a</sup>12, APr.67<sup>a</sup>37, Thphr.HP1.14.4, BGu1855.4 (i B.C.); take a comprehensive survey of, Epicur.Ep.2 p.55 U., Nat.11.10:—Pass., Phld. Po.Herc.994.38; συνθεωρεῖσθαι ... τὴν γῆν ἀσπορήσειν it was observed also that..., PTeb.61(b).33 (ii B.C.). II. act as θεωρός or go to a



*festival together*, Ἐλευσινιάδε Lys.8.5; *τινι with one*, Ar.V.1187; σ. καὶ συνευχεῖσθαι Arist.EE1.245<sup>b</sup>4. —**ἡμα**, ατος, τό, *agreed theoretical principle*, Phld.Rh.1.140 S. —**ἡτέον**, *one must observe together*, τι D.L.10.96. —**ἡτος**, ον, *fully established by theory*, διάπτωσις Phld.Rh.1.11 S. —**ος** (proparox.), δ, *colleague in a mission* (θεωρία), OGI42.9 (Cos, iii B.C., pl.), Inscr.Delos 421.63 (ii B.C., pl.), Poll.2.55.

**συνθήγω**, *sharpen*, ὀργῇ συντεθηγμένος φρένας E.Hipp.689.

**συνθήκη**, ἡ, (συντίθημι) *compounding*, esp. of words and sentences, Luc.Hist.Conscr.46, Hermog.Id.1.1.3, Philostr.VS1.17.4, Herm.in Phdr.p.175 A.: in concrete sense, *a compound*, Luc.Prom.Es 5:—but in early writers, II. *convention, compact*, σ. καὶ ὁμολογία Pl.Cra.384d, cf. 433e; δ νόμος σ. καὶ ἐγγυητής ἀλλήλοις τῶν δικαίων Arist.Pol.1280<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Rh.1376<sup>a</sup>33; ἐκ συνθήκης *by agreement*, Pl.Lg.879a; διὰ συνθήκης Arist.APr.50<sup>a</sup>18; κατὰ συνθήκην *conventionally*, opp. φύσει, Id.EN1133<sup>a</sup>29; so συνθήκη ib.1134<sup>b</sup>32: pl., συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι τὰς ὑπὲρ τοῦ μὴ βλάπτειν ἀλλήλα Epicur.Sent.32. 2. *article of a compact or treaty*, τὴν ξ. προφέροντες ἐν ἡ εἰρητο Th.5.31, cf. 1.78: also, *treaty*, σ. καὶ συμμαχία SIG421.1 (Thermon, iii B.C.): but in this signif. mostly in pl., *articles of agreement*, and hence, *covenant, treaty*, between individuals or states, A.Ch.555, Ar.Lys.1267, Isoc.4.176, etc.; συνθήκαι περὶ εἰρήνης X.Mem.4.4.17; γάμων σ. Plu.Luc.18; σ. κύριαι, ἄκυροι, Lys.18.15; ἐπ' ἄλλους στρατεύειν οὐκ εἶναι ἐν ταῖς σ. X.HG7.5.4, cf. SIG135.1 (Allythus, iv B.C.), al.; ξυνθήκαι Λακεδαιμονίων πρὸς βασιλέα..., σπονδὰς εἶναι καὶ φιλίαν κατὰ τὰδε Foed.ap.Th.8.37, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.90.21, Pl.Cri.54c, D.15.29; συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.6.42, Ar.Pax1065, X.HG7.1.2; ὑπὲρ τῶν βαρβάρων Isoc.4.177; ποιεῖν τινι πρὸς τινα *between them*, X.Lac.15.1; σ. συνεθέμεθα Lys.13.88; γράφαι, γράψασθαι, D.48.10, D.S.1.66; ἀναιρεῖν, λυεῖν, Isoc.17.31, 18.24; παραβῆναι Pl.Cri.1.c.; ὑπερβαίνειν Aeschin.1.164; παρ' οὐδὲν ἡγεῖσθαι Decr.ap.D.18.164; συνθήκας ἐμμένειν Isoc.4.81; ἐκ τῶν σ. according to the *covenant*, ib.179; κατὰ τὰς ξ. Th.1.144, cf. Pl.Th.183c; opp. παρὰ τὰς σ. Id.Cri.52d. III. = *θήκη, coffin*, v.l. in Lib.Or.8.11.

**συνθηκο-γράφος** [ᾱ], δ, *notary*, SIG344.31 (pl., Teos, iv B.C., Epist. Antig.). —**ποιέομαι**, = *συνθήκας ποιεῖομαι*, EM663.51, Hsch.s.v. σύνθεο:—Act. in Sch.Ar.Pl.1060. —**φύλαξ** [ῡ], ἄκος, δ, *guarantor of a covenant*, Sch.II.23.486, Sch.A.R.4.1558; = *sequester*, Gloss.

**σύνθημα**, ατος, τό, *anything agreed upon, preconcerted signal*, Hdt.8.7; given by means of a beacon-fire, Th.4.112; συνθήματα εἶναι τὰ δνόματα that names are *conventional signs*, Pl.Cra.433e; τὰ παρὰ φύσιν σ. Id.Grg.492c; so δέλτοι ἐγγεγραμμένην ξυνθήμαθ' having *ciphers* inscribed upon it, S.Tr.158; *dispatches or letters in cipher*, Plb.8.15.9; *military signal-code*, Ph.Bel.90.45, al.; cf. συνθηματικός. 2. *password*, Hdt.9.98, Th.7.44, etc.; σ. παρέρχεται the word is passed round, X.An.1.8.16, cf. 6.5.25; σ. παραδιδόναι to pass it, ib.7.3.34; σ. παρέφροντι E.Ph.1140; παραγγέλλειν, παρεγγυῆσαι, X.An.1.8.16, Cyr.7.1.10; *signal for battle*, τοῦ σ. δθέντος Plu.Sull.28; ἐνδιδόναι Luc.Salt.10. 3. *any token or sign*, ξυμφορὰς ξ. ἐμῆς S.OC 46; τὰ Θησεῶς Πειρίθου τε... ξυνθήματα the tokens or pledges of their compact, ib.1594; = Lat. tessera, Plb.6.34.8; *passport*, Jul.Ep.13; *symbol*, Dam.Pr.210.213; τῆς τελετῆς τὸ σ. IG3.173 (iv A.D.). b. *military standard*, D.S.1.86. 4. = *συνθήκαι, agreement, covenant*, σ. ποιήσασθαι X.An.4.6.20; σ. ἦν... παλεῖν Id.HG5.4.6; ἀπὸ συνθήματος by agreement, Hdt.5.74, Th.4.67, 6.61, etc.; so ἐκ σ. Hdt.6.121; ἀφ' ἐνδὸς σ. Plu.Aem.19; ὑφ' ἐνὶ σ. Hdn.2.134. II. *communion, connexion*, τί σ. ἀσπίδι καὶ βακτηρίᾳ; Ath.5.215e.

**συνθηματ-ιαῖος**, α, ον, *agreed on, bespoken, stéφανοι* Ar.Th.458. —**ἰζω**, *give signal for*, μάχην Eust.700.12. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *by preconcerted signs*, σ. γράμματα writings in cipher, Plb.8.16.9. Adv. —*κῶς in cipher*, Id.8.17.4. II. *symbolical*, Dam.Pr.210. —**ώδης**, es, *symbolical*, ibid.

**συνθηρ-ατής**, οὐ, δ, *one who joins in quest of*, τῶν φίλων X.Mem.3.11.15. —**ᾶω**, *hunt together, join in the chase*, Id.An.5.3.10; *τινι or τισι with one*, Id.Cyr.3.1.14, 38. 2. *catch or find together*, in Med., σὺν δέ νιν θηρώμεθα S.Ant.433:—Pass., χεῖρες...συνθηρώμεναι hands caught and bound together, Id.Ph.1005. —**ευτής**, οὐ, δ, = *συνθηρατής*, X.Cyr.2.4.15, Them.Or.21.254d. —**εύω**, = *συνθηράω*, Pl.R.451d; σ. ὥσπερ κύνες ib.466d. 2. *catch or win together*, E.Fr.981.5:—Med., *quest after, reach by efforts*, ἃ δ' οὐ κεκτήμεθα, μίμησις...ταῦτα συνθηρεύεται Ar.Th.156. 3. *catch hold of, gather up, φαίνεται τὸ λιπαρὸν...τὰ κάρφη καὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα συνθηρεύειν* Diocl.Fr.147. —**ος**, ον, *hunting with*, τῷ Κύρῳ X.Cyr.3.1.7; σ. κύνες *hunting with* (Artemis), AP9.303 (Adaeus): as Subst., σ. Ἀρτέμιδος her fellow-huntress, Apollod.3.8.2: c. gen. object., *joining in quest of*, τῶν ἀγαθῶν φίλων X.Mem.2.6.35.

**συνθητεύω**, *to be a hireling together*, μετὰ τινός τινι Eust.1338.62. **συνθιάσ-εύω**, *join in leading the θιασος*, Str.10.3.18. —**ἰτεύω**, *to be a fellow-member of a θιασος*, PEnteux.20.2, 21.3 (iii B.C.). —**ίτης** [i], ον, δ, = —**ώτης**, PGrenf.1.31.5 (ii B.C.), Demitias Μακεδ. p.319 (Ressova): fem. —**ίτις**, ἰδος, ἡ, PEnteux.21.2 (iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 1403 Bb ii 94 (ii B.C.). —**ώτης**, ον, δ, *partner in the θιασος*, Ath.8.362e codd., Them.Or.4.53d: generally, *fellow, comrade*, c. gen., ἡλικίας τῆς αὐτῆς Ar.V.728; ξ. τοῦ ληρεῖν fellow-gossip, Id.Pl.508.

**συνθιγγάνω**, *touch together*, τινος Them.Or.20.235b.

**συν-θλασμός**, δ, *gnashing*, Hsch.s.v. γομφιασμόν. —**θλάσσω**, = *συνθλάω*, Sch.rec.A.Pers.412. —**θλαστέον**, *one must crush*, squeeze, Sor.2.63.

**θλάω**, *crush together*, Eratosth.Cat.11, D.S.2.57, Arr.An.6.29.9:—Pass., [ποτήριον] ὦτα συντεθλασμένον

Alex.270, cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1544.21; *συνεθλάσθη τὴν κεφαλὴν* Aen.Gaz. Thphr. p.32 B.; βίη συνεθλάμενος ὅστ'α Man.5.201: abs., *to be crushed*, Arist.Pr.863<sup>b</sup>13, Ev.Matt.21.44, Gr.9.29.

**συνθλίβω** [i], *press together, compress*, Arist.Rh.1361<sup>b</sup>17, Cael.307<sup>b</sup>12, Thphr.Ign.58.74; of a crowd, Ev.Marc.5.24:—Pass., Pl.Ti.92a, Arist.HA555<sup>b</sup>26; σ. εἰς τὴν κοιλίαν Id.Pr.895<sup>b</sup>2; πρὸς ἀλλήλα ib.929<sup>a</sup>15; *συντεθλιμμένον ἦτοι συνεπτυγμένον ἄργυρον*, = *collisum argentum*, Gloss.: aor. 2 συνεθλίβην [i] Plu.2.408e, 430c.

**σύνθλιψις**, εως, ἡ, *compression*, Arist.Resp.472<sup>b</sup>1: metaph., ἔπους (e.g. ὑπέκ) Longin.10.6.

**συνθνήσκω**, fut. —*θανοῦμαι* A.Ag.1139, Ch.979:—*die with or together*, A.11. cc., S.Tr.720, etc.: c. dat., θανόντι συνθανεῖν ib.798, Fr.953. 2. of things, *συνθνήσκουσα δὲ σποδὸς expiring with* (the flames), A.Ag.819; οὐ γὰρ ἡσέβεια (cj. for ἡ γὰρ εὐσέβεια) σ. βροτοῖς S.Ph.1443; ἡ ποίησις οὐχὶ συντέθνηκέ μοι Ar.Ra.868; cf. συναποθνήσκω.

**συνθιν-άτωρ** [ā], opor, δ, *partaker in a feast*, E.El.638. —**ος**, ον, = *σύνδειπνος*, Polem.Hist.78, D.S.10.22.

**συνθολ-ώω**, *make muddy*, metaph., τὴν γνώμην Lib.Or.18.286:—Pass., ψυχὴ μὴ ξυντεθλωμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου Philostr.VA2.37; ἐν ταῖς μέθαις καὶ ταῖς ἀπεψίαις πᾶς ἀτμός...συντεθλόωται Sor.1.38. —**ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *making turbid*, metaph., λογισμοῦ Tz.H.8.875, cf. Sophon.in de An.139.19.

**συνθορῶβέω**, *join in putting down by clamour*, D.S.13.101.

**συνθροᾶόμαι**, Pass., *to be broken in pieces, shivered*, E.Ba.633 (troch.).

**σύνθραυσις**, εως, ἡ, *breaking*, μελῶν Vett.Val.127.16: pl., Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).248.

**συνθραύω**, *break in pieces, shiver*, E.Or.1569, Plu.Arist.18; *crumble*, ἄρτον Gr.9.23.5:—Pass., X.Ages.2.14, Plb.8.5.11, etc.

**συνθρην-ήτρια**, ἡ, *fellow-mourner*, Sch.E.Ph.1518. —**ος**, ον, *mourning with*, Ἀφροδίτη AP7.407 (Diosc.): *partner in mourning*, Arist.EN1171<sup>b</sup>9.

**συνθρησκ-ευτής**, οὐ, δ, *fellow-worshipper*, BCH37.95 (Thessalonica), Cod.Just.1.5.20.6. —**εύω**, *assist in worshipping*, BCH12.253, 15.204 (both Panamara).

**συνθρίαμβεύω**, *share in a triumph*, Plu.Mar.44, Luc.36.

**συνθρίζω**, = *συντέμνω*, in aor. συνέθρ[ο]ισε' συνέτεμε, Hsch.

**συνθρόησις**, εως, ἡ, (θροέω) *perplexity*, S.E.M.9.169: pl. is prob. cj. for συνεόρσεις in Plu.2.449a.

**συνθρονίζω**, *enthroned beside*, τῷ Δίῳ Ps.-Callisth.2.22 (Pass.).

**σύνθρονος**, ον, *enthroned with*, σύνθρονος Ἡφαίστω Orac.ap.Luc.Peregr.29, cf. OGI383.60 (Nemrud Dag, i B.C.), D.S.16.92, etc.; σ. τέμασιν εὐμαθίας AP12.257.8 (Mel.): c. gen., σ. τῶν ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ θεῶν IG14.961 (Rome), cf. Ph.1.136; σ. Δίκης, of a Roman proconsul, Supp.Epigr.4.467.6 (Didyma, iii A.D.): abs., σ. Δίκη AP9.445 (Jul. Aeg.).

**σύνθροος**, ον, *sounding together*, ἡχώ Nonn.D.16.335; [Ἀρίων] σ. κιθάρῃ AP9.308 (Bianor).

**συνθρυλλέω**, *bruit abroad together with*, τισὶν αἰτίαν Procop.Vand.1.12.

**συνθρύπτω**, *break in pieces: crush*, τὴν καρδίαν Act.Ap.21.13.

**συνθρῶσσω**, *spring, rush together*, Ael.NA5.7, in aor. 2 συνέθροον.

**συνθῦμ-έω**, *to be of one mind*, Epich.208. —**όομαι**, Pass., *to be angry with or together*, τῷ δεσπότη Procop.Gaz. p.165 B.

**συνθύξω**, *συναντήσω*, Hsch.

**συνθύσι-α**, ἡ, *common festival*, SIG849.11 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); σ. οἰκουμένης Anatolian Studies p.222 (coins of Anazarbus).

II. office of *συνθύτης*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1368.134 (ii A.D.). —**άζω**, *sacrifice together*, Eulogius ap.Phot.Bibl. p.536 B. —**αστής**, οὐ, δ, *member of a συνθυσία*, τὸ κοινὸν τὸ Συνθυσιαστῶν Annuario 2.148 (Rhodes).

**συνθύτης** [ῡ], ον, δ, *fellow-sacrificer*, E.Fr.852, IG4.679.16 (Hermione, ii B.C.), 12(1).157 (Rhodes), 7.1785 (Thespiae), BSA27.226 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Apollod.2.7.2.

**συνθύω**, *offer sacrifice together, join in sacrifice*, Is.8.15, Aeschin.3.52, Men.Pk.446; οἱ συνθύσοντες Plb.4.49.3; *τινι with one*, X.Oec.7.8; τῷ δάμῳ Delph.3(2).50.5 (ii B.C.); εἰ δὲ ξένους ἀσποῖσι συνθύειν χρεὼν strangers and countrymen together, E.El.795; μετὰ τινος D.57.47.

**συνθωκ-έω**, = *συνθακέω*, J.AJ15.3.8. —**ος**, ον, = *σύνθακος*, Jul.Or.5.166b. II. Subst. σύνθωκος, δ, *public seat*, Sophr.153.

**συνθιάινω**, *cheer together*, θυμόν τινος Opp.C.3.167.

**συνιατρεύω**, *to be an assistant-doctor*, Klio 15.337 (Delph., ii B.C.); τοὺς —*εύοντας* ἡμῖν Gal.12.944.

**συνιδιάζω**, *give a special signification to together*, τινί τι A.D.Synt.42.10. II. intr., *to be used specially with*, [ταῖς πτώσεσι] ib.49.15.

**συνιδρώω**, *perspire much*, D.S.3.28, Dsc.5.36, Archig.ap.Paul.

Aeg.4.5, Gr.18.8.5.

**συνιδρύω**, *dedicate together with*, Καίσαρα τοῖς θεοῖς App.BC5.132:—Pass., *συνιδρῶσθαι* Ἐρμῇ Ath.13.561d:—Med., Sch.Pi.P.3.137.

**συνιδρωσις**, εως, ἡ, *excessive perspiration*, Crito ap.Gal.12.447 (pl.), Paul.Aeg.4.1.

**συνιερ-άομαι**, *join in performing holy rites*, ἡ γυνὴ τῷ ἀνδρὶ Plu.2.276d.

—**ᾶτεύω**, = *foreg.*, BCH44.77 (Lagina, Caria), 5.186 (ibid.).

—**εύς**, εως, δ, *fellow-priest*, Clara Rhodos 2.211 (Lindus, i B.C., pl.), J.Ap.2.23, Plu.Aem.3, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1368.18 (pl., ii A.D.), D.C.40.62: fem. *συνιέρεια*, Procl.Chrest.ap.Phot.Bibl. p.322 B. —**ἰτεύω**, = *συνιερατεύω*, CIG5130 (Cyrene), Africa Italiana 1.331 (ibid.).

**συνιερο-μνάμων** [ā], onos, δ, *joint-ιερομνάμων*, SIG506.8 (Decr.



Amphict., iii B. c., pl.), *Inscr. Magn.* 91 a 6, d 6. —ποιέω, join in sacrifice with, τινι Is. 8. 20. —ποιός, δ, joint-sacrificer, Din. Fr. 89. 33, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 1672. 299, 303, 11 (2). 162 A 37 (Delos, iii B. c.).  
**συνίερος**, ον, having joint sacrifices, Plu. 2. 753 f. —συργέω, = συνιεροποιέω, D. H. 4. 14, *SIG* 798. 11 (Cyzicus, i A. D.), Ph. 1. 653, Plu. 2. 292 d.  
**συνιζάνω**, sink or settle down, collapse, Arist. Somn. Vig. 456<sup>a</sup> 13, Gal. 8. 325, 500, 15. 570; σάρκες δ' ἰδρῶτι συνιζάνον Theoc. 22. 112; πηλὸν ἐν πυρὶ. συνιζάνειν Plu. Publ. 13. 2. sink, εἰς θυθὸν Thphr. Od. 29; of the blood, Id. Sens. 43; of the wind, Luc. VH. 1. 29. II. causal, cause to collapse or sink, Arist. Resp. 474<sup>a</sup> 14. —ησις, εως, ἡ, subsidence, collapse, of the earth, ἐς τὰ κοῖλα Id. Mu. 396<sup>a</sup> 3 (but γῆ [ἐγένετο] κατὰ συνίησιν (sc. τοῦ ὕδατος) Sch. Hes. Th. 115); οἰκοδομημάτων Plu. Crass. 2: metaph., Plot. 2. 2. 1. 2. synizesis, melting of two vowels into one, without alteration of letters, as in πόλεως, μὴ οὐ, etc., EM 735. 36, Sch. Heph. 2. 1; but = συγκοπή, EM 279. 8. 3. compression of air, Hero Spir. Praef. —ω, sit together, hold a sitting (for the discharge of business), of a court of magistrates, Hdt. 6. 58. 2. fall together, collapse, Hp. Oct. 11, Arist. Pr. 868<sup>a</sup> 18, 927<sup>b</sup> 34, Resp. 479<sup>b</sup> 14, Thphr. Sud. 25; so εἰς ταῦτον σ. Pl. Ti. 72 d; τὸν ἄργυρον συνιζήσαν τακέντα Plu. 2. 665 b; τὸ συνιζήκός τῶν πόρων Gal. 10. 472. II. causal, make to sink, τὸν πνεύμονα αἰρεῖν καὶ σ. Arist. Resp. 479<sup>a</sup> 27, cf. 475<sup>a</sup> 8.  
**συνίημι**, also ξυν-, 2 sg. ξυνίης [i] S. El. 1347, Ar. Pl. 45, (συν-) Pl. Sph. 238 e; 3 sg. and pl. συνίει, συνίουσι, Lxx 1 Ki. 18. 15; imper. ξυνίει Od. 1. 271, etc. (ξύνιη Thgn. 1240 is prob. corrupt); 3 sg. subj. συνίη Pl. Prt. 325 c; inf. συνιέναι, Ep. —ιέμεν Hes. Th. 831; also συνιέν Thgn. 565, later συνίειν Lxx 1 Ki. 2. 10, al.; part. ξυνιέας Ar. Lys. 1016 (lyr.), (συν-) Pl. Sph. 253 b, etc.; later συνίων Lxx 1 Ki. 18. 14; impf. συνίην Ach. Tat. 1. 9; συνίειν (s. v. l.) Luc. DDeor. 6. 2, Philops. 39; 3 sg. ξυνίει X. An. 7. 6. 9; 3 pl. ξυνίεσαν Th. 1. 3, Ep. ξύνιεν II. 1. 273; fut. συνήσω Hdt. 9. 98, Pl. Prt. 325 e; aor. 1 συνήκα A. Ag. 1112, 1243, Hdt. 5. 92. γ', Ar. Ach. 101, etc.; Ep. ξυνήκα II. 1. 8, al.; ξυνήκα Anacr. 146; ἐσύνηκα Alc. 131; but aor. 2 imper. ξύνες, S. Tr. 868; pl. σύνετε v. l. in Ev. Marc. 7. 14; part. συνείς A. Pers. 361, Hdt. 1. 24, 5. 92. γ' and η'; Aeol. σύνεις Alc. Supp. 4. 10; Dor. inf. συνέμεν Pi. P. 3. 80: pf. συνείκα Plb. 5. 101. 2 (συνηκέναι codd., corr. Schweigh.), etc.; Dor. 1 pl. συνείκαμες Plu. 2. 232 d; pf. part. συνεικώς prob. l. in J. Vit. 45. —In Hom. we find of pres., only imper. ξυνίει Od. 1. c.; of impf., 3 pl. ξύνιεν for ξυνίεσαν, II. 1. 273; of aor. 1, Ep. 3 sg. ξυνήκε; of aor. 2, imper. ξύνες 2. 26, al.; of aor. 2 Med., 3 sg. ξύνετο Od. 4. 76; subj. 1 pl. συνώμεθα II. 13. 381; all except the last form with ξυν-, though seldom required by the verse. [As in ἴημι, the 1st syll. is short in Ep., long in Trag. and Com.: Hes. however has συνιέμεν (l. c., metri gr.); S. ξυνίημι in a dactylic verse, El. 131; and Ar. ξυνίημι in an iamb. trim., Av. 946, cf. Philem. 123. 3.]  
**I.** bring or set together, in hostile sense, τίς τ' ἄρ σφωε... ἐρίδι ξυνήκε μάχεσθαι; II. 1. 8; οὐς ἐρίδος μένει ξυνήκε μάχεσθαι 7. 210; but ἀμφοτέρης... ἐνα ξυνήκεν διστόν shot one arrow at both together, Musae. 18. 2. Med., come together, come to an agreement, ὄφρα... συνώμεθα... ἀμφὶ γάμφ II. 13. 381. 3. send herewith, *PSI* 6. 665. 7 (iii B. c.). II. metaph., perceive, hear, freq. in Hom. (who also has Med. in this sense, ἀγορεύοντος ξύνετο Od. 4. 76); ὡς φάθ', ὁ δὲ ξυνήκε II. 15. 442; εἰ δ' ἄγε νῦν ξυνίει Od. 1. 271:—Constr., c. acc. rei, ξυνήκε θεῶς ὅπα φωνησάσης II. 2. 182; ἐμέθεν ξυνίει ἔπος Od. 6. 289, cf. S. Ant. 1218, Ar. Pax 603; c. gen. pers., νῦν δ' ἐμέθεν ξύνες ὄκα II. 2. 26; καὶ κωφοῦ συνίημι Orac. ap. Hdt. 1. 47; rarely c. gen. rei, μεν βουλῶν ξύνιεν II. 1. 273. 2. to be aware of, take notice of, observe, τοῖον Od. 18. 34; τῶν δὲ σὺ μὴ ξύνιη Thgn. 1240 (sed leg. ξυνίει); c. acc., Hdt. 1. 24; folld. by a relat., ξύνες δὲ τήνδ', ὡς... χωρεῖ S. Tr. 868 (lyr.); abs., πολλά με καὶ συνιέντα παρέρχεται Thgn. 419. 3. understand, ξ. ἀλλήλων understand one another's language, Hdt. 4. 114, Th. 1. 3; εὐ λέγοντος... τοῦ Δελφικοῦ γράμματος οὐ σ. Pl. Alc. 1. 132 c, cf. Lg. 791 e; freq. c. acc. rei only, Pi. P. 3. 80, A. Pers. 361, Hdt. 3. 46, Ar. Pl. 45, etc.; ξυνήκα τοῦπος ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων A. Ch. 887, cf. Ag. 1243, S. El. 1479; ξ. δὲ αὐτὸς Ἑλληνιστὶ τὰ πλείστα X. An. 7. 6. 9; δι' ἐρμηνέων ξ. τι Id. Cyr. 1. 6. 2; συνιέντες τὰ ναυτικά Id. HG. 1. 6. 4; abs., τοῖς ξυνιέουσιν to the intelligent, Thgn. 904; in Com. dialogue, parenthetically, συνίης; like μαθάνεις; Lat. tenes? Alex. 124. 6, Diph. 32. 13; οὐχὶ ξυνίης; S. El. 1347; οὐπω ξυνήκα A. Ag. 1112; also folld. by a clause, οὐ ξυνιάσιν ὅκως... Heraclit. 51; ξυνίημι δτι βούλει Ar. Av. 946 (ξυνήχ' c. j. Brunck); σ. τὸ γράμμα δ βούλεται Pl. Prm. 128 a, cf. Hdt. 9. 110; also, like other Verbs of perception, c. part., ξυνιάσι τιμώμενοι Democr. 95; οὐ συνίης καταλάσκων; Plu. 2. 231 d; συνήκα ἡδὺς γεγεννημένος Luc. DDeor. 2. 1, cf. Tim. 8.  
**συνίκετεύω**, supplicate together with, τινι Plu. Arist. 4, Hegesias 2: abs., Charito 2. 7.  
**συνικμάζομαι**, Pass., get wetted, Thphr. CP. 4. 13. 6, Laph. 11.  
**συνικνέομαι**, reach quite, πρὸς τι Thphr. CP. 2. 4. 4 codd. (Schneid. μὴ διικνεῖσθαι). 2. pertain to, interest, Arist. EN. 1101<sup>a</sup> 25.  
**συνίκω** [i], coincide, κατὰ τὸν χρόνον τὸν συνίκοντα *Inscr. Magn.* 44. 29 (Corc., iii/ii B. c.).  
**συνίλλω** (perh. rather συνείλλω), press together, contract, Aristid. Quint. 2. 13:—Pass., Eub. 104. 3 (lyr.), Hp. Mul. 2. 163.  
**συνίπώω**, comprimo, Gloss.  
**συνιππάζομαι**, ride with, τινι J. BJ. 1. 20. 3, Plu. 2. 1043 c. —αρχος, δ, joint commander of horse, Hdt. 7. 88. —εύς, εως, δ, comrade in cavalry service, D. 2. 134. —ευσίς, εως, ἡ, close formation of cavalry, Ael. Tact. 18. 5. —εύω, = συνιππάζομαι, D. C. 50. 5, 76. 14: metaph.,

θυέλλαις Nonn. D. 47. 358. —ία, ἡ, troop of horse, Gloss. —ος, ον, together with a horse, Tz. H. 3. 868.  
**συνίπταμαι**, fly with or together, Ph. Bybl. ap. Eus. PE. 1. 10.  
**συνίρνα** συνέχεις, Hsch.  
**σύνισαν**, Ep. 3 pl. impf. of σύνειμι (εἶμι ibo), went together, II. 14. 393.  
**συνισθμίζω**, form an isthmus, πρὸς τὴν Ποντικὴν Scymn. 371.  
**συνισόομαι**, Pass., to be or be made identical, c. dat., A. D. Adv. 174. 22, cf. Quint. Ps. 93 (94). 20.  
**συνίσσεις** ἀντὶ τοῦ συγκλείεις, Hsch. (fort. συνίλλεις).  
**συνίστημι**, also συνιστάνω (Plb. 4. 82. 5, J. BJ. Prooem. 5, Sor. 1. 126 (Pass.)); **συνιστάω** (Arist. GA 777<sup>a</sup> 6, Pr. 928<sup>a</sup> 9, Conon 48, 2 Ep. Cor. 6. 4; impf. συνίστα Plb. 3. 43. 11, dub. in D. H. 8. 18): impf. συνίστην, fut. συστήσω, aor. 1 συνέστησα: trans. pf. συνέστακα, found only in later texts, *PSI* 9. 1035. 14 (ii A. D.), S. E. M. 7. 109, AP. 11. 139 (Lucill.), Iamb. VP. 35. 261:—set together, combine, τὰς χορδὰς ἀλλήλαις Pl. R. 412 a; τὰς ἄρκυς καὶ τὰ δίκτυα f. l. in X. Cyn. 6. 12. II. combine, associate, unite, σ. τοὺς Ἀρκάδας ἐπὶ τῇ Σπάρτῃ Hdt. 6. 74, cf. 3. 84; Πελοποννήσου τὰ δυνατώτατα Th. 6. 16; ταύτας (sc. τὰς πόλεις) Isoc. 5. 30; πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας X. HG. 3. 5. 2; τοὺς ἐπιτηδείους ἐς ξυνωμοσίαν Th. 8. 48; τὰ πάντα ἀριθμοῖς S. E. M. 7. 109. b. σ. Ἀσίην ἑωντῶ unite Asia in dependence on himself, Hdt. 1. 103; μαντικὴν ἑωντῶ συστήσαι bring prophetic art into union with himself, i. e. win, acquire it, Id. 2. 49; σ. τινὰ ἀντίπαλον ἑαυτῶ X. Cyr. 6. 1. 26; σ. τισὶν ἡγεμόνα Plb. 2. 24. 6, cf. 3. 42. 6, 15. 5. 5. III. put together, organize, frame, ζῶον ἐμψυχον Pl. Ti. 91 a; τέχνην Id. Smph. 186 e; πρᾶγμα δτιοῦν ἐκ μοχθηρῶν καὶ χρηστῶν σ. Id. Plt. 308 c; σ. τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Th. 8. 48; ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ μοναρχίας τὴν πολιτείαν Arist. Pol. 1. 266<sup>a</sup> 23, cf. 1. 284<sup>b</sup> 18; ἔταιρειαν Lex ap. D. 46. 26:—Med., τοῖς ἐτέραν αἵρεσιν (school) συστησάμενοι Gal. 15. 505; οἱ συνιστάμενοι τὰς τέχνας ib. 449; θεωρήματα συνίστασθαι Id. 16. 725. 2. contrive, σ. θάνατον ἐπὶ τινι Hdt. 3. 71; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς πόλεμον D. 15. 3; ἐπίθεσιν ἐπὶ τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας Arist. Pol. 1306<sup>b</sup> 35; σ. τιμὰς settle prices, D. 56. 7. 3. Med. in these senses, τὸ ὅλον συνίστασθαι Pl. Phdr. 269 c; τὸ δέπνον Diph. 43. 5: mostly aor. 1, μὴ ἐκ χρηστῶν καὶ κακῶν ἀνθρώπων συστήσῃται πόλιν Pl. Plt. 308 d; οὐρανὸν Id. Ti. 32 b; πᾶν τόδε ib. 69 c, cf. R. 530 a; πόλεμον Isoc. 10. 49, Plb. 2. 1. 1; σ. μοι μάχην PTeb. 44. 14 (ii B. c.); πολιτορκίαν Plb. 1. 30. 5; κίνδυνον Id. 3. 106. 4; παρατάξεις D. S. 1. 18; ἀντιλογίαν πρὸς με PGrenf. 1. 38. 8 (ii/ii B. c.), cf. *PSI* 3. 167. 14 (ii B. c.), Mitteis Chr. 31 iv 21 (ii B. c.); ἀηδίαν PLond. 2. 342. 6 (ii A. D.), BGU 22. 15 (ii A. D.); οὐδένα λόγον συνισταμένη πρὸς ἡμᾶς rendering no account to us, PAmh. 2. 31. 17 (ii B. c.), cf. PRein. 18. 33 (ii B. c.); σ. ἀγῶνας Plu. Fab. 19; ἑορτὴν Apollod. 3. 14. 6; ναυτικὰς δυνάμεις, μισθοφόρους, Plb. 1. 25. 5, 4. 60. 5; also, arrange in order of battle, rally, Id. 3. 43. 11, dub. in D. H. 8. 18. 4. Math., erect two straight lines from points on a given straight line so as to meet and form a triangle, in Pass., Arist. Mete. 376<sup>a</sup> 2, 2, cf. Euc. 1. 7, Papp. 106. 12; of two arcs of great circles on a sphere, Id. 476. 19, 22. 5. of an author, compose, μύθους, τὴν Ὀδύσειαν, etc., Arist. Po. 1455<sup>a</sup> 22, 1451<sup>a</sup> 29, etc. IV. bring together as friends, introduce or recommend one to another, τινὰ τινι Pl. La. 200 d, cf. X. Smph. 4. 63; ἵνα τῶ τῶν... σοφιστῶν... συστήσω τουτονί, as a pupil, Pl. Thg. 122 a; τινὰ ἱατρῶ σ. περὶ τῆς ἀσθενείας Id. Chrm. 155 b; σύστησον αὐτοὺς... ὅπως πλέωσι PCair. Zen. 2. 2 (iii B. c.), cf. 195. 6 (iii B. c.), PMich. Zen. 6. 2, 3 (iii B. c., Act. and Pass.):—Pass., συνεστάθη Κύρῳ X. An. 3. 1. 8; Κύρῳ συσταθῆσόμενος ib. 6. 1. 23, cf. PCair. Zen. 447. 1, 11 (iii B. c.), Phld. Acad. Ind. p. 49 M.; ἔχειν τινὰ συνεσταμένον, συνιστάμενον, regard him as introduced or recommended, POxy. 787 (i A. D.), PHolm. p. 42. b. recommend, secure approval of a course of action, *SIG* 679. 90 (Magn. Mae., ii B. c.):—Med., recommend persons for appointment, PLond. 3. 1249. 7 (iv A. D.). c. τὸ οἰκείον συνιστάναι bring about intimacy, Men. 602. d. place in the charge of, συνέστησεν ὁ ἀρχιδεσμώτης τῷ Ἰωσήφ αὐτοῦς Lxx Ge. 40. 4; συνέστησά σοι Χαιράμωνα δούλον πρὸς μάθησιν σημείων POxy. 724. 2 (ii A. D.). e. appoint to a charge, Lxx Nu. 27. 23; appoint a representative, σ. ἀντ' ἑμαυτῆς τὸν ἕτερον ἐμοῦ ἀδελφόν PTeb. 317. 10 (ii A. D.); συνέστησά σε φροντιοῦντά μου τῶν ὑπαρχόντων BGU 300. 3, cf. 20 (ii A. D.):—Pass., Sammelb. 4512. 39 (ii B. c.); ἐπίτροπος συσταθείς CPHerm. 55. 5 (iii A. D.); συσταθείς συνήγορος Plu. 2. 840 e. 2. of a debtor, offer another as a guarantee, τινὶ τινα Isoc. 17. 37: c. inf., συστήσαντος ἀποδοῦναι introduce the party who was to pay, D. 41. 16, cf. ib. 6: c. acc. rei, guarantee a loan, ἄς (sc. δραχμὰς) συνέστησεν Ἀρτεμίδωρος ἀργυ(ρίου) P' PCair. Zen. 326. 167 (iii B. c.); ἄς (sc. δραχμὰς) παρὰ Ἰέρωνος συνεστήσαμεν PMich. Zen. 61. 28 (iii B. c.); Σέλευκός μου αὐτοῦς (sc. τοὺς τρεῖς στατήρας) ἐκκέκρουκε λέγων ὅτι συνέστακας ἑαυτῶ PFay. 109. 9 (i A. D.). V. make solid or firm, brace up, τὸ σῶμα Hp. Aph. 3. 17, cf. Thphr. CP. 1. 8. 3; σ. [τὰ ἴχνη] sets them, X. Cyn. 5. 3; ὑπὲρ τοῦ συνεστῶτος [τοῦ τείχους], i. e. the unbroken part, Jul. Or. 2. 64 c; contract, condense, opp. διακρίνω or διαλύω, Arist. GC 336<sup>a</sup> 4, Cael. 280<sup>a</sup> 12; of liquids, make them congeal, curdle, γάλα Poll. 1. 251; φλέγμα Hp. Vict. 2. 54 (v. l.): metaph., συστήσας τὸ πρόσωπον with a frown, Plu. 2. 152 b. VI. exhibit, give proof of, εὐνοίαν Plb. 4. 5. 6; σ. δτι... Id. 3. 108. 4: c. acc. et inf., D. S. 14. 45: c. part., σ. τινὰς ὄντας Id. 13. 91. 2. prove, establish, Phld. Sign. 4, Rh. 1. 112 S.  
**B.** Pass., with aor. 2 Act. συνέστην: pf. συνέστηκα, part. συνεστηκώς, contr. συνεστώς, ὦσα, ὡς or ὅς (Pl. Ti. 56 b), Ion. συνεσεώς, ἑῶσα (neut. not found), Hdt. 1. 74, 6. 108: fut. συσταθήσομαι X. An. 6. 1. 23, Arist. Mete. 376<sup>a</sup> 2; fut. Med. συστήσομαι A. Th. 435, 509, 672, Pl. Ti. 54 c; aor. Pass. συνεστάθην [ā] X. An. 3. 1. 8, al., PCair. Zen. 447. 1, 11 (iii



B.C.), *PTeb.* 27.35 (ii B.C.), etc.:—stand together, *περὶ τὸν τρίποδα* (of statues) *Hdt.* 8.27; opp. *διόστασθαι*, *X.Cyn.* 6.16; of soldiers, *form in order of battle*, *Id.An.* 5.7.16, 6.5.28, al.; *συστάντες ἄνθρωποι* *ib.* 7.3.47.

II. in hostile sense, to be joined, of battle, once in Hom., *πόλεμοιο συνεσταότος* *Il.* 14.96; *τῆς μάχης συνεστεώσης* *Hdt.* 1.74; *πόλεμος ξυνέστη* *Th.* 1.15, cf. *Hdt.* 7.144, 8.142; *περὶ ταῦτα μάχη τις συνέστηκεν* *Pl.Sph.* 246c; *τοῦτο συνεστήκεε* this combat continued, *Hdt.* 7.225.

2. of persons, *συνίστασθαι τι* meet in fight, be engaged with, *A.Th.* 509, *Hdt.* 6.108, *Ar.V.* 1031; *θαντὸς δ' ἀθανάτων συστήσομαι* *AP.* 5.92 (*Rufin.*); *τινὲ ξ... ἐν μάχῃ* *E.Supp.* 847; *ξυσταθέντα διὰ μάχης* *Id.Ph.* 755; *συνεστάναι μαχομένους* *Hdt.* 1.214; *συνέστασαν χρόνον ἐπὶ πολλόν* *Id.* 6.29; metaph., *συνεστήκεε δὲ ταύτῃ τῇ γνώμῃ ἢ Γωβρύῳ* was at odds with..., *Id.* 4.132; abs., *συνεστηκότων τῶν στρατηγῶν* when the generals were at issue, *Id.* 8.79; *γνώμαι μὲν αὐταὶ συνεστάσαν* *Id.* 1.208, cf. 7.142; *συνίσταται ἐπ' ἐμέ* makes a dead set at me, *Men.Sam.* 211.

3. to be involved or implicated in a thing, *λιμῶ, πόνῳ, λιμῶ καὶ καμάτῳ*, *Hdt.* 7.170, 8.74, 9.89; *ἀληθόνος ἢ ξυνέστας* *S.OC.* 514 (*lyr.*); *συνεστῶτες ἀγῶνι ναυτικῷ* *Th.* 4.55; *καρτερᾷ μάχῃ* *ib.* 96.

III. of friends, form a league or union, band together, *Id.* 6.21, 33, etc.; *κατὰ σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ξ.* *Id.* 2.88; *ἀλλήλοισ* *X.HG.* 2.1.1; *ξυνίστασθαι πρὸς ἑκάτερος* league themselves with one side or the other, *Th.* 1.1, cf. 15; *μετὰ τινος* *D.* 34.34, etc.; *ἐπὶ τινος* against them, *Lys.* 22.17, cf. 30.10 (abs.); *καὶ μ' οὐ λέληθεν οὐδὲν ἐν τῇ πόλει ξυνιστάμενον* no conspiracy, *Ar.Eq.* 863, cf. *X.Cyr.* 1.1.2; *οἱ συνιστάμενοι* the conspirators, *Ar.Lys.* 577 (anap.); *τὸ ξυνεστηκός* *Th.* 8.66.

2. generally, to be connected or allied, as by marriage, c. acc. cogn., *λέχος Ἑρακλεῖ ξυστάσα* *S.Tr.* 28; in magic, *συνιστάνου... τοῖς... θεοῖς* put yourself into connexion with..., *PMag.Leid.* W.1.29; *συσταθεὶς πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον* *PMag.Par.* 1.168; in law, *Ἀυρηλία Βησοῦς* μετὰ συνεστῶτος Ἀυρηλίου Θέωνος *A.B.* acting with *A.T.*, *POxy.* 912.4 (iii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb.* 733.8.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

3. of an assembly, to be in session, *ἔτι τῆς ἐκκλησίας συνεστῶσης* *Plu.Nic.* 28; *τῆς τῶν Νεμείων πανηγύρεως* *σ.* *Id.Phil.* 11; *οἱ τὴν σύνοδον συνεσταμένοι* *eis τὸ ἐν Σῇτει ἱερὸν* *OGI.* 11.25 (*Egypt.* ii B.C.).

IV. to come or be put together, of parts, *συνιστάμεν' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα* *Emp.* 35.6, cf. *E.Fr.* 910.6 (anap.), *Pl.R.* 530a; *ἐπειδὴ πάντα συνειστήκε* *X.Cyr.* 6.1.54; *σ.* *ἐξ ὀλιγῶν μερῶν* *Pl.Ti.* 56b, cf. 54c; *ἡ πόλις ἐξ οἰκίων* *σ.* *X.Mem.* 3.6.14; *ἐξ ὧν ὁ κόσμος* *σ.* *Arist.EN.* 1141<sup>b</sup>2; esp. in military sense, *ξυνεστῶς στρατός* an organized army, *E.IA* 87; *ἱππικὸν συνεστηκός* an organized force of cavalry, *X.An.* 7.6.26; *τὸ συνεστηκός* στρατεύμα the organized force, *D.* 8.17.46.

b. of a play, to be composed, *Arist.Po.* 1453<sup>b</sup>4; *ἡ πολιτεία* (compared to a tragedy) *συνέστηκε* *μίμησις τοῦ καλλίστου βίου* *Pl.Lg.* 817b. c. *arise, take shape or body*, *τὸ συνιστάμενον κακόν* *D.* 18.62, cf. 6.35; *πόλις οὕτω συστάσα* *Pl.R.* 546a; *ἐνταῦθα συνίστανται* [ψύλλαι] *Arist.HA.* 556<sup>b</sup>26, cf. *Thphr.CP.* 4.4.10, *Sor.* 2.37, al., *Gal.Vict.* Att.9; *σ.* *ἀπὸ τινος* arise from..., *Phld.Ir.* p.76 W. d. in aor. 2 and pf., come into existence, exist, *μεγάλη συνέστη δύναμις βασιλέων* *Pl.Ti.* 25a; *συμαχία ἢ περὶ Κόρινθον συστάσα* *Isoc.* 4.142; *τοῦ καιροῦ τῆς τῶν γεννημάτων συναγωγῆς συνεστηκός* *PSI.* 3.173.12 (ii B.C.); *κεχωρίσθαι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων τῆς συστάσης αὐτοῖς συμβιώσεως* *BGU.* 1102.9 (i B.C.); *οἰκία... σὺν τοῖς συνεστῶσι μέτροις καὶ πηχισμοῖς καὶ συνεστῶσι θεμελίοις* *Sammelb.* 5247.6, 11 (i A.D.).

V. to be compact, solid, firm, οὔτε σκιδνόμενον οὔτε συνηστούμενον *Parm.* 2.4; *συνεστῶτα σώματα*, of animals in good condition, *X.Cyn.* 7.8, cf. *Pl.Ti.* 83a; *acquire substance or consistency*, of eggs, *Arist.HA.* 567<sup>a</sup>28; of blood, honey, milk, *ib.* 516<sup>a</sup>5, 554<sup>a</sup>6, *Hp.Vict.* 2.51; of the embryo, *συνίσταται καὶ λαμβάνει τὴν οἰκίαν μορφήν* *Arist.GA.* 733<sup>b</sup>20; of the brain, *ib.* 744<sup>a</sup>22; of the bowels, *Hp.Epid.* 3.17.α', *Coac.* 589; *ρεῦμα συνεστηκός* concentrated, *Id.Medic.* 7; *συνεστηκυῖα χιών* congealed, frozen, *Plb.* 3.55.2.

VI. to be contracted, *συνεστῶτι τῷ προσώπῳ* frowning, *Plu.Demetr.* 17; *τοῦ ξυνεστῶτος φρενῶν* (cf. *σύστασις* B. II. 3) *E.Alc.* 797; *συνεστηκός* absorbed in thought, *Men.Pk.* 291.

VII. *συνέστηκε* c. acc. et inf., it is well known that..., = Lat. *constat*, *Marcian.Peripl.* 1 *Prooem.*

VIII. to be weighed together, *συνεστάθη* *Inscr.Delos* 1423 A i 17, 1429 B i 3 (ii B.C.).

**συνιστορέω**, know together, σ. αὐτῷ τι to be conscious of a thing, *Men.* 632; *ἐαυτῷ ὅτι...* *Aristeas* 215; *ἐαυτῷ κακὸν πεπραχότι* *Id.* 260, cf. *PSI.* 1.64.22 (i B.C.), *Phld.Mus.* p.84 K.: c. inf., *Aristeas* 243 (dub. l.).

2. σ. κακοῖς consort with..., *Vett.Val.* 126.22; *οἱ συνιστοροῦντες accomplices*, *Heph.Astr.* 3.37 in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).156.

3. c. acc., connive at, *φόνον* *SIG.* 985.22 (*Philadelphia*), cf. *PSI.* 8.901.12 (i A.D.).

II. record as well, *Cleanth.Stoic.* 1.133, *Ptol.Geog.* 1.17.4, *Eust.* 265.34.

2. reckon up, τὰ πλήθη τῶν ὑποστελλομένων *PTeb.* 24.51 (ii B.C.).

**συνίστωρ**, opor, ὁ, ἡ, knowing along with another, ὡς θεοὶ ξυνίστορες as the gods are witnesses, *S.Ph.* 1293, cf. *Ant.* 542, *E.Supp.* 1174, *Th.* 2.74, *PCair.Zen.* 625.2 (iii B.C.).

2. privy to a crime or other secret, c. gen., *Plb.* 30.8.1, *AP.* 5.3.1 (*Phld.*), 5.4.1 (*Stat.Flacc.*), *Vett.Val.* 11.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 2.175; *σώματα συνίστορα* τῆς πράξεως *Aen.Tact.* 23.10: c. acc. (with the verbal constr.), *πολλὰ συνίστορα... κακά* (sc. τὴν στέγην) *A.Ag.* 1090 (*lyr.*).

**συνισχνάινω**, in Pass., shrivel up, *Hp.Morb.Sacr.* 5, al.; to be contracted or made slim, *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 6.10.6.

2. metaph., join with in reducing, ὁ νόμος αὐτὰ τῷ χρόνῳ ξυνισχνᾷ *E.IA.* 694 (v. *ισχνᾷ*).

**συνισχυρίζω**, help to strengthen, *τινα* *X.Cyr.* 2.2.26:—Med., —ίεται confortiat, *Gloss.*

**συνίσχω**, = συνέχω, retain, *PTeb.* 746.10 (iii B.C.):—Pass., to be

retained or detained, *PGrenf.* 2.14.13 (iii B.C.); to be afflicted, *νοσήμασιν* *Pl.Grg.* 479a.

**συνίτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, disposed to come together or to be condensed, σ. εἰς αὐτό, opp. *διυτικός*, *Arist.Pr.* 905<sup>b</sup>14 (*Comp.*).

**συνίχνειω**, track out with, *παρθένον Διονύσῳ* *Nonn.D.* 16.193.

**σύνναλος**, ὄν, dwelling with, *θεοῖς*, of the dead, *Riv.Fil.* 57.379 (*Crete*, iii/iv A.D.).

**συνναίω**, dwell or live with, *γυναιξί* *A.Th.* 195; *τοῖσιν ἐχθίστοισι* σ. *δοῦ* *S.Tr.* 1237, cf. *El.* 241 (*lyr.*).

**σύνναος**, ὄν, having the same temple, *θεοῖς* σ. καὶ συμβώμοις *CIG* 2230 (*Chios*), al., *SIG.* 1126.5 (*Delos*, ii/i B.C.), cf. *PTeb.* 281.5 (ii B.C.), *Plu.* 2.708c: c. gen., σ. καὶ *συνίερος τοῦ Ἐρωτος* *ib.* 753f, cf. *Cic.Att.* 12.45.3, *D.C.* 55.1: c. dat., *OGI.* 332.9 (*Elaea*, ii B.C.), *Str.* 7.12.

**συννάσσω**, pack tight together, *συννάξαντες* *Hdt.* 7.60 (*Reiske* for *συνάξ-*, v. l. *συνάψ-*):—Pass., *παγαῖς συνεναγμένον* (sic). ὕδωρ prob. in *Supp.Epigr.* 7.13.7 (*Susa*, i A.D.).

**συνναυᾶγέω**, suffer shipwreck together, *Aesop.* 300.

**συνναυβάτης** [ᾶ], ὄν, δ, shipmate, *S.Ph.* 565.

**συνναυκλῆρος**, ὁ, f. l. for σύγκληρος in *Luc.Trag.* 328.

**συνναυμάχῳ**, engage in a sea-fight along with, *τισι* *Hdt.* 8.44, cf. *Ar.Ra.* 702 (*troch.*), *Th.* 1.73, *IG.* 1<sup>2</sup>.108.41.

**συνναυσθλόμαι**, Pass., cross by ship together, *Hsch.* (*συνναυθλούμαι* cod.).

**συνναυστολέω**, to be a shipmate, *σολ.*... *συνναυστοληκότες* (*Dobree* for *οἱ νεναυστ-*) *S.Ph.* 550.

**συνναύτης**, ὄν, Dor. -τας, δ, shipmate, *S.Aj.* 902 (*lyr.*), *E.Cyc.* 425, 705, 708, *Pl.R.* 389c.

II. pl., members of a guild of worshippers of Isis, *IGRom.* 1.817.21 (*Callipolis*).

**συννεάζω**, to be young with another, *συννεάζων ἡδὺν παῖς νέῳ πατρί* *E.Fr.* 317.6: abs., σ. καὶ *συγγηράσκειν* *Alciph.* 2.3; *join in youthful wantonness*, *Philostr.VS.* 2.21.2.

**συννεανιεύομαι**, wanton youthfully together, *ἀλλήλοισ* *D.C.* 51.8, cf. 72.4.

**συννεκρῶ**, make dead together, in Pass., *τῇ διανοίᾳ συννεκροῦται* (sic cod. S, *συνεκεκρούεται* cod. V) *Vett.Val.* 238.33.

**συννέμῃσις**, εὼς, ἡ, relation, πρὸς τὸν χρόνον *Plu.* 2.393a.

**συννέμω**, feed or tend together, of the shepherd:—Pass., feed with, τοῖς θήλεσι, of the males, *Arist.HA.* 572<sup>b</sup>21.

2. generally, make one's partner or associate, *εἰσαγαγεῖν τὴν δοκιμασίαν συννέμοντας* *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.850.20; *Ῥώμη* προσποιούσα ἑαυτῇ καὶ *συννέμουσά* *τινας* *Plu.Rom.* 16:—Pass., to be associated, *Id.* 2.424a; *ποιητικὴν μουσικὴν -ομένην* *ib.* 744f; *ἀχθόμενος ἐπὶ τῷ -νέμεσθαι* *πολλάκις Ἀκέστορι* *Satyr.Vit.Eur.* *Fr.* 39xv 29; cf. *συννομέομαι*.

**συννέεσθαι**, v. *συννέω* (B).

**σύννευμα**, atos, τό, sign of consent, *Antiph.* 47.7.

**συννέυρωσις**, εὼς, ἡ, union by sinews, *Gal.* 2.738.

**σύν-νευσις**, εὼς, ἡ, convergence, πρὸς τι *Str.* 4.5.1, *Plu.* 2.428a: abs., *Procl.Inst.* 146: metaph., agreement, union, πρὸς ἀλλήλας *Plb.* 2.40.5.

II. bending, *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 6.34.2, *Sor.* 1.85 (prob.), 2.19, *Gal.* 7.624 (pl.); obliquity, *Sor.Fract.* 12.

2. beckoning, so as to invite, *Thom.Mag.p.* 277 R.

-νεύω, contract, τὰς ὀφρὺς *Ps.-Luc.Philopat.* 1.

II. intr., incline to a point, converge, εἰς ὅξυ *Thphr.Ign.* 51; *εἰς ἐν κέντρον* *Plu.Num.* 9; *εἰς ταὐτό* *Id.* 2.666c; *πρὸς τὴν αὐτὴν ὑπόθεσιν* *Plb.* 3.32.7; *διαστρέφεται συννεύουσα ἢ παραλλάσσουσα ἄνω ἢ κάτω*, of a broken jaw, *Sor.Fract.* 12; σ. ἐνδον tending inwards, *Aret.SA.* 1.7; *τῶν πραγμάτων συννευκτότων* converged (to a favourable issue), *J.BJ.* 4.10.7.

2. bow down together, *Arr.An.* 1.1.9, 6.10.2; *κάτω* σ. *Luc.Anach.* 24.

3. consent, agree, *ξύννευσον* *S.O.T.* 1510; *πρὸς ἐν ἔργον* *Muson.Fr.* 14 p.73 H., cf. *Plu.Num.* 6.

III. invite by beckoning, *Thom.Mag.p.* 276 R.

**συννέφ-εἰα** or -ία, ἡ, clouded sky, *Arist.Pr.* [944<sup>b</sup>26] (as gloss on ἐπίνεψιν), *Ptol.Tetr.* 84, *Thd.Jb.* 3.5, *Olymp.Hist.p.* 463 D., *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 2.161, *Sch.Ar.Nu.* 583, *EM.* 236.29.

-ελος, ὄν, = *συννεφής*, *Th.* 8.42, *Alciph.* 1.10.

-ής, ἐς, clouded over, cloudy, ἄηρ *Thphr.Vent.* 2 (Sup.); *νύκτες*, ἄηρ, *Plb.* 9.15.12, 9.16.3; *ἡμέραι* *D.S.* 5.25, cf. *Q.S.* 2.347; *καιρός* *Str.* 10.2.12; *οὐρανός* *LxxDe.* 33.28; of persons, gloomy, *E.Ph.* 1307 (*troch.*); σ. μέτωπον ἔχειν *Arist.Phgn.* 811<sup>b</sup>34; ὅμα *AP.* 12.159 (*Mel.*); ὀφρὺς *Philostr.Jun.Im.* 17.

-ος, ὄν, = *συννεφεής*, *J.AJ.* 18.8.6.

-ω, pf. *συννένοφα*:—collect clouds, *Zeὺς ξυννέφει* *Ar.Av.* 1502; σ. τὸ περιέχον *Plu.* 2.641d: impers. *συννέφει*, it is cloudy, εἰ *συννέφει*, eikōs ὕσαι *Arist.Rh.* 1393<sup>a</sup>6; *ξυννένοφε* *Ar.Fr.* 46.

2. trans., *συννεφεῖν* (leg. -νέφειν) *νεφέλας ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν* *LxxGe.* 9.14.

II. metaph. of persons, *συννέφουσιν ὅματα* wearing a dark and gloomy look, *E.El.* 1078; *κύψασα κάτω καὶ ξυννενοφυῖα* *βαδίζει* *Ar.Fr.* 395 (anap.), cf. *Philostr.VS.* 1.18.1; *ἐπερωτηθεὶς διὰ τί συννένοφε* *D.C.* 55.11.

2. to be under a cloud, in adversity, opp. *εὐτυχεῖν*, *E.Fr.* 330.7. (*συννεφεῖ*, etc., codd., corr. *Cobet.*)

**συννέω** (A), (νέω A) swim together, *Luc.Tox.* 20, *Ael.NA.* 1.17; *τινι* *Luc.Philops.* 34.

**συννέω** (B), (νέω C) pile or heap together, *heap up*, [τὰ ἀκόντια] ἐς τοὺς θαλάμους *συννέησε* *Hdt.* 1.34; *συννέησας* *πυρὴν* *ib.* 86, 7.107:—*Ion.* 3 pl. pf. Pass. *συννενεᾶται* *Id.* 2.135, 4.62; *τῶν νεκρῶν ὁμοῦ ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισ* *ξυννενημένον* *Th.* 7.87.

**συννευερίζω**, join in innovation or sedition, *τισι* *Str.* 6.4.2; *τῷ τινος νεωτερισμῷ* *Id.* 14.5.2.

**συννήθω**, aor. -ένθησα, spin along with or together, of fate, *σεαυτὸν πράγμασι* *M.Ant.* 4.34.

**σύννησις**, εὼς, ἡ, spinning together: connexion, *M.Ant.* 4.40.



συννήχομαι, swim or float together with, τινι Plu.2.984e, Luc.VH 1.33, X.Eph.3.2.

συννικάω, have part in a victory, τινι with another, E.Alc.1103; χορῶ IG2<sup>2</sup>.3101 (tm.); μετ' ἀλλήλων X.Cyr.6.4.14: abs., And.3.27:—Pass., to be conquered together, D.C.49.10.

συννο-έω, meditate, reflect upon a thing, τὰς ἐμοῦ παλαίφατα S.OC 453, cf. Pl.Smp.220c, Phdr.241c, Lg.712d, PTeb.24.30 (ii B.C.); σ. τί τις χρήσεται think what one can do with it, Pl.Lg.835d:—Med., ἐν ἐμαυτῷ τι συννοούμενος E.Or.634, cf. Ion.644.

2. make plans, πάντα—οὐμὲν ἐκπράξιν χερὶ Patrocl.1.5. II. comprehend, understand, Pl.Tht.164a, al.: c. part., σ. τινὰ μανθάνοντα Id.Epin.976b, cf. Plu.Pomp.74: folld. by a relat., σ. ὅτι... understand that..., Pl. Plt.280b, Arist.Pol.1284<sup>a</sup>32; σ. ὥς... Pl.Sph.238c, etc.:—Med., Ar. Ra.598 (lyr.). 2. know at the same time, Mich. in EN518.34.

—ητέος, α, ον, to be reflected on, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.120, Vett. Val.91.21. —ητικός, ἡ, ον, reasoning within itself, Plot.2.2.1.

σύννοια, ἡ, (σύννοος) meditation, συννόη (Ion.) ἐχόμενος wrapped in thought, Hdt.1.88; ἐμοί... ἡ ξ. βουλευέει πάλοι S.Ant.279; εἰς σ. αὐτὸς αὐτῷ ἀφικέσθαι Pl.R.571d, cf. Lg.790b; ἐπὶ συννοίᾳ or —as βαδίζειν Luc.Pisa.13, Sat.11; ἐπὶ συννοίας γενέσθαι Alciph.3.67; μετὰ συννοίας [ποιεῖν τι] Arist.Pr.917<sup>b</sup>39. 2. anxious thought, anxiety, συννοία δάπτομαι κέαρ A.Pr.437; πόδ' ἐπὶ συννοίᾳ κυκλεῖς E.Or.632; σύννοιαν ὕμῳ φέρων Id.Herac.381, cf. Phld.Ir.p.72 W. II. συννοία... οἶον δέδρακεν ἔργον remorse for the deed, E.Andr.805; expld. in Pl.Def.415e, by διάνοια μετὰ λύπης.

συννοισία· τὸ εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συμφέρειν, Hsch.

συννομο-έομαι, live together, Plu.2.1065e; συννεμησομένων cj. Madvig. —εύς, έως, δ, fellow-shepherd, Sch.Theoc.9.28, Gloss. —ή, ἡ, a feeding together, joint pasture, Pl.Plt.268c. II. γενόμενα ἀνὴρ καὶ κλῆρος συννομή the man and his allotment being a joint affair, Id.Lg.737e. III. Dor. συννομά, a division of the people at Camirus, Clara Rhodos 6/7.428.

συννομίζω, agree in thinking, ταῦτὰ αὐτοὺς αὐτοῖς σ. Pl.Min. 316d.

συννομοθετέω, to be a joint-lawgiver, Pl.Lg.833e, Decr.ap.D.24.27.

σύννομος (A), ον, (νέμω, νομή) feeding in herds or together, ταῦροι, κριοί, τράγοι, Arist.HA571<sup>b</sup>22; ἵπποι ib.611<sup>a</sup>10; μάλα Theoc.8.56 codd. (dub.1.); ἀγέλη (metaph., of mankind) Zeno.Stoic.1.61 (also σύννομον ἢ φίλα ζῶον, οὐκ ἀγελαῖον Plu.2.93e); φῦλα πάντα συννόμων of birds that flock together, Ar.Av.1756 (lyr.), cf. 209 (anap.); πάνθ' ὅσα σύννομα ζῶα all animals that herd together, Pl.Criti.110b, cf. Lg.666e: c. dat., living with, τινι Luc.Syr.D.54: metaph., ἔρωτες ἀταῖσι σ. associated with..., A.Ch.598 (lyr.); πνεύματα πόλει σ. Hp.Aer.3. 2. c. gen. rei, sharing or partaking in a thing, σ. τινὶ τινος partner with one in..., Pi.I.3.17; τῶν ἐμῶν λέκτρων γεραίᾳ ξύννομε partner of..., A.Pers.704 (troch.); τῶν ἐμῶν ὕμνων Ar.Av.678 (lyr.): metaph., θαλάσση (v.l. —ης) σύννομοι Σκιρωνίδες πέτραι, of the Scironides which lie between two seas, E.Hipp.979; πταναὶ σύννομοι νεφέων δρόμον winged partners with the racing clouds, i.e. swift as the clouds, Id.Hel.1488 (lyr.). 3. abs. as Subst., σύννομος, δ, ἡ, partner, consort, mate, of soldiers, A.Th.354 (lyr.); ὥς λέοντες συννόμω S.Ph.1436; of wives, αἱ δὲ σ. τᾶξω... τροφείᾳ πορσύνουσ' αἰέ Id.OC340; of a paramour, Id.El.600; of a lioness, A.R.4.1339; θήλεια καὶ ἄρρην οἶον σύννομοι ἵτωσαν εἰς τὸν οἶκον Pl.Lg.925c, cf. 943b; of certain tunnies, ἔστων κατὰ τοὺς λύκους συννόμων prob. in Ael.NA15.3 (eis τὸν... σύννομον codd.). II. of things, kindred, correspondent, [τέχναι] ὅσαι σύννομοι Pl.Plt.287b, cf. 289b; ἥθη Id.Lg.930a; ἄστρον Id.Ti.42b; φωνή, ὁσμή, D.H.1.39; λίθοι σ. stones cut so as to fit, ashlar, Plb.8.37.1, Str.5.3.8, 17.1.48.

σύννομος (B), ον, (νόμος) lawful, regular, συναγωγὰ τῶν συνέδρων IG 5(1).1390.48 (Andania, i B.C.). Adv. —μω as required by law, Sardis 7(1).20.28 (vi A.D.).

σύννοος, ον, Att. contr. —vous, ον, in deep thought, thoughtful, Isoc.1.15, Plu.2.206b, etc.; σ. πρὸς εἰαυτῷ Id.Them.3. 2. anxious, gloomy, βλέμμα Arist.Pr.958<sup>a</sup>18, cf. Hp.Ep.15, D.H.4.66, etc.; grave, Hp.Medic.1. 3. thoughtful, circumspect, σ. γενέσθαι Arist.Pol.1267<sup>a</sup>36; τὸ σ. Phld.Vit.p.13 J.

συννοσέω, to be sick or ill together, Hp.Aph.2.15, E.IA407; νενοσηκός τοῦ δέματος καὶ ἡ θρῖξ σ. Arist.GA784<sup>a</sup>30; τινι with one, E.Andr.948, Cic.Att.2.2.1, Luc.Am.46, etc.; νοσοῦντι συννοσοῦσ' ἀνέξομαι E.Fr.909.11 (troch.); σ. νοσοῦση τῇ πατρίδι Alex.Aphr. in Top.139.33, cf. Sor.1.35.

συννυκτερεύω, pass the night with, Plu.Dio55, Ach.Tat.6.21.

συννυμφόκομος, ον, helping to deck a bride, E.IA48 (anap.).

σύννυμφος, ἡ, husband's brother's wife, Lxx Ru.1.15, Keil-Premmerstein Zweiter Bericht No.128 (Attaleia, ii A.D.), Eust.648.43.

συνογκάομαι, bray along with, ὄνω Arr.Epict.2.24.18.

συνογκόομαι, to be swollen together, Sor.1.66; τῷ πνεύματι interpol. in Lib.Descr.23.6.

συνόδ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, travelling in company, Eust.1789.35. —ευτής, οὔ, δ, = συνοδοιπόρος, Sch.Ar.Ra.400. —εύω, travel in company, Plu.Pomp.40, Charito 2.3, etc.; τινι with one, Act.Ap.9.7, Plu.2.609d, Ach.Tat.7.3.

II. Astron., to be in conjunction, σ. τῷ ἡλίῳ Placit.2.29.6, Cleom.1.3, cf. Vett.Val.297.28, etc. III. metaph., have fellowship with, Lxx Wi.6.23(25); accompany, “δ” σ. τῇ κλητικῇ Trypho ap.A.D.Synt.48.19, cf. 89.21; συνοδεῦσαι δεῖ πρὸς ταῦτα αἰσθησὶν τε καὶ νοῦν Marcellin.Puls.11. 2. as Pass. or

Med., go with, τοῖς λαχάνοις —ενέσθω φύλλα μήκωνος Herod.Med.ap. Orib.Syn.6.32 (v.l.). —ηγός, δ, guide, Lyr.Alex.Adesp.1.15. —ία, ἡ, journey in company, companionship on a journey, Cic.Att.10.7.2, J.AJ6.12.1, Plu.2.48b, Galb.20, Charito 6.2; ἀνδρὸς πονηροῦ φεύγε συνοδίαν αἰέ Men.Mon.24. II. in concrete sense, party of travellers, caravan, Str.4.6.6, 11.14.4, Ev.Luc.2.44, OGI633.2 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); ἀνακομίσαι συνοδίας ib.646.6 (ibid., iii A.D.); σ. πρεσβευτοῦ ἢ ἀνθυπάτου Arr.Epict.4.1.91. III. family, Lxx Ne.7.5 (pl.), al.:—in Suid. also συνοδεία.

—ιάρχης, ον, δ, leader of a caravan, OGI632.2, 633.5 (Palmyra, ii A.D.): hence —ιαρχία, ἡ, office of συνοδιάρχης, Supp.Epigr.7.139.6 (ibid., ii A.D.). —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, Astron., of or from a conjunction of sun and moon, συζυγία σ. Ptol.Tetr.92, cf. Vett.Val.21.20, al., POxy.470<sup>r</sup>.18 (iii A.D.); in astral conjunction with, Procl.Hyp.1.17. 2. of or for a σύνδοδος (B) 1.2, οἶνος PGrenf.1.51.5 (iii A.D.). —ίτης [ι], ον, δ, member of a σύνδοδος (B) 1, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1348.19, 14.2000 (Rome, ii A.D.), Sammelb.4549.10 (iii A.D.).

II. = Latin Comes, Καίσαρος σ. BGI1137.9 (i B.C.). III. relating to the σύνδοδος (B. 11. 2) of sun and moon, λίθοι Dam.Isid.233. (Freq. written —είτης.)

συνοδοιοπορ-έω, travel together, τινι with one, Nic.Dam.Fr.66.19 J., Luc.Herm.13, PGiss.27.4 (ii A.D.). —ία, ἡ, travelling together, Babr.110. —ος (parox.), δ, fellow-traveller, X.Mem.2.2.12, Luc.DMort.27.7, prob. in Supp.Epigr.3.781 (Crete); as epith. of Ὑγλεία, SIG1147 (Lebena, ii/iii A.D.).

συνονδοντίς, ἰδος, ἡ, (συνόδους) a large kind of tunny, Ath.7.312b. b. a fish of the Nile, Diph.Siph.ib.8.356f: hence συνοδοντίτις (sc. λίθος), ἰδος, ἡ, a stone found in its head, Plin.HN37.182.

συνοδοπανσέληνος, ἡ, conjunction, Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4). 199 (v.l. συζυγία).

σύνδοδος (A), δ, ἡ, = συνοδοιπόρος, AP7.635 (Antiphil.), Arr.Epict.2.14.8, 3.21.5, Certamen 245, Man.5.58.

σύνδοδος (B), ἡ, assembly, meeting, esp. for deliberation, Orac.ap. Hdt.9.43, And.1.47, Th.1.96, 119, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).68.93 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; ξ. Ἀχαιῶν E.Hec.107 (anap.); σ. κόμης BGI1648.6 (ii A.D.); σ. συλλεγῆναι Hdt.9.27; ποιῆσαι Ar.Th.301 (prose decree); ἀπὸ κοινῶν ξ. βουλευέειν Th.1.97; ἐκ τῶν ξ. Id.5.17; σ. πρὸς τῷ διαιτητῇ meeting of parties in court, D.54.29: pl., of political clubs or conspiracies, Sol.4.22, Ar.Eq.477, Th.3.82, Pl.Tht.173d; ἐταιρείας μὴ ποιεῖσθε μὴδὲ σ. Isoc.3.54; also of private meetings or gatherings for discussion, διαλεκτικὰ σ. Arist.Top.159<sup>a</sup>32; of synods of the church, Cod.Just.1.1.7.12. 2. national gathering, Th.3.104, Pl.Smp.197d; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι θυσίαι καὶ σ. Arist.EN1160<sup>a</sup>26: hence, society for festal purposes, τῶν ἐρανιστῶν IG2<sup>2</sup>.1369.32; τῶν μυστῶν SIG851.25 (Smyrna, ii A.D.); τῶν Ἀσκαπιαστῶν IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).679 (Epid.). 3. company, guild, τεχνιτῶν SIG698.1 (Delph., ii B.C.); [συγγεωργῶν] Sammelb.7457.5, 9 (ii B.C.); athletic club, OGI486.17 (Pergam., ii A.D.), 713.9 (Alexandria, iii A.D.); ἡ ἱερὰ ξυστική περιπολιστική... σ. PLond.3.1178.38 (ii A.D.), cf. POxy.908.9 (ii A.D.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1350. 4. in hostile sense, meeting of two armies, Ar.Ra.1532, Th.3.107, 5.70, X.An.1.10.7, etc. 5. = συνουσία, sexual intercourse, Arist.HA541<sup>a</sup>31, Clearch.49, Ph.1.148, Plu.Lyc.15, Gal.15.47.

II. of things, coming together, constriction, κύνειαι σύνδοδοι θαλάσσας, of the straits of the Bosphorus, E.IT393 (lyr.); ἡ σ. τοῦ πλησίον ἀλλήλων τεθῆναι the coming together resulting from juxtaposition, Pl.Phd.97a; ἡ τῆς πιλῆσεως σ. Id.Ti.58b; ἡ τοῦ ὕδατος σ., viz. ice, ib.61a; ὅσον διαχυτικόν... τῶν περὶ τὸ στόμα σ. whatever relaxes... constriction in the organ of taste, ib.60b; ἀναγκαῖον τῶν τοιοῦτων γίνεσθαι σύνδοδον, ἀλλ' οὐ διὰ ψύξιν Arist.GA764<sup>b</sup>7; ἡ εἰς αὐτὸν σ. contraction of a muscle, Gal.UPI2.8, cf. Id.4.391; ἡ σ. ἡ κατὰ [τὴν οὐσίαν] λεγομένη the union of matter and form, viz. the concrete object, Arist.Metaph.1033<sup>b</sup>17; concourse, assemblage, παθῶν Longin.10.3; of the parts of the foetus, Sor.2.64; combination of numbers, Theol.Ar.8; σημείων Gal.16.505. 2. Astron., conjunction, τῶν πλανήτων καὶ πρὸς αὐτοὺς καὶ πρὸς τοὺς ἀπλανεῖς Arist.Mete.343<sup>b</sup>30; of the sun and moon, Plu.2.269c, IG14.2126 (Rome); ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης Gal.18(2).240; σ. ἐκλειπτικῇ σελήνης πρὸς ἡλίον Plu.Rom.12; αἱ σ., of the times of new moon, Zeno.Stoic.1.34; αἱ τῶν μηνῶν σ. ψυχραὶ διὰ τὴν τῆς σελήνης ἀπόλειψιν Arist.GA738<sup>a</sup>20, cf. Thphr.Sign.5, Lxx De.33.14. 3. Gramm., construction, A.D.Synt.28.11, al.

III. incoming of revenue, χρημάτων σύνδοδοι Hdt.1.64; revenues, ἀπὸ τῶν σ. IG11(4).1217 (Delos); τῶν φερόντων τὴν σ. τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ ξενίου ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1012.15 (ii B.C.); οἱ τὴν σ. φέροντες τῷ θεῷ ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1326.6. (Written sunhod-, i.e. συνδ-, in a Latin inscr., CIL1<sup>2</sup>.2519.2, 3, 4 (i B.C. (?)); also synhod-, ib.6, IG14.2495 (Nemausus), CIL12.3183 (ibid.), 6.10117 (Rome).)

συνόδους, οντος, δ, ἡ, with teeth opposing, rather than notching into, one another, opp. καρχαρόδους (q.v.), τὰ συνόδοντα animals with such teeth, Arist.HA595<sup>a</sup>9. II. Subst. συνόδοντες, οἱ (sg. ἡ, Numen.ap.Ath.7.322b), a kind of sea-bream, prob. Dentex vulgaris, Epich.69, Anaxandr.41.51 (anap.), Archestr.Fr.17, Opp.H.1.170: sg. nom. συνόδων Antiph.132.3 (anap.), Philox.2.15; but συνόδους Sch.Opp.H.3.186, Artem.2.14. Cf. συνόδους, συνάδοντα.

συνοδύνάομαι, Pass., suffer pain with another, Lxx Si.30.10. συνοδύρομαι [υ], lament together, Pl.Mx.247c, Plu.2.56a.

συνόζω, smell (intr.) or be smelt together with, τινι Arist.Pr.907<sup>a</sup>3.

σύννοια, pf. with pres. sense, 1 pl. σύνισμεν Pl.Sph.232c, Ion.

συννοίδαμεν Hdt.9.60, 3 pl. συνίσασι S.El.93 (anap.), Isoc.8.113, X.Cyr.3.1.9, etc. (rarely συνοίδασι Lys.11.1, Plb.27.9.11); imper.



σύνισθαι E.Hec.870; inf. ξυνειδέναι S.Ant.266: plpf. with impf. sense, συνήδην, Att. συνήδη, dual συνήστην, pl. -ῆσμεν, -ῆστε, -ῆσαν, Ion. 2 pl. συνήδεατε Hdt.9.58: fut. συν(ξυν)-είσομαι Ar.Ec.17, V.999, X.HG2.4.17 (rarely συνειδήσω Isoc.1.16, and aor. part. -ειδήσας Phld.Lib. p.32 O.): —know something about a person, esp. as a potential witness for or against him, ἢ (sc. Δίκη) σιγῶσα σύνοιδε τὰ γιγνόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα Sol.4.15; τὰ τοι ἐγὼ καὶ ἀμφοτέρω συνειδὼς ἔχω μαρτυρεῖν to both of which I, knowing them true of you, can testify, Hdt.5.24; εἰ τοῖσι τι χρηστὸν συνήδεε πεποιημένον Id.8.113; ἐπαινεόντων τούτους τοῖσι τι καὶ συνήδεατε Id.9.58; τὰ Μηδικὰ καὶ ὅσα αὐτοὶ σύνιστε our other services to which you can testify, Th.1.73; ἃ ξύνισμεν τοῖσιν ἵπποις βουλόμεσθ' ἐπαινεῖσαι Ar.Eq.595 (troch.); συνοῖδαμεν ὑμῖν ὑπὸ τὸν παρεόντα τόνδε πόλεμον ἐοῦσι πολλὸν προθυμοτάτοισι Hdt.9.60; ὑπολαμβάνων παρ' ὑμῶν ἐκάστω τὸ συνειδὼς ὑπάρχειν μοι believing that I can rely on your acknowledgement of my services, D.18.110; τί μοι σύνοισθα τοιοῦτον εἰργασμένω; X.Smp.4.62; σύνοιδα τῷ μεираκίω κοσμίῳ τὸν πρότερον ὄντι χρόνον ἀεὶ Men.Sam.57; πότερον οὐ συνοῖδασιν αὐτῷ ποιοῦντι τὰ δίκαια Plb.27.9.11; ξυνειδὼς οὐ φράσεις; S.OT 330; ἵνα τοῦτ' αὐτὰ συνειδῶμεν Pl.Prt.348b; ἐρῶ... ἃ σύνοιδα αὐτῷ X.Mem.2.7.1; οὐκ αἰσχυνοῦμαι... εἰπεῖν (v.l.) ἅπασιν ὅσα σύνοιδ' αὐτῷ κακὰ Ar.Fr.200; ξύνοιδ' ἄνθρωποι αἰσχύνῃν τινα E.Ion 288; θνήσκοντι συνείση (cj. Reiske for συνοῖση) thou wilt witness my death, S.Ph. 1085 (lyr.); διὰ δικαιοσύνην, τὴν οἱ ἄλλην συνήδεε ἐοῦσαν Hdt.7.164; τοιοῦτον αὐτοῖς Ἄρεος εὐβουλον πάγον ἐγὼ ξυνήδη χθόνιον ὄνθ' S.OC 948; δὴ ἡμῶν ἢ τρία κακὰ ξυνειδὼς εἶπε δρώσας μυρία (sc. Εὐριπίδης) Ar.Th.475, cf. 553; ἀφανίζει τὸν παῖδα, ὃς συνήδει περὶ τῶν χρημάτων Isoc.17.11, cf. Men.Ep.210; τῆς ἀρπαγῆς τοῦ παιδὸς εἰ ξύνοισθ' αὐτῷ, ταχέως λέγειν χρὴ Antiph.74.3; καὶ τίνα σύνοισθ' αὐτῷ καλουμένην βροτῶν; A.Ch.216; σύνοιδ' Ὀρέστην πολλὰ σ' ἐκπαλουμένην ib.217; σύνοιδα τοῖς πλείστοις αὐτῶν ἥκιστα χαίρουσι I can bear witness that most of them are far from pleased... Isoc.7.50; with a mixture of dat. and acc. constr., συνίσασι γὰρ αὐτῷ... καθιστάμενον, ἐκ δὲ τούτων... δυνάμενον Id.15.120; ἐγὼ σοὶ σ... ἀνιστάμενον καλ... βαδίζοντα καὶ ἀναπέθοντα X.Oec.3.7; freq. with reflex. Pron. in dat., ἐμ' αὐτὰ τοῦτο σύνοιδα Sapph.15; ἐξ ὧν αὐτὸς σύνοισθα σαυτῷ ἐν τῇ τῶν γραμμάτων μαθήσει from your experience of yourself... Pl.Th.206a; σύνοιδ' ἐμαυτὴν πολλὰ (δείν) Ar.Th.477, cf. X.Mem.2.9.6, Pl.R.331a; ξυνειδέναι τί μοι δοκεῖς σαυτῷ καλόν Ar.Eq.184; πολλὴν ἑαυτοῖς συνειδέναι ἀσέβειαν X.Ar.24; συνειδὼς ἐμαυτῷ ἀμαθίαν Pl.Phdr.235c; τὴν πατρίδα, εἰς ἣν τοσαύτην εὐνοίαν ἐμαυτῷ σύνοιδα D.Ep.2.20; σ. ἑαυτοῖς ἄγνοίαν Arist.EN 1095<sup>a</sup> 25; σ. αὐτῷ τὴν δειλίαν Id.HA 618<sup>a</sup> 26; μηδὲν ἑαυτοῖς ἄτοπον συνειδέναι Socr.ap.Stob.3.24.13, cf. Isoc.3.59, Lxx Jb.27.6, 1Ep.Cor.4.4; συνειδότες αὐτοῖς with full consciousness, Polystr.p.15 W.: —with part. a. in nom., πῶς οὖν ἐμαυτῷ τοῦτ' ἐγὼ ξυνείσομαι, φεύγοντ' ἀπολύσας ἄνδρα; Ar.V.999; ἥνικ' ἂν τις ἐσθλὸς ὢν αὐτῷ συνειδῇ S.Fr.931; ὅστις τούτων σύνοιδεν αὐτῷ παρημεληκὼς X.An.2.5.7; σύνισμεν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς ἀπὸ παίδων ἀρεξάμενοι ἀσκητὰ ὄντες τῶν καλῶν καγαθῶν ἔργων Id.Cyr. 1.5.11; συνειδέναι σαυτῷ δοκεῖς οὐπώποτ' ἀμελήσας αὐτῶν ib.1.6.4, cf. 3.3.38, HG2.3.12; οὔτε μέγα οὔτε σμικρὸν σύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ σοφὸς ὢν Pl.Ar.21b; ὅταν καὶ μηδὲν σαυτῷ συνειδῇς ἐξαμαρτάνων Isoc.5.79. b. in dat., σύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ ἀντιλέγειν οὐ δυναμένω Pl.Smp.216b; σύνισμεν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς κηλουμένοις ὑπ' αὐτῆς Id.R.607c; τὸ συνειδέναι πεπρακὸσιν αὐτοῖς τὰ πράγματα D.19.208; συνειδὸθ' αὐτῷ φαῖλα διαπραγμένω Philem.229. 2. c. dat. rei, know something about a thing, τοῖς διὰ τῶν εἰκότων τὰς ἀποδείξεις ποιουμένοις λόγοις σύνοιδα οὖσιν ἀλαζόσιν Pl.Phdr.92d; διὰ τὸ συνειδέναι τοῖς σφετέροις πράγμασι τετραμ[μ]μένοις καὶ κάμνουσιν ἤδη τῷ πολέμῳ Plb.1.62.7; σε... συνειδὸτα τοῖς πρὸς ἐμὲ σοὶ πεπολιτευμένοις Phalar.Ep.109; καιρὸς... σὲ εἰπεῖν ἃ σύνοισθα τῷ βίῳ ἐκάστω what you know about each life, Luc.Gall.15. II. share the knowledge of something with somebody, to be implicated in or privy to it, οὐδὲ ξυνήδει σοὶ τις ἐκθεσιν τέκνου; E.Ion 956; δουλοὶ γὰρ ἄνδρα... ὅταν ξυνειδῇ μητρὸς ἢ πατρὸς κακὰ Id.Hipp.425; ξύνοιδε δ' οὗτις οἰκετῶν νόσον ib. 40; συνίσασί σοι πάντα ὅσα ἐπραξας X.Cyr.3.1.9; ξυνίσασ' εὐνα... ὅσα θρηνῶ S.El.93 (anap.); πλήθος δ' ξυνήδει Th.4.68; ξυνειδὼς τις ibid.; ὁ συνειδὼς καὶ μὴ φράζων Pl.Lg.742b; οἱ ξυνειδότες σφίσι Th. 1.20; οἱ συνειδότες πεποιηκότες τι δεινόν Arist.Rh.1382<sup>b</sup> 6; σύνοισθ' αὐτὸ καὶ αὐτὸς ὅτι... Pl.Phdr.257d; σύνισμεν ὡς... Id.Sph.232c; σύνοιδε μοι εἰ ἐπιποκῶ X.An.7.6.18; συνειδέναι δὲ (sc. τὰς μαντήτας) καὶ τοὺς Πυθίους Hdt.6.57; συνειδίαις καὶ τῆς γυναικὸς Act.Ar.5.2: —with part. a. in dat., μήτε τῷ ξυνειδέναι τὸ πρᾶγμα βουλευσάντι S.Ant.266; εἰ μὴ συνήδη Σωκράτει τε καὶ Ἀγάθωνι δεινοῖς οὖσι περὶ τὰ ἐρωτικά Pl.Smp.193e. b. in acc., ἀνδράποδα, ἃ συνήδει τὴν γυναῖκα... θάνατον μηχανωμένην Antipho 1.9, cf. Pl.Lg.773b, 870d, D.49.58, 59.67, 61.23. III. know well, αὐτὸς ξυνειδὼς, ἢ μαθὼν ἄλλον πάρα; as from his own knowledge, or...? S.OT 704; so also (unless there is ellipse of reflex. Pron.) σύνοιδα δέιν' εἰργασμένος E.Or.396; σύνοισθ' αὐτὸ γ' εἰς ἐμ' οὐκ εὐχομαι ὦν Id.Med.495. IV. c. dat. rei, to be privy to, BGU 1141.50 (i B.C.); τῷ φόβῳ Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.355 W. V. τὸ συνειδὸς complicity, τὸ σ. τοῦ πράγματος Plu.Publ.4; consciousness, τοῦ ἐνδεοῦς Id.2.84d. 2. conscience, ὑπὸ συνειδότης ἐπαρρησιάζετο ἀγαθοῦ Paus.7.10.10, cf. Hld.6.7, Alciph.1. 10.5, Chor.p.38 B. VI. ὡς ἂν συνειδῇς as you may think proper, Aët.13.2.

συνοιδέω, swell up together, Hp.Loc.Hom.9, al., Mnesith.ap.Orib. S.38.9, D.S.1.7, Ph.2.101 (συνοικ- cod.). —ησις, εως, ἢ, swelling up together, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.2, Sor.2.31.

συνοικέω, bind together as friends or kinsmen, associate, bring into connexion, τινὶ τινα Plu.Num.8, Ant.75, cf. 2.355b; adapt exactly, τὰ

σώματα ταῖς ὥραις Luc.Anach.24, cf. S.E.M.5.95; bring into relation with, τοὺς ἀγνωσμένους τῶν τόπων τοῖς γνωρίζομενοις Plb.5.21.5; of allegorical identifications, τοὺς θεοὺς ἀνύχοις σ. Phld.Piet.13, al.: —Pass., to be bound by ties of kindred, to be closely united, Arist.EN 1162<sup>a</sup> 2; τῷ γεννηθέντι ib.1161<sup>b</sup> 21; ἡδονὴ συνφείωται τῷ γένει ἡμῶν ib.1172<sup>a</sup> 20, cf. 1175<sup>a</sup> 29, 1178<sup>a</sup> 15, Plu.Lyc.4: generally, to be associated with, τῷ μὴ ψευδεῖ Phld.Mus.p.29 K. 2. Astrol., in Pass., to be situated together in the domicile, ὁ —οῦμενος τῇ Σελήνῃ Vett.Val. 101.5. —ωσις, εως, ἢ, binding together, bringing into combination, in Astrol. sense, Ptol.Tetr.50, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.114. 2. a figure in Rhetoric, whereby heterogeneous things were combined or attributed to one person, Arist.Rh.Al.1425<sup>b</sup> 38, Rutil.2.9, Quint.Inst.9.3.64. 3. allegorical identification, in pl., Phld.Piet.14, 15.

συνοικέω, τό, = συνοίκησις, esp. marriage, —ιον συγγραφή P.Teb. 809.5 (ii B.C.), POxy.250 (i A.D.), cf. Cat.Cod.Astr.7.110, Lyd.Mens. 4.89, etc. II. συνοικέσια, τά, = συνοίκια, Sch.Ar.Pax 1019. —έτης, ου, ὁ, = συνοικητήρ, Hsch. —έω, dwell or live together, Hom.Epigr. 15.15, Pl.R.577a, etc.; ξ. τινὶ live with, A.Ch.909, Ar.Av.414 (lyr.), Th.6.63, etc.; ξ. τῇδ' ὁμοῦ S.Tr.545; σ. μετὰ τινῶν Plu.Rom.9; of peoples, live together, form a community, συνοικῆσων τούτοις Hdt.4. 148: abs., S.OT 57, Th.2.68. 2. live with in wedlock, of the man, Hdt.1.91, 196, E.Med.242, Ar.Pax 708, Pl.Criti.113d, PEnteux. 91.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; of the woman, ξοῖσα (fort. νέοισι) γερατίερα Sapph. 75, cf. Hdt.1.37, 108, E.Andr.18, etc.: abs., live in wedlock, Hdt.1.93, 4.168, 1Ep.Pet.3.7, etc.; τούτων συνοικησάντων γίνεται Κλεισθένης from their marriage sprang Cleisthenes, Hdt.6.131. 3. metaph. of feelings, circumstances, etc., μυρίον ἄχθος ᾧ ξυνοικεῖ with which he dwells, S.Ph.1168 (lyr.); σ. φόβῳ E.Heracl.996; ἡδοναῖς, ἀμαθία, Pl.R.587c, Alc.1.118b; φόβοις Phld.Ir.p.56 W.; βαρυτάτη συνοικῆσαι (sc. ἄνομος μοναρχία) Pl.Pl.302e; also ἰππικοῖς ἐν ἡθεσιν πολλὰς ξ. being much versed in their ways, E.Hipp.1220 codd. (sed leg. ἰππικοῖσιν ἡθεσιν).

b. reversely, with the thing as subject, γῆρας ἵνα πρόπαντα κακὰ κακῶν ξυνοικεῖ S.OC 1238 (lyr.); ἢ ἂν συνοικίᾳ μήτε πλοῦτος συνοικῇ μήτε πενία Pl.Lg.679b; ὅπου σ. ἐρημία Lyc.957; of the poisoned robe of Heracles, cling closely, S.Tr.1055. c. Astrol., share the same domicile, ὅταν ἡ Παφίη Ἑρμῇ στείχουσα συνοικῇ Man. 5.165. II. c. acc. loci, people or colonize jointly with, σ. Κυρηναῖοισι Λιβύην Hdt.4.159; Τροϊζηνίοις Ἀχαιοὶ συνώκησαν Σύβαριν Arist. Pol.1303<sup>a</sup> 29: —Pass., of a place, to be thickly peopled, X.Oec.4.8, Pl.Criti.117e, Str.6.2.4, Plu.Num.15, etc. —ημα, ατος, τό, that with which one lives, νομίας δῆμον εἶναι σ. ἀχαριτώτατον a most unpleasant house-fellow, Hdt.7.156. —ησις, εως, ἢ, cohabitation, esp. of marriage, ἐπωλέοντο ἐπὶ συνοικῇσι (Ion. for —ῆσει) Hdt.1. 196; σ. ποιέσθαι Pl.Lg.930b. II. πόλεων συνοικήσεις collections of people into cities, ib.713b; settlement, community, ib.735b, 739b, 752e; μετέσχε τῆς ξυνοικήσεως Arr.An.4.4.1. —ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, house-fellow, λιμός, ἐχθρὸς σ. Semon.7.102. —ήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = foreg., ξ. ἐμοὶ A.Eu.833. —ία, ἢ, = συνοίκησις, δέξομαι Παλλάδος ξυνοικίαν will accept her offer of living with her, ib.916 (lyr.). II. a body of people living together, settlement, community, Id.Supp.267; ταύτη τῇ συνοικίᾳ ἐθέμεθα πόλιν ὄνομα Pl.R.369c, cf. Lg.679b; φίλοι, βοηθοί, μάρτυρες, συνοικίαι Philem.65.5; ἀψευδῶν ἂν τὰν συφοικίαν τοῖς Ἑρχομνίοις IG 5(2).343.39, cf. 58 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.). III. house in which several families live, tenement-house, Th.3.74, Ar.Th. 273, X.Ath.1.17, Is.5.27, 6.21, D.36.6, 45.28, OGI 326.21 (Teos); ὅπου πολλοὶ μισθωσάμενοι μίαν οἰκήσιν διεσπασμένοι ἔχουσι, συνοικίαν καλοῦμεν Aeschin.1.124; ἐν στόμ' ἐστὶ τῆς συνοικίης πάσης Herod.3.47; lodging-house, PPetr.3 p.186 (iii B.C.), BGU 1573.25 (ii A.D.). 2. store-room, Ar.Eq.1001 (cf. Sch.ad loc.). 3. perh. village, hamlet, Plb.16.11.1 (pl.), Plu.2.280e.

συνοικέω, τό, at Athens, a public feast in memory of Theseus' uniting all the towns of Attica into a single city-state, celebrated on the 17th Boëdromion, Th.2.15, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.188.60 (prob.), St.Byz. s.v. Ἀθήναι. II. sg. συνοικίον, τό, a joint lodging, Petron.93 (in Lat. form synoeciuni). —ιάζω, enlarge a house, or perh. turn a house into a tenement-house, PLond.5.1735.11 (vi A.D.). —ίδιον, τό, Dim. of συνοικία III, Gorg.ap.Stob.4. 51.28, Inscr.Delos 1416 B 180, 106, ii 32 (ii B.C.), BGU 1573.12 (ii A.D.). —ίζω, fut. Att. —ιάω D.S.2.6: pf. —έκικα Str.12.3.10: —make to live with, Isoc.10.34, dub. I. in Ps.—Epich.298; σ. τινὶ τὴν θυγατέρα to give him one's daughter in marriage, Hdt.2.121.ζ', cf. PEnteux.22.8 (iii B.C.), D.S.2.6; σ. νύμφας νυμφίους Pl.R.546d, cf. Sph.242d; ἐμὲ... εὐνὴν Ἡρακλεῖ συνοικίσας E.HF 68; rarely with the reverse constr., τοὺς δούλους ταῖς τῶν δεσποτῶν γυναῖξιν σ. Plb. 16.13.1. II. combine or join in one city, μὴ Τροίαν ἀθροίσῃ καὶ ξυνοικίσῃ πάλιν E.Hec.1139; unite into a city-state, ἐς τὴν νῦν πόλιν οὖσαν ξ. πάντας Th.2.15; Θησεὺς... τὰς δώδεκα πόλεις εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συνώκησεν Marm.Par.35 (cf. συνοικία); ξ. τὴν Λέσβον ἐς τὴν Μυτιλήνην Th.3.2; Ἑρέτρια συνώκησε τὰς περὶ Παλλήνην πόλεις Arist. Fr.603: —Pass., ξυνοικισθείσης πόλεως a city having been regularly formed, opp. κατὰ κάμας οἰκίζεσθαι, Th.1.10, cf. 2.16, 3.93; ἐκ μικρῶν πόλεων συνοικισθέντες X.Ath.2.2; Χαλκιδέων εἰς ἐν συνωκισμένων D. 19.263; σ. κατὰ πόλεις Isoc.15.82; ἐκ τῶν τυχόντων ἀνθρώπων σ. Lycurg.62. 2. unite in one building, PMich.Zen.84.9 (Pass., iii B.C.). III. join in peopling or colonizing a country, Th.1.24; τισι Id.6.5. IV. generally, unite, associate, οἶμ' με δαίμων φιλοσόφῳ συνώκησεν Theognet.1.6; λιμὸν σ. τινὶ Alciph.1.20; ἀλλοτρίῳ δαίμονι συνοικίζομενος Plu.Cor.13. —ισία, ἢ, = —ισμός, τῆς τετραπόλεως Athenaeum (Pavia) nuova serie 12 (1934).3 (Apollonia on the Pontus,



iii B. C., found at Chios). 2. *marriage*, συγγραφή -ισίας PEleph.1.2 (iv B. C.). -*ίσιον*, τό, = foreg. 2, συγγραφή -ισίου PEnteux.91.3 (iii B. C.), Mitteis Chr.284<sup>v</sup> (ii B. C. (?)), cf. UPZ123.10 (ii B. C.), PTeb.822.11 (ii B. C.). -*ίσις*, εως, ἡ, combination or union into one city-state, Th.3.3. -*ισμός*, ό, living together, wedlock, D.S.18.23; ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικός Plu.Sol.20. II. = foreg., Plb.4.33.7: pl., πόλεων Str.10.4.8; founding a city, Plu.Rom.9. -*ιστήρ*, ἡρος, ό, one who joins in peopling, fellow-colonist, Pi.O.6.6, Fr.186. -*ιστής*, οὔ, ό, co-founder of a colony, St.Byz. s. v. Αἰμονία.

*συνοικο-δεσπότης*, ον, ό, joint lord of the house, of a planet, Ptol. Tetr.63, Vett.Val.77.20: hence -*δεσποτέω*, Ptol. Tetr.61.66, Vett.Val.71.10: -*δεσποτία*, ἡ, joint predominance, Ptol. Tetr.39, Vett.Val.164.28. -*δομέω*, build together, ἐκ πολλῶν ἐν οἰκητήριον Plu.Comp.thes. Rom.4: -Pass., IG2.1180.16; οἰκίαι ἐκ πλίνθων συνφοδομημέναι entirely built, D.C.39.61, cf. POxy.1648.60 (ii A. D.): metaph. in Pass. of believers, Ep.Eph.2.22. 2. Pass., to be built in with other materials, λίθοι συνφοδομημένοι Th.1.93; σ. οἱ κίονες τοῖς τοίχοις D.S.13.82. 3. build up, block up, Id.3.37. -*νομέω*, administer jointly, of executors, Thphr.ap.D.L.5.56; ὥνησιν καὶ πρᾶσιν CIG 3597b (Assus); -*νομοῦσα* γαμετή Phld.Oec.p.28 J. II. treat chemically together, Zos.Alch. p.154 B.

*σύνοικος*, ον, Delph. *σύνφοικος* (v. infr. 1c), dwelling in the same house with, τῷ γυναικείῳ γένει A.Th.188, cf. Ch.1005; ξ. εἰσεῖμι enter the house as an inmate, S.El.818; of animals, Plu.2.974d, Hdn.1.12.2. b. of persons living in the same city or country, fellow-inhabitant (prop. of those who join in colonizing a place, opp. ἔπικοι, Arist.Pol.1303<sup>a</sup>28), σ. ἐγένοντο Ἀθηναῖοι (sc. οἱ Πελασγοί) Hdt.1.57, cf. 2.51, 7.73; ξ. ἐπαγαγέσθαι τινὰς Th.2.68; ξ. δέξασθαι or προσδέξασθαι, Ar.Pl.1147, Pl.Lg.708a; σ. ἔχειν ἐν τῇ πόλει Isoc.12.178; σ. ἡμῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει Pl.Lg.920a; ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ σ. ὑμῶν γίγνεται Lycurg.145; of gods worshipped in the country, τὸν θεὸν βαρὺν ξ. θεσόμεσθα A.Supp.415, cf. Isoc.10.62; ἡ σ. τῶν κάτω θεῶν Δίκη S. Ant.451. c. = μέτοικος or πάροικος, SIG480.2 (Delph., iii B. C.): in form σύνφοικος, Schwyzler 324.12 (Delph., iv B. C.). 2. metaph., associated with, wedded to, tied to, of persons, τίς ἅταις ἀγρίαις, τίς ἐν πόνοις ξ.; S.OT1206 (lyr.); σ. ἐνδεία, κακῶ, Pl.Smp.203d, R.367a. b. of things, associated with, δυσφιλεῖ σκότφ λιμὸς ξύνοικος A.Ag.1642; ᾧ τίς οὐκ ἐνι κηλὶς κακῶν ξ.; S.OC1134; ὑμῶν τὰς μεγίστας ἡδονὰς σ. εἶναι Pl.Phld.63d; ὁ ἀεὶ σ. ἐμοὶ ἔρως X.Smp.8.24; τοῦ [τῇ καρδίᾳ] συνοίκου αἵματος Diocl.Fr.44.

*συνοικουρ-έω*, live at home together, D.H.8.46; ὅπως [ἔρως] συνοικουρῇ τῷ γάμῳ Plu.2.769d. II. metaph. of rust, adhere throughout, Ph.Bel.60.25. -*ία*, ἡ, Astrol., partnership of domicile, Paul.Al.E.3. -*ος*, ον, living at home together: c. gen., σ. κακῶν a partner in mischief, E.Hipp.1069 (vv. ll. -ουρούς, -ουρούς). *συνοικτιζῶ*, have compassion on, τινα X.Cyr.4.6.5. *συνοίμιος*, ον, (οἶμη) harmonizing with, c. dat., φόρμιγγι σ. ὕμνος A.R.2.161: neut. *συνοίμιον*, τό, glossed by προοίμιον, Suid. *συνοιμῶζω*, lament together, Sch.II.23.14. *συνοιομαι*, aor. -φήθην, hold the same opinion, assent, ἐγὼ. .σ. Pl. R.500a; εἰ. .αὐτὸς μὲν φέτο, τὸ δὲ πλῆθος μὴ σ. Id.Tht.171a: with neut. pron., αὐτὸ τοῦτο σ. assent to. ., Id.R.500b; καὶ τότε συνοιήθητι ib.517c. *συνοίσειν* εἰς ταὐτὸ συμφέρειν (Tarentine), AB300; = confore, expedire, Gloss.; συνοῖσον, gloss on συμφέρον, Hsch.

*συνοιστός*, ἡ, όν, (συμφέρω) accordant, A.D.Adv.123.2, 131.25. *συνοίσω*, v. συμφέρω, συνοίσειν. *συνοίχομαι*, disappear at the same time, A.D.Synt.292.24. *συνοκλάζω*, cower and sink down, πρὸς τι so as to avoid. ., J.BJ3.7.25. *συνόκτω*, οἱ, αἱ, τά, eight together, by eights, Sopat.20 (divisim, dub. l.).

*συνοκωχή*, ἡ, = συνοχή, joining, στήθεος Hp.Oss.7. *συνοκωχότε*, v. συνόχωκα. *συνολισθάνω* (-αίνω Dsc.Eur.2.168), slip and fall together, Str.4.1.7, Plu.Per.6, Alex.60, al. 2. slip with, Dsc.1.c.: metaph., σ. [τοῖς φίλοις] παραβαίνουσιν Plu.2.807d; συνώλισθεν ἄμ' ἀδελφῇ. . θανάτῳ Supp.Epigr.2.479 (Olbia). *συνολκή*, ἡ, contraction, of circles, Hierocl. p.62 A.; retraction, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.2. 2. spasm, Id.ib.8.5.1; in tetanus, Aret. Gal.1.6; hysteric convulsions, Sor.2.26; cramp, Gal.14.736. 3. salp., Aesop.223. *συνολκόμα*, to be displaced at the same time, of the uterus, Sor.2.29.

*σύνολκος*, ον, drawn together, Arist.Pr.923<sup>b</sup>13. *συνόλλυμι*, destroy together, Bion 1.29 (divisim): -Med., perish along with, αὐτῷ γ' οὐ ξυνωλόμην ὁμοῦ E.Hel.104. *συνολμοκοπέω*, bray in a mortar together, Orib.Fr.76 (Pass.). *συνολολύζω*, raise a loud cry together, of women, X.An.4.3.19.

*σύνολος*, ον, Arist.Metaph.1037<sup>a</sup>32; also η, ον ib.26, Pl.Plt.299d: -all together, ll. cc., POxy.1420.11 (ii A. D.); συνόλη ἡ κώμη PGen.54.23 (iv A. D.); τὸ σῶμα τὸ σ. Arist.HA491<sup>a</sup>28, etc.; ἡ σ. οὐσία the complete substance, i. e. the εἶδος with the ὕλη, Id.Metaph.1037<sup>a</sup>32; τὸ σ. in this sense, ib.995<sup>b</sup>35, 1060<sup>b</sup>24; but τὸ σ. τὸ ἐκ τούτων (viz. σῶμα and ἐκινήτοτατον εἰς τὸν ἄνω τόπον) συντιθέμενον the whole composed of these (here genus and differentia), Id.Tor.130<sup>a</sup>12. II. τὸ σ. as Adv., on the whole, in general, Pl.Sph.220b, Lg.654b, D.61.

21, Philem.2, Sor.2.16, etc.; ὡς τὸ σ. εἰπεῖν Thphr.CP2.3.3; after a neg., at all, whatsoever, μὴ εἶναι χρῆσθαι τὸ ξ. IG1<sup>2</sup>.6.43; οὐδὲν τὸ σ. PFlor.32 b 15 (iii A. D.), cf. PGrenf.2.76.18 (iv A. D.), etc. 2. regul. Adv. -λως Isoc.12.217, Ph.1.228, Ath.1.31b. *συνολοφύρομαι* [ὑ], wail with or together, Theon Prog.10: abs., J.BJ5.13.1; bewail together with, τινά τινα Id.AJ17.11.2. *συνόμαιμος*, ον, = sq., Pae.Delph.3, JRS18.30 (Tembris, written -μημ-), Orph.A.1193. *συνομαίμων*, ον, gen. ονος, of the same blood, kindred, Ps.-Phoc.206: -as Subst., brother or sister, A.Pr.410 (lyr.), E.Hel.640 (lyr.), IT848 (lyr.).

*συνομαλ-ίζω*, = sq., IG7.4255.15 (Oropus, iv B. C.). -*ύνω*, make quite level, Plu.Tim.22, Sull.14. *συνομαρτέω*, follow along with, attend on, τινα Sol.13.55, Perict.ap. Stob.4.28.19, Aret.SD1.9, Jul.Or.7.210a: abs., σὺν δ' ὁμαρτοῦσιν φίλοι E.Or.950. *συνομβρ-ίζω*, deluge with rain, Plu.Daed.7. -*ος*, ον, joined or mixed with rain, EM407.31. *συνομέστιος*, ον, sharing the hearth, θνατοῖς σ. Lyr.Alex.Adesp.34.2.

*συνόμεννος*, ό, ἡ, bedfellow, AP3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.), IG14.2117 (Rome), 12(5).310 (Paros): fem. -ομεννίς, ἰδος, ἡ, Supp.Epigr.6.796 (Cappadocia, iii A. D.). *συνομήθης*, ες, = συνήθης, AP6.206 (Antip. Sid.). *συνομήλιξ*, Dor. -ἀλιξ, ἱκος, ό, ἡ, fellow, comrade, Theoc.18.22, AP7.203 (Simm.), Epigr. in Inscr.Prien.268 b (ii B. C.). *συνομηρεύω*, to be a joint hostage, ἅμα τινί Plb.21.11.9. *συνομήρης*, ες, assembled, Nic.AL.449. *συνομιλ-έω*, converse with, μετὰ τινος Ceb.13; τινα Act.Ap.10.27. -*ητής*, οὔ, ό, companion, Elias in Porph.15.27: metaph. of books, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.inc.21.20: fem. -ήτρια, Hsch. s. v. συνεψία. -*ία*, ἡ, intercourse, Ph.2.653. -*ος*, ον, living with, an associate, Hsch.: as Adj., ἐπιστήμη Vett.Val.109.4.

*συνόμνημι* or -*ύω* (D.57.64, SIG527.71 (Dreros, iii B. C.)), fut. συνομοῦμαι IPE4.79.37 (Chersonesus, iv/iii B. C.): pf. -ομώμοκα Hyp. Lys.7, etc.: -swear together, ἡ μὴν τὸν παῖδα. . φιλεῖσθαι X.Smp.9.6; ἀποκτείνειν (ἀποκτενεῖν Cobet) Lycurg.126; ὅρκους Hdt.1.176; ὅρκον Plu.Brut.12. 2. c. acc. rei, pledge one's oath to a thing, promise by oath, ἃ μοι ξυνώμοσας S.Ph.1367 codd.; ξυνώμοσαν μὲν θάνατον. . πατρί joined in swearing death against him, A.Ch.978: -Pass., τὸ πρᾶγμα πανταχόθεν ξυνώμοσται Ar.Lys.1007. II. join in a league or confederacy, Th.5.48, 6.18; ξυνώμοσαν γάρ, ὄντες ἔχθιστοι τὸ πρῖν, πῦρ καὶ θάλασσα A.Ag.650. 2. σ. τισὶ form a confederacy with. ., Th.1.71, 2.72; of an individual, συνομομοκῦα πρὸς ἐμέ Hyp.1.c.: -Med., form a league with, Βοιωτοῖς Plu.Alc.14. 3. esp. in bad sense, conspire with others, τοῖς τριάκοντα Arist.Rh.1400<sup>a</sup>18; ἐπὶ τινα against one, Hdt.7.235; ἐπὶ τῷ δήμῳ Ar.Eg.236; ἐπὶ τινα D.57.64; συνομοσίαν σ. IPE1.c.: so in Med., οἱ τῷ Περπέννᾳ συνομοσάμενοι his fellow-conspirators, Plu.Sert.27.

*συνομοζώνια*, ἡ, joint equidistance from solstice, Paul.Al.E.3. *συνομοιόομαι*, Pass., to become quite like, D.H.4.3 (v. l. συνεξομ-), Plu.2.1003a; become like also, Vett.Val.107.21. *συνομοιοπαθέω*, to be similarly affected with another, τινα Arist. Rh.1408<sup>a</sup>23 (v. l. συνομοπ-).

*συνομοίωμα*, ατος, τό, similar occurrence, PMasp.4.10 (vi A. D.). *συνομολογ-έω*, say the same thing with, agree with, σφι Hdt.2.55, cf. X.Oec.1.13, 21.2, etc.; confess the whole, concede, αὐτὰ ταῦτα Th.1.133; freq. of disputants, concede, agree upon, ὅσα ἂν συνομολογῶμεν X.Smp.4.56, cf. Pl.R.342d, Grg.504b, etc.: c. acc. et inf., περὶ δικαιοσύνης σ. πάντα εἶναι ταῦτα καλὰ Id.Lg.859d, cf. Phd.91d: -Med., Id.Euthd.280b, Lg.660d: -Pass., τὰ ἄλλα συνομολογῆται X. HG7.1.2; οὐκ οὐκ καὶ τότε συνομολογοῖτο; Pl.Phld.6cb; συνομολογημένον τοῦτο κέῖται ib.41d; τοῦτο ἡμῖν. . μενέτω συνομολογηθέν Id.Sph.248a, cf. Plt.284c; τὸ -ούμενον, opp. τὰ ἀμφισβητούμενα, Isoc.2.52; ἔστω συνομολογημένον ἡμῖν Arist.Pol.1323<sup>b</sup>23. 2. Med., correlate, ἅμα ταῦτα πρὸς ἄλλα -ἡσασθαι χαλεπὸν Hp.Epid.6.8.26. II. agree to do, promise, ταῦτα X.An.4.2.19, etc.: c. inf. fut., Id.Cyr.3.1.10. III. come to terms, make a covenant, ib.5.3.15, etc.: -Med., Pl.Ep.356b. -*ητέον*, one must concede, Phld.Rh.1.128 S. -*ία*, ἡ, concession, agreement, Pl.Sph.252a, Lg.966a.

*συνομο-νοέω*, to be of one mind with, PMasp.159.22 (vi A. D.). -*νοια*, ἡ, agreement, ib.4.11 (vi A. D.). *συνομοπαθέω*, = συνομοιοπαθέω, v. l. in Arist.Rh.1408<sup>a</sup>23, cf. Plu.2.96e, Alc.23. *συνομόπλοος*, ό, fellow-voyager, IG12(5).305.7 (Paros).

*συνομορέω*, border on, abut upon, τῇ συναγωγῇ Act.Ap.18.7. *συνομοτᾶγέω*, correspond, ταῖς θηλείαις ὑγιεινὴν -εῖν τὴν παρθενίαν is correspondingly healthy for females, Sor.1.30. *συνομόψηφος*, ον, entitled to vote as well, BCH51.220 (Thasos).

*συνομωνῦμ-έω*, to be synonymous, Sch.Ar.Ra.497. -*ος*, ον, having the same name with, τινος Achae.13.2, AP6.206 (Antip. Sid.), Orac.ap.D.S.8.23; τινα Supp.Epigr.2.615 (Teos). *συνοξ-ύνω*, bring to a point, PCair.Zen.54.7 (iii B. C.), Plb.6.22.4 (Pass.). II. pronounce with the acute accent together with, in Pass., c. dat., prob. in A.D.Adv.149.4, cf. Jo.Alex.p.38.1. -*υς*, υ, pointed, ρίζα Thphr.HP1.6.8.

*συνοπαδός*, όν, lon. -*ηδός*, following along with, accompanying, τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Pl.Sph.216b; ψυχὴ θεῷ σ. γενομένη Id.Phdr.248c;



ξείνῳ σ. A.R.4.745; ὄνειαρ σ. αἰοδῆς Panyas.12.13; ἐν αὐλοῖς σ. Telest.5.

**συννοπάζομαι**, accompany, S.Fr.373.5 (v.l. συμπλάζεται), dub. in Rev.Ét.Anc.31.311 (Thrace).

**συννοπάω** [ᾶ], onos, δ, ἡ, companion, Ἑρμῆς..Ναῖδδων σ. IG2<sup>2</sup>.4728, cf. Orph.H.31.5.

**συννοπλ-ίζομαι**, Pass., to be a companion in arms, Poll.1.152. -ος, ον, under arms together, allied, δόρατα E.HF127 (Iyr.).

**συννοπλοφορέω**, bear arms together, Them.Or.4.59a.

**συννοπτῶ**, roast together, in Pass., Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129b, Heraclid.Lemb.3, Dsc.2.144.

**συννοπ-τέον**, one must consider, attend to, Hp.Medic.2. -τικός, ἡ, δν, seeing the whole together, taking a comprehensive view, Pl.R.537c. Adv. -κῶς Marin.Procl.13, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.9. -τος, ον, that can be seen, visible, τάφος σ. πρὸς τὴν τῶν Κορινθίων χώραν visible from Corinthian territory, Arist.Pol.1274<sup>a</sup>38; τοῖς μακρὰν ἀπέχουσι σ. Id.Mir.843<sup>a</sup>9; ἀντίγραφα εἰς τὸ δημόσιον μάλιστα ἐστάναι σ. τοῖς ἀναγιγνώσκουσιν PFay.20.23 (iii A.D.); ὅρος, ἐξ οὗ σ. ἐστίν ἡ Ῥώμη D.H.9.24; κίνδυνος ἅπασι σ. Plb.2.28.9; σ. οὐδὲν ἦν ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων Plu.Tim.27; ἐν συνόπτῳ εἶναι to be within sight of land, v.l. for ἀπόπτῳ in Aeschin.Ep.1.4. II. intelligible, Hsch. -τρον, τό, orrery, Id.

**συννο-ᾶτέον**, one must consider together, Heph.Astr.1.23. II. -έος, α, ον, to be considered together, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.17. -ᾶτικός, ἡ, δν, = συνοπτικός, Arr.Epict.1.6.1, Ptol.Tetr.10, Asp. in EN140.30. -ᾶω, fut. συννόψομαι: aor. συννείδων, inf. -ιδεῖν:—to be able to see, have within the range of one's vision, πυρὰ ἔκαιον καὶ συνεώρων ἀλλήλους X.An.4.1.11, cf. 5.2.13, Arr.An.5.11.2; θυρεὸν..οὐ τὴν ἐπιγραφὴν οὐκ ἦν συνιδεῖν the inscription on which it was impossible to make out, Inscr.Delos 1417 A i 23 (ii B.C.); εἰ τις μὴ συνορῇ τὸ γινόμενον ἀλλὰ διὰ τῆς ἀκοῆς μόνον κρίνοι Artemo ap.Ath.14.637e; συνιδόντες [τὸν στόλον]..ἀνήγοντο Plb.1.23.3, cf. 1.28.7, 3.66.3, PRein.18.17 (ii B.C.), Lxx 2Ma.15.21, al., Plu.2.940d:—Pass., δύνασθαι δεῖ συνορᾶσθαι τὴν ἀρχὴν καὶ τὸ τέλος Arist.Po.1459<sup>b</sup>19. II. see, comprehend, ταῦτα πάντα Pl.Lg.904b, D.1.28; τὰ πολλὰ διεπαρμένα Pl.Phdr.265d, cf. Lg.965b; πράγματα συνιδεῖν ἱκανὸς Memn.3.2; δεινὴ φύσιν μικρῶν παιδῶν συνιδεῖν εὐπρεπὴ clever at picking out or detecting.., D.59.18; νόμοι..ῥᾶδιοι συνιδεῖν Isoc.12.144; ἡ τῶν δημοσίων γραμμάτων φυλακὴ..ἀπέδωκε τῷ δήμῳ, ὅπου ταν βούληται, συνιδεῖν τοὺς πάλαι μὲν πονηροὺς, ἐκ μεταβολῆς δ' ἀξιούντας εἶναι χρηστούς Aeschin.3.75; οὐδεὶς ἐφ' αὐτοῦ τὰ κακὰ συνορᾷ, ..ἐτέρου δ' ἀσχημονούντος ὄψεται Men.631; ὁρθῶς συνεώρακε τὸ ἀγνόημα Hipparch.2.3.20; τὸ πλῆθος τῶν τόνων συνιδεῖν Ptol.Harm.2.9; συνιδεῖν ἦν τῷ προσέχοντι τὸν νοῦν [ἡ ἀρχὴ] ἰσχυρὰ ὄψα, i.e. one might see that it was .., X.An.1.5.9; εἰ μέλλοι τις τὰ διαφέροντα καθαρῶς ἐν [τῇ Ῥωμαίων πολιτείᾳ] συνόψεσθαι Plb.6.3.4; συνιδῶν..ἰσχυρὸν ὑπάρχοντα..τὸν ἀέρα Ph.Bel.77.17; ταχεῖαν καὶ ἄχρονον θεοῦ δύναμιν μὴ συνεωρακότας Ph.1.177, cf. 635; μάχην ὅπου οὐ συνορᾷ he doesn't see any contradiction, Arr.Epict.1.5.8, cf. 2.19.1; τὴν κοινότητα συνορᾶν Plu.2.34c, cf. 950d, 977e, Cam.40; δ Κάλχας οὐ συνείδε τὸν καιρὸν Id.2.29c; τὸ αἴτιον ἐκ τῶν νῦν λεχθέντων σ. Arist.GA772<sup>b</sup>11, cf. Plb.1.4.7; freq. in Epicur., Nat.28.11, al.; σ. περὶ τῶν ἀδήλων Ep.1 p.5 U.; ἐκ τῶν λέξεων Nat.28.6; ἐν τοῖς τοιοῦτοις ἀκροαταῖς οἱ οὐ δύνανται διὰ πολλῶν συνορᾶν οὐδὲ λογιέσθαι πόρρωθεν cannot see an argument built up from many particulars, Arist.Rh.1357<sup>a</sup>4; συνεωρακέναι καὶ λελογίσθαι ὅτι.. D.45.68; συνορᾶν ὅτι.. Isoc.5.56, Epicur.Fr.53, Sor.1.46, Plu.2.698e; ὥς..Thphr.Sens.36, Luc.JTr.42; χαλεπὸν συνιδεῖν εἰ.. Isoc.2.7; σ. ποία πολιτεία ἀρίστη Arist.EN1181<sup>b</sup>21; πότερον.. Id.Ph.241<sup>b</sup>32:—Pass., οὐπω συνῶπται ἱκανῶς has not yet been sufficiently observed, Id.GA762<sup>a</sup>34, cf. HA580<sup>a</sup>20; ἐκ τοῦτου πρῶτον συνοφθῆναι τὴν δύναμιν Thphr.HP9.10.2. 2. pay attention to, see to a thing, τὰ προσφερόμενα ἅπαντα χρὴ συνορῆν ὅπως συνοίσει Hp.Medic.3; πρὸς τοὺς χρόνους τῆς ὥρης..συνορῆν, ὅπως.. ib.4. 3. aor. part. συνιδῶν, having become aware of, Act.Ap.12.12; συνιδόντες κατέφυγον ib.14.6. III. resolve, c. inf., Lyd.Mag.3.26, Cod.Just.1.4.29.8; συνορῶ τέως ἐν ταυτότητι μέναι τὰς ῥύσεις I desire that.., POxy.940.2 (v A.D.); decide judicially, PMonac.1.20, 6.55, al. (vi A.D.); ἐὰν συνιδῇ δεόμενον τὸ πρᾶγμα ζητήσεως Cod.Just.4.20.15.2.

**συννοργιάζω**, celebrate mysteries together, Plu.2.944d, Them.Or.20.236c.

**συννοργίζομαι**, fut. -ισθήσομαι D.21.100, -ιούμαι Lib.Or.42.29: aor. συνωργίσθην D.21.6:—to be angry together, τοῖς ἀδικηθεῖσιν Isoc.4.181, cf. Plu.2.490c: abs., D.21.6, Plu.2.63c, Marin.Procl.20; meet anger with anger, Phld.Ir.p.34 W.

**συννορέγομαι**, Med., desire along with, τινι Arr.Epict.2.17.23, 4.7.20.

**συννορέω**, to be conterminous, Plb.1.8.1, 5.55.1; τινι with.., Str.8.7.5, cf. Plu.Demetr.7.

**συννορθιάζω**, rise up together, Ph.1.319.

**συννορθῶ**, restore a ruined building along with, IG12(3).325.39 (Thera, ii A.D.):—Pass., to be successful together with, τινι Arr.An.3.9.8.

**σύννορθρος**, ον, dawning along with, ἥξει σύννορθρον αὐγαῖς dawning with the first beams of day, A.Ag.254 (Iyr.), as restored by Wellauer and Herm. for σύννορθον αὐταῖς: two codd. give συναρθρον.

**συννορία**, Ion. -λή, ἡ, border-land, Αἰγύπτου καὶ Αἰθιοπῶν Ruppel Der Tempel von Dakke 3 p.52 No.67, cf. Periopl.M.Rubr.65, POxy.918 v 17 (ii A.D.), BGU831.9 (iii A.D.).

**συννοριγνάομαι**, desire together, τοῦ πλείονος Anon.ap.Suid.

**συννορίζω**, bring together, opp. διακρίνω, Arist.Cael.307<sup>a</sup>33, <sup>b</sup>2:—Pass., v.l. in Ptol.Harm.1.9. 2. Med., give one's consent to a boundary, Sammelb.5240.15 (i A.D.). 3. Med., bet (cf. συντίθημι B. II. 3), συνορισάμενος ψευδὲς ἐπιδείξειν τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖς μαντεῖον Aesop.55. II. intr., = συνορέω, to be conterminous with, c. dat., OG1221.69 (Ilium, iii B.C.), Antig.Mir.78, D.S.1.30, Periopl.M.Rubr.64: with πρὸς c. acc., Scymn.839: abs., D.S.14.44, 17.4.

**συννορίνω** [ι], rouse or stir up, ἵνα οἱ σὺν θυμὸν ὀρίνης Il.24.467:—Pass., συνορινόμεναι κίνυντο φάλαγγες 4.332; κέαρ συνορίνεται ἄτη is stirred up, agitated, A.R.3.56.

**συνόριον**, τό, = συνορία, Hdn.Epim.173.

**συννορκ-έω**, to be a sworn ally of, c. dat., prob. l. in OG15.40 (Scepsis, Epist. Antig.). -ος, ον, bound together by oath, X.Vect.5.9.

**συννορμάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, = συνδρομάς, συμπληγάς, Simon.22 (pl.).

**συννορμάω**, set in motion together, τῷ φωτὶ τὰς πράξεις Plu.2.1129e. II. intr., move on together, Phalar.Ep.72: c. dat., Porph.Gaur.5.3, Steph.in Gal.1.322 D.

**συννόρμενος**, v. συννόρνυμαι.

**συννορμ-έω**, lie at anchor with, c. dat., Plb.5.68.6, 110.2. -ίζω, bring to anchor together, τὰς ναῦς X.HG1.1.17; τὸν στόλον Plb.3.96.14, etc.:—Pass., γυναικας ἀνδράσι -ορμισθῆναι θέλεις, of Isis, POxy.1380.147 (ii A.D.).

**συννόρνυμαι**, Pass., start or set forth together, ἀφ' Ἑλλάδος αἶας συνορμένους (aor. 2 part.) A.Ag.429 (Iyr.).

**σύννορος**, Trag. ξύνουρος, ον, marching with, conterminous, τῇ Ἀττικῇ or τῆς Ἀττικῆς, Plu.Lys.29, Dem.17; neighbouring, χώρα Thphr.HP3.3.6: metaph., κόνις πηλοῦ κάσις ξύνουρος dust twin-sister of mud, A.Ag.495; σύννοροι πολιτεῖαι Arist.EN1160<sup>b</sup>17; σ. ἡ πραγματεία τοῦ ἱατροῦ καὶ τοῦ φυσικοῦ Id.Resp.480<sup>b</sup>25; προτάσεις σύννοροι defined in Gal.Inst.Log.6.3.

**συννορούω**, rush on together, συνορούσαν ἐναντίοι A.R.2.88.

**συννοροφῶ**, roof over, τὸν περίξ ἀέρα Luc.Am.12.

**συννορφάνιστής**, οὗ, δ, fellow guardian of orphans, prob. in SIG364.28 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

**συννορχέομαι**, Med., dance together, Plu.2.52b, Philostr.VA4.21; παλλακίσι Plu.2.613a, cf. Luc.Salt.11.

**συνόσα**, δμοῦ, Hsch.

**συννοσφραίνω**, give to smell together, Archig.ap.Gal.13.175.

**συννοτρήνω**, urge on together, Them.Or.23.295b codd. (fort. συν-εξοτρ-).

**συννουετρανός**, δ, fellow-veteran, BGU327.5 (ii A.D.); cf. συνβετρανός.

**συννουλ-όω**, cause to cicatrize completely, Gal.13.503, Gr.12.12.

-ωσις, εως, ἡ, complete cicatrization, soundness, Lxx Je.40(33).6, Orib.44.13.3; of plants, Gr.4.13.4. -ωτικός, ἡ, δν, promoting cicatrization, Gal.10.199, Hsch.

**σύνουρος** (ξύνουρος), v. σύννορος.

**συννουσί-α**, Ion. -ίη, ἡ: (συνών, συνοῦσα part. of σύννειμι):—being with or together, esp. for purposes of feasting or conversing, social intercourse, society, Hdt.6.128, A.Eu.285, S.OC647, etc.; κομψὸς ἐν συνουσίᾳ Ar.Nu.649; σ. τινός intercourse with one, σοφοὶ τύραννοι τῶν σοφῶν ξυνουσίᾳ S.Fr.14; γυναικῶν σ. (with a play on signif. 4) Ar.Ec.110=Trag.Adesp.51; ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ σ. communion with.., Pl.Phil.83e; τῆς νόσου ξυνουσία by long intercourse with it, S.Ph.520; προῖοσθης τῆς σ. as the conversation goes on, Pl.Tht.150d; σ. ποιέσθαι hold conversation together, Id.Sph.217e, Smp.176e, al.; τὴν σ. διαλύσαι Id.La.201c: pl., Isoc.4.45, Pl.Phil.111b, al.; ξυνουσίαι θηρῶν, = οἱ ξυνόντες θῆρες, S.Ph.936. 2. οὐ λόγοις.., ἀλλὰ τῇ ξυνουσίᾳ but by habitual association, constant resort, Id.OC63.

3. intercourse with a teacher, attendance at his teaching, μισθὸς τῆς σ. X.Mem.1.2.60, cf. 6.11; ἡ πρὸς Σωκράτην σ. αὐτοῖν their intercourse with him, ib.1.2.13; ἡ πρὸς γράμματα σ. τῶν μαθητῶν Pl.Plt.285c; ἡ σὴ σ. intercourse with you, Id.Prt.318a. 4. sexual intercourse, Democr.32, Pl.Lg.838a, X.Cyr.6.1.31 (v.l.), Epicur.Fr.62, etc.; ἡ ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικὸς σ. Pl.Smp.206c (interpol.); ἀνδρῶν X.Oec.9.11; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς ἄρρενας σ. Arist.Pol.1269<sup>b</sup>27; ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων σ. Pl.Smp.192c; ἡ τῆς παιδογονίας Id.Lg.838e; of animals, copulation, Arist.HA630<sup>b</sup>35, al.; cf. σύννειμι (εἰμί sum) 11. 2. II. in concrete sense, a society, company, party, Hdt.2.78 (pl.), Pl.Smp.173a, Lg.672a; ἡ ἐν οἴκῳ σ., = συμπόσιον, Id.Lg.652a; αἱ ἐν τοῖς πότοις σ. Isoc.1.32; πότοι καὶ σ. Id.15.286; αἱ σοφαὶ ξυνουσίαι literary parties, conversazioni, Ar.Th.21; εἰς τὰς σ..παραλαμβάνουσι τὴν μουσικὴν Arist.Pol.1339<sup>b</sup>22. -άζω, keep company with: esp., have sexual intercourse, Theopomp.Hist.65, Phld.Mort.4, Plu.Alex.22, Sor.1.31. II. trans., bring into such intercourse, τινά τινι X.Ep.2.9, Sch.Ar.Pl.1068. -ασμα, ατος, = sq., Berl.Sitzb.1934.1041 (Boeotia, Tab. Defix., pl.). -ασμός, δ, = συνουσία 1.4, Lxx Si.23.6, Plu.2.1d, Sor.1.61. -αστής, οὗ, δ, companion, Pl.Min.319e; disciple, X.Mem.1.6.1, Plu.2.8b. -αστικός, ἡ, δν, sociable, ξυμποτικὸς καὶ ξ. Ar.V.1209. 2. capable of holding intercourse with, ὁ ἄνθρωπος..τῷ θεῷ -κός Corp.Herm.12.19. II. promoting sexual intercourse, aphrodisiac, Chrysipp.Stoic.3.199, Paul.Aeg.1.79; σ. τόπος, μόρια, Heph.Astr.1.1, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.177. 2. lewd, salacious, Ph.2.22 (Sup.). -όμαι, Pass., to be joined essentially with, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.121, Jul.Or.5.170d, Dexipp.in Cat.5.7.7, Ascl.in Metaph.110.7, Herm.in Phdr.p.131A.; τὸ φῶς -ιούται τῷ ἡλίῳ Steph.in Hp.1.89D.; of chemical combination, Ps.-Democr.Alch. p.43 B. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, essential connexion, Hsch., Simp.in Ph.35.20.



συνουτάομαι, Pass., to be wounded together with, τινι Nonn.D.29.150.

συνοφείλω, in Pass., to be owed jointly, PSI4.391.17 (iii B.C.).

συνοφρ-ύδομαι, Pass., to have the brow knitted, ἀήθης καὶ συνωφρυνμένη S.Tr.869, cf. Dam.Isid.138; προσώψω συνωφρυνώ with frowning countenance, E.Alc.777, cf. 800. -ύς, v. gen. vos, with meeting eyebrows, Arist.Phgn.812<sup>b</sup>25, PPetr.3 p.25 (iii B.C.), Teucer in Cat.Cod.Astr.7.199, Anatolius ib.8(3).188; of girls, Theoc.8.72, PPetr.3 p.19; σύνωφρυν βλεφάρων ἔτυν κελαινὴν Anacreont.15.16; cf. Poll.2.49. II. with knitted brow, Hsch. -ύωμα, ατος, τό, meeting of the eyebrows, Sch. II.17.136, EM364.8.

συνοχ-εύς, έως, δ, one that holds together, δ τῶν ἐνύλων εἰδῶν σ. θεός Jul.Or.5.165d, cf. Procl. in R.2.307K., al.: pl., maintainers, a certain order of gods in Neo-Platonism, Id. in Prm.p.494S., Dam.Pr.96. 2. generally, one who holds the loyalty of others, ἄνθρωπος σ. καὶ ἐνωτικός Horap.2.116. -έω, only in Pass., travel together in a chariot, Plu.Galb.20; μετὰ τινος Id.Ant.11. -ή, ή, (συνέχω) holding together, μηχανημάτων Orib.49.475; grasping in the hand, ρόας Philostr.VA4.28. 2. maintenance, control, σ. ή εἰαυτοῦ self-maintenance, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.173; προνοία καὶ σ. θεοῦ Placit.2.4.2; σ. τῆς ἰδίας εὐδαιμονίας Epicur.Fr.361. II. (συνέχομαι) a being held together, 1. contraction, ἐν ξυνοχῇσιν ὁδοῦ where the road contracts, at a narrow part of the road, Il.23.330; ἄλδς ἐν ξυνοχῇσιν in the narrows or straits, A.R.2.318; ἐν ξυνοχῇ λιμένος Id.1.1006. 2. conflict in battle, ἐν ξυνοχῇσιν ἀγῶνος Q.S.4.342; ἐν ξυνοχῇ πολέμοιο A.R.1.160; στυγερῶν ἐν ξυνοχαῖς πολέμων IG9(1).1064 (Anticyra, iii B.C.). 3. continuity, Arist.Top.122<sup>b</sup>26, cf. Alex.Aphr.ad loc.; σ. κατὰ τόπον Apollod.Stoic.3.260; coherence, σ. καὶ ἐνωσις τῶν μερῶν Dam.Pr.112, al.; combination of elements, Plot.2.9.5. b. intension or connotation, Dam.Pr.263. 4. line of union, meeting-place, βλεφάρων Coluth.74; ξ. χιτῶνος the joining of the tunic on the shoulder, A.R.1.744; ή κατὰ τὴν ἐσθῆτα σ. the clinging of the garment to the body, Arr.Epict.4.11.12. 5. metaph., distress, affliction, Ev.Luc.21.25, 2Ep.Cor.2.4; oppression, Vett.Val.2.8(pl.), PMag.Lond.122.35; detention, imprisonment, BGU 1821.21 (i B.C.), PLond.2.354.24 (i B.C.), Vett.Val.74.23, Man.1.313 (pl.), al.: but of going to bed in disease, ἀκίνδυνος ἔσται ή σ. Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.102. 6. trap, gin, snare, Lxx Jd.2.3 (pl.). -ηδόν, Adv. in confinement, AP9.343 (Arch.). -ηῖς, ἴδος, ή, a holder-together, Hero Deff.136.24, Procl. in Euc. p.129 F. -ικός, ή, όν, concerning or creating continuity, ibid., Id. in Cra. p.48 P., Dam.Pr.112,244, Simp.in Ph.1355.6. -ίτης [ι], ό, or -ίτης, ή, a precious stone, Plin.HN37.192.

συνοχμάζω, bind together, δεσμῷ πόδα Luc.Trag.216. συνοχμός, v. συνεχμός. σύνοχος, όν, (συνέχω) joined together: metaph., in accord with, παίγματα.. σύνοχα φοιτάσιν E.Ba.164 (lyr.); κακοῖς... ξ. δάκρυα Id. Hel.172 (lyr.). 2. unintermittent, of fevers, Hp.Nat.Hom.15, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.10, Gal.10.603, 19.218 (who censures its use); distd. fr. συνεχής (q.v.).

συνοχυρόομαι, to be firmly bound together, Heraclit.All.40. συνοχῶκα, old Ep. intr. pf. of \*συνοχωώ, to be σύνοχος, ὦμα ἐπὶ στῆθος συνοχωκότε shoulders bent in or contracted upon the chest, Il.2.218 (συννοχωκότε in Hsch. is prob. an ancient cj., as if pf. of συνέχω). II. collapse, τείχεος ὡς ἤδη συνοχωκός εν κονίρσιν Q.S.7.502.

συνοψ-ίζω, bring into a general view, sum up, Herm. in Phdr. p.156A., Simp.in Ph.918.13. 2. estimate, PFay.26.13 (ii A.D.):—Pass., to be estimated, πρὸς τὰ ἐγνωσμένα PTeb.82.2 (ii B.C.), cf. Stud.Pal.4 p.70 (i A.D.); [τὸ χῶμα] συνοψίσθη δέισθαι ναυβίων ν' POxy.1469.7 (iii A.D.). -ίς, εως, ή, a seeing all together, general view, whether with the eyes or mind, ή σ. τῶν νόμων Pl.Lg.858c; συνακτέον εἰς σ. one must bring under one view, Id.R.537c; ὑπὸ μίαν σ. ἀγαγεῖν Plb.1.4.1; εἰς σ. ἀγαγεῖν Gal.6.77; τόπος ἐπιτηδεύματος εἰς σ. Plb.6.27.1; ἐν σ. ἀλλήλων in sight of one another, Id.38.18.6; ἐς σ. ἐλθεῖν (sc. ἀλλήλων) D.S.24.1; πεσεῖν εἰς σ. λογισμοῦ D.H.Th.6. 2. epitome, Plu.2.1057c tit.; recapitulation, Herm. in Phdr. p.158A. 3. estimate, ή λεγομένη κατὰ σύνοψιν ἀπαίτησις the collection of taxes according to the estimate, OGI 669.55, cf. 58 (Egypt, i A.D.), Sammelb.5230.50 (i A.D.), PRyl.221.24 (iii A.D.); τὴν σ. τῶν δεομένων τόπων (ῶγραφίας τοῦ.. βαλανίου POxy.896.6 (iv A.D.), cf. 1450.12 (iii A.D.); δ τὴν σ. εἰληφώς the official who accepted the tender, ib.1117.7 (ii A.D.); = aestimatum, opinio, taxatio, Gloss. 4. expense, ἀνευ δημοσίας σ. Sammelb.7475.14 (vi/vii A.D.).

συνοψοφάγέω, to be gluttonous with others, Plu.2.124c. συνη-, συνη-, συνηκ-, συνηστ-:—for words so written v. συνη-, συνηκ-, συνηστ-.

συντάγέω, to be a fellow-ταγός, 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1917.2 (Perrhaebia). συντάγή, ή, order, command, κατὰ συνταγήν IG9(1).717 (Corcyra); of an oracle, κατὰ σ. σωθεῖς χαριστήριον Abh.Berl.Akad.1932(5).35 (Pergam.); preconcerted signal in war, v.l. in Lxx Jd.20.38; ἀπὸ συνταγῶν at appointed times, ib.2Es.10.14; physician's prescription, Artem.2.44. II. pl., covenant, Iamb.VP31.185.

σύνταγμα, ατος, τό, that which is put together in order: 1. body of troops drawn up in order, τὸ σ. τῶν συμμάχων their contingent, X.HG3.4.2, cf. 5.2.20; σ. ἱππέων corps of cavalry, Plb.9.3.9; τὸ σ. τῶν πεζῶν, = Lat. cohors, Id.11.23.1; metaph., τὸ σ. τῶν οἰμωξιμένων the whole army of them, Luc.Tim.58. b. double τάξις or battalion,

Ascl.Tact.2.8. 2. the constitution of a state, σ. πολιτείας a form of constitution, Isoc.7.28, 12.151; τὸ Λακωνικὸν κατὰσθημα καὶ σ. Plb.6.50.2; σ. τῆς πολιτείας τρία three classes or orders of men in the state, D.S.1.74. 3. arrangement of musical notes, scale or mode, συντάγματα τὰ μὲν Δῶρια τὰ δὲ Φρύγια καλοῦσιν Arist.Pol.1290<sup>a</sup>22; μουσικῶ σ. CIG2722 (Stratonicea). 4. treatise, work, book, D.S.1.3, Plu.2.1036c, Gal.15.490, etc.; body of doctrine, Plu.Num.22 (pl.). 5. = σύνταξις II. 3, Aeschin.3.95,97. 6. = σύνταξις II. 2, μάχαι αἱ κατὰ σ. battles by arrangement, i.e. matches, Ephor.149J. 7. a word in a grammatical construction, syntactical element, A.D.Adv.122.17.

συνταγματ-άρχης, όν, δ, leader of a σύνταγμα I, SIG1225 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), Luc.Bacch.2, Pseudol.18: hence -αρχέω, Ph.2.66: -αρχία, ή, in pl., Arr.Tact.10.9, Ael.Tact.9.10. -ικός, ή, όν, of or like a σύνταγμα 4; συνταγματικά regular treatises, opp. ὑπομνηματικά, Ammon. in Cat.4.4, cf. Philp. in Cat.3.12, Simp. in Cat.4.20. -ιον, τό, Dim. of σύνταγμα 4, Eust.ad D.P.1. -ογράφος [γρᾶ], δ, compiler of treatises, Vett.Val.150.6.

συντακός, ές, consumptive, Philostr.VS2.1.15. συντακ-τέον, one must arrange, S.E.M.9.367; one must prescribe, Sor.1.26. 2. one must construe with, c. dat., Gal.17(1).908, Eust.1391.48. -τήρ, ήpos, δ, one who arranges, EM421.24. -τικός, ή, όν, putting together, composing, Theo Sm.p.12 H., Suid. II. (συντάσσω IV) of or for departure, δ σ. (sc. λόγος) or ή σ. (sc. ῥῆσις) a farewell speech, Men.Rh.pp.430,432 S., cf. Him.Ecl.11 tit. III. -κός, δ, official in Egypt, classifier of soldiers, cleruchs, etc., into categories, PTeb.120.50 (i B.C.), cf. 191 (i B.C.), BGU1565.3 (ii A.D.). -τήριος, όν, arranging, EM421.24. -τός, ή, όν, constructed with (cf. συντάσσω II. 5), ὁρῆ πτώσει Stoic.2.59: also abs., πρᾶγμα συντακτὸν περὶ τινος, as a definition of κατηγορημα, Apollod.ibid., cf. Diog.Bab. ib.3.213.

συντάλαιπωρ-έω, endure hardships together, share in misery, τάδε S.OCI136; ξ. μετὰ τινος Ar.Lys.1221; ξ. ή ἀρτηρή τῷ στομάχῳ suffers or sympathizes with it, Aret.SA2.2. II. Med., collaborate with, c. dat., Ruf.Fr.72. -ία, ή, joint sufferings, Plb.28.6.7 (pl.). συντάλᾶσιουργέω, work wool together, Clearch.6.

συντάμις, όν, δ, colleague in the quaestorship, D.C.48.21. συντάμνω, v. συντέμνω. συντάνύω, = συντείνω, stretch together, πολλῶν πείρατα συντανύσαις ἐν βραχεῖ bringing together the strands of many matters in small compass, Pi.P.1.81.

συνταξιαρχία, ή, battalion, = σύνταγμα 1b, Ascl.Tact.2.9. συντάξιμον, τό, prob. = λαογραφία, with the addition of certain minor taxes, PSI10.1133.3, Aegyptus 13.573, PFay.45.3, PGiss.94.4, BGU1590a3 (all i A.D.), etc.

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deliver the product (in beer) of 12 artabae of barley per day, *PCair. Zen.* 199.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.* 3 pp. 219, 221 (iii B.C.), *PRev. Laws* 47.1.48.13 (iii B.C.), *PLille* 9.7 (iii B.C.); λαϊκή σ., = λαογραφία, *PMich. Teb.* 121<sup>r</sup> viii 2 (i A.D.). 4. *subvention, pension*, *D.* 8.21, 23 (pl.), *Plu. Alex.* 21, *Luc.* 2; *συντάξεις τῶν ἀναγκαίων* *D.S.* 1.75; *εἰς τὰς συντάξ(ε)ῖς ἱερῶν* *PTeb.* 5.54 (ii B.C.), cf. *UPZ* 40.6 (ii B.C.), *PSI* 10.1151.9 (ii A.D.); *pay of soldiers and officers*, *PStrassb.* 105.2 (iii B.C.), *D.S.* 5.46, *Luc. D. Meretr.* 15.3; *salary of a barber*, *PEnteux.* 47.3 (iii B.C.); of the librarian of the Museum, σ. βασιλική *Ath.* 11.493f. 5. *σοῖ.* ἐν συντάξει ἔχουσιν κάμας καὶ γῆν, i.e. those who hold land in *assignment*, i.e. are in receipt of revenue from land (without themselves administering it), *PRev. Laws* 43.12 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.* 705.6 (iii B.C., *restd.*); δ ἐπὶ τῆς σ. the official administrator of land so granted, *PCair. Zen.* 73.11 (iii B.C.); δ ἐπὶ συντάξεως *PLille* 4.24 (iii B.C.); ἀπαιτούμεθα τὸν τῆς σ. στέφανον *BGU* 1851.3 (i B.C.); τῶν φερομένων ἐν τῇ τῶν μαχίμων σ. reckoned in the *assignment* to the μάχιμοι, *PTeb.* 60.27 (ii B.C.); δ πρὸς τῇ σ. τῶν κατοικῶν ἱππέων *ib.* 31.6 (ii B.C.); δ πρὸς ταῖς σ. *PRein.* 7.29 (ii B.C.).

**συντάπεινόμοι**, *Pass.*, to be lowered or depressed together with, *τινι Str.* 17.1.48, *Arr. Epict.* 3.24.1, *Iamb. Protr.* 21.κς'.

**συντάραξις** [τάρ], *ews*, ἡ, *total disturbance*, in *medic. sense*, *Hp. VM* 21 (pl.), *Arist. Pr.* 859<sup>a</sup> 26: generally, τῶν στρωμάτων *Plu.* 2.728b.

**συντάρασσω**, *Att.* -ττω, *throw into confusion or disorder*, σὺν δ' ἵππους ἐτάραξε *Il.* 8.86; σὺν δ' ἡμῖν δαῖτα *ταρ.* 1.579; τὴν κρήνην σ. καὶ συνέχωσαν *Hdt.* 9.49, cf. *Arist. HA* 596<sup>a</sup> 1; σ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα *Hdt.* 3.138; τιμὰς τὰς εὐσας σ. *alter* them, *Id.* 1.59; σ. πόλιν *E. Heracl.* 378 (lyr.), *And.* 1.68; πρὸς ἀλλήλας τὰς πόλεις *Aeschin.* 2.106; τὸ στρατόπεδον *Isoc.* 4.147; σ. ἀπαντα *confound* all arguments, *Ar. Nu.* 1037; τὰ πράγματα *D.* 24.44; τὴν εὐπρέπειαν *Id.* 61.12; ἐαυτοὺς *Epicur. Sent.* 37; τὰς αἰσθήσεις *ib.* 24:—*Pass.*, *ξυντετάρακται αἰθὴρ πόντῳ* *air is confounded with sea*, *A. Pr.* 1088 (anap.); *to be thrown into confusion*, of soldiers, *Th.* 7.81; of social order, *συνταράσσονται πόλεις* *S. Ant.* 1080, cf. *E. IT* 557, *X. HG* 3.4.7, etc.; *ξυνταραχθέντος τοῦ βίου τῇ πόλει* *Th.* 3.84; νόμοι πάντες *ξυντεταράχθησαν* all established customs *were disturbed*, *Id.* 2.52; δ τῆς πόλεως καὶ τῶν νόμων κόσμος *D.* 25.19; of plans, *to be upset*, *Hdt.* 5.65; metaph. of persons, *to be confounded, troubled*, τῷ θανάτῳ τοῦ παιδὸς *συντεταραγμένος* *Id.* 1.44; *συνταραχθεὶς ὑπὸ νόσων* *Pl. Lg.* 798a; τί *συντετάραξαι*; *Ar. Lys.* 7. II. c. acc. rei, σ. πόλεμον *stir up* war, *Plb.* 4.14.4, *Plu. Arist.* 20.

**συνταργάνομαι**, *Pass.*, *to be wrapped up, entangled in*, *Lyc.* 1101.

**συνταρρ-όμοι**, *Pass.*, *to be full of interlacing roots*, ὥστε *συνταρροῦσθαι* τὰ χωρία *Thphr. CP* 3.7.7. -ος, ον, (ταρρός, ταρρός) *interwoven, entangled, δένδρον* σ. a tree with interlacing roots, *ib.* 3.7.2, cf. *10.7.*

**σύντασις**, *ews*, ἡ, *tension, rigidity*, ὑποχονδρίου *Hp. Epid.* 1.12, cf. 1.26.β', 2.3.6, *Arist. Pr.* 879<sup>b</sup> 17, *Sor.* 2.17, *Gal.* 6.198, 15.609. 2. *vehement effort, exertion*, *Pl. Smp.* 206b, *Phlb.* 46d.

**συντάσσω**, *Att.* -ττω, *put in order together*, esp. as a military term, *draw up, put in array*, *Hdt.* 7.78, *Th.* 8.28, *X. HG* 4.8.28, etc.; σ. πεζοὺς αὐτοῖς (sc. τῷ ἱππικῷ) *draw up* the foot with the horse, *ib.* 7.5.24:—*Pass.*, *to be drawn up in order of battle*, *E. HF* 191, *X. Cyr.* 1.4.18, etc.; μάλιστα *ξυντεταγμένοι* παντὸς τοῦ στρατοῦ in the best order of all the army, *Th.* 3.108; μεθ' ὅπλων *συντεταγμένοι* *D.* 21.223; *τισι* or *μετὰ τινων* with others, *X. HG* 1.2.15, *Vect.* 2.3, cf. *Cyr.* 6.4.14, etc.:—*Med.*, *form in order of battle*, ὁμοσε χωρῶμεν *ξυνταξάμενοι* *Ar. Lys.* 452: *Med.* also trans., *συνταξάμενος* *βαθείαν* τὴν φάλαγγα *having drawn up* his phalanx in deep order, *X. HG* 2.4.34.

b. *place under command of*, *τινι τάξιν* *Arr. An.* 4.24.10:—*Pass.*, metaph., τὰ πάθη τῇ τοῦ λογισμοῦ ἡγεμονίᾳ *Hierocl. in CA* 19 p. 461 M. c. *place in the same class*, c. dat., *Plot.* 6.1.25, *Dam. Pr.* 1, al.

2. *Pass.*, of single persons, *to be collected, resolute*, *συντεταγμένος* *στρατηγός* *X. HG* 4.8.22; *περὶ παίδων ἀγωγῆν ἄκρως* σ. *D.L.* 5.65; so of the mind, *πρὶν ξυνταχθῆναι* τὴν δόξαν *before they have time to get their thoughts collected*, *Th.* 5.9 (*ξυνταχθῆναι* is prob. cj.); ἡ ἐπὶ τοῦ *συντετάχθαι* φρόνησις *οὔσα* *Amphis* 33.4; ἔφοδος ἐνεργὸς καὶ σ. *Plb.* 3.19.5. II. *arrange, organize*, τὸ σῶμα *Pl. Grg.* 504a; τὰ συσσίτια *συντετάχεν* ὁ νόμος *Id. Lg.* 625c; ἐνιαυτοὺς τε καὶ ὥρας καὶ μῆνας *Id. Phlb.* 30c; σύνοδον *Plu. Ant.* 71: in bad sense, *concoct*, *ψευδῆ κατηγορίαν* *Aeschin.* 2.183:—*Pass.*, *ψυχὴ συντεταγμένη* σώματι *organically united with*, *Pl. Lg.* 903d; ὀλιγαρχικῶς *συντετ.* *Arist. Pol.* 1317<sup>a</sup> 6; σημεῖον πολιτείας *συντεταγμένης* of an organized state, *ib.* 1272<sup>b</sup> 30; Τροϊήνιοι σ. εἰς τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς *joined* the Achaean League, *Plu. Arat.* 24; οἱ *συντεταγμένοι* the conspirators, *X. HG* 3.3.7:—*Med.*, *arrange for oneself*, i.e. *make one's own plans* of life, *Hp. VM* 10: also, *get matters organized or arranged*, or simply *ordain, settle*, τὰ νόμιμα ἡμῖν *συνετάξατο* [ὁ νομοθέτης] *Pl. Lg.* 626a, cf. 625e, 781b; τὴν περὶ τοὺς νέους ἐπιμέλειαν *Lycurg.* 106; καταστήσαντες... εἰς τὴν προγεγραμμένην κώμην *Τεβτύνειν* οὐδ' ἐὰν Ἀρίστων *συντάσσεται* wherever A. may *arrange* to accept delivery, *PSI* 10.1098.24 (i B.C.).

2. of taxation, *assess*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.63.17; σύνταγμα *συντάξας* εἰς ἑκατὸν ταλάντων πρόσδοτον *Aeschin.* 3.95:—*Pass.*, *to be organized for paying contributions*, *ib.* 97, *D.* 13.3.9; but τὸ *συντεταγμένον* the assessed sum, *Arist. Pol.* 1330<sup>a</sup> 7:—*Med.*, *agree to such assessment*, *D.* 27.7, cf. 28.8; *τι* εἰς τροφήν *συνταξάμενος* ἐδίδου *gave an allowance* for food, *Aeschin.* 1.102: cf. σύνταξις 11.3. 3. *compose or compile* a narrative or book, *Plb.* 2.40.4, *Plu. Brut.* 4:—*Med.*, *Pl. Phdr.* 263e, *Plb.* 1.3.8, *Gal.* 19.221: abs., *write a book*, *Plb.* 9.2.2; οἱ τὰ Ῥωμαϊκὰ *συνταξάμενοι* *D.H.* 4.7; σ. ὑπόθεσιν *treat of*... *Id. Comp.* 4:—*Pass.*, *προοίμιον συντεταγμένον* εἰς τι *Pl. Lg.* 930e, cf. *Aeschin.* 3.201. 4. c. inf., *ordain, prescribe, order*, *δασμοὺς ἀποφέρειν τινὰς* *X. Cyr.* 8.6.8,

cf. *Aeschin.* 2.22, *PEnteux.* 27.13, 84.10, 16 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 28.1, al. (iii B.C.), *Plb.* 3.50.9, *PStrassb.* 100.21 (ii B.C.): without inf., *συντάξαντος* ἡμῖν Ἀμύντου *PCair. Zen.* 27.1 (iii B.C.); καθὼς *συντάξεν* αὐτοῖς δ' Ἰησοῦς v. l. for *προσέταξεν* in *Ev. Matt.* 21.6. b. c. acc. rei, *prescribe*, of a physician, *θεραπείαν* *Plu. Per.* 13, cf. *D.S.* 1.70, *Sor.* 1.60; also σ. τί πρῶτον οἰστέον *Alex.* 186.3:—*Pass.*, *τοιαύτης ἐπιμελείας συνταχθείσης* *Sor.* 2.48: generally, *to be prescribed or ordained*, ταῦτον περὶ τὰς ἡδονὰς *συντεταγμένον* ἐν τοῖς νόμοις *Pl. Lg.* 634b, cf. 817e; ταῦτα τῷ ναυάρχῳ *συνετάχθη* *Epist. ap. D.* 18.78; ἂν τις πόλις μὴ ἀποστείλῃ τὴν δύναμιν τὴν *συντεταγμένην* *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).68.95 (*Epid.*, iv B.C.). 5. *Gramm.*, *combine* in interpretation, τοῖς *προειρημένοις* *συντάττουσι* ταῦτα *Gal.* 15.897, cf. 16.533 (*Pass.*); *construct or construe* a word, τὰ ἀρρενικὰ τοῖς θηλυκοῖς *D.H. Amm.* 2.11, cf. *A.D. Conj.* 218.10; τὴν ἐν πρόθεσιν μετὰ γενικῆς *Greg. Cor.* p. 44 S.:—*Pass.*, *A.D. Pron.* 69.15, *D.L.* 7.64; *συντάσσεται* ἀπὸ γενικῆς εἰς αἰτιατικὴν (e.g. ἀφαιρῶ σοῦ τόδε) *Thom. Mag.* p. 33 R.; cf. *συντακτός, σύνταξις* 1.4. b. *Pass.*, *to be added to*, c. dat., *A.D. Pron.* 38.1; of syllables, τὸ σκλα καὶ στρά *συντετάξεται* *Id. Synt.* 313.16. III. *Med.*, *agree together*, πάντα *συνταξάμενοι* καὶ οὐδὲν ἀπὸ ταυτομάτου τούτων *ἐπραττον* *D.* 24.27; *συνταξάσθω* πρὸς αὐτοὺς... πόσον δεῖ *ἐλαιον*... *πωλεῖν* *PRev. Laws* 47.13 (iii B.C.); σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους *Plb.* 3.67.1: c. inf., *συνετάρτετο* *κοινῇ* *πρεσβεύειν* *D.* 19.13:—*Pass.*, *κατὰ τὸ συντεταγμένον* in accordance with what had been arranged, *Plb.* 3.42.9, 3.43.6; *πραξάντων* τὸ *συνταχθέν* *Id.* 8.28.10; *κελεῖσαι* *προελθόντα* στήναι *πρὸ* τῆς πόλεως *ἐπὶ* τὸν *συνταχθέντα* τάφον the pre-arranged tomb, *Id.* 9.17.2; cf. σύνταξις 11.2. IV. *Med.*, *take leave of one, bid him farewell*, *τινι* *Charito* 8.4, *Men. Rh.* p. 430 S., *AP* 9.171 (*Pall.*); cf. ἀποτάσσω 14.

**συντά-έον**, (συντείνω) *one must strive earnestly*, *Pl. Ep.* 340c. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *astringent*, *Gal.* 10.303; τὸ σ. *Id.* 18(1).702. **συνταυροτάφος** [ᾶ], δ, *fellow-burier of bulls*, *POxy.* 395 (i A.D.). **σύνταφος**, ον, *buried in the same grave*, *Pl. Lg.* 873d. **συντάχυνω**, *hurry on*, τὴν ἐπιχείρησιν *Hdt.* 3.71; τὸν βίον *Id.* 2.133: abs., *Id.* 3.72, *Orib.* 46.24.2. 2. *intr.*, *correspond in rapidity of its course*, of a disease, *Ruf. Ren. Ves. Praef.* 2. **συντείνω**, *strain, draw tight, brace up*, σ. [τὰ ὀστᾶ], opp. χαλάω, *Pl. Phd.* 98d: metaph. of the mind, *E. Hipp.* 257 (anap.); ἀρμονίαις σ. τὰς ψυχὰς *Pl. Lg.* 800d:—*Pass.*, *to be in a state of tension*, *Hp. Art.* 8, *Epid.* 3.1.δ', *Sor.* 2.18, *Gal.* 6.170. 2. *strain to the uttermost, urge on, exert*, ποδὸς ὄρμάν *E. El.* 112 (lyr.); δράμματα *κυνῶν* *Id. Ba.* 872 (lyr.); λόχιοι *στερρὰν* παιδείαν *Μοῖραι* *συντείνουσι*, of the pains of childbirth, *Id. IT* 207 (lyr.); *σαντόν* *Pl. Euthphr.* 12a:—*Pass.*, *strain all one's powers, πᾶν ποιῇν συντεινόμενος* *Id. R.* 504e; *συντεταγμένον* καὶ *σπουδάζοντα* *Id. Euthd.* 288d; *γνώμῃ* *συντεταγμένη* with earnest, serious purpose, *X. Oec.* 2.18. 3. *intr.* in Act., *exert oneself, strive*, *Pl. Sph.* 239b; τοῖς τόξοις *Hp. Aēr.* 20; τῷ πνεύματι *Arist. APr.* 893<sup>a</sup> 2; *hasten, δρόμῳ* εἰς τὸ ἄστυ *Plu. Nic.* 30; of things, *become intense*, *συντεινόντος* τοῦ *κακοῦ* *Id. Dio* 45. II. *direct earnestly to one point*, πάντα τὰ αὐτοῦ εἰς τοῦτο *Pl. R.* 591c, cf. *Grg.* 507d; ἐπὶ πόλεμον τὰς αὐτῶν σ. πόλεις *Id. Plt.* 308a:—*Pass.*, *συντετάσθαι* πρὸς τὸ μέλλον ταῖς φροντίσι, of mental tension or anxiety, *Plu.* 2.473c. 2. *intr.*, *direct all one's powers to one object, to be bent upon*, ἐπὶ τὸ μαθεῖν... τὸν λόγον *Pl. Lg.* 641e; and of things, *tend or contribute towards*... c. inf., σφάζει σ' Ἀργείων... *συντείνει*... *γνώμα* *E. Hec.* 189 (lyr.); τὰ δ' ἐμοὶ *δοκεῖ* πάντα εἰς ταῦτόν τι *συντείνειν* *Pl. Cra.* 403b; τὰ *συντείνοντα* πρὸς τὸ ζῆν *καλῶς* *Athenio* 1.43, cf. *Ael. Tact.* 2.1; πάντα τὰ *συντείνοντα* εἰς τὴν λειτουργίαν *POxy.* 904.5 (v A.D.); ἐν, εἰς δ' πάντα σ. *D.* 10.54 *vulg.* (τείνει *codd.* opt., ἐν om. S); εἰς ἀδικίαν ἢ δικαιοσύνην, etc., *Arist. EN* 1127<sup>a</sup> 34, cf. *Epicur. Ep.* 2 p. 35 U; εἰς ταῦτον κεφάλαιον *Gal.* 15.613; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀνδρείαν *Pl. Plt.* 309b; πρὸς ἀρετὴν *Id. Lg.* 731a, *Isoc.* 15.67, cf. *Epicur. Ep.* 1 p. 29 U; πρὸς τὸν σκοπόν, etc., *Arist. EN* 1144<sup>a</sup> 25, al. III. in physical sense, *lead to*, εἰς μίαν τινὰ ἰδέαν σ. *Pl. Th.* 184d; σ. πρὸς τὸν ἄνω τόπον, πρὸς τὴν καρδίαν, *Arist. Juv.* 460<sup>a</sup> 16, 20; σ. αἱ ἀδένες ἐπὶ σφᾶς τὸ ἄλλο σῶμα *Hp. Gland.* 2. IV. *Pass.*, *to be exasperated against*, πρὸς τινὰ *Com. Adesp.* 22.56 D.

**συντελεῖω**, *help to build a wall or fortification*, *Th.* 4.57, *X. Cyr.* 3.2.24. 2. *enclose within the same wall*, τὴν παλαιὰν πόλιν πρὸς τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν *AJP* 56.361 (*Colophon*, iv B.C.).

**συντεκμαίρομαι**, *conjecture from signs or symptoms*, *Hp. Prog.* 2; *examine carefully*, *Id. Aph.* 1.9; *συντεκμηράμενοι* ἦνικ' ἂν *φοντο*... *calculating the time when*... *X. HG* 7.1.15; *συντεκμηράμενοι* *having calculated the distance*, *Th.* 2.76, cf. *X. Smp.* 2.8. 2. *take into account also*, τὴν δύναμιν τοῦ *φαρμάκου* *Sever. Clyst.* 42.

**συντεκμηρίομαι**, = *foreg.*, *Eun. VS* p. 455 B.

**συντεκνοποιέω**, *breed children with*, *τινι* *X. Mem.* 2.2.5.

**σύντεκν-ος**, ὁ, ἡ, *foster-brother or -sister*, *BMus. Inscr.* 1010 (*Cyzicus*). -ὦν, *breed*, ζῶα *Ar. Th.* 15. II. *produce or rear children with another*, *Stud. Pont.* 38 (*Phazimonitis*), 85 (*ibid.*), 159 (*Amasia*).

**συντεκταίνομαι**, *help in constructing or making*, τὸ πᾶν *Pl. Ti.* 30b, cf. 45b. 2. metaph., *help in devising*, εἰ τινὰ οἱ σὺν μῆτιν ἀμύμονα *τεκτῆναιτο* *Il.* 10.19; σ. δόλον *A.R.* 1.1295.

**συντελέθω**, = *συντελέω* III, *belong to*, *Pl. P.* 9.57.

**συντέλεια**, ἡ, (συντελέω II) *joint contribution for the public burdens*, *χρημάτων* σ. *ποιῆσαι* *D.* 18.237; σ. φόρου *D.C.* 42.6; εἰς σ. ἄγειν τὰς *χορηγίας*, i.e. to leave the choregia to be defrayed by subscription, not by a single person, *D.* 20.23; *μικρὰς* σ. *ἐκάστῳ* *γυγνομένης* *ibid.*; πρὸς σ. *χρημάτων* *Arist. Rh. Al.* 1423<sup>b</sup> 1. 2. metaph., *Pl. Lg.* 905b; ἡ *παρὰ* τοῦ διδασκάλου σ., i.e. *instruction*, *Aristid.* 2.226 J. 3. = *collatio*, (compulsory) *provision* of recruits, εἰς τὴν τῶν *τειρώνων* σ. *Keil-*



Premierstein *Dritter Bericht* p.87 (inc. loc.); *συντελείας* βουργαρίων.. *ἄνεσιν* prob. in *SIG*880.52 (Pizus, iii A.D., cf. *JRS*8.26 sqq.). II. at Athens, a body of citizens who contributed jointly to bear public burdens (cf. *συντελής* I), Antipho *Fr.*56; αἱ σ. τῶν τριηράρχων *Decr.* ap.D.18.105, cf. 106. 2. generally, *company*, ὁ *συντέλεια* (sc. θεῶν), of the gods, who separately were called *τέλειοι*, A.Th.251, cf. Sch. ad loc. 3. union of communities grouped together or united to a larger state, Plb.5.94.1, D.S.5.80, *Plu.Comp.Phil.Flam.* 1, Paus.7.15.2, *OGI*565.13 (Oenoanda). III. the consummation of a scheme, opp. ἐπιβολή, Plb.1.3.3, cf. 3.1.5; σ. ἐπιτεθεικώς τοῖς ἔργοις Id.11.33.7; σ. σχεῖν, λαμβάνειν, Id.1.4.3, 4.28.3, cf. *SIG*695.13 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), *Plu.Per.*13; εἰς σ. ἔλθειν Plb.2.40.6; ἡ σ. τῆς ἐπιβολῆς Id.5.32.3; ἡ σ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος *IG*7.2712.78, 82 (Acraephia); τοῦ πολέμου *OGI*327.6 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Plb.4.28.5; τῶν ἔργων *PPetr.*3 p.109 (iii B.C.); τὰν τῶν μυστηρίων καὶ τὰν θυσιῶν σ. *IG*5(1).1390.184 (Andania, i B.C.); καταθύμιος λογισμῶν *συντέλεια* *Vett.Val.*173.11; completion, end, τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ *Lxx De.*11.12; τοῦ διεληλυθότος ἔτους *POxy.*1270.42 (ii A.D.); αἰῶνος *Ev.Matt.* 13.39; ποιῆσαι εἰς σ. make an end of, *Lxx Ez.*20.17; ἀνέβη σ. τῆς πόλεως εἰς οὐρανόν *ib.*Jd.20.40; full realization, τῶν τελῶν *Phld.Rh.*2.86 S. IV. unjust gain, *Lxx 1Ki.*8.3; = κακία, *Hsch.* V. in *Grammar*, completed action, *Demetr.Eloc.*214, A.D.Synt.205.14, *EM* 472.23. VI. = ἐντελέχεια, reality, *Ocell.*2.3.

*συντελεῖ-όω*, complete, τὰ ἔργα *TAM*2.396 (Patara, i A.D.):—*Pass.*, to be completed, *Ptol.Tetr.*209, *Vett.Val.*243.14, 266.35; *συντελεόμαι* f.l. in *Polyaen.*8 *Prooem.* —ωσις, εως, ἡ, discharge of obligation in full, *PFlor.*6.17 (iii A.D.). II. a completed action, opp. παράτασις, A.D.Synt.71.1.

*συντελεσιουργία*, ἡ, completion, *Poll.*9.157. *συντελεῖ-ις*, εως, ἡ, = foreg., τοῦ ναοῦ *SIG*282 II 7 (Priene, iv B.C.); τῶν τευχῶν v.l. in *Plb.*22.7.6. —μα, ατος, τό, joint contribution, *Al.Esdr.*4.13, *PLips.*64.39 (iv A.D.). II. completion, *Brut.Ep.Praef.* III. solution of a problem, ἡ τετρακτὺς πρὸς πολλὰ διατείνει φυσικὰ σ. *Porph.VP*20. —τής, οὔ, ὁ, member of a land-owners' union which is responsible for the collection and payment of its taxes, *Cod.Just.*1.4.18, *Just.Nov.*163.1, *PSI*4.283.7 (vi A.D.). —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of causing or effecting, τινος *Epicur.Nat.*14.4, *Phld.Rh.*2.49 S., *Ptol.Harm.*1.15. II. *Gramm.*, ὁ σ. (sc. χρόνος) the tense of completion, viz. pf. and aor., opp. παρατατικός, S.E.M.10.91, 92, 101. Adv. —κῶς *ib.*101. —τρια, ἡ, fem. of *συντελεστής*, *PMasp.* 325 iv A 12 (vi A.D.), *Priscian.Inst.*5.7.40.

*συντελευτάω*, die along with, τοῖς βασιλεῦσι D.S.3.7, cf. *Chor.*35.51, 87 F.—R.

*συντελ-έω*, fut. —έσω *SIG*1044.27 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), *Att. συντελῶ* *BCH*54.270 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.):—bring to an end, complete, σ. τὴν δαπάνην make up the whole expense, D.14.20; σ. εἰς τὰ ἑκατὸν ἄρματα make up the number of the chariots to one hundred, *X.Cyr.*6.1.50; of a workman, σ. γεῖσον finish it off, *Lys.Fr.*185 S. (Pass.), cf. *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.372 E 14; στέφανον *Test.ap.D.*21.22; ναῦς *Plb.*1.21.3 (Pass.); σ. ταχύ finish it in a hurry, *Alex.*149.12; σ. τὴν ἐπινοίαν accomplish it, *Plb.*4.81.3; λόγον *Lxx Is.*10.22, *Gal.*15.59:—Med., *Plb.*1.9.6, *PFay.*12.8 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.59; ἵνα περὶ ὧν καταπέλευκας *συντετελεσμένους*.. ἀναπλεύσης *PSI*6.614.9 (iii B.C.), cf. *Plb.*5.100.9:—*Pass.*, *Inscr.Delos* 502 A 15 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*124.7 (iii B.C.), D.S.12.26, *Ev.Marc.*13.4, etc.; λιθάρια *συντετελεσμένα* *PHolm.*5.4. b. Act., c. inf., σ. καταφαγεῖν finish eating, *Lxx Ge.*4.3.2, cf. *Si.*24.28: c. part., *ib.*Nu.4.15, 3Ki.8.54. c. perpetrate, βιάων τι *BGU*1818.21 (i B.C.):—Med., περὶ ὧν *συντετέλεσται*, τυχὲν αὐτὸν.. τιμωρίας *PEnteux.*50.7 (iii B.C.), cf. *Klio* 16.150 (Delph., ii B.C.):—*Pass.*, *SIG*684.5 (Dyme, ii B.C.), *BGU*1762.7, al. (i B.C.). 2. *Pass.*, to be caused, brought about, freq. in *Epicur.*, πλεοναχῶς σ., of a plurality of causes, *Ep.*2 p.37 U., cf. p.50 U.; simply, occur, happen, τὰς *συντελουμένας*.. φάσεις *Ptol.Phase.*p.10 H. 3. celebrate or hold sacred rites, ἀγιστείας *Pl.Ax.*371d; θυσίας *SIG*1044.27, al., *Supp.Epigr.*1.366.29 (Samos, iii B.C.); τὴν ἡμέραν *Epicur.Fr.*217; τὸν ἀγῶνα, τὴν πανήγυριν, D.S.11.29, 17.16; τὰ ἴσθμια *Plu.Ages.*21; τοὺς κόσμους παρὰ τῇ Μητρὶ *Michel* 537 (Cyzicus, i B.C.):—*Pass.*, θυσία τῷ Διὶ σ. *Arist.Mir.*844<sup>a</sup>35, cf. *PEnteux.*6.6 (iii B.C.). 4. make an end of, destroy, *Lxx 2Ch.*20.23. II. pay towards common expenses, contribute, σ. ἐξήκοντα τάλαντα *Aeschin.*3.95; but mostly without the sum expressed, ἐν ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς σ. εἰς τὸν πόλεμον contribute by payment of the εἰσφοραὶ towards the war, D.20.28. 2. generally, contribute, πρὸς or εἰς τὴν γένεσιν, *Arist.GA*715<sup>a</sup>12, *HA* 509<sup>a</sup>29; πρὸς μίαν ἀρχὴν *Id.PA*669<sup>b</sup>19; πρὸς ἐν ἅπαντα σ. *Id.EN*1096<sup>b</sup>28; εἰς ἀνάδοσιν τροφῆς *Gal.*15.196: also c. dat., to be of service, be profitable, help, τῷ βίῳ *Alex.*271; τῇ λεπτινότητι διαίτῃ *Gal.Vict.Att.* 6; τινὶ πρὸς τι *Luc.Alex.*36:—*Pass.*, to be contributed, εἰς τι *Arist.GA*725<sup>a</sup>5, al. 3. ὧν οὐδὲν εἰς τὴν ἐξαλλαγὴν σ. τῆς ἐπιμελείας none of which make for (require) a change of treatment, *Sor.*2.17. III. since at Athens all citizens were classed acc. to their rateable property, and the contributions to which they were liable, σ. εἰς.. meant to belong to a class, be counted in it (cf. *τελέω* II. 3), σ. εἰς ἄνδρας *Isoc.*12.212; εἰς τοὺς νόθους D.23.213; εἰς τὸ μετοικικόν, εἰς τὸ συνέδριον, *Luc.Bis Acc.*9, *Deor.Conc.*15: c. dat., σ. τῷ χορῷ *Alciph.*3.71. 2. σ. ἐς Ἀθήνας, ἐς Ὀρχομενόν, εἰς τὸ Ἀρκαδικόν, used of communities united in or to a state, *Th.*2.15, 4.76, *X.HG*7.4.12: c. dat., σ. Θηβαίους *Isoc.*14.8, cf. *Plu.Arat.*34: abs., Μακεδονίας καὶ τῶν *συντελούντων* the tributaries, *ib.*54: cf. sq. III. —ής, ὁ, ἡ, and —ής, ες, joining in the payment of taxes, etc., contributor, Antipho *Fr.*56;

ἔκτος καὶ δέκατος σ. D.18.104; οὐδὲ τριηράρχους ἔτ' ὠνόμαζον ἑαυτοὺς, ἀλλὰ *συντελεῖς* *ibid.*; διακοσίους καὶ χιλίους πεποιήκατε σ. *Id.*21.155, cf. *Poll.*8.156; σ. τινός with another, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1631.525, al.: c. dat., αἶδε τῶν πόλεων *Χερρονησίοις* *συντελεῖς* οὐσαι ἀπέδοσαν *ib.*1<sup>2</sup>.214.24: metaph., Πάρις.., οὔτε σ. πόλις neither Paris nor his associate city, *A.Ag.*532; θεοὺς τοὺς συμβώμους καὶ σ. *Sammelb.*7470.7 (iii/ii B.C.). II. generally, contributory, ἡ κοιλία καὶ τὰ σ. μόρια *Arist.PA*674<sup>a</sup>22: cf. *συντελέω* II. 2. III. united to a state, *Σηλυμβρίαν* ὧς αὐτοὺς *συντελεῖ* ποιεῖν D.15.26; οἱ *συντελεῖς* *Aristid.*1.141 J. IV. τὸ παρῳχημένον καὶ σ. τοῦ χρόνου past and completed time, opp. παράτασις, A.D.Synt.252.9. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, belonging to (cf. *συντέλεια* II. 3, *συντελέω* III. 2), Πατρεῖς καὶ τὸ μετὰ τούτων *συντελικόν* *Plb.*38.16.4; *συντελικά* χρυσία gold paid by a body of persons paying tax jointly, *PMasp.*4.15 (vi A.D.); contributory, *Simp.in Cat.*373.1; ὅσα σ. τῆς τροπῆς the effectively completing parts of the metaphor, *Hermog.Inv.*4.10. II. *Gramm.*, τὸ σ. the aorist, *Phryn.*315, *Id.*(?) in *PLit.Lond.* 183, *Sch.A*11.21.33; διάθεσις σ. prob. in A.D.Synt.70.9; περὶ σ. ἀξιωματῶν, title (dub. sens.) of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic.*2.5. Adv. —κῶς *Sch.A*11.9.578, *Sch.T*11.1.600, *Apollon.Lex.*s.v. ἰών. 2. ὁ παρακείμενος καλεῖται ἐνεστώς σ. the perfect is called the completed present, *Sch.D.T.*p.251 H., cf. *Choerob.in Theod.*2.12 H. 3. στάσις σ., = conjectura, *Athenaeus* ap. *Quint.Inst.*3.6.47. —ίσκω, = transcribo, *Dosith.*p.434 K.

*συντέλλω*, = *συντελέω*, prob. in *SIG*56.4 (Argos, v B.C.). *συντέλομαι*, pres. with fut. sense, = *συνέσομαι*, *SIG*527.69 (*Drerus*, iii B.C.).

*συντέμνω*, Ion. —τάμνω *Hdt.*7.123: fut. —τεμῶ: aor. —έτεμον:—cut down, cut short, ξ. τὰς πρῶρας ἐς ἑλάσσον *Th.*7.36; σ. χιτῶνας cut out, shape them, *X.Cyr.*8.2.5; *συντέμνει* δ' ὅρος ὑγρὰς θαλάσσης the sea cuts short, terminates (my realm), *A.Supp.*258; σ. τὰς πλεκτάνας cut them off, *Alex.*187, cf. 84. 2. metaph., εἰς ἐν.. πάντα τὰ μέλη *συντεμῶ* *Ar.Ra.*1262; τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν σ. εἰς μῆν' ἓνα *Philippid.*25.1; τιμὰς ξ. abridge them, *A.Eu.*227; πόρους *E.Rh.*450:—Med., πάντα τοι *συντέμνεται* Κύπρις.. βουλευματα *S.Fr.*941.16. 3. esp. of expenses, σ. τὴν μισθοφορὰν *Th.*8.45; σ. τὰς δαπάνας εἰς τὰ καθ' ἡμέραν cut down one's expenses to one's daily wants, *X.Hier.*4.9:—*Pass.*, εἰ.. ἐς εὐτέλειαν τι *συντέμνεται* (v. *εὐτέλεια* II) *Th.*8.86; *συντεμνηται* τὴν σύνταξιν that my allowance has been cut down, *PCair.Zen.*577.11 (iii B.C.). 4. of persons, cut them off, *συντεμνοῦσι* γὰρ θεῶν.. τοὺς κακόφρονας *Βλάβαι* *S.Ant.*1103. 5. divide logically, *Pl.Sph.* 227d, *Plt.*261a. II. of speech, ἐν βραχεὶ πολλοὺς λόγους *Ar.Th.*178, cf. *Aeschin.*2.31; σύντεμνέ μοι τὰς ἀποκρίσεις καὶ βραχυτέρας ποίει *Pl.Prt.*334d: then (λόγον being omitted), cut the matter short, speak briefly, ὡς δὲ *συντέμω* *E.Tr.*441; ἅπαντα *συντεμνω* φράσω *Id.Hec.*1180; σύντεμνε cut short, make an end, *Mnesim.*3.4; οἶνον εἰπὲ *συντεμῶν* *Antiph.*5.2.12; *συντεμῶντι*, like *συνελόντι* εἰπεῖν, in brief, *Anaxil.*22.30: also σ. (sc. τὴν ὁδόν) cut the way short, cut across, σ. ἀπ' Ἀμπέλου ἄκρης ἐπὶ Καναστραίων ἄκρην *Hdt.*7.123. III. intr., τοῦ χρόνου *συντάμνοντος* as the time became short, *Id.*5.41. IV. hew out, καὶνῶν.. καὶ ἐρήμην ἀνοδίαν *Porph.Chr.*1. V. cut together, join by an incision, ἵνα *συντεμνηθῇ* πάντα καὶ γένηται μία ἑλκωσις *Heliod.ap.Orib.*44.23.69.

*συντερατεύομαι*, tell marvels together, *Eust.ad D.P.*525. *συντερετίζω*, whistle an accompaniment, *Thphr.Char.*19.10. *συντερμονέω*, march with, border on, χώρα *Plb.*1.6.4, 2.21.9. *συντέρμων*, ον, gen. ονος, bordering on, close together, *APL.*4.185. *συντέρπομαι*, *Pass.*, join in feeling delight, *Sch.Ar.Lys.*227: metaph. of metals, *Zos.Alch.*p.153 B.

*συντεταγμένως*, Adv., (συντάσσω) in set terms: v. sq. *συντεταῖμένως*, Adv., (συντείνω) earnestly, eagerly, vigorously, *Ar.Pl.*325, *Pl.Ar.*23e, *R.*499a, *Phlb.*59a (in Pl. always with v.l. *συντεταγμένως*).

*συντετελεσμένως*, Adv. completely, *Phld.Ir.*p.72 W. *συντετηρημένως*, Adv. with utmost care, *UPZ*20.30 (ii B.C.). *συντετμημένως*, Adv., (συντέμνω) concisely, *Sch.Th.*8.53, *Tz.H.*2.489.

*συντετραίνω*, A.Ch.451 (lyr.), *Hdt.*2.11, later *συντίτρημι*, pres. inf. —τιτράναι *Gal.*5.238, 3 sg. pres. imper. *Pass.* —τιτράσθω *Heliod.ap.Orib.*44.23.59: fut. —τρήσω: aor. —έτρησα: pf. *Pass.* —τέτρημαι:—unite by a boring, channel, or passage, ἀλλήλοισι σ. τοὺς μυχοὺς *Hdt.* 2.11 (cf. *παρὰλάσσω* II. 1); τὴν τοῦ ποτοῦ διέξοδον *συνέτρησαν* εἰς τὸν μυελόν they carried the passage through into the marrow, *Pl.Ti.* 91a, cf. *Criti.*115d; τοῖς *συντρήσασιν* εἰς τὰ τῶν πλησίων who have run a gallery into their neighbours' mines, *D.*37.38:—*Pass.*, [οἱ οὐρητῆρες] ἐς τὰ αἰδοῖα *συντέτρηνται* open directly into.., *Hp.Aer.*9 (interpol.); εἰς ἀλλήλους —τετρήσθαι *Pl.Phd.*111d; [φάραγγες] *συντετρημένα* πρὸς ἀλλήλας D.S.3.44; εἰς δὴ ἡ θάλαττα *συντετρητο* *Pl.Criti.*115e; *συντετρησθαι* τὰ πελάγη *Str.*7.5.9; *συντέτρηνται* [αἱ κοιλίαι] πρὸς τὸν πλεύμονα *Arist.HA*513<sup>a</sup>35; *συντετρησθαι* τὴν ὄσφρησιν τῷ στόματι *Id.Pr.*907<sup>b</sup>28, cf. 963<sup>b</sup>7; οὐκ εἰς τὴν ψυχὴν, ἀλλ' εἰς τὴν γλῶτταν ἡ ἀκοὴ *συντέτρηται* *Plu.*2.502d; *συντετρημένων* τῶν μυκτήρων connected by a passage, *Arist.Resp.*474<sup>a</sup>21. II. metaph., δι' ὧτων δὲ *συντέτρηται* μῦθον let the words pierce in through thy ears, A. l. c.

*σύντευξις*, εως, ἡ, (συντυγχάνω) coincidence, *M.Ant.*3.11, *Phot.* *συντεχν-άζω*, help in contriving, ἀπάτην *Plu.Tim.*10: abs., join in plots with, τινι *Id.Marc.*20. —άομαι, Med., assist in the art of shipbuilding, *Id.Demetr.*43. —ία, ἡ, guild, λινουργῶν, ἡλοκόπων, *IGRom.*3.896 (Anazarbus, ii A.D.), *Judeich Altertümer von*



*Hierapolis* 133. -*ἰτεῦω*, help to elaborate, σοι τοὺς νόμους Heraclit. *Ep.* 7. -*ίτης* [i], ου, δ, = sq., Gloss., v. l. in *Act. Ap.* 19.25. -*ος*, δ, ή, fellow-craftsman, *Ar. Fr.* 183: c. gen., *Id. Ra.* 763; Athena is the σύντεχνος of Hephaestus, *Pl. Plt.* 274c:—as Adj. σύντεχνος, ου, πῦρ *Ael. Fr.* 101.

**σύντηγμα**, ατος, τό, waste product, used by Arist. (and Thphr. *Lass.* 6, *Gal.* 6.184) to express the humours that permeate the body, but are not regularly either secreted or excreted, diff. from τὰ περιττώματα (v. περίσσωμα), *Arist. GA* 724<sup>b</sup>27, *Somn. Vig.* 456<sup>b</sup>35, *Pr.* 864<sup>a</sup>18; apparently of a morbid or abnormal kind, τὸ ἀποκριθὲν.. ὑπὸ τῆς παρὰ φύσιν ἀναλύσεως *Id. GA* 1. c.

**συντηκ-τικός**, ή, όν, able to liquefy, τὸ ἀλμυρὸν σ. γλώττης *Arist. de An.* 422<sup>a</sup>19, cf. *Somn. Vig.* 456<sup>b</sup>35, *Resp.* 479<sup>b</sup>21; liquefactive, φάρμακα *Gal.* 11.757. II. (from Pass.) easily liquefied, *Arist. HA* 622<sup>a</sup>15. 2. wasting, of sick persons, *Aret. SD* 1.13, *Plin. HN* 28.125; πυρετὸς σ. *Gal.* 18(2).42. -**τός**, όν, τὰ σ., = τὰ συντήγματα (which is v. l.), *Arist. Mete.* 389<sup>b</sup>8.

-**ω**, fuse into one mass, [πῦρ] συντήκον τὴν γῆν *Antipho Soph.* 30; weld together, ὑμᾶς σ. καὶ συμψύσῃσαι εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ *Pl. Smr.* 192d; τὰ μόρια γόμοφοι σ. *Id. Ti.* 43a; συμμειγνύνει καὶ σ. τὰς ψυχὰς *Plu.* 2.156c. 2. dissolve, liquefy, σ. καὶ διακρίνειν *Thphr. CP* 6.13.2; melt down, στέαρ *PRen. Laws* 50.17 (iii B. C.); consume, αὐτὰ ἑαυτὰ *Arist. Long.* 466<sup>b</sup>29. 3. metaph., cause to waste or pine away, ἐμὲ συντήξουσιν νύκτες ἡμέραι τε δακρύοις *E. IA* 398 (troch.); τὸν πάντα συντήκουσα δακρύοις χρόνον *Id. Med.* 25.

II. Pass. συντήκομαι, aor. 1 συνετήχθην, aor. 2 συνετάκην [α̃]: intr. pf. Act. συντέτηκα:—to be fused into one mass, συγχυθέντων καὶ συντακέντων *Plu.* 2.395c; φῶν λέκιθος τοῦτοις.. διὰ μέλιτος.. συντακείσα *Sor.* 2.13; ἀλειμμα τὸ δι' ἐλαίου.. συντακέντος ὀλίγου κηροῦ *Id.* 1.121: metaph., c. dat., become absolutely one with.., γαμέτας συντηχθεὶς αἰραῖς.. ἀλόχοιο *E. Supp.* 1029 (lyr., dub. l.); κακὸς κακῷ συντέτηκε *Id. Fr.* 296; ἀγαθὴ γυνὴ ἀνδρὶ συντέτηκε *Id. Fr.* 909.3; συντακεῖς τῷ ἐρωμένῳ *Pl. Smr.* 192e, cf. 183e. 2. melt away, dissolve, disappear, [ἰχνη] οὐ ταχὺ συντήκεται *X. Cyn.* 8.1; σ. ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς *Pl. Ti.* 83b. 3. metaph., waste away, συντήκεσθαι ὑπὸ λιμοῦ *Hp. VM* 11, cf. *Thphr. Od.* 61(59), *Sor.* 2.45, *Gal.* 6.76; λύπαις, νόσῳ, *E. El.* 240, *Or.* 34, cf. 283, *Med.* 689; πυρετοῖσι *Aret. SD* 1.8.

**σύντηξις**, εως, ή, colliquescence, opp. περίττωμα (cf. σύντηγμα), *Arist. PA* 677<sup>a</sup>13, *GA* 726<sup>a</sup>21, 726<sup>b</sup>24, *Thphr. CP* 1.22.6, *Lass.* 1, al.; esp. as a disease, *Hp. Epid.* 1.8, *Prog.* 12, al., *Sor.* 2.7; τῆς κύστεως (diabetes) *Cael. Aur. TP* 3.7: pl., *Aret. SD* 1.13. 2. metaph., sympathy, *Cic. Att.* 10.8.9.

**συντηρ-έω**, keep or preserve closely, ἑαυτὸν ἀδωροδόκητον *Aristeas* 209; τὴν ψυχὴν μου μὴ φαγεῖν *Lxx To.* 1.11; σ. [τὴν γνώμην] παρ' ἑαυτῇ keep it close, *Plb.* 30.30.5, cf. *Lxx Si.* 39.2, *Ev. Luc.* 2.19. 2. preserve, maintain, of grants or privileges, *SIG* 705.48 (Delph., ii B. C.), al., *BGU* 1074.2 (i A. D.):—Pass., *IG* 12(5).860.44 (Tenos); ἀμφότεροι—οὔνται (sc. ὃ τε οἶνος καὶ οἱ ἄσκοι) *Ev. Matt.* 9.17. 3. observe strictly, τὸ τῆς φύσεως τέλος *Epicur. Fr.* 554; τὰ νόμιμα *Aristeas* 127; τὰς ὁδοὺς αὐτοῦ *Lxx Si.* 2.15; τὴν εὐταξίαν *Arch. Par.* 3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B. C.); τὴν τε φιλίαν καὶ τὴν συμμαχίαν *Riv. Fil.* 60.60 (Cyrene, ii B. C.); σ. τὸ διάστημα keep distance, *Ascl. Tact.* 12.11, *Ael. Tact.* 42.1. 4. watch one's opportunity, συντηροῦντα παλεῖν *Plu. Marc.* 12. 5. watch over, protect, τοῖς φυλακταῖς (sc. συντάξαι) συντηρῆσαι τὰ..γενήματα *BGU* 1851.8 (i B. C.).

-**ησις**, εως, ή, preservation, *PTeb.* 725.9 (ii B. C.), *BGU* 1835.16 (i B. C.), *1 Enoch* 1.8, *Gal.* 1.115; ή ἑαυτοῦ σ. *Hierocl.* p.33 A. -**ητέον**, one must preserve, ἐν υγιείᾳ τὸν ἄνθρωπον *Gal.* 14.728. -**ητικός**, ή, όν, preservative, *Id.* 1.115; δύναμις *Porph. Antr.* 15; good at keeping things, *Vett. Val.* 7.12.

**συντίθημι**, used by Hom. only in Med., v. infr.:—Pass. (v. infr.), but σύγκειμαι is more freq. as Pass.:—place or put together, τὴν οὐρὴν καὶ τὸν σπλῆνα.. συνθεῖς ὁμοῦ *Hdt.* 2.47, cf. 4.67; ὅπλα ἐν τῷ ναφ̃ *X. HG* 2.3.20; ἅπαντα εἰς ἓν *E. IT* 1016; ἐν ὀλίγῳ πάντα *Id. Supp.* 1126 (lyr.); ὁ πρῶτος συνθεῖς εἰς ταῦτόν τὰ δύο ταῦτα *βιβλῖδια Gal.* 15.109; σ. ἱμάτια, opp. ἀνασελεῖν, fold them together, *X. Oec.* 10.11; σ. σκέλη, opp. ἐκτείνειν, *Id. Cyn.* 5.10; opp. διαιρεῖσθαι, *Pl. Sph.* 252b; σ. ἄρθρα στόματος close the lips, *E. Cys.* 625; εἰς τὸ οὐλον (αυλον cod.) σ. τὴν κόμην, = calamistrat, Gloss.:—Pass., τὸ συντίθεσθαι καθ' ὄντινον τρόπον ῥίγος οὐκ ἀγαθὸν ἐστὶ any sort of combination of shivering (with other symptoms), *Gal.* 16.746. 2. technical uses, a. Math., add together, of numbers, *Hdt.* 3.95 (Pass.); τό τε ἀρχαῖον καὶ τὸ ἔργον principal and interest, *D.* 27.17, cf. 29.30: Geom., of lines and figures, *Archim. Spir. Praef.*, *Papp.* 70.4. b. Math. also, of the transformation of a ratio *componendo*, *Arist. EN* 1131<sup>b</sup>8 (Pass.), *Euc.* 5.18, 24 (Pass.). c. Logic, combine the terms of a proposition, *Arist. Metaph.* 1012<sup>a</sup>4, 1024<sup>b</sup>19 (Pass.); also, use the fallacy of composition (cf. σύνθεσις 1.2e), *Id. Rh.* 1401<sup>a</sup>24. d. Rhet., accumulate, joined with ἐποικοδομεῖν (to form a climax), *ib.* 1365<sup>a</sup>16. e. σ. λόγον make up an account, *PHib.* 1.48.15 (iii B. C.).

II. put together constructively, so as to make a whole, πεντηκοντέρους καὶ τρήρεας (as a bridge) *Hdt.* 7.36; λίθους, of builders, *Th.* 4.4, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.59 (Epid., iv B. C.); πλύνθους, ξύλα, *X. Mem.* 3.1.7, etc.; τὰ ὄστρακα *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.82 (Epid., iv B. C.); τὰ κοιμισθέντα *Sor.* 2.64; ἐκ τούτων τὰ μέγιστα..συνθεῖς τοῦτον..τὸν λόγον ποιήσομαι *Hippias Eleus* 6D.; συλλαβάς *Pl. Cra.* 424e. 2. construct, frame, τὸ θνητὸν γένος *Pl. Ti.* 69d; ὁ συνθεῖς the creator, *ib.* 33d:—Pass., to be constructed, of the material universe, opp. διαλύεσθαι, *Arist. Cael.* 304<sup>b</sup>30. b. σ. τι ἀπὸ τίνος compose or make one thing of or from another, *Hdt.* 4.23; τὸ ἐκ τῶν νεῶν καὶ τοῦ πεζοῦ πλήθος συντιθέμενον

*Id.* 7.184; ἐξ ὧν [συλλαβῶν] τὰ ὀνόματα συντίθενται *Pl. Cra.* 425a, cf. 434a; συνθεῖς πρᾶγμα πράξει δι' ὀνόματος καὶ ῥήματος *Id. Sph.* 262e; εἰδῶλον οὐρανοῦ ξυνθεῖσ' ἄπο (Reiske for ὑπο) *E. Hel.* 34: metaph., συντιθεῖς γέλων πολὺν *S. Aj.* 303; δυοῖν ἔμιλλαν ξ. strive for two things at once, *E. El.* 95. 3. construct or frame a story, συνθέντες λόγον *Id. Ba.* 297, cf. *Ar. Ra.* 1052 (anap.), *Pl. Phdr.* 260b; οἱ τὰς τέχνας τῶν λόγων συντιθέμεναι *Arist. Rh.* 1354<sup>a</sup>12; narrate in writing, τὰ ἑλληνικά *Th.* 1.97, cf. 21; compose, σ. μύθους, ποιήσιν, μελωδίαν, ὄρχησιν, *Pl. R.* 377d, *Phdr.* 278c, *Lg.* 812d, 816c; αἰνιγμα *Id. Ap.* 27a; ὁ τὴν ἐνθάδε συνθεῖς ἀνατολήν *Gal.* 15.147:—Pass., pf. συντέθειται *ib.* 797; περὶ ὀλίγας οἰκίας αἰ..πραγφῆδαι συντίθενται *Arist. Po.* 1453<sup>a</sup>19. 4. Math., of the synthesis of a geometrical problem, opp. ἀναλύω, *Id. SE* 175<sup>a</sup>28, *Papp.* 648.13; συντεθήσεται τὸ πρόβλημα οὕτως the synthesis of the problem will proceed thus, *Archim. Sph. Cyl.* 2.1, cf. *Apollon. Perg. Con.* 1 *Praef.*, 2.44, al. 5. frame, devise, contrive, ὁ συνθεῖς τὰδε the framer of this plot, *S. OT* 401, cf. *Th.* 8.68; ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς σ. ταῦτα *Antipho* 5.25; σ. λόγους ψευδεῖς *Id.* 6.9; ψευδεῖς αἰτίας *D.* 25.28; τὴν κατηγορίαν *And.* 1.6, etc.; rarely in good sense, εἰ πρᾶγμα συντεθὲν ὅψεσθε *D.* 18.144. 6. put together, take in, comprehend, παιδὸς μέρος *A. Supp.* 65 (lyr.); ὅμνυ..θεῶν συντιθεῖς ἅπαν γένος *E. Med.* 747; πάσας συντιθεῖς ψέγει γυναῖκας *Id. Fr.* 657, cf. *Hec.* 1184; ἐν βραχεὶ ξυνθεῖς λέγω putting things shortly together, speaking briefly, *S. El.* 673. III. commit to a person's care, deliver to him for his own use or that of others, *PMich. Zen.* 2.3, 14 (iii B. C.), *PCair. Zen.* 4.23, 6.11.64, 299.9, al. (iii B. C.); γνώριζε οὐχ ὑπάρχον παρ' ἡμῖν ἀργύριον τοσοῦτο ὥστε ἱκανὸν συνθεῖναι *Πυρρίχῳ PMich. Zen.* 28.18, cf. 32.7, *PSI* 4.392.7, 5.524.3, 6.613.8, 7.862.1, *PLille* 15.3 (all iii B. C.); τινὶ ὅστῳ, ἐπιστολὰς, πλήθος χρυσίου, etc., *Plb.* 5.10.4, 8.17.4, 15.25.16, cf. 27.7.1, 28.22.3, *IG* 12(5).590.12 (Ceos, ii B. C.), 11(4).1056.4 (Delos, ii B. C., cf. *Jahresh.* 24.171), *OGI* 345.11 (Delph., i B. C.). 2. αὐτοὶ δ' ἐνοχοὶ εἴμεν τῷ ὅρκῳ ὀπηνίκα' ἂν εἰς συνθῶμεν perh. as soon as we have duly delivered (or executed) this declaration, *BGU* 1738.32 (i B. C.); συνθεῖς τοῦτους μου τοὺς λιβέλλους ἐπιδίδωμι τῇ σῇ λαμπρότητι *PLond.* 3.1000.7 (vi A. D.). IV. collect, conclude, infer, *Plb.* 28.17.14, *Arr. Ind.* 34.

B. Med. συντίθεμαι, used by Hom. only in aor. 2 and in signif. 1: I. put together for oneself, i. e. observe, give heed to, σύνθετο θυμῷ βουλὴν *Il.* 7.44; φρεσὶ σύνθετο θέσπιν αἰοιδὴν *Od.* 1.328; ἐμεῖο δὲ σύνθεο μῦθον *Il.* 153; συνθέμενος ῥῆμα *Pi. P.* 4.277; and, simply, perceive, hear, κλαιούσης ὅπα σύνθετο *Od.* 20.92: in Hom. mostly abs., σὺ δὲ σύνθεο do thou take heed, *Il.* 1.76, *Od.* 15.318, etc.; σὺ δὲ σύνθεο θυμῷ *ib.* 27. 2. set in order, organize, δύναμιν *X. HG* 4.8.20; τὰ τῆς πόλεως *ib.* 6.1.17. II. agree on, conclude (cf. συνθήκη), ἄνδρεςσι κακοῖς συνθέμενοι φιλήν *Thgn.* 306; συντίθεσθαι συμμαχίην, δμαιομένην τισί, *Hdt.* 2.181, 8.140.α'; τὰς ξυνθήκας ἅς ξυνέθεντο *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.117.4, cf. 116.27, al.; εἰρήνην *Isoc.* 15.109; σ. ναῦλον agree upon the fare, *X. An.* 5.1.12; ταῦτα συνθέμενοι having agreed on these points, *Th.* 3.114, cf. *Ar. Lys.* 178, *Plu. Alc.* 31; ξυνθέσθε κοινῇ τὰδε *E. Ba.* 807, cf. 808; so τάπερ τῷ Δαρείῳ συνεθήκατο with D., *Hdt.* 3.157; σ. ἰωσι ξεινήν *Id.* 1.27; μισθὸν τινι *Pl. Grg.* 520c; σ. τι πρὸς τινα *Hdt.* 7.145, etc.:—Pass., τοῦ συντεθέντος χρόνον agreed upon, *Pl. Phdr.* 254d. 2. c. inf., covenant, agree to do, συνέθευ παρέχειν φωνάν *Pi. P.* 11.41 (dub. l.); σ. ἀλλήλοις μήτ' ἀδικεῖν μήτ' ἀδικεῖσθαι *Pl. R.* 359a, cf. *And.* 4.18, *Arist. Pol.* 1257<sup>a</sup>35: c. inf. fut., ξυνέθεντο ἥξειν *Th.* 6.65; σ. τινὶ folld. by inf. fut., συνθέμενοι ἡμῖν..ἀντιώσεσθαι *Hdt.* 9.7.β', cf. *And.* 1.42: an inf. must be supplied in the phrases, κατὰ (i. e. καθ' ἃ) συνεθήκατο, καθ' ὅτι ἂν συνθῶνται, etc., *Hdt.* 3.86, *Foed. ap. Th.* 5.18: also σ. ὥς.. *Hdt.* 6.84; ὥς δεῖ ἕκαστα γίνεσθαι *X. HG* 5.4.2. 3. abs., make a covenant, ἔβαν συνθέμενος *Pi. N.* 4.75 (constr. uncertain in *Alc. Supp.* 5.11): c. dat., *Hdt.* 6.115, *X. An.* 1.9.7, *POxy.* 1668.12 (iii A. D.); αὐτὸς σαυτῷ συνέθευ *Pl. Cra.* 435a; συνθέσθαι πρὸς τινα come to terms with him, *Decr. ap. D.* 18.187, *POxy.* 908.18 (ii/iii A. D.); περὶ τίνος πρὸς ἀλλήλους *D. S.* 1.98; also, bet, wager, *Thphr. HP* 9.17.2, *Men. Epit.* 288; πρὸς τινος *Plu. Alc.* 8. 4. vote with, support, τοῦτοις *Lys. Fr.* 68, cf. *Call. Epigr.* 1.14, *D. H. Isoc.* 18, *Paus.* 4.15.2; τοῖς ἀπὸ Ἑρφοφίλου *Sor.* 2.53; assent to, πᾶσι τοῖς προκειμένοις *PFay.* 34.20 (ii A. D.); ἵνα μὴ δόξω συνθέσθαι τῇ τῷ πραγματικοῦ ἀγνοίᾳ *POxy.* 78.23 (iii A. D.). 5. conclude, infer (cf. A. iv), *Stoic.* 2.63, *Phld. Sign.* 2, al.:—Pass., τὰ ὕστερον—τεθησόμενα *ib.* 28.

**συντίκτω**, procreate together, ή φύσις ἐκάστη ἡλικίῃ τὰ οἰκεία ξ. *Aret. CD* 1.4; ἐκ γενετῆς συντίκτεται αὐτοῖς τὰ σῖνη *Sch. Ptol. Tetr.* p.139<sup>bis</sup>.

**συντίλλω**, pluck as well, *API* 2.27 (Stat. Flacc., Pass.). **συντίμ-άω**, honour together or alike, *Lys.* 31.31 (Pass.); τινι with another, *Apollod. Hist.* 147 J. (Pass.). II. Med., value or estimate, συνετιμήσανθ' ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ταύτην τὴν εἰσφορὰν they fixed this as the estimate of my contribution, *D.* 27.8, cf. 28.11, *PPetr.* 2 p.83, al. (iii B. C.), etc.:—Pass., ὅθεν περ...συνετιμήθη τὰ περὶ τὸν σῖτον and that is how prices were rigged, *D.* 56.8. -**ησις**, εως, ή, valuation, *PRen. Laws* 24.11 (iii B. C.), *PCair. Zen.* 300.3 (iii B. C.), *Lxx Le.* 27.18, 4 *Ki.* 12.4, *PGnom.* 70 (ii A. D.), *POxy.* 1764.7 (iii A. D.), etc.

**συντίμωρέω**, contribute to help or cure, *HP. Art.* 48; τῷ πνεύμονι *Aret. SA* 2.7; conspire together, σ. ἀλλήλοισι δίψος καὶ ποτόν *Id. SD* 2.2, cf. 2.1, *HP. Acut.* 17. **συντινάσσω**, shake to the foundations, *Arist. Mu.* 395<sup>b</sup>35; σὺν δὲ μάχην ἐτίναξε, i. e. closed with him, *Theoc.* 22.90 (v. l. for ἐτάραξε):—Pass., τινασσομένον τινος συντ. to be shaken also, *Plu.* 2.1089e, cf. *Sor.* 1.46; συντιναγείσαν gloss on concussant, *POxy.* 1099.8 (v A. D.).



συντίνω [i], *pay together*, *χρέος τινί* Them. Or. 34 p. 461 Dind.  
 συντῖταινω, = *συντείνω*, Hp. Mul. 2.110, Aret. SD 2.11.  
 συντῖτρημι, v. *συντετραίνω*.  
 συντῖτρώσκω, *wound*, X. HG 3.1.18, Plu. Alex. 63; of ships, *disable*, Id. Alc. 27. II. *wound at the same time*, τὰ συντῖτρώσκειν (sc. τοῖς ὁστέοις) νεύρα Hp. Fract. 35.  
 συντλάω, = sq., Dor. aor. 2 sg. *συνέτλας* E. Alc. 411 (lyr.).  
 συντολμάω, *venture together*, ἑπερά τινα Eun. VS p. 496 B., cf. Hist. p. 240 D. (Pass.), Anon. ap. Suid. s. v. *φαιάν*.  
 συντομ-εύω, *cut short*, Suid. and Zonar. s. v. *ἀποσχεδιάσας* :—also *συντόμησον*, for *-ευσον* or *-ισον*, Suid. s. v. *κεφαλαίωσον*. —ή, ή, *gallery in a mine*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1587.15 (pl.). II. *cutting*, καλάμου POxy. 1692.15 (ii A. D.). 2. *cutting down, reduction*, τῆς μισθοφορᾶς D. C. 78.28. III. *edict*, Aq. Is. 28.22. —ία, ή, *conciseness, λόγων* Pl. Phdr. 267b, cf. Lycurg. 102, Arist. Rh. 1407<sup>b</sup>28, Phld. Rh. 1.176 S., Gal. 6.458. II. *simplicity*, in Music, Philoch. 66. —ίζω, = *συντέμνω*, Suid. —ιον, τό, in pl., = *tessera*, Gloss. —ος, on, *cut short, abridged*, esp. of a road, ἀτραπὸς ξ. a *short cut*, Ar. Ra. 123; ή κατάβασις —ωτέρη Hdt. 7.223; τὰ σύντομα τῆς ὁδοῦ Id. 1.185, 4.136; —ώτατον the *shortest cut*, Id. 2.158, 4.183; τὰ —ώτατα Th. 2.97; σύντομος (sc. ὁδός) Hdt. 5.17, X. HG 7.2.13, etc.; —ωτάτη ὁδός Heraclit. (?) 135; τὴν —ωτάτην. ή γε X. HG 7.5.21; cf. *συντέμνω* II, III. 2. of language, *concise, brief*, μῦθος A. Pers. 698 (troch.), cf. E. Heracl. 784 (Sup.), etc.; —ώτερος δ λόγος Isoc. 3.27; σ. λέξις Arist. Rh. 1414<sup>a</sup>25; ἐπισόδια Id. Po. 1455<sup>b</sup>16; σ. ἀνάμνησις a *concise summary*, Id. Rh. Al. 1433<sup>b</sup>29; διαλογισμός Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 35 U.; φανώ. σημεία τῶνδε σ. S. OT 710; τὸ σ. *conciseness*, D. H. Vett. Cens. 3.1. 3. of other things, —ωτάτη διαπολέμησις Th. 7.42; σ. ἐμβολή, παρουσία, etc., Plb. 3.78.6, 11.1.1, etc. 4. of stature, *short*, Call. Epigr. 13. II. Adv. —ως *concisely, briefly*, σ. φημίσασθαι, λέγειν, etc., A. Ag. 629, Eu. 585, etc.; πύειν τὰ πάντα σ. ib. 415; ὡς σ. εἰπεῖν Pl. Ti. 25e; also neut. pl., εἰπέ μοι μὴ μήκος, ἀλλὰ σύντομα S. Ant. 446 (v. l. *συντόμως*): Comp. —ώτερον Isoc. 4.64, etc.: Sup. —ώτατα Id. 10.30; *συντομώτατον* εἰπεῖν Alex. 245.4: but also —ωτέρας, Is. 11.3 (cj.), Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 27 U.; —ωτάτως S. OC 1579. 2. of Time, *shortly, quickly, immediately*, ἀπολλύναι Hp. Aph. 3.12, cf. S. OT 810, PCair. Zen. 412.9 (iii B. C.), Plb. 8.16.7, J. AJ 7.9.7, Sor. 1.91, etc.: Sup. —ώτατα Rev. Arch. 22 (1925).62 (Callatis, iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 28.8 (iii B. C.).  
 συντον-άριος, *pedicularius*, Gloss. —ία, ή, *tension*, of the body or its organs, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 29, Pl. Ti. 84e, Arist. HA 540<sup>a</sup>6, al., Thphr. Lass. 7, Gal. 6.174, 7.789; ῥώμη ή σ. Id. 6.154. 2. *tension of mind, intense application or exertion*, opp. ἄνεσις, Arist. Pol. 1341<sup>b</sup>41, Rh. 1370<sup>a</sup>12; σ. ψυχῆς πρὸς τὸ καταμαθεῖν Pl. Def. 413d. II. *intensity*, φλεγμονῆς Hp. Prog. 6 (interpol. in 2 codd., om. Kühn.); φῶρας Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 45 U. III. *agreement*, τῶν οὐρανίων πρὸς τὰ ἐπίγεια Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.172.  
 συντονολυδιστί *ἁρμονία*, ή, a musical mode, Pl. R. 398e, dub. cj. in Poll. 4.78 for σύντονος λυδιστί (λ. om. cod. B; σ. καὶ λ. codd. FS).  
 σύντονος, on, *strained tight*, ἔχειν τὸ σ. to be *strained tight*, X. Cyn. 6.7; χορδὴν κατατείνας σ. Arist. GA 787<sup>b</sup>23. II. *intense*, κεφαλῆς πόνος Hp. Coac. 156; ἐπιθυμία τε καὶ ἔρωτες Pl. Lg. 734a; σπονδῆ, ὄρεξις, Epicur. Sent. 30, Fr. 483; ὄργαι, δέματα, Ti. Loc. 102e, 104d; βήξ Aret. SA 2.2. 2. of actions and the like, *impetuous, eager*, συντόνῳ χειρὶ λυεῖ τὸν αὐτῆς πέπλον S. Tr. 923; συντόνῳ. αὐλῶν πνεύματι E. Ba. 126 (lyr.); σ. δραμήματα ib. 1091; τάχος —ώτερον Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 46 U.; οἱ ἀπὸ κραιπάλης γέμοντες συντόνοις κινήσεις ἐλέγχονται *jerking or violent movements*, Sor. 1.26, cf. Gal. 6.153, 413 (Comp.); τοῦ χειμῶνος τοὺς περιπάτους καὶ τὰ λοιπὰ γυμνάσια συντονώτερα δεῖ ποιεῖσθαι Diocl. Fr. 141; σ. πῦρ Arist. HA 560<sup>b</sup>2; σ. πορεία *forced march*, Plb. 5.47.4. 3. of persons, *earnest, eager, vehement*, ἀνδρείος ὢν. καὶ σ. Pl. Smr. 203d, cf. Arist. EN 1125<sup>a</sup>15; τὰ περὶ τὴν δίαίταν ἀκριβῆς καὶ σ. Plu. Cat. Mi. 3. 4. of Music, Μοῦσα σ. *severe*, opp. ἀνειμένη, Pratin. Lyr. 5; τῶν Μουσῶν αἱ συντονώτεραι (sc. Heraclitus), opp. μαλακώτεραι, Pl. Sph. 242e; σ. ἁρμονία, opp. ἀνειμένη καὶ μαλακά, Arist. Pol. 1342<sup>b</sup>21, cf. 24, 1290<sup>a</sup>27: metaph., συντονώτεραν ποιεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν ib. 1304<sup>a</sup>21. 5. of sound, also, *high-pitched, acute*, opp. βαρὺς, δέξυς, Id. GA 787<sup>a</sup>1, Pr. 904<sup>b</sup>23; οἰμωγὰ Tim. Pers. 181. III. *in harmony, accordant with*, only Ps.-E. IA 118 (anap.). IV. Adv. —ως *intensely, earnestly*, βλέπειν, μένειν, Pl. Phdr. 253a, R. 539d; σ. ἰέναι *eagerly, rapidly*, Id. Ti. 88a; κτείνοντα συντόνως, of poisons, Diocl. Fr. 145; τρέχειν, βαδίζειν, Arist. Pr. 882<sup>b</sup>1, MM 1188<sup>b</sup>22 (Comp.), al.; πορεύεσθαι Diocl. Fr. 142; ὁδοιπορεῖν Gal. 16.496; διογκούμενοι σ. οἱ μαστοί Sor. 1.76; σ. ζῆν *strictly*, Pl. R. 619b; ὀργίζεσθαι Phld. Ir. p. 95 W.: also neut. pl. σύντονα *intently, carefully*, E. Hipp. 1361 (lyr.): Comp. —ώτερον Arist. Pol. 1312<sup>b</sup>28, etc.; also —ωτέρας Thphr. Vent. 58: Sup. —ώτατα, τὸ θεῖον θεραπεύων Eun. VS p. 502 B.  
 συντονόω, *pronounce with the same accent*, in Pass., A. D. Adv. 149.3, Synt. 342.16, al.  
 συντοξεύω, *shoot together*, Eun. VS p. 465 B.  
 σύντοπ-ος, δ, *fellow-resident*, τινος Ps.-Callisth. 2.33 (cod. Leid.). —ωσις, εως, ή, = *σύνπτωσις*, Simp. in Ph. 626.28.  
 συντορεύω, *make round*, in Pass., ἀψίδες —μέναι J. AJ 8.3.6.  
 συντορέω, *pierce, transfix*, Opp. H. 4.546 (tm.).  
 συντορμόω, *fasten with tenons*, Ph. Bel. 75.49 (Pass.).  
 συντορῶνῶ, *stir with a spoon*, Archig. ap. Orib. 8.46.16.  
 συντράγωδῶ, *help, or join in, a solemn piece of acting*, Luc. Alex. 12: c. acc. cogn., σ. τὴν ἱκεσίαν Plu. Them. 24, cf. Nic. 5. II. *play in accordance with*, τινι Id. 2.771a (Pass.).  
 συντρᾶνόμεαι, Pass., *to be made dear together*, v. l. in Ph. 2.271.

συντράπεζος [ā], on, *messmate*, X. An. 1.9.31; βίον σ. ἔχειν live with one, E. Andr. 658; of a dog, Babr. 74.7.  
 συντράχηλος [ā], on, *with head sunk between shoulders*, Philostr. Gym. 35.  
 σύντρεις, οἱ, αἱ, —τρια, τὰ, *three together, by threes*, σύντρεις αἰνόμενος Od. 9.429; κατὰ σύντρεις γωνίας Pl. Ti. 54e; cf. σύνδυο.  
 συντρέπω, *turn with*, of the tides, θαλασσῶν συντρεπουσῶν ταῖς ἀνατολαῖς καὶ ταῖς δύσεσι (sc. τῆς σελήνης) τὰς ἰδίας ὁρμάς Ptol. Tetr. 3:—Pass., ibid., Porph. in Ptol. 183; *to be turned also*, Aret. SD 1.5: c. dat., τῷ σαρκιδίῳ M. Ant. 10.24; τῷ ἡλίῳ, of plants, Iamb. Protr. 21.17; συνετέτρεπτο is f. l. for συνετέτριπτο (corr. Reiske) in D. S. 15.17.  
 συντρέφω, *feed together or besides*, ἵππον X. Oec. 5.5, cf. Mem. 4.3. 6. II. Pass., *to be brought up together*, Pl. Lg. 752c; ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ X. Cyr. 6.4.14; συντρέθραι προσπόλοισι βασιλέως *with them*, E. Hel. 1036; τινὲς ἐκ παιδίου Is. 9.30: abs., τὰ συντρεφόμενα ζῶα, such as dogs, Arist. GA 744<sup>b</sup>20. 2. of feelings, etc., *to be bred up with, grow up with, become customary or familiar*, [τὸ ἥδὺ] ἐκ νηπίου ἡμῖν συντρέθραι Id. EN 1105<sup>a</sup>2; ἐμπεφυκὼς καὶ συντρεθραμμένος αὐτῷ (ήλος Plu. Alex. 8, cf. Mar. 14, AP 12.42 (Diosc.)); of diseases, Hp. Morb. Sacr. 8.11. 3. *to be educated in*, ταῖς γεωργικαῖς ἐπιμελείαις, τοῖς μαθήμασι, πονηροῖς θισμοῖς, D. S. 1.74, 2.29.60. 4. *grow by composition* of different substances, *to be organized*, of bodies, Pl. Phd. 96b, Ti. 75b; πυρὸς ἐν τόποις τισὶ —τρεφόμενον Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 52 U.  
 συντρέχεια, ή, *agreement*, PFlor. 288.2 (vi A. D.).  
 συντρέχω, fut. —δράμωμαι X. An. 7.6.6: aor. 2 συνέδραμον (v. infr.): pf. —δεδράμηκα PTeB. 48.26 (ii B. C.):—*run together so as to meet in battle, encounter*, Πηνέλεως δὲ Λύκων τε συνέδραμον Il. 16.335; ξιφείεσσι σ. ib. 337; εἰς τὰς χεῖρας σ. Plb. 2.33.5; σ. εἰς χεῖράς τινα Pl. Art. 7: metaph., εἰπεῖ τῷ μόρῳ συντρέχει say with what death she has met, S. Tr. 880 (lyr.). 2. *assemble, gather together*, Hdt. 8.71; ἐς τὴν ὁδὸν Id. 2.121.8; εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Lycurg. 16; *run up to the rescue*, Plu. Cam. 27; συνδράμετε, Ῥωμαῖοι, Lat. *concurrite*, POxy. 33 iii 8 (ii A. D.); συνδραμόντων πλειόνων καὶ ἐπιτιμώντων αὐτῷ PLond. 1.106.19 (ii B. C.); ἐξέπεσον ἐκ τῆς ἰδίας, συνδραμόντων ἐπ' αὐτοὺς τῶν ὁμοεθνῶν, διὰ τὸ παρασπονδῆσαι τοὺς αὐτῶν οἰκείους Plb. 2.7.6; of clouds, *gather*, Hdt. 1.87; of liquids, καθύδρου οὐ κρατὴρ μελιχίαν ποτῶν βεύματα συντρέχει is mingled with..., S. OC 160 (lyr.); πρὸς τὴν τῆς ἐκμυζήσεως συναίσθησιν πλεῖον ἐπὶ τοὺς τόπους συντρέχει [τὸ γάλα] Sor. 1.77, cf. Gal. 15.512; ὑπερβοῦ. ἵνα καὶ τὰ κοῦφά σοι συνδράμη wait... till your jars come in (accumulate), PFlor. 134<sup>a</sup>.7 (iii A. D.); τῶν ἀργυρίων ὀφλόντων συνδραμεῖν PLips. 64.13 (iv A. D.); ἔλεγεν... συντρέχειν ἔτη πρὸς τὰ πη' said the total amounted to 88 years, UPZ 162 v 32 (ii B. C.). 3. *concur, agree*, ἀμφοτέρων ἐς τῶντ' αἱ γνώμαι συνδραμον Hdt. 1.53; συντρέχειν τοῖς κριταῖς *concur in the choice of judges*, X. Cyr. 8.2.27; μηκέτι τῆς βουλήσεως συνδραμούσης Alex. Aphr. de An. 73.2. 4. of lines, *run together, meet*, εἰς μίαν βάσιν E. Fr. 382.12: metaph., δεῖ τινα τέσσαρα συνδραμεῖν εἰς οἶκον σύστασιν Arist. Fr. 182; κατὰ τὴν πρόθεσιν αὐτῷ συντρεχόντων τῶν πραγμάτων Plb. 3.43.11. 5. *concur, coincide*, of points of time, εἰ μὴ τέρμα συντρέχει βίου A. Fr. 362; τοῦ... χρόνον τὸ μήκος αὐτὸ σ. exactly coincides, E. Or. 1215; εἰς ταῦτ' ὃν τὸ δικαίον ἅμα καὶ ὁ καιρὸς καὶ τὸ συμφέρον συνδεδράμηνεν D. 17.9, cf. Isoc. 6.68; of symptoms, Sor. 2.8; impers., συντρέχει εἰς ἐν τόδ' there is a concurrence in this one point, E. Fr. 580; σ. τινὶ *concur or coincide with*, S. Tr. 295; συντρέχει τῇ γνώσει τὸ τερπνόν Epicur. Sent. Vat. 27 (= Metrod. Fr. 47); σ. τῇ διαβολῇ *concur in*, second, Luc. D. Meretr. 10.4, cf. Mitteis Chr. 96.11 (iv A. D.); σ. βασιλῇ *vie with*, AP 7.420 (Diotim.). 6. *run together, shrink up*, μύες Hp. Fract. 35; τρίχες X. Cyn. 10.17, cf. Arist. GA 782<sup>b</sup>27; πλεκτάνη σ. εἰς ἑαυτὴν Plu. 2.978d; χιτῶνος ἐπανισταμένου καλ... εἰς ἑαυτὸν σ. (with the respiration) Gal. 8.744; εἰς ἑαυτό, of a tumour, *disappear* on pressure, Aet. 7.86; συντρέχοντος τοῦ δέρματος διὰ τὴν ἰδίαν μαλακότητα *yielding*, Antyll. or Heliod. ap. Orib. 45.18.33. II. *run a race with*, τινι Pl. Plt. 266c. 2. *run alongside*, X. Cyr. 2.2.9; συμπαίξωμεν, συνδράμωμεν Philostr. Ep. 55. 3. *run away together*, σὺν τοῖς λοιποῖς γεωργοῖς PTeB. l. c. (unless in signif. 1. 2).  
 σύντρησις, εως, ή, *συντετραίνω* connexion by a passage or channel, ή ἐκ τῶν μνηκῶν σ. εἰς τὸ στόμα Arist. HA 495<sup>a</sup>25, cf. 507<sup>b</sup>27, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.23.59, 76, Gal. 16.527; ή καρδία τὴν σ. ἔχει πρὸς τὸν πλεύμονα Arist. Resp. 478<sup>a</sup>26; *junction of bore-holes*, Apollod. Poliorc. 151.7.  
 σύντρητος, sine expl., Suid.  
 συντρίβω, *shatter with a trident*, Pl. Com. 24: generally, *shatter*, στρεπτῷ σιδήρῳ συντρίβων πόλιν E. HF 946.  
 συντρίβη, ή, *crushing*, τινος Hld. 10.28. II. = *συντρίμμος*, Lxx Pr. 16.18, al.; *ruin*, Vett. Val. 74.4.  
 συντρίβης, ές, *living together*, Hsch. 2. *crushed by, worn out by*, καμάτῳ Procop. Goth. 4.23, cf. Aet. 1.7.  
 συντρίβω [i], *rub together*, σ. τὰ πυρεῖα rub dry sticks together to procure a light, Luc. VH 1.32; *grind*, φάρμακα (for paints) Plu. 2.436b (Pass.); κολλύριον IG 14.966 (Rome). II. *shatter, shiver to atoms*, τοὺς χόας Cratin. 187; τὴν χύτραν Ar. Ach. 284 (troch.), Pl. Hp. Ma. 290e; τὰ σκευάρια Aeschin. 1.59; σ. [τὰς ναῦς] *stave them in*, by running them aground, Th. 4.11 (v. infr. 2b); τὰ δόρατα, τὴν ἀσπίδα, X. HG 3.4.14, Men. 78 (Pass.); τὰ ποτήρια Eub. 62; τὰ φά Arist. HA 613<sup>b</sup>27; θύραν PTeB. 47.13 (ii B. C.), BGU 1855.9 (i B. C.):—Pass., *συντρίβέντων τῶν σκευῶν*, of a ship, D. 18.194; τὰ συντρεπιμένα σκευή IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.81 (Epid., iv B. C.); στοὰ συντρεπιμένη ib. 12(9).906.9 (Chalcis, iii A. D.); [νῆες] *συντρεπιμένα*, opp. τελέως διεφθαρμένα, D. S. 13.16,



17. 2. of persons, *beat to a jelly*, E. Cys. 705, etc.; of parts of the body, *crush*, *shiver*, λίθω σ. τὸ μέτωπον, etc., Lys. 3.8, etc.:—Pass., τὰ... τοῦ σώματος μέρη συντριβήσθαι Pl. R. 611d; συντριμμένοι σκέλη καὶ πλῆρὰς X. An. 4.7.4; τὴν κλεῖν συντριβήν And. 1.61; συντριβόμεθα τὰς κεφαλὰς Lys. 3.18. b. c. gen. partis, συντρίψαι τῆς κεφαλῆς Isoc. 18.52:—Pass., ξυντριβῆναι τῆς κεφαλῆς *to have one's head broken* (cf. κατάγνυμι fin.), Ar. Pax 71:—in Th. 4.11, φυλασσόμενοι τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν, some take the gen. as partis., v. supr. II. 1. 3. metaph., *shatter*, *crush*, τὴν ἐπίνοιαν Ar. V. 1050 (anap.); τὴν ἐλπίδα Demad. 12, cf. D. 10.44 (Pass.); ὅταν πέσῃ... πλείστα συντρίβει καλὰ Men. 531.15; ὁ τρόπος συντρίβει σε Id. Epit. 561; σ. τοὺς διαβεβηκότας Plb. 5.47.1; δέος σ. τὸν ἄνθρωπον Plu. 2.165b:—Pass., PPetr. 2 p.8 (iii B. C.); κινδυνεύσει συντριβῆναι τὰ πράγματα Hell. Oxy. 14.3; συντριβὲς τῇ διανοίᾳ Plb. 21.13.2; ταῖς ἐλπίσιν D. S. 4.66; τὴν καρδίαν Lxx Ps. 146(147).3, Is. 61.1; συνετρίβη ἡ καρδία ib. Je. 23.9, cf. Ps. 50(51).19. συντριηραρχέω, *to be a συντριηραρχος*, c. dat., Lys. 6.47, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1629.503: abs., Isoc. 18.60. —ημα, ατος, τό, *contribution made by a συντριηραρχος*, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1629.567. —ος, ὁ, *partner in the equipment of a trireme*, D. 21.161, 47.22, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1623.80 (pl.). συντρίκλινος, *on, reclining at the same table*, IG<sup>2</sup>. 2030.13 (ii A. D., —κλειν—). σύν-τριμμα, ατος, τό, *fracture*, Arist. Aud. 802<sup>a</sup> 34, Lxx Le. 21.19, Gal. 18(2).850; *abrasion*, Asclep. Jun. ap. eund. 13.346. II. *affliction*, *ruin*, Lxx Is. 59.7, Je. 3.22. III. *collection*, ἀμαρτωλῶν ἀνθρώπων (v. l. σύστρεμμα, q. v.) ib. Nu. 32.14. —τριμμός, ὁ, = σύντριμμα II, *ruin*, ib. Ze. 1.10, al. II. συντριμμοὶ θανάτου *afflictions*, miseries, ib. 2 Ki. 22.5. σύντρίχος, *on, covered with hair*, δέρματα Sch. Philostr. Her. p. 404 B. Σύντριψ, ἴσος, ὁ, *the Smasher*, a lubber-fiend that breaks all the pots in the kitchen, Hom. Epigr. 14.9. σύντριψις, εως, ἡ, *ruin*, *destruction*, Lxx Jo. 10.10. II. *crushing*, τοῦ ὁστέου Cass. Pr. 38. σύντροπος, *dub. sens. in PMag. Lond. 121.766 (σύντροφος (signf. I. 3) c. j. Preisendanz)*. συντροφέω, *to be reared together*, *dub. in Thphr. CP 3.5.2.* —η, ἡ, *foster-sister*, CIG (add.) 3857i (Phrygia). —ία, ἡ, *common nurture*, Ph. 2.11, Plu. Cat. Ma. 20, PTeb. 407.6 (ii A. D.). 2. generally, *living together*, *society*, σ. καὶ συνήθεια Plb. 6.5.10, cf. D. H. 6.74; *twos with one*, D. S. 30.17; ἡ πρὸς ἡμᾶς σ. Str. 8.3.3. 3. *familiarity*, κρημνοβατεῖν ἐπιστάμενοι διὰ τὴν τοῦ τόπου σ. Lyd. Mens. 4.14. II. *brood*, AP 7.216 (Antip. Thess.). —ος, *on, brought up together with*, τινι Hdt. 1.99; ᾧ Κύπριδι... καὶ Χάρισι... ξύντροφε Διαλλαγή Ar. Ach. 989 (lyr.); also c. gen., *foster-brother*, οἱ μὐθακες σ. Λακεδαιμονίων Phylarch. 43 J.; σ. τοῦ βασιλέως Σελεύκου, etc., OGI 247.2 (Delos, ii B. C.), al., Plb. 5.9.4, 32.15.10; and in Com. phrase, *τηγάνων σ. μεираκύλια* Eub. 75.2; freq. of domestic animals, σ. τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι Hdt. 2.65; τοῖς θηρίοις πόθος τῶν σ. X. Mem. 2.3.4; ἔστι [λέων] πρὸς τὰ σ. καὶ συνήθη σφόδρα φιλοπαίγμων Arist. HA 629<sup>b</sup> 11; κυνίδιον σ. Plu. Aem. 10; ὄρνις Luc. Lex. 6: abs., τὸ σ. γένος bred up with me, says Ajax of the Athenians, S. Aj. 861; *of like habits with oneself*, Pl. Lg. 949c:—freq. in Inscr. and Pap., SIG 798. 6 (Cyzicus, i A. D.), etc.; Ζωτρίκω συντρόφῳ his foster-brother, CIG 3109 (Teos), cf. 3142.3 (Smyrna), 3268 (ibid.), BGU 1058.50 (i B. C.); cf. συντρόφη:—τὸ σ., = συντροφία I. 1, Arist. EN 1161<sup>b</sup> 34. 2. generally, *living with*, τοῖς φονεύσι S. El. 1190; ξ. ὄμμα the eye or presence of a companion, Id. Ph. 171 (lyr.); used to a thing, σ. ὦν (sc. ἀνάγκαις) E. IT 1119 (lyr.); γυμνασίῳ Plu. 2.130c; φιλοσοφία, πενία, κολακεία, Luc. Nigr. 12.15: c. gen., σ. τῆς πόλεως Plb. 1.74.9; ἀρμονίης, μέθας, AP 7.26, 423 (both Antip. Sid.). 3. of things, *habitual*, νόσημα Hp. Aër. 7; ἡν μὴ ἐκ παιδίου σύντροφος ἦ [ἡ νόσος] Id. Morb. Sac. 10; οὐκέτι συντρόφοις ὀργαῖς ἐμπεδος S. Aj. 639 (lyr.); τὰ ξ. everyday evils, Th. 2.50; τὸ τῆς πάλαι ποτὲ φύσεως σ. the congenital property of nature, Pl. Plt. 273b; πῦρ τὸ σ. innate heat, Hp. de Arte 12; σ. τινὶ natural to, χυμῷ Id. Off. 11; φάρμακον σ. ἐπιτέγει Id. Fract. 29; ἡ σ. τισὶ φιλοπρωτία Phld. Rh. 2.158 S.; τὸ ἐναντιώτατον [πρόσωπον] οὐδὲ σ. ἡμῖν ὑπάρχον the opposite face (that of the dying patient) not being familiar to us, Gal. 18(2).25; τῇ Ἑλλάδι πενίη αἰὲ σ. Hdt. 7.102: c. gen., κτύπος φωτὸς σύντροφος his habitual cry, S. Ph. 203 (lyr.), cf. σύντροφος. Adv., —φως ἔχειν c. dat., *to be suitable*, Hp. Fract. 32. II. Act., *joint-herd*, *fellow-herdsman*, τῆς ἀγέλης Pl. Plt. 267e. 2. τοῖς ὕδασι σ. τῶν ἀναβλαστανόντων assisting in nourishing..., Pl. Lg. 845d. συντροχάζω, *run together or with*, Lxx Ec. 12.6, AP 7.417 (Mel.), Anacreont. 29.3, Plu. Ages. 36, Plot. 2.4.8:—also συντροχάω, Man. 2.492. σύντροχος, *on, agreeing with*, σύντροχα λέγειν τινί Tz. H. 12.187. συντρυγάω, *gather grapes together with*, τινί τι Gr. 5.17.3. συντρυφάω, *share in luxury with*, τινί D. C. 48.27. συντρώγω, *eat together*, Tz. H. 10.637. συντυγχάνω, fut. —τεύξομαι Hsch., Phot., Suid.: aor. 2 συνέτυχον: pf. —τέτευχα Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.174, PTeb. 22.3 (ii B. C.): I. of persons, *meet with*, *fall in with*, τινι Hdt. 4.14, Ar. Nu. 608 (troch.), PTeb. 1. c., etc.; so μοῖρα τοῦδ' ἐχθλοῖν σ. S. Ph. 682 (lyr.); σ. νεκροῖς ἀσπαίρουσι Antipho 2.4.5; ξυνέτυχεν ἐξιώντι μοι ἄνθρωπος ἀποφράς Eup. 309: abs., S. OT 122; but οἱ συντυγχάνοντες, of two persons meeting, Hdt. 1.134, cf. Pl. Ti. 56d. 2. rarely c. gen., like the simple verb, συντυχὼν κακῶν ἀνδρῶν perh. having like others met with evil men, S. Ph.

320 (συντυχὼν Paley), cf. OC 1482 codd. (lyr., σοῦ τύχοιμι Cobet). 3. ὁ συντυχὼν the first that meets one, δ αἰεὶ ξυντυχὼν E. Hec. 1182 (also without δ, Id. Rh. 864): rarely in pres., ὁ συντυγχάνων Pl. Lg. 762c: also of things, τὸ συντυχὼν the first that comes to hand, average, οὐ τὸ σ. ἔργον Hdt. 1.51; πᾶν τὸ σ. ἡδέως ἥσθιεν X. Ages. 9.3. II. of accidents and chances, *happen to*, *befall*, τὰ συντυχόντα σφι Hdt. 8.136; ὅσα δεῖ χώρα συντυχεῖν Pl. Lg. 709c: abs., *happen*, *fall out*, εἰ ξυντυχόντων if things go well, A. Th. 274; πᾶν τὸ συντυχὼν πάθος S. Aj. 313; ὁ ξ. κίνδυνος Th. 3.59; πρὸς τὰ σ. according to circumstances, Plu. Oth. 13, cf. 9: impers. συνετύγχανε, συνέτυχε, it happened that..., c. inf., Th. 7.70, Plb. 15.4.5, Plu. Lys. 12, Pel. 18; συνέτυχε οὕτως, ὥστε... Aristaeas 307: c. part., ἡ οὐσία συντέτευχε τὸν μέσον κατειληφύα τόπον Chrysipp. 1. c. συντύλω, in Pass., *to be covered with a callus*, Aët. 13.133 (Hermes 42.539). συντυμβωρύχέω, *help in grave-digging*, pedantic word in Luc. Lex. 2. συντύπώ, *help to form*, τὸ κατὰ τὴν φάρυγγα Gal. 5.237:—Pass., συντυπῶσθαι τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς παροῦσι allow the soul to be moulded by circumstances, Simp. in Epict. p. 69 D. συντύρανν-έω, *share in absolute power with*, τῷ δεσπότη Str. 13.1. 57. —οκτονέω, *join in slaying tyrants*, Luc. Tyr. 7. —ος, ὁ, fellow-tyrant, Plu. 2.105b. συντύρῳ, *make into cheese together*: hence, comically, τὰκ βοιωτῶν... συντυρούμενα the troubles that are being concocted on their part, Ar. Eq. 479. συντυφλώ, *blind at the same time*, Tz. H. 3.221 (Pass.). συντύχημα [ὑ], ατος, τό, = συντυχία, Apollod. Com. 23. συντύχη-ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, *occurrence*, *happening*, *incident*, freq. with a qualifying epithet, ἀγαθή Thgn. 590 = Sol. 13.70; σ. κρυόεσσα Pi. I. 1.38; δεινὴ καὶ μεγάλη Hdt. 3.43; κατὰ σ. ἀγαθὴν Ar. Av. 544 (lyr.); καλὴ ἡ ξ. the conjuncture is fair, Th. 1.33; ἐρωτικὴ ξ. an incident of a love-affair, Id. 6.54: without any qualifying word, μεταλλαγαὶ συντυχίας changes of fortune, E. HF 766 (lyr.); σ. τις τοιαύτη ἐπεγένετο Hdt. 3.121; συντυχίη ταύτη χρησαμένη Id. 5.41; θυμοῦμαι τῇ ξ. Ar. Ra. 1006 (anap.); ὡς ἐκάστοις τῆς ξυντυχίας... ἔσχεν according to the circumstances of each party, Th. 7.57; ἅμα τοῦ ἔργου τῇ ξ. at the very moment of action, Id. 3.112; ἀπὸ τοιαύτης ξ. Id. 5.11; κατὰ συντυχίην by chance, Hdt. 3.74, 9.21; κατὰ τινα σ. Plb. 10.32.3, Gal. 16.837; κατὰ σ. also, as it happens, as a matter of fact, OGI 331.19 (Pergam., ii B. C.): pl., the chances or incidents of life, circumstances, Th. 3.45. 2. abs. also, acc. to the context, of good or evil chances, a. happy event, success, Pi. P. 1.36 (pl.); συντυχίη χρησάμενος καὶ σοφίη Hdt. 1.68; θεῶν ἐπὶ συντυχίαις the happy issues due to them, S. Ant. 157 (anap.). b. mishap, mischance, ξυντυχία βαρυνόμενοι Cratin. 166, cf. E. Tr. 1119 (anap.), El. 1358 (anap.), Pl. Phdr. 248c, etc. c. μεираκίον... ἀποσκορακίσαν τὴν τοῦ Πυθαγόρου σ. the intervention of P., Iamb. VP 25.112. —ίζειν\* *συνσωρεύειν*, Hsch. —ικός, ὁ, *accidental*, ὀλισθήσεις Plu. 2.611a (συχχυτικάί Reiske). συνυβρίζω, *join in violence or insolence*, Plu. 2.631f, Lib. Or. 1.230:—Pass., *to be insulted as well*, Agath. 1.4. συνύγαινω, *to be well along with*, c. dat., Meno Iatr. 17.9. συνυγραινόμεναι, Pass., *to be wet along with or together*, Gal. 11.585. συνυθλέω, *chat together*, Luc. Lex. 14. συνύλακτέω, *bark together*, Nonn. D. 3.176, etc. συνῦμεναιόω, *join in the bridal hymn*, Plu. 2.138b. συνυμνέω, *sing hymns together*, Sch. rec. Theoc. 10.24. συνυμνωδός, ὁ, *fellow-singer of hymns*, CIG 3170.16 (Smyrna). συνυπ-άγω [ᾶ], *remove*, *withdraw together with*, εἰαυτῷ ὑγρότητα Olymp. in Mete. 276.29, al., cf. Gal. 17(2).191. II. *make dependent together*, τῷ ἄρθρῳ τὸν λόγον Sch. E. Or. 854:—Pass., *to be brought under the power of*, Eustr. in EN 26.25. —ᾄκουστέον, *one must understand*, *supply a word*, Str. 9.5.5, v. l. in Sch. E. Or. 234. —ᾄκούω, *obey together*, τινι Plb. 5.56.9, cf. D. S. 18.9; πρὸς τι in a thing, Plb. 1.66.7. II. *comprehend under the meaning of terms*, Stob. 2.7.5<sup>b</sup>, Ptol. Phas. p. 12 H. (both Pass.); *understand* [a word] together, A. D. Synt. 339.18 (Pass.), Gal. 16.776 (Pass.). —αλλάσσομαι, *vary also*, prob. for νῦν ὑπ- in Gal. 17(1).31. —αρκτικός, ὁ, *capable of coexistence*, ἀντίθεσις Simp. in Cat. 384.22. —αρξίς, εως, ἡ, *coexistence*, S. E. P. 2.199, M. 10.267, A. D. Adv. 194.1, Gal. 1.116. —άρχω, *exist together*, *coexist*, Arist. EE 1241<sup>b</sup> 27, Thphr. Vent. 21, Plb. 6.39.2, Ph. 2.507, Gal. 6.441, Arr. Epict. 2.1.2; ἀλλήλοις with one another, S. E. P. 2.144; ἀναγκαῖον ἀνθρώποις συνυπάρξαι τὰς τέχνας Ph. 2.512, cf. Gal. 16.555, al. συνύπατος, ὁ, *colleague in the consulship*, D. H. 6.22, D. C. 78.14:—hence συνυπάτεω, Str. 5.1.11, Plu. Publ. 1, Fab. 25, etc. συνύπειμι, (εἰμί sum) *to be in or under together*, Ocell. 2.22, 3.1. συνυπεξάγω [ᾶ], *remove together with*, τὸ φάρμακον σ. εἰαυτῷ τι Archig. ap. Aët. 9.28. συνυπερβάλλω, *pass over together*, τὸν Ταῦρον Plb. 4.48.6. συνύπηρετέω, *concur in helping*, τῷ νομοθέτῃ Pl. Lg. 934b, cf. Arist. PA 685<sup>a</sup> 21. συνυπο-βάλλω, *subject at the same time*, τῷ λόγῳ τὰ πάθη prob. in Plu. Lib. 1. —γράφω [ᾶ], *subscribe together*, PAmh. 2.31.13 (ii B. C.), PGrenf. 2.23.4 (ii B. C.):—Pass., *agree with*, Ph. 2.600. —δείκνυμι and —ύω (Plb. 18.15.2), *help to indicate*, τὰς ὁδοὺς αὐτοῖς Id. 3.48.7, cf. D. S. 11.6 (interpol.); σ. αὐτοῖς ὅτι..., πῶς..., Plb.



1.27.1, 5.98.11: and so verb. Adj. -**δεκτέον**, Id.5.21.4. -**δέχομαι**, receive, entertain together, τινί τινα Sch.Theoc.7.149. -**δίδωμι**, deposit also, prob. in PGrenf.1.14.21 (ii B.C.). -**δύομαι**, Pass. and Med., insinuate oneself along with, τινί Plu.2.542b. II. c. acc., undergo together, κίνδυνον Id.Brut.18. -**ζεύγνυμι**, put under the yoke together, Ath.12.533d. -**κειμαι**, to be appended also, of a document, τὸ -**κείμενον** ἄκυρον εἶναι Inscr.Perg.163 D 12 (ii B.C.); **συνυποκείσθω** let it be assumed also, Gal.15.503; **underlie at the same time**, Jul.Or.4.133d:—f. l. in Lib.Decl.4.61. -**κορίζω**, call by a diminutive name in accordance with, Eust.1283.40. -**κρίνομαι** [i], accommodate oneself by pretending, Plb.3.31.7; **συνυπεκρίθη** τίθεσθαι φίλιαν πρὸς αὐτοὺς Id.3.52.6; σ. τὸ προσποίημα τῷ Μαρτίῳ helping M. to maintain his pretence, Plu.Mar.14; **συνυπεκρίνεντο** τοῖς προθύμωσ. διακειμένοις pretended to agree with the eager spirits, Plb.3.92.5, cf. Ep.Gal.2.13, Plu.Mar.17. -**λαμβάνω**, help in supporting, Gr.15.3.8. -**λείπομαι**, to be left behind together with, τοῖς συμμένουσι Epict.Gnom.34 (prob. l.). -**ληψις**, late Dor. -**λαμψις**, εως, ἡ, support, relief, τὰς πόλεως IG5(1).1146.21 (Gytheum, i B.C.). -**νοέω**, supply in thought, Arist.SE176<sup>a</sup>39; διότι. Plb.4.24.2. -**πίπτω**, to be presented to the senses together with, ἀλλήλοισ S.E.M.8.174. **συνυποπτεύω**, suspect, Plb.14.4.8. **συνυπό-πτωσις**, εως, ἡ, simultaneous presentation to the senses, S.E.M.8.174. -**στώσις**, εως, ἡ, coexistence, Plot.6.7.2,40, Dam.Pr.292. -**στέλλομαι**, Pass., crouch together under (a wall), Max.Tyr.21.10. II. to be shortened or contracted together, S.E.M.9.262. -**σύρω** [ū], draw down together, [αἱ ἔλμινθες] **συνυποσύρονται** τοῖς ῥοφήμασι Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. -**τάσσομαι**, Pass., to be subject or obedient together, Hsch.s.v. ἀτιμαγέλας. -**τίθεμαι**, Med., assume also, in arguing, Pl.Ax.370a. II. help in devising, σ. τινὶ λόγον Plu.Cat.Mi.66. III. suggest or advise as well, Gal.8.118. **συνυπουργέω**, join in serving, co-operate with, τινί Hp.Art.58, cf. 2Ep.Cor.1.11, Luc.Bis Acc.17. **συνυπο-φέρω**, sustain along with, τῷ ἀδελφῷ τὴν τύχην Sch.E.Or.1. -**φύομαι**, Pass., grow up together, ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς χώρας Plu.2.554a. -**χωρέω**, retire together, ib.248b. **συνῦφαίνω**, pf. **συνύφαγκα** D.H.Comp.18, Ruf.Anat.9:—**weave together**, of the spider, Arist.HA623<sup>a</sup>11; ἡ τῶν χιτῶνων τῶν τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν **συνυφαγκότων** πλοκή Ruf.1.c.:—Med., πλέγμα ἐξ ἀέρος καὶ πυρὸς **συνυφνήμενος** Pl.Ti.78b:—Pass., of the horns of certain oxen, to be entangled, Arist.Fr.363. 2. metaph., **weave together**, frame with art, ἵνα τοὶ σὺν μῆτιν ὑφῆνω Od.13.303; ἡ πάντα **συνυφαίνουσα** [πολιτική] **which weaves all into one web**, Pl.Plt.305e; σ. τὸν λόγον Arist.Rh.AL.1439<sup>a</sup>31; [τοὺς ῥυθμούς] D.H.1.c.; ὑπόμνημά τι Luc.Hist.Conscr.48; ἐκέρασε τὰ πολυτεκνία τοὺς. οἴκους εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ **συνυφῆνας** IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).86.15 (Epid., i A.D.):—Pass., ὥστε ταῦτα **συνυφανθῆναι** so that this web was woven, i.e. this business contrived, Hdt.5.105; of the parts of a sentence, D.H.Comp.23; θύννοι ἀλλήλοισι **συνυφασμένοι** quite close together, Ael.NA15.3. II. **weave in company**, Men.142, PSI3.167.9 (ii B.C.). **συνῦφαν-σις** [ū], εως, ἡ, **weaving together**, metaph., Pl.Plt.310e. -**τέον**, one must weave together, Ph.1.528. -**της**, ου, δ, one who weaves together, metaph., opp. ἀναλύτης, Dam.Pr.161. **συνῦφασμα** [ū], ατος, τό, contextus, Gloss. **συνῦφεται** [ū], αἱ, bees' cells (from their net-like appearance), honeycomb, Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>11. **συνυφέλλω**, f. l. for **συνεφ-** in Ph.2.232. **συνῦφή**, ἡ, = **συνῦφασμα**, web, Pl.Lg.734e. 2. metaph., construction, οἰκῆσεων Id.Epin.975b; ἐρωτικὴ ξ. amorous embrace, Max.Tyr.26.5 (ξυμφυήν Reiske). **συνῦφής**, ἐς, woven together, ἱστοί, of honeycombs, Arist.HA624<sup>a</sup>6; τι **συνυφές** a kind of web, ib.622<sup>b</sup>10. **συνυφίστημι**, call into existence together with, τινί Plot.5.6.5, Jul.Or.4.142a, Procl.Inst.57:—Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., co-exist, Ph.1.175, Plu.2.572d, S.E.P.3.26, M.8.273, Alex.Aphr.Mixt.228.21. II. Med., undertake along with, αὐτοῖς πάντα -**στησομένους** Plb.4.32.7. **συνυδέω**, = **συνάδω**, for which it is v. l. in Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64. **συνυδία**, ἡ, concord, and metaph., agreement, assent, Pl.Lg.837e, etc.: lit., **συνυδαίαι** χορῶν Aristid.Or.18(20).7; of the Spheres, Iamb.VP15.65; also **συνᾱοιδία**, Onatas ap.Stob.1.1.39; **συνυδῆ**, concentus, Gloss., cf. Charis.p.552 K. **συνυδικός**, ἡ, ὄν, making for harmony, ἀγαθὸν χρῆμα καὶ ξ. Call.Com.2(b) D. **συνυδίνω** [i], to be in travail together, σ. κακοῖς share in the agony of woes, E.Hel.727; οἱ **συνυδίνοντες** ὄρνιθες Arist.EE1240<sup>a</sup>36; οἱ ἄρρενες ταῖς θηλείαις σ. Ael.NA3.45:—Pass., στεροπήσι **συνυδίνοντο** κεραυνοί Nonn.D.2.507. **συνυδός** (also **συνᾱοιδός** E.HF787 (lyr.)), ὄν, (ψῆδῃ) singing or sounding in unison with, echoing or responsive to, ὄρνις. ἄχεσι σ. E.Ph.1518 (lyr.); θρηνημασι φίλαι **συνυδοί** Id.Or.133, cf. Hel.174 (lyr.). 2. abs., in harmony, accordant, λόγος Pl.Phd.92c; ἡχος D.H.Comp.22; ῥῆμα AP1.4.226 (Alc.); ὦ **συνυδοὶ** κτύποι cj. in E.Supp.73 (lyr.). II. metaph., according with, in harmony with, c. dat., Hdt.5.92.γ', E.Med.1008, etc.; ἐμοὶ φρονῶν **συνυδά** Ar.Av.635 (lyr.); λόγος σ. τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.EN1172<sup>b</sup>5, cf. 1098<sup>b</sup>30; σ. εἰσὶν οἱ ἄσπερες τοῖς ἀποτελέσμασι PMich. in Class.Phil.22.16; ὁκόσα **πεπέρει** **συνυδά** pepper and cognate substances, Aret.CA1.10: c. gen., τὴν

ὁμοείδειαν σ. τοῦ τόνου A.D.Adv.165.23: abs., ὥσως **συνυδὸς** τῷ χρόνῳ γενήσεται Call.Com.2(a) D. **συνωθ-έω**, force together, compress forcibly, τὰ σμικρὰ εἰς τὰ τῶν μεγάλων διάκενα Pl.Ti.58b; τὰ ὁμοιώματα μάλιστ' εἰς ταυτόν ib.53a; πρὸς τὸν πόλον ὡς εἰς στενότατον X.Oec.18.8; τὸ πνεῦμα κατέχειν καὶ πρὸς τὴν λαγόναν **συνωθεῖν** Sor.2.59; ἡ φύσις. σ. τὸ πῦρον εἰς τὰς παρακειμένας χώρας Gal.18(2).103:—Pass., **συνέωσται** εἰς αὐτό Pl.Ti.59e; **συνωσθεῖσα** ib.85e; εἰς μικρόν Arist.Resp.479<sup>b</sup>24; διὰ τὸ **συνωθεῖσθαι** πλείστον ἀέρα πρὸς ἄρκτον Thphr.Vent.2, cf. 53. 2. help to propel, βολὴν App.Hann.22. II. intr., force one's way in or rush in, Arist.Mir.838<sup>b</sup>8; ἐπὶ τὸ στρατεύεσθαι Epicur.Fr.171 (nisi leg. ὀρμη-σαι). -**ησις**, εως, ἡ, compulsio, Gloss. -**ισμός**, δ, jostling, Eun.Hist.p.246 D. **συνώμεθα**, v. συνήμι. **συνωμ-ία**, ἡ, (ᾶμος) space between the shoulder-blades, withers, in the bull of Phalaris, Plb.12.25.3 (pl.); in a horse, Hippiatr.128 (pl.); τῶν ἐν τῇ ῥάχει καὶ τῇ σ. **γενομένων** ἑλκῶν ib.26; in a human being, ἀλγοῦσιν, οἱ μὲν τὴν κεφαλὴν, οἱ δὲ **συνωμίας** καὶ ὀσφύν Paul.Aeg.3.20; καθ' ὕλων τῶν κατὰ τὴν σ. **μερῶν** Id.6.88. -**ίασις**, εως, ἡ, pain in the synwomia, Hippiatr.26. -**ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, shoulder-blade, in pl., Orib.Fr.52, Gloss. **συνωμ-οσία** (sts. wrongly written **συνωμ-**), ἡ, (συνόμνυμι):—being leagued by oath, conspiracy, Ar.Eq.476 (pl.), Th.6.60, etc.; ξ. δήμου καταλύσεως for putting down the democracy, Id.6.27, cf. IPE1<sup>2</sup>.401. 36 (Chersonesus Taurica, iii B.C.); οἱ ἐν τῇ ξ. Th.8.49; οἱ ἐκ τῆς σ. Plu.Ant.13; ἡ ἐπὶ τινα, ἡ κατὰ τινος σ., Id.Sert.26, Cat.Mi.29. 2. confederacy, ἡ πρὸς Ἀργείους **γενομένη** ξ. Th.5.83. II. body of men leagued by oath, political union or club, Id.8.54,81, Pl.Ap.36b, R.365d. -**όσιον**, τό, joint oath, D.H.10.31; simply **oath**, Longus 4.31. -**όσιος**, δ, = sq., Sch.Ar.Av.1075. -**ότης**, ου, δ, one who is leagued by oath, fellow-conspirator, confederate, S.OC1302, Ar.Eq.452 (lyr.), V.507 (troch.), And.4.4, Lys.12.43, etc.; ἄνδρες...ξ. Ar.Eq.257 (troch.); οἱ σ. ἐπὶ τῷ Πέρσῃ Hdt.7.148; οἱ Κατιλίνα σ. his fellow-conspirators, Plu.Ant.2; σ. τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς **confederate** in the plot, Hdn.4.14.2: metaph., ὕπνος πόνος τε, κύριοι ξ. A.Eu.126. -**οτία**, ἡ, band of sworn soldiers, file, Ascl.Tact.2.2. -**οτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a conspiracy, only in Adv.-κῶς, Plu.2.813a. -**οτος**, ου, leagued by oath: **συνώμοτον**, τό, league, confederacy, Th.2.74; **conspiracy**, D.C.37.39. II. of things, agreed to under oath, Thom.Mag.p.346 R. (fem. η). **συνων-έομαι**, buy together, collect by purchase, νησιῶται ἵππον **συνωνέονται** μυρίην Hdt.1.27. II. buy up, σίτον Lys.22.6, X.HG 5.4.56; μαθήματα Pl.Sph.224b; θηρία Plu.Brut.21:—Pass., προσέταξεν [χρυσὸν] **συνωνηθῆναι** POxy.2106.4 (iv A.D.):—the pf. **συνωνῆμαι** is used as Pass., δ **συνωνημένος** [σίτος] corn bought up, Lys.22.12; but with act. sense in D.13.30, 23.208. III. assist one to buy, Thphr.Char.2.7. -**ή**, ἡ, buying up, Lyd.Mag.3.70, Procop.Arc.22, Cod.Just.10.27.2.5, al.; simply, purchase, χόρτου, πυροῦ, POxy.507.24 (ii A.D.), 909.21 (iii A.D.). -**ητής**, ου, δ, one who buys up, Gloss. -**ητος**, ου, bought up, Cod.Theod.11.15.1. **συνωνῦμ-έω**, to be synonymous with, τινί Ph.1.304, Sor.1.60, Ath.1.11e; τὸ -εἶν **συνδέρμους** ἐπιρρήμασιν same words serve as conjunction and adverb, A.D.Synt.335.27. 2. to have the same name and nature as, c. dat., Dam.Pr.96. -**ία**, ἡ, synonym, Arist.Rh.1404<sup>b</sup>39, Quint.8.3.16; ἡ -**ία** τοῦ δῶμα, i.e. οἶκος, A.D.Pron.84.19; cf. Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.22. -**ος**, ου, having the same name as, c. gen., ἡ **συνώνυμος** τῆς ἐνδον οὐσης ἐγγελυς Antiph.217.1, cf. E.Hel.495; δ σ. τῇ πόλει [ποταμός] Plb.9.27.5. II. in the Logic of Arist. **συνώνυμα** are things having the same name and the same nature and definition, Cat.1<sup>a</sup>6, cf. Top.123<sup>a</sup>28, 148<sup>a</sup>24, Thphr.HP9.11.5; ἔστι τις ἀδικία παρὰ τὴν ὅλην ἄλλη ἐν μέρει, **συνώνυμος**, ὅτι δ ὀρισμός ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ γένει Arist.EN1130<sup>a</sup>33; τὰ πολλὰ τῶν σ. τοῖς εἶδεσι the many particulars which have the same name as the forms, i.e. things denoted by the same univocal or unambiguous word, e.g. man and ox, both called ζῶον in the same sense of ζῶον, opp. ὁμώνυμα (v. ὁμώνυμος iv), Id.Metaph.987<sup>b</sup>10. Adv.-**μους** Id.Cat.3<sup>a</sup>34, Plb.3.33.11, Phld.Rh.1.148 S. 2. of pairs of the form 'A: non-A', opp. ἐτερώνυμα (q.v.), Procl. in Prm. p.955 S. III. in Rhet. τὰ σ. are synonyms, words having different forms but the same sense, as πορεύεσθαι and βαδίζειν, Arist.Rh.1405<sup>a</sup>1; τὸ σ. τοῦ νέφους, i.e. νεφέλη, A.D.Synt.199.27. **συνωρ-ιαστής**, ου, δ, one who drives a synwōris, Luc.Zeux.9. -**ίξω**, yoke together, Ael.NA15.24:—Med., **συνωρίξον** χέρα join thy hand with mine, E.Ba.198. II. intr., to be yoked together, Nic.Fr.74.23, Man.4.453. -**ίκεύομαι**, drive a pair, Ar.Nu.15. **συνώριος**, α, ου, in season, ὄφρα κεν ἀλκήτωρ τελέθων τὰ **συν[ώ]ρια** τεύχω dub. in Ramsay Studies in the Eastern Provinces p.128 (Phrygia); doubtful also in Supp.Epigr.2.666 = 4.726 (Bithynia). **συνωρ-ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, pair of horses (with or without a chariot or carriage, σ. χωρὶς δίφρου Pl.Criti.119b), E.Rh.987, Ar.Nu.1302, Pl.Phd.246b, IG5(2).550.27 (Megalopolis, iv B.C.), etc.; τέθριππα καὶ **συνωρίδες** Com.Adesp.1281; εἰς τοὺς τροχούς τῆς **συνω[ρί]δος** PCair.Zen.782(a).21 (iii B.C.); εἰς ἵππους θηλείας τῆς σ. τῆς ἀγαγούσης ἐγ Μέμφεως εἰς Φιλαδέλφειαν Ζήνωνα ib.292.66 (iii B.C.); εἰς τὰ παραγενόμενα τῇ γ' ἄρματα ε' (ἵππων) β' **συνωρίδας** γ' (ἵππων) γ' τοῖς πᾶσιν ἵπποις ιθ' PPetr.2 p.74 (iii B.C.); σ. πωλική IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).101.46 (Epid., i A.D.), cf. Paus.10.7.8; ἵππων τελέων Id.5.8.10; of mules, Id.5.9.2; ἐλεφάντων ἄρμα καὶ σ. Plb.30.25.11 (dub.): a coin stamped with a biga (cf. πῶλος ii), E.Fr.675. 2. generally, a pair or couple of anything, A.Ag.643; τέκνων E.Med.1145, cf. S.OC895, Com.Adesp.834 (= Trag.Adesp.



198). II. of things, πέδας τε χειρῶν καὶ ποδοῶν ξυνωρίδα manacles for the hands and for the feet, a coupling fetter, A.Ch.982; ὅπου γὰρ ἰσχυρὸς συζυγοῦσι καὶ δίκη, ποία ξ. τῶνδε καρτερωτέρα; what pair is stronger than this? Id.Fr.381. —ιστής, οὐ, δ, driver of a συνωρίς, PLond.ined.2087, 2358 (iii B.C.), PSI4.406.3 (iii B.C.). 2. driven in a συνωρίς, ἡμίονοι PCair.Zen.8.11 (iii B.C.); so perh. ib.673 (iii B.C.).

σύνωρον· σύμφωνον, ὁμολογούμενον, ἢ συγγενή, Hsch. σύνωροσκοπέω, occupy the horoscope jointly, of planets, Vett.Val. 60.11.

σύνωσις, εως, ἡ, (συνωθέω) forcing together, compression, Pl.Ti.62b, Epicur.Ep.2 p.49 U., al., Paul.Aeg.6.73; διώσεις ἢ σ. Arist.Ph.243<sup>b</sup>9.

συνωφέλέω, join in aiding, αὐτοῦς X.Mem.3.5.16; τὴν γῆν Id.Oec. 18.2, etc.; τινὰ εἰς τι ib.2.14; rarely τινι, S.Ph.871: abs., to be of use or assist together, ἐν τισι Hp.Art.18, cf. Supp.Epigr.3.583.13 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.); εἰς τι X.An.3.2.27:—Pass., derive profit together, Lys.12.93.

συνωχᾶδόν, Adv., (συνέχω) poet. for συνοχηδόν, of Time, perpetually, continually, Hes.Th.690, Q.S.14.517.—On the form, v. A.D. Adv.196.14.

σὺο-βαύβαλος, of or from a pig-sty, σ. λόγος a swineherd's song, Cratin.312:—as Subst. (sc. σταθμός) pig-sty, Hsch., Phot. —βοιωτοί, οἱ, Hog-Boeotians, Cratin.310 (corr. Porson). —βόσκης, οὐ, δ, swineherd, Hsch. s. v. ὑοβότης. —βόσκιον, τό, herd of swine, Charis. p.551 K. —βοσκός, δ, swineherd, Gloss. —βρωτος, οὐ, bitten by a wild boar, Aët.13.4 tit. —δήλητος, οὐ, hurt or slain by a boar, Aglaïas 10. —θήρας, οὐ, δ, boar-hunter, Philostr.Im.2.17:—Συοθη-ραι, οἱ, title of poem by Stesich., Ath.3.95d. —κτᾶσία, ἡ, =sq., AP7.421.12 (Mel.). —κτονία, ἡ, slaughter of swine, D.P.853 (pl.). —κτόνος, οὐ, slaying swine or boars, Call.Dian.216, Nonn. D.1.27.

σὺδομαι, Pass., become swine, Elias in Porph.119.22. σὺο-πλουτοσύνη, Dor. —νᾶ, ἡ, swine-wealth, Cerc.4.14. —ρόγχαι· βλαπτικοί, Hsch. —τρόφος, οὐ, feeding swine, χώρα J.BJ1.21.13:—as Subst. swineherd, Sch.DOd.13.404. —φόνος, οὐ, boar-slaying, λόγῃ E.Fr.495.29. —φόντης, οὐ, δ, swine-slayer, only in fem. —φόντις, AP11.194 (Lucill.).

σὺοφορβ-έομαι, Pass., to be fed like swine, Longin.9.14. —ιον, τό, herd of swine, Arist.HA571<sup>b</sup>19, D.H.1.79, Hsch.:—on the form, v. An.Ox.2.309. —ός, ὄν, later form of συφορβός, Plb.12.4.6, D.H.1.84 codd., Hsch. σὺοπίνᾶς, ἄδος, δ, prob. = στυππουργός, JHS54.75 (Smyrna, pl.). σὺπνῆ, ἡ, = σιπνῆ, PCair.Zen.14(b).14 (iii B.C.). σὺρ, σὺρός, τό, = φορτίον, Theognost.Can.133; but Hdn.Gr. has only Σῦρ, an old name for Φοινίκη, 2.910, 919. σύρα, ἡ, = συρία, interpol. in Poll.10.64.

Σύραιγύπτιος, α, οὐ, Syro-Egyptian, PTeb.814.42 (iii B.C.). Σύρακουσαι [α], αἱ, Syracuse, Th.5.4, Scymn.282, IGRom.1.495 (Sicily, i A.D.); Ion. Σύρήκουσαι Hdt.7.154; Dor. Σύράκοσαι Pi. 2.1, D.S.22.8; also Σύρακοσσαι, Pi.O.6.6 (with vv.ll.), cj. in B. 5.184 (—κουσσ— Pap., as also Marm.Par.52.71): Σύράκουσα, ἡ, D.S.13.75, 14.14, St.Byz., Συράκουσσα Hdn.Gr.1.270 codd. Arc.; Σύράκοσα, D.S.21.4; also Σύρακώ, οὐς, ἡ, Epich.185 (name of a marsh, St.Byz.; called Tyraco, Vibius Sequester p.154 Riese).—Adj. Σύρακόσιος, α, οὐ, Syracusan, and as Subst. a Syracusan, BMus.Cat.Coins Sicily p.145, Th.1.1.c., IG12(9).1187.15 (Euboea, iii B.C.), etc.; Ion. and poet. Σύρηκόσιος Hdt.7.154, AP5.191 (Mel.), Nonn.D.6.354; a form Σύρακόσιος Hdn.Gr.1.120; Σύρακούσιος Pl.Ep.326b (s. v. l.); Συρακούσιος v. l. in Lib.Or.12.36, cf. Choerob. in Theod.2.242, al.; fem. Σύρακοσσίς, γλῶσσα Nonn.D.9.22:—ἡ Σύρακοσία [χώρα] the territory of S., Th.6.52 (and so L. Dind. reads for ἡ Συράκουσα or Συράκοσα in D.S. (v. supr.)): Συρακοσίῳ τράπεζα, prov. of luxurious living, Ar.Fr.216:—Σύρακοσεύς, εως, δ, St.Byz.

Σύραττικός, δ, Syro-Attic, nickname in Ath.9.368c. σύρβᾶ, v. τὺρβα. σύρβᾶβυττα, topsy-turvy, Ar.Fr.866. σύρβη, ἡ, v. τὺρβη. II. = αὐλοθήκη, Hsch. s. v. συρβηνεύς. συρβηνεύς, δ, noisy, χορός Cratin.84; δ τῶν —έων χορός Ath.15.669b, 671c, 697f, cf. Zen.6.1 (where Leutsch —νός). σύργαστρος, δ, (σύρω, γαστήρ) trailing the belly, as a snake, AP15.26.14 (Dosiad. Ara). II. metaph., day-labourer, Alciph.3.19.63; also συργάστρω, ορος, δ, v. l. ibid. (in 63).—Both words are expld. by συφορβός or ὕ(ο)φορβός in Hsch., Phot., EM736.25 (Συργάστρω is also an ὄνομα βαρβαρικόν acc. to Hsch.).

σύρην, Adv., (σύρω) dragging, in a long line, Βαβυλῶν. .πάμικτον ὄχλον πέμπει σ. A.Pers.54 (anap.). II. as if dragged along, violently, σ. ἅπαντα. ἀναλῶσαι δορί E.Rh.58; τοῦ κονιορτοῦ σ. ἅπαντα χόθεν ἐπιπίπτοντος Aristid.Or.51(27).9.

σύρεον, = τορδύλιον, Plin.HN24.177. σύρία, ἡ, a kind of garment, PHib.1.38.7, 51.3 (iii B.C.), Ostr. Bodl. i 143 (iii B.C.), PEnteux.1.8 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.10.25 (iii B.C.), BGU1564.6 (ii A.D.), PLips.57.29 (iii A.D.): = αὐτόποκον ἱμάτιον acc. to Poll.7.61; so called because made by Cappadocian Syrians, acc. to Hsch.

Σύρι-άρχης, οὐ, δ, president of the provincial council of Syria, Cod. Theod.15.9.2, Just.Nov.89.15. —αρχία, ἡ, office of Συριάρχης, Cod.Theod.6.3.1, Cod.Just.1.36, 5.27.1.

σύριγγ-έμβολος, δ, pipe-line for conveying water, Eust.1189.47. —ιάκός, ἡ, ὄν, for fistulae or ulcers, κολλύριον Orib.Fr.102, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.80. —ίας κάλαμος, δ, reed used for making pipes, Thphr.HP4.11.10 (corr. Schneider), Dsc.1.85. —ιάω, suffer from

fistula, Hippiatr.128. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σύριγγ, little reed or pipe, Plu.2.456a, Artem.4.72: also —ίδιον, Hero Spir.1.16. 2. hole in a wheel, Hsch. 3. small fistula or ulcer, Hp.Epid.6.8.27. 4. = σύριγγ 1. 4, Dsc.1.13. 5. groove, channel, Ath.Mech.14.10. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, like a pipe, κασία, i. e. quill-cassia, Androm.ap.Gal. 14.73. —ίτης [ι], οὐ, δ, fem. —ίτις, ἴδος, a precious stone, Plin. HN37.182.

σύριγγ-ποδες στίχοι, prob. cj. for συρόποδες (= fistulares versus) in Diom. p.498 K. —ποιός, δ, pipe-maker, prob. rest. in Tab.Defix. 55.2. —τόμον, τό, a knife for cutting fistulae, Heliod.ap.Orib. 44.23.57, Gal.10.415, Paul.Aeg.6.72; syringotomium in Veget.Mul. 2.27.2.

σύριγγ-όω, make into a pipe, carry along like a pipe, σ. φλέβα Hp. Oss.13.16:—Pass., grow hollow, end in a fistula, Id.Prog.18, Fist. 1, Gal.18(2).209; σεσυριγγωμένος τόπος D.S.32.11. —ώδης, ες, like a pipe or tube, hence perforated, carious, ὅστέα Hp.Epid.5.41, cf. 7.5. —ωμα, ατος, τό, fistula, Vett.Val.110.37 (pl.). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, formation of a fistula, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4.

σύριγκτής, v. συριστής.

σύριγγ-μα [ῦ], ατος, τό, sound of a pipe, in pl., E.Ba.952, Ar.Ach. 554; whistling, κυνορτικὸν σ. S.Ichn.167; ἀνέμων Orph.H.34.25; hissing of the serpent Pytho, Pae.Delph.20 (pl.). —μᾶτῶδης, ες, like the sound of a pipe, whistling, ἡχος Cass.Fr.82. —μός, δ, shrill piping sound, hissing, as of serpents, Arist.HA536<sup>b</sup>6, Str.9.3.10 (pl.); in sign of derision, X.Smp.6.5; as a military signal, Aen. Tact.24.17; σ. καὶ χλευασμοί Plb.30.29.6; σ. κάλων the whistling of rigging, D.H.Comp.16; of the sound of sibilants, ib.14; hissing in the theatre, Plu.Cic.13; of the cry of elephants, Arr.An.5.17.7; singing in the ears, Dsc.2.78.

σύριγγ, ἡ, shepherd's pipe, Panspipe, αὐλῶν συρίγγων τ' ἐνοπή Il.10.13; νομῆς τερπόμενοι σύριγγι 18.526; συρίγγων ἐνοπή h.Merc.512; ὑπὸ λιγυρῶν συρίγγων ἴεσαν αὐδὴν Hes.Sc.278; οὐ μολ-πᾶν σύριγγος ἔχων S.Ph.213 (lyr.); καλαμίνη σ. Ar.Fr.719; κατ' ἀγροῦς τοῖς νομῆσι σύριγγ ἄν τις εἴη Pl.R.399d. 2. cat-call, whistle, hiss, as in theatres, Id.Lg.700c; cf. συρίζω 11. 2, συριγμός:—the last part of the νόμος Πυθικός was called σύριγγες, prob. because it imitated the dying hisses of the serpent Pytho, Str.9.3.10. 3. mouthpiece of the αὐλός, Plu.2.1138a, 1096b. 4. quill of the cassia, Androm.ap.Gal.14.73, Dsc.1.13; cf. συριγγίς. II. anything like a pipe: 1. spear-case, = δορατοθήκη, Il.19.387. 2. hole in the nave of a wheel, A.Th.205 (lyr.), Supp.181, S.El.721, E.Hipp. 1234, Theoc.24.120, etc.; cf. Suid. 3. hollow part of a hinge, Parm. 1.19. 4. Medic., in pl., pores or bronchial passages of the lungs, Arist.Resp.478<sup>a</sup>13, 480<sup>b</sup>7, HA496<sup>b</sup>3, 513<sup>b</sup>5; δι' οὗ μεριεῖται τὸ πνεῦμα κατὰ τὰς ἀρτηρίας εἰς τὰς σ. Id.PA664<sup>a</sup>28; of other ducts or channels in the body, λφαιμοὶ σαρκῶν σύριγγες Emp.100.2, cf. Max.169; σύριγγες ἄνω φυσῶσι μέλαν μένος S.Aj.1412 (anap.); of the trachea, Hp. Cord.2; the liver-duct, ἡ σ. τοῦ ἥπατος Id.Mul.1.78 (cf. θρίξ 111); σ. αἰματοέσσα, of a vein, A.R.4.1647; ἱερὰ σ. cavity of the spine, Poll. 2.180; passage through the elephant's trunk, Aret.SD2.13. 5. fistulous sore or abscess, Hp.Coac.501, Plu.2.60a, Gal.6.244; ἐν τῷ γόνατι Artem.1.47. 6. σ. πτεροῦ, v. πτερόν 1. 1. 7. groove or barrel of a catapult, Ph.Bel.61.46, 62.40, Hero Bel.100.5, Vitruv.10.10. 3. 8. subterranean passage, gallery, mine, Plb.9.41.9, 21.28.6, Str.3.2.9, al.; of the burial vaults of the Egyptian kings at Thebes, Ael.NA6.43, Paus.1.42.3, Baillet Inscr.des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes Nos.13, 245, al. 9. covered gallery or cloister, Callix.1, Plb.15.31. 3; σύριγγας τῶν ὑσπλήγων δύο BCH35.286 (Delos). 10. channel for counterweight in automaton, Hero Aut.2.8. 11. perh. loop, J.AJ3.7.5.

σύριγγις, εως, ἡ, playing on the syrinx, Sch.E.Or.145. σύρίζω, A.Fr.357, Th.463, Hp.Int.10, E.Ion 501 (lyr.), Apollod. 3.10.2; Att. συρίττω Pl.Tht.203b, Arist.HA611<sup>b</sup>26; Dor. συρίσσω Theoc.1.3, etc.: fut. συρίξομαι Luc.Bis Acc.12, etc.; συρίσω Hero Spir.1.41, Longus 2.23; συρίω Lxx Is.5.26, al.: aor. ἐσύριξα Ar. Pl.689; later ἐσύρισα Babr.114.4, Luc.Harm.2: (\*συρίγγ-γω, cf. σύριγγ):—play the σύριγγ, pipe, ὅτε. . συρίξεις, δ Πάν E.1.c.; ἀδὺ δὲ καὶ τὸ συρίσδης Theoc.1.3; συρίζων δ κηροδέτας κάλαμος E.IT1125 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., συρίζων ποιμνίτας ὑμεναίους Id.Alc.576 (lyr.). II. make any whistling or hissing sound, hiss like a serpent, συρίξας ἐγὼ Ar.Pl.689; ψόφος. . οἶον συριττούσης τῆς γλώττης, of the tongue sounding σ, Pl.Tht.203b; συρίζοντων κατὰ πρύμναν. . πηδαλίων E.IT 431 (lyr.); of the wind, whistle, Bahr.1.c.: c. acc. cogn., συρίζων φόβον A.Fr.357; φιμοὶ δὲ συρίζουσι βάρβαρον βρόμον Id.Th.463. 2. hiss an actor (cf. σύριγγ 1. 2), ἐξέπιπτες ἐγὼ δ' ἐσύριπτον D.18.265, cf. Timocl.2 D., Luc.Nigr.10, etc. b. c. acc. pers., hiss him, D.21.226:—Pass., Aeschin.3.76, 231, Pl.Ax.368d, Aristid.Or.34(50).7.

Συρίζω, speak like a Syrian, S.E.M.1.314, Luc.Merc.Cond.10, Porph.Abst.3.5. Σύρις, ἡ, v. Σύρος, Σύρος.

Συριγενής, εως, Syrian-born, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, Orph.L.262. Σύρικός, ἡ, ὄν, from Syria, Syrian, St. Byz.:—Συρικόν, τό, = σάνδυξ, lead oxide, Alex.Trall.3.7, Aët.2.70, Paul.Aeg.7.3: cf. σηρικός 3. συρικτής, v. συριστής. Σύριος [ῦ], α, οὐ, of or from Syria, A.Pers.84 (lyr.), etc.: cf. Σύρος. συρίσσω, v. συρίζω. συρίσκος, σύρισσος, δ, v. ὑρίσος. σύρ-ισμα [ῦ], ατος, τό, and —ισμός, δ, later forms of σύριγμα, —μός; the former in Hsch. s. v. ἄσθμα, the latter in Lxx Jd.5.16, al., Luc. Anach.32. —ιστηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of συριστήρ (v. sq.), but perh. =



*small Panspipe*, BGU 1125.3, 23 (i B.C.). -ιστής, οὐ, δ, also -ικτής, Arist.Pr.917<sup>a</sup>8, Corn.ND27; -ίκτης (s.v.l.) Phot. s.v. λαπήττειν; Dor. -ικτάς Theoc.7.28, AP6.73 (Maced.), 237 (Antist.); and -ιστήρ, ἦρος, ib.5.205 (Leon.):—*player on the Panspipe*, *piper*, SIG 589.45 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), 1257 (Ephesus, i A.D.), PGnom.187 (ii A.D.), Luc.Syr.D.43; *whistling* of the pipe, AP5 l.c.; of branches, ib.6.237 (Antist.). II. *the male crane*, so called from his note, Hsch. Σύρισιτί, Adv. in the Syrian language, Σ. ἐπιστάσθαι to understand Syrian, X.Cyr.7.5.31, cf. PPetr.3 p.14 (iii B.C.), Plu.Ant.46, Luc.Alex.51.

σῦρισιτική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, the art of piping, Sch.D.T.p.111 H. συρίτις [i], ου, δ, stone found in wolf's bladder, Plin.HN11.208. συρίττω, v. συρίζω. σύριχος, δ, v. ὑριχός. συρκίζω, Aeol. for σαρκάζω, Hsch.

σύρμα, ατος, τό, (σύρω) anything trailed or dragged: I. a *theatric robe with a long train*, Arr.Epict.1.29.41, Poll.7.67, An.Par.1.19; σ. *ματίου* train, Ptol.Tetr.24; without *ματίου*, Heph.Astr.1.1; Lat. *syрма*, Juv.8.229, Mart.4.49.8, al.; cf. σύρω 1, συρτός 11: periphr., σύρμα *πλοκάμων* long flowing hair, AP5.12 (Phld.); σ. *τερηδόνας* a long woodworm, ib.12.190 (Strat.). 2. *sweepings*, *refuse*, *litter*, ὄνους σύρματ' ἂν ἐλέσθαι μάλλον ἢ χρυσὸν Heraclit.9; cf. συρφετός. 3. *Medic.*, perh. *abrasion*, *scaly skin-disease*, Hp.Epid.4.30; ἀπδ...συρμάτων ἀποθυήσκοντες Ptol.Tetr.201 (but *κλασμάτων* Procl. ad loc.); cf. ἀπόσυρμα 1.1. II. *dragging*, *trailing motion*, μόσχων Mesom.Sol.23; *trail* left by a serpent, D.Chr.5.19, Ael.NA9.61:—σ. Ἀντιγόνης a place at Thebes, where Antigone was said to have dragged the body of Polynices to his brother's pyre, Paus.9.25. 2. 3. *syрма*, = *dictio longa*, Gloss.

συρμ-αία, Ion. -αίη, ἡ, (συρμός 11) *purge-plant*, a name given to the radish, as used by the Egyptians (cf. *μελανοσυρμαῖος*), Hdt.2.88, 125, Ar.Pax 1254, PPetr.3 p.327 (iii B.C.), D.S.1.64, cf. Erot. s.v. ἀπδ συρμαῖσμοῦ, Did.ap.Sch.Ar.1.c.:—its juice mixed with salt water they used as a *purgative and emetic*, Hp.Mul.1.78, cf. Hsch. II. a *mixture of honey and suet*, given as a prize at Sparta, in a contest of the same name, IG5(1).222.7 (v B.C.?), Hsch. -αῖζω, take an emetic or purge, of the Egyptians, συρμαῖζουσι τρεῖς ἡμέρας ἐπεξῆς μηνὸς ἐκάστου, ἐμέτοισι θηράμενοι τὴν ὑγιεινὴν καὶ κλύσμασι Hdt.2.77, cf. Ael.NA5.46, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100. -αιοπώλης, ου, δ, one who sells emetics or purges, Ar.Pr.265, Critias 70 D. -αῖσμός, δ, use of an emetic, ἐμείν ἀπδ σ. Hp.Art.40, cf. Gal.18(1).484, Ruf. Interrog.70, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100.

συρμάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (σύρω) *snowdrift*, in pl., Anon. in Rh.3.579 W. συρμαῖτική φωνή, long drawn-out accent (cf. σύρμα 11.2), Steph. in Rh.309.24. II. *syromaticum jumentum*, a mule suffering from *string-halt*, Veget.Mul.2.86.1.

συρμαῖτις στρατιά, one which sweeps up, carries away, Hsch. συρμαῖτις κόπρος, ἡ, manure mixed with litter (cf. σύρμα 1.2), Thphr.HP2.7.4, 7.5.1.

συρμή, ἡ, trail of a snake, Sch.Luc.Herm.79. συρμίον· λάχανόν τι σελίω ἐοικός, Hsch. (cf. σίλον). συρμιστήρ, ἦρος, δ, one who sells shavings, etc., for firing, Hsch. συρμός, δ, (σύρω) any sweeping motion, γινέσθω μὴ κατὰ πληγὴν ἢ ἐγχαράξεις, ἀλλὰ κατὰ σ. Antyll.ap.Orib.7.18.6; track of meteors, πρηστήρων Pl.Ax.370c, cf. Arist.Mir.843<sup>a</sup>11; sweep of waves, Ph.1.298; νιφετῶν, ἀνέμων, AP7.8 (Antip. Sid., pl.), 498 (Antip.); χαλαζήεις ib.6.221 (Leon.); trail of a serpent, Plu.Ant.86. II. vomit-ing or purging (cf. συρμαία), Nic.Al.256.

σύρξ, v. σάρξ. σύρον, τό, name of a plant, Plin.HN26.33. σῦροπέριξ, ἰκος, δ, = Σύρος πέριξ, Damascus or desert partridge, Ammoperdix heyi, Ael.NA16.7.

συρόποδες, v. συριγγόποδες. σῦροποιός, δ, maker of σύραι (= συρίαι), IGRom.1.1482 (Philippopolis).

σύρος [ῥ], δ, broom, brushwood, Varro Sat.Men.271. Σύρος, δ, Syros, one of the Cyclades, Str.10.5.8; called Σῦρή in Od.15.403 (acc. to Str. l.c.: but more probably Σῦρή is Sicily and the name is connected with Σῦράκουσαι); later Σύρα, Suid. s.v. Φερεκύδης, f.1. in D.L.1.119:—Σύριος, δ, a Syrian, IGI<sup>2</sup>.193.32 (pl.), D.L.1.116. Σύρος [ῥ], δ, Syrian, IGI<sup>2</sup>.329.18, Hdt.3.91 codd. (v.l. in 2.30, 104.159, 3.5), Trag.Adesp.162; of the Λευκόσυροι, S.Fr.638, Hdt.1.6 codd., 7.72 codd. (but Σύριοι of the Δ., v. infr.); freq. used as a slave's name, Anaxandr.51, Eriph.6, Hegesipp.Com.1.4, D.45.86, IGI<sup>2</sup>.2937.12, etc.:—fem. Σύρα, Ar.Pax 1146 (troch.), Philem.125. —Syria was called Σῦρία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, Hdt.1.105, etc.; Σ. ἡ Παλαιστίνη Id.3.91, 4.39; Σ. Παλαιστίνη IGRom.3.172.22 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), OGI601.6 (Amastria, ii A.D.); ἡ Φοινίκη Σ. D.S.19.93; Κόλη Σ. between Lebanon and Anti-Lebanon, v. κοῖλος; ἡ ἄνω Σ. (dub.1.) Str.2.5.38.—The Syrians were also called Σῦριοι, a name which in early times was given to the Assyrians, Hdt.7.63, cf. A.Pers.84 (lyr.), Luc.Syr.D.1; and to the Cappadocians or Λευκόσυροι (Str.12.3.5, al.), Hdt.1.72, 2.104, 3.90, 5.49; Σ. Καππαδοκαί (v.l. Σ. καὶ Κ.) Id.1.72; Σ. οἱ ἐν τῇ Παλαιστίνῃ Id.2.104.—Adj. Σῦριος [ῥ], α, ου, Syrian, A.Ag.1312, E.Ba.144 (lyr.), etc.; Σ. πόα Arist.HA 627<sup>b</sup>17; Σ. πύλαι (v. πύλη 11.2):—also Σῦριακός, ἡ, δν, Thphr.CP2.17.3; Str.2.1.31, etc.—Adv. Σῦρίθεν from Syria, D.P.895.

Σῦρο-φοίνιξ, ἰκος, δ, Syro-Phoenician, Luc.Deor.Conc.4, cf. Juv.8.159:—fem. -φοίνισσα, Ev.Marc.7.26.

σύρρα, = σύν ρα, Ζηνὸς δ' ἐν γαστέρι σ. πεφύκει Orph.Fr.167: σύρρα· δμόσε, εἰς τὸ αὐτό, Hsch.

συρράγή, ἡ, = sq., Tz.H.3.721, al. σύρραγμα, ατος, τό, conflict, μάχης cj. for σύγγραμμα in Plu.2.346e; cf. σύρρηγμα.

συρράδιος, ον, = νόθος, μικτός, εἰκαῖος, Hsch.; cf. ὑρράδιος. συρραδιουργέω, commit a crime with, τινι Ph.2.196, Plu.2.53c. συρραῖαίω, crunch, Nic.Th.194.

συρραῖζω, recover health with, ραῖζοντι Pall. in Hp.2.108 D. σύρραξις, εως, ἡ, dashing together, [τῶν κλυδῶνων] πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.Mir.843<sup>a</sup>16; δπλων Plu.2.339b, cf. Id.Caes.44; cf. σύρρηξις.

συρραπτός, ον, sewn together, Arr.Tact.35.3, Gal.18(1).773.

συρραπτόω, sew or stitch together, δέρματα νεύρῳ βοῦς Hes.Op.544, cf. Hdt.2.86, 4.64, Sor.Fasc.46; τὴν ῥῖνα Hp.Morb.2.36; ῥήγμα Archipp.38; [κοιλίαν], γαστέρα, IGI<sup>2</sup>(1).122.18, 33 (Epid., iv B.C.); σ. τὰ στόματα τῶν ἀνθρώπων sew men's mouths up, i.e. stop their mouths, muzzel them, Pl.Euthd.303e; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας σ. ταῖς ἀπολαύσεσι bring appetites into connexion with enjoyment, i.e. gratify them immediately, Plu.2.565d; σ. ῥήματα πρὸς ἕκαστα Them.Or.21.252d; σ. Βάκχον μηρῷ sew him up in..., Nonn.D.7.152. II. metaph., put together, compose, of a treatise, Phld.Ind.Sto.4 (Pass.); σ. τοιαῦτα form such machinations, dub. cj. for συνέγραψε in D.C.38.14.

συρράσσω, Att. -ττω, dash together, fight with, ἄδελον δν ὁπότε σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ξυρράξουσι Th.8.96; ἀντιμέτωπος συνέρραξε τοῖς Θηβαίοις X.HG4.3.19, cf. 7.5.16; σ. εἰς τὴν μάχην D.S.16.4; of ships, Id.20.51; of rivers, meet with a roar, Id.17.97; τοῦ κουφοτάτου καὶ βαρυτάτου...συρραξάντων διαμάχη Ph.2.513.

συρραπτόνέω, subside together, of symptoms, Gal.17(2).128.

συρραφ-εύς, εως, δ, one who stitches together, Sch.Ar.Nu.445. -ῆ, ἡ, sewing together, seam, Hp.Off.9, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.1, 48.58.4, Sor.Fasc.47. -ῆς, ἐς, = συρραπτός, κῶεα συρραφέ' ἀλλήλοισι Epic.Alex.Adesp.2.31.

συρρέζω, celebrate together, ὕργια IGI4.1020.

συρρέμβομαι, roam together, v.1. in Lxx Pr.13.20, D.L.9.63, Hsch. Mil.7.54.

συρρέπω, incline together, τῇ διανοίᾳ ἐπὶ τι Plb.3.38.5.

σύρρευσις, εως, ἡ, flowing together, confluent, Arist.HA551<sup>b</sup>28, Corn.ND30; the form σύρρῦσις in Plb.9.43.5, D.S.1.39, D.H.Comp.16, etc.

συρρέω, fut. -ρῆσομαι Theo Sm.p.124 H.: pf. -ερρήκη Isoc.8.44: aor. Pass. -ερρήν X.HG2.3.18, Arist.Pr.876<sup>a</sup>17, 888<sup>b</sup>11 (later aor. -έρρευσα, Alex.Trall.5.4: pf. -έρεuka (v. infr. 111)):—flow together or into one stream, εἰς τοῦτο τὸ χάσμα συρρέουσι...πάντες οἱ ποταμοὶ Pl. Phd.112a, cf. 109b,c; δ ὁπὸς συρρεῖ εἰς... Dsc.4.170, cf. Sor.1.36, al., Gal.6.66, al.: metaph. of men, flow or stream together, συνέρρεον ἐς τὴν ἀγορὴν Hdt.5.101, cf. 8.42, X.An.5.2.3, HG1.c., Isoc.1.c., Pl.Lg.708d; and of money, Is.2.28; of evils, Plu.Sull.13; εἰς [τὸ γῆρας] πάντα τὰ χαλεπὰ σ. X.Ap.8; of pathological conditions, ἡνίκα συρρεῖ ὁ πῶρος Cass.Pr.57; διασκορπίζειν τὸ συρρύν Sever.ap.Aët.7.87. II. float along together with, κατὰ ῥοὴν σ. τῷ ὕδατι Luc.Herm.86. III. fall into ruin, λάκκος συνερευκὼς καὶ ὁ τροχὸς ὁμοίως συνερευκὼς ἐκ μέρους POxy.1475.16 (iii A.D.).

σύρρηγμα, ατος, τό, clash, collision, φάλαγγος Plu.2.350e codd. (fort. σύρραγμα).

συρρήγνυμι, fut. -ρήξω: pf. Pass. -έρρηγμα: aor. Pass. -ερράγην [ᾶ]: intr. pf. 2 -έρρωγα: I. trans., break in pieces, τὴν κεφαλὴν Plu.Tim.34:—Pass., κακοῖσι συνέρρηκεται he is broken down by sufferings, Od.8.137. 2. unite by breaking partitions, τὸ γὰρ ἄστν μίαν οἰκησὶν φημι ποιήσιν συρρήξας' εἰς ἐν ἅπαντα Ar.Ec.674 (anap.): intr., of rivers, ποταμοὶ καὶ ἄλλοι καὶ ὕλλος συρρηγνύσι ἐς τὸν Ἑρμῶν break into the Hermus, join it, Hdt.1.80:—Pass., of sores, run together, pass into one another, κίνδυνος ἂν εἴη συρραγῆναι τὰς ὠτειλάς Hp.Art.11; so, of ducts in the body, τὸ ἐξωτάτω τρῆμα συνερρωγὸς εἰς ταῦτό Arist.HA497<sup>a</sup>25; of internal ruptures, Diocl. Fr.79, Erasistr.ap.Gal.8.318. II. dash together: metaph., σ. πόλεμον cause war to break out, Plu.2.1049d:—Pass., ὁ πόλεμος ξυνερρώγει Th.1.66, cf. J.BJ1.19.1, D.C.38.47; πολέμου συρραγέτος Plu.2.322b; κραυγῇ συνερρήγνυτο Id.Arat.21; πότου νεανικοῦ συρραγέτος Id.Alex.50; also συνερρωγόντων...αὐτῶν ἐς τὸν πόλεμον D.C.48.28. 2. Pass., meet in battle, engage, αἱ δυνάμεις συνερράγησαν Plu.Sull.18, cf. Caes.45; τινι or πρὸς τινι, Id.Mar.26 (where συρράξεως follows), D.C.40.17: generally, clash together, δύο σωματῶν συρραγέτων Plot.4.5.5; collide, of ships, J.BJ3.9.3: metaph., ἐθνῶν ἐθνέσι συρραγέτων ib. Prooem.1.

σύρρηξις, εως, ἡ, internal rupture (into another part) of abscess, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.9.1, Archig.ap.Aët.8.73, Ruf.ap.eund.11.18, Aret.CD1.13. 2. clashing together, Plot.4.5.5 (nisi σύρραξιν legend.).

συρρήσσω, conflijo, Gloss.; συρρήσσοντα[s], singultantem, ib.

συρρηγορεύω, to be a rhetorician with, τινι Nic.Dam.Fr.135 J.

συρριζόμαι, Pass., to have the roots united, Arist.de An.415<sup>b</sup>29, Luc.VH1.8. II. to be rooted or founded with, τινι Them.Or.14.183d.

σύρριζος, ον, joined to the root, root and all, Sch.rec.S.El.512, Eust.93.5. 2. well supplied with roots, ποιῆσαι τὸν ἵππον...χλωροφαγήσαι ἐπὶ πεδίων σ. Hippiatr.10.

συρρίπτω, throw together, κάμας εἴκοσι εἰς πόλιν D.S.15.72.

συρρίφη· θνῶσκέπη, Hsch.

συρροή, ἡ, = σύρρευσις, confluent, Thphr.Lap.1, Ign.50, al.; ἰχώρων



Plu. *Cleom.* 39; *συνροᾶ* (Dor.) ὑδάτων *Mnemos.* 42.332 (Argos, iv B.C.); *exudation* which forms a bulbil, σ. δακρυώδης *Thphr.* *HP* 6.6.8; *accumulation* of earth, ib. 7.15.2: also *σύρροια*, *Hp.* *Alim.* 23, *Plb.* 2.32.2, *Str.* 1.3.12, *Aret.* *CD* 1.13 (ξύρρ-); *σύρροια* *IG* 5(1).1431.20 (Messene).

**σύρροος**, *ον*, contr. **σύρρους**, *ονν*, *flowing together, confluent*, *Ti.* *Locr.* 101e, 104a; *λίμνη τῇ θαλάττῃ σ.* *Plb.* 10.10.12, cf. 4.40.9: *abs.*, *Str.* 4.1.2, *al.*; of an isthmus, *σύρρον ποτὲ ὑπάρξαντα*, i.e. once covered by the seas, *Id.* 1.2.32. **II.** *σύρρους*, *δ*, *compluvium*, *Gloss.*

**σύρροπον**, *τό*, *dub. sens.* (perh. *casting-weight*) in *Supp.* *Epigr.* 7.808 (Syria).

**σύρρῦσις**, *ν*, *σύρρευσις*.

**συρρώννυμαι**, *Pass.*, *to be strengthened together or at once*, *Ph.* 1.223.

**συρρώομαι**, *impf.* *συνερρώνοντο* *rushed also*, *Nonn.* *D.* 39.74.

**σύρσις**, *εως*, *ή*, *drawing of a plough by oxen*, *PStrassb.* 32.5 (iii A.D.); = *tractio, tractus*, *Gloss.* **II.** *place-name (?)* in *Sam-melb.* 5677.15 (iii A.D.).

**σύρτης**, *ον*, *δ*, (*σύρω*) *cord for drawing with, rein*, *Man.* 5.172, *Hsch.* **II.** *σύρτης* or *συρτός*, *ν*, *συρτός*, *δ*.

**Σύρτις**, *gen. εως*, *Ion. ios*, also *idos* *D.* 477, *ή*: (*σύρω*):—*the Syrtis*, name of two large shallow gulfs on the coast of Libya, *Hdt.* 2.32, 150, etc. **II.** *metaph.*, *destruction*, *ἄλλα δ' ἄλλαν θραύειν σ.* *Tim.* *Pers.* 99, cf. *Cic.* *Orat.* 3.41.163, *Hsch.*

**συρτίτις**, *idos*, *ή*, name of a gem, *Plin.* *HN* 37.182, *Isid.* *Etym.* 16.14.10.

**συρτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *swept or washed down by a river*, of gold-dust, etc., *Plb.* 34.9.10, *Str.* 3.2.10, 5.4.6. **II.** *trailing*, *χιτών σ.*, = *σύρμα* 1.1, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Lys.* 45, cf. *Poll.* 4.118; *ζῶον*, of the *ἐχιδνα*, *Cyran.* 58.

**συρτός**, *δ* (or *σύρτης*, *ον*, *δ*), the name of a dance, *ή τῶν συρτῶν πάτριος ὄρχησις* *IG* 7.2712.66 (Acraephia, i A.D.).

**σύρφαξ**, *ἄκος*, *δ*, = *συρφετός* 2a, *Ar.* *V.* 673 (anap.), *Luc.* *Lex.* 4, etc. **II.** as *Adj.*, = *συρφετώδης*, *δήμος* *Anon.* ap. *Suid.*

**συρφετ-ός**, *δ*, *anything dragged or swept together, sweepings, refuse, litter*, *χόρτος καὶ σ.* *Hes.* *Op.* 606, cf. *Call.* *Ap.* 109, *Plu.* 2.97f; *συρφετὸν ἡγεῖσθαι τι* ib. 811e; *σ. ῥημάτων* *Jul.* *Or.* 7.218c; cf. *σύρμα* 1.2. **2.** *metaph.*, *mixed crowd, mob, rabble*, *σ. δούλων* *Pl.* *Grg.* 489c; *τῷ πολλῷ σ.* to the many-headed *mob*, *Id.* *Th.* 152c; *ἐλθεῖν εἰς τοιοῦτον σ.* *Euphro* 10.6, cf. *Jul.* *Or.* 5.173a. **b.** of a single person, *one of the mob*, *οὐ κομψός*, *ἀλλὰ σ.* *Pl.* *Hp.* *Ma.* 288d:—hence as *Adj.*, *of or like the mob, vulgar*, *Simp.* in *Epict.* p. 86 D., *Sch.* *Hermog.* in *Rh.* 4.40 W.

**-ώδης**, *es*, *promiscuous, vulgar*, *σ. ὄχλος* *Plb.* 4.75.5, cf. *Luc.* *Salt.* 83, etc.; *βωμολοχία σ.* *Plu.* 2.454e; *πράγματα* *Jul.* *Or.* 6.202b.

**σύρφη**, *φρύγανα*, *Hsch.*

**σύρφος**, *θηρίδιον μικρόν, ὅποιον ἐμπίς* (cf. *σέρφος*?), *Hsch.*

**σύρω** [*ῥ*], *Batr.* 75, etc.: *fut.* *σύρῶ* *Lxx* 2*Ki.* 17.13: *aor.* *ἔσυρα* (*κατ-*) *Hdt.* 5.81, (*παρ-*) *A.* *Pr.* 1065 (anap.), (*δι-*) *D.* 19.313: *pf.* *σέσυρκα* (*δια-*) *Diph.* 75, (*ἐπι-*) *D.* H. 1.7:—**Med.**, *aor.* *ἐσύραμην* (*περι-*) *Hyp.* *Fr.* 264, (*ἀν-*) *D.* S. 1.85:—**Pass.**, *aor.* *ἔσύρην* [*ῥ*] *Paus.* 2.32.1: *pf.* *σέσυρμαι* (*ἐπι-*) *Plb.* 12.4<sup>o</sup>.3, *Luc.* *Nav.* 2:—*draw, drag, trail along*, *χιτῶνα* *Theoc.* 2.73; *μέχρι τῶν σφυρῶν τὴν ἐσθῆτα σ.* *D.* C. 46.18; *βλαύτας* *σύρων* *trailing* his torn slippers, *Anaxil.* 18.2 (anap.); cf. *σύρμα* 1.1; *drag a net*, *Ev.* *Jo.* 21.8, *Plu.* 2.97f; *σ. πηκτίδα*, *ν.* *πηκτίς* 1.2; of oxen, *ἵνα σύρῃ τὰ ξύλα* *PFlor.* 158.7 (iii A.D.); *drag about*, *τι* *Luc.* *Asin.* 56, *Orph.* *H.* 81.4:—**Pass.**, *hang trailing, trail along*, *οὐρή, νηδύς*, *Tryph.* 82, *AP* 9.310 (Antiphr.); of a person, *crawl*, *σύρεσθαι γαστέρι* ib. 5.293.12 (Agath.):—also *intr.* in *Act.*, of a column of ships compared to a serpent, *Lyc.* 217; *crawl*, *συρόντων ἐπὶ γῆν* *Lxx* *De.* 32.24. **2.** *drag by force, hale*, *αἰχμάλωτον* *Theoc.* *Adon.* 12; *Πριαμίδην* *AP* 7.152 (Pass.); *ἄνδρας καὶ γυναῖκας* *Act.* *Ap.* 8.3; of waves or rivers, *sweep, sweep away*, *κλύδων ἐπὶ χέρσον* *ἔσυρεν δελφίνα* *AP* 7.216 (Antiphr. Thess.), cf. 9.84 (Antiphran., Pass.); *πόλεμος χειμάρρου δίκην πάντα σ.* *Plu.* 2.5f: *metaph.*, *φάραγγα σ.* the dough *has a cleft made in it*, *Eub.* 75.12:—**Pass.**, *σύρεσθαι κατὰ ῥοὴν* *Plu.* *Mar.* 23; *χρυσὸς οὐ μεταλλεύεται μόνον*, *ἀλλὰ καὶ σύρεται*, of gold-dust (cf. *συρτός*), *Str.* 3.2.8: *abs.* in *Pass.*, of a stream, *flow or run down*, *D.* P. 46, cf. *Orac.* *Chald.* ap. *Dam.* *Pr.* 262: *metaph.* in *AP* 10.62 (Pall.). **3.** *metaph.* in *Pass.*, *to be dragged, drawn*, *εἰς οὐκ ἀναγκαῖα πράγματα* *Diog.* *Oen.* 1, cf. *Iamb.* *VP* 3.16. **4.** *Pass.*, of taxes, *to be attached to land*, *pf. part.* *σεσυρομένης* (sic) *PLond.* 5.1686.33 (vi A.D.), cf. *ἐπισεσυρομένα* in *PFlor.* 294.41 (vi A.D.), and *ἐπισύρεσθαι* in *PMasp.* 151.135 (vi A.D.).

**σῦς**, *ν*, *ῥς*.

**συσβέννυμι** or *-ύω*, *help to extinguish*, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Lys.* 349:—*aor.* *Med.* in *pass. sense*, *συνέσβετο* *Opp.* *H.* 2.477.

**συσινᾶπιστέον**, *one must plaster head as well as chest with mustard*, *Paul.* *Aeg.* 7.19 (v.l. *συσσ-*).

**συσκανία**, *σύσκανος*, *ν*, *συσκηνία*, *σύσκηνος*.

**συσκάπτω**, *trench and fill in*, *Thphr.* *CP* 3.12.1.

**συσκεδάννυμι**, *scatter to the winds*, *Ar.* *Ra.* 903 (lyr.).

**συσκέλλω**, *dry up*: *pf.* *-έσκληκα*, *to be dried up*, *AB* 304, *Agath.* 2.14.

**σύσκεμμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *joint consideration*, *Eust.* 1404.52.

**συσκεπάω**, *cover entirely*, *Apollod.* 2.5.12, *Sor.* 1.83, *Fasc.* 54 (all *Pass.*).

**συσκεπτ-έον**, *one must consider*, *μετά τινος* *Pl.* *Sph.* 218b. *-ομαι*, = *συσκοπέω*, *Sm.* *Ps.* 2.2. *Gloss.*

**συσκεύω**, *coopero*, *Gloss.*

**συσκευ-άζω**, *make ready by putting together, pack up* baggage for another, *X.* *Cyr.* 1.4.25. **2.** *help in preparing*, *τὸ δειπνον νῦν* *Ar.* *V.* 1251:—**Pass.**, *συνσκευασμένα παρασκευάσματα* *X.* *Oec.* 11.19. **b.** in bad sense, *contrive, concert, get up*, *D.* 24.206:—**Pass.**, *Id.* 18.

144, 19.76; *ἅπαντα εἰς ἐν ψήφισμα* ib. 54; *σ. λοιδορίας ψευδεῖς κατά τινων* *Hyp.* *Lyc.* 9; *τοιαῦτα κατά τινος* *Hdn.* 3.12.4. **II.** *Med.*, with *pf.* *συνσκευάσμαι*, *pack up one's own baggage, pack up*, *Th.* 7.74, *X.* *Cyr.* 5.3.16, etc.; *σ. ὡς εἰς στρατείαν* *Id.* *HG* 3.4.11; *εἰς τὸ ἀπιέναι* ib. 5.2.28; *πρὸς τὴν φυγὴν* *Luc.* *Tim.* 4: esp. in *aor. part.* or *pf.* *Med.*, *all packed up, in marching order, ready for a start*, *παρεῖναι συνσκευασμένους* *X.* *Cyr.* 3.2.3; *πορεύεσθαι συσκευασμένοι* ib. 6.2.3, cf. *PTeb.* 765.11 (ii B.C.). **2.** *c. acc.*, *ὄλον στραματοδέσμον συσκευάσασθαι* *Pl.* *Th.* 175e; *συνσκευασμένος τὰ ἑαυτοῦ ἐνθένδε* *with all his goods packed up and brought thence*, *Lys.* 31.9, cf. *Lycurg.* 17, *Din.* 1.80, *X.* *Smp.* 1.11, etc.; *prepare, make ready*, *τὴν πορείαν* *Id.* *Cyr.* 8.5.1; *τὸν ὄνον* *PSI* 4.359.6 (iii B.C.). **b.** in bad sense, like *Act.* (1.2b), *contrive, organize*, *τόλμαν καὶ κραυγὴν καὶ ψευδεῖς αἰτίας καὶ συκοφαντίαν καὶ ἀναισχυντίαν ... συνσκευασμένοι* *D.* 25.9; *φαρμακείαν κατά τινος* *Plu.* *Art.* 18; *ἐπὶ τινα* *Luc.* *Pisc.* 25; *εἰς ἥδονην σ. τὸν βίον* *Plu.* *Cat.* *Ma.* 11.

**3.** *arrange or organize for one's own interests, seize control of*, *τὴν Ἑλλάδα* *D.* 19.303; *σ. πάντας ἀνθρώπους ἐφ' ἡμᾶς* *Id.* 8.5; *Ἐρως πέφυκε συσκευάζεσθαι ἄνθρωπον* *X.* *Cyr.* 5.1.16. **-ᾶσία**, *ή*, *packing up, getting ready*, for a journey or march, ib. 4.2.35. **-αστής**, *οὐ*, *δ*, *factionarius*, *Gloss.* **-ή**, *ή*, *intrigue, plot*, *CPHerm.* 25 ii i (iii A.D.), *Hdn.* 3.12.3, *PLond.* 5.1674.65 (vi A.D.), *EM* 286.24.

**συνκενοφορέω**, *carry baggage together*, *v. l.* in *X.* *Cyr.* 8.3.7.

**συνσκευωρ-έομαι**, *contrive, organize*, *τὰ ἄλλα* *D.* 18.259. **-ήμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *intrigue*, *prob. l.* in *PAmh.* 2.79.37 (ii A.D.).

**σύσκεψις**, *εως*, *ή*, *much consideration*, *Sm.* *Ps.* 63(64).3.

**συσκην-έω**, *live in the same tent with another, lodge together*, *X.* *HG* 3.2.8; *ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ* ib. 5.3.20; *τινι* *with one*, *Id.* *Lac.* 13.1; *mess together*, *ib.* 5.4, *Cyr.* 2.2.1, 3.2.25. **2.** *share the same berth on board ship*, [*μοι*] *BGU* 1817.13 (i B.C.). **-ήτρια**, *ή*, *female messmate*, *Ar.* *Th.* 624.

**-ία**, *ή*, of soldiers, *messing together*, *X.* *HG* 5.3.20, *v. l.* in *Cyr.* 2.1.26:—*Dor.* **συσκᾶνία**, *Hippod.* ap. *Stob.* 4.1.94. **-ια**, *τά*, *messes*, of the Spartan *φιδίτια*, *X.* *Lac.* 5.2: *sg.*, = *contubernium*, *Gloss.* **-ιος**, = *sq.*, *Lxx* *Ex.* 16.16 cod. B. **-ος**, *δ*, *one who lives in the same tent, messmate, comrade*, *Th.* 7.75, *Lys.* 13.79, *X.* *An.* 5.8.6, *Plu.* 2.27f, *BGU* 984.24 (iv A.D.), etc.; *σ. φίλοι* *BMus.* *Inscr.* 1077 (Sudan); *Dor.*, *οἱ σύνσκανοι* *IG* 12(2).640 (Tenedos), cf. 9<sup>2</sup>(1).117 (Aetolia, iii B.C.); *fellow-actor*, *ib.* 14.2342 (Aquila), *dub.* in *Supp.* *Epigr.* 2.60 (Laconia, ii/i B.C.). **-ῶς**, = *συσκηνέω*, *Aristid.* *Or.* 24(44).10, *Ael.* *VH* 4.9, etc.; *συσκηνοῦν τινι* *X.* *HG* 7.1.38.

**-ωσις**, *εως*, *ή*, *lodging together*, *dub.* in *CIG* 3069.30 (Teos).

**συσκί-άζω**, *shade quite over*, *Hes.* *Op.* 613; *σκηνᾶν σ. τοὺς περιπάτους* *Mosch.* ap. *Ath.* 5.207e; *σ. γένυν*, i.e. *to get a beard*, *E.* *Smp.* 1219:—**Pass.**, *συσκισθεῖσα κεφαλῇ*, *opp.* *ψιλή*, *Pl.* *Ti.* 75e. **2.** *metaph.*, *throw into obscurity, συγκρύψαι καὶ σ. τὰς ἀμαρτίας* *D.* 11.13, cf. 2.20 (v.l.); *τὰ τῆς φύσεως ἀπόρρητα* *Ph.* 1.635; of events, *over-shadow*, *δ... πόλεμος σ. τὸ περὶ τὴν γυναῖκα πάθος* *Eun.* *Hist.* p. 254 D.:—**Pass.**, *φράσις συνσκευασμένη obscure*, *Porph.* in *Ptol.* 181 *Prooem.*; *εἰ μὴ ἀπάτη συσκιάζεσθε* *are not under the shadow of a delusion*, *Hp.* *Ep.* 11.

**II.** *intr.*, *ἄγκος... πεύκαισι συσκιάζον* *a vale with pines thick-shading*, *E.* *Ba.* 1052; [*ῥ* *σελήνη*] *συνεσκίασε καὶ ἀπέκρυψε νεφῶν συνελθόντων* *Plu.* *Arat.* 22. **-ᾶσις**, *εως*, *ή*, *obumbratio*, *Gloss.* **-ασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *shadow*, *Cat.* *Cod.* *Astr.* 7.188. **-ασμός**, *δ*, = *συσκίασις*, *Aq.* *Ps.* 26(27).5, *al.* **-ος**, *ον*, *closely shaded, thickly shaded*, *X.* *Cyn.* 8.4, *Arist.* *HA* 556<sup>a</sup>.25; *τὸ σ. the thick shade of a tree*, *Pl.* *Phdr.* 230b; *the closely-shaded place*, *Luc.* *Anach.* 16.

**συσκίρομαι**, *Pass.*, *become indurated together*, *Gal.* 4.564.

**συσκιρτάω**, *leap together*, *Ael.* *NA* 2.6, *Nonn.* *D.* 8.28.

**συσκολύπτομαι**, *Pass.*, = *συγκαλύπτομαι*, *Hsch.* (in *pf.* *Pass.*).

**συσκοπέω**, *contemplate along with or together*, *τὸν λόγον* *Pl.* *Phd.* 89a; *τὰ λεγόμενα* *Id.* *La.* 197e: *fut.* *συσκέψομαι* *Hdn.* 1.17.7: *pf. part.* *Pass.* *συνεσκεμμένα* *Iamb.* *Protr.* 21.1a<sup>o</sup>.

**συσκοτ-άζω**, *make dark*, *τὰ ἔστρα* *Lxx* *Ex.* 32.7; *ἡμέραν εἰς νύκτα σ.* *ib.* *Am.* 5.8. **II.** *intr.*, *grow quite dark*, *δ οὐρανὸς σ. νεφέλαις* *ib.* 3*Ki.* 18.45, cf. *Jl.* 3.15, *al.*:—**but**, **2.** in early writers, always *impers.*, *ξυσκοτάζει* (sc. *δ θεός*) *it grows dark*, *Th.* 1.51, 7.73, cf. *X.* *Cyr.* 7.5.15, etc.; *ἥδη συσκοτάζοντος* (sc. *τοῦ θεοῦ*) *when it was now getting dark*, *Lys.* *Fr.* 75.4, cf. *Diocl.* *Fr.* 141; *συσκοτάζοντος ἄρτι τοῦ θεοῦ* *Plb.* 31.13.9. **-όμοι**, *Pass.*, *become quite dark*, *Porph.* *ad Il.* p. 295 S.

**συσκυθρωπάω**, *look sad or gloomy together*, *τινι* *with one*, *E.* *Fr.* 909.9 (troch.): *abs.*, *X.* *Cyr.* 6.2.21.

**συσκύλλομαι**, in *aor.* *Pass.*, *συνσκύλῃ αὐτῷ* *give him your best attention*, *POxy.* 63.12 (ii/iii A.D.).

**συσμᾶράγέω**, *roar in unison*, *τελετῇ Βρομίοιο σ.* *Ἐνώ* *Nonn.* *D.* 28.41.

**συσμηρίζω**, *fit together* two tubes one inside the other so as to make their contact air-tight, *Hero* *Spir.* 1.28 (Pass.).

**συσμῖκρύνω**, in *Pass.*, *become smaller together with*, *Gal.* 17(2).55.

**συσπᾶράσσω**, *Att.* *-ττω*, *tear in pieces*, *Ev.* *Luc.* 9.42, *Max.* *Tyr.* 13.5.

**σύσπᾶσις**, *εως*, *ή*, *contraction*, *Arist.* *GA* 782<sup>b</sup>.28.

**σύσπαστος**, *ον*, or *συσπαστός*, *όν*, *capable of being drawn together, closed by drawing together*, *βαλλάντια* *Pl.* *Smp.* 190e, *Gal.* 2.424, *Ath.* 11.783f; *σ. ἐγχειρίδιον* *a stage-dagger, the blade of which runs back into the hilt*, such as was used in the *Ajax* (815 sq.), *Polem.* *Hist.* 95.

**συσπᾶω**, *draw together, contract*, *Pl.* *Ti.* 71c; *opp.* *ἀνίημι*, *Arist.* *Pr.* 949<sup>a</sup>, *al.*; *τὸ δέρμα* *ib.* 888<sup>a</sup>.39, cf. *Thphr.* *Sens.* 65; *συνεσπᾶκώς τοὺς δακτύλους* *Luc.* *Tim.* 13; *τὰς ὀφρῦς* *Id.* *Vit.* *Auct.* 7:—**Med.**, *σ. τὰς κοχῶνας* *Ar.* *Fr.* 482 (s.v.l.):—**Pass.**, *to be drawn up, retracted*, *Arist.* *HA* 508<sup>a</sup>.21, etc.; *but also, to be shrivelled up by fire*, *Lxx* *La.* 5.10; *συνεσπα-*



σμένους ὑπὸ νόσου D.L.6.92; συνεσπασμένοι καὶ κακοπινεῖς shrivelled and dirty, Ath.13.565d: metaph., λόγοι ἰσχυροὶ καὶ συνεσπ. dry and shrunk, D.H.Dem.15. II. draw together by stitching, sew together, διφθέρας X.An.1.5.10. III. in Med., draw along with one, Plu.Publ.16.

συσπειράω, contract, ἡ γαστήρ συναγαγούσα... ἐαυτὴν καὶ συσπειράσασα Gal.UP.4.7:—Med. and Pass., shrink up, contract, Pl.Smp.206d; of skin and flesh, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.3. b. metaph., ἡ ἀμέρεια σφίγγουσα καὶ -ῶσα Procl.Inst.86; ἐν ἑαυτῷ συνεσπειραμένον Dam.Pr.138; εἰς αὐτὰ τὰ χρήσιμα συσταλέντας καὶ -αθέντας Plu.2.828c. 2. Med. and Pass., of soldiers, to be formed in close order (v. σπεῖρα II), X.Cyr.7.5.6, An.1.8.21, etc.; σ. ἐπὶ τὴν Μουνιχίαν march in close order to., Id.HG.2.4.11; οἱ ἐχθροὶ -σάμενοι Eun.VS.p.488 B.; of bees, περὶ τὸν βασιλέα συνεσπειραμένοι Arist.HA.625<sup>b</sup>8. 3. Med. and Pass., coil or be coiled up, σ. ὡς καθεδήσων Plu.2.77e; σ. εἰς ἑαυτόν, of the wood-louse, Thphr.HP.4.3.6; πλόκαμος συνεσπειραμένος Luc.Nav.2. II. wrap up, (ὁ σκύλαξ) γὰρ συνεσπείρασεν (τὸν σὺν) wrapped him in earth, i.e. laid him low, PCair.Zen.532.21 (iii B.C.). 2. tie up together, bunch together, βελόνας συνεσπειραμέναις κατακεντήσας with a bunch of needles, Paul.Aeg.4.5.

συσπειρώ, coil up, in Pass., of serpents, Thphr.HP.4.4.13. συσπεῖρω, sow or scatter together with, Gr.11.5.2, 12.7.2:—Pass., Luc.Dom.8, Porph.VP.44; ἐν ἑαυτῷ συνεσπαρμένον Dam.Pr.107. συσπένδω, join in making a libation, D.19.190, Aeschin.3.52, Herm.Hist.2.

συσπεύδω, assist zealously, φιλεῖ δὲ τῷ κάμνοντι συσπεύδειν θεός A.Fr.395; σ. Πανταλέοντι γενέσθαι τὴν ἀρχὴν Hdt.1.92; σ. ἡμῖν τοῦ μὴ ἀνοιχθῆναι τὴν παλαιστράν PSI.4.340.15 (iii B.C.); σ. Πολυνέικει τὴν κάθοδον Paus.2.19.8; help in promoting, τὰ λοιπὰ PCair.Zen.62(b).7 (iii B.C.); προῖκα πάντα Phld.Rh.2.140 S.

συσπῖλώ, defile utterly, Gloss. συσπλαγχνέω, join in eating the sacrificial meat, Ar.Pax.1115. συσποδῶ, mince up, Hsch. (in pf. part. Pass.). σύσπονδος, on, = δμόςπονδος, Aeschin.2.163 (pl., v.1.). σύσπορος, on, sown together, Epic.Alex.Adesp.9 vi 2 (συσσπ-). συσπουδ-άζω, make haste together, join in zealous exertion, X.An.2.3.11; περὶ τῆς νίκης Ar.Pax.768 (anap.); ὅπως μὴ διαφύγωσιν PCair.Zen.15<sup>v</sup>.35 (iii B.C.): also c. acc. rei, pursue or execute zealously together with, πᾶν ὅτι δέοι φίλοις X.Ages.8.2. 2. take part eagerly with, ἀθλητῇ τινι D.C.63.26, cf. 59.5, CIG.4006 (Iconium). -αστικός, ἡ, on, zealous in supporting, M.Ant.1.16.

συσσαίνομαι, Pass., feel flattered by a thing, διαλέκτω Plb.1.80.6. συσσάρῃπιαστής, οὐ, δ, fellow-worshipper of Sarapis, BCH.51.220 (Thasos, συνσ-).

συσσαρκ-όομαι, Pass., to be grown over with flesh also, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.13.3. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a being overgrown with flesh, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.47, Archig.ap.Gal.12.577, Gal.2.738, PMed. in Arch.Pap.4.269 (iii A.D., συνσ-). -ωτικός, ἡ, on, depending on συσσάρκωσις, ἀποθεραπείας τρόπος οὐκ ἔναιμος ἀλλὰ σ. Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.9.

συσσάττω, stop or fill quite up, Arist.Pr.938<sup>b</sup>28, and prob. for συντάττω ib.889<sup>b</sup>1.

συσσεισμός, δ, commotion of earth or air, earthquake or hurricane, Lxx 3Ki.19.12, 4Ki.2.1, Lyd.Ost.44.

συσσεῖω, shake together, τὰ τεῖχη Polyae.6.3; τῷ πτερῷ τοῦ κρατήρος τὴν βάσιν Gr.11.17.4:—Pass., Arist.Pr.966<sup>b</sup>12, Him.Or.2.23. 2. make to tremble, Lxx Ps.28(29).8. 3. metaph. of intoxication, συνέσεισέ μ' ἐκποθεῖσα φιάλη Xenarch.2.2.

συσσεύω, urge on together, βοῶν κάρηνα h.Merc.94; συνεσσεύοντο Ποινὰ Orph.A.982.

συσσημ-αίνω, signify one thing along with another, S.E.P.1.199: abs., acquire a meaning through its context, A.D.Syn.9.16:—Pass., -αίνεται ἐν τῷ λοιπῷ ἔργῳ Gal.7.47. II. Med., seal with others, τὰς θύρας IG.12.91.17; seal or sign with others, join in signing, D.35.15, 41.22, Lycurg.Fr.51, PPetr.1 p.67 (iii B.C.). -αντικός, ἡ, on, co-significative, Plot.6.1.5, Dexipp. in Cat.11.10, Simp. in Cat.131.9, EM.649.19. -είδομαι, Med., sign also, of an official, PTeb.383.61 (i A.D.). -ον, τό, = σύμβολον, signal, Aen.Tact.4.1, al.; δέδωκε σ. Ev.Marc.14.44; τὸ σ. ἀνέβη Lxx Jd.20.40; αἶρην τὸ σ. Str.6.3.3, D.S.11.22; ἥρε τὸ συγκείμενον πρὸς μάχην σ. Id.20.51. 2. stamp on weights and measures, ἀπὸ συσσήμου πωλεῖν Str.15.1.51. 3. badge, ensign, τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς σ. insignia, regalia, D.S.1.70; token, means of recognition, Men.Pk.362 (censured by Phryn.393): metaph. of a patronymic, Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom.24. 4. pledge, pawn, Hedy. ap.Ath.8.345b.

συσσήπω, macerate food completely, for digestion, Arist.PA.675<sup>a</sup>13:—Pass., with pf. Act., grow putrid together, Hp.Loc.Hom.29, Ael.NA.10.13, Porph.VP.44.

σύσσηψις, εως, ἡ, putrefaction, Arist.HA.546<sup>b</sup>24, Gr.2.22.3. συσσιναπιστέον, v. συσιναπιστέον. συσσιτ-έω, mess with, τινι Ar.Eg.1325 (anap.), Lys.13.79, Thphr.Char.10.3, etc.; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.Pol.1317<sup>b</sup>38:—Med., σ. ἀλλήλοις Philostr.Her.2.3: abs. in pl., mess together, συσσιτοῦμεν. ἐγὼ τε καὶ Μελασιὰς Pl.La.179b, cf. Smp.219e, D.19.191. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Plu.Lyc.12 (pl.). -ία, ἡ, messing together or in common, Pl.Lg.781a, Aen.Tact.10.5, Dosiad.Hist.1; a mess, X.Oec.8.12. -ικός, ἡ, on, of or for a mess, οἶκος Dosiad.Hist.1; σ. νόμος Ath.13.585b. -ιον, τό, only in pl. (exc. in E.Ion.1165), common meal, public mess, such as were used in Crete and Sparta, Hdt.1.65, Ar.Ec.715, Pl.Lg.625e, etc.; cf. Arist.Pol.1271<sup>a</sup>33, 1272<sup>a</sup>1,

1330<sup>b</sup>3. 2. mess, company, Anaxil.19. II. mess-room, common-hall, ἐν μέσῳ συσιτίῳ κρατήρας ἔστησ' E.1.c.; συσιτία ἐν οἷς.. τὴν διαίταν ποιητέον Pl.Lg.762c; σ. χειμερινά Id.Crit.112b; γυμνάσια σ. τε ibid.c; common-room of the Museum at Alexandria, Str.17.1.8. -ποιέω, knead up with, ἄρτω Dsc.4.148 (Pass.). -ος, δ, messmate, Thgn.309, Hdt.5.24, Ar.V.557 (anap.), Ra.1075 (anap.), Pl.602 (anap.), Pl.Lg.806e (ξυσσιτίων codd.), X.Cyr.8.7.14, Arist.Pol.1314<sup>a</sup>10; member of common-room of the Museum at Alexandria, OGI.712 (ii A.D.).

συσσιώπαω, keep silence together with, ὁ δῆμος τῇ βουλῇ σ. App.Pun.91.

συσσοίη· ἡ ἀνεμπόδιστος φορὰ, Hsch. συσσοῦμαι, pres. inf. συσσοῦσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ συμφέρεσθαι, Id.

συσσυκοφαντέω, join in laying false informations, D.59.41. συσσύρω [ῦ], pull about, Lxx 2Ma.5.16; sweep together, ὀνομάτων συρφετόν Phryn.400. 2. sweep along with one, τοὺς ἀκούοντας, of Carneades compared to a torrent, Numen.ap.Eus.PE.14.8.

συσσώζω, help to save or preserve, E.IA.1209, Hel.1389, Ar.Th.270; ὑμᾶς τε καὶ ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς Th.1.74; τινὰ μεθ' ὑμῶν Is.Fr.66; τοὺς πολίτας Supp.Epigr.7.62.18 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B.C.); also σ. τινὰς τισι save them together with, as well as others, Plb.5.11. 5. II. observe completely, Id.2.14.1, 10.47.10.

συσσωμ-ἀποποιέω, incorporate, amalgamate, Arist.Mu.396<sup>a</sup>14 (Pass.). -ἄτος, δ, fellow-slave, Supp.Epigr.6.721 (Pamphylia, συνσ-). -ος, on, united in one body, Ep.Eph.3.6.

συσσωρεύω, heap up together, Heraclid.Lemb.3, D.S.3.40, Dsc.2.181, Vett.Val.131.3.

συσσωφρονέω, to be of sound mind with another, συσσωφρονεῖν σοι βούλομαι, ἀλλ' οὐ συννοσεῖν E.IA.407.

συστάδην [ᾱ], Adv. = sq., Plb.3.73.8, 13.3.7, Str.10.1.13, Hdn.4.15.2.

συστάδόν, Adv., (συνίσταμαι) standing close together, ξ. μάχαις χρῆσθαι fight in close combat, Th.7.81; σ. ἀγωνίζεσθαι D.C.41.60; v. l. for -δην in Hdn.4.7.2, 6.7.8.

συστάθειω, help to roast: metaph., help to cajole, Ar.Lys.844.

συσταθμ-ία, ἡ, adjustment of weights, Dsc.1.54, Gal.12.483, Theol.Ar.59. -ίζω, weigh relatively, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.pp.178, 217 B.:—Med., = συμμετρέω, Iamb. in Nic.p.121 P. -ισις, εως, ἡ, relative weighing, Zos.Alch.p.178 B. -ος, on, (σταθμός III) of equal weight, Hp.ap.Gal.19.143.

συσταλάσσω, fuse together, Vett.Val.248.24 (dub.1.).

συσταλτέον, one must pronounce short, Sch.11.4.151. 2. one must diminish, restrict, Ath.Med.ap.Orib. inc.21.14, Paul.Aeg.1.14.

συσταλτικός, ἡ, on, depressing, [μελοποιία], ἦθος, Aristid.Quint.1.12, Cleonid.Harm.13.

σύσταμα, τό, Dor. for σύστημα.

συσταμνίζω, put into the same vessel with, Nic.Fr.70.13.

συστάς, ἄδος [ᾱ], ἡ, standing together, τῶν ἀμπελῶν συστάδες vines planted closely (not in exact rows, στοιχάδες), Arist.Pol.1330<sup>b</sup>29; = εἰκὴ πεφυτευμένη, Hsch. s. v. ξυστάδες, cf. eund. s. v. παστάδες, Eust.1524.33; ξυστάς ἡ ἀμπελόφυτος γῆ Poll.7.146. 2. συστάδες θαλάσσης, ὀμβρίων ὑδάτων, cisterns, reservoirs, Str.16.4.13, 14.

συστάσ-ια, ἡ, = σύστασις, opp. ἀπάνισις, Plot.6.7.20 (s. v. l.). -ιάζω, join in faction or sedition, Th.4.86, Lys.30.11, etc.; τοῖς κληρικοῖς Jul.Ep.114. II. trans., band together for seditious purposes, τινὰς D.C.36.16. -ιαστής, οὐ, δ, fellow-rioter, Ev.Marc.15.7 (v. l.), J.AJ.14.2.1.

σύστασις, εως, ἡ, (συνίστημι) bringing together, introduction, recommendation, πατρικὴν ἔχων σ. Plb.1.78.1; ἡ πρὸς τινα σ. Id.4.82.3, cf. SIG.591.62 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.), D.H.Rh.5.2, Plu.Them.27; σ. τῆς πρὸς τινα εὐνοίας J.AJ.15.6.7; care, guardianship, ἐτι νηπίας οὖσας (ἀπέδωκεν[?]) εἰς σύστασιν Πτολεμαίῳ Γλαυκίῳ UPZ.20.23 (ii B.C.); power of attorney, PTeb.317.14 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. communication between a man and a god, ταῦτα σοὺ εἰπόντος τρίς, σημεῖον ἔσται τῆς συστάσεως τὸδε PMag.Par.1.209, cf. 220, 260, al., PMag.Lond.47.1, 121.505. 3. protection, ἵνα διὰ τῆς σῆς δεξιᾶς ᾦ μοι σ. PS.6.717.12 (ii A.D.). II. proof, Alex.Aphr. in Metaph.12.3, 409.16; confirmation, εἰς σύστασιν τῶν ἀξιωματῶν καὶ πίστιν ib.271.14; σ. καὶ πίστις τινός Hermog. Id.1.10; πρὸς σύστασιν καὶ ἀσφάλειαν ἐπωμοσάμην PLond.1.77.62 (vi A.D.), cf. BGU.1187.31 (i B.C.).

B. (συνίσταμαι) standing together, close combat, conflict, ἐν τῇ σ. μάχεσθαι Hdt.6.117, cf. 7.167; ἡ ἐν ταῖς συμπλοκαῖς μάχη καὶ σ. Pl.Lg.833a; ἡ ἐκ σ. μάχη Hdn.4.15.3; ὅταν.. σύστασιν ὁ ἄγων ἔχη Plu.Demetr.16, cf. Aem.20: metaph., disturbance in the human body, καθάρσεων καὶ συστάσεων τοῦ σώματος ἀρίστη ἡ διὰ τῶν γυμνασίων Pl.Ti.89a; καταστεῖλαι τὴν σ. τὴν ἀπὸ τοῦ γυμνασίου Antyll.ap.Orib.6.26.5; σ. ὅλον τοῦ σώματος (as a plague-symptom) Ruf.ap.eund.44.17.2; ξ. τῆς γνώμης conflict of mind, intense anxiety, Th.7.71; μένος μὲν ξ. τε σὼν φρενῶν δεινὴ E.Hipp.983; so ἦν τις πόνος ἡ σ. γίνηται τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ Hp.Morb.Sacr.17 vulg. (f. l. for τάσις). 2. meeting, accumulation, e. g. of humours, σ. ὑγροῦ περὶ τὴν ὑπερήν Id.Coac.233; of water, Thphr.CP.5.14.5 (pl.), cf. D.S.3.36; of winds, ib.51, POxy.1768.9 (iii A.D., dub.): metaph., λόγων Pl.R.457e; combination, τραγῳδίαν.. εἶναι τὴν τούτων σ. πρέπουσαν ἀλλήλοις Id.Phdr.268d. 3. knot of men assembled, E.Andr.1088 (pl.), Heracl.415 (pl.); κατὰ ξυστάσεις γιγνόμενοι forming into knots, Th.2.21, cf. X.Eg.7.19. b. political union, more general than εἰσαίρεσις or σύνδοσις, Isoc.3.54, cf. D.45.67; ἐθνικαὶ σ. national unions, Plb.23.1.3; κατὰ συστάσεις κωμάζειν D.C.Fr.39.7. c. contingent of four light-armed



λόχοι (32 men), Ascl. *Tact.* 6.3, Arr. *Tact.* 14.3, Ael. *Tact.* 16.1. 4. friendship or alliance, Plb. 1.78.2; πρόσ τινας Id. 3.78.2; conspiracy, επί τινα Plu. *Pyrrh.* 23. II. composition, structure, constitution of a person or a thing, τῷ κόσμῳ Ti. *Locr.* 99d, cf. Pl. *Ti.* 32c; τῶν ὤρων, τῆς ψυχῆς, Id. *Smr.* 188a, *Ti.* 36d; of the parts of an animal, Arist. *PA* 646<sup>a</sup>20, *GA* 744<sup>b</sup>28, al.; σώματος Sor. 1.111; τῶν ἀτόμων Epicur. *Nat.* 35 G.; ἡ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν σ. Pl. *Ti.* 75b; φυσικὴ σ. Arist. *Cat.* 9<sup>b</sup>18; ἡ σ. τῆς πόλεως Id. *Pol.* 1295<sup>b</sup>28, cf. 1332<sup>a</sup>30; τῶν πραγμάτων Id. *Ro.* 1450<sup>a</sup>15; τοῦ μύθου ib. 1452<sup>a</sup>18; abs., *plot* of a drama, ib. 1453<sup>a</sup>31; τὴν σ. ἔχειν ἐκ τοῦ ψεύδους Phld. *Rh.* 1.361 S.; περὶ τρόπων συστάσεως, title of work by Chrysipp.; προσώπου σ. expression of face, Plu. *Per.* 5. b. abs., political constitution, Pl. *R.* 546a, *Lg.* 702d, etc. c. χωρίον ἀμπελικὸν ἐν συστάσει ἀρουρῶν ὧσων ἐστὶν consisting of., *PGiss.* 56.7 (vi A.D.). 2. coming into existence, formation, νόσων Pl. *Ti.* 89b, cf. c; πόλεων σ. καὶ φθοράς Id. *Lg.* 782a; ἡ ἐξ ἀρχῆς τῶν ὄλων σ. D.S. 1.7, cf. Plu. 2.427b; τὴν σ. λαμβάνειν Arist. *HA* 547<sup>b</sup>14, Plb. 6.4.13, etc.; of a river, τὴν ἀρχὴν τῆς σ. λαμβάνειν Id. 9.43.1; σ. ἐπιβολῆς Id. 6.7.8. 3. of bodies, density or consistency, πυκνότης καὶ σ., opp. ὑγρότης καὶ διάχυσις, Thphr. *Vent.* 58; σ. καὶ πῆξις Plu. 2.130b; degree of solidity, consistency, σπέρμα. . . τρυφερὰν ἔτι καὶ νεοπαγὴ τὴν σ. ἔχον Sor. 1.46, cf. 58; solid knot or lump, [μαστοί] θρομβώδεις συστάσεις ἔχοντες ib. 88; μέχρι συστάσεως ἐμπλαστρώδους ἐψηθέν Gal. 11.134, cf. 6.249, *Dsc.* 3.7; τὰ ὑδατώδως ὑγρὰ πάχος καὶ σ. μηδεμίαν ἔχοντα Gal. 16.761; λεαίνεται μέχρι σ. Orib. *Fr.* 55. 4. a substance, πλάττειν ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῶον ἢ τινος ἄλλης ὑγρᾶς σ. Arist. *PA* 654<sup>b</sup>30, cf. Plu. 2.696a; ξηρὰ σ. Arist. *HA* 519<sup>b</sup>19. συστασιώτης, οὐ, δ, member of the same faction, partisan, in pl., Hdt. 5.70, 124, Str. 14.5.14. συστατ-έω, to be consistent, coherent, πρὸς αὐτὰ Epicur. *Nat.* 28. 4. -ης, οὐ, δ, organizer, creator, τῶν κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν τεχνῶν, of Protagoras, Gal. *Phil. Hist.* 3. II. delegate of appointments, σ. τῆς μελλούσης λειτουργεῖν φυλῆς *PFlor.* 39.4 (iv A.D.), cf. *POxy.* 1116 (iv A.D.), *PSI* 10.1108 (iv A.D.). III. pl., pairs of young men matched for wrestling and other games, φίλοι καὶ σ. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2023, cf. 2024. IV. pl., rafters of the roof which meet at the top, Ath. *Mech.* 17.10, al., Sch. *Il.* 23.711: sg., Gloss. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for putting together, component, μόρια S.E. *M.* 8.84, cf. 1.104; opp. διαιρετικός, Ammon. in *Porph.* 118.13. 2. drawing together, consolidating, opp. διαχυτικός, Thphr. *Sens.* 84. 3. probatory, confirmatory, Hermog. *Id.* 2.9; λόγοι σ. τινός Phld. *Rh.* 1.12 S.; σ. δημόσιος χρηματισμός a publicly deposited deed confirmatory (of a gift), *PGrenf.* 2.69.20, al. (iii A.D.). II. of or for bringing together, introductory, commendatory, τὸ κάλλος παντὸς ἐπιστολίου -ώτερον personal appearance is better introduction than any letter, Arist. *ap. D.L.* 5.18, cf. Plb. 3.1.16.3; σ. ἐπιστολαὶ letters of introduction, *2Ep. Cor.* 3.1; ἡ σ. alone, D.L. 8.87; also σ. γράμματα Arr. *Epict.* 2.3.1, *POxy.* 1587.20 (iii A.D.). III. -κόν, τό, deed of representation, power of attorney, ib. 505.2 (ii A.D.); agreement to appoint a representative, *PFay.* 35.11 (ii A.D.). 2. = minervalicium (prob. teacher's fee), Gloss. IV. productive, ὑπὸ τῆς φλεγμονῆς παρασσομένην τὴν καρδίαν τοῦδε τοῦ πάθους συστατικὴν γίνεσθαι Herod. *Med.* in *Rh. Mus.* 58.70. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of being formed, A.D. *Pron.* 113.18, *Synt.* 174.1, al. 2. constructed, ἐξ ἐτέρων S.E. *M.* 1.104; well-made, consistent, μάθημα ib. 57. 3. = εὐσύστατος II (quod fort. legend.), Vett. *Val.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.170. συσταυρόομαι, Pass., to be crucified together with, *τινι Ev. Marc.* 15.32, *Ep. Gal.* 2.20. συστεγάω, cover entirely, *τινι* with a thing, Pl. *Ti.* 75c:—Pass., *X. Cyr.* 6.2.17. συστεγνῶω, solder together, Hero *Spir.* 1.37, al. σύσσειπτος, οὐ, pressed together, prob. in Hsch. (συνσειπτον cod.). συστείχω, aor. συνέστιχον, walk together with, c. dat., Nonn. *D.* 4.312, al.: abs., ib. 14.190. συστέλλω, draw together: shorten sail, συστέλλας ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ιστίοις Ar. *Ra.* 999 (lyr.): Com. metaph., συστέλλας γε τοὺς ἀλλήλους εἰτ' ἀφῆσω κατὰ κύμ' ἐμαντὸν οὐρίον Id. *Eq.* 432; draw in, contract, of the mouth, Hp. *VM* 22; σ. ἐάντον, of a snake, Arist. *HA* 594<sup>a</sup>19; σ. καὶ προβάλλειν τὴν γλῶτταν Id. *PA* 660<sup>a</sup>23; σ. τὸ πρόσωπον, so as to express disgust, Luc. *DMeretr.* 13.5; of soldiers, σ. τινὰς εἰς τὸ τεῖχος, εἰσω τοῦ χάρακος ἑαυτοὺς, Plu. *Sull.* 9, *Cam.* 34:—Pass., contract oneself, draw in, Arist. *MA* 701<sup>b</sup>15, *Pr.* 949<sup>a</sup>17, Sor. 1.7; τὸν ἀέρα .. τυποῦσθαι συστελλόμενον ὑπὸ τοῦ ὁρῶμένου καὶ τοῦ ὀρώτος Thphr. *Sens.* 50; συνέσταλται .. τὸ θερμόν Id. *Ign.* 13; σ. εἰς ὀλίγον Plu. *Arist.* 14; εἰς μεῖον τι X. *Vect.* 4.3; εἰς τρίβωνα βράδιως συστέλλομαι (cf. *infr.* II) Crates *Theb.* 16; ἐς βραχὺ Luc. *Icar.* 12; τοῖς ὄγκοις συνεσταλμένοι D.S. 4.20; βραχίονας καὶ καρποὺς .. ἐν τοῖς συνεσταλμένοις ἀποδεσμεύειν at the narrow parts, Gal. 12.693; -όμεναι ὥσπερ ὄρνιθες gathering together, Plu. 2.565e; cf. συνεσταλμένως. 2. contract, reduce, τὴν τῶν βασιλέων γένεσιν εἰς τὸ μέτριον Pl. *Lg.* 691e; ἀμαρτήματα ὡς εἰς ἐλάχιστα σ. D. 18.246; σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ταπεινότερον Arist. *Rh.* *Al.* 1423<sup>b</sup>24; τὰς φυσικὰς λύπας εἰς μικρόν Diog. *Oen.* 2; τὴν ῥύσιν Sor. 2.41; τὰ συστήσια πρὸς τὸ σωφρονέστερον D.C. 54.2:—Pass., draw cowering together, συσταλντες .. σιγῇ καθήμεθ' E. *IT* 295; τῇ διατῇ συνεσταλθαί to be moderate, Hp. *Art.* 50, cf. Phld. *Vit.* p. 22 J.; ξ. ἐς εὐτέλειαν retrench expenses, Th. 8.4; ἵνα συσταλῶσιν αἱ λίαν ἔκαιροι δαπάναι *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1320.11, cf. *PAmh.* 2.70.3 (ii A.D.). b. deprive of all food and drink, συστέλλειν, εἰ δὲ μὴ ἀντέχοι τις, ἐπ' ὀλιγοσιτίας καὶ ὑδροποσίας τηρεῖν Sor. 2.15, cf. 86. 3. humble, abase, τὰ

τοὶ μέγιστα πολλάκις θεός. . συνέσσειλεν E. *Fr.* 716; ταπεινῶντα καὶ σ. Pl. *Ly.* 210e; αἱ συμφοραὶ σ. τινὰς Isoc. 8.85; opp. ἐξαίρω, Phld. *Vit.* p. 20 J.; depress (opp. διαχέω, ἀνίημι), διάνοιαν Aristid. *Quint.* 2.9, 10:—Pass., to be lowered or cast down, συνέσταλμαι κακοῖς E. *HF* 1417, cf. *Tr.* 108 (anap.); [δοῦλοι] σ. τὰς φύσεις Heraclid. *Pont. ap. Ath.* 12.512b. 4. σ. λέξιν lower it, make it mean, Hermog. *Id.* 1.6; pronounce a syllable short, opp. ἐκτείνω, D.H. *Comp.* 14 (Pass.); δίχρονα συνεσταλμένα doubtful vowels when shortened, A.D. *Pron.* 11.19. 5. [ὀνόματα] συστέλλεται ἐκ τῆς πολλῆς ποιότητος τῇ παραθέσει τοῦ ἄρθρου are reduced or restricted out of their generality, Id. *Synt.* 69.4. II. *wnap* closely up, shroud, οὐ δάμαρτος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνεστάλησαν E. *Tr.* 378, cf. *Luc. Im.* 7:—Med., ξυστεῖλμαίναί θαιμάτια wrapping our cloaks close round us, Ar. *Ec.* 99; συστέλλου σεαυτὴν gird up your loins, get ready for action, ib. 486 (lyr.); ξυστάλεις tucked up, ready for action, Id. *V.* 424 (troch.), cf. *Lys.* 1042 (troch.). 2. cloak, συνέσσελλε καὶ συνέκρυπτεν .. τὴν δυσμένειαν Plu. *Galb.* 18 (unless in signif. 1. 2). σύστημα, ατος, τό, = σύστημα 5, *Inscr. Prien.* 55.16 (ii B.C.), 113.21 (i B.C.), 114.18 (i B.C.), *SIG* 742.38 (Ephesus, i B.C.); τὰ σ. τῶν φαλαγγιτῶν v.l. in Plb. 11.12.1; cf. σύστημα 8. συστενάω, lament with, φίλοις E. *Ion* 935: abs., *Ep. Rom.* 8.22. συστενάχομαι [ᾶ], = foreg., Nonn. *D.* 40.158. συστενοχωρέω, drive into a narrow place, trammel, Plu. 2.601d. συστένω, = συστενάω, Arist. *EN* 1171<sup>b</sup>10. συστερέομαι, Pass., to be deprived together, τιμῆς Sch. *Il.* 1.505: also συστήρομαι, impf. συνεστέρετο, παραγωγῆς A.D. *Synt.* 100.14. συστεφάνηφόρεω, wear a crown with, *Scol.* 22. συστεφᾶν-ος, ὁ, fellow wearer of a crown, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2025 (ii A.D.). -όω, crown at once, together, *AP* 5.35 (Rufin.):—Pass., wear a crown with, συνεστεφανοῦτο καὶ συνεπαιώνιζεν Φιλίππῳ D. 19.128; to be crowned together, *BSA* 16.113 (Pisidia), *CIG* 3200 (Smyrna), 4353 (Side). συστήφομαι, Pass., to be crowned together, *TAM* 2.586 (Tlos), *CIG* 4380g (Cibyratis), *IG* 5(1).258 (Laconia). σύστημα-α, ατος, τό, whole compounded of several parts or members, system, Pl. *Epin.* 991e, Arist. *GA* 740<sup>a</sup>20; of the composite whole of soul and body, Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 21 U.; τὸ ὅλον σ. τοῦ σώματος D.H. *Rh.* 10.6. b. in literary sense, composition, ἐποποιικὸν σ. [πραγμάτων] Arist. *Ro.* 1456<sup>a</sup>11; λυρικά σ. *SIG* 660.3 (Delph., ii B.C.); τέχνη ἐστὶ σ. ἐκ καταλήψεων συγγενυμνασμένων Zeno *Stoic.* 1.21, cf. Arr. *Epict.* 1.20.5; of the syllogism, S.E. *P.* 2.173. c. = σύστασις B. II. 2, Arist. *GA* 758<sup>b</sup>3. 2. organized government, constitution, Pl. *Lg.* 686b, Arist. *EN* 1168<sup>b</sup>32; σ. δημοκρατίας Plb. 2.38.6, cf. 6.10.14; τὸ ἐκ θεῶν καὶ σοφῶν σ. Diog. *Bab. Stoic.* 3.241; confederacy, σ. τῶν Ἀχαιῶν Plb. 2.41.15, cf. 9.28.2; τὸ Ἀμφικτιονικὸν σ. *SIG* 761 A 16 (Delph., i B.C.), *Delph.* 3(1).480.16; band of partisans, *JAJ* 20.9.4; σ. τοῦ γένους ἡμῶν, of a Jewish community, Id. *Ap.* 1.7:—it seems to have meant also a company or guild, *CIG* 2508 (Cos, Dor. σύσταμα), 2562 (Hierapytna), 2699 (Mylasa); or a committee, τῆς γερονσίας ib. 2930 (Tralles). 3. body of soldiers, corps, usu. of a definite number, like τάγμα, σύνταγμα, σ. μισθοφόρων, ἱππέων, etc., Plb. 1.81.11, 30.25.8, etc.; but τὸ τῆς φάλαγγος σ. the phalanx itself, Id. 5.53.3. b. a boat's crew, Alciph. 1.8. 4. generally, flock, herd, Plb. 12.4.10; τὰ βασιλικά σ. τῶν ἵπποτροφιῶν Id. 10.27.2. 5. college of priests or magistrates, Id. 21.13.11, Str. 17.1.29, etc.; of the Roman Senate, Plu. *Rom.* 13, cf. *Lib. Or.* 11.146. 6. in Music, system of intervals, scale, Pl. *Phlb.* 17d; σ. ἐναρμόνια, ὀκτάχορδα, Aristox. *Harm.* p. 2 M., cf. Ph. 1.10, Plu. 2.1142f, Cleonid. *Harm.* 1. b. strain, *Jul. Caes.* 315c. 7. in Metre, metrical system, as in Anapaestics, Heph. *Poem.* 3. 8. Medic., accumulation of sediment, Hp. *Epid.* 7.83; τὰ τῶν ὑδάτων σ. Lxx *Ge.* 1.10 (v.l. συστήματα), cf. Ezek. *Exag.* 134, Sotion p. 183 W. 9. Medic., the pulse-beats taken collectively, Gal. 9.279. 10. machine, apparatus, Apollod. *Poliorc.* 138.13.—The word first occurs in Hp. and Pl., but is chiefly used in later Prose. -ᾶτι-κός, ἡ, ὄν, of or like an organized whole, systematic, Plu. 2.1142f, S.E. *M.* 7.41, Anon. in *Th.* 15.6; σ. μέτρα forming a complete system, Heph. *Poem.* 3, etc.; cf. σύστημα 7. 2. constitutive, μονάς Anatol. *ap. Theol.* Ar. 8. II. σ. ἀνωμαλία, of the pulse, opp. κατὰ μίαν πληγὴν, Gal. 8.502, 9.279; of the breathing, Id. 7.800. σύστηνον· ἐστενοχωρημένον, τρίχινος χιτῶν, ἡ ῥυπαρός, Antim. 96 (ap. Hsch.). συστηρίω, establish together, Ph. 1.644, Ptol. *Alm.* 3.1 (Pass.). συστήχομαι, accompany, *Ep.* impf. -εστιχῶντο Nonn. *D.* 34.255. συστοιβάω, stop up, Lat. *constipo*, Gloss. συστοιχ-έω, stand in the same rank or line, of soldiers, Plb. 10.23. 7. 2. correspond to, τὸ ζινὰ ὅρος .. σ. τῇ νῦν Ἱερουσαλὴμ *Ep. Gal.* 4.25. -ία, ἡ, column or series of things or ideas, Arist. *APr.* 66<sup>b</sup>27, *Metaph.* 1004<sup>b</sup>27, 1066<sup>a</sup>15, 1072<sup>a</sup>31, Thphr. *CP* 6.5.6; ἐκ τῶν σ. ὅσαι μὴ ἐπαλλάττουσιν ἀλλήλαις from series which are mutually exclusive, Arist. *APo.* 79<sup>b</sup>7; ἐν τῇ αὐτῇ σ. τῆς κατηγορίας in the same line of predication, Id. *Metaph.* 1054<sup>b</sup>35, 1058<sup>a</sup>13; esp. in Pythag. philosophy, pair of co-ordinate or parallel columns, αἱ ἀρχαὶ αἱ κατὰ συστοιχίαν λεγόμεναι in a series of co-ordinate pairs, as odd and even, one and many, right and left, ib. 986<sup>a</sup>23; also, either of such parallel columns, ib. 1093<sup>b</sup>12, *PA* 670<sup>b</sup>21, *EN* 1096<sup>b</sup>6, al., Thphr. *Vent.* 58, Gal. 18(2).167. σύστοιχος, οὐ, belonging to the same column or series, co-ordinate, correspondent, πῦρ καὶ γῆν καὶ τὰ σ. τούτων (viz. air and water) Arist. *GC* 315<sup>a</sup>21, cf. *Met.* 340<sup>a</sup>5; λέγεται σύστοιχα τὰ τοιάδε· ὄλον τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὁ δίκαιος τῇ δικαιοσύνῃ Id. *Top.* 114<sup>a</sup>27, cf. *Rh.* 1364<sup>b</sup>34; σύστοιχα



ἀλλήλοισ Id.PA670<sup>b</sup>22; τὰς.σ. τῶν ἐν τοῖς μέρεσι [κινήσεων] ἀρχὰς Id.IA707<sup>a</sup>11; τὸ γλυκὺ καὶ τὸ λευκὸν καλῶ σύστοιχα, γένει δ' ἕτερα Id.Sens.448<sup>a</sup>16; δ γλυκὺς καὶ λιπαρὸς καὶ ὅσοι σ. τοῦτοις Thphr.CP6.4.2, cf. Epicur.Ep.1 p.27 U.; of the concomitant circumstances of disease, Diocl.Fr.34. Adv., τὰ -χως λεγόμενα Arist.Sens.448<sup>a</sup>14. 2. Gramm., = ἀντίστοιχος II, Eust.468.31. 3. generally, *consonant, congruous*, τὰ λοιπὰ δ' ἢν τοῦτοις ὁμοία καὶ σ. Plb.13.8.1, cf. Antioch. Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(3).117; οὐδὲ γὰρ σύνστοιχοι ἑατῶν γίνεσθε γεγραφηκότες. you are not even consistent with one another, BGU 1205.9 (i B.C.); δ μὲν νοῦς σ. ἔστω καὶ πυκνός, ἡ λέξις δὲ. Luc.Hist. Conscr.43.

**συστολ-ή**, ἡ, (συστέλλω) *drawing together, drawing up, contraction*, σ. εἰς αὐτάς (of souls in pain) Plu.2.564b; [τὴν ψυχὴν] ποτὲ μὲν εἰς ἡδονὰς καὶ διαχύσεις ἄγεσθαι, ποτὲ δὲ εἰς οἰκτους καὶ συστολάς Ptol. Harm.3.7; λύπη ἐστὶν ἄλογος σ. Stoic.3.95, cf. Thphr.Fr.77, Zeno Stoic.1.51, Epicur.Fr.410; esp. in medic., a contraction of the heart or lungs, opp. διαστολή, Herophil.ap.Placit.4.22.3; σφυγμός ἐστι διαστολή καὶ σ. καρδίας καὶ ἀρτηριῶν Gal.8.700; of other organs, [τῆς μήτρας] Sor.1.70<sup>b</sup>; συστολαὶ τινες ἀνειδεῖς εἰς ἄρθρα Alex.Trall. Verm.p.589 P., cf. Gal.18(2).128. 2. *contraction, limitation*, συστολῆς μάλλον ἢ προσθέσεως τὰς τιμὰς δεῖσθαι Plu.Caes.60, cf. 2.135a. 3. *abasing, taking down*, ib.544e. 4. Gramm., *change of a long vowel into a short*, e.g. ξερὸν for ξηρόν, A.D.Synt.281.7; σ. Ἰωνικὴ ἢ ποιητικὴ EM735.51; also *pronouncing as short a syllable that is strictly long*, D.H.Comp.25, D.T.633.12, S.E.M.1.108. 5. *lessening of expenses, retrenchment*, Plb.27.13.4, Phld.Oec.p.71 J. (pl.). 6. *spareness, tenuity*, τῶν ἀγαλμάτων Demetr.Eloc.14. 7. *pusillanimity*, Poll.5.122. 8. *fasting*, Sor.1.49, 2.15, al. 9. in fevers, *remission*, Alex.Trall.Febr.4; but also a *chill, the cold stage of ague*, Gal.7.428. -ίζω, *draw or put together, fabricate*, ἀγάλματα λίνῳ with or out of yarn, E.Or.1435 (lyr.). **II. unite**, Μούσας σ. Χάρισιν AP7.419 (Mel.).

**συστομ-όμαι**, Pass., *to be joined by a mouth*, στόματι μεγάλῳ [τῇ Μαιώτιδι λίμνῃ] Str.7.4.1. -ος, *on, with a narrow mouth*, opp. μεγαλόστομος, Arist.PA662<sup>a</sup>24 (Comp.); of a μέτοικος (called σκάφη), -ώτερος σκάφης, prov. of one whose low birth makes him keep silence, Men.191, Thphr.Fr.103; τὰ σ. τῶν τευχέων Archyt.1; πῖθος μέγας καὶ σ. Moer.p.392 P., cf. Hero Spir.1 Praef. 2. *mouth to mouth*, of a kiss, Telecl.12.

**συστοναῶ**, = συσπενάω, Q.S.1.296.

**συστορνύω**, *smooth out*, στρωμάτων ἐξασπασὺς συνέλιψε αὐτὰ καὶ τὸν τύπον συνστόρνυε Iamb.Protr.21.κθ'; ἐξανίσταμαι τὸν ἀμφιτάπητα συστορέσας Diph.51; cf. συστρώννυμι.

**συστοχάζομαι**, *aim at together*, τοῦ κατ' ἀξίαν M.Ant.3.11.

**συστορᾶτ-άομαι**, = συστρατεύω, Ep. impf. -όαντο Nonn.D.17.138. -εία, ἡ, *common campaign*, X.HG3.1.6, D.C.40.7, al.; pl., *alliances*, Aeschin.Ep.11.12 (v.l.). -εύω, more freq. in Med. -εύομαι: *join or share in an expedition*, abs., Hdt.5.44, 6.9, 9.11, Th.1.99, 2.56, X.HG3.5.16 (Act.), etc.; *τινι with another*, Hdt.7.11, 9.106, Th.2.12, X.HG3.5.5 (Act.), etc.; *μετὰ τινων* Th.2.29, 80, etc.; *σὺν βασιλεῖ* X.HG2.4.36 (Med.).—Hdt. always uses it in Med., as also Pl. (R. 468b, 471d); Th. prefers Act., but also uses Med., cf. 1.99, 2.12, al., with 2.56, 80, al.; X. has both, but more freq. Med., as also Lys. 20.29, etc.

**συστορᾶτηγ-έω**, *to be a fellow-general*, D.19.191, Plu.Per.8. **II.** trans., *help in procuring*, τῇ πατρὶ τὴν κάθοδον Str.6.1.8. -ος (proparox.), δ, *fellow-general*, E.Ph.745, Th.2.58, X.An.2.6.29, Μουσ. Σμυρν.1878 p.54 (Erythrae), etc.

**συστορᾶτιώτης**, *ov, δ, fellow-soldier*, X.An.1.2.26, Pl.R.556c, Arist. EN1159<sup>b</sup>28, OG1218.45 (pl., Ilium, iii B.C., συστ-), PTeb.793 iv 22 (pl., ii B.C., συστ-), Ep.Phil.2.25; c. gen., τὸν ἑαυτῶν σ. Sammelb. 7456 (Ptolemaic, συστ-), cf. Ostr.1535 (ii B.C., συστ-):—fem. -ῶτις, *idos*, metaph., Them.Or.15.197c; τύχη σ. χρῆσθαι J.BJ6.9.1.

**συστορᾶτοπεδεύομαι**, *encamp along with*, σὺν τινι X.An.2.4.9.

**σύστρεμμα**, *atos, τό, anything twisted up together*: hence, 1. *globe, ball*, ἐξ ἐρίου Sor.2.87; ἐρίου ibid., Orib.Syn.9.55.1; ἐκ σχοινίου Hsch. s.v. σπείον; συστρέμματα round drops of water, Arist.Mu. 394<sup>a</sup>32. 2. *body of men, crowd, concourse*, Plb.1.45.10, 35.4.14; *band, company*, Id.4.58.4, Lxx 2Ki.4.2, al.; esp. *corps of 1024 light-armed* (= 2 ξεναγίαι), Ascl.Tact.6.3, Ael.Tact.16.3, Arr.Tact.14.5; of ἑφηβοί, IG<sup>2</sup>.2047 (συστ-), al.: whence **συστρεμματάρχης**, *ov, δ*, title of 4 ἑκτακτοὶ attached to an ἐπίταγμα τῶν φυλῶν (cf. ἐπι-ξεναγός), Ascl.Tact.6.3, Arr.Tact.14.6, Ael.Tact.16.4, IG<sup>2</sup>.3749; and -αρχέω, IG<sup>2</sup>.2127 (συστ-), 2197, al. 3. *tumour*, Hp.Protrrh. 2.41, Epid.2.3.12, Gal.UP8.8, etc. b. *concretion in the motions*, Hp.Epid.4.52, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.21, Gal.16.762.

**συστρεμματίον**, *τό, Dim. of foreg., σ. ὕδατος whirlpool*, Arist.Mir. 832<sup>b</sup>4. 2. *little knot or coil*, Poll.4.116.

**συστρεπτ-έον**, *one must stiffen, check*, τὴν κοιλίαν (in diarrhoea) Aët.4.6. -ικός, ἡ, *ov, coagulative*, of cold, Hp.Epid.6.3.6, Vict.2.54.

**συστρέφω**, *twist up, roll up*, of a whirlwind, μή σ' ἀναρπάσῃ. συστρέφας ἄφνω A.Fr.195, cf. Ar.Lys.975, Th.61; φρυγάνων πλῆθος Act.Ap.28.3; ἔριον περὶ μηλωτρίδα POxy.234 ii 12 (ii/iii A.D.); of animals, *gather themselves together*, in preparing to spring, σ. ἑαυτὸν ὥσπερ θηρίον Pl.R.336b; σ. τὸν αὐχένα, of one struggling to get loose, Eur.339; τὰ ὕμματα διὰ κενῆς, ὥς εἴ τι βλέπων, ξυνέστρεφε screwed up his eyes, Hp.Epid.7.83; συστρέφαι ἑαυτοῦς, of dolphins, Arist.HA631<sup>a</sup>27; [τὸ χόριον] σ. περὶ αὐτὸ τὴν ὑστέραν Sor.1.71:—

Pass., εἰ τὸ χόριον εἰς αὐτὸ συνεστραμμένον εἴη ib.73; συνεστραμμένη χεὶρ clenched fist, ib.102; of a whirlwind, Men.536.4; of the moon, dub. sens. in Palchus in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).250. **II.** of soldiers, σ. ἑαυτοῦς *form in a compact body*, for attack or defence, *collect themselves, rally*, Hdt.9.18; σ. εἰς ταῦτό (sc. τὰς ἵππους) Arist.HA572<sup>b</sup>14; freq. in Pass., *συστραφέντες in a body*, Hdt.4.136, 6.6, cf. 40; συστρεφόμενοι Id.9.62, Th.7.30; *ξυνεστρέφοντο ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς* Id.2.4; ὅσον. ἦν *ξυνεστραμμένον* ibid.; ἐπὶ πεντήκοντα ἀσπίδων *ξυνεστραμμένοι ἦσαν they were formed in a mass 50 deep*, X.HG6.4.12; so of bees, fishes, Arist. HA629<sup>a</sup>19, 621<sup>a</sup>16. 2. of soldiers, also, *συστρέφειν ἐπὶ δόρυ wheel them to the right*, v.l. in X.Lac.13.6; so prob. σ. τὸν ἵππον *turn him sharply*, Plu.Pyrrh.16; σ. τὴν ὄψιν Satyr.3. **III.** *form into an organized whole, unite*, τὸ Μηδικὸν ἔθνος Hdt.1.101; τοὺς τὰς οὐσίας ἔχοντας Arist.Pol.1304<sup>b</sup>23:—Pass., *club together, conspire*, Th.4.68, 8.54; ἐπ' ἐμὲ συστραφέντες ἤκουσι Aeschin.2.178, cf. Lxx 4Ki.10.9:—in Act., ib.3Ki.16.9. **IV.** Pass., *collect, gather*, σ. αἷμα ἐς. Hp.Aph.5.40; νιφετοῦ συστραφέντος Arist.Mu.394<sup>b</sup>2; of humours, *gather, come to a head*, φύματος συστραφέντος Hp.Prog.23; of gravel *collecting in the bladder*, Id.Aër.9. **V.** *make the hair curl*, Theodect.17.3:—Pass., *συνεστραμμένα ξύλα knotted, gnarled*, Thphr.HP3.11.2; σ. ῥίζα Id.CP1.3.3; κιττὸς *συνεστραμμένος ταῖς ῥίζαις* Id.HP3.18.9. **VI.** *condense, congeal, harden*, τὸ ψυχρὸν *συστρέφον καὶ συσφίγγον* Ath.2.41b; of condensing fluids by heat, ἐν ἡλίῳ Dsc.3.7 (Act. and Pass.), cf. Gal.12.834, Aët.7.91; τὰ γυμνάσια τὰς σάρκας σ. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.15:—Pass., *to be condensed, acquire substance or consistency*, ἀφρὸς σ. Arist.HA560<sup>b</sup>18; esp. in pf. part. Pass., *σπέρμα ξηρὸν καὶ συνεστραμμένον* ib.523<sup>a</sup>24; νέφος ἐστὶ πάχος ἀτμῶδες σ. Id.Mu.394<sup>a</sup>27; πῦρ σ. *concentrated*, Epicur.Ep.1 p.28 U.; *compact*, σ. τὸ εὐπαγὲς Phld.Po.Herc.994.34; σωματίον σ. Arr.Epict. 1.24.8; συστρέφεσθαι καὶ ἀπεψύχθαι, of an infant, Sor.1.108; γάλα μελιτοειδὲς *συστραφέν* ib.91. **VII.** of sentences, narratives, and the like, *bring into a close form, compress*, ἐὰν μὴ συστρέφῃ τὰ πράγματα Cratin.85; ἐνθυμήματα σ. Arist.Rh.1419<sup>a</sup>19; σ. τὰ νοήματα, τὸν νοῦν ἐν ὀλίγοις ὀνόμασι, D.H.Isoc.11, Pomp.2.5: abs., *συστρέφας* γράφει *writes briefly, curtly*, Aeschin.3.100; σ. εἰπεῖν τὸ πᾶγμα D.H. Lys.24:—freq. in Pass., ῥῆμα βραχὺ καὶ συνεστραμμένον a short and pithy saying, of the Spartans, Pl.Prt.342e; λέξις *συνεστραμμένη*, opp. *διηρημένη*, D.H.Rh.5.7; ἡ Ἀττικὴ γλῶσσα σ. τι ἔχει Demetr. Eloc.177; *συνέστραπται τοῖς νοήμασι* D.H.Lys.5, cf. Dem.19. b. also, *speak or write in an involved style, twist one's words*, Antiph.52. 17, 217.17.

**συστροβιλέω**, = foreg. I, v.l. in Phryn.374.

**συστρογγύλλω**, *roll up into a ball*, οὐσίας *συνεστρόγγυλεν* played at ball with it, i.e. squandered it (*made ducks and drakes of it* is our phrase), Alex.246.4; οὐσίδιον. . . *συνεστρόγγυλα* κάξεκόκκισα (*συνεστρόγγυλικά* codd.Ath.) Nicom.Com.3.

**συστροφ-ή**, ἡ, *twisting together*, σ. χάννην λαμβάνειν *to be loosely twisted*, of yarn, Pl.Plt.282e. 2. *turning round*, v.l. (ap.Plu.2.891e) in Placit.2.29.3, for συντροφή. 3. *condensation, density*, Arist.Pr.964<sup>a</sup>18. 4. pl., *dealings, converse* between men, Epicur. Sent.33. 5. metaph. of style, *terseness, concentration*, D.H.Dem. 18, Th.53, Demetr.Eloc.8; ἐν συστροφῇ *concisely*, PMag.Lond.46. 25. **II.** *that which is rolled into one mass*: hence, 1. *collection, gathering*, πλῆθος σ. Hdt.7.9.a'; *sedition meeting, concourse*, Plb. 4.34.6, Act.Ap.19.40; κατὰ συστροφάς *in knots*, D.H.5.31, etc.; μετὰ συστροφῆς *in close array*, D.S.11.8; also, *swarm* of bees, Lxx Jd. 14.8 (v.l.); *flock* of birds, Artem.2.20; of other things, σ. δρυῶν D.Chr.1.52. 2. *physical mass, aggregate*, in pl., Epicur.Ep.1 pp. 25, 28 U.; esp. *morbid collection or deposit*, of tubercles, Hp.Ari.41; αἱ περὶ τοὺς κονδύλους σ. chalk-stones, Dsc.1.30; σ. νεύρων a *complication* of nerves or sinews, Id.5.117, Eur.1.229; χάριν τοῦ. . . τὰ νεῦρα καθάπερ ἐκ σ. τινος ἀπλοῦσθαι Sor.1.101; *συστροφαὶ νοσημάτων* Hp.Acut.(Sp.)4; *tumour*, Plu.2.664f, Gal.15.773, Hp.ap.eund.19. 143. 3. *twisted grain* in wood, Thphr.HP5.2.3, 5.5.1. 4. *συστροφή*, with or without ὄμβρου, a *sudden storm* of rain, Plb.3.74. 5, 11.24.9; σ. ἀνέμου, *whirlwind*, Phryn.374, Thphr.Vent. 34, Lxx Ho.4.19; *νέφος* καὶ σ. Antig.Mir.40. 5. of stars, *νεφέλοειδής* σ., = *nebula*, Heph.Astr.1.3, cf. Ptol.Tetr.149 (pl.), Alm.7.5, al. -ία, ἡ, *versatility*, Plb.23.2.2 codd. (εὐστροφίας Reiske, συστροφῆς B.-W.). **II.** *familiarity* with an author, f.l. for συντρ-, D.H.Din. 7; also f.l. for συντρ- in D.S.30.17, Lxx 3Ma.5.32. -όμαι, Pass., *to become dizzy*, Hsch. s.v. ἰλιγγίαν. -ως, Adv., *briefly*, prob. in Men.Kith.92.

**σύστρωμα**, *atos, τό, pavement*, Ephes.3 No.9, Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis No.152 (συστρ-).

**συστρώννυμι**, *rove, συνστρώσει* τὸ ἔδαφος λίθοις, πίναξιν ἅπαν τὸ χωρίον, IG<sup>2</sup>.1668.61, 72, prob. l. in 7.425.24 (Oropus); *συνστρώσας* σχοινίοις PPetr.3 p.121 (iii B.C.). **II.** *spread out together*, *συνέστρωσε πάντα* Aristaeas 183:—Pass., *ἐς ὁμαλότητα ἅπαντα συνέστρωντο* Eun.VSp.501 B.; cf. συστορνύω.

**συστυγνάζω**, *mourn with one*, Simp. in Epict.p.90 D.

**σύστῦλος**, *ov, with columns standing close*, Vitruv.3.3.1.

**συστύφω** [v], *draw together, contract*, τὰ στόματα τῶν φλεβῶν Hp. Vict.3.70 (v.l.):—Pass., *to be gloomy, morose*, Sch.Ar.Ra.1545, dub. in Hsch.

**συσφάζω**, *slay along with*, οὐ χρῆ. . . σοι. . . *συσφάγῃναι* E.IT685 (nisi leg. σὺν σφαγῇναι).

**συσφαιρ-ίζω**, *play at ball together*, Plu.2.94a, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32. 3. -ιστής, *ov, δ, one who plays at ball with another*, Pl.Ep.363d,



Ath.1.19a (as cited by Suid. s.v. σφαῖρα), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.3; dat. pl. συνφαιρουταῖς dub. in IG<sup>2</sup>.4794.

**συσφάλλομαι**, Pass., fall with, τινι Max.Tyr.13.4.

**συσφίγγω**, join closely together, Timo 24.

**συσφίγγω**, bind close together, τοὺς ἀγκῶνας Herod.5.25; συσφιγ-  
χθεὶς χερσὶν τένοντας APl.4.199 (Crin.); τὸ λόγιον Lxx Ex.36.29  
(39.21); gird up, τὴν ὀσφύν ib.3Ki.18.46; grasp, ἀκροὶς δακτύλοις τὸ  
προβόλιον Procop.Gaz.p.167 B.; cf. σύσφιγμα.

**συσφιγκ-τήρ**, ἦρος, δ, = σφιγκτήρ III, Sm.Ps.44(45).14. -τος,  
on, laced close together, Aq., Sm.Ex.28.4, 14 (v.l. σύσφιγμα in Aq.),  
Thd.Ex.28.2.

**σύσφιγμα**, ατος, τό, chain, v. foreg.; so **συσφίγξεις**, αἱ, Aq.Ex.28.  
39 (sed leg. καὶ συσφίγξεις fut.).

**συσφράγιζω**, seal jointly with others, εἰς τὸ προστῆναι τοῖς δημοσίοις  
θησαυροῖς καὶ συνσφραγίσκειν PRyl.90.9, 44 (iii A.D.); συνμαρτυρῶ καὶ  
συσφραγιῶ (a document) BGU86.40 (ii A.D.):—Med., join in sealing  
and signing, τὰς ὁμολογίας OGI29.86 (Smyrna, iii B.C., συνσ-), cf.  
PHib.1.29.35 (iii B.C., συνσ-). II. Med., enclose under the same  
seal, BGU1204.3 (i B.C.):—Pass., τὴν συνσφραγισμένην ἐπιστολήν  
PTeb.7.12.18 (ii B.C.); ἀντίγραφον συνσφράγισται UPZ108.6 (ii B.C.),  
Sammelb.6236.7 (i B.C.), cf. OGI629.153 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

**σύσχεσις**, εως, ἡ, detention, imprisonment, Vett.Val.292.9.

**συσχετήριον**, τό, repository, place of confinement, Herm.ap.Stob.  
1.49.68.

**συσχηματ-ίζω**, correct, remodel, σ. [τοὺς δρισμοὺς] πρὸς τὸ... ἔχειν  
ἐπιχειρήματα Arist. Top.151<sup>b</sup>8; τὰ φαντάσματα Plu.2.83c:—Pass., form  
oneself after another, to be conformed to his example, πρὸς τινος ib.  
100f; τῷ αἰῶνι τούτῳ Ep.Rom.12.2, cf. 1 Ep.Pet.1.14. II. Astron.,  
in Pass., to be similarly situated, Ptol.Phas.p.12 H., Tetr.34, S.E.  
M.5.33, Vett.Val.42.22, al. -ισις, εως, ἡ, similar situation, τῶν  
ἀστέρων Sch.Ptol.Tetr.15.18. -ισμός, δ, = foreg., S.E.M.5.30,  
Ptol.Phas.p.5 H., Procl.Par.Ptol.142; configuration, Paul.Al.  
E.4.

2. Gramm., correspondence of formation, Ammon. in Int.  
65.8 (pl.).

**συσχίζω**, conscindo, Gloss. (συνσχ-).

**συσχολ-άζω**, spend one's leisure with others: to be a fellow-pupil  
in philosophy, study together or with, οἱ ἀζόντες fellow-students,  
Phld.Lib.p.35 O., al., cf. Plu.Lyc.16, Alc.24; Ἀριστάρχῳ -εσχολᾶ-  
κῶς Phld.Acad.Ind.p.101 M.; τοῖς φιλοσόφοις Ath.4.168a, cf. Plu.  
Alex.65, Luc.Jud.Voc.8, etc.; Χρυσίππῳ παρὰ Κλεάνθει Ath.8.354  
e.

-αστής, οὐ, δ, school-fellow, fellow-student, Phld.Acad.Ind.  
p.91 M., D.H.Rh.9.12, Plu.2.47e, BCH32.430 (Delos); σ. τινὸς Zeno  
ap.D.L.7.9; τινὸς παρὰ τινι Str.13.1.67.—The word is noted as not  
Att. by Phryn.378 and prob. by Thom.Mag.p.337 R. (where codd.  
have σχολαστάς).

**σύτο**, v. σέω.

**σύφαξ**, δ, = γλευκος I, Hsch.: hence **συφακίζω**, = ὀπωρίζω, Id.

**σύφαρ**, τό, a piece of old or wrinkled skin, Sophr.55, Call.Fr.49;  
slough of a serpent, Luc.Herm.79, cf. Phryn.PS p.114 B. 2.  
skim of milk, = γράψ I, Sch.Nic.Al.91, Hsch. 3. wrinkled fig,  
Id. II. as Adj., σύφαρ, δ, ἡ, wrinkled, decrepit, Lyc.793; between  
ὠμογέρον and πέμπελος, prob. in Gal.6.379 (cf. Berl.Sitzb.1924.100).

**σῦφέος**, δ, hog-sty, Od.10.238, 14.13.73, Parth.12.2; σῦφεόνδε το  
the sty, Od.10.320:—Ep. form **συφειός**, ib.389. (Prob. from σῦς.)

**σῦφεών**, ὄνος, δ, later form for **συφεός**, Agath.5.13.

**σῦφορβ-έω**, to be a swineherd, Sch.Od.17.219. -ιον, τό, = συο-

φόρβιον, APl.1.363 (Diosc.), Polyae.4.19. -ός, δ, (σῦς, φέρβω)  
swineherd, Il.21.282, Od.14.504, Theoc.16.54 (as v.l.), Plu.Rom.6;  
in Prose **συφορβός** (q.v.):—Hom. also uses ὕφορβός, διὸς ὕφορβός  
Od.14.413, cf. 3, al.—Noted as not Att. by Thom.Mag.p.328 R.

**σῦφός**, δ, = συφεός, Lyc.676, Poll.7.187.

**σῦχν-άζω**, to be frequent, do or come frequently, = θαμίζω, EM299.  
31. -αῖς [ᾱ], Adv. frequently, often, Luc.Scyth.2. -ασμα,

ατος, τό, that which is done frequently, Poll.6.183. -εών, ὄνος, δ,  
thicket, Aq.Ge.22.13.

**σῦχνός**, ἡ, ὄν: I. in sg., 1. of Time, long, χρόνος σ. Hdt.  
8.52, Pl.Phd.57a, Gal.15.152, etc.; χρόνῳ σ. ὕστερον, σ. ὕστερον  
χρόνῳ, X.An.1.8.8, Pl.Grg.518d: c. gen., σῦχνον τοῦ βίου a great  
part of life, Id.Ep.322e. 2. long in point of time, σ. λόγος a long  
speech, Id.Grg.465e, etc.; μάλα σ. λόγος Id.Th.185e; σ. πραγματεία  
long, wearisome, D.52.21. II. of Number, many, ἔθνεα Hdt.1.58;  
πόλεις Id.6.33; πόνοι ib.108; [πρόλογοι] Ar.Ra.1237; πληγαί, κακά,  
Id.Av.1014, Pl.R.544c, etc.; ἡμέρας σῦχνάς for many days together,  
Id.Pr.313a, cf. D.35.30; τεκεῖν πέντε σῦχνά ταῖς αὐταῖς ὥδισι  
five at once, Plu.2.429f (s.v.l., τέκνα is cj.); c. gen., σῦχναν τῶν  
νῆσων Hdt.3.39; σ. τῶν λόγων Pl.Grg.519e; τῶν ληφθέντων σ.  
Th.4.106, cf. X.An.5.4.16, etc.: abs., σῦχνοι many people together,  
Th.2.52, etc.; ἄλλοι σ. many others, Ar.Ec.388. 2. with sg.  
nouns, great, large, λεπαστή Theopomp.Com.41; σφύρανα Antiph.  
97; [τὸ πολίχνιον] σ. ποιεῖν make the small town populous, Pl.R.  
370d; σ. χώρα Str.15.1.28; οἰκία Anon.ap.Suid.; σ. θεραπεία εὐνοῦ-  
χων Iamb.ap.eund. b. much, great, οὐσία Ar.Pl.754; πειθῶ Pl.  
R.414c; σ. ἔργον great, difficult, ib.511c; σ. εὐλάβεια, σκέψις, μελέτη,  
great, constant, ib.539b, Lg.968b, Thphr.Fr.175; σ. τὸ ὑπεραίρον τὸ  
ῥόδον large part (of the plant), Id.HP4.8.10; σ. εἶδος often-recurring,  
Pl.Pl.287e; ἡ διοίκησις σ. the expense was great, D.59.42; σ.  
αἷμα ἐρρῶν Hp.Epid.7.77; διέρχεται φλέγμα σ. Gal.16.584; δειπνον σ.  
plentiful, AP6.303 (Aristo); σ. θεραπεία, πληθὺς, ἀργύριον, etc.,  
Plu.Publ.5, Pomp.39, Lys.16, etc.: c. gen., τῆς μαρίλης σῦχνῃ Ar.

Ach.350. III. of Space, προσεπιδεῖν καὶ ἐνθεν καὶ ἐνθεν ἐπὶ  
σῦχνόν Hp.Fract.14; σῦχνότερας κινήσεις ἔχει more extensive move-  
ments, Id.Mochl.1.

B. the Adv. σῦχνῶς (Antipho 3.3.3, PGiss.20.25 (ii A.D.), Gal.  
16.684) is rare, the neut. σῦχνόν, σῦχνά being used instead, I.  
often, much, σῦχνον διαμαρτάνεις Pl.Phd.257d; σῦχνά χαίρειν ἐὼν  
Id.Phlb.59b; ἐπὶ σῦχνόν Hp.Fract.14. 2. far, διαλείποντα σῦχνῶν  
ἀπ' ἀλλήλων X.An.1.8.10; προελαύνουσι Id.Cyr.6.3.12; ἀποπτῶς  
Arist.HA619<sup>a</sup>32. II. dat. σῦχνῳ is freq. joined with a Comp.  
Adj., like πολλῶ, σ. βελτίων far better, Pl.Lg.761d, cf. Hp.Mul.1.  
69, Gal.6.471; νεώτερος ἐμοῦ καὶ σῦχνῳ younger by a good deal, D.39.  
27. III. Adv. Comp. -ότερος EM665.20; -ότερον Aristaenet.1.17.

**σῦχνοςύνθετος**, on, consisting of a long compound word, χωρίον  
Eust.1277.48.

**σῦψερικόν**, τό, = Lat. subsēricum, Edict.Diocl.20.9, al. (variously  
written).

**σῦψέλιον**, v. σῦψ-.

**σῦῶδης**, es, swinish, gluttonous, Plu.2.716e; σ. [Ἀρκάδες] Phi-  
lostr.VA8.7; brutish, stupid, Eun.VS p.480 B.

**σφᾶγ-εῖον**, τό, (σφάζω) bowl for catching the blood of the victim  
in sacrifices, E.El.800, IT335, Cys.395 (dub. l.), Ar.Th.754, IG  
2<sup>2</sup>.1543: pl., ib.1424 a 145:—in A.Ag.1092, for ἀνδρὸς σφάγιον  
Dobree restored ἀνδροσφαγέιον. -εύς, εως, δ, slayer, butcher,  
E.Rh.254 (lyr.), IT623, HF451, etc.; at a sacrifice, SIG1025.44  
(Cos, iv/iii B.C.); murderer, cut-throat, Decr.ap.And.1.78, D.13.32;  
ὁ σφαγεὺς ἔσθηκε, of the sword on which Ajax is about to throw  
himself, S.Aj.815; sacrificial knife, spit, E.Andr.1134. -ή, ἡ,  
slaughter; the sg. is freq. in E., as Hec.571, 1037, al.; in pl., A.Eu.  
187, 450, S.El.37, E.Hec.522, al.; ἔσθηκε..μῆλα πρὸς σφαγὰς πυρὸς  
ready for the sacrificial fire, A.Ag.1057; πολυθύτους τεύχειν σ. to  
offer many sacrifices, S.Tr.756: also in Prose, ὑπὸ σφαγῆς Pl.R.  
610b; θανάτους τε καὶ σφαγὰς Id.Lg.682e; σφαγὰς ποιέσθαι X.HG  
4.4.2; σφαγὰς τῶν γνωρίμων ποιήσαντες ib.2.2.6, cf. Isoc.8.96, D.19.  
260; ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι σφαγὰς ἐμποιοῦντες Isoc.5.107. 2. with collat.  
sense of a wound, αἷμα τῶν ἐμῶν σ. S.Tr.573, cf. 717; ἐκφυσίων..  
αἷματος σφαγῆν the blood gushing from the wound, A.Ag.1389;  
καθάρμοσον σφαγὰς close the gaping wound, E.El.1228 (lyr.); ἐσφά-  
γη..σφαγῆν βραχεῖαν Ath.9.381a. II. the throat, the spot where  
the victim is struck (κοινὸν μέρος αὐχένος καὶ στήθους σφαγή Arist.  
HA493<sup>b</sup>7), Antipho 5.69: pl., ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος A.Pr.863;  
ἐς σφαγὰς ὄσαι ξίφος E.Or.291; so in Prose, οἰστοὺς..ἐς τὰς σ.  
καθιέντες Th.4.48, cf. Sor.2.63; εἰς τὴν κεφαλὴν..διὰ τῶν σ. Arist.  
HA511<sup>b</sup>35.

-ιάζομαι, slay a victim, sacrifice, Hdt.9.61.72:  
abs., ἐσφαγιάζετο αὐτῷ [τῷ ποταμῷ] Id.6.76 (but just below, σφαγια-  
σάμενος τῇ θαλάσῃ ταῦρον); σ. τῇ Ἀγροτέρᾳ X.HG4.2.20, cf. An.4.  
5.4; σ. εἰς τὸν ποταμόν ib.4.3.18. II. Act. **σφαγιάζω**, Ar.Av.  
569 (anap.), D.S.13.86, Parth.35.2, Plu.2.221a: also pres. Pass.,  
ὅταν χίμαιρα σφαγιάζεται X.Lac.13.8; pres. part. Pass., Ar.Av.570  
(anap.): aor. part. Pass. σφαγιασθεὶς Hdt.7.180, SIG685.27 (Crete,  
ii B.C.), BMus.Inscr.1036 (Caria, ii/i B.C.). -ιασμός, δ, slaying,  
sacrificing, E.El.200 (lyr., pl.), Plu.Ages.6, Corn.ND34. -ίδιον,  
τό, Dim. of σφαγίς, Suid. -ιον, τό, victim, offering, σφάγιον ἔθετο  
ματέρα E.Or.842 (lyr.); σὴν παῖδ' Ἀχιλεῖ σ. θέσθαι Id.Hec.109  
(anap.); δίδοναι τύμβῳ σ. ib.119 (anap.); εαυτὰς ἔδοσαν σφάγιον τοῖς  
πολίταις ὑπὲρ τῆς χώρας D.60.29: mostly in pl., σφάγια παρθένους  
κτανεῖν E.Ion.278; τὰ σ. ἐγίνετο καλά Hdt.6.112, cf. A.Th.379, X.  
An.1.8.15; οὐ γὰρ σφι ἐγίνετο τὰ σ. χρηστά Hdt.9.61, cf. 62; τὰ σ.  
οὐ δύναται καταθύμια γενέσθαι ib.45; τῶν σ. οὐ γινομένων (without  
any Adj.) not proving favourable, ib.61; σ. ἔρδνει, τέμνειν, A.Th.  
230, E.Supp.1196; προφέρειν Th.6.69; ἀπτεσθαι τῶν σ. Antipho 5.  
12; τὰ σ. δέξαι, addressed to a goddess, Ar.Lys.204. 2. in E.  
also, slaughter, sacrifice, δοῦλα σφάγια Hec.135 (anap.); σφάγια  
τέκνων Or.815 (lyr.), cf. 658. -ιος, α, on, slaying, slaughtering,  
σ. μόρος slaughter, S.Ant.1291 (lyr.); fatal, deadly, Hp.Fract.35;  
σ. ξίφεα Man.1.316. II. σφαγία· ἡ τῆς ἱερουργίας ἡμέρα,  
Hsch.

III. of the throat, σύριγγες Max.169. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ,  
sacrificial knife, E.El.811, 1142, D.H.7.72, Polyae.3.9.40. -ιστή-  
ριον, τό, = σφαγεῖον, Sch.Lyc.194. -ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, (σφαγή II)  
of the throat, φλέβες σφαγίτιδες Arist.HA514<sup>a</sup>4, Gal.2.801, 14.  
718: sg., Id.2.798, Orib.45.17.6. -μα, ατος, τό, slaughter, Sch.  
E.Hec.137 (pl.).

**σφάγιον**, ὁ, = ἐλελίσφακον, Diocl.Fr.139, Dsc.3.33. II. = ἀσπά-  
λαθος, Id.1.20.

**σφᾶδ-άζω**, toss the body about, struggle, of unbroken horses, A.  
Pers.194; εἰκὸς σφαδάζειν ἦν ἂν, ὡς νεύοντα πᾶλον E.Fr.821.3, cf.  
1020; σὺ δὲ σ., πῶλος ὡς εὐφορβία S.Fr.848; of a woman, to be  
restless, Hp.Mul.1.38, cf. Philostr.Jun.Im.16; ἐσφάδαζον· διηπόρουν,  
ἐφρόντιζον, Hsch.; of young children, κλαίει τε καὶ κινεῖται πλημμε-  
λῶς, ὥσπερ σφαδάζοντα Gal.6.43; struggle in death, Plu.Ant.76; of  
wounded horses, X.Cyr.7.1.37; of a dying fish, Plb.34.3.5, Ath.7.  
283c. 2. chafe, be strongly moved or excited, Plu.2.10c, 550e; ἐπὶ  
τὴν μάχην Id.Caes.42; πρὸς τὸν ἀγῶνα Id.Phil.6; πρὸς δόξαν Id.2.  
1100a; ὑπὲρ κτημάτων Id.Ages.35; ὡς ἐπὶ..συνφορῇ Ph.2.37, cf.  
396, 451; ἀλόγως σφαδάζεις Id.1.145, cf. 460 (dub. l.).—Hdn.Gr.2.  
929 prescribes the form σφαδάίω (σφαδάζω), cf. σφαδασμός, and v.  
ματάζω, τεράζω; σφαδαίω is written in POxy.1381.99. -ασμός,  
δ, spasm, convulsion, Pl.R.579e. -αστικῶς, Adv. convulsively,  
Eust.1693.5.

**σφάζω**, Od.4.320, Hdt.2.39, E.Tr.134 (lyr.); in Com. (Cratin.



361) and Prose, from Pl. (*Grg.* 468c) downwards, σφάττω, cf. Σφαττόμενος title of play by Diph., *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2363.34, and σ[φά]ττε[αι] *SIG* 1024.36 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.); Boeot. σφάδδω *An.Ox.* 4.325: fut. σφάξω *E.Herac.* 493: aor. ἔσφαξα *Il.* 2.422: pf. ἔσφακα, known from plpf. ἔσφακιν *D.C.* 73.6, (ἀπο-) 78.7:—Pass., fut. σφάγῃσθαι *E.Andr.* 315, *Herac.* 583, (ἀπο-) *X.HG* 3.1.27: aor. ἔσφαγην [ᾶ] *Trag.* (*A.Eu.* 305, etc.) and late Prose, *Plu.Publ.* 4, etc.; less freq. σφάχθην, *Pi.P.* 11.23, *Hdt.* 5.5, *E.IT* 177 (lyr.), nowhere else in *Trag.*: pf. ἔσφαγμα *Od.* 10.532, *D.* 23.68:—slay, slaughter, properly by cutting the throat (v. σφαγή 11), in Hom. always of cattle, μῆλ' ἀδινὰ σφάξουσιν καὶ εἰλίποδας ἑλικας βοῦς *Od.* 1.92, cf. 9.46, 23.305, *Il.* 9.467. II. esp. slaughter victims for sacrifice, 1.459, etc.; ἔσφαζ' ἐπ' ὤμων μόσχον cut its throat, as it hung from the servant's shoulders, *E.El.* 813; σ. παρθένου δερὴν *Id.Or.* 1199:—Pass., *Od.* 10.532; ἀρνίον ἐσφαγμένον *Arac.* 5.6.

2. generally, slay, kill, of human victims, as Iphigeneia, Menoeceus, *Pi.P.* 11.23, *E.Ph.* 913, cf. *A.Ag.* 1433, *Ch.* 904; σ. τινὰ ἐς τὸν κρητῆρα so that the blood ran into the bowl, *Hdt.* 3.11:—Pass., σφάζεται ἐς τὸν τάφον *Id.* 5.5; πρὸς βωμῷ σφαγείς *A.Eu.* 305. 3. of any slaughter by knife or sword, *Hdt.* 5.25, 7.107; σ. εἰς τὸν Th. 2.92; σ. καὶ ἐκδέρειν *Pl.Euthd.* 301c; τὸν ἴδιον ἀδελφόν *PMag.Osl.* 1.5, cf. *IEp.Jo.* 3.12. 4. of animals, tear by the throat, σ. ὥσπερ οἱ λύκοι τὰ πρόβατα *Arist.HA* 612<sup>b</sup>. 5. of any killing, *BGU* 388 ii 21 (ii A.D.), *OGI* 697 (Egypt), *Sammelb.* 7436.7 (vi A.D.), *Gloss.* 6. metaph., torment, τινὰ *POxy.* 259.33 (i A.D.).

σφαῖρα, as, ἡ, ball, σφαῖρα παίειν play at ball, *Od.* 6.100; σφαῖραν ἔρριψε *ib.* 115; σ. καλὴν μετὰ χερσὶν ἔλοντο 8.372; σφαῖρην ἂν ἴδῃν πειρήσαντο *ib.* 377; ὥσπερ σφαῖραν ἐκδεξάμενος τὸν λόγον *Pl.Euthd.* 277b; ῥαπτὴ σ. *API* 2.44 (*Glauc.*), cf. *Nicom.* *Com.* 1.25, *Antiph.* 234; διὰ σφαῖρας. ἐκπονῆσαι τὸ σῶμα *Gal.* 6.134, cf. *Sor.* *I.* 49.93; ἡ διὰ τῆς σ. ὄρησις *Ath.* 1.14d: metaph., σφαῖραν ἐποίησε τὴν οὐσίαν (cf. συστρογγύλλω) *Alex.* 246.3: prov., σ. κατὰ πρᾶνους, of accelerating motion, *Eust.* 249.1. 2. any globe, *Parm.* 8.43; sphere, as a geom. figure, *Ti.Locr.* 95d, etc.; esp. the terrestrial globe, earth, *Str.* 2.3.1; an artificial globe, *Hermesian.* 7.88, *Str.* 12.3.11. 3. hollow sphere or globe: in the Ancient Physics, from the time of Anaximander (cf. *Placit.* 2.16.5), of the spheres believed to revolve round the earth carrying the heavenly bodies, and according to the Pythagoreans arranged after the intervals of the musical scale (cf. *Alex.Eph.ap.* *Theon.* *Sm.* p. 139 H., *Cic. de Rep.* 6.18), *Arist.Metaph.* 1073<sup>b</sup> 18, *Cael.* 286<sup>b</sup> 24, *Mete.* 341<sup>b</sup> 20, 354<sup>b</sup> 24, *Thphr.* *Ign.* 4; σ. ἀπλανής, = ἡ τῶν ἀπλανῶν σ., the sphere of the fixed stars, *Procl.Hyp.* 5.1; so ἡ ἀπλανής, without σ., *ib.* 7.25; αἱ πλανώμεναι σ. planetary spheres, *Plu.* 2.1028a; *Astrol.*, ἡ ὀρθή σ. right sphere, i.e. the celestial sphere as viewed from the equator, *Rhetorius in Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).231. 4. a weapon of boxers, prob. iron ball, worn with padded covers (ἐπίσφαιρα) instead of boxing-gloves (ἱμάντες) in the σφαιρομαχίαι, *Pl.Lg.* 830b, cf. *Plu.* 2.80b. 5. αἱ σ. τῶν ὀμμάτων eye-balls, *Arist.Pr.* 958<sup>a</sup> 7. 6. σ. θαλάτται sea-balls, *Id.HA* 616<sup>a</sup> 20, *Crito ap.Gal.* 12.437. 7. pill, *Archig.ap.Orib.* 8.2.18. 8. πλατάνου σφαῖραι, i.e. globular catkins, *Dsc.* 4.73. 9. as a quantitative measure, ἐπίβαλε. φύκους στυπτηρίου ὡς σφαῖραν *PHolm.* 16.32.

σφαῖρα-άρχης, οὐ, δ, president of the σφαιρομαχία, *Baillet Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 1495, cf. 1661. —εἰος, α, ον, = σφαιρικός, *Ps.-Alex.Aphr. in Metaph.* 486.28. —εὔς, εως, δ, a Spartan youth, between ἐφηβεία and manhood, *Paus.* 3.14.6, *IG* 5(1).566, 674, al.; prob. from his then beginning to use the boxing-gloves (σφαῖρα 4).

—ηδόν, Adv. like a sphere, globe, or ball, ἦκε δέ μιν σφαιροῦδον ἐλίσσμενος *Il.* 13.204, cf. *AP* 6.45, *Arat.* 531, *Herod.Med.* *ap.Orib.* 8.7.3, *Vett.Val.* 270.24. —ίζω, *Lacon.* φαιρίδδω *Hsch.*:—play at ball, *Pl.Th.* 146a, *Damox.* 3.1, *Cleant.H.* 135, *Plu.Alex.* 39, etc. II. Pass., gloss on τυμπανίζομαι, *Hsch.* s.v. ἐτυμπανίσθησαν.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, globular, spherical, *Placit.* 1.14.2, al., *Cleom.* 1.1, al., *Arist.PA* 680<sup>b</sup> 14 (v.1.), *Ptol.Geog.* 1.20.2. Adv. —ὡς like a globe, spherically, *Arist.Mu.* 393<sup>a</sup> 1, *Plu.* 2.404f. 2. σ. ἀριθμός, = ἀποκαταστατικός (q.v.) ἀριθμός, *Nicom.Ar.* 2.17, *Theol.Ar.* 48, cf. σφαιροειδής 1.2.

II. of a sphere, ἐπιφάνεια *Euc.Opt.* 23 (recens. *Theon.*); πρῶτῃ ἐστὶν ἡ γεωμετρία τῆς σφαιρικῆς (sc. ἐπιστήμης) *Procl. in Euc.* p.37 F.: Dor. fem. σφαιρικά, ᾶ, *Archyt.* 1. 2. concerning the celestial spheres, σφαιρικά. [τέχνη] Ἀράτου *IG* 12(5).891.4 (Tenos); δ σ. λόγος the doctrine of the spheres, *D.S.* 4.27; so τὰ σ. *API* 1.318 (*Phld.*), *Porph.ap.Eus.* *PE* 3.7, *Jul.Or.* 4.148b; ἡ τῶν Θεοδοσίου σφαιρικῶν ἀστρονομία, a work cited by *Olymp. in Phlb.* p.280 S.; called τὰ Θεοδοσίου σ. by *Sch.Autol.* p.4 H., and still extant with the latter title (ed. J. L. Heiberg, *Abh. d. Gesellsch. d. Wiss. zu Göttingen*, Phil.-Hist. Kl., N. F. xix 3, Berlin 1927). III. ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη), = ἡ σφαιριστική, *Ath.* 1.14e, 15c. IV. —κόν, τό, name of an eye-salve, *Gal.* 12.784.

—λον, τό, Dim. of σφαῖρα, *Pl.Ep.* 312d; oak-gall, *Thphr.HP* 3.7.4; ivy-berry, *Dsc.* 2.179; globular catkin of the πλατάνος, *Id.* 1.79, *Cleom.* 1.10 fin.; but, cylindrical catkin of λεύκη, *Dsc.* 1.81. II. molecule, atom, *Democr. ap.Arist. de An.* 409<sup>a</sup> 12. III. round ball or token, entitling the bearer to a present specified upon it, *D.C.* 61.18. IV. the end of the nose, *Poll.* 2.80, *Heliod.ap.Orib.* 45.26.1, 48.32.3, *Ruf.Onom.* 38, *Sor.Fasc.* 11. V. pill, *Lycus ap.Orib.* 8.43.1, *Archig.* *ib.* 8.46.16, *Gr.* 7.13.2. VI. sugar-plum, sweetmeat, *POxy.* 920.9, 11 (ii/iii A.D.). VII. name of a plaster, *Aët.* 15.36, *Paul.Aeg.* 7.17. VIII. dub. sens. in *Inscr.Delos* 1432 *Ba* i 14 (ii B.C.).

—ισις, εως, ἡ, a playing at ball, *Arist.Rh.* 1371<sup>a</sup> 2. —ισμα, ατος, τό, = σφαίρισις, *Eust.* 1601.61: σφαιρισμός, ὁ, *Artem.* 4.69. —ιστήριον, τό, ball-court, *Thphr.*

*Char.* 5.9, *IG* 11(2).199 *A* 110 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH* 23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.), *Phld.Herc.* 1457.7, *POxy.* 1450.5 (iii A.D.). —ιστής, οὐ, δ, ball-player, *Antig.Car.ap.Ath.* 12.548b, *AP* 5.213 (Mel.). —ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for playing at ball, ἐπιμέλεια —ωπάτη *Arr.Epict.* 2.5.20; σφαιριστικός, ὁ, a clever player, *Gal.* 6.154, *Poll.* 9.107; περὶ —κῆς (sc. τέχνης), title of a work by Timocrates, *ap.Ath.* 1.15c. —ίστρα, ἡ, = σφαιριστήριον, *Inscr.Delos* 1417 *A* i 140 (ii B.C.), *Plu.* 2.839c. —ίτις κυπάρισσος, ἡ, a kind of cypress, so called from its globular fruit, *Gal.* 12.418.

σφαιρο-γραῖφία, ἡ, celestial globe, *Sch.Arat.* 248. —ειδής, ἐς, globular, spherical, *Hp.Aër.* 14, *Pl.Ti.* 33b, 63a, *Euc.Phaen.* p.4 M., *Chrysipp.Stoic.* 2.224, etc.; of the rounded end of a lance, *X.An.* 5.4.12. Adv. —ῶς *D.L.* 7.158, etc. 2. = σφαιρικός 1. 2, *Theo Sm.* p.38 H.

II. τὸ σ. spheroid, *Archim.Con.Sph.Praef.* p.252 H., al. —θεσία, ἡ, position on the celestial sphere, *Sch.Arat.* 147. —θήκη, ἡ, sphere-holder, *Gem.* 5.63. —μάχια, spar with the σφαῖραι (σφαῖρα 4), *Pl.Lg.* 830e. 2. play at ball, *Plb.* 16.21.6.

—μάχια, ἡ, sparring-match with the σφαῖραι (σφαῖρα 4), *Aristomen.* 13, *Seneca Ep.* 80.1, *Stat.Silv.* 4 *Praef.*, *Poll.* 3.150, *Aristid.* 2.322 J.; and —μάχια, τά, a Spartan game, *Eust.* 1601.25, *Pius ap.Sch.Od.* 8.372. —μάχος [ᾶ], ὁ, one who spars with the σφαῖρα 4, *A.D.Adv.* 188.26, *POxy.* 1050.13 (ii/iii A.D.). —παικτέω, play at ball, *Suid.*

—παίκτης, οὐ, δ, ball-player, juggler, *Gloss.* —παικτικός, ἡ, ὄν, given to ball-playing, *Sopat.* in *Rh.* 5.22 W. —ποιέω, make spherical, *Str.* 1.3.12, *Plu.* 2.355a. 2. make globes, *Ptol.Hyp.* 1.1.

—ποιία, ἡ, artificial sphere, *Gem.* 12.23, *Theo Sm.* pp.146, 151 H.; making of the heavenly spheres, *Phld.Po.Herc.* 1676 *Fr.* 2. —ποιός, = pilarius, *Gloss.*

σφαῖρος, ὁ, = σφαῖρα, the condition of the Universe (δ Κόσμος), when brought together by Eros, *Emp.* 27.4, al. II. cf. σφῆρος. III. dub. sens. in *POxy.* 1727.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

σφαιρ-όω, make into a globule, πάπυρον *Alex.Aphr.Pr.* 1.93:—Pass., to be rounded, *Dsc.* 2.35, *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 7.9.2, *Aret.SA* 1.6, etc.; στήθεα δ' ἐσφαίρωτο his chest was round and arched, *Theoc.* 22.46. 2. Pass., to be curled up in a ball, ψυχὴ —ωθείσα *Ael.VH* 3.11. 3. Pass., metaph., to be concentrated, *Dam.Pr.* 400. II. in Pass. also of blunted weapons, ἐσφαιρωμένα ἀκόντια spears with buttons at the point, *X.Eg.* 8.10; γρόσφοι —ωμένοι *Plb.* 10.20.3; σιδήρια *D.C.* 71.29; opp. λελογχωμένον δόρυ, *Arist.EN* 1111<sup>a</sup> 12. —ωμα, ατος, τό, anything made round or globular: 1. round weight, in steelyards, *Arist.Mech.* 853<sup>b</sup> 32. 2. pl., buttocks, *S.E.P.* 2.211, *Gal.* 14.707; sg. in *Paul.Aeg.* 3.77. 3. generally, curve, ζωδιακοῦ κύκλου *Man.* 5.32. 4. dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.* 659.12 (iii B.C.). —ών, ὄν, round fishing-net, *Opp.H.* 3.83. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, spherical shape, rotundity, *Paul.Aeg.* 6.62; formation of a sphere, *Simp. in Cael.* 543.28, *Theol.Ar.* 19, *Olymp. in Phd.* p.196 N.

—ωτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, thong, latchet, *PLond.* 2.402<sup>v</sup>.22 (ii B.C.), *Hsch.*; cf. σφυνωτήρ. II. a ball to ornament pillars, knob, *Lxx Ex.* 25.30(31): pl., as heraldic device, *Tab.Herac.* 1.184. —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, rounded, *Opp.C.* 2.92. II. with a ball or button at the end, *X.Eg.* 8.10.

σφάκελ-ίζω, suffer from σφάκελος, to be gangrened, mortify, ἐσφακέλισε τε τὸ ὁστέον καὶ ὁ μῆρὸς ἐσάπη *Hdt.* 3.66; σφακελίσαντος τοῦ μῆρου καὶ σαπέντος *Id.* 6.136, cf. *Pl.Ti.* 74b, 84b, *Arist.HA* 519<sup>b</sup> 6; of the eyes, *Lxx Le.* 26.16, *De.* 28.32; also in Pass., δόκσοισιν ἂν σφακελίσθῃ ὁ ἐγκέφαλος *Hp.Aph.* 7.50, cf. *Morb.* 2.5 (v.1.). 2. of the effect of severe cold on single limbs, to be frost-bitten, *D.H.* 12.8. 3. of plants and trees, to be blighted, *Arist.Juv.* 470<sup>a</sup> 31, *Thphr.HP* 4.14.4, etc. II. to have spasms or convulsions, ἀπορεῖν καὶ σ. τῷ δεινῷ *Cratin.* 342, cf. *Pherecr.* 80. —ισμός, ὁ, = sq., ὁστέων *Hp.Art.* 33 (pl.); τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου *Id.Morb.* 2.5, cf. *Arist.PA* 672<sup>a</sup> 33; of plants, rot, *Thphr.HP* 4.14.2, 4, 8.10.1; of the effect of cold on the foetus, *Arist.Pr.* 860<sup>a</sup> 19, cf. *Erot.Fr.* 18. 2. = λύπη σφοδρά, *Stoic.* 3.100. 3. epilepsy in horses, *Hippiatr.* 108. —ος, ὁ, gangrene, mortification, or, of bones, caries, *Hp.Aph.* 7.78; τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου *Id.Aër.* 10 (pl.); so called when farther advanced than γάγγραινα, cf. *Gal.* 2.632, 18(1).687. 2. generally, spasm, convulsion, *A.Pr.* 878 (anap.); κατὰ δ' ἐγκέφαλον πηδᾶ σ. *E.Hipp.* 1352 (anap.); metaph., σ. ἀνέμων the convulsive fury of winds, *A.Pr.* 1045 (anap.). 3. the middle finger, *Suid.* s.v. σφακελισμός; so σφάκελος (or φάκελος) *PLond.* 1821.297. —ώδης, ες, like gangrene, ἑτεροκρανίας, of migraine (as though the brain were rotting), *Archig.ap.Gal.* 8.92; νοῦσος (dub. sens.) *Hp.Morb.* 2.75.

σφάκελος, v. σφάκελος 3. σ(φ)άκια· τῆς ἀμπέλου τὰ κλήματα, *Hsch.* σφάκος [ᾶ], ὁ, sage-apple, *Salvia calycina*, *Cratin.* 325, *Eup.* 14.3, *Ar.Th.* 486, *Thphr.HP* 6.1.4. II. a kind of lichen or tree-moss, found on oaks, *Plin.HN* 24.27; also written sphagnos, *ibid.* and 12.108; found on rocks, *Hsch.* s.v. βρύα (where σκάφος cod.); φάσκον in *Thphr.HP* 3.8.6; φάσκος in *Hsch.*

σφάκ-της (al. —τής), οὐ, δ, slayer, murderer, *Zen.* 3.94, *Aq.Da.* 2.14. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for slaughtering, μάχαιρα *Zonar.* s.v. πανδούριον. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, slain, slaughtered, δαῖς *E.Hec.* 1078 (lyr.); θηρία *Rev.Arch.* 30(1929).29 (Gortyn, iv A.D.). —τρια, fem. of σφάκτης, priestess, *Ael.Fr.* 44. —τρον, τό, tax paid for victims, *OGI* 629.153 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), *Poll.* 10.97.

σφάκωδης, ες, abounding in sage, κλεῖτύς *Hsch.* σφάλαιξ, v. σπάλαξ. σφαλάσσειν· τέμνειν, κεντεῖν, *Id.* σφαλερόνηκτος, οὐ, dangerous to swim, ποταμοί *Poll.* 3.103. σφαλερός, ὁ, ὄν, (σφάλλω) likely to make one stumble or trip: metaph., slippery, perilous, τυραννὶς χρῆμα σ. *Hdt.* 3.53; γνωμῶν



..τήν -ωτέρην σεωντῶ Id.7.16.α'; σφαλερόν ἡγεμὼν θρασύς E.Supp. 508; τοῦτο δὲ γ' ἐστὶν τὸ καλὸν σ. Id.IA21 (anap.); ὁ βιοτή. ἐπὶ παντὶ σφαλερὰ κείσαι Id.Fr.916 (lyr.); πάντων -ώτατον, of future events, Th.4.62, cf. Hp.Arh.1.1; -ώτατοι καιροὶ Phld.Oec.p.48 J., SIG796 B 10 (Epid., i A.D.); of poems, Pl.Lg.810b; σ. τρόπος (v.1. τόπος) Hp.Prog.22; σφαλερόν [ἐστὶ], c. inf., Pl.R.451a, Lg.688b; τὸ ἐπιχειρήσαι σ. X.HG2.1.2. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, νοσεῖν to be more dangerously ill, Gal.15.724. II. (σφάλλομαι) ready to fall, tottering, reeling, κῶλα A.Eu.371 (lyr.); ῥύμα S.Aj.159 (anap.); σῶμα σ. ἐν ταῖς κινήσεσι, of revellers and sufferers from coma, Gal. 7.645; ξῆς σ. πρὸς ὑγίειαν uncertain in point of health, Pl.R.404a. Adv. -ρῶς, ὑγιαίνειν enjoy health precariously, Gal.6.810. III. of persons, where the sense often fluctuates between I and II, ἵχνεσι σφαλεροί Nic.Al.189, cf. 400; σ. σύμμαχοι uncertain, D.1.7; προστάτης σ. E.Fr.774.3. Adv. -ρῶς Id.IA600 (anap.), Isoc.7.1.

σφαλίζω, fetter (cf. σφαλλός 2), Hsch. s.v. ἐσφάλιζεν, Phot. s.v. ἐσφάλιζεν. σφάλλον· κολάκευσον, Hsch.

σφαλλός or σφαῖλος, δ, a round leaden plate, which was thrown by a strap attached to a ring, a variety of the δίσκος, Poll.8.72, Hsch. II. a round block of wood with two holes for the feet, pair of stocks, Epich.148 (σφακέλλος codd. Ath.), Poll.1.c., Hsch.; cf. σφέλας.

σφάλλω, S.Fr.192, Hdt.7.16.α', etc.: fut. σφαλῶ Th.7.67: aor. I ἐσφηλα, Ep. σφήλα Od.17.464, Dor. ἐσφάλα Pi.P.8.15; but the intrans. ἐσφαλεν Lxx Jb.21.10, Si.13.22, Am.5.2, opt. σφάλαι ib. Jb. 18.7, are prob. forms of a Hellenistic aor. I \*ἐσφάλα (presupposing \*ἐσφάλλον as ἤλθα presupposes ἤλθον, etc.): pf. ἐσφαλκα Plb.8.9.2: Pass., fut. σφαλήσομαι S.Tr.719, 1113, Th.3.14, etc.; freq. in med. form σφαλούμαι, S.Fr.588, X.Smp.2.26: aor. ἐσφάλην [ᾶ] Alc.Supp. 27.13 (prob.), Hdt.4.140, Th.8.24, etc.; ἐσφάλθην only in Gal.5.62: pf. ἐσφαλμαι E.Andr.896, Pl.Cra.436c: plpf. ἐσφαλτο Th.7.47: make to fall, overthrow, properly by tripping up, trip up in wrestling, οὐτ' Ὀδυσσεὺς δύνατο σφήλαι οὐδεὶ τε πελάσσαι Il.23.719; οὐδ' ἄρα μιν σφήλεν βέλος Od.17.464; Ἐκτορα Pi.O.2.81; ἀλλήλους σφάλλοντι παλαίμασι Theoc.24.112; [πώλους] E.Hipp.1232; γόνυ τινός Id. Heracl.128; τινὰ γνῶξ A.R.3.1310; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν D.S.14.23; τὸ μὴ ὑπερπίνειν ἥττον ἢ καὶ σώματα καὶ γνώμας σ. X.Cyr.8.8.10, cf. 1. 3.10 (Pass.); σ. ναὺς throw them on their beam-ends, Plu.Them.14, cf. Polyae.3.11.13; [ἵπποι] ἐσφηλαν (gnomic aor.) τὸν ἀναβάτην throw him, X.Eq.3.9: Pass., to be tripped up, φρυγίχου παλαίσμασιν Ar. Ra.689 (troch.); of a drunken man, σφαλλόμενος προσέρχεται reeling, staggering, Id.V.1324, cf. Heraclit.117; σ. ὑπὸ οἴνου X.Lac.5.7, cf. AP11.26 (Marc. Arg.); σ. ἵππος Plu.Phil.18; σ. [ἵππεύς] is thrown, X. Eq.7.7. II. generally, cause to fall, overthrow, βία καὶ μεγάλαν χον ἐσφαλεν Pi.P.8.15; ἀνθρώπων κακῶν ὁμίλῳ σ. τινὰ Hdt.7.16.α'; μικροὶ λόγοι ἐσφηλαν ἤδη καὶ κατάρθωσαν βροτοὺς S.El.416; σφάλλω . . ὅσοι φρονοῦσιν εἰς ἡμᾶς μέγα E.Hipp.6; [ὀργή] πλείστα. . σ. βροτοὺς Id.Fr.31; ἡ καταφρόνησις, ἡ ἀπειρία σ. τινὰ, Th.1.122, 2.87: abs., ἀτρεκέϊς ἐπιτηδεύσεις φασὶ σφάλλῃν πλέον ἢ τέρευν E.Hipp.262 (anap.): also of things, ἀμαρτίαι σ. τὴν σωτηρίαν S.Fr.192; δεινὰ τύχαι σ. δόμους E.Med.198 (anap.); σ. τὰς πόλεις Th.3.37, etc.; σ. δίκαν E.Andr.780 (lyr.); σφάλλων, name of a throw of the dice, Eub.57.5 (s.v.1.): Pass., to be overthrown, fall, esp. of persons falling from high fortunes, σφαλεῖς γὰρ οὐδεὶς εὖ βεβουλευσθαι δοκεῖ Chaerem.26, cf. S.Tr.297, 719, E.Fr.262.2, etc.; ἦν σφαλή [ἡ Ἑλλάς] Hdt.7.168; ἦν ἄρα τι σφαλλώμεθα, opp. κατορθοῦν, Th.1.140, cf. Ar. Ra.736 (troch.), Pl.351; σφαλλόμενος ἐπανορθῶν X.Mem.2.4.6; ταῖς τύχαις σφάλλασθαι Th.2.87, cf. 43; ὑπὸ νόσων, ἐρώτων, μέθης ἐσφαλμένος, Pl.R.396d; ὑπὸ χρόνων τι σ. suffer from length of time, Id.Lg.769c: c. dat. modī, σφάλλασθαι ἀξιοχρεῶ δυνάμει Th.6.10; τοῖς ἀγῶσι Id.7.61; τοῖς ὅλοις Plb.1.43.8: with a Prep., ἐν τῇ μάχῃ X.HG7.2.2, cf. Hdt.7.50; τι ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Pl.Grg.461d; περὶ τι Id.R. 451a; περὶ τίνος Plu.2.164c: with neut. Adj., σφάλλασθαι ἐν μέγα Pl.Lg.648e; ἐν τοῖς δικασταῖς, κοῦκ ἐμοί, τόδ' ἐσφάλῃ this mishap took place by means of . ., S.Aj.1136; οὐ τι μὴ σφαλῶ γ' ἐν σοὶ I shall not fail in thy business, Id.Tr.621. III. baffle, balk, frustrate, of an oracle, Hdt.7.142; θεὰ ἤδη μ' . . ἐσφηλεν S.Aj.452, cf. E.Alc.34 (anap.), Andr.223; ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ τὴν πόλιν σ. Aeschin.3.125: Pass., err, go wrong, be mistaken, κατὰ γνώμην Hdt.7.52: abs., S.El. 1481, E.IA1541, etc.; μὴν ἐσφάλμει; am I mistaken? Id.Andr.896; ἡ ψυχὴ πολλὰ σφάλλεται Isoc.1.32; γνώμη σφαλέντες Th.4.18; διανοία σ. Pl.Sph.229c; so σ. τὴν γνώμην, τὸν λογισμὸν, Clearch.23, Plu. Sull.15: c. inf., οὐκ ἂν σφαλεῖν . . ἐλέσθαι be led astray into choosing, Id.2.711b. 2. Pass. also, c. gen. rei, to be balked of or foiled in a thing, ἡ καὶ πατήρ τι σφάλλεται βουλευμάτων; A.Eu.717; γάμων, δόξης, τύχης, E.Or.1078, Med.1010, Ph.758; τῆς δόξης Th.4.85; τοῦ αὐχμῶν Id.7.66, cf. 5.110; οὐκ ἐσφαλται τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.Cra.436c; τῶν πραγμάτων ἡ ἔχει Id.Hp.Mi.372b; ἀνδρός lose him, S.Tr.1113; τοῦ παντός Plu.Brut.20: σφάλλειν τινὰ ἀπ' ἐλπίδος cast him down from his hope, Luc.Dem.Enc.29.

σφάλ-μα, atos, τό, tripp, stumble, false step, AP7.634 (Antiphil.), Man.4.289. 2. a glide, in a surgical operation, Heliod.ap.Orib. 49.8.38, Ruf.1b.49.28.13. II. metaph., 1. fall, failure, defeat, Hdt.7.6, 9.9, Th.5.14 (pl.), etc.; σφάλματα ποιούντες causing losses, Pl.Pl.298b. 2. fault, error, Hdt.1.207, 7.10.ζ'; τὰ πρόσθε σ. E.Andr.54, Supp.416, cf. Pl.Thi.168a, R.487b, Phld.Rh.1.348S., Gal.6.68. -μάω, or -μέω, = σφάλλομαι, of a horse, Plb.35.5.2: Hsch. explains σφαλμάω by σκιρτάω, σφαδάζω. -μός, δ, error, failure, Aq.Ps.120(121).3, Is.58.3.

σφάλος, τό, = σφάλμα, dub. in Trag.Oxy.676.16.

σφαῖλος, v. σφαλλός.

σφάλ-σις, εως, ἡ, = σφάλμα, Vett.Val.285.35. -της, ου, ὁ, one who trips up or throws down, Lyc.207.

σφάνιον· κλινίδιον, Hsch.; cf. ἐν σφάνιῳ ἐν κλιναρίῳ, Id. (Perh. σφάνιον, Dor. etc. for \*σφήνιον, abbrev. for σφηνόπους, q.v.)

σφάξ, σφαγός, = σφαγή II, Sch.E.Hec.571; elsewh. only in compds., διασφάξ, etc. II. σφάξ, σφακός, Dor. for σφήξ, Theoc. 5.29.

σφᾶρᾶγ-έομαι, burst with a noise, crackle, sputter, as liquids when thrown upon the fire, σφαραγεῦντο δὲ οἱ πυρὶ ρίζαι the roots of his eye crackled or hissed (when Odysseus burnt them with the hot stake), Od.9.390. II. groan with fulness, to be full to bursting, οὐθατα γὰρ σφαραγεῦντο ib.440. -ίζω, stir up with noise and bustle, σὺν δ' ἄνεμοι ἐνοσίν τε κονίην τ' ἐσφαράγιζον Hes.Th.706. -ος· βρόγχος, τράχηλος, λαιμός, ψόφος, Hsch.: = φάρυγξ, Apion ap.Phot.

σφᾶς and σφᾶς, acc. of σφεῖς (q.v.): but σφᾶς [ᾶ], acc. fem. of σφός. σφάττω, v. σφάζω. σφε, v. σφεῖς. σφεᾶ, σφέας, v. σφεῖς.

σφεδανός, ἡ, ὄν, = σφοδρός, vehement, violent, στάσιες Xenoph.1.23; γένυες (sc. λέοντος) AP6.219.12 (Antip.). τόξον Euph.9.10; κάρηαρ Nic.Th.642; ροῖζός Epic. in Arch.Pap.7 p.4. II. Hom. only neut. sg. as Adv., eagerly, σφεδανὸν Δαναοῖσι κελεύων Il.11.165, 16.372; σφεδανὸν ἔφεπ' ἔγχεϊ 21.542 (Aristarch. and several codd. σφεδανῶν, from σφεδανᾶω, raging, cf. Theognost.Can.12, Hsch.).

σφειδρόν· καθαρὸν, εὐώδες, Hsch. (σφειδρόν Theognost.Can.12).

σφειλόν· λοξόν, πυκνόν, εὐκίνητον, προσφυές, δριμύ, Hsch.: cf. σφηλόν.

σφεῖς, A. FORMS: nom. σφεῖς Hdt.7.168, Th.5.46, 65, X.An. 7.5.9, HG5.2.8, Pl.R.487c: the uncontr. form σφέες is never found, cf. A.D.Pron.93.1, though recognized by Greg.Cor.p.479 S.: the obl. cases only are used by Hom.

2. Gen. σφέων, in Hom. a monosyll., and sts. enclitic, Il.18.311, Od.3.134; poet. σφέων only in Il., and always in phrase ὅσαν ἀπὸ σφέων, 4.535, 5.626, 13.148; σφέων also in Hdt.2.4, 4.35, al.; Att. σφῶν IG1<sup>2</sup>.39.67, al., Th.1.120, al., Antipho 6.23, etc., also in Hom. in the phrase σφῶν αὐτῶν, Il.12. 155, 19.302. 3. Dat. σφίσι(ν) or σφισι(ν) 4.2, 17.453, 22.288, 47.4, A. Pr.481, Hdt.1.4, al., Th.1.19, al., X.HG1.7.5, etc.; more freq. in the forms σφι, σφιν, Il.2.612, 614, al., A.Pr.254, al., Hdt.1.31, al. (not in Att. Prose); in Trag. never σφι; sts. elided σφ', Il.3.300, 8.4, etc.; σφιν also in Dor. Prose, SIG5.6.48 (Argos, v B.C.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.25 (Delph. Amphict., iv B.C.), Schwyzer 92.5 (Argos, iii B.C.), Anon. in PSI9.1091.21: σφίσι(ν) is not enclitic acc. to A.D.Pron.98.12, sts. enclitic acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.42 (who says elsewh. (2.57) that pronouns beginning with σφ- are always enclitic); σφισι(ν) is enclitic, exc. at the beginning of a phrase, as σφιν δ' αὐτοὺς Hes.Fr.49 (cited by A.D.Pron.98.11).

4. Acc., Ep. and Ion. σφέας (enclit. σφεας) Hom. (v. infr.), Archil.27.2, Hdt.1.4, 5, al.; freq. to be pronounced as one long syllable, as in οὐ μὲν σφεας ἔτ' ἔολπα Od.8.315, cf. 480, 13.213, 276; but also as a disyll., Il.12.43, Od.12.225, al.; σφᾶς enclit. in Il.5.567, Parm.1.12, Theoc.21.16, not enclit. in Opp.C.1. 471, H.2.231; Att. σφᾶς IG1<sup>2</sup>.101.3, Th.1.24, E.Med.1378, Or.1127, etc.; enclit. σφας [ᾶ, cf. S.Ant.128 (anap.)] S.O.T1470, 1508, OC486; also σφε Il.19.265, Simon.99, Pi.P.5.86, A.Th.630 (lyr.), 788 (lyr.), 864 (anap.), S.O.T1505, OC605, 1669, E.Med.394, etc.; never in Com. (for Ar.Eq.1020 is a burlesque oracle), nor in Att. Prose; once in Hdt. (7.170, sed leg. σφέας): neut. σφεα (v. infr. iii).

II. Rare dialectic forms:—Lacon. dat. φιν, EM702.41; used also by Emp.22.3, Call.Dian.125, 213, Fr.183, Nic.Th.725: Aeol. dat. and acc. ἄσφι, ἄσφε, Sapph.43, Alc.73: Syrac. dat. and acc. ψιν, ψε, Sophr.93.94, Theoc.4.3; ψε and ψεαντόν also Cretan, Rendic.Pont. Accad.Rom. di Arch.7.106, Riv.Fil.58(1930).473; Cret. dat. ψιναν- τοῖς Riv.Ist.Arch.2.19: Arc. dat. σφεῖς IG5(2).6.10, 18 (Tegea).—For the dual v. σφωέ: like other pl. forms σφε can be used with reference to two persons, Il.11.111, Od.8.271, 21.192, 206; so σφεας, Il.11.128.

III. Gender:—in Hom. this Pron. has no neut.; in Od.9.70, 10.355, it refers to things, denoted by feminine nouns: but in Ion. Prose occurs the neut. pl. σφεα, Hdt.1.46, 89, 2.119, 3.53 (σφε codd.), 7.50, Abyd.9; σφε is acc. pl. neut. in Theoc.15.80.

B. MEANINGS: I. they, them, pl. of οὐ B.1, ἐκ γὰρ σφεων φρένας εἴλετο Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη Il.18.311; τῷ σφεων πολέες κακὸν οἶτον ἐπέσπον Od.3.134; μετὰ δὲ σφισι πότνια Ἥβη νέκταρ ἐφονοχέει Il.4.2; οὐ σφι θαλάσσια ἔργα μεμῆλει 2.614; ἐγὼ σφισιν ἔδειξα κράσεις ἠπίων ἀκεσμάτων A.Pr.481, cf. 443, 457, S.O.T1470, al., E.Med.1378; this use is not found in Prose, exc. in dialects, SIG5.6.48 (Argos, v B.C.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.25 (Delph. Amphict., iv B.C.), Hdt.1.3, 2.15, al. b. παρὰ δὲ σφιν ἐκάστω δίζυγες ἵπποι ἐστᾶσι beside each of them, Il.5. 195.

2. reflexively, as pl. of οὐ B.11.1, ὅσαν ἀπὸ σφέων 4.535, al.; αἱ ἐ μετὰ σφίσιν εἶχον 22.474, cf. Th.2.76; later with the same restriction as for οὐ B.11.1, e.g. φράζοντες ὡς οὐ σφι περισπότη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλάς ἀπολλυμένη ἦν γὰρ σφαλή, σφεῖς γε οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἢ δουλεύουσιν τῇ πρώτῃ τῶν ἡμερῶν Hdt.7.168, cf. Th.5.46, 65, X.An.7.5.9, HG5.2. 8, Pl.R.487c. 3. oblique cases in combination with αὐτῶν, αὐτοῦς, etc., forming a reflex. Pron. used without the foreg. restriction, ἐντὸς δὲ πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτοῦς Od.12.225; σφῶν δ' αὐτῶν κῆδε' ἐκάστη Il.19.302, cf. 12.155; σφᾶς δ' αὐτάς Hes.Th.34; Κερκυραῖοι σφῶν αὐτῶν τοὺς ἐχθροὺς δοκοῦντας εἶναι ἐφόνεον Th.3.81, cf. 1.139, al.; it sts. = ἀλλήλους (-ων), ἀλλήλοις κοτέοντες ἐπὶ σφέας ὁρμήσωσι Hes.Sc.403; ποθεινότερως σφῶν αὐτῶν ἔχειν X.Lac.1.5; σφᾶς (σφᾶς



cod. L.) αὐτοὺς... ἐπέφραδον informed *one another*, A.R.2.959; but σφᾶς ἐωντάς is prob. f.l. in Hp.Epid.2.1.3: cf. Thom.Mag.p.329 R. II. as sg., = *him, her*, in the dat. and acc. forms σφί(ν), σφε; σφιν is so used in h.Pan.19, h.Hom.30.9, A.Pers.759, S.OCI490 (in Od.15.524 σφιν refers to all the suitors, and in Hes.Sc.113 to Ares and Cycnus); σφί in Lyc.1242; σφε = *him, her*, in Pi.I.6(5).74, A.Pr.9, Th.469, al., S.OT761, Ant.44, Ph.200 (anap.), al., E.Alc.107 (lyr.), 149, 200, Med.33, al.; = *it* (of a masc. noun) in S.OC40: f.l. for σφε in Hdt.3.52, 53, and for σφεας Id.1.71, al. III. once as 2 pers. pl. reflex., ἡνώγει δέ μ' ἰόντα... πυθέσθαι ἡ... φύξιν βουλευοίτε μετὰ σφίσιν Il.10.398 (reported from φύξιν βουλευοῖσι μετὰ σφίσιν ib.311); σφεας for ὑμᾶς in Hdt.3.71 (but with v.l. σφεα). IV. later as 1 pers. pl. (cf. σφέτερος, σφώτερος, ἐός), ἡμιν ἐνὶ σφίσι A.R.2.1278; σφᾶς = ἡμᾶς, Men.Prot.p.119 D.; censured by Luc.Sol.8.9.

σφεκλαράριος, v. σπεκλάριον.

σφέκλη, ἡ, = *faecula*, Alex.Trall.12, Paul.Aeg.7.13, interpol. in Dsc.Eur.2.141.

σφέκλον, τό, = Lat. *speculum*, Philp. in Ph.642.17 (v.l. ὕελον).

σφέλας, τό, footstool, Od.18.394: Ep. pl. σφέλα 17.231; dat. σφέλαϊ A.R.3.1159. II. pedestal of a statue, Schwyzzer 760 (Delos, vi B.C.). III. hollow block of wood, for putting anything into, Nic.Th.644.

σφελίσκον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Michel 832.50 (Samos, iv B.C.).

σφέλιμα, ατος, τό, blossom of the holm-oak (πῖνος), Hsch.

σφενδάμνινος, η, ον, of maple wood, τράπεζαι Cratin.301: metaph. for tough, stout, 'hearts of oak', Ar.Ach.181.

σφένδαμνος, ἡ, Olympian maple, *Acer monspessulanum*, Thphr. HP.3.31 (cj.), 3.11.1, Dicaearch.2.2.

σφενδικίζω, = σφενδονάω, Luc.Pseudol.24 (dub. l.).

σφενδον-αἶαν· σφενδόνην, ἡ τὴν σφραγίδα, Hsch. -άω, use the sling, Th.2.81, X.An.3.3.7, 15, etc.; τοῖς λίθοις σ. ib.17; ἐν τῷ σφενδονᾷ ἡ χεὶρ γίνεται κέντρον Arist.Mech.852<sup>b</sup>7. 2. strike by slinging, τὰς αἶσας Babr.26.5: metaph., ἔντερ' ἀλλ' καὶ σιλφίω σ. Axionic.8.4. II. throw as from a sling, Lxx IKi.25.29:—Pass., ἐκ κλιμάκων ἐσφενδονάτο χωρὶς ἀλλήλων μέλη E.Ph.1183, cf. Hld.10.30.

2. move like a swing, swing to and fro, ὅπισμα... διαφέρων ἐσφενδόνει E.Supp.715. -έω, later form of σφενδονάω, Str.15.3.18. -η, ἡ, sling, Il.13.600 (where it is used as a bandage), Archil. 3, E.Ph.1142, Ar.Av.1185, Th.4.32; σφενδόνη οὐκ ἂν ἐφικοίμην αὐτόσ' could not reach it with a sling, Antiph.55.19. 2. a sling as part of a crane used in unloading ships, SIG241 A46 (Delph., iv B.C.): so perh. metaph., σφενδόνας ἀπ' εὐμέτρον A.Ag.1010 (lyr.). II. anything of like shape: 1. sling for a disabled arm, Hp.Art.16 (cf. Il. l.c.); suspensory abdominal bandage, Hp.Mul.2.144, Sor.Fasc.48. 2. headband worn by women, broad in front, Poll.5.96, Eust. ad D.P.7. 3. hoop of a ring in which the stone was set as in a sling, esp. the outer or broader part round the stone, collet, E.Hipp.862, Pl.R.359e, Arist.Ph.207<sup>a</sup>3. 4. white of the eye, Poll.2.70. III. stone or bullet of the sling, X.An.3.4.4, 5.2.14, etc.; τοιαύταις σ., of hailstones, Ar.Nu.1125 (troch.). -ηδόν, Adv. like a sling, Sch.Il.11.165, EM738.25. -ησις, εως, ἡ, slinging, Hp.Fract.2, Pl.Lg.794c, Apollod.Poliore.141.8. -ήτης, ου, ὁ, slinger, Hdt.7.158, Th.6.22, Pl.Criti.119b, Lxx Jd.20.16: Boeot. σφενδονάτας Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl. iv 26 (Thespieae, iii B.C.). -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for slinging, εὐστοχία Sch.Lyc.633: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of slinging, Pl.La.193b. -ίζω, = σφενδονάω, Βολίδας Ps.-Callisth.2.16. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, = -ήτης, Them.Or.11.152c.

σφενδονοειδής, ἐς, sling-shaped, i.e. broad and tapering at the ends, Posidon.98 J.

σφεός, -εή, Dor. -εά, -εόν, = σφός, σφέτερος, *their (own)*, σφεὰ δώματα A.R.1.849; ἵμεν αὐτὶς ἕκαστοι ἐπὶ σφεά each to his own, ib. 872. 2. = σφώτερος, *your* (in addressing a pair), Alc.30. 3. his, her, σφεᾶς ἔειξε χώρας Id.31; σφ(ε)ὸς ἔσκε πατήρ prob. in Sammelb.7289.

σφερία, ἡ, dub. sens. in PFay.347 (ii A.D.).

σφέριτα· τὰ ἄφορα δένδρα, Hsch.

σφετερ-ίζω, make one's own, appropriate, usurp, ἐὰν ἐσμοὺς ἀλλοτρίους σφετερίζῃ τις Pl.Lg.843d; τὰ πράγματα κατὰ τὴν πόλιν ἐσφετέρισαν ib.715a; τὸν χόρτον -ίσαντες PGen.49.15 (iv A.D.):—Pass., τῆς ἐσφετερισμένης ἀρχῆς App.Hann.45. II. more freq. in Med. σφετερίζομαι, σφετεριζέμενοι (Dor. aor.) πατραδέλφειαν A.Supp.38 (anap.), cf. X.HG5.1.36, D.32.2; σ. τῶν ἀλλοτρίων Arist.Pr.952<sup>a</sup>29; τῶν πέλας Plb.2.19.4; χρήματα SIG833.7 (Epist. Hadriani); ὄνομα Gal.6.543; ὅλον τὸν ἀκρατὴν σφετερίζομενος Luc.Cal.8: pf. Pass. in same sense, D.H.10.32; plpf. ἐσφετέριστο D.C.50.1: also c. gen., -ομένους τῶν κοινῶν Phld.Rh.2.174S.; τῶν κτημάτων -οῦνται BGU 195.17 (ii A.D.). -ισμός, ὁ, appropriation, ἐπὶ σφετερισμῷ ἑαυτοῦ for one's own use and advantage, Arist.Rh.1374<sup>a</sup>16. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, appropriator, opp. ἐπίτροπος, Id.Pol.1315<sup>b</sup>2. -ος, α, ον, possessive Adj. of the 3rd pers. pl. σφεῖς, *their own, their*, Il.17.287, Od.1.274, al., Hes.Th.155, Pi.P.10.38; strengthd., αὐτῶν σφετέρησιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν Od.1.7; rare in Com., Ar.Ra.1464, Fr.350; in Prose the gen. ἑαυτῶν is commonly used, but σφέτερος also occurs, Th.3.95, 7.1, IG12.29.6, 57.46, Pl.Euthd.304c; τὰ σ. *their own property*, Th.2.20, X.HG5.3.12; ὅσοι τὰ σ. φρονούντες... περιῆσαν Th.3.68, cf. X.HG7.5.5; τὸν σ. (sc. φόβον) *their own* (fear), Th.6.36; τὸ σ. αὐτῶν *their own* business, Pl.Sph.243b; τὸ σ. αὐτῶν συμφέρον *their own* interest, Arist.Pol.1296<sup>a</sup>36; ἀπὸ τῆς σ. αὐτῶν (sc. χώρας) X.Ath.2.5, cf. IG12(1).977.16 (Carpathos, iv B.C.); νόμοις χρῆσθαι τοῖς σ. αὐτῶν ib.2<sup>a</sup>.1.15; οἱ σ.

*their own people*, Th.6.71, X.HG2.4.18. 2. also of the 3rd pers. sg., *his or her own, his, her*, for ἐός, ὅς, Hes.Sc.90, Pi.O.13.61, P.4.83, A.Ag.760 (lyr.), Pers.900 (lyr.), and in later Prose, Plb.7.14.3, etc. II. sts. also used of other persons: 1. of 2nd pl., = ὑμέτερος, *your own, your*, Il.9.327 (sed leg. μαρναμένοις), Hes.Op.2, A.R.4.1327, AP9.134; cf. σφεῖς B. III. b. of 2nd dual, Alc.3. 2. of 2nd sg., = σός, *thine own, only* in Theoc.22.67. 3. of 1st sg., = ἐμός, *mine own*, Id.25.163. 4. of 1st pl., = ἡμέτερος, *our own*, X.Cyr.6.1.10 codd., A.R.4.1353, Plb.11.4.3, 11.51.6, App.Mith.5, etc. — Cf. σφός.

σφετρίδες· ἐπιβλήματα, Hsch. (Fort. ἐφεστρίδες.)

σφέων, Ep. and Ion. gen. of σφεῖς. σφῆ, dat. fem. of σφός.

σφηκαλέων, οντος, ὁ, 'lion-wasp', a kind of insect; σ. τοὺς ἐν τῇ ἀράχῃ PMag.Leid.W.8.8 (σφην-; but v. erased).

Σφήκεια, ἡ, Wasp-land, old name of Cyprus, Lyc.447, Hsch.

σφήκ-ειον, τό, an insect that stings like a wasp, Nic.Th.738. -ιά, ἡ, wasps' nest, S.Fr.778, E.Cyc.475, Ar.V.224, Lxx Ex.23.28; σφηκία ἐχθρῶν, opp. ἐσμός φίλων, Plu.2.96b. -ίας, ου, ὁ, = σφηκίσκος II, Pherecr.238. II. a verse divided by caesura into parts containing an equal number of syllables, Ps.-Plu.Metr.2. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = σφηκώδης II, κατὰ τροχαῖον -ική, i.e. with a trochee instead of a spondee, Eust.641.35. -ιον, τό, comb in a wasps' nest, as κηρίον in that of bees, Arist.HA628<sup>a</sup>17, al., Thphr.HP4.8.7, Ael.NA4.39. -ίσκος, ὁ, piece of wood pointed like a wasp's tail, pointed stick or stake, Ar.Pl.301. II. roof-timber, rafter, IG12.372.81, 2<sup>a</sup>.1668.53, Plb.5.89.6. III. Intel, IG12.313.108, Arist.Ath.65.2. IV. v.l. for σφηνίσκος III (q.v.). -ισμός, ὁ, an imitation of the buzzing of a wasp on the flute, Hsch. -ίωσις· κηρία σφηκῶν, Id.

σφηκοειδής, ἐς, = σφηκώδης I, Sch.Nic.Th.805.

σφηκός, ἡ, ὄν, = σφηκώδης I, S.Fr.29. II. = σφήκωμα I, Hsch.

σφήκος, εος, τό, acc. pl. σφήκη, perh. strings (of figs), PCair.Zen. 99.3, 544.3 (iii B.C.).

σφηκ-όω, (σφήξ) make like a wasp, i.e. pinch in at the waist, bind tightly, Phryn.Com.91; σ. τὸ ὄλον σῶμα Hld.10.31; χεῖρας APl.4.195 (Satyr.); ἀγγεῖον close the vessel, Dsc.5.54; τοὺς κορακίνους Ael.NA13.17: aor. Med. σφηκώσατο Nonn.D.1.192, 15.147. II. Pass., πλοχομοί θ', οἱ χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ ἐσφήκωντο were bound tightly, Il.17.52; ἐσφήκωντο κορύμβαις prob. in Antim. in PMilan.17.4; κόμη ἐσφηκώμενη Poll.2.25; σφηκούμενος one binding up his hair, Ph.2.479; δειρὴν ἐσφήκωται he is narrow in the neck, Nic.Th.289; ὁ δὲ τέτρατος (sc. κύκλος) ἐσφήκωται λοξὸς ἐν ἀμφοτέροις is fixed, Arat.526, cf. 441; θυρίδες εὐ καὶ καλῶς ἐσφηκώμεναι well-closed window-shutters, Aristid. Or.51(27).8 (-σφην- is prob. cj.); so καλύμματ' ἐσφηκ. Anacr.21.3: metaph., coupled with πλεκτόν in Phld.Po.2.45. -ώδης, ες, wasp-like, Sch.Nic.Al.183; pinched in at the waist like a wasp, Ar.Pl.561 sq. II. στίχος σ. a wasp-like verse, with a time wanting in the middle, Sch.Heph.p.168 W., Sch.Od.10.60; so σφηκώδες τε καὶ σφηκοειδές Eust.641.31. -ωμα, ατος, τό, the point of a helmet where the plume is fixed in, εὐλόφω σ. S.Fr.341, cf. Ar.Pax 1216. II. cord, PCair.Zen.518 (iii B.C.), Phryn.PS p.110 B., Philum.Ven.7.7, Hippiatr.24, Hsch., Paul.Aeg.6.25; dub. sens. in IG11(2).144 A 37 (Delos, iv B.C.). -ών, ὄνος, ὁ, wasps' nest, cj. for sq., Arist.HA 628<sup>a</sup>13. -ωνεύς, εως, ὁ, = σφηκίον I, Arist. l.c. (s.v.l.).

σφήλαι, σφήλεν, v. σφάλλω. σφηνλόν· λοξόν, πυκνόν, εὐκίνητον, Hsch.; but, σφηνλόν· τὸ ἰσχυρόν, Id. s.v. ἄσφηλοι (cf. also σφειλόν); cf. ἐρίσφηλος.

σφήν, σφηνός, ὁ, wedge, Ar.Ra.801, A.R.1.1204, Arist.Mech.853<sup>a</sup>19, PCair.Zen.759.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; used as an instrument of torture, A.Pr.64, Plu.2.498d, Lxx 4Ma.8.13, al. [σφην- prob. from σφᾶν-, cf. σφάνιον and v. sub σφηνόπους.]

σφην-άριον, τό, Dim. of σφήν, small wedge, Heliod.ap.Orib. 44.14.13, Hsch. s.v. γόμφοισι, Suid. s.v. σφήν: so σφηνίδα (cod. Par.) and σφηνίδιον (vulg.), both dub. in Hero Bel.82.2. -εύς, εως, ὁ, a sea-fish, a kind of mullet, prob. from its wedge-like shape, Euthyd.ap.Ath.7.307b, PSI4.428.67 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.12.43 (iii B.C.). -ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of σφήν, Hp.Mochl.38, prob. in Sch.Hes. Op.425. II. wedge-shaped plug, pledget for the nose, Paul.Aeg. 2.58. III. Math., an irregular truncated pyramid, with v.l. σφηκίσκος, Hero Deff.114, cf. Stereom.1.25: cf. βωμίσκος. 2. a number with 3 unequal factors, Anon. in Thl.43.14, Nicom.Ar.2.6. IV. wedge-shaped ornament on shoe, Herod.7.22 (prob. rest.).

σφηνο-ειδής, ἐς, wedge-shaped, Thphr.CP1.6.8, Ascl.Tact.7.2, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.35, Gal.2.752. -κέφαλος, ον, with wedge-shaped or peaked head, Str.2.1.9. -πούς, πουν, gen. ποδος, with wedge-shaped legs, of a bier, κλίνη IG12(5).593 A 6 (Ceos, v B.C.). [The spelling with -η- shows that σφήν has Att.-Ion. η from α: cf. σφάνιον.] -πώγων, ωνος, ὁ, with wedge-shaped or peaked beard, as Hermes is represented, Artem.2.37; in Comedy old men were thus represented, Luc.Ep.Sat.24.

σφην-όω, shape like a wedge, Gr.17.19.4:—Pass., to be cloven with a wedge, Arist.Mech.853<sup>a</sup>27; κλίνη χρυσῷ ἐσφηνωμένη inlaid, Luc. Asin.53 codd. 2. fix by means of a wedge, Hero Bel.107.14:—Pass., to be wedged in, εἰς τὸ μέσον Plb.27.11.4; to become fixed like a wedge, Sor.2.55, Gal.6.179. 3. plug up, close up, τρήματα σπόγγῳ Sch. Ar.Ach.462; τοῖς μύτοις Orib.Fr.134:—Med., τὸ πρόθυρον σφήνου close the vestibule, AP5.40 (Rufin.):—Pass., f.l. in Dsc.5.31; ὅταν σφηνωθῇ ἡ ὀπή Gr.9.10.4; σφηνοῦνται τὰς κεφαλὰς they catch a cold in the head, Cass.Pr.25; σφηνωθεὶς ἀπέθανεν, of obstruction, Anon. ap.Suid. II. torture, rack (v. σφήν), Plu.2.498d. -ώσις,

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ews, ἡ, the use of the wedge, Hp. *Fract.* 31, Orib. 49.8.13. 2. closing up, obstruction, τοῦ πνεύματος Plu. 2.127d, cf. 654a, *Placit.* 3.15.5; difficult passage, of calculi, Aret. *SD* 2.3 (pl.); obstruction, Alex. Aphr. *Pr.* 1.107, cf. Gal. 1.284 (pl.); τῶν πόρων Alex. Trall. 1.2; [τῆς κεφαλῆς] plugging up, cold in the head, Cass. *Pr.* 25; impaction of foetus, Sor. 2.60, Paul. Aeg. 3.76.

σφήξ, σφηκός, Dor. σφάξ, σφᾶκός (Theoc. 5.29), δ (fem. only in *An. Par.* 1.168 and as f.l. in Antisth. ap. Stob. 3.13.38):—wasps, σφήκες μέσον αἰόλοι Il. 12.167, cf. Hdt. 2.92, Ar. *Ach.* 864, etc.; called εἰνόδιοι, from their making their nests in the road, Il. 16.259; σφήκες ἐκ γῆς Call. *Iamb.* 1.98; on the different species, v. Arist. *HA* 627<sup>b</sup> 23, cf. 554<sup>b</sup> 22: prov., μή πως ἐγείρης σ. τὸν κοιμώμενον *AP* 7.405 (Phil.), cf. 408 (Leon.). II. = σφηκίσκος II, Pherecr. 238, *IG* 11(2).156 A 56, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

σφήρος, δ, horoscope, *Suppl. Epigr.* 7.370 (Dura-Europus, iii A.D.). (Later spelling of σφαῖρος.)

σφηρός· τὸ τοῦ ἱματίου σημεῖον, Hsch. (between σφραγίς and σφραῖ· perh. for σφρηγίς, cf. σφραγίς II. 2).

Σφηττός, δ, a deme of the Acamantian φυλή in Attica, Str. 9.1.20; Σφηττοῖ in or at Sphettos, Lys. 17.5, Aeschin. 1.97; Σφηττόθεν from S., *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.591, Plu. *Thes.* 13; Σφηττόνδε to S., St. Byz.:—Σφήτιος, δ, a Sphettian, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.304.20, Ar. *Nu.* 156, Aeschin. 1.100; also as Adj., ὅξος Σ., proverbial, Ar. *Pl.* 720, cf. Did. ap. Ath. 2.67d.

σφι, σφιν, v. σφεῖς.

σφιγγία, ἡ, greed, Lxx *Si.* 11.18, perh. f.l. for σκνιφία.

σφιγγίδιον, τό, Dim. of σφίγγξ, small sphinx (as an ornament), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1467.21 (pl.).

σφιγγίον, τό, bracelet or necklace, Luc. *Apol.* 1. II. a kind of ape, *IG* 14.1302 (Praeneste, -ia perh. fem. sg.), Plin. *HN* 6.173, 10.199.

σφιγγο-κάρων, ὠνος, δ, title of play by Eubulus, Ath. 3.80a. -πούς, ποδός, δ, ἡ, with sphinxes' feet, κλῖναι Callix. 2; λιβανωτὶς *Inscr. Delos* 1409 Aa1100 (ii B.C.).

σφίγγω, Emp. 38.4, etc.: fut. σφίγγω *AP* 12.208 (Strat.): aor. ἐσφιγγα Alex. 31, *AP* 10.75 (Pall.), etc.:—Med., aor. ἐσφιγγάμην Hermesian. 7.81, Nonn. *D.* 15.247, al.:—Pass., aor. ἐσφιγγέσθην *AP* 6.331 (Gaet.), (ἀπ-) Hp. *Mochl.* 35: pf. ἐσφιγγαί D.H. 7.72, Luc. *Musc. Enc.* 3; inf. ἐσφιγγέσθαι Demetr. *Eloc.* 244, Philostr. *VA* 2.13: plpf. συν-ἐσφικτο Procop. *Gaz.* p. 168 B.:—bind tight, bind fast: I. of the person or thing bound, ἄρασε μάλλον, σφίγγε A. *Pr.* 58; σφίγγετ', ἀμαλλοδέτα, τὰ δράγματα Theoc. 10.44; κεκρύφαλοι σ. τὴν τρίχα; *AP* 5.259 (Paul. Sil.); κρημνᾷ ἐαυτὴν σφίγγεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ τραχήλου Luc. *Asin.* 24; σ. πύλας shut close, *AP* 5.293.5 (Agath.); τόκους clutch, ib. 11.289 (Pall.); σ. τὴν φράσιν straiten, abridge, Plu. 2.1011e, cf. Demetr. *Eloc.* 244; πολλῶ χρόνῳ τὸν λόγον σφίγγαντες having severely restrained their utterance, Plu. 2.6e:—Pass., ἐσφιγγετο πέπλος (ῥωστήρι Theoc. 7.17; σ. ὑπὸ τοῦ βρόχου D.S. 12.17; σφιγγεῖς χέρας *AP* 14.198 (Maec.); σ. δράκοντι *AP* 6.331 (Gaet.); οὐ κατὰ τοὺς σφήκας πάνν ἐσφιγμένον Luc. *Musc. Enc.* 3:—also Med. (in act. sense), Hermesian. 7.81, Nonn. *D.* 13.11, al. 2. of the thing used in binding, στραγγαλίδας ἐσφίγγετε you tied knots fast, i.e. raised all sorts of difficulties, Pherecr. 21; σ. τὴν ἀγκύλην τῆς ἐμβάδος Alex. 31; σφίγγω σοῖς περὶ ποσσὶ πέδην *AP* 5.178 (Mel.); σφίγγουσα τὰ πρὸς τοῖς γόνασι (sc. σπάργανα) Sor. 1.84; νεβρίδα στέρνοισι Nonn. *D.* 1.36; πέπλα. ἐφ' καρήνῃ Musae. 252; σφιγγεῖς στέφανος *AP* 12.135 (Asclep.). II. bind or hold together, αἰθῆρ σ. περὶ κύκλον ἅπαντα Emp. 38.4; σ. πάντα Pl. *Ti.* 58a; δ ὠκεανὸς σ. τὴν οἰκουμένην Arist. *Mu.* 393<sup>b</sup> 9, cf. Melinno ap. Stob. 3.7.12, *AP* 5.293.20 (Agath.). 2. tie up in a bundle, ἀργύριον Lxx 4 *Ki.* 12.10. 3. tighten up, τὴν ἐκ τῆς μαλακῆς τρίψεως ἀραιότητα σ. Gal. 6.91; of astringents, ib. 477; σύες. τοῖς ἄρρεσιν ἐμπερὶως ἐσφιγμέναι sows with firm flesh like boars, Sor. 1.30; ὑπὸ τῆς ἐμφύτου θερμασίας ἀναχαλᾶται τῶν ἐσφιγμένων ἕκαστον Id. 2.10. 4. press together, πόδας...κατὰ γαστέρος Batr. 71; χεῖρας ib. 88.

σφιγκ-τήρ, ἦρος, δ, that which binds tight, lace, band, etc., κόμας σφιγκτήρα. κεκρύφαλον *AP* 6.206 (Antip. Sid.); σ. δεσμός Nonn. *D.* 16.391. II. muscle closing an aperture which naturally remains in the state of contraction, *AP* 12.7 (Strat.), Heliod. ap. Orib. 44.23.55, Sor. 1.16, Gal. *UP* 4.19, Paul. Aeg. 6.78. III. a Tarentine χιτῶν, prob. because laced tight to the body, Hsch. -της, ου, δ, = κίναϊδος, Cratin. 446, Hsch. -τός, ἡ, δν, tight-bound: 1. of the person bound, *AP* 5.229 (Paul. Sil.), 9.641 (Agath.). 2. of the thing that binds, σ. στεφάνον ἀμφὶ κόμαισι ib. 5.174 (Mel.); σ. μόρος death by strangling, Opp. *H.* 3.590; σ. ἐπίδεσμοι Paul. Aeg. 6.99 (Comp.). Adv. -τῶς Eust. 1424.49: neut. pl. σφιγκτά as Adv., *AP* 6.272 (Pers.). -τωρ, ορος, δ, poet. for σφιγκτήρ I, ib. 233 (Maec.).

σφίγμα, ατος, τό, jamming in a machine, Hero *Aut.* 2.4.

Σφίγγξ, ἡ, gen. Σφινγγός, Boeot. Φίξ, Φικός:—Sphinx, Φίξ' ὀλοήν Hes. *Th.* 326 (where the Boeot. form Φίξ is given by Sch., cf. Pl. *Cra.* 414d), cf. Apollod. 3.5.8; on the riddle of the S. guessed by Oedipus, Ath. 10.456b, Arg. S. OT, A. *Fr.* 235-7, E. *Ph.* 1507 (anap.), cf. Sch. E. *Ph.* 45, Str. 17.1.28, 32; cf. ἀνδρόσφιγγξ; σφίγγες καὶ γρύπες as ornaments of a precinct of Dionysus, Hdt. 4.79; Sphinxes on a shield, E. *El.* 471 (lyr.). 2. metaph. of rapacious persons, Anaxil. 22, *Carm. Pop.* 46.24.33; Μεγαρικά σ., = πόρνοι, Call. *Com.* 23: also of those who speak riddles, Σφίγγ' ἔρρεν, οὐ μάγειρον Strato *Com.* 1.1; ἡ ἀφροσύνη. σ. ἐστὶν Cebes 3. II. a kind of ape, found in Ethiopia, Agatharch. 73, Artem. ap. Str. 16.4.16, Plin. *HN* 8.72, Ael. *NA* 16.15, and v. σφιγγίον II. (The form Φίξ connects the

name with Mount Φίκιον in Boeotia, cf. Sch. Hes. l.c., and is found in Plaut. *Aul.* 701, *Picis divitiis qui aureos montis colunt ego solus supero*; cf. Non. p. 222 L.; Βίκας = Σφίγγας, Hsch. (Σφίγγξ may be a later form); Σφίξ, gen. Σφικός, Choerob. (Sophronius) in *Theod.* p. 400 H.)

σφίγγις, εως, ἡ, binding tight, constriction, Hp. *Fract.* 26, Aret. *CD* 2.3, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.12.1, Ael. *NA* 8.18; τὸ κατὰ σφίγγιν operation by ligature, Aët. 7.37. 2. constipation, Sor. 1.125.

σφίδες· χορδαὶ μαγειρικαί, Hsch. σφίδη· χορδή, Id. (Hence Lat. *fides* is perh. borrowed.)

σφικᾶω, hum, buzz, of gnats, Anon. ap. Valck. *Animadv. ad Ammon.* p. 175 V.

σφιν, σφισι, σφισιν, v. σφεῖς. σφισίμολος· διαφορὰ τῆς κινήσεως, Hsch.

σφογγιά, σφογγίον, σφόνγγος, v. σπογγιά, σπογγίον, σπόγγος.

σφοδερός, δ, = ἀσφόδερος, Ar. *Fr.* 674, cf. Hdn. *Gr.* 2.152; proparox. in Hsch. (σφοδερός and σποδερός were read by some in Hom., v. Hdn. *Gr.* l.c.)

σφοδελοφόρους· τοὺς μετοίκους, Hsch.

σφόδρ-α, Adv., properly neut. pl. of σφοδρός, very much, exceedingly: I. with Verbs, ἐμήδιζον γὰρ σ. Hdt. 9.17; σ. ἰμέρουσα S. *El.* 1053; καὶ σ. πείθει persuades them too well, Id. *Aj.* 150 (anap.); σ. λέγειν with vehemence, Antipho 6.15; σ. κολάζειν severely, Th. 3.46; σ. ὀρίσασθαι exactly, Pl. *Phdr.* 263d, cf. *Phlb.* 58d, *Phd.* 68a, 73a; σ. χαίρω I am exceedingly glad, *POxy.* 41.17 (iii/iv A.D.). 2. with Adjs., σ. ὑπέρτερον far superior, Pl. *N.* 4.37; μισόδημον σ. Ar. *Fr.* 108; σ. ἄδικος Pl. *R.* 361a; ἄλμυρόν σ. Arist. *Met.* 359<sup>a</sup> 13; κακοδαίμων σ. Antiph. 56; σ. γενναῖος Men. 223.14; πολλοὺ σ. at a very high price, very dear, Id. 197; πολλοὶ σ. Bato 7.1; ἐνιαυτοὺς σ. ὀλίγους Men. 481.6; χαρὰ μεγάλη σ. Ev. *Matt.* 2.10:—with Adjs. it most freq. follows, and in Com. Poets it usu. stands at the end of the verse. 3.

with a Subst., τὴν σ. φιλίαν Pl. *Lg.* 731e; τινῶν σ. γυναικῶν very womanish women, ib. 639b; τῆς σ. προθυμίας ib. 952c; τῆς σ. μανίας Id. *Phdr.* 251a; ἐν τοῖς σ. φύχεσιν Arist. *HA* 599<sup>a</sup> 19. 4. with other Advbs., ἐπάταξε πῶς οἶε σ. Ar. *Ra.* 54; θαυμαστῶς ὡς σ., ἀμυχάνως ὡς σ., Pl. *R.* 331a, *Phdr.* 263d; μάλα σ. Id. *Alc.* 1.124d; πάνν σ. Ar. *Pl.* 25, 745; σ. πάνν Aeschin. 2.36; πάνν καὶ σ. Pl. *Lg.* 627a; οὐ σ. not very much, Hp. *Aën.* 15, Antiph. 204.11, Pl. *Phd.* 100a; οὕτω σ. ἦν ἀρχαῖος Antiph. 273; οὕτω σ. ἐστὶ. Βοιωτίος Eub. 39. 5. τὸ σ., = σφοδρότης, Pl. *Smr.* 210b, al. 6. σφόδρα, σφοδρῶς Lxx Ge. 7.19. II. σ. γε or καὶ σ. γε, in answers, strongly affirmative, freq. in Pl., πάνν γε σ. Men. 82b; πάνν σ. ταῦτα λέγω *Ar.* 25a.

-όμοιαι, Pass., to be violent, of a wind, Ph. 2.99 (v.l. for σφοδρύν-); of diseases, Gal. 17(2).509. -ός, ἄ, δν, also ὅς, ὅν Pl. *R.* 586c:—vehement, violent, excessive (used by Hom. once in Adv., v. infr.), πόνος Hp. *Aph.* 2.46; καῦμα, γυμνάσιον, Gal. 15.39, 153; ἀγρυπνία Id. 18(2) 33; σφυγμός Sor. 2.27; μῖσος Th. 1.103; λόγοι Com. *Adesp.* 28 D.; ἐπιθυμία Pl. *Plt.* 308a (Comp.); αἰ σ. ἡδοναί Id. *Phlb.* 52c; ἀλήγηματα τοῦ σώματος πάνν σ. D. 54.11; δίψος σ. *PTeb.* 272.7 (ii A.D.); δίψα σ. Gal. 16.564; -οτέρα δμοιότης Arist. *Tor.* 103<sup>a</sup> 22; παραχῇ-οτέρα Phld. *D.* 1.12; -ότερος κίνδυνος Gal. 16.686; τὸ σ. vehemence, excess, Pl. *Phlb.* 52c. 2. of men, violent, impetuous, νέος καὶ σ., σ. καὶ νέος, Id. *Lg.* 698e, 839b; φιλότιμοι καὶ σ. Id. *Ar.* 23e; σ. ἐφ' ὅτι ὀρμήσειεν ib. 21a; πρὸς τὸ πλεονεκτεῖν X. *Cyr.* 2.2.25; also, active, zealous, ὑπηρεταί ib. 2.1.31; strong, robust, ἡ γεωργία σ. τὸ σῶμα παρέχει Id. *Oec.* 5.5. II. Adv. -ὤς vehemently, etc., μάλα σ. ἐλάαν Od. 12.124; πάνν σ. X. *Oec.* 1.21; alone, ib. 5.4.13, Pl. *Ar.* 23e, *Ti.* 43d, Arist. *Cat.* 8<sup>b</sup> 22; σ. χειμαζομένων *Act.* *Ar.* 27.18; θερμαίνοντες ἡ ψύχοντες σ. Gal. 15.63; but in Att. σφόδρα (q.v.) is the common Adv.: Comp. -ότερον Lxx 4 *Ma.* 5.32, Gal. 15.126; -οτέρως Thphr. *CP* 5.9.13, 5.10.1, Phld. *Piet.* 76: Sup. -ότατον X. *Eg.* 12.13.

-ότης, ητος, ἡ, vehemence, violence, Id. *HG* 7.2.23, Pl. *Plt.* 306e; ἡ σ. δὲ θηρός is the quality of a beast, Alex. 245.12; ἡ τοῦ πυρετοῦ σ. Gal. 16.534: in pl., Pl. *Lg.* 733b; πάγων σφοδρότητες Thphr. *CP* 5.12.2. -ύνω, make vehement, intensify, Ph. 1.355, Porph. in *Harm.* p. 238 W.:—Pass., to be or become so, σφοδρύνει γ' ἀσθενεῖ σοφίσματι thou puttest overweening trust in., A. *Pr.* 1011; ποιότητες σφοδρυνόμεναι, opp. μαραινόμεναι, Plu. 2.732c; νόσοι οὐκ ἄγαν σφοδρυνθεῖσαι Gal. 19.563, cf. 17(1).207; πόνος (pain) σφοδρυνόμενος Sor. 2.21: also in aor. Med., Poll. 4.25. II. intr. in Act., ἄνεμος -ύνει Alex. Aphr. *Pr.* 1.73.

σφονδύλ-η [ῥ], ἡ, an insect which lives on the roots of plants, prob. a kind of beetle, which has a strong smell when attacked, Ar. *Pax* 1078 (hex.), cf. Arist. *HA* 542<sup>a</sup> 10 (v.l. σπονδύλη), 604<sup>b</sup> 19, Thphr. *HP* 9.14.3. II. σπονδύλη· ἡ γαλῆ παρ' Ἀττικοῖς, Hsch. -ιον [ῥ], τό, Dim. (in form only) of σφόνδυλος, Il. 20.483 (pl.), Antim. 65. II. cow-parsnip, *Heracleum sphondylium*, Dsc. 3.76; σφονδύλειον [ῥ], Nic. *Th.* 948; σπονδύλιον, Sor. 1.63, Gal. 14.180; *spondylium*, Plin. *HN* 12.128. III. = κόκκυξ IV, Poll. 2.182. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = σφονδύλιον II, Ps. -Dsc. 3.76. -ίων μυελός, δ, spinal marrow (suggested by a misunderstanding of Il. 20.483), Poll. 2.130.

σφονδύλο-δίνητος [i], ὡν, twirled by the spindle's whorl, νῆμα *AP* 6.247 (Phil.). -εῖς, εσσα, εν, composed of vertebrae, τράχηλος Man. 1.319.

-μαντις, εως, δ, ἡ, prophesying from the spindle, Poll. 7.188.

σφόνδύλ-ος, δ (ἡ, v. infr. 1b), Ion. and later Greek σπόνδυλος (as in Hp. (v. infr.), Str. 2.5.6, also in Pherecr. 23 (codd. Clem. Al.), and some passages of Arist., as *PA* 654<sup>b</sup> 16):—vertebra, Ar. *V.* 1489 (anap.), Pl. *Ti.* 74a; σύγκειται ἡ ράχιν ἐκ σφονδύλων Arist. *HA* 516<sup>a</sup> 11, cf. *PA* 651<sup>b</sup> 34; esp. one of the cervical vertebrae, Hp. *Aph.* 3.26, cf. Arist.



PA686<sup>a</sup>21, 692<sup>a</sup>3: pl., *backbone, spine*, E.Ph.1413 (so in sg., Pherecr.23); or *neck*, E.El.841 (so in sg., Lxx Le.5.8). b. generally, *joint*, esp. in the scorpion's tail, Nic.Th.798 (where it is fem.), 781, Hipparch.3.4.2. c. *prickly ridge* on the head of the *κεστρεὺς*, Dorio ap.Ath.7.306f. d. a kind of *mussel* or *oyster*, Sor.1.51, Gal.6.734; σ. θαλάσσιοι Edict.Diocl.5.10; Lat. *spondylus*, Plin.HN32.60, 154. II. from resemblance to vertebrae, 1. one of the *tambours* in a column, Callix.1 (σπ-), Milet.7.59, al. (Didyma), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.43, 1672.310; not necessarily round, ib.11(2). 161 A 70 (Delos, iii B.C.); σ. μεγάλοι perh. *drums of columns* used as missiles, Ath.Mech.37.7. 2. *circular whorl* which balances and twirls a spindle, Pl.R.616c sq., Thphr.HP3.16.4; Plu.2.745f, Sor.1.110, Poll.7.31, Edict.Diocl.13.5; σπόνδυλος Poll.10.125 (v.l. σφ-), Them.Or.32.356c. b. the shape of that part of the terrestrial sphere which lies between the Equator and the Arctic Circle, Str.2.5.6. c. *voting pebble*, Poll.8.17 (v.l. σπ-), Hsch., Eust.1669.62. 3. *head of a kind of artichoke* (κινάρα), Gal.6.637, Gr.18.19.2, Edict.Diocl.6.2. 4. *roller for closing or opening a trap-door*, σπονδύλου προϋποτιθεμένου Aen.Tact.36.2. -ώδης, es, like *vertebrae*, in form σπονδ-, Sch.11.5.586.

σφορτάν· λιμόν, Hsch.

σφός, σφή, σφόν, *their, their own, belonging to them*, Il.1.534, Sapph.10, Pi.P.5.102, etc. (never in Att.). 2. in post-Hom. Poets also, *his or her, his own or her own*, Hes.Th.398, Alc.56A, Thgn.712, Call.Aet.Oxy.2080.75. II. = σός, Orph.L.168. 2. = έμός, CR11.136 (Phrygia, metr.). 3. = σφωίτερος, *your* (in addressing a pair), v.l. in Il.11.142. (σφός is to σφε, σφέτερος as \*ήμός (άμός) to άμέ, ήμέτερος.)

σφραγίδιον [ιδ], τό, Dim. of σφραγίς, *signet*, Ar.Th.427, Thphr.Lap.18, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1544.25, 11(2).161 B43, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), POsl.46.18 (iii A.D.).

σφραγίδ-ονύχ-αργο-κομήτης, ου, ό, Comic name for a coxcomb, *lazy long-haired for with his rings and natty nails*, Ar.Nu.332.

σφραγίδο-φύλακion [άκ], τό, *ring- or jewel-box*, Harp., Phot. s.v. πνελίδα: so also -φύλαξ, άκος, ό, AB295, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. πνελίς.

σφραγ-ίζω, Ion. σφρηγίζω, *close or enclose with a seal*, σφραγίζεις λύεις τ' όπισω. . πεύκη (= δέλτον) E.IA38 (anap.); ταβέλλας PHamb.20.23 (i A.D.); τδ σιτάριον BGU249.21 (i A.D.):—Med., τδν θησαυρόν PAmh.2.41.7 (ii B.C.); μόνη δέ κλήθρ' έγώ σφραγίζομαι E.Fr.781.10; -ισάμενος τδν ναύν εκέλευσε σφραγίσαι τώ τού βασιλέως δακτυλίφ Lxx Bel14; [τδ ταμείον] -ισάμενος είσω τδν δακτύλιον διά τής όπής έρριπτε D.L.4.59; δείγμα σφραγισάσθω let him seal up with his seal a sample (of the corn), PHib.1.39.15 (iii B.C.):—Pass., έν φ [δώματι] κεραυνός έστιν έσφραγισμένος A.Eu.828; έσφράγισται έν τοίς θησαυροίς μου Lxx De.32.34; ου δύναμαι αναγνώναι [τδ βιβλίον]· έσφράγισται γάρ ib.Is.29.11; θυλάκιον έσφραγισμένον PCair.Zen.69.6 (iii B.C.); έσφραγισθη γή λευκή POxy.929.13 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *authenticate a document with a seal*, IG9(1).61.78,95 (Daulis, ii B.C.):—Med., ib.61.41; ίνα μη κυριεύσας (sc. τής σφραγίδος) κοινήν έπιστολήν κατά πάντων γράφας σφραγίσσεται αυτή τή σφραγίδι PHib.1.72.19 (iii B.C.); εξαποστείλει εις Ρόδον τούδε τού ψηφίσματος αντίγραφον, σφραγισμένους τή δημοσία σφραγίδι IG12(5).833.14 (Tenos, ii B.C.), cf. 835.31, al., 11(4).1065b28 (Delos(?), ii B.C.); τδ βιβλίον τής κτήσεως τδ έσφραγισμένον Lxx Je.39(32).11; τήν παρά τού βασιλέως διά τής θυρίδος έσφραγισμένην. (έντευξιν) UPZ53.5 (ii B.C.). 3. *certify an object after examination by attaching a seal* (cf. Hdt.2.38), μέτροις . . έξητασμένοις και έσφραγισμένοις υπό τού οίκονόμου PRev.Law.25.10 (iii B.C.); έπεθεώρησα μόσχον ένα . . και δοκιμάσας έσφράγισα ως έστιν καθαρός Wilcken Chr.89.5 (ii A.D.); cf. σφραγίς II.1. 4. Med., seal an article to show that it is pledged, έγγύην σ. Plu.Pomp.5, Arr.Epict.2.13.7: abs., make an impression with a seal for any purpose, καθάπερ οι σφραγίζόμενοι τοίς δακτυλίοις Arist.Mem.450<sup>a</sup>32. II. metaph. senses: 1. *close up as if with a seal*, in Pass., έσφραγισμένην ακριβώς ούλην a fully closed cicatrix, Gal.12.215:—Med., οδς. . άφθόγγων στομάτων σφρηγίσσατο δεσμφ, i.e. made them mute, Nonn.D.26.261. 2. *accredit as an envoy*, etc., τινα Ev.Jo.6.27:—Med., ό χρίσας ήμās θεός, και -ισάμενος ήμās 2Ep.Cor.1.22. 3. *set a seal of approval upon, confirm*, AP9.236 (Loll.); σ. ότι. . Ev.Jo.3.33:—freq. in Med., σ. ποιητικάς φωναίς S.E.M.1.271; σ. αυτοίς τδν καρπόν assure them of it, Ep.Rom.15.28. 4. generally, *mark, ψάμμος*. νάτον ουκ έσφράγισεν the sand never marked his back, i.e. he never fell in the sand, APl.3.25 (Phil.); δεινοίς. . σημάτωντροισιν έσφραγισμένοι, of wounded persons, E.IT1372; σφραγισμένη γελασίνους marked with dimples, AP5.34 (Rufin.); καμήλους έσφραγισμένas εις τδν δεξιόν μηρόν νύ και ήτα BGU87.12.26 (ii A.D.). 5. *set an end or limit to*, σφραγίσαι άμαρτίας Thd.Da.9.24 (σπανίσι Lxx):—Med., 'Ρώμην ανερχομένη σφράγισαι ήλίφ AP9.297 (Antip.); πάντα δι' άλλήλων ό πολλός σφραγί(ζε)ται αιών, i.e. the death of one creature is the birth of another, Archelaus ap.Antig.Mir.89. -ίς, Ion. σφρηγίς, ίδος, ή: Aeol. acc. σφράγιν Choerob. in Theod.1.327 H. (v.l. σφράγιν), Eust.265.18:—seal, signet, Hdt.1.195, 3.41, PHib.1.72.19 (iii B.C.), Numen.ap.Eus.PE14.7, etc.; distd. from δακτύλιος, Ar.Fr.320.12, Pl.Hp.Mi.368c; σ. επιβάλλειν Ar.Av.560 (anap.), Th.415; τών σφραγίδas έχόντων, i.e. *forps*, Id.Ec.632 (anap.); έχων. . σφραγίδα και μεμυρισμένους Antiph.190.2; of the public seal of a state, [ό έπιστάτης] τηρεί τήν δημοσίαν σ. Arist.Ath.44.1, cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.204.40, Str.9.3.1; τδν στρατηγόν και επί τής σ. keeper of the privy seal, IGRom.4.1712 (Samos, ii B.C.). 2. *gem* or

stone for a ring, Hdt.7.69, cf. Arist.Mete.387<sup>b</sup>17, Thphr.Lap.44; τās τών δακτυλίων σ. Arist.Aud.801<sup>b</sup>4; σ. ίασπισ χρυσούν δακτύλιον έχουσα IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.87; σ. υάλινai ib.90. 3. generally, *gem*, κιθάραν . . σφραγίσαι. . κατακεκοσμημένην Luc.Ind.8. II. *impression of a signet-ring*, seal, σ. δακτυλίου Lex Solonis ap.D.L.1.57; σφραγίδος έρκος S.Tr.615, cf. El.1223, E.IA155 (anap.), Th.1.129; παρασημήνασθαι σ. to counterfeit it, ib.132; warrant attached to a camel, οίσομεν ύμίν τήν σ. και ουδέν ζητηθήσεται πρds ήμās PBasel 2.11 (ii A.D.): metaph., σφρηγίς επικείσθω τοίςδ' έπεισιν, as a warrant, Thgn.19; but άρρήτων έπέων γλώσση σ. επικείσθω (for secrecy) Luc.Epigr.11; σ. δ' ήμετέρης γλώττης επί τοίςδεσι κείται Critias 5; διάτορον σφραγίδα θραύων στόματος Tim.Pers.160; έχεις κόσμον σφρηγίδα τυπώτιν, of the Creator, Orph.H.34.26, cf. 64.2; όρκίζω σφραγίδα (σφρακ- pap.) θεού, ύπερ έστιν όρασιν PMag.Berol.1.306; drawing, γράφε χαλκφ γραφίφ τήν ύποκειμένην σ. τού ζφδίου PMag.Osl.1.39. 2. *any mark*, as the spots on a leopard, Opp.C.2.299: v. σφηρός. 3. *wound, blow*, Lyc.780. III. *tablet of Lemnian medicinal earth* certified as such by bearing the impression of the seal of the Lemnian priestess of Artemis, Dsc.5.97; σ. Δημνία Id.Alex.Prooem., Gal.12.169, Aret.CA2.2, so prob. in Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11, 51.42.5. IV. *governmentally defined and numbered area of land* (including plots belonging to different owners) in Egypt, POxy.918 ii 8 (ii A.D.), PFay.339 (ii A.D.), BGU831.6 (iii A.D.), PHamb.12.2 (iii A.D.), Sammelb.4325 ii 4 (iii A.D.). 2. *registered holding of land*, PTeb.105.13, al. (ii B.C.), PLond.3.880.20 (ii B.C.), PAmh.2.87,90 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. *numbered area on a world-map*, Eratosth.ap.Str.2.1.22, al.: pl., 11.12.5. V. *Medic.*, *pastille*, ή Πολυείδου σ. Gal.13.834, Paul.Aeg.7.12, cf. Cels.5.20.2, al. b. Πακκίου σ., Paccius's brand, name of an eye-salve, Gal.12.751; eye-salves were certified by their makers by a seal-impression, e.g. D. Galli Sesti sfragis ad aspritudines, CIL13.10021.76 (Gaul).

-ισμα, ατος, τό, *impression of a signet-ring*, seal, E.Hipp.864, X.HG1.4.3; μοχλοίς και διά σφραγισμάτων σφξίν δάμαρτα with bars and seals affixed to the door, E.Fr.1063.9. -ισμός, ό, *sealing*, PAmh.2.41.13 (ii B.C.); μόσχου Wilcken Chr.88.7 (iii A.D.); πιττακίου OGI674.22 (Coptos, i A.D.). 2. *seal*, ακολουθως τώ έπισταλέντι επί σφραγισμών χρηματισμφ Mitteis Chr.217.7 (ii A.D.). -ιστήρ, ήρος, ό, *sealer*, i.e. seal-ring, signet, Nicom.Ar.1.23, D.L.7.50. -ιστήριον, τό, seal, stamp, PLond.5.1657.13 (iv/v A.D.); = *signaculum*, *signatorium*, Gloss. -ιστής, ου, ό, *sealer*, title of Egyptian priests who sealed the victim before sacrifice, Plu.2.363b (cf. *μοσχοσφραγιστής*): also, *witness who seals a will*, BGU361 iii 13 (ii A.D., pl.). -ιστός, ή, όν, stamped with the public seal, μέτρον IG2<sup>2</sup>.1013.67. 2. *marked*, καμήλους πέντε σφραγιστούς BGU869.11 (cf. iii p.7, ii A.D.).

σφραγμός, ό, = *φραγμός*, τοὺς σ. PGiss.56.12 (vi A.D.).

σφρηγίζω, σφρηγίς, Ion. for σφραγ-. σφριαί: άπειλαί, όργαί, Hsch. σφρίγγ-ανός, ή, όν, *plump, fresh*, Hp.ap.Tim.Lex.; σφριγανώτερα όμφακος ώμās v.l. in Theoc.11.21; = *ισχυρός και στερεός*, Sch.A.R.3.1258; *puffy*, ό ώχρds σ. έστι ταίς σαρξί και περίκομος Poll.4.137. -άω [v. fin.], to be full to bursting, to be plump, esp. of a woman's breasts, Hp.Mul.1.71; ούθατα σ. Poll.1.250: then, 2. generally, of young persons, high-fed horses, etc., to be fresh, vigorous, in full health and strength, νέφ τε και σφριγώντι σώματι E.Andr.196; εύσωματεί και σφριγᾷ Ar.Nu.799; σφριγᾷ τδ σώμά σου Id.Lys.80; τὰ σώματα σφριγώντες Pl.Lg.840b; ήβη σφριγώντες Achae.4; οι μύες (muscles) σφριγώντες, ως αν είποι τις Archig.ap.Gal.8.91; of animals, σφριγώσα ήμίονος Eust.1322.34; βόες τδν αυχένα σφριγώντες Hld.3.1; of trees, δένδρα σφριγώντα νέοις κλωσίν luxuriant, Luc.Am.12; βότρυνες σφριγώντες D.Chr.7.75; εύδία και γαλήνη σ. Ph.1.14. 3. metaph., *full-blooded*, swollen with passion or pride, σφριγώντα θυμόν A.Pr.382; μύθον E.Supp.478. 4. *swell with desire*, be at heat, Opp.C.3.368; τών σφριγώντων έν λόγοις Com.Adesp.276: c. inf., Ael.NA14.5. Chiefly used in the pres. part. [In Opp. l.c., for σφριγᾷ Lobeck conjectured σφρίγγα.] -ος, εος, τό, full strength, σφρίγγε βραχιόνων Hermipp.58. -ώδης, es, swollen, μαστοί Orib.9.51.2.

σφυγ-ματώδης, es, *throbbing*, Hp.Art.40 (as v.l. for σφυγμάδες), Pl.Ax.368d, Plu.2.1088d, Sor.2.10. Adv. -δως Gal.5.157. -μικός, ή, όν, of the pulse, Id.9.4, al. Adv. -κως Ruf.Anat.4.

σφυγμολογέω, infer from the pulse, Steph. in Hp.1.74 D., Pall. in Hp.2.112, 113 D.

σφυγ-μός, ό, *throbbing of inflamed parts*, Hp.Aph.7.21, Plu.2.581f. 2. *beating of the heart*, and generally, of an artery or vein, pulsation, Hp.Loc.Hom.3, al., Arist.Spir.482<sup>b</sup>15, Resp.479<sup>b</sup>19, al., Gal.6.149, 8.453-765; τών σ. άψασθαι Id.19.207: metaph. of a vibration of the earth, οίον σ. Arist.Mete.366<sup>b</sup>15, cf. Plu.Alex.35. 3. metaph., οίον έν σ. γενομένης τής ψυχής Id.Cor.21; unhealthy excitement, Diog.Oen.57: pl., Plu.2.565d. -μώδης, es, like the pulse, Arist.Spir.483<sup>a</sup>11, v.l. in Hp.Art.40. Adv. -δως Anon.Lond.29.6, Gal.10.334. σφύδδω, to be in full health or vigour, σφυδών· εύρωστος, ισχυρός, σκληρός, Hsch., cf. διασφυδών:—Pass., δειπνοῦσιν έσφυδωμένοι τάλλδτρια they sup even to bursting, Timocl.29; cf. σφυρόομαι.

σφυδρόν, τό, = σφυρόν, Act.Ar.3.7 (v.l. σφυρά), PFlor.391.53,56 (iii A.D.): = *circumtallum*, Gloss.: σφυδρά· ή περιφέρεια τών ποδών, Hsch.

σφύζω, Dor. σφύσδω, only pres. and impf.:—throb, beat violently (cf. σφυγμός), Hp.Epid.2.5.16, 2.6.5, Judic.33, Theoc.11.71. 2. beat, of the pulse, σ. τδ αίμα έν ταίς φλεσί Arist.HA521<sup>a</sup>6; πηδῶσα



οἷον τὰ σφύζοντα like the veins or arteries, Pl. Phdr. 251d; μέρος [ἐμβρύου] μήτε θερμὸν μήτε σφύζον Sor. 2.63. 3. metaph. of any violent motion, σφύζοντος καὶ σφαδάζοντος καὶ πηδώντος Longin. Rh. p. 201 H., cf. Dam. Pr. 221; σ. ἐπὶ ταῦτα to be very eager after., Anon. ap. Suid. 4. prob. f.l. in Thphr. Char. 19.6.

σφύξ, sine expl., Theognost. Can. 132: σφύγα φυσάλεαν inflated pulse, dub. in Cerc. 6.15.

σφύξ, εως, ἡ, = σφυγμός 2, Arist. Resp. 480<sup>a</sup>14, GA 781<sup>a</sup>25.

σφύρα, ἡ, hammer, Od. 3.434, A. Fr. 307, Hdt. 1.68, Cratin. 87 (hex.), Arist. GA 789<sup>b</sup>11. 2. beetle, mallet, for breaking clods of earth, Hes. Op. 425, Ar. Pax 566. II. balk between the furrows of ploughed land, Poll. 7.145. 2. a land measure, IG 9(1).61.39 (Daulis, ii A. D.), Hsch. s. v. δμόσφυρος. III. a fish, = κέστρα, Id.

σφυραθία, v. σπύραθος.

σφύραινα, ἡ, a sea-fish, of two sorts acc. to Opp. H. 1.172: a. the bicuda, Sphyræna spet; b. = Att. κέστρα, Stratt. 28, Antiph. 97, Arist. HA 610<sup>b</sup>5. [v. Opp. l. c., but Stratt. l. c. has σφύρ-.]

σφύρας, Att. for σφυράς.

σφύρ-ηδόν, Adv. like a hammer, σ. τῇ δεξιᾷ πλήξας Philostr. Gym. 20. -ηλάτew, work with the hammer, Ph. 1.247. -ηλάτος, on, (σφύρα, ἐλαύνω) wrought with the hammer, σιδηρος, πέδαι, A. Th. 816, Pers. 747 (troch.). 2. of statues, opp. to those of cast metal (χωνευτά), εἰκὼ χρυσέην σ. ἐποίησατο Hdt. 7.69; Παλλὰς χρυσῇ σ. AP 14.2, cf. Str. 8.6.20, D. S. 18.26, etc.; σ. οἷα κολοσσός Theoc. 22.47, cf. Epigr. ap. Phot. s. v. Κυψελιδῶν ἀνάθημα; σ. ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ στάθῃ Pl. Phdr. 236b. II. metaph., wrought as of iron, σ. ἀνάγκαι Pi. Fr. 207; σ. φιλία Plu. 2.65b; σ. νοῦς, like Homer's πυκινὸς νόος, ib. 408e, 511b; σ. λόγος Luc. Dem. Enc. 14. -ήματα· τὰ σιδήρια, ὅτι οὐ χεῖται, Hsch.

σφύριδιον [ιδ], τό, = σπυρίδιον (q. v.): written -ιδιν, POxy. 529.5 (ii A. D.), etc.; -ιδον, PRyl. 382 (ii A. D.). σφύριδοφόρος, on, basket-carrying, παιδάρια BGu 1518 (iii B. C.). σφύριον, τό, = σφυρίδιον, POxy. 1658.6 (iv A. D.), etc.

σφύριον, τό, also proparox. σφύριον, Dim. of σφύρα, small hammer, mallet, Thphr. HP 5.7.8, PCair. Zen. 759 (iii B. C.), Ph. Bel. 65.40, Heliod. ap. Orib. 46.11.28.

σφύρίς, ιδος, ἡ, = σπυρίς (q. v.); nose-bag or -basket, PSI 5.543.54 (iii B. C.).

σφύρόβολος, δ (or -ον, τό), instrument of unknown use, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).110.40 (Epid., iv B. C.), 11(2).165.8 (Delos, iii B. C.).

σφύροδέται· ἡ λέξις παρὰ τοῖς τὰ ἵπποτροφικά, Hsch. (Prob. = ankle-band.)

σφύροκόπ-ἄνον, τό, hammer, Gloss. -εῖον, τό, sine expl., Zonar. -έω, beat with a hammer, Lxx Jd. 5.26, Phld. Sign. 2. -ία, ἡ, beating with the hammer, Sm. Pr. 19.29. -ος (parox.), on, one who beats with the hammer, Lxx Ge. 4.22, Ph. 1.247: name of a play by S., also called Πανδώρα.

σφύροκτύπέω, beat with the hammer, Sch. Par. A. R. 2.84.

σφύρ-όν, τό, ankle, κνήμαί τε ἰδὲ σφυρά Il. 4.147, cf. 518, Hp. Loc. Hom. 6; ποδῶν τέτρηκε τένοντε ἐς σφυρὸν ἐκ πτέρνης Il. 22.397; ὀρθῶ ἔστασας ἐπὶ σφυρῶ (metaph.) Pi. I. 7(6).13; βαίνουσα... σ. κούφῃ E. Alc. 586 (lyr.); μονόχαλα σ., of a horse, Id. IA 225 (lyr.); τὸ σ. ἐξεκόκκισε put out his ankle, Ar. Ach. 1179; τὸ ἔσχατον ἀντικνημίου σ. Arist. HA 494<sup>a</sup>10; σ. Ἰφίκλειον the ankle of Iphiclus (the runner), Call. Aet. 3.1.46. II. metaph., the lower part or edge, foothills, of a mountain, ἐν Παλίου σφυροῖς Pi. P. 2.46, cf. AP 6.114 (Simm.). 7.501 (Pers.), Nonn. D. 1.165, etc.; Λιβύας ἄκρον σφυρὸν the very furthest part of Libya, Theoc. 16.77; σ. νήσων Musae. 45; ὕλης Nonn. D. 2.1.

-όμαι, Pass., to have buskins on, ἐθέλει γὰρ ὁ θεὸς ὀρθὸς ἐσφυρωμένος διὰ μέσου βαδίζειν Carm. Pop. 7 (ἐσφυδωμένος cj. Meineke).

σφύροπέλεκυς, εως, δ, hammer-axe, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.313.132.

σφύρο-πρησιπύρα [ῡ], ἡ, (πρήθω, πύρ) firing the ankle, epith. of the gout, Luc. Trag. 199. -τομέω, bleed a person from a vessel near the ankle, Aët. 8.50.

σφύρωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, hammering, Supp. Epigr. 4.447.10 (Didyma, ii B. C.); = διάρωσις, Hsch. (cf. σφύρα 1.2).

σφύρωτήρ, ἦρος, δ, leather thong, shoe-latchet, Lxx Ge. 14.23 cod. Vat. (σφαῖρ- cett.): ἀπὸ τοῦ σφυρά τηρεῖν acc. to Jo. Chr. ap. Phot. Bibl. p. 510 B.

σφύσδω, Dor. for σφύζω.

σφύττω, (= σφύζω), to be eager, c. inf., D. Chr. 4.116.

σφώ, v. σύ II, σφωέ.

σφωέ, dual nom. and acc. of the Pron. of 3rd pers., of which the gen. sg. and nom. pl. are οἱ, σφεῖς (qq. v.); dat. σφωῖν:—they two, both of them, only masc. and fem., and always enclit., Il. 1.8, al.; strengthd., σφωῖν ἀμφοτέρωιν Od. 20.327:—the form σφώ is only found in post-Homeric Ep., as Antim. 9.11 (in Il. 17.531 σφω' Αἴαντε is the best reading, cf. A. D. Pron. 88.24, Hdn. Gr. 2.72).

σφωῖ, σφωῖν, v. σύ II. σφωῖν, v. σφωέ.

σφωῖτερος [ῖ], α, on, possess. Adj. of σφωῖ, Pron. of 2nd pers. dual, of you two, σ. ἔπος the word of you two, Hera and Athena, Il. 1.216. 2. of σφωέ, Pron. of 3rd pers. dual, of them two or both of them, Antim. 10.13. II. = σφέτερος in A. R.: 1. for 2nd pers. pl., your own, your, 4.454. 2. for 2nd pers. sg., thine own, thine, thy, 3.395. 3. for 3rd pers. sg., his or her own, 2.465, 544, al. (so Theoc. 25.55); his or her, 1.643, 3.600. 4. for 3rd pers. pl., their own, 1.1286, Man. 2.100.

σφῶν, v. σύ II. σχαδίω, v. σχαλίζω. σχάδιον [ᾱ], τό, = ἰσχάδιον, Gloss. σχαδοκάρυα, v. ἰσχ- in Addendis.

σχάδων or σχάδων (as in Arist.), ὄνος, ἡ, larva of the bee or wasp, Arist. HA 554<sup>a</sup>29, 555<sup>a</sup>8, 624<sup>a</sup>8.

II. breeding-cell of the larva, Theaet. ap. Sch. Theoc. 1.147.

III. honey-cell, and in pl. honey-comb, Ar. Fr. 318.6, 569.3, Antiph. 275, Anaxandr. 41.53, Theoc. 1. c., PCair. Zen. 354.8 (iii B. C.); so also in sg., σχαδόνα δεῖ πάντως φαγεῖν Euthycl. 1.

IV. a throw of the dice, Hsch.

σχάω, Hp. Epid. 6.5.15, Aff. 4, X. HG 5.4.58; also σχάω, inf. σχᾶν Pl. Com. 127, κατα-σχᾶν Hp. Epid. 7.76; so impf. ἔσχων, Ar. Nu. 409; 3 pl. ἔσχαζον Anon. ap. Phryn. 194; also ἔσχάζοντες Lyc. 21: fut. σχάσω (ἀπο-) Crates Com. 41: aor. ἔσχασα Pi. P. 10.51, E. Tr. 811 (lyr.), Ar. Nu. 740:—Med., aor. ἔσχασάμην ib. 107, Pl. Com. 32:—Pass., 3 sg. pres. σχᾶται Hp. Art. 30: fut. σχασθήσομαι Lxx Am. 3.5: aor. ἔσχάσθην Hp. Ulc. 24, Antisth. ap. Stob. 3.18.26, etc.: pf. ἔσχασμαι in plant-name ἔσχασμένη, = ὀνοβρυχίς, Ps.-Dsc. 3.153. 1. slit open so as to let something escape, οὐκ ἔσχων ἀμελήσας [τὴν γαστέρα] I carelessly forgot to slit the haggis, Ar. Nu. 409 (anap.); σ. φλέβα open a vein, Hp. Epid. 6.5.15, X. HG 5.4.58, Plu. Ages. 27, etc.; ἐκ βραχιόνων τὰς φλέβας Arr. Fr. 168 J. (so σ. τὸ φλεγμαῖνον μόριον lance the boil, Gal. 11.119); freq. also without φλέβα, Aret. CA 2.7, etc.; σ. ὑπὸ τὴν γλῶτταν bleed it under the tongue, Arist. HA 603<sup>b</sup>15; σ. τὸν ἀγκῶνα, i. e. bleed in the arm, Hp. Int. 37; τὴν κεφαλὴν Id. Aff. 2: c. acc. cogn., σ. τομήν make an incision, Aret. CA 1.7; αἷμα σ. Poll. 2.215; τὸ πρωτόσφακτον ὕρκιον σχάσας slaying the.. victim, Lyc. 329: metaph. in Pass., to be purged by bleeding, Antisth. ap. Stob. 3.18.26. 2. open, ἔσχασαμεν κάλυκας we (roses) have opened our buds, AP 6.345 (Crin.); στόμα Lyc. 28. 3. let go, σχάσας τὴν φροντίδα letting your mind go, relaxing your thought, Ar. Nu. 740; σχάσαντες τὴν ἀγκύλην τοῦ βρόχου slackening, Paul. Aeg. 6.51; σ. τὰς μηχανὰς let off the engines, Plu. Marc. 15; σχάσει τὴν χεῖρα, ὥστε ἀφεθῆναι τὸ βέλος Hero Spir. 1.41:—Pass., ἔσχάζετο αὐτόματον [τὸ βέλος] Ph. Bel. 73.51, cf. 70.45, 78.31; -όμενον παττάλιον (in a mousetrap) Poll. 7.114; εἰ σχασθήσεται παγὶς ἄνευ τοῦ συλλαβεῖν τι; Lxx Am. 3.5; ἔσχαστο ἡ ὑσπληξ the ὑσπληξ (= σχαστήρια) had been let off, Hld. 4.3; βαλβίδα μῆρινθον σχάσας, i. e. starting the race, Lyc. 13 (= βαλβίδος μῆρινθον acc. to Sch.); καὶ γῆς ἔσχάζουσιν ὑσπληγγας were starting off from shore, Id. 21; of the jaw, ἐκπίπτει μὲν γνάθος ὀλιγάκις, σχᾶται μέντοι πολλάκις ἐν χάσμησι slips, Hp. Art. 30 (= χαλᾶται acc. to Paul. Aeg. 6.112):—also Act., of the surgeon, ἐξαπίνης σχάσαι let the jaw slip back into position, let it go, ibid.; καὶ κατὰ παλαίστραν δὲ τὸ σχάσαι σημαίνει τὴν χεῖρα ταχέως ἀγειν πρὸς αὐτὴν (leg. αὐτὴν;) ἐκ τῆς ἐμπροσθεν θέσεως Gal. 18(1).438. 4. relax effort, cease an action, esp. rowing, κόπαν σχάσον easy!, i. e. cease rowing, Pi. P. 10.51, cf. E. Tr. 811 (lyr.), Call. Fr. 104; τί σιγᾶς γῆρυν ἄφθογγον σχάσας; E. Ph. 960; σχάσον δὲ δεινὸν ὄμμα καὶ θυμοῦ πνοῆς ib. 454: abs., φοβούμαι μὴ σχάσῃ, νευασίλακε γὰρ I fear he may give up, BGu 1097.4 (i A. D.):—Med., σχασάμενος τὴν ἱππικὴν giving up horses, Ar. Nu. 107; τὰς ὀφρὺς σχάσασθε καὶ τὰς ὄμφας Pl. Com. 32 (cf. ὄμφαξ II. 3).

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in *Lex. de Spir.* p.197 V. (σχεδεκτοτῶν codd.). -η, ἡ, leaf, page, dub. cj. in *Lex. de Spir.* p.214 V.; Lat. *scheda* is a Greek word acc. to *Isid. Etym.* 6.14.8; cf. *σχίδα*.

**σχέδην**, Adv., (ἔχω, σχεῖν) gently, slowly, *X.Eg.Mag.* 3.4, Macho ap. *Ath.* 8.349b, Semus 20, freq. in *Plu.*, *Crass.* 23, al.; σ. ἐκρέειν trickle out, *Aret.SD* 1.9; πότερον ἡπειγμένως ἢ σ. (σχεδὸν codd.) prob. in *Gal.* 10.201. II. at close quarters, *Anon.ap.Suid.*

**σχεδί-α**, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, raft, float, ἐπὶ σχεδίας πολυδέσμου *Od.* 5.33, cf. 174, *PLille* 25.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 701.152, 318 (iii B.C.); ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σχεδίας *Pl.Phd.* 85d; ἐπὶ σχεδίων *Th.* 6.2; σ. διφθέριναι rafts of hides, *X.An.* 2.4.28: poet., boat, ship, *E.Hec.* 111 (anap.), *Theoc.* 16.41. 2. bridge of boats or pontoons, of the bridge of Darius, *Epigr.ap.Hdt.* 4.88, cf. 97, al.; so λινοδέσμη σ. πορθμὸν ἀμείψας *A.Pers.* 68 (lyr.), cf. *Marm.Par.* 66. 3. frame, σ. ὑπότροχος a frame on wheels for moving anything upon, *Ath.Mech.* 10.1. II. *cramp, holdfast*, *Ph.Byz.Mir.* 4.2. (In signf. I the word is prob. fem. of *σχεδῖος* (sc. ναῦς or γέφυρα), something knocked up off-hand: signf. II must be connected with *σχεῖν*, cf. *σχεδόν*.) -άζω, do a thing off-hand or on the spur of the moment, *σχεδιάζοντα λέγειν ὅ τι ἂν τύχη* *Pl.Sis.* 387e: abs., play off-hand, λαβὼν τὸ μελετητήριον, εἴτ' ἐσχεδίασε *δριμύεις Anaxandr.* 15.3, cf. *Cic.Att.* 6.1.11; invent stories, *Plb.* 12.4.4, *D.H.* 1.7, *D.S.* 1.23; improvise, *Phld.Rh.* 1.100 S. (Pass.); give free play to the imagination, *Sor.* 2.65. 2. act with insufficient care, τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασι in public affairs, *Plb.* 22.9.12; ἐν τινι *D.S.* 13.31; πρὸς τι *Lxx Ba.* 1.19.

**σχεδιακῶς**, v. *σχεδικός*.

**σχεδιάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, acc. to *Gal.* 19.144 = ἄγχουσα, *Hp.Mul.* 1.75.

**σχεδιάσ-μα**, ατος, τό, freak, whim, caprice, *Cic.Att.* 15.19.2. -μός, δ, doing, speaking, or writing off-hand, *Pl.Sis.* 390c, *Agatharch.* 4, *Str.* 12.3.22, *Eust.* 146.19. -τικῶς, Adv. off-hand, hastily, *Id.* 836.38.

**σχεδῖην**, Ep. Adv. formed from the fem. of *σχεδῖος*, of Place, at close quarters, τύψον δὲ σχεδῖην *Il.* 5.830: cf. αὐτοσχεδόν. II. of Time, soon, *Nic.Al.* 88; straightway, at once, *Babr.* 57.4 (s. v. l.).

**σχεδικός**, ἡ, δν, riddling, νόμῳ σχεδικῷ *Eust.* 241.8; ἡ σ. τόλμα the daring of riddle-composers, *Id.* 714.51; οἱ τὰ σ. λαλοῦντες *Id.* 1634.16. Adv. -κῶς, perh. to be restd. for *σχεδιακῶς* in *Id.* 1545.7.

**σχεδῖος**, α, ον (os, on in *Aret.SD* 1.16, al.), (σχεδόν): I. of Place, near, σ. ξίφη weapons for close combat, *A.Ch.* 163 (lyr.); σ. δόρυ *Arist.* *Fr.* 498; ἐν σ. μάχῃ *Epigr.Gr.* 333.3 (Pergamon). 2. (cf. *σχεδην*) gentle, slow, ἱππασία *Poll.* 1.214. II. of Time, casual, temporary, αἰτή, πρόφασις, πόνος, *Aret.SD* 2.7, 2.13, 2.12, etc.; ἐπὶ σχεδίου as Adv., ib. 1.6; on the spur of the moment, off-hand, ποτόν *APII.* 64 (Agath.); λόγος *D.H.Comp.* 18, etc.; ὥσπερ ἐν σχεδίῳ πόλις ἀποδείκνυται at a moment, *J.BJ.* 3.5.2; σχεδῖον, τό, extemporaneous speech, *impromptu*, *Hermog.Meth.* 17 fin. 2. done or made off-hand, ordinary, common (= εὐτελής, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*), οἶνη *Nic.Th.* 622. Adv. -ως temporarily, *Aret.SD* 1.2; sketchily, ἄρτος σ. ὠπτημένους *Sch.Luc.Pisc.* 45; at random, *Arat.* 1154.

**σχεδιουργός**, δ, raft-builder, *Them.Or.* 26.316b.

**σχεδισμός**, δ, an effeminate kind of dance, *Sch.TII.* 22.391.

**σχεδογραφία**, ἡ, the art of parsing, *Tz.* ad *Hes.Op.* 285. II. v.l. for σφαιρογραφία in *Sch.Arat.* 248.

**σχεδ-όθεν**, Adv., prop. from nigh at hand: but used much like sq., nigh at hand, near, ὥμων μεσσηγὺς σ. βάλε *Il.* 16.807, cf. *A.R.* 4.662; σ. δέ οἱ ἦλθεν Ἀθήνη *Od.* 2.267, 13.221, etc.; στή ῥ' αὐτῶν σ. 19.447.

-όν, Adv., (ἔχω, σχεῖν): I. of Place, near, hard by, Ep. and Lyr., δυσμενέες δ' ἄνδρες σ. εἶται *Il.* 10.100; σ. εἶσιδε γαῖαν *Od.* 5.392, cf. 24.493; σ. οὐτασε at close quarters, *Il.* 5.458; μή πῶς σ' ἡε βάλη ἡε σ. ἔορι τύψη 20.378, cf. 13.576, 16.828: sts. c. dat., οὐ γάρ σφιν παῖδες σ. εἶται *Id.* 422; νῆσοι ναιετάουσι σ. ἀλλήλησι *Od.* 9.23; οἱ δὲ σφί σ. εἶσι *Hes.Sc.* 113; so στάθεν τύμβω σ. *Pi.N.* 10.66 (also παρ ποδὶ σ. *Id.O.* 1.74; ἀμφ' ἀνδριάντι σ. *Id.P.* 5.40): more freq. c. gen., Φαίηκων γαίης σ. *Od.* 5.288, cf. 475, 6.125, 9.117, 10.156, etc.; σ. αἵματος *Il.* 142. 2. with Verbs of motion, σ. ἐλθεῖν τινι *Il.* 9.304, cf. *Hes.Sc.* 435; τινος *Od.* 4.439; Ἀχαιῖδος *Il.* 481; ὅστις σ. ἐγχεος ἔλθῃ *Il.* 20.363. II. metaph. of relationship, καὶ πηρὶ περ ἐόντι μάλα σ. *Od.* 10.441. 2. similar to, c. dat., σ. τούτοις... αἰ παραλλαγαί... εἰσὶν *Iamb.Comm.Math.* 27. III. of Time, [θάνατος] δὴ τοι σ. εἶσι *Il.* 17.202, cf. *Od.* 2.284; σοὶ δὲ γάμος σ. ἐστίν 6.27; σοὶ... φημὶ σ. ἔμμεναι, ὁπότε... [the time] is near, when..., *Il.* 13.817. IV. after Hom., about, approximately, more or less, roughly speaking, σ. κατὰ ταῦτά *Hdt.* 6.42; σ. τι ταῦτά *Pl.Prm.* 128b; σ. τι τοιαῦτα *Id.Smp.* 201e; σ. τι ταῦτα *Id.Grg.* 472c; σ. πάντες *Hdt.* 1.65, 2.48, *X.HG* 6.5.33, cf. *Act.* *Ar.* 13.44, *PRyl.* 81.7 (ii A.D.); πάντα σ. *Arist.Mete.* 350<sup>b</sup> 21; σ. ἅπαντας *Ar.Ec.* 1157; πάντες σ. ἡ οἱ γε πλείστοι *Arr.Epict.* 1.11.7; σ. ἐκ κρηνῶν οἱ πλείστοι ρέουσιν *Arist.Mete.* 350<sup>b</sup> 34; σ. περὶ τριακόσια στάδια *ib.* 351<sup>a</sup> 14; σ. τι πρόσθεν ἡ... not long before, *S.O* 736; σ. ἤδη τῆς κοίτης ὥρη προσέρχεται ὑμῖν *Hdt.* 5.20; σὺν τοῖς θεοῖς σ. ἔσται ὁ διάλογος (audit) ἔως τῆς λ' τοῦ Παχῶν *PTeb.* 58.58 (ii B.C.); σ... τὸν αὐτὸν... καιρὸν *Inscr.Prien.* 105.13 (i B.C.); σ. ὡς ἰσως *Pl.Sph.* 253c, *Arist.Tor.* 118<sup>a</sup> 13; σ. πον *D.S.* 36.10; σ. ὥς εἰπεῖν *Arist.APo.* 70<sup>a</sup> 20, *Rh.* 1382<sup>b</sup> 28, *Gem.* 16.28; σ. εἰπεῖν one might almost say, *Pl.Sph.* 237c, *Ath.Mech.* 3.4, *POxy.* 1033.11 (iv A.D.), *PLips.* 34.16 (iv A.D.). 2. with Verbs (freq. in pf.), esp. of saying or knowing, σ. εἶρηχ' ὃ νομίζω συμφέρειν *D.* 3.36; εἴρηται σ. ἱκανῶς *Arist.APr.* 32<sup>a</sup> 16; διώριστα σ. *Id.Pol.* 1328<sup>a</sup> 19; τὸν ἐμὸν... ἤδη νομίζων ἐκτετοξεῦσθαι βίον *Ar.Pl.* 33; σ. ἐπίσταμαι *S.Tr.* 43; σ. οἶδα *E.Tr.* 898; ἐγὼ σ. τὸ πρᾶγμα γιγνώσκων δοκῶ *Ar.Pl.* 860; freq. used to soften a positive

assertion with a sense of modesty, sts. of irony, σ. γὰρ... συνήμι *Hdt.* 5.19; σ. τι τὴν σὴν οὐ κατασχύνω φύσιν *I dare say I do not...*, *S.El.* 609; σ. τι μῶρῳ μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω *I dare say it is a fool who thinks me foolish*, *Id.Ant.* 470; σ. δέ τι καὶ τὸ ξύμπαν generally speaking in every respect, *Th.* 3.68; σ. οὐδ' ὅπωςτιοῦν σοι πείσεται probably not at all, *Pl.Phd.* 61c; σ. γὰρ ἔχω δ' εἰπὼν ἀναγκάσω σε *I think I have an argument*, *Id.Phd.* 236d. 3. used in affirmative answers, *I suppose so, I dare say*, *Id.Sph.* 250c, 255c, al. V. perhaps, ὑποδραμῶν σ. φασεῖ (φάσει codd.) *Dius.ap.Stob.* 4.21.17. VI. = *σχεδην*, ἡκολούθει σ. *J.BJ.* 1.17.2 (unless = followed at no long distance).

**σχέδος**, εος, τό, riddle, *Eust.* 1634.13.

**σχεδουργός**, δ, riddle-maker, *Tz.H.* 11.575 (pl.): also *σχεδουργικοί* λαβύρινθοι *Prov.* *ib.* § 379 tit.

**σχεδρός**, τλήμων, καρτερικός, *Hsch.*

**σχεδύνος**, η, ον, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) tenacious, φιλότης *Emp.* 19.

\***σθέω**, assumed as a collat. form of ἔχω by *Gramm.* (*Hdn.Gr.* 1.440, *EM* 739.51), but all forms in use may be referred to aor. ἔσχεθον, a poet. lengthd. form of ἔσχον, the accents *σθέειν, σθέων* being errors for *σχεθεῖν, σθεών*:—hold, páροιθεν ἀσπίδας... σθέον αὐτοῦ *Il.* 14.428, cf. 4.113; ἀσπίδα... σθέθ' ἀπὸ ἑο *Il.* 13.163; ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος κεφαλὴν σθέθον *Od.* 14.494; σθέθον ἔξω νῆα *Id.* 10.95. 2. have, get, νόον σθέθε τόνδ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ *Id.* 14.490; Ἀργεῖ τ' ἔσχεθε κῦδος *Pi.O.* 9.88; τόλμαν σθέθιν *A.Pr.* 16; ἐν φρεσὶν καρδίαν σθεών *Id.Ch.* 832 (lyr.) codd.; τεύξει... ὕσων παρ' ἄλλων οὐποτ' ἂν σθέοις βροτῶν *Id.Eu.* 857, cf. *Pi.O.* 1.71; ἐκ μὲν Ἐριχθονίου... ἔσχεθε κούρον had a child, *S.Fr.* 242 (hexam., prob. an Epic fragment); ἐν φυλακῇ σθεθέμεν τινά *Pi.P.* 4.75. II. hold back, keep away or off, στεφάνη δόρυ οἱ σθέθε *Il.* 11.96, cf. 12.184; ἔσχεθεν ἱεμένους περ *Od.* 16.430; σθέθον ἵππους *Il.* 16.506; ἔσχεθον αὐδὴν *Id.* 19.418; σθεθέτω φόρμιγγα *Od.* 8.537; νύκτα σθέθεν 23.243; αἶμα ἔσχεθον staunched it, *Id.* 19.458; c. gen., σθέθε δ' ὕσσε γόοιο 4.758; ὅπως ἂν αὐτὰς ὕβρεως σθέθω *Ar.Lys.* 425, cf. *Theoc.* 22.96; c. part., ἐρέποντα σθέθοι might stop him from wreathing, *Pi.I.* 4(3).54(72); c. inf., οὐτ' ἂν Αἴαντος δόρυ μὴ πάντα πέρσαι... σθέθοι *E.Rh.* 602. III. abs., οὐδ' ἄρ' ὀχῆες ἔσχεθέτην did not hold, *Id.* 12.461.—Rare in *Prose*, *Aret.CA* 2.4.

**σχεῖται**, ἐμεῖ, *Hsch.*

**σχελίνος**, ἀγρία κυπάρισσος, οἱ δὲ ἄρκευθος, *Hsch.*

**σχελῖς**, ἰδος, ἡ, mostly in pl. *σχελίδες*, ribs of beef, *A.Fr.* 443, *Ar.Eg.* 362 (cf. *Sch.ad loc.*, *Hsch.*), *Fr.* 253; σ. ὀλόκνημοι *Pherecr.* 108.13, cf. *Luc.Lex.* 6; also κάπρον *σχελίδες* cj. *Mein.* in *Archipp.* 11.3 (lyr.); σ. λαγῶν *Poll.* 6.33:—later written *σκελίδες*, ὕων sides of bacon, *D.Chr.* 7.44, cf. *PSI* 4.428.5 (iii B.C.), and so prob. in *Poll.* 2.193.

**σχελυνάξει**, φλυαρεῖ, *Hsch.* (aor. ἔσχελυνασεν *Id.*). **σχέμα**, σχήμα, Ἀχαιοί, *Id.* (Implied also by the Lat. loan-word *schēma*). II. σχέμα, τὸ ὄχημα, *Theognost.Can.* 12 (sed leg. τὸ σχήμα). **σχέμεν**, v. ἔχω.

**σχένδyla**, ἡ, a ship-carpenter's and blacksmith's tool, perhaps a pair of pincers or tongs, ναυπηγοῖς σ. *APII.* 203 (κενδυλα cod.): also *σχενδύλη*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.102, *Hsch.* s. v. *σχενδυλόληπτοι*. *Hsch.* also cites *σχενδύλα* (*ibid.*); the Dim. *σκενδύλιον* (q. v.) implies a form \**σκενδύλη* which is not found.

**σχενδυλόληπτοι**, ἔσχενδυλῆσθαι ἔλεγον τοὺς ἐν τοῖς ταύροις (sic) ἀπὸ τοῦ χαλκευτικοῦ ὀργάνου, δ *σχενδύλη* λέγεται, *Hsch.*

**σχεό**, v. ἔχω.

**σχεράς**, ἄδος, ἡ, shingle, v.l. in *Il.* 21.319: cf. *πολυσχεράς*.

**σχεράφος**, v. σκέραφος.

**Σχερία**, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, Scheria, the country of the Phaeacians, *Od.* 5.34, al.: identified with the island later called Κέρκυρα by *Str.* 7.3.6.

**σχερός**, δ, found only in dat., ἐν σχερῷ in a line, one after another, uninterruptedly, successively, *Pi.N.* 1.69, 11.39, *I.* 6(5).22: written ἐνσχερῷ in *A.R.* 1.912; cf. ἐπισχερῷ, ἰσχερῷ (perh. for *Cypr.* ἐνσχερῷ). II. *σχερός*, ἀκτὴ, αἰγιαλός, *Hsch.*, cf. *Theognost.Can.* 12: also *σχερόν*, = κύμα ἐτοῖμον, *Amerias.ap.Hsch.*

**σχέσις**, σχέσθαι, v. ἔχω.

**σχέσις**, εως, ἡ, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) state, condition, σ. τοῦ σώματος habit of body, much like *διάθεσις*, which is alterable, opp. *ἔξις* (constitution or temperament, which is permanent), *Hp.Art.* 8; hence ἐν σχέσει, of temporary, passing conditions, opp. those which have become constitutional (ἐν ἔξει), *Gal.* 10.533; τί διαφέρει σ. ἔξεως; *Luc.Symp.* 23, cf. *Herm.* 81; σ. ἀθλητικὴ the habit of an athlete, *D.L.* 5.67. b. stationary condition, whether stable or not, opp. *κίνησις*, *Stoic.* 3.19, 2.115 (pl.), *Apollod.* *ib.* 3.260, *Plot.* 3.1.7; ἐν σχέσει, opp. ἐν κινήσει, but inclusive of ἐν ἔξει, *Stoic.* 3.26. 2. generally, nature, quality, οὐτ' εἶδος, ... οὐθ' ὅπλων σ. *A.Th.* 507; ἡ τῆς ὀπλίσεως αὐτῶν σ. *Pl.Ti.* 24b; τριχῶν καὶ ἐσθῆτος *X.Smp.* 4.57; ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ σ. διάγει τὸν βίον *D.* 45.68, cf. *Epicur.Nat.* 2.2; κρεάδια... δροσώδη τὴν σχέσιν *Alex.* 124.12. 3. expression, attitude, *Phld.Acad.Ind.* pp. 50, 53 M.; position, posture, as in dancing, *Plu.* 2.747c. 4. relation, *Arist.Fr.* 182, *Zeno Stoic.* 1.49, etc.; ἡ πρὸς τι σ. *D.L.* 9.87: abs., *Sch.Ar.Pl.* 2: also, relationship, *Arr.Epict.* 4.6.26 (but σχέσιν ἀδελφικὴν ἔχειν πρὸς τινα to be fraternally disposed towards..., *POsl.* 55.6 (ii/iii A.D.); φιλικὴ σ. *POxy.* 1588.3 (iv A.D.)). b. *Gramm.*, relation, *A.D.* Adv. 183.3, al.: also in *Metric*, κατὰ σχέσιν εἶναι or γεγράφθαι to be relative, i. e. composed with strophic correspondence, *Aristid.Quint.* 1.29, *Heph.Poem.* 3, *Sch.Ar.Nu.* 518. 5. αἱ δέκα σ., = the ten categories or σχήματα τῆς κατηγορίας, *Theol.Ar.* 59, *Iamb.in Nic.* p. 11 P. 6. αὐταὶ αἱ σ., ἐπτά οὐσαι the seven positions (sc. ἄνω, κάτω κτλ.), *Cleom.* 1.1; 'up' and 'down' were not relative (οὐ κατὰ σχέσιν) according to the Stoics, *Stoic.* 2.176. II. checking, retention, τῆς καθάρσιος



(pus or phlegm) Hp. Aph. 7.80; τοῦ οἴρου Id. Epid. 5.79; opp. ῥοή, Pl. Cra. 424a. III. possession, Aristaenet. 1.19; ὕλων bearing, Pl. R. 452c.

σχετ-έος, α, ον, what ought to be stopped, σχετέα δρᾶν, v. l. for σχέτλια, Hp. Mul. 2.133. —ήριον, τό, check, remedy, λιμοῦ against hunger, E. Cyc. 135; astringent, Orib. 9.43.11. —ικός, ή, όν, of or for holding firm, retentive, stivos Plu. 2.428d, 725b; abs., ib. 952b; stable, permanent, σ. τυπώσεις Stoic. 2.229.

II. relative, lamb. in Nic. p. 11 P. Adv. —κώς, Dam. Pr. 131. III. depending on a σχέσις 1. 1, temporary, πυρετός, opp. έκτικός, Gal. 10.533. Adv. —κώς as the result of precarious conditions, opp. ἀπὸ ἔξεως καὶ διαθέσεως, Ph. 1.129, cf. Sor. 1.43.

σχετλι-άζω, complain of hardship, utter indignant complaints, Ar. Pl. 477, Aeschin. 3.146, D. 40.53, Thphr. Char. 8.9, etc.; σ. φάσκων. Antipho 3.4.4; σ. ὡς δεινὰ πάσχουσι Pl. Grg. 519b; σ. καὶ λέγειν ὡς. Aeschin. 2.154; σ. ἐπὶ τῇ τόλμῃ D. 34.19; πρὸς τὴν τύχην Aristaenet. 2.7: c. neut. Adj., σ. τὸ συμβάν Id. 1.6; τοιαῦτα σ. Plu. Cam. 31.

—ασμός, ό, indignant or passionate complaint, Th. 8.53, Arist. Rh. 1395<sup>a</sup>9, Posidon. ap. Gal. 5.401, D. H. Rh. 9.5. —αστικός, ή, όν, expressive of anger, A. D. Pron. 34.30, al.; ἔννοια Hermog. Id. 2.7; σχήματα Aps. Rh. p. 333 H.; ἐπίρρημα Sch. Ar. Nu. 1.

σχετλιοποιός, όν, doing terrible things, Sch. E. Hec. 69.

σχέτλιος, α, ον, fem. σχετλίη Il. 3.414, Od. 23.150; σχέτλια 4.729; rarely σχέτλιος, ον E. IT 651 (lyr.): (σχεθ-εῖν, v. \*σχεθω). I. of persons, able to hold out, unwearied, unflinching, σ. ἐσσι, γεραιέ· σὺ μὲν πόνου οὐ ποτε λήγεις Il. 10.164; σ. εἰς, 'Οδυσσεύ· περί τοι μένος οὐδέ τι γυῖα κάμνεις Od. 12.279. 2. mostly in bad sense, flinching from no cruelty or wickedness, merciless, headstrong, in Hom. mostly of heroes, as Achilles, Il. 9.630, 16.203; Hector, 17.150, 22.86; Patroclus, 18.13; Odysseus, Od. 11.474, al.; Heracles, Il. 5.403; σ., οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν αἰδέσασθαι Od. 21.28; of the Cyclops, 9.351, 478; of Zeus, Il. 2.112, Od. 3.161; of the gods generally, σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί Il. 24.33, Od. 5.118; of Cronos, Hes. Th. 488; of Odysseus and his companions, σχέτλιοι, οἱ. Od. 12.21; of women, 4.729, al.: so also in Att. of men, wicked, πῶς ἂν ἄνθρωποι —ώτεροι ἢ ἀνομώτεροι γένοιτο; Antipho 6.47, cf. D. 30.36; —ώτατος And. 1.124, Isoc. 5.103, etc.; σ. καὶ ἀναιδής D. 19.16, etc.; of wild beasts, ὅσα σ. καὶ ἀνιηρά savage, Hdt. 3.108. 3. miserable, wretched, A. Pr. 644; freq. with a notion of contempt, ὃ σχετλιώτατε ἀνδρῶν O most wretched fool! Hdt. 3.155; ὃ σχετλίε S. Ph. 369, 930, E. Alc. 824; ὃ σχετλία S. Ant. 47: sts. c. gen., ὃ σχετλία. τῶν πόνων because of suffering, E. Hec. 783, cf. Alc. 741 (anap.), Andr. 1179 (lyr.). —This sense of miserable never occurs in Hom.; in Il. 3.414, 18.13, the sense of headstrong should be retained. II. of things, first in Od., ὕπνος σ. cruel sleep, during which Odysseus was betrayed by his companions, 10.69; and in the phrase σ. ἔργα, cruel, shocking, abominable doings, 9.295, 22.413 (= ἀτασθαλῖαι v. 416); opp. δίκη and αἴσιμα ἔργα, 14.83, cf. Hes. Op. 238, Thgn. 733, Hdt. 6.138, etc.; σ. πέπονθα πράγματα Ar. Pl. 856; τοῦτο δὴ τὸ σ. πάθημα X. An. 1.7.6.30; also σχέτλια alone, σχέτλια παθεῖν E. Supp. 1074 (lyr.), IA 932, etc.; σ. λέγεις καὶ ὑπερφυῖ Pl. Grg. 467b; σ. καὶ δεινὰ Ar. Ra. 612; δεινὰ καὶ σ. πείσεται Isoc. 18.35, cf. E. Cyc. 587; σχέτλιον shocking, h. Ven. 254; σ. γε Ar. Lys. 498 (anap.); ὃ δὲ πάντων —ώτατος Isoc. 6.56; also σχέτλια [ἐστὶ], c. acc. et inf., hard, S. Aj. 887 (lyr.). III. Adv. —ίως Isoc. 19.31: Sup. —ιώτατα f. l. in S. Tr. 879. [Hom. always puts σχέτλιος emphatically at the beginning of a line, exc. once in fem., Il. 3.414; and twice in neut., Od. 14.83, 22.413. He always uses the 1st syll. long, exc. in Il. 3.414, where σχετλίη has the first syll. short, as in E. Andr. 1179 (lyr.), Cyc. 587, al., and Ar. Il. cc.]

σχέτο, v. ἔχω.

σχῆμα, ατος, τό, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) form, shape, figure, E. Ion 238, Ar. V. 1170, Pl. R. 601a, Thphr. Ign. 52, etc.; καθ' Ἡρακλέα τὸ σ. καὶ τὸ λῆμ' ἔχων Ar. Ra. 463; διερεισαμένη τὸ σ. τῇ βακτηρίᾳ Id. Ec. 150; Ἴππομέδοντος σ. καὶ μέγας τύπος A. Th. 488: in Trag. freq. in periphr., ὃ σ. πέτρας, = πέτρα, S. Ph. 952; σ. καὶ πρόσωπον εὐγενὲς τέκνων E. Med. 1072; σ. δόμων Id. Alc. 911 (anap.), cf. Hec. 619; Ἀσιάτιδος γῆς σ. Id. Andr. 1: in pl., of one person, φωτὸς κακούργου σχήματ' Id. Fr. 210; μορφῆς σχῆμα or σχήματα, Id. Ion 992, IT 292, cf. IG 3.1417.14; τὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ σ. μορφήν Arist. PA 640<sup>b</sup>34 (but ἐν μορφῇ θεοῦ ὑπάρχων, opp. σχήματι εὐρεθεὶς ὡς ἄνθρωπος, Ep. Phil. 2.6 and 8); τὰ σ. καὶ χρώματα Pl. R. 373b; σχήμασι καὶ χρώμασι μιμῆσθαι Arist. Po. 1447<sup>a</sup>19; κατὰ χροᾶν ἢ ὄγκον ἢ σ. [τοῦ προσώπου] Gal. 18(2).309; ὅσα παθήματα γίνεσθαι ἀπὸ σχηματῶν caused by peculiar conformations, Hp. VM 22. b. atomi, imagined as differing from other atoms mainly in shape, ἐκ περιφερῶν συγκεῖσθαι σχηματῶν Democ. ap. Thphr. Sens. 65; ἐκ μεγάλων σ. καὶ πολυγωνίων ib. 66, cf. 67, al., Od. 64. 2. appearance, opp. the reality, οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν. σ. a mere outside, E. Fr. 25, cf. 360.27, Pl. R. 365c; show, pretence, ἦν δὲ τοῦτο... σ. πολιτικὸν τοῦ λόγου Th. 8.89; οὐ σχήμασι, ἀλλὰ ἀληθείᾳ Pl. Epin. 989c; σχήματι ξενίας under the show of. ., Plu. Dio 16, etc. 3. bearing, air, mien, Hdt. 1.60; τύραννον σ. ἔχειν S. Ant. 1169; ἀφοβὸν δεικνύς σ. X. Cyr. 6.4.20; ταπεινὸν σ. ib. 5.15; ὑπηρέτου σ. D. 23.210; τῷ σχήματι, τῷ βλέμματι, τῇ φωνῇ Id. 21.72; ὁμμασι καὶ σχήμασι καὶ βαδίσματι παιδρός gestures, X. Ap. 27, cf. Mem. 3.10.5; esp. outside show, pomp, τὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς σ. Pl. Lg. 685c; dignity, rank, οὐ κατὰ σ. φέρειν τι in a manner not dignified or seemly, Plb. 3.85.9, cf. 5.56.1, Plu. 2.44a, 631c, Luc. Peregr. 25; πρεσβείας, ἱερείας σ., Aristid. 1.490 J., Inscr. Olymp. 941; ἔχει τι σ., c. inf., there's something to be said for. ., E. Tr. 470, cf. IA 983; of the stately air of a horse, X. Eq. 1.8, 7.10. 4. fashion, manner, ἑτέρφ σ. ζητεῖν

Hp. VM 2; σ. μὲν γὰρ Ἑλλάδος στολῆς ὑπάρχει fashion of dress, S. Ph. 223; σ. τοῦ κόσμου E. Ba. 832, 1 Ep. Cor. 7.31; σ. βίου, μάχης, E. Med. 1039, Ph. 252 (lyr.); τοῦτ'... κατὰ τὸν τῷ σ. Pl. Criti. 112d. b. dress, equipment, ἀρχαίφ σ. λαμπρός Ar. Eq. 1331; βαβαίᾳς τοῦ σ. Id. Ach. 64, cf. X. Oec. 2.4, Theoc. 10.35, App. BC 1.16; τὸ τῆς πορφύρας σ., = Lat. latus clavus, IGRom. 3.1422 (Prusias); ἐν τῷ σ. ἱερέ[ως] ib. 69.17 (ibid., cf. Glotta 14.80), cf. Sammelb. 7449.10 (v. A. D.), Plond. 5. 1729.25 (v. A. D.). 5. character, role, μεταβαλεῖν τὸ σ. Pl. Alc. 1.135d; πάντα σ. ποιεῖν Id. R. 576a; ἐν μητρὸς σχήματι Id. Lg. 918e, cf. 859a; ἀπολαβεῖν τὸ ἐαυτῶν σ. to recover their proper character, X. Cyr. 7.1. 49. 6. character, characteristic property of a thing, [πόλεως] Th. 6.89; πολιτείας Pl. Plt. 291d; βασιλείας σ. ἔχει the form of monarchy, Arist. EN 1160<sup>b</sup>25; τὸ σ. τῆς λέξεως δεῖ μῆτε ἔμμετρον εἶναι μῆτε ἄρρυθμον Id. Rh. 1408<sup>b</sup>21 (but τὰ σ. τῆς λέξεως the forms (modes) used in poetry, such as entreaty, threat, command, Id. Po. 1456<sup>b</sup>9); τὰ τῆς κομφοδίας σ. its characteristic forms, ib. 1448<sup>b</sup>36; ἐν σχήματι νόμου in form of law, Pl. Lg. 718b; ἐν ἀπολογίας σ. Isoc. 15.8; ἐν μύθου σ. Arist. Metaph. 1074<sup>b</sup>2, cf. Pl. Ti. 22c; τὸ τῆς διαίτης σ. Gal. 15.582; αἱ κατὰ σχήματα πυρετῶν διαφοραὶ Id. 19.183. 7. a figure in Dancing, Ar. V. 1485: mostly in pl., figures, gestures (cf. σχηματίον), E. Cyc. 221, Ar. Pax 323, Pl. Lg. 669d, Epigr. ap. Plu. 2.732f, etc.; σχήματα πρὸς τὸν αὐλὸν ὀρχεῖσθαι X. Smr. 7.5; ἐν. μουσικῇ καὶ σχήματα. . καὶ μέλῃ ἐνεσσι figures and tunes, Pl. Lg. 655a; also of the postures of an athlete, Isoc. 15.183: generally, posture, position, Hp. Off. 11, al., Ar. Ra. 538 (lyr.), Thphr. Lass. 3.14; of the foetus, Sor. 2.55; τὸ τῆς κατακλίσεως σ. the patient's attitude as he lies in bed, Gal. 16.578, cf. 665; cf. σχηματίζω II. 3. b. Rhet., figure of speech, Pl. Ion 536c, Cic. Brut. 37.141, etc.; [ἡ τοῦ Θεουκιδίδου φράσις] πλήρης σχηματῶν D. H. Pomph. 5, cf. Anm. 2.2; for σ. Πινδαρικόν, etc., v. Hdn. Fig. p. 100 S. c. in Logic, figure of a syllogism, Arist. APr. 26<sup>b</sup>33, al., Thphr. Fr. 59. d. τὸ σ. τῆς λέξεως, both the grammatical form of a sentence, Arist. SE 166<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Gal. 16.709, etc.; and its rhythmical form, Arist. Rh. 1. c. supr. 6, etc. e. grammatical form of a word, Hp. Vict. 1.23, D. T. 635. 21, A. D. Pron. 17.25, al. 8. geometrical figure, Arist. de An. 414<sup>b</sup>20, al., Onos. 10.28; μονωτάτῃ πάντων ἀριθμῶν δυὰς σχήματος οὐκ ἔστιν ἐπιδεκτικὴ Theol. Ar. 7. b. phase of the moon, Ptol. Tetr. 21, Vett. Val. 106.28. c. Astrol., aspect, Plot. 2.3.1, Man. 3.5, 212, al. d. configuration of birds in augury, τοῖς τῶν γυναικῶν σχήμασι σφάζεσθαι to be saved by the configurations (of birds) appropriate to women, Gal. 15.445. 9. in Tactics, military formation, X. An. 1.10.10. 10. = τὸ αἰδοῖον, Lxx Is. 3.17.

σχηματ-ιαίος, α, ον, adorned with insignia, [ἀνδριάντας] Supp. Epigr. 1.318 (Thrace, ii(?) A. D.). —ίζω, pf. Pass. ἐσχημάτισμαι, v. infr. II. 1; but in sense of Med., v. infr. I. 2. I. intr., assume a certain form, figure, posture, or position, ὅσα σχηματίζουσι τὰ στρατόπεδα. . ἐν ταῖς μάχαις Pl. R. 526d, cf. Polyæn. 5.16.1, Ascl. Tact. 12.1; τὰ αἰσχροὶ καὶ πονηρὰ σχήματα σ. Pl. Hp. Mi. 374b: abs., gesticulate, dance figures, Ar. Pax 324, Fr. 678: —Med., Poll. 4.95 (also σ. ἐαυτὸν put oneself in posture, Luc. Salt. 17), v. infr. II. 3; προστάσεως, ἦν πρὸς τοὺς ἔξω σχηματίζονται the pompous appearance, which they assume, Pl. R. 577a. 2. Med., demean oneself in a certain way, make a show of being or doing, ἀγνοεῖ ταῦτα ἀπρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους ὡς εἰδὼς ἐσχημάτισται Id. Sph. 268a; σεμνύνεται ἐσχηματισμένης. . gives itself airs under the pretence that. ., Id. Grg. 511d: c. inf., σχηματίζονται ἀμαθεῖς εἶναι Id. Prt. 342b; σχηματίζόμενος, opp. ἀληθῶς τι πεπονθώς, Id. Phdr. 255a. 3. Astrol., of a heavenly body, to be in configuration, Man. 4.500: —Pass., Heph. Astr. 1.9 (printed ἐσχατ.), Tz. H. 1.471.

II. trans., give a certain form to a thing, shape, fashion, σ. τὸ ἀρμόσον σχῆμα (sc. τὸ ὀθόνιον) give such a form to the cloth as will fit. ., Hp. Art. 37; τὰ ἀπλὰ σώματα σ. Arist. Cael. 306<sup>b</sup>3, cf. Phld. Rh. 1.196 S.; τὸν ὄγκον Arist. GC 327<sup>b</sup>15; παρθένον ἀκέφαλον σ. Eratosth. Cat. 9; ἕκαστον μέρος πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον D. S. 5.73; τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς ἡδονὴν Ach. Tat. 6.11; τὸν βραχίονα γυμνὸν οἶον ἐφ' ὕβρει Plu. CG 13: —Med., σχηματίζεσθαι κόμην arrange one's hair, E. Med. 1161: —Pass., τὰ κατὰ φύσιν ἐσχηματισμένα Arist. Cael. 302<sup>b</sup>26; τῶν ἐσχ. τι [γίνεται] ἐξ ἀσχημοσύνης Id. Ph. 188<sup>b</sup>19, etc.; ἐσχημάτισται δ' ἀσπίς A. Th. 465; τῶν —ισμένων θεῶν the gods who possess figure, Dam. Pr. 261; τὸ πρόσωπον τὸ —ισθὲν Phld. Mus. p. 73 K. 2. deck out, dress up, ἐαυτὸν ὡς κοσμιώτατα Luc. Merc. Cond. 14, cf. Fug. 13, JTr. 16, Jul. ad Ath. 274c: Rhet., σ. λόγον Philostr. VS 1.21.5, cf. 2.1.11; opp. εὐθὺς εἰπεῖν, Aristid. Rh. 1 p. 462 S.: —Pass., ἐσχηματίζομενοι περιέρχονται Lys. Fr. 73; θεοὶ κατὰ δέχνην ἐσχηματισμένοι Luc. JTr. 8; τὸ ἐσχηματισμένον figurative style, Demetr. Eloc. 294, cf. D. H. Rh. 8.9, Philostr. VS 2.17; ἐσχηματισμένα ζητήματα Hermog. Id. 1.4. 3. arrange in certain figures, χοροὺς Chamael. ap. Ath. 1.21f; σ. αὐτὸν pose oneself, for being painted, ib. 12.543f: —Pass. and Med., put oneself in certain forms or postures, assume various shapes, Hp. Fract. 2; εἴθισται ἐσχηματίζεσθαι to assume a position, ib. 15 (om. codd. MV, Gal.); ἐς σχήματα σχηματίζεσθαι Id. Art. 10; of sick persons, Id. Coac. 463; of the foetus, Sor. 2.60; of actors, gesticulate, X. Smr. 1.9; σχηματίζομενοι ῥυθμοὶ accompanied with gestures, Arist. Po. 1447<sup>a</sup>27. 4. adapt, τι πρὸς τι Gr. 10.4.1, cf. 10.75.9. 5. form a word, D. T. 635.2, A. D. Pron. 58.7, al., Sch. Od. 17.134. 6. use σχήματα (v. σχῆμα 7d), σ. φορτικῶς D. H. Isoc. 3; construct, περίοδοι ὁμοίως —ίζομεναι Id. Pomph. 5, cf. Hermog. Inv. 3.10. —ικός, ή, όν, pertaining to phases, αἱ ζ' —καὶ μορφαὶ τῆς σελήνης Theol. Ar. 45. —ιον, τό, Dim. of σχῆμα: in pl., the figures of a dance, Λακωνικὰ σχημάτια Hdt. 6.129; figures of speech, Longin. 17.1. —ίσις, εως, ή, configuration, Arist. HA 537<sup>a</sup>26, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 7 U., Plot. 4.4.34, Iamb. in Nic. p. 61 P., Procl. Par.



*Ptol.* 4. -ισμός, δ, configuration, οἱ κατὰ μῆνα σ. [τῆς σελήνης] *Arist. Cael.* 297<sup>b</sup> 26, cf. *Gem.* 9.11, *Ptol. Tetr.* 1, *Porph. ap. Eus. PE* 3. 11; τοῦ στόματος *Arist. Aud.* 800<sup>a</sup> 23, cf. *Phld. Mus.* p. 73 K.; τῆς φλογός *Thphr. Ign.* 54. 2. bearing, attitude, ὅλον τὸν τοῦ σώματος σ. *Pl. R.* 425<sup>b</sup>, cf. *Zeno Stoic.* 1.58 (pl.), *Hipparch.* 1.4.10, *Plu. Dem.* 9, *Nim.* 8, *Dio* 13; σχηματισμοὶ προσώπου expressions assumed by ., *D.H. Dem.* 54; τοῦ τε προσώπου καὶ τῶν χειρῶν *Plu.* 2.1047a. 3. in bad sense, assumption of manner, σχηματισμοῦ καὶ φρονήματος κενού. ἐμπιπλάμενος *Pl. R.* 494d: generally, assumption of what does not belong to one, pretence, *Plu. Nic.* 3, *Arat.* 49. II. = σχῆμα, shape, even of something immutable, as an atom, *Epicur. Ep.* 1 p. 15 U. (pl.), al. 2. the atom itself, ὁ πυρὸς ἀποτελεστικὸς σ. ἐξολισθαίνων ἀστραπὴν γεννᾷ *Id. Ep.* 2 p. 45, cf. p. 46 U. 3. in Tactics, formation, *Ascl. Tact.* 12.1 (pl.). III. in language, ὁ ποιητικὸς σ. the poetical formation (πελειὰς = Πλειὰς), *Ath.* 11.490d; πλεθυντικὸς σ. a plural form, *Dam. Pr.* 337. 2. figure in a dance, *Plot.* 4.4.33. -ιστέον, Medic., one must place the patient, ἐπὶ τὰ γόνατα *Sor.* 2.59, cf. *Paul. Aeg.* 3.76.

σχημάτο-γράφω, describe figures, *Nicom. Ar.* 2.8, al.; illustrate by a plan or figure, *Ph. Bel.* 62.25, *Ath. Mech.* 39.7, *Simp. in Ph.* 457. 17. -γράφια, ἡ, figure described, *Nicom. Ar.* 2.8, *Ptol. Tetr.* 142, *Paul. Al. L.* 2, *Simp. in Cael.* 428.3, in *Ph.* 457.14. 2. plan or map of land, *PMeyer* 1.20 (ii B.C.), *PSI* 10.1118.10 (i A.D.). -δεσμος, δ, a kind of bandage, *Orib.* 45.18.5. -θήκη, ἡ, magazine of gestures, of a parasite, *Clearch.* 25. -ποιέω, bring into a certain form or shape, σ. τι οἶον ἂν θέλωσι *Thphr. HP* 9.4.10; -ποιοῦσα γραμμὴ a line forming a figure, *Procl. in Euc.* p. 111 F.:-Pass., take a certain shape or posture, *X. Eq.* 10.5: Rhet., to have a particular character or air, *Aristid. Rh.* 2 p. 535 S. 2. Med., represent in pantomime, *Poll.* 4.95. -ποιία, ἡ, configuration, grouping, of a constellation, *Eratosth. Cat.* 3. 2. in writings, mannerism, *Aristid. Rh.* 2 p. 535 S. (pl.). 3. pantomimic gesticulation, *Ath.* 14.628e.

σχηματότης, ητος, ἡ, late form for σχῆμα, *Gal.* 19.473, 475, *Herm. ap. Stob.* 1.4.8.

σχηματουργέομαι, to be fashioned, of the foetus, *Gal.* 19.177. -ία, ἡ, configuration, of the planets, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.148 (pl.).

σχῆσις, ἡ, ὁρμή, *Hsch.* σχητηρίαν· ἀγκυραν, *Id.* σχίδα· σχίδος συνδόνος, πῆγμα, *Id.*

σχιδᾶκ-ηδόν, Adv. splinter-wise, *Dsc.* 5.106; esp. of fractures of the bones, *Erot. s. v.* ἀτρεκέως, *Sor. Fract.* 10, *Gal.* 10.424. -ώδης, es, like a splinter, implied by ὑποσχιδακώδης (q.v.).

σχιδανόπους, = σχιζόπους (q.v.), *Arist. Fr.* 345, al.

σχίδαξ [ἴ], ἄκος, δ, = σχίζα, *Lxx* 3 Ki. 18.33, *D.S.* 13.84, *AP* 6.231 (*Phil.*), *Dsc.* 1.98, *Apollod. Poliorc.* 145.11; of the bars of a cancellum, *Lyd. Mag.* 3.37; poles of a chair, *ib.* 1.32.

σχίδιον [ἴ], τό, Dim. of σχίζα, in Lat. form *schidium*, *Vitr.* 2.1. 4. II. = βάθρον 6, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 49.26.1. III. σχίδια· ὠμόλινα, *Hsch.*

σχίδος· τὴν ἀπόσχισιν, *Hsch.*, cf. *eund. s. v.* σχίδα.

σχίζ-α, ης, ἡ, (σχίζω) piece of wood cut off, lath, splinter, σχίζη δρυὸς *Od.* 14.425, cf. *Ar. Pax* 1032: pl., wood cleft small, esp. firewood, καίε δ' ἐπὶ σχίζης [τοὺς μηρούς] *Il.* 1.462, cf. *PCair. Zen.* 191.5 (iii B.C.), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1366.11; τὰ μὲν...σχίζην ἀφύλλοισιν κατέκαιον *Il.* 2.425. 2. shaft, dart, *Lxx* 1 Ki. 20.20 sq., *1 Ma.* 10.80, *AP* 6.282 (*Theod.*); so σχίζαι εἰς βέλη καταπαλτῶν *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.996. -ίας, ου, δ, long, lathy, *Cratin.* 447, *Dicaearch. Hist.* 10, *PPetr.* 3 p. 27 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 374.5 (iii B.C.); of athletes, *Philostr. Gym.* 37, 38. -ίων, τό, Dim. of σχίζα, *Poll.* 10.111, *Alciph. Fr.* 6.

σχίζογυάνδρους· τοὺς συκοφάντας, *Hsch.* (= *Com. Adesp.* 1378). σχιζο-ποδία, ἡ, possession of parted toes, *Arist. PA* 643<sup>b</sup> 31, *Metaph.* 1038<sup>a</sup> 15. -πους, -που, gen. ποδος, with parted toes, opp. στεγανόπους (web-footed), *Id. HA* 593<sup>a</sup> 28, *PA* 643<sup>b</sup> 32. -πτερος, ου, with cloven, i. e. feathered, wings, of birds, opp. bats and winged insects (δρόπτερα), *Id. IA* 710<sup>a</sup> 5, *PA* 697<sup>b</sup> 11.

σχίζω, *Hdt.* 2.17, *S. El.* 99 (anap.), etc.: poet. impf. σχίζον *Pi. P.* 4.228: fut. σχίσω *Lxx Su.* 55: aor. ἔσχισα *Od.* 4.507 (ἀπο-), *h. Merc.* 128, etc., *Ep. σχίσσα Hes. Sc.* 428:-Pass., fut. σχισθήσομαι *Lxx Za.* 14.4: pf. ἔσχισμαι (v. infr.):—split, cleave, ῥινὸν ὀνύχεσσι *Hes. l. c.*; ἔσχισεν δώδεκα μοῖρας, i. e. divided them into twelve parts, *h. Merc. l. c.*; σ. ῥῶτον γᾶς, of the plough, *Pi. l. c.*; σχίσσαις κερανῶν Ζεὺς χθόνα *Id. N.* 9.24; ποδὶ γὰν *Id. Fr.* 167; κἀρα πελέκει *S. l. c.*; esp. of wood, *X. An.* 1.5.12, etc.; of the wind, σ. περὶ πῶραν τὰ κύματα *Simon.* 25 (dub.); but πῶρα σ. τὸ κύμα *Luc. Am.* 6; [θάλασσα] σχιζομένη ταῖς κώπαις *Placit.* 3.3.2; ἔσχισε νῆα θάλασσα shattered it, *AP* 9.40 (*Zos.*); σ. ὑποδήματα cut out, opp. νευροραφεῖν, *X. Cyr.* 8.2.5 (cf. πρόσχισμα); tear, ἱμάτιον *Gloss.*; τριβάνιον ἔσχισμένον *BGU* 28.20.22 (iii A.D.); οἱ ἀποθανόντες ἔσχισμένοι ἐνεκλίνοντο ὥς καὶ τὰ βρέφη *Artem.* 1.13. 2. generally, part, separate, divide, Νεῖλος μέσσην Αἴγυπτον σχίζων *Hdt.* 1. c., cf. 4.49; σ. διχῇ τὸ γένος *Pl. Sph.* 264d; κατὰ μήκος *Id. Ti.* 36b; σ. τὰς φλέβας divide them, *ib.* 77d:-Pass., σχισθέντα *A. Ag.* 623; φλέψ σχιζομένη *Hp. Art.* 20; ἔσχισθη ὁ ποταμός *Hdt.* 1.75; Νεῖλος σχίζεται τριφασίαις ὁδοῦς branches into three channels, *Id.* 2.17, cf. 15 (so δὲ λύχνος ἔσχισται διδυμῶν φλόγα *API* 2.199 (*Strat.*)); περὶ δὲ σχίζεται τὸ τοῦ Νεῖλου ρεύμα *Pl. Ti.* 21e; σχιζομένης τῆς ὁδοῦ *Hdt.* 7.31; ἡ στρατιὴ ἔσχιστο the army divided, *Id.* 8.34; of a bird's wings (cf. σχιζόπτερος), *Arist. PA* 642<sup>b</sup> 28; of feet divided into toes (cf. σχιζόπους), *Id. HA* 494<sup>a</sup> 12; and of various parts of the body, *ib.* 495<sup>b</sup> 4, 507<sup>a</sup> 13; branch off, ἀπὸ [τοῦ στελέχους] *Thphr. HP* 1.1.9; φύλλα ἔσχισμένα εἰς ε' μοῖρας *Dsc.* 4.41. 3. σχίζειν γάλα make milk curdle,

i. e. separate the whey from the curds, *Id.* 2.70; cf. σχίσις 2. II. metaph. of divided opinions, σφρων ἔσχίζοντο αἱ γνώμαι *Hdt.* 7.219, cf. *X. Smph.* 4.59; ἔσχισθησαν ταῖς γνώμαις *Gal.* 16.728. (Cf. Lat. *scindo*, Goth. *skaidan* 'separate', etc.)

σχινδάλαμος, -αλμός, δ, Att. for σκινδάλαμος (q.v.).

σχίνδαν· θερμάστριον, *Hsch.*

σχινδύλησις [ῥ], εως, ἡ, cleaving into small pieces, *Hp. ap. Gal.* 19.145.

σχίν-ειος [ῖ], α, ου, = σχίνινος, *Theognost. Can.* 55. -ἐλαιον, τό, mastich oil, made from the berries of the σχίνος 1, *Dsc.* 1.41 (in lemmate), *Suid.* -ίζω, clean by chewing mastich-wood, τοὺς ὀδόντας *Iamb. VP* 28.154:—abs. in Med., *EM* 740.49, *Phot.* II. Med., of certain movements in a dance, *Ath.* 14.621c. -ῖνος, η, ου, made from mastich, *Hp. Nat. Mul.* 109, *Dsc.* 1.41, 70, *Sor.* 1.121, etc. -ίς, ἶδος, ἡ, berry of the mastich, *Thphr. HP* 9.4.7.

σχινόκεφάλος, ου, (σχίνος 11) with a squill-shaped, i. e. peaked, head, epith. of Pericles, *Cratin.* 71, cf. *Plu. Per.* 3, 13, *Poll.* 2.43 (with v. l. ἔχιν-).

σχίνος, ἡ, mastich, *Pistacia Lentiscus*, *Hdt.* 4.177, *Thphr. HP* 9.1.2, *Lxx Su.* 54, *Sor.* 1.121, al., *Gal.* 6.644; trodden on by goats, *Theoc.* 5.129, *Babr.* 3.4. II. = σκίλλα, *Epich.* 160, *Hp. Mul.* 2.201 (cf. *Gal.* 19.145), *Cratin.* 232, *Ar. Pl.* 720, *Fr.* 255, *Anaxandr.* 50, *Thphr. CP* 5.6.10, *Sign.* 55.

σχίνο-τρώκτης, ου, Dor. -τας, δ, one who chews mastich-wood, to make his teeth white, *Luc. Lex.* 12, *Zen.* 5.96:—also -τρώξ, δ, *Suid.*

σχίσις-ις [ῖ], εως, ἡ, (σχίζω) cleavage, parting, *Pl. Phd.* 97a, 101c; of roads, *ib.* 108a; of the wings of birds (cf. σχιζόπτερος), *Arist. HA* 532<sup>a</sup> 26; of the feet of animals (cf. σχιζόπους), *Id. PA* 663<sup>a</sup> 31; of a plant, *Dsc.* 4.187; of rivers, *Plu.* 2.93f; κατὰ τὴν σχίσιν at the cleavage (of the gullet into oesophagus and trachea), cf. for κατὰ σχέσιν (v. l. κατὰσχέσιν) in *Archig. ap. Orib.* 8.1.18; ἀδένες...σχίσεις ἀγγείων στηρίζοντες *Gal.* 6.674, cf. 15.532. 2. curdling, τοῦ γάλακτος (v. σχίζω 1.3) *Id.* 6.694, *Philum. ap. Orib.* 45.29.10. -μα, ατος, τό, cleft, division, as of hoofs, *Arist. HA* 499<sup>a</sup> 27 (pl.); of leaves, *Thphr. HP* 3.11.1; rent in a garment, *Ev. Matt.* 9.16. II. division of opinion, *Ev. Jo.* 9.16. III. the vulva, *Ruf. Onom.* 110. IV. name of an ὄρχηστικὸν σχῆμα, *Hsch.* V. ploughing, *PLond.* 5.1796.7 (vi A.D.). -ματώδης, es, of the nature of a σχίσμα, *Hsch.* (σχίμα-cod.). -μή, ἡ, cleft, *Lxx Is.* 2.21, al., *Hsch.* -μός, δ, cleaving.

A. *Ag.* 1149, *Placit.* 3.3.3. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, (σχίζω) cloven, divided, κέλευθος *A. Fr.* 173; ὁδός *S. OT* 733, *E. Ph.* 38; ἄντυξ *Id. Rh.* 373 (lyr.); λίνον σ. lint, *Hp. Nat. Mul.* 53 (but cf. 4 infr.); πέρεκη σ. a split perch, *Antiph.* 132; Ἀργεῖαι σ. a kind of women's shoes, *Eup.* 266; σ. χιτωνίσκος a tunic open at the side, *Apollod. Com.* 12; without χιτωνίσκος, *PSI* 4.341.7 (iii B.C.), *Schwyzler* 462 B 30 (*Tanagra*, iii B.C.). 2. cloven-hoofed, opp. μῶνυξ, *Pl. Plt.* 265d; similarly of wings, etc., *Arist. PA* 692<sup>b</sup> 12, etc. 3. σ. γάλα curdled milk (v. σχίζω 1.3), *Dsc.* 2.70, *Gal.* 12.292. 4. λίνον σ. fine flax, *Lxx Is.* 19.9. II. that may be split or cleft, divisible, σ. κατὰ μήκος *Arist. HA* 515<sup>b</sup> 15, cf. *Mete.* 386<sup>b</sup> 26, etc.; σ. λίθος, prob. talc, *Dsc.* 5.127, cf. 106, etc.; σ. κρόμμυα (v. κρόμμυον 11) *Thphr. HP* 7.4.7.

σχιοῖατο (11.2.98), σχοίην, v. ἔχω.

σχοιανθ-ἄτον, τό, wine made with schoiánthi, *Orib.* 5.33.11. -η, ἡ, flower of schoínos, *Hippiatr.* 129.54. -ιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Alex. Trall.* 9.3.

σχοινᾶς, ᾶ, δ, rope-maker, *PSI* 7.780.5 (iv A.D.), *Gloss.*

Σχοινάτας, δ, epith. of Asclepius ἐν τῷ Ἐλεῖ, *IG* 5(1).602.10 (*Sparta*, iii A.D.).

σχοινεύς, ἔως, δ, an unknown bird, *Ant. Lib.* 7.

Σχοινής, ῆδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, *Lyc.* 832.

σχοινιά, ἡ, (σχοίνος) clump or bunch of rushes, *Thphr. HP* 4.12.2; βοτρυῶν schoiniá clusters of grapes, *J. AJ* 12.2.10, prob. cj. in *Aristeas* 75. II. (σχοίνος 11) the wall of a city or part thereof, *Str.* 8.6.21, dub. 1. in *CIG* (add.) 2056g (*Odessus*). -αία, ἡ, = foreg. 11, *IPE* 1<sup>2</sup>.32 B 58 (*Olbia*, iii B.C.), 180.4 (*Odessus*, iii B.C.).

σχοινίκλος or σχοινίλος, δ, a bird, prob. a wagtail, motacilla, *Arist. HA* 593<sup>b</sup> 4; cf. σχοινίον.

σχοινικός, ἡ, ὄν, of the schoínos (q.v.), ἄνθος *Gr.* 20.15; schoiniká, τά, goods made of it, *BGU* 1121.21 (i B.C.). -ῖνος, η, ου, (σχοίνος) of rushes, made of rushes, τεύχη *E. Cys.* 208; ἡνίαι *Id. Fr.* 284; ἡθμός *Cratin.* 132; φορμός *Ar. Fr.* 172; πισγίς *IG* 11(2).287 B 50 (*Delos*, iii B.C.); κύκλος *Str.* 12.5.4. -ῖον, τό, Dim. of schoínos 11, small rope, cord or thread, *Hdt.* 1.26, 5.85, 86, *Ar. Ach.* 22, etc.; simply, rope, e. g. for mooring a ship, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1611.254 (pl.).; ὅστις ἀναρριχᾶται διὰ schoiniou *Gal.* 6.140; ἐπὶ schoiniou περιπατεῖν *Arr. Epict.* 3.12.2: prov., τὸ ἐκ τῆς ψάμμου schoiniou πλέκειν *Aristid.* 2.309 J.; πλεῖς τὴν θάλατταν schoiniῶν πωλουμένων; when there are ropes for sale? *Antiph.* 100, cf. *Com. Adesp.* 296. 2. measuring-line, *Arist. Mech.* 853<sup>b</sup> 5, *Lxx* 2 Ki. 8.2, *OGI* 669.60 (*Egypt*, i A.D.): hence, b. measure, portion, *Lxx Ps.* 15.6. c. 100 cubits, the side of an ἄρουρα, *PTeb.* 13.13 (ii B.C.). 3. girdle, *Lxx Je.* 45(38).11, *Ep. Je.* 43. 4. σ. βοτρών, = schoiniá 1, *Aristeas* 75 codd. (but schoiniá is prob. cj.). II. metaph., λύνειν schoiniou μεριμᾶν the cord of cares (which binds one), *Pi. Fr.* 248. III. *Com.*, membrum virile, *Ar. V.* 1342.

σχοινο-πλόκος, δ, rope-maker, *PGoodsp. Cair.* 3011 I, al. (ii A.D.), *POxy.* 934.4 (iii A.D.), etc. -στρόφος, δ, rope-maker, *Poll.* 7.160; cf. schoinosτρόφος. 2. water-drawer, *Sch. Ar. Ra.* 1332. II. schoinidóστροφον, τό, = ἵππουρις, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.46. 2. = κάμβαβις ἡμερος,



Id.3.148. -συμβολεύς, έως, δ, = σχοινοστρόφος I. I, Poll.7.160, AB302:—also -σύμβολος, δ, Sch.Ar.Pax37 (cod. Ven. σχοινοισυνδέταις).

σχοιν-ίς (A), ίδος, ή, = σχοινίον, rope, cord, Theoc.23.51. 2. wall-decoration in form of a rope, Supp.Epigr.4.453.17 (Didyma, ii B.C.); similar decoration of a silver cup, OGI214.55 (ibid., iii B.C.). II. v.l. for Σχοινής (q.v.), Lyc.832.

-ίς (B), ίδος [i], poet. fem. of σχοινίος, σχοινίδι κύρτη Nic.Al.625. -ισμα, ατος, τό, piece of land measured out by the schoínos, portion, allotment, Lxx De.32.9, Jo.17.14, al. 2. generally, division, portion of a people, ib.2Ki.8.2. -ισμός, δ, measurement of land, PTeB.12.7, 61(b).

333 (ii B.C.), Sammelb.7422.13 (i B.C.), PAmh.2.68.4 (i A.D., pl.); as a form of hard labour, Plu.Luc.20. II. = foreg. 1, allotment, Lxx Jo.17.5.

-ίτις, ίδος, ή, made of rushes, καλύβη AP7.295 (Leon.). -ίων, ωνος, δ, a bird, perh. = σχοινί(κ)λος, Arist.HA610<sup>a</sup> 8. II. an effeminate air on the flute, Plu.2.1132d, 1133a, Poll.4.65, 79.

σχοινο-βάτης [α], ου, δ, (βαίνω) rope-dancer, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4). 213, Man.4.287, Gloss.; Lat. schoenobates, Juv.3.77:—hence -βάτια, Ion. -ίη, ή, rope-dancing, interpol. in Hp.Vict.3.68; -βάτική (sc. τέχνη), Sch.D.T.p.110H. -δρομία, Ion. -ίη, ή, rope-dancing, f.l. in Hp.Vict.3.68.

-δρόμος, δ, rope-climber, δ έν τή νηί σ. Hsch. s.v. σχοινίον. -ειδής, ές, like a rope or cord, πλέγμα J.AJ 12.2.9; ραβδία Dsc.4.164.

-μέτρησις, έως, ή, land-survey, τής Συρίας Alex.Polyh.22. -πλεκτος, ον, plaited of rushes, άγγος Arar.8. -πλοκικός, ή, ον, of or for rope-making, σπάρτον Str.3.4.9.

-πλόκος, δ, maker of rush-ropes or mats, Hp.Epid.4.2, Sch.Ar.Pax36, Suid. -πώλης, ου, δ, rope-seller, Gloss., prob. l. in CIG(add.)4812d (Egypt). -ρράφέω, stitch with cord, Sch.DIl.10.262 (Pass.).

σχοίνος, δ, also ή (Ar.Fr.34, Pl.541 (anap.), Theoc.7.133, Call.Fr.481, Dsc.4.52, etc.):—rush, Hdt.4.190, etc.; πλεκτή σ. Ar.Fr.1.c.; στιβάς σχοίνων Id.Pl.1.c. (anap.); σχοίνοι επί τας όροφάς IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.101; esp. camel-hay, Cymbopogon Schoenanthus, Thphr.HP9.7.1, CP6.18.1, Od.25.33, D.S.2.49, Dsc.1.17; σ. εύσμος Thphr.CP6.18.1; σ. εύώδης Hp.Mul.1.78, cf. 2.192, Nat.Mul.33, Aret.CA2.8. b. σ. όξύς, σ. έλέια, σ. λεία, = όξύσχοινος, Thphr.HP4.12.1, Dsc.4.52, Gal.12.136; σ. κάρπιμος, = μελαγκρανίς, Thphr.HP4.12.1; σ. Εύριπική, = δλόσχοινος, Dsc.4.52, cf. Plin.HN21.119 (its flower was called σχοίνου άνθος, Arist.Fr.110).

2. reed, used as an arrow or javelin, Batr.253 (as v.l.); as a 'thorn in the side', Ar.Ach.230; as a spit, Pl.Com.201; as a pen, Lxx Je.8.8; as a means of exploring a narrow and crooked passage in the skull, καθιέντας ή σ. ή ύείαν τρίχα Gal.UP 9.10. 3. rush-bed, Od.5.463, Pi.O.6.54, Arist.Mete.359<sup>b</sup>1. II. anything twisted or plaited of rushes, esp. rope, cord, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66, 5.16, Pl.Ti.78b, etc. 2. fence round a garden, AP1.4.255. 3. strap of a bed, AP5.293.12 (Agath., pl.). III. a land-measure, used esp. in Egypt, δύναται δ σ., μέτρον έών Αιγύπτιον, έξήκοντα στάδια Hdt.2.6; but varying in length acc. to Artemid.ap.Str.17.1.24, cf. ib.41, Plin.HN6.124; = 40 στάδια acc. to Eratosth.ap.Plin. HN12.53; 30 or 48 acc. to Hero Geom.23.20,43; τῷ μεγάλῳ (corrected to δικαίῳ) σ. PCair.Zen.132.7 (iii B.C.), cf. 172.4, al.; also τέχνη κρίνετε, μή σχοίνῳ Περσίδι τήν σοφίην Call.Aet.Oxy.2079.18 (cf. Fr.481).

σχοινο-στρόφος, ον, = σχοινοστρόφος I. I, Plu.2.473c. -τένεια, ή, poet. fem. of sq., formed like ήδυέπεια, μονυογένεια, of doubtful meaning, σ. αοιδά διθυράμβων Pi.Fr.79A (= Dith.Oxy.1604ii1); perh. moving straight forward, rather than prolix.

-τενής, ές, (τείνω) stretched out like a measuring line: hence, I. drawn in a straight line, διάρυχες, διέξοδοι, Hdt.1.189,199; σχοινοτενές ποιήσασθαι to draw a straight line, Id.7.23. 2. metaph., stretched out, prolix, άσματα Philostr.Her.19.17; έννοιαι Eust.946.8; of rhetorical κῶλα exceeding a certain length, Hermog.Inv.1.5.4.4. Adv. -τενώς ib. 4.3. II. twisted or plaited of rushes, στυπίδες AP6.5 (Phil.). -το-νός, ον, stretched with rushes or cords, δίφρος Hp.Steril.230.

σχοινουργ-ία, ή, = σχοινοισμός I, PRyl.171.18 (i A.D.), PFlor.20.17 (ii A.D.). -ός, δ, land surveyor, PLond.3.1171.64 (i A.D.).

σχοινοῦς, οῦσσα, οὖν, contr. for \*σχοινόεις, grown over with rushes, Str.3.4.9; as place-name, Schwyzzer157.23 (Megara), IG2<sup>2</sup>.2498.12, etc.

σχοινο-φιλίνδᾱ, Adv. a game somewhat like our hunt-the-slipper, Poll.9.115.

-φόρος, ον, carrying rushes, cords, or mats, EM740.38. -χάλινος [α], ον, with rein of twisted rushes, ίπποι Str.17.3.7.

σχοινώδης, ές, full of rushes, όχθαι Nic.Al.152. 2. stringy, ράβδοι, φύλλα, Dsc.3.109,4.46, cf. 148,175.

σχολ-άζω, Boeot. -άδδω IG7.2849.6 (Haliartus):—to have leisure or spare time, to be at leisure, have nothing to do, σὺ δ' ήν σχολάζεις Ar. Lys.412, cf. Th.4.4, etc.; διὰ τὸ μὴ σχολάζειν ὑπὸ πολέμων because they have no leisure left by the wars, Pl.Lg.694e; σχολοῦμεθα ἵνα σχολάζωμεν Arist.EN1177<sup>b</sup>5; σ. καλῶς spend one's leisure well, Id. Pol.1337<sup>b</sup>31; σ. έλευθερίως καὶ σωφρόνως ib.1326<sup>b</sup>31: c. inf., have leisure or time to do a thing, X.Cyr.2.1.9, 8.1.18, Pl.Lg.763d, etc. 2. loiter, linger, A.Supp.207, 883, E.Hec.730, D.3.35. II. σ. ἀπὸ τινος have rest or respite from a thing, cease from doing, X.Cyr.7.5.52; ἀπὸ τοῦ Κρώμου were set free from the operations at K., Id. HG7.4.28; also σ. έργων Plu.Nic.28. III. c. dat., have leisure, time, or opportunity for a thing, devote one's time to a thing, πάντα τὸν βίον έσχόλακεν [έν] τούτῳ D.22.4; σ. φιλοσοφία, μουσική, etc., Luc.Macr.4, VH2.15; μόνη σ. υγίεια Gal.6.168; τῇ γῇ, i.e. agriculture, Sammelb.

4284.15 (iii A.D.); so πρὸς ταῦτα X.Mem.3.6.6; πρὸς τοῖς ἰδίοις Arist. Pol.1308<sup>b</sup>36; ἐπὶ τινος Id.PA682<sup>a</sup>34; περὶ λόγους Plu.Brut.22; πρὸς έννοία... πρὸς αὐτόν Id.Num.14. 2. c. dat. pers., devote oneself to..., τοῖς φίλοις X.Cyr.7.5.39; έαυτοῖς Gal.6.810; δ στρατηγός... τοῖς διαφέρουσιν έσχόλασεν Wilcken Chr.4118 (iii A.D.); esp. of students, study, attend lectures, ἐπὶ Παλλαδῶ Phld.Acad.Ind.p.88M.; σ. τινὶ devote oneself to a master, attend his lectures, σ. Καρυάδῃ, Ἰσοκράτει, ib.p.89M., Plu.2.844b; τοῖς φιλοσόφοις IG2<sup>2</sup>.1028.34 (ii/i B.C.); μετ' Ἐπικούρου Phylarch.24J.; παρὰ τισι Alciph.1.34. 3. abs., devote oneself to learning: hence, give lectures (cf. σχολή II), Apollon.Perg. Con.1 Praef.; σ. Ἀθήνησιν Phld.Rh.1.95S.; έν Δυκείῳ D.H.Amm.1.5, cf. Plu.Dem.5: c. acc. neut., ἀπερ έσχόλασαμεν Demetr.Lac.Herc.1013.18; τὰ περὶ τοῦ τέλους σχολασθέντα lectures upon..., S.E.M.11.167; of a gladiator, to be master of a school (ludus), έἰς Ἐφεσον Rev.Arch.30 (1929).24 (Gortyn). IV. of a place, to be vacant, unoccupied, Plu.CG 12, Jul.Caes.316c: c. dat., to be reserved for, τὸ ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ κορυφῆς μέχρι σελήνης θεοῖς καὶ ἀστροῖς... σχολάζει Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68. -αῖος, α, ον, leisurely, tardy, σ. κοιμισθῆναι to go leisurely, Th.3.29; σ. ποιεῖν τήν πορείαν X.An.4.1.13; σχολαίταιροι ἀπαλλαγῇ Hp.Dieb.Judic.10; βίος Plu.2.603e. Adv. -αίως X.An.1.5.8, Arist.EN1171<sup>b</sup>24, etc.: Comp. σχολαίτερα Hdt.9.6; -αίτερον Th.4.47, Pl.R.610d: Sup. -αίτατα X.HG6.3.6; but also σχολαιότερον, -ότατα, Id.An.1.5.9, Lac.11.3, Gal.6.391 (Adj.); -οτέρως Dsc.Ther.Praef.

-αιότης, ητος, ή, leisureliness, laziness, Th.2.18, Chor.15.7 F.-R. σχολάριος [α], δ, one of the Imperial guards, Procop.Ant.24, Just. Nov.117.11, Agath.5.15.

σχολαρχ-έω, to be the head of a school, D.L.4.1, al. -ης, ου, δ, head of a school, Id.5.2, PRyl.397.3 (iii A.D.).

-ικός, ή, ον, professorial, prob. for σχολαρχικός in Vett.Val.15.27.

σχολασ-τήριον, τό, place for passing leisure in, Plu.Luc.42, Moschio ap.Ath.5.207e. -τής, ου, δ, one who lives at ease, man of leisure, Com.Adesp.119, Lxx Ex.5.17, Plu.Brut.3. II. as Adj., leisurely, idle, βίος Id.Cic.3, 2.135b; άργός καὶ σ. όχλος Id.Sol.22.

-τικός, ή, ον, inclined to ease, enjoying leisure, αἱ -κότεροι πόλεις Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup>37, cf. 1341<sup>a</sup>28; σύλλογοι σ. lounging parties, ib.1313<sup>b</sup>4; τὸ σ. leisure, Id.EN1177<sup>b</sup>22. 2. Astrol., σ. τόπος = άργός II.4, Vett.Val.186.3.

II. devoting one's leisure to learning, learned man, scholar, Thphr.ap.D.L.5.37, Posidon.36J., CIG2746 (Aphrodisias), al., Sammelb.1921, Plu.Cic.5. 2. academic, theoretical, ρήτορες, opp. έμπρακτοι, Phld.Rh.2.265S. 3. freq. in bad sense, pedant, learned simpleton, Arr.Epict.1.11.39, M.Ant.1.16, Hierocl.Facet.263, al. III. advocate, Phoebe.Fig.3; as an officially recognized legal adviser, OGI 693 (iii A.D.), PSI1.45.2 (v A.D.), PMasp.2.112, al. (vi A.D.), etc.; ἀπὸ σχολαστικῶν, = ex-σχολαστικός, PLond.5.1701.14 (vi A.D.); esp. public advocate, Lat. defensor civitatis, IGRom.4.765 (Phrygia); σ. καὶ έκδικος BGAU1094.1 (vi A.D.).

σχολεῖον, gloss on άσπερχές, Hsch. σχολεῖον, τό, school, Arr.Epict.3.23.30. II. perh. burial-place, (last) resting-place, BCH10.414 (Thyatira), Supp.Epigr.4.543 (Ephesus).

σχολερός, α, ον, idle, σχολερὸν προσθεῖναι τὰς αἰτίας τῷ γράμματι a waste of time, Sever.Clyst.5.

σχολή, ή, leisure, rest, ease, Pi.N.10.46, Hdt.3.134, etc.; opp. άσχολία, Arist.Pol.1334<sup>a</sup>15, etc.; σχολήν άγειν to be at leisure, enjoy ease, keep quiet, Hdt.1.c., E.Med.1238, Th.5.29; ἐπὶ τινι for a thing, Pl.Ar.36d; περὶ τι Antip.Stoic.3.256; πρὸς τι Pl.Phdr.229e, Arr.Epict.1.27.15; τινι Luc.Cal.15; σ. άγαγεῖν ἐπὶ τινι to give up one's time to him, Id.DDeor.12.2, etc.; σ. έχειν to have leisure, E.Andr.732, Pl.Lg.813c, etc.; ἀμφὶ έαυτόν for one's own business, X.Cyr.7.5.42; σ. ποιεῖσθαι to find leisure, πρὸς τι Id.Mem.2.6.4: c. inf., Pl. Ion530d; μὴ σχολήν τίθει, i.e. make haste, A.Ag.1059; ήνίκ' άν σχολήν λάβω E.IT1432; σχολή [έστι] μοι I have time, οὐ σχολή αὐτῷ Pl.Pr1.314d; οὐκ οὔσης σ. Ar.Pl.281; also παρούσης πολλῆς σ... πρὸς τι Pl.Pl1.272b: prov., οὐ σ. δούλοισ Arist.Pol.1334<sup>a</sup>21: c. inf., οὔτοι... τῇδ' έμοι σ. πάρα τρίβειν A.Ag.1055, etc.; εἴ τῳ καὶ λογίεσθαι σ. S. Aj.816; εἴ σοι σ. προῖοντι άκούειν Pl.Phdr.227b; καταβαίνειν οὐ σ. Ar. Ach.409, al.; σ. πλείων ή θέλω πάρεστί μοι A.Pr.818; σχολή έδόκει γίγνεσθαι he thought he had plenty of time, Th.5.10; σ. διδόναι, παρέχειν τινί, X.Cyr.4.2.22, Hier.10.5; σ. καταναλίσκειν εἰς τι Isoc.1.18; τήν τοῦ πράττοντος σ. περιμένειν to wait his leisure, Pl.R.370b; σχολῆς τόδ' έργον a work for leisure, i.e. requiring attention, E. Andr.552: freq. with Preps., ἐπὶ σχολῆς at leisure, Pl.Th1.172d; κατὰ σχολήν Ar.Ec.48, Pl.Phdr.228a; μετὰ σχολῆς Id.Criti.110a; ὑπὸ σχολῆς Plu.2.667d; v. infr. B. 2. c. gen., leisure, rest from a thing, έν τινι σχολῇ κακοῦ S.OT1286; ὡς άν σχολήν λύσωμεν... πόνων E.HF 725; σ. έστί τινι τῶν πράξεων Pl.Lg.961b, cf. R.370c; also σ. γίγνεται τινι ἀπὸ τινος Id.Ph1.66d; σ. άγειν ἀπὸ τινος to keep clear of..., X.Cyr.8.3.47; ή τῶν αναγκαίων σ. Arist.Pol.1269<sup>a</sup>35. 3. idleness, τίκτηι γάρ οὐδέν έσθλὸν εἰκαῖα σ. S.Fr.308; σ. τερπνὸν κακόν E.Hipp.384. II. that in which leisure is employed, οὐ κάμνω σχολῇ I am not weary of talk, Id.Ion276; esp. learned discussion, disputation, lecture, Pl.Lg.820c (pl.), Arist.Pol.1323<sup>b</sup>39; παρεκαθίζανον... σχολαῖς φιλομαθεῖν προαιρούμενοι IG2<sup>2</sup>.1011.22; ταῦτ' οὐ σχολή Πλάτωνος; Alex.158; σχολὰς αναγράφαι Phld.Acad.Ind.p.74M., cf. Plu.2.37c, etc.; σ. περὶ πολιτείας γράψασθαι ib.790e; σ. αναγνῶναι, λέγειν, Phld. Acad.Ind.p.82M., Arr.Epict.4.11.35; ήθικαί σ., title of work by Persaeus, Stoic.1.102, cf. Cic.Tusc.1.4.7,8. 2. a group to whom lectures were given, school, Arist.Pol.1313<sup>b</sup>3, Phld.Ind.Sto.10, D.H.Isoc.1, Dem.44, Plu.Per.35, Alex.7, etc.; σ. έχειν to keep a school, Arr.Epict.



3.21.11; σχολῆς ἡγεῖσθαι to be master of it, Phld. Acad. Ind. p.92 M., D.H. Anm. 1.7. 3. Lat. *schola*, = σχολαστήριον, Vitr. 5.10.4, CIL 10.831, etc. III. σχολαί, αἱ, *regiments of the Imperial guard*, Procop. Goth. 4.27, Suid. s.v. διέδριον; Lat. *scholae*, Cod. Theod. 14.17.9 (iv A.D.), etc. b. *section of an office*, PMasp. 57 ii 18 (vi A.D.); of the 15 'schools' of shorthand writers, Lyd. Mag. 3.6.

B. σχολῇ as Adv., in a leisurely way, tardily, ἡνυτον σ. βραδύς S. Ant. 231, cf. Th. 1.142, 3.46, And. 2.19, etc.; ἔπρεμα τε καὶ σ. Alex. 135.4; σ. καὶ βᾶδην Plb. 8.28.11. 2. at one's leisure, i.e. scarcely, hardly, not at all, S. OT 434, Ant. 390, Pl. Sph. 233b, etc.; παραινῶ πᾶσι... σ. τεκνοῦσθαι παῖδας E. Fr. 317; σ. γε And. 1.102, X. Mem. 3.14.3; σ. που Pl. Sph. 261b: freq. in apodosis, to introduce an a fortiori argument, εἰ δὲ μὴ... ἢ που σχολῇ... γε if not so..., hardly or much less so..., And. 1.90; εἰ αὐταί... μὴ ἀκριβεῖς εἰσι, σχολῇ αἱ γε ἄλλαι Pl. Phd. 65b; εἰ μὴ τούτων..., σ. τῶν γε ἄλλων Arist. Metaph. 999<sup>a</sup> 10; ὅποτε γὰρ..., answered by σ. γε, Pl. R. 610e; μὴ γινώσκων τὴν οὐσίαν σ. τὴν γε ὁρθότητα διαγνώσεται Id. Lg. 668c.

σχολι-άζω, write scholia or commentaries on, τὰ Λυκόφρονος Tz. ad Lyc. 1446. -αστής, οὗ, δ, scholiast, commentator, Eust. 194.31.

σχολικός, ἡ, ὄν, (σχολή II) scholastic, ὑπομνήματα Ath. 3.83b; παράδοσις Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.8.1; academic, σ. συγγυμνασία A. D. Conj. 213.2; σ. πλάσματα school compositions, D. Chr. 18.18; σ. ἀγνόημα an error of the (Aristarchean) school, Sch. Il. 2.111; σχολικὸν μᾶλλον ἢ παραγγελματικόν, more like lectures than a handbook, D. H. Comp. 22. Adv. -κῶς after the manner of the schools, S. E. M. 8.13. 2. long-winded, tedious, Longin. 3.5, 10.7. 3. scholarly, Philostr. VS 2.9.2 (Sup.). II. σχολικά, τά, = *causae summationum excerptae*, Gloss.

σχολιογράφος [ᾱ], δ, writer of scholia, commentator, Sch. Par. A. R. 3.376.

σχόλιον, τό, (σχολή II) interpretation, comment, Cic. Att. 16.7.3; σχόλια λέγειν Arr. Epict. 3.21.6; esp. short note, scholium, Gal. 18(2). 847, etc.; σχόλια συναγείρων Luc. Vit. Auct. 23, cf. Porph. Plot. 3; σ. εἰς τι on a book, Marin. Procl. 27. II. tedious speech, lecture, Hsch., Phot.

σχολύδριον, τό, Dim. of σχόλιον, Tz. ad Lyc. 1414 (-ίδρια codd. plerique).

σχομένος, v. ἔχω. σχονθύλλω, = τονθορύζω, Hsch. σχῦρ, δ, = χῦρ, hedgehog, Id. σχῶ, σχῶμεν, σχῶν, v. ἔχω. σῶ, v. σῶω, σήσω. σῶ, Att. contr. for σῶωι. σῶάδδαι, v. σῶζω.

σῶδάριον, τό, = σουδάριον, Hermipp. 96 (s. v. l.).

σῶδες, αἱ, a kind of singing-bird, Dionys. Av. 3.2.

σῶζόπολις, εὐς, ὅ, ἡ, gloss on ὁρθόπολις, Sch. Pi. O. 2.14.

σῶζω, with ι wherever ζ follows ω, as σῶζω, EM 741.27, and so (written σῶιζ-) in Inscr. and Papyri down to iii B.C., e.g. IG<sup>2</sup> 625.4. 2. 687.35, 1611.378, Isyll. 75 (lapis), PCair. Zen. 482.17, 532.23 (iii B.C.), Test. Epict. 1.6 (iii/ii B.C.), (ἀνα-) IG<sup>2</sup> 492.13, also in cod. Laur. of S. El. 993, al., but otherwise without it, e.g. ἔσωσε IG<sup>2</sup> 257.11 (Thess., v B.C.); but Didym. (and many Hellenistic and later Inscr. and Papyri) rejected the ι everywhere, v. EM 1. c., and on the other hand Inscr. show σῶσ- (always written σῶιζ-) from v B.C., ἔσωσεν IG<sup>2</sup> 1085.5. 2. 1236.6, συνδιασῶσαντες GDI 1612.9 (Dyme, iii B.C.), σῶσαι (3 sg. opt.) IG<sup>2</sup> 357.152 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), ἔσῶσαν OG 156.18 (Canopus, iii B.C.), cf. PPetr. 3 p. 72 (iii B.C.); σῶζ[ι, i.e. σῶζι], occurs in IG<sup>2</sup> 590: fut. σῶσω S. Ph. 1391, Th. 1.137, etc.; early Att. σῶω IG<sup>2</sup> 188.30: pf. σέσωκα, also σέσωκα, v. ἀνασῶζω: Med., fut. σῶσομαι E. Ba. 793, (ἐκ-) A. Pers. 360, (δια-) X. Cyr. 4.2. 28: aor. ἔσωσάμην Ar. Ec. 402:—Pass., fut. σωθήσομαι Th. 5.111, Ar. Nu. 77, Hp. Prog. 1, etc.: aor. ἐσώθη Th. 1.110, al., SIG 167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.) (ἐσώθη only in Hsch.): pf. σέσωμαι A. Th. [821 (820)], σέσωται E. IT 607, D. 56.33, σεσώσμεθα S. Tr. 83, etc.; but σεσώται Pl. Criti. 109d, cf. 110a, σεσωμένος PCair. Zen. 331.8 (iii B.C.); said to be Att. by Phot.; διασεσώμενος is found in IG<sup>2</sup> 435.11 (after 336 B.C.) and διασεσώμενοι in PCair. Zen. 240.11 (iii B.C.); later σεσώσται IG<sup>2</sup> 12(7). 386.25 (Amorgos, iii B.C.).—The foll. forms are found in Hom. and dialects, 1. pres. part. σῶζων Od. 5.490; 3 sg. ind. or opt. σῶζει (-οι) Hes. Op. 376 (v. l. for εἴη): pres. part. Pass. σωζόμενοι (-ομένοισι) Thgn. 68, 235 (s. v. l.). 2. from σῶώω, 3 sg. σαοῖ Thgn. 868, Call. Del. 22, etc.; 3 pl. σαοῖσι Tyr. 11.13; 2 sg. imper. σῶου h. Hom. 13.3, Call. Epigr. 35 (as v. l.), etc.: fut. σῶώσω Il. 10.44: aor. ἐσῶωσα 21.611, Pi. Fr. 231: aor. inf. Pass. σωθήναι Il. 15.503, Od. 10.473; imper. σωθήτω Il. 17.228; Ep. 3 pl. ἐσῶωθεν Od. 3.185: fut. Med. σῶώσομαι 21.309. 3. from σῶάμι, Aeol. 2 sg. σῶας Alc. 73 (fort. σῶας); 2 sg. imper. σῶω Od. 13.230, 17.595, Call. l. c., etc.: σῶω as 3 sg. impf., Il. 16.363, 21.238. 4. from σῶω, part. σῶοντες Od. 9.430; Ion. impf. σῶεσκον Il. 8.363; σῶετε, σῶεσθαι, A. R. 4.197, 2.610. 5. from σῶω, subj. σῶῃς, -ῃ, -ωσι, Il. 9.681, 424, 393 vulg., where Tyrannio ap. Hdn. Gr. 2.66 reads σῶῃς, σῶῃ, σῶῶσι; in 9.681 Aristarch. read both σῶῃς and σῶῃς; the forms σῶῃς, σῶῃ perh. arise from σῶῶω, by contraction and 'distraction': but σῶῶσι from σῶῶσι acc. to Hdn. Gr. l. c.; Hsch. cites also σῶῶσι, σῶῶται as = σῶῶσι, σῶῶται. 6. Lacon. σῶάδδαι παρατηρεῖ, Hsch.: but also -σοῖδδω, aor. ἐπέσοιζεν ἀπέσωσεν, Λακωνες, Id. 7. σῶωνύω, Dinol. 5:—save, keep, 1. of persons, save from death, keep alive, σῶοντες ἐταίρους Od. 9.430; ζωὸς σῶω Il. 21.238; δτ' ἄσφ' ἀπολλυμένοις σῶω Alc. 73, cf. Th. 1.91, X. An. 3.1.38; πόδες καὶ γούνα σ. τινὰ Il. 21.611; νύξ στρατὸν σ. 9.78; spare, Od. 22.357:—Pass., to be saved, kept alive, preserved, opp. ἀπολέσθαι, Il. 15.503, Od. 3.185, etc.; ἀγαπητῶς σεσωσμένους Lys. 16.16; keep a whole skin, escape destruction, οἱ σωθησόμενοι Pl. Th. 176d; so in pres. σω-

ζόμενος, Thgn. 68, 235 (s. v. l.); to be healed, recover from sickness, Hp. Coac. 136, Is. 1.10 (dub. l.); ὑγιαίνοντες καὶ σωζόμενοι IG<sup>2</sup> 1028.89 (i B.C.); σῶζέω, as a wish, God bless you, farewell, Call. Del. 150, AP 5.240 (Paul. Sil.), 9.372; σῶζοιθε ib. 171 (Pall.); also, save oneself, escape, σῶθητι Pl. Cri. 44b; μόγισ or μόλις σῶζεσθαι escape with difficulty, Id. Ep. 332c, D. S. 2.48, etc.; χαλεπῶς σ. Thgn. 675. b. esp. in NT, of God or Christ, 1 Ep. Cor. 1.21, etc.; σ. τὸ ἀπολωλὸς Ev. Luc. 19.10; σ. τὸν κόσμον Ev. Jo. 12.47:—freq. in Pass., to be saved or in a state of salvation, Ev. Matt. 19.25, etc.; οἱ σωζόμενοι Ev. Luc. 13.23, Act. Ap. 2.47. 2. of things, keep safe, preserve, rare in Hom., σῶω μὲν ταῦτα, σῶω δ' ἐμέ Od. 13.230; σπέρμα πυρὸς σῶζων 5.490; πόλιν καὶ ἄστυ σ. Il. 17.144; σῶῶσι Ἀργείους καὶ νῆας 10.44, cf. 9.230: freq. in Trag. and Att., σ. φάρμακον S. Tr. 686; τὰ τόξα Id. Ph. 766; τὰ σκεύη, παῖδας οἶκον χρήματα, καρπούς, Ar. Pax 730 (anap.), Av. 380 (troch.), 1062 (lyr.); τὰ πατρώα, τὰ υπάρχοντα, Id. Th. 820 (lyr.), Th. 1.70; σ. πόλιν preserve the city or the state, Hdt. 8.34, A. Th. 749 (lyr.), S. Ant. 1058, Pl. R. 417a, cf. Grg. 512b, etc.; τὰ πράγματα Th. 1.74; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Ar. Lys. 525 (lyr.); τὰς πολιτείας, τὴν δημοκρατίαν, etc., Arist. Pol. 1309<sup>b</sup> 15, 36; τόνδε γὰρ [λόγον] σῶζων keeping it secret, A. Pr. 524, cf. S. OC 1530; σ. καιρόν save or recover an opportunity, D. 19.6, cf. 23.4:—Med., keep or preserve for oneself, τὴν εὐλάβειαν S. El. 993, cf. E. Alc. 146, etc.; αὐτὸς αὐτῷ σ. τι Ar. Ec. 402, cf. Eq. 1017 (hex.):—Pass., τὸ ἔπραγμα οὐ σῶζεται is not secure, Th. 2.63; ἡ... πόλις οὐκ ἂν ἐσῶζέτο; Ar. Ec. 219; to be preserved or extant, of books, Longin. ap. Porph. Plot. 20, Gal. 15.705, D. C. 70.2. 3. keep, observe, maintain laws, etc., σ. ἐφετμάς A. Eu. 241; τὸν παρόντα νόον Id. Pr. 394; τοὺς καθεστῶτας νόμους S. Ant. 1114, cf. Arist. VV 1250<sup>b</sup> 17; τοὺς σοὺς λόγους E. Hel. 1552; τὸ μόρσιμον ib. 613; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς κατοίκους δίκαια BGU 562.19 (ii A.D.); confirm, τὸ τοῦ ποιήσαντος Arist. Mu. 400<sup>b</sup> 24, cf. Antig. Mir. 45 (Pass.); πρὸς τὸ τὰ φαινόμενα σῶζειν to retain the observed facts, Procl. Hyp. 5.10; κατὰ ποσὸν σῶζει τὴν πρὸς τὸ μῶλον ἐμφέρεται retains, i. e. does not lack, a certain resemblance to..., Dsc. 3.46, cf. 98. Sor. Fasc. 8:—Pass., to be maintained, τοῦ μήκου σῶζομένου Arist. Mete. 386<sup>a</sup> 2; ἐφ' ᾧ τοῖς θεοῖς τὰ ἱερὰ σωθήσεσθαι Pl. Lib. 1.77.7 (iii B.C.). 4. keep in mind, remember, E. Hel. 266, Pl. R. 486c: more freq. in Med., παρήκα θεσμῶν οὐδέν, ἀλλ' ἐσῶζον... ὅπως δύσνιπτον ἐκ δέλτου γραφήν S. Tr. 682, cf. El. 1257; μηδ' ἂ ἐμαθε σῶζοιτο Pl. R. 455b; in full, μνήμην σῶζομαι στρατεύματος E. IA 302 (lyr.), cf. Pl. Grg. 501a, Th. 163d. II. Constr.: 1. simply c. acc., v. supr.

2. with a sense of motion to a place, bring one safe to, τὸν δ' ἐσῶωσεν ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοᾶς Od. 5.452; ἐς ἑμίλον Il. 19.401; πόλινδε 5.224, etc.; ἐς οἶκους S. Ph. 311; εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τὴν ἐπουράνιον 2 Ep. Ti. 4.18:—Pass., come safe to a place, σωθέντος ἐμεῦ ὀπίσω ἐς οἶκον Hdt. 4.97, cf. 9.104; πρὸς ἡπειρον σεσῶσθαι A. Pers. 737; δεῦρο E. Ph. 725; οἶκαδε X. HG 1.6.7; σῶζεσθαι ἐπὶ τὴν ὑμετέραν [χώρην] Hdt. 5.98; ἐς δόμοις σωθέντ' S. Tr. 611; σωθῶμεν ἐπὶ θάλατταν X. An. 6.5.20: c. dat. pers., μόλις ὕμιν ἐσώθη Theoc. 15.4. 3. σ. τινὰ ἐκ φλοίσβοιο, ἐκ πολέμου, carry off safe, rescue from..., Il. 5.469, 11.752; ἐκ ποταμοῦ 21.274; ἐκ θανάτου Od. 4.753; ἐκ πολλῶν πόνων S. El. 1356; ἀπὸ στρατείας A. Ag. 603; διὰ δεινῶν πραγμάτων σεσωσμένοι X. An. 5.5.8: c. gen., σῶσας ἐχθρῶν χθόνα having rescued it from them, S. Ant. 1162; σῶσαι τινα κακοῦ Id. Ph. 919; σεαυτὸν νοῦσον Ath. Mitt. 56.124 (Smyrna); σωθῆναι κακῶν E. Or. 779.—Both constructions may be combined, σ. τινὰ ἐκ πολέμοιο νῆας ἐπὶ Il. 17.452; ἐκ π. μετὰ νῆας 12.123; ἐξ Αἰγίνης δεῦρο Pl. Grg. 511d. 4. c. acc. et dat. pers., save for another, νῖά τινα Od. 4.765; ἡμῖν τὸν βίον Pl. Prt. 356e, etc.:—Pass., σῶζεται τί τινα Ar. Pax 1022, X. An. 7.7.56. 5. c. inf., [σπονδαί] αἱ σε σῶζουσιν θανεῖν which save thee from dying, E. Ph. 600 (troch.). 6. c. part., σῶζεσθαι φεύγοντες by flight, X. Cyr. 3.3.51. 7. abs., τὰ σώσοντα what is likely to save, D. 6.5; ἡ σῶζουσα [ψήφος] Luc. Harm. 3. b. σῶζων, ὁ, Saviour, of a god, JRS 14.28 (Iconium); epith. of Apollo, CR 19.368 (Sizma). c. σῶζουσα, ἡ, = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc. 3.113.

σῶκάριον, τό, = σχοῖον, Hero Geom. 4.11, dub. l. in Gr. 20.42.

σῶκέω, have power or strength, A. Eu. 36. 2. c. inf., to be in a condition or state to do, S. El. 119 (anap.).

σῶκος, ὁ, the stout, strong one, epith. of Hermes, Il. 20.72, cf. Corn. ND 16, Zonar.; of the planet Mercury, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.173: as pr. n. in Il. 11.427.

Σωκράτ-εῖον, τό, monument to Socrates, Marin. Procl. 10. II. pl. -εῖα, τά, festival in memory of S., ib. 23. -έω, do like Socrates, 'Socratize', Ar. Av. 1282 (ἐσωκράτων cod. R.).

-ῆς, ὁ, Socrates: gen. Σωκράτους; acc. sg. in Pl. Σωκράτη (as also in Ar. Nu. 182, etc.), in X. Mem. 1.2.33 Σωκράτην; voc. Σώκρατες:—Dim. Σωκράτιδιον, dear little Socrates! Ar. Nu. 222, al. -ίζω, = Σωκρατέω, Alciph. 2.2. Poet. in Arg. 4 Ar. Nu. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, Scholastic, of Socrates, λόγος Arist. Po. 1447<sup>b</sup> 11; μνημονεύματα Phld. Vit. p. 41 J.; ἐπιστολαί Wilcken Chr. 155 (iii A.D.); οἱ Σ. the philosophers of his school, Luc. Am. 23. Adv. -κῶς more Socratico, Cic. Att. 2.3.3. -ιστής, οὗ, δ, imitator of Socrates, Arg. 3 Ar. Nu.

Σωκράτογομφος, ὄν, patched up by Socrates, of the plays of Euripides, Mnesilochus ap. D. L. 2.18 (v. Telect. Fr. 39 K.).

σωλάριον, τό, = Lat. solarium, CIG 3281, 3386 (Smyrna), BMus. Inscr. 645 (Ephesus), Cod. Just. 8.10.12.5.

σωλήν, ἦνος, ὁ (also σωλήνος, ὁ, Anan. Oxy. 1087.57), channel, gutter, Archil. 5, Aen. Tact. 18.6, PPetr. 2 p. 119 (iii B.C.), Ph. Bel. 91.26, 28. 2. pipe, Hdt. 3.60, Hero Spir. 1.1, al., Arr. Epict. 4.11.9; κεραμεοῖ σ. Plu. 2.526b; σκύτινος Str. 16.2.13; μολὶβδίνος Gr. 10.18.6; ventilation-pipe, ib. 2.27.2; ἀργυροῦς καὶ χρυσοῦς (for unguents) Plu.



*Galb.* 19 (pl.). 3. *cylindrical box* for keeping a broken limb straight, *Hp. Off.* 14, *Fract.* 16, 22. 4. *grooved tile*, *IG*<sup>2</sup>(1).109 iv 116, 117 (*Epid.*, iv B. C.), 11(2).203 B97 (Delos, iii B. C.), *Hsch.*, etc. 5. a shell-fish, perh. the *razor-fish*, *Epich.* 42, *Sophr.* 24, *Philyll.* 13, *Arist. HA* 528<sup>a</sup>18, 548<sup>a</sup>5, al., *Gal.* 6.734. 6. *membrum virile*, *Hsch.* 7. the cavity of the spine, *Poll.* 2.180. 8. *grooved rails* in which wheels run, *Hero Aut.* 2.2; *σολήνες καταπαλτών, σκορπίων σολήνες*, *IG*<sup>2</sup>.1628.512, 515, 1629.986, 990. 9. vulgar name for *lienteria*, *Steph. in Gal.* 1.314 D.

**σολην-άριον**, τό, Dim. of *σολήν*, *Hero Spir.* 1.10, al., *Heliod.* ap. *Orib.* 50.9.8, *Gal.* 10.1001, *Alex. Trall.* 8.2. —**εύομαι**, Pass., *to be carried round as in a pipe*, *EM* 385.27, *Hsch.* —**ίδιον**, τό, *small groove*, *Ph. Bel.* 75.41. 2. *small pipe*, *Bito* 46.5, *Gal.* 14.787. —**ίζω**, *hollow out like a pipe*, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 49.27.5; cf. *σοληνόομαι*. —**ικός**, ή, όν, *tubular, λέβης* cj. in *POxy.* 1002 (vi A. D.). —**ιον**, τό, Dim. of *σολήν*, *Bito* 46.4, *Ph. Bel.* 75.46, *Dsc. Eur.* 1.61, *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 10.19.4. —**ίσκος**, ό, = *foreg.*, *Hero Spir.* 2.22, *Sch. DII.* 18.401. —**ισμός**, ό, *hollowing out like a pipe*, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 49.26.5. —**ιστής**, ου, ό, *one who fishes for the σολήν* 5, *Phaenias ap. Ath.* 3.90e.

**σοληνο-ειδής**, ές, *pipe-shaped, grooved*, *Aen. Tact.* 16.6, *Ph.* 2.244, *D. C.* 49.30. Adv. —**ειδώς** like a pipe, *Ruf. Oss.* 24; *groove-wise*, *Sor.* 1.85. —**θήρας**, ου, ό, *one who fishes for the σολήν* 5, *Phaenias ap. Ath.* 3.90f. —**κέντης**, ου, ό, *fisher of σολήνες*, *OGI* 56.5 (*Milet.*). —**ομαι**, Pass., *serve as a groove or pipe*, v. l. for —**ίζομαι** in *Paul. Aeg.* 6.106.

**σολήνος**, ό, v. *σολήν*.  
**σοληνώδης**, ές, = *σοληνοειδής*, *Aristid. Quint.* 2.17.  
**σοληνωτός**, ή, όν, *like a σολήν*, *ύφάσματα* *Lyd. Mag.* 2.4 (= *Lat. tubulamenta*).

**σολίγξαι** δραμεῖν, *Hsch.*  
**σώμα**, ατος, τό (*Arc. dat. pl. σωμάτεσι* *IG* 5(2).357.156 (*Stymphalus*, iii B. C.)), *body of man or beast*, but in *Hom.*, as *Aristarch.* remarks (v. *Apollon. Lex.*), always *dead body, corpse* (whereas the living body is *δέμας*), *ώς τε λέων έχάρη μεγάλην έπὶ σώματι κύρσας* *Il.* 3.23, cf. 18.161; *σ. δὲ οἰκαδ' έμὸν δόμεναι πάλιν* 7.79; *σ. κατελείπομεν άδοπτον* *Od.* 11.53; *ών. . σώματ' άκηδέα κείται* 24.187; so also in *Hes. Sc.* 426, *Simon.* 119, *Pi. O.* 9.34, *Hdt.* 7.167, *Posidon.* 14 J., *Ev. Marc.* 15.43, etc.; *τὸ σ. τοῦ τεθνεώτος* *Pl. R.* 469d, cf. *Grg.* 524c, *D.* 43.65; *σ. νεκρόν* *POxy.* 51.7 (ii A. D.); *νεκρόν σ.* *Gal.* 18(2).93, cf. *νεκρός* *II.* 1; *μέγιστον σ. . . σποδοῦ*, = *σ. μέγιστον δ' νῦν σποδός έστι*, *S. El.* 7.58; also later, *Wilcken Chr.* 499 (ii/iii A. D.). 2. the *living body*, *Hes. Op.* 540, *Batr.* 44, *Thgn.* 650, *Pi. O.* 6.56, *P.* 8.82, *Hdt.* 1.139, etc.; *δόμοι καὶ σώματα* *A. Th.* 896 (*lyr.*); *γενναῖος τῷ σ.* *S. Ph.* 51; *εἴρωστος τὸ σ.* *X. HG* 6.1.6; *τὸ σ. σφίζειν* or —*εσθαι* *save one's life*, *D.* 22.55, *Th.* 1.136; *διασφίζειν* or —*εσθαι* *Isoc.* 6.46, *X. An.* 5.5.13; *περὶ πολλῶν σ. καὶ χρημάτων βουλευέιν* *Th.* 1.85; *περὶ τοῦ σ. αγωνίζεσθαι* for one's life, *Lys.* 5.1; *έχειν τὸ σ. κακῶς, ὡς βέλτιστα*, etc., *to be in a bad, a good state of bodily health*, *X. Mem.* 3.12.1, 3.12.5. 3. *body*, opp. *spirit* (*εἶδωλον*), *Pi. Fr.* 131; opp. *soul* (*ψυχή*), *Pl. Grg.* 493a, *Phd.* 91d; *τὰ τοῦ σ. έργα* *bodily labours*, *X. Mem.* 2.8.2; *αἱ τοῦ σ. ήδοναί*, *αἱ κατὰ τὸ σ. ήδ.*, *ib.* 1.5.6, *Pl. R.* 328d; *τὰ εἰς τὸ σ. τιμήματα* *bodily punishments*, *Aeschin.* 2.139; *τὰ εἰς τὸ σ. ἀδικήματα* *PHal.* 1.193 (iii B. C.). 4. *animal body*, opp. *plants*, *Pl. R.* 564a (pl.); but of *plants*, *1 Ep. Cor.* 15.38. 5. *civic rights* (like *Lat. carpit*), *Lys.* 23.12; *άτιμοι τὰ σ.* *And.* 1.74; *μέρος ήτιμώσθαι τοῦ σ.* *D.* 51.12. 6. in *NT*, of the sacramental body of Christ, *τοῦτό έστι τὸ σ. μου* *Ev. Matt.* 26.26, cf. *1 Ep. Cor.* 10.16. b. of the body of Christ's church, *οἱ πολλοὶ έν σ. έσμεν έν Χριστῷ* *Ep. Rom.* 12.5; *ή εκκλησία ήτις έστὶ τὸ σ. [τοῦ Χριστοῦ]* *Ep. Eph.* 1.23. II. periph., *άνθρωπον σ. έν οὐδέν*, = *άνθρωπος οὐδὲ ές*, *Hdt.* 1.32; esp. in *Trag.*, *σῶμα θηρός*, = *θήρ*, *S. OC* 1568 (*lyr.*); *τεκῶν σώματα*, = *τέκνα*, *E. Tr.* 201 (*lyr.*); *τὸ σὸν σ.*, = *σύ*, *Id. Hec.* 301; rarely in sg. of many persons, *σῶμα τέκνων* *Id. Med.* 1108 (*anap.*).

2. a *person, human being*, *τὰ πολλὰ σ.*, = *οἱ πολλοί*, *S. Ant.* 676; *λευκά γήρα σ.* *E. HF* 909 (*lyr.*); *σ. άδικα* *Id. Supp.* 223, cf. *Pl. Lg.* 908a, *PSI* 4.359.9, 366.7 (iii B. C.), etc.; *έκάστου τοῦ σώματος* *IG* 12.22.14; *κατὰ σῶμα* *per person*, *PRev. Laws* 50.9 (iii B. C.); *καταστήσαντες τὸ σ. άφείσθωσαν τῆς έγγύης* *PMich. Zen.* 70.12 (iii B. C.); *έργαζομένη αὐτῇ τῷ ιδίῳ σ.* *working for herself, earning her own living*, *PEnteux.* 26.7 (iii B. C.); *τὰ φίλτατα σ.*, of children, *Aeschin.* 3.78; *freq. of slaves, αἰχμαλώτα σ.* *D.* 20.77, *IG* 12(7).386.25 (*Amorgos*, iii B. C.), *SIG* 588.64 (*Milet.*, ii B. C.), etc.; *οἰκετικά σ.* *Lexap. Aeschin.* 1.16, cf. *SIG* 633.88 (*Milet.*, ii B. C.); *δοῦλα* *Poll.* 3.78; *έλεύθερα σ.* *X. HG* 2.1.19, *Plb.* 2.6.6, etc.; later, *σῶμα* is used abs. for a *slave*, *PHib.* 1.54.20 (iii B. C.), *Plb.* 12.16.5, *Aproc.* 18.13, etc.; *σ. γυναικείον*, *ά ὄνομα*.. *GDI* 2154.6 (*Delph.*, ii B. C.); a usage censured by *Poll.* 1. c. and *Phryn.* 355; also of troops, *τήν τῶν σ. σύνταξιν* *Aen. Tact.* 1.1; *μηχανήμασιν ή σώμασιν* *έναντιοῦσθαι* *ώδε* *Id.* 32.1. III. generally, a *body*, i. e. *any corporeal substance*, *δεῖ αὐτὸ (sc. τὸ ὄν) σ. μή έχειν* *Meliss.* 9; *ή μέγεθος έστιν ή σ. έστιν* *Gorg.* 3; *σ. άψυχον, έμψυχον*, *Pl. Phdr.* 245e, cf. *Plt.* 288e, *Arist. Ph.* 265<sup>b</sup>29, al.; *ό λίθος σ. έστι* *Luc. Vit. Auct.* 25; *φασὶν οἱ μὲν σ. εἶναι τὸν χρόνον, οἱ δὲ άσώματον* *S. E. M.* 10.215; *κυκλικόν σ.*, of one of the spheres, *Jul. Or.* 5.162b, al.; *τὸ πέμπτον σ.* the fifth element, *Philol.* 12, *Placit.* 1.3.22, *Jul. Or.* 4.132c; *metallic substance*, *Olymp. Alch.* p. 71 B. 2. *Math.*, *figure of three dimensions, solid*, opp. a surface, etc., *Arist. Top.* 142<sup>b</sup>24, *Metaph.* 1020<sup>a</sup>14, al. IV. the body or whole of a thing, esp. of complete parts of the body, *τὸ σ. τῶν νεφρῶν* *Id. HA* 497<sup>a</sup>9; *τὰ σ. τῶν αἰσθητηρίων* *Id. GA* 744<sup>b</sup>24; *τὸ σ. τῆς γαστρος, τῆς κοιλίας*, *Gal.* 15.667, 806; *σ. παιδοποιόν* *Ael. NA* 17.42; generally, *the whole body or frame of a thing*, *ὑπὸ σώματι γὰς* *A. Th.*

947 (*lyr.*); *τὸ σ. τοῦ παντός, τοῦ κόσμου*, *Pl. Ti.* 31b, 32c; *ὑδωρ, ποταμοῦ σ.* *Chaerem.* 17; *τὸ σ. τῆς πίστεως* the body of the proof, i. e. arguments, *Arist. Rh.* 1354<sup>a</sup>15; *τῆς λέξεως* *Longin. Rh.* p. 188 H.; of a body of writings, *Cic. Att.* 2.1.4; *text of a document*, opp. *ὑπογραφή*, *BGU* 187.12 (ii A. D.), cf. *PFay.* 34.20 (ii A. D.); of a will, *POxy.* 494.30 (ii A. D.). 2. *ξύλα σώματα* logs, opp. *κλάδοι*, *POxy.* 1738.3 (iii A. D.); *σ. μέγα περσέας* *CPHerm.* 7 ii 27, cf. iii 8 (iii A. D.).

**σῶμαι**, Dor. for *σοῦμαι*, v. *σεύω*.

**σωμάλιοφος**, ό *κατειλημμένος σώματι τὰ σκύτινα αἰδοῖα*, *Hsch.*

**σωμάριστρον**, = *ζωμ-*, *soup-ladle*, *PLond.* 4.1657.10 (iv/v A. D.).

**σωμασκ-έω**, *exercise the body, practise wrestling*, etc., *X. Cyr.* 1.6.17, 3.1.20, *Plb.* 6.47.8, etc.; *σ. αὐτόν* *D. L.* 8.12: metaph., *σ. τὸν πόλεμον* *train War* (personified) for action, *Plu. Aem.* 8. —**ητής**, ου, ό, *one that practises bodily exercises*, *D. L.* 8.46. —**ία**, ή, *bodily exercise, athletic training of the body*, *Pl. Phlb.* 30b, *Lg.* 646d, 674b, *X. Mem.* 3.9.11, *Ph.* 2.8 (pl.). —**ίας**, ου, ό, *one who takes bodily exercise*, *Poll.* 3.154; glossed by *κατάσαρκος*, *Hdn. Epim.* 130.

**σωματ-εῖον**, τό, *corporate body*, *Cod. Just.* 6.48.1.10, al. —**εκμάγειον**, τό, *body-towel, bath-towel*, *Meyer Ostr.* 62.4 (ii B. C.). —**εμπορέω**, *trade in slaves*, *Str.* 14.5.2. —**εμπορος**, ου, *slave-dealer*, *Dsc. Eur.* 1.233, *OGI* 524.5 (*Thyatira*), *Artem.* 3.17, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).213, *Eust.* 1416.26, *Gloss.* —**ηγέω**, *carry a body*, of saddle-mules, *Hsch.* s. v. *άστράβη*, *Eust.* 1625.40. —**ηγός**, όν, (*άγω*) *carrying a body*, i. e. *used for riding*, *σ. ήμίονος* *Suid.* s. v. *άστράβη*. —**ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of *σῶμα* *IV.* 1, *text of a document*, *PLips.* 11.14 (iii A. D.). —**ίζω**, *embody*, *Herm. ap. Stob.* 1.49.45. II. *put into documentary form, execute*, *PThead.* 5.19 (iv A. D.), *PMasp.* 133.6 (vi A. D.). 2. *register, book*, *σωματίσαντός μοι... πόρον* *POxy.* 2131.12 (iii A. D.):—Pass., c. dat., —*ίσθησαν τοῖς δέινα άρουναι* *ib.* 1044.26 (ii/iii A. D.). —**ικός**, ή, όν, *of or for the body, bodily*, opp. *ψυχικός*, *έργα* *Arist. EN* 1101<sup>b</sup>33; *πάθη* *ib.* 1173<sup>b</sup>9; *ήδοναί* *ib.* 1104<sup>b</sup>5; *τὰ σ. ήδέα* *ib.* 1152<sup>a</sup>5; *πόνου* *SIG* 708.11 (*Istropolis*, ii B. C.); *έργασίαι* *PFay.* 21.10 (ii A. D.); *άσθένεια* *BGU* 1773.13 (i B. C.), *PFlo.* 51.5 (ii A. D.). 2. *bodily, corporeal*, opp. *άσώματος*, *Arist. de An.* 404<sup>b</sup>31, cf. *Metaph.* 987<sup>a</sup>4, *Ph.* 214<sup>a</sup>12, *Ti. Loc.* 96a; *σ. έποίησαν τὰ δώδεκα ζῷδια κατὰ τὰ μέλη τοῦ ανθρώπου* gave somatic application (cf. *μελοθεσία* 1.1) *to...*, *Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr.* 1.143: *Comp.* —*ώτερος* *Thphr. CP* 1.14.3: *Sup.* —*ώτατος* *Id. Sens.* 37. Adv. —*κῶς corporeally*, *Ph.* 1.484, *Ep. Col.* 2.9, *Plu.* 2.424e; *άργυρικῶς ή σ. κολασθήσεται* *OGI* 664.17 (*Egypt*, iii A. D.): *Astrol.* —*κῶς*, opp. 'in aspect', *Ptol. Tetr.* 5.2, 132, 147: *Comp.* —*ώτερον* *S. E. P.* 1.7.

3. *forming a corpus*, *αἱ σποράδην καὶ οὐ σ. ζητήσεις* *D. L.* 7.198. —**ίνος**, η, ου, = *foreg.*, *Gloss.* —**ιον**, τό, Dim. of *σῶμα*, *small body, poor body*, *Isoc. Ep.* 4.11, *Epicur. Fr.* 181, *Gnathena ap. Ath.* 13.584b, etc.; *άσθένεια τοῦ σ.* *PHerc.* 1041.1; of a sick man's body, *PCair. Zen.* 254 (iii B. C.), *Gal.* 13.1025, cf. *Agathin. ap. Orib.* 10.7.4; of an animal, *Arist. Fr.* 339; of an infant, *Sor.* 1.117. 2. *corpse*, *Plu.* 2.119b, *Pap. in Stud. Ital.* 12(1935).99 (ii A. D.), *PLips.* 30.13 (iii A. D.), *Hdn.* 2.1.1. 3. *slave*, *PSI* 6.602.2 (iii B. C.), *PCair. Zen.* 93.11 (iii B. C.), *PUniv. Giss.* 20.14 (ii A. D.), etc. II. of things, 1. *small body, corpuscle*, *Arist. de An.* 409<sup>a</sup>11, *HA* 525<sup>a</sup>2. 2. pl., *padding*, used by actors to improve their figure, *Pl. Com.* 256, *Luc. JTr.* 41, *Poll.* 2.235, 4.115. 3. *book, volume*, *Heraclit. All.* 1, *Porph. Plot.* 26; *structure of a poem*, *Longin.* 9.13. 4. *text*, opp. *signature*, *PGen.* 11.18, 68.18 (iv A. D.). 5. *instalment of a sum due*, *PEleph.* 14.21 (iii B. C.). —**σωμάτειον** is freq. v. l., cf. *CIG* 2829.9, 2835.5 (*Aphrodisias*). —**ισμός**, ό, *embodiment in a legal instrument*, *POxy.* 268.18 (i A. D.), 1726.4 (iii A. D.). 2. *registration of liability to taxation*, *PFay.* 33.18 (ii A. D.), *PHamb.* 11.11 (iii A. D.): generally, *registration, listing*, *PLond.* 3.604.3 (i A. D.); *σ. κατ' άνδρα* *BGU* 141 A 4 (iii A. D.).

**σωμάτο-βλάβεια** [*βλά*], ή, *bodily harm or injury*, *Procl. Par. Ptol.* 209. —**ειδής**, ές, *bodily, corporeal*, *Pl. Phd.* 83d, 86a; *τὸ σ. corporeal nature*, *ib.* 81b, c. 2. *incarnate*, of a god, *Ephor.* 31(b) J., *Rev. Phil.* 1930.250 (*Egypt*, *Tab. Defix.*). 3. *substantial, solid*, *Thphr. HP* 5.9.3, *Ign.* 48, al. II. metaph., *organic, systematic*, *άπαγγελίαι* *Arist. Rh. Al.* 1442<sup>b</sup>31; *ιστορία* *Plb.* 1.3.4. Adv. —*δῶς* *Arist. Rh. Al.* 1436<sup>a</sup>29. —**θήκη**, ή, *sarcophagus*, *TAM* 2(1).122 (*Levissi*), 222.1 (*Sidyra*), *CIG* 4224c (near *Telmissus*), *JHS* 34.28 (*Lycia*), 12.268 (*Cilicia*). —**θήκιον**, τό, Dim. of *foreg.*, written —*θήκιν*, *MAMA* 3.753 (*Corycus*). —**μάχέω**, *practise gymnastic exercises with an opponent*, *Gal.* 15.197. —**πλαστέω**, *model a body*, *interpol.* in *Jul. Ep.* 89 (p. 138 B.-C.). —**πλαστικός**, ή, όν, *forming bodies*, *Lyd. Mens.* 39.

**σωματοποι-έω**, *give bodily existence to, ένέργειαν* *Herm. ap. Stob.* 1.41.6. 2. *represent in art*, *τὸν Έρωτα* *Alex. Aphr. Pr.* 1.87. 3. *personify*, *Men. Rh.* p. 333 S., *Sch. Ar. Ach.* 976, 989. 4. Pass. *become more solid or bulky*, *Dsc.* 5.75, *Sor.* 1.17. II. *organize as a body*, *τὸ έθνος* *Plb.* 2.45.6, cf. *D. S.* 11.86, *D. L.* 2.138; *make into a whole*, *σ. τὰ κεχωρισμένα* *Artem. A Prooem.*; *σ. τὴν διαίρεσιν, τὴν φράσιν*, *Sch. Hermog.* in *Rh.* 7.60, 791 W.:—Pass., *Longin.* 40.1. III. *provide with bodily strength, recruit*, *τοὺς ἱππους* *Plb.* 3.87.3; *τὸν Φίλιππον* *Id.* 16.1.9; *subsidize, τινὰ τῶν πολιτικῶν χορηγίῳ σωματοποιῶν παρ' έαυτοῦ* *SIG* 762.40 (*Dionysopolis*, i B. C.); *provide with refreshment*, *Phld. Acad. Ind.* p. 66 M.: metaph., *revive, refresh*, *τὰς ψυχάς, πᾶσαν έλπίδα*, *Plb.* 3.90.4, 33.17.3, cf. *Frr.* 229-31; *τὰς δρμάς* *D. S.* 18.10; *τοὺς πυρετούς* *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 4.11.1. 2. *exalt, magnify, πράξεις* *Plb. Fr.* 47:—Pass., *ὑπὸ γυναικῶν -οιμένους* *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).154. —**ησις**, εως, ή, *the giving of bodily existence*, *Ptol. Tetr.* 105, *Herm. ap. Stob.* 1.41.6. —**ία**,



ή, = foreg., Ps.-Ocell. 2.1c. -ός, όν, giving bodily existence, Iamb. Myst. 8.1 (v.l. σώματα ποιά).

σωματότης, ητος, ή, corporeality, S.E.M. 3.85, Gal. 19.482, Plot. 2.4.12, Theol. Ar. 5, Iamb. Protr. 21.

σωματοτροφείον, τό, a place where slaves are kept, slave-depot, D.S. 34.2.

σωματουργ-έω, = σωματοποιέω: metaph., form into a whole, Procl. in Ti. 2.71 D., al. -ία, ή, = σωματοποιία, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.69, Porph. Antr. 14. -ικός, όν, = σωματοποιός, Procl. in Ti. 1.358 D., al.

-ός, όν, creative of bodies, Id. in Prm. p. 638 S., in Ti. 1.311 D. σωματο-φθορέω, pollute with the body, A. Ag. 948 (s. v. l.). -φόρ-βος, όν, nourishing the body, Man. 4.232. -φόρος, όν, bearing a metallic substance, γή Olymp. Alch. p. 71 B. -φρουρητήρ, ήρος, ό, = σωματοφύλαξ, Man. 4.232. -φύής, ές, corporeal, Gal. Phil. Hist. 13.

σωματοφύλακ-έω, to be a bodyguard, D.S. 14.43: c. acc., J. AJ 6.6. 1, 11.3.1. -ία, ή, guarding the body or person, D.S. 16.93, 17.65. -ιον, τό, place where a body is guarded or kept, sepulchre, Luc. Cont. 22.

σωματοφύλαξ [ύ], άκος, ό, bodyguard, Sammelb. 3941.5 (ii B. C.), Plb. 15.32.6, J. Vit. 18, Gal. 14.624: in pl., Plb. 8.20.8, al., Lxx Ju. 12.7, D.S. 34.2, Arr. An. 1.6.5, Hdn. 4.13.1: as Adj., protecting the body, φυλακτήριον σωματοφύλαξ πρόσ-δαίμονας PMag. Lond. 121.597.

σφακτ-όω, make corporeal, prob. in Philol. 11:—Pass., become corporeal or substantial, Arist. GA 739<sup>a</sup> 12, 744<sup>a</sup> 17, Sens. 445<sup>a</sup> 23, Thphr. CP 6.11.14. 2. Pass., to be embodied, associated with a body, ψυχή . . σωματωθείσα Plot. 1.6.5; —θέϊσα αίσθησις Dam. Pr. 16. -ώδης, ές, = σωματοειδής 1, Arist. HA 521<sup>b</sup> 27; τὰ σ. Id. GA 737<sup>a</sup> 35, al.: Comp. and Sup. -έστερος, -έστατος, Id. Pr. 863<sup>b</sup> 9, PA 647<sup>a</sup> 20. -ωσις, ές, embodying, making of bodies, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.41.6; formation of the body, Theol. Ar. 31. 2. thickening, consolidation, Thphr. CP 6.11.14. 3. Math., becoming solid, acquiring a third dimension, Theol. Ar. 16, 36. 4. the stuff of which bodies are made, εκ της γει-ναμένης -ώσεως έποίησεν ήμās Herm. ap. Stob. 1.41.8.

σμελής, ές, sound of limb, Schwyzer 181 iv 4 (Crete). σωννύω, = σφίζω (q. v.). σώομαι, = σούμαι, σέομαι, A. R. 2.1010, 3.307. II. v. σφίζω. σώς, v. σώς.

Σωπάτρειος, α, όν, of Sopatros, Inscr. Delos 438.2 (ii B. C.): neut. -εια, τά, festival in his honour, ib. 320 B 58 (iii B. C.). σωπάω, Dor. and poet. for σιωπάω, Pi. I. 1.63; cf. διασιωπάω.

Σωπή, = Σιωπή, prob. cj. in Emp. 123; σωπή γενέσθω Call. Iamb. 1.102, cf. 255.

σωπιαίνουσιν· οί κύνες παρά Ξενοφώντι, Hsch. σωπομπία, ή, guaranteed manumission, Schwyzer 336.11 (Delph.). σωρά, ή, scorpa, Gloss. (dub.).

σωρακίς, ίδος, ή, a sleeve for rubbing down horses, PSI 4.430.5 (iii B. C.), Poll. 1.185, 10.55. II. = sq., IG 2.1488.7 (or σωρακί[ον]). σώρακος, ό, basket or box, Ar. Fr. 248, Aen. Tact. 30.2, Babr. 108.18, BGU 14 iv 10 (iii A. D.); καταπαλτών, τοξευμάτων, IG 2.120.37, 1649. 14.

σωράνθεις and σωρανθίς, ή, = άνθυλλίς, ff. 11. in Ps.-Dsc. 3.136. σωρ-εία, ή, heaping up, ή επί τοσούτο σ. Plu. Oth. 14. 2. sum- mation, Porph. Sent. 36, Iamb. in Nic. p. 81 P., al. 3. arithmetical progression, Theol. Ar. 21. -είτης, -ειτικός, v. σωρίτης, -ιτικός.

-έός, ό, = σωρός, Sch. II. 23.160, EM 742.21, Theognost. Can. 50, Suid. -ευμα, ατος, τό, heap, pile, X. Cyr. 7.1.32, Eub. 47. -ευσίς, εως, ή, accumulation, Arist. Metaph. 1076<sup>b</sup> 29, Gloss. -ευτής, ου, ό, one who heaps up wealth, σ. άνθρωποι Phld. Oec. p. 50 J. (pl.); σ. χρυσοῦ, χρημάτων, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4). 174, 149 (both pl.). -ευτικός, ή, όν, addicted to heaping up, = φιλοκτήματος, Sch. Ptol. Tetr. 61. -ευτός, ή, όν, heaped up, Alex. 83. -εύω, heap one thing on another, τι προς τι Arist. Rh. 1390<sup>b</sup> 18; επί του κοσκίνου τὰ τεθλιμμένα Dsc. 4.150; άλλον επ' άλλω πλοῦτον Luc. Epigr. 12.6; άνθρακας επί την κεφαλήν τινος Lxx Pr. 25.22, Ep. Rom. 12.20; περι τὸ σώμα λάφυρα Plu. Pel. 33; νεκρούς D.S. 12.62; πλοῦτον Id. 1.62, cf. 5.46, Phld. Oec. p. 45 J.:—Pass., Arist. GC 325<sup>b</sup> 22, Plb. 16.11.4; οὐσίας πλήθος -εύεται Epicur. Fr. 480. II. heap with something, c. gen., αἰγιάλοι σεσωρευμένοι τινῶν Plb. 16.8.9: c. dat., σ. βωμοῦς λιβάνη Hdn. 4.8.9; αὐχένας στέμμασι AP 7.233 (Apollonid.): metaph., γυναικάρια σεσωρευμένα άμαρτίας 2 Ep. Ti. 3.6. -ηδόν, Adv. by heaps, in heaps, Plb. 1.34.5, AP 7.713 (Antip.), Lxx Wi. 18.23. 2. in arithmetical progression, Theol. Ar. 9. -ι, v. σῶν.

-ικός, v. σωριτικός. -ίτης [ι], ου, ό, the fallacy of the heap, invented by Eubulides of Miletus, D.L. 2.108, Cic. Acad. 2.16.49, S.E. M. 9.182, Asp. in EN 56.34, Luc. Symp. 23, Gal. 8.25; περι τῶν προς τὰς φωνὰς σωριτῶν λόγων, title of work by Chrysipp., Stoic. 2.6. (σωρείτης, -ειτικός are freq. vv. ll.) -ιτικός, ή, όν, of the nature of the σωρίτης, σ. άπορία S.E. P. 3.80 (σωρικὴ άπορία in M. 1.68, 80 may be f. l.), Gal. 18(2).254. Adv. -κῶς S.E. M. 9.182. -ίτις, ίδος, ή, of Demeter, Giver of heaps of corn, Orph. H. 40.5.

σωρο-βόλιον, τό, place for depositing heaps (of corn or of refuse), LW 424, 427 (Mylasa). -ειδής, ές, like heaps, Hsch. s. v. θίς.

σωρός, ό, heap, esp. heap of corn, Hes. Op. 778, Theoc. 7.155; σ. σίτου Hdt. 1.22; πυρῶν Plu. 2.697b (but σιρῶ is prob. cj.); of other things, σ. ψήγματος Hdt. 6.125; άκανθέων Id. 2.75; ξύλων, λίθων, νεκρῶν, X. HG 4.4.12; λίθινος σ. APl. 4.254: abs., heap or mound of earth, X. Vect. 4.2 (pl.), Diph. 100. 2. generally, heap, quantity, χρημάτων, κακῶν, αγαθῶν, Ar. Pl. 269, 270, 804: opp. a definite num-

ber or quantity, Arist. Metaph. 1044<sup>a</sup> 4, 1084<sup>b</sup> 22; σ. ή δρμαθὸν ψάμμου Id. de An. 419<sup>b</sup> 24: prov., κόγχην προπάροιθεν έχειν σωρῶν, of contentment, Epigr. Gr. 446 (Palestine).

3. as Adj., πυροῦ σωροῦ, of a quality of corn, PGiss. 63.7 (ii A. D.), Ostr. 774 (cf. p. 437), al.

σωρότερος, ό, large cup, PLond. 1821.360; also fem., σωροτέρην άτάνυσσον έμοι παλάμφιν έάων Dioscorus in PLit. Lond. 98 ii 14 (dub.).

σῶν, τό, a kind of ore, perh. ferrous sulphate, melanterite: nom. σῶν Dsc. 5.102 (but σῶν as cited by Gal. and Orib.); the gen. is σῶρεως in Dsc. 1. c., Hippiatr. 70, 96; soroos in Cels. 6.9.5; soroos (v. l. sorios, soryos) in Plin. HN 34.117.

σῶς (A), ό, ή, σῶν, τό, defect. Adj. of which the foll. forms occur: Att. and later Gr. nom. σῶς, σῶν, Th. 8.81, D. 21.126; acc. σῶν Th. 3.34, D. 20.142; nom. pl. σῶ (written σῶ, but cf. EM 742.1) cited by Ael. Dion. Fr. 302 from Th. 1.74 (where σῶι codd.); also σοῖ Ael. Dion. 1. c.; acc. pl. masc. σῶς D. 5.17, 8.16, 19.75, Luc. Phal. 2.4; fem. sg. σῶ Ar. Fr. 631, IG 14.644.15 (Bruttium), prob. in ib. 2.123.8, but σῶς as fem., E. Cyc. 294, Ar. Fr. 658, Pl. Phd. 106a, Call. Aet. 3.1.40; neut. pl. σῶ Ar. Fr. 762, Pl. Criti. 111c, Ath. Mitt. 49.3 (Attica, iv B. C.): Ep. nom. sg. masc. σῶς Il. 2.232 (here guaranteed by the metre), 13.773, Od. 5.305, 15.42, 16.131, 22.28; σῶος 19.300; acc. σῶν Il. 1.117 (v. l. σῶον, σῶον), 17.367 (v. l. σῶον); σῶον 7.310, 8.246, 16.252 (v. l. σῶον); nom. sg. fem. σῶη 15.497; nom. pl. masc. σῶοι 1.344, 5.531, 15.563, Od. 4.98; nom. pl. neut. σῶα Il. 24.382, Od. 13.364; Hdt. has nom. sg. σῶς 1.24, al.; neut. σῶον (v. l. σῶον) 2.181; pl. σῶοι (v. l. σῶοι) 8.39; fem. σῶαι (σῶαι codd.) 1.66; neut. σῶα (v. l. σῶα) 4.124, 6.86.α'; gen. pl. neut. σῶων (v. l. σῶων) 2.121.β': Hp. has σῶων Art. 53: the stem σῶο- never appears in Hom. or early poets, but is found in later poetry (nom. σῶος Max. 386; Comp. σωότερος A. R. 1.918), and in an Att. prose Inscr., neut. σῶον IG 12.59.13, along with σῶν ib. 128.6, 2.1172.14; the foll. forms from σῶο- are found in Att. and later texts: σῶος X. An. 3.1.32, Luc. Abd. 5; σῶων Lys. 7.17, 20.24, Arist. Oec. 1347<sup>a</sup> 24, Plu. 2.786f, Sor. 2.60, Aristid. 1.425 J., Lib. Or. 48.3; σῶοι X. An. 2.2.21, al., D. 19.57, 153, 326; σῶους Luc. Laps. 8, Aristid. 1.426 J.; σῶα X. Cyr. 7.4.13, HG 1.1.24, Arist. Ath. 30.4; fem. σῶα X. HG 7.4.4, D. 5.6.37, Aristid. 2.78 J.; acc. σῶαν D. 21.177, Aristid. 2.428 J.; gen. σῶας D. 19.78, OGI 2.14.20 (Didyma, iii B. C.): the Papyri have acc. sg. masc. σῶων PLond. 2.301.13 (ii A. D.), etc., acc. pl. neut. σῶα BGU 1106.31 (i B. C.), etc.: the word is rare in Lxx, acc. sg. masc. σῶων 2 Ma. 12.24; nom. pl. fem. σῶαι (v. l. σῶοι) Thd. Bel. 17; acc. pl. masc. σῶους 3 Ma. 2.7; neut. σῶα 2 Ma. 3.15; not found in NT: acc. to Thom. Mag. p. 328 R. σῶς is Att. for σῶος, σῶν for σῶον (masc. and neut.), σῶς for σῶους and σῶας, but all other Att. forms are uncontr. (σῶοι, σῶα): the form σῶος is recommended by Did. ap. EM 741.43, but rejected by Hdn. Gr. ib. 46 (cf. Hdn. Gr. 2.53), and is found in cod. Σ of D. 18.49, al.; σῶην Babr. 94.8; σῶον AP 6.349. 6 (Phld.): the form σῶος is preserved as v. l. in Il. 1.117 (ap. A. D. Conj. 223.10), 16.252, and in the Comp. σωότερος, v. σῶος:—safe and sound, alive and well, of persons, έφης. . σῶς έσσεσθ' Il. 22.332; οὐνεκά οί σῶς έσσι Od. 15.42; οτι οί σῶς είμι 16.131; βούλομ' έγῶ λαὸν σῶν (v. l. σῶον, σῶον) έμμεναι Il. 1.117, cf. 8.246; σῶοι έμμεναι Od. 4.98; έλοχός τε σῶη καὶ παῖδες Il. 15.497; σῶοι είναι Hdt. 5.96; σῶς καὶ υγιής Id. 4.76, Th. 3.34, Pl. Ti. 82b. II. of things, safe, whole, ίνα περ τάδε τοι σῶα μίμνη (sc. τὰ κειμήλια) Il. 24.382, cf. Od. 13.364, Hdt. 6.86.α'; οὐδέ κε φαίης ήλιον σῶν έμμεναι (v. l. σῶον) Il. 17.367; σο ήγαλμα . . , τὸ έτι καὶ ές έμὲ ήν σῶον was preserved, extant, Hdt. 2.181; αἱ πέδαι έτι καὶ ές έμὲ ήσαν σῶαι Id. 1.66, cf. 8.39; ποτὶν. . , είπερ έστὶ σῶν S. Ph. 21; έστι σῶν [θοιμάτιον] καὶ οὐκ άπόλωλεν Pl. Phd. 87b; ή χιὼν οὔσα σῶς καὶ ήτηκτος ib. 106a; τὸ άθάνατον σῶν καὶ άδιάφθορον ib. e; έχειν τι σῶν X. An. 7.6.32; τῶν σημαντῶν έόντων σῶων intact, Hdt. 2.121.β'; σῶαι αἱ σφραγίδες; Lxx Bel. 17; παραδώσω τὸν γόμον σῶων καὶ άκακούρητον PLond. 2.301.13 (ii A. D.); α τε έάν λάβη, σῶα συντηρήσειν καὶ άποδώσειν BGU 1106.31 (i B. C.); of money, intact, undiminished, E. Hec. 994; τὰργύριον σῶν παρέχειν Ar. Lys. 488, IG 2.1172.14, cf. Pl. R. 333c; σῶα άποδιδόναι τὰ χρήματα X. Cyr. 7.4.13. 2. of events, safe, sure, certain, νῦν τοι (μοι) σῶς αἰπὺς έλεος Il. 13.773, Od. 5.305, 22.28. (σάφος, cf. Cypr. pr. n. Σαφοκλέφης.)

σῶς (B), contr. for σῶος, σοῦς, ό, = βλάστησις, dub. in Hsch. s. v. σῶν.

σώσανδρον, τό, = δελφίνιον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.73.

σώσανιον, τό, shoulder-piece of a coat of mail, Sch. Ar. Nu. 70.

σωσίβιοι· οί κωβιοί, Hsch. σωσίκες· οί έφθοι κύαμοι, Id.

σωσί-οικος [ι], όν, saving the house, Apollon. Lex. s. v. σῶκος, Hsch. -πολις, ίδος and ιος, ό, ή, saving the city, λεός Ar. Ach. 163; Zeus Str. 14.1.41, cf. SIG 589.48 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.).

σωσ-τέος, α, όν, to be saved, Aristid. Or. 24(44).37. II. σω-στέον one must save, E. HF 1385; you must be saved, Ar. Lys. 501.—The form σωτέος is cited by Hsch., Phot., Suid. -τικός, ή, όν, able to save, maintain, or preserve, c. gen., ή δικαιοσύνη νόμων σ.

Arist. Top. 149<sup>b</sup> 33; σ. ή ποιητικὸν αγαθοῦ Id. MM 1183<sup>b</sup> 36; τοῦ θερμοῦ Id. Pr. 932<sup>b</sup> 3 (Comp.); τὸ ήσον σ. όμονοίας Id. Mu. 397<sup>a</sup> 3; also in later Prose, Dsc. 4.81, Max. Tyr. 6.2, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 455.11, Porph. Abst. 3.26, Procl. in Alc. p. 55 C., etc. -τός, ή, όν, safe, πλοῖον Apollon. Mir. 6.

σῶστρα, τά, (σφίζω, cf. σαοστρέω) reward for saving one's life, thank-offering for deliverance from a danger, σῶστρα τοῦ παιδὸς θύειν [θεοῖς] Hdt. 1.118, cf. AP 9.378.7 (Pall.); σ. όφείλειν τισὶ Luc. Salt. 8; έκτίλειν τισὶ Id. DMar. 14.1. 2. reward for bringing back lost cattle or runaway slaves, σ. παρέχειν Hdt. 4.9; σῶστρα τούτου ανακνήρυσ- σειν X. Mem. 2.10.2; σῶστρα δὲ μὴ έξείμ[εν έσπραῖαι] Foed. Delph. Pell. 2 A 25. 3. physician's fee, Poll. 6.186; thank-offering to



Asclepius. *IG* 14.967 a 1, b 1 (Rome), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).483 (Epid.).—The sg. only in App. BC 4.62.

**σώτεια**, ἡ, fem. of σωτήρ, Pi. O. 13.54, Hdt. 2.156, E. Med. 528, Heracl. 588, Pl. Lg. 960c. 2. freq. as epith. of protecting goddesses, of Τύχα, Pi. O. 12.2 (cf. σωτήρ 1. 2); of Θέμις, ib. 8.21; of Εὐνομία, ib. 9.16; of Athena, Lycurg. 17, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.676.12; of Artemis, AP 6.267 (Diotim.), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.4695; of Hecate, *CIG* (add.) 3827 q (Cotiaeum); of Rhea, ib. 4695 (Egypt), etc.; ἡ Σ. abs., of Demeter, Ar. Ra. 379 (Iyr.), Arist. Rh. 1410<sup>3</sup>; of Kore, *SIG* 1158.5 (Cyzicus, iii B.C.); of Artemis, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1343.24, 40, etc.; of Cleopatra II or III, *PTheb. Bank* 11.2, *OGI* 739.8 (ii B.C.). II. an antidote, Gal. ap. Hsch., Paul. Aeg. 3.45, 7.11.23.

**σωτέος**, v. σωστέος. **σωτεύματα** σωτρεύματα, Hsch.

**σωτήρ**, ἦρος, ὁ, voc. σῶτερ (v. infr. 1. 2): poet. σῶτήρ Simon. 129, Call. Del. 166: (σῶζω):—saviour, deliverer, c. gen. of person etc. saved, σ. ἀνθρώπων, νηῶν, h. Hom. 22.5, 33.6; τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt. 7.139; ἐστίας πατρός A. Ch. 264; but also c. gen. rei, [νόσου], κακῶν, βλάβης, a preserver from disease, ills, hurt, S. OT 304, E. Med. 360 (anap.), Heracl. 640; c. dat., σ. τῇ πόλει καὶ νῶν φανέει Ar. Eq. 149; σ. δόμοις Id. Nu. 1161; of a philosopher or guide, ὁδηγόν. ὃν φησι σωτήρα μόνον Phld. Lib. 20 O.; esp. of Epicurus, ὁ σ. ὁ ἡμέτερος Polyst. Herc. 346 p. 80 V. 2. epith. of Ζεύς, Pi. O. 5.17, Fr. 30.5, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.410.18 (iv B.C.), etc.; to whom persons after a safe voyage offered sacrifice, Diph. 43.24; there was often a temple of Ζεύς Σ. at harbours, e.g. the Piraeus, Str. 9.1.15; to Ζεύς Σωτήρ the third cup of wine was dedicated, τρίτον Σωτήρι σπένδειν Pi. I. 6(5). 8; τρίτην Διὸς Σωτήρος εὐκταίαν λίβα A. Fr. 55; Ζεὺ σῶτερ Ar. Th. 1009, Din. 1.36; ὦ Ζεὺ σῶτερ Philem. 79.21, Men. 532.2; to drink this cup became a symbol of good luck, and the third time came to mean the lucky time, τρίτος ἡλθέ ποθεν—σωτήρ ἡ μόρον εἶπω; A. Ch. 1073 (anap.); whence the proverb τὸ τρίτον τῷ σωτήρι the third (i.e. the lucky) time, Pl. R. 583b, Phlb. 66d, Chrm. 167a; and Zeus was himself called τρίτος σ., Παλλάδος καὶ Δοξίου ἕκατι καὶ τοῦ πάντα κραίνοντος τρίτου σωτήρος A. Eu. 760, cf. Supp. 26 (anap.). b. epith. of other gods, as of Apollo, Id. Ag. 512, etc.; of Hermes, Id. Ch. 2; of Asclepius, *IG* 4.718 (Hermione), 7.2808 (Hyettus, iii A.D.), BMus. Cat. Coins Pontus p. 156 (Nicaea); σ. εὐρυχόρον Λακεδαιμόνος Isyll. 82; τὸν σ. τῶν ὄλων Ἀσκληπιόν Jul. Or. 4.153b; Ζεὺς Ἀσκληπιὸς σ. τῶν ὄλων Aristid. Or. 42(6).4; of the Dioscuri, *IG* 12(3).422 (Thera, iii B.C.), 14.2406.108 (Tarentum), etc.; even with fem. deities, Τύχη σωτήρ, for σώτεια, A. Ag. 664, S. OT 81: generally, of guardian or tutelary gods, Hdt. 8.138, A. Supp. 982, S. Ph. 738; τοῖς ἀποτροπαίοις καὶ σωτήρσι X. HG 3.3.4. 3. applied to rulers, διὰ σέ, βασιλεῦ (viz. Ptolemy IV Philopator), τὸν πάντων κοινὸν σ. P. Enteux. 11.6 (iii B.C.); Πτολεμαῖος Σ. *OGI* 19.1, al.; Ἀντίοχος Σ. ib. 233.3, al.; of Roman Emperors or governors, ib. 668.3 (Egypt, i A.D.), PLond. 1.177.24 (i A.D.), etc. 4. in Lxx and NT, applied to God, Lxx De. 32.15, al., 1 Ep. Ti. 1.1, al.; to Christ, Ev. Luc. 2.11, al.

II. in Poets, as Adj., σ. νὰς πρότονος A. Ag. 897, cf. Pi. Fr. 159; with a fem. noun, γονῆς σωτήρος (as Herm. for γυνή) A. Th. 225; τιμαὶ σωτήρες the office or prerogative of saving, of the Dioscuri, E. El. 993 (anap.). III. name of a month created by Caligula, BGU 1078 (38 A.D.), PRyl. 2.149 (39/40 A.D.), etc.

**σωτηρία**, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, deliverance, preservation, σωτηρίην ὑποθησόμενον ὑμῖν Hdt. 5.98; σ. μηχανᾶσθαι Id. 7.172; σ. Ἑλληνισί δώσουσ' ἔρχομαι E. IA 1472; σ. κατεργάσασθαι Id. Heracl. 1045; φέρειν Id. Tr. 753; ἀπεργάσθαι, πορίζειν, ἐκπορίζεσθαι, Pl. Lg. 647b, Prt. 321b, Th. 6.83; σωτηρίαν ἔχειν S. Aj. 1080, E. Or. 1178, etc.; ζητεῖν Isoc. 4.95; εὐρίσκεσθαι Aeschin. 3.134; also σωτηρίας τυχεῖν A. Pers. 508, Ch. 203, X. Cyr. 4.1.2, etc.; ἐνεύχομαι σοὶ τὴν Ἀπολλωνίου σ. PCair. Zen. 482.4 (iii B.C.); ὁμνύω σοὶ (or σοὶ) τὴν σαυτοῦ σ. ib. 324.2 (iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας. Ἀυτοκράτορος, = Lat. pro salute Imperatoris, *OGI* 678.1 (Egypt, ii A.D.). 2. a way or means of safety (= μηχανή σωτηρίας A. Th. 209), ἐστὶ τις σ. Id. Pers. 735 (troch.); ἔχεις τιν'...σ.; E. Or. 778 (troch.), cf. Ar. Eq. 12; εἰς σ. ἄλλην καταφυγεῖν Antipho 2.4. 1, cf. Th. 3.20. 3. safe return, ἡ ἐς τὴν πατρίδα σ. Id. 7.70; ἡ οἴκαδε σ. D. 50.16, cf. Plu. 2.241e; ἡ σ. ἦν συνέβη τῷ πατρὶ δεῦρο D. 57.20; νόστιμος σ. A. Pers. 797, Ag. 343, 1238. 4. in Lxx and NT, salvation, ὁ θεὸς τῆς σ. μου Lxx Ps. 50(51).14, al.; σ. ψυχῶν 1 Ep. Pet. 1.9; εὐαγγελίον τῆς σ. Ep. Eph. 1.13, etc. II. of things, keeping safe, preservation, Hdt. 4.98; c. gen., A. Eu. 909, Pl. R. 433c, etc.; maintenance, τῶν οἰκοδομημάτων καὶ ὁδῶν Arist. Pol. 1321<sup>b</sup>21; τῶν νόμων Pl. R. 425e; τοῦ οὐρανοῦ, τῶν ἁσטרων, Arist. Cael. 284<sup>a</sup>20, Mete. 355<sup>a</sup>20. 2. security, guarantee for safety, σ. ἔστω τῶν ὑποκειμένων guarantee for the safe keeping of..., Syng. ap. D. 35.13; σωτηρίας ἔνεκα τοῖς πολλοῖς τῶν σωμάτων for their safe custody, Pl. Lg. 908a; ἐπὶ τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς σωτηρίᾳ ib. 909a; σωτηρίαί τῆς πολιτείας ways of preserving it, Arist. Pol. 1301<sup>a</sup>23, cf. 1289<sup>b</sup>24, Pl. Prt. 354b. 3. security, safety, τοῦ κοινού Th. 2.60; τοῦ βίου Pl. Prt. 356d. 4. c. gen. obj., security against, ἀπορίας Philem. 213.12. 5. bodily health, well-being, BGU 423.13 (ii A.D.), POxy. 939.20 (iii A.D.), etc.

-ιακόν, τὸ εἰς ἐκφοράν νεκροῦ διδόμενον, Hsch. -ιασταί, οἱ, worshippers of Artemis Σώτεια, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1343.9, 12(1).35, al. (Rhodes).

-ικά, τά, name of a festival, *SIG* 539 A 28 (Delph., iii B.C.).

-ιος, ον, saving, delivering, ἀγαλ ἡλίου A. Supp. 213, cf. Th. 3.53, Pl. Plt. 311a, etc.; θεοὶ BGU 362 v 1 (iii A.D.); of symptoms, betokening recovery, Hp. Aph. 7.37; ὀλιγοχρόνιον τε καὶ σωτήριον δηλοῖ τὸ νόσημα Gal. 9.574; ἐλπίς σπέρματος σωτηρίου hope of seed to preserve or perpetuate the race, A. Ch. 236; δέχεσθαι τὸν ἱκέτην σωτήριον who brings safety to our state, S. OC

487 codd. b. c. dat., bringing safety or deliverance to..., ὕδωρ ἰχθύσι σ. Heraclit. 61; ἔριστα καὶ πόλει σ. A. Th. 183, cf. Ch. 505, E. Heracl. 402, Ph. 918; νηυσὶν τε καὶ ναύτησιν *IG* 12(8) p. x (Thasos, vi/v B.C.): also c. gen., τῆς βασιλικῆς ἀρχῆς σ. Pl. Ep. 354b, cf. Arist. Pol. 1314<sup>a</sup>13: Comp. and Supp., τὸ πείθεσθαι σωτηριώτερον αὐτοῖς X. Mem. 3.3.10; ἵππος -ώτατος τῷ ἀναβάτῃ Id. Eq. 3.12. 2. of persons, much like σωτήρ, E. Or. 657, Ba. 965, etc.; θεοί, Ζεὺς σ., S. El. 281, Fr. 425: c. dat., Th. 7.64; [Ἑλένη] ναυτίλοις σ. E. Or. 1637: c. gen. pers., τάχ' ἂν γενοίμεθ' αὐτοῦ...σωτήριοι S. Aj. 779. II. as Subst., σωτήρια, τά, deliverance, safety, τὰ κεῖνον σωτήρια Id. El. 925 (so σ. πράγματα A. Ag. 646); ἡ ἐλπίς τῶν σ. Arist. Rh. 1383<sup>a</sup>17: also in sg., ἔρμα τῆς χώρας καὶ πόλεως σ. A. Eu. 701; ἐπινοεῖν τι σ. τοῖς παροῦσι Luc. JTr. 18, cf. D. Meretr. 9.3.

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**σωφροσύνη** [ῥ], Dor. -ύνα, Ep. and poet. σῶοφροσύνη (as in Hom. and in later poetry, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.3632.11, 3753), ἡ, soundness of mind, prudence, discretion, Od. 23.13; in pl., ib. 30, the common form first in Thgn. 379, 701, 1138, Epich. 101; αἰδῶς σωφροσύνης πλεῖστον μετέχει Th. 1.84; σ. λαβεῖν Id. 8.64; sanity, opp. μανία, X. Mem. 1.1.16, cf. Act. Ap. 26.25. 2. moderation in sensual desires, self-control, temperance, Democr. 210, Ar. Nu. 962 (anap.), Pl. 563 (anap.), And. 1.131, Pl. Phdr. 237e, etc.; σ. τὸ κρατεῖν ἡδονῶν καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν Id. Smpr. 196c; σ. τὸ περὶ τὰς γυναῖκας (sc. ἔργον) Arist. Pol. 1263<sup>b</sup>9, cf. EN 1117<sup>b</sup>23, Pl. Phd. 68c, R. 430e sq., 1 Ep. Ti. 2.9. 3. in a political sense, a moderate form of government, Th. 8.64.

**σωφρόσυλος**, ἡ, ον, = σώφρων, Porph. in Cat. 135.23. **σώφρων**, Ep. and poet. σῶόφρων (as in Hom., v. infr., Pi. Pae. 9.46), ονος, ὁ, ἡ: neut. σῶφρον:—prop. of sound mind (from σῶς, φρήν,

487 codd. b. c. dat., bringing safety or deliverance to..., ὕδωρ ἰχθύσι σ. Heraclit. 61; ἔριστα καὶ πόλει σ. A. Th. 183, cf. Ch. 505, E. Heracl. 402, Ph. 918; νηυσὶν τε καὶ ναύτησιν *IG* 12(8) p. x (Thasos, vi/v B.C.): also c. gen., τῆς βασιλικῆς ἀρχῆς σ. Pl. Ep. 354b, cf. Arist. Pol. 1314<sup>a</sup>13: Comp. and Supp., τὸ πείθεσθαι σωτηριώτερον αὐτοῖς X. Mem. 3.3.10; ἵππος -ώτατος τῷ ἀναβάτῃ Id. Eq. 3.12. 2. of persons, much like σωτήρ, E. Or. 657, Ba. 965, etc.; θεοί, Ζεὺς σ., S. El. 281, Fr. 425: c. dat., Th. 7.64; [Ἑλένη] ναυτίλοις σ. E. Or. 1637: c. gen. pers., τάχ' ἂν γενοίμεθ' αὐτοῦ...σωτήριοι S. Aj. 779. II. as Subst., σωτήρια, τά, deliverance, safety, τὰ κεῖνον σωτήρια Id. El. 925 (so σ. πράγματα A. Ag. 646); ἡ ἐλπίς τῶν σ. Arist. Rh. 1383<sup>a</sup>17: also in sg., ἔρμα τῆς χώρας καὶ πόλεως σ. A. Eu. 701; ἐπινοεῖν τι σ. τοῖς παροῦσι Luc. JTr. 18, cf. D. Meretr. 9.3.

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cf. Pl. *Cra.* 411e, Arist. *EN* 1140<sup>b</sup> 11: hence, *discreet, prudent*, οὐκ ἄν με σαφρόνα μυθήσαιο ἔμμεναι Il. 21.462, cf. Od. 4.158; opp. ἄφρων, Thgn. 431, 454, 497; opp. νήπιος, Id. 483; opp. ἀνόητος, Hdt. 1.4; σάφρονες περὶ θεοῦ X. *Mem.* 4.3.2; σωφρονέστατος ἐν τῇ τέχνῃ Hp. *Prorrh.* 2.2.

2. of things, τοῖσι λόγοις σάφρον ἐπεστὶν ἄνθος Ar. *Nu.* 1025 (lyr.); σ. οἶκτος reasonable compassion, Th. 3.59; —έστατον κήρυγμα Aeschin. 3.4; σάφρον' εἶπας E. *IA* 1024; ἄλλο τι —έστερον γνώσεσθε Th. 5.111; σάφρον' ἐστι c. inf., Id. 1.42.

II. in Att., esp. *having control over the sensual desires, temperate, self-controlled, chaste* (σάφρων ὁ μετρίως ἐπιθυμίας ἔχων Pl. *Def.* 415d, cf. σωφροσύνη 1), μοι δὲς —εστέραν πολλὴ μητρὸς γενέσθαι A. *Ch.* 140, cf. S. *Aj.* 132; γυνή σ. And. 4.14, cf. S. *Fr.* 682; σ. καὶ ἐγκρατὴς ἑαυτοῦ Pl. *Grg.* 491d, cf. I *Ep. Ti.* 3.2, etc.

2. of things, σ. γνώμη A. *Ag.* 1664 (troch.); εὐχαί Id. *Supp.* 710; σ. ὑμέναιοι, λέχη, E. *Or.* 558, E. *El.* 1099; τράπεζα, δίαίτα, Id. *Fr.* 893 (lyr.), Pl. *Ep.* 336c; ἀριστοκρατία moderate, Th. 3.82; χάρις ib. 58; βίος Pl. *Lg.* 733e; φρονεῖν σάφρονα S. *Fr.* 64. 3. τὸ σάφρον, = σωφροσύνη, Id. *Fr.* 786, E. *Hipp.* 431, Th. 1.37, 3.82; σοῦ τὸ σ. E. *Andr.* 365, cf. 346, etc.; ἐπὶ τὸ —έστερον λαμβάνειν τι Hdt. 3.71; τὸ —έστατον Th. 3.62; τὰ σάφρονα λάγδην πατεῖται S. *Fr.* 683. III. Adv. —όνως A. *Th.* 645, E. *Eu.* 44, Hdt. 4.77; σ. τραφῆναι Ar. *Eq.* 334 (lyr.); σ. τε καὶ μετρίως Pl. *R.* 399b; δικαίως πράττοντες καὶ σ. Id. *Alc.* 1.134d; σ. ἐφέπεσθαι cautiously, X. *Ag.* 2.3; Comp., —έστερον πολιτεύειν adopt a more moderate constitution, Th. 8.53, cf. 1.84, X. *Eq. Mag.* 1.14, etc.; but —εστέπως E. *IA* 379 (troch.): Sup. —έστατα Isoc. 7.13, Pl. *Lg.* 728e.

σώχω, Ion. for ψάχω, *rub to pieces, grind*, Nic. *Th.* 590, 696, Hsch.; cf. κατασώχω.

σώω, Ep. for σφίζω (q. v.).

## T

**Τ** τὰ, ταῦ, τό, indecl., twenty-second letter of the Formello abecedaria, *IG* 14.2420, but nineteenth of the Ion. alphabet, cf. Pl. *Cra.* 394b: as numeral τ' = 300, but, τ = 300,000.

τ', apostroph. for τε, and. 2. τοι is elided in Od. 1.60, 347, also in Aeolic verse, θέλω τί τ' εἶπην Sapph. 28, cf. Alc. *Oxy.* 1788.15 ii 9, but is joined with ἄν, ἄρα by crasis. 3. Attic τό, τά are never elided, but may suffer crasis. 4. τὶ or τί can suffer neither elision nor crasis.

τά, v. δ, δ, and δs. II. v. τίς.

ταβαίτας, ου, δ, wooden bowl, a Persian word, Amynt. ap. Ath. 14.500d.

ταβάλα· ταβήλα, Parthian word for a drum, Hsch.; cf. tabulas (acc. pl.) in codd. of Seneca *Ep.* 6.4.4.

ταβάσιος, δ, perh. = τοπάσιος, *PHolm.* 11.38; λίθον τὸν καλούμενον ταβάσι(ν) ib. 4.12; δ λεγόμενος ταβάσις ἐκ τῆς Αἰγύπτου καταφερόμενος ib. 8.7.

τάβέλλ-α, ἡ, writing tablet, note, *PHamb.* 29.23 (i A. D.), *POxy.* 273.7 (i A. D.); τ. ἐλευθερώσεως manumission-letter, *Sammelb.* 5217.16 (ii A. D.), cf. *BGU* 388111, 16 (ii/iii A. D.).

—άριος, δ, = Lat. tabularius, τοῦ κυρίου Καίσαρος *IG* 5(2).525.3 (Lycosura), cf. *PCair. Preis.* 11.10 (ii/iii A. D.). —ῶν, ὠνος, δ, = Lat. tabellio, *PStrassb.* 1.15 (v A. D.), *PMasp.* 121.30 (vi A. D.).

τάβερνοδύτης [ῥ], ου, δ, = ganeo, sabinario, Gloss.

τάβλ-α (so *BGU* 1079.29 (i A. D.)) or τάβλη, ἡ, = Lat. tabula, ἀπὸ χαλκῆς τάβλης Wilcken *Chr.* 460.15 (ii A. D.), cf. *BGU* 780.15 (ii A. D.); dice-table, acc. τάβλην *AP* 9.482.27 (Agath.), but τάβλαν ib. 767 lemma; acc. τάβλαν, of a mummy-label, Wilcken *Chr.* 499.5 (ii/iii A. D.); acc. pl. τάβλας, of corn-distribution tokens, *Sammelb.* 4514 (iii A. D.).

—άριος, δ, = Lat. tabularius, *PSI* 3.281.39 (ii A. D.), *IGRom.* 4.679 (Eulandra), etc.

—ίζω, play at dice, Hsch. s. v. κυβεῦσαι, Suid. s. v. πεττεύουσι, Zonar. s. v. πεττοί; written ταυλ- in Thom. *Mag.* p. 212 R.

—ῖον, τό, tray, τ. μαγειρικὰ *PFay.* 104.4 (iii A. D.), cf. *PLond.* 1.191.14 (ii A. D.), 3.964.10 (iii A. D.). II. τ. χελώνης the shell of a tortoise, *Gr.* 12.7.5.

III. = latus clavus, Suid. s. v. χλαμύς. —ῖοπη, ἡ, comic word, formed after Καλλιόπη, a game at dice, *AP* 11.373 (Pall.).

—ιστήριον, τό, = κυβεῖον, Sch. Aeschin. 1.53.

—ιστής, οὔ, δ, dice-player, Gloss.

τάβλον, τό, perh. = ταβλίον 1, τάβλα γ' *BGU* 338.8 (ii/iii A. D.).

τάβλοπάροχος, δ, sine interpr., Gloss.

τάβλ-ωμα, ατος, τό, = δρύφακτος, Sch. Ar. *Eq.* 672. —ωτός, ὄν, boarded, δρύφακτοι Sch. Ar. *V.* 348, 385.

τᾱγά, ᾱ, time during which a τᾱγός holds office, i. e. war-time, opp. ἀταγία, *SIG* 55 (Thessaly, v B. C.).

τᾱγαῖος, α, ου, acting by command, Hsch. τᾱγανα· ταῦτα, Κρήτες, Id.

ταγαρίζα, τά, perh. = \*ταγαρίδια, pl. of Dim. of ταγή 5, supplies, or = τᾱγαρίζα, = \*γαρίδια, Dim. of γάρος, *POxy.* 1158.12 (iii A. D.).

ταγαρίζων· κιχλίζων, Hsch.

ταγγ-ή, ἡ, (ταγγός) rancidity, Alex. *Aphr. Pr.* 2.70. II. a kind of scrofulous tumour, Hp. *Epid.* 2.1.7.

—ῖασις, εως, ἡ, = foreg. II, Gloss.

—ίζω, to be or become rancid, Crito ap. Aët. 8.2, *Gr.* 9.22.

3. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, rancid, ibid.

τᾱγεία, ἡ, office or rank of τᾱγός, X. *HG* 6.4.34.

τᾱγείς, v. τᾱσσω.

τάγευμα, ατος, τό, dub. l. in A. *Myrm.* in *PSI* 11.1211.14.

τᾱγ-εύω, to be τᾱγός or chief of Thessaly, X. *HG* 6.1.19:—Pass., to be united under one τᾱγός, ib. 6.1.8. 2. to be chief of a phratría, *Schwyzzer* 323 A 1, B 31, 33 (Delph., iv B. C.). 3. to be magistrate of a Thessalian town, *IG* (2).517.24 (Larissa, iii B. C.), 531.2 (Thess., i B. C.). II. Med., let soldiers be posted or stationed, ἀνδρας ἀποστους . . . πυλῶν ἐπ' ἐξόδοισι τάγευσαι A. *Th.* 58.

—έω, to be ruler, ἀπάσης 'Ασίδος Id. *Pers.* 764.

τᾱγή, ἡ, line of battle, front, κᾱν ἐκ τᾱς τᾱγᾱς ἔλση ποκά Ar. *Lys.* 105.

2. command, province, Arist. *Oec.* 1345<sup>b</sup> 25. 3. command, order, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.467.3 (Branchidae, iii A. D.).

4. pension, alimony, *PEnteux.* 25.12 (iii B. C.).

5. ration, *PCair. Zen.* 333.12, 569.22, al., *Sammelb.* 6796.54 (all iii B. C.), *BGU* 1118.16 (i B. C.), *POxy.* 1139.3 (iv A. D.), Hsch.; for a horse, *Hippiatr.* 97.

6. stipulated amount to be delivered, λίθων *PPetr.* 2 p. 7 (iii B. C.), cf. *PFlor.* 119.6 (iii A. D.), *Sammelb.* 7441.7 (iii A. D.).

7. penalty, fine, *TAM* 2.40 (Telmessus).

τᾱγήν· ὄνομα ὀρνέου, Suid.

τᾱγήν-άριον [ᾱρ], τό, Dim. of ἀτταγήν, Suid. s. v. ἀτταγᾱς, *Lex. de Spir.* p. 192.

—ῖας, ου, δ, pancake, Magn. 1, Cratin. 125, Metag. 6, Nicopho 15.

—ίζω, = τηγανίζω, fry, broil, Eup. 351, Gal. 6.637, al.:—Pass., Ph. 2.250, Gal. 6.768.

—ῖσις, εως, ἡ, frying, ib. 787, Alex. *Aphr. in Mete.* 196.11.

—ισταί, οἱ, the Broilers, name of a play by Ar.

—ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, fried, ἰχθύες Alex. 50, cf. Gal. 6.812; [φᾱ] ib. 706.

—ίτης [ι], ου, δ, Att. for τηγανίτης, ib. 490, Ath. 14.646d.

τᾱγήνο-κνίσσο-θήρας, ου, δ, frying-pan-sniffer, Eup. 172.

τᾱγήνον [ᾱ], τό, frying-pan, saucpan, Eup. 346, Ar. *Eq.* 929, Pl. *Com.* 173.12, Anaxandr. 33.4, Luc. *Symp.* 38:—more freq. in form

τήγανον, *Pherecr.* 104, 127, Eup. 144, Lxx *Le.* 2.5, al., Maria ap. Zos. *Alch.* p. 236 B. (codd. vary in Gal. 6.490, al.); cf. Ath. 6.228f sq., who also cites ἡγανον from Anacr. 26.

τᾱγήνοστρόφιον, τό, slice for turning things over in a frying-pan, Poll. 6.89, 10.98:—written τηγανόστροφον in Hsch. s. v. λί(σ)τριον.

τάγιλος· φειδωλός, Hsch.

τάγιος· κήρυξ, πρεσβευτής, δξύς, ταχύς, βάσιμος, Id.

τάγμα, ατος, τό, (τάσσω) ordinance, command, νόμον τ. Pl. *Def.* 414e; ἐκ δυοῖν τ. from a combination of two ordinances, Arist. *Pol.* 1294<sup>b</sup> 6.

II. fixed assessment or payment, Id. *Oec.* 1340<sup>b</sup> 24, *CIG* 2562.14 (Crete).

III. body of soldiers, division, brigade, X. *Mem.* 3.1.11, *PFrankf.* 7.5 (iii B. C.), Ph. *Bel.* 96.48, 103.28, *PRein.* 14.31 (ii B. C.), Plb. 3.85.3, etc. b. = Lat. manipulus, Id. 6.24.5. c. = Lat. legio, legion, D. H. 6.42, Str. 3.3.8, Plu. *Oth.* 12, D. C. 71.9, *CIG* 4693 (Abukir).

IV. order, rank, *IG* 14.757 (Naples); βουλευτικὸν τ. *CIG* 4411 b 5 (Cilicia); ἱππικὸν τ. ib. 2803 (Aphrodisias); τὸ τ. τῶν γυμνασίων *POxy.* 1252<sup>v</sup>. 24 (iii A. D.); τοῦ πρώτου τ. *IG* 42(1).81 (Epid., i A. D.): acc. τάγμα as Adv., *CIG* 3765 (dub.), cf. *IG* 14.748 (Naples).

V. generally, arrangement, of footprints, τίς ὁ τρόπος τοῦ τ.; S. *Ichn.* 114; row of bricks, dub. in Alc. 153.

2. status, φύσεως τάγμα ἔχειν Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 24 U.; function, Phld. *Po.* 5 Fr. 1; ἐν τ. γενόμενοι c. inf., being in a position to . . ., *PLond.* 2.358.7 (ii A. D.).

ταγμαῦτ-άρχης, ου, δ, leader of a τάγμα, D. H. 20.4, Onos. 42.8:—hence ταγμαῦταρχέω, Ph. 1.368.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a τάγμα III, ἐπιφορά D. S. 17.94; ὑπηρέτης *PTheb. Bank* 8.2 (ii B. C.): ταγματικόν, τό, = τάγμα III, ib. 5.

II. ταγματικός, δ, = legionarius, Gloss. —ῖον, = legiunculus, ib.

τᾱγός, δ, (τάσσω) commander, ruler, chief, τᾱγός μακάρων, of Zeus, A. *Pr.* 96 (anap.); τᾱγοὶ Περσῶν Id. *Pers.* 23 (anap.); ξύμφρονε τᾱγῷ prob. in Id. *Ag.* 110 (lyr.); νεῶν, ναῶν, Id. *Pers.* 324, 480, cf. S. *Ant.* 1057, E. *IA* 269 (lyr.); τῶν Ἀθηναίων Ar. *Eq.* 159.

II. specially, federal commander of Thessalian league, X. *HG* 6.1.6, 6.4.28, etc. 2. pl., college of magistrates in Thessaly, *IG* (2).517.3 (Larissa, iii B. C.): sg., one such magistrate, *SIG* 55 (v B. C.), *Inscr. Cyp.* 116, 170 H.

3. president of a phratría, *Schwyzzer* 323 A 11, al. (Delph.). [ᾱ, but τᾱγοὶ was read by Aristarch. and others in Il. 23.160; if οἱ τ' ἄγοι is read οἱ τ' is relat. (sc. εἰσίν).]

τᾱγοῦχος, δ, (τᾱγή, ἔχω) having command, commander, A. *Eu.* 296.

τᾱγῦρῖ [ᾱ], τό, indecl., little bit, morsel, μαθόντι μηδὲ τᾱγυρι μουσικῆς Eup. 3.—Theognost. *Can.* 120 cites it as a noun ending in ι; τᾱγῦρία is perh. corrupt in Hsch.

τᾱγχαρας, foreign word for gold, Cosmas ad *OGI* 99: the gen. τᾱγχορου should perh. be read in *AP* 15.25.7 (Besant. *Ara*, τᾱγχοῦρου cod. A); τᾱγχοῦρος γὰρ ὁ χρυσός, ἡ λέξις Περσική Sch. ad loc. (Sch. *Theoc.* p. 351 W.).

ταγώνιον, sine expl., Theognost. *Can.* 124.

τᾱδε, Dor. for τᾱδε, here, *Schwyzzer* 167<sup>a</sup> (Selinus, v B. C.).

τᾱδην [ᾱ], Adv. of τείνω, on the stretch, *EM* 184.49.

τᾱθείς, τᾱθη, v. τείνω.

ταθρίσιον, τό, or —ῖος, δ, a kind of fish, *PLond. ined.* 2143.

Ταινᾱρίεύς, εως, δ, native of Taenarus, Orph. *A.* 205.

Ταινᾱρος, ἡ, Taenarus, a promontory at the southern end of Laconia, Pi. *P.* 4.44, 174; also masc. or neut., Th. 1.128, 133, 7.19; Ταῖναρον ἡμερόεντα Orph. *A.* 1370: neut. Ταῖναρον, τό, Str. 8.5.1: in most passages the word occurs in an obl. case without an Adj., so that the gender is undetermined, as in *h. Ap.* 412, Hdt. 1.23, 24, Th. 1.133, Ar. *Ra.* 187, etc.; Ποσειδῶν οὐπὶ Ταινᾱρφ θεός Id. *Ach.* 510; πύλη τις ἐστὶ (sc. of the infernal regions) Ταῖναρου πρὸς ἐσχάτοις Men. 842, cf. Str. 1. c.:—Adj. Ταῖνᾱριος, α, ου, Ταῖναρῖην ὑπὸ χθόνα A. *R.* 1.102; epith. of Artemis, Euph. 9.11; T. λίθος, v. λίθος II. 1: neut. pl. Ταῖνᾱρια, τά, festival of Poseidon at Taenarus, Hsch. (—ῖας cod.): hence Ταῖνᾱριοι, οἱ, celebrants of this festival, *IG* 5(1).211.1:—also Ταῖνα-



ρίζω, *celebrate this festival*, St.Byz. s. v. Ταίναρος, and Ταίναρισται, οί, = Ταίναριοι, Hsch.

ταινί, v. δνί.

ταινία, ἡ, *band, fillet*, esp. *headband*, worn in sign of victory, θῆσω δὲ νικητήριον τρεῖς ταινίας Eub.3, cf. Emp.112.6, X.Smp.5.9, Pl. Smp.212e, Paus.6.20.19, etc.; ταινίας πλεῖν D.57.31; also, the *breastband* of young girls, etc., Anacreont.22.13, cf. Paus.9.39.8, Poll.7.65; *abdominal band*, Diocl.Fr.142; *bandage*, Hp.Art.50 (pl.), IG<sup>4</sup>(1).121.49,61 (Epid., iv B.C.), Sor.Fasc.25, al.; *ribbon*, distd. fr. λημνίσκος, PCair.Zen.696 (iii B.C.). 2. *stripe in fur*, Opp.C.1.322. 3. *pennon of a ship*, D.Chr.74.8, Poll.1.90; of a spear, D.S.15.52. 4. = ταινίδιον III or IV, τ. χρυσή, ἐφ' ἧς ἐπιγραφὴ βασιλίσσα Στρατονίκη.. Inscr.Delos 442 B 33 (ii B.C.); τ. περιηγυρωμένη ib. 29.

II. *strip or tongue of land*, D.S.1.31, App.Pun.121, Plu. Alex.26; *sandbank*, P.Teb.5.30, PStrassb.85.20 (both ii B.C.), Plb.4.41.1, Str.1.3.4. 2. name of a strip of land near lake Mareotis, Ath.1.33e. III. in joiner's work, *fillet, fascia*, τὴν τ. ἐπὶ τὸν θρᾶνον τοῦ νεῷ ἐπιθέντι IG11(2).161 A 50 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. Lxx Ez. 27.5, EM749.38; περιθήσει ταινίαν μέλαιναν a black band (round a mosaic floor), PCair.Zen.665.8 (iii B.C.). IV. *tape-worm*, Gal.14.755, Gr.12.27.2 (pl.). V. a long, thin fish, Epich.56, Arist.HA 504<sup>b</sup>33. [ῖ, but ῖ metri gr., Emp.1. c., Opp.1. c.]

ταινιάζω, = ταινιάω, Anon.(Iamb.Bab.?) ap.Suid. s. v. ἀνέδουν, but perh. f. l. for ταινιάζω, cf. Luc.Zeux.11. ταινίδιον, τό, Dim. of ταινία, *strip of linen*, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)15, Sor. Fasc.36, al.; *strip of skin*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.3, Antyll.ib.45.26. I. II. Dim. of ταινία III, PMich.Zen.38.8 (iii B.C.). III. perh. *small jewel-case*, δακτύλιος χρυσοῦς ἐν-ίφ ἐνδεδεμένος ξυλίνφ IG11(2).161 B 51, cf. 119, 203 B 68 (Delos, iii B.C.); σπλεγγίδιον χρυσοῦν ἐπὶ ταινιδίφ ib.82, cf. 91; ὄρμος χρυσοῦς ἐπὶ ταινιδίου Inscr.Delos 442 B 202 (ii B.C.). IV. *small ribbon*, στέφανον ἐλάας μετὰ -ου φοινικίου SIG 1018 (Pergam., iii B.C.); τ. χρυσοῦν IG11(2).203 B 48; ὀλκή... σὺν ταινιδίοις καὶ λίνφ ib.81.

ταινίν, v. δνί.

ταινιοειδής, ἑς, *ribbon-like*, ἰμάς Hp.Art.47, cf. Thphr.HP4.6.2. ταινίον, τό, Dim. of ταινία, *small band*, EM749.44; ταινίον χρυσοῦν Inscr.Prien.112.93 (i B.C.). ταινιόπωλις, ἰδος, ἡ, *dealer in ταινίαι*, Eup.243, D.57.34. ταινι-όω, *bind with a headband*, esp. as a conqueror, Th.4.121, X. HG5.1.3:—Pass., *to be crowned*, Ar.Ra.395, D.S.17.101: metaph., D.C.39.25; ὀμφαλὸς τεταινωμένος Str.9.3.6:—Med., *wear a headband*, Ar.Ec.1032. -ώδης, ἑς, = ταινιοειδής, Thphr.Ign.72. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, οἶνος, perh. *wine from the Ταῖνα* (v. ταινία II. 2), Ath.1.33e; cf. Taeniotica papyrus, Plin.HN13.76.

ταινί, v. δνί.

ταῖννυ, v. δννυ. ταῖτης, ου, ὅ, (ταῶς) *peacock stone*, = πάγχρους, Cyran.38. τακρός, ὁ, ὄν, (τάκηναι, τήκω) *melting in the mouth, tender*, ἀκροκώλια Ar.Fr.4, Hp.Mul.2.169; σχελίδες τακερώταται Pherecr.108.13; τακεροῦς ποιῆσαι τοὺς ἐρεβίνθους Id.84, cf. Hp.Aff.56, Gal.6.498, al.; τακερὰ μηκάδων μέλη Antiph.1.4; τ. ποιεῖν τὰ κρέα Dionys.Com.3.7; τ. πόδες as food for invalids, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.95,98, 100. 2. metaph., *melting, languishing*, ἔρωσ Anacr.169; τακερ' ὄμμασι δερκόμενος Ibyc.2; ὡς τακερὸν... καὶ μαλακὸν τὸ βλέμμ' ἔχει Philetaer.5; τακεραῖς λεύσσοισα κόραις AP9.567 (Antip.); τακερὸν βλέπει βλέμμα Alciph.1.28; τ. τι ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασιν πάθος ἀνυγραῖν Luc.Am.14. Adv. -ρὼς *meltingly*, of the nightingale's song, ἐλίπτειν τὸ μέλος Ael.NA5.38. II. Act., *serving to dissolve*, soft, ὕδατα ἔψιν ἄριστα καὶ -ώτατα Hp.Aēr.7.

τακερόχρως, ὁ, ἡ, gen. χρωτος, *with tender flesh*, Antiph.52.5. τακερ-όω, *boil soft*, ἐρίφιον ἐτακέρωσε Athenio 1.30:—Pass., Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.10, Dsc.4.182. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *boiling to softness*, ἔψε μέχρι -ώσεως Archig.(?) ap.Aët.12.1.

τακίηρος, ὁ, ὄν, = τακερός, Dsc.1.106. τακίστα, for τάχιστα, barbarism in Ar.Th.1214. τακ-τέον, *one must arrange in order*, Pl.Lg.631d, Str.9.3.9, Gal.18(1).780, etc. -της, ου, ὅ, *assessor of tribute*, IG<sup>12</sup>.63.41, 218 iii 45. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fit for ordering or arranging*, esp. in war, τ. ἀνὴρ tactician, X.Cyr.8.5.15; τακτικὸν ἡγεῖσθαι τι to think it a good piece of tactics, ibid.; οἱ τ. ἀριθμοὶ the regular battalions, ib.3.3.11: ἡ τακτική (sc. τέχνη) the art of tactics, Nicom.Com.1.37; τὰ τ. X.Cyr.1.6.14, etc.; τ. ὑπόμνημα Aen.Tact.tit. (interpol.); τακτικόν, title of work by Democ. (Fr.28<sup>b</sup>). Adv. Comp. -ώτερον v. l. for τατικ- in Sch.E.Ph.1141. 2. generally, *regulating*, δογμάτων M.Ant.1.9. II. ordinal, of numbers, D.T.636.14.

τακτόμισθος, ὁ, a rank in the army of the Ptolemies. PPetr.3 p.26, al. (iii B.C.), PLond.med.2243 (iii B.C.), PGiss.2 ii 9 (ii B.C.), UPZ 31.3 (ii B.C.), etc. τακτός, ἡ, ὄν, (τάσσω) *ordered, prescribed*, τακτόν τι παρὰ τοῦ Κύρου παραγγέλλων X.Cyr.8.3.28; τ. ἀργύριον a fixed or stated sum, Th.4.65; τ. χρήματα Pl.Lg.746a; σίτος τ. a fixed quantity of corn, Th.4.16; τ. τροφήν λαμβάνειν Pl.Lg.909c, cf. Alex.141.6; δίκαι τ. fixed penalties, Pl.Lg.632b; ἐκφόριον τ. a fixed rent, PPetr.3 p.250 (iii B.C.); τ. ὁδὸς a prescribed way, D.23.72; ἐν τ. ἡμέραις βουλευέσθαι Aeschin.2.109; ἐπὶ τὰ τ. ἔτη πέντε POxy.101.10 (ii A.D.); κατὰ τινὰς χρόνους τ. Arist.HA599<sup>b</sup>4. Adv. τακτῶς v. l. in Plot.3.1.2.

τάκω [ᾱ], Dor. for τήκω. τάκων [ᾱ], ὄνος, ὁ, a kind of sausage or rissole, CratesCom.17, cf. Poll.6.53. τάλα, obscure word in IG12(2).74.1 (Mytil., iii B.C.). II.

Palmyra palm, Bonassus flabellifer, Megasth. ap.Arr.Ind.7. III. τάλα· μέγα, Hsch.

τάλαεργός, ὄν, (\*τλάω, φέρων, cf. ταλαύριος) *bearing or enduring labour*, of mules, Il.23.654,662, Od.4.636, Hes.Op.46, al.; of Heracles, Theoc.13.19; *laborious*, πόνος Opp.H.5.50.

τάλαίμοχος, ὄν, = ταλαίμωρος, Eust.1735.48.

τάλαινα [ᾱ], fem. of τάλας; whence Theognost. Can.66 invents a masc. τάλαινος.

Τάλαϊονίδης [ιονί], ου, ὁ, Patron. formed irreg. metri gr. for \*Ταλαῖδης, son of Talaus, Il.2.566, 23.678.

τάλαιπωρ-έω, pf. τεταλαιπώρηκα Isoc.8.19, etc.:—Pass., with fut. Med. -ήσομαι Aristid.1.438 J.: aor. ἐταλαιπώρηθη Isoc.3.64, etc.: pf. τεταλαιπώρημαι Gal.6.560:—do hard work, endure hardship or distress, E.Or.672, Th.1.99,5.74; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος Id.2.101; ἐωντοῖσι for their own benefit, Hp.Aēr.16; ἐθέλουσα ταλαιπωρεῖν Antiph.5.93; τῷ σώματι ἀδύνατος ταλαιπωρεῖν Lys.31.12; λυποῦνται καὶ συνεχῶς ταλαιπωροῦσι D.2.16: c. dat., suffer by reason of, ἐλπίσι κεναῖς Polyst. p.31 W. II. rarely trans., *distress, trouble*, ὁ πόλεμος πάντας τρόπους τεταλαιπώρηκεν ἡμᾶς Isoc.8.19, cf. D.C.38.20; ἀνδρὸς... ὡμᾶς μὴδ' ὅσον προπέμψαι ποι αὐτὸν ἀπὸντα... ἤσαντος who did not trouble you even to... Id.56.41:—freq. in Pass., to be distressed, suffer hardship, Hp.Aēr.19, Th.3.78 (s. v. l.), Pl.Phd.95d, R.372d; ἐν τοῖς ἀγροῖς... ταλαιπωρουμένους Ar.Pl.224; ἵνα μὴ ταλαιπωροῖτο μὴδ' ἄχθος φέροι Id.Ra.24, cf. V.967; τεταλαιπωρημένοι ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου worr out by... Th.3.3; τῷ μήκει τοῦ πολέμου D.18.19; διὰ τὸν πόλεμον Isoc.5.38; τὸ σῶμα ταλαιπωρούμενον being distressed, Plu.Brut.37; μικρὰ παιδία... κρύει ταλαιπωρούμενα Gal.6.43; ἐν ταῖς ὁσμημέραις πράξεσι πολλὰ -ούμενος ib.471. -ημα, ατος, τό, *hardship, distress*, Phalar.Ep.135.2 (pl.), Secund.Sent.9. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = ταλαιπωρία, Arr.An.6.26.1. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *hard labour*, Hp.Aēr.21, Gal.15.620,741; also simply, *regular use, exercise*, τῆς χειρὸς Hp.Art.53. 2. *hardship, distress*, Th.4.117; τῇ τοῦ σώματος τ. And.2.17; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις τ. Plb.3.17.8; ἡ περὶ τὸ πᾶγμα τ. Phld.Oec.p.53 J.: pl., *ταλαιπωρίας ἐνδέκεσθαι* Hdt.6.11; τετρυμένοι... ταλαιπωρήσι τε καὶ ἡλίφ ib.12. 3. *bodily suffering or pain*, caused by disease, Th.2.49. -ίζω, = ταλαιπαρέω, Sm.Is.21.2. II. pronounce unhappy, commiserate, Phld.Mort.32. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, full of hardship, βίος Gal.15.158. -ισμός, ὁ, = ταλαιπωρία, *hard conditions*, τοῦ βίου (sc. τῶν ζῶων) Phld.D.1.15.

τάλαίμωρος, ὄν, *suffering, distressed, miserable*, Θῆβαι Pi.Fr.197; βροτοί A.Pr.233; ὦ ταλαίπωρ ib.317, cf. 595 (lyr.), 623, S.OC14, etc.; ἀνδρῶν γένος Id.Fr.945; τ. ἄρα τις σύ γε Pl.Euthd.302b; τὸ τ. hardihood, Ar.Nu.414; a hard life, Hp.Aēr.19. Adv. -ρως Ar.Ec.54, Th.3.4. 2. of things, τ. βίος S.OC91; πράγματα Ar.Av.135; πάθος Alex.144; ταλαιπωρότερον οὐδὲν ἐστὶ... τῆς γαστροῦς Diph.60.3. τάλαίφρων, ὄνος, ὁ, ἡ, *much-enduring, wretched*, S.Ant.866 (lyr.), E.Hel.524 (lyr.); voc. ταλαίφρων S.Ant.39, Aj.903 (lyr.).

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χρυσού...εὐεργέος ἐπὶ τ. Od.9.202; χρυσοῖο τάλαντον...τιμήντος 8.393: from the order of the prizes in Il.23.262 sq. and other passages its weight was probably not great, cf. Arist.Fr.164.

2. in post-Hom. writers, the τάλαντον was both a commercial weight (differing in different systems), and also the sum of money represented by the corresponding weight of gold or silver; τοῖσι μὲν (of the subjects of Darius) ἀργύριον ἀπαγινέουσι εἴρητο Βαβυλωνίον σταθμὸν τ. ἀπαγινέειν, τοῖσι δὲ χρυσίον ἀπαγινέουσι Εὐβοϊκόν τὸ δὲ Βαβυλωνίον τ. δύναται Εὐβοῖδας (ὀκτώ καὶ add. Reiz) ἐβδομήκοντα μνᾶς Hdt.3.89; τ. Ἀττικόν, Αἰγινάϊον, etc., Poll.9.86; ἐποίησε [δὲ Σόλων] σταθμὰ πρὸς τὸ νόμισμα τρεῖς καὶ ἐξήκοντα μνᾶς τὸ τ. ἀγούσας Arist.Ath.10.2. a. of money, τ. ἀργυρίου Hdt.7.28, cf. X.HG3.5.1, etc.; χίλια τ. νομίσματος Aeschin.2.174; μνᾶ ἀπὸ τοῦ τ. IG12.220.7, cf. 92.37, al. b. of weight, τὸ τ. τὸ ἐμπορικόν ib.22.1013.35; used in weighing lead, ib.12.374.287, 42(1).103.131 (Epid., iv B.C.), PMich.Zen.9.4 (iii B.C.); iron, PCair.Zen.144.6 (iii B.C.), CPHerm.p.77 (iii A.D.); cloth, PMich.Zen.120.8 (iii B.C.), etc. -όμοιαι, Pass., to be balanced, sway, oscillate, ἀνωμάλως πάντη, opp. ἰσοροπέω, Pl.Ti.52e. -οὔχος, ον, (ἐχω) holding the balance: metaph., Ἄρης τ. ἐν μάχῃ he who holds the scale in battle, A.Ag.439 (lyr.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, weighing, Antipho Soph.42. 2. (from Pass.) ebb and flow, tidal motion, Arist.Mete.354<sup>a</sup>11.

τάλα-ός, ἡ, ὄν, (\*τλάω), τ. τλήμων, Ar.Av.687 (anap.), Q.S.1.759. -πᾶθής, ἐς, = τληπαθής, Suid. -πείριος, ον, (\*τλάω, πείρα) one who has suffered much, much-suffering, not in Il., ξείνος τ. ἐνθάδ' ἰκάνω Od.7.24, cf. 17.84; ἰκέτης τ. 6.193, 14.511; πτωχὸς τ. AP10.66 (Agath.). 2. vagrant, vagabond, Aen.Tact.10.10. -πενθής, ἐς, bearing great griefs, patient in woe, θυμός Od.5.222; of persons, φωτός B.5.157. 2. of things, toilsome, ὀσμῖναι Panyas.12.5; woeful, ἀγγελία B.15.26.

τάλαπης, ον, δ, a plant similar to the κεντρίτις, PMag.Par.1.812. τάλάρ-ιον [λά], τό, Dim. of τάλαντος, small basket, Poll.10.125, POxy.936 (iii A.D.). -ίσκος, δ, = foreg., Arist.Pr.924<sup>b</sup>11, Theoc.15.113, AP6.174 (Antip. Sid.). -ος, δ, basket, ἀργύρεος τ., of a work-basket, Od.4.125; ὑπόκυκλος ib.131; πλεκτοὶ τ. baskets of wicker-work, in which new-made cheeses were placed so as to let the whey run off, Od.9.247, cf. Ar.Ra.560, AP9.567 (Antip.), IG3.1309, Gal.6.491; basket for fruit, Il.18.568, Hes.Sc.293; for flowers, Mosch.2.34.61, Paus.8.31.2. 2. wicker cage for fowls: hence metaph., Μουσέων τ., of the Museum, Timo 12.

τάλας (v. sub fin.), τάλαινα, τάλαν (fem. τάλας Ar.Th.1038): gen. ἄνος, αἰνης, ανος, also dat. τάλαντι Hippon.12: voc. τάλαν, masc. in Od.18.327, 19.68, Thgn.512, etc., fem. in Ar.Ra.559, al. (Adv. acc. to A.D. Adv.160.11, Hdn.Gr.2.12, al.): Aeol. nom. τάλαις Choerob. in Theod.1.126 H.: (\*τλάω):—suffering, wretched, ξεῖνε τάλαν Od.18.327, etc.; δὲ τάλας ἐγὼ S.OC1338, 1401, Aj.981; δὲ τάλαν ἐγὼ A.Ch.743; δὲ τάλαν S.Ph.1196 (lyr.): c. gen. causae, οὗ γὰρ τάλαινα συμφορὰς κακῆς A.Pers.445, cf. 517; τάλαν ἐγὼ τῆς ὕβρεος Ar.Pl.1044: sts. in bad sense, τάλαν wretch! Od.19.68: but in Com., τάλαν poor dear! as a sort of coaxing address, Ar.Lys.910.914; so δὲ τάλαινα Id.Ec.242. 2. in Trag. also of things, sorry, wretched, μόχοι A.Ch.1069 (anap.); παρακοπά Id.Ag.223 (lyr.); πάθος Id.Th.988 (lyr.); νηδὺς S.OC1263; αἰλιν Id.Ph.1088 (lyr.); συμφορὰ, νόσος, Id.El.1179, Tr.1084; ἔρις, φνυγὰ, E.Hel.248 (lyr.), Ph.1710 (lyr.): Sup. τάλαντατος, η, ον, Ar.Pl.684, 1046, 1060, Pl.Cra.395e.—Poet. word, used by X.Cyr.4.6.5, Ph.2.239, Arr.Epict.2.16.20, Plu.Ant.79, al., Luc.DMeretr.10.3. II. Τάλας, δ, a constellation (θεὸς τις κατακέφαλα κείμενος) rising with Sagittarius, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.207. [τᾶλᾶς A.Pr.158 (anap.), S. (v. supr.), Ar.Ach.163, 1192, Pax 79, Av.1404, Pl.930; Dor. also τᾶλᾶς Theoc.2.4, AP9.378 (Pall.): voc. τάλᾶν Thgn.512, S.Ph.1196 (lyr.), Ar.Ec.658, 1005 (both anap.).]

τάλασ-ήϊος, η, ον, Ep. word, of wool-spinning, τ. ἔργα, = ταλασία, A.R.3.292; ταλασῆϊος ἰδρὼς caused by spinning, Nonn.D.6.142. -ία, ἡ, wool-spinning, = ταλασιουργία, Pl.Lg.805e, X.Mem.3.9.11, Oec.7.41, Ph.2.328 (pl.), Plu.Rom.15, etc. -ιος, ον, = ταλασῆϊος, ἔργα X.Oec.7.6.

τάλασιουργ-έω, spin wool, X.Mem.3.9.11, D.S.2.23, Luc.VH2.36. -ία, ἡ, = ταλασία, Pl.Plt.282c, 283a, Corn.ND20, Ath.Med.ap. Orib.inc.5.4. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for wool-spinning, ὄργανα X.Oec.9.7, cf. Pl.Plt.282c; ἡ-κῆ (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., ib.a. -ός, δ, ἡ, wool-spinner, Id.Ion.540c, Tryphoap.Ath.14.618d.

τάλασίφρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, (\*τλάω) patient of mind, stout-hearted, ὑπὸ κεν ταλασίφρονά περ δέος εἶλεν Il.4.421; mostly as epith. of Odysseus, 11.466, Od.1.87, 129, al., Hes.Th.1012; δμῶες τ. Theoc.24.50.

τάλασσης, -ση, v. \*τλάω. τάλαιρινος, ον, (\*τλάω, φρινός) bearing a shield of bull's-hide, epith. of Ares, τ. πολέμοις Il.5.289, 20.78, etc.; so of Πόλεμος, Ar.Pax 241; and, jokingly, of Lamachus, Id.Ach.964; τ. χρώς a thick tough hide, AP7.208 (Anyte): neut. as Adv., τάλαιρινον πολεμίζειν to fight toughly, stoutly, Il.7.239 (or masc., to fight as a bearer of a bull's-hide shield).

τάλάφρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, = ταλασίφρων, Il.13.300, Opp.H.3.40. τάλᾶρω [λά], ὠρος, δ, bow, Euph.9.12, Choerob. in Theod.1.301 H.; ταλαῤῥεα τοξέυματα, Hsch.

τάλικος, ον, Dor. for τηλικός. τάλις, ιδος, ἡ, marriageable maiden, S.Ant.629 (anap.), Call.Aet.3.1.3. (Aeol. word acc. to Sch.S.1.c.: also, betrothed maiden, married woman, and bride, acc. to Hsch.)

ταλῶς δ ἡλιος, Hsch. τάμε, τᾶμέιν, v. τέμνω.

τᾶμεία, ἡ, = ταμεία 1, [ὑδατος] J.AJ7.7.5.

τᾶμείον, v. ταμείον. τᾶμέσθαι, v. τέμνω. τᾶμεσίχρως, οος, δ, ἡ, (τάμνω) cutting the skin, wounding, χαλκός, ἐγχεῖται, Il.4.511, 13.340.

τᾶμία, Ep. and Ion. -ίη, ἡ, housekeeper, housewife, γυνή τ. ἡ πάντ' ἐφύλασσε Od.2.345, cf. Il.6.390, Alc.31; ἀμφίπολος τ. Il.24.302: also in Prose, X.Oec.9.11, 10.10, Lib.Or.16.47; as cult-title, παρὰ τὰν Ἰστίαν τὰν Ταμίαν SIG1025.29 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

τᾶμία, = ζήμια, Hsch.

τᾶμῖ-ἄκος, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the treasury, CIG (add.) 3641 b 47 (Lamp-sacus); = Lat. *fiscalis*, ταμιακοὶ λόγοι PLips.64.22 (iv A.D.); -καὶ ψῆ-φοι ib.37: ταμιακόν, τό, the Fiscus, IG22.1121.35. II. *tamiaea*, woman of the Empress's bedchamber, Gloss.

-ας, Ep. and Ion. -ίης, ον (rarely ταμία IG11(2).287 B100 (Delos, iii B.C.), 42(1).77.14 (Epid., ii B.C.)), δ: old Att. dat. pl. ταμιάσιν ib.12.232.3, 237.56: Aeol. τομῖαι dub. in Alc.87 (ταμῖαις acc. to Gramm. in PBouriant 8.16):—prop. one who carves and distributes, dispenser, steward, ταμῖαι παρὰ νηυσὶν ἔσαν, σίτοιο δοτῆρες Il.19.44, cf. Ar.V.613 (anap.), Ostr. Bodl.1.304 (ii B.C.); τ. ἀνδράσι πλούτου Pl.O.13.7 (pl.). 2. of Zeus, as the dispenser of all things to men, Ζεὺς, ὃς τ' ἀνθρώπων τ. πολέμοιο τέτυκτο Il.4.84; τ. ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε Poet.ap.Pl.R.379e; οὐκ ἔστιν πλην Διὸς οὐδέτις τῶν μελλόντων τ. S.Fr.590.4 (anap.); Ζῆνα, ὃς ὄρκων θνατοῖς τ. νενόμισται controller, E.Med.170 (anap.); τῶν ὄμβρων καὶ τῶν αὐχμῶν τοῖς ἄλλοις δὲ Ζεὺς τ. ἐστὶν Isoc.11.13; also τ. ἀνέμων, of Aeolus, Od.10.21 (hence of the lungs, τῶν πνευμάτων τῷ σώματι τ. Pl.Ti.84d): freq. in Pl., of kings or persons in authority, controller, director, τ. Κυράνας, Σπάρτας, P.5.62, N.10.52; τ. κῶμων master of the revels, I.6(5).57; τ. Διὸς steward or priest of Zeus, O.6.5; ταμῖαι Μοισᾶν, i.e. poets, Fr.1; οἶκος τ. στεφάνων that hath store of crowns, N.6.26; also ἵν δ' αὐτῷ θανάτου τ. Hes.Fr.11; γνώμης τ. (fort. γλώσσης) one that is master of his judgement, Thgn.504; ἀμφοτέρων (sc. νοῦ καὶ γλώσσης) Id.1186; [φιλότητος] Id.1242; ἅμα τῆς τε ἐπιθυμίας καὶ τῆς τύχης...τ. γενέσθαι controller both of his desire and of fortune, Th.6.78; τ. τριάντης, of Poseidon, Ar.Nu.566 (lyr.); ἄλδς ταμῖαι lords of the sea, Critias 2.12: abs., τὸν τ. Ἰακχον S.Ant.1154 (lyr.). II. in Prose, controller

of receipts and expenditure, treasurer, paymaster, τ. τῶν βασιλείας χρημάτων Hdt.2.121.α', cf. X.HG3.1.27; τ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ controller of the sacred treasure in the citadel of Athens, Hdt.8.51; τ. τῆς θεοῦ Pl.Lg.774b, Decr.ap.And.1.77; τ. τῶν τῆς θεοῦ Lexap.D.43.71: abs., Lys.9.6, Arist.Pol.1321<sup>b</sup>33; οἱ τῶν τῆς Ἀθηναίας τ. IG12.91.18; ταμῖαι ἱερῶν χρημάτων τῆς Ἀθηναίας ib.304.2; δ τ. τοῦ δήμου ib.22.102.12, etc.; βουλῆς ταμῖαι ib.223 C7: freq. in other Greek states, SIG249.9 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.; παρὰ ταμιῶν Ἀλικαρνασσέων PCair.Zen.36.25 (iii B.C.), cf. 317(a).17 (iii B.C.); τὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζυτοπωλίου τ. ib.202.2 (iii B.C.). 2. = Lat. *quaestor*, IG700.4 (Lete, ii B.C.), D.H.5.34, Plu.Publ.12, etc. -εία, ἡ, stewardship, management, Pl.Lg.806a, X.Oec.7.41, IPE12.32 B64 (Olbia, iii B.C.), IG22.1326.37; ἡ τῆς τροφῆς τ. the storing of food, by ants, Arist.HA622<sup>b</sup>26; τ. ψυχροῦ καὶ θερμοῦ Hp.Nat.Puer.26. II. office of treasurer, Arist.Pol.1309<sup>b</sup>7. 2. = Lat. *quaestura*, Str.4.1.12, Plu.Cat.Mi.17. III. ταμεία (corr. Daremberg for ταμείαν) is dat. of ταμίας, housekeeper, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.inc.5.6; so ταμεία πολιτικῶν λημμάτων is written (hypercorrectly) for ταμῖα π. λ. in BGU934 (iii A.D.).

-είδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Suid., prob. in Men. Sam.18. -εῖον, τό, treasury, Th.1.96, Pl.R.416d, 550d, Plu.Cat.Mi.18; of the Roman *aerarium*, Plb.6.31.5, IG42(1).63.7 (Epid., ii B.C.); the Imperial *fiscus*, PRyl.84.7 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. magazine, storehouse, Th.7.24, X.Eq.4.1, Arist.Oec.1344<sup>b</sup>33, PCair.Zen.299.7, 472.10 (iii B.C.); store-room, IG12.4.14, Pl.Pr.315d, Men.Sam.14, Str.6.2.7, Babr.108.2, Sor.1.51, Plu.2.9e; reservoir, Hp.Vict.1.10. 3. chamber, closet, LxxGe.43.30, al., Ev.Matt.6.6. (Freq. contr. to ταμείον in Papyri, Inscr., and codd. from i B.C., Phld.Oec.p.3 J. (citing Arist. l.c.), Babr. l.c., CPR1.83 (i A.D.), SIG1242.6 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), etc.; also written ταμίον PLond.2.216.22 (i A.D.), etc.)

-ευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., stores, supplies, D.S.3.16. II. = sq. 1, X.Oec.3.15. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = ταμεία: metaph., economy, χρόνου Ael.VH2.5. II. = *fiscatio*, *proscriptio*, Gloss. -ευτήριον, τό, = ταμείον, Sch.Ar.Th.426. -ευτής, οὔ, δ, = ταμῖας, v. l. in Poll.3.115. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for housekeeping, thrifty, Poll.3.115: τὸ-κὸν economy, thrift, M.Ant.1.16. II. at Rome, belonging to the quaestor or quaestorship, Lat. *quaestorius*, ἡ τ. ἐξουσία D.H.8.77; τ. ἀρχή Supp.Epigr.7.1.3 (Susa, i A.D., Epist. Artabani), Plu.Cat.Mi.16; οἱ νόμοι οἱ τ. ibid.; δ τ. νόμος the law concerning the treasury, Id.Publ.12. -εὔτωρ, ορος, δ, = ταμῖας, Man.4.580. -εὔω, fut. -εὔσω Ar.Eq.948, Is.6.61, etc.: pf. τεταμῖευκα D.S.37.8:—Med., fut. -εὔσομαι D.H.1.82: aor. ἐταμῖευσάμην D.S.4.12, Luc.Im.21:—Pass., aor. ἐταμῖεύην Ph.2.539: pf. τεταμῖεύμαι Lys.30.3 codd., Plu.2.157a; in med. sense, Hyp.Dem.Fr.4:—to be treasurer, paymaster, controller, IG12.467; οὐκέτι ἐμοὶ ταμῖεύσεις Ar.Eq.948, cf. 959, D.24.129; σὺ γὰρ ταμῖεύουσ' ἔτυχες Ar.V.964; τ. καὶ τὰς μεγίστας ἀρχὰς ἀρχεῖν Arist.Pol.1282<sup>a</sup>31: c. gen., τῆς Παράλου τ. to be paymaster of., D.21.173; προσόδων Inscr.Delos 439 a 18 (ii B.C.); τ. στρατιωτικῶν Plu.2.842f:—Med., αὐταῖς ταμῖεύεσθαι Ar.Th.419 (cod. R, ταμῖεύσαι καὶ Reiske), cf. Ec.600 (anap.). 2. at Rome, to be quaestor, D.S.37.8, IG14.751 (Naples), Plu.Num.9, App.BC1.77, etc. II. trans., deal out, dispense, Pl.R.465c:—Med., τὰ τίμια ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς ταμῖεύομαι X.Smp.4.41; τ. μικρὰς τὰς ψωμίδας, of a bird feeding, Arist.Fr.348:—Pass., τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τούτου -ομένην Pl.R.508b; τοὺς νόμους τεταμῖεύμεθα we have the laws dealt out, Lys.30.3 (nisi leg. ἐταμῖεύμεθα);



[ὑδωρ] ἐξ ἀγγείου ταμιεύμενον Arist. Mete. 353<sup>b</sup> 21, cf. GA 770<sup>a</sup> 21; of a patient's drinks, ὑστερον-έσθω Aët. 9.30. 2. *manage, control*, [ταμίαι] ταμιεύοντων ἐμ πόλει ἐν τῷ ὀπισθοδόμῳ τὰ τῶν θεῶν χρήματα IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 91.15; τὰ τῆς πόλεως Lys. 21.14; of keeping house, *regulate, manage*, Ar. Av. 1538, Lys. 493:—Med., τὸ ἀργύριον. τοὺς ἱεροποιούς ἐμ πόλει ταμιεύεσθαι IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 6.121. 3. *store up*, Ζηνὸς ταμιεύεσκε γονάς she was the depository of it, S. Ant. 949 (lyr.):—Med., Arist. HA 615<sup>b</sup> 23:—Pass., c. dat., *to be held in trust for*, Δωριεὶ λαῶ Πι. O. 8.30; *to be stored or saved up for*, ταμιεύεται σοι Ῥοδιακοῦ (sc. μέλιτος ἡμικάδιον) α' PCair. Zen. 680.14 (iii B. C.). 4. *metaph., husband*, ἰσχύν Hp. Art. 47:—Med., οὐκ ἔστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι ἐς ὅσον βουλούμεθα ἄρχειν *control* the limits to which we mean to extend our sway, Th. 6.18; ἔξεστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι ὁπόσοις ἂν βουλούμεθα μάχεσθαι X. An. 2.5.18, cf. Eq. Mag. 7.11, Cyr. 3.3.47, 4.1.18; ταμιεύεσθαι τὴν τύχην, τὸν καιρὸν, *make the best use of* fortune or the time, D. H. 1.65.82; ἐς τὴν αἰρίον ταμιεύεσθαι τὸ μῖσος lay it by., Luc. Prom. 8; ταμιεύεσθαι τινα τῶν ῥητῶν εἰς τὸ Περί ἔθους γραφησόμενον ἡμῖν save up., Gal. 19.219; τῶν θεῶν ταμιεύσασμένων εἰς τοῦτον τὸν ἱερώτατον καιρὸν τὴν τῆς οἰκουμένης ἀσφάλειαν *having preserved*., OGI 669.9 = BGU 1563.26 (i A. D.). b. Med., c. gen., *regulate in amount, exercise control over*, τοῦ πνεύματος Arist. GA 788<sup>a</sup> 32, cf. Plu. 2.131 d. c. abs., Arist. GA 788<sup>a</sup> 30, PA 675<sup>b</sup> 21. III. = Lat. *fisco, proscribo*, Gloss. -η, -ης, Ep. and Ion. for ταμία, ταμίας.

τᾱμικός, ἡ, ὄν, *belonging to a treasurer*, ὁ πόρος ὁ τ. treasurer's funds, BCH 53.340 (Thasos, i B. C.). 2. -κόν, τό, the office of the *fiscus*, ἐτέθη ἐν τῷ τ. PFlor. 382.94 (iii A. D.).

τᾱμι-οῦχος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἐχω) *having charge of the store-room*, Aesop. ap. Gloss. iii p. 47, Hsch. -ῶ, 3 sg. -οί, = *confiscat*, Gloss.

Ταμιράδαι· ἱερεῖς τινες ἐν Κύπρῳ, Hsch.; cf. Tacit. Hist. 2.3.

τᾱμῖσ-ίνης τυρός, ὁ, cheese made with rennet, Diocl. Fr. 138. -ιον, τό, = *coagulum*, Gloss. -ος, ἡ, rennet, Hp. Mul. 2.192; δέρμα νέας ταμίσιου ποτόσδον Theoc. 7.16, cf. 11.66, Nic. Th. 577, al.

τᾱμνω, v. τέμνω.

τᾱμον, Thess. Adv. *to-day*, τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑπὲρ τᾱς γενόμενον καὶ τὸ τᾱμον yesterday's decree and *to-day's*, IG 9(2). 517.44 (Larissa, iii B. C.). (Perh. neut. of an Adj. \*τᾱμος, cf. τᾱμος II.)

τᾱν, Att. crasis for τοὶ ἄν: but τᾱν, for τὰ ἐν.

τᾱν, indecl., only Att. and in phrase ὦ τᾱν, as a form of address, *sir, my good friend*, S. OT 1145, Ph. 1387, E. Ba. 802, Pl. Ap. 25c, Ep. 319e, D. 1.26; freq. in Com. (not in Ar.), Pl. Com. 17 D., Men. Sam. 202, Com. Adesp. 21.11 D.: with a pr. n., ὦ τ. Φαίδιμε ib. 22.66 D.; used in addressing several persons, τί δρῶμεν, ὦ τᾱν; S. Ichn. 98; ἀρὰ γε, ὦ τᾱν, ἐβελήσετε; Cratin. 360, cf. Nicopho 29. (A. D. Adv. 159.11 says ὦταν has a long final syllable and two accents: after criticizing earlier theories he derives it from ὦ ἐτᾱν, in which \*ἐτᾱν is a form of ἔτης, comparing μεγαστᾱν, ξυνᾱν: accented ὦ τᾱν in S. Ichn. 1. c.)

Τᾱν, Cret. for Ζεύς (q. v.).

τανάγρ-α, ἡ, *copper, cauldron*, Hsch.:—Dim. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, v. l. for παναγρίς in Poll. 10.165.

Τάναγρα, ἡ, a town of Boeotia, Hdt. 9.15, Th. 1.108, etc. (on the accent, v. Hdn. Gr. 1.265):—Adj. *Ταναγρ-ικός*, ἡ, ὄν, of Tanagra, Hdt. 5.57, etc.:—αἰος, ὁ, a man of Tanagra, X. HG 5.4.49, etc.; Ταναγραίων φυή, prov. of enormous bulk, from a native of T., Ephor. 225 J.; fem. -ίς, ἴδος, a woman of T., Corinn. 20 (in poet. dat. Ταναγρίδεσσι); also -ικῆ, Sophil. 4.4:—ἡ -αἰκῆ the district of T., v. l. in Plu. Per. 10. [Tᾱ-, Sophil. 1. c., Orph. A. 147.]

τᾱνᾱ-ήκης, es, (ἀκῆ) with long point or edge, ταναήκει χαλκῷ, of a sword or spear, Il. 7.77, 24.754; of an axe, 23.118. II. tall, σχοῖνος Opp. H. 4.53; ἄλπεις Orph. A. 1126. (τανυήκης is freq. v. l.) -ηχέτης, ου, ὁ, far-sounding, poet. -ηχέτα, Opp. C. 2.144.

τᾱναι, αἱ, emanations of decans, prob. corrupt in Herm. ap. Stob. 1. 21.9.

τᾱναίμυκος, ου, far-bellowing, βοῦς AP 6.116 (Samus).

τᾱναίχαλκος, v. ταναχαλκος.

τᾱνᾱόδειρος, ου, long-necked, οἰωνοί Ar. Av. 254, 1394. [ταν- short by nature, but lengthd. in Ar. ll. cc. in dactylic verses.]

τᾱνᾱός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὅς, ὄν Il. 16.589, E. Ba. 831: (τείνω: prop. ταναφός, cf. sq.):—outstretched, tall, taper, αἰγανῆ Il. 1. c.; ἀστάχυνες h. Cer. 454; πῦρ., ὅσον-ώτερον ἦεν Emp. 84.11, cf. ib. 5; πλόκαμος τ. long flowing locks, E. Ba. 455, cf. 831; τ. αἰθῆρ outspread ether, Id. Or. 322 (lyr.), Men. Sam. 111; ἄηρ Q. S. 1.681; τ. γῆρας long old age, AP 5.281 (Agath.), cf. 11.389 (Lucill.); ὄρνις Opp. C. 1.51; ταναῇ ὀπί with loud voice, Q. S. 12.58; τ. χεῖλεα, of a gadfly, Id. 11. 209.

τᾱναύπους (i. e. ταναάπους, cf. ταναός), ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, Ep. form for τανύπους (q. v.), stretching the feet, long-striding, long-shanked, μῆλα ταναύποδα Od. 9.464, h. Ap. 304, h. Merc. 232.

τᾱνᾱ-ῦφής [ῦ], es, (ὑφή) woven long and finely, Hsch. (τανουφῆ cod.), Suid., hence restd. in S. Tr. 602 for γ' εὐφῆ. -χαλκος, ου, of stretched (i. e. hammer-wrought) bronze, f. l. (prob. for ταναίχαλκον) in AP 6.306 (Aristo). -ῶπις, ἴδος, ἡ, (ῶψ) far-sighted, Emp. 122.

τᾱνείαι, αἱ, beams, Thphr. HP 4.1.2.

τᾱνηλεγής, es, perh. bringing long woe, epith. of death, μοῖρα τανηλεγέος θανάτοιο Od. 2.100, etc.; δύο κῆρε τ. θ. Il. 8.70; κῆρ. τ. θ. Od. 11.171, Tyr. 12.35. Adv. τανηλεγέως Supp. Erig. 1.450 (Phrygia). (Apparently a compd. of ἄλγος (ἀλέγος) like δυσηλεγής.)

τᾱνήλοφος, ου, long-necked, with a long dome or tor, Hsch.

τανθαῤρύζω or τανθαλύζω, *quiver, shake*, found in the following forms: καθαρίζειν (καθαρίζειν Ammon. Diff. p. 79 V., τανθαῤρύζειν c. j. Valckenaer) μὲν λέγουσιν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τὸ τρέμειν, τονθοῤρύζειν (-ίζειν Ammon.) δὲ τὸ ψιθυρίζειν καὶ γογγύζειν Ptol. Asc. p. 410 H.; τανθαλύζει (ταντ- cod.) τρέμει, Δωριεῖς, οἱ δὲ σπαίρει, Hsch.; ἐτανθοῤρύζον ἔτρεμον, Id.; τανθοῤρύζειν τρέμειν, Phot., Suid. (cf. ἐκτανθοῤρύζω, τανταλίζω, παμφαλύζω, τοιθοῤρύσσω): hence τανθαῤρύκτρια, c. j. Valckenaer for τοιθοῤρύκτρια (q. v.): τανθαῤρυστὸς ὄρμος a necklace *quivering* with suspended gems, Theopomp. Com. 95.

τανί, v. ὀνί.

τᾱνίκα, Dor. for τᾱνίκα.

Τάνις, εως or ιος, ἡ, a town in lower Egypt, the Hebrew Zoan, Str. 17.1.20: hence ὁ Τανίτης νομός the Tanite nome, Hdt. 2.166, PRev. Laws 31.10 (iii B. C.), etc.; and τὸ Τανίτικὸν στόμα, of the Nile, Str. 1. c.

τανισία, = *epinia*, Gloss. (dub.).

τᾱνίσφυρος, ου, slender-ankled, Hes. Fr. 94.23, Ibyc. Oxy. 1790 Fr. 1.11, B. 3.60, 5.59. (Prob. dissim. fr. τανύσφυρος, q. v.)

τᾱνίφυλλος [ῖ], ου, with long foliage, ὅρος B. 10.55. (Dissim. fr. τανύφυλλος (q. v.), cf. foreg.)

ταννί, v. ὀνί.

τᾱννυ, v. ὀνυ(v).

τανταλάσσειται δάκρυα· στάζει δάκρυα, Hsch.

ταντᾱλ-εία, ἡ, v. ταλαντεία.

-ειος, -εος, -ίδης, -ικός, -ίς, v.

Τανταλος. -ίζω, wave about, Anacr. 78; ἐταντάλιζεν ἔτρεμεν, ἐταντάλιχθη· ἐσεισθη, and τανταλίζεται· σαλεύεται, Hsch.:—prov., in Med., τὰ Ταντάλου τάλαντα τανταλίζεται he weighs in purse as much as Tantalus, v. Τάνταλος sub fin., Zen. 6.4. -όμοι, Pass., to be balanced or swung, ἐπὶ γᾶ πέσε τανταλωθεῖς fell hurtling to earth, S. Ant. 134 (lyr.):—the Sch. expl. by διατιναχθεῖς, διασεισθεῖς.

Τάντᾱλος, ὁ, Tantalus, ancestor of the Pelopidae, Od. 11.582, etc.; ξυνῆκα γὰρ τοὺς Ταντάλου κήπους τρυγῶν Com. Adesp. 530:—Adj. Ταντάλ-ειος, α, ου, also ος, ου (v. infr.), of or belonging to T., οἱ Τ. ἔκγονοι the descendants of T., E. El. 1176; Πέλοψ ὁ Τ. Id. IT 1, cf. 988, etc.; τιμωρία Ταντάλειος Poet. ap. Plb. 4.45.6, cf. Ph. 1.512; Τ. δίκας ὑποφέρειν Luc. Am. 53; also -εος, α, ου, AP 5. 235 (Paul. Sil.); -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, Man. 5.187: -ίδης, ου, ὁ, descendant of Tantalus, A. Ag. 1469 (pl., lyr.): -ίς, ἴδος, daughter of T., i. e. Niobe, APl. 4.134 (Mel.), cf. 131 (Antip.). (Derived by Pl. from τάλαντατος in reference to his endurance of torment, or from τάλαντεία (τανταλεία codd.) in reference to the story of the rock balanced and tottering over his head, Cra. 395e; by others from his proverbial wealth, τὰ Ταντάλου τάλαντ' ἐκείνα Men. 301.6; cf. τανταλίζω.)

τᾱνυ, v. ὀνυ.

τᾱνύ-γληνος, ου, large-eyed, full-eyed, Nonn. D. 43.42. -γλωσ-

σος, ου, long-tongued, chattering, κορώναι Od. 5.66. -γλώχης, ἴνος, ὁ, ἡ, with long point, οἶστοι Il. 8.297, Simon. 106, Q. S. 6. 463. -δρομος, ου, running at full stretch, A. Eu. 371 (lyr.). -έθειρα, ἡ, long-haired, with flowing hair, Σεμέλα Πι. O. 2.26.

-ήκης, es, (ἀκῆ) = ταναήκης, with long point or edge, ἄορ Il. 14.385, Od. 10.439, al. II. tapering, ὄζοι Il. 16.768. -ήλιξ, ἴκος, ὁ, ἡ, of advanced age, AP 5.205 (Leon.).

-ηχέτᾱ, ὁ, v. l. for ταναηχέτα, Opp. C. 2.144. -ηχίς, es, Dor. -αχίς, far-sounding, χορδῶν κτύπος prob. in Lyr. in Aegyptus 15.295. -θριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, long-haired, shaggy, αἶξ Hes. Op. 516; ὅς a bristly swine, Semon. 7.2. -κνήμις, ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, long-legged, Nonn. D. 14.370.

-κνημος, ου, = foreg., ib. 28.17, 36. 188. -κραιρος, ου, long-horned, ἑλαφος Opp. C. 1.191; ταῦροι AP 6.74 (Agath.).

-κρήπις, ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, with long, high base or foundation, Nonn. D. 28.206. On the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 2.621.

τᾱνῦμαι, Pass., = τανύομαι, to be stretched, τᾱνυται Il. 17.393.

τᾱνῦμήκης, es, long-stretched, tall, ἱτέαι AP 6.170.

τανῦν, better τὰ νῦν, now, v. νῦν I.

τᾱνύ-πεπλος [ῦ], ου, with flowing robe, freq. in Ep. as epith. of high-born ladies or goddesses, Ἑλένη Il. 3.228, Od. 4.305; Θέτις Il. 18.385; Ἥνιοχῃ, Εὐδῶρῃ, Hes. Sc. 83, Fr. 180; Ἀλκυμήνῃ IG 12(8). 356 (Thasos, vi B. C.); Φερσεφόνη ib. 1<sup>2</sup>. 817, cf. B. Scol. Oxy. 2081(e) (= 1361 Fr. 5):—πλακοῦς τ., comically, Batr. 36. -πλεκτος, ου, in long

plaits, μίτραι AP 7.473 (Aristodic.); ἔρκος Opp. H. 1.33. -πλευρος, ου, long-sided, enormous, πέτραι AP 9.656. -πλόκᾱμος, ου, with long locks of hair, Nonn. D. 35.328. -πους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, = ταναύ-

πους, Ἐρινύες S. Aj. 837. -πρεμνος, ου, with long stem, φηγός Nonn. D. 5.303; λόχη ib. 541; with tall trees, Ἰδη v. l. in Coluth. 195. -πρω-

ρος, ου, with long prow, Q. S. 5.348, 9.437. II. τανυπράρους τὰς καλύπτρας, διὰ τὸ περὶ τὸ πρόσωπον περιτετάσθαι, Hsch. -πτερος, ου, = τανυσίπτερος, with extended wings, long-winged, οἰωνοί h. Cer. 89; αἰετός Hes. Th. 523, cf. Ibyc. 4, Pi. P. 5.112; of arrows, Tim. Pers. 30. -πτέρυξ, ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., οἰωνοί Il. 12.237; ἄρπη 19. 350:—also -πτέρυγος, ου, μῦα Simon. 32 (cf. POxy. 1087.32); gen. pl. -πτερύγων may belong to either, Ἐρώτων Sammelb. 6699.1 (Ptolemaic).

-πορθος, ου, branching, κέρατα Nonn. D. 17.149; δένδρον ib. 48.611. -ρριζος, ου, (ρίζα) with outstretching roots, αἰγίροι Hes. Sc. 377. -ρρίνος, ου, (ρίς) long-nosed, prob. c. j. in Nonn. D. 5.10 for τανυρρήνοιο. -ρροιζος, ου, whizzing along, ἀκωκή Opp. C. 4.195.

τᾱνῦσι-δρομος, ου, running swiftly, Sapph. 71 (dub. c. j. for ἀννοδρό-μον).

-πτερος, ου, = τανύπτερος, ὀρνιθες Od. 5.65, cf. Hes. Op. 212, Alc. 84; κίχλαι Od. 22.468; ἀλκυόνες Ibyc. 8; οἰωνός h. Merc. 213; χελιδών Ar. Av. 1411 (lyr.). -πτέρυγος, ου, = foreg., Man. 2.78.

τᾱνῦσις, εως, ἡ, = τάσις, Hp. Art. 71, Aret. CA 2.2.



**τάνυσίσκοπος**, *ον*, far-seeing, Φοιβέλη ἀκτίς Poet.ap.Jul.Ep.89.  
**τάνυσκίος**, *ον*, with long-stretching shadow, Opp.C.4.356.  
**τανύσκομαι**, to be 'on the stretch', τὴν ψυχὴν Dam.Isid.211 (S.V.I.).  
**τάνυστροφος**, *ον*, long-whirling, σφενδόνη Orac. in App.Anth.6.138.  
**τάνυστῆς**, *ος*, ἡ, stretching, stringing, τόξου Od.21.112.  
**τάνυσφύρος**, *ον*, with long taper ankles or feet, θυγάτηρ h.Cer.2, cf. 77; Ὀκεανίαι Hes.Th.364, cf. Sc.35. — **τρίχος**, *ον*, = τανύτριξ, Opp.C.1.187.  
**τανυφάντης**, *ου*, δ, a kind of weaver, distd. fr. ποκύφος, P.Teb.5.171 (ii B.C.).  
**τάνυ-φθογγος**, *ον*, far-sounding, γέρανοι Q.S.11.110; κήρυξ Tryph. 111; λαίμοι Nonn.D.22.61. — **φλοιος**, *ον*, of trees, with long-stretched bark, i.e. of tall or slender growth, κράνεια Il.16.767; αἰγείρος S.Fr.593.2 (lyr.); ἔρινος Theoc.25.250; ἐλάτη Orph.A.607. — **φυλλος** [νύ], *ον*, with long-pointed leaves, of the olive, Od.13.102, 346, prob. in Pi.(?) Oxy.426.7. II. with thick foliage, leafy, ὅρος Theoc.25.221. — **χειλής** [ῦ], *ες*, long-nebbed, μέλισσαι, ὄρνιθες, Q.S.3.221, 5.12.  
**τάνυω**, Il.17.391, etc.: fut. —ύσω AP.5.261 (Paul. Sil.); Ep. —ύω Od.21.152, 174; τανύσω Orph.L.181: aor. ἐτάνυσα, Ep. ἐτάνυσσα Od.24.177; τάνυσσα Il.14.389; part. τανύσας Hp.Steril.244:—Med., Ep. fut. τανύσσομαι in pass. sense, Archil.3: Ep. aor. part. τανυσάμενος Il.4.112:—Pass., 3 sg. pf. τετάνυσται Od.9.116; part. τετάνυμένος Gal.13.991, τετανυμένος (sic) Dioscorus in PLit.Lond.98 ii 10: 3 fut. τετάνυσσεται Orph.L.324: aor. ἐτάνυσθην Hes.Th.177, etc., Ep. 3 pl. τάνυσθεν Il.16.475, Od.16.175. [ῦ always, exc. ἐκτανύειν (S.V.I.) in Anacreont.35.5.] Ep. Verb (used twice by Pi., never by Trag.):—stretch, strain, βοείην Il.17.390, 391; ἱρὶν ib. 547; τ. βίον string a bow, Od.24.177; οὐ μὲν ἐγὼ τανύω I cannot string it, 21.152, cf. 171, 174 (so in Med., τὸ μὲν [τόξον].. τανυσσάμενος having strung his bow, Il.4.112, cf. Archil.3); of putting the strings to a harp, ῥηϊδίως ἐτάνυσσε νέφ' περὶ κόλλοπι χορδὴν Od.21.407 (also in Med., ὅτων ἐτάνυσσας χορδὰς h.Merc.51); τ. κανόνα pull the weaving-bar in, in weaving, Il.23.761; ὅπως.. τανύσῃ βοείοισιν ἱμάσιν how to urge on [the horses], ib.324; ἐπὶ Ἀκράγαντι τανύσας (sc. διστοῦς) having aimed them, Pi.O.2.91; ἐπὶ Ἰσθμῷ ἄρμα τάνυνεν was driving it to the Isthmus, ib.8.49; τ. ὦτα λόγους lend attentive ear, AP.7.562 (Jul.); τ. ὄμμα ἐπὶ νινος, ἐς οὐρανόν, ib.5.261 (Paul. Sil.), 9.188:—Pass., to be stretched or strained, γναθμοὶ τανύσθεν (for ἐτάνυσθησαν) the hollow cheeks filled out, Od.16.175; τετάνυστο λαίφεα A.R.1.606. 2. metaph., strain, make more intense, μάχην Il.11.336; ἔριδα 14.389; κακὸν πόνον 17.401: more fully, ὁμοίου ποτολέμοιο πείραρ ἐπαλλάξαντες ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροισι τάνυσσαν (cf. ἐπαλλάσσω I) 13.359:—Pass., strain or exert oneself, run at full stretch, of horses galloping, τανύοντο δὲ μώνυχες ἵπποι ἄσπορον προτὶ ἄστν 16.375; ἐν ῥυτῇροι τανύσθεν ib.475; of mules, ἄμωτον τανύοντο Od.6.83. II. stretch out in length, lay out, lay, ἀνθρακίην στορέσας ὀβελοὺς ἐφύπερθε τάνυσσε Il.9.213; ἔγχος ἐπ' ἱκρίοφιν τ. νεός Od.15.283; ἐτάνυσσε τράπεζαν set out a long table, 4.54, 15.137; τ. τινὰ ἐν κονίῃς, ἐπὶ γαίῃ, lay one in the dust, stretch him at his length, Il.23.25, Od.18.92; ἕνα δρόμον τ. form one long flight, of cranes, Arat.1011:—Pass., lie stretched out, τάπης τετάνυστο was spread, Il.10.156; σῦες.. εὐόμενοι τανύοντο διὰ φλογός 9.468; ἐπ' αὐτῷ ἡλακᾶτη τανύυστο Od.4.135; extend, νῆσος παρὲκ λιμένος τετάνυσται 9.116; τετάνυστο περὶ σπείους ἡμερὶς 5.68; ἐτάνυσθη πάντῃ he stretched himself every way, Hes.Th.177; ἐπὶ χθονὶ κέιτο τανυσθεὶς Il.20.483, cf. 13.392, etc. (so in Med., κέιτο τανυσσάμενος Od.9.298); also τρίβος τετάνυστο the path stretched away, Theoc.25.157; νύξ τετάνυσται Arat.557; πλόος τ. A.R.4.1583 (dub. l.).  
**ταξάτος**, *η*, *ον*, = Lat. *taxatus*, Pland.9.33 (ii A.D.).  
**ταξειδίων**, τό, purpose, εἰς τινα ταξειδία Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.54 B.  
**ταξιώτης**, *ου*, δ, officer of a magistrate, sergeant, commissary, etc., member of the militia palatina, Cod.Just.1.3.53, PMasp.31.13 (vi A.D.), PSI8.939 (vi A.D.); written **ταξιότης**, An.Ox.2.307, Gloss.: hence Adj. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, ραβδόχος Cod.Just.1.3.53, Eust.104.24.  
**ταξίαρχ-εω**, to be a taxiarch, command the contingent (τάξις) supplied by an Athenian φυλή, ταξιαρχὼν καὶ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φυλὴν ἔχων Th.8.92, cf. Ar.Pax 444, Lys.13.7, D.39.17, Arist.Pol.1277<sup>b</sup>11, IG<sup>2</sup>.956.49; ἐὰν ἡμῶν τις —αρχῇ ἢ λοχαγῇ σοι X.Mem.3.1.5. —ης, *ου*, δ, less common form of ταξίαρχος, A.Fr.182.1 (acc. pl. —ας), Hippod.ap. Stob.4.1.94 (nom. pl. —αι); gen. pl. —έων is v.l. in Hdt.7.99, 9.53, but he uses nom. pl. ταξίαρχοι (v. ταξίαρχος); ταξίαρχων is so accented in Pl.Lg.755e, but acc. ταξιάρχους occurs ibid.; τ. used as a nickname, Cic.Att.16.11.3; cf. ταξίαρχος I. 2 and 3b,c. —ία, ἡ, office of taxiarch, Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup>3, Polytaen.3.9.10. II. = τάξις I. 4b, Ascl.Tact.3.4, Arr.Tact.10.9, Ael.Tact.9.10. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a ταξίαρχος, ἐξουσία PLond.5.1708.87 (vi A.D.). —ος, ὄ, commander of a corps or squadron, ταξίαρχοι ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν Hdt.8.67; ταξίαρχοι τῶν τελέων Id.9.42; τ. καὶ πεζῶν καὶ ἱππέων X.Cyr.8.1.10; in the army of Alexander, Arr.An.3.9.6; in Ptolemaic Egypt, PMich.Zen.70.5 (iii B.C.); cf. ταξίαρχης. 2. commander of a τάξις (128 men), Ascl.Tact.2.8, Ael.Tact.9.3 (—αρχης Arr.Tact.10.2). 3. = Lat. *centurio*, Plb.6.24.1, al., Zos.3.11. b. = *tribunus militum*, D.H.5.41, J.BJ3.5.2, Plu.Cam.37, App.BC5.61, Agath.2.20 (—αρχης Plu.Pomp.32, App.BC3.39). c. = *legatus legionis*, anachronism in App.Sam.4.6 (—αρχαι codd.). d. = *ordinarius*, Lyd.Mag.1.46, Gloss.; also glossed by *manipularis* and *evocatus*,

ib. II. at Athens, commander of a τάξις, or quota of infantry furnished by a φυλή, Ar.Ach.569 (lyr.). Pax 1172 (troch.), Av.353 (troch.), Th.4.4, 7.60, Arist.Ath.30.2, D.4.26, 54.5, Aeschin.3.169, IG<sup>2</sup>.334.13; [δ τ.] ἡγεῖται τῶν φυλετῶν καὶ λοχαγούς καθίστησιν Arist.Ath.61.3; applied to naval officers, X.HG1.6.29, 35.  
**ταξί-λοχος** [ι], *ον*, commanding a λόχος or division, τ. λαῶν Arist. Pepl.9. —όζωτος, *ον*, with branches at regular intervals, Thphr. HP1.8.3 (prob. cj. for ἀξιολογώτατα). —όμοι, Pass., engage in battle, Pl.O.9.78.  
**τάξις**, *εως*, Ion. *ιος*, ἡ, (τάσσω) arranging, arrangement: I. in military sense: 1. drawing up in rank and file, order or disposition of an army, Th.5.68 (init.), 7.5, etc.; τὰ ἀμφὶ τάξεις rules for it, tactics, X.An.2.1.7; τ. καὶ ἀντίταξις Phld.Piet.12. 2. battle array, order of battle, κατὰ τάξιν Hdt.8.86; ἐν τάξει Th.4.72, etc.; ἐς τάξιν καθίστασθαι, ἀνάγειν, ib.93, Ar.Av.400 (anap.); ἵνα μὴ διασπασθεῖ ἡ τ. Th.5.70; of ships, ἀποπλῶσαι ἐκ τῆς τάξεως Hdt.6.14. 3. a single rank or line of soldiers, ἐπὶ τάξις ὀλίγας γίγνεσθαι to be drawn up a few lines deep, ib.111, cf. 9.31; ἐλύθησαν αἱ τ. τῶν Περσῶν Pl.La.191c. 4. body of soldiers, A.Pers.298, S.OCl311; esp. at Athens, the quota of infantry furnished by each φυλή (cf. ταξίαρχος II), Lys.16.16; but freq. of smaller bodies, company, X.An.1.2.16, 6.5.11, etc.; ἱππέων τ. ib.1.8.21; so of ships, squadron, A.Pers.380; generally, band, company, φίλια γὰρ ἦδε τ., of the chorus, Id.Pr.128 (lyr.); ἐμφανίσας μοι ἐν ἡ ἔσομαι τάξει PCair.Zen. 409.6 (iii B.C.). b. esp. a contingent of 128 men, Ascl.Tact.2.8, Arr.Tact.10.2, Ael.Tact.9.3. c. in late Gr., membership of the militia palatina (cf. ταξιώτης), Lib.Or.27.17. 5. post or place in the line of battle, ἀξιεύμεθα ταύτης τῆς τ. Hdt.9.26, cf. 27; ἐν τῇ τ. εἶχε ἐωντόν Id.1.82; μένειν ἐν τῇ ἐωντοῦ τ. Id.3.158; τ. φυλάξων E.Rh. 664; ἡ τ. φυλακτέα X.Cyr.5.3.43; ἡ ἕκαστος τὴν τ. εἶχεν Id.An. 4.3.29; τῆς πρώτης τ. τεταγμένος Lys.14.11, cf. Th.5.68 (fin.); ἐκλιπόντας τὴν τ. Hdt.5.75, cf. 9.21; λείπειν τὴν τ. And.1.74, Pl.Ap. 29a, D.13.34, 15.32, Aeschin.3.159, etc.; παραχωρεῖν τῆς τάξεως D.3.36, etc.; but ἡγεμὼν ἔξω τάξεων officer on the unattached list, Arch.Pap.3.188, cf. Sammelb.599, OGI69 (Coptos); so οἱ ἔξω τάξεως staff-officers, aides-de-camp, D.S.19.22. II. generally, arrangement, order, ἡμερῶν τ. εἰς μηνῶν περιόδους Pl.Lg.809d; ἡ τῶν ὄλων τ. X.Cyr.8.7.22; disposition, τῆς ψυχῆς Gorg.Hel.14: Rhet., disposition, opp. λέξις, Arist.Rh.1414<sup>a</sup>29; ἡ τ. τοῦ λόγου Aeschin.3.205, cf. D.18.2, Sor.1.18, Gal.Lib.Ord.1; ὑστερον τῇ τ. D.3.15, cf. Gal.6.68, 16.533; ἐν τ. εἶναι, = μένειν, Pl.Tht.153e; τ. καὶ ἡρεμία Arist.EE1218<sup>a</sup>23; εἰ τὰ γυμνάσια ἔχοι τὴν τ. ἐνταῦθα Id.Pol.1331<sup>a</sup> 37; diff. from θέσις or mere position, Id.Ph.188<sup>a</sup>24, Thphr.Sens. 60 (θέσεως τ. Gal.6.194; τ. θέσεως is dub. l. in 16.709); ἡ κατὰ τ. τινὰ βασιλεία, opp. ἀόριστος τυραννίς, Arist.Rh.1366<sup>a</sup>2; καὶ τοῦτο κατὰ τ., εἰς.. and so on, until.., Sor.2.62. 2. order, regularity, εἰς τ. ἄγειν ἐκ τῆς ἀταξίας Pl.Ti.30a; τ. καὶ κόσμος Id.Grg.504a; οὔτε νόμος οὔτε τ. Id.Lg.875c, cf. R.587a; τ. περιόδου Epicur.Ep.2 p.42 U.; διὰ τάξεως γίγνεσθαι Pl.Lg.780a; τάξιν ἔχειν to be regular, Thphr. HP3.9.6; ἐν τάξει in an orderly manner, Pl.Lg.637e; so τάξει SIG741.12 (Nysa, iB.C., rendering of Lat. ordine). 3. ordinance, κατὰ τὴν τ. τοῦ νόμου Pl.Lg.925b; παρὰ τὴν τοῦ νομοθέτου τ. Id.Pl. 305c, etc. b. prescription, τὴν τοῦ λυσιτελούντος τοῖς σώμασι ποιέεισθαι τ. Id.Pl.294e; recipe, cj. in PHolm.2.2. 4. τ. τοῦ φόρου assessment of tribute, X.Ath.3.5, cf. IG<sup>1</sup>.63.2, al.; τῶν ὀφειλημάτων περὶ τῆς πράξεως ib.57.13, cf. Lex ap.D.24.45; τ. τῆς ὑδρέας a ration of water, Pl.Lg.844b. 5. political order, constitution, τ. Κρητικὴ, Λακωνικὴ, etc., Arist.Pol.1271<sup>b</sup>40, cf. Ath.3.1, al. III. metaph. from I. 5, post, rank, position, station, ὑπὸ χθόνα τάξιν ἔχουσα A.Eu. 396 (lyr.); ἡ τῶν ἀκοντιζόντων τ. Antipho 3.2.7; ἰδία τοῦ βίου τ. Isoc. 6.2; ἀνὴρ τῆς πρώτης τ. CIG2767.4 (Aphrodisias); οἰκέτου τ. D.18. 258, cf. PGnom.43, 196 (ii A.D.), Mitteis Chr.372 v18 (ii A.D.); τ. ἔχοντος ἐν τῷ Μουσείῳ Sammelb.6674.10 (ii A.D.); ἐν τῇ Θετταλῶν τάξει ranging herself with the T., D.18.63; ἐν ἐχθροῦ τ. as an enemy, Id. 20.81, etc.; ἐν ἐπηρείας τάξει by way of insult, Id.18.13; ἀδύνατον εἶχεν τ. occupied an impossible position, i.e. was unthinkable, Hyp.(?) Oxy.1607.60; τὴν ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν ἐλόμενον τάξιν πολιτεύεσθαι championship of your cause, D.18.138, cf. Ep.3.15; ἐγὼ τὴν τῆς εὐνοίας τ... οὐκ ἔλιπον post of patriotism, Id.18.173. IV. order, class of men, X.Mem. 2.1.7; function, D.13.19. 2. list, register, ὅπως ταγῇ αὐτοῦ τὸ ὄνομα ἐν τῇ τῶν τετελευτηκότων τ. Sammelb.7359.15, cf. 7404.6, PSI9. 1064.38, 10.1141.10 (all ii A.D.); ἡ τ. τῶν κατοχίμων P.Teb.318.21 (ii A.D.); τ. λαογράφων PLond.2.182 b2 (ii A.D.). 3. account, ἰδίας τάξεως POxy.61.8 (iii A.D.), cf. PLond.3.1107.26, 30 (iii A.D.). 4. payment, ib.966.3 (iv A.D., cf. Arch.Pap.4.533). 5. category of land, κατοικικὴ τ. BGU379.12 (i A.D.), cf. Wilcken Chr.341.15 (ii A.D.), etc. V. reduction of hernia by manipulation, Gal.14.781. VI. degree of heating power in drugs, Id.11.571, 787, cf. Gorg.Pal. 14. VII. treatise, ἐν τῇ ὑστέρα τ. Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.153 B. VIII. fixed point of time, term, κατ' ἐνιαυτὸν ἢ κατὰ τινα ἄλλην τ. ἡ χρόνον Arist.Pol.1261<sup>a</sup>34; end (or perh. date fixed for the end), μέχρι τάξεως αὐτῆς τῆς τρύγης Sammelb.5810.15 (iv A.D.).  
**ταξίφυλλος** [ι], *ον*, with leaves set in rows, Thphr.HP1.10.8, prob. in 3.18.8.  
**ταξιώτης**, *ος*, v. ταξιώτης.  
**τάξος**, ἡ, yew, *Taxus baccata*, Sabin.ap.Orib.9.16.3, Gal.12.127 (cited as a Latin word by Dsc.4.79).  
**τᾶπεινολογία**, ἡ, low, humble speech, Poll.2.124.  
**τᾶπεινός**, ἡ, ὄν, low: 1. of Place, low-lying, χώρα Hdt.4.191,



cf. Arist. *Mete.* 352<sup>b</sup>32 (Comp.); νῆσος D.S. 3.21; ταπεινὰ νέμεσθαι to live in low regions, Pi. N. 3.82; τ. ἐξέσθαι E. Or. 1411 (lyr.); ἡ μαῖα καθεξέσθω—οτέρα Sor. 1.70<sup>a</sup>, cf. 2.61; of stature or size, low, ὅστ' X. Eq. 1.4; τροχοί ib. 10.6; of position in the body, τὰ τ. τοῦ θώρακος Gal. 15.531; of a river, low, opp. μέγας, Plb. 9.43.3; of stars, low, i.e. near the horizon, Cleom. 1.5, al.; but also, near the earth, Id. 2.5; of the sun, opp. ὑψηλός, Diog. Oen. 8; λοξὸς καὶ τ. Gal. 15.87. 2. of persons, humbled, abased in power, pride, etc., Hdt. 7.14; σὺ δ' οὐδέπω τ. A. Pr. 322, cf. 908; τ. παρέχειν τινά X. An. 2.5.13; τὰ τοι μέγιστα πολλάκις θεὸς ταπείν' ἔθηκε E. Fr. 716, cf. Hec. 245, Andr. 979; submissive, X. Hier. 5.4 (Comp.), etc.; αἱ τ. τῶν πόλεων small, poor, weak, Isoc. 4.95, cf. 7.7, X. Cyr. 7.5.69 (Sup.); τ. δύναμις D. 4.23; of low intelligence, αἱ τῶν ἀσυνέτων καὶ τ. ἀνθρώπων ψυχὰς Gal. 19.220; τὴν μικρὰν καὶ τ. [ιατρικὴν θεωρίαν] ὁ Ἱπποκράτης ἠξήσεν Id. 16.550. Adv., ταπεινῶς (or ταπεινὰ) πράττειν to be in low estate or obscurity, Isoc. 5.64, Plu. Thes. 6; —ὥς ζῆν Philem. 227; ὀμιλεῖν Arist. Pol. 1313<sup>b</sup>41. 3. of the spirits, downcast, dejected, διάνοια Th. 2.61; τ. καὶ ἔρμησι συνεκάθητο X. HG. 2.4.23, cf. 6.4.16. 4. in moral sense, either bad, mean, base, abject, τ. καὶ ἀνελεύθερος Pl. Lg. 791d, cf. X. Mem. 3.10.5, Isoc. 2.34, etc.; or good, lowly, humble, Pl. Lg. 716a, X. Cyr. 5.1.5, freq. in NT, Ev. Matt. 11.29, 2 Ep. Cor. 7.6, al. 5. of things, mean, low, poor, τ. καὶ ἄπορος δίαίτα Pl. Lg. 762e, cf. Phld. Oec. p. 48 J.: Sup., —οτάτη περίστασις Id. Vit. p. 26 J.; θεωρία —οτέρα, opp. τιμιωτέρα, Arist. PA 639<sup>a</sup>1; of style, low, poor, τ. λέξις, opp. κεκοσμημένη, Id. Rh. 1404<sup>b</sup>6. Adv., —ὥς λέγειν in a submissive manner, ib. 1408<sup>a</sup>19.

ταπεινότης, ἡ, lowness of position, etc., ταπεινότητος εἵνεκα Hdt. 4.22; τ. τῆς χώρας D.S. 1.31; τῆς μητρός Placit. 5.14.2. 2. of condition, low estate, abasement, Th. 7.75; εἰς τοσαύτην τ. καταστῆσαι Isoc. 4.118, cf. D. 10.74, Men. 531.12, Lxx Si. 13.20, Phld. D. 1.11. 3. lowness of spirits, dejection, σιωπὴν τε καὶ τ. X. HG. 3.5.21. 4. in moral sense, baseness, vileness, Pl. Plt. 309a; joined with μικροψυχία, Arist. Rh. 1384<sup>a</sup>4. 5. of style, meanness, Quint. Inst. 8.3.48.

ταπεινο-φρονέω, to be lowly in mind, humble, Lxx Ps. 130 (131).2; to be mean-spirited, Arr. Epict. 1.9.10. —φροσύνη, ἡ, humility, Ep. Eph. 4.2, al.; mean-spiritedness, J. BJ. 4.9.2, Arr. Epict. 3.24.56. —φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, mean-spirited, base, Plu. 2.336e. 2. in good sense, lowly in mind, humble, Lxx Pr. 29.23, 1 Ep. Pet. 3.8. —ψύχος, ον, humble-spirited, Vett. Val. 76.17.

ταπειν-όω, lower, in point of height, reduce, σπλῆνα (swollen spleen) Dsc. 2.155; —Pass., πᾶν ὄρος ταπεινωθήσεται Lxx Is. 40.4; πρόσωπον ἐκ μετεώρου ταπεινούμενον Hp. Coac. 208; of a plant, decrease in size, Thphr. HP. 7.13.9; of rivers, D.S. 1.36; Astrol., of a planet, suffer dejection, Vett. Val. 119.15. II. metaph., lessen, τὸν φθόνον Plu. Per. 32; τὸ ἐν μέλει χολῶδες Gal. 15.683 (to expl. κολάζεται in Hp. Acut. 59); disparage, minimize, Plb. 6.15.7, cf. 3.85.7; —Pass., to be lowered or lessened, Pl. Ti. 72d. 2. humble, abase, X. An. 6.3.18; τ. καὶ συστέλλων Pl. Ly. 210e; ταπεινώσαντες. τοὺς νῦν ἐπὶ πένιαν Id. R. 553c, Phld. Rh. 1.225 S.; τεταπεινῶται ἡ τῶν Ἀθηναίων δόξα X. Mem. 3.5.4; ἐταπεινούντο ταῖς ἐλπίσι D.S. 13.11; τεταπεινωμένων τῶν ἄλλων διὰ τὴν τῶν πραγμάτων κατάστασιν Anon. Oxy. 664.22. b. violate a woman, Lxx Ge. 34.2, 2 Ki. 13.12, 14, Ez. 22.10, 11. 3. in moral sense, make lowly, humble, εαυτὸν Phld. Vit. p. 38 J., Ev. Matt. 23.12, al.; —Pass., humble oneself, τὴν θεὸν ἐξιδάσαντο τῷ ταπεινούσθαι σφόδρα Men. 544, cf. Lxx Ge. 16.9, Si. 18.21, 1 Ep. Pet. 5.6. 4. esp. of fasting or abstinence, θεοῦ ὡς πᾶσα ψυχὴ ἐν τῇ σήμερον ἡμέρᾳ (i.e. on a fast-day) ταπεινῶται μεθ' ἱκετείας SIG 1181.11 (Rhenea, Jewish, ii A.D.); ἐὰν ψυχὴν τεταπεινωμένην ἐμπλήσῃς feed the hungry, Lxx Is. 58.10, cf. Le. 23.27, al.; οἶδα ταπεινούσθαι, opp. περισσεύειν, Ep. Phil. 4.12. —ωμα, ατος, τό, Astrol., the dejection of a planet (i.e. the sign opposite to that in which it is exalted), opp. ὑψωμα, Plu. 2.149a, S.E. M. 5.35, Ptol. Tetr. 41, PPar. 19 bis 19, al. (ii A.D.), PSI 4.312.12 (iv A.D.). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, lowering, of a movement in dancing, Pl. Lg. 815a. 2. lessening, opp. αὔξησης, Arist. PA 680<sup>a</sup>25; reduction of a swelling, Gal. 12.816. 3. humiliation, abasement, Zeno Stoic. 1.51 (pl.), Plb. 9.33.10; τ. καὶ δουλεία D.S. 2.45; δυνάμειος τινων ποιεῖν —σιν Id. 11.87, cf. Plu. Arist. 7; ἀγένεια καὶ τ. Phld. Herc. 1457.4; low estate, low condition, Lxx Ge. 29.32, Ev. Luc. 1.48, al. 4. lowness of style, Plu. 2.7a, Quint. Inst. 8.3.48. 5. dejection of a planet (cf. ταπεινωμα), Doroth. 86. —ωτέον, one must disparage, Arist. Rh. 1443<sup>a</sup>10.

τάπη, ἡ, = ταφή, mummification, Sammelb. 6029.11 (i E.C.); mummy, ib. 761 (ii A.D.). τάπης [ᾱ], ἡτος, ὁ, carpet, rug, τάπητα φέρειν μαλακοῦ ἐρίοιο Od. 4.124; χλαινάων. οὐλῶν τε ταπήτων Il. 16.224; spread on seats and beds, εἶπεν δ' ἐν κλισμοῖσι τάπησιν τε πορφυρέοισιν 9.200, cf. 10.156, 24.645, Od. 4.298, 10.12, Herod. 2.44, SIG 1106.121 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); φορμὸν ἔχειν ἀντὶ τάπητος Ar. Pl. 542; τάπης Αἰγύπτιος, Ἰσχυρὸς, etc., Edict. Diocl. 19.21, 24, al. —Later Att. forms are τάπις, δάπις (qq.v.). τάπητ-άριος, ὁ, carpet-weaver or carpet-merchant, POxy. 1431.2 (iv A.D.), PSI 8.973.5 (vi A.D.); cf. ταπιτάριος. —έμπορος, ὁ, carpet-merchant, POxy. 1253.13 (iv A.D.). τάπητιον, τό, Dim. of τάπης, Alciph. Fr. 6.7, PGen. 80.10 (iv A.D., —ητιν), POxy. 1431.2 (iv A.D.), etc. τάπιδιον, τό, = foreg., PLond. 2.402<sup>v</sup>.17 (ii B.C.), CPRp. 125 (iii A.D.). τάπιδυφ-άντης, ον, ὁ, carpet-weaver, PHib. 1.112.76 (iii B.C.);

written ταπιδυφ-, PCair. Zen. 484.2.3, 17 (iii B.C.): hence —αντικά, τά, proceeds of tax on carpet-weavers, Ostr. Bodl. i 47 (ii B.C., —υφ-).

τάπιδυφος [ῥ], ὁ, carpet-weaver, PPar. 5 xix 1 (ii B.C.), Ostr. 1213. τάπις [ᾱ], ἰδος, ἡ, = δάπις (q.v., which is quoted as old Att. by Ael. Dion. Fr. 116), X. Cyr. 8.8.16, An. 7.3.18, 27, IG 11(2).147 B 12 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.).

τάπιτ-άριος, ὁ, = ταπητάριος, BGU 1082.2 (iv A.D.). —ᾱς, ᾱ, ὁ, = foreg., POxy. 1517.3 (iii A.D.). —ιούχος, ον, caparisoned, Pwlos ib. 155.9 (vi A.D.).

ταρ, acc. to Hdn. Gr. 2.22 an enclit. Conjunction (παραπληρωματικὸς σύνδεσμος Trypho in Kenyon Class. Texts p. 116), εἴ ταρ, οὐ ταρ, to be read in place of εἴτ' ἄρ', οὐτ' ἄρ', as in Il. 1.65, 93; there is Ms. authority for ταρ in 1.8, 2.761; in 18.182 one of the editions of Aristarch. had ταρ, the other γαρ, and codd. are divided: Cobet conjectured ταρ for γαρ, Il. 10.61 (where his cj. is now confirmed by two codd.), and in other places, Misc. Crit. 315:—on the relation between αὐταρ, αὐ, and ταρ, v. A. D. Conj. 254.2.

τάραγ-μα [τᾱ], ατος, τό, disquietude, ἐν φρεσὶ τ. περὶ τῶκα E. HF 1091, cf. 907 (lyr.); τ. δαιμόνιον D.H. 8.52; πάθη καὶ ταραγμάτα Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1012.27. —μός, ὁ, disturbance, disquietude, τ. ἐς φρένας πίπτει A. Ch. 1056; τ. ἐμπέπτωκέ μοι E. Hec. 857, cf. Id. Oen. p. 39 A.; ἐς ταραγμὸν ἤκειν Id. HF 533; τ. εἰσῆλθεν πόλιν Id. Ph. 196, cf. IT 572: pl., παιδοκτόνους φρεσὶν τ. Id. HF 836.

τάρακ-τήριον, τό, stirrer, gloss on τορύνη, Sch. Pl. Hp. Ma. 290d. —της, ον, ὁ, disturber, Lyc. 43. —τικός, ὁ, δν, disturbing, τῆς ψυχῆς Plu. Crass. 23 (Sup.); τ. καὶ νεωτερισταί, of political agitators, D.H. 5.75; of food that does not agree with the stomach, τ. τῶν καθ' ὕπνον ὄψεων Plu. 2.734f; οἶνος τ. ib. 648b, cf. Sor. 1.86 (prob.), Mnesith. ap. Gal. 6.645; τ. τῆς κοιλίας Id. ap. Ath. 3.92b. —τός, ὁ, δν, disturbed: that may be disturbed, Sch. Ar. Ra. 1242, cf. EM 746.50. prob. f. l. for ταραττον, cf. Hsch. s. v. τάργανον. —τρον, τό, tool for stirring with: metaph. of a person, = ταρακτικός, Ar. Pax 654 (lyr.). —τωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for ταρακτής, τὸν πόλεως τ. A. Th. 572.

τάρανδος [ᾱ], ὁ, a horned beast, native of Scythia, reindeer, or more prob. elk, Arist. Mir. 832<sup>b</sup>8, Fr. 371, Thphr. Fr. 172.1, Ael. NA 2.16; τάρανδρος is better attested in Ph. 1.384, and is v. l. in Arist. Mir. 1. c.; so tarandrus in Plin. HN 8.123, 124 (parandrum in Solin. 25.30).

Τάραντιναρχ-έω, command a body of Tarentini, SIG 697 H 4 (Delph., ii B.C.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.958.57, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1910.334 (Larissa, ii B.C.). —ία, ἡ, a body of 256 horsemen, a double ἐπιλαρχία, Ascl. Tact. 7.11, Ael. Tact. 20.2, Arr. Tact. 18.3. —ος, ὁ, squadron-leader of light cavalry (Τάραντινοι), Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 14 Pl. iv 19 (Thespieae, iii B.C.), SIG 711 G 7 (Delph., ii B.C.):—also —άρχης, ον, ὁ, ib. 697 K 6, 9 (Delph., ii B.C.).

Τάραντιν-ίζω, ride like a Tarentine horseman, St. Byz. s. v. Τάρας. —ινος, ἡ, ον, made of Tarentine cloth (v. Τάραντινον), Schwyzler 462 B 46 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). Τάραντινοί, οἱ, cavalry armed with javelins, SIG 697 H 16 (Delph., ii B.C.), Ascl. Tact. 1.3.

Τάραντιν-ον, τό, garment made of a diaphanous material woven from the byssus of the pinna, Men. Epit. 272, Semus 20, Nicostr. Com. 40 (v. l. —ιδιον), IG 7.2421.3 (Thebes), Aristaenet. 1.25, Hsch., Phot., Suid., Sch. Ar. Lys. 45: Dim. —ιδιον, τό, a light wrap, Luc. Cal. 16, DMeretr. 7.2, Alciph. 1.36; apparently = pillow, Gal. 14.631 (in this sense also —ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, ib. 639).

τάραξίς, ον, ὁ, = ταρακτής, Suid. τάραξ-ι-κάρδιος, ον, heart-troubling, Ar. Ach. 315 (troch.). —πολις, ἰδος, ὁ, ἡ, troubling the city, Ph. 2.520 (pl.).

τάράξ-ιππος, ον, troubling or frightening horses, of Poseidon, D. Chr. 32.76:—ὁ τ. the name of an altar on the Olympic race-course, described by Paus. 6.20.15, 19, 10.37.4. —ιππόστράτος, ον, troubling the horse-array, of Cleon as a sworn foe to the Ἱππεῖς, Ar. Eq. 247 (troch.).

τάραξις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, = ταραγμός, confusion, τοῦ βίου Ar. Th. 137, cf. Ael. NA 9.49. II. Medic., disorder of the bowels, Hp. Hum. 1. 2. irritation of the eye, Gal. 14.768, Aët. 7.3, Paul. Aeg. 3.22. Τάρας [ᾱρ], ατος, ὁ and (acc. to Eust. 1390.59) ἡ, Tarentum, a town of Magna Graecia, on a river of the same name, Hdt. 1.24, Th. 6.34, etc.: also pr. n. of the river-hero, Str. 6.3.2, Paus. 10.10.8; Τάραντος ἀγαλὸν ὕδωρ Orac. ap. D.S. 8.21:—hence Τάραντινος, ἡ, ον, Tarentine, ὁ Τ. κόλπος Str. 6.1.11; ἡ —νη (sc. χώρα) Id. 6.1.4; T., ὁ, a Tarentine, Hdt. 3.138, etc.; Τάραντινων πολιτεία Arist. Fr. 590:—cf. Τάραντινοί, Τάραντινον.

τάρασσω, Pi. O. 2.63, etc.; Att. —τω Ar. Eq. 902; also θράσσω (q.v.): fut. τάραξω ib. 358, etc.: aor. ἐτάραξα Od. 5.291, (συν-) Il. 1.579, 8.86: plpf. συν-εταράχει D.C. 42.36: Ep. pf. in pass. sense τέτρηχα (v. infr. III):—Pass., fut. παραχθήσεται Men. 858 (prob.), Epict. Ench. 3, etc.; Med. ταραξομαι in pass. sense, Th. 7.36, X. Cyr. 6.1.43: aor. ἐταράχην Ar. Nu. 386 (anap.), etc.: pf. τετάραγμαi ib. 388 (anap.), etc.:—stir, trouble, in a physical sense, συναγεῖν νεφέλας ἐτάραξε δὲ πόντον [Ποσειδῶν] Od. 5.291; κύμασιν τάρασσεται πόντος Archil. 54, cf. Sol. 54; τ. πέλαγος ἁλὸς E. Tr. 88, cf. 692; ὁμοῦ τ. τὴν τε γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλατταν εἰκῇ Ar. Eq. 431; τ. καὶ κυκὰν Id. Ach. 688 (troch.), Eq. 251 (troch.); οὐ χθόνα τάρασσοντες troubling not the earth (by ploughing), Pi. 1. c.; βροντήμασι.. κυκάτω πάντα καὶ ταρασσέτω A. Pr. 994; τ. φάρμακον perh. mix, Luc. Lex. 4, cf. Amips. 18: metaph., φωνὰν ταρασσέμεν to wag the tongue, Pi. P. 11.42; πάντα τ., of a speaker, jumble up, D. 19.93;



τὴν τῶν πραγμάτων διδασκαλίαν Gal.15.185. 2. *trouble the mind*, agitate, disturb, με δεινὸς ὀρθομαντείας πόνος στροβεῖ παρὰσσων A.Ag. 1216; δεινὰ (adverbial) τ. [με] S.OT483 (lyr.); ὅταν παρὰξὴ Κύπρις ἡβῶσαν φρένα E.Hipp.969, cf. Fr.1079.4; Νικίαν παρὰξω Ar.Eg.358 (troch.); τ. καρδίαν E.Ba.1321; esp. of fear, A.Ch.289, Ar.Eg.66, etc.; ἄν τις φόβος τ. X.Mem.2.4.6; τὸ σῶμα τ. τὴν ψυχὴν Pl.Phd. 66a, cf. 103c; so τ. γλῶσσαν E.IA1542: abs., cause confusion, Pl. R.564b, Hp.Mi.373b:—Pass., Id.Phd.100d, etc.; περί τι Id.Sph. 242c; διὰ τι D.4.3; παρὰσσομαι φρένας S.An.1095; ὄμμα σὸν τ. E. Or.253. 3. of an army, etc., throw into disorder, Hdt.4.125, 9.51, etc.; ἐτάρασσον τοὺς ταροὺς τῶν κωπέων Id.8.12:—Pass., to be in disorder, Id.4.125, 129, 8.16, Th.4.25, X.Cyr.2.1.27, etc.; ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς τ. Th.7.67. b. metaph., rout or upset, κριτήριον τ. Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.38 (perh. variant of Epicur.Sent. 24):—Pass., λόγου ταραχθέντος Phld.Rh.1.136S.; εἰ τὰ σημεῖα ταραχθεῖν Gal.6.262. 4. τ. τὴν γαστέρα cause relaxation of the bowels, of purges, Hp.Nat.Mul.12, cf. Acut.56, Arist.Pr. 864<sup>b</sup>23, Gal.15.667:—Pass., ἐταράχθης τὴν γαστέρα Ar.Nu.386 (anap.); τὸ πνεῦμα Gal.15.903; more generally, τεταραγμένον σῶμα Sor.1.105. 5. freq. of political agitation, τ. τὴν πόλιν Ar.Eg. 867; τὰ πράγματα ib.214:—Pass., to be in a state of disorder or anarchy, ἐν ἀλλήλοις τ. Th.2.65, cf. D.2.14, Ptol.Tetr.164. 6. παρὰττεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων to be shaken in one's seat on horseback, X. Cyr.5.2.17. 7. Math., τεταραγμένη ἀναλογία disturbed proportion, Euc.5 Def.18, Archim.Sph.Cyl.2.4. II. stir up, metaph., τ. νεῖκος, πόλεμον, S.An.794 (lyr.), Pl.R.567a; φόνον E.Ba. 797; ἡλίκα πράγματα παρὰξασα D.18.153, cf. X.An.5.10.9; τ. δίκας τινὲ πρὸς τινὰς Plu.Them.5:—Pass., πόλεμος ἐταράχθη D.18.151; γόος...ταραχθεῖς A.Ch.331 (lyr.). III. exc. in the places mentioned, Hom. uses only intr. pf. τέτρηχα, to be in disorder or confusion, be in an uproar, τετρήχει δ' ἀγορὴ Il.2.95; ἀγορὴ τετρηχὺία 7.346; so τετρηχὺία θάλασσα AP7.283 (Leon.); τετρηχότος οἰδματος A.R.1.1167; τετρηχότα βῶλον Id.3.1393; τετρηχότι νῶτφ Nic.Th.267; but ἐκ σέθεν...ἀλγέα...τετρήχασι cruel woes arise, A.R. 4.447, cf. 3.276, Philet.7; in Nic.Th.72 τετρήχοντα κλήματα is f.l. for δὲ τρήχοντα. (Alexandrine and later Poets seem to have thought erroneously that τέτρηχα = to be rough (cf. τραχύς).) (ταράχ-ω from ταραχ-ή, ταραχ-ος and these from \*θάραχ-: cogn. with θάρσσω from θάρχ-ω of which the Ion. pf. is τετρήχα.) τᾱῤᾶχῆ, also τᾱῤᾶρχη (Hsch.), ἡ, disorder, physiological disturbance or upheaval, Sor.1.105, 2.59; τοῦ πνεύματος Id.1.46; ἡ ἀπὸ τῆς φλεβοτομίας τ. Id.2.11; esp. of the bowels, τῆς κοιλίης Hp.Coac. 205; οὐδὲ θόρυβόν τινα ἢ τ. ἐν τῇ κοιλίᾳ ποιεῖ Gal.6.825. 2. of the mind, αἰ φρενῶν ταραχαί Pi.O.7.30; ἀνωμαλία καὶ τ. Isoc.2.6; ἐν πολλῇ τ. καὶ φόβφ ὄντας Th.3.79; τ. παρέχειν Pl.Phd.66d, cf. R.602c; ἐν οἷσις ἦν τ. D.18.218; πολλὴν ἔχει τ. Arist.Pol.1268<sup>b</sup>4; τ. μεираκιώδους μεστός Isoc.12.230; ταραχῆς γέμων Epicur.Sent.17, cf. Phld. Ir.p.56 W. (pl.); διανοίας ἰσχυρὰ τ. Sor.1.46; τὴν τ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ Thphr.Sens.81. 3. of an army or fleet, Th.3.77, etc.; ἐν τῇ τ. in the confusion, in the mêlée, Hdt.3.126. 4. political confusion, tumult, and in pl. tumults, troubles, πολλὰ τ. περὶ τῶν τιμῶν ἐγένετο Id.4.162, cf. 6.5; ἐν τῇ τ. Id.3.150; αἰ τ. γεγεννημένοι ἦσαν Lys.12.53; τ. ἐγγίγνεται τισι Is.4.5; τ. ποιεῖν τισι Th.7.86; ἐς τ. καθίσταται τινὰς Id.4.75, cf. Isoc.6.107, etc.; εἰς τ. προκαθεῖναι τὴν πόλιν D.14.5; ἐν τ. καθεστηκέναι Isoc.12.233; ἐν ταραχαῖς εἶναι Id. 4.138; ταραχῆς τε καὶ ἀνομίας μεστήν πολιτείαν Pl.Alc.2.146b, cf. Isoc.3.31; τ. καθίστατο τῶν ξυμμάχων πρὸς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα Th.5. 25, cf. D.18.18; τ. ἐμπίπτει Aeschin.3.81; τ. διαλύειν, κατασβεννύναι, Isoc.4.134, X.Cyr.5.3.55; of rebellions or civil wars in Egypt, OGI90.20 (Rosetta), Wilcken Chr.9.11, 167.14, Mitteis Chr.31 v 29 (all ii B.C.):= Lat. tumultus, Plu.Caes.33. τᾱῤᾶχοποιός, ὄν, causing disorder or confusion, Aesop.76<sup>b</sup>. τᾱῤᾶχος [τᾱῤᾶ], ὄ, = ταραχή, X.An.1.8.2, Cyr.7.1.32, Oec.8.10, Epicur.Ep.1 p.28U., al., Lxx Es.1.1, al., Plu.Pomp.61, BGU889.23 (ii A.D.), etc. τᾱῤᾶχῶδης, es, given to troubling, disturbing, τὸ θεῖον...ἐὼν φθονερόν τε καὶ ταραχῶδες Hdt.1.32; τύχαι Isoc.4.48; ἐλπίδες, ἔρωτες, Epicur.Fr.116, Phld.Mus.p.82 K.; ἵχνη τ. uncertain, baffling, X. Cyr.5.4; τ. ἡ κρίσις, ἡ σκέψις, Arist.Pol.1268<sup>b</sup>11, 1337<sup>a</sup>40; πράξεις Isoc.12.74; φάρμακον Luc.DMar.2.2. 2. of political agitators, D.H.6.70. II. troubled, disordered, κοιλίη τ. Hp.Epid.1.2, Coac. 10; βίος Ph.2.223 (Sup.); confused, μεταβολαί Arist.Mete.361<sup>b</sup>34; ἀπόρροιαί Thphr.Sens.74; φύσις, κινήσεις, Epicur.Nat.42.46 G. 2. of an army, etc., τ. ναυμαχία Th.1.49; στράτευμα X.Cyr.3.3.26, Oec.8.4. 3. of the mind, disordered, delirious, γνῶμα τ. Hp.Coac. 302; τ. ἄγρυπνοι Id.Prorrh.1.4 (= τ. καὶ ἄ., where τ. = slightly disordered mentally, acc. to Gal.16.513). 4. turbid, of a liquid, Alex.Trall.Febr.2. III. Adv. -δῶς, τ. ζῆν live in a state of confusion, Isoc.5.52; τ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινὰς to be rebelliously disposed, D. Ep.3.10; τ. ὑπειληφέναι περὶ τινος to have confused notions, Isoc. 12.15: Sup., -έστατα διακείσθαι Id.7.43, 8.9. ταρβᾶλέος, α, ὄν, (τάρβος) affrighted, fearful, h. Merc.165, S.Tr.957 (lyr.); τ. δάκρυα tears of distress, Max.331. II. fearful, terrible, λέων Nonn.D.25.191; Ζεὺς ib.434. ταρβᾶλνξ, υγος, ὄ, = παρακτικός, Hdn.Gr.2.743. ταρβαρέον· δεινόν, φοβερόν, Hsch. ταρβ-έω, Boeot. τάρβειμι Hdn.Gr.2.930: (τάρβος):—intr., to be frightened, alarmed, Il.2.268, al.; θάρσσο...φρεσί, μηδέ τι τάρβει Il.24.171, cf. 21.288, Od.7.51, 18.331; οὐδέ τι θυμῷ τάρβει οὐδέ

φοβεῖται nor feels fear, neither turns to flight, Il.21.575, cf. E.Ph. 361; τὸ μὲν τάρβησαντε καὶ αἰδομένω βασιλῆα στήτην Il.1.331; πῶς δ' οὐχὶ τάρβεις τοιάδ' ἐκρίπτων ἔπη; A.Pr.932, cf. 898 (lyr.), Pers.685; τὸ τάρβουν a state of fear, E.Or.312; μή με τάρβησας προδῶς from fear, S.Ph.757; τάρβησας' ἔχω Id.Tr.37; τεταρβηκώς fear-stricken, E.IA857 (troch.); τ. φόβφ S.Tr.176, E.HF971; τ. μὴ... Od.16.179, S.OT1011, Tr.297, etc.; τ. ἀμφ' αὐτῷ μὴ...A.R.3.459; τ. εἰπεῖν E.Ba.775. II. c. acc., fear, dread, τάρβησας χαλκόν Il. 6.469; πληθύν Il.405; τίς κέ σ' ἔτ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν τάρβησειεν 17. 586, cf. A.Pr.960, Th.35, S.Tr.723, Theoc.21.62, etc. 2. stand in awe of, revere, σέβας, χρησμούς, A.Eu.700, 714, cf. S.OC292.—Poet. word, rare in Prose, as Epicur.Ep.3 p.62U., Pl.Ax.370a, Plu. Ant.39. -η, ἡ, = τάρβος, Suid. -ήεις, εσσα, εν, affrighted, Nonn. D.10.56. -ος, εος, τό, alarm, terror, Il.24.152, S.OT296, etc.; περίφοβόν μ' ἔχει τ. A.Supp.736 (lyr.); ἐν χρόνῳ ἀποφθίνει τὸ τ. Id. Ag.858; ἀμφὶ τάρβει Id.Ch.547; ζωπυροῦσι τ. folld. by acc. of persons feared (cf. δέος 1), Id.Th.290 (lyr.). 2. awe, reverence, τινος for one, Id.Pers.696 (lyr.). II. an object of alarm, a fear or alarm, ἔχεις τι θάρσος τοῦδε τοῦ τάρβους πέρι; S.El.412; πόλει τάρβος ἦσθα E.Ba.1310.—Poet. word, rare in Prose, as Aret. SD1.6, Plu.2.666b. (Cf. Skt. tarjati 'threaten', Lat. torvus.) -οσύνη, ἡ, = τάρβος, Od.18.342, BMus.Inscr.1004 (Troas). -όσυνος, η, ὄν, affrighted or affrighting, φόβος A.Th. 240 (lyr.). ταργαίνω, = παρὰσσω, Hsch. ταργάνη, ἡ, = σαργάνη, plaited work, Hsch., EM753.54. τάργανον, τό, vinegar, Phoen.5. II. = τράγος v, Dsc.4.51 (v.l. τράγανον). ταργᾶνδομαι, Pass.: I. (ταργανον) to be turned into vinegar, οἶνος τεταργανωμένος Pl.Com.189. II. (ταργάνη) to be plaited or entwined, Hsch., EM753.54: cf. προσταργανῶ. Ταργηλιών, v. Θαργηλιών. Ταργηνός, epith. of Zeus, Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht p.26 (Philadelphia, i A.D.). τάρες, gen. τάρων, shortd. for τέτταρες, Amphis30.11; cf. ταρ-τημόριον. τᾱῤᾶρχ-ās, ā, ὄ, dealer in salt fish, Stud.Pal.10.113.6 (ii A.D.). -εία, Ion. -ητή, ἡ, preserving, pickling, in pl., εἰς ταριχείας φαῦλοι Arist.HA607<sup>b</sup>28, cf. Mete.359<sup>a</sup>16: sg., γογγυλίδας εἰς τ. POxy. 736.5 (i A.D.), cf. Gal.6.745. 2. mummification, PEleph.8.8 (iii B.C.), POxy.40.9 (ii A.D.). 3. maceration, Olymp.Alch.p.69 B., al. II. Ταριχείαι prob. factories for salting fish, Hdt.2.15, 113, Str.3.1.8. -εῖον, τό, pickle-factory, PStrassb.73.2 (iii A.D.). -έμ-πορος, ὄ, dealer in salt fish, D.L.4.46. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, embalming, of mummies, Hdt.2.85, 88. 2. pickling, salting, of fish, Id. 4.53, Gloss. -ευτήρ, ἦρος, ὄ, = sq. 1, Man.4.267. -ευτήρ, οῦ, ὄ, embalmer, of mummies, Hdt.2.89, PEleph.8.5 (iii B.C.), UPZ 102.8 (ii B.C.), Phld.Sign.2, D.S.1.91. 2. pickler, PFay.13.4 (ii B.C.), etc. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = ταριχηρός (which is v.l.), Dsc.2.32. -ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, salted, pickled, κρέα Plu.2.685d, cf. Dsc.3.45; τὰ τ. Plu.2.912c, Sor.1.94. -εῖω, preserve the body by artificial means, embalm, of Egyptian mummies, Hdt.2.86, Pl.Phd. 80c. II. preserve food by salting, pickling, or smoking, τ. ὅα Id.Smp.190d; ἐλᾶν (= ἐλαίαν) PRyl.231.5 (i A.D.):—Pass., [ἵχθους] ἐξ ἄλμης τεταριχευμένους Hdt.2.77, cf. PGiss.93.2 (ii A.D.), etc.; τεμάχη τεταριχευμένα preserved meat, X.An.5.4.28; χλωρὰ [κάππαρις] πρὶν -εὐθῆναι Gal.6.615. 2. season wood by soaking it in water, Thphr.HP4.2.2, 5.4.3. 3. macerate, Olymp.Alch.p.70 B., al. III. metaph. in Pass., waste away, wither, κακῶς ταριχευθέντα παμφάρτφ μόρφ A.Ch.296, cf. Sophr.54; τεταριχευμένος stale, opp. νεαλῆς καὶ πρόσφατος, D.25.61. 2. Medic., reduce a patient by starvng, Gal.15.595. -ηγός, ὄ, salt-fish hawker, Alex. 218. -ηρός, α, ὄν, of or for pickled food, τ. κεράμιον a pickling-jar, Arist.HA534<sup>a</sup>21; τ. ὄσμαί of it, ib.19; τ. γάρπος salt fish pickle, S.Fr.606; τὰ τ., opp. τὰ πρόσφατα, Gal.6.351; κρέας τ. Chrysipp. Stoic.3.199, cf. PPetr.3 p.167 (iii B.C.), Arr.An.4.21.10, Gal.15.739; φαληρίδες Cleomenes ap.Ath.9.393c. 2. stale, οὔρον PHolm.6. 6. II. -ηρός, ὄ, pickler, τετάρτη -ηρῶν PPetr.3 p.300 (iii B.C.); ἡ σύνταξις ἡ τῶν σπειτοποιῶν καὶ τῶν τ. PFay.15.4 (ii B.C.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of τᾱῤᾶχος, Ar.Pax563 (troch.), Cephisod.8, Sor.2.15, Sammelb.4425 iii 25 (ii A.D.), Gloss. -ον, τό, v. τᾱῤᾶχος fin. τᾱῤᾶρχ-ό-πλεως, ὄν, full of salt fish, prob. cj. in Ps.-Hes.ap.Ath. 3.116b. -ποιέω, pickle, Alex.Aphr.in Top.46.27. -πράτισσα [ᾱτ], ἡ, female pickle-seller, PMasp.23.8 (vi A.D.). -πώλεω, sell salt fish, Pl.Chrm.163b, Luc.Nec.17. -πώλης, ὄν, ὄ, dealer in salt fish, Nicotr.Com.5.3, Alex.15.14, Plu.2.631d, Gloss. -πώ-λιον, τό, salt-fish-market, IG<sup>2</sup>.1645.14, Thphr.Char.6.9, Inscr.Magn. 116.35 (ii A.D.), Gloss.; also -πώλειον, ib., Sch.Ar.Eg.1244. τᾱῤᾶρχ-ος [ᾱ], ὄ, τᾱῤᾶρχος, εος, τό, and τᾱῤᾶρχον, τό (v. sub fin.):—dead body preserved by embalming, mummy. τεθνεὺς καὶ τᾱῤᾶρχος ἐών Hdt.9.120. II. meat preserved by salting, pickling, drying, or smoking, esp. dried or smoked fish, τὸ ἔλκος...φαίνεται ὥσπερ τᾱῤᾶχος Hp.VC19; οὐ τὸ τᾱῤᾶχος ὦνιον Ar.Eg.1247; τὸ πολὺ τᾱῤᾶχος Id.Ra.558; θρίον τᾱῤᾶχους Id.Ach.1101; τοῦ τᾱῤᾶχους...ἄξιωτέρα Id.V.491; ἐπὶ τῷ τᾱῤᾶχῳ Id.Fr.630, cf. Ach.967: pl. τᾱῤᾶχοι Hdt. 1. c.; τᾱῤᾶχη Hermipp.63.5, Gal.6.747, etc.: dual τᾱῤᾶχη Hdn.Gr. 2.322. III. metaph. of a stupid fellow, stockfish, τὸν τ. τουτονί Ar.Fr.200.—It is laid down that the masc. is Ion., the neut. τᾱῤᾶχος Att., AB309.14: in fact, the masc. alone occurs in Hdt.; Hp.



uses both forms, masc. (acc. *τάριχον*, v.l. -os) in *Morb.* 2.50, neut. (acc. *τάριχος* *Γαδειρικόν*) in *Int.* 25; neut. predominates in Att., e.g. *Ar.* 11. cc., *Chionid.* 6, *Hermipp.* 1. c., but masc. in *Cratin.* 40, *Pl. Com.* 49, *PCair. Zen.* 705.44 (iii B. c.), *Sor.* 1.94, 98:—also *τάριχον*, τό, *Anaxand.* 50, *Philippid.* 9; pl. *τάριχα* *Axionic.* 3.15, *PMich. Zen.* 2.11 (iii B. c.), *Sor.* 1.46; *τάριχον* (gender undetermined) *PCair. Zen.* 12.38, 81, al. (iii B. c.), *Sor.* 1.52, *Gal.* 6.812. —os, on, = *ταριχευτός*, *Ael. NA* 12.6.

*τάριχοφάγία*, ἡ, *eating of salt fish*, *Gal. ap. Orib. Syn.* 9.3.6, *Aët.* 8.73, *Paul. Aeg.* 3.32.

*τάριχότης*, ου, δ, = *ταριχευτής*, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1934.1043 (Tab. Defix.).

*ταρμύσσω*, frighten, *Lyc.* 1177. (Hence *ἀτάρμυκτος*.)

*ταρνόν*· *κολοβόν*, *κολοβόουρον*, *Hsch.* *ταρόν*· *ταχύ*, *Id.* (cf. *τραρόν*).

*τάρπη*, ἡ, *large wicker basket*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1628.506, *Poll.* 10.158, *EM* 746.53; *Syracusan* acc. to *Hsch.*: so *ταρπώνη*, ἡ, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 65; *ταρπός*, δ, *Poll.* 7.174: cf. *τερπός*.

*ταρπῆναι*, *Ep.* *ταρπῆμεναι*, v. *τέρπω*.

*τάρριον*, τό, *Dim.* of *ταρρός*, *small hurdle*, *Poll.* 1.142.

*τάρροθος*, δ, = *ἐπιτάρροθος*, *Lyc.* 360, 400, al.

*ταρρός*, -ρώ, -ρώδης, -ρωμα, v. *ταρσ-*. *ταρσῆται*, *cheese-crates*, *Hsch.* *ταρσιά*, ἡ, v. *τρασιά*.

*ταρσικάριος*, δ, *weaver of Tarsian fabrics*, *PLips.* 26.9, 89.2, al. (iv A. D.); written *ταρσ-* in *POxy.* 1765.21 (iii A. D.), 1146.16 (iv A. D.).

*Ταρσικ-ός*, ἡ, ὄν, of *Tarsus*, *λίνου Ταρσικοῦ* *PLips.* 89.5 (iv A. D.), cf. *Edict. Diocl.* 26.14, al.; *λίνα* *Θαρσικά* *POxy.* 109.8 (iii A. D.); *Ταρσικόν* *ἐλλύχνιον* (as application for swellings) *Aët.* 15.1: -κοί, οί, name of a school of tragic poets, *D. L.* 4.58.

*ταρσικοῦφικός*, ἡ, ὄν, for *weaving Tarsian fabrics*, *ιστός* *POxy.* 1705.6 (iii A. D.).

*Ταρσογενής*, ἐς, *born at Tarsus*, *IG* 14.1437 (Rome).

*ταρσ-ός*, *Att.* *ταρρός*, δ: also with heterocl. pl. *ταρσά*, τά, *Opp.* C.3.470, *Anacreont.* 9, *AP* 1.4.283 (Leont.), *Nonn. D.* 1.270, al.: (*τέρσομαι*):—*frame of wicker-work, crate, flat basket*, for drying cheeses on, *ταρσοί* μὲν *τυρῶν* *βριθόν* *Od.* 9.219, cf. *Theoc.* 11.37: generally, *basket*, *Ar. Nu.* 226. 2. *mat of reeds*, such as were built into brickwork to bind it together, *ταρσοί* *καλάμων* *Hdt.* 1.179, *SIG* 245 G 13 (Delph., iv B. c.); *τ. καλάμων* *Th.* 2.76. 3. *mass of matted roots*, *Thphr. CP* 3.7.2.

II. of various broad flat surfaces, resembling a *ταρσός* 1. 1, as, 1. *τ. ποδός* flat of the foot, the part between the toes and the heel, *Il.* 11.377, 388, cf. *Hdt.* 9.37, *Hp. Fract.* 9, *Diog. Apoll.* 6 (but also, *palm* of the hand, *ibid.*); *οὐλή* *ταρσῶ* *ἀριστερῶ* *PMich. Teb.* 121<sup>r</sup> 1113 (i A. D.): generally, *foot*, *Anacreont.* 35.4, *Opp. C.* 3.470, *AP* 5.26 (Rufin.), 9.653 (Agath.). b. *palm* of the hand, *Ruf. Onom.* 81, *Sor. Fract.* 22; v. *supr.* 11. 1a.

c. *ankle*, *Gal. UP* 3.6; but *distd.* from *σφυρόν*, *Sor.* 1.84. 2. *τοὺς τ. τῶν κωπῶν* the rows of oars on the sides of ships, *Hdt.* 8.12; so *τοὺς τ.* alone, *Th.* 7.40: sg., *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1628.590, *Plb.* 1.50.3; *δ* *δεξιὸς τ. τῆς νεῶς* *Id.* 16.3.12: sg., *oar*, *E. IT* 1346. 3. *τ. πτερύγων* flat of the outstretched wing, *AP* 12.144 (Mel.), cf. *Babr.* 72.9; *δ* *τ. τῶν πτερῶν* *Ael. NA* 2.1: abs., *wing*, *Anacreont.* 9, *AP* 9.287 (Apollonid.), etc.; in *Prose*, *D. H.* 4.63: of a peacock's tail, *Mosch.* 2.60; *ταρσοί* *feathers*, *D. S.* 2.50. 4. *τ. ὀδόντων* the row of teeth in a saw, *Opp. H.* 5.202.

5. *Pan's pipe*, *ταρσῶ* *Πάν* *δ* *μελιζόμενος* *Epigr. Gr.* 781.10 (Cnidus). 6. *edge of the eyelid and its lashes*, *Hp. Ep.* 23, *Poll.* 2.69, *Gal. UP* 10.7. —όω, *provide with a ταρσός* *Il.* 3, *τὸν Ἑρμῆν*. *ταρσώσαντες* *πτεροῖς* *Lyd. Mens.* 4.76:—elsewh. *Pass.* —όομαι, *Att.* *ταρρόομαι*, to be like basket-work, to be matted, of roots, *Thphr. CP* 3.23.3; of the reticulation of veins, *περὶ τὴν ὄλην κεφαλὴν ἐκτετάρσεται* *Hp. Oss.* 12; *τεταρσώμεναι* *μασχάλοι*, of plants with pinnatifid leaves, *Dsc.* 3.156, cf. 4.8; *τετ. ναὺς* with its oars complete (v. *ταρσός* 11. 2), *Polyaen.* 3.9.38.

—ώδης, *Att.* *ταρρ-*, ἐς, like basket-work, matted, of roots, *Thphr. HP* 6.7.4, 8.2.3; *τῇ* *πλοκῇ* *ταρσώδεις* (v.l. *ταρσῶται*) *D. S.* 3.22. —ωμα, *Att.* *τάρρωμα*, ατος, τό, = *ταρσός*: pl., = οἱ στίχοι τῶν κωπῶν, *Poll.* 1.93. II. = *κωπηλασία*, *Ar. Fr.* 868. —ωτός, v. *ταρσώδης*.

*Ταρτάρ-ειος* [ᾶ], α, ον, *Tartarean, horrible*, *τάραγμα* *E. HF* 907 (lyr.), cf. *Luc. Philops.* 24:—also *Ταρτάρειος*, *Ath. Mitt.* 19.369 (Bithynia); *Ταρτάριος*, *Pherecyd. Syr.* 5, *Epic. Alex. Adesp.* 7.5, *Orph. H.* 18.2. —ίω, *quake with cold, shiver*, *Plu.* 2.948f, *Serv. ad Verg. A.* 6.577. —ίτης [ι], ου, δ, *dweller in Tartarus*, *Com. Adesp.* 1160.

*Ταρτάρόπαις*, *παιδός*, δ, ἡ, *child of Tartarus*, *Orph. A.* 977. *Τάρτάρ-ος*, δ, also ἡ *Pi. P.* 1.15, *Nic. Th.* 203: heterocl. pl. *Τάρταρα*, τά, *Hes. Th.* 119, 841, etc. (sg. *Τάρταρον*, τό, *St. Byz.*, *Sch. Il.* 1.312):—*Tartarus*, *Il.* 8.13, 481, *Hes. Th.* 807, *h. Ap.* 336, *h. Merc.* 256, 374, etc. (never in *Od.*); later, the nether world generally, *Hes. Sc.* 255; *ἀπέραντος*, *κελαινός*, *A. Pr.* 154 (lyr.), 1051 (anap.); *τάρταρον* *μελαμβάθης* *κευθμών* *ib.* 221; *σκότον* *νέμονται* *Τάρταρόν* *θ' ὑπὸ* *χθονός* *Id. En.* 72, cf. *Lxx Jb.* 40.15, 41.23.

II. personified as husband of Gaia and father of Typhoeus, *Hes. Th.* 822; *ὦ* *Γαῖα* *καὶ* *Ταρτάρου*, of *Cerberus*, *S. OC* 1574 (lyr.). —ούχος, ον, *controlling Tartarus*, *PMag. Par.* 1.2242, al.

*Ταρτάρόφρουρος*, ον, *guarding Tartarus*, *PMag. Par.* 1.1368.

*Ταρτάρ-όω*, cast into *Tartarus* or *hell*, *Acus. 8 J.*, *2 Ep. Pet.* 2.4, *Lyd. Mens.* 4.158 (Pass.), *Sch. T* *Il.* 14.296. —ώδης, ἐς, *Tartarus-like*, *τιμωρία* *Anon. Suid.* s.v. *σοβαρός*. —ωσις, ἐως, ἡ, *casting into Tartarus*, *Τιτάνων* *dub.* in *Phld. Piet.* 60.

*ταρτημόριον*, τό, shortd. for *τεταρτ-*, *Machoap Ath.* 13.582e, *BGU* 1551.4 (iii B. c.), *Hsch.*, *Phot.*; *Dor.* *ταρτᾰμόριον* *Delph.* 3(5).78,

82 (iv B. c.): also *ταρτήμορον*, τό, *PCair. Zen.* 776.12 (iii B. c.), *BGU* 1517.4, 1551.9 (iii B. c.), *IG* 11(2).287 A 43, al. (*Delos*, iii B. c.), *Inscr. Delos* 444 B 105 (ii B. c.); *ταρτημός* [.. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1496.207.

*Ταρτησός*, δ, *Hdt.* 1.163, elsewh. ἡ:—a district of Spain at the mouth of the Baetis, the *Tarshish* of Scripture (*Θαρσεῖς* in *Lxx* 3 *Ki.* 10.22, al.), *Hdt.* 1. c., *Arist. Mir.* 844<sup>a</sup> 17, *Str.* 3.2.11, etc.: also the river Baetis, *Stesich.* 5 (ap. *Str.* 1. c.):—hence *Ταρτήσσιος*, α, ον, *Tartessian*, *Hdt.* 4.192, *Ar. Ra.* 475; *Ταρτήσσιοι*, οἱ, *Hdt.* 1.163, etc.

*τάρφθη*, *τάρφθεν*, v. *τέρπω*.

*τάρφ-ος*, εος, τό, *thicket*, *βαθείης* *τάρφεσιν ὕλης* *Il.* 5.555; *βαθείης ἐν τ. ὕλης* *Il.* 5.606; *μυιόεντα* *βυθοῖο* *τάρφεα* *A. R.* 4.1238. (From *τρέφω* *thicken*.) —ύς, εἶα, ὅ, fem. *ταρφύς* *A. Th.* 535, prob. in *Pers.* 926 (lyr.):—*thick, close*, *ορίζ* *A. Th.* 1. c.; *ταρφέος* *ἐχέτης* *Orac. ap. Luc. JTr.* 31: *Hom.* only uses the pl., *ταρφέες* *λοῖ* *Il.* 11.387, *Od.* 22.246; *ταρφέας* *λοῖς* *Il.* 15.472; *ταρφέες* *κεραυνοί* *Hes. Th.* 693; *ταρφέα* *δράγματα* *Il.* 11.69: neut. pl. *ταρφέα* as *Adv.*, *ofttimes, often*, *Il.* 47, 13.718, 22.142, *Od.* 8.379: regul. *Adv.* *ταρφέως* *B.* 12.86:—*Hom.* also has a fem. nom. *ταρφεῖα* and acc. *ταρφεῖας*, so accented by *Aristarch.* and found in most codd., *ταρφεῖα* *νιφάδες*, *κόρυθες*, *Il.* 19.357, 359; *ταρφεῖας* [*νιφάδας*] *Il.* 2.158; *ταρφεῖας* was prescribed (prob. wrongly) by *D. T. ap. Hdn. Gr.* 2.81 in *Il.* 12.158. (Cf. *τάρφος*.)

*ταρχάνιον*· *ἐντάφιον*, *Hsch.* *τάρχανον* (*τέρχ-* cod.)· *πένθος*, *κῆδος*, *Id.* *τάρχη*· *τάραξις*, *Id.*

*ταρχύω*, *A. R.* 3.208: fut. —ύσω *Il.* 16.456: *Ep.* aor. *τάρχυσα* *Q. S.* 1.801, etc.:—*Med.*, aor. *ἐταρχύσασθην* *Nonn. D.* 37.96, *Ep.* *ταρχ-* *A. R.* 1.83:—*Pass.*, *Ep.* aor. *ταρχύθην* [ῶ] *AP* 7.176 (*Antiphil.*); part. —θείσαν *Lyc.* 369: pf. *τετάρχυναι* *IG* 14.1374:—*bury solemnly*, *ὄφρα* *ἐ* *ταρχύσωσι* *Il.* 7.85; *ἐ* *ταρχύσουσι* *τύμβω* *τε* *στήλῃ* *τε* *Il.* 16.456; *θα- νοῦσαν*. *τῆνδ' ὑπὸ* *βῶλον* *ταρχύσας* *Supp. Epigr.* 2.874.8 (*Egypt*): metaph., *ὄννομα* *τ.* *AP* 7.537 (*Phan.*). (Cf. *ταρχάνιον*, *τάρχανον*, *τέρχ-νεα*, and perh. *τριχῶσαι*: prob. not connected with *ταριχεύω*.) [ῶ in all tenses.]

*τάσις* [ᾶ], ἐως, ἡ, (*τεῖνω*) *stretching, tension*, *τῆς κοιλίης* f. l. in one cod. for *στάσις*, *Hp. Acut.* 37; *τοῦ οἰσοφάγου* *Arist. PA* 691<sup>a</sup> 1, cf. 664<sup>a</sup> 32; *τάσιν* *ἔχειν* to be capable of *tension*, *Id. HA* 515<sup>b</sup> 16, al.; *ὀφρῶν* *τ.* contraction of the eyebrows, *AP* 12.42 (*Diosc.*); of tension accompanying inflammation, *Sor.* 2.19, *Gal.* 10.66. 2. *extension*, *τ.* ἐπὶ *μήκος* *καὶ* ἐπὶ *πλάτος* *Arist. HA* 495<sup>b</sup> 23. 3. *τάσεις* *τῆς φωνῆς* *pitch* of the voice, *Stoic.* 2.96; in music, *Plu.* 2.1020e, cf. 1133c; of the accents, *τάσεις* *φωνῆς* αἱ *καλούμεναι* *προσφῶδαι* *D. H. Comp.* 19; *ὀξεῖα* *τ.* *Ath.* 2.53a. 4. *intensity, force*, *τάσιν* *λαβεῖν*, of darts, *Plu. Sull.* 18. 5. *fixing* of the eyes upon an object, *Lib. Or.* 61.9.

II. = *tentigo*, *Gloss.* 2. = *menta*, *ib.* (also written *tarsis*, *ib.*).

*τάσσω*, *A. Ag.* 332, etc.; *Att.* —τω *Pl. Prt.* 262e, etc.: fut. *τάξω* *A. Th.* 285, etc.: aor. *ἐτάξα* *Id. Supp.* 986, etc.: pf. *τέταχα* *X. Oec.* 4.5, (*συν-*) *Pl. Lg.* 625c: plpf. *ἐτετάχει* *Plb.* 5.65.7:—*Med.*, fut. *τάξομαι* (in pass. sense) *Lxx Ex.* 29.43: aor. *ἐταξάμην* *Hdt.* 3.13, *Th.* 2.83, etc.:—*Pass.*, fut. *ταχθήσομαι* *D. S.* 11.41, (*ἐπι-*) *Th.* 1.140, etc.; later *τάγῃ-σομαι* (*ἐν-*) *Orib.* 8.1, (*ὑπο-*) *IEp. Cor.* 15.28; 3 fut. *τετάξομαι* *E. IT* 1046, *Th.* 5.71, *Ar. Av.* 637: aor. *ἐτάχην* *A. Eu.* 279, etc.; later *ἐτάγην* [ᾶ] *SIG* 708.9 (*Istropolis*, ii B. c.), *Plu.* 2.965e, *Perict. ap. Stob.* 4.25.50, etc.: pf. *τέταγμα* *Pi. O.* 2.30, etc.; 3 pl. *τετάχασθαι* *Th.* 3.13, (*ἀντι-*) *X. An.* 4.8.5: 3 pl. plpf. *ἐτετάχασθαι* *Th.* 5.6, 7.4:—*draw up in order of battle, form, array, marshal*, both of troops and ships, *τὴν στρατιὴν* *Hdt.* 1.191; *τοὺς ὀπλίτας* *Th.* 4.9; *νεῶν* *στήφος ἐν* *στήχοις* *τρισίν* *A. Pers.* 366; *πολεμίων* *στήχας* *E. Heracl.* 676; *τ.* *εἰς μάχην* *στρατιάν* *X. Cyr.* 1.6.43: abs., *Isoc.* 18.47:—*Pass.*, to be drawn up, *ἐς μάχην* *Hdt.* 1.80; *οὐδένα* *κόσμον* *ταχθέντες* *Id.* 9.69; *ἐπὶ* *τεττάρων* *ταχθῆναι* in four lines, *X. An.* 1.2.15; *ἐπὶ* *μῖας*, of ships, *Id. HG* 1.6.29; *ἐπὶ* *κέρως* *Eub.* 67.4; *κατὰ* *μίαν* *ναῦν* *τεταγμένοι* in line, *Th.* 2.84; *ἐπὶ* *ὀκτώ*, of troops, *Id.* 6.67: abs., *τεταγμένοι* in rank and file, *Id.* 2.81 (so metaph., *τὸ ἐν τῷ* *τεταγμένῳ ὄν* *the rank and file*, opp. *Senators and Equites*, *D. C.* 49.12); *στράτευμα* *τεταγμένον*, opp. *ἄτακτον*, *X. Mem.* 3.1.7:—*Med.*, *fall in, form in order of battle*, freq. in *Th.*, 1.48, 4.11, etc.; *ὡς ἐς μάχην* 2.20; *ἐτάξαντο* *κύκλον* *τῶν νεῶν* *formed* in a circle, *ib.* 83, cf. 3.78; *ἐτάξαντο* *οὐ πάντες* *ὁμοίως* 5.68; *εἴκοσι* *ναοὶ* *ἐτάξαντο* 3.77 (but in 2.90 trans., *ἐπὶ* *τεσσάρων* *ταξάμενοι* *τὰς ναὺς* *having drawn up* *their ships* in four lines, cf. *E. Heracl.* 664).

2. *post, station*, *τὰς καμήλους* *ἀντία* *τῆς ἵππου* *Hdt.* 1.80, cf. *E. Ph.* 749; *τινὰς ἐπὶ* *τινας* one group against another, *X. Cyr.* 2.1.9 (but *τ.* *τινὰ ἐπὶ* *τοὺς ἱππείας* *set* *him over* *them*, to command them, *Id. HG* 3.4.20); *ἐαυτὸν ὕμιν* *τάξαι* *παρέσχεν* for enrolment, *Lys.* 31.9, cf. *Lycurg.* 43:—*Pass.*, to be posted or stationed, *τῇ* *οὐδεὶς* *ἐτέτακτο* *Hdt.* 1.84, cf. *A. Pers.* 381; *ἐς* *τὸ ὄρος* *Hdt.* 7.212; but *ἐς* *τὸ πεζόν* or *ἐς* *π.* *τετάχθαι* to serve among the infantry, *ib.* 21.81; *ἐς* *τὸν ναυτικὸν* *στρατὸν* —θέντες *ib.* 203: c. gen., *τῆς πρώτης* *τάξεως* (or simply *τῆς πρώτης*) *τεταγμένος* *Lys.* 14.11, 16.15: c. acc. cogn., *τάξιν* *τινὰ* *ταχθῆναι* *Pl. Phdr.* 247a, etc.; *δεξιὸν* *τεταγμένους* *κέρας* *E. Supp.* 657: freq. folld. by *Preps.* (cf. *infr.* 11. 1, etc.), *ταχθῆναι* or *τετάχθαι* *ἐπὶ* *τινα* or *τινας* against another, *Th.* 3.78, etc.; *ἐπὶ* *τινι* or *τισι* *A. Th.* 448, *Th.* 2.70, 3.13, etc.; also, to be posted at a place, *ἐφ' ἐπὶ* *πύλαις* *ταχθέντες* *ἴσοι* *πρὸς ἴσους* *S. Ant.* 142 (anap.); *ἐπ' εὐωνύμῳ* *κέραι* *on* the left wing, *X. Oec.* 4.19; *ἐπὶ* *τοῦ λαιοῦ* *κέρως* *Plb.* 1.34.4; *τ.* *κατὰ* *τινα* *over* *against*., *Hdt.* 8.85, *X. An.* 2.3.19; *τ.* *μετὰ* *τινα* *behind* *him*., *Id. HG* 7.2.4 (so *ἐπὶ* *τινι* *Id. Lac.* 13.7); *μετὰ* *τινος* *with* *him*, by his side, *Plb.* 2.67.2, etc., cf. *Th.* 2.63; *σύν* *τινι* *X. An.* 3.2.17, etc.; *παρὰ* *τὸν ποταμόν* *Hdt.* 9.15; *περὶ* *τὸ Ἡραϊον* *ib.* 69; *ἀμφὶ* *τὴν* *Κέον* *Id.* 8.76.

II. *appoint* to any service, military or civil, the latter being metaph. from the former, *ἄρχοντας* *X. HG* 7.1.24; *τινὰ ἐπὶ* *τινι*



Id.Cyr.8.6.17, D.17.20, etc.; ἐπὶ τὰς πράξεις Isoc.5.151, cf. Pl.Ly. 209b, etc.; ἀξιώ σε τάξει με ἐπὶ τινος PCair.Zen.447.3 (iii B.C.): also τ. ἐαυτὸν ἐπὶ τι undertake a task, Pl.R.371c, D.8.71, etc.; πρὸς τι X. Mem.2.4.6:—Pass., οἱ τεταγμένοι βραβῆς S.El.709, cf. 759; πρέσβεις ταχθέντες D.19.69; τετάχθαι ἐπὶ τινι to be appointed to a service, Hdt. 1.191, 2.38, A.Pers.208, E.Ion.10.40, X.Cyr.4.6.1; ἐπὶ τι Ar.Av.637, X.Cyr.1.4.24, etc.; also ἐπὶ τινος Hdt.5.109 (ἐπ' οὗ, v.l. δ'κου), D.10.46; τὸν ἐπὶ τῆς σφαγῆς τεταγμένον Plu.Cleom.38, cf. Plb.3.12.5; ὁ πρὸς τοῖς γράμμασι τεταγμένος secretary, Id.15.27.7; οἱ πρὸς ταῖς φυλακαῖς (tolls) tet. PCair.Zen.31.15 (iii B.C.). 2. c. acc. et inf., appoint or order one to do or be, τάττει' ἐμὲ ἡγεῖσθαι X.An.3.1.25, cf. Cyr.7.3.1, Hdt.3.25, S.Oc.639, E.Hec.223, etc.:—Pass., μοῖρα ἡ ταχθεῖσα. φρουρεῖν Hdt.4.133, cf. 8.13, A.Eu.279, 639, etc.; τασσόμενος πορεύεσθαι X.Cyr.4.5.11, etc.; τοῦτο τετάγμεθα (sc. ποιεῖν) E.Alc.49; also τεταγμένος κίλοι A.Supp.504; ὁ ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον ταχθεῖς (sc. κῆρυξ) ordered to Egypt, Hdt.3.62, cf. 68, 6.48. 3. also τ. τινί c. inf., Id.2.124, X.Cyr.1.5.5, etc.: impers., ἴωμεν., ἴν' ἡμῖν τέτακται (sc. ἰέναι) S.Ph.1181 (lyr.); οἷς ἐτέτακτο παραβῶνθεῖν Th.3.22; τοῖς δὲ ἐπεσθαί τέτακται X.Lac.11.6; also with inf. omitted, κόσμον φυλάσσοι' ὄντιν' ἂν τάξει πόλις (sc. φυλάσσειν) E.Supp.245, cf. 460, Hel. 1390, etc. 4. assign to a duty or class of dutiful persons, ἐν πᾶσιν ἐμαυτὸν ἐταπτον D.18.221; εἰς ὑπηρετικὴν αὐτοῦ τ. Pl.Plt.289e; πρὸς τινὰς τάξει αὐτόν Din.3.18; σὺν ἐμοὶ τ. σεαυτήν D.H.8.47; τ. ἐμαυτὸν εἰς τάξει τινά X.Mem.2.8; τινὰς εἰς τοὺς ἀρχικοὺς ib.7; εἰς τὴν δουλείαν ἐμαυτὸν ib.11; τ. ἐαυτὸν τινὼν εἶναι range oneself with..., D. 19.302:—Pass., πρὸς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν ταχθῆναι to join it, Th.3.86. III. c. acc. rei, place in a certain order or relative position, χωρὶς ἑκάτερα τ. Hdt.7.36; τινὰ μέσον τάξω λόγον; E.El.908; πρῶτον καὶ τελευταῖον τὸ κάλλιστον τ. X.Mem.3.1.9; τὰ τυφλὰ τοῦ σώματος καὶ ὁπλὰ ἐναντία τάττειν τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.Cyr.3.3.45; τοὺς πόδας [τοῦ ἐμβρύου] κατ' εὐθὺ τοῦ στομίου τῆς ὑστέρας τάσσειν Sor.2.60; μὴ κατ' ἀνέμον τῶν οἰκημάτων τάττειν τὴν ἄλω Gr.2.26.1; τάξας.. ἀπὸ μὲν δύσεως μίαν θυρίδα φωτὸς ἔνεκεν ib.14.6.6; [κηρίας] τὴν μεσότητα τάσσειν ὑπὸ τὸ γένειον P.Med.Lond.155ii 29, cf. Sor.Fasc.25. al.; εἰς ταῦτ' τ. τὴν εὐτυχίαν τῇ εὐδαιμονίᾳ Arist.EN.1099<sup>b</sup>7; Λυδοῦς.. πρὸς ἅπαντας range over against, Pl.Plt.262e; τὴν σοφιστικὴν περὶ τὸ μὴ ὄν ἐταξεν Arist.Metaph.1026<sup>b</sup>15, cf. Top.125<sup>b</sup>21; c. inf., [Ὁμηρον] ἐν τοῖς.. σοφωτάτοις εἶναι τάττομεν Aeschin.1.142; οὐκ εὐλόγως τὸ τοιοῦτον σημείον ἐν τοῖς φρενιτικοῖς τάττει Gal.16.521, cf. 18(2).238; τ. τι ἐπὶ τινος apply a term to a certain sense, Ath.1.21a:—Pass., τετάχθαι κατὰ τινος D.H.2.48; ἐμπροσθεν τ. τινός Pl.Lg.631d, cf. X. Mem.3.1.7, etc. b. with an inf. and Adj., lay down, rule to be so and so, ἅπερ ἂν.. αἰσχροῖς εἶναι καὶ κακὰ τάττει Pl.Lg.728a; τὰ τε δίκαια ταχθέντ' εἶναι καὶ ἄδικα Id.Plt.305b. 2. ordain, prescribe, τ. τὰ περὶ τὰ τέκνα Arist.Pol.1262<sup>b</sup>6: abs., ὁ νόμος οὕτω τ. Pl.La.199a; οὕτω τ. ὁ λόγος Arist.EN.1119<sup>b</sup>17:—Pass., τὸ ταττόμενον Ar.Ec.766; τὸ ταχθῆναι τελεῖν S.Aj.528; τὰ τεταγμένα X.Cyr.1.2.5, etc.; τὰ τετ. ἄγειν the things appointed to them for conveying, ib.8.5.4; τῆς τροφῆς ἡ βελτίστη τέτακται τοῖς ἐλευθέροις Arist.GA.744<sup>b</sup>18; ἐν τῷ τεταγμένῳ εἶναι to be fulfilling one's obligations, IG<sup>2</sup>.57.47, 2<sup>2</sup>.116.48, X. Cyr.6.2.37. 3. of taxes or payments, assess, τὸν φόρον ταῖς πόλεσι And.4.11, cf. Aeschin.2.23, D.23.209; ταῖςδε ἐταξαν οἱ τάκται IG<sup>2</sup>.218.45; so τ. τῷ ναύτῃ δραχμὴν X.HG.1.5.4: with inf. added, χρήματα τοῖς πᾶσι τάξαντες φέρειν Th.1.19, etc. (Pass., φόρον ἐτάχθησαν φέρειν Hdt.3.97); τάσσειν ἀργυρίου πολλοῦ fix a high price, Th.4.26:—Pass., τὸ ταχθῆναι τίμημα Pl.R.551b; εἰσφέρειν τὸ τεταγμένον Arist.Pol.1272<sup>a</sup>14:—Med., take a payment on oneself, i.e. agree to pay it, φόρον τάξασθαι Hdt.3.13, 4.35; χρήματα ἀποδοῦναι ταξάμενοι Th.1.101; χρήματα ταξάμενοι κατὰ χρόνους ἀποδοῦναι agreeing to pay by instalments, ib.117, cf. 3.70; πόλεις αὐταὶ ταξάμεναι IG<sup>2</sup>.212.72, cf. 211 vi 6; also τάξασθαι ἐς τὴν δωρεήν Hdt.3.97 (but also, much like Act., ἐτάξατο φόρους οἱ προσιέναι ib.89). b. Med., generally, agree upon, settle, ταξάμενους.. δέχεσθαι μισθὸν τῆς φυλακῆς Pl.R.416e; τὰς τιμὰς Id.Lg.743e, cf. 844b,c, al.; τέταγμα ποιμέσιν, οἳ μοι δώσουσιν τιμὴν P.Mich.Zen.56.19 (iii B.C.); votum expld. as εὐχή, ὃ τάττεται τις θεῷ, Gloss.: c. inf. fut., PEnteux.54.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.18.7.7, al. c. Med., pay, τῆς δὲ τιμῆς τάξονται παραχρήμα τὸ δ' μέρος, τὸ δὲ λοιπὸν ἐν ἔτεσι γ' P.Eleph.14.18 (iii B.C.), cf. PEnteux. 60.9, 89.7, P.Mich.Zen.79.9, PCair.Zen.649.16 (all iii B.C.), P.Amh. 2.31.1, 52.1, Ostr.Bodl.146.96, al., P.Lond.3.1201.1, 1202.1 (all ii B.C.). 4. impose punishments, τ. δίκην Ar.V.1420, etc.; τ. ζημίας, τιμωρίας, Pl.Lg.876c, D.20.143; τῷ κλέσαντι θάνατον Lycurg.65:—also in Med., Hdt.2.65. b. impose laws, οὖς [νόμους] ἔταξε αὐτοῖς ὁ νομοθέτης Pl.Lg.772c. 5. in pf. part. Pass., fixed, settled, prescribed, ὁ τεταγμένος χρόνος (like τακτός) Hdt.2.41, etc.; ὥρα E.Ba. 723; ἡμέρα X.Cyr.1.2.4; ἔτη Pl.Lg.810b; ἡ τετ. χώρα X.Cyr.5.3.40; αἱ τετ. θυσίαι the regular offerings, Id.HG.3.3.4; οἱ ἐπὶ τούτῳ τετ. [νόμοι] Pl.Cri.50d; ἡ τετ. διαίτα prescribed, Id.R.404a; τὰ τετ. ὀνόματα received, Isoc.9.9; τετ. τέχνη regular, Id.13.12; τεταγμένον, opp. ἄτακτον, Arist.Cael.280<sup>a</sup>8; νῦν τὰ τεταγμέν' ἀπέχει Lyr.Alex. Adesp.37.6; of geom. figures, regular, i.e. equilateral and equiangular, Papp.306.2, 8, al.—cf. τεταγμένως.

τατά, voc., daddy, AP.1.67 (Myrin.): dub. cj. for ταῦτα in Thphr. Char.7.10.

τατάλιζω, call by pet name (cf. τατί), coax, Herod.1.60, 6.77.

τατάομαι, Dor. for τητάομαι. τᾶτες, v. τητες.

τατί, familiar name applied by slave to mistress, Herod.5.69.

τατικός, ἡ, ὄν, (τείνω) neut. τατικόν, terrible (sic), Gloss. 2. exerting tension, Orib.49.2.7.

τάτός, ἡ, ὄν, that can be stretched, Arist.HA.510<sup>a</sup>32.

τατύρας, ὁ, oriental name of the pheasant, Pamphil.ap.Ath.9.387e; cf. τέταρος, τέτραξ. (Cf. Mod. Pers. tedzrev 'pheasant', Lith. teterva 'black grouse', etc.: the bird τέταρος was imported from Media acc. to Ath.14.654c.)

ταῦ, τό, the letter τ, Hp.VC.1, Pl.Cra.394c, IG<sup>2</sup>.2783.20 (iv B.C.), Sor.Fasc.45, etc.

Ταῦγετον, Ion. Τηῦγετον, τό, Mount Taygetus, between Laconia and Messenia, Od.6.103, Hdt.4.145, etc.: later Ταῦγετος, ὁ, Plu.2.601d, Luc.Icar.11 (s.v.1.).

ταυληρόντα· ἱμάντα, Ἡρακλέων, Hsch. (perh. cf. ἐλληρα).

ταυρ-άριος, ὁ, perh. = ταυροκαθάπτης, Gloss. -αφέτης, ον, ὁ, the one who releases the bull at a bull-fight, LW.499 (Caryanda). -άω (v.l. ταυρίω), want the bull, of cows, Arist.HA.572<sup>a</sup>31.

Ταυρεασταί, οἱ, worshippers of Poseidon at Ephesus, Ephes.2.75 (i B.C.).

ταυρ-εἶα (sc. δορά), ἡ, bull's hide, ox-hide, hence, 1. a kind of drum covered with skin, Gr.14.25.3 (unless in sense 2). 2. whip of ox-hide, Artem.1.70, Phot. s.v. μάραγμα. -εἰος, α, ον, also os, ον E.Hel.1582:—of bulls, oxen, or cows, φόνος A.Th.44; κέρατα, αἶμα, S.Tr.518 (lyr.), Fr.178, Ar.Eq.83; χολή Sor.1.64, POxy.234.45 (ii/iii A.D.), PHolm.6.37, al.; στέαρ Sor.2.14, Gal.10.957; πούς E.Hel.1555; ἀγέλα Theoc.27.71; βρίμας ταυρείους Orph.Fr.79.

2. of bull's-hide, κυνέη, ἀσπίς, Il.10.258, 13.161, etc.; ἱμάντες Onos.10.4: cf. foreg. and ταύρεος. -εἰών, v. Ταυρεών. -ελάτης [ᾶ], ον, ὁ, (ἐλαύνω) ox-driver, P.Goodsp.Cair.30 vi 8 (ii A.D.), PFlov.134.3 (iii A.D.), etc. II. a Thessalian horseman who played a principal part in the bull-fight, toreador, τ. χορὸς ἀνδρῶν AP.9.543 (Phil.), cf. Hld. 10.30. -ἐλάφος, ὁ, tame Indian buffalo, Cosmas Indicopleustes 11 (ed. E. O. Winstedt, Cambr. 1909); also a wild Ethiopian species, ibid., Ael.NA.17.45.

ταυρεόμορφος, ον, = ταυρόμορφος, PMag.Par.1.2548.

ταύρεος, α, ον, = ταύρειος, κόλλα IG<sup>2</sup>.1672.161; τὰ τ. τύμπανα Lyr. Alex. Adesp.37.16; τ. κέρατα Orph.Fr.168.14; ζωστήρια PLond.2.402<sup>v</sup>.8 (ii B.C.). II. epith. of Poseidon in Boeotia (cf. ταῦρος 1.2), Hes.Sc.104, because bulls were offered to him at Onchestus, acc. to Sch.; written Ταύρειος, Hsch. s.v. ταῦρος; Ταύριος, Suid.

Ταυρεών, ὦνος, ὁ, name of a month at Miletus, Cyzicus, etc., SIG 57.23 (Milet.), CIG.3657.13 (Cyzic.), Herod.7.86, etc.: also Ταυρειών, IG.12(7).62.10 (Amorgos).

ταυρ-ηδόν, Adv. like a bull, ἐβλεψε γοῦν τ. ἐγκύψας κάτω Ar.Ra. 804; τ. ὑποβλέψας πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον Pl.Phd.117b. -ηλάτης [ᾶ], ον, ὁ, = ταυρελάτης 1, PFlov.321.19 (ii A.D.), etc. -ιάω, v. ταυράω. -ίδιον [ῖδ], τό, Dim. of ταῦρος, Suid. -ίζω, gloss on τείνω (s.v.1.), An.Ox.2.417. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of oxen, ζεύγη PLille 8.8, PCair.Zen.216.5, PSI.4.429.25 (all iii B.C.). 2. neut. ταυρικόν, τό, ox-team for ploughing, P.Strassb.32.17 (iii A.D.), PGen.76.6 (iii/iv A.D.), PFay.131.17 (iii/iv A.D.).

ταυρινάδαι, οἱ, a guild of cobblers, Ephes.2.80, 81 [ταυρεῖν- lapis].

ταυρίνδα· φαλλικὴ παιδιὰ παρὰ Ταραντίνοις, Hsch.

ταυρίνη [ῖ], ἡ, Lat. taurina, a kind of shoe, Edict.Diocl.9.15.

Ταύριος, v. ταύρεος.

ταυρο-βόας, ον, ὁ, bellowing like a bull, Orph.H.6.3. -βόλιον, τό, sacrificial slaughter of a bull, IGRom.4.494 (Pergam.), 499 (ibid.), IG<sup>2</sup>.4842.4; in Lat. form taurobolium, CIL.10.1596 (Puteoli). -βόλος, ον, striking or slaughtering bulls, τελετή τ., = ταυροβόλιον, IG<sup>2</sup>.4841.3, 11, 14.1018, 1020.

-βόρος, ον, devouring bulls, λέων AP.4.94 (Arch.). -γαστρικός, ἡ, ὄν, made of bull's hide, βίρρος Edict.Diocl.22.23. -γαστωρ, ορος, ὁ, with bull's paunch: metaph., enormous, AP.4.52 (Phil.). -γενής, ἐς, doubtful epith. of Dionysus, Orph.Fr.297. -δέτης, ον, ὁ, bull-binder, in fem. -δέτις, ἰδος, βύρσα AP.6.41 (Agath.). -δετος, ον, made from bull's hide, κόλλα E.Fr.472.7 (s.v.1., anap.). -διδαξία, ἡ, training of (performing) bulls, Milet.1(7).205a (ii A.D.). -δράκαινα [δρά], ἡ, half-bull half-snake, prob. in PMag.Par.1.2613 (-διακ- Pap.). -ειδής, ἐς, bull-like, τ. τὴν μορφήν Str.17.3.5. -θηρία, ἡ, bull-hunt, = ταυροκαθάρσια, IG.9(2).531 (Larissa).

-θύσια [ῦ], τά, sacrifice of a bull, Supp.Epigr.4.180.6 (Ceramus, i B.C.). -θύτης, sacrifice a bull or bulls, IG.7.271.22 (Acraeph.). -θύτος, ον, at the sacrifice of a bull, λοιβή Orph.A.614. -κάθάπτης, ον, ὁ, bull-fighter, CIG 2759b (add.) (Aphrodisias), OGI.533.46 (Ancyra, i A.D.). -κάθάρσια, τά, bull-fight, held on occasion of a festival in Thessaly, Sch.Pi.P.2.78; at Smyrna, CIG.3212; at Sinope, ib.4157: also -κάθαψις, εως, ἡ, IGRom.4.460 (Pergam.), unless -ψω is for -ψιον.

-κάρηνος [ᾶ], ον, bull-headed, Nonn.D.26.317, PMag. Par.1.2808. -κένται, οἱ, in Lat. form Taurocentae, bull-stabbers (in bull-fights), CIL.10.1074 (Pompeii). -κέρκουρος, ὁ, a kind of river-boat, PCair.Zen.242 (iii B.C.), Suid.

-κερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, bull-horned, E.Ba.100 (lyr.), Euph.14, Orph.H.52.2. -κέφαλος, ον, bull-headed, of Bootes, Teucer in Boll.Sphaera 18.49. -κόλλα, ἡ, glue made from bulls' hides, Plb.6.23.3, Dsc.3.87, Antyll.ap.Orib. 10.23.6, Gal.12.832, Paul.Aeg.7.3. -κολλων, τό, = foreg., Gloss.

-κολλώδης, ἐς, like bull's-hide glue, Dsc.1.67, 4.170. -κράνος, ον, bull-headed, E.Or.1378 (lyr.), AP.4.126. -κράτης, ὁ, gloss on Γάνδαρος, Hsch. -κτονέω, slaughter or sacrifice bulls, θεοῖσιν A.Th.276; βοῦς τ. S.Tr.760. -κτόνος, ον, killing bulls, λέοντες Id.Ph.400 (lyr.). II. proparox. ταυρόκτονος, ον, Pass., killed by a bull, Ammon.Diff.p.129 V. -μάχια,



ή, *bull-fight*, OGI 533.45 (Ancyra, i A.D.), IGRom.3.631.14 (Xanthus). —μέτωπος, *on, bull-faced*, Orph.H.45.1. —μορφος, *on, bull-formed*, ὄμμα Κηφισοῦ E.Ion 1261, cf. Ph.2.160, Ath.11.476a; *κάνθαρος τ.* PMag.Par.1.65.

ταυρόομαι, *Pass., become savage as a bull*, A.Ch.275; *take the form of a bull*, E.Ba.922; τ. ὄμμα τινί *cast savage glances on one*, Id.Med.92. 2. Act., ταύρωσον ταῦρον ποιήσον, Hsch.

ταυρο-πάρθενος, ή, *bull-maiden*, i.e. Io, Lyc.1292, cf. Tz. ad loc. —πάτωρ [α], *oros, δ, ή, sprung from a bull*, of bees, Theoc. Syrinx 3.

Ταυροπόλια, τά, *festival of Artemis Tauropolos*, 'Αρχ.Έφ.1932 Supp.30 (Attica, iv B.C.), Men.Epit.234. II. sg. Ταυροπόλιον, τό, *temple of Artemis on the island of Icaria*, Str.14.1.19.

ταυροπόλος, ή, E.IT 1457b Ar.Lys.447, CIG 2699 (Mylasa); also ταυροπόλα, S.Aj.172 (Iyr.):—*a name of Artemis* (cf. Ταυρώ), variously interpreted as *worshipped at Tauris*, or *drawn by a yoke of bulls*, or *hunting bulls*; cf. Ister 8; applied to Iphigenia, Ant. Lib.27.3.

ταυρό-πους, δ, ή, *πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, bull-footed*, σήμα, of a river-god, E.IA 275 (Iyr.). —πρόσωπος, *on, bull-faced*, θεός PMag. Leid.W.1.30, cf. Hermes Trism. in Rev.Phil.32.266; ναῦς Sch.Par. A.R.2.168.

—πρωρος, *on, having a bull on the prow*, as figure-head, πλοῖον Sch.Lyc.1292.

ταῦρος, δ, *bull*, Il.2.481, etc.; as a sacrifice to Poseidon, Il.7.28, Od.13.181; also ταῦρος βοῦς Il.17.389; ἀπεχε τῆς βοῦς τὸν τ., oracularly of Agamemnon and his wife, A.Ag.1126 (Iyr.). 2. *priest of Poseidon Tauraios*, Ath.10.425c. 3. *a kind of Lycian boat with bull as figurehead*, postulated to explain Europa's bull, Poll. 1.83.

II. *the bull as a sign of the Zodiac*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch. 1.2.10, Arat.167, al., IG 14.1307, Supp.Epigr.7.363.8 (Dura-Europus, ii A.D.), etc. III. = *κοχώνη*, Poll.2.173, Gal.14.706: also *the pudenda muliebria*, Phot.: *the male αἰδοῖον*, Suid. (Cf. Lat. *taurus*, Lith. *tauras*, Slav. *turŭ*, etc.)

ταυρο-σφαῖγέω, *cut a bull's throat*, τ. ἐς σάκος *cut its throat* (so that the blood runs) into a hollow shield, A.Th.43, cf. Sch.Ar.Lys. 189.

—σφάγις [α], *on, bull-slaughtering*, esp. in sacrifice, τ. ἡμέρα S.Tr.609; τ. λέαινα Lyc.47; of dithyrambic poets, Tz.Diff. Poet.17.

—τενής, *es, dub. sens. in Dain Inscr. du Louvre 60.25* (Heraclea ad Latmum).

—φάγος [α], *on, bull-eating*, epith. of Dionysus, S.Fr.668; applied to Cratinus by Ar.Ra.357 (anap.).

—φάνης, *es, bull-like*, D.P.642.

ταυρόφθαλμος, *on, bull-eyed*, Heph.Astr.2.2.

ταυρό-φθογγος, *on, bellowing like a bull*, τ. μῆμοι *sounds that imitate the bellowing of bulls*, A.Fr.57.8 (anap.). —φόνος, *on, = ταυροσφάγις*, τριετηρίς Pi.N.6.40; δόρπα AP 11.60 (Paul. Sil.); τ. λέων BCH 21.599 (Delphi, iv B.C.), Orph.H.14.2; f.l. in Theoc.17.20.

—φόρος, *on, stamped with the device of a bull*, τετραῖχμα Inscr. Delos 1429 B ii 41 (ii B.C.). 2. *having a bull as a figurehead*, ναῦς St.Byz. s.v. Ταυροίς.

—φῦής, *es, bull-shaped*, Nonn.D.7.153. —χόλια (sic)· *εορτή ἐν Κυζικῇ*, Hsch.

Ταυρώ, οὗς, *a name of Artemis* (cf. ταυροπόλος), Hsch.

ταυρώδης, *es, = ταυροειδής*, ταυρώδεια λεύσσαν Nic.Al.222.

Ταυρών, ὦνος, δ, *a month at Alexandria*, Ptol.Alm.9.7.

ταυρ-ωπός, *όν, (ὦψ) bull-faced*, Ion Lyr.9, Orph.H.29.4, Corn.ND 22: neut. as Adv., ταυρωπὸν ἀποβλεψάμενοι Ph.1.602: fem.-ὠπῖς, Nonn.D.32.69; epith. of Isis in Samothrace, POxy.1380.107 (ii A.D.).

—ωτικός, ή, *όν, like a bull*, τὸ τ. Sch.Nic.Al.31.

ταῦς, = μέγας, πολὺς, and ταῦσας· *μεγαλύνσας, πλεονάσας*, Hsch.:—hence Madvig restored *κεκτημένος ταῦ χρυσίων* (for τ' αὐτὸν χρ.) in Poet.ap.Pl. Th.175c—πολύ (which is absent in codd. BT, though added by a later hand in T and found (without τ' αὐτὸν) in the citation by Iamb.Protr.14) being a gloss.

ταῦσιος, v. τηῦσιος.

ταῦτα, neut. pl. of οὗτος: but ταῦτά, crasis for τὰ αὐτά.

ταύτα, Dor. Adv. = ταύτη, IG 12(3).248.15 (Anaphe, ii B.C.): written ταυτα (spondee) ib.5(1).213.4 (Sparta, v B.C.).

ταῦτίζω, *use as synonymous*, Eust.8.33, etc.; ἐν εἰσι καὶ ταῦτίζονται Procl. in Prm. (Suppl.) p.1008S.

ταῦτο-γραφέω, *write in the same way*, Eust.45.46. —δυνάμειω, *of words, to be equivalent, mean the same*, Sch.E.Or.162. —ειδής, *es, having the form of identity*, Dam.Pr.340. Adv. —ειδῶς, synonym for ὡσαύτως, ib.349. —έπεια, ή, = ταῦτολογία, Hsch., Suid. —επέω, gloss on ταῦτολογέω, Phot., Suid.

ταῦτοίος, α, *on, resembling or approaching identity*, Dam.Pr.350, 439.

ταυτόκλινής, *es, in the same latitude*, Str.2.1.16, 17.3.8.

ταῦτολογ-έω, *repeat what has been said*, περί τινος Plb.1.1.3; ὑπέρ τινος Id.1.79.7; τ. τὸν λόγον Str.12.3.27:—abs., Plb.36.12.2, Phld. Po.Herc.994.30, Hermog.Inv.3.15. —ημα, *ατος, τό, tautology*, Eust.948.56. —ία, ή, = foreg., D.H.Comp.23, Ph.1.529, Quint.Inst. 8.3.50: pl. in Plu.2.504d. —ικῶς, Adv. *tautologically*, Eust.122.6.

—ος (parox.), *on, repeating what has been said, tautologous*, AP 9.206 (Eupith.).

ταῦτο-μήκης, *es, of the same length*, Nicom.Ar.2.18. —νοια, ή, *identity of meaning*, Eust.1530.21. —νομος, *on, following the same rule*, Tz. in An.Par.1.70.

ταυτόομαι, *become identified*, πρὸς τι Dam.Pr.305: abs., opp. ἐτεροιοῦται, Procl. in Prm. p.899S.

ταῦτο-πάθεια [πᾶ], ή, *reflex signification*, Hdn.Gr.ap.An.Ox.3.

271, EM 67.44. —ποδία, ή, *repetition of the same foot in the same verse*, Sch.Ar.Ra.346, Heph.3.3, Mar.Vict.p.47 K., Atil.Fort.p. 280 K. —ποιέω, *act as deputy*, PPetr.2 p.45 (iii B.C.). II. *do the same thing*, Phld.Po.2.1. —ποιός, *όν, creating identity*, Procl. in Cra.p.20 P., Dam.Pr.305, al. —ποῦλλογέω, *keep repeating the same thing*, Tz.H.10.851.

ταῦτός, ή, *όν, identical*, in nom. pl. masc. ταῦτοί, Syrian. in Metaph.137.22, 25, 26, Sch.Theoc.1.56 codd.; τὸ ταῦτό Arist.Metaph. 1054<sup>b</sup>15; τὸ ταῦτόν Syrian. in Metaph.62.32, al.

ταῦτό-σημος, *on, of the same signification*, Eust.103.23: —σήμαν-τος, *on*, Sch.E.Hec.16, Eust.101.37. —συλλαβέω, *have the same syllables*, EM 193.52.

ταυτότης, ητος, ή, *identity*, Arist.EN 1161<sup>b</sup>31, Metaph.995<sup>b</sup>21, Gal. 6.643, Dam.Pr.423, etc. II. *monotony*, D.H.Comp.12.19, Hermog.Meth.37. III. *identical condition*, ἐν τ. μέναι POxy.940. 2 (v A.D.); *maintenance of identity*, Plot.1.2.7.

ταῦτο-φάνης, *es, presenting the appearance of identity*, Dam.Pr. 241. —φωνος, *on, of the same sound*, Eust.125.5: hence —φωνία, ή, ib.20.

ταῦτόω, *make identical*, Procl. in Prm. pp.899, 923 S.

ταῦτῳμα, *ατος, τό, identified substance*, Procl. in Prm. p.863 S.

ταῦτῶνῳμος, *on, (ὄνομα) of the same name*, Speus.ap.Simp. in Cat. 38.20.

ταφαιών, v. ταφεών. τάφε, v. τέθηπα.

τάφ-εῖμα [α], *ατος, τό, tomb*, IGRom.3.1381 (Arabia, prob. ii A.D.). —εῖος, v. ταφήσιος. II. neut. ταφεῖον, τό, *tomb*, BCH 52. 401 (Priene). —εύς, *έως, δ, burier, grave-digger*, S.OC 582, El. 1488, Plu.Comp.Pel.Marc.3. —έων, ὦνος, δ, *burial-ground*, Supp. Epigr.7.161, 167 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), OGI 642 (ibid., iii A.D.); written ταφαιών, Supp.Epigr.7.166 (ibid., ii A.D.):—also ταφών, IG 12(1).656 (Rhodes).

—ή, ή, (v. θάπτω) *burial*, ταφῆς τυχεῖν, κυρῆσαι, Hdt.1.24.112: in pl., *mode of burial*, Id.2.85.5.8: pl. also of the burials of those who had fallen in battle, δημοσίᾳ ταφὰς ἐποιή-σαντο Th.2.34; νόμοι., οἷς ἐχρῶντο περὶ τὰς ταφὰς ib.52, cf. OGI 90. 32 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). 2. pl. also, *burial-place*, Hdt.4.71, 5.63, S. Aj.1090, 1109: later in sg., Sammelb.6028.2, al. (i B.C.): but σῆς εἰ στερήσομαι ταφῆς, of the urn supposed to contain the ashes of Orestes, S.El.1210; so in Egypt, *munimy*, POxy.736.13 (i A.D.), Wilcken Chr. 499 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; also, *sarcophagus*, δευτέρα τ., of a double sarco- phagus, PGiss.68.7 (ii A.D.), Arch.Par.4.133 (ii A.D.). 3. *pay- ment for burial, burial-fee*, τὸν τὴν τ. τοῦ πατρὸς οὐκ ἀπειληφότα D.25. 58; ἐνδεεῖς γενόμενοι εἰς τὴν τ. τὴν Φιλίππου PEnteux.32.6 (iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τέλους ταφῆς μιᾶς Ostr.Bodl.ii 45 (ii A.D.). —ήτιος, η, *on*, Ep. for ταφεῖος (not found), of or for a burial, φάρος τ. a winding- sheet, shroud, Od.2.99; μῆλα, i.e. for sacrifice, A.R.2.840. —ικόν, τό, *burial-money*, PEnteux.20.5, 21.8 (iii B.C.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1323.11 (iii/ii B.C.), Ostr.Bodl.i 134 (pl., ii B.C.), BGu 1668.14 (i A.D.). —ιος, α, *on, = ταφήσιος*, λίθος *gravestone*, AP 7.40 (Diod.). II. pl. τάφια, τά, *burial-place*, IG 12(1).736 (Camirus, iii B.C.): but also τὰν ταφῶν (from ταφία or ταφιά) Supp.Epigr.3.674 A 4, al. (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

τάφοειδής, *es, like a burial or grave*, στήλη D.C.67.9.

τάφος [α], (A), δ, (θάπτω) *funeral-rites*, Il.23.619, Od.4.547; δαι- νύνα τάφον to give a funeral-feast, Il.23.29, Od.3.309; τελέσαι τάφον "Εκτορι δῖω to perform the funeral-rites, Il.24.660; so ὃν πόλις στυγεῖ, σὺν τιμήσει τάφω; A.Th.1051; τάφω κτερίζειν S.Ant.203; τάφον τινὸς θέσθαι Id.OT 1447; τ. περιστέλλειν νεκροῦ Id.Aj.1170; τάφου τυχεῖν obtain the rites of burial, E.Hec.47; τοιοῦδε δ τ. ἐγένετο Th.2. 47: pl. of a single funeral, Pl.R.414a; so of cremation, Clitarch. 32 J. 2. the act of performing the funeral-rites, τοῦδε τοῦ τ. φῆσις μετασχεῖν S.Ant.534. II. *grave, tomb*, Hes.Sc.477, Pi.I.8(7).63, A.Pers.686, Ch.168, S.El.1218 sq., Hdt.2.136, Th.1.26, etc. (never in Hom.): pl. of a single grave, S.OC 411; ὄντες ἐν τάφοις *dead and buried*, A.Eu.767; μέγας γ' ὀφθαλμοῖς οἱ πατρὸς τάφοι *his being dead and buried*, S.OT 987:—γῦπες ἔμψυχοι τάφοι Gorg.5<sup>a</sup>. 2. *ἔμψυ- χός τις τ. a 'living skeleton'*, Luc.DMort.6.2. 3. = βωμός, Duris 34 J. 4. Cypr. for φόνος, Sch.11.23.29.

τάφος [α] (B), *eos, τό, (τέθηπα) astonishment, amazement*, τ. δ' ἔλε πάντας Od.21.122, cf. 24.441; τ. δέ οἱ ἦτορ ἴκανεν 23.93; dat. τάφει Ibyc.21.

ταφρ-εία, ή, *making of ditches or trenches*, D.18.299, Delph.3(5). 74.44 (iv B.C.), Plb.5.2.5, etc.: collectively, *entrenchments*, Ph.Bel. 80.19, 85.46, D.C.36.54, al. —ευμα, *ατος, τό, ditch*, Pl.Lg.761b, D.C.Fr.57.33, Fr.98.1. —ευσις, *εως, ή, digging, method of dig- ging*, Ael.NA 9.8. —ευτής, *οῦ, δ, ditcher*, PCair.Zen.744.9 (iii B.C.). —εύω, *make a ditch*, Pl.Lg.760e, 778e, X.HG 5.2.4; τάφρους τ. Aeschin.3.236: c. acc., τὰ ἔσθωθεν Aen.Tact.33.4. —η, ή, *lon*, for τάφρος (which is v.l.), Hdt.4.28, 201: also τράφη, IG 12(7).62. 27 (Amorgos, iv B.C.).

ταφρο-βολέω, *fossam duco*, Gloss. —ειδής, *es, ditch-like*, trench-like, Sch.D 11.2.153. —ποιέω, *make a trench for besieging*, D.S.23.7.

τάφρος, ή, *ditch, trench*, freq. in Il. (once in Od., 21.120); τάφρον ὀρύσσομεν Il.7.341, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.94.21.34, Th.2.78, al.; ἀμφὶ δὲ τάφρων ἤλασαν *drew a trench*, Il.7.449, cf. Hdt.4.3, Alcld.Od.5, etc.; τάφρων ὑπὲρ over the trenches, S.Aj.1279, cf. Aen.Tact.37.3, al., OGI 90.24 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); *irrigation-ditch*, PHal.1.97, al., PSI 6. 597.5 (both iii B.C.): it is sts. found as masc. in codd., e.g. Ph.Bel. 99.43 (cod. V), D.S.22.10.5; but βαθύν is Ep. for βαθείαν in Call.Del. 37: Dor. τράφος Tab.Herac.1.130, 2.51.



ταφρ-ώδης, *es*, = ταφροειδής, *AB394*. -ωρύχος [ῥ], *δ*, (δρύσσω) *sapper and miner*, *D.L.4.23*. -ωσις, *vallatus*, *Gloss*.

τάφών, *v. τέθηπα*. II. *v. ταφρών*.

τάχᾱ, *Adv.*, (τάχῡς) *quickly, presently, forthwith*, freq. in *Hom.*, who, like *Pi.* (*O.2.29*, *4.83*, *al.*) and *B.* (*5.89*), uses it only of time, *Il.1.205*, *2.193*, *al.*; *ἦ τ. soon* i' faith, *Od.18.73, 338*; of past time, *τ. δ' ἔκτορος ἄγχι γέγοντο* *Il.8.117*; also in *Trag.* and (more rarely) *Att. Prose* and *Com.*, with fut., *τάχ' εἰσομαι* *A.Th.261*, cf. *Ag.489, 1649*, *Ch.305*, *S.OT84*, *Ar.Ra.527*, *Pl.Sph.247d*, etc.; *ἔοικα θεσπιφθῆσιν τ. A.Ag.1161*; *πέμψον πρὸς ἐμὲ τ. Sammelb.7356.25* (ii A.D.); in this sense not found in *Lxx* or in *Papyri* (exc. *l.c.*); *τάχα ἐπειδάν*, = *ἐπειδάν τάχιστα*, as *soon as*, *Pl.Phdr.242a*. II. *perhaps*, to express any contingency from a probability to bare possibility, *δὲς μὲν γὰρ καὶ τρὶς τ. τεύξεαι* *Hes. Op.401*; *τ. οὐδὲ τεθέασθε τυραννουμένην πόλιν* *Pl.Lg.711a*, cf. *Hp. Ma.303b*, *X.An.5.2.17*, *Theoc.27.61*, *Bion Fr.4.8*, *Gal.16.685, 690*: more freq. *τάχ' ἂν*, *probably, perhaps*, *Hdt.1.70*, *al.*, freq. in *Trag.* and *Att.*; mostly with opt., as *Hdt. l.c.*, *A.Pr.314*, *Eu.512* (*lyr.*), *S. OT139*, *Th.1.81*, etc.; rarely with aor. ind., *Pl.Phdr.256c*, *Gal.16.596*; with impf. ind., *D.36.55*; with part., *S.OT523*, *Th.6.2*; with inf., *Luc.Icar.10*; *τάχ' ἂν* alone, in answers, *Pl.Sph.255c*, *R.369a*, etc.: strengthd., *τάχα... ἴσως* *Ar.Th.718*; *ἴσως τ. X.HG7.1.24*; *τ. τοίνυν ἴσως* *D.21.191*; *τάχ' ἂν ἴσως* *Pl.Pl.264c*; *τάχ' ἴσως ἂν* *Id.Sph.247d*; *ἴσως τάχ' ἂν* *S.Aj.691*, *Th.6.34*, *Pl.Ti.38e*; ἀμφισβητοῦντες προστιθέασιν ἅλ τὸ ἴσως καὶ τ. *Arist.Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>19*; in this sense only twice in *Lxx* (*Wi.13.6*, *14.19*). III. *Sup. τάχιστα*, *v. ταχύς c.ii.* IV. *Ar.* formed an acc. pl. *τάχας*, *perhaps-es*, *Fr.869*.

τάχῡς, *Adv.* of *ταχύς* (*q.v.*).  
τάχεωστί, = *foreg.*, *Pherecr.239*; cf. *μεγαλωστί*.  
ταχιζώ, *make swift*, *Al.Hb.3.19*.  
τάχινά, *v. ταχινός*.  
τάχινας, *δ*, *Lacon. name of the hare*, *Ael.NA7.47*; of the deer, *Hsch.*

τάχινός, *ή, δν*, poet. and late *Prose* for *ταχύς*, *φρένες*, *ἰουλοι*, *Theoc.2.7*, *Call.Jov.56*, cf. *A.R.2.1044*, *Lxx Wi.13.2*, *al.*, *2Ep.Pet.2.1*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.1.137*, etc.: *Sup. -άτατος* *Arat.289*: neut. pl. *ταχινά*, = *τάχα*, *Theoc.14.40*.

τάχίων, -ιον, τάχιστος, -ιστα, *v. ταχύς c.*

τάχος [ᾱ], *eos*, τό, (*ταχύς*) *swiftness, speed*, *ἵπποισι...*, *οἷσιν Ἀθήνη νῦν ὥρεξε τ. Il.23.406*, cf. *515*; *τ. καὶ βραδυτῆς* *Pl.Th.156c*, *Arist. Ph.228<sup>b</sup>29*, etc.: pl., *velocities*, *Pl.Ti.39d*, *Lg.893d*. 2. *τ. φρενῶν quickness of temper, hastiness*, *E.Ba.670*; *δ χρόνος μάθησιν ἀντὶ τοῦ τάχους... δίδωσι* *Id.Supp.419*; *f.l. in Pl.Lg.944c*; *τ. τῆς ψυχῆς quickness of apprehension*, *ib.689c*. II. *τάχος* is freq. used in *Adverbial phrases* for *ταχέως*, abs. in acc., *A.Th.58*, *Ag.945*, *Eu.124*, *E.Rh.986*, *HF860* (*troch.*), etc.; also in dat., *τάχει ὁμοίως with like velocities*, *Pl.Ti.36d*: with *Preps.*, *διὰ τάχους* *S.Aj.822*, *Th.1.63*, etc.; *ἐν τάχει* *Pl.N.5.35*, *A.Pr.747*, *S.OC500*, *Th.1.86*, *PCair. Zen.62(b).10* (iii B.C.), etc.; *εἰς τάχος* *X.Eg.3.5*, *Ar.Ach.686*, etc.; *κατὰ τάχος* *Hdt.1.124, 152*, *Th.1.73*; *κατὰ τὸ τ. PCair. Zen.130.11* (iii B.C.); *τὸ τ.* (without *κατὰ*) *ib.158.2*, *166.4*, *428.15*, *PHib.1.62.13* (all iii B.C.). etc.; *μετὰ τάχους* *Pl.Prt.332b*; *μετὰ παντὸς τ. with all speed*, *POxy.2107.4* (iii A.D.); *σὺν τάχει* *S.Aj.853*, *OC885* (*lyr.*), *904*: also with relatives, *ὡς τάχος*, = *ὡς τάχιστα*, *A.Ag.27*, *Ch.889*, *Hdt.5.106*, *Ar.Lys.1187*; *so ὅ τι τάχος* *Hdt.9.7.β'*, *Th.7.42*, *PCair. Zen.60.8* (iii B.C.); *ὅσον τάχος* *S.El.1373*, etc.; *ἦ* (*Dor. ᾱ*) *τάχος* *Pi.O.6.23*, *Theoc.14.68*: also *ὡς τάχεος* *εἶχε ἕκαστος* *Hdt.8.107*, cf. *Th.2.90*; *ὡς εἶχον τάχους* *Id.7.2*; *πὺς πρὸς ἄλληλα τάχους ἔχει* *Pl.Grg.451c*.

τάχῡ-άλωτος [ᾱ], *ον*, *conquered quickly or easily*, *χάρη* *Hdt.7.130*.

-βάμων [ᾱ], *ονος*, *δ*, *ή*, *fast-walking*, *Arist. Phgn.813<sup>a</sup>7*; also -βήμων, as gloss on *αὐριβάτας*, *Hsch.* (-βήλων *cod.*). -βάτης [ᾱ], *ον*, *δ*, = *foreg.*, *E.Rh.134* (*lyr.*). -βλαστία, *ή*, *quick sprouting*, *Thphr.CP4.1.3*, *4.8.1*.

-βλαστος, *ον*, *sprouting quickly*, *ib.4.1.3* (*Comp.*). -βουλος, *ον*, *hasty in counsel*, opp. *μετάβουλος*, *perh.* with allusion to the votes respecting *Mytilene* (*Th.3.36*), *Ar.Ach.630*; cf. *Max.76*.

-γᾱμος, *ον*, *early-marrying*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.2.166*. -γῆρος, *ον*, *soon becoming decrepit*, neut. pl. *ταχύγηρα* *Hp.Art.58*; *περὶ τοῦ μὴ τ. γίνεσθαι τὸ ζῶν* *Gal.6.9*; *ταχύγηρος* *ον* *περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν turning grey early*, *Id.1.328*.

-γλωσσος, *ον*, *quick of tongue, talking fast*, *Hp.Epid.2.6.1*, *Ruf.Fr.70*, etc. -γονία, *ή*, *quick reproduction*, *Arist.HA580<sup>b</sup>27*.

-γονος, *ον*, *yielding fruit quickly or soon*, *Thphr.CP4.3.6*. -γράφος [γᾱ], *δ*, *shorthand writer*, *Lyd.Mag.3.6*, *Stud.Pal.20.247.2* (vi/vii A.D.):—hence -γράφῡς, *write shorthand*, *Tz.H.8.267*, *Eust.1607.10*.

-δαής, *ές*, *burning quickly*, *Agath.1.10*. -δακρυς, *v. gen. vos*, *soon moved to tears*, *Luc.Nav.2*.

-δινής, *ές*, *whirling quickly*, *Nonn.D.34.1*. -δρομέω, *run fast*, *Sch.E.Med.1*; of *Venus*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.1.133*. -δρομία, *ή*, *quickness in running*, *Arist.Pr.881<sup>b</sup>7*.

-δρόμος, *ον*, *fast-running*, *Nonn.D.29.365*, *Orph.H.27.3*, *Aesop.157*. II. *Subst.* -δρόμος, *δ*, *courier*, *PMasp.131.5*, *al.* (vi A.D.); = *cursor*, *Gloss.* [*Pro-parox.* in *Nonn.* and *Orph.* *ll.cc.*, *parox.* in *Aesop.* and *Gloss.* *ll.cc.*]

-εργής, *ές*, = *ταχυεργός*, *App.BC3.19*. -εργία, *ή*, *quickness in working*, *X.Cyr.7.1.19*. II. *hastiness*, *App.Pun.33*. -εργός, *ον*, *doing or working quickly*, *Nonn.D.28.79*; *ὁπός* *ib.29.157*; epith. of *Horus*, *Sammelb.5620.14*. II. *hasty*, *App.Pun.47*, *BC2.120*, *Adam.1.16*.

-ήρης, *es*, *fast-rowing, rapid*, *A.Supp.32* (*anap.*), *Opp.H.4.569*. -θᾱνᾱσία, *ή*, *early death*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.2.165*.

-θᾱνᾱτος [θᾱ], *ον*, *liable to sudden death*, *Hp.Aph.2.44*; *τ. εἶναι*, = *ταχέως θνήσκειν*, *Id.Epid.1.12*; = *decrepitus*, *Gloss.* II. *killing speedily*, *Hp.Acut.56*, *Art.66* (*Sup.*). -ἵππος, *ον*, *riding fast*, *Sch.Ar.Nu.729*.

-κάρδιος, *ον*, *hasty in spirit*, *Thd.Is.35.4*.

-κατάφορος, *ον*, *setting rapidly*, *ζῳδια* *Sch.Ptol.Tetr.114*.

-κίνησις [κῑ], *ως*, *ή*, *quick movement*, *ib.17*.

-κίνητος [ῑ], *ον*, *moving quickly*, *Gal.19.631*, *Porph.in Harm.p.240 W.*, *Adam.2.45*.

-κρίσιμος [κῑ], *ον*, *coming quickly to a crisis*, *Hp.Epid.1.24*, *Gal.15.172*, *al.* -μᾱθής, *ές*, *quick to learn*, *Poll.4.11*.

-μάχης [μᾱ], *ον*, *quick to the fray*, *Hsch. s.v. ὠκυβόας*.

-μετάβολος, *ον*, *quickly changing*, *Ptol.Tetr.162*, *Geog.1.17.5*.

-μηνις, *ως*, *δ*, *ή*, *swift to anger*, *AP9.524.20*. -μητις, = *ταχύβουλος*, *Hsch. s.v. ἀργιμῆτας*.

-μορος, *ον*, *quickly dying, short-lived*, *κλέος* *A.Ag.486* (*lyr.*): also -μόριος, *Keil-Premmerstein Zweiter Bericht No.264* (*Phrygia*, iii A.D.): and -μοιρος, *Epigr.Gr.365* (*Cotiaeum*), *367* (*ibid.*), *Supp.Epigr.6.159.17* (*Phrygia*, iii A.D.).

-μῦθος, *ον*, *speaking fast*, *Nonn.D.21.276*; (*φωνή* *ib.37.319*). -ναυτέω, *sail fast*, *Th.6.31, 34*, *Plb.1.23.9*, *al.*; *νῆες ταχυναυτοῦσαι* *Aeschin.3.97*; [*τρίηρεις*] -οῦσαι *IG2<sup>2</sup>.1623.284* (iv B.C.).

-νοια, *ή*, = *ἀγχίνοια*, *AB210*.

τάχύνω, *make quickly*, *κοιλὴν κάπετον χερσὶ ταχύνετε* *S.Aj.1404* (*anap.*); *ὡς δύνασαι... ταχύνας σπεύσον κοιλὴν κάπετον* *ib.1164* (*anap.*); *τάδε τοί με σπερχόμενος ταχύνει* such are the words by which he urging *hastens me*, i.e. urges me to hasten, *E.Alc.257* (*lyr.*):—

*Pass.*, *σελὶς ταχυνόμενη quickly written*, *AP6.227* (*Crin.*). II. *intr.*, *to be quick, make haste, hurry*, *A.Pers.692*, *Ch.660*, *S.OT861*, *OC219* (*lyr.*), *Ar.Ec.582*: in *Prose*, *X.Cyr.8.5.15*: *c. gen.*, *τοῦ ποιῆσαι* *Lxx Ge.18.7*.

2. *to be early*, *ταχύνουσιν ἢ βραδύνουσιν ἀκμὴν προδιαγνῶναι* *Gal.19.201*.

τάχῡ-πᾱθής, *ές*, *soon affected*, *χυμός* *Choerob.Rh.p.247 S.* -πειθής, *ές*, *soon persuaded, credulous*, *Theoc.2.138*, *7.38*, *Nonn.D.22.79*.

II. *obeying quickly or easily*, *ἀνέμων ῥιπή* *Tryph.528*.

-πέτης, *es*, or -πετής, *ές*, (*πέτομαι*) *flying fast*, *Suid. s.v. ὠκύπτερον*.

-πλοέω, *sail fast*, *Plb.3.95.6*. -πλοῖα, *ή*, *swiftness in sailing*, *Poll.1.106*.

-πλοος, *ον*, *contr. -πλους*, *ον*, *fast-sailing*, *E.Hyps.Fr.1 iii 12*, *Sch.Od.15.473*, *Hsch. s.v. ὠκύπλους*.

-πνοέω, *breathe quickly*, *Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.96*.

-πνοια, *ή*, *quickness of respiration*, *Hp.Oss.13*, *Aët.13.23*.

-πομπος, *ον*, *quick-sailing, διαγωγμοί* *A.Supp.1046* (*lyr.*).

-πορος, *ον*, *fast-going, quick of motion*, *Id.Ag.486*, *E.El.451*; *τ. κώπη* *Id.Hel.1272* (all *lyr.*); *τ. φυγή* *Tim.Pers.175*; *τ. σιδήρια* *Hp.Art.11* (*Comp.*); of foods, *passing rapidly*, *Gal.6.535*.

-ποτμος, *ον*, = *ταχύμορος*, *Pi.O.1.66*; *Ἀνάγκα* *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.34.9*, cf. *IG14.2005*, *Nonn.D.48.11*. -πους, *ποδος*, *δ*, *ή*, *πουν*, τό, *swift-footed*, *E.Ba.782*, *Ar.Eg.1068*; *ἔχνος* *E.Tr.232* (*anap.*); *κῶλον* *Id.Ba.168* (*lyr.*).

-πτερνός, *ον*, *with swift heels, swift-footed*, *ἵπποι* *Thgn.551*.

-πτερορρῡέω, *moult quickly*, *Aristaenet.2.1* (better *ταχὺν πτ-*).

-πτερος, *ον*, *swift winged*, *πνοαί* *A.Pr.88*.

-πωλος, *ον*, *with fleet, swift horses*, epithet of the Greeks, *Δαναοὶ τ. Il.4.232*, *al.* (never in *Od.*); *Τυνδαρίδη* *Theoc.22.136*.

-ρροθος, *ον*, *swift-rushing, λόγοι* *A.Th.286*. -ρροος, *ον*, *swiftly-flowing*, *Hsch. s.v. ἀψορρούς*, *Sch.Il.18.399*.

-ρρωστος, *ον*, *swift-rushing, swift-flying*, *πελειᾶς* *S.OC1081* (*lyr.*).

τάχῡς [ῡ], *εία*, *ύ*: I. of motion, *swift, fleet*, opp. *βραδύς*, 1. of persons and animals, either abs., *Il.18.69*, etc.; or more fully, *πόδας ταχύς* *13.249, 482*, *17.709*, etc.; *ταχύς ἔσκε* *Od.17.308*; *θείειν τ. Il.16.186*, *Od.3.112*; *κύνες*, *ἔλαφος*, *πτῶξ*, *ἵππος*, *Il.3.26*, *8.248*, *17.676*, *23.347*, etc.; *οἰωνόν*, *ταχὺν ἄγγελον* *24.292*, cf. *Od.15.526*; *τ. βαδιστής* a quick walker, *E.Med.1182*; *σφοδρὸν καὶ τ. X.Cyr.2.1.31*.

2. of things, *τ. πόδες* *Il.6.514*, cf. *Od.13.261*, etc.; *τ. ἰός*, *οἰστοί*, *Il.4.94*, *Od.22.3*, etc.; *πτερά* *Ar.Av.1453*; -ύτατα ἄρματα *Pi.O.1.77*; *νῆες*, *τρίηρεις*, *Hdt.8.23*, *Th.6.43*, etc.; [*ἔχνος*] *τὸ τοῦ ποδὸς μὲν βραδύ*, *τὸ τοῦ δὲ νοῦ ταχύ* *E.Ion.742*.

II. of thought and purpose, *quick, hasty*, *φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς* *S.OT617*: *c. inf.*, *βλάπτειν τ. Ar.Ra.1428*; *τ. βουλευσαί τι ἀνῆκεστον* *Th.1.132*, cf. *118*, *Luc. Dem. Enc.12*; also *τ. πρὸς ὀργήν* *Plu.Cat.Mi.1*; *τὸ ταχύ speed, haste*, *E.Ph.452*, *X.Eg.7.18*, etc.

2. of actions, events, etc., *rapid, sudden*, *πήδημα* *S.Aj.833*; *ἄδης*, *μόρος*, *E.Hipp.1047*, *Mosch.3.26*; *πόλεμος* *Th.4.55*, *6.45*; *φυγή* *Id.4.44*; *μεταβολή* *Pl.R.553d*; *short*, *τ. ἐλπιδες* *fleeing hopes*, *Pi.P.1.83*; *ἐπαυρέσεις* *Th.2.53*; *ἀτραπὸς* *Ar. Ra.127*; *ταχεῖ σὺν χρόνῳ* *S.OC1602*; *τ. διήγησις* *short, rapid*, *Arist. Rh.1416<sup>b</sup>30*.

B. *Adv.*, 1. regul. *τάχῡς*, *quickly*, opp. *βραδέως*, *Il.23.365*, *Hes.Th.103*, etc.:—rarely in sense *perhaps* (cf. *τάχα* II), *Plb.16.25.8*.

2. the *Adv.* is also expressed by periph., *διὰ ταχέων in haste*, *Th.1.80*, *3.13*, *Pl.Ar.32d*, *X.An.1.5.9*; *ἐκ ταχέας* *S.Tr.395*; cf. *τάχος* II.

3. neut. *ταχύς* as *Adv.*, *Pi.P.10.51*, *N.1.51*, *S.Ph.340*, *E.HF885* (*lyr.*), *Ar.Eg.109*, *Gal.16.665*, etc.; *ἦδη ἦδη τ. τ. Arch.Pap.5.393* (ii A.D.); also *τάχα* (*q.v.*).

4. the *Adj. ταχύς* is freq. construed with *Verbs*, where we should use the *Adv.*, *ταχέες δ' ἵππῆες ἄγερθεν* *Il.23.287*; *ταχεῖα γ' ἦλθε χρησμῶν πρᾶξις* *A.Pers.739*; *ὀρμάσθω ταχύς* *S.Ph.526*; *δεῦρ' ἀφίξεταί τ. Id.OC307*; *τ. χάρις διαρρεῖ* *Id.Aj.1266*, cf. *Th.2.75*, *5.66*.

C. Degrees of Comparison: I. *Comp.*: 1. the form *τάχύτερος*, *a, on*, is used by *Hdt.*, *ἐποίησα ταχύτερα ἢ σοφώτερα* *3.65*, cf. *7.194*; also in *Arist.Mu.394<sup>b</sup>3*, *Arr.Ind.9.6*, *Aret.SD1.16*, but not in good *Att.*; *ταχύτερον* as *Adv.*, *Hdt.4.127*, *9.101*, *Hp. Prog.17*.

2. the more usual form is *θάσσων*, neut. *θάσσον*, *gen. onos*, *Att. θάπτων*, neut. *θᾱττον*, *Il.15.570*, *13.819* (elsewh. only



neut. in Hom.), etc.:—neut. as Adv., freq. in Hom., Od.2.307, al.; θάσσον ἄν... κλύοιμι *sooner*, i.e. *rather*, would I hear, S.Ph. 631; θάσσον also often stands for the Positive, Il.2.440, Od.15.201, 16.130, Pi.P.4.181, Ar.Nu.506, V.187, Ra.94; οὐ θάσσον οἴσεις; i.e. make haste and bring, S.Tr.1183, cf. OT430; θάπτον νοήματος *quicker* than thought, X.Mem.4.3.13, cf. Ar.V.824, etc.; with a Conj., ὅτι θάσσον, like ὅτι τάχιστα, Theoc.24.48; ἐπειδὴ θάπτον συνεσκότασεν *as soon as*... D.5.4.5; ἐπειδὴν θ. συνῆ τις Pl.Pr.325c; θαν θ. φθέγγεται ὁ κόκκυξ Arist.HA563<sup>b</sup>17, cf. 611<sup>a</sup>5; ἔαν or ἥν θ. *as soon as*... X.Cyr.3.3.20, An.6.5.20, Pl.Alc.1.105a; ἂν θ. Men. Pk.174; εἰ θ. Pl.Ep.324b; ὥς θ. Plb.1.66.1, 3.82.1; θ. rarely = *sooner than*, before, ἐξήλυνον μεσημβρίας οὐ πολλῶ τιμι θ. Aristid.Or.51 (27).13 (cf. τάχιν infr. 3). 3. the form **ταχίων** [i], neut. *ιον*, is freq. in late Prose, as Lxx Wi.13.9, 1Ma.2.40, Ph.Bel.69.14, 17, 73.23, Gem.1.20, D.H.6.42, D.S.20.6, J. (v. infr.), Plu.2.240d, Ev.Jo. 20.4, Alciph.3.4; also in Hp.Mul.1.1, Men.402.16; but condemned by Phryn.58, Hdn.Philet.4.36P.; τὴν ταχίονα τῆς τροφῆς παράθεσιν *earlier, sooner*, Gal.19.206:—Adv. **τάχιν** *earlier*, πλέεται... περὶ τὸν Σεπτέμβριον μήνα... οὐδὲν δὲ κωλύει καὶ τ. Peripl.M.Rubr. 24; τ. τῆς ὑποσχέσεως *sooner* than they had promised, Rev.Ét.Gr. 6.159 (Iasus); τ. τοῦ παραγγέλματος J.BJ.4.2; εἰς μακρὸν αὐτῶν γῆρας καὶ βίου μήκος ὅμοιον τοῖς τ. ἐπερχομένοις Id.AJ.1.3.7; ἀποπαύεται οὐτε τ. ἐτῶν τεσσαράκοντα οὐτε βράδιον ἐτῶν πεντήκοντα Sor. 1.20, cf. 48, al.; *formerly*, ἐπεσκεύασαν τὸ παρόχιν... τ. γενόμενον γυμνάσιον IGRom.3.639 (Lycia, ii A.D.), cf. 4.1517 (Sardis), 1632.14 (Philadelphia), 1665.5 (Tira), Keil-Premmerstein *Dritter Bericht* p.79 (iii A.D.), *Hermes* 63.229 (Callatis); cf. supr. 2 fin. II. Sup.: 1. the form **ταχύτατος** is rare, ταχύτατα ἄρματα Pi.O.1.77; ταχύτατα as Adv., X.HG5.1.27 codd., Antiph.87 codd.; but both passages have been corrected. 2. the usual form is **τάχιστος**, η, ον, used by Hom. only in neut. pl. **τάχιστα** as Adv., *most quickly, most speedily*, ὅτι τάχιστα *as soon as may be, as soon as possible*, Il.4.193, 9.659, al.; ὅτι τάχιστα S.OT1341 (lyr.), Th.3.31, etc.; so ὅσον τ. A.Ch.772, S.OT1436, etc.; α (prob.) τ. Pi.O.13.79; ὅπως τ. A.Ag.605, S.OT1410, Ar.V167; ὥς τ. IG<sup>12</sup>.76.23, Hdt.1.210, Th.4.15, E.Rh.147, X.An.1.3.14: these are ellipt. phrases, as may be seen from the foll. examples, ὥς δυνατόν ἐστι τάχιστα Pl.Lg.710b, X.Cyr.5.4.3; ἥ δυνατόν τ. Id.HG6.3.6; ὥς or ἥ ἡδύνατο τ. Id.Cyr.3.2.14, An.1.2.4; ὥς δύναται τ. Hdt.1.79; ὥς or ἥ ἂν δύναμαι τ. X.HG4.1.38, Cyr.7.1.9, cf. IG<sup>12</sup>.106.18. b. **τάχιστα** after Particles of Time, *as soon as, ἐπεὶ* (Ion. *ἐπεὶ τε*) τάχιστα A.Pr.201, Hdt.1.27.75, 7.163, X.An.7.2.6, PCair.Zen.34.12 (iii B.C.); ἐπειδὴ τ. Pl.Pr.310d, Is.9.3, D.27.16, etc.; ἐπὶ τ. Hdt.4.134, 7.129, 8.144; ἐπὶ τ. X.An.4.6.9; ἐπειδὴν τ. Id.Cyr.1.3.14, An.3.1.9; θαν τ. Id.Cyr.4.5.33: also ὥς τ. separated by one or more words, ὥς ἡμέρη τ. ἐγγεγόνε Hdt.1.11, cf. 19, 47.65, al., X.Cyr.1.3.2, Mem.1.2.16, al.; ὥς δὲ τ. ἐξήλθε. κόρον ἔτεκε IG<sup>42</sup>(1).121.4 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὥς γὰρ τ. εἰσῆλθον Men.Pk.287; ὥς ἂν τ. λάβης τὴν ἐπιστολήν PCair.Zen.241.1 (iii B.C.); but ὥς τ. γὰρ ἀπεδήμησας ib.472.7 (iii B.C.); ὅπως τ. A.Pr.230:—the same notion is sometimes expressed by the part., ἀπαλλαγὴς τάχιστα, = ὥς ἀπηλλάγη τ., Plu.Dem.8, cf. 25. 3. freq. also in Prose, τὴν ταχίστην (in full, τὴν τ. ὁδόν X.An.1.2.20, Luc.Rh.Pr.4) as Adv., *by the quickest way*, i.e. *most quickly*, Hdt.1.24, 73.81, 86, Hyp.Eux.7, Men. Pk.75, Plb.1.33.4, etc. (Cf. Lith. (dial.) *deñgti*, Lett. *diēgt*, both = 'run quickly', Polish *dążyć* 'hurry').

**τάχυστροφάλιγξ** [φά], γγος, *quickly turning*, χορεύη Nonn.D.45.273, cf. 48.165. —**τεκνος**, ον, *quickly productive of children*, —όταται μῆεις Aët.16.26.

**ταχύτης**, ἦτος, Dor. —**τάς**, ἄτος, ἥ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.83), *quickness, swiftness*, of dogs, Od.17.315; ταχυτήτος ἄεθλα, of the race, Il.23.740; τ. ποδῶν Xenoph.2.1.17, Pi.O.1.95; ἥσων ἐς ταχυτήτα Hdt.3.102, cf. Anaxag.9, Archyt.1, Pl.La.192a, Arist. Mete.342<sup>a</sup>5; of persons, *hastiness*, Id.EN1150<sup>b</sup>27.

**ταχύ-τόκος**, ον, *quickly bringing forth*, Arist.Pr.891<sup>b</sup>25. —**φθίμενος** [i], η, ον, *quickly perishing, short-lived*, ἥβη Nonn.D.7.31; ἀνεμῶνη ib.11.237. —**φύης**, ἐς, *healing quickly*, of fractures, Hp. Mochl.38, in neut. pl. ταχύφνα (leg. ταχυφνᾶ). —**φωνος**, ον, *fast-speaking*, Adam.2.56, Polem.Phgn.2.67. —**χειλής**, ἐς, *quick-lipped*, αὐλοὶ τ. flutes or pipes over which the lips run rapidly, AP5.205 (Leon).

—**χειρ**, ὁ, ἥ, gen. *χειρος*, *quick of hand, nimble*, Critias 55. —**χειρία**, ἥ, *quickness of hand, dexterity*, Phryn.PSp.111 B., Poll.2.148.

**τάων** [ᾱ], Ep. gen. pl. fem. of ὁ, ἥ, τό.

**τάωνικός**, ἥ, ὄν, *peacock-coloured*, i.e. *shot with various hues*, ἱμάτια Alex.Aphr. in Mete.158.33.

**τάωνιος** or —**ειος**, ον, of a peacock, πτερά Luc.VH2.22.

**τάως**, τῶς, Κρήτες, Hsch.: cf. ἄως.

**τάως**, or **τάως**, ὁ, Ar.Au.102, 269, Arist.HA488<sup>b</sup>24, al.; gen. **ταῶ** or **ταῶ** Alex.100.14, Inscr.Delos 290.4 (iii B.C.); acc. **ταῶν** or **ταῶν** Eur. 36: pl., nom. **ταῶ** Arist.HA564<sup>a</sup>31; **ταῶ** Menodot.ap.Ath.14.655a; gen. **ταῶν** Antiph.205; acc. **ταῶς** or **ταῶς** Id.175.5:—but also nom. **ταῶν** Aesop.397<sup>b</sup>; gen. **ταῶνος** Arist.HA559<sup>b</sup>29, Gal.6.701, Gr.14.7.28; dat. **ταῶνι** Ar.Au.884: pl., nom. **ταῶνες** v.l. in Arist.HA564<sup>a</sup>31; gen. **ταῶνων** Lxx 3Ki.10.22; dat. **ταῶσι** Ar.Ach.63; acc. **ταῶνας** Com.Adesp.59, Plu.Per.13:—the form **ταῶς** is non-existent acc. to Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob. in Theod.1.284 H.:—*peacock, Pavo cristatus*, Il. cc.: metaph. of *coxcombs*, Ar.Ach.1. c., cf. Stratt.27, Luc.Nigr. 13. II. name of a gem, Plin.HN37.187. III. name of a fish, Philostr.VA3.1. (Acc. to Tryphoap.Ath.9.397e, the Athenians pro-

nounced it with an aspirate, ταῶς λέγουσιν Ἀθηναῖοι τὴν τελευταίαν συλλαβὴν περισπῶντες καὶ δασύνοντες; the bird was a native of India (ταῶς ἐξ Ἰνδίας Luc.Nau.23); hence ταῶς and Lat. *phavus, phavo*, perh. also Hebr. *tukkiyim* 'peacocks', may be borrowed from the same oriental source.)

**τε**, enclitic Particle, with two main uses (v. infr. A, B).

A. as a Conjunction, I. **τε...τε**, *both...and*, joining single words, phrases, clauses, or sentences, the first **τε** merely pointing forward to the second, ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Il.1.544; ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε Hes.Op.669; δίψῃ τε λιμῶ τε A.Pers.491, cf. S.Aj.34.35, Ar.Ach. 370, 375; τὴν τε νῆσον τὴν τε ἡπειρον Th.4.8, cf. Antipho 2.3.3, Pl. R.373b; λυσόμενος τε θύγατρα, φέρων τ' ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα Il.1.13; παῖδά τε σοὶ ἀγέμεν Φοῖβ' ἱερὴν ἐκατόμβην βρέξαι ib.443; the elements joined by **τε...τε** are usu. short in Hom., longer in later Gr., e.g. ἐπειδὴ πρόξενοί τε εἰσιν Ἀθηναίων καὶ εὐεργέται..., ἐν τε τῇ στήλῃ γέγραπται IG<sup>12</sup>.103.7; ἥ τε γὰρ γῆ... εὐνδρός ἐστι, ποταμοὶ τε δι' αὐτῆς βέουσι Hdt.4.47; χρῆ...τούς τε πρεσβυτέρους ὁμοιωθῆναι τοῖς πρὶν ἔργοις, τοὺς τε νεωτέρους... μὴ αἰσχύναι κτλ. Th.4.92, cf. Pl.R.474c, X.Cyr.1.4.25, Is.1.50; τά τε γὰρ ληθόντα πάντ' ἂν σφύζοιτο οἱ τ' ἀδικήσαντες κατ' ἀξίαν λάβοιεν τὰ ἐπιτίμια Aen.Tact.16.8, cf. Gr.2. 49.1, 12.3.2-3; τοῦτου γὰρ γενομένου... τὰ τε ἐχφώρα Χρυσέρμφ δυνήσομαι ἀποδοῦναι, ἐγὼ τε ἔσομαι παρὰ σοῦ φιλανθρωπίας τετευχώς PEnteux.60.11 (iii B.C.); κλείειν τε τὰ βλέφαρα δεομένων ἐλπιζόντων τε κοιμηθῆσθαι Gal.16.494, cf. 495, 501; this use is common at all times in οὔτε...οὔτε, μήτε...μήτε, εἴτε...εἴτε (qq.v.); **τε** may be used three or more times, ἐν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί, ἔπος τ' ἔφατ' ἔκ τ' ὀνόμαζεν Od.15.530, cf. Il.1.177, 2.58, A.Pr.89sq., B.17.19sq., Lys. 19.17, X.Cyr.3.3.36:—ἐνδεκάτη τε δωδεκάτη τε prob. means *the eleventh or twelfth*, Od.2.374, 4.588:—sts. **τε...τε** couples alternatives, ἀπόρως εἶχε δοῦναι τε μὴ δοῦναι τε E.LA56, cf. Heracl.153, El.391; hence we find **τε...ἥ**..., Pl.Th.143c, Ion535d; on ἥ (or ἥ)...**τε** in Il.2.289 and A.Eu.524 (lyr.) v. ἥ 1.3. 2. the first clause may be negative, the second affirmative, as ἐκκλησίαν τε οὐκ ἐποίει..., τὴν τε πόλιν ἐφύλασσε Th.2.22; but οὔτε...**τε** is more freq., as οὔτε ποσὶν εἰμι ταχύς..., γινώσκω τε X.Cyr.2.3.6 (v. οὔτε II.4); we also find οὐ...**τε**..., as οὐχ ἡσύχαζον..., παρεκάλουν τε τοὺς ξυμμάχους Th.1.67; and μὴ...**τε**..., as ἵνα μὴ τι διαφύγῃ ἡμᾶς, εἴ τέ τι βούλει κτλ. Pl.Phd.95e. 3. **τε** (*both*) sts. corresponds to a following *δέ* (*and*), or *τε* (*and*) to a preceding *μέν*, e.g. a. **τε...δέ**..., as κόμισαι τέ με, δὺς δέ μοι ἵππους Il.5. 359, cf. 7.418, S.OC367, Tr.285, E.Ph.1625; ἐσθὰς ἀμφοτέρων νιν ἔχεν, ἃ **τε**... ἐπιχώριος..., ἀμφὶ δὲ παρδαλέα στέγετο Pi.P.4.80; δίκηκούε **τε**..., ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ ἐπήγεσε X.Cyr.4.4.3; so with ἅμα δὲ καί..., ὡσαύτως δὲ καί..., Th.1.25, Pl.Smp.186e:—so **τε**..., ἀτὰρ οὖν καί..., Id.Hp.Ma. 295e. b. **μέν...τε**..., ἄνδρα **μέν**..., τρεῖς τε κασιγνήτους Il.19.291-3, cf. Od.22.475-6, Pi.O.6.88, 7.88, A.Th.924, Ch.585 (lyr.), S.Ant.963 (lyr.), E.Herac.337 codd., Cyc.41 (lyr.), Ar.Nu.563 (lyr.), Pl.Phd. 266c, Lg.927b: v. **μέν** A.11.6c. 4. a single **τε** (*and*) joins a word, phrase, or (esp. later) clause or sentence to what precedes, τελευτήν κεφαλὴν τε Pl.Ti.69a; θνητὰ ἀθάνατά τε ib.c; Ζεὺ ἄλλοι τε θεοὶ Il.6.476; κύνησσιν οἰωνοῖσί τε πᾶσι 1.5; ῥίγησέν τ' ἄρ' ἔπειτα ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν Ἀγαμέμνων v.l. for δ' ἄρ' in 11.254; ἐν τε οὐδὲν κατέστη ἱάμα..., σῶμά τε αὐταρκές ὃν οὐδὲν διεφάνη..., Th.2.51; τά τε ἱερὰ... νεκρῶν πλέα ἦν... ib.52; νόμοι τε πάντες ξυνεταράχθησαν ibid.; δάκνει σ' ἀδελφὸς δ' οἱ θεοὶ θανάτῳ πατήρ E.El.242, cf. 253, 262, al.; εἰς τε τὰς ἄλλας... ἀπορίζεσθαι Aen.Tact.3.5; τῶν τε ἀρχόντων... ib.6, cf. 10.8, al.; ὅ τε γραφεῖς κύκλος... Archim.Spir.11 Def.7; πρὸς τε τοῦτοις φησὶν... PEnteux.63.18 (iii B.C.); χωρὶς τε τούτων Plb.2.56.13, 61.1, 3.17.7; ταῦτά τ' ἐγίνετο... Id.2.43.6, cf. 3.70.4; ἀπαιτούμενος τε ὑπ' ἐμοῦ τὰ ἔρια οὐκ ἀποδίδωσί PEnteux.2.6, cf. 8.4, al. (iii B.C.); γράψαι Ἀγαθοκλεῖ τῷ ἐπιστάτῃ διασαφῆσαι τε αὐτῷ ib.81.21 (iii B.C.); καθόλου **τε**... Arr.Epict.1.19.13, cf. 2.2.17; ἀπαράχους τὴν τε δύναμιν ἀκαθαίρετους Sor.1.21, cf. 24, al.; ὅξει βαφικῷ στυπτηρίᾳ τε PHolm. 1.4, cf. Gem.16.6; χρῆ... λαχάνων ἀπτεσθαι, κοιλίαν τε λύειν Gr.1.12. 19, cf. 2.2.2, al.; this **τε** may be used any number of times, Od.4. 149-150, 14.75, 158-9, Men.Pk.15, 16.20, Hipparch.1.9.8, Act.Ap.2. 43, 46, 4.13, 14, al. II. **τε...καί**..., or **τε καί**..., *both...and*..., where **τε** points forward to **καί**, and usu. need not be translated, e.g. Ἀτρεΐδης τε ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν καὶ δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς Il.1.7; εἰ δὲ ὁμοῦ πόλεμος τε δαμᾶ καὶ λοιμὸς Ἀχαιοῦς ib.61; δειλὸς τε καὶ οὐτιδανὸς καλοῖμην ib. 293; ζῶν τε καὶ ἀρτεμέα 7.308, cf. 327, 338, al.; τῆς τε γῆς εὐόσης ἐπιτηδέης καὶ τῶν ποταμῶν ἐόντων σφι συμμάχων Hdt.4.47; βούλεται τε καὶ ἐπίσταται Th.2.35; ὁ φύς τε καὶ τραφεῖς Pl.R.396c; βάσιν τε γὰρ πάλιν τὴν αὐτὴν ἔχουσι τὴν ΖΒ καί... Euc.1.47; sts. the elements joined by **τε...καί**... are joined in order to be compared or contrasted rather than simply joined, κάκιστος νῦν τε καὶ πάλαι δοκεῖ S.Ant. 181; μεσαμβρίη τέ ἐστι καὶ τὸ κάρτα γίνεται ψυχρόν Hdt.4.181; ἔτυχόν τε ὕσταται ἐξαναχθεῖσαι καὶ κως κατείδον Id.7.194; ἐπαύσατό τε ὁ ἄνεμος καὶ τὸ κύμα ἔστρωτο ib.193; ταῦτα... νῦν τε καὶ τότε Ar.Au. 24; χωρὶς τό τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὰ καίρια S.OC808; ὅσον τό τ' ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δίχα A.Pr.927; sts. (like **τε...τε**) even used of alternatives, διάνδιχα μερμήριζεν, ἵππους τε στρέψαι καὶ ἐναντίβιον μαχέσασθαι Il.8.168; ἐν δίκᾳ τε καὶ παρὰ δίκαν Pi.O.2.16; θεοῦ **τε**... θέλοντος καὶ μὴ θέλοντος A.Th.427; πείσας **τε**... καὶ μὴ τυχῶν Th.3. 42:—on οἱ **τε** ἄλλοι καί..., e.g. τοῖς **τε** ἄλλοις ἅπασι καὶ Λακεδαιμονίοις Isoc.12.249, and ἄλλως **τε** καί..., v. ἄλλος II. 6, ἄλλως I. 3. 2. in this sense τ' ἡδέ is only Ep., σκῆπτρόν τ' ἡδέ θέμιστας Il.9. 99, cf. 1.400, al.; also **τε**..., ἰδέ, χαλκόν τε ἰδέ λόφον 6.469, cf. 8. 162. 3. **καί...τε**, *both...and*..., is occasionally found, as καὶ μητέρα πατέρα τ' E.Alc.646. b. **καί...τε** perh. means *and...also*



in καὶ ναυτικῶ τε ἄμα Th.1.9; καὶ πρὸς τε τοὺς Ῥηγίους Id.6.44; καὶ αὐτὸς τε Id.8.68; v. infr. c. 10. 4. τε. . . τε or τε. . . καὶ. . . sts. join elements which are not syntactically parallel, esp. a part. and a finite verb, *λοῖσιν τε τιτυσκόμενοι λάεσσι τ' ἔβαλλον* (for *βάλλοντες*) Il.3.80; ἄλλα τε ἐπιφραζόμενος καὶ δὴ καὶ ἐπεπόμενε Hdt.1.85; ἄλλω τε τρώφει πειράζοντες καὶ μηχανὴν προσήγαγον Th.4.100; τῆς τε ὥρας . . . ταύτης οὐσης. . . καὶ τὸ χωρίον. . . χαλεπὸν ἦν Id.7.47, cf. 4.85, 8.81, 95.

5. the copulative τε becomes rare in later Gr.; it is found about 340 times in Lxx, mostly in the Pentateuch and 1-4 Ma., only 3 times in Ps.; in the NT it is found about 150 times in Act. Ap., 20 times in Ep. Hebr., and very rarely in the other books.

B. In Ep. (more rarely in other dactylic verse, v. infr. 11) τε stands in general or frequentative statements or in statements of what is well known; such statements are freq. made as justifications of a preceding particular statement or of a preceding exhortation to a particular person or persons; the sense of τε thus approaches that of τοι (cf. τοι and τε in Od.2.276-7, and cf. Il.13.115 with 15.203); although associated with numerous particles and other words of particular types (v. infr.) its meaning remains independent of these and applies to the whole sentence in which it stands: αἰψά τε φυλόπιδος πέλεται κόρος ἀνθρώποις Il.19.221; οὐ γάρ τ' αἰψά θεῶν τρέπεται νόος αἰὲν ἐόντων Od.3.147; θεοὶ δέ τε πάντα ἴσαν Il.4.379, cf. 5.79, 447, 10.306, 17.485, Il.9.497, 16.688, 17.176, 21.264; ξυνοὺς Ἐνυάλιος καὶ τε κτανέοντα κατέκτα Il.18.309, cf. Od.11.537, Il.24.526; ἢ τ' ἔβλητ' ἢ τ' ἔβαλ' ἄλλον Il.4.10; οὐ μὲν γάρ τε κακὸν βασιλευμένον Od.1.392; οἱ φύλλοισιν ἐοικότες ἄλλοτε μὲν τε ζαφλεγέες τελέθουσιν. . . ἄλλοτε δέ. . . Il.21.464; ἄλλος γάρ τ' ἄλλοισιν ἀνὴρ ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργοις Od.14.228, cf. 8.169, 170, 15.400; τοῦ γάρ τε ξείνος μιμνήσκειται ἥματα πάντα, ἀνδρὸς ξεινοδόκου, ὅς κεν φιλότῃ παρὰ σῃ ib.54, cf. 17.322; ῥεχθὲν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω Il.17.32; παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω Hes. Op.218; αἰεὶ γάρ τε νεώτεροι ἀφραδέουσιν Od.7.294; δύσζηλοι γάρ τ' εἰμὲν ἐπὶ χθονὶ φύλ' ἀνθρώπων ib.307; τοῦ δέ τε πολλοὶ ἐπαυρίσκοντ' ἄνθρωποι, καὶ τε πολέας ἐσάωσε Il.13.733-4; τοῦ μὲν γάρ τε κακοῦ τρέπεται χρῶς ἄλλυδις ἄλλη, ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη στέρνοισι πατάσσει. . . πάταγος δέ τε γίγνεται δόδοντα ib.279-83; ὀλίγη δέ τ' ἀνάπνευσις πολέμοιο Il.20.1; νέφ δέ τε πάντ' ἐποίκεν. . . κεῖσθαι 22.71; κατέλεξεν ἅπαντα κῆδε' ὅσ' ἀνθρώποις πέλει, τῶν ἄστυ ἁλῶν' ἀνδρας μὲν κτείνουσι, πόλιν δέ τε πῦρ ἀμαθύνει, τέκνα δέ τ' ἄλλοι ἄγουσι, βαθυζώνους τε γυναῖκας 9.592-4, cf. 22.492, 495, 499; νεμεσώμαί γε μὲν οὐδέν' καὶ γάρ τίς τ' ἀλλοῖον ὀδύρεται ἄνδρ' ὀλέσασα. . . ἢ Ὀδυσῆ' Od.19.265; σχέτλιε, καὶ μὲν τίς τε χερεῖονι πείθεθ' ἐταίρω. . . αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ θεὸς εἰμι 20.45, cf. 23.118, Il.2.292, 9.632; νῦν δέ μνησώμεθα δόρπου' καὶ γάρ τ' ἠΰκομος Νιόβη ἐμνήσατο σίτου κτλ. 24.602 (where a general inference is implied); δν Βριάρεων καλέουσι θεοί, ἄνδρες δέ τε πάντες Αἰγαίων' I.403, cf. 2.814, 5.306, 10.258, 14.290; sts. of repeated action by particular persons, ἄλλοτε μὲν τε γόφ φρένα τέρπομαι Od.4.102; οὐ μὰ γὰρ Ἀπόλλωνα Διὶ φίλον, φέ τε σύ, Κάλχαν, εὐχόμενος. . . θεοπροπίας ἀναφαίνεις Il.1.86; ἢ δέ. . . μ' αἰεὶ. . . νεικεῖ, καὶ τέ μέ φησι μάχη Τρώεσσι ἀρήγειν ib.521; μήτηρ γάρ τέ μέ φησι θεά, Θέτις ἀργυρόπεζα, διχθαδίας κῆρας φερέμεν θανάτοιο τέλεισδε 9.410.

2. in exhortations addressed to an individual, a subsidiary sentence or relative clause in which he is reminded of his special or characteristic sphere of activity is marked by τε, e.g. Ἑρμεία, σοὶ γάρ τε μάλιστα γε φίλτατόν ἐστιν ἀνδρὶ ἐταιρίσσαι καὶ τ' ἐκλυες φέ κ' ἐθέλῃσθα, βάσκ' ἴθι. . . Il.2.334; Ἀτρεΐδῃ, σοὶ γάρ τε μάλιστα γε λαὸς Ἀχαιῶν πείσονται μύθοισι. . . νῦν δ' ἀπὸ πυρκαϊῆς σκέδασον. . . 23.156; δεῦρο δὴ ὄρσο, γρηῖν. . . ἢ τε γυναικῶν δμῶων σκοπὸς ἐσσι. . . ἔρχεο Od.22.395, cf. Il.17.249.

3. similarly in general and frequentative statements consisting of two clauses (one of which may be a relative clause, freq. containing the subj. or opt.), in which the fulfilment of the condition stated in the subsidiary or subordinate clause is declared to be generally or always followed by the result stated in the principal clause, either or both clauses may contain τε: a. the principal clause alone contains τε, ὅς κε θεοὶς ἐπιπείθεται, μάλα τ' ἐκλυον αὐτοῦ Il.1.218; ὅς δ' ἂν ἀμύμων αὐτὸς ἔη καὶ ἀμύμονα εἶδῃ, τοῦ μὲν τε κλέος εὐρὺ διὰ ξεινοὶ φορέουσι πάντας ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους, πολλοὶ δέ μιν ἐσθλὸν ἔειπον Od.19.333; εἰ περ γὰρ θυμῷ γε μενοινάα πολέμειζεν, ἀλλὰ τε λάθρη γυῖα βαρύνεται. . . βλάβεται δέ τε γούνατ' ἰόντι Il.19.165-6; φέ μὲν κ' ἀμμεῖζας δάη Ζεὺς τερπικέραυνος, ἄλλοτε μὲν τε κακῷ ὃ γε κύρεται ἄλλοτε δ' ἐσθλῷ 24.530. b. the subordinate clause alone contains τε, λάξετο δ' ἔγχος. . . τῷ δάμνησι στίχας ἀνδρῶν ἡρώων οἷσιν τε κοτέσσεται ὀβριμοπάτρῃ 5.747; ῥεῖα δ' ἀρίγνωτος γόνος ἀνέρος φέ τε Κρονίων ὄλβον ἐπικλώσῃ Od.4.207; ἀντί νυ πολλῶν λαῶν ἐστὶν ἀνὴρ ὃν τε Ζεὺς κῆρι φιλήσῃ Il.9.117, cf. 7.298, Od.6.287, 7.74, 8.547, 18.276; with opt., ἀλλὰ πολὺ πρῶτιστος. . . ἔλεσκον ἀνδρῶν δυσμενέων ὃ τέ μοι ἐξείη πόδεσσι 14.221: it is prob. that τε has been replaced by κε in the text of Hom. in Il.1.218, 9.510 (cf. 508), and some other passages in which κε seems to be used, exceptionally, in general relative clauses.

c. both clauses contain τε, ὅς μὲν τ' αἰδέσεται κούρας Διὸς ἄσπον ἰούσας, τὸν δέ μέγ' ὤνησαν καὶ τ' ἐκλυον εὐχομένοιο Il.9.508-9; εἰ περ γάρ τε χόλον γε καὶ αὐτῆμαρ καταπέψῃ, ἀλλὰ τε καὶ μετόπισθεν ἔχει κότον I.82-3.

4. in the subordinate clause of a collective sentence, in which the principal clause states something to be true of all those (i.e. each individual) to whom the predicate of the subordinate clause applies, ὑπόσχωμαι. . . κτήματα. . . πάντα μάλ' ὅσσα τ' Ἀλέξανδρος. . . ἡγάγετο Τροίηνδ' . . . δωσέμεν Il.22.115; πάντων ὅσσα τε γαῖαν ἐπιπνέει τε καὶ ἔρπει 17.447, cf. Od.18.131, Il.19.105; βάλλειν ἄγρια πάντα τὰ τε τρέφει οὖρεσιν ὕλη 5.52, cf. 18.485.

5. in relative clauses (and in parenthetic principal clauses) which indicate what is customary, ἐπεὶ οὐχ ἱερήϊον οὐδὲ βοείην ἀρνύσθην, ἃ τε ποσσὶν ἀέθλια γίγνεται ἀνδρῶν which are the usual prizes. . . Il.22.160; ἔργ' ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε, τὰ τε κλείουσιν αἰδοί Od.1.338, cf. 3.435, 4.85, 13.410, 14.226, 17.423, Il.5.332; κύματος ἐξαναδύς, τὰ τ' ἐρεῖνεται ἡπειρόνδε Od.5.438; μολπή τ' ὄρχηστὺς τε, τὰ γάρ τ' ἀναθήματα δαιτὸς I.152: similarly in clauses with οἷά τε (πολλά), κῆτος ἐπισσέυη μέγα δαίμων ἐξ ἁλός, οἷά τε πολλὰ τρέφει. . . Ἀμφιτρίτῃ 5.422; οὐ γάρ σ' οὐδέ. . . δαήμονι φωτὶ εἶσκω ἄθλων, οἷά τε πολλὰ μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται 8.160, cf. 11.364, 14.63, 15.324, 379.

6. in relative clauses indicating what is true of all persons or things denoted by the same word, οὐ γάρ τις νήσων ἱππῆλατος οὐδ' εὐλείμων αἰθ' ἄλλ' κεκλίεται no one of the islands which lie in the sea (as all islands do, i.e. no island at all), Od.4.608; ἡμίονον. . . ἢ τ' ἀλγίστην δαμάσασθαι Il.23.655; ἐσθλὸς ἐὼν γαμβρὸς ἢ πενθερός, οἱ τε μάλιστα κῆδιστοι τελέθουσιν Od.8.582; αἰετοῦ οἶματ' ἔχων. . . ὅς θ' ἄμα κάρτιστός τε καὶ ὤκιστος πετεηνῶν Il.21.252, cf. 24.294; οὐδέ μιν εἰσοιχνεῦσι κυνηγέται, οἱ τε καθ' ἕλην ἄλγεα πάσχουσιν Od.9.120; δικασπόλοι, οἱ τε θέμιστας πρὸς Διὸς εἰρύαται Il.1.238, cf. Od.5.67, 101, Il.1.279, 19.31, 24.415; οἷνός σε τρώει. . . ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους βλάπτει Od.21.293, cf. 14.464; πάρφασις, ἢ τ' ἔκλεψε νόον πύκα περ φρονεόντων Il.14.217; οἰκωφελή, ἢ τε τρέφει ἀγλαὰ τέκνα Od.14.223.

7. when the antecedent is a definite group of gods or men, the relative clause with τε indicates an essential characteristic of the antecedent, Ἑρινύες, αἱ θ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν ἀνθρώπους τείνυνται Il.19.259; Σειρήνας. . . αἱ ῥά τε πάντας ἀνθρώπους θέλγουσιν Od.12.39; Φαίηκές μ' ἄγαγον ναυσίκλυτοι, οἱ τε καὶ ἄλλους ἀνθρώπους πέμπουσιν 16.227, cf. 20.187; νυμφῶν αἱ τ' ἄλσεα καλὰ νέμονται καὶ πηγὰς ποταμῶν Il.20.8; Λατοφάγων, οἱ τ' ἄνθινον εἶδαρ ἔδουσι Od.9.84: similarly when the antecedent is an individual person (incl. god) or thing, the relative clause with τε indicates one of his or its general or essential characteristics or aspects, οὐ μὰ Ζῆν' ὅς τίς τε θεῶν ὕπατος καὶ ἄριστος Il.23.43, cf. 2.669, Od.5.4; Ἑρμείαο ἔκῃ διακτόρου, ὅς ῥά τε πάντων ἀνθρώπων ἔργοισι χάριν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάξει 15.319; Λάμπον καὶ Φαέθονθ', οἱ τ' Ἡῶ πῶλοι ἄγουσι 23.246; Τειρεσίαιο μάντιος ἁλαοῦ, τοῦ τε φρένες ἐμπεδοὶ εἰσι 10.493; τεύχεα δύνεις ἀνδρὸς ἀριστῆος, τὸν τε τρομέουσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il.17.203, cf. 7.112; κεῖται ἀνὴρ ὃν τ' (v.l. ἰδόν) ἴσον ἐτίομεν Ἑκτορι δίῳ, Αἰνείας 5.467; the relative clause sts. indicates what is customary, οὐδέ σε λήθω τιμῆς ἥς τέ μ' εἰκοι τετιμῆσθαι μετ' Ἀχαιοῖς 23.649; ἐνθα δ' ἀνὴρ ἐνίανυ πελώριος, ὅς ῥά τε μῆλα οἶος ποιμαίνεσκε Od.9.187; τῶν πάντων οὐ τόσσον ὀδύρομαι. . . ὥς ἐνός, ὅς τέ μοι ὕπνον ἀπεχθαίρει καὶ ἐδωδὴν μνωμένῳ 4.105; σῆς ἀλόχου. . . ἢ τέ τοι αὐτῶς ἦσται ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν 13.336; καὶ κῆρυκα Μέδοντα σάωσομεν, ὅς τέ μιν αἰεὶ. . . κηδεσκετο 22.357, cf. 346.

8. τε is used in descriptions of particular places or things when attention is called to their peculiar or characteristic features, or their position, e.g. Λιβύην, ἵνα τ' ἄρνες ἄφαρ κεραοὶ τελέθουσιν Od.4.85; ἐνθα δέ τ' ὄρνιθες ταυσιπτεροὶ ἐννάζοντο 5.65, cf. 9.124, 13.99, 100, 107, 109, 244; ἐξ δέ τέ οἱ (sc. Σκύλλῃ) δεῖραι περιμήκεες 12.90, cf. 93, 99, 105; ἐν δέ τε Γοργεῖν κεφαλῇ (in Athena's αἰγίς) Il.5.741; χαλεπὸν δέ τ' ὀρύσσειν ἀνδράσι γε θνητοῖσι (sc. μῶλυ) Od.10.305; δοῖαι γάρ τε πύλαι ἀμενηνῶν εἰσὶν ὀνείρων 19.562; sts. τε draws attention to a well-known custom or permanent feature, ἀρξάμενοι τοῦ χώρου, ὅθεν τέ περ οἶνοχοεῦει 21.142; ἢ μένετε Τρῶας σχεδὸν ἐλθέμεν, ἐνθα τε νῆες εἰρύατ' εὐπρυμνοὶ Il.4.247, cf. Od.6.266; ἐν ποταμῷ, ὅθι τ' ἀρδμὸς ἔην πάντεσσι βοτοῖσιν Il.18.521, cf. Od.14.353.

9. a part of the anatomy is defined by a clause (containing τε) which indicates a feature which universally belongs to it, κατ' ἰσχίον, ἐνθα τε μὴρὸς ἰσχύϊ ἐνστρέφεται Il.5.305, cf. 8.83, 13.547, 16.481, 20.478; similarly a point of time is defined, ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ, ὅτε τ' ἥματα μακρὰ πέλονται Od.18.367.

10. τε is used in relative clauses which define a measurement of a particular thing or action by reference to the measurement (in general) of some thing or action well known in daily life, γεφύρωσεν δέ κέλευθον μακρὴν ἢδ' εὐρείαν, ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ δουρὸς ἐρωή γίγνεται Il.15.358; τοῦ δ' ἦτοι κλέος ἐστὶ ὅσον τ' ἐπικίδναται ἡῶς 7.451; ὅτε τόσσον ἀπὴν ὅσον τε γέγωνε βοήσας Od.9.473, cf. 3.321, al.; more rarely the definition is by reference to the measurement of a particular thing or action, ἥσθιε. . . ὥς ὃ τ' αἰοῖδς ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν αἰδεῖν (s.v.l.) 17.358; ἢ τις δὴ τέτληκε τόσα φρεσίν, ὅσσα τ' ἐγὼ περ 19.347.

11. the freq. use of τε in similes is to be explained under one or other of the foregoing heads, e.g. when reference is made to generally known kinds of things or natural phenomena, to human experience in daily life, or to well-known phenomena of the animal world, Il.2.456, 459, 463, 468, 470, 471, 474, 481, 3.23-5, 33, 11.415-7, al.; or when universal characteristics of gods, men, animals, etc., are indicated by relative clauses introduced by ὅς τε, ὅς ῥά τε, etc., 3.61, 151, 198, al.; or by ὥς τε, ἥν τε, ὥς τίς τε, etc., e.g. 5.136, 17.133, Od.4.535, ὥς εἴ τε 9.314, 14.254, etc.

12. in post-Hom. Gr. this use of τε is more restricted; outside of Ep. and other early dactylic verse (Hes. Op.30, 214, 233, al., Xenoph. 13.3, Thgn. 148, 359, etc.) it is not found except with relatives, and with these it has scarcely any discernible sense, so that ὅς τε in Lyr. and Trag. is for the most part only = ὅς, e.g. (possibly generalizing) Μοῖρ', ἃ τε πατρώϊον τῶνδ' ἔχει τὸν εὐφρονα πότμον Pi.O.2.35, cf. 14.2, A.Eu.1024, E.Hec.445 (lyr.), etc. (v. ὅστε); without generalizing force, Pi.N.9.9, A.Pers.297, Ch.615, etc.; Hdt. has τὰ πέρ τε 1.74, ὅκως τε 2.108 codd., ὅσον τε (without a verb, as in Od.9.325, al.) 1.126, 2.96, 3.5, al., οἷά τε 1.93 codd. (adverbially 2.175, 5.11): in Att. Prose and Com. even these uses disappear and we find only a few



phrases, as ἄτε, ὥστε, ἐφ' ᾧτε, οἷός τε; in later Gr. we find exceptionally ἐνθεν τε Hp.Ep.17; ἀφ' οὗ τε UPZ62.8 (ii B.C.); ἀπ' οὗ τε PCair.Zen.291.3 (iii B.C.); οὗ τε GDI215.23 (Erythrae, ii B.C.); ἥ τ' P.Mag.Par.1.2962; ὅσον τε ὁκτὼ στάδια Paus.6.26.1; καὶ ἔστιν ἐπη Μαντικά ὁπόσα τε (= which) ἐπελεξάμεθα καὶ ἡμεῖς Id.9.31.5; οἷόν τε καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς "κῶν" φωνῆς θεωροῦμεν S.E.M.11.28.

C. in Hom. τε is also (but less freq.) used in conjunction with other particles in contexts (mainly particular statements) such as the following:

1. in assurances, statements on oath, and threats, σχέτλιος, ἥ τ' ἐκέλευον ἀπωσάμενον δῆϊον πῦρ ἂψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἔμεν Il.18.13; ἐξ αὐτὸν ἐφυγες θάνατον, κύον· ἥ τέ τοι ἄγχι ἦλθε κακόν Il.362; ἥ τε is similarly used in Il.391, 17.171, 236, Od.24.28, 311, al.; ἥ τ' ἂν in Il.12.69, al.; γάρ τε (s.v.l.) in οὐ γάρ τ' οἶδα 6.367, cf. Od.10.190; νύ τε in 1.60, 347 (but τ' more prob.=τοι, v. σύ); δέ τε in ἀγορή δέ τ' ἀμείνονές εἰσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il.18.106; σέ δέ τ' ἐνθάδε γῦπες ἔδονται 16.836; μέν τε in σφῶ μέν τε σάωσεται λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν 13.47, cf. 4.341; εἰ πέρ τε in οὐ τοι ἐτι δηρὸν γε φίλης ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἰῆς ἔσσεται, οὐδ' εἰ πέρ τε σιδήρεα δέσματ' ἔχρησιν Od.1.204, cf. 188, Il.12.223, 245.

2. also in commands, warnings, and admonitions, σίγα, μή τίς τ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν τοῦτον ἀκούσῃ μῦθον Il.14.90, cf. Od.19.486; ὡς ἄγαγ' ὡς μήτ' ἄρ τις ἴδῃ μήτ' ἄρ τε νοήσῃ Il.24.337; τοῦσδε τ' (v.l. δ') ἔαν 16.96 (nisi leg. τοῦσδ' ἔτ'); δὲ δέ τε μ' ἄνδρα ἔλείν 5.118; μηδέ τ' ἑρώει (nisi leg. μηδ' ἔτ') 2.179, 22.185. 3. also in passionate utterances, in clauses which indicate the cause of the speaker's passion or a circumstance which might have caused others to behave more considerably towards him, ὥ μοι ἐγὼ δειλῆ· ἥ τ'..τὸν μὲν..θρέψασα..ἐπιπροέηκα Il.18.55; σχέτλιοι ἔστε, θεοί, ζηλήμονες ἔξοχον ἄλλων, οἳ τε θεαῖς ἀγάσθε..ἦν τίς τε.. Od.5.119, 120, cf. 21.87, Il.15.468, 17.174; ἡμεῖς δ' αὐτὸ μαχόμεσθ', οἳ πέρ τ' ἐπικούροι ἐνείμεν and we, who (mark you) are only allies (not γαμβροὶ and κασίγνητοι), are fighting, 5.477; τρεῖς γάρ τ' ἐκ Κρόνου εἰμὲν ἀδελφοί for we, let me tell you, are three brothers, sons of Cronos (and Zeus has no prior title to power), 15.187; ποῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων δεινόν τ' ἀργαλέον τε· νεμεσώμαι δέ τ' ἀκούων Od.21.169; οὐ μὴν οἱ τό γε κάλλιον οὐδέ τ' ἔμεινον Il.24.52. 4. in descriptions of particular events and things where there is no general reference, κύσις μὲν ἀνήνοθεν, ἐν δέ τε φόρμιγγι ἠπύει Od.17.270; ὥς (=so) τέ μοι ὑβρίζοντες υπερφιάλως δοκέουσιν δαίνυσθαι κατὰ δῶμα I.227; τοὺς μὲν τ' ἱητροὶ πολυφάρμακοι ἀμφιπέπονται..σὺ δ' ἀμήχανος ἔπλευ, Ἀχιλλεῦ Il.16.28; πόλιν πέρι δινηθῆτην καρπαλίμοισι πόδεςσι, θεοὶ δέ τε πάντες ὀρώντο dub.l. in 22.166; εὔρε δ' ἐνὶ σπηΐ γλαφυρῷ Θέτιν, ἀμφὶ δέ τ' ἄλλαι ἔλαθ' ὀμηγερέες ἄλλαι θεαὶ 24.83 (s.v.l.); ἐν δέ τε φάρμακον ἦκε Od.10.317; νῶϊ δέ τ' ἄσφορροι κίονεν Il.21.456; πολλὰς γὰρ δὴ νύκτας..ἄεσα καὶ τ' ἀνέμεινα..Ἡὼ Od.19.342; δέελον δ' ἐπὶ σῆμά τ' ἔθηκε Il.10.466; ἐν δέ τε οἶνον κρητῆρσιν κερῶντο Od.20.252; so with οὐδέ τ' (nisi leg. οὐδ' ἔτ'), τὸν καὶ ὑπέδδεισαν μάκαρες θεοὶ οὐδέ τ' ἔδωσαν Il.1.406; οὐδέ τ' ἔληγε μέγας θεός, ὄρωτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτόν 21.248; οὐδέ τ' ἔειρε 23.730; οὐδέ τ' ἔασεν Il.1.437, 21.596, cf. 15.709.

5. ὅτε τε (when) freq. introduces a temporal clause defining a point of time in the past by means of a well-known event which occurred then, ἥ οὐ μέμνη δτε τ' ἐκρέμω ὑπόθεν; Il.15.18; ὅτε τε Κρόνον..Ζεὺς γαίης νέρθε καθεῖσε I4.203; ἡματι τῷ ὅτε τ' ἦλθον Ἀμαζόνες 3.189 (but ἡματι τῷ ὅτε τε is general in 13.335; so also ὅτε πέρ τε..κέρωνται in 4.259); ὅτε τ' ἦλυθε νόσφιν Ἀχαιῶν ἄγγελος ἐς Θήβας 5.803, cf. 10.286, 22.102, Od.7.323, 18.257. 6. in ὅ τε (that or because) the τε has no observable meaning, χωόμενος ὅ τ' ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτισας Il.1.244, cf. 4.12, 4.32, 6.126, Od.5.357, al.

7. ἐπεὶ τε = ἐπεὶ (when) is rare in Hom., ἐπεὶ τ' ἐνόησε Il.12.393, cf. ἐπεῖτε. 8. where τ' ἄρ occurs in questions, e.g. πῇ τ' ἄρ μέμονας καταδύναι ὕμιλον; Il.13.307, cf. 1.8, 18.188, al., τὰρ (q.v.) should prob. be read, since ἄρ(a) usu. precedes a τε which is not copulative; so perh. τὰρα should be read for τ' ἄρα in Od.1.346. 9. in ἥ θέμις ἐστίν..ἥ τ' ἀνδρῶν ἥ τε γυναικῶν Il.9.276, it is not clear whether τε is copulative (τε A) or generalizing (τε B) or neither (τε C); ἥ is prob.=ἥ (accented as in ἥτοι); ἥ τ' ἀλκῆς ἥ τε φόβοιο is dub. l. in 17.42; ἥ τ' =or is found in 19.148, =than in Od.16.216. 10. Rarer and later uses: a. also, esp. with ἄλλος, Ἑρμεία, σὺ γὰρ αὐτε τά τ' ἄλλα περ ἄγγελός ἐσσι Od.5.29, cf. 17.273, Il.23.483; ἐπεὶ τά τε ἄλλα πράττουσιν καλῶς, ἀναθεῖναι αὐτοὺς καὶ στήλην IG2<sup>2</sup>.1298.9, cf. Lycurg.100 (s.v.l.); ἐκομισάμην τὸ παρά σοῦ ἐπιστόλιον, ἐν ᾧ ἐπέγραψάς μοι τήν τε παρὰ Ζήνωνος πρὸς Ἰεδδοὺν γεγραμμένην PCair.Zen.18.1 (iii B.C.); εἰ οὖν Ζηρὶ τούτων ἐπιστροφὴν μὴ ποιήσει, οἳ τε λοιποὶ μοι τὰς χεῖρας προσοίσουσιν (-σωσιν Pap.) PPetr.2.p.10 (iii B.C.); τῶν δὲ παρὰ ταῦτα ποιησόντων τά τε κτήνη ὑπὸ στέρεσιν ἀχθήσεσθαι πρὸς τὰ ἐκφόρια P.Teb.27.74 (ii B.C.); v. supr. A. 11.3b. b. with ὅδε, adding a slight emphasis to the preceding word, εἰ δὴ τήνδε τε γαῖαν ἀνείρεαι Od.13.238, cf. 15.484. c. τε γάρ rarely =καὶ γάρ or γάρ, Arist.APo.75<sup>b</sup>41, de An.405<sup>a</sup>, PA661<sup>b</sup>28, Pol.1318<sup>b</sup>33, 1333<sup>a</sup>2; ἔάν τε γάρ for even if, 2Er. Cor.10.8; τήν τε γὰρ ἐπιθυμίαν οὐκ ἤδειν for I had not known even lust, Ep.Rom.7.7.

D. Position of τε: 1. in signif. A, as an enclitic, it stands second word in the sentence, clause, or phrase, regardless of the meaning: ἐγγύθι τε Πριάμοιο καὶ Ἑκτορος near both Priam and Hector, Il.6.317; ἡμέτεραί τ' ἄλοχοι καὶ νῆπια τέκνα 2.136, cf. 4.505, 7.295; αἰεὶ τε δὴ νηλὴς σὺ καὶ θράσους πλέως A.Pr.42 codd., cf. 291 (anap.); ἄνευ τε δόλου καὶ ἀπάτης Hdt.1.69; ὑπὲρ τε σοῦ καὶ τῆς ἀδελφῆς PEnteux.6.6 (iii B.C.); τοῖς τε πόνοις καὶ μαθήμασι Pl.R.537a, cf. Ti.70b; hence in E.Or.897 πόλεος must be taken with

what precedes (Porson ad loc.): but article + noun, preposition + noun are freq. regarded as forming a unity indivisible by τε, τοῖς κτανούσι τε A.Ch.41 (lyr.); πρὸς βίαν τε Id.Pr.210; also the order is freq. determined by the meaning, τε being placed immediately after the word (or first word of a phrase or clause) which it joins to what precedes or to what follows, πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Il.1.544; ἔξω δόμων τε καὶ πάτρας A.Pr.665; the copulative or preparatory τε precedes many other particles, e.g. τε γάρ, τ' ἄρα, τέ τις. 2. τε is enclitic in signif. B, C also, and stands early in its sentence, clause, or phrase (v. supr.), but many particles which follow τε in signif. A precede it in signif. B, C, e.g. in signif. B, C we have δέ τε, μέν τε, γάρ τε, ἀλλά τε, δ' ἄρα τε, ὅς ῥά τε, οὐτ' ἄρ τε, καὶ γάρ τίς τε, ὅς τίς τε, καὶ τε.

E. Etymology: signif. A is found also in Skt. ca, Lat. -que; for signif. B and C cf. Skt. ca in yáḥ kás ca 'whosoever (with following verb)', Lat. -que in quisque, ubique, plerique, usque, neque, nec (=non in necopinans, etc.), Goth. ni-h 'not' (also 'and not'), Lat. namque (=nam).

τέ, Dor. acc. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τέ, apostroph. for τεά, neut. pl. of τεός, Il.5.237.

τεαρσηκίς, obscure word (perh. a pr. n.) in Ostr.Strassb.583 i 3, al. (iii B.C.).

τεαῦτα, v. τοιοῦτος.

τεβεις, dub.l. in PAmh.2.39.7 (ii B.C.).

τεγγύρος, ὄρνειον ποῖόν, Hsch.

τέγγω, Alc.39, etc.: fut. τέγξω Pi.O.4.19, E.Supp.979 (lyr.): aor. ἔτεγξα B.5.157, A.Pr.402 (lyr.), Hp.Nat.Mul.35:—Pass., aor. ἐτέγχθη S.Ph.1456 (anap.), Pl.Lg.880c:—wet, moisten, τέγγε πλεύμονας οἶνφ Alc.1.c.; ἀκρήτφ πνεύμονα τεγγόμενος Eratosth.25; οἶνφ πνεύμονα τέγγε Poet.ap.Suid. s.v. τέγγε; τέγγει γὰρ [τὸ ἐλαῖον] τὸν ξηρὸν χρώτα Gal.6.229, cf. 366, 560, 15.714; esp. of internal moistening by liquid food, opp. βρέχω (moisten on the surface), Id.10.808, 12.186 (the word is not freq. in Prose); φάρεα ποταμῖα δρόσφ τ., so as to wash them, E.Hipp.127 (lyr.); ἐν θαλάττῃ τ. τοὺς πόδας Pl.Lg.866d:—in Trag. and Lyr. freq. of tears, δάκρυσι κόλπους τέγγουσι A.Pers.540 (anap.); ἀπ' ὅσων παρειᾶν νοτίοις ἔτεγξα παγαῖς Id.Pr.402 (lyr.); ὕμμα δάκρυσιν τ. E.Supp.21, cf. I4406; and simply, τ. παρειᾶν, ὕμμα, S.Ant.530 (anap.), E.Alc.764; τέγξαι βλέφαρον B.5.157:—Pass., to be moistened, δρόσοις S.Aj.1209 (lyr.); δάκρυσι μὲν βλέφαρα τ. E.Hipp.854 (lyr.): τέγγομαι (sc. ὅσσε), i.e. I weep, A.Pers.1065 (lyr.). 2. c. acc. cogn., τ. δάκρυα shed tears, Pi.N.10.75; ἀδινῶν χλωρὰν τέγγει δακρύων ἄχραν S.Tr.848 (lyr.):—Pass., ὕμβρος χάλαζά θ' αἵματόυσσ' ἐτέγγετο a shower fell, Id.OT1279. 3. soak, in Pass., distd. from τέκεσθαι, Arist.Mete.385<sup>b</sup>22; τέγγει is prob. f.l. for στέγει in Id.Pr.869<sup>b</sup>25. II. soften (properly, by soaking or bathing), αἰοδαὶ θέλξαν νιν ἀπτόμεναι· οὐδὲ θερμὸν ὕδωρ τόσον γε μαλθακὰ τέγγει (sic Plu.2.467d, τεύχει codd. Pi.) γυῖα (i.e. ὥστε μαλθακά γενέσθαι) Pi.N.4.4:—metaph. in Pass., τέγγει γὰρ οὐδὲν thou art no whit softened, A.Pr.1008; οὔτε γὰρ..λόγοις ἐτέγγεθ' ἦδε νῦν τ' οὐ πείθεται E.Hipp.303; χωρεῖτ' ὀργῇ καὶ μὴ τέγγεσθ' Ar.Lys.550; ὑπὸ κακοδοξίας τέγγεσθαι Pl.R.361c, cf. Lg.880c. III. dye, stain: metaph., οὐ ψεύδει τέγξω λόγον Pi.O.4.19. (Cf. Lat. tingo.)

Τεγέα, as, Ion. Τεγέη, ης, ἡ, Tegea in Arcadia, Il.2.607, Pi.O.10(11).66, etc.:—Τεγεάτης [ᾶ], ου, Ion. -ήτης, δ, of or from Tegea, Hdt.1.65, etc.; then, by a play upon words, of or from a brothel (v. τέγος III), Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.61: fem. Τεγεαῖτις, ιδος, (sc. χώρα) the Tegeate country, Th.5.65:—Adj. Τεγεατικός, Ion. -ητικός, ἡ, δν, Hdt.8.124.

τεγείδιον, v. τεγίδιον.

τέγος, ου, (τέγος) at or near the roof, τ. θάλαμοι, of the women's chambers, = ὑπερῶν, Il.6.248. 2. roofed, Διὸς τ. δόμοι Emp.142, and so perh. in Il.1.c., though Apollon.Lex. glosses by ὑπερῶν.

τέγη, ἡ, =στέγη, τέγος, D.C.39.61 (τέγναι codd.), Hsch. 2. =τέγος III, Vett.Val.121.32.

τεγίδιον, τό, name of a woman's garment, Schwyzler 462 B 38 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), PSI4.341.7 (iii B.C.); τεγείδιον· κοσμάριον ποῖον γυναικεῖον, Hsch. (this sense is possible in PSI1.c.).

τεγκτός, ἡ, δν, (τέγγω) capable of being softened in water (opp. metal, which is τηκτόν), Arist.Mete.385<sup>b</sup>13 sq. 2. τεγκτούς· χρηστούς (leg. χριστούς), Hsch.

τέγξις, εως, ἡ, wetting, moistening, Hp.Epid.6.8.9, Aret.CA2.1: pl., Gal.6.592, Aret.CA1.1.

τέγος, εος, τό, =στέγος, roof, Od.1.333, 10.559, 11.64, al. (never in Il.), Ar.Nu.1126, 1488, Men.Sam.246, Herod.3.40; οὐπὶ τοῦ τέγους you on the roof! Ar.Nu.1502, cf. V.68; θεῶ μ' ἀπὸ τοῦ τέγους Id.Ach.262, cf. Lys.3.11; τ. τοῦ οἰκήματος Th.4.48, cf. X.Cyr.7.5.22, HG4.4.12, etc. II. any covered hall or chamber, τ. Παρνασίον the temple at Delphi, Pi.P.5.41; λιθίνφ ἔνδον τέγει, i.e. in a cave, Id.N.3.54. III. later, brothel, stew, APl.1.363 (Diosc.), Plb.12.13.2, Man.6.143. (Not found in Trag.) (Cf. Lat. tēgo.)

τεθάλυια, τεθελώς, τεθάλως, v. θάλλω.

τεθαρηκότης, Adv. pf. part. of θαρρέω, boldly, Plb.2.10.7, 9.9.8, Phld.Fiet.18, D.S.4.17, etc. τεθάφεται, Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. of θάπτω, f.l. in Hdt.6.103. τέθηπα, pf. with pres. sense, Ep. plpf. ἐτεθήπεα as impf., from ταφ- (v. fin.), of which no pres. is found:—poet. Verb. also used in Ion. and late Prose: 1. intr., to be astonished, astounded, amazed, θυμός μοι ἐνὶ στήθεσσι τέθηπεν Od.23.105; mostly in part.



τεθηπώς, amazed, astonished, Il.4.243, 21.64, Parm.6.7, Emp.17.21, etc.; ἐτεθήπεα Od.6.166: joined with the part., τεθήπεα ἀκούων Hdt. 2.156, cf. Luc. Merc. Cond.42.—To this belongs also aor. ἐτάφον, used by Hom. only in part. τάφον, in the phrases ταφὸν ἀνδρόνυσε Il.9.193, Od.16.12, al.; στῆ δὲ ταφὸν Il.11.545, al.; later in indic., 3 sg. τάφε Pi.P.4.95, dub. in B.16.86; 3 pl. τάφον ib.48, A.R.2.207; 1 sg. ἐταφον A.Pers.999 (lyr.). 2. c. acc., wonder or be amazed at, Plu.2.24e, Luc. Tim.28.56, etc. (in Od.6.168, the acc. σε belongs only to ἀγαμαι). (Prob. cogn. with θάμβος.)

τέθμιος, v. θέσιμος. τεθμός, v. θεσμός. τεθμοφούλαξ, v. θεσμοφύλαξ.

τεθνάθι, τεθναίνην, τεθνάκην, τεθνάμεν, τεθνάμεναι, τεθνάσαι, τεθνάσι, τεθνεώς, τεθνήξομαι, τεθνήξω, τεθνήως, τεθνώς, v. θνήσκω.

τεθνακοχαλκίδας [ĩ], a, δ, perh. one who would die for a farthing, i. e. a miser, Cerc.4.11.

τεθολώς· ἀνάπλεως, Amerias ap. Hsch.

τεθορύβημένως, Adv., (θορυβέω) tumultuously, in a disorderly manner, ἀποχωρεῖν X.HG5.3.5.

τεθραίος and τεθραίτος, apparently = quadrivium, P.Mag. Lond. 121.203.

τεθριππεύω, drive a four-horse chariot, dub. 1. in E.Fr.228.5 (τεθριππ' ἄγοντος Nauck).

τεθριππο-βάμων [ā], onos, δ, =sq., τ. στόλος, =τέθριππον, E.Or. 989 (lyr.). -βάτης [ā], ου, δ, driver of a four-horse chariot, Hdt. 4.170.

τέθριππος, on, (τέτταρα, ἵππος) with four horses yoked abreast, ἄρμα Pi.I.1.14; ζεύγος A.Fr.346; ὄχος E.Hipp.1212; τ. ἡλίου σέλας Id.El.866; τ. ἀμύλλαι chariot-races, Id.Hel.386; of the charioteer, οἱ Λυδοὶ ἐπὶ Πέλοπος τέθριπποι. ἦσαν [καὶ] ἤδη ἄρματῖται Philostr. Im.1.17 (καὶ secl. Schenkl). II. τέθριππον (sc. ἄρμα), τό, four-horse chariot, Pi.O.2.50, Hdt.6.103, E.Alc.428, Pl.Ly.205c, etc.; τ. ἵππων a team of four abreast, Ar.Nu.1407: pl., of a single chariot, Pi.P.1.59, E.HF177.

τεθριππο-τροφέω, keep a team of four horses, Hdt.6.125. -τρόφος, on, (τρέφω) keeping a team of four horses, οἰκίη τ., i. e. a wealthy family that could support this the most expensive contest in the games, ib.35.

τεθρύλημένως, Adv., (θρυλέω) as is well known, Poll.6.207.

τεθρυμένως, Adv., (θρύπτω) wantonly, effeminately, Plu.2.801a.

τεῖ or τεῖ, Dor. acc. sg. of σύ, Alc.53.

τεῖδε, Dor. for here (= ἐνθάδε, Hsch.), Epich.99, Axiop.1.1, v.1. in Theoc.5.32; = hither, Hes.Op.635 (Cretan for ἐνταῦθα acc. to Procl. ad loc. (631)):—also τειδεῖ, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.58 (Rhodes, iv B.C.). (Loc. of the masc. or neut. stem το-.)

τεῖδέν, Arc., = foreg., IG5(2).113 (Tegea, v B.C.).

τεῖν [ĩ], Dor. and Ep. dat. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τεῖνδε, said to be Dor. for here (cf. τεῖδε), v.1. in Theoc.5.118, 5.32 (cf. Sch.), 8.40.

τεινεσμός, δ, (τεῖνω) a vain endeavour to evacuate, Hp.Aph.7.27, Epid.1.5 (pl.), Sor.2.12, Gal.8.383 (pl.). -ώδης, es, like a teine-sμός, Hp.Epid.1.26.γ; προθυμία -ώδες Aret.SA2.5, cf. Sor.2.20. Adv. -δῶς Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.24.

τείνυμαι, v. τίνω.

τεῖνω, Il.16.365, etc.: fut. τενω Ar.Th.1205, (ἀπο-) Pl.Grg.458b, (ἐκ-) E.Med.585: aor. ἐτεῖνω Il.4.124, Ep.τεῖνω 3.261: pf. τετάκα D.H. 19.12, etc., (ἀπο-) Pl.Grg.465e:—Med., fut. τενοῦμαι (παρα-) Th.3.46, (προ-) D.14.5: aor. ἐτεῖνωμην, Ep.τεῖνω-, A.R.2.1043, 4.705, (προ-) Hdt. 9.34, (δι-) Antipho 5.46, Pl.Ti.78b:—Pass., fut. τάθησομαι (παρα-) Id.Ly.204c: aor. ἐτάθην [ā] S.Ant.124 (lyr.), etc., Ep.τάθην Il.23. 375: pf. τετάμαι Hes.Op.549, etc.: plpf. 3 sg. and pl. τέτατο, τέταντο, Od.11.11, Il.4.544; 3 dual τετάσθην ib.536:—stretch by force, pull tight, κυκλωτέρως μέγα τόξον ἔτεινε Il.4.124; ἐπ' Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τείνοντα πάλαι τόξον A.Ag.364 (anap.); ἐξ ἄντυγος ἡνία τείνας having tied the reins tight to the chariot-rail, Il.5.262; ναὺς πόδα τείνας keeping the sheet taut, S.Ant.716; κάλων τείνας οἰριον εὐφροσυνῶν IG14. 793; οἱ ἀπείρως κατ' εὐθὺς τείνοντες Sor.1.73; τῷ ψιμύθῳ. παρῆν make it (look) full, AP11.374 (Maced.):—Med., τεῖνατο τόξα stretched his bow, A.R.2.1043, cf. Orph.A.589; of tendons, etc., Gal. 18(2).58, al.:—Pass., [ίμας] ὑπ' ἀνθερεῶνος. τέτατο [the strap] was made tight, Il.3.372; τελαμῶνε περι στήθεσσι τετάσθην I4.404; τέταθ' ἱστία were stretched taut, Od.11.11. 2. metaph., stretch or strain, ἴσον τείνειεν πολέμου τέλος strain the issue of war even, Il.20. 101:—Pass., τῶν ἐπὶ ἴσα μάχῃ τέτατο πτόλεμός τε I2.436, I5.413, cf. Hes.Th.638; τέτατο κρατερὴ ὕμνῃ the fight was strained, was intense, Il.17.543; ἵπποισι τάθη δρόμος their pace was strained to the utmost, 23.375; τοῖσι δ' ἀπὸ νύσσης τέτατο δρόμος they set off at full speed from the starting-line, ib.758, Od.8.121: τ. αὐδάν strain the voice, raise it high, A.Pers.574 (lyr.):—Pass. also, exert oneself, be anxious, Pi.I.1.49; ἀμφ' ἀρεταῖς Id.P.11.54. 3. stretch out, spread, ὅτε τε Ζεὺς λαίλαπα τεῖνῃ Il.16.365; ἐπὶ νύξ τέταται βροτοῖσι night is spread over them, Od.11.19; ἀπὸ τέταται μακάρων ἐπὶ ἔργοις Hes.Op. 549; of light, αἶγλαν δ τέταται S.Ph.831 (lyr.), cf. Pl.R.616b; of sound, ἀμφὶ νῶτ' ἐτάθη πάταγος S.Ant.124 (lyr.); δίκτυα τ. X.Cyn. 6.9; ψυχὴν διὰ παντός Pl.Ti.34b. b. Gramm., lengthen a syllable, A.D.Pron.55.1:—Pass., ib.27.25, cf. II.1 fin. 4. aim at, direct towards a point, prop. from the bow, ἐπὶ Τροίᾳ τ. τὰ θεῶν ἀμάχητα βέλῃ S.Ph.198 (anap.): metaph., ἐς τινα τ. φόνον aim, design death to one, E.Hec.263 (but τ. φόνον prolong murder, Id.Supp.672); τ. λόγον

εἰς τινα Pl.Phil.63a:—Pass., ἐς σὲ τ. γλῶσσα E.Rh.875; ἡ ἀμύλλα τέταται πρὸς τοῦτο Pl.Phil.271a, cf. Lg.770d, R.581b. II. stretch out in length, lay, ζυγὰ ἐπιπολῆς τ. Hdt.2.96:—Pass., lie out at length, lie stretched, ἐπὶ γαίῃ κείτο ταθείς Il.13.655; ἐν κονίῃσι τετάσθην, τέταντο, 4.536, 544; ταθείς ἐνὶ δεσμῷ hanging stretched in chains, Od.22.200; [φάσγανον] ὑπὸ λαπάρην τέτατο hung along or by his side, Il.22.307; διὰ. αἰθέρος. τέταται extends, Emp.135, cf. 100.2; τῶν ἐκ τῆς χώρας λεωφόρων εἰς τὴν πόλιν τεταμένων Pl.Lg.763c; φλέψ. διὰ τοῦ κοίλου τείνεται Arist.HA513<sup>b</sup>3: τεταμένος sts. becomes a mere Adj., long, αὐχένα. τεταμένον τῇ φύσει, of birds, Id.PA692<sup>b</sup>20; in Gramm., of a long vowel, PBouriant8 i 1, 14. 2. stretch or hold out, present, τινα ἐπὶ σφαγάν E.Or.1494 (lyr.); ἀσπίδα, δόρυ, AP7.147 (Arch.), 720 (Chaerem.); τὴν χεῖρά τινα or ἐπὶ τι, A.R. 4.107, 1049:—Med., τείνεσθαι χεῖρε, γυῖα, δειρὴν, one's hands, etc., Theoc.21.48, A.R.1.1009, 4.127, etc.; σὺς τέκος Id.4.705; ἐανούς ib.1155. 3. extend, lengthen, of Time, τὸν μακρὸν τ. βίον A. Pr.537 (lyr.), cf. E.Med.670; αἰῶνα Id.Ion.625; τόνδ' ἐτεινάτην λόγον A.Ch.510; μακροὺς τ. λόγους E.Hec.1177; τί μάτην τείνουσι βόην; (where others interpret. it like τ. αὐδάν, v. supr. 1. 2) Id.Med. 201 (anap.); πολλὰ μὲν τάλαινα πολλὰ δ' αὖ σοφῆ. μακρὰν ἔτεινας A.Ag.1296, cf. S.Aj.1040.

B. intr., of geographical position, stretch out or extend, παρ' ἣν (sc. λίμνην) τὸ... ὄρος τείνει Hdt.2.6; τὸ πρὸς Λιβύης... ὄρος ἄλλο τείνει ib.8; τ. μέχρι... Id.4.38; ἐς... Id.7.113; ἐπὶ... X.Ages.2.17; of a dress, ὑπὸ σφυροῖσι τ. E.Ba.936; of a mountain, ὑψόθι τ. A.R.2.354: of Time, ἡμερολογεῖν τείνοντα χρόνον dragging out time, A.Pers.64 (anap.):—rarely so in Pass., ὄρος τεταμένον τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον Hdt.2. 8.

II. exert oneself, struggle, ἐναντία τισὶ Pl.R.492d; press on, hasten, οἱ δ' ἔτεινον ἐς πόδας E.Supp.720; δημοὶ τοῦργον, οἱ τ. χρεῶν Id.Or.1129; τὸ μὴ τείνειν ἄγαν S.Ant.711; τ. ὡς τινα Ar.Th.1205; ἔτεινον ἄνω πρὸς τὸ ὄρος X.An.4.3.21; εὐθὺς Βαβυλῶνος Luc.Nec.6; τὴν ἐπὶ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Id.Icar.22.

III. extend to, reach, ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχὴν Pl.Thi.186c; ἐπὶ πᾶν Id.Smp.186b; of the veins stretching from one point to another, Arist.HA492<sup>a</sup>20, 513<sup>a</sup>2, al., cf. Pl.Ti. 65c, Diog.Apoll.6.

2. tend, refer, belong to, τείνει ἐς σέ it refers to, concerns you, Hdt.6.109, cf. 7.135, E.Ph.435, Hipp.797, etc.; ποῦ τείνει καὶ εἰς τί; to what does it tend? Pl.Cri.47c, cf. Th.163a, D.10.54; μηδαμῶς ἄλλοσε Pl.R.499a; πρὸς τι Id.Smp.188d, Prt. 345b; ἐς ταῦτόν Id.Cra.439c. 3. τείνειν πρὸς τινα or τι, come near to, to be like, Id.Thi.169b, Cra.402c; ἐγγύς τι τείνειν τοῦ τεθνάναι Id.Phil.65a, cf. R.548d. (Cf. τανύω, Skt. tanóti 'stretch', Lat. tendo, etc.)

τεῖον· ποῖον, Κρήτες, Hsch.: cf. δτεῖος (q.v.) and τέουτος (v. τοιούτος). τεῖος, v. τέως sub fin. τεῖρεα, τεῖρεσ(σ)ιν, v. τέρας.

τεῖρω, impf. ἔτειρον, found only in pres. and impf. Act. and Pass., and in Aeol. pf. inf. Pass. τέτορθαι Hdn.Gr.2.69:—of the effects of pain, sorrow, etc., on body and mind, oppress, distress, weaken, τεῖρουσι (sc. ἡμᾶς or σε) μαρνάμενοι Il.6.255, cf. 8.102, 24.489; ἀλλὰ σε γῆρας τεῖρει 4.315; βέλεος δέ σε τεῖρει ἀκωκή 13.251; τεῖρε γὰρ αὐτὸν ἔλκος 16.510; ὀδυνῶν αὖ νῦν μιν τεῖρουσι κατὰ φρένας 15.61, cf. Od.1.342; ἰδρὼς γάρ μιν ἔτειρεν Il.5.796; τεῖρε γὰρ αἰνῶς φωκάων. ὀδμή Od.4. 441; μιν ἔτειρεν ἔρος Hes.Fr.105; νιν ἔρος ἔτειρεν Telest.1.6; κακαὶ τ. μέριμναι Mimn.1.7; ἐπεὶ με. τύχαι τεῖρουσι Ἀτλαντος A.Pr.350; ὀδύνῃ με τ. E.Rh.799:—Pass., τεῖροντο δὲ νηλεῖ χαλκῷ Il.17.376; καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἰδρῷ ib.745; ἐνδοθὶ θυμὸς ἔτειρετο πένθει λυγρῷ 22.242; τεῖρετο δ' αἰνῶς she was sore distressed, 5.352; τεῖρόμενοι, by war, 11.801, cf. 6.387, al.; ἔλκει -όμενον Pi.P.1.52; ἄχθεσι τ. Tyr.6; ἐν. κακῷ τεῖρει (2 sg. Pass.) ψυχὴν ἐξαπατηθείς Ar.Lys.960; Ἑρμιόνας δούλαν' ἄς ὑπο τεῖρομένα. τάκομαι E.Andr.114 (lyr.).—Poet. word, used by Gal.14.632, Ael.NA14.11. (The other tenses are supplied by τέτρυμαι etc. from τρύω (not found before Call. in pres. or impf.), which may be cogn.)

τεῖρων, onos, δ, = Lat. tiro, recruit, BCH52.392 (Thasos), PLips. 34.29 (iv A.D.), Keil-Premmerstein Dritter Bericht p.87 (inc.loc.), etc.; cf. τῖρων.

τειχ-άριον, τό, wall, in contemptuous sense, τειχάρια παλαιά PRyl.125.7 (i A.D.).

-εισιπλήτης, ου, δ, (πελάζω) only in voc. -πλήτα, approacher of walls, i. e. stormer of cities, epith. of Ares, Il.5.31455 (where -βλήτα was read by Zenod. etc.): cf. δασπλήτης.

-έω, used by Hdt. for τειχίζω (which he also has), build walls, Hdt.1.99, al.: c. acc. cogn., τείχος τειχέιν Id.9.7.

trans., wall, fortify, τὸν Ἰσθμόν Id.8.40, 9.8, cf. 5.23, al. II. -ῆεις, εσσα, εν, = τειχίεις, Il.2.646 as cited by Str.10.4.11.

-ῆρης, es, within walls, enclosed by walls: hence, 1. beleaguered, besieged, τειχήρεας ποιῆσαι τινος Hdt.1.162, cf. Th.2.101, 4.25; τ. γίγνεσθαι And.3.21; τ. εἶναι X.HG5.3.2, Plb.21.10.6, etc.; τ. μένοντες καθήμεθα D.H.6.50.

2. walled, fortified, Lxx Nu.13.20 (19), De.9.1, al., Str.13.1.7; τ. τὴν φύσιν firm by nature, Philostr. Her.10.7.

3. τ. στέφανος, = corona vallaris, BCH28.425 (Argos, ii A.D.). -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of τείχος, Zonar. -ίζω, fut. Att. -ιῶ Th.6.97, D.6.14, 19.112: aor. ἐτείχισα Hdt.1.175: pf. τετείχικα D. 19.112:—Med., fut. τειχιούμαι X.Cyr.6.1.19 (v.1. -ίσασθαι): aor. ἐτειχίσαμην Th.1.11; Ep. ἐτειχίσαντο Il.7.449: (τείχος):—build a wall, Ar.Av.838, Th.1.64, etc.: c. acc. cogn., τ. μακρὰ τείχη build them, Id.5.82:—Med., τείχος ἐτειχίσαντο they built them a wall, Il.7.449, cf. Th.3.105, And.3.38 (ἐτειχίσαντες codd.). ἔρυμα τῷ στρατοπέδῳ ἐτειχίσαντο Th.1.11:—Pass., to be built, πύργος τετείχισται Pi.I.5(4).44; ὕμνων θησαυρὸς τετείχισται Id.P.6.9. 2. form a



wall, τῇ τῶν ἀσπίδων προβολῇ ὥσπερ τειχίσαντες Hdn.6.5.10. II. trans., wall, fortify, ὅρος Hdt.1.175, etc.; τὸν Πειραιᾶ And.3.5; τὴν πόλιν, τὸν κρημνόν, Th.1.93, 6.101; στρατόπεδα δύο Id.3.6; λίθοις τ. τὴν πόλιν D.18.299; χαλκοῖς τείχεσι τὴν χώραν Aeschin.3.84; Μαγνησίαν D.1.22:—Med., τειχίζεσθαι τὸ χωρίον Th.4.3:—Pass., Ἀθηναῖοι ἐτειχίσθησαν Id.1.93; τὰ τετειχισμένα the fortified parts, Id.4.9; ἐτειχίστο..τὰ βασιλῆα περιβόλῳ stood enclosed by a surrounding wall, Hdt.1.181: metaph., [Ἀἴγυπτον] τῷ Νείλῳ τετειχισμένην Isoc.11.12; ἀσφάλειαν τετειχισμένην ὕπλοις D.19.84. —**ικὸς** στέφανος, = Lat. *corona vallaris*, Jahresh.13.201 (Alabanda, ii A.D.), IGRom.3.230 (Pessinus). —**ίεις**, εσσα, εν, high-walled, of towns, Il.2.559, 646. —**ιον**, τό, wall, μέγα τ. αὐλῆς Od.16.165, 343: used of walls of buildings, not, like τείχος, of city-walls, v. IG<sup>12</sup>.373.258, Ar.Ec.497, V.1109, Th.6.66, 7.81, Aen.Tact.2.2, PHal.1.88, 91 (iii B.C.), etc.; of a wall as the fence of a field, X.Eg.3.7, Eq.Mag.6.5. —**ίσις**, εως, ἡ, the work of walling, wall-building, Th.7.6, X.HG6.5.4. —**ισμα**, ατος, τό, wall or fort, E.HF1096 codd. (τυκ- is prob. cj.), Th.4.8, 115, etc.; Τυρσηνῶν τ. Πελασγικόν, of the wall of Athens, Call. in Διηγῆσεις 4.1 (cf. Sch.). —**ισμός**, ὁ, = τείχισις, Th.5.82, 6.44, etc. —**ιστέον**, one must fortify, Lib.Thes.2 tit. —**ιστής**, οὔ, ὁ, builder, mason, Lxx 4Ki.12.12 (13); τῆς Τροίας Lib.Thes.2.2. —**τειχοδομ-έω**, build a wall, APl.4.279, Str.8.6.15, Poll.7.118. —**ημα**, ατος, τό, wall, in pl., IG<sup>12</sup>(9).906.6 (Chalcis, iii A.D.). —**ία**, ἡ, building of walls, IPE<sup>12</sup>.32 B63 (Olbia, iii B.C.). Plu.Nic.18. —**ος**, ον (parox.), building walls, Man.4.291, Poll.1.161. —**τειχο-καταλύτης** [ῥ], ον, ὁ, demolisher of walls, Ctes.Fr.57.3. —**κράτέω**, gain possession of a wall, Polyae.4.2.18. —**τειχολέτης**, ιδος, ἡ, destroyer of walls, Simyl.ap.Plu.Rom.17. —**τειχομαχ-έω**, fight the walls, i.e. conduct siege operations, Hdt.9.70, Th.7.79, X.HG1.1.14, etc.; τ. τινί Ar.Nu.481; πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους Plu.Alc.28; τειχομαχεῖν δυνατοί skilled in conducting sieges, i.e. good engineers, Th.1.102: of defending a wall, App. Hann.92. —**ης**, ον, Dor. —**ας**, ὁ, storming walls, besieger, τ. ἀνὴρ Ar.Ach.570 (lyr.). —**ία**, Ion. —**ίη**, ἡ, battle with walls, i.e. siege, Hdt.9.70, Jul.Or.2.65d: the twelfth book of the Iliad was so called, Pl.Ion.539b. —**ικός**, ὁ, ὄν, of or for besieging, Sch.Ar.Nu.480, Hdn.Epim.148. —**ος** (parox.), ὁ, defending a wall, App.Hisp.93: but τ. σιδηρος for demolishing walls, Id.BC5.36: = vinearius, Lyd.Mag.1.46. —**τειχομελής**, ἐς, walling by music, of Amphion's lyre, AP9.216 (Honest.). —**τειχοπόης**, v. τειχοποιός II. —**τειχοποι-έω**, build walls or fortifications, IPE<sup>12</sup>.418 (Chersonesus, i B.C./i A.D.), Poll.7.118: —**ητέον**, Ph.Bel.84.4. II. hold the office of τειχοποιός, Arg.2 D.18. —**ία**, ἡ, building of walls or forts, Aen.Tact.8.3, Ph.Bel.86.3 (pl.), al., D.S.13.35, J.BJ5.2.5, Plu.2.851a. —**ικός** (also —**ποϊκ-**), ὁ, ὄν, for building walls, τὰ —**κά**, name of a fund, IG<sup>2</sup>.244.31 (iv B.C.), SIG<sup>3</sup>68.39 (Milet., iii B.C.). —**ός**, ὁ, builder of walls or forts, Lyc.617, Luc.Salt.41, Poll.1.161. II. οἱ τ. at Athens and elsewhere, officers chosen to repair the city-walls, IG<sup>12</sup>.343.90 (prob.), 2<sup>2</sup>.1660, al., BMus.Inscr.1005 (Cyzius, iv B.C.), Docum.ap.D.18.55, Aeschin.3.24, Arist.Pol.1321<sup>b</sup>26, SIG<sup>5</sup>77.82 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.):—also —**πόης**, acc. pl. —**πόας**, ib.273.30 (ibid., iv B.C.). —**τείχος**, εος, τό, wall, esp. city-wall, Ἰλιόφι κλυτὰ τείχεα Il.21.295, cf. 446, Od.6.9, al.; of the embankment round the ships, τάφρος Δαναῶν καὶ τ. ὑπερθεν Il.12.4, cf. 255q; τ. ἐς ἀμφίχυτον (of heaped-up earth) 20.145; Κιμμέρια τ. earthworks, Hdt.4.12; but τ. λάϊνα E.Tr.1087 (lyr.), cf. Th.1.93, etc.; λίθοις οὐς ἔλιπον εἰς τὸ τ. ἀναλίσκοντες IG<sup>12</sup>.81.9; ξύλινον τεῖχος exceptionally, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, cf. 8.51, 9.65, Th.2.75, X.HG1.3.4, Orac.ap.Ar.Eg.1040 (Pi. uses this phrase for a funeral pile, P.3.38); τ. χάλκεον Od.10.3; τ. σιδηροῦν, τεῖχη χαλκὰ καὶ ἀδαμάντινα, Ar.Eg.1046, Aeschin.3.84; τειχέων κιθῶνες coats of walls, i.e. walls one within the other, Hdt.7.139; τεῖχος ἐλαύνειν, v. ἐλαύνω III.2; τ. ἔδειμαν Il.7.436; οἰκοδομέειν Hdt.1.98, cf. Ar.Av.1132, etc. (τ. οἰκοδομήσασθαι to build oneself walls, Th.7.11); τ. ἄξειν Id.6.99; τὰ τ. στήσαι D.20.74; τ. περιβάλλειν ταῖς πόλεσι Arist.Pol.1331<sup>a</sup>3; τ. περιβαλέσθαι build walls round one's city, Hdt.1.141, cf. Th.1.8, etc. (also τ. περιβαλέσθαι τὴν πόλιν Hdt.1.163:—hence Pass., τεῖχος περιβεβλημένος having a wall round it, Pl.Tht.174e; τεῖχη περιβεβλημένοι, of citizens, Arist.Pol.1331<sup>a</sup>8); but also νῆσον περιβάλλεσθαι τείχεϊ surround one's island with walls, Pl.Criti.116a; τ. ῥήξασθαι breach the wall, Il.12.90, cf. 257; τεῖχος ἀναρρήξας 7.461; so in Prose, τ. διαιρεῖν, περιαίρειν, κατελεῖν, κατασκάψαι, etc., Th.2.75, Hdt.6.46, 48, Th.4.109, etc. 2. τὰ μακρὰ τ., at Athens, lines of wall connecting the city-wall (ὁ περίβολος) and the harbours, Th.2.13; they were called respectively τὸ βόρειον or Peiraic, and τὸ νότιον or Phaleric wall (Pl.R.439e, Aeschin.2.173, 174), cf. σκέλος II: an intermediate wall (τὸ διὰ μέσου τ. Pl.Grg.455e) ran parallel to the northern, which was therefore called also τὸ ἔξωθεν, Th.2.13: the quarter inside the walls is sts. called τὸ μακρὸν τ. Long Wall, And.1.45. II. fortification, castle, fort, Pi.Fr.213, Hdt.3.14, 91, etc. III. walled, fortified town or city, Id.9.41, 115, X.Cyr.7.5.13, etc. IV. wall of a temple, PEleph.20.52 (iii B.C.); of a house, PHamb.15.8 (iii A.D.), PStrassb.9.8 (iv A.D.), etc. (Cf. Skt. *dehmi* 'anoint, smear, plaster', Goth. *digan* 'mould, create (= πλάσσω)', daigs 'dough', Lat. *figo, figura*, Osc. *feihüss* 'walls', etc.)

**τειχο-σκοπία**, ἡ, looking from the walls: name given to a scene in the third book of the Iliad, Sch.E.Ph.88. —**φύλακέω**, watch or guard the walls, D.H.4.16, Plu.Crass.27, Polyae.7.11.5. —**φύλαξ** [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, one that has the guard of the walls, Hdt.3.157, Plu.2.694c: pl., Polyae.8.23.6, App.Mith.32. —**τειχ-ῦδριον**, τό, Dim. of τεῖχος, X.HG2.1.28. —**ωμα**, ατος, τό, gloss on φραγμός, AB314:—in Plb.4.63.2, τε χῶμασιν is now restored. —**ωτός**, ὁ, ὄν, = τειχικός, στέφανος CIL3 (Supp.).13648 (Amastris), etc. —**τείως**, Adv., Ep. for τέως (q.v.). —**τέκε**, τεκεῖν, v. τίκτω. —**τεκετόνος**, ον, f.l. for τεκοτόνος in Orph.L.315. —**τεκμαίρομαι**, fut. τεκμαροῦμαι X.Cyr.4.3.21: aor. ἐτεκμηράμην Antipho 5.81, etc., Ep. τεκμ- Od.10.563: (τέκμαρ):—assign, ordain, esp. of the gods, ἐπεὶ τὰδε γ' ὦδε θεοὶ κακὰ τεκμήρατο Il.6.349; Κρο- νίδης..κακὰ..τεκμαίρεται ἀμφοτέροισιν 7.70; πόλεμον, δίκην τισὶ τ... [Zeús], Hes.Op.229, 239: generally, of any person in authority, ἀρ- ροῖντ, πομπὴν δ' ἐς τὸδ' ἐγὼ τεκμαίρομαι, ὅφρ' ἐὺ εἰδῆς, αἰρίον ἐς I am arranging your departure for to-morrow, Od.7.317; ἄλλην δ' ἡμιν ὀδὸν τεκμήρατο Κίρκη 10.563; ἐν οἷς ἂν (sc. τόποις) νομοφύλακες.. τεκμηράμενοι ἔδρας προπούσας, ὅρους θῶνται τῶν ὀνίων Pl.Lg.849e; with a notion of foretelling, τότε τοι τεκμαίρομ' ὕλεθρον Od.11.112: c. inf., settle with oneself, i.e. design, purpose to do, h.Ap.285, A.R.4.559. II. after Hom. almost always, judge from signs and tokens, estimate, προσβάσεις πύργων E.Ph.180; κύματα, φύλλα, A.R.4.217: abs., form a judgement or conjecture, ὡς ἀνθρώποις τεκμαίρεσθαι (sc. δέδοται) Alcmaeon 1; τέτταρσιν ὀφθαλμοῖς X.Cyr.4.3.21; λέγουσι περὶ αὐτοῦ τεκμαίρομενοι by conjecture, Id.Mem.1.4.1. 2. the ground on which the judgement or conjecture is founded is commonly added in the dat., ἐμπύροις τεκμαίρεσθαι το judge by the burnt-offering, Pi.O.8.3; τεκμαίρομαι ἔργοισιν Ἑρακλέος Id.Fr.169.4; τ. τοῖσι νῦν ἐτι ἐοῦσι Πελασγῶν Hdt.1.57; τοῖσι ἐμφα- νέσι τὰ μὴ γινωσκόμενα τ. judge of the unknown by the known, Id.2.33, cf. 7.16.7; γὰρ καὶ λόγῳ τ. A.Pr.338; τὰ καὶνὰ τοῖς πάλαι S. OT916; τοῖς παρόνσι τὰ φανή E.Fr.574; τοὺς..περισσομένους τοῖς ζύμπασι σημείοισι by all the symptoms, Hp.Prog.24, cf. Acut.68; τὰ μέλλοντα τοῖς γεγεννημένοις Isoc.4.141; κατὰ [τὴν αἴσθησιν]..τὸ ἄδη- λον τῷ λογισμῷ τ. Epicur.Ep.1 p.6 U.; περὶ τῶν μελλόντων τοῖς ἡδὴ γεγεννημένοις Isoc.6.59; also τ. τὰ μέλλοντ' ἐκ τῶν γεγεννημένων Din.1.33, cf. X.Mem.4.1.2, Pl.Smr.204c, Gal.6.470; ἀφ' αὐτοῦ τὴν νόσον τ. Ar.V.76, cf. Th.4.123, X.Mem.3.5.6, Pl.Phd.108a, R.409a, 501b; τ. ἀπὸ τούτων εἰς τὰ ἄλλα Id.Tht.206b; εἴ τι δέι τ. πρὸς τὸν ἄλλον αὐτοῦ τρόπον D.27.22; πόθεν τοῦτο τεκμαίρη; Pl.Cri.44a, cf. Phdr.235c, R.433b: rarely c. gen., τ. κατηγορίας οὐ προγεγεννημένης from the fact that.., Th.3.53; τ. τῷ πυρὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ judge of the road by the fire, App.BC5.87, cf. 45, Mith.5, Arat.1129, 1154; τ. τοῦ δένδρου πρὸς τὴν ναῦν estimate the tree with reference to.., Philostr.Im.2.17, cf. VA1.22. 3. c. acc. et inf., τ. τοῦτο οὕτως ἔξειν ἐκ τοῦδε X.Cyr.8.1.28, cf. Pl.R.578c, Gal.6.588, PRyl.74.5 (ii A.D.); also fold. by a relat. Particle, τεκμαίρομενος διτ.. taking as an indication the fact that.., Th.1.1, cf. X.Lac.8.2; ὡς μέγα..τὴν Αἴτην ὅρος εἶναι φασι, τεκμαίρου guess how great.., Pl.Com.37; τ. εἰ.. to be un- certain whether.., AP12.177 (Strat.). 4. recognize, ὅπα κούρης A.R.4.73; Ἀλέξανδρον APl.4.121. III. put forth, stretch out, δλκόν, οὐρον (= ὄρον), D.P.101, 135, 178: abs., project, of teeth, Nic. Th.231. B. Act. τεκμαίρω only in post-Hom. Poets, show by a sign or token, make proof of, τεκμαίρει χρῆμ' ἕκαστον circumstance proves the man, Pi.O.6.73; τεκμαίρει..ιδεῖν gives signs [for men] to see, Id.N.6.8; ἀλλὰ μοι..τέκμηρον, ὅ τι μ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν A.Pr.605 (lyr.); κελεύθους indicate them, Nic.Th.680; τ. αἰοδῆν guide it.., Arat.18. —**τέκμαρ**, Ep. τέκμωρ (so always in Hom., never elsewhere), τό, indecl.:—fixed mark or boundary, goal, end (= πέρας, κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν γλῶσσαν, Arist.Rh.1357<sup>b</sup>9), ἵκετο τέκμωρ he reached the goal, Il.13.20; τοῖο μὲν..εὐρέτο τέκμωρ for this he found an end, i.e. devised a remedy, 16.472; εἰς ὃ κε τ. Ἰλίου εὐρωσιν 7.30; οὐδέ τι τέκμωρ εὐρέμεναι δύνασαι Od.4.373, cf. 466: in Pi., either end, termination, τέκμαρ αἰῶνος Fr.165; or end, object, purpose, P.2.49. 2. fixed line of separation, δειλῶν τε καὶ ἐσθλῶν τ. ἐναργές Hes.Fr.164. II. sure sign or token of some high and solemn kind, as Zeus says that his nod is ἐξ ἐμέθεν μέγιστον τέκμωρ, the highest, surest pledge I can give, Il.1.526; σαφές τ. Pi.N.11.44; of the moon, as a sign in the heavens, τ. δὲ βροτοῖς..τέτυκται h.Hom.32.13, cf. A.R.1.499, 3.1002, etc.; ἦν δ' οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς οὔτε χείματος τ. οὐτ'..ἦρος A.Pr.454; ἔστι τῶνδ' εἰς τ. Id.Ag.272, cf. 315; τὰνδρὸς ἐκφανὲς τ. Id.Eu.244; τῆσδ' ἀφίξεως τ. Id.Supp.483; κυνὸς..σῆμα, ναυτίλοις τ. E.Hec.1273.—Poet. word, used also in the Ion. Prose of Hp. and Aret. for symptom, esp. pathognomic symptom, Hp.Mul.2.123, Aret.SA2.2, al. —**τέκμαρ-σις**, εως, ἡ, judging from signs: esp. Medic., judging or determining from symptoms, Hp.Acut.2: generally, οὐ δικαίαν τέκ- μαρσιν ἔχει τὸ ἐκφοβῆσαι affords no just ground for inference so as to alarm us, Th.2.87; τὴν τ. ποιεῖσθαι ἐκ τινος, = τεκμαίρεσθαι, D.H.7.71; τ. ἔχειν to have its interpretation, of a dream, D.C.47.46. II. skill in determining, insight, γυναικεία τεκμάρσει D.H.1.78. —**τέος**, α, ον, to be determined, πρὸς τι according to.., Aret. CA1.1. II. τεκμαρτέον, one must determine, τινί τι Hp.Off.15; one must judge, estimate, Archig.ap.Orib.46.27.1. —**τικός**, ὁ, ὄν, skilled in determining, sagacious, condemned by Poll.9.152. —**τός**,



ή, *όν*, possible to be determined, πρὸς εἶδος. οὐδὲν προσιδόντι τεκμαρτόν Cratin. 260 (hex.).

**τεκμήριον**, τό, (τεκμαίρομαι) = τέκμαρ II (cf. Arist. *Rh.* 1357<sup>b</sup>8,9), a sure sign or token, Hdt. 2.13, 9.100, etc.; τεκμηρίοισιν ἐξ οἰμωγμάτων *A. Ag.* 1366; καὶ μὴν στίβοι γε, δεύτερον τ. *Id. Ch.* 205; θανόντος πίστ' ἔχων τ. *S. El.* 774; ἐμφανή τ. *ib.* 1109; ἀσφαλὲς τ. *E. Rh.* 94; ταῦτα δὲ πάντα τ. *ἔτι...* *Hp. VM8*; Medic., a sure symptom, *Id. Prog.* 25, *Sor.* 1.33, *Gal.* 18(2).306.

2. simply sign, symbol, τοῦ φιλαποδήμου *Sor. Vit. Hippocr.* 12. II. *proof* (properly of an argumentative kind, opp. direct evidence, *Is.* 4.12, 8.6), *A. Eu.* 485, *Pl. Th.* 158b, al.; opp. τὰ εἰκότα, *Antipho* 2.4.10; but οὐκ εἰκότα τ. *Id.* 4.4.2; τ. δίκαιον *Id.* 1.10; τ. τινός *proof* of a thing, *A. Eu.* 662, *Ar. Av.* 482, etc.; τ. δὲ τοῦδε τὸν Ὅμηρον λαβέ (i.e. the case of Homer) *Philem.* 97.5; also τ. περὶ τῶν μελλόντων *And.* 3.2, cf. *Pl. Th.* 185b; τ. τινὸς δοῦναι, παρασχέσθαι, *A. Pr.* 826, *X. Ages.* 6.1; λέξω *A. Eu.* 447; δείξω, ἐπιδείξω, ἀποδείξαι, *ib.* 662, *Supp.* 53 (lyr.), *Pl. Th.* 158b; τ. ἀποφαίνειν περὶ σοφίας *Id. Hp. Ma.* 283a; ἔχειν *A. Supp.* 271.

2. τεκμήριον δέ as an independent clause, now the proof of it is this (which follows), take this as a proof, *Th.* 2.39, *D.* 20.10, etc.; more fully, τ. δέ μοι τούτου τόδε· αἱ μὲν γὰρ φαίνονται κτλ. *Hdt.* 2.58; τ. δὲ τούτου καὶ τόδε· παρὰ μὲν Κύρου κτλ. *X. An.* 1.9.29; χρῆσθαι τεκμηρίῳ *ἔτι...* (ἔτι introducing the reason, not the fact) *And.* 1.24, cf. *Lys.* 30.15.

3. in the Logic of Aristotle, demonstrative proof, opp. to the fallible σημείον and εἰκός, *APr.* 70<sup>b</sup>2, *Rh.* 1357<sup>b</sup>4, 1402<sup>b</sup>19, cf. *Phld. Rh.* 1.369 S.

—όω, *prove positively*, *Th.* 1.3, *D. H.* 1.89, etc.; Ὅμηρος... εἴ τῳ ἱκανὸς τεκμηρίῳσαι if he seem a sufficient voucher, *Th.* 1.9; τοσαῦτα ἐτεκμηρίωσεν ἔτι... thus much evidence he gave to the fact that... *Id.* 3.104; of symptoms, *indicate*, *Orib. Syn.* 9.43:—Pass., to be proved, τισι by facts, *D. C.* 75.13.

II. later in Med., draw inferences, *Phld. D.* 3.8, *Ph.* 2.505, *A. D. Pron.* 87.7; ἀπό τινων *Phld. Sign. Fr.* 2.

—ώδης, *es*, of the nature of a τεκμήριον, *Arist. Rh.* 1403<sup>a</sup>11. Adv. —δῶς *Placit.* 4.9.17.

—ωμα, *atos*, τό, *proof*, f. l. in *Gal. UP.* 5.3.

—ωσις, *ews*, ή, *proof*, *Arr. An.* 4.7.5, 5.4.2.

**τεκμορ-εἰοι** ξένοι, an association who pledged their loyalty to the Emperor, prob. against Christianity, *Papers of Amer. School at Athens* 3 No. 370.

—εῖω, give the sign of loyalty, *CR* 19.420, *JHS* 32.123, al. (*Antioch* in *Pisidia*), *Supp. Epigr.* 2.750 (*Pisidia*).

**τέκμαρ**, v. τέκμαρ.

**τεκν-ίδιον** [νί], τό, Dim. of τέκνον, little child, *Ar. Lys.* 889. —ιον, τό, = foreg., *Trag.* (or *Com.*) *Adesp.* in *PLit. Lond.* 84, *Ev. Jo.* 13.33, *1 Ep. Jo.* 4.4, *Luc. Epigr.* 50, *Hld.* 7.12, *PFlor.* 365.15 (iii A.D.), *POxy.* 1766.14 (iii A.D.).

**τεκνογέννητος**, *ον*, of childbirth, πόνοι *Supp. Epigr.* 3.400.8 (*Delph.*, iii B.C.).

**τεκνογον-έω**, bear young, bear children, *AP.* 9.22 (*Phil.*), *1 Ep. Ti.* 5.14.

—ία, ή, child-bearing, *Arist. HA* 582<sup>a</sup>28 (pl.), *1 Ep. Ti.* 2.15, *Gal.* 15.49.

—ος (parox.), *ον*, bearing children, *A. Th.* 928.

**τεκνο-δαίτης**, *ον*, δ, (δαίω (B), δαίνυμι) devouring his children, *Orac.* ap. *Paus.* 8.42.6.

—δότης, *ον*, δ, children-giving, [κλήρος] *Vett. Val.* 122.23.

—εις, v. τεκνοῦς.

—θρεπτός, δ, foster-child, *TAM* 2.431 (*Patara*).

**τεκνοκτον-έω**, murder children, *Hld.* 10.12, *Charito* 2.9. —ία, ή, child-murder, *Ph.* 2.318 (pl.), *J. BJ.* 1.27.3, *Plu.* 2.998e, *Charito* 2.10.

—ος (parox.), *ον*, murdering children, μύσος (of a person) *E. HF* 1155, cf. *Ph.* 2.82, *J. Ap.* 2.24, *Hld.* 10.16.

**τεκν-ολέτειρα**, ή, having lost one's young, of the nightingale, *S. El.* 107 (anap.).

**τέκνον**, τό, (τίκτω, —οὐκ ἔστι μήτηρ ή κεκλημένου τέκνου τοκεύς, τροφὸς δὲ... *A. Eu.* 658), child, ἄλοχοι καὶ νήπια τέκνα *Il.* 2.136, al.; πατὴρ σὺ φροσύνη μέγιστον τέκνοισι παράγγελμα *Democr.* 208, cf. 222; τέκνα καὶ γυναῖκες *Hdt.* 1.164, 2.30, *SIG* 569.10 (*Cos*, iii B.C.), al., *Plb.* 2.58.9, 9.39.3; γυναῖκες καὶ τ. *Hdt.* 6.19, al., *Plb.* 5.78.1 (cf. *Io.* 34.3), *SIG* 633.46 (*Milet.*, ii B.C.), *BGU* 1811.5 (i B.C.), etc.: the sg. is used by Hom. only in voc., as a form of address from elders to their youngers, my son, my child, sts. with masc. Adj., φίλε τέκνον *Il.* 22.84, *Od.* 2.363, al.: the relat. Pron. or Participle sts. follows in masc. or fem., *Pi. Fr.* 171, *E. Supp.* 12 sq., *Tr.* 740:—the word is used in Prose at *Cyrene*, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.160, and *Epidaurus*, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.82 (iv B.C.), al., but is rarer than παῖς in Att. Prose, *Lys.* 2.74, 11.10, 12.96, *D.* 11.9, *Din.* 1.109; freq. in *X.*, *Lac.* 1.8, al., also *Arist.*, *Pol.* 1253<sup>b</sup>7, al., and later, *PPetr.* 3 p. 237 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 620.9 (iii B.C.), *Lxx Ge.* 3.16, al., *PAmh.* 2.35.55 (ii B.C.), *Plb.* (v. supr.); rare in *Com.* exc. in paratragedic passages, *Ar. Ach.* 891, al.; in *Trag.* it is generally used with espec. reference to the mother, ὦ τέκνον *Νηρήδος*, ὦ παῖ *Πηλέως* *E. IAs* 96 (troch.); Ἀγαμέμνωνος παῖ (sic codd.) καὶ Κλυταιμῆστρας τέκνον *Id. IT* 238. 2. of animals, young, *Od.* 16.217, *Il.* 2.311, 12.170, al., *A. Th.* 292 (lyr.), *Hdt.* 2.66, 3.102, 109, *X. Cyr.* 4.1.17, *Arist. GA* 753<sup>a</sup>8, etc. 3. metaph., flowers are γαίαις τέκνα *A. Pers.* 618; birds αἰθέρος τέκνα *E. El.* 897; frogs λιμναῖα κρηνῶν τ. *Ar. Ra.* 211, etc. [The penult. is long in Hom.; it is occasionally long in *Trag.* (e.g. *S. Ph.* 249, 260, 875, 914), but much more freq. short, as always in old *Com.*, e.g. *Ar. Lys.* 7, *Th.* 469, al., except in mock *Tragic* passages, e.g. *Ar. V.* 1518 (lyr.); but sts. long in later *Com.*, *Antiph.* 163.6.]

**τεκνοπαράδοτος**, v. τεχνοπαράδοτος.

**τεκνοποι-έω**, in Act., of the woman, bear children, in Med., of the man, beget them, cf. *X. Mem.* 2.2.4 and 5; μὴ τεκνοποιεῖσθαι ἐξ ἄλλης γυναῖκός *PEleph.* 1.9 (iv B.C.) (but *D. S.* reverses this usage,

cf. *1.73*, 4.29); *Med.*, of both parents, breed children, *X. Mem.* 4.4.22 sq., *Arist. HA* 585<sup>b</sup>10; in *Med.*, also, have children begotten for one, *X. Lac.* 1.7, *Lxx Ge.* 16.2, 30.3, *POxy.* 465.154 (ii A.D.).

II. *Med.*, of birds, *Arist. HA* 597<sup>a</sup>11.

III. *Med.*, adopt a child, *UPZ* 4.5 (ii B.C.).

—ησις, *ews*, ή, = τεκνοποιία, *Sch. Il.* 11.243.

—ητικός, ή, *όν*, of or for the begetting or bearing of children: ή —κή (sc. κοινωνία or ἀρχή), as a subdivision of οικονομική, *Arist. Pol.* 1253<sup>b</sup>10 (s. v. l.).

—ία, ή, begetting or bearing of children, *X. Mem.* 1.4.7, *Lac.* 1.3, *Arist. EN* 1162<sup>a</sup>19, *Pol.* 1265<sup>a</sup>40, 1270<sup>a</sup>40, *Sor.* 1.87: of animals, *Arist. HA* 589<sup>a</sup>3; of birds, *Plu.* 2.966d.

II. adoption, *Gloss.*

**τεκνό-ποινος**, *ον*, child-avenging, μήνις *A. Ag.* 155 (lyr.).

—ποιός, *όν*, of the wife, child-bearing, *Hdt.* 1.59, 5.40; of the husband, child-begetting, *E. Tr.* 853 (lyr.): τὰ τ. ἀφροδίσια legitimate sexual intercourse, opp. to unnatural crimes, *X. Hier.* 1.29.

—ραίστης, *ον*, δ, child-destroyer, *Lyc.* 38.

—σπορία, ή, begetting of children, *AP.* 7.568 (*Agath.*).

—σπορικός, ή, *όν*, favourable to the begetting of children, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 5(1).179.

—σπόρος, *ον*, begetting children, *Aristid.* *Quint.* 3.21, *Man.* 4.597, 6.540.

—σσός, *ον*, driving forth his sons, of Agenor, *Nonn. D.* 3.322.

—στοργής, *ές*, full of filial affection, *TAM* 2.235 (*Sidyra*).

—τροφέω, rear children, *Epicur. Fr.* 525, *IG* 12(5).655.8 (*Syros*, ii/iii A.D.); of animals, rear young ones, *Arist. HA* 625<sup>b</sup>20.

—τροφία, ή, rearing of children, *Democr.* 275, v. l. for τεκνώσεις in *Plu. Comp. Lyc. Num.* 3 (pl.).

2. of animals, rearing of young, *Arist. HA* 562<sup>b</sup>23.

—τρώκτης, *ον*, δ, eating his children, *An. Par.* 3.103.

**τεκνουργία**, ή, = τεκνοποιία, *Tz. H.* 4.346.

**τεκνοῦς**, οὔσσα, οὔν, contr. for τεκνοῖς, εἶσα, *εν*, having children, ἄνδρος ή τεκνοῦσσα (*Brunck* for τεκνοῦσα or τεκοῦσα) *S. Tr.* 308 (v. παιδοῦς); οἶνον, *δς*. τὰς γυναῖκας τεκνοῦσας ποιεῖ *Thphr. HP.* 9.18.10, as cited by *Ath.* 1.31f (τεκνοῦσας codd. *Ath.*, ἀτέκνους codd. *Thphr.*); αἱ τεκνοῦσαι, opp. αἱ ἀτεκνῶνται, *D. C.* 56.10 codd.

**τεκνο-φάγία**, ή, devouring of children, *Luc. Salt.* 80.

—φάγος [ᾶ], *ον*, eating his children, *Κρόνος JHS* 30.262 (*Pamphyl.*), prob. *ib.* 32.275 (*ibid.*).

**τεκνο-φονέω**, murder children, *AP.* 4.141.6 (*Phil.*), *AP.* 9.345 (*Leon. Alex.*, nisi leg. ἐτεκνοφόνῃα 'liberorum caedem meditabatur'), etc.

—φόνος, *ον*, child-murdering, *Lxx Wi.* 14.23.

**τεκν-όω**, furnish or stock with children, τ. πόλιν πασί *E. HF* 7:—Pass., to be furnished with children, i.e. to have them, ἐξ οὗ 'τεκνώθη *Δάιος* *Id. Ph.* 868; ἀπελευθέρας ἀστοῦ τετεκνωμένης ἐξ Αἰγυπτίου *PGnom.* 134 (ii A.D.).

II. engender, procreate children; in Act., commonly of the man, beget them, *Hes. Fr.* 138, *E. Ph.* 19, *Hel.* 1146 (lyr.); νύμφης from a bride, *Id. Med.* 805, cf. *Stud. Ital.* 2.382 (*Itanus*): metaph., Ὀρφεὺς χέλυν ἐτέκνωσε *Tim. Pers.* 235 (for τεκνοῦσα in *S. Tr.* 308, v. τεκνοῦς):—Med., of the female, bear children, ἀρχὴ ταῖς γυναῖξιν τοῦ τεκνοῦσθαι καὶ τοῖς ἄρρεσιν τοῦ τεκνῶναι *Arist. HA* 585<sup>a</sup>34: metaph., ὄλβος τεκνοῦται it has offspring, *A. Ag.* 754; μυρίας δ' μυρίας χρόνος τεκνοῦται νύκτας ἡμέρας τε *S. OC* 618; χθὼν ἐτεκνώσατο φάσματ' ὀνείρων *E. IT* 1262 (lyr.):—but *Med.* is used of the man in *Id. Med.* 574, *BCH.* 1.599 (*Delph.*, iv B.C.), *Orph. H.* 29.7; of both parents, *E. Supp.* 1087; and Act. of both parents, *Arist. GA* 715<sup>b</sup>10, al.; τεκνώσασα μετ' αὐτοῦ *CIG* 4179 (*Pontus*); ή τεκνώσασα *Sor.* 1.87:—Pass., to be born, *Pi. I.* 1.17: metaph., μὴ καὶ τεκνωθῇ δυσφορώτερος γόος *A. Th.* 657; νόμοι... δι' αἰθέρα τεκνωθέντες *S. OT* 867 (lyr.); γάμον τεκνοῦντα καὶ τεκνοῦμενον, i.e. a marriage where husband and son are one, *ib.* 1215 (lyr.); αὐτὴ δὲ τεκοῦσ' ὑπὸ τῆσδε τεκνοῦται *Theodect.* 4.2 (hex.).

III. in Pass. also, to be adopted, *D. S.* 4.67.

—ωμα, *atos*, τό, child: metaph., τ. τοῦ πόνου κλέος fame the child of toil, *A. Fr.* 315.

—ωσις, *ews*, ή, begetting, bearing, τέκνωσιν ποιεῖσθαι to have children, *Th.* 2.44; γίγνεται ή τ. τινός *Agathocl.* 2; τὴν τ. ποιεῖσθαι, of birds, *Arist. HA* 618<sup>a</sup>26.

II. adoption, *D. S.* 4.39.

**τεκοκτόνος**, *ον*, = τεκνοκτόνος, v. τεκεκτόνος.

**τέκος**, *eos*, τό, *Ep.* dat. pl. τέκεσσι *Il.* 5.71, al., τέκεσσι 3.160, al.:—poet. for τέκνον, 18.63, 24.36, al., *Hes. Sc.* 216, al.; as a term of endearment from elders to their youngers, φίλον τέκος *Il.* 9.437, 444, etc.: also in *Alc. Supp.* 10.7, *Pi. I.* 6(5).30, *B.* 6.13, al., *A. Th.* 203, 677, *E. HF* 439, *Hec.* 475 (mostly lyr.).

2. of animals, *Il.* 8.248: esp. in pl. the young, 12.222, al., *Ar. Pl.* 292.

3. metaph., δυσσεβίας μὲν ὕβρις τέκος *A. Eu.* 534 (lyr.).

**τέκταινα**, ή, fem. of τέκτων, *Hes. Th.* ap. *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.257; γείνέο μοι τέκταινα βίου *Call. Fr.* anon. 290, cf. *Eust.* 1129.20.

**τεκταίνομαι**, *S. Fr.* 867, etc.: fut. τεκτάνομαι *Ar. Lys.* 674: aor. ἐτεκτηνάμην *E. IT* 951, etc., *Ep.* τεκτήνατο *Il.* 5.62:—prop. of a carpenter, frame, νῆας *Il.* 1. c., cf. *Ar. I. c.*: abs., do joiners' work, as opp. to smiths' work, ἕτερος δὲ χαλκεύει τις, δὲ τ. *Id. Pl.* 163; μηδεὶς χαλκεύων ἅμα τεκταίνεσθαι *Pl. Lg.* 846e, cf. *X. Mem.* 4.2.22; opp. πλάττω, *Arist. GA* 730<sup>b</sup>30.

2. of other artificers, τ. χέλυν *h. Merc.* 25; τάφον *Call. Jov.* 9; τέλεον αὐτὸν [τὸν κόσμον] ἐτεκτήνατο *Pl. Ti.* 33b; δ τεκταίνόμενος the maker, *ib.* 28c.

3. metaph., devise, plan, contrive, esp. by craft or cunningly (cf. συντεκταίνομαι), λόγος σύγκολλα τὰμφοῖν ἐς μέσον τ. fits and frames together, *S. Fr.* 867; σιγῇ δ' ἐτεκτήναντ' ἀπόφθεκτόν μ' they kept me from speech of them, *E. IT* 951; πᾶν ἐπ' ἐμοὶ τεκταίνεσθαι (sc. *Cleon*) *Ar. Ach.* 660; τ. μαθήματα *Pl. Sph.* 224d, cf. *Ti.* 91a; ἐπέων κόσμον *Democr.* 21, cf. *Phld. Rh.* 2.49 S.

II. later, Act. τεκταίνω in same senses, τ. κακά, δόλους, *Lxx Pr.* 14.22, 26.24; ἀργύριον *ib. Ba.* 3.18: abs., *ib. Ps.* 128(129).3; cf. *A. R.* 2.381, 3.592, *Luc. Jud. Voc.* 12, *Hierocl. in CA* 1 p. 421 M., *AP* 6.



80 (Agath.); ζῳδια τεκταίνοντα Hero Aut. 24.1: even Att. writers have the part. τεκταίνοντα in pass. sense, ταυτί μ' οὐκ ἐλάνθανε τ. τὰ πράγματα' Ag. Eq. 462; τὰ ὕστερον τ. D. 34.48.

Τεκταῖον, τό, place-name in Delos, IG 11(2).156 A 57, al. (iii B.C.); cf. the sculptor Τεκταῖος, Paus. 2.32.4, 9.35.3.

τεκτόν-αρχος, ον, of a Muse, chief of the builders of verse, S. Fr. 159.

-εῖον, τό, workshop of a carpenter, Aeschin. 1.124, Inscr. Delos 1417 Bii 163 (ii B.C.), Gloss. -εῖω, = τεκταίνομαι, do joiners' work, Hero Aut. 25.1, Artem. 1.51, Gloss.

τεκτον-έω, = foreg., Ph. 1.398. -ία, ἡ, carpentry, Thphr. HP 5.7.6 (dub.), AP 15.14 (Theoph.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, practised or skilled in building, Pl. Grg. 460b: as Subst., a good carpenter or builder, Id. R. 443c, etc.; as opp. to a smith (χαλκευτικός), X. Mem. 1.1.7: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) joiners' work, carpentry, freq. in Pl., Plt. 280c, al.; as opp. to smiths' work (χαλκεία, ἡ χαλκευτική), Id. Prt. 324e, X. Oec. 1.1, cf. D. L. 3.100: τὸ -κόν skill in carpentry, Pl. Cra. 416d.

2. of or for a joiner or carpenter, ὄργανα Id. Epin. 975c; χρεῖα Thphr. HP 5.1.12; κόλλα Gal. 12.829, CP Herm. p. 77 (iii A.D.); τὰ τ. joinery, PMich. Zen. 38.55 (iii B.C.); κεφάλαιον τεκτονικοῦ prob. in IG 12.374.140.

τεκτονουργός, ἀρχιτέκτων, Hsch. (prob. f.l. for -αρχος).

τεκτονόχειρ, gen. χειρὸς, ὁ, ἡ, with the hand of a τέκτων, Orph. Fr. 179.

τεκτοσύνη, ἡ, the art of a joiner, carpentry, ἀνὴρ εὖ εἰδὼς τεκτοσύναν Od. 5.250; ἄτιμον χεῖρα τεκτοσύνας hand unhonoured in its art, E. Andr. 1015 (lyr.): metaph., τ. ἐπέων AP 7.159 (Nicarch.).

τέκτων, ονος, ὁ (fem. in A. Ag. 1406, E. Med. 409), worker in wood, carpenter, joiner, τέκτονες ἄνδρες, οἱ οἱ ἐποίησαν θάλαμον καὶ δῶμα καὶ αὐλήν Pl. 6.315, cf. Sapph. 91; τέκτονος υἱόν, Ἀρμονίδεω. . . δὲ καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τεκτῆνατο νῆας εἰσας Il. 5.59; νῆων, δούρων τ., Od. 9.126, 17.384, cf. 19.56, 21.43; [πίτυν] οὔρεσι τέκτονες ἄνδρες ἐξέταμον πελέκεσσι Il. 13.390; τ., ὅς ῥα τε πάσης εὖ εἰδὴ σοφίης 15.411; τ. γὰρ ὦν ἐπρασσεσεν οὐ ξυλοργικὰ E. Fr. 988, cf. A. Fr. 357, S. Fr. 474, X. Mem. 1.2.37: it is freq. opp. to a smith (χαλκεύς), Pl. Prt. 319d, R. 370d, X. HG 3.4.17; to a mason (λιθολόγος), Th. 6.44, cf. Ar. Av. 1154: freq. in Inscr., IG 12.373.245, etc., and Papyri, PCair. Zen. 27.3 (iii B.C.), etc.:—but also,

2. generally, any craftsman or workman, κεραοζῶος τ. a worker in horn, Il. 4.110, cf. S. Tr. 768; rarely of metal-workers, h. Ven. 12; τ. Δίου πυρὸς Κύκλωπας E. Alc. 5; sculptor, statuary, ib. 348. 3. master in any art, as in gymnastics, Pi. N. 5.49; of poets, τέκτονες σοφοί (sc. ἐπέων) Id. P. 3.113; τέκτονες εὐπαλάμων ὕμνων Cratin. 70 (ap. Ar. Eq. 530); τέκτονες κώμων, i.e. the χορευταί, Pi. N. 3.4; τ. νωδυνίας, i.e. a physician, Id. P. 3.6; δεξιὰς χερὸς ἔργον, δικαίας τέκτονος a true workman, A. Ag. 1406. 4. metaph., maker, author, νεικέων ib. 152 (lyr.); κακῶν E. Med. 409; γένους the author of a race, A. Supp. 594 (lyr.), cf. 283; ψευδῶν τ. Heraclit. 28; ὁ γὰρ χρόνος μ' ἔκαμψε, τ. μὲν σοφός Crates Com. 39. (Cf. Skt. tāksan- 'carpenter', tāksati, tāṣṭi 'form by cutting, plane, chisel, chop', Lett. test, test 'hew, plane', etc.: cf. τέχνη.)

τεκῶν, aor. part. of τίκτω.

τελαμών, ὦνος, ὁ, broad strap or band for bearing or supporting anything (from τελαῖ- 'bear' (v. \*τλάω, τελάσσαι), whence also the hero Telamon took his name):

1. leathern strap or belt, freq. in Hom., Il. 17.290; δῶν τελαμῶν περὶ στήθεσσι τετάσθην, ἦτοι ὁ μὲν σάκεος, ὁ δὲ φασγάνου, of Ajax, 14.404; for the sword alone, ξίφος σὺν κολεῷ τε καὶ εὐτήμητῳ τελαμῶνι 7.304, cf. 23.825; μαχαίρας εἶχον . . ἐξ ἀργυρέων τελαμῶνων 18.598; περὶ στήθεσσι . . χρύσεος ἦν τ. Od. 11.610; for the shield, Il. 2.388, 11.38, 18.480; it passed over the shoulder and bore the chief weight, 5.796, 16.803, cf. Hdt. 1.171; τ. φαεινός Il. 12.401; χάλκεος Hes. Sc. 222.

2. broad linen bandage for wounds, Hdt. 7.181, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.9.1, Herod. Med. ap. eund. 10.18.15, Sor. 1.28, al.; ἀμφὶ τραύματ' . . τελαμῶνας βαλεῖν E. Ph. 1669; also, a long linen bandage or roller, for swathing mummies, Hdt. 2.86, cf. AP 11.125.

3. band for the hair, Callistr. Stat. 11. II. in Architecture, Τελαμῶνες were colossal male figures used as bearing-pillars, being the Roman name for Ἀτλαντες, Vitruv. 6.7.6.

2. base of a στήλη, ἡ στάλα καὶ ὁ τελαμών (prob. written τελαμῶν, v. Mnemos. 58.28) ἱερὰ τὰς Ἡρας IG 4.517 (Argos, v B.C.); [ἀναγράφαι εἰς σ]τήλην λευκοῦ λίθου [κα]ὶ ἀναθ[εῖναι αὐτὴν ἐπὶ τελα]μ[ῶ]νος prob. rest. in CIG 2056d (loc. inc., perh. Odessus); simply = στήλη, ἀναγράφαι . . εἰς τελαμῶνα λευκοῦ λίθου καὶ ἀναθεῖναι κτλ. SIG 731.41 (Tomis, i B.C.), al., cf. Milet. 3 p. 377 No. 153.39, BMus. Inscr. 1007 (Cyzius, ii A.D.), etc.

τελαμών-ία, ἡ, f.l. for στελμονία (q.v.) in Poll. 5.55, 10.142 (in the latter place codd. AB have τελμονία).

-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of τελαμών (1.2), Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.28.3. -ίζω, bind up a wound, Satyr. 3 (Pass.).

Τελαμώνιοι κόνδυλοι, μεγάλοι, χαλκοί, Hsch.: cf. κονδύλους πλάττειν Τελαμών Aristopho 4.7.

τελάρχης, ου, ὁ, commander of a τέλος (signf. 1. 10b), Ascl. Tact. 2. 10, Ael. Tact. 9.7: v.l. τελεάρχης in Ael. 1 c.

τελάσσαι, τολμῆσαι, τλῆναι, Hsch. (Cf. τελα-μῶν.)

τέλβω, τέλβομαι, = ἀτέμβω, Hsch. (The order requires τεμβ-.)

τελδαίνειν, κοιμῆσαι ἀξίου, Hsch. (Fort. μελεδαίνειν κ. ἀξιούν.)

τελεάρχης, v. τελάρχης.

τελεάρχος, ὁ, (τέλος 1. 3) police magistrate at Thebes, originally in charge of street-cleaning, Plu. 2.811b: τελεαρχία, ἡ, his office, ibid.

τελέεις, v. τελέεις.

τελέθω, 3 sg. Ion. Iterat. τελέθεσκε h. Cer. 241:—poet. Verb. cogn.

with τέλομαι, τέλλω, and πέλω (qq.v.), come into being, νῦν τελέθει Il. 7.282, 293; τελέθουσι γυναῖκες Emp. 65.1: then simply to be so and so, ἀριπρεπείες τελέθουσι, μινυνθάδιοι τ., Il. 9.441, Od. 19.328; ζαχρηῖς τ. Il. 12.347; ζαφλεγείες τ. 21.465; ἀμείνων τελέθει Od. 7.52; παντοῖοι τ. 17.486; ἵνα τ' ἄρνες ἄφαρ κεραοὶ τ. 4.85; so also Hes. Op. 181, 506, Thgn. 770, Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.141, Epich. 170, Pi. P. 2.78, and lyr. passages of Trag., as A. Supp. 1040, E. Andr. 783 (not in S.); not in Att. Prose, but in X. An. 3.2.3, 6.6.36; also Ion., Hp. Morb. 2.5, al.; and Dor., Tab. Heracl. 1.111, Theoc. 5.18, al., f.l. in Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.1.133 (codd. SMA).

II. Med. τελέθουμαι, become, ὁπίσω δὲ θεοὶ τελέθονται Ps.-Phoc. 104.

\*τελειάζω, v. τελειάζω.

τελειογον-έω, produce fruit in perfection or in due season, Thphr. CP 3.18.1; καρπὸν Ph. 2.400:—Pass., come complete into the world, Id. 1.29, al.:—τελειογονέω in Thphr. CP 1.11.3; τελειογονέομαι in Plu. 2.1018b.

-ία, ἡ, perfect production, ἄγονον εἰς τ. Arist. GA 748<sup>b</sup>7, cf. 774<sup>b</sup>34:—τελειογονία, Hp. Steril. 249, is f.l. for ὁσπελογονία, which Littré adopts from cod. C.

-ος (parox.), ον, bearing perfect young, Arist. GA 770<sup>a</sup>33. II. proparox. τελεόγονος, ον, Pass., born in due or full time, Id. HA 585<sup>a</sup>18.

τελειο-καρπέω, produce perfect fruit, Thphr. HP 1.13.4, al.; τελειο-καρπέω, ib. 4.8.8, CP 6.4.3. -ποιέω, make perfect, cj. in Sch. A. R. 4.1027.

τέλειος and τέλεος, α, ον, in Trag., Att., and Dor. also ος, ον A. Eu. 382 (lyr.), Pl. Phil. 67a, Arist. EN 1153<sup>b</sup>16, SIG 265 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.: the form τέλειος is alone used by Hom., neither form in Hes.; τέλεος is alone used by Hdt., exc. in 9.110; in Trag. and Att. both forms occur; Att. Inscr. up to the end of iii B.C. have only τέλεος, IG 12.76.39, al., and τέλεος, τελέως, τελεῶ are recommended by Thom. Mag. p. 358 R.; τέλειος first in IG 22.2314.51, al. (early ii B.C.), freq. in Papyri (PCair. Zen. 429.13, al. (iii B.C.), etc.), but the neut. used as Adv. is sts. τέλεον (BGU 903.12 (ii A.D.), etc., τέλειον POxy. 707.31 (ii A.D.), etc.): the form τέλεως, acc. τέλεων, with pl. τέλεω, is found in SIG 1025.61, 1026.14 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), dub. in Schwyzler 734 (Zelesia) and Herod. 7.20: the form τέληον in GDI 4963 (Crete): (τέλος):—perfect, of victims, entire, without spot or blemish, ἀρνῶν αἰγῶν τε τελείων Il. 1.66, cf. 24.34; βοτῶν τ. Riv. Fil. 56.265 (Cyrene); τῶνς φεξήκοντα τελέους ὄφιος (acc. pl.) SIG 56.30 (Argos, v B.C.); of sacrifices, ἱερὰ τ. perfect, of full tale or number, or performed with all rites, Th. 5.47, Lexap. And. 1.97, D. 59.60; τελέους αἰεὶ τελετὰς τελοῦμενος τέλεος ὄντως. γίγνεται Pl. Phdr. 249c; in Il. 8.247, 24.315, αἰετὸς τελεῖστατος πετεηνῶν is prob. the surest bird of augury (cf. τελέεις).

b. in Dialects, = κύριος, fully constituted, valid, ἐν ἀγορᾷ τελείφ Schwyzler 324.1 (Delph., iv B.C.), SIG 265 (ibid.), etc.; ἀλυσία ἔδοξε τελεία ib. 594.3 (Mycenae, ii B.C.); authoritative, final, ἡ δὲ καὶ φράτρα ἡ δημοσία τελεία εἶε δικάδοσα Schwyzler 412 (Elis); τὸ θέθμιον . . τέλεον εἶμεν IG 9(1).334.47 (Locr., v B.C.); so in Trag., τελεία ψῆφος a final decision, A. Supp. 739, S. Ant. 632. 2. of animals, full-grown, τέλεον νεαρὸς ἐπιθύσας A. Ag. 1504 (anap., and so perh. αἶγες τ. in Il. 11. cc.); ἐπ' οὐ θέται τὰ τ. τῶν προβάτων, opp. γαλαθηνά, Hdt. 1.183, cf. SIG 1015.31 (Halic.), Pherecr. 44, PCair. Zen. 429.13, al. (iii B.C.), Sammelb. 5277.5 (iii A.D.), etc.; τ. ζῶον defined in Gal. 7.677; as Subst., τέλειον καὶ δέκα ἄρνες SIG 1024.35 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.); τ. ἵππος, opp. πῶλος, Pl. Lg. 834c; τ. ἄρμα a chariot drawn by horses, opp. ἄρμα πωλικόν, CIG 2758 III. D 2 (Aphrodisias), SIG 840 (Olympia, ii A.D.), Luc. Tim. 50; τελέα συνωρίδι IG 5(2).549.2, al. (Arc., iv B.C.); τελέω τεθρίππῳ ib. 5; κέλῃ τελέω ib. 550.29; κέλῃ τελέω ib. 7.177.2.14, cf. 16; of trees, Thphr. CP 3.7.5, POxy. 909.18 (iii A.D.); εἰκὼν τελεία life-sized, GDI 4942 b7 (Crete, ii B.C.); of a torsion-engine, full-sized, opp. to the model of one, Ph. Bel. 55.30: of human beings, full-grown, adult, Pl. Lg. 929c, X. Cyr. 1.2.4, 12.14, BGU 1100.10 (i B.C.), POxy. 485.30 (ii A.D.), Sor. 1.10, al.

b. married, τέλειοι οἱ γεγαμηκότες Paus. Gr. Fr. 306; Ἡρα Τελεία is so expld. at Stymphalus, Paus. 8.22.2, cf. Aristocl. Hist. 5 (ap. Sch. Theoc. 15.64); v. infr.

3. of persons, accomplished, perfect in his kind, in relation to quality, Isoc. 12.32, 242; ἱστορίων συγγραφέα τέλειον Supp. Epigr. 1.400 (Samos, ii A.D.); τ. σοφιστής Pl. Cra. 403e; τ. εἰς τι Id. Phdr. 269e (Sup.); κατὰ πάντα Id. Ti. 30d; πρὸς τι Id. Lg. 647d, 678b, Isoc. 12.9, etc.; ἐν τινι Id. Ep. 4.3 (Sup.); οἱ τ. δογματικοί Gal. 15.60; but ἡ τελεία μαῖα the trained or qualified midwife, distd. from ἡ ἀρίστη (the trained and experienced midwife), Sor. 1.4. b. of things, φάρμακον τελεώτατον Pl. Criti. 106b; τ. ἀρετή, φιλία, etc., Arist. EN 1129<sup>b</sup>30, 1156<sup>b</sup>34, al.; of a syllogism in the 1st figure, the other figures being ἀτελείς, Id. AP 7.27<sup>a</sup>1, etc.; τὸ τελεώτατον ἐκεῖνο γυμνάσιον, ὃ δὴ καὶ κατασκευὴν ὀνομάζουσι Gal. 6.169, cf. 208: even of evils, τ. νόσημα a serious, dangerous illness, Hp. Protrrh. 2.30; τελειοτάτη κακία Gal. 16.500; ἀδικία τελέα, τελεωτάτη, absolute, Pl. R. 348b, 344a; συνθέσεις λευκὰς τελείας δέκα τρεῖς thirteen complete white suits, PHamb. 10.14 (ii A.D.); τ. ἀποζυγή complete divorce, PGrenf. 2.76.19 (iv A.D.); ὕνις τελεία, κράβατος ξύλινος τ., etc., PTeb. 406.19, al. (iii A.D.); of land, fully inundated, opp. ἀβροχικός, PMasp. 107.13, al. (vi A.D.), prob. in PFlor. 286.23 (vi A.D.).

4. of prayers, vows, etc., fulfilled, accomplished, εὐχῶναι Pi. Fr. 122.15; τέλειον ἐπ' εὐχᾷ ἐσλόν Id. P. 9.89; τελεία γένεος Οἰδίου τ' ἀρὰ A. Th. 832 (lyr.); μὰ τὴν τ. τῆς ἐμῆς παιδὸς Δίκην Id. Ag. 1432; τέλεα εὐγμῆτα Ag. Th. 353 (lyr.); of omens or predictions, ὅψις ὀνείρου οὐ τελέη a vision which imported nothing, Hdt. 1.121; τ. σύμβολον h. Merc. 526 (s. v. l.); τ. τὸ ἐνύπνιον ἀποτετέλεσται Pl. R. 443b. 5. of numbers, full, complete, τελέους ἐπὶ τὰ μῆνας Ag. Lys. 104; τ. ἐνιαυτός the great year, Pl. Ti. 39d. b. in Arithm., of perfect numbers, which are equal to the sum



of their divisors, as  $6 = 3 + 2 + 1$ ;  $28 = 14 + 7 + 4 + 2 + 1$ , Id.R.546b, Euc.7 Def.23, Theo Sm.p.45 H., Nicom.Ar.1.16:—but 9 is τ. ὅτι ἐκ τελείου τοῦ γ γίνεται, Theol.Ar.58 (3 is τ. because it has ἀρχή, μέσον, τέλος, ib.14). 6. τ. κρατήρ, i.e. the third bowl offered to Ζεύς Σωτήρ, Ar.Fr.526, E.Fr.148. II. of the gods, having power to fulfil prayer, all-powerful (as implied in A.Ag.973, Ζεῦ Ζεῦ τέλειε, τὰς ἐμὰς εὐχὰς τέλει), Ζεύς τ. Pi.O.13.115, P.1.67; τ. ὕψιστον Δία A.Eu.28; τελῶν τελειότατον κράτος, Ζεῦ Id.Supp.526 (lyr.); of Hera (ἑστία, the presiding goddess of marriage (v. supr. 1.2 b, τέλος 1.6), Pi.N.10.18, A.Eu.214, Fr.383, Ar.Th.973 (lyr.); of Apollo, Theoc.25.22 (Sup.); of the Eumenides, A.Eu.382 (lyr.); Μοῖραι Supp.Epigr.3.400.9 (Delph., iii B.C.): generally, θεοὶ τέλειοι τέλειαι τε A.Th.167 (lyr.); πῦρ τέλειον ἄρρητον Lyr.Alex.Adesp.36.14: also ἀνὴρ τ. the head or lord of the house, A.Ag.972. III. = τελευταῖος, last, S.Tr.948 (lyr.). IV. τέλειον, τό, a royal banquet, as a transl. of the Pers. τυκτά, Hdt.9.110. V. ἡ τελεία (sc. στιγμή) the full point, D.T.630.6; so τελείαν δεῖ στίξαι Herm. in Phdr.p.84 A. 2. ἡ τελεία (sc. ἀντιδοτος) the perfect antidote, effective against all poisons, Scrib. Larg.177. VI. Τέλειος (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of a month at Epidaurus, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).109 ii 114. VII. Adv. τελῶς finally, absolutely, with full authority, A.Eu.320,953 (both anap.). 2. completely, absolutely, thoroughly, τ. ἐς ἀσθενὲς ἔρχεται Hdt.1.120; τ. ἐκκλησιάζαιμεν perfectly, Ar.Th.329 (lyr.); τ. ἄφρων Is.12.4; ἔρια τ. ῥυπαρά PCair.Zen.287 (iii B.C.); τ. μ' ὑπῆλθε completely deceived me, Epicr.9; τ. ἐστιᾶν perfectly, X.Sm.p.2.2; τ. κινήσεται absolutely, Pl.Tht.182c; τ. γὰρ ἡμᾶς ἐνώχλει he was a perfect nuisance to us, PCair.Zen.637.4 (iii B.C.); τ. γυμνάζειν put a person through the τέλειον γυμνάσιον, Gal.6.286; μέσα τ. completely neutral, Id.18(2).59, cf. 79, al.—This is the only form of the Adv. allowed by Thom.Mag.p.358 R., but τελῶς is found in Gorg.Hel.18, Isoc.13.18, Pl.Def.411d, Arist.Metaph.1021<sup>b</sup>26, PPetr.3 p.114 (iii B.C.), Lxx Ju.11.6, Gal.16.639, etc. 3. the neut. τέλειον is also used as Adv. in later Prose, Luc.Merc.Cond.5, App.BC.1.8, Sor.2.56, etc. VIII. Comp. and Sup.: Hom. uses only τελειότατος: in Prose τελεώτερος, -ώτατος prevail, though the other forms occur in Arist.EN1097<sup>a</sup>30, 1174<sup>b</sup>22. Comp. Adv. τελεώτερον Pl.R.520b (τελειότερος Sch.11.2.350, v.l. in Procl.Inst.18); τελεώτατα Pl.R.351b.

τελειότης, ἡ, completeness, perfection, Pl.Def.412b, Arist.Ph.207<sup>a</sup>21, 261<sup>a</sup>36, Lxx Jd.9.16, Gal.1.315; ψυχῆς τελεότης Democr.187: pl., Chrysipp.Stoic.3.61.

τελειο-τοκέω, bear perfect young, Arist.GA774<sup>b</sup>17. -τόκος, ὄν, = τελεσφόρος, ἐνιαυτοὶ IG9(1).874 (Corc., ii B.C.).

τελειουργέω, perfect, complete, Thphr.CP2.9.6, Ph.J.8, Gloss.

τελει-όω and τελεόω (the latter always in Hdt., and the prevailing form in Att. Prose, v. infr., and cf. τέλειος init.):—make perfect, complete: I. of things, acts, works, time, make perfect, complete, accomplish, πάντα ἐτελέωσε ποιήσας Hdt.1.120; τελεώσαντες τὰς σπονδὰς having completed the libations, Th.6.32; τελειοῖ τὴν ἐνέργειαν ἢ ἡδονήν Arist.EN1174<sup>a</sup>23; τ. βίου ἐνιαυτοὺς complete the tale of years, App.Anth.2.281 (Philadelphia); τὸ ἔργον Ev.Jo.4.34; τὰς ἡμέρας Ev.Luc.2.43; τὸν δρόμον Act.Ap.20.24; τὸν περὶ παιδοτροφίας λόγον ἐνθάδε τελειούμεν Sor.1.126:—Med., Iamb.VP29.158, Protr.20:—Pass., to be accomplished, Hdt.1.160, S.Tr.1257; ἐπειδὴ χρόνος ἐτελέωθη Pl.Pl.272d; τελεωθέντων ἀμφοτέροισι when both men had their wishes accomplished, Hdt.5.11.

b. execute a legal instrument, make it valid by completing it, PCair.Preis.43.10 (i A.D.), PAmh.2.111.16 (ii A.D.), BGU578.21 (ii A.D.), 1657.6 (iii A.D.). 2. in Logic, τ. τὸ εἶδος complete, make perfect the form or species, Arist.EN1174<sup>a</sup>16:—Pass., of syllogisms, to be made perfect (by reduction to the 1st figure, the other figures being ἀτελεῖς), Id.APr.29<sup>a</sup>16, 30, al. 3. Pass., of prophecies, to be fulfilled, Ev.Jo.19.28. II. bring to perfection or consummation, ἐπιγεγόμενα δὲ ταῦτα τῷ Δαρείῳ ἐτελέωσε μιν sealed his success, in his claim to the monarchy, Hdt.3.86; τελεώσαι λόχον make the ambush successful, S.OC1089 (lyr.):—Pass., to be made perfect, attain perfection, Id.El.1510 (anap.); esp. by reaching maturity in point of age, Pl.Smp.192a, R.466e, 487a, 498b, etc.; so of the embryo, plants, come to maturity, Arist.GA776<sup>a</sup>31, Thphr.HP8.2.6, Sor.1.33, al., Gal.6.531; τελεωθέντος [μειρακίου] κατὰ τὸ μέγεθος ib.162. 2. in Pass. also, τελεωθῆναι, = γῆμαι, Paus.Gr.Fr.306, cf. τέλειος 1.2 b, τέλος 1.6. 3. Pass., to be made perfect, of true Christians, Ep.Hebr.11.40, 12.23. 4. Pass., die, IG14.628 (Rhegium). III. intr., bring fruit to maturity, come to maturity, Arist.GA757<sup>b</sup>24. -ω, Ep. for τελέω (q.v.). -ωμα, ἄτος, τό, completion, τῆς οἰκίας Arist.Ph.246<sup>a</sup>17; τῆς ψυχῆς Aq.Jb.12.2, Eun.VSp.500B. 2. Thess. τελείουμα, dedication on the occasion of τελεώσις II, IG9(2).1235 (Phalanna, ii B.C.). -ωσις or τελέωσις, ἑως, ἡ, development, completion, of physical growth, λαμβάνει τελέωσιν τὰ φά Arist.HA543<sup>a</sup>19, cf. 561<sup>a</sup>5, Hp.Septim.1, Sor.1.18, al., Gal.15.26; τὴν τ. τῶν μορίων ἀπολαμβάνειν Arist.HA583<sup>b</sup>24, etc.; ἡ τῶν καρπῶν τ. Thphr.HP3.4.3; ἑὸς τελεώσεως to saturation-point, Epicur.Ep.2 p.38 U.; of a building, Arist.Ph.246<sup>a</sup>26; of a statue, Stoic.3.48; in moral sense, αἱ ἀρεταὶ τελεώσις Arist.Ph.247<sup>a</sup>2, cf. 246<sup>a</sup>13, Metaph.1021<sup>b</sup>20; εἰς τὴν τ. ἄγεισθαι τῆς φύσεως Id.EN1153<sup>a</sup>12. b. execution of a legal instrument by completing it, BGU1168.3 (i B.C.), PFlor.56.7, al. (iii A.D.). 2. in Logic, ἡ τ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν Arist.APr.42<sup>a</sup>35; cf. τελεόω 1.2. II. attainment of manhood, AJA18.324 (Sardis, Epist. Augusti). b. marriage, Lxx Je.2.2; cf. τέλειος 1.2 b, II. III. of events, accomplishment, fulfilment, Ev.Luc.1.45; λόγων Lxx Ju.10.9. -ωτής, οὗ, ὁ,

accomplisher, finisher, τῆς πίστεως Ep.Hebr.12.2. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, perfective, effective, Procl.Inst.78. Adv. -κῶς Id. in Alc.p.52 C.

Τελενίκιζω, make empty, coined by Cratin. (217) from Τελένικος, the name of a poor man otherwise unknown: hence Τελενίκιος ἡχώ an empty sound, Phot., Suid.

τελεο-γονέω, -γονία, -γόνος, v. τελειογ-. -δρομέω, complete the course, Ps.-Archyt.ap.Iamb.Protr.4. -δρόμος, ὄν, completing the course, AP5.202 (Asclep.). -καρπέω, v. τελειοκ-. -μήνος, ὄν, with full complement of months, τ. ἄροτος, i.e. a full twelvemonth, S.Tr.824 (lyr.); τέκνα τ. children born after the full number of months, Arist.HA585<sup>a</sup>20.

τέλειος, τελεότης, τελεόω, v. τέλειος, τελειότης, τελειόω. τελεσιάζω, (τελέσιος) = τελέω, of sacrifice, AB306, EM751.9.

τελεσιᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, a kind of armed dance, named after its inventor Telesias, Ath.14.629d, 630a, Hsch.

τελεσί-δρομος, ὄν, = τελεοδρόμος, Anon.ap.Stob.1.9.7. II. Τελεσίδρομος, ὁ, name of a hero, IG1<sup>2</sup>.5.4.

τελεσι-ίερος, ὄν, completing a sacrifice, παῖνα Hsch.: prob. a gloss on τελεσσέ[ρον παῖνα in Pi.Pae.7.2.

τελεσι-καρπέω, bring to maturity, καρπὸν Str.17.3.11; and -καρπος, ὄν, bringing its fruit to maturity, ἄμπελος Id.15.1.8.

τελέσιος, ὄν, finishing: τ. ἡμέρα the last day, Hsch.

τελεσιουργέω, bring their young to perfection, of viviparous animals, Arist.GA718<sup>b</sup>10, 732<sup>a</sup>25, Sor.1.15:—Pass., Arist.HA565<sup>b</sup>23, D.S.5.4, Placit.5.13.3: metaph. of sciences, Phil.Rh.1.1 S. 2. create perfection, Procl.Inst.133. II. accomplish fully, Plb.5.4.10, Jul.Or.7.222a (Pass.), etc.; give effect to, τι Luc.Nav.25. III. initiate fully into a philosophical system, Epicur.Ep.1 p.4 U. (Pass.).

-ημα, ἄτος, τό, an accomplished purpose, Plb.3.4.12. -ία, ἡ, completion of a work, Heph.Astr.3.4, Procl. in Alc. p.72 C.; efficacy of ritual, Iamb.Myst.2.11, al.; of numbers, a making τέλειος (1.5 b), Theol.Ar.44. -ός, ὄν, completing a work, working out its end, effective, Pl.Phdr.270a, Plb.2.40.2, etc. 2. creating perfection, Procl.Inst.145. 3. epith. of Zeus, τελεσθεὶς Διὶ τ. Milet.7.16 (i B.C.).

τέλεισις, ἑως, ἡ, event, fulfilment, App.Anth.3.146.12 (Theon, pl.); ἵνα τέλεισιν τὴν ταχίστην λάβῃ τὰ λειτουργήματα POxy.1412.13 (iii A.D.).

τελεσιφάντης (-φάστας cod.). ὄν, ὁ, = ἱεροφάντης, ὀργιοφάντης, Hsch.

τελεσιφρων, v. τελεσιφρων.

τελέσκω, v. τελίσκω:—τέλεσκον, Ion. impf. of τελέω.

τέλεσ-μα, ἄτος, τό, (τελέω) money paid or to be paid, payment, D.S.29.19, Sch.Ar.Ach.615; τ. σιτικά καὶ ἀργυρικά OG1669.47 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. BGU1067.14 (ii A.D.), Cod.Just.10.16.13.6; tax, γῆ καθαρὰ ἀπὸ δημοσίων τ. POxy.1270.40 (ii A.D.); τελεῖν τὰ εὐσεβῆ τ. BGU917.15 (iv A.D.), cf. POxy.1647.45 (ii A.D.), etc.; outlaw, IG12(1).1032.29 (Carpachos, ii (?) B.C.), Supp.Epigr.3.674 A 16 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), Luc.JTr.11, Sat.35; τελέσμαι τοῖς αὐτῶν at their own expense, SIG581.55 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.). II. certified copy, certificate, Jahresh.7 Beibl.44 (Ephesus, i B.C.). -μός, ὁ, consecration-ceremony, συντελοῦντες τὸν τ. καὶ τὴν θυσίαν τῷ Ἀσκληπιῷ IG12(5).865.13 (Tenos). 2. = transactio, Gloss.

τελεσσί-γάμος [i], ὄν, Ep. for \*τελεσίγαμος, perfecting or consecrating a marriage, Nonn.D.48.232,693, al., Musae.279. -γονος, ὄν, Ep. for \*τελεσίγονος, perfecting or completing the birth, Nonn.D.48.827, al. II. perfectly grown, full ripe, καρποί Orph.H.53.10. -δω-τειρα, poet. for \*τελεσιδ-, = τέλος δοῦσα, she that gives completeness or accomplishment, Moira E.Heracl.899 (lyr.).

τελεσσίερος, v. τελεσιερος.

τελεσσί-νοος [i], ὄν, = τελεσιφρων, Orph.A.1311. -τοκος, ὄν, Ep. for \*τελεσίτ-, completing the birth, Nonn.D.48.890. -φρων, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, (φρῆν) poet. for τελεσιφρων, working its will, μῆνις τ., of divine vengeance, A.Ag.700 (lyr.). 2. Μνήμης τελεσιφρονος νιέ μέγιστε perh. perfecting man's mental powers, PMag.Lond.46.415, cf. 121.678.

τελεσ-τήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = τελεστής 2a, τὰς Μεγάλας Ματρός IG4.757 B 10 (Troezen). -τήριον, τό, place for initiation, at Phylae, Plu. Them.1; at Eleusis, Id.Per.13. II. τελεστήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, thank-offering for success, X.Cyr.8.7.3, Ael.VH12.1. -τής, οὗ, ὁ, ἡ, official, Elean nom. sg. τελεστής SIG9 (Olympia, vi B.C.). 2. initiator, priest, Max.Tyr.10.5, Cels.ap.Org.Cels.48, Procl. in Ti. 1.51 D. b. = γόνος, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).221. 3. initiated person, Cleanth.Stoic.1.123 (cj., v. τελετής).

-τία (-σθία cod.).\* θυσία τις ἐν Δινδῶ, Hsch. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for finishing or accomplishing, Arist.Phgn.813<sup>a</sup>4; τελεστικός τῶν ἀπάντων bringing to fulfilment, Theol.Ar.60. 2. connected with mystic rites, μαντικός ἡ τ. βίος Pl.Phdr.248d; Διονύσου τ. ἐπίπνοια ib.265b; τ. σοφία Plu.Sol.12; θρηῶν Philostr.Her.19.14; τ. καὶ μυστικόν Ael.NA2.42. 3. τελεστικόν, τό, payment for admission to a priesthood, OG190.16 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). 4. τελεστικά, τά, name of a ceremony, dub. l. in Jahresh.26 Beibl.17 (Ephesus).

-τός, ἡ, ὄν, fulfilled, ἐπὶ τελεστῶν ἀγαθῶν dub. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.4548. -τρα, τά, fees for admission to priesthood, Milet.6.22 (iii B.C.), IG12(7).237.27 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.). -τρια, ἡ, fem. of τελεστής, Suid. s.v. Αἰσχίνης. -τωρ, ὄρος, ὁ, poet. for τελεστής, as epith. of Apollo, AP9.525.20.

τελεσφορέω, bring fruit to perfection, Thphr.HP8.7.6, Ev.Luc.8.14:—Pass., τελεσφορουμένων καρπῶν D.S.2.36. 2. of young women, bear perfect offspring, Artem.1.16; τ. καὶ μὴ ἀποβάλλειν τὸ ἐμβρυον



Dsc.Eur.2.97:—Pass., of the offspring, Corn.ND34, Sor.1.41, Jul.Or.7.220c.

3. generally, *bring to a head*, *εἰς ἐκ κορυφὴν τ. [νοῦσον]* Aret.SD1.16, cf. Phld.Lib.p.31 O.:—Pass., *to be brought to perfection*, Longin.14.3. II. *pay toll or custom*, X.Vect.3.5. III. *to be a τελεσφόρος* (III. 2), GDI4837 (Cyrene), in form -φορέντες, cf. Africa Italiana 2.130,153 (ibid.).

-ησις, εως, ἡ, *mature development*, Max.Tyr.16.4. -ία, ἡ, *initiation in the mysteries*, τ. ἐπετήσιος Call.Ap.78, cf. Cer.130 (pl., s.v.l.), A.R.1.917 (pl.). II. *toll, custom*, AB309.

-ίων, v. τελεσφόρος III. -ος (parox.), *ov, bringing fulfilment*; used by Hom. always in phrase τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν, for the space of a *fulfilment-bringing year*, for a *complete year*, Il.19.32, Od.4.86, al., Hes.Th.740; freq. in Trag., *destined to be accomplished*, τελεσφόροι ἀραί A.Th.655; τ. εὐχαί Id.Ch.212, E.Ph.69; εὐχομαι τοῦνερον εἶναι τοῦτ' ἐμολ τ. A.Ch.541; φάσματα δὲ τ. grant *accomplishment* to the visions, S.El.646; τ. χάριν δοῦναι grant the favour of *fulfilment*, Id.OC1489; τ. διδοῦσα χρυσὸν E.Ph.641 (lyr.).

II. *able to fulfil or accomplish, all-powerful*, Ζεὺς h.Hom.23.2; Μοῖρα A.Pr.511; πρὸς ἐνδίκῳ φρεσὶν τελεσφόροις δύναις κυκλοῦμενον κέαρ Id.Ag.996 (lyr.); Δίκη S.Aj.1390; πεσεῖν ἐς τὸ μὴ τ. to fall fruitless, powerless to the ground, A.Ag.1000 (lyr.); τ. προθυμία, πειθώ, cited as examples of frigidity of style, Arist.Rh.1406<sup>3</sup>.

2. *bearing fruit in due season*, χῶραι Thphr.CP3.23.5; *bringing their fruit to perfection*, δένδρα Plu.2.2e; *favourable to production*, ὕδωρ Thphr.CP2.6.4. b. Pythag. name for 7 and 9, Theol.Ar.42 and 58.

3. *having the management or ordering*, δωμάτων τ. γυνή A.Ch.663; cf. τέλειος II. III. as pr. n., a deity worshipped in company with Asclepius and Hygeia, IG<sup>2</sup>.4533.27, al.:—also Τελεσφορίων, *ωνος, ὁ*, CIG6753 (loc.inc., dedicated to Ἀσκληπιὸς Περγαμηνός). 2. title of priest at Cyrene, ib.5145 (cf. τελεσφορέω III).

3. *sorceress*, Lxx De.23.17(18). τελετ-αρχέω, *to be in charge of the mysteries*, prob. in IGRom.1.817 (Callipolis).

-άρχης, *ον, ὁ, founder of mysteries*, Orph.H.54, etc. 2. in pl., an order of divine beings *who bring initial and final terms into relation*, Dam.Pr.96, al., cf. 277. -αρχικός, ἡ, *ον, pertaining to τελετάχαι* 2, διάκοσμος, φύσις, ib.112.

II. *of or belonging to initiations*, [ὄνομα] Procl. in Cra.p.33 P. -ή, ἡ, (τελέω) *rite*, esp. *initiation in the mysteries*, ἡ Δήμητρος τ., τὴν οἱ Ἕλληνες Θεομοφῶρια καλεῖσιν Hdt.2.171, cf. And.1.111, Pl.Euthd.277d; ἐς χεῖρας ἀγεσθαι τὴν τελετὴν take in hand the *matter of initiation*, Hdt.4.79; pl., *mystic rites practised at initiation*, E.Ba.22, 73 (lyr.), Ar.V.121, Pax413,419; Ὀρφεὺς...τελετὰς ἡμῖν κατέδειξε Id.Ra.1032, cf. D.25.11; καθαρίων καὶ τελετῶν τυχοῦσα Pl.Phdr.244e; λύσεις τε καὶ καθαρμοὶ ἀδικημάτων διὰ θυσιῶν... ἃς δὴ τελετὰς καλοῦσιν Id.R.365a, cf. Prt.316d, Isoc.4.28.

2. pl., *theological doctrines*, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.17. 3. *a making magically potent*, PMag.Par.1.1596, PMag.Lond.46.159, 121.872, etc. II. *a festival accompanied by mystic rites*, mostly in pl. (τελετὰς...καλοῦμεν τὰς ἑτι μείζους καὶ μετὰ τινος μυστικῆς παραδόσεως ἐορτὰς Ath.2.40d), Pi.O.3.41, P.9.97, N.10.34; in sg., E.IT959, Ar.V.876, Ra.342, Arist.Rh.1401<sup>a</sup> 15; metaph., πρωτόγονος τ., of a child's *birth*, Pi.O.10(11).51; πολέμου τ. Batr.303; κατ' αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν περὶ χρεῖας πόρων πραγματείαν) χρὴ τελεῖσθαι τὴν τ. Gal.UP17.1.

III. *a priesthood or sacred office*, Decr.ap.D.59.104. -ής, *ου, ὁ, = τελεστής, ιεροφάντης*, Euphron.1, Demetr.ap.D.H.Pomp.2.6, Cleanth.Stoic.1.123 codd.Epiphon. (cf. τελεστής); in PLond.1821.262, τελετὰς = 'all they that belong to Dionysus'.

τελευτ-αῖος, *α, ον, (τελευτή) last*, in Order, οἱ τ. κύκλοι Hdt.1.98; τὰ δύο τὰ τ. the *last two lines*, Id.7.142; τὰ τ. the *endings or terminations*, Id.5.68; ἐν τελευταίοις πίπτειν Pl.R.619e; τελευταίους στῆσαι to station in the *rear ranks*, X.Cyr.6.3.25; οἱ τ. πόδες the *hind feet*, Arist.PA684<sup>a</sup>12. 2. more freq. of Time, ἡ τ. ἡμέρα the *last day* allowed for payment, D.28.1; of a festival, without ἡμέρα, X.HG6.4.16, etc.; *one's last day*, S.OT[1528] (troch.), E.Andr.101; ὁδὸν τὴν τ. one's *last journey*, S.Tr.155; τὸν τ. βίον the *end of life*, Id.OC1551; τ. ἐμοῦ φήμη Id.Tr.1149; τὸ τ. ἐκβάν D.1.11.

3. *utmost, extremest*, ὕβρις S.El.271; ἡ ὀλιγαρχία ἡ τ. Arist.Pol.1312<sup>b</sup>35; ἡ τ. δημοκρατία ib.1298<sup>a</sup>31. II. τὸ τ. as Adv., for the *last time*, X.HG7.5.20, etc.; or τελευταῖον, Id.Cyr.8.7.28, S.OT1183; τὰ τ. Pl.Grg.515d. 2. τὸ τ. *finally, in the last place*, Ar.Nu.945 (anap.), Th.8.8, Pl.R.532a, D.18.312, etc.; τὰ τ. Th.1.24, 8.85; τελευταῖον Hdt.1.91; but, 3. the Adj. is freq. used with Verbs, where we should use the Adv., ὁ τελευταῖος δραμών A.Ag.314; παρελθόντες τελευταῖοι Th.1.67, etc.; cf. τελευτάω II.4.

-άω, fut. -ήσω E.Tr.1029, etc.: pf. τετελεύτηκα Pl.Men.75e, al.:—Pass., fut. Med. τελευτήσομαι always in pass. sense, Il.13.100, Od.8.510, 9.511, E.Hipp.370 (lyr.): aor. ἐτελευτήσθην Il.15.74:—bring to pass, accomplish, ὕφρα...τελευτήσω τάδε ἔργα Il.8.9; τ. ἀμενοιῶς Od.2.275; ἐπὶ ταῦτα τελευτήσῃς τε καὶ ἔρξης I.293, cf. 2.306; γάμον τ. 24.126; fulfil an oath or promise, wish or hope, τ. ἐέλδωρ 21.200; τ. ὅσ' ὑπέσθης Il.13.375; οὐ Ζεὺς ἀνδρεσσὶ νοήματα πάντα τελευτᾷ 18.328, cf. Od.3.56,62; ὄρκια Call.Aet.3.1.29; τελευτᾶν τινι κακὸν ἡμαρ *bring about* an evil day for one, Od.15.524; τ. πόνους Δαναοῖς Pi.P.1.54, cf. E.Ph.1581 (lyr.); οἱ τ. λόγον Id.Tr.1029; τὸ δ' ἐνθεν ποῖ τελευτήσῃ με χρὴ; *to what end* must I bring it? S.OC476; Ζεὺς ὅ τι νεύσῃ, τοῦτο τελευτᾷ E.Alc.979 (lyr.), etc.:—Pass., *to be fulfilled, come to pass, happen*, Il.cc. sub init.; πρὶν γε τὸ Πηλεΐδαο τελευτηθῆναι ἐέλδωρ Il.15.74; πρὶν τελευτηθῆ φόνος E.Or.1218. 2. *finish, σχεδῖν*...ἐπηγεκνίδεσσι Od.5.253; ἐπεὶ δ' ὁμοσέν τε, τελευτήσέν τε τὸν ὄρκον had sworn and *completed* (made binding) the oath, 2.378,

etc.; ἡσύχιμον ἀμέραν τ. *close a peaceful day*, Pi.O.2.33; ἀρξομαι ἐκ βολβοῖο τελευτήσω δ' ἐπὶ θύνον (sc. τὸ δειπνον) Pl.Com.173.6 (hex.).

3. esp. τ. τὸν αἰῶνα *finish life*, i.e. *die*, Hdt.1.32, 9.17, etc.; τ. βίον A.Ag.929, S.Fr.646 codd. (sed leg. δρόμον), E.Hec.419, Pl.Prt.351b; ὑπ' ἄλλου τ. τὸν βίον, i.e. *to be killed*, Id.Lg.870e; also (after the analogy of παύομαι) c. gen., τελευτᾶν τοῦ ἀνθρωπίνου βίου *make an end of life*, X.Cyr.8.7.17; so λόγου τ. Th.3.59; ἐπαίνου τ. ἐς τὰδε ἔπη ib.104. b. freq. abs., *end life, die*, Hdt.1.66, 3.38,40, al., Pl.R.614b, al.; πρὶν τελευτήσαντ' ἴδῃς before you see him *dead*, S.Fr.662; τ. μάχῃ A.Th.617; νοῦσφ Hdt.1.161; γήραϊ Id.6.24; τ. ὑπὸ τινος *die by another's hand or means*, ib.92; δόλφ ὑπὸ τινος Id.4.78; ὑπὸ αἰχμῆς σιδηρῆς Id.1.39; ὑπ' ἀλλалоφόνους χερσίν A.Th.930 (lyr.); ἐκ τῆς πληγῆς Pl.Lg.877b; of animals, Arist.PA667<sup>b</sup>11, PMich.Zen.67.25 (iii B.C.).

II. intr. (as always in Prose, except in signf. I. 3a): 1. *to be accomplished*, λόγων κορυφαί Pi.O.7.68 (as v.l. for τελευτάθεν); ἐλπίδες E.Ba.908 (lyr.). 2. *come to an end*, A.Ag.635, etc.: esp. of Time, τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός, τοῦ θέρους, Th.2.4.32, etc.: of actions, events, etc., τ. ἡ ναυμαχία ἐς νύκτα Id.1.51, etc. b. with words indicating the kind of end or outcome, ἡν ὁ πόλεμος κατὰ νόον τ. Hdt.9.45, cf. 7.47; εὐ τ. A.Supp.211; πτωχοὶ τ. *end by being* beggars, Pl.R.552c; οὕτως τ. Th.1.110,138; τ. ἐς τι *come to a certain end, issue in*, αἱ εὐτυχίαι ἐς τοῦτο ἐτελεύτησαν Hdt.3.125; τ. ἐς τὸντὸ γράμμα *end in the same letter*, Id.1.139, cf. Th.2.51, 4.48, Pl.R.618a; εἰς ἀνδρας ἐκ μεираκίων τ. Id.Th.173b; ποῖ (= ἐς τί) τελευτᾶν (φασί); *came to what end?* A.Pers.735 (troch.), cf. Ch.528, Pl.Lg.630b; also τ. ἐπὶ τι Id.R.510d, Smpr.211c. 3. *die*, v. supr. 1.3b. 4. the part. τελευτῶν, ὦσα, ὦν, is used with Verbs like an Adv., *to finish with, at the end, at last*, as τελευτῶν ἔλεγε Hdt.3.75; κἂν ἐγίγνετο πληγὴ τελευτῶσα there would have been a *fray to finish with*, S.Ant.261; τελευτῶν...ἐξεβλήθη Ar.Eg.524 (anap.); τὰς ὀλοφύρσεις τελευτῶντες ἐξέκαμνον *at last* they got tired of mourning, Th.2.51, cf. 47; ἡν δὲ τελευτῶντα τὴν στρωμνὴν ἐξαργυρῶσαι Id.8.81; sts. with another part., τὴν τυραννίδα χαλεπὴν τελευτῶσαν γενομένην *having at last become*... Th.6.53, cf. Pl.Phdr.228b; πόλεις ἐπάγοντες καὶ τελευτῶντες Λακεδαιμονίους Lys.12.60. 5. of local limits and the like, μέχρι Σολόεντος ἄκρης, ἡ τελευτᾶ τῆς Λιβύης Hdt.2.32; τελευτῶντος τοῦ Λαβυρίνθου ἔχεται πυραμῖς ib.148; τῇ ἡ Κνιδίῃ χώρῃ ἐς τὴν ἡπειρον τ. Id.1.174, cf. 2.33, 4.39, IG<sup>1</sup>.900, Pl.Men.75e.

-ή, ἡ, (τελέω) *completion, accomplishment*, τελευτὴν ποιῆσαι [γάμου] accomplish, Od.1.249, 16.126; κραίνειν τελευτᾶν γάμου Pi.P.9.66; τ. νόστον ib.1.35; οὐ γάρ μοι δοκεῖ μῦθος τ. τῆδ' ὅδ' κρανεσθαι Il.9.625. 2. *event, issue*, δεῖξεν πᾶσαν τ. πράγματος Pi.O.13.75, cf. Thgn.1075; γάμου πικραὶ τ. A.Ag.745 (lyr.); τ. πρεμνεῖς κτίσαι Id.Supp.138 (lyr.); θεσφάτων Id.Pers.740 (troch.); κακοῦ θυμοῦ τ...κακὴ προσγίγνεται S.OC1198. 3. *termination, end*, οὐδὲ τις ἦν ἔριδος λύσις οὐδὲ τ. Hes.Th.637; μή μ' ἀποσβεσθὲν λάβῃ πρὸς τῇ τ. τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.Lys.294 (lyr.); ἡ τ. τοῦ πολέμου Th.1.13; καλλίστην τελευτὴν ἐπιτιθέντες κινδύνοισι Lys.2.47; τελευτὴν ἔχειν Pl.Lg.782a. 4. esp. βιότοιο τ. Il.7.104, 16.787; βίου Hdt.1.30,31, cf. And.4.24; τ. τοῦ βίου τελεῖν S.Tr.79; ἐπὶ τελευτῇ τοῦ βίου Pl.Grg.516a. b. freq. without βίου, *the end of life, death*, Pi.O.5.22, Pl.Phdr.118, etc.; τ. ὑστάτῃ S.Tr.1256; τελευτῆς λαχεῖν, τυχεῖν, Th.2.44, X.HG4.4.6; τ. δοῦναι Id.Cyr.8.7.3; periphr., θανάτοιο τ. the *end that is death*, Hes.Sc.357, cf. τέλος I.4; τῆς γηραιού τ. προαποθνήσκειν Antipho4.1.2. 5. with Preps., in adv. sense, ἐς τελευτὴν *at the end, at last*, h.Hom.7.29, Hes.Or.333, Thgn.201, S.OC1223 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τελευτῆς Pl.Phdr.267d, etc.; ἐν τελευτᾷ Pi.O.7.26, A.Th.936 (lyr.).

II. *end, extremity* of anything, as of limbs, Arist.PA654<sup>b</sup>24, cf. 685<sup>a</sup>1, GA720<sup>b</sup>18, Pl.Ti.33b, Men.75e. 2. *end, close* of a sentence, Arist.Rh.1420<sup>b</sup>2, etc.; of a play, Id.Po.1450<sup>b</sup>29, cf. Demetr.Eloc.257; of a word, J.AJ 1.6.1. -ητέον, *one must end*, Gal.18(1).780.

τελέω, Ep. also τελείω, both in Hom. (τελείοντες Od.3.262, cf. 4.776, al., τελείει 6.234, 23.161): Ep. impf. τέλειον Il.23.373,768; ἐτέλειον 9.456, 15.593; Ion. τέλεισκον Call.Dian.123, Fr.434; τελέεσκον Q.S.8.213; fut. τελέσω Pi.N.4.43, X.Cyr.8.6.3, (δια-) Pl.R.425e codd., D.21.66 codd. (-τελῶ Cobet in both places), PAurom.2A9 (i B.C.); Ep. also τελέω, Il.8.415, 12.59, Od.2.256, etc.; Att. τελῶ S.El.1435, Ar.Ra.173, Pl.Prt.311b; aor. (ἐτέλεσα Od.5.390; Ep. τέλεσσα and ἐτέλεσσα Il.2.46, Il.12.222, 23.543,559, al. (inf. τελέσαι Pi.P.3.9); Att. ἐτέλεσα Th.4.78, etc.: pf. τετέλεκα Pl.Ar.20a, (δια-) D.18.203:—Med., fut. (v. infr.): aor. ἐτετέλεσθην Id.38.18, etc.: pf. ἐτέτελεσθαι Inscr.Prien.11.34 (iii B.C.):—Pass., Ep. impf. ἐτελείετο Il.1.5; fut. τελεσθήσομαι Thphr.Char.16.12; fut. Med. in this sense, τελεῖται A.Pr.929, Ag.68 (anap.), etc., τελέεσθαι Il.2.36, τελεῖσθαι Od.23.284; part. τελεόμενος Hdt.1.206, τελεύμενος Id.3.134; aor. ἐτελέσθην Od.4.663, etc.; Aeol. inf. τελέσθην Sapph. Supp.1.4; pf. τετέλεσμαι Il.18.74, etc.: plpf. τετέλεστο 19.242; Cret. pf. part. τετελημένος GDI4963; Ion. 3 pl. pf. τετέληνται dub. in SIG 1024.22 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.): (τέλος):—fulfil, accomplish, execute, perform, freq. in Poets from Hom. downwards, less freq. in Prose (except in signfs. II and III); τελέσαι ἔργον τε ἔπος τε Od.2.272, cf. Il.1.108,523, etc.; τ. φιλοτήσια ἔργα Od.11.246; μ' ἔφαντο ἄξειν εἰς Ἰθάκην, οὐδ' ἐτέλεσαν but *did it not*, 13.212; τ. ἀέθλους 3.262; πόνον 23.250; πύματον δρόμον Il.23.373; ὁδὸν Od.2.256, Mimn. 11; sts. without ὁδόν, ἄτερ καμάτοιο τέλεσαν ἡματι τῷ αὐτῷ καὶ ἀπῆλυσαν οἰκάδ' ὀπίσω Od.7.325; ὁδῷ δὲ τὰ ξυντομώτατα ἐξ Ἀβδήρων ἐς Ἰστρὸν ἀνὴρ εὖζωνος ἐνδεκαταῖος τελεῖ Th.2.97; ταύτῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἐς



φάρσαλον ἐτέλεσε Id.4.78; κίνδυνον τελέσαι *perform* a dangerous feat, Epich.99; ἔργον S.El.1399; δίδυμα κακά A.Th.782 (lyr.); προστάγματα Pl.Lg.926a, cf. d.—Pass., Hdt.1.206; καὶ εἰ τετελεσμένον ἐστί, = τελεῖσθαι δύναται, Od.5.90, Il.14.196; τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον 7.465; αὐτίκ' ἔπειθ' ἄμα μῦθος ἔην, τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον 'no sooner said than done', 19.242; ἐάνπερ ἐπὶ λόγῳ ἔργα τελεῖται Pl. R.389d, cf. Pl.288c; γραφὴ τῶν τετελεσμένων ἔργων PPetr.3p.340 (iii B.C.); τετέλεσται Ev.Jo.19.30 (cf. 28). 2. *fulfil* one's word, τ. ἔπος, μῦθον, ὑπόσχεσιν, Il.14.44, Od.4.776, 10.483; τελέω τὰ πάροιθεν ὑπέστην Il.23.20; τελέσαι κότον, χόλον, *glut* one's fury, wrath, 1.82, 4.178; also, *grant* one the fulfilment or accomplishment of anything, τ. νόον τινί *fulfil* his wish, 23.149, cf. Od.22.51; τ. ἐέλδωρ Hes.Sc.36; λιτάς A.Th.627 (lyr.); κατάρas ib.724 (lyr.): rarely c. inf., οὐδ' ἐτέλεσσε φέρων δόμεναι *he succeeded* not in., Il.12.222 (cf. ἀνύω 1.6):—Pass., *to be fulfilled*, 2.36, 330, al.: esp. pf. part., [μῦθος] τετελεσμένος ἐστί Il.1.388, cf. h.Ven.26; elsewh. in Hom. only neut., τὸ δὲ καὶ τετελεσμένον ἔσται Il.1.212, cf. 8.286, al.:—Med., τελέσασθαι δίκην *bring* a suit to issue, D.38.18, cf. 39.18 (Pass.). 3. *grant* in full, *work out*, ἀγαθόν τινι, ὅ τι φρεσὶν ἦσι μενοινᾷ Od.2.34; νόστον 15.112; μόγις δ' ἐτέλεσσε Κρονίων 3.119; τ. λυγρὰ 18.134; γῆρας ἄρειον 23.286; κακὰ κήδεα τ. τινί Il.18.8, cf. Od.4.699, 18.389, S. Ant.3; θεῶν τελεσάντων (sc. αὐτοῖ) Pi.P.10.49; εὖ τελεῖ θεὸς A.Th.35. 4. ὅρκα τελεῖν *make* an oath effective, Il.7.69; later, *execute* a legal document, δημόσιος χρηματισμὸς τετελεσμένος δι' ἐπιτηρητῶν ἀγορανομίας Mitteis Chr.200.10 (iii A.D.), cf. POxy.290.22 (i A.D.), etc. 5. *bring to fulfilment* or *perfection*, ἀρετὰν. πεπρωμέναν τελέσει Pi.N.4.43; τ. τινα *bless* him with perfect happiness, Id.I.6(5).46 (dub.); so τετελεσμένον ἔσλόν Id.N.9.6; τελεσθεὶς ὄλβος A.Ag.751 (lyr.): also, *bring* a child to maturity, *bring it to the birth*, E.Ba.100 (lyr.). b. with an Adj. added, ἅπαντας ἢ παιδεύσει ἡμέρους τελεῖ *makes perfectly* gentle, Men.Mon.41. 6. *bring to an end*, *finish*, *end*, ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ γὰρ ἀρξάμενος τελέω τὸν λόγον εἰς ἀγαθόν Lyr.Alex. Adesp.21.2. 7. of Time, ὅτε δὴ τρίτον ἡμαρ. τέλεσ' Ἡώς Od.5.390; βίον τ. Simon.36, S. Ant.1114; πολλοὺς τῶν χρόνων ἡλίου ib.1065; τελευτὴν τοῦ βίου Id.Tr.79; also τ. νοῦσον *come to the end of* it, Hes. Th.799:—Pass., περὶ δ' ἡματα μακρὰ τελέσθη Od.10.470, cf. Hes. Th.59; τετελεσμένον εἰς ἐνιαυτὸν ib.795; ἐν τοῖς ἔτεσι τοῖς δὲ ἐπὰ τετελ. Arist.HA581<sup>a</sup>14, cf. Metaph.994<sup>a</sup>26; of men, *come to one's end*, οἶμοι. δεσπότης τελομένου A.Ch.875 (s.v.l.). 8. sts. intr., like the Pass., *come to an end*, *be fulfilled*, *turn out*, οὐ γὰρ οἶδ' ὅπῃ τελεῖ ib.1021, cf. Pers.225 (troch.), S.El.1417 (lyr.): later = τελέθω, *to be*, φύσει τελῶν μνησκάκος Tz.H.2.83, al. II. *pay* what one owes, what is due, λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας Il.9.156, 298 (unless this means 'will administer good laws'); νῆας. αἶ κεν τελέοιεν ἕκαστα ἅστε' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπων ἰκνεύμεναι *bring supplies* of everything, Od.9.127; generally, *pay*, *present*, δῶρα, δωτίνην, Il.9.598, Od.11.352; μισθὸν Il.21.457, Eur.4; ἀργύριον Pl.Ly.208b; ἀργύριον. μισθὸν Id. Prt.311d; δύο δραχμαὶ μισθὸν Ar.Ra.173; metaph., τ. ὕμνον Pi.P.1.79, 2.13; τ. ψυχὰν Ἀΐδα, i.e. die, Id.I.1.68. b. esp. *pay* tax, duty, toll, φόρον Pl.Alc.1.123a; τὰ τέλη Cratin.Jun.9.5, Arist.Ath.55.3, cf. Pl.Lg.847b; τ. μετοίκιον *pay* the tax of a μέτοικος, ib.850b; ἱππάδα Is.7.39; θητικὸν Arist.Ath.7.4, Lexar.D.43.54; ξενικά D.57.34; συντάξεις Aeschin.3.91; freq. in Papyri, οἱ τελοῦντες τὰ καθήκοντα εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν PTeb.5.174 (ii B.C.), etc.; τ. σίτον *pay* one's contribution of corn, X.HG5.3.21; abs., *pay* tax, IG<sup>1</sup>.1.2.3, Hdt.2.109:—Pass., of money, etc., *to be paid*, Id.9.93; of persons, *to be in receipt of* rent, χώραν ἀτέλεστον ἔχουσιν αὐτοὶ τετελεσμένοι D. Proem.55. 2. *lay out*, *spend*, χρήματα μεγάλα Hdt.3.137, Pl. Ar.20a, cf. X.Cyr.8.1.13:—Pass., *to be spent* or *expended*, Hdt.2.125; ἐς τὸ δεῖπνον τετρακόσια τάλαντα τετελεσμένα *laid out* upon the dinner, Id.7.118; ἔνδεκα μυριάδας μεδίωνων τελομένων ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἐκάστη ib.187, cf. Pl.Lg.955e. b. *consume*, *eat* (cf. ἀναλίσκω 1.3), [σιτία] μέτρια τελεύμενα Hp.Aff.47, cf. 26.43, 44. 3. since, in many Greek cities, the citizens were distributed into classes acc. to their taxable property, τ. εἰς τινὰς *meant to belong to* a class, *to be reckoned among*, τ. ἐς Ἑλληνας, ἐς Βοιωτοὺς, *belong to* the Greeks, the Boeotians, Hdt.2.51, 6.108; εἰς ἀστούς τ. *become* a citizen, S.O.T.222; εἰς ἀνδρας τ. *come to* man's estate, Pl.Lg.923e; εἰς γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρὸς τ. *become* a woman instead of a man, E.Ba.822; ἕκαστος ἡμῶν ὑπὸ τινα τελεῖ δαίμονα δὲ πάσης ἡμῶν τῆς ζωῆς ἐπάρχει *belongs...*, Herm. in Phdr.p.93 A. 4. from the last sense perh. may be expld. the phrase, κοῖός τις δοκεῖ ἀνὴρ εἶναι πρὸς τὸν πατέρα τελέσαι *to compare* with his father, Hdt.3.34 (τελέσαι om. cod. E, secl. Hude). III. *initiate* in the mysteries, τινα Pl.Euthd.277d; τῇ μητρὶ τελοῦσθαι τὰς βίβλους ἀναγιγνώσκειν D.18.259; τυμπανίζειν καὶ τ. Plu.2.60a; τ. τῷ Διονύσῳ Milet.6.23:—Pass., *to have oneself initiated*, Ar.Nu.258; τετελεσμένος Pl.Phil.69c, Berl.Sitzb.1927.169 (Cyrene), etc.; ἐτέλεις, ἐγὼ δ' ἐτελούμην D.18.265; Διονύσῳ τελεσθῆναι *to be consecrated* to Dionysus, *initiated* in his mysteries, Hdt.4.79; ὀργίοισι Hp.Lex5, cf. X.Smth.1.10: c. acc., Βακχεῖ ἐτελέσθη Ar.Ra.357 (anap.); τελέους τελετὰς τελοῦμενος Pl.Phdr.249c, cf. 250b; also τ. μεγάλοισι τέλεσι Id.R.560e. b. in Magic, *endow* a thing with potency, *consecrate* it, PMag.Par.1.1744, PMag.Lond.46.242, 121.500, Sch.Ar.Pl.884. c. *enchant*, Παλλάδιον τετελεσμένον Eust.ad D.P.620. 2. metaph., τελεσθῆναι στρατηγός *to be formally appointed* general, D.13.19; τετελεσμένος σωφροσύνη *a votary* of temperance, X.Oec.21.12. 3. also of sacred rites, *perform*, ἱερά E.Ba.485, cf. IT464 (anap.); θυσίαν τοῖς θεοῖς D.S.4.34, cf. Plu.Thes.16; ὄργια IG<sup>1</sup>.4.1183 (Rome), Paus.4.14.1; γάμον, γάμους, Call.Ar.14, Lyc.1387:—

Pass., Pl.Lg.775a. 4. Pass., of women, *to be married*, GDI3721.5,9 (Cos).

τελέως, Adv., v. τέλειος VII. II. τέλειως nom. sg., v. τέλειος sub init. τελέωσις, v. τελείωσις.

τελήεις, εσσα, εν, (τελέω) Ep. Adj. = τέλειος, *perfect*, *complete*, of victims, in Il. and Od. always τελέεσσας ἐκατόμβας, i.e. hecatombs of full tale or number, or of full-grown beasts, or of beasts without blemish, Il.1.315, 2.306, Od.4.352, 17.50, al.; τελέηντες οἰωνοὶ birds of sure augury, as if they brought about what they betokened, opp. μασιλόγοι, h.Merc.544 (as perhaps τελειότατος πετεηνῶν, cf. τέλειος I.1a): in this sense Tyrt.4.2 has τελέεντ' ἔπεα σιγῆς predictions, from the form τελέεις. II. Ὀκεανοῖο τελέηντος ποταμοῖο prob. the river in which all others end, or ending in itself, ever-circling, Hes. Th.242, 959.

τέλθει· ἐν ᾧ δὴ τέρεται, Hsch., cf. Phot., Suid.

τέλθος, εος, τό, debt, payment due, κομίζεω. τ. ὀφειλόμενον Call. Lav.Pall.106; τ. ἀπαιτησῶν ἐκατὸν βόας Id.Cer.78.

τελιάζω, late spelling of \*τελειάζω, *perform*, τὰς λοιπὰς φιλοτείας τελιάσαντα ἀγνῶς καὶ ἀμέμπως OGI485.13 (Magn. Mae.).

τελικός, ἡ, ὄν, pertaining to the supreme end, ἀγαθὰ τ. (opp. ποιητικά) Stoic.3.25, al.; κεφάλαια τ. topics drawn from these goods, Hermog. Prog.6, al. 2. more generally, connected with final or intentional causality, τ. αἴτιον = Aristotle's οὐ ἔνεκα, Procl. in Prm.p.612 S., cf. in Ti.3.126 D.; in Medicine, Alex.Aphr.Febr.23. II. in the end or termination of a word, Clearch.63, D.T.632.9, Heph.1.2, EM289.33. III. perfect, εἰς τελικὴν φιλίας ἔξιν prob. in Phld.Acad.Ind.p.56 M.

τελίσκω, = τελέω, τὸν ὄρκον GDI5075.23 (Crete, i B.C.); = Lat. *perago*, Dosith.p.434 K.; ἄγονον σπόρον. τελίσκει *makes* the seed barren, Nic.Al.583 codd. plerique (but τελέσκων is prob. cj. for τελέσχω in Id.Fr.74.10):—Pass., *to be initiated*, Berl.Sitzb.1927.169 (Cyrene); *to be dedicated* or *offered*, εἰς τὰ... ἱερά μετὰ θυσίων OGI90.32 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τελισκόμενος *an initiate*, a ἱεροδούλος, Lxx De.23.17(18), Hsch., Phot. (τελεσκόμενος Suid.); ταῦτα δὲ πάντα τελίσκονται καὶ γίνεται μεθ' ἡδονῆς *are done*, Vett.Val.241.1; εὐσύννοπα τὰ θνητῶν τελίσκονται Id.346.10, cf. 354.16 (v.l.).

τελλίνη [i], ἡ, a small bivalve shell-fish, = ξιφύδριον, Hp.Vict.2.48, Sopat.7, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.116, Dsc.2.6.

τέλλις, ἡ, = foreg., prob. l. in Epich.43, 114.

τέλλω, aor. ἔτειλα Pi.O.2.70:—Pass. τέλλομαι:—poet. Verb, but used in Cretan Prose (v. infr.), *accomplish*, ἔτειλαν ὁδόν Pi.l.c.; *perform* duties, rites, etc., τέλλεμ (inf.) μὲν τὰ θίνα καὶ τὰ ἀνθρώπινα Leg.Gort.10.42:—Med., τελλόμεναι χορόν, apparently = στελλόμεναι, PSI10.1181.39:—Pass., *come into being*, γένος φυτευθὲν λοιπὸν αἰεὶ τέλλεται Pi.P.4.257; ὕμνοι ὑστέρων ἀρχὰ λόγων τέλλεται καὶ ὄρκιον Id.O.11(10).6; ἐς χάριν τέλλεται *turns* to good, ib.1.76; ἀπὸ θεσφάτων ἀγαθὰ φάτις. τέλλεται cj. Empir. for στέλλεται, A.Ag.1133 (lyr.); of the gadfly, οἶόν τε νέαις ἐπὶ φορβάσιν οἶστρος τέλλεται (= γίγνεται) A.R.3.277; ἡοὺς τελλομένης Id.1.1360; πρόκα τελλομένου ἔτεος as soon as a year is complete, ib.688. 2. Pass., of stars, = ἀνατέλλω, *rise*, Arat.285, 320, 382. II. intr. in Act., = ἀνατέλλω, ἡλίου τέλλοντος at sunrise, S.El.699; ἱρις τέλλει *grows up*, Nic.Fr.74.32. (Cf. πέλω (πέλομαι) fin., with which τέλλομαι (Pass.) is cogn.; the Act. τέλλω (fr. which δικασπόλος, θυηπόλος, ὑμνοπόλος, etc. are derived) may be formed fr. the Pass., with causal meaning ('cause to come into existence or be done'), as πείθω fr. πείθομαι, πεύθω fr. πεύθομαι; the sense *rise* is perh. derived from that of *revolve* as used of stars; ἐντέλλω, ἐπιτέλλω (A) may orig. have meant 'cause to be done (by another)').

τέλμα, ατος, τό, standing water, pond, marsh, swamp, Ar.Av.1593, Pl.Phil.109b, X.Oec.20.11, Men.Epil.532, Thphr.HPl.4.2: pl., low lands subject to inundation, water-meads, Hdt.2.93, Thphr. Fr.174.1, Gal.6.709, 15.121, Jul.Mis.358a; mud at the edge of a river-bank, Ael.VH12.46. II. mud used as mortar, τέλματι χρεώμενοι ἀσφάλτῳ Hdt.1.179; cf. τελμῖς.

2. space pointed with mortar, between the courses of masonry, Procop.Aed.2.1.

τελματ-ταῖος, α, ὄν, of a marsh, [ὑδάτα] τ. stagnant waters, Arist. Mete.353<sup>b</sup>24; [ῥα] Id.HA487<sup>a</sup>27; βάτραχοι ib.626<sup>a</sup>9; ποταμοὶ Id.GA741<sup>b</sup>2.

—όμοι, Pass., *become marshy*, αἱ λίμναι Str.17.1.7. —ώδης, es, marshy, swampy, muddy, λίμνη Arist.HA570<sup>a</sup>8; πεδίον D.S.1.30; ὕδωρ Plu.Mar.38; χωρία Gal.6.702. II. τελματώδεα parts of the body full of humours, Hp.Gland.4.

τελμῖς, ἴνος, ὅ, = τέλμα II.1, mud, slime, Is.ap.EM751.24: pl., Procop.Goth.4.26.

τέλομαι, = ἔσομαι, SIG527.46 (Drerus, iii B.C.); τέλεται, = ἔσται, GDI5040.67 (Hierapytna): also 3 sg. τένται Abh.Berl.Akad.1925 (5).21, Berl.Sitzb.1927.158, 164 (all Cyrene): cf. συντέλομαι. (Dor. form of πέλομαι.)

τέλος, εος, τό, (τέλλομαι, τέλλω) coming to pass, performance, consummation, εἰ γὰρ ἐπ' ἀρῆσιν τ. ἡμετέρῃσι γένοιτο Od.17.496; ἐν [θεοῖς] τ. ἐστὶν ὁμῶς ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε Hes.Op.669; δίκη δ' ὑπὲρ ὕβριος ἴσχει ἐς τ. ἐξεληούσα *issuing* in fulfilment, execution, ib.218; καθάπερ ἐκ δίκης κατὰ νόμον τ. ἐχούσης PEleph.1.12 (iv B.C.), cf. IG12(7).67.48 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.); καθέκει ἐν [τῶν γνῶμαν] ἐπὶ τέλος ἀχθόμεν SIG793.7 (Halasarna, i A.D.); ἔλπομαι μὲν, ἐν θεῷ γε μὰν τ. Pi.O.13.105, cf. N.8.45, 10.29, D.18.193; ἦν θεὸς ἀγαθὸν τ. διδῶ αὐτῷ X.Cyr.3.2.29; ἐν πείρᾳ τ. διαφαίνεται Pi.N.3.70; ψευστήσεις, οὐδ' αὐτε τ. μύθῳ ἐπιθήσεις Il.19.107, cf. Isoc.5.71, 6.77; result, τ. δ' οὐ πῶ τι πέφανται Il.2.122; εἰς τ. πολέμοιο κίχλει 3.291; ἐν γὰρ χερσὶ τ. πολέμου 16.630; ἴσον τείνειεν πολέμου τ. 20.



101, cf. Hes. *Th.* 638 (but ἡ πολέμοιο ἢ λοιμοῖο τ. ποτιδέγμενοι the coming to pass (outbreak) of. ., A.R. 4.1282); τί μὲν ἀφήσει τ.; S. OC 1468 (lyr.); τί ἔσται τὸ τ. τῶν γιγνομένων τούτων ἐμοί; Hdt. 1.155, cf. Isoc. 6.50; ἀποίητον. . θέμεν ἔργων τ. undo things done, Pi. O. 2.17; ὁδοῦ τ. S. OC 1400; φόνου τ. A.R. 1.834; τοῦ δ' ὕμμι τέλος κρηῖναι ξοικεν Id. 3.172; τῷ τ. πίστιν φέρων the outcome, S. *El.* 735; Ζεὺς πάντων ἐφορᾷ τ. Sol. 13.17; ἀκόλουθον τὸ τ. ἐξέβη τοῦ κινδύνου ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς Plb. 4.11.9; ἀμφίδοξα τὰ τ. τῶν κινδύνων αὐτοῖς ἀπέβαινε Id. 18.28.11, cf. 18.32.12, 3.5.7; τ. τοιόνδε ἐγένετο τῆς μάχης Hdt. 9.22, cf. Plb. 1.61.2; μάχης. . κεκέρωται τ. A. *Ch.* 874; διὰ μάχης ἦξω τέλους, = διὰ μάχης ἦξω, Id. *Supp.* 475; ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρα μαχᾶν τάμνειν τ. to seek to determine the issue of the battles in both directions, Pi. O. 13.57; more generally, *event*, οὐ γὰρ ἐγὼ γνῶμί φημι τ. χαριέστερον εἶναι ἢ ὅτε. . Od. 9.5; in concrete sense, *result*, *product*, τ. εὐπεψίας αἱματικῆς πιμελὴ καὶ στέαρ Arist. *PA* 672<sup>a</sup> 4, cf. *GA* 725<sup>b</sup> 8. 2. in contexts like Hes. *Op.* 669, Il. 16.630 (v. *supr.*), τ. can be understood as *power of deciding*, *supreme power*, and so we have τ. μὲν Ζεὺς ἔχει. . πάντων ὅσ' ἐστί Semon. 1.1; ἐν δ' ἐμοί τ. αὐτοῖν γένοιτο τῆσδε τῆς μάχης περί S. OC 423; [Ἀπολλων]... ὅθεν πολεμόκραντον ἀγνὸν τ. ἐν μάχᾳ A. *Th.* 162 (lyr.); τελέων τελειότατον κράτος, ὄλβιε Ζεῦ Id. *Supp.* 525 (lyr.); τ. ἔχει δαίμων βροτοῖς, τ. ὅπα θέλει E. *Or.* 1545 (lyr.); τ. δ' ἐφ' ἡμῖν, εἴτε. . εἴτε. . Id. *Hel.* 887; καὶ τοῖς (sc. ἱητροῖς) οὐδὲν ἔπεισι τ. they have no *power* or *efficacy*, Sol. 13.58; and in the civil sphere, τ. ἔχειν, of persons, to have the *power* to ratify, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.57.25, Foed. ap. Th. 4.118, Arist. *Pol.* 1322<sup>b</sup> 13; ὅ τι ἂν δόξη τοῖς πλείοσι τοῦτ' εἶναι τ. the decision of the majority must be *final*, ib. 1317<sup>b</sup> 6; κύριος ἔστω ἐπιβάλλειν κατὰ τὸ τ. shall have authority to inflict a fine up to the limit of his *powers*, Lexap. D. 43.75; κατὰ τὸ τ. ζημιούσθαι Is. 4.11; τοῖς κατ' ἐμπορίαν παραγιγνομένοις μηδὲν ἔστω τ. πλὴν ἐπὶ κήρυκι ἢ γραμματεῖ Foed. ap. Plb. 3.22.8; τ. ἔχειν, of things, to have *decisive* or *final authority*, σφῶν μὲν ἐντολὴ Διὸς ἔχει τ. δὴ A. *Pr.* 13; ἡ. . τούτου αἰτίας οὐκ ἔχει τ. has no *validity*, Antipho 5.89; πρὶν τ. τι αὐτῶν ἔχειν before any of the terms had *validity*, i.e. had been ratified, Th. 5.41, cf. D. 35.27; τοῦ ζῆν καὶ μὴ ζῆν τὸ τ. ἐστὶν ἐν τῷ ἀναπνεῖν the *decisive difference* between. ., Arist. *Resp.* 480<sup>b</sup> 19. 3. magistracy, office, τ. δωδεκάμηνον Pi. *N.* 11.9 (δυω- codd.); οἱ ἐν τ. men in office, magistrates, S. *Aj.* 1352, Ph. 385, Th. 3.36; ἔξω τῶν βασιλέων καὶ τῶν μάλιστα ἐν τ. Id. 1.10, cf. 6.88; οἱ ἐν τέλει ἔόντες Hdt. 3.18, 9.106; poet., οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες S. *Ant.* 67; οἱ τὰ τ. ἔχοντες Foed. ap. Th. 5.47; ὁρμέγιστον τ. ἔχοι *Schwyz* 409.3 (Elis, v. B. C.); τοὺς. . τὸ ὄροφυλακικὸν τ. ἔχοντας SIG 633.94 (Milet., ii B. C.); τὸ τ. the government, τοιαυτ' ἔδοξε τῷδε Καδμείων τέλει A. *Th.* 1030; τὰ τ. the magistrates, Th. (with a masc. part. and pl. (v. l.) verb) 1.58, 4.15, X. *An.* 2.6.4. 4. decision, doom, Ζεὺς. . οἶδε, ὅποτέρω θανάτοιο τ. πεπρωμένον ἐστί Il. 3.309; Κῆρες δὲ παρεστήκασιν. . ἡ μὲν ἔχουσα τ. γῆρας ἀργαλέον, ἡ δ' ἑτέρη θανάτοιο Mimn. 2.6; μήτηρ. . μέ φησι διχθαδίας Κῆρας φερέμεν θανάτοιο τέλος δέ (or τέλοσδε) Il. 9.411, cf. 13.602; ἐξέφυγον θανάτου τ. Archil. 6.3; τ. θανάτου ἀλεείνων Od. 5.326; τ. θανάτοιο κάλυψεν Il. 5.553; οὐδέ κέ μ' ὦκα τ. θανάτοιο κιχείη 9.416, cf. 11.451; ἡ μετέρου θανάτοιο κακὸν τ., οἷον ἐτύχθη Od. 24.124, cf. A. *Th.* 906 (lyr.):—judicial decision, ἀμμενῶ τ. δίκης Id. *Eu.* 243; κύριον μένει τ. ib. 544 (lyr.); οὐκ ἔχουσα τῆς δίκης τ. not having authority to decide the case, ib. 729; ἡ κατ' ἐμοί τρέποιτ' ἂν αἰτίας τ.; will you submit the decision of this case to me? ib. 434; τὸ τ. κρίνειν Pl. *Lg.* 768b; τ. ἐπιθέτω τῇ δίκῃ ib. 767a, cf. 761e, 957b; decision of an assembly, A. *Supp.* 603, 624; of a king, Id. *Ag.* 934; ἐξαιτράτης ἐὼν Ἰωνίης, τ. ἐποίησε τὴν γῆν εἶναι Μιλησίων prob. in SIG 134b 30 (Milet., iv B. C.); ὥς τοι ἐγὼ μύθου τ. ἐν φρεσὶ θείῳ the *summing up* or *crux* of the matter, Il. 16.83. 5. something done or ordered to be done, task, service, duty, γνῶ. . ὅ οἱ οὐ τι τ. κατὰ καίριον ἦλθεν on no fatal errand, Il. 11.439 (nisi leg. κατακαίριον); οὐδὲ μακύνων τ. οὐδέν Pi. 4.286; ὅσοις τοῦτ' ἐπέστολται τ. A. *Eu.* 743, cf. A. *Ag.* 908; μ' Ἀπόλλων τῷδ' ἐπέστησεν τέλει ib. 1202, cf. *Ch.* 760; ἄντρα ὁμμάτων τέλη the wakeful duties (or services) of the eyes, E. *Supp.* 1137 (lyr.); ἀμφοτέρων τοι χαρίτων. . ζεύξω τ. the rendering of both services, Pi. *I.* 1.6; αἰτουμένῳ μοι κούφον εἰ δόις τ. a small service or favour, A. *Th.* 260; ἡξῶ ναὶ τὸν Πάνα κακὸν τ. αὐτίκα δωσῶν Theoc. 4.47; obligation to render a service or payment, ὅτε δὴ μισθοῖο τ. πολυγνηθείες ὦραι ἐξέφερον the payment(-day) of the wage, Il. 21.450; οἱ δ' ἐλάττω τῶν ἱκανῶν κεκτημένοι, τὴν ἀναγκαίαν ἀτέλειαν ἔχοντες, ἔξω τοῦ τ. εἰσὶ τούτου D. 20.19, cf. Poll. 8.156; ἐν τέλει μαθεῖν to be taught for a fee, Id. 4.46. 6. pl., services or offerings due to the gods, δαίμοσιν θῆσαι θέλουσα πελανόν, ὦν τέλη τὰδε A. *Pers.* 204; ἐνθ' ὀρίζεται βωμοὺς τ. τ' ἔγκαρπα Κηναίφ Δίῃ S. *Tr.* 238; ἔλιπον Ζηνὶ τροπαίφ πάγχυαλκα τ. Id. *Ant.* 143 (anap.); γῆ δὲ τῇδε Σισύφου σεμνὴν ἑορτὴν καὶ τέλη προσέψομεν E. *Med.* 1382; θεοῖσι μικρὰ θύοντες τέλη Id. *Fr.* 327.6; of the Eleusinian mysteries, οὐ πότνια σεμνὰ τιθηνούνται τ. S. OC 1050 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.* 837; σεμνῶν ἐς ὕψιν καὶ τ. μυστηρίων E. *Hipp.* 25; called μεγάλα τ., Pl. *R.* 560e; rarely in sg., τοῦδε μυστικοῦ τέλους this mystic rite, A. *Fr.* 387; of the marriage rite, τ. γάμοιο Od. 20.74, cf. A. R. 4.1202, AP 6.276 (Antip.); γαμήλιον τ. A. *Eu.* 835; τὰ νυμφικὰ τ. S. *Ant.* 1241; τ. ὁ γάμος ἐκαλεῖτο Poll. 3.38, cf. Paus. *Gr. Fr.* 306, Sch. *Ar. Th.* 982, Stob. 2.7.3<sup>a</sup>. 7. service rendered by a citizen in the Solonian constitution to the state, also his rating according to this service, θητικοῦ ἀπὲρ τέλους ἱππᾶδ' ἀμειψάμενος Epigr. ap. Arist. *Ath.* 7.4; τιμήματι διεῖλεν εἰς τέτταρα τ. four ratings or classes, ib. 7.3; later, τὸ τῶν ἱππέων τ., Lat. *ordo* equester, D. C. 48.45, al. 8. dues exacted by the state, Ar. *V.* 658 (pl.), Pl. *R.* 425d (pl.); ἀγορᾶς τ. a market-toll, Ar. *Ach.* 896; πορνικὸν τ. Aeschin. 1.119; τ. πρία-

σθαι, πωλεῖν, farm a tax or let it, D. 24.144, Aeschin. 1. c.; ἐκλέγειν, πράττειν, levy it, D. 1. c., Alex. 263.3, Aeschin. 3.113; τελεῖν pay a tax or duty, Pl. *Lg.* 847b; εἰ τὰ τ. τελεῖ, ποῖον τ. τελεῖ, questions put to candidates at Athens, Din. 2.17, Arist. *Ath.* 7.4; τέλη κατατίθησιν Antipho 5.77; καταβαλεῖν And. 1.93; freq. in Inserr., IG 1<sup>2</sup>.46.12, al., SIG 135.14 (Olynthus, iv B. C.), al., and Papyri, τὸ ὠρισμένον τῆς αἰτήσεως τ., etc., POxy. 1473.30 (iii A. D.), cf. PCair. Zen. 240.7 (iii B. C.), etc.: metaph., τέλη λύειν, v. λύω v. 2. 9. financial means, expenditure, usu. in dat. pl., ὅς ἂν τοῖς ἰδίοις τ. μὴ ἑαυτὸν μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τὴν πόλιν ὠφελῇ by the use of his own means, Th. 6.16; κακῶς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς ποιοῦντων τέλεσι τοῖς οἰκείοις if we harm ourselves at our own expense, Id. 4.60; ἀναγραφάτω. . τέλεσι τοῖς Λεωνίδου IG 1<sup>2</sup>.56.22, cf. 94.14, al.; Χερρόνησον τοῖς αὐτοῦ τ. διορύξει D. 6.30; δημοσίοις τέλεσι Plu. *Phoc.* 38; in nom. sg., μάτην γὰρ οἴκῳ σὺν τόδ' ἐκβαλεῖ τ. E. *Fr.* 639. 10. a military station or post with defined duties (cf. signf. 5), ἐλθεῖν εἰς φυλάκων ἱερὸν τ. Il. 10.56; αἰψα δ' ἐπὶ Θρηκῶν ἀνδρῶν τ. ἱξον ἰόντες ib. 470; δόρπον ἔπειθ' ἐλόμεσθα κατὰ στρατὸν ἐν τελέεσσιν at our posts, in the ranks, 11.730, cf. 18.298; later, military unit, division, squadron, τέλει ἐνὶ τῶν ἱππέων Th. 2.22, cf. 4.96; πελταστῶν τέλη E. *Rh.* 311; κατὰ τέλεα Hdt. 1.103, 7.87, al.; κατὰ τέλη Th. 6.42, Plb. 11.11.6, cf. 11.15.2, Polyæn. 2.1.17; in the Roman army, legion, J. *AJ* 14.16.2, BJ 1.17.9, Plu. *Ant.* 18.56, App. *BC* 5.87, al. b. a force of 2048 infantry, = μεραρχία, Ascl. *Tact.* 2.10, Arr. *Tact.* 10.5, Ael. *Tact.* 9.7. c. a force of 2048 cavalry, Ascl. *Tact.* 7.11, Arr. *Tact.* 18.4, Ael. *Tact.* 20.2. 11. δῖρρυμά τε καὶ τρίρρυμα τέλη troops or columns of. . chariots, A. *Pers.* 47 (anap.); of ships, τρία τ. ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν Th. 1.48; also ὀρνίθων τέλεα flocks of birds, v. l. for γένεα, Hdt. 2.64; τ. ἀθανάτων A. *Fr.* 151 (anap.). 12. a territorial division, Στρατικὸν τ. SIG 421.44 (Acarnania, iii B. C.); Κορωνείων τὸ τ. *Supp.* Epigr. 3.354 (Thebes, iii B. C.); τὸ Δοκρικὸν τ. GDI 2070 (Delph., ii B. C.). II. degree of completion or attainment, τόσον μὲν ἔχον τ., οὐατα δ' οὐ πω. . προσέκειτο Il. 18.378; degree of maturity, age, ἐπὴν δὴ τοῦτο τ. παραμείψεται ὥρης Mimn. 2.9; ἡβης πρὶν τ. ἄκρον ἰδεῖν Simon. 123; ἡβης τ. μολύνας E. *Med.* 920; εἰς ἀνδρὸς τ. ἰέναι man's estate, Pl. *Mx.* 249a; εἰς πρεσβύτου τ. ἀφικομένους Id. *Epin.* 992d; τὸ τῶν παίδων τ. ἄδελον οἱ τελευτὰ κακίας καὶ ἀρετῆς ψυχῆς τε περί καὶ σώματος Id. *Smph.* 181e; οὐδὲ γῆρας ἔβας τ. σὺν τῷδε E. *Alc.* 413 (lyr.). b. a length of time (or space), term, course, ἀρετάς, αἰσι Κλεωνυμίδαι θάλλοντες αἰεὶ σὺν θεῷ θνατὸν διέρχονται βιότου τ. Pi. *I.* 4(3).5(23); so perh. in E. *Hipp.* 87 (v. *infr.* 3), and in διὰ τέλους (v. *infr.* 2 c). 2. state of completion or maturity, τ. λαβεῖν, ἔχειν, of plants or animals, to attain maturity, Pl. *Phdr.* 276b, *Lg.* 834c, cf. 899e; hence, completion, end, finish, τ. ἐπιθεῖναι τῷ λόγῳ complete it, Id. *Smph.* 186a, cf. *Prt.* 348a; δ. πᾶσι τοῖς προτέροις ἐπέθηκε τ. as a finish to all his former acts, D. 18.140; τὸ τ. τῆς σκηνῆς ἐποικήσαντο X. *Cyr.* 2.3.24; ταύτης. . τῆς ἡμέρας τοῦτο τὸ τ. ἐγένετο Id. *An.* 1.10.18; τ. λαβεῖν to be completed, Pl. *R.* 501e, Isoc. 4.5; τ. ἔχειν Pl. *Lg.* 772c; οὐ τ. ἵκεο μύθων didst not reach the end of thy speech, Il. 9.56; ἐπὶ τέλους τοῦ δρόμου Pl. *R.* 613d; μέχρι τοῦ τὸ προκείμενον ἐπὶ τέλος ἀχθῆναι *PTeb.* 14.8 (ii B. C.); ἐκάστων πρὸς τέλος ἀχθέντων *UPZ* 108.29 (ii B. C.), cf. *BGU* 1816.11 (i B. C.); ἡ εἰκοστή τοῦ νοσήματος ἡμέρα τ. μὲν τριῶν ἐβδομάδων, ἔξ δὲ τετράδων Gal. 18(2).234:—freq. in Adverbial phrases: a. τέλος at last, ὥστε τ. ἡσυχίαν ἦγον Th. 2.100, cf. 5.46; but most freq. at the beginning of the clause, μάχης δὲ καρτερῆς γενομένης, τέλος οὐδέτεροι νικήσαντες διέστησαν Hdt. 1.76, cf. 4.131, al.; τέλος δὲ Id. 1.36, Thgn. 1294, etc.; ἀλλὰ τ. Hdt. 6.137; τ. μέντοι Id. 5.89, X. *HG* 5.4.30; τ. γε μέντοι S. *Ant.* 233; καὶ τ. Hdt. 4.154, Th. 1.109; τό γε τ. Pl. *Lg.* 740e. b. ἐς τ. in the end, in the long run, πάντως ἐς τ. ἐξεφάνη Sol. 13.28, cf. Hdt. 9.37; εἰς τ. S. *Ph.* 409; θνητῶν δ' εἰς τ. ὄλβιος οὐδεὶς E. *IA* 161 (anap.), cf. Hdt. 3.40; ὁρῶντες τὴν διβύνην εἰς τ. ἀβλαβῇ διαμένουσιν altogether, completely, Plb. 1.20.7, cf. *PTeb.* 38.11 (ii B. C.), *OGI* 90.12 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), *PSI* 10.1120.5 (i B. C./i A. D.); ἐς τ. ἄννε μοίρας dub. l. in Theoc. 1.93. c. διὰ τέλους (orig. perh. from signf. 1.1 or 5, or 11.1b, through the (whole) performance or time), through to the end, completely, A. *Pr.* 275, S. *Aj.* 685, E. *Supp.* 270, Isoc. 5.24, 8.17, 19.4; throughout, all the time, always, Antipho 5.42, Timocl. 8.5, Hegesipp. *Com.* 2.3; so διὰ τέλεος Hp. *Acut.* 46 (= διὰ παντὸς καὶ αἰεὶ acc. to Gal. 15.618); διὰ τέλους αἰεὶ Pl. *Phlb.* 36e; permanently, for good, τοῦ ἀφεθῆναι σε διὰ τ. *PPetr.* 2p.45 (iii B. C.). d. ἐπὶ τέλος at the end, opp. ἐν ἀρχῇ, Gal. 19.183. e. τέλει perh. in the end, S. *OT* 98 (lyr.). 3. esp. τ. ἔχειν βίου to have reached the end of life, to be dead, Pl. *Lg.* 801e; ἐμοὶ μὲν τοῦ βίου τὸ τ. ἦδη παρέστιν X. *Cyr.* 8.7.6; πᾶσιν ἐστὶν ἀνθρώποις τ. τοῦ βίου θάνατος D. 57.27; εἰς τ. τοῦ ζῆν ἀφικνεῖσθαι S. OC 1530; less freq. abs., death, ἐλπίς ἐστὶ νύκτερον τ. μολεῖν A. *Th.* 367 (lyr.); οἱ νεηνίαὶ οὐκέτι ἀνέστησαν ἀλλ' ἐν τέλει τοῦτ' ἔσχοντο Hdt. 1.31; ἔχει τὸ κάλλιστον τ. X. *Cyr.* 7.3.11; ἔχει τ., = τετελεύτηκε, Laconian phrase acc. to Hsch.; τῶν ἦδη τ. ἐχόντων Pl. *Lg.* 717e, cf. 772c, *BGU* 1857.7 (i B. C.); reversely, τ. ἔχει τινά Pl. *Lg.* 740c; οἶδόν σε βίου τ. εἶλε E. *Rh.* 735 (anap.):—but ὄλβιος ἔλυσεν τὸ τ. βίου has paid life's toll (cf. *supr.* 1.8), S. OC 1720 (lyr.); τὸ τ. ὁ χρόνος ἀπαιτεῖ Poet. in *Mus. Script.* p. 452 von Jan; also τ. δὲ κάμψαιμ' ὥσπερ ἠρξάμην βίου E. *Hipp.* 87 (cf. *supr.* 11.1b); πρὶν ἂν πέλας (v. l. τέλος) γραμμῆς ἵκηται καὶ τ. κάμψῃ βίου Id. *El.* 955-6. 4. end, cessation, ὥς δὲ πρὸς τ. γῶνα ἀφίκοντ' S. OC 1621; πῶς τροχὴλάτω μανίας ἂν ἔλθοιμ' ἐς τ. πόνων τ' ἐμῶν; E. *IT* 83; ὅταν δὴ πημάτων λάβῃ τ. Id. *Hel.* 534; τ. δέχει δὴ τῶν ἐμῶν προσφθεγμάτων Id. *Hec.* 413; ἡ μὲν οὖν ἐπανάστασις. . τοῦτο τὸ τ. ἔσχευ *Hell. Oxy.* 10.3; ἐπειδὴ οὐχ οἶδόν τε εἰς ἀπειρον, τ. ἔσται πάσης φορᾶς Arist. *Metaph.*



1074<sup>30</sup>. 5. *end of a word*, A.D. Pron. 12.25, al.; of a sentence, ἐπὶ τέλει πρόσκειται Sor. 1.43, cf. Gal. 15.20; of a chapter or book, ἐπὶ τέλει ἀναλυθήσεται Archim. Sph. Cyl. 2.4, cf. Gal. 15.10; πρὸς τῷ τ. ῥηθήσεται Pl. Lg. 957b; πρὸς τῷ τ. τοῦ ἐντέρου Arist. PA 675<sup>16</sup>; ἀπὸ τέλους τοῦ σταδίου, opp. ἀπὸ μέσου, Id. Ph. 239<sup>34</sup> (cf. infr. III. 2). III. *achievement, attainment*, τηλοῦ ἐμοὶ νόστοιο τ. γλυκεροῖο γενέσθαι Od. 22.323, cf. Pi. N. 3.25; τ. δὲ τῆς ἀπαλλαγῆς τοῦ Αἰθίοπος ὥδε ἔλεγον γενέσθαι Hdt. 2.139; πῶς ἂν καὶ τοῦτο τοῦ τ. τυγχάνοι, i.e. might be achieved, Gem. 8.36. 2. *winning-post, goal* in a race, πρὸς τ. ὀρνύμενον B. 5.45; in a contest, ἔστιν δ' ἀφάνεια τύχας καὶ μαρναμένων, πρὶν τ. ἄκρον ἰκέσθαι Pi. I. 4(3).32(50); εἰς τ. ἐλθεῖν, of runners in a race, Pl. R. 613c. b. *prize*, ἔφερε πυγμᾶς τ. Pi. O. 10(11).67; οὐ γὰρ ἦν πενταέθλιον ἀλλ' ἐφ' ἐκάστῳ ἔργματι κεῖτο τ. Id. I. 1.27; ποτὶ γραμμᾶ μὲν αὐτὰν στασε κοσμήσεις, τ. ἔμμεν ἄκρον Id. P. 9.118 (perh. 'to be the winning post and prize'); κρίνεις τ. ἀρετᾶς B. 10.6; metaph., οὐκ ἔχω εἰπεῖν τίνι τοῦτο Μοῖρα τ. ἔμπεδον ὥρεξε Pi. N. 7.57. 3. *Philos., full realization, highest point, ideal*, ἀπτεσθαι τοῦ τ. Pl. Smr. 211b; πρὸς τ. ἰὼν τῶν ἐρωτικῶν ib. 210e; πρὸς τ. ἀρετῆς ἐλθόντα Id. Clit. 410e, cf. R. 613c. b. the *end or purpose* of action, τ. εἶναι ἀπασῶν τῶν πράξεων τὸ ἀγαθόν Id. Grg. 499e; freq. in Arist., EN 1094<sup>18</sup>, al.; hence, the *final cause*, = τὸ οὐ ἔνεκα, Id. Metaph. 994<sup>9</sup>, 996<sup>26</sup>, al.; hence simply = τὸ ἀγαθόν, the *chief good*, Id. EN 1097<sup>21</sup>, Zeno Stoic. 1.45, etc.

τέλοσδε, Adv. *towards the doom, θανάτοιο* τ. Il. 9.411, 13.602.

τέλσας· *στροφάς, τέλη, πέρατα*, Hsch.

τέλσον, τό, *headland*, i.e. land where the plough turned, τέλσον ἀρούρης Il. 13.707, 18.544; νεοῖο..τέλσον ἰκέσθαι ib. 547. (Cf. τέλος, πόλος, etc.)

Τελχίς (Hdn. Gr. 1.17, Choerob. in Theod. 2.267 H.), later Τελχίν (Choerob. l.c., Sch. rec. A. Pers. 353), ἴνος, ὁ, *one of the Telchines*, described as inhabitants of Crete (hence called Τελχινία, St. Byz.), Rhodes (Τελχινίς, Str. 14.2.7), Sicyon (St. Byz. s.v.), Ceos (Call. Fr. 9.65 P.), or Cyprus (Paus. 9.19.1), and the first workers in metal; but of ill report as *spiteful sorcerers* (T. γόητες Call. l.c.), D. S. 5.55, Str. 10.3.19, 14.2.7:—Τελχίνιος [ιν], α, ον, *epith. of Apollo, Hera, and the Nymphs*, D. S. l.c.; of Athena at Teumessus, Paus. l.c.:—Τελχινία [ιν], τά, a festival at Delphi, Schwyzer 323 Dg (iv B. C.). II. later, as Appellat. Τελχίν, a *spiteful person, backbiter*, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2079.1 (pl., glossed by βάσκανοι); Τελχίν τις ἡ δαίμων Sch. rec. A. l. c.; as Adj., Τελχίνες σῆτες βίβλων, of Grammarians, AP 11.321 (Phil.); as fem., τ. δεξιά Lib. Or. 60.9. III. Τελχίνες, αἱ, = αἱ ὑπὸ πληγῆς εἰς θάνατον καταφοραί, Hdn. Gr. 1.17. (Connected with θέλγειν by ancient Gramm., cf. Ael. Dion. Fr. 436, Hsch. s.v. Θελγίνες; T. was a king of Sicyon acc. to Paus. 2.5.6.)

Τελχιτένοντες· *σκληροτραχηλοῦντες*, Hsch.; but Τελχιταίνει· ἀντιερίεις, σκληροτραχηλεῖ, Phot., Suid.

Τελων-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *controller of customs*, PKlein. Form. 82 (vi A. D.). -εία, ἡ, = Τελωνία, OGI 669.10 = BGU 1563.29 (pl., Egypt, i A. D.). -εῖον, τό, *custom-house*, Suid. -έω, pf. Τετελώνηκα Phld. Rh. 1.344 S.:—to be a Τελώνης, PPetr. 2 p. 108 (iii B. C.), Plu. 2.236b, Luc. Pseudol. 30; in bad sense, κλέπτει, Τελωνεῖ Apollod. Com. 13.13, cf. Phld. l.c. II. c. acc., τ. τινὰ πικρῶς take heavy toll of one, Str. 9.3.4:—Med., ἐτελώνησατο ἐξάγων δούλην has paid toll, BGU 913.11 (iii A. D.), cf. 882.2 (iii A. D.); freq. in pf., Τετελώνηται διὰ πύλης ἐξάγων PAmh. 2.116, 117 (ii A. D.), PLips. 81.82 (iii/iv A. D.), etc.:—Pass., Τελωνουμένους σκληρῶς OGI 55.17 (Telmessus, iii B. C.); to be demanded or paid as toll, Lxx Ma. 13.39; καθότι ἂν οἱ Μιλήσιοι ὦνται are subject to tax, Milet. 3.149.25 (ii B. C.); τὰ μὴ Τετελώνημένα articles on which customs-duty has not been paid, PTeb. 5.26 (ii B. C.): metaph., dub. in Erot. Prooem. -ης, ου, ὁ, (τέλος 1.8, ὠνέομαι) farmer or collector of tolls, customs, or taxes, Ar. Eq. 2.48 (troch.), Aeschin. 1.119, Herod. 6.64, PCair. Zen. 31.20 (iii B. C.), UPZ 113.8 (ii B. C.), Aristocl. ap. Eus. PE 15.2, etc.: freq. with a sense of reproach, πάντες Τελῶναι, πάντες εἰσὶν ἄρπαγες, of the Oropians, Xen. 1; ἐφ' οἷς ἂν καὶ Τελώνης σεμνυνθείη βάνυσος Plb. 12.13.9, cf. Gal. 8.587, 9.804; = Lat. publicanus, Ev. Matt. 5.46, al.; πορνοβοσκοὶ καὶ τ. Asp. in EN 102.21. -ητής, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Man. 4.329. -ία, ἡ, office of Τελώνης: tax-farming, D. 21.166; Τελώνας (leg. Τελωνίας) καὶ βιαίους πράξεις ἀποτελεῖ Vett. Val. 2.11.

-ιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, of tolls or customs, μάζα τ. the good fare of the Τελῶναι, AP 6.295 (Phan.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, relating to tax-farming, νόμοι D. 24.101, PRev. Laws 21.12 (iii B. C.); πρόσδοι Plu. 2.201b; τὰ τ. the tolls, Pl. Lg. 842d. 2. of or for tax-farmers, of certain μοῖραι in Cancer, Vett. Val. 15.16. -ιον, τό, Τῆς custom-house, Posidipp. 13, Ev. Matt. 9.9, Ev. Marc. 2.14; τὸ τ. τῆς ἰχθυϊκῆς OGI 496.9 (Ephesus, ii A. D.). II. customs-duty, Str. 16.1.27, 17.1.16, Harp. s.v. δεκατευτάς. -ισμός, ον, liable to pay customs, PCair. Zen. 289 (iii B. C.).

τέλωρ· Τελώριον, μακρόν, μέγα, Hsch. (Dial. form of πέλωρ, cf. sq.) Τελώριος· μέγας, πελώριος, Hsch.; occurs in Puchstein Epigr. Gr. p. 76 (Memphis, i B. C.). Τεμάχ-ι, Adv. in pieces, Suid. -ίζω, cut up fish for salting, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.19, Gal. 6.728 (Pass.): metaph., slice up, τὴν πραγματείαν Plu. 2.837e; cut to ribbons, μεληδὸν τὸν νόμον Porph. Chr. 31; τ. τὴν ἀπόδειξιν Them. in APO. 14.7; cut up fruit, Paul. Aeg. 7.11 (Pass.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of Τεμάχος, Hp. Aff. 43 (v. l.), Pl. Smr. 191e, Amphis 35, Crobyl. 8. -ισμός, ὁ, cutting up, slicing, Hdn. Epim. 264. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, sliced and salted, Macho ap. Ath. 6.244c, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 23.27. -ίτης [ι], ου, ὁ, sliced and salted, ἰχθῦς Eub. 9, Alciph. 3.5, cf. PFlor. 388.24 (ii A. D.).

Τεμάχοπώλης, ου, ὁ, dealer in salt fish, Antiph. 128.

Τεμάχος, εος, τό, (τεμά-, root of τέμνω, τέτμημαι) slice of fish (τόμος being commonly employed of meat, cf. Phryn. 13), Hp. Aff. 41, Ar. Eq. 283, Pl. 894, X. An. 5.4.28, Alex. 186.8, PCair. Zen. 82.10 (iii B. C.), etc.; κεστρᾶν τεμάχη Ar. Nu. 339; θύννου Ephipp. 12 (anap.): later, generally, for slices of meat, Luc. Gall. 14, Philostr. VA 1.21, 2.6; of fruit, Paul. Aeg. 7.11; sg. in collective sense, prob. in IPE 1<sup>2</sup>.76. 15 (Olbia, cf. Supr. Epigr. 3.587): metaph., τεμάχη τῶν Ὀμήρου δείπνων Aesch. ap. Ath. 8.347e.

Τέμενες, v. Τέμενος.

Τεμεν-ίζω, make a sacred precinct, consecrate, Τεμένη τ. τισί Pl. Lg. 738c, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.45.11, D. H. 3.70: abs., Ἡρακλῆς τεμένισσε..Φερσεφάσση Inscr. ap. Arist. Mir. 843<sup>27</sup>:—Pass., ἐτεμενίσθη D. C. 57.9, al.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a Τέμενος, Anaxandr. 12 (dub.); τεμενικόν, τό, name of the temple of so-and-so, St. Byz. s.v. Ἰσείον, EM 278.35. II. τ. πρόσδοι the rent of Τεμένη, Did. ap. Harp. s.v. ἀπὸ μισθωμάτων; ὁ τ. λόγος, title of speech by Isaeus, Harp. s.v. ἄμιπποι. -ιος, α, ον, of or belonging to the Τέμενος, φυλλάς the grove in the Τέμενος, S. Tr. 754; οἶκος SIG 987.3 (Chios, iv B. C.). II. epith. of Hestia, ib. 1014.9 (Erythrae, iii B. C.).

-ισμα, ατος, τό, the precincts of a temple, D. C. 42.26, 57.9.

-ίτης [ι], ου, ὁ, = τεμενίος: at Syracuse, Apollo of the Temenos (i.e. the precinct of Demeter and Persephone), Th. 6.75, Cic. Verr. 4.53.119; τεμενίτης also epith. of Poseidon at Myconus, SIG 1024.5 (iii/ii B. C.); of Zeus at Amorgos, IG 12(7).62.37 (iv B. C.): fem., ἡ ἄκρα ἡ Τεμενίτις the height on which was the Temenos, Th. 7.3.

-ος, εος, τό, Arc. nom. and acc. sg. Τέμενες IG 5(2).432.31, 42 (Megalop., ii B. C.); Aeol. gen. sg. τεμενῆος Alc. 152: (τέμνω):—a piece of land cut off and assigned as an official domain, esp. to kings and chiefs, καὶ μὲν οἱ [Βελλεροφόντη] Λύκιοι τ. τάμον ἔσοχον ἄλλων καλὸν φυταλῆς καὶ ἀρούρης, ὅφρα νέμοιτο Il. 6.194, cf. 20.184, 391; τ. περικαλλὲς..πεντηκοντόγυον 9.578, cf. 12.313; τ. βασιλῆϊον 18.550; δμῶς Ὀδυσσῆος τ. μέγα κοπρίσσοντες Od. 17.299, cf. 6.293: in pl., τεμένεα 11.185; τεμένη, μέρος τιμῆς Arist. Rh. 1361<sup>35</sup>. II. a piece of land marked off from common uses and dedicated to a god, precinct, ἐνθα τέ οἱ τ. βωμός τε θυῆις Il. 8.48, cf. 2.696, al., Pi. N. 10.19, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.94.29, etc.; τὸ τ. τῶν ἡρώων Test. Epict. 2.13; in it stood the temple or shrine, Hdt. 2.112, 155, 3.142; Πρωτεσίλωυ τάφος τε καὶ τ. περὶ αὐτὸν Id. 9.116: hence the Pythian race-course is called a Τέμενος, Pi. P. 5.33; Syracuse is the τ. Ἄρεος ib. 2.2; the sacred valley of the Nile is the Νείλοιο πῖον τ. Κρονίδα ib. 4.56; the lake formed by the Cephissus is the τ. Καφισίδος ib. 12.27; the Acropolis is the ἱερὸν τ. (of Pallas), Ar. Lys. 483 (lyr.): poet. also, Τέμενος αἰθέρος A. Pers. 365; ἀνέμων Philet. 13; Μαραθὼν σῆς ἀρετῆς τ. IG 14.1185 (Rome); τρόπαια στησάμενοι Διὸς..Τέμενος to be a grove of Zeus, Tim. Pers. 211; of sacred groves, h. Ven. 267.

III. temple, ἄγαμαι τοῦ τ. τῆς ὁροφῆς Chor. p. 88 B., cf. p. 116 B. -ουρός, ὁ, guardian of a Τέμενος, Ἐρμῆς Epigr. Gr. 781.11 (Cnidus): τεμενωρός, Hsch. -ούχος, ον, (ἔχω) holding a Τέμενος, epith. of Poseidon (?), Epic. ap. A. D. Synt. 138.13 (v. Hermes 51.480), Orac. ap. Kern Genethiakon für Robert 100 (Tralles). -ωρός, v. τεμενωρός.

Τεμέση, ἡ, a place whence (acc. to Od. 1.184) the Taphians obtained copper in exchange for iron: some identified it with Temesa in Bruttium; others read Ταμασόν or Τάμασιν, i.e. Tamassos in Cyprus, v. Str. 6.1.5, Paus. 6.6.8, St. Byz.: ὁ ἐν Τεμέσῃ ἥρως, prov. of misplaced rage, Eust. 1409.14.

τέμμαι· τείνει, Hsch. (τίνι cj. F. de Saussure, comparing τέμμαι with Avest. zahnāi, dat. of ka-, interrog.-indef. pron.: τίνει M. Schmidt): τέμμειν· πείθειν, τιμᾶν, ἡγείσθαι, Id. τέμματα· στεφανώματα, Id. (Perh. Lacon. for στέμματα.)

τέμνω (A), Ion., Dor., and Ep. τάμνω, Il. 3.105, al. (τέμνω once in Hom., Od. 3.175), Hdt. 2.65, Democr. 263, Hp. Acut. 22, SIG 1026.20 (Cos, Pass.), cf. ἀποτέμνω, διατέμνω: 3 sg. pres. τέμει only in Il. 13.707 (2 sg. τέμεις prob. in Epigr. ap. Suid. s.v. βοῦς ἔβδομος): τέμνω is f.l. in Pi. P. 3.68 and v.l. in O. 13.57, cf. τάμνω ib. 12.6, B. 5.17, 16.4, but is the only Att. pres., Th. 3.26, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.76.56, etc. (v. also τμήγω): Iterat. τέμνεσκον A. R. 1.1215, Q. S. 6.217: fut. τεμῶ E. Ba. 493, Th. 1.82, etc.; Ion. τεμέω Hp. Jusj.: aor. Ion. and Dor. ἔταμον, Ep. τάμον, Il. 3.292, al., SIG 4.10 (Cyzicus, vi B. C.), Pi. N. 3.33, Hdt. 7.132; Ep. inf. ταμέειν Il. 19.197; Att. ἔτεμον Th. 6.7, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1666 A 8, etc.: pf. τέτμηκα Arist. SE 178<sup>21</sup>; Att. (ἀπο-) Pl. Men. 85a; Dor. 3 sg. τετμάκει Archim. Con. Sph. 22.26; Ion. and Ep. part. (in pass. sense) τετμηώς A. R. 4.156:—Med., fut. τεμοῦμαι (ὑπο-) Ar. Eq. 291 (lyr.), X. Cyr. 1.4.19, etc.: aor. ἐταμόμην, inf. ταμέσθαι Il. 9.580; Att. ἐτεμόμην Pl. Plt. 280d (ἀπ-), Luc. Pr. Im. 24:—Pass., fut. τμηθήσομαι Arist. LI 968<sup>17</sup>; Dor. τμα- Archim. Aequil. 2.2; also τετμήσομαι Philostr. VA 4.24, (ἐκ-) Pl. R. 564c: aor. ἐτμήθην E. Tr. 480, Th. 2.18, etc.; Dor. ἔτμα- Archim. Con. Sph. 11: pf. τέτμημαι Od. 17.195, Th. 3.26, etc.; Dor. τετμα- Archim. Con. Sph. 12 (τετμη- Pi. I. 6(5).22 codd.):—cut, in Hom. and elsewhere usu. of particular kinds of cutting (v. infr.); generally, ὀδόντας οἷους τέμνειν fit for cutting, X. Mem. 1.4.6; τοιοῦτον τμήμα τέμνεται τὸ τεμνόμενον, οἷον τὸ τέμνον τέμνει; Pl. Grg. 476d.

2. cut, wound, maim, ἀλλήλων ταμέειν χρῶα χαλκῷ Il. 13.501, 16.761; πρὸς δέρην τ. wound her in the neck, A. Eu. 592; οἱ στενοὶ (sc. τελαμώνες) τέμνουσι narrow bandages cut the patient, Sor. 1.83.

3. of a surgeon, cut, ἐκ μηροῦ τ. βέλος Il. 11.844; τ. τὰν κοιλίαν IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.40 (Epid., iv B. C.); τὴν χεῖρα (in blood-letting) Gal. 16.810: abs., use the knife, as opp. to cautery (κάειν), ἦτοι κέαντες ἡ τεμόντες A. Ag. 849, cf. X. An. 5.8.18, Pl. Grg. 456b, 480c, 521e, etc.:—Pass., to be operated upon, Hp. Aph. 7.44, Pl. Grg. 479a.

4. cut, wound, maim, ἀλλήλων ταμέειν χρῶα χαλκῷ Il. 13.501, 16.761; πρὸς δέρην τ. wound her in the neck, A. Eu. 592; οἱ στενοὶ (sc. τελαμώνες) τέμνουσι narrow bandages cut the patient, Sor. 1.83.

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4. cut,



castrate, ἐρίφους, βοῦν, κάπρον, Hes. *Op.* 786, 791; of men, Luc. *Syr. D.* 15.

5. *prune vines*, Lxx *Le.* 25.3, cf. *Is.* 5.6 (Pass.); *cut*, i. e. gather, herbs, Dsc. 3.132 (Pass.). II. *cut up, cut to pieces*, of animals, Il. 9.209; τ. μελεῖστί, διὰ μελεῖστί, κατὰ μέλη, 24.409, Od. 9.291, Pi. *O.* 1.49; τ. ἰχθῦς Hdt. 2.65, cf. 3.42, etc.:—Med., ταμνομένους κρέα πολλά Od. 24.364. b. *slaughter, sacrifice*, ταμέειν Δί τ' Ἡελίφ τε Il. 19.197; σφάγια τ. E. *Supp.* 1196:—Pass., σφάγια τέμνεται Id. *Heracl.* 400.

2. ὄρκια τέμνειν *sacrifice* in attestation of an oath, and hence, *take solemn oaths*, Il. 2.124, Od. 24.483, etc. (also in late Prose, as Plb. 2.1.24, 3.2.15, al.); φιλότητα καὶ ὄρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες Il. 3.73, etc.; θάνατόν νύ τοι ὄρκει ἔταμνον I made a truce which was death to thee, 4.155; ἐπὶ τούτοις τ. ὄρκιον on these terms, Hdt. 7.132; without ὄρκιον, τ. τισὶ μένειν τὸ ὄρκιον *make a covenant that*.., Id. 4.201; also σπονδὰς τέμωμεν E. *Hel.* 1235; ἄρα φίλιά μοι τεμεῖ; Id. *Supp.* 376 (lyr.):—Med., of two parties, ὄρκια τέμνεσθαι Hdt. 4.70. 3. φάρμακον τέμνειν *cut* or *chor up* a plant for purposes of medicine or witchcraft, Pl. *Lg.* 836b: metaph., ib. 919b, *Ep.* 353e: hence πόρον or ἄκος τέμνειν *contrive* a means or remedy, A. *Supp.* 807 (lyr., dub. l.), E. *Andr.* 121 (lyr.). 4. *divide*, of a river, μέσην τ. Λιβύην *cut* it in twain, Hdt. 2.33, cf. E. *El.* 411; of a mountain-chain, D. P. 340, 890; τ. δίχα *cleave* in two, Pl. *Smr.* 190d:—Med., ἐπτά μέρη τεμόμενος *having divided* it into seven parts, Id. *Lg.* 695c:—Pass., γραμμὴ δίχα τετμημένη Id. *R.* 509d; τετμημένος ἐξ ἑνὸς δύο *cut* from one into two, Id. *Smr.* 191d.

b. διὰ τῆς δριμυφαγίας εἰ καὶ τὸ πάχος τέμνοιο τοῦ γάλακτος *were to be diluted, thinned*, Sor. 1.98; ἡ τῆς πσιάνης [ῥῆ] τ. καὶ ὑγραίνει τὰ τῆς ἀναπτύσεως δεόμενα Gal. 15.507, cf. 6.352, 14.742; τέμνειν καὶ λεπτύνειν τὰ παχέα τῶν ὑγρῶν Id. 6.760, cf. *Vict. Att.* 1, al.

5. *divide* logically, τ. δίχα Pl. *Phlb.* 49a, *Plt.* 287b; τ. τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἀρτίφ καὶ περιττῷ into even and odd, ib. 262e, cf. 266e, al.; εἰς δύο μέρη τέμνουσι [τὴν πραγματείαν] Sor. 1.1:—Pass., διχῇ τέμνεσθαι Pl. *Sph.* 223c.

III. *cut off, sever*, ἐκ κεφαλῶν τρίχας Il. 3.273; κεφαλὴν ἀπὸ δειρῆς 18.177; δρακόντοιν κάρα A. *Ch.* 1047, cf. S. *Ph.* 619; λαιμούς τινος Ar. *Av.* 1560; πλόκον, φόβας, βόστρυχον, S. *Aj.* 1179, E. *Al.* 449, 901 (Pass.), etc.; τράχηλον σώματος χωρὶς E. *Ba.* 241; ὄδραν τ. Pl. *R.* 426e: with double acc., ἐρίνεδν δξεί χαλκῷ τάμνε νέους ὄρηνκας *cut* the branches off the fig-tree, Il. 21.38 (ἐρίνεδν cj. Agar):—Pass., τρίχας ἐτμήθην *had* them cut off, E. *Tr.* 480. 2. *part off, mark off*, τέλσον ἀρούρης Il. 13.707; τέμενος 6.194; so in Med., 9.580; also τάμνοντ' ἀμφὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας *they cut* them off, surrounded them, 18.528.

IV. *cut down, fell*, of trees and timber, δένδρεα, δρύς, φιτρούς, 11.88, 23.119, Od. 12.11, etc.; δοῦρα Hes. *Op.* 807; τίς.. ἔτεμε τὰν δακρυδέσσαν Ἰλίου πεύκαν; E. *Hel.* 231 (lyr.); τ. ὕλην Th. 2.98; τ. ξύλα ἐκ τοῦ Κιθαῖρων ib. 75; χάρακας ἐκ τοῦ τεμένους Id. 3.70:—Pass., [μελίη] χαλκῷ ταμνομένη Il. 13.180; ῥόπαλον τετμημένον Od. 17.195; ἡ ὕλη ἡ τετμ. the felled timber, D. 42.30:—Med., δοῦρα τάμνεσθαι *fell* oneself timber, Od. 5.243, cf. Hdt. 5.82, E. *Hec.* 634 (lyr.).

2. λίθον τ. *hew* or *quarry* it, IG<sup>12</sup>.76.56, cf. 2<sup>2</sup>.1666 A 8, 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.41, al. (Epid., iv B. C.), Pl. *Criti.* 116a, *PPetr.* 2.2.6 (iii B. C.), D. S. 5.13; τ. μέταλλον *open* or *work* a mine, Hyp. *Eux.* 35 (Pass.):—Med., λίθους τάμνεσθαι *hew* them wrought or *hewn*, Hdt. 1.186.

3. *cut down* for purposes of destruction, γῆς τ. βλαστήματα E. *Hec.* 1204; τ. τὸν σῖτον X. *Mem.* 2.1.13; also τ. τὴν γῆν *lay waste* the country by felling the fruit-trees, cutting the corn, etc., Hdt. 9.86, cf. Th. 2.19.55, And. 3.8 (Pass.); τῆς γῆς ἔτεμον οὐ πολλὴν Th. 6.7: c. partit. gen., τῆς γῆς τ. *waste* part of it, Id. 1.30, 2.56:—Pass., ib. 18.20.

V. *cut into shape*, δέρμα βόειον Od. 14.24; ἱμάντας ἐκ τοῦ δέρματος Hdt. 5.25:—Med., νομέας ταυόμοι Id. 1.194.

VI. *cut lengthwise*, τ. γῆν, ἀρουραν, *plough* it, Sol. 13.47, A. *Fr.* 196.

2. τ. ὁδὸν *cut* or *make* a road, τ. ὁδοὺς εὐθείας Th. 2.100; τ. διάπλους ἐκ τῶν διωρύχων Pl. *Criti.* 118e; τάφρον τεμέσθαι *PHal.* 1.107 (iii B. C.); ὁ τέμνων (sc. τὴν τάφρον) ib. 110: metaph., ὀχετοὺς ἐπὶ τὸν πλεύμονα ἔτεμον *carried* channels or ducts to the lungs, Pl. *Ti.* 70d, cf. 77c; οὐκ.. ἐγὼ πρῶτος ταύτην ἐτεμόμην τὴν ὁδὸν Luc. *Pr.* 124:—Pass., μυρία τέμνηται κέλευθοι Pi. 1.6(5).22; οὐ τετμημένων [τῶν] ὁδῶν Hdt. 4.136, etc. b. *make* one's way, *advance*, ὡς τὴν ἐν ἄστροις.. τέμνων ὁδόν. Ὑλιε E. *Ph.* 1; διὰ μέσον.. αἰθέρος τέμνων κέλευθον Ar. *Th.* 1100; τὴν μεσόγειαν τ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *take* the inland road, *strike through* the interior, Hdt. 7.124, 9.89: metaph., μέσον τι τέμνειν *hold* a middle course, Pl. *Prt.* 338a; τὴν μέσην τ. Plu. 2.7b; μέσον τινὰ [βίον] τ. Pl. *Lg.* 793a; βιότοιο τ. τρίβον AP 9.359 (Posidipp. or Pl. Com.), 360 (Metrod.): abs., *make* one's way, A. R. 2.1244, 4.771.

3. of ships, *cut through* the waves, *plough* the sea, τ. πέλαγος μέσον, κύματα θαλάσσης, Od. 3.175, 13.88, cf. Pi. *P.* 3.68: metaph., ψεύδη.. τάμνοισαι *culd* ἰδόντ' ἐλπίδες men's hopes are tossed about as they cut through the sea of lies, Id. *O.* 12.6: of birds, αἰθέρος αἰλακα τ. *cleave* the air, Ar. *Av.* 1400, cf. h. *Cer.* 383, E. *Epigr.* 2.

VII. *cut short, bring to a crisis* or *decision*, μαχῶν τ. τέλος Pi. *O.* 13.57; κίνδυνον τ. σιδάρη E. *Heracl.* 758 (lyr.); λόγῳ τὰ διάφορα τεμεῖν Lib. *Or.* 18.164; τὰς δίκας τ. Cod. *Just.* 3.1.12, cf. 2.12.27.2, al.

VIII. *ταμών* metaph. for ἀρύσας, Emp. 143. (Cf. Slovenian *tnem tēti* 'to hack', Ir. *tamnaim* 'I mutilate'.)

τέμνω (B), only in τέμνοντα: ἀμέλγοντα, Hsch.; ἔτεμεν ἤμελγεν, Id. (Perh. cf. Skt. ā-cāmati, pl. -camanti, 'sip', Icel. *hvöma* 'swallow').

Τέμπ-εα, contr. Τέμπη, τά, *Tempe*, the valley between Mounts Olympus and Ossa, through which the Peneus escapes into the sea, Hdt. 7.173, Call. *Del.* 105.

II. *any sequestered vale*, Cic. *Att.* 4.15.5, D. P. 219, 916, 1017; ἡ κατὰ Πηνειῶ καλὰ τέμπεα, ἡ κατὰ Πίνδω Theoc. 1.67: also in late Prose, Aristid. *Or.* 23(42).20, 36(48).120,

Philostr. *Ep.* 16. -εἴτης, ου, ὁ, *dweller in the vale of Tempe*, Ἀπλουνη Τεμπεῖτα IG 9(2).1034 (Gyrton, iii B. C.).

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *in* or *of Tempe*, Plu. 2.1136a, Ael. *VH.* 3.1:—fem. Τεμπίς, ἰδος, Nic. *Al.* 199.

-όθεν, Adv. *from Tempe*, Call. *Iamb.* 1.230.

τεμποῦροι· ἀρχὴ ἐπιμελουμένη τῆς τῶν γυναικῶν εὐκοσμίας, Hsch.

Τεμπώδης, es, *like a vale*, Eust. ad D. P. 1017.

τέμω, v. τέμνω.

τενᾶγ-ίζω, *to be covered with shoal-water*, Str. 1.3.4; ὁ ῥοῦς τ. *stands in pools*, Plu. *Luc.* 24.

-ῖτις, ἰδος, fem. Adj. *shallow*, AP 9.551 (Antiphil.).

-όμαι, Pass., *to be formed by shoal-water*, λίμναι Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.35.

-ος, εος, τό, *shoal-water, shallows, lagoon*, whether in the sea or in rivers, Pi. *N.* 3.24; ἔλεά τε καὶ τ. Hdt. 1.202, cf. 7.176, 8.129, Th. 3.51, *PPetr.* 2.2.17 (iii B. C.), etc.; φῦται [τὰ ὄστρεα].. ἐν τοῖς τενάγεσι Arist. *HA* 548<sup>a</sup>1.

-ώδης, es, *formed of shoal-water, standing in pools*, A. R. 4.1264, Plb. 1.75.8, 10.8.7, D. S. 2.60, Jul. *Or.* 1.39a, etc.

2. *living therein*, [σκορπίος] Hices. ap. Ath. 7.320d.

τενάντιον, τό, *hook to fasten dress*, in gloss on ἐνετή, Eust. 976.25.

τέναρον, τό, *media manus*, Gloss.; cf. θέναρ.

τέναρος· κακοῦργος, συκοφάντης, Hsch., Phot., Suid.: perh. cf. *τεωρεῖς*.

τένδω, *gnaw*, *gnaw at*, Hes. *Op.* 524 (τένθει v. l. ap. Sch. Ar. *Pax* 1009, Suid. s. v. τένθαις), cj. in AP 9.438.1 (Phil.). (Prob. cf. Lat. *tondeo*.)

τένεα· κόρυζα, Hsch.

Τένεδος, ἡ, *Tenedos*, Il. 1.38, etc.: hence Τενέδιος ἄνθρωπος, prov. ἐπὶ τῶν φοβερῶν τὰς ὕψεις, Men. 200; T. αὐλητής, prov. of false accusation, St. Byz.; T. ξυνήγορος a sharp-tongued advocate, Id.; T. πέλεκυς, v. πέλεκυς 1.2.

τενεκούντι· ἐνοικούντι, Αἰολεῖς, Hsch.

τενθ-εῖα, ἡ, *lickerishness, gluttony*, Ar. *Av.* 1691, Alciph. 3.24.

-εύω, *eat greedily*, Poll. 6.122, dub. cj. in Lib. *Or.* 62.25.

-ης, ου, ὁ, *gourmand*, Cratin. 320 (lyr.), Ar. *Pax* 1009, 1120, Cephisodorus ap. Eus. *PE* 15.2, Ath. 1.6c, 3.112b; cf. προτένης. (Expld. as λωποδύται, μοιχοί, Hsch., but as οἱ λίχνοι, Id. s. v. τένδω; τ. δὲ ὁ λίχνος καὶ τὸ ἀπὸ παντὸς ἡδιστον θηρώμενος μεταφέρων αὐτὸ ἄλλοτ' ἐπ' ἄλλα Anon. in EN 182.10.)

τένθινος· λίθοι πλατεῖς, Hsch.

τενθρ-ηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, a kind of *wasp* that makes its nest in the earth, Arist. *HA* 629<sup>a</sup>31, Dsc. 5.109; cf. sq.

-ήνη, ἡ, = foreg., Nic. *Al.* 547.

-ήνιον, τό, *the nest of the τενθρηδών*, Arist. *HA* 629<sup>b</sup>1.

-ηνιῶδης, es, *honeycombed*, Hp. *Anat.* 1 (τεθρ- codd.), Democr. ap. Ael. *NA* 12.20 (ubi θρηνώδες), Plu. 2.721f (ubi τενθρηώδες).

τένθω, v. τένδω. τέννει· στένει, βρύχεται, Hsch.

τέννος· στέφανος ἐλάϊνος ἐρίφ πεπλεγμένος, Id.

τενοντάγρα, ἡ, *stiffness of the sinews*, Cael. *Aur.* TP 5.2.

τενοντοκοπέω, *cut through the neck, behead*, Aq. *Ex.* 34.20: also

τενοντώ, Id. *Ex.* 13.13.

τενοντότρωτος, ου, *wounded in the tendons*, Gal. 13.575.

τένων, οντος, ὁ, (τέινω) *sinew, tendon*, ἀπέκοψε τένοντας αὐχενίου Od. 3.449; freq. in dual, ἄμφω ῥῆξε τένοντε Il. 5.307, al., cf. 4.521, Hes. *Sc.* 419; of the arm, ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσιν τένοντες ἀγκῶνος Il. 20.478; of the foot, ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε 22.396, cf. E. *Ph.* 42; τ. ποδός the outstretched foot, Id. *Cyc.* 400; ὁ τ. ὁ ὀπίσθιος the Achilles tendon, Hp. *Fract.* 11; ὁ τ. ὁ ἐν τῇ κνήμῃ τοῦ ποδός ib. 16, cf. Arist. *HA* 515<sup>b</sup>9; τ. defined as a species of νεῦρον, Gal. 2.739, cf. 6.772: abs., for the foot, πτέρραι τένοντων θ' ὑπογραφαί A. *Ch.* 209, cf. E. *Med.* 1166, *Ba.* 938; τένοντα σείων, of a mule, Babr. 62.3.

II. metaph., mountain-ridge, Καυκάσιος τ. AP 4.3<sup>b</sup>.12 (Agath.).

τέξις, εως, ἡ, (τίκτω) *child-bearing*, Hp. *Mul.* 1.34.

τέο, gen. of interrog. τίς, v. τις B init.

II. τέο, gen. of enclit. τις, v. τις A init.

III. τέο, Dor. gen. of σύ (τύ), v. σύ; Ep. τεοῖο, ibid.

τεοῖσι, τέοισι, Ion. for τισι, τίσι, v. τις A and B init.

τέος, Dor. gen. of σύ (q. v.).

τέος, ἡ, ὄν, Ep. for σός, Il. 5.234, Hes. *Op.* 27, etc.; Dor. τεός, ἡ, ὄν, Pi. *O.* 4.1, N. 8.44, al., B. 9.13, 16.21, and in lyr. passages of Trag., as A. *Pr.* 163, Th. 105, S. *El.* 1091 (cj.), E. *Heracl.* 911; Aeol. τεός, α, ον, Alc. 14; Boeot. acc. pl. masc. τιώς Corinn. *Supp.* 2.58. [τεός as one short syll. in Praxill. 1 (cited by Heph. for this reason).]

τέος and τεός, Ion. and Dor. for τίς, τις, rare in nom. and acc., οὔτε γὰρ οὐ τέον ἔστι nor is there a *Nothing*, Parm. 8.46; but some of the oblique cases occur in Hdt., etc., v. τέφ, τῶν, τέοισι; τεοῖς Xenoph. 37; cf. also τεό.

τεοῦ, Dor. gen. of σός, Epich. 145, Sophr. 84, Call. *Cer.* 99, cf. A. D. *Pron.* 75.16.

II. τέον, gen. of τίς, Archil. 95.

τεοῦς, Dor. and Boeot. gen. of σύ, Sophr. 59, Corinn. 11.

τέουτος, v. τοιοῦτος.

τεπόριον, = 'the .. of the well', *PLond.* 1821.103: the next lemma, glossed 'ditto', is τροχαρέα, hence perh. *roller* of a windlass.

τεπτά· ἐπτά, Hsch. (τ prob. an error for τ = spir. asp.).

τεράδερμον, v. τεράδερμα.

τεράζω or (acc. to Hdn. Gr. 1.443) τεράζω, *interpret portents* or *prodigies*, A. *Ag.* 125 (lyr.).

τέραμνον or τέρεμνον, τό, a word used esp. by E., but only in pl. and always (except once, τέραμνά τ' οἰκῶν *Hierr.* 418) in lyr. passages, *chamber, house*, like μέλαθρα, τ. ἀπὸ νυμφιδίων *Hierr.* 768; παστάδων ὑπὲρ τ. *Or.* 1371; Περγάμων.. καταίθεται τ. *Tr.* 1296; ἐξ Ἀἶδα τεράμνων *Alc.* 457; ἐπὶ Πυθίοις τ. *Hierr.* 536; ὑπὲρ τέραμνα *Ph.*



333: dat. sg. τεράμνω Maiist.12: also in late Prose, τέρεμνα Artem. 2.10. [-εμνα Or.1371 codd. ALP, Ph.333 codd. VA, Hipp.418 codd. exc. L, which has -α-: Maiist. l.c. corroborates the spelling -αμνον.]

τέραμνον· ἀπαλόν, ἐψανόν, Phot., Suid.

τεράμωτος, ἡτος, ἡ, softness, Thphr.CP4.12.10.

τεράμων (A) [ἄ], ὄν, gen. ονος, (τείρω, τέρην) becoming soft by boiling, of pulse, Thphr.HP8.8.6, CP4.12.15sq., cf. Plu.2.701d: Comp. -ονέστερος Thphr.CP5.6.12: also of soil fit for such plants, ib.4.12.3; of water, Phot.

τεράμων (B) [ἄ], ὄντος or ὄντος, ὁ (?), = κάλαμος, Anacr.ap.Hilgard Excerpta ex libris Herodiani (Leipzig 1887) p.21, Pl.Sph. ibid.: v. Hermes35.544. (Said to be declined as -ντ- stem by Anacr. l.c. (this stem mentioned also by Arc.13), but -ων -ωνος by Pl. l.c.: not found in our text of Pl.Sph., but τεράμωσι (or perh. τεράμουσι) is to be restored in 221a for καλάμοις.)

τέρας, τό: gen. Ep. aos (not in Hom. or Hes.), Ion. eos Hdt.8.37: pl., nom. Ep. τέραα Od.12.394, Ion. τέρεα Hdt. l.c., τεράατᾶ D.P.604, Q.S.5.43; τέρα A.R.4.1410, but τέρα Nic.Th.186; τέρα (quantity not stated) Att. acc. to Moer.p.369 P., cf. Ar.R.1343; gen. Ep. τεράων Il.12.229, τερέων Alc.155; Att. τεράων acc. to Moer. l.c., Thom.Mag.p.348 R.; dat. Ep. τεράεσσι Il.4.398, al.; later τέρασι Lxx De.26.8, al.: the forms τέρατ-ος, -ι, -α, -ων are Hellenistic, Moer. pp.366,369 P., Thom.Mag. p.348 R. (τέρατα Lxx Ex.4.21, al., τεράτων ib.Ps.104 (105).27); gen. sg. τέρας v.l. in Paus.10.26.3: lengthd. metri gr. τέρεα Il.18.485 (= IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).129.9), Arat.692, A.R.3.1362; τείρεσιν h.Mart.7; later τείρεσσι IG14.2461.11 (Massilia):—sign, wonder, marvel, portent, ἡμῖν μὲν τόδ' ἔφηνε τ. Ζεὺς Il.2.324; ἡτέομεν δὲ θεὸν φῆναι τ. Od.3.173; τοῖσιν...θεοὶ τέρατα προῦφαινον 12.394; τέρας ἦκε Κρόνου πάϊς 21.415; Ζεὺς δ' Ἐριδα προῖαλλε... πολέμοιο τ. μετὰ χερσὶν ἔχουσιν a sign of coming battle, Il.11.4; esp. of signs in heaven, ἀστέρα ἦκε Κρόνου πάϊς... ναύτησι τ. 4.76; ἱρῖσιν εὐκότες, ἄς τε Κρονίων ἐν νέφει στήριξε τ. μερόπων ἀνθρώπων 11.28, cf. 17.548; and with pass. Verbs, τ. φανήτω Od.20.101:—so always when the first syll. is lengthd., v. supr.:—also in Prose, ἦν δὲ χειμῶνος βροντὴ γένηται, ὡς τέρας θωμάζεται Hdt.4.28, cf. 6.98; τ. πέμπειν X.Mem.1.4.15; ἐφάνη Hdt.7.57; ἐπιγίνεται σφί τέρεα Id.8.37, cf. Hes.Th.744, Pi.O.13.73, etc.; freq. in NT, σημεία καὶ τέρατα Ev.Marc.13.22, al. II. in concrete sense, monster, Διὸς τ. αἰγίοχοιο, of the Gorgon's head, Il.5.742; of a serpent, 12.209, h.Ap.302; δάϊον τ., of Typhoeus, A.Pr.354; ἀπρόσμαχον τ., of Cerberus, S.Tr.1098; οὐρεῖον τ., of the Sphinx, E.Ph.806 (lyr.); ταύρον, ἄγριον τ. Id.Hipp.1214, cf. 1247; ὄλον τ. ὀπτήσας... βασιλεῖ παρέθρονε κάμηλον Antiph.17.27 (anap.), cf. Epicr.3.13; used by Cicero of Caesar, Att.8.9.4. 2. monstrous birth, monstrosity, Pl.Cra.393b, 394a, Aeschin.3.111, Arist.GA769<sup>b</sup>30, 773<sup>a</sup>3, Vett.Val.341.13; ὡς ἔθρεψεν ἑκπαγλον τ. A.Ch.548. III. in colloquial language, τέρας λέγεις καὶ θαυμαστόν Pl.Hp.Ma.283c, cf. Tht.163d; τέρας λέγεις, εἰ... Id.Men.91d; 'a marvel' of a cup, Theoc.1.56: pl., of incredible statements, Phld. Mus.p.74 K.

τερασκόπος, ὁ, poet. for τερατοσκόπος, Pi.P.4.201, A.Ch.551, Eu.62, S.OT605: Adj., καρδία τ. 'my prophetic soul', A.Ag.978 (lyr.).

τέραςμα, ατος, τό, marvel, prodigy, Plu.2.1123b.

τερασπορία, ἡ, sowing of portents, corrupt in Corp.Herm.3.3.

τεράστιος, ὄν, monstrous, prodigious, ὡς τ. τι πεποικώς (Bernard. rightly ὡς περ ἀστειόν τι) Thphr.Char.19.9; τ. τι πάσχεις Luc.DMort.17.1; τ. τὸ πᾶνγμα ἐφαίνεται Id.Alex.16; τ. σημείον Ezek.Exag.91, cf. Sm.Nu.13.34 (33), al.; τ. ἔργον Ph.1.544; τεράστιοι perh. = τερατοουργοὶ in Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).148: Ζεὺς τ. the god of portents, Luc.Tim.41, Aristid.2.65 J., IG5(1).1154 (Gythium); δαίμονες τ. Hld.2.5: τὸ τ., = τέρας, J.AJ10.2.1; a monstrous birth, Paul.Aeg.3.76 (pl.). Adv. -ως Eust.ad D.P.Proll. p.79 B.

τεράτ-εἶα, ἡ, talking marvels, Ar.Nu.318, Isoc.12.1, Plb.2.17.6; 'fairy story', Phld.Piet.27 (pl.); ἡ ποιητικὴ τ. Jul.Or.2.56d. 2. the knowledge of τέρατα, as part of the equipment of Pythagoras, Luc.Vit.Auct.2.

-εῦμα, ατος, τό, juggling trick, Ar.Lys.762, D.H.2.19, etc. -εῦμαι, talk marvels, Ar.Eq.627, Ra.834; ἀποθανυμάζων καὶ τ. Aeschin.1.94; τ. τῷ σχήματι indulge in strange gesticulation, Id.2.49; ψεύδεται καὶ τ. ib.98, cf. 3.160; ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι Gal.15.787: c. acc., οἱ τερατεύεσθαι τι πρὸς τοὺς πολλοὺς βουλόμενοι Epicur.Ep.2.p.53 U.; τὰ τοιαῦτα Agatharch.7; τοὺς γρύπας Sch.A.Pr.803.

-ίας, ὄν, ὁ, = τερατοουργός, worker of marvels, D.S.34/5.2.8. -ικῶς, Adv. wonderfully, τ. εἰ Epicur.Fr.161. -ισμός, ὁ, = τέρας, Lyd.Ost.4 (pl.).

τεράτο-γονία, ἡ, monstrous birth, Poll.7.188. -γόνος, ὄν, favouring the birth of monsters, Vett.Val.18.1. -γρᾶφέω, write of τέρατα, Str.1.2.11. -εργάτης [γᾶ], ὄν, ὁ, wonder-worker, Tz.H.2.921.

τεράτολογ-έω, tell of marvels or strange phenomena, Arist.Mete.368<sup>a</sup>25; τ. ὑπὲρ τινος D.S.1.63; τὰ τοιαῦτα τ. Luc.Philops.37:—Pass., to be related as a marvel, S.E.P.2.70, 3.31, Iamb.Protr.21.γ'.

-ἡμα, ατος, τό, marvellous tale, Ant.Diog.14 (pl.). -ία, ἡ, telling of marvels, marvellous tales, Isoc.15.285 (pl.), Str.6.2.4, Ph.1.505, Procl.in Cra.p.55 P., Ps.-Luc.Philopatr.2. -ος (parox.), ὁ, marvel-monger, Poll.9.147 (citing Plato, v. 11), Philostr.VA3.32. II. Adj., in pass. sense, portentous, φύσεις Pl.Phdr.229e.

τεράτό-μορφος, ὄν, of monstrous shape, Cass.Pr.51, Tz.H.8.636. -ομαι, Med., stare at as a wonder, Timo34. -ποιία, ἡ, miracle-mongering, Arist.Fr.191. -ποιός, ὄν, working

wonders, Lxx 2 Ma.15.21, Procl.Par.Ptol.225.

ον, with monstrous face, Hdn.Epim.17.

interpretation of τέρατα, Poll.7.188.

τέρατα, soothsayer, diviner, Pl.Lg.933c.e, Arist.Fr.75, Lxx De.18.11: cf. τερασκόπος. -τοκέω, give birth to a monster, Arist.GA 770<sup>b</sup>4.

τεράτοργ-έω, work wonders, ψευδῶς τι Sch.Pi.I.7(6).13. -ἡμα, ατος, τό, miracle, Suid. s.v. Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀρεωπαγίτης. -ία, ἡ, working of wonders, Porph.Abst.2.42; ἡ περὶ γαστέρα τ. its wonderful working, Ph.1.60. II. use or love of the marvellous, ἡ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις τ. Luc.Icar.6, cf. Plu.2.17b (pl.). -ός, ὁ, wonder-worker, D.S.34/5.2.5, Ptol.Tetr.160, Luc.Gall.4: Adj., τ. ἡδονή Ph.2.267.

τεράτ-ώδης, es, portentous, prodigious, Ar.Nu.364; σοφία τ. X.Ep.1; also of men, τ. εἰς σοφίαν Pl.Euthd.296e; τὸ τερατῶδες Arist.Po.1453<sup>b</sup>9; τ. ἀναπλασμοὶ Metrod.Herc.831.5, cf. Jul.Or.7.206c. II. monstrous, of strange births (τέρας 11.2), Arist.GA772<sup>a</sup>36, al., Sor.2.55; τὰ τ. Phld.Sign.7; τ. ζώδια, viz. Pisces, Cancer, Scorpio, Capricorn, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.166: Sup., -ωδεστάτη ὕψις Ph.2.99, cf. Phld.Mort.38. Adv. -δῶς, opp. κατὰ φύσιν, Arist.HA496<sup>b</sup>18, cf. D.S.1.26. -ωπός, ὄν, marvellous-looking, τ. ἰδέσθαι h.Pan.36.

Τερβινθεύς, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Myus, SIG633.79 (Milet., ii B.C.): v. τέρμινθος.

τερεβινθ-ίζω, to be like turpentine, Dsc.5.142. -ῖνος, τερέβινθος, v. τερμίνθινος, τέρμινθος. -ώδης, es, full of terebinth-trees, νηοὶς AP9.413 (Antiphil.).

τέρεινος, collat. form of τέρην, restored by Salmas. in Anacreont. 53.2, for τερινόν.

τερεΐτης, ὄν, ὁ, a term in Music, perh. name of an instrument, Αἰγυπτίοις τερεΐταις ὑποαυλισμοὺς δύο BGU1125.4, cf. 3, 23, 29 (i B.C.).

τερεμίνθ-ινος, -ος, v. τερμίνθινος, τέρμινθος.

τέρεμνον, τό, v. τεράμνον. τέρεμνος, ὄν, = στερεός, στερεός, Hsch.

τερενόχρως, ὡτος, ὁ, ἡ, with tender skin, τερενόχρωτες μαζῶν ὕψις Anaxandr.41.37 (anap.); heterocl. dat. τερενόχροι Opp.H.2.56; nom. pl. τερενόχροες Orph.L.33.

τερετ-ίζω, hum a tune, τερετιῶ τι πιστικόν Phryn.Com.14, cf. Telesp.7 H., Arist.Pr.918<sup>a</sup>30, Babr.9.4, Alciph.3.55; πρὸς τὸ διχορδοῦν τ. Euphr.1.34; αὐτὸς αὐτῷ τ. Thphr.Char.27.15:—Pass., Phld. Mus.p.99 K. 2. twitter, of swallows, Hsch. 3. accompany with the voice, = τὸ αὐτὸ μέλος ἄδειν, Phot., Suid. II. talk idly, prattle, Zeno.Stoic.1.23: cf. συντερ-. (Onomatop.) -ισμα, ατος, τό, a humming, twanging, φορμύγγων Diog.ap.D.L.6.104 (alluding to E.Fr.200), Luc.Nigr.15, AP7.612, cf. 11.352 (both Agath.); chirruping of cicadas, Hsch.

II. metaph., a mere sound or twittering, τερετίσματα τὰ εἶδη (the Platonic ideas) Arist.APo.83<sup>a</sup>33; τὰ συνήθη ταῦτα τ. the ordinary prattle, Procop.Gaz.Ep.33; τὸ πῶμα οὐχ ὡς τ. καὶ κροῦμα νοοῦμεν Phld.Po.2 p.228 H. -ισμός, ὁ, = foreg., of flutes, trilling, Poll.4.83, cf. Anon.Bellerm.p.26.

τερέτριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Thphr.HP5.7.8.

τέρετρον, τό, (τετραίνω) borer, gimlet, Od.5.246, 23.198, IG1<sup>2</sup>.313.127, Lxx Is.44.12, AP6.103 (Phil.), Plu.2.997d; trepan, Aret.CD1.4.

τερέω, fut. -έσω Eust.1532.2:—bore through, pierce, l.c. 2. τέρεσ-σεν· ἔτρωσεν, ἐτόρνωσεν, Hsch.

τερηδον-ίζομαι, Pass., to be worm-eaten, of orris-root, Dsc.1.1; -ίζεται ὁ ὀπός (of συγκόμορον, when dried) ib.127; of bones, to be carious, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.10. -ισμός, ὁ, carious condition, κρανίου Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22 tit.

τερηδών, ὄνος, ἡ, wood-worm, Ar.Eq.1308, Thphr.HP5.4.4, Plb.6.10.3. 2. a grub which infests beehives, larva of the wax-moth, Galleria mellonella (cf. πυραύστης), Arist.HA605<sup>b</sup>17. 3. a worm in the bowels, Id.Fr.241. II. caries, in the bones, Hp.Morb.2.24, al. (Cf. τετραίνω, Skt. tṛṇatti 'bore through', Lith. trandis 'hair-worm, moth').

τέρην, εἰνᾶ, ἐν, gen. τέρενος, εἰνης, ενος; poet. fem. gen. τερένης, Dor. and Aeol. -as, Alc.61, AP9.430 (Crin.):—poet. Adj. soft, delicate, in Hom. mostly in neut., τέρεν δάκρυ Il.3.142, al.; τέρενα φύλλα 13.180, Od.12.357; τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης 9.449, cf. Sapph.54; τέρεν αἷμα Emp.100.6; τ. δέμας ib.11: metaph., τέρεν ἄνθος ἡβης Hes.Th.988: masc. only in the phrase τέρενα χροῖα, Il.4.237, al., Hes.Op.522, Th.5: fem., γλήχωνι τερένη h.Cer.209; παρθένος τέρενα Hippon.90; παιδὶ τερένη Thgn.261; τέρεναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπᾶραν Pi.N.5.6; poet. gen. τερένας ὀπᾶρας Alc. l.c.; τέρεν' ὀπᾶρα A.Supp.998; μυρσίναις τερέναις Anacreont.30.1; τέρενα δάφνα Ibyc.6; ὅψιν τέρεναν a tender sight, i.e. one that causes tender feelings, E.Med.905: of sound, τέρεν φθέγγεται (sc. παῖς) Thgn.266; τερέ-ων ὑπ' αὐλῶν Anacr.20: Comp. τερενώτερος Lyr.Adesp.76; τερέν-τερος Antim.97; τερεινότερος AP5.120 (Phld.). (Cf. τέρεν, Sabine tereno- 'soft', Lat. tenero- (prob. influenced by tenuis), Skt. tārṇas 'young, tender'.)

τερθρ-εἶα, ἡ, use of extreme subtlety, hair-splitting, formal pedantry, Isoc.10.4, Phld.Oec.p.75 J., Ph.2.191, al.; τ. μυθική in religion, D.H.2.19; of disputes about words, Gal.8.637, UP4.9; εἴ τις εἰς τὴν Στωϊκὴν τ. ἀπάγοι τὸν λόγον Procl.in Prm. p.534 S. II. = στρατεία 3, Phot., Suid.

-εῦομαι, use extreme subtlety, Arist.Top.156<sup>b</sup>38, Plu.2.43a, Gal.UP6.12, dub. cj. by Bgk. in Ar.Fr.198.9, cf. Pherecr.18 (dub.); τ. περὶ τινος D.61.15. -εύς, ἑως, ὁ, quibbler, sarcastically as a pr. n. in Hermipp.42.

τερθρηδών, ὄνος, ὁ, v. τερθρωτήρ.

τέρθριος, ὁ, rope from the end of a sail-yard (τέρθρον), used for reefing, Ar.Eq.440, cf. Sch. ad loc.; τ. κάλοι Erot., Gal.19.145. II.



τερθρία πνοή, cited from S. (Fr.333) in EM753.7, is there expld. by ὀπισθία, a stern wind, but perh. rather a stiff gale requiring the use of τέρθριοι.

τέρθρον, τό, prop. the end of the sail-yard, Erot., Gal.19.145; cf. τέρθριος.

II. generally, end, extremity, ῥινῶν ἔσχατα τ. Emp. 100.4, cf. Poll.2.134; αἰψά δὲ τέρθρον ἵκοντο. Οὐλύμιοι its summit, h.Mere.322 (v.l. ἵκοντο κάρηνα).

2. extremity, crisis, in a disease, ἐπὴν τὸ τ. ἢ τοῦ πάθεος Hp.Mul.2.125 (v.l. τὸ στερεόν), cf. Erot. and Gal.1.c.: hence, the end, i.e. death, E.Fr.371. (Cf. τέρμα.)

τέρθρος, δ, = τέρθριος, Hsch. (dub.).

τερθρωτήρ, ἥρος, δ, the part of a ship from which the πρῶρεῦς kept a look-out, Hsch.; who also cites τερθρηδών (τερθρηδών cod.) πρῶρεῦς.

τερικάρπον· μεγαλόκαρπον, Hsch. τερίμη· τάφρος, Id. (Perh. cf. τέρχνεα.)

τερίνη· τετριμμένη (cf. τερίνης), οἱ δὲ τερπωλή, Id.

τερίνος· τηρῶν διάνοιαν, λυπῶν, Id.

τέρμα, ατος, τό, end, boundary, chiefly poet.:

I. goal round which horses and chariots had to turn at races, περὶ τέρμαθ' ἐλισσόμεν

Il.23.309; περὶ τ. βαλούσας, εὖ σχεθεῖν περὶ τέρμα, ib.462,466; τέρ-

ματα θείναι or σημῆναι, ib.333,358; ἔστασεν ἐν τέρμασιν ἀγῶνος Pl.P.

9.114; τ. δωδεκάγναμpton, i.e. doubled twelve times, Id.O.3.33;

δρόμου τέρματα dub. l. in S.El.686; ἐξωτέρω ἀποκάμπτειν τοῦ τ. Arist.

Rh.1409<sup>b</sup>23. 2. mark set to show how far a quoit was thrown,

ἔθηκε δὲ τέρματ' Ἀθήνη Od.8.193. 3. metaph., issue, event, A.

Ag.781,1177 (both lyr.). II. generally, end, limit, δολιχῆς τ.

κελεύθου Id.Pr.286 (anap.), cf. 706,823; πού τὸ τ. τῆς φυγῆς; Id.Eu.

422: pl., ὁδοῦ τέρματα Thgn.1166; ἐπὶ τέρμασι τοῖσι ἐκείνης (sc. τῆς

Εὐρώπης) Hdt.7.54; συνάγουσι τὰ τέρματα (oftwo rivers) they contract

their bounds, i.e. draw together and so contract the space between

them, Id.4.52: metaph., πλούτου τέρμα a limit to wealth, Thgn.

227. 2. end, in point of time or distance, ἐπὶ τέρμ' ἀφίκετο

reached the limit, was at the end, S.Aj.48; Ἐρμῆς σφ' ἄγει. πρὸς

αὐτὸ τ. Id.El.1397 (lyr.); βίτου τ. the term or end of life, death, Simon.

85.13; τ. βίου or τοῦ βίου, A.Fr.362, S.O.T1530 (troch.), E.Alc.643;

γῆρας ἔσχατος πρὸς τ. Id.Andr.1081; τ. μόχθων, πόνων, ἄθλου,

A.Pr.100 (anap.), 186 (lyr.), 259; Σισύφου πέτρος ἀνήνυτος, οὐ τὰ

τέρματα αὐθις ἀρχεῖ πόνων Pl.Ax.371e; ἐπὶ τέρματι at last, A.Eu.633:

also τέρμα abs., like τέλος, Ps.-Phoc.138. 3. culmination,

highest point, goal, τ. ἀέθλων prize, Pl.I.4(3).85(67); κακῶν E.Supp.

369 (lyr.); πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας Ar.Av.705; τέρματα νίκης Archestr.

Fr.34.10; τ. τέχνης Parrhas.2; ὑγίειας ἀκόρεστον τ. the bounds

of health are insatiable, A.Ag.1002 (lyr.); ἀγχόνης τέρματα Id.Eu.746;

θανάτου τ. E.Hipp.140 (lyr.). 4. highest power, supremacy, τ. Κορίν-

θου ἔχειν to be sovereign of Corinth, Simon.112; θεοῖ. πάντων τέρμ'

ἔχοντες E.Supp.617 (lyr.); σωτηρίας γὰρ τέρμ' ἔχεις ἡμῖν μόνῃ you are

the arbiter. Id.Or.1343; τ. τῆς σωτηρίας final pledge. S.OC725;

δαίμονες οἱ φίλης τέρματ' ἔχετε AP12.170 (Diosc.). (Cf. τέρμων,

τέρθρον, Skt. tārati, tārati 'cross, win through, overcome', Lat.

terminus, trans, in-trans.)

τερμ-άζω, = τερματίζω, Tab.Heracl.1.10, 2.9, SIG421.10 (Ther-

mon, iii B.C.). -αστήρες, οἱ, boundary-commissioners, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).71.

85 (Epid., iii B.C.). -ατίζω, limit, bound, Str.9.42; make an end of,

finish, τι S.E.M.10.102; τρεῖς δεκάδας Epigr.Gr.539 (Phanagoria):—

Pass., τ. εἰς τὸ ἄδηλον Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71, cf. Ruf.Anat.38, Gal.

14.794, Vett.Val.245.10:—Med., have as one's end, γῆρας τ. βαρύ E.

Fr.952 cod.Orion. (ἐρμ- Nauck). -άτιον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of τέρμα,

Suid.s.v. τήνελλα (s.v.l.). -ᾠτοῦχος, gloss on βαλβιδούχος, Hsch.

Τερμέρειον or Τερμέριον κακόν, τό, prov., a misfortune one brings on

oneself, said to be derived from one Τέρμερος a highwayman, Philipp.

ap.Sch.E.Rh.509, Plu.Thes.11, Jul.Or.7.210d; prob. to be restored

for μεμέριον κ. in Luc.Lex.11: τερμερίης prob. portentous in Epic.Alex.

Adesp.2.15. 2. τὸ τ., = membrum virile, dub. in AP11.30 (Phld.).

τερμειὺς (sc. Τεύς), δ, guardian of boundaries, Lyc.706.

τερμίνθινος, η, ον, of the terebinth-tree, ῥητίνη turpentine, Diocl.

Fr.140, Thphr.HP9.2.2, Dsc.4.150 (τερεμ- cod. E, τερεβ- cett.,

Wellm.), Sor.2.14, al. (τερεβ-), PHolm.6.33 (τερεβ-), Gal.6.288 (v.l.

τερεβ-), 292,354; οἶνος Dsc.5.30, etc.; prob. to be restored for

τερεβίνθινος in X.An.4.4.13:—pecul. fem. τερμίνθις, ἴδος, Nic.AL.300.

τέρμινθος, ἡ, terebinth, Pistacia Terebinthus, Hp.Mul.2.192, Arist.

Mir.837<sup>a</sup>33, Thphr.HP3.2.6, 9.2.2, Theoc.Ep.1.6, AP4.1.30 (Mel.),

Dsc.1.71, Gal.6.351, 616 (v.l. τερεβ-), 624 (v.l. τερεβ-), etc. 2.

a swelling like the fruit of the terebinth-tree, Hp.Hum.20, Epid.6.3.

23, Diocl.Fr.82, cf. Erot., Gal.16.461. (This is apparently the

oldest form, but τερεμίνθ- and τερεβίνθ- are freq. vv. ll.: τερέμινθος

is given freq. by codd. A and B of Lxx, and τερέβινθος by all the

uncials in Is.1.30, 6.13 and four times elsewhere, cf. AP9.282

(Antip. Thess.), Gr.9.18.1; in Gal. codd. vary (v. supr.); a fem.

τερεβίνθη prob. in PMag.Par.1.1312, v.l. in Gal.6.644; τρέμινθος (q.v.)

is also found; τερτερέβινθος in Gloss. seems to be an error: cf. Τερ-

βινθεὺς.) II. a parasitic growth on the olive, Thphr.CP2.17.

4. 2. a flax-like plant from which the Athenians made fishing-

lines, Hsch., Phot., EM753.10. III. = πιστάκη, Thphr.HP4.4.7.

τερμινθοφάγος [ᾶ], ον, eating terebinth, Πέρσαι Nic.Dam.Fr.66.34 J.

τερμιόεις, εσσα, εν, (τέρμης, if = πέξα II.2) prob. fringed, ἀσπίς Il.

16.803 (prob. read by Zenod. in Il.3.334, v. τερσανόεσσα); χιτών

Od.19.242, Hes.Op.537.

τέρμιος, α, ον, (τέρμα) at the end, last, always of Time, τ. ἀμέρα

the day of death, S.Ant.1330 (lyr.); χώρα τ. the spot where one is

destined to end life, Id.OC89.

τέρμις· πούς, Hsch.

τερμοδρομέω, run to the goal, Man.4.520.

τερμον-ίζω, fix boundaries of, delimit, τὰν χώραν IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).71.11

(Epid., iii B.C.): hence -ισμός, δ, delimitation, ib.8.

τερμόνιος, α, ον, at the world's end, πάγος A.Pr.117 (lyr.).

τερμοσύνη, ἡ, ending, βίου dub. in Trag.Adesp.509 (lyr.).

τέρμων, ονος, δ, = τέρμα, boundary, A.Fr.191 (anap.), E.Hipp.746

(lyr.); pl., ib.3,1159, Heracl.37, al.; edge, δίσκου Id.Hel.1472 (lyr.):

chiefly poet., but cf. Str.3.5.5, Plu.Pyrrh.12 (pl.), Porph.Chr.13:

prose word in dialects, IG14.352 (Halaesa), SIG421.8 (Thermon,

iii B.C.). 2. = Lat. Terminus, Plu.Num.16. II. end, A.

Supp.629 (anap.); βίου E.Ph.1352.

τέρνακα· τῆς κάκτου τοῦ φυτοῦ καυλός, Hsch.

τέρος, εος, τό, = τέμενος (cf. τέραμνον), dub. in Inscr.Cypr.65 H.

τερπικέραυνος, ον, delighting in thunder, epith. of Zeus, Il.1.

419, al., Hes.Op.52.

τερπνός, ἡ, ον, (τέρπω) delightful, pleasant (Hom. only as v.l.,

Od.8.45), Thgn.1019 (= Mimn.5.3), Pi.O.6.57, al., A.Ag.143 (lyr.),

etc.; τερπνὰ παθῶν Tyrt.12.38; also in Prose, Democr.211; πρὸς

τὸ τερπνόν Th.2.53, cf. Pl.Cra.419d; τὰ τ. delights, pleasures, Isoc.1.

21, X.Mem.2.1.23; τὸ τ. enjoyment, Metrod.Fr.47. 2. rarely of

persons, αὐτῷ δὲ τερπνός to his own content, S.Aj.967; γέρων τ.

Anacreont.37.1. II. regul. Comp. τερπνότερος Phld.Oec.p.9 J.: Sup.

-ότατος Thgn.256; irreg. τερπνιστος Call.Fr.256; Adv. -ίστα

(or -ίστα[τα]) Id. in PSI1.1218c6. III. Adv. τερπνῶς Thgn.

914, S.Fr.583.5.

τερπνότης, ητος, ἡ, pleasantness, delight, Lxx Ps.15(16).11 (pl.),

26(27).4, Aristes 307, Poll.3.97, Hsch. s.v. τέρψις.

τέρπος, εος, τό, = τερπωλή, in pl., Supp.Epigr.3.774.8 (Itanus,

i B.C./i A.D.).

τερπός, δ, perh. = ταρπός, PCair.Zen.693.9 (iii B.C.).

τερπότραμις, = ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων τέρψις (Phot.), Telecl.66; expld.

by Meineke as ὁ τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις τερπόμενος.

τέρπω, Od.1.347, etc.; Ep. subj. τέρπησι 17.385: Ion. impf.

τέρπεσκον Q.S.7.378, AP9.136 (Cyrus): fut. τέρψω S.Tr.1246, etc.:

aor. ἔτερψα h.Pan.47, E.Heracl.433, Pl.Lg.658b:—the Pass. and

Med. have a fivefold aor., 1. ἐτέρφθην Od.5.74, 8.131, 17.174,

S.OC1140, E.Ion.541 (troch.); rare in Prose, X.Mem.2.1.24. 2.

Ep. ἐτέρφθην, τάρφθην, Od.6.99, 19.213, 251, 21.57. 3. Ep. ἐτάρ-

πην, τάρπην, 23.300, Il.11.780, al.; inf. ταρπῆναι Od.23.212, and

ταρπῆμεναι ib.346, Il.24.3; subj. τρᾶπει, Ep. i pl. τρᾶπείομεν (v.

infr. II.2).

4. Ep. also ἐταρπόμην, only in i pl. subj. ταρπώμεθα

Od.4.295, al.; also redupl. through all moods, τετάρπετο Il.19.19,

24.513; τεταρπώμεσθα Od.11.212, Il.23.10, 98; τεταρπόμενος Od.

1.310, al. 5. aor. i ἐτερψάμην, in Ep. subj. τέρψομαι 16.26

(but τέρψομαι is fut. Med. in Il.20.23, S.Fr.677); opt. τέρψαιτο h.Ar.

153; part. τερψάμενος Od.12.188:—delight, gladden, cheer, δ κεν τέρ-

ψησιν αἰείδων 17.385; τῇ [φόρμυγι] δ γε θυμὸν ἔτερπεν Il.9.189,

al.; πεσσοῖσι...θυμὸν ἔτερπον Od.1.107; καὶ τὸν ἔτερπε λόγους Il.

15.393; τοῦμὸν...τ. κέαρ S.Tr.1246; θοῖνῃ σε τ. Achae.17; ἡ ἀγ-

γελίη...ἔτερψε [αὐτοῦς] Hdt.8.99; sts. in Att. Prose, ἐπεσι...τὸ

αὐτίκα τέρψει will give momentary pleasure, Th.2.41, cf. Pl.Lg.

658b,e, etc.; τ. τὴν ἀκοήν, τὰς ἀκοάς, Phld.Po.5.26,28; ἤλιξ τέρπει

τὸν ἡλικά, prov. in Pl.Phdr.240c, etc.: abs., give delight, Od.1.347, 8.

45, S.Aj.475; τὰ τέρποντα delights, Id.OC1217 (lyr.); ῥήματα τέρ-

παντά τι ib.1281; οἱ τέρποντες λόγῳ ῥήτορες Th.3.40; τὰ τέρποντα

X.Ages.9.4. II. more freq. in Pass. and Med., 1. in Ep. the

aor. Pass. is used, c. gen. rei, have full enjoyment of, enjoy to one's

heart's content, ἐπεὶ τάρπημεν ἐδητύος ἡδὲ ποτήτος Il.11.780; ἐπεὶ

τάρπησαν ἐδωδῆς Od.3.70; σίτου τάρφθεν 6.99; τεταρπόμενοι φίλον

ἦτορ σίτου καὶ οἴνιο Il.9.705; ὕπνου, εὐνῆς ταρπῆμεναι, 24.3, Od.23.

346; φιλότῃς ἐταρπῆτην ib.300; ἡβης ταρπῆναι ib.212: metaph.,

take one's fill of lamentation, τεταρπώμεσθα γόοιο Il.23.10, 98, Od.

11.212, cf. 19.213, 21.57. 2. enjoy or delight oneself, c. dat.

instr., φρένα τ. φόρμυγι Il.9.186; μύθοισι Od.23.301; δαιτί 1.26; γόφῳ

φρένα 4.102; δίσκοισι Il.2.774; ἐν θαλῆς Od.11.603, Hes.Op.115;

φιλότῃ (or ἐν φ.) ταρπείομεν εὐνηθέντε Il.3.441, 14.314 (whereas

in the phrase λέκτρονδε ταρπείομεν εὐνηθέντες (v.l. -θέντε), Od.8.292,

the form ταρπείομεν seems to be taken by the poet as belonging to

τρέπω, though others retain the usu. sense by connecting λέκτρονδε

with εὐνηθέντες or by punctuating after λέκτρονδε; so in Trag., λαμπαδί

τερπόμεναι A.Eu.1042 (lyr.), cf. S.OC1140, etc.; delight in, τῇ τῶν

πυραμίδων μεγαλειότητι OG1666.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); τοῖς εὐδαίσει Sor.

2.29; ἐπὶ τισι E.Rh.194: c. part., λόγοις...οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων

S.Ant.691; τέρπεται τιμώμενος E.Ba.321; τί δν...ἀκούσας τερφθείης;

X.Mem.2.1.24: abs., πῖνε καὶ τέρπευ drink and be merry, Hdt.2.

78. 3. with internal acc., οἴην μοῖραν δέκα μοιρέων τέρπεται ἀνὴρ

has only one tenth part of the enjoyment, Hes.Fr.162; κενὴν ἑτερπόμην

..τέρψιν S.Fr.577; τέρπου κενὴν δνησιν E.Or.1043. 4. freq.

with words which limit its sense, θυμῷ Il.19.313, Od.16.26; θυμὸν

Il.21.45; κατὰ θυμὸν Hes.Op.58,358; φρένα Il.1.474, Od.4.102,

etc.; φρεσὶν ἥσι τετάρπετο Il.19.19, cf. Od.5.74; ἐν φρεσὶν 8.368;

τεταρπόμενος φίλον κῆρ 1.310; ἀπάταισι θυμὸν τέρπεται Pi.P.2.

74. (Cf. Skt. tṛṇoti 'take one's fill', Causative tārṇyati 'delight

(trans.)', OPruss. ka enterpo...? 'what is the use of...?', Goth.

baufis, OE. þearf 'benefit', Goth. þarf 'I need'.)

τερπωλή, ἡ, poet. and later Prose for τέρψις, Od.18.37, Archil.

13, Thgn.984,1068, Luc.Icar.16, Aret.CA2.3.

τερπών, ονος, ἡ, cited without translation as derivative of τέρπω,

EM141.17, 812.20.



τερρατόν· ἔσχατον, ἡδύ, τερπνόν, Hsch. Id. (Perh. Aeol.)

τερσαίνω, dry up, αἷμα μέλαν τέρσηνε Il.16.529: pres. in Lyc. 390, Nic. *Al.* 551:—Pass., to be dried up, μυῖαι τερσαίνοντο A.R.4.1405; to be dried, of figs, Jul. *Ep.* 180: cf. τέρσομαι.

τερσανόεσσα, epith. of ἀσπίς, Il.3.334 as read by Zenod.ap.Sch. A (τερμιόεσαν corr. Robert).

τερσιά, ἡ, = τρασιά, Jul. *Ep.* 180.

τέρσομαι, Pass., with aor. inf. τερσῆναι, τερσήμεναι (v. infr.), as if from ἐτέρσην:—to be or become dry, dry up, ἔλκος ἐτέρσετο παύσατο δ' αἷμα the wound dried up and the blood was staunch, Il. 11.267, 848; οὐδέ μοι αἷμα τερσῆναι δύναται 16.519; θειλόπεδον τέρσεται ἡελίῳ is baked by the sun, Od. 7.124; εἴματα δ' ἡελίοιο μένον τερσήμεναι αὐγῇ 6.98; ὅταν [τὰ δάκρυα] ἐν ἡλίῳ τέρσηται Hp. *Mul.* 1.11; ὅσσε δακρυόφιν τέρσοντο his eyes became dry from tears, Od. 5.152.

II. Act. first in later Ep. (Hom. using only τερσαίνω), aor. subj. τέρση (-σει codd.) Theoc. 22.63; inf. τέρσαι Nic. *Th.* 96, 693 (v. l. τέρσον both times); opt. Med. τέρσαιο ib. 709:—Hsch. cites ἐτέρρατο· ἐξηράνθη. (Cf. Lat. *torreo*, *tostus*, Skt. *tṛṣyati* 'to be thirsty'.)

τέρτα· ἡ τρίτη, Hsch., cf. Choerob. in *An. Ox.* 2.275, *EM* 665.41. (Prob. Aeol.; cf. Τέρτιος Aeol. pr. n. *IG* 12(2).275.1, = Arc. Τρίτιος, and Τέρτυλλος *Act. Ap.* 24.1, etc., = Arc. Τρίτυλλος.)

τέτρατος, α, on, Aeol. for τρίτατος, cj. Ahrens for τέτρατος in Pi. O.8.46.

τερτιοκῆριος, δ, = Lat. *tertiocerus*, *Cod. Just.* 4.59.1.1.

τέρν· ἀσθενές, λεπτόν, Hsch. τέρνας ἵππους· οὕτω λέγονται ὅσοι ἀδδηφαγοί εἰσὶ. ἐνιοι τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς, Id. τέρννης· τετριμμένος ὄνος, καὶ γέρων, ἡ δυσανάλητος γέρων, Id. τέρνσκ-εται· νοσεῖ, φθίνει, and -ετο· ἐτείρετο, Id.

[Τε]ρφέις, δ, a month at Mytilene or Eresus, *Inscr. Magn.* 52.38 (restored by Bechtel *Aeol.* 62).

Τερφεύς, ἑως, δ, a month at Cyme, *Schwyzler* 646.18 (ii B. C.).

τέρφος, εος, τό, = ἔρφος, στέρφος, skin, shell, Nic. *Al.* 268; τάπιδος Id. *Th.* 323; τέρφη· λέπυρα, Hsch.

τέρχανον, v. τάρχανον.

τέρχνος, εος, τό, twig, young shoot, Max. 502, Hsch.; also τρέχνος, εος, τό, *AP* 15.25 (Besant., pl.), Hsch.: τὰ τέρχνηα or τρέχνηα plants, young trees, *Inscr. Cypr.* 135.9 H. II. τέρχνεα· ἐντάφια, Hsch. (Cf. *ταρχύω*.)

τερψιέπης, ἑς, of sweet utterance, *αιοιδά* B. 12.230.

τερψίμβροτος, on, gladdening the heart of man, Ἥλιος Od. 12.269, *h. Ap.* 411; αὐλοί B. 12.72; ἡώς Orph. *A.* 1049.

τερψίνοος [ι], on, heart-gladdening, φόρμιγξ *AP* 9.505(2).

τέρψις, εως, ἡ, also ιος Orph. *Fr.* 11: (τέρπω):—enjoyment, delight, τινος from or in a thing, τέρψις αἰοιδῆς Hes. *Th.* 917, cf. *Ar. Ra.* 676 (lyr.); δειπνῶν τέρψις Pi. 9.19, cf. *Th.* 2.38; χλιδανῆς ἥβης τ. *A. Pers.* 544 (anap.); κυλίκων *S. Aj.* 1201 (lyr.); εἰς τέρψιν τινῶν ἐλθεῖν E. *Ph.* 195, cf. *IT* 797; βραχεῖα τ. ἡδονῆς κακῆς Id. *Fr.* 362.23: τ. ἐστὶ μοι, c. inf., it is my pleasure to..., ἦν μοι τ. ἐκπεσεῖν χθονός *S. OC* 766, cf. 775: abs., joy, delight, Thgn. 787, Pi. *O.* 12.11, B. 1.59, *A. Ag.* 611, etc.: pl., αἱ διὰ τῶν αἰσθήσεων τ. Phld. *D.* 3.14: distd. from the more general term ἡδονή by Prodic.ap.Arist. *Top.* 112<sup>b</sup>23, cf. *Pl. Phlb.* 11b.

τερψίφρων, on, gen. ονος, delighting the mind, delightful, ὕλη Nonn. *D.* 42.44.

Τερψι-χόρη, ἡ, Dor. and Att. -χόρῃ Pi. 1.2.7, *Pl. Phdr.* 259c, cf. Choerob. in *Theod.* 2.42 H.:—*Terpsichore*, the Muse of the dance, Hes. *Th.* 78, etc. 2. Pythag. name of 9, *Theol. Ar.* 58. -χορος, on, enjoying the dance, esp. the choral dance, of Apollo, *AP* 9.525.20.

τεσσαράβοις [ρά], on, worth four steers, Il. 23.705.

τεσσαράκαιδεκα, v. τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα.

τεσσαράκαι-δεκάδωρος [κά], on, (δῶρον 11) fourteen hand-breadths long, *AP* 6.114 (Simm.). -δέκατος, η, on, fourteenth, *Mittheil. aus der Samml. d. Pap. Erzherzog Rainer* 114 (ii A. D.), *Sch. Ar. Nu.* 1005, Anon. in *GM* 11493. -δεκέτης, ες, or -ετής, ἑς, fourteen years old, *BCH* 47.83 (Philippi, metr.): -δεκάετης *Gal.* 11.290: abbreviated in *PRyl.* 103.5 (ii A. D.): fem. [τεττάρ]ακαίδε[κέ]τις Arist. *Ath.* 56.7. -εικοσίπους [σι], πουν, gen. ποδος, in form τεττ-, twenty-four feet long, *IG* 12.373.62.

τεσσαράκονθήμερος, on, after forty days, ἐκπύσεις ῥήγνυνται -ἡμεροί Hp. *Prog.* 15.

τεσσαράκοντα [ρά], Att. τεττάρκοντα *IG* 22.334.23; Ion. τεσσεράκοντα (q. v.); Sicilian Ionic τετράροντα *Supp. Epigr.* 4.64 (vi B. C.); Dor. τετρώκοντα *Tab. Heracl.* 1.20, al., *SIG* 241.67 (Delph., iv B. C.), *IG* 5(2).357.16 (Stymphalus, iii B. C.), 9(1).880.15 (Corc.), cf. τετρωκοντάλιτρος and v. τεσσαρακοστός; once Dor. τεταράκοντα *IG* 4.823.63 (Troezen); Boeot. πετταράκοντα (q. v.): οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl.:—forty, Il. 2.524, etc. II. οἱ τ. the Forty, a body of justices who went round the Attic demes to hear all causes up to ten drachmae, *Isoc.* 15.237; also cases of assault, *D.* 37.33: changed from Thirty to Forty after the expulsion of the Thirty Tyrants, *Arist. Ath.* 53.1.

τεσσαράκοντᾱ-δραχμιαία, ἡ, 40-drachma tax, *Stud. Pal.* 4.62.9 (i A. D., abbrev.). -δύο, forty-two, *PSI* 10.1132.6 (i A. D.). -εννέα, forty-nine, ib. 1140.28 (ii A. D.). -ετής, ἑς, forty years old, Hes. *Op.* 441; τ. χρόνος *Act. Ap.* 7.23, 13.18; ἡλικία *Sor.* 1.34:—Att. fem. τεττάρκοντᾱέτις, ιδος, *Pl. R.* 460e: masc. also τεσσαράκοντούτης, *Gal.* 15.504, *M. Ant.* 11.1, (τεττ-) *Luc. Herm.* 13. -ετία, ἡ, space of forty years, *Ph.* 2.175; age of forty years, *D. H.* 2.58. -καιπεντάκις [τάκ], Adv. forty-five times, *Aristarch. Sam.* 13 (Wallis, τεσσαρακοντάκις καὶ

πεντάκις codd.). -καιπεντάκιςχιλιοστός, Att. τεττ-, ἡ, ὄν, forty-five thousandth, *Pl. Lg.* 877d.

τεσσαράκοντάκις [τά], Adv. forty times, *Theo Sm.* p. 125 H.

τεσσαράκοντα-μναῖος, on, amounting to forty minae in value, *εἶρανος GDI* 1878.11 (Delph., τεττ-); in weight, στρώματα (mattresses) *PMich. Zen.* 13.2 (iii B. C.). -πέντε, forty-five, *PCair. Zen.* 94.21 (iii B. C.). -πηχυς, υ, forty cubits high, *Callix.* 2, *J. BJ* 5.5.3.

τεσσαράκοντ-άρουρος [ἄρ], on, tenant of forty ἀρουραί, *PCair. Zen.* 1.6 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.* 441 (i A. D.). -ἄς, ἄδος, ἡ, period of forty days, *Hp. Septim.* 9.

τεσσαράκοντα-στάδιος [στά], on, forty stades long, *Str.* 17.1.24, *Eust. ad D. P.* 403. -χοίνικος, on, containing forty χοίνικες, ἀρτάβη *PCair. Zen.* 4.15 (iii B. C.).

τεσσαράκοντ-ήρης, ες, perh. with forty rowers to each group of four oars, *Callix.* 1, *Plu. Demetr.* 43. -όργυιος, on, forty fathoms high, *Hdt.* 2.148, in form τεσσέρ-. -ορος, ἡ (sc. ναὺς), forty-oared ship, *Sch. Ael. Tact.* p. 234 K.-R. -ούτης, on, δ, = τεσσαρακονταετής (q. v.).

τεσσαράκόσιοι, αι, α, late form of τετρακόσιοι, *Str.* 6.2.1.

τεσσαράκοστ-αῖος, α, on, Att. τεττ-, on the fortieth day, *Hp. Epid.* 6.7.1, *Arist. HA* 583<sup>b</sup>14, *Thphr. HP* 8.2.6, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1365.22. -όγδοος, η, on, forty-eighth, *Tz. H.* 7.183. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, fortieth, *Th.* 1.60, etc.; Dor. τετρωκοστός, δ, ὄν, *Archim. Aren.* 4.10, al.; also Ion. apparently, *SIG* 167.17 (Mylasa, iv B. C.): but Ion. Τετρηκοστή (pr. n.) *GDI* 5755.5 (ibid.). II. ἡ τεσσαρακοστή (sc. μοῖρα): 1. tax of one-fortieth, *Ar. Ec.* 825; ἐπίτροπος τεσσαρακοστῆς *MAMA* 4.113 (Ly-sias, i/ii A. D.). 2. a fortieth, a coin of Chios, *Th.* 8.101.

τεσσαράμηνον [ρά], τό, period of four months, *BGU* 979.11 (ii A. D.).

τεσσαράριος, also written τεσσαραλ-, τεσσαλαρ-, θεσσαλαρ-, etc., δ, = Lat. *tesserarius*, non-commissioned officer who communicates the password, *Plu. Galb.* 24, *POxy.* 43<sup>r</sup> 21 (iii A. D.), etc.; also a civil official of uncertain functions, *PSI* 10.1106.4 (iv A. D.), *PGot.* 6.7 (iv A. D.); τ. πλοῖα dispatch-boats, *IG* 12(5).941 (Tenos, i B. C.).

τεσσαρεσκαίδεκατος, v. τεσσαρεσκαίδεκατος.

τέσσαρες, οἱ, αἱ, τέσσαρα, τά, gen. ὧν: dat. τέσσαρσι(v) *Th.* 2.21, *Act. Ar.* 12.4, etc.; poet. τετράσι *Hes. Fr.* 188, *Pi.* O.8.68, al., and in late Prose, as *Lxx Jd.* 9.34, *Str.* 13.1.3, *Hermog. Meth.* 29, *Alex. Aphr. in Top.* 208.12, in *Sens.* 54.18, *PSI* 10.1126.9 (iii A. D.), v. l. in *Act. Ap.* 11.5 (cod. D), and in good codd. of *Arist. IA* 704<sup>a</sup>11, al., *Theol. Ar.* 19, etc.; also τέταρσι *SIG* 729.3 (Delph., i B. C.), *PSI* 9.1028.10 (i A. D.):—Att. τέτταρες, τέτταρα, dat. τέτταρσιν *Isoc.* 12.3; also τάρων (v. τάρες) for τεττάρων; Phocian dat. τεττάρσι *IG* 9(1).32.78 (Stiris, ii B. C.):—Ion. and later Gr. τέσσερες, τέσσερα, *SIG* 57.25 (Milet., v B. C.), *Schwyzler* 289.120 (Rhodian, ii B. C.), etc. (dat. τέσσερσι *Hdt.* 6.41, τεσσέρασιν *SIG* 633.98 (Milet., ii B. C.)), but τέσσαρες in Hom., and *Schwyzler* 707 B 4 (Ephesus, vi B. C.), etc.: codd. of *Lxx* have τέσσαρες (nom. and acc.), τεσσάρων, τέσσαρσι, but τέσσερα(s), τεσσεράκοντα; since however τέσσερα(s) and τεσσεράκοντα, apart from Ion., are not common in Papyri before ii A. D., the *Lxx* autographs prob. had τέσσαρα(s) and τεσσαράκοντα; the form τέσσερα(s) is here due to avoidance by the copyists of the sequence ε-α-α:—Dor. τέτορες, τέτορα, *Hes. Op.* 698, *Phoc.* 3, *Simon.* 91, *Epich.* 149, *SIG* 24018 (Delph., iv B. C.), al., *Theoc.* 14.16:—Ep. (prob. Aeol.) πίσυρες [ι] *Od.* 5.70, 16.249, *A. R.* 2.1110, *Nic. Th.* 182; acc. πίσυρας *Od.* 22.111, *Il.* 15.680, al., *Call. Dian.* 105, *IG Rom.* 4.360.26 (Pergam., ii A. D.); gen. πισύρων *Dam. Isid.* 290 (metrical?), prob. in Hsch.; dat. πισύρεσσι, πισύροισι, -ησι, -αις, *Nonn. D.* 16.119, 38.176, 236, 39.377, *AP* 14.7.4: Aeol. also πέσυρες, neut. πέσυρα *Epigr. Gr.* 988.6 (Balbilla); and πέσσυρες, πέσσυρα, Hsch.:—Boeot. πέτταρες, α (q. v.):—four, *Od.* 9.335, etc.; διὰ τεττάρων the musical interval of the fourth, *Damox.* 2.55, etc.; τὰ τέσσαρα the four simple bodies of Empedocles, *Plot.* 6.2.2; the four kinds of quality or four Aristotelian senses of ποιόν, *Id.* 6.1.10; the four cardinal principles of Epicurus (cf. τετραφάρμακος), *Phld. Herc.* 1251.11. (Cf. Skt. *catvāras* (acc. *catūras*), Lat. *quattuor*, Lith. *keturi*, etc.: I.-E. *q̑et̑uor*.)

τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, Ion. τεσσέρ-, οἱ, αἱ, τά, fourteen, the first part remaining unaltered even with a neut. Subst., as ἔτεα τεσσереσκαίδεκα *Hdt.* 1.86; or with a gen., μέχρι τῶν τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα *Hp. Morb.* 3.16:—but sts. the first part changed its gender, τέσσαρα καὶ δέκα *Simon.* 12.

τεσσαρεσκαιδεκά-γωνος [κά], on, 14-angled, *Hero Geop.* 164. -εδρον, τό, solid with 14 faces, *Id. Deff.* 104, *Sch. Papp. ap. Archim.* ii p. 540 H. -έτης, ες, later -ετής, ἑς, = τεσσαρεσκαιδεκέτης, *Sam-melb.* 7440.28 (ii A. D.); as fem., ἡλικία *Ph.* 1.45; fem. -έτις, ιδος, ἡλικία *Gal.* 6.60, 165.

τεσσαρεσκαιδεκάκις [ἄκ], Adv. fourteen times, *Theo Sm.* p. 126 H.

τεσσαρεσκαιδεκά-μηνον [κά], τό, period of fourteen months, *PCair. Zen.* 507.25 (iii B. C., abbrev.). -πηχυς, υ, fourteen cubits long, *IG* 11(2).165.45 (Delos, iii B. C.), 199 A 58, al.; τεττ-, *Inscr. Delos* 372 A 159, 161 (200 B. C.). -σημος, on, of fourteen time-units, *Aristid.* *Quint.* 1.14. -σύλλαβος, on, of fourteen syllables, *Heph.* 7.7.

τεσσαρεσκαιδεκάταιος, α, on, on the fourteenth day, ἀποθανεῖσθαι *Hp. Prog.* 15, cf. *Judic.* 15, *Morb.* 4.48, dub. l. in *Nat. Mul.* 15.

τεσσαρεσκαιδεκάτος, Ion. τεσσέρ-, η, on, fourteenth, *Hdt.* 1.84, *PEleph.* 1.1 (iv B. C.), *SIG* 633.27 (Milet., ii B. C.), *Sor.* 1.20, etc.: also τεσσαρεσκαιδεκάτος, *JRS* 17.34 (Cyrene, i B. C.); τεττ-, *Inscr. Delos* 1408 A ii 12 (ii B. C.); cf. τεσσαρακαίδεκατος.



τεσσαρεσκαίδεκέτης, *es*, fourteen years old, *Plu. Aem.* 35: fem. in the form -δεκαέτις (q.v.); cf. τεσσαρακαίδεκέτης.

τεσσαδάριος, *δ*, prob. = τεσσαράριος or ἐσσεδάριος, a kind of gladiator, *Supp. Epigr.* 2.555 (Caria).

τεσσαράκαιεβδομήκοντούτης, *es*, seventy-four years old, *IG* 12(5). 252 (Paros, vi B.C.).

τεσσαράκοντα [ρά], Ion. and Hellenistic for τεσσαράκοντα, *Hdt.* 1.166, al., *BMus. Inscr.* 1005 (Cyzicus, iv B.C.), *OGI* 214.53 (Didyma, iii B.C.), etc.; similarly τεσσαρεκονταενέα, etc., forty-nine, etc., *PSI* 10.1140.21 (ii A.D.), etc.; but also Ion. τεσσαράφοντα *Schwyz* 707 B 8 (Ephesus, vi B.C.); in *Hdt.* some codd. usually have this form.

τέσσερες, *οἱ, αἱ, -ρα, τά*, Ion. and later Gr. for τέσσαρες (q.v.).

τεσσίχον· τὸ μικρόν, *Hsch.* (Fort. τεσσίχον· οὕτω μικρόν: perh. a dial. form of \*τοσσίχον, cf. ὁσσίχος, with τε- as in τέοντος, τεσσούτος.)

τεσσούτος (leg. τέσσουτος), Aeol. for τοσσούτος, *Sch.D.T.p.* 498 H., *An. Ox.* 1.325, *R. Schneider Bodleiana* (1887) 43; but Aeol. τοσσούτος acc. to *Jo. Gramm. Comp.* 2.10.

τεταγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of τάσσω, in orderly manner, regularly, ποιεῖν τι *X. Oec.* 8.3; ἄρχεσθαι *Pl. Lg.* 700d; πολιτεύεσθαι *Isoc.* 8.49; παραθεῖναι καφελεῖν *Sosip.* 1.48. 2. Math. in Conics, ordinate-wise, κατάγειν, ἀνάγειν, hence ἡ τεταγμένως the ordinate, *Apollon. Perg. Con. 1 Def.* 4, al., cf. *Archim. Aquil.* 2.

τεταγών, *όντος, δ*, Ep. redupl. part. aor. 2, with no pres. in use, ῥῖψε ποδὸς τεταγών having seized him by the foot, *Il.* 1.591; also simply, ῥίπτασκον τεταγών *Is.* 23. (Cf. Lat. tango, tetigi.)

τεταμένως, Adv., (τείνω) energetically, *Sch.S. OC* 499, *Eust.* ad *D.P.* 14.

τεταμειμένως, Adv., (ταμείω) frugally, sparingly, τ. χρῆσθαι *τινι D.H. Th.* 51; ἐπαινεῖν τὰς ἀρετὰς *ib.* 45, cf. *D.S.* 10.9.

τετανικός, *ῆ, δν*, suffering from tetanos, *Dsc.* 3.80, *Cael. Aur. CP* 3.6; tetanica passio, *ib.* 3.17. Adv. -κῶς *Gal.* 14.276.

τετανόθριξ, *ῆ, ῆ*, gen. τριχος, with long straight hair, *Pl. Euthphr.* 2b, *S.E.M.* 5.95; = prolixus, *Gloss.*

τετανός, *ῆ, δν*, (τείνω, τανύω) stretched, rigid, *Hp. Fract.* 2 (Sup.); straightened, smooth, ἔρφος, ῖνός, *Nic. Al.* 343, 464; πῆχυς *AP* 6.204 (Leon.); φύλλον *Thphr. HP* 3.11.1; θρίδαξ *Lycus ap. Ath.* 2.69e; τ. καὶ καθαρὸν πρόσωπον *Crito ap. Gal.* 12.825; f. l. in *E. Fr.* 472.6 (anap., codd. *Erot.*). II. = τετανόθριξ, *PPetr.* 3 p. 2, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 76. 11 (iii B.C.), *PLond.* 3.879.17 (ii B.C.), *PAmh.* 2.51.22 (i B.C.), etc.

τέτανος, *δ*, convulsive tension, tetanus, *Hp. Aph.* 7.13, *Acut. (Sp.)* 37, *Pl. Ti.* 84e, *Arist. HA* 604<sup>b</sup> 4. II. erectio penis, *Ar. Lys.* 553 (anap.), 846. τέτανος, *ῆ, v*, τίτανος.

τεταν-όω, stretch, free from wrinkles, χρῶτα *Dsc.* 4.182. -ώδης, *es*, of the nature of τέτανος, *Hp. Epid.* 5.79. -ωθρον, τό, lotion for freeing the skin from wrinkles, cosmetic, τ. τῶν προσώπων *Dsc.* 3.88.

-ωμα, *ατος, τό*, = τετανόωθρον, *Crito ap. Gal.* 12.446, *Aët.* 8.4.

τετάραγμένως, Adv., (ταράσσω) confusedly, *Pl. Lg.* 668e, *Isoc.* 15.245, *Epicur. Ep.* 1 p. 14 U., *J. Vit.* 17, *Plu. Ant.* 37.

τέταρος, *δ*, pheasant, *Ptol. Euerg.* 2 J.; cf. τατύρας.

τετάρπετο, -πόμενος, -πώμεσθα, *v*, τέρπω.

τεταρτ-αῖζω, have a quartan fever, *Apollon. Mir.* 30, *Dsc.* 2.34, *Gal.* 14.277; αἰ-ίζουσαι περίοδοι *Ph.* 1.427. -αῖκος, *ῆ, δν*, of a quartan fever, *περίοδος Alex. Trall. Febr.* 6; sc. πυρετός, *Dsc. Eup.* 2.20; of persons, *Gal.* 13.66.

-αῖος, Aeol. τετόρταιος *Theoc.* 30.2, *a, on*, on the fourth day, τ. γενέσθαι to be four days dead, *Hdt.* 2.89; ἀφικνεῖσθαι τεταρταίους *Pl. R.* 616b. 2. τ. πυρετός quartan fever, *Id. Ti.* 86a; ῥίγος *POxy.* 1151.37 (v A.D.); so without πυρετός, *Hp. Aph.* 2.25, *POxy.* 1088.38 (i A.D.), etc.; πυρετῶ καὶ τεταρταίῳ *IG* 3.1424; τ. πονεῖσθαι to have fits every four days, *Hp. Judic.* 36; ἐπὶ τεταρταίῳ μῆνας ἔκαμνε *πυρί Call. Aet.* 3.1.17; λύτρα τεταρταίῳ δυσαλγέος οὐνεκα *παῖδαν Rev. Bibl.* 14.295 (Lycia). II. τεταρταῖν, = ἡ τετάρτη, the fourth day, *Arat.* 806. 2. quartan fever, *Orph. L.* 635.

τεταρτεύς, *έως, δ*, a measure of capacity, *SIG* 1027.12 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), 1003.11 (Priene, ii B.C.).

τεταρτημορ-ιαῖος, *a, on*, of or about a quarter or quadrant, *Ptol. Alm.* 13.1, *Theo Sm.* p. 156 H., *Procl. Hyp.* 2.6. -ιον, τό, fourth part, *Hdt.* 2.180; esp. of an obolus, *Arist. Pol.* 1323<sup>a</sup> 31 (= Lat. quadrans, *Plu. Publ.* 23);  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a κοτύλη, *Hp. Int.* 26. 2. in Music, quarter-tone, *Cleonid. Harm.* 7, etc.; τεταρτημορίων διέσεων *Euc. Sect. Can.* p. 202 H. II. quadrant, *Ptol. Tetr.* 33, *Paul. Al. D.* 2. (Cf. ταρτημόριον.)

-ιος, *on*, = μοριαῖος, holding a τετάρτη (τέταρτος *III.* 2a), λύχνος *PMag. Leid. W.* 1.9, 3.40. -ίς, *ιδος, ῆ*, fourth part, σπλάγχων *SIG* 1015.11, 1044.39 (both *Halic.*, iv/iii B.C.).

τεταρτηρόν, τό, a measure of capacity, *PGot.* 17.12, al. (vi/vii A.D.).

τεταρτήχωρον, τό, a measure of capacity (cf. δίχωρον), *Sammelb.* 4425 ii5 (ii A.D.).

τεταρτικός, *ῆ, δν*, in the fourth place, -κοῦ ἀφαικτοῦ ἀστέρος *Vett. Val.* 159.4: -τὰ τεταρτικά dub. sens. in *PPetr.* 3 p. 194 (iii B.C.).

τεταρτο-λογέω, confiscate one-fourth of a person's property, in Pass. of the person, *PGnom.* 116, al. (ii A.D.), prob. in *POxy.* 513.11 (ii A.D.): -ηθῶμεν, quartemur, *Gloss.* -μερίτης [i], *on, δ*, holder of a fourth share, *PBaden.* 2.37 (ii B.C.), *PRyl.* 261 (ii B.C.). -μοῖρία, *ῆ*, fourth share, *PFlor.* 50.111 (iii A.D.), 325.8 (v A.D.): hence -μοι- (ρίταις) *POxy.* 1910.24 (vi/vii A.D.).

τεταρτονεικοστή, *ῆ*, tax of  $\frac{1}{24}$ , *PHib.* 1.95.7, 10 (iii B.C.).

τεταρτοπώλης, *on, δ*, dub. sens. in *PTeb.* 180 (i B.C.).

τέταρτος, *η, on*, Ep. also τέτρτος (q.v.), Boeot. πέτρτος (q.v.), fourth, *Il.* 23.301, etc. II. τὸ τέταρτον as Adv., the fourth time, 5.438, etc.: without Art., fourthly, *Pl. Phdr.* 266e: regul. Adv. -τως, fourfold, *Id. Ti.* 86a. 2. (sc. μέρος) a quarter, *D.S.* 1.50, *POxy.* 1293.25 (ii A.D.). III. ἡ τετάρτη: 1. (sc. ἡμέρα) the fourth day, *Hes. Op.* 800, *X. An.* 4.8.21. 2. (sc. μοῖρα) a liquid measure, *Hdt.* 6.57: also, a measure of weight, λαβὼν χρυσοῦ τετάρ-τας (β') *PMag. Leid.* V.6.24, cf. 6.22. b. a fourth part, ἐπὶ τετάρ-ταις ἐργάζονται τῶν καρπῶν *Str.* 15.1.40. 3. tax of 25%, τ. ἐπὶ τοῖς καρποῖς *App. Mith.* 83, cf. *SIG* 4.8 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.); ὧν τετάρτη goods which pay a tax of 25%, *PCair. Zen.* 12.59, 70, al. (iii B.C.); τ. σιτοποιῶν *ib.* 206.34 (iii B.C.). IV. Τέταρτος, *δ*, a month in Locris, *GDI* 901.2, 2097.5 (Delph., ii B.C.). (Skt. caturthás, *Lith. keturištas*, Lat. quartus, etc.: I.-E. q̑eturto- and q̑eturiyo-.)

τετάσθην, τετάτο, *v*, τείνω. τετάχεται, *v*, τάσσω. τετεύχαι-ται, τετεύχεται, *v*, τεύχω.

τετευχῆσθαι, (τεύχος) Ep. pf. inf. Pass. without any pres. in use, to be armed, *Od.* 22.104.

τετεχνημένως, Adv., (τεχνάω) artificially, *EM* 123.19.

τετηρημένως, Adv., (τηρέω) attentively, observantly, *Sch. A.R.* 1.296.

τετίημαι [i], an Ep. perf. with no pres. in use, to be sorrowful, τετίησθον *Il.* 8.447; elsewh. Hom. always uses part., in the phrase τετιημένος, τετιημένη ἦτορ, *Il.* 11.556, *Od.* 4.804, al., cf. *Hes. Th.* 163.—We also find the Act. pf. part. τετιήως (in same sense) mostly in the phrase τετιηότι θυμῷ, with sorrowing heart, *Il.* 11.555, 17.664, 24.283; also ἴζον τετιηότες *9.13*; δὴν δ' ἄνεω ἦσαν τετιηότες they were long silent from grief, *ib.* 30.695. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. quies.)

τέτλα, shortd. for τέτλαθι, *v. l.* for τέττα in *Il.* 4.412, *Arat. ap. Hellad. ap. Phot. Bibl.* p. 531 B.

τέτλαθι, τετλαῖν, τετλάμεν, τετλάμεναι, τετληώς, *v*, \*τλάω.

τετμηώς, Ep. pf. part. of τέμνω (with pass. sense), *A.R.* 4.156; late Ep. aor. Pass. ἐτέμμετο was cut, ἄλμη... ὑπὸ τρόπιν ἐνθα καὶ ἐνθα *Orph. A.* 364.

τέτμον, and ἔτετμον, Ep. aor. without any pres. in use, used by Hom. in indic. both with and without augm.:—overtake, reach, find, ἐνθ' ὃ γε Νέστορ' ἔτετμε *Il.* 4.293, cf. 6.515, *Od.* 3.256, al.; δν. γῆρας ἔτετμεν *1.218*; οὐκ ἔνδον ἀμύμονα τέτμεν ἄκοιτιν *Il.* 6.374, cf. *Od.* 5.58; ὅφρ' ἔτι...μητέρα τέτμης *15.15*; 3 pl. τέτμον *A.R.* 3.1275; opt. τέτμοιμεν *Theoc.* 25.61. 2. c. gen., partake of, have allotted one, ὅς δέ κε τέτμη ἀπαρτηροῖο γενέθλης *Hes. Th.* 610.

τετολμηκότως, Adv., (τολμάω) boldly, *Plb.* 1.23.5, 9.4.2.

τέτορες, *οἱ, αἱ, τέτορα, τά*, Dor. for τέσσαρες (q.v.).

τέτορθαι, *v*, τείρω. τετόρταιος, *v*, τεταρταῖος.

τετρά-, Boeot. πετρά-, *Thess. πετρο-* (qq.v.), four, in compd. words. (I.-E. q̑eturto-.)

τετράαχμον, *v*, τετράδραχμον.

τετρά-βάμων [βᾶ], *on*, gen. *onos*, (βῆμα) four-footed, ἵπποι *E. El.* 476; τ. ἀπήνα, = τέθριππον, *Id. Tr.* 517; τ. χαλαί the hoofs of horses, *Id. Ph.* 808, cf. 792 (dub.); τετραβάμοσι γυίοις in the shape of a quadruped, *Id. Hel.* 376. (Dor.; the Att.-Ion. τετραβήμων is not found: used by E. only in lyr.) -βάρης, *és*, four times as heavy, *Alc.* 153, in poet. gen. pl. τετραβαρήων.

-βιβλος, *on*, consisting of four books, πραγματεία *Gal.* 7.311; title of work by Ptolemy.

-βόειος, *on*, of four bull-hides, *Call. Dian.* 53, *Q.S.* 6.547.

-βόλος, *ῆ*, female animal which has given birth to offspring four times, ὄνοι θήλειαι τ. *PSI* 1.79.10 (iii A.D.). -βράχυν, *eos*, *δ*, a metrical foot consisting of four short syllables, = προκελευσματικός, *Sch. Ar. Av.* 238. -βυρσος, *on*, of four hides, *Sch. Lips.* 11.15.479 (ed. Bekker).

τετράγγουρον, τό, large cucumber, *Suid.* s.v. σικυῖα.

τετρά-γενής, *és*, dub. l. in *Orph. Fr.* 55 (epith. of ὕλη). -γῆρυς, *v*, four-toned, of the tetrachord, ἀοιδά *Terp.* 5.

τετράγκων· ὄργανον πολεμικόν, *Hsch.*

τετρά-γλώχης, *ινος, δ, ῆ*, with four angles, square, καὶ σὺ -γλώχιν.. Μαῖαδος Ἐρμᾶ *AP* 6.334 (Leon.). -γνάθος, *on*, with four jaws, φαλάγγια *Str.* 16.4.12, cf. *Agatharch.* 59, *Ael. NA* 17.40. -γονία, *ῆ*, a fourth generation, *Aristid. Or.* 38(7).5; εὐγενεὶς ἐκ -γονίας *Lib. Or.* 42.22.

-γράμμᾶτος, *on*, of four letters: τὸ τ. the word of four letters, i.e. the sacred Hebr. name YHWH (i.e. Yahweh), *Ph.* 2.152, *Gloss.*

-γραμμιαῖος, *on*, (γράμμα *II.* 5) weighing four scruples, of gold coins, *BGU* 316.16 (iv A.D.), *PFlor.* 95.10 (iv A.D.).

-γραμμος, *on*, perh. = τετράγωνος, ὑποβάμιον *Inscr. gr. et lat. de la Syrie* 153 (Cyrrhus).

-γῦος, *on*, containing four γῦαι of land, μέγας ὄρχατος..τ. *Od.* 7.113; νεῖδς τ. *Call. Dian.* 176 (v.l. τετρώγ- in *PAmh.* 2.20<sup>v</sup>.3), *A.R.* 3.412, 1344. 2. neut. as Subst., a measure of land, as much as a man can plough in a day, *Od.* 18.374; also τ. ἀδλαξ *Orph. A.* 871.

τετράγων-έω, *Astrol.*, to be in quartile aspect with another, δ' Ἀρης τετραγωνήσει τὸν Δία *Ps.-Luc. Philopatr.* 24. -ία, *ῆ*, square-berry, *Euonymus latifolius*, so called from its square fruit, *Thphr. HP* 3.4.2, 6.

-ιαῖος, *a, on*, = τετράγωνος, *Gr.* 2.2.4. -ίας, *ου, δ*, square-faced or square-built, of a person, *PPetr.* 3 p. 23 (iii B.C.), prob. *ib.* p. 16 (iii B.C.), and in *Arch. Pap.* 3.513 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 613 (iii B.C.).

-ίξω, make square, square, of lines or numbers, *Pl. R.* 527a, *Arist. Metaph.* 996<sup>b</sup> 21; ὅσαι γραμμαὶ τὸν ἰσοπλευρον.. ἀριθμὸν τετραγωνίζουσι all lines which form an equilateral number as their square, *Pl. Th.* 148a; τ. τὸν κύκλον square the circle, *Arist. SE* 171<sup>b</sup> 16:—Pass.,



Id. *APr.* 69<sup>a</sup> 31. 2. Astrol., to be in quartile aspect, Ptol. *Tetr.* 34. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a square, square, Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 59 P., al., Procl. *Hyp.* 3.6, Simp. in *Ph.* 59.19. Adv. -κῶς Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 27 P. -ισμα, ατος, τό, rectangle, Antyll. ap. Orib. 45.25.3, 45.26. 3. -ισμός, ὁ, squaring, quadrature, Arist. *de An.* 413<sup>a</sup> 17; of the circle, Id. *Cat.* 7<sup>b</sup> 31, *SE* 171<sup>b</sup> 15; ἐν τ. τὰ αὐτοῦ ἔχει in the form of a square plot of land, *PEnteux.* 66.6 (iii B.C.).

τετραγωνοειδής, ἑς, square-shaped, of military formations, Eust. 892.12, *EM* 674.47. Adv. -ειδῶς Eust. 469.9. -πρόσωπος, ὄν, square-faced, of certain animals, Hdt. 4.109.

τετράγων-ος [ᾶ], ὄν, with four angles, but usu. square, Hdt. 1.178, 181, 2.124, Hp. *Fract.* 13; δοκοὶ τ. squared, Th. 4.112; ξύλα τ. *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 313.101, 4<sup>2</sup>(1).108.162, al. (Epid., iv/iii B.C.); τ. ἐργασία, of the Hermes-statues, Th. 6.27; πρόσωπον -ότερον Arist. *Phgn.* 809<sup>b</sup> 16; κύκλος τετράγωνος ταῖς ἐπιφανείαις a ring with four surfaces, the breadth of the outer and inner equal to the depth of the two sides, Ptol. *Alm.* 5.1 (with the commentary of Procl. *Hyp.* 6.3). 2. τὸ τ. a square, Pl. *R.* 510d, and freq. in Geom., but sts. of any quadrilateral, Arist. *Metaph.* 1054<sup>b</sup> 2, cf. Hero *Deff.* 100, Procl. in *Euc.* p. 166 F. b. in *Tactics*, a body of men drawn up in square, X. *Lac.* 12.1; τ. τάξις Th. 4.125. 3. τ. ἀριθμός a square number, i.e. a number made up of two equal factors, Pl. *Th.* 147e, Phld. *Sign.* 1.15. 4. in quartile aspect, Gem. 2.16, Max. 446, Procl. *Hyp.* 1.16. II. metaph., square, i.e. perfect as a square, χερσὶ τε καὶ ποσὶ καὶ νόφ τετράγωνος τετυγμένος Simon. 5.2; τὸν ἀγαθὸν ἄνδρα φάσαι τετράγωνον Arist. *Rh.* 1411<sup>b</sup> 27, cf. *EN* 1100<sup>b</sup> 21. III. ἱμάτιον τ., of the χλαῖνα which hung square, while the χλαμύς took a circular form, Id. *Fr.* 500; contrasted with the ἡμικύκλιον formed by the Roman toga, Posidon. 36 J., App. *BC* 5.11.

2. οἱ ἔμποροι καὶ οἱ τὴν τ. ἐργαζόμενοι perh. those who trade in the ἀγορὰ τετράγωνος, Durrbach *Choix d'Inscr.* de Delos 138. IV. Adv. -νως Philostr. *VA* 7.42. -ότης, ἡτος, ἡ, rectangular shape, Antyll. ap. Orib. 45.25.3. -ώδης, ἑς, = τετραγωνοειδής, v.l. in Sch. *D.T.* p. 18 H. -ωδία, ἡ, etym. of τραγωδία, ibid.

τετραδάκτυλ-ιαῖος, α, ὄν, four fingers long or broad, Dsc. 1.68, *S.E.M.* 10.156. -ος, ὄν, four-toed, πόδες Arist. *PA* 688<sup>a</sup> 5; of birds, Id. *HA* 504<sup>a</sup> 9. 2. four fingers long, broad, etc., Hp. *Art.* 7, *PLond.* 3.1177.236 (ii A.D.); δόχη τὸ τ. Ael. *Dion.* *Fr.* 136.

τετραδάρχ-εομαι, to be governed in tetrarchies, Hermog. *Id.* 1.10. -ία, ἡ, = τετραρχία, App. *Syr.* 50, f.l. in *D.* 9.26.

τετραδέλιον [ᾶ], τό, square, ἐν τῷ τετραδείφ τῆς πόλεως *Supp. Epigr.* 7.135.18 (Palmyra, ii A.D.). (Choerob. in *An.Ox.* 2.269 distinguishes τετραδέλιον (sine expl.) from τετράδιον the ὑποκοριστικόν.)

τετραδέρμα, ατος, τό, leather mattress, ground sheet (cf. *CR* 47.211), *POxy.* 1294.4 (ii/iii A.D.), *Dura* 155 (iii A.D.), restored in *PSI* 6.678 (iii B.C.); τε(τ)ράδερμον, = segestrum, *Gloss.*

τετραδ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, consisting of four, ἀριθμός Syrian. in *Metaph.* 145.28; περίοδος Gal. 17(1).247; ἐπιπλοκή ἐξάσημος τετραδική expld. in Sch. *Heph.* p. 257 C. Adv. -κῶς, ἀριθμοῦνται Steph. in *Hp.* 1.198 D. -ιον, τό, a guard of soldiers (normally consisting of four men), Ph. 2.533, *Act. Ar.* 12.4. II. quaternion of parchment, *POxy.* 2156.10 (iv/v A.D.), *Tz.H.* 9.290; cf. τετράδειον. -ιος πυρετός, quartan fever, *BGU* 956 (iii A.D.). -ίσκιον, τό, small quaternion, *Tz.H.* 9.283. -ισταί, οἱ, young people who met to make merry on the fourth of the month, Alex. 258. II. men born to a life of toil, like Heracles, who was born on the fourth of the month (τετράς 1.2a, q.v.), *AB* 309, *EM* 754.15, *Suid.*

τετραδραχμιαίος, ὄν, of 4 drachmas per mina per month, τόκος *IG* 5(1).1146.36 (Gythium, i B.C.). τετραδραχμος, ὄν, worth four drachmas, Arist. *Oec.* 1347<sup>a</sup> 33. II. τετραδραχμιον, τό, silver coin of four drachmas, *tetradrachm*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.280. 91, Pl. *Ax.* 366c, Plu. *Sull.* 25, etc.: later τετράραχμον, *IG* 11(2).219 B 55, 287 B 54 (Delos, iii B.C.); also τετράραχμον (on the accent, v. *EM* 754.40), *Zeno Stoic.* 1.23 (v.l.), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1534.252, 7.303.79 (Oropus), 3498.62 (ibid.), 11(2).203 B 40 (Delos, iii B.C.), 287 B 47 (ibid.), *Inscr. Delos* 298 A 35 (iii B.C.), *SIG* 729.3 (Delph., i B.C.), Phld. *Ir.* p. 37 W.

τετραδύμος [ᾶ], ὄν, fourfold, Opp. *C.* 2.181; τ. τίκτειν to bear four at a birth, Str. 15.1.22. (Cf. δίδυμος, τριδύμος, ἐπτάδυμος.)

τετράδων, ὁ, prob. = τετράων, Alc. 154.

τετρά-δωρος [ᾶ], ὄν, (δῶρον II) four palms long, Anon. ap. Plin. *HN* 35.171, = *Vitr.* 2.3.3. -έδρος, ὄν, having four faces, πυραμίδες Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 93 P.: Subst. -έδρον, τό, Hero *Deff.* 99, Papp. 352.12, *Theol. Ar.* 24. -είδος, ὄν, compound of four ingredients (εἶδη), Aët. 8.61, Phlp. in *GC* 269.34; written τετράϊδον in *Cyran.* 22: cf. ἐξάειδος, ἐπτάειδος, τριείδος. -έλικτος, ὄν, = four times coiled round, ὄφης *AP* 7.210 (Antip.); τετραέλικτον ἄλμαν, ἡγουν τρικυμῖαν, Hsch. -έλικτες, τέσσαρας ὀφθαλμοὺς ἔχουσαι ναῦς, Id. -έλιξ, ἴκος, ὁ, ἡ, four times wound round: τετραέλιξ, ἡ, a plant of the thistle kind, Id.; τε-πράλιξ in codd. of Thphr. *HP* 6.4.4. -ένης, ἑς, of four years, four years old, Theoc. 7.147: also -ενος, ὄν, Call. *Fr.* 13<sup>a</sup>. -εντον, τό, the four points of the compass, ἐκ τετραέντων κυκλόθεν *PMasp.* 151.114 (vi A.D.). -εξηκοστόν, τό, sixty-fourth part, *PCornell* 20.15 (iv A.D.). -ερμής, ὁ, four-sided herm, ib. 33.6 (iii A.D.).

τετράετα [ᾶ], τὰ, (ἀετός IV) a form of vaulting, consisting of four triangular surfaces, *Arch. Anz.* 19.8 (Milet.).

τετραέτ[ει]α, ἡ, v. τετραετία.

τετραέτηρ-ία, ἡ, term of four years, *Gloss.* -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a τετραετηρίς, Jul. *Or.* 4.155b. -ίς (sc. ἐορτή), ἴδος, ἡ, a quadrennial festival, *CIG* 2741.22, 2812 (Aphrodisias); cf. πετροετηρίς. II.

period of four years, Eudox. *Ars.* 3.31, Vett. *Val.* 189.2, Horap. 1.5, *Censorin. Nat.* 18 (*tetraheterida* codd. DV). -ος, ὄν, = sq., Hsch. τετραέτ-ης, ἑς, or τετραέτης, ἑς, four years old, ἐπεὶ τ. γένηται (sc. τὰ παιδία) Hdt. 4.187; τ. ἡθος ψυχῆς Pl. *Lg.* 793e. II. of four years, χρόνος Hdt. 1.199, D.H. 3.69; διδαστήμα Plb. 9.1.1. -ία, ἡ, term of four years, Thphr. *CP* 3.7.7, Plu. *Pomp.* 55, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.333c 17 (iv B.C.), 9(1).12.10 (Ambryssus, iii A.D., where τετραετ[ει]α). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, epith. of βδέλλα II in *Edict. Diocl.* 32.55 (perh. an error for περατικός, cf. Plin. *HN* 12.35).

τετρά-ζευκτος, ὄν, gloss on τέτρωρον, Eust. 573.27. -ζυγής, ἑς, = sq., ὄχοι Trag. (Satyr.) *Oxy.* 1083 *Fr.* 13. -ζυγος, ὄν, four-yoked, ὄχοι E. *Hel.* 1039. 2. generally, fourfold, ὁμψή Nonn. *D.* 12.107. -ζυξ, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ib. 7.6, 12.169.

τετραζών, cackle like the τέτραξ, on laying an egg, Alex. *Mynd. ap.* *Ath.* 9.398d. II. (τετράς) observe a four-day cycle, Philostr. *Gym.* 47.

τετρά-ήμερος, ὄν, of or lasting four days, κατὰ τετραήμερον in four days, Arist. *HA* 553<sup>a</sup> 10; cf. τετρήμερος. -θέλυμνος, ὄν, (θέλυμνον) of four layers, σάκος τ. a shield of four ox-hides, Il. 15.479 = *Od.* 22.122. -θύρος, ὄν, with four doors or openings, Arist. *HA* 628<sup>a</sup> 13, Callix. 1; κιβωτός prob. I. in *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.330.2.

τετραῖζω, suffer from quartan fever, *Cyran.* 45.

τετραῖων (pres. in compd. συν- A. *Ch.* 451 (lyr.), Hdt. 2.11); fut. τετραῖνω *Kourouniotes* Ἐλευσινιακὰ 1190 (iv B.C.); Ion. fut. τετρα-νέω (δια-) Hdt. 3.12: Ep. aor. τέτρηνα, the only tense used by Hom.; Att. inf. τετράναι *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.372 E 8, 2<sup>2</sup>.1678 A 5; part. ἐν-τετράνας ib. 1665.18, 1672.176:—Med., aor. ἐτετρήναι Gal. *UP* 15.6, (δι-) Ar. *Th.* 18:—Pass., aor. ἐτετράνθη *Lyc.* 781, *AP* (v. infr.). Other tenses are formed from stem τρη- (never τρά-), fut. τρήσω *Lyc.* 665: aor. ἐτρησα Hp. *Morb.* 2.28, *Lxx* 4 *Ki.* 12.9, *IG* 7.3073.71 (Lebad., ii B.C.), etc., (συν-) Pl. *Ti.* 91a, etc.:—Med., aor. ἐτρησάμην (δι-) Gal. 4.708:—Pass., aor. ἐτρήθη *Gr.* 5.33.7, (ἀν-) Trypho ap. *Ath.* 4.182e: pf. τέτρημαι (v. infr.): plpf. 3 pl. τετρήατο Emp. 84.9. A pres. τιτραίνω occurs in Thphr. *HP* 5.4.5 (Pass.), with an aor. ἐτίτρανα ib. 2.7.6, 5.4.5: 3 pl. impf. Pass. τετρήνοντο in Call. *Dian.* 244 is f.l. for τετρήναντο or τετραίνοντο, and τετρήνεται in Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 17 f.l. for τετραίν-. The pres. τιτρώ first in Pass. τιτράται Hero *Spir.* 2.35, Dsc. 5.75, Hsch.; 2 sg. pres. imper. Act. τίτρα *PHolm.* 4.40: the pres. τίτρημι first in 3 sg. pres. κατα-τίτρησι Gal. 13.937; pres. part. nom. sg. fem. τιτράσα Id. *UP* 16.6; nom. pl. δια-τιτράντες *D.C.* 69.12. The compds. with διά and σύν are more used than the simple Verb; cf. also those with κατά, ἀνά, ἐν, and ἐκ:—bore through, pierce, perforate, ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε Il. 22.396; τέτρηνα δὲ πάντα τερέτρω *Od.* 23.198, cf. 5.247:—Pass., πυκιναῖς τέτρηνται ἄλοξιν Emp. 100.3; λίθος τετρημένος Hdt. 2.96; ὁ οὐρανὸς τέτρηται has holes in it, Id. 4.158; τέτρηται δуктyу πλέον (Ahrens for τέτρωται) A. *Ag.* 868; τέτρηνται, of the urinary passage, v.l. in Hp. *Aēr.* 9; ὥσπερ κόσκινον τέτρηται Ar. *Fr.* 480; ὁ τετρημένος πίθος, v. πίθος 1.2; [χάσμα] δι' ὅλης τῆς γῆς τετρημένον Pl. *Phd.* 112a; κοιλίας εἰς τὸν πλεύμονα τετρ. Arist. *HA* 496<sup>a</sup> 22; τετρανθεὶς αὐλός *AP* 6.296 (Leon.). (Cf. τέρετρον, τερηδών.)

τετραῖον' ὀρνιθάριον τι, Λάκωνες, Hsch.

τετρά-ῖππον [ᾶ], τό, written tetraippon, = quadriga (i.e. τέθριππον), *Gloss.*; cf. τέτραλον. -ῖστορον, τό, group of four ἱστορίαί, *Tz.H.* 2.868.

τετραῖκαιδεκά-εδρον [κᾶ], τό, solid with fourteen faces, Papp. ap. *Archim.* iip. 538 H. -έτης, ἑς, of fourteen years, D.H. 6.21 (v.l. τετρακαιδεκέτης). II. fem. τετραῖκαιδεκέτις, ἴδος, fourteen years old, κόρη *Isoc.* 19.22. -πέδος, ὄν, fourteen feet long, ξύλα *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).10911 39 (Epid., iii B.C.).

τετραῖκαιδέκ-ατος, ὄν, fourteenth, v.l. in Il. 10.561 (ap. Sch. A), *Tz.* H. 6.260. -έτης, v. τετρακαιδεκέτης.

τετραῖκαι-εικοστός, ἡ, ὄν, twenty-fourth, *PFay.* 82.12 (ii A.D.), *Ostr. Bodl.* ii 55 (ii A.D.): fem. -εικοστή, ἡ, name of a tax, *PHib.* 1.80 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 36.9 (ii B.C.), etc. -εξηκοστόν, τό, sixty-fourth part, *PCornell* 20.113 (iv A.D.).

τετρακάμαρος [κᾶ], ὄν, with four vaults, Hero *Stereom.* 2.1.

τετρακάτιοι, v. τετρακόσιοι.

τετρά-κέρατος, ὄν, four-horned, Orph. *Fr.* 77. -κερως, ὄν, = foreg., ἐλαφος *App. Anth.* 1.95; ὄϊς Opp. *C.* 2.378. -κέφαλος, ὄν, four-headed, *Epigr. ap. Eust.* 1353.8, *Phleg.* 36.20 J., *Lyd. Mens.* 3.8, Sch. *Ar. Ach.* 1081 [with penult. long, as if -κέφαλλος, *Epigr.* 1. c., cf. κυνοκέφαλος].

τετρακίνη, ἡ, = θρίδαξ, *Hippon.* 135.

τετρακίωνιον, τό, shrine with four pillars, Paus. *Dam.* p. 158 D.

τετράκις [ᾶ], Adv. four times, *Od.* 5.306, Hdt. 2.142, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.606, Ar. *Pl.* 851, etc.:—post-Hom. also τετράκι, *IG* 4.561.5 (Argos), *Pi.N.* 7.104 (prob.), *Call. Epigr.* 53.2, *MAMA* 4.157 (Apollonia); and τετράκιν, *IG* 5(1).213.9 (Sparta, v B.C.).

τετράκις-ἐπίπεμπτος (sc. λόγος), ὁ, superquintipartient, *Nicom.* *Ar.* 1.23. -εφέβδος (sc. λόγος), ὁ, ratio of 11:7, ibid. -μύριοι [ῶ], αἱ, α, four times ten thousand, forty thousand, X. *Cyr.* 2.1.5, Arist. *Mu.* 393<sup>b</sup> 20. -χίλιοι [ιλ], αἱ, α, four thousand, Hdt. 2.9, al.; by tmesis, τετράκις γὰρ χίλιοι Th. 6.31: Lacon. τετράκινχίλιοι *IG* 5(1).1 (Sparta, v B.C.); *Cyrenaic* τετράκινχίλιοι *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1925(5).25; Boeot. τετράκιςχίλιη (fem., q.v.).

τετρά-κίων [ι], ὄν, gen. onos, with four pillars, Orph. *Eὐχ.* 39. -κλαστος, ὄν, broken fourfold, in four, Procl. ad *Hes. Op.* 440. -κλη-ρος, ὄν, f.l. for τετράπλευρος (cf. *QO* 17.54) in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).223. -κλῖνος, ὄν, with four seats or couches, ἄμαξα *Luc. Tox.* 46; οἰκοί *Ath.* 2.47f; σκηνή *PSI* 5.533.3 (iii B.C.). -κνημος, ὄν, four-



spoked, Pherecyd.51(b) J.; Dor. -κνᾶμος, δεσμός, of Ixion's wheel, Pi.P.2.40; ἰνυγὲς the wryneck tied on the four-spoked wheel, ib.4.214. -κόλουρος, ον, quadruply truncated, Nicom.Ar.2.14, Iamb. in Nic. p.97 P. -κόντα (-φόντα), v. τεσσαράκοντα. -κόρη, ἡ, a name of Persephone (Κόρη), Epigr.Gr.406.11 (Iconium). -κόρυμβος, ον, thick-clustering, κισσός AP7.23 (Antip. Sid.). -κόρωνος, ον, four times a crow's age, Hes.Fr.171.2.

τετρακόσι-οι, αι, α, Dor. -κάτιοι [κᾶ] Tab.Herad.1.52, etc.; poet. (once) τετρηκόσιοι AP11.67 (Myrin.):—four hundred, Hdt.1.178, etc.: in sg., τ. ἄσπης X.An.1.7.10. II. οἱ τ., at Athens, 1. the oligarchy established in 411 B.C., Th.8.69, Lys.30.7, Decr.ap.And.1.78, etc. 2. a more ancient Council, Ael.VH5.13. -οστός, ἡ, ὄν, four hundredth, ἔτος Din.1.73, Lxx3 Ki.6.1. II. τετρακοσιοστή, ἡ, tax of  $\frac{1}{400}$ , PCair.Zen.12.78 (iii B.C., spelt -αστή).

τετρακοστά, τά, celebration of the fortieth day after birth, PFay.113.14 (i/ii A.D.); but τετρακοστός, ἡ, ὄν, = τετρακοσιοστός, Tz.H.13.99.

τετρακότυλ-ος, ον, holding four κοτύλαι, κύλιξ Hp.Int.28, Theophil.2, cf. Alex.176, PSI5.535.7 (iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 1429 Bi 54 (ii B.C.), 1432 Abii28 (ii B.C.):—also -ιαῖος, α, ον, πλήθος S.E.P.3.94.

τετρακτύς, ὅς, ἡ, (τετράς) Pythagorean name for the sum of the first four numbers, i.e. 10 (= 1 + 2 + 3 + 4), ναὶ μὰ τὸν ἀμετέρα ψυχᾷ παραδόντα τετρακτύν, παγὰν ἀενάου φύσεως Carm.Aur.48, cf. S.E.M.7.94, TheoSm.p.94 H., Hierocl.in CA20p.465 M. II. the four terms (6:8:9:10) of the proportion corresponding to the chief musical intervals, Nicom.Exc.7.10; also their sum + 1 (= 36), ibid.; the sum of the first 8 numbers, Plu.2.381f.

τετρά-κυκλος [ᾱ], ον, four-wheeled, ἔλκων τ. ἀπήνην Il.24.324; ἄμαζαι ἐσθλαὶ τετράκυκλοι Od.9.242, cf. Hdt.1.188, 2.63, Hp.Aēr.18: as Subst., four-wheeled wagon, τροχοὶ τετράκυκλου IG<sup>2</sup>.313.116. [ᾱ only in Od. l.c., where Bentley conjectured τεσσαράκυκλοι.] -κῦ-μία, ἡ, quadruple wave, produced by four winds, Eust.1537.33. -κῶλος, ον, with four limbs, μηχανή Rev.Phil.44.251 (Didyma, ii B.C.). 2. in four sections, [σύριγγες] Nicom.Harm.10. 3. of four members, περίοδος Sch.D.2.3; τετράκῶλον, = quadrimembris sententia, Gloss. -κῶμία, ἡ, a union of four villages, Str.9.2.14. -κῶμος, δ, a triumphal song and dance sacred to Heracles and also called τέσσαρες κῶμοι, Tryphoap.Ath.14.618c, Hsch.; δ δὲ τ., τὸ τῆς ὀρχήσεως εἶδος, οὐκ οἶδα εἴ τι προσῆκον ἦν τοῖς Ἀθήνησι τ., οἱ ἦσαν Πειραιεῖς Φαληρεῖς Ξυπεταῖοι Θυμοιτάδαι (leg. Θυμαίτ-, cf. IG<sup>2</sup>.1598, 3102) Poll.4.105; τοῦ τετρακώμου Ἡρακλείου, ἐν ᾧ τοὺς γυμνικοὺς ἀγῶνας ἐτίθεσαν τοῖς Παναθηναίοις St.Byz. s.v. Ἐχελίδαί. -λασσον, dub. sens. (of flax) in Edict.Diod.28.61; τετράλασσον (sic) λέντιν PSI8.971.17 (iii/iv A.D.); cf. δίλασσον. -λινον, τό, prob. a four-fold lace or string, Gloss. -λιξ, v. τετραλίξ. -λογία, ἡ, (λόγος) a group of four Platonic dialogues, Thrasyll.ap.D.L.3.57, cf. 9.45. II. a group or series of four dramas, three Tragedies and one Satyric play (or sts. four Tragedies), Arist.Fr.619, D.L.3.56.

τέτραλον (post τετραρυχόμενος)· τετραῖππον, Hsch.

τετραμαίνω, = τρέμω, Hp.Mul.2.171, Ar.Nu.294.374, Xenarch.4.19 (prob.), Hp.ap.Gal.19.146 cod. opt. (cf. Eranos 17.99), Hsch.; τετρεμαίνω (q.v.) is v.l. in Ar. ll. cc., Gal. l.c.

τετρά-μερής, ἐς, quadripartite, Arist.Fr.47, Lxx2 Ma.8.21, S.E.P.1.23, Sor.Fasc.40. Adv. -ρῶς Sm.Ez.1.8, Eust.1572.24: hence -μέρεια, ἡ, = sq., Tz.H.3.341. -μερία, ἡ, formation in four divisions, -ία πορεύεσθαι Ascl.Tact.11.6. -μέτρητος, ον, containing four μετρηταί, Callix.2. -μετρος, ον, consisting of four metres, i.e., in iambic and trochaic verse, consisting of four double feet or syzygies: τὸ τετράμετρον is generally the trochaic tetrameter, Ar.Nu.642.645, X.Sm.p.6.3, Arist.Rh.1404<sup>a</sup>31, 1409<sup>a</sup>1, Po.1459<sup>b</sup>37: also the anapaestic tetrameter, called τὸ Ἀριστοφάνειον (as in Nu.957 sq.), D.H.Comp.25; cf. τρίμετρος. 2. γωνία τ. square, i.e. right, angles, Callix.2 (dub. l.). -μηνιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., σπονδαί D.S.11.80; of the foetus, Gal.14.154. -μήνιος, ον, lasting four months, γυμνασιαρχία POxy.1418.18 (iii A.D.). -μήνος, ον, (μήν) of four months, lasting four months, σπονδαί Th.5.63; τετράμηνοι ὀχεύουσι at four months old, Arist.HA545<sup>b</sup>1; τετράμηνον for a space of four months, ib.573<sup>a</sup>13, cf. PCair.Zen.291.498 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἡ πρώτη τ. SIG410.4 (Erythrae, iii B.C.); so τετράμηνα Hp.Aph.4.1: Boeot. τετράμεινος (q.v.). -μναῖος, α, ον, = sq., D.S.3.16. -μνους, ον, (μνᾶ) worth or weighing four minae, Posidon.13 J. -μοιρία, ἡ, a fourfold portion, X.An.7.2.36, 7.6.1. -μοιρος, ον, fourfold, τ. νυκτὸς φυλακή E.Rh.5 (anap.). -μορος, ον, in neut. -μορον, τό, four parts, κηροῖο Nic.Th.106, cf. Aglaías 25. -μορφος, ον, four-shaped, fourfold, ὥραι τ. the four changing seasons, E.Fr.943; of Janus, Lyd.Mens.4.1.

τετράμος, δ, = τρόμος, Hp.Morb.1.24 (cod. θ), Erot.; cf. τέτρομος. τετράμυρον [ᾱ], τό, an ointment compounded of four ingredients, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.1013.

τετράμφοδον, = quadrivium, Gloss. τετράμφορος, ον, holding four amphorae, Sardis 7(1).17 (abbrev.). τετράνομον [ᾱ], τό, coin of value of 4 νόμοι (v. νόμος III), Inscr.Delos 407.21, 442 B215 (both ii B.C.), cf. p.348.

τετραντίας· τετράγυνος καὶ ἰσχυρός, Hsch. τετράξ, ἄγος (so Stud.Ital.N.S.2.394 (Phalasarna, iv B.C., amulet)), and ἄκος (dat. τέτρακι Ar.Av.884), δ, name of two kinds of wild birds, 1. δ μεῖζων, prob. hazel-grouse or ryper, Ath.9.398f, Eust.1205.27, Poet.Lat.Min. iii p.203 Baehrens; coupled with the peafowl by Ar. l.c. 2. a small bird, like the σπερμολόγος, Epich.45.46,

Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.398c. (Cf. τέτριξ, τετράων, τετράδων, τατύρας, τέταρος, τετράζω; Skt. titir-is or -as (the francolin or Indian partridge); Lith. teterva (black-cock); prob. onomatop.) τετράξοος, ον, (ξέω) split four times, ἐλάται καὶ πεῦκαι τ. trees of which the wood has four lines of fissure, Thphr.HP5.1.9: cf. δίξοος, μονόξοος. τετραξός, ἡ, ὄν, fourfold, γραμμαὶ τετραξαί four sets of lines, Arist. Metaph.1076<sup>b</sup>32. τετράξων· εἶδος χαλινού, Hsch. (-άζων cod. invito ordine). τετρά-οδία, ἡ, and -όδιον, τό, (δδός) a place where four roads meet, Gloss. -οδίτις, ἡ, haunting crossroads, epith. of the Moon-goddess, PMag.Par.1.2561, 2818. -οδος, ἡ, = τετραοδία, Orac.ap. Paus.8.9.4; cf. τριόδος. τετρ-αῖδιος, ον, of four notes, in Music, name of a Νόμος of Terpander, Plu.2.1132d. τετρά-ονία, ἡ, team of four donkeys, PRyl.236.3 (iii A.D.), PFlor.175.28 (iii A.D.). -όργυιος, ον, four fathoms long or broad, D.C.70.4 (-οργοι codd.); cf. τετροργυῖος.

τετρά-ορία, ἡ, four-horsed chariot, Pi.O.2.5, P.2.4, al. -ορος, contr. τέτρωρος, ον, (ἀείρω) yoked four together, τ. ἄρσενες ἵπποι Od.13.81, cf. E.Hel.723, Tim.Pers.204; τ. ἄρμα a four-horsed chariot, Pi.P.10.65, etc.; δίφρος S.Fr.958 (cj.); ὄχοι E.Supp.675; also contr., τέτρωρος ὄχος Id.Hipp.1229; τέτρωρον ἄρμα Id.Alc.483, Heracl.860; τέτρωρον a team of four, Ael.NA1.36, Philostr.Im.2.18. II. four-legged, τετραδύρον φάσμα ταύρου S.Tr.508 (lyr.). III. τέτρωρον, τό, upper surface of astragalus, Ruf.Oss.38, Gal.2.775.

τετρά-οὔγκιον, = triens (i.e. coin of four unciae), Cod.Just.6.4.4.16, al., Gloss.; cf. τετρούγκιον. -πᾶλαι, Adv. four times long ago, i.e. long long ago, Call.Epigr.2.4. -πᾶλαιστιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Orib.49.23.3, Gr.5.44.2. -πάλαστος [πᾶ], ον, four spans long or broad, -παλαιστ- in codd. of Hdt.2.149, Callix.2. 2. tetrapaleston (i.e. τετραπάλαιστον), = laterculus, Gloss. -πεδικόν, τό, rectangle, Hero Mens.42. -πέδιον, τό, = foreg., Id.Stereom.1.33. -πεδος, ον, with four surfaces or sides, squared, λίθοι D.S.20.95, cf. IG<sup>4</sup>(1).119.14, al. (Epid.), Arr.An.6.29.5 (v.l. τετραπόδου), Hdn.8.4.2. II. of four feet, κλίμακα τῷ πλάτει τετράπεδον Plb.8.4.4, cf. Orac.ap.Plu.Aem.15. -πέζος, ον, (πέξα) four-footed, Orph.L.747. -πελεθρία, v. τετραπλεθρία. -πηχῦαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Apollod.2.4.9. -πηχυς, v, gen. ονς Ath.Mitt.33.377 (Pergam.); nom. and acc. pl. -πήχεις Ar.V.553, Ra.1014; acc. pl. neut. -πήχη PCair.Zen.353.9 (iii B.C.):—four cubits (six feet) long, Hdt.7.69; of men, six feet high, tall fellows, Ar. ll. cc., cf. Pl.R.426d, Philostr.Im.1.25; nom. -πήχης, es, Hdn.Gr.1.82.

τετράπλasi-άζω, make fourfold, Nicom.Ar.1.21 (Pass.), Hdn.3.13.4 (Pass.). -αῖος, α, ον, = τετραπλάσιος, Gal.(2.710, where -πλάσιος) as cited by Orib.24.1.5. -επιδιμερής, ἐς, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$  times as great (14:3): so τετράπλάσιεπίπεμπος, ον, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$  times as great (21:5); τετράπλάσιεπιτέταρτος, ον, 4 $\frac{1}{4}$  times as great (17:4); τετράπλάσιεπιτετράμερής, ἐς, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$  times as great (24:5); τετράπλάσιεπιτρίμερής, ἐς, 4 $\frac{1}{3}$  times as great (19:4); τετράπλάσιεπιτρίτος, ον, 4 $\frac{1}{3}$  times as great (13:3); τετράπλάσιεφήμις, v, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$  times as great (9:2):—all found in, or implied by, Nicom.Ar.1.22, 23. -ος, α, ον, fourfold, four times as much, Pl.R.369e, al.; τὸ τ. μέρος OGI665.30 (Egypt, i A.D.): c. gen., four times as large as, ἡπαρ τ. τοῦ βοείου Arist.HA508<sup>a</sup>1: τὴν τ. (sc. ζῆλαν) τίειν pay a fourfold penalty, Pl.Lg.878c (τριπλάσιαν Orelli), cf. 756e. Adv. -ίως Sm.2 Ki.12.6. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, fourfoldness, Nicom.Ar.2.5. -ων, ον, gen. ονος, = τετραπλάσιος, Dsc.1.61.

τετρά-πλεθρία, ἡ, area of four plethra, IG9(1).693.7 (Corcyra); written -πελεθρία, ib.6. -πλεθρος, ον, consisting of four plethra, Plb.6.27.2. -πλευρος, ον, four-sided, σχῆμα Str.5.1.2; κίων AP9.682; σῶμα Gal.8.894; facing four ways, τάγμα Ael.Tact.36.4, cf. Ascl.Tact.11.6, Arr.Tact.28.4: τετράπλευρον, τό, figure with four sides, Arist.Mech.848<sup>b</sup>20, Pr.911<sup>b</sup>3, Apollod.Poliore.165.16; part of Sagittarius, Ptol.Tetr.25. -πλή, Adv. in a fourfold manner, fourfold, Il.1.128, Hero Metr.1.28, al. -πλόος, η, ον, contr. -πλοῦς, ἡ, οὖν, fourfold, Plu.Luc.2; τοῦ τετραπλοῦ μισθοῦ PSI9.1055.13 (iii A.D.); τὸ τ., = τετραμορία, X.An.7.6.7; ἀποδίδωμι τετραπλοῦν Ev.Luc.19.8. Adv. -πλῶς Lxx3 Ki.6.31(33). (Cf. ἀπλόος.) -πνης, δ, with four nostrils, τὸν τετράπνην ὕδρον Lyc.1313 (nisi leg. τετράπνην).

τετράποδ-ηδόν, Adv. on all fours, ἐστάναι Ar.Pax896. -ης, ον, δ, four-footed, Man.4.26. -ητί, Adv. on all fours, Plb.5.60. 7. -ία, ἡ, a measure or length of four feet, IG<sup>2</sup>.372.72, al., 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 ii 84, al. (Epid., iii B.C.); κατὰ -δίαν ib.7.4255.33 (Oropus, iv B.C.). II. in Metric, τ. δακτυλική Heph.15.8. -ίζω, go on all fours, Arist.HA501<sup>a</sup>3; = quadrupedo, Gloss. -ισμός, δ, a going on all fours, Sch.Nic.AL417. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, in pl., f.l. for τετραδισταί in EM754.15. -ιστί, Adv. = τετραποδητί, Plu.2.241f, Luc.DMar.7.2. -ος, ον, late form of τετράπους, found in codd. of Plb.1.29.7, etc., v.l. for τετράπεδος in Arr.An.6.29.5.

τετρά-πολις [ᾱ], εως (and in Androt.35 ιδος), ἡ, rarely δ, poet. τετράπτολις E.Heracl.80 (lyr.):—of or with four cities, τ. λαός, of the northern part of Attica, E. l.c., cf. Ar.Lys.285 (lyr.): ἡ τ. this part of Attica, the four cities being Oenoe, Marathon, Probalinthos, Tricorythos, Arist.Fr.491, Plu.Thes.14. 2. in Doris, Str.9.4.10. 3. in Syria, Id.16.2.4. 4. in Cephallenia, Th.2.30. -πολος, ον, turned up or ploughed four times, Theoc.25.26. -πορος, ον, with four passages or openings, ἀψίδες AP9.



696. II. *coming four ways*, ἀνεμοὶ ib.656. -πος, ον, poet. for sq., Arat.214, Aenigm.ap.Asclep.Tragil.7 J.; Cret. nom. sg. τετράπος (from \*-ποδς) Schwyzer 181 iii 7 (Gortyn). -πους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, pl. ποδα, four-footed, Hdt.2.68, Pl.Ti.92a; λεία τ. a booty of cattle, Plb.4.75.7; τετράποδα ζῷα, viz. Aries, Taurus, Leo, Sagittarius, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.166; cf. τετράποδος. 2. τετρά-πουν, τό, quadruped, beast, Pl.Phdr.250e, Arist.PA697<sup>b</sup>23, etc.; pl., Hdt.3.106, Ar.Nu.659, Th.2.50, Arist.HA490<sup>a</sup>29, etc.; πάντα τὰ τ. καὶ ἐρπετὰ τῆς γῆς Act.Ap.10.12. II. of things, δίφρος τ. Eur.58, POxy.646 (ii A.D.), cf. Epich.149. 2. of four feet in length or area, IG<sup>2</sup>.372.10, al., Pl.Men.83b; πάχος ποῖσει τὸ στῤῥωμα τετράπουν IG<sup>2</sup>.1668.14. -πρόσωπος, ον, with four faces or fronts, Βωμός Plu.2.308a; ἀριθμός, of the τετράς, Herm. in Phdr.p.107 A. -πτερος, ον, four-winged, of winged ants, S.Fr.29; τετράπτερα, opp. δίπτερα, Arist.HA490<sup>a</sup>16, PA682<sup>b</sup>8. -πτερυλλίς, ἰδος, ἡ, four-wing, i.e. grasshopper or locust, Boeot. word in Ar.Ach.871; Elmsl. thinks that by τῶν ὀρταλίχων ἢ τῶν τετραπτερυλλίδων is intended birds and beasts; no doubt this is so, τετραπτερυλλίδων being brought in παρ' ὑπό-νοϊαν for τετραπόδων. -πτίλος, ον, four-winged, Ar.Ach.1082. -πτο-λῖς, poet. for τετράπολις (q.v.). -πτύχος, ον, fourfold, Hp.Off.12 (and Gal. ad loc., 18(2).822), Gal.14.793. -πτῶτος, ον, with four cases, Sch.D.T.p.231 H., Diom.p.309 K., Gloss. -πύλον, τό, archway entered from four sides, OGI722.6 (Egypt, iv A.D.); = quadrivium, Gloss.: Adj. -πύλος, ον, with four gateways, περιβολος πόλεως Str.12.4.7. -πυργία, ἡ, building with four towers, fortified country-house, Plu.Eum.8: ἡ Τ., place-name in Cyrene, Plb.31.18.11, Str.17.3.22; perh. as pr. n. in IG<sup>2</sup>.2776.118, cf. Procop.Aed.4.1: as Adj. -πύργιος, ον, JAJ13.2.1 (s.v.l.); πεδῖον τ. Dam.Isid.63. -πώγων, ἄνος, ὁ, a plant, = τραγοπώγων, Ps.-Dsc.2.143. -πωλία, ἡ, team of four horses, Gloss. -πωλον, τό, = τέθριππον, Cyran.27 (-πολ- cod.), Lyd.Mens.1.12.

τετρά-ρουργος [ᾱ], ὁ, tenant of four ἄρουργαι, PMich.Zen.96.2 (iii B.C.), BGU1213.18 (p.192, iii B.C.).

τετρά-ρραβδος, ον, with four spokes, Sch.Pi.P.2.73. -ρριζος, ον, with four roots, ὀδόντες Gal.2.753: -ρριζος = dentium dolor, Gloss.

-ρρίνος, ον, (ῥίς) with four nozzles, λύχρον τετράρινον (sic) IG11(2).199B87 (Delos, iii B.C.). -ρρυθμος, ον, consisting of four metres, Sch.Ar.Ach.665. -ρρυθμος, ον, with four poles, i.e. eight-horsed, ἄρμα X.Cyr.6.1.51, 6.4.2, Philostr.VA2.42. II. τετράρρυμον ἔμποδον = complitus (sic), Gloss. (from ῥύμη street).

τετταρχ-έω, to be tetrarch, τῆς Γαλιλαίας Ev.Luc.3.1, cf. J.BJ3.10.7. -ης, ον, ὁ, tetrarch, Str.12.5.1, Plu.Ant.56, OGI416 (Cos, i A.D.), 543.3 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), etc.; of rulers under the protection of Rome of lower grade than kings, e.g. in Palestine, Ev.Matt.14.1, al., J.BJ1.12.5, al.; generally, Sall.Cat.20.7, Hor.Sat.1.3.12, etc.; also τέτταρχος, Θεσσαλῶν SIG274 (Delph., iv B.C.): gen. -χου OGI606.4 (Syria, i A.D.), but -χα IGRom.4.1683 (Pergam.): cf. τετταρχία.

II. a leader of four λόχοι, or 64 men, Rev. Arch.3 (1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.), 6(1935).31 (ibid., ii B.C.), Ascl.Tact.2.8, Arr.Tact.10.1, Ael.Tact.9.2. -ία, ἡ, tetrarchy, the province of a tetrarch, esp. of Thessaly, the four provinces being Thessaliotis, Phthiotis, Pelasgiotis, Hestiaeotis, Hellanic.52 J., E Alc.1154, D.9.26, Theopomp.Hist.201; also of the four divisions of each of the three Galatian tribes, Str.12.5.1; ἡ τῶν δώδεκα τ. βουλῆ v.l. ibid.; cf. τετράς II. 2. generally, of the divisions of Roman protectorates, e.g. Palestine under Augustus, J.BJ2.6.3; districts adjacent to Syria, tetrarchiae regnorum instar singulae, Plin.HN5.74.

II. τ. ἱππική the command of four λόχοι, Arr.An.3.18.5, cf. Id.Tact.10.1, Ael.Tact.9.2, Ascl.Tact.2.8; Φιλίππου τετταρχίας ἔργον monument erected by Philip's τ., IG9(1).316 (Scarpheia, Locri Orient., iv B.C.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a tetrarch, τὸ τ. γένος Str.12.3.37. -ος, ὁ, = τεττάρχης (q.v.).

τετράς, ἄδος, ἡ, the number four, Arist.Metaph.1081<sup>b</sup>16, 1090<sup>b</sup>23, Ph.1.22, Plu.Lyc.5, etc. 2. the fourth day of the month, h.Merc.19, Hes.Op.794,798, Ar.Nu.1131, Th.5.54, IG<sup>2</sup>.304.50,62, etc.; so Boeot. τετράς (q.v.); τετράδι γέγονας, prov. of one born to a life of labour (cf. τετραδιστά II), Pl.Com.100, cf. Aristonym.4, Sannyr.5. b. the fourth day of the week, Wednesday, Cod.Just.9.4.6.1. 3. a space of four days, Hp.Prog.20. 4. the four quarters of the moon, Thphr.Sign.5,27,38. II. = τετταρχία I, Hellanic.52 J. III. κατὰ τετράδα διατετάχθαι in four divisions, Ascl.Tact.3.1.

τετράς, ἄντος, ὁ, quadrant of a circle, Vitruv.4.2.4, 4.3.4, 10.6.1. II. a coin, Lat. quadrans, Hsch.; cf. ἑξᾶς; on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.56.

τετρά-σειρον [ᾱ], τό, quadrangular barn, granary, Hero Geop.197, Stereom.1.91 (better -σιρ-): but τετράσειροι, = τετράοροι, Eust.1734. 2. -σημος, ον, in Music, of four time-units, Aristid. Quint.1.16; πούς Heph.6.1, cf. Quint.Inst.9.4.51; ἐπιπλοκή Sch. Heph.p.110 C. -σίριον, τό, small quadrangular barn, Hero Mens.49.

-σκαλμος, ον, four-oared, D.S.40.1. -σκελής, ἑς, (σκελός) four-legged, four-footed, τ. οἰωνός, of a kind of griffin, A.Pr.397; χέρσον τ. γονή, i.e. quadrupeds, S.Fr.941.10; τ. ὕβρισμα the wanton violence of Centaurs, E.HF181; τ. κενταυροπληθὺς πόλεμος ib.1272; of bandages, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.23.1, Sor.Fasc.41, Gal.18(1).774. -σπαστος, dub. l. et dub. sens., ἐλέφαντα ἐπριά-μεθα τ. SIG247 ii5 (Delph., iv B.C.); perh. -στάσιον, in reference to the weight or size (cf. διστάσιος, τριστάσιος) of the piece of ivory.

τετρά-σάσσαρον, τό, coin worth four asses, i.e. the Roman sestertius, Arr.Epict.4.5.17.

τετρασσός, ἡ, ὄν, in four copies, ἀποχή BGU817.17 (ii A.D.), PLond.3.978.6 (iii A.D.), etc.

τετρά-στάδιος [σά], ον, four stades in length, πορθμός Str.8.6.3: τετραστάδιον, τό, a length of four stades, Id.7.7.6. -στάσιον, v.

τετρασπαστος. -στάτηρος [σά], ον, costing four staters, σωτηρία Ar.Ec.413. II. τετραστάτηρον, τό, a four-stater piece, Arist.Fr.529.

-στεγος, ον, with four stories, D.S.20.85, JAJ1.3.2; fem. -η, PRyl.153.8 (ii A.D.). -στήχια, ἡ, four rows, ὀδόντων Philum.Ven.33.1.

-στήχος, ον, in four rows or courses, Lxx Ex.28.17, 36.17 (39.10). -στοιχεί, Adv. in four rows, Ph.2.152. -στοιχία, ἡ, four divisions of the spindle berry, Thphr.HP3.18.13. -στοιχος, ον, in four rows, κριθαί ib.8.4.2.

2. τ. σῶμα alloy of four metals, Olymp.Alch.p.96 B. II. τετράστοιχον, τό, four classes of ζῷα, Procl. in Cra.p.22 P. -στομος, ον, four-edged, πέλεκυς Gal.2.643.

-στοον, τό, hall with four rows of columns, Hero Stereom.2.1, TAM2(1).179 (Sidyma), BCH56.293 (Stobi); ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ -στοῦ, = atriensis, Gloss.: -στοος, ον, as Adj., ἀγορά Zos.2.31. -στῦ-λος, ον, with four pillars in front, στοαί Phoen.6.11; of a temple, Vitruv.3.3.7: -στῦλον, τό, colonnade, Jahresh.26 Beibl.51 (Ephesus, i A.D.), POxy.2138.14 (iii A.D.), CPHerm.127<sup>v</sup>Fr.118 (iii A.D.); dub. sens. in PFlor.335.2 (iii A.D.).

-συλλάβειω, have four syllables, Eust.1020.21. -σύλλαβος, ον, of four syllables, Luc.Gall.29; πόδες Heph.3.3. Adv. -βως Phryn.PSp.16 B., St.Byz. s.v. Τελεμης-σός.

-σχιδής, ἑς, only in Adv. -δῶς, = quadripartito, Dosith.p.412 K. -σχιστος, ον, split or parted into four, Gloss. -σχοι-νος, ον, four σχοῖνοι (i.e. 240 stades) long, Str.12.3.35: neut. -σχοι-νον διέχειν Id.17.1.16. -σωμία, ἡ, alloy of four metals, Olymp. Alch.p.96 B.

-σωμος, ον, suitable for holding four bodies, οἶκος MAMA1.235 (Laodicea Combusta).

τετράτῖα, ἡ, dub. sens. in PFAy.347 (ii A.D.).

τετράτιος [ᾱ], α, ον, = τέτρατος, Supp.Epigr.1.464.22 (Galatia, iii A.D.).

τετρά-τομος [ᾱ], ον, cut into four pieces, ξύλα IG<sup>2</sup>.313.99, 314.109. 2. in four rolls, χάρτας -μούς PLond.ined.2134 (ii A.D.). -τονος, ον, of four tones, Cleonid.Harm.5, Bacch.Harm.47.

τέττατος, η, ον, poet. for τέτατος, fourth, Pi.P.4.47; τὸ τέτατον the fourth time, Il.13.20, 21.177, Hes.Op.596, Sc.363: -of a bandage, στηθοδεσμίδα, ἣν τινες τέτατον καλοῦσι Gal.18(1).823 (s.v.l.).

τετρά-τροπος ἐνιαυτός, with four turning-points, PMag.Lond.122.79. -τροχος, ον, four-wheeled, Edict.Diocl.15.38a, Sch.Od.9.242, Apollon.Lex. s.v. τετράκυκλος. -τρῦφος, ον, (θρύπτω) broken into four pieces, Hes.Op.442; cf. ὀκτάβλωμος.

τετραυγής, ἑς, four-eyed, θεός Orph.Fr.77: also as epith. of a kind of stone, shot with four colours, Id.L.230.

τέτταφα, v. τρέπω and τρέφω.

τετράφθαλαγγ-άρχης, ον, ὁ, commander of a τετραφθαγγία, EM 729.5. -αρχία, ἡ, his command, Ael.Tact.9.10, Suid. -ία, ἡ, corps of four phalanxes or a phalanx in four divisions, i.e. of 16,384 men, Plb.12.20.7, Arr.Tact.28.6, Ael.Tact.36.6, Polyae.4.7.12.

τετράφάληρος [φᾱ], ον, with four bosses (φάλαρα, cf. Lat. phalerae), κυνέη Il.5.743, 11.41.

τετράφᾶλος [ρᾱ], ον, with four horns, epith. of κυνέη, κόρυς, Il.12.384, 22.315.

τετράφάρμακος, ον, compounded of four drugs: -as Subst., τετρα-φάρμακος, ἡ, a compound of wax, tallow, pitch, resin, Meno Iatr.14.19, Ph.1.433 (= Stoic.2.154), Gal.1.242; also -κον, τό, Id.12.328.

II. -κος, ἡ, metaph., of the first four Κύριαι Δόξαι of Epicurus, Phld.Herc.1005.4.

τετράφεται, -φατο, v. τρέπω.

τετρά-φορος [ᾱ], ον, cited by Hdn.Gr.1.234 on account of its anomalous accent; so that its sense must be act., bearing four-fold. -φύλος, ον, divided into four tribes, Hdt.5.66, D.H.4.14. -φυον· τετραπάλαιστον, Hsch.

τέτταχᾶ, Adv. in four parts, τ. ἐαυτὴν διανεῖμασα Pl.Grg.464c.

τετράχειρ [ᾱ], χειρὸς, ὁ, ἡ, four-handed, of Apollo, IG5(1).259 (Sparta), Zen.1.54, Lib.Or.11.204, Hsch. s.v. κυνακίας.

τετράχῃ, Adv. = τέτραχα, X.HG5.2.7, Plu.Ant.29, Luc.Nav.16, etc.

τετραχθά [θᾱ], Adv., poet. for τέτραχα, Il.3.363, Od.9.71; cf. διχθά, τριχθά.

τετράχῳ, engage to do for a fourth part of the profit, Ar.Fr.870.

τετράχίτων [ι], ἄνος, ὁ, ἡ, having four coats, of arteries, Anon. Lond.28.27.

τετράχμον, v. τετράδραχμον.

τετράχθεν, Adv. on four sides, Lib.Or.11.209, Eust.1572.24.

τετράχθε, Adv. in four places, δῆσαι τὸ σπογγίον λίνψ τ. Hp.Morb.2.33.

τετρά-χοῖαιος, α, ον, = τετράχοος, CIG3071 (Teos). -χοίνικος, ον, holding four χοίνικες, μέτρον POxy.836 (i B.C.), cf. Dsc.1.33, PFlor.19.11 (iii A.D.), Eust.1854.12, AB342, etc.

-χοος, ον, contr. -χους, ον, holding four χόες, κάδος Hedyd.ap.Ath.11.473a; μέτρον PGrenf.2.24.13 (ii B.C.).

II. as Subst., ὁ, or τό, an amount of four χόες, Gr.9.10.8. -χορδικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or belonging to the tetrachord, Plu.2.1145c. -χορδος, ον, (χορδή) four-stringed, ὄργανον Ath.4.183a; λύρα Str.13.2.4.

II. Subst. -χορδον, τό, tetrachord, i.e. scale of four notes, comprising two tones and a half, Arist.Pr.922<sup>b</sup>8, Fr.47, Plu.2.1021e, etc.: metaph., (sc. παθῶν) Arist. Stoic.1.85, cf. Jul.Caes.315c.



**τετραχού**, Adv. in four places, Choerob. in Theod. 1.388 H.  
**τετραχρον-έω**, contain four time-units, A.D. Synt. 135.22, Charax in AB 1150. —**ία**, ἡ, a consisting of four time-units, Eust. 1407.44, Sch. Heph. p. 110 C. —**ος**, ον, containing four time-units, Heph. 3.1, A.D. Pron. 35.11; λέξις Anon. Rhythm. Oxy. 9 v 11, Eust. 1407.43.  
**τετρά-χυτρος** [ᾶ], ον, made of four pots, τρυφάλεια Batr. 255. —**χωρος**, ον, with four divisions, Dsc. 1.101. II. τ. μέτρον measure of four χῶρα, PGen. 71.2, al. (iii A.D., cf. Arch. Pap. 3.401).  
**τετράχως**, Adv. in fourfold manner, Arist. Cat. 14<sup>a</sup>26, Metaph. 983<sup>a</sup>26, Hermog. Stat. 7.  
**τετράων**, ὄνος, δ, = ὄρνις ποίος, Hsch. (cf. τέταρος, τέτραξ); Lat. tetrao, guinea-fowl, Meleagris numida, Suet. Cal. 22; but also, black grouse and capercaillie, Tetrao tetrix and urogallus, prob. in Plin. HN 10.56.  
**τετρά-ώνυμος**, ον, having four names, of the Moon-goddess, PMag. Par. 1.2560. —**ωτος**, ον, with four ears, Zen. 1.54; with four handles, ποτήριον Simarist. ap. Ath. 11.483a.  
**τετρεμαίνω**, redupl. form of τρέμω, τετρεμαίνειν Ἀττικῶς, τρέμειν Ἑλληνικῶς Moer. p. 365 P.; cf. τετραμαίνω.  
**τέτρημαι**, v. τετραίνω.  
**τετρ-ήμερος**, ον, of four days: μετὰ τὴν τ. (sc. ἡμέραν) after the fourth day, Arist. Pol. 1.286<sup>a</sup>13, cf. PHib. 1.115.22 (iii B.C.); **τεθρήμερον** for four days, AP 15.40.5 (Cometas): cf. τετραήμερος. —**ήρης** (sc. ναὺς), ἡ, quadrireme, Arist. Fr. 600, Plb. 1.47.5 (a model of one, Inscr. Delos 1432 Abii 55 (ii B.C.)); acc. τετρήρην IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1628.49, al.; but —ήρη ib. 1629.272, Inscr. Delos 1. c., Plb. 1.47.7; gen. —ήρου IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.705; but —ήρου ib. 628, al.; also Dor. —ήρευς Suppl. Epigr. 4.178.10 (Cedraeae, ii B.C.):—hence —ηρικὰ πλοῖα, = τετρήρεις, Plb. 2.10.5; and —ηρίτικός, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.685.  
**τέτρηχα**, v. ταρασσώ III.  
**τετρίγει**, τετρίγυια, τετρίγωτας, v. τρίζω.  
**τέτριξ**, ἴγος, ἡ, a bird, also called οὔραξ by the Athenians, diff. from τέτραξ and τετράων, perh. *pipit*, Ital. *tiro*, Arist. HA 559<sup>a</sup>2, 12. II. *tetrix*, = *tristis*, Gloss.  
**τετρόγυος**, v. τετράγυος.  
**τετρόμμάτος**, ον, four-eyed, ἀριθμός, of the τετράς, Herm. in Phdr. p. 107 A.  
**τέτρομος**, δ, = τρόμος, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.146, A.D. Pron. 58.12, Hdn. Gr. 2.190, Hsch.; cf. τέταμος.  
**τετρ-όργυιος**, ον, of four fathoms, AP 6.223 (Antip.): cf. τετρώρυγος. —**όροφος**, v. τετρώροφος. —**ούγκιον**, τό, coin of four unciae, i. e. triens, Dacia 3/4.607 (Tomi).  
**τέτροφα**, v. τρέπω, πρέφω.  
**τετρωβόλ-ιαῖος**, α, ον, = τετρώβολος, Sch. Ar. Pax 253, Suid. s. v. τετρώβολον. —**ίζω**, receive four obols, i. e. to be a soldier (v. sq. 11), Theopomp. Com. 55. —**ος**, ον, of four obols, τόκος IG 12(5).860.29 (Tenos). II. as Subst. τετρώβολον, τό, four-obol piece, τετρωβόλου τοῦτ' ἔστιν (as Kuster for τετρώβολον) Ar. Pax 254, cf. Plb. 34.8.8, SIG 982.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.), etc.; it was a soldier's daily pay, hence τετρωβόλου βίος a soldier's life, Paus. Gr. Fr. 307; so in masc. —ώβολος, of a common soldier, Men. Pk. 203. 2. τετρώβολον, τό, weight of four obols, Dsc. 4.159, Gal. 12.628, etc.  
**τετρωδέομαι**, Pass., to be of the fourth series (cf. δευτερωδέομαι), Iamb. in Nic. p. 88 P.  
**τετρωκοντα**, τετρωκοστός, v. τεσσαράκοντα, τεσσαρακοστός.  
**τετρωκοντάλιτρος** [ᾶ], ον, weighing forty λίτραι, πέδα Dinol. 4 (τετταρακ- codd., corr. Ahrens).  
**τετρωκοστομόριον**, τό, Dor., the fortieth part, Archim. Aren. 2.4, al.  
**τετρώριστος**, ον, = τετράριος, S. Fr. 958 codd. Str. (leg. τετραόρφ).  
**τέτρωρον**, τό, (ὄρος) plot of ground marked out by four boundaries, Tab. Heracle. 1.90, 159; also τέτρωρος, δ, BGU 1060.18 (i B.C.).  
**τέτρωρος**, ον, contr. for τετράριος (q. v.).  
**τετρ-ώροφος**, ον, of four stories, Hdt. 1.180 (v. l. for —οροφ-), Ph. 2.143, App. Pun. 95. —**ώρυγος**, ον, = τετρώργυιος, X. Cyn. 2.5; cf. δι-, δεκ-ώρυγος.  
**τέττᾱ**, expld. as ἐταίρου πρὸς ἐταῖρον γενική προσφώνησις (Apollon. Lex.), or as a friendly or respectful address of youths to their elders (Hsch., Suid., Eust. 490.36), or said to be untranslatable (ib. 37), τέττα, σιωπῇ ἥσο Il. 4.412.  
**τετταράκοντα**, τέτταρες, etc., v. τεσσαρ-.  
**τεττίγιον** [ιγ], τό, small τέττιξ (v. τέττιξ 1. 2), or more prob. a coin stamped with a τέττιξ, τεττίγια χρυσᾶ δύο IG 11(2).158 A 5, cf. 36 (Delos, iii B.C.): in literal sense, Hsch. s. v. κερκώπη.  
**τεττίγομήτρα**, ἡ, subterranean larva or nymph of the τέττιξ, Arist. HA 556<sup>b</sup>7.  
**τεττίγόνιον**, τό, a small and voiceless kind of τέττιξ, a leaf-hopper or cicadelle, Arist. HA 532<sup>b</sup>17; fem. pl. tettigoniae, Plin. HN 11.92; prob. everywhere f. l. for τιτιγόνιον (q. v.).  
**τεττίγότης**, ητος, ἡ, cicada-hood, Anon. in Cat. 51.4, Simp. in Cat. 270.26.  
**τεττίγο-φόρας**, ον, δ, (φέρω) wearing a τέττιξ, as the Athenians were called, because in early times they wore golden τέττιγες, as a token that they were αὐτόχθονες (cf. τέττιξ 1. 2, τεττιγομήτρα), Ar. Eq. 1331 (anap.): also —φόρος, ον, Eust. 395.34: hence —φορία, ἡ, Tz. H. 1.233.  
**τεττίγώδης**, ες, like a τέττιξ, Luc. Bacch. 7.

**τεττίζω**, part. —οντας, read by Zenod. in Il. 2.314, acc. to Eust. 490.41; cf. τιτίζω.  
**τέττιξ**, ἴγος (but ἴκος Ar. and Theoc. acc. to Hdn. Gr. ap. Choerob. in Theod. 1.292 H.), δ, cicada, Cicada plebeia or allied species, a winged insect fond of basking on trees, when the male makes a chirping or clicking noise by means of certain drums or 'tymbals' underneath the wings, whence the joke in Xenarch. 14, εἴτ' . . οἱ τέττιγες οὐκ εὐδαίμονες, ὧν ταῖς γυναιξίν οὐδ' ὀτιοῦν φωνῆς ἐνι; prov., τέττιγος ἐδράξω πετροῦ Archil. 143 (v. συλλαμβάνω II. 1). This noise is freq. used as a simile for sweet sounds, Il. 3.151, Hes. Op. 582, Sc. 393, Simon. 173, 174, etc.; and Plato calls them οἱ Μουσῶν προφήται, Phdr. 262d; but they also became a prov. for garrulity, λαλεῖν τέττιξ Aristoph. 10.7: τ. πολλοὶ γινόμενοι νοσῶδες τὸ ἔτος σημαίνουσι Thphr. Sign. 54. They were thought to sing continually without food or drink, Ar. Nu. 1360, Pl. Phdr. 259c; or on a diet of air and dew, Arist. HA 532<sup>b</sup>13, Theoc. 4.16, AP 6.120 (Leon.), Anacreont. 32, Plu. 2.660f. The Greeks ate τέττιγες to whet the appetite, Ath. 4.133b, cf. Ar. Fr. 51, 569.4, Alex. 162.13 (anap.), Anaxandr. 41.59 (anap., unless here the τέττιξ ἐνάλιος is meant, v. infr. 11); and as a medical remedy, Dsc. 2.51, Orib. Fr. 64. 2. gold ornament worn in the hair (cf. χρύσειαι δὲ κόρυμβαι ἐπ' αὐτῶν τέττιγες ὡς Asius Fr. Ep. 13.5), esp. in early Attica, Th. 1.6, Heraclid. Pont. ap. Ath. 12.512c; ἀρχαῖα . . καὶ τεττίγων ἀνάμυστα, i. e. full of old-fashioned notions, Ar. Nu. 984 (anap.), v. Sch. (980) and cf. τεττιγοφόρας; γυνή . . ἔχει τ. ἐπιχρύσους, in a list of votive offerings at Samos, Michel 832.51 (iv B.C.). 3. Com. name for a foreign cook, Ath. 14.659a, Hsch., cf. Poll. 4.148, 150. 4. Ἀκάνθιος τ., prov. of a silent person, Zen. 1.51, St. Byz. s. v. Ἀκανθος. II. τ. ἐνάλιος a kind of lobster, Arctos ursus, Ael. NA 13.26. III. part of the ear, τοῦ λοβοῦ τὸ περὶ τῇ κυψέλῃ Poll. 2.86.  
**τέτυγμαί**, τετύκειν, v. τεύχω.  
**τετύφωμένως**, Adv., (τυφώ) stupidly, D. 23.137.  
**τετύχηκα**, v. τυγχάνω.  
**τετώμενοι** ὑστερούμενοι, ἐνδεῶς ἔχοντες, Hsch. (Cf. τητάομαι.)  
**τεῦ**, Dor. gen. of σύ (q. v.). II. τεῦ, Ion., Ep., and Dor. gen. of τίς; who?, and τευ enclit., gen. of τις, some one, v. τίς, τις.  
**τεῦγμα**, ατος, τό, that which is made, a work, Dosiad. Ara 9.  
**τευθαλλίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Dsc. 4.4 (dub. l.).  
**τευθενί**, v. ἐνμεντευθενί.  
**τευθίδιον**, τό, Dim. of τευθίς, Pherecr. 130.10, Ephipp. 15.4, Eub. 110. [-ιδ- Ephipp. l. c., -ιδ- Eub. l. c., in almost identical passages, so that Eub. should perh. be emended from Ephipp.]  
**τευθιδώδης**, ες, like a τευθίς, Ath. 7.318f.  
**τευθίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, calamary or squid, Loligo vulgaris, Semon. 15, Ar. Ach. 1156, Eq. 929, 934, Thphr. Sign. 40, Gal. 6.769, etc.; cf. τεῦθος:—in Philox. 2.13, τευθιάς, ἄδος, ἡ. II. name of some sort of pastry, Iatrocl. ap. Ath. 7.326e. [τευθίς, ἴδος Ar. ll. cc., but also ἴδος, Ath. 3.106c (s. v. l.).]  
**τεῦθος**, δ, calamary or squid, of a larger kind than the τευθίς, perh. Todarodes sagittatus, Arist. HA 490<sup>b</sup>13, 524<sup>a</sup>25, Fr. 340.  
**τευθός**, δ, a gregarious fish, Arist. HA 610<sup>b</sup>6 (s. v. l.).  
**τεύθριον**, τό, = πόλιον, Dsc. 3.110. 2. = ἐρυθρόδανον, ib. 143.  
**τεύκριον**, τό, tree-germander, Teucrium flavum, Dsc. 3.97. II. = χαμαίρωψ, ib. 98.  
**τεύκριος**, δ, = σκολοπένδριον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.134.  
**τευκ-τήρ**, ἦρος, δ, maker, Hsch., Phot., Suid. —**τικός**, ἡ, ὄν, able to attain to, ἀγαθοῦ Arist. EN 1142<sup>b</sup>22; τῶν τελῶν Phld. Rh. 1.53 S.: Comp. —ώτερος ib. 145 S. —**τός**, ἡ, ὄν, = τυκτός, Antiph. 52.2 (troch.), Hsch., Suid. —**τωρ**, ορος, δ, = τευκτήρ, Man. 4.422: pl., Id. 2.333.  
**τευμάομαι**, Ep. aor. τευμήσατο fashioned, ἄντρον Antim. 3: pres. only in Hsch. (Perh. cf. Avest. šyaoman- 'work').  
**τεῦξις**, εως, ἡ, making, Hsch. II. (τυγχάνω) attainment, acquisition, opp. ἐφείσις, Plu. 2.1071e, cf. Arr. Epict. 2.5.8, S. E. M. 11.82, Plot. 1.5.2, 6.8.5. 2. = ἐντευξις 1, AP 15.25.23 (Besant.).  
**τεῦς**, Boeot. and Dor. gen. of σύ (q. v.).  
**τευτ-άζω**, pf. τετεύτακα Pl. R. 521e:—τ. περὶ τι to be employed upon, engaged in, concerned with a thing, Pl. l. c., Phlb. 56e, Ti. 90b: abs., to be busy, bustling, Telecl. 36, Pl. Com. 89 (anap.): c. inf., bid or order one repeatedly to do a thing, Pherecr. 184 (anap.):—also Med., Phryn. Com. 36, Luc. Lex. 21, cj. in Them. Or. 13.161c. —**ασμός**, δ, = σπραγγεία, Hsch. —**άσσω**, = τευτάζω, Orac. in Ath. Mitt. 25.399 (Aezani).  
**τευτλίον**, τό, Dim. (in form) of τεῦτλον (q. v.), Ar. Ra. 942, Fr. 130, Thphr. HP 7.2.6, CP 2.5.3, Diocl. Fr. 140:—σευτλίον in Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 9.371a, PCair. Zen. 292.23, al. (iii B.C.), PPetr. 3 p. 328 (iii B.C.).  
**τευτλίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, = τεῦτλον, Thphr. HP 7.7.2; τεῦτλα τευτλίδας καλῶν Diph. 47 (prob. σευτλίδας).  
**τευτλόεις**, εσσα, εν, contr. οὐς, οὔσσα, οὖν, of or full of beet: hence the island Τευτλοῦσσα, Beet-island, Th. 8.42.  
**τεῦτλον**, τό, Ion. and later Att. σεῦτλον, beet, Beta maritima, Batr. 162, Hp. Art. 63, Thphr. HP 1.6.6, freq. in Com.; τέμαχος ἐν τεῦτλου. κρύπτεται στεγάζμασιν Antiph. 181 (troch.); τεῦτλφ περὶ σῶμα καλυπτὰ ἐγχελυσ Eub. 35 (lyr.): more freq. in pl., τεῦτλοισί τ' ἐγχέλεια συγκεκαλυμμένα Pherecr. 108.12, cf. Ar. Pax 1014 (lyr.); ἐγχέλεις τεῦτλ' ἀμπεχόμεναι Eub. 37, cf. 93:—the later Com. ridicule the use of the Ion. forms, ἐὰν μὲν τευτλίον [εἴπῃ], παραινόμεν' ἐὰν δὲ σεῦτλον, ἀσμένως ἠκούσαμεν,—ὥς οὐ τὸ σεῦτλον ταῦτόν δν τῷ τευτλίφ Alex. 142.5; ἐπὰν δὲ καλέσῃ . . τὸ τευτλίον . . σεῦτλα Euphr. 3;



τεῦτλα τευτλίδας (prob. σευτλ-) καλῶν Diph.47: the form τεῦτλον is used by Diocl.Fr.119, Gal.6.298, al.; σεῦτλον in PPetr.3p.326 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.232<sup>v</sup> (iii B.C.), BGU1118.17 (i B.C.), PLond.3.964.15 (iii A.D.), Edict.Diocl.6.14, Gr.8.33, al.; [σεῦ]τλος, τό, prob. in Bell-Nock-Thompson *Magical Texts from a Bilingual Papyrus* p.19 (iii/iv A.D.).

τευτλόρριζον, τό, beetroot, Gr.12.1.2.

τευτλοφάκη, ἡ, dish of beet mixed with lentils, Heraclid.Tar.ap. Gal.6.477,529.

τευχεσφόρος, ον, wearing armour, ἀνὴρ, λαός, A.Ch.627 (lyr.), E.Supp.654.

\*τευχέω, v. τετευχῆσθαι.

τευχῆεις, εσσα, εν, armed, καρήατα Opp.C.3.4.

τευχ-ημα, ατος, τό, fabric, A.Fr.375 codd.Sch.E. (τέχνημα Nauck). -ήρης, es, armed, Orph.A.527. -ηστήρ, ἦρος, δ, (τεύχος) armed

man, warrior, ἀνδρες τ. A.Pers.902 (lyr.); also -ηστής, οὔ, δ, ἀνὴρ Id.Th.644, cf. Call.Jou.77, A.R.3.415, Tryph.534.

τευχίτις, ιδος, ἡ, = σχοῖνος Ἀραβική, Dsc.1.17, Plin.HN21.120.

τευχοπλάστις, ιδος, ἡ, making vessels, παρθένος Lyc.1379.

τεύχος, εος, τό, (τεύχω) prop. tool, implement:—but mostly in pl. τεύχεα, I. implements of war, armour, arms, freq. in Ep.; more precisely, ἀρήια τεύχεα, πολεμῆια τ., Il.14.381, 7.193; χρύσεια, χαλκήρεα, 10.439, 15.544; ποικίλα, αἰόλα παμφανώνοντα, μαρμαίροντα, 3.327, 5.295, 18.617; always of a warrior's whole armour, harness, ἀρήια τεύχεα δύω 6.340, cf. 7.193, al.; ἐς τεύχε' ἔδυνον Od.24.498; κατὰ τεύχε' ἔδυν Il.4.222, cf. 6.504, al.; Πάτροκλον περὶ τεύχεα ἔσσε 18.451; ἀπέδυσσε, ἐξεδύνοντο, 4.532, 3.114, cf. 13.182, al.; also χαλκήρεα τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων συλῆσειν 15.544; "Ἐκτορι δ' ἤρμοσε τεύχε' ἐπὶ χροῖ 17.210: Trag. τεύχη A.Myrin. in PSI11.1211.17, S.Aj.572,577, E.Andr.617, etc.; uncontr. τεύχεα S.Ph.398 (lyr.). 2. pl. also, the gear of a ship, oars and the like, ἐγκοσμεῖτε τὰ τ. νηὶ μελαίνῃ Od.15.218; τ. δέ σφ' ἀπένεικαν 16.326. II. in Trag. (rarely in

Prose, v. infr.) a vessel of any kind, e.g. bathing-tub, A.Ag.1128 (lyr., Blomf. κῦτει, metri gr.); cinerary urn, τεύχη καὶ σποδός ib.435 (lyr.), cf. S.El.1114,1120, Riv.Fil.57.379 (Crete); balloting-urn, A.Ag.815, Eu.742; vase for libations, Id.Ch.99, E.IT168 (lyr.); vase or ewer for water, Id.Hec.609, Andr.167, Diocl.Fr.129; cup, E.Ion 1184; amphora, A.Fr.108; scent-pot, ib.180.5 (pl.); matula, S.Fr.565; pot or jar, X.An.5.4.28; ξύλινα τ. chests, ib.7.5.14; ἀλφίτων τ. a meal-barrel, Id.HG1.7.11; bee-hive, Arist.HA625<sup>a</sup>26; capsule of a poppy, Nic.Fr.74.52. III. Medic., of the vessels of the body, Hp.Loc.Hom.1.24; also, the human frame, body, as holding the intestines, Id.Epid.6.2.1, Arist.Phgn.810<sup>b</sup>19; τεύχος νεοσσῶν λευκὸν an egg, E.Hel.258. IV. case for holding papyrus rolls, α' τεύχους, α' τόμου, κολλήματος ρδ' PRyl.220.78 (ii A.D.); roll of writing-material, πεποιήται διπλὴν τὴν..ἀναγραφὴν ἐν βυβλίνοις καὶ δερματίνοις τεύχεσιν Inscr.Prien.114.30, cf. 11 (i B.C.); κελεύσας εἰς τάξιν ἀποδοῦναι τὰ τ. Aristas 179; καθὼς ἀνεγνώσθη τὰ τ. Id.310, cf. Sm.Is.8.1 (where Lxx has τόμος); βίβλων..ἐν τεύχεϊ τῷδε πεντάς AP9.239 (Crin.); τ. βιβλιδίων BGU970.4 (ii A.D.); τ. συγκολλησίμων βιβλιδίων POxy.2131.4 (iii A.D.); τ.=volumen, Gloss.: hence πεντάτευχος, ὀκτάτευχος. V. masonry, fabric, ἀνεκτίσθη τὸ τ. τοῦτο Sammelb.7439.7 (vi A.D.).

τευχοφόρος, ον, bearing arms, armed, E.Rh.3 (anap.).

τεύχος, ἀδελφὸς νόθος, Hsch. (fort. Τεύκρος).

τεύχω, Il.1.110, S.Tr.756, etc.: fut. τεύξω Od.1.277: aor. ἔτευξα Il.14.338, etc.; Ep. τεῦξα 18.609, Od.8.276: pf. τέτευχα AP6.40 (Maced.), 9.202 (Leo Phil.), intr. once in Hom. (v. infr. 1.3); in correct writers τέτευχα is the pf. of τυγχάνω (for in Il.13.346 ἠρώεσσι τετεύχασον or τετεύχον is f.l. for ἐτεύχον):—Med., fut. τεύξομαι in act. sense, Il.19.208 (dub. l. here and in A.Ag.1230), but prob. pass. in Il.5.653 (elsewh. fut. of τυγχάνω): aor. inf. τεύξασθαι h.Ap.76,221: redupl. aor. τετύκειν, -έσθαι, v. infr. 1.1:—Pass., 3 fut. τετεύξομαι Il.21.322,585: aor. ἐτύχθην 4.470, A.Eu.353 (lyr.); ἐτεύχθην Hp.Decent.17 (v.l.), AP6.207 (Arch.), etc. (but this belongs equally to τυγχάνω): pf. τέτυγμα, plpf. ἐτετύγμην, freq. in Hom., etc., v. infr.; 3 pl. τετεύχεται, ἐτετεύχοντο, τετεύχοντο, Il.13.22, 11.808, 18.574: (v. τυγχάνω):—make ready, make, freq. in Ep. and Lyr.; also in A., but rare in S. and E. (once in Com., Eub.43); never in Prose. I. produce by work or art; esp. of material things, make, build, δώματα, θάλαμον, νηόν, etc., Il.6.314, 14.166, Od.12.347, etc.; of a worker in metal, τὸ μὲν [σκήπτρον] ἠφαιστος κάμε τεύχων Il.2.101; θώρηκα, τὸν ἠφαιστος κάμε τεύχων 8.195; τήριπδας..ἔτευχεν ["ἠφαιστος"] 18.373; τ. δόλον, of the net which Hephæstus wrought, Od.8.276; τέκτονος υἱόν..ὃς χερσὶν ἐπίστατο δαίδαλα πάντα τεύχειν Il.5.61; of women's handiwork, εἴματα τ. Od.7.235; of a cook, δειπνον τετυκεῖν dress or prepare a meal, 15.77,94 (so in Med., prepare a meal or have it prepared, of those who are to eat it, 20.390; τετύκοντό τε δαῖτα Il.1.467, 2.430; τεύχοντο δαῖτα Od.10.182; τεύξεσθαι δόρπον Il.19.208; δόρπον τετύκοντο Od.12.307, cf. 283, al. (the Ep. aor. τετυκεῖν, τετυκέσθαι is used in this sense only)); also τεύχε κικεῖν Il.11.624; ἄλφιστα τεύχουσαι preparing meal (by grinding the grain), Od.20.108; αὐτὰρ δ' εἰδῶλον τεύξ' formed, created it, Il.5.449: so also in Pi. and A., θεὸς δ' τὰ πάντα τεύχων βροτοῖς Pi.Fr.141, cf. O.1.30; δαῖτ'..ἔτευξεν A.Ag.731 (lyr.); φάρμακον τεύχουσα ib.1261; ὃ γαῖα κεραμί, τίς σε Θηρικλῆς ποτε ἔτευξε; Eub. l.c.:—Pass., δώματα τετεύχεται Il.13.22; ἐν βήσσησι τετυγμένα δώματα Od.10.210,252, cf. 21.215; θεῶν ἐτετεύχοντο βωμοί Il.11.808; βωμὸς..τέτυκτο Od.17.210; νηὸς γε τέτυκτο Il.5.446; οἱ..

σῆμα τετεύχεται for him a tomb shall be built, 21.322; εἴματα..τετυγμένα χερσὶ γυναικῶν 22.511; ἱμάντα..ᾧ ἐνὶ πάντα τετεύχεται in which all are wrought, are to be found, 14.220: τετύχθαι τινός to be made of.., βόες χρυσοῖο τετεύχοντο κασιτέρου τε 18.574; περόνη χρυσοῖο τέτυκτο Od.19.226, cf. Hes.Sc.208: c. dat. rei, τετυγμένα δώματα..ξεστοῖσιν λάεσσι built with or of.., Od.10.210; αἱ μὲν γὰρ [πύλαι] κεράεσσι τετεύχεται, αἱ δ' ἐλέφαντι 19.563; but δόμον..αἰθοῦσῃσι τετυγμένον built or furnished with.., Il.6.243. 2. pf. part. τετυγμένος freq. has the sense of an Adj., = τυκτός, well-made, well-wrought, τεῖχος, βωμὸς τετ., Il.14.66, Od.22.335, al.; σάκος, δέπας, κρητὴρ, Il.14.9, 16.225, 23.741, al.; ἄγγεα Od.9.223; δῶρα 16.185; ἀγρός wrought, tilled, 24.206: metaph., νόος ἐν στήθεσσι τετυγμένος a ready, constant mind, 20.366. 3. pf. part. Act. occurs once in pass. sense, ῥινόιο τετευχώς made of hide, 12.423. II. of natural phenomena. actions, events, etc., cause, bring to pass, τ. ὕμβρον ἢ ἐχάλασαν, of Zeus, Il.10.6; αἱ δὲ [πύλαι] πετασθεῖσαι τεῦξαν φάος 21.538; παλῶν τ. 15.70, cf. Hes.Sc.154 (Pass.); βοὴν διὰ ὕστεος Od.10.118; γέλω δ' ἐτάροισιν ἔτευχε 18.350; γάμον τ. 1.277; τ. πομπήν 10.18, cf. Pi.P.4.164; τ. πόλεμον καὶ φύλοπιν Od.24.476; θανάτον τινι 20.11; ἄλγεα, κήδεα τινι, work one woe, Il.1.110, Od.1.244; ἐν δ' ἄρα οἱ στήθεσσι..αἰμυλίου τ. λόγους καὶ ἐπὶ κλοπῶν ἦθος τεῦξε Hes.Or.79, cf. 265, Th.570; τ. ξείνῃα Pi.P.4.129; τ. μέλος ib.12.19; τ. γέρας, τιμάν τινι, get him honour, Id.I.1.14,67; τ. κακὰ A.Eu.125; τ. στάσιν ἐν ἀλλήλαισι, i.e. to quarrel, Id.Pers.189; τ. φόβον Id.Pr.1090 (anap.); σφαγὰς S.Tr.756; τάφον E.Rh.959; φίλοις ἔριν Id.Andr.644; κρυπτόν δόλον Call. in PSI11.1218a6:—Pass., to be caused, and so, arise, occur, ἔργον ἐτύχθη ἀργαλέον Il.4.470, cf. 2.320; οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἀνσχετὰ ἔργα τετεύχεται Od.2.63, cf. Il.14.53, 22.450; τὰ δ' οὐ ἴσαν, ὥς ἐτέτυκτο Od.4.772, cf. 392; ἡμῖν νεῖκος ἐτύχθη Il.11.671; πὰρ Διὸς ἀθανάτοισι χόλος καὶ μῆνις ἐτύχθη 15.122; Ἀργείοισι..νόστος ἐτύχθη 2.155; ὄμαδος ἔτ. 12.471, etc.; τετεύχεται αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος ib.345, cf. 5.653; εἰ δὴ μοι ὁμοίη μοῖρα τέτυκται is ordained, 18.120; ὅπποτέρω θάνατος καὶ μοῖρα τέτυκται 3.101; φόνος υἱὲ τέτ. Od.4.771; φίλοισι δὲ κήδεα..τετεύχεται 14.138, cf. Il.21.585; ἐν βροτοῖς γέρον λόγος τέτυκται there exists, A.Ag.751 (lyr.), cf. E.El.457 (lyr.). III. c. acc. pers., make so and so, ὅφρα μιν..ἄγνωστον τεύξειεν Od.13.191, cf. 397; τ. τινα ἰσοδαίμονα, μέγαν, εὐδαίμονα, Pi.N.4.84, A.Eu.668, E.Herac.614 (lyr.): of things, οὐδὲ κεν ἄλλως οὐδὲ θεὸς τεύξει Od.8.177: c. dupl. acc., ὃ πούς, τί σε..τεύξω; what shall I make of thee? S.Ph.1189 (lyr.):—hence in pf. and plpf. Pass. simply for γίγνεσθαι or εἶναι, Zeus ταμίης πολέμοιο τέτυκται Il.4.84; [Ὠκεανὸς] γένεσις πάντεσσι τέτ. 14.246; ὅς ῥα Σκαμάνδρον ἀρητῆρ ἐτέτυκτο 5.78, cf. 16.605; οὐ μὲν γὰρ τι καταθνήσκ' ἔτ. 5.402, cf. 16.622; νόον ἐν πρώτοισι..ἔτ. was among the first in mind, 15.643; γυναικὸς ἔρ' ἀντὶ τέτυξο θοῦ was like a woman, 8.163; ἀντὶ κασιγνήτου ξείνός θ' ἱκέτης τε τέτυκται Od.8.546; Νύμφαις, ταῖς Διὸς ἐξ αἰγιόχω φαῖσι τετυγμέναις Alc.85: also of things, τόδε σῆμα τετύχθω let this be the sign, Od.21.231, cf. Il.22.30: in aor. 1, πέπλων ἄκληρος ἐτύχθη A.Eu.353 (lyr.), cf. Supp.87 (lyr.).

τέφρα, ἑρ. and Ion. τέφρη, ἡ, ashes, as of the funeral pile, Il.23.251; νεκταρέφ' δὲ χιτῶνι μέλαν' ἀμφίζανε τέφρη 18.25; ὁ ἀνὴρ ὃ ἐγκατακείμενος ἐν ταῖς θήκαις (coffins)..διαλύει πάντ' εἰς τ. Thphr. Ign.47; τ. πηγνυμένη νιφετὸν [σημαίνει] Id.Sign.42; κηπὶ τὴν τέφρην οἰχνεῖ (sc. τὸ πῦρ) Call. in PSI11.1216.35; καταπάσας τέφραν, ἐμπάσαι τῆς τέφρας, Ar.Nu.177, Pl.Ly.210a; δόξαι τινα ψάμμον ἢ τ. ἐσθλὴν Gal.6.782; ἐκκρίνασα τὴν οἶον τ. τῶν ὑπεροπτηθέντων χυμῶν Id.18(2).279; τέφρα τιλθῆναι, prob. lime, Ar.Nu.1083 (τίτανος is a form of τ. acc. to Gal.12.140); ἡ τ. ἡ φρυγία was used for eye-disease, Arist.Mir.834<sup>b</sup>30 (cf. Pl.l.c.); so τ. κληματίνῃ Dsc.5.117; τῆς τ. πλυθείσης ἡ κονία (cf. κονία II) γίνεται Gal.12.222, cf. Thphr.HP5.9.5: prov., ὄρκους..εἰς τέφραν γράφειν Philonid.7; tefre, = nigacilas, Gloss. (With τεφ- [from θεφ-] cf. Skt. dáhati, Lith. degū 'burn', Lat. favilla, Gr. θέπτανος.) -αῖος, α, ον, = τεφρός, Ael.NA6.38. -ἄκος, ἡ, ὄν, made from ashes, of eye-salves, τὰ σποδιακὰ καὶ τὰ τ. καλούμενα Aët.7.105 (s.v.l.). -ἄς, ἄδος, ὁ, ash-coloured, a kind of τέττιξ, Ael.NA10.44. -ῆεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for τεφρός, Nonn.D.6.228. -ῖζω, to be ash-coloured, Dsc.1.14, Aret.SD1.9. II. trans., ἐτέφρισεν ἐνέφρισεν, Hsch. -ῖνος, η, ον, = τεφρός, χροίῃ Hp.Anat.1.

τεφροειδής, ἑς, like ashes, ash-coloured, Dsc.4.109, Aret.SD1.14. τεφρ-ός, ὁ, ὄν, ash-coloured, Arist.HA519<sup>a</sup>2; χρώμα ib.630<sup>a</sup>28; κόρη Herod.7.71; τεφρὴ γέρανος Babr.65.1, cf. PSI6.569.6 (iii B.C.): as Subst., -ον, τό, ash-coloured ointment, esp. for the eyes (cf. τέφρα), Cels.6.6.7, Aët.7.10,23. -όω, burn to ashes, Lyc.227; πόλεις 2 Ep.Pet.2.6:—Med., Nic.Al.534:—Pass., to be burnt to ashes, Thphr. Ign.20, AP5.187 (Leon.); to be covered with ashes, D.C.66.21. -ώδης, es, like ashes, Thphr.Ign.39, Babr.85.14, Plu.Them.8; τ. γῆ Str.16.2.44. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a burning to ashes, Sch.Ar.Nu.771, Dsc.1.86.

τεχν-άζω, employ art, contrive, ὅπως..Arist.EN1140<sup>a</sup>11, cf. MM 1197<sup>a</sup>13. II. use art or cunning, deal subtly, use subterfuges, Hdt.3.130, 6.1; τί ταῦτα στρέφει τεχνάζεις τε; Ar.Ach.385, cf. Ra.957; τ. τε καὶ ψεύδεσθαι Pl.Hp.Mi.371d, cf. Lg.879a, etc.; τοὺς λαγῶς θηρῶντες πολλὰ τεχνάζουσιν X.Mem.3.11.7; of the hare, τ. τῇ βαδίσει Id.Cyn.8.3: c. acc. cogn., τ. ἀπάτην use art so as to deceive, Plu.Tim.10: c. inf., contrive cunningly that.., Arist.Pol.1259<sup>a</sup>32, Plu.Alc.19. 2. Med., aor. ἐτεχνασάμην, in same sense, Hdt.2.121. a', Aen.Tact.4.1; τεχνάζεσθαι ὅπως..Plu.Caes.43. 3. Pass., in pf. part., ἄμαξαι τετεχνασμένοι ὥσπερ οἰκήματα artificially contrived, Hp.Aër.18; ἐπίνοια τετεχν. cunningly devised, Ps.-Luc.Philopat.26:—τε-

τευχοφόρος, ον, bearing arms, armed, E.Rh.3 (anap.).

τεύχος, ἀδελφὸς νόθος, Hsch. (fort. Τεύκρος).

τεύχω, Il.1.110, S.Tr.756, etc.: fut. τεύξω Od.1.277: aor. ἔτευξα Il.14.338, etc.; Ep. τεῦξα 18.609, Od.8.276: pf. τέτευχα AP6.40 (Maced.), 9.202 (Leo Phil.), intr. once in Hom. (v. infr. 1.3); in correct writers τέτευχα is the pf. of τυγχάνω (for in Il.13.346 ἠρώεσσι τετεύχασον or τετεύχον is f.l. for ἐτεύχον):—Med., fut. τεύξομαι in act. sense, Il.19.208 (dub. l. here and in A.Ag.1230), but prob. pass. in Il.5.653 (elsewh. fut. of τυγχάνω): aor. inf. τεύξασθαι h.Ap.76,221: redupl. aor. τετύκειν, -έσθαι, v. infr. 1.1:—Pass., 3 fut. τετεύξομαι Il.21.322,585: aor. ἐτύχθην 4.470, A.Eu.353 (lyr.); ἐτεύχθην Hp.Decent.17 (v.l.), AP6.207 (Arch.), etc. (but this belongs equally to τυγχάνω): pf. τέτυγμα, plpf. ἐτετύγμην, freq. in Hom., etc., v. infr.; 3 pl. τετεύχεται, ἐτετεύχοντο, τετεύχοντο, Il.13.22, 11.808, 18.574: (v. τυγχάνω):—make ready, make, freq. in Ep. and Lyr.; also in A., but rare in S. and E. (once in Com., Eub.43); never in Prose. I. produce by work or art; esp. of material things, make, build, δώματα, θάλαμον, νηόν, etc., Il.6.314, 14.166, Od.12.347, etc.; of a worker in metal, τὸ μὲν [σκήπτρον] ἠφαιστος κάμε τεύχων Il.2.101; θώρηκα, τὸν ἠφαιστος κάμε τεύχων 8.195; τήριπδας..ἔτευχεν ["ἠφαιστος"] 18.373; τ. δόλον, of the net which Hephæstus wrought, Od.8.276; τέκτονος υἱόν..ὃς χερσὶν ἐπίστατο δαίδαλα πάντα τεύχειν Il.5.61; of women's handiwork, εἴματα τ. Od.7.235; of a cook, δειπνον τετυκεῖν dress or prepare a meal, 15.77,94 (so in Med., prepare a meal or have it prepared, of those who are to eat it, 20.390; τετύκοντό τε δαῖτα Il.1.467, 2.430; τεύχοντο δαῖτα Od.10.182; τεύξεσθαι δόρπον Il.19.208; δόρπον τετύκοντο Od.12.307, cf. 283, al. (the Ep. aor. τετυκεῖν, τετυκέσθαι is used in this sense only)); also τεύχε κικεῖν Il.11.624; ἄλφιστα τεύχουσαι preparing meal (by grinding the grain), Od.20.108; αὐτὰρ δ' εἰδῶλον τεύξ' formed, created it, Il.5.449: so also in Pi. and A., θεὸς δ' τὰ πάντα τεύχων βροτοῖς Pi.Fr.141, cf. O.1.30; δαῖτ'..ἔτευξεν A.Ag.731 (lyr.); φάρμακον τεύχουσα ib.1261; ὃ γαῖα κεραμί, τίς σε Θηρικλῆς ποτε ἔτευξε; Eub. l.c.:—Pass., δώματα τετεύχεται Il.13.22; ἐν βήσσησι τετυγμένα δώματα Od.10.210,252, cf. 21.215; θεῶν ἐτετεύχοντο βωμοί Il.11.808; βωμὸς..τέτυκτο Od.17.210; νηὸς γε τέτυκτο Il.5.446; οἱ..

σῆμα τετεύχεται for him a tomb shall be built, 21.322; εἴματα..τετυγμένα χερσὶ γυναικῶν 22.511; ἱμάντα..ᾧ ἐνὶ πάντα τετεύχεται in which all are wrought, are to be found, 14.220: τετύχθαι τινός to be made of.., βόες χρυσοῖο τετεύχοντο κασιτέρου τε 18.574; περόνη χρυσοῖο τέτυκτο Od.19.226, cf. Hes.Sc.208: c. dat. rei, τετυγμένα δώματα..ξεστοῖσιν λάεσσι built with or of.., Od.10.210; αἱ μὲν γὰρ [πύλαι] κεράεσσι τετεύχεται, αἱ δ' ἐλέφαντι 19.563; but δόμον..αἰθοῦσῃσι τετυγμένον built or furnished with.., Il.6.243. 2. pf. part. τετυγμένος freq. has the sense of an Adj., = τυκτός, well-made, well-wrought, τεῖχος, βωμὸς τετ., Il.14.66, Od.22.335, al.; σάκος, δέπας, κρητὴρ, Il.14.9, 16.225, 23.741, al.; ἄγγεα Od.9.223; δῶρα 16.185; ἀγρός wrought, tilled, 24.206: metaph., νόος ἐν στήθεσσι τετυγμένος a ready, constant mind, 20.366. 3. pf. part. Act. occurs once in pass. sense, ῥινόιο τετευχώς made of hide, 12.423. II. of natural phenomena. actions, events, etc., cause, bring to pass, τ. ὕμβρον ἢ ἐχάλασαν, of Zeus, Il.10.6; αἱ δὲ [πύλαι] πετασθεῖσαι τεῦξαν φάος 21.538; παλῶν τ. 15.70, cf. Hes.Sc.154 (Pass.); βοὴν διὰ ὕστεος Od.10.118; γέλω δ' ἐτάροισιν ἔτευχε 18.350; γάμον τ. 1.277; τ. πομπήν 10.18, cf. Pi.P.4.164; τ. πόλεμον καὶ φύλοπιν Od.24.476; θανάτον τινι 20.11; ἄλγεα, κήδεα τινι, work one woe, Il.1.110, Od.1.244; ἐν δ' ἄρα οἱ στήθεσσι..αἰμυλίου τ. λόγους καὶ ἐπὶ κλοπῶν ἦθος τεῦξε Hes.Or.79, cf. 265, Th.570; τ. ξείνῃα Pi.P.4.129; τ. μέλος ib.12.19; τ. γέρας, τιμάν τινι, get him honour, Id.I.1.14,67; τ. κακὰ A.Eu.125; τ. στάσιν ἐν ἀλλήλαισι, i.e. to quarrel, Id.Pers.189; τ. φόβον Id.Pr.1090 (anap.); σφαγὰς S.Tr.756; τάφον E.Rh.959; φίλοις ἔριν Id.Andr.644; κρυπτόν δόλον Call. in PSI11.1218a6:—Pass., to be caused, and so, arise, occur, ἔργον ἐτύχθη ἀργαλέον Il.4.470, cf. 2.320; οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἀνσχετὰ ἔργα τετεύχεται Od.2.63, cf. Il.14.53, 22.450; τὰ δ' οὐ ἴσαν, ὥς ἐτέτυκτο Od.4.772, cf. 392; ἡμῖν νεῖκος ἐτύχθη Il.11.671; πὰρ Διὸς ἀθανάτοισι χόλος καὶ μῆνις ἐτύχθη 15.122; Ἀργείοισι..νόστος ἐτύχθη 2.155; ὄμαδος ἔτ. 12.471, etc.; τετεύχεται αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος ib.345, cf. 5.653; εἰ δὴ μοι ὁμοίη μοῖρα τέτυκται is ordained, 18.120; ὅπποτέρω θάνατος καὶ μοῖρα τέτυκται 3.101; φόνος υἱὲ τέτ. Od.4.771; φίλοισι δὲ κήδεα..τετεύχεται 14.138, cf. Il.21.585; ἐν βροτοῖς γέρον λόγος τέτυκται there exists, A.Ag.751 (lyr.), cf. E.El.457 (lyr.). III. c. acc. pers., make so and so, ὅφρα μιν..ἄγνωστον τεύξειεν Od.13.191, cf. 397; τ. τινα ἰσοδαίμονα, μέγαν, εὐδαίμονα, Pi.N.4.84, A.Eu.668, E.Herac.614 (lyr.): of things, οὐδὲ κεν ἄλλως οὐδὲ θεὸς τεύξει Od.8.177: c. dupl. acc., ὃ πούς, τί σε..τεύξω; what shall I make of thee? S.Ph.1189 (lyr.):—hence in pf. and plpf. Pass. simply for γίγνεσθαι or εἶναι, Zeus ταμίης πολέμοιο τέτυκται Il.4.84; [Ὠκεανὸς] γένεσις πάντεσσι τέτ. 14.246; ὅς ῥα Σκαμάνδρον ἀρητῆρ ἐτέτυκτο 5.78, cf. 16.605; οὐ μὲν γὰρ τι καταθνήσκ' ἔτ. 5.402, cf. 16.622; νόον ἐν πρώτοισι..ἔτ. was among the first in mind, 15.643; γυναικὸς ἔρ' ἀντὶ τέτυξο θοῦ was like a woman, 8.163; ἀντὶ κασιγνήτου ξείνός θ' ἱκέτης τε τέτυκται Od.8.546; Νύμφαις, ταῖς Διὸς ἐξ αἰγιόχω φαῖσι τετυγμέναις Alc.85: also of things, τόδε σῆμα τετύχθω let this be the sign, Od.21.231, cf. Il.22.30: in aor. 1, πέπλων ἄκληρος ἐτύχθη A.Eu.353 (lyr.), cf. Supp.87 (lyr.).

τέφρα, ἑρ. and Ion. τέφρη, ἡ, ashes, as of the funeral pile, Il.23.251; νεκταρέφ' δὲ χιτῶνι μέλαν' ἀμφίζανε τέφρη 18.25; ὁ ἀνὴρ ὃ ἐγκατακείμενος ἐν ταῖς θήκαις (coffins)..διαλύει πάντ' εἰς τ. Thphr. Ign.47; τ. πηγνυμένη νιφετὸν [σημαίνει] Id.Sign.42; κηπὶ τὴν τέφρην οἰχνεῖ (sc. τὸ πῦρ) Call. in PSI11.1216.35; καταπάσας τέφραν, ἐμπάσαι τῆς τέφρας, Ar.Nu.177, Pl.Ly.210a; δόξαι τινα ψάμμον ἢ τ. ἐσθλὴν Gal.6.782; ἐκκρίνασα τὴν οἶον τ. τῶν ὑπεροπτηθέντων χυμῶν Id.18(2).279; τέφρα τιλθῆναι, prob. lime, Ar.Nu.1083 (τίτανος is a form of τ. acc. to Gal.12.140); ἡ τ. ἡ φρυγία was used for eye-disease, Arist.Mir.834<sup>b</sup>30 (cf. Pl.l.c.); so τ. κληματίνῃ Dsc.5.117; τῆς τ. πλυθείσης ἡ κονία (cf. κονία II) γίνεται Gal.12.222, cf. Thphr.HP5.9.5: prov., ὄρκους..εἰς τέφραν γράφειν Philonid.7; tefre, = nigacilas, Gloss. (With τεφ- [from θεφ-] cf. Skt. dáhati, Lith. degū 'burn', Lat. favilla, Gr. θέπτανος.) -αῖος, α, ον, = τεφρός, Ael.NA6.38. -ἄκος, ἡ, ὄν, made from ashes, of eye-salves, τὰ σποδιακὰ καὶ τὰ τ. καλούμενα Aët.7.105 (s.v.l.). -ἄς, ἄδος, ὁ, ash-coloured, a kind of τέττιξ, Ael.NA10.44. -ῆεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for τεφρός, Nonn.D.6.228. -ῖζω, to be ash-coloured, Dsc.1.14, Aret.SD1.9. II. trans., ἐτέφρισεν ἐνέφρισεν, Hsch. -ῖνος, η, ον, = τεφρός, χροίῃ Hp.Anat.1.

τεφροειδής, ἑς, like ashes, ash-coloured, Dsc.4.109, Aret.SD1.14. τεφρ-ός, ὁ, ὄν, ash-coloured, Arist.HA519<sup>a</sup>2; χρώμα ib.630<sup>a</sup>28; κόρη Herod.7.71; τεφρὴ γέρανος Babr.65.1, cf. PSI6.569.6 (iii B.C.): as Subst., -ον, τό, ash-coloured ointment, esp. for the eyes (cf. τέφρα), Cels.6.6.7, Aët.7.10,23. -όω, burn to ashes, Lyc.227; πόλεις 2 Ep.Pet.2.6:—Med., Nic.Al.534:—Pass., to be burnt to ashes, Thphr. Ign.20, AP5.187 (Leon.); to be covered with ashes, D.C.66.21. -ώδης, es, like ashes, Thphr.Ign.39, Babr.85.14, Plu.Them.8; τ. γῆ Str.16.2.44. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a burning to ashes, Sch.Ar.Nu.771, Dsc.1.86.

τεχν-άζω, employ art, contrive, ὅπως..Arist.EN1140<sup>a</sup>11, cf. MM 1197<sup>a</sup>13. II. use art or cunning, deal subtly, use subterfuges, Hdt.3.130, 6.1; τί ταῦτα στρέφει τεχνάζεις τε; Ar.Ach.385, cf. Ra.957; τ. τε καὶ ψεύδεσθαι Pl.Hp.Mi.371d, cf. Lg.879a, etc.; τοὺς λαγῶς θηρῶντες πολλὰ τεχνάζουσιν X.Mem.3.11.7; of the hare, τ. τῇ βαδίσει Id.Cyn.8.3: c. acc. cogn., τ. ἀπάτην use art so as to deceive, Plu.Tim.10: c. inf., contrive cunningly that.., Arist.Pol.1259<sup>a</sup>32, Plu.Alc.19. 2. Med., aor. ἐτεχνασάμην, in same sense, Hdt.2.121. a', Aen.Tact.4.1; τεχνάζεσθαι ὅπως..Plu.Caes.43. 3. Pass., in pf. part., ἄμαξαι τετεχνασμένοι ὥσπερ οἰκήματα artificially contrived, Hp.Aër.18; ἐπίνοια τετεχν. cunningly devised, Ps.-Luc.Philopat.



χρησάσθαι τὸ μετὰ τέχνης τι κατασκευάσαι, τεχνάσασθαι δὲ τὸ κακουργῆσαι Ps.-Hdn.Gr.post Moer.p.477 P. -άομαι, fut. -ήσομαι: aor. ἐτεχνήσαμην, Ep. τεχν-: pf. τετέχνημαι, Ion. 3 pl. τετεχνέαται cj. in Hp.VM22:—*make by art, execute skilfully*, Od.5.259, 11.613 (for μὴ .. μῆδ', cf. οὐ c); πολλά τ. practise many arts, X.Cyr.8.2.5. 2. also as Pass., *to be made by art*, δ τι καλὸν αὐτοῖς τεχνῶτο ib.8.6.23; διατεχνημένα devised by art, Hp.VM3.—On the supposed Act. τεχνῆσαι, v. τεχνῆεις. II. contrive or execute cunningly, ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν..τεχνήσομαι Il.23.415, etc.; χερσὶν ἀτεχνήσασθαι S.Tr.534, cf. 928; τῶν μηδὲν ὀρθῶς..τεχνωμένων Id.Ant.494; τ. κακά Id.Ph.80; πόλεμος ἀφ' αὐτοῦ τὰ πολλὰ τεχνᾶται πρὸς τὸ παρατυγχάνον Th.1.122: abs., γένοιτο μέντ' ἅν θεοῦ τεχνωμένον if God contrives, S.Aj.86, cf. E.Med.369.382, 402, Ar.V.176: c. inf., *contrive how to do*, Th.4.26; so also, followed by a clause, *contrive or devise means for doing*, τεχνήσομαι ὥς κε γένηται παῖς ἐμὸς h.Ap.326; τ. τί ἂν φάγοι X.Ages.9.3. 2. in pass. sense, ὁ ἐπὶ κακῷ τεχνήθεις δόλος Sch.11.15.14. -άρχης, ου, δ, master of a craft, Tz.ad Hes.Op.260. -ασμα, ατος, τό, anything made or done by art, handiwork, κέδρου τεχνάσματα, of a cedar coffin, E.Or.1053; τ. σιδήρου implement of iron, Opp.C.2.174, cf. Semon. (?) in PLit.Lond.53<sup>v</sup>.9, Hdn.4.15.2. II. artifice, trick, E.Or.1560, Ar.Th.198, X.HG6.4.7, Ezek.Exag.41. -ασμός, δ, cunning contrivance, artifice, Man.4.332 (pl.). -αστέον, one must employ subtlety, ὅπως ἂν εὐπορία γένοιτο Arist.Pol.1320<sup>a</sup>35. -αστός, ἡ, ὄν, made by art, Id.PA639<sup>b</sup>25, al. -η, ἡ, (τέκτων) art, skill, cunning of hand, esp. in metal-working, Od.3.433, 6.234, 11.614; also of a shipwright, Il.3.61; of a soothsayer, A.Ag.249 (pl., lyr.), Eu.17, S.OT389, etc.; τέχνη ἐτέρων ἐτεροι Pi.N.1.25; ὥπασε τ. πᾶσαν Id.O.7.50. 2. craft, cunning, in bad sense, δολίη τ. Od.4.455, Hes.Th.160: pl., arts, wiles, Od.8.327, 332, Hes.Th.496, 929; δολίαις τέχναισι χρησάμενος Pi.N.4.58; τέχνης τινός by his arts (or simply by his agency), Id.O.9.52, P.3.11; τέχνην κακὴν ἔχει he has a bad trick, Hes.Th.770, cf. Pi.I.4(3).35(53), S.Ph.88, etc. 3. way, manner, or means whereby a thing is gained, without any definite sense of art or craft, μηδεμιῇ τ. in no wise, Hdt.1.112; ἰσθῆ τ. straightway, Id.9.57; πάση τ. by all means, Ar.Nu.1323, Th.65, Ec.366; παντοία τ. S.Aj.752, etc.; οὐκ ἀποστήσομαι..οὐτε τ. οὐτε μηχανῇ οὐδεμιᾷ IG1<sup>2</sup>.39.22; πάση τ. καὶ μηχανῇ X.An.4.5.16; μήτε τ. μήτε μηχανῇ μηδεμιᾷ Lys.13.95. II. an art, craft, πᾶσαι τέχνηαι βοροτοῖσιν ἐκ Προμηθέως A.Pr.506, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.678; τὴν τ. ἐπίστασθαι to know the craft, Hdt.3.130; φλαύρως ἔχειν τὴν τ. ibid.; τῆς τ. ἐμπεῖρος Ar.Ra.811; ταύτην τέχνην ἔχει he makes this his trade, Lys.1.16, cf. 6.7; ἐν τῇ τ. εἶναι practise it, S.OT562, Pl.Pr.317c; ἐπὶ τέχνη μαθεῖν τι to learn a thing professionally, opp. ἐπὶ παιδείᾳ, ib.312b, cf. 315a; τέχνηαι καὶ ἐργασίαι X.Mem.3.10.1; τέχνην τὸ πρᾶγμα πεποιήμενοι having made a trade of it, D.37.53; τέχνας ἀσκεῖν, μελετᾶν, ἐργάζεσθαι, to practise them, X.Cyr.1.6.26, 41 (Pass.), Oec.4.3; πατρῶν τέχνην ἐργάζεσθαι ἀλιεύεσθαι Πρακτικὰ Ἀρχ.Ἐτ.1932.52 (Dodona, iv B.C.); ἱατρὸς τὴν τ. POxy.40.5 (ii A.D.); τεθεραπευκῶς ἀνεγκλήτως τῇ τ., of a barber, PEnteux.47.3 (iii B.C.); παραμενῶ πρὸς ὑπηρεσίαν τῆς τ. (viz. weaving) Sammelb.7358.20 (iii A.D.); ἀπὸ τεχνῶν τρέφεσθαι live by them, X.Lac.7.1. III. an art or craft, i.e. a set of rules, system or method of making or doing, whether of the useful arts, or of the fine arts, Epich.171.11, Pl.Phdr.245a, Arist.Rh.1354<sup>a</sup>11, EN1140<sup>a</sup>8; ἡ ἐμπειρία τέχνην ἐποίησεν, ἡ δ' ἀπειρία τύχην Polus ap. eund. Metaph.981<sup>a</sup>4; ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους τ. the Art of Rhetoric, Pl.Ph.90b; οἱ τὰς τ. τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες systems of rhetoric, Arist.Rh.1354<sup>a</sup>12, cf. Isoc.13.19, Pl.Phdr.271c, Phld.Rh.2.50 S., al.; hence title of various treatises on Rhetoric (v. vi; but rather tricks of Rhetoric, in Aeschin.1.117); τέχνην by rules of art, Pl.Euthd.282d; ἡ φύσει ἢ τέχνη Id.R.381b; τέχνη καὶ ἐπιστήμη Id.Ion532c; ἄνευ τέχνης, μετὰ τέχνης, Id.Ph.89e: τ. defined as ἕξις ὁδοποιητικῆς, Zeno Stoic.1.20, cf. Cleanth. ib.1.110. IV. = τέχνημα, work of art, handiwork, κρατῆρες., ἀνδρὸς εὐχείρος τέχνη S.OC472; ὅπλοισι., Ἡφαίστου τέχνη Id.Fr.156, cf. Str.14.1.14, PLond.3.854.4 (ii A.D.), Paus.6.25.1, al. V. = συντεχνία, ἡ τ. τῶν λιθουργῶν, τῶν σακκοφόρων, Dumont-Homolle Mélanges d'archéol. et d'épigr.p.378 No.65, 66 (Perinthus); τ. βυρσεῶν, συροποιῶν, IGRom.1.717, 1482 (both Philippopolis); τοὺς καταλείπον- μένους ἀπὸ τῆς τ. BGU1572.12 (ii A.D.); δ χαλκεὺς ἀπὸ τῆς τ. SIG 1140 (Amphipolis). VI. treatise on Grammar, D.T. tit., or on Rhetoric, Anaximenes Lampsacenus tit. -ήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. Adj. cunningly wrought, δεσμοὶ τεχνήεντες..Ἡφαίστοιο Od.8.297, cf. Ael. NA1.59 (Comp.); αὐδὴ τεχνήεσσα λίθου Supp.Epigr.1.424 (Halic., v B.C.). Adv. τεχνήέντως artfully, skilfully, Od.5.270. II. of persons, skilful, γυναῖκες ἰστών (v. l. -δν) τεχνῆσαι (vulg. τεχνῆσαι, but there is no act. verb τεχνάω) 7.110, cf. Q.S.8.296; as epith. of Hephaestus, dub. in Epic. Alex. Adesp.7.11. -ημα, ατος, τό, that which is cunningly wrought, work of art, handiwork, ἔκπωμα., τεχνήματ' ἀνδρός S.Ph.36 (where pl. is used of one thing). 2. of a man, πανουργίας τέχνημα a masterpiece of villainy, ib.928. II. artful device, trick, κάπηλα προσφέρων τ. A.Fr.322; δόλια τ. E.IT355; opp. ἰσχύς, Hp.Fract.2 (pl.): generally, device, contrivance, Pl.Pr.319a; τὸ μνημονικὸν τ. Id.Hp.Mi.368d, al., cf. Ephor.54 J. -ήμων, ου, gen. onos, cunningly wrought, αὐλοὶ AP9.504. 2. skilful, of artists, Opp.C.1.326. -ησις, εως, ἡ, artifice, D.H.Dem.38. -η-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, artificial, refined, ἀσωτία Plb.32.11.10 cod. A Ath. (Schweigh. τεχνικός). -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, artificial, opp. natural, αὐγῆς εἶδος Hp.Off.3; τ. σύμβολα, opp. θεῖα, Plu.Per.6; τὸ τεχνητόν the product of a craft, Plot.4.4.23; τὰ τεχνητὰ τῶν ὀργάνων artificial

instruments (or perh. instruments belonging to a craft), as the builder's κανών, ibid. -ήτωρ, ορος, δ, artificer, maker, μύρων Man.2.327. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of persons, artistic, skilful, workmanlike, Epich.171.11, Pl.Smp.186c, etc.; τ. περὶ τινος Id.Th.207c; περὶ τι Id.La.185e, etc.; εἰς τι ibid.; esp. of rhetoricians and grammarians, τ. λόγων περὶ Id.Phdr.273e; οἱ περὶ τοὺς λόγους τ. ib.2; δ τ. τε καὶ ἀγαθὸς ῥήτωρ Id.Grg.504d; Comp., more proficient in one's craft, Phld. Mus.p.74 K.; opp. θεωρητικός, practical, Arist.EN1180<sup>b</sup>20; τ. περὶ τὸν βίον Id.HA622<sup>b</sup>23 (Comp., v. l. Sup.); τ. τὴν ψυχὴν Id.Pol.1327<sup>b</sup>27; τ. ὅμματα Ael.VH14.47; τ. πόημα Phld.Po.5.20; τὸ τ. technical excellence, ib.2.55; τ. ἐνέργειαι, οἶον αὐλεῖν ἢ σαλπίζειν ἢ κιθαρίζειν Gal.6.323; later, οἱ τεχνικοὶ the grammarians, Sch.D.T. p.4 H.; δ τ. freq. of Hdn.Gr., Choerob. in Theod.1.142 H., al.; also of D.T., Sch.D.T.p.204 H. b. φύσις = πῦρ τεχνικόν, Zeno Stoic.1.34; τὸν τ. νοῦν the mind of the Great Designer, Theol.Ar.58; δυνάμεις τις..ἡν..τεχνικὴν εἶναι λέγομεν Gal.Nat.Fac.1.6. 2. artful, cunning, Plb.16.6.6. II. of things, artificial, opp. αὐτόματος, Thphr. Lar.55; τ. ὕδατα an artificial water-supply, Gal.17(2).183. Adv. -κῶς ibid. 2. done by rules of art, technical, systematic, τοῦτο σοφὸν εὐρὼν ἄμα καὶ τ. Pl.Phdr.273b; ἡ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον ἀγωνία τ. Id.R.374b, cf. Euthphr.14e; πραγματεία τ. Id.Grg.501b, etc.; ἡ τ. παιδεία Arist.Pol.1341<sup>b</sup>9; ἔχειν τὸ τ. περὶ τι to be technically employed upon., Id.Rh.1355<sup>b</sup>35, cf. Ph.193<sup>a</sup>32. III. Adv. -κῶς according to the rules of art, τ. εἰργασμένα, πεποιημένα, Pl.Chrm.173c, Isoc.2.44; τ. ἐξηγῆται Pl.Euthd.303e; τ. ἔχειν Id.Phdr.271c; τ. πολιτεύεσθαι Isoc.3.52; δ δυνάμενος..τεκμαίρεσθαι τ. Gal.18(2).257. -ιον, τό, Dim. of τέχνη, Pl.R.495d. 2. in bad sense, a low art, Diph.87.1, Antid.2.4, Polystr.p.17 W., Them.Or.21.246c. ΤΕΧΝΙΤ-ΕΙΑ, ἡ, artifice, Epicur.Ep.2 p.40 U., Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130a, S.E.M.5.86. -εσμα, ατος, τό, a work of art, art, Aristes 78, Max.Tyr.34.3. II. the theatrical profession (cf. τεχνίτης II), OGI 51.11 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.). -εῖω, make or produce artificially, fabricate, μεταφορὰς ἀπὸ τῶν φυτῶν Phld.Rh.1.171 S. (prob.); εἰκόνα Ph.1.35, cf. 374 (Pass.); λεξείδια Jul.Mis.345b; τ. τοῦτο treat it secundum artem, Olymp.Alch.p.98 B.; θάλλπος Max.Tyr.36.5, etc.: in bad sense, pervert by art, δεινὸς τ. λόγους ἐπὶ τὰ πονηρότερα D.H. Is.4. II. intr., use art or cunning, περὶ τι S.E.M.2.64, 88, cf. Muson.Fr.18A p.97 H.: c. inf., J.AJ5.8.11. -ης, ου, δ, artificer, craftsman, opp. γεωργός, X.Oec.6.6, Arist.Pol.1262<sup>b</sup>26, al.; opp. ῥήτωρ, Emp.ap.Thphr.Sens.11; of a potter, PCair.Zen.500.2, 3 (iii B.C.); τεχνίται οἱ χρήσιμόν τι ποιεῖν ἐπιστάμενοι, opp. οἱ ἐλευθερίως πεπαιδευμένοι, X.Mem.2.7.4, 5, cf. Act.Ap.19.24; metaph., πόλις ἥς τ. καὶ δημιουργὸς δόθεός Ep.Hebr.11.10, cf. Lxx Wi.13.1. II. one who does or handles a thing by the rules of art, skilled workman, opp. ἀτεχνος, Pl.Sph.219a, cf. Hp.VM4, Arist.Rh.1397<sup>b</sup>23, Gal.6.155, 18(2).245; opp. ἰδιώτης, Id.6.204; opp. ὁ ἐμπεῖρος, Arist.Metaph.981<sup>b</sup>31; c. gen. rei, τ. τῶν πολεμικῶν skilled in., X.Lac.13.5; also οἱ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς τ. persons versed in religious practices, Id.Cyr.8.3.11; ἄνθρωπος τ. λόγων, as a sneer, Aeschin.1.170; οἱ Διονυσιακοὶ τ. or οἱ περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον τ., theatrical artists, musicians as well as actors, D.19.192 (where τ. alone), Arist.Rh.1405<sup>a</sup>24, Pr.956<sup>b</sup>11, SIG399.12 (Amphict. Delph., iii B.C.), CIG2619, al. (Cyprus), OGI50 (Egypt, iii B.C.), Plb.16.21.8, Posidon.36 J., etc.; so perh. in οἶος τ. παραπόλ- λυμαι, = Lat. qualis artifex pereo (Nero's last words), D.C.63.29. III. trickster, intriguer, Luc.DMort.13.5. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a craftsman, Phld.Mus.p.40 K.; [διά]ζωμα prob. cj. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69: Sup., Phld.Vit.p.33 J. (s.v.l.). -ις (properisp.), ιδος, fem. of τεχνίτης, of an accomplished courtesan, AP11.73 (Nicarch.), cf. Luc. Tox.13. 2. crafts-woman, Delph.3(2).230, 3(3).54 (ii B.C.), Chor. 23.5 p.254 F.-R.: as Adj., ἡ πάντων τ. σοφία Lxx Wi.7.22; τοῦτου τοῦ ἐνεργήματος (sc. respiration) τεχνίτιδες φύσαι Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69. ΤΕΧΝΟΥΡΑΦ-ΕΩ, write a treatise on rhetoric, Phld.Rh.1.170 S. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν: τὰ -κά treatises on rhetoric, D.H.Is.20. -ος (parox.), δ, writer on the art of rhetoric, Arist.Rh.1.142<sup>a</sup>39, Phld.Rh.1.151 S., al., D.H.Lys.24, etc. ΤΕΧΝΟ-ΔΙΑΙΤΟΣ [ι], ου, living in art, of Hephaestus, Orph.H.66.3. -ειδής, ες, artistic, D.L.7.156. ΤΕΧΝΟΛΟΓ-ΕΩ, prescribe as a rule of art, Arist.Rh.1354<sup>b</sup>17: abs., τῶν τεχνολογούντων ib.1356<sup>a</sup>11; τ. περὶ τινος ib.1354<sup>b</sup>26; καθ' ἑαυτὸν τ. Com.Adesp.345:—Pass., τὰ τεχνολογούμενα rules of art, S.E.M.11.40, P.2.247; -ουμένας παρακλήσεσιν Iamb.Protr.21; τὴν θηριακὴν, περὶ ἧς ἡμῖν ὁ πᾶς οὗτος λόγος..τετεχνολόγηται Gal.14.230. -ητέον, one must treat systematically, περὶ τινος Nicom.Ar.2.22. -ία, ἡ, systematic treatment, of grammar, etc., Phld.Rh.1.128 S. (pl.), Cic. Att.4.16.3, Anon.Lond.2.18, Plu.2.514a (pl.), S.E.P.2.205, Iamb. Comm.Math.7, etc. -ος (parox.), δ, writer on the art of rhetoric, Phld.Rh.1.203 S. (pl.). ΤΕΧΝΟ-ΠΑΙΓΝΙΟΝ, τό, game of art, esp. a way of showing off one's powers of verse-making, 'jeu d'esprit', title of a poem by Ausonius. -ΠΑΡΑΔΟΤΟΣ, ου, transmitted by art, Zos.Alch.pp.138 (prob. cj. for τεκνο-), 236 B. -ΠΩΛΙΚΟΣ, ἡ, ὄν, making a trade of art, Pl.Sph.224c. ΤΕΧΝΟΣΥΝΑ, ἂ, Dor., poet. for τέχνη, AP6.4 (Leon.). ΤΕΧΝΟΥΡΓ-ΗΜΑ, ατος, τό, a work of art, Corp.Herm.3.4. -ίς, ὄν, industrial, of Solon's third class, μοῖρα τεχνουργός (sc. πολιτείας) Lyd.Mag.1.47. ΤΕΧΝ-Ω, instruct in an art, Gal.1.227, 6.480, 13.656, Elias in Porph. 139.16; make artistic, Eustr. in EN1.5. 2. Med. -ώσατο, = -ήσατο, Nonn.D.25.413 (s.v.l.). -ΨΔΡΙΟΝ, τό, Dim. of τέχνη, Pl.R.



475e. -ύφιον, τό, = foreg., in sense of *workshop, study*, Suet. Aug. 72 (codd. τεχνόφουον). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, becoming artistic, Eustr. in EN322.37; *craftsmanship*, Fronto Ep. Gr. 1.4.

τέω, Ion. dat. of τίς; *who?* and τεω, Ion. dat. of τις, *any one*, v. τίς, τις.

τέων, Ion. gen. pl. of τίς; *who?* and τεων, of τις, *any one*, v. τίς, τις. II. τέων, gen. pl. of ὅς, Nic. Al. 2.

τεωρεῖς· δραπεταί, κακοῦργοι, λησταί, Hsch. τέωρος· συκοφάντης καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Id.; cf. τέναρος.

τέως, Ep. prob. τῆος (not in codd. of Hom., v. sub fin.):—Adv. of Time, *so long, in the meantime*, correlat. to ἕως, ἥος ἐγώ. ἡλώμην, τῆος μοι ἀδελφεὸν ἄλλος ἐπέφηνεν Od. 4.91, cf. Il. 20.42; to ὄφρα, 19.189; so in Att., ἐσθίων τ. ἕως. Ar. Pax 32: sts. without a Relat., *until then, during that time*, referring to a time already indicated, ἐς γάμον ὤρην. τῆος δέ. παρὰ μητρὶ κεῖσθαι ἐν μεγάρῳ Od. 15.127; τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτὸν. ὁ δὲ τῆος (Nauck, for τέως μὲν). δέδετο ib. 231, cf. S. Aj. 558; ποσὴμαρ μέμονας. ὄφρα τ. μένω, i. e. *for that number of days*, Il. 24.658, cf. Od. 16.370; ἐγὼ δ' οἶσω τ. E. Heracl. 725, cf. Ar. Pax 687, 729 (anap.). 2. rarely for ἕως, Hdt. 4.165, Hp. Int. 26, Mul. 2.165, Pl. Smph. 191e, D. 19.326, 21.16, A. R. 4.821, 1617, Sardis 7(1) No. 1112, 19. II. *for a time, a while* (cf. ἕως B), mostly with some answering word or phrase, as τῆος μὲν. αὐτὰρ νῦν Od. 16.139; τῆος. ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ 24.162 (Nauck, for τέως μὲν.); φίλον τ. νῦν δ' ἐχθρόν A. Ch. 1001 (993); τ. μὲν. ὥς δέ. Th. 6.61, Pl. Phd. 117c; τ. μὲν. ἐπεὶ οὐ ἐπειδὴ δέ. X. Cyr. 5.3.17, Lys. 31.8; τ. μὲν. ἡνίκα δέ. X. HG 4.3.17; τ. μὲν. μετὰ δέ. Hdt. 1.11; τ. μὲν. ἔπειτα δέ. Id. 6.83; τ. μὲν. τέλος δέ. Id. 1.82; τ. μὲν. νῦν δέ. Ar. Th. 449; τ. μὲν. ἔπειτα οὐ εἶτα. without δέ, Th. 5.7, X. HG 2.2.17, Ar. Nu. 66:—without answering phrase, A. R. 2.132. III. *up to this time, hitherto*, Hdt. 6.112, Ar. Pl. 834, Pl. Smph. 191b, IG<sup>1</sup> 57.21, 108.48; ἐν τῷ τ. χρόνῳ Lys. 7.12, 27.16 (but ἐν τῷ τ. in the *meantime*, Polyae. 1.39.4, 8.47.1, Ael. NA 2.25, 11.38, Steph. in Hp. 1.217 D., condemned by Hdn. Philet. p. 434 P.; διὰ τὸ τ. for the *present*, Zos. Alch. p. 231 B.); φίλοι τ. ὄντες Is. 1.9. IV. τ. εἰδέναι χρή you must know *to begin with*, Gr. 9.11.1, 9.19.1; νυνὶ δ' αὐτὸ τὸ κεφάλαιον. ἄκουσον εἰς ὀλίγους τ. ἀνενηνεγμένον σκοποῦς Gal. 15.764. [As a trochee before a vowel, Il. 20.42, Od. 16.370; as a trochee (spondee) before a consonant, Il. 15.277 (Zenod.), Od. 4.91, 15.127, 16.139; as an iambus, only Il. 19.189 (sed leg. αὐτόθι τῆος, om. περ), 24.658, Od. 18.190; as a monosyll., 15.231, 24.162, never in Il.; in codd. of Hom. written τεῖως, Od. 4.91, al. (so in A. R. 2.132, al.); τέως Il. 24.658, al.; rarely τεῖος, one cod. in Il. 20.42.] (Cret. τάως Hsch.: but the dialect forms of the correlative ἕως (ἄς etc.) indicate a primitive Gr. \*τᾶος, Old Ion. \*τῆος (cf. Skt. tāvat 'so great, so long'), whence later Ion. and Att. τέως.)

τζάγγη, ἡ, a kind of shoe, misi. zancas de nostris Parthicas paria tria, Gallienus ap. Trebell. Claud. 17; usum tzangarum. intra urbem... nemini liceat usurpare, Cod. Theod. 14.10.2. τζαγκάριος, ὁ, *maker of τζάγγαι*, PLond. 5.1708.89 (vi A. D.); also [τ]σανγάριος (accus. -άριον) MAMA 3.89 (Diocaesarea); and σαγγάριος (q. v.).

τζάπιον, τό, *bidens, ligo, raster*, Gloss. τῆ, old Ep. Interjection, *there!*, in Hom. always followed by imper., τῆ, σπείσον Δι. Il. 24.287; τῆ, πῖε οἶνον Od. 9.347; τῆ, τόδε φάρμακον ἐσθλὸν ἔχων ἔρχεν 10.287; τῆ νῦν. ἰμάντα τεῶ ἐγκάτθεο κόλπῳ Il. 14.219; τῆ νῦν, καὶ σοὶ τοῦτο κειμήλιον ἔστω 23.618; τῆ δὴ τοῦτο πόρε κρέας Od. 8.477; τῆ δὲ τόδε κρήδεμνον. τάνυσσαι 5.346: rare after Hom., τῆ νῦν τόδε πῖθι λαβὼν Cratin. 141 (adapting Hom., anap.); τῆ νῦν καταδέχσθε τοὺς φακοὺς Eup. 350; τῆ, Γυλλί, πῖθι Herod. 1.82: without imper., prob. in Call. Epigr. 33.38: folld. by an acc., Simm. 26.3 (but f. l. in AP 9.316.11 (Leon.)): pl. τῆτε Sophr. 156. (Prob. an old case-form (with pan-Hellenic η, cf. Sophr., Simm. 11. cc.) of demonstr. stem το-; cf. τῆδε: wrongly expld. by Gramm. as imper. (= λαβέ) of \*τάω (Eust. 980.4) or \*τῆμι (Sch. Ar. Av. 1310): the variant τῆ, found in some Mss. (including papyri) of Hom., and in the papyrus of Herod. 1. c. is censured by Apollon. Lex.)

τῆ, as Adv., = ταύτη, *here, there*, v. ὁ A. VIII. 1. τῆβαι, only in Lat. spelling *tebae* 'sine afflatu' (i. e. with un-aspirated t), Boeot. for *colles*, Varro RR 3.1.6, as etym. of Θῆβαι.

τῆβεννα, ἡ, also τῆβεννος, ἡ, D. H. 3.61, Plu. Rom. 26, Cor. 9, etc., = Lat. *toga* (incl. its varieties the *trabea*, etc.), Inscr. Delos 1442 B 34 (ii B. C.), Plb. 10.4.8, D. H. 2.70, 3.61, 5.47, 6.13, D. S. 5.40; worn by Antiochus Epiphanes, Plb. 26.1A.2, Ptol. Euerg. 3 J.: said to be derived from Τῆμενος (Τῆβεννος Suid.) the Arcadian, Artem. 2.3, cf. Poll. 7.61 (where τῆβεννίς is prob. cj. for τῆμενίς); but D. H. 3.61 expressly doubts its Hellenic origin. (The form of the word, and the context in D. H. 1. c., suggest that it is Etruscan, but K. O. Müller's conjecture Τυρρηνοί for τυράννοι in EM 756.26 is doubtful.)

τῆβέν-ειος, ὄν, *belonging to Tebennos*, ἐσθῆς Suid. (citing Artem. 2.3, where τῆμενίον codd., τῆμενίον Kuster). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *consisting of the τῆβεννα*, Str. 3.4.20. -ίς, -ος, v. τῆβεννα. τῆβεννοφορ-έω, *wear the τῆβεννα*, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1910.345 (Larissa, ii B. C.). -ιον, τό, = *togipurium*, etc., Gloss. -ος (parox.) (also -ηφόρος), ὄν, *wearing the τῆβεννα*, ib.

τηγάν-η [ᾱ], ἡ, = *τήγανον*, Gloss. -ητόν, *frictum, frixum*, ib. -ίζω, *fry in a τήγανον*, Posidipp. 5 (Pass.), Lxx 2 Ma. 7.5, Dsc. 5.3 (Pass.), J. AJ 7.8.1: metaph., dub. in BGU 665 ii 3 (i A. D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of *τήγανον*, dub. cj. in Telecl. 10: τυγάνιον in POxy. 1290. 4 (v A. D.) may be a different word. -ισμός, ὁ, *frying*, Men. 251

(pl.). -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, *fried in a τήγανον*, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 3.90e, J. AJ 7.8.1, BGU 1668.4 (i A. D.), Gal. 6.812 (v. l.). -ίτης [i] (sc. ἄρτος), ὄν, ὁ, *pancake*, Hippon. 36; Asiatic Gr. for Att. ταγηνίτης acc. to Gal. 6.490; = *lucunculus*, Gloss.

τήγανον, τηγάνοστροφον, v. τήγανον, ταγηνόστροφιον. τήγμα, ατος, τό, *colour, paint*, χρυσοῦν, cj. for στίγμα in Ps.-Democr. ap. Zos. Alch. pp. 119, 126 B. τῆδε, Dor. and Ion. Adv. *here*, IG<sup>1</sup> 12(3).537a, 538b, 551.2 (Thera), 12(9).285.5 (Eretria, vi B. C.), Schwyzler 148 (Megara, v B. C.).

τῆδε, dat. fem. of ὅδε:—τηδί, dat. fem. of ὁδί. τῆδες, v. τῆτες.

τηθαλλᾶδους, ὁ, (τήθη) *nursed by a grandmother, spoilt child, mollycoddle*, ὀκνεῖς λαλεῖν; οὐτῶ σφόδρ' εἰ τ.; Com. Adesp. 17, cf. Poll. 3.20, Phryn. PSp. 113 B., Hdn. Gr. 2.928, Suid.:—but this interpr. constantly alternates with *μαμμόθρεπτος*, as if from τίθη, not τήθη.—Other forms occur, viz. τηθαλλωδούς (-αμμω- codd.) in Hsch., cf. EM 756.31; τηθελᾶς Sch. Ar. Ach. 49; τηθελαδούς Phryn. 267; τηθαλώδης Zonar.

τήθεον, v. τήθουν. τηθεύομαι, f. l. for τιθεύομαι in Arist. GA 754<sup>a</sup> 13.

τήθη (sts. written τηθή; the Ion. voc. τῆθα, Sch. Il. 3.130, prob. belongs to this word), ἡ, *grandmother*, Ar. Ach. 49, Lys. 549, And. 1.128, Pl. R. 461d, Is. 3.23, IG<sup>2</sup> 1534.229, D. 57.20 (v. l. τιτθῆς, -ῆ), Men. 532.4 (τιθῆ codd.), Hierocl. p. 61 A. (τιτθαί, τίθαι, τίθαι codd.), Lib. Or. 25.47 (vv. ll. τίθη, τίθη), Thom. Mag. p. 359 R. (τίθη codd. and prob. Thom.); title of play by Diphilus, IG<sup>2</sup> 2363.35: τίθη λέγεται ἡ μάμμη, τίθη ἡ βυζάστρια, τιθήνη ἡ τροφός Ps.-Hdn. Gr. post Moer. p. 479 P., cf. Ptol. Asc. p. 394 H., etc. II. *nurse*; τῆ, ὅθεν καὶ τήθη ἡ λέγουσα "δέξαι, θήλασον" Sch. Il. 14.219, cf. Sch. Ar. Lys. 549; but this is an error, the word for *nurse* being τίθη (q. v.).

τηθία, ἡ, = *τήθη, old woman*, Eust. 971.43. τηθίβιος [θῆ], ἡ, = *foreg.*, Eust. 971.44.

τηθίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (τήθη) *father's or mother's sister, aunt*, Is. 9.19, D. 27.14, 43.29, Men. 923.5, J. AJ 3.12.1 (vv. ll. τιθίσι, τιθίσι, τιθαῖς), 16.10.5 (vv. ll. τιθίδα, τηθίδα), 17.1.1 (v. l. τηθίδα, Lat. vers. *nutricem*), Plu. 2.838b, Hierocl. p. 61 A. (τιθίδες, τιθίδες codd.), Lib. Decl. 5.52 (one cod., vv. ll. τηθίδα, τιθίδα), 26.21 (τιθίδας codd., τιθίδας as cited by Thom. Mag. p. 360 R., who thinks it may mean *grandmothers* or *great-aunts*); ἡ πρὸς πατρὸς τηθίς POxy. 503.3 (ii A. D.); τῆς τηθίδος μου κύριος PSI 9.1065.28 (ii A. D.); οὐκ ἐξὸν Ῥωμαίοις ἀδελφὰς γῆμαι οὐδὲ τηθίδας PGnom. 70 (ii A. D.); ὥσπερ οὐδὲ νῦν τιθίδας (leg. τηθίδας) οὐδ' ἀδελφὰς γαμοῦσιν Plu. 2.265d; τηθίδα PStrassb. 41.8 (iii A. D.); dat. spelt τειθειδι Supp. Epigr. 6.221 (Phrygia).

τῆθος, εος, τό, = *τήθουν*; sg. τῆθος is used by Ath. in citing Arist. Fr. 304; pl. τήθη Nic. Al. 396, Poll. 6.47: for τήθεα v. τήθουν. (τῆθος was perh. a back-formation (originally Ion.) from τήθεα, τηθέων, which were forms of τήθουν, q. v.)

τηθυνάκιον, τό, Dim. of τήθουν, Epich. 42 (τηθύνια Meineke, Kaibel; but τήθυνα, κτένια (Ahrens) is prob. cj.).

τήθουν, τό, an animal of the kind called *ascidia* or *sea-squirt*, Arist. HA 531<sup>a</sup> 18 (v. l. τηθέου), PA 680<sup>a</sup> 5, al.; once in Hom., τήθεα διφῶν Il. 16.747 (= εἶδος θαλασσίῳν ὀστρέων, Sch.), cf. Arist. Fr. 304. (For the variation τήθουν: τήθεον, cf. πτύον: πτέον, etc.; *tethea* is pl. in Plin. HN 32.117, nom. sg. fem. ib. 151.) II. τηθῶν· *τενάγη*, ἡ *προχέουσιν οἱ ποταμοί*, Hsch.

Τηθύς, ὅς, ἡ, *Tethys*, wife of Oceanus, nurse of Hera, Il. 14.201, 302; daughter of Uranus and Gaia, mother of the river-gods and Oceanides, Hes. Th. 136, 337, cf. A. Pr. 137 (anap.), Th. 311 (lyr.); Ὀκεανὸν. καὶ Τηθὺν ἐποίησαν τῆς γενέσεως πατέρας Arist. Metaph. 983<sup>b</sup> 30; taken as type of a very old woman, prob. in Call. Iamb. 1.248 (Hermes 69.174); cf. προτήθυσ. II. in later writers, the *Sea*, Lyc. 1069, AP 7.214.6 (Arch.), Nonn. D. 31.187, Orph. A. 335, etc., cf. Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.11, Suid. [ῥ in disyll. cases, ῥ in trisyll.]

Τήϊος, α, ὄν, *of or from Teos* (Τέως), Eup. 146<sup>a</sup>, etc.: this Ionic form is also the Attic form, written *τειοί* (pl.) in IG<sup>1</sup> 2.205.10.

Τηϊουργίς, ἐς, *of Teian workmanship*, τηϊουργῆ δύο IG<sup>1</sup> 11(2).110.22, al. (Delos, iii B. C.).

τηκεδονικός, ἡ, ὄν, in neut., = *tabificabile*, Gloss.

τηκεδών, ὄνος, ἡ, *melting*, of snow, D. S. 1.39. II. *wasting away, consumption*, Od. 11.201; τοῦ σκήνεος Aret. SD 1.14; νοῦσων τακεδόνες (Dor. form) Supp. Epigr. 2.615 (Teos, metr.); νόσφ τηκεδόνι χρώμενος App. BC 1.107. 2. *a means for reducing one's weight*, Hp. Mul. 2.180. 3. *putrefaction*, σαρκὸς τακεδόνες Ti. Locr. 102c, cf. Pl. Ti. 82e; τ. πιμελῆς Gal. 16.703.

τηκόλιθος, ὄν, *dissolving stones*, of a remedy for the stone, Plin. HN 36.143, Aët. 12.64, Paul. Aeg. 3.45. II. a gem, Plin. HN 37.184. τηκ-τέον, *one must dissolve*, φοινικίνην δι' ἐλαίου Gal. 13.667, cf. 523.

-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, (τήκω) *able to dissolve*, τινος Arist. PA 648<sup>b</sup> 17 (Comp.), cf. Pr. 907<sup>b</sup> 8; τ. δύναμις S. E. M. 8.198. 2. *suitable for reducing*, σπληνός Dsc. 4.183. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, *melted, molten*, μόλυβδος E. Andr. 267. II. *capable of being dissolved, soluble*, σώματα τ. καὶ ἄτρηκτα Pl. Sph. 265c, cf. Arist. Metaph. 1015<sup>a</sup> 10, Thphr. Lar. 4; opp. στερεός, Pl. Criti. 114e; opp. τεγκτός (q. v.), Arist. Mete. 385<sup>b</sup> 12; τηκτόν, = *φάρμακον τηκόμενον*, Hp. VC 14.

τήκω, A. Fr. 300.5, etc., Dor. τάκω [ᾱ] S. El. 123 (lyr.), Theoc. 2.28: fut. τήξω AP 5.277 (Agath.), (συν-) E. IA 398 (troch.); Dor. 2 sg. ταξεῖς (κατα-) Theoc. Ep. 6.1: aor. ἔτηξα Hdt. 3.96, (κατα-) Od. 19.206, etc.: pf. τέτηκα, in intr. sense, Il. 3.176, etc.; Dor. τέτακα E. Supp. 1141 (lyr.), (προσ-) S. Tr. 836 (lyr.): plpf. ἐτετήκειν X. An. 4.5.15:—



**Med.**, fut. *τήξομαι* (but in pass. sense) *Hp. Flat.* 12: aor. *ἐτήξαμην* *Nic. Al.* 63, 164, 350:—**Pass.**, fut. *τᾱκήσομαι* *Lxx Le.* 26.39, al., *Anacreat.* 10.16, (*συν-*) *Plu.* 2.752e: aor. *ἐτάκην* [*ᾱ*] *E. Hel.* 3, *Pl. Phdr.* 251b, *Ti.* 83a; freq. in compds. *ἐξ-*, *ἐν-*, *συν-*; rarely *ἐτήχθην*, *Hp. Morb.* 4.57, *Pl. Ti.* 61b, once in *Trag.*, *συντηχθεῖς* *E. Supp.* 1029 (lyr.): pf. *τέτηγα* *Plu.* 2.106d, *AP* 5.272 (Agath.); but in early Gr. the pf. and plpf. *Pass.* are supplied by the intr. Act. pf. and plpf. *τέτηκα*, *ἐτετήκειν* (v. supr.). **I.** Act., *melt*, *melt down* (trans.), of metals, *Hdt.* 3.96, etc.; τ. *πετραῖαν χιόνα* *A. l. c.*; *bring clouds down in rain*, *Hdt.* 2.25; *dissolve*, *Pl. Ti.* 60e, 84d, *Gal.* 13.523, etc. **2.** metaph., *dissolve*, *cause to waste or pine away*, μὴ θυμὸν τῆκε *let it not melt or pine away*, *Od.* 19.264; τίν' αἰεὶ τάκεις ὦδ' ἀκόρετον οἰμωγὰν τὸν Ἀγαμέμνονα; (i.e. τί ὦδε τῆκει οἰμώζουσα τὸν Ἀγ.) *S. El.* 123 (lyr.); τ. *βιοτάν* *E. Med.* 141 (anap.); σῶμα *Pl. R.* 609c; τ. *καὶ λείβει* [*τὸ θυμοειδές*] *ib.* 411b; τ. *ἦπαρ* *Call. Act. Oxy.* 2079.8; διαφορεῖν καὶ τ. [*σάρκα*] *carry off and reduce superfluous flesh*, *Gal.* 6.96, cf. *Vict. Att.* 1; ἡ ταχεῖα κίνησις τὴν θερμασίαν ἐπὶ πλέον αὐξάνουσα τῆκει τὸ σῶμα *Id.* 15.191; ἔρωτες τήξουσιν κραδίην *AP* 5.277 (Agath.). **II.** *Pass.*, with intr. pf. Act. *τέτηκα*, *melt*, *be dissolved*, *melt away*, of snow, *thaw*, χιὼν τηκομένη *Od.* 19.207; ῥέειν ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος *Hdt.* 2.22; λευκῆς τακείσης χιόνος *E. Hel.* 3; ἡνίκ' ἂν τακῇ χιὼν *Id. Fr.* 228.4; τὴν χιόνα τετηκέναι *X. An.* 4.5.15; of metals, ἐτήκετο κασσίτερος ὥς *Hes. Th.* 862; σίδηρος. πυρὶ κηλέφ τήκεται *ib.* 866; also τετηκότα (sc. κρέα) *sodden flesh*, *E. Cyc.* 246; ἄλφιστα πυρὶ τ. *is consumed*, *Theoc.* 2.18; τήκεται κοιλίη, *merely, is relaxed*, *Hp. Aen.* 7; of putrefying flesh, *fall away*, *Pl. Ti.* 82e; of a corpse, κατθανὼν ἐτήκετο *S. Ant.* 906; κηκὶς μνηρίων ἐτήκετο *ib.* 1008; πυρὸς τετακότας σποδῶ *E. Supp.* 1141 (lyr.); εἰς τοῦτο τετηκνῖα *resolved into*., *Pl. Ti.* 85d; στοιχεῖα καυσούμενα τήκεται *2 Ep. Pet.* 3.12; of fat, τακείσης τιμελῆς *Gal.* 6.192, cf. 18(2).140; of food in the digestive organs, τήκεται μὲν ἡ πρότερον ῥηθείσα [*πτισάνη*], ἡ δ' ἐτέρα δύστηκτός ἐστι *Id.* 6.784. **2.** metaph., *melt or waste away*, *pine*, κλαίονσα τέτηκα *Pl.* 3.176; τήκετο χρῶς *Od.* 19.204; τήκετο καλὰ παρηΐα δάκρυ χεύουσης *ib.* 208; ἐν νούσῳ. δὴρὸν τηκόμενος *5.396*; τ. νούσῳ *Hdt.* 3.99, cf. *Theoc.* 1.66, 82, etc.; Ὀδυσσεὺς τήκετο *was moved to tears*, *Od.* 8.522; κλαίω, τέτηκα *S. El.* 283; μὴ λιαν τάκου *E. Med.* 159 (lyr.); ψυχὴν ἐτήκευ *Id. Heracl.* 645, cf. *El.* 208 (lyr.); ἐτάκευ βασκαίνων *Theoc.* 5.12; τὸ κάλλος ἐτάκευ *Id.* 2.83; *come to naught*, δόξαι. τακόμεναι κατὰ γὰν μινύθουσιν *A. Eu.* 374 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τινι τακείς *consumed for love of*., *AP* 7.31 (*Diosc.*), cf. *Luc. D. Meretr.* 12.1; βλέμμα τηκόμενον *a languishing look*, *Plu. Ant.* 53. (Cf. *Lat. tābes*, *OE. þawian* 'thaw', *Slav. tajati* 'melt'.)

**τηλαύγ-εια**, ἡ, = *λαμπρότης*, *Hdn. Epim.* 132. **-ημα**, *ατος*, τό, *brightness or whiteness seen far off*, of leprosy, *Lxx Le.* 13.23, *Suid.* **-ῆς**, *ἑς*, (*τῆλε*, *αὐγή*) *far-shining, far-beaming, πρόσωπον*, of the sun, *h. Hom.* 31.13; εἴματα, of the moon, *ib.* 32.8; φάος, φέγγος, *Pi. P.* 3.75 (Comp.), *N.* 3.64; ἀκτίς, ἀκτίνων σέλας, *Ar. Av.* 1092 (lyr.), 1711; στέφανοι *Pi. P.* 2.6; πρόσωπον θέμεν τ. *to make it beam from afar*, *Id. O.* 6.4; metaph., τ. νούς *luminous meaning*, *D. H. Th.* 30; σαφεῖς καὶ τ. αἰτίαι *Jul. Or.* 5.174d; λέξεις ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον ἀχθεῖσαι *Erot. Prooem.* **II.** of distant objects, *far-seen, conspicuous*, σκοπιή *Thgn.* 550; κορυφά *Pi. Pae.* 7.12; φᾶρος *B.* 16.5; δχθος *S. Tr.* 524 (lyr.); of leprosy, *Lxx Le.* 13.4, al. **III.** *far-seeing*, αἰσθησις, ψυχή, *Hp. Ep.* 17.22 (Comp.). Adv. **-γῶς**, *τηλαυγέστερον ὄραν* *to see more clearly*, *D. S. I.* 50, cf. *Str.* 17.1.30, *Ph. I.* 540, *Ev. Marc.* 8.25.—**Poet.** word, used in late *Prose*: *δηλαυγῶς* seems to be a different word. **-ησις**, *εως*, ἡ, *brightness shining from afar*, *Lxx Ps.* 17(18).13.

**τῆλε**, *Boeot.* *Πεῖλε-* in pr. names, Adv. = *τηλοῦ* (q. v.), *at a distance, far off*, *Il.* 17.190, *Od.* 2.183, 17.312; μάλα τ. *Hes. Th.* 1015; τ. πρὸς δυσμαῖς *A. Pers.* 232 (troch.). **2.** *to a distance, afar*, τῆλε δὲ χαλκὸς λάμπε *Il.* 10.153; τ. βάλε *20.482*; τ. πεσόντα *18.395*; ὅχρετο τ. διὰ προμάχων *11.358*. **3.** c. gen., *far from*, τ. φίλων καὶ πατρίδος αἶψα *ib.* 817, *16.539*; τ. δ' ἀπεπλάγχθη σάκεος δόρυ *22.291*; cf. *Od.* 2.333, 12.354, etc.; τ. δ' ἀπ' αὐτοῦ κάππεσε *Il.* 23.880, cf. *16.117*, 17.301, *Od.* 5.315, *Hes. Sc.* 275; also τῆλ' ἐξ. *Il.* 2.863.—**Ep.** word, used once by *Pi.*, *P.* 11.23, and once in *Trag.* (*A. l. c.*); never in *Prose*, cf. *τηλαυγής*.

**τηλε-βᾶθῆς**, *ἑς*, *very deep*, *Opp. H.* 1.633. **-βῖος**, *ον*, *long-lived*, δσίην ἀσπίδα τηλεβίον, of a sacred serpent, *Puchstein Epigr. Gr.* p. 76 (*Memphis*, i v. c.). **-βόας**, *ου*, ὁ, *shouting afar or loud*, only as pr. n., *Arist. Fr.* 473, 546; οἱ *T.* an Acarnanian tribe, *Hes. Sc.* 19, *Epigr. ap. Hdt.* 5.59. **-βόλος**, *ον*, *striking from afar*, *χερμάς* *Pi. P.* 3.49; of a bow, *Arist. Pepl.* 52; χρῆσθαι τηλεβόλοις (sc. ὕπλοις) *Str.* 10.1.12, cf. 4.4.3 (Comp.), etc.

**Τηλεγόνεια**, ἡ, name of a poem in the Epic Cycle, *Eust.* 785.23, 1796.47; gen. sg. misspelt *-γονίας* in *Procl. Chr.* p. 109 Allen.

**τηλέγονος**, *ον*, only found as pr. name, *Hes. Th.* 1014, *Arist. Po.* 1453<sup>b</sup> 33, etc.; = *Proculus*, *Gloss.* (*Proculus* is expld. as *qui patre longius peregrinante nascitur*, *ib.*).

**τηλεδᾶπός**, ἡ, *ον*, *from a far country*, ἄνδρες, ξείνοι, *Od.* 6.279, 19.351, etc.; of places, *far off, distant*, νήσων ἐπὶ τηλεδαπάνων *Il.* 21.454, 22.45, cf. *Jahresh.* 23 *Beibl.* 178 (Thrace), *Sammelb.* 7423.9. (On the termin. *-δαπός*, v. *αλλοδαπός*.)

**τηλεθάω**, lengthd. for *θάλλω* (cf. *τέθηλα*, *θηλέω*, *θαλέω*), used only in pres., and (exc. in *Theoc. Ep.* 4.6, and late *Ep.*, as *D. P.* 836) only in part., *luxuriant, flourishing*, ὕλη τηλεθάωσα *Il.* 6.148; ἔρνος τηλεθάων *17.55*; ἐλαῖα τηλεθάωσαι *Od.* 11.590; δένδρεα τηλεθάωντα *7.114*; metaph., παῖδες τηλεθάοντες *blooming sons*, *Il.* 22.

423; χαίτη τηλεθάωσα *luxuriant hair*, 23.142; ἄσπεα τηλεθάοντα *Emp.* 112.7: c. dat., *κισσὸς ἄνθεσι τ. blooming with flowers*, *h. Hom.* 7.41.

**τηλέθροος**, v. *τηλύθροος*.

**τηλε-κλειτός**, *όν*, also *ῆ*, *όν* (*A. R.* 3.1097):—*far-famed*, *Φοῖνιξ* *Il.* 14.321; Ἐφιάλτης *Od.* 11.308; Ἰκάριος *19.546*; so also as epith. of the Trojan ἐπικούροι, *Il.* 5.491, 6.111, 9.233, 11.564 (v. l.), 12.108; written *-κλητοί* in some codd. (*-κλειτός* fr. *-κλεφετος*, cf. sq.) *-κλυτός*, *όν*, = *τηλεκλειτός*, Ὀρέστης *Od.* 1.30, cf. *Chron. Lind.* C.51; of horses, τ. τέκνα *Ποδάργης* *Il.* 19.400.

**-μάχος**, *ον*, *fighting from afar*, Ἄρτεμις *Luc. Lex.* 12.

**II.** in *Hom.* pr. n., *Τηλέμαχος*, ὁ, son of Odysseus: *Arc. Τηλίμαχος* (influenced by the opposite ἀγχίμαχος, as conversely ἀγχέμαχος by *τηλέμαχος*) *IG* 5(2).153 (Tegea, iv v. c.).

**-πλᾶνος**, *ον*, *far-wandering*, πλάναι τ. *devious wanderings*, *A. Pr.* 576 (lyr., restored by Seidler metri gr. for *τηλέπλεγκτοι*).

**-πομπος**, *ον*, *far-sent, far-journeying*, φάος *A. Ag.* 300. **-πορος**, *ον*, *far-travelling, far-reaching*, τ. βόαμα *Lyr. Adesp.* 102.

**2.** *far-distant*, τ. ἐν ἄντροις *S. Ant.* 983 (lyr.); ἄδης *Orph. H.* 18.9; δίνη *Id. Fr.* 236.

**-πύλος**, *ον*, *with gates far apart*, τ. *Λαιστρυγονίην* *Od.* 10.82, 23.318; but it is now written *Τηλέπυλον* as a pr. n., *Laestrygonian Telepylus*.

**τηλεσίφαντος** [*ῖ*], *ον*, = *τηλέφαντος*, ἄστρο *Orph. A.* 341 codd.

**τηλε-σκόπος**, *ον*, *far-seeing*, ὄμμα *Ar. Nu.* 290 (lyr.). **II.** *propox. τηλεσκοπος*, *ον*, *far-seen, conspicuous*, *Hes. Th.* 566, 569, *S. Fr.* 338 (Bentley, for τῆδε σκοπῶν), *Limen.* 1, *AP* 6.251 (Phil.); *parox.* in *Max.* 436, *Musae.* 237.

**-φᾶής**, *ἑς*, *far-shining*, *Ph. Epic. ap. Eus. PE* 9.37; *far-seen*, κόνις *Epigr. Gr.* 234 (Smyrna, iii v. c.): elsewhere only found in the fem. pr. name *Τηλεφάεσσα*, contr. *Τηλεφᾶσσα*, *Apollod.* 3.1.1.

**-φᾶνής**, *ἑς*, *Aeol.* [*π*] *ηλεφάνης* [*ᾱ*] prob. in *Alc. Oxy.* 1788 *Fr.* 1.7:—*far-seen, conspicuous*, τύμβος *Od.* 24.83; πῦρ *Pi. Fr.* 129.7, *Aret. SD* 2.13; πέτρα *Men.* 312 (anap.); σκοπιαί *Ar. Nu.* 281 (lyr.). **2.** metaph. of hearing, *heard plainly from afar*, ἀχώ *S. Ph.* 189 (lyr.), cf. *τηλωπός* 2.

**-φαντος**, *ον*, = *foreg.* 1, *Pi. Fr.* 5: cf. *τηλεσίφαντος*. **-φᾶτος**, *ον*, = *τηλεφανής* 1, *ib.* 87.4 (*-φαντον* c. j. Bgk.).

**Τηλέφειον** ἀγαθόν, i.e. *health*, *Diog. Ep.* 34.3; ἔλκος *T.* a wound of *Telephus*, i.e. a malignant wound, *Gal.* 7.727, 10.83, al.

**τηλέφιλον**, τό, *love-in-absence*, the leaf of some plant used as a charm by lovers to try whether their love was returned; the leaf was laid on the hand or arm and struck smartly, and its adhesion (or a loud crack, or a red colour, acc. to Sch.) was a favourable omen, οὐδὲ τὸ τηλέφιλον ποτεμάξατο τὸ πλατάγημα *Theoc.* 3.29, cf. *Sch. ad loc.*, *Poll.* 9.127; *τηλεφίλου πλαταγήματος ἡχέτα βόμβος γαστέρα μαντῶν μάξατο κισσυβίου* *AP* 5.295 (Agath.).

**τηλέφιον**, τό, *Andrachna telephioides*, *Hp. Nat. Mul.* 32, *Mul.* 2.201, *Ps.-Dsc.* 2.186, *Gal.* 12.140.

**τηλεφόρος**, *ον*, *far-carrying*, δόρυ *Nonn. D.* 19.149.

**τηλεφώνιον**, τό, = *τηλέφειον*, *Dsc.* 2.186.

**τηλέχθων**, *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *far-away*, γαῖα *Opp. H.* 4.336.

**τήλη**, ἡ, = *τῆλιν*, *Gloss.*; gen. sg. *τήλη* (with loss of *-s*) *PTeb.* 115.12 (ii v. c.); gen. written *τίλης*, *Hsch. s. v. βούκερας*; dat. *τήλη* *PTeb.* 66.43 (ii v. c.).

**τηλία**, ἡ, *board or table with a raised rim or edge*, to prevent meal and pastry placed on it from falling off, *corn-seller's or baker's board*, *Pherecr.* 126, *Peithol. ap. Arist. Rh.* 1411<sup>a</sup> 14, cf. *HA* 578<sup>a</sup> 1 (hence c. j. for ἐστίας in *Hippiat.* 1), *BGU* 1117.11 (i v. c.), *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 1038 (citing *Eup.* 194), *AB* 275: but in *Ar. l. c.* (1037) apply. *hoop of a corn-sieve*, *κοσκίνου κύκλος* *Sch.* **2.** *table or stage whereon game-cocks and quails were set to fight*, *Aeschin.* 1.53, *Poll.* 9.108, *Alciph.* 3.53: generally, *gambling-table*, *AB* 1. c. **3.** *chimney-board, trap-door*, *Ar. V.* 147.—A form *σηλία* is cited in *Sch. Ar. l. c.*, cf. *σήμερον*, *τήμερον*; v. *σαλία*.

**τηλίξω**, *resemble fenugreek* (in smell), *Dsc.* 3.40.

**τηλίκος** [*ῖ*], *η*, *ον*, *Dor.* *τᾱλίκος*, of such an age, so old or so young, answering to relat. *ἡλίκος* and interrog. *πηλίκος* (*τηλικόσδε*, *τηλικούτος* being used in *Att.*); used with relatives, *πατρὸς. . . τηλίκου ὥς περ ἐγών* *Il.* 24.487; so perh. *παῖς τ.*, *δν. . .* *Od.* 18.175: c. inf., οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ σταθμοῖσι μένειν ἐτι τηλίκος εἰμὶ *not so young as to stay at home*, *17.20*, cf. *1.297*, *19.88*; οὐ τοι τ. εἰμὶ μαθεῖν *Thgn.* 578: *Sup.* *-ώτατος*, = *πρεσβύτατος*, *Hsch.* **II.** *so great*, τὸν τ. *AP* 7.2.9 (*Antip. Sid.*); ὄνομα *ib.* 7.11.4 (*Asclep.*); φρύαγμα τὸ τ. *ib.* 10.64.1 (Agath.). Adv. *-κως* *Aristaenet.* 2.9 (s. v. l.).

**τηλίκοςδε**, *ῆδε*, *όνδε*, and *τηλίκουτος*, *αὐτή*, *οὗτον* (also *τηλίκουτος* as fem., *S. OC* 751, *El.* 614; and *-οῦτο* in neut., *Alex.* 244), strengthd. forms of *τηλίκος* (as ὅδε, οὗτος of ὁ, *τημοῦτος* of *τῆμος*, v. *οὔτος* A); the latter being more common in *Prose*:

**I.** of persons, of such an age, usu. meaning *so old*, with a part., *τηλικόσδ' ὦν* *E. Alc.* 643, cf. *Pl. Ar.* 34e, etc.; *γεγῶσα τηλικήδ' ὄμως* *E. Fr.* 533; *τηλικούτος ὦν* *Ar. Eq.* 881, *Antiph.* 261, *Pl. Grg.* 489b, etc.: without part., *τηλικόσδε*, *τηλικούτος*, *S. OC* 735, *El.* 614; *νοῦς τηλικούτος* the mind of one so old as he is, *Id. Ant.* 767; *τηλικῶδε ἀνθρώπῳ* *Pl. Ar.* 37d: *pleonast.*, *τηλικοῖδε γέροντες ἄνδρες* *Id. Cri.* 49a (s. v. l.): with *Art.*, διδάσκεισθαι βαρὺ τῷ τηλικούτῳ *A. Ag.* 1620, v. *infr.* 3.

**2.** of degrees of youth, so young, *τηλικόσδ' ὄραν πάντων ἐρήμους girls of so tender age*, *S. OT* 1508, cf. *OC* 1116; αἰεὶ σε κηδεύουσα. *τηλικούτος* *ib.* 751; *δν εἰ τηλικούτον ὄντα ἀπεκτείνετε. . .* *Lys.* 14.16, cf. *Pl. R.* 378d, *Pr.* 361e.

**3.** repeated in opp. senses, οἱ τηλικοῖδε καὶ διδασκόμεσθα δὴ φρονεῖν ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς τηλικούδε τὴν φύσιν; shall we old as we are take lessons forsooth from one so young? *S. Ant.* 726; σὺ ἐμοῦ σοφώτερος



εἰ τηλικούτου ὄντος τηλικόσδε ὥν you *though so young* are wiser than I *though so old*, Pl. *Ap.* 25d. II. *so great, so large*, = τόσος, τοσόσδε, ἐμὲ τηλικόνδε ὄντα *the size I am*, Id. *Th.* 155b; τ. κακά Lyc. 819, cf. *Ath.* 9.380d; τὰ τ. Pl. *Ax.* 370c: mostly in the stronger form, ἡ τηλικαύτη [πόλις] Id. *R.* 423b; ἀνὴρ τ. ὢν being *so great*, X. *HG* 6.4.31; ἡ τ. ἀρχή, τ. ἐχθρά, Pl. *Lg.* 7.55b, 928e; τ. κακά, τ. ἀγαθόν, X. *Mem.* 2.1.5, 4.4.8; τ. [ἀδικήματα] D. *I.* 13; τ. τιμωρίαι Aeschin. *I.* 173; πεπραγμένα τ. τὸ μέγεθος Isoc. 5.151, cf. 98; τηλικαύτην βλάβην *PCair. Zen.* 378.11 (iii B.C.): —τηλικούτος is freq. conjoined with τοιοῦτος and τοσοῦτος, νησὺδρια τοιαῦτα καὶ τ. *so small*, Isoc. 12.70; τ. καὶ τοιοῦτον σύστημα Pl. *Lg.* 686b; τ. καὶ τοσοῦτος θεός Id. *Sm.* 177a; τοσοῦτοι καὶ τ. θόρυβοι Aeschin. *I.* 174; τ. καὶ τοσαῦτ' ἀγαθὰ D. *I.* 24; οἱ τ. καὶ τοιοῦτοι τῷ γένει Men. *Epit.* 120.

τηλίκουτοσί, strengthd. form of τηλικούτος, Pherecr. 146, Phryn. *Com.* 19.

τηλίνη, ἡ, = κύτισος, Ps.-Dsc. 4.112.

τηλίνος, ἡ, ον, of *fenugreek*, μύρον Plb. 30.26.2: *so* τήλινον, τό, Men. 952, *PPetr.* 2.114 (iii B.C.), Dsc. 1.47, *Ath.* 15.689a.

τηλῖς, ἡ, gen. εως Hp. *Mul.* 2.194, *PTeb.* 55.8 (ii B.C.), etc., also *ios* Hp. *Epid.* 5.68 (= 7.65), *PLille* 37.5, al., *PLond. ined.* 2360, *PCair. Zen.* 731.10 (all iii B.C.): —*fenugreek*, *Trigonella Foenum-graecum*, ll. cc., *Thphr.* *HP* 3.17.2, *PLond.* 1.131.290 (i A.D.), Dsc. 2.102, *Sor.* 1.56, al., *Gal.* 6.537, *PHolm.* 15.25, etc.; written τίλ- in good codd. of *Gr.* 2.18.11, al.

\*τηλῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, v. τάλις.

τηλίστος, ἡ, ον, (τηλοῦ) Sup. without Posit. or Comp., *farthest, most remote*, Parth. *Fr.* 8 (-ίτων codd. St. Byz.), v.l. (ap. Eust.) for τρίλλιστος in D. *P.* 485: neut. τήλιστα as Adv., *farthest*, Orph. *A.* 181; cf. τηλωπός I.

τηλίτης [ι] οἶνος, ὁ, wine flavoured with τηλῖς (*fenugreek*), *Gr.* 8.14 (τίλ-, v.l. τηλ-).

τηλόθεν, Aeol. [π]ήλοθεν prob. in Alc. *Supr.* 12.10: —Adv., (τηλοῦ) *from afar*, τ. ἦλθεν Il. 5.651, cf. *S.Aj.* 1318, *Ph.* 454; εἰ καὶ μάλα τηλόθεν ἐσσί Od. 6.312, cf. 7.194: in Hom. mostly folld. by ἐκ, τηλόθεν ἐξ ἀπῆς γαίης Il. 1.270, al.: —τηλόθε, Pi. *N.* 3.81, *AP* 9.246 (Marc. Arg.). 2. sts. in the sense of τηλόθι, σήμερον δὲ τέρμας Ἀχιλλεύς τ. ἐν λείῳ πεδίῳ Il. 23.359: *so* c. gen., Πελεϊάδων τηλόθεν *far from them*, Pi. *N.* 2.12, cf. *S.Aj.* 204 (anap.), *E.HF* 112.

τηλόθι, Adv. = τῆλε, τηλοῦ, *afar, at a distance*, Od. 1.22, Il. 8.285, al., Theoc. 24.116 codd.: c. gen., τηλόθι πάτρης Il. 1.30, al.; νηῶν Q. *S.* 14.410.

τηλοῖ and τήλοι, *far*, are conjectures (prob. false) for πηλοι, the Ms. reading (unaccented) in A. *D.* *Adv.* 197.15; v. τηλοῦ fin.

τηλόμελι, μέλιτος, τό, mixture of τηλῖς and honey, Paul. *Aeg.* 6.20.

τηλοπέτης, es, *far-flying*, *AP* 6.239 (Apollonid.).

τηλορός, ὅν, collat. form of τηλορός, τηλορός ναῖω *E.El.* 251.

τηλόσε, Adv. *to a distance, far away*, Il. 4.455, 22.407, *E.IT* 175 (anap.): c. gen., Q. *S.* 4.407.

τηλοτάτω, Adv., Sup. of τηλοῦ, *farthest away*, Od. 7.322: —Comp. τηλοτέρω, *farther away*, ἀπείναι Hp. *Art.* 53: c. gen., *farther from*... Id. *Nat. Puer.* 31, *Arat.* 1050: —hence Adj. τηλότερος, *AP* 14.120 (Metrod.).

τηλοῦ, Adv. *afar, far away, in a far country*, Hom., Hes., and later Ep.; τηλοῦ ἐπ' Ἀλφειῷ Il. 11.712; τ. τῶν ἀγρῶν *in a far-away corner of the country*, Ar. *Nu.* 138. b. of Time, *long ago, of old*, οὐ γάρ σε... ἀρχέοντα νέον γεινώσκωμεν ἀλλ' ἔτι τ. *Epic. Oxy.* 1015.13; ἐξέτι τ. *since olden times*, *IG* 5(2).173.1 (Tegea, iv B.C.); *so* perh. Ὀδυσσῆϊ γε τ. ἀπώλετο νόστιμον ἡμᾶρ Od. 17.253: c. fut., οὐδέ τι τ. ὕψαι Opp. *H.* 2.495. 2. c. gen., mostly, *far from*, Od. 13.249, 23.68 (also τηλοῦ ἀπὸ... Hes. *Th.* 302); rare in Trag., τ. σέθεν *far from thee*, *E.Cyc.* 689. (Opp. ἀγχοῦ, ἀγχι. An obs. Adj. τηλός may be taken as the source whence come the Advbs. τηλοῦ, τηλοῖ, τηλόθι, τηλόθεν, τηλόσε, τηλοτέρω, τηλοτάτω, and Adj. τηλότερος; also τηλὺς, whence τήλιστος: a form τήλν = τῆλε is recognized by A. *D.* *Pro.* 54.28, and occurs in τηλὺ-γετος: an Aeol. form πήλυι, cited by Priscian. *Inst.* 1.6.37, Theognost. *Can.* 160, is restored in Sapph. 1.6, where however πήλοι, which is v.l. and is recommended by A. *D.* *Adv.* 197.15, shd. perh. be read.)

τηλουρός, ὅν, (ὄρος) *with distant boundaries*: hence, generally, *distant, χθονὸς πέδον* A. *Pr.* 1; πεδία *E.Andr.* 889; αἶα A. *R.* 2.543: c. gen., τ. οὔσα δωμάτων *E.Or.* 1325; cf. *IGRom.* 4.360.38 (Pergam., ii A.D.), and v. τηλορός.

τηλύγετος [ῦ], ἡ, ον, old Ep. epith. of children, of uncertain origin and sense; sts. clearly of a *darling son, petted child*, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἰδομενῆα φόβος λάβε, τηλύγετον ὥς Il. 13.470; τίσω δέ μιν Ἴσον Ὀρέστη, ὅς μοι τ. τρέφεται θαλίῃ ἐνι πολλῇ 9.143, c. 285; *so* of an only son, ὥς... πατὴρ δν παῖδα φιλήσῃ μούνον τηλύγετον ib. 482; ὅς οἱ τ. γένετο Od. 4.11; ὥς δὲ πατὴρ δν παῖδα... ἀγαπάζῃ... μούνον τηλύγετον 16.19; *son of one's old age*, τ. οἱ υἱός... ὑψίγονος τρέφεται *h.Cer.* 164, cf. 283; also λιποῦσα παῖδά τε τηλυγέτην, of Hermione, *the only daughter of Helen*, Il. 3.175; once of two sons, perh. twins, φαίνοπος υἱε, ἄμφω τηλυγέτω 5.153: *so* in later Ep., A. *R.* 1.719, Mosch. 4.79; of a wife, ἄλοχον σαόφρονα τηλυγέτην τε *JHS* 19.206 (Galatia): once in Trag., τηλύγετον [χθονὸς] ἀπὸ πατρίδος *E.IT* 829 (lyr.), where it seems to mean τηλοῦ γεγονότα, *born far away, far-distant*, as it certainly does in *Simm.* 1.1 τηλυγέτων... Ὑπερβορέων ἀνὰ δῆμον; similarly, τηλυγέτων ἀποικίων τῶν μακρὰν ἀπεχουσῶν, Hsch. (= *Com. Adesp.* 1315). (The best of the ancient interpretations is *latest-born*, i.e. *after whom no more are born* (= ὁ τῆς γονῆς τέλος ἔχων, μεθ' ὃν

ἕτερος οὐ γίνεται, Sch. *Til.* 9.482), including *only children*, these being the best-beloved. The word was prob. thought to be derived from τέλος (τελευ-τή, cf. Orion in *Et.Gud.* 616.37) and γίγνομαι; but this presents difficulties, and the sense *petted, well-beloved*, may equally well be the primary one.)

τηλύθροος, ον, *heard from afar, loud-voiced*, Hsch. (where however the alph. order requires τηλέθροος).

τηλῶθεν, Adv. = τηλόθεν, Theognost. *Can.* 157.

τηλωπός, ὅν, (ὥψ) *seen from afar, far away*, τηλωπὸς οἶχνεῖ *S.Aj.* 564; without context in *Supp. Epigr.* 2.359 (Gomphi, Hymn to Isis), *Lyr.* in *Mitt. a. d. Papyrussamml. der Nationalbibliothek in Wien* 1 (1932) p. 139; fem. τηλῶπις, Orph. *A.* 900; in 1188, Herm. restored τήλιστον. 2. metaph. of sound, *heard from afar*, ἰωά *S.Ph.* 216 (lyr.); cf. τηλεφανῆς 2.

τημέλ-εια, ἡ, *care, attention, attendance*, Hp. *Ep.* 17, Hierocl. p. 59 A., prob. c. j. in Hld. 5.30; τημελία, Sch. *Ar.* V.604. —έω, *take care of, look after*, c. acc., χῶρει πρὸς Ἄργος παρθένους τε τημέλει *E.IA* 731; οὐδ' ἐργάτης σίδηρος... οἴνης ὀρχάτους ἐτημέλει Moschio *Trag.* 6.12; αἱ γυναῖκες, ὅταν τέκωσι, τ. τοὺς ἀνδρας Nymphod. 15; ἵνα μηδὲν ἄλλο ἢ ταύτην (sc. τὴν ἀρετὴν) καθάπερ ἀγαθὸς γεωργὸς τ. καὶ περιέπη *Ph.* 1.52, cf. *eund.ap.Eus.PE* 8.14; τημελοῦντες [τὴν ἀρχὴν] ὥσπερ νομεῖς Aristid. *Or.* 26(14).18; τ. τὴν κεφαλὴν *Plu.Art.* 18, *Artem.* 1.38, cf. *Plu.* 2.148d, *S.E.M.* 7.249: c. gen., σώματός τ' ἐτημέλει *E.IT* 311, cf. *Pl.Lg.* 953a: —Med., c. acc., D. *H.* 4.67. —η, f.l. for τημέλει (*E.IA* 731) in Phryn. *PSp.* 114 B.

—ής, ἐς, *careful, heedful*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. Adv. —ὡς Max. *Tyr.* 25.4; poet. —έως Aglaῖας 28. (Origin uncertain: cf. ἀτημελής.) —ητής, ἐπιμελητής, Hsch. τημένιος, v. τηβένειος. τημενίς, v. τήβεννος. τήμερα, τήμερον, v. σήμερον. τῆμος, Dor. τᾶμος, Adv. *then, thereupon*, answering to the relat. ἥμος (q.v.), Il. 23.228, Hes. *Op.* 488, 585, *S.Tr.* 533 (nowhere else in Trag.), Theoc. 13.27: freq. folld. by another Particle, ἥμος... τ. ἄρα Il. 7.434, Od. 4.401, etc.; τ. δῆ... 12.441: also antec. to εἴτε, εἴτ' ἀσπὴρ ὑπερέσχε... τ. δῆ... Od. 13.95: without any corresponding relat., *h.Merc.* 101, Hes. *Op.* 559, A. *R.* 4.1400; *so* τ. δέ... Od. 7.318, Hes. *Op.* 670. —The Att. words are τηνικάδε, τηνικάυτα. II. in A. *R.* 4.252, καὶ τῆμος even *to-day*; Thess. τᾶμος (τᾶμον), q.v. τημόσδε, Dor. τᾶμόσδε, Adv. = τῆμος, Theoc. 10.49, *Call.Jov.* 21, c. j. in A. *R.* 2.957: —also τημούτος, Hes. *Op.* 576, *Call.Dian.* 175, *Aet.* 3.144, *Nic.Th.* 926.

τηνάκις [ᾱ], *at that time*, *IG* 7.2462 (Thebes, iv B.C.).

τηνάλλως or τὴν ἄλλως, v. ἄλλως II. 3.

τηνεί, Adv., Dor. for ἐκεῖ, *there*, *Epich.* 99, *Orac.ap.Pl.* *Dem.* 19, *Schwyz.* 323 C 37 (Delph., iv B.C.), *AP* 4.255; opp. ὦδε, Theoc. 1.106, cf. 4.35; but perh. equiv. to ὦδε, *here*, Id. 5.33 (dub.), *PCair. Zen.* 509.2, 11 (iii B.C.).

τήνελλα, a word formed by Archil. (*Fr.* 119) to imitate the twang of a guitar-string (cf. θρετταεῶδ): he began a triumphal hymn to Heracles with τήνελλα, ὦ καλλίνικε χαῖρε; hence the words τήνελλα καλλίνικε became a common mode of saluting conquerors in the games, *Hurrah!*, Ar. *Av.* 1764 (lyr.), *Ach.* 1227 (cf. Sch. *Pi.* O.9.1): —hence II. Adj. τήνελλος, ον, *greeted with huzzas*, ἐάν... νικᾷς... τήνελλος εἰ *Ar.Eq.* 276. (Written τήνεβλα and τήνεβλος in Hsch.)

τηνεσμός, ὁ, f.l. for τεινεσμός in *Nic.Al.* 382, Hsch.

τήνης, ἑως (Tarent.), Hsch.

τηνίκα [ι], Dor. τᾶνίκα, Adv. *at that time, then*, prop. answering to Relat. ἡνίκα and Interrog. πηνίκα, ὀπηνίκα; εἴτε... τήνίκα... A. *R.* 1.799: also with the Art., ὅτε... τὸ τ... *S.OC* 440. 2. abs., *at that time* [of day], Theoc. 1.17: c. gen., τοῦ ἔτους τ. *at that time of the year*, *Ael.NA* 15.5 codd. —The Att. forms are τηνικάδε, τηνικάυτα.

τηνικάδε, Adv. = foreg., answering to a Relat., *at this time, then*, ἐπεὶ... τ... Plb. 16.11.6; ἐπειδὴ... τὸ τ. Id. 16.30.7, cf. *Ph.Bel.* 66.13, 74.38; also after ὁρῶν = ἐπεὶ ἑώρα, Plb. 10.28.5. 2. abs., *at this time of day, so early*, τοῦ ἔνεκα τ. ἀφίκου; *Pl.Cri.* 43a, cf. *Prt.* 310b; αἴριον τ. *to-morrow at this time*, Id. *Phd.* 76b: c. gen., τ. τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ καιροῦ, *at this season of the year*, *Ael.NA* 1.36, 4.27.

τηνίκ-αὔτα, commoner form for τηνίκα, answering to a Relat., *at that time, then*, ἡνίκα... τήνικα... X. *Cyr.* 1.19; answering to ὀπηνίκα, *S.Ph.* 465; to ὅτε or ὅταν, Id. *OC* 393, *OT* 76, etc.; to ὁπότε, ὅκως, X. *Cyr.* 1.6.26, *Hdt.* 1.17; to ἐπεὶ, ἐπειδὴ, ἐπειδὴ, X. *An.* 4.2.3, *Cyr.* 1.2.13, D. 21.96: also with the Art., τὸ τ. D. *S.* 1.98, etc. 2. without a Relat. expressed, *Hdt.* 1.18.63, *S.Ant.* 779, etc.; ἥδη τ. *by that time*, *Hdt.* 2.51.6.53; τ. ἥδη only *then*, Ar. *Ec.* 789; τὸ τ. ἥδη *Pl.Alc.* 2.150e; *at that time of day*, *Lys.* 1.22; *at this hour*, τ. ἐχθὲς ἔπινον Men. *Epit.* 166: c. gen., τ. τοῦ θέρους *at this time of the summer*, Ar. *Pax* 1171 (lyr.); τ. τοῦ ἔτους *Luc.Herod.* 7. II. without reference to Time, *under these circumstances, in this case*, τί τ. δρῶμεν; Ar. *Pax* 1142 (troch.), cf. *Pl.Lg.* 792b, X. *Mem.* 3.11.14. (From τηνίκα, as ἐνταῦθα from ἐνθα.) —αὐτί [ι], = foreg. 1. 2, *UPZ* 144.26 (ii B.C.).

τηνόθι, Adv. of τῆνος, *in that case, then*, Theoc. 8.44.

τῆνος, τήνα, τῆνο, Dor. for Aeol. κῆνος, Ion. and Att. κείνος, *ἐκεῖνος, he, she, it*, *IG* 4.7 (Aegina), *Epich.* 35, *Sophr.* 56, *Erinn.* in *PSI* 9p.xii, *Tab.Herac.* 1.136, *Agas.ap.Pl.* *Ages.* 11, Theoc. 1.4.5, 11, etc.: sts. with a strongly demonstr. force, like ὅδε or ὅδι, Id. 1.1.8, 23, etc. 2. *the famous*, Id. 1.120, 126, etc.; or *the notorious*, Id. 5.1.15, etc. 3. in opposed clauses, τόκα μὲν ἐν τήνων... τόκα δὲ πὰρ τήνοις *Epich.* 147, cf. Theoc. 1.36.

τηνώ, Adv. of τῆνος, Dor. for ἐκεῖθεν, Theoc. 3.25.



τηνῶθεν, Adv. of τῆνος, Dor. for ἐκεῖθεν, Ar. Ach. 754; also τηνῶθε, Theoc. 3.10, AP 6.354 (Noss.).

τηξί-μελής, ἐς, wasting the limbs, νοῦσος AP 7.234 (Phil.). —πο-  
θος, on, wasting with desire, Ἐρωτες Crates Theb. 5<sup>a</sup>.

τήξις, εως, ἡ, melting, Arist. Mete. 382<sup>b</sup>30, Plu. 2.692a; κηροῦ S.E.M. 9.251; χιόνων Eratosth. ap. Str. 16.1.15 (pl.). 2. wasting, loss of flesh, Hp. Coac. 509; σαρκός Plu. 2.658a. 3. a solution, λίτρου Aret. CA 2.7.

τηρ-έω (τη- also in Dor., Alc. 23.77, Pi. P. 2.88, cf. διατηρέω), pf. τετήρηκα Epicur. Sent. 24, etc.:—watch over, take care of, guard, δώματα h. Cer. 142; πόλιν Pi. l. c., cf. Ar. V. 210; τὰς κύνας X. Cyn. 6.1; τὴν ἀσφάλειαν τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς Antipho 2.2.8; rarely of persons, δαιμόνων..., αἵτινες τηροῦμεν ὑμᾶς Ar. Nu. 579 (troch.); τ. τὴν ἀρχὴν maintain it, Plb. 21.32.2; τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀξίωμα D.S. 17.15:—Pass., τὸ ἐξωθεν [τεῖχος] ἐτηρεῖτο was constantly guarded, Th. 2.13: fut. Med. τηρήσομαι in pass. sense, Id. 4.30. 2. τ. ὅπως... ἐστὶ take care that..., Arist. Pol. 1309<sup>b</sup>16; ὅπως μὴ πᾶν παρανομῶσι ib. 1307<sup>b</sup>31; τ. μὴ... cavere ne..., Ar. Th. 580, Pl. Th. 169c; τ. ἐμέ, ὅπως μὴ ἐξαπατήσω D. 18.276: also in Med., τὴρώμεσθ', ὅπως μὴ... αἰσθῆσεται Ar. V. 372; τηροῦ μὴ λάβης ὑπώπια ib. 1386. 3. τηρεῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ πυρός protect them from the fire, i.e. cook them slowly, Bilabel' Ousart. p. 10.

II. give heed to, watch narrowly, observe, τηρῶ αὐτοὺς οὐδὲ δοκῶν ὁρᾶν κλέπτοντας Ar. Eq. 1145, cf. V. 364; τὰς ἀμαρτίας Th. 4.60; ἐκεῖνο τ. μὴ... Ar. Pax 146, cf. Pl. R. 442a; τ. ὅ τι καὶ δράσει Ar. Ec. 946. 2. watch for a person or thing, with a part., παραστέλλοντα τηρήσας S. OT 808; ἔνδον ὄντα τηρήσαντες αὐτὸν having watched for his being within, Th. 1.134; τ. τὸν πορθμὸν κατιόντος τοῦ ἀνέμου watching for a crossing with the wind blowing down, Id. 6.2; τ. τινὰ ἀνιόντα watch for one's coming up, D. 53.17: c. acc. only, ἀνεμον τηρῆσαι Th. 1.65; τ. νύκτα χειμέριον Id. 3.22, cf. 4.27; νύκτα καὶ ὕδωρ D. 59.103; τ. τοὺς ἀστέρας Arist. Cael. 292<sup>a</sup>8; τὴν θήραν τ. Id. HA 623<sup>a</sup>13; τ. καιρὸν Id. Rh. 1382<sup>b</sup>10:—Pass., ὁ καιρὸς ἐτηρήθη was watched for, Lys. 12.71. 3. abs., watch, keep watch, Th. 7.80, Arist. EN 1167<sup>b</sup>13: c. inf., watch or look out, so as to..., ἐτήρουν ἀνέμῳ καταφέρεισθαι Th. 4.26. 4. observe, notice, [μετα-  
κόμηνσιν σωμάτων] Sor. 1.41; τὸν χαρακτήρα τῆς φράσεως Id. Vit. Hippocr. 13; τὸ πολὺ μὲν οὕτως ἀποβαίνειν τετήρηται Gal. 18(2). 13.

5. test by observation or trial, τετηρημένον βοήθημα an approved method of treatment, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.22.3; τετήρηται χρησιμεύοντες τισι Id. ib. 21.9; as Empiric term, τετηρημένης ἐπ' αὐτοῖς τῆς θεραπείας, οὐκ ἐνδεικτικῶς εὐρισκομένης Gal. 6.361; Μηνόδοτος ὁ ἐμπειρικός, ἐπὶ μόνῃ τῇ πληθωρικῇ καλουμένη συνδρομῇ φάσκων τετηρησθαι φλεβοτομίαν Id. 15.766. III. observe or keep an engagement, ὅρκους Democr. 239; παρακαταθήκας Isoc. 1.22; ἀπόρητα Lys. 31.31; εἰρήνην D. 18.89; τὸ πρέπον Phld. Po. 5.35; τὴν πίστιν 2 Ep. Ti. 4.7. 2. preserve, retain, τὰς αἰσθήσεις dub. in Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 5 U., cf. Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1055.9, 10; ἰδιότητος Phld. Rh. 1.154 S.; τὴν ποιότητα Sor. 1.51; τὴν τροφὸν ἐπ' ὀλιγοποσίας... τ. ib. 118, cf. 46, al.:—in Ph. 1.125 there is a double use.

—ημα, ατος, τό, observation, in Grammar, A.D. Synt. 143.4; preservation, σεμνώματος IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1099.34 (Epist. Plotinae, ii A.D.), cf. Riv. Ist. Arch. 3.40 (Latos). —ησις, εως, ἡ, watching, safe-keeping, guarding, ἀφύλακτος ἡ τ. E. Fr. 162; τῆς πολιτείας Arist. Pol. 1308<sup>a</sup>30, cf. PA 692<sup>a</sup>7; τῆς πόλεως Supp. Epigr. 6.724 (Perga, ii/i B.C.); τῆς οἰκίας POxy. 1070.51 (iii A.D.); ἀξιώματος Pl. Def. 413e; τῆς ἡλικίας Epicur. Sent. Vat. 80; [πλούτου] Phld. Oec. p. 44 J.; preservation, e.g. of health, Gal. 10.646, Pap. in Stud. Ital. 12(1935).94 (iii A.D.); observance, νόμῳ, ἐντολῶν, Lxx Wi. 6.18(19), 1 Ep. Cor. 7.19; λεγάντων πρὸς τὴν τήρησιν τοῦ ὕδατος SIG 683.60 (Olympia, ii B.C.). 2. vigilance, Th. 7.13, Plb. 6.11<sup>a</sup>.10. 3. means of keeping or guarding, τὰς λιθοτομίας..., ἀσφαλεστάτην τ. the quarries..., the most secure place of custody, Th. 7.86, cf. Act. Ap. 4.3, BGU 388 iii 7 (ii A.D.).

II. observing, observation, τῶν καθόλου συμβαινόντων (as Empiric term) Sor. 1.4, cf. Gal. 15.830, 16.550, 18(2).307, Sect. Intr. 4, S.E.P. 1.23, 2.246, A.D. Synt. 37.14, etc. —ητέον, one must watch, τ. τινὰς εἰ... Pl. R. 412e, cf. 413c, D.H. Rh. 10.19; τ. ὅτι Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat. 28; one must preserve, retain, τὸ φάντασμα ἐκάστου Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 37 U. —ητήριον, τό, = Lat. servatorium, Gloss. (written tiritrion). —ητής, οὗ, ὁ, keeper, observer, δίκης D.S. 3.4. 2. guard, warden, PMich. Zen. 84.10 (iii B.C.), PLond. 3.1171.57 (i B.C.), PAmh. 2.126.22 (ii A.D.), etc. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, observant, Str. 3.5.8; ἀκολουθία S.E.M. 8.288, cf. Anon. Lond. 36.49; τ. αἰρεσις, τ. ἄνδρες, = ἐμπειρική (—κοί), Gal. Sect. Intr. 1. 2. Pass., needing to be observed, D.L. 9.108. Adv. —κῶς by observation, S.E.M. 5.70. 3. retaining, βωμὸς τ. θυσιῶν Ph. 2.151; preservative, Ar. Did. Epit. 33; τοῦ ὑγιαίνειν Sor. 1.42; φύσεων Theol. Ar. 5. —ητρα, τά, expenses of guarding an olive-yard, PSI 1.33.22 (iii A.D.). —ήτρια, ἡ, fem. of τηρητής, dub. cj. for περήτρια (—ίτρια, —άτρια) in Hsch., Phot., Suid. —ός, ὁ, warden, guard, only in A. Supp. 248.

τήτα, v. τήτες. τητάνιος, v. σητάνιος.

τητάομαι, Dor. τᾱτ-, (τήτη) Pass., only used in pres., to be in want, σὺ δὲ τητᾷ Hes. Op. 408; τὸ τητᾶσθαι privation, S. El. 265; τητῶνται shd. be read for ἡτῶνται (or ἀπατῶνται) in X. Cyr. 8.4.33.

2. elsewh. always c. gen., to be in want of, be deprived or bereft of, φίλων τατώμενος Pi. N. 10.78, cf. E. Hel. 274; [ἀνδρός], πατρός, νυμφίων, S. OC 1618, E. Heracl. 24, Hec. 324; τῶν ἐμῶν τ. πρὸς τοῦ κακίστου S. Ph. 383; ἀδέρκτων ὁμμάτων Id. OC 1200; Ἑλλάδος τητῶμενοι E. Heracl. 31; χορῶν τ. Id. El. 310; χαρμάτων τητῶμεθα Id. Or. 1084; ῥυθμοῦ τε καὶ ἁρμονίας Pl. Lg. 810b; εὐγενείας Arist. EN 1099<sup>b</sup>2; ἔργου Jul. Or. 4.134c.

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τήτες, Adv. this year, of or in this year, esp. in Com., as Ar. Ach. 15, V. 400 (anap.), Fr. 148<sup>a</sup>, cf. Lys. Fr. 216 S.; ἡ τ. ἡμέρα this very day, cited as an unusual phrase by Ath. 3.98b:—a Dor. form τῆδες is cited by Sch. Ar. Ach. 15, Suid. s.v. τῆτες, Eust. 1618.39; Dor. τᾱτες Sch. Ar., Suid. ll. cc.; τῆτα Suid. (Cf. σῆτες, σᾱτες, σατινός; prob. related to ἔτος as σήμερον (τῆμερον) to ἡμέρα.)

τήτη, ἡ, want, Hsch.

τητινός, ἡ, ὄν, (τήτες) of this year, this year's, Luc. Lex. 1, Hdn. Gr. 2.233, Phryn. PSp. 114 B., Poll. 6.73. 2. = χθεσινός, Suid.

τήτος, εος, τό, = τήτη, only in Hsch. and Phot. (τήτει σπάνει), unless we read in E. Fr. 492, τῆτει σοφῶν, for τι εἶ τι: cf. χῆτος.

τηύσιος [ῡ], α, ὄν, Dor. τᾱύσιος (Alcm. 92, B. 5.81), idle, vain, undertaken to no purpose, τηύσῃ ὁδός Od. 3.316, 15.13; τηύσιον ἔπος an idle, rash word, h. Ap. 540; μὴ ταύσιον προῖει ὀϊστόν B. l. c.; τ. πόδες A. R. 3.651. Adv. τηύσιως Theoc. 25.230. Cf. αὔσιος.

τιάλλακτον (τη- cod., extra ordinem)· Σέλευκος παρὰ Ἑπαινέτω ἔμβαμμά τι, Hsch.

τιάρᾱ [ār], ἡ, and τιάρας, ὄν, Ion. τῆρης, εω, ὁ (as in Hdt. 8.120):—tiara, the Persian head-dress, esp. on solemn occasions, Hdt. 1.132, 3.12 (v. πῖλος), 7.61, 8.120; worn by the great king, A. Pers. 661 (lyr.); whose tiara was upright, X. An. 2.5.23, Cyr. 8.3.13, Phylarch. 22 J., Luc. Pisc. 35.

τιάραφόρος, ὄν, wearing a tiara, Max. Tyr. 26.7 (v. l. τιαροφόρος).

τιάρης, = τιάρᾱ, Hsch.

τιάρό-δεσμον, τό, band for fastening the tiara behind, Polyen. 7.11.

2. —ειδής, ἐς, like or shaped like a tiara, X. An. 5.4.13. —φόρος, ὄν, v. τιαραφόρος.

τιβάθων· τιμώμενος, Hsch. τιβδαινον· φίλον, Id. τιβδεῖ· φοβεῖται, Id.

τίβειος [ῖ], name of a slave, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.69, 2937.7, 2940.8, Men. 1075, Her. 21, al., prob. cj. in Thphr. Char. 9.3; later Τίβιος [—υῦ] AP 14.123.11 (Metrod., Τίμιος cod.): originally a Paphlagonian name, Str. 7.3.12, 12.3.25, who implies that it was not the name of a people; cf. however Τίβειον ὄρος (v. l. τόπος) in Phrygia, St. Byz.; Τίβιοι καὶ Φρύγες Gal. 10.4; Τιβία, = ὄλη ἡ Φρυγία, Arr. Prou. 3.79.

τιβῆν, ἦνος, ὁ, = τρίπους, Lyc. 1104:—also τίβηνος· λέβης, τρίπους, Hsch.

τιγᾱς· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

τιγγάβαρι [γᾱ], τό, Att. for κιννάβαρι, Diocl. Com. 9.10 (dub. l., —βαρι cod. Hsch., Theognost. Can. 120).

τιγγᾱβάρινος [βᾱ], ἡ, ὄν, of vermillion, χρώμα Dam. Isid. 203.

τ[ῖ]γρηῖος, ὄν, ὄν, tiger-like, τ. ἔχνος ἀεῖρει cj. in Euph. in Riv. Fil. 13(1935).67.

τίγρις, ἡ, Philem. 47, Plu. 2.144d, also ὁ, Alex. 204, Arist. HA 607<sup>a</sup>4, Thphr. HP 5.4.7: gen. τίγριος Arist. and Thphr. ll. cc.; τίγριδος Opp. C. 3.340; acc. τίγριν: pl. nom. τίγρεις, and τίγριδες D.C. 54.9, 76.7; τίγριες Opp. C. 1.323; τίγρητες Ar. Byz. Epit. 95.10 (acc. to Choerob. in Theod. 1.160 H. the river-name is both Τίγρης —ητος and Τίγρις —ιδος):—tiger, Felis tigris; Seleucus sent one to Athens, ὁ Σελεύκου τίγρις Alex. l. c., cf. Philem. l. c.

τιγροειδής, ἐς, like a tiger, tiger-striped, ἵπποι D.C. 75.14.

τιζω, (τί)· to be always asking 'what?', Ar. Fr. 871.

τή, better τί ἢ (A.D. Conj. 255.8, 256.3), Att. (?) τη (v. infr.), strengthd. form of τί; why? wherefore? Il. 1.365, 6.145, al., Hes. Th. 35, and Att. Comedy: folld. by a Particle, τή δὲ...; Il. 6.55, 15.244, Od. 16.421, al.; τή δὴ...; Il. 21.436; doubled, τη τί δὴ; standing alone, why so, tell me? Ar. V. 1155, Pax 1018, Th. 84. (The oxyt. τη is called Att. by Eust. 118.36, cf. 45.4, but was unknown to A.D. and is prob. a fiction; τή and τη are dub. ll. in Ar. Ach. 826; cf. ἡ 1.2, ὁτή.)

τί ἦν εἶναι, τό, as a Subst., v. εἰμί (sum) F.

τήρης, v. τιάρας.

τιθαιβώσω, of bees, store up honey, Od. 13.106. 2. generally, store up, put away, ἔδοθι γωρνοῖο τιθαιβώσουσα κάλυψε Antim. in PMilan. 17.37 (glossed τιθεῖσα καὶ ἀποθησαυρίζουσα ibid.). II. supply with food, foster, cherish, τέκνα τ. Nic. Th. 199: metaph., γύας τ. ἀρδηθῶν Lyc. 622.

τιθαίνομαι, v. τιθηνέω.

τιθάς ὄρνις, ἄδος, ἡ, barn-door fowl, hen, AP 9.95 (Alph.).

τιθάσ-εία, ἡ, taming, domestication, ἰχθύων Pl. Plt. 264c (pl.); τὰ δεχόμενα τιθασείαν (codd. —άσιον) Thphr. HP 3.2.2. —ευμα, ατος, τό, device for taming, Porph. Abst. 1.9 (pl.).

—ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = τιθασεία, Plu. 2.441e, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 370.28. —ευτέον, one must tame, τινα Ph. 2.285. —ευτής, οὗ, ὁ, one who tames, Ar. V. 704.

—εύτωρ, ὀρος, ὁ, poet. for τιθασειντής, Opp. C. 2.543. —εύω, tame, domesticate, τὰ ἡμέρα τρέφων καὶ τ. Pl. R. 589b; τιθασεύοντες τὰ χρήσιμα τῶν ζώων X. Mem. 4.3.10:—Pass., τ. ὁ ἐλέφας καὶ πειθαρχεῖ Arist. HA 610<sup>a</sup>29, cf. GA 756<sup>b</sup>22. 2. metaph., ὑμᾶς τιθασεύουσι χειροῦντες ποιοῦντες D. 3.31; τ. ἀνθρώπους εἰς φιλότιπας Phld. Lib. p. 400. τὰ νοσήματα ἐλαφρύνει τε καὶ τ. Gal. 19.211:—Pass., [ἡ γυνή] ἐτετιθάσευτο X. Oec. 7.10, cf. Pl. Plt. 264a; of a disease, become milder, Ruf. ap. Aët. 11.29. 3. of trees, cultivate, [κοτινούς] εἰς ἐλαίας ἐξημεροῦντες καὶ τ. Plu. Fab. 20. Cf. τιθασός fin.

—ιον, τό, f. l. for τιθασεία, Thphr. HP 3.2.2 codd. —ός, ὄν, tamed, domesticated; esp. of animals, tame, domestic, χῆν S. Fr. 866, cf. Epicr. 3.24; opp. ἄγριος, Pl. Plt. 264a; πάντων τιθασσότατον (sic codd., v. ad fin.) καὶ ἡμερώτατον τῶν ἀγρίων ὁ ἐλέφας Arist. HA 630<sup>b</sup>18; of persons, tractable, docile, AP 5.177 (Mel.), Plu. 2.51f, al.; of plants, cultivated, reared in



*gardens*, Id. Cor. 3. Adv., -ὡς πρὸς ἡμᾶς σχεῖν to be reclaimed, Pl. Ti. 77a; τ. ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Arist. HA 608<sup>b</sup> 31; ἐπιτιμᾶν τινι cj. in Ph. I. 676. 2. metaph., domestic, intestine, ἄρης τιθασὸς ὢν A. Eu. 356 (lyr.). (The spelling with single σ is found in the best codd., e.g. BT of Pl. Plt. I. c., and papyri (PCair. Zen. 75.5 (iii B. C.), Phld. Lib. p. 40 O., and the Philo papyrus), and corroborated by the short quantity of the second syllable in verse; the form τιθασσός (τιθασσεύω etc.) is freq. in medieval codd., as of Arist. II. cc., Porph. Gaur. 4.4. 4.8, al., Chor. p. 96 B., cf. Supr. τιθασσότατος Arist. supr. cit., but should be rejected.)

τιθασοτρόφος, ὄν, keeping tame animals, Opp. C. I. 354.

τίθη, ἡ, = τίθη (q. v.), Hsch. (dub.).

τίθημι [τῖ], 2 sg. τιθεῖς Pl. P. 8.11, S. Ph. 992 codd. B (τιθεῖς LA rec.), E. Cyc. 545 codd. Lp (-θεῖς P, τίθης l), Alc. 890 codd. pler., corrupted to τιθεῖς Pl. R. 376 Stob., Arr. Epict. 3.22.76, Pl. Euthd. 301e (ἐπι-), Lib. Or. 46.28 (προσ-); ἐν-τιθεῖς (v. l. -εῖς) Ar. Eg. 717; περι-τιθεῖς BGU 1141.19 (i B. C.); but τίθης is found in Pl. R. I. c. codd. AD, Ar. I. c. cod. A, Lib. Or. 27.11 (προσ-), etc., and is taught by Choerob. in Theod. 2.328 H.; Ep. τίθησθα Od. 9.404, 24.476, and so in Aeol., Alc. Supr. 4.27 (τίθεισθα Hsch.); 3 sg. τίθησι Il. 4.83, al., and Att.; Dor. τίθητι SIG 331.13 (Megara, iv B. C.), Theoc. 3.48; 3 pl. τιθέασι Th. 5.96, Alex. 128; Ep. and Ion. τιθεῖσι Il. 16.262, Hes. Th. 597, Hdt. 2.91 (also A. Ag. 466 (lyr.)); Aeol. τιθεῖσι (προ-) Schwyzer 631 A 2 (ii B. C.); Dor. τίθεντι IG 12(3).103.10 (Nisyru); Ion. 3 sg. τιθεῖ Il. 13.732, Mimn. 1.6, Hdt. 1.113, also Arc., SIG 559.16 (Megalop., iii B. C.) (τιθῶ Luc. Ocyf. 43.81, διατιθῶ cited by A. D. Synt. 290.6); impf. ἐτίθην Pl. Grg. 500b; ἐτίθεις Id. R. 528d, Ar. Nu. 59 (ἐν-), etc.; ἐτίθει Il. 18.541, al., Ar. Ach. 532, Nu. 63 (προσ-), etc., Ep. τίθει Il. 1.441, al.; Ep. 3 pl. τίθεσαν Od. 22.456; τίθεν Pl. P. 3.65; πρό-τιθεν Od. 1.112 (Aristarch.); late ἐτίθουν Act. Ar. 4.35; Ion. impf. τίθεσκον Hes. Fr. 112; ἐτίθεα (ὑπερ-) Hdt. 3.155; imper. τίθει Il. 1.509, etc.; inf. τιθέναι, not in Hom. or Hes.; Ep. τιθήμεναι Il. 23.83; τιθέμεν Hes. Op. 744, Pi. P. 1.40; τιθεῖν Thgn. 286, IG 12(9).189.5 (Eretria); written τιθῖν Byzantion 8.50 (Phrygia, iv A. D.); part. τιθείς, but Ion. pl. τιθεῖντες v. l. in Hdt. 2.91; fut. θήσω, Ep. inf. θησέμεναι Il. 12.35, θησέμεν Pi. P. 10.58; aor. 1 ἔθηκα, only used in indic., and mostly in sg., for though 3 pl. is common, the 1 and 2 pl. are rare, X. Mem. 4.2.15, (ἀν-) Hyp. Eux. 9; even ἔθηκαν is very rare in early Attic, ἀνέθηκαν IG 2.1620d, 2.2971 (both iv B. C.), but is found in Plb. 8.4.4, etc.; Ep. 3 pl. θήκαν Il. 24.795, etc.; aor. 2 ἔθην, not used in indic. sg., whereas pl. is very common, ἔθεμεν, ἔθετε, ἔθεσαν, Ep. θέσαν 12.29, etc.; imper. θές Ar. Lys. 185, etc.; Lacon. 3 sg. σέτω ib. 1081; subj. θῶ, Aeol. and Ion. θέω Sapph. 12, (προσ-) Hdt. 1.108, Ep. θέω Il. 16.83, al. (for \*θή-ω); Ep. 2 and 3 sg. θήης, θήη, 6.432, 16.96, Od. 10.301, 341 (sts. with the opt. forms θείης, θείη as v. l.); Ep. 1 pl. θέωμεν (disyll.) 2.485, θέωμεν (for \*θή-ομεν, short-vowel subjunctive) Il. 23.244, Od. 13.364; opt. θείην, 1 pl. θείμεν 12.347, Pl. Prt. 343e (θείμεν codd. BT), προσ-θείμεν Id. R. 370d, and κατα-θείτε D. 14.27; 3 pl. θείην S. OC 865; inf. θείναι, Ep. θέμεναι Il. 2.285, θέμεν Od. 21.3, Hes. Op. 61, 67; Dor. θέμειν IG 12(1).677.13 (Rhodes, iv B. C.); part. θείς Il. 23.254, etc.; pf. τέθηκα Att. Inscr., IG 2.2490.7 (iv B. C.), (ἀνα-) ib. 839.38, 1299.44, 1534.76, also at Delos, ib. 11(2).161 A 6 (iii B. C.), etc., and in Papyri, POxy. 1087.42 (i B. C.); τέθεικα PCair. Zen. 324 (iii B. C.), (ὑπο-) PPetr. 3 p. 53 (iii B. C.), (ἐκ-) UPZ 62.4 (ii B. C.), (ἀνα-) IG 2.1011.71, 80 (ii B. C.), (προσ-) Str. 1.2.23; hence some editors restore τέθηκα for τέθεικα in Attic authors, as X. Mem. 4.4.19, D. 20.55, 22.16, 27.36, Alex. 15.13; Phocian 3 pl. ἀνα-τεθέκαντι BCH 59.202 (Daulis);—Med. τίθεμαι, 2 sg. τίθεσαι Pl. Tht. 202c; τίθη or τίθη dub. in PTeb. 768.9 (ii B. C.); as Pass., AP 11.300 (Pall.); imper. τίθεσο Ar. Pax 1039, Pl. Sph. 237b, τίθου A. Eu. 226, Dor. τίθεσο cj. in AP 9.564 (Nic., τιθεύσω cod., τίθεσο Plan., cf. ἀφίκευσο); Ep. part. τιθήμενος Il. 10.34; fut. θήσομαι 24.402, etc.; aor. 1 ἔθηκάμην, only in indic. and part., and never in Att.; 2 sg. ἔθήκαο Theoc. 29.18; Ep. 3 sg. θήκατο Il. 10.31, Hes. Sc. 128; part. θηκάμενος Thgn. 1150, Pi. P. 4.29; aor. 2 ἔθέμην Il. 2.750, etc.; Ep. and Lyr. 3 sg. θέτο 10.149, Pi. N. 10.89; imper. θέο Od. 10.333, 300 S. OC 466; subj. θῶμαι E. HF 486, etc.; Ep. 2 sg. θῆαι Od. 19.403; part. θείμην S. Ant. 188, etc.; 3 sg. θεῖτο Od. 17.225, A. Pr. 527 (lyr.), Pl. Tht. 195c, etc. (πρόσ-θοιτο, -θοισθε, ἐν-θοιτο are found in D. 11.6, 21.188, 34.17, but προσ-θεῖτο Id. 6.12 codd.; ἐπιθοίμεθα, -θοινο, Th. 6.34, 11; cf. τιθοῖτο X. Mem. 3.8.10); pf. (v. infr.):—Pass. τίθεμαι SIG 57.25 (Milet., v B. C.), Pl. Lg. 705e, 744a; fut. τεθήσομαι E. El. 1268, Pl. Lg. 730b, D. 24.17; aor. ἐτέθην E. HF 1245, Lys. 31.28, etc. (ἐτέθην IG 14.862 (Cuma, vi B. C.)); pf. τέθειμαι, rare in early Gr., Lxx i Ki. 9.24, Ev. Marc. 15.47, (προσ-) Arist. Mech. 853<sup>a</sup> 35; inf. τεθείσθαι Ar. Fr. 327 codd. (but f. l.); part. τεθειμένος Demad. 12, (προ-) X. Hier. 9.11, (δια-) Men. 591; also used in med. sense, D. 21.49, SIG 705.17 (Delph., ii B. C.), BGU 1735.11 (i B. C.), Luc. Somn. 9, (ἐν-) D. 34.16, (προ-) Supr. Epigr. 7.62.6 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B. C.), (συν-) OGI 229.62 (Smyrna, iii B. C.); ὑπεκ-τεθημένος (sic) BCH 54.269 (Rhamnus, iii B. C.); ἀνα-τεθήται (pass. sense) Phld. Mus. p. 81 K.; Phocian pf. part. (med. sense) ἀνα-τεθειμένος BCH 59.202 (Daulis):—the Pass. never occurs in Hom., and is generally rare, κείμεν being used instead.

A. in local sense, set, put, place, λίθον Il. 21.405, cf. IG 12.373.10, al.; θεμέλια Il. 12.29; τέρματα τ. Od. 8.193; κλισίην, θρόνον τ. τινί, set a stool or chair for him, 4.123, 8.65 (so in Med., set for oneself, δίφρον 20.387); ἐκελήσατο θέμεν τὰν κλῖναν, ἐφ' ἧς τὰν Σωστράταν ἔφερον lay down, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.31 (Epid., iv B. C.); πόδα τ. plant the foot, i.e. walk, run, A. Eu. 294, E. IT 32; so in Med.,

τετράποδος βάσιν θηρὸς τιθέμενος, i.e. going on all fours, Id. Hec. 1059 (lyr.); the mode is expressed by Advbs. or Preps., a. with Advbs., τ. τι πυρὸς ἐγγύς, ἀπένευθε πυρὸς, Od. 14.518, Il. 18.412; προπάρουθε ποδῶν 20.324; χαμαὶ τ. τὸν πόδα A. Ag. 906; τὰ ἄνω κάτω and τὰ κάτω ἄνω τ. Hdt. 3.3, cf. A. Eu. 651, etc.; with Advbs. implying motion, ἄλλοσε θῆκε Od. 23.184, 204; ἔχεις .. ὅποι θήσεις Pl. R. 479c;—Med., ὅποι .. τιθοῖτο X. Mem. 3.8.10.

b. with Preps. of local sense, θέσθαι ἀμφὶ βοστρύχοις E. Med. 1160 (Med., ἀμφ' ὥμοισι τιθήμενον ἔντευ Il. 10.34); ἀνά τινι or τι, as ἀμ βωμοῖσι Il. 8.441; ἀνά μυρίκην 10.466; ἐπὶ τινος, τινι, or τι, as εἴματα ἐπ' ἀπῆνης Od. 6.252, cf. Il. 16.223, etc.; ἐπὶ κρατὶ κυνέην 15.480; πέπλον Ἀθηναίης ἐπὶ γούνασι 6.92 (v. infr. 111.2); ἐπὶ [θρόνον] τὰ ἱμάτια Hdt. 1.9, cf. A. Supr. 483, etc.; τὴν ἀρχὴν (sc. τοῦ ἐπιδέσμου) κατὰ μεσοφρύον, ἐπὶ ἰνίον, etc., Sor. Fasc. 1.2, al.; ὑπὸ τινι or τι, as δέμν' ὑπ' αἰθούσῃ Il. 24.644; ἀμβροσίην ὑπὸ ρίνα τινι Od. 4.445; most freq. with the Preps. ἐν or εἰς, put in or put into .., as θῆκεν ἐν ἀκμοθέτῳ ἄκμονα Il. 18.476; τόξα ἐν πυρί 5.215; ἐν κίστῃ ἐδωδὴν Od. 6.76; ἐν λεχέεσσι θ. [τινά] Il. 18.352 (so in Med., ἐς δίφρον ἄρνας θέτο put into the car, 3.310; ὁ θεὸς ἔθετο τὰ μέλη ἐν τῷ σώματι I Ep. Cor. 12.18); ἐς λάρνακα, ἐς κάπετον, Il. 24.795, 797; ἐς ταφάς S. Aj. 1110 (Med., ἐν τάφοισι θέσθε Id. OC 1410), cf. Ant. 504, Tr. 1254.

c. in Poets also with dat. only, χρήματα μυχῶ ἄντρον Od. 13.364 (so in Med., κολεῶ ἄορ θέο 10.333), cf. S. Tr. 691, E. Hel. 1064.—The same constructions will be found under many of the following heads. II. Special phrases: 1. θεῖναι τινί τι ἐν χερσίν, ἐν χειρὶ, put it in his hands, Il. 1.441, 585, etc.; ἐν χερσὶ or χείρεσσι τινος 6.482, 23.597; οἶνον Ὀδυσσῆϊ ἐν χείρεσσι Od. 14.448; ἐς χεῖρά τινος into his hand, S. Aj. 751.

2. of women, θέσθαι παῖδα, υἱὸν ὑπὸ ζώνῃ, to have a child put under her girdle, i.e. to conceive, h. Ven. 255, 282. 3. ἐν ὅμασι θέσθαι set before one's eyes, Pi. N. 8.43.

4. set a plant, X. Oec. 19.7.9. b. lay a mosaic, PCair. Zen. 665.10, 15 (iii B. C.). 5. θέσθαι τὴν ψῆφον lay one's voting-pebble on the altar, put it into the urn, ἐς τεύχος οὐ διχορρόπως ψήφους ἔθεντο A. Ag. 816; hence simply, give one's vote, ἐπὶ φόνῳ for death, E. Or. 756 (troch.); ἐωυτῷ in one's own favour, Hdt. 8.123; σὺν τῷ νόμῳ X. Cyr. 1.3.17; εὐφρονα, δικαίαν τὴν ψῆφον τ., A. Supr. 640 (lyr.), Lycurg. 128, etc.; and in Pass., ἔστω δὴ φανερά ἡ ψῆφος τιθεμένη Pl. Lg. 855d; also γνώμην θέσθαι, c. inf., give one's opinion, Hdt. 7.82; περὶ ἡμῶν And. 3.21; τίθεσθαι abs., vote, γνώμην S. Ph. 1448 codd. (anap., γνώμην Lambinus), Hdt. 2.29; μετὰ τινος A. Supr. 644 (lyr.); ἐναντία τινί Pl. Phlb. 58b; τινι S. E. P. 2.37 codd., Lib. Ded. 1.65.

6. in Hom., θεῖναι τινί τι ἐν στήθεσσι, ἐν φρεσὶ, etc., put or plant it in his heart, ἐν στήθεσσι τιθεῖ νόον Il. 13.732; βουλὴν ἐν στήθεσσι τ. 17.470; ἔπος ἐν φρεσὶ 19.121, al.; also μένος δέ οἱ ἐν φρεσὶ θῆκε 21.145;—Med., ἄγριον ἐν στήθεσσι θέτο θυμόν laid up wrath in his heart, treasured it there, 9.629; ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθε αἰδῶ καὶ νέμεσιν 13.121; τοῖσιν κότον αἰνὸν ἔθεσθε harboured enmity against them, 8.449; καθαρὸν θέμενος νόον Thgn. 89; θέμενος ἄγναμπτον νόον A. Pr. 164 (lyr.); ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθαι, c. inf., bear in mind, think of doing a thing, Od. 4.729; θ. [τι] ἐν καρδίᾳ Ev. Luc. 1.66.

7. deposit, as in a bank, τὰ πρυτανεῖα πρὸς τοὺς ἄρχοντας IG 12.22.33; θεῖς ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν τὰς τετταράκοντα μνᾶς Hyp. Ath. 5; ἐνέχυρον τιθεῖναι τι Ar. Pl. 451, cf. Ec. 755, D. 41.11, P. Eux. 32.7 (iii B. C.), etc.;—Med., τὰ ἡμίσεια τῆς οὐσίης θέσθαι παρά τινι Hdt. 6.86. a', cf. Od. 13.207; τὴν τιμὴν θέσθαι ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν, ἔως .. PCair. Zen. 723.11 (iii B. C.); ἐγγύην θέσθαι A. Eu. 898; συνθήκας παρά τινι Lycurg. 23;—Pass., τὰ ληφθέντα καὶ τὰ τεθέντα D. 49.5 (but Act. and Med. are sts. distd., ὁ θεῖς the mortgagor, ὁ θέμενος the mortgagee, τοὺς θέντας ἡμᾶς ἢ καὶ τοὺς θεμένους ὑμᾶς Pl. Lg. 820e, cf. Hyp. Fr. 169, D. 53.10; τίθεσθαι seems to have the same meaning as ὑποτίθεσθαι in IG 2.43.41, 2758.4, 12(7).55.12 (Arcesine, iv/iii B. C.), but the two are distd. in Supr. Epigr. 3.760 (Euboea, iv B. C.)); metaph., χάριν or χάριτα θέσθαι τινί deposit a claim for favour with one, lay an obligation on one, Hdt. 9.60, 107, cf. A. Pr. 783, etc. 8. pay down, pay, τόκον, εἰσφορὰν, μετοίκιον, D. 41.9, 22.43, 29.3; τὸ γιγνόμενον Id. 18.104; τὸν πριάμενον ἑκατοστήν τιθέναι τῆς τιμῆς Thphr. Fr. 97.1; τὴν τιμὴν P. Rev. Laws 18.13 (iii B. C.); τὰ μέρη PCair. Zen. 218.33 (iii B. C.); [τὰς δραχμὰς] εἰς ἀνῆλμα τοῦ πλοίου ib. 753.64 (iii B. C.);—Med., θέμενος ἀρραβὰνα PFlor. 303.3 (vi A. D.). 9. put down in writing, οὐδ' ἐν φρεσὶν δέλτοισι τοὺς ἐμοὺς λόγους S. Fr. 597 (cj. Nauck);—Pass., τὰ ἐν γράμμασι τεθέντα Pl. Lg. 793b.

b. place to account, reckon, D. 27.34, 36, 28.13; θήσω εἰς δύο παῖδας χιλίας δραχμὰς ἐκάστου ἐνιαυτοῦ Lys. 32.28, cf. ib. 21;—metaph. in Med., ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀκριβῶς αὐτὸ θέσομαι λίαν E. Med. 532; τὰ γὰρ ἐς ἀμφίβολον ἀσφαλῶς ἔθεντο reckoned as doubtful, Th. 4.18.

10. in military language, τίθεσθαι or θέσθαι τὰ ὅπλα has four senses, a. rest arms, i.e. halt, with arms in an easy position but ready for action, Th. 4.44.93, 7.3; θέμενοι ἐς τὴν ἀγορὰν τὰ ὅπλα advancing to the market-place and resting arms there, Id. 2.2, cf. Hdt. 9.52, X. An. 1.5.14, 17, 1.6.4, etc.; εἰς τάξιν τὰ ὅπλα τ. ib. 2.2.21, 5.4.11; so ἐν τάξει ib. 2.2.8; ἀντία τισὶ over against them, Hdt. 5.74 (in 1.62 ἀντία ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα over against it (the temple)); poet., πάτρας ἔνεκα εἰς δῆριν ἔθεντο ὅπλα Inscr. ap. D. 18.289.

b. bear arms, fight, τὸ θυμοειδὲς .. ἐν τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς στάσει τίθεσθαι τὰ ὅπλα πρὸς τὸ λογιστικόν Pl. R. 440e; τοῦ δῆμου .. παρακαλοῦντος τοὺς στρατιώτας τίθεσθαι πρὸς τὴν πόλιν IG 2.666.10; δς ἂν μὴ θῆται τὰ ὅπλα μηδὲ μεθ' ἐτέρων Arist. Ath. 8.5, cf. Lys. 31.14, D. 21.145; so ὅποσοι περ ἂν ὅπλα ἱππικὰ ἢ πεζικὰ τιθῶνται who serve on horseback or on foot, Pl. Lg. 753b, cf. 756a; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τὰ ὅπλα θέσθαι Plu. Cim. 5.

c. lay down one's arms, surrender, D. S. 20.31, 45; so, without the idea of surrender, θέσθαι τὰς ἀσπί-



δας X.HG2.4.12 (but Act., τὰ ὅπλα θεῖς Plu.2.759a). d. τὰ ὅπλα εἰς τίθεσθε *keep your arms in good order*, X.Cyr.4.5.3; εἰς ἀσπίδα θέσθω Il.2.382. 11. *lay in the grave, bury*, ἐμὰ σὼν ἀπάνευθε τίθημεναι ὁστέα 23.83 (freq. with words added, ἐν τάφοισι, ἐς ταφάς, etc., v. supr. 1b); ποῦ σφε θήσομεν χθονός; A.Th.1006 (lyr.):—Pass., τὰ δὲ ὁστέα φασί... τεθῆναι... ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ Th.1.138, cf. Pl.Mx.242c, Lg.947e; ἄλλω δὲ μηδενὶ ἐξείναι ἐν τῷ πυργίσκῳ τεθῆναι μετὰ τὸ ἐνταφῆναι αὐτήν· ἐπεὶ ὁ θεὸς τινα ἀσεβῆς ἔστω θεοῖς καταχθονίοις TAM 2(1).51 (Telmessus), cf. 55, al., AJP48.30 (Apamea), Supp.Epigr.6.221 (Phrygia), etc. 12. τίθεναι τὰ γόνατα *kneel down*, Ev.Marc.15.19, Ev.Luc.22.41, al. III. *set up*, of the prizes in games, θεῖσθα Il.23.263, etc.; ἀέθλιον ib.748; νικητήρια S.Fr.537 (so in Pass., τὰ τιθέμενα *the prizes*, D.61.25); also with the object offered as the prize, τ. δέπας, βούν, σόλαν, etc., Il.23.656, 750, 826, al., cf. Hdt.1.144, S.Aj.573:—this is more fully expressed by ἐς μέσον τ., Il.23.704: after Hom. more generally, *lay before* people as common property, βούλομαι ὑμῖν εἰς τὸ μέσον αὐτὸ τίθειν Pl.Lg.719a; ἐς μέσον ἀρχὴν τίθεις ἰσονομίην ὑμῖν προαγορεύω Hdt.3.142; so also τ. τι εἰς τὸ κοινὸν X.Mem.3.14.1; reading and sense are doubtful in A.Ch.145. 2. *set up* in a temple, *dedicate*, ἀγάλματα Od.12.347; τάσδε... θεοῖς ἀσπίδας ἔθηκε E.Ph.576; so perh. Il.6.92 (v. supr. 1b). IV. *assign, award*, τιμὴν τινι Il.24.57; ὄνομα τινι Pl.Sph.244d: esp. in Med., ὄνομα (or οὐνομα) θέσθαι τινὶ *give a child a name at one's own discretion*, Od.18.5, 19.406 (in 19.403 with v. l. θείης), Hdt.1.107, 113, cf. E.Ph.13: ellipt., without ὄνομα, φῖ δὲ ἀθροίσματι ἀνθρωπὸν τε τίθενται καὶ λίθον Pl.Th.157b, cf. Cra.402b: pleonast., Ἴωνα δ' αὐτὸν ὄνομα κεκλήσθαι θήσεται E.Ion75. V. τίθεναι νόμον *lay down or give a law*, of a legislator, S.El.580, E.Alc.57, Ar.Ach.532, Pl.R.339c, D.24.99, etc.:—so in Med., of Solon, Hdt.1.29; of a people, state, or legislature, *give oneself a law, make a law*, Pl.R.338e, Isoc.3.6, Arist.Pol.1289<sup>a</sup>14 (Pass., τίθεται νόμος Ar.Nu.1425, Pl.Lg.705e, 744a; τιμωρίαι... ἐτέθησαν ib.943d); also θήσω θεσμόν A.Eu.484; κήρυγμα θεῖναι S.Ant.8; σκῆψιν τίθεναι *allege an excuse*, Id.El.584: c. acc. et inf., *order matters so that...*, [δ Λυκούργος] ἔθηκε θύειν βασιλέα πρὸ τῆς πόλεως τὰ δημόσια ἅπαντα X.Lac.15.2, cf. 1.5, 2.11; without inf., καλῶς ἔθεντο ταῦτα πατέρες οἱ πάλαι E.Or.512: c. dat. et inf., *γυναῖξι σωφρονεῖν... θήκει* Id.Tr.1057. 2. Med., *agree upon*, ἡμέραν θέσθαι D.42.1, 13; so θ. συγγραφὴν, ὁμολογίαν, σύμβολόν τινι, etc., P.Eleph.2.16 (iii B.C.), P.Goodspr.Cair.6ii2 (ii B.C.), P.Rein.11.9 (ii B.C.), etc. 3. *execute a document*, τ. διαθήκην *make a will*, Stud.Pal.1.6.3 (v A.D.): so in Med., PSI10.1119.16 (ii A.D.); θέσθαι τινὸς ἀπαρχὴν *make out a person's birth-certificate*, ib.9.1067.15 (iii B.C.), etc. VI. *establish, institute*, ἀγῶνας A.Ag.845, cf. X.An.1.2.10; ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶνοισι οἷς ἂ πόλις τίφῃ (sic) Delph.3(3).120.17 (ii B.C.); πενταετηρίδα Pi.O.3.21. VII. *dispose, order, ordain, bring to pass*, of gods, οὕτω νῦν Ζεὺς θείη Od.8.465, 15.180; ὥς ἄρ' ἐμελλον θησέμεναι Il.12.35; [Ζεὺς] τίθησ' ὅρη θέλει Semon.1.2; τὰ δ' ἄλλα πάντ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω στρέφω τίθησιν (sc. Ζεὺς) A.Eu.651; πάντα παγκάκως θεοὶ θέσαν c. j. in Id.Pers.283 (lyr.); τέλος δ' ἔθηκε Ζεὺς... καλῶς S.Tr.26; κόσμῳ θέντες, as etym. of θεοί, Hdt.2.52; of human beings, *administer, manage*, [τι] κακῶς θέμεν, εὖ θέμεν, Thgn.845, 846; τὰ δ' ἄλλα φροντίς... θήσει δικαίως A.Ag.913; ἐγὼ καὶ σὺ θήσομεν κρατοῦντε τῶνδε δωμάτων καλῶς ib.1673 (troch.); ταῦτ' ἐγὼ θήσω καλῶς E.Hipp.521, cf. Andr.737; τὰ παρ' ὑμῶν εὖ τίθει Ar.Lys.243; τ. τὰ τῶν φίλων ἀσφαλῶς X.Ages.11.12; τὰ πράγματ' ὁρθῶς ἂν τιθῇ πράξει καλῶς E.Fr.287:—Med., *administer for oneself*, οἶκον εὖ θέσθαι Hes.Op.23; ἄνδρας σοφοὺς χρὴ τὸ παρὸν πρᾶγμα καλῶς εἰς δύναντα τίθεσθαι Cratin.172 (lyr.), cf. D.23.134, Anon.ap.Suid.s.v. τίθεσθαι, Hsch.s.v. τὸ παρὸν εὖ τίθεσο; ἐν ἀπόρῳ εἶχοντο θέσθαι τὸ παρὸν Th.1.25; τὸ παρὸν εὖ θέσθαι *make the best of one's resources or situation*, Luc.Nec.21, M.Ant.6.2, cf. Aristid.2.35 J.; εὐτυχίαν τὴν παροῦσαν ἔξεστι καλῶς θέσθαι Th.4.17; τὰ παρὸν θέσθαι καλῶς Ach.Tat.5.11; τὰ σεωντοῦ τιθέμενος εὖ Hdt.7.236; τὰ οἰκεία εὖ θέμενον Pl.R.443d; τὰ ἴδια ἕκαστοι εὖ βουλόμενοι δὴ θέσθαι Th.4.59; τὰ πάντα ὅπως ἂν αὐτῇ ἡδὺ ᾖ οὕτως τίθεσθαι X.Mem.1.4.17; εἰ μὴ θήσομαι τὰμ' ὥς ἄριστα E.Andr.378; τὸ σαντοῦ θέμενος εὖ Id.IT1003, cf. Ba.49, HF605, 938, Hipp.709, Dionys.Eleg.1.5; τὰ πρὶν εὖ θέμενος S.El.1434; συνετῶν ἀνδρῶν (sc. εἶναι), πρὶν γενέσθαι τὰ δυσχερῆ, προνοήσαι ὅπως μὴ γένηται· ἀνδρείων δέ, γενόμενα εὖ θέσθαι Pittac.ap.D.L.1.78; τὸ κοινὸς φοβερόν ἅπαντας εὖ θέσθαι that all should face the common danger, Th.4.61; of wars, quarrels, etc., *bring them to a successful issue*, but sts. *put a good face on them, patch them up*, ἔως ἂν τὸν πόλεμον εὖ θῶνται Id.8.84; θήσονται τὸν πόλεμον ἢ βούλονται Id.1.31; πόλεμον ἀραμένους οὐ ράδιον εὐπρεπῶς θέσθαι ib.82; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ... τὸ σφέτερον ἀπρεπές εὖ θήσονται Id.6.11; μεθ' ἧς τὸ νῦν παρεστὸς νεῖκος εὖ θέσθαι χρεῶν S.O.T633; τὸν πρὸς τοὺς Ἐλευσίνοι πόλεμον ὥς μετρίως ἔθεντο Pl.Mx.243e; ἄμενον ἢ τότε θέμεθα τὸν πόλεμον ib.245e; τὰς γενομένας συμφορὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους θέσθαι καλῶς And.1.140: abs., θέσθαι καλῶς S.Fr.350:—Pass., εἰ τεθήσεται κατὰ νοῦν τὰ πράγματα Th.4.120. 2. in the game of πεττεία, κυβεία, Lat. tesserae (cf. Ter.Adelp.739), *to place as skilfully as possible the pieces which have been assigned to one by the luck of the dice*, πεττεία τιλὶ ἔοικεν ὁ βίος, καὶ δεῖ ὥσπερ ψῆφόν τινα τίθεσθαι τὸ συμβαῖνον Socr.ap.Stob.4.56.39; ὥσπερ ἐν πτώσει κῆβων πρὸς τὰ πεπτωκότα τίθεσθαι τὰ αὐτοῦ πράγματα ὅρη ὁ λόγος αἰρεῖ βέλτιστ' ἂν ἔχειν Pl.R.604c, cf. Plu.Pyrrh.26; στεργείν δὲ τακπεσόντα καὶ θέσθαι πρέπει σοφὸν κυβευτήν S.Fr.947; τὰ δεσποτῶν γὰρ εὖ πεσόντα θήσομαι I will take advantage of my master's good luck, A.Ag.32: many of the passages cited in A.vii. I may be metaph. applications of this sense.

B. *put in a certain state or condition*, much the same as ποιεῖν, ποιέσθαι, and so often to be rendered by our *make*: I. folld. by an attributive Subst., *make one something*, with the predicate in apposition, θεῖναι τινα αἰχμητήν, ἱέριαν, μάντιν, etc., Il.1.290, 6.300, Od.15.253, etc.; θ. τινὰ ἀρχέπολιν Pi.P.9.54; θεῖναι τινα ἀλοχόν τινος *make her another's wife*, of a third person who negotiates a marriage, Il.19.298 (for Med., v. infr. 3); ἦτε με τοῖον ἔθηκεν ὅπως ἔθελει who has made me such as she will, Od.16.208; σὺς ἔθηκες ἐταίρους thou hast made my comrades swine, 10.338; so [νῆα] λᾶαν ἔθηκε 13.163, cf. Il.2.319, etc.; ἔως ἂν θῶ τοὺς ἐχθροὺς σου ὑποπόδιον Lxx Ps.109(110).1; but γέλων ἔθηκε συνδείπνοις caused them laughter, E.Ion1172; λόγους εἰς μέτρα τ. put them into verse, Pl.Lg.669d. 2. with an Adj. for the attributive, θεῖναι τινα ἀθάνατον καὶ ἀγήρων *make him undying and undecaying*, Od.5.136; πηρόν, τυφλόν, ἀφνειόν τ. τινὰ, Il.2.599, 6.139, 9.483; τὸν μὲν... ἔθηκε μείζονά τ' εἰσιδέειν καὶ πάσσαυον Od.6.229, cf. 18.195, Pl.Pr.344d. b. of things, ἄλιον πόνον, πόνον οὐκ ἀτέλεστον, πάντα μεταμῶνια, Il.4.26, 57, 363; ὀλεθρον ἀπενυθέα ἔθηκε Κρονίων Od.3.88, cf. 11.274; ἀποίητον θέμεν ἔργων τέλος Pi.O.2.17; ἀρὰν τ. ἀλαθῇ A.Th.944 (lyr.); ἀναστάτους οἴκους τ. S.Ant.674; τ. λείον τὸν τραχὺν ἐχίνον Ar.Pax1086; τὸ πραχθὲν ἀγέννητον τ. Pl.Pr.324b. 3. freq. in Med., γυναικα or ἄκοιτιν θέσθαι τινὰ *make her one's wife*, Od.21.72, 316, B.5.169; παῖδα τὸν αὐτῶς πόσον θ. take her own son as husband, A.Th.929 (lyr.). b. υἱὸν θέσθαι τινὰ, like ποιέσθαι, *make one's son, adopt*, Pl.Lg.929c, etc.: abs., θέσθαι τινὰ adopt, Plu.Aem.5. c. generally, *προσφιλῇ θέσθαι τινὰ* S.Ph.532; but φίλον ἐμαντῷ θ. deem my friend, Id.Ant.188; γέλωτα θέσθαι τινὰ *make him one's butt*, Hdt.3.29, 7.209. 4. c. inf., *make one do so and so*, τίθεναι τινὰ νικᾶσαι *make him conquer*, Pi.N.10.48 (dub.); μεταπραπεῖν Id.Fr.177; τὸν πάθει μάθος ἐντα κυρίως ἔχειν A.Ag.178 (lyr.), cf. 1036, 1174 (lyr.), E.Med.718, Heracl.990, etc. II. in reference to mental action, when Med. is more freq. than Act., *lay down, assume, hold, reckon or regard as...*, τί δ' ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα τίθεσθε; Od.21.333; δαιμόνιον αὐτὸ τίθημ' ἐγὼ S.El.1270 (lyr.); τοιοῦτον θέντες τὸν δικαίον Pl.R.361b, cf. 430b (Med.); θὲς δή μοι... now suppose so and so, Id.Th.191c; εὐεργέτημά τι θεῖναι D.1.10; with ὥς, θέντες ὥς ὑπάρχον εἶναι δ βούλονται Pl.R.458a, cf. Phd.100a; μὴ τοῦτο ὥς ἀδικημα θῆς D.18.193. 2. folld. by Advbs., *ποῦ χρὴ τίθεσθαι ταῦτα*; in what light must we regard these things? S.Ph.451; οὐδαμοῦ τίθεναι τι hold of no account, E.Andr.210; πρόσθεν or ἐπίπροσθεν τινος τίθεναι τι, Id.Hec.129 (anap.), Supp.515; πόρρω τίθεσθαι τί τινων set far below..., D.18.299. 3. folld. by Preps., τ. τινὰ ἐν φιλοσόφοις Pl.R.475d; ἐν τοῖς φίλοις X.Mem.2.4.4; also εἰς ὅποτέραν (of two classes) Pl.Sph.264c; εἰς τὸν δῆμον, εἰς τοὺς πλουσίους, X.Mem.4.2.39; also οὐκ ἐν λόγῳ τίθεσθαι τινὰ Tyr.12.1; ἐν τιμῇ τίθεσθαι τινὰ Hdt.3.3; ἐν αἰτίῃ τίθεναι τινὰ Id.8.99; ἐν οἰωνῷ τινι τοῦ μέλλοντος, ἐν ἐπαίῳ, ἐν γέλῳ τίθεσθαι, Plu.Alex.31, Cat.Ma.20, TG17; θέσθαι παρ' οὐδέν set at naught, A.Ag.230 (lyr.), E.IT732, cf. Pl.Phdr.252a (but ἐν οὐδενί BGu1816.23 (i B.C.), Supp.Epigr.7.1.6 (Susa, i A.D., Epist. Artabani)); ἐν παρέργῳ τοῦ με S.Ph.473; πάντα ταῦτ' ἐν εὐχερῇ ἔθου ib.876; ταῦτ' ἐν αἰσχυρῷ θέμενος E.Hec.806; ἐν ἀδικήματι θέσθαι τι Th.1.35; ἐν ἀδικήματος μέρει τίθεναι τι D.23.148; θέσθαι τὰ δίκαια ἕκ τινος estimate them by..., Id.8.8. 4. c. partit. gen., ἐμὲ θὲς τῶν πεπεισμένων put me down as one of the convinced, Pl.R.424c, cf. 376e, 437b; τῆς ἡμετέρας ἀμελείας ἂν τις θεῖη might reckon it as due to our carelessness, D.1.10. 5. c. inf., οὐ τίθημ' ἐγὼ ζῆν τοῦτον I hold not that he lives, count him not as living, S.Ant.1166; so in Med., Pl.Ph.93c, D.25.43, 44; rarely c. part., θήσω ἀδικούντα [αὐτόν] Id.23.76, cf. Pl.Pr.343e, Ar.27c. 6. elliptically, *lay down, assume*, θῶμεν δύο εἶδη (sc. εἶναι) Id.Ph.79a, etc.; θήσω οὕτω (sc. εἶναι τι) D.23.85, cf. Arist.Pol.1290<sup>a</sup>30. 7. affirm, opp. ἀρῶ (deny), τὸ ἐπέκεινα ὄντος οὐ τόδε λέγει—οὐ γὰρ τίθησιν—the phrase 'beyond being' does not denote a 'this' (for it is not an affirmation), Plot.5.5.6. C. without any attributive word following, *make, work, execute*, of an artist, ἐν δ' ἐτίθει νεῖον Il.18.541, cf. 550, 561, 607; [δόρυπον] θησέμεναι Od.20.394. 2. *make, cause, bring to pass*, ἔργα Il.3.321; τ. κέλαδον καὶ αὐτὴν 9.547; ὀρμαγδόν Od.9.235; ἔριν μετ' ἀμφοτέροισιν 3.136; φιλότητα, ὄρκια μετ' ἀμφ., Il.4.83, Od.24.546: c. dat. pers., σῆμα τιθεῖς Τρώεσσι Il.8.171; Ἀχαιοὺς ἄλγε' ἔθηκεν 1.2, etc.; πᾶσι δ' ἔθηκε πόλον 21.524, cf. 15.721, 16.262; φόως ἔταροισιν 6.6, etc.; χάσματ' ἄλλοις ἔθηκεν Pi.O.2.99; πόλει κατασκαφὰς θέντες A.Th.47; εἰρήνην φίλοις Id.Pers.769; αἶμα θήσεις E.Ba.837 (s. v. l.). 3. freq. in Med., *make or prepare for oneself*, θέσθαι κέλευθον *make oneself a road, open a way*, Il.12.418; θέτο δῶμα Od.15.241; τίθεντο δὲ δαῖτα, δόρυπα, Il.7.475, 9.88 (but δαῖτα τίθενται are holding a feast, Od.17.269); μεγάλην ἐπιγουνίδα θέσθαι to make oneself, get a large thigh, Od.17.225; θέσθαι μάχην engage in..., Il.24.402; δυσμενέεσσι πόνον καὶ δῆρην ἔθεντο 17.158; ἰδρῶτα τίθεσθαι have an access of perspiration, Hp.Decent.2; μαρτύρια θέσθαι produce as testimony, Hdt.8.55; ἀνδρὸς αἰδοῦτον πρόσωπον θηκάμενος putting on the aspect of a reverend man, Pi.P.4.29, cf. Hsch. s.v. θήκατο; πόνον πλέω τίθων work thyself the more annoy, A.Eu.226; εὐκλεᾶ θέσθαι βίον S.Ph.1422, etc. 4. periphr. for a single Verb, *μνηστήρων σκέδασιν θεῖναι* make a scattering, Od.1.116; θέμεν κρυφόν, νέμεσιν, αἶνον, for κρύπτειν, νέμεσθαι, αἰνεῖν, Pi.O.2.97, 8.86, N.1.5; μὴ σχολὴν τίθει A.Ag.1059; ὑμῖν ἔθηκε σὺν θεοῖς σωτηρίαν (v. l. προμηθίαν) E.Med.915:—also in Med., θέσθαι μάχην, for μάχεσθαι, Il.24.402; θέσθαι θυσίαν, γάμον, for θύειν, γαμεῖσθαι, Pi.O.7.42, 13.53; σπουδὴν, πρόνοιαν θέσθαι, S.Aj.13, 536, cf. Pi.P.4.276; θ. ἐπιστροφήν πρό τινος S.O.T134;



περὶ τούτων οικονομίας *PEnteux*.22.6 (iii B.C.); and c. gen., θ. λη-  
σμοσύνην, συγγνωμοσύνην τινῶν, *S.Ant.*151 (lyr.), *Tr.*1265 (anap.).  
(Cf. Lith. *dėti* 'lay (eggs, etc.)', Skt. *dādhati* 'lay down, place',  
Lat. -do in *con-do*, etc., Engl. *do, doom*.)

τιθῆν-εία, Ion. -είη, ἡ, = τιθηνεία, Opp.*H.*1.663 (pl.). -εύω, = sq.  
Hsch. (Pass.). -έω, take care of, tend, nurse, *Lxx Si.*30.9, *BGU*  
859.4 (ii A.D.), Orph.*H.*63.15:—Pass., Hp.*Art.*60. II. elsewh.  
in Med. (aor. ἐτιθήνατο, as if fr. τιθαίνομαι, Luc.*Trag.*94), nurse,  
suckle, Thgn.1231, Men.*Sam.*32; tend as nurse, παῖδα νεογνόν *h.Cer.*  
142, cf. *X.Cyr.*8.5.19.

2. tend, foster, οὐ πότνιαι σεμνὰ τιθη-  
νοῦνται τέλη θνατοῖσιν *S.OC*1050 (lyr.), cf. Simon.148, 172. -η,  
ἡ, (θῆσθαι) nurse, *Il.*6.389, 467, 22.503; παῖς ἄτερ ὡς φίλας τιθήνας *S.*  
*Ph.*703 (lyr.); Διόνυσος θείαις ἀμφιπολῶν τ. *Id.*OC680 (lyr.):—metaph.,  
Etna is called χιόνος τιθήνα, *Pi.*P.1.20; space ἡ τῆς γενέσεως  
τ., *Pl.*Ti.52d, cf. 49a, 88d, Arist.*Top.*139<sup>b</sup>33; the dinner-table βίου  
τ., Timocl.13.2. II. = μήτηρ, Coluth.379.

-ημα, ατος, τό, nursing, *E.Hyps.*Fr.60110; ῥόδα τ. ἔαρος Chaerem.13.2. -ησις, εως,  
ἡ, nursing, *Pl.*Lg.790c, Thphr.*CP*2.1.6, *BGU*297.15 (iA.D.). -ητήρ,  
ἦρος, ὁ, = τιθηνός, *AP*9.241 (Antip. Sid.), *APL*4.179 (Arch.):—fem.  
-ήτειρα, = τιθήνη, *AP*9.19 (Id.), *APL*4.296 (Antip.). -ητή-  
ριος, α, ον, nursing, οὐθαρ *AP*9.1 (Polyaen.). -ία, ἡ, = τιθήνησις,  
*Lxx*4 *Ma.*16.7 (pl.).

τιθηνοκομῶν, one must tend like a nurse, *Ph.*2.470.

τιθηνοκομος γένος· τοὺς Αἰθίοπας, ἐπεὶ μέλανες καὶ κομήται (μελανὶς  
καὶ κομήτις cod.), Hsch.: also τιθωνόκομον· ἔθνος μέλαν μὲν τὸ ὄλον  
σῶμα, λευκὸν δὲ τὰς κόμας, *Id.*

τιθηνός, ὄν, (θῆσθαι) nursing, χθών *Lyc.*1398; πόνων τιθηνούς ἀπο-  
δοῦσά σοι τροφάς repaying thee nurture for thy nursing labours, i.e.  
rewarding thee for thy trouble in nursing me, *E.IA*1230. II.

Subst. τιθηνός, ὁ, one who nurses or brings up, foster-father, *Lxx Nu.*  
11.12, al., Nic.*Al.*31, Orph.*H.*54.1, etc.; τ. τοῦ υἱοῦ τοῦ βασιλέως  
*Sammelb.*1568.2 (ii B.C.): also τιθηνός, ἡ, = τιθήνη, Anon.ap. Longin.  
44.2, *Plu.*2.322c. 2. nursing, παῖδα τιθηνόν *IG*14.1437.

τιθῆθ, v. τίθθ.

τιθός, ἡ, ὄν, = τιθασός, Arat.960.

τιθύμαλλις, ἴδους, ἡ, = παράλιος, *Dsc.*4.164, cf. Hp.*Superf.*28. 2.  
= ἡλιοσκοπίος, Ps.-Dsc.4.14 (p. 312 W.). 3. τιθυμαλῖς (sic) μυρ-  
σινίτης, = τιθύμαλλος θήλυς, *Afric.Cest.*p.69 V.; τ. χαρακίτης, = τιθύ-  
μαλλος ἄρρην, *ib.*p.81 V.

τιθύμαλλος [ῥ], ὁ, spurge, *Euphorbia Peplus*, Cratin.325 (lyr.), Ar.  
*Ec.*405, Thphr.*HP*9.8.2, *PHolm.*5.24, 25.1: heterocl. pl. τιθύμαλλα  
*AP*9.217 (Muc. Scaev.).—Seven kinds are enumerated by *Dsc.*4.  
164; τ. ἄρρην, = χαρακίας, l.c., cf. Thphr.*HP*9.11.8; τ. θήλυς, = μυρ-  
σινίτης or μυρτίτης, *ib.*9.11.9, *Dsc.*l.c.; used for poisoning water in  
warfare, *Afric.Cest.*p.15 V.

τιθωνόκομον, v. τιθηνόκομον.

Τίθωνός, ὁ, Tithonus, brother of Priam, husband of Eos, and  
father of Memnon, *Il.*11.1, 20.237, Hes.*Th.*984, etc.: metaph. of a  
decrepit old man, because, as the tale went, Eos begged Zeus to  
grant immortality to Tithonus, but forgot to ask for eternal youth,  
Ar.*Ach.*688, Call.*Iamb.*1.249: prov. of great old age, ὑπὲρ τὸν Τ.  
ζῆν *Luc.DMort.*7.1.

Τικ-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for childbirth, (sc. φάρμακον) a medicine used  
for women lying-in, Ar.*Fr.*872.

-τω, Od.4.86, etc.: fut. τέξω  
11.249, *h.Merc.*493, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92.β', A.*Pr.*851, 869, E.*Tr.*747,  
Ar.*Eq.*1037 (Orac.), *Th.*509; also τέξομαι *Il.*19.99, Hes.*Th.*469, 898,  
*h.Ap.*101, A.*Pr.*768, Hdt.7.49, Ar.*Lys.*744, etc.; poet. inf. also τεκεί-  
σθαι *h.Ven.*127; pl. τεξείεσθε Arat.124: aor. ἔτεκον, Ep. τέκον, *Il.*1.  
352, 5.875, etc.: aor. I ἔτεξα only late, Orph.*H.*41.8 codd. (for ἐντήξῃ  
is prob. l. in Ar.*Lys.*553): pf. τέτοκα Hes.*Op.*591, Hp.*Arh.*5.39,  
Ar.*Pax*757, *Pl.*Com.64.5, *X.Cyn.*5.13, cf. ἐντίκτω:—Med., in same  
sense as Act., only in Poets, A.*Ch.*127, *Fr.*44: fut. (v. supr.): aor.  
ἐτεκόμην Ar.*Av.*1193 (lyr.), Ep. τεκόμην *Il.*4.59, al.; subj. τέκῃαι  
A.*R.*1.905:—Pass., pres. indic. τίκτεται A.*Th.*437; inf. τίκτεσθαι  
*Sor.*2.53; part. τικτόμενος *ib.*54: fut. τεχθήσομαι J.*AJ*2.9.2, *Gr.*17.  
6.1, etc.: aor. ἐτέχθην Hp.*Superf.*18, Ps.-E.*Fr.*1132.44, *Lxx Nu.*26.  
60 (v.l.), al., *Gr.*17.6.2, etc.: pf. τέτεγμα, inf. τετέχθαι, Ael.*NA*2.12,  
Paus.3.7.7, etc.—These pass. tenses seem not to have been used in  
correct Att.:—bring into the world, engender; of the father, beget,  
of the mother, bring forth. I. impf. Act. τίκτε, ἔτικτε, in  
Hom. usu. of the father, *Il.*2.628, 6.155, 206, 11.224, cf. Hes.*Fr.*  
44 (of the mother, *Il.*16.180, 22.428, 24.497, Od.23.325); in Hes.  
(*Fr.*17, 142), Lyr., and Trag. the pres. and impf. are also used of  
the mother, ἂ ἠβαν ἔτικτεν *Pi.*O.6.85, cf. B.18.50; μάτερ, ἂ μ' ἔτικτες  
A.*Eu.*321 (lyr.), cf. Ag.763 (lyr., of ὕβρις), *S.*El.533; δεινὸν τὸ τί-  
κτειν *ib.*770, cf. *Pl.*Th.151a, etc.; τ. καὶ γεννᾷ *Id.*Smr.206d; of both  
parents, Στάσις δὲ καὶ Κρόνος... τίκτετον τύραννον Cratin.240. 2.

aor. Act. τέκε, ἔτεκε, mostly of the mother, *Il.*1.36, 352, 2.513, etc.  
(also fut. Med. τέξεσθαι 19.99); τεκεῖν τινά τινι 2.658, 6.22, etc.;  
ὑπό τινι 2.714, 728, etc.; τ. ἐκ τινος *Plu.*Thes.20; παρὰ τινος *Luc.*  
*Alex.*42; παρὰ τινι *E.*El.62: but τέκεν of the father, *Il.*13.450,  
Od.3.489, al., Hes.*Th.*208, *Fr.*99.2: metaph., τῷ τεκόντι ἀρετήν *Pl.*  
*Smr.*122a. 3. the aor. Med. τέκετο is commonly used of the father,  
as *Il.*2.741, 6.154, al., Hes.*Fr.*19: but τέκετο of the mother, *Il.*2.742,  
15.187, 22.48, Hes.*Fr.*46; so τῶν τεκομένων of the mother, A.*Ch.*419  
(lyr.). 4. the two are conjoined, ὃν τέκετο θάνατος, ἔτεκε δ'  
αἰόλος δράκων *S.*Tr.834 (codd., lyr.). 5. aor. Act. is used in pl. of  
both parents, Od.7.55, 8.554 (οὓς Ἐκάβῃ ἠδὲ Πρίαμος τέκε παῖδας *Il.*  
22.234); aor. Med. τεκόμεσθα, Od.23.61, 24.293. b. οἱ τεκόντες the

parents, A.*Th.*49, *S.*OT999, etc.; the Art. is rarely omitted, πατέρων  
τε καὶ τεκόντων A.*Ch.*329 (lyr.): c. gen., κiónτων τοῖς τεκοῦσι *Id.*Pers.  
245 (troch.): ὁ τεκὼν the father, *Id.*Ch.690, *S.*OC1108; ἡ τεκοῦσα  
the mother, A.*Th.*926 (lyr.), cf. *Ch.*133, etc. (rarely ἡ τίκτουσα, *S.*  
*OT*1247, *El.*342); in Prose, *Lys.*10.8; ἡ τ. αὐτὸν his mother, Hdt.  
1.116; ὁ τ' ἐκείνον τεκὼν *E.*El.335. 6. freq. in Medic. and other

Prose, of women, τίκτουσι ῥηϊδίως Hp.*Aēr.*5, cf. *Sor.*2.54, al., Gal.  
16.670; κόρον ἔτεκε *IG*4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.5, cf. 21 (*Epid.*, iv B.C.). II. of  
female animals, bear young, breed, of mares, *Il.*16.150, 20.225; of  
cows, Hes.*Op.*591; of sheep, Od.4.86, etc.; τὰς τετοκυίας τοκάδας  
*PCair.*Zen.292.305, cf. 710.4 (iii B.C.); ἐὰν τέκῃ ἵππος *ib.*635.2 (iii  
B.C.); of the hare, τὰ μὲν τέτοκε, τὰ δὲ τίκτει, τὰ δὲ κύει *X.Cyn.*5.  
13; of birds, hatch, *Il.*2.313; φᾶ τ. lay eggs, Hdt.2.68, Ar.*Fr.*185,  
Arist.*GA*718<sup>b</sup>23, etc.; of fish, spawn, *Id.*HA568<sup>a</sup>16, Gal.6.718,  
etc.

III. of the earth, bear, produce, ἔμπεδα μῆλα (sheep) Od.  
19.113; ἡ γῆ... τίκτουσα ποίαν *E.Cyc.*333:—Med., γαίαν..., ἡ τὰ  
πάντα τίκτεται A.*Ch.*127, cf. *Fr.*44.4:—Pass., τίκτεσθαι δὲ φόρους  
γᾶς... εὐχόμεθ' αἰεὶ *Id.*Supp.674 (lyr.). IV. metaph., generate,  
engender, produce, λέγω τὴν χώραν λιμὸν τέξεσθαι Hdt.7.49; ἐπειχθῆ-  
ναι πρήγμα τίκτει σφάλματα *ib.*10.ζ'; of impiety, τὸ γὰρ δυσσεβὲς  
ἔργον μετὰ μὲν πλείονα τίκτει A.*Ag.*759 (lyr.), cf. 763 (lyr., cf. supr.  
1.1), *Ch.*805 (lyr.); ἡ ἐπιθυμία τ. ἀμαρτίαν *Ep.*Jac.1.15; μὴ θράσος τέκῃ  
φόβον A.*Supp.*498; of Night as the mother of Day, τῆς... τεκοῦσης  
φῶς τόδ' εὐφρόνης *Id.*Ag.279; ὃν αἰόλα νύξ... τίκτει..., Ἄλιον αἰτῶ  
*S.*Tr.95 (lyr.): generally, τ. [νόμους] *Id.*OT870 (lyr.); χάρις χάριν  
γὰρ ἔστιν ἡ τίκτουσ' αἰεὶ *Id.*Aj.522; τ. αἰοδάς *E.*HF767 (lyr.); ὕδωρ  
δὲ πίνων οὐδὲν ἂν τέκοι σοφόν Cratin.199; τ. ῥήματα Ar.*Ra.*1059  
(anap.); also in Prose, νοσήματα Hp.*Hum.*12; δ' αἰεὶ τίκτει πόλε-  
μον καὶ ἔχθραν *Pl.*R.547a; πολλοὺς καὶ καλοὺς λόγους *Id.*Smr.210d;  
[δᾶς] πῦρ τέξεται *X.Cyr.*7.5.23, etc.:—Pass., τῷδε κέρδει (sic codd.)  
κέρδος ἄλλο τίκτεται A.*Th.*437. (τίκτω fr. τί-τκ-ω redupl. fr. τεκ-

(τέκνον, etc.))  
τίλα [ῖ], ἡ, plucking, εἰς τὴν τ. τοῦ χόρτου *PF*lor.180.4 (iii  
A.D.). II. pl., flocks or motes floating in the air, *Plu.*2.722a; cf. τίλος.  
τίλ-άω, to have a thin stool, χολὴν τιλᾶν Hippon.55A, cf. *Hippiat.*  
56. -ημα, ατος, τό, a thin stool, *EM*187.25.

τιλλάρια, τά, v. τιτλάρια.  
τιλλογώνων, ὄνος, ὁ, one who plucks out his beard, Com.*Adesp.*1163.  
τίλλω, *Il.*22.78, etc.: fut. τίλλω (ἀπο-) Cratin.123, (παρα-) Ar.*Eq.*  
373: aor. ἔτιλα Theoc.3.21, (ἀπ-) Ar.*Lys.*578, *Fr.*686: pf. τέτιλκα  
*PCair.*Zen.782(b).121 (iii B.C.):—Med., Ep. impf. τιλλέσθην *Il.*24.  
711: fut. τίλομαι (παρα-) Men.363.5:—Pass., aor. ἐτίλθην Ar.*Nu.*  
1083: 2 aor. ἐτίλῃν [ῖ] *Lxx Da.*7.4; 3 sg. imper. τιλήτω *PFay.*131.  
18 (iii/iv A.D.); part. τειλείς (i.e. τιλ-) *PF*lor.322.36 (iii A.D.): pf.  
τέτιλμαι *Lxx Is.*18.7, (ἐκ-) Anacr.21.10, (ἀπο-) Anaxil.22.20, (παρα-)  
Ar.*Ra.*516:—pluck or pull out hair, etc., πολλὰς δ' ἄρ' ἀνὰ τρίχας ἔλκετο  
χερσί, τίλλων ἐκ κεφαλῆς *Il.*22.78; τίλλαε κόμην *ib.*406; τρίχας Men.  
*Epit.*271, *Her.*5; ἐρέβινθον *PCair.*Zen.719.6 (iii B.C.); τ. στάχνας καὶ  
ἐσθίειν *Eu.*Matt.12.1; τ. χόρτον τοῖς κτήσι *PF*lor.321.47 (iii A.D.):—  
Med., χαίτας τίλλεσθαι pluck out one's hair, Od.10.567. 2. with  
acc. of that from which the hair or feathers are plucked, τίλλειν  
πέλειαν, of birds of prey, 15.527, cf. Hdt.3.76; κίρκον εἰσορῶ... χηλαῖς  
κάρα τίλλοντα A.*Pers.*209; τίλλουσι τὴν γλαῖκα, of small birds  
attacking the owl, Arist.*HA*609<sup>a</sup>15; so of the cuckoo, *ib.*618<sup>a</sup>29  
(Pass.); as a description of an idle fellow, τίλλων ἑαυτὸν Ar.*Pax*  
546, cf. *Ra.*428; of a cook, pluck a fowl, Eub.150.5, cf. *Plu.*2.233a;  
also τ. λαγών Ar.*Fr.*212; τ. πλάτανον pluck its leaves off, *Plu.*Them.  
18; τὸν στέφανον τίλαί με κατ' αὐτίκα λεπτὰ ποησεῖς Theoc.1.c.;  
κῆδία τ. *PPetr.*2 p.108 = 3 p.78 (iii B.C.); also, pluck live sheep, in-  
stead of shearing, τοῖς τίλλουσιν τὰ ὑποδίφθερα (sc. πρόβατα) *PCair.*  
Zen.430.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Suid. s.v. πεκτῆρες:—Pass., have one's hair  
plucked out, Ar.*Th.*593; τέφρα τιλῆται, as a punishment of adul-  
terers, *Id.*Nu.1083; v. παρατίλλω, τέφρα. 3. c. acc. cogn., τίλματα  
τ. *Plu.*2.48b, cf. Herod.2.70. 4. τ. μέλη pluck the harp-strings,  
play harp-tunes, Cratin.256 (lyr.). 5. pick so as to extract fibre,  
τετίλκασι στιππύου δέσμας 5' *PCair.*Zen.1.c. 6. νεφέλιον παρατετα-  
μένον καὶ τιλλόμενον cirrours, Thphr.*Sign.*43. II. since tearing  
the hair was a usual expression of sorrow, τίλλεσθαι τινα tear one's  
hair in sorrow for any one, τὸν γ' ἄλοχός τε φίλην καὶ πότνια μήτηρ  
τιλλέσθην *Il.*24.711: without acc., τιλλόμενοι καὶ κλαίοντες *Phld.*Ir.  
p.36 W. III. metaph., pluck, vex, annoy, Anacr.13<sup>B</sup>; στέφανον  
τ., = τοὺς νόμους λυμαίνεσθαι, Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*42:—Pass., ὑπὸ  
συκοφαντῶν τίλλεσθαι, with allusion to a bird's feathers, Ar.*Av.*285.  
(Not found in Att. Prose.)

τίλ-μα, ατος, τό, anything pulled or shredded, lint, Hp.*Decent.*8,  
Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Gal.12.957. II. anything that can be pulled  
or plucked, *Plu.*2.48b. III. = τίλσις, Herod.2.69 (pl.). IV. in  
later Medic. language, τίλματα sprains, Gal.18(1).682. -μάτιον,  
τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Archig.ap.Gal.12.578, *Sor.*2.11. -μός, ὁ,  
plucking or pulling out, of hair, A.*Supp.*839 (pl., lyr.), Men.*Epit.*  
472; also, pulling up, καλάμου *POxy.*1692.10 (ii A.D.), 1631.9 (iii  
A.D.), cf. ὁλοτίλλω; joined with κνησμοί, as a symptom in sickness,  
Hp.*Epid.*1.23 (pl.). II. extraction of fibre, σησάμου *PCair.*Zen.  
787.21 (iii B.C.); τ. ὀσπρίων, evulsio, Gloss.

τίλος, ὁ, a thin stool, as in diarrhoea, stercus liquidum, Sophr. in  
*PS*11.1214d6, *Poll.*5.91.

τίλος, ὁ, (τίλλω) anything plucked: οἱ τίλοι the fine hair of the eye-  
brows, *Poll.*2.50; also τιλ[λ]ά πτερά, Hsch.

τίλ-σις, εως, ἡ, plucking out, τριχῶν τίλσις Arist.*EN*1148<sup>b</sup>27;



*pulling up*, τοῦ χόρτου *PLond.* I.113(3).7 (vi A.D.). —*τός, ή, όν, plucked, gathered*, λάχανα *POxy.* 2138.7 (iii A.D.). 2. *shredded*, τ. μοτός *lint*, *Gal.* 11.125; ἐλλύχιον *Sor.* 2.11: also in neut. as Subst., διαμοτώσαντες ξηροῖς τιλοῖς *Paul.Aeg.* 6.5, cf. *Gloss.* 3. τὸ τ. (with or without τάριχος) salt fish *stripped of its scales* before curing, *Nicostr.Com.* 5.5, *Pl.Com.* 193. —*τρον, τό, payment for plucking or extracting fibre*, *PRyl.inu.* 575i 3 (iv A.D.): pl., *PGot.* 67 (late Byz.).

τίλφη, ή, = σίλφη, *Luc.Ind.* 17; cf. τίφη. τίλων, ωνος, ό, a fish of the Thracian lake Prasias, *Hdt.* 5.16, *Arist.* *HA* 568<sup>2</sup> 25, 602<sup>2</sup> 26 (with vv. ll. τύλων, ψίλων, ψύλων, τίλλων, τριλών). τιμαδία, μικρά τιμή, *Hsch.*

Τίμαιογράφω, write a *Timaetus*, used of Plato by *Timo* 54.3.

τίμαίος, όν, highly prized, *Diocl.Com.* 18: — mostly as pr. n. Τίμαιος.

τίμαιρεσiai, αι, election of magistrates, *SIG* 282 ii 3 (Priene, iv B.C.).

τίμαλφ-έω, do honour to, τ. λόγοις νίκαν *Pi.N.* 9.54; θεούς τοῖσδε τ. χρεών *A.Ag.* 922; μολόντα τ. celebrate any one's arrival, *Id.Eu.* 15: — Pass., σκήπτροισι τιμαλφούμενος *ib.* 626; ὑπ' αὐτῶν. τ. *ib.* 807: — rare in Prose, τ. τοὺς θεούς *Arist.Pol.* 1336<sup>b</sup> 19; and in later Poetry, τ. τὰν σὰν. θυμέλαν *Sammelb.* 6699.2 (iii B.C.): — *Epich.* (*Fr.* 214) ridiculed Aeschylus for his use of this word. — ής, ές, (τιμή, ἀλφείν) fetching a prize, costly, precious, *A.Fr.* 56, *Ion Trag.* 43; — ἐστατον κτήμα *Pl.Ti.* 59b; πράγμα χρυσοῦ — ἐστατον *Nicostr.ap.Stob.* 4.23.62, cf. *Ph.* 1.157; πάντα μου τὰ — ἐστατα κτήματα *Gal.* 14.66.

τιμάξιος, όν, worthy of honour: Sup. — ὠτατος, as a title, *POxy.* 943.9 (vi A.D.).

τίμαρος, όν, v. τιμωρός. τίμαρχος, όν, v. τιμοῦχος.

τίμ-αρχία, ή, = τιμοκρατία, *Pl.R.* 545b, 550d. II. = τιμητεία,

*Lat. censoria potestas*, *D.C.* 52.21. — ασία [prob. μά], ά, assessment,

*IG* 5(1).1433.24 (Messene), *SIG* 306.17 (Arc., iv B.C.). — ασις, v.

τίμησις. — ατάς, v. τιμητής.

Τίμαχειον, τό, monument of Τίμαχος (cf. *Eust.* 584.22), *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.91 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

τίμάω, II. 23.788, etc.: fut. τιμήσω 9.155, etc., Dor. 3 pl. τιμᾶσύντι *Theoc.Ep.* 7.4: aor. ἐτίμησα *Hdt.* 8.124, etc., *Ep.* τιμήσα *Hes.Th.* 399, *Lyr.* τιμάσα *Pi.N.* 6.41, *B.* 12.194: pf. τετίμηκα *Lys.* 26.17, etc., Dor. τετίμακα *Pi.I.* 4(3).37(55): — Med., fut. τιμήσομαι always in pass. sense, *h.Ap.* 485, *A.Ag.* 581, *S.Ant.* 210, *E.Fr.* 360.49, *Th.* 2.87, *X.Cyr.* 8.7.15 (reading δι' ἄνδρα with codd. *DF*), *Hier.* 9.9, exc. in *Pl.Ar.* 37b, where it is used in a technical sense (v. infr. III. 2): aor. ἐτιμησάμην in senses shared by Act., *Od.* 19.280, 20.129, *Il.* 22.235, *Th.* 3.40; in sense III. 2, *Pl.Cri.* 52c: — Pass., fut. τιμηθήσομαι *Th.* 6.80, *D.* 19.223, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1182.9, etc.; τετιμήσομαι *Lys.* 31.24 codd. (τιμήσεται *Cobet*): aor. ἐτιμήθην *Hdt.* 5.5, etc.; *Lyr.* 3 pl. τιμάθεν *Pi.Parth.* 2.41: pf. τετίμημαι *Il.* 12.310, etc.; also Med. in technical sense, v. III. 2: — honour, revere, reverence (in this sense the Med. is used only by Hom.); of the honour rendered to superiors, as by men to gods, by men to their elders, rulers, or guests, *περὶ κῆρι θεὸν ὡς τιμήσαντο* *Od.* 19.280, etc.; τίμα τὸν πατέρα σου *Lxx Ex.* 20.12, al.; conversely of the honour bestowed by gods upon a man, *μερμήριζε* (sc. Ζεὺς) . . . ὡς Ἀχιλλῆα τιμήσῃ *Il.* 2.4, cf. 15.612, *Od.* 3.379; by a father on his son, 14.203, *Hes.Th.* 532; by an elder brother, *Il.* 22.235 (Med.): also in *Pi.*, *Hdt.*, and *Att.*, ἐξόχως τίμασεν *Pi.O.* 9.69; δαιμόνων τιμᾶν γένος *A.Th.* 236; θεοὺς τιμώντες *S.OC* 277, cf. 1071 (*Lyr.*), *Hdt.* 2.29; σέβεσθαι καὶ τ. τοὺς θεοὺς *X.Mem.* 4.3.13; ἱλασκομένους καὶ τιμᾶσιν. Δία Πατρώϊον *SIG* 1044.6 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); τὸν φίλον τιμᾶσιν ἐξ ἴσου πατρί *S.Ant.* 644, cf. 516, *E.Med.* 660 (*Lyr.*), *Hdt.* 7.107, etc.; θεοὶ δ' ὅταν τιμᾶσιν, οὐδὲν δεῖ φίλων *E.HF* 1338: abs., οἱ τύραννοι μάλιστα δύνανται τιμᾶν *bestow honours*, *D.* 20.15 (τιμᾶν *secl.* *Bake*), cf. *Pl.Lg.* 631e: hence simply, reward, *X.Cyr.* 3.3.6, *Isoc.* 9.42 (so in *Pass.*, *Hdt.* 7.213, *Lys.* 12.64, 19.18); ἐπαινεῖν καὶ τ. καὶ δωρεῖσθαι, δωρεῖσθαι τε καὶ τ. καὶ χαρίζεσθαι, *X.Cyr.* 1.2.12, 3.2.28, 8.2.10, 2.4.9: c. dat. modī, δωτίνῃσι θεὸν ὡς τιμήσουσι *will honour him with gifts*, *Il.* 9.155; ξείνων ἐτιμήσασθ' ἐνὶ οἴκῳ εὐνῇ καὶ σίτῳ *Od.* 20.129; τιμᾶν τινα τάφῳ, γόοις, *A.Th.* 1051, *Supp.* 116 (*Lyr.*); πόλιν τ. συμμαχῶ *δορί* *Id.Eu.* 773; ἐσθήμασι *Th.* 3.58; χοροῖς *E.Ba.* 220; δώροισι *X.An.* 1.9.14, *HG* 6.1.6; στρεπτοῖς καὶ ψελίοις τ. καὶ κοσμεῖν τινα *Id.Cyr.* 1.3.3: — Pass., mostly in pf. τετίμημαι, which alone is pass. in Hom., to be honoured, held in honour, *Il.* 9.608, *Od.* 7.69; ἐτιμήθη παρὰ Ξέρῃ *Hdt.* 8.105; ὑπὸ τινος *Pl.R.* 426c, etc.; τετίματα πρὸς ἀθανάτων *Pi.I.* 4(3).59(77); σκήπτρῳ. δῶκε τετιμῆσθαι *περὶ πάντων* *Il.* 9.38, cf. 12.310; τιμᾶσθαι προεδρίαῖς *X.Vect.* 3.4, cf. *Cyr.* 8.4.2; ἐκ τοῦ πολεμεῖν *Th.* 5.16: c. acc. cogn. attracted to gen., ὥς μεν αἰεὶ μέμνησαι ἐννεός, οὐδέ σε λήθω, τιμῆς ἥς τέ μ' ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι *Il.* 23.649 (but c. gen., τετειμημένος ὑπὸ τῶν αυτοκρατόρων τετάρτης στρατείας (= *Lat. quattuor militiis*) *Supp.Epigr.* 7.145 (Palmyra, ii A.D.)); οἱ τετιμημένοι *men of rank, men in office*, *X.Cyr.* 8.3.9; οἱ τιμώμενοι *ib.* 8.8.4, cf. *E.Or.* [913]; τῆς πόλεως τὸ τιμώμενον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀρχεῖν *the honour enjoyed by the city*, *Th.* 2.63. II. of things, hold in honour or esteem, value, prize, *h.Hom.* 25.6, *Pi.O.* 6.72, etc.; τί τὴν τυραννίδα τιμᾶς ὑπέρφεν; *E.Ph.* 550; νόμους τ. *Id.Tr.* 1211; τὴν εὐσέβειαν, ἀγνωμοσύναν, *Id.Ion* 1046, *Ba.* 885 (*Lyr.*); ἰσότητα *Id.Ph.* 536, cf. *Pl.Th.* 149c; τὸ σωφρονεῖν τ. τοῦ βίου πλέον *A.Supp.* 1013. 2. c. gen. pretii, estimate or value at a certain price, *Pl.Lg.* 917c, 921b, *PCair.Zen.* 269.13, 15 (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 67.3 (ii B.C.), etc.; πλοῖα τετιμημένα χρημάτων *Th.* 4.26: abs., τετιμῆσθαι ἕκαστον τὴν οὐσίαν χρεών that each man should have his property valued (for assessment), *Pl.Lg.* 955d, etc.; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὰς μυρίας τιμώμενοι δραχμάς *Plb.* 6.23.15; τὸ τιμηθέν *the estimate*, *Pl.Lg.* 954b: — freq. in Med., διακοσίῳ τάλαντων ἐτιμήσατο (τὰ) αὐτοῦ *estimated his property at.*, *Lys.* 19.48, cf. *PPetr.* 2 intr.p.33 (iii B.C.);

πρὸ παντὸς τιμᾶσθαι τι, like *περὶ παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι* (v. *περὶ A.* IV), *Th.* 3.40, cf. 1.33; πλείονος, μείζονος τιμᾶσθαι, *X.Mem.* 3.10.10, *Cyr.* 2.1.13; τοσούτου τ. τὴν πολιτείαν *D.* 22.45; μίαν ἡδονὴν θανάτου τ. *Plu.* 2.5b: also with Preps., ἀντὶ παντὸς ἂν τιμησαίμην εἰπεῖν τοῦ βίου *D.* 18.214: without a gen., ἐτιμήσαντο τὴν τε χάραν καὶ τὰς οἰκίας *Plb.* 2.62.7: simply, value, estimate, ἐν προκί 1s.3.35, cf. *D.* 4.7.57 (*Pass.*), 53.1; τινα *Lxx Le.* 27.8, *Ev.Matt.* 27.9. 3. rarely, award or give as an honour, Παιὼν τέ σοι τιμᾶ φάος *Pi.P.* 4.270; ταῦτά τῇδέ μοι τάδε τιμᾶτε *S.Aj.* 688; ἐκείνῳ δυσσεβῇ τιμᾶς χάριν *Id.Ant.* 514; πατρῶαν τιμᾶν χάριν *E.Or.* 829 (*Lyr.*): hence, III. as Att. law-term (cf. τίμημα 4): 1. in Act. (later in Med., *PHal.* 1.201 (iii B.C.), *D.L.* 2.41, etc.), of the court, estimate the amount of punishment due to the criminal, award the penalty, τιμάτω τὸ δικαστήριον, ὅ τι ἂν δέη πάσχειν. τὸν ἡττηθέντα *Pl.Lg.* 843b; τὴν ἀξίαν τῆς βλάβης *ib.* 879b; τ. τὰς βλάβας *ib.* 843d; τ. τὴν δίκην *ib.* 880d (cf. *infr.* 2c); ἅπασι τ. τὴν μακράν (sc. γραμμὴν) award them the long line, i.e. sentence of death, *Ar.V.* 106, ubi v. *Sch.*: abs., ὡς ἐγὼ τιμᾶν βλέπω I carry penalty in my eyes, am itching for pains and penalties, *ib.* 847: the sentence or judgement awarded is added in the gen., τ. τινὶ θανάτου (sc. δίκην) give sentence of death against a man, condemn him to death, *Lys.* 27.7 (cf. 8), *Pl.Grg.* 516a, *D.* 24.103 (*Pass.*), 32.15; τ. τινὶ δέκα τάλαντων mulct him in ten talents, *Id.* 58.31; τίνος τιμήσειν αὐτῷ προσδοκᾶς τὸ δικαστήριον; at what do you expect the court to fix his penalty? *Id.* 21.151, cf. *Pl.Ar.* 37c; ἡ ἡλιαία τιμάτω *περὶ αὐτοῦ* ὅτου ἂν δόξη ἄξιός εἶναι παθεῖν *Lexap.* *D.* 21.47: c. acc. pers., τιμάτωσαν αὐτὸν καθ' ὅτι ἂν δοκῇ τῷ κοινῷ *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1275.16: — Pass., τιμᾶσθαι ἀργυρίου to be condemned to a fine, τίνος for a thing, *Lys.* 6.22, *Lexap.* *D.* 21.47; ἐὰν. ἡ τῷ θανάτου τετιμημένον if sentence of death has been passed upon one, *Pl.Lg.* 946e, cf. *Antipho* 6.38. 2. in Med., of the parties before the court, a. of the accuser, τιμάται μοι ὁ ἀνὴρ θανάτου (sc. τὴν δίκην) he estimates the penalty at death (gen. pretii) for me, *Pl.Ar.* 36b; εἰ βούλοιο θανάτου σοι τιμᾶσθαι *Id.Grg.* 486b, cf. *D.* 25.74, 83, etc. b. of the person accused (cf. ἀντιτιμᾶω, ὑποτιμᾶω), τιμήσασθαι τοιοῦτου τίνος ἑμαυτῷ estimate the penalty for myself at so high a rate, *Pl.Ar.* 37b, cf. 38b; ἐξῆν σοι φυγῆς τιμήσασθαι *Id.Cri.* 52c; ἔδησεν ἑαυτὸν τιμησάμενος δεσμοῦ *Lys.* 6.21: pf. *Pass.*, θανάτου τετιμημένους ἑαυτῷ *Din.* 1.1: — *Arist.Rh.* 1375<sup>a</sup> 1 uses the Act. in this sense. c. the acc. of δίκη or of the offence is added, πέντε μυριάδων τιμησάμενος τὴν δίκην *Plu.Cic.* 8, cf. *Lys.* 13, *D.L.* 2.42; θανάτου τιμῶμαι τὰ πεπολιτευμένα ἑμαυτῷ *Plu.Phoc.* 34.

τιμάω, v. τιμωρός. τίμ-έω, Dor., = τιμάω, prob. in *IG* 5(1).962.39 (Cotyrra, ii B.C.); inf. τιμῶν *ib.* 14.952.16 (Acragras, iii B.C.), 5(1).1432.41 (Messene); part. fem. τιμώμενα *GDI* 5150.22 (Crete, found at Delos, ii B.C.); masc. pl. τιμώμεναι *SIG* 637.6 (Delph., ii B.C.): — in *Hdt.* 6.39 all codd. have ἐπι-τιμῶν; similar forms in the Ionic writings of *Luc.* (*Dom.* 20, *Astr.* 1). — ή, ή, (τίω, v. ad fin.). I. worship, esteem, honour, and in pl. honours, such as are accorded to gods or to superiors, or bestowed (whether by gods or men) as a reward for services, τιμῆς ἔμποροι εἰσι *Od.* 8.480; ὅφρ' ἂν Ἀχαιοὶ υἱὸν ἐμὸν τίσωσιν ὀφέλλωσιν τέ ἐ τιμῇ *Il.* 1.510; ἐκ δὲ Διὸς τιμῇ καὶ κῦδος ὀπηδεῖ 17.251; ἐν δὲ ἡ τ. ἡμὲν κακὸς ἡδὲ καὶ ἐσθλός 9.319, cf. 4.410; ἐν τ. σέβειν *A.Pers.* 166 (troch.); ἐν τ. ἄγεσθαι τινος *Hdt.* 1.134; ἐν τ. τίθεσθαι οἱ ἄγεσθαι τινός *ib.* 3.3, *Pl.R.* 538e; ἐν τιμαῖς ἔχειν *Philem.* 199; τιμαῖς αὐξήσας τινός *X.Cyr.* 8.8.24; τιμὴν νεῖμαι, ἀπονέμειν τινί, *S.Ph.* 1062, *Pl.Lg.* 837c; τοῖς φίλοις τιμὰς νέμειν pay due regard, *S.Aj.* 1351; τιμὸς ὥπασας, πορών, *A.Pr.* 30.946; διδόναι *E.Hipp.* 1424, etc.; ἀποδοῦναι *Pl.R.* 415c; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἐμοὶ τιμὴν φέρει *E.Hipp.* 329; τινὶ τιμὰς προσάπτειν *S.El.* 356; ἀφῶν τιμὴν περιάψας *Ar.Ach.* 640 (anap.); τ. εὐρίσκεσθαι, δέκεσθαι, *Pi.P.* 1.48, 8.5; τιμὴν παρ' ἀνθρώποις φέρεσθαι *Ar.Av.* 1278; τιμὰς ἔχειν *Hdt.* 2.46, etc.; πρὸς τίνος *Id.* 1.120; ἐν μεγάλῃ τιμῇ εἶναι *X.An.* 2.5.38; τιμῆς λαχεῖν, τυχεῖν, *S.Ant.* 699, *El.* 364 (v.l.); οἱ γεραίτεροι ταῖς τῶν νέων τιμαῖς ἀγάλλονται paid to them by the young, *X.Mem.* 2.1.33: c. gen., χωρὶς ἡ τ. θεῶν the honour due to them, *A.Ag.* 637, cf. *Ch.* 200; τιμὰς τὰς θεῶν πατεῖν *S.Ant.* 745; τιμαὶ δαιμόνων *E.Hipp.* 107: τιμῇ with honour, honourably, *S.OC* 381 codd.; τιμῆς ἕνεκα as a mark of honour, *X.An.* 7.3.28; τιμῇ προέξουσ' *S.Ant.* 208. 2. honour, dignity, lordship, as the attribute of gods or kings, *Il.* 1.278, 9.498, etc.; θεῶν ἐξ ἔμπορε τιμῆς *Od.* 5.335; τ. βασιλῆως *Il.* 6.193, cf. *Hes.Th.* 393, *Pi.P.* 4.108, *A.Eu.* 228 (pl.); *Περσονόμος* τ. μεγάλη *Id.Pers.* 919 (anap.); δίδρονος. καὶ δίσκηπτος τ. *Id.Ag.* 44 (anap.); generally, like γέρας, prerogative or special attribute of a king, and in pl. his prerogatives, *Od.* 1.117, *Hes.Th.* 203, *Thgn.* 374, *S.O* 909 (*Lyr.*), etc.; βασιλικὰ τ. imperial prerogatives, *Hdn.* 7.10.5; σκήπτρον τιμὰς τ' ἀποσπλάται *A.Pr.* 172 (anap.). 3. a dignity, office, magistracy, and in pl., civic honours (τιμὰς λέγομεν εἶναι τὰς ἀρχάς *Arist.Pol.* 1281<sup>a</sup> 31), *Hdt.* 1.59, etc.; ἐν τε ταῖς ἀρχαῖς καὶ ταῖς ἄλλαις τ. *Pl.Ar.* 35b, cf. *Ti.* 20a, etc.; μὴ φύγειν τοὺς πόρους, ἡ μὴ δὲ τὰς τ. διώκειν *Th.* 2.63; τιμὴν ἔχειν *X.Cyr.* 1.3.8, etc.; τὴν τιμὴν εἴληχε *Pl.Phlb.* 61c; οἱ ἐν τιμαῖς *men in office*, *E.IA* 19 (anap.), cf. *Isoc.* 9.81; ἐκβαλῶ σε ἐκ τῆς τιμῆς *X.Cyr.* 1.3.9; τιμὰς ἴσχειν hold the office of τιμοῦχος (q.v.), *Jahresh.* 12.136 (Erythrae, v/iv B.C.): generally, office, task, ἄχαρις τιμῇ *Hdt.* 7.36: — also, b. a person in authority, an authority, κλυτε δὲ γὰ (Ahrens for τὰ) χθονίων τε τιμαὶ *A.Ch.* 399 (*Lyr.*); καὶ τὰ καρτερώτατα τιμαῖς ὑπέκειν yielding to authorities, *S.Aj.* 670. 4. present of honour, compliment, offering, e.g. to the gods, *Hes.Op.* 142, *A.Pers.* 622; reward, present, ἡ ἀργύριον ἡ τιμῇ *Pl.R.* 347a; τιμαὶ καὶ δωρεαὶ *ib.* 361c; ὅσοι. ἄλλην τινα δωρεάν ἢ τ. ἔχουσιν παρὰ τῶν Λεβεδίων *SIG* 344.22 (Teos, iv B.C.); τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν τιμὰς



φέρονται Pl. Phd. 113e.

5. ἡ δάου τ. 'the worthy D.', Herod. 5.68. II. of things, worth, value, price, h. Cer. 132, IG<sup>12</sup>.349.10, 15, al.; ἐξευρίσκοντες τιμῆς τὰ κάλλιστα at a price, Hdt. 7.119; τῆς αὐτῆς τ. πωλεῖν Lys. 22.12; πρίασθαι D. 21.149; δεκαπλάσιον τῆς τ. ἀποτίθειν Pl. Lg. 914c; ἀποδιδόναι τι τὴν τ. ib. a; δύο εἶπεν τ. to name two prices, ib. 917b; ἀξιοῦν τι τ. τινός ib. d; περὶ τῆς τ. διαφέρεσθαι Lys. 22.15; ἐμοὶ δὲ τιμὰ τὰσδε πᾶ γενήσεται; Ar. Ach. 895; ἐστηκυῖαι τ. fixed prices, P<sup>Te</sup>b. 703.176 (iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τιμῆς πυροῦ payment of money representing the value of wheat, Ostr. 663 (ii A.D.), al.

2. valuation, estimate, for purposes of assessment, τοῦ κλήρου Pl. Lg. 744e: generally, ὁ πλοῦτος οἶον τιμὴ τις τῆς ἀξίας τῶν ἄλλων Arist. Rh. 1391<sup>a</sup>1.

III. compensation, satisfaction, penalty, τιμὴν ἀρνόμενοι Μενελάω. πρὸς Τρώων Il. 1.159, cf. 5.552; ἀποτινέμεν, τίειν τιμὴν τινι, pay or make it, 3.286, 288; τιμὴν ἄγειν Od. 22.57; Πάτροκλον, ὃς κεῖται ἐμῆς ἐνεκ' ἐνθάδε τιμῆς Il. 17.92, cf. Od. 14.70, 117; οὐ σὴ. ἡ τ. the penalty is not yours, Pl. Grg. 497b. (The spelling [τι- not τει- IG<sup>12</sup>.347.33, etc.] and the majority of the senses show that τιμὴ is cogn. with τίω 'value, honour'; sense iii perh. arose from a later association with τίνω.) -ῆεις, εἶσα, εν, acc. τιμήφεντα (τιμετε[ lapis] prob. in Supp. Epigr. 4.44 (Sicily); contr. τιμῆς Il. 9.605; acc. τιμήντα 18.475; Dor. τιμάεις BCH<sup>21</sup>.599 (Delph., iv B.C.); pl. τιμάεντες Pl. L. 3(7).25; Pamphyl. feds. τιμάφεσα Schwyz. 686.6:—honoured, esteemed, of men or gods, Il. 9.605, Od. 13.129, 18.161: Comp., τιμῆστερος πέλεται 1.393.

2. of things, prized, costly, χρυσός Il. 18.475, Od. 8.393; δῶρον 1.312: Sup., [δῶρον] τιμῆστατον 4.614, 15.114; ἐμπόλημα -έστατον Com. Adesp. 1226: Dor. contr. Sup. τιμαστάτων (gen. pl.) may perh. be restored in Archyt. ap. Stob. 1.48.6 (τιμαίεστων, τιμαεστάτων, τιμαοστάτων codd., τιμαεστάτων cj. Gaisf.). -ημα, ατος, τό, honouring, tending, τύμβου A. Ch. 511.

2. estimate, valuation, τ. τῆς ἀξίας E. Hipp. 622; τὸ τ. ἐστὶ τῆς χώρας ἑξακισχίλιον ταλάντων D. 14.19, cf. Docum. ib. 18.55, POxy. 1274.14 (iii A.D.), etc.

3. payment, τίμαμα ἡσόνοντι will make payment, Tab. Heracl. 1.150, cf. PGrenf. 2.67.12 (iii A.D.); τὸ τ. ἔχων having received the price, Alciph. 3.47; pretium = τ. ἐπὶ τοῖς ὠνίοις καταβαλλόμενον, Gloss.

4. in legal sense, estimate of damages done: hence, penalty, punishment, fine, τ. κλῶς σύκινος Ar. V. 897; τί τιμήμ' ἐπιγράψω τῇ δίκῃ; Id. Pl. 480, cf. Lys. 27.16, etc.; καὶ ἐγὼ τε τῷ τ. ἐμμένω, καὶ οὗτοι Pl. Ar. 39b; τ. δὲ [ἔστω], ὅτι χρὴ πάσχειν ἢ ἀποτίνειν Id. Lg. 941a; τιμάτω τὸ δικαστήριον τὸ τ. ib. 907e, etc.; εἰς τὸ τ. ἀναβάς rising to speak on the matter of the penalty, D. 19.290; πρᾶξαι Πειθίαν τὸ τ. τῆς ὕβρεως καὶ ἀποδοῦναι μοι the damages for the assault, P<sup>Ente</sup>ux. 74.17 (iii B.C.).

5. cost, expense, τῷ ἑαυτῆς τ. at her own expense, POxy. 1208.4 (iii A.D.); κινδύνω καὶ πόρῳ καὶ τ. τῆς παντοίας μου ὑποστάσεως P<sup>Strass</sup>b. 40.20 (vi A.D.), cf. P<sup>Flor</sup>. 297.27 (vi A.D.).

6. in political sense, the value at which a citizen's property was rated for taxation, his rateable property, IG<sup>12</sup>.98.11, 2<sup>2</sup>.2498.8, Lys. 17.7, 19.48, Pl. Lg. 945a, etc.; ἢ ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτεία a government where the magistrates were chosen according to property, a timocracy, Id. R. 550c; ἐκ τιμημάτων αἱ ἀρχαὶ καθίστανται X. Mem. 4.6.12, cf. Pl. Lg. 698b; ἀπὸ τ. μακρῶν αἱ μεθέξεις τῶν ἀρχῶν Arist. Pol. 1278<sup>a</sup>23; ἐκκλησιάζειν οἱ μὲν ἀπὸ τιμήματος οὐθενὸς οἱ δ' ἀπὸ μακροῦ τ. ib. 1294<sup>b</sup>3; δημοκρατικὸν τὸ μὴ ἀπὸ τιμήματος ὀλιγαρχικὸν δὲ τὸ ἀπὸ τ. ib. line 9, cf. 1306<sup>b</sup>13: the τ. was calculated at so many years' purchase of the οὐσία, πεντεκαίδεκα ταλάντων τρία τάλαντα τίμημα D. 27.9.

τιμήντα, v. τιμήεις. τιμήορος, ον, v. τιμωρός. τιμηρέιν· τιμιωπλεῖν, Hsch. τιμῆς, gen. of τιμή. II. contr. for τιμήεις.

τιμήσιος, ον, f.l. in Ael. NA 11.7.

τίμησις [τῆ], εως, ἡ, holding valuable, honouring, esteeming, Pl. Lg. 696d, 728e.

II. estimation or valuation of property or merchandise, P<sup>Rev</sup>. Laws 29.12, al. (iii B.C.), P<sup>Cair</sup>. Zen. 12.1, al. (iii B.C.), Plb. 31.28.3: pl., SIG<sup>364</sup>.66 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); τὰς τ. προσεξεπλήρωσεν, = Lat. census explevit, Mon. Anc. Gr. 19.10: Dor. τίμᾱσις, καρπῷ Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana 1.88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

2. assessment of damages, Pl. Lg. 878e; τ. ποιεῖν τινι (opp. a capital charge) Antipho 5.10; ἀπαντᾶν εἰς τὴν τ. Aeschin. 3.198, cf. D. 53.18: Dor. τίμᾱσις Foed. Delph. Pell. 19. 3. rating or assessment for political purposes, Arist. Pol. 1308<sup>b</sup>2 (pl.); ἀπὸ τιμήσεως πολιτεύμα D. S. 18.18; τοὺς πολίτας συντάξαι. κατὰ τιμήσεις Plot. 6.3.1; of the Roman census, D. H. 1.74: pl., Str. 3.5.3: pl. of one census, Plu. Caes. 55.

4. payment, PSI<sup>4</sup>.327.10 (iii B.C.). -ητεία, ἡ, censorship, Lat. censura, Plu. Cat. Ma. 16, Aem. 38, D. C. 41.14. -ητέος, α, ον, to be honoured, valued, etc., E. Or. 484, Pl. R. 561c, etc. II. τιμητέον, one must honour, esteem, estimate, etc., ib. 509a, Lg. 722b, X. Mem. 1.4.10, etc. -ητεύω, to be censor, Plu. TG<sup>14</sup>, D. C. 41.14; hold a census, τῆς Ἰουδαίας (of Quirinius) J. AJ<sup>20</sup>.5.2.

-ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = τιμητής, assessor of taxable property, Abh. Berl. Akad. 1925(5).6 (Cyrene). -ητήριος, ον, honouring, θυσίαι Jul. Or. 5.177a, cf. Gal. 298c.

-ητής, οὗ, ὁ, valuer or assessor of damages or penalties, Pl. Lg. 843d; τ. τῆς ζημίας οἱ δικασταὶ Arist. Rh. Al. 1427<sup>b</sup>6; assessor of property, SIG<sup>344</sup>.123 (Teos, iv B.C.); τῶν οὐσιῶν (of Quirinius in Syria) J. AJ<sup>18</sup>.1.1; Boeot. τιμάτας SIG<sup>1185</sup>.16 (Tanagra, iii B.C., pl.). II. at Rome, = censor, Plb. 6.13.3, D. H. 19.16, Plu. Cic. 27; as an Imperial title, SIG<sup>821</sup> C 2 (Epist. Domitiani), etc. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, estimating: I. for determining the amount of punishment, πινάκιον τ. Ar. V. 167.

2. ἀνὴρ τ., = Lat. vir censorius, one who has been censor (τιμητής), Plu. TG<sup>4</sup>; τ. οἰκοί, τ. ὑπομνήματα, D. H. 1.74; ἡ τ. ἀρχή, = τιμητεία, Plu. Aem. 38; ἀρχοντα τὸν διὰ πέντε ἐτῶν

τιμητικὸν (sc. ἀγῶνα) Ἀφροδίτης IG<sup>14</sup>.745 (Naples).

II. doing honour to, τιμῶν Plu. 2.120a; πρὸς Ῥωμαίους τὸ -κὸν τηρῶν J. AJ<sup>19</sup>.8. 1: cf. τιμικόν. Adv. -κῶς, χρῆσθαι τινι Ph. 1.613, cf. 273 (but, in the manner befitting an assessor, OGI<sup>565</sup>.20 (Oenoanda)).

-ητός, ἡ, ὄν, valued, opp. μετρητός, of land, J. AJ<sup>5</sup>.1.21: c. gen. pretii, Plond. 2.316b3 (ii A.D.).

II. valuable, τὸ τοῦ χρόνου τ. J. AJ<sup>16</sup>.2.4; πάντα δὲ τιματὰ τὰ πᾶρ φίλων Theoc. 28.25. III. τούτῳ τιμητόν he enjoys the privilege of having his penalty assessed in court, D. 27.67. -ιάζω, become dear, go up in price, dub. rest. in Rev. Ét. Gr. 6.160 B15 (Iasus, cf. Wien. Sitzb. 179(6).52). -ικόν, τό, honorarium, Gloss. (also -ητικόν, ib.).

τίμιω-πωλέω, sell dear, Hsch. s. v. τιμηρέιν. -πώλης, ου, ὁ, one who sells dear, Phryn. Com. 52.

τίμι-ος [τῆ], α, ον, Pl. Prt. 347c, al.; also ος, ον S. Ant. 948 (lyr.), Arist. Pol. 1283<sup>a</sup>36, Opp. H. 2.651: (τιμή):—valued, I. held in honour, worthy, ὅδε πᾶσι φίλος καὶ τ. ἐστὶ Od. 10.38, cf. Sapph. 10.105, Alc. 49, Hdt. 9.71, etc.; ἀνδρα τ. A. Ch. 556; γενεᾷ τίμιος [Δανῆ] S. l. c.; τίμιος ἐν τῇ πόλει Pl. Lg. 829d; νηὸν. πᾶσιν μάλα τ. ἀνθρώποισι h. Ar. 483, cf. Hes. Fr. 134.7, etc.: freq. in Comp. and Sup., τιμιώταται θεῶν A. Eu. 967 (lyr.); πασῶν Ἀθῆναι -ωτάτη πόλις S. OC<sup>108</sup>; -ώτερον ἐπιστήμη ὀρθῆς δόξης ἐστί Pl. Men. 98a; as form of address, -ώτατε Dsc. Eur. 1 Proem.; τῷ -ωτάτῳ χαίρειν Luc. Ep. Sat. 2.25, A. D. Synt. 41.2, Sammelb. 7347.29 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. of things, valuable, prized, οὐδὲν κτῆμα -ώτερον S. Ant. 702, cf. E. Alc. 301, Ph. 439 (Sup.), Apoc. 17.4.

2. of high price, costly, dear, Hdt. 3.23 (Sup.), 8.105 (Comp.), Lys. 22.8, Pl. Euthd. 304b, Prt. 347c, Thphr. Lar. 18 (Sup.); πωλεῖται τίμιος is sold dearly, ib. 31; τίμιον ἀγοράζειν PCair. Zen. 160.10 (iii B.C.); χρυσίον θταν πολὺ παραφανῆ, τὸ ἀργύριον -ώτερον ποιεῖ X. Vect. 4.10: Comp. -έτερος dub. in PCair. Zen. 375.13 (iii B.C.). Adv. -ίως, πρίασθαι Lyd. Mag. 3.35.

3. conferring honour, honourable, τιμία ἔδρα a seat of honour, A. Eu. 854, cf. Th. 241 (lyr.); τ. γέρας an honourable privilege, Id. Supp. 986; οὐπιρρέων γὰρ -ώτερος χρόνος ἐστὶ πολίταις more full of honour, Id. Eu. 853; -ώτερα χώρα a higher place, X. Cyr. 8.4.10; δῶρα Id. An. 1.2.27: τὰ τίμια, = τιμαί, Pl. Fr. 221 (cj.), SIG<sup>659</sup>.8 (Delph., ii B.C.), al., Plb. 6.9.8, Supp. Epigr. 3.468.10, al. (Thess., i B.C.); τὰ τ. τῶν ἱερῶν OGI 90.33 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); also in sg., SIG<sup>591</sup>.6 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.); τὰ -ώτατα, = τὰ φίλτατα, D. 18.215; αἱ καλούμεναι τίμια τέσσαρες τέχναι Zos. Alch. p. 239 B.

-ότης, ητος, ἡ, dignity, διαφέρειν τιμιότητι καὶ ἀτιμίᾳ ἀλλήλων Arist. GA<sup>736</sup>b31; δυνάμει καὶ τ. ὑπερέχειν Id. EN<sup>1178</sup>a1.

2. costliness, Apoc. 18.19. II. as form of address, ἡ σὴ τ. P<sup>Amh</sup>. 2.145 (iv/v A.D.). -ουλκῶ, raise in price, σίτον Al. Pr. 11.26, cf. Hsch., Suid.

-όω, hold in honour, τιμιωθήσεται v. l. for τιμηθήσεται in Aq. Ps. 71(72).14. -ώρα, ἡ, season of high prices, IG<sup>Rom</sup>. 4.1269 (Thyatira), prob. for τιμωρίαν in Supp. Epigr. 4.397 (Stratonicea); written τιμιόρα in UPZ<sup>52</sup>.17 (ii B.C.): pl. perh. to be read for τιμωρία in Gr. 1.8.11, Cat. Cod. Astr. 4.155.

τίμο-γρᾶφέω, tax by assessment, τὴν γῆν Lxx 4 Ki. 23.35. -γρᾶφία, ἡ, assessment of payment due, Supp. Epigr. 2.568.5 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

-εις, εἶσα, εν, v. τιμοῦς. -καριδες, cammariunculi, Gloss. (s. v. l.). -κράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, a 'timocrat' (cf. sq.), Asp. in EN 182.8.

-κρατία, ἡ, state in which the love of honour is the ruling principle, expld. by Pl. as ἡ φιλότιμος πολιτεία, R. 545b; cf. τιμαρχία. II. state in which honours are distributed according to a rating of property, timocracy, Arist. EN<sup>1160</sup>a36, 17.

-κρατικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a τιμοκρατία I, timocratical, νεανίας Pl. R. 549b, cf. 580b. II. ἡ τ. πολιτεία, = τιμοκρατία II, Arist. EN<sup>1160</sup>a34.

Τίμολεόντειον, τό, a gymnasium named after Timoleon, Plu. Tim. 39.

τίμος, ὁ, poet. form of τιμή II, Archil. 78, A. Ch. 916, Com. Adesp. 1164, Herod. 7.78: also in late Prose, Ant. Lib. 17.5.

τιμοῦς, οὔσσα, οὖν, high-priced, Comp. τιμούστερος IPE<sup>12</sup>.32 A 61 (Olbia, iii B.C.): acc. pl. τιμούντας glossed τιμίους ὄντας in Hsch., as if a participle.

τιμουχ-έω, to be a τιμούχος II, SIG<sup>38</sup>.29 (Teos, v B.C., written τιμοχ-).

-ία, ἡ, office of τιμούχος II, in pl., τιμουχιῶν μετέχειν SIG<sup>286</sup>.8 (Milet., iv B.C.); ὁμόσαι τὰς τ. ἢ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν κτλ. the authorities (colleges of magistrates) shall swear., ib. 1007.31 (Perгам., prob. ii B.C.), cf. 1017.13 (Sinope, iii B.C.).

-ιον, τό, office of τιμούχος, Inscr. Prien. 12.4 (iii B.C.). -ος (properisp.), ον, (ἔχω) having honour, h. Ven. 31, h. Cer. 268 (in form τιμάοχος).

II. the name of a magistrate in certain Greek cities, as Massilia, Str. 4.1.5; Naucratis, Herm. Hist. 2; Teos, SIG<sup>578</sup>.60 (ii B.C.); Lebedos, prob. in BCH<sup>52</sup>.165; Messene, Ael. Fr. 39; applied to a woman, IG<sup>12</sup>(8).526 (Thasos): prob. title of officials of the Ἑλληνιον at Memphis, Wilcken Chr. 301 16 (iii/ii B.C.):—Aeol. τιμῶχος Schwyz. 631 A 2 (Methymna (found at Miletus), ii B.C.).

τιμῶ, = τιμάω, in Pass., Schwyz. 417.5 (Elis); but the Rhodian forms τιμούντες IG<sup>12</sup>(1).155110 (ii B.C.), τιμούσα ib. 1033.12 (iii B.C.) may be the contractions of τιμάοντες, etc., cf. Ἀγλούκριτος (from Ἀγλαδ-) GDI<sup>4245</sup>.77, if not forms of τιμέω (q. v.).

Τιμῶλος, Τιμωλίτης, v. Τιμῶλος.

Τιμῶνιον, τό, a Timon's, i. e. a misanthrope's, dwelling, Str. 17.1.9.

τιμωρ-έω, fut. -ήσω Hdt. 4.119, Antipho 5.87, etc.:—Med., fut. -ήσομαι E. Alc. 733, Th. 3.58: aor. ἐτιμωρησάμην Pl. R. 378a:—Pass., pf. τετιμώρημαι Th. 7.77, Lys. 25.15: used in med. sense, Antipho 3.2.8, Lys. 7.20, X. Cyr. 7.5.32, and prob. Th. 3.67: aor. ἐτιμωρήθην PMich. Zen. 57.9 (iii B.C.):—to be an avenger, exact or seek to exact vengeance for, avenger, τινι Democr. 261, Hdt. 1.103, 8.144, E. Hec. 749,



Pl. *Smp.* 180a, etc.: abs., Hdt. 1.4: c. dat. et gen., τιμωρήσειν σοι τοῦ παιδός. . . ὑπισχνούμαι dub. l. in X. *Cyr.* 4.6.8: c. acc. rei, τ. τῷ ἐταίρῳ τὸν φόνον *avenge* his slaughter, Pl. *Ap.* 28c, cf. E. *Ph.* 935: also τ. ὑπὲρ τινος (for τινι) *take vengeance for* him, Pl. *Lg.* 907e, cf. Lys. 13.1: ὑπὲρ τοῦ δήμου ib. 51: c. dat. rei, τῷ θανάτῳ τοῦ πατρός D. H. 4.77: abs., Pl. *Lg.* 729e:—Med., *avenge* or *seek to avenge* one's own relative or friend, πατρὶ πάντα τιμωρουμένης S. *El.* 349, cf. 399, E. *Or.* 1117:—impers. in Pass., Λεωνίδη τετιμώρηται *vengeance has been taken for* him, he *has been avenged*, Hdt. 9.79 (but τετιμωρήσεαι ἐς. . . Λεωνίδην must be taken in signf. 1. 3b, *thou wilt have taken vengeance in respect to* L., ib. 78).

2. τιμωρεῖν τινα *take vengeance on* him, S. *OT* 140; τοὺς αὐτοέοντας ib. 107; κελεύειν τιμωρεῖν ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ [τὸν Ἀγόρατον] ὡς φονέα ὄντα Lys. 13.42, cf. 92; Παλαμήδους σε τιμωρεῖ φόνον (v. l. φόνον) *is taking vengeance on you for the murder of* P., E. *Or.* 433:—Pass., *to be visited with vengeance, punished*, Pl. *Grg.* 525b, d, etc.; τετιμωρημένος Lys. 25.15; ὃν ἡμάρτομεν τετιμωρήμεθα *we have been punished*, PCair. *Zen.* 495.2 (iii B. C.); ἱκανῶς τετιμώρημαι ib. 639.15 (iii B. C.); εἰς τὸ -ηθῆναι αὐτοὺς PMich. *Zen.* l. c.:—this sense is more freq. in 3. Med., *avenge oneself upon, exact vengeance from*, Th. *Hdt.* 3.53, 6.138, S. *Ph.* 1258, E. *Hec.* 756, 882, Antipho 2.3.11, Th. 1.121, etc.; ὥς. . . οὐχ ὅπως τιμωρήσαιντο, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐπαινέσειαν τὸν Σφοδρίαν X. *HG* 5.4.34; Ἐαυτὸν τιμωρούμενος *Self-punisher*, name of a play by Menander, cf. X. *Cyr.* 3.1.15; ἀπαγαγὼν με εἰς τὸ δεσποτήριον τετιμωρητά με εἰσπράσσαν δραχμὰς ρ' PCair. *Zen.* 492.7 (iii B. C.): c. gen. rei, τιμωρεῖσθαι τινά τινος *take vengeance on one for* a thing, Hdt. 3.145, E. *IT* 558, Lys. 6.31, Pl. *Smp.* 213d, etc.: also τ. τινὰ ἀντὶ τινῶν Hdt. 6.135; περὶ (fort. ὑπὲρ) τῶν πεπραγμένων Lys. 14.2: less freq. c. acc. rei, εἰ μὴ σ' ἀδελφῆς αἷμα τιμωρήσεται *will visit his sister's blood on thee*, E. *Alc.* 733, cf. *Cyc.* 695. b. abs., *avenge oneself, seek vengeance*, Hdt. 3.49, 7.8.β', Lys. 13.84, X. *Cyr.* 5.5.19, etc.; ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρίαις τ. *visit with the extreme penalties*, Pl. *R.* 579a; τὸ τιμωρησόμενον *the power to exact vengeance*, D. 26.4: the crime is sts. added in a relat. clause, τ. εἴ τι. . . ἡδίκησαν X. *An.* 5.4.6; τ. ὅτι. . . Id. *Cyr.* 5.3.30: also τιμωρεῖσθαι ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος *exact vengeance for Greece*, Id. *An.* 1.3.4.

II. esp. in pres. and impf., *succour* one who has been attacked or has suffered injury, *help* him *to retaliate*, τινι Hdt. 1.141, 152, 2.63, 3.32, 65, S. *OT* 136, E. *Or.* 718, Th. 1.86, 127, al.; εἰ τύπτουτό τις αὐτῶν ὑπ' ἐκείνων τινός, ἐβοήθειν τε πάντες καὶ ἐτιμώρεον ἀλλήλοισι Hdt. 6.138, cf. Ael. *NA* 1.4: abs., *lend aid, give succour*, Hdt. 1.18.

2. of medical aid, τ. τῷ παθήματι *relieve* it, Hp. *Art.* 11; cf. τιμωρία II. 2, and Gal. 15.494. —ημα, atos, τό, act of vengeance, τ. Κορινθίων εἰς Σαμίους Plu. 2.860a. 2. penalty, διπλᾶ. . . ἔστω τὰ τ. τῷ ὀφλόντι Pl. *Lg.* 866b, cf. *R.* 363e.

II. τιμωρητός, α, ον, that ought to be punished, ὑπὲρ πάντων τ. ὡς κοινὸς ἐχθρὸς D. 21.142. III. —ητέον one must assist, Hdt. 7.168: pl. τιμωρητέα, Th. 1.86. 2. one must defend, τῷ ἐναντίῳ λόγῳ Hp. *Acut.* 37.β'.

—ητής, ου, δ, = foreg., Lxx 2 *Ma.* 4.16. 2. murderer, δ εἰρημένος τ. Σενοῦθης ἀνείλετο αὐτόν PMasp. 5.16 (vi A. D.). —ητικός, ή, όν, revengeful, opp. συγγνωμονικός, Arist. *EN* 1126<sup>a</sup>2; τὰ τ. acts of revenge, Id. *Rh.* 1369<sup>b</sup>12; τὸ τ. τῶν ἐχθρῶν Phld. *Ir.* p. 67 W. Adv. —κῶς Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.129. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ή, retribution, vengeance (differing from κόλασις, corrective punishment, Arist. *Rh.* 1369<sup>b</sup>12), ἐς τ. . . παρασκευαζομένοις Hdt. 5.90; τ. καὶ τίσις Id. 7.8.α', cf. Ep. *Hebr.* 10.29, etc.; πατρὸς τ. vengeance taken for him, E. *Or.* 425; μητρὸς αἵματος τιμωραὶ *for having shed a mother's blood*, ib. 400; ἐπὶ τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ τ. for the purpose of punishing us, Th. 3.63; Λεωνίδην ἐάν τις ἀποκτείνῃ. . . τὴν τ. εἶναι καθάπερ ἐάν τις Ἀθηναίων ἀποθάνῃ IG<sup>2</sup>. 56.16, cf. 154.12; οὐκ ἔχει τιμωρίαν γὰρ τὰ δίκημ', ἔγκλημα δέ Men. *Pk.* 253; ἡ κατὰ τῶν προδιδόντων τ. vengeance against or upon. . . , Lycurg. 140, cf. D. 18.274, Din. 1.105; τ. ἐσομένη ἐς τινα Hdt. 1.123, cf. D. 22.55; τ. ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἀδικηθέντος Antipho 6.6, cf. Isoc. 20.19: with Verbs, of the avenger, ποιεῖσθαι τιμωρίαν *execute vengeance*, D. 21.26, etc.; τινος on one, And. 4.18; τ. ὑπὲρ ὧν ἐπεπόνθειν λαβεῖν D. 24.8; but παρὰ τινος λαμβάνειν τ. exact it from him, Philem. 88.14; of the wrongdoer, τ. Ἀθηναίων ἡῦρε found, i. e. suffered, vengeance at Athens' hand, A. *Pers.* 473; τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν *to be punished*, Pl. *Grg.* 472d, PEnteux. 50.7 (iii B. C.), etc. (but also, obtain vengeance, Th. 2.74, X. *Cyr.* 4.6.7); τ. ἀντιδοῦναι Th. 2.53; τίνειν Pl. *Lg.* 905a, etc.; ὑπέχειν Th. 6.80, Pl. *Lg.* 716b, etc.; of persons in authority, αἱ τ. εἰσι παρὰ τῶν θεῶν Hdt. 2.120; τ. δοῦναι τινι give him right of vengeance, D. 23.7, cf. ib. 54, 59.86; so τὰς τ. τοῖς ἰδιώταις ἐποίησε βραδείας Id. 26.4: pl., penalties, λαμβάνειν τὰς ἀξίας τ. Antipho 247; ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρεῖσθαι τ. Pl. *R.* 579a, cf. *Lg.* 943d, al.; of state-punishments, Lxx 2 *Ma.* 6.26, al.; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν τ. Plu. *Art.* 14.17; of divine punishments, ἐφορίζω σε. . . κατὰ (τῶν ἐπὶ) τῶν τ. τεταγμένων PMag. *Lond.* 121.303.

II. succour, εὔρησεται τ. Hdt. 3.148; ἡ ἀφ' ὧν τ. Th. 1.69, cf. 5.112; τ. ποιεῖσθαι τινι Id. 1.124; τ. τοῦ τεθνεώτος due to him, Antipho 1.5. 2. of medical aid, Hp. *Acut.* 18 (pl.). cf. τιμωρέω II. 2. —ίζω, = τιμωρέω, Tab. *Defix.* Aud. 155 A 55, al. (iv/v A. D., Pass.). —ός, όν, contr. from τιμάωρος (v. sub fin.), which remains as a Dor. form in Pi. *O.* 9.84 (trisyll.), A. *Ag.* 514, al., E. *Fr.* 318.4, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1389 ii 29 (Rome), etc.; in late Ep. τιμήωρος, A. *R.* 4.709, 1358, 1730: A. *Supp.* 42 (lyr.)

has an acc. τιμάωρα, as if from τιμάωρ, opor, δ:—*avenging*, and as Subst. *avenger*, τ. τινός any one's *avenger*, A. *Ag.* 1280, 1324, 1578, S. *El.* 811, 1156, etc.: c. dat., τ. τινὶ γενέσθαι Antipho 1.2: c. gen. rei, helping one to *vengeance for* a thing, πατρὶ τ. φόνον S. *El.* 14: abs., ἐπεὶ τιμάωρος ἔστωρ the founder is the *avenger*, IG<sup>2</sup>. l. c. (cf. Berl. *Sitzb.* 1928.19): not always of persons, δίκη κακῶν τ. S. *Fr.* 107.9; ἡ τῶν συγγενῶν αἱμάτων τ. δίκη Pl. *Lg.* 872e, cf. 716a; χεῖρ E. *Hec.* 843; λόγος τ. a plea or argument for *vengeance*, Hdt. 7.5. 2. executioner, Plb. 2.58.8.

3. τιμωρόν, τό, = κάνειον, Ps. *Dsc.* 4.78. II. succouring, and as Subst. succourer of one who has been attacked or wronged, Hdt. 2.141, 7.171, Th. 4.2; τὸν ἐμὸν τιμάωρον Ἐρμῆν my tutelary god, A. *Ag.* 514; ἡρῶσσαι, Διβύης τιμήωροι ἡδὲ θύγατραι A. *R.* 4.1358; Ἀπόλλωνα. Ἀνάφης τιμήωρον ib. 1730. 2. metaph., ἦλθον τιμάωρος Ἰσθμίοισι Λαμπρομάχου μίτρας I have come to pay honour to. . . , Pi. l. c. (τιμα-oros perh. 'penalty-exactor', fr. τιμή III and ἄρνημαι:—for the accentuations τιμάωρος: τιμωρός, cf. λυράοιδος: λυραῖδος, on which see Hdn. *Gr.* 1.229.)

τίν, Dor. dat. and acc. of σύ (q. v.). τίνα (= Lat. *tina* 'wine-vessel'?), in acc. sg. τίναν, v. l. for τιτάδα in Alex. *Trall.* *Febr.* 2; but τιτίδα (acc. of τιτίς, q. v.) may be conjectured.

τίναγ-μα [i], atos, τό, a shake, quake, Lxx *Jb.* 28.26, AP<sup>9</sup>. 139 (Claudian.). —μός, ό, shaking, Plu. 2.258c, Sor. 2.29. II. shaking fruit from trees, PFay. 102.29 (ii A. D.), PFlor. 246.12 (iii A. D.); σησάμον PCair. *Zen.* 787.59 (iii B. C.); = excussio, Gloss.

τίνάκ-τειρα, ή (τινακτήρ not being in use), shaker, γῆς τινάκτειρα νόσος, of Poseidon's trident, A. *Pr.* 924. —τοπήληξ, ηκος, ό, ή, shaking the helmet or crest, Hsch. —τωρ, opor, ό, shaker, τ. γαίας, of Poseidon, S. *Tr.* 502 (lyr.), cf. Nonn. *D.* 21.155: Adj., τ. παλμός ib. 100.

τίνάσσω, II. 12.298, etc.: fut. —ξω (ἀπο-) E. *Ba.* 253: aor. ἐτίναξα II. 20.57, Sapph. 42, poet. τίναξα Pi. *O.* 9.30:—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. τινάσσεται (δια-) E. *Ba.* 587 (lyr.): aor. ἐτινάχθην Plu. *Cim.* 16; Ep. 3 pl. ἐτίναχθεν II. 16.348: 2 aor. part. τινάχεις Str. 5.4.9 (s. v. l.): pf. 3sg. indic. τετινάκται Hp. *Flat.* 14 (v. l. τετάρακται); inf. τετινάχθαι (δια-) Aesop. 305:—shake or brandish a weapon, δύο δοῦρε τινάσσων II. 12.298; ἔγχος 20.163, Tyr. 11.25; φάσγανον II. 22.311; ἀστεροπὴν II. 2.243; αἰγίδα 17.595; ἐν χερσὶν πύρρονον βέλος A. *Pr.* 917; τόξα καὶ λόγχας ῥόπαλόν τε S. *Tr.* 512 (lyr.); λαμπάδας ἐν χερσὶ Ar. *Ra.* 340 (lyr.), cf. 328 (lyr.):—Med., ἐτινάξατο δούρατος ἀκμὰς Theoc. 22.185. 2. generally, shake, γαίαν, of Poseidon, II. 20.57; ἐανοῦ ἐτίναξε λαβοῦσα shook her by the robe (to make her attend), 3.385; ποσὶ θρόνον λακτίζων ἐτίνασσε upset it, Od. 22.88; ὥς δ' ἄνεμος. . . θημῶνα τ. scatters, 5.368; νεῦρα (sc. κιθάρας) τ. make the strings quiver, by striking them, AP<sup>9</sup>. 584.9; τὴν ἐσθῆτα συνεχῶς τ. (to air it) Gal. 17(1).652: metaph., Ἔρος ἐτίναξέ μοι φρένας Sapph. l. c.: abs., shake fruit from trees, PFay. 102.1 (ii A. D.):—Pass., ῥάβδῳ τινάσσεται τὸ μελάνθιον Lxx *Is.* 28.27:—Med., τινάξασθην πτερὰ they shook their wings, Od. 2.151 (so τινάσσονται πτερύγεσσιν Arat. 971; τινάξαμένου τοῖς ὅπλοις Plu. *Alex.* 63, cf. *Dio* 39):—Pass., πήληξ τινάσσετο II. 15.609; πεδόθεν τινάσσετο μακρὸς Ὀλυμπος shook or quaked, Hes. *Th.* 680; φόβῳ ἐτίναχθεν αὐτῆς quaked with fear, A. *R.* 4.641.—poet. Verb., used by Hp. l. c. (s. v. l.), Arist. *Mu.* 397<sup>a</sup>28, Plu. (v. supr.), Sor. 1.46, Philostr. *VA* 4.6.

τίνη, Tarent. Dor. for τίν, A. *D. Pron.* 82.13. τινθαλέος, α, ον, = sq., ποτόν, λοετρά, Nic. *Al.* 445, 463, cf. Epic. in Arch. *Pap.* 7.7, Nonn. *D.* 2.501. (Cf. διατινθαλέος.)

τινθός, όν, boiling-hot, Hsch. (τινθόν cod.). II. as Subst., the steam of a cauldron, Lyc. 36.

τινθύρίζω, twitter, of birds, Call. *Iamb.* 1.258. τίνυμαι, inf. τίνυσθαι Hes. *Op.* 711:—poet. for τίνομαι (v. τίνω II), punish, chastise, c. acc. pers., [Ζεύς] τίννται ὅς τις ἀμάρτη Od. 13.214; οἱ. . . ἀνθρώπους τίνυσσον, ὅτις κ' ἐπὶ οἶκον ὁμόση II. 3.279, cf. 19.260, Plu. *Crass.* 21: c. acc. rei, λάβην τινύμενος chastising insolence, Od. 24.326. 2. *avenge, take vengeance for*, Ὀρκον Hes. *Op.* 804 (v. l.); αἵματος δίκαν, φόνον, E. *Or.* 323 (lyr.): abs., *avenge oneself*, Hdt. 5.77. 3. *repay*, of the punisher, δις τόσα Hes. *Op.* 711; of the punished, ἔνδικα AP<sup>11</sup>. 374 (Maced.). 4. *repay*, in good sense, τ. κομιδὴν παιδοτροφίης Opp. *C.* 2.349. II. Act., *pay* penalty, only in late writers, δίκας τινύνοντες Plu. *Brut.* 33; δίκην τινύς Olymp. *Hist.* p. 455 D.; gen. pl. ἐκ-τινύντων v. l. in D. S. 16.29; ἐκ-τινύνω, = *pendo*, Gloss.; δίκας τινύνω, = *pendo poenas*, ib. [The 1st syll. is prob. always long (even in E. *Or.* 323); the spellings ἀποτεινύτω (Crete, v. B. C.), ἀποτεινύντω (Avrom., i B. C.) (v. ἀποτίννμι), and the form of the root (τι-: τει-: ποι- (v. τίνω), never τι-, which belongs only to τίνω) show that the true spellings are τεινν-, later τειννν-, still later τιννν- with ι long by nature: the early forms ἀποτινύ[μεν] (v. ἀποτίννμι), [τ]ιννυ[με] GDI<sup>5</sup> 125 A 3 (Crete) remain unexplained: τίν[υ]-σθαι is uncertain in IG<sup>2</sup>. 1273 (p. viii) (Eretria, vi B. C.): perh. τινν- existed as well as τεινν-.]

τίνω, II. 3.289, al., (ἀπο-) IG<sup>2</sup>. 1390.76 (Andania, i B. C.), etc.: Ion. impf. τίνεσκον A. *R.* 2.475: fut. τείσω (ἐκ-) IG<sup>2</sup>. 412.6 (iv B. C.), (ἀπο-) Epigr. *Gr.* 1132 (Att. vase, iv B. C.), PPetr. 3. p. 55 (iii B. C.), IG<sup>2</sup>. 3073.1 (Lebad, ii B. C.), etc.; Cypr. 3 sg. πέσειε Inscr. *Cypr.* 135.12 H.: aor. ἔτεισα (ἀπ-) SIG<sup>4</sup>. 7.15 (Locri, v B. C.), 663.25 (Delos, iii/ii B. C.), PPetr. 3. p. 41 (iii B. C.), etc.: freq. written τίσω ἔτισα in Hellenistic and later Inscr. and Pap., and in codd. of all authors (fut., Od. 8.348, A. *Ch.* 277, S. *Aj.* 113, etc.; aor., Od. 24.352, Pi. *O.* 2.58, S. *OT* 810, etc.): in Hom. confused (both in



codd. and printed texts) with *τίσω* *ἔτι* fut. and aor. of *τίω*, and only to be distd. by the sense: pf. *τέτεικα* (ἀπο-) *SIG* 437.6 (Delph., iii B.C.); part. *τετεικώς* Lyc. 765 (*τετικώς*, *τεθεικώς* codd.) (v. *ἐκτίνω*):—Med., pres. first in Thgn. 204 (only *τίνναι* in Hom.): fut. *τείσομαι* Od. 13.15, al.: aor. *ἐτείσαμην* 3.197, 15.236, al. (*τίσ-* codd.):—Pass., aor. *ἐξ-ετείσθην* *IG* 2.1613.198, D. 39.15, 59.7: pf. 3 sg. *ἐκ-τέτειται* Pl. *Phdr.* 257a, D. 24.187. [*τίνω* (from \**τίνfw*) in Ep., also Thgn. 204, Herod. 2.51, *AP* 7.657 (Leon.); *τίνω* in Trag., as A. *Pr.* 112, S. *OC* 635, E. *Or.* 7; also in Pi. *P.* 2.24 (Med.) and Sol. 13.31; also in some Epigrammatists, as Simm. 25.1, *AP* 9.286 (Marc. Arg.).]

I. Act., *pay a price* by way of return or recompense, mostly in bad sense, *pay* a penalty, with acc. of the penalty, τ. *θῶν* Od. 2.193; *τιμὴν* *τινι* Il. 3.289; *ποιῶς* Pi. *O.* 2.58, A. *Pr.* 112, Theocrit. 8.9; *δίκην* S. *Aj.* 113, El. 298, *Fr.* 107.9, 2 *Ep.* *Thess.* 1.9, etc.; also τ. *ἴσθην* (sc. *δίκην*) S. *OT* 810; *διπλὴν* Pl. *Lg.* 946e; τὸ *ἥμισυ* ib. 767e (s. v. l.); *μείζονα* τὴν *ἐκ(ε)ίσιν* *τινι* ib. 933e; τὴν *προσθήκουσαν* *τιμωρίαν* ib. 905a, cf. *Trag. Adesp.* 490:—but also b. in good sense, *pay* a debt, *acquit oneself* of an obligation, *ζῶαγρία* τ. Il. 18.407; *τείσειν* αἵσιμα πάντα Od. 8.348; *εὐαγγέλιον* (reward for bringing good news) 14.166; τ. *χάριν* *τινι* *render* one thanks, A. *Pr.* 985; τ. *γῆ* *δασμόν* S. *OC* 635; *ἱατροῖς* *μισθόν* X. *Mem.* 1.2.54:—also simply, c. *re-pay*, c. acc. rei, *τροφάς* *τινι* E. *Or.* 109:—in various phrases, τ. *ἀντιποίνους* *δύας* *repay* equivalent sorrows, A. *Eu.* 268 (lyr.); *φόνον* *φόνου* *ῥύσιον* τ. S. *Ph.* 959; *αἱμάτων* *παιλατέρων* τ. *μύσος* *send* one pollution in *repayment* for another, A. *Ch.* 650 (lyr., Lachm., for *τείνει*); *ἀρᾶς* τ. *χρέος* Id. *Ag.* 457 (lyr.).—Constr.: 1. c. acc. of the thing paid or of the thing repaid (v. supr.). 2. less freq. c. dat., *κράατι* *τείσεις* with thy head, Od. 22.218; *ψυχῇ* A. *Ch.* 277. 3. c. dat. of pers. to whom payment is made (v. supr.). 4. c. dat. of the penalty, τ. *θανάτῳ* *ἄπερ* *ἤρξεν* Id. *Ag.* 1529 (anap.); *τύμμα* *τύμματι* ib. 1430 (lyr.). 5. with gen. of the thing for which one pays, τ. *ἀμοιβὴν* *βοῶν* *τινι* *pay* him compensation for the cows, Od. 12.382; τ. *τινι* *ποιῶν* *τινος* *pay* one retribution for., Hdt. 3.14, 7.134; τ. *μητρὸς* *δίκας* for thy mother, E. *Or.* 531; *ἀντὶ* *πληγῆς* *πληγὴν* τ. A. *Ch.* 313 (anap.): also with acc. of the thing for which one pays, the price being omitted, *pay* or *atone* for a thing, *τείσειαν* *Δαναοὶ* *ἐμὰ* *δάκρυα* *σοῖσι* *βέλεσσι* Il. 1.42; τ. *ὑβρίν* Od. 24.352; τ. *φόνον* *οἱ* *λάβῃν* *τινός*, Il. 21.134, 11.142; *κακά* Thgn. 735; *διπλὰ* δ' *ἔτεισαν* *Πριαμίδαι* *θάμάρτια* A. *Ag.* 537: less freq. c. acc. pers., *τείσεις* *γνωτὸν* *τὸν* *ἐπεφνες* *θου* *shalt* *make atonement* for the brother thou hast slain, Il. 17.34. 6. abs., *make return* or *requital*, Sol. 13.29; *παθόντα* *οὐκ* *ἐπίστασθαι* *τίτειν* S. *OC* 1203, cf. 230 (lyr.).

II. Med., *have a price paid one*, *make* another *pay* for a thing, *avenge oneself* on him, *punish* him, freq. from Hom. downwards.—Constr.: 1. c. acc. pers., Il. 2.743, Od. 3.197, Hdt. 1.10, 123, S. *OC* 996, etc. 2. c. gen. criminis, *τείσασθαι* *Ἀλέξανδρον* *κακότητος* *punish* him for his wickedness, Il. 3.366, cf. Od. 3.206, Thgn. 204 (where *ἀμπλακίης*, v. l. —*ίας*), Hdt. 4.118, etc.; τ. *τινὰ* *ἐφ'* *ἁμαρτωλῇ* Thgn. 1248; *ὑπὲρ* *τινος* Hdt. 1.27, 73. 3. c. acc. rei, *take vengeance* for a thing, *τείσασθαι* *φόνον*, *βίην* *τινός*, Il. 15.116, Od. 23.31; *λάβῃν* Il. 19.208, etc. 4. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *ἐτείσατο* *ἔργον* *ἀεικὲς* *ἀντίθεον* *Νηλῆα* *he made* Neleus *pay* for the misdeed, *visited* it on his head, Od. 15.236; *Ζεὺ* *ἄνα*, *δδς* *τείσασθαι*, *δ* *με* *πρότερος* *κάκ'* *ἔοργε*, *δῖον* *Ἀλέξανδρον* Il. 3.351; *τείσασθαι* *τινα* *δίκην* *exact* retribution from a person, E. *Med.* 1316 (dub. l.). 5. c. dat. modi, *τίνεσθαι* *τινα* *ἀγαναῖς* *ἀμοιβᾶς*, *φυγῇ*, *repay* or *requite* with., Pi. *P.* 2.24, A. *Th.* 638. 6. abs., *repay oneself*, *indemnify oneself*, *ἡμεῖς* δ' *αὐτε* *ἀγειρόμενοι* *κατὰ* *δῆμον* *τεισόμεθ'* Od. 13.15. (Root *q<sup>h</sup>i-* [alternating with *q<sup>h</sup>ei-* and *q<sup>h</sup>oi-*] 'pay': *τί-νfw*, *τί-σις*, *τελ-σω* [Cypr. *πείσει*], *ἔ-τει-σα* [cf. *ἀππεισάτω* s. v. *ἀποτίνω*], *ποι-νή* (q. v.): Skt. *cáy-ate* 'avenge, punish': *ápa-ci-tis* 'vengeance':—not related to *τίω*.)

τίξον· *δείξον*, Hsch.  
τιὸ *τιό*, imitation of a bird's note, Ar. *Av.* 237.  
τίοισι, Aeol. dat. pl. of *τίς* (q. v.).  
τίος, *τίως*, *τίω*, Dor. genitives of *σύ* (q. v.).  
τιός, Boeot. for *τέος*, *σός*, A. D. *Pron.* 106.11.  
τίπτε; Ep. sync. form for *τί ποτε*; Il. 6.254, al., A. *Ag.* 975 (lyr.):—elided before an aspirate, *τίφθ'* Il. 4.243, al.:—on *τίπτε* *δέ* *σε* *χρεώ*, v. *χρεώ*.  
τιρ, Elean for *τίς*, *SIG* 9.7 (vi B.C.); also Lacon. acc. to Hsch. (s. v. *τίτιρ*, leg. *τί τίρ* or *τιρ*).  
τίριος· *θέριος*, *Κρήτες*, Hsch.  
τίρων, *ωνος*, δ· = Lat. *tiro*, *recruit*, *PSI* 9.1063.5, 25 (ii A.D.); written *τείρων* (q. v.) ib. 12; found mostly in gen. pl.; the dat. pl. *τιρόναις* *BGU* 21 ii 11, iii 4 (iv A.D.) points to nom. sg. *τιρόνης* (*τιρώνης*).  
τιρωνάτος, δ· = Lat. *tiro-natus*, as item in list of charges, *PLond.* ined. 2142 (iv A.D.).

τίς, *τι*, Indef. Pron. *any one*, *any thing*, enclitic through all cases (for exceptions v. infr.):—but *τίς*; *τί*; Interrog. Pron. *who?* *what?*, oxyt. in the monosyll. cases, parox. in the others:—Dialectal forms: Cypr. *σις* (*si se*) *Inscr. Cypr.* 135.10 H.; Arc. *σις* (with *ν* for *σ*) *IG* 5(2).262.25 (Mantineia, v B.C.); *Thess.* *κίς* ib. 9(2).515.12 (Larissa), 1226.4, 1229.27 (Phalanna), pl. *κινες* ib. 517.41 (Larissa), neut. *κι* in *διεκί*, *ποκκί* (q. v.); neut. pl. Dor. *σά*, Boeot. *τά*, Aeol. dat. *τίω*, *τίοισι* (v. infr. B). (I.-E. *q<sup>h</sup>i-*, cf. Lat. *quis*, *quid*, etc.; for *σά*, *τά*, v. *ἄσσα*, *σά μάν*; with *τέο* (v. infr. B) cf. OSlav. gen. *ěso*.)

A. Indef. Pron. *τίς*, *τι*, gen. Ion. *τεο* Od. 16.305, Hdt. 1.58; more freq. *τεν* Il. 2.388, al., Hdt. 4.30, al., *Meliss.* 7, etc.; Trag. and Att. *του* A. *Pr.* 21, Ar. *Ach.* 329, Th. 1.70, etc. (sts. fem., S. *Aj.* 290, *OT* 1107 (lyr.), E. *Hec.* 370, etc.); *του* is rare after 300 B.C., never in Lxx or NT, but found in *IG* 12(5).798.17 (Tenos, iii B.C.), *PCair.* *Zen.* 250.6, 647.23 (iii B.C.), Plb. 3.23.3, revived by the Atticists, D. H. 8.29, Plu. *Fab.* 20, etc.; *τινος* Pi. *P.* 2.90, *IG* 12.16.17, 65.41, A. *Eu.* 5, *Ch.* 102, S. *Ant.* 698, al., Hdt. 2.109, al. (*Rh. Mus.* 72.483), etc.; dat. Ion. *τεφ* Il. 16.227, Od. 11.502, Hdt. 2.48, 5.86; Trag. and Att. *τφ* (also in Hom., Il. 1.299, 12.328, Od. 13.308, 20.297, al., always in masc.) A. *Th.* 1045, *IG* 12.39.54, D. S. 18.45; as fem., A. *Th.* 472, S. *OT* 80, etc.; *τινι* (Hom. in the form *οὗ* *τινι* Il. 17.68, Od. 14.96) Pi. *O.* 9.26, al., B. 17.12, Hdt. 1.114 (elsewh. fem., 2.62, 3.69, 83, 4.113), A. *Th.* 1041, S. *Aj.* 443, 495, etc.; acc. *τινα* Il. 1.62, 5.761, etc., neut. *τι* 2.122, etc.: dual *τινε* Od. 4.26, Pl. *Sph.* 237d, *Prm.* 143c, 149e: pl. *τινες* (Hom. only in *οὗ* *τινες* Od. 6.279, 17.587 and *οἵτινες* (v. *δοσις*)); Dor. *τινεν* *SIG* 527.127 (Drerus, iii B.C.); nom. and acc. neut. *τινα* (*δτινα* Il. 22.450), never in Trag., Ar., Th., or Hdt., f. l. in Isoc. 4.74, first in Pl. *Chrm.* 163d, *Ep.* 325a, D. 47.63, *Hyp. Ath.* 19, *Alex.* 110, *Sotad. Com.* 1.22, *Arist. EN* 109<sup>a</sup> 5, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.35 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; *ἄσσα* (q. v.) Od. 19.218, never in Trag. or Hdt.; Att. *ἄττα* first in Th. 1.113, 2.100, Ar. *Ra.* 173, al., Pl. *R.* 400a, etc., never in Lxx, Plb., D. S., Str., revived by the Atticists, D. H. *Comp.* 3, etc.; gen. Ion. *τεων* Hdt. 2.175, 5.57, *τεων* *οἱ* *γὰρ* *ὦν* in 4.76; *τινων* not in Hdt., first in Ar. *Eq.* 977 (lyr.); dat. *τισι*, *τισιν*, first in Hdt. 9.113, X. *Ath.* 1.18; N.-W. Dor. *τινοῖς* *GDI* 409.5 (Delph., iii B.C.); Ion. *τεοισι* Hdt. 8.113, 9.27 (for *τεοῖς* and *τεον* v. *τεός*); acc. *τινας* Il. 15.735, Od. 11.371 (also in *οὔστινας*, *δτινας*, v. *δοσις*), etc.; neut. *τινα* (v. supr.):—*any one*, *any thing*, *some one*, *some thing*; and as Adj. *any*, *some*, and serving as the Indef. Art. *a*, *an*; *θεός* *νύ* *τίς* *ἔστι* *κοτῆις* Il. 5.191; *καὶ* *τις* *θεός* *ἡγεμόνευεν* Od. 9.142; *οὐδέ* *τις* *αὐτὸν* *ἡεῖδη* *δμῶν* ib. 205; *ἥ* *τι* *δισάμενος*, *ἦ..* ib. 339; *μή* *τίς* *μοι* *ὑποδείσας* *ἀναδύη* ib. 377, cf. 405–410; *εἴ* *τινὰ* *ποῦ* *μετ'* *ἔσσι* *λάβοι* ib. 418, cf. 421, al.; *τις* *θεός* construed as if *τις* *θεῶν*, 19.40, cf. 11.502, *IG* 12.94.19, E. *Hel.* 1039.

II. special usages: 1. *some one* (of many), i. e. *many a one*, *ὥδε* *δέ* *τις* *εἶπεσκεν* Il. 7.201, etc.: sts. with meiosis, implying *all* or *men*, 13.638, Od. 3.224; so in Prose, Hdt. 5.49 fin., Th. 2.37, etc. 2. *any one concerned*, *every one*, *εὖ* *μέν* *τις* *δόρυ* *θηξάσθω* Il. 2.382; *ἀλλὰ* *τις* *αὐτὸς* *ἴτω* *let every man* *come* himself, 17.254; *ἵνα* *τις* *στυγέρι* *καὶ* *ἄλλος* 8.515, cf. 16.209, 17.227, al.; so in Trag. and Att., even with the imper., *τοῦτό* *τις..* *ἴστω* S. *Aj.* 417 (lyr.), cf. E. *Ba.* 346, Ar. *Av.* 1187; *ἀγορεύω* *τινι* *ἐμὲ* *μὴ* *βασανίξω* Id. *Ra.* 628; *τοὺς* *ξυμμάχους* *αὐτὸν* *τινα* *κολάζειν* *that every man* *should* himself chastise his own allies, Th. 1.40, cf. 6.77; *ὅ* *τί* *τις* *ἐδύνατο* Id. 7.75; *ἔμεινόν* *τινος* *better* than *any others*, D. 21.66, cf. 19.35:—this is more fully expressed by adding other pronominal words, *τις* *ἕκαστος* Od. 9.65, Th. 6.31, etc.; *πᾶς* *τις* A. *Ag.* 1205, Hdt. 6.80, Th. 8.94, etc.; *ἅπας* *τις* Hdt. 3.113, etc.; *οὐδέν* *τι* *μᾶλλον* Id. 4.118. In these senses, *τις* is freq. combined with pl. words, *οἱ* *κακοί..* *οὐκ* *ἴσασι*, *πρὶν* *τις* *ἐκβάλλη*, for *πρὶν* *ἐκβάλλωσι*, S. *Aj.* 965; *οἷς* *ἂν* *ἐπίω*, *ἥσόν* *τις* *πρόσεισι*, for *ἥσσον* *προσίασι*, Th. 4.85; *ἐτόλμα* *τις..*, *ὀρῶντες* Id. 2.53, cf. 7.75; esp. after *εἴ* or *ἦν* *τις*, X. *Mem.* 1.2.62, al. 3. in reference to a definite person, whom one wishes to avoid naming, *οὐκ* *ἔφασαν* *ἵνα* *ἔαν* *μὴ* *τις* *χρήματα* *διδῶ* (i. e. Cyrus) Id. *An.* 1.4.12, cf. Ar. *Ra.* 552, Theoc. 5.122; so also euphem. for something bad, *ἦν* *τι* *ποιῶμεν* Th. 2.74; *ἂν* *οὐτὸς* *τι* *πάθῃ* D. 4.11: hence for the 1st or 2nd pers. Pron., *ἄ* *τιν'* *οὐ* *πέσεισθαι* *ὅτῳ* Il. 1.289, cf. S. *Ant.* 751; *ποῖ* *τις* *τρέψεται*; for *ποῖ* *τρέφομαι*; Ar. *Th.* 603, cf. S. *Aj.* 245 (lyr.), 1138, Th. 4.59, X. *An.* 3.4.40, 5.7.31, etc. 4. indefinitely, where we say *they*, French *on*, sts. with an ironical force, *φοβεῖται* *τις* A. *Ch.* 59 (lyr.); *μισεῖ* *τις* *ἐκείνον* D. 4.8; as voc., *τὸν* *Πλοῦτον* *ἔξω* *τις* *κάλε* *call* P. out, *somebody*, Ar. *Pl.* 1196. 5. *τις*, *τι* may be opposed, expressly or by implication, to *οὐδέν*, *οὐδέν*, and mean *somebody*, *something*, by meiosis for *some great one*, *some great thing*, *ἡῦχαις* *τις* *εἶναι* *you boasted* that you were *somebody*, E. *El.* 939; *εἰσὶν* *ὅμως* *τινὲς* *οἱ* *εὐδοκιμοῦντες* *Arist. Pol.* 1293<sup>b</sup> 13; *τὸ* *δοκεῖν* *τιν'* *εἶναι* *Men.* 156; *τὸ* *δοκεῖν* *τινὲς* *εἶναι* D. 21.213; *ὥς* *σέ* *μέν* *ἐν* *τῇ* *πόλει* *δεῖ* *τινὰ* *φαίνεσθαι*, *τὴν* *πόλιν* *δ'* *ἐν* *τοῖς* *Ἑλλησι* *μηδενὸς* *ἀξίαν* *εἶναι* Id. 10.71; *κῆγών* *τις* *φαίνομαι* *ἤμεν* after all I too am *somebody*, Theoc. 11.79, cf. *Act. Ap.* 5.36; also in neut., *οἰονταί* *τι* *εἶναι* *ὕπτες* *οὐδενὸς* *ἄξιοι* Pl. *Ar.* 41e, cf. *Phd.* 63c, *Phdr.* 243a, *Euthd.* 303c, etc.:—so *τι* *λέγειν* to be near the mark, opp. *οὐδέν* *λέγειν*, Id. *Prt.* 339c, *R.* 329e, *Phdr.* 260a, etc.; *ἵνα* *καὶ* *εἰδῶμεν* *εἴ* *τι* *ὅδε* *λέγει* Id. *Cra.* 407e; *οἷσθε* *τι* *ποιεῖν*, *οὐδέν* *ποιοῦντες* Id. *Smph.* 173c. b. *τις* is sts. opp. to another word, *ἀελλοπόδων* *μέν* *τιν'* *εὐφραίνουσιν* *ἵππων* *τιμαί..*, *τέρπεται* *δὲ* *καὶ* *τις..* Pi. *Fr.* 221; *τισὶ* *τῶν* *πολιτῶν* *ἀποροῦσι* *συνεξέδωκε* *θυγατέρας..*, *τοὺς* *δ'* *ἐλύσατο* *ἐκ* *τῶν* *πολεμίων* *Lys.* 19.59; *μέρος* *μέν* *τι* *σιδήρου*, *μέρος* *δ'* *ὀστράκινον* *Lxx Da.* 2.33 (more freq. with the Article, v. infr. 10 c); *ἔστιν* *οὖν* *οὐ* *πάν* *τὸ* *ταχύ*, *ἀλλὰ* *τι* (sic codd. BT) *αὐτοῦ* *ἀγαστόν* Pl. *Cra.* 412c; *ἀναγκαῖον* *ἦτοι* *πᾶσι* *τοῖς* *πολίταις* *ἀποδίδοσθαι* *πάσας* *ταύτας* *τὰς* *κρίσεις* *ἢ* *τισὶ* *πάσας..* *ἢ* *τινὰς* *μέν* *αὐτῶν* *πᾶσι* *τινὰς* *δὲ* *τισὶν* *Arist. Pol.* 1298<sup>a</sup> 9, cf. 1277<sup>a</sup> 23; *τὸ* *μείζον* *τοῦθ'* *ὅπερ* *ἔστιν* *ἐτέρου* *λέγεται* *τινὸς* *γὰρ* *λέγεται* *μείζον* *greater* than *something*, Id. *Cat.* 6<sup>a</sup> 38; *τὸ* *πρώτως* *δν* *καὶ* *οὐ* *τὶ* *δν* *ἀλλ'* *δν* *ἀπλῶς* Id. *Metaph.* 1028<sup>a</sup> 30; *πότερον* *τῷ* *τυχόντι* *ἢ* *τισὶν*; Id. *Pol.* 1269<sup>a</sup> 26. 6. with pr. names *τις* commonly signifies *one named* so-and-so, *ἦν* *δέ* *τις* *ἐν* *Τρώεσσι* *Δάρης* Il. 5.9, cf. X. *An.* 3.1.4, etc.; with a sense of contempt, *Θερσίτης* *τις* *ἦν* *there was one* *Thersites*, S. *Ph.* 442. b. *one of the same sort*, converting the pr. name into an appellative, *ἢ* *τις* *Ἀπόλλων* *ἢ* *Πάν* *an* *Apollo* or *a Pan*, A. *Ag.* 55 (anap.); [*πόλιες*] *ταὶ* *μέλονται* *πρὸς* *τινος* *ἢ* *Διὸς* *ἢ* *γλαυκᾶς* *Ἀθάνας* *Lyr.* in *PVat.* 11<sup>v</sup> xi 7; *Σκύλλαν* *τινὰ* A. *Ag.* 1233, cf. Ar. *V.* 181, *Av.* 512, *Ra.* 912: so also *ὥς* *τις* *ἥλιος* A. *Ag.* 288; *ἰσθμόν*



τιν' Ar. Th. 647. 7. with Adjs. *tis* combines to express the idea of a Subst. used as predicate, *ὡς τις θαρσαλέος καὶ ἀναιδής ἐστι προίκτης* a bold and impudent beggar, Od. 17.449, cf. 18.382, 20.140, Il. 3.220; *ἐγὼ τις, ὡς εἰκε, δυσμαθής* a dullard, Pl. R. 358a, cf. Prt. 340e; *φόβου πλέα τις εἶ* a coward, A. Pr. 696, cf. Th. 979 (lyr.), Ag. 1140 (lyr.); *ὡς ταχεῖά τις. χάρις διαρρεῖ* in what swift fashion (= ταχέως πως), S. Aj. 1266, cf. OT 618, Hdt. 4.198; *δεινὸν τι ποιούμενος* thinking it a terrible thing, Id. 3.155, 5.33. 8. with numerals and Adjs. expressing number, size, or the like, *εἰς δέ τις ἀρχὸς ἀνὴρ. ἔστω* some one man, Il. 1.144; *ἕνα τιν' ἂν καθέισεν* Ar. Ra. 911; *δώσει δέ τι ἐν γε φέρεσθαι* Od. 15.83; *τινὰ μίαν νύκτα* Th. 6.61; *προσκαλεσάμενός τινας δύο τῶν ἑκατονταρχῶν* Act. Ar. 23.23; sts. the *tis* softens the definiteness of the numeral, *ἑπτὰ τινες* some seven, seven or so, Th. 7.34; *ἐς διακοσίους τινάς* Id. 3.111, cf. 7.87, 8.21; so without an actual numeral, *ἡμέρας τινάς* some days, i. e. several, Id. 3.52; *στρατῶ τινι* of a certain amount, considerable, Id. 8.3; *ἐνιαυτὸν τινα* a year or so, Id. 3.68; so *οὐ πολλοὶ τινες, τινὲς οὐ πολλοὶ*, A. Pers. 510, Th. 6.94, etc.; *ὀλίγοι τινὲς* or *τινὲς ὀλίγοι* Id. 2.17, 3.7; *οὐ τινα πολλὸν χρόνον* no very long time, Hdt. 5.48; *tis στρατιὰ οὐ πολλή* Th. 6.61; so also *ὅσος τις χρυσός* what a store of gold, Od. 10.45, cf. Hdt. 1.193, 2.18, etc.; *κόσοι τινὲς* Id. 7.234; *πηλίκαι τινὲς τιμωρίαι* Isoc. 20.3; *πολλὸν γὰρ τις ἔκειτο* Il. 7.156; *ἐκ πολλοῦ τευ χρόνον* Hdt. 2.58. 9. with Pronominal words, *ἀλλὰ τί μοι τὸδε θυμὸς. . . μερμηρίζει* something, namely this, Od. 20.38, cf. 380; *οἶός τις* what sort of a man, Il. 5.638 (dub. l.), cf. Od. 9.348, 20.377, Pl. Prt. 313a, etc.; *ποῖός τις* S. Ant. 42, OC 1163, Hdt. 3.34, X. An. 7.6.24, etc.; *ὁποῖός τις* Id. Cyr. 2.2.2, al.; *εὐτυχὴ τις τοιήδε* Hdt. 3.139, cf. X. Mem. 1.1.1, etc.; *τοιούτός τις* Id. An. 5.8.7. 10. with the Article, a. when a noun with the Art. is in appos. with *tis*, as *ὅταν δ' ὁ κύριος παρῇ τις* when the person in authority, *whoever he be*, is here, S. OC 289; *τοὺς αὐτοέντας. . . τιμωρεῖν τινας* (v. l. *τινα*) Id. OT 107. b. in Philosophic writers, *tis* is added to the Art. to show that the Art. is used to denote a particular individual who is not specified in the general formula, although he would be in the particular case, *ὁ τις ἄνθρωπος* the individual man (*whoever he may be*), *this or that* man, opp. *ἄνθρωπος* (man in general), *ὁ τις ἵππος, ἡ τις γραμματική*, Arist. Cat. 1<sup>b</sup>4, 8; *τὸ τι μέγεθος*, opp. *ὅλως τὸ μέγεθος*, Id. Pol. 1283<sup>a</sup>4, cf. S. E. P. 2.23; but in ἐνδὺς γὰρ τὸ γε τί φήσεις σημείον εἶναι Pl. Sp. 237d, the Art. is used as in ll. cc. s. v. *ὁ, ἡ, τό* B. 1.5: later *ὁ τις* (or *ὁ τις*) much like *ὁ δέινα, δέυρο ὁ τις θεός, ὁφθητί μοι* in a general formula of invocation, PMag. Par. 1.236; *αἶρω σε, ἡ τις βοτάνη* ib. 287; *εἰς τὴν τινα κρείαν* (leg. *χρείαν*) ib. 289. c. freq. in opposed clauses, *ὁ μὲν τις. . . ὁ δέ. . .* E. Med. 1141, Hec. 624, Pl. Phd. 99b, etc.; *ὁ μὲν τις. . . ἄλλος δέ. . .* E. IT 1407; *ὁ μὲν. . . ὁ δέ τις. . .* X. Cyr. 1.4.15; pl., *οἱ μὲν τινες. . . οἱ δέ. . .* Hdt. 1.127, cf. Th. 2.91; *οἱ μὲν τινες. . . οἱ δέ. . .* al. *ὁ δέ τινες* X. Cyr. 3.2.10, etc.; *οἱ μὲν. . . οἱ δέ τινες. . .* ib. 6.1.26, etc.; also combined with other alternative words, *ὁ μὲν τις. . . ὁ δέ τις. . .*, *ἕτερος δέ τις. . .* Id. Sm. 2.6; *ὁ μὲν. . . ἕτερος δέ τις. . . ὁ δέ. . .*, etc., Ar. Pl. 162 sq.; also in neut., *τὸ μὲν τι. . . τὸ δέ τι. . .* Pl. Ep. 358a; *τὸ μὲν τι. . . τὸ δέ. . .* Hdt. 3.40; in adverb. sense, *τὸ μὲν. . . τὸ δέ τι. . . partly. . . partly. . .*, Pl. b. 1.73.4; and *τι* remains unaltered even when the Art. is pl., *τὰ μὲν τι μαχόμενοι, τὰ δέ καὶ ἀναπαυόμενοι* X. An. 4.1.14, cf. HG 7.1.46; also *τὸ δέ τι. . .* but in some measure. . . without *τὸ μὲν* preceding, Th. 1.107, cf. 118, 7.48. d. later *tis* is used as in b supr. but without the Art., *γράψον. ὅτι τι καὶ τι εἴληφας* that you have received *such* and *such* things, POxy. 937.22 (iii A. D.); *κληρονόμους καταλείπω τὴν θυγατέρα μου τινα καὶ τὸν σύντροφον αὐτῆς τινα καὶ τινα* ib. 1034.2 (ii A. D.); *τίς τινι χαίρειν* A to B greeting (in a draft letter), ib. 509 (ii A. D.). 11. the neut. *τι* is used, a. collectively, *ἦν τι καὶ ἐν ταῖς Συρακούσαις* there was a party. . . Th. 7.48; so perh. *τῶν ἄλλων οὐ πέρ τι πεφυγμένον ἔστ'* Ἀφροδίτην, οὐτε θεῶν, οὐτ' ἀνθρώπων no class, h. Ven. 34 (but masc. *tis* in h. Merc. 143). b. euphem. for something bad, v. supr. 3. c. joined with Verbs, *somewhat, in any degree, at all*, *ἡ ῥά τί μοι κεχολώσεται* Il. 5.421; *παρεθάρυνέ τι αὐτοὺς* X. HG 6.4.7, etc.; with Adjs. or Adverbs, *οὕτω δὴ τι ἰσχυραί, οὕτω δὴ τι πολύγονον*, etc., Hdt. 3.12, 108, cf. 4.52; so also *ὀλίγον τι ἦσσαν* Od. 15.365; *οὐδέ τι μᾶλλον* Hdt. 6.123, etc.; *ἦσσόν τι* Th. 3.75, etc.; *οὐ πάνυ τι, πολὺ τι, σχεδόν τι*, v. πάνυ 1.3, πολὺς III. 1a, 2a, σχεδόν IV; also in conjunction with *οὐδέν, μῆδέν, οὐδέν τι πάντως* Hdt. 6.3; *οὐδέν, μῆδέν τι μᾶλλον*, E. Alc. 522, S. Aj. 280; *μῆδέν τι λίαν* E. Andr. 1234:—also *καὶ τι καὶ. . . ὑποψία* in part also from suspicion, Th. 1.107; *καὶ πού τι καὶ* Pi. O. 1.28. 12. *τίς τε* freq. in Hom., *ὡς ὅτε τίς τε* Il. 3.33, 4.141, v. τε B. 13. *ἡ τις ἡ οὐδεῖς* few or none, next to none, Hdt. 3.140, X. Cyr. 7.5.45, D. C. 47.5, 48.4; *ἡ τι ἡ οὐδέν* little or nothing, Pl. Ar. 17b; *ἡ οὐδεῖς ἡ τις* D. C. 41.62 (s. v. l.). 14. *tis* is pleonast. in such phrases as *οὐδέν τι* or *μῆδέν τι*, v. supr. 11c. b. repeated in successive clauses, *ὅσα λέγει τις ἡ πράσσει τις ἡ φέγειν ἔχει* S. Ant. 689; *εἴ τις δύο ἡ καὶ πλείους τις ἡμέρας λογίζεται* Id. Tr. 944 (where however *καὶ τι* πλείους is prob. cj.), cf. E. Or. 1218 (whereas *tis* is sts. omitted in the first clause, *οὐτε φωνὴν οὐτε του μορφὴν βροτῶν* A. Pr. 21, cf. S. Tr. 3): but in E. Andr. 734, *ἔστι γὰρ τις οὐ πρόσω. πόλις τις*, the repetition is pleonastic, as also in A. Supp. 57 sq. (lyr., s. v. l.). 15. *tis* is sts. omitted, *οὐδέ κεν ἔνθα τείν γε μένος καὶ χεῖρας ὄνοιτο* (sc. *tis*) Il. 13.287; *ὡς δ' ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται* (sc. *tis*) φεύγοντα διώκειν 22.199, cf. S. OC 1226 (lyr.), Leg. Gort. 2.2, X. Sm. 5.2, Pl. Grg. 456d: *tis* must often be supplied from what goes before, ib. 478c, Prt. 319d. b. sts. also *tis* is omitted before a gen. case which must depend upon it, as *ἡ [tis] τὰς ἀσώτου Σισυφιδᾶν γενεᾶς* S. Aj. 189 (lyr.); *ἦν γαμῇ ποτ' αὐτὸς ἡ [tis]*

*τῶν ξυγγενῶν* Ar. Nu. 1128; *ἐν τῶν πόλεων* IG 1<sup>2</sup>.56.14.—Cf. *ὅστις, οὗτις, μήτις, ἄλλο τι*. III. Accentuation and position of *tis*: 1. accentuation: *tis* is normally enclitic, but in certain uses is orthotone, i. e. theoretically oxytone (*τίς, τινά, τινές, τινῶν*, etc., cf. Choerob. in Theod. 1.373 H.) and barytone when followed by another word (*tis* or *tis, τινά, τινές, τινῶν*, etc.). According to Sch. D. T. p. 240 H. its orthotone accent is *τίς* (not *tis*), *τίνα, τίνες*, etc. The orthotone form is used in codd.: a. at the beginning of a sentence, *tis ἐνδον. . .* is any one within? A. Ch. 654 (*tis* cj. Hermann); *τί φημι; = λέγω τι; am I saying anything?* S. Tr. 865, OT 1471; (*τίς ἦλθε;*) *ἦλθέ τις* has anybody come? *Somebody* has come, Sch. D. T. l. c.; *tis κάθηται, tis περιπατεῖ*, so and so is sitting (walking), S. E. M. 8.97; *tis αἰπόλος καλούμενος Κομάτας* Sch. Theoc. 7.78; *tis ποτε οἰκοδεσπότης. . . ἐκοπία* Aesop. in Gloss. iii p. 41; or after a pause, *πῶς γὰρ ἂν, ἔφην ἐγώ, ὦ βέλτιστε, tis ἀποκρίναιτο* Pl. R. 337e; *τί οὖν (tis ἂν εἴποι) ταῦτα λέγεις;* D. I. 14 (v. l.); *ἐντοσθεν δὲ γυνά, τι θεῶν δαίδαλα* Theoc. 1.32; *οὐ γυνὸν τὸ φίλαμα, τι δ' ὦ ξένη καὶ πλεον ἐξείς* Mosch. 1.5 (v. l. for *τὸ*). b. when *tis* is opp. to another *tis* or to some other word, *τισὲ μὲν συμφέρει, τισὶ δ' οὐ συμφέρει* Arist. Pol. 1284<sup>b</sup>40, cf. Th. 2.92, Pl. Cr. 49a, D. 9.2; *τινὲς μὲν οὖν. . . ἡμεῖς δέ. . .* Sor. 1.1; *τὸ τι μὲν ψεύδους ἔχον, τι δὲ ἀληθὲς* S. E. M. 8.127; *ἀλλὰ τινὰ μὲν. . . τινὰ δέ. . .* Gem. 14.6; *ποτέ μὲν πρὸς πάντα, ποτέ δὲ πρὸς τινά* Sor. 1.48: without such opposition, *τοῦτ' εἰς ἀνίαν τοῦπος ἔρχεται τινί* for a certain person, S. Aj. 1138. Codd. are not consistent; in signif. II. 5a, 10c, 13 they make it enclitic; in signif. II. 5b sts. enclitic, sts. orthotone (v. supr.); sts. enclitic and orthotone in the same sentence, *πάντα δὲ τὰ γινόμενα ὑπὸ τέ τινος γίγνεται καὶ ἐκ τινος καὶ τί* Arist. Metaph. 1032<sup>a</sup>14, cf. Pl. Chrm. 165c. 2. position: a. *tis* is rarely first word in the sentence, and rarely follows a pause (v. supr. III. 1a, b); it may stand second word, *ἔσκε τις ἐνθάδε μάντις ἀνὴρ* Od. 9.508, cf. Il. 8.515, 23.331; but in general its position is not far before or after the word to which it belongs in sense, *ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ τινα μάντιν ἐρείομεν* 1.62; *φυλακὴ δέ τις ἔμπεδος ἔστω* 8.521. b. in Ion. Prose it sts. stands between its genitive and the Article of that genitive, *τῶν τις Περσέων* Hdt. 1.85; *τῶν τις ἱρέων* Id. 2.38; *τῶν τινες Φοινίκων* Id. 8.90; *ἐς τῶν τι ἄλλο στομάτων τοῦ Νείλου* Id. 2.179; so also in late Prose, Ath. 3.108d, Eust. 1402.18, 1659.27, 1676.1. c. it stands between the Art. and Subst. in signif. II. 10b. d. *τίς τι* is the correct order, not *τίς τις*, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.110.46, Th. 7.10, X. An. 4.1.14 (codd. dett.), D. 22.22, etc. e. whereas in Att. the order *ἐάν τις* is compulsory, in Dor. the usual order is *αἶ τίς κα, Leg. Gort. 9.43, al., Tab. Heracl. 1.105, al.* (but *αἶ κά τις* Epich. 35.159; *αἶ δέ κα μή τις* Leg. Gort. 5.13); later Dor. *εἴ τί κα* GDI 2101.3, al.; *καὶ τι ἂν (= καὶ εἴ τι ἂν)* IG 5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i. B. C., v. infr. B. II. 1b):—this Dor. order influenced the Koine, as in the rare *εἴ τις ἂν* Plu. TG 15.

B. Interrog. Pron. *τίς, τίς*, Elean and Lacon. *τίρ* (q. v.), *τί*:—gen. Ep. and Ion. *τέο* Il. 2.225, Herod. 8.1, etc., or *τεῦ* Od. 15.509, Hdt. 5.106, etc.; Trag. and Att. *τοῦ* A. Pr. 614, Ar. Nu. 1223, etc.; Ion., Trag., and Att. *τίνος* Simon. 154, Hdt. 6.80, A. Pr. 563 (anap.), S. Aj. 892, Ar. Ach. 588, etc.; dat. Ion. *τέφ* Hdt. 1.11, al. (as fem., 4.155); no dat. in Hom. or Hes.; Trag. and Att. *τῷ* S. Ant. 401, D. 19.60, etc.; Aeol. *τίφ* Sapph. 104; *τίνι* first in Pi. N. 7.57, A. Pers. 715 (troch.), S. OT 10, Ar. Ach. 919, Hdt. 3.38, Th. 1.80, D. 20.115, etc.; acc. *τίνα* Il. 5.703, etc.; neut. *τί* 1.362, etc.: dual *τίνε* (elided) Ar. Av. 107; pl. nom. *τίνες* Od. 1.172, etc.; neut. *τίνα* Pl. Phd. 102a, Aeschin. 2.81, Hipparch. 1.1.4, Gem. 17.12, Ep. Hebr. 5.12; gen. Ep. *τέων* Il. 24.387, Od. 20.192, and as monosyll. 6.119, 13.200; Trag. and Att. *τίνων* S. El. 1476, OC 2, Ar. Nu. 1089, etc.; dat. *τίσι* first in S. OT 1126, Ar. Ra. 1455, Pl. R. 332d, etc. (no dat. in Hom. or Hes.); also *τοῖσι* S. Tr. 984 (anap.); Ion. *τέοισι* Hdt. 1.37, cf. 2.82 (v. l. *ὁτέοισι*); Aeol. *τίοισι* Sapph. 168; acc. *τίνας* S. OC 115, Ar. Av. 370 (troch.); neut. *τίνα* Arr. Epict. 1.30.3; Boeot. *τά* Pi. O. 1.82 (Adv.); Megar. *σά* Ar. Ach. 757, 784 (Adv.): of the pl. Hom. uses only nom. *τίνες* with gen. *τίων; ποῖος (what? which?)* is sts. preferred (esp. in neut. pl.) to the Adj. *τίς*, e. g. *τὰ ποῖα ταῦτα χρήματα;* Ar. Nu. 1270, cf. 1337, Th. 621, Pl. Cra. 391e, 395d, 406d; v. *ποῖος* 1.3 and IV: I. in direct questions, *who? which? neut. what? which? ὦ ξεῖνοι, τίνες ἐστέ;* Od. 9.252; *τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται;* 5.299; *τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε;* 17.446; *τίς ἀχῶ, τίς ὁδὸς προσέπτα μ' ἀφεγγής;* A. Pr. 115 (lyr.), cf. 561 (anap.), etc.; properly at the beginning of the sentence; but this position may be varied, a. for grammatical reasons, as between the Art. and part. or noun, *τοὺς τί ποιούντας τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἀποκαλοῦσιν;* X. Mem. 2.2.1, cf. Pl. Sm. 206b; *τῆς περὶ τί πειθοῦς ἡ ῥητορικὴ ἐστὶν τέχνη;* Id. Grg. 454a; *ὁ σοφιστὴς τῶν τί σοφῶν ἐστὶν;* Id. Prt. 312d. b. for emphasis, *ἔδ' ἐννέπεις, κλύουσα τοῦ λέγεις;* S. OC 412, cf. El. 1191; *πόλις τε ἀφισταμένη τίς πο. . . τοῦτ' ἐπεχείρησε;* Th. 3.45; esp. when the Verb begins the sentence, *δράσεις δὲ δὴ τί;* E. HF 1246; *ἦλθες δὲ κατὰ τί;* Ar. Nu. 239; *διαφέρει δὲ τί;* D. 18.205.—The person freq. follows in gen. pl., as *τίς θεῶν;* Il. 18.182, etc.; and of things or conditions, *τί* is freq. with the genit. sg., of all genders, *πρὸς τί χρείας;* S. OT 1174; *ἐλπίδων ἐς τί;* Id. OC 1749 codd. (lyr.); *κἀνῆρετ' ἐν τῷ πράγματι κυροῖ ποτε* Id. Aj. 314, etc. 2. sts. as the predicate, *τίς ὀνομάζεται;* *what is he named?* E. Ph. 123; so also may be expld. the union of *τίς* with a demonstr. or possess. Pron., or with a Noun preceded by the Art., *τί τοῦτ' ἐλέξας;* S. Ph. 1173 (lyr.); *τί ἐστὶ τοῦτί;* *τίς ὁ τρόπος τοῦ τάχατος;* Id. Ichn. 114; also with Pron. in pl., *τί ταῦτα;* E. Ph. 382, Andr. 548, etc.; *τί γὰρ τὰδ' ἐστίν;* Ar. Nu. 200; *τί ποτ' ἐστίν, ἃ διανοούμεθα;* Pl. Th. 154e; *τί ποτ' ἐστὶ ταῦτα;* ib. 155c; *σκεπτέον τί τὰ συμβαίνοντα* Id. Grg. 508b; so *τίς* is



used as predicate of a masc. or fem. subject, *τί νιν προσείπω*; A.Ch. 983(997); *τί σοι φαίνεται ὁ νεανίσκος*; Pl.Chrm.154d:—also *τίς δ' ὅδε ναυσιγάς ἐπεταί*; *who* is this that follows N.? Od.6.276; *τίς δ' οὗτος ἔρχεται*; Il.10.82, cf. Alc.84.1, S.El.328,388, Ant.7.218, E.Hec.501, Pl.Cri.43c; and in the reverse order, *τῆνδε τίνα λεύσω*...; *who* is this I see? E.IA821; *τί νιν οὖν τοιούτῳ φίλους ἂν θηρήνῃ*; *with what means* of such kind...? X.Mem.3.11.9; *τί τοσοῦτον νομίζοντες ἡδικήσθαι*; Id. Smr.4.53; *τί με τὸ δεινὸν ἐργάσῃ*; *what* is the dreadful thing which...? E.Ba.492, cf. S.OC598,1488, etc.; *τί ν' ὕψιν σὴν προσδέρκομαι*; *what* face is this I see of thine? E.Hel.557; *παρὰ τίνας τοὺς ὑμᾶς*; *who* are 'you' to whom [I am to come]? Pl.Ly.203b:—the Art. is exceptionally added to *τίς*, when it leads up to a word which requires the Art., *ληφθήσεται Πανήμου εἰκάδι καὶ Δφον τῇ—τί νιν*; *τῇ δεκάτῃ* on the twentieth of the month Panemus and of Louis on the—*what* day? the tenth, Call.Epigr.46:—in Com. also *τὸ τί*; *what* is that? Ar.Nu.775, Pax696, Av.1039, Pl.902, etc.; *τὸ τί νιν χάριν*; UPZ6.29 (ii B.C.); and with pl. Art., *τὰ τίς*; Ar.Pax693. 3. with prop. names treated as appellatives (v. *τις* indef. II. 6b), *τίς ἄρα Κύπρις ἢ τίς Ἰμερος*; S.Fr.874; *τίς σε Θηρικλῆς ποτε ἔτευξε*; Eub.43; *τίς...Χίμαιρα πύρπνοος*; Anaxil.22.3. 4. *τίς ἂν θεῶν...δοίη*; like *πῶς ἂν*, *would that some one...*, S.OC1100, cf. A.Ag.1448 (lyr.). 5. a question with *τίς* often amounts to a strong negation, *τῶν δ' ἄλλων τίς κεν οὐνόματ' εἴποι*; Il.17.260; *τίς ἂν ἐξέυροι ποτ' ἔμεινον*; Ar.Pl.498; *τίνας ἂν δικαιότερον...μισοῖν*; Th.3.64, etc. 6. sts. two questions are asked in one clause by different cases of *τίς*; ἢ *τίσιν* *τί* ἀποδιδούσα τέχνη δικαιοσύνη ἂν καλοῖτο; Pl.R.332d; *τί λαβόντα τί δεῖ ποιεῖν* D.4.36:—a like doubling of the question lies in the union of *τίς* with other interrog. words, *τίς πόθεν εἰς* (εἰς codd.) *ἀνδρῶν*; Od.1.170, cf. S.Tr.421. 7. *τίς* with Particles:—*τίς γάρ*; *why* *who*? *who* possibly? *τίς γάρ σε θεῶν...ἦκεν*; Il.18.182; v. infr. 8f. b. *τίς δέ*; ὦ *κούραι*, *τίς δ' ὕμιν...πωλεῖται*; h.Ap.160. c. *τίς δὲ*; *who* *then*? *τίς δὲ κεν βροτὸς...ἄλκοιτ' ἀθανάτους* Thgn.747; *τίς δὴτα*; S.Aj.518. d. *τίς ποτε*; *who* in the world? *who* ever? *τίς ποτ' ὦν γενεὰν καὶ ποίαν τινὰ φύσιν ἔχων*; X.Cyr.1.1.6, cf. S.El.975; *τίς δὴποτε*; Id.Fr.106 (but *τίς ἂν ποτε* is prob. cj.). 8. the usages of the neut. *τί*; are very various: a. *τί*; alone, as a simple question, *what*? *τί γάρ*; A.Th.336 (lyr.):—on *ὅτι τί*; *ὅτι τί δὲ*; *ὅτι δὴ τί*; v. *ὅτι* B.1b; on *ὡς τί*; v. *ὡς* F.1. b. *τί τοῦτο*; *τί ταῦτα*; v. supr. 2. c. *τί μοι*; *τί σοι*; *what* is it to me? to thee? S.Ph.753, etc.; c. gen., *τί μοι ἔριδος καὶ ἀρωγῆς*; *what* have I to do with...? Il.21.360; *τί δέ σοι ταῦτα*; Ar.Lys.514, cf. Ec.521 (where the answerer repeats the question in indirect form, *ὅ τί μοι τοῦτ' ἔστιν*); *ἀλλὰ δὴ τί τοῦτ' ἐμοί*; Diph.32.18; *τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί*; *what* have I to do with thee? LxxJd.11.12, Arr.Epict.2.19.19, Ev.Jo.2.4; *τί σοὶ καὶ εἰρήνῃ*; Lxx 4 Kz.9.18, cf. Ho.14.9; *τί πρὸς σέ*; M.Ant.8.44, cf. Ev.Matt.27.4; *σοὶ δὲ καὶ τοῦτοι τοῖσι πρήγμασι τί ἔστι*; *what* have you to do with these matters? Hdt.5.33; *τί τῷ νόμῳ καὶ τῇ βασάνῳ*; D.29.36:—folld. by a clause, *τί δὲ τίν, εἰ κωτίλας εἰμές*; Theoc.15.89; or with inf., *τί γάρ μοι τοὺς ἔξω κρίνειν*; 1 Ep.Cor.5.12:—v. *εἰμί* C. III. 2. d. *τίμαθάν*; *τί παθάν*; v. *μανθάνω* V, *πάσχω* III. 4. e. *τί*; also often stands abs. as Adv. *how*? *why*? *wherefore*? Il.1.362, etc.; so too in Att., Pl.Cri.43c, etc.; *δόμων γὰρ ζῶσι τῶνδε δεσπότες*. Ans. *τί ζῶσιν*; *how* do you mean ζῶσι? ζῶσι forsooth! E.Alc.806; *Κιθαῖρδν*—Ans. *τί Κιθαῖρδν*; *what* about K.? Id.Ba.1177 codd., cf. 1182 (both lyr.); cf. *τίη*. f. *τί* with Particles:—*τί γάρ*; *why* *not*? *how* *else*? and so it came to mean *of course*, *no doubt*, A.Ag.1230, Ch.880, Eu.678, etc.; used in affirmative answers, Pl.Phdr.258d, Th.209b, al.; to introduce an argument, Arist.Pol.1281<sup>a</sup>14; v. γάρ I. 4:—*τί δαί*; v. *δαί*:—*τί δέ*; serving to pass on quickly to a fresh point, Pl.Hp.Ma.288c, al.; *τί δέ, εἰ...*; but *what*, if...? E.Hel.1043; *τί δ' ἂν, εἰ...*; Ar.Th.773; *τί δ' ἦν...*; Id.Nu.1444; *τί δέ, εἰ μή...*; *what* else but...? X.Oec.9.1, cf. S.OT 941, Ph.421; so *τί δὲ δὴ*; *τί δὴ*; *τί δὴ ποτε*; *why* *ever*? *why* in the world? *what* do you mean? Pl.R.470e, Grg.469a, Sph.241d, S.El.1184:—so also *τί δὴτα*; *how*, *pray*? *τί δὴτ' ἂν, εἰ...*; Ar.Nu.154:—(*τί μή*; f.1. in S.Aj.668):—*τί μὴν*; i.e. *yes certainly*, much like *τί γάρ*; Pl.Th.163e, etc., prob. in S.Aj.668:—*τί μὴν οὐ*; in reply to a question, Id.El.1280 (lyr.):—*τί νυ*; *why* *now*? Pl.1.414, etc.:—*τί δ' οὐ*; parenthetic, *why* *not*? as an affirmative answer, S.Ant.460; *τί οὐ καλοῦμεν*; i.e. let us call, Ar.Lys.1103; *τί οὐ βαδίζομεν*; etc., Pl.Pr.310e, etc.:—*τί οὐν*; *how* *so*? making an objection, A.Th.208; but *τί οὐν ἔτ' ἂν σαίνομεν...μόρον*; ib.704; *τί οὐν οὐκ ἐρωτᾷς*; Pl.Ly.211d:—*τί ποτε*; v. *τίποτε*; g. with Conjunctions following:—*τί ὅτι*...; *why* is it that...? Stratt.62 (f.1.), LxxGe.3.1, Ev.Luc.2.49, etc.:—with Conjunctions preceding, *ἵνα τί*; v. *ἵνα* B. II. 3c. h. with Preps.:—*διὰ τί*; *wherefore*? Ar.Pl.1111, etc.:—*ἐκ τίνος*; from *what* cause? X.An.5.8.4:—*ἐς τί*; to *what* point? *how* long? Il.5.465; but also, to *what* end? S.Tr.403, cf. OC524 (lyr.):—*κατὰ τί*; for *what* purpose? Ar.Nu.239:—*πρὸς τί*; *wherefore*? S.OT766,1027, etc. II. *τίς* is sts. used for *ὅστις* in indirect questions; *εἰρώτα δὴ ἔπειτα τίς εἶη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι* Od.15.423, cf. 17.368; *δεῖξον τίς ἔσται τῇ τάλαιπῶρῳ χρόνος* A.Pr.623; *οὐδ' ἔχω τίς ἂν γενόιμαν* ib.905 (lyr.); *οὐκ ἔχω τί φῶλδ* Ch.91, cf. S.OC48, etc.; *ἐπισκεψόμεθα τίνες πέπνυνται σφενδόνας* X.An.3.18; *εἰς τίνα γυνῆμην ἔχεις* ib.2.2.10; freq. in later Gr., where *ὅστις* is very rare, *εἰς τὸ λογιστήριον γράφων...τί ὀφείλεται* PHib.1.29.42 (iii B.C.), cf. PCair.Zen.21.40, al. (iii B.C.); *οὐθεὶς ἐσήμηνεν παρὰ τί ἂν τοῖς προστεταγμένοις...οὐ κατηκολούθησαν* nobody indicated *why* they should not have obeyed orders, PTeb.72.160, cf. 61(b).227 (ii B.C.); *ὅστις* and *τίς* are

sts. combined, *ὡς πύθοιθ' ὅ τι δρῶν ἢ τί φωνῶν ῥυσάμην* S.OT71, cf. A.Pr.489 sq., 617,623:—later with inf., *τί πράττειν οὐκ ἔχω* I do not know *what* to do, Aesop.67, cf. Ps.-Luc.Philopat.29. b. sts. not in indirect questions, *whoever, whatever*, *αἰτοῦ τί χρήσεις* ἐν E.Fr.773. 2; *ταῦτα οὐκ ἀπέσπελλον πάντα, ἀλλ' ἐκλεγόμενοι τίνων αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπετέταντο* *whatever* things had risen in price, D.56.24; *τίνα δ' ἂ Κύπρις οὐκ ἐφίλησεν* *whomsoever* K. has not loved, AP5.169 (Noss.); *τίνη ἢ τύχη δίδωσι, λαβέτω* Antiochusap.Ptol.Euerg.3 J.; *λαμβανέτω τί θέλει* AP12.219 (Strat.); *τὰν δόλαν κίς κε γινύεται* IG 9(2).517.22 (Larissa, iii B.C.); *καὶ τί ἂν εἴ (=ἦ) λοιπόν* ib.5(1).1390. 50 (Andania, i B.C., nisi leg. καὶ τι ἂν, v. supr. A. III. 2e); *τίς ἂν δὲ χεῖρα προσαγάγῃ* Epigr.Gr.376a (Aezani); *τίς σοφός, αὐτῷ προσκολληθήτη* LxxSi.6.34; *οὐ τί ἐγὼ θέλω, ἀλλὰ τί σύ* Ev.Marc.14.36; *τίς σοφὴ πάντων πρῶτος, τούτου τρίποδ' αὐδῶ* Orac.ap.D.S.9.3 et ap.D.L.1.28 codd. (δς Cobet from Sch.Ar.Pl.9); *χαῖρε καὶ σύ, τίς ποτ' εἴ IG 9(2).953 (Larissa), cf. CIG1982 (Thessalonica)*; in other places, as S.El.1176, Tr.339, OT1144, E.Ion324, this constr. cannot be admitted. c. *τίς*=*ὅστις* after a neg., *μή τίς ἐστίν ἐν ὑμῖν ἀνὴρ ἢ γυνή...*, *τίνος ἢ διάνοια ἐξέκλινεν* κτλ.; LxxDe.29.18. d.=*ὅς* or *ὅσπερ*, *τέων...Ζεὺς ἐπὶ σαλπίγγων ἱρὰ βοῇ δέχεται* Kāres ὁμοῦ Δελέγεσσι Call.Aet.3.1.60, cf. Del.185, Epigr.30.2, Nic.Al.2; *Δωροθέαν, τίς τὸν ἐμὸν ἄνδρα εἶχε* Tab.Defix.Aud.10.4 (Cnidus, ii/i B.C.), cf. 5.2,8; *τίνας ἱερωστύνας εἶχον ἐπενεγῶν* SIG705.43, cf. 56 (Senatus consultum, Delph., ii B.C.); *τίνα με ὑπονοεῖτε εἶναι, οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγὼ* Act.Ar.13.25; *τίς ἔζησεν ἔτη β'* *who* lived...; IG14.1560 (Rome), cf. 1391 (ibid.); *εὐρον γεωργόν, τίς αὐτὰ ἐλκύσῃ* BGU822.5 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *τίς*; *τί*; in direct or indirect questions may be construed with a part., *σὺ δὲ τίς ἂν ταῦτα λέγεις*; being *who*, i.e. *who* are you that...? Pl.Grg.452a; *ἐπειρέσθαι...τίνες ἐόντες ἀνθρώποι...ταῦτα προαγορεύουσι* Hdt.1.153; *καταμεμάθηκας...τοὺς τί ποιούντας τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἀποκαλοῦσι*; X.Mem.2.2.1; or in a subordinate clause, *ἀλλ' ὅταν τί ποιήσωσι, νομίζουσιν αὐτοὺς σὺ φροντίζειν*; ib.1.4.14; *νῦν δ' ἐπειδὴ τίνος τέχνης ἐπιστήμων ἐστί, τίνα ἂν καλοῦντες αὐτὸν ὀρθῶς καλοῖμεν*; Pl.Grg.448c. III.=*πότερος*; X.Cyr.1.3.17, Pl.Phil.52d, Ev.Matt.27.21, Ev.Luc.5.23. IV. *τί* as exclamatory Adv., *how*...! *τί ὠραιώθησαν σιαγόνες σου ὡς τρυγόνες* LxxCa.1.10, cf. 4.10; *τί θέλω how* I wish! Ev.Luc.12.49; *τί στενὴ* v.l. in Ev.Matt.7.14. C. Prosody: *τις* and *τίς* keep *i* in all cases (digamma operates in Il.6.462, etc.). II. *τί* was never elided; but hiatus is allowed after *τί* in Ep. *τί ἦ* (v. *τίη*), also in Com., as *τί οὐ*; Ar.Av.149; *τί οὐν*; Id.Pl.94; *τί ἔστι*; Id.Nu.82, Av.1036; *τί, ὦ πάτερ*; Id.Nu.80:—a licence which is rarer in Trag., *τί ἔστιν*; S.Ph.733; *τί οὐν*; A.Th.208,704, Eu.902, S.Aj.873 (lyr.), Ph.100, etc.; *τί εἶπας*; Id.Tr.1203, Ph.917. *τισιγίτης*, ου, ὁ, *utensil, vessel*, Persian word, Alexanderap.Ath.11.784a. *τίσις* [τί], εως, ἡ, (*τίνω*; cf. Skt. *apa-citis* 'vengeance') *payment by way of return or recompense, retribution, vengeance*, Od.2.76, Il.22.19, Hes.Th.210, Alc.23.36, etc.; *ἐκ γὰρ Ὀρέσται τ. ἔσσειται Ἀτρεΐδαν* *retribution* for his murder, Od.1.40; freq. in Hdt., *τίσιν δοῦναί τινος* suffer *punishment* for an act, 8.76; *τίσιν τιλὲ ἐκτεῖσαι* 6.84; *τ. ἦξει* 2.152, cf. S.OC228 (anap.); *τιμωρή τε καὶ τ.* Hdt.7.8.α'; *πρὸς κασιγνήτου τίσιν* for him, S.OC1329; *τῶν τοιούτων τ. retribution* for such things, Pl.Lg.870d: pl., *Ὀροῖτα Πολυκράτεος τίσιες μετῆλθον* (where it may be personified, *avengers* of P., like *Ἐρινύες*) Hdt.3.126, 128. 2. *power to repay or requite*, both in bad and good sense, *φίλων* Thgn.337, cf. 345. *Τισιφόνη*, ἡ, (*τίνω*, *φόνος*) *Tisiphone, the Avenger of blood*, one of the Erinyes, Orph.H.69.2, A.968, Apollod.1.1.4. 2. daughter of Alcmeon and Manto, E.ap.Apollod.3.7.7 (Nauck TGFp.380). (Τεισιφόνῃ shd. prob. be read.) *τιταίνω*, Ep. redupl. for *τεῖνω*, *τανύω*, only used in pres., impf., and aor. Act., impf. and aor. Med., pres. and impf. Pass.:—*stretch*, *τόξα τιταίνων* *bending* his bow, Il.8.266; *ἕτερος δ' ἐπὶ πάσι* (παισὶ Pap.; v. *πάσις*) *ποικίλον τόξον τιταίνει* B.9.43; so in Med., *ἐτιταίνετο καμπύλα τόξα* Il.5.97, cf. Od.21.259; *Τυδεΐδῃ ἐπὶ τόξα τιταίνετο* Il.11.370; *φόρμιγγα τιτηνόμενος* *having tuned* my harp, Orph.A.251 codd.; hence *τιταίνει...νόμον* *plays* a tune on the strings, Ar.Fr.671 (troch.). 2. *stretch out*, *περὶ μέσσω χεῖρε τιτήνας* Il.13.534; *χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίτανε τάλαντα* *held* them out, 8.69; *προπάροιθε θρόνων ἐτίτανε τραπέζας* Od.10.354:—Pass., *extend*, *τῇ καὶ τῇ* D.P.637, cf. 92,116, al. 3. *draw at full stretch*, *ἄρμα τ.* Il.2.390; *βόε οἶνοπε πηκτὸν ἄροτρον...* *τιταίνετον* 13.704: abs., *τιταίνετον* *haste* along, 23.403. 4. Pass., *strain or exert oneself*, chiefly in part., *ἄψ ὥσασκε τιταίνόμενος* *with vehement effort*, Od.11.599; *γυῖα τιταίνόμενος* APl.4.105; of a horse galloping, *τιταίνόμενος πεδίῳ* *stretching* over the plain, Il.22.23; *ἵππος ἄνακτα ἔλκρην πεδίῳ τιταίνόμενος* *ὄν ὄχεσφι* 23.518; of birds, *τιτανομένω πτερύγεσσιν* Od.2.149; of a man running at full speed, Hes.Sc.229; of rivers, *τ. κατ' ὄρεσφι* Opp.H.1.22. 5. in Hp., Aret., and late Ep., *strain*, *ὄμμα τ.* Man.4.496, etc.; *τ. ὄμμα εἰς τι* Nonn.D.7.283; *τ. ψιθύρισμα* *whistle* loudly, ib.1.31, etc.:—Pass., *to be strained or stretched*, as in convulsions, Hp.Epid.5.47, Nic.Th.722, Aret.CA1.5, etc.: metaph., *ἡ ὀδύνη τ. becomes intense*, Hp.Mul.2.134 (unless τὰ σκέλεα is the subject). II. Hes. attempts to derive the name *Τιτῆνες* from *τιταίνω* (lengthd. *ad hoc*, but retaining its usual sense) and at the same time from *τίσις*, Th.207 sqq.: v. *Τιτάν*. *Τιτάν*, ἄνος, ὁ; mostly pl. *Τιτάνες*, Ep. and Ion. *Τιτῆνες*, οἱ:—*the Titans*, Il.14.279, h.Ap.335, Hes.Th.630, al., Cratin. in PSI11.



1212.11, 19, etc.; T. Προμηθεύς S.OC56, E.Ph.1122; of Atlas, dub. in A.Pr.427 (lyr.); of the Sun-god, Emp.38, cf. Ezek.Exag.217, Orph.A.512; of Apollo, IG12(5).893.1 (Tenos, dub. l.), 9(1).882.4 (Corc.), Schwyzer 649.8 (Balbilla). II. τιτάν· παιδεραστής, Hsch. III. a kind of comet, Heph.Astr.1.24 (Lyd.Ost.p.169). (Derived by Hes.Th.207 sqq. partly from τιταίνω (the Strivers), partly from the root of τίσις (Οὐρανὸς... φάσκε δὲ τιταίνοντας ἀτασθαλίη μέγα ῥέξει ἔργον, τοῖο δ' ἐπειτα τίσιν μετόπισθεν ἔσεσθαι); the latter derivation also in Orph.Fr.57, Plu.2.996c, Hsch., in modified form. Perh. really connected with τίταξ=βασιλεύς, and τιτήνη=βασιλίς in Hsch.)

Τιτάν-ια [τᾱ] (sc. ἱερὰ), τᾱ, festival of the Titans, Theodos.Gr. p.69 Götting. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the Titans, φύσις Pl.Lg. 701c; πάθη Plu.Galb.1; ἄθεος καὶ τ. τόπος Id.2.975c. Adv. -κώς, σπαράττειν Procl. in Alc.p.43 C., al. -ιος, α, ον, = foreg., An.Ox.1. 101:—fem. Τιτάνις, Ep.-ηνιάς, ἄδος, = Τιτανίς, Call.Fr.471. -ίς, Ion. Τιτηνίς, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of Τιτάν, T. Θέμις A.Pr.874; T. Φοίβη Id. Eu.6, cf. E.Hel.382 (lyr.); T. Τηθύς Call.Del.17.

τίτᾱνις [τῖ], εως, ἡ, = τίτανος, Lycus ap.Orib.9.42.1 codd., Adam. Vent.37, Alex.Trall.9.3.

τιτανισμός, ὁ, ὁ παιανισμός τῶν Θρακῶν τ. ὑπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων λέγεται κατὰ μίμησιν τῆς ἐν παιᾶσι φωνῆς Str.7 Fr.40.

Τιτᾱνο-γραῖφία, ἡ, a history of the Titans, Sch.A.R.3.1179. -κράτωρ [κρά], ὁπος, ὁ, conqueror of the Titans, Luc.Tim.4. -κτόνος, ον, slaying Titans, Batr.281.

Τιτᾱν-ολέτης, ον, ὁ, destroyer of Titans, Aus.Epigr.49.

Τιτᾱνομάχια, ἡ, battle of Titans, title of poem in the Epic Cycle, Phld.Piet.56, al., D.S.1.97, Ath.7.277d, etc.

τίτᾱνόμαι, to be whitened or plastered, τιτανωμένος (sic)· γεγυψωμένος, Hsch.

Τιτᾱνόπᾱνες, οἱ, name of a Comedy by Myrtilus, Suid. s.v. Μυρτίλος: sg. parox. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.13.

τίτᾱνος [ῖ], also τέτανος, Hsch., ἡ, a white earth, prob. gypsum, Hes.Sc.141, Luc.Hist. Conscr.62, Alex.21: also, chalk, lime, Arist.Mete. 383<sup>b</sup>8, 389<sup>a</sup>28; mixed with χάλιξ, Str.5.4.6; τ. ἐσβεσμένη Aret.CA 2.3; opp. τ. ζῶσα Aët.1.393; οἶκου τὴν ἐκ τῆς τ. διασφύζοντος ποιότητα (a cause of insanity) Gal.16.531; τ. ὕδατι βραχεῖσα Id.18(2).202; λαβὼν τ. θερμὴν φύρασον δξει PHolm.4.9: meaning indetermin. in Poll.7.124; τ. μέλαινα Hippiatr.80; tetanos, = galbanus, Gloss.: also, marble-scrappings, Luc.Somn.6. (Perh. from the Thessalian place-name Τίτανος, cf. Τιτάνοι τε λευκὰ κάρηνα Il.2.735, not conversely as Sch.11.1.c.)

Τιτᾱνώδης, es, Titanic, φρόνημα Agatharch.98; Τιτανῶδες βλέπειν, ἀπιδεῖν, Luc.Tim.54, Icar.23.

τίτᾱνωτός, ἡ, ὄν, whitened, Hsch.

τίταξ· ἔντιμος, ἡ δυνάστης, οἱ δὲ βασιλεῖς, Hsch.

τίτας [ῖ], ὁ, (τινω) Dor. for \*τίτης, = τιμωρός, avenging, φόνος A.Ch.67 (lyr.). II. at Gortyn, a magistrate who inflicted fines (upon other magistrates), public prosecutor, Schwyzer 175 (pl.), 183 (sg.): τίται· εὐποροί, ἡ κατήγοροι τῶν ἀρχόντων, Hsch.

\*τιτεύω, only in Cretan forms τιτουφέσθω στατήρα let him pay a fine of one stater, GDI5128.5 (Axos), and τιτοφτός, dub. in GDI 4978.

Τιτήνες, οἱ, Ion. for Τιτᾱνες, v. Τιτάν.

τιτήνη, ἡ, = βασιλίς, A.Fr.272 (pl.).

τιτθ-εία, ἡ, nursing, D.57.42, Sor.1.88. -εν· τίκτειν (perh. Cretan), Hsch. -εύω, to be a nurse, D.57.35. II. trans.,

suckle, nurse, τινα ib.42.44, Plu.Lyc.16, Sor.1.116:—Pass., τ. ἀπὸ τῆς μητρός Arist.GA754<sup>a</sup>13; οἱ -όμενοι sucklings, Id.HA523<sup>a</sup> 10. -η, ἡ, nurse, Ar.Eg.716, Th.609, Pl.R.343a, Thphr.

Char.16.12. 20.5, IG2.2729.3, al. (iii B.C.), etc.; prop. wet-nurse, αἱ τ. καὶ αἱ τροφοί Plu.2.3c, cf. Ptol.Asc.p.394 H., Gal.6.686; sts. confused with τήθη (q.v.); written τιθή in Hsch., τίθη in Com. Adesp.Oxy.1825.8 (Pap. of v A.D.); τίθη=matetera, Gloss. (i.e. confused with τηθίς). II. = τιθός 1, Arist.HA587<sup>b</sup>17, 588<sup>a</sup>5, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1534.256. -ίδιον [θῖ], τό, = τιθίον, Ar.Fr.325 (Brunck τὰ τιθία). -ίζω, suckle, Gloss.:—Pass., suck, Aq.Is.53.2. -ιον, τό, Dim. of τιθός 1, Crates Com.40, Ar.Ach.1199, Ra.415 (lyr.), Men. Sam.51, Antiph.106.4. -ίς, f.l. for τηθίς (q.v.).

τιτθολᾱβέω, take hold of the teats, Arist.aenet.2.16, Hsch. s.v. βλιμάζειν. τιθός, ὁ, a woman's breast, Hp.Aph.5.40, Ar.Th.640, Lys.1.10, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1534.223, 281; ἡ θηλή τοῦ τ. Gal.UP15.7: rarely the male breast, Id.4.600, AP12.95 (Mel.): pl., of an animal's teats, Gal.6. 673, 684; οἱ ἐν τοῖς τ. ἄδενες καλοῦνται οὖθατα ib.774. II. nurser, reaver, = τροφός, Ph.1.166 (v.l. for τιθαί); cf. τίθη.

τιτιγόνιον, τό, an insect like a τέττιξ, Epil.4 (where τιτιγόνιον cod. Phot., the alphabetical order requiring τιτιγόνιον; τρυγονίω codd. AC Ath., cf. ζῶον ὅμοιον τέττιγι καὶ τρυγονίω Eust.1282.40), prob. cj. in Arist.HA556<sup>a</sup>20 (where τεττιγόνια, with v.l. τρυγόνια, cf. τιγόνιον· εἶδος τι Ἀριστοτέλει, Hsch., τιγόνιον· ἐπὶ νηπίου τίθεται, Phot.); the word is correctly written in EM760.47, Paus.Gr.Fr. 87 (ap. Eust.396.2, where it is rightly connected with τιτίξω: it is prob. Dim. of \*τιτιγών (τιτιγών: τιτίξω, = ὁλολύγαν: ὁλολύξω, = τρυγών: τρύξω)). (Perh. to be restored for tetogonia, v.l. tetigometrae, in Plin.HN11.92.)

τιτίξω, like πιπιλίξω, cry 'ti, ti', cheer like a young bird; τιτίξοντας was the reading of Zenod. for τεττιγώτας in Il.2.314. (Onomatop.)

τιτίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a small chirping bird, Phot. II. pudendum

muliebre, Id. III. full-sized bath-tub, Alex.Trall.8.2, prob. cj. in Febr.2 (τίναν and τιτάδα codd.).

τιτᾱρία, τᾱ, a kind of writing-tablets, Arr.Epict.3.22.74 (as Dufresne for τιλλᾱρία, which is glossed γραφεῖα by Sch.; τιλλᾱρία cj. Coraës); cf. Et.Gud.530.42.

τίτλ-ος, ὁ, Lat. titulus, title, inscription, Ev.Jo.19.20, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1121. 26.41 (iv A.D.), al., Lyd.Mag.1.19: also the stone bearing the inscription, IG12(7).259.10 (Amorgos, iii A.D.), Supp.Epigr.6.305, al. (Lycæonia), Hsch.: also fem., ἀνεστήσαμεν τὴν τ. ταύτην Supp.Epigr.6. 370 (ibid., iv A.D.), cf. 284 (ibid.). 2. tattoo-mark, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).676 W. II. title, section, Just.Nov.29.4. -όω, tattoo a slave, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).676 W.; entitle a book of the Iliad, Eust.731.15.

τιτουφέσθω, τιτοφτός, v. τιτεύω. τιτραίνω, τιτράω, τίτρημι, v. τετραίνω.

τιτρώσκω, Hp.VC11 (Act. and Pass.), Pl.Phlb.13c, X.Cyr.5.4.5; Ep. pres. τρώω (v. infr. 3): fut. τρώσω Thgn.1287, Hp.Mul.2.133, E.Cyc.422, (κατα-) X.HG2.4.15: aor. ἔτρωσα Il.23.341, Pi.N.10.60, Antipho 3.2.4; Cret. aor. subj. τρώσῃ, part. τρωσάντων, Historia 5. 219, 220 (Gortyn): pf. τέτρωκα Ach.Tat.2.22: plpf. ἐτετρώκει Philostr. Her.2.18:—Pass., fut. τρωθήσομαι Pl.Cri.51b; also in med. form τρώσομαι Il.12.66: aor. ἐτρώθη Hp.VC11, E.Andr.616: 3 fut. τετρώσομαι Luc.Nav.37: pf. Pass. τέτρωμαι Hdt.8.18, Pi.P.3.48, etc.:—wound, Il.23.341, Od.16.293, etc.; χαλκῷ μέλη τετρωμένοι Pi.P.3. 48; θνήσκοντας ἢ τετρωμένους A.Th.242 (for Ag.868, v. τετραίνω); τὸ ἀκόντιον... ἔτρωσεν αὐτὸν Antipho 3.2.4; τιτρώσκεται τὸν μηρόν is wounded in the thigh, Hdt.6.5; εἰς τὴν γαστέρα X.An.2.5.33: c. acc. cogn., τρώσαι φόνον inflict a death-wound, E.Supp.1205; τετρωμένους καιρίους (v.l. -ίας) σφαγὰς Id.Ph.1431. b. kill, τετρωμένους slain, LxxNu.31.19. 2. generally, damage, injure, τινα Hecat.30 J.; τ. πολλὰς [τῶν νεῶν] Th.4.14; αἱ ἡμίσεαι τῶν νεῶν τετρωμένοι Hdt.8.18; τ. φόν break it, Arist.HA562<sup>b</sup>20. 3. metaph., of wine, do one a mischief, οἶνός σε τρώει μελιδής, ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους βλάπτει Od.21.293; τρώσει νιν οἶνος E.Cyc.422; so of love, ἐπεὶ μ' ἔρως ἔτρωσεν Id.Hipp.392; οἱ καλοὶ τ. X.Mem.1.3.13; of a person, τρώσασαν ἡμᾶς having injured us, E.Hipp.703; τὰ παραδείγματα ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν τιτρώσκει Pl.Phlb.13c; διχοστασίη τρώει γένος Call.Dian.133:—Pass., τετρωμένους τὴν ψυχὴν D.S.17.112. 4. = συνουσιάω, A.Fr. 44; cf. τρώξω. 5. γυνᾱίκα τίκτουσαν ἢ τιτρωσκομένην (τρωσκ- cod. θ) in childbirth or miscarriage, Hp.Morb.1.5.

τιττίο, barbarism for τιτθίον, Ar.Th.1185.

τιττύβίζω, prop. of the cry of the common partridge, distd. from κακκαβίζω (of the Greek partridge), Thphr.Fr.181: generally, like τιτίξω, of swallows and other small birds. twitter, chirrup, Babr. 131.7: c. acc. cogn., τ. κέλαδον παντομιγῇ Lyr.Alex.Adesp.7.5; cf. ἀμφιτιττυβίζω.

τιτυνός, f.l. for τυνός in Suid. s.v. ἐκ τιτυνῶν.

Τίτυοκτόνος, ον, slaying Tityus, Call.Dian.110, AP9.790 (Antip.).

Τίτῡός, ὁ, Tityus, Od.7.324, 11.576.

τιτύρας· ὄρνις ποῖός, Hsch. (cf. τατύρας).

τιτύρ-ινος [ῦ] αἰλός, ὁ, a shepherd's pipe, Artem.Eph.ap.Ath.4. 182d, cf. Amerias ib.176c, Hsch. -ίς, v. Τίτυρος 11.2. -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, piper, App.Pun.66.

Τίτυρος [ῖ], ὁ, = Σάτυρος, Ael.VH3.40; Dor. acc. to Eust.1157. 39; Sicilian for Σιληνός or Σάτυρος or τράγοι acc. to Sch.Theoc.3.2 (dub. l.); but Str. distinguishes Τίτυροι from Σάτυροι and Σιληνός, 10.3.15. 2. a common shepherd's name, Theoc.3.2. II.

τίτυρος, ὁ, 1. = σάτυρος 1.3, short-tailed ape, Thphr.Char.5.9, Sch. Theoc.1.c. 2. Lacon. name for the bell-wether, Serv.ad Verg.E. Prooem.; he-goat, Sch.Theoc.1.c.; also called τιτυρίς, Phot. 3. a kind of bird, also τιτύρας, Hsch.; cf. τατύρας. 4. reed or pipe (cf. τιτύρινος), Id.

τιτύς, ἄ, = τίσις, penalty, GDI4976 (Gortyn), in gen. τιτύφος. [Prob. ῖ]

τιτύσκομαι, Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf., combining the senses of the kindred Verbs τεύχω, τυγχάνω. I. like τεύχω, make, make ready, prepare, τιτύσκειτο πῦρ Il.21.342; ὑπ' ὄχεσφι τιτύσκειτο ἵππῳ he put two horses to the chariot, 8.41, 13.23:—later in Act. τιτύσκω, νίκαν Ἱέρωνι τιτύσκων B.5.49, cf. Antim.Fr.44, Arat.418, Lyc.1403, Max.279, Opp.H.2.99:—Pass., τιτύσκεται Aglaüs 25. II. more freq., try to hit (τυχεῖν), aim, shoot, τινος at a person, τινι with a thing, Μηριόνης δ' αὐτοῖο τιτύσκειτο δουρὶ Il. 13.159; ἐγγχείη δ' αὐτοῖο τιτύσκειτο 21.582, cf. 3.80, 11.350, etc.: abs., βάλλε τιτυσκόμενος Od.22.118; τιτύσκεσθαι καθ' ὅμιλον Il.13. 498, 560; ἄντα τιτύσκεσθαι aim straight before one, at a mark right opposite, Od.21.421, 22.266; of one unlocking a door, ἄντα τιτυσκομένη 21.48; χερσὶ τιτυσκόμενος, of a boxer, Theoc.22.88: c. acc. cogn., φάριον ἀλλήλων βλέμμα τιτυσκόμεθα cast stolen glances at each other, AP5.220 (Paul. Sil.). 2. metaph., φρεσὶ τιτύσκεσθαι aim at a thing in mind, i.e. purpose, design, c. inf., Il.13.558; of the Phaeacian ships, ὄφρα σε τῇ πέμπῳσι τιτυσκόμεναι φρεσὶ νῆες Od.8.556. (From τι-τυχ-σκ- or τι-τυκ-σκ-.)

τιτώ, οὐς, ἡ, = ἡμέρα, day, Call.Fr.206, Lyc.941.

τίφη, ἡ, one-grained wheat, einkorn, Triticum monococcum, Arist. HA603<sup>b</sup>26 (pl.), Thphr.HP1.6.5, 8.1.1 (pl.), al., Diocl.Fr.113 (pl.), Gal.6.791, Plin.HN18.93; wrongly glossed by ὄλυρα, Hsch. II. a kind of beetle, Ar.Ach.920, 925 (cf. Sch.Rav. ad loc., Suid. s.v. θρυαλλίς). 2. = σίλφη 1, Poll.7.19, Phryn.268 (Lobeck for τίλφη, confirmed by cod. Laur.), Ael.NA8.13. (The quantity of i is doubt-



ful; pl. τίφαι is written in Thphr. HP8.1.1, Diocl. l. c., dat. τιφαῖς Arist. l. c. (v. l. στιφαῖς).)

τίφθ', v. τίπτε.

τίφινος, η, ον, of τίφη I, Gal. 6.504, Orib. 1.8.

τίφιος [τι], α, ον, (τίφος) of or from the marsh, ὕνεα Hsch.

τίφος, εος, τό, standing water, pond, marsh, Theoc. 25.15, A.R. 2.822; ἔγχωρα τίφη Lyc. 267.

τίφυν, τό, autumn squill, *Scilla autumnalis*, Thphr. HP7.13.7 (τό τ' ἴφυν cō. Wimmer), CP1.10.5 (pl.).

Τίφης, ὅς, δ, *Tiphys*, the pilot of the ship Argo, Pherecyd. Fr. 107 J., A.R. 1.105, al., Lyc. 890 (Τίφης A. Fr. 21 (Τίφης Schmidt)). II. nightmare, Did. ap. Sch. Ar. V. 1033.

τίφωδης, ες, (τίφος) marshy, χωρίον Str. 8.3.19 (τειφ-, τυφ- codd.).

τίω, II. 9.238, etc.; Ep. inf. τιέμεν Od. 15.543; impf. έτιον II. 5.467, etc.; Ep. τιον ib. 536, 18.81; Trag. τιον A. Th. 775 (lyr.); Ion. τίεσκον II. 13.461; fut. τίσω 9.142, τίεσω Philic. in Stud. Ital. 9.46 (iii B. C.); aor. έτισα II. 1.244, 9.118, al.; poet. τίσα Supp. Epigr. 3.553 (Thrace, v. A. D.):—Med., Hes. Th. 428:—Pass., Ion. impf. τίεσκετο II. 4.46; part. τίεσκέμενοι IGRom. 4.360.12 (Pergam.): pf. τέτιμαι, part. τετιμένος (v. infr.). [In pres. and impf. Hom. uses both ι (sts. even in these before a long syll., Od. 14.84, 22.414) and ι, e. g. τίεσκετο II. 4.46, τίω ib. 257, 9.378 (but τίω ib. 238, al.); τειόμενοι is written in Keil-Premereisen *Erster Bericht* p. 9 (Troketta); always short in Trag.: in fut., aor., and pf. Pass. ι always, v. fin.]:—poet. Verb. used like τιμάω, honouir, revere, of the bearing of men towards gods, οὐδέ τι τίει άνέρας οὐδε θεούς (sc. Έκτωρ) II. 9.238; έτε με βροτοί οὐ τι τίουσιν, says Poseidon, Od. 13.129, etc.; also of the gods towards men, δν άθάνατοί περ έτισαν (sc. Άχιλλέα) II. 9.110, cf. 1.508; δ πόντιος Όρσοτρίαινά νιν περιάλλα βροτῶν τίεν Pi. Pae. 9.48 (so in Med., Zeús τίεται αὐτήν Hes. l. c.); but more freq. of the respect paid by men to other men, kings, friends, guests, etc., δν τ' ίσον έτίμεν Έκτορι δίω II. 5.467, cf. 9.142; οί σε θεόν ώς τίσουσ' ib. 303; ίσον γάρ σε θεῷ τίσουσιν Άχαιοί ib. 603; δ δέ μιν τίεν ίσα τέκεσσι 13.176, cf. 15.439; δν Τρῶες όμῶς Πριάμοιο τέκεσσι τίον 5.536; άριστον Άχαιῶν οὐδέν έτισας 1.244; οὐδέ με τυτθόν έτισεν ib. 354; τ. ξείνον Od. 15.543; τ. τινά φιλότῃ II. 9.631; opp. άτιμάω, ib. 110, Od. 16.306, 20.132; also of things, θεοί δίκην τίουσιν they honouir right, 14.84:—Pass., θεός δ' ώς τίετο δήμῳ II. 5.78, etc.; τιόμην δ' ώς τίετ' Άθηναίη 8.540, 13.827; τάων μοι περὶ κῆρι τίεσκετο Όλιος ίρή 4.46: esp. pf. part. Pass. τετιμένος honouired, of persons, οὔτε θεοίσι τετιμένος οὔτε βροτοῖσιν 24.533, cf. Hes. Th. 415; λαοῖσι τ. Od. 13.28, etc.:—also in Trag. (never in S.), but only pres. and impf. in this sense, the other tenses being supplied from τιμάω, πόλις. δαίμονας τίει A. Th. 77; θεούς αἰεὶ τίειν. βουθύτοισι τιμαῖς Id. Supp. 705 (lyr.); Έρμῆν. τίμεν Id. Fr. 273 (hex.); τὸν θεὸν μείζον τίουσα τῆς έμῆς έχθρας E. Heracl. 1013; of persons, δσον τότ' Οἰδίπουν τίον A. Th. 775 (lyr.); τίεν γυναῖκα Id. Ag. 259; of things, τ. νίκην, βρότεια, ib. 942, Eu. 171 (lyr.); μέλος τ. honouir (i. e. sing) the strain, Id. Ag. 706 (lyr.):—Pass., τίεσθαι δ' άξιώτατος βροτῶν ib. 531.

II. = τιμάω II, value, rate, τὸν δέ [τρίποδα] δυωδεκάβοιον. τίον Άχαιοί they valued it at twelve steers' worth, II. 23.703; τίον δέ έ τεσσαράβοιον valued her at four steers' worth, ib. 705; τίω δέ μιν έν καρδς αἴση (v. κάρ) 9.378; λόγῳ τίεσμεν έργα κρείσσω Philic. l. c. (Root τι-, cf. τιμή, πολύ-τι-τος: I-E. q'z- (full grade q'zy-) 'revere, honour', cf. Skt. cāyati 'respect', cāyús 'showing respect': not cogn. with τίνω or τίνυμαι (τείνυμαι): the fut. and aor. τίσω έτισα are so written in codd. whether they belong to τίω or to τίνω; this spelling is wrong for the fut. and aor. of τίνω (q. v.), but may be right for the fut. and aor. of τίω, if τίεσμεν in Philic. l. c. is an error; the pr. names beginning with Τεισ- may all be derived fr. τίνω.)

τίω, τίως, Dor. forms for σοῦ, v. σού. τλάθυμος, v. τλήθυμος. τλαιπάθης, ές, = τληπαθής, Hsch. τλάμων, v. τλήμων. τλασίφρων, v. τλησίφρων.

\*τλάω, never found in pres. (exc. in very late writers, as Tz. H. 9.133), this tense being supplied by the pf. τέτλαμεν, etc., or by τολμάω: fut. τλήσομαι II. 11.317, A. Ag. 1290; Aeol. and Dor. τλάσσομαι Sapph. 75, Pi. P. 3.41; later fut. ταλάσσω Lyc. 746; Ep. aor. 1 έτάλασσα II. 17.166; subj. ταλάσσω 13.829, 15.164 (an aor. Med. ταλάσσοτο, Opp. C. 3.155); inf. ταλάσσαι Hsch. (cf. τελα-μών): but the usu. aor. was έτλαν, II. 18.433, etc., Ep. τλήν 5.385, al., Dor. έτλάν A. Ag. 224 (lyr.), etc.; 3 pl. έτλησαν E. Supp. 171, Dor. έτλᾶσαν S. Ph. 1201 (lyr.), Ep. έτλάν II. 21.608, Simon. 107.7 (= IG7.53); imper. τλήθι Thgn. 1237, Orac. ap. Hdt. 5.56, S. Ph. 475, etc., Dor. τλάθι Pi. P. 4.276; 2 sg. subj. τλής A. Supp. 428 (lyr.); opt. τλαίην, 3 pl. τλαίεν II. 17.490; inf. τλήναι A. Pr. 704, Ep. τλήμεναι Theoc. 25.174; part. τλάς, τλάσα, A. Ag. 1453 (lyr.), Ch. 753, S. OC1077 (lyr.): pf. τέτληκα, in 2 sg., II. 1.228, 543, Ar. Pl. 280, Th. 544, 3 sg., Od. 19.347; in shorter forms with pres. sense, Ep. 1 pl. τέτλαμεν 20.311; imper. τέτλαθι II. 5.382, τετλάτω Od. 16.275; opt. τετλαίην II. 9.373; Ep. inf. τετλάμεναι Od. 13.307, τετλάμεν 6.190, τετλάναι Metag. 18 (hex.); Ep. part. τετληώς, fem. τετληυῖα Od. 20.23, masc. dat. τετληότι 4.447, al., pl. τετληότες II. 5.873, -ώτες Orph. A. 1350; plpf. έπέτλαμεν A. R. 1.87:—poet. Verb. used by Isoc. 4.96 (quoted by Arist. Rh. 1408<sup>b</sup> 16), X. Cyr. 3.13; but τολμάω is the common prose form (cf. τλήμων): I. suffer, undergo hardship, disgrace, etc. (never like φέρω, of bodily loads or burdens): 1. abs., hold out, endure, be patient, submit, ήτοι έγώ μενέω καὶ τλήσομαι II. 11.317, cf. 19.308; έτι τλαίης ένιαυτόν Od. 1.288, cf. 2.219; esp. in imper., τέτλαθι, μήτερ έμή, καὶ άνάσχεο II. 1.586; τλήτε, φίλοι 2.299; τέτλαθι δή, κραδίη Od. 20.18: so in inf.,

σὺ δέ τετλάμεναι καὶ άνάγκη 13.307: in part., τετληότι θυμῷ 4.447, etc.; κραδίη τετληυῖα 20.23: sts. folld. by a relat. clause, τλή μὲν Άρης, έτε μιν. δῆσαν II. 5.385, cf. 392; δηρὸν έτέτλαμεν εί κε. μεταστρέψωσι νόον A. R. l. c. 2. c. acc. rei, έτλην άνέρος εύνήν I submitted to be wedded to a man, II. 18.433; βίγιστα. τετληότες είμὲν 5.873; τλή δ' Άϊδης. διστόν bore up under the wound from it, ib. 395; έτλαν πένθος Pi. I. 7(6).37; οἷα χρή πάθῃ τλήναι πρὸς Ηρας A. Pr. 704, cf. Ag. 1453 (lyr.), Ch. 753, S. OC1077 (lyr.), Tr. 71, E. Hec. 1251. II. c. inf., dare or venture to do, οὔτε λόχονδ' ίέναι τέτληκας θυμῷ II. 1.228, cf. 7.480, 21.150, etc.; bring oneself to do something contrary to one's feelings, whether good or bad, have the courage, hardihood, effrontery, cruelty, or the grace, charity, patience, to do anything, έστε δὴ πατρὶ έτλην γεγωνεῖν νυκτίφοιτα δέιματα I took courage to., A. Pr. 657; έτλα θυτήρ γενέσθαι θυγατρός Id. Ag. 224 (lyr.); έτλα. φῶς ἀλλάξαι submitted to exchange., S. Ant. 944 (lyr.); πῶς έτλης σὰς ὄψεις μαρᾶναι; how couldst thou quench thy orbs of sight? Id. OT 1327; οὐδ' έτλης. έφυβρίσαι nor hadst thou the cruelty to., Id. Aj. 1384; μὴ τλής με προδοῦναι be not so cruel as to forsake me, E. Alc. 275 (anap.); οὐ γὰρ άν τλαίην ιδεῖν I could not bear to see, Ar. Nu. 119, cf. 1387 (lyr.), V. 1159, Pl. 280; so also in II. 24.35, 505, 519, Hes. Op. 718, Sapph. 75, Pi. P. 3.41, etc. 2. c. acc. rei, dare a thing, i. e. dare to do it, άτλητα τλάσα A. Ag. 408 (lyr.). 3. c. part., τάδε τέτλαμεν εισορόντες Od. 20.311 (but in 5.362, II. 5.383 the part. is independent of the Verb), cf. Simon. 85.14, A. Ag. 1041 (s. v. l.), Th. 756 (lyr.), S. El. 943. (Root τελα- (τάλα-) alternating with τλα-: also in πολυ-τλας, τάλας, τάλαντον, τολμάω, τελαμών, Lat. tollo, OE. bolian 'endure', etc.)

τλήθα: ώραία, Κυρηναῖοι, Hsch.

τλήθυμος, Dor. τλάθ- [ā], ον, of enduring soul, stout-hearted, Όδυσσεύς AP9.472; τ. κύων a staunch hound, Pi. Fr. 234; ἀλκὰ παγκρατίου τ. Id. N. 2.15.

τλημοσύνη, ή, misery, distress, in pl., h. Ap. 191. II. endurance, Archil. 9.6, Plu. Crass. 26.

τλήμων, Dor. τλάμων [ā], ονος, δ, ή: voc. τλήμων A. Pr. 614, but ιῶ τλάμων S. Aj. 893 (lyr.); τλήμων άνήρ (άνερ codd.) E. Andr. 348, cf. Hipp. 554 (lyr.): (\*τλάω):—poet. Adj., used by X. and Aret. (v. infr.): I. patient, steadfast, stout-hearted, δ τλήμων Όδυσσεύς II. 10.231, 498 (to whom a τλήμων θυμός is ascribed, 5.670); θαρσαλέοι καὶ τ. 21.430; ψυχὴν καὶ θυμὸν τλήμονα παρθέμενος Tyrt. 12.18; τλάμονι ψυχᾷ Pi. P. 1.48; τλήμονες, οἷον άγῶνα. τελέσαντες. ψυχὰς. ὠλέσατ' Ath. Mitt. 57.142 (Athens, v. B. C.); τλήμων οὐδ' άπ' εὐτόλμου φρενός A. Ag. 1302; of patients, Aret. CD1.4; τ. ές παιδείην Id. SD2.6: Sup. -εσπάτη E. Heracl. 570. 2. in bad sense, overbold, reckless, Thgn. 196; τλάμονι καὶ πανούργῳ χειρί A. Ch. 384 (lyr.); τλημονεστάτη γυνή S. El. 439, cf. 275, A. Ch. 596 (lyr.); τλάμονι θυμῷ E. Med. 865 (lyr.). II. wretched, miserable, of persons, A. Pr. 614, S. Ph. 161 (anap.), Ar. Pax 723, X. An. 3.1.29, Mem. 2.1.30: c. gen., ὃ τλάμων ύμεναίων E. Hipp. 554 (lyr.); θανάτου τλήμων Ar. Th. 1072 (anap.). 2. of conditions, acts, words, etc., τλήμονες φυγαί, τύχαι, E. Hipp. 1177, HF921 (lyr.); τλημονεστάτος λόγος Id. Hec. 562; ὁδὸς τλημονεστάτη, -τέρα, Id. Med. 1067, 1068: sts. also, as we use wretched, in a disparaging sense, τ. γαστρός έριθον h. Merc. 206; οἶνος Call. Epigr. 62. III. Adv. τλημόνως patiently, A. Ch. 748, E. Supp. 947, Gal. 14.213. 2. miserably, E. Tr. 40, Hsch.

τληπάθ-εια [πά], ή, patience, endurance, Sor. 1.3, Hierocl. in CA 11 p. 442 M. -έω, endure misery, Hdn. Epim. 134, Hsch. II. labour, τληπαθεῖ (sc. ή φύσις) πρὸς τὴν τοῦ ζφου σωτηρίαν Sever. Clust. 7. -ημα, ατος, τό, wretchedness, Sch. rec. A. Pr. 688 (pl.). -ής, ές, = ταλαίπωρος, wretched, enduring, Zos. 4.50, Sch. rec. A. Pr. 231, Pers. 574, etc.

τλησι-κάρδιος, ον, hard-hearted, A. Pr. 160 (lyr.). II. enduring, (ά)πένθεια (v. Addenda) τ. Id. Ag. 430 (lyr.; τηξικάρδιος Auratus from Sch., τὴν καρδίαν τήκουσα). Cf. ταλακάρδιος. -πονος, ον, patient of toil, Opp. C. 4.4, H. 1.35.

τλήσις, εως, ή, audacity, Hsch. τλησίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) = τλήθυμος, Id. (in Dor. form τλασ-).

τλη-τέος, α, ον, that must be endured, Orph. Fr. 47. -τικός, ή, ον, patient, Ph. 1.193; gloss on ταλαίπωρος, Sch. Ar. Pl. 33: Comp., Ph. 1.591: Sup., ib. 664. Adv. -κῶς ib. 543, al., Hsch. -τός, ή, ον, Dor. τλάτος, ά, ον: I. Act., patient, steadfast in suffering or labour, θυμός II. 24.49. II. Pass., to be endured, always with neg., οὐ τ. not to be endured, intolerable, οὐ γὰρ δή που τοῦτό γε τλητόν. έπος A. Pr. 1065 (anap.); οὐκ έστι τοῦργον τ. S. Aj. 466; οὐ τλητόν [έστι], c. inf., E. Med. 797, Alc. 887 (anap.).

τμάγεν, v. τμήγω.

τμήγας: γατόμος, άροτήρ, Hsch. τμήγος: άρότης (quod delen-dum), βοῦτμημα, i. e. furrow, Id.

τμήγω, Nic. Fr. 72, D. P. 1043, Man. 2.75: fut. τμήξω (άπο-) Parm. 2: aor. 1 έτμηξα IG5(2).473 (Megalop., iii A. D.); Dor. έτμάξα Theoc. 8.24 (prob.): aor. 2 δι-έτμᾶγον Od. 7.276:—Med., aor. έτμηξάμην Nic. Al. 68, AP7.480 (Leon.):—Pass., aor. 2 έτμάγην [ā] in Ep. 3 pl. τμάγεν (cf. διατμήγω) II. 16.374; later έτμήγην Call. Fr. 300, AP 9.661 (Jul.): more freq. in comp. with άπό or διά:—Ep. collat. form of τέμνω, cut, cleave, σικύας, πνετήν, Nic. ll. cc.; κάλαμος [δάκτυλον] έτμαζεν prob. in Theoc. l. c.; cut, of a circle, Man. l. c.:—Med., ὁδὸν έτμήξαντο cut their way, AP7.1. c. 2. metaph. in aor. 2 Pass., to be divided or dispersed, part, έπεὶ άρ τμάγεν II. l. c.

τμήδην, Adv., (τέμνω) with cutting, so as to cut, II. 7.262.

τμή-μα, ατος, τό, (τέμνω) part cut off, section, piece, Pl. Smp. 191d, al.;



segment of a line, Id. R. 509d, Euc. 2.11, etc.; of a circle (i.e. portion cut off by a chord), Arist. *Metaph.* 1035<sup>a</sup>34 (pl.), *APr.* 41<sup>b</sup>18, *Mete.* 343<sup>a</sup>12, Euc. 3 *Def.* 6, etc.; also of the portion cut off by radii, *sector*, τὰ ἀφαιρούμενα ὑπὸ τῶν ἐκ τοῦ κέντρου [τμήματα] Arist. *Cacl.* 290<sup>a</sup>3, cf. Str. 2.5.34; of *lunes*, ὁ τετραγωνισμὸς ὁ διὰ τῶν τμημάτων Arist. *Ph.* 185<sup>a</sup>16; of *segments* of other figures cut off by straight lines or planes, Democ. 155, Archim. *Con. Sph. Prooem.*, al.; and of *segments* bounded by a circle and a circumscribed polygon, Papp. 316.2. 2. *cut, incision, wound*, Pl. *Grg.* 476c. 3. *section* of a book, Ps.-Ammon. in *APr.* 67.39. 4. *Astrol.*, *division* between two zodiacal signs, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).230. —μάτιον, τό, *small piece*, γῆς Eust. 1171.33. —μᾶτῳδης, es, *endued with a quality of cutting or parting*, Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 45.

τμήσις, εὖς, ἡ, (τέμνω) *cutting*, Arist. *de An.* 412<sup>b</sup>28; τὰ φρων *Phal.* 1.107 (iii B. C.). 2. (τέμνω IV. 3) *navaging*, γῆς Ἑλληνικῆς Pl. *R.* 470a. 3. *logical division*, Id. *Plt.* 276d. II. = τμήμα, *section*, Id. *Smph.* 190e.

τμησίχρους, οὖν, = ταμείχρως, ἀνέπτυξε ποιητικῶς τὸ τμησίχροας Sch. II. 13.340.

τμη-τέον, (τέμνω) *one must cut*, διχῇ Pl. *Sph.* 219d, cf. R. 510b. —τήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, *one who cuts or severs, destroyer*, Nonn. *D.* 26.303: c. gen., ib. 14.311: as Adj., σίδηρος ib. 13.481. —τής, οὔ, ὁ, *one who cuts*, gloss on ἐκτομῆς, Hsch. —τικὸς, ἡ, ὄν, *able to cut, cutting*, κίσπηρις Thphr. *Lar.* 22; —ώτατος Pl. *Ti.* 56a, Sor. 1.80; τὸ τ. Arist. *Metaph.* 1020<sup>b</sup>29. Adv. —κῶς, gloss on τμηδην, Sch. D II. 7.262. 2. *cutting, piercing*, of cold, Thphr. *CP.* 5.13.7; *biting, pungent*, of smell, μύρα Id. *Od.* 60(62); πνεῦμα δριμύ καὶ τ. Plu. 2.697b. b. *solvent*, τὰ δριμέα... ἐστὶν τ. καὶ λεπτυντικά Sor. 1.46, cf. Gal. 6.266 (Sup.), II. 41 (Comp.), al.; ῥάφανος τ. χυμῶν Alex. *Aphr. Pr.* 1.42. 3. *metaph.*, *concise, trenchant*, λόγος Hermog. *Id.* 2.1; τ. βραχυλογία D. H. *Dem.* 58. Adv. —κῶς, λέγεσθαι κατὰ τὸ μῆκος Hermog. I. c. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, *cut, shaped by cutting*, τ. ἰμάκτες S. *El.* 747, E. *Hipp.* 1245; τμητοῖς δλοκῶς S. *El.* 863 (lyr.); τυρὸς τ. Antiph. 133.9 (anap.), cf. Anaxandr. 30.1. 2. *that can be cut or severed*, ὡς τὸ τμητικὸν πρὸς τὸ τμητόν Arist. *Metaph.* 1020<sup>b</sup>29, cf. *Mete.* 387<sup>a</sup>7, Theoc. 25.275.

τμητοσίδηρος [ῖ], οὖν, *cut down with iron*, ὕλη *APr.* 14.19.

Τμῶλος, ὁ, *Mount Tmolus* in Lydia, II. 2.866, etc.; also Τύμωλος in St. Byz.; παρὰ νιφόντι Τυμῶλῳ Keil-Premmerstein *Erster Bericht* p. 9 (Troketta); hence φυλὴ Τυμωλῆς *IGRom.* 4.1503 (Sardis); Τυμωλεῖ[ται], οἱ, *inhabitants of T., Sardis* 7(1) No. 152; and Τυμωλεϊτική, ἡ, *jar of fish-sauce from T.*, *POxy.* 1759.8, 1760.14 (ii A. D.): Dim. —ίκιον, τό, *PFay.* 104.23 (iii A. D.): —Τμωλίτης [ῖ], οὖν, ὁ, *inhabitant of T.*, *ClG* 3142 iii 21 (Smyrna); οἶνος Τυμωλίτης (sic) *wine of Tmolus*, Gal. 6.802 (cf. Lat. *Timolus*, Ov. *Met.* 6.15, Plin. *HN.* 5.110): —Adj. Τμῶλιος, α, οὖν, Diog. *Ath.* 1.7.

τοάκης\* χιτῶν σχιστός, Hsch. τόβλικος\* κρουματίου μίμησις, Id. τογέρα\* μοιχός, λαλαχός, Id.

τόθεν, poet. Adv., answering to relat. ὅθεν and interrog. πόθεν (from το-, Demonstr. stem): —thence, Hes. *Sc.* 32; Δρεπάνη τόθεν ἐκλήϊσται *thence* it is called D., A. *R.* 4.990. 2. for ὅθεν, A. *Pers.* 99 (lyr.). II. *thereafter, thereupon*, Id. *Ag.* 220 (lyr.); also ἐκ τόθεν, ἐξότε... *from the day when...*, A. *R.* 4.520.

τόθι, poet. Adv., answering to relat. ὅθι and interrog. πόθι: —there, in that place, Od. 15.239, h. *Ap.* 244, Pi. *P.* 9.59, al., A. *R.* 1.210 (nisi leg. τότε). 2. also for relat. ὅθι, where, h. *Pan.* 25, Mimn. 11.5, Pi. *N.* 4.52, B. 3.19, Theoc. 22.199, A. *R.* 4.1475, etc.

τοί, prop. ethical dative of σύ (q.v.), but used as an enclit. Particle, *let me tell you, mark you, look you* (in Engl. we freq. convey the impression by means of emphasis or tone), implying a real or imagined audience, freq. in Hom. and always in speeches (exc. δς δὴ τοι II. 10.316, Od. 20.289), αἰσχρόν τοι δηρὸν τε μένειν κτλ. II. 2.298; ἀλλ' ἐφομαρτεῖτε\* πλεόνων δέ τοι ἔργον ἄμεινον I 2.412 codd.; τοῦτο δέ τοι ἐρέουσα ἐπος... εἰμι surely I will go, I. 419; ταύτης τοι γενεῆς... εὔχομαι εἶναι (recapitulating) 6.211 (so at the close of a narrative, Theoc. 11.80); οὗτός τοι... ἀπὸ στρατοῦ ἔρχεται ἀνὴρ here comes, *look you...*, II. 10.341 (vulg., οὗτός τις Aristarch., etc.); freq. it is hard to dist. from the Ep. dat., as in ποῦ τοι ἀπειλαὶ οἴχονται; 13.219; so in Hes. *Op.* (addressed to Perses) 287, 347, 719, cf. Emp. 17.14 (addressed to Pausanias), Pi. *P.* 2.72 (addressed to Hiero), al.; and so in Trag. dialogue, A. *Eu.* 729, etc.; σέ τοι κικλήσκω S. *OC* 1578 (lyr.); betw. chorus and actor, Id. *Ph.* 855 (lyr.), etc.; folld. by a plural, Tyr. 10.11 (cf. 13); so ἄρσενάς τοι τῆςδε γῆς οἰκήτορας εὐρήσετε A. *Supp.* 952: hence, as addressed to an imaginary audience, without personal reference, introducing a general sentiment or maxim, Thgn. 153; τὸ συγγενές τοι δεινόν A. *Pr.* 39, al. II. in subordinate clauses, 1. temporal and causal, ἐπεὶ τοι h. *Merc.* 138, Pi. *I.* 2.45, S. *Tr.* 321; freq. ἐπεὶ τοι καὶ E. *Med.* 677, Ar. *Ach.* 933, Pl. *Th.* 142b, etc.; ὅτι τοι Id. *R.* 343a. 2. conditional, εἰ τοι..., ἐὰν δέ τοι..., S. *OT* 549, 551, *Ant.* 327; in apodosis, εἰ γὰρ κτενοῦμεν..., σύ τοι πρῶτῳ θάνοις ἂν Id. *El.* 582, cf. II. 2.488. 3. final, ὅπως... τοι S. *El.* 1469, cf. Hp. *Morb.* 2.33. III. freq. combined with other Particles, ἀλλὰ τοι Thgn. 656, Pi. *P.* 3.19, etc.; ἀλλὰ... τοι A. *Pers.* 795, *Ag.* 1304, etc.; γὰρ τοι (γὰρ A. II. 9); γέ τοι (γέ I. 5); ἦτοι, καίτοι (v. sub vv.); μέν τοι (μέν B. II. 4); μή τοι, οὐ τοι; cf. also τοιγάρ, τοιγάρτοι, τοιγαροῦν, τοίνυν; so in τοι ἄρα, τοι ἄρα, which however are mostly contracted by crasis into τᾶρα; as also τοι ἂν into τάν, μέντοι ἂν into μεντάν.

B. Position: τοι usually stands early in the sentence (or clause), e.g. Ζεὺς ἐστὶν αἰθήρ, Ζεὺς δὲ γῆ, Ζεὺς δ' οὐρανός, Ζεὺς τοι τὰ πάντα A. *Fr.* 70, etc. 2. hence τοι is sts. placed betw. Art. and Subst.

or Adj., or betw. Prep. and Subst., τό τ. μέγιστον Pl. *Sph.* 261c; ἐπὶ τ. Ἀκράγαντι Pl. *O.* 2.90, cf. Ar. *Ec.* 972, etc.; also after Prep. in compd. Verb, ἐκ τ. πέπληγμαί E. *Hipp.* 934, cf. Or. 1047, Ar. *V.* 784. 3. τοι repeated, σύ τ. σύ τ. κατηξίωσας S. *Ph.* 1095 (lyr.).

τοί, Dor., Aeol., Ion., and Ep. dat. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τοί, ταί, Ep. and poet. for οἱ or οἶ, αἱ or αἶ, nom. pl. of δ and ῥ, freq. in Hom. (relat., Od. 3.73, 12.63, more freq. demonstr.), not in Ion. Prose, rare in Trag., e.g. A. *Pers.* 424: but in Dor. and certain other dialects as the Article, Ἰάρων... καὶ τοὶ Συρακόσιοι *SIG* 35 Ba (Olympia, v B. C.), etc.

τοιαυτί, strengthd. form of τοιαῦτα, Pherecr. 153.10, Ar. *Eq.* 49.

τοιγάρ, an inferential Particle, *therefore, accordingly, well then*, κέλεαι με... μυνθῆσθαι μῆνιν Ἀπόλλωνος... τοιγὰρ ἐγὼν ἐρέω II. 1.76, cf. 10.427, Od. 3.254, 8.402, A. *Supp.* 309, Th. 1038, *Pers.* 607, S. *Ant.* 931 (anap.), 994, *Aj.* 666, etc.; rare in Com. (Ar. *Lys.* 516 (anap.), 901, 902) and Prose (Hdt. 8.114, Hp. *Cord.* 10 (s.v.l.)); never in Att. Prose. II. strengthd. by other Particles, τοιγαροῦν, Ion. τοιγαροῶν, *for that very reason, therefore*, Hdt. 4.149, Pl. *Sph.* 234e, 246b, X. *An.* 1.9.9, al., D. 18.40, Arist. *Pol.* 1271<sup>b</sup>3, etc.; also in Poets, as S. *Aj.* 490, *OT* 1519 (troch.), Ph. 341, Ar. *V.* 1098, etc. 2. τοιγάρτοι, Hdt. 3.3, Th. 6.38, And. 1.108, Pl. *Phd.* 82d, etc.; rare in Poets, Emp. 145, A. *Supp.* 654 (lyr.), Ar. *Ach.* 643 (anap.): —Hom. always inserts a word between τοιγάρ and τοι, τοιγὰρ ἐγὼ τοι II. 10.413, Od. 1.179, 214, al.—These forms must begin the sentence, exc. in late Gr., where τοιγαροῦν may be postponed, as Cleom. 1.8, Wilcken *Chr.* 491. 7 (ii A. D.), Gal. *Libr. Ord.* 2, Vett. Val. 356.3, *Sammelb.* 6222.12 (iii A. D.), Jul. *Caes.* 318d. (It is doubtful whether τοι- contains the demonstr. stem το-.)

τοιθορύσσω, *shake violently*, with fem. Subst. τοιθορύκτρια, Hsch. (cf. τανθαρύζω). τοῖν, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό. τοῖν\* τί ποτε, Κρήτες, Hsch.

τοινί, Arc., = τῶδε, v. ὀνί. τοίνυν, (τοι, νυν) *therefore, accordingly*, an inferential Particle (never in Hom. or Hes.), χρῆ τ. πύλας ὕμνων ἀναπινάμεν Pi. *O.* 6.27, etc.; εἰ τ... Hdt. 1.57; ἂν τ... D. 4.7; introducing a logical conclusion (less freq. than οὖν), Pl. *Chrm.* 159d; φανερόν τ., δῆλον τ., Arist. *Pol.* 1260<sup>a</sup>2, *PA* 641<sup>a</sup>15; also to introduce a minor premiss, or a particular instance of a general proposition, Pl. *Cra.* 399b, Isoc. 4.103, etc. 2. in dialogue, to introduce an answer, *well or well then*, ἄπειμι τ. S. *El.* 1050, cf. Th. 5.89, etc.; esp. an answer which has been led up to by the same speaker, Pl. *Men.* 76a, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.31 (Epid., iv B. C.); in response to an invitation to speak, Ar. *Nu.* 961, etc.; in expression of approval, esp. in phrase καλῶς τ. Pl. *Cra.* 433a, etc.; κάλλιστα τ. Ar. *V.* 856; also of disapproval or criticism, ἀπόλοιο τ. Id. *Nu.* 1236, cf. S. *OT* 1067. 3. continuing an argument, *well then*, Pl. *Smph.* 178d, X. *An.* 3.1.36, 7.7.28, etc. b. resuming the thread of argument or narrative after a break, Pl. *R.* 562b, *Plt.* 275d, D. 47.64, etc. c. adding or passing to a fresh item or point, *further, moreover, again*, Pl. *Ap.* 33c, D. 8.73, 20.18; ἔτι τ. Hp. *VM* 19, Pl. *Phd.* 109a, *Cri.* 52c, D. 20.8; καὶ τ. X. *Cyr.* 2.2.25; καὶ τ. καὶ Pl. *Sph.* 234a; μὴ τ. μηδέ... nay, not even..., X. *An.* 7.6.19; οὐ τ. οὐδέ nor again, Hp. *Art.* 57, D. 20.7. 4. sts. at the beginning of a speech, ἐγὼ μὲν τ..., referring to something present to the minds of the speaker and hearer, *now* I..., X. *An.* 5.1.2, cf. *Cyr.* 6.2.14. 5. with subj. of exhortation or imper., in signfs. 1, 2, 3, εὖ τ. ἐπίστασθε... Id. *An.* 3.1.36, cf. *Cyr.* 2.4.8, *Ev. Luc.* 20.25, etc.

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B. Position: in early writers τοίνυν is never the first word in a sentence, but this is not uncommon in later authors, as Lxx *Is.* 3.10, *Mim. Oxy.* 413.225, *Ev. Luc.* 1. c., *Ep. Hebr.* 13.13, Gal. 2.526, S. *E.* M. 8.429, *AP* 11.127 (Poll.), *IG* 4.620.13 (Argos), Chor. 32.34 F.—R. cod. ((τῶ) add. Kaibel); it is usually placed second, but sts. later, ἦξω φερουσα συμβολὰς τ. ἄμα Alex. 143.1, cf. Ar. *Pl.* 863, etc. [ῥ regularly, as A. *Pr.* 760, S. *Tr.* 71: but sts. ῥ, as Ar. *Eq.* 1259, Alex. 1. c.; in anap., Ar. *Nu.* 429, 435, *Av.* 481.]

τοῖο, Ion. and Ep. gen. sg. of ὁ, Hom.

τοῖος, τοῖα (Ion. τοῖή), τοῖον: —demonstr. Pron., corresponding to the relat. οἶος, interrog. ποῖος, and indef. ποῖός, *such, such-like*, common in Poets, but rare in Prose (where τοιοῦτος or τοιοῦτος is used, v. infr.): prop. τοῖος requires an answering clause with οἶος, τοῖος ἐών, οἶος οὐ τις Ἀχαιῶν (sc. ἐστίν) II. 18.105, cf. Od. 4.342, al.; τοῖος ἐών, οἶον κε... ἴδῃσθε ib. 421, cf. 1.257, al.; οὐ γὰρ πω τοῖους ἴδον..., οἶον Πειρίθοον (= οἶος Πειρίθοος ἦν) II. 1.262; οἶηπερ φύλλων γενεή, τοῖή δὲ (not τοιήδε) καὶ ἀνδρῶν 6.146: for οἶος we have ὁποῖος, Od. 17.421; or simple relat. Pron., ἡμεῖς δ' εἰμὲν τοῖοι, οἱ ἂν σέθεν ἀντιῶσαιμεν II. 7.231 (v. infr.), cf. 17.164, 24.153, 182, Od. 2.286, al.: rarely a Conj. instead of a relat. Adj., τοῖον ὅπως ἐθέλει *such as...*, 16.208: but τοῖος is sts. abs., referring to something mentioned earlier, II. 4.289, 390, 399, 5.828, 17.170, Pi. *I.* 6(5).14, A. *Eu.* 378 (lyr.), S. *Aj.* 562, Ar. *Ra.* 470 (paratrag.), etc. 2. with qualifying words, τεύχεσι τοῖον II. 5.450; τ... ἐν πολέμῳ 18.105; τ. ἰδεῖν Thgn. 216. 3. in early Prose writers only used in such phrases as τοῖος ἢ τοῖος Pl. *R.* 429b, 437e; τοῖα καὶ τοῖα Id. *Phdr.* 271d, cf. Longin. 27.1; οἱ μὲν τ. οἱ δὲ τ. Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 14 U., cf. Arr. *Epicl.* 3.16.11; οὐ μᾶλλον τοῖον ἢ τοῖον εἶναι Plu. 2.1108f, al.: in late Prose used alone, S. *E.* P. 1.228, M. 7.197, Ael. *NA* 1.41, *POxy.* 903.14 (iv A. D.). II. τοῖος c. inf., *such as to do*, i.e. *fit or able to do*, τοῖοι ἀμυνέμεν Od. 2.60: cf. οἶος III.

III. with an Adj. of the same gender and case, it emphasizes the sense of the Adj., *so very, just...*, ἐπιεικέα τοῖον *just of moderate size*, II. 23.246; πέλαγος μέγα τοῖον *a sea so large*, Od. 3.321; κερδαλέον δὴ τ. *so very knowing*, 15.451; still



stronger, ἀβληχρὸς μάλα τ. so exceeding gentle, II.135, 23.282; μέιδησε. .σαρδάνιον μάλα τ. 20.302: rarely with Sup., τ. μέγιστος δοῦπος v.l. in Hes.Th.703. IV. in late Ep., = οἶος, Nic.Th.762, Al.232, 293. V. neut. τοῖον as Adv., thus, so much, τοῖον γὰρ ὑποτρομέουσι II.22.241, cf. Od.3.496; θάμα τ. ever so often, I. 209; ἀλλ' ἔτι σιγῇ τ. 7.30, cf. 4.776: in later Ep. τοῖως, Theoc.24. 73 codd., A.R.3.1399. VI. Sch.II.7.231 (v. supr. I.1) has οἱ γλωσσόγραφοι τὸ τοῖοι ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ ὅθεν καὶ Καλλιμάχος τῷ "τοῖων δεῖ" κέχρηται.

τοιόσδε, ἄδε (Ion. ἥδε), ὄνδε, a form of τοῖος, bearing the same relation to τοιοῦτος as ὅδε to οὗτος, such as this, in Hom. not so common as τοῖος, but in Hdt. and Att. much more so; sts. anteceded. to οἶος, as αἰοῖδ' οἰοῦδ' οἶος ὅδ' ἐστὶ Od.1.371, cf. 17.313, II.24.375: but more freq. abs., ἀλλ' ὅδ' ἐγὼ τ. here am I such as you see, Od. 16.205, cf. 15.330; freq. with implications, so great, so bad, etc.; οὐ κε κακοῖ τοιοῦσδε τέκοιεν 4.64; τοῖσδε τοσοῦτε τε λαὸς II.2.120, 799; τοῖσδε λαίφεια such clothes, i.e. so bad, Od.20.206; τοσοῦτε καὶ τοιοῦσδε Hdt.2.73: after Hom. anteceded. to οἶος, S.Fr.576.2, Pl.Men. 75e, etc.; to ὅς, Hdt.7.158; rarely to a Conj., as ὥς, A.Pers.179: with a qualifying word, τοιοῦδ' ἡμὲν δέμας ἥδε καὶ ἔργα Od.17.313; τοιοῦδ' ἐστὶ πόδας 19.359: with the Art., ὁ τ. ἀνὴρ, αἱ τ. πράξεις, A.Th.547, S.O.T895 (lyr.); ἐν τῇ τ. ἀνάγκῃ Th.4.10; οἱ τοιοῦδε S.Aj. 330; τὸ τ. Pl.Pr.358b; ἐν τῷ τοιοῦδε in such circumstances, Hdt. 9.27, Th.2.36, etc.; without Art., κατὰ τοιοῦνδε in such wise, Hdt. 4.48, 7.10.ε'; ἕτεροι τ. Id.1.207; φωνῆς ἐνεχθείσης τοιοῦσδε 2 Ep.Pet. 1.17: the sense is made more indef. by τοιοῦσδε τις, such a one, Hdt. 3.139, 4.50, freq. in Att., Pl.Smp.173e, al.: in prose narrative τοιοῦδε is, prop., as follows, τοιαῦτα as aforesaid, Hdt.1.8, al. (cf. ὅδε, οὗτος); but this distn. is not strictly observed. Adv. τοιοῦσδε Adam.Vent. 37,39, Eust.ad D.P.Prooem.p.82 B., etc. [τοῖ- in A.Pr.239, Ag. 1400, S.O.T435, Aj.453; but not so freq. as in τοιοῦτος.]

τοιουσδί, ἄδῃ, οὐδί, Att. strenghtd. form of τοιοῦσδε, Ar.Eq.1376, Pl. Com.174.6, Arist.Metaph.1060<sup>b</sup>21. Adv. τοιουσδί Dam.Pr.96.

τοιουτογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, minded in such manner, An.Ox. 4.32 (Tz. in Hermog.).

τοιοῦτος, αὐτῇ, οὗτο, Att. also -οῦτον Th.7.21, Pl.Hp.Ma.281b, etc., which is the Ep. form (v. Od.7.309, 13.330), and seems to prevail in Hdt. (2.5, 150, 3.27, 85, 5.106 (v.l.), 7.103), Gem. (2.20, al.), etc., while we find τοιοῦτο in A.Pr.801, Ag.315, Ar.Ra.1399 cod. Rav., Men.Sam.160, Ph.236, v.l. in Th.7.86: both forms occur in Pap., τοιοῦτον P.Amh.2.29.17 (iii B.C.), UPZ146.8,32 (ii B.C.), Phld. Rh.1.249, 2.270 S., Ir.p.33 W.; τοιοῦτο P.Enteux.27.8 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.379.8, 482.13 (iii B.C.), Phld.Ir.p.42 W., Rh.2.243 S. (citing Metrod.):—Aeol. τέοντος Lyr.Adesp.51 (cod. A Heph.); fem. τεαῦτα Sapph.Supp.13.4, Alc.Supp.8.5, 25.10:—a stronger form of τοῖος, bearing the same relation to τοιοῦσδε as οὗτος to ὅδε, such as this, in Hom. not so common as τοῖος, but in Att. the most common of the three forms; anteceded. to οἶος, Od.4.269, Pl.Smp.199d, etc.; to ὥς, II.21.428; to ὅς, ὅσπερ, S.Ant.691, Th.1.21, Lys.13.1, 30.14, X. Lac.7.5, Pl.R.349d, etc.; to οἰόσπερ, v.l. in X.Cyr.6.2.2; less freq. to a Conj., as ὥστε, A.Ag.1075, Pl.Smp.175d: freq. also abs., Pl. O.6.16, Hdt.2.2, etc.; freq. with implications, so good, so noble, so bad, etc., II.7.242, etc.; τοιοῦτον. .ἐστὶ τὸ. .τέλειον ἀνδρα εἶναι so great a thing is it., Pl.Hp.Ma.281b; τοιοῦτος ὢν being such a wretch, S.Aj.1298, cf. Ph.1049; εἰς τι τοιοῦτον ἐμπίπτειν οὐ. . into such a condition in which., Pl.Grg.511c; freq. coupled with τοσοῦτος, Th.5.63, X.Cyr.2.4.6, etc.; with οὗτος, Pl.R.461e, X.Cyr. 8.2.26, etc. (so in the expression οὗτος τοιοῦτος, αὕτη τοιαύτη, just as he (she, it) is, of slaves or animals for sale, POxy.95.19 (ii A.D.), etc.); εἰς σὲ τοιοῦτος ἐγένετο, τ. γίγνου περὶ τοὺς γονεῖς, so disposed towards., X.Cyr.5.2.27, Isoc.1.14: c. dat., τ. ἦσθα τοῖς λόγοισι such in thy words, S.Ph.1271: τ. ἕτερος such another, Hdt.3.47; ἕτερα τοιαῦτα, ἕτερον τοιοῦτον, Id.1.120, 2.5; referring to what precedes, Id.3.82, Pl.Lg.904d; used instead of repeating an Adj., ἀθάνατος εἶναι καὶ στρατιῆς τ. ἄρχειν Hdt.1.207, cf. 3.82, 7.10.ε', Th.3.58: with the Art., οἱ τοιοῦτοι A.Pr.952, Ch.291, S.O.C642, Hp.Art.42; τὰ τ. Pl. O.9.40; ὀνόματι ὁ τοιοῦτος ἐμὲ προσαγορεύων Antipho6.40 cod. A. 2. the sense is made more indef. in τοιοῦτός τις or τις τοιοῦτος such a one, Pl.O.6.16, Th.1.132, etc.; τοιαῦτ' ἅπαντα Pl.R.386a; in this case it may freq. be rendered by an Adv., ἡ διαρριψὺς τοιαύτη τις ἐγένετο took place in this wise, X.An.5.8.7; ἐγένετο ἡ διακομιδὴ τοιαύτη τις Plb.3. 45.6. 3. τὸ τ. such a proceeding, Th.1.76, etc.; διὰ τὸ τ. for such a reason, Id.7.21; ἐκ τοῦ τ. Id.3.37; ἐν τῷ τ. in such a case, ib.81, etc. (but also ἐν τῷ τ. in such a place, X.Ages.6.7; ἐν τ. τῆς οἰκίας Id.Eq.4.1); also ἐν τ. εἶναι τοῦ κινδύνου to be in such a state of peril, Id.An.1.7.5. 4. in narrative, τοιαῦτα prop. refers to what goes before, τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα A.Pr.500; καὶ ταῦτα μὲν τ. S.El. 696, cf. X.An.2.5.12, etc.; cf. τοιοῦσδε fin. b. after a question, τοιαῦτα affirms like ταῦτα (v. οὗτος c. VII.1), just so, even so, E.Hec. 776, El.645. 5. τοιαῦτα abs., τὰ πλοῖα, τὰ τοιαῦτα ships and such-like, D.8.25. 6. τοιαῦτα as Adv., in such wise, S.O.T1327: regul. Adv. τοιοῦτως only late, EM650.42.—Cf. τοσοῦτος. [τοῖ- freq. in Trag. and Com., e.g. A.Ag.593, Eu.194, 197, 424, S.O.T406, Ar. Ra.1399, etc.; cf. τοιοῦσδε fin.]

τοιουτοσί, αὐτῇ, οὐτοῖ or οὐτονί, Att. strenghtd. form of τοιοῦτος, Ar.Ra.66, Lys.1087, Pl.Th.163e; neut. τοιουτοῖ Epicur.Fr.310 codd.S.E.P.2.25 (but τοιουτονί codd.S.E.M.7.267).

τοιουτό-σχημος, ον, or -σχήμεων, ον, of such shape, S.E.M.7.209 (nom. sg. neut.), Eust.ad D.P.175 (dat. pl. -σχήμεσι). -της,

ητος, ἡ, quality, Alex.Aphr. in Top.210.24, Simp. in Cat.222.33 (= Stoic.2.126). -τροπος, ον, of such fashion or kind, such-like, Hdt. 7.226, Hp.Prog.24, Art.42, Th.2.8, 13, Pl.Lg.735e, Epicur.Ep.1 p. 29 U., etc. Adv. -πως Hp.Art.44, Tz.ad Lyc.492, Gloss. -χροος, ον, of such-like colour, Hp.Epid.7.11, Damian.Opt.13; φύματα Eust. 830.17.

τοιουτώδης, es, of such kind, Luc.Pisc.20, S.E.M.8.206, etc.

τοῖρ, Elean for τοῖς, SIG9 (vi B.C.).

τοῖσδεσι, Od.10.268, 21.93, Hp.Mul.2.124 (v.l. τοῖς εἰδεσιν), Critias 5, and τοῖσδεσσι(v), Od.13.258, al.:—Ep. (and Ion., if rightly read in Hp.) dat. pl. forms of ὅδε. [Accent varies in codd.; in Od.13. 258 most codd. and Eust. have τοῖσδεσσι, and Hdn.Gr.2.155 prescribes τοῖσδεσσι.]

τοῖχ-αρχος, ὁ, (τοῖχος 2) overseer of the rowers on each side of the ship, boatswain, Artem.1.35, 2.23; written tutarchus in Gloss. -άς, ἄδος, ἡ, in pl., epith. of ships in Nonn.D.39.7 (στοιχάδας Ludwig).

-ιδιον, τό, Dim. of τοῖχος, Anon.Prog.ap.Rh.1.642 W. -ἴζω, (τοῖχος 2) of a ship, lie on her beam ends, Ach.Tat.3.1, Eust.1021.12. -ιον, τό, Dim. of τοῖχος, IG14.894. -ιος, α, ον, of a wall, παραστάματα BCH20.324 (Lebad.).

τοιχο-βάτης [ἄ], ον, ὁ, walker on walls, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).215. -γράφια, ἡ, a writing or painting on a wall, Aret.CA1.2; the art of wall-painting, St.Byz. s.v. Βούρα. -διφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, one who creeps through a hole in the wall (in order to steal), and so=τοιχωρύχος, Hsch.

-δομέω, build walls, IG7.422 (Oropus, iv B.C.). -κράνον, τό, top of a wall, coping, Ph.Bel.83.19. -ομαι, Pass., possess the concept or idea of a wall, Plu.2.1120d, 1121a; cf. ἱππόομαι.

-ποιία, ἡ, = τειχ- (which is v.l.), Ph.Bel.81. 34. -ποιός, ὁ, = τειχ-, Milet.7.69. -πυργίσκος, ὁ, cupboard in a wall, armarium, EM147.5 (v.l. -πυργίους).

τοιχ-ορύκτης, ον, ὁ, = τοιχωρύχος, Sch.Pi.metr.p.13 Boeckh, Phot., Suid.

τοῖχος, ὁ, wall of a house or enclosure, abs., Od.2.342, Ar.V.130, etc.; ἅπαντ' ἐρευνῶν τ. dub. in E.Hec.1174; τ. δώματος II.16.212; μεγάροιο 18.374, cf. Od.19.37; τ. καὶ θριγκοί (of the αὐλή) 17.267, cf. Hes.Op.732; τὸν τῆς αὐλῆς τ. P.Enteux.12.3 (iii B.C.); wall of a temple, IG12.372.51, al.; οἰκίας Pl.R.574d; ἐν τοῖσι τ. ἔγραψ' "Ἀθηναῖοι καλοῖ" Ar.Ach.144, cf. Pl.Lg.859a; εἰς τὸν τ. ἀντεγγραψάτω IG12. 94.24; νόμους ἀναγράφειν εἰς τοῖχον Decr.ap.And.1.84; κοινοὶ τ. party-walls, OGI483.101, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.); τοῖχῳ προσιστάμενοι γυμνάζονται Gal.6.144: of the side of a tent or hut, II.9.219, 24.598, E. Ion.1158. b. metaph., τοῖχε κεκοιναμένε, as a term of abuse, Act. Ar.23.3. 2. pl., sides of a ship, Od.12.420, Thgn.674, E.Hel. 1573, Th.7.36, Theoc.22.12; τοῖχον ἄρχω τοῦ δεξιοῦ Luc.DMeretr.14. 3, cf. JTr.49. 3. of other things, as the human body, εἰς ἀμφοτέρους τοίχους (by metaph. from a ship) E.Tr.118 (anap.), cf. Luc. Asin.9; of a cup, Pherecr.143.2; of a vessel, Arist.Mete.359<sup>a</sup>3; of a bath (πύελος), Gal.15.709. 4. prov., τοίχους τοὺς δύο ἐπαλείφειν 'to run with the hare and hunt with the hounds', Paus.6.3.15, cf. Suid. s.v. δύο τοίχους; ὁ εὖ πρᾶττων τ. 'the snug side of the ship', 'the right side of the hedge', Ar.Ra.537 (lyr.); ἐς τὸν εὐτυχῇ τ. χωρεῖν E.Fr.89. (Akin to τεῖχος, but used in a special sense; later = τεῖχος, Lxx Is.25.12, prob. so in JHS24.39 (Cyzicus).)

τοιχοφορέω, carry a wall on one's head, perh. of Cybele or ἡ Τύχη τῆς πόλεως, IG12(5).241 (Paros, i B.C.).

τοιχωρύχ-έω, dig through a wall like a thief, to be a housebreaker, Ar.Pl.165, Pl.R.575b, X.Mem.1.2.62: c. acc., τοῖχον Arist.EN1138<sup>a</sup> 25. 2. metaph., οἱ αἰτοιχωρύχσαν περὶ τὸ δάνειον what thievish tricks they played with their loan, D.35.9; τοὺς λόγους τινός Philostr. VS2.1.6; πάντα Ph.2.527. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, hole dug in the wall, Phot., Suid. 2. metaph., thievish trick, Poll.6.180. -ία, ἡ, housebreaking, X.Ar.25, D.H.4.24. -ικῇ (sc. τέχνῃ), ἡ, housebreaker's craft, S.E.M.2.12. -ος (parox.), ὁ, (τοῖχος, ὀρύσσω) one who digs through the wall, i.e. housebreaker, burglar, sts. as term of abuse, Ar.Nu.1327, Ra.773, Pl.204, Amips.24, etc.; τ. καὶ ἱερόσυλοι Pl.Lg.831e: as Adj., of things, ὁ τοιχωρύχον λαγύνιον rascally, Diph. 3.1.

τοιχωτός, ἡ, ὄν, provided with a wall, κλίνη-ωτή, = lectus parietalis, prob. in Gloss. (-ων etc. codd.).

τόκά, Dor. for τότρε, Pi.O.6.66, N.6.10, Epich.147, Isyll.7, SIG527. 99 (Drerus, iii B.C.), Berl.Sitzb.1927.159 (Cyrene), etc.

τοκ-ἄδεια, ἡ, poultry-farming, PSI1.101.5, PRyl.213.53 (ii A.D.), etc. -ἄδερ (Lacon. for τοκάδες) ἔγκυοι, Hsch.

τοκαῖριδιον, τό, usurula, Gloss.

τοκ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, (τίκτω) of or for breeding, brood, σῦες θήλειαι τοκάδες Od.14.16, cf. PSI4.379.21 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.152 (iii B.C.), Plb.12. 4.8, etc.; φόρος χηνῶν τοκάδων PPetr.3 p.286 (iii B.C.); ὀρνέθων τελείων τοκάδων POxy.1207.9 (ii A.D.); prolific, γυναῖκες Str.4.1.2; τοκάδα τὴν κεφαλὴν ἔχει, of Zeus, Luc.DDeor.9.1. 2. having just brought forth, Eub.149; τ. λέαινα with cubs, E.Med.187 (anap.); τ. κόνες with pups, Call.Dian.89 (τ. as Subst., mothers, AP9.268 (Antip. Thess.)); of goats, Theoc.8.63: rarely of women, ὅσαι δὲ τοκάδες ἦσαν E.Hec.1157; γενναίων τ' ἐκ τοκάδων born from noble mothers, Id.Cyc.42 (lyr.); τοκάδα τὰν. Βάκχου his mother, Id.Hipp.560 (lyr.); τ. κόνης one's motherland, Lyc.316. -ᾶω, to be near delivery, τοκῶσα Cratin.449. -ειος, α, ον, for breeding, ἱβιδῶν, i.e. place for breeding ibises, BGI1216.171 (ii B.C.). -ετός, ὁ, = τόκος, child-birth, delivery, Hp.Aer.4, etc.; including pregnancy, Arist.GA748<sup>b</sup> 22; μαστοὺς ἐν τ. ἐπαιρομένους Dsc.4.68: pl., πεπειραμένοι τῶν τ.



Sor. 1.70<sup>a</sup>, cf. 2.31; τοκετῶν βάσανος AP9.311 (Phil.). -εύς, ἑως, δ, (τίκτω) one who begets, father, Hes. Th. 138, 155: generally, begetter, τέκνον τ. A. Eu. 659: in Hom. and Hes. mostly in pl., parents, Od. 1.170, Hes. Op. 185, al. (in dual, τοκῆς δύο Od. 8.312); so in Trag., A. Pers. 580 (lyr.), al., E. Hec. 403, al. (not in S., exc. f. l. in El. 187 (lyr.)); also in Prose, Hdt. 1.122, 3.52, Th. 2.44, Lys. 2.75, X. Mem. 2.1.33, etc.; of animals, Nic. Th. 620, Al. 563.—Hom. and Hes. commonly have the Ep. forms τοκῆς, τοκῆς, τοκῶν (Il. 15.663, al., more rarely τοκέων ib. 660, 21.587); τοκεῦσι 4.477, al.; gen. τοκῶν also in Alc. Supp. 25.12, Sapph. Supp. 5.10, A. Ag. 728 (lyr., dub. l.); dat. τοκέσι IG 3.1311. -εών, ὠνος, δ, parent, Heraclit. 74, elsewh. dub., Call. Iamb. 1.137, AP 7.79 (Mel.), 408 (Leon.). -ἡεσσα, ἡ, of a woman, having had children, Hp. Nat. Mul. 3; fertile, Id. Steril. 226. -ίζω, (τόκος II. 2) lend on interest, D. 45.70; μὴ τοκίζην πλέονος ἢ τριῶν ὁδελῶν τὰν μὲν τοῦ μὲντος φεκάστου Schwyz 324.6 (Delph., iv B. C.); τ. τόκον practise usury, AP 11.309 (Lucill.):—Pass., τοκίζεται αὐτῷ ἀργύριον Hyp. Fr. 273, cf. IG 9(1).694.12, 29 (Corc.). -ιον, τό, = τόκος II. 2, interest, Schwyz 323.456 (Delph., iv B. C.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, prob. = τοκάς, perh. of geese, BGU 1.212 D 26 (Ptolemaic royal edict).

-ισμός, δ, the practice of usury, X. Vect. 4.6, Arist. Pol. 1.258<sup>b</sup> 25. -ιστής, οὐ, δ, money-lender, usurer, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1554.69 (iv B. C.), Pl. Alc. 2.149e, PEnteux. 33.2 (iii B. C.); τ. κατὰ μικρά καὶ ἐπὶ πολλῷ Arist. EN 1121<sup>b</sup> 34; lender, creditor, SIG 364.10, al. (Ephesus, iii B. C.): fem. -ιστρια PTeb. 761.11 (iii B. C.).

τοκο-γλυφέω, practise usury, Plu. 2.34d, Luc. Nec. 2, etc. -γλύφος [ῥ], δ, one who marks down his interest (orig. perh. by notching a piece of wood), usurer, Com. Adesp. 1165, Ph. 1.550, al., Plu. 2.18e, Luc. Vit. Auct. 23, Alciph. 1.26, etc.; cf. γλύφω II. -πράκτωρ, ορος, δ, (πράττω VI) one who exacts interest, Com. Adesp. 1165.

τόκος, δ, (τίκτω) childbirth, parturition, of women, Il. 19.119, h. Cer. 101, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.15, 17 (Epid., iv B. C.), Herophil. ap. Sor. 2.53; of animals, Il. 17.5; πλὴν ὅταν τ. παρῇ S. Fr. 477; ποιέσθαι τὸν τ. Arist. HA 542<sup>a</sup> 25, etc.: pl., τόκοισι τε ἀγρόνους γυναικῶν S. OT 26, cf. 173 (lyr.), E. Med. 1031, etc. b. the time of parturition, δ τ. τῆς γυναικός Hdt. 1.111; period of gestation, ἐνιαύσιος δ τ. Arist. GA 777<sup>b</sup> 13. c. ἡ φύσις τοῦ παιδίου τοῦ ἐν τόκῳ in the foetal stage, Hp. Nat. Puer. tit. (as cited in Gen. 1.1). II. offspring, of men or animals, πάντων Ἀργείων ἐρέων γυνεῇν τε τόκον τε Il. 7.128, cf. 15.141; of an eagle, ἐλθὼν ἐξ ὕψους, θηοὶ οἱ γενεῇ τε τόκος τε Od. 15.175; μήλων τ. E. Cyc. 162; Οἰδίπῳ τ. his son, A. Th. 372, cf. 407, etc. (but also, daughter, θεὰ γεγῶσα καὶ θεοῦ πατρός τ. E. Andr. 1254); fry of fish, Arist. HA 543<sup>a</sup> 4; litter of pigs, πασῶν τῶν συνῶν ἀπὸ τόκου χοῖρον λαμβάνειν X. Lac. 15.5. 2. metaph., produce of money lent, hence interest (cf. S. Fr. 477 (punningly), Sophr. 35, Pl. R. 555e, Arist. Pol. 1.258<sup>b</sup> 5), Pi. O. 10(11).9, etc.; τ. ἐπίτριτος, v. h. v.; τ. πεντάβολος interest at 5 obols per month on the mina, IG 11(2).146 B 17 (Delos, iv B. C.); τ. πεντεκαίδεκατος, i. e.  $\frac{100}{15} = 6\frac{2}{3}\%$ , SIG 672.23 (Delph., ii B. C.); sg. and pl., IG 1<sup>2</sup>.324.5, Ar. Nu. 18.20, 34, etc.; τόκους ἀποδοῦναι ib. 739, etc.; κομίζεσθαι Pl. l. c., PEnteux. 32.13 (iii B. C.); λαμβάνειν ἀπὸ τίνος Is. 8.35; ἀπολαμβάνειν Lys. 17.3; δανείζειν ἐπὶ τόκῳ Pl. Lg. 742c; ὀφείλειν ἐπὶ τόκῳ Isoc. 17.7; τόκοι τόκων compound interest, Ar. Nu. 1156; τόκος τόκου Thphr. Char. 10.10; τῶν τόκων ἔχων τόκους Men. 870:—Ar. plays on the double meaning of the word, Th. 843 sq.; so also Pl. R. 507a, Plu. 2.433e. 3. metaph., interest, [γῆδιον] ὅτι λάβοι σπέρμα. δικάως ἀπεδίδον αὐτό τε καὶ τόκον X. Cyr. 8.38, cf. Philem. 231, 88.10; οἱ δ' εἰς τὸ γῆρας ἀναβολὰς ποιούμενοι, οὗτοι προσαποτίνοσι τοῦ χρόνου τόκους Men. 235.9; offspring, ἢ τίκτων λόγους ἢ τὸν ἐτέρων τόκον λαμβάνων Lib. Or. 12.94; bringing forth, ib. 17.38. 4. oppression, as translation of Hebr. *toke*, Lxx Ps. 71(72).14, Je. 9.6.

τοκοφορέω, pay interest, ἐπ' ἐννέα ὀβολοῖς D. 59.52. τολάριον, τό, dub. sens. in Dura<sup>4</sup> 100 (pl., iii A. D.); perh. = Lat. *torale*.

τόλμ-α, ης, ἡ, also τόλμη, which Phryn. PSp. 114 B. compares with πρύμνη for πρύμνα: but (apart from πρὸς τόλμην πεσεῖν S. Ich. 11 (Pap.), which is not guaranteed by the metre) only the form τόλμα (acc. τόλμᾶν, e. g. E. IT 862) occurs in Att. and Trag., E. Andr. 702, Ion 1264, Fr. 426 (in E. Ion 1416, ἢ γε τόλμα σου (cj. Jodrell) is the prob. l.), Th. 3.82, 6.59, Pl. La. 193d, R. 575a, Gal. 15.144, POxy. 1119.8 (iii A. D.), etc.; so in Ion., Hdt. 7.135; but τόλμη (nom.) in Clitarch. 35 J., acc. τόλμην Lxx Ju. 16.10(12) cod. Alex.: τόλμᾶ is Dor., Pi. O. 9.82, 13.11:—courage, hardihood, Pi. ll. cc., Hdt. 2.121.ζ', Trag. and Att. (v. supr.); τόλμα καλῶν courage for noble acts, Pi. N. 7.59; τῶνδε τόλμαν σχεθεῖν to have courage or nerve for this business, A. Pr. 16. 2. in bad sense, over-boldness, recklessness, Id. Ch. 1004 (996); πῶς οὖν... ἐς τὸδ' ἂν τόλμης ἔβη; S. OT 125, cf. E. Ion 1264, etc.; τόλμης ἔργα κἀναίσχυντίας Ar. Th. 702; τ. ἀλόγιστος Th. 3.82, cf. 6.59; τ. καὶ ἀναίδεια Antipho 3.3.5, Is. 6.46; θρασυτης καὶ τ. Pl. La. 197b; τ. καὶ ἀναίσχυντία Id. Ap. 38d; ἢ ἄφρων τ. Id. La. 193d. II. a bold or daring act, φίλτρα τόλμης τῆςδε A. Ch. 1029; τόλμας (gen.), ἂν ἔρεξα E. Andr. 838 (lyr.): pl., κακὰς δὲ τόλμας μήτ' ἐπισταίμην ἐγὼ S. Tr. 582, cf. Aj. 46; ἀνόσιοι πληγῶν τ. Pl. Lg. 881a, cf. Ep. 336d. III. Pythag. name for 2, Anatol. ap. Theol. Ar. 8. (v. \*τλᾶω.) -άω, Ion. τολμέω Hdt. 8.77; Dor. 2 sg. τολμῆς Theoc. 5.35; fut. τολμήσω S. El. 471, Dor. -ᾱσῶ Theoc. 14.67; pf. τετόλμηκα A. Pr. 333, Dor. -ᾱκα Pi. P. 5.117:—Med., Lys. Oxy. 1606.420 (Bodl. Quarterly Record 5 (1928).303):—undertake, take heart either to do or bear anything terrible or difficult: 1. mostly abs., dare, endure, submit (v. \*τλᾶω), ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἐτόλμα Il. 10.232; σὺ δ' (sc. κραδίη) ἐτόλμας Od. 20.20; οὐδὲ οἱ ἴπποι τόλμων Il. 12.51; ἐγὼ δ' ἐτόλμησ' A. Pr. 237, etc.;

αἱ συμφοραὶ τοὺς ἡσυχίους τολμᾶν βιάζονται Antipho 3.2.1; τ. καὶ ἐκλογίζεσθαι Th. 2.40; τολμῶντες ἄνδρες ib. 43, cf. S. Tr. 583; χρῆ τολμᾶν: ἐν ἄλγεσι κείμενον ἄνδρα Thgn. 555; τόλμα κακοῖσιν Id. 355, 1029; τόλμα S. Ph. 82; τόλμησον ib. 481: in part., τολμήσας... παρέστη he took courage and..., Plu. Cam. 22, cf. E. Marc. 15.43. 2. c. acc. rei, endure, undergo, τ. χρῆ τὰ διδοῦσι θεοὶ Thgn. 591, cf. E. Hec. 333, Pl. Lg. 872e. II. c. inf., to have the courage, hardihood, effrontery, cruelty, or the grace, patience, to do a thing in spite of any natural feeling, dare, or bring oneself, to do, εἰ... τολμήσεις Διὸς ἄντα... ἔγχεος ἀεῖραι Il. 8.424, cf. 13.395, 17.68, Od. 9.332, S. Aj. 528, Ar. Nu. 550, Lys. 32.2, etc.; τόλμησον ὀρθῶς φρονεῖν A. Pr. 999, cf. Thgn. 81, 377, etc.; τ. κατακείσθαι submit to keep one's bed, Hp. Fract. 10; τ. ἀποθανεῖν Ep. Rom. 5.7; οὐδὲ ἀπαιτούμενοι τὸν λόγον ἐτόλμησαν ἡμῖν δοῦναι PCair. Zen. 330.5 (iii B. C.). 2. sts. c. part., ἐτόλμα... βαλλόμενος he submitted to be struck, Od. 24.162; τόλμα ἐρώσα E. Hipp. 476, cf. Thgn. 442, E. HF 756. 3. c. acc., πόλεμον τολμήσαντα undertaking, venturing on it, Od. 8.519; [ἐσόδους] τετόλμακε Pi. P. 5.117; τ. πάντα, δεινὰ, ἔργον αἰσχιστον, etc., S. OC 761, E. IA 133 (anap.), Med. 695, etc.; ὃ πᾶν σὺ τολμήσασα καὶ πέρα S. Fr. 189; also τ. τὰ βέλτιστα Th. 3.56, 4.98; πικρὰν πείραν S. El. 471; v. τόλμημα:—hence in Pass., οἱ ἐτολμήθη πατήρ such things as my father had dared (or done) against him, E. El. 277; τοῦτο τετολμήσθω εἰπεῖν let us take courage to say this, Pl. R. 503b; τὰ τολμηθέντα J. AJ 2.3.1; αἱ τετολμημέναι ἐπινόαι Ph. 1.674; τὰ τετ. εἰς ἐμέ PGoods. Cair. 15.3 (iv A. D.). 4. so in Act., τετολμηκυῖαι [λέξεις] daring expressions, Phil. Rh. 1.341 S. -η, ἡ, v. τόλμα. -ῆεις, Dor. -ᾱεις [ā] Pi. P. 4.89, εσσα, εν, enduring, steadfast, Od. 17.284; daring, bold, Il. 10.205, Pi. l. c.: Sup. contr. τολμήστατε (v. l. τολμίστατε) is f. l. in S. Ph. 984. The prose form is τολμηρός. -ημα, ατος, τό, (τολμάω) adventure, enterprise, daring or shameless act, freq. in E. (not in A. or S.), mostly in pl., Or. 1064, Ba. 1222, al.: sg., Ph. 1676; τ. τολμᾶτον οὐκ ἀνασχετόν Ar. Pl. 419, cf. Th. 6.54, 7.43, Pl. Lg. 636c, etc. 2. in language, a bold expression, Hermog. Inv. 4.12, Meth. 6. -ηρός, ᾶ, ὄν, usual prose form for τολμήεις, Antipho 3.3.1, And. 1.110, Lys. 7.19, etc.; οἱ -ότατοι Isoc. 3.21; προθυμία -οσάτη Th. 1.74; τὸ τ. τινῶν their hardihood, ib. 102; τὸ -ότερον your greater daring, Id. 2.87; τ. πολλὰ δρᾶν Arist. EN 1117<sup>a</sup> 2; κἂν εἰ -ότερον εἰρησθαι Pl. Sph. 267d: also in Poets, E. Supp. 305, Ar. Nu. 445 (anap.), Bion 1.60; ἀνόλις οὐδὲν -ότερον Men. 738; opp. εὔτολμος, Id. Mon. 153. Adv. -ρῶς Th. 3.74, 83, X. Smr. 2.12, etc.: Comp. -ότερον Th. 4.126, Plb. 1.17.7, Ep. Rom. 15.15; Sup. -ότατα Poll. 3.136. -ησις, εως, ἡ, a reckless act, Pl. Def. 412c. -ητέον, one must venture, etc., τάδ' E. Med. 1051, Ion 1387, cf. Com. Adesp. 18.16 D.: c. inf., E. IT 111: abs., ib. 121, Pl. Lg. 888a. -ητής, οὐ, δ, bold, venturesome man, Th. 1.70, Ph. 2.72, J. AJ 20.9.1, Adam. 2.5; θυμὸς τ. AP 9.678. -ητίας, ου, δ, = τολμητής, Com. Adesp. 1166, Adam. 1.7, Agath. 1.4, 4.27. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, = τολμηρός, in Sup., Hippod. ap. Stob. 4.1.94. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὄς, ὄν E. Hel. 816:—ventured, to be ventured, πᾶν τόλμᾶτον Sapph. 2.17; ἔστ' ἐκέλευ πάντα... τολμητὰ within the compass of his daring, S. Ph. 634, cf. Cratin. 324b; ἐλπίς τ. E. l. c. -ιλλος, δ, dare-devil, Theognost. Can. Prooem.

τόλμξ· αἰδοῖον, Hsch. τολύπ-εσμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, = τολύπη, Phot., Suid. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for accomplishing, Hsch. (Sup.). -εῷω, wind off carded wool into a clew for spinning, Ar. Lys. 587 (anap.). II. metaph., wind off, achieve, accomplish, ἐγὼ δὲ δόλους τολυτεύω, of Penelope's web (with a play on the literal sense), Od. 19.137; ἐπεὶ πόλεμον τολύπευσε 1.238, 4.490, al.; Ὁμηρὸν πένθος τ. work them grief, E. Rh. 744 (anap.); δόμον τ. finish building it, AP 9.655; λίθον... ἐκ θεμέλων Arch. Anz. 31.149 (Nicopolis). 2. endure, ἐς γῆρας τ. ἀργαλέους πολέμου Il. 14.86; ὅποσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ καὶ πάθεν ἄλγεια 24.7. (Poet. word, v. l. in J. AJ 17.1.2 for πολιτεύω.) -ηγ, δ, clew, ball of wool ready for spinning, or of spun yarn, S. Fr. 1102, Ar. Lys. 586 (anap.), AP 6.160 (Antip. Sid.), 247 (Phil.), Dsc. 5.75, Arr. Ind. 7.3, Hsch., Eust. 1336.18, 1414.26. II. ball of anything, τῶν πράσων Eub. 42.3. 2. globular cake, Ath. 3.114f, 4.140a, Hsch. 3. a kind of gourd, pumpkin, = κολόκυνθα ἀγρία, Lxx 4 Ki. 4.39, Phot., Suid.

τομ-αῖος, α, ου, also ον E. Alc. 101 (lyr.): (τομή) —cut, cut off, βόστρυχος, χαιῖα (cf. τομή 1), A. Ch. 168, E. l. c. II. cut in pieces, ἄκος τ. cut or shredded ready for use, A. Ch. 539, Supp. 268. -άριον, τό, Dim. of τόμος II, small volume, tract, Eust. ad D. P. Prooem. p. 74 B., EM 790.8, etc.; the τομάρια of Aristonymus are freq. cited by Stob., as 2.31.85, 4.46.21.

τόμαρος, δ, v. Τομοῦροι. τομ-αροφύλακες [ῥ], οἱ, gloss on Τομοῦροι (q. v.), Str. 7.7. 11. -άς, ἡ, v. l. for ἀποτομάς, J. AJ 3.1.2. 2. clearing in a forest, IG 5(2).343 A 6, 12 (Arc., iv B. C.). -άω, need cutting, πρὸς τομῶντι πήματι for a disease that needs the knife, S. Aj. 582. -εῖον, τό, = sq. 1. 3, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.146. -εῖς, εως, δ, Dor. dat. pl. τομέεσσι (vv. ll. τομέσι, τομεσσι) Archim. Spir. 25:—one that cuts, a carver, Poll. 6.13, etc.; τ. σίδηρος Max. 277; πέλεκυς αὐχένος τ. Trag. Adesp. 412; divider, δ ἀόρατος τ., i. e. God, Ph. 1.498; as Adj., δ τ. λόγος ib. 491. 2. shoemaker's knife, Pl. Alc. 1.120c; edge of a knife, X. Eq. Mag. 2.3. 3. forceps, gloss on τομεῖον, Gal. 19.146. 4. pl. τομεῖς, οἱ, cutting-teeth, incisors, Anon. Lond. 24.23, Cels. 8.1, Gal. 2.754, Poll. 2.91, Gp. 16.1.13, Simp. in Cael. 664.3. II. Math., sector of a circle, Euc. 6.33, Hero Deff. 34. 2. τ. στερεός sector of a sphere (intercepted by cone with vertex at centre), Archim. Sph.



Cyl. I Def. 5; but τ. ἐν τῇ ἐπιφανείᾳ, i.e. surface included betw. two great circles and a circle cutting each at right angles, Papp. 268. I.

—εύω, = τέμνω, Hsch. —ή, ή, (τέμνω) end left after cutting, stump of a tree, ἐπεὶ δὴ πρῶτα τομὴν ἐν ὁρεσσι λέλοιπεν [τὸ σκῆπτρον] Il. I. 235; ῥιζῶν τομαί the ends of the roots (left by cutting away the tree), S. Fr. 534.5 (anap.); ὁπὼν . . . στάζοντα τομῆς ib. 2; δοκοῦ τ. end of a beam, Th. 2. 76; ἡ τοῦ καλάμου τ. Thphr. HP. 4. 11. 7, cf. Theoc. 10. 46; λίθοι ἐν τομῇ ἐγγώνιοι stones cut square, Th. 1. 93 (sed leg. ἐντομῇ); σκέψαι τομῇ προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον having fitted the lock to the place from which it was cut, A. Ch. 229 (σκέψαιτο μὴ cod. M, distinxit Turnebus); πρὸς τὴν τ. μεταστρέφειν to the cut, Pl. Smph. 190e, cf. Arist. HA 532<sup>a</sup>. 4. b. Ταύροιο τ. prob. = προτομή I, Arat. 322.

2. Math., section, as a circle is the section of a sphere, a conic section of the cone, Arist. Mete. 375<sup>b</sup> 32, Pr. 912<sup>a</sup> 13, cf. App. Anth. 4. 74 (Synesius); with or without κοινή, the line in which two planes cut each other, Arist. Metaph. 1060<sup>b</sup> 14, Euc. II. 16, Archim. Con. Sph. II, al., Apollon. Perg. Con. I. 4, etc.; point of intersection of two lines, Archim. Spir. 20, al., Ptol. Alm. 3. 3, etc.: abstract use, περὶ διωρισμένης τ. On determinate section, name of lost treatise of Apollon. Perg.; τὰ περὶ τὴν τ. the theorems about the section (sc. in extreme and mean ratio), Procl. in Euc. p. 67 F.:—in conic sections, τομαὶ ἀντικείμεναι opposite sections, i.e. branches of hyperbola, Apollon. Perg. Con. 2. 15; συζυγεῖς τ. conjugate sections of hyperbolas, ib. 17.

3. incision or insecting between parts of an insect's body (whence their name of ἐντομα), Arist. PA 682<sup>b</sup> 25. 4. ἡ εἰς ἄπειρον τ. infinite divisibility, Epicur. Ep. I p. 16 U.

II. cutting, cleaving, ἐν τομᾷ σιδήρου by stroke of iron, S. Tr. 887 (lyr.); πελέκεις τ. E. El. 160 (lyr.); φασγάνου τομαί Id. Or. 1101; cutting off or down, ξύλου S. Tr. 700; vine-cutting, PCair. Zen. 736. 29 (iii B. C.); cutting up, εἰς τ. καὶ προσαγωγήν χάλικος PPetr. 3 p. 290 (iii B. C.); hewing, λίθων IG<sup>1</sup> 2. 336. 7, 11, SIG<sup>2</sup> 44 ii 58 (Delph., iv B. C.), IG<sup>4</sup> 2 (1). 1061 19, al. (Epid., iv B. C.).

2. use of the knife in surgery, Hp. VC 13; ἡ καύσει ἢ τομῇ χρησάμενος Pl. R. 406d; οὔτε τ. οὔτε καύσει Hp. Art. 62; σιδήρου τ. Sor. I. 80: pl., Pl. P. 3. 53, E. Fr. 403. 6; τὰς θεραπέας . . . διὰ καύσεων τε καὶ τομῶν Pl. Prt. 354a, cf. Ti. 65b.

3. castration, Luc. Philops. 2. 4. τ. φαρμάκων shredding of drugs, Conon 23. 2. 5. pruning, ἀμπέλων Thphr. CP 3. 14. 2, Paus. 2. 38. 3. 6. σκυτῶν τ. cutting or shaping of leather, Pl. Chrm. 173d. 7. αἱ τ. τῆς γῆς, i.e. canals, Lib. Or. 18. 32.

III. severance, separation, τ. καὶ διάκρισις Pl. Ti. 61d, cf. 80e; of number, division, Id. Lg. 738a; τομὴν ἔχειν ἐν τινι to admit a distinction in . . . , ib. 944b; χρονικαὶ τ. distinctions of tenses, A. D. Synt. 10. 18; process of division (sc. μεγέθους), Nicom. Ar. 1. 2. 2. logical division, Pl. Plt. 261a, Arist. APo. 95<sup>b</sup> 30, Metaph. 1038<sup>a</sup> 28, Gal. 10. 899. 3. metaph., conciseness or precision in expression, Eun. VSp. 461 B. 4. τ. πράγματος, = decisio, Gloss.

IV. a cut, wound, Arist. HA 632<sup>a</sup> 18, Aen. Tact. II. 14: metaph., wound, πόλις δεδευμένη τ. Plu. Cor. 16, cf. Per. II. 2. caesura in verse, Aristid. Quint. I. 24; more generally, break between successive words, Hermog. Id. 2. 10, Heph. 15. 2, al., Eust. 740. 1. V. edge, cutting power, σιδήρου Arr. Tact. 12. 2.

—ιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Gloss. —ίας, ου, δ, one who has been castrated, ὅς οὐ τ. Antiph. 133. 5 (anap.); οἱ τ. τῶν βοῶν, ὧν, Arist. HA 575<sup>b</sup> 1, 578<sup>a</sup> 33: abs., τομίας (in a list of eatables) PSI 6. 553. 2 (iii B. C.); of men, eunuch, Hdn. I. 11. 2. II. = τομεύς I. 4, ὅσοι τομίας τῶν ὀδόντων Ph. 2. 238.

III. v. ταμίας. —ιον, τό, victim cut up for sacrifice, over which oaths were taken, τόμιον ἐντέμνεσθαι to cut such a victim in pieces, Ar. Lys. 192; τὰ τ. the parts of the victim used at this solemnity, ib. 186, Antipho 5. 88, Pl. Lg. 753d, Arist. Ath. 55. 5; στὰς ἐπὶ τῶν τ. κάπρου καὶ κριοῦ καὶ ταύρου D. 23. 68, cf. Aeschin. 2. 87, Paus. 5. 24. 9, al.

2. small log or block of wood, IG<sup>1</sup> 1 (2). 199 A 55, 219 A 14 (Delos, iii B. C.). —ιος, = τομίας I, PFrankf. 5. 7, 17 (iii B. C.); τομίου προβότου Gloss. —ίς, ἴδος, ή, knife, Lxx Pr. 24. 37 (30. 14).

τομοειδής, ές, sector-like, Sch. Euc. vol. v p. 260 H.

τομός, ή, όν, (τέμνω) cutting, sharp, Pl. Ti. 61e, Timo 4 (Comp.); v. I. for πολυμήρον in D. 25. 24; δ μὲν σφαγεὺς ἔστηκεν ἢ τομώτατος as it will cut sharpest, S. Aj. 815. 2. metaph., λόγος—ώτερος σιδήρου Ps. Phoc. 124, cf. Ep. Hebr. 4. 12; of persons, οἱ—ώτατοι the sharpest, hottest, Call. Fr. 78 codd.; ἐρέω τι τομώτερον ἢ ἀπὸ δάφνης Id. Del. 94 codd.; πράξεις—ώτεροι Luc. Tox. II; cf. τορός. Adv. —μῶς sharply, clearly, Hsch. s. v. τμήδην.

τόμος, δ, slice, τ. ἐκ πτέρυγς Batr. 37; γαστρός, πλακοῦντος, Ar. Eq. II 79, II 90; τῆς χορδῆς Cratin. 192; ἀλλάντων, πυοῦ, Pherecr. 108. 8, 19; γογγυλίδος Alex. 88; τυροῦ, ἡνύστρου, Eub. 150. 2, Mnesim. 4. 14 (anap.); generally, piece, κιθῶνος Michel 832. 20 (Samos, iv B. C.); of wood, beam, IG<sup>1</sup> 1 (2). 161 D 123, 165. 49 (Delos, iii B. C.). 2. piece of land, ib. 7. 3170. 12 (Orchom. Boeot.), cf. 1739, 1742 (Thespiæ).

3. Geom., τ. κυλίνδρου frustum of a cylinder, portion of right cylinder intercepted betw. two parallel oblique sections, Archim. Con. Sph. Def.; τ. ἀπὸ ὀρθογωνίου κώνου τομᾶς ἀφαιρούμενος frustum of the section of a right-angled cone, i.e. portion of a parabola cut off by two parallel double-ordinates, Id. Aequil. 2. 10.

II. roll of papyrus, PCair. Zen. 357. 15 (iii B. C.), Lxx Is. 8. 1, PSI 10. 1146. 1 (ii A. D.), Sammelb. 7362. 1 (ii A. D.), etc.; τ. συγκολλήσιμος PGrenf. 2. 41. 18 (i A. D.); τιμῆς ἀπὸ τόμου ἀγραφίου PMich. Teb. 123<sup>v</sup> 7 ii 25 (i A. D.); tome, volume, PMich. in Class. Phil. 22. 10 (ii A. D.), D. L. 6. 15: metaph., ἐν καθαρῷ διανοίας τ. Porph. Marc. 32.

Τομοῦροι, οἱ, priests of Zeus at Dodona, εἰ μὲν κ' αἰνῆσῳσι Διὸς μεγάλοιο Τομοῦροι, an ancient reading for θέμιστες in Od. 16. 403, v. Str. 7. 7. 11, who explains it as a shortd. form of Τομάρ-ουροι, guardians

of Mount Tomarus, cf. Hsch. s. v. Τόμαρος; the variant is given as Τόμουροι by Eust. 1760. 47, 1806. 37; τόμουρε = μάντι occurs in Lyc. 223, cf. Hsch.

τον-αῖος, α, ον, (τόνος) stretched, δρόμος Suid., Zonar. II. τοναία (sc. φωνή), ή, strained, loud voice, Alex. 169. III. Τόναια, τά, v. Τόναα.

—άριον [ā], τό, pitch-pipe, to give the key-note for singing or speaking, Quint. Inst. I. 10. 27; cf. ἐπιτόνιον.

Τόναα, τά, festival of Hera at Samos, Menodot. I (better Τόναια, as Kaibel).

τον-έω, = τονόω II, Eust. 60. 14 (Pass.). —ή, ή, prolongation of a note at the same pitch, Cleonid. Harm. 14.

τονθολυγέω, v. sq.

τονθορύζω or —ίζω, speak inarticulately, mumble, Ar. Ach. 683 (troch.), Ra. 747, V. 614 (anap.), Luc. Deor. Conc. I, Arist. Ar. 2. 6; gurgle, ἐτονθορύζε ταῦρος (ὡς) νεοσφαγῆς A. Fr. 298:—in all these passages the best codd. have the form in —ύζω; τονθορύζει (prob. 2 sg. fut.) occurs in Herod. 7. 77; both forms are cited by Hsch.; —ίζω is found in codd. of Gal. 2. 689, Thom. Mag. p. 352 R., etc., but is never expressly mentioned by Gramm.; cf. ὑποτονθορύζω.—

Rarer collat. forms, τονθολυγέω, gurgle, Pherecr. 108. 4; distd. from τανθαρύζω (q. v.) by Ptol. Asc. p. 410 H., Ammon. Diff. p. 79 V.; τονθρ-ύζω, Herod. 8. 8, Opp. C. 2. 541, 3. 169 (recognized as Att. along with τονθορύζω by Phryn. 336, cf. PSp. 115 B.); cf. —ύς, ή, muttering, Hsch.; —υστής, ου, δ, mutterer, = γογγυστής, Aq. Pr. 16. 28; —υσμός and τονθορυσμός, δ, Phryn. 336. (Prob. onomatop.)

τόνθων· παρά Κορίννη (Fr. 40), ἐπὶ νωτιαίου (cod. νοτίβίου) κρέως τὸ ὄνομα, Hsch.

τον-ιαῖος, α, ον, consisting of one tone, in Music, διάστημα Arist. Pr. 922<sup>b</sup> 6, cf. Plu. 2. 1018f, Aristox. (?) Oxy. 667. 20, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 113. 12. 2. τὸ τ. χρώμα, = τὸ τονικόν χ., Cleonid. Harm. 7. —ίζω, furnish with an accent, Troil. Proll. Hermog. ap. Rh. 6. 45 W., Cod. Vat. 1751 in AB 1169 (note), Gloss.

—ικός, ή, όν, of or for stretching, capable of extension, ὄρνιθες κατὰ πτέρυγας τονικοί Arist. PA 693<sup>b</sup> 12. 2. Mus., τὸ τονικόν [χρώμα] (opp. τὸ ἡμιτόνιον (fort. ἡμιόλιον, cf. Cleonid. Harm. 7) and τὸ μαλακόν), one of the three forms of χρώμα or chromatic scale, S. E. M. 6. 51. 3. of or for accents, τονικά παραγγέλματα A. D. Adv. 181. 9 (so περὶ τ. π., treatise by Jo. Alex.); τὸ —κόν A. D. Pron. 35. 13. 4. resulting from τόνος II. 4, κινήσεις, of God, opp. μεταβατικῶς κινούμενος, Stoic. 2. 149, cf. 147, al.

5. contractile, ἐνέργεια, of a muscle, Gal. 4. 436; [πέπερι] στομάχου—ώτερον Id. 6. 265. Adv. —κῶς Id. 4. 435. —ιος, α, ον, = foreg.: τόνια, τά, 'tractor' machines, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49. 2. 1, al.; τόνια, ή, rope of a pulley, Poll. 10. 31. —ιστέον, one must accentuate, Sch. Pi. P. 4. 9.

τονοειδής, ές, of breath, drawn with difficulty, v. I. (ap. Erot.) for γονοειδής in Hp. Epid. 2. 3. 11.

τόν-ος, δ, (τείνω) that by which a thing is stretched, or that which can itself be stretched, cord, brace, band, οἱ τ. τῶν κλινέων the cords of beds or chairs, Hdt. 9. 118, cf. Ar. Eq. 532 (anap.), Philippiid. 12, Michel 832. 48 (Samos, iv B. C.); sg., bedcords, Ar. Lys. 923; ὠμολίον μακροὶ τόνοι A. Fr. 206; ἐκ τριῶν τ. of three plies or strands, of ropes, X. Cyn. 10. 2.

2. in animals, τόνοι are sinews or tendons, Hp. Art. II (= nerves acc. to Gal. 18 (1). 380):—of pneumogastric nerves, Ruf. Onom. 158. 3. in machines, twisted skeins of gut in torsion-engines, Ph. Bel. 65. 34, al., Hero Bel. 83. 4, Plu. Marc. 15. b. in the γαστραφέτης, = αἱ ἐκ τῶν ἄκρων κάμψεις, Hero Bel. 75. 7. c. in dockyard equipment, ὑποζωμάτων τέτταρας τόνους ἐγ νεωρίων IG<sup>2</sup> 2. 1673. 12; τ. αἰχμάλωτος ib. 1610. 23; τ. αἰχμάλωτος ἀδόκιμος ib. 1613. 282. 4. row or line of pillars, ib. 1668. 48. II. stretching, tightening, straining, strain, tension, δ τ. τῶν ὀπλων Hdt. 7. 36; power of contracting muscles, Sor. I. 112; τ. καὶ βῶμη Id. 2. 48; τὸν τῆς δακτῆς τ. ὑπεκλῦσαι diminish the strength of the pull, ib. 61.

2. of sounds, raising of the voice, Aeschin. 3. 209, 210, D. 18. 280, Phld. Lib. p. 19 O., etc.: hence, a. pitch of the voice, Pl. R. 617b, Arist. Phgn. 807<sup>a</sup> 17, etc.; including volume, τόνος φωνῆς· ὀξύ, βαρύ, μικρόν, μέγα X. Cyn. 6. 20; κλαυθυρίσαι μετὰ τόνου τοῦ προσήκοντος, of a new-born baby, Sor. I. 79; τῷ αὐτῷ τ. εἰπεῖν Arist. Rh. 1413<sup>b</sup> 31; ἐν τ. ἀνιμένοις καὶ βαρέσι Id. Aud. 804<sup>a</sup> 26; τὴν φωνὴν καὶ τὸν τ. ἐξάραντα Hieronym. ap. D. H. Isoc. 13 (cf. Phld. Rh. I. 198 S.); σάζειν τὸν τ. Longin. 9. 13: pl., Phld. Rh. I. 196 S.; of a musical instrument, Plu. 2. 827b, etc.; diatonic scale, APl. 4. 220 (Antip.).

metaph. of colour, 'values', Plin. HN 35. 29. b. pitch or accent of a word or syllable, Arist. Rh. 1403<sup>b</sup> 29, D. T. 629. 27, A. D. Pron. 8. 8, al., Gal. 16. 495 (the meaning of the Adv. τόνω mentioned by A. D. Adv. 167. 2 is not given by him (= λίσαν, Hsch.); τόνω, = μετὰ προθυμίας ισχυρᾶς, was read by Gal. (16. 585) in Hp. Proorrh. I. 36 (ξὺν τόνω or ξὺν πόνω codd. Hp.).

c. measure or metre, ἐν ἐξαμέτρῳ τ. Hdt. 1. 47, 62, 5. 60; ἐν τριμέτρῳ τ. Id. I. 174. d. in Musical writers, key, Aristox. Harm. 2 p. 37 M., Plu. 2. 1134a, 1135a, etc.

3. mental or physical exertion, τ. ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς, i.e. in praising it, Xenoph. 1. 20; bodily energy, ισχύς καὶ τ. Luc. Anach. 25, cf. 27; συστρέψαι τὸν τ. (by massage) Gal. 6. 91: generally, force, intensity, Plu. Demetr. 21, 2. 563f, etc.; τ. ὀργῆς Id. Brut. 34; τ. πνεύματος Luc. Dem. Enc. 7; δ τ. τῆς φαρμακείας its efficiency, Hp. Ep. 16; τ. δυνάμεων, title of a work by Heras, Gal. 13. 416; τ. σοφιστικὸς Eun. VSp. 497 B.

4. in Stoic Philos., 'tension', force, in Nature and Man, πληγῇ πυρὸς δ τόνος ἐστί, κὰν ἱκανὸς ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ γένηται πρὸς τὸ ἐπιτελεῖν τὰ ἐπιβάλλοντα, ισχύς καλεῖται καὶ κράτος Cleanth. Stoic. I. 128; δ ζωτικὸς τ. Stoic. 2. 235, Gal. 6. 321; αἰσθητικὸς τ. Stoic. 2. 215; συνεκτικὸς τ. the tension which holds the universe together, ib. 134.

III. metaph., tenor of



one's way, course, εὐθὺν τ. τρέχειν Pi.O.10(11).64; ἕνα τόνον ἔχειν Plu.Dem.13.

IV. quarter of a city, IG12(5).872.36, al. (Tenos). -όω, brace up, τὰ σώματα καὶ τὰς ψυχὰς Ti.Locr. 103d, cf. Plu.2.647c, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.7, Sor.1.47, al., Gal. 6.411; ῥωαίως ἐτόνωσεν αἰδῶς δόξης J.BJ5.11.6:—Pass., ἡ δεξιὰ τονοῦνται ib.1.26.2; [οὐσίαι] ἐπὶ τὸ οἰκεῖον τῇ φύσει αὐτῶν παραγίνονται σχῆμα τετονυμέναι Stoic.2.149 (cf. τόνος II.4); τοῦ ἀναπνεομένου ἀέρος. ὕψ' οὗ τονοῦται τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς εἶδος Nicom.ap.Theol.Ar. 48. II. place the accent on a word or syllable, accentuate it, Sch. II.12.137; περὶ τῶν διαφορῶς τονουμένων, title of work by Philp. (ed. Egenolff, Vratistl. 1880). -ώδης, es, = τονοειδής, Hp.Coac.635, Gal. 6.237, Archig.ap.eund.8.109, Paul.Aeg.1.20. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, strengthening, bracing, Aret.CD1.3; τοῦ βρέφους Sor.1.95; τοῦ πνεύματος ib.108; activity, force, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.19: abs., 'tone', Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.1. 2. vehemence in rhetoric, τονώσεις καὶ περιπαθήσεις Ph.1.158. II. accentuation, Eust.341.21. -ωτέον, one must brace up, Herod.Med. in Hermes40.591, Orib.Fr. 64. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, bracing, strengthening, Sor.2.48, Gal.6.577: c. gen., Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.10, 6.35.1, Sor.1.49.

τοξ-άζομαι, (τόξον) shoot with a bow, Od.8.220,228: c. gen. objecti, shoot at, εἰ καλ...τοξαζοῖατο φωτῶν ib.218; κακῶς ἀνδρῶν τοξάζει 22.27: later c. acc., τ. θήρας Opp.C.4.54.—Poet. word, for which τοξεύω is usual in Prose, but τοξάζω (Act.) occurs in Heraclit. All.13. -αλκέτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., App.Anth.1.95. -αλκής, es, mighty with the bow, Orph.H.58.2. -αλλίς, v. πρωξαλλίς. -άριον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of τόξον, Luc.DMort.14.2, Longus1.7, al. -αρχέω, to be captain of the archers, Supp.Epigr.2.361 (Apollonia in Illyricum, iv/iii B.C.), IG4.698 (Hermione, ii A.D.). -αρχος, ὁ, lord of the bow, archer, of the Persians (cf. τόξον I.1), A.Pers.556(lyr.). II. captain of the archers, IG12.79.7, Th.3.98; also τοξάρχης, Arr.An.1.8.4, 1.22.7. -εία, ἡ, archery, OGI339.37 (Sestos, ii B.C., pl.), D.S. 3.8, 5.74, Str.16.4.10, Ph.2.158 (pl.), J.AJ1.3.8, Hld.9.3 (pl.). II. collective for οἱ τοξόται, force of archers, Philostr.VA8.7: pl., bows, J.AJ5.5.4. -ελκής, es, drawing the bow, Man.4.244. -εσμα, ατος, τό, arrow, Hdt.4.132, al., S.Fr.427, E.Fr.455, Dsc.3.32; τρωεὶς εἰς τὸν πλεύμονα τοξέσματι IG42(1).122.56 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὅσον τ. ἐξικνέεται the distance of a bow-shot, Hdt.4.139; πρὶν τ. ἐξικνεῖσθαι before an arrow reached them, X.An.1.8.19; ἐπειδὴ εἰς τ. ἀφίκοντο came within shot, Id.Cyr.1.4.23; ἐντὸς τοξέσματος ibid., E.HF991; ἔξω τοξέσματος Th.7.30; ἐβαλλον Βακχίου τοξέσματος κάρα γέροντος, of the cottabus, E.Fr.562; φανέτρα τοξεσμάτων a quiverful of arrows (as a prize), IG12(5).647.28 (Ceos, iii B.C.); missile of any kind, Ascl.Tact.1.2: metaph., of songs and words, Pi.I.5(4).47; so καρδίας τοξέσματα S.Ant.1085; ὁματος θελκτήριον τόξεσμα A.Supp.1005. II. collective in pl. for οἱ τοξόται, force of archers, Hdt.6.112, Plu.Pyrrh.21. -εύς, εως, ὁ, Bowman: only as pr. n. Bowman, Hes.Fr.110.4. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, a shooting with the bow, metaph., ὁμαδῶν Lib.Descrip.30.8.9. -ευτήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, = sq. II, Arat.506,685; the Centaur, ib.400: = sq. I, c. gen., βελέμων Orph. L.499: fem. τοξεύτρια, Opp.C.3.22. II. a species of wolf, Ar. Byz.Epigr.89.11, Opp.C.3.296. -ευτής, ου, ὁ, Bowman, archer, Il. 23.850, Call.Fr.130, D.P.751. II. the constellation Sagittarius, Arat.306, al. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of archery, ἡ τ. (sc. τέχνη) Gal.Thras. 45, cf. Eust.40.22. -ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, struck by an arrow, ἐκ φοίβου S.Ph. 335. -εῶω, shoot with the bow, τινος at a mark, Il.23.855; πάντες, ὥστε τοξόται σκοποῦ, τοξεύετ' ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε S.Ant.1034; also τ. ἐπὶ σκοποῦ Pl.Sis.391a; ἐς ἀλλήλους Hdt.1.214, cf. X.Cyr.3.3.66; κατὰ τινων Luc.Pisc.7 (metaph.); ἐς χωρίον, ἐς τὰ γυμνά, Hdt.8.128, Th.3. 23; ἐπ' ἐκείνο Luc.Cal.15 (metaph.); πρὸς τὸν οὐρανὸν Hdt.4.94: metaph., τοξεύσασα τῆς εὐδοξίας E.Tr.643, cf. Ion 1411: abs., use the bow, Hdt.1.136; τὸν παῖδα τοξεύσας ἀπολωλέκει by an arrow, Id.3.74, cf. Ar. Av.1187, Th.4.48, etc.; καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας having shot too high, S.OT1197 (lyr.); εὐστοχα or ἄσκοπα τ. with good or no aim, Luc. Nigr.36, Tox.62. II. c. acc. objecti, shoot or hit with an arrow, X.An.4.2.12; θηρίον Id.Cyr.1.2.10; ἔλαφον Arist.Mir.837a15:—Pass., to be struck by an arrow, Th.3.98, X.An.1.8.20, 4.1.18, Dsc.3. 32. 2. metaph., ἔρωσ' ἐτόξευσ' αὐτόν E.Tr.255; ἡ τυραννὶς πάντοθεν τοξεύεται is aimed at, Id.Fr.850. 3. c. acc. rei, shoot from a bow, metaph., discharge, send forth, τ. ὕμους Pi.I.2.3; γλῶσσα τοξεύσασα μὴ τὰ καίρια A.Supp.446; ταῦτα νοῦς ἐτόξευσεν μάτην hath shot these arrows in vain, E.Hec.603:—Pass., ἡμῖν γὰρ ἡδὴ πᾶν τετόξευται βέλος A.Eu.676. -ήρης, es, (ἀραρίσκω) furnished with the bow, χεῖρ E.Alc.35(anap.), cf. Rh.226(lyr.). 2. = τοξικός, τ. σαγή Id.HF188; τ. ψαλμός the twang of the bowstring, ib.1063(lyr.). -ία, ἡ, = τοξίτις, Leg.Gort.3.9. -ἰανοί, οἱ, persons born under Sagittarius, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.112 (Τοξινανοί cod.). -ἰας, ου, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Sicyon, Hsch., cf. Theognost.Can.42. -ἰκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the bow, τ. θῶμιγξ, ἀτρακτος, A.Pers.460, Fr.139; τ. στολή an archer's equipment, Pl.Lg.833b; τ. κάλαμος a kind of Cretan reed used for arrows, Thphr.HP4.11.11. 2. ἡ τοξική (sc. τέχνη) archery, Pl. Smph.197a, La.193b, al., SIG1060.5 (Tralles, iv/iii B.C.). 3. τὸ -κόν shot-hole, loophole, LxxJd.5.28, Sm.Ez.40.16: so -κή (sc. θυρίς) Ph.Bel.81.25. II. of persons, skilled in the use of the bow, [Πάνδαρος] Plu.2.405b; τοξικώτατοι X.Cyr.6.2.4. III. τὸ -κόν, collectively, the bowmen, for οἱ τοξόται, Ar.Lys.462, D.C.36.47; πηλικά τοξικά ἔχουσι; Mim.Oxy.413.198. 2. τ. φάρμακον poison for smearing arrows with, Arist.Mir.837a13, BGU21114 (iv A.D.), Orib.Fr.126: τὸ τ. Str.3.4.18, Dsc.1.106, Ael.NA9.15: pl., Dsc.2. 79. b. = venenum, Gloss. -ιτησία, v. τοξότις. -ίτις, ιδος,

ἡ, with or without νευρά, the bowstring in torsion-engines, Hero Bel. 110.9, cf. 75.14, Ph.Bel.65.51. II. epith. of Artemis in Cos, Maiuri Nuova Silloge452.

τοξο-βέλεμνος, ου, = sq., of Apollo, Orph.H.34.6. -βόλος, ου, shooting with the bow, AP9.179 (Leon.), 12.181 (Strat.). -δάμας [dā], αντος, ὁ, = sq., A.Pers.26,30,926 (all anap.). -δαμνος, ου, subduing with the bow, τ. Ἀρης the war of archers, i.e. the Persians (cf. τόξον I.1), ib.86 (lyr.); Ἀρτεμῖς E.Hipp.1451, cf. Diph.30, Lyc. 1331. -ειδής, es, bow-shaped, Callix.1. -θήκη, ἡ, bow-case, quiver, Sch.Ar.Th.1209. -κλύτος, ου, famed for archery, Pi.Fr.312, B.10.39.

τόξον, τό, bow, Il.4.124, etc.: freq. in pl. τόξα for sg., τόξ' ὥμοισιν ἔχων ἀμφηρεφέα τε φανέτρην 1.45, al., cf. Pi.P.3.101, S.Ph.654; sts. in Prose, Heraclit.51, Hdt.2.106, PEleph.5.8 (iii B.C.); ἐπιταίνετο.. τόξα drew the bow, Il.5.97; also τόξον τιταίνει B.9.43; τόξον ἔλκειν (v.l. εἰλκεν) Il.11.582; τόξον πῆχυν ἀνέλκειν 13.583; τόξον τείνειν, ἐντείνειν, A.Ag.364(anap.), Fr.83; τ...ἐντανύσαι Od.21.245, cf. Hdt.2. 173; κυκλοτερές μέγα τ. ἔτεινε Il.4.124, cf. E.Ba.1066; τόξου ῥῦμα (i.e. the Persians, the bow being an oriental weapon), opp. λόγχης ἰσχὺς (i.e. the Greeks), A.Pers.147(anap.). 2. τόξω by guess, Id.Ch.1033. 3. bowmanship, archery, τόξων ἐν εἰδῶς Il.2.718, al.; τόξοισιν πίσυνος 5.205, cf. 13.716; ἡ τέχνη τῶν τ. Hdt.1.73; πρὸς τόξον κρίσιν S.Tr.266; τόξω (sc. νικῶν) SIG1061.10 (Samos, ii B.C.). II. in pl. also, bow and arrows, τόξα πεπτεῶτ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλα Il.21.502, cf. Hdt.3.78, S.Ph.68, al.; sts. in pl. for the arrows only, ib.652, Pl.Lg.815a. III. metaph., τόξα ἡλίου its rays, E.HF 1090; ἀμπέλινος τόξος δαμέντες, of the effects of wine, Pi.Fr.218; τόξον μερίμνης Trag.Adesp.354; κότταβος..ὄν σκοπὸν ἐς λατάγων τόξα καθιστάμεθα for shooting of liquor from the cup, Critias2. 2. IV. rainbow, Aeschrio4, LxxGe.9.13, Hsch. s.v. εἴρη. 2. arch, AP9.694. 3. curved support, cradle used in amputations, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.6; part of a carriage or cart, PPetr.2 p.133, 3 p.144 (iii B.C.).

τοξόδομαι, become arched, ἐς τὸ πηγνέειν Aret.SA1.5; ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν ib.6.

τοξο-ποιέω, make like a bow, arch, τ. τὰς ὀφρύς, of a supercilious person, Ar.Lys.8, Alciph.3.19; τὴν ὀφρὺν εἰς τινα Longus4. 20. -ποιία, ἡ, the making of bows, Poll.7.156. -ποιός, ὁ, bow-maker, bowyer, ibid., Gloss. -σύνη, ἡ, bowmanship, archery, Il.13.314, E.Andr.1194(lyr.).—Poet. word, ἡ τοξική being used in Prose. -τευχής, es, armed with the bow, A.Supp.288.

τοξότης, ου, Dor. -τας, α, ὁ, Bowman, archer, Il.11.385, A.Ag.628, IG12.929.67, 949.79, Hdt.3.39, Th.4.28, etc.; τοὺς τ. τοὺς τε ἄσποὺς καὶ τοὺς ξένους IG12.79.3; ἀπράκτων τοξόται E.Rh.312; τ. στρατός Pi. O.13.89; as a device on Persian coins, Plu.Ages.15, Art.20. 2. the Archer, Sagittarius, a sign in the Zodiac, Eudox.ap.Hipparch. 1.2.20, Luc.VH1.18, Ptol.Alm.8.1, Vett.Val.11.3, Supp.Epigr.7.363. 3 (Dura-Europus, ii A.D.). II. at Athens, οἱ τοξόται were the city-police, Ar.Ach.54,711 (troch.), Eq.665, And.3.5, Pl.Prt.319c, Arist.Ath.24.3; cf. Σκύθης II.1. b. archer-cavalry, Ascl.Tact.1.3; cf. Σκύθης II.2.

τοξότις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., archeress, of Atalanta, Call.Dian. 223; of Artemis, Orph.H.36.2, etc.: as Adj., τ. χεῖρ AP6.188 (Leon.):—Τοξότιδες, name of a play by A. II. loophole for shooting arrows, Plb.8.7.3; cf. τοξικός I.3. III. a plant, = ἀρτεμισία, Poet.de herb.26, Apul.Herb.10; also called τοξιτησία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113. τοξουλκός, ὄν, (ἐλκω) drawing the bow, τοξουλκῶ λήματι πιστοῦς trusting to skill in archery, of the Persians (cf. τόξον I.1), A.Pers.55 (anap.). II. τ. αἰχμή the bow-stretching arrow, ib.239 (troch.). τοξο-φορέω, bear a bow, of Eros, AP12.162 (Asclep.). -φόρμιγξ, f.l. in Demetr.Eloc.85 (τόξω φόρμιγγα Nauck). -φόρος, ὁ, ἡ, bow-bearing, epith. of Artemis, Il.21.483, Simon.107.4 (= IG7.53), Ar.Th.970 (lyr.); of Apollo, h.Ap.13,126, Pi.Pae.Fr.19.30; of Heraclides, E.Tr.804 (lyr.); of the Cretans, Pi.P.5.41; of the Medes and Persians, Simon.137.3, Orac.ap.Hdt.9.43, cf. Epigr.ap.Arist.Fr.674; of the Phrygians, E.Rh.32 (lyr.): Subst., οἱ τ., = τοξόται, Hdt.1. 103. -χίτων [τ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, equipped with bow and arrows, Epich. 123 (dub. l.).

τοξωτός, ἡ, ὄν, = arcuatus, Gloss.

τοπάεις, ὁ, governor, Sammelb.5231.2 (i A.D.), 5275.1 (i A.D.). (Egyptian word.)

τόπαζος, ὁ, a gem of green hue (Plin.HN37.107), hence prob. chrysolite or peridot, AP6.329 (Leon. Alex.), J.AJ3.7.5, D.P.1121, Orph. L.278:—also τόπαζον, τό, Eust.ad D.P.1.c.; τοπάζιον, LxxEx.28. 17, Ps.118(119).127, Str.16.4.6, D.S.3.39, Apoc.21.20:—Pliny (HN 1.c.) gives the name of topazon (v.l. topazium) to two varieties. (From the Trogodyte language acc. to Plin.1.c.; perh. the same as ταβάσιος.)

τοπάζω, aim at, guess, divine, τὸ γὰρ τοπάζειν τοῦ σαφ' εἰδέναι δίχα A.Ag.1369; ἀ δὲ δόξη τοπάζω, ταῦτ' ἰδεῖν σαφῶς θέλω S.Fr.235; τοπάζετε Ar.V.73; τ. περί τινος Pl.Tht.155d: folld. by a relat. clause, ib.151b; εἶτε.., εἶτε μὴ.. Id.Chrm.159a: folld. by acc. et inf., Id. Grg.489d, Phdr.228d:—Pass., νέον τι γίνεσθαι ἐτοπάσθη D.C.78.25. (The literal sense to put in a place, given by Hsch., is not found in classical Gr.)

τοπαρχ-εἶον, τό, = pagus, Gloss. -έω, to be a τοπαρχης, PSI6. 617.20 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.322.3 (iii B.C.), Iz.H.10.426, etc. -ης, ου, ὁ, governor of a district, esp. in Egypt, LxxGe.41.34, PRev. Laws37.3, 41.7, al. (iii B.C.), PTeB.48.6 (ii B.C.); elsewhere, LxxDa.3.



94(27). D.S.6.1. J. AJ8.7.2, IGRom.3.901 (Cilicia, i B.C.), Procop. Pers. 2.12, Cat. Cod. Astr. 5(3).89; cf. τοπογραμματοῦς. -ία, ἡ, district governed by a τοπάρχης, PSI4.412 (iii B.C.), PRev. Laws 87.4 (iii B.C.), PTeb.24.62 (ii B.C.), Lxx i Ma.11.28, OGI669.49 (Egypt, i A.D.), J. AJ13.4.9, al., POxy.2118.3 (ii A.D.). -ος, ὁ, ἡ, ruling over a place, γυνή mistress, A.Ch.664 (ταπαρχος (suprascr. ὁ) cod. M.). II. = τοπάρχης, SIG880.29, al. (Pizus, iii A.D.).

τοπασ-τέον, (τοπάζω) one must conjecture, Hsch. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, divinatory, sagacious, Men. Epit. 340.

τοπέιον, τό, rope, cord, Archipp. 33, Stratt. 30, Is. Fr. 24, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1609. 64, 101, 1611.299, SIG241 A 29 (Delph., iv B.C.); cf. τοπήιον.

τοπέω or -άω, = τοπάζω, Eust. 543.17; cf. ὑποτοπέω.

τοπηγορία, ἡ, discussion on a τόπος or common-place, rhetorical treatment of the same, Longin. 11.2: pl., Id. 12.5, 32.5.

τοπήιον, τό, Ion. for τοπέιον, Call. Del. 315.

τοπ-ίζω, localize, in Pass., Simp. in Ph. 631.8, al. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for place, in respect to place, ὅλη τ., = κατὰ τόπον κινήτη, Arist. Metaph. 1042<sup>b</sup>6. Adv. -κῶς Peripl. M. Rubr. 5, al., Plu. 2.424e. 2. local, φυλαί D.H. 4.14; ἄνθρωποι Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.9.1; τ. δυναστεία local influence, P. Ry. 114.16 (iii A.D.); τ. βία P. Flor. 58.8 (iii A.D.); of local make, ἀγγεῖον TAM2.437 (Patare). Adv. -κῶς in the local dialect, opp. συνήθως, Sch. Th. Oxy. 853 xiii 3.

3. of medicines and medical treatment or ailments, to be applied locally, topical, Sor. 2.15, Gal. 12.383; τ. συγκίνησις Sor. 1.46 (τροπ- cod.); τ. ἔλκος, πόνος, Id. 2.36, Fract. 15; τ. διάθεσις Gal. 16.710. Adv. -κῶς Ruf. Anat. 30, Sor. 1.102. 4. τ. ἐπίρρημα adverb of place, D.T. 641.32, A.D. Conj. 243.29. II. concerning τόποι or common-places, Arist. Rh. 1396<sup>b</sup>21; he wrote a treatise τὰ τοπικά, being (as he says) the method or theory of drawing conclusions ἐξ ἐνδόξων; τ. ἀντίθεσις Hermog. Stat. 6; -ώτεροι λόγοι Id. Id. 2.11. Adv. -κῶς Id. Stat. 3.12. -ιον, τό, = τόπος I. 1.5, field, PLond. I. 131.199 (i A.D.); ἄγιον τ. holy place, i. e. monastery, ib. 77.25 (vi A.D.); burial-place, tomb, written τόπην MAMA 3.81 (Diocaesarea), 372 (Corycus); τόπιν ib. 168 (Cora-sium).

II. topia, neut. pl., artistic representation in which natural or artificial features of a place are used as the medium, Vitruv. 7.5.2: so, opus topiarium, Plin. HN 16.140, al. -ισμός, ὁ, localization, Simp. in Ph. 774.27. -ίτης [i], ου, ὁ, of or belonging to a place, St. Byz. s. v. Ἀγρός, al.

τοπογραμμάτ-εἰα, ἡ, office of τοπογραμματοῦς, PTeb. 24.66 (ii B.C.), PSI. 101.16 (ii A.D.), etc. -εύς, ἑως, ὁ, secretary of a τόπος (v. τοπάρχης), an Egyptian official, PPetr. 3 p. 71 (iii B.C.), PTeb. 27.2, al. (ii B.C.), OGI 665.31, 666.14 (both i A.D.), etc.

τοπογράφ-έω, describe a place or country, Ath. 1.16d. II. determine the site of a place, Str. 13.1.5. -ία, ἡ, description of a country, topography, Id. 8.1.3 (pl.); τῶν ἡπείρων ib. 1, cf. Ptol. Geog. 1.1.5.

2. Astrol., description of a 'region', Petos. ap. Vett. Val. 125.22. -ος (parox.), ὁ, topographer, D.S. 31.18.

τοπο-θεσία, ἡ, topography, τῆς κατ' Αἴγυπτον χώρας D.S. 1.42, cf. Cic. Att. 1.16.18, Ptol. Geog. 1.1.3. 2. Astrol., situation, arrangement of heavenly bodies in regions, Vett. Val. 42.12. II. description of a place, topographical account, Cic. Att. 1.13.5. 2. plan, survey, POxy. 100.10 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. region, quarter, PMasp. 162.9 (vi A.D.). 4. = canalis, Gloss. -θετέω, describe, τὴν ὅλην οἰκουμένην Str. 2.5.1, cf. 12.3.23 (Casaub.). -κράττω, rule or be master of a place, Ph. 2.383. -κράτωρ [α], opus, ὁ, = τόπαρχος I, Paul. A. O. 1.

-μάχέω, wage war by seeking or holding strong positions which the enemy dares not attack, Str. 1.1.17, Plu. Flam. 3, Cleom. 20, etc.; manœuvre for position, Id. 2.487f, Demetr. 43; περὶ τῆς στάσεως D.S. 13.39.

τόπος, ὁ (fem. by attraction τόπον τὰν καλειμένην Δαματρείαν IG 9(1).32.80 (Stiris, ii B.C.)), place, region, first in A. (v. infr.), afterwds. freq. in all writers; periph., χθονὸς πᾶς τ., i. e. the whole earth, A. Eu. 249; ἐς τὸν Ἑλλάδα Id. Pers. 790; ἐν Ἑλλάδος τόποις in Greece, ib. 796; ἐν Αὐλίδος Id. Ag. 191 (lyr.); Πέλοπος ἐν τ. Id. Eu. 703, cf. 292; πρὸς ἑσπέρας τ. towards the West, Id. Pr. 350; πρὸς θε Σαλαμίνας τόπων before Salamis, Id. Pers. 447; Ὁρήκης ἐκ τόπων E. Alc. 67; Διρκαίων ἐκ τ. Id. Ph. 1027 (lyr.); so in Prose, district, ὁ τ. ὁ Ἑλληνικός Isoc. 5.107, cf. Ep. 1.8; ὁ περὶ Θράκην τ. D. 20.59; ὁ ἐπὶ Θράκης τ. Aeschin. 2.9, 3.73; ὁ τ. οὗτος, ἐν τούτοις τοῖς τ., X. An. 4.4.4, Cyr. 2.4.20; ὅλος τ. a whole region, D. 19.230; κατὰ τόπους κατὰ κώμας Pl. Crit. 119a; οἱ τῆς χώρας τ. the places of a country, Id. Lg. 760c, etc. (but ὁ τ. τῆς χώρας the geographical position, D. 4.31; region, Pl. Lg. 705c); ὁ ἅγιος τ., of Jerusalem, Lxx 2 Ma. 2.18 (cf. infr. 5); the universe divided into three τόποι, Arist. LA 706<sup>b</sup>3, Cael. 312<sup>a</sup>8 (contrast PA 666<sup>a</sup>15, etc.); οἱ κοινοὶ τ. public sites or buildings, IG<sup>2</sup>(1).65.8 (Epid.); ἄσυλος τ. BGU 1053 ii 9 (i B.C.), PTeb. 5.83 (pl., ii B.C.); οἰκίαι καὶ τόποι houses and sites, ib. 281.12 (ii B.C.); so ψιλοὶ τ. sites not built upon, OGI 52.2 (Ptolemais, iii/ii B.C.). 2. place, position, οὐ τὸν πρόπον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τ. μόνον μεταλλάξει Aeschin. 3.78; ὑπολιποῦ τ. leave a space (in a document), PCair. Zen. 327.83 (iii B.C.); περικήπη τ. καταλιπὲν ib. 193.8 (iii B.C.); τ. ἔχειν have a place, D.H. Dem. 23, Plu. 2.646a; φίλου τ. ἔχειν hold the place of., Arr. Epict. 2.4.5; Μερόλας ὁ αἰρεθεὶς ὑπατος εἰς τὸν τοῦ Κίνα τ. D.S. 38/39.3; ἐνεγράφη εἰς τὴν ἱερωσύνην εἰς τὸν Λευκίου Δομιτίου τ. τετελευτηκότος Nic. Dam. Fr. 127.4 J., cf. D.H. 2.73; ἀναπληροῦν τὸν τ. τοῦ ἰδιώτου I. Eur. Cor. 14.16; τ. ἔχειν also = have room (to grow), Thphr. HP 1.7.1; τόπος c. gen., in place of, instead of, Hdn. 2.14.5; ἀνὰ τόπον on the spot, immediately, E. Supp. 604 (lyr., dub. l.); so ἐν τόπῳ IG 12(7).515.63 (Amorgos); ἐπὶ τόπου Plb. 4.73.8; ἐπὶ τῶν τ. PEnteux. 55.5 (iii B.C.), UPZ 70.16 (ii

B.C.), CIL 3.567.3 (Delph., ii B.C.), POxy. 2106.23 (iv A.D.), etc.; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. S.E.P. 3.1; παρὰ τόπον at a wrong place, Str. 10.2.21, Arr. Epict. 3.21.16 (but παρὰ τ. καὶ παρὰ καιρόν by virtue of the place and the time, ib. 3.21.14). 3. place or part of the body, Hp. Aph. 2.46, Loc. Hom. tit., Sor. 2.40, al., Gal. in titles of works, e.g. περὶ τῶν πεπονθότων τόπων, περὶ συνθέσεως φαρμάκων τῶν κατὰ τόπους; esp. ὁ τόπος, pudendum muliebre, Arist. HA 572<sup>b</sup>28, 583<sup>a</sup>15, cf. Sor. 2.62 (pl.). 4. place, passage in an author, κατὰ τόπους τινὰς τῆς ἱστορίας Plb. 12.25f.1, cf. Ph. 2.63, Ev. Luc. 4.17, Sor. 2.57.58, etc.; the word is prob. interpolated in X. Mem. 2.1.20. 5. burial-place, IG 12(7).401 (Amorgos), al., Ev. Marc. 16.6; also in codd. of E. Heracl. 1041 (fort. leg. τάφον); later ὁ ἅγιος τ. is freq. of the grave of a martyr, or of a monastery associated with it, PMasp. 94.18 (vi A.D.), etc. 6. in Egypt, district, department, a sub-division of the νομός, = τοπαρχία, PMich. Zen. 43.8 (iii B.C.), Theb. Ostr. 27.2 (ii B.C.); but most freq. in pl., ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τ. στρατηγός, πράκτωρ, etc., PEnteux. 27.9 (iii B.C.), PRein. 7.17.35 (ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ ἔξω τ. dub. sens. in PEnteux. 87.2 (iii B.C.), BGU 1114.6 (i B.C.), etc. 7. a room in a house, τόπον ἕνα ἄνευ ἐνοικίου ib. 896.4 (ii A.D.); δύο τόπους ἦτοι συμπόσια POxy. 1129, 10 (v A.D.), cf. 502.34 (ii A.D.), 912.13 (iii A.D.). 8. position on the zodiac, Vett. Val. 139.13; esp. the twelve regions of 30°, Ptol. Tetr. 128, Hepha. Astr. 1.12. 9. αὐτὸς ὁ θεὸς καλεῖται τόπος, τῷ περιέχειν τὰ ὅλα Ph. 1.630, cf. Corp. Herm. 2.12, Hippol. Haer. 6.32. II. topic, Isoc. 5.109, 10.38, Aeschin. 3.216, Plb. 21.19.2, Phil. Rh. 1.119 S., etc.

2. common-place or element in Rhetoric, ὁ τοῦ μᾶλλον καὶ ἥττον τ. Arist. Rh. 1358<sup>a</sup>14, cf. 1396<sup>b</sup>30, 1397<sup>a</sup>7; τὸ αὐτὸ λέγω στοιχεῖον καὶ τ. ib. 1403<sup>a</sup>18: pl., Phil. Rh. 1.226 S. b. = δμολογοῦμένου πράγματος αὐξήσις, Hermog. Prog. 11; κοινὸς τ. ib. 6. c. generally, sphere, ὁ πραγματικὸς τ. D.H. Comp. 1. III. metaph., opening, occasion, opportunity, ἐν τ. τινὶ ἀφανεῖ Th. 6.54 (but τρόπος is prob. cj.); ὁργὴ δίδονται τ. Plu. 2.462b; μὴ δίδετε τ. τῷ διαβόλῳ Ep. Eph. 4.27; δότε τ. τῇ ὁργῇ leave room for the wrath (of God), i. e. let God punish, Ep. Rom. 12.19; μὴ καταλείπεσθαι σφίσι τ. ἐλέους Plb. 1.88.2; μετανοίας τ. οὐχ εἴρε Ep. Hebr. 12.17; οὐδὲ φυγῆς τόπον εὐμοιρήσαντες Hld. 6.13; τ. δίδοναι τινὶ c. inf., give occasion to., Lxx Si. 4.5.

τοποτηρ-έω, to be warden of a τόπος I. 6, Sammelb. 7433.3.7, al. (v A.D.), PFlor. 295.11 (vi A.D.). -ησία, ἡ, office of τοποτηρητῆς, Preisigke Berichtigungsliste p. 102 (vi A.D.). -ητής, οὗ, ὁ, warden of a τόπος I. 6, Baillet Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes 482, 788, PMonac. 6.11 (vi A.D.), etc.

τοράλλιον, τό, = Lat. torale, bedcover, Cumont Fouilles de Doura-Europos 372 No. 13; cf. τολάριον.

τόρβηλος, μεμψίμοιρος, Hsch. τόργος, ὁ, vulture, Call. Fr. 204, Lyc. 357, 1080, prob. cj. in Muson. Fr. 18A p. 98 H. II. τ. ὑγρόφοιτος, i. e. swan, Lyc. 88.

τορδύλιον, τό, = sq., Dsc. 3.54 (τόρδιλον, τορδίλιον codd.), Eur. 2.81.

τόρδυλον, τό, hartwort, Tordylium officinale, Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26. 118, Gal. 11.646, 13.176; tordylon, Plin. HN 24.177; cf. ὄρδειλον.

τορ-εἰα, ἡ, carving in relief, i. e. repoussé or chasing, Aristeas 58, Ph. 2.478, J. AJ 8.3.3, Plu. Aem. 32, Dem. 25. 2. metaph. of rhetorical art, Poll. 6.141. -εῖον, τό, chased work, Hdn. Epim. 135.

τορέλλη, ἐπιφάνημα θρηνητικὸν σὺν αὐλῇ Ὀρακίων, Hsch.

τόρ-ευμα, ατος, τό, embossed work, work in relief (cf. τορεῦω II), in pl., Men. 24, Sopat. 19; τ. ἀργυρὰ καὶ χρυσὰ D.S. 3.47; ὁστράκινα τ. Str. 8.6.23. II. in E. HF 978 τόρ.ευμα (L<sup>2</sup>P<sup>2</sup> ut vid.) is f.l. for τόννευμα (LP).

-εύς, ἑως, ὁ, boring tool used in making wells, Phil. 11.18 as cited by Poll. 7.192, cf. 10.149 (τόπος Eust., cf. Hsch., Phot.); γόμφων τ. for boring holes for dowels, AP 6.205.8 (Leon.). -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = caelatura, Gloss.; cf. τόννευσις. -ευ-τής, οὗ, ὁ, one who works in relief, Plb. 26.1.2, CIG 3306 (Smyrna).

D.H. Comp. 25, Sardis 7(1) No. 56.10 (ii A.D.); cf. τόννευτής. -ευτι-κός, ἡ, ὄν, prop. of or for metal-work, skilled therein: but Lat. toreutice, sculpture in general, Plin. HN 34.54; opp. graphice (painting), ib. 35.77; cf. τορεῦω II, and v. τόννευτικός. -ευτός, ἡ, ὄν, worked in relief, chased, ποτήριον Men. 977; σκύφος OGI 214.54 (Milet., iii B.C.); ἄρμα D.S. 18.27. II. metaph., elaborate, ἔπος AP 9.545 (Crin.), cf. D.H. Comp. 25.

-εῖω, (τόπος) prop. = τορέω, bore through: metaph., ᾧδὴν τ. sing a piercing strain, Ar. Th. 986 (lyr., τόννευεν cj. Bentley). II. work metal, whether in repoussé or chasing, c. acc. materiae, τ. σίδηρον Str. 13.4.17; ἀργυρον Anacreont. 3.4: abs., Plu. Aem. 37. 2. c. acc. objecti, represent in this manner, πόντον Anacreont. 55.1; μάχην Paus. 1.28.2; παιδίον Id. 5.17.4; ἐρέβινθον Plu. 2.204f; Σάτυρον Pl. Epigr. 28; ζῶα τετορευμένα Callix. 2 (-νευ- cod. A Ath., corr. Salm.); γράμμα τορευθέν AP 7.274 (Honest.). III. metaph. of style, D.H. Th. 24.—Freq. confounded with τόννευω, cf. Callix. l. c. and v. supr. 1. -έω, the pres. only in Hsch. (except that ἀντιτορύντα occurs in h. Merc. 283); fut. -ήσω (ἀντι-) ib. 178: aor. 1 part. τορήσας Sardis 7(1) No. 83, (ἀντι-) II. 10.267: aor. 2 ἔτορον II. (v. infr.); redupl. τετορήσας h. Merc. 119, cf. Hsch. s. vv. τέτορον, τετόρη:—Pass., pf. τετόρημαι Nonn. (v. infr.): (τόπος):—bore, pierce, ἔτορε ζωστήρα II. 11.236; τορήσας, v. supr.:—Pass., σπλάγχνα.. τετορημένα χαλκῷ Nonn. D. 5.26; ἔγχεῖ ib. 13.493. 2. metaph., proclaim in shrill piercing tones, irreg. fut. τετορήσω Ar. Pax 381; cf. τορεῦω I, τορός. II. = τόννευω, work, shape, χέλυν Arat. 269, cf. AP 9.162. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, liable to be pierced: vulnerable, Lyc. 456.

τόρμα, ἡ, wheel-rut, Lyc. 262 (= τὸ χάραγμα τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ τροχοῦ Sch.):—τόρμη· εὐθὺς δρόμος κατὰ τέχνην, καὶ στροφή, καὶ σύμψας



(δρόμος), Hsch.

II. *socket, joint*, βουβῶνος ἐν τόρμασι Lyc. 487.

τορμικά, τά, *parts mortised*, Hero Bel.94.12.

τορμίον, v. τόρμος II. 2. τορμίσ· ἡ δέσποινα, Hsch.

τόρμος, ὁ, *hole or socket*, in which a pin or peg is stuck, Hdt.4.72, D.S.2.8; *mortise*, Inscr.Delos 504 A7 (iii B.C.), IG<sup>2</sup>.1672.175; *nave of a wheel*, like πλήμνη, Hsch., Phot. II. *tenon*, Ph.Bel.55.11, 64.15, Hero Bel.95.5, Apollod. Poliorc.178.2. 2. *projecting peg or pivot*, Hero Bel.88.4.—Dim. τορμίον, τό, *small projecting peg*, Ph.Bel.75.42.

τορν-εία, ἡ, *crooked timber for shipbuilding*, Thphr.HP5.7.3.

-εῦμα, ατος, τό, *whirling motion*, as of a lathe; cf. τόρευμα II. 2.

pl., *turner's chips or shavings*. Hp.Ulc.12, IG<sup>1</sup>1(2).287 A23 (Delos, iii B.C.), Dsc.11.80, Ruf.Ren.Ves.8.5.

-ευσίς, εως, ἡ, =τορεία I, Sch.D II.18.590 (fort. τόρευσίς). -ευτήριον, τό, *turner's chisel*, Thphr.HP5.6.4.

-ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, *turner*, IG<sup>2</sup>.374.355, Aristox. Harm.p.33 M., Sammelb.3950.5480, v.l. for τορεν- in M.Ant.5.1; *τορνευταί* γλύπτται, Hsch. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὅν, *of or for turning on a lathe*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) v.l. for τορεν- in M.Ant.5.1. -ευτο-

λῦρ-ασπίδο-πηγός, ὁ, *lyre-turner and shield-maker*, Com. word in Ar.Av.491 (anap.). -ευτός (also τορνευτός, q.v.), ἡ, ὅν, *turned on a lathe*, ποτήρια Men.977, cf. PLond.2.402<sup>v</sup>.31 (ii B.C.), Sch.Od.1.440: written τορνευτός, Arch.Pap.1.64 (ii B.C.). II. *fit for turning*, λθοι Thphr.Lap.5.

-εῦω, *work with a lathe or chisel, turn*, Pl.Criti.113d; κρίκους ἐκ πυρήνος Thphr.HP4.2.7, cf. 5.3.2 (Pass.); πομφόλυγας IG<sup>2</sup>.373.254; τοὺς πόλους τ. στρογγύλους ib.2.1675.22:—Med., κυκλοτερὲς αὐτὸ ἐτορνεύσατο Pl.Ti.33b:—Pass., Thphr.Lap.42, Hero Aut.26.7, J.AJ3.7.6.

2. *metaph. of verses, turn neatly, round off*, Ar.Th.54, cf. Plu.Aem.37. II. *turn round*, as a carpenter turns an auger, E.Cyc.661 (lyr.).—Cf. τορεῦω fin.

τορνία σταφυλή, ἡ, *a kind of grape*, Poll.6.82: hence τόρνιος οἶνος Hp.Morb.2.47.

τορνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. (in form) of τόρνος, Ph.Bel.53.4, IG<sup>1</sup>1(2).161 A105 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τορνο-γράφω, *describe a circle*, Sch.BT II.23.255. -ειδής, ἐς, *shaped like a circle, rounded*, Eust.ad D.P.157.

τορν-όμαι, *mark off with the τόρνος, make round*, τορνῶσαντο σῆμα they rounded off the barrow, Il.23.255; ὅσσον τίς τ' ἔδαφος νηὶς τορνῶσεται large as the bottom of a ship which a man shall round off, with allusion to the round shape of a merchant vessel (cf. γαῦλος), opp. to a ship of war, Od.5.249, cf. D.P.1170, Tryph.64.—Act. τορνῶσαι· περιγράφαι, κυκλῶσαι, Hsch., who also has Pass. τορνοῦμαι δὲ πρὸς μέτρον· ἀντὶ τοῦ περιγράφου (perh. a Trag. fragment).

-ος, ὁ, *carpenter's tool for drawing a circle*, like our compasses, prob. a pin at the end of a string, Lat. tornus (Plin.HN7.198), Thgn.805; κυκλοτερὴς ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου (of the representation of the earth in early maps) Hdt.4.36; τροχὸς τόρνῳ γραφόμενος E.Ba.1067 (perh. in signif. II); κύκλος τις ὡς τόρνοισιν ἐκμετρούμενος Id.Fr.382.3. 2. κύκλου τ. the centre of a circle, X.Vect.1.6. II. *turning-lathe*, βόμβυκας τόρνου κάματος A.Fr.57.3 (anap.); καθάπερ τῆς ἐν τόρνῳ κυκλοφορουμένης σφαίρας as of a ball being turned in a lathe, Arist. Mu.391<sup>b</sup>22; τὰ τοῖς τόρνοις γιγνόμενα ἐπίπεδά τε καὶ στερεά Pl. Phil.51c, cf. 56c; ὁ Ἰουδαϊκὸς λίθος.. ἔχων γραμμάς παραλλήλους ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου Dsc.5.137; *metae.. ex torno ita perfectae, ut alia in aliam inire convenireque possit*, Vitruv.9.8.6, cf. 10.7.3; ἄξων ἀπὸ τόρνου εἰργασμένος Hero Spir.1.16, cf. Aut.11.2. III. *that which is turned, circle, round*, D.P.157.

-ωτός, ἡ, ὅν, *rounded with the τόρνος, turned*, Hdn.Gr.1.221.

τορογλύφεύς, εἰς, ὁ, *tool used by a worker in relief*, prob. drill, IG<sup>1</sup>1(2).199 A86 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τορνευτός, ἡ, ὅν, =τορνευτός, Edict.Diocl.15.43.

τορνεύς· τόρνος, Ταραντίνοι, Hsch.

τορός, ὁ, ὅν, (cf. τέρε-τρον, τετραίνω) *piercing*: I. of the voice, *piercing, thrilling*, Luc.Bacch.7, Alciph.3.48; τὸ τ. τῆς φωνῆς Porph. Plot.2: *metaph., τ. φόβος thrilling fear*, A.Ch.32 (lyr.). Adv., *τορῶς γεγωνεῖν* E.Ion696 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., *τορὸν ἡχέειν*, βοᾶν, Philostr. VS1.25.10, Her.19.12. b. of the ear, *acute, fine*, AP7.409 (Antip. Thess.). c. of the eye, *piercing*, Opp.C.1.181. 2. *metaph., clear, distinct, plain*, ἐρμηνεύς A.Ag.1062, cf. 616; ἔπος, μῦθος, ib.1162 (lyr.), Supr.274; *τορὸν γὰρ ἡξεῖ* Id.Ag.254 (lyr.); τ. ὕμνοι dub. cj. in AP4.1.7 (Mel.); ἐρέω τι τῷ ἥτερον (cj. for τομώτερον) Call.Del.94. Adv., *ἀλλὰ τορῶς ταῦτ' ἴσθι* Emp.23.11; τ. τέκμηρον, λέξω, A.Pr.604 (lyr.), 609, etc.; *προυξέπιστασθαι* ib.699; *ἐπεξελεῖν* ib.870; ἀπαγγέλλαι, φράσαι, Id.Ag.632, 1584; οὐκ ἴσμεν τ. E.Rh.77; ἀκούσας οὐ τ. ib.656. II. of persons, *sharp, ready, smart*, X.Lac.2.11 (Sup.), D.H.Rh.11.5, cj. in Call.Fr.78 (Sup.). Adv., *ἐπερείδασθαι τορῶς* Ar.R.1102 (troch.); τ. τε καὶ δέξως διακορεῖν Pl.Thi.175e, Luc. Anach.21, Merc.Cond.35: Sup. -ώτατα Ael.NA1.43.

τόρος, ὁ, *borer, drill*, used in trying for water, etc., Philyll.18 (v. τορεύς), IG<sup>2</sup>.1673.36, 54.

τοροτίξ, *imitation of a bird's note*, Ar.Av.267; *τοροτοροτοροτοροτίξ* ib.260; *τοροτοροτοροτορολιλιλίξ* ib.262 (all lyr.).

τόρτυρα· τῶν κεραμίων προμήκης πυθμῆν, Hsch. (perh. f.l. for γόργυρα).

τορτυρόμενον· νιφόμενον, Id.

τορύν-άω, =τορύνω, Hp.Int.44, Eub.86, Dsc.Eur.2.54, Dieuch.ap. Orib.4.7.18, Gal.6.498, etc. -η, ἡ, *stirrer, ladle for stirring things while boiling*, Sophr.110, Ar.Eg.984 (lyr.), Av.78; χρυσῇ τ. ἡ συνκίνη Pl.Hp.Ma.290d. II. *τορύνῃ· σιτωδὲς τι*, Hsch. [v in Ar.

Il.cc., but v in AP6.305 (Leon.): nothing can be proved from Eup. 370.] -ευτός, v. τορνευτός. -ητός, ἡ, ὅν, *stirred about*, Cael.Aur. TP1.1. -ω, *stir up or about*, Ar.Eg.1172. II. = *insculpo*, Gloss.

τοσαῖ-ετής, ἐς, *so many years long*, πόλεμος Eust.222.37. -κῖς, Adv., (τόσος) *so many times, so often*, Polyaen.4.3.9; Ep. τοσσάκι Il.21.268, 22.197, Simon.145, etc.; elided, τοσσάχ' ὕδωρ Od.11.586. -πλάσιον, ὄν, gen. ονος, =τοσαυταπλάσιος, Porph.in Harm. P.325 W.

τοσαυτά-κῖς [ᾶ], Adv. =τοσάκις, And.4.36, Pl.R.546c, Arist.Ph. 237<sup>b</sup>32, etc. -πλάσιος [πλά], α, ὄν, *so many fold, so many times or so much more*, corresponding to relat. ὁσαπλάσιος, Id.Pr.917<sup>b</sup>23, 929<sup>b</sup>14; *the same multiple as*, Euc.5.1, Archim.Sph.Cyl.1.2, etc.:—also -πλάσιον, ὄν, gen. ονος, Id.Aequil.1.6, al., Theo Sm. p.76 H. -χῶς, Adv. *in so many ways*, Arist.APr.48<sup>b</sup>3, Metaph. 1022<sup>a</sup>11, Thphr.HP8.7.5, D.H.Lys.14, Alex.Aphr.in Top.61.13.

τόσνυν, v. ὄνν.

τόσος, Ep. τόσος, η, ὄν (both forms in Hom. (v. infr.) and Hes.(Op.680, 711, Th.705), the latter form also in Trag. (lyr.), S.Aj.184), Demonstr. corresponding to the Relat. ὅσος and interrog. πόσος:—of Size, Space, and Quantity, *so great, so vast*: of Time, *so long*: of Number, pl., *so many*: of Sound, *so loud*: generally of Degree, *so much, so very*:—freq. answered by the Relat. ὅσος, οὐ τι τόσος γε ὅσος Τελαμώνιος Αἴας Il.2.528; *κακὸν τόσον ὅσον ἐτύχθη* 17.410, cf. Hes.Op.680: sts. with an Adv. as relat., τόσων.. ὥς.. A.Ag.866: freq. abs., when it either refers to something already mentioned, *so great or so many*, Il.9.546, 21.321, or to a well-known magnitude, which may be great or small, acc. to the context, *just so much or just so many*, Od.14.100, 22.144, Hes.Th.705, etc.: with numeral Adverbs, *τρίς τόσσα.. δῶρα thrice as many*, Il.1.213, cf. 9.379, 21.80, 24.686; *δὲς τόσα τείνυσθαι* Hes.Op.711; *δὲς τόσον [κακόν]* Thgn.1090; *δὲς τόσ' ἐξ ἀπλῶν κακὰ* S.Aj.277; *τόσαι τρίς* Alex.187.1.—Τόσος is used thus only in Poets, τοσόσδε or τοσοῦτος being used in Att. Prose, exc. in the neut., v. infr. II. 2. rarely poet. for ὅσος, Pi.N.4.5, B.15.11, Call.Ap.94. II. in Hom. τόσον and τόσσον are common as Adv. with Verbs and Adverbs, *so much, so far, so very*; with a relat., τόσσον.., ὅσον Il.3.12, cf. 6.450, al.; τόσσον.., ὥς.. 22.424; τόσσον.., ὥς ὅτε.. 4.130: freq. abs., λίην τ. *so very*, Od.4.371, 15.405; *τόσσον πολλόν* *so very far*, Il.20.178; τ. *πλείες so many more*, 2.129; τ. *φέρτερος* Od.21.372; *τόσσον.. πεπεῖρημαι* Hes.Op.660; *δὲς τόσσον.. ἀπῆμιν* Od.9.491, cf. A.Ag.140 (lyr.), Eu.896, etc.: in Prose, τόσον *νυνὶ φρόνει.. ὅσον περ τότε* prob. in Lys.Oxy.1606.194 (Bodl.Quart.Record 5.303); *τόσα καὶ τόσα* *so and so many*, Pl.Phdr.271d; *ἔτη τ. καὶ τ.* D.57.29; *ζημιῦσθαι τόσῳ καὶ τόσῳ* Pl.Lg.721d. 2. *ἐκ τόσου ever since (that)*, always of Time, freq. in Hdt., as 5.88, 6.84, cf. Pl.Lg.642e; *ἀπολήμψῃ ἐν τόσῳ in the meantime*, POxy.298.17 (i A.D.). 3. *ἐς τόσον so far, ὅκταν ἐς τ. πρώτῳσι τοῦ χρόνου.., πρότερον ἢ ἐς τ. ἀφικέσθαι* Hp.Mil.2.133; *εἰς τόσον ἔδεισαν* IG<sup>2</sup>(3).174.28 (Cnidus, i B.C., Epist. Augusti); *ἐπὶ τόσσον* A.R.3.1146. 4. *ὅσῳ μᾶλλον.., τόσῳ.., with a Comp.*, Th.4.28; *ὅσῳ ἐπὶ τὸ μείζον.., τόσῳ ἐχυρώτερον..* Id.8.24, cf. Pl.Lg.665e, etc.; *ὅσῳ περ.., τόσῳ..* ib.902e; *ὅσῳ.., τόσῳ δέ..* (Hertlein for τοσῶδε) Th.1.37. 5. *τόσον only*, Opp.C.2.183; *so τόσσον* PSI9.1030.16 (ii A.D.). (Cf. Lat. tantum.) III. rarely as regul. Adv. τόσως, *δὲς τ. ἐμὲ κτείνας ἀδελφῆς* E.El.1092, cf. Med.1194.

τοσόσδε, Ep. τοσόσδε, ἡδε, ὄνδε, =τόσος in all senses, but like τοσοῦτος with stronger demonstr. sense: Hom. has both common and Ep. forms (Il.2.120, Od.5.100), but not so freq. as τόσος or τόσος, while in Att. τοσόσδε and τοσοῦτος are the regul. forms, the latter being most freq. in Prose:—in Ep., τοίσοδε τοσόσδε τε joined, Il.1.c.:—τοσόνδε μέντοι χάρισαί μοι Pl.R.457e; *ἀλλὰ μοι ἔτι τ. εἰπέ* ib.330d, cf. Hdt.1.13, etc.; and with Art., τὸ δὲ τ. οἶδα, ὅτι.. Pl.Lg.672b: c. inf., *τοσσηνδε θεοὶ δύναμιν περιεῖν τεύσσασθαι μνηστῆρας sufficient to punish..*, Od.3.205: with an answering ὅσος, Il.14.94, 18.430: *τοσοῖδε ὄντες* being *so many only*, i.e. *so few*, X.An.2.4.4.

II. neut. τοσόνδε, Ep. τοσσόνδε, as Adv., *so very, so much*, Od.21.253; folld. by ὅσσον, Il.22.41: also in Trag. (not in E.), S.El.403, etc.; τ. ὅσον.. A.Th.772 (lyr.), etc.; τ. ὥστε.. S.Aj.1335: of Time, *so long*, τ. ὅσον περ.. A.Ag.860; *ἐς τ. S.O.T1212* (lyr.); *τοσσάδε* Pi.O.1.116. 2. as Subst., *ἐς τοσόνδε τοῦ χρόνου* S.El.961, cf. 14; τὸ τοσόνδε *quantity*, Arist.Ph.224<sup>b</sup>6.

τοσσόδι, τοσηδί, τοσονδί, =τοσουτοσί, Alex.16.11; in a mathematical demonstration, Pl.Men.83d; τ. μῆκος ἢ τ. Arist.Cael.276<sup>b</sup>24.

τοσουτάρημος [ᾶ], ὄν, *of so large a number*, πλήθος A.Pers.432.

τοσουτοπλάσιος [ᾶ], ὄν, *so many times as great*, Iamb.in Nic.p.97 P.

τοσοῦτος, αὐτῇ, οὔτο (or τοσοῦτον, v. sub fin.); Ep. τοσσούτος; Aeol. τεσσούτος (q.v.); =τόσος in all senses, but like τοσόσδε with stronger demonstr. sense: Hom. has both common and Ep. forms, but not so freq. as τόσος or τόσος, while in Trag. (not in E.) it is common, and in Prose the prevailing form, cf. τοσόσδε:—freq. answered by the Relat. ὅσος, S.Ph.1076, Pl.R.330b, etc.; by ὁπόσος, Id.Smp.214a, etc.; by ὅστις, Hdt.7.49; also by Adv. ὥς, Od.21.402; τ. ἐγένετο ὥστε.. X.Cyn.1.9: freq. also, like τοσόσδε, abs., ἄφενος τ. Od.14.99; of persons, *so large, so tall, etc.*, καὶ σε τ. ἔθηκα Il.9.485; also, *so great* (in rank, skill, or character), S.Tr.1140, Pl.Smp.177c, etc.; τ. καὶ τοιοῦτον τὸ θεῖον ὥσθ' ἄμα πάνθ' ὄραν X.Mem.1.4.18; *τηλικούτος καὶ τ.* Pl.Smp.177a: pl., *so many*, τ. ἔτεα Il.2.328; [χρήματα] Od.13.258: with a qualifying word, mostly in acc., *μεγάθεα τοσοῦτοι* *so big*, Hdt.7.103; *τοσοῦτος τὸ βάθος* *so deep*,



X.*An.*3.5.7; τοσοῦτοι τὸ πλῆθος *Arist.Pol.*1283<sup>b</sup>12; τὴν ἡλικίαν *Plu.Arat.*50; also τοσοῦτος ἐν κακίᾳ (v.l. εἰς κακίαν) *Luc.Alex.*1; τοσοῦτος ἡλικίας *Plu.Cat.Mi.*69 (s.v.l.): with numeral Advbs., δις τ., πολλάκις τ., etc., *Th.*6.37, *Pl.R.*330b, etc.; also ἕτερον τοσοῦτο of the same height, *Hdt.*2.149; ἕτεροι or ἄλλοι τοσοῦτοι to the same number, *And.*3.7, X.*HG*4.1.21: εἰς τοσοῦτους τεταγμένοι drawn up only so few in file (opp. οὕτω βαθεῖα φάλαγξ), *Id.Cyr.*6.3.22, cf. *Isoc.*9.29. II. neut. as Subst., so much, thus much, τοσοῦτον ὀνήσιος *Od.*21.402, cf. S.*OT*836, *OC*790; τ. οἶδα *Id.Aj.*748, cf. 441, etc.; referring to what precedes, τοσαῦτα...εἰρήσθω *Hdt.*3.113; τοσαῦτ' ἔλεξε *A.Pers.*372, cf. *Pr.*621, *Ag.*680, etc.: freq. with Preps., διὰ τοσοῦτου at so small a distance, so near at hand, *Th.*2.29; ἐς τοσοῦτον(ν) so far, *Hdt.*3.113, 6.134; ἐς τ. ἤκομεν, ὥστε... *Lys.*27.10; ἐς τ. ἐλπίδων βεβώς *S.OT*771, cf. *OC*748, *Ar.Nu.*832, *Pl.Ar.*25e, etc.; ἐκ τ. from so far, so far off, X.*HG*4.4.16; ἐν τοσοῦτῳ in the meantime, *Ar.Eg.*420, *Th.*6.64; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο so far, *Hdt.*6.97, *Arist.Pol.*1300<sup>a</sup>9; κατὰ τοσοῦτον so far, *Lys.*31.8, *Pl.Prm.*129a, etc.; μέχρι τοσοῦτου ἕως ἂν... so far, so long, *Th.*1.90, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.4.23; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἐλθεῖν κινδύνου *Th.*3.49, 7.2, cf. 6.37: τοσοῦτον δέω, v. δέω (B) 1.2. III. neut. also as Adv., so much, so far, ἡ τοσοῦτον...ἡ ἔτι μᾶλλον *Od.*8.203; τ. ὁδύρομαι 21.250; σθένειν τ. ὥστε... *S.An.*453, etc.; τοσοῦτον, ὅσον... *Th.*3.49, cf. 1.11, 88, X.*An.*3.1.45, etc.: pl., τοσαῦτα μάχεσθαι ὅσα ἀναγκάζονται *Th.*7.81, cf. *Pl.Alc.*1.108a: with Adjss., τοσοῦτον φιλέλλην *Sor.Vit.Hippocr.*8; νεώτατος τ. *Il.*23.476; τ. εὐτυχέστεροι *Lys.*2.16:—but τοσοῦτῳ is more freq. with Comparatives, *Hdt.*7.49, *Pl.R.*576b, X.*HG*4.8.4, etc.; or with words implying comparison, τοσοῦτῳ διέφερεν ὥστε... *ib.*3.1.10, cf. *An.*1.5.9. (The neut. is τοσοῦτον (Ep. also τοσσούτον) in *Il.*23.476, *Od.*14.99, *A.Pr.*621, *S.OT*771, al., and Att. generally (very freq. in Pl., *Prt.*314b, al., but τοσοῦτο is found in *Th.*153a as cited by Anon. in *Th.*): τοσοῦτο is found in *Pi.*1.2.35 (τοσοῦθ' ὅσον) and in *A.Eu.*201, 427, *Ar.Nu.*832, where τοσοῦτον (which is v.l. in *Ar.* 1.c.) is metrically possible; also in *Hdt.* (passim) and as v.l. in cod. B of *Th.*7.59 and codd. CG of *Id.*8.76, in all codd. of *Lys.* 3.34, 6.17 and in the first hand of cod. X in 14.2, also in *D.*28.12; so later, *PCair.Zen.*367.38, *PMich.Zen.*28.17 (both iii b.c.), *Phid.Ir.* p.47 W., *Rh.*1.206 S.; τοσοῦτ' ἐπ' αὐτοῦς *D.S.*14.23; τοσοῦτ' ἀπέχειν *Aristid.Or.*36(48).100.)

τοσουτοσί, τοσαυτή, τοσουτονί, later Att. for τοσοῦτος, with a stronger demonstr. force, *Ar.Pl.*427, *Pl.Hp.*Ma.292c, *D.*18.279, etc.

τόσσαις, Aeol. for τόσσας, aor. part. of an unknown pres. = τυγχάνω, happen to be, *Pi.P.*3.27 (just as τυχών is used, *ib.*4.5); inf., τόσσαι καλῶν *Id.Fr.*22; cf. ἐπέτοσσε.

τοσσάκι, Ep. for τοσάκις.

τοσσάτιος [ᾶ], η, ον, late Ep. for τόσος, so great, so much, *AP*9.425 (Barb.), *Androm.ap.Gal.*14.41: neut. τοσσάτιον so wide a tract, τ. ναῖοντες, ὅσον... *D.P.*363; so long, χρόνος *A.R.*4.962: pl., so many, *AP*7.56. (No form τοσσάτιος occurs.)

τοσσῆνος, Dor. for τοσοῦτος, *Theoc.*1.54, v.l. in *Id.*3.51. (No form τοσσῆνος occurs.)

τόσσος, τοσσόσδε, Ep. for τόσος, τοσόσδε. τοσσούτος, αυτή, οὔτον, Ep. for τοσοῦτος.

τότε, Dor. τόκᾱ (q.v.) (both forms in *Pi.* (τότε *P.*2.89, τόκα *O.*6.66) and *Theoc.* (τότε *Il.*23, τόκα *7.*154)); Aeol. τότᾱ *Alc.Oxy.*1789 *Fr.*1112 (τόκα acc. to codd. of *Theoc.*29.39, cf. ποτα, ὅτα):—Adv. at that time, then, corresponding to Relat. ὅτε or ὅποτε (infr. 1.5), and to interrog. πότε; mostly of some point in past time, opp. νῦν, *Il.*15.724, etc.: c. gen., τ. τοῦ χειμῶνος *Th.*7.31: also of a future time, τότε κέν μιν...περίθωμεν *Il.*1.100, cf. 4.182; λέξεις καὶ τότε εἴσομαι *S.OT*1517 (troch.) (or of imagined circumstances, in that case (cf. νῦν 1.4), *Pl.R.* 334c); sts., then, next, πρῶτον μὲν..., εἰτα..., καὶ τ... *D.*24.48:—in Trag. and Att. also in indef. sense, formerly, καὶ νῦν θ' ὁμοίως καὶ τότε ἐξεπίσταμαι *S.El.*907, cf. *Ant.*391, *Aj.*650, *Ar.Pl.*1117, *Lys.* 1023 (lyr.); ὁ δὲ καὶ τότε ἐλέγομεν just now, *Pl.Th.*157a; τ. μὲν..., νῦν δέ... *A.Ag.*799 (anap.), cf. *E.Alc.*915 (anap.); νῦν...τότ' *Id.* *Med.*1402 (anap.); ὁμοῖοι καὶ τ. καὶ νῦν *Th.*1.86, cf. 3.40, *D.*6.12; also τότε ἢ τόθ', ὅτε τὸ κύριον μόλῃ at one time or other, *A.Ag.*766 (lyr.); συμφορὰ...βροτοῖσιν ἢ τότε ἢ λθόν ἢ τ. *E.Andr.*853.

2. joined with other Particles, καὶ τ. even then, or (at the beginning of a clause) and then, *Il.*16.691, *Hes.Op.*536, etc.; καὶ τ. δὴ *Il.*1.92, *Od.*8.299; καὶ τότε ἔπειτα *Il.*1.426; καὶ τ. μὲν 21.40; δὴ τ. *Hes.Op.* 417, *Pi.O.*3.25, *A.Th.*214 (lyr.), etc.; τ. δὴ ῥα *Od.*9.52; τ. γ' *Il.*3.224, *Od.*12.250; δὴ τ. γ' 15.228; τ. δ' ἤδη by that time, *Il.*2.699; ἀλλὰ τότε ἤδη when that time comes, *Hes.Op.*588, cf. *A.Pr.*911, *Lys.* 12.66, etc.: repeated with emphasis, τότε ἄρα τ. *S.An.*1273 (lyr.); τ. δὴ τ. *D.*18.47. 3. with the Art., ἄνδρες οἱ τ. people then living, the men of that time, *Il.*9.559, etc.; οἱ τότε ἔόντες αἰδοῖοι *Pi.* 1.4(3).27(45); ὁ τ. τυραννέων *Hdt.*1.20; οἱ τ. ἄνθρωποι *Id.*8.8; ἡ τ. ἀρωγή *A.Ag.*73 (anap.); τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ *S.El.*1134; ὁ τ. κόσμος 2*Ep.Pel.*3.6; ἐν τῷ τ. *Th.*1.92, *Pl.Crit.*110d; ἐν τῷ τ. χρόνῳ *ib.*111e (χρόνῳ om. cod. A), *Plt.*270e; εἰς τὸν τ. χρόνον *Id.Lg.*740c. 4. εἰς τ. with fut., on the day, then (v. εἰς 11.2), ἐμπροσθεν τοῦ ἀγῶνος ἐμανθάνομεν...ἀν μάχεσθαι..., μιμούμενοι πάντα ἐκεῖνα ὁπόσοις ἐμέλλομεν εἰς τ. χρήσεσθαι *ib.*830b, cf. *D.*14.24, etc.; ἐκ τ. or ἔκτοτε (q.v.) from that time, *Plu.Caes.*48, *Arr.An.*1.26.4; so ἀπὸ τ. *LxxPs.* 92(93).2, *Ev.Matt.*4.17. 5. in apodosis, answering to ὅτε, *S.OC* 778, etc.; to ὅταν, *A.Ag.*971, *Ar.Av.*1116 (troch.); to ὁπότε, *Il.* 16.244, *Od.*23.257; to ὁπότε κεν or ὁπότ' ἂν δὴ, *Il.*9.702, 21.341;

to ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ, *ib.*451; to εἰ, 4.36; to ἐπεὶ κε, 11.192; to ἡνίκα, *S.Aj.*773: also after a part., like εἰτα, πάντα ἐάσαντες καὶ μόνον οὐχὶ συγκατασκευάσαντες αὐτῷ τ...ζητήσομεν; *D.*3.17, cf. 9.73 (interpol.), etc.: freq. joined with other Particles, δὴ τ. after ἡμος, *Il.*1.476; after αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ, 12.17; after ὁπότε κεν, *Od.*10.294; also καὶ τ. δὴ after ἡμος, *Il.*8.69, *Od.*9.59; after ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ, *Il.*22.209, *Od.*4.461; δὴ ῥα τ. after εἴτ' ἂν, *Hes.Op.*565; τότε ἔπειτα after αὐτὰρ ἐπὶν δὴ, *ib.*616; καὶ τότε ἔπειτα after ἡμος, *Il.*1.478. II. later for ὅτε, *Nic.*Al.422, 595.

τοτέ (with changed accent, cf. ὅτε, ὅτέ), Adv. at times, now and then, in answering clauses, τοτέ μὲν..., τοτέ δέ... (much like ποτέ μὲν..., ποτέ δέ...) at one time..., at another..., *Od.*24.447, *A.Ag.*100 (anap.), *S.OC*1745 (lyr.), *Ar.Eg.*540 (anap.), *Pl.Plt.*270a, al.; τόκα μὲν..., τόκα δέ (Dor. parox.) *Pi.N.*6.10; τότε ἄλλος, ἄλλοθ' ἄτερος *S.El.*739; τ. μὲν..., ἄλλοτε δέ... *Pl.Phr.*237e, *Poet.ap.X.Mem.*1.2.20; τ. μὲν..., αἰθῆς δέ... *Pl.Grg.*491b, etc.; τ. μὲν δίκαιον, ὅταν δέ βούληται, ἄδικον *Id.Phr.*261d, cf. *A.Ch.*412 (lyr.):—τοτέ μὲν in the first clause is sts. omitted, *Il.*11.63, *Pl.Phd.*116a, *Th.*192d.

τοτοβρίξ, imitation of a bird's note, *Ar.Av.*243.

τοτοῖ, Interj. in Trag. lyr., *A.Pers.*551, 561; τοτοτοῖ, *S.Tr.*1010; cf. ὁτοτοῖ.

τού, τούγα, τούν, τούνη, v. σύ.

τούνεκα, crasis for τοῦ ἔνεκα, for that reason, therefore, *Il.*1.291, al., *Hes.Op.*49, *Pi.O.*1.65; also τούνεκεν, *Xenoph.*2.19, *A.R.*1.1354, *D.P.*950, etc. II. interrog., for τίνος ἔνεκα; wherefore? *AP*4.275.11 (Posidipp.).

τουράκισον, τό, name of a herb, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).191.

τούρπαινα, ἡ, a fish, the torpedo, *Alex.Trall.*12, *Paul.Aeg.*3.78, 7.17; written τούπαινα, as Lat. for βατίς 1, βάτος (B), *Cyran.*104.

τουτᾶ, Cretan Adv. here, *Epimenid.ap.D.L.*1.113.

τουτάκις [ᾶ], poet. Adv. for τότε, antec. to ὁπότε, *Thgn.*844: abs., *Pi.P.*4.255, 9.14, *Call.Cer.*33, etc.: also τουτάκι, *Pi.P.*4.28, *Isyll.*67, *Call.Jov.*44, *Hec.*1.2.8. 2. = οὕτως, relative to ὡς (as), *Ar.Pax*1079 (hex.). II. = τοσάκις, *Hsch.*

τουτέι (perispom. acc. to *A.D.Synt.*238.9, but apparently τουτέι in codd.), Dor. Adv. here, *IG*4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.25 (*Epid.*, iv b.c.), 9(1).977.3 (*Corc.*, iii b.c.), *Theoc.*5.45, 103: but τουτεῖ prob. = τουτί in τουτεῖ καλύπτει μνήμα *Μελανῶπου δέμας Supp.Epigr.*4.192 (*Halic.*, i b.c.).

τουτέστι, = τοῦτ' ἐστὶ, that is to say, *Ev.Marc.*7.2, *Plu.*2.64c, *Heph.* 12.1, *A.D.Synt.*29.13, *Cod.Just.*1.1.5.3, etc.; f.l. in *Arist.Fr.*94 (codd. SM Stob.).

τουτί, τουτογί, τουτοδί, v. οὗτος A.

τούτις· ὁ κόσσυφος, *Hsch.*

τουτ-όθεν, Adv. from here, *A.D.Adv.*163.24, 190.20, cj. in *Erinn.* 3.1; also τουτόθεν, *Theoc.*4.10. —ὦ, Adv. from here, from there, *Sophr.*85, *SIG*1025.28 (*Cos.*, iv/iii b.c.), *GDI*5075 A 53, al. (*Crete*); *Lacon.* acc. to *Hsch.* —ὦθεν, Adv. thence, *Theoc.*4.48.

τούφος· τάφος, *Hsch.*

τοφιῶν, ὦνος, ὁ, a tufa quarry, *Tab.Heracl.*1.137. (Lat. tōfus, prob. borrowed from an Italic dialect.)

τόφρᾱ, demonstr. Adv. of Time, up to or during that time, so long, *Hom.*, answering to relat. ὅφρα, which follows, *Il.*11.754, *Od.* 4.289 (so ὅφρ' ἂν with subj., *Il.*1.509, al.); but the relat. commonly precedes, ὅφρα..., τ... in (the course of) that time, so long..., 18.381, *Od.*20.330, *h.Cer.*37; ὅφρ' ἂν..., τ... *Il.*7.194, *Od.*5.362, al.; ὅφρα... τ. δέ... *Il.*4.221, *Od.*10.126:—besides the regular ὅφρα..., τόφρα... we find τ..., ἕως... 5.122; τ..., ἕως κε... 2.77; more freq. ἕως..., τ..., *Il.*15.392, *Od.*12.328, al.; ἕως..., τ. δέ... *Il.*10.507, *Od.*5.425, etc.; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ..., τ... 10.571; πρὶν..., τ... *Il.*21.101; εἴτε..., τ. δέ... *Od.*20.77. b. abs., meanwhile, *Il.*10.498, 13.83, *Od.*3.303, 464, al. 2. in Alex. Poets as relat., = ὅφρα, *A.R.*4.1617, *Orph.* A.347: τ. μὲν (relat.)..., τ. δέ (demonstr.)... *Call.Del.*39. II. in Antim.3 and Alex. Poets also as a final Conjunction, so that, that, *A.R.*3.807, 4.1487, *AP*9.242 (*Antiphil.*), 13.22 (*Phaedim.*), *Orph.* A. 939.

τραβέα, ἡ, = Lat. trabea, *D.H.*2.70, al.; written τραβαία, *Lyd.* *Mens.*1.21.

τραγάινα [ᾶγ], ἡ, hermaprodite, *Arist.GA*770<sup>b</sup>35.

τραγάις· Αἰολαίς, *Hsch.* (Apparently belongs to τραγάω.)

τραγάκανθα [ᾶκ], ης, ἡ, tragacanth, *Astragalus Parnassi* and *creticus*, *Thphr.HP*9.1.3, *Dsc.*3.20, *Sor.*1.123, *Gal.*6.636:—nom. also τραγακάνθη, *Milet.*1(7) No.210:—τραγάκανθος, ἡ, v.l. in *Thphr.HP* 9.15.8, *Gal.*14.303.

τραγαλέον· διερωγότα, *Hsch.*

τραγᾶλ-ίζω, = τραγᾶω, *Ar.V.*674. —ιον, τό, = τραγάλιον, *Theognost.Can.*125. —ισμός, ὁ, gloss on αἰκλον, *ib.*5.

τραγᾶνός, ὁ, = τραγός III, *Hsch.* s.v. χόνδρος. II. = τραγός v. 2 (v.l. for τράγανον), *Dsc.*4.51.

τραγᾶνός, ἡ, ὄν, (τραγᾶν) eatable, *Hdn.Gr.*2.912, *EM*731.15. II. gristly, cartilaginous, *Ath.*8.347e. 2. Subst. τραγᾶνον, τό, gristle, cartilage, esp. of the ear (cf. τραγός vi), *Antyll.ap.Orib.*7.7.2, *Gal.* 16.135; or of the nose, *Hippiatr.*26.130.

Τράγᾶσαιος, α, ον, of or from the Epirotic city Τραγασαί, *Hellanic.* 34 J., *Str.*13.1.48, *Poll.*6.63. II. in *Ar.Ach.*808 of swine, ὡς τραγασαία φαίνεται, with a play on τραγᾶν; and *ib.*853, πατρός Τραγασαίου, with a play on τραγός 1.2.

τραγάω, (τραγός) of men, = τραγίζω 1, *Gal.*4.633, *UP*14.7, *Alex.* *Aphr.Pr.*1.125. II. of vines, to be over-luxuriant, run to leaf, *Arist.HA*546<sup>a</sup>3, *GA*725<sup>b</sup>34, *Thphr.HP*2.7.6, 4.14.6, al.



τράγειν, v. τρώγω.

**τράγ-ειος** [ᾱ], α, ον, = τράγεος, of or from a he-goat, κρέα, κρέας, Gal. 6.486, Philostr. *Gym.* 43; στέραι Dsc. 2.76.18; αἷμα *PHolm.* 7.30 (-ιον Pap.), 10.6; ἡ τραγείη (sc. δορά) a goat's skin, Theoc. 5.51. — **ἐλάφος**, δ, goat-stag, a fantastic animal, represented on Eastern carpets and the like, Ar. *Ra.* 937; οἱ γραφῆς τραγελάφους καὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα μειγνύντες γράφουσιν Pl. *R.* 488a, cf. Arist. *APr.* 40<sup>a</sup> 24, *APo.* 92<sup>b</sup> 7; ποῦ ἐστὶ τ. ἡ σφίγξ; Id. *Ph.* 208<sup>a</sup> 30.

2. a drinking-cup, which had such a creature worked in relief on the fore-part, or was itself in this shape, Antiph. 224.4, Diph. 80, Men. 24, etc.; so θρόνος. ἔχων τραγελάφον προτομὰς ἐκτύπους, ἐξ ὧν ἤρτηντο κρίκοι D. S. 18.26; as a signet, IG<sup>2</sup>.1388.62, *Inscr. Délos* 442 B 191 (ii B. C.). 3. a what's-its-name, thingumbob, τίθεται (sc. σκινδαψός) καὶ κατ' οὐδενός (fort. καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ δεινός legend.) ὡς τὸ τραγέλαφος St. Byz. s. v. Γαληψός. II. later, a real animal of Arabia, or on the Phasis, prob. a kind of wild goat or antelope, Lxx *Jb.* 39.1, D. S. 2.51, Plin. *HN* 8.120, etc.

— **εος**, α, ον, = τράγειος, δειπνήσας τ. πόδα *AP* 11.325 (Autom.). II. τράγέα (sc. δορά), ἡ, a goat's skin, Thphr. *Od.* 62 (60), Plu. 2.294f; also τράγῃ, Poll. 4.118, Eust. 276.10.

**τράγη**· πεπληγμένη, πεπηγυῖα, Hsch.

**τράγ-ημα** [ᾱγ], ατος, τό, mostly in pl., like τρωγάλια, dried fruits or sweetmeats, eaten as dessert, Ar. *Ach.* 1091, *Ra.* 510, X. *An.* 2.3.15, Diocl. *Fr.* 141, *POxy.* 1070.31 (iii A. D.), etc.; ὀνομάζω τ. τὰ παρὰ τὸ δειπνον ἐσθιόμενα τῆς ἐπὶ τῷ πίνειν ἡδονῆς ἕνεκα Gal. 6.550; called δευτέρα τράπεζα, Arist. *Fr.* 104; κάρνα καὶ τ. Clearch. *Com.* 4; κάρνα καὶ . . καστάναια καὶ κυάμους Αἰγύπτου . . καὶ εἴ τινα ἄλλα τ. IG<sup>2</sup>.1013.20 (ii B. C.); καὶ τ. που παραθήσομεν αὐτοῖς τῶν τε σῦκων καὶ ἐρεβίνθων καὶ κυάμων Pl. *R.* 372c: metaph., Lyc. *Fr.* 3; τ. τῶν λόγων D. H. *Rh.* 10.18: less freq. in sg., Alex. 250, Diph. 79, Crobyl. 9, Arist. l. c., Aret. *CD* 1.2.

— **ηματίζω**, eat τραγήματα, ἐν τοῖς θεάτροις Arist. *EN* 1175<sup>b</sup> 12:—more freq. in Med., Men. 518.14, Thphr. *Char.* 11.4, Ath. 4.140e, etc.

— **ηματίον** [μᾶ], τό, Dim. of τράγημα, *PMich. Teb.* 123<sup>v</sup> 21 (i A. D., pl.).

— **ηματισμός**, δ, eating of τραγήματα, Arist. *Fr.* 104.

— **ηματοπώλης**, ον, δ, seller of τραγήματα, Hsch.

s. v. κεγχανοπώλης.

— **ηματοπώλιον**, τό, confectioner's shop, *PLond.* 3.897.16 (i A. D.).

— **ηματώδης**, es, like τραγήματα, ἐδέσματα Eust. 1141.15.

**τράγηφόρος**, ον, wearing the τραγῇ (v. τράγεος II), Hsch.

**τράγ-ιαμβός** [ῖ], δ, tragic iambus, Suid. s. v. Ἀπολλόδωρος.

— **ίδιον** [ῖδ], τό, young he-goat, *Inscr. Délos* 290.7 (iii B. C.).

— **ίζω**, of boys' voices, break, grow rough and hoarse, Hp. *Epid.* 6.3.14, Arist. *HA* 581<sup>a</sup> 21, *GA* 788<sup>a</sup> 1, etc.; cf. τραγάω.

II. smell like a goat, ὁσμῆς εἶδος τραγίζον Gal. 14.57; f. l. for πρασίζω (ἐν τῇ ὁσμῇ) in Dsc. 1.13.

**τράγικ-εῖομαι**, speak in tragic fashion, Sch. *Ar. Pl.* 601.

— **ός**, ἡ, ὄν, (τράγος) of or like a goat, goatish, in this sense first in later authors, as Plu. *Pyrrh.* 11, Luc. *DDeor.* 22.1; in a double sense, τὸ ψευδὲς τραχὺ καὶ τ. goatlike and tragic, Pl. *Cra.* 408c.

II. commonly, of or for tragedy, tragic, χοροὶ Hdt. 5.67; σκευή, σκηνή, etc., Pl. *R.* 577b, X. *Cyr.* 6.1.54, etc.; τ. ποιηταὶ Aeschin. 3.231, cf. *SIG* 692.32 (Delph., ii B. C.); τ. αὐλητής, συναγωνισταί, *OGI* 51.62, 56 (Ptolemais, iii B. C.); τ. ἀνὴρ, = τραγῳδός III, Pl. *Phd.* 115a; so οἱ τ. Arist. *Rh.* 1415<sup>a</sup> 18 (but δ τ. specially of Euripides, Ph. 2.53, 469; he is called —ώτατος τῶν ποιητῶν Arist. *Po.* 1453<sup>a</sup> 29); σπουδῇ τ. the seriousness of tragedy, Pl. *Lg.* 838c; τ. λῆρος tragic trumpery, Ar. *Ra.* 1005; ἡ τ. ποιήσις serious poetry (cf. τραγωδία II), Pl. *R.* 602b; ἡ τ. Arist. *Rh.* 1403<sup>b</sup> 22; τὰ τ. Pl. *R.* 595c, *Phdr.* 269a.

2. generally, tragic, stately, majestic, ὅπως ἐφαίνον. —ώτερος Ar. *Pax* 136; τ. γὰρ ἐστὶν ἡ ἀπόκρισις Pl. *Men.* 76e; διὰ τὸ σεμνὸν καὶ τ. pathos, Arist. *Rh.* 1406<sup>b</sup> 8, cf. *Po.* 1456<sup>a</sup> 21, *Pr.* 918<sup>a</sup> 10.

3. in bad sense, pompous, εἰσοδος Plb. 5.26.9, cf. Plu. 2.330a, Luc. *Im.* 21; ranting, D. 18.313: prov., τ. πίθηκος, ἐπὶ τῶν παρ' ἀξίαν σεμνυνομένων, Hsch.

III. Adv. —ὡς in tragic or stately style, τ. λέγειν Pl. *R.* 413b, 545e; ἵνα σοι καὶ —ώτερον λαλῶ Men. 531.8; —ώτερον ποιεῖν Luc. *Pisc.* 39, cf. *Hist. Conscr.* 16; —ώτερον οἰκεῖν to be housed in stately fashion, Plu. *Publ.* 10.

— **ώδης**, es, of tragic kind, μῦθος Palaeph. 40.

**τράγ-ῖνος** [ᾱ], ον, = τράγειος, of a he-goat, κόραι *AP* 9.558 (Eryc.).

— **ιον**, τό, a plant smelling like a he-goat, stinking tutsan, *Hypericum hircinum*, Dsc. 4.49.

II. pimpinell, Pimpinella *Tragium*, ib. 50.

**Τράγιος** [ᾱ], δ, name of month at Melitea in Thessaly, *IG* 9(2). 206 1b 15.

**τράγ-ῖσκος**, δ, Dim. of τράγος, young he-goat, Theoc. 5.141, *AP* 9.317; also —ῖσκιον, Hsch. s. v. ἐξάγω κῶλον τραγίσκιον (a game played at Tarentum).

II. ornament in form of a goat, *Inscr. Délos* 461 Bb 19 (ii B. C.).

III. a sea-fish, Marc. Sid. 23.

— **ιστάς**· τοὺς τὰ ἱερεῖα κλέποντας, Hsch.

**τράγο-βάμων** [βᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, goat-footed, of Pan, Sch. *Ar. Ra.* 232.

— **ειδής**, es, like a he-goat, Pl. *Cra.* 408d.

— **κερως**, ων, = τράγος v. 2, τράγιον I, Ps. -Dsc. 4.49.

— **κουρικός**, ἡ, ὄν, for shearing he-goats, μάχαιρα Luc. *Pisc.* 46.

— **κτονος**, ον, of slaughtered goats, αἷμα E. *Ba.* 139 (lyr., —κτόνον codd.).

**τραγόλας**, δ, = Lat. *tragula*, Anon. ap. Suid.

**τράγο-μάσχᾱλος**, ον, with arm-pits smelling like a he-goat, Γοργόνες Ar. *Pax* 811.

— **πᾶν**, πᾶνος, ἡ, an Ethiopian bird, a large hornbill, Mela 3.88, Plin. *HN* 10.136, *Gloss.*

— **πους**, ποδος, δ, ἡ, goat-footed, Simon. 133, *AP* 6.315 (Nicod.).

— **πρόσωπος**, ον, goat-faced, Suid. s. v. Μένδην.

— **πῖσάνη** [σᾱ], ἡ, gruel made from τράγος III, Cael. *Aur. TP* 3.2.

— **πώγων**, ωνος, δ, with a goat's beard, Cratin. 101 (but τραγοπώγωνος as nom. is cited from the same

play in Sch. *Il. POxy.* 1087.37); cf. τετραπώγων. II. Subst., salsify, *Tragopogon porrifolius*, Thphr. *HP* 7.1, Dsc. 2.143.

**τράγ-ορίγανος** [ῖ], ἡ, goat's marjoram, *Thymus Teucrioides*, Nic. *Al.* 310, Cels. 5.11, Dsc. 3.30, Gal. 12.91: also neut. —ορίγανον, Ps. -Dsc. 3.30, Cels. 3.21.7, Plin. *HN* 20.176:—τράγορίγανίτης [ῖτ] οἶνος wine flavoured therewith, Dsc. 5.45.

II. τ. πλατύφυλλος organy, *Origanum heracleoticum*, Id. 3.30, Plin. *HN* 20.177.

2. τ. λεπτόφυλλος rock savory, *Micromeria Juliana*, Dsc. l. c., Plin. l. c.

**τράγος** [ᾱ], δ, he-goat, Od. 9.239, Pi. *Fr.* 201; opp. αἰξ (she-goat), Hdt. 2.46, *PCair. Zen.* 328.19 (iii B. C.), etc.; τῶν αἰγῶν τῶν τράγων Hdt. 3.112; τράγος γένειον. . πενθήσεις you will mourn your beard like the goat in the proverb, A. *Fr.* 207; Κιλικιοὶ τράγοι, of long-haired men, *Com. Adesp.* 806; of men, τράγου ὄζειν, τράγου πνεῖν, to smell like a goat, *AP* 9.368 (Jul. Imp., perh. with play on signf. III), 11.240 (Lucill.), cf. Gal. 17(2).152.

2. the age when change of voice and other signs of puberty appear, Hp. *Epid.* 6.4.21, Gal. *UP* 14.7.

b. the change of the voice which takes place at this age, dub. in *PLond.* 1821.150; cf. τραγάω, τραγίζω.

3. lewdness, lechery, Luc. *Ep. Sat.* 28.

II. the male of the fish μαινίς, Arist. *HA* 607<sup>b</sup> 14, Clearch. 73, Gal. *Vit. Att.* 8, Opp. *H.* 1.108.

III. spelt, Dsc. 2.93, Sor. 2.44, Gal. 15.455, Artem. 1.68.

IV. a rough kind of sponge, Arist. *HA* 548<sup>b</sup> 5, Dsc. 5.120.

V. among the Messenians, the wild fig, = ἐρινεός, Paus. 4.20.2, cf. Orac. ap. D. S. 8.21 (where perh. = goat).

2. = ἐφέδρα III, Dsc. 4.51, Plin. *HN* 13.116, 27.142.

3. stinking nard, *Valeriana saxatilis*, Dsc. 1.8.

VI. part of the ear (cf. ἀντίτραγος), Poll. 2.85, 86, Ruf. *Onom.* 44.

VII. a kind of light Lycian ship, Poll. 1.83.

VIII. a kind of comet, Lyd. *Ost.* 10<sup>b</sup>.

2. a constellation of the δωδεκάωρος, Teucer in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 7.204, 8(4).198, Id. in *Boll Sphaera* 48.

**τράγο-σκελλής**, es, goat-shanked, applied to Pan, Hdt. 2.46, Duris 21 J., Luc. *DDeor.* 22.2, *App. Anth.* 6.191, etc.

— **φάγέω**, eat he-goats, Str. 3.3.7.

**τράγωδ-άριον**, τό, Dim. of τραγωδία, D. L. 6.80.

— **εύς**, έως, δ, = τραγῳδός, Sch. *Od.* 8.542.

— **έω**, act a tragedy, Ar. *Nu.* 1091.

2. c. acc. objecti, represent or exhibit in tragedy, τινας Id. *Th.* 85; τ. τὴν Ἀνδρομέδαν Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 1; τὰ παιδία. . τ. ὅτι ἂν ἰδῇ καὶ θανύσῃ Arr. *Epict.* 3.15.5:—Pass., to be made the subject of a tragedy, Isoc. 9.6, 15.136, Str. 9.5.22, etc.; δ τραγῳδοῦμενος στέφανος famous in tragedy, Plu. *Alex.* 35; τὰ τραγῳδοῦμενα subjects of tragedy, Id. 2.837c.

3. metaph., make famous or well known, τὸ τάχιστον τετραγῳδημένον ἐν τῷ διώκειν, of Achilles, Arist. *Ph.* 239<sup>b</sup> 25; ὅσα περὶ τὸ πρόσωπον φαίνεται τετραγῳδημένα κατὰ τὸ προγνωστικὸν ὑφ' Ἰπποκράτους Steph. in *Gal.* 1.246 D.

II. metaph., tell in tragic style, declaim, ἡλίκαι νῦν ἐτραγῳδεῖ D. 18.13, cf. 19.189; ὀνόματα τ. dress up words, Pl. *Cra.* 414c:—Pass., ib. 418d, *Phld. Oec.* p. 24 J.; also, exaggerate, τραγῳδεῖν ἂν δόξειε μᾶλλον ἢ ἀληθεύειν would seem to be romancing, Gal. *UP* 16.4; μὴ τ. τὸ πρᾶγμα (sc. τὸ ἀποθανεῖν), ἀλλ' εἰπὲ ὡς ἔχει Arr. *Epict.* 4.7.15; στολαὶ τετραγῳδημένα extra-vagant, flaunting robes, Antiph. 36; τετραγῳδημένοι pomptous, braggart, D. S. 5.31.

— **ημα**, ατος, τό, piece of play-acting, Porph. *Chr.* 69.

— **ητής**, οὔ, δ, = τραγῳδός, Sch. *Theoc.* 4.30.

— **ητός**, ἡ, ὄν, represented in tragedy, tragic, Sch. *E. Ph.* 1493.

— **ία**, ἡ, (τραγῳδός) tragedy, Ar. *Ach.* 464, al., And. 4.23, Arist. *Po.* 1447<sup>a</sup> 13, etc.; τ. ποιεῖν compose a tragedy, Ar. *Ach.* 400, etc.; κωμῳδία καὶ τ. ποιοῦντες Pl. *R.* 395a; τραγῳδιῶν ποιηταὶ *OGI* 51.31 (Egypt, iii B. C.), cf. *SIG* 1079.3 (Magn. Mae., ii/i B. C.); ποιητὴς τραγῳδιῶν *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1132.38 = *SIG* 399.34 (Decr. Amphict., iii B. C.), *OGI* 352.7 (Athens, ii B. C.), *IG* 7.3197.28 (Orchom. Boeot.); π. τραγῳδίας ib. 416.27 (Oropus, i B. C.); τραγῳδίας διδάσκειν (cf. διδάσκω III) D. L. 1.59; τραγῳδία διδάξαντα τὴν Μιλήτου ἄλωσιν Plu. 2.814b; ὁκτὼ τ. διαγωνίσασθαι to act in eight tragedies, ib. 785c; τῇ τ. νικᾶν Pl. *Smph.* 173a; expld. as 'goat-song', because a goat was the prize, *Marm. Par.* 58, Sch. *Hermog.* in *Rh. Mus.* 63.150; other explanations in *EM* 764.1: cf. τρυγωδία.

2. in a simile, μίμησις τοῦ καλλίστου καὶ ἀρίστου βίου, δ δὴ φαμεν . . ὅντως εἶναι τραγῳδίαν τὴν ἀληθεστάτην Pl. *Lg.* 817b; ἡ τοῦ βίου τ. καὶ κωμῳδία Id. *Phlb.* 50b.

II. generally, any grave, serious poetry, opp. κωμῳδία, hence Homer is called a writer of tragedy, Id. *Th.* 152e; cf. τραγικός, τραγῳδοποιός.

2. an exaggerated speech, Hyp. *Lyc.* 12 (prob. l.), *Eux.* 26: hence of descriptions of horrors, Plb. 6.56.11, D. S. 19.8, etc.

3. outward grandeur, pomp, Plu. *Demetr.* 41, *Araf.* 15, Ps. -Zaleuc. ap. Stob. 4.2.19 (pl.), Luc. *Gall.* 24; τραγῳδία ἐπιθεῖναι τοῖς πράγμασι προσποιητὴν D. H. 6.70.

— **ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, befitting a tragic poet or tragedy, τραγῳδικὸν βλέπει Ar. *Pl.* 424: generally, like τραγικός, τ. χοροὶ Id. *Th.* 391 (as cited by Sch. *Pl. Thg.* 127c); τ. θρόνος Ar. *Ra.* 769; τ. τέχνη ib. 1495 (lyr.); ὠδυνήθην τραγῳδικόν suffered a tragic woe, Id. *Ach.* 9.

Adv. —ὡς Eust. 632.37.

**τράγωδιο-γράφος** [γῤᾱ], δ, writer of tragedies, Plb. 2.17.6, 3.48.8, D. S. 14.43, A. D. Adv. 188.27 (where the Ms. reading is corroborated by the context), Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 1547.

— **ποιός**, v. τραγῳδοποιός.

**τράγωδο-γράφος** [γῤᾱ], δ, = τραγῳδιογράφος, *IG* 12(5).433 (Paros, i A. D.).

— **διδάσκᾱλος**, δ, tragic poet, who trained his own chorus and actors, Ar. *Th.* 88, Isoc. 12.168, Arist. *Po.* 1449<sup>a</sup> 5:—τραγωδιοδιδάσκαλος and τραγῳδιδάσκ- are ff. ll. in Luc. *Cal.* 1, Ath. 15.699b, etc.

— **ποδάγρα**, ἡ, name of a serio-comic drama descriptive of the miseries of the gout, ascribed to Lucian.

— **ποιητής**, οὔ, δ, tragic poet, Sch. *Ar. Ra.* 941.

— **ποιία**, ἡ, composition of tragedies, *Dialex.* 3.10.

— **ποιός**, δ, tragic poet, Ar. *Th.* 30, Pl. *Cra.* 425d, *R.* 408b, *Eratosth. ap. Eutoc. in Archim.* iii p. 88 H., *Phld. Po.* 2.29, etc.:



generally, *writer of serious poetry* (cf. τραγωδία II), e.g. of Homer, Pl.*R.*605c, 607a; and of Pindar, Hermog.*Id.*1.6:—τραγωδιοποιός is found in Metrod.*Herc.*831.3, in codd. BT of Pl.*Smpr.*223d, cod. A of *R.*607a, etc., and many codd. of Lib.*Or.*64.112, but is f.l. (in Pl. at least) for τραγωδοπ-, which codd. give correctly in Cra.425d, *R.*408b, 597e: cf. κωμωδοποιός.

**τράγῳδός**, ὁ, late Boeot. τράγῳδός (i.e. τραγοιδός) IG<sup>7</sup>.3195.21 (Orchom.):—*member of the tragic chorus*, εἴ τις τ. φησιν ὀρχεῖσθαι καλῶς Ar.*V.*1498, cf. 1505: usu. in pl., τῶν τ. τὸν χορὸν Id.*Pa.*806 (lyr.); τοῖς χοροῖσι τῶν τ. Id.*Av.*787 (troch.); τ. καὶ χοροὶ dub. I. in Th.391 (v. τραγωδικός); χορηγὸς τραγῳδῶν D.21.59; τραγῳδοὺς καταλέγειν IG<sup>12</sup>.187.9; τραγῳδῶν (sc. ἐνίκα χορὸς οὐδ) Περικλῆς Χολαργεὺς ἐχορήγει ib.2.2318.9; παλαιὸν δρᾶμα πρῶτον παρεδίδαξαν οἱ τ. ib.203; Ἀριφράδης τοὺς τ. ἐκωμῶδει, ὅτι ἂν οὐδεὶς ἂν εἴποι ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ, τοῦτοις χρώνται Arist.*Po.*1458<sup>b</sup>32; τοῖς δὲ τ. ἑτέροις σεμνὸς πᾶσιν λόγος ἄλλος ὅδ' ἐστίν Crates Com.24; ὡς οἱ τ. φασιν οἷς ἐξουσία ἐστὶν λέγειν ἅπαντα καὶ ποιεῖν μόνοις Diph.30.4. 2. pl. also, = *tragedy* or *a performance of tragedy*, ἐν τοῖσι τ. on the tragic stage, Ar.*Av.*512; τραγῳδοῖς Aeschin.3.36; οὐδὲ. ὑποκριταὶ κωμῳδοῖς τε καὶ τραγῳδοῖς οἱ αὐτοὶ Pl.*R.*395a; τεθέασαι τραγῳδοὺς Men.*Epit.*108; χορηγεῖν τραγῳδοῖς Is.6.60; οἱ ἐν ἄστει τ. Aeschin.3.41, cf. 154; καινοὶς τραγῳδοῖς at the performance of new tragedies, IG<sup>2</sup>.956.34, 1028, Docum.*ap.*D.18.54, cf. Aeschin.3.34; θεωμένῳ καινοῦς τ. Ἀθηναίων Plu.*Phoc.*19; νεκρικῶς τραγῳδοῖς And.4.42, cf. Thphr.*Char.*22.2; Διονυσίων τραγῳδοῖς Supp.*Epigr.*1.362.29 (Samos, iv B.C.); Διονυσίων ἡ τραγῳδοί on the day of the Dionysia on which there is a *tragic performance*, IG<sup>12</sup>(8).640 (Peparethus, ii B.C.); τραγῳδῶν τῷ ἀγῶνι ib.12(5).1341 (Paros, iii B.C.), 2.1214; τραγῳδῶν τῷ ἀγῶνι τῷ καινῷ ib.682.76; τραγῳδὸς ἦν ἀγὼν Διονύσια Men.873 (fort. τραγῳδῶν or -δοῖς); τοὺς γὰρ τραγῳδοὺς πρῶτον, εἰ βούλει, σκόπει ὡς ὠφελοῦσι πάντας Timocl.6.8; εἰς τοὺς τραγῳδοὺς εὐθεῖ, οὐκ εἰς τὸν βίον Philem.105. II. *performer (actor and singer) of tragedy*, ἡ τῶν τ. ἐν τῇ σκευῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ὁμιλία Arist.*Oec.*1344<sup>a</sup>21; ὑπεκρίθησαν τ. μὲν Θεσσαλὸς κτλ. Chares 4 J., cf. Plu.2.334d; Νεοπτόλεμος ὁ τ. D.S.16.92, cf. IG<sup>2</sup>.1132.39 (Delph., iii B.C.); Αἰσώπῳ τῷ τ. Plu.*Cic.*5; οἶδε ἐπεδείξαντο τῷ θεῷ... τραγῳδοί· Θεόδωρος Μεγαρεύς, Φιλοκλείδης Χαλκιδεύς IG<sup>11</sup>(2).105.17 (Delos, iii B.C.); ὡς οἱ κακοὶ τ. μόνοι ἄσαι οὐ δύνανται ἀλλὰ μετὰ πολλῶν Arr.*Epict.*3.14.1; οἱ τ. χοροῦ δέονται φίλων συναδόντων Plu.2.63a; ἐπειδὴ Νίκων... ἀξιώθεις ἐπέδωκε τῷ θεῷ ἀμέραν καὶ ἀγωνίζατο... καλέσαι... αὐτὸν καὶ τοὺς μετ' αὐτοῦ τοὺς ἄρχοντας καὶ ἐν τῷ πρυτανεῖον SIG<sup>5</sup>9.3 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. 424.42 (ibid., iii B.C.), al., OGI<sup>5</sup>1.47 (Egypt, iii B.C.), IG<sup>7</sup>.3196.19 (Orchom. Boeot.), D.Chr.33.8, Luc.*Nav.*46, Anach.23, Hist.*Conscr.*1.22, M.Ant.3.8; τραγῳδοὺς miswritten for -δὸς in SIG<sup>5</sup>9.12 (Delph., iii B.C.), and perh. in IG<sup>7</sup>.1773.21 (Thespie). III. *tragic poet*, Vit.*Aeschyl.*p.123 Westermann, Sch.*Ar.*Ra.86; this sense is doubtful in Crates Com.24, Diph.30.4, Timocl.6.8, Pl.*R.*395a, Arist.*Po.*1458<sup>b</sup>32 (v. supr. I. 1 fin., 2).

**τρακτ-αῖζω**, *whiten or bleach like wax*, EM<sup>7</sup>63.53. II. = Lat. *tractare*, *handle*, *manage*, Men.*Prot.*p.16 D.: cf. τρακταῖζω. -**ευ-τής**, οὐ, ὁ, = κλιματάρχης I, Cod.*Just.*1.42.1, Just.*Nov.*30.2, Lyd.*Mag.*3.68, PMasp.120.8 (vi A.D.), etc.: hence -**ευτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, Just.*Nov.*30.3. -**εύω**, *administer*, ἐπαρχίαν Cod.*Just.*12.49.13.1; *investigate*, = διαψηλαφᾶν, Lyd.*Mag.*3.20; **τρακτεύει** μηχανάται, Hsch. -**ὄς** κηρός, ὁ, *while, bleached wax*, Paul.*Aeg.*4.21, Aët.12.53:—so **τρακτόν**, τό, EM<sup>7</sup>63.54; also, *dough drawn out or rolled for pastry*, Lat. *tractum* or *tracta*, Ath.3.113d. -**ωμα**, ατος, τό, *plaster of* τρακτὸς κηρός, Hippiatr.26.

**Τράλλεις** or **Τραλλεῖς**, οἱ, *Trallians* (from Τραλλία in Illyria, Theopomp.*Hist.*340), Thracian barbarians, sometimes employed as mercenaries, l. c., D.S.17.65 (Τραλλεῖς codd.), Plu.*Ages.*16, Hsch.:—also called **Τράλλοι**, St.*Byz.*, and **Τράλλιοι**, Str.14.1.42 (om. codd. plerique).

II. **Τράλλεις**, αἱ, *Tralles*, a city in Caria, X.*An.*1.4.8, etc.; also **Τράλλις**, ιος, ἡ, Epigr.*ap.*Agath.2.17, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.196 H., etc.; gen. Τράλλεος Epigr.*Gr.*946 (Tralles), EM<sup>6</sup>32.6; Τράλλεως Choerob.*in Theod.*1.195 H.:—**Τραλλιανός**, ὁ, *a Trallian*, Str.14.1.42, App.*Mith.*23.

**τράλλον**· πικρόν, Hsch.

**τράμιν** [ᾱ] (not found in gen. sg.), ἡ, *the perineum or line which divides the scrotum and runs on to the breech*, Archil.195, Hippon.84, Ar.*Th.*246, Ruf.*Onom.*101, Luc.*Lex.*2:—the acc. τράμιν has a long ι, if Hippon. l. c. is sound; the acc. τράμην in EM<sup>7</sup>63.56 is f.l. for τράμιν, cf. Sch.*Luc.*p.191 R.

**τράμμα**· sicinia, Gloss.

**τράμπις**, ἡ, *ship*, Lyc.97; gen. τράμπιδος Id.1299; in Nic.*Th.*268 cod. II has τράμβιδος, τράμπιος cett.

**τράνῃς**, ἐς, *clear, distinct*, ἴσμεν γὰρ οὐδὲν τ., ἀλλ' ἀλώμεθα S.*Aj.*23, cf. Demetr.*Lac.*Herc.1013.5; χροαὶ τρανεῖς Phld.*Sign.*10: Comp. -**έστερος** Procl.*Inst.*145; -**εστέρα** ἡ ὕψις τῆς ἀκοῆς Phlp.*in de An.*229.12: Sup. -**έστατος** Phld.*D.*3.14:—later **τράνός**, ἡ, ὄν, Moschio Trag.8, D.H.*Comp.*22, Plot.6.6.17; διάνοια Metrod.*Herc.*831.4: Comp. -**ότερος** Phil.1.16, Plu.2.378a; -**οτέρα** ζώῃ Plot.1.4.2, 6.7.5; -**ότερα** τὰ περὶ τῶν περισκίων Str.2.5.43; -**οτάτη** κλίσις Ptol.*Judic.*7; ἀκύνιον τὸ -**ότερον** brighter, Archig.*ap.*Aët.6.55. 2. of Hermes, Corn.*ND*16.

II. Adv., *tranquilly*, εἰδέναι, εἶρεν, μαθεῖν, ἀποδείξαι, A.*Ag.*1371, Eu.45, E.*El.*758, Rh.40 (lyr.), cf. Plu.*Dem.*15, etc.; also **τρανόν**, μάλα τ. ἐπιδῶν με Hp.*Ep.*17: Comp. -**ότερον**, εἰπεῖν Phld.*Rh.*1.336 S., cf. Ph.2.326, AP<sup>9</sup>.298 (Antiphil.): Sup. -**ότατα** S.E.M.7.404, Theol.*Ar.*33 (dub.), Iamb.*in Nic.*p.118 P.

**τρανίαν**· αὐλήν ἐν ὁδῷ μεγάλην, Hsch.

**τράνοποιέω**, *pronounce clearly*, τὸ ῥ Vit.*Dem.*p.305 Westermann.

**τράν-ός**, v. τρανής. -**ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *clearness, plainness*, Ph.2.185, Muson.*Fr.*4p.19 H., Plu.2.720e: pl., τῆς σελήνης Ph.2.61, cf. Plot.1.4.3. -**όω**, *make clear, plain, distinct*, Ph.1.30, Diog.*Oen.*21; τὸν νοῦν App.*Anth.*3.158:—Pass., pf. part. τετρανωμένος, opp. ἀτράνωτος, Diog.*Oen.*30. -**ωμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is made clear*, τρανώματα γλώσσης Emp.4.11. -**ωτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *fitted for clearing up*, Theol.*Ar.*33.

**τράξ**, part of a magical formula, τ. τέτραξ τέτραγος Stud.*Ital.*N.S.2.394 (Crete).

**τράπεζ-α** [τρά], ης, ἡ, Dor. **τράπεσδα** Alc.74<sup>b</sup>:—*table*, esp. *dining-table, eating-table*, freq. in Hom., Τηλεμάχοιο τ., ἐμὴ τ., Od.17.333, 447, cf. IG<sup>12</sup>.330.4, Men.518.2; τ. παραθεῖναι Hdt.6.139, Alex.171; παρέκειτο τ. Il.24.476; τ. εἰσφέρειν, ἐπάγειν, Ar.*V.*1216, Anaxandr.2 (but ἐσθήρετο is prob. cj.); ἡ τ. εἰσθήρετο Ar.*Ra.*518; τ. ἀφαιρεῖν Od.19.61, X.*Smpr.*2.1 (Pass.); αἶρειν Men.273, cf. 451; ἐκφέρειν Pl.*Com.*69.2; ξενίη τ. the hospitable board, ἴστω Ζεὺς... ξενίη τε τ. Od.14.158, cf. 21.28; ἥσχυεν ξενίαν τ. κλοπαῖσι A.*Ag.*401 (lyr.), cf. 701 (lyr.); ὄρκον μέγαν, ἄλλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν Archil.96, cf. Wilcken *Chr.*11.58 (ii B.C.); ἡ ξενική τ. Aeschin.3.224; τοὺς τῆς πόλεως ἄλλας καὶ τὴν δημοσίαν τ. Id.2.22; δέξασθαι τραπέζην καὶ κοίτην entertain at bed and board, Hdt.5.20; κοίτης μετέξουσα καὶ τραπέζης μόνον Plu.*Brut.*13; ἐπὶ τὰς αὐτὰς τ. ἵεναι Antipho 2.1.10; τράπεζαν Περσικὴν παρετίθετο he kept a table in the Persian fashion, Th.1.130; τ. κοσμεῖν X.*Cyr.*8.2.6, etc.; εἰς ἄλλοτριαν τ. ἀποβλέπειν live at other men's table, at their expense, Id.*An.*7.2.33; τὴν τ. ἀνατρέπειν upset the table, D.19.198; prov. of a spendthrift, And.1.130; *table dedicated to the gods*, on which meats and offerings were set out, IG<sup>12</sup>.190.4, 840.19, 2.1245.6, 1534.163, 1933.2, Din.3.2; τ. ἱερὰ PCair.*Zen.*708 (iii B.C.); ἐπὶ τὴν τ. τῶν Διοσκόρων ib.569.24 (iii B.C.); τ. Κυρίου, τ. δαιμονίων, IEp.*Cor.*10.21. 2. *table*, as implying what is upon it, meal, ἄνομος τ. Hdt.1.162, cf. E.*Alc.*2, X.*An.*7.3.22; also βορᾶς τ. S.O.T1464; Συρακοσίων τ., prov. of luxurious living, Ar.*Fr.*216, cf. Pl.*R.*404d; Σκελικαὶ τ. prov.*ap.*Jul.*Or.*6.203a; πολυτελὴς τ. Epicur.*Ep.*3p.64 U.; δευτέρα τ. the second course, Plu.2.133e, Ath.14.639b; cf. τράγημα.

II. *money-changer's counter*, ἐν ἀγορᾷ ἐπὶ τῶν τ. Pl.*Ar.*17c, cf. Plu.2.70f; αἱ τ. τῶν κολλυβιστῶν Ev.*Matt.*21.12; most freq. bank, Lys.9.5, etc.; ἡ ἐργασία ἡ τῆς τ. the right to operate the bank, D.36.6; ἡ ἐγγύη ἡ ἐπὶ τὴν τ. security given to the bank, Id.33.10; δοῦναι ἀργύριον ἐπὶ τ. Ev.*Luc.*19.23; τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν τ. χρέως D.33.24; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῖς τ. bankers, Isoc.17.2; κατασκευάζεσθαι τράπεζαν set up a bank, Is.*Fr.*66; τῆς τ. ἀνασκευασθείσης the bank having been broken, D.33.9; δημοσία τ. public bank at Delos, IG<sup>2</sup>.2336.180 (i B.C.); in Egypt, POxy.835 (Aug.), etc.; βασιλικὴ τ. in Egypt, PEleph.27.22 (iii B.C.), P<sup>Te</sup>Leb.27.70 (ii B.C.), etc.; χειριστὴς τῆς ἐν τῇ Πολέμωνος μερίδι τ. P<sup>Enteux</sup>.38.1 (iii B.C.); opp. ιδιωτικὴ τ. POxy.305 (i A.D.), etc.; κολλυβιστικαὶ τ. ib.1411.4 (iii A.D.).

III. *any table or flat surface on which a thing rests*: as, 1. *cross bench* in which the mast is fixed, Sch. Il.15.729; τ. δολωνική, v. δολωνικός. 2. *platform on which slaves were exposed for sale*, Ar.*Fr.*874. 3. *tablet or slab with a relief or inscription*, τ. χαλκῇ Orac.*ap.*D.21.53, cf. Paus.8.31.3; at a tomb, Plu.2.838c. 4. *plinth* of a statue, CIG4702.7 (Egypt, iv B.C.).

b. *lamp-stand*, PSI4.428.39 (iii B.C.). 5. *nether millstone*, BGU251.17 (i A.D.), Poll.7.19. 6. *part of a torsion-engine*, prob. the plinth, Ph.*Bel.*54.2, Hero *Bel.*100.1. 7. *part of the liver*, Nic.*Th.*560, Polyaen.4.20, Ruf.*Onom.*180. 8. *shoulder-blade*, Poll.2.177. 9. *grinding surface of the teeth*, ib.93, Ruf.*Onom.*54. (The word is shortd. from τετράπεζα; hence the question καὶ πόθεν ἐγὼ τρίπων τ. λήψομαι; as if this were an absurdity, Ar.*Fr.*530; τ. τρισκέλεις Cratin.301:—so τρίπεζα, τρέπεδδα (qq. v.), of three-legged tables.)

-**εῖον**, τό, = *τραπέσιον* I, IG<sup>2</sup>.1541.27 (iv B.C.). -**εῖτης**, v. *τραπεζίτης*. -**εύς**, ἑως, ὁ, αἱ, *of a table*, in Hom. always κύνες τραπέζης dogs fed from their master's table, Il.22.69, 23.173, Od.17.309:—**τραπεζῆται** in Ibyc.60; cf. *τραπεζίτης* III. II. *parasite*, Plu.2.50c; Αἰδου τ. Aristias Trag.3. -**ήεις**, εσσα, εν, of, from, or for the table, κύμβος Nic.*Th.*52b; κύνες Opp.*C.*1.473 (unless τραπέζης is dat. pl. of foreg.). -**ήτας**, v. *τραπεζεύς*. -**ία**, ἡ, = *τραπεζοποιία* (which shd. perh. be read), Thphr.*HP*3.10.1. -**ίας**· παρὰ τῇ τραπέζῃ τρυφομένους, Hsch. (leg. *τραπεζῆας*, τρεφ-).

-**ιον**, τό, Dim. of τράπεζα, *small table*, Phylarch.44 J.: *table of a money-changer*, Lys.*Fr.*50. II. *Geom.*, *trapezium*, Arist.*Pr.*911<sup>a</sup>7, Archim.*Sph.*Cyl.1.10, al., D.P.175, Str.2.5.33.

**τράπεζιτ-εἰα**, ἡ, *money-changing, banking*, Supp.*Epigr.*4.668.15 (Lampsacus); τ. δημοσία POxy.1415.26 (iii A.D.). -**εύω**, *to be engaged in banking*, D.36.29, 45.32, BCH36.210 (Delos, ii B.C.). -**ης**, ου, ὁ, Dor. -**τας** IG<sup>9</sup>(1).110.10 (Elatea, iv B.C.), etc.: (τράπεζα II):—*money-changer, banker*, Lys.*Fr.*1.1, D.36.28, 49.5, Antiph.159.11, PEleph.10.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; οἱ ἀνεσκευασμένοι τῶν τ. broken bankers, D.49.68. 2. *director of a state-bank*, SIG<sup>5</sup>77.17 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), UPZ112115 (ii B.C.), IG<sup>12</sup>(5).880.11, al. (Tenos, i B.C.).

II. *τραπεζίτης* Πάρις violator of hospitality, Trag.*Adesp.*270 (s. v. l.). III. *τραπεζεῖται* κύνες, = *τραπεζῆς* (v. *τραπεζεύς*), Hdn.*Gr.*2.356, al. [Hdn.*Gr.* l. c. says -εἶτ- is correct in signf. III, -ιτ- otherwise; in signf. I -ιτ- is found in IG<sup>9</sup>(1) l. c. (iv B.C.), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).98.13 (Epid., iii B.C.), PEleph. l. c. (iii B.C.), PCair.*Zen.*176.63 (iii B.C.), -εἶτ- ib.174 (iii B.C.), SIG<sup>7</sup>42.55 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.: prob. only -ιτ- is correct.]

-**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for a banker*; τ.



λόγος speech against the banker, name of an oration by Isoc.; τ. δίκαι Arist. *Ath.* 52.2; ἡ τ. στοὰ the bankers' colonnade, *Ephes.* 3.65 p.148; τ. τέχνη Vett. *Val.* 4.11; -κόν, τό, extract from banking account, *Arch. Pap.* 4.104 (i A.D.), *BGU* 748 iii 1 (i A.D.), *POxy.* 574 (ii A.D.); εἰρόμενον τ. running extract from bank-register of contracts, *Mitteis Chr.* 211.22 (iii A.D.).

τράπεζο-ειδής, ἐς, trapezium-shaped, λόφος Str. 14.6.3, cf. *Placit.* 3.10.3. -κόμος, ὁ, one who sets out a table or who waits at table, *Longin.* 43.4, *Plu.* 2.616a, *D.L.* 9.80, etc.; = Lat. *structor*, *Juba* 84.

-κορος, ον, (from κορέννυμι) filling oneself at another's table, or (from κορέω) sweeping the table, epith. of parasites, *Ps.-Phoc.* 91. -λοιχός, ὄν, table-licker, parasite, *Suid.*; so Τραπεζολεϊκτής as a pr. n., *Alciph.* 3.45. -πῖναξ, repositorium, *Gloss.* -ποιέω, set out tables with meats, *Diph.* 43.3. -ποιία, ἡ, table-making, *Str.* 4.6.2 (pl.).

-ποιός, ὁ, = τραπεζοκόμος, a slave who set out the table, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2403 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), *Men. Sam.* 75, *Antiph.* 152, *Philem.* 61 (cf. *Ath.* 4.170d,e), *S.E.P.* 1.82, *Them. Or.* 4.54c. -ρή-τωρ, ορος, ὁ, table-talker, *Ath.* 1.22e. -της, ητος, ἡ, table-nature, table-ness, *Pl.* ap. *D.L.* 6.53.

-φόρος, ον, bearing a table: 1. τ., ὁ, table-bearer, *Ar. Fr.* 124. 2. τ., ἡ, priestess of Athens at Athens, *Lycurg. Fr.* 48, *Ister* 16. 3. -φόρον, τό, sideboard, *Cic. Fam.* 7.23.3, *Poll.* 10.69, *Dig.* 33.10.3: also -φόρος, ὁ, *Artem.* 1.74.

τράπεζ-όω, offer to a god, ὅσα κα οἱ θύοντες... τραπεζῶντι *IG* 5(1). 1390.86 (Andania, i B.C.); prob. rest. ib. 12(2).72 (Mytil., Pass.): intr. in Act., receive an offering, of the gods, *Jul. Or.* 5.176d (s. v. l.). II. Pass., to be set upon a table, *S. Fr.* 611. -ώ, ἡ, = τραπεζοφόρος 2, *Hsch.* (τραπεζῶν cod.). -ώδης, ἐς, = τραπεζοειδής, χωρίον *Str.* 17.1.37, cf. *Ruf. Oss.* 24, *Sor. Fract.* 14. -ωμα, ατος, τό, what is set upon a table, dish, *Eust.* 1402.19: pl., offerings to gods, *SIG* 1007.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.). -ωνία, ἡ, hiring of tables, *Inscr. Magn.* 116.41 (ii A.D.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a setting upon a table, *Plu.* in *Hes.* 79 (pl.).

τράπειομεν, v. τέρπω II. 2. τράπελίζομαι, = τροπαλίζομαι, *Hsch.* τράπέμπᾶλιν, Adv. turned backwards, *Pherecr.* 240; to be restored in *Plu.* 2.924c, *D.C.* 47.40.

τράπεσδα, Dor. for τράπεζα (q. v.). τράπέω, tread grapes, *Od.* 7.125, *Hes. Sc.* 301, *Anan.* 5.4. (Cf. τραπετήης, τραπετήος, τροπήιον, τροπέοντο (*Hsch.*), *Lith. trepēnti* 'tramp', etc.)

τράπηλαι, v. τρέπω. τράπηξ, v. τράφηξ. τράπητέον, one must turn (intr.), *Luc. Rh.* *Pr.* 8.

τράπητης, οὔ, ὁ, (τραπέω) wine-presser, *Hsch.* s. v. πατηταί; οἶνος τράπητός, wine fresh from the press, *Id.* τράπω, Ion. for τρέπω (q. v.).

τραπερόν, ταχύ, *Id.* (cf. ὀτρηρός). τράσιά, ἡ, (ταρός) hurdle, crate, whereon to dry figs, *Eup.* 451, *Ael. NA* 3.10; ταρσιή (Ion.) in *Semon.* 39; cf. *τερσιά*. b. the dried figs themselves, *Ar. Nu.* 50, *Poll.* 7.144. 2. drying-place, for corn, *S. Fr.* 118; also for cheese, *Suid.*; or for bricks, *kiln*, *Greg. Cor.* p. 514 S.

τραυλ-ίζω, mispronounce a letter, *lisp*, as Alcibiades made *r* into *l*, *Ar. V.* 44; ψελλίζονται καὶ τραυλίζουσι· τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶν ἐνδεῖα τῶν γραμμάτων *Arist. PA* 660<sup>a</sup> 26; πασχούσης [τῆς γλώττης] τραυλίζειν καὶ ψελλίζειν συμβαίνει *Gal.* 16.510; of children, *Ar. Nu.* 862, 1381, *Arist. HA* 536<sup>b</sup> 8; σοφά... ἰζουσα χελειδονίς *IG* 14.1934 f 7:—*Med.*, *Archipp.* 45. -ισμός, ὁ, *lisp*, *Plu.* 2.53c; f. l. for τρυλισμός (q. v.) in *Erot.*

τραυλονχέω, twitter, of birds, *Cyran.* 42. τραυλ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, mispronouncing letters, *lisp*, *stammering*, *Hp.* *Aph.* 6.32, *Call. Com.* 19, *PSI* 3.220.18 (iii A.D.), etc.; esp. of children, παῖς ἰσχνόφωνος καὶ τ. *Hdt.* 4.155, cf. *Arist. Aud.* 801<sup>b</sup> 7, *Pr.* 902<sup>b</sup> 22. II. of the swallow, *twittering*, *AP* 14.141 (*Phil.*); τραυλὰ μινύρεσθαι *AP* 9.70 (*Mnasalc.*), cf. 57 (*Pamphil.*). III. τὸ τ. τῶν λίθων the oily quality in stones, *Olymp. Alch.* p. 97 B. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, *lisp*, *Arist. Pr.* 902<sup>b</sup> 23, *Plu. Alc.* 1, etc.

τραυλόφωνος, ον, with *lisp* speech, *Hsch.* s. v. Βάττος. τραύλωσις, εως, ἡ, = τραυλότης, *Gal.* 18(1).51.

τραῦμα, ατος, τό, Ion. τρώμα *Hdt.* 1.18, al., *Hp. VC* 2, al.; Dor. also τρώμα, *Theoc.* 21.50:—wound, hurt, αποθνήσκειν ἐκ τῶν τ. *Hdt.* 2.63; τελευτᾶν ἐκ τοῦ τ. *Id.* 3.29; τραυμάτων ἐτύγχανεν *A. Ag.* 866; πολλὰ τραύματ' ἐν στέρνοις λαβὼν *Id. Fr.* 362, cf. *Plu. Pyrrh.* 7; ὑφ' ὧν πολλὰ τραύματα ἐλήφως *D.* 18.262; πολλὰ τραύματ' ἔχων *X. HG* 4.3.20; τραύματα ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων τοσαῦτα ἔχων *Id. Mem.* 3.4.1; φέρειν, ποιεῖν, *E. Or.* 1487 (*lyr.*), *Theoc.* 19.6; τυπτήσθω ἔνεν τραυμάτῳ *Pl. Lg.* 845c; τὰ ἔνεν τραύματος κατάγματα *Sor.* 1.28; αἱ χωρὶς τραυμάτων αἰμορραγίαι *Gal.* 15.127; ἀδύνατον νεκρῶν τραύματα μῦειν *Arist. Fr.* 167. II. of things, hurt, damage, as of ships, *Hdt.* 6.16, *Plb.* 16.4.12. III. in war, heavy blow, defeat, *Hdt.* 1.18, 4.160; τὸ ἐν Μαραθῶνι τ. γενόμενον *Id.* 6.132; τὸ τ. τὸ Λακωνικόν *Id.* 8.66. IV. ἡ τοῦ τ. γραφή an indictment for wounding (with intent to murder), *Aeschin.* 2.93; τραύματος ἐκ προνοίας γραφὰς γραφόμενος *Id.* 3.212, cf. *Lys.* 3.41; δίκαι τραύματος *Arist. Ath.* 57.3.

τραυμάτ-εἰα, ἡ, wounding, *Hdn. Epim.* 183. -ιαῖος, α, ον, wounded, *PTeb.* 304.12 (ii A.D.), *PFay.* 108.14 (ii A.D.). -ίας, ον, ὁ, Ion. τρωμ-, wounded man, *Pi. Fr.* 223; οἱ τ. the wounded of an army, *Hdt.* 3.79, *Th.* 7.75, 8.27; ὁ τ. Ὀδυσσεύς, name of a play, prob. by S., *Arist. Po.* 1453<sup>b</sup> 34; of plays by Alex. and Antiph., also by Philocles, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2323.234. II. corpse of one slain, *Lxx De.* 21.1, *Jd.* 16.24. -ίζω, Ion. τρωμ-: pf. τετραυμάτικα *Decr. ap. D.* 18.

155:—Pass. -ισμαι (v. infr.): aor. Pass. ἐτραυματίσθην *E. Fr.* 705:—wound, *Hdt.* 1.59, al., *E. Ba.* 763, *PPetr.* 3 p. 59 (iii B.C.), *BGU* 1780.11 (i B.C.), *Ev. Luc.* 20.12, etc.:—Pass., *Hdt.* 9.61, al., *Th.* 4.35, etc.; τετραυματισμένον γὰρ ὡς κύων νεβρόν. ἐκμαστέομεν *A. Eu.* 246; τραυματισθεὶς πολλά *Th.* 4.12. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for wounds, ἀντίδοτος, [ρίζα], *Dsc.* 1.99, 3.3, etc.; τὰ τ. (sc. φάρμακα) *Id.* 1.72.5; ἔστι (ἡ κόλλα) τραυματική *Id.* 3.87, cf. 145. -ιον, Ion. τρωμ-, τό, Dim. οἱ τραῦμα, slight wound or hurt, *Hp. Epid.* 3.4. -ισμός, ὁ, wounding, *Ruf. ap. Suid.* s. v. Ῥοῦφος.

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τράφαλλος· ὁ χλωρὸς τυρός, οἱ δὲ τραπελλίδα, *Hsch.* (cf. τροφαλός). τραπεμέν, v. τρέφω B. II. τράφε, τράφεν, Dor. forms of τρέφω, v. τράφω.

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τράφη, ἡ, v. τάφρη. τράφηξ [ᾶ], ηκος, ὁ, beam in framework of ἐλέπολις, *Bito* 53.4. 2. spear, *Lyc.* 1001. 3. baker's board, *EM* 764.35:—so perh. in *Lyc.* 641 (unless the sense is more general, v. Sch.). 4. handle of an oar, *Hsch.* s. v. τρόπηκος; or gunwale on which the rowlocks are fixed, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1604.40 (iv B.C.), *EM* 764.36.—τράφηξ seems to be the true form; but τράπηξ, τρόπηξ, τροφής are found in cod. of *Hsch.*

τράφος, = τάφος (q. v.). τράφω, Dor. for τρέφω, inf. τράφειν *Pi.* 1.8(7).44, τράφεν *Megar.* in *Ar. Ach.* 788 codd. (written τράπεν *Leg. Gort.* 3.49); also τραπεμέν *Hes. Th.* 480; part. τράφοισα *Pi.* 2.44: impf. ἔτραφον *Theoc.* 3.16. τράχε· πορεύου, *Hsch.* (Cf. τρέχω.)

τράχεόςτράκος, = τραχυ-, *Eust.* 1485.37. τράχέως, v. τραχύς II. τράχηλ-άγχη, ἡ, cord for strangling, *Eun. VS* p. 481 B. -ια, τά, scraps of meat and gristle about the neck, which were thrown away with the offal: hence, simply, scraps, offal, *Ar. V.* 968, *Pherecr.* 54; βόεια *Hp. Epid.* 7.62. -ιαῖος, α, ον, of, on, or from the neck, *Hippiatr.* 92, *Hsch.* s. v. κόλλαπες, *Eust.* 1915.13; perh. to be restored for τραχηλιαῖος in *Str.* 2.5.27, 16.4.11. -ιαώ, arch the neck proudly, like a horse: metaph., exalt oneself, *Lxx Jb.* 15.25, *Method. ap. EM* 174.25. -ίζω, fut. Att. -ιώ *PPetr.* 2 p. 52 (iii B.C.):—bend or twist the neck of a victim, *Boῶν Thphr. Char.* 27.5. II. in wrestling, 'scrag' one's opponent, τοὺς νεανίσκους *Plu. Ant.* 33:—Pass., *Pl. Amat.* 132c, *Telesp.* 50 H., *Them. Or.* 23.291b. 2. metaph., inflict hardship on a combatant, τοὺς... φίλους οἱ λειπόμενοι τραχηλιοῦσι πόλεμοι *Ph.* 2.131:—Pass., ἐμφυλὶς πολέμῳ καὶ διχονοίᾳ -ιζόμενοι *J. BJ* 4.6.2. 3. metaph. in Pass., to be overpowered, swept away, ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις *Ph.* 2.127; of ships in a whirlpool, *Str.* 6.2.3. III. in a pun on signfs. I, II, 1, and II, 3, ἰδὼν Ὀλυμπιονίκην εἰς ἐταίραν πυκνότερον ἀπενίζοντα, "ἴδε" ἔφη, "κρίδν Ἀρειμάνιον ὡς ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος κορασίῳ -ίζεται" see how the ram's neck is being twisted, *D.L.* 6.61, cf. *Plu.* 2.521b; τοὺς πολυπράγμονας ἰδοὺς ἂν ὑπὸ παντὸς ὁμοίως θεάματος -ιζομένους καὶ περιαγομένους *ibid.* IV. Pass., to be laid open, *Ep. Hebr.* 4.13; τετραχηλισμένα· πεφανερωμένα, *Hsch.* -μαῖος, v. τραχηλιαῖος. -ιον, τό, Dim. of τράχηλος, butt-end of a spear, *EM* 732.1, *Harp.* s. v. στύραξ. -ίς, collare, *Gloss.* -ισμός, ὁ, seizing by the neck, 'scragging', a trick in wrestling and ball-play, *Plu.* 2.526e, *Luc. Lex.* 5, *Gal. Parv. Pil.* 2 (pl.), *Ath.* 1.14f (pl.). 2. wry neck, stiff neck, *Diocl. Fr.* 141 (pl.). -ιστήρ, ηρος, ὁ, a kind of bandage, *Gal.* 18(1).822. -ιώδης, ἐς, stiff-necked, *EM* 751.35.

τράχηλο-δεσμός, ον, ὁ, chaining the neck, κλοιούς *AP* 6.107 (*Phil.*) (δέγμονας *Stadtm.*, -δεσπότας *Meineke*). -ειδής, ἐς, like the neck, *Hsch.* s. v. δειράδες. -κοπέω, cut the throat, behead, *Plu.* 2.308d:—Pass., *Arr. Epict.* 1.1.18, 1.2.16, etc.; σώματα τετραχηλοκοπημένα *Lyr. Adesp.* in *PFay.* 2 iii 24. -κοπία, decollatio, *Gloss.*

τράχηλος [ᾶ], ὁ, Dor. τράχᾶλος *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.3, al. (*Epid.*, iv B.C.): heterocl. pl. τράχηλα *Call. Fr.* 98 (= *Iamb.* 1.147):—neck, throat, *Hdt.* 2.40, *Hp. Aph.* 4.35, *E. Cyc.* 608 (*lyr.*), *Sor.* 1.84, *Gal.* 6.151, etc.; distd. fr. αὐχὴν by *Pl. Phdr.* 253e (τράχηλος being, acc. to *Gr.* 19.2.3, the whole neck and throat, αὐχὴν the back part of the neck in human beings, the upper part in animals; this difference is observed in *Sor. Fasc.* 37 (cf. αὐχὴν in 38, 39, 40, 41), *Adam.* 2.21; but αὐχὴν in *Hp. Prog.* 23 is glossed τράχηλος by *Gal.* 18(2).264, cf. *Ruf. Onom.* 66, *Poll.* 2.130; in *Lxx, NT*, and *Pap.* τ. is more freq. than αὐχὴν); τ. σώματος χωρὶς τεμῶν *E. Ba.* 241, cf. *Supr.* 716; ἀποτεμεῖν, ἀποκόψαι, *Plu. Art.* 29, *Flam.* 18, etc.; βρόχον δ' ἐνέαλλε τραχήλῳ *Theoc.* 23.51; ἐς τ. πεσεῖν break one's neck, *E. Tr.* 755; ἐπὶ τ. ὠθεῖν τινα thrust head-foremost, *Luc. DMort.* 27.1, *Merc. Cond.* 39; εἰς τ. *Poll.* 2.135; ἐπιπεσεῖν ἐπὶ τὸν τ. τινός *Lxx Ge.* 46.29, *Ev. Luc.* 15.20; ἐν βρόχῳ τὸν τ. ἔχων νομοθετεῖ with a halter round his neck, *D.* 24.139; ἔδει σε ἐν τῷ σῶ τ. ἐμπαίξιν at the risk of your own neck, *PTeb.* 758.2 (ii B.C.). 2. neck of animals, of

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τράφαλλος· ὁ χλωρὸς τυρός, οἱ δὲ τραπελλίδα, *Hsch.* (cf. τροφαλός). τραπεμέν, v. τρέφω B. II. τράφε, τράφεν, Dor. forms of τρέφω, v. τράφω.

τράφερός, ἄ, ὄν, (τρέφω) well-fed, fat, οἱ τραπεροὶ or τὰ τραπερά the fat ones, i. e. fishes, *Theoc.* 21.44. II. Hom. uses τραπερῆ (sc. γῆ), ἡ, as Subst., dry land, ἐπὶ τραπερῆν τε καὶ ὑγρὴν *Il.* 14.308, *Od.* 20.98, *h. Cer.* 43:—in later Poets as Adj., νομὸς τ. *Arat.* 1027; κέλευθος ὑγρὴ τε τ. τε *A. R.* 2.545; τ. ἔρουρα *Opp. H.* 1.204; ἡθεα τ. tracts of dry land, *ib.* 5.334. (In this sense it is from τρέφω (A) I, make thick.)

τράφη, ἡ, v. τάφρη. τράφηξ [ᾶ], ηκος, ὁ, beam in framework of ἐλέπολις, *Bito* 53.4. 2. spear, *Lyc.* 1001. 3. baker's board, *EM* 764.35:—so perh. in *Lyc.* 641 (unless the sense is more general, v. Sch.). 4. handle of an oar, *Hsch.* s. v. τρόπηκος; or gunwale on which the rowlocks are fixed, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1604.40 (iv B.C.), *EM* 764.36.—τράφηξ seems to be the true form; but τράπηξ, τρόπηξ, τροφής are found in cod. of *Hsch.*

τράφος, = τάφος (q. v.). τράφω, Dor. for τρέφω, inf. τράφειν *Pi.* 1.8(7).44, τράφεν *Megar.* in *Ar. Ach.* 788 codd. (written τράπεν *Leg. Gort.* 3.49); also τραπεμέν *Hes. Th.* 480; part. τράφοισα *Pi.* 2.44: impf. ἔτραφον *Theoc.* 3.16. τράχε· πορεύου, *Hsch.* (Cf. τρέχω.)

τράχεόςτράκος, = τραχυ-, *Eust.* 1485.37. τράχέως, v. τραχύς II. τράχηλ-άγχη, ἡ, cord for strangling, *Eun. VS* p. 481 B. -ια, τά, scraps of meat and gristle about the neck, which were thrown away with the offal: hence, simply, scraps, offal, *Ar. V.* 968, *Pherecr.* 54; βόεια *Hp. Epid.* 7.62. -ιαῖος, α, ον, of, on, or from the neck, *Hippiatr.* 92, *Hsch.* s. v. κόλλαπες, *Eust.* 1915.13; perh. to be restored for τραχηλιαῖος in *Str.* 2.5.27, 16.4.11. -ιαώ, arch the neck proudly, like a horse: metaph., exalt oneself, *Lxx Jb.* 15.25, *Method. ap. EM* 174.25. -ίζω, fut. Att. -ιώ *PPetr.* 2 p. 52 (iii B.C.):—bend or twist the neck of a victim, *Boῶν Thphr. Char.* 27.5. II. in wrestling, 'scrag' one's opponent, τοὺς νεανίσκους *Plu. Ant.* 33:—Pass., *Pl. Amat.* 132c, *Telesp.* 50 H., *Them. Or.* 23.291b. 2. metaph., inflict hardship on a combatant, τοὺς... φίλους οἱ λειπόμενοι τραχηλιοῦσι πόλεμοι *Ph.* 2.131:—Pass., ἐμφυλὶς πολέμῳ καὶ διχονοίᾳ -ιζόμενοι *J. BJ* 4.6.2. 3. metaph. in Pass., to be overpowered, swept away, ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις *Ph.* 2.127; of ships in a whirlpool, *Str.* 6.2.3. III. in a pun on signfs. I, II, 1, and II, 3, ἰδὼν Ὀλυμπιονίκην εἰς ἐταίραν πυκνότερον ἀπενίζοντα, "ἴδε" ἔφη, "κρίδν Ἀρειμάνιον ὡς ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος κορασίῳ -ίζεται" see how the ram's neck is being twisted, *D.L.* 6.61, cf. *Plu.* 2.521b; τοὺς πολυπράγμονας ἰδοὺς ἂν ὑπὸ παντὸς ὁμοίως θεάματος -ιζομένους καὶ περιαγομένους *ibid.* IV. Pass., to be laid open, *Ep. Hebr.* 4.13; τετραχηλισμένα· πεφανερωμένα, *Hsch.* -μαῖος, v. τραχηλιαῖος. -ιον, τό, Dim. of τράχηλος, butt-end of a spear, *EM* 732.1, *Harp.* s. v. στύραξ. -ίς, collare, *Gloss.* -ισμός, ὁ, seizing by the neck, 'scragging', a trick in wrestling and ball-play, *Plu.* 2.526e, *Luc. Lex.* 5, *Gal. Parv. Pil.* 2 (pl.), *Ath.* 1.14f (pl.). 2. wry neck, stiff neck, *Diocl. Fr.* 141 (pl.). -ιστήρ, ηρος, ὁ, a kind of bandage, *Gal.* 18(1).822. -ιώδης, ἐς, stiff-necked, *EM* 751.35.

τράχηλο-δεσμός, ον, ὁ, chaining the neck, κλοιούς *AP* 6.107 (*Phil.*) (δέγμονας *Stadtm.*, -δεσπότας *Meineke*). -ειδής, ἐς, like the neck, *Hsch.* s. v. δειράδες. -κοπέω, cut the throat, behead, *Plu.* 2.308d:—Pass., *Arr. Epict.* 1.1.18, 1.2.16, etc.; σώματα τετραχηλοκοπημένα *Lyr. Adesp.* in *PFay.* 2 iii 24. -κοπία, decollatio, *Gloss.*

τράχηλος [ᾶ], ὁ, Dor. τράχᾶλος *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.3, al. (*Epid.*, iv B.C.): heterocl. pl. τράχηλα *Call. Fr.* 98 (= *Iamb.* 1.147):—neck, throat, *Hdt.* 2.40, *Hp. Aph.* 4.35, *E. Cyc.* 608 (*lyr.*), *Sor.* 1.84, *Gal.* 6.151, etc.; distd. fr. αὐχὴν by *Pl. Phdr.* 253e (τράχηλος being, acc. to *Gr.* 19.2.3, the whole neck and throat, αὐχὴν the back part of the neck in human beings, the upper part in animals; this difference is observed in *Sor. Fasc.* 37 (cf. αὐχὴν in 38, 39, 40, 41), *Adam.* 2.21; but αὐχὴν in *Hp. Prog.* 23 is glossed τράχηλος by *Gal.* 18(2).264, cf. *Ruf. Onom.* 66, *Poll.* 2.130; in *Lxx, NT*, and *Pap.* τ. is more freq. than αὐχὴν); τ. σώματος χωρὶς τεμῶν *E. Ba.* 241, cf. *Supr.* 716; ἀποτεμεῖν, ἀποκόψαι, *Plu. Art.* 29, *Flam.* 18, etc.; βρόχον δ' ἐνέαλλε τραχήλῳ *Theoc.* 23.51; ἐς τ. πεσεῖν break one's neck, *E. Tr.* 755; ἐπὶ τ. ὠθεῖν τινα thrust head-foremost, *Luc. DMort.* 27.1, *Merc. Cond.* 39; εἰς τ. *Poll.* 2.135; ἐπιπεσεῖν ἐπὶ τὸν τ. τινός *Lxx Ge.* 46.29, *Ev. Luc.* 15.20; ἐν βρόχῳ τὸν τ. ἔχων νομοθετεῖ with a halter round his neck, *D.* 24.139; ἔδει σε ἐν τῷ σῶ τ. ἐμπαίξιν at the risk of your own neck, *PTeb.* 758.2 (ii B.C.). 2. neck of animals, of

155:—Pass. -ισμαι (v. infr.): aor. Pass. ἐτραυματίσθην *E. Fr.* 705:—wound, *Hdt.* 1.59, al., *E. Ba.* 763, *PPetr.* 3 p. 59 (iii B.C.), *BGU* 1780.11 (i B.C.), *Ev. Luc.* 20.12, etc.:—Pass., *Hdt.* 9.61, al., *Th.* 4.35, etc.; τετραυματισμένον γὰρ ὡς κύων νεβρόν. ἐκμαστέομεν *A. Eu.* 246; τραυματισθεὶς πολλά *Th.* 4.12. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for wounds, ἀντίδοτος, [ρίζα], *Dsc.* 1.99, 3.3, etc.; τὰ τ. (sc. φάρμακα) *Id.* 1.72.5; ἔστι (ἡ κόλλα) τραυματική *Id.* 3.87, cf. 145. -ιον, Ion. τρωμ-, τό, Dim. οἱ τραῦμα, slight wound or hurt, *Hp. Epid.* 3.4. -ισμός, ὁ, wounding, *Ruf. ap. Suid.* s. v. Ῥοῦφος



the horse, X.Eg.1.8; the hare, Id.Cyn.5.30; the camel, Plu.2.1125b, BGU469.6 (ii A.D.); the neck as a joint of meat, Plu.Demetr.11; of a fowl, Gal.6.788. II. of parts resembling the neck, e.g. upper part of the murex, Eub.66, Posidipp.14, cf. Arist.HA547<sup>a</sup>16, Ath.3.87f; in the *kápaβos* the narrow part of the abdomen, Arist.HA526<sup>a</sup>3; the neck of the grasshopper, ib.556<sup>a</sup>2. 2. neck of a vessel, BCH35.286 (Delos), HeroSpir.1.19, al.; of a gourd, Arist.HA616<sup>a</sup>23; of parts of the body, τ. μήτρας Hp.Mul.2.169, Poll.2.222; υστεράς Sor.1.7; κύστεως ibid., Gal.UP14.9, Poll.2.171; καρδίας Placit.4.5.8. 3. middle part of a mast, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.475a.

τραχὴλόσιμος, *ov*, bull-necked, Com.Adesp.908.

τραχὴλώδης, *es*, = τραχηλοειδής, Sch.Nic.Th.871.

Τραχίς, Ion. Τρηχίς, *ivos*, ἡ, Trachis in Thessaly, Il.2.682, etc.; also Τραχίν, Str.9.4.13:—Adj. Τραχίνιος [ιν], *a*, *ov*, Ion. Τρηχ-, Hdt.7.198, S.Ph.491, etc.; also *os*, *ov* Theoc.24.83; fem. Τραχίνης, *idos*, Paus.10.22.1: οἱ Τραχίνιοι, Ion. Τρηχ-, the people of T., Hdt.7.175, Th.3.92, etc.; αἱ Τ., name of tragedy by S.: ἡ Τραχυνία, Ion. Τρηχ-, the country of T., Hdt.8.31, Th.1.c., etc.; but the country was also called Τραχίς, Id.3.100, 4.78, 5.51.

τραχόομαι, = τραχύνομαι, *v.l.* for ἐτέτυτο or ἐτετύχωτο in J.AJ 17.12.2.

τράχος, *duretum*, Gloss.

τράχουρος [ᾱ], or τράχουρος, *δ*, (οὐρά) a sea-fish, 'rough-tail', the horse-mackerel, *Caranx trachurus*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.326a, Phylotim.ap.Gal.6.727, Opp.H.1.99; = *sorus*, Gloss.

τραχὺ-βάτέω, Ion. Τρηχ-, walk on rough, rocky ground, Hp.Ep.17.

-δερμος, *ov*, = sq., Arist.ap.Ath.7.305d (om. Rose, Arist. Fr.294), Tz.ad Lyc.340. -δέρμων, *ov*, gen. *ovos*, rough-skinned, Epich.59.

τραχυν-τικός, ἡ, *όν*, making rough, Arist.Pr.872<sup>b</sup>36: *c. gen.*, τῆς ἀρτηρίας Dsc.3.74.

-ω, Ion. Τρηχ-: *pf.* τετράχυνκα (ἀπο-) D.H.Comp.22:—Pass., *aor.* ἐτράχυνθη Pl.Ti.66c: *pf.* τετράχυσμαι Arist.HA536<sup>b</sup>23, (ἐκ-) Luc.Pisc.51; 3 *sg.* -νται Arist.Pr.901<sup>b</sup>11; *inf.* -ύνθαι Pl.Prt.333e: (τραχύς):—make rough, uneven, Id.Ti.65d: *c. acc.*, τ. τὸ κύτος ib.67a; αὐρὴ Τρηχύνου πέλαγος A.R.4.768:—Pass., become rough, Pl.Ti.66c, Plu.Rom.3, etc.; of the sea, Arist. Col.791<sup>a</sup>21; of the voice, Id.Aud.803<sup>b</sup>2; τ. τῇ φωνῇ use rough, harsh tones, Plu.TG2. 2. in A.Th.1050, τράχυνε refers to τραχύς γε μέντοι δῆμος just before, call them harsh. 3. metaph. in Pass., to be angry, exasperated, τετραχύνθαι τε καὶ ἀγωνιᾶν Pl.Prt.333e; πρὸς τινα Plb.2.21.3, Plu.Pel.26; τινι Anon.Oxy.664.38; τ. ὅτι.. D.H.Th.43. 4. τ. τὰς ἀκοὰς grate roughly on the ears, Id. Comp.22. II. *intr.*, to be rough, *δ* τραχύνων τόπος D.S.1.32; τὰ τραχύνοντα τοῦ ποταμοῦ Plu.Cat.Ma.20.

τράχυν-όδους, *οντος*, *δ*, ἡ, with rough teeth, gloss on καρχαρόδοντες, Apollon.Lex. -όστράκος, *ov*, rough-shelled, Arist.HA528<sup>a</sup>23.

-πους, ποδος, *δ*, ἡ, rough-footed, ib.544<sup>b</sup>4.

τράχ-υς, *εἶα*, *ύ*: Ep. and Ion. Τρηχύς, fem. -εἶα, -εἶαν, -εἶης, neut. -ύ (Hom. (v. *infr.*), Hes.Op.291, Theoc.25.74); in Ion. Prose fem. Τρηχῦα, *acc.* Τρηχῦαν, *gen.* Τρηχῦης, *dat.* Τρηχῦῃ (imperfectly preserved in codd.; in Hdt.4.23, 9.122, codd. ABCP have Τρηχῦῃ, -έην, -έης, RSV have -εἶα, -εἶαν, -εἶης; for codd. Hp. v. Kühlewein ip. lxxxvi); Τρηχῦῃν (before conson.) Simon.89 codd., A.R.2.375 codd.; Τρηχῦῃς (as *pr. n.*) Hippon.47; *gen. pl. neut.* ἐρίων. Τρηχῦῶν GDI 5633.14 (Teos); dual in Trag. τραχεῖ, Ion Trag.67:—jagged, λίθος Il.5.308; χαλινοί, opp. λείοι, X.Eg.9.9, cf. 10.6; τ. καὶ γωνιοειδής Thphr. Sens.65; prickly, ἀκανθαί, ἀκανθα, Plu.2.32e, 138d (both Sup.); rugged, ἀκτῆ, ἀταρπός, Od.5.425, 14.1; as *epith.* of Ithaca, 9.27, 10.417; so γῆ λιθώδης καὶ Τρηχέα Hdt.4.23; Χερσονήσου τῆς Τρηχῦῃς καλεομένης, of the Crimea, ib.99; and freq. in Trag. and Att. of rocky districts, A.Pr.726, E.Fr.1083; τὰ τραχέα, τὰ τραχύτατα, X.Cyn.4.10, Plu.Flam.4; τ. καὶ χαλεπὴ ὁδός Pl.R.328e; also, rough, γλῶσσα Hp.Morb.2.63; ἔρια GDI1.c., PCair.Zen.287.2 (iii B.C.); σφόγγοι ib.12.56 (iii B.C.); χῆμαι ib.82.12 (iii B.C.); σινδόνες (towels, opp. μαλακαί) Gal.6.418; χερσὶ μὴ πάνυ μαλακαῖς, ὥσπερ αὐτὸ μὴδὲ τραχεῖαις, ἀνατρίβειν τὸ σῶμα ib.417; τὰ τ. κατὰ τὰς ἀνωμαλίας ἀλλήλοισι ἐμπλεκόμενα ἐνοῦται, τὰ δὲ λεία κτλ. Diocl.Fr.26; βλέφαρα Sor.2.16, P.Teb.273 *intr.* (ii/iii A.D.); shaggy, τὰ κάτῳθεν τ. καὶ τραγοειδής, of Pan, Pl.Cra.408d, cf. 420e; λάσιον καὶ τ. [τὸ κέαρ].. ἔχοντες Id.Thi.194e; τ. σώματα, opp. λεία, X.Mem.3.10.1; of the voice, harsh, Pl.Ti.67c, etc.; esp. of the voice of boys, when it breaks, μεταβάλλειν ἐπὶ τὸ -ύτερον Arist.HA581<sup>a</sup>18; τὸ τ. τῆς φωνῆς Plu.Mar.14; and of a person, τῇ φωνῇ τ. X.An.2.6.9; also τραχυτάτη γλῶσσα (cf. τραχύστομος) Str.14.2.28; of sounds and their combinations, harsh, opp. λείος, σύνθεσις, διάλεκτος, Phld.Po.Herc.994.32, 36:—on τραχεῖα ἀρτηρία, v. ἀρτηρία. 2. of battle and conflict, ὑσμίνη Hes.Sc.119; νιφὰς πολέμοιο Pi.I.4(3).17(35), cf. Simon.89; φάλαγγες Tyrnt.12.22. 3. of natural forces, ῥόθιον A.Pr.1048 (anap.); -ύτερα τὰ νοσήματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.Ti.84c; of a river, Plu.Alex.60, etc.; ἄλλαι A.R.1.1078. 4. of persons, their acts, feelings, or conditions, rough, harsh, savage, τ. ἐφεδρος Pi.N.4.96; οὐ τ. εἰμι καταθέμεν I am not niggardly in paying, ib.7.76; Ἥρουχία Id.P.8.10; ἅπας δὲ τ. ὅστις ἂν νέον κρατῇ A.Pr.35, cf. 188 (anap.), 326; δικαστὴς τ. εἰ Id.Ag.1421; τ. γε.. δῆμος Id.Th.1049; τ. καὶ τεθηγμένους λόγους Id.Pr.313; τ. ὀργή E.Med.447; λείον καὶ τ. πάθημα Pl.Ti.63e; νόμοι τραχύτατοι Id.Lg.864c; τὸ τ. τοῦ ἥθους, τοῦ νόμου, Id.Cra.406a, R.452c; -ύτερα πράγματα Isoc.7.18; εὐνομή τραχέα λειαίνει smooths the rough places, Sol.4.35. II. Adv. τράχως, Ion.

τρηχώς, rare in the literal sense, roughly, τ. ὑλακτεῖν Plu.Arat.8; neut. as Adv., τρηχὺ φωνῇ ἠπείλει Theoc.25.74; θάλασσα τραχὺ βοᾷ AP5.179 (Mel.). 2. of men's acts, τρηχῶς περιέπειν τινά handle roughly, Hdt.1.73, 114; τραχῶς ἔχειν to be rough, harshly disposed, Isoc.3.33; τινι D.19.45; -ύτερον ἄρχειν Isoc.3.55; τ. ἀποκρίνεσθαι Plu.Phoc.21, etc.; τ. φέρειν take hardly, Id.Lys.15; rarely τραχυτέρως, Pl.Clit.406a; περιέφθησαν τρηχύτατα Hdt.6.15. (Prob. cogn. with θράσσω, cf. ἐνθράσσω.)

-υσμα, Ion. τρήχ-, *ατος*, τό, *a roughness*, Hp.Epid.2.3.1, Ath.11.475b (both pl.); of roughnesses or perh. prickly pains in the skin, Archig.ap.Gal.8.91, cf. Gal.8.105.

-υσμός, Ion. τρήχ-, *δ*, a roughening, τοῦ ἐντέρου Hp.Acut.60; τῆς ἐπιφανείας Orib.Fr.79.

τράχυν-στομος, *ov*, of rough speech or pronunciation, Str.14.2.28, where he couples it with παχύστομος, and in the same paragraph he writes παχυστομέω (τραχυστομέω cod. E, and so it is cited in Eust.367.29), παχυστομία.

-της, ἡ, Att. τράχυντης, ἡτος (acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.83):—roughness, ruggedness, κῶνον λαμβάνοντα τραχύτητας Democr.155; τῆς χώρας X.Cyr.7.5.67; sharpness, of a bit, Id.Eg.10.6; τραχύτησί τε καὶ λειότησιν Pl.Ti.65c, cf. Ti.Locr.100d; περὶ τὴν ἀρτηρίαν Arist.GA788<sup>a</sup>27; τὰ ῥοφητὰ.. τὰς ἐν τῇ φάρυγγι τ. ἐκλεαίνει Gal.6.706; βλέφαρα τὰ τ. ἔχοντά τινα Id.16.510; τ. φωνῆς Arist.de An.422<sup>b</sup>31, cf. Phld.Po.Herc.994.32, 33.

2. of persons, roughness, harshness, ὀργῆς A.Pr.80; τ. δυσπρόσδοος Plu.Dio8, etc.

-φλοιος, *ov*, with rough rind or bark, Thphr.HP1.5.2. -φωνέω, pronounce with rough sound, Eust.1598.27 (Pass.).

-φωνία, ἡ, roughness of voice, Arist.GA788<sup>a</sup>22. -φωνος, *ov*, Ion. Τρηχ-, with rough, harsh voice or speech, Hp.Epid.1.19, D.S.5.31, etc.: Comp., Eust.229.25.

τράχω [ᾱ], Dor. for τρέχω (q.v.).

τράχ-ώδης, *es*, of rough nature, *v.l.* in Arist.HA549<sup>b</sup>14, interpol. in Dsc.3.13.

-ωμα, *ατος*, τό, trachoma in the eyes, in pl., Id.1.64, Gal.UP10.11, PSI4.299.6 (iii A.D.). -ωματικός, ἡ, *όν*, of or for trachoma, Gal.12.775, Aët.7.113; suffering from trachoma, Gal.12.773.

-ών, *ωνος*, *δ*, a rugged, stony tract, Str.4.1.5, D.H.19.4, PVat.11<sup>v</sup>6 (ii A.D.), Luc.VH2.30, Tox.49:—hence Τράχων, in Syria, J.AJ13.16.5; and Τραχωνίτις, *idos*, ἡ, χώρα Ev.Luc.3.1, etc.; Τραχωνῖται, *oi*, its inhabitants, J.BJ3.10.10; T. Ἀραβες Ptol.Geog.5.14.20.

τρέ-σέ, Κρήτες, Hsch. (Prob. τρέ; perh. from Κρητῶν πόλις in Pisidia.)

τρεῖς, *δ*, tierce, on dice, JHS30.261, 32.275 (Pamphylia).

τρεῖς, *oi*, *ai*, τρία, *τά*: *gen.* τριῶν: *dat.* τρισί, also τριοῖσι Hippon.51, and τριέσσι Delph.3(5).80.21 (iv B.C.); Aeol. τρίςσι Inscr.Perg.245 B18 (Pitana): *acc.* τρεῖς (written τρες IG12.24.16, 44.15, 188.37, 1085, al.), τρία: Dor. nom. τρέες Leg.Gort.9.48; τρῆς IG12(3).1640 (Thera); τρίς SIG236 A10 (Delph., iv B.C.), Tab.Heracl.1.23; *acc.* τρίνς Leg.Gort.5.54, al. (for \*τρίνς, length. to correspond with the other cases); τρίς IG12.838, 839 (vi B.C.), SIG239 Dii 28 (Delph., iv B.C.), Berl.Sitzb.1927.158 (Cyrene):—three, Il.15.187, etc.; τρία ἔπεα three words, prov. in Pi.N.7.48,—for from the earliest times three was a sacred and lucky number, esp. with the Pythagoreans (cf. τριάς), Arist.Cael.268<sup>a</sup>11; so τῶν τριῶν μίαν λαβεῖν εὐσοίαν S.Fr.122; εἰ καὶ τῶν τριῶν ἐν οἴσομαι ib.908; cf. σωτήρ I.2:—διὰ τριῶν ἀπόλλυμαι I am thrice, i.e. utterly, undone, E.Or.434 (cf. τριάς); ἡ διὰ τριῶν ἀγωγή the 'trivium', Simp.in Ph.1171.34; ἡ ἀθήνη τρία τρία by threes, POxy.121.19 (iii A.D.). (I.—E. stem *tri-*, fuller form *trey-*, nom. *tréy-es* (Skt. *tráyas*, Lat. *tres*), whence *τρέες*, contr. *τρῆς* and *τρεῖς* (written *τρεις* IG12.295.11); *acc.* *tri-ns* (Goth. *þrins*, Skt. *trín*), whence *τρίς* and *τρίνς*; in Gr. the nom. *τρεῖς* functions as *acc.* (as in Att.), or the *acc.* *τρίς* as *nom.* (Il.cc.).)

τρεισκαιδεκα, *oi*, *ai*, τριακαδεκα, *τά*, first as three words, later as one, thirteen: *gen.* τριῶν καὶ δέκα Th.2.97, IG12.372.87, etc.: *dat.* τρισὶ καὶ δέκα Th.8.108, D.9.25, IG22.1673.7, etc.: *acc. neut.* τριακαδεκα (or τρία καὶ δέκα) Hdt.1.119, Ar.Pl.194, 846, Pax990:—sts. other words are interposed, τρεῖς τε καὶ δ. Pi.O.1.79, but μέν follows τρισκαδεκα in B.10.92 and δέ in Th.3.79 (s.v.l., δέ om. codd. BM):—the form τρισκαδεκα (*acc. masc. and fem.*) is found in codd. of Hom. Il.5.387, Od.24.340 (in Od. τρεισκαδεκα, διὰ διφθόγγου γράφουσι τὰ τῶν ἀντιγράφων ἀκριβέστερα Eust.ad loc.); also of Pi.Fr.135 (v.l.), B.1.c. (Pap.), Ar.Ra.50, X.HG5.1.5, Th.3.69, 79, 8.88 (τρεῖς καὶ δέκα cod. B); τρισκαδεκα as *gen.*, Hp.Mul.2.133 (τρεῖς-cod. D), Is.8.35; as *dat.*, Th.8.22 codd.:—early Inscr., however, never have τρισκαδεκα, but τρεῖς [τρῆς] καὶ δέκα ἡμέραι IG12.295.11 (v B.C.); στατήρας τρεισκαδεκα SIG241 B101 (Delph., iv B.C.); τρεῖς[καί]δεκα πόλεων ib.368 B1 (iii B.C.); λίθων τρεισκαδεκα IG7.3073.134 (Lebad., ii B.C.); so that τρισκαδεκα should be corrected in all early texts (in spite of Choerob. in An.Ox.2.267) either to τριῶν καὶ δ., etc., or to τρεισκαδεκα: the same applies to the following compds.: v. τρεισκαιδέκατος.

τρεισκαιδεκά-γωνος [ᾱ], *ov*, thirteen-sided, HeroGeop.163. -έτης, *es*, thirteen years old, Is.12.10, Poll.1.55, PSI8.940.29 (iii A.D.): fem. -έτις, Phleg.Fr.36.6 J. -κλῖνος, *ov*, with or large enough for thirteen couches, οἶκος Callix.1. -μετρος, *ov*, of thirteen μέτρα, Sch.Ar.Ach.1142.

-μηνος, *ov*, containing thirteen months, ἐνιαυτός Eudox.Ars14.3, Ptol.Alm.6.2, prob. in IG11(2).199 A1 (Delos, iii B.C.).

-πάλαστος [ᾱ], *ov*, measuring thirteen παλάσται, PPetr.3p.125 (iii B.C., τρισ- Pap.). -πηχυς, *v*, in Dor. and Aeol. form τρισκαιδεκάπαχυς, thirteen cubits high, Theoc.15.17, prob. in IG12(2).14.2 (Mytil.).

-πλάσιων, *ov*, *gen. ovos*, thirteen-fold, Cleom.



2.1. -στάσιος [στᾱ], *ov*, (ἴσσημι A.IV) *worth thirteen times its weight*, χρυσίον τ. (sc. πρὸς τὸ ἀργύριον) Hdt.3.95. -σύλλαβος, *ov*, of thirteen syllables, Heph.15.15.

τρεῖσκαϊδεκάτ-αῖος, *a, ov*, on the thirteenth day, Hp.Hum.6. -ημόριον, τό, *thirteenth part*, Eudox.Ars.16.11. -ος, *η, ov*, *thirteenth*, PCair.Zen.1.10 (iii B.C.), IG11(2).161 B10 (Delos, iii B.C.), GDI2642.61 (Delph., ii B.C.), UPZ10.5 (ii B.C.), etc.: τρισκ- occurs mostly later, IG11(2).283.9 (Delos, iii B.C.), Mon.Anc.Gr.12.12, POxy.73.1, al. (i A.D.), and should be corrected in Il.10.561, Od.8.391, Hes. Op.780, etc.; cf. A.D.Synt.200.13; Aeol. [τρισ]καϊδέκοτος IG12(2).82.1 (Mytil.).

τρεῖσκαϊδεκά-φόρος, *ov*, *fruiting thirteen times*, Luc.VH2.13. -χορδος, *ov*, of thirteen notes, Nicom.Harm.11.

τρεῖσκαϊδεκ-έτης, *es*, *thirteen years old*, Lys.10.4, AP12.4 (Strat.); also τρεῖσκαϊδεχέτης, IG12(5).303(4).7 (Paros), and τρεῖσκαϊδεκαέτης (q.v.). -ήρης, *es*, perh. a galley rowed by thirteen men to each pair of oars passing through the same porthole, Callix.1, Plu.Demetr.31; v. τριήρης.

-ώρυγος, *ov*, of thirteen fathoms, prob. l. for -δεκόρυγιος in Thphr.HP5.8.1: cf. τριώρυγος.

τρέω, late Ep. for τρέω (q.v.).

τρέμῃθος, *ή*, poet. for τέρμινθος, Nic. Th.844, cf. St.Byz. s.v. Τρεμῃθους.

τρέμω, only pres. and impf., exc. pf. τετρέμηκα EM606.50:—*tremble, quake, quiver*, τρέμε δ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλη ποσσὶν ὑπ' ἀθανάτοισι Il.13.18, cf. Call.Del.137; ὠλένας τρέμων ἄκρας quivering in., E.IT283; τρέμουσα κῶλα Id.Med.1169; τρέμει [ἡ φωνή] Arist.Pr.906<sup>a</sup> 17; of persons, τρέμειν τὴν φωνήν ib.948<sup>a</sup>35; *shiver*, in the cold stage of malaria, Hp.Flat.8. II. esp. *tremble with fear*, ὑπὸ δ' ἔτρεμε γυῖα Il.10.390, cf. Od.11.527; φόβῳ, φρίκη τ., E.Ion.1452 (lyr.), Tr.1026: then simply, *tremble, be afraid*, δεδιώς καὶ τ. D.18.263; τ. τῷ δέει τί πέσεται Alex.10.6.

2. c. inf., *tremble or fear to do*, A.Th.419 (lyr.), S.OCI28 (lyr.); also τρέμων τὸν ἀνδρ' ἔφευγε μὴ κτάνει Id.OT947, cf. E.Andr.808,1057. 3. c. acc., *tremble at, fear*, S.OC256, E.El.643, etc.; τ. τὸ πρᾶγμα Ar.Ach.494; τὰ πράγματα Id.Eg.265 (troch.); τὸ μέλλον Pl.Prm.137a; [τῆς εὐδαιμονίας] ἔνεκα τ. Antipho 2.4.9; περὶ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Id.2.3.8, cf. Pl.R.554d. (Cf. Lat. *tremo*, Lith. *trimti*, *trĩmti* 'shiver').

τρέξι, for θρέξιμαι and θρέζεται, barbarism in Ar.Th.1222,1225. τρέπεδδα, *ά*, Boeot., = τρέπεζα II, bank, IG7.3172.139 (Orchom., iii B.C.); τρέπεδδίτας [ι], *δ*, = τραπεζίτης, ib.2420.34 (Thebes, iii B.C.). (Not from τράπεζα but from τρίπεζα, which Hsch. inaccurately calls Boeot. for τράπεζα.)

τρέπ-τέον, (τρέπω) *one must turn, ποῖαν ὁδὸν νῶ τ.* Ar.Eg.72; ἐπὶ τι Pl.R.365c. -τικός, *ή, όν*, *causing change in*, δύναμις -κῆ τῆς ὕλης Plot.2.3.17; epith. of the sign Libra, Heph.Astr.1.1:—f.l. for θρεπτικός, Max.Tyr.10.2. 2. Adv. -κῶς, *κινουσί τὴν γῆν οὐ μεταβατικῶς ἀλλὰ τρεπτικῶς τροχὸν δίκην by revolution*, Placit.3.13.3. -τός, *ή, όν*, *liable to be turned or changed*, Arist.Mu.392<sup>a</sup>33, S.E.M.7.434, etc.; εἰς ἄλλα Placit.1.17.4. 2. *liable to be turned*, of persons, Ph.1.648; θεοί Them.Or.7.98c. -τότης, *ητος, ή*, = τροπή, Hsch.

τρέπω, Il.8.399, etc.: fut. τρέψω 15.261, etc.: aor. 1 ἔτρεψα 18.469, etc., Ep. τρέψα 16.645: besides aor. 1 Hom. has aor. 2 ἔτράπον, Od.4.294, al., also Pi.O.10(11).15 (sts. also intr., v. περιτρέπω II and perh. Il.16.657, cf. III fin.): Aeol. aor. ἔτροπον, v. ἀνατρέπω: pf. τέτροφα Ar.Nu.858, Anaxandr.51, (ἀνα-) S.Tr.1009 (lyr.), And.1.131; later τέτράφα Din.1.108, (ἀνα-) ib.30, D.18.296 (cod. S), Aeschin.1.190, 3.158 (but cf. Wackernagel Studien zum griech. Perf.15); ἐπι-τέτραφα Plb.30.6.6:—Med., fut. τρέψομαι Hdt.1.97, Hp.Prog.20, E.Hipp.1066, etc.: aor. ἔτρεψάμην Od.1.422, E.Herac.842: also aor. 2 ἔτραπόμην Il.16.594, Hdt.2.3, al. (used also in pass. sense, (ἀν-) Il.6.64, 14.447, and once in Att., (ἀν-) Pl.Cra.395d); imper. τραποῦ Ar.Ra.1248: pf. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. τράψομαι Plu.Nic.21, etc.; also τετραπόμαι Ph.1.220, (ἐπι-) Pisistr.ap.D.L.1.54: aor. ἐτρέφθην Hom. Epigr.14.7, once in Trag., E.El.1046 (v. ἐπιτρέπω); Ion. τραφθῆναι Od.15.80, cf. Hdt.4.12: aor. 2 ἐτράπην [ᾱ] A.Pers.1029 (lyr.), Ar.Ec.416, etc.; ἐτρέπην (ἐν-) UPZ5.24 (ii B.C.): pf. τέτραμμαι Pl.R.519b; 3 pl. τετράφαται Thgn.42, cf. Il.2.25 (ἐπι-); 3 sg. imper. τετράφθω 12.273; part. τετραμμένος 19.212, etc.: plpf., Ep. 3 sg. τέτραπτο Od.4.260; 3 pl. τετράφατο Il.10.189.—From the aor. 2 has been formed the pres. ἐπιτράπέουσι, ib.421; cf. τραπητέον.—The Ion. forms used by Hdt. are pres. Pass. τραπονται 6.33, al.; 3 sg. impf. τρέπεσκε 4.128; aor. Pass. τραφθεῖς 9.56; but fut. ἐπιτράψομαι is f.l. in 3.155, and in the pres. Act. and Pass. codd. vary (both forms in codd. of 2.92 (Act.), τρέπεται 1.117, τράπεται 4.60):—Dor. forms, τράπω EM114.19; fut. ἐπι-τραψῶ Schwyzler198.21 (Crete):—turn or direct towards a thing, Hom., etc.; mostly folld. by a Prep., τ. [φύσας] ἐς πῦρ Il.18.469; ἐς ποταμὸν φλόγα 21.349; εἰς εὐνὴν τράπεθ' ἡμεας show us to bed, Od.4.294 (perh. with a punning reference to ταρπῶμεθα in next line); λέκτρονδε τραπέομεν εὐνηθέντες 8.292 (as though τραπέομεν in Il.3.441 belonged to τρέπω and not to τέρω; unless there is a pause after λέκτρονδε); θυμὸν εἰς ἔργον τ. Hes.Op.316; εἰς ἐχθροὺς βέλος A.Th.255; πόλεις ἐς ὕβριν Th.3.39; τὸν ἀνθρωπον. εἰς ἀθυμίαν D.23.194; πρὸς ἥλιον κεφαλὴν Od.13.29; πρὸς ὄρος πῖονα μῆλα 9.315; πρὸς εὐφροσύναν ἦτορ Pi.I.3.10; τὰς γνώμας πρὸς χρηματισμόν Pl.Ep.355b; also ἐπ' ἐμπορίην θυμὸν Hes.Op.646, cf. Pl.Phdr.257b, R.508c; δαμόν ἐς ἡσυχίαν Pi.P.1.70; ἐπ' ἐχθροῖς χεῖρα S.Aj.772; κατὰ πληθὺν τ. θυμὸν Il.5.676; ἀντὶν Ζεφύρον πρόσωπον Hes.Op.594; with Advbs., πάντων ὁμοσε στόματ' ἔτραπε Il.12.24; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅποι χρῆ. τ. ἔπος S.Ph.897; ἐνταῦθα σὴν φρένα E.IT1322; τὴν

διάνοιαν ἄλλοσε Pl.R.393a; ἐκέισε τ. τὰς ἡδονάς Id.Lg.643c; ἐπὶ τὴν θεραπείαν τὸν λόγον Sor.2.23: c. inf., σέ. ἔτραπε. ὁρᾷ παρφάμεν led thee to speak crookedly, Pi.P.9.43:—also in Med., τραπέσθαι τινα ἐπὶ τι Pl.Euthd.303c, cf. Chrm.156c:—Pass., κεῖται ἀνὰ πρόθυρον τετραμμένος Il.19.212. 2. Pass. and Med., *turn one's steps, turn in a certain direction*, τραφθῆναι ἀν' Ἑλλάδα Od.15.80; τραφθέντες ἐς τὸ πεδίον Hdt.9.56; ἐς Θήβας ἐτραπόμην Id.2.3; ἐπὶ Προκόννησον, ἐπ' Ἀθηνῶν, Id.6.33, 5.57: with Advbs., ἀμχανεῖν ὅποι τράποντο which way to turn, A.Pers.459; ἀμχανῶ. ὅπα τράπωμαι Id.Ag.1532 (lyr.); πᾶ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; Id.Ch.409 (lyr.); ποῖ τρέπομαι; E.Hipp.1066, cf. X.An.3.5.13; ποῖ χρῆ τραπέσθαι; Lys.29.2: c. acc. cogn., τραπέσθαι ὁδὸν take a course, Hdt.1.11, cf. 9.69, Pl.Sph.242b; πολλὰς ὁδοὺς τραπόμενοι κατὰ ὄρη Th.5.10; ἐτρέφθην ἥνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον E.El.1046. 3. in Pass. and Med. also, *turn or betake oneself, εἰς ὁρῆσιν, εἰς αἰοδὴν*, Od.1.422, 18.305; ἐπὶ ἔργα Il.3.422, etc.; ἐπ' ἀναιδείην Hom.Epigr.14.7; ἐπὶ σωφροσύνην Thgn.379; ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδὸν Hdt.1.117; ἐπὶ φροντίδας E.IA646; ἐφ' ἀρπαγὴν Th.4.104; ἐπ' εἰρήνῃν X.HG4.4.2; ἐς τὸ μαίνεσθαι S.OCI537; ἐς ἀλκὴν Th.2.84; εἰς ἀρπαγὴν ἐπὶ τὰς οἰκίας X.HG6.5.30; κατὰ θεῶν τετραμμένοι Th.5.9; πρὸς ἀλκὴν Hdt.3.78; πρὸς τὸ κέρδιον τραπεῖς S.Aj.743; πρὸς ληστείαν Th.1.5; πρὸς ἄριστον τετρ. Hdt.1.63; πρὸς τὸν πότον Pl.Smr.176a, etc.; also τ. πρὸς τινα betake oneself, have recourse to him, Cratin.152, X.An.4.5.30, Pl.Prt.339e; ἐφ' ἱκεταίαν τ. τῶν διωκόντων Id.Ap.39a. 4. Pass. and Med., of places, *to be turned or look in a certain direction*, πρὸς ὄφον Od.12.81; πρὸς ἄρκτον, πρὸς νότον, etc., Hdt.1.148, Th.2.15, etc.; also πρὸς τοῦ Τμώλου Hdt.1.84; ἀντ' ἡελίου τετρ. straight towards, Hes. Op.727. II. *turn, i. e. turn round or about*, πάλιν τρέπειν turn back, ἴππους Il.8.432; τινα ib.399; ὅσσε, δόρυ, 21.415, 20.439; τὰ καλὰ τ. ἔξω turn the best side outmost, show the best side (of a garment), Pi.P.3.83:—Pass., πάλιν ἐτράπετ' Il.21.468; μή τις ὀπίσω τετράφθω 12.273; c. gen., *turn from*, υἱὸς 18.138; ἐτράπετ' αἰχμὴ the point bent back, like ἀνεγνάμφθη, 11.237; of the sun having passed the meridian, πόστην ἥλιος τέτραπται; Ar.Fr.163, cf. Antig. Mir.60; also of the solstice, ἐπειδὴν ἐν χειμῶνι τράπηται [ὁ ἥλιος] (v. τροπή 1) X.Mem.4.3.8, cf. Pl.Lg.915d; τραπέισης τῆς ὥρας Arist. HA628<sup>b</sup>26:—intr. in Act., περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὦραι, v. περιτρέπω II. 2. τ. τι εἰς τινα turn upon another's head, τ. τὴν αἰτίαν, τὴν ὁρῆν εἰς τινα, Is.8.41, D.8.57; freq. in imprecations, ἐς κεφαλὴν τράποιτ' ἐμοί on my head be it! Ar.Ach.833, cf. Hdt.2.39; εἰς σεαυτὸν τρεπέσθω on your head be it! IG4.444 (Phlius); ἢ καὶ ἐμοὶ τρέποιτ' ἂν αἰτίας τέλος; A.Eu.434; κατὰ σεαυτὸν νυν τρέπου keep your ills to yourself, Ar.Ach.1019, Nu.1263; πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς τρέψεσθε Lys.8.19. 3. alter, change, φρένας Il.6.61; τὰς γνώμας X.An.3.1.41; [τὸ χρῶμα] Sor.1.35; [τὸ γάλα] ib.92; ἔτραπεν κείνον μισθῷ χρυσός Pi.P.3.55; deceive, Archil.166; ἐς κακὸν τ. τινα Pi.P.3.35; ἄττ' ἂν ὑμεῖς ἐξαμάρτητ' ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τρέπειν Ar.Nu.589 (troch.); ἐς γέλων τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἔτρεψας Id.V.1261, cf. Hdt.7.105, etc.:—Med., πρὸς τὰς ζυμφορὰς τὰς γνώμας τρέπεσθαι shift their views, Th.1.140, cf. Plu.2.71e, etc.:—Pass., *to be changed*, τρέπεται χρῶς Il.13.279, cf. Od.21.413, Hes.Op.416; τὴν χροάν τρέπεσθαι, of animals, Plu.2.51d; τῷ χρώματι τρεπομένης, of women, Sor.1.35 (so abs., of a man, Id.Vit.Hippocr.5); ὁ οὕτω τρεπόμενος σφυγμός Gal.18(2).40; τρέπεται νόος Od.3.147; νόος ἐτράπετ' 7.263; Διὸς ἐτράπετο φρήν Il.10.45; τράπομαι καὶ τὴν γνώμην μετατίθεμαι Hdt.7.18; ὁρῶν αὐτοὺς τετραμμένους seeing that they had changed their minds, Id.9.34, cf. Th.4.106; ἐπὶ τὰ βελτίω τρέπου Ar.V.986: c. inf., κραδίη τέτραπτο νέεσθαι Od.4.260; ἐτράποντο. τῷ δήμῳ. τὰ πράγματα ἐνδιδόναί Th.2.65: c. acc. cogn., πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου Aeschin.3.90; οἶνος τρέπεται the wine turns, becomes sour (v. τροπία), S.E.P.1.41; ἡ ξανθὴ χολή. εἰς τὸν ἰώδη τρέπεται χυμὸν Gal.16.534; ἡ ἀδελφὴ ἐπὶ τὸ κομψότερον ἐτράπη has taken a turn for the better, POxy.935.5 (iii A.D.); ἐπὶ τὸ ῥᾶον ἔδοξεν τετράφθαι ib.939.17 (iv A.D.); τοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν εἰς ἄπορον τραπέντων having become destitute, PMeyer8.14 (ii A.D.):—intr. in Act., τοῦ ἀρχοντος τρέποντος εἰς δεσπότην Ph.2.562. III. *turn or put to flight, rout, defeat*, τρέψω δ' ἥρωας Ἀχαιοὺς Il.15.261; ἔτρεψε φάλαγγας Tyrt.12.21, cf. Pi.O.10(11).15, Hdt.1.63, 4.128, Th.1.62, 4.25,33, etc.; in full, φύγαδε τ. Il.8.157; εἰς φυγὴν ἔτρεψε τοὺς ἐξακισχιλίους X.An.1.8.24; τρέψαι καὶ ἐς φυγὴν καταστήσαι Th.7.43 (but ἔτρεψαν ἐς φυγὴν πόδα they fled, E.Supp.718):—Med., pres., X.An.5.4.16, J.AJ13.2.4, Plu.Cam.29: fut., Ar.Eg.275 (troch.): aor. 1, E.Herac.842, X.An.6.1.13:—Pass., *to be put to flight*, aor. 2 ἐτράπην A.Pers.1029 (lyr.), X.Cyr.5.4.7 (v.l. ἐτράποντο), etc.: also aor. 1 ἐτρέφθην Id.An.5.4.23, HG3.4.14, Cyn.12.5: aor. 2 Med. ἐτραπόμην Hdt.1.80, 9.63, etc.; ἐς φυγὴν τραπέσθαι Id.8.91, Th.8.95; τραπόμενοι κατέφυγον Id.4.54; φυγῇ ἄλλος ἄλλῃ ἐτράπετο X.An.4.8.19; ἐτράποντο φεύγειν Plu.Lys.28, Caes.45: rarely in pf. Pass., τετραμμένου φυγᾶ γένους A.Th.952 (lyr.):—also intr. in Act., φύγαδ' ἔτραπε Il.16.657 (unless it governs δίφρον).

IV. *turn away, keep off*, οὐκ ἂν με τρέψειαν ὅσοι θεοὶ εἰσ' ἐν Ὀλύμπῳ 8.451; τ. τινα ἀπὸ τείχεος 22.16; ἐκάς τινας Od.17.73 (Med.); τῇ. νόον ἔτραπεν 19.479: abs., ἀλλὰ Ζεὺς ἔτρεψε Il.4.381; οἱ weapons, βέλος. ἔτραπεν ἄλλῃ 5.187; ἀπὸ ἐγχεος ὁρμὴν ἔτραπε Hes. Sc.456. V. *overturn*, εὐτυχούντα μὲν σκιά τις ἂν τρέψειεν A.Ag.1328 (s.v.l.); τ. ἄνω κάτω Id.Fr.311. VI. *turn, apply*, τ. τι εἰς ἄλλο τι Hdt.2.92; τὰς ἐμβάδας ποῖ τέτροφας; what have you done with your shoes? Ar.Nu.858; τὸν μόνον πῶι τέτροφας; Anaxandr.51:—Pass., ποῖ τρέπεται. τὰ χρήματα; Ar.V.665 (anap.).

τρεῖσας or τρέσας, *δ, v*, τρέω I. 2. τρέστης, *ov, δ*, (τρέω) *trembler, coward*, Hsch.



τρέφος, εος, τό, = θρέμμα (v. l. βρέφος), S.Fr. 154, cj. in E.Fr. 996.  
 τρεφουργία, ῆ, rearing, Greg. Cor. in Hermog. Meth. in Rh. 7(2).  
 1126 W. (example of a παράδοξος λέξις).

**τρέφω**, Il. 5.52, etc.; Dor. **τράφω** (v. sub voce); 1 sg. opt. **τρέφειν** E.*Fr.* 903; fut. **θρέψω** h.*Ven.* 257, etc.: aor. 1 **ἔθρεψα**, Ep. **θρέψα** Il. 2. 548; aor. 2 **ἐτράφον** (v. infr. B): pf. **τέτροφα** intr., Od. 23.237, (**συν-**) Hp.*Morb.Sacr.* 11; but trans., S.*OC* 186 (lyr.); also **τέτρεψα** Plb. 12. 25<sup>h</sup>.5:—**Med.**, fut. **τρέψομαι** in pass. sense, Hp.*Genit.* 9, *Nat.Puer.* 23, Th. 7.49, etc.: aor. **ἔθρεψάμην** Pl. O. 6.46, A.*Ch.* 928, etc.:—**Pass.**, fut. **τράφῃσσομαι** Ps.-D. 60.32, D.H. 8.41, etc., but in early writers in med. form **θρέψομαι** (v. supr.): aor. 1 **ἔθρέφθην**, Ep. **θρέφθη** Hes.*Th.* 198, rare in Trag. and Att., E.*Hec.* 351, 600, Pl.*Plt.* 310a; **ἐθράφθη** IG 12(9).286 (Eretria, vi B.C.): aor. 2 **ἐτράφην** [ǎ] Hom. (sed v. infr. B), A.*Th.* 754 (lyr.), Ar.*An.* 335 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. 3 pl. **ἐτραφεν**, **τράφεν**, Il. 23.348, 1.251; pf. **τέθραμμαι** Hp.*Nat.Hom.* 5, E.*Heracl.* 578, etc.; 2 pl. **τεθραφθε** Pl.*Lg.* 625a (but **συντέτραφθε** [s. v. l.] in X.*Cyr.* 6.4.14); inf. **τεθράφθαι** Pl.*Grg.* 525a, X.*HG* 2.3.24 (in both with v. l. **τετρ-**). I. **thicken** or **congeal** a liquid, **γάλα θρέψαι** **curdle** it, Od. 9.246; **τρέφε** (impf.) **πίονα τυρόν** Theoc. 25.106:—**Pass.**, with pf. Act. **τέτροφα**, **curdle**, **congeal**, **γάλα τρεφόμενον τυρόν ἐργάζεσθαι** Ael.*NA* 16.32; **περί χρόν** **τέτροφεν ἄλμη** Od. 23.237. II. usu., **cause to grow or increase, bring**

breed, esp. of children bred and brought up in a house, ὁ σ' ἔτρεφε τυτθὸν ἔοντα Il.8.283; ἡ μ' ἔτεχε, ἡ μ' ἔθρεψε Od.2.131, cf. 12.134; εὖ ἔτρεφεν ἡδ' ἀτίταλλεν Il.16.191, cf. Od.19.354; ἐγὼ σ' ἔθρεψα, σὺν δὲ γηράναι θέλω A.Ch.908, cf. Supp.894; μέχρι ἡβης τ. Th.2.46; γενῶν καὶ τ. Pl.Pl.274a; τ. τε καὶ αὔξειν μέγαν Id.R.565c: c. acc. cogn., τ. τινὰ τροφήν τινα *bring up* in a certain way, Hdt.2.2; also τῶν πρώτων μαθημάτων, ἐν οἷς οἱ παλαιοὶ τοὺς παῖδας ἔτρεφον Gal.16.691:—Med., *rear for oneself*, θρέψαιό τε παῖδιμον υἱόν Od.19.368; αὐτὸν ἐθρέψαντο δράκοντες Pi.O.6.46; τεκοῦσα τόνδ' ὄφιν ἐθρεψάμην A.Ch.928; οἱ γεννήσαντες καὶ θρεψάμενοι Pl.Lg.717c; τεκὼν ἀρετὴν καὶ θ. Id.Smp.212a; ἔτεκεν μὲν ὑμᾶς πολέμοις δ' ἐθρεψάμην ὕβρισμα E.HF458:—Pass., *to be reared, grow up*, ὅς μοι τηλόγετος τρέφετα θαλῇ ἐνὶ πολλῇ Il.9.143; τῇ ὁμοῦ ἐτροφόμην Od.15.365; ἅμα τράφεν ἡδ' ἐγένοντο Il.1.251, etc.; κάρτιστοι τράφεν ἀνδρῶν *grew up* the strongest men, ib.266:—prop. a boy was called *τρεφόμενος* only so long as he remained in the charge of the women, i.e. till his fifth year, Hdt.1.136; ἐξ ὅτου ἔτρεφην ἐγὼ from the time when I *left the nursery*, Ar.Av.322; but even of pre-natal growth, ἐν σκότοισι νηδύος τετραμμένη A.Eu.665, cf. Th.754 (lyr.):—generally, in Trag., *τραφείς* μητρὸς εὐγενοῦς ἀπο S.Aj.1229; ὅπως πατρὸς δείξεις οἶος ἐξ οἴου ἔτρεφης ib.557; κρατίστου πατρὸς..τραφείς Id.Ph.3; παῖδες μητέρων τετραμμένα *true nurslings* of your mothers, implying a reproach for unmanliness (s.v.l.), A.Th.792; μίας τρέφει πρὸς νυκτός *art nursed* by night alone, i.e. *art blind*, S.OT374. 2. of slaves,

nursed by night alone, i.e. art blind, S.OT374. 2. of slaves, cattle, dogs and the like, rear and keep them, κύνας Il.22.69, Od.14.22, etc.; ἵππους Il.2.766; λέοντος ἰνυ (v. σίνις) A.Ag.717 (lyr.), μῆλα Id.Eu.946 (lyr.); ὄφιν S.Fr.226 (cj. for στρέφουσι); ἱκτῖνα Ar.Fr.628; ὀρνυτας Eup.214; ὀρνιθας Pl.Tht.197c; οἱ τρέφοντες (sc. τοὺς ἐλεφαντας) the keepers, Arist.HA571<sup>33</sup>; τ. παιδαγωγούς Aeschin.1.187; also τ. γυναῖκα E.IA749; τ. [ἐταίρων], [πόρνας], keep . ., Antiph.2, Diph.87; ὁ τρέφων one's master, Nicol.Com.1.11,36: metaph., αἰγιαλὸν ἔνδον τρέφει he keeps a sea-beach in the house, Ar.V.110:—Pass., to be bred, reared, δοῦλος οὐκ ὦνητός, ἀλλ' οἴκου τραφεῖς S.OT1123; ἐν τῇ σῇ οἰκίᾳ γέγονεν καὶ τέτραπται was born and bred, Pl.Men.85e; Ἀγαθὶνον θρεμμένον (i.e. τεθρεμμένον, = θρεπτόν, v. θρεπτός 1) ἐαυτῶν MAMA4.275 B (Dionysopolis, ii A.D.);

Νέικην τὴν θρεμέην μου ib.276 A (ibid., ii A.D.). 3. *tend, cherish*, τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ φίλεόν τε καὶ ἔτρεπον, of Calypso, Od.5.135, cf. 7.256; of plants, Il.17.53; θρέψασα φυτόν ὥς 18.57, cf. Od.14.175. 4. of parts of the body, *let grow, cherish, foster*, χαίτην

175. 4. of parts of the body, *let grow, cherish, foster*, χαίτην . . Σπερχειῶ τρέφει Il.23.142; τῷ θεῷ [πλόκαμον] τ. E.Ba.494; ὑπή-  
 γην ἄκουρον τ. Ar.V.476 (lyr.); τ. κόμην, = κομᾶν, Hdt.1.82; [τρί-  
 χες] πολλὰ ἐλαίῳ τραφεῖσαι Hero Bel.112; also τὰ θ' ὕεσσι τρέφει  
 ἀλοιφῇ things which *put fat on* swine, Od.13.410; τεθραμμένη εἰς  
 πολυτροχίαν X Mem.2.1.22. 5. in Poets of earth and sea, bread

πολυσαρκίαν X.*Mem.* 2.1.22. 5. in Poets, of earth and sea, *breed, produce, teem with*, οὐδὲν ἀκιδνότερον γαῖα τ. ἀνθρώποις Od.18.130; ἄγρια, τὰ τε τρέφει οὖρεσιν ὕλη Il.5.52; φάρμακα, ὅσα τρέφει εὐρεῖα χθών 11.741; ὅς' ἤπειρος. τρέφει ἡδὲ θάλασσα Hes.*Th.* 582; πολλὰ γὰ τρέφει δεινὰ A.C. 585 (lyr.), cf. 128, E.*Hec.* 1181; θάλασσα. τρέφουσα πορφύρας ἰσάργυρον κηκίδα A.*Ag.* 959; ὃν πόντος τ., i.e. the sailors. Pi.1.148; rare in Prose, ἀέτι τὴν Ἀσίαν τρέφει καυνοῖ Arist.

GA746<sup>68</sup>. 6. in Poets also, simply, *have within oneself, contain*, ὅ τι καὶ πόλις τέτροφεν ἔφιλον S.OC186 (lyr.), cf. Tr.817; τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχαιτέραν *to keep his tongue more quiet*, Id. Ant.1089; ἡ γλῶσσα τὸν θυμὸν δεινὸν τ. Id. Aj.1124; τὰ ληθές γὰρ ἰσχυρὸν τρέφω Id. OT356 (so in Pl., τ. ἰσχυρὸν τὸ ἐλεινόν R.606b); τ. νόσον S. Ph.795; ἐκ φόβου φόβον τ. Id. Tr.28; ἔταν Id. Aj.644 (lyr.); οἷας λατρίας .. τρέφει *what services .. she has as her lot*, ib.503; ἐν ἐλπίσιν τρέφω .. ἕξειν I cherish hopes that., Id. Ant.897; τὸν Καδομογενῆ τρέφει .. βίους πολὺπονον [πέλαγος] *is his daily lot*, Id. Tr.117 (lyr., but Reiske's cj. στρέφει is prob.); πόνοι τρέφοντες βροτοὺς E. Hipp.367 (lyr.).

III. *maintain, support*, τ. ἀνδρὸς μόθος

E. Hipp. 367 (lyr.). III. *maintain, support*, τ. ἀνδρὸς μάχους ἡμένας ἔσω A.Ch. 921, cf. Pi. O. 9. 106; τοῦ τρέφοντος 'Ηλίου χόσους φύσιν A. Ag. 633; τ. τὸν πατέρα Aeschin. 1. 13; τὴν οἰκίαν ὅλην D. 59. 67; οὐ δίκαιον τρέφεσθαι ὑπὸ πατρὸς ὑὸν ἡβῶντα Pl. R. 568e; τὰ κτήνη χιλῶ ἐτρέφοντο X. An. 4. 5. 25; γάλακτι, τυρῶ, κρέασι τ., Id. Mem. 4. 3. 10; σίτω, ὕψω, Id. Lac. 1. 3; *feed a patient*, Gal. 15. 503, 19. 185; *provide the food for an employee*, σοῦ τρέφοντος αὐτόν, ἐμοῦ δὲ ἰατρί

(ὄντος αὐτόν BGU1647.14 (ii A.D.); also τ. ἀπό τινος Pl.Prт.313c, X.HG2.1.1; ἐκ τινος A.Ag.1479 (lyr.), cf. Pl.R.372b. 2. *maintain* an army or fleet, Th.4.83, X.An.1.1.9 (Pass.); τ. τὰς ναῦς Th.8.44, X.HG1.5.5, 5.1.24; τ. τὸ ναυτικὸν ἀπὸ τῶν νήσων ib.4.8.9; ἐκ τῶν κωμῶν τρέφεσθαι Id.An.7.4.11, etc. 3. of land, *feed, maintain* one, τρέφει γὰρ οὗτος [δ' ἀγρὸς]... με Philem.98.2, cf. Men.63, 466, al. 4. of women, *feed or suckle* an infant, *συνεξομοιοῦται* τὰ τρεφόμενα ταῖς τρεφούσαις Sor.1.88; γυνὴ τρέφουσα ib.87; ἡ τρέφουσα, = ἡ τροφός, Gal.6.44. 5. of food, *nourish*, τὰ Ἑρακλεωτικά τρέφει οὐχ ὁμοίως

τοὺς ἀμυγδαλοὺς Diocl.Fr.126, cf. 117; ἡ οὐκ ἐπιτριβείως τῇ σάρματι  
 διδομένη τροφή οὐ τρέφει Sog.1.49; πυρῶν... ὅσφι κοῦφοι... ἔπτον τρέ-  
 φουσι Gal.Vicf.Att.6; τὸ δέρμα πᾶν αὐτοῖς ὥς ἂν ὑπὸ φλεγματώδους  
 αἵματος τρεφόμενον οἰδαλέον γίνεται Id.18(2).118, cf. 106. IV.

bringing up, rear, educate, Hes.Fr.19, Pi.V.3.53, etc.; τῷ λόγῳ τ. καὶ παιδεύει Pl.R.534d; θρέψαι καὶ παιδεύσαι D.59.18; Δήμητερ ἡ θρέψασα τὴν ἐμὴν φρένα A.Fr.479; ἡ θρέψασα (sc. γῆ) the motherland, Lycurg. 47.—Med., ἐθρέψω Ξέρξην ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἡθεσιν Pl.Lg.695e; ἡ θρεψαμένη one's motherland, Lycurg.85.—Pass., ὀρθῶς, εὖ τραφήναι, Pl.R.401e, Alc.1.120e; παιδεῖα, ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ παιδείᾳ τ., Id.Lg.695c, X.Cyn.1.16; ἐν πολυτρόποις ξυμφοραῖς Th.2.44; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Pl.Tht.172c; ἐν χλιδῇ X.Cyr.4.5.54; ἐν ἐλευθερίᾳ Pl.Tht.175d, Mx.239a; ἐν ἄλλοις νόμοις Arist.Pol.1327<sup>a</sup>14; ἐν φωνῇ βαρβάρῳ Pl.Prt.341c; πάσαις Μούσαισι BCH50.444 (Thespieae, iv A.D.). V. the Pass. sts. came to mean little more than to be, ἐπ' ἐμοὶ πολέμιον ἐτραφή (sc. τὸ γένος) Ar.Av.335 (lyr.), cf. Th.141, S.OC805.

B. Hom. uses an intr. aor. 2 Act. ἔτραφον in pass. sense (which is to τρέφομαι, τέτροφα (intr.) as ἔδρακον to δέρκομαι, δέδορκα, etc.), ds.. ἔτραφ' ἄριστος Il.21.279; λέοντε ἔτραφέτην ὑπὸ μητρὶ 5.555; τραφέμεν (Ep. for τραφεῖν) 7.199, Od.3.28, al.; ἐπεὶ τράφ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ, i.e. when he *was well-grown*, Il.2.661:—as trans. the aor. 2 is used by Hom. only in Il.23.90, and τράφε in Pi.N.3.53 is Dor. impf.:—ἐτράφην is perh. post-Homeric; 3 sg. τράφη is v.l. in Il.2.661, 1 pl. ἐτράφημεν and 1 sg. ἐτράφην (περ) vv.ll. in 23.84; τράφη is in all codd. of 3.201, 11.222, which should prob. be emended from 2.661; 3 pl. ἔτραφεν 23.348 (v.l. ἔτραφον), Od.10.417 (v.l. ἔτραφον); τράφεν in all codd. of 11.1.251, 266, Od.14.201, also (with v.l. τράφον) in 4.723: the *vox nihili* ἐτράφεμεν, found in Il.23.84 as cited by Aeschin.1.149, was emended by Scaliger to ἐτράφομεν:—the redupl. 3 sg. τέτραφ' Il.21.279, 3 pl. τέτραφεν 23.348, are ff. ll., though found in many codd. Later this aor. became obsolete, except in Ep. imitators, as in Call.*Jov.*55, Opp.*H.*1.774.

Τρεφώνιος, v. Τροφώνιος.

τρεχέειντος, or, running to a banquet, of parasites, Plu.2.726a (who cites the explanation *coming late*), Ath.1.4a, 6.242c; τρεχέειντα, τὰ, light robe or shoes worn by parasites, Juv.3.67.

τρέχις, ὁ, *runner* (perh. as pr. n.), dub. in *S. Ichn.* 188.

τρέχνης, εος, τό, = *τέρχνος*, *API5.25.6* (Besant. *Ara*), Hsch.

τρέχω, Od. 9.386, etc.: fut. *θρέξομαι* (ἀπο-) *Ar.Nu* 1005 (anap.), (μετα-) *Id.Pax* 261, (περι-) *Id.Ra* 193; *θρέξω* only in *Lyc* 108; but ἀπο-*θρέξεις* *Pl.Com* 232: aor. *ἔθρεξα* (v. infr.):—but the usual fut. and aor. come from the root *δραμ-*, viz. *δράμῃμαι* *E.Or* 878, *X.An* 7.3.45, etc.; Ion. *δραμέομαι* *Hdt* 8.102; late *δραμῶ* *Lxx Ca* 1.4; but ὑπερ-*δραμῶ* *Philetaer* 3 (dub. l.); *δράμομαι* in compd. *ἀναδράμεται* *AP* 9.575 (Phil.): aor. 2 *ἔδραμον* (v. infr.): pf. *δεδράμηκα* [ᾶ] *Philem* 38, *Men* 741, (ἀνα-) *Hdt* 8.55, (κατα-) *X.HG* 4.7.6, (περι-) *Pl.Clit* 410a, (συν-) *D* 17.9: plpf. *ἐδεδραμήκεσαν* (κατ-) *Th* 8.92: poet. pf. *δέδρομα* (ἀνα-, ἐπι-) *Od* 5.412, 20.357:—Pass., pf. *δεδράμηναι* (ἐπι-) *X.Oec* 15.1.—The Verb is not common in Hom., who has pres. in *Il* 23.520, *Od* 9.386; in *Il* 18.599, 602, Ion. Iterat. *θρέξασκον* (*ἔθρεξα* was also old Att., *Epigr.ap.Plu.Arist* 20, *E.IA* 1569 (s. v. l., *ἔβρεξε* Weil), (περι-) *Ar.Th* 657); but the common aor. was *ἔδραμον*, *Il* 23.393, *Od* 23.207, al.—Dor. *τράχω* [ᾶ] *Pi.P* 8.32, *Hsch.*, *EM* 356.10: fut. *θραξοῦμαι* *Hsch.*:—*run*, of men, *ἰθὺς δράμε* *Od* 23.207, etc.; *θρέξασκον* *ἐπισταμένοισι πόδεσσι* *Il* 18.599; *τρέχει Ὀρκος ἄμα . . δίκησιν* *Hes. Op* 219; *ῥέχο* *τρέχων* *Epich* 37, 110 (*τράχων* cj. Ahrens); *βαδίζειν καὶ τ. Πl.Grg* 468a; *τρέχων*, opp. *βάδην*, *X.Cyr* 2.2.30; *τ. χερσίν, οὐ ποδωκέα* *σκελῶν* *A.Eu* 37: of horses, *Il* 23.393, 520: the part. is freq. added to another Verb, *τί οὐ τρέχων σὺ τὰ τραπέζας ἐκφέρεις*; why do you not *run* and carry out. ? *Pl.Com* 69.2, cf. *Pl.R* 327b; v. infr. 2.

2. of things, *move quickly*, *τὸ δὲ [τρύπανον] τ. ἐμμενέ*

αι.él. Od.9.386, cf. Il.14.413; ναῦς παρά γῆν ἔδραμεν Thgn.856; πόλιν  
..ἐξ οὐδὲν δραμοῦσα S.Aj.1083; τὰ δ' ἐν ποσὶ τράχον ἴτω let what  
is now before me go *trippingly*, Pi.P.8.32; ἐπὶ καρδίαν ἔδραμε..  
σταγών A.Ag.1121 (Iyr.); ἐπὶ δραμοῦσα τοῦ προσωπτόω *having run  
its course*, S.Aj.731; πυρετὸς..ἤκει τρέχων has come *quickly*, Nicopho

12. 3. οἱ τρέχοντες a constellation rising with Libra, Antiochus ap. Teucrum in Boll *Sphaera* 58. II. c. acc. loci, *run over*,

ῥόθια πедία E.Hel.1117 (lyr.); ὁ ἵππος τ. καὶ πρηνὴ καὶ ὄρεα X.Eg. 8.1:—in Att. Prose θέω seems to be more freq. in the pres., and in some phrases used exclusively, e.g. θεῖν δρόμῳ, v. θέω (A) II. 1 and

cf. Th.3.111, X.An.1.8.18. 2. c. acc. cogn., δραμεῖν ἀγῶνα, βῆμα, δίαυλον, δρόμον, *run* a course, a heat, E.El.883,954, Alex.235, Men.741, etc.; λαμπάδας, i.e. torch-races, IG<sup>2</sup>.1028.14: freq. metaph., ἀγῶνα δρ. *run* a risk, E.Alc.489, cf. IA<sub>1455</sub>; ἀγῶνα θανάσιμον δραμούμενον Id.Or.878; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας δραμεύονται περὶ σφέων αὐτῶν *run* for their life or safety, Hdt.8.102; κινδύνων τὸν μέγιστον τ. D.H.4.47; τὸν ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς ἀγῶνα, κίνδυνον ὑπὲρ τῆς ψυχῆς τ., Id.7.48, 4.4; ἐσχάτην τρέχοντες ταύτην Plb.1.87.3: sts. the acc. is omitted, περὶ ἑωυτοῦ τρέχων *running* for his life, Hdt.7.57; περὶ τῆς



ψυχῆς Id.9.37; φόνον περί E.El.1264; περί νίκης f.l. in X.An.1.5. 8 (ἐπὶ νίκη Rehdantz); cf. θέω (A) 1.2, δρόμος 1.2, κρέας fin. 3. παρὰ ἐν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν he was within one fall or bout of carrying off the victory, Hdt.9.33; cf. παρὰ c. III.5, τριάζω 1. 4. *comitit*, μηδ' ἐτέρας δραμεῖν ἀταξίας ἢ ἀσελγίας PLond.5.1711.34 (vi A.D.).

**τρέψις**, εως, ἡ, *turning*, τέρψις, οἶον τρέψις, προτροπή τις ψυχῆς ἐπὶ τὸ ἀναιμένον D.L.7.114.

**τρεψίχρως**, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *changing colour*, a name for the polypus (cf. τρέπω II.3), Arist.Fr.306.

**τρέω**, Hom. (v. infr.), A.Th.790 (lyr.): Ep. impf. τρέον Hes.Sc.213, 2 dual τρεέτην ib.171: aor. ἔτρεσα Il.11.745, Ep. τρέσσα 17.603: later Ep. pres. τρεῖω Opp.C.1.417, (ὑπο-) Tim.58.4:—this Verb is never contracted, except when the contraction is into εἰ:—*flee from fear, flee away* (Aristarch. held this to be the usual meaning in Homer), τρεῖν μ' οὐκ ἔα Παλλὰς Il.5.256; μήτε. . τρέε μήτε τι τάρβει 21.288; τρέσσε δὲ παπτήνας 11.546, 17.603; τρεῖτ' ἄσπετον ib.332: the sense of *fleeing* is most apparent in the phrases ἔτρεσαν ἄλλυδις ἄλλος 11.745, τρέσσαν δ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλη Od.6.138, τ. τεῖχος ὑπο Il.22.143; τρεέτην Hes.Sc.171; μὴ τρέσητε A.Supp.711; μὴ τρέσας without fear, Id.Th.436; οὐδὲν τρέσας Pl.Phd.117b; but, 2. τρέσας (cf. ἀνδρῶν τρεσάντων Il.14.522, Tyr.11.14) was a technical term at Sparta, and sts. used where we might say *runaway, coward*, ὁ τρέσας Ἀριστόδημος Hdt.7.231, cf. Tyr.1. c., AP7.230 (Eryc.); οἱ ἐν τῇ μάχῃ καταδειλιάσαντες, οὗς αὐτοὶ τρέσαντας ὀνομάζουσι Plu.Ages.30, cf. Lyc.21, 2.191c, etc.:—and later a real Subst. was used in Com., τρεσᾶς, τρεσᾶ, acc. τρεσᾶν, Eust.772.12, cf. Gramm.ap.Gaisford Choerob.1 p.43. 3. in Argive Prose, like Att. φεύγω, *to be banished*, τρέτῳ καὶ δαμενέσθῳ IG4.554 (vi/v B.C.).

**II.** trans., *fear, dread*, be afraid of, c. acc., Il.11.554, Pi.Pae.4.40, A.Th.397, Ag.549, al., S. Ant.1042, E.Ph.1077; ἄρκτον. . οὐκ ἔτρεσεν X.An.1.9.6:—so also c. gen., κελάδοιο, δηϊοτήτος, Hes.Th.850: τ. μὴ. . A.Th.790 (lyr.).—Rare in Prose. (Cf. Skt. *trāsati* 'to be terrified', Gr. ἄτρεστος.)

**τρηγαλέον**, διερωγόντα, Hsch.

**τρηδών**, ὄνος, ἡ, word coined to expl. *τερηδών*, Gal.7.38, 19.443.

**τρήμα**, ατος, τό, (τετραίνω) *perforation, aperture, orifice*, Ar.V.141, Pl.Grg.494b, Gal.6.178,580; τὰ τ. τῶν οὐάτων Hp.Carn.15; τ. τυφλὸν the *foramen caecum* in the skull, Gal.2.388; τῆς ἀρτηρίας, [τοῦ αἰδοίου], Arist.HA495<sup>a</sup>29, 497<sup>a</sup>25; the *hole* in the beam of a balance, Theol.Ar.29. 2.=τρήπημα, sens. obs., Ar.Ec.906 (lyr.), Lys.410. **II.** of the holes or pips of dice, Amips.20.

**τρηματίζω**, (τρήμα II) *bet on the pips of dice*, Sophr.129, Poll.9.96:—hence Dor. -ίκτης, α, ὁ, *dice-player*, Poll.1. c., Hsch. (prob. from Sophr.1. c.; τρηματῖται (pl.) acc. to Eust.1084.5, 1397.22). -ιον, τό, Dim. of τρήμα 1.1, Hero Spir.1.18, al., Sever.ap.Aët.7.87. -όεις, εσσα, εν, *porous*, λίθος τ. pumice-stone, AP6.62 (Phil.). -ώδης, ες, *having a vent to the intestinal canal*, ζῶα τ., opp. ἄτρητα, Arist.HA488<sup>a</sup>25 (unless the sentence is interpolated).

**τρήμη**, ἡ, =τρήμα, Ar.Fr.730.

**τρήνυ**, τό, sine expl. (as example of neut. in ν), Theognost.Can.120.

**τρηρόν**, ἐλαφρόν, δειλόν, ταχύ, Hsch.

**τρήρων**, υνος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρέω) *timorous, shy*, in Hom. always epith. of doves (i.e. of *περιστεραί*, the genus of which *πέλειαι* are a species, acc. to Eust.1262.61), τρήρωσι *πελειάσιν* Il.5.778, h.Ap.114, cf. Ar.Av.575; *πέλειαι τρήρωνες* Od.12.63; τρήρωνια *πέλειαν* Il.22.140, 23.853, cf. A.R.3.541; *κέφροι τ.* Ar.Pax1067. **II.** fem. Subst. *trembler*, =περιστερά (metaph. of women), Lyc.87,423. (Since the Subst. is implied for Hom. in *πολυτρήρων*, τ. is perh. always a Subst., name of the genus, and τ. *πελειάδες* is to be compared with ἱρηξ κίρκος, σὺς κάπρος, etc.)

**τρήσις**, εως, ἡ, (τετραίνω) *boring through, perforation*, Pl.Pl.279e: pl., Hp.Steril.222. **II.** *orifice*, Arist.HA495<sup>a</sup>28 (pl.).

**τρητοκουρήτας**, γνησίας γυναικας, οἱ δὲ παρθένους, Hsch. (Fort. τριτο-, v. τριτοκουρή.)

**τρητός**, ἡ, ὄν, (τετραίνω) *perforated, with a hole in it*, λίθος Od.13.77; ἐν τρητοῖσι λεχέεσσιν, prob. of *inlaid* bedsteads (cf. *τορευτός*), Il.3.448, cf. Od.1.440, al.; others expld. it of the *holes* through which the cords that supported the bedding were drawn, or of the *holes* in the bedposts which received the framework (ἐνήλατα), EM765.3:—μελισσᾶν τρητὸς πόνος, i.e. the *honeycomb*, Pi.P.6.54; τρητά *mortised*, Pl.Pl.279e; τ. ὁστούν, opp. ἄτρητον, Arist.HA516<sup>a</sup>27; λίθαξ τ. pumice-stone, AP6.66 (Paul. Sil.); τ. δόνακες shepherd's pipes, ib.78 (Eratosth.).

**τρηχᾶλέος**, η, ὄν, poet. for τρηχύς, Pancrat.Oxy.1085.11, Marc.Sid.27, AP5.291.6 (Agath.), 6.63 (Damoch.), 64 (Paul. Sil.), APl.4.113 (Jul.).

**τρηχῦβάτέω**, τρηχύνω, τρηχύς, τρήχυσμα, τρηχυσμός, Ion. for τρηχ-.

**τρήχω**, wrongly assumed as pres. of Homeric pf. τέτρηχα, v. παράσσω. **II.** in later Ep., *to be rough or uneven*, pres. part. τρήχων Nic.Th.72,521: for τέτρηχα in this sense, v. παράσσω III.

**τρηχώ**, οὖς, ἡ, *a rough, stony country*, v.l. in Nic.Th.284.

**τρηχώδης**, ες, Ion. for τραχώδης, v.l. (ap.Sch.) for ρηχώδης in Nic.Al.230.

**τρί-**, stem of τρεῖς, in compds. *three times, thrice*:—also indefinitely, to add emphasis, e.g. τριδούλος, τριβάρβαρος, τριβαφος.

**τρίαγμός**, ὁ, or **τρίαγμοί**, οἱ, *the triad or the triads*, a philos. work by Ion of Chios, Harp. s.v. Ἴων, cf. D.L.8.8, Clem.Al.Strom.1.21.

131 (where *τριάγμοις* is restored for *τριγράμμοις*); **τρίασμοί** Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

**τριάδελφος** [ᾶ], ὄν, *of three brothers*, πόθος Tz.H.2.323.

**τριάδ-ίζω**, *make triple*, Dam.Pr.117 (Pass.). -ῖκος, ἡ, ὄν, *of three*, ἀριθμός Syrian. in *Metaph.*126.22; *triadic, pertaining to a triad*, Dam.Pr.57,117, Procl. in *Prm.*p.602S.; τ. τῶν κόσμων τομῇ (of Proclus) Simp. in *Ph.*617.22. **II.** in Metric, *consisting of three* *περίοδοι*, Heph.p.61C.; τ. συζυγία Sch.Ar.Pax1127.

**τριάζω** (pres. only in compd. ἀπο-), aor. ἐτρίασα Theo.Sm., Iamb. (v. infr.), and **τριάσσω**, EM765.37, Att. **τριάττω** Zonar.:—*conquer, vanquish*, properly of a wrestler, who did not win until he had thrice thrown his adversary, or conquered him in three bouts (παλαισματα), τριαχθῆναι Thugen.1, cf. Suid. (Hence *τριάκτηρ*, ἀτριάκτος, ἀποτριάζω.) **II.** *multiply by three*, Theo.Sm.p.29H., Iamb. in *Nic.*p.60P.

**τρίαίνα** [ῖ], ἡ, *trident, three-pronged fish-spear*, the badge of Poseidon, Il.12.27, Od.4.506, 5.292, A.Pr.925, E.Fr.360.47; as a symbol of the empire of the sea, Ar.Eq.839; τρίαίναν ἐσθλὸς καὶ κυβερνήτης σοφός, i.e. a good fisherman..., Archil.45. **II.** *three-pronged fork*, Longus 4.40; cf. τριαίνω II. **III.** a constellation rising with Pisces, Teucer in *Boll Sphaera* 52. **IV.** a kind of cautery, Paul.Aeg.6.48.

**τρίαίνατῆρες**, ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀποτριοῦντος, Hsch.

**τρίαίνοειδής**, ἐς, (εἶδος) *trident-shaped*, Placit.1.3.18, Paul.Aeg.6.48, EM456.6, etc. Adv. -δῶς Hsch. s.v. πεμπωβόλους, Sch.D II.1.463.

**τρίαίν-οὔχος**, ὄν, (ἔχω) *wielding the trident*, Herm. in *Phdr.*p.135A., Procl. in *Cra.*p.86P., Eust.889.26. -όω, prop. *heave with the trident*: then, generally, *heave or prise up, overthrow*, θάκους μοχλοῖς τ. E.Ba.348. **II.** τ. δικέλλη τὸ γῆδιν *break it up* with a fork or mattock, Ar.Pax570 (troch.).

**τρίαίνωδης**, ες, =τρίαίνοειδής, An.Ox.2.447.

**τρίακάδαρχος** [κά], ὁ, *chief of a τριακάς*, IG14.209,211, al. (Sicily).

**τρίακαιδεκέτης**, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, *thirteen years old*, Pl.Lg.833d.

**τρίακάς**, Ep. and Ion. **τρήκάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, (τρεῖς, τρία) *the number thirty*, ἐς τριακάδας δέκα ναῶν A.Pers.339. **II.** *the thirtieth day of the month*, Hes.Op.766, IG1<sup>2</sup>.845.2, 7.2712.69 (Acraeph.), PCair.Zen.150.8 (iii B.C.), Dsc.Eup.1.146, Hippiatr.97; τ. ἡ πικρή (when school fees were due) Herod.3.9; first used by Thales, acc. to D.L.1.24. At Athens the *τρίακάδες* were dedicated to the memory of the dead, Harp., Poll.1.66, etc.; offerings were made to Hecate, Ath.7.325a, etc.; ἡ τῶν τ. ἀνιέρωσις Tab.Defix.99.12; ἐπαρᾶσθαι ταῖς τριακάσιν SIG286.13 (Milet., iv B.C.); of a festival in the cult of Zeus Panamaros, ib.900.36 (iv A.D.).

2. *a month, containing 30 days*, Luc.Luch.16, Rh.Pr.9. **III.** at Athens, *a religious association of thirty persons, fraction of the deme*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1214.18, cf. Poll.8.111. 2. at Sparta, either = 30 families ( $\frac{1}{10}$  of an oba), or = 10 families ( $\frac{1}{30}$  of an oba), or simply *a company of thirty*, Hdt.1.65.

**τρίακάσιοι** [κά], οἱ, Arc. for sq., name of an assembly at Tegea, IG5(2).3.20, 6.8 (iv B.C.).

**τρίακάτιοι** [κά], οἱ, Dor. for τριακόσιοι, Tab.Heracl.1.28,34, al., IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).110A6 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), etc. **II.** title of the ἔφηβοι at Cyrene, Ammon.Diff.p.37V., Hsch.; corrupted to τριακάπους (acc.) in Eust.727.18, 1592.57: they are associated with *λοχαγοὶ πελταστῶν*, Schwyzer 234.53:—hence **τρίακάτιάρχας**, α, ὁ, ib.14 (Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.).

**τριάκις** [ᾶ], Adv. *three times, thrice*, Ar.Fr.769, cf. A.D. Adv.146.20; Lacon., acc. to Hsch., and found in IG5(1).222 (cf. add.): τριάκις καὶ τριάκι Theognost.Can.160.

**τρίακοιστος**, v. τριακοστός.

**τρίακονθ-άμμητος**, ὄν, *with or of thirty knots*, X.Cyn.2.5. -ῆμερος, *of thirty days*, θέα IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).532 (Epid.); ἀνοχαί Plb.5.28.1; μῆνες Nicom.ap.Theol.Ar.48; Ion. **τρήκοντῆμερος**, μῆν Hdt.2.4: but Dor. **τρίακοντάμερος**, τό (q.v.), is perh. a different word. 2. *τριακονθήμερον*, τό, *a time of thirty days*, Plb.21.13.12, etc. 3. *thirty days old*, χοιρίδιον PCair.Zen.478 (iii B.C.).

**τρίακοντα** [ᾶκ], Ep. and Ion. **τρήκ-**, late Gr. **τρίαντα** (q.v.), οἱ, αἱ, indecl.; but gen. *τρηκόντων* Hes.Op.696, also in later Ep., Call.Fr.67; dat. *τρηκόντεσσιν* AP11.41 (Phld.):—*thirty*, Il.2.516, IG1<sup>2</sup>.1.9, etc.; τ. καὶ ἓνα *thirty-one*, ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1).71.9 (Epid., iii B.C.). **II.** οἱ τ., esp., 1. at Sparta, *a council of war of thirty*, X.Ages.1.7, HG3.4.2,20, 4.1.5, al. 2. at Athens, *the Thirty*, commonly called *the thirty tyrants*, appointed on the taking of Athens (404 B.C.), ib.2.3.2, IG2<sup>2</sup>.6.12, Pl.Ap.32c, Arist.Rh.1400<sup>a</sup>18. 3. certain magistrates, v. *τεσσαράκοντα*; οἱ λογισταὶ οἱ τ. (IG1<sup>2</sup>.91.8) are sts. called simply οἱ τ., IG1<sup>2</sup>.191.1, 193.1. [In late Epigr. ᾶκ, AP11.298, etc.]

**τρίακοντά-δραχμοι** πυροί, wheat at *thirty δραχμαί*, Poll.4.165. -δύο, *thirty-two*, Lxx iEs.5.15, PSI10.1142.6 (ii A.D.) (τριάκ- AP9.682): similarly -εῖς, -ενός, PSI10.1143.7 (ii A.D.); -εννέα, ib.6, J.AJ10.5.1; -ἑξ, Lxx Jo.7.5, PSI10.1134.6 (i A.D.); -heπτά, Tab.Heracl.1.30. -ετηρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *period of thirty years or festival recurring every thirty years*, OGI90.2 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): in full, τ. ἑορτή D.C.62.26; cf. *τριακονετηρίς*. -έτης, Ion. **τρήκ-**, es, *thirty years old*, Pl.Lg.914b,961b (in the former place without a variant, in the latter codd. AO have *τριακοντ' ἔτη*), PAmh.2.84.12 (ii/iii A.D.), Riv.Fil.57.379 (Aptera, iii/iv A.D.); also in forms **τρίακοντέτης** (q.v.)



and τριάκοντούτης, *ov, δ, acc. pl. τοὺς τριάκοντούτας the men of thirty years*, Pl.R.539a, Lg.670a; *nom. sg. masc. -ούτης* Gal.6.471; *fem. τριάκοντούτις*, Is.6.14, CR Acad. Inscr.1932.85 (Tipasa in Mauretania).

II. *of or for thirty years*, τριάκονταέτης σπονδαί Th.5.14, X.HG5.2.2; αἱ τριάκοντούταις σπονδαί Th.1.23, 115, 2.2 (whence 5.14 and X.1.c. have been corrected): in *fem. form*, σπονδὰς τριηκοντούτας (v.l. -ταέτιδας) Hdt.7.149; σπονδαί τριάκοντούτιδες Ar. Ach.194, cf. Eq.1388, Th.1.87 (though elsewhere he uses the form in *ns* as *fem.*, v. *supr.*). -ετία, *ή, period of thirty years*, D.H.2.67.

-ζύγος, *ov, with thirty benches of oars*, Ἀργά Theoc.13.74. -κῖς, Adv. *thirty times*, Plu. Cor.25. -κλίνος, *ov, of thirty couches*, οἰκοί Satyr.2, Plu.2.679b; καταχωρίζεωσαν τοὺς τῆς προσόδου λόγους εἰς τὸ τ. let them put the revenue accounts on (the walls of?) the thirty-couch room, prob. in POxy.34<sup>v</sup>15 (ii A.D., cf. Wilhelm Beitr. zur gr. Inschriftenkunde (1909).265). -κωπος, *ov, thirty-oared*, as Subst., [sc. ναὺς] Plb.2.1.43.13 (τριάκοντόκωπον codd., τριάκοντα κωπῶν Mommsen).

τριάκοντάμερος, τό, Dor. word, dub. sens. in IG14.256.27 (Phintias Geloorum); cf. Jahresh.4 Beibl.21.

τριάκοντᾶ-μηνιαῖος, *ov, =sq., πῶλος Hippiastr.95. -μηνος, ov, at thirty months*, Arist. HA545<sup>b</sup>21.

-μναῖος, *a, ov, weighing thirty minae*, λίθοι Ph. Bel.51.40, Plb.9.41.8. -μοῖρία, *ή, arc of thirty degrees*, Pancharius ap. Heph. Astr.2.11 (Cat. Cod. Astr.8(2).67), Paul. Al. H.1. -μοῖρος, *ov, of thirty degrees*, Vett. Val.336.5: Subst. -μοῖρον, τό, *arc of thirty degrees*, Procl. Par. Ptol.45.

-μόριος, *ov, containing thirty degrees*, ζῳδια Gem.1.8. -πεδος, *ov, thirty feet wide*, [δδός] Tab. Heracl.1.16, 21, 25, al.

-πεντάπηχυς [ἄπ], *v, thirty-five cubits long*, Tz. H.3.903. -πέντε, *thirty-five*, Lxx 1 Es.5.42, PSI8.903.4 (i A.D.).

-πηχυς, *v, thirty cubits long*, πηδάλια Callix.1, cf. Philostr. Her.1.3 (but divisim τριάκοντα πηχῶν D.S.3.36). -πλάσιος [πλά], *ov, thirty-fold*, Archim. Aren.1.9, Gal.5.47, Procl. Hyp.3.61; also -πλάσιων, *ov, gen. onos*, Archim. Aren.2.1.

-πους, *podos, δ, ή, πουν, τό, of thirty feet*, βάθος D.H.9.68.

τριάκοντᾶ-ἄρουρος [ἄρ], *δ, tenant of thirty ἄρουραι*, PPetr.2 p.121 (iii B.C.), PEnteux.37.1, al. (iii B.C.), PTeb.89.51, al. (ii B.C., all abbreviated), etc.

-ἄρχης, *ov, δ, a god who presides over thirty days (one month)*, PMag. Leid. W.16.40 (λ κοντραχας (sic) acc. pl. Pap.). -αρχία, *ή, rule of thirty*, X.HG6.3.8 (pl.). -ἄς, *ados, ή, the number thirty*, Vett. Val.315.16.

τριάκοντᾶ-σημος [τά], *ov, of thirty times*, in metre, Heph.13.6. -σταδῖος [στά], *ov, thirty stades long*, σχοῖνος Str.17.1.24.

-σχοῖνος, *ov, of thirty σχοῖνοι; ή τ. (sc. χώρα) a district along the Nile*, Ptol. Geog.1.9.7. -τέσσαρες, *thirty-four*, Lxx 1 Ch.7.7, PCair. Zen.1.7 (iii B.C.), SIG900.17 (Panamara, iv A.D.).

-τρεῖς, *thirty-three*, Lxx 3 Ki.2.11, Plu. Aem.38 (divisim). -φυλλος, *δ, one who has never read more than thirty pages*, Tz. H.3.218.

-χοῖνικος, *ov, of thirty χοίνικες, μέτρον PSI4.358.6 (iii B.C.); ἀρτάβη PRev. Laws 39.2-4 (iii B.C.).*

-χους, *ov, producing thirty-fold*, Thphr. HP8.2.8; -χουν ἀποδιδόναι Str.7.4.6 (prob. cj.). -χρονος, *ov, = τριακοντάσημος*, Tz. in An. Ox.3.311.

τριάκοντᾶ-ερος, *v. τριακόντορος. -ετηρίς, ίδος, ή, = τριακονταετηρίς*, Wilcken Chr.109.7 (iii B.C.).

-έτης, *es, = τριακονταέτης*, Arist. HA576<sup>b</sup>30. -ήρης (sc. ναὺς), *ή, perh. a galley rowed by thirty men to each group of oars passing through the same porthole*, Callix.1, OGI39.3 (Paphos, iii B.C.).

τριάκοντᾶ-δραχμος, *ov, of thirty δραχμαί, τέλος Schwyzzer 366 A 22 (Tolophon, iii B.C.).*

-έτης, *only in contr. form, v. τριακονταέτης. -κωπος, v. τριακοντάκωπος.*

τριάκοντᾶ-όριον, τό, Dim. of sq., IG2<sup>2</sup>.1627.16, Arist. Ath.56.3.

-ορος (sc. ναὺς), *ή, thirty-oared ship*, Th.4.9, X. An.5.1.16, etc.; so written in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1629.121, 335 (iv B.C.); but τριακόντερος ib.1<sup>2</sup>.23.4 (restd.), 2<sup>2</sup>.1649.6 (iv B.C.), τριη- Hdt.4.148, 7.97: cf. πεντηκόντορος.

-ούτης, -ούτις, *v. τριακονταέτης. -ώρυγος, ov, of thirty fathoms*, X. Cyn.2.5; cf. δεκάρυγος.

τριάκοσιεξήκοντα, *three hundred and sixty*, Tz. H.9.571.

τριάκοσιοι, Ep. and Ion. τρήκ-, Dor. τριακάτιοι (q.v.), *ai, a, three hundred*, Il.11.697, Hes. Th.715, Hdt.7.202, etc.

II. οἱ τ. at Athens, the richest members of the συμμορίαί, D.2.29, 18.171, etc.

2. a judicial body at Megara, Id.19.295: cf. τριακάσιοι.

τριάκοσιιστός, *ή, δν, three-hundredth*, Ptol. Alm.3.1: also τριάκοσιαστός, JHS33.338 (Maced., ii A.D.).

τριάκοσιόχους, *ov, bearing three-hundredfold*, Str.16.1.14 (-σάχουα codd.).

τριάκοσταῖος, Ion. τρήκ-, *a, ov, on the thirtieth day*, Hp. Prog.15; in thirty days, τ. περιώδευσε τὴν Σύρτιν Str.17.3.20; δίκαι-ταῖαι cases which must be tried within thirty days, Tab. Heracl.1.49, al.

II. *thirty days old*, παιδίον Phylarch.36 J.

τριάκοστημόριον, τό, Ion. τρήκ-, *a thirtieth part*, Hp. Oct.13.

τριάκόστη[ια], Ion. τρήκ-, *τά, rites performed on the thirtieth day after a funeral*, prob. in IG12(5).593.20 (Iulis, v B.C.).

τριάκοστό-δύος, *ov, (δύο) thirty-second*, in neut., τὸ τ. =  $\frac{1}{32}$ , Nicom. Ar.1.8, PLeid. X.18; τριακοστόδιν is prob. written for -δυνον in Supp. Epigr.7.807 (Syria).

-πεμπτος, *ov, thirty-fifth*, Hero Geom.17.32, al., Tz. H.13.286.

τριάκοστός, Ion. τρήκ-, *ή, δν, thirtieth*, Pi. O.8.66, IG1<sup>2</sup>.304.29, Hdt.4.44, 5.89, Hp. Aph.4.36, X. Cyr.5.3.6, PCair. Zen.236.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; Aeol. τριάκοστός [α] IG11(4).1064b 23 (Delos).

II. *ή τ. duty of one-thirtieth*, D.20.32.

τριάκτηρ, *ήρος, δ, (τριάζω) victor*, A. Ag.171 (lyr.).

τρίανδρ-ικὸν σύστημα, *triumvirate*, Lyd. Mag.1.50, Gloss. -ος, *δ, = Lat. triumvir*, IG7.89 (Megara, ii A.D.), restored from a Latin inscr., CIL14.3599.

τρίαντα, = τριάκοντα, IG4.649 (Argos, late), 12(7).295 (Amorgos, late).

τρίαν[τέτης], *es, thirty years old*, Supp. Epigr.2.367 (Apollonia, i A.D.).

τρίανωρ [α], *opos, ή, she that has had three husbands*, of Helen, Lyc.851.

τριάξ, *ή, = τριακάς*, Hsch.

τριάριοι [α], *οἱ, = Lat. triarii*, Plb.6.23.16.

τρί-ἄρμενος, *ov, with three sails or masts*, δλκάς Plu. Marc.14; πλοῖον Luc. Nav.14; ναύτης τῶν τ. Id. Pseudol.27, cf. Philostr. VA4.9.

-αρχία, *ή, = Lat. triumviratus*, D.C.41.36.

τρίας, *ados, ή, (τρεῖς) the number three, triad*, Ion Hist.12 note, Pl. Phd.104a, al.; on its significance in the Pythag. philosophy, v. Arist. Cael.268<sup>a</sup>13, Metaph.1081<sup>a</sup>34, <sup>b</sup>12; τρισσὴν. ἐτέων τριάδα (sc. γεγονώς), i.e. nine years old, Syria 5.338 (Sidon); τ. ή ἀκατονόμαστος, of the mystical Man from heaven (θεός-ἄγγελος-ἄνθρωπος παθητός), Zos. Alch. p.230 B.

2. *ή τ. group of three days*, τελευταῖ ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ τ. Thphr. Vent.49; the third day, Ph.1.13.

3. *system of three strophes*, Heph. p.61 C.

4. *ή ἁγία T. the holy Trinity*, Cod. Just.1.1.5.2, etc.

τρίας, *antos, δ, a Sicilian coin*, Lat. triens, Arist. Fr.510; τριάντος πόρνη Hsch.

τρίασμός, *δ, v. τριαγμός. τρίασσω, = τριάζω (q.v.).*

τρίατέτταρα, *τά,  $\frac{3}{4}$  mina*, name given to a plaster by Philoxenus, Asclep. ap. Gal.13.742.

τρί-αύλαξ, *akos, δ, ή, three-pronged*, Gloss. -αύχενος, *ov, = sq., of the moon-goddess*, PMag. Par.1.2525.

-αύχην, *enos, δ, ή, with three necks*, of Hecate, Lyc.1186.

τρίβαῖα, *ή, a mortar*, Suid. and Zonar. s.v. ἱγδη, Gloss.

τρίβᾶκος, *ή, δν, (τρίβω) rubbed, worn*, χλαμὺς AP6.282 (Theod.); τρίβων Luc. Gall.9; ἱμάτια PTeb.230 (ii B.C.), cf. PCair. Zen.92.4, al.

(iii B.C.), Gal.15.192, Sch. Ar. Pl.714; διφθέραι Gal.11.133; ῥάκος Id.10.703; τελαμώνες Sor.1.83; τὰ ἐπιβλήματα πρὸς λόγον τῆς ὥρας θερμότερα ἔστω ή τριβακότερα ib.85, cf. 2.46; θέρους ὕπτος ὀθόνια καὶ τ. ἱμάτια δοκεῖν φορεῖν ἀγαθόν Artem.2.3.

2. *sens. obsc.*, πάσσαλος AP5.128 (Autom.).

3. *of persons, experienced*, [ἱατρός] Gal.15.582 (Comp.); ἱατροὶ γέροντες Id.8.155; ὁ περὶ ταῦτα τ. ὢν Id.14.258; 'old hand', crafty fellow, Eust.932.46.

II. τριβακή ἀσέλγεια (v. τριβάς) Luc. Am.28.

Τρίβαλλοι (on the accent, v. Hdn. Gr.1.158), *οἱ, the Triballi*, a people on the borders of Thrace (v. Hdt.4.49): hence as a Comic name for barbarian gods, Ar. Av.1529, 1533, 1627; οὐδ' ἐν Τριβαλλοῖς ταῦτά γ' ἔστιν ἐννομα Alex.241; καὶ ποὺ μὲν καλὸν τὸν πατέρα θύειν, οἶον ἐν Τ. Arist. Top.115<sup>b</sup>23:—Adj. Τριβαλλικός, *ή, δν*, Hdt.4.49.

II. a slang term for *young fellows who lounge about taverns*, etc., like the 'Mohocks' of Addison's time, D.54.39:—hence the Comic exaggeration Τρίβαλλο-ποπᾶνό-θρεπτα μειρακύλλια, *tavern-bred Mohocks*, Eub.75.3 (Casaubon for Τριβαλλο-πανό-θρεπτα: Meineke suggests Τριβαλλο-μαμμό-θρεπτα; and Kock defends the Ms. reading).

τρίβανον, τό, = λήκνθος, Hsch.; a measure of capacity, = κοτύλη, τρυβλίον, Gal.19.774, cf. POxy.661<sup>v</sup> (ii/iii A.D.).

τρίβανός, *wear away, consume*, Sm. Ps.6.8.

τρίβαξ [ῖ], *akos, δ, ή, = τριβακός* 1.3, Menodotus ap. Gal. Subf. Emp.7 p.50 B., EM765.48.

τρίβαρβᾶρος, *ov, thrice-barbarous*, Plu.2.14b.

τρίβας, *ados, ή, a woman who practises unnatural vice with herself or with other women*, Man.4.358, Ptol. Tetr.171, Vett. Val.111.7, Gloss.

II. = mortarium, tritorium, ib.

τρί-βασμος [ῖ], *δ, flight of three steps*, Inscr. Prien.159. -βάφος, *ov, thrice-dyed*, i.e. of genuine dye, Lyd. Mag.1.7 (s. v. l.).

-βελής, *es, three-pointed*, δόρυ, of the trident, APl.4.215 (Phil.).

τρίβ-εύς, *εως, δ, rubber, masseur*, PCair. Zen.675.1 (iii B.C.), PLond. ined.2087 (iii B.C.), Str.15.1.55.

2. = δοῖδνε, pestle, Gal.13.850, AB 239, Gloss.; = ἀλετριβανος, EM59.57.

II. in Mechanics, a rim or flange to take the pressure of a nut, Ph. Bel.53.19; = ἐντορνια, Hero Bel.97.11.

-ή, *ή, rubbing*:—mostly metaph.:

I. *rubbing down, wearing away, wasting*, τριβᾶ βίου A. Ag.465 (lyr.); κτεάνων τριβάς Id. Ch.943 (lyr., sed leg. τριβάς); wear and tear of fixtures in a house, BGU1116.26 (i B.C.).

II. *practice*, opp. theory, Hp. Praec.1, X. An.5.6.15; study, τ. καὶ ἱστορία τῶν πόλεως πραγμάτων Metrod. Fr.27, cf. Phld. Rh.1.121 S., Po.5.20, al.; also, mere practice, routine, opp. true art, οὐκ ἔστι τέχνη, ἀλλ' ἄτεχνος τ. Pl. Phdr.260e; τριβὴ καὶ ἐμπειρία, opp. τέχνη, ib.270b, cf. Grg.463b, Gal.6.143; τριβὴ ζητεῖν, opp. μεθόδω, Arist. SE184<sup>b</sup>2; τριβὴν ἔχειν τινός Damox.1.10, D.S.16.15; τ. ἐν τοῖς πολεμικοῖς ἔχειν Plb.1.32.1; ἀρετὴν ἔχειν ἐν χρήσει καὶ τριβῇ Plu. Phil.13; διὰ τῆς ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις σπουδαιοτέρας τριβῆς καὶ συγγυμνασίας Sor.1.3.

III. *that about which one is busied, the object of care, anxiety, or love*, Ὀρέστην, τὴν ἐμῆς ψυχῆς τριβὴν A. Ch.749.

2. *occupation*, μειράκιον. οὐκέτι ἐπεμπες ἐπὶ τὰ διδασκαλεῖα καὶ τὰς προσηκούσας τοῖς νεανίαις τριβάς POxy.471.115 (ii A.D.).

IV. of Time, spending, οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου τ. S. Ant.1078, cf. Fr.664; συννοσῖα καὶ χρόνου τριβὴ Pl. R.493b; ἀξίαν τριβὴν ἔχει 'tis time well spent, A. Pr.639; [βίος] οὐκ ἄχαρις ἐς τὴν τριβὴν a pleasant enough life in the spending, Ar. Av.156.

2. *delay*, ἐς τριβάς ἐλᾶ seeks delays, S. OT1160; πορίζεις τριβάς Ar. Ach.385 (lyr.); and with the Verb omitted, μὴ τριβάς ἔτι no more delays,



S. Ant. 577; τριβῆς ἕνεκα καὶ ἀνοκωχῆς Th. 8.87; μετὰ τ. πάσης Pl. Ep. 344b; ὁ πόλεμος τριβὴν λαμβάνει Plb. 1.20.9.

τρίβην, ἦνος, ὁ, τρίpod, Hdn. Gr. 1.16, 2.718.

τρίβιδιν [i.e. -ίδιον], τό, gloss on δίδυξ (leg. δοῖδυξ), Hsch. (Mod. Gr. τριβίδιν, = δοῖδυξ.)

τρίβικός, ἡ, ὄν, founded on practice, Crates Gramm. ap. S. E. M. 1. 249; πείρα τ. test of theory in practice, Empiric t. t. ap. Gal. Sect. Intr. 2; tribica experientia, Id. Subf. Emp. 9p. 55 B.

τρίβικος [ρ], ὁ, (βίκος) an alembic with three receiving vessels, Maria ap. Zos. Alch. p. 236 B.

τρίβολεκτράπελος [ᾱ], ὄν; τριβολεκτράπελα στωμύλλειν deal in coarse rude jests, Ar. Nu. 1003 (anap.).

τρίβολοειδῶς, Adv. like a τρίβολος III, τ. ἑσχηματισμένη, i.e. triangular in cross-section, of the collar-bone, Ruf. Oss. 1.2.

τρίβολος [ῖ], ὁ, name of various prickly plants, a. water-chestnut, *Trapa natans*, τ. ἔνυδρος Thphr. HP 4.9.1, Dsc. 4.15. b. caltrop, *Tribulus terrestris*, Ar. Lys. 576; τ. περικαρπιάκανθος, χερσαῖος, Thphr. HP 3.1.6, 6.1.3, Dsc. 1.c.; ἵκανθαι καὶ τ. Lxx Ge. 3.18; βάτοι καὶ τ. Ph. 1.680, cf. IG 14.1934f1 (Rome):—Alc. 47 calls sour wine ὀξύτερος τριβόλων. c. τ. φυλλάκανθος, thorny trefoil, *Fagonia cretica*, Thphr. HP 6.5.3. d. τ. παραθαλάσσιος, prickly samphire, *Echinophora spinosa*, Hp. Nat. Mul. 32. II. τρίβολοι, οἱ, a threshing-machine, a board with sharp stones fixed in the bottom, Ph. Bel. 85.36, al., Lxx 2 Ki. 12.31, Longus 3.30; τ. ξύλινος (in the section περὶ κάρων) Edict. Diocl. 15.41; τριβόλους ἀχυρότριβας AP 6.104 (Phil.). III. caltrop, i.e. a four-spiked implement thrown on the ground to lame the enemy's horses, Ph. Bel. 100.7, Plu. 2.200a, Polyae. 1.39.2, 4.3.17, Hdn. 4.15.2, Procop. Goth. 3.24. b. τ. πηχῶν ἑ a larger contrivance for stopping boulders, etc., thrown down a slope, Ath. Mech. 38.2. c. οἱ κατακρημνόμενοι τ. an instrument hung from the walls of a fortress as a defence against battering-rams, Ph. Bel. 100.15. d. a kind of missile, τριβόλων σιδηρῶν σφενδονήται D. H. 20.1; οἱ τ. οἱ καϊόμενοι a kind of incendiary missile, Ph. Bel. 100.20, cf. 94.9. IV. part of the bit of a bridle, PCair. Zen. 782(a).9 (iii B. C.), Poll. 1.148, Hsch. V. dub. sens. in naval dockyard records, σιδηρὸς ἐκ τοῦ τ. IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1629.1154, 1631.338. VI. as Adj., three-tiered, πυρὰ πυργοειδῆς τ. D. C. 74.5.

τρίβος [ῖ], ἡ, but ὁ in E. Or. 1251, 1258, El. 103, Plu. Arat. 22: (τρίβω):—worn or beaten track, ἐν τρίβῳ μάλιστα οἰκημένοι in the path (of the war), Hdt. 8.140.β' (so ἐν τ. τοῦ πολέμου κείμενος D. H. 6.34, 11.54); τ. ἀμαξήρης E. Or. 1251; λεπτήν τ. ἐξανύσαντες Theoc. 25.156; ἡ τ. τῆς ἀτραποῦ the track of the path, D. S. 17.49; διασχισθέντες [τῆς ὁδοῦ] τρίβῳ τινί by following a track, X. Cyr. 4.5.13. 2. metaph., path, h. Merc. 448; ποῖν τις βίοτοιο τάμοι τρίβον; AP 9.359 (Posidipp.); βίοτον τ. ὁδεύειν Anacreont. 38.2; ποῖν τις πρὸς ἔρωτας τοῖ τρίβον; AP 5.301.1 (Agath.); τῆς αἰτίας ἵχνος καὶ τ. track, Plu. 2.680f: pl., τρίβοι ἐρώτων A. Supp. 1042 (lyr.). II. rubbing, attrition, Id. Ag. 391 (lyr.); τ. κρηπίδος the rubbing of a shoe, Aret. SD 2.12. 2. socket, friction-joint, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ βραχίονος... τρίβον ἑνωτῇ πεποιημένη Hp. Art. 7, cf. 55; τὸ ἔθος τρίβον ποιεῖ Id. Mochl. 41; area of friction or pressure of a bandage, Id. Off. 8. 3. delay, A. Ag. 197 (lyr.). III. bodily exercise, Nic. Al. 592 (pl.).

τρι-βράχης, υ, consisting of three short syllables, Heph. 3.2, al., Choerob. in Theod. 1.232 H.; in full, τ. πούς interpol. in D. H. Comp. 17. -βροχος, ὄν, (βροχή II) prepared with a triple infusion, Dsc. 1.55. τριβυνάριον, τό, dub. sens., written τρηβυνάρην in a list of stage-properties, Pap. in Eos 32.30 (v/vi A. D.).

τρίβω [ῖ], Hes. Op. 251, etc.: Ep. impf. τριβεσκον A. R. 2.480: fut. τριψω S. Fr. 483, (ἀπο-) Od. 17.232: aor. ἐτριψα Pherecr. 181; inf. τριψαι Od. 9.333, etc.: pf. τέτριφα M. Ant. 9.10, (συν-) Eub. 62:—Med., fut. τριψομαι (προσ-) Antipho 4.2.8: aor. ἐτριψάμην Call. Lav. Pall. 25, A. D. Synt. 210.26:—Pass., fut. τριφθῆσομαι App. BC 4.65, etc.; τριβήσομαι Plu. Dio 25, (ἐκ-) S. OT 428, (κατα-) X. HG 5.4.60; also τριψομαι (ἐπι-) Ar. Pax 246; fut. Med. in pass. sense, Th. 6.18, 7.42: aor. ἐτριφθην Id. 2.77, Hp. Epid. 5.6, Antiph. 102; (δια-) D. 19.164: more freq. aor. 2 ἐτριβην [ῖ] Arist. Pr. 893<sup>b</sup>40; (δι-) Th. 1.125; (ἐκ-) Hdt. 7.120; (ἐπ-) freq. in Ar., Th. 557, al.; (κατ-) Pl. Lg. 678d; (συν-) Ar. Pax 71, etc.: pf. τέτριμμαι Pl. Phd. 116d; Ion. 3 pl. τετριφάται Hdt. 2.93. [ῖ only in pf. Act. and Pass., and fut. and aor. 2 Pass.]:—rub, τριβέμεναι κρῖ, i.e. thresh, thresh it out, because this was done by trampling under the feet of oxen, Il. 20.496; μοχλὸν τριψαι ἐν ὀφθαλμῷ work round the stake in his eye, Od. 9.333; χρυσὸν -όμενον βασάνῳ rubbed on a touchstone, so as to test its purity, Thgn. 450; τ. τὸ σκέλος rub the leg, Pl. Phd. 60b; τὰς τῆς ψάρας ἰάσεις τῷ τρίβειν Id. Phil. 46a; τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Arist. Pr. 957<sup>a</sup>38; ἀμφορέως τὸν πύνδακα ib. 938<sup>a</sup>14; τ. τὴν κεφαλὴν, in sign of perplexity, Aeschin. 2.49; ταῖς χερσὶ (τὰς τρίχας) τ. X. Eq. 5.5; τὸν πόδα μύροις τ. Eub. 108 (hex.); of a masseur, Gal. 6.151, 187; in blood-letting, Id. 15.784:—Med., χρηστηρίους ἐν τοῖσδε... τριβεσθαι μύσος rub one's pollution upon the shrines, pollute them with it, A. Eu. 195:—Pass., τετριμμένοι τὰ ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ τῶν κεφαλῶν Hdt. 2.93; ὕλη τριφθεῖσα ὑπ' ἀνέμων πρὸς αὐτήν, so as to catch fire, Th. 2.77; ὀδόντες τριβόμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist. PA 661<sup>b</sup>22. 2. bruise, pound, knead, κεδρίδας, [κώνειον], Ar. Th. 486, Pl. Phd. 117b; ἑλλεβόρου ἕμαξαν Id. Euthd. 299b; ποῖαν IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.121 (Epid., iv B. C.); καταπλαστόν, [μάζας], Ar. Pl. 717, Pax 8.16; κάρνα καὶ ἀμύδαλα εἰς θυεῖαν τ. Chrysipp. Tyan. ap. Ath. 14.648a, cf. Sor. 1.62, τὸ μέλαν grind, D. 18.258:—Pass., θυμῆματα τετριμμένα

Hdt. 2.86; ἄρτοι σφόδρα τετριμμένοι Arist. Pr. 929<sup>a</sup>17, cf. <sup>b</sup>8; μηδὲν τετριμμένον, ἀλλὰ τεθλασμένον ὁ χυλός Diocl. Fr. 138. 3. crush, βότρυν Arist. Fr. 571. II. wear out clothes (cf. τρίβων (A)), τῶν ὑποδημάτων τὰ τριβόμενα Plu. 2.680a; τελαμῶνες μὴ λίαν τετριμμένοι Sor. 1.83; of a road, wear or tread it smooth, ἀτραπὸς τετριμμένη ἡ διὰ θυεῖας, with a play on pounding in a mortar, Ar. Ra. 123; τὴν τετρ. ὥσπερ ὁδὸν ἐπὶ τὸν μακάριον βίον Phld. Rh. 1.260 S.; τρίβει οὐρανὸν goes his way through heaven (cf. τρίβος), Arat. 231; τ. κύματα, of a ship, AP 9.34 (Antiphil.); πόδας τρίβειν Theoc. 7.123. 2. of Time, wear away, spend, δυστυχῇ τ. βίον S. El. 602; νησιώτην τ. βίον E. Heracl. 84; γεωργὸν βίον τ. Ar. Pax 589 (lyr.); ὀδυνηρότερον τρίβεις βίοτον Id. Pl. 526 (anap.); τ. πόλεμον prolong a war, Plb. 2.63.4: abs., waste time, tarry, A. Ag. 1056, D. 23.173 vulg. (διατρ. cod. S.):—Pass., ἐν τούτοις τρίβεται χρόνος ἐνίοτε μακρὸς Gal. 16.578; ἀμφισβήτησις... τριβεσθαι πολλῶν ἐτῶν prolonged, OGI 502.3 (Aezani, ii A. D.). 3. waste or ravage a country, E. Hec. 1142. III. of persons, wear out, σκολεῖσι δίκησι ἀλλήλους τρίβουσι Hes. Op. 251; τρίβεσθαι κακοῖσι to be worn out by ills, Il. 23.735; ἄλλην γενεὰν τρίβειν θανάτοις A. Ag. 1573 (anap.); τ. ἀμφοτέρους wear them both out, Th. 8.56, cf. 7.48, Plu. Caes. 40:—Med., τρίβεσθαι αὐτὴν περὶ αὐτὴν wear itself out by internal struggles, Th. 6.18, cf. 7.42:—Pass., τριβόμενος λεῶς oppressed, Hdt. 2.124; πολέμιοι τριφθι-σόμενοι ἐν σφίσιν App. 1.c.; τρίβεσθαι μάτην περὶ (ἐπὶ codd.) τὴν δόξιν Plu. Pomp. 41. 2. of money and property, waste, squander it, οὔτε τι τῶν οἰκητῶν τρίβουσι οὔτε δαπανῶνται Hdt. 2.37. 3. use constantly, κατῶμοσα... μὴ πολλὸν χρόνον θεοὺς ἐτι σκῆπτρα τὰμὰ τρίβειν Ar. Av. 636 (lyr.); κοινὰ δνόματα καὶ τετριμμένα D. H. Comp. 25; ἡ τετρ. καὶ κοινὴ διάλεκτος Id. Th. 23; τετρ. σχηματισμός in common use, A. D. Pron. 115.16, cf. S. E. M. 1.229. 4. Pass., to be much busied or engrossed with a thing, πολέμῳ Hdt. 3.134; ἀμφ' ἀρετῇ τ. practise oneself in, use oneself to it, Thgn. 465; τρίβεσθαι περὶ τοὺς δυνατοὺς Philostr. VA 4.41: esp. in pf. part. Pass. τετριμμένος, practised, expert, ἐμπειροὶ καὶ τ. Phld. Rh. 2.281 S.; οἱ ἐν ποήμασι τ. Id. Po. 5.21; τ. ἀκοῆ α trained, expert ear, ib. 24; πολεμικὸς καὶ τετρ. δι' ὅπλων Plu. Eum. 11; ἀνὴρ φιλοπόνως ἐπὶ τῶν ἔργων τετρ. Gal. 15.585, cf. 623.

τρίβωλετερ, obscure word found only in Alc. 38: cited by Heph. 11.3, who attests its metrical form (—υ—υ), and by Choerob. in Theod. 1.262 H., al., who says it is an Aeol. voc., proparox., and means εἶδος ἀκάνθης: the quantity is against Bergk's derivation from \*τριβολ-ολετηρ 'caltrop-devourer'. [τριβωλ- codd. Heph., τριβολ-, τρεβολ-, and τριβαλ- codd. Choerob.]

τρίβωμος [ῖ], ὁ, threefold or triangular altar, IG 14.966.8 (Rome). τρίβων (A) [ῖ], ὄνος, ὁ, but ἡ in PGiss. 76.2 (ii A. D.): (τρίβω):—worn garment, threadbare cloak, E. Fr. 282.12, Ar. Ach. 184, 343 (troch.), al., PCair. Zen. 92.19, 519.11 (iii B. C.), Sammelb. 7451.149 (iii B. C.): worn by the Spartans, Λακωνίζειν καὶ τρίβωνας ἔχειν D. 54.34, cf. Duris 14 J.; by Philosophers, as Socrates, Pl. Smpr. 219b, Prt. 335d; esp. by the Cynics, Crates Theb. 16, Arr. Epict. 3.1.24, etc.; and the Stoics, Zeno Stoic. 1.63; πήρα καὶ τ. Plu. 2.332a, cf. Luc. Peregr. 15, D. L. 6.13; οἱ τὴν χλαῖναν ἐν τῷ θέρει κατατρίψαντες ἐν τῷ τ. τὸν χειμῶνα διάγουσι Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 21.17:—στολή τις ἔχουσα σημεῖα ὡς γαμμάτια acc. to EM 766.6.

τρίβων (B) [ῖ], ὄνος, ὁ, ἡ, Adj. practised or skilled in a thing, used to it, c. gen., τρίβων αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς καννάβιος) Hdt. 4.74; τ. λόγων E. Ba. 717; τ. ἱππικῆς Ar. V. 1429; τῶν κρεμαθῶν ὁπῶ τ. Id. Nu. 869; τῶν ἔργων τῆς λατρικῆς Gal. 15.169, cf. 18(2).35: c. acc., τρίβων τὰ τοιάδε E. Med. 686: abs., Id. El. 1127: Comp. -ότερος EM 766.4:—hence 2. Subst., 'old hand', rogue, Ar. Nu. 869, 870 (a pun).

τρίβων-άριον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of τρίβων (A), small cloak, Clearch. 26, Arr. Epict. 3.22.47. -εύομαι, practise roguery, or put off, delay, Antipho Fr. 33. -ικῶς, Adv. in the fashion of a τρίβων (A), χλαῖναν ἀναβαλοῦ τ. Ar. V. 1132. -ιον, τό, Dim. of τρίβων (A), ib. 33, 116, Pl. 714, 842, al., Lys. 32.16, PSI 4.418.19 (iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 659.20 (iii B. C.), Alciph. 3.55; dub. in Is. 5.11. -ιδῶς, es, like a τριβωνίδης, restored for τριβωνίδης in Hsch. s. v. ληιδῶδεις.

τρίβωνο-φορέω, wear a τρίβων (A), Plu. 2.52e. -φορία, ἡ, the wearing of a τρίβων (A), ib. 52c, 352c (pl.). -φόρος, ὄν, wearing a τρίβων (A), Hsch., EM 766.6.

τρίβωνώδης, es, like a τρίβων (A), Phot. s. v. ληιδιον (fort. τριβωνιώδης).

τρί-γάμος [ῖ], ὄν, thrice-married, with allusion to Helen, Stesich. 26, cf. Theoc. 12.5. -γένεια, ἡ, a third generation, εἰς τ. παραμένειν Str. 2.1.14; οἱ ἐκ τριγενείας στιγματῖαι v. l. in Ph. 2.446; cf. τριγονία.

II. threefold gender (implied in one form), A. D. Synt. 212.23; τὰ διὰ μιᾶς φωνῆς τριγενεῖαν ὑπαγορεύοντα Id. Adv. 141.22. III. τ. ἀγαθῶν three kinds of goods, Stoic. ap. S. E. P. 3.181. -γενής, es, thrice-born, of the three stages in the life of moths and the like, Arist. GA 759<sup>a</sup>3.

II. of threefold gender, Trypho ap. A. D. Pron. 61.18, cf. Pron. 105.23. III. of three kinds, ἀγγεῖα Gal. 14.698; threefold, triple, Anatolius ap. Theol. Ar. 35. -γέννητος, ὄν, thrice-born, epith. of Athena, Lyc. 519 (variously expld. by Sch.). -γερήνιος, ὄν, of thrice Gerenian age, i.e. thrice as old as Nestor, M. Ant. 4.50; cf. sq.

-γέρων, ὄντος, ὁ, ἡ, triply old, i.e. very old, τ. μῦθος τὰδε φωνεῖ 'tis a thrice-told tale, A. Ch. 314 (anap.); τ. Νέστωρ AP 7.144, cf. 157. -γίγας [γῖ], ἄντος, ὁ, a triple (i.e. huge) giant, Orph. A. 1351.

Τριγκαῖος, cited without interpretation by Theognost. Can. 52. τρίγλη, ἡ, red mullet, *Mullus barbatus*, Epich. 64, Sophr. 50, Cratin.



58,320, Philyll.13, Diocl.Fr.135, PCair.Zen.83.2 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.51, 94, Gal.6.715; τ. μιλιτοπάρης Matro Conv.27:—in later writers **τρίγλα** or **τρίγλα** prevailed, and is sts. found in codd. of earlier authors, as Arist.HA543<sup>a</sup>5, 591<sup>b</sup>19; **τρίγλαν** (v.l. **τρίγλαν**) ἀπ' ἀνθρακίης AP6.105 (Apollonid.); **τρίγλαν** Corn.ND34, Plu.2.730b, 977f, 983f; but only **τρίγλη** is recognized by Hdn.Gr.1.255 note, 1.318, Ath.7.324c.

**τρίγληνος**, *ον*, in Hom. as epith. of ear-rings, ἔρματα τρίγληνα II.14.183, Od.18.298: ancient critics (cf. Sch. ad loc.) expld. it (1) from γλήνεα (II.24.192), = ἀξιοθέατα, or (2) = τρίκοκκα, i.e. with three berry-shaped ornaments, or (3) = ἐκ τριῶν ζφδίων συγκείμενα, or (4) = τριόφθαλμα, like Att. τριοπίδες; and in other ways. It is prob. formed from γλήνη as τρίκλινος fr. κλίνη, etc., but the sense remains uncertain. II. *three-eyed*, of Hecate, Ath.7.325a.

**τριγλίζω**, = κελίζω, giggle, Hsch.

**τριγλ-ίον**, τό, = sq., PCair.Zen.82.8 (iii B.C.), Gr.20.46.1. -ίς, *idos*, ἡ, Dim. of **τρίγλη**, Antiph.68.15, Arist.Fr.194, Dorio ap.Ath.7.300f. -ίτις, *idos*, ἡ, a kind of ἀφύη, like the **τρίγλη**, Id.ib.285a.

**τριγλοβόλος**, *ον*, casting (the net) at mullets, Plu.2.966a, prob. in 983e.

**τριγλοφία**, **τριγλοφίτης**, v. **τριγλυφία**.

**τριγλοφόρος**, *ον*, bearing mullets, τ. χιτών a net for catching them, AP6.11 (Satyrius).

**τριγλύφια**, ἡ, in Dor. form **τριγλοφία**, = **τρίγλυφος**, ἡ, SIG244ii60 (Delph., iv B.C.): hence **τριγλοφίτης** [φί], *ον*, ὁ (sc. λίθος), Delph.3(5).23ii60 (iv B.C.).

**τρίγλυφος**, *ον*, thrice-cloven, αἰχμή τ. the trident, Opp.H.5.377. II. as Subst., **τρίγλυφος**, ἡ, in Doric architecture, the *triglyph*, a three-grooved tablet placed at equal distances along the frieze; it seems orig. to have been the end of the beam (the spaces between being at first open and then called ὀπαί, afterwards filled up and called μετόπαι), παστάδων ὑπὲρ τέραμνα Δωρικός τε **τρίγλυφος** E.Or.1372 (lyr.); πασσαλεῦσαι κράτα **τρίγλυφοις** Id.Ba.1214; γείσα **τρίγλυφον** (cj. Blomf. for γ' εἰσω) the cornice of (i.e. above) the *triglyphs*, Id.IT113; σὺν τῇ τ. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.30; **τρίγλυφον** γωνιῶν SIG247ii61 (Delph., iv B.C.):—pl. **τρίγλυφα**, τά, Diph.61.2.

**τριγλώχης**, ἴνος, ὁ, ἡ, *three-barbed*, δίστος, ἴος, II.5.393, 11.507; **τριγλώχιν** (sc. Σικελίαν) Pi.Fr.322; τ. ὑμένες *tricuspid* valves of the heart, Erasistratei ap.Gal.5.548, Gal.UP6.14: in later writers with a neut. Subst., ἄρι τ. Call.Del.31; τ. τόξα Anon.ap.Suid.; βέλη τ. Paul.Aeg.6.88.—The nom. form **τριγλώχιν** is cited from Simon. (Fr.248) and from Call. (Fr.382 (= Aet.Oxy.2079.36)) by Choerob. in Theod.1.267 H.

**τριγμός** or **τρισμός**, ὁ, shrill cry, scream, of the partridge, **τριγμόν** ἀφίησι Arist.HA614<sup>a</sup>22; of some fish, **τριγμόν** ἀφίησι ib.535<sup>b</sup>16; φθέγγονται ὅλον **τρισμόν** Thphr.CP5.10.5 (but **τριγμόν** HP4.14.5 cod. U); **τρισμός** μύδος Plu.Marc.5. 2. a grating, grinding, rasping, **τρισμοί** ὀδόντων Hp.Acut.(Sp.)6, cf. Sch.Ar.Av.1520; **τρισμοί** πριόνων Plu.2.654f; *crepitation* in bone-fractures, Zos.Alch.p.233 B.

**τριγόλας**, α, ὁ, a kind of fish (cf. **τρίγλη**), Sophr.50,66,67.

**τρίγομφος** [ῖ], *ον*, with three nails, or perh. firmly bolted, S.Fr.315 (dub.).

**τρίγον-έω**, to be in the third generation, **τριγονήσαντα** [τὰ ζῶα] συνεξομοιοῦνται Thphr.CP1.9.3, cf. 2.13.3. -ία, ἡ, the third generation, πονηρὸς ἐκ **τριγονίας** D.58.17; ὁ ἐκ τ. ὦν μυροπώλης Hyp.Ath.19; εἰ Ἀθηναῖοι εἰσιν ἐκατέρωθεν ἐκ τ. Poll.8.85 citing Arist. (who does not use the word in Ath.55.3); οἱ ἐκ τ. (v.l. **τριγενείας**) στιγματῖαι Ph.2.446; ἐκ τ. βασιλεὺς Hdn.1.7.4; εἰς τ. παραμένειν, προελθεῖν, Str.11.10.1, 12.2.11, cf. Jul.Or.4.131c; cf. **τριγένεια**. -ος (proparox.), *ον*, thrice-born, Διδόνυσος Orph.H.30.2. II. in pl. simply = **τρεῖς**, three, τέκνα τ. E.HF1023; κόραι τ. Id.Ion 496 (both lyr.).

**τρι-γράμματος**, *ον*, with or of three letters, Eust.1878.59. -γῶν, τό, a piece of three γῶαι, Tab.Heracl.2.19, al.

**τριγχός**, **τριγχιόν** (Eust.1748.47), **τρίγχωσις** (Gloss.), late forms for **τριγκός**, etc.

**τρίγων**, *ωνος*, ὁ, prob. a game at ball (cf. Lat. *trigon*), Hdn.Gr.1.23.

**τρίγων-ίζω**, multiply by three, Plu.2.416b (Pass.). 2. represent as a triangular number, Nicom.Ar.2.8 (Pass.). II. intr., to be triangular, νῆσος **τριγωνίζουσα** Hld.10.5:—Pass., **τετριγωνίσθαι** assume triangular form, Plot.2.6.2; ὁ ὁδοὺς -ίζεται Hippiatr.95. III. Astrol., to be in trine aspect, Ptol.Tetr.115, Man.4.266: c. acc., Ἐρμῆς Δία -ίζων Vett.Val.73.26; Ζῆνα -ίζων Φαίνων Orph.Fr.286.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, triangular, Ptol.Tetr.38, Iamb. in Nic.p.58 P.; πυραμίδες, on triangular base, Nicom.Ar.2.14. Adv. -κῶς An.Ox.3.195. -ισμός, ὁ, disposition of numbers triangular-wise, Nicom.Ar.2.8. -ιστί, Adv. triangle-wise, ibid. -ίστρια, ἡ, a woman who plays the **τρίγωνον** (II.2), Luc.Lex.8.

**τρίγωνο-δεσπότης**, *ον*, ὁ, = **τριγωνοκράτωρ**, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.187. -ειδής, ἐς, triangular-shaped, βαφαί Arist.HA516<sup>a</sup>19; Ἰταλία τῷ σχήματι τ. Plb.2.14.4; τ. δύναμις Theo.Sm.p.37 H. Adv. -δῶς Eust. ad D.P.242. -κράτορέω, rule a zodiacal triangle, Cat.Cod.Astr.6.6: hence -κράτορία, ἡ, ib.1.29. -κράτωρ [ᾶ], *οπος*, ὁ, ruler of a zodiacal triangle, Ps.-Ptol.Centil.72, Paul.Al.O.2.

**τρίγωνος** [ῖ], *ον*, three-cornered, triangular, τὴν τ. ἐς χθόνα Νειλῶτιν, of the Delta, A.Pr.813; τ. ῥυθμοί Id.Fr.78; βάσεις Pl.Ti.55b; of the hearts of certain fish, Arist.Fr.314,330,333; of Sicily, Plb.1.42.3; of Britain, Str.4.5.1. 2. ἀριθμοὶ **τρίγωνοι**, triangular numbers, are those whose units can be disposed in a triangle, as 3 .., 6 .., etc., being represented by the formula  $n(n+1)/2$ , Plu.2.1003f, cf.

Nicom.Ar.2.8; these numbers are also called *triangles* (**τρίγωνοι**), Plu.2.744b. 3. Astrol., in triangular or trine aspect, of planets when there are three signs of the zodiac between them, so that they are at the apices of an equilateral triangle, S.E.M.5.39, Plot.2.3.4; τ. σχηματισμοί Ptol.Tetr.35, cf. Man.3.344. II. as Subst., **τρίγωνον**, τό, triangle, Ti.Locr.98a, Pl.Ti.50b, etc. 2. a musical instrument of triangular form, with strings of equal thickness but unequal lengths, Eup.77, Pl.Com.69.13, Pl.R.399c, Arist.Pol.1341<sup>a</sup>41, Diog.Ath.1.9; called τ. ψαλτήρια in Arist.Fr.919<sup>b</sup>12:—also as masc., πολλὸς δὲ Φρύξ **τρίγωνος** S.Fr.412, cf. Ath.4.183e. 3. one of the Athenian law-courts, Din.Fr.89.35, Lycurg.Fr.10, Men.1076, Paus.1.28.8, Poll.8.121. 4. the constellation *Triangulum*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.13. 5. **τρίγωνος**, ἡ, name of a lozenge, Orib.Syn.3.183; as masc., Paul.Aeg.7.12.

**τρίγωνότης**, *ητος*, ἡ, triangularity, Plot.2.6.2, Porph. in Cat.137.19. **τρίδακνος** [ῖ], *ον*, eaten at three bites, of large oysters, Plin.HN 32.63. **τρίδακτύλ-ιαῖος**, α, *ον*, = sq. II. διάστημα S.E.M.10.156, cf. Heliod. ap.Orib.48.58.2, Gr.7.15.17 (-λαῖα), etc. -ος, *ον*, three-fingered or -toed, Arist.Fr.354. II. three fingers long, broad, etc., εἶδος Hp.Art.33, cf. 72; ξύλον D.Chr.64.10, cf. Inscr.Delos1443 C116 (ii B.C.), Plb.10.44.3, Dsc.3.69, etc.; κατατέμνονται εἰς **τρίδακτυλα** Androm.ap.Gal.13.22. III. **τρίδακτυλον**, τό, = ἄγνος I, Ps.-Dsc.1.103. IV. having three dactyls, with a play on signf. 1, App.Anth.7.23 (Jul.).

**τρί-δειρος** [ῖ], *ον*, three-necked, metaph. of Sicily, Lyc.966. -δέ-σποτος, *ον*, with three masters, Sch.Lyc.328. -δουλος, *ον*, thrice a slave, Ach.Tat.8.1; by descent, οὐδ' ἐὰν τρίτης...μητρὸς φανῶ τ. S.OT 1063; as slave of a slave's slave, Theopomp.Hist.244. II. ζεύγος τ. a leash of slaves, Ar.Fr.576; cf. **τριπάρθενος**. -δραχμος, *ον*, worth three drachmas, Id.Pax1202. II. **τρίδραχμος**, ἡ, the three-drachma tax, P.Ryl.216.25, al. (ii/iii A.D.). III. **τρίδραχμον**, τό, three drachmas, Poll.6.165. -δύμος, *ον*, threefold, **τρίδυμα** three born at a birth, Plu.2.906b,c, Sor.1.43, Artem.5.12; τ. ἀδελφοί Demarat.ap.Stob.3.39.32; παῖδες D.H.3.22; λόγος Ph.1.302; **τρίδυμος** Πύλη, = *Porta Trigemina*, D.H.1.32. -δύνάμος [ῖ], *ον*, of three powers or faculties, ψυχὴ Hierocl. in CA20p.463 M., Ammon. in APr.2.33; τὸ τ. Procl. in Prm.p.945 S. -δωρος, *ον*, (δῶρον II) measuring three palms, Milet.7.57 (Didyma). -έγγονος, = **τριγῶνος**, *τρίνερτος*, Gloss. -εἶδος, *ον*, (εἶδος IV) composed of three ingredients, ἐμπλαστὸς Aët.15.15: cf. ἐξάειδος, ἐπτάειδος, τετράειδος. -ἐλικτος, *ον*, (ἐλίσσω) thrice coiled, ὅφισ Orac.ap.Hdt.6.77; Μαιάνδρου τ. ὕδωρ AP6.110 (Leon. or Mnascal.); τ. ἰχνοπέδαν a noose of three threads, ib.109 (Antip.); τ. νῆμα (of the Fates) ib.7.14 (Antip. Sid.); τ. θώρακες, of three 'crow's-nests' (cf. θωράκια Moschio ap.Ath.5.208e), App.Anth.3.82.9 (Archimelus). -ἐλιξ, ἴκος, ἡ, triple wreath, Chaerem.7 (dub.). -έμβολος, *ον*, like three ship's beaks, Ar.Av.1256. -ενος, *ον*, (ένος A) within three years, Thphr.HP4.11.5; three-year-old, βοῦς Orac. in IGRom.4.360.32 (Pergam., ii A.D.). -έσπερος, *ον*, (έσπέρα) in three successive nights, ὄνειρος Luc.Somm.17, Gall.12. 2. τ. λέων, i.e. Heracles, who was begotten in a triple night, Lyc.33; Subst., ἡ Ἡρακλέους τ. the triple night, Alciphr.3.38.

**τρίετ-ήρ**, ἡρος, ὁ, = **τριέτης**, Orph.H.53.4. -ήρης, *ες*, = **τριέτης**, in his third year, prob. = **μικρίζμενος**, IG5(1).1120 (Geronthrae, v B.C.).

-ηρικός, ἡ, ὄν, belonging to a **τριετηρίς**, παντέλεια Plu.2.671d; ἀγῶνες τ. IG5(1).662.6 (Laconia), cf. POxy.2105.3 (ii A.D.).

-ηρίς (sc. ἐορτή), ἴδος, ἡ, triennial festival, i.e. celebrated every third year (inclusively), = in alternate years, Pl.N.6.40, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.258,262, OGI5.1.27 (Egypt, iii B.C.), 299.17, 331.8 (both Pergam., ii B.C.), IG12(1).730.15 (Camirus, ii/i B.C.): pl., Hdt.4.108, E.Ba.133 (lyr.), Pl.Lg.834e; in full, τ. θυσίαι D.S.4.3; τ. ἐορταί Artem.4.39. 2. (sc. περίοδος) cycle or period of three (two) years, h.Hom.1.11, Arist.Pol.1308<sup>b</sup>1, IG12(1).155.50 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), PGrenf.2.69.22 (iii A.D.): so τ. ὥραι Orph.H.54.3. 3. γυναικες τ. celebrating the triennial festival, Opp.C.4.235. -ήρος, *ον*, three years old, Call.Dian.72, Nonn.D.45.294, AP7.552 (Agath.). II. triennial, IG7.2727 (Acraeph.).

-ης, *ες*, or **τριετής**, ἐς, (έτος) of or for three years, **τρίετα** χρόνον Hdt.1.199; τ. φορά IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.9 (Epid., iv B.C.); πλέον ἢ τ. ἐγένεν φίλος Theoc.29.17, cf. BCH48.518 (Palestine); τ. προθεσμία Pl.Lg.954d (in 793d **τρι** ἔτη is restored by Bekker): **τρίετες** as Adv., for three years, Od.2.106, 13.377. 2. three years old, ἵππος Arist.HA545<sup>b</sup>13; παῖδιν Artem.4.39: **τρίετες**, τό, the age of three years, ἀπὸ **τρίετους** μέχρι τῶν ἐξ ἑτῶν Pl.Lg.794a, cf. Arist.HA545<sup>b</sup>3:—fem. -έτις, Supp.Epigr.6.125 (Cottiaeum).

II. recurring every three years, κῶμος Orph.H.53.5. -ία, ἡ, period of three years, Plu.CG2; κατὰ τ. Thphr.CP1.20.4, Arg.ii D.22, cf. Dsc.1 Prooem.8, PAmh.2.100.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; ἐς τ. Luc.Alex.41. -ίζω, to be three years old, Lxx i Ki.1.24.

**τρίζυγος**, ἐς, **τρίζυγος**, *ον* (η, *ον* S.Ichn.168), and **τρίζυξ**, ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ, three-yoked, three in union, Χαρίτων **τρίζυγων** S.Fr.545; **τρίζυγοι** θεαί E.Hel.357 (lyr.); **τρίζυγές** Χάριτες AP11.27 (Maced.). also **τρίζυγες** κασίγνητοι ib.6.181 (Arch.). 2. triple, **τρίζυγος** οἰμου βάσιν S.Ichn.1.c.; **τρίζυγον** ἐβδομάδα Supp.Epigr.3.216 (Attica, ii/i B.C.).

**τρίζω**, Od.24.5,7, Hp.Morb.2.55, Arist.HA504<sup>a</sup>19, al.; but pf. **τέτριγα** is more freq. in pres. sense, Ep. part. **τετριγῶτες**, for **τετριγότες**, Il.2.314:—prop. of sounds uttered by animals (cf. **τριγμός**, *τρύξ*), utter a shrill cry, of young birds, Il.2.314; of bats, Od.24.7, cf. Hdt.3.110; of the Τρωγοδύται, **τετριγάσι** κατὰ περ αἱ νυκτερίδες Id.4.183; of partridges, Arist.HA536<sup>b</sup>14; of the ἰνγξ, ib.504<sup>a</sup>19; of locusts, Id.Mir.844<sup>b</sup>26; of young swallows, Luc.Tim.21; of the



elephant, Id. *Zeux.* 10; of mice, Arat. 1132, Babr. 108.23, etc.; of the fish called *σελάχη*, Arist. *HA* 535<sup>b</sup> 25; also applied to the noise made by ghosts, 'squeak and gibber', Il. 23.101, Od. 24.5, 9; *ἐτρίζον δίκην ἀσπίδων* (αἱ ψυχαί) Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.44. 2. of other sounds, *τετρίγει* (Ep. plpf.) δ' ἄρα νῶτα θρασειᾶν ἀπὸ χειρῶν the wrestlers' backs creaked, Il. 23.714; so *τρίζει*, *crepitates*, of a broken collar-bone, Sor. *Fract.* 13; *τέτριγε* δ' ὁ κυνὸδων grinds, Epich. 21; *τὸ τρίζειν ἀκουσίως involuntary gnashing*, Gal. 7.150; τ. τοὺς ὀδόντας *Ev. Marc.* 9.18; τοῖς ὀδοῦσι *Hippiatr.* 86; of a musical string, *give a crack*, *AP* 6.54 (Paul. Sil.); of an axle, *creak*, ἄξων τετριγὼς ὑπ' ἄμαξαν Call. *Hec.* 1.4.14; so of a cart-wheel, Babr. 52.2; of a shoe, Philostr. *Ep.* 37 (τρύζοι codd.); ἡ κοιλίη τ. Hp. *Morb.* 2.55; of singing in the ears, τὰ ὦτα τέτριγε ib. 15; of the hissing or crackling of a person burnt in the fire, Eup. 120.

**τρι-ζωδία**, ἡ, the space of three signs, i. e. a quadrant of the zodiac, Vett. Val. 302.4, Paul. Al. A. 2, Procl. in R. 2.32 K., Cat. Cod. Astr. 1. 143. — **ζωος**, *ov*, three lives long, Hsch.

**τριηκάς**, Ep. and Ion. for *τριακάς* (q. v.). **τριήκοντα**, *τριηκόσιοι*, etc., Ion. for *τριακ-*. **τριηκοντήμερος**, Ion. for *τριακονθήμερος*.

**τρίημερ-ία**, ἡ, period of three days, Lxx *Am.* 4.4. — **ος**, *ov*, living for three days, M. Ant. 4.50: *τρίημερον*, τό, space of three days, Arist. *HA* 553<sup>a</sup> 10.

**τρίημι-αρτάβιον** [τᾶ], τό, one and a half artabae, PCair. Zen. 376.8 (iii B. C.). — **γύον**, τό, a γύης and a half, Tab. Herac. 2.29. — **κο-τύλιον** [ῥ], τό, a measure of 1½ cotylae, IG<sup>2</sup>.842 D 2, 11(2).287 A 54 (Delos, iii B. C.). — **ολία**, ἡ, a light undecked vessel of war, PLond. 1. 106.3 (iii B. C.), *Sammelb.* 6261.20 (ii B. C.), Plb. 16.2.10, 3.4, 7.3, D. S. 20.93, IG<sup>2</sup>.3218.9, 12(1).58.20 (Rhodes), *Supp. Epigr.* 3.679 (ibid.), 'Arch. Eph. 1913.10 (Nisyros), Hsch., Phot. s. v. ἡμιολία; to be restored for *τριηρημιολία* in Ath. 5.203d. Cf. ἡμιόλιος III. — **πηχυς**, *v*, a cubit and a half long, Callix. 2. — **πλίνθιον**, τό, a brick and a half, IG<sup>2</sup>.463.43 (iv B. C.). — **πόδιον**, τό, a foot and a half, X. *Oec.* 19.4, 5: — as Adj. — **πόδιος**, *ov*, a foot and a half long, IG<sup>2</sup>.372.12, 373.15, 2<sup>a</sup>.1668.28, 1682.9, 7.4255.20 (Oropus); also — **ποδιαίος**, *a*, *ov*, *Inscr. Delos* 1416 A 185 (ii B. C.).

**τρίημισ[εον]** [μῖ], τό, one and a half, Schwyzer 644 (Aegae, iv/iii B. C.).

**τρίημι-στατήρα**, *a stater and a half*, IG<sup>2</sup>.1673.51 (fort. *τρί* ἡμιστάτηρα). — **τόνιον**, τό, a tone and a half: in Music, *minor third*, Cleonid. *Harm.* 3, Plu. 2.389e, 430a: — hence — **τονιαίος**, *a*, *ov*, διάστημα Gaud. *Harm.* 3, Theo Sm. p. 54 H., cf. p. 141 H. — **τονον**, τό, = — **τόνιον**, Alex. Eph. ap. Theon. Sm. p. 140 H. — **χοίνιξ**, ἵκος, δ, ἡ, f. l. for *τρί* ἡμιχοίνικα in Thphr. *HP* 8.4.5. — **ωβόλιον**, τό, an obol and a half, Ar. *Fr.* 48.

**τρίηραρχ-έω**, pf. *τετρηράρχηκα* Isoc. 15.145, Lycurg. 139: — *command a trireme*, Hdt. 8.46, Th. 4.11: c. gen., τ. νεός Hdt. 7.181; τῆς Παράλου Is. 5.42; τ. ἐς Κύπρον Lys. 19.25. II. at Athens, and in the empires of the Diadochi, to be *trierarch*, i. e. *fit out a trireme for the public service*, Ar. *Eq.* 912 (Iyr.), *Ra.* 1065 (anap.); τ. πολλά Antipho 2.2.12; *τριηραρχίας πολλὰς* τ. Lys. 13.62; Γνώμη... ἥς ἐτρηράρχει Ἀπολλόδωρος IG<sup>2</sup>.1627.250; εἰς τὴν ναὺν ἣν τρηραρχεῖ PCair. Zen. 36.5 (iii B. C.); οἶκος τρηραρχῶν a family wealthy enough for the trierarchy, Is. 7.32; ὅσοι... τετρηραρχήκασιν (at Teos and Lebedos) SIG<sup>2</sup>.344.66 (iv B. C.): — Pass., *τριηραρχοῦσιν* οἱ πλούσιοι, δ δὲ δῆμος τρηραρχεῖται has trierarchs found it, X. *Ath.* 1. 13.

III. in the cult of Isis, *equip the sacred ship*, τρηραρχήσαντα ἱεροπρεπῶς LW 1143 (Cius): cf. ναυβατέω, ναυαρχέω. — **ἡμα**, ατος, τό, expense of the τρηραρχία, D. 50.1 ap. Harp. (codd. ἐπιτρ-). 2. a tax levied in Egypt for the upkeep of the navy, PMich. Zen. 100.2, PCair. Zen. 12.47, al., PGrad. 6.3, PRev. Laus 94.3, PPetr. 3p. 276, PHib. 1.104.3 (all iii B. C.). II. trierarch's crew of seamen, D. 50. 44. — **ης**, *v*. τρηήραρχος. — **ία**, ἡ, command of a trireme, Arist. *Pol.* 1322<sup>b</sup> 4 (pl.). II. at Athens, the fitting out of a trireme for the public service, Lys. 32.24, X. *Ath.* 1.13, *Oec.* 2.6, etc.: also at Priene, SIG<sup>2</sup>.1003.29 (ii B. C.). — **ικός**, ἡ, *ov*, concerning the τρηραρχία, νόμος D. 18.312; τὸ τ., = τοὺς τρηραρχοῦντας, Decr. ap. eund. 18.105. — **ος** (proparox.), δ, captain of a trireme, Hdt. 8.93, Ar. *Th.* 837 (troch.), Th. 4.11, 7.70, X. *HG* 1.1.25, OGI<sup>2</sup>.773.5 (Ios, iv B. C.), IG<sup>2</sup>.1631.343 (iv B. C.), 884.11 (iii/ii B. C.), BGU<sup>2</sup>.1744.11 (i B. C.), POxy. 1508.4 (ii A. D.), etc. II. trierarch, one who (singly or jointly with other citizens) had to fit out a trireme for the public service, Ar. *Ach.* 546, Th. 6.31, 7.13, IG<sup>2</sup>.304.36, al., 2<sup>a</sup>.1.27, 1609.57, 1612.133, 1629.3, 183, etc. — **άρχης** is a later form, meaning naval commander in general, Gal. *Thras.* 47.

**τρίηρ-αῦλης**, *ov*, δ, flute-player who gave the time to the rowers in the trireme, D. 18.129, Phld. *Mus.* p. 72 K., Poll. 1.96, 4.71. — **έτης**, — **ετικός**, ff. ll. for τρηηριτ-. — **ημιολία**, *v*. τρηιμολία. **τρίήρ-ης** (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, gen. εος, Att. *ous* IG<sup>2</sup>.1629.615, Ion. *eus* Hippon. 49.2; acc. εα, Att. *η* IG<sup>2</sup>.1610.30, 1623.113, 1632.235, 338 (but τρηήρην ib. 1628.35, 1629.862): nom. pl. εες, Att. *eis*; gen. τρηήρων ib. 1627.397, etc., Ion. τρηήρων Hdt. 7.89; hence Choerob. in *Theod.* 1.411 H. prescribes as the contr. form τρηήρων, not τρηήρων, as in codd. of Th. 6.46, X. *HG* 1.4.11, D. 14.9, v. Hdn. Gr. 1.428; Thom. Mag. p. 356 R. prescribes sg. τρηήρεος and pl. τρηήρων ('τρηήρων γὰρ... λέγομεν'), citing Aristid. 1.431 J.: gen. dual τρηήρων X. *HG* 1.5.19: — a trireme, i. e. prob. a galley with three men on each bench, each man rowing one oar, and three oars passing together through the παρεμβρεσία (cf. Tarn *Hellenistic Military and Naval Developments*, Cambridge 1930, pp. 122 sqq.), Hdt. 2.159, 7.36, Th. 1.

13, 2.93, Arist. *Met.* 369<sup>b</sup> 10, *HA* 533<sup>b</sup> 6, *Rh.* 1411<sup>a</sup> 23, IG<sup>2</sup>.1623.276, Gal. *UP* 1.24, etc.; τ. ἱππηγοί IG<sup>2</sup>.1627.241. 2. metaph., a ship-shaped drinking-vessel, Antiph. 224.4, Epin. 2.8. 3. as Adj., = τρηώροφος, οἰκίαι Aristid. *Or.* 27(16).20. — **ικός**, ἡ, *ov*, = τρηηρικός, σκεύη D. 47.19; λιμήν Str. 14.2.15, cj. in 13.2.2; αὐλεῖν τὸ τ. (sc. μέλος) Ath. 12.535d; but τὸ τ. the class which serves in a trireme, Arist. *Pol.* 1291<sup>b</sup> 23. — **ιτεύω**, row in a trireme, Poll. 1.98. — **ίτης** [ιτ], *ov*, δ, one who goes in a trireme, esp. as a soldier or rower, Hdt. 5. 85, Th. 6.46, X. *An.* 6.6.7; τρηιρέτης is f. l. in Poll. 1.95. — **ιτικός**, ἡ, *ov*, of or like a trireme, ὑποζώματα IG<sup>2</sup>.1629.70, 100, 134: for τρηηρετικά σκεύη App. *Praef.* 10, *Pun.* 96, and — **ρετικοί** φάσγλοι Id. *BC* 5.95, τρηηριτ- shd. be read.

**τρίηρον**· πλοῖον μικρόν, Hsch. (fort. τρηήριον). **τρίηρο-νόμος**, δ, = τρηήραρχος, Hsch. — **ποικικός**, ἡ, *ov*, of or for trireme-building, IG<sup>2</sup>.1627.391 (— ποικ-), 1628.534 (— ποικ-), 1622. 389 (— ποικ-): cf. sq. — **ποιός**, *ov*, building triremes, ib. 1<sup>a</sup>.93.4, 97. 20, al., Arist. *Ath.* 46.1; but τῶν τρηηροποι(ικ)ῶν ταμίαις is prob. cj. in D. 22.17.

**τρί-θάλασος** [θᾶ], Att. — **ττος**, *ov*, of three seas, touching on or connected with three seas, Ephor. 119 J. — **θάλεια** [θᾶ], τᾶ, epith. of λόχια, = πολυθαλή λοχεύματα, Antim. in *PMilan.* 17.33. — **θᾶλής**, ἐς, thrice-blooming: τριθαλές, τό, = αἰζῶνον μικρόν, Plin. *HN* 25. 160. — **θαλλίαι**· μεγάλως τοῦ θάλλειν αἰταίαι, Hsch. — **θέλυμνος**, gloss on τριπτυχος, Eust. 849.5. — **θετος**, *ov*, thrice-placed, thrice-folded, Id. 1154.31.

**τρίθ-ημέρη**, Adv. three days ago, Herod. 3.24 (τρίθ- 6.21, and so τρηιμέρη, Gloss.): — **ημερινός**, nudistertianus, Gloss.

**τρί-θύρον** [ι], τό, building with three doors, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.446.15 (Didyma, iii B. C.), cf. Gloss. — **ιππον**, τό, = *triga*, ib.; also **τρίππιν** (i. e. — *ιον*), ib. — **κᾶλάμιος** [λᾶ], *a*, *ov*, involving three reeds, *ὄνειροθαυπάνη* (sic, v. *ὄνειραυτοπτικός*) τρικαλαμία *PMag. Par.* 1.3172. — **κᾶλίνδηςτος**, *ov*, = τρικυλίνδηςτος, *EM* 766.22, Phot.

**Τρίκάρᾶνος** [κᾶ], δ, the Three-headed, a satirical attack on three cities, Sparta, Athens, and Thebes, written by Anaximenes of Lampsacus (*Fr.* 20 and 21 J.) and ascribed by him to Theopompus, Paus. 6.18.5, Luc. *Pseudol.* 29, *Fug.* 32; also a satire by Varro on the coalition of Caesar, Pompeius, and Crassus, App. *BC* 2.9.

**τρί-κάρηνος** [ᾶ], Dor. — **κάρᾶνος**, *ov*, poet. for τρικέφαλος, three-headed, Πτωίου κευθμών Pi. *Fr.* 101 (codd. Str., — *καράνον* Bgk.), cf. Coluth. 14, etc.; τ. ὅψιν Hdt. 9.81. — **καρπος**, *ov*, bearing fruit or crops thrice a year, ἄρουραι D. H. 1.37. II. = τριέτης, Hsch. — **κέλλ-λαρον**, τό, a utensil of unknown nature, perh. = τριλάγνον κελλάριον, POxy. 1290.5 (v A. D.). — **κεντρον**, τό, spherical triangle, Hero *Stereom.* 1.96. — **κεράμιον** [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of sq., *Sammelb.* 6964. — **κέρᾶμον**, τό, a liquid measure, ib. 6965, al. — **κέρβερος**, *ov*, a threefold Cerberus, κύων Tz. *H.* 2.751. — **κέφαλος**, *ov*, three-headed, γῦπες Luc. *VH* 1.11, etc.: — δ T. a statue of Hermes at Athens, Is. *Fr.* 59, Philoch. 69, cf. Ar. *Fr.* 553. [Penult. in Poets sts. long, as Hes. *Th.* 287.]

**τρίκκος**· ὀρνιθάριον (δ?) καὶ βασιλεὺς ὑπὸ Ἡλείων, Hsch. **τρικλᾶρία**, ᾶ, Dor. for \*τρικληρία, epith. of Artemis in Achaea, Paus. 7.19.1, 7.22.11.

**τρικλιν-αρχία**, ἡ, directorship of feasts, BCH 11.385, 15.186, 204 (Panamara). — **ιάρχης**, *ov*, δ, in Lat. form *tricliniarches*, director of a feast, Petron. 22; title of an imperial official, *CIL* 3.536 (Corinth). — **ικός**, ἡ, *ov*, for a τρίκλινος II, τρίποδες *POsl.* 60 (ii A. D.). — **ιον**, τό, = τρίκλινος II, Theopomp. *Com.* 64. — **ος**, *ov*, with three couches, θάλαμοι Moschio ap. Ath. 5.207c; τ. οἶκοι Ath. 2. 47f, cf. Poll. 6.7. II. Subst. τρίκλινος (sc. οἶκος), δ, *AB* 114, Eust. 1573.29, Gloss.; also τρίκλινον, τό, SIG<sup>2</sup>.1007.29 (Athens, iv B. C.), Anaxandr. 70, Arched. 2.12, Plb. 30.26.3, BGU<sup>2</sup>.388 ii 21 (ii A. D.): — dining-room with three couches, συναγαγὼν τρεῖς ὄντας εἰς τ. Antiph. 299. 2. τ. συγγενείας a family party, Men. 923.1; ὅλον τ. (acc.) a whole dinner-party, Dsc. 5.71, cf. Anaxandr. 1.c., Arched. 1.c. 3. set of three couches, οὐχ ὑποστρώσεις τ.; Amphis 46, cf. SIG<sup>2</sup>.1.c., Plb. 1.c., Plu. *Caes.* 55, POxy. 1277.7, 23 (iii A. D.). III. τρίκλινος ἦτοι ὠρεῖον a barn (?) or a granary, Hero *Stereom.* 1.46.

**τρί-κλυστος**, *ov*, thrice washed or cleansed, Ar. *Fr.* 875. — **κλωνος**, *ov*, with or of three shoots, Sch. *Theoc.* 3.29. — **κλωστος**, *ov*, thrice-spun, three-twisted, of a line, *AP* 6.109 (Antip.). — **κογχος**, *ov*, Archit., with three κόγχοι or apses (v. κόγχη IV), τὸ τ. σῖγμα Princeton *Exp. Inscr.* III A No. 561 (Syria, v A. D.). — **κόκκισ**, = *terniones*, tuberes, Gloss. — **κοκκος**, *ov*, with three grains or berries, Sch. II. 14.183: — τρίκοκκος, δ, = μέσπιλον, Dsc. 1.118; = ἡλιοτρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Plin. *HN* 2.60; ἡλιοτρόπιον τ. Aët. 12.63. — **κόλλυβον**, τό, a three-κόλλυβος piece, Poll. 9.72, Hsch. — **κόλουρος**, *ov*, thrice-docked or cut short, πυραμῖς Nicom. *Ar.* 2.14. — **κόλωνος**, *ov*, three-hilled, Orac. ap. Str. 6.1.5. — **κόνητος**, *ov*, thrice deserving to be killed, Hsch.; cf. ἐπικονέω, κονή. — **κορος**, *ov*, (κόρη III) = τρίγληνος, Sch. II. 14.183, Sch. *Od.* 18.298. — **κόρυθος**, *ov*, = sq., *Alas* E. *Or.* 1480 (Iyr.). — **κορυς**, ὄθος, δ, with triple plume, Κορύβαντες Id. *Ba.* 123 (Iyr.). — **κόρυφος**, *ov*, three-pointed or -topped, φρούριον Str. 6.1.5; with three peaks, ὄρος Id. 9.2.34, Polyae. 1.1.2. — **κόρωνος**, *ov*, thrice a crow's age, *AP* 11.69 (Lucill.), Alciph. 1.28, *AP* 5.288 (Agath.). — **κοτύ-λιαῖος**, *a*, *ov*, = sq. 1, Alex. *Apfr. de An.* 141.10. — **κότυλος**, *ov* (η, *ov* *Inscr. Delos* 1432 A bii 30 (ii B. C.)), holding three κοτύλαι, Ar. *Th.* 743, Dionys. *Com.* 5, Men. 324. II. οἶνος τ. costing an obol for three κοτύλαι, Hsch. — **κουρος**· δ ἐπὶ τρία ἔτη κεκ[αθ]αρμένος κρύος, ὁμοίως καὶ ὁ μὴ κεκ[αθ]αρμένος, Id. — **κῶανος**, *ov*, three-headed, 'Αἰδου



σκύλαξ, of Cerberus, S.Tr.1098, cf. E.HF611,1277; μήτηρ τ., of Rhea, prob. in CIG4121 (Galatia). —κράσπεδος, on, with triple border, Archim.Bou.39. —κροός, α, on, three-cleft, δίκραν ἢ τρίκραν (fort. δίκραν ἢ τρικράν) Thphr.HP9.11.3; cf. δίκροος. —κροτος, on, rowed with triple stroke, of a trireme, Aristid.Or.25(43).4; sc. ναὺς, Sch.Ael.Tact.p.234 K.—R.: cf. δίκροτος, μονόκροτος.

τρίκτειρα, τρίκτενα, τρίκτοια, v. τριπτά. —τρίκτυαρχέω, v. τριπτυαρχέω. —τρίκτυπος, on, triply resounding, epith. of the Moon-goddess, P.Mag.Par.1.2524,2820.

τρίκτυς, v. τριπτά. —τρίκυαθος [ῥ], on, holding three κύαθοι, Anacr.32. —τρίκυζα· πολλῆς δεόμενα λιτανείας, Hsch.

τρί-κύλινδρος, on, thrice-rolled, gloss on τρικαλίνδρος, EM766.22, Phot. —κύλιστος [ῥ], on, = foreg.: metaph., easily influenced, Epicur.Fr.125. —κῦμία, ἡ, group of three waves, τὸ μέγιστον [κῦμα] τῆς τ. Pl.R.472a; ἐτέραν περιμεῖναι χάπτερον τ. Men.536.8: then, a mighty wave or swell, E.Hipp.1213, Tr.83 (pl.), Id.ap.Satyr. Vit.Eur.Fr.38 iii 14, Com.Adesp. in PSI10.1176.11: metaph., κακῶν τ. A.Pr.1015; σῶσαι ἐκ τῆς τ. τοῦ λόγου Pl.Euthd.293a; ἐν ἀπάσαις τ. τῆς τύχης Luc.Dem.Enc.33; αἱ τῶν βασάνων τ. Lxx4Ma.7.2. —κῶλιος, on, three-limbed, i.e. three-pronged, δβελός SIG1025.53 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.). —κῶλος, on, three-membered, περίοδος Hermog. Inv.4.3, cf. Demetr.Eloc.17: τρικῶλον, τό, a sentence of three clauses, D.H.Comp.9, Quint.Iust.9.3.77, cf. Donat. ad Ter.Hec.291.

τρίκῶμ-αρχος, δ, apparently, chief official of a τρικωμία, IG22.1213. —ία, ἡ, group of three villages, IGRom.4.1367 (Lydia); as place-name in Egypt, PEnteux.82.1 (iii B.C.), etc. —ος, δ, prob. inhabitant of a τρικωμία, IG22.1213.

τρί-λάγυνος [ᾱ], on, holding three bottles, Stesich.7, POxy.741.12 (ii A.D.). —λεκτος, on, thrice said, gloss on τρίφατον, Sch.Nic.Th.102. —λίνος, on, of three threads: τὸ τ. necklace of three strings of pearls, Gloss. —λλιστος, on, poet. for \*τρίλιστος, (λίτομαι, λίσσομαι) thrice, i.e. often or earnestly, prayed for, Il.8.488. Adv.—τως AP5.270 (Maced.). —λοβος, on, three-lobed, ἡπαρ [τοῦ σκάρου] Arist. Fr.330. —λογέω, use a word in three forms, Eust.1798.25 (Pass.). —λογία, ἡ, trilogy, group of three dialogues, Ar.Byz.ap. D.L.3.61; group of three tragedies, Aristarch. et Apollon.ap.Sch.Ar. Ra.1155. —λοφία, ἡ, triple crest, Ar.Av.94, Str.3.3.6 (pl.), 10.4.6. II. three-crested helmet, Plu.Arat.32. —λοφος, on, with three crests, κράνος Polyae.8.59. II. with three peaks or points, Nonn. D.6.124. —μάκαιρα [μᾶ], as if from \*τρίμακαρ, thrice-blest, AP9.396 (Paul. Sil.), 7.614 (Agath.). —μακρος, on, in metre, of three long syllables, Choerob. in Heph.p.217 C. —μαστιγίας, on, δ, in Lat. form trimastigia, = triverbero, Gloss. —μάτιον [ᾱ], τό, measure of three μάτια (1/8 ἀρτάβη), Ostr.1018 (i/ii A.D.).

τρίμαχίον, τό, = ἱππουρίς II.2, Ps.-Dsc.4.46, Gloss. (but τρι(χο)μάχιον cj. Wellm. (in Dsc.) from tricamachion, v.l. in Apul.Herb.39). —τρίμελής, ἐς, consisting of three μέλη, νόμος Plu.2.1132d; v. τριμερής.

τρίμερ-εἶα, ἡ, division into three parts, Sallust.11, Procl. in Alc. p.216 C., Herm. in Phdr.p.157 A. —ής, ἐς, tripartite, threefold, ἡ ψυχὴ Arist.VV1249<sup>a</sup>30, cf. Top.133<sup>a</sup>31; ποταμός Agatharch.95; of a country, Str.11.2.18; ὥραι D.S.1.11; στάσις J.BJ5.1.1; φιλοσοφία Plu.2.874e; δράμα Gal. in Abh.Berl.Akad.1925(1).38; νόμος τ. a piece of music in the three modes (Dorian, Phrygian, Lydian), Plu.2.1134b (nisi leg. τριμελῆς). Adv. τριμερῶς Gloss. —ίξω, divide into three parts, τὰ ὅρια τῆς γῆς LxxDe.19.3.

τρίμετρος [ῥ], on, of verses, consisting of three μέτρα; i.e. in iambs, trochaics, and anapaestics, of three συζυγίαι (of two feet each); but in dactyls, etc., of three single feet: hence the iambic verse of six feet is called by the Greeks ἱαμβος τρίμετρος, Hdt.1.12; so τόνος τ. trimeter verse, ib.174; ἐπη τ. Pl.Lg.810e; τρίμετρον, τό, Ar.Nu.642, Arist.Po.1447<sup>b</sup>11 (pl.). II. τρίμετρος, δ, a measure of capacity for oil, IG14.422 iii 44 (Tauromenium).

τρίμην-ία, ἡ, space of three months, PRev.Laws 22.1, 34.21 (iii B.C.). —ιαῖος, α, on, = τρίμηνος 3, κριθαί Hp.Mul.1.44, cf. Thphr.CP 3.24.2, Dsc.2.85; = τρίμηνος 2, D.L.8.78; τριμηνιαία, ἡ, space of three months, Vett.Val.98.23: —τριμηνιαῖος is a freq. f.l. —ος, on, (μῆν) of three months, χρόνος S.Tr.164; so ἡ τ. period of three months, Hdt.2.124, IG22.1358 ii 7,11, al., PCair.Zen.124.5, 440.4 (iii B.C.); τὸ τ. Plb.1.38.6, etc.; τ. παῖδια born after three months, Com.Adesp.213: neut. as Adv., τρίμηνα ἐκτιτρώσκειν Hp.Aph.5.45. 2. three months old, Arist.HA562<sup>b</sup>28. 3. πυρὸς τ. wheat sown in spring, so as to ripen in three months, Philyll.4, cf. Thphr.HP8.1.4, CP4.11.1, PCair.Zen.155.6 (iii B.C.).

τρίμησιον, τό, = Lat. tremis(sis), a coin worth 1/3 of the aureus, PSI 9.1073 (iv A.D.), PLond.1.77.73 (vi A.D.), etc. —τρίμιγματος, on, consisting of a mixture of three ingredients, τροχίσκος Herasap.Gal.13.544. —τρίμισκον· ἱμάτιον, Ἀσπένδιοι, Hsch. (Cf. τρίμιτος; fort. τριμπίσκος.)

τρίμιτ-άριος, δ, maker of τρίμιτοι II, PLond. in Mém.Inst.Franc. 67.109 (iv A.D.); = triliarius, Gloss. —ίλος, η, on, = sq. I, A.Fr.365, CratesCom.34. —ος, on, three-threaded, i.e. perh. made of drill, δελματική· τρίμιτος Edict.Diocl.19.28, cf. IGRom.3.228 (Pessinus); but used of felt shoes (dub. sens.) in Lysipp.3. II. as Subst., τρίμιτος, δ, or τρίμιτον, τό, garment of drill or ticking, Cratin. Jun.5, cf. Poll.7.78: Dim. τρίμίτιον, Id.6.165; cf. τριμίσκον.

τρίμμα, ατος, τό, (τρίβω) that which is rubbed: metaph., like τρίβων (B) 2, a practised knave, Ar.Nu.260, Av.431. II. a drink or brew prepared of pounded groats and spices, Alex.188, Sotad.Com.1.4, Axionic.4.8 (anap.); τριμμάτων πλήθος Diocl.Fr.138; ὅπως λαβὼν παρ ἐμοῦ. σπασάμενος τέταρτον τρίψῃ μοι. τ. UPZ62.21 (ii B.C.); = ἀρωματίζον πόμα ἐν γάμοις πινόμενον, Hsch. 2. fragments, μοχλῶν IG22.1672.303 (τριμματα lapis), cf. 7.3073.165 (Lebad., ii B.C.); scrapings, Hp.Nat.Mul.32. III. abrasion, Gal.13.181.

τριμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. II. 1, Sotad.Com.1.17, Diph.44.5. 2. shampoo-powder, Archig.ap.Aët.6.7. —τριμμάτολογέω, smooth, polish, τὰς βάσεις ἐκ χλόης IG7.3073.162 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

τριμμός, δ, beaten track, X.Cyn.3.7, 4.3, Ael.Fr.114, D.C.56.20. —τρι-μναῖος, α, on, = sq., γόμφος SIG246 ii 41 (Delph., iv B.C.). —μνους, on, (μνᾶ) worth or weighing three minae, Poll.6.165. —μνω, ω, δ, (μνᾶ) a three-mina piece, Phot., Suid.

τρίμοιρ-ία, ἡ, triple pay, X.HG6.1.6, Luc.Tim.57. 2. arc of three degrees, Vett.Val.139.15. —ιαῖος, α, on, amounting to three-fourths, Apollod.Poliore.162.8 codd. (τριτημοριαῖος Schneider). —ίτης [ιτ], on, δ, a ship's officer receiving triple pay, Luc.JTr.48. —ος, on, threefold, triple, χλαῖνα A.Ag.872; three parts to one, Antyll.ap. Orib.10.13.13.

τρί-μορος [ι], on, = τρίμοιρος, Orph.A.1056 (dub.). —μορφος, on, three-formed, Ἐκάτη τριόδιτι, τρίμορφε, τριπρόσωπε Chariclid.1, cf. Lyc.1176, Corn.ND34; τὸν τ. θεὸν ἐπὶ κνόμενον ἐν τῷ φῶ Orph.Fr.60; χαῖρε πάτερ κόσμον, χαῖρε τρίμορφε θεός CIG4971 (Egypt), Sammelb.6128. II. pl., = τρεῖς, Μοῖραι τ. the three fates, A.Pr.516. —μυξος, on, (μύξα) with three wicks, Metag.12, Inscr.Delos 1417 A172 (ii B.C.), IG7.2422 (Thebes, ii/i B.C.), 3498.8 (Orop.).

Τρίνακρία, ἡ, an old name of Sicily, older than Σικανία acc. to Th. 6.2; older than Θρινακία acc. to Str.6.2.1:—Adj. Τρίνάκριος, α, on, Call.Fr.18, etc.; fem. Τρίνακρίς, ἰδος, Opp.H.3.627.—Also written Τρίνακίη, D.P.467, Eust.ad loc. II. Τρίναχία (sic Pap.), ἡ, triple, as epith. of the Moon-goddess, P.Mag.Par.1.2525; written Θρινακία ib.2822.

τρίναξ, ἄκος, ἡ, (ἄκη (A)) like θρίναξ, three-pronged mattock, AP6.104 (Phil.) [where ι is short]. —τρί-νήσαρχος, δ, lord of three islands, Tz.H.2.328. —νυκτον, τό, (νύξ) space of three nights, Gloss. (formed like τριήμερον).

τρίξέλλας, = gryllus, Gloss. (Cf. τρωξέλλας.) —τρίξστον, τό, three sextarii, one semicongium, Gloss. —τριξός, ἡ, ὄν, Ion. for τρισσός, Hdt.1.171, al. —τρίξυλος, on, containing three sticks, or three ξύλα (v. ξύλον v) in length, δέσμαι Theb.Ostr.144 (i A.D.).

τριοβολιαῖος, —μαῖος, ff.ll. for τριωβ- (q.v.): τριοβόλον, τό, = τριώβολον, Sammelb.7378.11 (ii A.D.). —τρίοδον· μέτρον τι παρὰ Ταραντίνοις, Hsch. —τρίοδ-εομαι, Pass., to belong to a tertiary series, Nicom.Ar.1.19 (v.l. τριωδ-, cf. τριωδέομαι). —ήϊος, α, on, belonging to Hecate or Cybele (cf. τριόδιτις), Cibeles triodeia signa, CIL6.511 (Rome, iv A.D.). —ία, ἡ, meeting of three roads, Lat. trivium, Gloss. —ιον, τό, = foreg., in gen. pl., AB102. —ίτης [ιτ], on, δ, one who frequents cross-roads: τριόδιτας· τοὺς ἐν τῇ τριόδῳ διαλοιδορούμενους, AB309; τριόδιτης τριπύλιος, title of Menippean Satire by Varro, Non.p.306 L. II. τριόδιτις, ἰδος, ἡ, epith. of Hecate, who was worshipped at the meeting of three ways, Chariclid.1, cf. Corn.ND 34. b. epith. of the Moon, Plu.2.937f, Doroth. in Cat.Cod.Astr.2.82. 2. σοβάς τ. street-walker, Ph.1.568. 3. generally, common, vulgar, Μούσα Tz.H.12.513. 4. Pythag. name of 6, Anatol. ap.Theol.Ar.37.

τρίοδοντ-ία, ἡ, fishing with a trident or leister, Pl.Sph.220e, Poll. 7.139. —ιον, τό, Dim. of τριόδους II. 1, Gloss. —τρίοδος [ι], ἡ, = τριόδια, a meeting of three roads, Thgn.911, Pi.P.11.38 (where the pl. [cj.] is used for the sg., cf. Mosch.1.2, Epigr.Gr. 841 (Thrace), IG3.1418.2); τροχήλατος σχιστῆς κελεύθου τριόδου A. Fr.173, cf. E.Supp.1212, Pherecr.130.3 (anap., pl.), Ar.Fr.204 (pl.), Pl.Grg.524a, etc. 2. [Ἐκάτη] ναῖουσ' ἱερὰς τ. S.Fr.535 (anap.); ἃ θεὸς ἐν τριόδοις Theoc.2.36; the τριόδοι were frequented by fortune-tellers and loungers, Thphr.Char.16.5,14, Aristid.Or.22 (19).10; φαρμακοπώλης ἐκ τριόδου Gal.9.823; ἐκ τῆς τ. ἱατροῖ Id.10.786: hence οἱ ἐκ τριόδου, i.e. vulgar, Luc.Hist.Conscr.16, etc.; λοιδορῆαι ἐξ ἐργαστηρίων καὶ τριόδων D.C.46.4; of certain women, τριόδοι τινες.. ἐγένοντο Clearch.25 (τριόδιτιδες cj. Lobeck). 3. prov. also of persons in doubt, ἐν τριόδῳ δ' ἔστηκα Thgn.1. c.; στὰς.. καθάπερ ἐν τ. γενόμενος Pl.Lg.799c; ἐν τ. εἰμί Zen.3.78, etc. 4. a measure in Egypt, μέτρον τῷ καλουμένῳ τριόδῳ BGU920.21 (ii A.D.). 5. the 'trivium', Simp. in Cael.131.28. 6. metaph., τὰς συμφωνούσας ἀρμονίας τ. Ion Eleg.3.2. II. perh. = τετραοδία, Chrysipp.ap. S.E.P.1.69 (cf. Stoic.2.206).

τρίοδους, ὀδοντος, δ, ἡ, with three teeth, three-pronged, κρεάγρα Lxx 1 K1.2.13. II. τριόδους, δ, as Subst., = τρίαῖνα, trident, Pi.O. 9.30, I.8(7).37, Pae.4.43; Ποσειδάνιος τ. B.Fr.6; trident, leister, for spearing fish, Pl.Sph.220c, Epicr.7, Arist.Fr.338, Thphr.Fr.178, Inscr.Delos 1408 D8 (ii B.C.), cf. AP11.126. 2. τ. πλάγιος, of the letter E, Agatho 4.4, Theodect.6.5.

τρίοειδής, ἐς, triple in form, τὸ μεσότῃ προσκεχρημένον τ. Pythag. ap.Porph.VP51. —τρίοζος [ι], on, with three branches or boughs, Thphr.HP1.1.8, al. —τριοῖσι, v. τρεῖς.



τρι-ολύμπιος, *ov*, consisting of three Olympian goddesses, *ἄρμα*, of the goddesses judged by Paris (cf. *τρίπωλος*), *S.Fr.* 511 (lyr.). -ονία, *ἡ*, team of three donkeys, *BGU* 15 ii 13 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.* 2.205, 211 (iii A.D.).

τρισηπλῆς· δέσμη σκοροδῶν, *Hsch.* (v. *τρώπαλις*).  
Τρίσιον, τό, a headland of Caria, *Hdt.* 1.174, *Th.* 8.35; on which was a temple consecrated to the Dorian worship of Apollo, τὸ Τριοπικὸν ἱερόν, δ Τρίσιος Ἀπόλλων, *Hdt.* 1.144.

τρισις, v. τριοττίς. II. = ὄρνειον τι, *Phot.* (s. v. l.); ζῶον ὁμοιον ἀκρίδι, *Hsch.*

τρι-όργυιος, *ov*, f. l. for τριώργυος (q. v.). -όρχης, *ov*, δ, with three testicles: metaph., very lecherous, *Timae.* 145. II. a kind of hawk, perh. *buzsard*, *Buteo vulgaris*, *Ar.* *Av.* 1181, cf. *Arist.* *HA* 592<sup>b</sup>3, 609<sup>a</sup>24, 620<sup>a</sup>17, *Thphr.* *HP* 9.8.7; τριόρχας αἰετούς *Lyc.* 148; παῖδες τ. (with pun on ὀρχέομαι) *Ar.* *V.* 1534 cod. B (-ois codd. RV) (lyr.); v. τριόρχος. III. = κενταυρίς 1, *Plin.* *HN* 25.69 (where *triorchis*, mistranslating *Thphr.* 1. c.). 2. = σεραπίας, *Aët.* 15.13, *Paul.* *Aeg.* 4.25. -ορχος, δ, = τριόρχης II, *Semon.* 9, *Ar.* *Av.* 1206, *Com.* *Adesp.* 592; gloss on μέρμης, *Hsch.*; cf. μερμνάδαι· οἱ τ. παρὰ Λυδοῖς, *Andron.* *ap. Gloss. Oxy.* 1802.46. II. v. l. for τριόρχης in *Ar.* *V.* 1534 (lyr.).

τρισιό, a sound imitative of a bird's voice, *Ar.* *Av.* 243 (lyr.).  
τριοττίς, ἴδος, ἡ, necklace with three pendants like eyes (cf. *τρίγληνος*), *Hdn.* *Gr.* 1.104, *Eust.* 976.36; *Dim.* τριοττίον, τό, *ibid.*:—a form τριοττίης, δ, is also cited in *Phot.* and *EM* 766.33; and τριοττίς or τριοττίς by *Poll.* 5.98, *Sch.* *BT* 11.14.183, *Hsch.*

τριούγκιον, τό, a weight of three unciae, *IGRom.* 1.667 (Tomi, written *τρεῖονκιν*), *Dacia* 3/4.607 (*ibid.*, *τριοῦνκιν*); = *quadrans*, *Gloss.*  
τριοῦμβουρα καπιτάλιον, = *triumvirum capitale*, *Ephes.* 3 No. 35 p. 123.

τρι-ούχος, *ov*, containing three or the τριάς, *μονάς* *Procl.* *ap. Lyd.* *Mens.* 2.6, cf. *Dam.* *Pr.* 117. -όφθαλμος, *ov*, three-eyed, *Orac.* *ap. Apollod.* 2.8.3, *Plu.* 2.520c, etc. 2. δ τ., name of a precious stone, *Plin.* *HN* 37.186.

τριπαγισμός, δ, perh. page of three columns, *Tz.* *H.* 9.291.

τριπαία, v. τροπαία. τριπαϊδία, v. sq.

τρί-παις [ῖ], παιδός, δ, ἡ, having three children, *Plu.* *Num.* 10; τιμὰς ἰδίαις τριπαιδίας, = *Lat. jus trium liberorum* (τριπαιδίας *cj.* *Doehner*), *Id.* 2.493e. -πάλαι, *Adv.* long long ago, *Ar.* *Eq.* 1153, *Luc.* *Lex.* 2; cf. τετράπαλαι. -πάλαιος [ᾶ], α, *ov*, very old, *Phryn.* *PS* p. 111 B; cf. τριπάρχιος. -πάλαιστιαῖος, α, *ov*, = sq., *Ath.* *Mech.* 23.3. -πάλαιστος [πᾶ], *ov*, three hands broad, long, etc., *Hdt.* 1.50 (with v. l. -πάλαιστα), *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.373.10, 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.156, *Inscr.* *Delos* 1432 B b ii 22, al. (ii B. C.); τριπάλαιστος *Heliod.* *ap. Orib.* 48.57.1. -παλ-τος, *ov*, (πᾶλλω) thrice-brandished: metaph., threefold, manifold, *A. Th.* 990 (lyr., dub. l.). -πανάγορσις, ἰος, ᾶ, perh. three-day festival, *IG* 5(2).3.8 (Tegea, iv B. C.). -πάνουργος [ᾶ], *ov*, triply base, an arch-rogue, *Ἐρως* *AP* 12.57 (Mel.).

-παππος, δ, ancestor in the sixth generation, *Lat. tritavus*, *Gloss.* -πάρθενος, *ov*, consisting of three virgins, *ζεύγος* *E. Fr.* 357. -πάροδος, *ov*, with triple entrance, *ναῦς* *Mosch.* *ap. Ath.* 5.207c. -πατρός, *ov*, = sq. 1, with three fathers, *Lyc.* 328. -πάτωρ [ᾶ], *oros*, δ, ἡ, having three fathers, name of Tritogeneia, *AP* 15.25.26 (Besant.); of Orion, *Nonn.* *D.* 13.99.

II. τριπάτορες, οἱ, = πρόπαπποι or οἱ πρῶτοι ἀρχηγέται, *AB* 307. -πάχιος [ᾶ], *ov*, (παχύς) thrice-fattened, thrice-gorged, epith. of the δαίμων of the Atridae (perh. in allusion to the three visitations mentioned in *A. Ch.* 1065-74), *Ag.* 1476 (lyr.):—the word is doubtful; *Bamberger* proposed τριπάρχυντον, referring to *Th.* 771; *Blomf.* τριπάλαιον; *Bamberger* (olim) τριπαλαιστήν. -πεδος, *ov*, (πούς) three feet long, *διάμετρος* *Plb.* 6.22.2; *θριγκοί* *IG* 7.3073.76 (Lebad., ii B. C.).

-πέδων, *ωνος*, δ, ἡ, (πέδη) a slave who has been often in fetters, *Ar.* *Byz.* *ap. Hdn.* *Epim.* 289, *Eust.* 725.30, 1542.49. -πέ-ζαν· τὴν τράπεζαν, *Boiwtol*, *Hsch.* (v. τράπεζα fin.). -πέμπελος, *ov*, childish from age, *Plu.* 2.1071c; cf. πέμπελος. -πενθημῆρης, ἑς, consisting of three πενθημιμερῆ, *Heph.* 15.12.

-πέρυσιν, *Adv.* years ago, a rather vulgar word acc. to *Poll.* 6.165. -πέτῆλος, *ov*, three-leaved, or perh. three-branched, of *Hermes'* wand, *h. Merc.* 530. II. Subst. τριπέτηλον, τό, = τριφύλλον, *Call.* *Dian.* 165, *Nic.* *Th.* 522. -πετῆς, ἑς, (πετάννυμι) triply spread, threefold, *νέκταρ* v. l. in *Id.* *Al.* 347 (τριέτι cod. Π). -πηδος, δ, or -πηδον, τό, trot of a horse, *Hippiatr.* 34.

-πηχυσ, *v*, gen. *eos*, three cubits long or tall, *ὑπερον* τριπήχυν *Hes.* *Op.* 423; *εἰδωλον* τριπήχυν *Hdt.* 1.51; *παλλάδιον* τριπήχυν *Apollod.* 3.12.3; *ῥίνα* τριπήχυν *AP* 11.267; *κροκόδιλοι* ὅσον τε τριπήχες *Hdt.* 4.192; *κλωφῶ* τριπήχει *E. Cyc.* 235; τόξα τριπήχη *X. An.* 4.2.28; *καταπάλτας* τριπήχεις *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1467.53, *Plb.* 5.88.7; *ῥάβδους* τριπήχεις *Dsc.* 1.100: metaph., *ἔπη* τριπήχη *Crates* *Com.* 19 (*ἐπεῖ* codd. *Ath.*):—also τριπήχης, ἑς, *Hdn.* *Gr.* 1.82. -πί-θήκινος, *η*, *ov*, thrice or thoroughly apish, *ῥύγχος* *AP* 11.196 (Lucill.).

-πλάνης, ἑς, wandered through by three, *ποδηγία*, of the three Gorgons, *Lyc.* 846. -πλάνητης, *ov*, δ, in Dor. form τριπλανάτας, much-wandering, δ τ. ἐστὶ Λαρτίου γόνος *IG* 9(1).880 (Corc.). -πλαξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, triple, threefold, *ἄντυξ* *Il.* 18.480; cf. δίπλαξ.

τριπλάσι-άζω, to triple, take three times, *Apollod.* 2.4.8, *Plu.* 2.1028b, *Dam.* *Pr.* 98:—Pass., *Plu.* *Arist.* 24:—hence -ασμός, δ, a tripling, *Id.* 2.1028c (pl.). -επιδιμερής, ἑς, -επιτεμπετος, -επιτέ-ταρτος, -επιτετράμερής, -επιτετριμερής, -επιτρίτος, -εφήμις, 3<sup>2</sup>, 3<sup>1</sup>, 3<sup>2</sup>, 3<sup>3</sup>, 3<sup>4</sup>, 3<sup>5</sup>, 3<sup>6</sup>, 3<sup>7</sup> times as great—all in *Nicom.* *Ar.* 1.22.23 (-επιτρίτος *Theo* *Sm.* p. 79 H.); -εφέβδομος, 3<sup>7</sup> times as great, c. gen.,

*Simp.* in *Cael.* 413.31. -ος, α, *ov*, thrice as many, thrice as much, thrice as great as, c. gen., ὄρνις τ. Κλεωνύμου *Ar.* *Ach.* 88, etc.; τριπλασία τῆς πρώτης ζῆμίας *Pl.* *Lg.* 756d; τριπλασίους αὐτῶν *Id.* *R.* 422c; τριπλασίας τιμῆς ἢ πρότερον *D.* 42.31: abs., τ. δύναμιν εἶχε (sc. τῆς προτέρας) *X. An.* 7.4.21; τ. διαστήματα *Pl.* *Ti.* 36a; τριπλάσιον, opp. τριτημόριον, *Arist.* *Metaph.* 1020<sup>b</sup>27. 2. neut. as *Adv.*, τριπλάσιον κεκράζομαι σου thrice as much as you, *Ar.* *Eq.* 285 (lyr.), cf. 718:—*regul.* *Adv.* -ίως *Sch.* *B.* 11.21.80, v. l. in *Lxx* *Si.* 43.4. -ότης, *ητος*, ἡ, triplicity, *Nicom.* *Ar.* 2.5. -ων, *ov*, gen. *onos*, = τριπλάσιος *Archim.* *Circ.* 3, al., *Arr.* *Tact.* 16.12, *Procl.* *Hyp.* 4.101; λόγος *Ph.* 1.22.

τρι-πλέθος, *ov*, three πλέθρα wide, *Pl.* *Criti.* 115d, *X. An.* 5.6. 9, *Inscr.* *Cret.* 1. v 21 (Arcades, ii B. C.). -πλεκτής, ἑς, thrice-plaited, threefold, τ. εἶναι ἡμῶν τὸ σῶμα *Sor.* 2.4; three-dimensional (?), σχῆμα *Procl.* *Theol.* *Plat.* 5.37. -πλευρος, *ov*, three-sided, *Str.* 5.1.2; *Astrol.*, trine, of aspect, *Max.* 52.447, *Cat.* *Cod.* *Astr.* 1.146; facing three ways, of a column on the march, *Arr.* *Tact.* 28.4.5, *Ael.* *Tact.* 36.4.5. II. τρίπλευρα, τά, perh. part of a victim, *SIG* 982.22 (Pergam., ii B. C.).

τριπλῆ, v. τριπλός.

τριπληγόνος, *ov*, producing a triplet, dub. l. in *Dam.* *Pr.* 123<sup>bis</sup>.

τριπλόη, ἡ, triplicity, *Dam.* *Pr.* 117.

τριπλοκ-ία, ἡ, triplicity, threefold division, of ἀγγεῖα into νεῦρα φλέβες ἀρτηρίαι, *Gal.* 14.697 (prob. *Erast.* str.). -ος, *ov*, = triplex, *Gloss.*

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τρίποδ-ἄβάκιον [ᾶκ], τό, (ἄβαξ) three-legged stand, κάδον ἐπὶ -ον καθηλωμένον *Inscr.* *Delos* 1417 A ii 153 (ii B. C.). -ειος, *Ion.* -ήτιος, *ov*, three-footed, *ἔδρη* *Call.* *Del.* 90: poet. fem. τρίποδις, ἴδος, *Nonn.* *D.* 9.257. II. τριπόδειον, τό, part of a tripod, different from the πόδες, *Inscr.* *Delos* 1449 A b ii 138. -ης, *ov*, δ, ἡ, three feet long, ὄλμον τριπόδην *Hes.* *Op.* 423; βαθύτερον τριπόδου *X. Oec.* 19.3.

τρίποδη-φορέω, bring a tripod, offer it as a sign of victory, esp. in dramatic contests, *Str.* 9.2.4:—also τριποδοφορέω, *Sch.* *Pi.* *P.* 11.5. -φορικός, ἡ, *ov*, accompanying the carrying of a tripod in procession, μέλος *Poll.* 4.53, *Procl.* *Chr.* *ap. Phot.* *Bibl.* p. 321 B. -φό-ρος, *ov*, stamped with the device of a tripod, δραχμή *Inscr.* *Delos* 1439 A b ii 6, 1450.99 (ii B. C.).

τρίποδ-ία, ἡ, metrical phrase of three feet, *Aristid.* *Quint.* 1.17, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Nu.* 651. -ίζω, = *Lat. tripedo*, *Gloss.* (cf. *tripedio* = χορεύω *ib.*; but perh. = *trot*, cf. *τρίπηδος*). -ιον, τό, *Dim.* of τρίπους, *Antiph.* 249, *Men.* 250, *CIG* 3071 (Teos), *PTeb.* 793 vi 8 (ii B. C.), *Phld.* *Acad.* *Ind.* p. 44 M.; τ. Δελφικόν *Inscr.* *Delos* 442 B 39 (ii B. C.):—so τρίπο-δίσκος, δ, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.658, 2<sup>2</sup>.47.7, 7.303.65 (Oropus), etc.; and τριποδίσκιον, τό, *Suid.* s. v. ἀνθράκιον. II. = λωτὸς ἡμερος, *Ps.* *Dsc.* 4.110. -ιος, *ov*, three-footed, ἡμικᾶδια *PCair.* *Zen.* 14(a).5 (iii B. C.).

τρίποδοιδής, ἑς, tripod-shaped, *Eust.* 1312.28.

τρί-πόθητος, Dor. -ᾶτος (s. v. l.), *ov*, thrice (i. e. much) longed for, ὦ τριπόθατε *Bion* 1.58, cf. *Mosch.* 3.51; *ἐλαρ* τ. *Bion* *Fr.* 15.15; τ. Ἀδωνις *Hymn.* *ap. Hippol.* *Haer.* 5.9; also in late Prose, as *Luc.* *Hist.* *Conscr.* 31, etc. -ποκος, *ov*, with triple (i. e. thick) wool, *Dicaearch.* 2.8.

-πολία, ἡ, committee representing three cities, *Berl.* *Sitzb.* 1927. 170 (Cyrene). -πόλιον, τό, sea-starwort, *Aster Tripolium*, *Thphr.* *HP* 9.19.2 (citing *Hes.* and *Musae.*), *Dsc.* 4.132. -πολις, *εως*, *Ion.* *ιος*, δ, ἡ, with three cities, νᾶσος, of Rhodes, *Pi.* *O.* 7.18, cf. *Scyl.* 99, al. 2. Τρίπολις, ἡ, league of three cities, as in Achaea, *Plb.* 4.81.7, etc.; in Arcadia, *Paus.* 8.27.4; in Phoenicia, *D.S.* 16.41, etc. II. a kind of cake, *Hsch.* -πόλιστος, *ov*, thrice-told, τριπόλιστον οἶτον, of Oedipus, *S. Ant.* 858 (lyr.). (From \*πολίζω = πολέω; cf. ἀναπολίζω = ἀναπολέω).

-πολιτικός, δ, title of a work of Dicaearchus, *Cic.* *Att.* 13.32.2, *Ath.* 4.141a. -πολίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. *Adj.* = τρίπολις, *Πελαγονία*, in Thessaly, *Str.* 7.7.9. -πολος, *ov*, thrice turned up, thrice ploughed, νεῖός *Il.* 18.542, *Od.* 5.127, *Hes.* *Th.* 971; ἵκελον τὸ ξύμπαν τριπόλῳ νεῖῳ (τριποδονίῳ codd.), of an elephant's skin, *Aret.* *SD* 2.13. -πόνητος, ἑρίς, fruit of threefold rivalry in toil, *AP* 6.286 (Leon.). -πορθος, *ov*, thrice-sacked, *Teukris* *ib.* 15.26.18 (Dosiad.). -πορνεία, ἡ, threefold whoredom, by descent, *Antiph.* *Jun.* *ap. Ath.* 13.587b. -πορνος, *ov*, a whore in the third degree, *Theopomp.* *Hist.* *Fr.* 244.

τρίπους [ῖ], δ, poet. for sq., nom. sg., *Il.* 22.164, *Hes.* *Sc.* 312, *IG* 4.801 (Troezen, vi B. C.) (v. τρίπους fin.); acc. τρίπον *AP* 3.6 (*Inscr.* *Cyzic.*); neut. τρίπον *ib.* 14.64; gen. τρίπου *EM* 20.18.

τρίπους [ῖ], ποδος, δ, ἡ, πουν, τό, three-footed, of or with three feet: and so, I. measuring three feet, τ. τὸ εἶδος *Hdt.* 3.60; τ. πλάτος *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.372.14, al.; ὄρους.. μὴ ἔλαττον ἢ τρίποδας *ib.* 2<sup>2</sup>.2492.24; τ. [γραμμῇ] *Pl.* *Men.* 83e; ἡ τ. [δύναμις] the side of a square three feet in area, *Id.* *Th.* 147d. II. going on three feet, prov. of an old man who leans on a staff, τρίποδι βροτῶ *Hes.* *Op.* 533 (but τρίποδι βροτῶ *Isai* is prob. *cj.*); τρίποδας ὁδοὺς στείχει *A. Ag.* 80 (anap.); cf. τριτο-βάμων, and see the Sphinx's riddle in *AP* 14.64. III. of tables,

*Simp.* in *Cael.* 413.31. -ος, α, *ov*, thrice as many, thrice as much, thrice as great as, c. gen., ὄρνις τ. Κλεωνύμου *Ar.* *Ach.* 88, etc.; τριπλασία τῆς πρώτης ζῆμίας *Pl.* *Lg.* 756d; τριπλασίους αὐτῶν *Id.* *R.* 422c; τριπλασίας τιμῆς ἢ πρότερον *D.* 42.31: abs., τ. δύναμιν εἶχε (sc. τῆς προτέρας) *X. An.* 7.4.21; τ. διαστήματα *Pl.* *Ti.* 36a; τριπλάσιον, opp. τριτημόριον, *Arist.* *Metaph.* 1020<sup>b</sup>27. 2. neut. as *Adv.*, τριπλάσιον κεκράζομαι σου thrice as much as you, *Ar.* *Eq.* 285 (lyr.), cf. 718:—*regul.* *Adv.* -ίως *Sch.* *B.* 11.21.80, v. l. in *Lxx* *Si.* 43.4. -ότης, *ητος*, ἡ, triplicity, *Nicom.* *Ar.* 2.5. -ων, *ov*, gen. *onos*, = τριπλάσιος *Archim.* *Circ.* 3, al., *Arr.* *Tact.* 16.12, *Procl.* *Hyp.* 4.101; λόγος *Ph.* 1.22.

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τριπλῆ, v. τριπλός.

τριπληγόνος, *ov*, producing a triplet, dub. l. in *Dam.* *Pr.* 123<sup>bis</sup>.

τριπλόη, ἡ, triplicity, *Dam.* *Pr.* 117.

τριπλοκ-ία, ἡ, triplicity, threefold division, of ἀγγεῖα into νεῦρα φλέβες ἀρτηρίαι, *Gal.* 14.697 (prob. *Erast.* str.). -ος, *ov*, = triplex, *Gloss.*

τριπλ-ός, *η*, *ov*, contr. -πλοῦς, ἡ, οὖν, triple, threefold, καλλίνικος δ τ., because this hymn of victory was thrice repeated, *Pi.* *O.* 9.2; ἐν τ. ἀμαξιοῖς, = ἐν τριόδῳ, *S. OT* 716; τ. ζεύγος, of persons, *E. Fr.* 773. 61 (anap.); ὄνομα τ. compounded of three, *Arist.* *Po.* 1457<sup>a</sup>34; τριπλοῦν ἀποτινέτω *PRev.* *Laws* 19.14 (iii B. C.); εἰσπράξαντα τριπλὴν τὴν πρᾶξιν *PMich.* *Zen.* 71.7 (iii B. C.); χόριον τ. *Sor.* 1.58; *Att.* neut. pl. τριπλᾶ *A. Pers.* 1033 (lyr.), *Ch.* 792 (lyr.), etc. *Adv.* -πλως *Procl.* in *Fr.* p. 656 S.; gloss on *τριχθα*, *Hdn.* *Epim.* 134: but dat. fem. τριπλῇ is used as *Adv.* in *Il.* 1.128, *Luc.* *Pseudol.* 32. -όω, multiply by three, triple, *Sm.* *Ec.* 4.12, *Hdn.* *Gr.* 1.448. -ωσις, *εως*, ἡ, tripling, *PLeid.* *X.* 6, *PHolm.* 2.15.

τρίποδ-ἄβάκιον [ᾶκ], τό, (ἄβαξ) three-legged stand, κάδον ἐπὶ -ον καθηλωμένον *Inscr.* *Delos* 1417 A ii 153 (ii B. C.). -ειος, *Ion.* -ήτιος, *ov*, three-footed, *ἔδρη* *Call.* *Del.* 90: poet. fem. τρίποδις, ἴδος, *Nonn.* *D.* 9.257. II. τριπόδειον, τό, part of a tripod, different from the πόδες, *Inscr.* *Delos* 1449 A b ii 138. -ης, *ov*, δ, ἡ, three feet long, ὄλμον τριπόδην *Hes.* *Op.* 423; βαθύτερον τριπόδου *X. Oec.* 19.3.

τρίποδη-φορέω, bring a tripod, offer it as a sign of victory, esp. in dramatic contests, *Str.* 9.2.4:—also τριποδοφορέω, *Sch.* *Pi.* *P.* 11.5. -φορικός, ἡ, *ov*, accompanying the carrying of a tripod in procession, μέλος *Poll.* 4.53, *Procl.* *Chr.* *ap. Phot.* *Bibl.* p. 321 B. -φό-ρος, *ov*, stamped with the device of a tripod, δραχμή *Inscr.* *Delos* 1439 A b ii 6, 1450.99 (ii B. C.).

τρίποδ-ία, ἡ, metrical phrase of three feet, *Aristid.* *Quint.* 1.17, *Sch.* *Ar.* *Nu.* 651. -ίζω, = *Lat. tripedo*, *Gloss.* (cf. *tripedio* = χορεύω *ib.*; but perh. = *trot*, cf. *τρίπηδος*). -ιον, τό, *Dim.* of τρίπους, *Antiph.* 249, *Men.* 250, *CIG* 3071 (Teos), *PTeb.* 793 vi 8 (ii B. C.), *Phld.* *Acad.* *Ind.* p. 44 M.; τ. Δελφικόν *Inscr.* *Delos* 442 B 39 (ii B. C.):—so τρίπο-δίσκος



vessels, etc., *three-legged*, τ. λέβης A.Fr.1; τράπεζα Ar.Fr.530; ὑπόβασις Semus 15:—but mostly IV. as Subst., τρίπους, δ, 1. *tripod*, i.e. *three-legged cauldron*, Il.18.344, Od.8.434, etc.; τ. ἐμπυριβήτης Il.23.702; ὑψίβατος τ. ἀμφίπυρος S.Aj.1405 (anap.); ἄπυροι τ. *tripods* untouched by fire, i.e. new, unused, Il.9.122, cf. Paus.4.32.1; used as κρατήρες, Semus l.c., Phylarch.44J.; given as prizes, Il.11.700, 23.264, al.; as gifts of honour, 8.290, Od.13.13; in Crete used as currency, GDI4969.130; placed as votive gifts in temples, esp. in that of Apollo at Delphi, Th.1.132, SIG697 L3 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.; ἡ τοῦ τ. ἀνάθεσις Lys.21.2; these were then called τ. ἀναθηματικοί, Δελφικοί, Apollon. Lex.; a street at Athens adorned with these gifts was called οἱ Τρίποδες, Paus.1.20.1; or they were preserved in private houses, Pi.1.19; they were mostly of bronze, Paus.4.12.8, but sts. of precious metals, even of gold, Pi.P.11.4, Hdt.9.81, Ar.Pl.9, Paus.10.13.9; sts. of wood, ξύλοι τ. Id.4.12.8; from a *tripod* the Delphic Priestess delivered her oracles, E.Ion91 (anap.), Or.164 (lyr.), Orac.ap.Ar.Eg.1016, etc.: metaph., δόξαν ἐν τῷ τ. τῆς Μούσης καθίσταται [ὁ ποιητής] Pl.Lg.719c: prov., ἐκ τρίποδος λέγειν, i.e. authoritatively, Ath.2.37f; τὰ ἀπὸ τ., τὰ ἐκ τ., Zen.6.3, Diogenian.8.21, cf. Plu.Dem.29. b. Τρίπους, name of a work by Nausiphanes, D.L.10.14; of a work by Glaucias the Empiric, Gal.Subf.Emp.p.63 B. 2. as a landmark, SIG826 E 13,23 (Delph., ii B.C.), 827 D 15 (ibid., ii A.D.). 3. *three-legged table*, X.An.7.3.21, Plu.Cleom.13; κύκλος τρίποδος the circular top of., Artem.5.20, cf. 1.74. 4. a kind of *ear-ring*, Poll.5.97. 5. a musical instrument, described by Artemo ap.Ath.14.637b. (The oldest nom. of stem τριποδ- is prob. τρίπος (q.v.), which comes from τριποδ- but was later regarded as an o-stem.)

τρί-πράτος, *on*, *thrice sold*, Com.Adesp.884, cf. Ph.2.47. -πρόσ-ωπος, *on*, *three-faced*, Chariclid.1, Cleom.2.5.

τριπτέον, (τρίβω) *one must rub or grind*, Gal.6.229, Gr.5.51.2.

τρίπτερος, *on*, *having three wings*, ἀρχή Orac.ap.Procl.in Cra.p.96 P.

τριπ-τήρ, ἦρος, δ, (τρίβω) *pestle*, καρπὸν.. λειαίνειν τριπτήρι Nic.Th.95, cf. Fr.70.15; *mortar* for grinding ψιμύθιον, Thphr.Lap.56; *board under the screw of a wine- or oil-press*, Nic.Al.494, cf. AB 308.

II. *vat into which wine or oil runs after being pressed out*, Is.Fr.24, cf. Poll.7.151; τ. δικῶν (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for ἐλαῶν), of a συκοφάντης treated as an ἄγγος, Ar.Ach.937. 2. *horse-trough*, τριπτήρες τέτταρες τὰ ζεύγη ποτίειν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ IG<sup>2</sup>.1673.21. 3. = ἀκόνη, AB308. -τήριον, τό, *rubbing tool*, Gloss. (pl.). -της, *on*, δ, *bath-rubber, shampooer*, Plu.Alex.40.

Τριπτόλεμος, δ, *Triptolemus*, an Eleusinian, who spread the worship of Demeter, h.Cer.153, etc.

τριπτός, ἡ, ὄν, (τρίβω) *rubbed or pounded*, ἡ ξηρὴ τ. (sc. μάζα) Hp.Vict.2.40; so τριπτή, Gal.6.510, Poll.6.76.

τρίπτρον, τό, = τριπτήριον, Tz.ad Lyc.874 (pl.).

τριπτύς, v. τριτύς.

τρί-πτύχος, *on*, (πτύσσω) *consisting of three layers, threefold*, τρυφάλεια Il.11.353; of surgical dressings, Gal.14.793, 18(2).822; πτυγματὶ τριπτύχῳ Heliad.ap.Orib.44.10.8: metaph., θρήνοι E.Ph.1635: sts. simply = τρεῖς, Id.Or.1513 (troch.), HF474, Lyc.573.

-πτωτος, *on*, *with three case-forms*, Choerob.in Theod.1.335 H., Priscian.Inst.5.14.76, etc. -πύλιος, v. τριοδίτης. -πύλοειδής, ἑς, *like a τρίπυλον*, Ael.Tact.31.4. -πύλον, τό, *triple gate*, IGRom.4.847 (Laodicea ad Lycum), 1209 (Thyatira), Milet.1 (7) No.261. -πυργος, *on*, *with three towers*, Orac.Sib.in EM147.38.

-πωλος, *on*, *of or with three horses*, ἄρματα D.H.7.73; τ. ἄρμα δαιμόνων.. καλλιζυγές, of the three goddesses on Mount Ida, E.Andr.277 (lyr.).

-ρριζος, *on*, *with three roots*, ὀδόντες Gal.2.753. -ρρυθμος, *on*, *of three feet*, κῶλα, applied to paeonic rhythm, Sch.Ar.Ach.665, Pax 345. -ρρυμος, *on*, *with three poles*, i.e. *with four horses abreast*, τέλῃ A.Pers.47 (anap.).

τρίς, Adv. of τρεῖς (q.v.), *thrice, three times*, τ. τόσσα *thrice* as much or many, Il.1.213, cf. 5.136; δὲ καὶ τ. Thgn.633, S.Aj.433, etc.; δὲ ἡ τ. Ar.Pax 1181 (troch.); τ. τετράκι τε Pi.N.7.104; ἑς τ. *thrice*, Id.O.2.68, Hdt.1.86, 5.105, GDI iv p.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), Theoc.1.25, 2.43; ἐπὶ τρίς *thrice*, Act.Ar.10.16, 11.10, Dsc.Eur.2.19; freq. used merely to intensify the notion, τ. λελουμένη Eub.102, etc.; esp. in compds., such as τρισάθλιος, τρίσμακαρ, etc., cf. τρι-, τριάζω, τρικυμία; but such words may sts. be written divisim, τρίς ἄθλιος, etc.: prov., τ. ἐξ βαλεῖν *throw thrice six* (the highest throw, there being three dice), A.Ag.33, cf. Pl.Lg.968e; τρίς ἐξ νικητήριος βόλος Arr.Prou.4.99; ἡ τ. ἐξ ἡ τρεῖς κύβοι Pherecr.124. [τ: in Hes.Op.173 long by position before (F)έτεος.] (I.-E. tris, cf. Skt. tris, Lat. ter.)

τρίσ-άθλιος, α, *on*, *thrice-unhappy*, S.OC372, Ar.Pax 242, Men.Pk.150, Mis.40, Fr.302, etc.: also in late Prose, as Luc.Gall.24, TheoSm.p.100 H. -άλαστος [ἄλ], *on*, *thrice-accursed*, AP12.137 (Mel.), APl.4.265. -ἀλιτήριος, *on*, *thrice-sinful*, Lxx 2Ma.8.34, Es.8.13:—also -ἀλιτρος [ἄ], *on*, Tz.H.13 No.479 tit. -ἀλύ-πος, *on*, *quite harmless*, Thphr.HP2.4.2.

τρί-σάμος, *on*, Dor. for τρίσημος.

τρίσ-άνθρωπος, δ, *thrice a man*, used by Diogenes cynically for τρισάθλιος, D.L.6.47. -άποτμος, *on*, = τρισάθλιος, AP5.229 (Paul. Sil.). -ἄρειοπαγίτης [ιτ], *on*, δ, *an Areopagite thrice over*, i.e. a stern and rigid judge, Cic.Att.4.15.4. -ἀριθμος [ἄρ], *on*, *thrice numbered*, Orac.ap.Luc.Alex.11. -ἄριστεύς, ἑως, δ, *thrice-conqueror*, Hermog.Stat.1, al. -άσμενος, η, *on*, *thrice-pleased*, most willing, X.An.3.2.24.

τρίσ-ατος, τό, = τριγμός, *creaking of olive plants rubbing together*, Sch.Aristid.3 p.78 Dind.

τρίσ-μάκαρ, ἄρος, δ, ἡ, *strengthened for μάκαρ, thrice-blest*, Od.6.154, 155, Ar.Pax 1332, AP5.254.17 (Paul. Sil.), etc.:—the divided form τρίς μάκαρ is supported by the phrase τρίς μάκαρες καὶ τετράκις in Od.5.306 (τρισμάκαρες codd.), cf. Hes.Fr.81.7 and τρισμακάριστος. -μάκάριος [ἄρ], α, *on*, = foreg., Ar.Ach.400, Philem.93.1; χελῶναι τρισμακάριαι τοῦ τέγουσ Ar.V.1293, cf. Nu.166. -μάκάριστος [ἄρ], η, *on*, = τρίσμακαρ, Luc.Vit.Auct.12: Sup. -τότατος MAMA1.267 (near Laodicea Combusta). -μάκαρίτης [ι], *on*, δ, *epith. of Pythagoras, the thrice-dying one*, as a pun on τρίσμακαρ, Antiph.168.8. -μάκάρος, *on*, = τρίσμακαρ, IG14.2258 (τρίς μάκαρος is prob.). -μεγας, δ, = τρισμέγιστος, Έρμης PFlor.50.97 (iii A.D.), PMag.Lond.121.551; of Plato, Zos.Alch.p.230 B. -μέγιστος, η, *on*, *thrice-greatest*, title of the Egyptian Hermes (Thoth), CPHerm.125 ii 8 (iii A.D.), OGI716 (Achmim, iii A.D.), Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.PE1.10, Corp.Herm. passim. (The Egyptian title is translated μέγιστος καὶ μ. καὶ μ. in Wilcken Chr.109.6 (iii B.C.).)

τρισμός, v. τριγμός.

τρισμύριοι [υ], αι, α, *thrice ten thousand*, 30,000, Hdt.2.163, 7.184, Ar.Av.1179, X.An.7.8.[26], etc.:—in sg. with a collective Subst., ἵππος τρισμυρία *thirty thousand horse*, A.Pers.315.

τρισμυρίο-πάλαι, Adv. *thirty-thousand-times long-ago*, Ar.Eg.1156; cf. τρίπαλαι, τετράπαλαι. -πλάσιων, *on*, gen. *onos*, *thirty-thousand-fold*, Archim.Aren.2.1.

τρίσ-νέατος, η, *on*, dub. in Cratin.134; cf. νεάτη, παρανήτη. -οἰζυρός, α, *on*, *thrice-wretched*, Archil.129, Cerc.17.13.—In EM279.17, Et.Gud.585.14, τρισόζυος is cited from A.(Fr.445), prob. f.l. for τρισσόζυος (cf. τρισόζυος in cod. M of EM) or τρισσόζοος. -όλβιος, *on*, *thrice happy or fortunate*, S.Fr.837, Ar.Ec.1129, Philem.93.1, Luc.Nigr.1; divisim, τρίς δ' ὀλβια κύματα AP12.52 (Mel.). -όλυμπιονίκης [νι], *on*, δ, *thrice victorious at Olympía*, οἶκος Pi.O.13.1; Νέρων Philostr.VA5.8.

τρί-σοῦφος, *on*, *containing three σοῦφα* (cf. ὀκτασοῦφος), Sammelb.1958 (iii A.D.). -σοφος, *on*, *thrice*, i.e. *very, wise*, Tz.H.5.177. -σπαστος, *on*, *drawn threefold*, τ. ὄργανον a triple pulley, Orib.49.22.1; so trispastos, Vitruv.10.2.3; μηχανή Tz.H.2.107.

τρίσπεριδος, δ, *thrice a περιδονίκης* (q.v.), κῆρυξ Inscr.Olymp.243 (iii A.D.).

τρί-σπερμον, τό, *with or without κατάπλασμα*, name of a plaster, Cass.Fel.34, Paul.Aeg.3.43. -σπίθᾶμος [πι], *on*, *three spans long*, Hes.Op.426, X.Cyn.9.13.

τρίσπόλιον· βοτάνη τις, Hsch. (perh. poet. form of τριπόλιον).

τρίσπονδος, *on*, *thrice-poured*, τ. χοαί a triple drink-offering to the dead, of honey, milk, and wine, S.Ant.431.

τρίσπυθλονίκης [νι], *on*, δ, *winner of three victories in the Pythian games*, BGU1074.23 (iii A.D.).

τρίσ-άκις [ἄ], Adv. *thrice*, AP5.194 (Mel.), PHamb.23.25 (vi

τρίσ-ατος] ὕχης, ἑς, *thrice-luckless*, prob. in Men.Kol.31.

τρίσ-άωρος [ἄ], *on*, *most untimely dead*, AP7.527 (Theodorid.).

-βδέλυρος, *on*, *thrice-abominable*, Suid. s.v. Διονυσίων σκωμμάτων. -δέλαιος, *on*, = τρισάθλιος, AP7.737. -δύστηνος, *on*, = foreg., ib.9.574. -εἰνάς (sc. ἡμέρα), ἄδος, ἡ, *the thrice-ninth* (= 27th) day in a month, Hes.Op.814.

τρί-σέληνος, *on*, *of three moons or nights*, *epith. of Heracles* (cf. τριέσπερος), AP9.441 (Pall.), Nonn.D.7.126; νύξ APl.4.102. 2. πλάτος τ. *of three moons in breadth, of the earth's shadow*, Plu.2.923b.

τρίσ-έλικτος, *on*, = τριέλικτος, Man.1.197, Nonn.D.7.128. -εξά-γιστος [ἄ], *on*, *thrice-accursed*, Tz.H.10.71. -εξώλης, *on*, δ, *thrice-accursed*, *strengthened for ἐξώλης*, Eust.725.29. -ἐπαρχος, δ, *thrice an ἐπαρχος*, i.e. Praefectus Urbis, AP9.697. -επιβάρ-βρος, *on*, *thrice-barbarous*, Tz.H.10.72. -ευδαίμων, *on*, gen. *onos*, *thrice-happy*, B.3.10, Luc.Sacr.2, Merc.Cond.3, etc. -εφθος, *on*, *thrice-boiled*, Orib.3.13.2, Alex.Trall.7.1, 9.2. -έχθιστος, *on*, *thrice-detested*, Phryn.PSp.112 B. -έωλος, *on*, *strengthened for έωλος*, *very stale*, Ael.NA17.44. -ήμερος, *on*, *tertian*, of a fever, prob. in Arch.Pap.1.425 (τρισοιμ- Pap.); τρισημεραι = triduum is f.l. for τρεῖς ἡμέραι in Gloss.

τρί-σημος [ι], *on*, in Music and Prosody, = τρίχρονος, Aristox. Rhyth.2.10, Aristid.Quint.1.14. II. Dor. Τρίσᾶμος, *epith. of the τριάς*, Nicom.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.144 B.

τρίσ-καίδεκα and compds., v. τρεισκαίδεκα and compds.

τρίσκαιδεκάκις [ἄ], Adv. *thirteen times*, Hero Mens.28.1, Gal.7.512.

τρίσκακοδαίμων, *on*, gen. *onos*, *thrice-unlucky*, Ar.Ach.1024, Ra.19, Aeschin.1.59, Men.404.1: shd. perh. be written divisim, esp. in view of Ar.Pl.851, τρίς κακοδαίμων καὶ τετράκις.

τρί-σκαλινος, *on*, *with three tholepins*, σκάφη PCair.Zen.25.5 (iii B.C.); πλοῖον οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς τρισκάλινον μείζον ἀπέλιπε Plu.Aem.6; but τ. νᾶες = τρήρεις, A.Pers.679 (lyr.), cf. 1074 (lyr.).

τρίσ-κατάπτυστος, *on*, *thrice-abominable*, Poll.6.165. -κατάρᾶ-τος [ἄρ], *on*, *thrice-accursed*, D.25.82, Men.71, Epit.540. -κεκορη-μένος, Anacr.5 ap.Eust.1542.47; sed leg. τρίς κεκ., v. κορέω (A) II.

τρί-σκελής, ἑς, *three-legged*, τράπεζα Cratin.301; ξόανον Theoc.Ep.4.3; βάσις Hero Bel.88.4; κτεῖς τ., name of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.45. -σκελίδιον, *idos*, ἡ, *three-pronged fork*, Aq.1 Ki.13.21:—Dim. -σκελίδιον, *small tripod*, POxy.1066.13 (iii A.D.).

τρίσ-κοπάνιστος [ἄ], *on*, *thrice-struck or -stamped*, ἄρτος τ. *thrice-kneaded*, i.e. *fine*, bread, Batr.35. -λοπος, *on*, *thrice-peeled*, of trees which lose their bark thrice a year, Thphr.HP3.5.1.

τρίσμα, ατος, τό, = τριγμός, *creaking of olive plants rubbing together*, Sch.Aristid.3 p.78 Dind.

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τρίσ-άκις [ἄ], Adv. *thrice*, AP5.194 (Mel.), PHamb.23.25 (vi



A.D.): **τρισάκι**, Doroth.84. **-άτιος** [ἄ], η, ον, poet. for **τρισός** (cf. **μεσσήτιος**), AP6.12 (Jul.). **-ἄχῃ**, Adv. in three places, Arist. Mete.35<sup>1</sup>15. **-εὖω**, do a thing thrice or for the third time, Lxx 1Ki.20.19,20; cf. **τρισώω**.  
**τρισός-ζωος**, or **-ζοος**, ον, with three lives, v. **τρισοζυρός**. **-θεν**, Adv. on three sides, AP9.651 (Paul. Sil.). **-κέφαλος**, ον, three-headed, Orph.A.976 [with the penult. long metri gr.].  
**τρισός-ός**, ἡ, ὄν; Att. **τριπτός** Pl.Lg.782d, etc.; Ion. **τριξός** (q.v.): (**τρίς**):—threefold, Hes.Fr.191, E.Fr.285.3, etc.; **τρισόν** ζεύγος **τρισών** (sed leg. **τριών**) **θεῶν** Id.Tr.924; **πρᾶσις** τ. **γραφείσα** POxy.1208.24 (iii A.D.):—Adv. **-ῶς** Thphr.ap.D.H.Lys.14, Lxx Pr.22.20, al., AP 12.123. II. in pl., = **τρεῖς**, Pi.P.8.80, S.O.Ti64 (lyr.), OC479, E.Hec.645 (lyr.), Pl.R.504a. III. = **τρίτος**, IG12(2).129.8 (Mytil.). IV. **τρισοί**, = shields, misrendering of Hebr. **šēlātīm** through confusion with **šālōš** 'three', Lxx 4Ki.11.10. V. literal rendering of Hebr. **šālīš** 'measure containing third part (of unknown unit)', Aq.Is.40.12. **-όω**, = **τρισεύω**, Lxx 3Ki.18.34, where **ἐτρίσευσαν** (but **-ωσαν** cod. A) follows.  
**τρι-στάδιος** [ἄ], ον, measuring three stades, τὸ πλάτος Pl.Criti. 115e, cf. D.H.1.34. **-σταθμος**, ον, thrice the weight, Agatharch. 96. **-στάσιος** [ἄ], ον:—τ. κατὰ τιμὴν πρὸς χρυσίον δ **μαργαρίτης** worth thrice its weight in gold, Arr.Ind.8.13. **-στάτηρος** [ἄ], ον, worth three staters, **χλαμύς** Poll.6.165. **-στάτης** [ἄ], ον, δ, one who stands next to the king and queen, vizier, Lxx 4Ki.7.2, al., cf. Hsch. **-στεγος**, ον, of or with three stories, D.H.3.68, Ath.Mech.13.8, POxy.99.5 (i A.D.), etc. II. τὸ τ. (sc. οἰκημα) the third story, Act.Ap.20.9 = also **τριστέγη**, ἡ, Artem.4.46.  
**τρι-στέταρτον**, τό, dub. in PFlor.50.57 (iii A.D.), where **ἀρούρας** **τρεῖς** **τριστέταρτον** is prob. an error for **δ. τρεῖς** **τέταρτον**.  
**τρι-στίχια**, ἡ, triple row, Gal.14.771. 2. union of three verses, τ. **λαμβική** Sch.Ar.Ra.326 (**-στοιχ-**). **-στίχος**, ον, = **τρίστοιχος**, κριθαί **three-row** barley, Placit.5.10.2. **-στοιχί** [i], Adv. in three rows, Il.10.473; **τριστοιχεί**, Hes.Th.727, and many codd. of Il.1.c. (perh. rightly). **-στοιχος**, ον, in three rows, **ὀδόντες** Od.12.91, Ctes.ap. Arist.HA501<sup>2</sup>27; κριθαί Thphr.HP8.4.2; equipped with three rows (of teeth), **χέλεα** Opp.C.3.413. II. **threefold**, **triple**, **μαστός**, **βόθρος**, AP9.668.5 (Marian.), Orph.A.951; τ. **κεφαλαί**, of Cerberus, **Hermesian**.7.12. **-στομος**, ον, three-edged or three-pointed, **αἰχμή** AP6.167 (Agath.); τ. **δόνυ**, of the trident, Max.Tyr.10.8; with three mouths, **ῥοδανός** Str.4.1.8. II. **τρίστομον**, τό, dub. sens., prob. place-name, in PTeB.112.2, al. (ii B.C., cf. ii p.405); **σιτολόγοι** **Τριστόμου** Ostr.1097 (ii A.D.), cf. BGU 1072 iii 2 (ii A.D.), etc. **-στοος**, ον, possessing a triple colonnade, IGRom.4.662 (Acmonia). **-στροφος**, ον, thrice-twisted, **λίον** Meges ap.Orib.44.24.12. 2. consisting of three strophes, Sch.Pi.O.9.1. **-συλλαβίω**, consist of three syllables, Hdn.Gr.2.927. **-συλλαβία**, ἡ, compass of three syllables, οὐχ ὑπερβαίνει τὴν τ. Sch.D.T.p.137 H. **-συλλαβος**, ον, trisyllabic, D.H.Comp.17, A.D.Synt.8.1, Heph.3.2, Luc.Philops.35. Adv. **-βως** A.D.Pron.78.23. **-σύνθετος**, ον, compounded of three elements, Sch.D Il.24.540.  
**τρίσ-φυλλον**, τό, poet. for **τρίφυλλον**, Nic.Th.520.  
**τρι-σχημάτιστος** [ἄ], ον, = sq., **trischematisti dactylici**, series of two dactyls and one spondee capable of being arranged in three orders, Sacerd.p.506 K. **-σχημος**, ον, of triple form, An.Ox.2.307. **-σχιδής**, ἐς, cloven in three, Xenophon Medicus ap.Orib.45.11.3, Antyll.ap.eund.45.18.22. Adv. **-δῶς** Dosith.p.412 K.  
**τρισ-χιλιέτης**, ἐς, of three thousand years, Hierocl.Prov.p.463 B., Simp. in Ph.499.36. **-χίλιοι** [χι], αἱ, α, Dor. **-χήλιοι** Abh.Berl. Akad.1925(5).25 (Cyrene):—three thousand, Il.20.221, Hdt.7.97, etc.: in sg. with collective Subst., **ἀσπίς** **τρισχιλία** Longus 3.1. II. οἱ τ., at Athens, the 3000 nominated by the 30 Tyrants, X.HG2.3.18. **-χιλιοστός**, ἡ, ὄν, three-thousandth, τ. **ἔτει** Pl.Phdr. 249a.  
**τρισχιλιο-τρισμέριοι** [υ], αἱ, α, thirty-three thousand, Tz.H.3.67. **-φόρος**, ον, holding three thousand (measures), **δλκάδες** D.H.3.44.  
**τρί-σχιστος**, ον, cloven in three, Sch.Nic.Al.347, An.Ox.2.307:—**-σχίστη**, ἡ, gloss on **Αἰγυπτία** **στυπτηρία**, Gal.19.71. **-σχοινος**, ον, three schoinoi long or broad, in neut., Str.17.1.31, cf. Plin.HN5.85. **-σώματος**, ον, three-bodied, of Geryon, A.Ag.870; **κύων**, of Cerberus, E.HF24; τ. **ἀλκά**, of the Chimaera, Id.Ion 204 (lyr.). **-σωμος**, ον, = foreg., An.Ox.2.307.  
**τρί-τάγωνιστ-έω**, to be a **τριταγωνιστής**, D.18.262,265, etc.; τ. **τινί** play the third part to another, Plu.2.840a. **-ής**, οὗ, δ, on the stage, **player** who took the third part, name of a play by Antiphanes; applied by D. to Aeschines, 18.129,209.  
**τρίτ-αἰζω**, have a tertian fever, Dsc.4.60, Gal.7.466. **-αἰκός**, ἡ, ὄν, belonging to a tertian fever (**τριταῖος πυρετός**), like one, Dsc.Eup. 2.18, al. Adv. **-κῶς** Aët.12.13. **-αιογενής**, ἐς, produced by tertian fever, **ἀλγήματα** Hp.Coac.120. Adv. **-νῶς** ib.299. **-αἰος**, α, ον, on the third day, used with Verbs so as to agree with the subject, **τριταῖοι ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ** Hdt.6.120, cf. Hp.Aph.4.36, Th.1.61, 3.3, etc.; τ. **ἄνεμος** which will blow in three days, Pi.N.7.17; **τριταῖαν** **καρύσσουσιν** **Θυσίαν** E.El.171 (lyr.); τ. **ἐκφορά** a funeral three days after death, Pl.Lg.959a; **ἔσβεβληκῶς**. τ. **ἔς** **Μηλιάς** three days before, Hdt.7.196, cf. Plb.15.33.11. II. **three days old**, **ἰχθύδια** τ. Ar.Fr.387.9; **φᾶ** τ. **ὄντα** Arist.PA665<sup>2</sup>35; **φίλος** τ. of three days' standing, Theoc.29.18; **ἐπεὰν** τ. **γένωνται** after being three days dead, Hdt.2.89. 2. **τριταῖος** (sc. **πυρετός**), δ, tertian fever or ague, Hp.Aph.3.21, Nat.Hom.15, Pl.Ti.86a; δ **ἀκριβής** τ. Gal.18(2).246;

οἱ τ. **πυρετοί** Id.15.755; τ. **βίγος** POxy.1151.37 (v A.D.). III. of days, third, τ. **φέγγος**, **ἡμέρα**, E.Hec.32, Hipp.275; **ἐς** τὴν **τριταῖαν** Hp.Coac.225. **-αιοφύης**, ἐς, of the nature of a tertian fever, Id. Epid.1.3 (interpol.), 7, Coac.26.  
**τρί-τάλαντ-ιαῖος**, α, ον, holding three talents, **ἀγγεία** Plu.Aem.33; capable of throwing a weight of three talents, [**ὄργανον**] Ph.Bel.51.44. **-ος**, ον, of three talents, **βάρος** Ar.Lys.338 (lyr.); **λίθος** τ. weighing three talents, Moschio ap.Ath.5.208c. 2. worth three talents, **οἶκος** Is.3.18,49. II. **τριτάλαντον**, τό, sum of three talents, Poll. 6.165.  
**τρί-τάλας** [τᾶ], **τάλαινα**, **τάλαν**, thrice-wretched, AP7.373 (Thall.), 583 (Agath.), etc. **-τάνυστος** [ἄ], ον, triply-stretched, very long, **δόναξ** ib.6.192 (Arch.).  
**τρίταρτημόριον**, τό, three quarters of an obol, Poll.9.65.  
**τρί-τάτος** [i], η, ον, lengthd. poet. for **τρίτος**, like **μέσσητος** for **μέσος**, Il.1.252, 14.117, E.Hipp.135 (lyr.), A.R.1.53; **τριτάτην**, abs., in the third place, IG4.682.14 (Hermione: so Boeckh; **τρίτατ'** ἦν Fraenkel).  
**τρί-τάω**, only in Ep. part., **τριτώσα** **σελήνη** the moon when three days old, Arat.796.  
**τρί-τεία**, τά, third prize or place (formed like **πρωτεία**, **δευτερεία**, **ἀριστεία**), Pl.Philb.22e: in sg., CIG2758,2759 (Aphrodisias).  
**τρί-τεία**, ἡ, office of **τριτευτής**, IGRom.4.414 (Pergam.).  
**τρί-τειχος** [i], ον, with triple wall, Choerob. in An.Ox.2.265.  
**τρί-τευμα** [i], ατος, τό, triad of gods, Ramsay Cities and Bishoprics i p.337.  
**τρίτ-εύς**, ἐως, δ, third part of a **μέδιμνος**, IPE1<sup>2</sup>.32 A 60 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Poll.4.168. **-ευτής**, οὗ, δ, distributor of **τριτεῖς**, IGRom. 4.477,1680 (Pergam.), Rev.Phil.37.311 (Thyatira, ii A.D.). **-εὖω**, hold the office of **τριτευτής**, CIG2491, IGRom.4.1244 (both Thyatira), 414 (Pergam.); dub. sens. in PStrassb.114.6 (ii B.C.).  
**τριτημέρη**, **τριτημέρη**, v. **τριθημέρη**.  
**τρίτημορι-αῖος**, α, ον, = sq., **δίσσις** Aristid.Quint.1.9, cf. Apollod. Poliorc.162.8. **-ος**, α, ον (os, ον v. inf.), equal to a third part, c. gen., **τριτημορίη** ἡ Ἀσσυρίη τῆς ἄλλης Ἀσίας Hdt.1.192; ἡ **τριτημορίος** [**δίσσις**] Cleonid.Harm.7; **λόγος** τ. a ratio of 1:3, Theo.Sm. p.76 H. II. as Subst., **τριτημόριον**, τό, third part, Hdt.9.34, Th. 2.98, Pl.Phil.105b, Euc.Sect.Can.6, etc. 2. a coin, = **τριταρτημόριον**, Poll.9.65.  
**τρίτημορ-ίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, = **τριτημόριον** 1, Hdt.1.211,212, 7.121, D.C. 36.54. **-ον**, τό, = **τριτημόριον** 2, Philem.63,74.  
**τρί-τίρενες** [ir], οἱ, name applied to **ἐφηβοί** serving their third year, IG5(1).1386 (Thuria, ii B.C.).  
**τρίτο-βάμων** [ἄ], ον, gen. **ονος**, forming a third foot, **βάκτρον** E.Tr. 275 (lyr.); cf. **τρίπους** II.  
**Τρίτο-γένεια**, ἡ, (**γίγνομαι**) **Trito-born**, a name of Athena, Il.4.515, 8.39, Od.3.378, Hes.Th.895,924, IG14.1389 ii 1. (Variously expld. in antiquity, from the lake **Τριτωνίς** in Libya, from which an old legend represents the goddess to have been born, E.Ion 872 (anap.), cf. Hdt.4.180; or from Triton, a torrent in Boeotia, Paus.9.33.7, cf. Apollod.1.3.6; or from a spring in Arcadia, Paus.8.26.6; or from **τριτώ**, Aeol. word for **κεφαλή** (Sch.Ar.Nu.985, Tz.ad Lyc.519; Athamanian acc. to Nic.(Fr.145) ap.Hsch.), i.e. **head-born**; or, **born on the third day** of the month, Ister 26 (the 23rd, **τρίτη φθίνοντος**, Sch.BT Il.8.39); or, **the third child** after Apollo and Artemis, Suid. s.v. **τριτογενής**; or, as representing Nature, **born thrice** in the year, D.S.1.12; or because she was **author of the three main bonds** of social life, Democr.1<sup>b</sup>,2.) II. the Pythagoreans gave the name Ἀθηνα τ. to the **equilateral triangle**, Plu.2.381e; cf. **τρεῖς**, **τριάς**. **-γενής**, ἐος, ἡ, collat. form of foreg., h.Hom.28.4, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, Ar.Eg. 1189, IG1<sup>2</sup>.529, al. II. **prov.**, **παῖς** **μοι** **τριτογενής** **εἶη**, **μὴ** **τριτογενεία**, apptly. of children born on the third or 23rd of the month ("ἀρρενώδεις γὰρ αἱ τοιαῦται γυναῖκες"), Sch.BT Il.8.39, cf. Suid. s.v. **τριτογένεια**.  
**τρί-τοκέω**, bear three times or three at a birth, AP9.430 (Crin.); Adj. **-τόκος** in the Lemma.  
**τριτοκοῦρη**, ἡ πάντα **συντετέλεσται** τὰ **εἰς** **γάμους** **τινὲς** **δὲ** **γνησία** **παρθένος**, Hsch.; cf. **τριτοκοιμήτας**.  
**τρίτολογέω**, in Pass., have one third of one's property confiscated, PGnom.165 (ii A.D.).  
**τρίτομηνίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, for ἡ **τρίτη τοῦ μηνός**, the third of the month, at Athens sacred to Pallas, Lycurg.Fr.49, Ister 26. (Proparox. in AB 308, Suid.).  
**τρί-τομος** [i], ον, thrice-cut, IG1<sup>2</sup>.314.108: **τρίτομον**, τό, a kind of tunny, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.139, Plin.HN32.151; = **tricotatum**, Gloss.; also an object of value, used as a bribe (exact sense uncertain), UPZ62.12 (ii B.C., cf. Wilcken ad loc.). **-τονος**, ον, of three tones: **τρίτονον**, τό, in Music, interval of three whole tones, Cleonid.Harm.5, Bacch.Harm.47.  
**Τρίτο-πάτερες**, οἱ, = sq., **ancestors**, Berl.Sitzb.1927.158 (Cyrene). **-πατρής**, ἐων, οἱ, at Athens, **divinities worshipped by γένη**, **ὅρος** **ἱεροῦ** **Τριτοπατέρων** **Ζακυαδῶν** IG2<sup>2</sup>.2615, cf. 1358.32, 1<sup>2</sup>.842 D 7. S70: mythical ancestors of the human race acc. to Philoch.2 (but **Τριτοπάτερς** seems to be a mistake for **Τριτοπάτορας**). **-πάτωρ** [ἄ], ορος, δ, great-grandfather, Arist.Fr.415 (but perh. Ar.Byz.): v.l. **τριπάτωρ**. II. **Τριτοπάτορες**, οἱ, divinities worshipped at Athens, to whom prayers were offered **ὑπὲρ** **γενέσεως** **παιδῶν** (v. **Τριτογενής** II), Phanod.4, cf. Clitodem.19, etc.; wind-daemons acc. to Demon.2, cf. Orph.Fr.318: sg., **Τριτοπάτωρ** **Πυρρακιδῶν** prob. the mythical



ancestor of the P., Durrbach *Choix d' inscr. de Délos* No.7 (v/v B.C.). [The quantity of the *i* is unknown.]

**τριτοπηλῖς**: σκορόδων δέσμη, ἀπὸ τοῦ πεπιλησθαι καὶ συνεστράφθαι, Hsch. (v. τρώπαλις).

**τρίτος** [ῖ], Aeol. **τέρτος** (v. **τέρτα**), η, ον, (τρεῖς) *third*, τοῖσι δ' ἐπὶ τρίτος ἦλθε Od.20.185, cf. 14.471; τρίτος αὐτός himself the *third*, i. e. with two others (v. αὐτός I. 6); τ. ἡμίδραχμον two drachmae and a half, Din.Fr.8.4; cf. ἡμιτάλαντον; τ. γενέσθαι to be *third* in a race, Isoc.16.34, cf. Plu.Alc.11:—the *third* freq. appears as completing the tale, e.g. the *third* and last libation was offered to Zeus Σωτήρ, Διὸς σωτηρίου σπονδὴ τρίτου κρατῆρος S.Fr.425, cf. A.Fr.55; ἔγχει κάπιβδα τρίτον παιῶν, ὡς νόμος ἐστὶν Pherecr.131.5 (cf. τριτόσπονδος): metaph., Κράτος τε καὶ Δίκη σὺν τῷ τρίτῳ. Ζηνὶ A.Ch.244, cf. Eu.759, Supr.26 (anap.); τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι (sc. πληγὴν) the *third* and finishing stroke, Id.Ag.1386; Ἐρινὸς. αἷμα πίεται, τρίτην πόσιν, i. e. the blood of Clytemnestra and Aegisthus, the first being that of the children of Thyestes, the second that of Agamemnon, Id.Ch.578, cf. 1066 (anap.).

II. **τρίτη**, with or without ἡμέρα, the day after tomorrow, ἐς τρίτην ἡμέραν Ar.Lys.612; εἰς τρίτην Anaxandr.4; τῇ τρίτῃ X.HG3.1.17, etc.; τρίτη καὶ τετάρτη Id.An.4.8.21, etc.; but ἔχθες καὶ τ. ἡμέραν yesterday and the day before, Id.Cyr.6.3.11:—διὰ τρίτης two days later, Arist.Fr.368; but, every other day, Hp.Fract.48, Gal.6.354.

2. with other Nouns omitted, ἡ τ. (sc. χορδή) the *third* string in the heptachord, = ἡ παραμέση, Arist.Pr.920<sup>a</sup>16, Plu.2.1137b:—ἡ τ. (sc. πληγὴ) the *third* blow, v. supr. 1:—ἡ τ. (sc. μερίς) the *third* part of a coin or weight, Hsch. s. v. ἔκτην, Phot. post Τριτοπάτορες; ἐγένετο δ' ἐμείμνος χρυσοῦ καὶ δύο τριτῶν IPEI<sup>2</sup>.32 A 63 (Olbia, iii B.C.); *third* of a stater, Herod.2.64.

III. **τρίτον** as Adv., thirdly, S.Ant.55, Fr.380; a *third* time, E.Hel.1417, Aristid.2.182 J.; πρῶτον μὲν., δεύτερον δὲ., τ. δὲ., Pl.R.358c; τοῦτο τ. this *third* time, LxxNu.22.32, Ev.Jo.21.14:—in Hom. always τὸ τρίτον, Il.3.225, 6.186, al., cf. Hdt.1.55, Ar.Ach.997, Th.6.5, etc.:—also ἐκ τρίτου in the *third* place, Pl.Ti.54a (but = the *third* time, Ev.Matt.26.44, Dsc.5.32); ἐκ τρίτων E.Or.1178, Pl.Grg.500a:—regul. Adv. τρίτῳ in the *third* degree, Id.Ti.56b.

2. **τρίτον** thrice, Syrian in Metaph. 134.15, Gr.2.39.7, al., Sch.Pi.O.2.123; Elean ἐν τρίτον Schwyzzer 412.4.

IV. τὸ τ. μέρος Isoc.12.177, etc.; τὸ τ. Luc.Tox.46; τὸ τ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ Str.7.7.4, cf. LxxNu.15.6; ἐπὶ τῷ τ. at the *third* signal, X.An.2.2.4.

V. **τρίτα**, τὰ, 1. (sc. ἱερὰ) a sacrifice offered the *third* day after the funeral, Ar.Lys.613, Is.2.37, Poll.8.146.

2. τὰ τρίτα λέγειν τιῶν play the *third* part (like τριταγωνιστεῖν τι), D.19.246, cf. Men.223.17.

3. πρῶτα δραμεῖν καὶ δεύτερα καὶ τ. win. *third* place in the race, E.Epigr.3 (τρίτατα cj. Bgk.). (Cf. Skt. *trītiyas*, Lat. *tertius*, etc.)

**τρίτο-σπονδος**, ον:—τ. παιῶνα (Hartung for αἰῶνα) paeon accompanying the *third* libation (to Zeus Σωτήρ), A.Ag.246 (lyr.); cf. τρίτος I.

—**σπορος**, ον, sown for the *third* time, τ. γονὴ the *third* generation, Id.Pers.818.

—**στάτης** [ᾶ], ον, δ, standing *third* (from the coryphaeus) in the chorus, Arist.Metaph.1018<sup>b</sup>28, Poll.4.106, Simp.in Ph.1268.27:—fem. —**στάτις**, ἰδος, Ar.Fr.487.

**τρίτρα**, τὰ, three times the amount, Leg.Gort.1.36, GDI5000118 (Gort.).

**τρίττοια**, v. τριττύα. **τριττός**, ἡ, ὄν, Att. for τρισσός.

**τριττύα** [ῦ], ἡ, = τριττύς II, Epich.187 (acc. to Eust., but he prob. wrote τρίκτοια like Sophr. infr.), Ister34; acc. pl. τριττύας χρυσόκερως Porph.Abst.2.60; also τρικτεύα or τρίκτενα, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.34 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); **τρίττοια** βόαρχος χρυσόκερως ib.1<sup>2</sup>.76.37, 845.6, cf. Theognost.Can.103; **τρίττοια**, IG1<sup>2</sup>.5.5 (Eleusis, v B.C.); τρικτοί (sic cod. A Ath.) ἀλεξιφαρμάκων Sophr.3 (perh. τρικτοί ἄλ. rather than τρικτὺς ἄλ. as Schweigh., Kaibel): Hsch. also cites τρίκτειρα (= θυσία Ἐνναλίφ, θύεται δὲ πάντα τρία καὶ ἔνορχα).

**τριττύαρχ-εω**, to be head of a τριττύς III, Pl.R.475a; so τρικτύαρχεω, IG11(2).287 B 96,97 (Delos, iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 442 B 19, 55, al. (ii B.C.).

—**ος**, δ, chief of a τριττύς III, IG2<sup>2</sup>.641.31 (iii B.C.), Poll.8.109; = *tribunus*, D.H.2.7; of an officer in the army, Lib.Or.25.58; τριττύαρχης, EM768.13.

**τριττύς**, ὅος, ἡ (written τριτὺς in Tim.Lex., Hsch.), Att. acc. pl. τριττύς Arist.Ath.21.3, cf. Harp.:—the number three, Hsch., Phot.:—νικᾶν τριττύν win three victories, Philostr.Gym.33.

II. **sacrifice of three animals**, used specially on making solemn oaths,—boar, goat, and ram, Sch.Ar.Pl.820; bull, boar, and ram, Call.Fr.403; bull, goat, and boar, Ister34; two sheep and an ox, Epich.187 (v. τριττύα).

III. at Athens, a *third* of the φυλή, IG1<sup>2</sup>.190.7, 884, al., D.14.23, Aeschin.3.30, Arist.Ath.21.3: in form **τριπτύς**, IG12(5).594 (Ceos, iv B.C.).

2. *third part* of the πρυτάνεις, Arist.Ath.44.1.

**τρίτω**, ἡ, = κεφαλὴ, v. Τριτογένεια. II. **Τρίτω**, οὖς, ἡ, = Τριτογένεια, AP6.194.

**τρίτωδέομαι**, to be tertiary (cf. δευτεροδέομαι), Simp.in Ph.499.35.

**τρίτων** [ῖ], ὄνος, δ, Triton, son of Poseidon and Amphitrite, Hes.Th.931, Lyc.887, Plb.7.9.2:—later in pl. τρίτωνες, Tritons, sea-gods with fishes' or (sts.) with horses' tails, Mosch.2.123, Paus.9.21.1, etc.

2. the god of the Libyan lake Tritonis, Hdt.4.179, A.R.4.1552.

II. a river in Libya, joining the lake Tritonis with the sea, A.Eu.293, Hdt.4.178,191; ποταμὸς τρίτων, = Νεῖλος, A.R.4.269, cf. Lyc.576, Plin.HN5.53.

2. a mountain-stream in Boeotia, running into lake Copais, Str.9.2.18, Paus.9.33.7.

**Τρίτων-ιας** λίμνη, ἡ, the Libyan lake Tritonis, E.Ion 872 (anap.).

—**ιος**, α, ον, Tritonian, οἶμα Orph.H.24.6. —**ίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, Tritonis,

a lake in Libya famous in old Greek legends, Pi.P.4.20, Hdt.4.178; cf. Τριτογένεια. 2. a spring in Arcadia, also connected by legends with the birth of Athena, Paus.8.26.6.

II. a name of Athena (cf. Τριτογένεια), A.R.1.109.

III. vase in the form of a Triton, PPetr.2 p.54, prob. in 3 p.113 (iii B.C.). —**ίσκος**, ὁ, small figure of a Triton, on a sun-dial, Inscr.Delos 1417 A i 140 (ii B.C.).

**τρί-υῖνος**, ὁ, = τριέγγονος, trinepos, Gloss. —**ύφαντος** [ῦ], ον, with triple web, PGrenf.2.111.38 (v/vi A.D.).

—**φάλαγγία**, ἡ, triple phalanx, i. e. army marching in three phalanxes, Plb.6.40.11, Arr.Tact.28.6, Ael.Tact.36.6, etc.

**τρίφάλεια**, ἡ, f. l. for τρυφάλεια in Coluth.30, where the best cod. has φαλαρεια.

**τρί-φάλης** [ᾶ], ἡτος, ὁ, title of a Comedy of Ar., in which prob. Alcibiades was attacked. (Prob. from φάλης, φαλλός.)

—**φαλλος**, ὁ, (φαλλός) title of Menippean Satire by Varro περὶ ἀρρενότητος, Non.p.191 L.

**τρίφάσιος** [ᾶ], α, ον, (τρεῖς) triple, μονομαχίῃ Hdt.5.1. II. in pl., much the same as τρεῖς, Id.1.95, 2.17, al.; cf. διφάσιος.

III. = τριφωνος, Hsch.

**τρίφάτος** [ῖ], η, ον, thrice-told, triple, Nic.Th.102.

**τρί-φθογγος**, ἡ, a triple vowel-sound, Tz.H.12.242: as Adj. τριφθογγος, ον, having three voices, PMag.Par.1.2820.

—**φίλιτος** [φῖ], ον, thrice-beloved, Ἄδωνις Theoc.15.86.

—**φορέω**, bear thrice, esp. of fruit, Thphr.CP2.9.13:—Pass., to be used in three forms, of words, e.g. μὴν, μάν, μέν, Eust.32.15.

—**φόρος**, ον, bearing thrice, of fruit-trees, Thphr. paraphrased by Ath.3.77e.

—**φύης**, ἑς, of threefold form, with three stems, of plants, Thphr.HP2.6.9; of the psoas muscle, Gal.2.308: generally, threefold, Orph.H.52.5, Procl.in Prm.p.945 S.

—**φύλακος** [ῦ], ον, containing three watches, νύξ Sch.Il.10.252.

—**φύλια**, ἡ, committee representing three tribes, Berl.Sitzb.1927.170 (Cyrene).

**τρίφύλλινος** οἶνος, ὁ, an Italian wine, Gal.14.19; **τριφολίνος** (v. l. —φαλ—) in Ath.1.26e.

**τρίφύλλιον**, τό, Dim. of τριφύλλον, Aret.CD2.13.

—**ίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, = ὀξαλῖς II, Dsc.Eup.2.60 codd. (—φύλλον Wellm.).

—**ον**, τό, clover, Trifolium fragiferum, Hdt.1.132, Pherecr.109, PLips.97 xxxiii 16, 24 (iv A.D.); τριφύλλος, ἡ, Dsc.2.147; cf. τρισφύλλον.

2. treacle clover, Psoralea bituminosa, Id.3.109.

3. = σατύριον, ib.128; = ὠκύθοον, Hsch.; also (in acc. —ον) = Ἀντιοχικὴ ἰσχάς, Str.13.4.15.

II. **trefoil ornament**, Inscr.Delos 1441 A i 90 (ii B.C.); φύλλα τ. ib.1442 A 36 (ii B.C.).

—**ος**, ον, three-leaved, λωτός Dsc.4.111; βοτάνη Hsch. s. v. βάλανος.

II. **τρίφυλλα**· πολυφύλλα, καὶ πόα δέ τις Μηδικὴ οὕτω καλουμένη, Id.

**τρί-φύλος** [ῖ], ον, of three tribes, πόλις D.H.4.14; τριφύλους ποιῆσαι τινὰς divide them into three tribes, Hdt.4.161.

—**φύον**· τριπλοῦν, Hsch.

—**φωνος**, ον, (φωνή) three-voiced, Id. s. v. τριφάσιος.

**τρίχᾶ** [ῖ], Adv., (τρίς) in three parts or ways, διὰ τ. κοσμηθέντες Il.2.655; τ. σφισιν ἡνῶδαν βουλή Od.8.506; c. gen., τ. νυκτὸς ἔην 'twas in the *third* watch of the night, 12.312, 14.483; τ. σχίσαι τι Hdt.4.67; διὰ γαῖαν τ. δασσάμενοι Pi.O.7.75; τ. διήρηται Arist.HA 503<sup>a</sup>27; cf. τριχθα; the common Prose form is τριχῇ (q. v.).

**τρίχαικες** [αῖ], οἱ, the threefold people, Δωριεῖς, so called from their three tribes (Ἰλλύες, Δυμᾶνες, Πάμφυλοι), Od.19.177; πάντες δὲ τριχαιέες καλέονται τρισσὴν οὐνεκα γαῖαν ἐκὰς πάτρης ἐδάσαντο Hes. Fr.191. (Apollon.ap.Sch.Od.1. c. compares κορυθαίϊκος and explains it as 'shaking the hair of their crests'; others rendered it τριλοφοί, and others ὀρχησταί: more prob. Hesiod is right as to the sense; the first part is τρίχα (Adv.), the second not ἐκὰς (as Hes. seems to suggest) but *fik* = Skt. *vīś* 'village', cogn. with *foikos*; or *φεικ*—, another grade of the same root.)

**τρίχакτον**, τό, = κτένιον, Phot., Suid.

**τρί-χάλεπτος** [ᾶ], ον, thrice-jealous, Νέμεσις (with pun on θρίξ, λεπτός) AP12.229 (Strat.).

—**χαλκία**, ἡ, tax of three χαλκοί, PLille 16.2 (iii B.C., abbrev.).

—**χαλκον**, τό, a coin worth three χαλκοί, Thphr.Char.10.6, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 iii 128 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(1).1433.33 (Messene), Vitr.3.1.7.

—**χᾶλος**, ον, Dor. for \*τριχῆλος (cf. τριχῆν), cloven in three, κύμα τ., = τρικυμία, A.Th.760 (lyr.).

**τρίχ-απτος** [ῖ], ον, (θρίξ, ἄπτω) plaited or woven of hair, ἀμπεχόναι Pherecr.108.28.

II. τὸ τ. (sc. ἱμάτιον) fine veil of hair, IG11(2).287 A 53 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lxx Ez.16.10, 13, cf. Poll.2.24, 10.32, Hsch.

**τρίχάρακτος** [χᾶ], ον, (χαράσσω) divided in three places, πίναξ τ. ζῶνας Ps.-Callisth.1.4.

**τρίχας**, ἄδος, ἡ, the song-thrush, Turdus musicus, Arist.HA 617<sup>a</sup>20.

**τρίχαστός**, ἡ, ὄν, capable of trisection, Anatol.ap.Theol.Ar.35.

**τριχέα**, v. τροχία.

**τρί-χειλος** [ῖ], ον, three-lipped, An.Ox.2.291.

—**χειρ**, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, three-handed, Tz.H.7.902.

**τρίχῃ**, Adv., common Prose form of τρίχα, τριχῇ δασάμενος τὴν πόλιν Hdt.3.39 (though he also uses τρίχα, q. v.); τ. διείλοντο τὰς βασιλείας Isoc.6.21, cf. Pl.Phdr.253c, Str.17.3.1; τ. διαστήσασθαι τῷ λόγῳ πόλιν, διανείμαι τὸ στράτευμα, Pl.R.564c, Lg.683d; τοὺς τοξότας τ. ἐποίησαντο X.An.4.8.15; νενεμημένων τῶν ἀγαθῶν τ. Arist. EN1098<sup>b</sup>13.

II. in three ways, triply, Pl.Cri.51e, Arr.Tact.23.1; τ. διαστατός of three dimensions, S.E.P.2.30, Plot.6.1.26, cf. 2.1.6.

**τρίχῃ-λάβον**, τό, poet. for τριχολάβιον, Marc.Sid.72.

**τριχῆν**· τρικόρυφον, Hsch. (fort. τριχῆ(λον)).

**τριχθ-ά**, Ep. Adv. = τρίχα, into or in three parts, τ. ῥκηθεν Il.2.668;



τ. πάντα δέδασται 15.189; τ. τε καὶ τετραχθὰ διατρυφέν into three pieces, 3.363, cf. Od.9.71. —άδιος [ᾶ], α, on, threefold, Aesar.ap.Stob.

1.49.27, AP5.243 (Paul. Sil.), 259 (Id.), 9.482.23 (Agath.).

τριχία, ἡ, rope, PLond.1.131\*.2, al. (i A.D.).

τριχ-ίας, ον, δ, one that is hairy, Poll.4.148 sq. II. a smaller kind of τριχίς, Arist. HA598<sup>b</sup>12, Mnesim.4.38 (anap.), Dorio ap. Ath.

7.328e. III. an unlucky throw of the dice, Poll.7.204. —ιάσις, εως, ἡ, a disease of the eyelids, when they are introverted, and the lashes irritate the eye (opp. ἐκτρόπιον), Gal.19.437, Sever.ap.Aët.7.68. II. a disease of the urethra, when the urine is full of small hair-like substances, Gal.17(2).768. III. a disease in the breasts of women giving suck, such that the nipples crack into fine fissures, Erot. 2. a fissure, scratch in a bone, Pall. in Hp. Fract.12.273 C., [Gal.]14.782. —ιάω, suffer from τριχίσις 1, Gal.12.740. II. suffer from τριχίσις

III. 1, Arist. HA587<sup>b</sup>26; of the breasts, ὁκόταν γυναικὶ μαζὶς τριχίση Hp. Mul.2.186 (τριχιάσεται Erot.).

τριχ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of τριχίς, Alex.155.3. —ἴνος, η, ον, of hair, περιάλυμματα Pl. Plt.279e, cf. Poll.7.208; χιτῶνες X. An.4.8.3; σάκκοι, σάκκος, PSI4.427.3 (iii B.C.), PTeB.796.10 (ii B.C.), Aproc.6.12, Sor.2.85, PGoodsp. Cair.30xxix 15 (ii A.D.); ἰδρῶα BGU1515 (iii B.C.); ῥάκη Alciph.3.42. —ιον, τό, Dim. of θρίξ, Arist. Pr.963<sup>b</sup>10, Plu.2.727a (s. v. l.), M. Ant.6.13. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (θρίξ) a kind of anchovy full of small hair-like bones, Ar. Ach.551, Eq.662; τριχίδας ὠψώνησ' ἀπαξ, as a mark of a most thrifty person, Eup.154; cf. Arist. HA569<sup>b</sup>25, and v. τριχίας II. —ισμός, δ, = τριχίσις III. 2, Paul. Aeg.6.90. —ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, a sort of alum, so called from its fibrous nature, Dsc.5.106.

τριχό-βρω, εως, δ, ἡ, eating hair: hence τριχόβρωτες, = σήτες or θρίτες, moths, Ar. Ach.1111 (τριχοβρώτες Poll.2.24; both accents admitted by Sch. Ar. l. c. (1110)). —δεσμός, δ, hair-band, Hsch. s. v. ἄμπυξ. —ειδής, ες, like a hair, Hp. Nat. Hom.14, Arist. HA620<sup>b</sup>14; of the veins, capillary, Gal.2.808; of nerves, ib.355; ῥωγμή Sor. Fract.2; στιγμαί, on reptiles, Aët.13.23. Adv. —δῶς, πολιούσθαι Dsc.4.96.

τριχόθεν, Adv. from three sides or places, J. BJ3.7.20, al., Sch. E. Rh.529.

τρι-χοίνικος, ον, holding or measuring three χοίνικες, ἄρτος X. An.7.3.23; τριχοίνικον, τό, a measure of three χοίνικες, Poll.1.246; as tribute in Egypt, PTeB.61(b).319 (ii B.C.), al.:—in Comic phrase, τ. ἐπὶ most capacious words, Ar. V.481 (troch.).

τριχο-κόλλημα, ατος, τό, a depilatory or eye-salve for the eyelashes, Cass. Fel.29. —κόμος\* τριχῶν ἐπιμελούμενος, Hsch. —κοσμητής, οὔ, δ, hairdresser, Id. s. v. κεροπλάστης. —λάβιον [ᾶ], τό, tweezers for pulling out hairs, Alex. Trall.3.3, Paul. Aeg.6.13, Gloss. —λάβις, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Orib. Eur.4.20, Gloss.; also —λάβον, τό, Hermes38.283, Gloss.; dat. —λάβω Aët.8.53. —λογέω, pluck hairs, as the dying do, Hp. Epid.3.17.1e.

τρι-χόλωτος, ον, thrice-detested, AP9.168 (Pall.).

τριχό-μαλλος, ον, fleecy, ὅς AP9.150 (Antip.). —μᾶνές, τό, water-wort, Asplenium Trichomanes, Thphr. HP7.14.1, Dsc.4.135. —μάχιον [ᾶ], τό, v. τριμάχιον.

τριχοον, v. τρίχους II.

τριχοποιέω, make, i. e. get, hair, Cass. Pr.50. II. cause hair to grow, τοῦ ἐχίνου ἢ τέφρα τριχοποιεῖ χριόμενη Alex. Trall.1.1, as v. l. for —φυεῖ.

τρι-χορδος [ῖ], ον, of or with three strings, βάρβιτος Anaxil.15 (but Poll.4.60 gives —χορδον as the name of the instrument); τριχορδα (sc. ποιήματα) Plu.2.1137b (ὀλιγόχορδα cj. Volkmann). —χορία, ἡ, triple chorus, Poll.4.107.

τριχο-ρροέω, = sq., Dsc.2.74, Plu.2.642e. —ρρῦέω, shed the hair, Ar. Pax1222, Andreas ap. Ath.3.115e, Poll.2.26. —ρρῦής, ες, shedding the hair, παλαιὸν δέρμα καὶ τ. A. Fr.275. —τομέω (A), cut the hair, ἀπὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς τὰς τρίχας D. H.7.72. —τομέω (B), trisect, Papp.56.8, 272.13, Procl. in Euc. p.272 F. —το[νος, ον, hair-strung, καταπάλτα prob. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1467.51, al. (iv B.C.). —τρώκτης, ον, δ, = τριχόβρω, Hsch.

τριχοῦ, Adv. in three places, Hdt.7.36 (dub. l.), Choerob. in Theod.1.388 H.

τριχ-ουλος [ῖ], ον, = οὐλόθριξ, Archil.196.

τρι-χουνιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., χύτρα Dsc.2.76.12. —χους, ον, holding three χόες, Nicostr. Com.11. II. Subst. —χοον, τό, measure of three χόες, in pl. —χοα, SIG945.5 (Assus, iv B.C.).

τριχό-φοιτος ἴουλος, prob. the first down of youth just passing into hair, AP12.10 (Strat.). —φορέω, to be bristly, Eust.1657.10. —φόρος, ον, bristly, of pigs, Sch. Nic. Th.98, Gloss. —φύέω, grow or get hair, Dsc.1.72, Cleopatra ap. Gal.12.404, Gloss. —φύής, ες, growing or getting hair, Dsc.2.76.18: τριχοφύες, = τριχομανές, Apul. Herb.47 (interpol.). —φύτα, ἡ, growth of hair, Heliod. ap. Orib.46.30.6, Gal.12.433. —φυλλος, ον, with leaves like hairs, of the pine tribe, Thphr. HP3.9.4; of the crocus, ib.6.6.10. II. τριχοφύλλον, τό, a kind of seaweed, Cystoseira foeniculacea, ib.4.6.3.

τριχόω, furnish or cover with hair, Dsc.5.149:—Pass., τριχοῦσθαι τὸ γένειον to get or have a beard, Arist. APo.96<sup>a</sup>10, cf. Gal.12.379, Adam.2.37; to be mixed with hairs, πηλὸς τετριχωμένος Thphr. CP1.6.7, Polyaen.6.3. II. unravel a thread, Heliod. ap. Orib.47.17.2 (Pass.). III. τριχῶσαι θάψαι, Hsch. (perh. cf. ταρχύω).

τρι-χρονέω, to be of the measure of three times, in Prosody, Charax in AB1150. —χρονος, ον, of three times: 1. in Prosody, of three short syllables, or (as an equivalent) of one short and one long,

Heph.3.1, A.D. Synt.133.27: metaph. of rhythm of pulse, Ruf. Syn. Puls.4.4. 2. Medic., passing through three stages, Sor.1.46.

3. Gramm., in three tenses, Herophil. ap. Gal.17(2).480. —χροος, ον, contr. —ους, ον, of three colours, Plin. HN37.183 (trichrus). —χρῦσον, τό, gold pentadrachm, worth 60 silver drachmae, PCair. Zen.21.13, 22.6, al. (iii B.C.). —χρώματος, ον, three-coloured, βούς Apollod.3.3.1:—so τριχρωμος, ον, Luc. D. Meretr.9.2, Porph. ap. Eus. PE4.14. —χρως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., Arist. Mete.371<sup>b</sup>33, 375<sup>a</sup>1.

τριχ-ώδης, ες, like hair, like a hair, Arist. HA620<sup>b</sup>17, PA691<sup>a</sup>7, al., Thphr. HP4.9.2, 6.2.8. 2. metaph., φωνία τ. notes fine as hairs, Arist. Aud.803<sup>b</sup>24. 3. mixed with hair, πηλὸς Hp. Morb.3.17. 4. τριχώδης ὄργανα πολιορκητικά, πρὸς χώρησιν (fort. ὀχύρωσιν) ἐπιτήδεια, Hsch. —ωμα, ατος, τό, a growth of hair, hair generally, Hdt.7.70, X. Cyn.5.30, Arist. HA630<sup>a</sup>26, al., Thphr. Char.2.3, Ephipp.14.6, Lxx Ca.4.1; τὰ τ. διαφέρουσι καὶ πρὸς αὐτὰ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις. καὶ πρὸς τὰ γένη τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων Arist. GA781<sup>b</sup>30; ἐν γενέειον συλλογῇ τριχώματος, i. e. at the age of manhood, A. Th.666. —ωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Arist. Phgn.807<sup>b</sup>4, Clearch.25.

τριχωρος [ῖ], ον, with three divisions or cells, Dsc.1.101. II. τριχωρον, τό, wine measure in Egypt, BGU248.26 (i A.D.). III. tricornus vel trichorus locus prandii qui et sima (i. e. σίγμα) dicitur; trichorum sive trichorium locus prandii; tricora tres cameras sive tres absidas, all in Gloss.

τριχῶς, Adv. in threefold manner, διηρῆσθαι τ. Arist. HA590<sup>a</sup>13, cf. AP.67<sup>b</sup>4, al., D.T.636.21, Sor.2.55, Gal.15.525, Men. Rh. p.331 S.

τριχ-ωσις [ῖ], εως, ἡ, a being hairy, growth of hair, τινος of or on a part of the body, Arist. HA544<sup>b</sup>25, GA722<sup>a</sup>7; of Esau, J. AJ1.18.1; fresh growth of hair, Asclep. ap. Gal.12.413. 2. coiffure, Menemach. ap. Orib.10.16.1. II. = τριχίσις I (nisi hoc leg.), Hp. Acut. (Sp.)61. —ωτός, ἡ, ον, furnished with hair, hairy, Arist. HA491<sup>a</sup>30, PA692<sup>b</sup>11, Thphr. Fr.172.2: τὰ τ. animals furnished with hair, Arist. PA665<sup>a</sup>6.

τριψ-είδιον, τό, sine expl., Zonar. (Perh. a spice.) —ημερέω, waste the day, Ar. V.849.

τριψίς, εως, ἡ, (τρίβω) rubbing, friction, Pl. Th.153a, Arist. EN1118<sup>b</sup>6, al.; νεφῶν Epicur. Ep.2 p.49 U.; πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl. Th.156a. 2. wear and tear, esp. of garments, POxy.1273.32 (iii A.D.), etc. II. resistance to wear, durability, Hdt.4.183. III. τριψίς potted meats, AP9.642 (Agath.). IV. massage, Diocl. Fr.141, Cic. Fam.16.18.1, Str.15.1.55, Sor.1.25, 2.32, al., Gal.6.76, al., Polyaen.6.1.7.

τριψορχίς, perh. name of a throw in dicing, Bull. Inst. Fr. Arch. Orient.30.7 (Alexandria).

τριψύχος, ον, with three lives, Lyd. Mens.1.11.

τριῶβολ-εἶος, α, ον, amounting to three obols (sc. per mina per month), τόκος POxy.506.12 (ii A.D.), BGU362 xv 5 (iii A.D.). —ιαῖος, α, ον, weighing three obols, τροχίσκοι Dsc.1.99, Gal.14.161. —ίματος, α, ον, worth three obols, worthless, Eust.1405.28; τριοβ- Phot. —ον, Dor. τριώδελον (q. v.), τό, (ὀβολός) three-obol-piece, half-drachma. οὐκ ἄξιος τριωβόλου Nicopho 12, cf. Ar. Pl.125; ὀψωνεῖν μέχρι τριωβόλου Eub.88, etc.—At Athens, this was 1. pay of the dicasts or jury-men for a day's sitting in court, Ar. Eq.51,800, etc. 2. pay given to the members of the ἐκκλησία whenever they chose to attend, first given about 392 B.C., Id. Ec.292,308. 3. pay of the marine soldiery (ἐπιβάται), Th.8.45, X. HG1.5.7, etc. 4. a tax paid by μέτοικοι (or perh. by freedmen who became such), Men.35. II. a weight of three obols, Sor.1.63.

τριώδελον, τό, Dor. for τριώβολον, GDI4957 a3, al. (Crete); = τριῶν ἡμιμναίων σταθμός, Hsch.

τριωδέομαι, Pass., to be tertiary (cf. δευτερωδέομαι), μὸνὰς τριωδουμένη, = 100, Iamb. in Nic. p.88 P.; cf. τριοδέομαι.

τρι-ώδους, οντος, δ, = τριόδους (which is v. l.), Arist. HA537<sup>a</sup>27, 608<sup>b</sup>17. —ῶλαξ\* ἀγῶν παρθένων δρόμου, Hsch. (Apparently Lacon. for \*τριάυλαξ, measuring three furlongs.) —ωνῦμία, ἡ, a having three names, Eust.353.30. —ωνῦμος, ον, having three names, PMag. Par.1.2546, Lyd. Mag.1.21 (in tit.), Gloss. —ώνυχος, ον, (ὄνυξ) with three nails or points, Lyc.392. —ώριον, τό, three hours, Lat. trihorium, Aus. Idyll.10.87, Ep.14.62. —ώροφος, ον, (ὄροφος) of three stories or floors, Hdt.1.180 (v. l. —ορ-), Lxx Ge.6.16; οἰκίαι Aristid. Or.27(16).20; οἰκήματα Ph.2.143; πύργοι J. AJ13.8.2. II. τὸ τ., = τριστεγον, third story, Lxx 3 Ki.6.13(8), in pl. —ώρυγος, ον, (ὄρυγία) of three fathoms, restored in X. Cyr.6.1.52 by L. Dind. from the best codd. (which have τριῶρων or τριῶρωνον), others having τριόργον(ι)ον: cf. διῶρυγος, πεντῶρυγος. —ωπον, τό, jar with three handles, BGU544.17 (ii A.D.).

Τροία, Ion. Τροίη, ἡ, Troy, whether of the city, 'Troy-town', Il.9.46, etc.; or the country, the Troad, Τροίην ἐριβόλακα 3.74, etc.:—also Τροῖα as trisyll., Sapph. Supp.5.9, Scol.17.18, dub. in S. Aj.1190 (lyr., v. ad fin.); Dor. Τρωῖα Pi. N.2.14, 3.60, A. Ch.363 (lyr.); contr. Τρώα Pi. O.2.81 (cj. Boeckh for Τροίας):—hence Τροῖα-θεν, Ion. —ηθεν, from Troy, Od.3.257, etc.; ἀπὸ Τροίηθεν Il.24.492; Dor. Τρωῖαθεν Pi. N.7.41:—Τροῖανδε, Ion. —ηνδε, to Troy, Il.7.390, etc.; Dor. Τρώανδε Pi. I.4(3).36(54). II. a game, the Lat. Troja (Verg. A.5.602), Τροῖαν ἱππεύσαι D.C.59.7, cf. 11. [Zenod. and Aristarch. scanned Τροίη (Troy) as disyll. everywhere in Hom., but Aristarch. scanned (and wrote) (πόλιν) Τροίην as trisyll. in Il.1.129, Od.11.510, understanding 'a Trojan city (city of the Troad)', v. Sch.



Il. l. c.; cf. Τρώϊος: Τροίη (-ης -ην) stands at the beginning of the line in the phrase Τροίη ἐν εὐρείῃ Il. 2. 256, 494, Od. 1. 62, 4. 99, 5. 307; in the other 82 occurrences the trisyll. form is admitted by the metre, but should perh. not be restored, as disyll. Τροίη (-ης etc.) is almost inevitably so placed in a hexam.:—codd. Pi. (in contrast to codd. Hom.) have Τρώϊα N. 4. 25, al., and Τροῖα ib. 2. 14, al. (with either spelling the word may begin with υυ), cf. Eust. 65. 22.]

τροια η κροκη, = hoc subletemen, Gloss.; v. τρώα.

Τροϊζήν, ἦνος, ἦ, Troezen in Argolis, Il. 2. 561, Hdt. 8. 41, etc.:—Adj. Τροϊζήνιος, α, ον, E. Hipp. 12, etc.; fem. Τροϊζήνις, ἰδος, τὴν Τ. γῆν Th. 2. 56: οἱ Τροϊζήνιοι the people, Hdt. 7. 99. (Usu. Τροζ- in Inscr. up to ii B. C., as IG<sup>2</sup>. 1673. 57, al.; so Dor. Τροζάν ib. 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 102. 219 (Epid., iv B. C.), etc.: Τροϊζ- first in Τροϊζάνιος ib. 4. 727 A 2 (Hermione, iv B. C.), Τροϊζήνιος SIG<sup>1</sup> 69. 29 (Iasus, iv B. C.); rarely Τρυζήν IG<sup>4</sup>. 619 (Argos):—Τροϊζήνος, δ, father of Euphemos the Ciconian, Il. 2. 847, cf. Sch. Il. Oxy. 1087. 24.)

τρομ-άζω, v. τρομέω fin. -αίνω, = τετρεμαίνω, AB 228.

τρομαλέοφωτος, ον, with trembling voice, Νέστωρ Eust. 220. 23.

τρομ-ερός, α, ον, trembling, χεῖρες Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 23 (where Gal. 15. 827 prefers τρομώδης); βάσις E. Ph. 304 (lyr.); γῆρα τ. γυῖα Id. HF 231; prob. so in Sapph. Supp. 10. 4. 2. trembling for fear, quaking, E. Tr. 176 (anap.), al.; δέμα A. R. 4. 53. II. fearful, μάστιξ E. Rh. 36 (anap.), cf. PMag. Par. 1. 266, 357, PMag. Leid. V. 4. 30. -έω, like

τρέμω, tremble, quake, quiver, esp. from fear, οἱ δὲ μάλ' ἐτρόμεον καὶ ἐδέϊσαν Il. 7. 151; τρομέουσι δὲ τε φρένα ναῦται 15. 627; τρομέοντο δὲ οἱ φρένες ἐν τῷ 10. 10: c. inf., fear to do, Theoc. 27. 29, 31; τρομέουσιν μὴ κακῶς ἀκούσωσι Call. Iamb. 1. 328: simply, quiver, τρόμεσκε δὲ πάντ' ἀπὸ τοῦ (sc. Βορέαο) Hes. Fr. 96. 89, cf. Q. S. 12. 506, Orph. L. 560. II. c. acc., tremble before or at a person, stand in awe of, τὸν τε τρομέουσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il. 17. 203; τοῦτόν γε τρομέεις καὶ δέϊδας Od. 18. 80; θάνατον τρομέεσθαι 16. 446, etc.—With and without acc. Hom. uses both Act. and Med., but only in pres. and impf.; Ep. and Ion. τρομεῖοιτο for τρομέοντο, Il. 10. 492; Ion. part., ἦθη δεσποτῶν τρομευμένους Sol. 36. 12.—Poet. word, used in trans. sense by A. Pr. 542 (lyr., Act.), Pers. 64 (anap., Med.); but never by S. or E.: aor. ἐτρόμησα only late, Lxx I Ma. 2. 24 (v. l. ἐτρόμασαν), POxy. 416. 10 (iii A. D.). -η-τός, ἦ, ον, trembling, moderately boiled, of eggs, Gal. 6. 706, al. -ικός, ἦ, ον, trembling, = tremibundus, Gloss.; in pl., gloss on Ταντάλειοι, Suid.

τρομοποι-έω, tremefacio, Gloss. -ός, ον, causing fright, Sch. E. Ph. 1285.

τρόμος, δ, trembling, quaking, quivering, 1. from fear, πάντας ἔλε τ. Il. 19. 14; ὑπὸ τε τ. ἔλλαβε γυῖα 3. 34, etc.; τ. μ' ὑφέρει A. Ch. 463 (lyr.), cf. E. Ba. 607 (troch.); τ. καὶ ἐκστασις E. Marc. 16. 8; from love, τ. δὲ παῖσαν ἄγρει Sapph. 2. 13: pl., shiverings, Hp. Coac. 92. 2. from cold, τ. καὶ ῥίγος Pl. Ti. 62b, cf. 85e; γίνεται δ τ. διὰ κατάψυξιν Arist. Pr. 871<sup>a</sup> 33: generally, ἰνῶν ἀτονία καὶ τ. Phld. Acad. Ind. p. 76 M.; περὶ τ. Gal. 7. 584. 3. of earthquakes, Arist. Mete. 366<sup>b</sup> 18, Mu. 396<sup>a</sup> 10; σεισμοὶ ἐν γῇ καὶ τρόμοι Plu. 2. 373 d.

τρομ-ός, ἦ, ον, trembling, unsteady, δράμημα γηραιῶ ποδός E. Fr. 876. Adv. -μῶς, τρέμειν Tz. H. 12. 769. -ώδης, es, trembling, quivering, τρομώδεις ἐθησκον Str. 15. 2. 6; σάρξ Plu. 2. 689c; of delirious persons, χεῖρες, γλῶσσαι, Hp. Acut. 42, Prorrh. 1. 20; πυρετοὶ Id. Fract. 11. Adv. -δῶς Gal. 7. 69, Steph. in Hp. 1. 99 D.

τρόνα· ἀγάλματα, ἢ ῥάμματα ἄνθηνα, Hsch. (Cf. θρόνον.) Τρόνοι· στυπιοί, στήμων, ἀρπεδόνη, ἄτρακτος, Id.

τρόπα, Adv. a game with the ἀσπράγαλοι described by Poll. 9. 103, τ. παίειν Cratin. 170; ludit tropa nequiore talo (Brodaeus for rota or rota), Mart. 4. 14. 9.

τροπαγός· δ ἀπητιμασμένος, Hsch.

τροπαῖα (sc. πνοή), ἦ, an alternating wind, esp. one which blows back from sea to land, opp. ἀπογεία, Arist. Pr. 940<sup>b</sup> 22, 945<sup>a</sup> 6, Thphr. Vent. 31. 53; τροπαεῖ (venti), Plin. HN 2. 114; τ. is said to have meant ἡ ἐναντία πνοή in S. Fr. 1103 (where τριπαῖα, τρίπαια, τριπαῖα codd.).

II. metaph., λήματος, φρενὸς τροπαῖα, a change in the spirit of one's heart or mind, A. Th. 706, Ag. 219 (both lyr.); but τ. κακῶν a change from, release from., Id. Ch. 775.

τροπαῖικαῖος, α, ον, amounting to 1 τροπαῖκόν per 100 denarii per month, τόκος IG<sup>1</sup> Rom. 4. 1342 (Magn. Sip., ii A. D.).

τροπαῖκόν, τό, a half-denarius, = 8 asses, Anon. ap. Hultsch Metrol. Script. 1 p. 302.

τρόπ-αιον, τό, old Att. τροπαῖον Hdn. Gr. 1. 369:—trophy, i. e. a monument of the enemy's defeat (τροπή II), usu. made of wood (D. S. 13. 24), but sts. of bronze (Plu. Alc. 29), or stone (Paus. 1. 33. 2); τ. στήσαι Th. 2. 92, etc.: freq. with gen., στήσαι τροπαῖα τῶν κακῶν E. Or. 713; τ. αὐτοῦ στήσομαι Id. Andr. 763; ὅταν τροπαῖα πολέμων στήσῃ στρατὸς ib. 694; τ. ἂν στήσαιο τῶν ταύτης τρώων Ar. Pl. 453; τροπαῖα τῶν πολέμων ἀποδείξει And. 1. 147; ἔστησαν τ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τῶν βαρβάρων Lys. 2. 25, cf. X. An. 7. 6. 36; also θῆσειν τροπαῖα, θράσους θέσθαι τροπαῖον, A. Th. 277, Ar. Lys. 318; τροπαῖ' ἰδρύεται E. Heracl. 786; τ. πῶς ἀναστήσεις Δί; Id. Ph. 572; τ. ἐγείρει Luc. Dem. Enc. 40; νίκης τ. S. Tr. 751; στήσαι τ. τῆς τροπῆς, τῆς ἱππομαχίας, for, in memory of., Th. 2. 92, 6. 98; so τροπαῖ' ἔστησε τῶν ἐμῶν χειρῶν S. Tr. 1102; χορῶν νίκης ἔστησε τροπαῖα Ar. Eq. 521 (anap.); so στήσαι τροπαῖα κατὰ ὁρὰ τῶν πολέμων, Lys. 18. 3, Aeschin. 3. 156, cf. Isoc. 5. 148, D. 20. 78. -αῖος, α, ον, of a turning or change (cf. τροπαῖα, ἦ).

II. of or for defeat (τροπή II), τροπαῖα τ' ἐχθρῶν καὶ πόλει σωτήρια (sc. σφάγια) E. Heracl. 402; Ζεὺς Τ., as giver of victory, S. Ant. 143 (anap.), Tr. 303, E. Heracl. 867, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1028. 27; hence στήσαιεν

Ζηνὶ τροπαῖον ἔδος ib. 2. 2717. 2. causing rout, appalling, Ἐκτορος ὄμμασι τροπαῖοι, i. e. terrible to the eyes of Hector, E. El. 469 (lyr.), cf. 1174.—Cf. τρώπαιον.

τροπαίουχ-έω, gloss on κατορθώσαιεν, Sch. Th. 7. 66. -ος (properisp.), ον, (ἐχω) having or gaining trophies: Ζεὺς τ. the god to whom trophies are dedicated, Arist. Mu. 401<sup>a</sup> 23, CIG 4340 f, g (Pamphylia); = Lat. Jupiter Feretrius, D. H. 2. 34, Plu. 2. 306c; as an epith. of Roman Emperors, OGI 723. 2 (Antinoopolis, iv A. D.), CIG 3992 (Iconium), 4350 (Pamphylia), SIG 906 B (Magn. Mae., iv A. D., τροπε-), al.; Δᾶτις δ τ. Polem. Cyn. 41.

τροπαίουφορ-έω, triumph, Ph. 2. 34. -ία, ἦ, bearing of a trophy, Plu. Comp. Pel. Marc. 3. -ος (parox.), ον, bringing trophies, Κύπρι AP 5. 293. 24 (Agath.); bearing a trophy or emblem of victory, Νίκη D. S. 18. 26; Ζεὺς τ., = Lat. Jupiter Feretrius, Mon. Anc. Gr. 10. 9; εἰκόνας Plu. Rom. 16. 2. a coin, Inscr. Delos 1439 C b 1, 1443 A i 141 (ii B. C.). II. = Lat. triumphalis, πομπή D. H. 3. 31, etc.; ἀψίς D. C. 49. 15.

τροπαῖλίζω, poet. for τρέπω, Hsch.

τρόπαλις, ἰδος, ἦ, bundle, bunch, σκορόδων τ. a bunch of garlic, Ar. Ach. 813 (Megar.). (Dor. for τρόπηλις, which is given with this accent by Hdn. Gr. 1. 91; but in Ar. l. c. codd. RAΓ have τροπαλλίδος and Suid. τροφαλλίδος:—cf. τριοπηλὶς and τριτοπηλὶς.)

τροπαλισμός· μεταβολή, καὶ τὸ ἐκ συμβόλων ὑποδέχεσθαι, Hsch.

τροπαλόν· τραχύ, Hsch. (i. e. τροχαλόν· ταχύ).

τροπαόμαι, v. l. for τρωπ- in Il. 15. 666, cf. Suid.

τροπέω, = τρέπω, turn, ἵπποι ἂψ ὄχεα τρέπον Il. 18. 224.

τροπ-ή, ἦ, (τρέπω) turn, turning: I. τροπαὶ ἡελίοιο: a. ὅθι τροπαὶ ἡελίοιο apparently denotes a point on the horizon, prob. the West or place where the sun sets (so Eust. 1787. 20), Od. 15. 404. b. each of two fixed points in the solar year, the solstices, first in Hes., ἡελίοιο τροπῆς at the time of the (winter) solstice, Op. 479; μετὰ τροπὰς ἡελ. ib. 564, 663 (with Dor. acc. pl. in -ās); πεδὰ τὰς τροπὰς Alc. 33. 5:—later the two solstices were distinguished as τροπαὶ θεριναὶ καὶ χειμεριναί, Hdt. 2. 19, Th. 7. 16, Pl. Lg. 767c, Arist. HA 542<sup>b</sup> 4 sqq., Gal. 6. 405, etc. (rarely in sg., τροπή θερινή Arist. Mete. 364<sup>b</sup> 2, Gem. 1. 13; τ. χειμερινή ib. 15); τροπαὶ νότιοι Arist. HA 542<sup>b</sup> 11; τ. βόρειοι, νότιοι, Plu. 2. 601a:—when τροπαὶ is used alone, it mostly refers to the winter solstice, but the sense is always determined by the context, v. Hes. 11. cc.; περὶ ἡλίου τροπὰς (sc. χειμερινὰς) Th. 8. 39; εὐθὺς ἐκ τροπῶν Arist. HA 542<sup>b</sup> 20:—sts. also of other heavenly bodies, Pl. Ti. 39d; περὶ Πλειάδος δύσιν καὶ τροπὰς Arist. HA 542<sup>b</sup> 23, etc.; ἄστρον ἐπιτολὰς, δύσεις, τροπὰς Alex. 30. 5; τροπὰς τῶν ἐνδεδεμένων ἄστρον Arist. Cael. 296<sup>b</sup> 4; τροπαὶ ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης Epicur. Ep. 2 p. 40 U.:—sts. four in number (the two equinoxes and two solstices), S. E. M. 5. 11, Gal. 17(1). 22; so (on a sun-dial) θερινή τ., ἱσημερινή τ., χειμερινή τ., Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 12. 236 (Samos).

2. turn, change, Arist. Pol. 1316<sup>a</sup> 17; πλείους τροπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου Aeschin. 3. 90; τ. πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον turn for the better, Phld. Rh. 2. 25 S.; ὁξυτέρας τροπόμενος τ. τοῦ χαμαιλέοντος Plu. Alc. 23; αἱ τοῦ κόλακος ὥσπερ πολυπόδος τ. Id. 2. 52f; αἱ τῷ αἵματος τ. καὶ ἀλλοιώσεις Ti. Locr. 102c; αἱ περὶ τὸν αἶρα τ. changes in the air or weather, Plu. 2. 946f; of wine, a turning sour, ib. 939f (cf. τροπίας); going bad, of food, τ. καὶ διαφθορὰ τῶν παρακειμένων Gal. 19. 208; of phonetic change in language, A. D. Adv. 210. 4, Hdn. Gr. 2. 932.

3. τροπαὶ λέξεως a change of speech by figures or tropes (τρόποι), Luc. Dem. Enc. 6, cf. Hermog. Inv. 4. 10, al. 4. αἱ τροπαί, = αἱ τροπαῖαι, alternating winds, Arist. Pr. 940<sup>b</sup> 16, 21, Thphr. CP 2. 3. 1, Vent. 26. II. the turning about of the enemy, putting to flight or routing him, τροπήν (or τροπὰς) τινος ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαι put one to flight, Hdt. 1. 30, Ar. Eq. 246 (troch.), Th. 2. 19, 6. 69, etc.; ὅταν ἂν τροπήν Εὐρυσθέως θέιμην (θείην codd.) E. Heracl. 743; τροπή γινομένη Hdt. 7. 167, cf. Th. 1. 49, 50, etc.: poet., ἐν μάχῃ τροπή A. Ag. 1237; ἐν τροπῇ δорός in the rout caused by the spear, S. Aj. 1275, E. Rh. 82.

III. used by Democ. for θέσις, position, Arist. Metaph. 985<sup>b</sup> 17, 1042<sup>b</sup> 14, cf. Plot. 4. 5. 2, 4. 5. 6. IV. a coin, Hsch.; cf. τροπαῖκόν. -ήϊον, τό, Ion. for \*τροπεῖον, press, Hippon. 57; cf. τραπέω. -ηλὶς, ἰδος, ἦ, v. τρώπαλις. -ηξ, ηκος, δ, the handle of an oar, an oar, Hsch.; cf. τράφηξ. -ίας οἶνος, δ, turned, i. e. sour, wine (cf. τρέπω II. 3, τροπή I. 2), Ar. Fr. 213; cf. ἐκτροπίας.

-ιδεῖον, τό, = τρώπις, τροπιδεῖα καταβάλλεσθαι to lay the keel, Pl. Lg. 803a; v. l. τροπιδία, cf. Poll. 1. 85, Phot. -ίζω, furnish with a keel, ναὺς ἱκανῶς τετροπισμένη Hp. Ep. 14. -ικός, ἦ, ον, (τροπή) of the solstice, δ τ. (sc. κύκλος) the tropic or solstice as marked on the sphere, Arist. Mete. 343<sup>a</sup> 14 (with κύκλος, Jul. Or. 4. 147c); τ. χειμερινός, θερινός, Porph. Antr. 21; ζῶναι Placit. 3. 11. 4; οἱ τ. (sc. κύκλοι) Arist. Mete. 345<sup>a</sup> 6, 346<sup>a</sup> 14, al., cf. Arat. 528, Plu. 2. 429f; τὰ τ. ζῶδια the signs of the zodiac in which the solstices and the equinoxes are situated, S. E. M. 5. 6; so τ. ζῶα Man. 2. 382; and abs., τροπικὰ Id. 3. 41, 6. 359; but used of Cancer and Capricorn only, opp. ἱσημερινά (Aries and Libra), Ptol. Tetr. 31, etc. 2. of Time, of or at the solstice, αἱ τ. ἡμέραι, οἱ τ. μῆνες, Arist. HA 544<sup>a</sup> 33, 558<sup>b</sup> 14. II. Rhet., tropical, figurative, τ. λέξις a figurative expression, D. H. Th. 23, etc.; τὸ ποιητικὸν καὶ τ. Phld. Rh. 1. 157 S.; αἱ τ. tropes, Longin. 32. 6. Adv. -κῶς Phld. Rh. 1. 154 S., Ath. 3. 76c. 2. in Stoic Logic τροπικόν = συνημμένον ἢ διεξυγμένον ἀξίωμα (v. συνάπτω A. III. 3, διαξέγγνημι I), Stoic. 2. 77, al., Arr. Epict. 1. 29. 40. -ις, ἦ, gen. τρώπεως Placit. 2. 4. 15, Hdn. Epim. 135; Ion. gen. τρώπιος Od. 19. 278, Hdt. 2. 96; τρώπιδος EM 811. 21; dat. τρώπιδι A. R. 1. 388; acc. τρώπιν Hippon. 50, Orph. A. 271: pl. τρώπεις, dat. τρώπισι D. C. 48. 38: (τρέπω):—ship's keel, Od. 5. 130, 12. 421, Hdt. 1. c.; τ. νεός Od. 7. 252,



19.278; πλοίου τ. Arist. *Metaph.* 1013<sup>a</sup>5; and poet. ship, S. *Fr.* 143; τρόπεις θέσθαι lay down keels for building ships, Plu. *Demetr.* 43; cf. τροπιδέον: metaph., λέγε νυν τὴν τ. τοῦ πράγματος Ar. *V.* 30.

**τροπολογέω**, expound allegorically, Aristaeas 150. —ια, ἡ, = *moralis intelligentia*, Gloss. —ος (parox.), ὁ, reciter of select passages (?), *MAMA* 3.217, 452 (Corycus).

**τροπομάσθλης**, ἦτος, ὁ, supple cringing fellow—a word ridiculed by Luc. *Pseudol.* 24.

**τροπός**, ὁ, twisted leathern thong, with which the oar was fastened to the thole, τροποῖς ἐν δερματίνοισι Od. 4.782, 8.53; τροπὸν αὐτόν, ἐπαρτέα δεσμὸν ἐρετμοῦ Opp. *H.* 5.359; cf. τροπὸν (B), τροπωτήρ.

**τρόπος**, ὁ, (τρέπω) turn, direction, way, διώρυχες παντοῖους τρόπους ἔχουσαι Hdt. 2.108; διώρυχας τετραμμένας πάντα τ. Id. 1.189, cf. 199: but,

II. commonly, way, manner, fashion, guise, τρόπῳ τῷ παρεόντι χρεώμενοι going on as we are, ib. 97; τ. ὑποδημάτων Κρητικὸς Hp. *Art.* 62; πᾶς τ. μορφῆς A. *Eu.* 192; τίς δ τ. τῆς ξυμπορίας; S. *OT* 99; ἀσκεῖν τὸν υἱὸν τὸν ἐπιχώριον τ. Ar. *Pl.* 47; δ αὐτὸς που τ. τέχνης λατρικῆς ὅσπερ καὶ ῥητορικῆς Pl. *Phdr.* 270b; tenor, of documents, *PGen.* 16.11 (iii A. D.), etc.: also in pl., κεχώρισται τοὺς τ. in its ways, in its kind, Hdt. 4.28; ψυχῆς τρόποι Pl. *R.* 445c, etc.; οἱ περὶ τὴν ψυχὴν τ. Arist. *HA* 588<sup>a</sup>20:—in various adverbial usages: 1. dat., τίνι τρόπῳ; how? A. *Pers.* 793, S. *OT* 10, E. *Ba.* 1294; τῷ τ.; S. *El.* 679, E. *Hipp.* 909, 1008; ποίῳ τ.; A. *Pr.* 763, etc.; τοιούτῳ τ., τ. τοιῷδε, Hdt. 1.94, 3.68; ἄλλῳ τ. Pl. *Phdr.* 232b, etc.; ἐνί γέ τῳ τ. in one way or other, Ar. *Pl.* 402, Pl. *Men.* 96d; παντὶ τ. by all means, A. *Th.* 301 (lyr.), Lys. 13.25; οὐδενὶ τ., μηδενὶ τ., in no wise, by no means, on no account, Hdt. 4.111, Th. 6.35, Pl. *Cri.* 49a, etc.; ἐκούσιῳ τ. willingly, E. *Med.* 751; τρόπῳ φρενὸς by way of intelligence, i.e. in lieu of the intelligence which is lacking to the child, A. *Ch.* 754 (s.v.l.): poet. in pl., τρόποισι ποίοις; S. *OC* 468; τρόποισιν οὐ τυραννικοῖς not after the fashion of... A. *Ch.* 479; ναυκλήρου τρόποις S. *Ph.* 128.

2. abs. in acc., τίνα τρόπον; how? Ar. *Nu.* 170, *Ra.* 460; τ. τινά in a manner, E. *Hipp.* 1300, Pl. *R.* 432e; τοῦτον τόν τ., τόνδε τόν τ., Id. *Smph.* 199a, X. *An.* 1.1.9; ὅν τ. how, D. *H.* 3.8; as, Lxx *Ps.* 41(42).1; τ. τὸν αὐτόν A. *Ch.* 274; πάντα τ. Ar. *Nu.* 700 (lyr.), etc.; μηδένα τ. X. *Mem.* 3.7.8; τὸν μέγαν τ., οὐ σμικρὸν τ., A. *Th.* 284, 465; τὸν Ἀργείων τ. Pl. *I.* 6(5).58; Σαμιακὸν τ. Cratin. 13; βάρβαρον τ. (βρόμον ex Sch. Schütz) in barbarous guise or fashion, A. *Th.* 463; πέντος τρόπον after the manner of a pine, Hdt. 6.37; ὄρνιθος τ. like a bird, Id. 2.57, cf. A. *Ag.* 49 (anap.), 390 (lyr.), etc.; later, ἐς ὄρνιθος τ. Luc. *Halc.* 1, cf. *Bis Acc.* 27: rarely in pl., πάντας τρόπους in all ways, Pl. *Phd.* 94d.

3. with Preps., τὸν ἐγκώμιον ἀμφὶ τρόπον in way of praise, Pl. *O.* 10(11).77:—δι' οὗ τρόπου Men. 539.6; διὰ τοιούτου τ. D. *S.* 1.66:—ἐς τὸν νῦν τ. Th. 1.6; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τ. μετασκευάσει X. *Cyr.* 6.2.8; ἐς ὄρνιθος τ. (v. supr. 2):—ἐκ παντὸς τ. Id. *An.* 3.1.43, Isoc. 4.95, etc.; ἐξ ἐνός γέ τ. τ. Ar. *Fr.* 187, Th. 6.34; μηδὲ ἐξ ἐνός τ. Lys. 31.30; μηδ' ἐξ ἐνός τ. Isoc. 5.3:—ἐν τῷ ἑαυτῶν τ. Th. 7.67, cf. 1.97, etc.; ἐν τρόπῳ βοσκήματος Pl. *Lg.* 807a: in pl., γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις, ἐν τ. Ἰζιονος, A. *Ag.* 918, E. *Eu.* 441:—κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. X. *Cyr.* 8.2.5; κατὰ πάντα τ. Ar. *An.* 451 (lyr.), X. *An.* 6.6.30, etc.; κατ' οὐδένα τ. Plb. 4.84.8, etc.; κατ' ἄλλον τ. Pl. *Cra.* 417b; κατὰ τὸν Ἑλληνικὸν τ. X. *Cyr.* 2.2.28: in pl., κατὰ πολλοὺς τ. ib. 8.1.46, etc.:—μετὰ δουλοῦν τ. in any manner whatever, Th. 8.27:—ἐνὶ σὺν τ. Pl. *N.* 7.14.

4. κατὰ τρόπον, a. according to custom, κατὰ τὸν τ. τῆς φύσεως Pl. *Lg.* 804b; opp. παρὰ τὸν τ. τὸν ἑαυτῶν Th. 5.63, cf. Antipho 3.2.1. b. fitly, duly, Epich. 283, Isoc. 2.6, Pl. *Plt.* 310c, etc.; οὐδαμῶς κατὰ τ. Id. *Lg.* 638c; opp. ἀπὸ τρόπου unreasonable, absurd, Id. *Cra.* 421d, *Th.* 143c, etc.; so θαυμαστὸν οὐδὲν οὐδ' ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τ. Th. 1.76. 5. πρὸς τρόπον fitting, suitable, PCair. *Zen.* 309.5 (iii B. C.).

III. of persons, a way of life, habit, custom, Pl. *N.* 1.29; μῶν ἡλιαστά; Answ. μᾶλλον θατέρου τ. Ar. *An.* 109; ἐγὼ δὲ τοῦτου τοῦ τ. πῶς εἰμ' αἰέ Id. *Pl.* 246, cf. 630. 2. a man's ways, habits, character, temper, ὁργὴν καὶ ῥυθμὸν καὶ τ. ὅστις ἂν ᾖ (v.l. ὅστις) Thgn. 964; τρόπου ἡσυχίου of a quiet temper, Hdt. 1.107, cf. 3.36; φιλανθρώπου τ. A. *Pr.* 11; γυναικὶ κόσμος δ τ., οὐ τὰ χρυσία Men. *Mon.* 92; οὐ τὸν τ., ἀλλὰ τὸν τόπον μόνον μετέλλαξεν Aeschin. 3.78; τρόπου προπέτεια, ἀναίδεια, D. 21.38, 45.71; ἀφιλάργυρος δ τ. Ep. *Hebr.* 13.5:—οὐ τοῦμου τ. Ar. *V.* 1002; σφόδρ' ἐκ τοῦ σοῦ τ. quite of your sort, Id. *Th.* 93; ἐγγγενεὶς τοῦμου τ. ib. 574:—πρὸς τρόπον τινὸς agreeable to one's temper, Pl. *Phdr.* 252d, cf. *Lg.* 655d; πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου X. *An.* 1.2.11:—opp. ἀπὸ τρόπου Pl. *Phdr.* 278d, *R.* 470c:—after Adjs., διάφοροι ὄντες τὸν τ. Th. 8.96; σολοικότερος τῷ τ. X. *Cyr.* 8.3.21:—esp. in pl., Pl. *P.* 10.38, S. *El.* 397, 1051; σκληρός, ἀμνοὶ τοὺς τρόπους, Ar. *Pax* 350, 935; σφόδρα τοὺς τ. Βοιωτῖος Eub. 39; πολυτύπους ἐς τοὺς τ. Eur. 101; μεθάρμοσαι τ. νέους A. *Pr.* 311; τοὺς φιλόνορας τ. Id. *Ag.* 856; νέας βουλὰς νέοισιν ἐγκατασεύξας τ. S. *Aj.* 736; τοῖς τρόποις ὑπηρετεῖν Ar. *Ra.* 1432; opp. ἄνομοι, Th. 2.39; ἤθη τε καὶ τ. Pl. *Lg.* 924d.

IV. in Music, like ἁρμονία, a particular mode, Λύδιος τ. Pl. *O.* 14.17; but more generally, style, νεοσίγαλος τ. ib. 3.4; δ ἀρχαῖος τ. Eur. 303; ψδῆς τρόπος, μουσικῆς τρόποι, Pl. *R.* 398c, 424c; διθυραμβικὸν τ. (dist. fr. ἦθος) Phld. *Mus.* p. 9 K.; δ ἁρμονικὸς τῆς μουσικῆς τ. Aristid. *Quint.* 1.12, cf. 2.1; of art in general, πάντες τῆς εἰκαστικῆς τ. Phld. *Po.* 5.7. V. in speaking or writing, manner, style, δ τ. τῆς λέξεως Pl. *R.* 400d, cf. Isoc. 15.45: esp. in Rhet. in pl., tropes, Trypho *Trop.* tit., Cic. *Brut.* 17.69, *Quint. Inst.* 8.6.1. VI. in Logic, mode or mood of a syllogism, *Stoic.* 3.269, cf. 1.108, 2.83: more generally, method of instruction or explanation, δ ἄνευ φθόγγων τ. Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 32 U.; δ μοναχῇ τ. the method of the single cause, opp. δ πλεοναχὸς τ. the method of manifold causes, Id. *Ep.* 2 p. 41 U.; mode of inference, δ κατὰ τὴν ὁμοιότητα τ., opp. δ κατ' ἀνασκευὴν

τ. τῆς σημειώσεως, Phld. *Sign.* 30, 31; αἰτιολογικὸς τ. Epicur. *Nat.* 143 G. VII. beam, Moschio ap. *Ath.* 5.208c (so in Mod. Gr., cf. *Glotta* 11.249).

**τροποφορέω**, c. acc., bear with another's moods, Sch. Ar. *Ra.* 1479, Suid. s. vv. σκύμνος et οὐ χρή; τὸν τύφόν μου Cic. *Att.* 13.29.1; v.l. for τροφο— in Lxx *De.* 1.31, *Act. Ap.* 13.18.

**τροπ-όω** (A), (τρόπος) like τρέπω, make to turn, put to flight, Lxx *Jd.* 4.23, 20.35 (v.l.), Wilcken *Chr.* 11 A 40 (ii B. C.):—so in Med., Lxx 2 *Ki.* 8.1, al., D. *H.* 2.50, *Sammelb.* 5829.2. —όω (B), (τροπός) furnish the oar with its thong, in Med., ναυβάτης τ' ἀνὴρ τροποῦτο κώπην σκαλμὸν ἀμφ' ἐνήρετμον fastened his oar by its thong round the thole, A. *Pers.* 376; τροπώσασθαι ναῦν Poll. 1.87:—Pass., of the oar, to be furnished with its thong, Ar. *Ach.* 553, Luc. *Cat.* 1. —ωτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = τροπός, Ar. *Ach.* 549, Th. 2.93:—φλεβὸς τ., v. φλέψ.

**τρούβλιον**, τό, = τρύβλιον, Gloss.; also cj. (as Boeot.) in Alex. 142.

**τρούεται**· ἰσχυαίνεται, τήκεται, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for τρύεται.)

**τρούθιος**, v. στρούθειος. **τρούλιον**, v. sq.

**τρούλλα**, ἡ, ladle or cup, used as a liquid measure, Lat. *trulla*, *BMus. Inscr.* 980 (Cyprus), Olymp. *Hist.* p. 462 D., Gloss.; written **τροῦλα** in *Hippiat.* 77:—Dim. **τρούλλιον**, τό, Lat. *trulleum*, Hero *Spir.* 1.8, Aët. 3.177, 16.136; written **τρούλιον** in *BGU* 814.10 (iii A. D.), *Hippiat.* 74; cf. τρύλλιον.

**τρούλλος**, ὁ, a kind of vessel, ἐν τ. μεγάλῳ ὑελίνῳ περιπηλώσαντες Zos. *Alch.* p. 164 B.; οὐκ ἐῶντες καπνὸν διὰ τοῦ τ. ἀναδοθῆναι ibid.

**τροῦροι**· δρόμοι, στάδιοι, Hsch. **τρουφωνίδαί**· εἶδος κροκωτοῦ, Id.

**τροφά-ιον** [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of sq., Alex. 172.12. —ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, fresh cheese, Eur. 277, Antiph. 49 (troch.); τροφαλίδα τυροῦ Σικελικὴν κατεδήδοκεν a piece of Sicilian cheese, Ar. *V.* 838, cf. Herm. *Hist.* 2; whence the joke, καλεῖ... τὴν. Τυρῶ τροφαλίδα Com. *Adesp.* 393; τ. ὀβολιαῖαι Arist. *HA* 522<sup>a</sup>31.—The form **τροφαλῖς** is common in later writers, as Luc. *Lex.* 13, Hdn. *Gr.* 2.18 (rejected in favour of τροφαλῖς Id. 1.91), Hsch.; τὰς δέκα στρῦφαλιδας (sic cod. A, v. superscr. A<sup>1</sup>) τοῦ γάλακτος Lxx 1 *Ki.* 17.18; a form **τροφαλλῖς** occurs in codd. of Eust. 1535.22 (in citation of Com. *Adesp.* l. c.); Hsch. also cites **τραφαλλῖς**, **τράφαλλος**. (From τρέφω 1 acc. to Hdn. *Gr.* 1.91, but the spelling τρωφ-, which he mentions, remains unexplained: oxyt. acc. to Hdn. *Gr.* 11. cc., so that the accus. τροφαλιν in Erot. s. v. τεθραμμένον must be an error.)

**τροφ-εία**, ἡ, service as wet-nurse, *BGU* 1058.14, 1106.35, al. (i B. C.).

—εία, τά, pay for rearing and bringing up, wages of a nurse, θανὼν τ. πληρώσει χθονί A. *Th.* 477; [πορσύναι] E. *El.* 626; ἀποδοῦναι, ἐκτίνειν, Id. *Ion* 852, Pl. *R.* 520b; πρὸν, κριδὲ τὰ τ. (sc. ἀπέ-τεισεν) Men. 905; ἀναποδοῦναι Lys. 6.49, cf. *IG* 5(2).345.7 (Orchom. Arc., ii/i B. C.), *POxy.* 37.10 (i A. D.); πράξασθαι D. *S.* 9.13.

II. βίου τ. one's living food, S. *OC* 341; τ. ματρός mother's milk, E. *Ion* 1493 (lyr.).

III. fodder, *BGU* 12.19 (i A. D.), *PAmh.* 2.143.5 (iv A. D.).

IV. maintenance, board, paid in money or kind, *PEleph.* 3.2, al. (iii B. C.), *PMich. Teb.* 121<sup>v</sup> vii 7, al. (i A. D.), *PRyl.* 153.4 (ii A. D.); paid to a wet-nurse, *BGU* 1106.38, 47 (i B. C.), *PGrenf.* 2.75.5 (iv A. D.).

—εἶον, τό, = οἰκίσκος, ὀρίθων τ. Suid. —εύς, ὁ, one who brings up, foster-father, S. *Ph.* 344, E. *El.* 16, *Ph.* 45, Theophil. 1; tutor, βασιλέως *OGI* 48.2 (Cyprus, ii B. C.), 256.1 (Delos, ii B. C.), cf. *Sammelb.* 1568.1 (ii B. C.), Gal. 14.664, M. *Ant.* 5.31; of a woman, nurse, A. *Ch.* 760 (στροφεύς codd.).

2. in S. *Aj.* 863, Ajax addresses the plains and fountains of Troy, χαίρετ' ὦ τροφῆς ἐμοί ye who have fed me, or with whom I have lived; so τροφῆας παρέδωκε τὴν γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν Antipho 4.1.2. 3. rearer, breeder, ἵππων Pl. *Lg.* 735b; ἄρματος τ. one who keeps a chariot, ib. 834b; πάσης κακίας one who fosters all wickedness, Id. *R.* 580a. 4. one who gives free meals to the people, *IGRom.* 3.89 (Amastris, i A. D.), 4.1680 (Pergam.). 5. personal attendant, slave, Aristid. *Or.* 49(25).3, 15.20, 50(26).103.

—εύω, serve as a wet-nurse, suckle, Lxx *Ex.* 2.7, Ph. 2.83, *BGU* 297.16 (i A. D.), etc.: c. gen., τ. δουλικοῦ ἐγγόνου *PSI* 10.1131.26 (i A. D.), cf. 1065.11 (ii A. D.):—so —έω, *BGU* 1111.10 (i B. C., Pass.), 859.4 (iv A. D.); τροφέοντο (τροφέοντο cod., corr. Porson) was read by Aristarch. in *Od.* 3.290, and τροφέοντα is v.l. in *Il.* 15.621.

—ή, ἡ, (τρέφω) nourishment, food, Hdt. 3.48, S. *Ph.* 32, 953, Th. 1.5, E. *Matth.* 3.4, Gal. 6.35, Iamb. *VP* 3.16, etc.; ἡ καθ' ἡμέραν ἀναγκαῖα τ. Th. 1.2; the means of maintaining an army, provisions, forage, τροφήν παρέχειν Id. 8.57, cf. 6.93: pl., *OGI* 56.70 (Canopus, iii B. C.), etc. 2. βίου τροφαί way of life, livelihood, living, S. *OC* 338, 446; τροφή alone, δουλίαν ἔχειν τροφήν Id. *Aj.* 499, cf. *OC* 362; φεῦ τῆς ἀνύμφου... σῆς τροφῆς Id. *El.* 1183; τὰς ἐκ γῆς τ. ἡῦρετο Pl. *Pr.* 322a: then, simply, mode of life, δίκην τίνουσαι τῆς προτέρας τ. Id. *Phd.* 81d, cf. 84b; βώμιοι τ. E. *Ion* 52.

3. that which provides or procures sustenance, as the bow of Philoctetes, χερὶ πάλλων τὰν ἐμὰν μελέου τροφὰν S. *Ph.* 1126 (lyr.). 4. a meal, τροφαῖς τέτταρσιν ἐχρῶντο Philem. *Gloss.* ap. *Ath.* 1.11d.

II. nurture, rearing, παιδία. .τρέφειν. .τροφήν τινα ποιῆνδε Hdt. 2.2, cf. 3; χάριν τροφᾶς ἀμείβων v.l. in A. *Ag.* 729 (lyr.); νέας τροφῆς στερηθεῖς S. *Aj.* 511; μητρὸς τ. E. *Ion* 1377: freq. in pl., ἐν τροφαῖσιν while in the nursery, opp. ἐφηβήσας, A. *Th.* 665; ἡνυτόμαν τροφαῖς Id. *Ag.* 1159 (lyr.); ὦ δυσάθλια τ. S. *OC* 330; αἱ ἐμαὶ τ. E. *Tr.* 1187; τ. δημόσiai Arist. *Rh.* 1361<sup>a</sup>36; ἐκτίνων τροφάς, much like τροφέα, A. *Th.* 548; οἷς ὀδύνας ἀντὶ τροφῶν ἔλιπον *IG* 12(5).973 (Tenos). 2. education, E. *Hec.* 599 (pl.); τ. τε καὶ παιδεία Pl. *Alc.* 1.122b, cf. Arist. *EN* 1179<sup>b</sup>34, 1180<sup>a</sup>26, al. 3. rearing or keeping of animals, Hdt. 2.65; τροφαῖς ἵππων Pl. *O.* 4.16.

III. sts. in Poets for the con-



crete θρέμμα, brood, νέα τ. a new generation, S.O.T.1, cf. A.Th. 786 (lyr.); of animals, ἀνῶν τροφαί, i.e. young lambs, E.Cyc. 189. IV. a place in which animals are reared, ἰβίων τροφαί P.Teb. 5.70, cf. 62.19, al. (ii B.C.), PPetr.3p.221 (iii B.C.), etc. —ημα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ῥυφ-, Hp.Fist.7; for ῥοφ-, Cael.Aur.TP4.8 (both pl.). —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, concerning maintenance, CPR109.11 (iii A.D.). —ιά, ἡ, = σποδιά, Erot. s.v. τροφιωδέων. —ίας, ου, ὅ, brought up in the house, stall-fed, τ. ἵπποι, opp. φορβάδες, Arist.HA 604<sup>a</sup>29; βοῦς τροφίας (acc. pl.) IG2<sup>2</sup>.1028.16, cf. Plu.Aem.33; κῶθον τροφίην (Ion. form) Numen.ap.Ath.7.304e. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, nursing, tending, ἡ —κή (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.209; τὰ τ. ὄργανα the alimentary organs, Gal.9.392. —ῖμαϊος, α, ου, reared at home: αἱ τ. the daughters of the house, Ph.2.443 (v.l. for τροφίμας). —ῖμος, ου, also os, η, ου, v. infr.: —nourishing, nutritious, γάλα —ώτατον Arist. HA523<sup>a</sup>11, cf. Pr.927<sup>a</sup>22 (Comp.), Phld.Sign.27, Sor.1.94, al., Gal. 6.382; opp. ἀτροφος, Thphr.CP6.4.5: c. gen., γὰ τροφίμε τῶν ἐμῶν τέκνων E.Tr.1302 (lyr.), cf. Ion235 (lyr.); also ὕδωρ τὸ περὶ κηπείας τ. Pl.Lg.845d; τ. κλυστήρες nutritive enemata, Lycusap.Orib.8.34tit. II. Subst. τροφίμος, ὁ, a slave's young master, δ τ. σου Men.Epit.Fr.1, cf. Epit.160, Pk.74, al., Com.Adesp.24.20, 25.41 D.; rendered erilis filius by Ter.Andr.602, Eun.289, Phorm.39, v. Donat. ad locc.: metaph., ἡ βουλὴ τὸν ἐαντὴς τ. καὶ εὐεργέτην SIG879.10 (Erythrae, iii A.D.): ἡ τροφίμη the mistress, Poll.3.73. 2. neut. τροφίμων, τό, maintenance, sustenance, BGU297.21 (i A.D.); τ. δουλικόν PMich.Teb.121<sup>v</sup>i18, al. (i A.D.): esp. food-supply of Alexandria, Just.Edict.13.26, PKlein.Form.328.4 (vi A.D., cf. Arch.Pap.5.294): τροφίμη σύνταξις contract for board, AP9.175 (Pall.). III. Pass., nursing, foster-child, παῖς τ. τίνος; E.Ion684 (lyr.), cf. Archipp.23, Pl.Plt.272b; δ τ., freq. in Inscr., IG2<sup>2</sup>.3969, 3.3396, etc., and Pap., POxy.1491.10 (iv A.D.), etc.; τ. ἀδελφός PCair.Preis. 42.6 (iii/iv A.D.); fem. τροφίμη POxy.903.6 (iv A.D.): οἱ τ. our nurslings, pupils, Pl.R.520d, cf. Lg.804a; τ. τῆς ἀρετῆς Luc.Bis Acc.6, cf. AP10.52 (Pall.): —at Sparta, οἱ τ. were young persons too poor to pay their quota to the φιλίτια, and brought up as companions of the richer class, who paid for them, X.HG5.3.9: —also τ. κύνες dogs kept in the house, Ael.NA11.13, 16.31. 2. of bodies, healthy, strong, well-nourished, Hp.Aer.20 (Comp.); of plants, flourishing, luxuriant, Thphr.CP1.15.4 (Comp.). 3. τ. κύημα viable, capable of life, opp. ἀνεμιαῖον, Poll.2.6. —ῖμότης, ητος, ἡ, nutritiousness, Eust.742.24. —ιον, τό, aliment, maintenance, Sammelb.5349 (ii A.D.). 2. diet, Sor.ap.Gal.12.415: as Adj., ἐδάφη τ. pastures for the Hathor-cow, prob. in BGU1216.113 (ii B.C.). II. circular pad to prevent sores, Gal.18(2).457. —ιοῦται· παχύνεται, Hsch. —ις, ὁ, ἡ, τροφή, τό, gen. ιος, (τρέφω) well-fed, stout, large, τ. κύμα κυλινδεται a huge, swollen wave, Il.11.307 (cf. τροφόμενοι); of men, ἐπεὶ γένωνται τροφίαι [οἱ παῖδες] when the children grow big, Hdt.4.9. II. nursing, Lyc.264; τροφίς Ἐννοσιγαίου nursing of the earth-shaker, epith. of the dolphin, Opp. H.2.634 (v.l. τροχίς). —ίτις συγγραφή, contract providing for aliment, P.Teb.51.8, 776.8 (both ii B.C.), PMich.Teb.121<sup>v</sup>i16, al. (i A.D.); γυνὴ τ. either a wet-nurse (so POxy.37.9 (i A.D.)), or a wife married according to a συγγραφή τ., PGiss.37ii13, cf. 36.13 (ii B.C.). 2. τ. γῆ dub. sens. in CPR244.13 (iii A.D.). —ιώδης, ες, containing coagulated matter, οὔρα Hp.Epid.7.120; ἐκ τροφιῶδους. ὑποπέλιον Id.Coac.567; and so prob. ἐκ τροφιῶδων should be restored for ἐκ στροφῶδων in Id.Prorrh.1.156: —cf. Gal. ad loc. (16.819K.): a different expl. is given by Erot., τροφιῶδων· σποδιῶδων, τροφία γὰρ ἡ σποδιά λέγεται; cf. ἐκ τροφῶδων· σποδοειδῶν, Hsch. Cf. τροφῶδης II.

τροφό-εις, εσσα, εν, (τρέφω) well-fed, stout, large, big, κύματά τε τροφόντα Il.15.621, Od.3.290 (v. τροφέω). —ποιός, ὄν, rearing, bringing up, ὀρνίθων Man.4.244.

τροφός, ὁ and ἡ, (τρέφω) feeder, rearer, Hom. only in Od. and always fem. of a nurse, φίλη τ. Εὐρύκλεια 2.361, al., cf. Hdt.2.156, 6.61, Lxx Ge.35.8, PCair.Zen.292.157 (iii B.C.), Glotta 16.274 (Egypt), Sor.1.105, al., Gal.6.36, etc.; ἡ τ. βασιλέως Sammelb.4980 (i B.C.); of a mother, S.Aj.849.—The masc. was usu. τροφεύς (q.v.); but τροφός as masc. occurs in E.HF45, El.409, Pl.Plt.268a,c. 2. metaph., of a city, Συράκοσαι, ἀνδρῶν ἵππων τε δαιμόνιαι τροφοί Pi.P. 2.2; Γῆ τε μητρί, φιλότατη τροφὴ A.Th.16; αἷματ' ἐκποθένθ' ὑπὸ χθονὸς τροφῶ Id.Ch.66 (lyr.), cf. S.O.T.1092 (lyr.), OC760; μήτηρ ἀπάντων γαῖα καὶ κοινὴ τ. Men.Mon.617; νύξ ἄστρων τ. E.El.54; τῇ γεωργίαν τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν μητέρα καὶ τ. X.Oec.5.17, cf. Pl.Plt.267d; of Miletus, τ. τοῦ. Ἀπόλλωνος SIG906A5 (iv A.D.). 3. in neut., τὸ τροφόν that which nourishes, Pl.Plt.289a. 4. τροφός, ἡ, name of a plaster, Orib.Fr.99. II. Pass., nursing, τροφοί· ἀντὶ τοῦ θρέμματα (Meineke τροφαί), Hsch.

τροφοσαρκωτική, v.l. for τροφός, σαρκωτική in Paul.Aeg.7.17.82.

τροφοφορ-έω, bring one nourishment, sustain, Lxx De.1.31, 2 Ma. 7.27, Act.Ap.13.18 (v.l. ἐτροποφόρησε). —ος (parox.), ου, nourishing, Eust.773.50, 1401.45.

τροφώ, ους, ἡ, nurse, IG12(1).454 (Rhodes), Ath.Mitt.51.5 (ibid.), Annuario 2.128 (ibid.).

τροφώδης, ες, nutritious, Arist.Pr.871<sup>b</sup>19, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.40,50; τ. τῆς σαρκός Arist.Pr.893<sup>a</sup>29. II. = τροφιῶδης; Hsch. explains σῦφαρ by τὸ ἐπὶ τοῦ γάλακτος τ.

Τροφώνιος, ὁ, the legendary builder of the first temple of Apollo at Delphi, h.Ap.296; afterwards himself the possessor of a cele-

brated oracle, Pi.Fr.2, Hdt.1.46, 8.134; καταβαίνων ὥσπερ ἐς Τροφώνιον (sc. ἄντρον) Ar.Nu.508: —Zeus τ. Str.9.2.38. II. Τροφώνεια, τά, his festival, IG7.49.10 (Megara, ii A.D.), 2<sup>2</sup>.3169.18 (Athens, iii A.D.); written Τροφώνια in IG2<sup>2</sup>.3147 (ii B.C.), Poll. 1.37 (v.l. —ωνίαι); both prob. contr. fr. \*Τροφωνίεια. (An older form Τρεφώνιος in Boeot. Inscr., IG7.3055 (Lebad.), 3080 (ibid.), 4136 (Ptoön, ii B.C.), al.)

τροχᾶδ-άριος, ὁ, (τροχάς) shoemaker, IG3.3463. —ην, Adv., (τρέχω) running, βαίνειν Epigr.Gr.288 (Cyprus), A.D. Adv.198.4. —ια, τά, walking-shoes, Edict.Dioc.9.12. τροχάζω, (τρέχω) run quickly, Hdt.9.66, X.An.7.3.46, etc.; τ. στάδια πλείω Σωτάδων Philetaer.3; ἵπποις τ., of a charioteer, E.Hel. 724; of a horse, Arist.HA604<sup>b</sup>12; τ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις Plb.10.20.2; τὸν μακρὸν τ. δρόμον Inscr.Prien.112.111 (i B.C.); τροχάσαι τὴν λαμπάδα run the torch-race, OGI764.54 (Pergam., ii B.C.); make a forced march, App.BC3.88; Astrol., of the moon, τὰ μεγάλα, τὰ μείζονα, τὰ ἥττονα τ., Gal.19.556,562; ἐπὶ τὰ μείζονα τ. ibid.—The Verb was rejected by the Atticists, AB114.

τροχαϊκός, ἡ, ὄν, trochaic, Anon.Rhythm.3.13, Heph.3.3, al., Hermog.Id.1.3, 2.1, etc. Adv. —κῶς ibid., Eust.11.36. (The form τροχαϊκός is recommended by Phryn.28.) τροχαιοειδής, ἐς, trochaic, Aristid.Quint.1.17. τροχαῖος, α, ου, (τρόχος) running, spinning, πανία (spools) AP6.288 (Leon.). II. τροχαῖος (sc. ποῦς), ὁ, a trochee or foot consisting of a long and a short syllable (also called χορείος), Pl.R.400b, etc.; used in quick time, Arist.Rh.1408<sup>b</sup>36, cf. Po.1452<sup>b</sup>24, and v. τροχερός: —hence, 2. in Music, οἱ σαλπικταὶ τροχαῖον τι συμβοήσαντες playing a brisk march, D.C.56.22; τ. νόμος a tune in trochaic time, invented by Terpander, Plu.2.1132d, cf. Poll.4.65. 3. tribrach (υ υ υ), Quint.Inst.9.4.82. 4. τ. σημαντὸς ὁ ἐξ ὀκτασήμεου θέσεως καὶ τετρασήμεου ἄρσεως (υ υ —) Aristid.Quint.1.16; τ. ἀπὸ ἰάμβου (υ — υ — υ — υ) ibid. III. τροχαῖα· μέσα ἐν κύβοις, ἡ ὁδός, ὡς Πίνθων (Fr.26), Hsch. (perh. τροχία and τροχία).

τροχαιοχόρειος, ὁ, trochee and tribrach (— υ | υ υ υ), Tz. in An. Ox.3.307.

τροχαῖσμός, ὁ, trochaic metre, Eust.1647.26. τροχᾶλ-εῖον, τό, globe or sphere, Arat.530. —ίζω, roll along, in Pass., δίσκος —ισθεὶς Pherecyd.12 J. —ός, ἡ, ὄν, running, τροχαλὸν δὲ γέροντα τίθησιν makes him run quick, Hes.Op. 518 (but v. infr. II); Μοῖράων τροχαλῶτερε AP7.681 (Pall.); τ. ὄχι swift-rolling, E.IA146 (anap.). Adv. —λῶς Gloss. II. round, AP 5.34 (Rufin.), Nic.Th.589, etc.; and in Hes.1.c., Eust. and others interpret it by κυρτός, bowed, bent; cf. τροχμαλός.

τροχαντήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, in Anatomy, trochanter, i.e. either of two processes at the head of the thigh bone, Gal.UP15.8, cf. Id.2.309, 312, Epigr.ap.S.E.M.1.316sq. II. part of the stern of a ship, Hsch. III. an instrument of torture, Lxx4 Ma.8.13 (v.l. —τήρια).

τροχαρεία, v. τροχιλεία.

τροχάς, ἄδος, ἡ, in pl., = σανδάλια ἀπὸ αἰγείου δέρματος, Hsch., cf. Edict.Dioc. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1120: sg., = gallicula, Gloss. Τρόχ-ασμα, ατος, τό, course, running, App.Anth.6.193 (pl.): also —ασμός, ὁ, Hippiatr.42 (pl.), Hsch. s.v. ὑπὸ δρόμον. —αστής, οὔ, ὁ, one who works a water-wheel, PKlein.Form.1197 (vi A.D.). —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, later Greek for Att. θρεκτικός (Moer.p.187 P.), ἡ τ. ἐξίς or δύναμις Arr.Epict.2.18.1. —άω, Ep. form of τροχάζω, Arat. 1105, APl.4.275 (Posidipp.), Anacreont.29.6, etc.; of the stars, revolve, Arat.227. —ειλέα, v. τροχιλεία. —εῖον, v. τροχίον. —ελλέα, v. τροχιλεία. —εός, ἡ, ὄν, = τροχόεις, Nic.Th.658. —ερός, ἄ, ὄν, (τροχός) running, tripping, τ. ῥυθμὸς τὰ τετράμετρα Arist.Rh.1409<sup>a</sup>1; cf. τροχαῖος II. —εύομαι, = Lat. rotor, Dosith.p.432 K. —ή, ἡ, = τρόχος, course, Trag.Adesp.261.

τροχηλ-ασία, ἡ, locomotion, metaph. of the mutability of human life, Hp.Ep.17. —ᾶτέω, drive a chariot: metaph., drive hither and thither, τροχηλατεῖν τινα μανίαισι E.Or.36; Κῆρες τροχηλατήσουσ' ἐμμανὴ πλανώμενον Id.El.1253. —άτης [ᾶ], ου, ὁ, (ἐλαύνω) charioteer, formed like ἱππηλάτης, S.O.T806, E.Ph.39. 2. τ. ἵππος, = curvulus equus, Gloss. —ᾶτος, ου, wheel-drawn, σκηναί A.Pers.1001 (lyr.); δίφροι S.El.49. 2. dragged by or at the wheels, σφαγαλ' Ἐκτορος τροχήλατοι E.Andr.399. 3. ploughed with wheels, κελεύθου τροχός A.Fr.173. 4. formed on the potter's wheel, λύχνος Ar.Ec.1, cf. Xenarch.1.9. 5. metaph., hurried along like a wheel or chariot, v. HF122 (lyr.); τ. μανία whirling madness, Id. IT82. —ιά, v. τροχιλεία.

τροχία, ἡ, wheel-track, rut, Hsch., Phot., etc. II. the round of a wheel, AP7.478 (Leon.), 9.418 (Antip.), Nic.Th.816. III. path, Lxx Pr.4.26 (= Ep.Hebr.12.13). IV. elastic strand in the τόνος of a torsion-engine, Ph.Bel.54.41, prob. for τριχέα in Hero Bel. 108.3.

τροχιάζω, roto, rotor, Gloss. τροχιαῖος, α, ου, worked by a wheel, σφῆν (perh. = τροχαντήρ III) Lxx4 Ma.11.10.

τροχιαμβικός, ἡ, ὄν, consisting of trochee and iambus, Sch.Heph. pp.137,360 C. τροχίας, ου, ὁ, courier, messenger, Hsch. II. τ. χαλκός cast brass (less correct for χυτός), Poll.7.105. τροχίασμα, ατος, τό, = τροχός, wheel-work, Bito66.10. τροχίζω, fut. Att. —ιῶ AP (v. infr.): (τροχός): —break on the wheel, torture, D.S.20.71, AP5.180 (Asclep.): —Pass., Antipho 1.20, Arist. EN1153<sup>b</sup>19; = ὑπὸ τροχοῦ κατατμηθῆναι ἢ καταθραυσθῆναι, Phryn.PS



p.114 B. II. furnish with wheels, Bito 58.3 (Pass.). III. Pass., run round, or perh. take carriage exercise, Arist. Pr. 935<sup>b</sup>29.

τροχικός, ἡ, ὄν, granulated, χαλκός PLeid. X.82.

τροχίλ-εία, ἡ, block-and-tackle equipment, pulley or system of pulleys, roller of a windlass, and the like, IG<sup>12</sup>.313.112, 314.123, 374.142, 2<sup>2</sup>.1666.91, 1672.205, al., 11(2).161 A 98 (Delos, iii B.C.); the later spelling τροχίλεια is found in codd. of Hp. Art. 43, Ar. Lys. 722 (where τροχίλεια is metrically prob.), Plb. 1.22.5, 8.4.5, Plu. 2.18c, Eum. 11, Gal. UP 7.14; the word is variously corrupted in Archipp. 33; the form τροχίλεια occurs in Arist. Mech. 851<sup>b</sup>19, Ath. Mech. 14.8, Suid. (citing Socr. ap. D. L. 2.36, where τροχίλεια); τροχειλέα prob. in PLond. 3.1177.216 (ii A.D.); τροχαλία, Arist. Mech. 853<sup>a</sup>36, 2; τροχηλιά (oxyt.), Thphr. HP 4.3.5, Gal. UP 7.14 (as v.l.); τροχελλέα, POxy. 502.35 (ii A.D.); τροχίλλεα, BGU 1116.24 (i B.C.), Gloss.; τροχαρέα, PLond. 1821.194: metaph., μετὰ τινος τροχίλεια with a certain ease or glibness, Ath. 13.587f (s.v.l.). -είον, τό, pulley-block, pulley, IG<sup>4</sup>2(1).102.49 (Epid., iv B.C.); for the gen. pl. τροχίλων (v.l. τροχίλων) in Pl. R. 397a, and τροχίλων in Moschio ap. Ath. 5.208e, Hero Spir. 1.27 (v.l.), τροχίλειον shd. perh. be read. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero Spir. 1.27 (fort. τροχίλειδιον).

τροχίλος [i], ὁ, (τρέχω) Egyptian plover, Charadrius melanoccephalus (or perh. spur-winged plover, Hoplopterus spinosus), said to pick leeches from the crocodile's throat by Hdt. 2.68; or to pick the crocodile's teeth by Arist. HA 612<sup>a</sup>21; cf. Ar. Av. 79, Ach. 876, Pax 1004 (anap.), Clearch. 73, Ael. NA 3.11, 8.25, 12.15. 2. wren, Troglodytes europaeus, Arist. HA 615<sup>a</sup>17, Plu. 2.405d; cf. τύραννος 1.4.

II. Archit., hollow between the mouldings on the base of a column, also called scotia, Vitruv. 3.5.2. III. sheave in block-and-tackle equipment, Pl. R. 397a (v.l.), IG<sup>2</sup>.1672.156, 241, Hero Bel. 85.4, Spir. 1.26, al., Eust. 1534.8.

τροχίλωδης, ες, like a pulley, Orib. 25.16.3 (quoted from Gal. 2.769), Gal. 18(2).349 (ubi τραχηλώδης), UP 2.15.

τροχίμαλλον, τό, heap of stones, Ar. Fr. 876 (s.v.l., cf. τρύμαλος).

τρόχ-ιμος, ὄν, running, hastening, S. Fr. 240 (lyr.). -ιον, τό,

Dim. of τροχός, IG<sup>4</sup>2(1).102.292 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2<sup>2</sup>.1548.4, 1550.4, Hero Aut. 10.2, Spir. 1.16; cf. τροχεῖον, rotella, Gloss. -ιός, ὁ,

ὄν, = τροχόεις, round, φθοῖς AP 6.258 (Adaeus). -ις, ὁ, courier, messenger, acc. τρόχιν A. Pr. 941, S. Inach. in PTeb. 692 ii 6 (troch.), Opp. H. 2.634 (v.l. τρώφιν).

τροχίσκ-άριον, τό, Dim. of τροχίσκος, Orib. Fr. 82. -ιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Sch. A. R. 4.144. -ος (parox.), ὁ, Dim. of τροχός,

small wheel or circle, Arist. Mech. 848<sup>a</sup>25, Apollod. Poliorc. 155.9. 2. troche or trochisk, of honey, Arist. Mir. 831<sup>b</sup>27; of soap, medicine, etc., Thphr. HP 9.9.3, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.24.1, Sor. 2.41, Gal. 12.276. 3. ear-ring, Lxx Ez. 16.12. 4. a metal ball, let fall to mark time, Lyd. Mag. 2.16.

τροχίτης [i], ὄν, ὁ (sc. οἶνος), name of a wine made in Cyprus, Dsc. 5.32.

τρόχμαλος, ὁ, rolled stone, pebble, Thphr. CP 3.6.4: pl. τρύμαλοι, a heap of such stones, cobble-wall, dry dyke, Eust. 1259.33; also neut. τρύμαλα Nic. Th. 143: sg. in collect. sense, σῆμα χωστῶ τρύμαλφ κατρεφές Lyc. 1064.

τροχο-βόλος, ὁ, = τροχαστής, PMasp. 139 (p.53) (vi A.D.). -δι-νόμαϊ, Pass., whirl or roll round, τροχοδινείται δ' ὄμμαθ' ἐλίγδην A. Pr. 882 (anap.); cf. στροφοδινέομαι. -ειδής, ες, round like a wheel, circular, λίμνη, of the lake of Delos, Thgn. 7, Hdt. 2.170; of the lake of Gennesaret, J. BJ 3.10.7; πόλις τ., of Athens, Orac. ap. Hdt. 7.140; of leaves, arranged in a whorl, Dsc. 3.27. Adv. -δῶς in a whorl, ib. 103.

-εις, εσσα, εν, round as a wheel, round, λίμνη Call. Del. 261 (cf. foreg.); κύλιξ AP 11.58 (Maced.); μόλυβδος ib. 6.65 (Paul. Sil.); ἀλφοί Nic. Th. 332, etc. -κουράς, ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ, (κείρω) shaven or shorn all round, Choeril. 4 (τροχοκουράδες ap. Eus., τροχοκούριδες (f.l.) ap. J. Ar. 1.22).

-παικτήριον, play with wheels or hoops, of acrobats or jugglers, Artem. 1.76 (perh. = τροχούς μιμεῖσθαι, cf. X. Smr. 2.22). -πέδη, ἡ, the drag or brake of a wheel, Herodes Atticus ap. Ath. 3.99c. -ποιέω, make wheels, Ar. Pl. 513 (anap.).

τροχός, ὁ, (τρέχω) wheel, Il. 6.42, 23.394, etc.; γῆ ἐπημαυμένη τροχοῖσιν S. Ant. 252; ἐν πτερόεντι τ... κυλινδόμενον, of Ixion, Pi. P. 2.22; τροχούς μιμεῖσθαι to imitate wheels, of one who bends back so as to form a wheel, X. Smr. 2.22, 7.3: metaph. of fortune, πότμος ἐν... θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται S. Fr. 871; also μανίας τροχῷ E. Pirith. Oxy. 2078 Fr. 1.14.

2. potter's wheel, Il. 18.600; τροχῷ ἐλαθείς [λύχνος] (cf. τροχήλατος) Ar. Ec. 4; τροχὸν ῥύμαισι τευκτόν. κύτος Antiph. 52.2, cf. Pl. R. 420e. 3. wheel of a stage-machine, Ar. Fr. 188; also of a water-wheel, ὁ τ. τῆς μηχανῆς POxy. 1292.13 (i A.D.); τ. καὶ μηχανή PSI 9.1072.9 (iii A.D.). 4. wheel of torture, Anacr. 21.9; ἐπὶ τοῦ τ. στρεβλοῦσθαι Ar. Pl. 875, Lys. 846, D. 29.40; ἐλκεσθαι Ar. Pax 452; ἐπὶ τὸν τ. ἀναβῆναι Antipho 5.40; ἀναβιβάζειν τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸν τ. And. 1.43; ἐν τῷ τ. ἐνδεδεμένον Plu. 2.509c; τῷ τ. προσηλοῦν [Ἰξίωνα] ib. 19c, cf. Luc. DDeor. 6.5. 5. rotating wheels used in sieges as a defence against projectiles, D. S. 17.45. II. child's hoop, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.26.5, S. E. P. 1.106. III. round cake, κηροῖο, στέατος τ., Od. 12.173, 21.178; τ. ἡλίου the sun's disk, Ar. Th. 17 (v. infr. B); coil of a serpent, Orph. L. 136. 2. large pill (cf. τροχίσκος 2), Sor. 1.65, POxy. 2144.25 (iii A.D.). IV. θαλάττης γῆς τε τ. circles or zones of land and sea, Pl. Crit. 113d, cf. 115c, 116a, 117c sq., Plu. Luc. 39. V. circuit of a wall or fortification, Κυκλώσιος τ. S. Fr. 227, cf. Sch. A Pl. Lg. 681a

(v. facsim. fol. 175<sup>v</sup>). VI. ring playing on the bit of a bridle, X. Eq. 10.6, Poll. 1.184. 2. ring for passing a rope through, on board ship, ib. 94. VII. whirlwind, Lxx Ps. 76(77).18. VIII. wash-pot (?), Gal. 18(2).671. IX. a fish or sea-monster (Lat. rota, Plin. HN 9.8), Ael. NA 13.20. X. metaph., ὁ τ. τῆς γενέσεως Ep. Jac. 3.6; ὁ τῆς εἰμαρμένης τε καὶ γενέσεως τ. Simp. in Cael. 377.14.

B. τρύχος, ὁ, circular race, Hp. Vict. 2.63, 3.68, Insomn. 89; μὴ πολλοὺς τ. ἀμικλητῆρας ἡλίου not many racing courses of the sun, i.e. not many days (codd. τροχούς wheels), S. Ant. 1065; παῖδες ἐκ τρύχων πεπαυμένοι E. Med. 46. 2. place for running, race-course, Id. Hipp. 1133 (lyr.). II. an animal, Herodor. 58 J. (Trypho ap. Ammon. Diff. p. 131 V. distd. the two senses as above.)

τροχ-ός, ὄν, running, tripping, μέλος Pi. Fr. 177. II. round, ἀσπίδες Lyd. Mag. 1.10 (Sup.); but τροχωταῖς is prob. cj. -ώδης, ες, = τροχοειδής, Apollon. Lex. s.v. ὁλοοίτροχος, Sch. Nic. Th. 166; v.l. for χυτροώδης in S. Ich. 295 (χυτροειδής text, τροχοειδής [s] mg. Pap.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, circular motion, [βρονταῖ] -ώσεις ἐμποιοῦσι τῷ κενῷ Lyd. Ost. 21. -ωτός, ὄν, v. τροχός, ὄν, II.

τρύβλιον, τό, cup, bowl, Ar. Eq. 650, Av. 77, al.; εἰρήνης ῥοφήσει τρύβλιον Id. Ach. 278; μισθοῦ τ. ῥοφήσαι Id. Eq. 905: also in later Gr., Lxx Nu. 7.13, al., Ev. Matt. 26.23. II. in Medic. prescriptions, a measure, = ὀξύβαφον II, Hp. Int. 1, Mul. 2.109, Alex. 142, Gal. 19.752.

III. = κεραμοῦν ἄγγος ἐπιτεχόμενον ὡς εἰκοσι ἀρτάβας, Ptol. Euerg. 9 J. [Proparox. acc. to Hdn. Gr. 1.357, and so in Ar. Il. cc., Lxx Il. cc. (cod. B), Suid.; τρυβλίον (s.v.l.) Hp. Il. cc., Gal. 19.752, 753, Hsch., Gr. 7.36.1.]

τρυγαβόλια· εἰς ἀκαρποὺς ξηροὺς ἀπετίθεντο, Hsch.

τρυγάνη, ἡ, = tribula, expld. as τ. ἡ τὸν σῖτον ἀλωῶσα, Gloss. (post τρυτ-); cf. τυκάνη.

τρυγάω, (τρύγη): I. with acc. of the fruit gathered, gather in the fruit or crop, ἐτέρας [σταφυλὰς] τρυγῶσιν Od. 7.124, cf. Ev. Luc. 6.44; σῖκα, σῖτον, Com. Adesp. 812 (Pass.), 787 (anap.): metaph., τρυγῆσομεν αὐτήν (sc. Εἰρήνην) Ar. Pax 1338 (lyr.); τ. παίδων ἄνθος AP 12.256 (Mel.); δμφάκας ἡλικίης IG 14.769 (Naples):—Pass., Hdt. 4.199, Arist. Pr. 925<sup>b</sup>15, PCair. Zen. 184.5 (iii B.C.); of honey, Mosch. 3.35; καθ' ὥραν τετρυγημένοι (by death) Luc. Cat. 5. 2. abs., θερίζουσι καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ τρυγῶσι ταῖς γλώτταισι Ar. Av. 1698 (lyr.), cf. Pax 912, Pl. Lg. 844e, PCair. Zen. 300.17 (iii B.C.). II. with acc. of that from which the fruit is gathered, gather or reap off the trees or ground, ὅτε τρυγῶεν ἀλάνην (Ep. opt. for τρυγῶεν) Il. 18.566; οἱ δ' ἐτρύγων οἶνας Hes. Sc. 292; ἀμπέλους τρυγῶν Com. Adesp. 437; τοὺς Ταντάλου κήπους ib. 530; τ. ἐαυτήν (sc. τὴν ἀμπέλων) X. Oec. 19.19. 2. prov., ἐρήμας τρυγᾶν (sc. ἀμπέλους) strip unwatched vines, of one who is bold where there is nothing to fear, Ar. Ec. 886, V. 634, ubi v. Sch. 3. metaph., c. acc. pers., strip one, i.e. rob him, Luc. D. Meretr. 1.2: c. acc. rei, rob, βία τρυγῆσαντες τὸν περιστερεῶνα BGU 1855.13 (i B.C.).

τρυγγας, ὁ, v.l. for πύγαργος, Arist. HA 593<sup>b</sup>5.

τρυγέρανος, ὁ, burlesque name of an animal, to be sent to Seleucus in exchange for his tiger, Philem. 47.

τρυγερός, ὁ, ὄν, (τρύξ) = τρυγώδης, full of lees, οὐ τρυγεροὺς τὰ φθέγματ' οὐδὲ γλύξιδας Polyzel. 12.

τρυγέω, = ξηραίνω, Hsch.; cf. τρύγη II and τρύγω. II. late form for τρυγάω, POxy. 1859.4 (vi/vii A.D.).

τρύγη-η [ῶ], ἡ, I. grain-crop, corn, οὐδὲ τρύγην οἶσει h. Ap. 55, cf. Theognost. Can. 24, EM 167.24, al., Eust. 1003.59. 2. vintage, AP 11.203, Ath. 2.40b, PRyl. 157.18 (ii A.D.), etc.; τ. ἀμπέλων Hierocl. p. 63 A.; οἱ ἐπὶ τρύγη grape-gatherers, Hsch. s.v. σταφυλοδρόμοι; cf. τρυγητήρ.

II. dryness, Nic. Th. 368. -ημα, ατος, τό, crop, of honey, Atticista ined. ap. Ruhn. Tim. s.v. βλίπτειν. -ησιμος, ὄν, ripe for gathering, EM 271.32, Hsch. s.v. διατρύγιος, Gloss. -ησις, εως, ἡ, harvest, vintage, PCair. Zen. 300.21 (iii B.C.), Plu. 2.646e (pl.). -ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, one who gathers ripe fruit, esp. grapes, Hes. Sc. 293 [with ὕ metri gr.].

II. = προτρυγητήρ, Colum. 11.2. -ητήριον, τό, wine-press, Gloss. -ητής, οὗ, ὁ, = τρυγητήρ I, Lxx Je. 29.10(49.9), al., PTeb. 120.8 (i B.C.), Corn. ND 30, Poll. 1.222. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the vintage, PStrassb. 40.49 (vi A.D.), PSI 8.953.19, 65 (vi A.D.), Gloss. -ητος, ὁ, gathering of fruits, vintage, harvest, Lxx Is. 24.13, PCair. Zen. 355.113 (iii B.C.), PTeb. 120.120, al. (i B.C.), Plu. 2.671d, cf. Poll. 1.61. 2. time thereof, harvest or vintage, Th. 4.84, Thphr. HP 5.1.2, 9.11.8, Lxx Am. 4.7, al., Luc. Philops. 22, Gal. 6.577.

II. = τρύγη, fruit gathered, crop, Lxx Jl. 1.11, al. III. wine-press, καθάπερ εἰς τοὺς τρυγητοὺς ὁ πᾶς οἶνος ἐμβάλλεται Gal. Nat. Fac. 1.15. IV. (oxyt.) drying up of a lake, Sch. Nic. Th. 368. (τρύγητος ὁ καιρὸς μονογενῶς, τρυγητὸς δὲ τὸ τρυγώμενον Hdn. Gr. 1.220, cf. Hsch.; but ὀξυνόντως ὁ καιρὸς τοῦ τρυγᾶν Ammon. Diff. p. 17 V.; Moschop. ad Hes. Op. 386 denies the distinction.) -ήτρια, ἡ, fem. of τρυγητήρ, D. 57.45, Poll. 1.222.

τρύγη-φάγος [ᾶ], ὄν, devouring crops, Plu. 2.730b; also ἀ-τρυγηφάγος, Hsch.; ἀ-τρυγηφάγος, Archil. 97. -φάνιος οἶνος, ὁ, second wine pressed from the husks, Poll. 6.17; also -φάνιον, τό, Id. 7.151: cf. δευτερίας. -φόρος, ὄν, bearing corn or grapes, h. Ap. 529.

τρύγ-ία, ἡ, = τρύξ II, lees, sediment, οἶνηρὰ τ. Ph. Bel. 86.29, cf. Mim. Oxy. 413.55, Gr. 7.12.7; ἐλαίου Hsch. s.v. τρύγιος; ὄξος Aret. CA 2.3; τ. αἵματος Gal. 19.490. 2. = τρύξ I, new wine, BGU 531 i 22 (i A.D.). -ίας, ὄν, ὁ, full of lees or sediment, οἶνος Orac. ap. Plu. 2.295e, Orib. Fr. 76. II. Subst., = τρύξ II, Lxx Ps. 74(75).9, Hdn. Epim. 137. 2. = τρύξ I, new wine, BGU 417.9 (ii/iii A.D.). -ίξω,



look like lees or dregs, Aret. SD2.9. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of lees, = κωμωδικός, Ar. Ach. 628 (anap.); τ. χορός cj. Jacobs in AP7.410.3 (Diosc.); cf. τρυγφδικός. —ῖον, τό, made from lees, name of a black pigment, Polygnot. et Miconap. Plin. HN35.42.

τρύγιος· τρυγία οἴνου ἢ ἐλαίου, Hsch.

τρύγισ, ἡ, = ὄλυρα, v. l. for τῖφη in Hp. Vict. 2.43.

τρυγό-δαίμων, ονος, ὅ, in Ar. Nu. 296, for τρυγφδός, with a play on κακοδαίμων, a poor-devil poet. —δίφης [δῖ], εως, ἡ, (διφάω) diving into lees, a game in which the players had to dip their heads into a bowl full of lees so as to get something out, Poll. 9.122, 124.

τρυγόζω, f. l. for τρύζω, of doves, in Ps.-Hdn. ap. Boissonade Anecd. Gr. 3.263 (cf. Stud. Ital. 1.79, Philologische Abhandlungen Martin Herz. dargebracht (Berlin 1888) 227).

τρυγοιπ-έω, strain wine, Suid. —ος (proparox.), ὅ, straining-cloth for wine, Ar. Pax 535, Pl. 1087, Phryn. 270, Poll. 6.19, 10.75.

τρυγονάω, v. θρυγονάω.

τρυγόν-ιον, τό, Dim. of τρυγών 1, Them. Or. 22.273c; as a pet name for a girl, AP7.222 (Phld.). II. = περισσότερων ὀρθός, Ps.-Dsc. 4.59, Poet. de herb. 56. III. f. l. for τιτιγόγιον (q. v.). —ιος, α, ον, of or from a τρυγών 11, Opp. H. 2.480.

τρύγος, τό, later form for τρύγη, Et. Gud. 536, Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.126, Gloss.; τρύγος, ὅ, Hsch. s. v. τρυγητός.

τρυγοςώματος, ον, perh. wasting the body, Lyr. in Philol. 80.334.

τρυγώω, = τρυγάω, pf. part. Pass. τετρυγωμένος, Gloss.

τρυγυλίας, = τετριμμένος, dub. in Hsch. s. v. λᾶς τρυγυλίας (λαστρ. cod.).

τρύγω, dry, τρύγει· ξηραίνει, Theognost. Can. 24; but τρυγεῖ· ξηραίνει, Hsch.; τρύγει· ξηραίνεται, Zonar.; —ἐτρυγεν· ἐξηράνθη, ἐπὶ λίμνης, Hsch.

τρυγφδέω, = κωμφδέω, Hsch.

τρυγφδής, ες, like lees or dregs, thick, πτύσις Hp. Coac. 542; πύον, αἷμα, ἔλκος, Aret. SD1.14, 2.9, cf. Sor. 2.44; of milk, in respect of smell, Id. 1.91; of an eye-salve, Cels. 6.6.8; τὸ τ. (sc. τοῦ οἴνου) Arist. Pr. 926<sup>b</sup> 35, cf. Plu. 2.693e; τ. τὴν χροὶν Ruf. Anat. 31.

τρυγφδ-ία, ἡ, Com. word (with parody on τραγῳδία) for κωμφδία, Ar. Ach. 499, 500 (variously expld. by Gramm.: either because the actors smeared their faces with lees (τρύξ) or because new wine was given as a prize, cf. Sch. ad loc., Anon. Proll. Com. in CGFp. 7 K., etc.; or because comedy was acted at the season of vintage (τρύγη), Ath. 2.40b). —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = κωμφδικός, χορός Ar. Ach. 886; cf. τρυγφδός.

τρυγφδο-ποιο-μουσική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, the art of comedy, Ar. Fr. 333.

τρυγφδός, ὅ, (τρύξ, φδῆ) prop. must-singer or lees-singer, = κωμφδός, Ar. V. 650 (anap.), 1537; v. τρυγφδία.

τρυγών, ονος, ἡ, (τρύζω) turtle-dove, Columba turtur, Ar. Av. 302 (troch.), 979 (hex.), Ev. Luc. 2.24, Gal. 6.700, etc.; περισσότεραι τρυγόνες Aristaeus 145; prov. of a great talker, τρυγόνος λαλίστερος Men. 416, cf. Alex. 92.3, Theoc. 15.88, Alciph. 3.29; πονηρὰ κατὰ τρυγόνα ψάλλεις, ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιπόνως ζώντων, Diogenian. 7.71, cf. Hsch. s. v. τρυγονοψάλλειν.

II. a kind of fish, the sting-ray, τρυγόνες ὀπισθόκεντροι Epich. 66, cf. Arist. HA 489<sup>b</sup> 31, Antiph. 26.23, Cels. 6.9.6, Gal. Vict. Att. 8; cf. τρυγόνιος. III. an oviparous quadruped of uncertain kind, Arist. HA 540<sup>a</sup> 31.

τρυεῖτις, = θρυεῖτις, BGU 485.10 (ii A. D.).

τρύζω, Hp. Mul. 2.131, al., Arat. 948, etc.: Ep. impf. τρύζεσκον Theoc. 7.140; aor. ἔτρυξα Sopat. 5 codd. Ath. (ἔγρυξεν Schw., Kaibel), (ἐπ-) Babr. 112.8: most used in pres. and impf.: —make a low murmuring sound, of the note of the ὀλολυγών, Theoc. l. c., Arat. l. c., AP 5.291 (Agath.); of the τρυγών, Poll. 5.89, Eust. 229.24, Ps.-Hdn. in Stud. Ital. 1.80 (cf. τρυγόζω): metaph., of men, mutter, murmur, Il. 9.311. 2. of liquids, squirt out with a noise, of diarrhoea, Hp. Prog. 11; but τ. τὸ οὖρον Id. Mul. 2.131, cf. Steril. 247, Prorrh. 2.4, seems to mean comes by drops. 3. creak, of shoes, only in Philostr. Ep. 37 (dub.). (Onomatop.)

τρυηλῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, ladle, spoon, Luc. Lex. 7: τρυηλῖς· ζωμήρυσις (ζῶων ῥύσις cod.), Hsch.

τρυλ-ίζω, gurgle, of the bowels, Hp. Int. 6 (πυλλίζει, v. l. τρύζει); of the cry of a quail, Poll. 5.89. —ισμός, ὅ, gurgling, Hp. Mul. 1.32 (cod. θ, τραλισμός codd. Erot.). (Onomatop., like τρύζω.)

τρυλλιον, τό, = τρουλλιον, Stud. Pal. 20.67.10 (ii/iii A. D.).

τρυμα, ατος, τό, = τρύμη, hole, Sch. Ar. Nu. 447. II. τρύμα, = πόνος, Theognost. Can. 24.

τρυμάλ-ιά, ἡ, = τρύμη, hole, Sotad. 1 (sens. obs.), Lxx Je. 13.4, al.; ἡ τ. τῆς ραφίδος the eye of the needle, Ev. Marc. 10.25; βελόνης Maria ap. Zos. Alch. p. 238 B.; mesh, Aesop. 26. —ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, Hsch.

τρυμάτιον, τό, Dim. of τρύμα, EM 752.51 (τρυμ-, prob. f. l. for τρημάτιον).

τρύμη [ῥ], ἡ, (τρύω) hole, Sch. Ar. Nu. 447. II. metaph., sharp fellow, sly knave, Ar. Nu. 448.

τρύξ, ἡ, gen. τρυγός, wine not yet fermented and racked off, must, Anacr. 41, Ar. Nu. 50, al.: hence, new, raw wine, Cratin. 250, Pteb. 555 (ii A. D.): prov., κατ' ὀπώρην τρύξ must in autumn, i. e. a state of ferment, Cic. Att. 2.12.3. II. lees of wine, dregs, οἶνος ἀπὸ τρυγός Archil. 4; ἐπειδὴ καὶ τὸν οἶνον ἡξίους πίνειν, συνεκποτὲ ἐστί σοι καὶ τὴν τ. Ar. Pl. 1085, cf. Pherecr. 249; σὺς τρύγα προσνεγκαμένης καροῦται. τὰ γαλουχούμενα Sor. 1.88, cf. 2.41 (s. v. l.); = στέμφυλα, Gal. 6.576; κυλίσσονται καὶ ἐς τρύγα χεῖλος ἐρείδων Theoc. 7.70; ἐν τῇ τ. τοῦ πίθου Luc. Tim. 19; of other liquors, τ. [τοῦ ἄσχυ] Hdt. 4.23;

ἐλαίου Poll. 1.245; ὄξεν Nic. Th. 932; γῆ ὑπόστασις καὶ τ. τοῦ ὕδατος Metrod. ap. Placid. 3.9.5. 2. of metals, dross, σιδηρήεσσα τρύξ Nic. Al. 51; χαλκοῦ Dsc. 5.103. 3. faecal matter in the stomach, Hp. Epid. 5.79; αἵματος Gal. 18(1).730. 4. metaph., ἡχώ., φωνῆς τρύγα AP 4.155 (Euod.): metaph. also of an old man or woman, Ar. V. 1309, Pl. 1086. III. τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες second wine pressed out of the husks, poor wine, Hp. Vict. 2.52; ἡ ἐκ [στεμφύλων] τρύξ Gr. 6.13.2; without any addition, Gal. 6.580; cf. τρυγηφάνιος. IV. τ. οἴνου κεκαυμένη, = φέκλη, salt of tartar, obtained from the matter deposited on the bottom and sides of wine-vats, Dsc. 5.114, Eur. 2.164, Gal. 12.490; τροχίσκοι τρυγὸς ἢ ῥυπτόμεθα scouring balls of this substance, Thphr. HP 9.9.3.

τρύος, εος, τό, (τρύω) = πόνος, distress, toil, labour, Call. ap. Et. Gen. (= Powell Coll. Alex. p. 96).

τρύπα, ἡ, hole, Eust. 1069.19 (ubi τρύπα), Gloss.; ἡ τοῦ μύτος τ. Hdn. Epim. 89; but τρύπη, ib. 136, AP 14.62; αἱ τῶν αὐλῶν τρύπαι Hsch. s. v. παραπλάσμος.

τρυπάλωπηξ, εκος, ὁ or ἡ, a fox that penetrates anywhere, sly knave, Com. Adesp. 1170.

τρυπάν-η [ᾶ], ἡ, = τρύπανον, Hdn. Gr. 2.924, Hsch. —ία, ἡ, thong for working a τρύπανον (cf. τρυπάω), Poll. 10.146. —ίζω, bore through, Hsch. (Pass.). —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of trepanning, τέχνη Pall. in Hp. Fract. 12.275 C. —ιον, τό, Dim. of τρύπανον, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.821, Phot. s. v. τέρετρον. —ισμός, ὅ, boring, piercing, Aq. Is. 54.12.

τρυπάνωειδής, ἐς, like an auger, κίνησις Sch. Ptol. Tetr. 19. Adv. —δῶς ibid.

τρυπάν-ον [ῶ], τό, a carpenter's tool, borer, auger, rotated by a thong (cf. τρυπάω), Od. 9.385, cf. Pratin. Lyr. 1.14, E. Cyc. 461, Pl. Cra. 388a, Nicoch. 9, AP 6.205 (Leon.); the boring-point of a siege-engine, Aen. Tact. 32.5. II. a surgical instrument, trepan, Hp. VC 18; τ. ὁξὺν καὶ εὐθὺ the straight-pointed trepan, Gal. 19.129; τ. ἀβάπτιστον, another kind with a guard to prevent its piercing to the brain, Id. 10.447. III. fire-drill (v. πυρεῖον 1), ἀχάλκευτα τρύπανα S. Fr. 708, cf. Thphr. HP 5.9.7, Ign. 64. IV. τρύπανα, τὰ, metaph., fellows who will do nothing without driving, Cratesap. Stob. 3.4.50. 2. metaph. of Pan, sens. obs., Call. Fr. 412. —οῦχος, ὅ, (ἔχω) handle of a borer, Poll. 7.113, 10.146. —ώδης, ες, piercing, συναίσθησις Paul. Aeg. 3.43.

τρυπ-άω, bore, pierce through, ὥς ὅτε τις τρυπῶ (opt.) δόρυ νήϊον ἀνὴρ τρυπάνῳ, οἱ δὲ τ' ἐνερθεν ὑποσσεῖουσιν ἱμάντι (cf. τρυπάνια) Od. 9.384, cf. Hp. VC 18, Pl. Cra. 387e; ἐτρυπήσεν τῷ ποδὶ τὴν βελόνην (of a very thin man) AP 11.102 (Ammian. or Nicarch.), 308 (Lucill.); with double acc., πόνος με τὸν πόδα τ. is stabbing into, Luc. Ocyr. 169; cf. ἀλία (B): —Pass., τετρυπήσθω τὸ τρήμα let the hole be bored, Hp. Steril. 222; δι' ὧτος.. τρυπωμένον through well-bored ear, i. e. open to hear, S. Fr. 858 (codd. Plu., but ῥυπωμένον is prob. cj.); τὰ ὦτα τετρυπημένους having one's ears pierced for ear-rings, X. An. 3.1.31; ψῆφος τετρυπημένη the pebble of condemnation which had a hole in it, opp. πλήρης, Aeschin. 1.79, Arist. Ath. 68.2, 69.1; ἐτετρυπητο ἄλλη ἐξοδος Luc. Alex. 16. 2. sens. obs., Theoc. 5.42, AP 4.243 (Antist.). —η, v. τρύπα. —ημα, ατος, τό, that which is bored, a hole, Eup. 354; in the ψῆφος, Arist. Ath. 69.1; τ. νεῶς, i. e. one of the holes through which the oars worked, Ar. Pax 1234; in the flute, Archyt. 1, Plu. 2.389d; in a gate-fastening, the hole for the βάλανος, Aen. Tact. 18.3; ραφίδος (cf. τρυμαλιά) Ev. Matt. 19.24; μυρμηκῶν AP 11.78 (Lucill.); sens. obs., Ar. Ec. 624, Hermog. Id. 2.3, Procop. Arc. 9. —ηματίον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero Spir. 1.7, al. —ησις, εως, ἡ, boring, Arist. EE 1242<sup>a</sup> 18, Thphr. HP 5.3.3; τῶν αὐλῶν Aristox. Harm. p. 37 M., cf. Apollod. Poliorc. 149. 2. —ητέον, one must bore, Paul. Aeg. 6.90. —ητήρ, ἦρος, ὅ, pierced vessel, Ph. Bel. 90.28. —ητής, οῦ, ὅ, borer, Pl. Cra. 388d. —ητός, ὅ, ὄν, pierced, Arist. Ath. 69.1.

τρυσανώρ [ᾶ], ορος, ὅ, ἡ, (τρύω) of a weary man, αὐδά S. Ph. 209 (lyr.).

τρυσί-βιος [σί], ον, (τρύω) = τετρυμένον βίον ἔχουσα, γαστήρ Ar. Nu. 421.

τρυσ-ίπιον, τό, (τρύω) a mark branded on the jaw of a horse superannuated in the public service, Eup. 318, cf. Zen. 4.41: the metre of Eup. shows that τρυσίπιον, as written in Ael. Dion. Fr. 311, Poll. 7.186, EM 771.16, is incorrect.—The horse was τρυσίπιος, ὅ, Theognost. Can. 24.

τρυσις, εως, ἡ, (τρύω) = νόσος, πόνος, Hsch.

τρυσκεῖ· τρύχει, ξηραίνει, Hsch. (Cf. τρυγέω.)

τρυσμός, ὅ, (τρύζω) gurgling, Hp. Mul. 1.7, Gal. 7.79, al.; synonym of τρισμός, both denoting a thin sound, ib. 242; = γογγυσμός, Hsch.

τρυσσόν· νοσερόν, λεπτόν, ἀσθενές, Hsch.: written τρυσόν in Theognost. Can. 24.

τρυτάνη [ᾶ], ἡ, balance, pair of scales, Ar. V. 39, D. 5.12, Lyc. 270, Herod. 2.90, D. Chr. 22.5, Plu. Crass. 17, Luc. Hist. Conscri. 49, Am. 4:—hence τρυτάνεύω, weigh, Gloss.

τρυφακτος, v. δρύφακτος.

τρυφάλεια [ᾶλ], ἡ, helmet, Il. 3.372, 12.22, al.; τρίπτυχος II. 352; αὐλῶπις 13.530; ἵππουρις 19.382; λευκολόφους τ., as an exaggerated Ep. phrase, Ar. Ra. 1016. (τρυ- does not stand for τρι- 'three' as supposed by Hsch. (v. sq.); —φάλεια is perh. related to φάλος, ἀμφίφαλος, ἄ-φαλος.)

τρυφάλη· περικεφαλαία, τρεῖς ἔχουσα λαμπροὺς ἀστέρας, ἡ ἡλους, Hsch.

τρυφαλῖς, v. τροφαλῖς.

τρυφάξ [ῶ], ἄκος, ὅ, a wanton, debauchee, Hippod. ap. Stob. 4.1.95.



**τρύφάω**, (τρύφή) *live softly, luxuriously, fare sumptuously*, ἐν ἀγκάλας μητρὸς τρυφήσαι, of a child, E.Ion.1376, cf. Ba.969; τ. ἐν ταῖς ἐσθῇσι Isoc.2.32; τ. καὶ μεγαλοπρεπῶς διατῆσθαι X.Ath.1.11; λευκὸς ἄνθρωπος, παχὺς, ἀργός., εἰσὼς τρυφᾶν Sosicr.1, cf. Ep.Jac.5.5, Gal.6.416, etc.; παῖσον, τρύφῃσον, (ῥῥον· ἀποθανεῖν σε δὲ Epigr.Gr.362.5 (Cotiaeum, ii/iii A.D.). 2. part. τρυφῶν as Adj., effeminate, luxurious, Ar.Nu.48, etc.; τ. καὶ ἀμελῆς Pl.Lg.901a; τὸ τρυφῶν effeminacy, Ar.V.1455 (lyr.); also of things, dainty, delicate, βασιλικὴ καὶ τρυφῶσα παιδεία Pl.Lg.695d; ἀσπίδα.. τρυφῶσαν Aristopho 14, cf. Antiph.52.10 (troch.); ἄρτοι τ. Alc.Com.5. II. *to be licentious, run riot, wax wanton*, Ar.Lys.405, etc.; *to be extravagant*, opp. γλίσχρως ζῆν, Arist.Pol.1266<sup>b</sup>26. 2. *revel in*, ἐν τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τινος Lxx.Si.14.4; *delight in*, ἐν ἀγαθῶσύνῃ σου ib.Ne.9.25. III. *give oneself airs, be dainty, fastidious*, ἀρ' οὐ τρυφῶμεν., οἷσιν οὐκ ἀρκεῖ τάδε; E.Supp.214; τ. δ' ὁ δαίμων is *fickle*, ib.552; ἐπειδὴ μοι δοκεῖς οὐ τρυφᾶν *to hang back*, Pl.Euthphr.11e, cf. La.179d, Alc.1.114a; οἱ τρυφῶντες *spoiled pets*, Id.Men.76b; ἐν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις τ. καὶ κολακεύεσθαι, of the people, D.8.34; οὐκ ἀνεκτὸν εἶναι.. αἰχμάλωτον οὖσαν τρυφᾶν Id.19.197; τρυφῶσιν ἑτεροὶ πρὸς ἑτέροισι, of philosophers, Alex.221.14; followed by a modifying clause, νῦν δὲ τρυφᾶς διότι.. Pl.Prt.327e; ἐν ταῖς.. ἐτέρων.. ἀτυχλαῖς τ. Euphro 12; later, τ. κατὰ τινος *make sport of*., Him.Ecl.12.2.

**τρύφερ-αἰνομαι**, Pass., *to be fastidious, τρυφερανθεῖς with a coxcomb's air*, Ar.V.688 (anap.). **-αμπέχονος**, on, *with soft garments*, of the Ionians, Antiph.91 (anap.). **-εὔομαι**, Pass., = *τρυφεραῖνομαι*, Lxx.Es.15.6:—hence **-εὔμα**, ατος, τό, in pl., gloss on *βαυκίσματα*, AB225. **-ία**, ἡ, *tenderness, γλώττης*, etc., Sor.1.10, al.; *voluptuousness*, Aq.Ge.18.12.

**τρύφερό-βίος**, on, *living delicately, luxurious*, Φαίλας Phld.Hom. p.23 O., cf. AB322, Procl.Par.Ptol.232. **-δίαίτος** [δῖ], on, = *foreg.*, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).175. **-ομαι**, Pass., gloss on *τρυφεραῖνομαι*, Sch.Ar.V.686.

**τρύφερός**, ὁ, ὄν, *delicate, dainty, αὐχὴν* Batr.66; *πλόκαμος* E.Ba.150 (lyr.); *χεῖρες, χρώς, σάρξ*, AP5.65 (Rufin.), 150 (Mel.), 12.136; of a soft material, BGU1080.19 (iii A.D.); of almonds, Arist.Fr.277; of fish, *tender, soft-fleshed*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.5 (Comp.), Sor.2.15 (Comp.); of an infant, Id.1.82: τὸ τ. *dainty softness*, Ar.Ec.901 (lyr.); Θεσσαλικὸς δὲ θρόνος, γυῖων -ωτάτη ἔδρα Critias 2; ὀθόνια Sor.1.49; *τελαμῶνες* ib.83; φύλλα -ώτερα Dsc.2.161:—*τρυφερόν*, τό, name of a medicine, Gal.12.757, cf. 844. II. of persons, their life and habits, *effeminate, luxurious, voluptuous*, Ar.V.551 (Comp.), etc.; ἡ τ. Ἰωνία Call.Com.5 (anap.); ἡ τ. Λέσβος Antiph.174.5 (lyr.); τ. βίῳ σύνεστιν Men.Kith.Fr.1.9; τ. τρόποι Pl.Com.178: τὸ τ. *effeminacy*, ἐς τὸ -ώτερον μετέστησαν Th.1.6. Adv., *ἀκολάστως καὶ -ρῶς* ζῆν Arist.Pol.1260<sup>b</sup>23: neut. as Adv., *τρυφερόν τι διασαλακῶνισον voluptuously*, Ar.V.1169; τ. καλέειν *call softly*, Theoc.20.7, cf. 21.18: Comp. -ώτερον *more wantonly*, D.C.60.31.

**τρύφερό-σαρκος**, on, *with soft, tender flesh or body*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.33. **-στήμων**, on, gen. *onos*, of delicate warp or texture, Sch.Lyc.863. **-της**, ητος, ἡ, *luxury*, Arist.EE1221<sup>a</sup>9, Lxx.De.28.56, Ath.12.544f.

**τρύφερ-όφθαλμος**, on, *with weak eyes*, Aët.7.108. **τρύφερό-χρως**, on, gen. *ωτος*, of tender skin or hue, Dsc.1.69, Orib.Fr.118.

**τρύφερωδῶς**, Adv. *delicately*, Phot. s. v. νοσακέρως.

**τρύφ-ῆ**, ἡ, (θρύπτω) *softness, delicacy, daintiness*, E.Fr.892.4, Pl.Lg.900e, etc.; *στολίδος κροκόεσσαν.. τρυφᾶν* (sic leg. pro στολίδα.. τρυφᾶς) E.Ph.1491 (lyr.): pl., *luxuries, daintinesses*, τ. Τρωϊκαί Id.Or.1113; *τρυφὰς τοιάσδε [τρυφᾶν]* Id.Ba.970; αἱ ἔγαν τ. Id.Fr.54.2; εἰς πλούτους ἀποβλέψαι καὶ τ. Pl.Alc.1.122c, cf. Lg.637e. II. *luxuriousness, wantonness*, τῶν γυναικῶν ἡ τ. Ar.Lys.387; τ. καὶ ἀκολασία, τ. καὶ μαλθακία, Pl.Grg.492c, R.590b; ἡ ἐν ἡμέρᾳ τ. 2 Ep.Pet.2.13; ὑπερτεταμένη τ. Sor.2.54: personified, Τρυφῆς πρόσωπον Ar.Ec.973 (lyr.), cf. Alex.230.3. III. *daintiness, fastidiousness*, ὑπὸ τρυφῆς Ar.Pl.818; ὕβρις ταῦτ' ἐστὶ καὶ πολλὰ τ. Id.Ra.21, cf. Pl.Grg.525a, Arist.Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>17. **-ηλός**, ἡ, ὄν, rare form of τρυφερός, σάρκες AP7.48, cf. Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).168, Pall. in Hp.2.19D. Adv. -λῶς Jul.Or.6.181d, Suid. s. v. Συβαριτικάις. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *the object in which one takes pride or pleasure*, λέκτρων τ. E.IA1050 (lyr.); of some kind of garment, Ar.Fr.320.7, Polyzel.11, IG<sup>2</sup>.1518.69, 1524.199: in pl., generally, *luxuries*, Alciph.1.12, al. **-ήρης**, es, = *τρυφερός*, of Virgo, Vett.Val.10.10. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *voluptuous*, D.S.8.18, Ptol.Tetr.162, Ath.1.7a, Heph.Astr.1.1: also **-ητίας**, ου, ὁ, Hdn.Epim.137. **-ητικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *voluptuous*, Eust.1910.39.

**τρύφοκαλάσις** [λα], ios, ἡ, *a soft, costly woman's garment*, Ar.Fr.320.6. **τρύφος** [ῥ], eos, τό, (θρύπτω) *that which is broken off, morsel, lump*, Od.4.508; ἄρτου AP6.105 (Apollonid.), Anon.Hist.Oxy.1798 Fr.44iv5 (FGrH 148 p.817 J.): pl., Hdt.4.181, Pherecr.108.5; κύλικος τρύφος *a potsherd*, Choeril.9; τ. τῆς Kō Str.10.5.16. **τρυφώματα**· θρέμματα, Ἰταλοί, Hsch. (fort. θρύμματα). **τρυχ-ρός**, ὁ, ὄν, *ragged, tattered, worn out*, τρυχηρὰ περὶ τρυχηρὸν.. χροῖα λακίσματα E.Tr.496. II. *wearing, tormenting, grievous*, τρυχηρὰ καὶ πολυμερίμνῳ βασάνῳ περιπεσόντες Vett.Val.109.1. **-ίος**, η, on, of rags, ragged, J.AJ5.1.16, Gal.Thras.18, Alciph.1.36. **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of τρύχος, *tatter, shred*, Hp.Art.47.78, Aret.CA1.2 (cj.), 2.2.

**τρύχων**, τό, = *τρύχων*, Nic.Th.878 cod.Π, cf. Gal.12.145; also **τρύχνος**, ἡ, Phot., EM771.31; used as a symbol of sweetness,

μουσικώτερος τρύχων Com.Adesp.605; ἂ φωνὰ δὲ τρύχνος Theoc.10.37 (v.l. τρύχνα, also v.l. in Sch. in lemmate).

**τρυχνόω**, f.l. for τρυχῶ (q.v.) in Gal.19.147.

**τρύχος**, eos, τό, *worn out, tattered garment*, τρύχει καλυφθεὶς Θεσσαλῆς ἀπληγίδος S.Fr.777; τρύχει πέπλων E.El.501, cf. Thphr.HP3.8.6: pl., *rags, tatters*, E.El.185 (lyr.), Ph.325 (lyr.), Ar.Ach.418. II. *rent*, δι' ἱματίων... οἶον τ. ἐποίησεν Arist.Mete.371<sup>a</sup>28.

**τρυχῶ**, wear out, emaciate, τὸ πᾶν σῶμα Gal.6.488; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdn.3.2.8; τρυχοῦν (fort. τρυχοῦν), = *καταπονεῖν, ἰσχυραίνειν*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.147:—Pass., οἶκος τρυχοῦται Mimn.2.12; mostly in pf. part. *τετρυχωμένος*, Th.4.60, Hp.Mul.1.61, Pl.Lg.807b (v.l.), etc.; τῷ πολέμῳ κατὰ πάντα τετρ. Th.7.28; ὑπὸ τῶν πολέμων Plb.1.11.2; παλαιὸν καὶ τετρ. δίκτυον Alciph.1.14; also *τρυχωθῆναι τὸ σῶμα*, viz. by disease, Hp.Mul.1.5.

**τρύχω** [ῥ], Od.1.248, etc.: Ion. impf. τρύχεσκεν A.R.2.473: fut. τρύξω Od.17.387:—Pass., pres. and impf., v. infr.: the pf. is supplied by τρύω and τρυχῶ: cf. *κατατρύχω*:—*wear out, waste, consume*, τρύχουσι δὲ οἶκον Od.1.248, 16.125; οἵ τε [κηφῆνες] μελίσσῶν κάματον τ. Hes.Op.305; *πτωχὸν οὐκ ἂν τις καλέοι τρύξοντα ἑ αὐτόν* no one would invite a beggar to eat him out of house and home, Od.17.387; τρύχω βίον ἐν κακότητι Thgn.913; τρύχει τὰ νοσήματα, i.e. *get the better of, cure*, the disease, Hp.Morb.Sacr.18; τρύχουσιν ἔρωτες, τρύχει πόθος, AP12.88, 143; γὰ φθίνουσα τρύχει ψυχάν *distresses, afflicts*, S.OT666 (lyr.); τρύχουσα σαυτὴν E.Hel.1286; τ. στρατείας τὴν πόλιν X.HG5.2.4:—Pass., *to be worn out, τρυχόμενος* Od.1.288, 2.219, cf. Thgn.752; τρύχεσθαι λιμῷ Od.10.177; εὐναῖς ἀνανδρώτοισι τρύχεσθαι S.Tr.110 (lyr.); χρόνῳ Id.Aj.605 (lyr.); ἀμ-πλακίαις E.Hipp.147 (lyr.); τῇ προσεδρεύῃ Th.1.126; κατ' οἶδμ' ἄλιον E.Hel.521 (lyr.); ἐτρυχόμεσθα.. ὁδοιπλανοῦντες Ar.Ach.68; *δυσμενέων ἄστν τ.* Sol.3.22: c. gen., σου τρυχόμεθ' ἤδη τρία καὶ δέκ' ἔτη *we have pined for thee*., Ar.Pax989 (anap.).

**τρυχωσις** [ῥ], eos, ἡ, *exhaustion, distress*, Max.Tyr.34.2 (pl.).

**τρύω** [ῥ], Keil-Premerestein Erster Bericht p.9 (Troketta), cj. in Orph.Fr.270.5: fut. τρύσω [ῥ] A.Pr.27:—used mostly in pf. Pass. *τέτρυμαι* (v. infr.), other tenses being borrowed from *τείρω* and perh. *τρύχω*, *τρυχῶ*: but aor. Med. *κατα-τρύσαι* Nic.AL593: pres. Pass. *τρύομαι* Call.Fr.5.4P., IG<sup>2</sup>Rom.4.360.21 (Pergam., ii A.D.): cf. *ἀποτρύω*:—*wear out, distress, ἀχθηδὼν κακοῦ τρύσει σε* A.1.c.:—Pass., *to be worn out, τέτρυσαι* Simon.144; *τετρυσθαι ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον κακοῦ* Hdt.1.22, cf. 2.129; δάκρυον τετρυμέθα AP9.549 (Antiphil.): mostly in part. *τετρυμένος* (freq. with v.l. *τετριμένος*), τετρ. *ταλαιπωρήσι τε καὶ ἡλίῳ* Hdt.6.12; πόνοις τετρυμένα σώματα Pl.Lg.761d; γῆρα AP6.228 (Aadaeus); γῆρα καὶ πενήν ib.7.336; τετρ. *εὐδεν' ἔρως* AP9.627 (Marian.); ἐκ πορείας Plu.Eum.15; *συνειδέναι τοῖς σφετέροις πράγμασι τετρυμένοις* Plb.1.62.7, cf. 1.71.3; ὑπὸ τῆς *κακοπαθείας* Id.10.13.11; *τετρυμένη κλίνη*, = *τρυφερῶς ἐστρωμένη*, Sor.1.68 (s. v.l.). (τρυ-, found also in ἄ-τρυ-τος, τρύ-χ-ω, τρύχος, is the weak grade of τρυ-, found in *τετρυσκειται*, *τέρν* (qq.v.); cf. also *τείρω*, ἄ-τερά-μων.)

**τρώα**· ἄρπεδόνη, Hsch.; cf. *τροία*. **Τρωαδεύς**, εως, ὁ, *dweller in the Troad*, St.Byz.:—Adj. **Τρωαδικός**, ἡ, ὄν, Eust.313.26.

**Τρωάς**, ἄδος, ἡ, v. *Τρωάς*.

**τρωγ-άλια** [ἄλ], τά, (τρώγω) *fruits eaten at dessert, figs, nuts*, etc., like *πραγμάτα* (which is the older word, acc. to Arist.Fr.104 (where sg. -αλίον)), Ar.Pax772, Pl.798, IG<sup>2</sup>12(5).647.12 (Ceos, iii B.C.), Poll.6.79:—sg. also in Pi.Fr.124, Phld.Mus.p.76 K., Plu.2.133c.—Adj. **-άλιος**, = *τρωκτός*, Hsch. **-ἄνα**, τά, = *foreg.*, IG<sup>2</sup>1(1).363.13, 16 (Sparta, i A.D.).

**τρώγλ-η** (also *τρώγλα*, Gloss.), ἡ, (τρώγω) *hole formed by gnawing*, esp. *a mouse's hole*, Batr.52, Babr.31.17: generally, *hole*, Arist.HA552<sup>b</sup>28, al.; of a serpent, Herod.4.90: pl., *caves*, Lxx1 Ki.14.11; *holes (gnawed) in clothes*, Batr.184; of canals in the flesh, Hp.Carn.9. **-ίτης** [ῖ], ου, ὁ, a bird, prob. = *τρωγλοδύτης* 11, Hdn.Epim.136, Eust.228.36. **-ίτις**, ιδος, ἡ, a kind of *myrrh*, Edict.Diocl.Delph.21, al., Gr.7.36.1, Alex.Trall.1.12: also **τρωγλοδύτης** [ῥ], ἡ, Gal.14.68, Alex.Trall.5.4; ἱρίς τ. Gr.7.30.1; and **τρωγλοδυτική**, Dsc.1.64.

**τρωγλο-δύνων** [ῥ], onτος, ὁ, *creeping into a hole*, of a mouse, Batr.52. **-δύτέω**, dwell in holes, Arist.PA669<sup>b</sup>7, IA713<sup>b</sup>20. **-δύτης** [ῥ], ου, ὁ, (δύω) *one who creeps into holes*, of foxes and snakes, Id.HA610<sup>a</sup>12; of crabs, Id.IA713<sup>b</sup>28:—for οἱ *τρωγλοδύται*, *Trog-lodytes, Cave-men*, v. *Τρωγοδύται*.

II. *wren, Troglodytes europaeus*, Ruf.Fr.117, Philagr.ap.Aët.11.11. **-δύτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for dwellers in holes, ζῶα τ. animals that dwell in holes, Arist.HA488<sup>a</sup>23, al. II. of or belonging to the *Troglodytes*, v. *Τρωγοδυ-τικός*. III. *τρωγλοδυτική*, v. *τρωγλίτις*. **-δύτις**, v. *τρωγλίτις*. **-δύτος**, on, = *τρωγλοδυτικός* 1, Arist.PA691<sup>a</sup>26.

**τρωγλύδριον**, τό, Dim. of τρώγλη, *a small hole*, Hdn.Gr.1.366.

**τρώγμα**, ατος, τό, = *τρωγάλιον*, Philox.3.11 (pl.).

**τρωγμός**· τὸ ἐπιθέσθαι τὴν ὕλην τρωγμὸν, Hsch.

**Τρωγοδύται** [ῥ], οἱ, name of an Ethiopian people, Hdt.4.183 (codd. ABC), Lxx2 Ch.12.3 (cod. B), Pap. in Class.Phil.19.233, 234 (iii B.C.), OGI70 (Egypt, iii B.C.), PTheb.Bank9.2 (i B.C.), Sammelb.4050, Cic.Div.2.44.93, Plin.HN6.173, al., Mela1.23, Mart.Cap.6.593, al., v.l. in D.S.1.37: sg. in PCair.Zen.40.2 (iii B.C.), PSI4.332.14 (iii B.C.): hence **Τρωγοδυτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *belonging to the Τρωγοδύται*, σμύρνα, cf. *τρωγλίτις* (where *τρωγλ-*); -κή, ἡ, *their country*, D.S.1.30 (cf. p.lxxi Vogel), Plin.HN6.169, al.; also ἡ **Τρωγοδύτις** [ῥ]



(Τρωγλ-*codd.*), *idos*, Plu.2.939d, Ael.NA17.3:—the spelling Τρωγλο- (as if *Cave-dwellers*) is known to Str.1.2.34 (unless the passage is interpolated) and is freq. f.l. in *codd.* (so always in *codd.* Str., as 16.4.4, 17.1.13, al., although he wrote it *ἀνευ τοῦ λ* acc. to Str.Chr. 16.55), cf. Arist.HA597<sup>a</sup>9, Dsc.2.160, Hsch.

τρώγω, Od.6.90, etc.: fut. τρώξομαι Ar.Ach.806, X.Smp.4.8: aor. 1 ἔτρωξα (κατ-) Batr.182, Hp.Nat.Mul.8, Timo66.6: aor. 2 ἔτρωγον, 3 sg. subj. τράγη Pherecr.67.5 (elsewh. only in compos. with ἐν- (q.v.), κατα-, παρα-):—Pass., pf. τέτρωγμαι (δια-) Ar.V.371, (παρεν-) Eub.15.8:—*gnaw*, *nibble*, *munch*, esp. of herbivorous animals, as mules, τ. ἄγρωστιν Od.6.90; of swine, ἐρεβίνθους τ. Ar. Ach.801, cf. 806; of cattle, τὸν θαλλόν, κόμαρον τ., Theoc.4.45, 9.11; rarely of dogs, Εὐριπίδην ἔτρωγον Sotad.15.15; of human beings in disease, λίθους τε καὶ γῆν τρώγουσι Hp.Pronrh.2.31. II. of men, eat vegetables or fruit, τοὺς γενομένους [κυάμους] οὔτε τρώγουσι οὔτε ἔφοντες πατέονται Hdt.2.37; τὸ κάτω [τῆς βύβλου] ib.92; τὸν καρπὸν τοῦ λωτοῦ Id.4.177; τ. βότρυς Ar.Eq.1077; βολβὸς τρώγων, τυροὺς κάππων Anaxil.18.3 (anap.); of dessert, eat fruits, as figs, almonds, etc., Hdt.1.71, Ar.Pax1324, Pherecr.159 (v. τρωγάλια); ἴτρια, μελίπηκτα, Sol.38.1, Antiph.140.4; of small fish as hors-d'œuvres, κὰν ποία πόλει τοσοῦτος (ὦν) τὸ μέγεθος ἰχθὺς τρώγεται; Eur.23 D.: abs., πίνειν καὶ τ. drink and eat dessert, D.19.197: Com. metaph., γνῶμας τ. Πανδελετείους Ar.Nu.924 (anap.):—Pass., τρώγεται ἀπαλὰ ταῦτα καὶ αἶδα Hdt.2.92. III. later, simply eat, serving as pres. to ἔφαγον instead of ἐσθίω, δ τρώγων μου τὴν σάρκα καὶ πίνων μου τὸ αἷμα Ev. Jo.6.54 (cf. aor. φάγητε.. πῆτε ib.53); τρώγοντες καὶ πίνοντες Ev. Matt.24.38; never in Lxx (δ ἐσθίων ἄρτους μου Lxx Ps.40(41).10 becomes δ τρώγων μου τὸν ἄρτον when cited in Ev.Jo.13.18); δύο τρώγομεν ἀδελφοί is dub. l. in Plb.31.23.9; ἔδωκεν ἐξωμον νῆστη τρώγειν SIG1171.9 (Crete, perh. i B.C.); ἡ νύξ τὴν ἡμέραν τ. (of a black man eating white bread) Diog.Cyn.ap.Sammelb.5730 (iv/v A.D.); ψυχρὰ τρώγοντα κατακαίεσθαι PMag.Lond.121.177; ἔμοιγε, ὅσσα παρ' ἀνθρώποις, τρώγειν ἔθος Batr.34; this usage is mentioned by AB114, censured by Phot.

τρώξιν· ψιθυρίζειν, συνοουσιάζειν, Hsch.

Τρω-τάθεν [i], Adv. from Troy, Pi.N.7.41. -ιάς, contr. Τρώας (freq. written Τρώας), *άδος*, fem. of Τρώϊος, Trojan, Od.13.263; Τρωιάδας γυναῖκας Il.9.139, al.; Τρωιάδες alone, 18.122, al.; Τρώας καὶ Τρωάδας Trojan men and Trojan women, 22.105. II. γῆ Τρώας the Troad, S.Aj.819, al.; ἡ Τρώας alone, Hdt.5.122. -ῖκος, ἡ, ὄν, (Τρώς) Trojan, Il.10.11, S.Aj.862, etc.; Τρωϊκὴν ἀνὰ χθόνα A.Myrm. in PSI1.1211.3; τὰ Τ. the times of Troy, the Trojan war, Hdt.2.145, al., Th.1.3, etc. -ῖος, ἡ, ὄν, of Tros, οἱ Τρώιοι ἵπποι Il.5.222; ἵππους δὲ Τρωοὺς ὕπαγε (ὕγόν 23.291 (here oxyt. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.122). II. Trojan, Il.13.262:—cf. Τρώς, Τρωϊκός. -ῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, = Τρωιάς, Τρώας, D.H.1.52, St.Byz. -ῖτης [i], ὄν, δ, native of Troy in Egypt, PCair.Zen.133.8 (iii B.C.).

τρωκτά, τά, v. τρωκτός.

τρωκταῖζω, = κακουργέω, EM770.53: vulg. τρακταῖσαι, v. τρακταῖζω.

τρωκ-της, ὄν, δ, (τρώγω) *gnawer*, *nibbler*: but in Od.14.289, 15.416, Phoenician traffickers are called τρωκται, greedy knaves; so τ. σφόδρ' ἐστίν Com.Adesp.606; and Gramm. explain τρωκτης by φάγος, φιλοκερδής, πανουργος, ἀπατεών, Hsch., Phot., Eust.1757.51; φιλοχρήματοι καὶ τ. Philostr.Her.Proem.1. 2. as Adj., τρωκται χεῖρες greedy hands, of a usurer, AP9.409 (Antiphan., dub. cj.). II. a sea-fish with sharp teeth, = ἀμύλα (q.v.), Ael.NA1.5.

-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, greedy, Ph.2.269, Tz.ad Lyc.213: pecul. fem. -τίς, ἴδος, Id.ad Hes.Op.702. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, to be gnawed or eaten raw: eatable, Hdt.2.92; κῆποι τ. kitchen gardens, Philostr.VA3.56; τ. λάχανα Artem.1.67.

II. τρωκτά, τά, = τρωγάλια, fruits eaten at dessert, ὅσα ἐστὶ τ. X.An.5.3.12; τρωκτὰ σησάμου τε καὶ μέλιτος sweatmeats of sesame and honey, Hdt.3.48.

τρώμα, τρωματίζω, τρωματίης, τρωμάτιον, Ion. for τραυμ- (q.v.).

τρώμα, ἡ, Dor. for \*τραύμη, τραῦμα, τ. ἔλκεος a festering wound, Pi.P.4.271.

τρώξ, τρωγός, δ, (τρώγω) *gnawer*, name of the weevil, Stratt.80. II. = τρώγλη, Hsch.

τρωξάλλις, ἴδος, ἡ, grasshopper or locust, Alex.15.12; ἀκρὺς τ. Dsc.2.52; troxallis (v.l. trixallis, etc.), Plin.HN30.117; τρωξαλλίς (also τριξελλας, τοξαλλίς) = grillus, Gloss.

τρώξανον, τό, twig, Thphr.CP3.2.2; cf. τραύξανα.

Τρωξάρτης, ὄν (Ep. ao), δ, Bread-gnawer, name of a mouse in Batr.28, al.

τρώξιμος, ὄν, = τρωκτός, τὰν τ. (sc. σταφυλάν) eating-grapes, Theoc.1.49, cf. Dig.50.16.205: τρώξιμα, τά, vegetables eaten raw, Hp.Int.30; λαχανοφαγίη τρωξίμων πολλῶν ib.34, cf. PTeb.213 (ii B.C.), 117.74 (i B.C.).

τρώξις, εως, ἡ, gnawing, biting, ὀνύχων τρώξις Arist.EN1148<sup>b</sup>28; λίθων, γῆς, Hp.Pronrh.2.31.

Τρώος, v. Τρώϊος. Τρώος, v. Τρώς.

Τρωοφθόρος, ὄν, destructive to the Trojans, AP9.62 (Even.).

τρωπάω, poet. for τρέπω, turn, change, ἡ τε θαμὰ τρωπάωσα χέει πολυχυέα φωνήν, of the nightingale, Od.19.521:—Med., turn oneself, turn about, πάλιν τρωπάσθαι Il.16.95; πρὸς πόλιν Od.24.536; φόβονδε Il.15.666; Ep. Iterat., τρωπάσκειτο φεύγειν 11.568; cf. τρωπασκέσθω· μεταβαλλέσθω, ἐπιστρεφέσθω, Hsch.

Τρώς, Τρώος, δ, Tros, the mythic founder of Troy, Il.5.265, 20.230, h.Ven.207; also Τρώος, ὄν, δ, Hes.Fr.205(b). II. pl. Τρώες,

Τρώων, οἱ, Trojans, Il.1.152, etc.; Τρώας καὶ Τρώας Trojan men and Trojan women, 22.57; cf. Τρώϊος.

τρώσις, εως, ἡ, (τρώω) wounding, mostly pl., Hp.VC2, Arist.Po.1452<sup>b</sup>13, Plu.2.20e, Sammelb.6003.13 (iv A.D.): sg., Phld.Herc.1251.6; injury to a tree, Thphr.HP4.16.1.

τρωσμός, δ, (τρώω) = ἐκτρωσμός, miscarriage, Hp.Coac.532: pl., Id.Septim.9, Dsc.5.72.

τρω-τέον, one must wound, Sor.2.64. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, vulnerable, Il.21.568, E.Hel.810, X.An.3.1.23, Eub.107.8, Phld.Sign.38; cf. τρω-τός· παθητός (leg. πληκτός), Hsch.; τετρωτος (sic) = vulnerarius, Gloss.

τρωχάω, Ep. for τρέχω, run, gallop, ἵπποι δίμφα μάλα τρωχῶσι Il.22.163, cf. Od.6.318, A.R.3.874.

τρώω, Ep., = τιτρώσκω (q.v.). τσανγάριος, v. τζαγκάριος. τύ, τυ, v. σύ.

τύβαρις, δ, a Dorian salad, celery pickled in vinegar, Poll.6.71.

τυβηκτίς· κακοσχόλος, Hsch.

τυβίον, τό, Dim. of τύβος, sine expl., Sch.D.T.p.195 H. (Perh. connected with ἡμιτύβιον.)

τυγάνιον, v. τηγάνιον.

τυγάτριον, for θυγάτριον, barbarism in Ar.Th.1184, 1210.

τυγχάνω, Thgn.253, Pi.P.3.104, O.2.47, etc.: Ep. impf. τύγχανον Od.14.231, (παρετ-) Il.11.74: fut. τεύξομαι 16.609, Od.19.314, Ar.Eq.112, Lys.18.23 (also as fut. Med. of τεύχω): aor. 2 ἐτύχον, Ep. τύχον, Il.5.287, 587, etc.; Ep. subj. τύχωμι, -ῃσι, 7.243, 11.116; later also τετύχῃσι, Max.577; late Ep. opt. τετύχοιμι Man.3.299; Ep. also aor. 1 ἐτύχησα Il.15.581, al., Hes.Fr.15: pf. τετύχηκα (intr.) Od.10.88 (part. τετυχηκώς, v.l. τετυχηώς, Il.17.748), Th.1.32, (trans.) X.Cyr.4.1.2, Isoc.3.59; later also τέτευχα, D.21.150 (cod. S), Arist.EN119<sup>a</sup>10, PA647<sup>b</sup>15, freq. later, PEnteux.6.7 (iii B.C.), UPZ123.30 (ii B.C.), PStrassb.98.10 (ii B.C.), Inscr.Prien.108.287 (ii B.C.), etc.; Dor. pf. inf. τετεύχῃ SIG398.5 (Cos, iii B.C.); but Ion. plpf. ἐτετεύχεαι Hdt.3.14; τέτυχα v.l. in Ep.Hebr.8.6, v.l. in J.BJ7.5.4, (συν-)Aristeas 180, etc.; part. τετυχώς Jahresh.29 Beibl.163 (Stara Zagora):—Med., aor. 1 τεύξασθαι Lxx 2Ma.15.7:—Pass., impf. ἐτυγχανετο Ant.Lib.39.3 (dub.): elsewh. in compds., aor. 1 ἐτεύχην (ἐν-) Plb.35.6.1: pf. τέτευγμα (ἐπι-) Id.6.53.2.

A. happen to be at a place, εἰ πέρ τε τύχησι μάλα σχεδόν even if she be quite near, Il.11.116; μὴ σύ γε κείθι τύχοις may'st thou not be there, Od.12.106; πέτρη τετύχηκε διαμπερὲς ἀμφοτέρωθεν 10.88; πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυχηκώς Il.17.748 (but in these last two places the meaning may be 'has been made' (though not by human agency), cf. [γαῖα] οὐδ' εὐρεῖα τέτυκται Od.13.243; γυναῖκας ἄρ' ἀντὶ τέτυξο Il.8.163, etc.; v. ad fin.). 2. of events, and things generally, happen to one, befall one, come to one's lot, c. dat. pers., οὐνεκά μοι τύχε πολλά because much fell to me, Il.11.684; καὶ μοι μάλα τύγχανε πολλά Od.14.231; θέλομ' ἂν ὥς πλείστοισι πημονὰς τυχεῖν A.Pr.348, cf. Pers.706 (troch.); οἱ αὐτοῖς τύχοι S.Ph.275; εἰ τι δεσπόταισι τυγχάνει E.Alc.138: abs., εἰ δ' αὖθ' ὃ μὴ γένοιτο, συμφορά τύχοι A.Th.5, cf. Ag.347, etc.; ἀριστα πρὸς τὸ τυγχάνον E.Hel.1290, cf. Ion1511. b. aor. part. ὁ τυχών, the first one meets, any chance person, Hes.Th.973, Pl.R.539d, etc.; οἱ τ. everyday men, the vulgar, X.Mem.3.9.10, etc.; εἰς ἣν τῶν τ. Isoc.10.21; οὐχ ὁ τ. ἀνὴρ, of Moses, Longin.9.9: so of things, τὸ τυχόν any chance result, Pl.Ti.46e; δὲν ἐξαλείφει πρόφασιν ἡ τυχοῦς ὄλον E.Fr.1041; οὐχ ὁ τ. λόγος no common discourse, Pl.Lg.723e; σύνεσιν οὐ τὰν τυχοῦσαν Archim.Spir.Praef.; οἱ τ. φόβοι trifling fears, Lycurg.37; καίπερ τὸ τ. καταβαλοῦσιν though they may have paid a trifling sum, Str.5.2. 7:—Math., τυχόν σημείον any point (at random), Euc.1.5, cf. 6.9; ἄλλα, ἃ ἐτύχεν, ἱσάκεις πολλαπλάσια any other equimultiples taken at random, Id.5.4. 3. in 3 sg. aor. or impf., impers. (sts. also pers.) in relat. clauses, as (when, where, etc.) it (he, she, etc.) happened (may happen, etc.), i.e. anyhow, at any time, place, etc., καὶ ἀρχομένοις καὶ μεσοῦσι καὶ ὅπως ἐτύχε τφ at the beginning, middle, or any other point, Th.5.20; ὥς ἐτύχε ζημιοῦσθαι to be penalized just anyhow, X.Mem.3.9.13; οὐχ ὥς ἐτύχεν in no ordinary manner, Men.Sam.79, BMus.Inscr.4.481<sup>a</sup>.340 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); τὴν μὲν δικαίαν, τὴν δ' ὅπως ἐτύγχανεν just anyhow, E.Hipp.929; ἀποτετμάσθω δύο τμάματα ὥς ἐτύχεν let two segments be cut off at random, Archim.Con.Sph.24; χώρα γ' ἐν ἣ ἐτύχε X.Oec.3.3; ὅπου ἐτύχεν Id.Cyr.8.4.3; ὅπου ἂν τύχη Pl.Pr.242e; ὅποτε τύχοι sometimes, Pl.Phil.89b; ὅταν τύχη sometimes, E.El.1169 (lyr.); but, at any odd time, Th.1.142; ἥνικ' ἂν τ. D.1.3; ἂν τύχη, εἰ τύχοι, it may be, Pl.Cra.430e, Hp.Mi.367a; τὸ δέ, εἰ ἐτύχεν, οὐχ οὕτως ἔχει Id.Cra.439c; εἰ οὕτως ἐτύχεν Arist.Cat.8<sup>b</sup>12; τὸ ὅπρ' ἐτύχεν mere chance, Pl.Phil.28d: with attraction of the relat. Pron., τὸ οἷς ἐτύχε προσκρούειν Plu.Cic.27; ὠμίλει ᾧ τύχοι Plb.26.1.3; ὦν ἐτύχε πιμπλάμενος Luc.Vit.Auct.9; οὐδὲ γὰρ ὦν ἐτύχ' ἦν they were not just any acts, D.18.130. b. c. acc. et inf., ἐτύχε δμβρον συνεργῆσαι Plu.Alc.28, cf. Ael.NA5.6; ἐτύχεν ὥστε.. D.C.39.12. 4. sts. the Verb agrees in person and number with the subject of the principal clause, perhaps by assimilation, ἀπαίροντες ἀπὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου δπόθεν τύχοιεν, for δπόθεν τύχοι, Th.4.26, cf. 93, 5.56, 7.70, Pl.Th.179c; ὃ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο λέγουσι they say just anything, Id.Pri.353a; ὃ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο πράξουσιν Id.Cri.45d, cf. Grg.522c, Smp.181b; ἀναφύονται δπόθεν ἂν τύχη ἕκαστος Id.Th.180c; ὥς ἐτύγχανον ἕκαστοι, πηλίζοντο X.An.2.2.17, cf. 3.1.3; τάχ' ἂν, εἰ τύχοιεν, σωφρονέστεροι γένοιτο D.15.16; δουλεύειν μάλλον ἢ μεθ' ὁποτέρου ἂν τύχωσι τούτων ἐλευθέρους εἶναι Th.8.48; πρὸς ὀργὴν ἦν τινα τύχητε ἔστιν ὅτε σφαλέντες τὴν τοῦ πείσαντος μίαν γνώμην ζημιούτε yielding to the impulse of the moment, Id.3.43; εἰτ' οὐκ ἐλήρουν ὃ τι τύχοιμ' Ar.



Ra.945: with attraction of the relat. Pron., οὗς ἂν τύχῃς ἐπαινῶν Isoc.12.206. 5. neut. part. τυχόν, used abs. like ἐξόν, παρόν, etc., since it so befell, οὕτως τ. Luc.Symp.43. b. as Adv., per chance, perhaps, Isoc.4.171, X.An.6.1.20, Pl.Alc.2.140a, 150c, D.18.221, 21.41, Men.Pk.184, 1Ep.Cor.16.6; τ. ἴσως Epich.277, E.Fr.953.9, Men.Epith.287, Plb.2.58.9; τυχόν μὲν..., τυχόν δέ... Arr.An.1.10.6, etc.

II. joined with the part. of another Verb to express a coincidence, τύχησε γὰρ ἐρχομένη νηὺς a ship happened to be, i.e. was just then, starting, Od.14.334; ξείνος ἔων ἐτύχησε παρ' ἱπποδάμοισι Γερηνοῖς Hes.Fr.15.3, cf. Semon.7.19, Pi.N.1.49; πρυτανεία ἣ ἂν τυγχάνη πρυτανεύουσα IG<sup>12</sup>.63.27, cf. 52; τὰ νοέων τυγχάνω what I happen to have, i.e. have at this moment, in my mind, Hdt.1.88, cf. 8.65, 68.a'; ἐτετεύχεε ἐπισπόμενος Id.3.14; δ τυγχάνω μαθὼν which I have just learnt, S.Tr.370; παρὼν ἐτύχανον I was by just then, Id.Aj.748; τυγχάνει καθεύδων he is sleeping just now, Ar.V.336 (troch.); ἐτυχον στρατευόμενοι they were just then engaged in an expedition, Th.1.104; ἐτυχε κατὰ τοῦτο καιροῦ ἐλθὼν he came just at this point of time, Id.7.2; ἥτις δέ τοι μάλιστα σωφρονεῖν δοκεῖ, αὐτὴ μέγιστος τυγχάνει λωβωμένη she is just the one who..., Semon.7.109; but freq. τυγχάνω cannot be translated at all, esp. in phrase τυγχάνω ὦν, which is simply = εἰμί, S.Aj.88, Ar.Pl.35, Pl.Pr.313c, etc. 2. the part. ὦν is sts. omitted, δ γὰρ μέγιστος τυγχάνει δορυξέων S.El.46; εἰ σοι χαρτὰ τυγχάνει τάδε ib.1457; νῦν δ' ἀγροῖσι τυγχάνει ib.313; ἔνδον γὰρ ἄρτι τυγχάνει Id.Aj.9; εἰ τις εἴδους τυγχάνει Ar.Ec.1141; εἰ σὺ τυγχάνεις ἐπιστήμων τούτων Pl.Pr.313e, cf. Grg.502b, R.369b, al.: sts. τυγχάνειν is used much like εἶναι, Σωτὴρ γένεοιτ' ἂν Ζεὺς ἐπ' ἀσπίδος τυχών A.Th.520; οὐκ ἀποδάμου τυχόντος not being absent, Pi.P.4.5 (cf. τόσσαίς); ποῦ χρὴ τηνικαῦτα τυγχάνειν; E.IA730; τ. ἐν ἐμπύροις to be engaged in..., Id.Andr.1113; freq. in Arist., δύο μέρη τετύχηκεν ἐξ ὧν ἡ πόλις Pol.1318<sup>a</sup>31, cf. 1289<sup>b</sup>16, Top.151<sup>b</sup>11; also in later Gr., τὰ ἐπτάμηννα γόνιμα τυγχάνειν Sor.1.55, cf. 69, al.; νέος πάνυ τυγχάνων P.Lips.40 ii 7 (iv A.D.), etc.:—Phryn.244 rejects this usage in P.Lips.

b. τυγχάνων, = τὸ ἐκτὸς ὑποκείμενον, the external reality, e.g. αὐτὸς δ Δίων as distd. both from the word (φωνή) Δίων and its meaning, Stoic.2.48. c. τὰ πράγματα τυγχάνοντα καλοῦσι (sc. οἱ Στωϊκοί), τέλος γὰρ τὸ τυχεῖν τούτων, ib.77. 3. later c. inf., τυγχάνομεν ἐπιδεδωκέναι we happen to have handed in..., we have just handed in..., P.Teb.796.13 (ii B.C.), cf. PSI10.1118.8 (i A.D.), 1.39.4 (ii A.D.), Heliod. et Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.21, 25, 44.23.21, Gal.18(2).394.

B. gain one's end or purpose, succeed, οὐκ ἐτύχησεν ἐλίξας Il.23.466; εἰ τύχηρ τις ἔρδων Pi.N.7.11, cf. 55; τὸ τυχεῖν, = νίκη, Id.O.2.51; πείθειν... τυγχάνειν θ' ἅμα E.Hec.819; εἰ τύχοιμεν Th.4.63; τυχόντες if successful, opp. σφαλέντες, Id.3.39, cf. 82, Pi.P.10.62; τυγχάνουσι καὶ ἀποτυγχάνουσι Arist.Po.1450<sup>a</sup>3; ὁρθῶς πράττειν καὶ τ. Pl.Euthd.280a; gain one's request, Hdt.1.213 (so τυχόντα γνώμης in Th.3.42); in speaking, to be right, τί νιν καλοῦσα... τύχοιμ' ἂν; A.Ag.1233, cf. Ch.14.317 (lyr.), S.Ph.223, OC1580; Δίκαν νιν προσ-αγορεύομεν τυχόντες καλῶς A.Ch.950 (lyr.):—Pass., impers., αὐτῷ πρὸς τὸ ἔργον οὐδὲν ἐτυχάνετο nothing went right, dub. in Ant.Lib.39.3:—in part. τυχήσας or τυχών, combined with νύξε, βάλε, ὄδα, etc., pierce, wound, etc., successfully, so that the whole phrase means hit, ἔγχεϊ νύξε κατὰ κληῖδα τυχήσας Il.5.579, cf. 858, 12.394; βάλε δουρὶ κατὰ ζωστήρα τυχήσας ib.189; ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τυχήσας βεβλήκει 4.106, cf. 5.98, 582, 13.371, 397, Od.19.452, al.; also conversely, θηρητὴρ ἐτύχησε βαλὼν Il.15.581; βαλὼν τύχῳ Hdt.3.35; also apart from such combinations, hit, c. gen., προβιβάντος Il.16.609; μηρίνθοιο 23.857; τ. τοῦ σκοποῦ Pl.Lg.717b, cf. R.523b, Th.2.35, X.An.3.2.19, Ap.1: c. dupl. gen., εἰ... τοῦ παιδός... τύχῳ μέσση τῆς καρδίας Hdt.3.35: abs., ἡμβροτες οὐδ' ἐτυχες Il.5.287; αἰ κε τύχωμι 7.243, Od.22.7.

II. hit upon, light upon: 1. meet, fall in with persons, Λακεδαίμονι... τυχήσας having met [him] in Lacedaemon, Od.21.13: c. gen., θηρητῶν A.Ag.1075; τριακτῆρος ib.172 (lyr.); ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν Lys.2.5; γυναικῶν X.Smp.9.7: with a predicate added, μὴ τέ μελαμπύγου τύχῃς Archil.110; προφρόνων Μοισῶν τ. Pi.L.4(3).43(61); θεῶν ἀμεινόνων τ. E.Heracl.351; ἐμοῦ... οἰκητοῦ S.OT1450, cf. 677; ἡμῶν τ. οἶων σε χρὴ E.Hel.1300, cf. Lys.18.23; ἐρωτᾶτε αὐτοὺς ὁποίων τινῶν ἡμῶν ἐτυχον X.An.5.5.15; τοῦ δαίμονος... κακο-δαίμονος Ar.Eq.112. 2. light on a thing, τύχε γὰρ β' ἀμάθοιο βαθείης Il.5.587; attain, obtain a thing, c. gen., πομπῆς καὶ νόστοιο Od.6.290; αἰδοῦς Thgn.253, cf. 256; [οἰκτου] A.Pr.241; ξυγγνώμης Th.7.15; τῆς ἀξίας Ar.Av.1223; of meeting with misfortunes, βίης τυχεῖν meet with, suffer violence, Hdt.9.108; τραυμάτων, κακῶν, A.Ag.866, E.Hec.1280; δίκης, κρίσεως, Pl.Grg.472d, Phdr.249a, cf. Lg.869b: abs., have the lot or fate, ἄλλος μὲν ἀποφθίσθω ἄλλος δὲ βιώτω, ὅς κε τύχη Il.8.430; τὴν παρὰ Δαρείου αἰτήσας ἐτυχε μισθόν Hdt.5.23 (where τὴν is governed by αἰτήσας).

b. after Hom. also c. acc. of neut. Adj. or Pron., τὰ πρόσφορα A.Ch.711, cf. Eu.30, S.OC1106, Ph.509 (lyr.), E.Med.758, Hec.51: later the acc. is used more freely, τ. ἐπίστασιν Sammelb.5235.15 (i A.D.); ὑπογραφὴν BGU615.23 (ii A.D.); βοήθειαν P.Goodsp.Cair.15.14 (iv A.D.); εὐκαιρίαν PSI9.1082.5 (iv A.D.); τὰ γυναικία δεσμὴν οὐδένα βούλεται τυγχάνειν Sor.1.70<sup>b</sup>. c. after either case a gen. pers. may be added, obtain a thing from a person, ὦν δέ σου τυχεῖν ἐφίεμαι S.Ph.1315; σου τοῦτο τ. Id.OC1168; or the pers. may be added with a Prep., τ. ἐπαίνου ἐκ τινος Id.Ant.665; παρὰ σείο τ. φιλότῃτος Od.15.158; τιμίαν ἔδραν παρ' ἀνδρῶν A.Eu.856 (dub.); αἰδοῦς ὑπὸ τινος X.Cyr.1.6.10, cf. Mem.4.8.10, etc.: abs., χρὴ πρὸς μακάρων τυγχάνοντ' εὖ πασχέμεν Pi.P.3.104. d. c. inf., οἶμαί σου τεύξεσθαι μεθεῖναι με Pl.Philb.50d; ἐὰν ψαῦσαι τοῦ νεκροῦ τύχωμεν Plu.Pel.33; οὐ τυχὼν ἐπιδείξειν (= ἐπιδείξει) not having

succeeded in proving, PPetr.3 p.153 (iii B.C.). (Τυ-γ-χ-άνω, with ἐτύχησα, τετύχηκα, is formed from the aor. τυχ-εῖν, which was orig. the aor. Pass. (with act. form) of τεύχω 'make'; ἐτυχε = factum est, as ἐτραφον = I was nourished (v. τρέφω); senses A.1.1-3 are the oldest and are parallel to τεύχω II (esp. Pass.); many of the forms belong equally to both verbs; τυτύσκομαι likewise belongs to both verbs; τ(ε)υχ- from \*θ(ε)υχ-, cf. ἀποθύσκειν, ἐνθύσκει, συνθύξω, and perh. Germ. taugen 'to be capable, useful', Engl. dow, doughty.)

τύδαι· ἐνταῦθα, Αἰολεῖς, Hsch. (f. l. for τυῖδε). Τυδεύς, δ, gen. Τυδέως, Ep. -έος (never -ῆος) Il.2.406, al.: acc. -έα (never -ῆα) 6.222, also -ῆ 4.384:—the hero Tydeus, one of the Seven against Thebes, Il. cc.

τυτ' ὦδε, Κρήτες, Hsch. (Cf. υἱ.) τυτ' ἄγα· ὀρμηθάριον τι, Id. (Cf. τρύγας? or leg. ἰγγα.)

τυῖδε, Aeol. Adv. hither, τυῖδ' ἔλθ' Sapph.1.5, cf. Supp.1.2, 25.2, Theoc.28.5, Epigr.Gr.988.3 (Babilla), Sch.T Il.14.298.

τύον, τό, f. l. for θυῖον in Thphr.HP5.2.1.

τυκάνη, ἡ, an instrument for threshing, Theognost.Can.24, Eust.967.18; = tribula, trahea, Gloss.; written τυτάνη in Hsch., and τρυγάνη (q. v.): also Dim. τυκάνιον, PLond.5.1657.7 (iv/v A.D.), Gloss. (-νιν).

τύκ-ίζω, (τύκος) work stones, λίθους Ar.Av.1138. -ιον, τό, Dim. (only in form) of τύκος, Eust.136.23.

-ισμα, ατος, τό, a working of stones, in pl., κανόνων τυκίσματα, i.e. walls of stone worked by rule, E.Tr.814 (lyr.); λαῖνων τυκισμάτων Id.Fr.125.3, cf. HF1096.

τύκον, τό, Boeot. for σύκον, Stratt.47.5, cf. Luc.Jud.Voc.8.

τύκος [ῥ], δ, (τεύχω) instrument for working stone, mason's hammer or pick, βάθρα... κανόνι καὶ τύκοις ἡρμοσμένα E.HF945, cf. Poll.7.118: also τύχος, δ, IG11(2).161 A87, 199 A87 (Delos, iii B.C.), Supp. Epigr.2.569.27 (Didyma, ii B.C.); τύχοι· λιθοξοικὰ ἐργαλεῖα, Hsch., cf. Paus.Gr.Fr.62 (τοιχοι Poll.10.147 codd.): = ὕρξ, Theognost.Can.4. 2. τύχους καὶ τοὺς σφῆνας καλοῦσιν Hsch. s. v. τύχων πυλῶν: cf. eund. s. v. τύφοι. II. from the likeness of shape, battle-axe, pole-axe, Hdt.7.89 (τύκους codd.CP; τύχους rell.).

τυκτά, a Persian word, which Hdt. (9.110) translates by τέλειον δείπνον βασιλῆιον.

τυκτός, ἡ, ὄν, (τεύχω) finished, wrought out, i.e. complete, τυκτὸν κακόν, of Ares, Il.5.831; κρήνη τυκτὴ a fountain made by man's hand, Od.17.206: then, well-made, well-wrought, τυκτῇσι βόεσσι Il.12.105; of a bowling-green, ἐν τ. δαπέδῳ Od.4.627, 17.169; τυκτὴ μάρμαρος, of a tombstone, Theoc.22.210.

τύλαϊνιον, τό, Dim. of τύλος I, Aret.SD2.9. (As if from a form τύλαινα, like φλύκταινα.)

τύλάριον, τό, Dim. of τύλη, POxy.1159.24 (iii A.D.), Dura<sup>4</sup>155 (iii A.D.), Sammelb.7033.41 (v A.D.), PGrenf.2.111.34 (v/vi A.D.). 2. Dim. of τύλος II. 4, Eutoc. ad Archim. iii p.70H.

τύλαρος [ῥ], δ, = μάνδαλος, and τύλαρώ, = μανδαλώ, Hsch.

τυλάς, ἀδος, ἡ, a kind of thrush, also ἱλλάς, Eust.947.10; = bubo or charadrius, dub. in Gloss.

τύλειον, τό, Dim. of sq. 3, S.Fr.468, PRev.Laws 94.10 (iii B.C.), Ael.NA2.11, Hsch. s. v. κνέφαλλον.

τύλη, ἡ, = τύλος I, swelling, callus, esp. a porter's shoulder, which has grown callous from carrying weights, ἔκαμόν γα τὰν τύλαν κακῶς, says the Boeotian laden with his wares, Ar.Ach.860; ὑπόκνυτε τὰν τύλαν ib.954, v. Sch. ad ll.; τραχήλου τύλα Telecl.50 (so Dor. acc. τύλαν Dura<sup>4</sup>155 (iii A.D.)); of the hump of a camel, Hsch.: also, in pl., blisters on the hands, Id. 2. pad for carrying burdens on, porter's knot, invented by Protagoras, acc. to Arist.Fr.63. 3. cushion, mattress, Sapph.50, Eur.170, Antiph.214, P.Teb.765.2 (ii B.C.), PLond.2.402<sup>v</sup>.15 (ii B.C., prob.), D.S.13.84, AP11.14 (Am-mian.), 315 (Lucill.), Artem.5.8, etc. (= Att. κνέφαλλον acc. to Phryn. 151). [ῥ prob. in Eup. and Antiph. II. cc., cf. τύλος: but ῥ later, AP II. cc.]

τύληρός, ἡ, ὄν, callous, cj. Wimmer in Thphr.HP3.18.11. τύλιγ-μα [ῥ], ατος, τό, gloss on ἐλῖξ, Hsch. -μός, δ, wrapping, ὑμενοειδὲς τ., of the diaphragm, Sch.rec.A.Pr.881.

τυλίον, τό, Dim. of τύλος, small pin or peg, Hero Spir.1.6, Eutoc. ad Archim. iii p.70H. 2. f. l. for τυλεῖον in Theognost.Can.24.

τυλίσσω, Att. -ττω, twist or roll up, ἡλακᾶτη τὸ ξύλον ἐν ᾧ τυλίσ-σονται τὰ ἔρια Sch.Od.6.53. 2. metaph., ὅμας τυλίσσων (= ὁδοῦς ἐρευνῶν paraphr.) perh. unravel, Lyc.11. II. bend: aor. Pass. ἐτυλίχθη v. l. for ἐλυγίχθη in Theoc.23.54.

τύλλος, δ, box, chest, D.C.79.20.

τύλο-ειδής, ἑς, like a lump or callus, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.537, Hsch. s. v. κηλάς; cf. τυλώδης. -εις, εσσα, εν, callous, knobby, Nic.Th.272.

τύλο-πλόκος, δ, mattress-maker, Aegyptus 15.224 (v A.D.). -προσ-κεφάλαιον, τό, = capitale pilentum, Gloss. (s. v. l.).

τύλος, δ, = τύλη I, callus, X.Mem.1.2.54, Nic.Th.178, Dsc.3.80; inside the hands, τῷ χεῖρε τύλων ἀνάπλεως Luc.Somn.6; on the knees, Sch.Ar.Ach.553, etc.; cf. τυλόω II. II. anything rising like a lump, knob or knot; esp. 1. wooden bolt with a knob at the end, trenail, Ar.Ach.553, Plb.Fr.82, Arr.An.2.3.7. 2. knob on a club, ῥόπαλον

τύλους ἔχον περισιδήρους D.S.3.33, cf. Str.16.4.17. 3. membrum virile, Poll.2.176, Hsch. 4. knob or nose on which the thread of a screw works, Hero Spir.1.5; peg on which a string is looped, Eutoc. ad Archim. iii p.60H.; knob on an axle to which a cord is attached, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.3.3, 49.4.25, 51, 49.8.4, Sor.1.68. [ῥ Nic. I. c.; cf. τύλη.]



τύλο-φάντης, ου, δ, late spelling of τυλ-υφάντης, PKlein. Form. 823.1 (vi/vii A.D.); hence -φάντια, ἡ, ib. 2.

τύλ-ω, make knobby:—Pass., ῥόπαλα τετυλωμένα σιδήρων clubs knobbed with iron, Hdt. 7.63; of the outside of the κτήριον, σκληρόν καὶ τετ. Gal. 6.618. II. make callous, τυλοῖ τὸ στόμα [δ' χαλινός] X. Eq. 6.9:—Pass., to be made hard or callous, τετυλωμένης τῆς μήτρας Orib. 22.7.1, cf. Sor. 1.10, al.; μακέλα τετυλωμένος ἔνδοθι χεῖρας Theoc. 16.32; τετυλωμένα βλέφαρα Dsc. 5.99.

2. metaph., τὴν χεῖρα καὶ τὴν ἀκοὴν πρὸς τὰ ἐξαρτήματα Iamb. VP 26.118, cf. Arr. Epict. 2.18.9.—Cf. τυλωτός, and v. μυλόδομαι. —ὑφάντης, ου, δ, (τύλη 3, ὑφαίνω) one who weaves cushion-covers, Hyp. Fr. 125. —ώδης, ες, callous, Plu. 2.46d (metaph.), Dsc. 2.154, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.23.24, Sor. 1.10, Gal. 6.775. —ωμα, ατος, τό, glossed by τύμμα, Hsch.; gloss on τύλη, Id. s. v. γονοτύλη. 2. sole of the foot, Poll. 2.198. —ων, ατος, δ, one with a callous hide, Gloss. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, a making or becoming callous, Gal. 14.767, Poll. 4.191. II. ἐπιτιμὰν κρηπίδος τυλώσιος perh. payment for hardening the κρηπίς (by coating it with something), IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.51 (Epid., iv B.C.). —ωτός, ἡ, δν, knobbed, ῥόπαλα Hdt. 7.69.

τυμβ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, (τύμβος) sorceress, witch, so called from their haunting tombs, Hsch. —αύλης, ου, δ, one who plays the flute at a funeral, D. Chr. 49.12, Ptol. Tetr. 180, Gal. 7.241, Ael. VH 12.43, etc. —εία, ἡ, burial, Suid. —εἰος, α, ον, sepulchral, κρηπίς Lyc. 882; later written τύμβιος (q. v.). —ευμα, ατος, τό, tomb, grave, S. Ant. 1220. II. that which is or is to be buried, corpse, E. Ion 933. —εῦω, bury, σῶμα τυμβεύσαι τάφω S. Aj. 1063, cf. E. Hel. 1245:—Pass., ποῦ δ' ἐτυμβεύθη τάφω; Ar. Th. 885:—Med., Nonn. D. 5.549, al. 2. πατρὶ τυμβεύσαι χοάς pour libations on his grave, S. El. 406. II. intr., dwell entombed, ἐν τοιαύτῃ ζῶσα τυμβεύειν στέγη Id. Ant. 888. —ήρης, ες, entombed, buried, ib. 255. II. grave-like, sepulchral, θάλαμος ib. 947 (lyr.); ἔδρα Ar. Th. 889 (= Trag. Adesp. 65). (v. —ήρης.) —ίδιος [ἴδ], η, ον, at a funeral or tomb, ἀγών, Ἐκάτη, Τύχη, Orph. A. 577, H. I. 3, 72.5. —ίον, τό, Dim. of τύμβος, Sch. D. T. p. 195 H. —ίος, ον, in the tomb, CIG 1956 (Macedonia); also α, ον, θέσις BCH 48.518 (Palestine). —ίτης [ἴ], ου, δ, on or at the grave, λᾶας AP 7.198 (Leon.).

τυμβο-γέρων, οντος, δ, old man on the edge of the grave, Ar. Fr. 55 D., Com. Adesp. 1172, Thphr. ap. Phot., Procop. Arc. 6.11. —ποιός, δ, grave-digger, Dialex. 1.3.

τύμβος, δ, sepulchral mound, cairn, barrow, τῷ κέν οἱ τύμβον μὲν ἐποίησαν Παναχαιοί Od. 1.239, cf. Il. 2.604, 793, Hdt. 1.45, etc.; τύμβον χεῖαι (cf. τυμβοχοῶ) Od. 4.584, 12.14, 24.80; χῶσαι S. Ant. 1203; στήλη κεκλιμένη.. ἐπὶ τύμβω Il. 11.371. 2. generally, tomb, grave, Pi. O. 1.93, A. Ch. 92, etc.; θρηγεῖν πρὸς τύμβον, of one who will not hear, ib. 926; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ τύμβου πεσών like an old man from the grave, as old Philocleon says scoffingly to his son, Ar. V. 1370. 3. tombstone with the figure of the dead, τ. ξεστός E. Alc. 836, cf. AB 309. II. metaph., γέρων τύμβος, = τυμβογέρων, E. Med. 1209, Heracl. 167; ᾧ τύμβε Ar. Lys. 372. [Dat. sg. τυμοί, i. e. τύμφ [ῶ], in three metr. epitaphs, IG 9(1).869, 870 (Corc., vi B.C.), prob. in IG 12(9).285.10 (Eretria, = Supp. Epigr. 1.409).]

τυμβοσύνη, ἡ, name of a wall in Constantinople, which was repaired with tombstones, Hsch. Mil. Fr. 4.27.

τυμβοῦχος, ον, (ἐχω) placed on a tomb, sepulchral, Κήρ AP 7.154.

τυμβο-φάντης, ου, δ, one who shows a tomb, An. Ox. 2.416. —χοῶ, like τύμβον χεῖαι or χῶσαι, throw up a cairn or barrow, Hdt. 7.117, v. l. in Il. 21.323. —χόη, ἡ, the throwing up a cairn or barrow, ibid. (nisi leg. τυμβοχοῆς, v. foreg.). —χόος, ον, (χέω) throwing up a cairn or barrow: τ. χειρώματα burial-cairns thrown up by work of hand, A. Th. 1027. —χωστός, ον, (χώννυμι) heaped up into a cairn or barrow, high-heaped, ἔρμα τάφου S. Ant. 848 (lyr.).

τύμβος, only in pf. part. Pass. τετυμβωμένος, = decrepitus, Gloss. τυμβωρύχ-εω, break open graves, D. S. 22.12, Plu. 2.1128c, App. Anth. 2.691 (Cyzicus); of the hyena, Arist. HA 594<sup>b</sup>4. —ία, ἡ, grave-robbing, IG 12(7).478 (Amorgos), CIG 2690 (Iasus), al. —ος (parox.), δ, grave-robber, Ar. Ra. 1149, Luc. JTr. 52, CIG 2826, al. (Aphrodisias), Charito 1.9, 3.3. II. grave-digger, S. E. M. 7.45. —τύμμα, ατος, τό, (τύπτω) blow, wound, A. Ag. 1430 (lyr.); esp. a prick, sting, or snake-bite, Hp. Epid. 7.37, Arist. HA 624<sup>a</sup>16, Theoc. 4.55, Androm. ap. Gal. 14.33; ἡ τύμματα πλεγκῶν PSI 5.455.16 (ii A.D.).

τυμμή, ἡ, collat. form of foreg., Anon. ap. Suid.

τυμνία, ἡ, Xanthian for ῥάβδος, St. Byz. s. v. Τυμνησός.

τύμνος, δ, v. τύμβος fin.

τυμπάν-άριος, δ, drummer, PLond. 5.1722.7 (vi A.D.). —εύς, εως, δ, hollow drum, barrel, Hero Mens. 13. —ίας, ου, Ion. —ίης, δ, = τυμπανοειδής, ὕδρωψ a kind of dropsy in which the belly is stretched tight like a drum, Gal. 19.424, Aret. SD 2.1. II. one who suffers from τυμπανίας ὕδρωψ, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 10.8.9. —ίξω, beat a drum, as was done in the worship of Cybele, Eup. 77, Plu. 2.60a:—Pass., τυμπανίζεσθαι κατὰ τὰς ἐξόδους march out to the sound of drums, Str. 15.1.58. 2. τ. ἐπὶ ταῖς θύραις drum with the hand on them, Lxx IK 2.1.13. II. perh. = ἀποτυμπανίζω (which is v. l.), Ep. Hebr. 11.35 (Pass.); coupled with ἀνασκολοπίζεσθαι in Luc. JTr. 19; cf. τύμπανον II.

III. of orators, 'beat the big drum', Philostr. VS 1.21.5. —ικός, ἡ, δν, suffering from τυμπανίας ὕδρωψ, Alex. Trall. 10. —ιον, τό, Dim. of τύμπανον, of a head-dress, Str. 3.4.17; of pearls (from their shape), Plin. HN 9.109; in a machine, a drum, roller, Hero Spir. 1.16, al., Theo Sm. p. 180 H.; cf. τύμπανον III.

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Τυνδάρεος [ᾶ], δ, Tyndareos, husband of Leda, Od. 11.298, 24.199 (cf. Hdn. Gr. 2.151), and E. in lyr. passages (El. 117, 989) acc. to codd. (prob. f. l.); Att. Τυνδάρεως [ᾶ], εω, δ, A. Ag. 83 (anap.), Th. 1.9, title of tragedy by S. (gen. —εω also in Hes. Fr. 94.7, but —έου Fr. 96.21):—hence Patron. Τυνδαρίδης [ἴ], Dor. —δας, Pi. N. 10.73, etc.; pl. οἱ Τυνδαρίδαι, of Castor and Pollux, h. Hom. 17.2, Hdt. 4.145, etc. —Adj. Τυνδάρειος [ᾶ], α, ον, E. Hel. 137, IT 5; also os, on Id. Or. 1512 (troch.), Ar. Th. 919:—fem. Patron. Τυνδαρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, παῖς E. Hel. 1546, etc.

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τύπ-ίδιον, τό, a little model, IG<sup>2</sup>.1534.66 (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, impressionable, Plu.2.442c; conforming to type (τύπος vii. 3), Gal. 7.471. Adv. -κῶς, νοσεῖν Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.11. 2. *typicum*, = *figuratum*, Gloss.; τὰ τ. perh. seals on a will, PMasp.154<sup>v</sup>.20 (vi A.D.). 3. Adv. -κῶς by way of example, 1 Ep.Cor.10.11. -ιον, τό, Dim. of τύπος III, small model, IG<sup>2</sup>.1534.205, al., II(2).161 B 119 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τύπισ, ἰδος, ἡ, = τυπάς, hammer, A.R.4.762, al., Call. in PSI9.1092.50, Agatharch.25.

[τ]υπογράφος [ᾶ], ὁ, or -ον, τό, certified copy, -γράφου γαμικοῦ copy of marriage lines, Jahresh.18 Beibl.287 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

τύπος [ῶ], ὁ, (τύπτω) blow, τ. ἀντίτυπος Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; beat of horses' hoofs, v.l. for κτύπος in X.Eg.11.12; αἰθερίου πατάγοιο τ. βρονταῖον ἀκούων Nonn.D.20.351; so perh. νάβλατ. Sopat.16. II. the effect of a blow or of pressure: 1. impression of a seal, τύποι σφενδόνης χρυσηλάτου E.Hipp.862, cf. Pl.Tht.192a, 194b, Chrysipp. Stoi.2.23, Luc.Alex.21; τ. ἐνσημήνασθαι τινι Pl.R.377b; stamp on a coin, τὰ ἀκριβή τὸν τ. Luc.Hist.Conscr.10, cf. Hero Mens.60, Hsch. s.v. Κυζικηνοὶ στατήρες; on a branding-iron, ὁ τ. τοῦ καυτήρος ἔστω ἀλώπηξ ἡ πίθηκος Luc.Pisc.46: generally, print, impression, χύτρας τύπον ἀρθείσης ἐν σποδῶ μὴ ἀπολιπεῖν, ἀλλὰ συγχεῖν Plu.2.727c, cf. 982b, Iamb.Protr.21.κθ', Gr.2.20.1; στίβου γ' οὐδεὶς τ. no footprint, S.Ph.29 (v.l. κτύπος); ὡς ἡδὺς ἐν πόρτακι σὺς (sc. τοῦ βραχίονος) κεῖται τύπος thy imprint, (O arm), E.Tr.1196 (σφ. cj. Dobree); τ. ὀδόντων imprint of teeth, AP6.57.5 (Paul. Sil.); print, βάλλω τὸν δάκτυλόν μου εἰς τὸν τ. τῶν ἡλων Ev.Jo.20.25; οἱ τ. τῶν πληγῶν Ath.13.585c.

b. impressions supposed by Democ. and Epicur. to be made on the air by things seen, and to travel through space, Thphr. Sens.52, Epicur.Ep.1 p.9 U., Nat.2.6, al.; ὁ θεὸς... πνεῦμα ἐνεκέρασεν [τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς] οὕτως ἰσχυρὸν καὶ φιλότεχνον ὥστε ἀναμάσσεσθαι τοὺς τ. τῶν ὁραμένων Arr.Epict.2.23.3. 2. hollow mould or matrix, καθάπερ ἐν τύπῳ τὰ σχήματα πλασθῆναι Arist.PA676<sup>b</sup>9, cf. Pr.892<sup>b</sup>2; used by κοροπλάθοι, D.Chr.60.9, Procl. in Ti.1.335, 394 D., cf. Hsch. s.v. χοάνη; by fruit-growers, to shape the fruit while growing, Gr.10.9.3; die used in striking coins, metaph., Κύπριος χαρακτήρ τ' ἐν γυναικείοις τύποις εἰκὼς ἐπλήκται τεκτόνων πρὸς ἀρσένων A.Supp.282. 3. engraved mark, engraving, δέλτον χαλκὴν τύπους ἔχουσιν ἀρχαίων γραμμάτων engravings of letters, i.e. engraved letters, Plu.Alex.17, cf. Pl.Phdr.275a; τὰ γεγραμμένα τύποις Id.Ep.343a; τὸ μέτρον τοῦ ποδὸς ὑποτέτακται τούτοις τοῖς τ. the length of the foot is subjoined in this engraving, Rev.Bibl.35.285 (Jerusalem).

4. the depression between the underlip and chin, Poll.2.90. 5. pip on dice, Id.9.95. III. cast or replica made in a mould, τ. κατάμακτος IG<sup>2</sup>.1534.87; τ. ἔγμακτος ib.64. IV. figure worked in relief, whether made by moulding, modelling, or sculpture, αἵμασι δ' ἐγγεγλυμμένη τύποισι Hdt.2.138, cf. 106, 136, 148, 153; θεοῦ τ. μὴ ἐπίγλυφε δακτυλῷ Iamb.Protr.21.κγ'; σιδηρονάτοις ἀσπίδος τύποις E.Ph.1130; χρυσοκόλλητοι τ. Id.Rh.305; τ. ἀργυροῦς IG<sup>2</sup>.1533.30, 11(2).161 B 77, cf. 115 (Delos, iii B.C.); τύπους ἐργάσασθαι καὶ παρέχειν ib.4(1).102.36 (Epid., iv B.C.); tablet bearing a relief, καθελεῖσθαι τοὺς τ. καὶ εἰ τι ἄλλο ἐστὶν ἀργυροῦν ἢ χρυσοῦν ib.2.839.30, cf. 56, al.; τ. ἔρωτα ἔχων ἐπειρασμένον Paus.6.23.5; τῶν τ' ἄλλων ὧν τύπος εἰκὼν ἔχει IG<sup>2</sup>.2378, cf. 2.2021.8, 3.1330.5; ἐνταυθα εἰσιν ἐπὶ τύπου γυναικῶν εἰκόνες Paus.9.11.3; πεποιημένα ἐν τύπῳ in relief, Id.2.19.17; typos scalpsit, Plin.HN35.128; impressā argillā tyrum fecit, ib.151; πρὸς Ναυσίαν περὶ τοῦ τ., title of speech by Lysias, Suid. s.v. λιθουργική; Γάλλοι... ἔχοντες προσθηθῖδα καὶ τύπους Plb.21.37.6, cf. 21.6.7. V. carved figure, image, ποιεῖν τὴν ξύλινον τ. ἀνθρωποειδέα, ποιησάμενοι δὲ ἐσεργυνῶσι τὸν νεκρὸν Hdt.2.86; τ. ποιησάμενος λίθινον ἔστησε· ὥρον δὲ οἱ ἐνὴν ἀνὴρ ἱππεύς Id.3.88; χρυσεῶν ξοάνων τύποι, periph. for χρύσεια ξόανα, E.Tr.1074 (lyr.); γραφαῖς καὶ τ. paintings and statues, Plb.9.10.12; γραπτὸι τ. prob. painted pediment-figures, E.Fr.764, cf. Isoc.9.74, AP7.730 (Pers.); idol, graven image, Lxx Am.5.26, J.AJ1.19.10.

2. exact replica, image, as children are called the τύποι of their parents, Artem.2.45; τ. λόγιον Ἑρμοῦ, of Demosthenes, Aristid.2.307 J. VI.

form, shape, οὐλῆς Arist.GA721<sup>b</sup>32; σώματος Id.Phgn.806<sup>a</sup>32; προσώπου Id.Mir.832<sup>b</sup>15; ἀγγείου Crates Gramm.ap.Ath.11.495b; τὸν ἄρτον ἔχειν ἴδιον τ. OGI56.73 (Canopus, iii B.C.); οἱ τ. τῶν γραμμάτων D.H.Dem.52; ὁ τ. τῶν χαρακτήρων Plu.2.577f; τοὺς τ. τῶν συλλαμβανόμενων Sor.1.39; ἱππομέδοντος σχῆμα καὶ μέγας τ., periph. for H. himself, A.Th.488; Γοργείοισιν εἰκάστω E.Herac.858; κάλλος τ., = ὄμφαξ, S.Fr.255.5; βραχιόνων ἡβητῆς τ. E.Herac.858; κάλλος ἔχουσα τύποισι features, IG14.2135 (Rome), cf. Max.Tyr.31.3, Adam.1.4. 2. thing having a shape, οὐλοφύεις... τ. χθονὸς ἐξανέτελλον undifferentiated forms rose from the earth, Emp.62.4; τ. τις πορφυροῦς κατὰ χροάν, τῷ σχήματι ἐμφορῆς κιβωρίου θύλακι (viz. the placenta) Sor.1.57. 3. form of expression, style, ὁ πραγματικὸς τ. [τοῦ Ξενοφώντος] D.H.Pomp.4; ὁ τ. τῆς γραφῆς Longin.ap.Porph. Plot.19; ὁ τ. ὁ πολιτικὸς Hermog.Id.2.11; οὐδ' ἀληθινοῦ τύπου μέτεστι καὶ ἀνδρὶ ibid.; ὁ διὰ τῶν συμβόλων προτρεπτικὸς τ. Iamb.Protr.21; ὁ αἰνιγματώδης τ. Id.VP23.103. 4. Gramm., mode of formation, form, τ. πατρωνυμικῶν D.T.634.29; τ. παθητικὸς A.D.Synt.278.25. VII. archetype, pattern, model, capable of exact repetition in numerous instances, αὐτὸν ἐκμάττειν... εἰς τοὺς τῶν κακίωνων τ. Pl.R.396e; οἰκισταῖς (sc. πόλεως) τοὺς μὲν τ. προσήκει εἰδέναι, ἐν οἷς δὲ μυθολογεῖν τοὺς ποιητάς... οὐ μὴν αὐτοῖς γε ποιητέον μύθους... οἱ τ. περὶ θεολογίας τίνες ἂν εἴεν; ib.379a, cf. 380c. 2. character recognizable in a number of instances, general character, type, πάντα ὅσα τοῦ τ.

τούτου Id.Tht.171e; τοῦ αὐτοῦ μετέχοντα τύπου Id.R.402d; τοῦτον τὸν τ. ἔχοντα Id.Phlb.51d.

3. type or form of disease (esp. fever) with reference to the order and spacing of its attacks and intervals, Gal.7.463, cf. 475, 490, 512.

VIII. general impression, vague indication, γίνεται ἀμυδρὸς ὁ τ. τῆς βράχεως (in the foetus) Diocl.Fr.175; τ. ἀμυδροί, opp. ἀκριβὲς εἶδος, Gal.6.5; ἕως ἂν ὁ τ. ἐνῇ τοῦ πράγματος as long as there is an approximate indication of the thing, Pl.Cra.432e; of the general type or schema corresponding with a name, Epicur.Fr.255.

2. outline, sketch, general idea, ὅσον τοὺς τ. ὑφηγεῖσθαι Pl.R.403e; περιγραφή καὶ τύποι Id.Lg.876e; ἔχεις τὸν τ. ὧν λέγω Id.R.491c; τοὺς τ. μόνον εἰπόντες περὶ αὐτῶν Arist.Pol.1341<sup>b</sup>31; ἐξηγεῖσθαι τύποις Pl.Lg.816c; ὁ τ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας τοιοῦτός τίς ἐστιν Isoc.15.186, cf. Phld.Rh.2.166 S.; ὁ τ. τῆς ὅλης πραγματείας Epicur.Ep.1 p.3 U.; pl., ib.p.4 U.; δέονται... ὑγρὰς διαίτης, ἥς τὸν τ. ἀρτίως ὑπέγραψα Gal.6.397; τύπῳ, ἐν τύπῳ, in outline, in general, ὡς ἐν τύπῳ, μὴ δι' ἀκριβείας, εἰρησθαι Pl.R.414a; ἵνα τύπῳ λάβωμεν αὐτάς ib.559a; ἐν ἐνὶ περιλαβόντα εἰπεῖν αὐτὰ οἷον τινι τύπῳ Id.Lg.718c; τύπῳ, καὶ οὐκ ἀκριβῶς Arist.EN1104<sup>a</sup>1; παχυλῶς καὶ τ. ἐνδείκνυσθαι ib.1094<sup>b</sup>20; τ. καὶ ἐπὶ κεφαλαίου λέγομεν ib.1107<sup>b</sup>14; ὡς ἐν τ. Id.Pol.1323<sup>a</sup>10; ὅσον τύπῳ in outline only, Id.Tor.101<sup>a</sup>22; ὡς τύπῳ λαβεῖν Thphr.Char.1.1. 3. outline, ταῦτα ὅσα εἴρηται καθάπερ ἐν γραφαῖς ἀχρόοις γραμμῇ μόνῃ τύποι ἀνδρῶν εἰκασμένοι εἰσὶ Adam.2.61.

IX. prescribed form, model to be imitated, ἣν ἀμάρτωσι τοῦ πατρικοῦ τ. τοῦ ἐπιμελέος Democ.228; οὗτος... εἰς ἂν εἴη τῶν περὶ θεοὺς νόμων καὶ τύπων, ἐν ᾧ δεήσει τοὺς λέγοντας λέγειν καὶ τοὺς ποιοῦντας ποιεῖν Pl.R.380c, cf. 383c; ἐν τοῖς τ. οἷς ἐνομοθετήσάμεθα ib.398b; εἰς ἀρχὴν τε καὶ τ. τινὰ τῆς δικαιοσύνης ib.443c; τ. εὐσεβείας... παίσιν... ἐκτέθεικα OGI383.212 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); ὥστε γενέσθαι ὑμᾶς τύπον πᾶσι τοῖς πιστεύουσιν ἐν τῇ Μακεδονίᾳ 1 Ep.Thess.1.7; κατὰ τὸν τ. τὸν δεδειγμένον σοι Lxx Ex.25.39(40), cf. Act.Ap.7.44.

2. general instruction, δόντες τοὺς τ. τούτους ὑπὲρ τῆς ὅλης διοικήσεως, ἐξέπεμπον τοὺς δέκα Plb.21.24.9; general principle in law, τ. ἐστὶν καθ' ὃν ἔκρινε πολλὰς PRyl.75.8 (ii A.D.).

b. rule of life, religion, ἔξεταστέον ποταπῷ χρήται τύπῳ ὁ νοσῶν (e.g. whether Jewish or Egyptian) Erot.Fr.33.

3. rough draft of a book, βιβλίον γεγραμμένον ἐν τύποις Gal.18(2).875, cf. 15.587, 624, Anon.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.491 B.; draft of an official letter, τύπον ποιεῖ he drafted a letter, UPZ14.135 (ii B.C.); τ. χειρογραφίας PMich.Teb.123<sup>i</sup> ii 38 (i A.D.); τ. ἐπιστολικοὶ models of letters, Epist.Charact. tit.

4. form of a document, ἔστιν δὲ ὁ τ. τῆς εἰθισμένης διαγραφῆς ὁ ὑποκείμενος PMich.Zen.9<sup>v</sup>.3 (iii B.C.); σωματισθῆναι... τύπῳ τῷδε· τί ἐκάστω ὑπάρχει κτλ. POxy.1460.12 (iii A.D.); κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. PFlor.279.16 (vi A.D.).

5. text of a document, ὁ μὲν τῆς ἐπιστολῆς τ. οὕτως ἐγγράπτο Lxx 3 Ma.3.30, cf. Aristeas 34, Act.Ap.23.25, prob. cj. in Lxx 1 Ma.15.2.

6. written decision, θεῖος τ. an imperial rescript, Cod.Just.1.2.20, al., Just.Nov.113 tit., cf. PMasp.32.41 (vi A.D.); αἰτῆσαι θεῖον καὶ πραγματικὸν τ. Mitteis Chr.319.47 (vi A.D.); given by a bishop, Sammelb.7449.14 (v A.D.); by the ἑκδικος, PSI9.1075.11 (v A.D.); by others, χρή... δοῦναι τ. εἰς τὴν συγχώρησιν POxy.1911.145 (vi A.D.); in pl., of the acta of a πάραρχος, ib.1829.2, 12 (vi A.D.).

X. as law-term, summons, writ, οἱ τ. γράμματα εἰσὶν ἀγορᾶς, ἐρήμην ἐπαγγέλλον τῷ οὐκ ἀποδιδόντι Philostr.VS1.25.9; δίκης λῆξις εἴη ἂν ὁ νῦν καλούμενος τ. Poll.8.29.

-ουργία, ἡ, forming, modelling, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7(2).11 26 W.

-ῶ, form by impress, κόνιν τυπῶν Nonn.D.6.21:—Pass., γράμμα τυπωθέν Maiist.28.

2. impress, stamp, ἐπιστολὴν σφραγίδι App.Hann.51; σφραγίδες τ. κηρὸν Ph.1.326; σφραγὶς τ. εἶδη ib.47:—Med. or Pass., to be stamped with an impression, metaph. of perception, Zeno Stoi.1.39, cf. PMag.Lond.121.562.

3. stamp a coin, Poll.3.86; τοῦ νομίσματος ἐπὶ μὲν θατέρου Ἀμωνα... ἐτύπωσαν Suid. s.v. Βάττου σίλφιον:—Pass., ἀπὸ φλόγῳ ἐνάρθροισι τυπωθεῖς Plu.2.589c, cf. Thphr.Sens.50.

4. seal up, PGiss.54.14 (iv A.D.).

II. form, mould, model, τυποῦσι [θνητὰ γένη] θεοὶ Pl.Prt.320d:—in Med., ἡ πειθὼ τὴν ψυχὴν ἐτυπώσατο Gorg.Hel.13; Κύπριδος παῖδα τυπώσάμενος API2.56 (Mel.), cf. 15.51 (Arch.):—Pass., receive a form, be modelled, of sculpture, opp. painting, τὰ γεγραμμένα καὶ τὰ τετυπωμένα Pl.Sph.239d; μιμήματα τυπωθέντα ἀπὸ... Id.Ti.50c; τοῦ τυποῦντος καὶ τοῦ τυπουμένου Plu.2.1024c; of the foetus, Sor.1.43, cf. 82; τυπωθεῖς χαλκός Supp.Epigr.3.441 (Stratos).

2. Pass., of diseases, assume a certain type (cf. τύπος vii. 3), Gal.7.463, al.; of treatment, Id.6.92. III. ordain, decree, PLond.ined.2142 (iv A.D.), Cod.Just.1.3.38.6 (Pass.), PMasp.353.14 (vi A.D.).

IV. execute in due form, POxy.67.11 (Pass., iv A.D.), PLips.35.19 (Pass., iv A.D.).

τυπτηγέος, α, ον, to be beaten, D.54.44.

τύπτω, II.11.561, etc.: fut. τύψω Nonn.D.44.160, Hierocl.Facet.200: aor. 1 ἐτύψα, Ep. τύψα, II.13.529, al., Emp.43, Hdt.3.64, but rare in Trag. and Att., as A.Eu.156 (lyr.), [Lys.] Fr.20 S.: Att. fut. τυπτήσω Ar.Nu.1443, Pl.21, Pl.Grg.527a, D.21.204: aor. 1 ἐτύπτησα first in Arist.Pol.1274<sup>b</sup>20 (as v.l.), then Philostr.VS2.1.8.

Aesop.66, Hierocl.Facet.86: aor. 2 ἐτύπον E.Ion766 (lyr.); Ep. part. τετυπόντες Call.Dian.61 (perh. pf. τετύπωντες): pf. τετύφα only in Theodos.Can.p.47 H.; τετύπηκα Poll.9.129, Philostr.VS2.10.3:—Med., Hdt.2.61, Plu.Alex.3, etc., (κατ-) Sapph.62: aor. 1 ἐτυψάμην Luc.Asin.14, (ἀπ-) Hdt.2.40: fut. (in pass. sense) τυπτήσομαι Ar.Nu.1379:—Pass., aor. 1 ἐτύφην Plu.Galb.26, Gr.18.17.7, Hierocl.Facet.138, Zen.2.68; ἐτυπτήθην Ph.2.323: aor. 2 ἐτύπην [ῶ] II.11.191, Pi.N.1.53, A.Pr.363, Ar.Ach.1194 (lyr.), Alciph.3.57: pf. τετύμμαί II.13.782, A.Th.889 (lyr.), Eu.509 (lyr.), inf. τετύφθαι Hdt.3.64; τετύπημαι Luc.Demon.16, Arg.D.54:—In Att. and Lxx the



fut. and aor. are supplied by πατάσσω, e.g. τύπτει. καὶ καταβάλλει πατάσας Lys. 13.71; later sts. by παίω, e.g. ὁ δὲ παίσας ἐπερωτᾷ ποτέρα τετύπτηκεν Poll. 9.129; the pf. by πλάσσω: a complete paradigm of this verb is given by Theodos. Can. p. 43 H., al.:—beat, strike, smite, τύπτουσιν ῥοπάλοισι (sc. τὸν ὄνον) Il. 11.561; ἀμφὶ δὲ μιν σφυρὰ τύπτε καὶ αὐχένα δέρμα 6.117; ἔχονα τύπτε πόδεσσι πάρος κόνιν ἀμφιχυθῆναι 23.764; χθόνα τύπτε μετώπῳ Od. 22.86; ἀλα τύπτον ἐρετμοῖς 4.580, 9.104, al.; but in Hom. mostly with weapons of war, [ἔλφει], δουρὶ, ἄορι, Il. 4.531, 13.529, 20.378; ἐγγείρουν 13.782 (Pass.); φασγάνῳ Od. 22.98; σκῆπτρῳ τυπέις ἐκ τῆσδε χειρὸς S. OT 811; μάστιγι Lex ap. Aeschin. 1.139 (Pass.): c. acc. cogn., τ. τινὰ σχεδίων (sc. πληγῇ) Il. 5.830; πληγὰς τ. τινὰ Antipho 4.3.1, v. infr. III. 2: the part struck is sts. in acc., γαστέρα γὰρ μιν τύψε παρ' ὀμφαλόν Il. 21.180, cf. Pi. N. 9.26, E. Andr. 1150, etc.: with a Prep., φόρκυν. κατὰ γαστέρα τύψε Il. 17.313; ἐγκύμονά τις ἔτυψε κατὰ γαστρός [Lys.] l.c.; τ. τινὰ εἰς τὸν ὄμον X. Cyr. 5.4.5; ἐπὶ κόρῃς Pl. Grg. 527a; ἐπὶ τὴν σιαγόνα Ev. Luc. 6.29; τ. χαλκώματα beat pots and pans (to make a noise), Sor. 2.29; abs., strike, τύπτει δ' ἐπιστροφάδην Il. 21.20, cf. Od. 22.308, Ar. Ra. 610; τ. καὶ πνίγων Antipho 4.1.6; Ζέφυρος λαίλαπι τύπτων beating with fury, Il. 11.306, cf. Pi. P. 6.14 (s. v. l.). 2. even of missiles, ἐκ χειρὸς τοῖς λίθοις τύπτοντες Plb. 3.53.4; whereas Hom. opposes τύπτειν to βάλλειν, δουρὶ τυπέις ἢ βλήμενος ἴφ Il. 11.191 = 206, cf. 15.495, al. 3. later, sting, ὄφεις μ' ἔτυψε μικρὸς Anacreont. 33.10; ὑπὸ σφηκῶν τύπτεσθαι X. HG 4.2.12, cf. Gr. l.c.; πῶδα κάκτος τ. Theoc. 10.4; οἱ βασιλεῖς [μελιτῶν]. οὐ τύπτονται Arist. HA 553<sup>b</sup>. 4. metaph., τὸν δ' ἄχος δὲν κατὰ φρένα τύψε βαθεῖαν sharp grief smote him to the heart, Il. 19.125; Καμβύσεα ἔτυψε ἡ ἀληθείη Hdt. 3.64; ἔτυπεν ὀδύνα με πλευμόνων ἔσω E. Ion 766 (lyr.); ξυμφορὰ τετυμμένος A. Eu. 509 (lyr.); ἀνίασι τυπέις Pi. N. 1.53; τύπτειν τὴν συνειδησὶν τινος ἀσθενούσαν wound his conscience, I Ep. Cor. 8.12; of divine punishment, ἐγὼ εἰμι Κύριος ὁ τύπτων Lxx Ez. 7.6(9); τύπτειν σε μέλλει ὁ θεός Act. Ap. 23.3. 5. strike a coin, ἐξ ἀργύρου τυπτόμενον νόμισμα Hero Mens. 60. II. Med. τύπτομαι, beat, strike oneself, esp., like κόπτομαι, beat one's breast for grief, Hdt. 2.61: c. acc. pers., mourn for a person, ib. 42.132. III. Pass., to be beaten, struck, or wounded, δουρὶ τυπέις Il. 11.191; ὑπὸ δουρὶ ib. 433; δορὶς ὑπο Ar. Ach. 1194 (lyr.); κράτων τυπτομένων Od. 22.309. 2. c. acc. cogn., receive blows or wounds, ἔλκεα... ὅσσ' ἐτύπη Il. 24.421; τύπτομαι πολλάς (sc. πληγὰς) I get many blows, Ar. Nu. 972 (anap.), cf. Pax 644 (troch.), Ra. 636, Lex ap. Aeschin. 1.139: c. dat., καιρῇ (sc. πληγῇ) τετύφθαι Hdt. 3.64; v. supr. I. 1.

τύπ-ώδης, es, (τύπος VIII. 2) like an outline, ὡς εἰς τ. μάθησιν so far as belongs to general or superficial knowledge, Arist. Mu. 397<sup>b</sup> 12. Adv. -ώδως summarily, Cic. Att. 4.13.2, Str. 2.1.24, 4.1.1, 2: Comp. -ώδστερον Ph. 2.419. -ωμα, atos, τό, that which is formed or moulded, τ. χαλκόπλευρον, of a brazen urn, S. El. 54; figure, outline, μορφῆς τ. E. Ph. 162. 2. seal-impression, Anon. in Gött. Nachr. 1922. 35 (cf. 40): hence, b. impression received in perception, = φάντασμα, Plu. 2.1121c. -ῶντες, χοροὶ times, Hsch. -ῶσις, εως, ἡ, forming, moulding, impression, Thphr. Sens. 53; modelling, S. E. M. 9.197; of the foetus, Hp. Alim. 42. 2. delineation, sketching in outline, Phld. Rh. 2.34 S. II. the making of a τύπωμα 2b, φαντασία τύπωσις ἐν ψυχῇ Stoic. 2.229, cf. Cleanth. ib. 1.108, al., Plot. 4.3.26; the impression made, Plu. Brut. 37. -ωτής, ου, ὁ, one who forms or moulds, κόσμοιο τ. Orph. Fr. 247.8:—fem. -ώτις, ιδος, σφρηγὶς τ. seal-ring, Id. H. 3.4.26. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, able to form or mould, formative, Euryph. ap. Stob. 4.39.27: c. gen., S. E. M. 7.383, 8.407, Ath. 9.392a. II. 'sketchy', περίληψις (outline) Eustr. in EN 14.32. III. in pass. sense, τυπωτικοὶ λόγοι, i.e. λόγοι which are copies of the things which are seen, Procl. in R. 2.177 K. Adv. -κώς, μετέχειν τὰ αἰσθητὰ τῶν εἰδῶν Id. in Prm. p. 657 S. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, fashioned, moulded, Lyc. 262.

τυράκινης [ῖ], ου, Dor. -vas, ὁ, a kind of cheese-cake, Philox. 3.17. τυράλφειτον, τό, cheese-cake, Wien. Sitzb. 132(2).23 (Caria). τυρανν-εῖον, τό, a tyrant's dwelling, Str. 13.1.67, J. BJ 4.3.7, Plu. Dio 13, etc.: pl., D. S. 16.70, Plu. Tim. 13. -εύω and -έω, the former always in Hdt. (v. infr.) and found in Alc. Supp. 28.12 (prob.); both in Trag. and Com., as the metre required, cf. S. OT 408 with OC 449; E. Med. 967, Ph. 560 with Hel. 786; Ar. Av. 483 (anap.) with Lys. 631 (troch.), Fr. 357; and X. used both, cf. Cyr. 1.1.1 with HG 4.4.6; Pl. has -έω in Lg. 693a, R. 580c, al., -εύω in Men. 76b, more freq. in aor.: fut. -εύσω E. El. 877 (lyr.), Ar. Lys. l.c., -ήσω first in Plu. 2.403c, App. BC 2.139: aor. ἐτυράννευσα Sol. 33.6, Hdt. 1.14, Th. 6.55, 59, Pl. R. 576c, Grg. 473d, Phdr. 238b, etc., -ησα E. HF 29, X. HG 2.2.24: pf. τετυράννευκα Isoc. 8.113, -ηκα first in Plb. 2.59.1:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι Sopat. in Rh. 8.335 W.; but Med. τυραννῆσομαι in pass. sense, D. 20.161: aor. ἐτυραννέσθην Th. 1.18, Pl. (v. infr.), -ήσθην D. H. 4.82, Str. 8.6.25:—to be a monarch, absolute ruler, and in aor. to become such, Hdt. 1.14, 5.92.ε', Th. 6.55, etc.; ὡς χρὴ τυραννέειν, Ἰσοκράτους ἠκούσατε Isoc. 3.11; τυραννέεσθαι ἡ ἐπιθυμία Pl. Phdr. 238b: in Poets, to be a prince or princess, E. Med. 967. 2. c. gen., to be ruler of a people or place, τ. Ἀθηναίων Sol. 33.6; Σαρδίδων, Μιλήτου, Ἀθηναίων, Μήδων, Hdt. 1.15, 20, 59, 73; χθονός, γαίας, S. OC 449, E. El. 877 (lyr.), etc.; τῶν κακίων Id. Fr. 1048.6; Σάμου Th. 1.13; τὰς πόλεις (sc. Eresus) IG 12(2).526d 20 (iv B. c.): metaph., [Κύπρις] Διὶς τυραννέει πλευμόνων S. Fr. 941.15. 3. c. acc., τὸ συμποσίον Luc. D. Meretr. 3.2 codd.; Μεσσήνην f. l. (cod. S) in D. 17.7:—Pass., to be under the sway of τυράννοι, Hdt. 5.55, 78, Th. 1.18, etc.; τυραννομένη πόλις Pl. R. 545c, cf. Hdt. 4.137, 5.92.α', X. HG 2.3.48;

ὑπὸ τινος τυραννῆσθαι D. 20.161; τυραννευθεὶς ὑπὸ Ἑρωτος Pl. R. 574c. II. to be of a tyrannical disposition, be imperious, Id. Alc. 1.135a, Men. 76b. -ησεῖω, Desiderat. of τυραννέω, aspire to sovereignty, Sol. ap. D. L. 1.65. -ησις, εως, ἡ, tyranny, Ptol. Tetr. 197. -ητέον, one must be tyrant, Sol. ap. D. L. 1.64. -ία, ἡ, = τυραννίς, Xenoph. 3 (with penult. long); tyrannous conduct, Wilcken Chr. 20.112 (ii A. D.), P. Amh. 2.142.15 (iv A. D.). -ιάω, smack of tyranny, οἱ λόγοι σου τ. D. L. 3.18:—Med., behave tyrannously, PSI 6.686.5 (vi A. D.). II. = τυραννησεῖω, J. BJ 4.7.1, Heraclid. Pol. 4, Suid. -ίζω, take the part of tyrants, D. 17.7. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a tyrant, αἶμα A. Ag. 828; τρόποισιν οὐ τυραννικοῖς Id. Ch. 479; κράτος τ. S. OC 373; λῆμα E. Med. 348; δόμος, στέγαι, ib. 740, Andr. 882; κύκλος τ. the circle or assembly of kings, S. Aj. 749; τ. θέαμα (in good sense) Phalar. Ep. 122.1. 2. befitting a tyrant, despotic, τυραννικόν τοι πόλλ' ἐπίστασθαι λέγειν E. Fr. 335; συμφορὰ τ. that befell a tyrant, Isoc. 8.91; smacking of tyranny, τὸ σῦκον (sc. τὸ Λακωνικόν) ἐχθρόν ἐστι καὶ τ. Ar. Fr. 108 (troch.); φρονῶν τυραννικά Id. V. 507 (troch.); ξυνωμοσία τ. in favour of tyranny, Th. 6.60; νόμοι Pl. R. 338e; τι δράσαι τῶν τ. ib. 574b; μαθὼν ἀντὶ τοῦ βασιλικοῦ τὸ τ. X. Cyr. 1.3.18; τὰ τ. the period of the tyrants, Arist. Pol. 1303<sup>a</sup> 38. 3. tyrannical, of persons, Pl. R. 574c, Phdr. 248e, etc.; Sup. -ώματος Id. R. 575d, 580c; fit for tyrannical government, οἱ τ., opp. οἱ δημοτικοί, X. HG 2.3.49; τυραννικὸν [δικαίον] οὐκ ἔστι κατὰ φύσιν Arist. Pol. 1287<sup>b</sup> 39. II. Adv. -κώς, ζῆν Pl. R. 575a; opp. βασιλικώς, Isoc. 5.154; opp. πολιτικώς, Arist. Ath. 16.2: Comp. -ώτερον Id. Pol. 1313<sup>a</sup> 2. -ίς, ιδος, ἡ, voc. τυράννι S. OT 380:—monarchy, sovereignty, μεγάλης οὐκ ἐρέω τ. Archil. 25, cf. Pi. P. 2.87, 11.53 (pl.), S. OT 535, E. Ba. 43, etc.; of the sovereignty of Zeus, ἡ Διὸς τ. A. Pr. 10, al., cf. infr. II. 2:—but more freq. II. despotic rule, obtained by force or fraud, tyranny, Simon. 71, Hdt. 3.53, 81, Ar. V. 417, Th. 1.13, etc.; τυραννίδα ἔχετε τὴν ἀρχήν (of the Athenians) Id. 3.37; τ. ὁμῶν lordship over you, D. 2.30: metaph., ἡ ἐπιθυμία ἐν ψυχῇ τ. Pl. Lg. 863e. 2. in concrete sense, ἡ Διὸς τ. royal Zeus, S. Fr. 345: pl., αἱ τυραννίδες, = οἱ τυράννοι, Hdt. 8.137; ἴδεσθε χώρας τὴν διπλὴν τ. A. Ch. 973. 3. territory or resources of a princeling, Liv. 38.14.12. III. fem. of τυράννος, princess, Lxx Es. 1.18. IV. name of a medicine, Gal. 14.165.

τύραννο-δαίμων, onos, ὁ, ἡ, tyrant more than human, perh. referring to Aspasia, Com. Adesp. 99. -διδάσκαλος, ὁ, teacher of tyrants, Pl. Thg. 125a, D. C. 59.24.

τύραννοκτόν-εἰος, on, = -κτονικός, τὴν -ειον αἰτεῖ δωρεάν Sch. Hermog. in Rh. 7(1).400 W. -έω, slay a tyrant, Plu. 2.1128f, Luc. Tyr. 21, Rhet. Anon. in PLit. Lond. 138ix 9:—Pass., to be slain as a tyrant, Luc. Tyr. 20. -ία, ἡ, the slaying of a tyrant, Phap. Eus. PE 8.14, J. AJ 19.1.10, Plu. Pel. 34, Luc. Tyr. 22. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the slaying of a tyrant, γέρα App. BC 4.94. -ος (parox.), ὁ, ἡ, slayer of a tyrant, D. S. 16.14, Plu. 2.256f, Luc. Tyr. 1, Lib. Decl. 43.32:—as Adj., πάθος, τιμὰ τ., of slaying a tyrant, Phalar. Ep. 70.1.

τύραννο-ποιός, ὁ, maker of tyrants, Pl. R. 572e. -πολίτης [ῖ], ου, ὁ, citizen under a tyranny, Sidon. Apoll. Ep. 5.8 (-tarum, v. l. -tanorum).

τύραννος [ῖ], ὁ, also ἡ (v. infr. I. 2), an absolute ruler, unlimited by law or constitution, first in h. Mart. 5 (unless the hymn is late), where it is used of a god, Ἄρης, ἂντιβίοισι τυράννε; so ὁ τῶν θεῶν τ., of Zeus, A. Pr. 736, cf. Ar. Nu. 564 (lyr.); ὁ τυράννε τὰς ἐμὰς φρενός, i.e. Apollo, S. Tr. 217 (lyr.); σὺ δ' ὁ τυράννε θεῶν τε κἀνθρώπων Ἑρως E. Fr. 136; Μὴν Τύραννος, a Phrygian deity worshipped in Attica, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1366.2 (i A. D.), al.; οὐ, τὴν τ. (perh. Hera), in an oath, Herod. 5.77: first used of monarchs in the time of Archil. (cf. τυραννίς I) acc. to Hippias 9 D.; Φίττακον ἐστάσαντο τ. Alc. 37A; ἦν μὴ τις ἡ τ. ἡ σκηπτούχος ἢ Σεμόν. 7.69; λαγέτας τ. Pi. P. 3.85; interchangeable with βασιλεὺς in Isoc. 2.4 (cf. I), 35 (cf. 36); later, chief, princeling, OGI 654.8 (Egypt, i. B. c.); τ. ἴδιοι καθ' ἕκαστον ἐμπόριον Peri pl. M. Rubr. 14: c. gen., Κροῖσος. τ. ἐθνέων τῶν ἐν τῷ Ἄλφει Hdt. 1.6; Κλεισθένης ὁ Σικυῶνος τ., Ἰστιάς ὁ Μιλήτιος τ., etc., Id. 5.67, 7.10.γ', etc.; ὁ τῶν Κυπρίων τ. Sor. 1.39; οἱ τ., of the Sicilian tyrants, Th. 1.14; of the Pisistratidae, X. HG 6.5.33, Arist. Ath. 13.5, Pol. 1275<sup>b</sup> 36, cf. Th. 6.54, Pl. Smp. 182c; τὸν τ. κτανέτην Scol. 9.3; οἱ τ. the monarchical party, προδιδούς τοῖς τ. τὴν πόλιν τὴν Ἑρυθραίων IG 1<sup>2</sup>.10.32: freq. in a bad sense, δημοφάγος τ. Thgn. 1181, cf. 823, Hdt. 3.80, Pl. Grg. 510b, Plt. 301c, R. 569b, etc.; ὕβρις φυτεύει τυράννον S. OT 873 (lyr.). 2. in a wider sense, of members of the ruler's family, οἱ τ. 'the royal house', Id. Tr. 316, cf. OC 851, Charito 1.2: ἡ τυράννος is used both of the queen herself and the king's daughter, princess, E. Hec. 809, Med. 42, 877, 1356, cf. infr. II; πρέπει γὰρ ὡς τ. εἰσορᾶν, of Clytemnestra, S. El. 664; αὐτῇ. τ. ἡ Φρυγῶν E. Andr. 204. 3. metaph., ἵνα Δίκη τ. ἢ that Justice may be supreme, Critias 25.6 D.; Ἑρως τ. ἀνδρῶν E. Hipp. 538 (lyr.); Πειθῶ τὴν τ. ἀνθρώποις μόνην Id. Hec. 816. 4. golden-crested wren, Regulus cristatus, Arist. HA 592<sup>b</sup> 23; cf. τροχίλος 1.2.

II. τυράννος, on, as Adj., kingly, royal, τυράννα σκῆπτρα A. Pr. 761; τ. σχῆμα S. Ant. 1169; τυράννα δρᾶν to act as a king, Id. OT 588; ἡ τυράννος κόρη E. Med. 1125; τυράννον δῶμα the king's palace, Id. Hipp. 843 (lyr.), etc.; τ. ἐστία Id. Andr. 3; τ. δόμος the royal house, Id. Hel. 478, etc.; ἐς τυράνν' ἐγημάμην into the royal house, Id. Tr. 474. 2. imperious, despotic, τ. πόλις Th. 1.122, 124; αἱ τ. φύσεις Luc. Ner. 2. (Loan-word, prob. from Phrygian or Lydian.)

τύραννοφόνος, on, slaying tyrants, AP 7.388 (Bianor), D. C. 44.35. τυράσιον, τό, dub. sens. in PSI 6.606.6 (iii B. c.).

τύρβᾱ, Adv., (τύρβη) pell-mell, in confusion, [ῖς] τρέπουσα τύρβ' ἄνω κάτω A. Fr. 311.3; also σύρβα, Hsch., cf. συρβάβυττα.



**τυρβ-άζω**, trouble, stir up, τὸν πηλὸν ὥσπερ ἀπταγὰς τυρβάσεις βαδίζων Ar.V.257; τυφλός. Ἄρης οὐδὲ προσώπῳ πάντα τυρβάσει κακὰ S.Fr.838:—Pass., πολὺς δὲ πηλὸς ἐκ πίθων τυρβάζεται bursts in turbid stream from., ib.783: c. dat. pers., jostle against., Ar.Pax 1007 (anap.); τ. περὶ πολλὰ (v. l. for θορυβάει) to be troubled about., Ev.Luc.10.41. II. reveal, enjoy oneself, Alex.25.6. —**ἄσια**, ἡ, = τύρβη II, Poll.4.104, Hsch.; cj. Rzach for τυρβάξας in Hes.Fr.96.60. —**ασμα**, ατος, τό, trouble, confusion, dub. in Anon.Herc.418Fr.2.4.

**τύρβη**, ἡ, disorder, confusion, tumult, τύρβην παρέχειν τινί Hp. Fract.22; τὴν τύρβην ἐν ᾗ ζῶμεν Isoc.15.130, cf. X.Cyr.1.2.3, Plb.1.67.3, etc. II. metaph., ἡ ποιητικὴ τ. the poetic rout, Epicur. Fr.228; so of a Bacchic festival and its dance, Paus.2.24.6: hence, acc. to Suid., = ἀπόλαυσις, revelry. [Oxyt. in some codd. of Hp. l.c.; the form σύρβη is cited by Suid., Eust.871.60.] (Cf. Lat. turba, Norse þyrpask 'crowd together'.)

**τύρβησις**, ἡ, ἡλιβατὸν ἀέρα, Hsch. **τύρ-εἶα**, ἡ, cheese-making, Arist.HA523<sup>a</sup>.6. 2. cheese-press, Tab.Herac.1.71. 3. a cheese as an offering, φέρειν τυρεῖν τῷ Ἑρμῇ Schwyz.721.9, cf. II (Mycalē, iv B.C.). II. metaph., intrigue, roguery, Eust.620.13, Zonar. —**ευμα**, ατος, τό, that which is curdled, cheese, in pl., E.El.496, Cyc.162.190. II. metaph., intrigue, Com.Adesp.706. —**ευσίς**, εως, ἡ, = τυρεία I.1, Arist.HA522<sup>a</sup>.26.

—**ευτήρ**, ἡρος, ὁ, one who makes cheese, Ἑρμῆς τυρευτήρ Hermes as god of goatards, and giver of goat's-milk cheese, AP9.744 (Leon.). —**εύω**, (τυρός) like τυρόω, make cheese, make into cheese, Com.Adesp.1173:—Pass., τυρεύεται τὸ γάλα Arist.HA522<sup>b</sup>.2: impers., τυρεύεται cheese is made, ib.521<sup>b</sup>.30. II. metaph. (cf. τυρόω I.2), mix up cunningly, contrive by trickery and intrigue, κακὸν τινι τ. Luc.Asin.31, cf. Nic.Dam.136.6J., Adam.1.3.17: abs., concoct mischief, D.19.295:—Pass., ἡ ἐπὶ τινι τυρευθεῖσα ἐπιβουλὴ Ph.2.66. —**έω**, = foreg., τυρὸν ἐτύρηντας Alc.34.6.

**τυρηνίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, a Persian plaster, Aët.15.15. **τυριάνθινος**, η, ου, of Tyrian-purple dye, Mart.1.53; pallium tyrianthinum, Vopisc.Carin.20.5: written —**άντινος**, PHamb.10.23.30 (ii A.D.).

**τυρίδιον** [rī], τό, Dim. of τυρός, dub. cj. in Epich.92, D.L.6.36 (Cobet).

**Τυρίμνεια**, τὰ, festival of the god Τύριμνος at Thyatira, Ath.Mitt.24.238, BCH.11.105, Keil-Premmerstein Zweiter Bericht 62; Ἀπόλλων Τύριμνος, JHS37.108, etc.; Τυριμναῖος, Keil-Premmerstein Zweiter Bericht 115; Σεβαστείου καὶ Τυριμνήου πανηγύρεως Ath.Mitt.19.535.

**τύρινος** [ū], η, ου, of Tyrian purple, [χρῶμα] POxy.1739.4 (ii/iii A.D.). **τύριον**, τό, Dim. of τυρός, small cheese, Chionid.7 (cj. for τυρόν), Telecl.25, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c, POxy.1684<sup>v</sup> (iv A.D.), etc. **Τύριος** [ū], α, ου, Tyrian, Hdt.2.112, etc.; πορφύρα PHolm.26.8.23. **τύρ-ίσκος**, ὁ, = τυρίον, Ael.NA8.5, Longus.1.19. —**ίτης**, ου, ὁ (sc. πλακοῦς), = scriblita, Gloss.

**τύρμα**, ἡ, = Lat. turma, IGRom.1.1334, 1346, al. (Egypt); also **τούρμα**, ib.1332, al. (ibid., i A.D.).

**τυρνες**, = lucioli, a kind of fish, prob. f.l. in Gloss. **τύρο-βόλιον**, τό, cheese-basket, Sch.Ar.Ra.568, Sch.Theoc.11.37. —**βόλος**, ὁ, or —**βόλον**, τό, = foreg., PSI6.606.4 (iii B.C.). —**γλύφος** [γλϋ], ὁ, Cheese-scooper, name of a mouse in Batr.137.

**τύρό-εις**, εσσα, εν, contr. τυρούς, οὔσσα, οὖν, Dor. τυρώς, ὦσσα, ὦν: (τυρός):—cheesy, like cheese, ἄρτον τυρῶντα Sophr.14: ὁ τ. (sc. ἄρτος or πλακοῦς) cheese-bread, cheese-cake, or simply cheese, Theoc.1.58, Hegem.ap.Ath.15.698f. [τύρδεντα is trisyll. in Theoc. l.c.] —**κλεψ**, ὁ, cheese-thief, Hdn.Gr.1.246. —**κνηστis**, ἡ, acc. in Ar.V.938, etc., gen. ἰδος Id.Lys.231 sq.: (κνάω):—cheese-scraper, cheese-grater, Ar.V. l.c., 963, Av.1579, Pl.Com.8, IGI1(2).154A69 (Delos, iii B.C.):—τῷ τυροκνηστῇ (as if from —τεύς) Gal.19.112.

—**κομείον**, τό, cheese-crate, cheese-rack, Poll.1.251.7. 175. —**κομέω**, make cheese, Id.1.251, Sch.Od.9.219. —**κόσκινον**, τό, cheese-cake, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f. —**μαντις**, εως, ὁ and ἡ, one who divines from cheese, Artem.2.69. —**ωντος**, ον, cheese-backed, i.e. spread with cheese, πλακοῦντος κύκλος Ar.Ach.1125 (cf. τυροφόρος)—parodied from Γοργόνωτος. —**ξόος**, ον, (ξέω) scraping cheese, Sch.D11.11.639.

**τύροποι-έω**, make cheese, Str.3.5.4, 4.5.2, Nic.Dam.104J., Longus 3.33. —**ία**, ἡ, cheese-making, Gr.18.19, Eust.620.10. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for cheese-making, Apollon.Lex. s.v. τάλαροι. —**ός**, ὁ, cheese-maker, J.BJ5.4.1, Gal.4.632.

**τύροπραῖσία**, ἡ, sale of cheeses, Stud.Pal.20.96.4 (iv A.D.). **τύροπωλ-έω**, sell like cheese, ποιητῶν τ. τέχνην Ar.Ra.1369: lit., sell cheese, Men.Pk.100. —**ης**, ου, ὁ, cheesemonger, Ar.Eq.854, Critias70, Lib.Or.29.30. —**ικῶς**, Adv. like a cheesemonger, Sch.Ar.Ra.1416.

**τύρός**, ὁ, cheese, ἐπὶ δ' αἰγείων κνή τυρόν Il.11.639; οὐκ ἐπιδευὴς τυροῦ Od.4.88; τ. ἐξ Ἀχαΐης Semon.23; τ. Σικελικός Ar.V.896, etc.; for Sicilian cheese, cf. Hermipp.63.9, Antiph.236, Philem.76: pl., PCair.Zen.110.25 (iii B.C.), al. 2. ὁ χλωρὸς τ. the fresh cheese, hence the cheese-market, Lys.23.6.—Cf. Βούτυρον.

**τύρο-τάριχος** [ā], εος, τό, a dish of cheese and salt fish, in Lat. form tyrotarichum, Cic.Att.4.8.1, Fam.9.16.7. —**τόμος**, ον, (τέμνω) cutting cheese, Sch.Il.11.639, Eust.871.60. —**φάγος** [ā], ὁ, Cheese-eater, name of a mouse in Batr.223. —**φορείον**, τό, stand for cheese-racks, Poll.1.251.7.175, 10.130. —**φόρος**, ον, with cheese on it, πλακοῦς AP6.155 (Theodorid.).

**τύρόω**, make into cheese, curdle, in Pass., Sopat.8, Dsc.2.83, Gal.6.683, Sch.Theoc.5.86: metaph., ἐτύρωςάς με ἴσα τυρῷ LxxJb.10.10; ἐτυρώθη ὡς γάλα ἡ καρδία αὐτῶν ib.Ps.118(119).70. 2. make a mess of (cf. τυρεύω II), τυροῦντες ἅπαντα Archestr.Fr.45.13; τυρωθέντα· παραχθέντα, Hsch. II. make or season with cheese, πλακοῦντες τετυρωμένοι Artem.1.72.

**Τυρρην-ίζω**, imitate the Tyrrhenians, τῇ φωνῇ Polyaen.8.8. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, Tyrrhenian, Etruscan, σανδάλια T. Cratin.131; κρατήρες IG2<sup>2</sup>.1648.36, 11(2).161B122, 219B69 (Delos, iii B.C.): T. λόγος, a speech by Dinarchus: cf. Τυρρηνικός. —**ικουργής**, ἐς, of Tyrrhenian or Etruscan work, Poll.7.93. —**ίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, = Τυρρηνίς (q.v.), [νῆες] Thphr.HP5.8.3. —**ολέτης**, ου, ὁ, destroyer of Tyrrhenians, AP9.524.20. —**ός**, ἡ, ὄν, Tyrrhenian, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1629.223, Plb.1.6.4, etc.; cf. Τυρρηνικός.

**τυρρίδιον**, τό, Dim. of τύρρις (v. τύρσις), IGI4.352ii65.77 (Halaesa). **Τυρσηνός**, ἡ, ὄν, Ion. for Att. Τυρρηνός; Dor. Τυρσανός Pi.P.1.72, SIG14 (Delph., vi/v B.C.), also Τυρρανός (v. infr.):—Tyrrhenian, Etruscan, h.Hom.7.8, Hes.Th.1016, E.Med.1359, etc.; τῷ Δι Τυράν' ἀπὸ Κύμας SIG35 (Olympia, v B.C.), cf. Τυρρανοί ib.24 (Delph.):—the people were Τυρσηνοί, Τυρρηνοί, Hdt.1.57, etc.; T. Πελασγοί S.Fr.270 (anap.):—Adj. Τυρσηνικός, ἡ, ὄν, σάλπιγξ, κώδων, A.Eu.567, S.Aj.17; cf. κηρός I.3: also fem. Τυρσηνίς, ἰδος, Σκύλλα E.Med.1342.

**τύρσις**, ἡ, gen. ἰος Hp.Art.43, X.An.7.8.12; ἰδος IGI2(7).115.4 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.); acc. τύρσιν Pi.O.2.70, Hp. l.c., X.An.7.8.13: nom. and acc. pl. τύρσεις, gen. εων, dat. εσι, ib.4.4.2, HG4.7.6, Cyr.7.5.10; acc. pl. τύρσις Lyc.834, Maiist.2:—also τύρρις, Hsch. (whence Lat. turris is borrowed):—tower, Pi. l.c., Hp. l.c. (cf. Gal.18(1).518); esp. tower on a wall, bastion, X. ll. cc.; opp. προμαχῶν, J.BJ5.4.3 sq.; also, walled city or fortified house, Nic.Al.2; = villa rustica, πύργος, IGI1.c.

**τύρσος**, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch., Suid. **τύρχη**, ἡ, = furca, Gloss.; τ. διόδους ξυλίνη Edict.Diocl.15.47. **τύρ-ῶδης**, ἐς, like cheese, σιτία Hp.Aff.47, cf. Mnesith.Cyz.ap. Orib.inc.15.13, Plu.2.131e, Sor.1.87, Gal.6.47 (Sup.), 684; containing cheese (cf. τυρόεις and Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c), ἄρτος SIG1025.49 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.). —**ωσις**, εως, ἡ, cheese-making, Olymp. in Mete.311.23. —**ωτός**, ἡ, ὄν, prepared with cheese, Gloss.

**τύσσει**· ἱκετεύει, Hsch. **τυτάνη**, ἡ, v. τυκάνη. **τύτε**, Adv., said to be Aeol. for τότε, An.Ox.1.64. **τύτη**· τὸ αὐτόθι, Hsch.

**τυτθός**, ὄν, Il.22.480, also ἡ, ὄν Call.Dian.64, A.R.3.93, 4.832 (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.145):—Ep. for (σ)μικρός, which is rarer in Hom., little, small, young, in Hom. mostly of persons, τυτθὸν εἶδον Il. l.c.; τὸν γ' ἔθρεψε δόμοις ἐνι τυτθὸν εἶδοντα while yet a little one, 11.223, cf. Od.1.435, al.; τυτθὸν ὄντ' ἐν σπαργάνοις A.Ag.1606; αἱ μάλα τυτθαί Call. l.c.: of animals, ἀπτήνα, τυτθὸν A.Fr.337; τ. θηρίον ἐντὶ μέλισσα Theoc.19.5, etc.: of things, A.R.4.832, Maiist.29, etc. II. τυτθὸν as Adv., a little, a bit, esp. of Space, ἀνεχάξετο τυτθὸν ὀπίσσω Il.5.443; τ. ἀποπρὸ νεῶν 7.334, cf. Od.9.540; τ. ὑπεκπροθέων Il.21.604, cf. 10.345; τ. ἀπ' ἀκροτάτης κορυφῆς Hes.Th.62: of measure or degree, κοτύλην τις τ. ἐπέσχευ, so as to give only a sip, Il.22.494; τ. ἐτι ζῶων with but little life yet in him, 19.335, cf. 16.302; οὐδέ με τ. ἐτίσεν 1.354: of the voice, low, softly, gently, τυτθὸν φθεγγαμένη 24.170. 2. by a little, scarcely, hardly, ἀπὸ τ. ἁμαρτεν 17.609; ἡλεῦστο ἔγχος τ. 13.185, 17.306; τ. ὑπέκ θανάτοιο φέρονται 15.628: also pl., τυτθαί ἐκφυγεῖν A.Pers.564 (lyr.); τ. οἶον καὶ ὁκόσον ἂν λάθοι Hp.Cord.2; παρὰ τ. ἰὸν ibid. III. pl. τυτθαί, in Hom. only τυτθαί διατμήξας cut small, Od.12.174; κεῖσθαιμι split small, ib.388. (Rare in Prose, Hp. l.c.: Thessalian word acc. to Sch.T Il.13.466.)

**τυτώ**, οὐς, ἡ, night-owl, Hsch. **Τυφάων**, Τυφαόνιος, etc., v. Τυφῶν, Τυφώνιος. **τυφεδ-ἄνός**, ἡ, ὄν, (τύφος) stupid, Ar.V.1364 (στυφεδανός, in error, Suid.). —**ῶν**, ὄνος, ἡ, nonsense, humbug, Neophro(?) Trag. in PLit.Lond.77 Fr.2.16, Call.Fr.98b (where acc. —ῶνα for —ῶνα metri gr.), Oenom.ap.Eus.PE5.36. II. Τυφεδῶνος, ὄνομα κύριον, ἡ τῆς καὶσσεως, Suid., cf. Theognost.Can.39.

**τύφ-η** [ū], ἡ, a plant used for stuffing bolsters and beds, reed mace, Typha angustata, Thphr.HP1.5.3, 4.10.5, Str.5.2.9, Dsc.3.118: τυφί, Ps.-Dsc. l.c. II. a sort of tiara, Tz.H.8.307. —**ήρης**, ἐς, made from τυφή, λύχνος AP6.249 (Antip.).

**τυφλ-άγκιστρον**, τό, blunt hook, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.6, 45.18.8, Paul.Aeg.6.5. —**ηγορέα**, dub. sens. in Zos.Alch.p.232 B. —**ην**, v. τυφλίνης II. —**ίας**, ου, ὁ, a venomous snake, Philom.Ven.29; = κωφίς, Hsch.; cf. sq. —**ίνης** or **τυφλίνος** ὄφης, ὁ, a blind snake, perh. Pseudoporus pallasi, τυφλῖναι ὄφεις Arist.HA567<sup>b</sup>.25; —**ίνος** ὄφειν ib.604<sup>b</sup>.25: called τυφλώψ in Nic.Th.492, Ael.NA8.13 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.2.66); τυφλίας and τυφλῶν in Hsch. (unless these are errors for τυφλῖνας, τυφλώψ); τυφλῖνης, τυφλῖς, and τυφῖς = caeciola, caecilia, ciccola, Gloss. (fort. τυφλίνης, τυφλίας); τυφλείας = caecula, ib.:—cf. κωφίας. II. τυφλίνος, ὁ, a Nile fish, Marc.Sid.25, Hsch.; also τυφλίνης (τυφλῖνις, τυφλεves codd.) Artem.4.56; τυφλῆν (nom.) Ath.7.312b: Dim. τυφλινίδιον, τό, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.152 (—φλην—codd.).

**τυφλο-γενής**, ἐς, born blind, Gloss. —**πλαστέομαι**, Pass., to be formed blind, Phot., Suid.; cf. sq. —**πλαστέω**, πλάστης, v. τυφοπ-. —**ποιός**, ὄν, blinding, Sch.Theoc.10.19, Eust.1769.51. —**πους**, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, with blind foot, of Oedipus, E.Ph.1549 (lyr.). **τυφλοπτεῖται**, = τυφλοπλαστεῖται, Suid. (s. v. l., fort. τυφοπλαστεῖται).



**τυφλός**, ἡ, ὄν, *blind*, once in Hom., Il.6.139, cf. *h. Ap.* 172, freq. in other writers; *τυφλός* ἐκ δεδωρόκοτος S.O.T.454; τ. ἄρης, Πλούτος, Id.Fr.838, Theoc.10.19; τ. ὄψις, ὀφθαλμοί, E.Cyc.697, Pl.R.518c, etc.; c. gen.; τ. τινός *blind to*... X.Smr.4.12, Plu.Sol.12; but τ. τῆς προνοίας *lacking vision of the future*, Id.2.975c; τὰ τ. τοῦ σώματος, i.e. one's back, X.Cyr.3.3.45; καὶ τυφλῷ γε δῆλον even a *blind man* can see that, Pl.R.550d; for Cratin.6, v. κωφός II. 2. of the limbs of the blind, τ. πούς E.Hec.1050, Ph.834, etc. (cf. τυφλόπους); χεῖρ ib.1699; [βάκτρον], τοξεύματα, Id.Ion.744, HF199. 3. metaph. of the other senses and the mind, τ. ἦτορ Pi.N.7.23; τυφλὸς τὰ τ' ὅσα, τὸν τε νοῦν, τὰ τ' ὄμματ' εἰ S.O.T.371; τὴν τέχνην ἔφω τ. ib.389. 4. metaph., τ. ὁλβος E.Fr.776; ἡ φύσις ἔνευ μαθήσεως τυφλὸν Plu.2.2b; τῇ τύχῃ... ἦν τυφλὴν λοιδοροῦμεν ib.98a; τ. ἔδραμε πᾶσα τρόπις AP.9.289 (Bass.). II. of things, *dark, dim, obscure*, ἐλπίδες A.Pr.252; ἄτη S.Tr.1104; τὸ δ' ἐς αἴριον αἰετ. ἔρπει Id.Fr.593. 6 (lyr.); τ. σπιλάδες *blind rocks*, AP.7.275 (Gaet.); αἱ ἄνευ ἐπιστήμης δόξαι τυφλαί Pl.R.506c; δεσμῶν τ. ἀρχαί *hidden*, Plu.Alex.18; τ. ὑπόνοια Id.2.587c; τ. κίνημα, of revolution, Id.Galb.18. 2. of passages or apertures, *blind, closed, with no outlet*, τοῦ ἐντέρου τυφλόν τι, of the *intestinum caecum* (τὸ τυφλόν in Gal.UP.4.18, al.), Arist.PA 675<sup>b</sup>, cf. 676<sup>a</sup>; τ. ἔντερον Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.25; τ. τρήμα the *foramen caecum* (stylo-mastoid), Ruf.Onom.144, Gal.UP.9.10; τ. στενωποί Str.1.1.17; τ. ὁδοί Anon.ap.Suid.; τ. ῥύμη a *blind alley*, POxy.99.9 (i a.d.); of rivers and harbours, *choked with mud*, Plu.Sull.20 (v. sq.), cf. *Caes.* 58; of the halcyon's nest, *closed, tight*, Id.2.983d; τυφλοὶ ὄζοι branches *without buds or eyes*, Thphr.HP.1.8.4, cf. CP.3.2.8; τ. κύμα *dark, trackless*, AP.7.400 (Serapio), 12.156; τ. μώλωψ a wound *without an outlet*, Plu.Aem.19; τὸ τ. ἄμμα καλούμενον the so-called *unescapable knot*, Gal.2.669; of a hook (cf. τυφλάγκιστρον), *blunt*, Orib.45.18.9. III. Adv., πρὸς τὸ ὠφέλιμον τυφλῶς ἔχειν to be *blind to it*, Pl.Grg.479b; τ. καὶ ἀσκέπτως Antip.Stoic.3.256; τ. καὶ οὐ γνωρίμως διασαφεῖ Str.9.5.21. [ὑ by nature, S.O.T.389, E.Hec.1050, etc., freq. ὑ by position: prob. not connected with τυφῶ [ὑ]: perh. cf. Goth. *daufs*, OE. *deaf* 'stupid', OIr. *dub* 'black'.]

**τυφλό-στομος**, ὄν, *with blind mouth*, of rivers, Str.4.1.8; cf. τυφλός II. 2. -της, ἡτος, ἡ, *blindness*, νοῦ Democr.175, cf. Pl.R.353c, Gal.15.142, etc. II. closedness of the *foramen caecum* (cf. τυφλός II. 2), Id.UP.9.10. 2. metaph. of syllables ending in a consonant, *closedness*, Plu.2.738c. -φόρος, ὄν, *carrying a blind person*:—in Theoc.Syrinx (AP.5.21) said by Sch. to be = \*πυροφόρος, *carrying a scrip or wallet*; jestingly, as if, because πυρὸς means *blind*, therefore τυφλὴ is = *πυρὰ* (πῆρα). -ω, *blind, make blind*, τινα Hdt.4.2; ὄμματα, ὄψιν, E.Cyc.470, Ph.764:—Pass., *to be blinded, to be or become blind*, Hdt.2.111; τυφλοῦμαι φέγγος ὀμμάτων E.Hec.1035; ἔλκος τυφλωθέν a *blinding wound* (Pass. of τυφλῶ ἔλκος *inflict a blinding wound*), S.Ant.973 (lyr.). 2. metaph., *blind, baffle*, Democr.72, v. l. in Critias 25.26; τετύφλωται μόχθος Pi.I.5(4).56; τῶν μελόντων τετύφλωται φραδαί Id.O.12.9, cf. Pl.Ti.47b; τὴν ψυχὴν τυφλωθῆναι Id.Ph.d.99c, cf. 96c; τ. περὶ τὸν φιλοῦμενον ὁ φίλων Id.Lg.731e. II. *make blind or without passage, stop up*, τὰς διόδους ἀμάξαις Aen.Tact.2.5; τ. ὀφθαλμοὺς [ἀμπέλου] Gr.5.9.7; τ. τὸν μαστόν *make it cease to yield milk*, Ael.NA.3.39:—Pass., βλάστησις τυφλουμένη Thphr.CP.5.17.7; οὐρα τυφλοῦται Nic.AL.340; ἡ φωνὴ τυφλοῦται Plu.2.721b; τυφλωθείσης τῆς τοῦ δέρματος τρώσεως Gal.1.388:—also in Med., τυφλώσαστο νηδύς Nic.AL.285.

**τυφλό-ωδης**, ες, gloss on βάνος, Hsch. -ών, v. τυφλίνης. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, (τυφλῶ) a *making blind, blinding*, Isoc.12.122 (pl.), cf. Ph.1.391; γερόντων Diog.Oen.70 (pl.). II. *blindness*, Hp.Aph.6.56, Sch.Ar.Pl.115. -ώτω, *to be blind*, ψυχὴ τ. Luc.Nigr.4, cf. Phld.Po.Herc.1676.4, Cic.Att.2.19.1, Gal.15.168, Chor. in Rh.Mus.49.504 (p.252 F.-R.); περὶ τὰ κάλλιστα Plb.2.61.12; ἀμφι [τὰς αἰρέσεις] Gal.Libr.Ord.1. 2. *to be dim, faded*, of paintings, Philostr.Im.1.2.

-ώψ, ὥπος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὥψ) *blind-eyed, blind*, v. τυφλίνης. **τύφο-γέρον**, ὄντος, ὁ, (τύφος) *silly old man, dotard*, Ar.Nu.908 (anap.); τ. ἄνδρες Id.Lys.335 (lyr.):—perh. with a play on τυμβογέρον. -μᾶνία, ἡ, *delirium* (defined as a combination of φρενίτις and λήθαργος, Gal.7.655), Hp.Epid.4.13, Gal.16.497: metaph., *mad delusion*, Plu.2.830b. -πλαστῶ, *invent a falsehood*, ὅσα αἱ κεναὶ δόξαι—οὔσι Ph.1.521, cf. 654, eund.ap.Eus.PE.8.14; -ὦν ἐαυτὸν *deceiving himself*, Ph.2.568: with v. l. τυφλό—except ap.Eus.l.c. -πλάστης, ὄν, ὁ, *inventor of falsehood*, μυθογράφων ἢ μιμολόγων ἢ τυφοποιούντων τὰ μηδενὸς ἄξια σεμνοποιούντων Ph.2.345 (vv. ll. τυφλοπα—, τυφλοπλα—). -ποιεῶ, *construct an imaginary world*, Ptol.Judic.16 (τυποποιεῖν cj. Bullialdus, male).

**τύφος**, ὁ, name of four kinds of fever, one of which is accompanied by stupor, Hp.Int.39; τύφοι = *frigidæ febres*, Gloss.; cf. τυφώδης I. 2. *delusion* (defined as οἵσις τῶν οὐκ ὄντων ὡς ὄντων), S.E.M.8.5; in this sense Monimus the Cynic said τύφος τὰ πάντα, S.E.l.c.; τὸ γὰρ ὑποληφθὲν τύφον εἶναι πᾶν ἔφη (sc. Μόνιμος) Men.249.7, cf. Metrod.Fr.31, Phld.Piet.21; opp. ἀλήθεια, Ph.2.299; τὰ μὲν τοῦ σώματος ποταμός, τὰ δὲ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄνειρος καὶ τ. M.Ant.2.17, cf. 6.13; οἴημα καὶ τ. Plu.2.81f, cf. ib.c, Arr.Epict.1.8.6, Iamb.Myst.2.4, 3.31; τὸν τ. ὥσπερ τινα καπνὸν φιλοσοφίας εἰς τοὺς σοφιστὰς ἀποσκηδάσας Plu.2.580b; πολλὸν αὐτοῖς (sc. τοῖς μυστηρίοις) ἐπήγον τ. ὡς μὴ βᾶδεις τινα συνορᾶν τὰ κατ' ἀλήθειαν γενόμενα Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.PE.1.9. 3. colloquially, *nonsense, humbug, affectation*, τὸν τρόπον μὲν οἶσθ' αἰ μου ὅτι τύφος οὐκ ἔνεστιν there is no *nonsense* about me, Antiph.195.2, cf. Plu.Per.5; ταῦτα τὴν παλαιὰν ἀλαζονείαν ἤλεγξε

τῶν Μήδων τύφον ὄντα κενόν Jul.Or.1.28b, cf. Pl.ap.D.L.6.26:—similarly in Cynic parodies, Πῆρ' τις πόλις ἐστὶ μέσῳ ἐνὶ οἴνοπι τύφῳ Crates Theb.4, cf. Timo 38, Jul.Or.6.202c; τὸν τ. μου τροποφόρησον my *piece of nonsense*, my *hobby*, Cic.Att.13.29.2; τὰ δὲ πολλὰ καὶ ὀλβία τ. ἐμαρψεν Crates Theb.8 (vv. ll. τύμβος, τᾶφος). 4. *vanity*, Zeno Stoic.1.69, Plb.3.22.4, 3.81.9; = *inflatio cordis vel superbia*, Gloss.; *arrogance*, Onos.42.24; ὁ φρυαπτόμενος μεγάλη τ. Ph.1.667; *romp*, σεμνότερον ἦγεν αὐτόν—ἄρχοντι δὲ λυσιτελέστατον ὁ τ. Id.2.518.

**τύφω**, (τύφος) *delude*, rare in Act., ἐτύφωσ' ἐκ δ' ἔλετο φρένας Alc.68 (cj. Porson), cf. Plu.2.59a; τ. τινα εἰς ἐλπίδα μειζόνων πραγμάτων Hdn.6.5.10:—but mostly in pf. Pass. τετύφωμαι (aor. Pass. τυφωθείς S.E.P.3.193), *to be crazy, demented*, ὦ τετυφωμένε σύ Pl.Hp.Ma.290a; ληρεῖν καὶ τετυφῶσθαι D.9.20; οὐ δὴ ποιήσω τοῦτο· οὐχ οὕτω τετύφωμαι Id.18.11, cf. 24.158, Plb.3.81.1, Cic.Att.12.25.2, I.Ep.Ti.6.4, al.; ἴσως ἔγωγε τετύφωμαι ταῦτα λέγων καὶ τὰ μὴ δεῖν ἄξι' ὡς δεῖν D.H.6.52; ὁ οἶνος τετυφωμένους ποιεῖ Arist.Pr.873<sup>a</sup>23, cf. Phld.Mus.p.54 K.; γόητες καὶ σοφισταὶ καὶ τετυφωμένοι καὶ φαρμακεῖς Jul.Or.6.197d; ἀνόητος καὶ τετυφωμένος Luc.Nigr.1, cf. Icar.7, Arr.Epict.4.1.150: c. dat. modi, τετυφωμένους τοσαύταις εὐτυχίαις *demented, rendered vain*, Str.15.1.5; ἐπὶ πλούτοις τε καὶ ἀρχαῖς *filled with insane arrogance*, Luc.Nec.12: Harp. expl. τετύφωμαι by ἐμβεβρόντημαι. II. τυφῶσαι· πνίξαι, ἀπολέσαι, Hsch.

**τύφω** [ὑ], Hdt.4.106, etc.: aor. inf. θῦναι Hsch., Suid. s. v. ἀτυφία: pf. τέθυφα dub. cj. in Crobyl.4 (τέθειφε cod. A Ath.), Plb.5.42.3 (ὑπο-):—Pass., Arist.Mete.362<sup>a</sup>7, Call.Del.141, etc.: fut. τυθήσομαι (ἐκ-) Men.505: aor. ἐτύφην (ἐπ-) Ar.Lys.221: pf. τέθυμαι (ἐπι-) Pl.Phdr.230a:—raise a smoke, D.37.36: c. acc. cogn., τύφην καπνὸν Hdt.1.c.: abs., smoke, ἐπὶ σποδῷ μυδῶσα κηκὶς μηρίων ἐτήκετο κᾶτυφε κἀνέπτυνε S.Ant.1009. II. trans., smoke, τύφε πολλῶ τῷ καπνῷ (sc. τοὺς σφήκας) Ar.V.457 (troch.), cf. 1079 (troch.):—Pass., [μέλισσαι] καπνῷ τυφόμεναι A.R.2.134; τυφόμεθα (v. l. -οῦμεθα) ὑπὸ τοῦ καπνοῦ Jul.Caes.310d. 2. *consume in smoke, burn slowly*, τυφέτω, καίετω τὸν Αἴτνας πυρροῦμον E.Cyc.659 (lyr.); τ. τὸν χόρτον D.S.3.29 (as v. l. for πυροῦσι): metaph., Crobyl.1.c.:—Pass., smoke, smoulder, τύφεται Ἴλιον E.Tr.145 (lyr.), cf. Ba.8; [χθών] καπνῷ κατερείπεται τυφόμενα Id.Hec.478 (lyr.); τυφέσθω Κύκλωψ Id.Cyc.655; λίνον τυφόμενον *smouldering flax*, Ev.Matt.12.20 (= λ. καπνίζόμενον Lxx Is.42.3): metaph., τυφόμενος πόλεμος *smouldering*, but not yet broken out, Plu.Sull.6; also of the fire of love, πόθοις τυφόμενον γλυκὲν πῦρ AP.12.63 (Mel.), cf. 92 (Id.), 5.123 (Phld.), 130 (Id.), 11.41 (Id.).

**τύφωδης**, ες, (τύφος) of persons in fever, *delirious*, Hp.Epid.4.2, al.; also of the fever, ib.2.5.16, Gal.6.850, Erot. II. metaph., *deceitful, monogamous*, τυφώδεις, δόλιοι Vett.Val.12.4, cf. 2.3. **Τύφωεύς**, ὁ, gen. εὖς II.2.783, dat. εἰ ib.782, acc. εἶ Hes.Th.821; **Τύφω**, Pi.P.1.16, A.Pr.372, gen. Τυφῶ Id.Th.517, Supp.560 (lyr.), Ar.Nu.336 (anap.), acc. Τυφῶ Hdt.3.5, Ar.Eg.511 (anap.); also nom. **Τύφω** (q. v.):—Typhoëus or Typhos, a hundred-headed giant buried by Zeus (εἰν Ἀρίμοις), Il.2.782; youngest son of Gaia and Tartarus, Hes.Th.821; Pi. gives him his birthplace as Cilicia, but places him under Cyme and Sicily, and so accounts for the eruptions of Etna, l.c. [ὑ in disyll. cases, ὕ in the others, cf. Τυφῶν.]

**Τύφω**ν, ὄντος, ὁ, Pi.O.4.8, Fr.93, etc.; Ep. Τυφῶν, ὄντος, *h. Ap.* 306, 352, Hes.Th.306; gen. Τυφῶνος Opp.H.5.217:—Typhon, represented by Hes. as son of Typhoëus and father of the Winds, cf. Th.307 with 869; son of Hera without a father, *h. Ap.* ll. cc.: in later Poets Typhōn and Typhōs were confounded, cf. Pi. ll. cc. with P.1.16, 8.16, A.Pr.372 with 356, Th.493, Sch.Pl.Phdr.230a; taken in jest as the personification of τύφος, Pl. l.c., Plu.2.1119b; in Egypt identified with Set, Hdt.2.144, al., POxy.1449.14 (iii a.d.). II. as Appellat., = τυφῶς II, typhoon, Anaxag.ap.Placit.3.3.4, Arist.Mete.371<sup>a</sup>9, al., Mu.395<sup>a</sup>24, Thphr.Vent.34. 2. a kind of comet, Lyd.Ost.15<sup>b</sup>, An.Ox.3.406. 3. Astron., the Great Bear or part of it, Teucer in Boll.Sphaera 47, cf. Plu.2.359d. 4. in magical formulae, *donkey*, PMag.Par.1.3260, prob. in PMag.Lond.125.1; cf. Τυφῶνιος I. 3. [ὑ in the disyll. form Τυφῶν, ὕ in the trisyll. Τυφῶν, but long in gen. Τυφῶνος; ᾱ in the forms Τυφῶνα, -ονος, etc.]

**Τυφῶν-ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, Typhonian, of or from Typhon, Plu.2.421c. II. (τυφῶν II. 1) *tempestuous, stormy* Act.Ap.27.14. -ιος, α, ὄν, AB.308, etc.; Ep. Τυφῶνιος, A.R.2.1210, Nonn.D.1.223, al.; neut. Τυφῶνιον as place-name, Hes.Sc.32; **Τυφῶνιος**, Dam.Isid.5, Id.ap.Suid. s. v. Σαραπίων; fem. Τυφῶνίς, ἰδος, Nonn.D.2.287:—of Typhon, πέτρα A.R.1.c.; ἄρκτος Nonn.D.2.287. 2. Τυφῶνιος were people *belonging to certain seasons in Egypt*, Manetho ap.Plu.2.380d, cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68. 3. Τυφῶνιον, τό, in a magical formula, *donkey*, PMag.Lond.121.653 (διὰ τὸ πυρρὸν γεγενῆναι τὸν Τυφῶνα καὶ ὀνῶδ' τὴν χρῶαν Plu.2.362f). 4. Τυφῶνία, ἡ, the plant στοιχάς, Ps.-Dsc.3.26. II. = foreg. II, πνεύματα Harp. s. v. τετύφωμαι, Herm. in Phdr.p.75 A., EM 755.13; τ. σκηπτοί Herm.1.c.; τὰ τ. πνεύματα μανίαν ἐμποιεῖ ἐμπεσόντα AB.1.c.

**τύφωνοειδῶς**, Adv. *like a whirlwind*, Str.5.4.9. **Τυφῶς**, ὦ, ὁ, = Τυφωεύς (q. v.). II. as Appellat. τυφῶς, gen. τυφῶ A.Ag.656; dat. τυφῷ Ar.Lys.974 (anap.) (but later writers used the form τυφῶν, ὄντος, v. Τυφῶν II. 1):—whirlwind, typhoon, ll. cc., S.Ant.418. **τύφωσις** [ὑ], εως, ἡ, *crazy vanity*, Tz.H.10.571. **τύχ-ᾶδιον**, τό, Dim. of τυχαῖον, Eust.1552.31 (written -ᾶδιον). -ᾶζομαι, = στοχάζομαι, Hsch.: aor. part. τυχασάμενον in Erot. is prob. a variant for στοχασάμενον in Hp.Art.4. -αῖος, α, ὄν,

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*accidental*, Plu. Num. 10, *Placit.* 1.4.1, *Procl. in Alc.* p. 78C. Adv. -ως *casually*, J. *AJ* 5.9.2, *AP* 12.222 (Strat.), *Theol. Ar.* 53. II. Τυχαῖον, τό, temple of Fortuna (τύχη), D.C. 43.21, al., *IGRom.* 1.800 (Thrace), *OGI* 585.5 (Cyprus); at Constantinople, *Hsch. Mil. Fr.* 4.15: late spelling Τυχέω (dat.) *BGU* 9 i 21 (iii A.D.). III. ἔμπορος τυχαίων dub. l. in *IG* 14.419 (Messana). IV. Τυχαία, ἡ, = Τύχη, *CIG* 4556 (Palestine). -εἰα, τά, a festival in honour of Τύχη at Lampsacus, ib. 3644; τυχία = *genialia*, *Gloss.*: sg. τυχεῖον dub. cj. for στοιχεῖον in expl. of *genialis*, ib.

τύχη [ῥ], ἡ, Boeot. τιούχα *IG* 7.2809.1 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), τούχα ib. 3083 (Lebad., iii B.C.): (τεύχω, τυγχάνω A. 1. 2):—the act of a god, τύχα δαίμονος *Pi.* O. 8.67; ἀπαιδές ἐσμεν δαίμονός τινος τύχη *E. Med.* 671; τύχα θεῶν *Pi.* P. 8.53; σὺν θεοῦ τύχα, σὺν Χαρίτων τύχα, *Id.* N. 6.24, 4.7; θεῖη τύχη *Hdt.* 1.126, 3.139, 4.8, 5.92.7; ἐὰν θεία τις συμβῇ τ. *Pi.* R. 59.2a; θεία τινὶ τύχη *Id.* *Er.* 327e; ἐκ θείας τύχης *S. Ph.* 1326; δαιμονίας ἐκ τινος τ. *Pi.* T. 25e; πῶς οὖν μάχωμαι θνητὸς ὢν θεία τύχη; *S. Fr.* 196; ἀρα θεία κἀπόνῃ τάλας τύχη [ὄλωλε]; *Id.* OC 1585; ἐμὲ... δαιμονία τις τύχη κατέχει *Pi.* *Hp.* Ma. 304c; ἄσχημα δ' οὐκέτ' ἐστὶν οἱ φθίνει τύχα Κύπριδος *E. Hipp.* 371 (lyr.); ἐξεπλήσσου τῇ τ. τῇ τῶν θεῶν *Id.* IA 351 (troch.); δαίμονος τύχα βαρεῖα *Id.* Rh. 728 (lyr.); τὰς... δαιμόνων τ. ὅστις φέρει κάλλιστα *Id.* *Fr.* 37. b. the act of a human being, πέμψον τιν' ὅστις σημαίνει—ποίας τύχας; will order—what action? *Id.* IT 209 (troch.). 2. esp. ἀναγκάια τύχη, as a paraphrase for 'Necessity, Fate, τέχνηκ' Ὁρέσσης ἐξ ἀναγκαίας τύχης *S. El.* 48; τῆς α. τ. οὐκ ἐστὶν οὐδὲν μείζον ἀνθρώποις κακόν *Id.* *Aj.* 485; πρόστητ' α. τ. ib. 803; εἴ τις α. τ. γίγνοιτο *Pi.* *Lg.* 806a: also pl., ἀλλ' ἤκομεν γὰρ εἰς ἀναγκαίας τύχας θυγατρὸς αἵματηρὸν ἐκπράζει φόνον *E. IA* 511.

II. regarded as an agent or cause beyond human control: 1. fortune, providence, fate, πάντα τύχη καὶ μοῖρα, Περικλεες, ἀνδρὶ δίδωσι *Archil.* 16; ἡμῖν ἐκ πάντων τοῦτ' ἀπένειμε τύχη *Simon.* 100; πύργοις δ' ἀπειλεῖ δειν', α. μὴ κραίνει τύχη *A. Th.* 426; ἐπ' εὐμενείᾳ τύχα *Pi.* O. 14.15; μετὰ τύχης εὐμενοῦς *Pi.* *Lg.* 813a; κατελθὼν δεῦρο πρὸς εὐμενείᾳ τύχη *A. Ag.* 1647; δρῶμενον βροτοῖσιν εὐνόμῳ τύχη *Id.* *Eu.* 93: personified, Σώτειρα Τύχα *Pi.* O. 12.2; T. Σωτήρ *A. Ag.* 664, cf. *S. OT* 80; ἐμαυτὸν παῖδα τῆς T. νέμων τῆς εὐδιδούσης ib. 1080; (Τύχα)... Προμαθείας θυγάτηρ *Alcm.* 62, cf. *Pi.* *Fr.* 41, D. Chr. 63.7; πάντων τύραννος ἡ Τύχη 'στὶ τῶν θεῶν *Trag. Adesp.* 506, cf. 505; Τύχα, μερόπων ἀρχὰ τε καὶ τέρμα... προφερεστάτα θεῶν *Lyr. Adesp.* 139. 2. chance, regarded as an impersonal cause, τύχη πορὰ ἐξ ἀδελίου εἰς ἀδελον, καὶ ἡ ἐκ τοῦ αὐτομάτου αἰτία δαιμονίας πράξεως *Pi.* *Def.* 411b; coupled with τὸ αὐτόματον, *Arist. Ph.* 195<sup>3</sup> 31, al.; defined as αἰτία ἀδελος ἀνθρωπίνῳ λογισμῷ *Stoic.* 2.281; πειρῶ τύχης ἄνοιαν ἀνδρείως φέρειν *Men.* 812; τὰ τῆς τύχης φέρειν δεῖ γνησίως τὸν εὐγενῆ *Antiph.* 281, cf. *Apolod. Com.* 17, *Alex.* 252, *Men.* 205; οὐκ ἔχουσιν αἱ τ. φρένας *Alex.* 287; τῆς ἀναγκαίας μὲν, ἀγνώμονος δὲ τ. οὐχ ὡς δίκαιον ἦν, ἀλλ' ὡς ἐβούλετο, κρινάσης τὸν ἀγῶνα *D. Er.* 2.5; personified and said to be blind, *Men.* 417b, *Kon.* 14, *Plu.* 2.98a; τί δ' ἂν φοβοῖτ' ἀνθρώπος, ᾧ τὰ τῆς τ. κρατεῖ, πρόνοια δ' ἐστὶν οὐδενὸς σαφής; *S. OT* 977; ἂν μὲν ἡ τ. συνεπιλαμβάνηται... ἂν δ' ἀντιπίπτῃ τὰ τῆς τ., *Plb.* 2.49.7, 8; ἡ T. σχεδὸν ἅπαντα τὰ τῆς οἰκουμένης πράγματα πρὸς ἑν ἐκλινε μέρος *Id.* 1.4.1, cf. 1.63.9, 2.38.5, 36.17.1; τῆς T. ὥσπερ ἐπίτηδες ἀναβιβαζούσης ἐπὶ σκηνὴν τὴν τῶν Ῥοδίων ἄνοιαν *Id.* 29.19.2, cf. 23.10.16, *Dem. Phal.* 39J.; οὐκ ἂν ἐν τύχῃ γίγνεσθαι σφίσι would not depend on chance, *Th.* 4.73; ὁ πόλεμος φιλεῖ ἐς τύχας περιστασθαι *Id.* 1.78, cf. 69; τύχη by chance, *S. Ant.* 1182, *Ph.* 546, *Th.* 1.144, etc.; opp. φύσει, *Pi.* *Pr.* 323d; ἀπὸ τύχης, opp. ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς, *Lys.* 21.10; opp. ἀπὸ φύσεως, *Arist. Metaph.* 1032<sup>a</sup> 29; ἀπὸ τ. ἀπροσδοκῆτου *Pi.* *Lg.* 920d; ἐκ τύχης *Id.* *Phdr.* 265c, *R.* 499b, etc.; διὰ τύχην *Isoc.* 4.132, 9.45; δίκαιος οὐδεὶς ἀπὸ τύχης οὐδὲ διὰ τὴν τ. *Arist. Pol.* 1323<sup>b</sup> 29; κατὰ τύχην *Th.* 3.49, *X. HG* 3.4.13; τῆς τ. εὐ μετεστεώσης *Hdt.* 1.118; τὸ τῆς τ. ἀφανές *E. Alc.* 785, cf. *D.* 4.45.

III. regarded as a result: 1. good fortune, success, δὲς ἄμμι τ. εὐδαιμονίην τε *h. Hom.* 11.5; μούνον ἀνδρὶ γένοιτο τ. *Thgn.* 130; τ. μόνον προσέη *Ar. Av.* 1315 (lyr.); εἴ οἱ τ. ἐπίσποιτο *Hdt.* 7.10.8, cf. 1.32; σὲ γὰρ θεοὶ ἐπορώσι· οὐ γὰρ ἂν... ἐς τοσοῦτο τύχης ἀπῖκευ ib. 124; ἐπειδήπερ ἐν τούτῳ τύχης εἰσὶ *Th.* 7.33; σὺν τύχα *Pi.* N. 5.48, cf. *S. Ph.* 775; σὺν τ. τινὶ *A. Ch.* 138, cf. *Th.* 472; τύχα *Pi.* N. 10.25, *E. El.* 594 (lyr.); οὐ πεποιθότες τύχη not believing in our good fortune, *A. Ag.* 668; γλῶσσαν ἐν τύχα νέμων ib. 685 (lyr.); σοφῶν γὰρ ἀνδρῶν ταῦτα, μὴ ἔκβαντας τύχης, καιρὸν λαβόντας, ἡδονὰς ἄλλας λαβεῖν without stepping out of success already attained, *E. IT* 907; τὰς γὰρ παρούσας οὐχὶ σφίζοντες τ. ὤλοντ' ἐρῶντες μειζόνων ἀβουλία *Id.* *Fr.* 1077: c. gen. rei, Ζεὺ τέλει, αἰδῶ δίδοι καὶ τύχαν τερπνῶν γλυκεῖαν *Pi.* O. 13.115. 2. ill fortune, τὰς ἐκ θεῶν τύχας δοθείσας... φέρειν *S. Ph.* 1317; κατὰ τύχας in misfortune, opp. κατὰ... εὐπραγίας, *Pi.* *Lg.* 732c; τοιαύτῃσι περιέπιπτον τύχησι *Hdt.* 6.16; τύχη by ill-luck, opp. ἀδικία, *Antiph.* 6.1; opp. προνοία, *Id.* 5.6; ἐστὶν ἡ τ. τοῦ ἄρξαντος the ill-luck is his who began the fray, *Id.* 4.8; of death, ἦν χρήσονται τύχη, i.e. if they are killed, *E. Herad.* 714, cf. *And.* 1.120, *X. Cyn.* 5.29; δεχομένους λέγεις θανεῖν σε, τὴν τ. δ' αἰρούμεθα *A. Ag.* 1653; τ. ἐλεῖν *Id.* *Supp.* 380, cf. *Pr.* 106, 274, 290 (anap.); ὡ τῆς ἁώρου θυγατερ ἁθλία τύχης *E. Hec.* 425: personified, εἴ μὴ τὴν T. αὐτὴν λέγεις Misfortune herself, ib. 786. 3. in a neutral sense, mostly in pl. 'fortunes', ποῖαις δμυλήσει τύχαις *Pi.* N. 1.61; πρὸς τὸ παρὸν αἰεὶ βουλευέσθαι καὶ ταῖς τ. ἐπακολουθεῖν *Isoc.* 6.34; τὴν ἐλπίδ' οὐ χρὴ τῆς τ. κρίνειν πάρος the event, *S. Tr.* 724; ἐπὶ τῇσι παρούσῃσι τύχησι *Hdt.* 7.236; ἐγὼ δὲ τὴν παρούσαν ἀντλήσω τ. *A. Pr.* 377; φέρειν ἀνάγκη τὰς παρестώσας τ. *E. Or.* 1024: c. gen. rei, κοινὰς εἶναι τὰς τ. τοῖς ἅπασιν καὶ τῶν κακῶν καὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν *Lys.* 24.

22. 4. the quality of the fortune or fate may be indicated by an Adj., ἀγαθὴ τ. or ἡ ἀγαθὴ τ., *A. Ag.* 755 (lyr.), *Ar. Pax* 360, *D. Er.* 4.3, etc.; πολλῇ χρεῖται ἂν ἀγαθῇ τ. *Pi.* *Lg.* 640d; freq. in prayers and good wishes, εὐχόμεσθα Διὶ... θεομοῖς τοῖσδε τ. ἀγαθὴν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάσσαι *Sol.* [31]; θεός τ. ἀγαθάν (sc. δότω) *GDI* 1930, al. (Delph., ii B.C.): in nom., θεός, τύχα ἀγαθὰ *IG* 4<sup>2</sup> (1).47.1, 121.1 (*Epid.*, iv B.C.), 73.1 (ibid., iii B.C.): freq. in dat., ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ by God's help, *Lat. quod di bene vortant*, ἀγαθῇ τύχα ib. 103.119 (ibid., iv B.C.); ἀλλ' ἴωμεν ἀγαθῇ τ. *Pi.* *Lg.* 625c; ταῦτα ποιεῖτ' ἀγ. τ. D. 3.18; τύχη ἀγαθῇ *And.* 1.120, *Pi.* *Smpr.* 177e, *Cri.* 43d, etc.; in Com. with crasis, ἡγοῦ δὴ σὺ νῦν τύχᾳ ἀγαθῇ *Ar. Av.* 675, cf. 436, *Ec.* 131, *Nicostr. Com.* 19; as a formula in treaties, decrees, etc., Λάχης εἶπε, τύχη ἀγαθῇ τῇ Ἀθηναίων ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν *Decr. ap. Th.* 4.118, etc.; ἀγ. τ. τῇ Ἀθηναίων *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.39.40; also ἐπ' ἀγαθῇ τ. *Ar. V.* 869, cf. *Pi.* *Lg.* 757e; μετ' ἀγαθῆς τ. ib. 732d; τύχη ἀμείνων, ἐπ' ἀμείνοισι τύχαις, ib. 856e, 878a; also τύχα σὺν ἔσλᾳ *Sapph. Supp.* 9.4; ἐπὶ τύχησι χρηστῇσι *Hdt.* 1.119: with κακός or equivalent words, τ. παλίκοτος *A. Ag.* 571; ἡ δὲ τοι τ. κακὴ μὲν αὕτη γ' ἀλλὰ συγγνώμην ἔχει *S. Tr.* 328; ἐν τοιαύτῳ κείμενος κακῇ τ. *Id.* *Aj.* 323; τίς τῇσδ' ἐτ' ἐχθίων τύχη; *A. Pers.* 438; πρὶν αἰσχυρὰ περιπεσεῖν τύχη τινὶ *E. Hec.* 498; ὅταν τις ἡμῶν δυστυχῇ λάβῃ τ. *Id.* *Tr.* 471, cf. *Th.* 5.102; ἀλιτηριώδης τ. *Pi.* *Lg.* 881e; ποιήνῃ καὶ κακὴν τ. *S. E. M.* 5.16. 5. with gen. (or possess. Adj.) of the person who enjoys or endures the fortune or fate, τῶν ἐν Θερμοπύλαις θανόντων εὐκλεῖς μὲν α. τύχα, καλὸς δ' ὁ πότμος *Simon.* 4.2; θεῶν δ' ὅπιν ἄφθιτον αἰτέω, Ἐνάρκες, ὑμετέρας τύχαις *Pi.* P. 8.72; ὥμοι βαρεῖας ἀρα τῆς ἐμῆς τ. *S. Aj.* 980; κατεδάκρυσε τὴν ἑαυτοῦ τ. *X. Cyr.* 5.4.31; ἐπὶ τῇ τῶν Ἀρκάδων τ. ἥσθησαν *Id.* *HG* 7.1.32; πρὸς τὰς τ. τῶν ἐναντίων ἐπαίρεσθαι *Th.* 6.11; τῆς ὑμετέρας τ. D. 1.1; τὴν ἰδίαν τ. τὴν ἐμὴν καὶ τὴν ἐνὸς ἡμῶν ἐκάστου *Id.* 18.255.

IV. the τ. or ἀγαθὴ τ. of a person or city is sts. thought of as permanently belonging to him or it, as a faculty for good fortune, destiny, almost = δαίμων 1. 2, II. 3, τὸν δαίμονα καὶ τὴν τ. τὴν συμπαράκολουθοῦσαν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ φυλάξασθαι *Aeschin.* 3.157; ἐπισφαλές ἐστι πιστεύειν ἀνδρὸς ἐνὸς τύχῃ τηλικαῦτα πράγματα *Plu.* *Fab.* 26; νῆ τὴν σὴν τ. *Arr. Epict.* 2.20.29: personified, θύειν Τύχῃ Ἀγαθῇ πατρὸς καὶ μητρὸς Ποσειδωνίου κριόν *SIG* 1044.34 (*Halic.*, iv/iii B.C.); a statue of the Τύχη of the City of Antioch executed by Eutychides, *Paus.* 6.2.7: so of rulers, ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ τῇ Πτολεμαίου τοῦ Σωτήρος *OGI* 16 (*Halic.*, iii B.C.); διὰ τὴν τ. τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ κυρίου βασιλέως *BGU* 1764.8 (i B.C.); νῆ τὴν Καίσαρος τ. *Arr. Epict.* 4.1.14; ὁμνῶ τὴν... Σεβαστοῦ τ. *Sammelb.* 7440.19 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU* 1583.23 (ii A.D.); of officials, e.g. the ἐπιστράτηγος, ἐάν σου τῇ εὐμενεστάτῃ τύχῃ δόξῃ *Sammelb.* 7361.21 (iii A.D.). 2. = *Lat. Fortuna*; T. Σωτήριος, = *Fortuna Redux*, *Mon. Anc. Gr.* 6.7; T. Πρωτογένεια, = *F. Primigenia*, *SIG* 1133 (*Delos*, ii B.C.). 3. position, station in life, ἐγὼ μὲν δὴ τοιαύτῃ συμβεβίωκα τύχῃ... σὺ δ' ὁ σεμνὸς... σκοπεῖ... ποῖα τινὶ κέχρηται τύχῃ... τὸ μέλαν τρίβων κτλ. *D.* 18.258; πάση τ. καὶ ἡλικίᾳ *BCH* 15.184, 198, 204 (*Panamara*); οἰκέτης τῇ τ. *Ael. NA* 7.48; ἀμφίβολόν ἐστι πότερον ἡλικίας τοῦνομα ἢ τύχης *Poll.* 3.76; οἱ δουλικὴν τ. εἰληχότες *POxy.* 1186.5 (iv A.D.), cf. 1101.7, 11, 21, 24 (iv A.D.), etc.; rank, βουλευτικὴ τ. *PLond.* 3.1015.1, 4 (vi A.D.), cf. *Cod. Just.* 1.3.52.1, 4.20.15.1, 9.5.2.

V. Astrol. uses: 1. = Σελήνη, *Vett. Val.* 126.15; ἀγαθὴ τ. the κλήρος of the moon, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 4.81. 2. ἀγαθὴ καὶ κακὴ τ. names of two of the twelve regions, *Vett. Val.* 69.13, 14. VI. Pythag. name for 7, *Theol. Ar.* 44. Τύχ-ηρός, ὁ, ὄν, lucky, fortunate, *A. Ag.* 464 (lyr.), *Arist. Pol.* 1295<sup>a</sup> 28. Adv. -ρως *Ar. Ach.* 250, *Th.* 305. 2. from or by chance, πάθῃ *D. H.* 7.68; τὰ τ. ἀγαθὰ the goods of fortune, *Plu.* 2.6a, *Alex. Aphr. in Top.* 147.22; τὰ τ. *Phld. Vit.* p. 27J., *Plu.* 2.35a, etc.; τὸ τ. *Phld. Sign.* 36, *Plu.* 2.23f. 3. τὰ μικρὰ καὶ τ. ordinary trifles (like τὰ τυχόντα), *Zeno Stoic.* 1.70. -ικός, ὁ, ὄν, casual, fortuitous, αἰτία *Diogenian. Epicur.* 4.34; ἐπίπτωσις *Phld. Rh.* 1.211S.; τ. περίπτωσις, a term of the Empiric physicians, *BKT* 3p.29 (i/ii A.D.); τ. εἶδος τῶν ὠφελούντων ἢ βλαπτόντων, opp. φυσικόν, *Gal. Sect. Intr.* 2; σύμπτωμα *Plb.* 9.6.5. Adv. -κως *Id.* 28.7.1, *D. S.* 2.19, *Diogenian. Epicur.* 4.17. -ῖμαιώς, Adv. by chance, *Gloss.*

Τύχιος, ὁ, masc. pr. n. Maker (from τεύχω, for he made shields), *Il.* 7.220.

τύχόν, Adv., v. τυγχάνω A. 1. 5.

τύχόντως, Adv. part. aor. 2 of τυγχάνω, by chance, at random, *Arist. EN* 1124<sup>b</sup> 6, *GA* 770<sup>b</sup> 15. II. οὐ τ. in no ordinary manner, *PFay.* 12.15 (ii B.C.).

τύχος, ὁ, v. τύκος.

Τύχων [ῥ], ὄνος, ὁ, (τύχη) a name of Hermes, *Inscr. Magn.* 203 (iii B.C.), *Hsch.*, *Theognost. Can.* 33; of Priapus, *D. S.* 4.6 (v. l. Τυφῶνα); [Πρίαπος] εἰκε... Τύχωνι *Str.* 13.1.12; defined as δαίμων περὶ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην, *Choerob. in Theod.* 1.274H.; he is the giver of small gifts to mortals, *AP* 9.334 (*Pers.*), cf. *Apolloph.* 1 D. 2. name of the deified lance of Alexander of Phrae, *Plu. Pel.* 29.

τύψις, εὖς, ἡ, beating, δάκρυα καὶ τ. προσώπων *J. AJ* 19.1.17. 2. = τύμμα, *Nic. Th.* 921, 933.

τῷ, dat. sg. neut. of ὁ, ἡ, τό, used abs., therefore, in this wise, then, *Hom.*, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, A. VIII. 2 a, b; ἀλλ' οὔτε περισπᾶται οὔτε σὺν τῷ ἱγράφεται (i.e. τῷ) *A. D. Adv.* 199.2; written τῷ in *Alc. Supp.* 26. 11. II. τῷ; for τίνι; dat. sg. of τίς; who? but 2. τῷ, enclit. for τινί, dat. sg. of τις, some one.

τωθάζω, *Ar. V.* 1368, *Theoc.* 16.9, etc.: fut. τωθάσομαι *Pi. Hp.* Ma. 290a (τωθάσω *Ar. V.* 1362 is aor. subj.; τωθάσουσι as fut. is v. l. in *Gal.* 6.234): aor. ἐτώθασα *Ar.* l.c., *Arist. Rh.* 1381<sup>a</sup> 34, *Jul.*



*Or.* 5.159a, (ἐπ-) *Hp.Ep.* 17: also *θωτάζω* (q.v.):—*mock, jeer at, flout, τινα* Hdt. 2.60, *Ar.V.* 1362, *Pl.* 1.c., *Herod.* 7.103; *πολλά τ. τινά* Theoc. 1.c.:—*Pass., to be mocked*, *Pl.R.* 474a, *Lib.Decl.* 19.33. 2. abs., *jeer*, *Ar.V.* 1368, *Arist.* 1.c. —*ασμα, ατος, τό, jeer, taunt*, in pl., *Suid.* s.v. Ἀδάμ. —*ασμός, δ, scoffing, jeering*, *Arist.* *Pol.* 1336<sup>b</sup> 17, *D.H.* 3.71, *Ph.* 2.83, *Suid.* —*αστής, οὔ, δ, scoffer*, *Poll.* 6.29, 123, 9.149, *Hsch.* s.v. κόβαλος. —*αστικός, ή, δν, mocking, scornful, ὀρχησις* *D.H.* 7.72; of persons, *Poll.* 5.161. *Adv.* —*κῶς* *D.L.* 4.2, etc.

*τωκάλιον, τό*, name of an unknown article, *τωκάλια δύο* *PMasp.* 340<sup>v</sup>.38 (vi A.D.).

*τῶνδεων*, Aeol. for *τῶνδε* (cf. *τοῖσδεσι*), *Alc.* 126.

*τωνί*, or *τῶνι*, Arc. for *τοῦδε*, v. *όνι*.

*τῶννυ*, = *τῶνδε*, v. *δννυ*.

*τῶς*, demonstr. *Adv.*, answering to the interrog. *πῶς*, and to *ὥς*, = *ὥς, οὕτως, so, in this wise*, *Il.* 3.415, *Od.* 19.234, *Hes.Sc.* 219, 478, *Th.* 892, *Parm.* 8.21; also in A. (chiefly lyr.), *Th.* 484, *Supp.* 68, 670, 691 (once in trim., *Th.* 637, v. infr. II); once in S. (*Aj.* 841, a spurious passage); never in E. II. = *ὥς, as*, *S.Ichn.* 296, *Ar.Ach.* 762 (Doric), *A.Th.* 637, *Epigr.Gr.* 992 (Balbilla); in *PCair.Zen.* 73.15 (iii B.C.) *οὐ τῶς* (corrected to *οὐδ' οὕτως* above the line) stands for *οὐδ' ὥς*.

## Υ

**Υ**, *τό*, indecl., twenty-third letter of the Formello abecedarium, *IG* 14.2420, but twentieth of the Ion. alphabet: as numeral *υ'* = 400, but *υ* = 400,000. It is called *τὸ υ* by *Pl.Cra.* 393d, *Callias* ap.*Ath.* 10.453d (prob., the line ends *ταυ*, (τὰ) υ), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2783.4 (iv B.C.), *Hellad.ap.Phot.Bibl.* p.530 B.; *τό τ' υ* or *τό θ' υ* might be read in *Achae.* 33.3 for *τοῦ υ* codd.*Ath.*; later *τὸ υ* *ψιλόν* or *τὸ ψιλὸν υ* (as name of the first letter of *υαλος, υῖός*, etc.), *Theognost.Can.* 18, *Sch.* *Ar.Pl.* 896, *Ps.-Hdn.Epim.* 116, 137, al.: so named to distinguish it from *η* *σι δίφθογγος*, *υ* and *οι* being pronounced alike in late Gr.; *υ* is aspirated in *AP* 9.385.20 (Steph. Gramm.), 11.67.1 (Myrin.) cod.*Pal.*; the Coptic name *he* (cf. *Arm. hiun*) may indicate that the early name was *η*, which seems also to be implied by *Serv.ad Verg.A.* 1.744: *alii dicunt Hyadas dictas vel ab Y littera, vel ἀπὸ τοῦ υῖός*, cf. *Sch.* *Il.* 18.486: the sign *Y* represents *hy* on coins of P. Plautius Hypsaeus (58 B.C.), which are inscribed *Ypsae*, *BMus.Cat.Republ.Coins*, Plate 48 Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5, but *Hypsae*, Nos. 13, 14, Plate 123 Nos. 7, 8, 9.

**υῖ**, exclamation of admiration (cf. *Sch.*), *Ar.Pl.* 895; of alarm, *S.Ichn.* 125; *υῖ υῖ* ib. 170. (Written without breathing or accent in *Pap.* and in most codd. of *Ar.*, cf. *Suid.*; *υ* *Ar.* cod. *M.*)

**υάγχη** [ῡ], ή, (υς, ἄγχω) *angina with external swellings like those in scrofula*, *Cael.Aur.CP* 3.1: v. *κυν-άγχη*.

**υᾶγών** [ῡ], ὄνος, ή, assumed by *Eust.* 842.52 as the orig. form of *σιαγών*, cf. *Ath.* 3.94f.

**Υάδες**, ων, αἱ (sg. in collect. sense, *Ptol.Tetr.* 94, *Gloss.*), the *Hyades*, a group of stars in the head of the Bull, *Il.* 18.486; their morning setting (in November) was a rainy season, *Hes.Op.* 615; hence commonly derived fr. *ῡω*, Lat. *Pluviae*, *Verg.A.* 1.744, 3.516, *Ov.Fast.* 5.166, v. ὕψις II; but in Lat. usu. called *suculae, piglings*, as if fr. *υς, υῖός*, *Tiroap.Gell.* 13.9.4; *υ* is short in *Ep.*, though *υ* in *E.Ion.* 1156, *El.* 468 (lyr.). II. five Nymphs named by *Hes.Fr.* 180; later of the Nymphs who reared Dionysus, *Pherecyd.* 90 J.; *τὰς Βάκχας Υάδας ἔλεγον* *Hsch.* s.v. ἑναστρος.

**υαιν-ᾶ** [ῡ], ή, prop. a fem. of *υς*: I. the striped hyena, a carnivorous animal with a bristly mane like a hog (whence the name), *Hyæna striata*, *Hdt.* 4.192, *Arist.HA* 579<sup>b</sup> 15, *Ael.NA* 7.22, *Opp.C.* 3.263; also called *γλάνος*, *Arist.HA* 594<sup>a</sup> 31; cf. *κροκότ-τας*. 2. a kind of antelope, *Ael.NA* 15.15 (s.v.l.). II. a sea-fish, *Numen.ap.Ath.* 7.326f, *Ael.NA* 13.27; also *υαίνις*, *idos, ή*, *Epich.* 65; v. *υς* II.

III. in *Porph.Abst.* 4.16 *υαίνας* is most prob. an error for *λεαίνας*, as the corresponding masc. is *λέοντες*. —*ειος*, α, ων, of the hyena, *Cyran.* 76. —*ιος*, α, ων, = foreg., *hyaeniae* (sc. *gemmae*), *Plin.HN* 37.168.

**υαίνις**, v. *υαίνα* II.

**υαينوψώνιον**, τό, = *ὀκίμοειδές*, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.28 (corr. *Wellm.*, *υενό-ψωδον, υαινόψωλον* codd.).

**υακίζει**· *οἱ εἰς τὰ αὐχένια βρέχει ἢ υπερίζει ἢ υῖει*, *Hsch.* (prob. two glosses, the first on *υακίδδι*, Boeot. for *οιακίζει*, cf. *υαξ*).

**Υακίνθια** [ῡ], τά (sc. *ιερά*), a Laconian festival in honour of Hyacinthus, *Hdt.* 9.7, 11, *Th.* 5.23, *X.HG* 4.5.11, etc.; *Cretan* *Υακίνθια* *SIG* 56.17 (Argos, v B.C.).

**υακινθίζω** [ῡ], *to be like the υακινθος*, *Plin.HN* 37.77, v.l. for *υακινθοειδῇ* in *Dsc.* 3.9.

**υακινθινόβαθής**, *ές*, *died hyacinth-colour*, *X.Cyr.* 6.4.2, *Aristobul.* ap.*Arr.* *An.* 6.29.6; *υφασμα* *Charito* 6.4.

**υακινθίνος** [ῡ], η, ων, *hyacinthine*, *ἄνθος* *Od.* 6.231; *ἄνθεα* *E.IA* 1298 (lyr.); *ἔξαστις* *Michel* 832.14 (Samos, iv B.C.); *φύλλα* *Theoc.* II.26; *blue*, *θάρakes* *Apoc.* 9.17; *ἐνδυμα* *Ph.* 2.225, *J.BJ* 5.5.7; *lana*, *Cod.* *Just.* 4.40.1; *λίθοι* *PSI* 3.183.5 (v A.D.).

**Υακίνθιος**, δ, name of a month in several Dorian communities, *IG* 12(1).155.68 (Rhodes), 12(3).325.20 (Thera), etc.; *Cret.* *Βακίνθιος* *Schwyzler* 195.3 (iii/ii B.C.), and *Φακίνθιος* (v. *Υακίνθια*).

**υακινθοειδής**, *ές*, *hyacinth-like*, *ἄνθη* *Dsc.* 3.9.

**Υακίνθος** [ῡ], δ, *Hyacinthus*, a Laconian youth, beloved by Apollo, who killed him by an unlucky cast of the discus, *E.Hel.* 1469 (lyr.), *Apollod.* 3.10.3, *Paus.* 3.1.3: cf. *Υακίνθια*.

B. as Appellat., I. **υακίνθος**, δ, *Il.* 14.348, *Paus.* 1.35.4; but *ή* in *Sapph.* 94, *Thphr.HP* 6.8.2, *Theoc.*, etc. (v. infr.):—*wild hyacinth, bluebell, Scilla bifolia*, *Il.* 1.c., *h.Cer.* 7, *Thphr.HP* 6.8.1, *Dsc.* 4.62. 2. *blue larkspur, Delphinium Ajacis*, *υ. σπαρτή* *Thphr.* *HP* 6.8.2; said to have sprung up from the blood of Hyacinthus or (acc. to others) of Telamonian Ajax: and the ancients thought they could decipher on the petals the initial letters *ΑΙ*, or the interj. *ΑΙΑΙ*, cf. *Mosch.* 3.6; hence the epithets *γραπτά* *Theoc.* 10.28; *αἰαστής* *Nic.Fr.* 74.31; *πολύθρηνος* *Id.Th.* 902; *πολύκλαυτος* *IG* 14.607; cf. *Ps.-Dsc.* 3.73. 3. *υ. πορφυρέη*, prob. *Lilium Martagon*, *Euph.* 40, *AP* 5.146 (Mel.). II. **υακίνθος**, ή *Hld.*, δ *Ph.* and *J.*:—a precious stone, of blue colour (*J.AJ* 3.7.7), perh. *aquamarine*, *Apoc.* 21.20, *Peripl.M.Rubr.* 56, *Luc.Syr.D.* 32, *Hld.* 2.30, *Cod.* *Just.* 11.12.1, etc.; cf. *Plin.HN* 37.125.

III. name of a blue colour, *J.AJ* 3.6.1, *PHolm.* 17.3; *blue stuff*, *LxxEx.* 28.8, *Ph.* 2.148, *J.BJ* 5.5.4; *χιτώνια τὴν χροῖαν υακίνθου* *Arr.Tact.* 34.6.

**Υακινθοτρόφια**, τά, a festival at Miletus, *Haussoullier Milet* p. 280; cf. *Υακινθοτρόφος*.

**υακινθώδης**, *ες*, *hyacinth-like*, *Dsc.* 3.17.

**υακτορίζων**, *οντος*, δ, name of a variety of *σμάραγδος*, *Dionysius* in *Wien.Stud.* 20.319.

**υάλας**, ᾶ, δ, *glass-worker*, *IG* 3.3436 (gen. *οἰαλά lapis*). II. *υάλας* perh. = *γνάλας*, *PLond.* 2.402 ii 13 (ii B.C.).

**υάλεος** [ᾶ], α, ων, (υαλος) = *υάλινος*, of glass, *κύλιξ* *AP* 6.33 (Maec.); *υψις* *glass-coloured*, *ib.* 12.249 (Strat.):—*contr. υάλοῦς*, ή, *οὖν*, of glass, *υαλά* *σκεύη* *Str.* 4.5.3; *ἐκπώματα* *Luc.Hist.Conscr.* 25; *λάγυνοι* *POxy.* 1294.6 (ii/iii A.D.); also *υελοῦς*, ή, *οὖν*, *Hippoloch.ap.Ath.* 4.129d, *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 7.16.13, *Sor.Fract.* 2, *PFay.* 104.1 (iii A.D.).

**υάλη** [ᾶ], ή, = *υαλος*, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*, *Suid.*

**υάλη**, ή, = *σκώληξ*, *Hsch.*, who also cites *υάλεται*· *σκωληκιᾶ*: these are prob. dial. forms of *εὐλή*, *εὐλάζει* (which he also explains by *σκωληκιᾶ*). **υαλιεύς**, alternative form of *υαλῖης*, *Id.*

**υάλίζω** or **υελίζω**, *to be green like glass*, *Dsc.* 1.71, 101, *Ph.Byz.* *Mir.* 2.4, *Aët.* 7.53, prob. in *Herm.Trism.* in *Rev.Phil.* 32.264.

**υαλίης**· *εἰκαῖος*, *βλοσυρός*, *Theognost.Can.* 18, *Hsch.*: cf. *υανέοος*.

**υαλικὸς κῶμη**· *Διονύσιος*, *Hsch.*

**υάλ-ικός**, ή, *δν*, of or for glass, *ψάμμος υ.* sand for making glass, *J.BJ* 2.10.2.

—**ίνος**, η, ων, of crystal or glass, *Corinn.* 42; *ἐκπώματα* *Ar.Ach.* 74; *σφραγίς* *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1451.13; *σκεύη* *Phld.Mort.* 39; *φιάλαι* *SIG* 1106.153 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. *Hp.Ep.* 16, *PPetr.* 3 p.113 (iii B.C.), *Paus.* 2.27.3; *υ. χρώμα*, = *ferrugineus*, *Gloss.*; *hyalinum* is expld. as *vitreum*, *viridi* *colore*, *ib.*: also *υέλινος*, η, ων, *AP* 14.52, *Ael.VH* 13.3. [On the quantity, v. *υαλος* fin.]

**υάλιος**, = *πολέμιος*, *Suid.*, as etym. of *Ἑνυάλιος*.

**υάλιτις**, *idos, ή*, *vitreous*, *ἄμμος* and *ψάμμος υαλίτις* *Str.* 16.2.25; *γῆ* *ibid.*; [*γῆ*] *υελίτις* *Thphr.Lap.* 49.

**υαλκάδαι**· *χορὸς παίδων*, *Λάκωνες*, *Hsch.*

**υάλο-ειδής**, *ές*, *like glass, glassy, transparent, ὑγρόν vitreous humour*, *Gal.UP* 14.6, cf. *Id.* 19.358; *ἥλιος* *Philol.ap.Placit.* 2.20.12 (also *υελ-* *ib.* 2.25.11); *δ υ.* *χιτῶν ὀφθαλμοῦ* the crystalline lens of the eye, *Medici.ap.Poll.* 2.71. 2. *ή υ.* *λίθος* a precious stone, perh. *topaz*, *Thphr.Lap.* 30; *υαλοειδές*. *τόπαξοι* *Orph.L.* 280. [v. *υαλος* fin.]

—**εις**, *εσσα, εν*, *glass-coloured* (cf. *μελίχρως*), *παρειή* *AP* 5.47 (Rufin.).

**υάλος** or **υελος** (v. infr.), ή, v. *Ael.Dion.Fr.* 217; but in *Thphr.Lap.* 49, δ:—the form *υαλος* is said to be Att., *υελος* Hellenic, *Phryn.* 281, *Id.PS* p.118 B., *Moer.* p.373 P., *Thom.Mag.* p.365 R.; in *Hdt.* codd. vary between *υελος* and *υαλος*; *υελος* is read in *Arist.APo.* 88<sup>a</sup> 14, *Thphr.* 1.c., *Ign.* 73, *PHolm.* 10.7, but *υαλος* in *LxxJb.* 28.17, *Anon.Lond.* 39.18, *Apoc.* 21.18; cf. *υαλινος*:—originally some kind of crystalline stone, such as that used by the Ethiopians to enclose their mummies in, *Hdt.* 3.24; *υ. ἀργή* *Peripl.M.Rubr.* 49; *υ. ὀρυνημένη rock-crystal*, *Ach.Tat.* 2.3. 2. *a convex lens of crystal*, used as a burning-glass, *λίθος διαφανής ἀφ' ἧς τὸ πῦρ ἄπτοται* *Ar.Nu.* 768, cf. *Thphr.Ign.* 73. II. *glass*, first in *Pl.Ti.* 61b, cf. *Arist.Mete.* 389<sup>a</sup> 8, and *υαλίτις*; *glass-ware*, *PFay.* 134.4 (iv A.D.). III. *υαλος* *χρωδής*, in *Paul.Aeg.* 6.22, is an absorbent of some kind:—*υαλος* is also expld. by *βόρβορος* in *Hsch.* and *Theognost.Can.* 18. [*υάλος*, as appears from *Ar.Nu.* 768:—but late Poets make *υ* in some derivs. to bring them into dactylic verses, *υάλεος* *AP* 6.33, 12.249; *υέλινος* *ib.* 14.52; *υαλόεις* *ib.* 5.47; *υαλοειδής* *Orph.L.* 280; in iambic metre, *υαλόχροα* *AP* 6.211.]

**υάλουργ-εῖον**, or **υέλ-**, τό, *glass-house*, *Dsc.* 5.161, *Gloss.*; also —**ιον**, *ib.*

—**ικός**, ή, *δν*, of or for making glass, *κάμινος* *Gr.* 20.16 (υελ-): *ή -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *David Proll.* 20.11. —**ός**, δ, *glass-worker*, *Str.* 16.2.25, *PTeb.* 278.20 (i A.D.), *Gloss.*; *υέλ-*, *PGot.* 7.4 (iv A.D.).

**υάλοῦς**, v. *υάλεος*.

**υαλόχρους**, *οὖν*, *glass-coloured*, *AP* 6.211 (Leon., in acc. —*χροα*). [v. *υαλος* fin.]

**υάλ-οψός**, δ, (ἔψω) *glass-smelter*, *Sch.Luc.Lex.* 7. —**ώδης**, *ες*, = *υαλοειδής*, of urine, *Hp.Coac.* 146; *χυμός* *Praxag.ap.Gal.* 6.509; of persons born on Sunday, prob. *green*, *Anatolius* in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(3).188; *υελώδης*, *Dsc.* 3.82 (as v.l.). —**ωμα**, *ατος, τό*, *glazing of the eye*, a disease of horses, *Hippiat.* 11. —**ώπις**, *idos, ή*, *glassy, crystalline*, *ἱασπις* *Orph.L.* 613.

**υαμα**· *βάθος*, *Hsch.*



ὕαμιμος, η, ον, = ὕειος, ὕαμινόν τι θύειν IG12(3).647.8 (Ceos, iii B.C.).  
 ὕανέος· εἰκαίος, βλοσυρός, χαλεπός, ὕπιος, Hsch. (Cf. ὕα-  
 λης.) ὕανεως· τὰ αὐτά, Id. ὕανία, v. ὕνια. ὕαξ· πηδάλιον,  
 ὁδηγός, Id. (perh. Boeot. for οἶαξ). ὕας ἡ τοῦ ὀμφαλοῦ, =  
 felles oculi, Gloss.; ὕ. ἡ τοῦ ὀμφαλοῦ, = felles umbilici, ib. (dub.  
 sens.). II. v. ὕαδες.

ὕβάζω [ὑ], (ὕβος) stoop forward and vomit, Suid.  
 ὕβάλης, ὅ, = λάγνος, Hsch.; so ὕβαλλήν, Theognost. Can. 18.  
 ὕββάλλω, Ep. for ὑποβάλλω, Pl. 19.80.  
 ὕβόμαι, become humpbacked, Gal. 18(1).76.  
 ὕβός [ὑ], ἡ, ὄν, humpbacked, Hp. Art. 43, Theoc. 5.43.  
 ὕβος, ὅ, hump of a camel, Arist. HA 499<sup>a</sup> 14; of Cyprian oxen, Id.  
 ap. Serv. Dan. ad Verg. G. 1.138. (Parox. in codd.)

ὕβρίγελως [ἰ], ὠτος, ὅ, a scornful laughter, Man. 4.280, 446.  
 ὕβρίζω, Od. 18.381, etc., Dor. -ίσδω Theoc. 14.9: fut. Att. -ιώ D.  
 21.221, (ἐν-) prob. in Ar. Th. 720 (-ίσεις cod. R): aor. ὕβρισα Hdt.  
 6.87, S. Aj. 560, etc.: pf. ὕβρικα Ar. Lys. 400, D. 21.128: plpf. ὕβρι-  
 κειν Id. 3.14:—Med., fut. ὕβριούμαι Ar. Ec. 666 (anap.):—Pass., fut.  
 ὕβρισθήσομαι D. 21.222: aor. ὕβρισθην S. Aj. 367, Pl. Lg. 885a: pf.  
 ὕβρισμαι E. Cyc. 665, etc.: (ὕβρις):—wax wanton, run riot, in the use  
 of superior strength or power, or in sensual indulgence, ὕβριζοντες  
 ὑπερφιάλως δοκεῖν δαίνυσθαι κατὰ δῶμα Od. 1.227; ὕβριζοντες  
 ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωνται 3.207, 17.588; ἀλλὰ μάλ' ὕβριζεις 18.381;  
 ὀππότε' ἀνὴρ ἄδικος καὶ ἀτάσθαλος. ὕβριζῃ πλούτῳ κεκορημένος Thgn.  
 751; ἐνταῦθα νῦν ὕβριζε A. Pr. 82, cf. S. Ant. 480, etc.; esp. of lust,  
 X. Mem. 2.1.30; opp. σωφρονεῖν, Id. Cyr. 8.1.30, Antipho 4.4.2. 2.  
 of over-fed asses, neigh or bray and prance about, ὕβριζοντες οἱ ὄνοι  
 ἐτάρασσον τὴν ἵππον Hdt. 4.129; of horses, X. Cyr. 7.5.62; of ele-  
 phants, Ael. NA 10.10. 3. of plants, run riot, grow rank and  
 luxuriant, Thphr. HP 2.7.6, CP 3.15.4. 4. metaph., of a river  
 that swept away and drowned a horse, Hdt. 1.189; so γῇ ὕβριστο  
 had been carried away by river-floods, Emp. (?) 154. II. trans.,  
 ὕ. τινά treat him despitely, outrage, insult, maltreat, ἡμέας ὕβρι-  
 ζοντες ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωντο (v. infr. 2) Pl. 11.695; ὕ. τοὺς ὕβριζοντας  
 χρεών A. Pr. 970; ὕ. γυναῖκα τὴν ἑαυτοῦ And. 4.15; με, ἐμέ, S. Ant.  
 840 (lyr.), Lys. 1.4; τὰς νήσους Isoc. 8.99: more freq. (esp. in Prose)  
 ὕ. εἰς τινά(s) commit an outrage upon or towards him (them), E. Ph.  
 620 (troch.), Hipp. 1073, Ar. Pl. 899; ὕ. εἰς (dub. l.) τοὺς θεοὺς Id. Nu.  
 1506; εἰς σέ καὶ τὴν σὴν γυναῖκα Lys. 1.16; εἰς τὰς πατρίδας Isoc. 4.  
 111; εἰς ταύτην τὴν παροιμίαν Pl. Smph. 174b (acc. to Luc. Sol. 10,  
 ὕ. τινά was to do one a personal injury, ὕ. εἰς τινά to injure that  
 which belongs to one; but the distinction was not observed): also  
 ὕ. ἐν κακοῖσιν A. Ag. 1612, cf. S. Aj. 1151. 2. freq. c. acc. cogn.,  
 ὕ. ὕβριν A. Supp. 880 (lyr.); ὕβρεις E. Ba. 247; ὕβριν ἐς ἡμᾶς ὕ. Id. IA  
 961, cf. Heracl. 18; ὕ. ὕβριζεις ἐπὶ θανοῦσι τοῖς ἐμοῖς Id. HF 708;  
 ὕβρεις ἅς κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν ὕβριζεν D. 22.68: with neut. Adj., ὕ. τὰδε  
 commit these outrages, Hdt. 3.118; ὕ. τὰλλα Ar. Lys. 400; ὕσα περὶ  
 θεοῦ ὕ. τις Pl. Lg. 885b, cf. 761e: and with other Nouns, τῶν ἀδικη-  
 μάτων., ὡς ἐς Ἀθηναίους ὕβρισαν Hdt. 6.87 (so prob. θεοὶ τεισαίατο  
 λάβριν, ἣν οἱδ' ὕβριζοντες ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωνται (v. supr. II. 1) Od.  
 20.170): and c. dupl. acc., τοιαῦτα ὕ. τινά S. El. 613; τίνος δέ σ'  
 οὐνεχ' ὕβρις' Ἀγισθος τὰδε; E. El. 266, cf. Pl. Smph. 222a, X. An. 6.4.2,  
 Cyr. 5.2.28:—Pass., ὕβριν ὕβρισθῆναι E. Ba. 1297, cf. D. 23.121; τάλαν'  
 ἐγὼ τῆς ὕβρεως ἧς ὕβριζομαι Ar. Pl. 1044; ὦν δ' εἰς τὸ σῶμα ὕβρισθαι  
 φημί D. 21.25. 3. in legal sense, commit a physical outrage on one  
 (cf. ὕβρις II. 2, 3), Lys. 14.26, 24.18, Fr. 44, D. 21.6 (Pass.), etc.; so later,  
 ἐμὲ δέ, ἐὰν δύνῃ, καὶ ὕβριζε καὶ ἄπαγε PCair. Zen. 454.9 (iii B.C.), cf.  
 PEnteux. 79.7, al. (iii B.C.); γυναῖκες καὶ παῖδες ὕβριζονται Th. 8.74;  
 ὕβρισθῆναι βία Pl. Lg. 874c; τὰς γνάθους ὕβρισμένην mauled on the  
 cheeks, Ar. Th. 903; ὕβριζομένους ἀποθανεῖν to die of ill-treatment, X.  
 An. 3.1.13; ὕβρισθαι to be mutilated, of eunuchs, Id. Cyr. 5.4.35: of  
 acts, τὰ ὕβρισμένα outrages, Lys. 3.7. 4. pf. part. Pass., of things,  
 arrogant, ostentatious, σημειῖ ἔχων ὕβρισμένα E. Ph. 1112; στολὴ  
 οὐδέν τι ὕβρισμένη X. Cyr. 2.4.5.

ὕβρις, ὅ, = ὕβρις, Dor. for ὕβριζω (q. v.).  
 ὕβρισμα, atos, τό, wanton or insolent act, outrage, Hdt. 7.160,  
 E. Ba. 516 (both pl.), etc.; ὕβρισμα. ἐς τοὺτους εἶχε ἐκ τῶν Σαμίων γενό-  
 μενον Hdt. 3.48; τόδ' ὕ. ἐς ἡμᾶς ἠξίωσεν ὕβρισαι E. Heracl. 18, cf. X.  
 Ath. 3.5; τὰ τοῦτων ὕ. εἰς ἐμέ D. 21.80. II. object of insolence,  
 ὕβρισμα θέσθαι τινά, = ὕβριζειν, E. Or. 1038. III. abstract for  
 concrete, τετρασκελὲς ὕ., = τετρ. ὕβρισταί, of the Centaurs, Id. HF  
 181. -ισμός, ὅ, = foreg. 1, ὕβρις' ὕβρισμοὺς οὐκ ἐναισίους A. Fr.  
 179. -ιστέος, α, ον, that may be insulted, D. 54.44. -ιστήρ,  
 ἦρος, ὅ, poet. for sq., Opp. C. 1.416; χόλος Nonn. D. 46.5; ὕβριστήρες  
 λαμβοί AP 7.352:—ὕβριστήρι is a v.l. for ὕβριστήρι in Pl. 13.  
 633. -ιστής, οὔ, ὅ, violent, wanton, licentious, insolent μαι,  
 ὕβριστήσι.. τῶν μένος αἰὲν ἀτάσθαλον, οὐδὲ δύνανται φυλόπιδος κορέ-  
 σασθαι Pl. 13.633; ὕβρισταί τε καὶ ἄγριοι οὐδὲ δίκαιοι ἢ φιλόξενοι  
 Od. 6.120, 9.175, 13.201; of the suitors (cf. ὕβρις I. 1), ὕ. καὶ ἀτάσθαλοι  
 24.282; στρατὸν ὕβριστὴν Μήδων Thgn. 775; Πέρσαι φύσιν ἐόντες ὕ.  
 Hdt. 1.89; ἀνδρῶν δυναστῶν παῖδες ὕβρισταί Id. 2.32; στρατὸν θηρῶν  
 ὕ., of the Centaurs, S. Tr. 1096: also in Prose, And. 4.14, Lys. 24.  
 15, Ep. Rom. 1.30, etc.; in a milder sense, sarcastic, Pl. Prt. 355c. 2.  
 esp., opp. σώφρων, lustful, lewd, Ar. Nu. 1068 (anap.), X. Cyr. 3.1.21,  
 etc.; ὅ εἰς ὀτιοῦν ὕ. Aeschin. 1.17; ὕ. πενήτης insolent towards., AP 9.  
 172b (Pall.). 3. of animals, wanton, restive, unruly, ταῦροι E. Ba.  
 743; ἵπποι X. Cyr. 7.5.62, cf. Pl. Phdr. 254c. 4. of natural forces, ὕβρι-  
 στής τυφάων Hes. Th. 307; ὕβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον A. Pr.  
 717. 5. of things, ὕ. οἶνος διὰ νεότητα Ael. Ep. 8; μέλι Ἀπτι-  
 κὸν ποιεῖ ὕ. [τὸν πλακοῦντα] makes it proud, Archestr. Fr. 62.18;  
 νάρθηκας ὕ., of the Bacchae, E. Ba. 113 (lyr.).—Cf. ὕβριστος fin. -ι-  
 στικός, ἡ, ὄν, given to wantonness, insolent, outrageous, of persons,  
 Pl. Cra. 396b, etc.; of words, acts, etc., ἔπος Id. Phdr. 252b; ὕ. καὶ  
 βάρβαρος ἐπιστολή Aeschin. 3.238; ὕ. διὰθεσις Arist. Rh. 1385<sup>b</sup> 31; ὕ.  
 ἀδικήματα such as proceed from wanton insolence, ib. 1391<sup>a</sup> 19; ὕβρι-  
 στικά καὶ μανικά λέγοντες Pl. Plt. 307b; παθὼν ὕ. καὶ δεινὰ D. 45.1; ὅ  
 καὶ -κώτατον συμβέβηκεν Id. 17.23: τὸ -κόν an insolent disposition,  
 X. Mem. 3.10.5; τὰ ὕ., name of a festival at Argos, Plu. 2.245e.  
 Adv. -κῶς Pl. Chrm. 175d, X. Cyr. 8.1.33 (v.l.), etc.; -κῶς διακείσθαι  
 Lys. Fr. 53.3: Comp. -ώτερον D. 22.54. 2. metaph., of vines,  
 wanton, luxuriant, Thphr. CP 3.15.4. II. of or relating to an  
 outrage, διήγησις D. H. Dem. 11. -ιστής, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of ὕβριστής,  
 EM 595.38. II. = ὕβρις, ib. 697.56, Suid. -ιστοδίκαι [ἰ], οἱ,  
 abusers of law, i.e. corrupt jurymen, name of a Comedy by Eupo-  
 lis. -ιστος, η, ον, = ὕβριστικός, wanton, insolent, outrageous, ἔργον  
 Pherecr. 162; ὕ. χρήμα (sc. ἡ γυνή) Pl. Com. 98:—hence Comp.  
 ὕβριστότερος Hdt. 3.81 (v.l. ὕβριστικώτερος), X. Cyr. 5.5.41, Pl. Lg.  
 641c: Sup. ὕβριστότατος Ar. V. 1303, X. An. 5.8.22, Mem. 1.2.12, Pl.  
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ὕβρις, ὅ, = ὕβρις, Dor. for ὕβριζω (q. v.).  
 ὕβρις [ὑ] by nature, ὕ by position in Ep. etc., ἡ, gen. εως Ar. Lys.  
 425, Th. 465 (lyr.), eos Id. Pl. 1044, Eub. 67.9, Ep. and Ion. eos Hes. Op.  
 217, Hdt. 1.189:—wanton violence, arising from the pride of strength  
 or from passion, insolence, freq. in Od., mostly of the suitors, μνηστή-  
 ρων, τῶν ὕ. τε βίη τε σιδήρεον οὐρανὸν ἵκει 15.329, 17.565; μνηστήρες  
 ὑπέρβιον ὕ. ἔχοντες 1.368, 4.321; λίην γὰρ ἀτάσθαλον ὕ. ἔχουσι 16.86,  
 cf. Alc. Supp. 27.10; ὕβρει εἴξαντες Od. 14.262, 17.431; θεοί. ἀνθρώπων  
 ὕβριν τε καὶ εὐνομίην ἐφορῶντες ib. 487; δίκη οὐπὲρ ὕβριος ἔσχει Hes. l. c.,  
 cf. Archil. 88, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.394 (vi B.C.), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.98 (Epid., iv B.C.); joined  
 with ὀλιγωρία, Hdt. 1.106; δυσσεβίας μὲν ὕβρις τέκος A. Eu. 533  
 (lyr.); ἐπιθυμίας. ἀρεῶς ἐν ἡμῖν τῇ ἀρχῇ ὕ. ἐπωνομάσθη Pl. Phdr.  
 238a; in Poets freq. joined with κόρος (v. κόρος (A) 2): predicated of  
 actions, ἀρ' οὐχ ὕβρις τὰδ'; S. OC 883; ταῦτ' οὐχ ὕβρις δῆτ' ἐστίν;  
 Ar. Nu. 1299, cf. Ra. 21, Pl. 886; ὕβρις τὰδ' ἐστὶ, κρείσσω δαιμόνων  
 εἶναι θέλειν E. Hipp. 474; ὕβρει in wantonness or insolence, S. El. 881,  
 Pl. Ar. 26e; ἐφ' ὕβρει E. Or. 1581, D. 21.38, PCair. Zen. 462.9 (iii B.C.),  
 etc.; δι' ὕβριν D. 21.42; διὰ τὴν ὕ. X. HG 2.2.10; πρὸς ὕβριν Plu.  
 Alc. 37, etc. 2. lust, lewdness, opp. σωφροσύνη, Thgn. 379, X. Cyr.  
 8.4.14. 3. of animals, violence, Hdt. 1.189; ὕβρις ὀρθία κνωδάλων  
 Pl. P. 10.36, cf. N. 1.50 (v. ὕβριζω I. 2); ἡ ἐκ τοῦ χαλινοῦ ὕ. D. Chr. 63.  
 5. II. = ὕβρισμα, an outrage (though it is freq. difficult to separate  
 this concrete sense from the abstract), Pl. 1.203, 214; ὕβριν τεῖσαι Od.  
 24.352; ὑπὸ γυναικὸς ἄρχεσθαι ὕ. ἐσχάτη Democr. 111, cf. Xenoph. I.  
 17: sts., like ὕβριζω, folld. by a Prep., ὕβρις ἡμῶν ὕβρις her

outrage towards., E. Ba. 9; ἡ κατ' Ἀργείων (-ous codd. Priscian.) ὕ.  
 S. Fr. 368; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς δημότας ὕ. Hdn. 2.4.1: c. gen. objecti, ὕ. τινός  
 towards him, Id. 1.8.4, etc.: pl., wanton acts, outrages, Hes. Op. 146,  
 E. Ba. 247, HF 741, Pl. Lg. 884a, etc.:—for ὕβριν ὕβριζειν, cf. ὕβριζω II.  
 2. 2. an outrage on the person, esp. violation, rape, Pl. P. 2.28, Lys.  
 1.2, etc.; παίδων ὕβρεις καὶ γυναικῶν αἰσχύνas Isoc. 4.114, cf. Plb. 6.8.  
 5; τὴν ὕ. τὴν εἰς τὸ ἑαυτοῦ σῶμα Aeschin. 1.116; τὴν τοῦ σώματος ὕβριν  
 πεπρακώς ib. 188; so τὸ σῶμα ἐφ' ὕβρει πεπρακώς ib. 29; γυναικας ἡγαγε  
 δεῦρ' ἐφ' ὕβρει D. 19.309; γυναικῶν ὕβρεις ἡ εἰς αὐτοὺς ἡ εἰς υἱέας  
 Arist. Rh. 1373<sup>a</sup> 35. 3. in Law, a term covering all the more  
 serious injuries done to the person, Isoc. 20.2, Aeschin. 1.15, D. 37.33,  
 45.4; see esp. D. 21 (against Meidias); ὅ τῆς ὕβρεως νόμος ib. 35 (the  
 text is given ib. 47); δίκη ὕβρεως ἡ πληγὼν PHal. 1.115 (iii B.C.), cf.  
 PHib. 1.32.8 (iii B.C.), etc. III. used of a loss by sea, Pl. (v.  
 ναυσίστονος), Act. Ar. 27.21.

B. as masc., = ὕβριστής, a violent, overbearing man, κακῶν ῥε-  
 κτήρ καὶ ὕβριν ἀνέρα Hes. Op. 191.

ὕβρις, ἴδος, ἡ, a night bird of prey, perh. the great eagle owl, Strix  
 bubo, Arist. HA 615<sup>b</sup> 10.

ὕβρις, Dor. for ὕβριζω (q. v.).

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 24.282; στρατὸν ὕβριστὴν Μήδων Thgn. 775; Πέρσαι φύσιν ἐόντες ὕ.  
 Hdt. 1.89; ἀνδρῶν δυναστῶν παῖδες ὕβρισταί Id. 2.32; στρατὸν θηρῶν  
 ὕ., of the Centaurs, S. Tr. 1096: also in Prose, And. 4.14, Lys. 24.  
 15, Ep. Rom. 1.30, etc.; in a milder sense, sarcastic, Pl. Prt. 355c. 2.  
 esp., opp. σώφρων, lustful, lewd, Ar. Nu. 1068 (anap.), X. Cyr. 3.1.21,  
 etc.; ὅ εἰς ὀτιοῦν ὕ. Aeschin. 1.17; ὕ. πενήτης insolent towards., AP 9.  
 172b (Pall.). 3. of animals, wanton, restive, unruly, ταῦροι E. Ba.  
 743; ἵπποι X. Cyr. 7.5.62, cf. Pl. Phdr. 254c. 4. of natural forces, ὕβρι-  
 στής τυφάων Hes. Th. 307; ὕβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον A. Pr.  
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 κὸν ποιεῖ ὕ. [τὸν πλακοῦντα] makes it proud, Archestr. Fr. 62.18;  
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ὕγιαντας καὶ σωθεῖς D.54.1; part. ὑγιαίνων, = ὑγιής, δυνάμενος, Lys.24.13; ὁφθαλμοὶ ὑγιαίνουντες X.Oec.10.6: of things, ὑγιαίνων καὶ τεταγμένος bios healthy, Plu.2.5a, cf. 43b; ὕφα τῶν λιτῶν καὶ ὕ. ib.66of: generally, to be in a certain state of health, ὕ. νοσηρότερον καὶ ὑγιεινότερον Hp.Aph.6.2. 2. to be sound of mind, Ar.Nu.1275, An.1214, Pl.Th.190c, Men.Pk.220, etc.; in full, τὰς φρένας ὕ. Hdt.3.33. 3. of soundness in political or religious matters, esp. in part., τὸ ὑγιαίνειν τῆς Ἑλλάδος Id.7.157; οἱ ὑγιαίνοντες, opp. turbulent agitators, Plb.28.17.12; ὑγιαίνουσα διδασκαλία I Ep.Ti.1.10; ὑγιαίνουσα ἀριστοκρατία Plu.Dio 12; δόξαι περὶ θεῶν ὕ. Id.2.20f, etc. 4. ὑγιαίνει, like χαίρει, a form of taking leave, farewell, Ar.Ra.165, Ec.477; found on tombstones, CIG3706 (Cyzicus), IG14.2526, al. (Lugdunum), BMus. Inscr.1123a (inc. loc.); but σὺ δ' ὑγιαίνει μοι salutation at meeting, Achae.44, cf. Alex.297; freq. in letters, Μνησιέργος ἐπέστειλε τοῖς οἴκοι χαίρειν καὶ ὑγιαίνειν SIG1259 (Athens, iv B.C.); σεαυτοῦ ἐπιμελοῦ ἵν' ὑγιαίνης POxy.745.10 (i B.C./i A.D.). II. Causal, = ὑγιάζω, Dicacarch.2.11:—Pass., f. l. in Hp. de Arte 4.5. —ανσις, εως, ἡ, restoration to health, opp. νόσασις, Arist.Ph.225<sup>b</sup>31, al., cf. Metaph. 1068<sup>a</sup>30, EE1219<sup>a</sup>15 (with v. l. ὑγιάσις), Gal. Thras.27, Herm. in Phdr.p.66A. —αντός, ἡ, ὄν, = ὑγιαστός, Arist.Ph.224<sup>a</sup>30. —ασμα, ατος, τό, cure, in pl., gloss on ἀκέσματα, AB364. —αστήριον, τό, hospital, BGI1564.7 (ii A.D.), Gloss. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of restoring health, curative, Arist.Ph.257<sup>a</sup>17, de An.414<sup>a</sup>10, Str.14.1.6, Dsc.4.78, Gal.1.229. —αστός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of restoration to health, curable, Arist.Ph.257<sup>a</sup>17, Cael.310<sup>b</sup>29. —άτης [α], ου, δ, Health-giver, a name of Dionysus, Ath.2.36b, Eust.1624.37.

ὕγεια [ῥ], ἡ, and sts. in Com. ὑγιά, Ar.An.604 (anap.), 731 (lyr., in compd. πλουθυγιά), Men.Mon.522 (also Isyll.60); Ion. acc. ὑγιάιν Hdt.2.77, Heraclit.111; gen. ὑγιάς (υ υ υ) Herod.4.94, dub. in 4.20; and the metre requires a similar form in A.Ag.1001 (lyr.): from about ii B.C. written ὑγία (pronounced ὑγία, contr. from ὑγιά), IG2<sup>a</sup>.4457 (ii B.C.), 12(5).168 (Paros), 2<sup>a</sup>.3181 (i A.D.), 3187 (ii A.D.); ῥγία ib.4479 (i A.D.), 4536, PTeb.413.3 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; Ion. ὑγίη Procl.H.1.22,42, IG14.1935 (as pr. n., Rome) (ὑγίης):—health, soundness of body, Simon.70, Pi.P.3.73, Hdt.2.77, Pl.R.332d, etc.; ὕ. καὶ νοῦς ἀγαθὰ τῷ βίῳ δύο Men.Mon.519, cf. Philem.163: pl. ὑγίαιαι, healthy states or conditions, Pl.Prt.354b, R.618b, Ti.87d, Arist.HA601<sup>a</sup>25. 2. of the mind, ὕ. φρενῶν soundness of mind, A.Eu.535 (lyr.); ἡ περὶ τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν ὑγία Isoc.12.7. II. a kind of cake used at sacrifices, Herod.4.94, Ath.3.115a, Hsch., Phot., AB313. III. a medicine, Alex.Trall.5.4: generally, a cure, ὕπνος δὲ πάσης ἐστὶν ὕ. νόσου Men.Mon.522. IV. Pythag. name for six, Anatol.ap. Theol.Ar.37.

B. Ὑγία, ἡ, personified, Hygeia, the goddess of health, Hp. Jusj., Ariphron 1,7, Paus.1.23.4, etc.: the last cup was drunk to her, μετανιπτρίδα τῆς Ὑγίας πίνειν Antiph.149 (hex.), cf. Call.Com. 6 (hex.): ἄγαλμα τῆς Ὑ. Ἀθηνᾶς Plu.Per.13. ὕγι-εινός [ῥ], ἡ, ὄν, good for the health, wholesome, sound, healthy, Hp.Aph.3.15 (Comp.), 3.9 (Sup.); χωρία ὕ. healthy countries, X.Cyr. 1.6.16, cf. Pl.R.401c; of food, wholesome, X.Mem.1.6.5, Pl.Ion 531e, etc.; σιτία —ότατα Isoc.1.45; τὰ ὕ. ὑγίαιαν ἐμποιεῖ Pl.R.444c, etc.; ὕδωρ ὕ. Id.Philb.61c. 2. of or relating to health, τέχνη, πραγματεία, etc., Gal.6.135, 1.301, etc.; τὸ ὕ. Arist.Metaph.1003<sup>a</sup>35, 1060<sup>b</sup>37. b. of a person, devoted to the preservation of health, a hygienist, τὴν τοιαύτην διδασκίαν ἰατροῦ καὶ οὐχ ὑγιεινοῦ λέγειν (sc. ἐστὶ) Erasistr. ap.Gal. Thras.38, cf. Gal.6.77. 3. of persons, healthy, sound, μὴ πάνυ ὕ. φύσει Pl.R.408e, cf. a; ὕ. σῶμα Id.Lg.728e; βίος ib.733e, etc.: ὑγιεινὸν health, opp. νοσηρόν, Arist.Rh.1355<sup>b</sup>30. II. Adv., —νός ἔχειν, = ὑγιαίνειν, Pl.R.407c, 571d; ὕ. φέρειν τι without injury to health, Hp.Art.41 (v. l. ὑγιήρως); ὕ. ποιεῖν τι from regard to health, Pl.Grg. 522a; but ὕ. βαδίζειν, = ὡς ἂν ὁ ὑγιαίνων, Arist.EN129<sup>a</sup>16: Comp. —οτέρως and —ρον, X.Lac.2.5, Mem.3.13.2: Sup. —ότατα ib.4.7.9. —εις, εσσα, εν, = ὑγιής, ὑγιέντα ὄλβον Pi.O.5.23. —ηρός, ἄ, ὄν (—ἡς f. l. in Hp.Aēr.9), wholesome, ἄκος Pi.N.3.18; ἔτος ὕ., opp. νοσηρόν, Hp.Aēr. 10. II. of persons, healthy, hearty, sound (opp. νοσηρός), κεφαλαί ib.4; ὑγιηρότατοι Hdt.4.187: Sup. ὑγιηρέστατος (which may be from ὑγιηρός, cf. σπουδαιέστατος, etc.) Id.2.77 codd., but in AB115.7 ὑγιηρότατος is cited from Hdt. Bk.2. Adv. —ρως, εἶχον Hp.Epid.1.5, cf. Ari.41 (v. l.). —ἡς, ἐς, gen. Att. —οῦς; dat. ὑγιεῖ; acc., Ion. ὑγία Hdt.1.8, etc. (ὑγία, v. l. ὑγία, Hp.Art.33); Att. ὑγία Th.3.34, Pl.Chrm.155e, al., X.Mem.4.3.13; also ὑγιή IG2<sup>a</sup>.1673.42, 4<sup>a</sup>(1). 121.38, 60.85, 122.109 (Epid., iv B.C.), Pl.Philb.89d, Lg.857e, cf. IG 14.1014 (ii A.D.), erroneously called un-Attic by Moer.p.375 P., Thom.Mag.p.365 R.: dual ὑγιή Pl.Ti.88c: neut. pl. ὑγιά IG2<sup>a</sup>.120. 59, Thom.Mag. l. c., but ὑγιή in Pl.Lg.684c, 735b, and freq. in Att. inscr., IG2<sup>a</sup>.120.52, 1541.8, etc.; acc. pl. masc. ὑγιάς ib. 12.74.20; but ὑγίεις ib.4<sup>a</sup>(1). 121.36 (Epid., iv B.C.), 12(5).572.13 (Ceos, iii B.C.), and as fem., E.Ba.948; gen. ὑγιῶν Pl.Lg.735c:—Comp. ὑγιέστερος Epich.154 (with v. l. ὑγιώστερον), Sup. —έστατος Pl.Grg.526d; irreg. Comp. ὑγιώτερος in Sophr.34, prob. cj. in Epich. l. c.:—healthy, sound in body, ὑγία ποιεῖν or ἀποδέξαι τινὰ restore him to health, make him sound, Hdt.3.130, 134; ὑγιή σώματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.Lg.684c; τὸ ὕ. τοῦ σώματος, opp. τὸ νοσοῦν, Id. Smph.186b, cf. X.Mem.1.3.13; πόλις (opp. φλεγμαίνουσα) Pl.R. 372e: prov., ὑγιέστερος κολοκύντας or ὁμφακος 'sound as a bell', Epich. l. c., Phot.; ὑγιέστερος κροτῶντος or Κρότωνος Men.318, cf. Str. 6.1.12. 2. of one's case or condition, σῶς καὶ ὕ. safe and sound, Hdt.4.76, Th.3.34. 3. of things, safe and sound, in good case, of the Hermae, Lys.6.12; of ships, Th.8.107; κόσμος X.Mem.4.3.13;

τὸ ἔδαφος καὶ οἱ τοῖχοι Arist.Mir.842<sup>a</sup>33; σῶν καὶ ὑγιῆς μένειν Pl.Ti. 82b; in good condition, unbroken, πίθοι, κῶθων, λίθος, IG1<sup>a</sup>.326.7, 4<sup>a</sup>(1).121.85 (Epid., iv B.C.), 7.3073.32 (Lebad., ii B.C.); πίθοι ὕ., opp. ἀγγεῖα τετηρημένα καὶ σαθρά, Pl.Grg.493e, cf. Cra.440c, Men. 77a (v. infr. III.1); ἱμάτια POxy.530.20 (ii A.D.); μύλος ὕ. καὶ ἀσιν- νῆς ib.278.18 (i A.D.). II. sound in mind, Simon.5.4, etc.; φρένες ὑγιεῖς E.Ba.948; virtuous, Pl.Philb.89d; ἡθος Id.R.409d, etc.; ὡς ὑγιεστάτη ψυχὴ Id.Grg.526d; as a complimentary epithet, ὑγιέ- στατον ἀνθρώπων OGI568.6 (Tlos, iii A.D.). 2. of words, opinions, and the like, sound, wholesome, wise, μῦθος δς...νῦν ὑγιῆς the word which is now fitting, Il.8.524 (the only place where any of this family of words occurs in Hom.); ὕ. δόξαι Pl.R.584e; εἴ τι ὕ. δια- νοοῦνται Th.4.22, cf. Pl.Th.194b; χεῖρας καὶ γνώμην καθαρὰ καὶ ὑγιεῖς IG12(1).789.5 (Lindus, ii A.D.). 3. freq. with a neg., λόγος οὐκ ὕ. Hdt.1.8; οὐδὲν ὕ. βούλευμα Id.6.100; so in Trag. and Att., ᾧ μὴδὲν ὕ. μὴδ' ἐλεύθερον φρονῶν S.Ph.100b; ἐλκτὰ κοῦδὲν ὕ. E.Andr. 448; οὐδὲν ὕ. διανοομένων Th.3.75; μὴδὲν ὕ. λέγειν E.Ph.201, cf. Ar. Th.636, Pl.274, etc.; φέρειν, ἀσκεῖν, Id.Ach.956, Pl.50; οὐδὲν ὕ. οὐδ' ἀληθὲς ἔχειν Pl.Philb.69b: also of persons, τὰς οὐδὲν ὑγιεῖς Ar.Th.394; πανούργων, ἄδικων, ὑγιεῖς μὴδὲ ἔν Id.Pl.37: c. gen., οὐδ' ἦν ἄρ' ὕ. οὐδὲν ἐμπύρον φλογός there is nothing sound or good in it, E.Hel.746; φεῦ· ὡς οὐδὲν ἀτεχνῶς ὕ. ἐστὶν οὐδενός Ar.Pl.362, cf. 870, Pl.Philb.90c, Grg. 524e, R.584a, D.18.23, etc.; οὐχ ὕ. οὐδὲν ἐτι λέγω τῶν ὀργίων E.Ba.262, cf. Cyc.259; ἐπ' οὐδενὶ ὑγιεῖ οὐδ' ἀληθεῖ Pl.R.603b, cf. Lys.9.4. 4. logically sound, τὸ ὕ. συνημμένον S.E.M.8.118; ὕ. ἀποδείξεις Id.P.1. 116, cf. Arr.Epict.2.1.4. III. neut. as Adv., ὑγιῆς φθέργεσθαι ring sound and clear, opp. σαθρόν, Pl.Th.179d; also in phrase ἐξ ὑγιούς, φροντίζειν ὅπως καὶ τὰλλα γένηται...ἐξ ὕ. correctly, in order, PTeb.27.60 (ii B.C.); οὐκ ἐξ ὕ. τὰς κτήσεις ποιοῦσιν, i. e. dishonestly, Vett.Val.90.32. 2. regul. Adv. ὑγιῶς, healthily, διάγειν Ath.2. 46f; soundly, κρίνειν, φιλοσοφεῖν, Pl.R.409a, 619d; ὕ. πεπολίτευμαι D.18.298; ὕ. ἀπαργεῖλαι Plot.4.4.19; ὕ. καὶ πιστῶς honourably and faithfully, freq. in Pap., POxy.1031.18 (iii A.D.), etc. (Prob. from ὕ-, cf. Skt. su- 'well', and —γιη-, I.-E. g<sup>h</sup>iyē-, cf. g<sup>h</sup>iyō- in βιῶναι.)

ὕγιο-ζῦγία [ῥγ], ἡ, sound, healthy combination, gloss on ἀρτίζυγία, Sch.A.Pers.541. —ποιέω, make sound, heal, D.S.32.11. —πους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, sound of foot, Hsch. s. v. ἀρτίπους. —της, ητος, ἡ, soundness: in Logic, S.E.M.8.118. —ω, aor. inf. —ῖωσαι, f. l. for γυῖωσαι in Hp.VM9. ὕγλιηναί· φουσησαι, Hsch.

ὕγρ-ά, ἡ, v. ὑγρός 1. 2. —άζω, to be wet or moist, Hp.Aff.7, Antig.Mir.88:—Pass., become moist, Hp.Mul.2.119. —αῖνω, wet, moisten, X.Cyn.5.3, Pl.R.335d; of a river, water a country, E.Tr. 226 (lyr.), Hel.3; βλεφαρον ὕ. δάκρυον ib.673 (lyr.); πηγὰς οὐχ ὑγραίνουσιν πόδας Id.Fr.367:—Pass., of water, collect in pools, and of solids, to be liquefied, Arist.Mete.382<sup>b</sup>28; opp. ξηραίνεσθαι, Id.PA653<sup>b</sup>3, HA557<sup>b</sup>11, etc.; τὸ ὑγρανθέν [μέρος] the part which is liquefied, Pl. Ti.51b. 2. relax the bowels, Hp.Aph.3.17:—Pass., ib.2.20. —αν- σις, εως, ἡ, wetting, watering, cited by Gal. (4.792) from Arist. (PA 650<sup>b</sup>23, where ὑγρότης is in our text), Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.90; freq. in Gal., 10.469, 11.740, al. —αντέον, one must moisten, Id.1.284, al. —αντικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for wetting or moistening, τῆς ἔξεως Diph. Siph.ap.Ath.2.59b, cf. Gal.15.735, Ptol.Tetr.18. —ἄσία, ἡ, moisture, ἐν τῷ σώματι Arist.HA557<sup>a</sup>1, cf. GA727<sup>b</sup>36, al., Thphr. HP3.13.2, Epicur.Ep.2.p.50 U.; διεξόδους..., δι' ὧν τὴν ὕ. ἐκδέχεται Alex.124.10. —ασμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Hp.Art.38 (pl.), Cord. 1. —ἐμπλαστρον, τό, a moist plaster, Plin.HN34.155. —ηδών, δνος, ἡ, = ὑγρότης 1, Hp.Mul.1.17.

ὕγρην· τὸ ὄδρον, Διονύσιος, Hsch. ὕγρο-βᾶτέω, move in the water, move softly, flowingly, cj. in AP9. 709 (Phil.). —βᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, going in the wet, prob. to be supplied in Ath.3.99b. —βᾶφής, ἐς, dipped in the wet, wetted, Nonn.D.8.142, 23.183. —βηξ, βηχος, ὁ, moist cough, Cass.Fel.33. —βίος, ον, living on or by the water, as a fisherman, Nonn.D.13.75. —βό- λος, ον, moistening, σταγόνες E.Fr.839.3 (anap.). —γελως, ον, softly laughing, Phryn.PSP.117 B. —γονος, ον, produced in the wet or in water, Nonn.D.14.145. —δρῦα, τὰ, juices, liquid extracts, τῶν βοτανῶν Zos.Alch.p.107 B. —θηρική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, water-hunting, i. e. fishing, Poll.1.97. —κέλευθος, ον, having wet paths, Τηθύς, Νηρηίδες, Orph.H.22.6, 24.2; Ἰχθύες Max.62. II. leaving a moist trail, κοχλίας Poet.ap.Ath.2.63b; so, perh., metaph., νεφέλαι Orph.H.22.13 (ὕδρο- codd.). —κέφαλος, ον, suffering from water in the head, Arist.Pr.861<sup>a</sup>17, Sor.2.55: neut. —κέφαλον, τό (sc. πάθος), Alex.Trall.10. —κῆλη, ἡ, f. l. for ὕδρικήλη, Poll.4.203. —κοίλιος, ον, having moist or loose faeces, Arist.HA632<sup>b</sup>11 (—κοῖλος is f. l. in Cyran.56; cf. ὕδρῶκοῖλος). —κολλούρια, τὰ, = κολλούρια (or κολλύρια) ὕγρὰ, Alex.Trall.2, Paul.Aeg.7.16. —λειχήν, ηρος, ὁ, name of a moist skin-disease, Aët.15.44 (pl.). —λίθος, ὁ, liquefied ore, Zos. Alch.p.110 B. —μᾶνής, ἐς, madly fond of the water, Nonn.D.43. 284. —μέδων, οντος, ὁ, lord of the water, ib.31.57. —μέλεια, ἡ, suppleness of limb, Adam.2.12. —μελής, ἐς, with supple limbs, X.Cyn.5.13, Poll.4.96. —μέτωπος, ον, with soft, smooth brow, AP5.35.7 (Rufin.). —μοθος, ον, fighting in the water, Nonn.D.39. 272, 41.393 (—μόρων is f. l. in 39.88). —μύρον, τό, for ὑγρὸν μύρον, liquid ointment, Aët.16.119 (= 129 Z.); but hydromyri in Lat. version (114). —νομος, ον, watery, ὑγρονόμοιο πόρος Ἑλλης Nonn.D.3. 37. —νοος, ον, contr. —νους, ον, of soft, weak mind, Poll.6.126. —πᾶ- γής, ἐς, (πήγνυμι) with frozen water, Nonn.D.8.92. II. of watery, flaccid consistency, opp. σκληρόσαρκος, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.134, Gal.



13.216. —περίβολος, *on, surrounded by water*, PMag.Leid.W.21. 28. —πισσον, τό, for ὑγρά πίσσα, *liquid pitch*, Sch.Nic.Al.115; also —πισσα, ἡ, Gr.18.8.2, etc. —ποιέω, *make moist*, pf. part. Pass. ὑγροποιούμεναι Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5. —ποιός, *on, producing moisture*, φῶς Plu.2.367d; καρπός Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.11. —πόρευτος, *on, = ὑγροκέλευθος*, Orph.H.82.1. —πορέω, *go through the water*, of ships, APl.4.221 (Theaet.). —πορός, *on, = ὑγροκέλευθος*, Nonn.D. 10.123, 23.182, 25.67, 42.118, Orph.H.51.2. —πύρρινόςψυχρος, *on, moist, fiery, and cold*, PMag.Par.1.1146. —ρροέω, *to be liquid or fluid*, Arist.Pr.863<sup>a</sup>17.

ὕγρος, *α, ὄν*: Comp. ὑγρότερος Pl.Tht.162b, etc.: Sup. —ότατος X.Eg.7.7, etc.: —wet, moist, fluid (opp. ξηρός), ὑγρὸν ἔλαιον, i.e. olive-oil, opp. fat or tallow, Il.23.281, Od.6.79; ὑ. πίσσα, νᾶπυ, *raw pitch, liquid mustard*, SIG1171.14 (Lebena, i B.C.), IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.22 (Epid., ii A.D.); τὸ ὑ. ξύλον, opp. τὸ ξηρόν, Ev.Luc.23.31; ὑγρὸν ὕδωρ Od.4.458; ἀνεμοὶ ὑγρὸν ἀέντες winds blowing moist or rainy, 5.478, 19.440, Hes.Op.625, Th.869; ὑ. ἄλς, πέλαγος, θάλασσα, Pi.O. 7.69, P.4.40, A.Supp.259; ὑγρά νύξ a wet night, Pl.Criti.112a; ἐφ' ὑγροῖς ζωγραφίᾳ paint on a wet ground, Plu.2.759c. 2. ὑγρά, Ion. ὑγρή, ἡ, the moist, i.e. the sea, ἐπὶ τραφερὴν τε καὶ ὑγρὴν Il.14. 308; ἡμὲν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν ἡδ' ἐπ' ἀπείρονα γαῖαν 24.341, Od.1.97; ἐφ' ὑγρᾷ Ar.V.678; πουλὺν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν Il.10.27; so ὑγρά κέλευθα the watery ways, i.e. the sea, 1.312, Od.3.71. 3. τὸ ὑ. and τὰ ὑ. wet, moisture, Hdt.1.142, Hp.Loc.Hom.9, Liqui. tit.; liquid, Hdt.4.172; γῆ ὑγρῇ φυραθείσα Pl.Tht.147c; ἐξερρύα συχρὸν ὑγρὸν a quantity of fluid, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.4 (Epid., iv B.C.); μετρεῖν τὰ ὑγρά liquids, ib.2<sup>2</sup>. 1013.10; ἐπὶ ὑγροῖς οὐκ ἐξὸν δανεῖσθαι PGnom.232 (ii A.D.). 4. μέτρα ὑγρά καὶ ξηρά liquid and dry measure, Pl.Lg.746e. 5. θῆρες ὑ. water-animals, opp. πεζοί, AP9.18 (Germ.); οἱ ὄρνιθες οἱ ὑ. Philostr. Im.1.9; ὑ. αἰοῖδος, of a frog, AP6.43 (Plato). 6. of the bowels or faeces, loose, Hp.Aph.2.20, Arist.HA617<sup>a</sup>1. 7. ὑ. σφυγμός a damp pulse, defined by Gal.19.405. II. soft, pliant, supple, of the eagle's back, Pi.P.1.9; of the limbs and body, ὑγραῖς ἐν ἀγκάλας E. Fr.941, cf. Babr.34.7; ὑγρὸς τὸ εἶδος, of Έρως, Pl.Smp.196a; νεώτερος καὶ ὑγρότερος, opp. σκληρός, Id.Tht.162b; χορῶ... ἔσπερον κέαρ ὑγροῖσι ποσὶ B.16.108; ὑ. ὀρχηστῆς Poll.4.96, cf. Arist.PA655<sup>a</sup>24 (Comp.); ὑγρά ἔχειν τὰ σκέλη, of a horse, X.Eg.1.6; of a horse's neck, Id.Cyn.4.1 (so in Adv. of colts, γόνατα ὑγρῶς κάμπτειν, ὑγρῶς τοῖς σκέλεσι χρῆσθαι, Id.Eg.1.6, 10.15); of the hare, Id.Cyn.5.31; of the jackal, ταχυτῇτι διαφέρει διὰ τὸ ὑγρὸς εἶναι καὶ πηδᾷ πόρρω Arist. HA580<sup>a</sup>30; also of plants, ὑ. ἄκανθος Theoc.1.55; ὑ. χολάδες Babr. 1.10; σῶμα ὑγρὸν κείμενον lying in an easy position, Hp.Prog.3; ὑγρὸν χύτλασον σεαυτὸν Ar.V.1213; κέρας ὑ., of a bow, Theoc.25. 206. 2. languid, feeble, of one dying, ἐς ὑγρὸν ἀγκῶνα... παρθένω προσπτύσσεται S.Ant.1236; καπιθεῖς ὑγρὰν χέρα E.Ph.1439. 3. of substance, flaccid, flabby, σάρκες Arist.HA598<sup>a</sup>9, 603<sup>b</sup>32, al. b. tender, νεοττοί Ael.NA7.9; βρέφος Nonn.D.1.4. 4. moist with wine, tipsy, ὑγρὴν τὴν ψυχὴν ἔχειν Heraclit.117; ἡ διάνοια ὑ. γεγεννημένη Plu. 2.713a; οἰνοβαρὴς... ὑγρὸν ἀείδων, οὐ μάλα νηφάλιον κλάζων μέλος Opp. H.2.412. 5. of the eyes, melting, languishing, ὑ. βλέμμα Anacreont. 15.21; ὑγρά δερκομένοισιν ἐν ὅμμασιν AP7.27 (Antip. Sid.); ἐπ' ὅμμασιν ὑγρά δεδορκᾶς APl.4.306 (Leon.); τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὸ ὑ. ἕμα τῷ παιδρῷ Luc.Im.6; also πόθος ὑ. a languishing, longing desire, h.Pan.33. Adv., ὑγρῶς βλέπειν Philostr.Ep.33; Sup., ὑγρότατα καὶ πένθημα μελωδεῖν App.BC1.106. 6. of language, smoothly flowing, D.H.Dem. 20. 7. metaph. of persons or their tempers, facile, pliant, easy, ὑγρὸς τις καὶ δημοτικός Plu.Mar.28; κόλαξ ὑγρὸς ὦν μεταβάλλεσθαι Id. 2.51c; τὸ Κίμωνος ὑ. his easy temper, Id.Per.5; pleasure-loving, Hsch.; ὑγρότατος ἐς ταῦτα prone to... App.BC5.8; ὑ. τῷ γελοίῳ Plu. Brut.29 (Comp.). b. soft, dainty, luxurious, voluptuous, Id.2. 751a; ὑ. πρὸς τὴν δλαιταν Id.Sol.3; βίου... ὃν πάντες εἰώθασιν ὀνομάζειν ὑγρὸν Alex.203; cf. ὑγρότης II.2. 8. of the vowels α ι υ, sometimes long and sometimes short, S.E.M.1.100. b. of στοιχεῖα, liquid (viz. λ μ ν ρ), D.T.632.9, Heph.1.3, al. III. Adv. ὑγρῶς, v. supr. II.1 and 5; also ὑγρότερον δαπανᾶν spend more freely, Phld. Oec.p.73 J.

ὕγρο-σαρκος, *on, of flabby flesh*, Arist.HA603<sup>b</sup>16, 538<sup>b</sup>9 (Comp.), Hp.Ep.21. —σκελής, *es, with supple legs*, ἵππος Lib.Ep.672. 1. —σπερμος, *on, with liquid semen*, Gal.1.339. —της, ἦτος, ἡ, Dor. —τᾶς, ἄτος, Ti.Locr.100d, 102c: (ὕγρος): —wetness, moisture, either in abstract or concrete sense, fluidity or a fluid, Hp.VM22, Aph.3.24, Pl.Philb.32a, Arist.PA653<sup>a</sup>33; ὑ. τῆς χειρὸς dampness (from sweat), Plu.Cat.Ma.20: pl., Arist.GA760<sup>b</sup>4, Mete.352<sup>b</sup>13. II. pliancy, suppleness, ἡ ἐκ τῶν ἄρθρων ὑ. Hp.Art.8, cf. X. An.5.8.15; τοῦ σώματος, of serpents, Arist.GA718<sup>a</sup>30; of bears, Id. HA594<sup>b</sup>6; τῆς χειρὸς Plu.2.67e. b. of a flame, flickering motion, lambency, E.Ph.1256. 2. metaph. of persons, ductility of disposition, the quality of being easily moved, ὑ. τοῦ ἥθους Lycurg.33, Arist.VV1250<sup>b</sup>32; ξέως Plu.2.680d; but ὑ. βίου a voluptuous course of life, Crobyl.4; cf. ὑγρὸς II.7. 3. fluency, prob. for γυρ- in Phld.Po.Herc.1677 Fr.21 (of Homer). —τόκος, *on, producing moisture or water*, Nonn.D.22.102, 32.295. —τράχηλος [ᾶ], *on, with pliant neck*, prob. to be supplied in Adam.2.21. —τροφικός, ἡ, *on, of or for aquatic animals*, Pl.Plh.264d. ὑγροφᾶνής, *es, of moist appearance*, σφυγμός Archig.ap.Gal.8.662 (cf. ὑγρὸς I.7). ὑγρ-ὀφθαλμος, *on, with moist eyes*, opp. σκληρόφθαλμος, Arist.PA 648<sup>a</sup>18, 658<sup>a</sup>3. ὑγρὸ-φθογγος λάγυνος, a narrow-necked bottle that gurgles when

one pours from it, AP6.248 (Marc. Arg.). —φλοιος, *on, with moist, soft rind*, Gr.9.16.2. —φοίτος, *on, = ὑγροκέλευθος*, Lyc.88. —φόρητος, *on, borne by or on water*, Nonn.D.15.373, 43.356. —φόρος, *on, = ὑδροφόρος*, Max.283; ὑμὴν Theol.Ar.48. —φύης, *es, soft, supple*, παρθένος Sch.Theoc.1.47. Adv. —ῶς, λυγίζεσθαι Aristaenet. 1.1. —χίτων [ι], *on, ὁ, ἡ, in wet garment*, Nonn.D.23.112, 311. —χρως, *oos, ὁ, ἡ, with moist surface*, ὑγρόχροος...νώτου Jo. Gaz.Ecphr.1.283. —χῦτος, *on, (χέω) pouring or poured forth wet*, Nonn.D.8.275.

ὕγρῶσσω, *moisten*, A.Ag.1329. ὑγυλόν· ὑγίης, Hsch. (betw. ὑγγεμος and ὑγρόν, ὑγιά). ὑδάλειος, *a, on, (ὑδωρ) watery: hence, dropsical*, Hp.Prorrh.2.2, Gal.7.213, 19.487. ὑδαλῖς· ὑδρωπιῶν, Hsch. ὑδάν· ἀγορασθεῖσαν, Id. ὑδάρης, *es, (ὑδωρ) watery, ὑδαρὲς διαχωρεῖν Hp.Prog.11; ἰχώρες Arist.HA586<sup>b</sup>33, etc. 2. mostly of wine, mixed with too much water, ὑδαρὴ νέχεέν σοι;—παντάπασιν μὲν οὖν ὑδωρ Pherecr.70, cf. Hp. Aër.9 (Sup.), X.Lac.1.3, Alex.226, 230, Gal.6.272 (Comp.); κεράννυται οὐθ' ὑδαρὲς οὐτ' ἄκρατον Antiph.24; κυλίκιον ὑ. Lyc.Fr.2: metaph., τὸ χρύσιον κέρναν ὑδαρέστερον, i.e. mix with a higher proportion of alloy, IG12(2).1.14 (Mytil., iv B.C.). 3. metaph., washy, feeble, languid, ὑδαρεῖ σάινειν φιλότῃτι A.Ag.798 (anap.); φίλια Arist.Pol.1262<sup>b</sup>15; μῦθος Id.Po.1462<sup>b</sup>7; ὑ. καὶ ψυχρὸς λόγος D.H.Din.11. II. of colour, watery, pale grey, ὅμμα προβάτων Arist.GA779<sup>a</sup>32. III. of taste, insipid, as plums, Thphr.HP1.12.1. ὑδάρως, *a, ὄν*, late form of ὑδαρῆς, Hsch. s.v. ὑδαρὲς, Phlp. in de An.404 (cod. A in app. cr., and as cited by Suid. s.v. ἄγευστος). ὑδάσιστεγής, *es, water-proof*, πῖλος AP6.90 (Phil.). [ὑ l.c., metri gr.]*

ὑδᾶτ-αίνομαι, Med., *to be dropsical*, Hp.Epid.2.1.10. II. Act., of women, *to have watery menses*, ib.6.1.6, cf. Gal.19. 148. —εινός, ἡ, ὄν, watery, moist, πνεύματα ὑδατεινότατα Hp.Aër. 6; χῶρη ὑδατεινὴ ib.15: perh. to be read for ὑδατινός (fem.) in Matro Conv.79, and for ὑδάτινος in Thphr.Vent.7.57. —ηγός, *on, drawing water*, ἀνὴρ Call.Hec.1.4.12. —ηρός, *a, ὄν, of or for water, μήτε κρῶσσοῦς μήτ' οἰνηροῦς μήτ' ὑ. water-eaters or pails*, A.Fr.96 (anap.), as cited by Poll.6.23; but ὑδρηροῦς πίθους καὶ οἰνηροῦς as cited in ABI15. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., σημείον Thphr.Sign.11.17; πρόσσος revenue derived from water-rights, PSI2.160.7 (ii A.D.); πόρος Sch.Ar.Pl.521; ἡ ὑ. σφαῖρα the globe of waters, in reference to tidal phases, Nicom.ap.Theol.Ar.45. —ίνος, *η, on, watery, wet, moist, νότοι Thphr.Vent.57 (nisi leg. ὑδατεινός); ὑ. νάρκισσος that loves the water, IG14.2508 (Nemausus); τὸ ὑ. σῶμα the body which is water*, Plot.2.7.2: τὸ ὑ. an eye-lotion, Gal.17(2).185. II. transparent like water, of thin, gauze-like Milesian garments, καίρωμα Call. Fr.295; ὑ. βράκη Theoc.28.11; [στολή] POxy.265.3 (i A.D.). III. = ὑγρός II.1, pliant, supple, βραχίονες AP9.567 (Antip.). [ὑδάτινος: but in dactylic (incl. Asclepiadean) verses ὑ; for ὑδατινός see ὑδατεινός.] —ιον, τό, Dim. of ὑδωρ, a little water, rivulet, of the Ilissus, Pl.Phdr.229a, cf. Pap. in Hermes 40.546: pl., Pl.Phdr.229b, Arist. HA606<sup>b</sup>21; runnels, P.Ryl.81.18 (ii A.D.). II. small rain, Thphr. CP2.9 (pl.). III. a small drink of water, Sor.1.105; a small quantity of water, Hero.Spir.1.15, al. —ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, in pl., = σταγόνες, Hsch., Phot.; as a urinary disease, Cael.Aur.TP5.4. II. watery vesicle, hydatid, Sor.1.58, Gal.18(2).679, UP10.7. III. a disease in the liver, Id.18(1).165: also in the hoofs of horses, Hippiatr. 77. IV. a gem, Mart.Cap.1.75. —ισμός, *δ, succussion splash* in the lungs, Cael.Aur.TP5.10.

ὑδάτο-δόχος, *on, holding water*, Suid. s.v. φακὸς ὕδατος. —ειδής, *es, like water*, Arist.Col.793<sup>b</sup>30, Epicur.Ep.2 p.49 U. II. τὸ ὑ. the aqueous humour, of the eye, Gal.7.97. —εις, *εσσα, εν, watery*, AP9.327 (Hermocr.), D.P.782, Nonn.D.11.47, 23.281, 39.373, al. II. transparent as water, thin, fine, καλύπτρα AP6.270 (Nic.); cf. ὑδάτινος II. [ὑ in dactylic verses.] —θρέμων, *on, gen. onos, nurtured and living in water*, ἰχθὺς Emp.21.11, 23.7 [with ὑ, in dact. verse]. —κλυστος, *on, washed with water only (without soap)*, Plu. 2.134e. —πληγῆ, *πληγῆς, ὁ, ἡ, beaten by the waters*, ἄκρα Opp.C.2. 142, in poet. dat. —πλήγῃσιν [ὑ]. —ποσία, ἡ, *drinking of water*, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)24, Luc.Rh.Pr.9. —ποτέω, *drink water*, Id. Icar.7. —πότης, *on, δ, water-drinker*, Phryn.Com.69; cf. ὑδροπότης. —πωτέω, *drink water*, Cratin.288; cf. ὑδροπωτέω. —ριζος, *on, rooted in water*, Parm.15<sup>a</sup>. [ὑ in dact. verse.] —ρρύτος, *on, flowing with water*, Eust.268.29.

Ὑδάτοσύδνη, ἡ, name of a Nereid, Call.Fr.347; formed like Ἄλοσ-ύδνη. [ὑ in dact. verse.]

ὑδάτο-τρεφής, *es, bred in water, growing in or by the water*, αἰγέριοι Od.17.208. —χλοος, *on, (χλόη) water-green, pale*, v. ὑδατόχολος. —χλωρος, *on, water-green*, Gal.19.148. —χολος, *on, watery and bilious in colour*, of excrements, Hp.Epid.3.17.β', Prorrh. 1.81, Coac.67; the reading ὑδατόχολα is found in Epid.3.17.αβ' (cf. Gal.17(1).751, 19.148), Coac.596: cf. sq. —χροος, *on, pale as water*, Id.Epid.1.26.ι' (as v.l. for ὑδατόχολα). ὑδᾶτ-ὄω, in Pass., *to be liquid, watery*, AP9.709 (Phil.); of wine, *to be watered*, Gal.15.699. II. Pass., *to be dropsical*, Hp.Epid.6. 7.4, Ruf.Ren.Ves.4.1. —ώδης, *es, watery, ὄδρον Hp.Prog.12, cf. Epid.1.26.ι', Sor.1.59, al.; opp. αἱματώδης, Arist.HA586<sup>a</sup>29; [ἀνεμος] ὑ. Id.Mete.364<sup>b</sup>21; [νέφος] —έστερον ib.377<sup>b</sup>6; of signs of the Zodiac, Vett.Val.6.4; ὑ. κρύσταλλος, of melting ice, wet, sloppy, Th.3.23; of taste, watery, insipid, Thphr.HP4.10.3. II. full*



of water, φύλλα Id.CP2.19.2; σφαιρίον Id.HP3.7.5. 2. *dropsical*, Hp.Epid.6.7.4. -ώλενος, *on*, dub. sens., νύμφαι IG14.219 (Acrae).

ὑδαίω, Ep. for ὑδέω.

ὑδερ-αίνω, *suffer from dropsy*, Hp.Nat.Mul.2. -ιάσις, *ews*, ἡ, = ὑδρεος I, *dropsy*, Hippiatr.38. -ιάω, *suffer from dropsy*, Hp.Coac.447, Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84, Gal.6.338, Ael.NA3.18, 14.4.—A form ὑδεράω is cited by Phot., Suid., and occurs as v.l. in Aristid.Or.34(50).27, Poll.4.187. -ικός, ἡ, *on*, *dropsical*, διάθεσις Gal.8.380. Adv. -κώς Id.15.167:—as Subst., ὁ ὑ. *dropsical patient*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.129, Orib.9.42.1. -ιώδης, *es*, *suffering from dropsy*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.2. -όμαι, *Pass.*, *to become dropsical*, Hp.Mul.1.36.60. -ος, ὁ, (ὑδωρ) = ὑδρωψ, *dropsy*, Id.Int.22, Arist.EN1150<sup>b</sup>33, etc.; ὑδερψ νοσήματι Id.Fr.486. II. ὕ. *eis* ἀμίδα *diabetes*, Gal.8.394; cf. ὑδεροῦν (= τὸν ὑδερον), which is cited from Hp. by Erot. (but = τὸ ὑδρῆλδν χωρίον acc. to Epicles ap.eund.), prob. with ref. to ὑδρωπες in Aër.4. -ώδης, *es*, *of a dropsical nature*, Dsc.5.148, Gal.15.319.

ὑδέω [ὑ], (ὑδης) *call, name*, Call.Fr.anon.62, Nic.AL.47.525; Ep. also ὑδαίω, Call.Jou.76:—*Pass.*, *to be told of, to be called so* and so, Arat.257, A.R.2.528, 4.264:—Suid. and Et.Gud.539.56 also quote the form ὑδριν (from ὑδω), and Theognost.Can.19 has ὑδριν τρέχειν, λέγειν:—ὑδριν should perh. be restored for ὑδριν in E.Hyps.iii 15, where it would mean *tell of, celebrate*; [ὑ]δέοντος is suggested in PLit.Lond.60.9 (Posidipp.).

ὑδη, = φήμη, φδῆ, Theognost.Can.19.

ὑδης, *on*, ὁ, = ποιητής, συνετός, Hsch., Theognost.Can.19: cf. ὑδνης I. (ὑδέω, ὑδης, ὑδη may be cogn. with αὐδή, Skt. vādati 'speak').

ὑδιον, τό, Dim. of ὕς, X.Mem.1.2.30 (ὑδία codd.), restored from Phot. and Cyr.ap.An.Par.4.176.

ὑδνέω, *nourish*, Hsch., EM776.11.

ὑδνης, = εἰδώς, ἔμπειρος (cf. ὑδης), Hsch. II. ὑδναι, = ἔγγονοι, σύντροφοι, Id. (perh. as root of ἄλοσ-ὑδνη, ὕδατος-ὑδνη).

ὑδνοβόλοισι δρόσοις, dub. in Epigr.Gr.1036 (Bithynia); cf. ὑδροβόλος.

ὑδνον, τό, *truffle, Tuber cibarium*, Thphr.HP1.1.11, 1.6.5, Fr.167, Diocl.Fr.119, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62c, Hegesand.35, Dsc.2.145, Gal.6.655.

ὑδνόφυλλον, τό, *a herb said to grow over truffles* and mark the spot where they are, Pamphil.ap.Ath.2.62d.

ὑδογενής, *es*, *sprung from the water*, cf. Scaliger for ὕλογ- in Orph.Fr.247.36. [ὑ in dact. verse.]

ὑδος, τό, v. ὑδωρ.

ὑδρα, Ion. ὕδρη, ἡ, (cf. ὑδωρ) *water-serpent*, but esp. of the Lernaean hydra, Hes.Th.313, S.Tr.574.836 (lyr.), 1094; ὕδραν τέμνειν, *prov. of labour in vain*, because two heads sprang up for every one which was cut off, Pl.R.426e: pl., but still with reference to the Lernaean hydra, E.Heracl.950, Ph.[1136]: *prov.*, ὕδρης ποικιλώτερος Herod.3.89 (ἐπὶ τῶν δολερῶν Diogenian.7.69). II. *name of a constellation*, = ὕδρος III, Arat.444, etc.

ὑδραγέω, perh. an error for ὑδραγωγέω, PCair.Zen.380.6 (iii B.C.).

ὑδραγωγ-εἶον, τό, = ὑδραγωγίον, Str.13.1.67; gen. pl. -εἶων (vv. II. -ίων, -ίων) Men.Eph.ap.J.AJ9.14.2. -εῶ, *conduct or convey water*, Ostr.Bodl.iii 390 (ii A.D., dub.):—*Pass.*, ὕδωρ ὑδραγωγεῖται v.l. in Str.13.1.67, cf. PRyl.157.19 (ii A.D.).

-ία, ἡ, *conveyance of water or liquids*, Pl.Ti.77e, Arist.PA668<sup>a</sup>14, Duris 89J.; cf. ὑδρεία I. 2. -ιον, τό, *aqueduct or conduit*, IG12(2).103 (Mytil.), Inscr.Prien.208 (i B.C.), IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).26 (Epid., i A.D.), SIG813 C5 (Delph., i A.D.), POxy.901.7 (iv A.D.). -ός, ὁν, *bringing water*, σείριος Plu.2.365f; ὕ. ἐν συνόδῳ ἡ σελήνῃ Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.12: ὕ. φάρμακα *purgatives producing watery motions*, Gal.11.325. II. Subst. ὕ., ὁ, *water-carrier*, Artem.4.74, JHS24.195 (Greek text of Edict.Diocl.7.31, where *aquarius*).

2. *maker or manager of aqueducts*, Plu.2.914b; *digger of a channel*, Man.1.84. b. *aqueduct or irrigation channel*, with or without irrigation-machinery, Lxx 4Ki.18.17, Si.24.30, PCair.Zen.268.36 (iii B.C.), PMich.Zen.45.23 (iii B.C.), PTeb.50.8, al. (ii B.C.), Wilcken Chr.461.21 (iii A.D.), etc.; ὕ. δαψιλής *a copious watercourse*, IEnoch 28.3. 3. *one who drinks much water, dropsical person*, Hp.Epid.7.122. 4. *a plant*, = νυμφαία, Apul.Herb.68.

ὑδρ-αίνω, *water*, ὕ. [γᾶν], *of a river*, E.Tr.226 (lyr.); ὕ. τινά *wash, sprinkle with water*, Id.IT54:—*Med.*, *wash oneself, bathe*, ὑδρηνάμενη Od.4.750.759; λουτρά ὑδράνασθαι *χρὸς pour water over one's body*, E.El.157 (lyr.). II. ὑδραίνειν *χοᾶς* *pour libations to*, Id.IT161 (lyr.). -αῖος, *a, on*, *of water*, δαίμονες Olymp. in Phd.p.189 N., al. II. οὐδραία ὕδρια, μέτρον τι, Ἀττικῷ μετρητοῦ ἡμῖν, Hsch. (Apparently Boeot. or Lacon.)

ὑδρᾶλέτ-ης, *on*, ὁ, (ἄλεα A) *water-mill*, Str.12.3.30. II. *engineer in charge of such a mill*, Sardis 7(1).169 (iv/v A.D., gen. -αλέτα):—Hsch. s.v. ὑδρόμυλοι also cites -αλετία, ἡ, and in Gloss. we find -αλέσιον (prob. l.). -ικός, ἡ, ὁν, *of a water-mill*, μύλος Edict.Diocl.15.54.

ὑδραλῆς, ὁ, = (1) μετὰβόλος, (2) ὄφης ὕδατος, Hsch.

ὑδράλμη, ἡ, *salt water*, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.13.

ὑδράνᾱ, ᾱ, or perh. ὑδράν, ὁ or ᾱ, Dor., *vase for lustral water*, IG 5(1).1390.37 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Rhinth.27 (dub.).

ὑδράνη, τό ἀκραφνὲς καὶ καθαρὸν, Hsch. ὑδρανός, ὁ ἄγνιστῆς τῶν Ἑλευσινίων, Id.

ὑδραντικός, ἡ, ὁν, *for irrigation*, ὄργανον dub. in PFlor.58.10 (iii A.D.).

ὑδραργῦρ-ίζω, *to be like quicksilver*, v.l. in Tz.H.8.449 (leg. ὑπερ-υδρ-):—*Pass.*, *to become quicksilver*, Syn.Alch.p.69 B. -ος, ἡ, *quicksilver*, artificially prepared from cinnabar-ore, Dsc.5.95, Hero Spir.1.38, PHolm.4.33, Syn.Alch.p.68 B.; τὰ δύο ὕ. *quicksilver and metallic arsenic*, Id.p.69 B.; τὸ ὕ. PHolm.2.28.

ὑδράρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ, = κλεψύδρα I, Simp. in Cael.524.20. ὕδρας, *a, ὁ*, = ὕδραυλις (s.v.l.), Porph. in Harm.p.293 W. (= p.119 Düring).

ὑδράστινα, ἡ, *wild hemp*, = κάνναβις ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.3.149. ὕδρ-αύλης, *on*, ὁ, *one who plays the ὕδραυλις*, POxy.93.2 (iv A.D.), Cod.Just.10.48.4; also ὕδραυλος, ὁ, SIG737.4 (Delph., i B.C.). -αυ-λῆς, *ews*, ἡ, *hydraulic organ*, invented by Ctesibius, Ath.4.174b, cf. Aristocl.lib.c, Ph.Bel.77.43 (-ῆν codd.), Hero Spir.1.28, Simp. in Ph.681.7; described by Hero Spir.1.42:—so τὸ -αυλικὸν ὄργανον Aristocl. l.c., Hero Spir.1.42. -αυλος, ὁ, v. ὕδραυλις. II. = ὕδραυλις, Nicom.Harm.4; *hydraulus* in Cic.Tusc.3.18.43, Plin.HN 9.24.

ὑδρ-εἶα, ἡ, *drawing water, fetching water*, Th.7.13, Pl.Lg.844b, Plb.2.9.2, etc.: in pl., Pl.Ax.371e. 2. *distribution of water, watering, irrigation*, Id.Lg.761c, Thphr.HP2.6.3: metaph., ἡ ἐκ τῆς κοιλίας ἐπὶ τὰς φλέβας ὕ. Pl.Ti.78b, cf. 77d. II. *watering-place*, Plu.Them.9.—Cf. ὑδρία fin. -εἶον, Ion. ὕδρηϊον, τό, *bucket or pitcher*, Hdt.3.14, Dem.Phil.Fr.5 J., Ergias ap.Ath.8.36of, etc.; ὕ. ἀργύρειον Supp.Epigr.4.306.14 (Panamara); ὕ. χαλκοῦν BGU387 ii 15 (ii A.D.); cf. ὑδρίον I. II. *reservoir*, Plb.34.2.6 (s.v.l.), Str.12.3.39 (both pl.): sg. in Id.1.2.30, Supp.Epigr.6.181 (Sebaste), Sardis 7(1) No. 17.13. -εκδοχεῖον, τό, *water-tank*, BCH14.612 (pl., Aphrodisias (-εγδ-)): more freq. ὑδροδοχεῖον (q.v.). -έλαιον, τό, *water mixed with oil*, Dsc.2.85, Plu.2.663c, Sor.1.76, Gal.11.534, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.1. -εντεροκήλη, ἡ, *hernia complicated with hydrocele*, Gal.19.448.

ὕδρεος, ὁ, perh. name of a Syrian divinity, SIG1137 (Delos). ὕδρ-εσμα, *atos*, τό, *watering-place, well, tank*, Str.16.4.14, Peripl.M. Rubr.25.26, Ostr.Bodl.iii 245 (i A.D.), Ptol.Geog.1.10.2, Thd.Je.39(46). 10, OGI701.12 (Egypt, ii A.D., pl.), etc.; *irrigation-system*, PFlor.50.15 (ii A.D.), etc. -εὐς, *ews*, ὁ, poet. for ὕδρευτής, Man.4.251. -ευσ-σις, *ews*, ἡ, = ὑδρεία I. 2, *irrigation*, Thphr.CP3.9.5. -ευτής, *ου*, ὁ, *drawer of water*, Gloss. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὁν, *of or for watering, ὄργανα* Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.PE9.27. -εῦω, *draw, fetch, or carry water*, Od.10.105, Thgn.264:—freq. in Med., *draw water for oneself*, [κρήνη] ὅθεν ὑδρεύοντο πολῖται Od.7.131, 17.206, cf. Hdt.7.193, E.Tr.205 (lyr.); ὕδωρ ἀνασπᾶσαντας ὑδρεύεσθαι Th.4.97; παρὰ τῶν γειτόνων Pl.Lg.844b; [ἀπὸ τελεμάτων] ὕ. αἱ μέλιται Arist.HA626<sup>a</sup>11. II. *trans.*, *water, irrigate*, Thphr.HP2.6.3. -ηγός, ὁ, *water-conduit*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπώρυγας, Suid. s.v. παροχετεύει: as Adj., Hsch. s.v. ῥοῶδες, Suid. s.v. ὀχετηγός. II. *water-carrier*, Ostr.Bodl.i 316 (i B.C.). -ήϊον, τό, v. ὑδρεῖον. -ηλός, ἡ, ὁν, *watery, moist*, λειμώνες Od.9.133; Σάμος h.Ap.41; νέφη, λιβάδες, A.Supp.793 (s.v.l., lyr.), Pers.613; κρωσσοί, σταγόνες, E.Cyc.89, Supp.206:—poet. word, used by Hp.Ep.16 (Comp.), Mul.1.1.

ὑδρηρόν, τό, = ἔρινος or ἔχινος, Ps.-Dsc.4.141.

ὑδρηρός, ᾱ, ὁν, = ὕδατηρός, Sophr. in PSI11.214 d 12, Trag.Adesp. 546.6, Philum.Ven.14.5; ἡ ἑλίξ, τὸ ὑδρηρόν ὄργανον Ph.1.410 (v.l. ὑδρῆλδν).

ὑδρήχοος, *on*, *of poured water*, πῶμα E.Fr.892. II. ὕδρηχός, ὁ, the sign *Aquarius*, BGU957.3 (i B.C.), PSI4.312.6 (iv A.D.), PMag.Lond.121.293, Gloss.

ὑδρ-ία, ἡ, (ὑδωρ) *water-pot, pitcher*, Ar.V.926, Ec.678 (anap.), Lxx Ec.12.6, CIG2855.10 (Branchidae), Ev.Jo.2.6, etc.; ὑδρίας περί δῆρις (cf. ἀμφορίτης) A.R.4.1767: *prov.*, ἐπὶ θύραις τὴν ὕδριαν *to break the pitcher at the door*, 'there's many a slip 'twixt cup and lip', Arist.Rh.1363<sup>a</sup>7. II. *vessel of any kind*, e.g. *wine-pot*, Ar.Fr.136; *a pot of money*, Id.Av.602 (anap.) (ἐν ὑδρίαίς γὰρ ἔκειντο οἱ θησαυροί Sch.ad loc.(603)), cf. IG11(2).161 B 100 (Delos, iii B.C.); ὕ. χαλκῇ D.47.52; ὕ. χρυσῇ, ἀργυρᾷ, IG2<sup>2</sup>.204.35; ὑδρίαί ἀρτων πέντε *bread-pans*, POxy.155.4 (vi A.D.). 2. *balloting urn*, esp. in law-courts, etc., IG9(1).334.45 (Locr., v B.C.), Isoc.17.33, Plu.TG11. 3. *cinerary urn*, Id.Phil.21, Luc.Dem.Enc.29, etc. 4. *water-clock*, S.E.M.5.75, Jul.Caes.325c. [i in A.R. l.c., where ὑδρείς is v.l.]

-ιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, *of the water*, Ὑδριάδες Νύμφαι Pl.Epigr.24, Porph.Antr.13, al., AP6.57 (Paul. Sil.). -ιάφόρος, ὁ, *pitcher-carrier*, Ar.Ec.738, Poll.3.55. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑδρία, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1424 a 274, Inscr.Delos 1442 B 18 (ii B.C.). -ινεῖον, τό, = ὑδρία, Stud.Pal.20.67.44 (ii/iii A.D.); ὕ. κασιτέρεινον ib.46.14 (ii/iii A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of ὑδρία, Hp.Hum.11, acc. to Gal.19.148 (sed leg. ὑδρήϊον; ὑδρίειον cod.AHp.). 2. *cistern, reservoir*, BGU 117.5 (ii A.D.).

-ιος, *a, on*, *of water*, περὶ ὑδρίων ὠροσκοπεῖον *On water-clocks*, a lost treatise by Hero, mentioned by Hero Spir.1 Prooem., and by Procl.Hyp.4.73. -ίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of ὑδρία, Supp.Epigr.4.187.9 (Halic., iii B.C.), Lxx 4 Ki.2.20, Ptol.Euerg.3 J., PLond.2.193.12 (ii A.D.).

ὑδρο-βάφης, *es*, *dipped in water*, Poll.7.56 (v.l.):—also -βάφος, *on*, Μουσ.Σμυρν.1878 p.93. -βόλος, *on*, *throwing water, watering*, δρόσοι cj. Boeckh for ὕδνο- in Epigr.Gr.1036 (Bithynia). -γᾶρον, τό, *fish-sauce prepared with water*, Alex.Trall.1.12, Aët.3.85, Paul. Aeg.3.37, Gloss. -γᾶστωρ, *opos*, ὁ, ἡ, *with water in the belly, dropsical*, Man.1.155. -γνώμων, *onos*, ὁ, *water-finder*, Gr.2.10.6. -γονι-



κός, ἡ, ὄν, of the production of water, σημεία ib.2.5.16. -δόκος, δ, = λάκκος, Hsch. -δοχείον, τό, reservoir, P<sup>Teb</sup>.84.13 (ii B.C.), P<sup>Lond</sup>.1821.208, etc. -δόχος, ὄν, containing water, φύσις ὑμενώδης ὕ., of the foetus, Theol.<sup>Ar</sup>.46. -δρόμος, ὄν, running in water, i.e. swimming, Orph.<sup>H</sup>.24.7. -ειδής, ἐς, watery, Στρυνών E.<sup>Rh</sup>.353 (lyr.). -εἰς, εἰσα, ἐν, fond of the water, δόναξ Id.<sup>Hel</sup>.349 (lyr.): 'Υδροῦσσα was a name of the island Tenos (διὰ τὸ κατάρρυτον εἶναι), Arist.<sup>Fr</sup>.595, and of an island near Attica, Str.9.1.21. -θήκη, ἡ, reservoir, cistern, Moschio ap.<sup>Ath</sup>.5.208a. -θήρας, ὄν, δ, fisherman, Ael.<sup>NA</sup>14.29, Eust.574.16. -θηρία, ἡ, fishing, Ael.<sup>NA</sup>1.19. -θηρικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for fishing, ib.14.24, 15.1. -κέλευθος, v. ὑροκέλευθος II. -κέφαλον, τό, water in the head, hydrocephalus, Gal.14.782: as Adj., τὸ ὕ. πάθος Antyll.<sup>ap</sup>.Orib.46.27.1. -κήλη, ἡ, water in the scrotum, hydrocele, Gal.7.729, Gloss.; cf. ὑροκήλη. -κηλικός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from hydrocele, Heliod.<sup>ap</sup>.Orib.50.49.2, Gal.14.788. II. for curing hydrocele, Paul.<sup>Aeg</sup>.6.62. -κινάω, mix with water, Tz.<sup>H</sup>.5.535. -κισκοκήλη, ἡ, aneurysm of the vessels of the testicles, Gal.19.448. -κοῖλος, prob. f.l. for ὑροκοῖλιος, Cyran.64. -κόμιον, τό, gum-water, Zos.<sup>Alch</sup>.p.172 B. -κόμος, δ, prob. well-bucket, P<sup>Lond</sup>.1821.190. -κύν [κῦ], κύνος, δ, title of Menippean Satire by Varro, Gell.13.31.2. -λάπαθον [λα], τό, water-sorrel, = ἰππολάπαθον, Plin.<sup>HN</sup>20.231. -λόγιον, τό, water-clock, Cleom.2.1, Ptol.<sup>Tetr</sup>.108, P<sup>Lond</sup>.3.1177.245 (ii A.D.), Ach.<sup>Tat</sup>.Intr.<sup>Arat</sup>.25.6, Procl.<sup>Hyp</sup>.4.79. -μαντεία, ἡ, water-divination, Augustin.<sup>De Civ. Dei</sup>7.35. -μαντις, εἰς, δ, ἡ, one who divines from water, Str.16.2.39, Man.4.212. -μαστευτική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, the art of seeking for water, Gr.2.6.1. -μέδουσα, ἡ, Water-queen, name of a frog in Batr.19. -μέλαθρος, ὄν, dwelling in water, ἰχθύες Emp.20.6. -μελι, ιτος, τό, hydromel, later Gr. for μελικρατον, Dsc.5.9, Ath.<sup>Med</sup>.ap.Orib.<sup>inc</sup>.23.3, S.E.<sup>M</sup>.6.44, Sor.1.52, Gal.6.274. -μέτριον, τό, vessel for measuring a flow of water, Ptol.<sup>Alm</sup>.5.14 (cf. for -ῖων), Procl.<sup>Hyp</sup>.4.71. -μηλον, τό, drink of water and μηλόμελι, Dsc.5.22, Gal.6.744, Artem.1.66, Gr.8.27, etc. -μῖγής, ἐς, mixed with water, Aret.<sup>CA</sup>1.1. -μύλη [μῦ], ἡ, water-mill, Gloss.; also -μῦλον, τό, ib., and -μῦλος, δ, Hsch. (pl.). -μυρον, v. ὑρόμυρον. ὕδρ-ὀμφαλον, τό, umbilical hernia supposed to be due to fluid, Gal.19.444. -ὀμφαλος, ὄν, suffering from ὕδρoφaλoν, Id.14.786. ὕδρo-νομέομαι, measure out water, Luc.<sup>Lex</sup>.9. -παγής, ἐς, icy, Emp. in <sup>Vorsokr</sup>.3ip.209. -πάροχος, δ, one who furnishes water for irrigation, POxy.729.13, 2128.2 (ii A.D., pl.), etc.: hence -παροχία, ἡ, Supp.<sup>Epigr</sup>.4.515.10 (Ephesus, iA.D.), POxy.137.22 (vi A.D.); -παρόχιον, τό, P<sup>Lond</sup>.3.776.19; -παροχισμός, δ, POxy.1590.10 (iv A.D.). -πέπερι, εἰς, τό, smartweed, Polygonum Hydropteris, Dsc.2.161, Gal.12.147. -πλασμός, ὅ, = qui (v.l. quas) cantio componit organi (with variants), Gloss. -ποιός, ὄν, producing water, watery, Plu.2.939f, Porph.<sup>ap</sup>.Eus.<sup>PE</sup>3.11. -πορος, ὄν, = ὑρόπορος, through which water passes, χαράδραι Nonn.<sup>D</sup>.2.438; ἡ ἦρ Orac.<sup>ap</sup>.Eus.<sup>PE</sup>4.9. -ποσία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, water-drinking, Hp.<sup>Acut</sup>.37, Int.45 (v.l. -πωσίη), X.<sup>Cyr</sup>.1.5.12, Pl.<sup>Lg</sup>.674a, Sor.1.65, etc. -ποτέω, drink water, Hdt.1.71, X.<sup>Cyr</sup>.6.2.26, Pl.<sup>R</sup>.561c, Ephor. (?) in <sup>PLit</sup>.Lond.114, 1Ep.<sup>Ti</sup>.5.23, Sor.1.117, Arr.<sup>Epict</sup>.3.13.21. ὕδρoπωτέω is the more correct form acc. to Ammon. <sup>Diff</sup>.p.111 V. -πότης, ὄν, δ, (πίνω) water-drinker, X.<sup>Cyr</sup>.6.2.29; used of a thin-blooded, mean-spirited fellow, AP<sup>1</sup>.1.20 (Antip. Thess.); cf. ὕδατοπότης. -πωσίη, ἡ, v. ὕδροποσία. -πτωτέω, v. ὕδροποτέω. -ρόδινον, τό, oil of roses mixed with water, Antyll.<sup>ap</sup>.Orib.10.13.21, Sor.2.24, etc. -ροσάτον, τό, rose-water, Ps.-Orib.5.33.3, Alex.<sup>Trall</sup>.Verm. (2.591 P.), Febr.1. -ρρόα, ἡ, but in Att. also ὕδρορρόη acc. to Moer.p.381 P., and so Polyaen.1.37: (ρόη):—water-course, whether on the ground, conduit, sluice, Ar.<sup>Ach</sup>.922, 1186; or on the roof, gutter, spout, Id.<sup>V</sup>.126; ἀπὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ὕδρορροαί δύο ῥέουσιν Eub.98.4. II. = ὕδρωψ, AB312. III. a hidden rock in the sea, acc. to (the error of) Sch.<sup>Ar</sup>.Ach.1181. -ρροια, ἡ, = foreg. I, Plb.4.57.8. -ρρόος, δ, (ῥέω) = ὕδρορροα I, Alciphr.3.47, Hsch. s.v. ὕδροφόρους. -ρύα, ἡ, = ὕδρορροα I, Id. s.v. κορκόδρυα. ὕδρος, δ, (ῥωρ) water-snake, Coluber natrix, Il.2.723, Hdt.2.76, Arist.<sup>HA</sup>487<sup>a</sup>23, 508<sup>b</sup>1; λευκὸς ὡς ὕδρου γαστήρ Call.<sup>Iamb</sup>.1.218 (= εἶδος δράκοντος, Sch. in mg.). II. a small water-animal, = φαλάγγιον or σαῦρος, Artem.4.56. III. the constellation Hydra, Eudox.<sup>ap</sup>.Hipparch.2.2.13. (Cf. Skt. udrás, OE. oter 'otter'.) ὕδρo-σεληνίτης [i], ὄν, δ, a fine kind of selenite, Dam.<sup>Isid</sup>.233. -σελῖνον, τό, = ἐλειοσέλινον, Ps.-Dsc.3.64. ὕδρoσκοπ-έω, to be a water-finder, Heuzey-Daumet <sup>Mission Archéol. de Macédoine</sup> No.113 (Thessalonica):—Med., search for water, Gr.2.6.42. -ῖα, ἡ, water-finding, ib.2.5 tit. 2. = ὕδρoλόγιον, Sch. Ptol.<sup>Tetr</sup>.90. -ῖκή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, the art of finding water, well-sinking, Gr.2.6.47: τὸ -ῖκόν, a treatise on this art, ib.2.4 tit., 6 tit. -ῖον, τό, a hydrostatic instrument, Gal.5.68 (leg. -ῖων for -ῖων). 2. = ὕδρoσκοπία 2, Heph.<sup>Astr</sup>.3.4. -ος (parox.), δ, water-seeker, well-sinker, Gloss. ὕδρo-σπάταλος, δ, bestia marina, Gloss. -σπονδα (sc. ἱερά), τά, drink-offering of water, Thphr.<sup>ap</sup>.Porph.<sup>Abst</sup>.2.20. -στάσιμος [ᾱ], ὄν, of or with standing water, τόποι Dsc.3.118. -στάσιον [ᾱ], τό, (στῆναι) standing water, pond, pool, Men.<sup>Prot</sup>.p.55 D. II. tank, BGU492.9 (ii A.D.), PFay.131.12 (iii/iv A.D.). -στατέομαι, Pass., to have stagnant water, τόποι ὕδρoστατοῦμενοι spots with standing water, marshes, Anon.<sup>ap</sup>.Suid. s.v. ἀξιόλογα. -στάτης

[ᾱ], ὄν, δ, hydrostatic balance, Procl.<sup>ad Hes</sup>.Op.589. -στόλος, δ, watering-place for ships, λιμὴν μέγας, ὅρμος ναυσι καὶ ὕδρoστόλος <sup>Peripl</sup>.M.<sup>Eux</sup>.29.

ὕδρo-της, ητος, ἡ, moisture, Procl.<sup>Par</sup>.Ptol.166. -φάντης, ὄν, δ, water-finder, Olymp. in <sup>Mete</sup>.99.21:—hence -φαντική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, the art of discovering water, Gr.2.6.1; also -φαντικά, τά, ibid.

ὕδρoφoβ-ας, α, δ, = ὕδρoφoβος II, Cels.5.27.2, Dsc.2.47, Plu.2.731b, 732a, Philum.<sup>Ven</sup>.1.4, 4.11. II. = ὕδρoφoβος I, Arr.<sup>Epict</sup>.4.4.20 (cod. Sm.pr.), Philum.<sup>Ven</sup>.4.5, 12. -ῖα, ἡ, horror of water caused by the bite of a mad dog, hydrophobia, v.l. for foreg. in Dsc.2.47; ascribed by Men. to wine-drinkers, Fr.959. -ῖάω, suffer from hydrophobia, Dsc.<sup>Ther</sup>.1, = Philum.<sup>Ven</sup>.1. -ῖκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or like hydrophobia, τὸ ὕ. πάθος, = ὕδρoφoβία, Dsc.<sup>Ther</sup>.3; suffering from hydrophobia, Cass.<sup>Pr</sup>.73. II. curing hydrophobia, Gal.14.208. -ος (parox.), ὄν, having a horror of water, having hydrophobia, Arr.<sup>Epict</sup>.4.4.20 (cod. Sm.rec.), Gal.10.627. II. as Subst., -φoβος, δ, or -φoβον, τό (gender uncertain), = ὕδρoφoβία, Dsc.<sup>Ther</sup>.Praef., Gal.16.621.

ὕδρoφoρ-έω, carry water, X.<sup>An</sup>.4.5.9, Arist.<sup>HA</sup>625<sup>b</sup>19. II. serve as ὕδρoφoρoς, CIG2886 (Branchidae), <sup>Milet</sup>.7.67. -ησις, εως, ἡ, carrying of water, Eust.1323.59. -ῖα, ἡ, the office of ὕδρoφoρoς II, CIG2885, <sup>Milet</sup>.7.68. II. carrying of water, Luc.<sup>DMarin</sup>.6.2. -ῖα, τό, water-carrying, a festival of Apollo in Aegina, Sch.<sup>Pi</sup>.N.5.81; ἐορτὴ πένθιμος Ἀθηναίων ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐν τῷ κατακλυσμῷ ἀπολομένοις, Suid. (citing 'Apollonius'); name of an ἄγων, Sch.<sup>Call</sup>. in <sup>Διηγ</sup>.ῆσεις viii 32. -ῖκός, ἡ, ὄν, for carrying water, ἀγγεῖον Suid. s.v. κρυσσός. Adv. -κῶς like a water-carrier, κινεῖσθαι Alex.<sup>Aphr</sup>. in <sup>Tor</sup>.440.4. -ος (parox.), ὄν, carrying water, κόρη Plu.<sup>Them</sup>.31; ἀγγεῖον Poll.8.66. II. Subst. ὕ., δ and ἡ, water-carrier, Hdt.3.14, X.<sup>An</sup>.4.5.10, PCair.<sup>Zen</sup>.702.24 (iii B.C.), Lxx Jo.9.33(27), Luc.<sup>Vit</sup>.Auct.7, etc.; ὕδρoφoρoι, title of Tragedies by Aeschylus and by Sophocles; ὕ. Ἀρτέμιδος Πυθίης, title of priestess at Branchidae, OGI226.1 (iii B.C.); so in pl., CIG2885, BMus.<sup>Inscr</sup>.922.9; also at Athens, of maidens who served at the Dipolieia, Thphr.<sup>ap</sup>.Porph.<sup>Abst</sup>.2.30; cf. ὕδρoφoρέω II. III. ὕδρoφoρoύς, ὕδρoρoρoύς, Hsch.

ὕδρo-φῦλλᾱκέω, to be a ὕδρoφῦλλᾱξ, P<sup>Lond</sup>.1.131<sup>r</sup>.50 (iA.D.); guard as ὕ., τὸ βῆγμα ib.60; χῶματα -πεφυλακῆμένα POxy.729.23 (ii A.D.). -φῦλλᾱκία, ἡ, office of ὕδρoφῦλλᾱξ, P<sup>Lond</sup>.1.131<sup>r</sup>.138 (iA.D.), POxy.729.7 (ii A.D.). -φῦλλᾱξ [φῦ], ἄκος, δ, guard or inspector of aqueducts or irrigation-works, P<sup>Lond</sup>.1.131<sup>r</sup>.205 (iA.D.), BGU621.6 (ii A.D.), Cod.<sup>Just</sup>.11.43.10.4, etc. -χᾱμαίμηλον, τό, chamomile-oil and water, Alex.<sup>Trall</sup>.Febr.5. -χᾱρήs, ἐς, delighting in water, Eust.254.11, etc. -χᾱρίς, δ, Grace of the waters, name of a frog, Batr.227. -χῶα (Moer.p.381 P.) or -χῶη (Ostr.<sup>Bodl</sup>.i393, Gloss.), ἡ, conduit, aqueduct, Xenocr.<sup>ap</sup>.Orib.2.58.3 (pl.), Hsch., etc.; less Att. than ὕδρορρόη, Moer.1.c. -χoεῖον, τό, well, cistern, Men.<sup>Prot</sup>.p.37 D.; = Lat. aquale, Gloss.:—wrongly written ὕδρo-χeῖον in Suid. -χoεύς, εἰς, δ, v. sq. -χῶος, δ, (χέω) water-pourer, name of the constellation Aquarius, Eudox.<sup>ap</sup>.Hipparch.1.2.20, Placit.1.6.6, Euc.<sup>Phaen</sup>.p.12 M., cf. AP<sup>1</sup>.2.199 (Strat.); contr. -χoύς, Supp.<sup>Epigr</sup>.7.363.5, al. (Dura-Europus, iiA.D.):—dat. ὕδρoχoῦτι (as if from ὕδρoχoεύς), Ep. for the common ὕδρoχῶφ, Arat.389, Nonn.<sup>D</sup>.23.315. II. name of an Egyptian month, = Φαρμουῖτι, POxy.465.11 (ii A.D.). -χῦτος, ὄν, pouring or gushing with water, κρήνη E.<sup>Cyc</sup>.66 (lyr.). -ψῦγeῖον, τό, cool-water tank, PRyl.233.6 (ii A.D.); written -ψυγιον in P<sup>Lond</sup>.2.394.3 (vi A.D.), Gloss. -ψῦκτιον, τό, = foreg., PCair.<sup>Zen</sup>.764.30 (iii B.C.).

ὕδρω, apparently = ὕδωρ, Supp.<sup>Epigr</sup>.3.672 (Delos, graffito). ὕδρ-ῶδης, ἐς, watery, Thphr.<sup>CP</sup>5.12.3 (Comp.). -ῶμα, ατος, τό, = ὕδρeυμα, CIG4837 (Egypt). -ῶν, ὠνος, δ, the month in which Aquarius rises, Ptol.<sup>Alm</sup>.9.7.

ὕδρoπ-ῖα, ἡ, = ὕδρωψ, Vett.<sup>Val</sup>.105.27, (-οπ-) Orib.8.17.2 codd. -ῖασις, εως, ἡ, = ὕδρωψ, Lex.<sup>Havn</sup>.ined. s.v. ὕδρoς. -ῖάω, have dropsy, Hp.<sup>Aph</sup>.7.47, Aët.7, Arist.<sup>GA</sup>789<sup>b</sup>14, Thphr.<sup>Lass</sup>.5, etc. -ῖκός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from dropsy, Hp.<sup>Aph</sup>.6.27, Arist.<sup>Pr</sup>.871<sup>b</sup>24, Plb.13.2.2, Dsc.1.103, Ev.<sup>Luc</sup>.14.2, POxy.1088.63 (iA.D.), Sor.2.63: metaph., ναῦς ὕ. AP<sup>1</sup>.1.332 (Nicarch.). -ισμός, δ, = ὕδρoπῖασις, Asclep.<sup>ap</sup>.Cael.<sup>Aur</sup>.CP<sup>1</sup>.14. -ῖώδης, ἐς, like dropsy, dropsical, Hp.<sup>Coac</sup>.444, al.; τὸ ὕ. dropsy, ib.298, 417:—also -οειδής, ἐς, Id.<sup>Int</sup>.12, al.; but τὰ ὕ. simply watery discharges, Id.<sup>Mul</sup>.1.30.

ὕδρωψ, ὠπος, δ, (ῥωρ) dropsy, Hp.<sup>Aph</sup>.3.22 (pl.), IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.1, 123.33 (Epid., iv B.C.), Epicur.<sup>Fr</sup>.190, Sor.2.37, etc.; ὕ. ξηρός Hp.<sup>Aph</sup>.4.11; he distinguishes two kinds, δ ὑποσαρκίδιος (v.l. ὑπὸ τῇ σαρκί) and δ μετ' ἐμφυσημάτων, Acut.<sup>(Sp)</sup>.52. 2. ὕ. εἰς ἀμῖδα diabetes, Gal.7.81. 3. any watery discharge, e.g. discharge before parturition, Arist.<sup>HA</sup>587<sup>a</sup>6, Cleophant.<sup>ap</sup>.Sor.2.53; cf. πρόφορος II. II. a dropsical person, Hp.<sup>Int</sup>.47 (dub. l.), Epid.2.5.13—in which sense Dsc.<sup>ap</sup>.Gal.19.148 read ὕδρῶψ (oxyt.). III. one of the four humours, aqueous humour, Hp.<sup>Morb</sup>.4.32, al.

ὕδω, v. ὕδέω. ὕδωρ [ῥ, v. fin.], τό, gen. ὕδατος: an Ep. dat. ὕδει in Hes.<sup>Op</sup>.61, Thgn.961; later nom. ὕδος Call.<sup>Fr</sup>.475; Boeot. οὕδωρ prob. in IG<sup>7</sup>.3169 (Orchom.):—water, of any kind, but in Hom. rarely of seawater without an epith., ἀνεμός τε καὶ ὕ. Od.3.300, 7.277; but ἀλμυρὸν ὕ. 9.227, al., cf. Th.4.26; of rivers, ὕ. Αἰσῆποιος, Στρυνός, Il.2.825, 8.369, al.; so in Lyr. and Trag., ὕ. Ἀσάπιον Pi.<sup>N</sup>.3.3; ὕ. τὸ Νεῖλου A.<sup>Supp</sup>.561 (lyr.): freq. in pl. (but only once in Hom., ὕδατ'



ἀενάοντα Od.13.109), Καφίσια ὕδατα the waters of Cephissus, Pi.O.14.1; ῥυτῶν ὑδάτων S.OC1599; ὕδασι τοῖς Ἀχελφῶν Id.Fr.271 (anap.): spring-water, drinking-water, οἶνον ἔμισγον καὶ ὕ. Od.1.110; ἀφυσάμεθ' ὕδωρ 9.85; ὕδατα καλ. σῖτοι Pl.R.404a; πότιμον ὕ. X.HG3.2.19; ὕ. πίνων a water-drinker, D.6.30, cf. 19.46, Ar.Eg.349; ὕ. δὲ πίνων οὐδὲν ἂν τέκοι σοφόν Cratin.199, cf. Aristopho.10.3, Bato 2.9, al.: ὕδωρ κατὰ χεῖρός water for washing the hands, v. χεῖρ; φέρτε χερσὶν ὕ. Il.9.171; ὕ. ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν 3.270, Od.1.146, al.; λοέσσας ὕδατι λευκῶ Il.23.282:—on γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ αἰτεῖν and διδόναι, v. γῆ 1.2b:—a curse was invoked upon those who refused fire (i.e. the right to borrow burning embers) or water or to direct a traveller on his way, Diph.62, cf. X.Oec.2.15:—prov., ὅρκους ἐγὼ γυναικὸς εἰς ὕ. γράφω S.Fr.811, cf. Men.Mon.25; ἐν ὕδατι γράφειν Pl.Phdr.276c; ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγη, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν; if water chokes, what more can be done? of a desperate case, Arist.EN1146<sup>a</sup>35, cf. ἐπιρροφῶ 1. 2. rain-water, rain, ὅτε λαβρότατον χεεῖ ὕ. Ζεὺς Il.16.385; ὕσαι ὕδατι λαβρότατῳ Hdt.1.87; ἐγένετο ὕ. ἄπλετον Id.8.12; πολὺ Th.6.70, D.59.99; ὕ. ἐπιγενόμενον πολὺ X.HG1.6.28; τὸ ὕ. τὸ γενόμενον τῆς νυκτὸς Th.2.5, cf. Hdt.8.13: more definitely, ὕδωρ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ X.An.4.2.2, Aristid.Or.50(26).35 (but ἐξ οὐρανοῦ is a gloss in Th.2.77): pl., ὕ. ὁμβρία Pi.O.11(10).2; τὰ Διὸς, οἱ παρὰ τοῦ Δ., ὕ. Pl.Lg.761a,b; τὸ ἐκ Διὸς ὕ. Thphr.HP2.6.5; καὶ νὺν αἰὲ τὸν Δία θύειν ὕδωρ, ὕδωρ τὸν θεὸν ποιῆσαι, Ar.Nu.1280, V.261 (lyr.), cf. Thphr.Char.3.4: abs., ἐὰν πλείω ποιῇ ὕ. Id.CP1.19.3: κεραῦνία ὕ. thunder-showers, Plu.2.664f; ὕ. πολλά, συνεχῆ μαλθακῶς Hp.Epid.1.1. 3. for ἐν ὕδατι βρέχεσθαι, Hdt.3.104, v. βρέχω. 4. in the law-courts, τὸ ὕδωρ was the water of the water-clock (κλεψύδρ), and hence the time it took in running out, ἂν ἐγχαρῇ τὸ ὕδωρ D.44.45; οὐχ ἱκανόν μοι τὸ ὕ. Id.45.47; ἐν τῷ ἔμφῳ ὕ., ἐπὶ τοῦ ἔμοῦ ὕ., in the time allowed me, Id.18.139, 57.61; οὐκ ἐνδέχεται πρὸς ταῦτ' ὕ. εἰπεῖν one cannot say (all) in one speech, Id.27.12; τὸ ὕ. ἀναλῶσαι Din.2.6; πρὸς ὕ. σμικρὸν διδάξαι Pl.Th.201b; ἐν μικρῷ μέρει τοῦ παντὸς ὕ. D.29.9; ἐπίλαβε τὸ ὕ. stop the water (which was done while the speech was interrupted by the calling of evidence and reading of documents), Id.45.8; ἐγχεῖται τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ὕ. τῷ κατηγορῶν., τὸ δὲ δεύτερον ὕ. τῷ φεύγοντι Aeschin.3.197; ἀποδιδόναι, παραδιδόναι τι τὸ ὕ., to give him the turn of speaking, Id.1.162, Din.1.114. 5. generally, liquid, ὕδατος εἶδη τὰ τοιάδε οἶνος, οἶνον, ὁρὸς Arist.Mete.382<sup>b</sup>13, cf. Hp.Cord.12. II. part of the constellation Aquarius, Arat.399. 2. a name for the winter solstice, Paul.Al.4.4. III. ὕδατα, τά, as the name of places with hot or mineral waters, ὕ. Σέξτια, Lat. *Aquae Sextiae*, ὕ. Νεαπολιτανά, etc., Ptol.Geog.2.10.8, 3.3.7, etc. [ὕ by nature, ὕδωρ Il.18.347, al. (usu. with ὕ when not at end of line), ὕδατος 16.229, al., ὕδατι Od.12.363, al., ὕδατ' 13.109, and so always in Att. (exc. sts. in dactylic verse, Ar.Ra.1339); Hom. freq. has ὕδωρ (always at end of line exc. in phrase Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Il.15.37), also ὕδατος Il.21.300, 312, Od.5.475, ὕδατι Il.23.282, Od.22.439; later Ep. admits ὕδωρ more freely, A.R.4.601, so that we find ὕ in the second half of the foot in *h.Cer.*381, *Batr.*97, A.R.4.290, etc.; also in Alc.*Supp.*11.8.] (Cf. Skt. *udán-*, gen. *udn-ás* 'water', OE. *water*, ONorse *vain*; I.-E. *u(e)d-* with suffix *r* alternating with *n* (*ὕδ-η-τος*): cogn. with Skt. *u-ná-t-ti* (root *ud-*), 3 pl. *u-n-d-ánti* 'moisten', cf. Lat. *unda*.) ὑεικός [ὕ], ἡ, ὄν, = ὑικός, Poll.6.55, Phot., etc.; ὕ. τι ποιεῖν, = ὑνεῖν, Tim.Lex. ὕεινα, = Lat. *verrina*, prob. an error for ὕεια (v. sq.), Gloss. ὕειος, α, ὄν, (ὕς) of or belonging to swine, κοιλία ὕεια pig's tripe, Ar.Eg.356; ὕ. τρίχες pig's bristles, Arist.HA519<sup>a</sup>24; *σαρκὸς ὕειας* κρέας Philostr.10; κρέσκος Alex.189; *πλευρόν* Hermipp.45; ἀκροκόλιον Stratt.4, Antiph.126.2, cf. Hecat.9.J. (where ὕεα); *ρύγχος* Anaxil.11; κοιλία, σπλάγχνα, Arist.HA495<sup>b</sup>27, 507<sup>b</sup>37; ὕεια (sc. κρέα) Anaxandr.39.7, Diocl.Fr.141, LxxPs.16(17).14, 1Ma.1.47, cf. IG12(1).677.26 (Rhodes, iii B.C.):—θηρίον ὕ., as a type of brutish ignorance, Pl.R.535e; v. ὕηνός, ὑικός. (This form is censured by Thom.Mag.p.371 R., who recommends ὑεικός.) υείος, late spelling of υἱός (q.v.). ὑελάκῳκάδες [ὕ] ὄγχναι, dub. l. in AP6.232 (Crin.). ὑελέψης, ου, ὅ, (ἔψω) glass-smelter, Hsch., Olymp. in Mete.331.17. ὕελη, ἡ, Velia in Lower Italy, Hdt.1.167, Str.6.1.1: also called Οὐέλαια (v.l. Βελία), Ptol.Geog.3.1.8; Οὐέλαια D.H.1.20, who says this form is an old dialect word (φέλια) for ἐλώδης = marshy places; but ἔλος prob. had no *f*. (The coins have *υελητων*, *υελητεων*, and *φελητων*), BMus.Cat.Coins Italy pp.304, 305, 306; the Oscan name Velia was prob. adapted as \*Ἑλέη (hence Ἑλέη is more prob. than Ἑλέη) and Ἑλέα.) ὑελιάριος, ὁ, glass-worker, MAMA3.10 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum); also ὑλιάριος, ib.591 (Corycus). ὑελίζω, ὑελίνος, v. ὑάλ-. ὑελιον, τό, small mirror, Suid. s.v. σπέκλον. ὑελίτις, ὑελος, ὑελουργεῖον, ὑελουργός, ὑελούς, v. ὑάλ-. ὑελ-οψικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὑελέψης) of a glass-smelter, καμίνια Zos.Alch.p.246 B. -οψός, ὅ, = ὑελέψης, Hdn.Epim.138 (ὑελλοψός). ὑελώδης, v. ὑάλ-. ὕεν· εὐρεν, Hsch. ὕεος, v. ὑειος. ὕεργον, written for φέργον in GDI5072b5,8 (Crete, iii B.C.). ὕεσι· σολή, Πάφιοι, Hsch. ὕεστάκα· ἱματισμός, Id. ὕετηρία, ἡ, rainfall, rainy weather, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.132. ὕετης· ὁ αὐτοετής, Μαρσύας, Hsch. (i.e. οἰετής). ὕετ-ία [ὕ], ἡ, rainy weather, Gem.Calend.5, Ptol.Phaz.p.14 H., al. -ίζω, send or cause rain, LxxJe.14.22, Jb.38.26: c. acc.,

water with rain, θεὸν τὸν ὑετίζοντα τὴν γῆν PMag.Par.1.3049:—Pass., v. ὑλίζω. -ιος, α, ὄν, rainy, bringing rain, ἄνεμοι Arist.Pr.940<sup>b</sup>33; Ζεὺς ὕ. Id.Mu.401<sup>a</sup>18, SIG1107.4 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), Corn.ND9 (so δ ὕ. alone, Annuario 8/9.321 (Rhodes)); ὑετιώτερος νότος Thphr.Vent.7; cf. ὑετός 11. 2. of or belonging to rain, ὕδωρ ὕ. a fall of rain, Id.Sign.28; ὕ. ὕδατα rain-water, Plu.2.911f tit.; ὕετια ἦν it was rainy weather, Hp.Epid.4.18; ὑετίων δὲ μὴ ἐχφέρειν wool shall not be brought out (for sale) in rainy weather, GDIvp.876 (Ionia, iv B.C.). II. Subst. ὑέτιος, ὁ, name of a stone. Cyran.39. ὑετίς, f.l. for ὕστις. ὑετόεις [ὕ], εσσα, εν, = ὑέτιος 1. 1, dub. l. in AP9.525.21. ὑετό-μαντις [ὕ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, prophet of rain, κορώνη Euph.89; ἱρις Poet.ap.Olymp. in Mete.235.2. -ποιός, ὄν, rain-making, ἀστέρης Cat.Cod.Astr.1.132. ὑετ-ός [ὕ], ὁ, (ὕω) rain, Il.12.133, Hes.Op.545; ποιεῖν ὑετόν Ar.V.263 (lyr.); esp. a heavy shower (whereas ὁμβρος is continuous rain, ψεκός or ψακός drizzle), Antipho 5.22, X.Cyn.5.4, Arist.Mete.347<sup>a</sup>12, Mu.394<sup>a</sup>31, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.203: pl., rains, Diog.Apoll.3, Arist.PA653<sup>a</sup>4. II. as Adj. in Sup., ἄνεμοι ὑετῶτατοι the rainiest winds, Hdt.2.25 (where *θευτιώτατοι* cod. D, *υετιώτατοι* Hude). [ὕ Hom., Hes., Att.; later ὕ in *υετοῖο* Nic.Th.273.] -ώδης, ες, rainy, showery, J.AJ1.1.1. ὕεύς, v. ὕης. ὑεύχομαι, Cypr. for ἐπεύχομαι (Cypr. ὕ- = ἐπι- in compds.), Inscr. Cypr.120 H.: cf. ὑνεύχομαι. ὕφαις, Adv. in perpetuity, = εἰς αἰεί, Inscr.Cypr.135.10 H. ὕζω, v. ὕζον. ὕη, ἡ, = Σεμέλη, Pherecyd.90 J.; ὕή, Hsch. ὕην-εία, ἡ, = ὕηνία, Dam.Isid.194, 238. -εύς, εως, ὁ, swinish or boorish fellow, hog, Call.Com.31. -έω, to be as stupid as a hog, play the hog, Pl.Th.166c; also συηνέω, Phot. -ία, ἡ, swinishness, swinish stupidity, Ar.Pax928, Pherecr.237; of the last stage of drunkenness, ἐκ δὲ πόσιος κῶμος, ἐκ κῶμου δ'.. ὕανία Epich.148; also συηνία, Phot. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, swinish, θρέμματα ὕ. swinish creatures, Pl.Lg.819d. ὕης [ὕ], ου, ὁ, (ὕω) epith. of Ζεὺς ὁμβριος (cf. ὑέτιος), Hsch., Theognost.Can.18. II. epith. of Dionysus, Cli(to)dem.21, Euph.14 (in Hsch. also ὕεύς, in Sch.Ar.Au.874 ὕας), as the god of fertilizing moisture, Plu.2.364d: cf. ὕάδες 11, ὕη. The invocation ὕης ἄπτης in D.18.260 is of doubtful meaning; ὕης is placed among ξενικοὶ θεοὶ by Ar.Fr.878 (cf. Apollonoph.7). (Acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.59 ὕης is the correct accent.) ὕθαράν, dub. in IG4.742.20 (Hermione). ὕθλ-έω, talk nonsense, trifle, prate, Ar.Nu.783; τοιαῦθ' ὕθλῶν δειπνεῖ καὶ ζῇ Ephipp.19 (anap.). [ὕ Ephipp. l.c., perh. long by nature, but the accent of ὕθλος, if correct, implies ὕ, and so apptly. Alex. in Gloss.Oxy.1801.52.] ὕθλορρήμων, ου, gen. ονος, talking nonsense, prating, Tz.H.4.375. ὕθλος, ὁ, idle talk, nonsense, Pl.Ly.221d, D.35.25; γράων ὕ. old wives' gossip, Pl.Th.176b, Porph.Abst.4.16, cf. Jul.Or.5.161b (pl.): pl., ὕθλους λέγειν, Pl.R.336d. ὕϊ, Adv. = οἶ (whither), Schwyzer 198.18, 199.16 (Crete): cf. υἱς. ὕϊα, υἱάσι, v. υἱός. ὕϊάφιον [ἄ], τό, Dim. of υἱός, Gloss. ὕϊδῆ, ἡ, fem. of ὕϊδοῦς, granddaughter, POxy.261.5 (i A.D.), Poll.3.17, Hsch., etc. ὕϊδιον (A), τό, Dim. of ὕς, X.Mem.1.2.30 codd., IG12.38.12 (prob.); v. ὕδιον. ὕϊδιον (B), τό, Dim. of υἱός, Ar.V.1356 (so cod. R, not υἱίδιον). ὕϊδοῦς, οὔ, ὁ, (υἱός) son's son, grandson, Pl.Lg.925a, X.An.5.6.37, D.43.73; written υἱιδούς in Arist.HA585<sup>b</sup>34, Paus.4.15.3. ὕϊζω, (ὕς) squeal like a pig, Poll.5.87; v. ὕισμός. ὕϊήν· τὴν ἄμπελον, ἡ υἱόν, Hsch. υἱήω· ποιά βοτάνη, Id. υἱιδεύς, εως, ὁ, = ὕϊδοῦς, Isoc.Ep.8.1; cf. ὕϊδοῦς. ὕϊκός [ὕ], ὅ, ὄν, (ὕς) of or for swine, δέρμα ὕ. pig's skin, Axionic.9; ὕ. πάσχειν to have something of the swine's nature, X.Mem.1.2.30; ἱερεῖον ὕϊκόν PCair.Zen.91.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.2.15.3, Milet.7.18; ὕϊκή, ἡ, tax on swine, PSI4.384.2 (iii B.C.), PFay.230, al. (i A.D.); τῶν ὕϊκῶν λόγον dub. in PStrassb.112.7 (ii B.C.):—cf. ὑεικός. ὕιλη· ὁμήλος, Hsch. υἱο-θεσία, ἡ, adoption as a son, Nic.Dam.130.18 J.; in a religious sense, πνεῦμα υἱοθεσίας Ep.Rom.8.15, cf. 23, Ep.Gal.4.5; freq. in Inscr., in the phrase καθ' υἱοθεσίαν, GDI2581.218 (Delph., ii B.C.), SIG581.102 (Crete, ii B.C., ὕο-): pl., νεανίσκων υἱοθεσίας ποιῆσθαι D.L.4.53. -θετέω, adopt as a son, PLips.28.22 (iv A.D.), Cat.Cod.Astr.6.68 (both Pass.). -θετος, ου, v.l. υἱοθετός, adopted as a son, Thom.Mag.p.362 R.; dat. written υοθετω in Supp.Epigr.6.624 (Pisidia). -θρεπτος, ὁ, foster-son, Keil-Premmerstein Dritter Bericht No.31 (Lydia). υἱόν· ἀναδενδράδα, Hsch.; cf. υἱήν. υἱοποι-έομαι, Med., adopt as a son, Plb.36.16.5, GDI2202.24 (Delph., ii B.C.), D.S.4.60, Nic.Dam.66.7 J.:—Pass., -ηθηναί Cat.Cod.Astr.6.71. -ητος, ου, adopted as a son, D.H.Din.12. -ία, ἡ, adoption as a son, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1917.25f. No.313 (Perrhaebia, in form ὕοποιαν). υἱός, ὁ (written φηός in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1931.103 (Nemea, vi B.C.)), declined regul. υἱοῦ, υἱῶ, υἱόν, but in Att. Inscr. only after 350 B.C. (exc. υἱός IG1<sup>a</sup>.529, 530, 598, 625; υἱόςib.585, 828; ὕονib.70.8), and then



always so:—in earlier Att. and other Inserr. inflected as a *ū*-stem (like *πῆχυς*), nom. *υῖος* (written *huihus*) Klein *Vasen mit Meister-signaturen* 72 (*Brit. Mus. Cat.* 701) (*ύς* IG<sup>1</sup>.571.670.686; contr. *ύς* ib. 663); gen. *υῖος* (*ύος* IG<sup>2</sup>.4883); dat. *υῖε*: dual *υῖε* Lys. 19.46, written *huiε* in IG<sup>1</sup>.775 (corrupted to *υῖε* in Pl. *Ap.* 20a cod. B), *υῖον*: pl. *υῖεις* (*ύεις* IG<sup>1</sup>.115.14, al.), *υῖων*, *υῖσι* (*S. Ant.* 571, Ar. *Nu.* 1001 (anap.)), *ύ[σιν]* (IG<sup>1</sup>.54.14), *υῖεις* (*ύεις* IG<sup>2</sup>.1.73): but gen. *υῖως*, and acc. *υῖέα*, *υῖέας*, which are formed as though from nom. \**υῖέως*, are rejected by Phryn. 48, 49, Thom. Mag. p. 367 R., as not Att., though the two latter forms are used by later writers (as *υῖέα* Euph. 5, Arr. *Cyn.* 16, *ύέα* IG<sup>4</sup>.1.244.4 (Epid., ii B. C.), but *υῖέας* is f. l. in Th. 1.13, J. *AF* 18.2.4, etc.): dat. pl. *υῖέσιν* is mentioned as a form that would be regular by Eust. 1348.27:—Homer uses nom. *υῖος* (very freq.); gen. *υῖου* only in Od. 22.238, elsewh. *υῖέος*; dat. *υῖε* or *υῖε*; acc. *υῖέα* Il. 13.350 (cf. *IG Rom.* 4.360.29 (Pergam., hex.)), elsewh. *υῖόν* (very freq.): pl., nom. *υῖέες* Il. 5.10, al., or *υῖεις* Od. 15.248, 24.387, 497; gen. *υῖων* Il. 21.587, 22.44, Od. 24.223; dat. *υῖοισι* (v) only Od. 19.418, *υῖοισι* (v) Il. 5.463, al. (never *υῖέσι*); acc. *υῖέας* ib. 149, al.:—he also uses the shorter forms, gen. *υῖος*, *υῖι*, *υῖα*, dual *υῖε* (distd. from the voc. sg. *υῖέ* by the accent), pl. *υῖες*, *υῖας*; but these were confined to Ep.: their accentuation (in which codd. agree with Hdn. Gr. 1.409) may preserve a trace of their Aeolic origin (v. infr.). The declension *υῖῆος*, *υῖῆι*, *υῖῆα*, *υῖῆες*, *υῖῆεσσι*, *υῖῆας* (like *βασιλῆος*, etc., as though from \**υῖέως*), belongs solely to later Ep. poets, as A. R. 2.1093, 1119, Nic. *Fr.* 110, *AP* 9.23 (Antip.), etc. Dialect Inserr. have the foll. archaic forms, nom. *υῖς* IG<sup>5</sup>(1).720 (Lacon.), *Leg. Gort.* 12.17 (v. *uvis* lapis); acc. *υῖν* *Inscr. Olymp.* 30, *Leg. Gort.* 10.15; gen. *υῖος* ib. 6.3, *Schwyzler* 105 (Methana, vi B. C.); but *υῖου* IG<sup>9</sup>(1).867 (Corc., vii B. C.); nom. pl. *υῖέες* *Leg. Gort.* 7.25; acc. pl. *υῖνς* ib. 4.40, IG<sup>1</sup>.407 (Cret. or Argive); dat. pl. *υῖοισι* *Leg. Gort.* 4.37 (as in Hom., influenced by *θυγατράσι*, *πατράσι*, which have *πα=τ*, cf. Skt. *pitṛsu*); *ύεσσι* IG<sup>14</sup>.10 (Syrac.); *υῖος* in SIG<sup>55</sup> (Thes-saly, v B. C.) is perh. the Aeol. gen. (*ύος* is nom. rather than gen. in IG<sup>1</sup>.828); acc. *ύα* *Schwyzler* 625 (Mytil., ii B. C.); a nom. *ύς* (scanned -υ) IG<sup>12</sup>.472 (Boeotia, vi B. C.), cf. Simon. 249 (v. infr.); nom. pl. *ύες* IG<sup>2</sup>.3632.24 (hex., Eleusis, ii A. D.). The initial syll. is both *υῖ-* and *ύ-* in Att. Inserr. down to 400 B. C. (e. g. *ύεις* IG<sup>1</sup>.115.14, *ύ[σιν]* ib. 54.14, *ύόν* v. supr.), afterwards *ύ-*, but *υῖος* reappears under the Empire; in Plato cod. A usually has *ύος*, which is found also in T, cod. B always has *υῖος*, editors restore *ύος*; acc. *υῖόν* is recommended by Phryn. 1. c.; in Inserr. of Pergamon, Magnesia, and Delphi, and in non-literary Papyri, *ύος* is at all times less common than *υῖος*:—*δ υῖός* CIG (add.) 3857 p; dat. *υῖῶ* ib. 3846 a<sup>82</sup> (both Phrygia), cf. BCH 11.471:—*son*, Il. 6.366, etc.; *υῖόν ποιέσθαι τινα* to adopt as a son, Aeschin. 2.28; *υῖεις ἄνδρες* grown-up sons, D. 25.88: metaph., *Κόρον ὄβριος υῖόν* Orac. ap. Hdt. 8.77: rarely of animals, *Ev. Matt.* 21.5. 2. periphr., *υῖες Ἀχαιῶν*, for Ἀχαιοί, Il. 1.162, al.; cf. *παῖς* 1. 3. 3. generally, *child*, and so *υῖ. ἄρρη* male child, *Apoc.* 12.5, *PSI* 9.1039.36 (iii A. D.). 4. freq. in Lxx in periphrases (Hebraisms with various meanings), *υῖος ἐπὶ ἑκατὸν 100 years old*, *Ge.* 11.10, al.; *υῖος ἀδικίας* 2 *Ki.* 7.10; *υῖος θανάτου* 1 *Ki.* 26.16; *υῖος τῶν συμμίξεων* *hostages*, 4 *Ki.* 14.14; so *υῖος εἰρήνης* *Ev. Luc.* 10.6. 5. in some dialects, including the Ion. Prose of Hdt., *υῖος* is replaced by *παῖς*: *υῖος* is rare in Trag., A. *Th.* 609, *Fr.* 320, *E. Or.* 1689 (anap.), al., and 7 times in S.: Hom. has both words in this sense. 6. as a general term of affection, *PGiss.* 68.2 (ii A. D.), *POxy.* 1219.2 (iii A. D.); *υῖέ*, an author's address to the reader, Lxx *Pr.* 1.8, al. 7. *δάμου υῖός*, *υῖος πόλεως*, Ἑλλάδος, as titles of honour, SIG<sup>804</sup>.10 (Cos, i A. D.), 813 A, B (Delph., i A. D.), 854 (Eleusis, i A. D.). 8. *υῖος ἀνθρώπων* sons of men, periphr. for *men* (cf. supr. 2, 4), Lxx *Ps.* 89(90).3; *οἱ υῖοὶ τῶν α.* ib. *Ge.* 11.5, *Ev. Marc.* 3.28; *υῖος ἀνθρώπου* *man*, Lxx *Ex.* 2.1, 3, al.; of the Messiah, ib. *Da.* 7.13, *Apoc.* 14.14; used by Jesus of himself, *Ev. Matt.* 8.20, al. (by Stephen recalling the words of Jesus, *Act. Ap.* 7.56). 9. *υῖος Θεοῦ* sons of God, implying *inheritors of the nature of God* (cf. supr. 4), *Ev. Matt.* 5.9, cf. 45, *Ev. Luc.* 6.35; implying *participants in the glory of God*, ib. 20.36. b. of Jesus, *τὸ γεννώμενον κληθήσεται υῖος Θεοῦ* ib. 1.35; *ὁ Χριστός, ὁ υῖος τοῦ Θεοῦ*, *Ev. Matt.* 26.63, cf. *Ev. Jo.* 1.34. c. Θεοῦ υῖός, = Lat. *Divi* (sc. *Caesaris*) *filius*, patronymic of Augustus, *BGU* 543.3 (27 B. C.), *PTeb.* 382.21 (i B. C.), IG<sup>12</sup>(3).174.2 (Epist. ad Cnidios, 5 A. D.). [Hom. sts. has the first syll. short in nom., voc. and acc. sg., οὐδὲ Δρύαντος υῖός Il. 6.130; Ἀμφιτρίωνος υῖός Od. 11.270; Ποδῆς υῖός Ἡετίωνος Il. 17.575, cf. 590; Ἀνθεμίωνος υῖόν 4.473; Σελάγου υῖόν 5.612; Ἐκτορ, υῖέ Πριάμοιο 7.47; and Πηλῆος υῖός, Μηκιστῆος υῖός seem to be the better readings in 1.489, 2.566: in these places some other form ought perh. to be restored, but none of the known forms has a short *υ*: *ύός* has *υ* in IG<sup>12</sup>.585 (vi B. C.), 828 (v B. C.), 2.2338, 2.4319 (both iv B. C.); Simon. 1. c. seems to have used a monosyll. nom. *υῖς*, and Hdn. Gr. may have read it as *υῖς* (υυ), but this is uncertain, as in Sch. Il. 5.266 he seems to say that *υῖς* (υῖς cod.) does not occur.] (Prob. from \**sū-yū-s*, cf. Skt. *sūte* 'procreate', Tocharian (A-dial.) *se*, (B-dial.) *soyā* 'son'; different suffix in \**sū-nu-s*, Skt. *sūnūs*, etc., and in \**sū-nu-s*, OE. *sunu*, etc. (all = son); \**sūyū-* perh. became \**sūwyū-*, then \**sūwū-*; *υῖός* and *υῖόν* perh. by dissimilation from *υῖός υῖόν*, since the *o*-stem forms appear first where *υ-υ* would otherwise be repeated; *υῖς* (υῖς?) may be another dissimilation; the precise origin of *υῖος υῖι υῖες* etc. is uncertain.) *υῖώ*, (*υῖός*) *make into a son*, Ael. *Fr.* 180:—Med., *adopt as one's son*, Nic. Dam. 128 J.:—Pass., Suid.

*υῖς*, Adv. *as far as*, SIG<sup>1</sup> (Abu-Simbel, vi B. C.): cf. *υῖ*, *υῖπερ*. II. v. *υῖός*. *υῖσμός*, *δ*, (*υῖζω*) *squealing or grunting of swine*, Poll. 5.87. *υῖων-εύς*, *έως, δ*, = sq., Hsch. —*ός, δ*, *grandson*, Il. 2.666, Od. 24.515, Theoc. 17.23, IG<sup>5</sup>(1).1450 (Messene, i A. D.), *POxy.* 261.7 (i A. D.), SIG<sup>829</sup> A (Delph., ii A. D.), *Plu. Publ.* 14, etc.:—fem. *υῖωνή*, *ή*, J. *BJ* 1.22.1; less Att. than *υῖδούς* and *υῖδῆ*, Moer. p. 379 P., Thom. Mag. p. 362 R. *υῖωσις*, *έως, ή*, = *υῖοθεσία*, Ael. *Fr.* 180 (pl.). *υῖερός*, *δ*, = *έκυρός* (with vowel-transposition), Keil-Premmerstein *Zweiter Bericht* Nos. 146, 151; fem. *υῖερά*, *ή*, ib. 232. *υῖκης* [υ], *δ*, *a sea-fish*, Antim. ap. Ath. 7.304e (om. Kinkel), Philet. 20, Call. *Fr.* 72.156; also as fem. (perh. fr. nom. *υῖκη*), *υῖκας ἀγε-ληῖδας* Numen. ap. Ath. 7.32cd, 327b; also *υῖκος*, or *υῖκος, δ*, Hsch.: said by Zenod. ap. Ath. 7.327c to be Cyren. for *έρυθρίνος*, by Hermipp. Hist. ibid. (= *Fr.* 74) to be = *ιουλίς*. *υῖκιστρον*, *τό*, = Lat. *ambitiones*, dub. in Gloss. *υῖκός*, = *βασιλεῖς ποιμένες*, in the sacred language of Egypt, Man. ap. J. *Ap.* 1.14. *υῖλαγ-μα* [υ], *ατος, τό*, *bark or yelp of a dog*, *κυνῶν ὑλάγματα* E. *IT* 293: metaph., *υῖπῖοις ὑλάγμασιν*, of angry words, A. *Ag.* 1631, cf. 1672 (troch.). —*μός, δ*, *barking, baying*, Il. 21.575, Arist. *HA* 536<sup>30</sup> 30, Aen. *Tact.* 22.14; *κλαγγή καὶ υῖ*, X. *Cyn.* 4.5. *υῖλαγωγ-έω* [υ], *carry wood*, D. 42.7, Poll. 7.109:—hence —*ία, ή*, *carrying of wood*, —*ός, όν*, *carrying wood*, ib. 101. *υῖλάδια*, *τά*, *a kind of figs*, f. l. in Ath. 3.78a. *υῖλάζομαι* [υ], *fetch or carry wood*, IG<sup>2</sup>.1035.38, 59, 1177.19, Poll. 7.109, Hsch. *υῖλαῖος* [υ], *α, όν*, (*υῖλη*) *belonging to the wood or forest, savage*, *θήρ* Theoc. 23.10; *ήθη* Ael. *NA* 16.10; *ἀνοσύννη*, i. e. weeds, *AP* 11.365 (Agath.):—*Υλαία*, Ion. —*αῖη, ή*, *a wild district on the Borysthenes*, Hdt. 4.9, etc. II. *material, corporeal*, Zos. *Alch.* p. 114 B., Procl. *H.* 1.3. b. *concerned with matter*, *θεοῖ* *Iamb. Myst.* 5.14, *Dam. Pr.* 134; *belonging to υῖλη*, opp. *ἐμπύριος* and *αἰθέριος*, Procl. *Theol. Plat.* 4.39. *υῖλακ-άω*, poet. collat. form for *υῖλάω, υῖλακτέω*, only in Ep. part. *υῖλακῶντες* [υ], Opp. C. 3.281. —*ή [υ]*, *ή, barking, howling*, Poetae ap. Pl. *Lg.* 967d, A. R. 3.749, *AP* 6.167 (Agath.), etc.; also in late Prose, *Plu. Cim.* 18, *Luc. VH* 1.32, prob. l. in Ant. Lib. 23.2. —*όεις, εσσα, εν*, *howling*, *χόλος* Opp. *H.* 1.721. [υ in dact. verse.] *υῖλακόμωρος, όν*, *always barking, howling*, *κύες* Od. 14.29, 16.4; *μόθον υῖ*. Nonn. *D.* 36.197. (For the ending —*μωρος*, cf. *έγχεσίμωρος, Ιόμωρος, σινάμωρος*.) [υ in dact. verse.] *υῖλακ-έω* [υ], used only in pres. and impf., exc. that *Luc. Nec.* 10 has aor. *υῖλάκτησα*: (*υῖλάω*):—*bark, bay, howl*, of dogs, *ιστάμενοι δέ μάλ' έγγύς υῖλάκτεον* Il. 18.586; *ἀγαθός γ' υῖλακτεῖν* Ar. *V.* 904; *υῖ. περιτρέχων* Eur. 207 (of a man compared to a dog); of hounds, *γίνε τσηγμε, υῖ. περί τὰ ἴχνη* X. *Cyn.* 3.5, cf. 9.2. 2. metaph., *κραδίη δέ οἱ ένδον υῖλάκτει howled for rage*, Od. 20.13; of a hungry stomach, *γέλφ for food, νηδὺς υῖλακτοῦσα* *AP* 6.89 (Maec.). b. c. acc. cogn., *τοιαῦθ' υῖλακτεῖ* S. *El.* 299; *ἄμουν' υῖλακτῶν howling* his uncouth songs, *E. Alc.* 760. II. trans., *bark at, τινά* Ar. *V.* 1402, *Isoc.* 1.29, Theoc. 6.29: metaph., *bark or snarl at*, *Plb.* 16.24.6; hence Ves-pasian called the Cynic Demetrius *κύνα υῖλακτοῦντα*, D. C. 66.13. —*η-τής, οῦ, δ*, *a barker*, *θεῖον υῖ. δήμου κύνα*, of Heraclitus, *AP* 7.479 (Theodorid.). —*ιάω, = υῖλακτέω*, Q. S. 2.375, in Ep. part. *υῖλακτιῶντες*. —*ικός, ή, όν*, *disposed to bark*, Arist. *Phgn.* 807<sup>a</sup> 19, *Luc. Bis Acc.* 33; *ζῶον* Ph. 1.352. *υῖλασία* [υ], *ή, gathering of wood*, IG<sup>2</sup>.1177.18. *υῖλάσκω* [υ], = *υῖλακτέω*, prob. in A. *Supp.* 877 (lyr.); pres. *υῖλάσσω* Charit. 6.4, Eust. 1791.64; aor. *υῖλαξα* D. C. 63.28. *υῖλασμα* [υ], *ατος, τό*, = *υῖλαγμα*, *Cyran.* 42 (pl., s. v. 1.). *υῖλασσα*· *ή* *φυλ(ε)ία, καὶ φρυγανισμός*, Hsch. (Either f. l. or Thess. for *υῖλασία*; cf. *γυμνασσαρχείσαντα* IG<sup>9</sup>(2).620.3.) *υῖλάστρια* [υ], *ή, she who gets or fetches wood*, Phot. *υῖλάω* [υ], = *υῖλακτέω*, used only by Poets and only in pres. and impf., *bark, bay*, of dogs, *κύες οὐχ υῖλάουσι, ἀλλὰ περισσάουσι* Od. 16.9; *κύων. ἄνδρ' ἀγνοήσας' υῖλάει* 20.15; *θεσπέσιον υῖλάοντες* Theoc. 25.70:—Med., *κύες οὐχ υῖλάοντο* Od. 16.162. 2. metaph. of a man, *howl, ή μάτην υῖλῶ* (so Herm. for *υῖλακτῶ*); S. *Fr.* 61 (lyr., dub.); of Cassandra, *μάτην υῖλάουσα* Tryph. 421. II. trans., *bark or bay at, τινά* Od. 16.5 (so perh. 20.15, v. supr.). *υῖλειώτης* [υ], *ου, δ*, (*υῖλη*) *forester*, epith. of Pan, *AP* 6.106 (Zon.). *Υλέτης, ου, δ*, = *Silvanus*, Gloss. *Υλεύς, έως, δ*, name of a dog, *Ringwood*, X. *Cyn.* 7.5. *Υλη* [υ], *ή, forest, woodland*, Il. 11.155, Od. 17.316, *Ep. Jac.* 3.5, etc.; *γῆν. δασέαν υῖλη παντοίη* Hdt. 4.21; *ἀπ' υῖλης ἀγρίης ζῶεν* Id. 1.203; *υῖλα ἀεργός virgin forest*, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.167 (Cyrene); *τὰ δένδρα καὶ υῖλη* fruit-trees and forest-trees, Th. 4.69 (cf. *δένδρον*); not only of forest-trees, but also of copse, brushwood, undergrowth (cf. *υῖλημα*), directly opp. to timber-trees, X. *An.* 1.5.1, *Oec.* 16.13, 17.12, *PSI* 6.577.8 (iii B. C.), *Sor.* 1.40: also in pl., *h. Cer.* 386, *Hecat.* 291 J., *Mosch.* 3.88, *Plb.* 5.7.10, *D. S.* 3.48, *D. H. Th.* 6, *Str.* 5.1.12, 15.1.60, *Plu. Pyrrh.* 25, *Cat. Ma.* 21, *Comp. C. M. Luc.* 3, *Luc. Prom.* 12, *Sacr.* 10, *Am.* 12, *Babr.* 12.2, al., *Nonn. D.* 3.69, 252, 16.91, 36.70, etc. II. *wood cut down*, Od. 5.257 (cf. III); *firewood, fuel*, Il. 7.418, 23.50, 111, al., Od. 9.234, Hdt. 4.164, 6.80; *brushwood*, Id. 7.36, Th. 2.75, etc.; *timber*, *υῖ. ναυπηγησίμη* Pl. *Lg.* 705c; *ναυπηγήσιμος καὶ οἰκοδομική* Thphr. *HP* 5.7.1, cf. IG<sup>4</sup>(1).102.50 (Epid., iv B. C.); also, *twigs* for birds' nests, Arist. *HA* 559<sup>a</sup> 2. III. *the stuff of which a thing is made, material*, (perh. so



of wood), Od.5.257; rarely of other material, as metal, οἱ παρ' ἄκμο-  
νι... ὕλην ἔφυγον δημιουργοῦντες Plu.2.802b (cf. S.Fr.844, but ὕλη is  
Plutarch's word): generally, materials, PMasp.151.91 (vi A.D.). 2.  
in Philosophy, matter, first in Arist. (Ti.Locr.93b, al. is later); de-  
fined as τὸ ὑποκείμενον γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς δεκτικόν, GC320<sup>a</sup>2; as  
τὸ ἐξ οὗ γίγνεται, Metaph.1032<sup>a</sup>17; οὐσία ἢ τε ὕ. καὶ τὸ εἶδος καὶ τὸ ἐκ  
τούτων ib.1035<sup>a</sup>2; opp. as δυνάμει τότε τι τοῦ τότε τι ἐνεργείᾳ, ib.  
1042<sup>a</sup>27; opp. ἐντελέχεια, ib.1038<sup>b</sup>6: in later philosoph. writers,  
mostly opp. to the intelligent and formative principle (νοῦς), Procl.  
Inst.72, etc.; ὕ. τῶν ἀριθμῶν Iamb.Comm.Math.4. 3. matter for  
a poem or treatise, ὕ. τραγική, ποιητικὰ ὕλαι, Plb.2.16.14, Longin.  
13.4, cf. 43.1, Vett.Val.172.1, etc.; ἡ ὑποκείμενη ὕ. the subject-matter,  
Arist.EN1094<sup>b</sup>12, cf. Phld.Rh.2.124S. 4. ὕ. ἱατρικὴ materia  
medica, Dsc.tit.; so ὕλη alone, materia medica, Id.I Prooem., Gal.  
17(2).181; ὕλαι τῆς τέχνης ibid., cf. 6.77, Sor.1.83,110, 2.15,28; ἡ  
ὕ. τῶν ὀπλομαχικῶν ἐνεργειῶν Gal.6.157. b. ἡ μέση ὕλη the  
middle range of diet, Sor.1.46, 2.15; τροφίμωτέρα ὕλη Id.1.95, cf.  
36. 5. pl., material resources, βασιλικὰ ὕλαι Ph.1.640. IV.  
sediment, Ar.Fr.879, cf. Sch.Ar.Pl.1086,1088 (hence ἐλίξω (ἀφ-,  
δι-), ἐλώδης II); mud, slime, UPZ70.9 (ii B.C.); ὕλη, ὕλει, and  
ἰλυί are cj. for ὕδει in Thgn.961. 2. matter excreted from the  
human body, Sor.1.22,23,25, al.; ἡ ὕ. τῶν ἐμπυμάτων Gal.18(2).  
256; phlegm, catarrh, PMed. in Arch.Par.4.270 (iii A.D.).

ὕληεις [ὑ], εσσα, εν, but ὕληεις as fem. in Od.1.246; ὕληειν as  
neut., Choerob. in Theod.2.214H., cj. in Archil.74.9; Dor. ὕλάεις  
(v. infr.): (ὕλη) —woody, wooded, πρῶν Il.17.748; Ζάκυνθος, Νήϊον,  
Od.1.246,186; ὄρος, Ἰδῆ, Hes.Th.484,1010; ὕλαιν πόντου-πρόβλημα  
S.Aj.1218 (lyr.); ἀν' ὕλαιντα νάπη E.Hel.1303 (lyr.); πλόος, ἀταρπὸς  
ὑ., through the wood or dense growth, Antim.62, AP10.22 (Bian-  
nor). 2. dwelling in the woods, ib.9.524.21.

ὕληκοίτης [ὑ], ου, δ, one who lodges in the wood, Hes.Op.529.  
ὕλημα [ὑ], ατος, τό, (ὕλη) mostly in pl., woody plants, esp. of  
shrubs, bushes (including τὰ φρυγανικά καὶ θαμνώδη), Thphr.HP1.5.3  
(cj. for κλήματα), cf. 1.6.7, 1.10.6, 3.3.6; opp. δένδρα and ποώδη, ib.  
4.4.5; sg., ib.9.16.4:—hence ὕληματικός, ἡ, ὄν, belonging to the class  
of ὕλημα, Id.CP6.11.10.

ὕληνόμος [ὑ], ου, = ὕλονόμος, S.E.P.1.56.  
ὕληουργός [ὑ], ὄν, poet. for ὕλουργός, A.R.2.80.  
ὕληρεύς· νομεὺς ἐν ὕλῃ φυλάττων, Hsch.  
ὕλησκόπος, v. ὕλοσκόπος.  
ὕλητήρ, ἦρος, δ, perh. a kind of wine (cf. sq.), BGU1069ii7 (iii  
A.D.).

ὕλήτης· οἴνου εἶδος, Hsch. (Fort. ὕλίτης secund. ord. litt.)  
ὕλητόμος [ὑ], ου, Dor. ὕλατόμος, = ὕλοτόμος, Theoc.17.9.  
ὕληφορέω, -φόρος, = ὕλοφορέω, -φόρος (qq. v.).  
ὕληώρης [ὑ], ου, δ, = ἐλώδης, εὐναί Nic.Th.55.  
ὕληωρός [ὑ], ὄν, (οἶρος (B)) watching the wood, of Pan and the  
Nymphs, A.R.1.1227, AP9.337 (Leon.): cf. ὕλωρός, ὕληρεύς.  
ὕλιάριος, v. δελιάριος.

ὕλιος· τοὺς καρπατίνοὺς τόμους, Hsch.  
ὕλιβάτης [ὑ, ἄ], ου, Dor. -τάς, δ, epith. of τράγος (ταῦρος Eust.,  
unmetrically), Antiph.133.3 (anap., cod.A Ath.; ἡλιβάτας Eust.);  
also δέλφακας ὕλιβάτους Anaxil.12 (lyr., cod.A Ath.): perh. = mud-  
walker (ὕλις), esp. in Anaxil.1.c., but ἡλιβάτας, -τους are prob. in  
both places: ὕλιβάταισι occurs with little context in IG2<sup>a</sup>.4762 (i/ii  
A.D.).

ὕλιγγες· λόγχοι, Hsch.  
ὕλιγενής [ὑ], ἐς, dub. l. in Nicaenet.1.7.  
ὕλίξω [ὑ], filter, strain, PMag.Lond.46.71, PSI4.297.17 (prob. v  
A.D.):—Pass., δι' ὀθονίου, διὰ τῆς τέφρας ὕλιξσθαι, Dsc.3.7, Placit.3.  
16.5; τὸ ἀφθύνως ὕλιζόμενον ἐν σπηλαίοις Dsc.5.98 codd. (ὕετιζόμενον  
cj. Wellmann): cf. ἀφ-, διυλίξω. II. ὕ. τὰς ῥίνας wiper the nose  
(cf. ὕλη IV. 2), Cratin.354. (Acc. to Gramm. from ὕλις (q. v.), trans-  
posed for ἰλύς, EM180.10; cf. ὕλη IV.)

ὕλικός [ὑ], ἡ, ὄν, (ὕλη) of or belonging to matter, material, ὕλική  
οὐσία Arist.Metaph.1044<sup>a</sup>15, 1049<sup>a</sup>36, Stoic.2.144, etc.; ὕ. ἀρχή Arist.  
PA640<sup>b</sup>5: τὸ ὕ. Id.Metaph.1035<sup>a</sup>8, Plot.1.6.5: Comp., Id.3.5.9. Adv.  
-κῶς, opp. ἐντελέχεια, Arist.Metaph.1078<sup>a</sup>31:—cf. ὕλη III. 2. II.  
Subst. ὕλικόν, τό, perh. woodwork, εἰς τὰν ἐπισκευὴν τῶν τάφων κ[αὶ]  
τοῦ ὕλικου Annuario 8/9.322 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

ὕλιμη· μάχη τις, Hsch.  
ὕλιμος [ὑ], ου, of the forest, φόβη E.Fr.495.34; νάπη prob. in Id.  
Ba.1084.

ὕλις, εως, ἡ, mud, IG2<sup>a</sup>.2498.9 (iv B.C.), PLille 3.19 (iii B.C., gen.  
υλ[...]), LxxPs.39(40).3, EM180.10 (where ὕλις parox.): v. ὕλίξω  
fin., ὕλη IV. 1 fin. [υλw may be an engraver's error in IG1.c. for  
ἰλw, which is found in the similar passage IG1<sup>a</sup>.94.20,23 (v B.C.).]

ὕλισμός, δ, fusio, Gloss.  
ὕλιστάγιον [ἄ], τό, stand for a strainer, PLond.2.191.15 (ii A.D.).  
ὕλισ-τήρ [ὑ], ἦρος, δ, (ὕλίξω) filter, colander, Dsc.2.101, Ath.Med.  
ap.Orib.5.5.1, PLond.2.191.15 (ii A.D.). -τήριον and -τριον,  
τό, = foreg., both in Sch.Nic.Al.493, the latter in POxy.599 (i/ii  
A.D., pl., s.v.l.). -τήριος, α, ου, strained, γλεῦκος prob. cj. for  
αὐλητήριον in Trag.Adesp.420. -τικόν, fusionaticum, Gloss. -τός,  
ἡ, ὄν, strained or filtered, Dsc.Eup.2.36, Sammelb.4425 ii 16, al.  
(ii A.D.), PFay.95.13 (ii A.D.). -τριον, τό, v. ὕλιστήριον.

ὕλίτης, v. ὕλήτης.  
ὕλλος, δ, a fish, Cyran.39. 2. the Egyptian ichneumon,  
Pharaoh's rat, Tim.Gaz. in Hermes 3.25.

ὕλο-βάτης [ὑ, ἄ], ου, Dor. -τας, δ, one who haunts the woods,  
AP14.233 (Theaet.), AP6.32 (Agath.). -βίος, δ, living in the woods,  
name of a sect of Indian devotees, being a literal translation of the  
Skt. Vāna-prastha, one who retired to the forest, being in the third  
stage of life, Megasth.ap.Str.15.1.60. -γενής, ἐς, born in the forest  
or undergrowth, Aenigm.ap.Ath.2.63b, Orph.Fr.247.36 (v. ὕδογε-  
νής).

ὕλογος· στρατός, Περγαῖοι, Hsch.  
ὕλο-γράφος [ὑ, ἄ], ου, painting wood, writing upon wood, Man.4.  
342. -δρόμος, ου, wood-ranging, θῆρες Ar.Th.47; ἡ πιθήκη ὕλο-  
δρόμος κέκληται Ael.NA6.26.

ὕλοι· σπόνδυλοι, Hsch. ὕλοκάτοικος, δ, silvicola, Gloss.  
ὕλό-κομος [ὑ], ου, thick-grown with wood, νάπος E.Andr.284  
(lyr.). -κοπέω, peck wood, of the σίπτη, Arist.HA616<sup>b</sup>

25. -κόπος, δ, woodcutter, Gloss. -κουρός (on the accent, v. Hdn.  
Gr.1.202), δ, = ὕλοτόμος, Lyc.1111. -μάνεω, run to wood, of the  
vine (cf. τραγάω II), Thphr.CP3.1.5, Sm.Ho.10.1, Gr.5.40.1, etc.;  
πεδία ὕλομανοῦντα overgrown with thick wood, Str.14.6.5: cf. φυλλο-  
μανέω. 2. metaph. of language, etc., run riot, ὕ. τὸ μυθῶδες Plu.  
2.15e. -μάνής, ἐς, (μαίνομαι) mad after the woods, Hsch. (-μανείς  
cod.). -μᾶχέω, fight in the woods, App.Mith.103. -μήτρα·  
εἶδος σκώληκος, Hsch. -νόμος, ου, living in the woods, θῆρ  
Simon.(?)179.7; μέλιται Arist.HA624<sup>b</sup>29; ζῶα ὕ. prob. for ἐλο- in  
Hp.Vict.2.49; Νύμφαι Orph.H.51.10: cf. ὕληνόμος.

ὕλο-ξιδής, gen. ἡ, δ, perh. woodcutter, MAMA3.338 (Cory-  
cus). -ομαι, Pass., to be materialized, Dam.Pr.400, Simp. in Ph.  
320.35. -ποιὺς αἰτία, material cause, Syrian. in Metaph.158.

26. -ροδον, τό, wild rose, Gloss. -σκόπος, ου, watching over  
woods, of Pan, Inscr.Cret.1.xvi 7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.), AP6.107 (Phil.,  
ὕλησκόπῳ codd.). -της, ητος, ἡ, materiality, Plot.2.9.10, Corp.  
Herm.8.3, 12.22, Iamb.Myst.8.3.

ὕλοτομ-έω [ὑ], cut or fell wood, Hes.Op.422, D.H.4.44, Diosap.J.  
AJ8.5.3. -ία, ἡ, felling of wood, Arist.Pol.1258<sup>b</sup>31, PLond.3.1171.  
58 (i B.C.), Ael.NA3.21. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the felling of wood:  
ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the woodman's art or trade, D.L.3.100. -ιον,  
τό, timber-market, Str.13.1.51. -ος (parox.), ου, (τέμνω) cutting  
or felling wood, πελέκεις Il.23.114; τέκτων Lxx Wi.13.11. II.

Subst. ὕλοτόμος, δ, woodcutter, woodman, Il.23.123, Hes.Op.807,  
S.El.98 (anap.), IG1<sup>a</sup>.1084.5, Thphr.HP3.9.3, Gal.17(2).229,  
etc. III. τὸ ὕλοτομον either a plant cut in the wood (cf. τέμνω  
III), used as a charm; or = worm (cf. φερέοικος), supposed to be the  
cause of pain in teething (ὀυλοτόμοιο may be the right reading),  
h.Cer.229.

ὕλο-τραγέω [ὑ], eat wild roots and fruits, Ael.NA16.21. -τρα-  
φής, ἐς, fed by matter, material, Procl.H.3.9.

ὕλουργ-έω [ὑ], = ὕλοτομέω, Ael.NA7.22. -ία, ἡ, the carpenter's  
art, carpentry, Poll.7.101. -ός, ὄν, working wood, δρέπανα D.H.  
3.73. II. Subst. ὕλουργός, δ, carpenter or woodman, E.HF241,  
J.AJ8.2.6.

ὕλο-φάγος [ὑ, ἄ], ου, feeding in the woods, βοῦς Hes.Op.591, cf.  
Hp.Vict.2.49. II. eating wood, Agatharch.51 (of the Ethio-  
pians), cf. D.S.3.24, Ant.Lib.22.5.

-φορβός, ὄν, (φέρβομαι)  
feeding in the woods, E.IT261. -φορέω, carry or gather wood,  
Ph.2.86; ὕληφορέω, Phryn.PSP.116B. -φόρος, ου, carrying  
wood, a wood-carrier, AP9.335 (Leon.); οἱ ὕ., name of a play by  
Aristomenes:—also ὕληφόρος, ἡ, Ar.Ach.272. II. of a moun-  
tain, wooded, Plb.3.55.9. -χαῖρέω, (χαίρω) = ὕλομανέω, Aq.(?)Is.35.2.

ὕλο-ώδης [ὑ], ἐς, woody, wooded, νῆσος Th.4.8.29; πάγος S.Ichn.  
215; ὄρος, λόφος, Dicaearch.2.1, Plu.Marc.29; ὁδοί Onos.6.7: τὰ ὕ.  
wooded ground, opp. τὰ ψιλά, X.Cyn.5.7. II. turbid, muddy,  
ὕδωρ Dsc.5.81; ποταμός, λίμνη, ρεῖθρον, Plu.Pyrrh.21, Sull.20, Brut.  
51: metaph., βίος David Froll.79.3: cf. ὕλη IV. 1. -ῶος, α, ου,  
material, ὕλῳι λέγονται οἱ τήνδε τὴν ὕλην ἐξάπτοντες τῆς τῶν οὐρανίων  
Olymp. in Alc.p.19C. (= Orph.Fr.353).

-ωρέω, hold the office of  
ὕλωρός, IG9(2).257 (Thessaly). -ωρός, δ, (οἶρος (B)) = ἀγρονόμος,  
forester, ranger, Arist.Pol.1321<sup>b</sup>30: cf. ὕληωρός.

ὕμα, ατος, τό, (ὕω) gloss on ὕσμα, Erot. (pl.).  
ὕμαί, oxytone Adv. cited in Theognost.Can.158.

ὕμαλιξ, v. ὀμηλιξ. ὕμαρτέω, v. ὀμαρτέω.  
ὕμεδᾶπός [ὑ], ἡ, ὄν, (ὕμεις) your countryman, Hdn.Gr.1.478,  
Hld.10.11, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; cj. Casaubon in Ath.9.366a. (On the  
termination, v. ἄλλοδαπός, ποδαπός, ἡμεδαπός.)

ὕμέες, ὕμεις, etc., v. σύ. ὕμέλαι· στερραί, Theognost.Can.  
22: ὕμέλην· στεῖραν, ἄγονον, Suid.

ὕμεναϊκὸν μέτρον, = -υ - υ, Serv.Centim. (4.460 Keil).

ὕμεναι-ος [ὑ], δ, (ῥμῆν) the wedding or bridal song, sung by the  
bride's attendants as they led her to the bridegroom's house, Il.18.  
493, Hes.Sc.274, A.Ag.707 (lyr.), E.IA1036 (lyr., s.v.l.): pl., παμ-  
φώνων ἰαχὰ ὕμεναίων Pi.P.3.17, cf. E.Alc.922 (anap.), etc.: Aeol. ὕμη-  
νάος Sapph.91, Epigr.Gr.418.7 (Cyrene): a form ὕμηναιος in Call.  
Aet.3.1.43. 2. wedding, S.OT422, E.Ion1475 (lyr.): pl., S.Ant.  
813 (lyr.), E.IA123 (lyr.), Phld.Mus.p.68K. II. = ῥμῆν, Hymen,  
the god of marriage, addressed in wedding-songs, freq. in Trag.  
and Com. (lyr.), ῥμῆν ὦ ῥμέναι· ἀναξ E.Tr.314; ῥμῆν ὦ ῥμέναι·  
ῥμῆν ib.331; ῥμῆν ῥμέναι· ὦ Ar.Pax1335; ῥμῆν ὦ, ῥμέναι· ὦ  
Id.Av.1736,1742; Dor. ῥμᾶν ὦ ῥμέναι·ε Theoc.18.58; hence the  
two are used as one word, ὕμην ὕμεναίον ἀείδων Opp.C.1.341. -ῶω,  
sing the wedding-song, A.Pr.557 (lyr.). 2. wed, take to wife, κούρας  
Theoc.22.179: prov., πρὶν κεν λύκος οἶν ὕμεναίῳ Ar.Pax1076 (hex.).



ὕμνητος [ὑ], δ, epith. of Dionysus, *AP* 9.524.21.  
 ὕμν-ινος [ὑ], η, ον, (ὕμν) of skin or membrane, περιγλωττίς Clearch.21. —ιον, τό, Dim. of ὕμν, *Arist.HA* 497<sup>a</sup>21, 529<sup>a</sup>17, *Ruf.Ren.Ves.* 11.6.  
 ὕμνο-ειδής [ὑ], ἐς, membranaceous, *Hp.Mul.* 1.11, *Epid.* 2.2.17, *Arist.HA* 519<sup>b</sup>13, *Dsc.* 1.106; cf. ὕμνωδης. —πτερος, ον, membrane-winged, ὄφεις *Str.* 15.1.37; μύια *Luc.Musc.Enc.* 1.  
 ὕμνο-όστρακος [ὑ], ον, of ware thin as a membrane, ποτήρια *Luc.Lex.* 7. —ώ, cover with a film, *Steph.in Hp.* 1.155 D.:—Pass., become skin or membrane, *Hp.Nat.Puer.* 12, *Gal.* 4.526. —ώδης, ἐς, = ὕμνοειδής, πόροι *Arist.HA* 514<sup>a</sup>32; ὑστέροι ib. 510<sup>b</sup>23; πλεῦμων *Id.PA* 669<sup>a</sup>34; [μήτρα] *Thphr.HPI.* 6.1; τύπος, σῶμα, *Sor.* 1.57, 82; σύνδεσμοι, τένων, etc., *Gal.UPI.* 15, 2.7, al. II. of liquids, full of membranous substances or fibres, οἶον *Hp.Coac.* 571.  
 ὕμεις [ὑ], Dor. for ὑμεῖς; v. σύ.  
 ὕμέτερος [ὑ], α, ον, Dor. and Ep. ὕμός (q.v.): (ὕμεις):—your, yours, *Hom.*, etc.; with a Pron. added in gen., ὕμέτερος ἐκάστου θυμός the courage of each of you, *Il.* 17.226; ὕμέτερος θυμός αὐτῶν your own mind, *Od.* 2.138; ὕμετέρονδε to your house, *Il.* 23.86; τὸ ὑ. your part, your business, ἦν μὴ τὸ ὑ. αἴτιον γένηται *Hdt.* 8.140. α', cf. *Pl.Grg.* 522c; τὸ δ' ὑ. πρᾶξαι your character is to., *Th.* 1.70; τὰ ὑ. your goods, *X.Cyr.* 3.2.12: in Prose sts. with the Article, ταῖς ὑμετέραις πόλεσι *Pl.Lg.* 836c; and objectively, αἱ ὑ. ἐλπίδες hopes raised by you, *Th.* 1.69; ἐπὶ τῇ ὑ. παρακελεύσει for the purpose of advising you, *Pl.Ap.* 36d. II. poet. (never in Att.) sts. for σός, *Sol.* 19.2, *Call.Del.* 204, 227, *Nonn.D.* 5.340, *AP* 5.292 (*Paul. Sil.*).  
 ὕμέτιαι· αἱ ἐπὶ ἐνδὺς γεγεννημένα, *Theognost.Can.* 22.  
 ὕμν, ἐνος, δ, thin skin, membrane, caul, of those which enclose the brain and heart, *Arist.HA* 494<sup>b</sup>29, 519<sup>b</sup>4, al.; the foetus, ib. 586<sup>a</sup>20, *Sor.* 1.57, *Porph.Gaur.* 10.3; the bowels, *Arist.PA* 673<sup>b</sup>4; the eye, *Sor.* 1.103, *Gal.UPI.* 10.7, 9; ὑ. περικάρδιος the pericardium, ὑ. περιτόναιος the peritoneum, *Poll.* 2.217, 224; ὑ. ὑγρός the large dorsal sinew of cartilaginous fish, *Ael.NA* 14.26; the membrana nictitans of birds, *Arist.PA* 657<sup>a</sup>30; the wing of insects, ib. 682<sup>b</sup>18. 2. capsule or seed-vessel of plants, *Thphr.HPI.* 11.2, *Gr.* 5.2.11; ὁ ἔξωθεν ὑ., opp. ἡ ἐνδοθεν σάρξ, of a date, *Sor.* 2.13. 3. thin plate of metal, *Ph.* 1.503, *Ath.* 6.230d. 4. parchment, *Aristeas* 176, *JAJ* 12.2.11 (pl.). 5. in *Eub.* 67.5 *Pors.* restored ὕφειν for ὑμέσιν. [ὑ A.R.4.1648.]  
 Ὑμν, ἐνος, δ, Hymen, the god of marriages, v. ll. cc. sub ὕμναιος:—voc. Ὑμν is cited from *Call.* (*Fr.* 461). II. = ὕμναιος 1, wedding-song, *Poll.* 3.37. [ὑ *Theoc.* 18.58, whereas in Ὑμναιος v is short; but ὕ *Opp.C.* 1.341 (text doubtful in *E.Tr.* 331 (lyr.)), cf. *Lat.* Hymen, Hymenaeus.]  
 ὕμναιος, ὕμναιος, v. ὕμναιος.  
 ὕμναι, ὕμναι, ὕμναι, ὕμναι, Aeol. and Ep. for ὑμεῖς, ὑμῖν, ὑμᾶς:—ὕμναι is elided in *Od.* 17.241, 22.62; cf. σύ.  
 ὕμνος, α, ον, Aeol. for ὕμός, ὕμέτερος, *A.D.Pron.* 113.8.  
 ὕμν-ἀγός, ἐω, δ, singer of hymns, *AP* 9.525.21. —ἀγός, δ, leader of a hymn, Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά 1.225 (i B.C.). —ἀοιδός [ᾠ], δ, = ὕμνωδός, *Hdn.Gr.* 1.229, *IG* 12(2).68.12 (*Mytil.* ii A.D.). —ἀριον, τό, Dim. of ὕμνος, *Lyd.Mens.* 2.6. —ἔω, Ep. ὕμναιος *Hes.Op.* 2; Ep. 3 pl. ὕμνευσιν *h.Ap.* 190; fem. part. ὕμνευσα *Hes.Th.* 11; Aeol. inf. ὕμνην to be restored for ὕμνεῖν in *Alc.* 5.2; *Lacon.* 1 pl. subj. ὕμνῶμεν *Ar.Lys.* 1305 (lyr.): Aeol. 3 pl. impf. ὕμνην *Sapph. Supp.* 20c.6; fut. ὕμνησω *Pi.Parth.* 2.11: (ὕμνος): I. with acc. of person or thing sung of, sing of, first in *Hes.Th.* 11.33, freq. in *h.Hom.* (*h.Ap.* 178, al.), *Lyr.* (*Sapph.* l.c., *Alc.* l.c., *Pi.N.* 10.2, al., *B.* 10.13, al.), and *Trag.* (*E.IT* 367, etc.; *θρήνοι*... σ' ὕμνησομεν *Id.Rh.* 976); also in Prose, celebrate in a hymn, commemorate, ὦπιν *Hdt.* 4.35; τὰς τοῦτων ἀρετάς *Lys.* 2.2, cf. *B.* 5.33; [*Παλαμήδη*] ὕμνοῦσιν ὡς... ἀπόλλυται *X.Mem.* 4.2.33, etc.; τὸν θεόν *Act.Ap.* 16.25; of the hymn itself, οὔτε... μέ τις ὕμνος ὕμνησεν *S.Ant.* 815 (lyr.): c. dupl. acc., ἃ τὴν πόλιν ὕμνησα the points wherein I praised our city, *Th.* 2.42:—Pass., to be celebrated in hymns, of gods, *OGI* 56.66 (*Canopus*, iii B.C.), *Paus.* 9.23.3, etc.; also Ἀργεῖοι... τὰ πολλὰ πάντα ὕμνεῖται (*Ion.* for —ηται) are everywhere praised, *Hdt.* 5.67; ὕμνηθήσεται πόλις *E.Ion.* 1590; ἡ ὕμνουμένη χρυσὴ πλάτανος famous, *X.HG* 7.1.38; αἱ ὕμνούμεναι φιλῖαι *Arist.EN* 1171<sup>a</sup>15; σοφία ἐν ἐξόδοις ὕμνεῖται *LxxPr.* 1.20: impers., ὕμνετο δ' αἰσχροῦς foul songs were sung, *Com.Adesp.* 1203.5. 2. descant upon, in song or speech, ἐν κατρεφεῖ στέγη... ὕμνήσεις κακὰ *S.El.* 382; τὰν ἐμὰν ὕμνεῦσαι (*Dor.* for —οῦσαι) ἀπιστοσύναν ever singing of my want of faith, *E.Med.* 423 (lyr.):—Pass., Ἐτεοκλῆς ἄν... ὕμνοῖτο... φροίμοις πολυρροῖς *A.Th.* 7. 3. c. acc. cogn., sing, ἔσμα, ὕμνον, *Heraclit.* 15, *A.Ag.* 1191: c. dupl. acc., παῖδ'... ὕμνοῦσι... τὸν Λατοῦς γόνον *E.HF* 688 (lyr.), cf. *SIG* 711 L 12 (*Delph.*, ii B.C.). II. tell over and over again, harp upon, repeat, recite, *Pl.Prt.* 317a, *R.* 549e, *Th.* 174e, etc.; ὡς... *Id.* R. 364a; ὕμνοῦσι τὸ γῆρας ὅσων κακῶν αἰτίον [ἔστι] ib. 329b; τὸν νόμον ὕμνεῖν recite the form of the law, *Id.Lg.* 871a:—Pass., ὁ δ' εἶπε πρὸς με βαλ', αἰε δ' ὕμνοῦμενα (*Sch.* τὰ πολυθρύλητα) *S.Aj.* 292. III. intr., sing, chant, ὡς ποιηταὶ ὕμνηκασιν περὶ αὐτῶν *Th.* 1.21; ὕμνων οὔποτ' ἔληγεν ὡς... *X.Ages.* 11.2. 2. in pass. sense, φῆμαι... ὕμνήσουσι περὶ τὰ ὅτα will ring in their ears, *Pl.R.* 463d. [On the quantity, v. ὕμνος.]  
 ὕμνηπολέω, ὕμνηπόλος, v. ὕμνω-.  
 ὕμν-ησις, ἐως, ἡ, landing, praising, *LxxPs.* 117(118).14, *D.S.* 4.7. —ήστρια, ἡ, fem. of ὕμνητης, *Ath.Mitt.* 37.287 (*Pergam.*, ii A.D.). —ητέον, one must celebrate, *Luc.Dem.Enc.* 19: c. dupl. acc., one must glorify as, *Pl.Epin.* 983e, cf. *Dam.Pr.* 2. —ητήρ, ἦρος, δ, =

sq., *AP* 7.19 (*Leon.*), *Opp.H.* 3.7. —ητής, οὔ, δ, one who sings of or praises, τυραννίδος *Pl.R.* 568b; performer of hymns, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2361.3. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, laudatory, ἡ ποιητική *Str.* 10.3.10. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, sung of, praised, lauded, εὐδαίμων καὶ ὑ. *Pi.P.* 10.22, cf. 11.61, *LxxDa.* 3.56. —ήτρια, ἡ, = sq., *Ath.Mitt.* 35.458 (*Pergam.*), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.5100, 5131. —ητρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, fem. of ὕμνητης, *Poll.* 1.35 (v. l. —ήτρια). —ι-κός, ἡ, ὄν, consisting of a song of praise, ὑ. εἰς [τὴν Κόρην] προσαγόρευσις *Milet.* 7.64 (*Didyma*, ii/iii A.D.), cf. *Phryn.PS* p.58 B.  
 ὕμνῶμεν, v. ὕμνω.  
 ὕμνο-ἀνασσα [ᾠ], ἡ, queen of song, *B.* 11.1. —βρύης, ἐς, full of hymns, χώρα *Philod.* *Scaph.* 19. —γράφος [ᾠ], δ, composer of hymns, of the Psalmist, *Ph.* 1.264, *LxxMa.* 18.15; Μάτρης ὁ Θηβαῖος ὑ. *Ptol.* *Heph.ap.Phot.Bibl.* p.148 B.; Πλησίπποος ὁ Θεσσαλὸς ὁ ὑ. ibid. —διδάσκαλος, δ, teacher of hymns, *SIG* 1115.26 (*Pergam.*, i A.D.), *Ath.Mitt.* 37.302 (ibid., ii A.D.), *Jahresh.* 15.46 (*Notium*), prob. in *IG* 5(1).363 (*Sparta*). —θέτης, ον, δ, composer of hymns, lyric poet, *Theoc.* *Ep.* 11, *AP* 7.428.16 (*Mel.*), 12.257 (*Id.*); ὑ. στέφανος a garland of minstrelsy, ib. 4.1.2, cf. 44 (*Id.*):—also —θετήρ, ἦρος, δ, *EM* 177.25. —λογέω, sing hymns or praise, *Sm.Ps.* 64(65).9, *PLond.* 3.1029.3 (iii A.D.). II. proclaim by hymns, ὅτι... *Phld.Mort.* 17. —λογία, ἡ, hymn-singing, *Sm.Jb.* 33.26. —λόγια, τά, Carmentalia, *Gloss.* —λογίζω, = —λογέω, *Mart.Cap.* 1.2 (γυμνο-codd.). —λόγος, ον, hymn-singing, ἀνδρες *Supp.Epigr.* 7.897 (*Gerasa*). —ποιός, ὄν, making hymns, Μοῦσα *E.Rh.* 651: Subst. —ποιός, δ, minstrel, *Id.Supp.* 180:—hence —ποιόμαι, sing hymns of praise, *Sm.Ps.* 55(56).11. —πολεύω, to be composing songs of praise, *PLit.Lond.* 38.2 (iii A.D.):—also ὕμνηπολέω, *Hsch.*, *Phot.* —πόλος, ον, composing songs of praise, κεφαλὴ *Phalar.* *Ep.* 78.3. II. Subst. —πόλος, δ, poet, minstrel, *Emp.* 146, *Simon.* 184, *AP* 7.18 (*Antip.Thess.*), etc.; ὕμνηπόλος, δ, *Suid.*, prob. in *IG* 14.1014.1.  
 ὕμνος, δ, hymn, ode, in praise of gods or heroes (καὶ τι ἦν εἶδος ᾧδης εὐχαὶ πρὸς θεοῦς, ὄνομα δὲ ὕμνοι ἐπεκαλοῦντο *Pl.Lg.* 700b; ὕμνους θεοῖς καὶ ἐγκώμια τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς *Id.R.* 607a, cf. *Arist.Po.* 1448<sup>b</sup>27), once in *Hom.*, ἀοιδὴς ὕμνος *Od.* 8.429 (folld. by *Demodocus*' song of the Wooden Horse, 499sq.); ὕμνῳ νικῆσαντα φέρειν τρίποδ' *Hes.Op.* 657; ἀνδρῶν τε παλαιῶν ἡδὲ γυναικῶν ὕμνον αἰδοῦσιν *h.Ap.* 161; freq. in *Pi.*, ὕμνος πολύφατος, ἐπικώμιος, etc., *O.* 1.8, *N.* 8.50, al.; Ὁμήρωνος Ὀλυμπιονίκαν ὕμνον *O.* 3.3; and in *B.*, ὑφάνας ὕμνον 5.10, cf. 6.11, al.; ὕμνοι θεῶν to or in honour of the gods, *Pl.Lg.* 801d; τιμῶν θεῶν ὕμνοισιν *E.Hipp.* 56; τοὺς χοροὺς... καὶ τοὺς ὑ. τῷ θεῷ ποιεῖτε *D.* 21.51, cf. *Pl.Smp.* 177a; ὕμνοι Δαυεὶδ psalms of David, *Lxx* 2 *Ch.* 7.6; ψαλμοὶ καὶ ὑ. καὶ ᾠδαὶ *Ep.Eph.* 5.19: in *Trag.* also of mournful songs, addressed to gods or heroes, τὸν δυσκέλαδον ὑ. Ἐρινύος *A.Th.* 868 (lyr.), cf. *Pers.* 620, 625 (anap.), *Ch.* 475 (lyr.); ὑ. ἐξ Ἐρινύων, δέσμοις φρενῶν, ἀφόρμικτος *Id.Eu.* 331 (lyr.), cf. 306; ἐν ἀλύροις κλέοντες ὕμνοισι *E.Alc.* 447 (lyr.); ὑ. Ἀιδου, of one whose songs are death, *Phryn.* *Com.* 69 (lyr.).—On ὕμνοι of various kinds v. *Men.Rh.* p.333 S.; ὁ κυρίως ὑ. πρὸς κιθάραν ἦδετο ἐστῶτων *Procl.Chr.ap.Phot.Bibl.* p.320 B., cf. *Did.ap.* *EM* 777.9. [Most commonly ὑ, but only by position; ὕ proved by εὐῦμνος (q.v.), ὕμνωδεῖ *A.Ag.* 990 (lyr.), ὕμνήσω *E.Ba.* 72 (lyr.).]  
 ὕμνοτήτῃαι· συνοδοὶ τῶν ἐπ' ἔτος γεγαμημένων, *Hsch.*  
 ὕμνο-τόκος, ον, producing hymns, musical, *IG* 5(1).315 (*Sparta*), *Nonn.D.* 26.204. —φίλος, ον, loving songs of praise, [*Μοῦσαι*] *Inscr.Perg.* 184.  
 ὕμνωδ-άρχης, ον, δ, choir-master, *Jahresh.* 15.48 (*Notium*). —εῖον, τό, building for choral singing, *IGRom.* 4.353b (*Pergam.*, ii A.D.). —ἔω, sing a hymn or song of praise, *Pl.Lg.* 682a, *Lxx* 1 *Ch.* 25.6: generally, sing, θρήνον *A.Ag.* 990 (lyr.). II. = χρησμοδέω, *E.Ion* 6; cf. ὕμνωδία 2. [ὑ in A. l.c., v. ὕμνος fin.]  
 ὕμνωδης, ἐς, apparently = ὕμνωδός, ἐνθεώτερος καὶ ὕμνωδης *Philostr.* *VA* 5.21.  
 ὕμνωδ-ία, ἡ, singing of a hymn, hymning, *CIG* 2715 a 22 (*Stratonicea*), *Porph.Abst.* 2.34: pl., *E.Hel.* 1434, *Ps.-Luc.Philopat.* 26, *Artem.* 1.56. 2. = χρησμοδέω, prophetic strain, *E.Ion* 682 (lyr.). —ός, ὄν, singing hymns, κόραι *Id.HF* 394 (lyr.); σοφὴν θεῶν ὕμνωδὸν *Diog.Ath.* 1.5; ὕμνωδοί, οἱ, choral singers, *Jahresh.* 11.103 (*Pergam.*, i A.D.), 15.48 (*Notium*), *BMus.Inscr.* 481\*.296 (*Ephesus*), *CIG* 3148.39 (*Smyrna*), etc.  
 ὕμοι, Adv., Aeol. for ὁμοῦ, *Sapph.Supp.* 23.13, *Epigr.Gr.* 988.3 (*Balbilla*). ὕμοιος, α, ον, Aeol. for ὁμοῖος (q.v.).  
 ὕμολογία, ἡ, Aeol. for ὁμ-, *Schwyzzer* 644.13 (*Aegae*, iv B.C.).  
 ὕμός [ὑ], α and ἡ, ὄν, Dor. and Ep. for ὕμέτερος, your, *Il.* 5.489, 13.815, *Od.* 1.375, 2.140, *Hes.Th.* 662, *SIG* 685.127 (*Crete*, ii B.C.). II. also for σός, *Pi.P.* 7.15, 8.66, *Orac.ap.D.S.* 8.29. Cf. ἄμός (A).  
 ὕνάκιον, τό, name of a garment, *PMasp.* 6ii 61, 96 (vi A.D.).  
 ὕναν· τὴν εἰρήνην, *Hsch.*  
 ὕνεύχομαι, = ἐπεύχομαι, *Schwyzzer* 682.12 (*Cypr.*): cf. ὑεύχομαι.  
 ὕνθῳ, Arc., = ἀναθῳ (B) 2, τᾷ Κόρφαι *IG* 5(2).554 (*Melpa*, vi/v B.C.).  
 ὕνιον [ὑ], τό, Dim. of ὕνις, *PAmh.* 2.143.11 (iv A.D.).  
 ὕνις, ἐως (ios *Hdn.Gr.* 2.761), ἡ, ploughshare, *PPetr.* 2 p.133 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.* 782(a).37 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.* 118.15 (i A.D.), *Corn.* *ND* 28, *Babr.* 37.2, *Plu.Rom.* 11, *Artem.* 2.24, *Gr.* 2.2.3, *Sm.* 1 *Ki.* 13.20, *PTeb.* 406.19 (iii A.D.), *PFlor.* 134.3 (iii A.D.). also ὕνις, δ, *Sch.* *Hes.Op.* 425, *Hsch.*; ὕννη, ἡ, *Aesop.* 98<sup>b</sup>. (*Plu.* 2.670a derives the word from ὕς, from the hog's nozzling and rooting.) [ὑ, *AP* 6.104 (*Phil.*), 7.175, 176 (both *Antiphil.*), 280 (*Isid.*), *Babr.* l.c., *Hdn.Gr.* l.c.; *Suid.* is in error when he says τὸ δὲ ν μακρόν.]



**ὕννας** αἰξ ἀγρία, Hsch.: also ὕννη (ὕννης cod.): αἰξ, Id.  
**ὕννιμάχος** [α], ὄν, fighting with a ploughshare, Max.Tyr.30.6.  
**ὕννος** πῶλος ὁ ἐν τῇ γαστρὶ νοσήσας. πρὶν κυνηθῆναι, Hsch. (cf. γίννος, ἵννος). **ὕντετράστιαν** κατεαγέν, Σαλαμίνιοι, Id.  
**ὕντιθμη**, Cypri. for ἀνα-τ., aor. ὑνέθηκε Schwyzger 682.12.  
**ὕντωσε** συμπαρήσαν, Hsch. **ὕζον** βόηθησον, Id. (i.e. perh. ὕζον = σῦζον, σοῖζον, cf. ἀπέσοιζεν ἀπέσωσεν, Λάκωνες, Id.).  
**ὕο-βοσκός** [ῥ], ὁ, swineherd, Arist.HA603<sup>b</sup>5: hence -βοσκέω, Moer.p.355 P. **-βότης** συνοβόκης, Hsch.  
**ὕοειδής** [ῥ], ἑς, shaped like the letter γ, φάλαγξ Ascl.Tact.11.7. Adv. -ὤως, of the fission of a vein, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.1. II. esp. ὁστοῦν ὕ. the hyoid bone, at the base of the tongue, Ruf.Onom.155, Gal.18(2).957, UP7.19, al., Poll.2.202.  
**ὕο-θεσία**, -θετος, v. υἱό-.  
**ὕολλός** τόπος συνῶν βορβορώδης, Hsch. (s. v. l., before ὑοβότης).  
**ὕομενία** ἑορτή τις ἐν Ἀργεῖ, Hsch.  
**ὕομουσία** [ῥ], ἡ, swine's music, swinish taste in music, Ar.Eq.986(lyr.).  
**ὕοποῖα**, ἡ, v. υἱοποιία.  
**ὕο-πρῶρος** [ῥ], ὄν, of a ship, having a beak turned up like a swine's snout, Σάμωνα ναὺς ἔστιν ὕοπρῶρος τὸ σίμωμα Plu.Per.26. **-πῶλης**, ὄν, ὁ, dealer in pigs, Poll.7.187.  
**ὕός**, ὁ, v. υἱός.  
**ὕοσᾶλᾶκωνία** [ῥ], ἡ, (ὕς, σαλακωνία) piggish ostentation, prob. cj. in Ath.15.691f (οὐς- codd.).  
**ὕοσερίς**, ἡ, swine's endive, hawk's-beard, Crepis neglecta, Plin.HN 27.90.  
**ὕοσκῦᾶ-άω** [ῥ], to be mad from taking henbane: to be raving mad, Pherecr.72:—in Hsch. **-έω**. **-ινος**, ἡ, ὄν, of henbane, ἔλαιον Dsc.1.35. **-ος**, ὁ, (ὕς) henbane, Hyoscyamus niger, Hp.Morb.2.43, X.Oec.1.13, Dsc.4.68, POxy.1088.39 (i. A. D.), Plu.Demetr.20, Sor.2.41, PHolm.21.12, 25.5; other varieties, ὕ. μῆλινος, H. aureus, ὕ. λευκός, H. albus, Dsc.1. c.: also **ὕοσκύεμος**, PMag.Osl.1.327.  
**ὕόφθαλμος**, ὁ, = ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός, Ps.-Dsc.4.119.  
**ὕοφορβ-εἶον** [ῥ], porcinarium, Gloss.; in later spelling, οἰκλῶν σὺν -ίῳ PLond.3.978.5, al. (iv A. D.). **-ία**, ἡ, pigsty, ἔπαυλις ἐν ἡ ὕ. CPHerm.44 (iii A. D.). **-ιον**, τό, = συνοφόρβιον, herd of swine, PSI6.669.7 (iii B. C.), Str.4.4.3, 5.1.12. II. v. ὕοφορβεῖον. **-ός**, ὁ, swineherd, PCair.Zen.152.6 (iii B. C.), PTeB.5.171 (ii B. C.), Poll.7.187.  
**ὕοχαί** τὸ βορβορώδες ὕδωρ, Hsch.  
**ὕπά**, Aeol. for ὑπό, v. ὑπό init.  
**ὕπάγανᾶκτός**, become somewhat wroth, D.H.Dem.54, Hdn.2.7.2.  
**ὕπαγγελεύς**, ἑως, ὁ, messenger, ἐπόμενος ὡς βασιλεῖ, ὕπαγγελεύς Jul.Laod. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.136.  
**ὕπάγγελος**, ὄν, summoned by a messenger, οὐκ ἄκλητος, ἀλλ' ὕ. A.Ch.838.  
**ὕπάγγελτος**, ὄν, informed against, Anon.ap.Suid.  
**ὕπαγκᾶλ-ίξω**, clasp in the arms, embrace, E.Cyc.498(lyr.):—Pass., γένος ὑπηγκαλισμένη having them clasped in her arms, Id.Herac.42. **-ιος**, ὄν, in the arms, of a child, D.H.7.67. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, that which is clasped in the arms, a beloved one, of a wife or mistress, S.Tr.540; of a child, E.Tr.757: cf. παραγκάλισμα.  
**ὕπαγκώνιον**, τό, elbow-cushion, Poll.6.10, Gal.18(2).503, Sm.Ez.13.18.  
**ὕπάγνῦμι**, break underneath, Opp.H.4.653 (Pass.).  
**ὕπάγορ-ευσίς**, εως, ἡ, suggestion, advice, counsel, J.AJ3.8.8, 17.4.3, POxy.1497.9 (iii A. D.). 2. idea, notion, Gal.1.201. **-ευτι-κός**, ἡ, ὄν, suggestive, τιнос S.E.M.8.201: Comp. -ώτερος Gal.10.493. **-εῖω**, the aor. being in Att. (but not in later Gr., cf. J.AJ3.5.3, etc.) ὑπεῖπον (q. v.), pf. ὑπεῖρηκα:—dictate, X.Oec.15.7 (Pass.), Plu.Caes.17; freq. in Pap., BGU592 ii 4 (ii A. D.), etc.; γράψαι τὸ ὑπαγορευθέν Arist.Top.142<sup>b</sup>32: more generally, ἂν δεῖ ποιεῖν D.17.29; ἡ ὑπαγορευομένη διάθεσις the given state of health, Alex.Trall.12. II. suggest, ἐλπὶδα, πρόφασιν, Str.1.2.32, 39, cf. Marcellin.Puls.172, Gal.6.314, Posidon.ap.Aet.6.2, etc.; θυσίας καὶ καθαρμούς Plu.Marc.29: folld. by inf., D.H.Th.19:—impers. in Pass., Epict.Ench.30. III. imply, indicate without the use of a special word or form, ξὺν νητ... ὑπαγορεύει ξὺν μιᾷ νητ A.D.Synt.72.17, cf. 278.12 (Pass.), al. IV. reply, gloss on ἀντιβληθέντος in Dinarchus, Harp., AB409 (Pass.). V. enumerate, Anon.Lond.11.42; name, call by a title, ἐν τῷ “περὶ μετοχῆς” ὑπαγορευμένῳ A.D.Synt.302.10, cf. 337.11; ταῦτα φρενιτικὰ εἶναι ὑπαγόρευε Herod. in Rh.Mus.58.71.  
**ὕπαγορία** συμβουλία, Hsch. (Perh. Dor. ὑπά-, but found also as gloss on μακρηγορία, Id.) **ὕπάγορον** κατὰ βίαν ὑπερήφανον, Id.  
**ὕπάγορικός**, ὄν, somewhat clownish, S.E.M.6.50, Plu.2.710d (Comp.), Marcellin.Puls.126, etc.; -οτέρα διὰ λεκτος Ar.Fr.685 (anap.).  
**ὕπάγρυπνος**, ὄν, somewhat sleepless, Hp.Coac.171.  
**ὕπάγω** [α]: A. trans., lead or bring under, ὕπαγε ζυγὸν ὠκέας ἵππους brought them under the yoke, yoked them, Il.16.148, cf. 23.201; ἵππους (acc.) δ' ἄνδρες ὕπαγον ὑπ' ἄρματα Sapph. Supp.20a.17, cf. E.Hipp.1194 in PLit.Lond.73 (ἐπῆγε codd.); also simply, ἡμίονους ὕπαγον Od.6.73. 2. bring under one's power, [οἱ θεοὶ] σε ὑπάγαγον ἐς χεῖρας τὰς ἐμάς Hdt.8.106; ὕ. τινὰς εἰς δουλείαν Luc.Apol.3:—Med., bring under one's own power, reduce, πόλιν Th.7.46; τοὺς Θράκας Luc.DDeor.18.1, etc. 3. subsume, ὑφ' ἐν μέρος λόγου τὰ ἔρρητα καὶ τὰς ἀντωνυμίας A.D.Synt.88.11, cf. 235.7 (Pass.); πάντα τῷ τῆς μανίας ὀνόματι Luc.Abd.29. 4. bring forward in reply, in Pass., A.D.Conj.251.9, Synt.73.11. 5. subject, τὴν ἀρχομένην [διάθεσιν] τοῖς βοηθήμασιν Sor.2.38:—Pass., τῶν -ομένων τῇ διατῇ παθῶν Id.1.2. II.

bring a person before the judgement-seat (the ὑπό refers to his being set under or below the judge), ὕ. τινὰ ὑπὸ δικαστήριον bring one before a court, i. e. accuse, impeach him, Hdt.9.93, cf. 6.72 (Pass.); ὕ. τινὰ ὑπὸ τοὺς ἐφόρους ib.82; οἱ -όμενοι εἰς ὑμᾶς X.HG2.3.28; ὕ. τινὰ ἐς δίκην Th.3.70; simply, ὕ. τινὰ ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντα X.HG2.3.33; ὕ. τινὰ θανάτου on a capital charge, ib.2.3.12, 5.4.24; θανάτου ὑπὸ τὸν δῆμον Μιλτιάδεα impeached him before the commons on a capital charge, Hdt.6.136: c. dat., ὕ. τινὰς δικαστηρίοις Luc.Fug.11:—Med., τάνδ' ὑπάγεται Δίκα E.El.1155 (lyr., dub. l., δίκαν codd.):—Pass., Phid.Rh.2.140 S.: c. dat., τοῖς τῆς... πεπωμένης νόμοις ὑπαχθέντα IG12(7).240.24 (Amorgos, iii A. D.); ὁ πένης ὑπάγεται τῷ νόμῳ Lib.Ded.36 tit. III. lead on by degrees, τὰς κύνας X.Cyn.5.15, cf. 10.4; draw or lead on by art or deceit, Hdt.9.94; τινὰ ἐπὶ κῶμον E.Cyc.507 (lyr.); ὕ. τοὺς πολεμίους εἰς δυσχωρίαν draw them on by pretended flight, X.Cyr.1.6.37; ὕ. τοὺς πολεμίους ὑποφεύγοντες ib.3.2.8; τὸν ἐρῶντα τῷ ἐρωμένῳ ἀκολουθεῖν., ὅπῃ ἂν ἐκεῖνος ὑπάγῃ Pl.Euthphr.14c; τίν' ὑπάγεις μ' ἐς ἐλπίδα; E.Hel.826; ὁ θεὸς ὑπάγει αὐτόν, ἵνα ἀφικόμενος... δόλῃ δίκην Lys.6.19; ἡ πέρδιξ... ἀπὸ τῶν ᾧων ὑπάγει (sc. ἀνθρωπῶν) Arist.HA613<sup>b</sup>32: c. inf., σ' ὑπάγαγον εἰς χεῖρας ἔλθειν so as to come, E.Andr.428:—Med., lead on for one's own advantage, but freq. much like the Act., lead on, ἐλπίσιν ὑπαγαγέσθαι τινὰ Isoc.5.91, cf. X.An.2.4.3; ὕ. Θετταλοὺς εἰς δουλείαν reduce them, D.8.62; ὕ. τινὰς ἐς μάχην, ἐς φιλίαν, D.C.36.4, 42.39; ἐς φόρου συντέλειαν Hdn.6.2.1; give one a lead in speech, E.Andr.906, cf. X.An.2.1.18:—Pass., κατὰ μικρὸν ὑπαχθεῖς Isoc.5.1; [ἐλπίσιν καὶ φενακισμοῖς] ὑπαχθέντες D.5.10 (v. l. ἐπ-); ὑπὸ τῆς ἀπάτης καὶ τῶν ἀλαστονυμάτων Aeschin.1.178, etc.; εἰς ἐχθρὰν ὑπηγμένος ὑπότινος D.18.188; ἐκ λοιδωρίας εἰς πληγὰς Id.54.19. (In this sense, ἐπάγω is freq. v. l.) IV. take away from beneath, withdraw, τινὰ ἐκ βελέων Il.11.163; ὕπαγε τὰς ἀκροβελίδας Archipp.10:—Pass., ὑπαγομένου κάτωθεν τοῦ χώματος Th.2.76. 2. draw off, τὸ στράτευμα Id.4.127; ὑπάγαγεν Κύριος τὴν θάλατταν Lxx Ex.14.21. 3. carry off below, ὕ. τὴν κοιλίην purge the bowels, Hp.Morb.3.17, Aret.CA1.10; ὕ. τὴν γαστέρα Phryn.279, Gal.6.353, al.; v. infr. B. III. 4. bring down a bandage, Sor.Fasc.2: c. dat., bring under, τῷ κοίλῳ τοῦ ποδὸς ib.59. B. intr., go away, withdraw, retire, ὕπαγω φρένα τέρψας Thgn.921, cf. Ar.Av.1017, AP9.341 (Glauc.); of an army, draw off or retire slowly, Hdt.4.120, 122, Th.4.126; of the lion, ὑπάγει βάδην Arist.HA629<sup>b</sup>17; ἂν φυτεύῃ καὶ ὑπάγῃ if he... goes away, IG12(7).62.54 (Amorgos, iv B. C.); ὑπάγει αἶριον he is going (= leaving, setting out) to-morrow, POxy.1291.11 (i. A. D.); ὑπάγοντι εἰς Ἑρμοῦ πόλιν PLond.1.131.155, 218, al. (i. A. D.). II. go forwards, draw on, ὕπαγ' ὦ, ὕπαγ' ὦ on with you! E.Cyc.52 (lyr.); ὕπαγε, τί μέλλεις; Ar.Nu.1298; ὑπάγεθ' ὑμεῖς τῆς οδοῦ Id.Ra.174; ὕ. εἰς τοῦμπροσθεν Eup.79: also of an army, X.An.3.4.48, 4.2.16. 2. later, in pres., simply go, opp. ἐρχομαι 'come', ὕπαγε Σατανᾶ Ev.Matt.4.10; ὕπαγε, δεῖξον.. Ev.Marc.1.44; ἦσαν οἱ ἐρχόμενοι καὶ οἱ ὑπάγοντες πολλοὶ ib.6.31; ποῦ ὑπάγεις; Ev.Jo.16.5; ἐν πλοίῳ ὑπάγοντι is Ταπόσιριν Sammelb.7357.8 (iii A. D.); ὕπαγε is πάντα τόπον ib.7452.7, 19 (iii A. D.); καθ' ἡμέραν ὑπάγω παρὰ Σεραπιδᾶ BGU38.17 (ii/iii A. D.): the aor. is ἀπῆλθον, ὕπαγε... καὶ ἀπῆλθε Ev.Matt.9.6:—αὐτόματα ὑπάγοντα automata which go (from place to place), opp. στατά (those which perform actions while standing still), Hero Aut.1.2:—rare in Lxx (and only in cod. N), To.8.21, al., Je.43(36).19. III. Medic., of the bowels, to be open, κοιλίη ὑπάγουσα Hp.Acut.(Sp.)2, Gal.15.756; v. supr. A. iv. 3. IV. sink down, squat, Arist.HA 540<sup>a</sup>7; cf. ὑπαγωγή III. 2.  
**ὕπαγωγ-εὺς**, εως, ὁ, tool for shaping and adjusting bricks or tiles, trowel, Ar.Av.1149 (ubi v. Sch.); cf. Hermipp.69: v. ἐπαγωγέως. 2. plasterer, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.31. II. the bridge of a stringed instrument, = ὑποβόλεως, Nicom.Harm.10. **-ή**, ἡ, leading on gradually, τοῦ κυνηγεσίου X.Cyn.6.12; leading on artfully, D.19.322 (v. l. ἐπ-, pl.), Poll.4.50, Phot. 2. Gramm., introduction, use of a form, A.D.Synt.206.19. II. clearing out or purging of the body downwards, κοιλίας Dsc.3.25; γαστρός Gal.6.278, al. III. (ὕπαγω intr.) retreat, withdrawal, Th.3.97; retreat or haven for ships, Phot. 2. sinking down, squatting (cf. ὑπάγω B. IV), ἐξ ὑπαγωγῆς Arist.HA 578<sup>b</sup>7. IV. irrigation-channel, Sammelb.5126.25 (iii A. D.). V. bringing down of a bandage, Sor.Fasc.32. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of ὑπαγωγέως II, Ptol.Harm.2.2, Porph. in Harm.pp.296, 307 W. **-ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, drawn slowly out, περίοδος, opp. στρογγύλη καὶ πυκνή, D.H.Dem.4. II. attractive, persuasive, Id.Comp.4 (unless in sense I: v. l. ἐπαγ-). **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of ὑπαγωγέως II, Ptol.Harm.1.8, 11. **-ός**, ὄν, carrying off downwards, evacuating, κοιλίας Dsc.2.33; οὖρων καὶ κοιλίης Aret.CD1.2: abs., aperient, κλύσμα Gal.18(1).250.  
**ὕπαγωνιάω**, to be somewhat anxious, Phleg.Mir.3.  
**ὕπαδύγια**, τά, Elean for ὑποζύγια, Schwyzger 411.8, cf. 417.3.  
**ὕπαδω**, sing by way of accompaniment, Δίνον δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἔειδε (sc. τῇ φόρμῳ) Il.18.570; ἡ δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἔεισε (sc. ἡ νευρή) Od.21.411; ταῖς Μούσαις τι μέλος ὑπάσατε Ar.Ra.874; without acc., to accompany with the voice, χοροῖσι ib.366; τιμι Luc.Salt.30; in poet. form ὑπαείδω, aor. ὑπείσαον Call.Dian.242; ὕ. νόμον Id.Del.304. [The α of ὑπαείδω used long by Call.Del.1. c.]  
**ὕπαέριος**, ὄν, living in the air, of the bird τρυγών, as opp. to the fish, Ael.NA8.26. Cf. ὑπέρριος.  
**ὕπάετος** [α], ὁ, a kind of eagle or vulture, Arist.HA618<sup>b</sup>34; cf. ὑψιαέτος.  
**ὕπαι**, poet. for ὑπό (q. v.).  
**ὕπαιάζω**, v. l. for ἐπαιάζω, AP9.372.



**ὑπαιδεῖδοικα**, Ep. for ὑποδέδοικα, v. ὑποδεῖδω.  
**ὑπαιδέομαι**, c. acc., *show some respect for another*, X.HG5.3.20.  
**ὑπαῖδιος** οἶκος, *eternal*, of the grave, IG5(1).734 (Sparta): or perh. *underground* (αἶα), cf. ὑπόγειος and ὑπογαῖδιος, καταγαῖδιοι (ὑπ' αἶδιον IG1.c.).  
**ὑπαιδράσειαν**· ὑπόφειαν, Hsch.: v. ὑποδράσιν.  
**ὑπαιθα**, Adv., (ὑπό, ὑπαί) *out under, under and away*, v. λιάσθη yielded before him, under his attack, Il.15.520; ποταμὸς.. ὕ. ῥέων 21.271; ἡ δὲ [πέλεια] ὕ. φοβεῖται 22.141; κατακέκλιται ἡπειρόνδε κοίλῃ ὕ. νάπη A.R.2.735. II. Prep. with gen. *under*, αἱ μὲν ὑπαιθα ἀνακτος ἐποίνυον (sc. αἱ ἀμφίπολοι) *under* him, so as to support him, Il.18.421; of one shrinking *under* an attack, ὑπαιθα δὲ τοῖο λιασθὲς φεύγ' 21.255. (Expld. as εἰς τὸ ἰθὺ καὶ ἀντικρὺ καὶ ἔμπροσθεν in Eust. 1030.20, cf. 1234.11, 1262.61; as ἐκ πλαγίου in Sch.A.R. 1.c., denied or doubted by Eust. ll.cc.)  
**ὑπαῖθρ-ιος**, *ov*, also *a*, *on* E.Andr.227: (αἰθῆρ):—*under the sky, in the open air*, Pl.O.6.61; ὕ. κατακοιμηθῆναι Hdt.4.7, cf. Th.1.134; of troops, Hdt.7.119, X.An.5.5.21, 7.6.24; also of things, λύχνα καίειν ὑπαῖθρῃ Hdt.2.62; τῶν ὕ. πάγων δρόσων τε A.Ag.335; ὑπαῖθροις δεσμοῖς πεπασσαλευμένους Id.Pr.113; ὕ. δρόσος E.1.c.; ὕ. δεξαμεναί, opp. ὑπόστεγοι, Pl.Criti.117b; ἔστι.. ὕ. τὸ στιππύον ἐρριμμένον PSI 4.404.7 (iii B.C.); ὕ. ἔργα *outdoor work*, X.Oec.7.20:—*in the open, in public*, ὑπαῖθριος πείραν αὐτοῦ διδούς Luc.Apol.14. II. as Subst., ἐν ὑπαῖθρῳ, = ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ, Gal.6.94, cf. Hdn.Erim.140. —*os*, *on*, = foreg., [κοίτη] Hp.Acut.45; ἱππεῖς καὶ στρατιῶται, i.e. encamped, opp. κάτοικοι, OGI229.14 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); ἔδοξεν Ἀθηναίων τοῖς τεταγμένοις ἐν Ἑλευσίνι.. καὶ τοῖς ὑπαίθροις IG2<sup>2</sup>.1304.3 (iii B.C.); παραχμεία Pib.3.87.2; δυνάμεις Id.1.82.14, cf. PCair.Zen.545.5 (iii B.C.), PMich.Zen.90.3 (iii B.C.), PTeb.722.11 (ii B.C.); τὰ κτήνη μου ὕ. ἔστιν PEnteux.11.2 (iii B.C.); ἀγῶνες Phld.Rh.2.108S.; πόλεμοι D.H.6.22; ὑπαῖθρον ὕλην λέιπε Babr.12.14. 2. *public, open*, ὕ. πράξεις Plu.Cat.Ma.16; παραφροσύνην ὕ. Id.Agis2. II. as Subst., ὑπαῖθρον, τό, *open enclosure*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1035.47, Luc.Symp.20; ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ *in the open air*, Antipho 5.11, X.Mem.2.1.6, Oec.7.19: metaph., εἰς ὑπαῖθρον *into the public view, into the daylight*, πρῶτον εἰς ὕ. ἐξεληλυθώς, of a youth, Pib.10.3.4; εἰς ὕ. ἔλκειν τινά Plu.2.501d; τὴν αὐτῶν ἀμαθίαν εἰς ὕ. ἄγουσι Erot.Proem. 2. *in military language*, from Pib. downwds., τὰ ὕ. the field, the open country, opp. fortified places, τῶν ὕ. ἀντιποιεῖσθαι 1.12.4, 1.30.6; μάχεσθαι ἐν τοῖς ὕ. 18.3.4; ἐκχωρεῖν τῶν ὕ. retire from the open country, and shut themselves up in the towns, 9.3.6; ἡ ἐν ὑπαίθροις οἰκονομία 6.12.5. 3. ἡ ὑπαῖθρος (sc. γῆ), = τὰ ὑπαῖθρα, the field, D.H.8.63, 9.6. 4. *open to the sky*, Lat. *hypoethros, aedificia, ambulationes*, Vitruv.1.2.5, 5.9.5; *hypoethros* (sc. ναός), a temple with an open skylight, Id.3.2.1. This form is not used by Att. writers except in the phrase ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ; the form employed by them in Adj. sense is always ὑπαῖθριος; v. X.Oec.7.20, where αἱ ἐν τῷ ὑπαίθρῳ ἐργασίαι are synon. with ὑπαῖθρια ἔργα.  
**ὑπαῖθω**, poet., = ὑποκαίω, S.Tr.1210: metaph., of love, inflame, Id.Fr.345.  
**ὑπαικάλλω**, = ὑποσαίνω, Ael.NA4.45, Fr.107; prob. cj. for ὑπεκβάλλω in Plu.2.530d.  
**ὑπανίσσομαι**, Att. -ττομαι, *intimate darkly, hint at*, τι or τινα D.19.22, Plu.Rom.8, Chor.6.43 F.-R., etc. 2. *allude, glance, εἰς τινα* D.H.Rh.9.7.  
**ὑπαίρειω**, Ion. for ὑφαιρέω (q.v.).  
**ὑπαίρω**, aor. Pass. ὑπῆρθη v.l. for ὑπερῆρθη in Lxx 2 Ch.32.23.  
**ὑπαισθάνομαι**, observe, Them.Or.7.89d, Aristaenet.2.5.  
**ὑπαῖτσω**, Att. -ῥσσω, *dart beneath*, c. acc., μέλαιναν φρέχ' ὑπαῖξει (where ᾗ, v.l. ὑπαλύξει) Il.21.126. II. *dart from under*, c. gen., βωμοῦ ὑπαῖξας 2.310. III. abs., ὑπάξας διὰ θυρῶν S.Aj.301 (v.l. ἀπ-).  
**ὑπαισχύνομαι** [ὑν], Pass., *to be somewhat ashamed, τινά τι* of a thing before a person, Pl.La.179c.  
**ὑπαίτιος**, *on*, *under accusation, called to account*, τινος or ἐπὲρ τινος for a thing, Antipho 4.1.4, 2.2.6; ὕ. τινι responsible to one, liable to be called to account by him, X.Mem.2.8.5; ὑποπτεύσας μή τι πρὸς τῆς πόλεως ὑπαίτιον εἴη Κύρῳ φίλον γενέσθαι that it might be reprehensible in the eyes of the state, Id.An.3.1.5; *blameworthy*, τῆς ψυχῆς ἡ ἄλογος καὶ παρὰ φύσιν κίνησις ὕ. Ph.2.348, cf. 1.19, 136, 2.291; *guilty*, Agatharch.18; ὑπαίτια ζῳδία *hurtful signs* of the Zodiac, Ptol.Tetr.150; τὸ ὕ. πάθος Aët.16.36. Adv. -τίως Ph.1.682, al., Poll.3.139. 2. *ἵνα μὴ ὕ. γενώμεθα κινδύνῳ exposed to danger*, POxy.1033.18 (iv A.D.).  
**ὑπαιφοινίσσω**, Ep. for ὑποφοινίσσω, Nic.Th.178 (Pass.).  
**ὑπακμάζω**, flourish in succession to, J.Ap.2.35.  
**ὑπάκοή**, ἡ, (ὑπακούω) *obedience*, Ep.Rom.5.19, PMasp.159.24 (vi A.D.); *answer to prayer*, Lxx 2 Ki.22.36.  
**ὑπάκολουθῶ**, follow closely, τινι v.l. for ἑπακ- in Ph.1.224, etc.  
**ὑπάκου-ός**, ὁ, *obedient to*, Περὶδων A.R.4.1381. —*σις*, *ews*, ἡ, sense of a word, ὕ. καταχρηστική misinterpretation, Phld.Rh.1.89S. II. *correspondence*, Theol.Ar.37. —*στέον*, *one must accept an invitation*, Pl.Ep.328b, Plu.2.709d. II. *one must answer, τι περὶ τινος* Pl.Sph.261d. 2. *one must understand something left out*, Phld.Rh.1.115S., Mort.30, Sch.Pi.O.10.84, 11.19, etc.; ὅτι.. Plu.2.34b. —*ω*, fut. -ακούσομαι Lxx Ge.41.40 (v. sub fin.); later -ακούσω Mim.Oxy.413.222: I. *hearken, give ear*, θεοὶ δ' ὑπὸ πάντες ἄκουον Il.8.4; ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἐμμαπέως ὑπάκουσε Od.14.485, cf. h.Ven.180: c. gen., ὅστις.. πλάσιον ἄδω φωνέσας ὑπακούει Sapph.2.4; ὕμῶν Ar.V.318 (lyr.); τῆς κρίσεως Aeschin.3.56 (s.v.l.). 2. *answer (by voice or act) when called*, ἡ ἐξελεόμεναι

ἡ ἐνδοθεν αἰψ' ὑπακούσαι Od.4.283, cf. 10.83, E.Alc.400 (lyr.), Ar.V.273 (lyr.), Theoc.13.59: in Prose, ὁ κῆρυξ ἐκέρυττε τίς τὴν ἱκετηρίαν καταθείη, καὶ οὐδὲς ὑπήκουεν And.1.112; τῷ παιδίῳ Ar.Lys.878, cf. Nu.360 (anap.), X.Ages.3.4, Aeschin.1.49, D.19.266. b. in a dialogue, *answer* when questioned, σοι Pl.Sph.217d; τοῖς λόγοις Id.Lg.898c. 3. *listen to, heed, regard*, c. gen. rei, Id.Th.162d, X.Cyr.8.1.20; ὕ. νόμων Pl.Lg.708d; ὕ. διαίτη submit to a regimen, Id.R.459c; λόγῳ Arist.Pol.1333<sup>a</sup>18; ὕ. τῷ ξυμφόρῳ τινός comply with his interest, Th.5.98; δεῖπνῳ ὕ. accept an invitation to dinner, Ath.6.247d: abs., *give way, submit, comply*, Hdt.3.148, 4.119, Pl.Prt.325a, PCair.Zen.367.15 (iii B.C.): with a neut. Pron., μάλα γε τοῦτο ὑπήκουσεν in this matter he obeyed, X.Cyr.2.2.3; οὐδὲν τούτων ὑπήκουον Th.1.29, cf. 139, 140, etc.; ὕ. τινός τι or τινί τι, obey one in a thing, ib.26, Pl.Lg.774b. II. Special senses: 1. of porters, *answer* a knock at the door, ὕ. τινί Id.Cri.43a: abs., Id.Ph.59e, Act.Ap.12.13; (παρὰ) τὴν θύραν Thphr.Char.4.9, 28.3; ὁ ὑπακούσας the porter, X.Smp.1.11, cf. D.47.35. 2. of a judge, *listen to a complainant*, τινι X.Cyr.8.1.18; also of the parties in legal proceedings, *appear before the court*, Is.4.28, D.19.257, 290; ὕ. εἰς τὸ δικάσθηριον Hyp.Eux.2, cf. PSI10.1100.10 (ii A.D.), Sammelb.7369.10 (ii/iii A.D.). 3. of dependants, subjects, etc., *obey, submit to*, Δαρείου οὐδὰμ ὕ. Hdt.3.101; Ἀθηναίων Th.4.56, cf. 6.82; τοῖς πέλας Id.2.61. b. *Astrol.*, to aspect from South to North, of the southernmost of two zodiacal signs equidistant from an equinoctial point, opp. προστάσσειν, Ptol.Tetr.35; = ἀκούω v, Paul.Al.E.2. 4. *answer one's expectations, succeed*, ὑπήκουέ μοι τὸ πρᾶγμα Luc.Icar.10; τῆς μεταλλείας ἀσθενῶς ὑπακουούσης Str.9.1.23. 5. ὕ. αὐγαῖς ἄλλοι to be subject to the sun's rays, Pi.O.3.24; ταῖς ὥραις Thphr.CP1.15.1; τοῦ ψύχους ib.5.4.2; ὑπακούουσι τῶν τῆς ἀρχῆς παθημάτων οἱ κατὰ τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς μύες feel the effects of.., Gal.18(2).68. 6. of ailments, *yield, give way to a remedy*, τινι Hp.Epid.3.8, Gal.6.354: abs., Hp.Prorrh.2.39, Sor.1.122, Gal.6.439: metaph., τὸ μυθῶδες ὕ. λόγῳ Plu.Thes.1; τοῖς ἰσχυρῶς φερομένοις ὕ. ὁ ἄηρ Archyt.1; πληγαῖς ὕ., of metal, Plu.2.802b; ὑποχόνδριον ὑπακούον yielding to pressure, Hp.Epid.4.45; μὴ εὐθέως ὑπακούοντος εἰς ἐξολκὴν τοῦ ἐμβρύου Sor.2.62, cf. 86. 7. concede a point in dispute, Arist.Top.161<sup>b</sup>15. 8. correspond, πᾶσα παραγωγή ἐπιρρηματική.. μιᾷ ὑπακούει πᾶσι κατὰ τὴν διάλυσιν every adverbial derivative corresponds to a case, e.g. οἰκοῖτο ἐν οἴκῳ, A.D.Adv.206.21; conform to a theory, Id.Synt.236.14. III. *κοινὸν ὕ. understand under the term κοινόν*.., Pl.Phil.31c, cf. Plu.2.23c:—Pass., κοινῶς ὕ. to be understood in a general sense, Phld.Po.5.35. 2. in Gramm., *understand* a word omitted, A.D.Synt.22.21 (Pass.): τὸ -όμενον what one has in mind, the subject, Id.Pron.68.15, al. 3. *understand*, c. acc. et inf., Phld.Mus.p.72 K., Po.5.9. IV. fut. ὑπακούσεται in Th.6.69, if correct, must be Pass., if their service shall be lighter; but Sch. gives ὑπακούσονται, whence ἐνγκαταστρεψάμενοι (for -οις) is conjectured.  
**ὑπακρος**, *on*, nearly the highest, Pl.Amat.136c, 138e, Longin.34.1.  
**ὑπακ-τέον**, (ὑπάγω B) *one must go*, EM777.26, Zonar. II. (ὑπάγω A. IV. 3) *one must purge*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.976. III. *one must subsume*, τὰ ἐκεῖ ὕφ' ἐν γένος τοῖς ἐνταῦθα Plot.6.1.1. IV. *one must introduce or apply (remedies)*, Aët.5.130. V. ὑπακτέον τι τῇ χειρουργίᾳ *one must subject it to operation*, Paul.Aeg.6.25. —*τικός*, ἡ, ὅν, (ὑπάγω A. IV. 3) *fit for carrying downwards, aperient, evacuant*, κοιλίας Mnesith.Ath.ap.Ath.3.92b; τῆς κοιλίας καὶ τῆς οὐρήσεως Id.ap.Ath.8.358a (Comp.); γαστρὸς Gal.6.265: abs., Diocl.Fr.141.  
**ὑπαλγέω**, have a slight pain, Hp.Epid.4.41; f.l. for ὑπεραλγέω in Ael.NA2.43.  
**ὑπαλεαίνω**, warm somewhat or gradually, Ael.NA15.12 (Pass.).  
**ὑπάλ-ειμμα** [ἄλ], *atos, τό, salve*, Ar.Byz.Epit.17.4, Dsc.1.30. —*ειπτος*, *on*, that may be spread like a salve, Hp.Ulc.22: ὑπάλειπτον, τό, salve, Gal.19.148. —*ειπτρον*, τό, spatula for spreading a salve, Hp.Mul.2.163, Art.11, etc.; also -ειπτρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Id.Superf.28. —*εἴφω*, lay on, spread like salve: Med., ὑπαλείφεσθαι φάρμακον Pl.La.185c:—Pass., ὑπαλείφθεν ἔλαιον Arist.Pr.967<sup>a</sup>4. II. *anoint*, κόμμι τὴν γνάθον Hp.Art.33: metaph., εἰρήνην τινὰ τῷ φθαλμῷ Ar.Ach.1029:—Med., *anoint oneself*, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)58, Ar.Pax 898; ὕ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς paint one's eyes, X.Oec.10.5; μύροις τὰς ῥίνας Alex.190 (v.l. ἐναλ-); ἄτερος πρὸς τὸν ἕτερον ὑπαλείφεται *one anoints himself to fight with the other*, Com.Adesp.401:—Pass., *have one's eyes anointed*, παρ' ἱατρῷ Ar.Fr.129; of the eyes, ὑπαλημιμένοι painted, opp. ὕγιαίνοντες in their natural state, X.Oec.10.6. III. *line*, i.e. be the lining of, ὁ ἐνδον χιτῶν.. ὁ καὶ τὸν στόμαχον ὑπαλείφω Gal.Nat.Fac.3.8; ὁ χιτῶν.. ὁ ὑπαλείφω τὸ στόμα Id.15.746, cf. 16.571. —*ειψις*, *ews*, ἡ, *anointing*, Hp.Vid.Ac.9, Thphr.Sud.39.  
**ὑπαλεύομαι**, aor. ὑπαλέυσθαι, = ὑπαλύσκω, ὑπαλενόμενος θάνατον Od.15.275, cf. Hes.Op.557; ὑπαλέυεο φήμην ib.760: cf. ὑπαλύσκω.  
**ὑπαλλ-αγή**, ἡ, *interchange, exchange*, Ph.1.13; γένους A.D.Synt.209.6: pl., γάμους ἐλομένη τῶν κακῶν ὑπαλλαγὰς E.Hel.294; v.l. for παρ-, Thphr.CP2.19.6. 2. *change of régime*, Gal.6.410; of colour, ἡ τῆς χροῖας ὕ. Id.15.535; of wine with age, ib.629. 3. *pledging as security, mortgage*, ἐδανείσατο ἐπὶ ὑπαλλαγῇ οἰκίας BGU 362 ix 17 (iii A.D.), cf. PLips.10 ii 2 (iii A.D.). II. *hypallage*, a figure of speech, D.H.Comp.3 (pl.); expld. as Rhet. equivalent of Gramm. μετωνυμία by Cic.Orat.27.93, Quint.Inst.8.6.23; = ἐπιτίμησις II. 2, Alex.Fig.2.28. —*αγμα*, *atos, τό*, that which is exchanged, νόμισμα ὕ. τῆς χρείας money is the exchangeable representative of demand, Arist.EN1133<sup>a</sup>29; substitute, Thphr.ap.Porph.Abst.2.27. 2. *mortgaged property*, PRyl.177.13 (iii A.D.), etc.; expld.



in *AB* 423 as = ἐνέχυρόν τι τῆς προικὸς ἀντάξιον—a usage censured by Phryn. 275. —**ακτέον**, one must change (poultices), Herod. Med. in *Rh. Mus.* 58.84. —**ακτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, only in Adv. —**κῶς**, with *hypallage*, Sch. II. 15.52, Ammon. *Diff.* p. 100 V. —**αξίς**, εὖς, ἡ, interchange, Gal. I. 629, al.; *alteration*, variation in health, Id. 6.403. —**άσσω**, Att. —**ττω**, exchange, Plb. 5.8.9, Luc. *Sol.* 10:—Med., θνητὸν βίον ἀντ' ἀθανάτου Ph. 1.37; but τὸ μῖσος τῇ εὐνοίᾳ by the goodwill, *J. A.* 15.3.2. 2. change a little, Plu. 2.930c; τὸ τὴν οἰκείαν χώραν ὑπῆλλαχός Gal. 10.160; λουτρὰ καὶ θυμοὶ κτλ. ὑπαλλάττοντα τὴν κρᾶσιν Id. 6.28, cf. 307, al.; alter the text of a book, τὰς παλαιὰς γραφὰς Id. 15.21, cf. 16.679, al.:—Med., change one's place, Poll. 6.194; change one's bearing, πρὸς τινος Phot., Suid. s. v. Κωρυκαῖος:—Pass., ὑπῆλλάχθαι εἰς. Arist. *Fr.* 580; ὅταν [βιβλίον]. . . πινὰ. . . ὑπῆλλαχμένα ἔχη altered (from the first draft), Gal. 15.424. 3. mortgage, ἀρούρας *BGU* 301.9 (ii A. D.), cf. *PStrassb.* 56.8 (iii A. D.), etc. II. intr. in Act., change gradually, εἰς ἀνδρῶν ἡλικίαν Poll. 2.10; of wine, Gal. 15.629. **ὑπάλληλος**, ὄν, subordinate, subaltern, Arist. *Metaph.* 1018<sup>b</sup> 1, Dam. *Pr.* 87. **ὑπάλοιφή**, ἡ, = ὑπάλειψις, of ships, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 1622.740; greasing, Ph. *Bel.* 102.14. **ὑπάλπειος**, α, ὄν, under the Alps: ἡ ὕ. (sc. χώρα) sub-Alpine Italy, Plu. *Marc.* 3: so **ὑπαλπίνος**, ἱατρός *IG* 14.892 (Ischia). **ὑπάλυξις** [ᾶ], εὖς, ἡ, Ep. Noun, a shunning, escape, οὐ τοι ἔτ' ἔσθ' ὕ. II. 22.270; κακῶν ὕ. Od. 23.287, cf. A. R. 4.1261, Keil-Premmerstein *Erster Bericht* p. 9 (Troketta). **ὑπαλύσκω**, Ep. Verb. = ὑπαλεύομαι, used by Hom. only in aor., flee from, escape, τέλος θανάτου. ὑπαλύξας II. 11.451; ὑπὸ κῆρας ἀλύξας 12.113, cf. 327, Od. 4.512; τὸ μὲν ὥς ὑπάλυξε 5.430; ὑπάλυξεν ἀέλλας 19.189; χρεῖος ὑπαλύξας having got quit of a debt (without paying it), 8.355 (for II. 21.126, v. ὑπαίσσω): abs., Hes. *Sc.* 304, Thgn. 817: fut. ὑπαλύξειν A. R. 3.336. **ὑπαμάω**, cut short off, τί τινος Nic. *Th.* 901. **ὑπαμβής**, ἐς, (ἄμβη) obliquely inclined downwards, γένειον Ph. *Bel.* 65.8 (v. l. ὑπαμβλν); τρήμα Apollon. *Cit.* 1. **ὑπαμβλνς**, v, blunt, v. l. for foreg. (q. v.), dub. l. in Phld. *Acad. Ind.* p. 95 M. **ὑπαμβέιβω**, in Med., πόντον ὑπαμβέιβεσθαι exchange land for sea, go into the sea, Opp. *H.* 1.651. **ὑπαμμος**, ὄν, = ὕφαμμος, Thphr. *Fr.* 167. **ὑπάμπελος**, ὄν, planted with vines, Cat. *Cod. Astr.* 4.151. **ὑπαμπέχω**, keep under a cloak, τὸ ἥθος Plu. 2.562b (Pass.). **ὑπαμπος**, ὄν, dub. sens., σιδήριον ὕ. *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 313.128, 314.145. **ὑπαμφίβολος**, ὄν, somewhat doubtful, Ph. 2.30, 309. **ὑπαμφιέννυμαι**, Med., put on under another garment, Ael. *NA* 16.15. **ὑπανα-βλέπω**, gain one's sight gradually, Ael. *NA* 3.25. —**γιγνώσκω**, read clause by clause, Is. 11.4, Aeschin. 2.109; τὴν εἰσαγγελίαν Hyp. *Eux.* 40; read aloud, Hierocl. in *CA* 27 p. 484 M. **ὑπάναναγκάζω**, force under or in, τι μεσηγὺ τῶν πλευρῶν Hp. *Art.* 5 (Pass.). **ὑπανάγω** [ᾶγ], withdraw, τὴν δύναμιν *J. A.* 4.45; lead gradually back, ἡμᾶς καὶ ὑπανάγοντος is f. l. (cod. Med.) for ἡμᾶς ἐπανάγοντος in Hierocl. in *CA* 15 p. 454 M. (= p. 103 M. ed. 1853). **ὑπανα-δύομαι**, Med., withdraw secretly from, endeavour to escape, τὴν ἔξοδον D. H. 7.13: abs., Com. *Adesp.* 19.3 D. —**θλίβω** [ι], squeeze up from below, Placit. 4.22.1. **ὑπαναίρω**, withdraw, take away, τὴν εὐφημίαν App. *BC* 2.127. **ὑπανα-κάθαιρω**, purge gently, cj. for ἡ ἀνακ- in Sor. 1.86. —**κελ-μαι**, Pass., recline below at table, D. L. 7.17. —**κινέω**, intr., rise up and go away, ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον Ar. *Ec.* 1165. —**κλάω**, bend up under, ὑπανακλωμένων τῶν σκελῶν Herod. Med. in *Rh. Mus.* 58.75. —**κλίνω** and —**κλινόμαι** [ι], = subcubo, Gloss. —**κόπτω**, check and throw back, τινὰ τῆς ὁρμῆς Lib. *Decl.* 43.15. —**λαμβάνω**, skim off, —**λημφθείσης** πτερῶν ῥυπαρίας Dsc. 2.77. **ὑπαναλίσκω**, waste away, spend or consume gradually, Hp. *Aff.* 47, Th. 3.17 (Act. and Pass.), Plu. *Sert.* 13, etc. 2. spend as a contribution, εἰς τὴν εἰκόνα. Ἀλεξανδρείας δραχμὰς τρισχιλίας *BMus. Inscr.* 425 (= *Inscr. Prien.* 25). **ὑπανα-μέλω**, sing in accompaniment, μεταξὺ ἐπιρροφῶν Ael. *NA* 14.5. —**μυμνήσκομαι**, recall to mind once more, τοῦ πατρὸς ὑπανεμνήσθη Aesop. 157 H. (i p. 237 Chambry). —**πέιθω**, exert undue influence upon, Mitteis *Chr.* 96 ii 11, cf. 18 (Pass.) (iv A. D.). —**πίμπλαμαι**, Pass., to be filled gradually, τινος with. . . Ael. *NA* 17.13. —**πλέω**, rise and float on the surface, Ph. 1.320, 565, 593. **ὑπαν-άπτω**, kindle underneath, φῶς Eustr. in *EN* 8.20. **ὑπανά-στάσις**, εὖς, ἡ, rising up from one's seat, ὑπαναστάσει τιμᾶν τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους Arist. *EN* 1165<sup>a</sup> 28, cf. Phld. *Hom.* p. 36 O.: pl., Pl. *R.* 425b, Porph. *Abst.* 2.61: cf. ὑπανίσταμαι 2. —**στάτέον**, (ὑπανίσταμαι) one must rise up, esp. to make room for another, X. *Lac.* 9.5. —**στρέφω**, recur, of an illness, Hp. *Morb.* 2.12. —**τείνω**, offer, τὴν θηλήν, of a mother, Lib. *Decl.* 43.56. —**τέλλω**, spring forth from below, πηγὴ ὕ. Ael. *NA* 15.4. —**τρέπω**, upset, τὸν στόμαχον Sor. 1.44 (Pass.). —**τροπιάζω**, = ὑποτροπιάζω, ὑπαναστρέφω, Poll. 3.107. —**φλέγομαι**, Pass., to be heated gradually, ἐκ τοῦ οἴνου Ael. *VH* 14.41. —**φύομαι**, grow or swell up under or gradually, ib. 7, *NA* 4.21. —**χωρέω**, go back gradually, retire slowly, Th. 1.51; ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ὑπανεχώρησεν (cod. Vat. for παρεχ-) D. H. 5.8, cf. S. E. *M.* 9.293, D. C. 63.26; τῶν ἐνταῦθα πραγμάτων, of death, *PMasp.* 151.37 (vi A. D.). —**χώρησις**, εὖς, ἡ, gradual retirement, D. H. 3.19 (pl.), Sor. 1.68 (pl.), Hld. 1.19.

**ὑπανδρος**, ὄν, (ἀνὴρ) under a man, subject to him, married, γυνή *Lxx Nu.* 5.20, Plb. 10.26.3, *Ep. Rom.* 7.2, etc.; τὰς ὕ. τῶν γυναικῶν Polem. *Hist.* 59; ὕ. γύναια Plu. *Pel.* 9. II. feminine, ἀγωγή οἰκουρὸς καὶ ὕ. a feminine mode of life, D. S. 32.10. **ὑπάνειμι**, (εἶμι ibo) come on, creep on, Luc. *Merc. Cond.* 39. **ὑπανέλκω**, draw up, Tim. *Gaz. ap. Ar. Byz. Epit.* 88.23. **ὑπανεμώ**, breathe gently over, ἔρωτι τὰς παρειὰς Lib. *Descr.* 30.18. **ὑπαν-ερπύζω**, creep up secretly or softly, Ael. *NA* 5.3. —**έρχομαι**, recover gradually from, τῆς θερμότητος Gal. 19.149. —**εἰσις**, εὖς, ἡ, remission of fevers, Orib. 46.25.7. **ὑπανθ-έω**, begin to flower or blossom, Philostr. *Im.* 1.31, Poll. 1.60; ἰούλω ὕ. Id. 2.10. —**ηρός**, ὄν, slightly coloured with blood, ὑπανθηρὸν πτύειν Hp. *Epid.* 2.2.7. **ὑπάνιόομαι**, Pass., to be somewhat distressed, opt. —**ῶντο** Ar. *Nu.* 1195. **ὑπαν-ίημι**, remit or relax a little, τὸ λίαν ἀπάνθρωπον Plu. *Dio* 7; ὕ. τῶν δεσμῶν relax the strictness of. . . *J. A.* 2.5.1:—Pass., δύναμις ὑπανειμένη μάλλον Dsc. 1.68. II. intr., τοῦ φόβου μικρὸν ὑπανέντος Plu. *Aem.* 23:—so in Pass., Ph. 2.87, al. —**ίσταμαι**, Pass. with aor. 2 and pf. Act., rise, stand up, Thgn. 485; of game, start up, X. *Cyr.* 2.4.19; of land, ὑпанεστῶς rising slightly above the plain, Ph. 2.510. 2. τοῖσι πρεσβυτέροισι. . . ἐξ ἔδρης ὑπανιστάται rise up from their seats to make room or show respect to. . . Hdt. 2.80, cf. Phld. *Vit.* p. 38 J.; τῶν θάκων τοῖσι πρεσβυτέροις ὕ. Ar. *Nu.* 993 (anap.); ἔδρας ὕ. βασιλεῖ X. *Lac.* 15.6; ὕ. ἀπὸ τῶν θάκων ὀδῶν τε παραχωρεῖν Id. *Hier.* 7.2, cf. *Smpr.* 4.31; καθήμενος ὕ. Id. *Mem.* 2.3.16: metaph., θυμὸς ὑπανίστατο gave way, Callistr. *Stat.* 13: cf. ὑπανόστασις. 3. with-draw, ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηναίων Suid. s. v. Ἀρίσταρχος. —**ίσχω**, rise slowly, of the moon, Ael. *NA* 11.10; ὕ. τοῦ ὕδατος Philostr. *VA* 3.1. —**οἶγω** or —**οἶγνυμι**, open from below, tap a cask, βίκος ὑпанεφ-γνυτο Ephipp. 8.2, cf. Hermipp. 82.7 (hex.). 2. open underhand or secretly, [γράμματα] ὑпанέφγεν D. 32.28; τὸ δωμάτιον ὑпанόιστα Luc. *Asin.* 13. 3. intr., open underneath, ἄντρον ὑпанόγει *J. BJ* 1.21.3. **ὑπαντα**, Adv., c. dat., μολὼν ὕ. τοῖς ἐμοῖς βουλευμασι intervening in. . . cj. Hartung in E. *Supp.* 398. **ὑπαντάξ**, Adv., (ἄντα) = ἐξ ἐναντίας, Ar. *Fr.* 616: cf. ἄνταξ. **ὑπαντ-άω**, Ion. —**έω** *APL* 4.101: fut. —**ήσομαι** *J. A.* 1.20.1, A. D. *Synt.* 149.15, S. E. *M.* 10.61: aor. —**ήντησα** Plu. *Arat.* 34, Dor. —**άντᾶσα** Pi. *P.* 8.59:—come or go to meet, either as a friend, X. *Cyr.* 3.3.2; or in arms, ib. 1.4.22, 4.2.17; εἰς τὰς ὁδοὺς ὕ. Hyp. *Eux.* 22, cf. *SIG* 798.21 (Cyzicus, i A. D.); ὕ. τινὶ Pi. l. c., X. *Cyr.* 6.3.15, *Ev. Matt.* 8.28, etc.; ὕ. τῇ πόλει πρὸς τὴν χρείαν Plu. l. c.; πρὸς τὸ [βῆμα] *POxy.* 1630.15 (iii A. D.): also c. gen., ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν παιδὸς ὕ. S. *Ph.* 719 (anap., s. v. l.):—in App. *BC* 5.45, the acc. ὄντα (sic codd., ὄντι Schweigh., Mendels.) refers to σε κατιόντα ὄρων just before:—later in Med., ὑπαντᾶμενος αὐτοῖς Hdn. 2.5.5, cf. 3.11.3, 5.4.5, etc. 2. meet, encounter, of a heavenly body, Ptol. *Tetr.* 132. II. metaph., meet, i. e. agree to, ταῖς τιμαῖς Posidon. 36 J.; present oneself at, τῇ ἀποδόσει *Sanimelb.* 6.23 (iii A. D.); πρὸς τὴν ἀποδοσιν *BGU* 614.23 (iii A. D.). 2. meet, i. e. reply or object to, τοῖς ἐμοῖς βουλευμασι E. *Supp.* 398 (s. v. l., v. ὑπαντα); πρὸς τινα or τι S. E. *M.* 10.105, etc.; πρὸς τι ὕ. ὥς. . . A. D. *Synt.* 265.4: abs., εὐαρεστήσεως ὑπαντησομένης come in response, ensue, Herod. Med. in *Rh. Mus.* 58.85, cf. 100. 3. occur to one, τῷ ῥήτορι Longin. 16.4. 4. fall in with, ἀνωμαλία S. E. *M.* 1.6; correspond with, A. D. *Conj.* 232.23. —**η**, = Lat. obvia, Gloss.; εἰς ὑπάντην = obviam, ib. —**ησις**, εὖς, ἡ, coming to meet, ἐξήλθον εἰς ὑπάντησιν ἀντ' *Ev. Jo.* 12.13, cf. *J. A.* 11.8.4, App. *BC* 4.6 (pl.); ψήφισμα —**ήσεως** *SIG* 798.16 (Cyzicus, i A. D.). 2. Astrol., encounter of a heavenly body, in ἀφesis, Ptol. *Tetr.* 132 (pl.). II. metaph., re-tort, answer, S. E. *M.* 11.202; πρὸς τι ib. 7.278, A. D. *Synt.* 305.19. 2. counter-treatment, Sor. 2.41. —**ητέον**, one must reply, Sch. II. 3.440. —**ητικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of meeting, τόποι Ptol. *Tetr.* 141. —**ήτωρ**, opus, ὁ, heavenly body encountered in course of projection of vital quadrant, Heph. *Astr.* 2.11 (*Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(2).72.28), Doroth. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.198.15, Sch. Ptol. *Tetr.* 169. —**ιάζω**, come or go to meet, encounter, without case, Il. 6.17, Pi. *P.* 4.135, A. *Pers.* 834, 850, X. *Cyr.* 4.2.18: c. dat., Pi. *P.* 8.11, *Pae.* 2.32, A. *Pers.* 834, 850, X. *Cyr.* 5.5.9: also c. acc., Pi. *P.* 5.44, Hdt. 4.121, *J. A.* 1.10.4, Plu. *Pomp.* 71, App. *Mith.* 5, Luc. *VH* 1.21. —**ιάω**, = foreg., only in Ep. part. ὑπαντιόωντος, Opp. *H.* 2.565. **ὑπαντλ-έω**, draw up, τὰ κύματα τῷ στέρνῳ (s. v. l.) Philostr. *Im.* 2.13 (ἐπ- Kayser). —**ιον**, τό, cask, jar, *AB* 411, Hsch. **ὑπάντομαι**, only in pres. and impf., = ὑπαντάω, Hdn. 4.11.2, 8.7.8. **ὑπαντρος**, ὄν, (ἄντρον) with caverns underneath, cavernous, χώρα, γῆ, Arist. *Mele.* 366<sup>a</sup> 25, *Pr.* 932<sup>a</sup> 8, Str. 9.2.16; νῆσος Theagen. 17; πέτρα Ael. *NA* 16.17. II. underground, οἶκοι Id. *VH* 12.38. 2. dwelling under the earth, Hsch. **ὑπανύσθαι**, ὑπουργεῖν, Hsch.:—Act. aor., ἐνὶ γναθμοῖς ὑπανύσσας γλῶσσαν ἀναύδητον subduing, Maiist. 57. **ὑπανώμαλος**, ὄν, rather uneven, γάλα Sor. 1.88. **ὑπαῖσις**, εὖς, ἡ, evacuation, γαστρός Aët. 5.135. **ὑπαξόνιος**, ὄν, under the axle, σύριγγες Call. *Lav. Pall.* 14. **ὑπαπαίδευτος**, ὄν, somewhat untaught or unpolished, Phryn. *PS* p. 120 B. **ὑπαπαντ-άω**, = ὑπαντάω, τοῖς ἱεροῖς, τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 1011.7, 18 (ii B. C.), cf. *PStrassb.* 101.4 (i B. C.), *BGU* 1768.3 (i B. C.), D. S. 32.6. —**η**, ἡ, = Lat. obviatio, Gloss. —**ησις**, εὖς, ἡ, = ὑπάντησις I. 1, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 1028.9 (ii/i B. C.). **ὑπαπειλέω**, hint threateningly, τινι c. inf., X. *HG* 4.6.3.



**ὑπάπειμι**, (εἶμι *ibo*) *withdraw, retreat*, Th.5.9; *withdraw stealthily*, κατ' ὀλίγους ὑπαπῆσαν Id.3.111; κατ' ὀλίγον Luc.Icar.14; ἐφήβου.. ἔρτι ὑπαπῆει *was past the age of...*, Philostr.VA6.3.

**ὑπαπέρχομαι**, = *foreg.*, Ael.NA11.33.

**ὑπαπο-κινέω**, intr., *move off secretly or softly, sneak away*, c. gen., τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.Au.1011. -**κινητέον**, *one must make off, sneak away*, Id.Th.924.

-**κρύπτω**, *conceal under*, λόχημ ἑαυτὴν Ael.NA5.40.

-**λείπομαι**, Pass., *to be left behind* (al. ὑπολ.), ib.10.43.

-**τρέχω**, *run away secretly, slip away*, Ar.Ec.284. -**ψήχω**, *scrape off by degrees*, πηλόν Ael.NA3.24.

**ὑπαπροσθίδιος**, *on, former, earlier*, Berl.Sitzb.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

**ὑπάπτω**, Ion. for ὑφάπτω (q.v.).

**ὑπάρ**, τό, indecl. (gen. ὑπαρος, acc. to EM491.30):—*real appearance seen in a state of waking, waking vision*, opp. ὄναρ (a dream), οὐκ ὄναρ, ἀλλ' ὕ. no illusive dream, but a (vision of) reality, Od.19.547, 20.90; ἐξ ὄνείρου δ' αὐτίκα ἦν ὕ. Pi.O.13.67; ἴνα ὕ. ἀντ' ὄνείρατος γίγνηται Pl.Pl.278e. II. acc. abs. is used as Adv., in a waking state, awake, ὕ. ἀλλήλοισ διαλεγόμεθα Id.Th.158c, cf. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.133, al. (Epid., iv B.C.); opp. ὄναρ, ἀμφισβήτημα.. περὶ τοῦ ὄναρ τε καὶ ὕ. a question.. about sleeping and waking, Pl.Th.1. c.; οἶον ὄναρ εἰδῶς.. πάλιν ὥσπερ ὕ. ἀγνοεῖν knowing things in a dream.. not to know them when one awakes, Id.Pl.277d; ὄναρ ἢ ὕ. (ἦν to pass life asleep or awake, Id.R.476c, cf. Ti.71e; καὶ ὄναρ καὶ ὕ. both sleeping and waking, i.e. both by day and night, always, Hp.Lex4, cf. Democr.174; οὔτε ὄναρ οὔθ' ὕ. neither sleeping nor waking, i.e. not at all, Pl.Phil.36e; οὔθ' ὕ. οὔτ' ὄναρ ib.65e, cf. R.382e; καθ' ὕπνον.. ἢ καὶ ὕ. ἐγρηγορῶς wide awake, Id.Lg.800a; opp. ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις, Arist.Pr.957<sup>a</sup>18; ὕ. καὶ μεθ' ἡμέραν, opp. κατὰ τὸν ὕπνον, Plb.10.5.5. 2. ὕπαρ in reality, actually, ἔκρινα πρῶτος ἐξ ὄνείρατων δ' χρὴ ὕ. γενέσθαι A.Pr.486; ὕ. ἡ πόλις οἰκίζεται ἀλλ' οὐκ ὄναρ Pl.R.520c, cf. 574e, 576b, al.—The phrase καθ' ὕπαρ is censured by Phryn.395, and is f.l. for καθ' ὕπνους in Apollod.3.12.5.

**ὑπάρ**, Pamph. for ὑπέρ, in anastrophe ὕπαρ, Schwyzer 686.2.

**ὑπάραιός** (ἄραιός), -ώσασα v.l. for ὑποχαλάσασα (= *slackening, lowering, τὸν τόνον*) in Corp.Herm.18.4: cf. ὑποχαυνόω.

**ὑπάράσσω**, Att. -ττω, *strike underneath*, τῆς γῆς τοῖς ποσὶν -ομένης Anon.ap.Suid.

**ὑπαργήεις**, εσσα, εν, = ὑπόλευκος, Nic.Th.663.

**ὑπαργίλος**, *on, somewhat clayey, argillaceous*, γῆ Thphr.HP9.4.8.

**ὑπαργμα**, ατος, τό, in pl., *property*, Parth.1.2, 8.3.

**ὑπαργύρευσος** [ὑρ], εως, ἡ, *obaeatio*, Gloss. -εὔω, dub. sens., perh. use base money, Plu.2.832a (s.v.l.). -**ἱζω**, to be silver-grey, κόμη Eun.VSp.485 B.

-**ος**, *on, having silver underneath*: hence, I. of rocks and the like, containing silver, veined with silver, πέτρα, χθών, E.Cyc.294, Rh.970; γῆ, λόφοι, X.Vect.1.5, 4.2: metaph. of men, containing a proportion of silver, Pl.R.415c; cf. ὑποσίδηρος. 2. silver underneath, of gilded plate, πρόσωπον ὕ. κατάχρυσον IG1<sup>2</sup>.280.76, cf. 92.60, al.; κρατήρ ὕ. ἐπίτηκτος ib.2<sup>2</sup>.1388 A44; τὰ ὕ. χρυσία, of false gold coins, S.E.P.2.30, cf. Poll.7.104; ὑπέλαβον ἑαυτοὺς εἶναι τοὺς ὑπαργύρους καὶ ὑποχρύσους θεοὺς, νομίματος κεικιδημένου τὸν τρόπον Ph.1.542. 3. silver-plated, δακτύλιοι Inscr.Delos 298.40 (iii B.C.), 442 B61 (ii B.C.). II. sold or hired for silver, mercenary, venal, φωνά Pi.P.11.42; ὑπαργύρα λέγειν Tz.H.8.828: cf. καταργύρω II. 2. = κινάμωμον, Hsch. (prob. so called because worth its weight in silver). -**όω**, plate with silver, Inscr.Delos 399 B110 (ii B.C., Pass.).

**ὑπάρδω**, *moisten below or gently*, Sch.Nic.Al.139.

**ὑπαρκ-τέον**, *one must begin with*, τι Pl.R.467c; τῶν ἴσων ὕ. αὐτῶ he must render equal initial services (to others), Aristid.Or.23(42). 29. -**τικός**, ἡ, ὄν, Gramm., *expressing existence, substantive*, τὰ -κά τῶν ῥημάτων A.D.Synt.65.13; -κή μετοχή, i.e. ὦν, ib.151.13. II. = ὑπαρκτός, f.l. in S.E.P.3.249, Gal.19.529.

**ὑπαρκτίος**, *on, (ἄρκτος) towards the north*, Plu.Mar.11, Sert.17.

**ὑπαρκτός**, ἡ, ὄν, *subsisting, existent, real*, Epicur.Fr.27, Posidon.ap.D.L.7.91, Plu.2.1046c, etc.

**ὑπαρνος**, *on, with a lamb under it, i.e. suckling a lamb or (metaph.) a babe*, E.Andr.557, Call.Ar.53; ὑπαρνοι ἀγέλης PLond.3.1171.5 (i B.C.); cf. ὑπόρρημος.

**ὑπαρξίς**, εως, ἡ, *existence, reality*, τοῦ θεοῦ Phld.Piet.114, cf. D.3.10; opp. ἀνυπαρξία, S.E.P.1.21, cf. 3.24; opp. νόησις, Plu.2.1067c, Gal.6.115; opp. ἀναίρεσις, A.D.Conj.221.17; εἰ τις.. ἐν οὐχ ὑπαρξί τὸν χρόνον λέγει Plot.3.7.13. 2. in Logic, *existence in a subject*, Ammon. in Cat.6.16, al. 3. Gramm., τὰ τῆς ὑπαρξέως ῥήματα, = ὑπαρκτικά β., A.D.Pron.25.2, cf. Stoic.2.46. 4. Math., *positive term*, λεῖψις ἐπὶ λεῖψιν πολλαπλασιασθεῖσα ποιεῖ ὑπαρξιν Dioph.1 Def.9; cf. ὑπάρχω B. IV. 3. II. substance, ἡ τοῦ κέρατος ὕ. S.E.P.1.129. 2. like τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, *substance, property*, LxxPr.18.11, Plb.2.17.11, Phld.Oec.p.69 J. (pl.), D.H.7.8, D.S.20.71, Ep.Hebr.10.34, POxy.1274.14 (iii A.D.); χρημάτων ὕ. Telesp.43 H.

**ὑπάρω**, plough just before sowing, Thphr.HP8.11.8, CP3.20.8.

**ὑπαρπάζω**, Ion. for ὑφαρπάζω (q.v.).

**ὑπαρπέζος**, *on, under a hedge*, Nic.Th.284.

**ὑπαρπεῖα**, *hang or bind on underneath*, Ael.NA5.7 (Pass., s.v.l.).

**ὑπαρχ-εία**, ἡ, *province, district*, PAurom.1 A6 (i B.C.), CRAcad. Inscr.1930.161 (Dura-Europos, ii A.D.). -**ή**, ἡ, *beginning*, ἐν τῇ τῆς ἐπιστήμης ὑπαρχῇ Arist.Ph.247<sup>b</sup>29. 2. ὄλας μηδεμίαν ὑπαρχάν ἔχοντος ὀπτίλλου, ἀλλ' ἡ χώρα μόνον not a vestige of an eye, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.75 (Epid., iv B.C.). II. very freq. in the phrase ἐξ ὑπαρ-

χῆς, from or in the beginning, Arist.Pol.1293<sup>a</sup>2, al.; ἡ ἐξ ὕ. γένεσις Id. HA590<sup>a</sup>21. 2. *afresh, anew*, ἐξ ὕ. αἰθῆς S.OT132; πάλιν ὥσπερ ἐξ ὕ. ἐπανίωμεν Arist.deAn.412<sup>a</sup>4; πάλιν οὖν οἶον ἐξ ὕ. Id.Rh.1355<sup>b</sup>24; πάλιν ἐξ ὕ. Id.PA685<sup>b</sup>29, D.40.16. -**ία**, ἡ, = ὑπαρχεία, OG1238.1 (Eriza, iii/ii B.C.).

**ὑπαρχι-τέκτων**, *onos, δ, deputy clerk of the works*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1678a A7 (iv B.C.), Delph.3(5).25 ii A13 (iv B.C.), PPetr.2p.138, al. (iii B.C.), IG7.3073.160 (Lebad., ii B.C.). -**φύλακίτης** [ιτ], *on, δ, deputy chief of police*, BGU1222.61, al. (ii B.C.).

**ὑπαρχ-ος**, *δ, subordinate commander, lieutenant*, ὕ. ἄλλων.. οὐχ ὄλων στρατηγός S.Aj.1105; ὕ. ὦν τῶ ἀδελφῷ Luc.DMort.12.2; ὑπάρχοις τοῖς ἐμοῖς E.Hel.1432. 2. *subordinate governor, of satraps, etc.*, Hdt.3.70, 4.166, al., X.An.4.4.4; Ἰωνίας Th.8.31; Ἑλλησποντίων Sor.Vit.Hippocr.8; in the Seleucid kingdom, OG1225.36 (Didyma, iii B.C.). b. = Lat. *proconsul*, Epigr.Gr.906 (Gortyn); = *legatus*, ὕ. Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Inscr.Prien.247, cf. App.BC5.26, D.C.36.36, al.; ὕ. Αἰγύπτου, = *praefectus Aegypti*, Arr.An.3.5.7; ὕ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ πραιτωρίου, = *praefectus praetorio*, IGRom.3.435 (Pisidia), cf. Lyd. Mag.1.14, al., Gloss.; so ὕ. alone, in verse, of the *praefectus praetorio Illyrici*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.4224 (v A.D.), cf. 4226 (v A.D.), 7.94 (Megara, v A.D.); ὁ τῆς πόλεως ὕ., = *praefectus urbi*, Lyd.Mag.1.38, cf. 2.19. II. *subject to one*, τῶν Καρχηδονίων Plb.7.9.5.

**ὑπάρχω**, fut. -ξω Hdt.6.109, S.Ant.932 (anap.): aor. ὑπῆρξα (v. infr. 1):—Pass., fut. ὑπαρχθήσομαι PTeB.418.7 (iii A.D.): pf. ὑπηργμαι, Ion. -αργμαι Hdt.7.11:—*begin, take the initiative*:—Constr.: 1. abs., Od.24.286, E.Ph.1223; ὑπάρχων ἡδίκεις αὐτοῦς Isoc.16.44; ὁ ὑπάρξας the beginner (in a quarrel), D.59.15, cf. 1; ἀμύνεσθαι τοὺς ὑπάρξαντας Lys.24.18; ἀμυνομένους, μὴ ὑπάρχοντας Pl.Grg.456e; ὡς οὐχ ὑπάρχων ἀλλὰ τιμωρούμενος Men.358:—Med., Pl.Ti.41c, Ael. NA12.41, etc. 2. c. gen., *take the initiative in, begin*, ἀδίκων ἔργων, ἀδικίης, Hdt.1.5, 4.1, cf. Th.2.74, etc.; ὕ. τῆς ἐλευθερίας τῇ Ἑλλάδι And.1.142, cf. Pl.Mx.237b. 3. c. part., *take the initiative in doing*, ἐμὲ ὑπῆρξαν ἄδικα ποιεῖντες Hdt.7.8.β', cf. 6.133, 9.78; ὑπάρχει εἰδ (or κακῶς) ποιῶν τινα X.An.2.3.23, 5.5.9; τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀμύνεσθαι οἷσπερ καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὑπῆρξαν retaliating by the means which the L. had used first, Th.2.67 (where οἷσπερ is expld. by the following ἀποκτείναντες and ἐσβαλόντες). b. in Med. c. inf., Ael.NA14.11: c. gen., βαδίσεως -ονται ib.4.34; ἡλίου -ομένου τῆς ἀκμῆς ib.1.20. 4. c. acc., ὕ. εὐεργεσίας εἰς τινα or τινι *take the initiative in [doing] kindnesses to one*, D.19.280, Aeschin.2.26; ὕ. τοῦτο (sc. τὸ εὐνοεῖν) Men.927:—Pass., ὑπηρεσῆαι ὑπηργμέναι εἰς Φίλιππον αὐτῶ Aeschin. 2.109; τὰ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ὑπηργμένα D.1.10; τὰ ἐκ τίνος ὑπαργμένα (Ion. for ὑπῆργ-) Hdt.7.11; ὑπηργμένων πολλῶν κάγαθῶν Ar. Lys.1159; οὐδὲν μοι ὑπῆρκετο εἰς αὐτόν Antipho5.58; ἀνάξια τῶν εἰς ὕμᾱς ὑπηργμένων Lys.21.25; ἄξιον τῶν ὕ. equivalent to what was done for him, Arist.EN1163<sup>b</sup>21: impers., ὑπῆρκετο αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ Πειραιέως) a beginning of it had been made, Th.1.93.

B. in Act. only, *to be the beginning*, παιδοβόροι μὲν πρῶτον ὑπῆρξαν μόχοι τάλανες A.Ch.1068 (anap.); πολλῶν κακῶν, μεγάλων ἀχέων, E.Ph.1582 (v.l.), Andr.274 (lyr.), cf. HF1169. 2. *to be already in existence, πημονῆς δ' ἄλις γ' ὑπάρχει A.Ag.1656 (troch.)*; φοίνισσα δὲ Θρηκίων ἀγέλα ταύρων ὑπάρχεν *was already there*, Pi.P.4.205; αὐταὶ αἱ νέες τοῖσι Ἀθηναίοισι ὑπῆρχον *already existed*, opp. to those they were about to build, Hdt.7.144; εἰ τοῖνυν σφι χώρα γε μηδεμία ὑπῆρχε if they had no country originally existing, Id.2.15; χωρὶς δὲ τούτων οἱ χίλιοι ὑπῆρχον the original thousand existed, X.Cyr.1.5.5; ἔδει πρῶτον μὲν ὑπάρχειν πάντων ἰσηγορίαν Eur.291 (lyr.); ὑπαρχούσης μὲν τιμῆς, παρούσης δὲ δυνάμεως X.Ages.8.1; τοῦτο δεῖ προσεῖναι, τὰ δ' ἄλλ' ὑπάρχει D.3.15, cf. 8.53; ταῦτά ὅ. αὐτῶ ἄτερ ἐμοῦ Antipho5.60, cf. Lys.12.23; ὕμιν.. ἐλευθερίαν τε ὑπάρχει καὶ Λακεδαιμονίων ξυμμάχοις κεκλησθαι there is in store for you.., Th.5.9: c. gen., οἶκος δ' ὕ. τῶνδε.. ἔχειν there is store of these things for us to have, A.Ag.961 (s.v.l., οἶκος Pors.): freq. in part., ἡ ὑπάρχουσα οὐσία the existing property, Isoc.1.28; τὰ ὕ. ἀμαρτήματα Th.2.92; τῆς ὕ. τιμῆς for the current price, Syng. ap.D.35.12; οἱ ὕ. πολῖται the existing citizens, Id.18.295; τῆς φύσεως ὕ. nature being what it is, X.Cyr.6.4.4; also κρησφύγετον τι ὑπάρχον εἶναι that there should be a refuge ready prepared, Hdt.5.124. 3. *exist really*, opp. φαίνομαι, Arist.Cael.297<sup>b</sup>22, Metaph. 1046<sup>b</sup>10; ἀθεώρητοι τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Id.GC316<sup>a</sup>9; καταληπτικὴ φαντασία ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ ὑπαρχόντος Stoic.2.25. 4. simply, *be*, τοῖσιν ἄγουσιν κλαύμαθ' ὑπάρξει S.Ant.932 (anap.); ὅθεν εὐμαρεῖ ὑπάρχοι πόρου Id.Ph.704 (lyr.): and with a predicate, Θεσαυρὸς ἂν σοι παῖς ὑπῆρχ' οὐμός E.Hec.1229; τὸ χωρίον καρτερὸν ὕ. Th.4.4; φύσεως ἀγαθῆς ὑπάρξει to be of a good natural disposition, X.Oec.21.11; κἄν σοφὸς ὑπάρχη Philom.102; μέγα ὕ. τοῖς τοιοῦτοις λόγοις is of great advantage to them, D.3.19; πολλῶν ὑπάρξει κύρος ἡμέρα καλῶν, = *κυρώσει* πολλὰ καλὰ, S.El.919. b. τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, much like τὰ ὑπηργμένα (A.4 Pass.), a man's record, ἀνάξιον τῶν ὕ. τῇ πόλει καὶ πεπραγμένων τοῖς προγόνοις D.8.49; τὰ κάλλιστα τῶν ὕ. your past record, Id.18.95; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα αἰσχὺν the disgrace which has been incurred, Id.19.217; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα [αὐτῶ] ἐγκλήματα Aeschin.1.179. 5. sts. with a part., much like τυγχάνω, τοιαῦτα [αὐτῶ] ὑπῆρχε ἐόντα Hdt.1.192; ἐχθρὸς ὕ. ὦν D.21.38; ὕ. δύναμιν κεκτημένοι Id.3.7, cf. 15.1. 6. προγόνων ὕ. τῶν ἐξ Ἰλίου to be the descendant of.., D.H.2.65. II. like ὑπόκειμαι II. 2, to be laid down, to be taken for granted, Pl.Smp.198d; τούτου ὑπαρχόντος, τούτων ὑπαρχόντων, this being granted, Id. Ti.30c, 29b; θέντες ὡς ὑπάρχον Id.R.458a. III. *belong to, fall to one, accrue*, ὑπάρξει τοι..τὰ ἐναντία you will have, Hdt.6.109, etc.; τὸ μισεῖσθαι πᾶσιν ὕ. Th.2.64; τὴν ὑπαρχουσαν ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἀμφοτέ-



pois [σωτηρίαν] Id.6.86; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα φύσις your proper nature, its normal condition, Id.2.45; τῇ τέχνῃ ὑπάρχειν διδούς assigning as a property of art, Pl.Phil.58c, cf. Th.150b,c. 2. of persons, ὑ. τινὶ to be devoted to one, X.An.1.1.4, HG7.5.5, D.19.54, etc.; καθ' ὑμῶν ὑπάρξων ἐκείνῳ he will be on his side against you, ib.118, cf. 2.14. b. ἐν παντί. πᾶς χωρὶς, καὶ ὅ μὴ ὑπάρχοντες every one in every place, even outside our sphere of influence (lit. to which we do not belong), Th.6.87. 3. in the Logic of Arist. ὑπάρχειν denotes the subsistence of qualities in a subject, Metaph.1025<sup>a</sup>14; ὑ. τινὶ, = κατηγορεῖσθαι τινος, APr.25<sup>a</sup>13, al.; ὑ. κατὰ τινος ib.24<sup>a</sup>27, Int.16<sup>b</sup>13; ἐπὶ τινος ib.16<sup>a</sup>32; ὑ. τινὶ ὥς περὶ διποδὶ εἶναι Top.109<sup>a</sup>14; ὑπάρξει τι [τῷ πρώτῳ] it will have predicates, Plot.5.6.2; ἡ γένεσις τῷ χρόνῳ... ὑπάρχει Dam.Pr.142. IV. freq. in neut. pl. part., τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, 1. in signif. existing circumstances, present advantages, Democr. 191, D.2.2; ἀπὸ τῶν αἰεὶ ὑ. σφαλέντες Th.4.18, cf. 6.33; πρὸς τὰ ὑ. ib.31; ἐκ τῶν ὑ. under the circumstances, according to one's means, X.An.6.4.9, Arist.Pol.1288<sup>b</sup>33; ὡς ἐκ τῶν ὑ. Th.7.76, 8.1. 2. in signif. possessions, resources, Id.1.70, 144, etc.; τὰ ἑκατέρους ὑ. ib.141; κινδυνεύειν περὶ τῶν ὑ. Isoc.3.57: as a Subst., τὰ ὑ. αὐτοῦ Ev.Matt. 24.47, cf. Lxx Ge.12.5; ὑποθέμενος τὰ ὑ. καὶ ὑπάρξοντα present and future resources, POxy.125.22 (vi A.D.), etc. 3. Math., ὑπάρχοντα εἶδη positive terms, Dioph.1 Def.10. V. impers., ὑπάρχει the fact is that. ., c. acc. et inf., ὑ. γὰρ σε μὴ γινῶναι τινα S.El.1340; ὡς ὑ. τοῦ ἔχειν. . as the case stands with regard to having, Arist.HA516<sup>b</sup> 25; περὶ τοὺς μαστοὺς ὑπεναντίως ὑ. ib.500<sup>a</sup>14. 2. it is allowed, it is possible, c. dat. et inf., ὑ. ἡμῖν ἐπικρατεῖν Th.7.63, cf. And.2.19, etc.; ὑ. αὐτῇ εὐδαίμονι εἶναι Pl.Ph.81a, cf. Pr.345a, Phdr.240b, etc.: also without a dat., οὐχ ὑ. εἶδέναι Th.1.82; ὑ. τὴν αὐτὴν εἶναι μητέρα Is.7.25, etc.: abs., ὥσπερ ὑπῆρχε as well as was possible, Th.3.109. 3. in neut. part., ὑπάρχον ὑμῖν πολεμεῖν since it is allowed you to. ., Th. 1.124, cf. Pl.Smp.217a. C. to be ὑπαρχος or subordinate colleague, D.C.36.36; τῷ. . Ἀντωνίῳ Id.71.34. II. dub. in the sense of ἄρχω, rule; for Th.6. 87, where the Sch. is in error, v. supr. B.III.2b; in Arist.Pol.1291<sup>b</sup> 32 ὑπερέχειν is prob. I. ὑπαρωματίζω, have something of an aromatic flavour, Dsc.3.8. ὑπασθενέω, to be a little unwell, Phryn.PSp.120B. ὑπασπ-ίδιος [πί], on, (ἀσπίς) covered with a shield, in Hom. only as Adv., ὑπασπίδια προποδίζων and προβιβῶντι (-βῶντος) Il.13.158, 807, 16.609:—after Hom. as Adj., ὑ. πολεμιστῆς Asiatic Fr.Ep.13.7 K.; τὸν ὑ. κόσμον the body-armour and arms of Ajax, S.Aj.1408 (anap.); ὑ. κοῖτον ἰαυεῖν sleep an armed sleep, sleep in arms, E.Rh.740 (anap.). -ίζω, serve as shield-bearer, τιμ. Pi.N.9.34, E.Herac. 216. -ιστήρ, ἦρος, δ, shield-bearing, ὄχλος A.Supp.182. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, shield-bearer, armour-bearer, esquire, Hdt.5.111, E.Rh.2 (anap.), Ph.1213, X.An.4.2.20, etc. 2. pl., a brigade of guards in the Macedonian army, D.S.19.40, Arr.An.2.4.3, 2.20.6. ὑπάσσω, Att. for ὑπαίσσω. ὑπαστράπτω, flash or gleam by reflection, Philostr.VA2.24. ὑπαστρος, on, under the stars, guided by the stars, ὑπαστρον μῆχαρ δριζομαι γάμου πυγάν I mark out by the stars a plan for escaping marriage, i.e. I flee to escape marriage, guiding my course by the stars, A.Supp.393 (lyr.). ὑπασχολέομαι, to be a subordinate official, OG1179.10 (Egypt, i.b.c.). ὑπᾶσώδης, es, feeling slight nausea, Hp.Coac.508. ὑπάτ-εἰα, ἡ, the office or rank of ὑπατος, consulate, Plu.Publ.10, al., Sammelb.744.5.1 (iv A.D.), 7340.3 (vi A.D.), etc.; in late Inscr. and Papyri freq. written ὑπατία, CIG3467.3, TAM2(1).187 (Sidyma, iv A.D.), PLond.1.113.5 (a). II. = ἀνθυπατεία, App.Hisp.83. -εῖω, to be consul, Mon.Anc.Gr.11.21, Plu.Publ.3, etc.; ὁ ὑπατευκός, Lat. consularis, Posidon.36 J. 2. to be consular governor, τῆς ἐπαρχείας Ath.Mitt.48.102, IGRom.1.575 (both Nicopolis ad Istrum, ii A.D.): abs., ib.3.1277 (Arabia, ii A.D.). -η (sc. χορδή), ἡ, the highest of the three strings which formed the framework of the musical scale (opp. νεότερη, μέση), but the lowest in pitch, Philol.6, Pl.R.443d, etc.; αἱ ὑπάται the highest tetrachord, Anon.Oxy.667.16; τὴν ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπάτων. . ἐπίτασιν raising of pitch from the low notes, Antyll.ap.Orib. 6.10.7; τὸ βομβυκεστότερον τῶν ὑπάτων Nicom.Harm.11; ὑπάτη ὑπάτων ibid. (but ὑ. ὑπάτων Cleonid.Harm.4). -ῆϊος, on, = ὑπατος, φέγγεα Ῥώμης Nonn.D.41.366. -εἰα, v. ὑπατεία. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a consul, consular, ἀρχή Str.17.3.25, D.S.20.91; δύναμις Plu.Cam.1, etc. II. of consular rank, Lat. consularis, ἄνδρες Str.1.1.1, Plu.Sert. 27; ὁ ὑ. D.H.6.96, Luc.Salt.83; ὑπατικός ἐπὶ τῶν ναῶν consularis aedium sacrarum, IGI4.1045; c. gen., ὑ. τῶν ἱερῶν ναῶν ib.993. ὑπάτμενοι· δοῦλοι, ὑποῦργοι, Hsch. ὑπατμ-ίζω, vaporize, inhale, Dsc.3.25, 5.11, 13, al. (Pass.). -ισμός, δ, vaporization, Id.3.23, Orib.Syn.9.53, Alex.Trall.1.16. -ός, δ, = foreg., Paul.Aeg.6.75. ὑπάτο-ειδής, ἐς, in the region of the ὑπάτη, in Music, Aristid. Quint.1.12; φλόγος Bacch.Harm.43. ὑπ-άτοπος, on, somewhat absurd, Arist.PA644<sup>a</sup>35; cf. ὑπεράτοπος. ὑπάτος, η, on, also os, on (v. infr. III.1), highest, uppermost, in Hom. as epith. of Zeus, ὑπατε κρειόντων Od.1.45; θεῶν ὑπατος Il. 19.258, al.; θεοὶ ὑπατοὶ the gods above, opp. οἱ χθόνιοι, A.Ag.89 (anap.), cf. 55 (anap.); Ζεὺς ῥ. at Athens, Paus.1.26.5, al., Orac. ap.D.21.52 (coupled with Ἄθηνᾶ ῥ. Orac.ap.eund.43.66); ὑ. δῶμα Διὸς Pi.O.1.42; ὑ. τεθμός Id.N.10.32; ὑπάταν βασιληίδα τειμάν Hymn.Is.143. 2. simply of Place, ἐν πυρὶ ὑ. on the very top of the funeral pile, Il.23.165, 24.787; ὑ. ὕρος Epigr.ap.D.S.1.15. b.

lowest, κευθμοὶ A.R.3.1213. c. furthest, κέρας ὠκεανοῦ Id.4. 282. 3. of Time, last, νοῦσος AP7.233 (Apollonid.): but οὐχ ὑπατον, πύματον δέ Puchstein Epigr.Gr.p.76 (Memphis, i.b.c.). 4. of Quality, highest, best, Pi.O.1.100; ὑ. πρὸς ἀρετάν most excellent, Id.P.6.42; ὑ. [μῦθος] S.Ant.1332 (lyr.). II. c. gen., ὑπατος χάρας Ζεὺς supreme over the land, A.Ag.509; ὑπατοὶ λεχέων high above the nest, ib.50 (anap.); ὑ. τῷ σκάνεος ἄπαντος Ti.Locr.100a; σοφίας ὑπατος IGI2.3632.7 (ii A.D.). III. as Subst., 1. ὑπατος, δ, = Lat. consul, Plb.6.12.1, al., D.H.4.76, 6.1, 7.1, al., Mon. Anc.Gr.5.1; cf. στρατηγός II.4:—hence also, = ὑπατικός, τὰν ὑπάταν ἀρχάν Epigr.ap.Plu.Marc.30; but in this sense commonly with masc. termin., ὑπατον ἀρχὴν ἔχειν Plb.2.11.1 (pl.), cf. 3.40.9, Hdn.2.6. 6; ὑπατος τιμὴ J.BJ7.4.2. 2. ἡ ὑπάτη, v. sub voce.—For the form, cf. μέστος, νέστος, μύχτος, etc. ὑπ-αττικός, ἡ, ὄν, somewhat Attic, εἰρωνευτής Timo 25. ὑπ-ατύφος, on, moderately free from τύφος, Timo 60. ὑπαυγάζω, shine under, gleam beneath, χρυσοῦ ψῆγμα ποταμῷ ἀργυροδίνῃ ὑπαυγάζον Philostr.VS2.1.14; οἱ μαζοὶ ὄρθοι ὑπαυγάζουσι Id. Im.2.8. 2. begin to shine, dawn, of daybreak, Luc.VH2.47, Polyaen.7.8.2. II. trans., light up, ἀστήρ ὀλκὸν ὑπαυγάζων A.R.3.1378, cf. Dam.Isid.63. ὑπαυγή, ἡ, shining through, Orib.45.18.6. ὑπαυγής, ἐς, f.l. in lamb.ap.Stob.3.3.26. ὑπαυγος, on, of a heavenly body, within 15° of the sun, combust, Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).230, Paul.Al.L.1 (with Sch.), Steph. in Hp.Aph.2.363 D. II. less technically, exposed to rays, Orph.Fr. 353. ὑπαυλέω, play on the flute in accompaniment, μέλος τισί Alcim. 78; πένθιμόν τι D.C.74.5; ὑ. λυσιφδοῖς Posidon.4 J.; Πανδιονίδι Luc. Harm.1: abs., Id.Salt.83. ὑπαυλις, εως, ἡ, = ἑπαυλις, PLond.1.113.5 (a) (v A.D.). ὑπαυλισμός, δ, music for the flute, BGU1125.3, al. (i.b.c.). ὑπαυλος, on, (αὐλή) under or in the court, c. gen., σκηνῆς ὑπαυλος under shelter of the tent, S.Aj.796. ὑπαυστηρός, ὄν, somewhat harsh or sour, ἐν τῷ γλυκεῖ ὑ. Dsc.4. 55, cf. Sor.1.95, Gal.6.583. ὑπαυχένιος, α, on AP6.41 (Agath.), os, on Hld.3.4:—under the neck, βύρσα AP1.1.1; λέπαδρον ib.4.3<sup>b</sup>1 (Agath.). II. ὑπαυχένιον, τό, cushion or pillow for the neck, Sm.Es.13.18, Gal.18(1).420, Luc. Gall.11, Paul.Aeg.4.48, 6.99; προσκεφάλαια ὑ. Poll.10.38. ὑπαύχενον, τό, the lower part of the neck, Arat.487, 524. ὑπαφάνιζω, make away with gradually, Ael.NA2.56. ὑπαφήτορες· ὑποτεταγμένοι, Hsch. ὑπαφίσταμαι, step back, withdraw, Antipho 4.4.1; μικρὸν ὑπαποστήσομαι Men.Sam.153; ἔξ Ἀθηνέων Thales ap.D.L.1.44; τῆς ὁδοῦ ἀλλήλοισι Ael.NA2.25. ὑπαφρ-ίζω, foam somewhat, Eust.586.8. -ος, on, frothy, πέλαγος Sch.BTII.14.16; πτύσματα Gal.9.564. II. = κρυφαῖος, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Erot., who cites Hp.de Arte 10, S.Frr.236.312; so ὑπαφρον ὄμμ' ἔχων (of Odysseus) in E.Rh.711 (lyr.), acc. to Sch.; Hsch. explains by τὸ μὴ φανερόν, also κρύφιον καὶ ὑπουλον, and τὸ ὑγρασταν ἔχον ἐμφερῆ ἀφρῶ (i.e. blear-eyed in E. l.c.). [ὑπαφρον codd. Hp., E., Hsch., Phot.; ὑποφρος (-ον) codd.Erot.; in Hp. this sense hardly fits, and Littré accepts Schneider's cj. ὑπόφορον 'pierced with ducts'.] ὑπάφρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, somewhat stupid or unintelligent, ἐόντων τῶν Θρηϊκῶν ὑπαφρονεστέρων Hdt.4.95. ὑπάφωρος, on, somewhat indistinct, obscure, of a symptom, dub. in Hp.Pronrh.1.107 = Coac.315. ὑπαχλύνομαι, Pass., grow dark by degrees, ὑπηχλύνθη οὐρανός Q.S. 1.67. ὑπέασι, Ion. for ὑπεισι, 3 pl. of ὑπειμι (q.v.). ὑπέατι, perh. Ion. dat. of ὕπεας (q.v.). ὑπέγγυος, on, under surety: I. of persons, having given surety, liable to be called to account or punished, A.Ch.38 (lyr.); ὑ. πλὴν θανάτου liable to any punishment short of death, Hdt.5.71: c. dat., τὸ γὰρ ὑπέγγυον δίκᾳ καὶ θεοῖσιν liability to human and divine justice, E.Hec.1027 (lyr.). 2. of things, legitimate, γάμος ὑ., opp. ἀνέγγυος, Poll.3.34. II. pledged, hypothecated, BGU1792.7 (i.b.c.), POxy.507.31 (ii A.D.). ὑπεγείρω, rouse gradually, ἐαυτόν Philostr.VS1.21.5; βραχίονα Id. Im.1.24, cf. Ael.NA6.1. ὑπέγκειμαι, form an inner layer, cj. for ὑπέγκ- in Sor.1.57. ὑπεγκλίνω [ι], turn a little or gradually, οἰήϊον Orph.A.1205. ὑπέδεκτο, Ep. 3 sg. aor. 2 of ὑποδέχομαι (q.v.). ὑπειδόμην, aor. Med. (inf. ὑπιδέσθαι, part. ὑπιδόμενος, in codd. freq. written ὑπιδεσθαι, -ειόμενος, as if from a pres. ὑπείδομαι, which is found in late Gr., v. infr. III):—view from below, behold, E. Supp.694; of a prophetic vision, τὴν τύχην θ' ὑπειδόμην τὴν σὴν, & πείσῃ τ'... Id.Hyps.Fr.60.37. II. metaph., mistrust, suspect, Id.Ion1023, Plb.1.66.6, etc. 2. perceive, detect, ὡς... Dam.Pr. 429. III. seem, ὃ ὑπείδεται πως εἶπεν which he appears to mean, ib.345. ὑπείκα-θεῖν, aor. 2 of ὑπέικω, ὑπείκαθοιμι S.El.361, Pl.Ap.32a; 3 pl. ὑπέικαθον A.R.4.339; 3 sg. ὑπέικαθε Orph.A.706; pres. part. ὑπείκαθών (as if from \*ὑπείκαθέω) Opp.H.5.500. -τέον, one must give way or yield, S.Aj.668, Pl.Cri.51b. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, disposed to yield, yielding, Arist.GC326<sup>b</sup>14. -ω, Ep. ὑπέικω, with impf. ὑπέικον, Il.16.305; fut. ὑπέίξω A.Ag.1362, S.OT625, D.15.24;



ὑπείξομαι II.1.294, Od.12.117; Ep. also ὑποείξομαι II.23.602: aor. I ὑπέιξα X.An.7.7.31; Ep. ὑπόειξα II.15.227: cf. ὑπείκαθεν:—*retire, withdraw, depart*, c. gen. loci, *νέων from the ships*, II.16.305; ὑ. τινὶ ἔδρης *retire from one's seat for another, make room for him*, Od.16.42; ὑ. τοῦ ἀρχαίου λόγου *draw back from...*, Hdt.7.160; ὑ. τινὶ λόγων (cj. Valck. for λόγῳ) *give one the first word, allow him to speak first*, X.Mem.2.3.16; *πολίταις ὁδῶν καὶ θάκων καὶ λόγων ὑπείκειν* Id.Cyr.8.7.10. 2. *yield, give way*, ὑ. τινὶ Id.An.7.7.31: abs., of a seaman, *στοῖς... πόδα τείνας ὑπείκει μηδὲν* S.An.7.16; of things, II.20.266; *ῥα δένδρων ὑ. S.An.7.13*; ὑ. ὑγρὰ οὐσα ἢ κνήμη X.Ep.7.6; ὑ. αἱ δάπιδες *are soft and yielding*, Id.Cyr.8.8.16; ἐν ὑπείκοντι in a yielding substance, Arist.PA694<sup>b</sup>15; πρὸς ἀντιπίπτον... καὶ οὐ πρὸς ὑπείκον Id.Pr.961<sup>b</sup>4; καθ' ἕπερ ἂν ὑπείκη Gal.2.711; τὸ ὑπείκον, = οἱ ὑπείκοντες, E.IT327. 3. c. acc., *πάροιθε νεμεσσηθεὶς ὑπόειξε χεῖρας ἐμὰς he scraped my hands*, II.15.227. II. metaph., *yield, give way, comply*, ib.211; θεοῖσιν ὑπείξεται ἀθανάτοισι Od.12.117, cf. II.23.602; ἀλλ' ἤτοι μὲν ταῦθ' ὑποείχουσι ἀλλήλοισι 4.62; σοὶ πᾶν ἔργον ὑπείξομαι I will give way to thee in... 1.294: in Trag., Att., etc., sts. abs., *yield, submit*, S.Aj.371, OT625, Th.1.127, Pl. Ar.32a, Ep.Hebr.13.17, etc.: sts. c. dat., *submit to*, A.Ag.1362; τιμαῖς S.Aj.670; γῆρα ὑ. E.IA140 (anap.); ὑ. θυμουμένοις Pl.Lg.717d, cf. R.336e, etc.; ἐπιθυμίαις Phld.D.1.25: c. inf., *νῦν ὑπείκει τὸν κασίγνητον μολεῖν concede to us that...*, S.OCI184; ὑ. δαμῆναι *submit to be conquered*, A.R.4.1676; but ὑ. μὴ πολεμίζειν *yield, so as not to...*, prob. I.1b.408 (ὑπείξομαι, -ωμαι codd.).

ὑπειλόμαι, Pass., *wriggle, creep under*, ὑπειλοῦνται πέτραν Ael. NA9.57; ὑπειλληθέωσιν, glossed by ὑποσυστραφῶσιν, Hp.ap.Gal.19.148; of a bandage, *to be passed under*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.51.1.

ὑπειλίσσω, perh. implied by ὑπήλικται, v. ὑπελίσσω.

ὑπείλλω, or ὑπίλλω (both forms in codd.), aor. perh. ὑπῖλα, *draw in, contract*, οὐρὰν δ' ὑπῖλας ὑπὸ λεοντόπουν βάσιν καθέξω E. Fr.540 (ὑπίλλας codd. Ael., ὑπῖλας codd. Ath., ὑπείλλαι codd. Erot.); *μηδεὶς μοχθηρὸς ἄπορος ὑπείλλαν καὶ ὑποστέλλαν ἀχρηματίας οἴκτω τὸ δίκην δοῦναι παρακρούεσθαι evading*, Ph.2.348. II. *keep shut*, σοὶ δ' ὑπίλλουσιν στόμα S.An.509.

ὑπείμι, (εἰμί sum) *to be under*, c. dat., *φίλτατοι ἄνδρες ἐμῷ ὑπέασι μελάρῳ are under my roof*, II.9.204; *ὄνυχες χεῖρεσσιν ὑπῆσαν* Hes.Sc.266; of young sucking animals, *πολλῇσι [ἵπποις] πῶλοι ὑπῆσαν under many mares were sucking foals*, II.11.681; of horses, *to be under the yoke*, ὑπὸ τοῖσι ἄρμασι ὑ. Hdt.7.86. II. *to be or lie underneath*, ὑ. οἰκήματα ὑπὸ γῆν Id.2.127; *κρηπὶς ὑπὲρ λιθίνῃ* X. An.3.4.7; *μὴ στερεμῖνου τινὸς ἡμῖν ὑπόντος* if we had not some solid support, basis, Phld.D.3.11: metaph., *κοῦδέπω κακῶν κρηπὶς ὑπῆστι* A. Pers.815 codd. 2. *like ὑπόκειμαι* II.2, *to be laid down, ὑπόντος τοῦδε this being granted*, E.El.1036. 3. *to be concealed, lurk*, δέισαντες μὴ ἐνέδρα τις ὑπείη X.Cyr.1.4.23; ἢ μὲν πρὸς τὴν τροφήν ὕρεξις πολ- λάκις ὑπῆστιν, ἐπισκοτεῖται δὲ ὑπὸ τῆς... λύπης Sor.1.37. 4. of things, *subside, be unavailable*, βίος ἀρκέων ὑπῆν Hdt.1.31; *μεγάλα χρήματα... ὑπῆν τοῖς στρατιώταις* Th.8.36; *ὑπῆστι μοι θάρσος* S.El. 479 (lyr.); *διὰ τὸ... ὑπείναι ἐλπίδα... ἀντιτυχεῖν* Th.6.87; *τοῖς μὲν γὰρ... ἐλπίδες ὑ. Isoc.12.10*; *ὑποῦσης τῆς ἐχθρας* Is.1.33; *διὰ τὴν τόθ' ὑποῦσαν ἀπέχθειαν* D.18.36; *τοῖς μὲν ζῶσι πᾶσιν ὑ. τις... φθόνος* ib. 315, etc. 5. *occur to one, αὐτῷ δέ μοι ὑπῆν ὥς...* Pl.Ep.339e. 6. *follow, be subsequent*, A.D.Synt.16.22. III. *to be subjected or subject*, E.Supp.443; *κτῆμα βασιλέων οἱ ὑπόντες subjects*, A.D.Synt. 29.26.

ὑπείμι, (εἰμί ibo) used as fut. of ὑπέρχομαι, *steal secretly upon one, steal a march on*, c. acc., ἢ τυραννὶς ὥς λάθρα γ' ἐλάνθαν' ὑπιούσά με Ar.V.465 (lyr., s.v.1.); *τοὺς βασιλέας ὑπῆει δέος* Paus.7.1.7; *ὑπῆει ἐπὼν ἡμᾶς... μνήμη* Id.10.4.2; also *ὑπείσι με... it occurs (or will occur) to me*, Aristid.1.448 J.: rarely c. dat., *ὑπῆει μοι τὸ γιγνόμενον* Plu.2.652b. 2. of persons, ὑ. τινα *insinuate oneself into his favour*, Id.Cic.45, D.Chr.4.10. II. *fall back, retire*, Hdt.4.120. III. Medic., *τὰ ὑπιδόντα motions*, Hp.Aff.11: impers., *ταύτη ὑπείσι the urine will pass that way*, Ruf.Ren.Ves.3.17.

ὑπείξις, εὖς, ἢ, (ὑπείκω) *yielding, compliance*, both in sg. and pl., Pl.Lg.815a, 727a, Hierocl. in CA5 p.427 M.; *δειλία... ὑ. τις ψυχῆς* Thphr.Char.25.1: c. dat., ἢ τοῦ θήλεος ὑ. τῷ ἄρρενι Plu.2.751d.

ὑπείπον, aor. with no pres. in use (ὑπαγορεύω (q.v.) being used instead): fut. ὑπερῶ Ar.Fr.652: pf. Pass., v. infr. 2:—*say or repeat before another, suggest*, ἔγω δ' ὑπερῶ τὸν ὅρκον I.c. 2. *say by way of preface, premise, excuse*, ὑπείπειν τοῖς αὐτοῖς τοὺς λόγους E.Supp. 1171; *ὁλγ' ἔτθ' ὑπείπων πρῶτον* Ar.V.55; *ὥσπερ ἐν ἀρχῇ ὑπείπο- μεν* Th.1.35; *τοσοῦτον ὑπείπων* D.18.60; *οὐδὲν ὑπείπων πῶς* without suggesting the method, Id.23.53, cf. 60; *τοιούτος... ὃν ὑπείπες* Pl.Virt.377d; *so ἀκοὴν ὑπείπων, = προειπών* (referring to the words of the proclamation, ἀκούετε, λέα), E.HF962:—Pass., *καθάπερ καὶ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἦν ὑπειρημένον* Is.11.12. 3. *subjoin, add*, ὑπείπουσης... ὅτι ἐς ἐσπέραν ἤξοιμι Ar.Pl.997, cf. Lys.Fr. in PHib.1.14.32; *ὑπείπων τᾶλλα ὅτι αὐτὸς τάκεῖ πράξει* Th.1.90, cf. 2.102; *τὸν ἐχθρὸν... ὑπείπων τὸν αὐτοῦ adding the name of his personal enemy*, D.25.91; *ὑπείπων τῆς Ὑγιείας τοῦνομα* Philetaer.1. 4. *suggest an explanation, hint, give a clue*, ὥστ'... ἂν... ὑπείποις S.Aj.213 (anap.); *οὕτωςί πως ὑπείποντα τὸ τοῦ Πιττακοῦ* Pl.Prt.343e.

ὑπείρ, poet. for ὑπέρ, used when a long syll. is needed before a vowel, e.g. ὑπείρ ἄλα: also in compds.

ὑπειράλιος [ā], on, Ep. form of \*ὑπεράλιος, *on the sea*, D.P.851, 1085.

ὑπείρέχω, v. ὑπερέχω. ὑπείροχος, v. ὑπέροχος. ὑπ-είρω, insert underneath, τοὺς δακτύλους Hp.Ar.32. ὑπείσας, v. ὑφείσα.

ὑπείσω-βαίνω, steal into, δόμους ὑπείσωβανουσα cj. Housman in E. Med.382 (ὑπερβ- codd.). -δύομαι, Med. with aor. 2 Act. ὑπείσεν, get in secretly, slip or steal in, Hdt.1.12 (ὑπεκδύς is prob. cj.); come or go in gradually, Arist.GC325<sup>b</sup>4:—Act. pres. ὑπείσδύνω, EM290.13.

-εἰμι, (εἰμι ibo) enter upon, succeed to, εἰς τὴν αὐτῶν τάξιν Cod. Just.1.3.41.1, cf. PLond.1.77.18 (vi A.D.). 2. succeed to an office, τὴν πρωτοκωμητῖαν ib.5.1677.48 (vi A.D.). 3. Ἀγαθίνος εἰς τὴν τοιαύτην ὑπείσῃ διδασκαλίαν succeeded to, i.e. came to give his authority to, this teaching, Gal.7.488. II. enter imperceptibly, ὑ. τί τινα comes into one's mind, Ach.Tat.8.17. -ἐλευσις, εὖς, ἢ, succession to an inheritance, Cod.Just.6.4.4.2ca. -ἐλευστέον, = obeundum, Gloss.

-έρχομαι, enter upon secretly, λαθὼν ὑπείσῃλθεν τὸ γῆρας, v.1. for ὑπῃλθεν, came on me unawares, Pl.Ax.367b; πάντως ἂν οἴκτος αὐτὸν ὑπείσῃλθε pity would have stolen over him, Lib.Decl.6.38 (v.1. ὑπῃλθε). 2. come into one's mind, Luc.Merc.Cond.11. 3. enter instead, be substituted, τῶν συμφώνων τούτων, ἃ ὑπείσέρχεται εἰς τὸν τόπον τούτου the consonants which are substituted for it, Dosith. p.385 K.

4. enter a body in one's turn, εἰς τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἀνθρώπους PGiss.4016 (iii A.D.); succeed to office, βουλευτικὸν φρόντισμα PSI6.684.4 (iv/v A.D.). II. slip into, assume, πρᾶον σχῆμ' ὑπείσελθάν Men.689. -ρέω, flow in gradually, Longus I.1.

ὑπέκ, before a vowel ὑπέξ, (ὑπό, ἐκ) poet. Prep. with gen., out from under, from beneath, away from, ὑπέκ κακοῦ, θανάτοιο, etc., II. 13.89, 15.628, al.; ὑπέξ ἁλός A.R.4.933, cf. Q.S.4.402.

ὑπεκ-βαίνω, go out from below, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. καῖτα; of a vein, Gal.2.793; ὑπεκβάς τοῦ δεσμοτηρίου escaping..., Agath.4.28, cf. 5.1.20. -βάλλω, cast out, reject, AP5.65 (Rufin.). II. pass by, ὑπέκ ποταμοῖο βαλεῖν Ἀμύριοιο βέεθρα A.R.1.596. III. f.1. for ὑπαίκαλλω in Plu.2.530d.

-δέχομαι, have under one-self, of a cow, *μαστὶ πόρτιν ὑ.*, of a calf at the udder, AP9.722 (Antip. Sid.). -διδράσκω, only in aor. ὑπεξέδραν, run out, escape secretly from, τοῦ Κύκλωπος Plu.2.642b; ἐκ Καρχηδόνας Id. Flam.20: abs., D.C.36.24. -δύομαι, Med., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., slip out of, escape, c. acc., πόνους Τρωϊκοὺς ὑπεξέδυν E. Cyc.347, cf. Plu.2.170f, Opp.H.3.384, etc.: metaph., ὑπεκδύομε- νοι τὴν Στοάν Phld.Sto.Herc.339.13: also c. gen., Plu.Dem.9: abs., ὑπεκδύς having slipped out, Hdt.1.10, Plu.Arat.9, etc.; ὑπεκδέ- δuka δεῦρ' ἐξω λάθρα Men.Epit.483.—An Act. impf. ὑπεξέδυνε in Babr.4.4.

-θύσις, εὖς, ἢ, slipping out or away, escape, Opp.H. 3.395. -θεμα, ατος, τό, supplementary item of account, IG 5(1).1390.59 (Andania, i B.C., ὑπεχθ- lap.). -θέσιμος, on, of merchandise, deposited for re-exportation, GDI5040.25 (Crete, writ- ten ὑπεχθέσιμος); cf. ὑπεκτίθεμαι II. -θεσις, εὖς, ἢ, a removing secretly, κτήσεως J.BJ4.7.2. -θέω, run off secretly or gradually, Emp.100.21, Plu.Pomp.80. -καθαίρω, purge from beneath, in Pass., Hp.Mul.1.60, Nat.Mul.35. -καίω, kindle, Thphr.Ign.63: metaph., stir up, ὑ. τὴν γνώμην Luc.Peregr.26; inflame, ἐχθραν Plu.2.616e; πληθὸς Id.Dio22. -καλύπτω, uncover from below or a little, AP7.480 (Pass., Leon.). -καυμα, ατος, τό, combus- tible matter, fuel, X.Cyr.7.5.22, Arist.Resp.473<sup>a</sup>5, Mete.341<sup>b</sup>19, al.: metaph. of food, as supplying animal heat, Hp.Aph.1.14, Plu.2. 694f, Aët.9.19. b. the supposed Sphere of Fire surrounding the atmosphere, Simp. in Cael.20.26, al. (quoting Arist.Mete. I.c.). 2. metaph., provocative, incentive, ἔρωτος X.Smp.4.25; πολλοὶς ὑ. ἔστ' ἔρωτος μουσικῇ Men.237, cf. Phld.Mus.p.80 K.; ὑ. τῆς νόσου Arist. Pr.859<sup>b</sup>19; πόθου καὶ χάριτος Plu.Lyc.15. -καυσις, εὖς, ἢ, kind- ling, Alex.Aphr. in Mete.33.18. -καύστρια, ἢ, she who lights a fire underneath, name of the priestess of Athene at Soli, Plu.2.292a (ὑπερκαύστρια (sic) Hsch.). -κειμαι, Pass., to be carried out to a place of safety, to be stowed safe away, Hdt.8.41, 9.73, Th.8.31; ἐς [Σαλαμίνα] Hdt.8.60.8'; of money, Th.1.137; ὑ. παρὰ τισι Isoc.19.18.— Cf. ὑπεκτίθεμαι I. -κενόω, empty out below, D.C.69.4. -κλέπτω, carry off secretly, J.AJ14.11.6, Opp.H.4.48:—Pass., χρήματα ὑπεκ- κλαπέντα Plu.Them.25. -κλίνω [i], bend aside, escape, Ar.Ep.272 (troch.): c. acc., shun, avoid, Plu.Cam.18. -κομίζω, carry out or away to safety, Th.4.123, Plu.Cam.21; eliminate insensibly, τὸ πλήρωμα Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.51:—Med., ὑπεκομίσασθαι πάντα get all one's goods carried out to safety, Hdt.9.6, cf. X.Cyr.2.4.13. -κρίνο- μαι [i], Pass., to be carried off insensibly, D.L.9.76. -λαμβάνω, carry off underhand, ἔσω δόμων E.HF997. -λείπω, fail or flag by degrees, Thphr.Ign.55, Gal.8.489. -λύσις, εὖς, ἢ, reduction, τῆς φλεγμονῆς Sor.1.122. -λύω, loosen or weaken a little, τὴν γνώμην Plu.Nic.14; τὴν σφοδρότητα τῆς ἐμβολῆς J.BJ7.8.5; τὸν τῆς ὀλκῆς τόνον Sor.2.61 (prob.); ἐπὶ συνουσίαν ὁρμάς Ps.-Dsc.1.103; [ὁ οἶνος] στρατηγούς τῆς φρονήσεως ὑπεκλύει Sch.11.6.260; weaken the force of, τὸν λόγον A.D.Synt.224.4:—Pass., cease, become weaker and weaker, παλμοὶ ὑπεκλυόμενοι Hp.Mul.1.25; οἶνος Sch.Ar.V.151; ὑπεκλυο- μένην ἴσχει τὴν παραχρῆν S.E.M.11.214, cf. Sor.2.11: c. gen., to be freed from, τινος A.D.Synt.41.11. -πέμπω, send out secretly, δύο ναῦς Th.4.8; ὑ. τινα χονόος E.Hec.6; ὑ. [τινα] λάθρα ἄλλους ἐς οἴκους Id.Andr.47:—Pass., c. acc. loci, τὸ Φωκίων πέδον ὑπεξεπέμφθην to Phocis, S.El.1350. -περάω, go forth and pass over, πόντον ναῦται ὑπεκπερώσιν Q.S.5.246, cf. Orph.A.69. -πηδάω, spring out from under, Aristaenet.2.5. -πίπτω, miss, τοῦ καιροῦ J.AJ 16.11.5 (dub. l.). 2. prolapse, cj. in Sor.1.12. -πλέω, sail out secretly, Plu.Lys.11, Philostr.VS2.21.1. -πνέω, exhale or evapo-



rate gradually, metaph., Pl. *Ax.* 365c. another's command, Poll. 9.110.

—πονέω, *work out under*

**ὑπεκπρο-θέω**, *run forth from under, outstrip*, Ἀττ. . . πάσας (sc. τὰς Διτὰς) πολλὸν ὑπεκπροθέει Il. 9.506: abs., ὁ τὸν πεδίον διώκετο . . . τυτθὸν ὑπεκπροθέοντα *running on before*, 21.604, cf. Od. 8.125, A. R. 4.937. —**θρῶσκω**, aor. part. —**θορών**, *spring out from under*, Opp. C. 4.160. —**λύω**, *loose from under*, ἡμιόνους μὲν ὑπεκπροέλυσαν ἀπή- νης loosed the mules from under the carriage-yoke, unyoked and let them go to graze, Od. 6.88. —**ρέω**, *flow up and out*, of water *running in and out of a rock-basin*, ib. 87. —**τάμνω** (Ion. for —**τέμνω**), *go forth and cut*, ὑπεκπρὸ δὲ πόντον ἔταμνε νηὺς A. R. 4. 225. —**φεύγω**, *flee away secretly, escape and flee*, ὑπεκπροφυγὼν Il. 20.147, 21.44; πῇ κεν ὑπεκπροφύγοιμι; Od. 20.43: c. acc., εἰ πως . . . ὑπεκπροφύγοιμι Χάρυβδιν 12.113; ὅτ' ἀνὴρ ὑπεκπροφύγη κακότητα Hes. Sc. 42. —**χέομαι**, Pass., *stream forth from under*, ὕζου Q. S. 13.57.

**ὑπέκ-πῦρος**, *on*, (πῦρ) *somewhat on fire*, Orph. L. 140. —**ρέω**, *flow out from under*, τὰ ὕρη Philostr. *Im.* 1.12. II. metaph., *pass away gradually*, Pl. *Smp.* 203e; opp. προσέρχομαι, Arist. GC 321<sup>b</sup> 27, Plot. 4.4.42; c. acc., τοὺς ἀμνημόνας ὑπεκρεῖ τὰ γινόμενα μετὰ τοῦ χρόνου Plu. *Mar.* 46; of a person, ὑπεκρῦε τῆς σκηνῆς *having slipped out of the tent*, Id. *Pomp.* 3. 2. *waste away*, νόσφ, v. l. for ὑπο- ρέω, J. BJ 1.33.2. —**ρήγνυμαι**, Pass., *to be gradually broken away*, Plu. *Cam.* 3. —**ρίπτω**, *dislodge by intrigue*, 'elbow out of.' Id. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 1. —**σάβζω**, *save by drawing away from*, φίλους δ' ὑπεκσάβζοιεν ἐναλίον πόρων A. *Pers.* 453: abs., αὐτὸν ὑπέξεσάσεν (Ep. for —έσασεν) Il. 23.292. —**τελέω**, *accomplish secretly*, Q. S. 1. 204. —**τήκω**, *cause to waste slowly away*, τύλους Gal. 13.745; τὸν ὄγκον ib. 242; ἀδένas ἢ ὑμέναs Heras ap. eund. 13.795:—Pass., ὁ σάρκες Hp. *Flat.* 12. —**τίθεμαι**, Med., *bring one's property to a place of safety*, of persons or things which one removes from the dangers of war, ἔστ' ἂν αὐτοὶ τέκνα τε καὶ τοὺς οἰκέτας ὑπεκθέωνται Hdt. 8.4, cf. 41, Th. 1.89; ἐκ χειρῶν κλέψας' Ὀρέστην τῶν ἐμῶν ὑπε- εξέθου S. *El.* 297; ὃν ἔξω δωμάτων ὑπεξέθου E. *Andr.* 69; ὑπεκθέμενοι παιδας ἐς Σαλαμίνα Lys. 2.34; ὁ τὰ χρήματα X. *Cyr.* 6.1.26; τοῖς ὑπεκτεθημένοις (sic) τὰ βοσκήματα διὰ τὸν πόλεμον BCH 54.269 (Rhamnus, iii B. C.); pueros ὑπεκθέμενος in Graeciam, Cic. *Att.* 7.17.4, cf. OGI 437.64 (Pergam., i B. C.):—Pass., ὑπεκτιθέμενοι ἔξω τῆς χώρας οἱ παῖδες . . . ἤλωσαν Hdt. 5.65. II. *deposit for re-exportation*, εἰ δέ τί κα . . . ὑπέχθηται (Cret. for ὑπέκ-θηται) GDI 5040.21; cf. ὑπεκθέ- σιμος. III. Act. —**τίθημι**, *expose a new-born child*, Lib. *Decl.* 34. 14: in Med. simply, *bring forth*, γεννᾶν καὶ ὁ τὸν τόκον Jul. *Or.* 4. 145a. —**τρέπω**, *turn gradually or secretly from a thing*, τῶν δ' ὁ πῶδα S. *Tr.* 549:—Med., *turn aside from*, c. acc., Pl. *Phd.* 108b: c. inf., ὑπεκτραποῖμην μὴ οὐ συνεκσάβζω decline the task of helping . . . S. OC 566. —**τρέχω**, fut. —**δραμόμαι** Id. *Ant.* 1086: aor. ὑπεξέδρα- μων Hdt. 1.156:—*run out from under, escape from*, τὸ παρεὼν Hdt. 1. c.; θάλλπος οὐχ ὑπεκδραμεῖ S. 1. c.; ὁ τὴν σὴν . . . γλωσσαλίαν (where the metaph. is taken from a ship) E. *Med.* 524; θεοὺς ὑπεκδραμούμενοι Id. *Ph.* 873: abs., of horses, Plu. *Eum.* 7: c. inf., ἦν ἐγὼ μὴ θανεῖν ὑπεκδράμω E. *Andr.* 338. II. *run out beyond*, τοῦ χρόνου τέλος S. *Tr.* 167. —**τροφή**, ἡ, *upbringing of a succession*, εἰς ὁ. πάτραs v. l. (ap. Gal. *Protr.* 10) for εἰς ὑπερβολὴν πατρός in E. *Fr.* 282.6. —**τρώ- γω**, aor. 2 ὑπεξέτράγον, *gnaw secretly away*, Machop. *Ath.* 13. 579d. —**φαίνω**, *show forth*, τὴν ὥραν τῶν ὁσπῶν Philostr. *Im.* 1. 24. —**φέρω**, *carry out a little*, ὑπεξέφερεν σάκος lifted it a little out- wards, so that Teucer could take shelter under it, Il. 8.268. II. *carry out from under, carry off*, so as to be out of danger, φίλον νῆδν ὑπεξέφερεν πολέμοιο 5.318; τυτθὸν γὰρ ὑπέκ θανάτοιο φέρονται 15. 628: generally, *carry away, bear onward*, ὑπέκφερον ὠκέες ἵπποι (sc. αὐτοὺς) Od. 3.496; ἵππος ὁ τὸν ἄνδρα Plu. *Luc.* 17; πόδες αὐτὸν ὑπέκ- φερον A. R. 1.1264. 2. *eliminate insensibly*, Ruf. *Ren.* Ves. 3. 3. III. intr., ὁ. ἡμέρης ὁδῶ get on before, have the start by a day's journey, Hdt. 4.125. IV. *endure*, πόνους Lesb. *Rh.* 2. 7. V. v. l. for ὑπεξέφυγεν in Il. 22.202. —**φεύγω**, *flee away or escape*, Il. 8.243, 20.191, Od. 23.320, S. *Ant.* 553, Pl. *Euthd.* 291b. II. mostly c. acc., *escape from*, ὁ. ὕλεθρον, κῆρα, κακότητα, Il. 6.57, 16.687, Od. 3.175, al.; μίασμα S. *Ant.* 776; ἐπηρείας τοιαύτας Marcellin. *Puls.* 89; τὸ κέρας τῶν Πελοποννησίων . . . ἐς τὴν εὐρυχωρίαν Th. 2.90, cf. 91. —**φράζω**, *detail gradually*, Eust. 1957.33. —**φυγάνω**, = ὑπεκφεύγω, Hp. *Morb.* 2.14. —**φύομαι**, Pass., *grow gradually out of*, ὁ. τῶν κροτάφων κέρας Philostr. *Im.* 1.15. —**χᾶλάω**, *let oneself down from*, ἐκ θυρίδος αὐτόν AP 11.200 (Leon., cj. Scaliger for ὑπερ-). II. Pass., *to be relaxed*, Sor. 1.65 (cj. Rose for ὑπερ-). —**χέω**, in Pass., *well up*, ὑπεξέχυτ' αὐτίκα δάκρυ A. R. 3. 705: metaph. in Act., *get rid of*, φθόνους καὶ ζηλοτυπίας Plu. 2.78e.

**ὑπεκχωρ-έω**, *withdraw, retire*, (sc. ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς) Hdt. 9.13, 14; ὁ τοῦ βίου Pl. *Lg.* 785b: c. dat., *retire and give place to another*, Id. *Phd.* 103d; ὁ. τῷ θανάτῳ make way for death, and so escape, ib. 106e. 2. *to be purged*, ἐπὶ φάρμακόν τις πῶν κάτω καὶ ἄνω ὑπεκ- χωρήη Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 33. —**ησις**, *ews*, ἡ, *excretion by stool*, ib. 1.41. —**ητικός**, ἡ, ὁν, *purgative*, τὰ —κά ib. 41. **ὑπέλαιον**, τό, *sediment or lees of oil*, elsewh. γλοιός, Hsch. (—os cod.).

**ὑπελάσσω**, *on*, gen. *onos*, *slightly smaller*, Gal. 18(2).862. **ὑπελάτῃ** [ᾱ], ἡ, *a shrub*, = χαμαιδάφνη, Plin. *HN* 15.131. **ὑπελαύνω** (sc. τὸν ἵππον), *ride up so as to meet*, X. *An.* 1.8.15 (v. l. for πελάσας), cf. Demetr. *Eloc.* 93. II. Pass., *to be purged down- wards*, Aret. *CA* 1.5.

**ὑπελαφρός**, ὁ, ὁν, *somewhat light, unimportant*, S. E. M. 1.63.

**ὑπελέγχω**, *refute gently*, μετρίως ὁ. Lyd. *Mag.* 2.26.

**ὑπέλεθρος**, ὁ, *dung of swine*, Eust. 1821.40.

**ὑπελθετόν**, (ὑπέρχομαι) *one must take shelter under*, ὑπὸ τὰς στοάς Str. 13.3.6.

**ὑπελίσσω**, *turn up*, τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν κάτωθεν Ach. *Tat.* 1.6:—Pass., 3 sg. pf. written ὑπῆλκται is (are) *wrapped up*, BGU 781110, vi 6 (i A. D.).

**ὑπεμβάλλω**, *insert under*, τοῖς σκέλεσι προσκεφάλαιον Heliod. ap. Orib. 50.49.3. 2. *insert after*, τῷ ὁ ὑπεμβάλλουσι τὸ ὕ (in νοῦσος, etc.) Greg. *Cor.* p. 387 S.

**ὑπέμβρυον**, τό, *foetus*, ὁ. ἐκβάλλουσιν Poet. *de herb.* 104.

**ὑπεμβρύω**, *impregnate*, S. *Fr.* [1127.4].

**ὑπεμνήμυκε**, in Il. 22.491, πάντα δ' ὑπεμνήμυκε, of an orphan boy: Aristarch. interpreted it—he hangs down his head utterly, he is altogether cast down; so that it must be taken (cf. Sch.) as Ep. pf. of ὑπ-ημύω, for ὑπ-εμῆμυκε (ν being inserted metri gr.):—the pres. is used by Coluth. 338, ὑπημύνουσι *pareia* sink in, become hollow.

**ὑπεμ-πίπρημι**, *put fire under, set on fire*, J. BJ 2.19.4, D. C. 62.16 (dub. l.). —**φαίνω**, *hint at, indicate*, S. E. M. 1.4, Gal. 19.556, etc. II. intr., *to be cogent*, of a proof, Papp. 650.5.

**ὑπεναντιολογία**, ἡ, *contradiction*, Phld. *Rh.* 1. p. 64 S. (pl.).

**ὑπεναντιόομαι**, pf. ὑπηναντίωμαι Demetr. *Lac. Herc.* 1012.37:—*do what one can to oppose*, ὁ. τῷ νοσήματι μετὰ τοῦ ἱητροῦ Hp. *Epid.* 1. 11; *oppose secretly, thwart*, Plu. *Per.* 34, *Caes.* 1. II. Pass., *to be opposed or opposite*, Arist. *EE* 1240<sup>a</sup> 12, *Phgn.* 807<sup>a</sup> 26.

**ὑπεναντί-ος**, α, ὁν Arist. *Pol.* 1327<sup>a</sup> 17, Plu. *Ages.* 24; but *os*, ὁν Pl. *Alc.* 2.139b:—*set over against, meeting*, ἵπποι ὁ. ἀλλήλοισιν Hes. *Sc.* 347. 2. *set against, opposite*, of enemies in battle, τοὺς σφίσιν ὁ. Th. 2.2; οἱ ὁ. the enemy, X. *Cyr.* 1.6.38, cf. D. 18.148, etc. 3. *op- posed, opposite, contrary, γέννη* Pl. *Plt.* 306e; of *contrary properties*, τὸ ὁ. Hp. *VM* 13; ὑπεναντιωτάτοις . . . πλείστοις *χρώμενον* endowed with most qualities *most opposed to one another*, Alex. 141.2; ἰχθὺς ὁ. αὐτοῖσι Damox. 2.37: freq. c. dat., *opposite or contrary to*, ὁ ὑπεναντία τοῦτοις λέξας Hdt. 7.50, cf. X. *HG* 4.8.24 (Sup.), Pl. *Tht.* 176a, *Lg.* 810d, Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 28 U., *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B. C.), *SIG* 613.28 (Delph., ii B. C.), Wilcken *Chr.* 27.1 (ii A. D.), etc.; so ὁ. *πρός τι* Arist. *Pol.* 1328<sup>b</sup> 41; *πρός δημοκρατίαν IG* 2<sup>a</sup>.657.48: as Subst., τὸ ὁ. τούτου . . . ἐφέυκε is in character the *opposite* of this, Hdt. 3.80; τὰ ὁ. τούτων *on the contrary*, Id. 7.153; τὰ ὁ. *incongruities*, Arist. *Po.* 1455<sup>a</sup> 26, cf. 1461<sup>b</sup> 23. 4. of logical propositions, *subcontrary*, Steph. in *Int.* 30.38. Adv. —*ίως* ib. 32.24. b. Math., *subcontrary*, τομή Apol- lon. *Perg.* 1.5; of a mean, Archyt. 2, Papp. 84.14, etc. II. Adv. —*ίως* in a manner *contrary to*, τοῖς νόμοις Aeschin. 3.8; ὁ. ἔχειν *to be op- posed*, Arist. *GA* 719<sup>a</sup> 28; ὁ. κεῖσθαι ib. 719<sup>b</sup> 18; *περί τινα* ὁ. ὑπάρχει *πρός τι* Id. *HA* 500<sup>a</sup> 13, al., cf. Phld. *Po.* 5.19; ὁ. *θεραπεύσεις* Aët. 16.52: also neut. pl. ὑπεναντία as Adv., *IG* 2<sup>a</sup>.1258.8, 7.2225.36 (Thisbe, ii B. C., senatus consultum).

—**ότης**, *ητος*, ἡ, *opposition*, Epicur. *Ep.* 1 p. 28 U., *Nat.* 117 G., Str. 10.2.12; ἡ τούτων (v. l. τῶν ἱερῶν) ὁ. J. *Ap.* 1. 25. II. Math., *subcontrariety*, Nicom. *Ar.* 2.28. —**ωμα**, *ατος*, τό, *contradiction*, Arist. *Po.* 1461<sup>a</sup> 32. II. *self-contradiction*, Id. *SE* 181<sup>b</sup> 5. —**ωσις**, *ews*, ἡ, *opposition*, like ὑπεναντιότης, Hp. *Arh.* 2. 22, *Loc. Hom.* 44, Arist. *SE* 173<sup>a</sup> 28, A. D. *Conj.* 251.2; ὑπεναντιώσεις *πρός ἄλλα λαβοῦσα involving contrarieties*, D. 61.14; ὁ. ἔχειν Arist. *de An.* 409<sup>b</sup> 22; καθ' ὑπεναντιώσεις ἅμα ψύχεται καὶ καίται Longin. 10.3.

**ὑπένδεθεν** (sic), f. l. for ὑπένερθεν, Erot.

**ὑπενδίδωμι**, *give way a little*, Th. 2.64, Ph. 1.456; c. dat., φίλτροις Id. 2.10; of the legs, Sor. 1.113.

**ὑπέν-δύμα**, *ατος*, τό, *undergarment*, AP 6.201 (Marc. Arg.), 292 (Hedyl.). —**δύτης** [δῦ], *ον*, ὁ, = *foreg.*, Str. 15.3.19. —**δύω**, *put on underneath*, ὑπενέδυσ' ἐρραμμέν' αὐτὴν Alex. 98.11 (troch.).—Med., ὁ. τῷ θώρακι χιτῶνα Demoph. *Sim.* 31:—Pass., ὁπλισμῷ ὑπενδεδυμένοι *χιτῶνας having tunics on under*, Plu. *Aem.* 18, cf. Id. 2.595e. —**εἰμι**, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be in down below*, τῷδ' ὑπένεστι τάφῳ *Epigr. Gr.* 238 (Smyrna).

**ὑπένερθε**, also —**θεν**, Adv. *underneath*, *ζωστήρ* . . . ἡδ' ὁ. ζῶμά τε καὶ μίτρη Il. 4.186; σφυρὰ κάλ' ὁ. ib. 147, cf. 17.386; ὁ. δὲ γαῖα φάνεσκε Od. 12.242; *χιτῶνά γ' ἔχων* . . . ὁ. Ar. *Ra.* 1067 (anap.); τὰν ὀροφὰν τὰν ὑπένερθε IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.46 (Epid., iv B. C.); τὰν ὕλαν τὰν ὑπένερθεν ib. 51. 2. *under the earth, in the nether world*, Il. 3.278, 20.61, Archil. 17; οἱ ὁ., opp. οἱ οὐράνιοι, Pl. *Ax.* 371b, cf. A. R. 2.259. II. c. gen. (which sts. goes before, sts. after), *under, beneath*, ποδῶν ὁ. Il. 2. 150; ὁ. Χίοιο Od. 3.172; ὁ. γενείου Hes. *Sc.* 418; γαῖας ὁ. Pl. *N.* 10. 87; τοῦμφοῦ ὁ. Ar. *Nu.* 977 (anap.); Ἀγρυλῆς ὁ. prob. in IG 1<sup>a</sup>.398. 16.

**ὑπενες**· εἰς τετάρτην, Hsch.

**ὑπεν-νοέω**, *have in mind, secretly purpose*, Ael. *VH* 4.8. —**τρά- γίζω**, v. l. (ap. Orib. 12 s. v. *νάδος*) for ὑπερτραγίζω in Dsc. 1.7.

**ὑπέξ**, v. ὑπέκ.

**ὑπεξ-άγω** [ᾱ], *carry out from under or secretly*, esp. *out of danger into safety*, ἀλλὰ σε δαίμων οἶκαδ' ὑπεξαγάγοι Od. 18.147; ὑπέκ θανά- του ἀγάγωμεν Il. 20.300:—Med., παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ὑπεξαγάγονται ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς Hdt. 8.40; cf. ὑπεκτίθεμαι 1. 2. in Medic. sense, *carry off*, κάτω ὁ. Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 30, cf. Aret. *CA* 2.6; ὁ. κοιλίαν *relax the bowels*, Plu. 2.635b; τὰ σκύβαλα Artem. 1.67. b. *extract*, τὸ ἐμβρυον Hp. *Foet. Exsect.* 1. II. ὁ. πόδα E. *Hec.* 812; ὁ. ἐμαντόν Luc. *Nigr.* 18. 2. intr., *withdraw, retire slowly*, Hdt. 4.120, X. *Cyr.* 3.3.60. b. of air, sound, and the like, *escape*, Arist. *Pr.* 883<sup>a</sup> 5, *Aud.* 804<sup>a</sup> 19. III. *behave*, εὐνοικῶs καὶ φιλοδόξως *πρός*



πάντας τοὺς πολίτας *BMus. Inscr. 925 b 14* (Branchidae, i b. c.). -ἀγωγή, ἡ, *withdrawal*, *M. Ant. 5.23*; ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηναίων *Hld. 6.8*. -αἶρω, *lift up*, ὑπὲκ ποδὸς Ἰχθὺς αἶραι *Opp. H. 2.5*.

ὑπεξαίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *removal*, τοῦ ἀλγοῦντος *Epicur. Sent. 3* (ἐξαίρεσις a better reading, acc. to *Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1012.23*); τοῦ ἀλλοτρίου *Gal. 14.681*; τῶν ἀποφατικῶν *Stoic. 2.84*; μεθ' ὑπεξαίρεσεως with a reservation, *Epict. Ench. 2.2*, *M. Ant. 4.1*, *Stoic. 3.149*, cf. *D. S. 12.21* (pl.), *Artem. 1.52*; καθ' ὑπεξαίρεσιν τινος *S. E. M. 8.479*; εἶχεν ὁ τοῦ μὴ ὁμοιον εἶναι. *A. D. Adv. 205.21*: hence in *Rhet.*, a treating as exceptional, *Alex. Fig. 1.7*. 2. refutation, opp. πίστις, *Phld. Rh. 1.202 S.* (pl.). -ετέος, α, ον, to be removed, *Hp. Mul. 1.11*. 2. ὑπεξαίρετέον, one must remove, *Ph. 1.362, 399, 521*. -ετος, ον, removable, *Phld. Piet. 115*. -έω, take away from below or gradually, αἶμ' ὁ τῶν κτανόντων drain away their blood, *S. El. 1420* (lyr.); ἀντλεῖν καὶ ὁ τὴν θάλατταν *Plu. 2.127c*; *Medic.*, βραχὺ τι προστίθει ἡ ὑπεξαίρει take away (from the dose), *Alex. Trall. Febr. 7*. 2. make away with, destroy secretly or gradually, τινος *Pl. R. 567b*; δλβον δαμάτων -ελών *E. Hipp. 633*; ὁ τινὶ τὰ δεινὰ set him quit of all danger, *Th. 4.83*; καὶ μὲν φοβεῖται τοῦ πικρῆμ' ὑπεξελεῖν (-ελών codd.), αὐτὸς καθ' αὐτοῦ [σημαίνει] and even if he fears [thus] to do away with the accusation, let him give evidence himself against himself, *S. O. T. 27* (other explanations are given in *Jebb's commentary*):—*Pass.*, to be made away with, ἐπιτῆδειοι ὑπεξαίρεθῆναι *Th. 8.70*; τούτων ὑπεξαίρεθῆναι these being out of the question, *Hdt. 7.8.γ'*. II. *Med.*, take out privily for oneself, steal away, ὑπὲκ μήλων αἰρεύμενοι (*sc. ἄρνας*, ἐρίφους) *Il. 16.353*; steal, τὴν τιμὴν τοῦ σίτου *Ph. 2.71*. b. removal for one's own advantage, γεωργὸς.. τὴν ἀλλοτρίαν ὑπεξελέ-μενος ὕλην τότε σπείρει *Sor. 1.40*. 2. put aside, except, exclude, τὴν πρώτην ἡμέραν *Ph. 1.3*; κατηγορήσειν ἕνα.. ὑπεξελέμενος δι' οἰκειότη-τητα *Plu. Cat. Mi. 21*; τὰ δόγματα *Agg. Epict. 4.7.35*; exempt, τινὰ τῆς ὕβρεως *Ph. 2.328*; οὐδεμίαν ὁ πρόφασιν making no exception, *Theo- pomp. Hist. 118*: hence in *Rhet.*, *Alex. Fig. 1.7* (and in *Act.*, *Zonae. Fig. 5 p. 162 S.*). 3. remove, *Pl. Th. 151c*; τὸ ἀλγῆμα *Sch. Epicur. Sent. 29*:—*Pass.*, *Diog. Oen. 29*. 4. reserve, put aside in safety, ἰδίων τι κτημάτων *D. 19.78*:—*Pass.*, χωραὶ ὑπεξελημένοι (sic) reserved, *IG 7.413.20*, al. (*Oropus*, i b. c.); to be excluded, excepted, *Gal. 16.528*, *PLond. 5.1708.159* (vi A. D.).

ὑπεξ-αἶρω, subtract, *Hero Geom. 10.4*, al. 2. *Pass.*, to be elated, *Arist. VV 125<sup>1</sup>19* (nisi leg. ὑπεαίρεσθαι). -ακρίζω, ascend to the summit, βοσκήματ' ἄρτι πρὸς λέπας ὑπεξήκρizon *E. Ba. 678* (unless ὁ is i sg., I was driving them up). -ἀλῆασθαι, aor. i inf. of \*ὑπεξάλλεσθαι, flee out from under, avoid, c. acc., *Il. 15.180*. -άλυξις, [α], εως, ἡ, escape, *Epigr. Gr. 1034.21* (*Calli- polis*). -ἀλύσκω, aor. -ήλυξα, = \*ὑπεξάλλεσθαι, c. acc., *Hes. Th. 615*, *A. R. 3.551*. -αναβαίνω, step suddenly back, ποδὶ σκαίῳ *Theoc. 22.197*. -ανάγομαι [αγ], *Pass.*, put out to sea secretly, *Th. 3.74*. -αναδύομαι, *Med.*, with aor. 2 -έδυν, dive out and emerge, come from under secretly or gradually, λάθρη ὑπεξαναδὺς πολιῆς ἁλὸς *Il. 13.352*; ὁ κεφαλῇ duck or stoop so as to avoid a blow, *Theoc. 22.123*. -ανίσταμαι, aor. 2 -ἀνέστην, arise, διαβολῇ ὁ *Plu. Cam. 22*, cf. *Luc. Merc. Cont. 39*; ὁ τινὶ rise as a mark of respect for., *Id. Demon. 63*, *Plu. Lyc. 20*, etc. -αντλέω, drain out from below, exhaust, κακῶν.. κῦμ' ὑπεξαντλῶν φρενὶ *E. Ion 927*. -άπτω, kindle secretly or gradually, τινὶ πόθον τινός *Ael. NA 14.20*:—*Pass.*, ὁ ἐκ τοῦ οἴνου *Id. VH 14.41*. -ἄφύομαι, *Pass.*, to be drained off, of streams that lose themselves in the sand, *A. R. 2.983*. -εἰμι, (εἶμι ibo) withdraw gradually, *Hdt. 4.120, 7.211*: generally, with- draw, disappear, ὅταν μὴθὲν ἐτι ὑπεξίη.. λυπηρόν *Metrod. Fr. 28*; of fire or snow, disappear gradually, *Pl. Phd. 103d, 106a*; of water, opp. ἐπιγλυφθεσθαι, *Arist. Pol. 127<sup>b</sup>39*: c. dat., make way for, τὰς ἑνας ἀρχὰς ταῖς νέαις ὁ *D. 25.20*. II. go out to meet or against one, *Hdt. 1.176 codd.* (leg. ἐπεξ-). 2. issue forth from, θαλάμων *Anon. ap. Suid.* III. to be discharged, of the faeces, *Archig. ap. Aët. 9.42*. -ειρύω, v. ὑπεξερύω. -ελαύνω, drive away secretly or gradually, *Hdt. 4.120* (where τὰς ἀγέλας or τὰ βοσκήματα must be supplied): intr., march away, *ib. 130*. -ἐλέυσις, εως, ἡ, punishment, *Suid.* (prob. an error for ἐπεξ-). -ερεύνω, disgorge, *Nic. Al. 227*. -ερύω, drag out and away, [τὸν νεκρὸν] ὑπεξεύρυσαν *Hdt. 7.225*:—*Med.*, πατέρα.. ὑπεξεύρυστο φόνοιο *A. R. 2.1181*. -έρχομαι, aor. 2 -ἦλθον, pf. -ελήλυθα:—go out from under: go out secretly, withdraw, retire, *Th. 8.70*; Μέγαράδε, Ἀθήναζε, *And. 1.15*, *D. 59.103*; πόλεως *Plu. Publ. 7*; ὁ λέγοντος slip away from., *Pl. Th. 182d*: rarely c. acc. pers., withdraw from, escape from, *Th. 3.34*: c. acc. rei, νόσῳ ὁ τὸν βίον *App. Reg. 2*: also c. dat., keep out of one's way, avoid, *Pl. Lg. 865e*; give up one's right to, τισι *D. 37.7*. 2. rise up and quit one's domicile, emigrate, ἐς.. *Hdt. 1.73, 8.36*. II. go out to meet, *Id. 1.176* (leg. ἐπεξ-). III. *Medic.*, to be discharged from the bowel, *Archig. ap. Aët. 9.28*. -έχω, intr., withdraw or retire secretly, *Hdt. 5.72*; ἐκ τῆς Χίου *Id. 8.132*; ἐς Θεσσαλίην *Id. 6.74* (al- ways in aor. -εσχον). -ηγητικός, ἡ, ὄν, serving as explanation, *Eust. 584.30* (f. l. for \*ἐπ-). -ίστημι, alter gradually, *Hsch.*; esp. for the worse, perplex, *Callistr. Stat. 2*. II. *Pass.*, with aor. 2 and pf. Act., withdraw from, τοῦ νεώ *Luc. Am. 17*; τῆς πόλεως *Plu. Cat. Mi. 19*; τῆς ἀγορᾶς *Id. CG 1*; ὁ τῆς ἀρχῆς give up all claim to it, *Hdt. 3.83*: c. inf., ὁ ἔρχειν *Luc. Sat. 6*. 2. c. acc., go out of the way of, avoid, ὑπεκστῆναι βούλομαι τὸν λόγον *Pl. Phlb. 43a*; cf. ὑπεξέρχομαι I. 3. c. dat., give place to, make way for, *X. Ath. 1.10*; yield to, give way to, ταῖς ἀπορίαις, τῷ καιρῷ, *Plu. Sol. 25*, *Cat. Mi. 35*. -οδος, ἡ, diarrhoea, *Hp. Prorrh. 2.23*. -ούσιος, α, ον, but

os, ον *POxy.* (v. infr.), subject to the power of another, opp. αὐτεξού-σιος, *Cod. Just. 6.4.4.25*, *Sch. E. Andr. 411, 628*; θυγάτηρ *POxy. 129.2* (vi A. D.), cf. *Mich. in EN 45.33*; = filius familias, *Gloss.* -ουσιό-της, ητος, ἡ, subjection, ib.

ὑπεπιμόριος, ον, an arithmetical term, the reciprocal of ἐπιμόριος, represented by the fraction  $1/(1 + \frac{1}{n})$  or  $n/(n + 1)$ , *Arist. Metaph. 1021<sup>a</sup>2*:—so ὑφημιόλιος is the reciprocal of ἡμιόλιος ( $\frac{2}{3}$  of  $\frac{2}{3}$ ), ὑπε-επίτριτος of ἐπίτριτος ( $\frac{3}{4}$  of  $\frac{3}{4}$ ), ὑπεπιτέταρτος of ἐπιτέταρτος ( $\frac{4}{5}$  of  $\frac{4}{5}$ ), ὑπεπόγδοος of ἐπόγδοος ( $\frac{5}{6}$  of  $\frac{5}{6}$ ), etc., *Nicom. Ar. 1.19*, *Exc. 2*, *Theo Sm. p. 75 H.*, etc.; and so ὑπεπιμερής is the reciprocal of ἐπιμερής, *Nicom. Ar. 1. c.*—These ratios are called ὑπόλογοι, ἐπιμόριος etc. being πρόλογοι.

ὑπεπιστάτ-έω, to be sub-inspector, *Sammelb. 4638.19* (ii B. C.). -ης, ου, δ, sub-inspector, deputy-overseer, *IG 11(4). 1053* (*Thessalonica*, iii B. C.).

ὑπέρ [ῥ], Ep. also ὑπείρ, used by *Hom.* (metri gr.) only in the phrase ὑπείρ ἄλα (v. ὑπείρ); *Arc. ὀπέρ* (q. v.): in *Aeol.* replaced by περί (v. περί A. v): *Prep.* governing gen. and acc., in *Arc.* also dat. (Cf. *Skt. upári* 'above', *Goth. usar*, *OE. ofer* 'over':—from it are formed the *Comp.* and *Sup.* ὑπέρτερος, -τατος, also *Adv.* ὑπερθεν, and *Nouns* ὑπέρα, ὑπερος.)

A. WITH GENIT., I. of Place, over; 1. in a state of rest, over, above, freq. in *Hom.*, βάλε.. στέρνον ὁ μαζοῖο *Il. 4.528*; χιτω-νίσκους ἐνεδεδύκεσαν ὁ γονάτων not reaching to the knees, *X. An. 5.4.13*; ἔστηκε.. ὅσον τ' ὄργυι ὁ αἰῆς *Il. 23.327*; εἶθ' ὁ γῆς, εἴτ' ἐπὶ γῆς, εἶθ' ὑπὸ γῆς *Thphr. Ign. 1*; στῆ δ' ἄρ' ὁ κεφαλῆς stood over his head as he lay asleep, *Il. 2.20*, *Od. 4.803*, al.; πασάων ἡ γὰρ κάρη ἔχει *b. 107*; ὁ πόλιος, ὅθι Ἑρμαιοι λόφος ἐστίν, ἦα *16.471*; ὁ κεφαλῆς οἱ ἐγένετο διεξαλάνοντι overhead, i. e. over the gateway, *Hdt. 1.187*; ὁ τῆς ὀροφῆς *IG 12.373.246*; ὁ τοῦ ἀγάλματος *ib. 264*; ὁρος τὸ ὁ. Τεγέης *Hdt. 6.105*; τὰ ὁ. κεφαλῆς the higher ground, *X. Ages. 2.20*; Ἰονίας ὁ. ἁλὸς οἰκίων on the Ionian sea, i. e. on its shores, *Pi. N. 7.65*; λιμὴν καὶ πόλιν ὁ. αὐτοῦ κεῖται *Th. 1.46*, cf. *b. 4*, *D. C. 40.14*: of relative geographical position, above, farther inland, οἰκούντες ὁ. Ἀλικαρ-νησοῦ μεσόγαιαν *Hdt. 1.175*; ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τῆς ὁ. Αἰγύπτου *Th. 2.48*; τοῖς ὁ. Χερρονήσου Ὁραξίν *X. An. 2.6.2*; ὁ. Μασσαλίας *Plb. 2.14.8*, cf. *5.73.3*, al.: in *Hellenistic Gr.* the acc. is commoner in this sense, v. infr. B. I. b. of ships at sea, off a place, *Th. 1.112*, *8.95*; ναυμα-χίην τὴν ὁ. Μιλήτου γενομένην *Hdt. 6.25*; ὁ. τούτου (*sc. Φαλήρου*) ἀνακαχεύσαντες τὰς νέας *ib. 116*. 2. in a state of motion, over, across, κύμα νηὶς ὁ. τοίχων καταβήσεται *Il. 15.382*; τὸν δ' ὁ. οὐδοῦ βάντα προσήυδα *Od. 17.575*; πηδώντος.. τάφρων ὁ. *S. Aj. 1279*; ὁ. θαλάσσης καὶ χθονὸς ποτῶμενοι *A. Ag. 576*; ἐκκυβιστᾶν ὁ. [τῶν ἐφῶν] *X. Smr. 2.11*. 3. over, beyond, ἐν Κρήτῃ εὐρείῃ τηλοῦ ὁ. πόντου *Od. 13.257*. II. metaph., in defence of, on behalf of, τείχος ἐτει-χίσσαντο νεῶν ὁ. *Il. 7.449*; ἐκατόμβην βέξει ὁ. Δαναῶν *1.444*: gene- rally, for the prosperity or safety of, τὰ ἱερὰ ὁ. τῆς Εὐβοίας θύσαι *IG 12.39.65*, cf. *45.5*; ἱερὰ θύμενα ὁ. τῆς πόλεως *X. Mem. 2.2.13*; ἐπιτελεῖν τὰς θυσίας ὁ. τε ὕμνων καὶ τῶν τέκνων *UPZ 14.27* (ii B. C.); in dedica- tions (always with reference to living persons), Σμικυθῆ μ' ἀνέθηκε.. εὐδαμένη.. ὁ. παίδων καὶ ἐαυτῆς *IG 12.524*, cf. *22.4403*, *42(1).569* (*Epid.*); Ἀρτέμιδι Σωτείρᾳ ὁ. βασιλέως Πτολεμαίου Ἐπικράτης Ἀθη-ναῖος *OGI 18* (*Egypt*, iii B. C.), cf. *365* (*Amasia*, ii B. C.), al.; ὁ. τῆς εἰς αἰῶνα διαμονῆς Ἀντωνίου Καίσαρος *ib. 702.3* (*Egypt*, ii A. D.); ὁ. τῆς τύχης.. Ἀντωνίου Σεβαστοῦ Εὐσεβοῦς *ib. 703.2* (*Ptolemais*, ii A. D.); ὁ. σωτηρίας τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν.. Ἀντωνίου *ib. 706* (*Egypt*, ii/iii A. D.); εὐδόντων ὁ. φρούρημα *A. Eu. 705*; ὁ. τινὸς κινδυνεύειν, μάχεσθαι, βοη-θεῖν, *Th. 2.20*, *Pl. Lg. 642c*, *X. An. 3.5.6*; ἡς ἐθησυχ' ὁ. *S. Tr. 708*; ὁ. γῆς τῆς Ἀθηναίων ναυμαχίην *Hdt. 8.70*; ὁ. τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀμύναι *Pl. Lg. 692d*; ἀμυνᾶ ὁ. ἱερῶν καὶ δσίων *Jusj. ap. Poll. 8.105*; νῦν ὁ. πάντων ἀγῶν *A. Pers. 405*; ὁ. δόξης τελευτήσαντες *D. 23.210*, cf. *Isoc. 6.93*; πάνθ' ὁ. ὕμνων φα-νήσεται πράξας Χαβρίας, καὶ τὴν τελευτὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ βίου πεποιημένος οὐχ ὁ. ἄλλου τινός in your interests, *D. 20.80*, cf. *83*; ὁ. τῆς Ἀσίας στρατη-γῆσας *Isoc. 4.154*; of things sought, ὁ. τοῦ νεκροῦ ὠθισμὸς ἐγένετο πολὺς *Hdt. 7.225*; ἀφίκετο ὁ. γενεᾶς, ὁ. φωνᾶς, ὁ. τοῦ θησαυροῦ, *IG 42(1).121.10, 42, 123.11* (*Epid.*, iv B. C.); γίνωσκέ με πεπορευέσθαι εἰς Ἡρακλέους πόλιν ὁ. τῆς οἰκίας *UPZ 68.3* (ii B. C.); sts. even of the thing to be averted, ἰκέσιον λόχον δουλοσύνας ὁ. about slavery, *A. Th. 111* (lyr.), cf. *Aeschin. 3.10*. 2. for, instead of, in the name of, ὁ. ἐαυτοῦ τι προῖδειν on his own behalf, *Th. 1.141*; ὁ. τινὸς ἀποκρίνεσθαι *Pl. R. 590a*; προλέγειν *X. An. 7.7.3*; ἐπεὶ οὐδ' οὐ σιωπᾶς, ἐγὼ λέξω καὶ ὁ. σοῦ καὶ ὁ. ἡμῶν *Id. Cyr. 3.3.14*, cf. *S. El. 554*; ὁ. Ζήνωνος πρᾶσσαν καὶ *Zeno's representative*, *PSI 4.389.8* (iii B. C.); ἔγραψεν ὁ. αὐτῶν διὰ τὸ φάσκεν αὐτοὺς μὴ εἰδέναι γράμματα *PGrenf. 2.17.9* (ii B. C.); θεάσασθε δὲ τὸν τρόπον ὁ. ἐστρατηγηκότες πάντ' ἔσσεσθ' ὁ. Φιλίππου as though by commission from P., *D. 3.6*; so in other dialects c. acc., v. infr. B. v.

3. in adjurations, with verbs of entreaty, entreat one as representative of another, τῶν ὁ. ἐνθάδ' ἐγὼ γονάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων, i. e. I entreat you as they would if they were here, *Il. 15.665*, cf. *660*; then more metaph., by, λίσσομ' ὁ. ψυχῆς (as you value your life) καὶ γούνων σῶν τε τοκῆων *22.338*, cf. *24.466*; λίσσομ' ὁ. θυῶν καὶ δαίμονος.. σῆς τ' αὐτοῦ κεφαλῆς καὶ ἐπαύρων *Od. 15.261*; λίσσομ' ὁ. μακάρων σέο τ' αὐτῆς ἡδὲ τοκῆων *A. R. 3.701*; ὁ. ξενίου λίσσεται ὕμμε Διὸς in the name of Zeus, *AP 7.499.2* (*Theaet.*); so *Aeol.* περ (v. περί A. v). 4. of the cause or motive, for, because of, by reason of, ἀλγέων ὁ. *E. Supr. 1125* (lyr.); ὁ. παθέων *Id. Hipp. 159* (lyr.); ἐρίδος ὁ. *Id. Andr. 490* (lyr.); of punishment or reward, for, on account of, τοῖσιν ἄγουσιν κλάμαθ' ὑπάρξει βραδυτῆτος ὁ. *S. Ant. 932* (anap.), cf. *Isoc. 11.39*, *Lys. 3.43, 4.20, 13.41, 42*, *X. An. 1.3.4*; ἀτήθηται ὁ.



τῷ πατρὶς τὰ πατρώια the father's property shall pay the fine for the father, *Leg. Gort.* 11.42; ἀποτεισάτω δὲ δασπότης ὁ τοῦ δούλου *PHal.* 1.198 (iii B.C.); τοῦτον (viz. a runaway slave) δὲ ἀν' ἀναγάγῃ, λήψεται ὅσα καὶ ὁ τοῦ προγεγραμμένου *UPZ* 121.24 (ii B.C.); τὸ κατεσκευασμένον ὁ τῆς ἡμετέρας σωτηρίας Ἰσιδεῖν as a thank-offering for., *Sammelb.* 3926.12 (i B.C.); ὁ ὦν ἐτιμήσαμεν αὐτοὺς ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμαῖς *Isoc.* 9.57; ἀποδοῦναι χάριν ὁ ὦν. ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους εὐεργέτησεν *Id.* 4.56; of payment, ἡμιωβέλιον ὁ ἐκάστου *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.140.2; μέτρησον Ποσειδωνίῳ ὁ. Ἡρακλείδου on account of H., i.e. debiting H.'s account, *PFay.* 16 (i B.C.); μετρήσω ὁ σοῦ εἰς τὸ δημόσιον for the credit of your account, *PAmh.* 2.88.22 (ii A.D.); ὁ λαογραφίας *Ostr.* *Bodl.* iii 80 (i A.D.); ὁ λόγου ἀνώνης *Ostr.* 1479 (iii A.D.); ὁ ὦν ἔμαθεν καταβαλεῖν μισθὸν *Jul.Or.* 3.126a, cf. *Ael.NA* 3.39. 5. ὁ τοῦ μή c. inf., for the purpose of preventing or avoiding, ὁ τοῦ μηδένα. .βιαίῳ θανάτῳ ἀποθνήσκειν *X.Hier.* 4.3; ὁ τοῦ μή ποιεῖν τὸ προσταττόμενον *Isoc.* 7.64, cf. 12.80; τὴν πόλιν ἐκλιπεῖν ὑπέμειναν. .ὁ τοῦ μή τὸ κελευόμενον ποιῆσαι *D.* 18.204; also without μή, for the sake of, ὁ τοῦ τοῖς ἄλλοις ἐπιτάττειν ἐθέλει ἀποθνήσκειν to be ready to die for the sake of., *Isoc.* 6.94; ὁ τοῦ τοσαύτην ποιεῖσθαι σπουδὴν ὁ τοῦ βλάψαι τοὺς πολεμίους ἡλικίην ὁ τοῦ μηδὲν αὐτοὺς παθεῖν δεινόν *Plb.* 3.94.9, cf. 5.32.1, 5.86.8: this constr. is found also in signf. A. III. concerning, ὁ σέθεν αἰσχρὸν ἀκούω *Il.* 6.524; κἀρὺξ ἀνέειπεν ἀγγέλλων Ἰέρωνος ὁ καλλινίκου ἔρμασι *Pi.P.* 1.32; Σκύθαι μὲν ὦδε ὁ σφέων τε αὐτῶν καὶ τῆς χάρης τῆς κατύπερθε λέγουσι *Hdt.* 4.8; τὰ λεγόμενα ὁ ἐκάστων v.l. in *Id.* 2.123; τοὺς ὁ τοῦ αἰῶνος φόβους *Epicur.Sent.* 20; διαλεχθῆναι, ἀγορεύειν ὁ. τινός, *Pl.Ar.* 39e, *Lg.* 777b; περὶ μὲν οὖν τούτων τοσαυτά μοι εἰρήσθω, ὁ ὦν δέ μοι προσήκει λέγειν. *Lys.* 24.4, cf. 21, 16.20; ὁ οὐ. .ὁμολογῶ. .διαφέρεσθαι τούτοις *D.* 18.31; βουλευομένων ὁ τοῦ ποῖαν τιὰ [εἰρήνην ποιητέον] *Id.* 19.94; ἔγραψάς μοι ὁ τῶν καμίνων *PCair.Zen.* 273.2 (iii B.C.); ἐνεκάλουν ὁ σύγκαν *PSIb.* 554.24 (iii B.C.); ἐπεδῶκαμέν σοι ὑπόμνημα ὁ τοῦ μή εἰληφέναι τὴν. .ὕλυσαν *UPZ* 46.4 (ii B.C.); συλλαλήσαντες ὁ τοῦ τὴν πόλιν ἐνδοῦναι τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις *Plb.* 1.43.1; θροῦς ὁ τοῦ τὸν Λυκούργον ἐκπέμπειν talk of sending *L.* *Id.* 5.18.5, cf. 6; γνώμην ὁ τῆς κοινῆς [δόξης] *Isoc.* 6.93; ὁ τῶν τούτου λητουργιῶν. .ὡδὲ γιγνώσκω *D.* 21.152; ἐκ τῶν ἐμφανῶν ὁ τῶν ἀφανῶν πιστεύειν *Jul.Or.* 4.138b; with vbs. expressing emotion, ποίας. .γυναικὸς ἐκφοβεῖσθ' ὁ. *S.O* 789; εἰ τὰ παρὰ σοὶ καλῶς ἔχει, θάρρει ὁ ἐκείνων *X.Cyr.* 7.1.17; οὐδεὶς ὁ. μου δαιμόνων μνηστέα κατασφαγείσης *A.Eu.* 101 (approaching sense II. 1).

B. WITH ACCUS., I. of Place in reference to motion, over, beyond, freq. in Hom., e.g. ὁ ἄμον ἤλυθ' ἀκωκή *Il.* 5.16, cf. 851; ἀλάλησθε. .ὕπερ ἅλα *Od.* 3.73, cf. 7.135, al., *A.Eu.* 250, *S.Ant.* 1145 (lyr.); ὁ τὸν δρύφακτον ὑπερτιθέμενοι *Plb.* 1.22.10: without such reference, ὁ Ἡρακλείας στῆλας ἔξω κατοικοῦσι *Pl.Criti.* 108e, cf. *Jul.Or.* 1.6d; τὰς κεφαλὰς ὁ. τὸ ὑγρὸν ὑπερίσχον *Plb.* 3.84.9; τῶν ὁ. τὸ Σαρδῶν πέλαγος τόπων *Id.* 2.14.6; ὁ. Μασσαλίαν *Id.* 2.16.1; λόφον κείμενον ὁ. τὴν ὁδὸν *Id.* 2.27.5, cf. 3.47.2, al.; τῶν συριῶν ὁ. τὴν σκηνὴν οὐσῶν *PHib.* 1.38.7 (iii B.C.); οὐλῇ. .ὁ ὁρρὺν δεξιάν *PCair.Zen.* 76.13 (iii B.C.); τὸ ὁ. τὸν ἔσχατον. .σπόνδυλον *Sor.* 1.102; ὁ. τὸν οὐρανόν *Jul.Or.* 4.135a.

II. of Measure, above, exceeding, beyond, ὁ. τὸν ἀλαθῇ λόγον *Pi.O.* 1.28; ὁ. τὸ βέλτιστον *A.Ag.* 378 (lyr.); ὁ. ἐλπίδα *S.Ant.* 366 (lyr.); ὁ. δύναμιν *Th.* 6.16; μεγέθει ὁ. τοὺς ἐν τῇ νηϊ *Pl.R.* 488b; ὁ. ἀνθρώπων εἶναι *Id.Lg.* 839d, *Luc.Vit.* *Auct.* 2; ὁ. ἡμᾶς beyond our powers, *Pl.Prm.* 128b; ὁ. τὴν ἀξίαν *E.HF* 146; ὁ. τὴν οὐσίαν *Pl.R.* 372b; ὁ. τὸ ὕδωρ (cf. ὕδωρ 1.4) *Luc.Pr.* *Im.* 29. b. after Comp., than, δυνατώτεροι. . *Lxx Jd.* 18.26: so after Posit., τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς ὁ. αὐτόν better than he, *ib.* 3 *Ki.* 2.32. 2. of transgression, in violation of, ὁ. αἴσαν, opp. κατ' αἴσαν, *Il.* 3.59, al.; ὁ. Διὸς αἴσαν 17.321; ὁ. μοῖραν 20.336; ὁ. μόρον (or ὑπέρμωρον) *ib.* 30; ὁ. θεόν 17.327; ὁ. ὕρκια 3.299, al.

III. of Number, above, upwards of, τὰ ὁ. δέκα μῶας [ξυμβόλαια] *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.41.23, cf. 22.48, al.; ὁ. τεσσαράκοντα ἄνδρας *Hdt.* 5.64; ὁ. τετταράκοντα (sc. ἔτη) *X.HG* 5.4.13; ὁ. τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγονόσι *Id.Cyr.* 1.2.4; ὁ. ἥμισυ more than half, *ib.* 3.47.

IV. of Time, beyond, i.e. before, earlier than, ὁ ὁ. τὰ Μηδικὰ πόλεμος *Th.* 1.41; ὁ. τὴν φθοράν *Pl.Ti.* 23c. V. in some dialects, in sense A. II. 1, 2, on behalf of, ὁ. τὰν πόλιν *SIG* 437 (Delph., iii B.C.), al., cf. *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109iv 113 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(2).438-40, 442 (Megalop., ii B.C.), 4<sup>2</sup>(1).380, 665 (Epid., i A.D.), *IPE* 4.71.10 (Cherson., ii A.D.); in sense A. III, concerning, ἐπικράνθη μοι ὁ. ὕμᾶς *Lxx Ru.* 1.13.

C. WITH DAT., only Arc., μαχόμενοι ὁ. τᾷ τὰς πόλιος ἐλευθερίᾳ fighting for., *IG* 5(2).16 (Tegea, iii B.C.).

D. POSITION: ὑπέρ may follow its Subst., but then by anastrophe becomes ὑπερ, *Il.* 5.339, *Od.* 19.450, al., *S.O* 1444, etc.

E. AS ADV., over-much, above measure, ὑπέρ μὲν ἄγαν *E.Med.* 627 (lyr.); also written ὑπεράγαν, *Str.* 3.2.9, *Ael.NA* 3.38, etc.; cf. ὑπέρφην: as a predicate, διάκονοι Χριστοῦ εἰσι; ὑπέρ ἐγὼ I am more [than they], *2Ep.* *Cor.* 11.23.

F. IN COMPOS. ὑπέρ signifies over, above, in all relations, e.g., 1. of Place, over, beyond, as in ὑπεράνω, ὑπέργειος, ὑπερβαίνω, ὑπερπόντιος. 2. of doing a thing for or in defence of, as in ὑπερμαχέω, ὑπερασπίζω, ὑπεραλγέω. 3. above measure, as in ὑπερήφανος, ὑπερφίλος.

ὑπέρα [ὑ], ἡ, (ὑπέρ) an upper rope: mostly in pl. ὑπεραί, the braces attached to the ends of the sailyards (ἐπικρία), by means of which the sails are shifted fore and aft, acc. to the direction of the wind, *Od.* 5.260, cf. *Luc.DMort.* 4.1: prov. of those who drop the substance to grasp a shadow, ἀφελὲς τὴν ὁ. τὸν πόδα διώκει he lets go the brace to catch at the sheet, *Hyp.Fr.* 181. II. ὑπεραί, = ὑπερα, τὰ, *Hsch.* (s.v.l.).

ὑπεράβελτερος, on, also α, on *Lib.Decl.* 26.32:—excessively simple or silly, προφάσεις *D.* 48.42; γυνή *Lib.* 1.c.

ὑπεράγαθος [ἄγ], on, transcendently good, *Plot.* 6.9.6, *Supp.Epigr.* 6.441 (Lycania).

ὑπεράγαμαι [ἄγ], to be exceedingly pleased, *Pl.Smp.* 18ca. II. admire above measure, τινὰ τινος for a thing, *Luc.Dem.Enc.* 33; τι *Ael.VH* 12.1.

ὑπεράγαν, v. ὑπέρ E.

ὑπεράγανактёω, to be exceedingly angry or vexed at, τινος *Pl.R.* 535e; πράγματι *Aeschin.* 1.60, cf. *Thphr.ap.Porph.Abst.* 2.29: abs., *Arist.Fr.* 163, *Ael.VH* 8.9.

ὑπεράγαπάω, love exceedingly, make much of, c. acc., *D.* 23.196, *Arist.EN* 1168<sup>a</sup>1; τινὰ τινος for a thing, *J.AJ* 12.4.6.

ὑπεράγνοια, ἡ, utter ignorance, *Dam.Pr.* 29.

ὑπεράγνος, on, of surpassing purity, *Jul.Or.* 5.178d.

ὑπεραγοναστάς· εἰμαρμένως κρόκας, οἷον ὑπερστήμονας, *Hsch.*

ὑπεράγόντως, Adv. exceedingly, *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 7.20, *OGI* 315.51 (*Pesinus*, ii B.C.), *Hsch.* s.v. ἐσχατός.

ὑπεραγρυπνέω, keep watch for, τινος *Ael.NA* 8.25.

ὑπεράγω [ἄ], lift up over, τὸ πεπονηθὸς [σκέλος] ὑπεραγάγωμεν ταύτης (the cross-bar) *Paul.Aeg.* 6.118: metaph., elevate, exalt, τὴν ἡγεμονίαν εἰς ἄκραν εὐδαιμονίαν *App.BC* 4.92. II. excel, surpass, c. gen., *Plb.* 11.13.5; τοῖς ὁδοῦσι πάντων *D.S.* 3.35: c. acc., ἡ πολιτεία ἡ ὑμετέρη ὑπερήγε τὰς ἐτέρων *Hp.Ep.* 27: mostly in part. ὑπεράγων, οὐσα, on, eminent, principal, αἰχμάλωτοι *SIG* 588.67 (*Milet.*, ii B.C.); extravagant, excessive, *Phld.Herc.* 1251.5; extraordinary, *D.S.* 13.90, etc.; ῥώμαις *Id.* 5.17, etc.; c. acc., τοὺς ἄλλους κατὰ τι ὁ. v.l. in *Id.* 3.44; ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ἔργοις -ων *Lxx Si.* 30.31 (33.23); ἡ ὑπεράγουσα ἐπιστροφὴ excessive twisting, *Ph.Bel.* 58.21; cf. *Lxx* 1 *Ma.* 6.43, *J.AJ* 15.7.6, al.

ὑπεράγωνιάω, to be in great distress, *D.* 61.28; διὰ τὰ παιδικὰ *Pl.Euthd.* 300c; τινος for one, *J.AJ* 16.4.1, *Hierocl.* in *CA* 13 p.448 M.

ὑπεράγωνίζομαι, Med., fight for, τινος *J.BJ* 2.12.7, *App.BC* 1.96, *Jul.Or.* 2.55c; τιλὲ ὑπέρ τινος *Them.Or.* 2.37a.

ὑπεραίρω, = ὑπεραίρω:—Pass., aor. ὑπερήρθη was uplifted beyond measure, *AP* 5.298 (*Agath.*).

ὑπεράῃς, ἐς, gen. ἐος, (ἄημι) blowing hard, ἄελλα *Il.* 11.297.

ὑπεραθετέω, f. l. for ἀνυπερθετέω, *Aq.Ps.* 88(89).39.

ὑπεραθλος, on, extremely wretched, *Phld.Mus.* p.23 K. (s.v.l.).

ὑπεραιδέομαι, feel great shame before, stand in great awe of, c. acc., *A.R.* 3.978.

ὑπεραιμ-έω (not -όω, cf. πολυαιμέω), have over-much blood, σῶμα ὑπεραιμοῦν *X.Eg.* 4.2: v. ὑπερεμέω. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, over-fullness of blood, *Poll.* 1.209 (wrongly inferred, instead of -ησις, from foreg.).

ὑπεραινετός, on, to be praised exceedingly, *Lxx Da.* 3.(52).

ὑπεραιόλιος, on, hyper-Aeolian, in Music, *Alyp.Diat.* 6, al.

ὑπεραίρω, lift or raise up over, εἰς τὸν ἔξω τόπον τὴν τοῦ ἡνιόχου κεφαλὴν *Pl.Phdr.* 248a; τὴν ὁρρὺν ὑπὲρ τοὺς κροτάφους *Luc.Am.* 54; ἐρμάτων ὁ. τὸ σκάφος over the rocks, *Philostr.VA* 3.23; ὁ. τὸ φθέγμα raise it very high, *Luc.Ner.* 9:—Med., lift oneself or rise above, πάντων *Anon.* in *Rh.* 1.632 W.: abs., to be lifted up, *2Ep.* *Cor.* 12.7; give oneself airs, be coy, *Aristaenet.* 1.17, 2.6; exalt oneself above, ἐπὶ θεόν *2Ep.* *Thess.* 2.4. 2. heighten, ναῦν τοίχοις *Philostr.VA* 3.35. II. intr., 1. c. acc., jump over, τειχία *X.Eg.* *Mag.* 8.3; cross, Ἄλπεις *Plb.* 2.23.1; ὁ. τὸ πέλαγος pass over, *Id.* 1.28.1; ὁ. τὴν ἄκραν double the cape, *Id.* 1.54.7; κάμψαντες τὸν Πάχυνον ὁ. [τὸ πέλαγος] εἰς. . *Id.* 1.25.8; also τὸν Καταράκτην *OGI* 654.6 (*Egypt*, i B.C.): abs., cross the sea, *Plb.* 1.47.2: as naval and military term, outflank, τὸ λαὶὸν τῶν πολεμίων *Plb.* 1.50.6, cf. 3.73.7, etc.: without a sense of motion, rise above, τὸ ὕδωρ *Thphr.* *HP* 4.8.10; τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ δένδρου *Id.CP* 5.14.9. 2. excel, τιλὲ in a thing, *D.* 18.220: c. acc., excel, *Id.* 60.21, *Aristeas* 16, *Philostr.Her.* 2.19; τοὺς πρὸ ἑαυτοῦ ἡγεμονεύσαντας *SIG* 877 A 5 (*Delph.*, ii/iii A.D.); νοῦν ὑπεραίρει *Plot.* 6.7.22. 3. overshoot, go beyond, μήθ' ὑπεράρας μήθ' ὑποκάμψας *Καιρόν A.Ag.* 786 (anap.); ὁ. τὸν ὠρισμένον καιρόν *Plb.* 9.14.11; τὴν συνήθειαν *Id.* 28.14.2; exceed, ὁ. τῆς οὐσίας τὸ μέγεθος ὁ τῶν τέκνων ἀριθμός *Arist.Pol.* 1266<sup>b</sup>11; οὐ ἡ πρόνοια τὰς πάντων εὐχὰς οὐκ ἐπλήρωσε μόνον ἀλλὰ καὶ ὑπερήρε *BMus.Inscr.* 894.8 (*Halic.*, i A.D.); πυγωναῖον ἡ μικρόν ὑπεαίρων a little more, *Thphr.HP* 4.6.8; τῶν ὑπεαίρωντων ἱερέων the priests in excess (of a certain number), *BGU* 1.16 (iii A.D.); τῶν ὑπεαίρωντων (sic) τὸν ἀριθμὸν τῶν ἱερέων *PLond.* 2.347.6 (iii A.D.); τὸ ὑπεαίρων ἀργύριον the money (received) in excess, *SIG* 976.27 (*Samos*, ii B.C.); τοσοῦτον ἐν [τοῖς δαπανηθεῖσιν] ὑπερήρεν [αὐτόν] he so far exceeded him in his expenditure, *D.C.* 37.8; λόγος ὑπεαίρων τοῖς ὀνόμασι καὶ ταῖς γνώμαις overdone, *Philostr.VA* 8.6; τὸ ὑπεαίρων exaggeration, *Plb.* 16.12.9.

III. c. gen., pass beyond, double a cape, τοῦ ἀκρωτηρίου *Philostr.VA* 3.24; rise above, τῆς γῆς *Id.Her.* 19.16.

2. transcend, exceed, μήθ' ὑπεαίροντα τῶν εἰθισμένων ὄγκων (τὸν εἶθ. ὄγκον *Stob.*) μήτ' ἐλλείποντα *Pl.Lg.* 717d, cf. *D.C.* 75.13 (c. gen.), etc.; ὁ. τῷ μεγέθει τινῶν *D.S.* 20.91, etc.; overcome, τέχνη τοῦ ῥοβίου *Philostr.VA* 7.26. 3. c. gen., des- rise, *ib.* 1.2, *Philostr.Jun.Im.* 7.

IV. overflow, τὰ ἀγγεῖα *Arist.Mir.* 835<sup>a</sup>32: abs., of a stream, ὁ. εἰς τὰ χωρία *D.* 55.10. 2. ὁ. ὑπέρ τι project beyond., *Arr.Tact.* 12.9; οἱ ἐν τῷ τρίτῳ ζυγῷ ὁ. τοὺς πρωτοστάτας πήχεις 5', i.e. their σάρισαι project beyond., *Ael.Tact.* 14.4; ὑπεαίρων ἔξω τὰ βλέφαρα project beyond the eyelids, of a tumour, *Aët.* 7.36, cf. 15; overlap, *Aristarch.Sam.* 8.

V. ὑπεαίρων, onτος, ὁ, Most Excellent, = Lat. *Exsuperatorius*, name given to December by Commodus, *D.C.* 72.15.



ὑπεραίσιος, *ov*, excessive, immoderate, prob. in *Lyr. Adesp.* in *PRyl.* 14.8, cf. *AB*359, *EM*39.21.

ὑπεραισχυρος, *ov*, exceedingly foul or ugly, *X.Cyr.* 2.2.28, *Plu.* 2.632a (quoting *X.* 1. c.).

ὑπεραισχύνομαι [*υν*], *Pass.*, feel much ashamed, *υ. μη.* Aeschin. 3.151; ἐπὶ πράγματι *Id.* 1.33: c. part., to be ashamed at doing a thing, *Dromo* 1.

ὑπεραίτιος, *ov*, more than causative, transcendently causative, *Procl.* in *Prm.* p.753 S., *Dam.Pr.* 6.

ὑπεραιώνιος, *ov*, more than eternal, *Dam.Pr.* 101<sup>bis</sup>.

ὑπεραιωρέω, *suspend* or *support* above, κατακεκλιμένος ὑπὸ δένδρων παντοίας ὑπεραιωρούντων χάριτας *Lib.Or.* 1.53:—*Pass.*, *Hdt.* 4.103. 2. hold up, raise, τὴν κεφαλὴν *Aret.CD* 1.3:—*Pass.*, of the overlapping end of a dislocated bone, ὑπεραιωρεῖσθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν τοῦ μηροῦ ὑπὲρ τῆς κοτύλης to be lifted or drawn over, *Hp.Art.* 70; *υ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀρχαίης ἔδρης* *ib.* 71, *Fract.* 14, cf. 41: abs., *Id.Art.* 22: *Littre* (following *Apollon.Cit.*) gives the *Act.* in same sense, *Art.* 73; and so in the *Subst.* —αιώρησις, *ews*, ἡ, αἰ ἐξ *υ.* [ἐμβολαί] *ib.* 25, *Mochl.* 15. 3. in nautical language, ὑπεραιωρηθῆναι c. gen. loci, lie off a place, τῇσι νηυσὶ ὑπεραιωρηθέντες *Φαλήρου* *Hdt.* 6.116.

ὑπερακμάζω, surpass in vigour or bloom, τὴν οἰκετικὴν ἐπιφάνειαν *Myro* 2 J.: abs., τὰ οἰνάρια —ἡκμάκεν *PSI* 6.666.18 (iii B. C.).

ὑπέρακμος, *ov*, sexually well-developed, *1 Ep.Cor.* 7.36, *Sor.* 1.22; = *Lat. exoleius*, *Gloss.*: neut. pl. as *Adv.*, ἀκολασταίνοντες *υ.* *Eust.* 1915.20.

ὑπεράκοντιζω, overshoot, i. e. outdo, Νικίαν ταῖς μηχαναῖς *Ar.Av.* 363 (troch.); διακοσίαισι βουσὶν ὑπερηκόντισα *I* overshoot him with my 200 kine, *Id.Eg.* 659, cf. *Diph.* 66.5; also κλέπτων τοὺς βλέποντας ὑπερηκόντικεν has outdone them in stealing, *Ar.Pl.* 666:—*Pass.*, [ἡ λατρικὴ] ὑπερηκόντισθη κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν πασῶν τῶν κατὰ τὸν βίον χρεῖων has been made to excel., *Alex.Aphr.Pr.* 2 *Proem*.

ὑπεράκουω, pf. —ακήκοα, hear exceedingly well, *Phryn.PSp.* 121 B. (= *Com.Adesp.* 1175).

ὑπερακράτης, *es*, very incontinent, only in *Adv.* —τῶς, *ζῆν* *D.* 61.45 (vv. 11. ὑπερακράτως, ὑπεράκρως).

ὑπερακρίβης, *es*, exceedingly exact, *Luc.Herm.* 54.

ὑπερακρίζω, mount and climb over, c. acc., τευχία *X.Eg.Mag.* 6.5. II. project, beetle over, c. gen., δόμων *E.Supp.* 988 (anap.).

ὑπεράκριος, *ov*, (ἄκρα) over or beyond the heights, οἱ Ὑπεράκριοι, = οἱ Διάκριοι, the poor inhabitants of the Attic uplands beyond the heights (which bound the plain of Athens), opp. to the richer classes of the plains and coasts (cf. *πενδιακός* II, *πάραλος* II), *Hdt.* 1.59, *D.H.* 1.13. 2. τὰ *υ.* the heights above the plain, the uplands, *Hdt.* 6.20.

ὑπέρακρος, *ov*, very precipitous, λόφοι *Ael.NA* 14.16. II. *Adv.* ὑπεράκρως, v. ὑπερακρατής.

ὑπεράλγ-εινος, *ov*, in excessive anguish, f. l. in *Aristid.Or.* 48(24). 63. —έω, feel pain for or because of, ἀπάτης *S.Ant.* 630 (anap.), cf. *E.Alc.* 883 (anap.), *Hipp.* 260 (anap.), *Ar.Av.* 466 (anap.). 2. grieve exceedingly, τινι at a thing, *Hdt.* 2.129, *Arist.Rh.* 1380<sup>b</sup>33; ἐπὶ τινι *Luc.Asin.* 38: abs., *E.Med.* 118 (anap.); ὑπεραλγεῖν ἀλγούντι παρόντα *Arist.Rh.* 1383<sup>b</sup>33; *υ.* φροντίδα in mind, *E.Heracl.* 619 (lyr.). —ής, *es*, exceedingly grievous, τὸν *υ.* χόλον *S.El.* 176 (lyr.). 2. suffering excessively, *Plb.* 3.79.12. —ύω, grieve exceedingly, *App.Hisp.* 71.

ὑπεραλκής, *es*, exceedingly strong, ἔδραι *Plu.Pomp.* 65.

ὑπεράλλομαι, spring or leap over, or beyond, c. gen., αὐλῆς ὑπεράλμενον (aor. 2 part.) *Il.* 5.138: also c. acc., πολλὰς στίχας ὑπεράλτο (aor. 2) 20.327; so in *Prose*, *X.An.* 7.4.17, *Eg.* 8.4; *υ.* πλοίων ἰστούς, of dolphins, *Arist.HA* 631<sup>a</sup>22; τὰς μαχαίρας, of sword-dancers, *Phld.Rh.* 1.74 S.; τὴν σκιὰν τὴν ἐαυτῶν *Plu.* 2.1071b. II. metaph., leap to a high place, *Lxx Si.* 38.33.

ὑπέραλλος, *ov*, above others, exceedingly great, *Pi.N.* 3.33.

ὑπέραλμα, *atos*, τό, a hurdle for leaping over, *Artem.* 1.55.

ὑπεράλπιος, *ov*, beyond the Alps, *Lat. transalpinus*, *Str.* 4.3.3, 5.1.4, al.

ὑπεραμερία, —άμερος, v. ὑπερημ—.

ὑπεραμπέχω, cover all in its embrace, ὁ ὑπεραμπέχων οὐρανός *Tim.* *Fr.* 8.

ὑπεραμφισβητέω, dispute about a thing, *Poll.* 5.165.

ὑπεραναβαίνω, pass over, cross, τὰς Ἀλπεῖς *Zos.* 2.53. 2. rise above, τὸν ἀέρα *Gal.* 19.172. II. metaph., transcend, c. acc., *Eust.* 18.25, *Eustr.* in *EN* 32.36; ὑπεραναβεβηκὸς κριτήριον a transcendent or superior criterion, *S.E.M.* 7.445.

ὑπεραναιδεύομαι, *Pass.*, to be surpassed in impudence, *Ar.Eg.* 1206 (cj. *Anon.* in *Budaei et aliorum Dictionario Graecolatino*, *Basil.* 1565, pro —αναιδεσθήσομαι); *Dind.* suggests ὑπεραναιδισθήσομαι, citing *AB* 80: ἀναιδίζεσθαι Ἀριστοφάνης Ἰππεῶν.

ὑπεραναισχυντος, *ov*, exceedingly impudent, *D.* 43.65. *Adv.* —τως *Phld.Rh.* 1.227 S.

ὑπερανάκειμαι, *Pass.*, lie above another at table, *D.L.* 7.17 codd. (sed leg. ὑπανα—, q. v.).

ὑπερανάλισκω, also —ανηλ—, overspend, exceed estimate, *PCair.Zen.* 702.17, al. (iii B. C.), *PHib.* 1.100.1 (iii B. C.), *Sammelb.* 7451.65 (iii B. C.):—*Pass.*, ὑπερανάλισκοντα *PCair.Zen.* 176.2 (iii B. C.); ὑπερανάλωσθαι *Supp.Epigr.* 4.447.60 (*Didyma*, ii B. C.).

ὑπερανάστης, *ov*, δ, = μετανάστης, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*

ὑπερανα-τείνομαι, stretch oneself upward excessively, *Luc.Pr.Im.* 13. —τίθεμαι, to be set upon, τινι *J.AJ* 3.7.7.

ὑπερανέχω, rise up over, τινος *Eust.* 1020.28; excel, τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων *Procl.* in *Alc.* p.137 C.: abs., *Id.* in *Prm.* p.663 S. 2. hold above, Ἀπόλλων τόξον αὐτῶν ὑπερανασχών *Conon* 49.2.

ὑπερανήλωμα, *atos*, τό, excess of expenditure, *PHib.* 1.112<sup>v</sup> (cf. 100 note 1, iii B. C.), *Supp.Epigr.* 4.447.62 (*Didyma*, ii B. C.).

ὑπερανθέω, bloom exceedingly, *Arat.* 1060, *Poll.* 3.71. 2. to be over-prosperous, *D.C.Fr.* 39.3.

ὑπεράνθρωπος, *ov*, superhuman, *D.H.* 1.1.35, *Luc.Cat.* 16.

ὑπεραν-ίεμαι, to be excessively diluted, *Crito* ap. *Gal.* 13.880. —ίεσθαι, *Pass.*, with aor. 2 and pf. *Act.*, stand up or project over, c. gen., *D.H.* 1.15, 9.68: abs., *Id.* 3.68, *Luc.Icar.* 12: metaph., ταῶς ὑπερανέστηκώς strutting, conceited, *Philostr.Her.* 15. —ίσχω, = ὑπερανέχω

1, κορυφῇ ὑπερανίσχουσα *J.BJ* 7.6.1, cf. *Eust.* 1020.27.

ὑπεραντλ-έομαι, *Pass.*, to be very leaky, *υ.* ἄλμυ to be water-logged, *Luc.Merc.* *Cond.* 2. —ος, *ov*, prop. of a ship, full of water (ἄντλος), water-logged, *AP* 5.203 (*Mel.*), *Ph.* 1.670, *Plu.Luc.* 13, *Poll.* 1.92, etc.: metaph., of the ship of state, *D.C.* 52.16. 2. of persons, φορτὶ ἐξέρριψ' *υ.* γενόμενος *Diph.* 43.12: metaph., over-charged, *Luc.Tim.* 18; συμφορᾷ *E.Hipp.* 767 (*Iyr.*); ταῖς φροντίσιν *Plu.* *Mar.* 45. II. overflowing, σιτοθῆκαι *Them.Or.* 18.221b: metaph., ὕβρις *Luc.Tim.* 4.

ὑπεράνω [*α*], *Adv.* above, opp. ὑποκάτω, *SIG* 588.31 (*Milet.*, ii B. C.); οἰκὲν *Luc.DDeor.* 4.2, etc.; above the horizon, *Euc.Phacn.* p.8 M.: mostly c. gen., *υ.* τούτων [τῶν μορίων] σχίζεται [ἡ φλέψ] *Arist.HA* 513<sup>b</sup>32, cf. *PSI* 6.631.6 (iii B. C.), *Lxx Ez.* 43.15, al.; *υ.* γίνεσθαι τινος to get the upper hand of, *Telesp.* 44 H., *Plu.* 2.10b, *Phld.Mort.* 34; *υ.* τεθεῖσθαι πάντων *Id.Piet.* 102; ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαι τινα or τι *υ.* τινός, *Plu.* 2.98e, 6b; πάντων *υ.* ποιεῖν act more nobly than all others, *D.L.* 7.128. 2. οἱ *υ.* πλεονασμοὶ excessive repetitions, *Plb.* 12.24.1; but μίαν *υ.* ποιότητα one supreme quality, *Meno* *Iatr.* 14.18. 3. of time, further back, ἐκ τῶν *υ.* χρόνων *SIG* 742.58 (*Ephesus*, i B. C.). 4. above, in a document, [ψηφίσματα] *υ.* γεγραμμένα *ib.* 591.2 (*Lampsacus*, ii B. C.).

ὑπεράνωθεν [*α*], *Adv.* from above, *Lxx Ps.* 77(78).23, *Ph.Byz.Mir.* 1.1, *Hsch.* s. v. ὑπερθεν. II. c. gen., above, *Lxx Ez.* 1.25, *Aesop.* 4.

ὑπεράνωρ, *Dor.* for ὑπερήνωρ.

ὑπεραπατ-έω, demand payment in excess of what is due, *Cod.Just.* 1.4.26.7:—hence —ησις, *ews*, ἡ, demand for such payment, *ib.* 3.10.1.2.

ὑπεραπάτάομαι, *Pass.*, to be deceived excessively, *AP* 9.761.

ὑπεραπλόομαι, *Pass.*, to be super-simplified or transcendent in simplicity, *Iamb.Myst.* 7.2, *Procl.Inst.* 93: c. gen., *Id.* in *R.* 1.73 K., al., *Eustr.* in *EN* 268.31.

ὑπεραπο-δέχομαι, dub. sens. in *Wiener Sitzb.* 132(2).12 (*Caria*). —δίδωμι, pay over and above, *IPe* 1<sup>2</sup>.32 A 18 (*Olbia*, iii B. C.), *Philostr.* *VS* 1.25.3. —θνήσκω, die for, τινος *X.Cyn.* 1.14; ὑπὲρ τινος *Pl.Smp.* 208d, *Arist.EN* 1160<sup>a</sup>20, al.: abs., *Pl.Smp.* 179b, 18ca, *Apollod.* 1.9.15. —κρίνομαι [*i*], *Med.*, answer for one, defend him, τινος *Ar.V.* 951, *Th.* 186.

ὑπεραπόλλυμι, destroy and more than destroy, v. l. for ὑπερβαλόντως ἀπώλεσε in *Sch.E.Alc.* 1082. II. *Pass.*, die for, τινος *Sch.Pi.* P. 6.30.

ὑπεραπο-λογέομαι, speak for any one, defend him, τινος *Hdt.* 6.136, *X.HG* 1.7.16; *υ.* τῆς ὑποψίας *Antipho* 2.4.2. —τίσις, *ews*, ἡ, gloss on ὑπερέκτισις (—ἐκτῆσις *cod.*), *Hsch.* (better —τεισις in both, v. ἐκτεισις). —φᾶσις, *ews*, ἡ, transcendent negation, *Procl.* in *Prm.* p.913 S. (pl.). —φᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, denying doubly, ὑπεραποφατικὸν ἐστὶν ἀποφατικὸν ἀποφατικοῦ *Stoic.* 2.66. —χράω, to be more than enough, *Poll.* 1.236, 6.149. *Adv.* pres. part. *Act.* —χρώντως, more than enough, *Id.* 9.154.

ὑπεραραπ-έω, become excessively rarefied, *Anon.* in *EN* 127.24.

ὑπεραρέσκω, please above measure, *App.BC* 2.1.

ὑπεράριθμος [*α*], *ov*, supernumerary, *Procop.Arc.* 24.

ὑπεραρπάζομαι, to be 'rapt' above, ὁ πρῶτος θεὸς ὑπερῆρπασται πασῶν τῶν τοῦ ὄντος προόδων *Procl.* in *Prm.* p.839 S.

ὑπεαρρωδέω, *Ion.* for ὑπεορρωδέω, to be afraid on behalf of, τῇ Ἑλλάδι for Hellas, *Hdt.* 8.72.

ὑπέαρσις, *ews*, ἡ, exaltation, *Lxx Ez.* 47.11.

ὑπεαρτάω, hang above, of an amulet, *Aët.* 2.36 (*Pass.*).

ὑπεαρχαῖος, *a*, *ov*, very old, *Sch.* *Il.* 3.144.

ὑπεαρχίος, *ov*, prior to ἀρχαί, [πηγαί] *Dam.Pr.* 130.

ὑπεασθενής, *es*, exceedingly weak, *Arist.Pol.* 1295<sup>b</sup>8.

ὑπεασθμαίνω, gasp exceedingly, *Arr.Cyn.* 14.3.

ὑπεασθμος, *ov*, panting exceedingly, *X.Cyn.* 10.20, *Poll.* 5.80, 84.

ὑπεασμενίζω, take exceedingly great pleasure, ἐφ' ἡδοναῖς μικραῖς *Plu.* 2.1094c.

ὑπεασπάζομαι, to be exceedingly fond of, τινα *X.Smp.* 4.38, *Plu.* 2.229e.

ὑπεασπ-ίζω, fut. —ίω *Lxx Pr.* 2.7, al.: pf. —ήσικα *OGI* 441.80 (*Lagina*, senatus consultum, i B. C.):—cover with a shield, τινα *Plb.* 6.39.6, *D.S.* 17.99, *D.H.* 6.12, *Plu.Cor.* 3, *Arr.Fr.* 56 J., etc.; τινος *Id.* *An.* 6.28.4, *Lxx Ge.* 15.1, al.; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως *ib.* 4 *Ki.* 19.34: metaph. c. gen., defend, *Chor.* 32.1 (p.345 F.-R.). —ισμός, δ, a covering with a shield, protection, *Lxx Ps.* 17(18).36, al. —ιστής, *ov*, δ, one who holds a shield over, protector, champion, *ib.* 2.30, al., cf. *Ph.* 1.374: fem. —ίστρια, ἡ, *Lxx Ma.* 15.29 (—ιστεία *cod.* A.).

ὑπεαστεῖος, *ov*, exceedingly polished or witty, *Hegesand.* 9.

ὑπεαστράπτω, flash exceedingly, ὕματα *Arr.Cyn.* 4.5: metaph., *Anon.* in *Rh.* 1.632 W. II. c. acc., outshine, τῇ αἴγλῃ τῶν λίθων τὸν ἥλιον *Procop.Aed.* 1.4.

ὑπεαστρονομέω, astronomize above and beyond, οὐρανοῦ *Procl.* *Hyp.* 1.1.



ὑπερασχάλλω, to be exceedingly grieved, τῷ συμβεβηκότι Aristid. Or. 25(43).63.

ὑπερασχημονέω, behave with great unseemliness, Plu. 2.45f.

ὑπεράτοπος, on, beyond measure absurd, D. 17.8, Cels. ap. Orig. Cels. 2.46.

ὑπεραττικ-ίζω, imitate the Attic dialect to excess, Philostr. VA 1.17: metaph. of excessive subtlety in philosophy, Simp. in Ph. 235.3.

—ός, ἡ, ὄν, excessively Attic, carrying imitation of the Attic dialect to excess, Luc. Lex. 25. Adv. —κῶς Id. Demon. 26.

ὑπεραυαίνω, dry excessively, τὸν ἐγκέφαλον Hp. Ep. 19 (Hermes 53.70).

ὑπεραυγ-άζω, eclipse by superior light, Eust. 729.21 (Pass.). —έω, = foreg., in Pass., prob. l. in Str. 16.4.6 (cod. E, cf. Eust. ad D. P. 1121).

—ής, ἐς, shining exceedingly, Luc. VH 1.29.

ὑπεραυθεντέω, = Lat. exauctoro, auctoro, Gloss.; λέγων καὶ ὑπεραυθεντῶν ὡς ὑπὲρ ιδίων πολιτῶν dub. in Bull. Soc. Roy. des Lettres de Lund 1928/9 iv 16 (Thuria, i B. C. / i A. D.; fort. ὑπὲρ αὐθεντῶν).

ὑπεραὔλος, on, purely immaterial, only in Adv. —λως, Ph. 1.103.

ὑπεραυξ-άνω and —ω, increase above measure: —Pass., to be so increased, Gal. 14.226; become over-powerful, And. 4.24, D. C. 79.15.

2. Pass. also, grow above, ὑπεραύξονται τῶν ἀμπέλων Sch. Ar. V. 1282. II. intr. in Act., grow or abound exceedingly, ὑπεραυξήσας (of a fish) Callisth. ap. Stob. 4.36.16; ὑπεραυξάνει ἡ πίστις ὑμῶν 2 Ep. Thess. 1.3.

—ήμα, ατος, τό, product of overgrowth, Praxag. Med. et Phylotim. ap. Gal. UP 8.12. —ήσις, εως, ἡ, overgrowth, τῶν ὀνύχων Gramm. in Harp. p. vii Dind. s. v. ἀπονυχίζειν; σαρκός Paul. Aeg. 3.81, 6.85.

ὑπεραύστηρος, on, excessively severe, POxy. 471.93 (ii A. D.).

ὑπεραυχ-έω, to be over-proud, Th. 4.19, D. C. 57.12, etc. —ής, ἐς, = sq., νίκη Tryph. 671.

—ος, on, over-boastful, over-proud, πληγὰς τῶν ὑπεραύχων S. Ant. 1351 (anap.), cf. X. Ages. 11.11; ὑπεραυχὰ βάζειν A. Th. 483 (lyr.); τὰ ὑ. D. H. 8.50; τὸ ὑ. Ph. 1.458.

ὑπεράφανος, on, Dor. for ὑπερήφανος (q. v.).

ὑπεραφρίζω, froth over, of a cup full of sparkling wine, Eub. 56, Aristoph. 14 (troch.).

ὑπεραχθής, ἐς, overburdened, Theoc. 11.37. II. very heavy, φόρτος Nic. Th. 342; περὺγων ῥιπή Opp. H. 5.263.

ὑπεράχθομαι, Pass., to be exceedingly grieved at., c. dat., ὑπεραχθεσθέντες τῇ Μιλήτου ἀλώσει Hdt. 6.21; μήθ' οἷς ἐχθαίρεις ὑπεράχθεο S. El. 177 (lyr.).

ὑπερβάθμιος, on, stepping over the threshold: metaph., going beyond bounds, transgressing, ἤρξαντο ὑ. τείνειν πόδα ὡς ἡδύνατο ἕκαστος, of satraps, Anon. Hist. (FGH 155) p. 836 J.; ὑ. πόδα ἀποτίνειν, prov. of meddling with theology, Ascl. in Metaph. 98.11; ὑ. π. τείνειν Marin. Procl. 13, Agath. 2.29, cf. Suid. s. v. ὑπερβάθμιος; ὑ. π. πέμπειν Philp. in Cat. 6.13.

ὑπερβαίνω, fut. —βήσομαι Heraclit. 94: aor. 2 ὑπερέβην, Ep. 3 pl. ὑπερέβασαν Il. 12.469: —step over, mount, scale, c. acc., τεῖχος Il. 1. c.; οὐδὲν Od. 8.80; τεῖχη E. Ba. 654, Th. 3.20; γείσις τειχέων E. Ph. 1180; τάφρους Id. Rh. 111; ὑ. τοὺς οὐρούς cross the boundaries, Hdt. 6.108; τὰ ὄρεα, Αἰμον, Id. 4.25, Th. 2.96; δόμους step over the threshold of the house, E. Med. 382 codd.; δῶμα Id. Ion 514 (troch., s. v. l.); ὑ. τέγος ὡς τοὺς γείτονας D. 22.53; ὑ. τὴν οἰκίαν τινός, of burglars, PTeb. 796.2 (ii B. C.); but more usu. ὑ. εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν ib. 793 vi 21 (ii B. C.), cf. BGU 1007.10 (iii B. C.), PSI 4.396.4 (iii B. C.) (the usage c. gen. is more than dub.; in Hdt. 3.54 the best codd. have ἐπέβησαν; in E. Supp. 1049 Kirchhoff restored ὑπεκβάσ'; in Ion 220 Herm. supplied βάλον); abs., ὑ. εἰς τὴν τῶν Θηβαίων X. HG 5.4.59; τῶν [ἡδονῶν] εἰς τὸ ἐπείκεινα ὑ. Pl. R. 587c; of rivers, overflow, ἐς τὴν χώραν, ἐς τὰς ἀρούρας, Hdt. 2.13, 14; εἰ ἐβελήσει ὑπερβῆναι ὁ ποταμὸς ταύτη ib. 99.

2. overstep, transgress, μέτρα Heraclit. 1. c.; οὐ θέμις οὐδὲ δίκαν Pl. Fr. 1.5; νόμους τοὺς Περσέων Hdt. 3.83, cf. S. Ant. 449, al.; τοὺς ὅρκους D. 11.2; τὸν τῶν ἀναγκαίων ὅρον Pl. R. 373d; τῆς εἰμαρμένης ὅρον IG 12(7).53.32 (Amorgos, iii A. D.); τὰληθές exceed the truth, Phld. Ro. 5.24: abs., transgress, trespass, σὴν, ὅτε κέν τις ὑπερβῇ (Ep. aor. subj.) καὶ ἀμάρτη Il. 9.501; ὑ. καὶ ἀμαρτάνοντες Pl. R. 366a, cf. 1 Ep. Thess. 4.6.

3. pass or go beyond, τοὺς προσεχέας Hdt. 3.89; leave out, omit, Pl. R. 528d, al., Epicur. Ep. 3. p. 63 U., Gal. 15.592, etc.; ὑ. τι τῷ λόγῳ D. 4.38; ὑ. τὸ σαφές εἰπεῖν Id. 60.31; pass over, i. e. leave unmolested, the next heir, Is. 3.57; ὑ. τῆς οὐσίας omit part of it, Arist. APo. 91<sup>b</sup>27.

4. jump across an intervening space, Phld. D. 3.9.

5. of Time, pass by, elapse, ὑπερβάντων τῶν τῆς συμπαθείας χρόνων Sor. 2.41.

II. go beyond, ὑπερβὰς ἐβδομήκοντα [ἔτη] after passing the age of seventy, Pl. Lg. 755b; ὑ. τοῦτο go beyond this, in their demands, Plb. 2.15.6; transcend, τὸν νοῦν Plot. 6.7.39: abs., dies ὑπερβαίνοντες supernumerary days in the calendar, Macr. Sat. 1.13.10.

2. surpass, outdo, πάση παρὰ πάντας ἀνθρώπους ὑ. ἀρετῇ Pl. Ti. 24d; ὑ. ἡ γυνῶν σαφηνεία ἢ ἄγνοια ἀσαφεία Id. R. 478c: abs., dub. l. in Thgn. 1015.

III. stand over, shield, protect, c. dat., Opp. H. 1.710.

IV. in pf., to be higher than, δύο [ἐσχάρας] ὑπερβεβηκυίας τὴν ἐν τῷ μεταφρένῳ ἐσχάραν Paul. Aeg. 6.44.

B. Causal in aor. 1, put over, ὑπερβησάτω ἐπὶ τὰς δεξιὰς πλευρὰς τὴν κνήμην, as a direction to one mounting a horse, X. Eq. 7.2.

ὑπερβακχεύω, express in over-Bacchic style, τὰς πανηγυρικὰς ἐννοίας Philostr. VS 2.26.1.

ὑπερβαλλόντως, v. sq. A. II. 5.

ὑπερβάλλω, fut. —βαλῶ, Ep. —βαλέω Od. 11.597: Ep. aor. 2 ὑπειρέβαλον Il. 23.637: —throw over or beyond a mark, overshoot, ὑπέρβαλε σήματα πάντων Il. 23.843; τόσσον παντὸς ἀγῶνος (sc. σήματα) ὑπέρβαλε ib. 847; δουρὶ ὑ. Φυλῆα beat him in throwing with it, ib. 637.

2.

ὅτε μέλλοι ἄκρον [λόφον] ὑπερβαλεῖν force the stone over the top, Od. 1. c.

3. intr., run beyond, overrun the scent, of hounds, X. Cyn. 6.20.

4. outstrip or pass, in racing, τινὰς S. El. 716.

5. Med., throw a stone over one's head, SIG 1071 (Olympia).

II. in various metaph. senses:

1. outdo, excel, surpass, overpower, δέδοικα μὴ πρὶν πόνοις ὑπερβάλλω με γῆρας E. Fr. 453.5 (lyr.): c. gen., Pl. Fr. 33; βροντῆς ὑπερβάλλοντα κτύπον A. Pr. 923.

2. go beyond, exceed, μήτ' ἄρ' ὑπερβάλλων βοὸς ὀπλὴν μήτ' ἀπολείπων Hes. Op. 489; ὑ. πόσιος μέτρον Thgn. 479; τὴν τοῦ μετρίου φύσιν Pl. Plt. 283e; ὑ. τὰ ἱκανά X. Hier. 4.8: of Time, ὑ. ἐκατὸν ἔτεα exceed 100 years, in age, Hdt. 3.23; ὑ. τὰς τρεῖς ἡμέρας delay longer than., Hp. VC 14; ὑ. τὸν χρόνον exceed the time, i. e. be too late, X. HG 5.3.21; ὑ. τὸν καιρὸν exceed reasonable bounds, Democr. 235, D. 23.122: in number, intensity, etc., ἡδονὰ ὑ. λύπας Pl. Lg. 734b, cf. Prt. 356b (Pass.): c. dat. modi, exceed one in., πάντας ἀνθρώπους τόλμῃ καὶ μιαιρία X. HG 7.3.6; ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους ὡμότητι D. 18.275: abs., ὑ. πρὸς ἀρετὴν Pl. Lg. 945c.

b. c. gen. pro acc., ἄρα λύπη ὑ. τὸ ἀδικεῖν τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι; Id. Grg. 475c, cf. Lg. 734a; ὑ. τῆς συμμετρίας Arist. Pol. 1284<sup>b</sup>8, cf. HA 503<sup>b</sup>22.

3. abs., exceed, αἱ μέσαι ἔξεις πρὸς μὲν τὰς ἐλλείψεις ὑπερβάλλουσι compared with their defects are in excess, Id. EN 1108<sup>b</sup>17; exceed all bounds, A. Pers. 291, E. Ba. 785, Th. 7.67, Pl. Tht. 180a; οὐχ ὑπερβαλὼν keeping within bounds, Pl. N. 7.66; μή νυν ὑπέρβαλλ', ἀλλ' ἐναίσίμως φέρε E. Alc. 1077: c. dat. modi, ὑ. τῇ μοχθηρίᾳ Ar. Pl. 109; ἀδυναμία τοῦ δοξάζειν Pl. Tht. 192c, cf. X. Mem. 4.3.7; ἀνοία D. 8.16.

b. freq. in part. ὑπερβάλλων, οὐσα, on, exceeding, excessive, ὑ. δαπάνη X. Hier. 11.2; ἡδονή, ἔπαινοι, Pl. R. 402e, Phdr. 240e; θεάματα ταῖς δαπάναις ὑ. Isoc. 4.45, cf. Pl. Lg. 899a: οἱ ὑπερβάλλοντες, opp. οἱ καταδέστεροι, Isoc. 9.13; τὰ ὑ. an over-high estate, E. Med. 127 (anap.); φεύγειν τὰ ὑ. ἐκατέρωσε extremes, Pl. R. 619a; τὸ ὑ. αὐτῶν such part of them as goes beyond that, Th. 2.35; οἱ δ. [λόγοι], title of work by Thrasymachus (Fr. 7), perh. overpowering arguments.

4. overbid or outbid at auction, ἀλλήλους Lys. 22.8, POxy. 1633.5 (iii A. D.); τὸ ὑπερβάλλον the overbid, PPetr. 3 p. 195 (iii B. C.): abs., go on further and further, in making offers, προέβαινε τοῖσι χρήμασι ὑπερβάλλων he went on bidding more and more, Hdt. 5.51; ἦτοι τοσαῦτα ὑπερβάλλων Th. 8.56, cf. And. 1.133: —Pass., ἔνεκα τοῦ —βεβλήσθαι τὴν οἰκίαν POxy. 513.25 (ii A. D.); v. infr. B. 1.3.

5. Adv. ὑπερβαλλόντως exceedingly, Pl. R. 492b, Epicur. Nat. 2.2, SIG 685.36 (Crete, ii B. C.), Phld. Lib. p. 7 O., 2 Ep. Cor. 11.23; written ὑπερβαλλόντως in IG 12(7).410.12 (Amorgos); opp. μετρίως, Isoc. 1.28.

III. pass over, cross mountains, rivers, and the like, πρῶνα A. Ag. 307; κορυφὰς Id. Pr. 722; γῆς ὅρους E. Or. 443; τὰς Ἄλπεις εἰς τὴν Ἰταλίαν Str. 7.2.3: c. gen., θριγκοῦ τοῦδ' ὑ. ποδὶ E. Ion 1321 (where Dobree suggested θριγκοῦς τοῦσδ'): metaph., surmount, τὰσδ' ὑ. τύχας Id. Alc. 795.

b. of ships, double a headland, ὑ. Μαλέην Hdt. 7.168; τὴν ἄκραν Th. 8.104.

c. abs., cross over, ἐς τὴν ἄνω Μακεδονίην Hdt. 8.137, cf. X. An. 4.6.10; πρὸς τοὺς Θράκας ib. 7.5.1; κατὰ λόφους τινὰς ib. 6.5.7.

2. of water, run over, beat over, c. gen., ὑπερβάλλει δὲ θάλασσα ἀμφοτέρων τοίχων Thgn. 673; of rivers, overflow, τὰς ἀρούρας Hdt. 2.111: abs., of a kettle, boil over, Id. 1.59; of the sea, ἦν δ' ὑπερβάλλη. .πόντος E. Tr. 691.

3. of the sun, to be very hot, Hdt. 4.184.

4. exceed, i. e. overlap, a base, Euc. 6.29; cf. ὑπερβολή iv. —Note, the case that follows is almost always the acc.; the gen. occurs in a few exceptional instances, v. supr. II. 2 b, III. 1 and 2.

B. Med., with pf. Pass., = A. II, outdo, overcome, conquer, τινὰ Hdt. 5.124, Ar. Eq. 758 (lyr.), Nu. 1035; τὴν βασιλείας δύναμιν Hdt. 8.24; μάχῃ ὑ. τινὰ E. Or. 691; φίλτροις ὑ. τινὰ S. Tr. 584, cf. Ar. Eq. 413: abs., to be conqueror, Hdt. 6.9, 7.168.

2. exceed, surpass, τινὰ D. 19.342, etc.; τοὺς ἀπ' αἰῶνος OGI 542.11 (Ancyra, ii A. D.); πάντας τῷ ὕψει καὶ τῷ μεγάλῃ Hdt. 2.175, cf. 110; τινὰ ἀναιδείᾳ Ar. Eq. 409; θωπείαις ib. 890; εἰς τι Pl. Crit. 115d; ἐν τινι Str. 1.1.2.

b. δόσι χρημάτων ὑ. surpass all, Hdt. 1.61; ἀρετῇ Id. 9.71; ὑπερβαλλόμενος πλήθει with overpowering numbers, Id. 3.21: pf. part. Pass., ὑπερβεβλημένη γυνή an excellent, surpassing woman, E. Alc. 153; φύσις ὑπερβεβλ. Pl. R. 558b; ταφῆς τῆς μὲν ὑπερβεβλ., τῆς δὲ ἐλλειπούσης Id. Lg. 719d: c. gen., γόγγροι τῶν παρ' ἡμῖν ὑπερβεβλ. κατὰ τὸ μέγεθος Str. 3.2.7.

3. overbid, outbid (v. supr. A. II. 4), τινὰ χρήμασιν Pl. Phdr. 232c, cf. X. Cyr. 5.3.32.

4. outflank, τὸ κέρασ τῶν πολεμίων Ascl. Tact. 10.2, cf. 18.

II. put off, postpone, τὴν ἀπόδοσιν Hdt. 4.9; τὴν συμβολήν Id. 9.45; εἰς ἄλλον καιρὸν Phld. Rh. 1.223 S.; but ἦν ὑπερβάλλοντα ἐκείνην τὴν ἡμέραν. .συμβολήν μη ποιεῖσθαι if they let that day pass without fighting, Hdt. 9.51: abs., delay, linger, Id. 3.71, 76, 7.206; εἰς αὐθις ὑπερβαλέσθαι Pl. Phdr. 254d, cf. Arist. Rh. Al. 1420<sup>a</sup>8, 1438<sup>b</sup>6.

ὑπερβᾶν ὑπερών, Hsch.

ὑπερβᾶρ-έω, overweigh, outweigh, Suid. s. v. ταλαντομένην, EM 744.16.

—ής, ἐς, exceedingly heavy, δαίμων A. Ag. 1175 (lyr.); τὰν τύχαν . . τὰν ὑπερβάρεα IG Rom. 4.1302 (Cyme, i B. C. / i A. D.); ὑ. ἀνάβασις τοῦ Νείλου POxy. 486.32 (ii A. D.): —but ὑπερβάρυς, v. in Hp. Art. 46, Gal. 7.587.

ὑπερβάσ-ια, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, passover, given as equiv. to Πάσχα, J. AJ 2.14.6: but commonly,

II. metaph., transgression, trespass, ὑπερβασίη Διὸς ὄρκια δηλώσεται Il. 3.107; τίσασθαι μνηστήρας ὑ. ἀλεγείνης Od. 3.206; τεάν, Ζεῦ, δύνασιν τίς ἀνδρῶν ὑ. κατάσχοι; S. Ant. 605 (lyr.): pl., Il. 23.589, Od. 22.168, Hes. Op. 828.

—ις, εως, ἡ, a passing over, ὅρη μόλις ἀμᾶξ μῖα καὶ ὀρικῇ ζεύγει τὴν ὑ. Βιαζομένους ἐγχεωρῶντα Jul. Or. 2.72a; a pass over mountains, Str. 4.6.12; passage over a desert, Id. 16.2.30.

2. overstepping, of a dislocated joint, Hp. Art. 80.

3. καθ' ὑπέρβασιν, of bandaging which



gives the appearance of winglets, Gal.18(1).790. 4. 'jumping over' an intervening space, Phld.D.3.9. II. metaph., transgression, Thgn.1247. III. Act., = ὑπερβίβασις (nisi hoc legend.), transport across (the Isthmus), τῶν λέμβων Plb.4.19.8. 2. Rhet., transposition, Suid. s.v. Γοργίας (pl.).

ὑπερβατ-έον, one must pass over, c. acc., Plu.2.709e. -ήριος, on, of or for passing over, ὑπερβατήρια θύειν (sc. ἱερὰ) Polyaen.1.10.1; cf. διαβατήρια. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, delighting in hyperbata, of Thucydides, Marcellin.Vit.Thuc.50. Adv. -κῶς with hyperbaton, ἀναγνῶναι Eust.1179.16. 2. inclined to neglect, τοῦ παραινούντος λόγου Chrysipp.Stoic.3.125. -όν, τό, the figure hyperbaton, i.e. a transposition of words or clauses, Phld.Rh.1.160S. (pl.), Ph.1.580, Quint. Inst.8.6.65, A.D.Synt.311.26, Longin.22.1 (pl.), Hermog.Inv.4.3, etc.; of letters, A.D.Adv.167.6. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, later ὅς, ὄν (v. infr.), that can be passed or crossed, scaleable, of a wall, Th.3.25, PEnteux.13.5 (iii B.C.); accessible to trespassers, PFay.110.9 (i A.D.); ἐξ ὑπερβατῶν PRyl.138.16 (i A.D.). 2. transposed, of words, ὑπερβατὸν δεῖ θεῖναι. τὸ "ἀλαθέως" Pl.Prt.343e; σύνθεσις ὀνομάτων ὑπερβατῇ Arist.Rh.Al.1435<sup>a</sup>37; νοήσεις ὑπερβατοῖ thoughts expressed in inverted phrases, D.H.Th.52. Adv. -τῶς in inverted order, Arist.Rh.Al.1438<sup>a</sup>28, Str.8.3.10, 8.6.7; so δι' ὑπερβατοῦ D.H.Th.31; cf. foreg.

3. Subst. -τός, ὅ, name of a βρόχος, Heraclas.Orib.48.18.1. II. Act., going beyond, τῶνδ' ὑπερβατώτερα going far beyond these, A.Ag.428 (lyr.); extravagant, ἐνύπνια Arist.Div.Sonn.463<sup>b</sup>1. Adv. -τῶς miraculously, δημιουργεῖται Hp.de Arte 11. ὑπερβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ὑπερβάλλω, beyond all measure, immoderately, Arist.EN1118<sup>a</sup>7.

ῬΥπερβερεταῖος, ὁ (sc. μῆν), the last month of the Macedonian year, PCair.Zen.2.6 (iii B.C.), J.AJ8.4.1, etc.: prov. of those who exceed their term, Zen.6.30. II. name of a month in several Hellenistic calendars, Hemerolog.Flor.

ὑπερβήνη, v. ὑπερβαίνω A.1.2.

ὑπερβιάζομαι, press exceeding heavily, of the plague, Th.2.52, cf. J.AJ9.10.2, Procop.Vand.2.4, al.

ὑπερβίαιος [ῖ], on, extremely violent, ἐξολκή Orib.45.18.26.

ὑπερβίβ-άζω, Causal of ὑπερβαίνω, carry over, transport, Plb.8.36.9, Luc.VH2.42. 2. in Music, transpose higher, opp. ὑποβιβάζω, Theo Sm.p.91 H. II. transpose the letters of a word, Ps.-Plu.Vit.Hom.9, A.D.Synt.342.6 (Pass.); transpose words, Longin.22.2, Anon.in Tht.51.40; ὁ Ἀλέξανδρος ὑπερβιβάζειν μᾶλλον ἀξιοῖ τὴν λέξιν prefers to explain the phrase as a hyperbaton, Simp.in Cael.352.3. -ᾶσις, εως, ἡ, v. ὑπερβασίς III. -ασμός, ὁ, transposition, A.D.Synt.315.10, 341.24. -αστέον, one must transpose, Sch.Pi.O.6.40. -αστήρ, ἥρος, ὁ, a surgical instrument, Hermes 38.283.

ὑπερβίη [ῖ], ἡ, overbearing might, arrogance, Suid.

ὑπερβίος, on, (βία) of overwhelming strength or might, Ἡρακλῆς Pi.O.10(11).15; δαῖμον, i.e. Apollo, B.3.37: c. gen., πάντων ὑπερβίος Pi.Oxy.408.28. II. mostly in bad sense, overweening, lawless, wanton, οἷος κείνου θυμὸς ὁ. Il.18.262; ὁ ὕβριν ἔχοντες Od.1.368; ὁ ἥτορ ἔχοντες Orph.Fr.119; neut. ὑπερβίον as Adv., Il.17.19, Od.12.379, 14.92, 95: regul. Adv. -βίως Sch.A.R.4.1523.

ὑπερβίω, outlive another, τίνος Plb.22.20.3.

ὑπερβλαστ-άνω, shoot over-luxuriantly, Thphr.CP1.20.6. -ής, ἑς, shooting over-luxuriantly, ibid.

ὑπερβλέπω, overlook, neglect, Phot.s.v. ὑπερορᾶν.

ὑπερβλήδην, Adv. above measure, Orph.A.257.

ὑπερβλημα, ατος, τό, portion of an area projecting beyond a given line, Archim.Con.Sph.2, al.; excess of one magnitude over another, Simp.in Ph.973.9.

ὑπερβλύω, bubble or gush over, overflow, χολὴ ὑπερβλύσασα Hp.Er.23, cf. Q.S.5.324; τὸ ὕζον τοῦ νάματος Ph.1.174; ἐκ πηγῆς D.Chr.12.70; τοῦ βόθρου Philostr.VA3.14; τῆς φιάλης ib.25: metaph. of wine-drinkers, Ph.2.478 (prob. cj.): c. acc., φλέβες ὁ αἷμα Q.S.11.192; ἔλαιον ὁ τὸ κιβώτιον Procop.Aed.1.7: c. dat., τὰ θεῖα ὁ τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Herm.in Phdr.p.170A.

ὑπερβλύσις, εως, ἡ, a gushing over, eruption, φθειρῶν Suid.s.v. Καλλισθένης; gloss on διαφλύξεις, Gal.19.92 (pl.).

ὑπερβοάω, outroar, τὴν θάλατταν Aristid.2.105 J.

ὑπερβολ-άδην [ᾶ], Adv. immoderately, excessively, Thgn.484. -αῖος, ὁ, added, additional; of notes or strings, Pherecr.145.26; fem., of the highest tetrachord in the two-octave scale, Aristox.(?) Oxy.667.18; in gen. pl., Euc.Sect.Can.10, Plu.2.1029a; ὑπερβολαία, ἡ, the νῆτη of the tetrachord ὑπερβολαίων, Theo Sm.p.89 H., Ptol.Harm.3.8, cf. Ph.1.111. -ή, ἡ, (ὑπερβάλλω) a throwing beyond others, δίσκων ὑπερβολαῖς Philostr.Im.2.19: in intr. sense, altitude of a star, Arist.Mete.342<sup>b</sup>32. 2. overshooting, superiority, χερῶν ὑπερβολαῖς E.Fr.434; στρατιάς Th.6.31. 3. excess, τοῦ μεγέθεος Archyt.1; opp. ἑλλειψις or ἐνδεῖα, Pl.Prt.356a, 357a,b; θερμασίης Hp.Vict.2.65; ὁ δισσῆ.., τῷ ποσῷ καὶ τῷ ποιῷ Arist.PA668<sup>b</sup>14; ὑπερβολὴν τῆς ἐπιθυμίας ἔχειν c. acc. et inf., And.3.33, etc.: hence in various phrases, χρημάτων ὑπερβολῇ. πρίασθαι at an extravagant price, E.Med.232; ἐπέφερον τὴν ὁ τοῦ καινούσθαι pushed on their extravagance in revolutionizing, Th.3.82; οὐκ ἔχον ἐστὶν ὑπερβολὴν it can go no further, D.21.119, cf. 25.54; ἀ μηδὲ πιθανὰς τὰς ὁ. ἔχει Men.Her.62; so οὐδεμίαν or μηδεμίαν ὁ λέπειν, Isoc.4.5, 110, cf. D.3.25; οὐδεμίαν ὁ καταλείπων φιλοτιμίας SIG545.13 (Delph., iii B.C.); εἴ τις ὁ τοῦτον if there is ought beyond (worse than) this, D.19.66, cf. Isoc.5.42; ταῦτ' οὐχ ὁ.; is not this the extreme, the last degree? D.27.38; ὑπερβολὴν ποιῆσθαι I will put an extreme case, Id.19.332; τοσαύτην ὁ.

ὑπερβόρ-εοι, οἱ, the Hyperboreans, a people supposed to live in the extreme north, h.Hom.7.29, Pi.P.10.30, Hdt.4.32 sq., Str.15.1.57. 2. Adj., τύχη ὑπερβόρεος, prov. of more than mortal fortune, A.Ch.373 (anap.). (ὑπερβόρεος is a constant v.l. in codd.; but in the poetic passages ὑπερβόρεος is either necessary or at least admissible, as in Cratin.22, and this form is found in IG<sup>2</sup>.1636.8.) -ίς, ἴδος, fem. of foreg., κόρη D.H.1.43.

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ὑπεργίγνομαι, *have the superiority*, Phld.Rh.2.86 S. (written -γειν-). 2. of Time, *elapse*, τοῦ ὑπεργεγεννημένου μετὰ ταῦτα χρόνου BGU1167.7 (i A.D.), cf. 1148.14 (i B.C.).  
 ὑπεργνήσιος, *ov, really genuine*, Steph. in Gal.1.289 D.  
 ὑπεργήσιος, *ov, overlaid*, Str.17.1.50.  
 ὑπεργός, *ov, under cultivation*, [ἀγροί] Afric.Cest.p.70 V.  
 ὑπεργράφ-ή, *ή, alteration or interlineation in a document*, Rev.Ét. Gr.19.246 (Aphrodisias). -ω, *sign instead*, ὑπέρ τινος dub. in PLond.2.311.24 (ii A.D.).  
 ὑπεργύιον· ὑπέρμηκες, μέγα, Hsch.  
 ὑπερδάκνω, in Pass., *to be excessively irritated (by a plaster)*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.255.  
 ὑπερδᾶπαν-άω, v. ὑπερδᾶπανον. -ημα, *atos, τό, sum overspent*, PLond.3.1171.22, al. (i B.C.), POxy.1578.8 (iii A.D.). -ον, *τό, = foreg.*, PLond.1.c.21 (nisi leg. ὑπερδᾶπανῶι, = -ῶ, = ὑπερανῆλσκω, cf. Sammelb.7451.65, 113).  
 ὑπερδᾶσους, v, *very hairy*, ἀνήρ X.Cyr.2.2.28. II. *thick with leaves*, κιστός Ael.NA7.6.  
 ὑπερδεῖω, *ές, Ep. acc. ὑπερδεῖα, for ὑπερδεῖα: (δέος):—above all fear, undaunted*, ὑπερδεῖα δῆμον ἔχοντας Il.17.330, cf. Eust. ad loc.; but Apollon.Lex., Hsch., derive it from δέομαι (to want), *much less, inferior*: neither expl. is satisfactory and Brooks' cj. ὑπέρ Δία should perh. be accepted.  
 ὑπερδεῖδω, *fear for one*, ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου S.Ant.82; δράκοντας.. τέκνων ὑπερδέδοικε *fears them for or because of.*, A.Th.293 (lyr.). 2. *fear exceedingly*, τινος Them.Or.10.138c: abs., *to be in exceeding fear*, Hdt.8.94.  
 ὑπερδειμαίνω, *to be much afraid of*, τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.5.19.  
 ὑπερδεινός, *ov, exceedingly alarming or dangerous*, τὸ πᾶγμα εἰς ὑπερδεινόν μοι περιέστη D.21.111; *very hard*, Luc.Tim.13. 2. *very able*, δῆτωρ Poll.4.20; ὁ εἰπεῖν D.Chr.46.7.  
 ὑπερδειπνέω, *feast immoderately*, Men.Her.17, Hsch.  
 ὑπερδεκα-πλάσιος [πλά], a, *ov, more than tenfold*, Eust.190.10 (or divisim). -τάλαντος [τά], *ov, of more than ten talents*, βλάβη Phalar.Ep.137.1.  
 ὑπερδέξιος, *ov, lying above one on the right hand*, εἶχον ὁ χωρίον.. χαλεπώτατον, καὶ ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς.. ποταμόν, v.l. for ὑπέρ δεξιῶν in X.An.4.8.2. II. simply, *lying above or over*, ὁ χωρίον higher ground, ib.3.4.37, etc.; τὰ ὁ. ib.5.7.31, cf. Aen.Tact.1.2; ἐξ ὑπερδεξίου from above, X.HG7.4.13, Plb.2.3.6, etc.; ἡ ἐξ ὁ. τάξις *up-stream*, Id.3.43.3; ἐκ τῶν ὁ. X.HG4.2.14; ἐξ ὑπερδεξίων Luc.Tim.45, Paus.4.29.4: c. gen., *commanding from above*, or simply *above*, λόφος ὁ τῶν πολεμίων Plb.1.30.7, cf. 10.30.7; τοῦ τείχους Id.8.4.9: also of streams, ἔστιν ἡ Σηστὸς ὁ τοῦ ῥοῦ *up-stream* with regard to the current, Str.13.1.22. 2. metaph., *superior, having the advantage in a thing*, τῷ πολέμῳ Plb.5.102.3, etc.; *victorious over*, ὁ τῆς κακίας τὴν ἀρετὴν Plu.Num.20; ὁ ἐγένετο τοῦ λοιμοῦ, i.e. he recovered, Ruf.Fr.114. 3. c. gen., *convenient for*, ὁ χωρίον τοῦ ἀποκροῦσθαι τὴν ἔφοδον Arr.Tact.9.2.  
 ὑπερδεόντως, f.l. for ὑπεραγόντως in Apollon.Lex. s. v. ὑπερδέα.  
 ὑπερδέω, *bind upon*, τοῖς μηροῖς [κήλην] AP6.166 (Lucill.).  
 ὑπερδια-ζεύγνυμαι, *to be separated by an interval of an octave*, Bacch.Harm.87: hence -ζευξίς, *εως, ἡ, ibid.* -θήκη, *ή, codicil*, L. Robert Villes d'Asie Mineure (Paris 1935) 226. -τάσις, *εως, ἡ, excessive tension*, Gal.1.168. -τείνω, *overstretch or -strain*, τὸν στόμαχον Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.5:—Pass., of the bladder, Gal.8.407. 2. Pass., *strain or exert oneself above measure*, D.25.1 (also v.l. in 20.143), D.Chr.50.6, Luc.Herm.26, etc. -φορέομαι, Pass., *to be dissipated in excess*, -εἶσθαι τὰ ὑγρά Sor.2.54.  
 ὑπερδίδωμι, *give instead*, προπάντων μίαν ὑπερδοῦναι θανεῖν E.Fr.360.18 (perh. ὑπερδοῦναι); πλοῦτον ὑπερδῶσι is dub. l. in Antioch. Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.112.  
 ὑπερδίκ-άζω, *vindicate, defend*, τινος Al.Ps.9.5. -αἰώω, *punish with severity*, Sch.Pi.P.10.68. -έω, Boeot. ὀπερδικίω (q. v.), *plead for, act as advocate for*, τοῦ λόγου Pl.Phd.86e; τὸ φεύγειν τοῦδ' ὑπερδικεῖς *advocate acquittal for him*, A.Eu.652; ὁ ὑπέρ τινος D.C.38.10: abs., Plu.2.694e. -ος, *ov, more than just, severely just*, Νέμεσις Pi.P.10.44; of things, κὰν ὑπέρδικ' ἤ though they be never so just, S.Aj.1110. Adv. -κως A.Ag.1396. II. *pleading for another*, Sch.Pl.Phd.86e.  
 ὑπερδισκ-εύω, *throw the discus farther than another*, c. acc., Phryn.PSp.117 B. -έω, = foreg., metaph., *πονηρία πάντας* Anon. ap.Phryn.1.c. Cf. ὑπερακοντίζω.  
 ὑπερδισυλλάβος, *ov, of more than two syllables*, Hdn.Gr.1.227.  
 ὑπερδιψ-άω, *to be exceedingly thirsty*, Gal.12.288, 351, UP11.10. -ος, *ov, exceedingly thirsty*, Hippiatr.62.  
 ὑπερδοκέω: *impers.*, κἀμολ ὑπερδοκεῖ ταῦτα I am more than of your opinion, Philostr.VA1.40.  
 ὑπερδομέομαι, Pass., *to be built over*, τινος J.BJ6.3.2.  
 ὑπερδουλος, ὁ, *a slave and more*, A.D.Synt.310.13.  
 ὑπερδρῖνυς, v, *exceedingly pungent*, Phryn.362 (only in Nuñez), v.l. for γοργόν in Luc.DDeor.7.3.  
 ὑπερδύνᾱ-ος [δῦ], *ov, of higher power*, δύναμις Them.Or.1.8b. -ῶ, *prevail over*, τινος Lxx Ps.64(65).3.  
 ὑπερδύναστεύω, *exercise predominance*, Heraclit.All.25.  
 ὑπερδύριος, *ov, hyper-Dorian*, τόνος Aristox.ap.Cleonid.Harm.12; τρόπος Alpy.Diat.15, Chrom.15.  
 ὑπερεβδομηκοντάτης, ὁ, ἡ, *more than seventy years old*, CIG2721 (Stratonicea).  
 ὑπερεγγυᾶω, *betoth*, Ph.2.311.

ὑπερεγγήγορα, pf. 2 of \*ὑπερεγγίρω, *watch on behalf of*, τινος Philostr.VA8.12.  
 ὑπερέγχριστος, *ov, for smearing on above*, of an eye-salve, Cass. Fel.29.  
 ὑπ-ερεθίζω, *provoke somewhat, stimulate a little*, Babr.95.65 (but αἰρέτιζε is prob. cj.), App.BC2.94.  
 Ὑπέρεια, ἡ, *High-land*, the abode of the Phaeacians before they migrated to Scheria, Od.6.4. 2. name of a fountain, Il.2.734, 6.457.  
 ὑπερείδεος, a, *ov, above species*, Olymp. in Phlb.p.241 S., Dam.Pr.7.86.  
 ὑπερείδων, inf. ὑπερῖδεν, aor. without pres. in use; v. ὑπερορᾶω.  
 ὑπ-ερείδω, fut. -σω Diog.Oen.20: pf. Pass. ὑπερήρισμαι Arist. PA695<sup>a</sup>7; ὑπήρισμαι Str.17.1.37, D.S.1.47:—*put under as a support*, λάβρον ὑπερείσαι λίθον Pi.N.8.47; τὸν ἄερα ὁ. (sc. τῇ γῇ) Pl. Phd.99b; ὑπερείδουσιν ἑσωτάτω τὸ σκέλος Gal.18(1).591:—Pass., τοῖς τετράποσι πρὸς τὸ βάρος σκέλη ἐμπρόσθια ὑπερήρισται Arist.1.c., cf. IA710<sup>b</sup>30, J.AJ8.3.5. 2. *lean upon*, οἰκίαν Lxx Jb.8.15. 3. *lift, carry*, τινα Iamb.VP3.17. II. *under-prop, support*, τὴν ὁροφὴν Plu.Rom.28; προβλήματα διὰ παραδειγμάτων Id.Marc.14; τοὺς νεανίας Com.Adesp.1302: abs., τὰ -ερείδοντα [σώματα] Epicur.Ep.1 p.7 U.:—Pass., Str.1.c.  
 ὑπ-ερείκος, ἡ, (ερείκη) St. John's wort, Hypericum crispum, Nic. Al.603:—more freq. ὑπερικόν, τό, Dsc.3.154, Gal.12.148; also, Hypericum revolutum, Dsc.1.19.  
 ὑπ-ερείκω, in 2 sg. aor. ind. ὑπήρικας thou hast torn or dashed down, Lyr.Alex.Adesp.34.5.  
 ὑπέρειμι, (εἰμί sum) *to be superior*, Lyd.Mens.2.6, EM664.20.  
 ὑπερείπειν, *speak in defence of*, τινος Arist.Oec.1349<sup>a</sup>34.  
 ὑπ-ερείπω, *undermine, subvert*, metaph., Plu.2.71b:—Pass., Id. Ant.82. II. Pass., *to be unable to stand, totter*, of limbs, fail, Id. Pomp.74; so in aor. 2 ὑπήριπον, Il.23.691.  
 ὑπ-ερείσις, *εως, ἡ, supporting*, Epicur.Ep.1 p.8 U., Porph.ap.Eus. PE3.11, Iamb.VP3.17: pl., Epicur.Nat.11.9, 12.  
 ὑπ-ερείσμα, *atos, τό, under-prop, support*, Arist.PA655<sup>a</sup>10, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.168, Plu.2.132a, Sm.Ps.53(54).6.  
 ὑπερείσοδιάζω, *contribute on behalf of (the state)*, τοὺς φόρους IGRom.3.739 iii 89 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D.).  
 ὑπ-ερείστικός, ἡ, *ov, for propping or supporting*: Adv. -κῶς Eust. 236.14.  
 ὑπερεκβλύζω, *bubble or boil over, superabound*, Al.Pr.3.10.  
 ὑπερεκδικέω, *exact extreme vengeance for*, τὴν κιβωτόν J.AJ6.1.2.  
 ὑπερέκεινα, Adv. beyond, c. gen., 2 Ep.Cor.10.16.  
 ὑπερεκ-ζέω, *bubble over*, of wine, Vett.Val.222.1 (prob.). -θερά-  
 πεύω, *seek to win by excessive attention*, Aeschin.2.154. -κειμαι, f.l. for ὑπαρ ἔκκ-, Plu.2.1066c. -κρίσις, *εως, ἡ, excessive secretion or evacuation*, Gal.12.678 (pl.). -λάμπω, *to be very bright*, of the eyes, Id.16.782. -περισσοῦ, Adv. superabundantly, Ep.Eph.3.20, 1 Ep. Thess.3.10 (v.l. ὑπερεκπερισσῶς). -πίπτω, *extend beyond, exceed*, c. gen., τῶν δέκα Placit.1.3.8; *extend beyond*, Gal.UP3.8, al. 18(1). 84; of time, PThead.10.12 (iv A.D.). II. abs., *go beyond all bounds*, Luc.Herm.67; τοσοῦτον ὁ ὥστε.. Id.Salt.83, cf. S.E.M.6. 6. 2. *to be exceptional*, μακροβιοτέα Phld.Sign.17. -πλήσσω, *astonish beyond measure*, τινα J.AJ8.6.5:—Pass., *to be amazed*, ἐπὶ τινι X.Cyr.1.4.25; ὑπερεκπεληγμένος ὡς ἀμαχόν τινα τὸν φίλιππον *astonished at or admiring him exceedingly*, D.2.5, cf. Plu.2.523d, etc.: abs., ὑπερεκπλήγεις *overwhelmed (by error)*, ib.870b. -πτωσις, *εως, ἡ, exaggeration, excess*, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Longin.15. 8, Iamb. in Nic.p.54 P. -τείνω, *stretch out beyond measure*, εἰαυτοὺς 2 Ep.Cor.10.14:—Pass., *stretch out beyond*, Procl.Inst.59, Dam.Pr.284; πόλλ' ὑπερεξετάθης cj. for πούλ' παρεξ- in AP9.643 (Agath.). -τίνω [τ], *pay for any one*, τῶν νεκρῶν Luc.DMort. 22.2. -τίσις, *εως, ἡ, payment for any one*, Hsch., Gloss. (nisi leg. -τεισις). -τρέπομαι, Pass., *feel utter aversion for*, τινα Aret. SD1.5 (ὑπαρ ἔκτ. Ermerins). -φεύγω, *survive a certain period*, c. acc., Hp.Morb.2.58; *escape from*, δίκτυον Plot.6.6.3. -φρύττω, *dry up or parch too much*, Sever.Clyst.pp.4.5 D. (Pass.). -χέω, *pour out over*, metaph., εἰς τὴν ἐπαρχίαν τὰς τιμὰς J.BJ1.21.4:—Pass., *overflow*, Lxx Jl.2.24, D.S.11.89, Ph.1.362, Ael.NA12.41, etc.:—also -χύνομαι in Ev.Luc.6.38; fut. -χυθήσομαι v.l. in Lxx Jl.2.24. -χῦσις, *εως, ἡ, overflowing*, of the Nile, Hld.1.5; of the sea, Plu.2.731c (pl.); κοιλίας Gloss.  
 ὑπερέλασις, *εως, ἡ, = ὑπέρθεσις, ὑπερβολή*, Hsch.  
 ὑπερέλαύνω, *pass over*, ῥόας Q.S.11.330.  
 ὑπερέλαφρος, *ov, exceedingly light or nimble*, X.Cyn.5.31.  
 ὑπερελίσσω, *whirl round above one's head*, κοντοὺς Arr.Tact.43.2.  
 ὑπερεμέω, *vomit violently*: metaph. of over-full veins, *cause suffusion*, ὑπερεμήσαντα τὰ φλέβια Hp.Morb.2.17; ἢν ὑπερεμήσωσιν αἱ φλέβες ib.18 (-μέω- ib.4): hence ὑπερέμετος, ὁ, *over-fullness of the veins*, ib.4 (vv.11. ὑπερεμέειν, ὑπεραίμετον): but forms of ὑπεραίμέω (q. v.) shd. prob. be restored; the corruption has been helped by the words of Hp., τὸ μὲν οὖνομα οὐκ ὀρθὸν τῇ νόσῳ, οὐ γὰρ ἀνυστὸν ὑπεραιμῆσαι (-εμῆσαι codd.) οὐδὲν τῶν φλεβίων κτλ.; ὑπεραιμήσειε stands in Morb.2.4 cod.G.  
 ὑπερεμ-πίπλημι, in Pass., *to be over-full or very full*, τινος of a thing, Ael.NA14.25: abs., X.Cyr.1.6.17, Luc.Symp.35, Gal.6.132, 15.39. -φορέομαι, Pass., *to be filled quite full*, ὅψου Luc.DMeretr. 6.3: abs., Id.Ep.Sat.32.  
 ὑπερένδοξος, *ov, exceedingly glorious*, Lxx Da.3.(53); ὄνομα POxy. 1151.54 (v A.D.).



ὑπερνιαυτίζω, last above a year, Jul.Ep.180 (p.392a).  
 ὑπερενόμοι, Pass., to be completely one, Iamb.Myst.2.11.  
 ὑπερεν-τελής, ἐς, more than complete, f.l. in D.C.47.17. —τρῦ-  
 φάω, to be exceedingly haughty, ἡμῖν to us, Alciph.1.37; τῇ καθ'  
 Ἡρακλέους λοιδόρια in or by., Sch.S.Tr.281. —τυγχάνω, intercede,  
 (sc. ὑπὲρ τινος) for one, Ep.Rom.8.26.  
 ὑπερένωσις, εὖς, ἡ, transcendental unification, Procl. in Prm.p.  
 920S.  
 ὑπερεξαίρω, raise exceedingly: Pass., Hp.Epid.4.31. II. exalt  
 or praise exceedingly, Eust.1265.25. III. intr., excel, be privileged,  
 —ουσαν τῇ ζωῇ τῇ ἀκραφνεστάτῃ Porph.Sent.40 (but ὑπερβέουσιν ζωῇ  
 in Plot.6.5.12).  
 ὑπερεξάκισχιλοι [χι], αἰ, α, above 6000, D.59.89, J.AJ17.2.4.  
 ὑπερεξ-ανθῶ, sprout at the top, Poll.6.54. —ἀπτω, kindle above  
 measure, Ael.NA9.20. —έχω, project, Sch.Ar.Nu.10.  
 ὑπερεξηκοντέτης, ἐς, above sixty years old, Ar.Ec.982.  
 ὑπέρεξις, εὖς, ἡ, a property or quality in excess, Pl.Ti.87e.  
 ὑπερέξοχος, ον, gen. ονος, exceedinglv wise, AB312. —τάτι-  
 κός, ἡ, ον, doubly intensive, of α in ἀδατος, Sch.II.14.271. —τείνω,  
 strain too tight, to be too rigid, intr., metaph. of philosophy, v.l. in  
 Philostr.VA2.37. II. trans., increase the force of, τὰ σημαίνόμενα  
 Artem.3.59.  
 ὑπερέπτω, v. ὑπερπέτομαι.  
 ὑπ-ερέπτω, eat away from below, cut away from under, of a stream,  
 κονίην ὑπέρεπτε ποδοῖν Il.21.271. II. of mental suffering, grieve  
 secretly, Q.S.9.377.  
 ὑπερέραμαι, aor. —ηράσθην, love beyond measure, τινος Ael.VH  
 12.1.  
 ὑπερερρωμένως, Adv. very vigorously, Poll.4.89, 5.125.  
 ὑπερέρυθρος, ον, very red, Aët.7.6, 7.8 (ὑπερρυθρός ed. Ald., corr.  
 Hirschberg; but ὑπερυθρος should perh. be read: subrubra, Lat.  
 version).  
 ὑπερέρχομαι, aor. 2 —ἤλθον, pf. —ελήλυθα:—pass over, cross, τὰς  
 πηγὰς τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.An.4.4.3; τὰ ὅρη Ael.NA16.21; τὴν θάλατταν J.  
 AJ3.1.5. II. surpass, excel, ἀρεταῖς Pl.O.13.15. III. overcome  
 or surmount a disease, ἣν ταύτην ὑπερέλθῃ δ νοσέων Aret.SA1.10.  
 ὑπερεσθίω, eat immoderately, X.Mem.1.2.4.  
 ὑπερέσχεθον, poet. aor. 2 of ὑπερέχω.  
 ὑπερετής, δ, ἡ, past the age, i.e. of liability to poll-tax, POxy.  
 1030.8 (iii A.D.), etc.  
 ὑπ-ερέττω, row quietly, Ael.NA13.2.  
 ὑπέρε, Adv., (εἰ) exceedingly well, excellently, Pl.Tht.185d, X.  
 Hier.6.9, D.18.10, Men.Pk.404, Zeno Stoic.1.27, Cic.Att.10.1.3:—  
 ὑπέρευγε, Men.Epit.308, Luc.Par.9, Ael.VH9.38.  
 ὑπερευγενής, ἐς, exceedingly noble, Arist.Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>6.  
 ὑπ-ερεύγομαι, vomit up, ἄχνην (ἄκρην codd., corr. Ruhnken) ἐς  
 πόντον A.R.2.984.  
 ὑπερευ-δαιμονέω, to be exceedingly happy, Arist.Rh.1385<sup>b</sup>21, Luc.  
 Gall.20 (v.l. for ὑπερευδαίμονα εἶναι), Aristaenet.1.18. —δαίμων,  
 ον, gen. ονος, utterly blessed, Plot.5.8.4, 5; cf. foreg. —δοέομαι,  
 to be well-pleased, Plb.Fr.232. —δοκίμω, enjoy exceedingly great  
 renown, Lys.8.7. —ήθης, ἐς, extremely silly, Phld.Mus.p.33 K., Id.  
 D.3.14.  
 ὑπ-ερευθής, ἐς, poet. for ὑπερυθρος, Arat.867, Opp.H.3.167.  
 ὑπερευ-θύμως [υ], Adv. very confidently, Poll.5.125. —καιρέω,  
 to be very convenient, οἰκίη ὑπερευκαιρέουσα Hp.Ep.13. —λαβέομαι,  
 to be exceedingly cautious, Eun.VSP.470B. —πρεπώς, Adv. exceed-  
 ingly becomingly, Sch.S.Ant.696.  
 ὑπερεύρεμα, ατος, τό, additional cost on accepting a new tender,  
 IG7.3073.2 (Lebad., ii B.C.), BCH20.323 (ibid.).  
 ὑπερευρίσκω, fetch or cost a higher amount, τοῦ ἐξ ἀρχῆς εὐρέματος  
 IG7.3074.2 (Lebad., ii B.C.); διὰ τὸ ὑπερευρῆσθαι because the expenses  
 came to more, dub. in PLips.97 xxvii 21, xxxii 16 (iv A.D.).  
 ὑπερευρύβατος [ρῦ], δ, a super-Eurybatus, Com.Adesp.1176.  
 ὑπερευ-τύχης, ἐς, exceedingly lucky, Vett.Val.29.19. —τύχια,  
 poet. —ίη, ἡ, exceedingly good luck, AP5.46 (Rufin.). —φραίνω,  
 delight exceedingly, Phld.Po.2.17, Lib.Ep.243:—Pass., rejoice exceed-  
 ingly, Luc.Am.5; αὐτὸ τοῦτο at., Id.Icar.2; ἐπὶ τινι J.BJ7.1.  
 3. —χάριστώ, to be extremely thankful, PTeb.12.24 (ii B.C.).  
 ὑπερευχομαι, wish or pray for, τινος Hierocl. in CA7 p.429 M.,  
 PMasp.205.10 (vi A.D.), etc. II. pray earnestly to, τὸν θεόν J.AJ  
 11.4.3.  
 ὑπερέυνος, ον, exceedingly cheap, Ael.VH14.44.  
 ὑπερχθαίρω, hate exceedingly, Zeus γὰρ μεγάλης γλώσσης κόμπους  
 ὦ. S.Ant.128 (anap.).  
 ὑπερχθαίρω, = foreg., Ptol.Tetr.64.  
 ὑπερχόντως, Adv. pre-eminently, especially, Eust.4.13.  
 ὑπερέχω, Ep. ὑπερ- Thgn. (v. infr. 1.2): Ep. impf. ὑπείρεχον Il.2.  
 426: aor. ὑπερέσχον, and in poet. form —έσχεθον, 11.735, 24.374:  
 fut. —έξω PCair.Zen.60.6 (iii B.C.), Hsch.:—hold over, σπλάγχνα..

ὑπείρεχον Ἡφαίστοιο held them over the fire, Il.2.426; μου τὸ σκιάδειον  
 ὑπείρεχε Ar.Av.1508; ἡμῶν ὑπείρεχε τὴν χύτραν Id.Eg.1176; ὑπερέ-  
 χοντα τὸν αὐλὸν τῆς θαλάσσης holding it up out of the sea, Arist.HA  
 537<sup>b</sup>1. 2. ὑ. χεῖρά (χεῖράς) τινος hold one's hand over him, so as to  
 protect, μάλα γὰρ ἔθεν εὐρύοπα Zeus χεῖρα ἔην ὑπερέσχε Il.9.420, 687;  
 τις..έμειο θεῶν ὑπερέσχεθε χεῖρα 24.374; Zeus τῇσδε πόλεως ὑπείρε-  
 χοι..χεῖρα Thgn.757; so πόλεως ἴν' ὑπερέχοιεν ἀλκάν A.Th.215  
 (lyr.), cf. Fr.199.7: c. dat. pers., οἱ..ὑπείρεχε χεῖρας Ἀπόλλων Il.  
 5.433; αἱ κ' ὕμιν ὑπέρσχη χεῖρα Κρονίων 4.249, cf. Od.14.  
 184. 3. hold above, ὦ. τὸ ῥύγχος, ὅπως ἀναπνέη, of the dolphin,  
 Arist.HA589<sup>b</sup>11, cf. 566<sup>b</sup>15, 599<sup>b</sup>27, al.; ὦ. ὀφρύν elevate, AP5.298  
 (Agath.). II. intr., to be above, rise above the horizon, εἴτ' ἀστήρ  
 ὑπερέσχε φαάντατος Od.13.93; αὐτῆς [Αἰγύπτου] εἶναι οὐδὲν ὑπερέχον  
 no part of it was above water, Hdt.2.4; ὕδωρ, ..δ μόλις ὑπερέχοντες  
 ἐπεραιώθησαν which they crossed, with their heads only just above  
 it, Th.3.23; ἔψεται ἄχρι ἂν ὑπερέχη τὸ ὕδωρ till it sticks out above  
 the water, Dsc.3.7; but ἐπιχέας ὕδωρ ὥστε ὑπερέχειν till it covers  
 (sc. the contents of the vessel), Id.5.87; τὸ κέρας τὸ ἕτερον ἡ καὶ  
 ἀμφοτέρω ὑπερέχοντα projecting above the ground, Hdt.2.41; γεῖσον..  
 ὑπερέχον τρία ἡμιπόδια projecting a foot and a half, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1668.34, cf.  
 7.3073.71 (Lebad., ii B.C.): c. gen., ὑπερέσχεθε γαίης rose above,  
 overlooked the earth, Il.11.735; ὅμ' ὑπερσχὸν ἴτυος E.Ph.1384;  
 [σταυροῦς] οὐχ ὑπερέχοντα τῆς θαλάσσης Th.7.25; σκευὴ ὑπερέχοντα  
 τοῦ τειχίου Pl.R.514c, cf. X.An.3.5.7; ὥφθη..δ δεξιὸς ὀφθαλμὸς  
 ὑπερέχειν θατέρου παμπόλλω δὴ τινι Gal.18(2).301. 2. overtop,  
 be prominent above, στάντων μὲν Μενέλαος ὑπείρεχεν εὐρέας ὤμους,  
 i.e. stood (head and) shoulders above them, Il.3.210; ὅκως τινὰ  
 ἴδοι τῶν ἀσταχύν ὑπερέχοντα Hdt.5.92.ζ', cf. Arist.Pol.1284<sup>a</sup>37;  
 φιλέει δ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα πάντα κολουεῖν Hdt.7.10.ε', cf. X.Cyr.  
 6.2.17; (φ) δ πρῶτος ὕρος ὦ. τοῦ δευτέρου..μέρει by the fraction by  
 which the first term exceeds the second, Archyt.2: τὸ ὑπερέχον  
 the excess, Dioph.1.6. 3. in military phrase, outflank, τῶν πολε-  
 μίων ὦ. τῷ κέρατι X.HG4.2.18, cf. Th.3.107. 4. metaph., c. acc.,  
 overtop, excel, outdo, βροτῶν πάντων ὑπερσχὸν ὄλβον A.Pers.709  
 (troch.); σωφροσύνη πάντας ὦ. E.Hipp.1365 (anap.); πελταστικῶ  
 εἰκὸς ὦ. τὴν ἡμετέραν δύναμιν X.HG6.1.9. b. c. gen., ἵστανται ὦ.  
 μεγέθει καὶ ἀρετῇ Pl.Ti.24e, cf. Prm.150e, Grg.475c; ὦ. τῶν πολλῶν  
 D.23.206, cf. Ep.Phil.2.3; ἀπάντων ὑπερέχουσι τῶν κακῶν Anaxil.  
 22.7 (troch.). c. abs., prevail, θεῶν ὑπερέσχε νόος Thgn.202; οἱ  
 ὑπερσχόντες the more powerful, A.Pr.215; τῶν πόλεων αἱ ὑπερέχουσαι  
 Isoc.4.95; οἱ ὑπερέχοντες those in authority, D.L.6.78, cf. Vett.Val.  
 61.30, al.; ἐπειδὴν ἡ θάλαττα ὑπέρσχη has prevailed, D.9.69; ἐν τοῖς  
 πολεμίοις ὦ. excel in., Men.642; ἐνδέχεται..μὴ τοσοῦτον ὦ. τῷ ποσφί,  
 ὅσον λείπεσθαι τῷ ποιφ exceed so much., Arist.Pol.1296<sup>b</sup>23; ὑπὲρ ὧν  
 πλειονάκι ἐντετευχιῶν ὑπερέχων ἡμᾶς ἀπράκτους καθίστησι being too  
 strong for us. Sammelb.4638.18 (ii B.C.); πᾶν κρύφιον οὐχ ὑπείρεχε  
 σέ was beyond thee (i.e. thy comprehension), Thd.Ez.28.3. d.  
 Pass., to be outdone, ὑπὸ τινος Pl.Phil.102c,d; τὴν δύναμιν τοῦ  
 ὑπερέχειν καὶ ὑπερέχεσθαι Id.Prm.150d; κατὰ πλοῦτον ὑπερέχειν κατ'  
 ἀρετὴν δ' ὑπερέχεσθαι Arist.Pol.1281<sup>a</sup>7, cf. Gal.15.805. 5. in  
 Logic, have a wider extension, Arist.APo.90<sup>a</sup>24, cf. Rh.1363<sup>b</sup>8 (Act.  
 and Pass.). 6. ἐπὶ τοῖς ὑπερέχουσι δανείσαι to lend on the  
 security of excess value, of a second mortgage, SIG364.33 (Ephesus,  
 iii B.C.). III. c. gen. rei, rise above, be able to bear, τῆς ἀντλίας  
 Ar.Pax17; τῶν ἀναλωμάτων D.S.4.80 (v.l. for ὑπερίδων). IV.  
 have over, ὑπερέχει he has in hand, PCair.Zen.292.498, cf. 790.25 (iii  
 B.C.); ὑπερέχομεν πρὸς τὸ διὰ χερὸς ib.355.93 (iii B.C.).—Cf. ὑπερίσχω.  
 ὑπερέψω, overboil, Sor.1.86, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.70 (both Pass.).  
 ὑπερέχω, contr. ὑπερῶ, fut. with no pres. in use; v. ὑπείπον.  
 ὑπέρ-ζεῖσις, εὖς, ἡ, boiling over, Arist.Pr.936<sup>b</sup>1, Theol.Ar.27.  
 —ζεστός, ον, boiling over, ὕδατα Arist.Mu.395<sup>b</sup>25. —ζέω, boil  
 over, Id.GA753<sup>a</sup>33, Pr.936<sup>a</sup>37, PHolm.18.23: metaph., ἀνὴρ παφλά-  
 ζει..ὑπερβέων Ar.Eg.920 (lyr.); τὰ παιδία ὦ. τῷ πάθει Arist.Pr.861<sup>b</sup>  
 8; of anger, Eun.Hist.p.240 D.; φύσιν..ἐν αὐτῇ οἷον ὑπερβέουσιν  
 ζωῇ Plot.6.5.12. 2. ferment thoroughly, Dsc.5.7, Herod.Med.ap.  
 Aët.9.2.  
 ὑπέρβζωος, ον, supervital, above life, Procl.Inst.115 (v.l. ὑπέρ-  
 ζως).  
 ὑπέρηβος, ον, past early youth, Gal.19.489.  
 ὑπέρηγορ-έω, speak for, τινος Dam.ap.Suid., cf. Ascl. in Metaph.  
 201.11. —ία, ἡ, defence, Thom.Mag.p.318 R.  
 ὑπέρηδομαι, Pass., rejoice beyond measure at a thing, τοῖσι χρηστη-  
 ρίοισι Hdt.1.54; τῷ πόματι Id.3.22: c. part., ἀκούων ὑπέρηδετο he  
 rejoiced much at hearing, Id.1.90, X.Cyr.3.1.31: also ὦ. ὅτι..ib.8.  
 3.50. II. Act., please exceedingly, Hdn.2.3.11.  
 ὑπέρηδus, v, exceedingly sweet, used in Sup. by Luc.Tim.41, etc.  
 Adv. —έως very gladly or pleasantly, X.Cyr.1.6.21, Phld.Lib.p.43 O.:  
 Sup. —ήδιστα Luc.DMort.9.1.  
 ὑπέρηκω, to have got beyond, τι Gal.2.461.  
 ὑπέρηλίθιος [ιθ], ον, exceedingly foolish, Phld.Po.5.10.  
 ὑπέρηλιξ, ἰκος, δ, ἡ, above a certain age, Luc.Am.10, App.Pun.  
 114; too old to have children, Ph.2.17: Comp. —έστερος Ocell.4.6.  
 ὑπέρημερ-ία, ἡ, Boeot. ὑπεράμερία (v. infr.), οὔπερμερία IG7.  
 3172.58, al. (Orchom., iii B.C.), ὀπεράμερία ib.3054.10, 13 (Lebad.):  
 —a being over the day, i.e. as law-term, default caused by non-ob-  
 servance of the latest term for payment, μελλούσης μοι ἤδη ἐξήκειν τῆς  
 ὦ. the term of my borrowing (my stay of execution) being about to  
 expire, D.47.49; ἀναβάλλεσθαι τὴν ὦ. defer it, ib.50:—hence, 2.  
 forfeiture of recognizances, distress, εἰληφότες τῇ ὑπερημερίᾳ having



seized it by virtue of this right, Id. 33.6; κατὰ τὴν ὑ. Id. 30.27; also, the amount so forfeited, ὑπερμερίαν πράξει Thphr. Char. 10.10; and, a document declaring such forfeiture, τῶν ὑπερμερίων (Boeot. gen. pl.) τῶν ἰωσάων (i. e. οὐσῶν) κατὰ τὰς πόλεις IG 7.3172.115 (Orchom., iii B. C.); also, penalty for unpunctual delivery, ib. 4<sup>2</sup>(1).113.7 (Epid.), 103.74, al. (ibid., iv B. C.), καταστήσας τὸ σῶμα ἀφείσθω τῆς ὑ. PMich. Zen. 70.9, cf. 14 (iii B. C.). —os, on, over the day for payment, after which the debtor became liable to have his goods seized, Lex ap. D. 21.10, Syng. ap. eund. 35.12, IG 5(2).6.44 (Tegea, iv B. C.); ὑ. γενέσθαι τι D. 47.75; ὑ. γενόμενος ἐπὶ τῶν μὲν Antipho 5.63, cf. Lys. 23.14; τὸ ὑπεράμερον τῶν ὀδῶν the penalty for unpunctual delivery of., IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109.1150 (Epid., iii B. C.); λαβὼν ὑπερήμερόν τινα, i. e. having a right to distrain upon him, D. 21.81; ἐάλω ὑ. Ach. Tat. 4.42: c. gen., ὑ. τῆς προθεσμίας Luc. Pisc. 52; also of the debt, τῆς δίκης ὑ. γίνεσθαι Plu. 2.548d; ὑ. δικαιοσύνης adjourning the penalty, ib. 549d.

II. metaphr., ὑ. μοι τῶν γάμων αἱ παρθένοι past the time of marriage, Anaxandr. 68; ὑ. τῆς ζωῆς past the term of life, Luc. Philops. 25; ὑ. τῆς ἀκρόσεως too old to listen, Philostr. Ep. 68. 2. of things, τοῦ ἰδίου βίου φθέγγασθαι τι ὑ. lasting beyond one's own life, Longin. 14.3; ὡς ὑ. γίνεσθαι τὰ ληθῆς τοῦ ἐκάστου βίου the search for truth lasts longer than the individual's life, Luc. Herm. 67. b. time-expired, μήπω τοῦ πένθους ὑπερμέρου. γεγονότος Ph. 2.169.

ὑπερήμιους, ὑ. above half, more than half, ὑπερήμιους ἦσαν Hdt. 7.40; Γελῶν ὑπερήμιους. τῶν δὲ. ἐποίησε ib. 156; ὄντες ὑπερήμιους Inscr. Prien. 28.30 (ii B. C.); ὑπερήμιου (or ὑπὲρ ἡμισυ) τοῦ στρατεύματος X. An. 6.2.10; χρηματίζοντων ὑπερήμιου γινόμενοι IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 68.74 (Epid., iv B. C.).

ὑπ-έρημος, on, somewhat desolate, Plu. Publ. 4, Aem. 8, Pomp. 28.

ὑπερήνεμος, on, (ἄνεμος) above the wind, Plu. Fr. inc. 150, Alex. Aphr. in Mete. 16.13.

ὑπερηγορ-έη, ἡ, exceeding spirit, haughtiness, A. R. 3.65. —εος, on, Dor. —ἄνδρεος, = sq., Theoc. 29.19, but f. l. for ὑπὲρ ἄνδρεαν (Ahrens).

—έων, onτος, ὁ, exceedingly manly: but always used in bad sense (though ἡγορέη is = ἀνδρεία, manliness, courage), overbearing, overweening, of the Trojans, Il. 4.176; of Deiphobus (the Trojan), 13.258; of the Cyclopes, Od. 6.5; in Od. mostly of the suitors, 17.482, al.; κακῶς ὑπερηγορόντες 2.266, cf. 4.766. II. Com., thinking oneself more than man, Ar. Pax 53. (No Verb ὑπερηγορέω occurs: cf. ὑπερμενέων.)

ὑπερήνωρ, Dor. —άνωρ, opos, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀνῆρ) = foreg., overbearing, overweening, of the tyrant Pelias, Hes. Th. 995; θῆρ Orph. A. 944; also μεγαλαγορία E. Ph. 184 (lyr.); θυμός Orph. A. 671. —In Hom. only as pr. n.

ὑπερηφάν-εύω, behave arrogantly, J. A. J. 4.8.23 (s. v. l.), Sch. Theoc. 1.66, EM 778.49, etc.; also —εύομαι, πρὸς πάντας Phld. Vit. p. 23 J., cf. Lxx Ne. 9.16, al., Sch. Pi. N. 11.55.

—έω, used by Hom. once in part., much like ὑπερηγορέων, overweening, arrogant, ὑπερηφάνοντες Ἐπειοί Il. 11.694: hence later writers formed the Verb, to be arrogant, ἐπὶ τινος Lxx Ne. 9.10, cf. Hp. Ep. 17, Plb. 6.10.8, Phld. Vit. p. 11 J., al., J. B. J. 3.1.1, etc. II. later writers also used it in a trans. sense, treat disdainfully, c. acc., D. S. 23.15, J. A. J. 6.3.4, al., X. Eph. 1.16, POxy. 1676.16 (iii A. D.), etc.: c. gen., Them. Or. 21.249b, prob. in Luc. Nigr. 31: c. acc. et inf., scorn that., Longus 4.19. 2. ὑ. ἐαυτοῦ extol themselves, Plb. 5.33.8.

—ία, ἡ, arrogance, Sol. ap. Arist. Ath. 5.3, And. 4.13, Pl. Smp. 219c, Thphr. Char. 24, Men. 252, Aristes 262, Phld. Vit. p. 16 J., al., Ev. Marc. 7.22; ὑ. τοῦ τρόπου X. Cyr. 5.2.27; τοῦ βίου D. 21.137: also c. gen. objecti, contempt towards or for., Pl. R. 391c, D. 21.195 ([πάντων ἀνθρώπων] secl. Blass). —os, on, Dor. ὑπερά- Pi. P. 2.28, B. 16.49: —mostly in bad sense, overweening, arrogant, Hes. Th. 149, Pi., B. ll. cc., A. Pr. 405 (lyr.), Isoc. 12.196, D. 4.9, Phld. Vit. p. 10 J., etc.; Κύριος ὑπερηφάνοις ἀντιτάσσεται Lxx Pr. 3.34; ὑβρισταὶ καὶ ὑ. Arist. Rh. 1390<sup>b</sup>33; —ώτεροι, καὶ ἀλογιστότεροι ib. 1391<sup>a</sup>33; οἰκίαι —ώτεροι D. 13.30. Adv., —ως ἔχειν bear oneself proudly, Pl. R. 399b, Th. 175b; ὑ. ζῶντες living sumptuously, prodigally, Isoc. 4.152, Pl. Lg. 691a; ὀψωνεῖν. οὐχὶ μετρίως., ἀλλ' ὑ. Diph. 32.20; of a dish, ὑ. ὄζειν Alex. 261.6 (but also, insolently, brutally, μαστιγοῦν τινα prob. in PCair. Zen. 80.4 (iii B. C.)). —This sense appears in Hom. in the part. ὑπερηφάνων (q. v.).

2. rarely in good sense, magnificent, splendid, σοφία, ἔργον, Pl. Phd. 96a, Smp. 217e; ὑ. τι διαπραττομένη Id. Grg. 511d; ποτήρια χρυσά., ὑπερήφανα Philippiid. 27; πράξεις ὑ. τὸ μέγεθος Plu. Fab. 26; sublime, Dam. Pr. 3. Adv. —ως, ἀγωνιζόμενος Plu. Ages. 34.

ὑπερηχέω, out roar, τὸν Αἰγαῖον Aristid. 1.123 J. ὑπερθα, v. ὑπερθεν.

ὑπερθάλασσος [θά], on, over the sea, overseas, βασιλεῖς ὑπερθάλασσοι (sic codd., —θαλάσσιοι Hercher) Alciph. 2.4.

ὑπερθαρσέω, Att. —θαρρῶ, to be over-confident, Phld. Vit. p. 20 J.

ὑπερθαυμάζω, Ion. —θαυμάζω, fut. —άσομαι Luc. Pr. Im. 18: —feel or express great admiration, Hdt. 3.3, Sammelb. 1912, Luc. VH. 1.34; ἐπὶ τινί Id. Am. 52. II. c. acc., wonder greatly at, admire greatly, J. B. J. 2.9.3, Luc. Zeux. 3, Gal. 18(1).401, Ath. 12.523d.

ὑπερθαύμαστος, on, most admirable, AP 15.16 (Const. Rhod.).

ὑπέρθειος, on, more than divine, ἀρχαί Dam. Pr. 118 (Sup.).

ὑπέρθεμα, atos, τό, overbid. Gloss.

ὑπερθεμᾶτ-ίζω, overbid, Gloss., Dosith. p. 431 K., Priscian. de xii vers. Aen. 116 (p. 486 K.). —ισμός, ὁ, overbidding, Gloss., Charis. p. 553 K.

—ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, one who overbids, Gloss.

ὑπερθεμιστοκλῆς, ὁ, a super-Themistocles, Com. Adesp. 1177: cf. ὑπερπερικλῆς, ὑπερσωκράτης, etc.

ὑπερθεν, also ὑπερθε Il. 5.503, Od. 14.476, (ὑπερθ') A. Th. 228 (lyr.), PHib. (v. infr.); Aeol. ὑπερθα A. D. Adv. 193.13: Adv.: (ὑπέρ): —from above or (more freq.) merely above, τάφρος καὶ τεῖχος ὑ. Il. 12.4, etc.: of the body, above, in the upper parts, ὑ. φοῦδος ἐν κεφαλῇ 2.218; ἐνερθε πόδες καὶ χεῖρες ὑ. 13.75, cf. 5.122; τὰ ματρώθεν μὲν κάτω, τὰ δ' ὑ. πατρός Pi. P. 2.48: rare in Prose, X. An. 1.4.4, Mem. 1.4.11, Sor. 1.18; τὸ ὑ. [τῆς γῆς] Arist. Mu. 391<sup>b</sup>14; Ὁξυρύγχων πόλις ἡ ὑπερθε Μέμφεως PHib. 1.95.5 (iii B. C.). 2. from heaven above, Od. 24.344, h. Cer. 13; i. e. from the gods, Il. 7.101. 3. of Degree, τοτὲ μὲν ἄπορα, τοτὲ δ' ὑ. sometimes yet more, S. OC 1745 (lyr.). II. c. gen., above, over, Pi. P. 4.192, Simon. 37.9, A. Ag. 232 (lyr.), etc.; ὑ. μόχθων ἐγένεθ' got the better of., E. Ba. 904 (lyr.); also ὑπερθεν ἡ. above or beyond, i. e. worse than., Id. Med. 650 (lyr.).

ὑπέρθεος, on, more than God, μὴ φρονεῖθ' ὑπέρθεα Men. Mon. 243 codd. (ὑπὲρ θεούς Brunck, Meineke).

ὑπερθεράπνυν, cherish or court exceedingly, Poll. 4.49, Hld. 1.9.

ὑπερθερμ-αίνω, warm or heat excessively, Hp. Morb. 1.2: —Pass., ib. 2.1, Arist. Pr. 860<sup>b</sup>19, EE 1239<sup>b</sup>35, Thphr. HP. 4.14.6, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.89, Placit. 5.30.6. —ἄσία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, immoderate warming, heating, Hp. Morb. 2.3. —os, η, on (Gr. 6.8.1), or os, on (Sor. 2.57), over-warm, hot, Gr. l. c., Sor. l. c., Gal. 11.674.

ὑπερ-θεσία, ἡ, = sq. III, PStrassb. 53.5 (ii A. D.). —θεσις, εως, ἡ, putting over or across, τῆς χειρὸς ὑπὲρ τὸν στρωτήρα Apollon. Cit. 1.

2. = ὑπέρβασις I. 1, pass, Str. 16.2.8, al. II. transposition, of words or propositions, παθητικὰ ὑ. Phld. Rh. 1.198 S., cf. Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.83; distd. fr. παρένθεσις, Hermog. Id. 1.12; also, = μετάθεσις I. 4, EM 3.25, al. III. delay, postponement, Plb. 3.112.4, Sammelb. 7404.55 (ii A. D.), POxy. 2106.5 (iv A. D.); ὑ. σχεῖν to be put off, Plb. 2.51.7; ὑ. ἔλαβε τὸ διαβούλιον ἐπὶ τοὺς δέκα was postponed for the sake of consulting them, was referred to them, Id. 18.42.7; μηδεμίαν ὑ. ποιησάμενος IG 7.2712.62 (Acraeph., i A. D.), cf. 9(2).517.37 (Larissa, iii B. C.), D. S. 16.94, Ph. 2.2; ἄνευ πάσης ὑ. freq. in Pap., PTeb. 386.23 (i B. C.), etc.: —a usage censured by Poll. 9.137: —εἶναι τὴν ἀναβολὴν ὑπέρθεσιν ἐνεργείας δι' ὅκνον ὑπερτίθεσθαι δὲ τινα μόνον, ἀνεγκλήτου τῆς ὑ. οὐσης Stoic. 3.163.

IV. like ὑπερβολή, excess, extraordinary character, κατὰ τὴν ὑ. τῆς ἐπιβολῆς Plb. 30.5.10; καθ' ὑπέρθεσιν in an ascending scale, D. S. 19.34; μηδεμίαν ὑ. καταλιπεῖν no power of exceeding, Id. 17.114; τὸ καθ' ὑ. αὐτοῦ μεγαλομερές his superlative munificence, prob. in IGRom. 4.293 a ii 53 (Pergam., ii B. C., cf. Wiener Sitzb. 214(4).38). V. Gramm., the superlative degree, Poll. 5.106, Phryn. PSp. 1 B., Procl. in Prm. p. 943 S.

ὑπέρθεσμος, on, perh. decreed as additional, ἐτάξατο τῆς ὑπερθέσμου ἑβδομαίας ἡμέρας θεᾶς Βερνίκης Εὐεργέτιδος τὴν καθήκουσαν ἀπαρχήν PSIb. 690.12 (i/ii A. D.), cf. Sammelb. 6995.19 (ii A. D.), 6996.32 (ii A. D.).

ὑπερθετ-έον, one must transpose, Sch. Pl. Grg. 499a. 2. one must put over, of a bandage, Sor. 1.56. II. one must put off, Ph. 1.15, Hippiatr. 14. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, superlative, τὸ ὑ. εἶδος τῆς συγκρίσεως Sch. Hermog. Stat. in Rh. 7(1).430 W.; τὸ ὑ. alone, Poll. 3.136, cf. Asp. in EN 10.30, Simp. in Cael. 713.28; ὑ. ὄνομα EM 143.12, cf. A. D. Adv. 167.26, etc. Adv. —κως in the superlative, Gal. 6.19, 12.814, Sch. Ar. Pl. 83, etc. II. dilatory, Ph. 2.269, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s. v. μελληταί. 2. requiring or causing delay, Vett. Val. 182.17, al. —os, on, placed above, Sch. Od. 3.65.

ὑπερθέω, run beyond, ὑ. ἄκραν double the headland, prov. of escaping from danger, A. Eu. 562 (lyr.), cf. E. Fr. 230 (anap.). 2. outstrip, surpass, outdo, [τινὰ] τύχη Id. Andr. 195; δύναμιν Pl. Lg. 648e; transcend, τὸ καλόν Plot. 6.9.11.

ὑπερθίγης, ἑς, = ὑπερήφανος, Anon. ap. Suid.

ὑπερθνήσκω, die for, τινας E. Alc. 682; χθονός Id. Ph. 998, cf. Andr. 498 (anap.): abs., Id. Alc. 155.

ὑπερθορεῖν, —θορέομαι, v. ὑπερθρόσκω.

ὑπερθρᾶσύνομαι, Pass., act with great audacity, D. C. 41.28.

ὑπερθρησκεύω, worship superstitiously, Cels. ap. Orig. Cels. 8.12.

ὑπερθρόσκω, fut. —θοροῦμαι, Ep. —θορέομαι: aor. —έθορον, Ep. ὑπέρθορον; inf. —θορεῖν Hdt. 6.134, Ep. —θορέειν Il. 12.53 (v. l. in Hdt. l. c.): —overleap, leap or spring over, c. acc., τάφρον ὑπερθορόνται Il. 8.179; ὑπέρθορον ἐρκίον αὐλῆς 9.476, cf. 12.533; so ὑπέρθ. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους, τὸ ἔρκος, Hdt. 2.66, 6.134; πεδίον Ἀσωποῦ A. Ag. 297; πύργον ib. 827; βάριν οὐχ ὑπερθορεῖ will not escape from it, Id. Supp. 873 (lyr.): also ὑπὲρ ἔρκος ὑ. Sol. 4.29: c. gen., πόλεως ὑ. E. Hec. 823.

ὑπερθύμομαι, Med., to be ὑπέρθυμος, inf. —οὔσθαι Poll. 5.125; impf. ὑπερεθυμοῦντο D. C. 43.37 (s. v. l.).

ὑπέρθυμος, on, high-spirited, high-minded, daring, freq. in Hom., in good sense, Il. 2.746, 5.376, al., cf. Hes. Th. 937, Pi. P. 4.13, B. 12.103, etc.: irreg. Sup., ὑπερθυμέστατος ἀνδρῶν Stesich. 95. II. in bad sense, overweening, Od. 7.59, Hes. Th. 719, AP 6.332 (Hadr.); over-spirited, of a horse, X. Eq. 3.12. III. vehemently angry, Poll. 6.124. Adv., ὑπερθύμως ἄγαν in over-vehement wrath, A. Eu. 824.

IV. in Adv. also, eagerly, readily, IGRom. 4.1302.12 (Cyme, i B. C./i A. D.).

ὑπερθύριον [θύ], τό, (θύρα) lintel of a door or gate, Od. 7.90; ὑπερθύριος ἀραρυῖαι ἐπὶ τὰ πύλαι Hes. Sc. 271: —in Prose, ὑπέρθυρον, τό, Hdt. 1.179, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.372.201, 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103 B 97 (Epid., iv B. C.), 11(2).145.19 (Delos, iv/iii B. C.), Inscr. Delos 442 B 70 (ii B. C.), J. B. J. 5.3, Plu. 2.684a, etc.; also in Parm. 1.12, Herod. 2.65 (pl.). II. Lat. hyperthyrium, frieze over the lintel, Vitruv. 4.6.2.



ὑπερθυρόω, *provide with a ὑπερθυρον*, Pass., -ωθήναι τὴν εἴσοδον IG 4.558.26 (Argos).

ὑπερθύω, *foam, boil over*, of wine, Alex. 5: in form ὑπερθυίω, ἄλμα στόματος ὑπερέθυεν Tim. Pers. 75.

ὑπερθωμάζω, Ion. for -θαυμάζω.

ὑπερίαστιος, *on, hyper-Ionian*, τρόπος Alys. Diat. 12, Chrom. 12, Mart. Cap. 9.935; τόπος Cleonid. Harm. 12.

ὑπεριάχω [ᾱ], *shout above, out-shout*, ἀλλῶν APl. 4.305 (Antip.).

ὑπεριδύω, in Pass., *to be established above, superior to*, Hero Deff. 136.23, Procl. Inst. 98, Dam. Pr. 26.

ὑπεριζάνω, *sit on*, Nonn. D. 41.308; *settle upon*, νεφέλη ὕ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου J. AJ 3.5.2.

ὑπερίημι, *send farther, send beyond the mark*, οὐτις Φαίηκων τόδε γ' ἴζεται οὐδ' ὑπερήσει Od. 8.198. II. Med., *go on high*, ἡέλιος ὑπεριέμενος Xenoph. 31.

ὑπερικόν, τό, v. ὑπέρικος.

ὑπερικταίνοντο, 3 pl. impf. Pass., *hobbled along beneath*, in the phrase γούνατα δ' ἐρρώσαντο, πόδες δ' ὑπερικταίνοντο Od. 23.3: according to Aristarch. it meant ἄγαν ἐπάλλοντο, and other ancient critics gave other explanations, v. EM 779.9; a reading ὑποκαταίνοντο (= ἔτρεμον) is mentioned in Hsch.; cf. ἀκταίνω.

ὑπερίν-άω, *purge violently*, Hp. as cited by Erot. (cf. ὑπέρινος), Poll. 4.179 (Pass.). -ῆσις, *ews, ἡ, violent purging*, Hp. Loc. Hom. 47.

-ος, *on, purged violently*, Id. Epid. 6.5.15, Demetr. Com. Vet. 6, Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26.168; ὑπέρινον ἄνω ποιεῖν Thphr. HP 9.14.2; ὕ. γὰρ γίνονται καὶ οἱ ὄρνιθες καὶ τὰ φυτὰ exhausted by production, Arist. GA 750<sup>a</sup> 29.

ὑπερίονίδης, *on, ὁ, Patron. of ὑπερίων, Hyperion's son*, i.e. Ἥλιος, Od. 12.176, h. Cer. 74, Hes. Th. 1011: fem. ὑπερίονίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Pythagorean name for unity, Lyd. Mens. 2.6: also, female eagle, Cyran. 98.

ὑπερίππια· ἀγών τις παρθένων, Hsch.

ὑπερίπταμαι, later form for ὑπερπέτομαι, Arist. Mir. 836<sup>a</sup> 33, Plu. Num. 8; πᾶσαν γῆν Max. Tyr. 6.6.

ὑπερισθμίζω, *draw or convey over an isthmus*, πλοῖα Plb. 4.19.9, 5.101.4, al.

ὑπερίσῃμαι, Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act.:—*stand over, δνειρον ὑπερσταν' Ἀρταβάνου* Hdt. 7.17. 2. *stand over one for protection, protect, τινος* S. El. 188 (lyr.): abs., A. R. 4.370. 3. *surpass, τινος* J. BJ 5.10.3.

ὑπερίστιον, τό, *top of distaff*, EM 424.48.

ὑπερίστωρ, *opos, ὁ, ἡ, knowing but too well*, c. gen., S. El. 850 (lyr.).

ὑπέρισχνος, *on, very thin, jejune*, of style, Hermog. Id. 2.12.

ὑπέρισχυρος, *on, exceedingly strong*, ἔρμα X. Cyr. 5.2.2; of persons, Arist. Pol. 1295<sup>b</sup> 6.

ὑπερισχύω [ῶ], *to be exceedingly strong*, of fire, Thphr. Ign. 10; ὁ λόγος Lxx 2 Ki. 24.4; οἶνος ib. 1 Es. 3.10, cf. 4.41; of trees, *to be too luxuriant*, Thphr. CP 3.18.2. 2. of persons, *to be overbearing, Sammelb.* 4638.6 (ii B. C.). II. c. gen., *to be stronger than, prevail over*, τοῦ πάθους J. BJ 1.29.4, cf. Lxx Jo. 17.18: also c. acc., PPetr. 2 p. 58 (iii B. C., cf. 3 p. 66), PRyl. 119.30 (i A. D.).

ὑπερίσχω, = ὑπερέχω, *hold above, ikéthsi χεῖρ' ὕ. A. R. 3.986; τὰς κεφαλὰς ὑπὲρ τὸ ὑγρόν* Plb. 3.84.9. II. intr., *to be or rise above*, Thphr. CP 2.19.4; *project, Aret. SA 2.6.* 2. *to be superior, prevail, τῷ ἰσχυρίῳ* Thphr. CP 1.15.3: c. gen., *prevail over, δικη δ' ὑπὲρ ὕβριος ἴσχει* Hes. Or. 217: c. acc., ὕ. τὴν αἰδῶ τὸ πάθος Aret. SA 2.12. 3. *protect, τινος* AP 6.268 (Mnasalc., dub. l.).

ὑπερίων [ι], *onos, ὁ, Hyperion*, in Hom. the Sun-god: he always joins ὑπερίων Ἥλιος (Il. 8.480, Od. 1.8, al.), or Ἥλιος ὑπερίων (Od. 12.133), exc. Il. 19.398, Od. 1.24, h. Ap. 369, where ὑπερίων stands alone for Ἥλιος; in h. Hom. 31.4 ὑπερίων is father of Ἥλιος. II. ὑπερίων (derived from ὑπὲρ ἰών) is Pythag. name for 9, Theol. Ar. 58.

ὑπερκαγχάζω, *laugh to excess*, D. L. 7.185.

ὑπερκᾶθίρομαι, Pass., *to be purged excessively*, Hp. Aph. 7.41, cf. Gal. 18(1).144.

ὑπερκάθαρσις, *ews, ἡ, excessive purging*, Hp. Aph. 5.4, Coac. 554 (pl.); of menorrhagia, Orib. Fr. 143, Aët. 16.62: pl., interpol. in Dsc. 2.49.

ὑπερκαθ-έζομαι, Med., *sit over*, τῆς κεφαλῆς J. AJ 19.8.2 (v. l. -καθί-). -εύδω, *sleep for one, τινος*, opp. ὑπεργρήγορα, Philostr. VA 8.12.

-ῆμαι, *to be posted over or upon*, ἐπὶ τῶν ἄκρων X. An. 5.2.1. II. *sit over and watch, keep an eye on*, ἡμῶν ib. 5.1.9, cf. Plot. 3.4.5. -ίζω, *sit upon*, Antig. Mir. 163. -ίστημι, Dor. inf.

-κατιστάμεν, *pay on another's behalf*, ἄταν Leg. Gort. 11.35.

ὑπέρκαιρος, *on, beyond the time, at wrong times*, Ath. 14.613c, citing X. Ages. 5.1; but codd. of X. give ὑπὲρ καιρόν. 2. ὕ. πρὸς τὸν τόπον *otiose, superfluous*, Phld. Rh. 1 p. 119 S.

ὑπερκαίω, *burn violently, be exceedingly hot*, of the sun, Philostr. Gym. 58; [χωρίον] Poll. 5.110:—Pass., *to be burnt up*, γῆ Alex. Aphr. Pr. 2.74: metaph., τῷ θυμῷ ὕ. Sch. Il. 9.421.

ὑπερκᾶκέω, *to be quite luckless*, Hsch.

ὑπερκαλλής, *és, = sq., X. Cyr. 5.1.18 (v. l. καλήν)*, D. C. 59.28.

ὑπέρκᾶλος, *on, exceedingly beautiful*, Arist. Pol. 1295<sup>b</sup> 6; *more than beautiful*, Plot. 1.8.2, 6.7.33; fem. ὑπερκάλη, like παγκάλη, Poll. 3.71. Adv. -λως Hsch. s. v. ὑπέρευγε.

ὑπερκάμνω, *suffer or labour for any one, πόλεως* E. Ba. 963, cf. IA 918. II. in pf., gloss on ἀπείπεν, Sch. S. Tr. 791.

ὑπερκαρπέω, *bear overmuch fruit: in aor., to be exhausted by fruiting*, Thphr. CP 2.11.2, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 7.5.

ὑπερκατα-βαίνω, *get down over, get quite over*, μέγα τεῖχος ὑπερκατέβησαν οὐκίλῳ Il. 13.50.87: c. gen., AP 9.533. -βακχεύω, *talk arrogantly*, prob. cj. in Com. Adesp. 1380 (for -βαπτύ- Hsch.). -γέλαστος, *on, exceedingly absurd*, Aeschin. 3.192, Plu. 2.4a. -κειμαι, Pass., *lie or sit above, at table*, c. gen., Id. Mar. 3, Luc. Symp. 31, etc. -ληκτος, *on, hypercatalectic*, Heph. 4.4, Aristid. Quint. 1.23.

ὑπερκατεργάζομαι, aor. I part. -κατεργασθεῖς in pass. sense, *over-digested*, Gal. 6.255.

ὑπερκατηφής, *és, exceedingly downcast*, Luc. Am. 52; ὕ. πρᾶγμα *very distressing*, Id. Nec. 10.

ὑπέρκαισις, *ews, ἡ, extreme virulence*, τοῦ ἰοῦ Philum. Ién. 31.2.

ὑπερκαχλάζω, *run bubbling or boiling over*, Luc. DMar. 11.2; ἐμβόλου Philostr. Jun. Im. 11.

ὑπέρκειμαι, Pass., *lie above, esp. of place, to be placed or situated above or beyond*, οἱ ὑπερκείμενοι τῆς Μακεδονίας βάρβαροι Plb. 4.29.1, cf. 5.44.10, Str. 9.5.19; ἡ ὀφρὺς ὕ. τοῦ ὅμματος Philostr. Jun. Im. 2, cf. Sor. 1.8, al., Gal. 6.344, al.: rarely c. dat., ἐν τινὶ ὕ. αὐτοῖς νησιδίῳ Arist. Mir. 832<sup>a</sup> 23: abs., Hp. Fract. 8; mostly in part., *lying or situated above*, ἡ ὑπερκειμένη χώρα Isoc. 4.163; τῶν ὕ. κρημνῶν *overhanging*, Plb. 10.30.2. 2. metaph., *to be placed above (in rank)*, ὁ -μενος [δαίμων] superior, Plot. 3.4.3, cf. Procl. Inst. 56; *transcend*, τῆς διακρίσεως Dam. Pr. 164: c. acc., *excel, τινα* Lxx Ez. 16.47. 3. *eis prásin ὑπερκείμενα put up for sale*, PAmh. 2.97.5 (ii A. D.), restd. in PGen. 5.8 (ii A. D.). II. *to be delayed, postponed*, Luc. Bis Acc. 23; τὰς εἰς τὸ τρίτον ἔτος ὑπερκείμενας (sc. ἀρτάβας) BGU 1760.24 (i B. C.); cf. ὑπερτίθημι II. 5.

ὑπερκεν-όω, *purge completely or excessively*, Gal. 17(2).365:—Pass., Id. 7.602, Phryn. PSp. 120 B. -ωσις, *ews, ἡ, excessive evacuation*, Gal. 13.154, Orib. Eur. 3.11.3.

ὑπερκέρ-ᾶσις, *ews, ἡ, an outflanking on one wing*, Plb. 1.27.5, Ascl. Tact. 10.2, Arr. Tact. 29.9, Ael. Tact. 25.1, 38.1; cf. sq. and ὑπερφαλάγγησις.

-ᾶω, (κέρας v. 3) *outflank, τοὺς πολεμίους* Plb. 11.23.5, cf. Plu. Brut. 41, Onos. 21.1, etc.: metaph., *stretch beyond*, ἡ ἡπειρος ὕ. Περίλ. M. Rubr. 38; ὕ. ὕδωρ τῆς ἀντλίας Sch. Ar. Pax 17. -ως (proparox.), *ων, with immense horns*, ἔλαφος Poll. 5.76. -ωσις, *ews, ἡ, = ὑπερκέρασις*, Agath. 2.9 (pl.).

ὑπερκέφαλα, Adv. *over the head*, ὕ. μ' ὑπερεβάλετο SIG 1071 (Olympia).

ὑπερκηλέω, *charm beyond measure*, Luc. Am. 1.

ὑπερκλύω, *overflow*, Str. 9.5.19, Isid. Char. 1:—Pass., Str. 10.2.15.

ὑπέρκλυσις, *ews, ἡ, overflow*, Eun. VSp. 459 B.

ὑπερκολλᾶκέω, *flatter immoderately*, τινα D. 19.160, D. C. 44.7, etc.

ὑπερκομίζω, *carry over*, Str. 2.1.15 (Pass.).

ὑπέρκομπος, *on, overweening, arrogant*, τὸν ὕ. θηρῶσα φάων Men. 312 (anap.); τὰς ὑπερκόμπους σαγαῖς A. Th. 391; σῆμ' ὑπέρκομπον τόδε ib. 404; τῶν ὑπερκόμπων ἄγαν φρονημάτων Id. Pers. 827; ὑπερκόμψω θράσει ib. 831: c. dat. modi, αἱ δ' ὑπέρκομποι τάχει [νῆες] extraordinary, ib. 342 (s. v. l.). Cf. sq.

ὑπέρκοπ-ος, *on: (κόπτω, cf. παράκοπος):—overstepping all bounds, extravagant, arrogant*, δόρυ A. Th. 455 (lyr.); ὑπέρκοπον μηδὲν ποτ' εἴπης αὐτὸς ἐς θεοὺς ἔπος S. Aj. 127. Adv. -πως *extravagantly, excessively*, οἱ δ' ὕ. ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι χλίουσιν μέγα A. Ch. 136; and Grotius' cj. ὑπερκόπως (for -κότως) is generally received in Id. Ag. 468 (lyr.), τὸ δ' ὑπερκόπως κλύειν εἶδ.—Since ὑπέρκοπος is required by the metre in the above passages, whilst in those cited under foreg. (exc. Men. l. c.) either ὑπέρκομπος or ὑπέρκοπος might stand, Blomf. proposed to read -κοπος everywhere in Trag. II. overtired, worn out, ὕ. γενομένη [ἡ πάρδαλις] Arist. Mir. 831<sup>a</sup> 9, cf. Poll. 5.84.

-όω, in Pass., *to be overtired, worn out*, Aët. 5.66.91.

ὑπερκορ-έννυμι, *over-fill or glut, τινα τινος one with a thing*, Thgn. 1158, in aor. opt. ὑπερκορέσαις:—Pass., pf. inf. ὑπερκεκορέσθαι Poll. 7.23.

-ῆς, *és, over-full, gluttoned*, οἶνου D. C. 51.24, cf. 5.9.17, 60.34, Poll. 5.151: metaph., sens. obsc., Herod. 5.1:—ὑπέρκορος, *on*, Ptol. Euerg. 3 J. Adv. -πως Poll. 5.151.

ὑπερκορύφωσις [ρῦ], *ews, ἡ, projecting point or end*, Hp. Anat. 1 (pl.).

ὑπερκόσμιος, *on, supramundane*, Iamb. Myst. 5.20, Hierocl. Prov. p. 464 B., Procl. in Prm. p. 927 S., Inst. 164, Ammon. in Int. 36.13, Dam. Pr. 43; also ὑπέρκοσμος (s. v. l.), ib. 98.

ὑπέρκοτος, *on, exceedingly angry, cruel*, πάγαι A. Ag. 822. Adv. -τως, ἐχθῆραι E. HF 1086; cf. ὑπέρκοπος.

ὑπερκράζω, *outshout*, τινα Philostr. Im. 1.28, in 3 fut. -κεκράζομαι.

ὑπερκράτέω, *overpower, τὸν λαόν* Lxx 3 Ki. 16.22 (v. l.): c. gen., ὁ οἶνος ὕ. πάντων J. AJ 11.3.3. 2. intr., *prevail*, ib. 6.10.2 (where codd. SP have ὑπερκρατοῦς ὕντος, cf. Hsch. s. v. ὑπερμενεί).

ὑπερκερμάννυμι, *hang up over*, ὕ. ἔταν τινί Pi. O. 1.57 (nisi ὑπερ κρ. leg.); ὑπερκερμάνωσιν (sic) (sc. τὸ ζῆδιον) τοῦ λύχνου PMag. Berol. 2.49:—Pass., ὑπέρκεφαλῆς γῆρας ὑπερκερέμαται Thgn. 1022, cf. Mimn. 5.

ὑπερ-κρίνομαι [ι], Pass., *to be judged superior*, Aq. Ps. 50(51).6, Phryn. PSp. 119 B. -κρίσις, *ews, ἡ, extra crisis*, Gal. 18(2).235. 2. prob. f. l. for ὑπερέκρισις in Id. 16.810.

ὑπερκτάομαι, *acquire over and above*, πολὺ γὰρ τι κακῶν ὑπερεκτῆσω thou hast brought much excess of evil on thyself, i. e. more than was needful, S. El. 217 (anap.).

ὑπερκυάνεος, *on, very dark blue*, Hsch.

ὑπερκύβιστάω, *plunge headlong into danger*, Plb. 28.6.6.

ὑπερκύδας [κῦ], *antos, ὁ, (κύδος) exceedingly famous or renowned*, only found in acc., ὑπερκύδαντας Ἀχαιοὺς Il. 4.66.71; ὑπερκύδαντα Μενόιτιον Hes. Th. 510.



**ὑπερκύπτω**, *por* one's head *up*, *bob up*, *peer over*, Hom. *Epigr.* 14. 22, J. *AJ* 12.7.4; ἐπὶ δένδρεόν τι ἀμβὰς ὑπερέκυπτε εἰς τὸ ἄβατον IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.91 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὑπερκύψας...κατεῖδον Pl. *Euthd.* 271a; (the cake) ὑπερέκυπτε τοῦ κανοῦ Nicostr. *Com.* 15; τοῦ στομίου Luc. *Luc.* 16; ἀνανήσασθαι καὶ ὑπερκύψαι (sc. κλύδωνος) Ph. 1.210, cf. 2. 85; of water-plants, τοῦ ὕδατος Dsc. 4.100, cf. 113; of a muscle, *emerge, come to the surface*, Gal. *UP* 11.3.5; ὑπερκύπτει τις [τῶν φρενῶν] μοῖρα πρὸς ὑποχόνδριον οἶον χάραξ ib. 7.21: c. acc., τὴν κυρτότητα τῆς θαλάττης look over the top of, Theo *Sm.* p. 123 H. 2. command a view of, σκοπιάν, ἢ ὑπερκύπτει τὸν οὐρανόν Them. *Or.* 23. 293b. II. *put one's head over*, c. acc., ταῦρον...μέγαν, δς ὑπερκύψας τὸ ταῦγετον ἀπὸ τοῦ Εὐρώτα πίεται Plu. *Lyc.* 15; ὅταν ὑπερκύψῃ (sc. ἡ φλέψ) τὸν ἀμνιόν when it passes the inner membrane, Gal. 5. 555; metaph., *overtop, transcend*, πολλῶν ὄλβον AP 6.250 (Antiphil.); θεὸς ὁ τὰς δυνάμεις ἑαυτοῦ Ph. 1.173.

**ὑπερλάλέω**, *speaking too much*, Philostr. *Dial.* 1. II. *speaking for*, Ὁμήρου Eust. 2.14, cf. 836.60.

**ὑπέρλαμπ-ρος**, *on, exceedingly bright*, ἀκτίνες Ar. *Nu.* 571 (lyr.). 2. *very splendid*, ἀγορά Aristid. *Or.* 18(20).6. II. of sound, *very clear or loud*: neut. as Adv., ὁλολύειν οὐχ ὑπέρλαμπρον D. 18.260. III. *very distinguished*, Plu. *Pomp.* 14; in titles, ἡ ὕ. ὕμνων εὐσέβεια, τὸ ὕ. ὕμνων ὕψος, *PLips.* 34.21 (iv A.D.), *PMasp.* 8.9 (vi A.D.). -ρῦνομαι, *outshine*, ἐσθῆτι ἢ κόσμῳ τοὺς ὑποταγμένους J. *BJ* 2.8.7. II. *show great eagerness*, ἐφ' ὅτ' ἂν τύχῃσι, of hounds, X. *Cyn.* 3.7. -ω, *shine exceeding brightly*, Poll. 9.20. III. *surpass in splendour*, c. acc., πάντας Aristid. *Or.* 26(14).84. III. *shine over*, c. gen., θέατρον ὑπερλάμπον τῆς ὁλῆς (sc. πόλεως) Lib. *Or.* 61.10.

**ὑπέρλεπτος**, *on, exceedingly thin, fine or delicate*, Philostr. *Im.* 2.28; *χυμός* Alex. *Trall.* Febr. 3.

**ὑπερλευκ-αῖνομαι**, *to be exceedingly white*, Eust. ad D. P. 248. -ος, *on, exceeding white*, Hp. *Mul.* 2.111, Luc. *Am.* 41.

**ὑπερλίαν**, Adv. *beyond measure, exceedingly*, σοφός Eust. 1396. 42; τὸ ὕ. Id. 1184.18; οἱ ὕ. ἀπόστολοι the 'super-Apostles', 2 *Ep. Cor.* 11.5, 12.11.

**ὑπέρλοφος**, *on, with high crest*, ἐλάτῃ Nonn. *D.* 28.219.

**ὑπερλύδιος** [λύ], *on, hyper-Lyidian*, τρόπος Gaud. *Harm.* 23, Alyp. *Dial.* 3, al.

**ὑπερλύπτομαι**, Pass., *to be displeased beyond measure*, Hdt. 8.90.

**ὑπερμαζάω**, *to be overfull of barley bread* (μαζα), *to be wanton from high feeding*, Ath. 14.663b, Alciph. 1.18, etc.: metaph., Luc. *Nav.* 15; ἐπὶ τῷ ἀξιώματι D. C. 57.22: cf. κριθάω.

**ὑπερμαζος**, *on, above the breasts*, Paul. *Aeg.* 6.44.

**ὑπερμαίνομαι**, aor. -εμάνην [ᾶ], Pass., *to be or go stark mad*, Ar. *Ra.* 776.

**ὑπερμάκης**, v. *ὑπερμήκης*.

**ὑπερμαντεύομαι**, f. l. for ὑπερ μ. in E. *Ion* 431.

**ὑπερμαχ-έω**, *fight for or on behalf of*, πόλεως S. *Ant.* 194, E. *Ph.* 1252, cf. J. *AJ* 3.14.4; σὺ ταῦτα...τοῦδ' ὑπερμαχεῖς ἐμοί; dost thou fight thus for him against me? S. *Aj.* 1346 (in Luc. *Pisc.* 23, τοῦτου is prob. to be restored): abs., Id. *JTr.* 17. -ησις, *ews, ἡ, defence*, Sm. *Ex.* 12.11, EM 89.4. -ητικός, ἡ, *on, inclined to fight for*, c. gen., Plu. *Num.* 16, Corn. *ND* 20. -ικός, v. l. for foreg. in Plu. *Num.* 1. c.

-ομαι, = ὑπερμαχέω, τῆς ἐλευθερίας Id. *Cat.* Mi. 53; τὰδ' ὥσπερ τοῦμοῦ πατρὸς ὑπερμαχοῦμαι will fight this battle for him, S. *OT* 265. -ος, ὁ, *champion, defender*, Lxx *Wi.* 16.17, AP 7.147 (Arch.); τὰς ἀμὰς πόλεως Inscr. *Cret.* 1. xix 3.29 (Malla, ii B.C.); τοῦ δικαίου Ph. 2.33; τῆς ἐλευθερίας Lyd. *Mag.* 2.8.

**ὑπερμεγάλης**, v. *ὑπερμεγέθης*.

**ὑπέρμεγας**, *ἀλη, α, immensely great*, Ar. *Eq.* 158, Ael. *NA* 6.63, etc.

**ὑπερμεγεθ-έω**, f. l. for ἑτερομεγ-, Artem. 1.31. -ης, Ion. -άθης [ᾶ], *es, = ὑπέρμεγας*, [λίθοι], ὕφες, κέρεα, Hdt. 2.175, 4.191, 7. 126; κνούμενον Sor. 2.55; ἀδίκημα Aeschin. 3.7; παρασκευάς Isoc. 9. 61; εὐεργεσίαι, ψεύδος, D. 18.316, 43.29; μηδὲν ὁ τὴν πόλιν βλάψειν Id. 23.190; ὁ ἔργον exceedingly difficult, X. *Cyn.* 1.6.8. Adv. -θως Ph. 1.103; κολάζεσθαι Phld. *Ir.* p. 57 W.

**ὑπερμεθύσκομαι**, aor. ὑπερμεθύσθην, Pass., *get excessively drunk*, Hdt. 2.121.8, Heraclid. *Cum.* 2.

**ὑπερμεν-έτης**, *on, ὁ, poet. for ὑπερμενής, h. Mart.* 1. -έων, *οντος, ὁ, exceedingly mighty*, ἄνδρες ὑπερμενέοντες, for ὑπερμενέες, Od. 19.62. (No Verb ὑπερμενέω occurs: cf. ὑπερρηγορέων.) -ής, *es, (μένος) exceedingly mighty*, epith. of Zeus, Il. 2.116, 350, 403, al., Hes. *Cat.* Oxy. 1358 *Fr.* 1.11, al.; ὑπερμενέες βασιλῆες Il. 8.236, al.; ἐπικούρου 17.362.

**ὑπερμέση** (sc. χορδή), ἡ, = λίχανος, Nicom. *Harm.* 3.

**ὑπέρμεστος**, *on, full to overflowing*, Ph. 2.533, Hsch. s. v. ὑπερχειλῶν.

**ὑπερμετρ-έω**, *pass all measure*, Hsch. s. v. ὑπερχειλές (Pass.). 2. ὑπερμετρῶν ἀμὲ τοῖς δικαίοις, i. e. *giving us more than our due*, IG 5(1). 1145.31 (Gythium, i B.C.):—Pass., *PSI* 4.425.7 (iii B.C.). -ία, ἡ, *a passing all measure, overflow*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 84. II. *a going beyond the metre*. Eust. 353.35. -ος, *on, beyond all measure, excessive*, κτήσις X. *Ep.* 4; γῆρας Pl. *Lg.* 864d; κολάσεις, ὄργαι, Phld. *Ir.* pp. 52, 61 W.; of a tumour, Leonid. *ap.* Aët. 15.5. Adv., *μηδ' ὑπερμέτρως ἄλγει* E. *Fr.* 418. II. *going beyond the metre*, Luc. *JTr.* 6, Heph. 6.2.

**ὑπερμετώπιος**, *on, over the forehead*, EM 212.12.

**ὑπερμήκης**, *es, Dor. -μάκης* [ᾶ] Pi. *O.* 7.37: (μήκος):—*exceedingly long*, δρόμοι A. *Pr.* 591; ἡ βασιλείος...χεῖρ ὁ the king's arm is very long,

reaches very far, Hdt. 8.140.8'. 2. *exceedingly high*, of mountains, Id. 7.128, 129.

3. **ὑπερμάκης** βοά a cry exceeding loud, Pi. l. c. **ὑπερμιξολύδιος** [λύ], *on, higher than the mixo-Lyidian*, ἀρμονία Ath. 14.625d; τόνος Cleonid. *Harm.* 12; -λύδια, τά, ib. 13.

**ὑπερμῖσέω**, *hate exceedingly*, Lys. 31.19.

**ὑπέρμωρ-α**, Adv. = ὑπέρμωρον or ὑπὲρ μόρον (v. μόρος 1), Il. 2.155. -ως, Adv. = foreg., Sch. Il. 20.30, EM 779.47.

**ὑπερνέμομαι**, *range the hills above*, Λιβύης ἄκραν Philostr. *VAs.* 1.

**ὑπερνέφελος**, *on, above the clouds*, Luc. *Icar.* 2, *Herm.* 5; [πόλις] μικροῦ ὁ. Poll. 9.20.

**ὑπερνεφής**, *es, (νέφος) = foreg.*, Plu. *Fr. inc.* 150, Hdn. 8.1.5, etc.

**ὑπερνέω**, *float over the top of*, Sch. *Luc.* *JTr.* 47.

**ὑπερνεωλκέω**, *haul over land*, τὰς νῆας, τὰ πλοῖα, Plb. 8.34.12, Str. 6.3.1 (Pass.), cf. 8.2.1; στῦλον ἰσθμοῦ Plu. *Ant.* 69.

**ὑπερνικάω**, *conquer completely over*, Hp. *Hebd.* 50, Gal. 19.645; *to be more than conqueror*, Ep. *Rom.* 8.37: c. acc., τὰς Χάριτας, μίμημα, Lib. *Descr.* 30.9.4.

**ὑπερνο-έω**, *think further, trouble oneself further*, S. *OCI* 741 codd. (lyr.). -ησις, *ews, ἡ, super-thought*, Plot. 6.8.16. -ος, *on, contr.*

-νους, *on, superintellectual*, θεός Procl. *Inst.* 115.

**ὑπερνοσέω**, *to be extremely ill*, f. l. in Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 33 for ὑπέρινος.

**ὑπερνότιος**, *on, also η, on D. P. 151:—beyond the south wind*, i. e. at the extreme south, opp. ὑπερβόρεος, Hdt. 4.36, Str. 1.3.22.

**ὑπερξανθ-ίζω**, *to be very fair or flaxen*, of hair, Eust. 975.60. -ος, *on, very yellow*, Ruf. *ap.* Orib. 8.24.64.

**ὑπερξηρ-αῖνω**, *dry up exceedingly*, Hp. *Vict.* 2.66, *Morb.* 1.2, al.:—Pass., *to be dried up*, Arist. *Mete.* 352<sup>a</sup> 7, Gal. *UP* 14.11. -ᾶσία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *excessive dryness*, Hp. *Morb.* 1.28. -ος, *on, exceedingly dry*, droughty, Arist. *Resp.* 477<sup>b</sup> 28, Dsc. 2.84.

**ὑπερογκ-έω**, *become exceedingly large, swell*, Hp. *Art.* 51:—also Pass. -όομαι, Poll. 4.187. -ος, *on, of excessive bulk or size*, γενομένης τῆς κνήμης ὁ. swelled to a great size, X. *HG* 5.4.58; [μαστοί] οἱ ὁ. Sor. 1.88; *πιμελής καὶ ὁ. Luc. Tim.* 15; δύναμις ὁ, opp. ταπεινή, D. 4.23; τὰ ὁ. τῶν βελῶν Arist. *Aud.* 802<sup>b</sup> 34. 2. *immoderate, excessive*, οὐσίαι Pl. *Ep.* 317c; τιμαί, εὐτυχίαι, etc., Plu. 2.82of, *Aem.* 34, etc.; φρόνημα Id. *Luc.* 21; τὰ ὁ, opp. τὰ ἐλλείποντα, Pl. *Lg.* 728e; of style, *ponderous, verbose*, Plu. 2.7a (but also ὑπέρογκα λαλεῖν talk 'big', Ep. *Jud.* 16, cf. 2 *Ep. Pet.* 2.18): generally, *exceedingly great*, πρᾶγμα Luc. *DMort.* 23.2. Adv. -κως Ph. 1.103, Plu. *Demetr.* 30: neut. as Adv., ὑπέρογκον φρονεῖν Iamb. *Protr.* 14. 3. *difficult*, Lxx 2 *Ki.* 13.2.

**ὑπερόδιον**, = *pergula*, Gloss. (fort. ὑπερῶν vel ὑπερῶδιον).

**ὑπεροδυνέω**, prob. f. l. for ὑπερωδυνέω in Hp. *Epid.* 6.3.8.

**ὑπερο-ειδής**, *es, pestle-shaped*, Hp. *Art.* 47, 73, Dsc. 2.167, prob. in *PMed.* Lond. 155 ii 26, 32.

**ὑπεροιάζομαι**, v. ὑπεροίομαι.

**ὑπεροιδαίνω**, *to be much swollen*, AP 5.59 (Rufin.).

**ὑπεροιδάω**, *swell unnaturally*, of the breasts, Luc. *Am.* 53: also -οιδέω, -οιδούντος αἵματος, in gloss on αἱματοφλοιοβοιστάσιες, Gal. 19.71.

**ὑπεροικέω**, *dwelt above or beyond*, c. gen., Hdt. 4.13, 21, 37, Str. 7. 7.8: also c. acc., ὁ. τὸ Πάργαιον πρὸς βορέω ἀνέμου Hdt. 7.113, cf. Paus. 4.35.5, Luc. *Alex.* 9.

**ὑπεροικοδομέω**, *build over or above*, J. *AJ* 15.9.6 (Pass.).

**ὑπέροικος**, *on, dwelling above or beyond*, τῆς χώρας Hdt. 4.7.

**ὑπέροινος**, *on, immoderately fond of wine*, Polyaen. 8.25.1.

**ὑπεροίομαι**, *to be very self-conceited*, aor. part. -ησάμενοι, Hsch.:—also ὑπεροιάζομαι, Phot., Suid., prob. in Hsch.

**ὑπεροκνέομαι**, *to be very hesitant*, Phld. *Lib.* p. 39 O.

**ὑπερομβρία**, ἡ, *a violent storm of rain, heavy rain*, Arist. *HA* 602<sup>a</sup> 7: mostly in pl., Id. *Mete.* 366<sup>b</sup> 9, 368<sup>b</sup> 17, Thphr. *CP* 5.3.7.

**ὑπερον**, τό, v. ὑπερος, ὁ, and ὑπερα, τά.

**ὑπερόντως**, Adv. *super-essentially, transcendently*, Plot. 6.8.14.

**ὑπέροξυς**, v, *very acute*, πυρετοί Hp. *Fract.* 11.

**ὑπεροπ-εύς**, = ὑπερόπτης, and -εύει· ψεύδεται, ff. ll. for ἡπ- in Hsch.

**ὑπεροπλ-ήεις**, *εσσα, εν, Ep. for ὑπέροπλος*, A. R. 2.4, in Sup. ὑπεροπλήστατος. -ία, ἡ, *insolence, presumptuousness*, ἥς ὑπεροπλήσι Il. 1.205: in sg., Rhian. 1.12. II. *high courage*, Theoc. 25.139. [Always with ἱ, metri gr.] -ίζομαι, (ὀπλίζω) *vanquish by force of arms*, οὐκ ἂν τίς μιν ἀνὴρ ὑπεροπλίσσαιτο Od. 17.268, acc. to Aristarch.; others expld. it as *treat haughtily or scornfully*:—Act. in Suid. (-ῆσαι Hsch.). -ος, *on, insolent, presumptuous* (never of persons in Hom. or Hes.); in Hom. only ὑπέροπλον εἰπεῖν to speak insolently, *presumptuously*, Il. 15.185, 17.170; in Hes., ἡγορέη, βῆ ὑπέροπλος, *Th.* 516, 619, 670; ἀτασθαλίη Orph. *Fr.* 120; ἥβα Pi. *P.* 6.48; of persons, Λαπίθαι ὁ. ib. 9.14. II. *big, mighty*, ἀνὴρ ὁ. a monstrous man, Theoc. 22.44; of fishes, Opp. *H.* 1.103, etc. III. of conditions, *overwhelming*, ἅτα Pi. *O.* 1.57; μηδὲν μέγα μηδ' ὁ. Ps.-Phoc. 59 (v. l. ὑπέροφρον, cf. Hsch.).—Ep. word.

**ὑπεροπτάω**, *over-bake, bake at too fierce a fire*, in Pass., Gal. 6.484, Poll. 7.23, Alex. *Aphr.* *Pr.* 1.104, 110. II. *over-heat*, in Pass., Prodic. 4 *ap.* Gal. *Nat. Fac.* 2.9, Id. 5.682; ὑπερωπτημένη χολή Id. 16.512.

**ὑπεροπτέον**, (ὑπερόψομαι) *one must despise, esteem lightly*, πραγμάτων Isoc. *Ep.* 9.18; τὴν τοιαύτην τιμὴν Jul. *Or.* 2.70d.

**ὑπεροπτεύω**, = ὑπεροράω, Socr. *Ep.* 37.

**ὑπερόπτης**, *on, ὁ, (ὑπερόψομαι) contemner, disdainful*, χρυσοῦ καναχῆς ὑπερόπτας (dub. l.) S. *Ant.* 130 (anap.); ὁ τῶν εἰωθῶτων *Th.* 3.38: abs., *disdainful, haughty*, πρὸς πάντα παλίσκοτος ἡδ' ὁ. Theoc. 22. 58; ὁ καὶ ὕβρισταί Arist. *EN* 1124<sup>a</sup> 29, cf. Phld. *Vit.* p. 36 J., Jul. ad *Them.* 264d.



ὑπερόπτησις, εως, ἡ, *over-heating*, Gal.18(2).176, 19.490, Alex. Trall.Febr.2.

ὑπερόπτικός, ἡ, *contemptuous, disdainful*, Isoc.1.30, 12.241, Luc.Nigr.1, etc.; ἡπεύλησεν ὑπερόπτικῶς Id.DDeor.21.1; τὸ -ώτατον D.17.20. Adv. -ὡς X.HG7.1.18, Str.8.6.23; Comp. -ώτερον Plb. 5.46.6; Sup. -ώτατα D.C.49.7. 2. c. gen., ἀδικία ἐξίς ὑ. νόμων Pl.Def.416a.

ὑπέροπτος (A), *on, disdainful, ὀφρὺς* AP12.186 (Strat.); gloss on ὑπέροφρος, Hsch.: neut. pl. as Adv., S.OT883 (Iyr.). Regul. Adv. -τως Poll.9.147. II. *great, excessive*, Hsch., cf. Phot., Suid.

ὑπέροπτος (B), *on, (ὀπτῶ), over-heated*, Gal.19.426. ὑπερόρ-ασις, εως, ἡ, *overlooking, disdainful, τῶν αἰσθητικῶν κινήσεων* M.Ant.8.26; abs., *contempt, disdain*, Lxx Nu.22.30. -ατι-κός, ἡ, *on, = ὑπερόπτικός*, Poll.9.147.

ὑπερίδω, inf. -ιδεῖν: aor. Pass. ὑπερώφθην:—*look over, look down upon*, c. acc., τὴν θάλασσαν ὑπερώρῳ Hdt.7.36. II. *overlook, take no notice of*, τοὺς πονηροὺς ὑπερώρῳ Lys.2.77; τὴν ὕβριν ὑπερώρακε Aeschin.1.116; οὐκ ὀλίγα τῶν προσδῶν ὑ. *remitt*, OGI56.16 (Canopus, iii B.C.); δι' ὕβριν ὑπερίδω τὸ συμφέρον Sor.1.4; c. part., οὐχ ὑπερόφθμενοί τινος ἀφαιρέθοντας D.H.5.52. 2. *despise, disdain*, ὑπερίδω Ἰωνας Hdt.5.69, cf. Phld.Vit.p.27 J.; λόγους ὑπερίδω Th.4.62; σφῶν τὸ πλῆθος ὑπερίδω Id.5.6, cf. 6.11; ὑπερίδω τὴν ἐμὴν ὁμίλιαν Lys.8.7; πλὴν ἀρετῆς πάντα ὑ. Pl.Crit.120e; πάντα τὰνθρώπινα ὑπερώρα πρὸς τὴν παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ξυμβουλίαν X.Mem.1.3.4:—Pass., ἡ Λακεδαίμων κακῶς ἤκουσε καὶ ὑπερώφθη Th.5.28, cf. 7.42; ὑπ' ἐκείνων ὑπερώρασθαι Pl.Phdr.232d.

b. less freq. c. gen., ὑπερώρῳ τῆς ἀπολογίας Antipho 3.3.4; ὕμῶν D.19.338; τῶν νόμων X.Mem.1.2.9; πενίας Gorg.Pal.32; τῶν μὲν ζῶων φροντίσαι, τῶν δ' οὕτω τιμίων (sc. τῶν ἀστρον) ὑ. Arist.Cael.290<sup>a</sup>32; ὑπερίδω τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀγαθῶν Luc.Demon.3, cf. Gal.6.108,312. ὑπεροργίζομαι, Pass., *to be exceedingly angry*, D.C.50.25. ὑπεροργίζω, Adv., (ὀργάω) *with eager desire*, Hsch. s.v. περίοργος. ὑπεροργίζομαι, Pass., *long exceedingly for*, c. gen., Poll.5.165.

ὑπερορία, ἡ, v. ὑπερόριος 1.2. -ίζω, *drive beyond the frontier*, banish, τοὺς πολίτας D.C.57.15; c. gen., τῶν βασιλείων θυρῶν Lib. Or.18.135:—Pass., Aeschin.3.131,252; ἐξ ἀπάσης τῆς οἰκουμένης ὑπερωρίσθησαν Isoc.6.32. II. of things, μετριότητα ὑ. Pl.R.560d; τὰ ξύλα, τὸν σίδηρον, Aeschin.3.244. -ιος, *on, also a, on* (v. infr.), poet. -οῦριος Theoc. (v. infr.): (ὅρος):—*over the boundaries, abroad*, D.46.7; ριψάτω ὑπερόριον Theoc.24.95, cf. Anon.ap.Suid.; ὑ. ἀσχολία *occupation in foreign parts, abroad*, Th.8.72; ὑ. ἀρχή, opp. ἐνδημος, Lexap.Aeschin.1.19; δικαστήρια, opp. ἐπιχώρια, PMonac. 14.83 (vi A.D.); τὰ ὑ. *foreign affairs*, opp. τὰ κατὰ πόλιν and τὰ ἐνδημα, Arist.Pol.1285<sup>b</sup>14. 2. ἡ ὑπερορία (sc. γῆ) *the country beyond one's own frontiers, foreign land*, IG12.56.7, And.3.36, Lys.31.9, Pl.Phdr.230d; also εἰς τὰν ὑπερόριον στρατεύεσθαι Foed.Delph.Pell.2 B 22; opp. τὰ ἐνδημα, X.An.7.1.27; ἐκ τῆς ὑ. ἀνακαλεῖσθαι, i.e. from the land where he had been in exile, Plu.2.508a; hence, actually, *banishment*, φόνοις καὶ ὑπερορίαις D.C.67.3; τὰ ὑ. (sc. χωρία) X.Ath. 1.19, Smr.4.31. II. *foreign to the purpose, outlandish, alien*, λαλῶν Aeschin.2.49; ἀρχαὶ ἐνυπνίων ὑπερόρια ἢ τοῖς χρόνοις ἢ τοῖς τόποις ἢ τοῖς μεγέθεσιν Arist.Div.Somn.464<sup>a</sup>1, cf. Aristid.1.128 J.; τὸ τῶν ἀέρων ἄηθες καὶ ὑ. Anon.ap.Suid. III. c. gen., ὑ. τοῦ νομοῦ *beyond the boundaries of the nome*, PPetr.2 p.16 (iii B.C.): metaph., λιμὸς.. βρώσεις ὑποβάλλων. τῆς φύσεως ὑπερορίου Procop.Goth.3.17; abs., ἰσχυαίνειν καὶ γυμνάζειν τὸ σῶμα.. ποιεῖν δὲ ὡς μὴ ὑπερόριοι ἀπέλωμεν go over the mark, Pall. in Hp.2.77 D.

-ισμός, δ, *banishment*, Poll.9.158. -ιστέον, *one must banish*, Aristid.Or.46(3).33. ὑπερόρκιος, *on, beyond an oath, δυναμένη ὑπερόρκια more powerful than any oath*, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.1.1.

ὑπερορμαίνω, *break forth over*, Man.4.131. ὑπερόρνυμαι, Pass., *rise up over, hang over*, ἄτας ὑπερορνυμένας πόλει S.OT165 (Iyr., cj. Musgr., ἄτας ὑπερ codd.).

ὑπερορρῶδew, *to be afraid on behalf of*, τινος E.Supp.344; cf. ὑπερρῶδew.

ὑπερος, ὁ, or ὑπερον, τό, v. infr.:—*pestle*, ὑπερον δὲ τρίπηχυν Hes. Or.423; λήναντες ὑπέροις Hdt.1.200; ὑπέρου μοι περιτροπὴ γενήσεται, prov. of never-ending and ineffectual labour, Pl.Com.1, cf. Pl.Thl.209e, Philem.30, Plu.2.1072b; so εἰ ἐς ἄλμον ὕδωρ ἐκχέας ὑπέρ σιδηρῶ πίττοι Luc.Herm.79; ὑπερα σιδηρῶ Poll.7.107, with which Bgk. compared.. ἐρος σιδηροῖς, the mutilated title of a successful comedy in IG14.1097. II. *anything shaped like a pestle*, 1. *club, cudgel*, Plu.Alex.63, Luc.Demon.48. 2. *lever for stretching dislocated joints*, Hp.Fract.13, al. III. like πηνίον, a pupa of a geometrid moth, Arist.HA551<sup>b</sup>6.—The form ὑπερον, τό, is found in Hesperia 5.383 (Athens, v B.C., pl.), Hp.Art.5.78, Plb.1.22.7, PRyl.167.14 (pl., i A.D.), Luc.Philops.35, Poll.1.245, 7.107, 10.114, EM779.48; whereas none of the other passages in which the word occurs prove anything about the gender, except Hes.1.c.; whence it has been suggested that τρίπηχυν should be read there, and ὑπερον, τό, received as the only form.

ὑπερουράνιος [ᾱ], *on, above the heavens*, Pl.Phdr.247c, Poll.1.23; θεοί Iamb.Myst.8.7; θεός, κύκλα, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.6.19,38.

ὑπερούριος, *on*, Ion. and poet. for ὑπερόριος (q.v.). ὑπερούσιος, *on, above Being*, Them.Or.1.8b, Procl.Inst.115, Theol. Plat.3.21, Syrian. in Metaph.5.34. Adv. -ίως Procl.Inst.118,145, Eustr. in EN40.7.

ὑπερουτάω, *wound on account of*, τευχέων Q.S.5.289 (Pass., s. v.1.).

ὑπέροφρος, v, *supercilious*, prob. in Ps.-Phoc.59, cf. Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὑπεροχ-έω, *carry above, support*, μηροῦ κεφαλὴ ὑ. τὸ ὑπερθεῖν τοῦ σώματος Hp.Fract.18. -ή, ἡ, (ὑπερέχω II) *projection, prominence*, οὐ κνῖσα κρούει ῥινὸς ὑπεροχὰς ἄκρας; Ephipp.3, cf. Gr.9.10.4; αἱ ὑ. τῶν βουνῶν, τῶν ὄρων, their prominent points, Plb.10.10.10, Plu. 2.936a; top of an upright beam, Ath.Mech.17.4; ὑ. λιθοειδεῖς, of the mastoid processes of the skull, Ruf.Onom.139; τὰς ὑ. αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν μαστῶν) Sor.1.55; abs., *an eminence*, Plb.3.104.3. 2. *rising of a star, ἀνατολὴν εἶναι*. ὕ. ἀστρου ὑπὲρ γῆς Chrysipp.Stoic.2.200; raising, τῆς εὐατῶν κεφαλῆς Plot.5.8.3. II. metaph., *pre-eminence, superiority*, ὑπεροχῆς ἐπιθυμεῖ ἡ νεότης, ἡ δὲ νίκη ὑ. τις Arist.Rh.1389<sup>a</sup>13; ἡ ἰσχύς καὶ ἡ ὑ. Id.Pol.1297<sup>b</sup>18; τὴν ὑ. ἀπονέμειν τοῖς ἀρίστοις ib. 1293<sup>b</sup>41; τὴν ὑ. τῆς πολιτείας λαμβάνειν superiority in the government, ib.1296<sup>a</sup>31; διὰ τὴν ὑ. τοῦ πλῆθους because of superiority in multitude, ib.1293<sup>a</sup>4; ἡ ἐν τῷ ἐπιτηδεύματι ὑ. IG2<sup>2</sup>.3800; pl., πρὸς τὰς ὑ. οὕτω διακείσθαι Isoc.12.16; διαφέρεισθαι ἐν τῷ ποσῷ καὶ ταις ὑ. Arist.Pol.1323<sup>a</sup>35. 2. like ὑπερβολή, *excess*, opp. ἔλλειψις (defect), in many senses, as in Arithm., one of the ἀριθμοῦ ἢ ἀριθμὸς πάθη, Id. Metaph.1004<sup>b</sup>12, cf. Archim.Spir.11, Aequil.1.2, Dioph.1.6, al.; ἐν ἴσῃ ὑ., of an arithmetical progression, Papp.76.21, al., cf. Archyt.2, Porph. in Harm.p.266 W.; excess, of a sum of money, SIG976.66 (Samos, ii B.C.); in Physics, Arist.Ph.187<sup>a</sup>16, 189<sup>b</sup>10, HA486<sup>b</sup>8, al.; διαφέρειν καθ' ὑπεροχὴν Id.PA644<sup>a</sup>17, al.; τάχος τὸ ὑ. [ἐχον] κινήσεως Id.Metaph.1052<sup>b</sup>30; ἡ κατὰ τὴν ἀρετὴν ὑ. Id.EN1098<sup>a</sup>11, cf. Rh.1368<sup>a</sup>25; τῶν ἡθῶν (sc. τοῦ Ἐπικούρου) IG2<sup>2</sup>.1099.27 (Epist. Plotinae), cf. 4<sup>2</sup>(1).86.18 (Epid., prob.); φιλίας εἶδος τὸ καθ' ὑ., where one exceeds the other in rank, etc., Arist.EN1158<sup>b</sup>12, cf. 1161<sup>a</sup>20; pl., κατὰ πλοῦτων ὑπεροχὰς Pl.Lg.711d; οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχαῖς εὐτυχημάτων ὄντες Arist. Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>14. 3. alone, *supremacy, authority, dignity*, Plb.1.64.1; τὴν Σελεύκου τοῦ βασιλέως ὑ. Antiph.187.4; δαιμόνων ὑ. OGI383.75 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχαῖς νεανίσκοι D.S.4.41; οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχῇ ὄντες PTeb.734.24 (ii B.C.), 1Ep.Ti.2.2; ἀνὴρ ἐν ὑ. κείμενος Lxx 2Ma.3.11. 4. of language, *periphrasis, prolixity*, opp. ἔλλειψις, Pl.Plt.283c. 5. as a title, *Excellency*, Just.Nov.25.5; ἡ ὑμετέρα Ἰ. POxy.130.20 (vi A.D.). -ικός, ἡ, *on, involving pre-eminence*, Heliod. in EN180.2, Eust.1384.44. Adv. -ὡς *pre-eminently*, Eustr. in EN 29.25. -ος, Ep. and Ion. ὑπέιρ-, *on, (ὑπερέχω II) prominent, eminent, distinguished above others*, c. gen., ὑπέιρον ἐμμεναί ἄλλων Il.6.208, 11.784; abs., ὑπέιρον εἶδος h.Hom.12.2; οἱ ὑπέιροι (v.1. ὑπέιροι) τῶν ἀστῶν Hdt.5.92.η'; θῆρες ἐν πελάγει ὑπέιροι mighty, Pi.N.3.24; ὑπέιρον σθένος A.Pr.428 (Iyr.); ὑπέιρος βία overbearing force, S.Tr.1096 codd. (sed leg. βία); ὑ. Νίκα B.3.5; συρικτὰν μέγ' ὑπέιρον Theoc.7.28; οἰωνῶν μέγ' ὑ. ἀγγελιώτην Call. Jov.68; Sup. ὑπεροχάτατος Pi.P.2.38 (as a title, PMasp.4.5 (vi A.D.)); neut. pl. ὑπέιρα as Adv., IG12(5).678.21 (Syros, metr.).

ὑπεροψία, ἡ, *contempt, disdain*, τῶν νόμων Th.1.84; τῶν συμμάχων Isoc.8.96; ἡ πρὸς τὰς κολάσεις ὑ. J.BJ3.7.33; abs., Lys.12.93, Isoc. 12.242, Phld.Vit.p.29 J., Alex.Aphr. in Top.254.26, etc.

ὑπεροψις, εως, ἡ, *taking no notice*, Lxx Le.20.4. ὑπερόψομαι, v. ὑπεροπάω.

ὑπεροψωνέω, *outbid in the purchase of provisions*, Phryn.PSp. 117 B. (Com.Adesp.1181), where however the Ms. reading ὑποψώνην (leg. ὑποψωνεῖν) may be a quotation of Ar.Ach.842.

ὑπερπάγης, ἐς, *very frosty*: τὸ ὑ. *excessive frost*, X.Cyn.8.2. ὑπερπάθ-έω, *to be grievously distressed*, ὑπερπαθήσας E.Ph.1456; ὑπερπαθήσε J.AJ7.2.1. -ής, ἐς, *grievous*, Phleg.Fr.36.1 J., Tz. H.1.784 (Sup.). Adv. -θῶς Sch.Ptol.Tetr.158.

ὑπερπαίω, mostly used in pf. -πέπαικα, *overstrike, surpass, exceed*, c. gen., πολὺ δ' ὑπερέπαικεν τούτων Ar.Ec.1118; c. acc., τοσοῦτον ὑπερέπαικας πλούτῳ τοὺς ἄλλους D.50.34, cf. Plb.14.5.14, J.Ap.1.34, Luc.Im.9, Aristocl.ap.Eus.PE15.2, Hld.7.9, Iamb. in Nic.p.32 P.; τὰ -παίοντα χρήματα Supp.Epigr.3.509 (Thrace, iii A.D.).

ὑπερπαλύνω, *overspread or smear over*, ὑπὲρ καλαμίδα παλύνας AP 10.11 (Satyr.). ὑπερπάσχω, *to be over-passionate*, Ptol.Tetr.188 (s. v.1., ὑπερπαθῶς lemma ap.Sch.).

ὑπερπαφλάζω, *bubble or boil over*, Luc.Lex.8. ὑπερπάχ-ύνομαι, Pass., *to be or become exceedingly fat*, Thphr. CP5.11.3. -υς, v, *exceedingly fat*, Hp.Aēr.15, Plu.Cat.Ma.9; very thick, πλῆθος ὑ., of πτισάνη, Hp.Acut.11; of ships, with very thick timbers, D.C.49.1. (In Hp.Aēr.1.c. nom. pl. -πάχυντες, v.1. -πάχυντες.)

ὑπερπείθομαι, Pass., *to be more than convinced*, Poll.5.152; -πειθοῶς Gloss. ὑπερπεινάω, *to be excessively hungry*, Gal.12.288,351. ὑπερπέλομαι, *to be superior to*, ἄλλων νήσων A.R.4.1637. ὑπερπενθέω, *mourn exceedingly*, c. acc., Philostr.VS2.1.8. ὑπερπεπαῖνομαι, Pass., *to be or become over-ripe*, Apollon.Lex. s.v. πέπον, EM661.55.

ὑπερπεράω, *pass beyond*, τὸν σφιγκτήρα Paul.Aeg.3.43. ὑπερπερικλῆς, ὁ, *a super-Pericles*, Com.Adesp.1178. ὑπερπερισσ-εύω, *abound much more, be in great excess*, χάρις Ep. Rom.5.20:—Med., ὑ. τῇ χαρᾷ 2Ep.Cor.7.4. -ῶς, Adv. *beyond all measure*, Ev.Marc.7.37.

ὑπερπέσσω, *digest very quickly*, Hp.Loc.Hom.44 (vulg. -πεσεῖν). ὑπερπέταμαι, = ὑπερέτομαι, AP5.258 (Paul. Sil.), 7.546, 12.249 (Strat.). ὑπερπετάννυμι, *stretch over*, παραπετάσματα ὑπὲρ τινων D.C.43.



24. II. ὑπερπετασθῆναι is aor. of ὑπερπέτομαι (q.v.) in D.S.4.51, Luc.Rh.Pr.6.

ὑπερπετής, *es*, flying over or above, τοῦ τείχους ὑπερπετῇ γιγνώμενα τὰ βέλη Aen.Tact.32.10; βέλη ὑ. τῶν πρωτοστατῶν φερόμενα darts flying over their heads, Plb.18.30.3, cf. 8.7.3, D.S.14.23; ὑ. ὄρνεις Str.5.4.5; τὸ ὑ. all that flies over, Id.15.1.38; ὑ. πνεῖν, of winds, Id.15.3.10: metaph., high-flying, Luc.Pr.Im.17. II. stretching beyond, reaching high, θωράκια Plb.8.4.4; φάλαγξ outflanking, D.H.9.11: c. gen., ὑ. τῆς πνοῆς far above, D.S.17.7; κορυφῇ -εστέρᾳ τῆς καμήλου reaching higher, Str.16.4.16; ἔαν βία τις τὸ κλύσμα ἐνθλίβων ὑπερπετὲς αὐτὸ ποιήσῃ too high, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.9.

ὑπερπέτομαι, also -πέταμαι, -ίπταμαι (qq.v.): Ep. aor. -πτάμην, in Prose -επτόμην Arist.HA597<sup>a</sup>12: aor. Act. -έπτην S.Ant. (v. infr.), Ph.1.165: in late Prose also -επετάσθην (v. infr.): (v. πέτομαι) -fly over, of a spear, ὑπέρπτατο χάλκεον ἔγχος Il.13.408, 22.275, cf. Od.22.280; of birds, Arist.HA541<sup>a</sup>28, Philostr.VA2.10: aor. Act., ἀετὸς ἐς γὰν ὑπερέπτα S.Ant.113 (anap.). 2. c. acc., fly over or beyond, ὁ δ' [λαῶς] ὑπέρπτατο σήματα πάντων Od.8.192; of birds, ὑ. τὸ ὄρος Arist.HA597<sup>a</sup>12; ὑπερπετασθῆναι πολλὰ μέρη τῆς οἰκουμένης D.S.4.51, cf. Luc.Rh.Pr.6: also c. gen., A.R.2.1252, Plu.Pomp.25. 3. metaph., skip over, εἶδη καὶ γένη Ph.1.165.

ὑπερπήγνυμαι, Pass., with pf. -πέπηγα, to be fixed above, Hp.Epid.6.3.8. II. become exceedingly thick, Orib.Fr.116; ὑποχύματα ὑπερπηγνύτα Paul.Aeg.6.21.

ὑπερπηδ-άω, leap over, τοὺς δρυφάκτους Ar.Eq.675; τὸν ποταμόν Luc.Ind.7. II. metaph., overleap, in various senses, 1. escape from, θεοῦ.. πληγὴν οὐχ ὑ. βροτὸς S.Fr.961. 2. overstep, transgress, νόμιμα D.23.73, cf. Aeschin.3.12, 200, Hyp.Lyc.12. 3. surpass, ὑ. τῷ μηχανήματι τοὺς σύμπαντας Pl.Lg.677e, cf. Ael.NA6.25. 4. abs., pass over, εἰς τι Arist.Metaph.1027<sup>b</sup>6. 5. of a roller, skip a point, Id.Mech.855<sup>b</sup>26; so, pass over, omit, ἐκόντα ὑ. Lib.Or.59.80, cf. Ep.925.1. -ησις, *ews*, ἡ, a leaping over, Plu.2.371b codd. (leg. ὑπεκ-).

ὑπερπιτῶν, make exceedingly fat, Gal.Protr.12.

ὑπέρπικρος, *on*, exceedingly sharp in temper, τὸν πικρῶς ὑ. A.Pr.944.

ὑπερπίμπλημι, overfill, τοὺς ποταμούς Ael.NA16.12: -mostly in Pass., to be overfull, Hp.Int.10: διὰ τὸ ὑπερπεπλησθῆναι Arist.HA625<sup>b</sup>4; πίνειν ἔως ἂν ὑπερπλησθῇ Id.EN118<sup>b</sup>17: c. gen., ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθης S.OT779; ὕβρις, εἰ πολλὰ ὑπερπλησθῇ ib.874 (lyr.).

ὑπερπίνω [εἰ], drink overmuch, X.Cyr.8.8.10.

ὑπερπίπτω, fall over, run over, of water, Plb.4.39.8; run over, project, τῶν τροπικῶν εἰς.. Str.2.2.2, cf. 2.5.27; fall over the edge, roll off, Arr.Tact.11.6. 2. fall beyond a point, pass over, [δ νότος] ὑ. [τῆς Αἰγύπτου] Arist.Pr.945<sup>a</sup>25; ὕρεα ὑπερπίπτοντα [πνεύματα] winds which pass over mountains, Hp.Vict.2.38; of missiles, Aen.Tact.32.9; of a badly adjusted νεῦρά in a torsion-engine, ἥτοι ὑπελεύσεται τὸν λίθον ἢ ὑπερπεσέεται αὐτόν will slip over the top of the projectile, Hero.Bel.112. 3. of a number, exceed, Vett.Val.352.13; also τὸν -πίπτοντα ἄρσενά the excess of males, PTeb.701.45 (iii B.C.), cf. PCair.Zen.327.46, 569.131 (iii B.C.). II. of Time, to be past, gone by, ἣν ὑπερπέση ἡ νῦν ἡμέρη Hdt.3.71, cf. Hp.Mul.2.133; but ὁ -πεσὼν χρόνος overtime for which interest is due, PPetr.3p.160 (iii B.C.), PAmh.2.50.19 (ii B.C.), POxy.1040.25 (iii A.D.), etc.

ὑπερπλάζω, toss on high, τὰς χεῖρας Euph.44.

ὑπερπλεονάζω, abound exceedingly, 1Ep.Ti.1.14, Vett.Val.85.17; ὁ -άζων ἄρ Hero.Spir.1.10.

ὑπέρπλεος, *on*, = ὑπέρπλεως, abundant, Tz.H.8.652; additional, μηδὲν λάβης ὑ. BGU412.20 (iv A.D.).

ὑπέρπλεως, *on*, overfull, surfeited, γαστριμαργίαις Luc.Am.42, cf. Poll.4.186: cf. foreg.

ὑπερπληθής, *es*, superabundant, Nicoch.11; ὑπερπληθὴ ἐξημαρτηκώς having done more than enough misdeeds, v.l. for παμπληθὴ in D.26.7.

ὑπερπλημμυρέω, overflow, Gloss.

ὑπερπλήρ-ης, *es*, overfull, Plot.5.2.1, Jul.Or.4.140b, Procl.Inst.131, Dam.Pr.307, etc. -όω, fill overfull, X.Cyr.8.2.22: -Pass., to be overfull, gorged, Id.Lac.5.3, Arist.HA594<sup>b</sup>20, GA738<sup>a</sup>12, Gal.15.39. -ωσις, *ews*, ἡ, excessive repletion, Id.4.756, Orib.8.32.6, al.

ὑπερπλούσιος, *on*, over-wealthy, Arist.Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>7.

ὑπερπλουτ-έω, to be exceedingly rich, Ar.Pl.354, Luc.Tim.10, etc.; τὸ ἱερὸν ὑ. ἐν τοῖς ἀναθήμασιν Id.Phil.2.9. -ος, *on*, = ὑπερπλούσιος, χλιδὴ A.Pr.466, cf. Pl.R.552b.

ὑπερπνέω, blow beyond, ἄνεμοι τῆς ὥρας ὑ. beyond the season, Philostr.VA8.7 (πέρα πν. cj. Kayser). II. metaph., c. acc., raise oneself proudly above, τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Id.VS2.10.2; despise, Theoc.29.19 (tm., dub.).

ὑπερπνίγης, *es*, = ὑπερασθμος, Anon.ap.Suid., cf. eund. s. v. ἐκτραχηλίζω.

ὑπερποθέω, desire excessively, Aristid.Or.42(6).1, Sch.rec.Pi.O.8.81 (Pass.).

ὑπερπολάζω, overflow, Str.1.3.6, Hsch. s. v. ζέσεν; εἰς.. Str.17.1.37.

ὑπέρπολος, -πόλλη, -πολυ, Ion. ὑπέρπολλος, *η, on*, overmuch, and in pl. over many, A.Pers.794, Hp.Epid.4.38, X.HG3.2.26, D.43.69: -ὑπέρπουλυ in Hp.Epid.2.2.23.

ὑπερπον-έω, toil or labour beyond measure, undergo excessive strain, X.Mem.1.2.4, Eq.Mag.4.1; ὑ. τῷ πολέμῳ Plu.Nic.21. II. bear or

endure for others, σφῶ δ' ἂν τ' ἐκείνων τὰμὰ δυστήνου κακὰ ὑπερπονέιτον S.OC345; ὠδῖνας Pl.Lg.717c. 2. in Med. c. gen. pers., τοῦδ' ὑπερπονουμένῳ θανεῖν S.Aj.1310. -ος, *on*, quite worn out, διὰ γῆρας Plu.Alex.61, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. ὑπερπνίγεις.

ὑπερπόντιος, *on*, also *a, on* Pi.P.5.59, A.Ag.414 (lyr.): -over the sea, πόθω δ' ὑπερποντίας, i. e. for Helen, A. l. c., cf. Supp.41 (lyr.); φοιτᾷς ὑπερπόντιος S.Ant.785 (lyr.); ὑπάρχοντα.. ὁ. properties overseas, IG12(7).67.44 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.). 2. from beyond the sea, i. e. foreign, strange, γλῶσσα Pi. l. c.

ὑπερποτάομαι, poet. for ὑπερπέτομαι, Lyc.17.

ὑπερπράξιον, τό, over-exaction, extortion, CIG2712.7 (Mylasa).

ὑπερπράσσω, Att. -ττω, extort more than is due, τῷ ὑπερπραχθέντι to the person from whom too much has been extorted, Cod.Just.1.4.29.10.

ὑπερπρόθεσμος, *on*, = ὑπερήμερος, Suid. s. h. v.

ὑπέρπτᾶτο, v. ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπέρπυρτος, *on*, exceedingly poor, Arist.Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>7.

ὑπερπυπάζω, acclaim beyond measure, τινα Ar.Eq.680.

ὑπέρπυρος, *on*, exceedingly fiery, Arist.Resp.477<sup>b</sup>29, Thphr.CPI.21.5. 2. put over or on the fire, ἀπαρχαί D.H.2.31, 6.14.

ὑπερπυρρίω, aor. -λάσα, blush scarlet for another, τινος Ar.Ra.308.

ὑπερπύρωσις, *ews*, ἡ, excessive callus-formation in fractures, Paul.Aeg.6.108.

ὑπερπωτάομαι, poet. for ὑπερπέτομαι, Theoc.15.120.

ὑπερρέω, aor. ὑπερερρύην, overflow, Plot.5.2.1.

ὑπερρίπτω, throw the arm over a cross-bar, Apollon.Cit.1.

ὑπερσαρκ-έω, have or get an excess of flesh, ὑ. τὸ ἔλκος grows proud or fungous flesh, Hp.VC15 (ὑπερσαρκίση is f. l.), cf. Poll.4.191. 2. of persons, ὑπὸ τρυφῆς καὶ ἀδφφαγίας ὑ. Nymphis16, cf. Ael.VH9.13. -ημα, *atos*, τό, = ὑπερσάρκωμα, Orib.Fr.10 (pl.). -όω, = ὑπερσαρκέω, ἔλκος -ῶσαν Sor.2.36, cf. Ps.-Gal.14.772. -ος, *on*, covered with flesh, [ἵπποι] ῥάχιν ὑπερσαρκοί Ar.Byz.Epit.147.26. -ωμα, *atos*, τό, overgrown flesh, in pl., Dsc.2.73, Vett.Val.109.33, Aët.7.66. -ωσις, *ews*, ἡ, overgrowth of flesh, Hp.Epid.5.100, Dsc.1.107 (pl.).

ὑπερσεβώ, reverence excessively, Sch.Ptol.Tetr.61.

ὑπερσελήνος, *on*, above the moon, f. l. for ὑπο-, Dam.Pr.110.

ὑπέρσεμν-ος, *on*, exceedingly grave, very solemn or holy, ὑ. χρῆμα, of the Temple, Ph.2.589, cf. Ael.NA2.6. -ύνομαι, to be exceedingly solemn or pompous, X.Smp.3.11: -Act. -ύνω, extol, D.C.57.24.

ὑπερσεύομαι, pf. -έσσυμαι, hasten over, ὁρέων ἄκρας Q.S.2.183.

ὑπερσιτίζω, eat largely, Philostr.Gym.48 codd. (-σιτήσ- Cobet).

ὑπερσκελής, *es*, with one leg too long, σώμα Pl.Ti.87e.

ὑπερσκληρως, Adv. with excessive severity, PRein.47.13 (ii A.D.).

ὑπερσοφιστ-εύω, to be an arch-sophist, Philostr.VS2.2. -ής, *os*, ὁ, arch-sophist, Phryn.Com.69.

ὑπέρσοφος, *on*, exceedingly wise or clever, Ar.Ach.972 (lyr.), Pl.Euthd.289e; τὸ ὑ. τῆς τέχνης Philostr.Her.10.1.

ὑπερσπενδύω, hasten excessively, Diogenian.6.26, Sch.Ar.Ra.1180.

ὑπέρσπονδος, *on*, truce-breaking, gloss on υπερφίαλος, Sch.II.15.94.

ὑπερσπουδ-άζω, take exceedingly great pains, περί τι Luc.Anach.9, Philostr.VA5.26; ὑπερσπουδᾶκώς τὰ τοῦ γάμου πράττειν Men.Sam.4, cf. J.AJ15.3.6: -Pass., τῇ κωμῳδίᾳ τὸ τοιοῦτον ὑπερσπουδασταὶ Eust.1277.48. -ος, *on*, exceedingly nervous or earnest, Poll.6.29.

ὑπερστατέω, protect, ἡ δίκη γε ξυμμάχων ὑπερστατεῖ A.Supp.343.

ὑπερστείχω, walk or pass over, κολώνην Heliod.ap.Stob.4.36. 8.

ὑπερστένω, groan for, σῶν ὑ. πόνων A.Pr.66 (nisi leg. ὑπερ στένω).

ὑπερστέργω, love excessively, Poll.5.113.

ὑπερστερητικός, ἡ, *on*, doubly privative, of ἀάτος, Eust.985.16.

ὑπερστήμων, dub. sens. in Hsch. s. v. υπεραγοναστάς.

ὑπερστίλβω, shine exceedingly, Poll.3.71.

ὑπερσυνεχής, *es*, more than continuous, Simp. in Ph.879.5.

ὑπερσυντέλικος χρόνος, Gramm., pluperfect tense, D.T.638.24, A.D.Synt.281.6, Choerob. in Theod.2.12 H., etc.; without χρόνος, A.D.Adv.124.18, EM483.51, etc.; ὑ. διάθεσις is f. l. for συντ. in A.D.Synt.70.8.

ὑπερσχεθεῖν, ὑπέρσχη, ὑπέρσχοι, v. ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερσχετικόν, superabile, Gloss. (ὑπερσχε- codd.).

ὑπερσωκράτης, ὁ, a super-Socrates, Com.Adesp.1179.

ὑπερτάλαντάω, outweigh, EM744.15.

ὑπέρταξις, *ews*, ἡ, superior order, Dam.Pr.359.

ὑπέρτᾶσις, *ews*, ἡ, excessive tension, Anon.Lond.2.28. 2. ὑ.

ὑπέρ τι elevation above.., M.Ant.10.8.

ὑπέρτάτος, *η, on*, poet. Sup. of ὑπέρ, uppermost, highest: I.

mostly of Place or position, ἦστο ὑ. Il.23.451; κείτο ὑ. 12.381; ὑ. δώματα, θρόνος, etc., Hes.Op.8, Pi.O.2.77 (dub. 1.), etc. 2. of gods, partly in reference to their abode, partly to their power, ib.4.1, A.Supp.672 (lyr., nisi leg. -τως, v. infr. 4): then simply, 3.

of rank or power, θεῶν τὰν ὑ. S.Ant.338 (lyr.); δαιμόνων ὑ. Ar.Av.1765 (lyr.); ἀνασσα Περσίδων ὑ. A.Pers.155 (troch.). 4. of things, ὑ. ὄλβος, ἀνορέα, Pi.P.3.89, N.3.20; μόχθοι, σέβας, S.OC105, Ph.402 (lyr.), etc.; τὰν ἐκ πασάν ὑ. πόλεων Id.Ant.1138 (lyr.); φρένας, πάντων ὅς' ἐστὶ χρημάτων ὑ. ib.684; τοῦτο κερδέων ὑπέρτατον B.3.84: in late Prose, ἀρετὴ PStrassb.40.41 (vi A.D.). Adv. -τως above all, A.Supp.672 (Ahrens from Sch.); above all measure, Sch.rec.Pi.O.1.



I. II. of age, *eldest*, Pi.N.6.21:—Pi. has also ὑπερώτατος, N.8.43: cf. ὑπέρτερος III fin.

**ὑπερτείνω**, I. trans., *stretch or lay above*, ξύλα Hdt.4.71; *hold out over*, σὺν κάρᾳ κύκλον E.El.1257; ὅ. σκιὰν σειρίου κυνός *stretch over* [the house] a shade from the sun, A.Ag.967, cf. E.El.1022; ὅ. χειρὰ τινος *stretch the hand over one for protection*, Id.IA916 (troch.); also ὅ. πόδα ἅκτῆς *stretch one's foot over the beach*, i.e. pass over it, Id.Med.1288, cf. Fr.676. 2. *strain to the uttermost*, τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν J.AJ4.6.1; τιμωρίαν Plu.Publ.12:—Pass., τὸ ὑπερτεταμένον *high-strained language*, Longin.12.5; τὰ ὅ. Id.10.1, cf. 38.1; = signf. II. 2 infr., ὑπερτεταμένη ἐκλυσις, τρυφή, λύπη, *extreme relaxation*, etc., Sor.1.34, 2.54, 58. II. intr., *stretch or jut out over*, ὑπὲρ τοῦ τείχους Th.2.76; εἰς τὸ ξῶ X.Cyn.9.15; but also c. acc., ὅ. τὸ κέρας *outrank the enemy's wing*, Id.HG4.2.19. 2. metaph., *go beyond, exceed the measure or number of*, c. gen., D.61.16, Arist.Pol.1319<sup>b</sup> 13: c. acc., *exceed*, τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην φύσιν Id.EN1110<sup>a</sup>25; ὅ. τοῖς χρόνοις τὴν Μίνω βασιλείαν Id.Pol.1329<sup>b</sup>24; τὸ ἀλγοῦν -τεῖνον τὸ ἠδόμενον Epicur.Sent.4: c. dat. modi, *exceed others in a thing*, ταῖς οὐσίαις Arist.Pol.1293<sup>a</sup>30; τῷ πλήθει ib.1296<sup>a</sup>16 (but ἐὰν τὸ τῶν γεωργῶν -τεῖνῃ πλήθος ib.1296<sup>b</sup>28); ὅ. τῷ καλῷ *exceed in*, Id.EN1165<sup>a</sup>3, cf. 1171<sup>b</sup>8; ὅ. ὁ κίνδυνος *is extreme*, ib.1116<sup>b</sup>16. 3. in Logic, *exceed, comprehend more than*, τὸ B ὅ. τοῦ A, opp. ἀντιστρέφει (is convertible), Id.APr.33<sup>a</sup>39, cf. 68<sup>b</sup>24.

**ὑπερτελέατος** [ἀτ], α, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Cotyrta, IG5(1).961, al.

**ὑπερτέλ-ειος**, ον, (τέλος) *beyond completeness or perfection*, αὐλοῖ ὅ., = ἀνδρείοι, Poll.4.81, cf. Aristox.Fr.Hist.67. 2. of numbers, = ὑπερτελής II.1, Theo Sm.p.45 H. -έω, *overleap, δουλείας γάγγαμον* A.Ag.359 (anap.). II. *pay in addition*, Stud.Pal.22.183.42 (ii A.D., Pass.), PSI.66.22 (v A.D.). -ής, ἐς, *overleaping*: of a beacon, *leaping over the strait*, A.Ag.286. 2. c. gen., *rising or appearing above*, τίς οἶκων... ὅ. ἑω; E.Ion.1549; ἄθλων ὅ. one who has reached the end of his labours, S.Tr.36. II. of numbers the sum of whose factors (including unity) is greater than themselves (such as 12, because 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 6 = 16), opp. ἐλλειπής, Nicom.Ar.1.14, cf. Mart.Cap.7.753; of the μονάς, Theol.Ar.3; cf. ὑπερτέλειος 2. 2. of payments, *due*, PSI.66.21 (v A.D.).

**ὑπερτέλλω**, *rise over or above*, ὁ ἥλιος ὑπερτείλας the sun when he has risen above the horizon and reached a certain height, Hdt.3.104; φλόξ -τέλλουσα γῆς E.Fr.772; τοὺς -τείλαντας ἐκ γαίας *sprung from the ground*, Id.Ph.1007: c. gen., *appearing above* her dress, Id.Or.841 (lyr.); κορυφῆς ὑπερτέλλων πέτρος the stone *hanging over* the head [of Tantalus], ib.6, cf. AP5.235 (Paul. Sil.): rarely c. dat., ib.9.656 (v/vi A.D.); ὥρα ὥρας μυρία (fort. μορίῳ) ὑπερτείλασα Vett.Val.343.16:—also in Med., Opp.H.5.126.

**ὑπερτενής**, ἐς, *stretching over, laid over*, χαλκὸν. ἄσπιδος ὅ. A.Fr.128. II. abs., *tall*, πίτυς Apollod.1.4.2; but ὑπερτενῇ κρεμάσας ἐκ πίτυος Zen.4.81.

**ὑπερτερ-έω**, *surpass*, ὁ θεὸς δυνάμει πάντων ὅ. Them.Or.13.170a; εἰς τι Sch.Luc.Pro Merc.Cond.12. 2. Astrol., = καθυπερτερέω, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.171. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, the upper part or body of a carriage, opp. to the axle and wheels, Od.6.70, IG1<sup>2</sup>.313. 114, al., Pl.Tht.207a. II. *pre-eminence*, Thgn.418. III. = ὑπερηφανία, Hsch. (pl.). -ος, α, ον, poet. Comp. from ὑπέρ (used also in late Prose): I. mostly of Place, *over or above*, ὑπέρ, κρέῃ ὑπέρτερα *flesh from the outer parts of a victim, outside pieces* (opp. the σπλάγχνα or inwards), Od.3.65, 470, cf. Arat.576 (cf. Sch.): generally, *higher*, τὰ δ' ὅ. νέρτερα θήσει Ζεὺς Ar.Lys.772 (hex.). 2. metaph., *nobler, more excellent*, εὖχος, κῦδος, Il.11.290, 12.437; γενεῇ ὅ. II.786 (where Eust. takes it as an Ion. form for νεώτερος, 884.33, cf. Archil.28, and v. ὑπέρτατος II). b. *stronger, mightier*, ἐξ ὑπερτέρως χερὸς S.El.455. 3. c. gen., *victorious or triumphant over*, δαίων Pi.N.4.38; ἀντιπάλων Wilcken Chr.109.4 (iii B.C.), OGI90.2 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); ἡμῶν γε. Νέμεσις ἐσθ' ὅ. A.Fr.266, cf. E.Med.921; εἰ τὰ δικ' ἐσται τῆς δίκης ὅ. Id.El.584; πρᾶγμα καὶ ἀσχολίας ὑπέρτερον θήσομαι I will prefer above., Pi.I.1.2, cf. P.2.60; εἰ τι τῶνδ' ἔχουσ ὅ. better than., A.Ch.105; τὰ πάντα, χῶτι τῶνδ' ὅ. Id.Fr.70; οὐδὲν οἷδ' ὅ. nothing further, S.Ant.16. II. of Time, *longer*, ζῶν ἡζῶ δορκάδος ὑπερτέραν Aesop.16<sup>b</sup>. III. neut. as Adv., *άναντων ὅ. better than*, S.Ant.631, cf. A.Th.530:—also -έρως, Apollon.Lex.; -έρω Them.Or.11.152c; cf. ἀνωτέρω.—A second Comp. form ὑπερτερώτερος is cited from A. (v. Nauckad Fr.434), whence it is conjectured by Weil for ὑπερβατώτερος in Ag.428 (lyr.): cf. ὑπέρτατος fin.

**ὑπερτετρακισχίλιοι** [χι], αι, α, above 4000, J.AJ18.1.5: sg., πλῆθος -χίλιον Ph.2.457.

**ὑπέρτεχνος**, ον, *exceedingly artificial or ingenious*, Hsch.

**ὑπερτήκω**, melt exceedingly, Str.3.2.8, Lxx4 Ma.7.12 (Pass.).

**ὑπερτίθημι**, I. the literal senses only in late writers, 1. *set higher, erect*, βωμόν IG14.1020 (Rome). 2. *set on the other side, carry over*, τὸ ἄροτρον Plu.Rom.11; ὅ. τὸ ῥῶ transpose it, Paus.3.13.5:—so in Pass., A.D.Synt.8.20; of accent, *to be shifted*, Id.Adv.189.26:—Med., ὑπερθέσθαι τινὰ πέραν ποταμοῦ Plb.21.39.9. 3. c. acc. loci, *cross, pass over*, τὸν Ταύρον Str.14.4.3:—Med., ὑπερθέσθαι τὴν ἄκραν *double it*, D.S.13.3: cf. ὑπέρθεσις I.2. b. *shoot over*, ταῖς βολαῖς τὸ τῆς φάλαγγος βάθος Ael.Tact.4.3. 4. Med., *hold over*, so as to protect, παιδὶς ὑπὲρ χεῖρα θηκαμένα AP6.280. II. metaph., παντὶ θεὸν αἰτίον ὑπερτιθέμεν *set God over all as cause*, Pi.P.5.25. 2.

*hand over or communicate a thing to another*, εἰ. τοὶ ὑπερτίθεα (Ion. for -ετίθην) τὰ ἐμελλον ποιήσιν Hdt.3.155, cf. 5.32:—so in Med., esp. in order to ask advice, Γύγη τὰ σπουδαιότερα τῶν πρηγμάτων Id.1.8; τοῖσι δνειροπόλοισι τὸ ἐνύπνιον ib.107, cf. 5.56; ἐπεῖτε ἐμοὶ ὑπερέθεσθε [ταῦτα] Id.3.71, cf. 5.24, 7.18. 3. Med., *set oneself above, surpass, exceed, excel*, τινὰ ταῖς χορηγίαις, κατὰ τὴν ὠμότητα, Plb.2.63.3, 18.17.3; ἀτὸν (= αὐτὸν) ἐν τῇ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον εὐεργεσίᾳ IG12(5).860.27 (Tenos, i B.C.), cf. 2<sup>2</sup>.1304.19 (iii B.C.), OGI339.61 (Sestos, ii B.C.): abs., ὅ. τῇ μεγαλοψυχίᾳ IG2<sup>2</sup>.1043.65; ὅ. τῇ φιλοπονίᾳ ib.12(5).129.10, cf. 27 (Paros, ii B.C.):—Act., ὑπερτ[ι]θεῖς... ἐατὸν τῇ πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ σπουδῇ καὶ φιλοτιμίᾳ Ath.Mitt.35.413 (= IGRom.4.293 a ii 3, Pergam., ii B.C.). 4. of Time, *outlast, outlive*, τὰ τετταράκοντα ἔτη σπανίως ὑπερτίθεασιν Str.16.4.12, cf. Gal.19.565:—Med., *μόνην τὴν νύκτα ὑπερθεμένην having let it pass*, Hld.1.10. 5. Med. also, *put off, defer*, PEleph.11.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὅ. τὴν ἐπανόρθωσιν ποιῆσαι Epict.Ench.51.1; ὅ. τι εἰς τὴν ἐσομένην σύνοδον IG7.27.11.49 (Acraeph., i A.D.); εἰς ἄλλον καιρὸν ἐπιτηδεύτερον Phld.Rh.1.212 S.; τὴν ταχθεῖσαν ἡμέραν Plb.5.29.3, etc.: abs., *delay*, Id.4.30.2, etc.:—Pass., *to be put off*, Gr.2.49.1. b. Med., *omit*, τὴν ῥαφὴν ὑπερθέμενοι Paul.Aeg.6.16. 6. Gramm., *to be formed as a superlative*, Δαναώτατος ὑπερτίθεται A.D.Pron.64.12, cf. Adv.168.1.

**ὑπερτίμ-άω**, *honour exceedingly*, τινα S.Ant.284, Lxx4 Ma.8.5; *prize overmuch*, Ph.1.112:—Pass., Luc.JTr.48. -ιος, ον, *over-dear*, ὅ. ἀγοράζειν τι Arist.Oec.1352<sup>b</sup>7.

**ὑπερτοκίω**, in aor. *to be exhausted by breeding*, Thphr.CP2.11.4; cf. ὑπέρινος.

**ὑπερτολμος**, ον, (τόλμα) *overbold*, ἀνδρὸς φρόνημα A.Ch.594 (lyr.).

**ὑπερτόν-αιον**, τό, *lintel of a door or window*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.164: pl., ib.463.56 (iv B.C.), 1668.31, 11(2).158 A 78 (Delos, iii B.C.), Poll.7.122. -έω, *to be overstrained*, Hp.Mul.1.1. -ος, ον, *strained to the utmost, at full pitch, exceeding loud*, γήρυμα A.Eu.569; βοά Ar.Nu.1154 (lyr.), Phryn.Com.46 (lyr.): metaph., δύναιμι ὅ. Plu.Fab.19; ὅ. τῷ κόπῳ Hippiatr.10. II. ὑπέρτονον (sc. ξύλον), τό, *main-beam*, EM576.16, Eust.249.20, 780.28. (Cf. διάτονος.)

**ὑπερτοξ-εὔσιμος**, ον, *to be shot beyond*, μίασμ' ἔλεξας οὐχ ὅ. an abomination not to be outdone, A.Supp.473. -εύω, *overshoot*, Arr.Tact.5.5 (Pass.).

**ὑπερτράγισω**, *smell very rank like a he-goat*, τῇ ὁσμῇ Dsc.1.7. **ὑπερτρέχω**, fut. -δραμοῦμαι, and in Philetaer.3 (s.v.l.) -δραμῶ: aor. -έδραμον: cf. ὑπερθέω:—*run over or beyond, outrun, escape from*, ἄκρην πενήνην Thgn.620. 2. *prevail against*, ὥστε... θεῶν νόμιμα... θνητὸν ὄνθ' ὑπερδραμεῖν S.Ant.455; πῶς τὰ κρείσσω θνητὸς οὐδ' ὑπερδράμω; E.Ion.973, cf. Hel.1524; ἦν δ' αὖ κρατηθῆς καὶ τὰ τοῦδ' ὑπερδράμη if... his fortune prevail, Id.Ph.578. 3. *excel, surpass*, εἰ θεὰς ὑπερδράμοι κάλλει Id.Tr.930, cf. Philetaer.1.c.

**ὑπερτρίσῳλλάβος**, ον, *of more than three syllables*, Hdn.Gr.1.131, EM459.48.

**ὑπέρτροπα**, τά, name of a way of tuning the cithara, Ptol.Harm.1.16, 2.16.

**ὑπερτροχάζω**, *outstrip, go beyond*, Ph.1.173.

**ὑπερτρυφάω**, *to be excessively luxurious and haughty*, Luc.JTr.48, D.C.62.28.

**ὑπερυβρίζω**, *maltreat excessively*, Poll.8.75, D.C.59.4.

**ὑπερυναιώνω**, *make too wet*, Hp.Morb.1.2:—Pass., *become so*, Arist.Mete.365<sup>b</sup>11.

**ὑπερυνγρος**, ον, *excessively liquid*, of sputum, Gal.17(2).395.

**ὑπερυδραργυρίζω**, outdo Hydrargyris, a famous thief, Tz.H.8.449.

**ὑπερύνδρος**, ον, *overfull of water: very dropsical*, Hp.Aff.22.

**ὑπ-ερυνθραίνω**, of a cosmetic, *impart a blush to*, τὸ πρόσωπον Aët.8.6:—Pass., *to be turned red*, αἵματι [Chor.]Fr.7 (p.283 B.). -ερυνθρίαω, aor. I -ιάσα, *grow rather red, blush a little*, Ar.Pl.702. -έρυνθρος, ον, *reddish*, Hp.Prog.12, Art.86, Th.2.49, Pl.R.617a.

**ὑπερυμν-έω**, extol exceedingly, Thd.Da.3.(54) (Pass.). -ητος, ον, *highly extolled*, Lxx Da.3.(53).

**ὑπερῦπάται** (χορδαί), αἱ, *notes higher than the ὑπάτη*, Aristid.Quint.1.6: sg., Theo Sm.p.88 H.

**ὑπερῦπόκειμαι**, *to be over-mortgaged*, PLond.2.154.13 (i A.D.).

**ὑπερύψηλος**, ον, *exceeding high*, X.An.3.5.7, Arr.An.1.5.12, Ael.VH3.1, etc.

**ὑπερῦψώω**, *exalt exceedingly*, τινα Ep.Phil.2.9:—Pass., Lxx Ps.36(37).35, 96(97).9.

**ὑπερφαίνομαι**, Pass., *appear, show oneself over or above*, τοῦ λόφου Th.4.93; τοῦ ποταμοῦ, i.e. on its bank, Plu.Pyrrh.16, cf. Arist.HA 550<sup>b</sup>3, Euph.44: also c. acc., ὅ. τὰ τεῖχη Plu.Dio 39: abs., *appear in the air above*, Arist.HA620<sup>b</sup>2, Jul.Or.2.62d:—so in Act., δοιοὶ δὲ σκυνίοισιν ὑπερφαίνουσι μέτωπον οἷα τύλοι Nic.Th.177. 2. metaph., *to be superior*, Them.Or.1.11a.

**ὑπερφάλαγγ-έω**, *extend the line of one's phalanx so as to outflank the enemy on both wings*, Ascl.Tact.10.18, Arr.Tact.29.10, Ael.Tact.38.1: generally, *outflank*, X.Cyr.7.1.5, etc.: c. gen., ὅ. τοῦ στρατεύματος ib.6.3.20; ὅ. ὑπὲρ τὸ κέρας Arr.Tact.25.9. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *outflanking of the enemy's line on both wings*, ib.29.8, 9, cf. ὑπερκέρασις:—so -ίωσις, Anon.ap.Suid.; and -ωσις, An.Ox.3.163.

**ὑπερφάνης**, ἐς, (ὑπερφαίνομαι) *appearing over or above, out-topping*, δόρατα ταπεινά καὶ μὴ ὑπερφανῇ X.Eq.Mag.5.7 (cod. B, ὑπερηφανῇ cett.): coupled with ὑπέργεια, Poll.5.150 (v.l. ἐπι-), cf. 9.20.

**ὑπέρφασις**, εως, ἡ, = ὑπερηφανία, Hsch.



ὑπέρφᾶτος, *ον*, (φατός, φημί) *above speech, ineffable*, νιφετοῦ σθένος *Pi. Paë. 9.15*; ὁ ἀνὴρ μορφᾷ τε καὶ ἔργοισι *Id. O. 9.65*.

ὑπερφέγγεια, ἡ, (φέγγος) *excessive shining*, *Iamb. VP 15.67*.

ὑπερφέρεια, ἡ, (ὑπερφερός) *haughtiness, pride*, *Aq. Jb. 37.4, al.*

ὑπερφερέτης, *ου*, δ, *the supreme one*: in *D. H. 2.34*, = *Lat. Jupiter Feretrius*.

ὑπερφερός, *ες*, *pre-eminent, excellent*, *Lxx Da. 2.31*, *Hsch.*: *Comp.*, *Anon. ap. Suid.*, *Dionysius in Wien. Stud. 20.319*.

ὑπερφέρω, *bear or carry over*, ὁ τὸν ἰσθμὸν τὰς ναῦς *Th. 3.81*, cf. *15.87*:—*Pass.*, [νῆες] ὑπερενεχθεῖσαι τὸν ἰσθμὸν *Id. 4.8*; ὑπερενεχθῆναι τὰς δίνας *D. H. 3.56*; νυκτὸς ὑπερφέρεσθαι (*sc.* τὸν Ταῦρον) *Plu. 2.510b*; ὁ ὑπέρ. *X. Oec. 18.7*: *c. gen.*, *to be transferred from*, τὰς τῶν. ὥρων διαφορὰς μὴ δυναμένας ὑπερενεχθῆναι τῶν κατὰ φύσιν τόπων *Ptol. Geog. 1.12.2*. II. mostly *intr.*, *to be prominent, stand out*, *Plu. 2.591c*. 2. *metaph.*, *surpass, excel, have the advantage over*, τινὸς τινὶ *one in a thing*, ῥόδα ὁδμῇ ὑπερφέροντα τῶν ἄλλων *Hdt. 8.138*, cf. *9.96*, *Ar. Eq. 584 (lyr.)*, *Th. 1.81*: *c. gen. only*, τέχνη τέχνης ὑπερφέρουσα *S. OT 381*, cf. *X. Lac. 15.8*: *c. dat. modi only*, κάλλει καὶ ἀρετῇ μέγα *δ*. *Hdt. 8.144*, cf. *4.74*, *E. Hec. 268*; πλούτῳ *X. Lac. 15.3*.

b. *sts.* *c. acc. pro gen.*, ὑπερφέρεϊς τόλμῃ τε τόλμῃ καὶ λόγῳ χρηστῷ λόγον *E. Heracl. 554*; ὁ τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην φύσιν *Isoc. 4.60*; μεγέθει καὶ ῥώμῃ πάντας *Plu. Rom. 7*. c. *abs.*, τοῦθ' ὑπερφέρει *has this pre-eminence*, *S. OC 1007 (s. v. l.)*; πολλὸν ὑπερενεγκύν *X. Mem. 3.5.13*. d. *part.*, in *honorific expressions*, ἡ σὴ -φέρουσα ἐξουσία *PSI 4.292.5 (iii A. D.)*, etc.

ὑπέρφην, *Adv.* = ὑπερφύως, *excessively, overmuch*, φλεόντων δωμάτων *δ*. *A. Ag. 377 (lyr.)*; οὐχ ὁ θνητὸν ὄντα χρῆ φρονεῖν *Id. Pers. 820*; τί τὴν τυραννίδα τιμᾷς ὁ; *E. Ph. 550*; φέρεϊς ὁ τὰς τύχας *Id. HF 1321*:—*Hsch.* explains it by ὑπεράγαν; and in *Phryn. PSp. 89B*. (= *Cratin. 359*) we have μηδὲν ὑπέρφην ἐπὶ τοῦ μηδὲν ἄγαν.

ὑπερφεύγω, *escape beyond, survive*, τὰς ἐπτά ἡμέρας *Hp. Morb. 2.20*, cf. *27*; in *imesi*, οὐκ ἔστιν ὑπέρ (ὑπὲρ *Herm.*) θνατὸν φυγεῖν *A. Pers. 100 (lyr.)*.

ὑπερφθέγγομαι, *speak louder than*, τὰ ἔργα ὁ τοὺς λόγους *Luc. Tox. 35*; τῷ λόγῳ ὑπερφθέγγονται τὴν ἀλήθειαν *they shout down the truth*, *Gal. 8.808*, cf. *UP 8.2*; εὐπειᾶ τὸν Ὅμηρον ὁ *excel Homer therein*, *Plu. 2.396d*.

ὑπερφθίνομαι [*i*], *Pass.*, *die for or in behalf of*, ὑπερέφθιτο πατρός *Pi. P. 6.30*.

ὑπερφιάλος [*i*], *ον*, *overbearing, overweening, arrogant*, of persons, freq. in *Homer*, in *Il.* of the *Trojans*, *13.621*, *21.459*, *al.*; in *Od.* of the *Cyclopes*, *9.106* (of the *Cyclopes* in good sense, *B. 10.78*); more freq. of the *suitors*, *Od. 1.134*, *2.310*, *al.*; Γίγαντες *B. 14.62*; ὁ γόνος, of a *Centaur*, *Pi. P. 2.42*, cf. *O. 10(11).34*, *P. 4.111*; also *θυμὸς ὁ* an *arrogant spirit*, *Il. 15.94*; ἔπος, μῦθοι ὁ, *Od. 4.503, 774*.—*Orig.* the word seems only to have signified *puissant*, without any bad sense, as is prob. from *Od. 21.289*, where *Antinous* uses it of himself and the rest of the *suitors*, ὑπερφιάλοισι μεθ' ἡμῖν δαίνυσθαι; and *Aristarch.* read ὑπερφιάλον for ὑπέρθυμον in *Il. 5.881*: later writers also used it without any bad sense, *δεσμὸς ὁ* a *huge bond*, *Pi. Fr. 92*; οἶνον ὑπερφιάλον κελαρύετε *pour the noble wine*, or *pour it without stint*, *Ion Trag. 10*:—this notion appears most clearly in the *Adv.* ὑπερφιάλως, *exceedingly, excessively*, ὁ νεμεσᾶν *Il. 13.293*, *Od. 17.481*, *21.285*; ἀνιάζειν *Il. 18.300*: but the *Adv.* also passed into the sense of *haughtily, arrogantly*, *Od. 1.227*, *4.663*, etc. (The old deriv. from ὑπέρ φιάλην, *running over* (cf. *Ion l. c.*), is improbable, but modern explanations are unconvincing.)

ὑπερφιλῶ, *love beyond measure*, *Ar. Pl. 1072*, *X. Cyr. 1.4.6*, etc.

ὑπερφίλοσοφῶ, *philosophize exceedingly*, *Hp. Ep. 17*.

ὑπερφίλοτιμος, *ον*, *over-ambitious*, only in *Adv.* -μῶς, *Theopomp. Hist. III.*

ὑπερφλεγμαινῶ, *to have excess of juices*, *Hp. Loc. Hom. 9.27*.

ὑπερφλέγω, *overheat, inflame*, *Gal. 19.514 (Pass.)*.

ὑπερφλοῖος, *ον*, *luxuriant, succulent*, μῆλα *Emp. 80* (scanned *u - u*).

ὑπερφλοῖσμοι ὕγροι, gloss on *διαφλύξεις*, *Hsch.*

ὑπερφλύᾳρέω, *talk or chatter very absurdly*, *Phryn. PSp. 119 B*.

ὑπερφλύζω, *boil or bubble over*, *Hsch.*

ὑπερφοβ-έομαι, *Pass.*, with *fut. Med.*, *to be over-frightened, fear exceedingly*, *A. Th. 238*; ὁ μὴ. *X. Cyr. 1.4.2*. -ος, *ον*, *very fearful*, *timid*, *Id. Eq. 3.9*; τὸ ὁ *D. C. 58.6*. II. *causal*, *very terrible*, λέγειν τὰ φαῦλα μείζω καὶ τὰ δεινὰ ὑπέρφοβα *Men. 497 (v. l. for ὑπέρ φόβον, ap. Stob. 4.38.3a)*, cf. *Lxx Da. 7.19*.

ὑπερφορέω, = ὑπερφέρω I, *carry over*, τι ὑπέρ τινος *X. Cyr. 8.4*.

ὑπερφρον-έω, (ὑπέρφρων) *to be over-proud, have high thoughts*, μηδ' ὑπερφρόνει *A. Ag. 1039*, cf. *Plb. 6.18.7*; μὴ ὁ παρ' ὃ δεῖ φρονεῖν, ἀλλὰ φρονεῖν εἰς τὸ σωφρονεῖν *Ep. Rom. 12.3*: *c. dat. modi*, *to be proud in or of a thing*, πλούτῳ *Hdt. 1.199*; τὸν λόγον, ᾧ ὑπερπεφρόνηκας *Pl. Alc. 1.104a*. 2. *c. acc.*, *overlook, look down upon, despise*, ὑπερφρονήσας τὸν παρόντα δαίμονα *A. Pers. 825*; τοὺς θεοὺς *Ar. Nu. 226*; πέφυκε ἄνθρωπος τὸ. θεραπεύον ὑπερφρονεῖν *Th. 3.39*; ἐτέρους *Aristeas 122*:—*Pass.*, *to be despised*, ὑπὸ τῶν εὐπραγούντων *Th. 6.16*. 3. *c. gen.*, *think slightly of*, δαιμόνων *E. Ba. 1325*; τῶν καθεστῶτων νόμων *Ar. Nu. 1400*; τοῦ ἐπιτηδεύματος *Pl. Phdr. 258b*. II. *surpass in knowledge*, ὁ ἱστορία τὸν δῆμον (*v. l. for περιφ-*) *Aeschin. 1.141*: *c. acc. cogn.*, πάντα ὁ *excel in all wisdom*, *Hp. Ep. 17*. -ησις, *εως*, ἡ, *contempt*, θανάτου *Plu. 2.238b*, cf. *Poll. 9.146*.

ὑπερφροντίζω, *to be exceedingly concerned*, *Hld. 10.29*.

ὑπερφροσύνη, ἡ, *arrogance*, *Plu. 2.19d*, *827a*.

ὑπερφρύγιος [ῥγ], *ον*, *hyper-Phrygian*, ἀρμονία *Ath. 14.625d*; τόνος *Cleonid. Harm. 12*; τρόπος *Alyp. Diat. 9, al.*

ὑπέρφρων, *ον*, *gen. onos*, (φρήν) *haughty, arrogant*, σῆμα, λόγοι, *A. Th. 387.410*; φρονήματα *E. Heracl. 388*: *neut. pl.* ὑπέρφρονα *as Adv.*, *S. Aj. 1236*. *Regul. Adv.* ὑπερφρόνως *D. C. 37.5.49* (this *Adv.* is censured by *Poll. 9.147*). 2. in good sense, ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος *from a sense of superiority*, *Th. 2.62*, *D. C. 45.43*.

ὑπερφύ-εια [φῦ], ἡ, *magnificence*, τῶν πυραμίδων *OGI 666.26 (Egypt, i A. D.)*; *excellency*, as a title, *POxy. 135.12 (vi A. D.)*, etc.; cf. ὑπερφύια.

-ής, *ες*, *Att. acc. sg.* ὑπερφυᾶ *Ar. Eq. 141*, *Nu. 76*: *Att. neut. pl.* ὑπερφυῆ *Pl. Grg. 467b*, -φυᾶ *Ar. Ra. 611*: (φύομαι): I. literally, *growing above the ground*, *Dsc. 4.73*, *Luc. Lex. 6*; *growing higher than the rest*, οἱ ὁ τῶν ἀσταχύνων *D. L. 1.100*. 2. *overgrown, enormous*, σμίνθος *A. Fr. 227 (troch.)*; λίθοι ὁ τὸ μέγαθος *Hdt. 2.175*, cf. *Ar. Pax 229*, *Pl. 734*; ὁ τῷ μεγέθει ψόφος *Arist. Cael. 291<sup>a</sup> 21*. II. without a distinct sense of bulk, *monstrous, extraordinary*, in good and bad sense, ἔργον ὁ μέγαθος τε καὶ κάλλος *Hdt. 9.78*; ἔργον ὁ ἐργάσαστο *Id. 8.116*; ἀπαρτὶς δαιμονίως ὁ *Ar. Nu. 76*; ὁ τέχνην *Id. Eq. 141*; πᾶς οὐχ ὑπερφυῆς; is it not *most strange*? *D. 29.14*; κακέιν' ὁ, εἰ. *Isoc. 17.30*; τὸ δὲ πάντων -έστατον, ὅτι. *Lys. 27.12*, cf. *Ar. Th. 831 (troch.)*: freq. joined with a relat., ὁχλος ὑπερφυῆς ὅσος *Id. Pl. 750*; ὑπερφυεῖ τινι. ὡς μεγάλη βλάβη *Pl. Grg. 477d*: freq. also joined with other *Adjs.*, in which case, as a rule, it stands second, σχέτλια λέγεις καὶ ὁ *ib. 467b*; δεινὸν ὡς ἀληθῶς καὶ ὁ *D. 21.88*, etc.; but it stands first in *Plu. 2.12b*, *155a*, *al.* 2. *Sup.* -έστατος, ὁ ὁ ὁ μὲν ἐξουσία *PMasp. 2 i 1 (vi A. D.)*, etc. III. *Adv.* -ῶς *marvellously, strangely, exceedingly*, φιλαθήναιος ἦν ὁ *Ar. Ach. 142*; ὁ σπουδάζειν *Pl. Grg. 481b*; in *affirm. answers*, ὁ μὲν οὖν *Id. R. 525b*: *Comp.* -εστέρως *Philostr. Gym. 36*. 2. ὁ ὡς. before a *Verb.* ὁ ὡς χαίρω *Pl. Smp. 173c*, cf. *Th. 155c*; before an *Adj.*, ὁ ὡς ἀληθῇ λέγεις *Id. Phd. 66a*.

-ία, ἡ, *marvellousness*, *Suid.*; esp. as an *honorific title*, *PMasp. 4.2 (vi A. D.)*, etc.; cf. ὑπερφύεια.

ὑπερφύομαι, *Pass.*, with *aor. 2* and *pf. Att.* *grov upron or over*, [ἔρω] ἔνδον τῆς ἐμῆς ὑπερφύετο ψυχῆς *Aristaenet. 1.6 (sed leg. ὑπεφύετο)*; τινι *Gal. in Pl. Ti. p. 6 D*. II. *metaph.*, *surpass, excel*, *c. acc. pers. et dat. rei*, ὑπερφύς Ἑλλήνας *Isch. Hdt. 6.127*, cf. *D. C. 56.2*: *c. gen. pers.*, *Aristid. 2.151 J*.

ὑπερφύσασομαι, *Pass.*, *to be inflated excessively*, *Luc. Cont. 19*.

ὑπερφωνέω, *speak exceedingly well*, *Philostr. VS 1 Prooem.* II. *trans.*, *outbawl*, τινα *Luc. Rh. Pr. 13*; οἰμωγῇ ὁ τὸν τῶν σαλπύγων ἦχον *J. AJ 11.4.2*: *metaph.*, *outdo*, *Philostr. VA 5.7*, cf. *Jul. Or. 6.182a*; τὸ θηβῶν πάθος ὁ τοὺς Ἑλλήνας *Him. Ecl. 2.4*. 2. *sing loudly*, αἶνεσιν *Lxx Ju. 15.14 (16.1)*.

ὑπερχαίρω, *aor.* -εχάρην *Hp. Morb. Sacr. 17*, late *aor.* -έχηρα *Procop. Gaz. p. 147 B*:—*rejoice exceedingly at a thing*, δάροισ *E. Med. 1165*; ἐπὶ τοῖς γάμοις *Plu. 2.1098b*; τούτων ἀκούσας ὑπερέχηρεν ὁ Πηλεὺς *Procop. Gaz. l. c.*: *c. part.*, *μανθάνων ὁ*, ὁρῶν ὁ, *X. Cyr. 1.3.3*, *Luc. Nec. 12*: also ὁ. ὅταν. ὅτι. *X. HG 4.1.10*, *Cyn. 4.4*: *abs.*, *Hp. Morb. Sacr. 17*, *Plu. Ages. 33*, *Luc. VH 1.30*.

ὑπερχαλ-αστικός, ἡ, *ον*, *very relaxing*, ὕπνοι prob. *cj.* in *Hp. Ep. 24* (ὑπερκολαστικοῖς, ὑπερκαλυστικοῖς *codd.*). -άω, *loosen too much*, *Sor. 1.65 (Pass.)*; *f. l.* for ὑπεκχ- in *API 1.200* (*Leon.*, corr. *Scaliger*).

ὑπερχαρής, *ες*, *overjoyed*, *Plb. 8.17.2*, *Man. ap. J. Ar. 1.26*, *Lxx Es. 5.9*, etc.; ἐπὶ τινι *Plb. 1.44.5*.

ὑπερχειλής, *ες*, *over the brim, running over*, κρατῆρες *Ath. 1.13d*, cf. *Poll. 5.133*, *Them. Or. 19.229a*, etc.

ὑπέρχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, *gen.* *χειρος*, = *μακρόχειρ*, *Philostr. Gym. 38*.

ὑπερχειρία, ἡ, *protectress*, a name of *Hera* in *Laconia*, *Paus. 3.13.8*.

ὑπερχέω, *cause to overflow*, τὸ ὕδωρ (*accus.*) *Aesop. in Gloss. vol. iii p. 43*:—*Pass.*, *overflow, overrun*, of liquids, *Arist. Fr. 876<sup>a</sup> 18*, *Mir. 837<sup>b</sup> 9*; ὑπὲρ τὸ ἀγγεῖον *D. C. 66.16*; of the air, *Hp. Aph. 7.51*; ὑπερχεῖται εἰς τὸ ἀχανές *Arist. Mete. 367<sup>a</sup> 19*; flow over, τρίχες τῶν ἀκρωμίδων ὑπερκεχυμέναι *Alciph. Fr. 5.4*; τὰς -ομένας τοῦ ὄντος ἀρχάς *Dam. Fr. 61*.

ὑπερχθόνιος, *ον*, *above the earth*, *Man. 2.26*.

ὑπερχλίω, *to be over-wanton or arrogant*, *S. Tr. 281 (v. l. -χλιδών-τες)*.

ὑπερχολάω, *to be over-charged with bile*, *Hp. Morb. 2.41*; *to be or become very angry*, *Ar. Lys. 694 (lyr.)*, *Philostr. Im. 2.11*.

ὑπέρχολος, *ον*, *exceedingly bilious or wrathful*, *Antiph. 309*; *over-charged with bile*, *Meno Iatr. 19.41*.

ὑπ-έρχομαι, *aor.* -ἤλθον, *Ep.* -ήλυθον, the only tense used by *Hom.* (in both forms); *Dor. subj.* ὑπένθη *Berl. Sitzb. 1927.158 (Cyrene)*; *pf.* ὑπελήλυθε *Men. 498*:—*go or come under, get under*, *c. acc.*, ὑπῆλυθε θάμνους *Od. 5.476*; ὑπῆλθετε δῶμ' Ἀἰδᾶο *12.21*; ἐπεὶ κε μέλαθρον ὑπέλθῃ *18.150*, cf. *Berl. Sitzb. l. c.*; ὅφρ' ἂν γὰν ὑπέλθῃ *A. Eu. 339 (lyr.)*; [ἡ μήτρα] ὅλη [τὴν κύστιν] ὑπελήλυθεν *Sor. 1.7*: with a *Prep.*, ὑπὸ τὴν φορὰν τοῦ ἀκοντίου *come within its range*, *Antiph. 3.2.5*; εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν τοῦ ἀκοντίου *Id. 3.4.5*; ὑπὸ τὸ βέλος *ibid.*: rarely *c. dat.*, τοῖς στενοῖς enter (come under the mountains), *Plu. Comp. Per. Fab. 2*. II. of involuntary feelings, *come upon, steal over one*, *c. acc.*, Τρῶας δὲ τρόμος αἰνὸς ὑπῆλυθε γυνία *Il. 7.215*, *20.44*; φρίκης αὐτὸν ὑπελθούσης *Hdt. 6.134*; ὡς μ' ὑπῆλθέ τις φόβος *S. Ph. 1231*, cf. *El. 1112*; θαυμά τοι μ' ὑπέρχεται *ib. 928*; ὥσθ' ἱμερὸς μ' ὑπῆλθε. *E. Med. 57*, cf. *Philem. 79.1*; οὐ γὰρ τις οἴκτος σῆς μ' ὁ φυγῆς *E. Hipp. 1089*; ἐς δ' ἄκραν δέιμ' ὑπῆλθε κρατὸς φέβαν, of fear causing the hair to stand up, *S. OC 1465 (lyr.)*; ἐκ ποδῶν δ' ἄνω ὁ σπαραγμὸς εἰς ἄκρον κᾶρα *A. Fr. 169*; ὑπελήλυθέν τέ μου νάρκα τις ὅλον τὸ δέρμα *Men. 498*. III. of persons,



*creep or insinuate oneself into another's good graces, fawn upon*, εἶδες οἱ ὑπέρχεται ἡμᾶς; Ar.Eq.269 (troch.); οἱ κριταὶ ὑπ' Ἀλκιβιάδην And.4.21; ὑ. τὰς ἀρχάς, τοὺς πολέμους, X.Lac.8.2, Ath.2.14; ὑ. πάντας ἀνθρώπους καὶ δουλεύων Pl.Cri.53e; ὑ. καὶ θεραπεύειν D.23.8; ὑ. δώροις καὶ κολακείαις Plu.Luc.6. 2. *entrap, beguile, lasso* μ' ὑπελθὼν S.OT 386; οἱ αὖ μ' ὑπῆλθες Id.Ph.1007; δόλω μ' ὑπῆλθες E.Andr.435, cf. Supp.138, IAB7; τὸν ἄνδρα ποικίλως ὑ. ἐν λόγοισιν Ar.Eq.459. IV. c. acc. rei, *seek by base arts, tyrannize* Plu.Dio7; φιλίαν D.Chr.74.5. V. *advance slowly*, of an army, X.An.5.2.30; cf. ὑπάγωα. III. VI. *recede, give way*, ὑπελθόντος τοῦ ἄερος Arist.Cael.295<sup>a</sup>22 (s. v. l.). VII. of excrements, *pass*, Gal.18(2).147, Orib.Eup.1.9.10; ὑπέρχεται ῥαδίως, of laxative food, Gal.6.629; also of semen, καθεύδοντι ὑπέρχεται Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.29. VIII. *undertake, assume*, ὑπελθεῖν τοῦνομα καὶ τὸ ἔργον *assume the title and the duty*, Lib.Or.49.5.

**ὑπέρχρεως**, *on*, over head and ears in debt, D.27.25. **ὑπερχρήματος**, *on*, very rich, Ocell.4.6. **ὑπερχρον-έω**, to be overdue, IG5(1).11 (Sparta). -ίζω, to be over the time, Hsch. s. v. χρονιώτερον. -ιος, *on*, beyond the usual time of life, very old, Zen.6.30. 2. *overdue*, PFlor.86.21 (i A. D.). b. *ὑπερχρονία*, ἡ, = ὑπερημερία, PLips.120.8 (i A. D.): but, pay for overtime, BS A27.234 (Sparta, ii A. D.). -ος, *on*, super-temporal, Simp. in Ph.1158.30.

**ὑπέρχυνε**, used in a mystic invocation (perh. addressed to a fountain), ὕε κύε ὑ. IG2<sup>2</sup>.4876.

**ὑπέρχυμα**, *atos*, τό, *overplus, surplus*, Hero Mens.61.7. **ὑπέρχυσις**, *ews*, ἡ, *overflow*, Eratosth.ap.Str.16.1.15, Plu.2.502a, Philum.Ven.20.2, etc.

**ὑπερχωρέω**, *pass beyond a mark*, Arist.Phgn.813<sup>b</sup>33 (inserting (οὐχ)).

**ὑπέρψυχος**, *on*, too strong for the soul, σῶμα Pl.Ti.88a. **ὑπέρψυχρος**, *on*, very cold, of the season, Sor.2.57; very frigid, of bad wit, Luc.Hist.Conscr.16.

**ὑπερψύχω** [ῥ], *strike with a violent chill*, Hp.Morb.1.2:—Pass., Id. Aff.1, Arist.EE1239<sup>b</sup>34; to be over-chilled, Gal.1.372.

**ὑπερῶ**, Att. fut. of ὑπεῖπον.

**ὑπερῶα**, Ion. -ῆ, ἡ, *palate*, Il.22.495, Hp.Mochl.39, Plu.Cat.Ma.9, Gal.6.828, 17(2).439, UP11.11, Aristid.Or.47(23).69, al.; ὑπερῶα (v. l. -ῶα) Arist.HA492<sup>b</sup>26:—elsewh. οὐρανός, οὐρανίσκος (καὶ οὐρανίσκου καὶ ὑπερῶας Gal.18(2).286, where one cod. omits καὶ οὐρανίσκου). (Cf. ὑπερῶος.)

**ὑπερῶδιον**, τό, Dim. of ὑπερῶν, ὑ. δύο τεθυρωμένα Inscr.Delos 351.7, cf. IG11(2).287 A146, al. (Delos, iii B. C.).

**ὑπερῶδυν-έω**, *feel excessive pain*, Hp.Epid.6.3.8. -ία, ἡ, *excessive pain*, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. ἀκληρούντων. -ος, *on*, very painful, Hp.Liqu.1.

**ὑπ-ερῶέω**, *start back, recoil*, Il.8.122,314, 15.452.

**ὑπερῶϊθεν**, Adv. from an upper room, v. ὑπερῶν. ὑπερῶϊον, τό, v. ὑπερῶν. ὑπερῶϊος, ἡ, *on*, v. ὑπερῶος.

**ὑπερῶκεάνιος** [ᾶ], *on*, beyond the ocean, Ph.2.547: metaph., hyper-oceanic, monstrous, ὑ. καὶ μετακόσμιος ἀσέβεια Id.1.425, cf. 675.

**ὑπερῶμια**, ἡ, (ᾶμος) *the part above the shoulders*, ὑπερῶμια καὶ ἐπάνω ὑψηλός by the head and shoulders, Lxx iKi.9.2, cf. 10.23.

**ὑπερῶνέομαι**, *buy too dear, bid high*, Them.Or.21.261b:—Pass., [ὑπε]ρῶνθηῖσι *farmed out at excessive rates*, IGRom.4.1211 (Thyatira, i B. C.).

**ὑπερῶν**, Ep. and Ion. -ῶϊον, τό, *the upper part of the house*, where the women resided, παρθένος αἰδοῖη ὑπερῶϊον εἰσαναβάσα Il.2.514; εἰς ὑπερῶϊ ἀναβάς 16.184, cf. Od.1.362; ὑπερῶϊθεν φρεσὶ σύνθετο θέσπιν αἰοιδῆν. Πηνελόπεια from her chamber she heard it, ib.328; approached by a κλῖμαξ, ib.330: so in later Gr., upper chamber or story, Act.Ap.1.13, Supp.Epigr.2.754 (Syria, ii A. D.), POxy.2146.7 (iii A. D.). 2. *attic, garret*, Ar.Eq.1001, Pl.811, Men.Sam.17, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1638.27; ἄνωθ' ἐξ ὑ. Ar.Ec.698 (anap.); of a spare room, Antipho 1.14.

**ὑπερῶος**, *a*, *on*, Ion. and Ep. -ῶϊος, ἡ, *on*: also *os*, *on* (v. infr.):—*upper*, στοὰς ὑπερῶϊ D.H.3.68, Paus.5.10.10; περίπατοι Lxx Ez.42.5, cf. IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.11 (Epid., ii A. D.); [τόποι (rooms)] POxy.76.19 (ii A. D.); ὑ. θάλαμος, = ὑπερῶν, Plu.Pel.35; so ὑ. οἶκος Gal.14.47; οἶκημα OG1483.110 (Pergam., ii B. C.), Plu.Arat.26. 2. *Thess. Ὑπερῶιος*, δ, name of a month in Perrhaebia, IG9(2).1231.8 (Phalanna, ii B. C.).

**ὑπέρῶρος**, *on*, over-ripe, Dsc.1.64, Poll.6.54; κάλλος Them.Or.13.165c.

**ὑπερῶρόφιος**, *on*, over or above the roof, v. l. in Poll.1.80.

**ὑπερῶσιος**, *on*, = περιῶσιος, EM665.29.

**ὑπερῶτατος**, ἡ, *on*, poet. Sup. for ὑπέρτατος (q. v.).

**ὑπερωτ-άω**, *reply by a question*, Pl.Grg.483a. 2. *ask artfully, or slip in a question*, Arg.D.1.5, and so perh. in Pl. l. c.: perh. simply ask, μαρτυροῦντας τὰ ὑπερωτώμενα IG2<sup>2</sup>.1237.73 (iv B. C.). -ῆσις, *ews*, ἡ, *question in reply*, A.D.Conj.227.4.

**ὑπεσθίω**, *eat away under or secretly*, Sch.II.21.271.

**ὑπεσταλμένως**, Adv., (ὑποστέλλω) *obscurely*, ἀλληγορήσαι Heraclit. All.29; opp. μετὰ παρησίας, Sch.S.Aj.82.

**ὑπέσχεθον**, v. ὑπέχω. ὑπέσχημαι, v. ὑπισχνέομαι.

**ὑπετυμολογέω**, *suggest an etymology*, Sch.Ar.Av.181.

**ὑπέυδιος**, *on*, under the calm sky, γέρανοι Arat.1012; τὰ ὑπέυδια καὶ κατασκιαζόμενα τῶν δένδρων sheltered. trees, Plu.ap.EM103.53 = Sch.II.15.625. II. *somewhat calm*, ἀκτή A.R.1.584, cf. 3.1202; ὑ. καὶ λεία θάλαττα Ael.NA1.41, etc.; τὸ ὑ. τῆς θαλάσσης a tolerable calm, Plu.Them.32. [i in Arat. l. c. metri gr., cf. εὐδιος.]

**ὑπεύθυνος**, *on*, liable to give account for one's administration of an office, *responsible*, ὑ. ἀρχή, opp. μοναρχίη, Hdt.3.80; τραχὺς μονάρχος, οὐδ' ὑ. κρατεῖ A.Pr.326, cf. Ch.715; οὐχ ὑπεύθυνος πόλει Id.Pers.213; ὑ. τὴν παραίνεσιν ἔχοντας πρὸς ἀνεύθυνον τὴν ὑμετέραν ἀκρόασιν we who advise are responsible, while you who hear are irresponsible, Th.3.43; οἱ ὑ., at Athens, magistrates who, on quitting office, had to give an account of their administration to examiners (εὐθυνοὶ) and (if they had handled public funds) to auditors (λογισταί), Ar.Eq.259, V.102, Antipho 6.43, etc.; ὅποσοι ἄρχοντες ἐν μιᾷ πόλει γεγένηνται, ὑ. εἰσιν And.4.30; ἄνδρες λογισταὶ τῶν ὑ. χορῶν, addressed to the spectators, who were 'auditors' and judges of the performance, Eup.223. 2. c. gen., *under liability for, answerable for*, ὑ. ἐτέρας ἀρχῆς Jusj.ap.D.24.150; προκλήσεως Id.45.43; of slaves, σῶμα ὑ. ἀδικημάτων their body is liable for their misdeeds, i. e. they must pay for them with their body, Id.22.55; τῆς ἀγνοίας ὑ. held responsible for it, Id.18.196; τῆς φωνῆς Luc.Salt.27. 3. c. dat., ὑ. κινδύνῳ, ὑ. τιμωρίᾳ, Lycurg.129,148, cf. BCH17.242 (Phrygia): c. dat. pers., *responsible to another, dependent on him*, ὑ. ὧν οὐδενὶ D.18.235; διδόναι ἑαυτὸν ὑ. τῇ τύχῃ, etc., ib.189, cf. Aeschin.2.170; τῇ γνώμῃ τῶν πολλῶν Phld.Ind.Sto.21. II. Adv. -ως Poll.3.139.

**ὑπευθυντηρία**, ἡ, levelled surface beneath a pavement, IG7.3073.105, al. (Lebad., ii B. C.).

**ὑπευλάβέομαι**, to be somewhat afraid, c. inf., Lxx 2Ma.14.18 (v. l. ἐπ-).

**ὑπευν-άζομαι**, v. sq. I, II. -άομαι, Pass., (εὐνάω) only in fem. part. aor. ὑπευνηθείσα, in wedlock with, Φοίβῳ ὑ. (v. l. ὑπευνασθείσα) Orac.ap.Eus.PE3.14. II. to be under-bedded with a thing, i. e. lying or sitting upon, ὀρθαλὶς. ὑπευνηθείσα νεοσσοῖς Nic.Al.294 (ὑπευνασθείσα cod. opt.).

**ὑπεφθηβαρχέω**, to be under-officer of the ephebi (at Cyzicus), CIG 3665.

**ὑπέχ-θεμα**, -θέσιμος, v. ὑπεκ-.

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Th.4.78, 6.20, etc.; ὑ. τῶν νόμων Arist. EN1102<sup>a</sup>10. 2. c. dat., E. Heracl.287, X.Cyr.2.4.22; ἀπαντα τῷ πλουτεῖν ὑπήκοα Ar.Pl.146; γλῶττα ὑ. τῷ λογισμῷ Plu.2.90b; also ναυσι καὶ οὐ φόρῳ ὑ. liable to *funish*. (cf. ὑποτελής), Th.7.57; τροφή ὑ. τῇ πέψει easy of digestion, Plu.2.661b; ὕλη ὑ. phlegm easily brought up, Steph. in Hp.1.181 D. III. abs. as Subst., ὑπήκοοι, οἱ, subjects, X.HG4.1.36, etc.; ἡ ὑ. (sc. χώρα) D.C.36.53; τὸ ὑ. = οἱ ὑ., τὸ ὑ. τῶν συμμάχων Th.6.69, cf. D.C.37.25, etc.; the subject allies of Athens were called ὑπήκοοι, opp. αὐτόνομοι, Th.7.57, cf. 6.22, 8.2.

ὑπήλατος, ὄν, (ἐλαύνω) carrying off downwards, φάρμακα ὑ. purging medicines, Hp.Acut.2.3, Morb.4.56, Gal.6.152, 244.

ὑπηλίζης, ἐς, (ὑπαλείφω) pitched, caulked, of a ship, EM61.6.

ὑπημάτιος [ἄ], α, ὄν, (ἡμαρ) towards day, in early morning, like ὑπηῶς, Opp.H.4.640.

ὑπημύω, v. ὑπεμνήμυκε.

ὑπηνέμ-ιος, ὄν, (ἄνεμος) lifted or wafted by the wind, ὑπᾶνέμιοι φερόνται Theoc.5.115; ὑ. τανύοιτο, of the Sun, Arat.839. 2. swift as the wind, Plu.Sert.12.

II. full of wind, ὑ. φᾶνιδες, which produce no chickens, Ar.Fr.186, Pl.Com.19 (ἄνεμιαῖον φόν was considered better Att., Moer.p.73 P.); of eggs laid by hens without impregnation, Arist.HA559<sup>b</sup>24; so κνήματα ὑ. Id.GA749<sup>b</sup>1; in Ar.Au.695 (anap.), ὑ. φόν is the egg produced by Night alone, without impregnation; and Luc.Sacr.6 calls Hephaestus the ὑ. παῖς of Hera; λοχεῖαι καὶ ὠδίνες Plu.2.38e (s.v.1): hence 2. metaph., empty, idle, δνεῖροι ib.735e, cf. Luc.Harm.4; πλοῦτος Id.Gall.12. -ος, ὄν, (ἄνεμος) sheltered from the wind, S.Ant.411; ἀκτὴ Theoc.22.32; λιμὴν Poll.1.100; [τόποι] Thphr.CP3.6.9; opp. προσήνεμος, ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου on the lee-side, X.Oec.18.7; ὑπηνέμους ποιεῖσθαι τὰς νεοττεύσεις to make the nests in sheltered places, Arist.HA559<sup>a</sup>3; ἐν ὑπηνέμοις (sc. τόποις) ib.568<sup>b</sup>26: metaph., gentle, αἶρα E.Cyc.44 (lyr.). II. swift as the wind, APl.4.54; epith. of Mars, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.81. III. = foreg. II. 2, ἐπιθυμία, δόξα, D.Chr.20.24 codd., Alciph.2.2.

ὑπὴν-η, ἡ, prop. hair on the upper lip (which is the first to grow, cf. sq.), moustache, distd. from πώγων, Eub.100, cf. Phot., Suid.: generally, beard, A.Fr.27; τὴν ὑ. ἄκουρον τρέφων Ar.V.476 (lyr.); μολύνων τὴν ὑ. Id.Eg.1286 (troch.); ἔλκοντες ὑπὴνας letting the beard grow long, trailing beards, Id.Lys.1072; ἀναξ ὑπὴνης, of one with a huge beard, Pl.Com.122. 2. in Arist.HA518<sup>b</sup>18, it seems to mean the upper lip, καὶ τὴν ὑ. καὶ τὸ γένειον δασὺ ἔχειν, cf. Theoc.20.22. -ή-της, ὄν, ὁ, one that is just getting a beard (cf. foreg.), πρῶτον ὑ. a youth with his first beard, Il.24.348, Od.10.279, cf. Pl.Pr.309b (quoting Homer), Him.Ecl.13.24, al.; Ἐρμῆς ὑ., opp. Ζεὺς γενειότης, Luc.Sacr.11: generally, bearded, τράγος AP6.32 (Agath.).

ὑπηνόβιος, ὄν, living by his beard, i.e. by bullying, Pl.Com.124.

ὑπηρίος, η, ὄν, (ἡώς) Ep. Adj. towards dawn, early, Il.18.277 = 303, Od.4.656; στρίβη ὑπηρίῃ early rime, morning frost, 17.25: cf. ὑπηῶς.

ὑπήρατος· λογομάχος, ὑπέρλαμπος, Hsch.

ὑπηρ-έα and -ία, ἡ, = ἐπήρεια, PFlor.189.3 (iii A.D.), BGu908.10 (ii A.D.). -εάζω, = ἐπηρεάζω, PSI4.350.3 (iii B.C.), PFlor.189.14 (iii A.D.).

ὑπηρέμᾶ, Adv. softly, gently, D.P.1122 (nisi leg. ὑπ' ἡρέμα πορφυρέουσιν, i.e. ὑποπορφυρέουσιν).

ὑπηρεσ-ία, ἡ, (ἐρέτης) body of rowers, ship's crew, οἱ τε ναῦται καὶ οἱ ἐπιβάται καὶ ἡ ὑ. D.50.30, cf. 10.25, al.; ὑ. κρατίστην ἐμισθωσάμην ib.7; εἶχον κυβερνήτην φαντήριον... παρεσκευασάμην δὲ καὶ τὸ πλῆρωμα πρὸς ἐκείνους καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ὑ. ἀκόλουθον Lys.21.10; κυβερνήτας ἔχομεν πολίτας καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ὑ. πλείους καὶ ἀμείνους ἢ ἅπανα ἡ ἕλλη 'Ελλάς Th.1.143; τῆς ἄλλης ὑ. IG1<sup>2</sup>.98.22; χρεια πλοίων ἐστὶ καὶ τῆς κατὰ θάλατταν ὑ. Plb.5.109.1: pl., crews, Th.6.31, 8.1, Isoc.4.142; pl. of naval equipment, [ναῦς] εἰς ταῖς ὑ. ἐξερτυμένη Plb.1.25.3; ἡ θριξ [τῶν αἰγῶν] ἀναγκαῖα... εἰς ναυτικάς ὑπηρεσίας Gr.18.9.3. II. generally, service, δουλεία καὶ ὑ. Ar.V.602 (anap.); ἱατρικὴ ὑ. Pl.Lg.961e; αἱ σωματικαὶ ὑ. Arist.Pol.1259<sup>b</sup>26; μόρια τὰ πρὸς ταύτην τὴν ὑ. (sc. πορεύεσθαι) Id.Juv.468<sup>a</sup>19; αἱ ὑ. αἱ ἔξωθεν κινητικαὶ Id.PA684<sup>b</sup>33; τέχναι καὶ γοητεῖαι καὶ ὅλως ὑ. τινές all kinds of service, D.Prooem.52 (s.v.1, deceptions seems to be the sense); πᾶσαν λειτουργίαν καὶ ὑ. ἐκτελεῖν CIG2786 (Aphrodisias); παρέχειν τι εἰς ὑ. τινί Pl.Lg.717c; ἡ ἐμὴ τῷ θεῷ ὑ. Id.Ar.30a; τίς αὕτη ἡ ὑ. ἐστὶ τοῖς θεοῖς; Id.Euthphr.14d; τὰς ἐκείνων ὑ. εἰς αὐτὸν Id.Lg.729d, cf. Arist.EN1158<sup>a</sup>17; ἄλλας ὑ. ὑποστάντα τῇ πόλει IG4.609 (Argos), cf. 12(5).946.23 (Tenos, i/ii A.D.), CIG2767 (Aphrodisias), etc. 2. in concrete sense, in pl., the class of servants or attendants, Pl.Lg.956e, Ep.350a, cf. IG5(1).1390.98 (Andania, i B.C.): also in sg., retinue, Lxx Jb.1.3, OG1139.8 (Philae, ii B.C.); of shop-assistants, Sardis7(1).168 (iv A.D.). 3. ὑ. σοι παντελής... κεραμίων 'a dinner-service', Axionic.7. -ιον, τό, cushion on a rower's bench, Th.2.93, Isoc.8.48, PCair.Zen.54.44 (iii B.C.); εἰς ὑ. καὶ κόπην, i.e. to rowers' service, Plu.Them.4. 2. riding-pad or saddle-cloth, D.S.20.4. II. rowers' pay, AB312, Phot. III. = ὑπηρετικὸν πλοῖον, Eratosth. ap.Str.2.1.23.

ὑπηρετ-εῖα, ἡ, = ὑπηρεσία II. 1, μακάρων Arr.Anth.2.263. -εῖω, = sq., IG5(1).1360 (Messenia), IGRom.4.1046 (Cos). -εῶ, fut. -ήσω Alex. (v. infr.), etc.: plpf. ὑπηρετήκειν X.HG3.3.9:—prop. do service on board ship, as a rower (cf. ὑπηρεσία, ὑπηρεσία), SIG524.33, 47 (Praesus, iii B.C.):—Pass., πλοῖον ὑπὸ δύο ἀνθρώπων ὑπηρετεῖσθαι δυνάμενον D.S.2.55. II. to be a servant, do service, S.El.996, Ph.990; opp. ἄρχω, Ar.V.518 (troch.); τοὺς διὰ φόβον ὑ. X.Hier.1.38. 2. c. dat., minister to, serve, τῷ παρόντι δαίμονι S.El.1306, cf.

E.Ph.1708, Th.4.108, etc.; ὑ. τῷ χρηστηρίῳ submit to its ruling, Hdt.8.41, cf. Pl.Lg.914a; ἐργοῖς ἀνοσίοις ὑ. S.OC283; [νόμῳ, λόγῳ], Lys.2.19; ὑ. τοῖς τρόποις humour his ways, Ar.Ra.1432; τῷ δ' ὑ. λόγῳ second, support it, E.Med.588; ὡν ἄνθρωπος ἀνθρώπου τύχαις ὑπηρετήσω Alex.150. 3. ὑ. τινὶ εἰς or πρὸς τι, Hdt.1.109, X.Eg.8.7, etc.; also ὑ. τινὶ τι serve one in a thing, οἷς σὺ ταῦθ' ὑπηρετεῖς S.Ph.1024, cf. Ar.Pl.979, Pl.Smp.196c, X.Cyr.5.1.20, D.18.138, 59.35. b. in financial sense, τὸν δὲ ταμίαν εἰς τὸ ἀνάλωμα ὑπηρετῆσαι Supp.Epigr.1.351.30 (Samos, iv B.C.), cf. 363.43 (ibid., iii B.C.), Inscr.Prien.3 (iv B.C.), 18 (iii B.C.), al. c. at Athens, serve as ὑπηρετής of the Council, D.19.70. d. in the Mithraic cult, to be a ὑπηρετής or servitor, Rev.Hist.Rel.109.63 (Rome). e. render military service, BGu180.14, 613.23 (both ii A.D.). 4. abs., serve, be subordinate, opp. προστάττω, Arist.Top.129<sup>a</sup>13; ἡ ὑπηρετοῦσα ἐπιστήμη Id.Metaph.982<sup>b</sup>5: c. neut. pl. of Adj., etc., τὰ λοιπὰ ὑ. help in what remains to be done, S.Ph.15; ὑ. τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον Pl.R.467a; and with cogn. acc., ὑ. τὰς διακονικὰς πράξεις Arist.Pol.1277<sup>a</sup>36:—Pass., to be done as service, τὰ ἀπ' ἡμέων ἐς ὑμᾶς ὑπηρετέσθαι Hdt.4.139; χρὴ δὲ τό γε ἐμὸν ὑπηρετέσθαι that my service should be rendered, Id.1.108; ἦν τὰ παρ' ὑμῶν ὑπηρετῆται Isoc.3.63; τὸ πρᾶγμα τὸ ὑπηρετηθέν Arist.EE1243<sup>a</sup>16, cf. X.HG5.2.34.—The Med. occurs in late texts, as Hld.7.19, al., and Alciph.1.11, dub. in Supp.Epigr.1.327.19 (Callatis, i A.D.); τὸ -οῦμενον the retinue, Memn.2.4; fut. -ήσομαι POxy.58.24 (iii A.D.); but in S.El.1306, ὑπηρετοῖν was rightly restored by Musgrave and Elmsl. for -οίμην.

-ημα, atos, τό, service rendered, Antipho1.15, Pl.Alc.1.106b, Chaerem.ap.Porph.Abst.4.8; ποδῶν ὑ. feet that serve one, S.El.1358.

-ης, ὄν, ὁ, (ἐρέτης) Dor. ὑπηρετάς IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.40, 112 (Epid., iv B.C.), SIG1000.31 (Cos, i B.C.):—rower, τοὶ ὑ. τῶν μακρὰν ναῶν SIG1. c. (dub. sens.). II.

underling, servant, attendant, Hdt.3.63, 5.111; δοῦλοι καὶ πάντες ὑ. Pl.Plt.289c; ὑ. [τῆς πόλεως], opp. ἄρχων, Id.R.552b; ἡ πόλις εἰς ὑπηρετόν σχήμα... προσέληλυθεν D.23.210; τῶν ἱατρῶν, τῶν δικαστῶν ὑ., Pl.Lg.720a, 873b; used in Trag. and Att. to express all kinds of subordinate relations, as Hermes is ὑ. θεῶν, A.Pr.954, cf. 983; the Delphians are Φοῖβου ὑπηρεταί, S.OT712; Neoptolemus is ὑ. to Odysseus, Id.Ph.53; the αὐλός is ὑ. to the Chorus, Pratin.Lyr.1.7: sts. c. dat., τῷ θεῷ ὑ. Pl.Lg.773e; τοῖς νόμοις ib.715c, Arist.Pol.1287<sup>a</sup>21; also οἱ περὶ τυράννους καὶ πόλεις ὑ. E.Tr.426; opp. οἰκέτης, X.Mem.2.10.3: c. gen. objecti, ὑ. παντὸς ἔργου a helper in every work, Id.An.1.9.18. 2. at Athens, a. the servant who attended each man-at-arms (ὀπλίτης) to carry his baggage, rations, and shield, Th.3.17; sts. light-armed as slingers or bowmen, Ar.Av.1186. b. ὁ τῶν ἑνδεκα ὑ. the assistant of the Eleven, employed in executions of state-criminals, Pl.Phd.116b, cf. X.HG2.3.54, 2.4.8. c. a petty officer of the Council, IG1<sup>2</sup>.879 (pl.), Hesperia 3.63 (iv B.C.). 3. pl., staff-officers in immediate attendance on the general, aides-de-camp, adjutants, X.Cyr.2.4.4, 6.2.13, etc.: sg., D.50.31; also, officer attached to τάξις, σύνταγμα, or ἑκατονταρχία, Ascl.Tact.2.9, 6.3, Ael.Tact.9.4, 16.2, Arr.Tact.10.4, 14.4. 4. servitor in the cult of Mithras, Rev.Hist.Rel.109.64 (Rome). -ησία, ἡ, = sq., Gloss. -ησις, εως, ἡ, service, τὰ εἰς -ήσεις σώματος Arist.Rh.1384<sup>a</sup>18. -ητέον, one must serve, φίλῳ Id.EN1164<sup>b</sup>25. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, menial, ἐν ὑ. μόρᾳ τινί Pl.Plt.290c; ὅπλα ὑ. the arms of the hired soldiery, X.Cyr.2.1.18. 2. of or for service, doing service, τὸ μὲν -ώτατον... τῷ σώματι, τὸ δὲ ἀρχικώτατον Pl.Lg.942e; ἐπιμέλεια ὑ. of public servants, Arist.Pol.1299<sup>b</sup>24; ἡ θεοῖς ὑ. (sc. τέχνη) Pl.Euthphr.13e; ἡ ἱατροῖς ὑ. εἰς τίνος ἔργου ἀπεργασίαν τυγχάνει οὐσα ὑ.; ib.d; serviceable, τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς ἐργοῖς -ώτατον... τὸ θερμόν ἐστιν Arist.PA652<sup>b</sup>10. 3. opp. ἀρχικός, subordinate, Id.Pol.1260<sup>a</sup>23, cf. 1256<sup>a</sup>5; ἀγαθά, opp. προηγούμενα, Arr.Epict.2.8.6, cf. Iamb.Myst.1.5. 4. ὑ. κέλῃς a cock-boat, attending on a larger vessel, X.HG1.6.36; -κόν, τό (sc. πλοῖον), dispatch-boat, tender, D.50.46, Decr.ap.eund.18.106; in full, ὑ. [πλοῖον] restd. in SIG1053.12 (Samothrace, i B.C.); ὑ. νῆες D.S.13.14; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ὑ. Aeschin.2.73. -ις, ἰδος, fem. of ὑπηρετής II, E.IA322 (troch.), Pl.Plt.305c, Sor.1.73, al., Sch.Ar.Ra.206: metaph., δυνάμεις θρέψεως -ετίδες Gal.8.367, cf. Nat.Fac.3.9.

ὑπήτιον, τό, subula, Gloss. (cf. ὕπεας).

ὑπήτριον, τό, the part of the body below the ἤτρον, paunch, θύνων Theopomp.Com.51.

ὑπηχέω, sound in answer, echo, respond, ὑπὸ δ' ἤχεεν οὖρεα μακρά Hes.Th.835; ἔρρηξε δ' αὐδὴν, ὥσθ' ὑπηχῆσαι χθόνα E.Supp.710; ὥστε τὴν κώμην ὑπηχεῖν so that the village rang again, Pherecr.10 (troch.); θερυνὸν ὑπηχεῖ τῷ τῶν τεττίγων χορῷ echoes summer-like with the cicada-choir, Pl.Phdr.230c; of musical strings, Arist.Pr.921<sup>b</sup>15: metaph., with neut. Adj., ἄλλο ὑ. Luc.DMar.1.4; σαθρὸν καὶ ἀγεννές Plu.2.64e. 2. prompt, suggest, esp. of an inner voice, Ph.1.599, 645, 659, 692, 2.12; καθάπερ ὑποβολέως ἐνδοθεν ὑπηχοῦντος ib.416.

ὑπηῶς, η, ὄν, (ἡώς) = ὑπηρίος, A.R.4.841, Q.S.4.111, etc.

ὑπήμι, ὑπήμιον, Ion. for ὑφ- (q.v.).

ὑπίλλω, v. ὑπέλλω, ὑπειλέομαι.

ὑπισθα, Aeol. for ὕπισθε, A.D.Adv.193.13.

ὑπίσσω, v. ὀπίσω. ὑπίστημι, Ion. for ὕφιστημι.

ὑπισχνέομαι, Ion. and Ep. ὑπίσχομαι Od.8.347, Hdt.5.30, al., also A.Eu.804, Ar.Fr.615, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.11 (Delph. Amphict.), Schwyzer323 A14 (Delph., iv B.C.): impf. ὑπίσχετο Il.23.195, ὑπίσχεο 20.84, ὑπίσχοντο Hdt.7.168; but Hdt. also has ὑπισχνέετο 9.109 (v.1. for -έεται); ὑπισχνεύμενος 2.152; ὑπισχνούμαι S.Ichn.2; imper. ὑπισχνοῦ Ar.V.750 (anap.); fut. ὑποσχέσομαι D.19.324; aor. ὑπεσχόμην Il.9.263, etc.: pf. ὑπέσχημαι Th.8.48, X.Oec.3.1, D.



7.33, etc.: plpf. ὑπέσχητο Id.19.121:—Act. ὑπισχνέω Aesop.205.—A collat. form of ὑπέχομαι, which supplies several of its tenses, and even in pres. is used = ὑπισχνόμαι, App.Mith.16,20, PBrem.36.10, PRyl.96.9, PGiss.5.10 (all ii A. D.), etc. (ὑπισχομαι was replaced by ὑπισχνόμαι under the influence of the opposite ἀρνεόμαι):—take upon oneself, i. e. undertake to do, δίδω μὴ οὐ τίς τοι ὑπόσχηται τόδε ἔργον Il.10.39; τροφαῖσι βασιλικαῖσι καὶ παιδευμασιν ἄπανθ' ὑπισχνεῖθ' ὥς ἀπὸ σπλάγχνων ἔων Ezek.Ezag.38 (s.v.l.): more freq., promise, ὑποσχέσθαι δ' ἐκατόμβας Il.6.115, cf. 23.195; ὅσσα τοι. ὑπέσχετο δῶρα 9.263; βουλέων, ἄς τέ μοι αὐτὸς ὕ. 12.236, cf. 20.84; ὕ. δαπάνην τῇ στρατιῇ Hdt.5.30; [πόλεσιν] ὀλιγαρχίαν Th.8.48, etc.: with a thing as subject, τῆς τῶν δδόντων ἀναφύσεως ὑπισχνουμένης τὴν τῶν στερεμνιωτέρων διαίρεσιν καὶ λείωσιν Sor.1.116; τὰ στύφειν ὑπισχνόμενα ib.120. b. c. inf. fut., ὑπὸ τ' ἔσχετο—καὶ κατένευσε—δωσέμεναι Il.13.368, cf. Od.4.6; ὕ.—καὶ κατένευσεν—Ἴλιον ἐκπέσαντ'.. ἀπονέεσθαι (for this Verb has a fut. sense) Il.2.112, 9.19; ὕ. Ἐλένην.. δωσέμεν Ἀτρεΐδῃσιν ἄγειν 22.114; ὕ. δυοκαίδεκα βοῦς.. ἱερευσέμεν 6.93; so in Trag. and Att., S.Ph.615, E.Tr.930, Pl.Phdr.235d, etc.; also ὕ. ἡ μὴν., c. inf. fut., X.Cyr.6.2.3: c. acc. et inf. fut., ἐγὼ δέ τοι αὐτὸν ὑπισχομαι.. τείσειν Od.8.347, cf. A.Eu.804. c. c. inf. aor., only f.l., as in X.An.1.2.2, 2.3.19 (where the variants παύσεσθαι, βουλεύσεσθαι are now accepted), while in Cyr.2.2.12, 6.1.21, An.7.2.24 he uses inf. fut.; in D.42.17, for ἀποφαίνειν Cobet restores ἀποφανεῖν. d. freq. with a neut. Adj., μεγάλα ὕ. Hdt.2.152, al.: without acc., ὑπισχεται ἀνδρὶ ἐκάστῳ she makes promises to each man, Od.2.91; ὑπισχνέεται καὶ ὤμοσε Hdt.9.109, cf. 5.51; ἡρώτα αὐτὴν εἰ ἐθέλησει διακονῆσαι οἱ, καὶ ἡ ὑπέσχετο τάχιστα Antipho.1.16; ὑποσχόμενος.. ἃ ὑπεδέξατο οὐκ ἐπετέλει Th.2.95. 2. c. inf. pres., profess that one is, profess to be, ὕ. οἶός τε εἶναι Hdt.7.104; οὐδεὶς ὑπέσχετο εἰδέναι Id.2.28, cf. Pl.Sph.234b, Th.178e; also, profess to do a thing, ὕ. ποιεῖν ἀνδρας ἀγαθοὺς πολίτας Id.Prt.319a, cf. Sph.232d; θεοὺς ὕ. πείθειν Id.Lg.909b; ὕ. συστρατεύεσθαι X.An.7.7.31 (—σεσθαι Cobet); with ὥς, ὕ. ὥς.. ἐπίστασαι Pl.Ion 541e. 3. consent, οὐχ ὑπέσχετο λαβεῖν τιμὴν (price) ἀλλ' ἐχαρίσατο Sammelb.7457.8 (ii B. C.).

ὑπισχνος, *ov*, somewhat thin, φλοιός Dsc.3.128.

ὑπὶχνιος, *ov*, under the foot, ἔλκος Q.S.9.383.

ὑπν-ἄλέος, *a, ov*, (ὑπνος) = ὑπνηρός, Nic.Th.162, Al.85, Aret.SD 2.13; seen in sleep, ὄνειροι AP5.242 (Maced.); τέρας ὑπνα[λέων] is prob. in Pi.Pae.8.34. II. Act., sending to sleep, κόπος AP5.46 (Rufin.).

—ἄπάτης [πά], *ov, δ*, cheating of sleep, ib.164 (Mel.), 196 (Id.). —ηλός, *ή, όν*, drowsy, Nic.Th.189, Gal.1.329, D.L.6.77, Jul.Or.2.87a, Lib.Or.15.68. 2. like sleep, ὕ. δ θάνατος ἐντρέχει Philostr.Im.2.6: metaph., indolent, Aristid.1.424 J. 3. soporific, Philostr.VA.8.7.7.

—ηρός, *ά, όν*, = foreg.1: τὸ ὕ. drowsiness, Hp.Aer.24. —ίδιος, *a, ov*, = foreg., AP7.198 (Leon.), dub. cj. for ὕμνιδίφ.

—ίζω, put to sleep, Phryn.PSp.119 B. —ικός, *ή, όν*, of or for sleep, producing sleep, Hp.Liqu.1, Aret.CA.1.10: ὑπνικόν, τό, name of a plant, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.50.2:—ὑπνικαός, in Hsch. s.v. μυστικός.

ὑπνο-δότης, *ov, δ*, giver of sleep, ὁτοβεῖ δόναξ.. ὑπνοδόταν νόμον A.Pr.575 (lyr.):—fem. —δότεῖρα, she that gives sleep, E.Or.175 (lyr.); Ion. —δοτεῖρη Epigr.Gr.312.1 (Smyrna):—a form ὑπνοδῶτις, ἴδος, ἡ [with ὕ], occurs in Orph.H.57.8. —μάχέω, fight with sleep, withstand sleep, X.Cyr.2.4.26, D.C.72.8; rejected by Moer.p.376 P. and Thom.Mag.p.365 R.

ὑπνον, τό, a kind of lichen, Aët.1.75, and cited by Cornarius Comm.ad Gal.Pharm.sec.locos, Basil.1537, p.290, from Aët.12.44 (= 55 Kostomiris), 13.117, 118.

ὑπνο-ποιέω, cause or bring sleep, Sever.ap.Aët.7.96, Alex.Trall.1.11. —ποιός, *όν*, causing sleep, Dsc.1.1, al., Gal.1.585, 19.382, Ael.NA.6.14, Gr.8.3.

ὑπνος, ό, sleep, slumber, Od.11.245, al. (v. infr.); of the sleep of death, κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕ. Il.11.241; Κάλχανθ' ὕ. θανάτοιο κάλυψεν Hes.Fr.160 codd.Str.; ὕπνω καὶ καμάτῳ ἀρημένος Od.6.2, cf. 12.281; τάπητες μαλακώτεροι ὕπνω Theoc.15.125, cf. 5.51.—Special phrases:

I. of going to sleep, μιν ἐπήλυθε.. ὕ. Od.4.793; ἐπὶ.. ὕ. ὄρουσεν Il.2.232; ἰκάνει 1.610; ἔχει 10.4, etc.; τὸν ὕ. ἔμαρπτε 23.62, al.; ἦρε 24.4, al.; λαμβάνει S.Ph.767; opp. ὕπνος ἀνῆκε τινα Il.2.71, Od.19.551, Pl.Prt.310d: of persons, ὕπνον αὐτεῖν Il.10.159, etc.; ὕπνον δῶρον ἔλοντο Od.16.481, etc.; λαβεῖν Pl.Smr.223b; κοιμᾶσθαι X.Hier.6.7; ἡδὺν ὕπνον καθεύδειν Men.Kith.Fr.1.5; ὕπνον τυχεῖν Ar.Ach.713; μικρὸν ὕπνου λαχὼν X.An.3.1.11; ὕπνου λαχεῖν μέρος Cratin.218; ἐν ὕπνῳ or ὕπνῳ πεσεῖν to fall a-sleep, Pi.I.4(3).23(41), A.Eu.68; εἰς ὕπνον πεσεῖν S.Ph.826; οὐχ ὕπνῳ γ' ἐνδόντα (so Badham for εἰδόντα) μ' ἐξεγείρετε Id.OT65; also ὕπνῳ δεδμημένος, δαμείν, Il.10.2, 14.353, etc.; νικώμενος, κρατῆθεῖσ', A.Ag.290, Eu.148 (lyr.); κάτοχος S.Tr.978 (lyr.); σκεδάσαι.. ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ὕπνον ib.991 (lyr.). 2. of waking from sleep, ἐγείραι τινα ἐξ ὕπνου Od.15.44, etc.: of the sleeper, ἀνόρουσε, ἔγρετο, ἐξ ὕ. Il.10.162, 2.41; ἐξ ὕ. στήναι S.Ph.277; ἀπολακτίσας ὕπνον A.Eu.141; ἀποσεισάσθαι Luc.Tim.6. 3. with Preps., when the pl. also is not uncommon, ἐν ὕπνῳ in sleep, in a dream, E.IT.44, Pl.R.476c; ἐν τοῖς ὕ. ib.572b, Sph.266b, Isoc.9.21, PCair.Zen.34.5 (iii B. C.); καθ' ὕπνον ὄντα S.Tr.970 (lyr.), cf. Pl.Lg.800a; καθ' ὕπνον, κατὰ τοὺς ὕπνους, Plu.2.717e, 555b, Alex.50; περὶ πρώτου ὕ. about one's first sleep, Ar.V.31, Th.2.2; περὶ πρώτου ὕ. Eub.13; ἀπὸ πρώτου ὕ. Th.7.43; διὰ μέσων τῶν ὕ. Plu.Them.28; ἐκ τῶν ὕ. ἐγείρεσθαι Pl.R.330e: pl., dreams, ὕ. ἀγένητοι Phld.D.1.22. II. Sleep, as a god, twin-

brother of Death, Il.14.231, 16.672, 682; acc. to Hes.Th.212, son of Night without father. [ὕ by nature, A.Th.3, Ag.14, 912, etc.; ὕ by position in Ep., etc.] (Cf. Skt. svāpati 'sleep', Subst. svāpnas 'sleep, dream'; Lat. somnus, sopor, etc.)

Ὑπνοτράπεζος [ἄ], ό, Table-sleeper, name of a parasite, Alciphr.3.60.

ὑπνο-φάνης, *ές*, appearing in sleep, Man.4.364. —φόβης, *ov, δ*, driving away sleep, of Dionysus, AP9.524.21. —φόρος, *ov*, bringing sleep, Plu.2.657d, Lycusap.Orib.9.46.2.

ὑπν-ῶω, fut. —ώσω Gr.18.14.3: aor. ὕπνωσα Hp.Epid.3.1.γ', Plb.3.81.5, Lxx.Si.46.20, J.AJ.1.12.1, Plu.Alex.76, etc.: pf. ὕπνωκα Id.2.236b, (καθ-) J.AJ.5.9.3:—Med., fut. ὕπνώσομαι ibid.:—Pass., pf. part. ὕπνωμένος Hdt.1.11, 3.69: aor. ὕπνωθην Plu.2.313a:—put to sleep, only in Dsc.4.63:—Pass., fall asleep, sleep, Hdt.11.cc.:—so in Med., J.1.c. II. intr., like Pass., Hp.Epid.3.1.γ', 7.11 (ὕπνωσ-σουσα Littre, with cod. C), Arist.Somn.Vig.454<sup>a</sup>2, Fr.10, J.AJ.1.12.1; Lacon. inf. ὕπνων, for —οὖν, Ar.Lys.143. III. die, Lxx.1.c. (Cf. ὕπνώω.) —ώδης, *es*, drowsy, E.HF1049 (lyr.), Arist.Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>28, cf. Pr.909<sup>b</sup>37 (Comp.); ἔξis Pl.R.404a. 2. asleep, ὕ. εἶδεν ὄναρ Epigr.Gr.774.1 (Priene, iv/iii B. C.). 3. inducing sleep, Thphr.HP.9.11.5.

—ωδία, *ή, όν*, sleepiness, drowsiness, Iamb.Protr.21.κε'p. 110 P. —ώσω, Att. —τω, to be sleepy or drowsy, ἄγαν ὕπνώσεις A.Eu.121, cf. 124, Hp.Epid.7.11(v. ὕπνώω II), Pl.R.534c, Arist.PA653<sup>a</sup>14, Gal.4.436, 439: simply, sleep, E.Or.173 (lyr.), Cyc.454 (where Herm. ὕπνώσση for —ώση): metaph., φόβῳ δ' οὐχ ὕπνώσσει κέαρ my heart knows not sleep, A.Th.288 (lyr.). —ωτικός, *ή, όν*, inclined to sleep, sleepy, drowsy, Arist.Somn.Vig.457<sup>a</sup>26; μετὰ τὰ σιτία —ώτατο Id.Pr.874<sup>b</sup>17, cf. 876<sup>a</sup>20 (Comp.). Adv. —κως Gal.19.149. II. Act., putting to sleep, narcotic, μηχανιον Hp.Mul.2.201; θρίδαξ Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.69f; φάρμακα Plu.2.652c; πότμα POxy.1088.66 (i A. D.): as Subst., —κὼν πίνειν a narcotic, Plu.Caes.34; pl., Arist.Somn.Vig.456<sup>b</sup>29, Porph.Abst.1.27. —ώω, Ep. Verb, perh. to be drowsy, tired, τοὺς δ' αὐτε καὶ ὕπνωνοντας ἐγείρει Il.24.344, Od.5.48, 24.4; ὅτε.. ἐπὶ κοιτὸν ἐκ νομοῦ ὕπνώουσα κῆ Nic.Th.127; but elsewhere, sleep, τὴν εἰσίδον ὕπνώουσα Mosch.2.24; ἐννυχον ὕπνωνοντι Maiist.22; ὕπνωνοντες βέγκουσιν Nic.Th.433; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἀμοιβαδὸν ὕπνωσκε, of Argus, Q.S.10.191: metaph. of the stars, Coluth.349 (s.v.l.).

ὑπό [ὕ], Prep. with gen., dat., and acc.: Aeol. ὑπά Alc.39; Boeot. ὑπά Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl.ii 19 (Thespieae, iii B. C.); Ion. ὑπύ only in IG 14.871 (Cumae, v B. C.); Arc. ὀπύ Schwyzer 664.15, 21 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.); in Ep. Poets (also B.12.139) ὑπαί: this is found in Hom. only six times as a well-attested reading (ὕ. πόδα Il.2.824, ὕ. δέ 3.217, 11.417, 12.149, ὕ. δέλους 10.376, 15.4); elsewhere (before λ ν ρ φ) it is weakly attested as v.l. for ὑπὸ (ο —), e.g. ποσὶ δ' ὕπνῳ (v.l. ὑπαί) λιπαροῖσι Il.2.44, al.; but ὑπαί νεφέων is given by most codd. in Il.15.625, 16.375 (v. Allen ed. maj.), and ὑπαί νεφέεσσι Anon.ap.Plu.2.38e; also in compds., ὑπαιδεῖδουκα h.Merc.165, ὑπαιφονίσσω (q.v.); it is not freq. in Trag. Poets, A.Ag.892, 944, 1164 (lyr.), Eu.417, S.El.711, 1418 (lyr.), Inach. in PTeb.692 ii 5 (lyr.), E.El.1188 (lyr.), Ar.Ach.970 (paratrag.). (With ὑπό (ὑπο) cf. Skt. ὕρα 'towards, near to, etc.', Goth. uf 'under'.)

A. WITH GENITIVE. I. of Place, with Verbs of motion, from under, αὐτὶς ἀναστήσονται ὕ. ζόφου they will rise again from under the gloom, Il.21.56; ὕ. χθονὸς ἦκε φώωσδε Hes.Th.669; ῥέει κρήνη ὕ. σπείους Od.9.141, cf. Pl.Phdr.230b; ὅσσε δεινὸν ὕ. βλεφάρων ἐξεφάνθεν Il.19.17; ἐσίδόντες ὑπαί χειμῶνος αἶγλαν from under the storm-cloud, B.12.139; esp. of rescuing from under another's power, after the Verbs ἐρύεσθαι, ἀρπάζειν, ῥύεσθαι, ἐρύειν, Il.9.248, 13.198, 17.224, 235; ἡγαγεν ὑμέτερόνδ' ἀνδροκτασίης ὕ. λυγρῆς from the consequences of, 23.86; also ἵππους μὲν λῦσαν ὕ. ζυγοῦ from under the yoke, 8.543, Od.4.39; ὕπ' ἀρνεῖοι ὑπὸ μὲν I loosed myself from under the ram, 9.463; σπλάγχνων ὕπο μάτερος μόλεν, i.e. was born, Pi.N.1.35, cf. O.6.43; rarely in Trag., ὕ. πτερῶν σπάσας E.Andr.441; περὶ γὰρ ἡδ' ὕ. σκη-νῆς πόδα Id.Hec.53; once in Hdt., τὰς δέ οἱ ἵππους ὕ. τοῦ ἄρματος νεμομένης ἀφανισθῆναι 4.8; αἵ τις ὕ. τῶν νομίαν τῶν ἐπιφοικῶν ἀνχωρή SIG47.27 (Locris, v B. C.); cf. ὑπέκ. 2. of the object under which a thing is or is placed, under, beneath, with collat. sense of motion, as μοχλὸν ὕ. σποδοῦ ἤλασα πολλῆς thrust it in under the embers, Od.9.375; ὕ. στέρνοιο τυχήσας Il.4.106; τοὺς μὲν ὕ. χθονὸς εὐρυοδείης πέμψαν Hes.Th.717: also without the sense of motion, ὕπ' ἀνθερέωνος ὀχεὺς τέτατο Il.3.372; βάθιστον ὕ. χθονὸς ἐστὶ βέρεθρον 8.14; ἐτέβατο ὕ. χθονὸς Od.11.52; κεκευθὼς πολεμίας ὕ. χθονὸς A.Th.588; ὕπ' ἀγκῶνος βέλη Pi.O.2.83; νέρθεν ὕπ' ἐγκεφάλου Il.16.347; τὰ ὕ. γῆς δικαιοσύνη Pl.Phdr.249a; δεξιὰν ὕφ' εἰματος κρύπτειν E.Hec.342; φέρειν ζώνης ὕπο ib.762: Thom.Mag.p.375 R. says that ὕ. = under takes gen. in Att., acc. in 'Hellenic' Greek; κατακρύψας ὕ. κό-πρου, which is v.l. in Od.9.329 for ὕ. κόπρω, is called by Eust.1631.36 Ἀττικώτερον, ὁποῖον καὶ τὸ φέρειν τι ὕ. κόλπου ἢ ὕ. μάλης (v. κόλπος, μάλη); but in Att. Prose, Hdt., and the Koine ὕ. c. gen. in signls. 1. 1, 2 is almost limited to these and a few other phrases, esp. ὕ. γῆς; it is not found at all in Th., Lxx, Ptolemaic papyri, and NT; X. has ὕ. ἀμάξης (=from under) An.6.4.22, 25; the Orators have only ὕ. μάλης, Lys.Fr.54, D.29.12; ὕ. γῆς is found in Pl.Ap.18b, Mx.246d, R.414d, al., Arist.Mete.352<sup>b</sup>6, al., Hipparch.2.2.45, Plb.18.18.10 (ὕ. τῆς γῆς), 21.28.3, 10. b. metaph., ἀρετῶσι δέ λαοὶ ὕπ' αὐτοῦ under his rule, Od.19.114. II. of Cause or Agency, freq. with pass. Verbs, and with intr. Verbs in pass. sense, μή πως τάχ' ὕπ' αὐτοῦ δουρὶ δαμήρης Il.3.436, cf. 4.479; ἡνιόχοιο ἐν κοίῃσι πεσόντος ὕφ' Ἐκτορος 17.428; εὐτ' ἂν πολλοὶ ὕφ' Ἐκτορος θνήσκοντες πίπτωσι



1.242; τὸν .τοκέα ὑ. τοῦ .παιδὸς ἀποθνήσκειν Hdt.1.137; οἷαις ὑπ' αὐτοῦ πημοναῖσι κάμπτομαι A.Pr.308, cf. Th.7, al.; πέλεκυς .ὅς τ' εἶσιν διὰ δουρὸς ὑπ' ἀνέρος Il.3.61; ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν .φοβέοντο .ἀπὸ νηῶν 16.303; πάσχειν δὲ κακῶς ἐχθρὸν ὑπ' ἐχθρῶν A.Pr.1042 (anap.); ὑ. τοῦ Μῆδου δεινότερα τούτων πάσχοντες Th.1.77; ἐκπεσόντες ὑ. τοῦ πλήθους Id.4.66; ἀναστάντων Καμαριναίων γενομένων ὑ. Συρακοσίων Id.6.5; ὑφ' ὑμῶν αὐτῶν καὶ μὴ ὑ. τῶν πολεμίων τούτο παθεῖν Id.4.64; κλύοντές ἐσμεν αἰσχίστους λόγους .τοῦδ' ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς ἀρτίως we have been called shameful names by ., S.Aj.1321; κακῶς ὑ. τῶν πολιτῶν ἀκούειν to be ill spoken of by ., Isoc.4.77, cf. Pl.Hp.Ma.304e, X.An.7.7.23; of a subordinate agent, ὑ. κήρυκος προαγορεύειν, ἀπειπεῖν κηρύκων ὑπο, Hdt.9.98, E.Alc.737, cf. Th.6.32; ἐμῶν ὑπ' ἀγγέλων .πορεύεται S.Tr.391; ὑ. ἀγγέλων πέμπων Pl.Philb.66a: sts. with a verbal Subst., τὸ ὑ. νόμου ἐπιτάγμα (i.e. ἐπιταττόμενον) Id.R.359a; ἐκφορὰ φίλων ὑπο A.Th.1029; ἡ ὑπ' ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους παιδείσις X.Mem.2.1.34; ἡ ὑ. πάντων τιμὴ Id.Cyr.3.3.2; Ἡρας δεσμοὶ ὑ. ὑέος Pl.R.378d; so ἄτρωτον ἦν ὑ. στύγους (=οὐ τετρωμένον) prob. in A.Ch.532. 2. also in pregnant phrases, not only of the immediate act of the agent, but also of its further result, 8θ' ὑ. λιγῶν ἀνέμων σπέρχωνσιν ἄλλαι hasten driven on by them, Il.13.334; ὑφ' Ἐκτορος .φεύγοντες fleeing before him, 18.149; χάσσονται ὑπ' ἔγχεος 13.153, cf. 7.64, 11.119, 424, Od.5.320, 7.263, al.; πράγματα εἶχον ὑ. ληστῶν X.HG5.1.5; ἔπαινον, αἰτίαν ἔχειν ὑ. τινῶν, Hdt.9.78, A.Eu.99; οὐκέτι ἀποχωρεῖν οἶόν τ' ἦν ὑ. τῶν ἱππέων Th.7.78, cf. Ar.V.1084. 3. freq. of things as well as persons, ὡς διακίμαι ὑ. τῆς νόσου Th.7.77; κίμαι νόσου ὑ. στυγερὰ IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).125.8 (Epid., iii B.C.); χαλεπῶς ἔχειν ὑ. τραυμάτων Pl.Tht.142b; ὑ. δόρατος πλαγίως IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.64 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὑ. ἐχίος φύμα ib.123.4 (ibid., iv B.C.); ἰάθη ὑ. ὕφιος ib.121.113 (ibid., iv B.C.); κατεσκευάσαν τὰς πύλας κλείεσθαι ὑ. σφύρας τε μεγάλης καὶ κτύπου παμμεγέθους γιγνομένου Aen.Tact.20.4: of the agency of feelings, passions, etc., ἀνόρουσ' ὑ. χάριτος h.Cer.371; ἐνδακρύνειν, ἀνολοῦξαι χαρὰς ὑπο, A.Ag.541.587; μαινεται .ὕφ' ἡδονῆς S.El.1153; χλωρὸς ὑπὸ δειούς Il.10.376; ὑ. δέους ἔρρηξε φωνήν Hdt.1.85, cf. Th.6.33; οὐ δυνατὸν τὸν δῆμον ἐσόμενον ὑ. τῶν κακῶν καρτερεῖν Id.4.66; ὑ. κακοῦ ἀγρυπνήσει εἴχετο Hdt.3.129; ὑπ' ἄλγους A.Eu.183; ὑπ' ὀργῆς Ar.V.1083; ὑ. λύπης S.O.Tio73: hence ὑπό is used even with active Verbs, where a passive word may be supplied, e.g. ὑ. ἀρετῆς καὶ προθυμίας συνεπλήρουν τὰς νέας from courage, i.e. impelled by courage, Hdt.8.1; ὠρυsson ὑ. μαστίγων Id.7.22, cf. 56; οὐδὲ σέ γε δόλος ἐσχ' ὑ. χειρὸς ἐμᾶς by my agency, S.Ph.1118 (lyr.); αἰ μήτις αὐτὸς δοίη, μὴ ὑπ' ἀνάγκης not under compulsion, GDI5128.5 (Vaxos). 4. ὑπό freq. serves to denote the attendant or accompanying circumstances, νέφος ἐρχόμενον κατὰ πόντον ὑ. Ζεφύροιο ἰωῆς Il.4.276, cf. 16.591, etc.: sts. with part. added, ἀμφὶ δὲ νῆες σμερδαλέον κονάβησαν αὐσάντων ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν at their shouting, i.e. when they shouted, 2.334, 16.277; ἔλαχε σάλπιγγ' ἄστν περιπλομένων δῆϊων ὑ. 18.220. 5. of accompanying music, to give the time, κώμαζον ὑπ' αὐλοῦ Hes.Sc.281, cf. 278; ἄδων ὑπ' αὐλήτης Archil.123, cf. Thgn.825, Charon Fr.9; πίνειν ὑ. σάλπιγγος Ar.Ach.1001: generally, of anything attendant, δαῖδων ὑ. λαμπομενῶν ἡγίμεον by torchlight, Il.18.492, cf. E.Hel.639 (lyr.), Ion 1474 (lyr.); καταθάσμεν . ὑ. κλαυθμῶν A.Ag.1554 (anap.); ὑπ' εὐκλείας θανεῖν E.Hipp.1299; εἰσεμ' ὑπὸ πτερύγων κιχλᾶν καὶ κοφίχων Ar.Ach.970; ὑπ' εὐφύμου βοῆς θῆσαι offer a sacrifice accompanied by it, S.El.630; ὑ. φανοῦ πορεύεσθαι by lantern-light, X.Lac.5.7; ὑ. πομπῆς ἐξάγειν τινὰ in or with solemn procession, Hdt.2.45, cf. Ar.Th.1030; ὑ. βίης βήσας coughing with violence, violently, Hdt.6.107; ἐτόξευον ὑ. μαστίγων, i.e. they shot and lashed, X.An.3.4.25: v. infr. B. II. 4, C. IV. 1. 6. ὑ. Ἑλλανοδικῶν, = ἐπὶ c. gen., SIG171 (Olympia, iv B.C.). 7. Math., ἡ ὑ. ΘΔΗ the angle ΘΔΗ (= ἡ ὑ. τῶν ΘΔ, ΔΗ περιεχομένη γωνία), Procl. Hyp.2.26; but also τὸ ὑ. τῶν ΑΓ, ΓΒ the rectangle contained by ΑΓ, ΓΒ, = ΑΓ×ΓΒ, Euc.2.4. 8. ναῦλον ὕνων γ' εἰς τὴν πόλιν ὑ. οἶνου laden with wine, Pap. in Hermes 28.163 (ii A.D.), cf. ib.479, and infr. c. IV. 2.

B. WITH DATIVE (esp. in Poets, never in Lxx (Jb.12.5 is dub. l.) or NT, not common in Arist., Ptolemaic papyri, or Plb.), of Position under, ὑ. ποσσὶ Il.2.784, al.; ὑ. πλατανίστῳ ib.307, cf. 18.558; ὑ. Τμῶλῳ at its foot, 2.866, cf. Od.1.186; Βερύσιοι ὑ. τῇ Ἰδῇ IG1<sup>2</sup>.191.11, cf. 373.118, al.; ὑ. τῇ ἀκροπόλει Hdt.6.105; τῶν θανόντων ὑπ' Ἰλίου under its walls, E.Hec.764, cf. A.Ag.860; πέτρῃ ὑ. γλαφυρῇ εὐδον, Βορέω ὑπ' ἰωγῇ Od.14.533; ὑ. τοῖς ὕρεσιν ἔχειν τὰς πηγὰς Arist.Mete.350<sup>b</sup>27; ὑ. πέτρα παῖς IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.19 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὑ. τῷ ναφ' ἀστραγαλίζοντος αὐτοῦ ib.121.25 (ibid., iv B.C.); ὑπὸ τῇ κλίνῃ τούτῃ ληνὸς (or Ληνος) ὑπὸ ib.14.871 (Cumae, v B.C.); στρουθοὶ ὑ. τῇ τραπέζῃ Michel 832.33 (Samos, iv B.C.); ὑ. τῇ μασχάλῃ Hp.Ant.11; χέλυνδ' ὑ. μασχάλῃ εἶχεν h.Merc.242; ὑ. ταῖς μασχάλαις Arist.PA688<sup>b</sup>5, 14; δ ὑ. τῇ γῇ ἄηρ under the earth, Id.Cael.295<sup>a</sup>28; ἐὰν ὑ. σοὶ κατακλινῇ lies next below you, Pl.Smp.222e; ὑφ' ἄρμασι under, i.e. yoked to, the chariot, Il.8.402, 18.244; εἶχε μάχαιραν ὑφ' αὐτῷ παρεσκευασμένον Plb.3.20.6 codd., cf. POxy.1800 Fr.2.36 (Vit.Aesop.). ὑ. τοῖς χιτωνίσκοις περιζώματα φοροῦσιν Plb.12.26<sup>a</sup>.4, cf. 13.7.9; τὰ τε θηρία καὶ τὰς ὑπ' αὐτοῖς σχεδίας under them, on which they stood, Id.3.46.8; τῆς γῆς τῆς ὑ. τῇ κόσμῳ κειμένης Timae.ap.eund.12.25.7; οἱ δ. τῇ ἄρκτῳ, τῇ μεσημβρίᾳ, οἰκοῦντες Adam.2.31, cf. Arist.Pr.940<sup>a</sup>37, Phgn.806<sup>b</sup>16; ὑ. τῷ μετώπῳ ὀφρύες Id.HA491<sup>b</sup>14; ὑ. τῷ γενεφί Plb.34.10.9; τὰ ὑ. τοῖς ὕδασι καὶ ὕδασι καὶ ὕδασι Hero Deff.135.12; ὑ. τῷ δέρματι Gal.18(2).102. 2. with Verbs of motion, where rest or position follows, εἶσαν ὑ. φηγῷ set [him] down under it, Il.5.693; ἔξευξαν ὑφ' ἄρμασιν . ἵππους Od.3.478, cf. Il.24.782; ὑ. δ' ἄξοσι . ἐπιπτον 16.378,

cf. X.Cyr.7.1.37; δέμνι' ὑπ' αἰθούσῃ θέμεναι Il.24.644. 3. in such phrases as ὑ. χερσὶ τινος ἄλῶναι, δαμῆναι, 2.374, 860, al.; ἐμῆς ὑ. χερσὶ δάμασσαν 3.352; ὑ. δουρὶ δαμῆναι 5.653, etc.; ἐκπεσον ἵππων Ἀτρεΐδῃ ὑ. χερσὶ 11.180; ὤλετο . . . γαμφηλῆσι λέοντος 16.489; ἐπὶ ληγμὰς δ' ὑπαὶ δάκει φοινίῳ A.Ag.1164 (lyr.); ἐν κόνει πείσοιεν ὑπ' ἀνδράσι Il.6.453; ὑ. τινὶ κτείνεσθαι 16.490. 4. behind, ὑ. φάλαγγι Ascl.Tact.6.1; under the cover or protection of, ὑ. τούτῳ τῷ φράγματι τοὺς ὑπορύσσοντας εἶναι Aen.Tact.37.9; ὑ. ταῖς αὐτῶν ἀσφαλείαις Plb.1.57.8, 4.12.10, 16.6.1. II. of the person under whose hand, power, or influence, or the thing by or through which a thing is done, ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο fled before them, Il.11.121; freq. in Hom. with intr. or pass. Verbs, ἐφόβηθεν ὑφ' Ἐκτορι Il.15.637; ὀρμηθέντες ὑ. πληγῇσιν ἱμάσθλης Od.13.82; βῆ . . . θεῶν ὑ. πομπῇ Il.6.171; ὥρτο δὲ κύμα πνοιῇ ὑπο 23.215; ὑ. λαίλαπι βέβριθε χθών 16.384; τεκεῖν, τεκέσθαι ὑ. τινί, 2.714, 728, 742; ἀτῆθαι ὑ. τῷ μεμφομένῳ GDI4994.8 (Crete); δ χρησμός δ' γεγονώς ὑ. τοῖ Ἀπόλλωνι Inscr.Magn.38.5, cf. 12.31, 52. 2. expressing subjection or dependence, ὑ. τινὶ under one's power, δέδμητο δὲ λαὸς ὑπ' αὐτῷ Od.3.305, cf. Il.9.156; ὑπ' ἀνδράσιν οἶκον ἔχουσιν Od.7.68; εἶναι ὑ. τισὶ to be subordinate, subject to them, Th.1.32; ὑ. Χείρωνι τεθραμμένος under the eye of ., Pl.R.391c; ἔχειν ὑφ' ἑαυτῷ have under one, at one's command, X.Cyr.2.1.26; τὰ θηρία τὰ ὑ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Pl.R.563c; ὑ. τινὶ στρατεῦσασθαι Plu.Cic.44: in pregnant sense, ἵνα . . . πάντα ὑ. Πέρσῃσι γένηται Hdt.7.11, cf. Th.7.64; ὑπ' ἐαυτῷ ποιήσασθαι Hdt.7.157; κινδυνεύειν ὑ. τῇ δυσχερεστάτῃ γενέσθαι τύχῃ Lys.24.6; ὑ. τῷ Μακεδόνι ταττομένων Plb.18.11.4; τοὺς τραφέντας ὑ. τοῦτοις Id.6.7.2. 3. of the subordination of things coming under a class, αἱ ὑ. ταῖς τέχναις ἐργασίαι Pl.Smp.205c; τὸ ὑ. ταῖς γεωμετρίας Id.R.511b; ὄργανα . . . τὰ ὑ. τῇ μουσικῇ Id.Hp.Ma.295d. 4. as in A. II. 5, ὑπ' αὐλητῇρι πρόσθ' ἔκειον advanced to the music of the flute-player, Hes.Sc.283; ὑπ' αὐλῷ, ὑ. κήρυκι καὶ θεολόγῳ, Luc.DDeor.2.2, Alex.19; ὑ. μαστίγι διορύττειν τὸν Ἀθῶν Plu.2.470e: generally, of attendant circumstances, ἐξ ἁλὸς εἰσι . . . πνοιῇ ὑπο Ζεφύροιο Od.4.402; ὑ. ῥάβδοις καὶ πελέκεσι κατιῶν escorted by the lictors, Plu.Publ.10; ὑ. σκότῳ, νυκτί, A.Ag.1030 (lyr.), A.R.1.1022, etc.; λάμπει δ' ὑ. μαρμαρυγαῖς ὁ χρυσός B.3.17; αἰθόμενα δὲ ὑ. ξανθαῖσι πύκαις Pl.Fr.79; ὑ. φωτὶ πολλῷ προσήει Plu.Galb.14; ὑ. λαμπάσιν ἡμμέναις Hld.10.41; ὑ. πολλῷ στρατῷ escorted by a great host, Nic.Dam.10 J.; ὑ. δικαιοσύνῃ διαγαγεῖν τὸν βίον Pl.Ep.335d.—ὑπό has no sense c. dat. which it has not also c. gen.; but all its senses c. gen. do not belong to the dat.—later ὑπό c. dat. is found as a mere periphr. of the dat., στέφος . . . αὐτὸς ὑφ' ἡμετέραις πλεξάμενος παλάμαις AP5.73 (Rufin.), cf. 85 (Claudian.); λέων ὑπ' ἄκοντι τετυμμένος A.R.2.26, cf. Man.2.131.

C. WITH ACCUSATIVE, of Place; to express motion towards and under an object, ὑ. σπέος ἤλασε μῆλα drove them under, i.e. into, the cave, Il.4.279; ὑ. ζυγὸν ἤγαγεν Od.3.383; σεῦ ὕστερος εἴμ' ὑ. γαίαν, i.e. shall die, Il.18.333; νέεσθαι ὑ. ζόφον 23.51, cf. Od.3.335; κατακρύπτειν τινὰ ὑ. τὴν αὐτὴν θύρην under shelter of it, i.e. behind it, Hdt.1.12; παῖς ὅς ὑ. μῆτερα δύσκειν εἰς Αἴαντα Il.8.271; ὅκως ἔωσι ὑ. τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν τὸν σφέτερον Hdt.9.96; ὑ. τὸν πρῶτον λόγον τῶν ὀπλιτῶν τὸν πρῶτον λόγον τῶν ψιλῶν τετάχθαι Ael.Tact.15.2; of coming close up under a lofty citadel, ἤλθεθ' ὑ. Τροίηνι to T., Od.4.146; ὅτ' ἐμελλεν ὑ. πτόλιον αἰπύ τε τείχος ἵεσθαι Il.11.181; παυρότερον λαὸν ἀγαγόνθ' ὑ. τείχος ἄρειον 4.407; ὑ. τὰ τείχη φεύγειν Plb.1.74.11; ὑ. τὰς ἱλας φεύγειν Id.3.65.7, cf. 3.105.6, 11.21.5, al.; ὑ. ταῦτ' ὀστέγους ἐισελεῖν GDI3536 B3 (Cnidus); πᾶν δ' ἐὰν ἔλθῃ . . . ὑ. τὴν ῥάβδον Lxx Le.27.32, cf. De.4.11, al.; so ὑ. δικαστήριον ὑπαχθεῖς, ἀγαγόντες, Hdt.6.72.104 (cf. ὑπάγειν ὑ. τοὺς ἐφόρους ib.82) prob. refers to the elevated seats of the judges in court, cf. ὑπάγω A. II. 2. of Position or Extension under an object, without sense of motion, Ἀρκαδίην ὑ. Κυλλήνης ὕρος Il.2.603, cf. 824, etc.; ἱκρίωσσι ὑ. τὴν ὀροφὴν IG1<sup>2</sup>.374.76; ἐργασαμένοις τὸ ἀνθεμον ὑ. τὴν ἀσπίδα ib.371.9; τὰ μὲν ὑ. τὸν λόφον καὶ τὰμ φάραγγα Inscr.Prien.37.162 (ii B.C.); ἀνθέντω ὑ. τὸν ναὸν τὰς Δάματρος IG5(1).1498.13 (loc. inc., ii B.C.); ὅσοι ἔασιν ὑπ' ἡῷ τ' ἡέλιόν τε everywhere under the sun, Il.5.267; ὑπ' αὐγᾶς ἡελίοιο φοιτῶσι Od.2.181; τῶν ὑ. τοῦτον τὸν ἥλιον . . . ἀνθρώπων D.18.270; τὰ ὑ. τὴν ἄρκτον Hdt.5.10, cf. Arist.Mete.362<sup>a</sup>17; οἰκησις ἡ λεγομένη ὑ. τὸν πόλον Gem.5.38, cf. 16.21, al.; ὑ. τὸν οὐρανόν Lxx Ex.17.14, al., UPZ106.14 (i B.C.); τὸ ὑ. τὴν ἀκροπόλιν Th.2.17; δ ὑ. γῆν λεγόμενος εἶναι θεός Hdt.7.114, cf. Il.19.259; ὑ. γῆν is more freq. than ὑ. γῆς in Arist., Mete.340<sup>b</sup>29, al., in Hipparch., 1.3.10, al., and entirely superseded ὑ. γῆς in Hdt., 2.124, 125, 127, 148, 150, 3.102, 4.195, 7.114, and Gem., 2.19, al.; it is found also in Plb.21.28.11, etc.; ὑ. γῆν the nadir, opp. μεσουράνημα, PLond.1.98<sup>f</sup>.49, 110.33 (i/ii A.D.); also ἄγχε δὲ μιν . . . ἱμάς ἀπαλὴν ὑ. δειρὴν Il.3.371; Τρῶες . . . πτώσων ὑ. κρημνοὺς 21.26; ἀγέροντο . . . ἄλσος ὑ. σκιερὸν Od.20.278; τρωθεῖς ὑ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.120 (Epid., iv B.C.); οὐλὴ ὑπ' ὀφθαλμὸν δεξιὸν PCair.Zen 76.13 (iii B.C.); ὑ. τὸ μέρος τοῦ ἐνοφειλομένου ὑπογραψάτω ὅσον ἰδίᾳ ἔχει PRev.Laws 19.2 (iii B.C.); κείμενος ὑ. τὸν ὀμφαλόν Sor.1.7, cf. 67, al.; ὑ. τὰς πύλας ἵππων πόδες φαίνονται Th.5.10; μὴ ὑποτιθέναι κύλικα ὑ. τὴν κλίνην IG12(5).593 A 21 (Ceos, v B.C.); ὑ. τὸν ὀδόν ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.249 (Epid., iv B.C.); καταψύξατε ὑ. τὸ δένδρον Lxx Ge.18.4; ὑ. τὸν λέβητα ib.Ec.7.7(6); ὑ. τοὺς πόδας ib.La.3.34; εἰς τοὺς ὑ. πόδα χωρεῖ τόπους Dsc.5.75 (v. πούς 1.6 g); ἡ ὑ. πόδα (sc. γραμμὴ) the base of a triangle, Hero Mens.55; also ὑπ' αὐγᾶς . . . λεύσσουναι πέπλους holding them up to the light, E.Hec.1154; also ὑ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν close to the eye, Arist.Pr.874<sup>a</sup>9; ὑποκειμένης τῆς Εὐβοίας ὑ. τὴν Ἀττικὴν Isoc.4.108; ὑπ' αὐτὴν ἐσχάτην στήλην ἔχων ἔχριμπτ' αἰετὶ σύριγγα S.El.720; εἰθεωρήσειεν ὑπ' αὐγᾶς τὸν ἀνθρώπειον βίον Iamb.Protr.8 (cf. αὐγὴ 1): of subordi-



nate position, κατακλίνεσθαι ὑ. τινά Luc.Symp.9; τίς ὑ. τίνα; who is next to whom, Onos.10.2. b. Math., ὁ κύβος δ' ὑ. τὴν . . σφαῖραν ἰν-  
scribed in the sphere, Papp.440.5; εἶναι ὑ. τὸ αὐτὸ ὕψος Euc.11.29,  
Archim.Sph.Cyl.1.19; ὑ. τὰν αὐτὰν γωνίαν subtending. ., Id.Aren.  
1.20 (cj.), cf. 21; αἱ γωνίαι ὑφ' αἷς αἱ ὁμόλογοι πλευραὶ ὑποτείνονται  
Euc.6.6, al. 3. of the logical subordination of things under a class,  
τῶν ἑτερογενῶν καὶ μὴ ὑπ' ἀλλήλα τεταγμένων Arist.Cat.1<sup>b</sup>16, etc.; οἱ  
ὑ. τὸ ψεῦδος τεταγμένοι in the category of. ., Luc.Ind.20. II. of  
subjection, control, dependence, never in Hom., once in Hdt., ὑ. βασιλέα  
δασμοφόρος 7.108; ὑ. σφᾶς ποιῆσθαι Th.4.60, cf. Pl.R.348d, Arist.  
HA488<sup>a</sup>10, etc.; ἔως καὶ ἡ ὑ. τὸν πατέρα Test.Epict.3.29; ὑ. τιν' ἦν  
τῶν βασιλέων Men.340; τί δ' οὐ κρατέοντος ὑπ' ἰσχύος; Call.Jou.75, cf.  
74; ὑ. Δία Γῆν Ἥλιον Sammelb.5616 (i A.D.), POxy.722.6 (i/ii A.D.),  
etc. (v. ἥλιος II. 1); ὑ. θεὸν καὶ ἄνθρωπον Michel854.52 (Halic., iii B.C.);  
τοῦ τοπαρχοῦντος ὑ. σέ PCair.Zen.322.3 (iii B.C.); στρατευσάμενον ὑ.  
ἄρχοντα Ἀντίοχον IG12(1).43.7 (Rhodes); μηδὲ δ. δεσπότην ἄν Lxx Pr.  
6.7, cf. Ps.143.2; for ὑ. χεῖρα, v. χεῖρ; οἱ ὑ. τινά X.Cyr.3.3.6, 8.8.5, etc.;  
τοῖς ὑφ' αὐτὸν τεταγμένοις GDI3750.75 (Rhodes). III. of Time,  
in the course of, during, or to be left untranslated in English, ἐκέλευε  
Τρωσὶ ποτὶ πτόλιν ἡγήσασθαι νύχθ' ὑ. τήνδ' ὁλόην II.22.102; ὑ. τὴν  
νύκτα ταύτην Hdt.9.51, cf. 58; ὑ. τὴν πρώτην ἐπελθοῦσαν νύκτα ἀπέ-  
δρη Id.6.2; τῆς κολοκύνθης. . ἡ ἐγενήθη ὑ. νύκτα καὶ ὑ. νύκτα ἀπώλετο  
Lxx Jn.4.10: rarely with stress on the duration, πάνθ' ὑ. μνημόν  
throughout its continuance, II.16.202; ὑ. τὸν παρεόντα τότε πόλεμον  
Hdt.9.60; οὐδὲν τῶν κατ' Αἴγυπτον ὑ. ταῦτα ἑτεροιωθῆναι during that  
time, Id.2.142; ὑ. τὸν χρόνον ὃν οἱ ἐξήκοντα καὶ τριηκόσιοι ἥρχον οἷδε  
ἐθεόρεον IG12(8).276.4 (Thasos). 2. also of Time, about, sts.  
more precisely at, and of events, about or at the time of, ὑπ' αὐτὸν  
τὸν χρόνον ὅτε. . Ar.Ach.139, cf. Hdt.7.165; ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν καιρὸν Plb.  
11.27.4, 16.15.8; ὑφ' ἑνα καιρὸν at one time, Diog.Oen.38; ὑ. τὸν  
αὐτὸν χρόνον Th.2.26; ὑ. τοὺς αὐτοὺς χρόνους Id.1.100; ὑ. τὸν σεισμόν  
Id.2.27, cf. Plb.4.33.5, Plu.Alex.14; ὑ. τὴν ἐσθινὴν, ὑ. τὴν ὄρην, Plb.  
18.19.5, 7; ὑ. τὸν ὄρθρον Act.Ar.5.21, Gr.2.4.3; ποιῆσθαι τοὺς περι-  
πάτους ὑ. τὸ ψῦχος in the cool of the morning, Plb.5.56.10; ὑφ' ἑν  
πάντες all at once, at the same time, Arr.Epict.3.22.33, cf. S.E.M.  
10.124, Sor.1.103, al.; παιδάριον ὑ. τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἐπτα καὶ πέντε  
στήχους συνείρον in one breath, Plb.10.47.9; ὑφ' ἑν ἐκτρίψαι at one  
blow, Lxx Wt.12.9; ὑ. μίαν ἔρσιν καὶ θέσιν ἀναικτοντες καὶ κατατι-  
θέμενοι, of a squad of diggers, Gr.2.45.5; ὑ. μίαν φωνὴν Aristes 178;  
πῶς γὰρ ἂν ὑ. τὰς αὐτὰς ἡμέρας ἔν τε τῇ Ἰταλίᾳ καὶ ἐν τῇ Κιλικίᾳ. .  
πολεμήσειε; at the same time, D.C.36.35; sts. c. part., ὑ. τὸν νῆον  
κατακάεντα at the time of its burning, Hdt.1.51; ὑ. τὴν κατάλυσιν  
τοῦ πολέμου just at the end, X.Mem.2.8.1, cf. Plu.Mar.46; ὑ. τὸν  
θυμόν ἑκ χειρὸς ἐπιστρατευσαμένων at the very time of their anger, Plb.  
2.19.10; ὑ. παροξυσμόν Gal.19.215; παραδόντα τοῖς αἰρεθείσι εἰς τὸν  
ὑπ' αὐτὰ (or ὑπαντα as Adv. = ἐξῆς) ἐνιαυτὸν IG9(1).694.60 (Corc.,  
ii/i B.C.); ὑ. κύνα Arist.HA547<sup>a</sup>14, Thphr.CP1.13.3, D.S.19.109;  
ὑ. τὰς θερινὰς [τροπὰς] καὶ τοῦ κυνὸς τὴν ἐπιτολὴν Gr.2.6.17. IV.  
of accompaniment, ὑπὸ ὄρχησιν τε καὶ ψῆν Pl.Lg.670a; ὑ. αὐλὸν  
διαλέγεσθαι X.Smp.6.3 codd. (ὑ. τοῦ αὐλοῦ Cobet); ὑ. κήρυκα (v. κή-  
ρυξ I.3).—Compare A. II. 5, B. II. 4. 2. ὄνον ἑνα ὑ. λαχανόσπερμον  
laden with. ., Meyer Ostr.81.2 (i A.D.), cf. PFay.p.324 (i A.D.); ὄνοι  
ὑ. δένδρα BGu36216, al. (iii A.D.); cf. supr. A. II. 8.

D. POSITION: ὑ. can follow its Subst., becoming by anastrophe  
ὑπο. It is freq. separated from the Subst. by intervening words,  
as in II.2.465, Od.5.320, 7.130:—ὑπαί is placed after its case in A.  
Eu.417, S.El.1418, Inach. l.c., although acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.480 it  
cannot suffer anastrophe. E. AS ADV., under, below, beneath, freq. in Hom.; esp. of young  
animals, under the mother, i.e. at the breast, Od.4.636, 21.23. 2.  
behind, Hdt.7.61: cf. c.1. II. ὑπ' ἐκ or ὑπέκ, v. ὑπέκ.—In Hom.  
the separation of the Prep. from its Verb by tmesis is very freq.,  
and sts. it follows, in which case it suffers anastrophe, φηγὼν ὑπο  
νηλεὲς ἦμαρ Od.9.17. F. IN COMPOSITION: I. under, as well of rest as of motion,  
as in ὑπείμι, ὑποβαίνω, etc. 2. of the casing or covering of one  
thing with another, as ὑπάργυρος, ὑπόχρυσος. 3. of the agency  
or influence under which a thing is done, to express subjection or sub-  
ordination, ὑποδαμνάω, ὑποδμῶς, ὑφηνίοχος, cf. ἐπί G. III. II.  
denoting what is in small degree or gradual, somewhat, a little, as  
in ὑποκινέω, ὑποδεής, ὑπόλευκος (so in tmesis, ὑ. τι ἀσεβῆ Pl.Phdr.  
242d, cf. Grg.493c; ὑ. τι μικρὸν ἐπιθήκισα Ar.V.1290 (lyr.)). III.  
underhand, secretly, as in ὑποθέω, ὑποθωπεύω, ὑποκορίζομαι, ὑπόρνωμι.  
ὑποακραῖος, ὄν, (ἄκρα) under the height, epith. of Apollo, IG2<sup>2</sup>.  
2914. ὑποακταῖνομαι, v. ὑπερικταίνοντο. ὑποάμουσος, ὄν, somewhat estranged from the Muses, Pl.R.548e.  
ὑποβαθμός, ὄν, = ὑπόβαθρον, Phot., Suid. —ρα, ἡ, plinth,  
pedestal, Supp.Epigr.6.319 (Laodicea Combusta). II. metaph.,  
ὑ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν S.E.P.2.166, cf. Procl.Inst.71; αἱ τῶν ἄλλων  
τεχνῶν ὑ. τε καὶ ἀρχαί Aristid.Quint.3.10; ἡ ὕλη ὑ. καὶ ἔδρα δοκεῖ τῷ  
εἶδει εἶναι Plot.6.3.4, cf. Ruf.Anat.2. 2. pl., ὑποβάθραι stages in  
the pursuit of virtue, Max.Tyr.40.4. —ρον, τό, anything put  
under, a base: 1. footstool, Thphr.HP5.7.6, App.Pun.111,  
D.L.1.94; ὑ. νυμφικὰ IG2<sup>2</sup>.1485.54. 2. a wooden framework to sup-  
port a couch, a kind of rocking apparatus, X.Mem.2.1.30, Antyll.ap.  
Orib.6.23.3, Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84. 3. keel of a ship, prob. for ὑπο-  
βάθρον in Gal.19.169. 4. step, δι' ὑποβάθρων Lyd.Mag.2.11, 3.41.  
ὑποβαίνω, stand under, τὸ ὑποβαίνόμενον σκέλος the leg which is

stood on, opp. τὸ ἔξω ἀποβαίνόμενον (the lame leg which is pointed  
outwards to relieve it from the weight of the body), Hp.Art.52. 2.  
serve as a base or foundation, ὑποβεβηκυῖαι ἀρχαί S.E.M.3.94 (v.1.  
ἀπο-). 3. in pf., fall under the head of, [τῇ σαφηνείᾳ] ὑποβέβηκε τὸ  
καθαρόν καὶ εὐκρινές Hermog.Id.1.1; ὑποβεβηκώς logically subordi-  
nate, low in the descent from the universal to the particular, ὑποβεβη-  
κυῖαι ἰδέαι ibid., cf. Phld.Sign.29, S.E.P.1.39, Sor.1.2, 2.1.6, Aristid.  
Quint.3.24; πάντα τὰ ὑποβεβηκῶτα προσεχῶς ὕλαι τῶν ἐπαναβεβηκό-  
των (cf. ἐπαναβαίνω III. 2) Porph. in Harm.p.197 W.; of numbers,  
lower in the scale, S.E.M.9.306. II. go under or down, Ph.Bel.  
100.8 (s.v.1.); of the tide, ebb, Placit.3.17.1. III. step back, opp.  
προῖέναι, Gal.Paru.Pil.2; ὑπέβη εἰς τοῦπίσω Hld.2.5; of a gladiator,  
Artem.2.32: in pf., stand further back, πήχεσι δυσὶν ὑποβεβηκότες  
Ascl.Tact.5.1, cf. Ael.Tact.14.4, Arr.Tact.12.8. IV. me-  
taph., τεσσαεράκοντα πόδας ὑποβάς τῆς ἐτέρης [πυραμίδος] τὸντὸ μέ-  
γαθος going 40 feet below the like size of the other pyramid, i.e.  
building it 40 feet lower, Hdt.2.127; ὑ. αὐχήματος descend from  
boasting, D.H.8.48; τῆς ἀρχαίας εὐδαιμονίας ὑποβεβηκότες fallen  
from it, J.AJ11.4.2; ὑποβαίνοντι πρὸς τὰ ἄλλα coming down to the  
details, Thphr.Metaph.27; in Neoplatonism, of the descent (cf. ὑπό-  
βασις I. 2) from the universal to the particular, from unity to plurality,  
or from eternity to the world, οἱ (sc. θνητοί) τῶν ἡρώων ὑποβεβήκασιν  
are inferior to. ., Hierocl. in CA27 p.483 M., cf. Moderatus ap.Simp.  
in Ph.231.5, Porph.Gaur.6.2, Iamb.Comm.Math.8, Simp. in Ph.784.  
15: also c. acc., fall below, δοκεῖς μοι οὐδένα τῶν πρὸ σοῦ ἐν οὐδενὶ  
—βεβηκέναι Pl.Chrm.158b; τὰ φυσικά. ., διὰ τὸ πᾶσαν τὴν. . ἀσώματον  
οὐσίαν ὑποβεβηκέναι Simp. in Ph.286.13: abs., to be lower or less,  
καθάπερ ὑ. τὸ τίμημα Pl.Lg.775b; τούτῳ νοσήσαντι ὑπέβη τὰ δεξιὰ  
interpol. in Philostr.Gym.41. 2. ὑποβάς a little below (in the book),  
Str.1.2.40, 6.2.4; μικρὸν ὑποβάς Parth.21.3; ὑποβαίνων ἐρεῖ Hermog.  
Inv.4.10; v. ὑποκαταβαίνω 4.

ὑποβάκχειος, ὁ (sc. ποῦς), the metrical foot —, D.H.Comp.17,  
Choerob. in Heph.p.216C. 2. the foot —, ib.p.218C.  
ὑπόβακχος, ὄν, under the influence of Bacchus, frenzied, Philostr.  
VS1.19.1.

ὑποβάλημα, τό, dub. sens. in Ostr.Strassb.713, 753 (farm accounts,  
ii A.D.).

ὑποβάλλω (Ep. ὑββάλλω, v. infr.). throw, put, or lay under, as  
cloths, carpets, and the like, ὑπένερχε δὲ λῆθ' ὑπέβαλλεν Od.10.353;  
κάτω μὲν ὑποβαλεῖτε τῶν Μιλησίων ἐρίων carpets of Milesian wool,  
Eub.90.2, cf. X.Cyr.5.5.7; ὑ. πλευροῖς πλευρά E.Or.223, etc.; ὑπὸ  
τοὺς πόδας ὑ. τι X.Oec.18.5; ὑ. ταῖς μασχάλαις τὰς χεῖρας Sor.2.59;  
ὑ. αἶγας τοῖς τράγοις, of breeders, Longus 3.29; ὑ. τοῖς ξίφεσι τὰς  
σφαγὰς Plu.Brut.31; ὑ. τινὰς τοῖς θηρίοις throw them under the ele-  
phants' feet, Plb.1.82.2; ὑ. τοὺς δακτύλους, of a flute-player, put down,  
Luc.Harm.1; ὑ. [φάρμακον] ὑπὸ τὰ βλέφαρα insert under the eye-  
lids, Sever.ap.Aët.7.32; τοῖς φορείοις τῶν γυναικῶν ὑ. τὰ ὄμματα cast  
furtive glances at, Plu.2.522a, cf. Eust.1406.36:—Med. and Pass.,  
place under oneself or have placed under one, λυκοφάνους ὑποβάλλεσθαι  
Plu.2.237b; πορφυρίδας ὑποβεβλημένοι Luc.Symp.13. 2. lay  
under, as a beginning, foundation, Aeschin.1.24 (cj. Reiske for  
ὑπολαβών):—in Med., θεμέλιον ὑ. τυραννίδος Plb.13.6.2; ὁ πρῶτος  
ὑποβεβλημένος the first founder, Str.12.3.30. 3. subject, submitt,  
ἐχθροῖς ἐμμαντόν E.HF1384, cf. Aeschin.3.90; ὑπὸ τοσαύτας συμφοράς  
σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Isoc.8.113. II. Med., bring in another's child as  
one's own, Hdt.5.41, Ar.Th.340, 407, 565, Pl.R.538a, D.21.149, etc.;  
or palm off one's own child as another's, ἡ ὑποβεβλημένη τὸν αὐτῆς  
υἱὸν Arist.Rh.1400<sup>a</sup>24:—Pass., τῶν ὑποβαλλομένων (sc. παίδων)  
Id.Rh.Al.1421<sup>a</sup>29:—the origin of this phrase is plain from the  
words of E., μαστῶ γυναικὸς σῆς ὑπεβλήθη λάρθα Alc.639, cf. Supp.  
1160 (lyr.), X.Cyn.7.3; v. ὑποβολιμαῖος. 2. Med., of a drama,  
[Εὐριπίδης] τὸ δρᾶμα (sc. Μῆδειαν) δοκεῖ ὑποβαλέσθαι Arist.Fr.635:  
metaph., ὑποβαλλόμενοι κλέπτουσι μύθους with false suggestions they  
spread secret rumours, S.Aj.188 (lyr.); cf. Isoc.15.21 and v. ὑπό-  
βλητος. 3. suborn, Act.Ar.6.11:—Pass., of an informer, App.  
BC1.74. III. suggest, whisper, as a prompter does, ἐσταῶτος  
μὲν καλὸν ἀκούειν, οὐδὲ ἔοικεν ὑββάλλειν II.19.80 (where Sch.B expl.  
it to interrupt); ὑποβαλεῖν δυνήσεσθε, ἦν τι ἐπιλανθάνωνται X.Cyr.3.  
3.55, cf. Pl.Grg.491a, D.21.204, Aeschin.3.48; ὑ. ὁ νόμος ἃ χρὴ  
γράφειν ib.22; ἐγώ σοι λόγον ὑποβαλὼ καλόν Id.1.121; ὑ. παιδὶ λόγον  
dictate, Isoc.12.231, cf. 5.149; ὑ. ὀνόματα, of an informer, Lys.13.  
25; τὸν —οντα τῇ Πυθίᾳ τοὺς χρησμούς Plu.2.404b; τὰς ἀνειμένας  
[ἁρμονίας] ἡ φύσις ὑ. τοῖς ποιούτοις Arist.Pol.1342<sup>b</sup>22; ταῦτα ἡ αἴσθη-  
σις ὑ. Epicur.Ep.2 p.39 U.; so, provoke, produce, ib.1 p.29 U., etc.:  
cf. ὑποβλήδην I.1, ὑποβολή I.3. IV. Med., appropriate to oneself,  
ἀλλότρια Str.17.1.5; δόξαν Plu.Pomp.31. 2. attempt a work,  
σύνταξιν καὶ ἱστορίαν Id.Dem.2.

ὑποβάπτω, διπ or dye a little, ὑποβεβαμμένος = suffectus, Gloss.  
ὑποβαρβαρ-ίζω, speak rather like a foreigner, speak rather broken  
Greek, Pl.Ly.223a, Aristid.2.95 J.; τοῦνομα βραχύ τι ὑποβαρβαρι-  
ζόμενον Eust.365.21. —ος, ὄν, speaking somewhat barbarously,  
Id.1914.37.

ὑποβαρύνομαι, to be weighed down, ὑπό τινων Plu.Nob.12 (Wytt.  
for ὑποβρυνόμενος). ὑπόβασις, ἑως, ἡ, (ὑποβαίνω) going down, retiring, of the Nile  
floods, Str.17.1.4; καθ' ὑπόβασιν downwards, in bandaging, Sor.  
Fasc.58; καθ' ὑπόβασιν τῆς τῶν πρωτείων τάξεως downwards through  
the series, Ptol.Tetr.46; οὕτω καθ' ὑπόβασιν μέχρις ἀπείρου and so on  
ad infinitum, S.E.M.9.306, cf. P.3.87; successive diminution, of the



terms in a series, opp. *προκοπή*, Iamb. in Nic. p. 19 P. 2. in Neoplatonism, *declension*, descent from eternity to the world, etc. (v. *ὑποβαίνω* IV), Procl. in *Prm.* p. 492 S., *Inst.* 21, 97, al., in *Ti.* 2. 206 D., al., Aristid. Quint. 3. 10; v. *ἐβδοματική* Dam. *Pr.* 205; ἡ κατ' οὐσίαν αὐτῶν ὑπεροχή τε καὶ ὅ. Hierocl. in *CA* 1 p. 419 M., cf. *Simp. in Ph.* 774. 21. 3. *moral declension*, Plot. 1. 8. 7; *declension* from perfect health, Aët. 4. 1. II. *stooping or crouching down*, esp. of a horse that lowers itself to take up the rider, X. *Eq.* 1. 14; cf. *ὑποβιάζω* II. III. *basement, pedestal, foot*, Semus 15, *Test. Epict.* 8. 23, *IG Rom.* 4. 685. 16 (Sebaste), J. *AJ* 8. 3. 6.

*ὑποβάσκανος*, *ov*, somewhat envious, Man. 5. 45 codd. (ὑπὸ β. Rigler).

*ὑποβασμός*, *δ*, Ion. for *ὑποβαθμός*, Phot., Suid., prob. in Hsch. (*ὑποβάσιμον· ὑπόβαθρον* cod.).

*ὑποβαστάζω*, bear from under, underprop, Charito 3. 6, Gal. 14. 717 (Pass.).

*ὑποβαστακτήρ*, ἦρος, *δ*, underbearer, Hsch. s. v. ἐρείσματος.

*ὑποβᾶτήρ*, ἦρος, *δ*, pedestal or support for a στήλη, *IG* 7. 3073. 8 (Lebad., ii B. C.).

*ὑποβάτης* [ᾶ], *ov*, *δ*, = *ὑπόβαθρον*, Hsch.; dub. sens. in *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 1425. 390.

*ὑποβδύλλω*, break wind secretly, Luc. *Lex.* 10.

*ὑποβεβηκώς*, Adv. downwards, by a non-recurring succession, Ocell. 1. 14. 2. in a subordinate way, opp. γενικῶς, Nicom. *Ar.* 2. 20. 2.

*ὑποβένθιος*, *ov*, (βένθος) = *ὑποβύθιος*, *AP* 7. 636 (Crin.).

*ὑποβήσσω*, Att. -ττω, have a slight cough, Hp. *Coac.* 372, 438, Gal. 10. 361, Luc. *Gall.* 10, etc.

*ὑποβιβ-άζω*, Causal of *ὑποβαίνω*, draw or bring down: Medic., carry off downwards, i. e. by purging, ὅ. τὰ χολώδη Dsc. 3. 30, cf. Antyll. ap. Orib. 6. 6. 1. II. Med., stoop or crouch down, of a horse that lowers itself to take up the rider, X. *Eq.* 6. 16, Poll. 1. 213; cf. *ὑπόβασις* II. III. lower, humble, Hsch., Phot., Suid. IV. Music., transpose lower, opp. ὑπερβ., Theo Sm. p. 92 H. V. Pass., of numbers, to be in a descending series, Iamb. in Nic. p. 53 P. -ασμός, *δ*, a carrying off downwards, purging, κοιτίας Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2. 58. 124: more generally, passing down, τῆς τροφῆς Herod. Med. ap. Aët. 9. 13. -αστικός, *ή, δν*, purgative, Dsc. 4. 1, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6. 34. 3. Adv. -κώς, μετατιθέναι τὰς ὁξείας nearer to the end of the word, Eust. 980. 52.

*ὑποβιβλιοθηκοφύλαξ* [φῦ], ἄκος, *δ*, sub-librarian, *BGU* 660. 9 (iii A. D.).

*ὑποβιβρώσκομαι*, Pass., to be eaten away underneath, D. S. 3. 44, Q. S. 9. 382.

*ὑποβινητιάω*, have aphrodisiac properties, ὑποβινητιῶντα βρώματα Men. 462. 11.

*ὑπόβλαισος*, *ov*, somewhat bandy, σκέλη Arist. *IA* 713<sup>a</sup> 30.

*ὑποβλαστάνω*, grow from below, of the hydra's heads, J. *BJ* 1. 30. 3.

*ὑποβλάττα*, *ή*, purplish cloth, *Edict. Diocl.* 19. 9, al.

*ὑποβλεπτικῶς*, Adv. with look askance, gloss on *ὑπόδρα*, Eust. 59. 2; so -βλεμᾶτικῶς, gloss on *ὑποδράξ*, Sch. Nic. *Th.* 457.

*ὑποβλέπω*, fut. -ψομαι Pl. *Cri.* 53b:—look up from under the brows at, look askance at, eye suspiciously or angrily (cf. *ὑπόδρα*), Pherecr. 153. 2 (hex.), Ar. *Lys.* 519 (anap.), *Th.* 396; ὅ. αὐτὸν ὡς καταφρονούντα σφῶν Pl. *Smp.* 220b; ὑποβλέφονται σε διαφθορέα ἡγούμενοι Id. *Cri.* 1. c., cf. Luc. *Symp.* 6, App. *Syr.* 45; also, cast stolen looks at, of lovers, Plu. 2. 521b:—Pass., ὑποβλεπόμεθ' ὡς ἐγνωσμένοι E. *HF* 1287. 2. of menacing looks, ἀπειλητικόν τι ὅ. Luc. *Vit. Auct.* 7; δεινόν τι καὶ θηριώδες Id. *Am.* 29; ταυρηδὸν ὅ. πρὸς τὸν ἄνδρα look mischievously, Pl. *Phd.* 117b. 3. ὅ. ἐλεεινά *AP* 4. 199 (Crin.); ἐς τὸν βάρβαρον Philostr. *Jun. Im.* 2. II. look with the eyes half open, blink, of persons half asleep, Hp. *Coac.* 64, Arist. *Insomn.* 462<sup>a</sup> 22, *Pr.* 958<sup>a</sup> 21. III. look under, ὅ. τοῖς λήτοις Plu. 2. 994c.

*ὑποβλέφαρα*, τά, eyelids, prob. in *PLond.* 1821. 24.

*ὑπο-βλήδην*, Dor. -βλήδαν Diosap. *Stob.* 4. 21. 17:—Adv. by way of interruption, ὅ. ἡμείβετο II. 1. 292; v. *ὑποβάλλω* III, *ὑποβολή* 1. 3, 4. 2. in answer, A. R. 1. 699, 3. 400, Q. S. 2. 147. 3. speaking in turn, Coluth. 146. II. *supposititiously*, ὅ. ἐτέκοντο Man. 6. 292. III. askance, ὅ. ἐσκέφατο h. *Merc.* 415. -βλημα, *ατος, τό*, anything put under, bedding, *Hippiatr.* 10 (pl.). 2. dub. sens. in list of naval equipment, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 1621, al. -βλητέος, *α, ov*, to be put under, γῆ φυτῶ ὅ. X. *Oec.* 19. 9. II. *ὑποβλητέον* one must put under, πίθω ἄμμον Gr. 6. 2. 4, cf. Sor. 2. 46, Aët. 7. 26; one must cause to lie in the bath, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 10. 37. 14. 2. one must lay the foundation of, λόγον D. H. *Rh.* 7. 4. -βλητικῶς, Adv. = *ὑποβλήδην*, Eust. 106. 1. -βλητος, *ov*, put in another's place, counterfeit, οὐδεὶς ἐρεῖ. ὡς ὑπόβλητον λόγον. ἔλεξας S. *Aj.* 481; τὸ σὸν. ὅ. στόμα suborned, false, Id. *OC* 794; *supposititious*, of a child, Apollod. 3. 5. 7, Nic. Dam. *Fr.* 103 (x) J. Adv. -τως Sch. S. *Aj.* 188.

*ὑποβλίττω*, cut out secretly, as honey from a hive, metaph., Philostr. *VA* 6. 36.

*ὑποβλώψ*, ὠπος, *δ*, ἡ, one who takes stolen glances (cf. παραβλώψ), Eust. 1406. 38.

*ὑποβοηθέω*, furnish, supply, esp. arms in war, Gloss.

*ὑποβοηθός*, *δ*, = *subadjuva*, Lyd. *Mag.* 2. 16; = *adjutor*, ib. 1. 46 (pl.).

*ὑπόβοικος*, v. ὑποικός.

*ὑποβολ-εύς*, *έως, δ*, (*ὑποβάλλω*) suggester, reminder (v. *ὑποβολή* 1. 3), Ph. 1. 591; in a theatre, prompter, Plu. 2. 813f. 2. interpreter,

Eust. 106. 12. II. = *ὑπαγωγεύς* II, Theo Sm. p. 71 H. -ής,

ή: I. actively, a throwing or laying under, στραμάτων, opp. περιβολή, Pl. *Plt.* 280b; μεθ' ὑποβολῆς πλείονος φλογός Sor. 1. 50; ἡ τῶν ἐνεδρευόντων ὅ. setting men in ambush, Plb. 3. 105. 1; ἐπανάγονται τρισὶ τριήρεσιν ἐξ ὅ. Id. 15. 2. 12. 2. *substitution by stealth*, esp. of *supposititious children*, Pl. *R.* 538a, *Satyr. Vit. Eur. Fr.* 39 vii 10 (pl.), Luc. *Salt.* 37; ὑποβολῆς γράφεσθαι τινα charge one with being *supposititious*, *AB* 312, cf. sq.; also ὅ. κλειδῶν substitution of false keys, Plu. *Rom.* 22. 3. *suggesting, reminding*, ἐξ ὑποβολῆς by admonition, X. *Cyr.* 3. 3. 37; ἐξ ὑπομνήσεως καὶ ὅ. τοῦ ἐπισκόπου on the suggestion of . . . , *Sammelb.* 7475. 8 (vi/vii A. D.); τίνος ὑποβολῆς; = *cujus impulsu?* Gloss.; ὅ. ἡ πρὸς ἄρχοντα ἢ βασιλέα γινομένη ἀναφορὰ ἥτοι διδασκαλία, = *suggestio*, ib.; τὰς τῶν περιστάσεων ὅ. the influence of circumstances (on Hannibal's actions), Plb. 9. 24. 3; ἐξ ὅ. διέναι τὸν ὄρκον at the dictation of another, Polem. *Hist.* 83; ἐξ ὅ. λέγειν deliver a speech with a prompter at hand (= λέγειν τὸ ἐξ ἀναγνώσεως καὶ γραφῆς ὑποβαλλόμενον), Apollon. ap. Sch. B II. 19. 80:—τὰ Ὁμήρου ἐξ ὅ. γέγραφε ῥαψωδεῖσθαι (sc. Σόλων), οἷον ὅπου ὁ πρῶτος ἔληξεν, ἐκείθεν ἄρχεσθαι τὸν ἐχόμενον Solon enacted that the poems of Homer should be recited from a cue. . . , D. L. 1. 57: ὑποβολή perh. = ῥαψωδία in Michel 913 (Teos, ii B. C.): cf. ὑποβάλλω III, ὑποβλήδην, ὑπόληψις 1. 1. 4. interruption, διακόπτειν ἐξ ὅ. τὸν λόγον Sch. B II. 19. 80. 5. Medic., αἱ ἐξ ὅ. ἐγχρίσεις anointing by interposition or beneath (the eyelid), opp. αἱ κατ' ἐκτροπήν, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10. 23. 24; καθ' ὑποβολήν Sever. ap. Aët. 7. 32. II. passively, that which is put under, foundation, groundwork, πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμύλου. αὔξησιν τὴν μὲν Τύχην ὑποβολὰς κατατεθεῖσθαι, τὴν δ' Ἀρετὴν ἐξφοδομηκέσαι Plu. 2. 320b; ἀρχὴ καὶ ὅ. τοῦ σωφρονεῖν ἢ ἐν σίτοις καὶ ποτοῖς ἐγκράτεια Muson. *Fr.* 184 p. 94 H.; φυσικὴν εἶναι ὅ. τῇ ψυχῇ πρὸς καλοκάγαθίαν a natural foundation or capacity for. . . , Id. *Fr.* 2 p. 7 H.; ἐν πολλοῖς [τῶν ζῶων] ὑποβολὰς ἔχων πρὸς τὸ τέλειον [ὁ λόγος θεωρεῖται] Porph. *Abst.* 3. 2; *subject-matter* of discourse, Luc. *Dem. Enc.* 21. -ῖμαίος, *α, ov*, (*ὑποβολή* 1. 2) brought in by stealth, *supposititious*, of children, Pl. *R.* 537e, Plb. 2. 55. 9; τὰ ὅ. (sc. τέκνα) Hdt. 1. 137, etc.; ὅ. ποιεῖ τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ νεοττοὺς ὁ κόκκυξ Arist. *HA* 618<sup>a</sup> 28: Ὑποβολιμαῖος, name of plays by Cratinus Jun., Alexis, and others. 2. metaph., ὅ. σύνεσις Com. *Adesp.* 345; εὔνοια Plu. 2. 3c; κάλλος Sch. B II. 14. 170. -ος, f. l. for ὑπόβολος (q. v.).

*ὑποβομβέω*, murmur gently, Anon. in Rh. 3. 579 W.

*ὑποβορβόριον*, τό, sediment, dregs, Hsch.

*ὑποβορβορύζω*, rumble a little, of the bowels, Hp. *Epid.* 4. 7, *Coac.* 62, 285; κοιλίῃ Aret. *SA* 2. 6, 11.

*ὑποβόσκομαι*, feed upon, σάρκα. . . ὅ. ὕδρης ἰός Nic. *Al.* 247.

*ὑποβουκόλος*, *δ*, under-cowherd, *PLips.* 97 vi 7, al. (iv A. D.).

*ὑπόβραγχος*, *ov*, somewhat hoarse from cold, φθέγγεται ὀτέρων Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 14.

*ὑποβρᾶχειν*, aor. 2 inf., crack under, μέγ' ὑπέβραχε γαῖα Q. S. 10. 72.

*ὑπόβραχυς*, *εια, v*, rather short in stature, Phld. *Acad. Ind.* p. 51 M. II. in Metric, ὑπόβραχυς (sc. ποὺς), the foot -υ---, Diom. p. 481 K.

*ὑποβρέμω*, roar or rumble beneath, ὑποβρέμει μυχὸς γᾶς A. *Pr.* 433 (lyr.), cf. Orph. *A.* 1267:—Med., Nic. *Al.* 290.

*ὑποβρέχω*, of a toper, οἰναρίοις τῆς ἡμέρας τὸ λοιπὸν ὑποβρέχει μέρος soaks away the rest of the day, Alex. 275; ἀκτὴν ταῖς κοτύλαις ὅ. *AP* 11. 3; ὑποβεβρεγμένος somewhat drunk, μεираκύλλια Men. *Inc.* 2. 34, cf. Ph. 1. 260, Luc. *DDeor.* 23. 2:—in sense treat, moisten, prob. cj. in Thphr. *HP* 5. 3. 3.

*ὑποβρομέω*, = *ὑποβρέμω*, Nic. *Al.* 287.

*ὑπόβροχος*, *ov*, somewhat wet, τόπος EM 752. 3. II. (βρόχος) under a noose or slip-knot, ἔλαβόν σου ἐπιστόλιον. ὑπόβροχον *BGU* 53114 (i A. D.).

*ὑπόβρυχα*, Adv. under water, τὸν δ' ἄρ' ὅ. θῆκε Od. 5. 319; ὥστε Θεσσαλίην. . . ὅ. γενέσθαι Hdt. 7. 130; ὅ. ναυτίλλονται Arat. 425, cf. Opp. *H.* 1. 145, Q. S. 13. 485, 14. 619, etc.

*ὑποβρυχάομαι*, roar or bellow a little, Luc. *Am.* 6, Tryph. 319, etc.; of the breathing of one in a passion, Adam. 2. 41.

*ὑποβρύχιος* [ῦχ], *ov*, also *α, ov*, under water, τὴν δ' ἄνεμος. καὶ κύμα θαλάσσης θῆκαν ὑποβρυχίην h. *Hom.* 33. 12; ὑποβρύχιον. . . φέρων (sc. τὸν ἵππον) Hdt. 1. 189; ὅ. θάνατοι Cat. *Cod. Astr.* 2. 161: metaph., ἡ Ἑλλάς ὅ. φερομένη Aristid. *Or.* 23(42). 46. II. below the surface, ὑποβρύχια συμπεριφέρονται Pl. *Phdr.* 248a; opp. ἐπιπολάζων, Luc. *Dips.* 3; deep-seated, ἐκπνήσιες Hp. *Art.* 12; ὅ. πυρετός a hidden fever, one that shows itself by degrees, Id. *Epid.* 1. 25 (so Littre with Gal. 9. 560; ἄρχεται μαλακῶς καὶ ὑποβρύχια [Adv.] codd., Kühl.); πυρετοὶ -ιοι Aret. *SD* 2. 9; ὀφθαλμῶν ὅ. πόνος ib. 1. 2; πῦρ Id. *SA* 2. 7. 2. deep, θάλασσα, βυσσός, Opp. *H.* 1. 49, 5. 159.—Cf. βρύχιος, περιβρύχιος. III. = ὑποβρυχώμενος, of oxen, h. *Merc.* 116.

*ὑποβρύχω* [ῦχ], = *ὑποβρυχάομαι*, Polem. *Phgn.* 30.

*ὑπόβρωμος*, *ov*, stinking a little, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc. 1. 64.

*ὑποβυθ-ίζω*, submerge, Gloss. -ίος, *ov*, (βυθός) under the depths, gloss on ὑπόβρυχα, Erot.

*ὑποβώμ-ιον*, τό, Dim. of sq., *Inscr. Grecques et Latines de la Syrie* 1. 153 (Cyrrhus). -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, base of an altar, *Jahresh.* 18 Beibl. 23 (Cilicia, ii A. D.).

*ὑπογάδιον· ὑπόγειον τύμβον*, Hsch. (fort. -γαῖδιον, cf. καταγαῖδιοι).

*ὑπόγαιος*, *ov*, v. ὑπόγειος.

*ὑπογαμ-έω*, marry thereupon or after, τὴν γυναῖκα Ael. *NA* 7.



25. -ιον, τό, illicit intercourse with a betrothed person, Ph.2.

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ὑπογαστρ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπογαστριον II, Eub.139 (lyr.). -ἴζομαι, eat oneself pretty full, ὑπεγαστρίζετο (v.l. -ἴζε) Com. Adesp. 1174.

-ιον, τό, the lower belly from the navel downwards, the paunch, Hp. Aph.4.80, Arist. HA503<sup>a</sup>17, Sor.2.48, etc. II. the belly of a sea-fish, esp. of the tunny, a favourite dish at Athens, Stratt. 4.31 (hex.), Ar. Fr.364, etc.; whence the joke in Id.V.195.

-ιος, ον, sexual, οἰστροί, ἡδοναί δ., Ph.1.38, 2.294. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, paunch, Philox.2.23 codd. (-ἰδίοις Bgk.).

ὑπογείνομαι, aor. I ὑπεγείνατο brought forth, Euph.90.

ὑπόγειος, also ὑπόγαιος, ον, (γῆ) underground, subterranean, οἰκημα ὑπόγειον Hdt.2.100, 148 (v.l. -γεον, -γέα); ὀρύγματα ὑπόγαια mines, Id.4.200 (v.l. -γέα); ὑπογαίου (v.l. -γείου) βροντῆς A. Fr.57.10 (anap.); ὑπόγειον ὕδωρ Gr.2.6.33; ὁ οἶνος stored in a cellar, Gal.19.95.

II. ὑπόγειον or -γαιον, τό, an underground chamber, Plu.2.770e, Hdn.1.15.6. III. Astron., under the earth, Man.3.27, Gr.1.7.1; [ἀστρα] τὴν ὁ. φορὰν ἐνεχθέντα Placit.1.6.8: τὸ δ. the nadir, Vett.Val.75.24.—The form ὑπόγειος, ον, cited in Hdn. Epim.208 and Suid., occurs in codd. of Paus.2.2.1, 2.36.7; cf. ὑπογείδιον.

ὑπόγεισον, τό, = αἰείζων τὸ μέγα, Plin. HN25.160 (-geson).

ὑπογελάω, laugh a little, smile, Pl. Chrm.162b, Polem. Phgn.19.

ὑπογενεῖ-άζω, entreat by touching the chin, Aeschin.1.61. -άσκω, to have a beard beginning to grow, Hdn. Philol. p.444 P. -ον, τό, the part under the chin, Eust.548.3.

ὑπογεωργ-έω, farm as ὑπογεωργός, in Pass., τῶν ὑπογεωργουμένων κωμῶν prob. in Sammelb.7193<sup>v</sup> iii 12 (ii A.D.). -ός, ὁ, sub-lessee and farmer of state land, POxy.1661.4,7 (i A.D.).

ὑπόγειος, ον, v. ὑπόγειος.

ὑπογηράω, grow rather old, Ael. NA7.17.

ὑπογίνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. -γίνομαι [ἴ], grow up after or in succession, ὑπαί δέ τε κόμπος ὀδόντων γίγνεται II.11.417; ἵνα σφι γενεὴ ὑπογίνηται Hdt.3.159; of inflammation following a hurt, Hp. Art. 38, cf. Ti. Locr.104a; of feelings and thoughts, Plb.2.44.1, 6.6.7, etc.

ὑπ-ογκόομαι, Pass., to be somewhat swollen, Poll.3.49, 4.68.

ὑπόγλαυκ-ος, ον, somewhat grey, of eyes, X. Cyn.5.23; of leaves, Dsc.2.180, 4.60. -ωσις, ἑως, ἡ, slight cataract, Aët.7.115 (pl.).

ὑπογλαύσσω, glance from under, glance furtively, like ὑποβλέπω, of the eyes, Call. Dian.54, Mosch.2.86.

ὑπόγλισσος, ον, somewhat slippery or clammy, Hp. Epid.3.1.γ'; somewhat tough, φύλλον Thphr. HP7.13.1. II. metaph., somewhat stingy, Numen.ap. Eus. PE14.7 (Comp.).

ὑπογλουτῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, (γλουτός) the exterior junction of the buttocks and thighs, Arist. HA493<sup>b</sup>10, Ruf. Onom.116.

ὑπογλυκ-αίνω, sweeten a little: metaph., coax and smooth down, δῆμον ῥηματίσις Ar. Eq.2.16. -υς, υ, sweetish, Hp. Mul.1.109, Ath. 14.625a, Philagr.ap. Orib.5.21.9.

ὑπογλώσσ-ιος, Att. -ττιος, ον, (γλώσσα) under the tongue, δ. βάτραχος, = sq. I. I, Orib. Fr.22, Aët.8.39. II. Subst., τὸ ὅ.

the region under the tongue, Arist. HA506<sup>a</sup>28, Heliod.ap. Orib.45.6.5. 2. = ὑπόγλωσσον II, Plin. HN15.131. III. pl., = ὑπογλωσσίδες III, Paul. Aeg.2.47. -ίς, Att. -ττις, ἴδος, ἡ, swelling on the

under side of the tongue, Hp. Morb.2.11.31. 2. the under surface of the tongue, Poll.2.105, Hsch.

made from the ὑπόγλωσσον, Pl. Com.51. III. pl., cough lozenges, Gal.13.7. -ον, τό, horse-tongue, Ruscus Hypoglossum, Dsc.4.129, cf. Plin. HN27.93. II. ὑπόγλωττον, τό, = δάφνη Ἀλεξάνδρεια, Dsc. 4.145.

-ος, ον, somewhat talkative, Polem. Phgn.35 (Comp., s. v. l.). II. under the tongue, οἶδημα Poet. de herb.46.

ὑπογνάμπτω, bend, ψυχῆς ὁρμήν h. Mart.13.

ὑπόγνυθα· τὸ καθῆσθαι τὰς χεῖρας ἔχοντα ὑπὸ γνάθον, Hsch.

ὑπογογγ-ύζω, murmur or mutter to oneself, Sch.D.19.197, Dosith. p.430 K. -υστής, οὐ, δ, a murmurer, Gloss.

ὑπογονιον, τό, the part under the knee, BGU394.6 (ii A.D.).

ὑπόγραμμα, ατος, τό, inscription on the base of a στήλη, Lycurg. 118. II. pigment used for painting under the eyelids, Ar. Fr. 320.5, cf. Phryn. PSp.118 B., EM782.8: v. ὑπογραφῆ III.

ὑπογραμμᾶτ-εἶα, ἡ, the office of ὑπογραμματεὺς, Plu.2.84of. -εὺς, ἑως, ὁ, under-clerk, under-secretary, Antipho6.35, Lys.30.27, IG<sup>12</sup>. 374.110, 258; restored by Dind. in Ar. Ra.1084 (anap.) for ὑπὸ γραμματέων.

-εὺς, serve as under-secretary, τινι Antipho6. 49; τῇ ἀρχῇ Lys.30.29, cf. D.19.70.

ὑπογραμμός, ὁ, writing-copy, pattern, model, outline, Lxx 2Ma. 2.28, 1Ep. Pet.2.21; ὁ παιδικοὶ copy-heads for children, containing all the letters of the alphabet, of which three forms have been preserved by Clem. Al. Strom.5.8.49, 48—μάρτε σφιγξ κλῶψ ζβυχθηδόν, βέδν ζαψ χθῶμ πληκτρον σφίγξ, and κναξζβι χθύπτῆς φλεγμῶ δρόψ, which last was wrongly ascribed to Thespis (Fr.4).

II. outline, σκιά καὶ ὁ. Ph. Fr.7 H.; πρὸς ἣν ἕκαστος ἔχει παρασκευὴν τὸν τακτικὸν δὲ ὑπογραμμὸν τίθεναι τοῦ πλήθους Ael. Tact.8.1.

ὑπογραπτέον, one must sketch out, συντόμως Phld. Oec.p.38 J., cf. Str.13.4.12.

ὑπογράψ-εὺς, ἑως, ὁ, one who writes under another's orders, secretary, amanuensis, PCair. Zen.647.50 (iii B.C.), Plu. Crass.2, Luc. Dem. Enc.44; military secretary, adjutant, PStrassb.105.5 (iii B.C.). 2. person who has drafted or signed a deed on behalf of another, ὁ τῶν δημολογούντων PAmh.2.110.24 (i A.D.), cf. PMeyer 13.17 (ii A.D.), etc.; παρεχούσης ὑπογραφῆς ὑπὲρ αὐτῆς καὶ μάρτυρας τοὺς ἐξῆς ὑπο-

γράφοντας PMasp.23.10 (vi A.D.). 3. at Athens and elsewhere, the clerk of the Assembly, = ὑπογραμματεὺς (the clerk of the Council being ἀντιγραφεὺς), Sch. Ar. Eq.1253 (but in the text (1256), δ. δικῶν appears to mean a signer of accusations on behalf of another), cf. IG14.209 (Acrae). 4. = Lat. scriba, Lyd. Mag.2.30. -ῆ, ἡ, written

accusation, Pl. Tht.172e (but perh. in signif. II. 2), IG9(2).522.20 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C., dub. sens.); cf. ὑπογράφω I. 2. b. in Egypt, an unknown form of legal procedure before a court, PEnteux.50.8 (iii B.C.), PPetr.2.p.55 (iii B.C.). c. decision of an official on a petition handed to him, PTeb.45.28 (ii B.C.); of a court (perh. orig. so called because written below a petition), including a record of the legal proceedings, UPZ118.1, 162 vii 33, ix 24 (ii B.C.), BGU1759.4, 1827.12 (i B.C.).

2. admission of liability in writing, IG12(7).3.35 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), Mēl. Navarre 357 (Thespiae), PEnteux.35.7 (iii B.C.). 3. copy, Phld. Acad. Ind.p.6 M. (pl.). 4. entering of horses at the Olympic games, D.S.13.74 codd. (ἀπογορ- Schaefer). 5. pl., = Lat. commentarii, App. Pun.136, BC4.132. II. outline, contour, Arist. GA764<sup>b</sup>30; τενόντων ὑπογραφαί traces of feet, foot-prints, A. Ch.209.

2. architect's plan, SIG1156 (Priene, iii/ii B.C.); diagram, Ascl. Tact.11.7: metaph., outline, sketch, general description, opp. τελεωπᾶτη ἀπεργασία, Pl. R.504d, cf. 548d, Lg.737d; θεωρεῖσθω ἐκ τῆς ὁ. Arist. Int.22<sup>a</sup>22, Mete.346<sup>a</sup>32, HA510<sup>a</sup>30: Medic., as Empiric t.t., Gal.8.720.

3. in Logic, description, general illustration, opp. definition, Stoic.2.75. 4. example, illustration, ὑπογραφῆς ἔνεκα Ael. Tact.8.3. III. painting under of the eyelids, X. Cyr.1. 3.2, Nicostr.ap. Stob.4.23.62; cf. ὑπόγραμμα II, ὑπογράφω V, ὑποχρῆω.

-ικός, ἡ, ὁν, descriptive, opp. definitory, Porph. in Cat.64.16, Simp. in Cat.22.16, Ascl. in Metaph.385.12. Adv. -κῶς Olymp. in Cat.44.1. -ιον· τῶν ἐπὶ τῷ σώματι δεδανεισμένων, Hsch. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, pencil, Poll.7.128. II. a surgical instrument, Id.4.181, 10.149.

-ω, write under an inscription, subjoin or add to it, τῇ στήλῃ ὁ. ὅτι "οὐκ ἐνέμειναν τοῖς ὅρκοις" Th.5.56; τὰς πόλεις. ὡν εἰς ἕκαστος ἐστὶν IG<sup>2</sup>.237.34; ὁ ὑπογεγραμμένος the undermentioned, CIG 1957g (Maced.), cf. PTeb.61(a).10, al. (ii B.C.); ἐπὶ τῶν ὑπογεγραμμένων μαρτύρων PAuvom.1 A7 (i B.C.; but κατὰ τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα as has been indicated (above), PCair. Zen.173.10 (iii B.C.), v. infr. II. 4).

2. sign, subscribe, τὸ ψήφισμα αὐτοῦ ὑπέγραψα Hyp. Eux.30, cf. PTeb. 35.11 (ii B.C.):—Med., ὁ. τὰς καταβολὰς sign and so make oneself liable for the payment, D. Ep.3.40; τοὺς ἵππους ἰδίους ὁ. signed his name as their owner, D.S.13.74 codd. (better ἀπεγράψατο as Peiresc and Plu. Alc.12); ὑπογράφας ἐπιβουλευσά με having accused me of plotting, D.37.23 (v.l. in 23.220); ὁ. κρίσεις τινὶ lodge accusations against one, Plb.22.4.6 (s. v. l.); ὁ. τὴν ἀντωμοσίαν κατὰ τινος Them. Or.26. 313c; bring an accusation against one, ἐπ' εἰ τι καὶ ὡν ὑπογράφῃ τῶμψ βίῳ E. HF1118.

3. write under orders or from dictation, οὐκ ἔχων οὐδὲ τὸν ὑπογράφοντα an amanuensis, Jul. Ep.28, cf. Plu. Caes. 17. II. write under, i.e. trace letters for children to write over, οἱ γραμματισταὶ τοῖς μὴ τοῖς δεινοῖς γράφειν τῶν παίδων ὑπογράφαντες

γραμμαῖς τῇ γραφίδι Pl. Prt.326d: metaph., ἡ πόλις νόμος ὁ. traces out laws as guides of action, ibid., cf. Lg.734e: abs., πάντα ὁ. τῷ πράττειν give all directions for acting, ib.711b; ἡ ἡμεῖς ὁ. as we sketched out, Id. Tht.171e: folld. by relat. clause, τοὺς. ὑπογράφαντας τίνα τρόπον. Phld. Mus.p.86 K. 2. trace in outline, sketch out, οἱ γράφεις ὑπογράφαντες ταῖς γραμμαῖς οὕτως ἐναλείφουσι τοῖς χρώμασι τὸ ζῶον Arist. GA743<sup>b</sup>24; καθάπερ ζωγράφον ὁ. ἔργα Pl. Lg.934c; ὡς λόγῳ σχῆμα πολιτείας ὑπογράφαντα μὴ ἀκριβῶς ἀπεργάσασθαι Id. R.548c; ὁ. τοῖς ἐξεργάζεσθαι καὶ διαπονεῖν δυναμένοις Isoc.5.85; sketch, τὸ σχῆμα τῆς Σικελίας Plu. Nic.12; mark on a map, πόλεις Ptol. Geog.1.18.5:—Med., οἶον δὲ τις ναυπηγὸς. καταβαλλόμενος τὰ τροπιδεῖα ὑπογράφεται τῶν πλοίων σχήματα has their forms traced out, Pl. Lg.803a; ὁ. τὸ σχῆμα τῆς πολιτείας Id. R.501a; ὁ. σκιάν Poll. 7.129 (v.l.):—Pass., τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα the symptoms described, Hp. Epid.1.3, cf. 19, Phld. Piet.19. 3. σπληνίσκος ὑπογεγραμμένος ἰππέα with an outline sketch of a horseman upon it, Michel 832.24 (Samos, iv B.C.).

4. metaph. senses taken from II. 1, II. 2, trace, indicate, τοῖς τιμωτέροις ὑπέγραψεν ἡ φύσις τὴν βοήθειαν Arist. PA658<sup>a</sup>23; τὰς δύο φλέβας. ἡ φύσις ὑπέγραψεν Id. GA740<sup>a</sup>28; ἡ τῶν τόπων θέσις ὑπογράφει τὴν ἡγεμονίαν ταύτην Str.8.1.3; ὑπογράφων αὐτῷ μεγάλας ἐλπίδας hinting at., Plb.5.36.2, cf. 5.62.1, Aët.9.42; ἐλπίδα παραιτήσεως ὑπογράφει θεῶν διὰ τιμῆς Epicur. Ep.3.p.65 U.; τὴν αὐτὴν ἀπορίαν ὑπογράφουσιν present or suggest the same problem, Str.17. 1.34; indicate, τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς λέξεως D. H. Dem.40; τὴν μετὰ κίσσαν ἐπιμέλειαν Sor.1.54: c. dupl. acc., νομάδας αὐτοὺς ὑπογράφων Str.1.1.6:—Pass., ἡ κοινὴ τοῦ θεοῦ νόσις ὑπεγράφη was traced, Epicur. Ep.3.p.59 U.; μέχρι τοῦ πρώτου ὑπογραφέντος αὐτοῖς χροῦ till the first signs of their beard appeared, Luc. Am.10. 5. Med., describe generally, ὁ. τὴν διόρθωσιν τοῦ νόμου D.S.12.18:—Pass., τύψω. ὑπογεγράφθω περὶ ψυχῆς (impers.) Arist. de An.413<sup>a</sup>10, cf. SE181<sup>a</sup>2. III. Med., ὁ. εἰσαυτῷ εἰς μνήμην c. inf., make a memorandum that., App. Pun.136. IV. Med., pledge, mortgage, ὑπογράφονται τὼς χώρως Tab. Heracl.1.149. V. ὑπογράφειν or -γράφεσθαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς paint under the eyelids, Nic. Dam.4 J., J. BJ4.9.10, Poll.5.102, Luc. Bis Acc.31; ὑπεγέγραπτο τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Ath.12.529a: abs., ὑπογεγραμμένη Ar. Fr.880, Hsch.; cf. ὑπογραφῆ III, ὑπόγραμμα II.

ὑπογρύζω, mutter privately, Lib. Decl.43.60.

ὑπόγρυπος, ον, with a rather hooked nose, Philostr. Her.15.

ὑπόγυος or (v. sub fin.) ὑπόγυος, ον, nigh at hand, imminent, ὁ. μοι τῆς τοῦ βίου τελευτῆς οὐσης Isoc.15.4, ὑπόγυον ἐνδείκνυται θάνατον



Gal.18(2).69; ὑπόγονον, used abs., *near the end, at the approach of death*, Hp.Epid.7.51,52; εἰ τινων ὑ. ἡ ἀφαίρεσις τῶν καρπῶν Thphr. CP1.13.10; τοῦτ' ἐστὶν ὑπογυϊότατον (v.l. -γυϊότατον) πρὸς αὐτάρκειαν *the readiest means*, Arist.Pol.1321<sup>b</sup>16; ὑπογόνου οὐσης τῆς ἐορτῆς Id. Oec.1347<sup>a</sup>28, cf. IG5(2).265.10 (Mantineia, i B.C.); τῶν χρόνων ὑ. ὄντων D.28.17; ἡ ὑπόγυος πρόσταξις *the immediate command* (i.e. that something shall be done immediately), A.D.Synt.253.2; ἡ ἐκεῖνος καὶ ἡ οὗτος. τὴν ὑπόγυιον γνῶσιν τοῦ προσώπου παριστᾶσιν Id. Pron.61.4. Adv. ὑπογύως *immediately, in the immediate future*, ἐὰν γέννηται ἡμᾶς μὴ ὑ. ἀναπλεῖν PAmh.2.135.10 (ii A.D.). II. *recent*, ὁ πόλεμος ὁ ὑπογυϊότατος Isoc.14.17; ὑπογυϊότεροι παραδείγμασι χρῆσθαι D.61.46; τὰ ὑπογυϊότατα Ps.-Philipp.ap.eund.12.12; ὑπογυϊότερα τοῖς χρόνοις D.60.9; ὑπόγυιον ἐστὶ ἐξ οὗ. it is a *very short time* since., Isoc.18.29; ἐν τοῖς ὑ. λόγοις, opp. τοῖς ἄνω, Arist.GA757<sup>a</sup>28; ταῖς ὑ. ἀπεισίαις Gal.6.195; ὑπόγυιοι αἰτίαι νοσημάτων Id.15.162. Adv. ὑπογυϊώς or -γύως *recently, lately*, Ath.5.206d, Dsc.Thér.Prooem., BGU73115 (ii A.D.); ἔχων ὑ. ἐν μνήμῃ τὰς τιμὰς ὧν ἀγοράζει *having freshly* in his mind, PRyl.233.12 (ii A.D.): neut. -γυον as Adv., Gloss.; τὸ ὑπογυϊότατον Isoc.9.81. III. *sudden*, ὅσα θάνατον ἐπιφέρει ὑπόγυια ὄντα Arist.EN115<sup>a</sup>34; ἐξ ὑπογόνου off-hand, *on the spur of the moment*, X.Cyr.6.1.43, Pl.Mx.235c, Isoc.4.13; ἐξ ὑ. γίνεσθαι, opp. ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου σκέψασθαι, Arist.Rh.1354<sup>b</sup>3; ἐξ ὑπογόνου τινὸς χρόνου OGI13.7 (Samos, iv B.C.). 2. of persons, ὑ. τῇ ὀργῇ *in the first burst* of anger, Arist.Rh.1380<sup>b</sup>6. 3. *actual, present*, διὰ τὴν ὑπόγυιον ἰσχυρότητα Gal.Nat.Fac.2.6.—The forms ὑπό-γυιος and -γυος vary continually in codd., and the erroneous Comp. and Sup. forms ὑπογυϊώτερος -ώτατος, and ὑπογυϊότερος -ότατος occur; in Papyri and Inscr. we have ὑπογύως POxy.237 vi6, vii 32 (ii A.D.), etc., ὑπογυϊώς PSI 10.1103.8 (iii A.D.), ὑπόγυιος IG5(2)1.c., CPR220.5 (i A.D.).

ὑπογυμνάζω, *practise*, τὰς πολεμιστηρίους ἀσκήσεις Heraclit.All. 11.

ὑπογυμνάσι-αρχος, ὁ, *under-gymnasiarch*, IG12(5).39 (Naxos), 232 (Paros):—hence -αρχέω, *to be under-gymnasiarch*, ib.12 (2).258 (Mytil.), 12(3).1314 (Thera), etc.; -αρχία, ἡ, *Sammelb.* 7473.7 (iii A.D.).

ὑπογυμνόω, *make partly bare*, τὸ σκέλος Arist.aenet.1.27.

ὑπόγυος, ον, = ὑπόγυιος (q.v.).

ὑπογύπωνες, οἱ, *a sort of dancers*, Poll.4.104.

ὑπόγυρος, ον, *somewhat curved*, νῶτα Philostr.Gym.35.

ὑποδαίω, *light, kindle under*, ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα δαῖον Il.18.347.

ὑποδάκνω, *bite privily*, φθεῖρες γεωργὸν ὑ. App.BC1.101. II. *to be somewhat pungent*, τῇ γεύσει Dsc.4.142: metaph., *to be mor-dant*, Demetr.Eloc.260.

ὑπόδακρυς, gloss on γλαμυρός, Hsch.

ὑποδακρύω, *weep a little or secretly*, Luc.DDeor.6.2, Chor.Lyd. 39. 2. *ooze*, of blood, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.8.

ὑποδαμνάω, *master or weaken beneath one*, ποταμὸς ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἐδάμνα Il.21.270:—Pass. ὑποδαμνᾶμαι (from \*ὑποδάμνημι), *to be over-come, overpowered*, εἰπέ μοι ἡ ἐκὼν ὑποδάμνασαι Od.3.214, 16.95; aor. I part. ὑποδμηθεῖσα, of a woman, *subdued by a man, yielding to his embrace*, h.Hom.17.4, Hes.Sc.53, Th.327,374; also ὑποδμηθεῖς, of a man, *subdued by love*, AP5.299 (Paul. Sil.); ἀλλήλοις ὑποδεδημησθαι *to be married*, Eust.1418.38:—Med., Ἔρος φρένας ὑποδάμναται Theoc.29. 23, cf. Q.S.1.336, 6.284.

ὑπόδαυς, υ, *somewhat hairy*, Dsc.2.139, 3.103.

ὑποδεδιώς, ὁ, (ὑποδεῖδω) *Comic name of a bird* in Ar.Av. 65.

ὑποδέδρομε, υ. ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδείης (A), ἐς, (δέομαι) *somewhat deficient, inferior*; used only in Comp. ὑποδέεστερος. I. of persons, *lower in degree*, Hdt.1.91, 134; κυνῖδια τῶν ἀνθρώπων καὶ τῇ γνώμῃ καὶ τῇ γλώσσῃ ὑ. X.Oec.13. 8.

b. *younger*, PMasp.23.16 (vi A.D.), PLond.5.1708.37 (vi A.D.). 2. of things, ἐκ πολλῶν ὑποδεεστέρων with *resources much inferior*, Th.2.89; αὐτὸς ἐωυτοῦ ῥέει -έστερος, of the Nile, Hdt.2.25; τέχνη ἐκείνης -τέρα Pl.Euthd.289e; δηλοῦται. ὑποδέεστερα ὄντα τῆς φήμης *inferior* to report, i.e. exaggerated, Th.1.11; ἐστὶ δὲ τοῦτο ὑ., of bee-bread, Arist.HA623<sup>b</sup>24. II. Adv. -εστέρω Th.8.87, Antipho.4.4.6: neut. pl. ὑποδέεστερα as Adv., Id.3.3.9.

ὑποδείης (B), ἐς, (δέος) *somewhat fearful*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὑπόδειγ-μα, ατος, τό, *sign, token, indication*, v.l. in X.Eg.2.2 (pl.); φιλαγαθίας IG2<sup>2</sup>.1011.81. 2. *illustration, picture showing how something is to be done*, Apollon.Cit.2.3. II. *pattern*, Plb.3.17.8; μετανοίας Lxx.Si.44.16, cf. 2Ma.6.28; ὑ. καὶ σκιά Ep.Hebr.8.5, cf. 9.23; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ οἴκου Lxx.Ez.42.15: in Inscr., πρὸς ὑπόδειγμα ἀρετῆς CIG2769,2774,2775d (add.), al. (Aphrodisias); καλὸν ὑ. τῆς ἰδίας προαιρέσεως καταβαλλόμενος BMus.Inscr.925 b 22 (Branchidae, i B.C.): but also ὑ. ἀπειθίας BGU747114 (ii A.D.); ὑ. μελλόντων ἀσεβεῖν 2Ep.Pet.2.6. III. *example, instance*, AP6.342, Ph.Bel.69.10, D.H. Comp.17, Hp.Ep.17, Herm. in Phdr.p.185A; ὑποδείγματος χάριν Nicom.Ar.1.8; *specimen*, BGU1141.43 (i B.C.), etc.: pl., Phld.Rh. 1.8 S., al.:—rejected as less correct than παράδειγμα by the Atticists, Phryn.4.

-ματίζω, *give an example*, Heph.Astr.2.10. -ματί- κός, ἡ, ὄν, *by way of example*, διδασκαλία S.E.M.4.23. Adv. -κῶς ib.1.154, 4.3. -ματίσμός, ὁ, dub. sens., παραχὰς οὐκ ὀλίγας ποιήσει καὶ ὑποδείγματισμούς Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).142.

ὑποδεῖδω, I. trans., *shrink in fear under, cower before*, c. acc., Hom., who uses mostly the aor. (usu. written with double δ for δφ, v. δεῖδω), ὑπέδδισαν, ὑποδδίσαντες, Il.1.406, 12.413, al.; ὑποδεῖσάτε Od.2.66: Ep. pf. 2 and plpf., ὑποδεῖδια 17.564,

Philet.8, ὑπεδεῖδισαν Il.5.521: Ep. pf. 1 ὑπαιδεῖδοικα h.Merc.165: literally, of birds, *cower beneath*, μέγαν αἰγυπιδὸν ὑποδεῖσαντες S.Aj. 169 (anap.). II. abs., *fear, μή τίς μοι ὑποδδείσας ἀναδύη* Od.9. 377; ὑποδεδουκώς Luc.Salt.63; cf. ὑποδεδῖς.

ὑποδεῖλος, ον, (δείλη) *towards evening*, Arat.826.

ὑποδεῖκ-νύμι and -νύω (v. infr.), *show, indicate*, οὔτοι... πάντα θεοὶ θνητοῖς ὑπέδειξαν Xenoph.18.1; πολλοῖσι ὑποδέξας (Ion. aor.) ὕλβον ὁ θεός *having given a glimpse of happiness*, Hdt.1.32; ἄλλο τι τῶν χρησίων ὑ. show any other good *symptom*, Hp.Coac.483; ὑπο- δεικνύεις μὲν ἦθος ἀστεῖον Nicom.Com.1.1; ὑ. ἐλπίδας Plb.2.70.7, etc.; τὰς χώρας ὑποδεῖκνυμεν *we indicate, cite the passages*, Phld.Rh.1. 98 S.; ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς ἀνδράσι introduce, Plu.2.710c. 2. abs., *indicate one's will, intimate*, οἱ θεοὶ οὕτως ὑποδεῖκνύουσι X.Mem.4.3.13, cf. An. 5.7.12; warn, τίς ὑπέδειξεν ὑμῖν φυγεῖν; Ev.Matt.3.7. 3. *lay an information*, τῷ βασιλεῖ περὶ τίνος Lxx To.1.19; ὑποδέδειχέν σε τὰ σύμβολα ἀπεστράφθαι *he has reported that...*, BGU1755.4 (i B.C.): c. acc., *report*, σοὶ τὴν τῆς οἰκίας σου διάθεσιν ib.1881.3 (i B.C.): also ὑπόδειξον αὐτῷ ὅτι ἀναβαίνω PSI9.1079.5 (i B.C.):—Pass., *to be brought to the notice of a court, produced in evidence*, PTeB.27.78 (ii B.C.), etc.

II. *show by tracing out, mark out*, διώρυχας Hdt.1.189; Ὀμηρος καὶ τὰ τῆς κωμῆδος σχήματα... ὑπέδειξε Arist.Po.1448<sup>b</sup>37, cf. Rh.1404<sup>b</sup>25, Ath.41.2: abs., *set a pattern or example*, τοῦ διδασκάλου πονηρῶς τι ὑποδεῖκνύοντος X.Oec.12.18; οὐχ οἷόν τε μὴ καλῶς ὑποδει- κνύντος καλῶς μιμῆσθαι *unless some one sets a good example*, Arist.Oec. 1345<sup>a</sup>9. 2. generally, *teach, indicate*, ὑ. αὐτοῖς οἷους εἶναι χρῆ... Isoc.3.57, cf. 5.111, Ep.2.11; ὡς ἐμπροσθεν ὑπεδείξαμεν Sor.1.16, cf. 54, al., Ael.Tact.28.1. 3. *make a show of, pretend to*, ἀρετὴν Th. 4.86, cf. Plb.2.47.10.

-τέος, α, ον, *to be pointed out*, Id.3.36. 5. II. ὑποδεικτέον, *one must point out, indicate*, Sor.1.53, S.E. M.7.167, Aet.9.38. -της, ον, ὁ, *one who points out*, Sm.Ps.83(84). 7, Gloss.

ὑποδελιάω, *to be somewhat cowardly*, ὑποδελιακότες ἀνθρωποι *poor cowardly fellows*, Aeschin.1.181. II. = ὑποδεῖδω, πόλεμον, f.l. for ἀπο-, Plb.35.3.4.

ὑποδελμαίνω, = ὑποδεῖδω, *stand in secret awe of*, τὸν [νόμον] Hdt.7. 104, cf. Plu.2.986d.

ὑπόδειξις, εως, ἡ, *intimation, indication*, ὑπόδειξιν ποιῆσθαι τίνα πόντ' ἐστίν... Phld.Rh.1.52 S.; θέλα ὑ. Phleg.36.3 J., cf. PMag.Leid. W.18.27; ὑποδείξεως ἕνεκα γεγράφθω διάγραμμα Nicom.Ar.2.3:— f.l. in Plu.Demetr.38.

ὑποδελπνέω, *dine as a substitute for another*, τινι Luc.Gall.10. ὑποδελρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *base of neck in front*, Ruf.Onom.66.

ὑποδέκομαι, υ. ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑποδεκ-τέον, *one must receive*, Pl.Lg.953b. -τήριον, τό, v.l. for ὑποδότηριον in Str.14.5.6. -της, ον, ὁ, *receiver, steward*, a financial official, = καταπομπός, τῶν κελυσθέντων ἀπαιτηθῆναι PLips.ap. Wilcken Chr.431nr. (iv A.D.); ἐσθῆτος, οἴνου, Stud.Pal.20.87.1, 91.1 (iv A.D.): abs., POxy.136.15 (vi A.D.), PLond.5.1667.1 (vi A.D.), Just.Nov.163.2, etc. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for receiving*, -κὸς τοῦ σώματος τόπος S.E.M.10.20, cf. Gal.2.542, 4.722; ἀγγεῖον ὑ. ταρίχων Sch.Ar.V.674. II. δέιπνον ὑ. an *entertainment by way of wel-come*, Plu.2.727b.

ὑποδελιάζω, dub. l. in Ph.Bel.100.39 codd.: ὑποδενδρῶζοντας (= *divers*) cj. Diels.

ὑπόδεμα, ατος, τό, = Lat. *perna*, dub. in Gloss.

ὑποδέμω, *lay as a foundation*, τὸν πρῶτον δόμον Hdt.2.127:—Med., *found*, πόλιν ὑποδεμασθαι Str.7 Fr.35.

ὑποδενδρῶζω, = ὑποδυναί που καὶ πτῆξαι ὑπὸ σκέπην, Phot., Suid.; but = τὸ ἐξ ἀφανοῦς καὶ αἰφνιδίως ἐπιφαίνεσθαι, Hsch.:—cf. ὑποδε- λεάζω.

ὑποδέννω, υ. ὑποδέω.

ὑποδεξίη, ἡ, = ὑποδοχή 1.2, *reception of a guest, means of entertain-ment*, πᾶσά τοι ἐσθ' ὑποδεξίη [i] Il.9.73.

ὑποδέξιος, α, ον, (ὑποδέχομαι) *able to receive, capacious, ample*, λιμένες Hdt.7.49; = ὑποδοχεύς, Phot.:—in E.Rh.364 (lyr.), for ὑπο- δεξίαις ἀμίλλαις (codd.) ἐπιδεξίαις and ὑποδεξίαν are conjectured. ὑπόδεξις, εως, ἡ, = ὑποδοχή, *care, attention*, Hp.Decent.16. II. *undertaking to contribute to public funds*, AJP56.362 (Colophon, iv B.C.).

ὑποδέρ-αιον, τό, = sq., Poll.5.98, Hsch., etc. -ίδιον, τό, = sq. II, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1424 a 84. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *the lower part of the neck*, Poll.2.130, 235, 5.56. II. *necklace*, IG1<sup>2</sup>.313.54, al., Ar.Fr.320.14, Arist.HA 558<sup>b</sup>2, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.17, al.

ὑποδέρομαι, = ὑποβλέπω, Q.S.3.252.

ὑποδερμάτιτις, ἰδος, ἡ, *a disease of horses*, Hippiatr.69.

ὑποδερμῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, = κλειτορίς, Ruf.Onom.111.

ὑποδέρω, *strip off the skin a little or below*, Gal.2.700, 18(2).103, Orib.46.15.5.

ὑποδεσ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. II.2, ὑ. ἀγροικιόν = *soccus*, Gloss. (s. v. l.). -ίς, εως, ἡ, (ὑποδέω) *under-bandaging*, Hp.Off.11. II. *putting on one's shoes*, Arist.Pol.1257<sup>a</sup>9, Cael.271<sup>a</sup>33, Luc.Gall. 26.

2. *concrete*, = τὰ ὑποδήματα, *foot-gear*, Pl.Chrm.173b, X. Mem.1.2.5, Duris14 J., Str.10.4.16: pl., Pl.Prt.322a, R.425b, D.S. 5.45:—also ὑπόδησις (q.v.). -μα, ατος, τό, *pledge*, in pl., Hsch. -μεύω, = ὑποδέω, Sch.Ar.Ec.269. -μέω, = foreg., in Med., -εῖται τὰ πῆδιλα Sch.A.R.4.1515: abs., Sch.S.Tr.779. -μιος, ον, *pledged*, Hsch.

-μῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, *under-bandage*, Hp.Fract.27, Art.69. -μός, ὁ, = ὑπόδημα, *foot-gear*, Plb.11.9.4. II. = ὑπο- δεσμός, Gal.18(2).538.



ὑποδεύω, *moisten*, dub. rest. in *Epigr. Gr. 808* (Pamphylia: [ὑπ]ο-  
χεύοι Kaibel).

ὑποδέχυνται, poet. for sq., ὑποδέχυντο Orph. A. 83.

ὑποδέχομαι, in Ion. and Dor. Prose -δέκομαι Hdt. (v. infr.), IG<sup>2</sup>  
(1).121.46 (Epid., iv B. C.): fut. -δέξομαι Od. 16.70, Dor. -δεξομαι SIG  
58.22 (Ithaca, iii B. C.): aor. -εδέξαμην Il. 6.136, rarely -εδέχθη E.  
Heracl. 757 (lyr.; used in pass. sense by Poll. 1.74, D. C. 48.15, PLond.  
5.1659.6 (iv A. D.), Sch. Il. 14.323; -δεχόμενος in pass. sense, D. C.  
55.10, POxy. 1894.14 (vi A. D.): 3 sg. Ep. aor. 2 or impf. ὑπέδεκτο  
Od. 14.52, 275, Hes. Th. 513, Pi. P. 9.9; 2 pl. imper. ὑπόδεχθε cj. Benti.  
in Call. Epigr. 42; inf. ὑποδέχθαι Il. 7.93; part. ὑποδέγμενος Od. 13.  
310:—*receive into one's house, welcome*, ὁ δέ με (sc. Φοῖνικα) πρόφρων  
ὑπέδεκτο Il. 9.480; χαῖρε δ' Ὀδυσσεὺς ὅττι μιν ὥς ὑπέδεκτο Od. 14.52;  
τὸν δ' οὐχ ὑποδέξομαι αὐτίς Il. 18.59, Od. 19.257; ξείνον· ὑποδέξομαι οἴκῳ  
16.70; Θέτις δ' ὑπέδεξάτο κόλπῳ Il. 6.136, cf. 18.398; Διὸς πλαστήν ὑπέ-  
δεκτο γυναῖκα Hes. 1. c.; οἰκίοισι ὅ. τινα Hdt. 1.41; ὑπέδεκτο ξείνον  
ὁχέων *received the stranger [as he lighted] from his chariot*, Pi. 1. c.;  
ὁ ὑποδεξάμενος the man *who had received him*, Isoc. 9.20; ἰκέτας ὅ.  
E. Heracl. 757 (lyr.), cf. Berl. Sitzb. 1927.167 (Cyrene), Ep. Jac. 2.25;  
φυγάδας Th. 5.83, cf. P. Rev. Laws 44.14 (iii B. C.); *harbour* a runaway  
slave, POxy. 1643.12 (iii A. D.); [ξένον] ἀγοραῖς καὶ λιμέσι καὶ δημο-  
σίοις οἰκοδομήμασιν ἔξω τῆς πόλεως Pl. Lg. 952e, cf. 953b, d, OG 149.5  
(Ptolemais, iii B. C.); ὅ. φρουράν *admit an enemy's garrison*, D. 58.  
38, cf. 67, IG<sup>2</sup>.87.10, Arist. Pol. 1303<sup>a</sup>36; ληστές, πειρατές, *harbour*  
brigands, pirates, SIG 38 B 21 (Teos, v B. C.), Supp. Epigr. 3.378 B 11  
(Delph., ii/i B. C.), cf. POxy. 1408.23 (iii A. D.); γυναῖκάς τινα εἰς τὸ  
αὐτὸ φοιτήσας ὑποδέχεσθαι Plu. Per. 32; αἱ Θίβρωναι ὑποδεξάμεναι πόλεις  
those who *admitted him as a friend*, X. HG 4.8.21, cf. Th. 3.111, 6.34:  
with a thing as subject, γαῖα· ὑπέδεκτο μάντιν Οἰκλείδαν the earth  
*opened up to receive the seer* O., Pi. N. 10.8; αἰθὴρ μὲν ψυχὰς ὑπέδεξάτο  
σώματ' αὖ δὲ χθόν' IG<sup>2</sup>.945.6; τῆς τεκούσης καὶ θρεψάσης καὶ ὑποδε-  
ξαμένης [χώρας] Pl. Mx. 237c.

2. *entertain to a meal*, θύων Διὶ  
Κτησίῳ κἀκεῖνον ὑποδεχόμενος Antipho 1.18, cf. IG 4.679.15 (Her-  
mione, iii/i B. C.); ἵνα ἔχη ἡ στρατιὰ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια (πολλὰ γὰρ οὐδ' αὖ  
πάσης ἔσται πόλεως ὑποδέξασθαι) Th. 6.22; ὁ ὑποδεχόμενος the host  
(at a dinner party), Epict. Fr. 17; τὸ πλῆθος λαμπρῶς ὑπέδεξάτο D. S.  
17.115, cf. Plu. Alex. 23.

3. *give ear to, hearken to*, εὐχὰς Hes.  
Th. 419; τοὺς λόγους Hdt. 8.106; ὅ. διαβολὰς *give ear to* accusations,  
Lys. 25.11 codd. (leg. ἀπο-). 4. *admit, allow* a thing with which  
one is taxed, Hdt. 4.167; οὐκ ὅ. *refuse to admit, deny*, Id. 3.130, 6.  
69.

II. *take up* a burden, ἡ γυνὴ ὑποδεξαμένη φέρει τὸ φορτίον  
τοῦτο X. Mem. 2.2.5; of ships, *take on board*, τὰ εἶδη POxy. 1412.10  
(iii A. D.); of dolphins, Luc. D. Mar. 8.1. 2. *bear patiently*, βίας  
ὑποδέγμενος ἀνδρῶν Od. 13.310, 16.189; *submit to*, τὰς κατὰ νόμους  
παραγγεῖας POxy. 67.11 (iv A. D.); μέτρον, i. e. *accept it as correct*, ib.  
157.5 (vi A. D.); τροφὴ θλίβουσα πᾶν τὸ δόκουσιν αὐτὴν ὑποδέχεσθαι Sor.  
1.115.

III. *undertake, promise*, αἰδεσθὲν μὲν ἀνῆλθαι, δέισαν δ'  
ὑποδέχθαι Il. 7.93, cf. Hdt. 9.21, 22; ὁ δὲ οἱ πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο (sc. δώσειν)  
Od. 2.387; ὑποδέκομαι (sc. ἐνιαιτοῦ ἀποθυσεῖν τὰ ἱατρά) IG<sup>2</sup>(1).121.  
46 (Epid., iv B. C.); c. inf. fut., h. Cer. 443, Hdt. 3.69, 4.119, 133, 6.11,  
7.158, 8.29, 102, Th. 2.29 (inf. aor. is v. l. for fut. in Hdt. 1.24, 6.2);  
c. inf. pres., Antipho 3.3.6 (s. v. l.); ὅ. τι νὺξ ἢ μὴν· c. inf. fut., Th. 8.81;  
Κορίνθιοι ὑπέδεξαντο τὴν τιμωρίαν *undertook to champion their cause*,  
Id. 1.25; ὥσπερ ὑπέδεξασθε, βοηθήσατε ib. 71; ὅ. μεγάλα τι νὺξ *make*  
him great *promises*, Hdt. 2.121.ζ'; τὴν ἀτραπὸν ἐβελονταί Φωκῆες  
ὑποδεξάμενοι Λεωνίδῃ ἐφύλασσον Id. 7.217; ὁ ὑπέδεξάτο οὐκ ἐπετέλει  
Th. 2.95; *undertake to contribute*, ὅσον ἂν ἕκαστος θέλῃ AJP 56.362  
(Colophon, iv B. C.); abs., ibid.; ὑπέδεξαντο εἰς τὰ τεῖχη ib. 363;  
also τὰ ἐκφόρια ἅπερ ὑπέδεξω the rents which you *undertook to col-  
lect*, POxy. 1134.7 (v A. D.).

2. *accept as a responsibility*,  
*take in charge*, as a nurse, h. Cer. 226; of officials, shippers, farm  
bailiffs, etc., *take over, receive as agent* (cf. ὑποδέκτης), τοὺς νεο-  
λέκτους· ὑποδεξάμενοι κατὰ διαδοχὴν· παραπέμψατε Wilcken Chr.  
469.5 (iv A. D.); καταπιστεύσαι Αὐρηλίῳ Πέτρῳ· σιτομέτρῃ· ὑποδέ-  
ξασθαι τὸν δημόσιον σῖτον Sammelb. 5273.4 (v A. D.), cf. Wilcken  
Chr. 434.12 (iv A. D.), PLips. 34<sup>v</sup>.7, 58.9, al. (iv A. D.), POxy. 1899.  
16, 1982.17 (v A. D.), Cod. Just. 1.5.18.11; τὴν ὑποδοχὴν πᾶσαν τοῦ  
μακαρίου Ἰούστου αὐτὸς ὑπόδεξαι POxy. 1838.1 (vi A. D.); *accept*  
(as a liability) a dowry or donation ante nuptias, Cod. Just. 5.17.  
12, Just. Nov. 22.19.

IV. *receive in succession, take up*, μέλος  
A. Supp. 1022 (lyr.); περαιωθέντας· λειμὼν ὑποδέχεται Luc. Luct. 5,  
cf. VH 2.44; τὴν εἰς τὸ στόμα φορὰν τῶν περιττωμάτων ὑποδέχεται  
στόμαχος Gal. 6.421, cf. 432, 18(2).163, 176, 218; ὁ ὑποδεξάμενος the  
*receiver of stolen goods*, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.96.

2. intr., of a place,  
*come next*, τὸ πρὸς τὴν ἡὺ θάλασσαν ὑποδέκεται καὶ τεναγέα Hdt. 7.176;  
of rank, *come next in order*, ὅταν πλείονες συνδειπνῶσι, ἄ. μέσος ὁ  
κράτιστος (sc. κάθηται), ὁ δ' ὅ. ὑποδεχόμενος παρ' αὐτόν Posidon.  
15 J. 3. *intercept*, ὁ μὲν· ἐπόρουσεν, ὁ δ' ἐμπαλῶς ὑπέδεκτο Hes.  
Sc. 442; ἐν δυσχωρίᾳ [τοὺς πολεμίους] X. Cyr. 1.6.35; of hunters, *in-  
tercept* beaten-up game, ib. 2.4.20; *catch*, τὸ πῆδημα τῆς σφαίρας Poll.  
9.105; ὑπταῖας ταῖς χερσὶ [τὸ μῆλον] Philostr. Im. 1.6; τὸ ἐνθεῖν μιν  
οἱ ἐχθροὶ ὑποδεξάμενοι καὶ ὑπὸ δικαστήριον ἀγαγόντες Hdt. 6.104; *catch as*  
*in a trap*, στυγερὸς δ' ὑπέδεξάτο κοῖτος a hateful resting-place *receives*  
(*entraps*) them, Od. 22.470; ἐτι γάρ νύ με πῆμ' ὑπέδεκτο still more sorrow  
*was in store for me*, 14.275; ἀκλεῖς νιν δόξα πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ὑποδέκεται  
*will be her lot*, E. Heracl. 624 (lyr.); ὑποδεξαμένης αὐτοὺς πολλὰς ῥύσεως  
ὑδατος when a rush of water *takes them by surprise*, Pl. Lg. 944b. 4.  
*catch, collect* a liquid, παιδίον θεασάμενος, ἐπειδὴ κατέαξε τὸ σκεῦος, τῷ  
κοίλῳ τοῦ ψωμίου τὴν φακὴν ὑποδεχόμενον D. L. 6.37; of channels,

*receive*, τὸ στόμα τῶν μητρῶν οὐχ ὑποδέχεται τὸν γόνον Hp. A. 21;  
τὴν ἐσομένην τῶν ὑδάτων εἰσροίαν POxy. 1409.19 (iii A. D.); κατεφίλει  
καὶ ὑπεδέχετο τὰ δάκρυα X. Eph. 1.9; ποταμὸς πάσας ὑποδεχόμενος τὰς  
ἀνθρωπείας λύμας Plb. 5.59.11, cf. Gr. 12.2.4, al.; ἀγγεῖον τὸ μέλλον  
ὑποδέξεσθαι τὸ ὕδωρ v. l. in Hero Spir. 1.24, cf. 30.

ὑποδέω, late Gr. -δέννω Gloss., Dosith. p. 435 K.:—*bind or fasten*  
*under*, ἀμαξίδας ὅ. τῇσι οὐρῇσι, of long-tailed sheep, Hdt. 3.  
113. II. esp. *underbind the feet*, i. e. *shoe*, because the ancient  
sandals or shoes were bound on with straps, [καμήλους] ὅ. καρβατίνας  
Arist. HA 499<sup>a</sup>29, cf. Plu. Pomp. 24, Paus. 10.25.4; so Cobet restores  
ὑποδῶν τὰ μὲν ὀπλαῖς, for ὑπὸ ποδῶν, in Pl. Prt. 321b:—mostly in  
Med., *bind under one's feet, put on shoes*, Ar. Av. 492 (anap.), Pl.  
Supp. 220b; ὑποδουμένην as *I was putting on my shoes*, Ar. Ec. 36, cf.  
Thphr. Char. 10.14; ὑποδέεται, for the purpose of going away,  
Pherecr. 153.4 (hex.); οἱ ἐμπαλιν ὑποδούμενοι (v. ἐμπαλιν Il. 1) Pl. Tht.  
193c; ὑποδούμενος τὸν ἱμάντα· τῆς ἐμβάδος ἀπέρρηξα Men. 109. III.  
in Med. and Pass., also, c. acc., 1. of that which one puts on,  
κοθόρνους ὑποδέεσθαι Hdt. 1.155, cf. 6.125; ὑπόδημα ib. 1; τὰς Λακωνι-  
κάς Ar. Ec. 269; Σκυθικάς (Aeol. accus.) Alc. 103; τὰς ἐμβάδας Eub.  
30, cf. Theopomp. Com. 52; τὰ σανδάλια Act. Ap. 12.8; cf. ὑποδύω II.  
1b:—so in pf. Pass., ὑπόδημα, βλαύτας ὑποδεδεμένους, *with shoes*,  
slippers *on one's feet*, Pl. Grg. 490e, Supp. 174a; ἀπλὰς ὑποδέδενται D.  
54.34: abs., ὑποδεδεμένοι ἐκοιμῶντο *with their shoes on*, X. An. 4.5.14;  
ὥσπερ ὑποδεδ. Arist. PA 687<sup>a</sup>28. 2. of the foot, ὑποδεδεμένοι τὸν  
ἀριστερὸν πόδα *with the left foot shod*, Th. 3.22, cf. Arist. Fr. 74; θάτερον  
[πόδα] σανδάλῳ ὑποδεδ. Luc. Hist. Conscr. 22, cf. Ael. VH 1.18; ὑποδη-  
σάμενοι τοὺς πόδας ἐν ἐτοιμασίᾳ τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep. Eph. 6.15. IV.  
ὑποδηῖναι· ἐνεχυρασθῆναι, Ἰταλιῶται, Hsch.

ὑποδηλ-όω, *show privately*, σημείον Ar. Th. 1011; *hint at, suggest*,  
θεῖον τι Philostr. Her. Prooem. 3; τὸ ἀραρσέειν τινος Plu. Nic. 4; *imply*,  
Ael. NA 5.45; *foreshadow*, ib. 7.7. —ωσις, *ews*, ἡ, *insinuation*, a  
rhetorical phrase ascribed to Evenus of Paros in Pl. Phdr. 267a, cf.  
Poll. 4.33 (pl.).

ὑπόδημα, -ατος, τό, (ὑποδέω) *sole bound under the foot with straps*,  
*sandal*, ποσίν· ὑπόδημα δούσα Od. 15.369; ποσίν· ὑπόδημα δούσιν  
18.361, cf. Hdt. 1.195, etc.; ποδὸς ὅ. Pl. Alc. 1.128a, etc.; whereas  
ὑπόδημα κοῖλον is a *shoe or half-boot*, which covered the whole foot  
(v. κοῖλος I. 1); ὑπόδημα is sts. used alone in this sense, cf. Ar. Pl.  
983 (and Sch. ad loc.), Arist. Rh. 1392<sup>a</sup>32; εἰς ὑπόδημα γράφειν put  
down as paid for shoes, Lys. 32.20 (Pass.); δεξιὸν εἰς ὅ., ἀριστερὸν  
εἰς ποδάνιπτρα, of one who is ready for anything, perh. alluding  
to Theramenes (v. κόθορνος 3), Ar. Fr. 914 (perh. Ar. Byz., cf. Did. and  
Polem. Hist. (Fr. 101 M.) ap. Hellad. ap. Phot. Bibl. p. 533 B.); similar  
words are ascribed to Pythag. by Iamb. Protr. 21.1a' (where ὑπόδησις  
is used); τὸ ὅ. ἔρραψας μὲν σύ, ὑπεδέξατο δὲ Ἀρισταγόρης Hdt. 6.1, cf.  
Lib. Ep. 52; ὁ σπάρτος, ἔξ οὗ πλέκουσιν ὑπόδηματα τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις Gal.  
6.502.

—ἀτάριος, ὁ, *sandalmaker, shoemaker*, IG 9(2).16.16 (Hy-  
pata, ii A. D.), Gloss. —άτιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπόδημα, Hp. Art. 62; of  
the shoes of an ass, Arr. Epict. 4.1.80.

—ἀτοποῖος, ὁ, *sandalmaker*,  
Gloss., prob. in IG<sup>2</sup>.1576.37. —ἀτορράφος [ρά], ὁ, (ράπτω) *shoe-  
maker*, Hdn. Gr. 1.225, al., Gloss.

—ἀτουργικός, ὁ, *of or for*  
*sandal-making*: —κή, ἡ (sc. τέχνη), Olymp. in Alc. p. 197 C. —ἀ-  
τουργός, ὁ, *sandalmaker*, JHS 22.124 (Pisidia), prob. in Wiener  
Denkschr. 44.27 No. 59 (Cilicia).

ὑπόδημον, τό, = ὑπόδημα, ὅ. λευκόν PRoss.-Georg. 2.41.15 (ii A. D.):  
pl., ὑπόδημα πορφυρὰ ib. 32.

ὑποδηρόμαι, Pass., *to be treated in hostile manner*, ὑποδρωθεῖς Q. S.  
2.260, 3.355.

ὑπόδησις, *ews*, ἡ, = ὑπόδεσις, *foot-gear*, Philum. ap. Orib. 45.29.33,  
Iamb. Protr. 21.1a'.

ὑποδια-βάλλω, *slander somewhat*, Artem. 5.53. —βιβρώσκομαι,  
Pass., *to be somewhat corroded*, Hp. Cord. 6.

—ζευκτικός, ὁ, *όν*,  
Gramm., *subdisjunctive*, of certain conjunctions, An. Ox. 1.188, EM  
415.24, Suid. s. v. ἡ.

ὑποδιαίρ-εις, *ews*, ἡ, *subdivision*, Diog. Bab. Stoic. 3.215, Gal. 14.  
689, Hermog. Inv. 3.10, S. E. M. 11.15, Vett. Val. 98.10, Procl. Hyp. 3.10,  
etc. —έω, *subdivide*, Hermog. Inv. 1.2, S. E. P. 3.75, M. 7.35, D. L. 7.84.

ὑποδιακονέω, *serve under another*, CIG 1947.8 (loc. inc.):—Med.,  
ὑποδιακονεῖσθαι ταῖς ἱερουργίαις Poll. 4.92, cf. Arg. Theoc. 2.

ὑποδιακονικός, ὁ, *όν*, *of or for a υποδιακόνος*, Ph. 2.94.

ὑποδιακόνος [α], ὁ, *underservant*, Posidipp. 26.10, Ph. 2.17, al.,  
MAMA 3.462, al. (Corycus).

ὑποδιακρίνω [ρι], *distinguish as subdivisions*, Dam. Pr. 86 (Pass.).

ὑποδιακων [α], *ονος*, ὁ, = ὑποδιακόνος, Supp. Epigr. 6.377 (Lycaonia),  
MAMA 3.109 (Cilicia).

ὑποδια-λαμβάνω, *distinguish in succession*, Phld. Rh. 2.64 S.  
—λείπω, *intermit a little*, of the pulse, Gal. 8.487.

—νοέομαι, Med., *design secretly*, v. l. in Jul. Ep. 107. —πῆγνῦμαι, Pass., with  
pf. 2 —πέπηγα, *to be fixed across below*, Ph. Bel. 74.11.

—σπάομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat dispersed*, ἐναιώρημα ὑποδισπασμένον Hp. Epid.  
1.26.1.

—στολή, ἡ, *slight stop*, between words in speaking or  
reading, Quint. Inst. 11.3.35. II. *mark to divide words from one*  
*another* (most Greek writing being continuous), e. g. ἔστιν, ἄξιος to  
distinguish it from ἔστι Νάξιος, Ps.-D. T. 674, Sch. D. T. p. 24 H., al.,  
Eust. 701.56, 1465.16.

III. *slight change in positions of the*  
*planets*, Vett. Val. 73.17. —σύρω [ι], *sneer at a little*, IG<sup>2</sup>(1).121.  
24 (Epid., iv B. C.).

—τρίβω [ι], *delay a little*, Gal. Libr. Propr.  
Prooem.

—φθείρω, *corrupt gradually*, J. AJ 15.8.1, D. C. 66.13,  
Hdn. 2.6.14. —φορος, *όν*, *subdivided*, Gal. 19.602.



ὑποδιδακτής, οὐ, δ, =sq., Gloss.  
 ὑποδιδάσκῳ, δ, under-teacher, of a chorus, Pl.*Ion* 536a; ὑ. τραγικός SIG692 A 31 (Delph., ii B.C.), al.: generally, Cic.*Fam.* 9.18.4.  
 ὑποδιδράσκω, Ion. -διδρῆσκω, *escape secretly, evade*, Aret.*SD* 1.1.  
 ὑποδίδωμι, intr., *give way*, Arist.*MA* 698<sup>b</sup> 15; ὑ. οἱ πόδες, ἡ γῆ, Aristid.*Or.* 31(11).12, Philostr.*VA* 3.20; of power and empire, *decay*, Aristid.*2*.187 J., Philostr.*VS* 1.21.4; τὴν ἰσχὺν ὑποδεδωκότες in strength, Id.*Gym.* 48.  
 ὑποδιήγησις, εως, ἡ, *narrative with inclusion of motives and causes*, Ruf.*Rh.* 25; *narrative of a similar case*, Eust.*77* 1.9.  
 ὑπόδικος, ον, (δίκη) *brought to trial or liable to be tried*, Lexap. Lys.*10*.9, Pl.*Lg.* 954a, al., *PHal.* 1.72, al. (iii B.C.); οὐχ ὑ. [ἔστι] τὰ εἰκότα *not liable to action*, Arist.*Rh.* 1376<sup>a</sup> 22; τινος for a thing, ὑ. γενέσθαι χερῶν A.*Eu.* 260 (lyr.); ἀνδραποδισμού Pl.*Lg.* 879a; οὐδενὸς τούτων And.*4*.31; τῆς κακώσεως Is.*8*.32 (ἐπιδ- codd.); φόνου D.*54*.25; τοῦ βλάβους *PHal.* 1.101 (iii B.C.): with the person injured in dat., ὑ. τῷ παθόντι Lexap.*D.* 21.10; ὑ. τῷ ἐθέλοντι τιμωρεῖν γιγνέσθω Pl.*Lg.* 871b; τῶν διπλασίων ὑ. ἔστω τῷ βλαφθέντι let him be *liable to forfeit* twice the amount to the person damaged, ib. 846b (but ὑ. ποτὶ διπλοῦν IG5(1).1390.78 (Andania, i B.C.)); ὑ. ἀσβετίας γιγνέσθω τῷ ἐθέλοντι Pl.*Lg.* 868d; ἵνα ὑ. γένηται πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τῷ θεῷ Ep.*Rom.* 3.19.  
 ὑποδιμερής, ἐς, in the ratio of  $\frac{2}{3}$ , converse of ἐπιδιμερής, ὅρος Iamb. in Nic.*p.* 42 P.  
 ὑποδινοίμαι, Pass., *become dizzy*, Call.*Del.* 79.  
 ὑποδιοικητής, οὐ, δ, sub-διοικητής, PSI6.632.11 (iii B.C.), PCair. Zen.*403*.12 (iii B.C.), PGrenf.*2*.23.2 (ii B.C.), etc.  
 ὑποδιπλ-άσιος [ᾱ], ον, the inverse of double, i.e.  $\frac{1}{2}$ , Nicom.*Ar.* 1.18. -ώω, = duplico, Gloss.: -Pass., to be folded double, Gal.*UP* 4.11. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a fold of skin, EM594.18.  
 ὑποδιφθέρως, ον, or α, ον, (διφθέρα) *clothed in skins*, Luc.*Tim.* 7; so of sheep, *bratted, wearing leather coats to protect their fleeces*, PCair.*Zen.* 430.3, *PHib.* 1.32.12, *PPetr.* 3 p.269, *PLond.ined.* 2308 (all iii B.C.); ὑποδιφθέρας πρέφουσι ποίμνας ἱκανῶς ἀστέας ἐρέας Str.*4*.4.3; ἔχει (sc. ἡ χώρα) *προβατεῖαν ὑποδιφθέρου καὶ μαλακῆς ἐρέας* Id.*12*.3.13.  
 ὑποδιψ-άω, to be somewhat thirsty, Hp.*Epid.* 3.1.7'. -ίος, ον, exciting thirst in some degree, Man.*5*.188. -ος, ον, somewhat thirsty, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.* 10.1.  
 ὑποδμῶς, ὡς, δ, servant, Ποσειδάωνος Od.*4*.386, Matro *Conv.* 62.  
 ὑποδοκίον, τό, beam on which the rafters rest, SIG247 ii 72 (Delph., iv B.C.), IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.59 (Epid., iv B.C.).  
 ὑποδομ-ή, ἡ, Dor. -δομά, *supporting wall*, = ἀνάλημμα II, IG4.823.36 (Troezen, iv B.C.), II(2).146 A 72 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), 158 A 72 (iii B.C.), al. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., *εἴργεται ὑποδομήσεσι τειχιῶν ἡ τῆς θαλάττης ἐπιδρομή* Dion.*Byz.* 11.  
 ὑπο-οδόντιος, ον, under the teeth, ἄλγος IG12(2).489.5 (Lesbos).  
 ὑπόδοξος, ον, slave to opinion, Phld.*D.* 1.16.  
 ὑποδορ-ά, ἡ, gradual stripping of the skin, Heliod.*ap.* Orib.*46*.15.5, Antyll.*ib.* 45.25.5, Aët.*15*.8. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = ὑποδερμῖς, Hsch. s. v. κλειτορίς, Suid. s. v. μύρτον; cf. ἐπίδερς.  
 ὑπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, decrease, remission, μόχθων A.*Eu.* 505 (lyr.).  
 ὑπόδουπος, ον, reverberating, νοῦθος δὲ ποδῶν ὑ. ὁρῶρει Hes.*Fr.* 48 (as understood by Hdn.*Gr.* 2.947, but Hes.*Th.* 70 prob. shows that νοῦθος (Adj., cf. Addenda) and ὕπο δούπος shd. be read).  
 ὑποδοχ-εῖον, τό, reservoir, Aristeas 89.91, *PTeb.* 733.8 (ii B.C.); used for storage of (live?) fish, *PHamb.* 6.10 (ii A.D.); of wine, *PSI8*.918.2 (i A.D.), *POxy.* 729.28 (ii A.D.); τοῦ ὑπάρχοντος λέμβου Ἀντικλεῖ ἐν τῷ βασιλικῷ ὑ. *PPetr.* 2 p.64 (iii B.C., perh. = dock); coupled with διῶρυξ, *PSI9*.1056.6 (vi A.D.); perh. also, store-house, barn, οἰκόπεδα καὶ ὑποδόχιον *BGU301*.11 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb.* 86.15, al. (ii B.C.), etc.: metaph., *entrepot*, Ἀπάμεια τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς Ἰταλίας καὶ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὑ. κοινόν ἐστι Str.*12*.8.15, cf. 17.1.13; ὑ. τροφῆς, of the stomach, Gal.*19*.361. II. socket of door-hinge, IG11(2).287 A 116 (Delos, iii B.C.). (In signf. I written ὑποδόχιον (less prob. ὑποδοχίον) in *PPetr.* 2 pp.24,64 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 733.8 (ii B.C.), but ὑποδοχεῖον (ὑποδόχειον) in *PSI10*.1126.13 (iii A.D.), and codd. Aristeas, Str., Gal. ll. cc.; in signf. II ὑποδοχεῖον.) -εύς, εως, δ, receiver, host, Luc.*Fug.* 30, Charito 3.2, Phot. s. v. ὑποδέξις: Astrol., of a planet entertaining another, Vett.*Val.* 103.1. -ή, ἡ, reception, χῶραι εἰς ὑποδοχὴν ἑτοιμοὶ τοῖς... περιττώμασι Gal.*6*.173, cf. Sor.*1*.84; χρώνται [τοῖς ὕδρσι] πρὸς ὑποδοχὴν ἀρτυμάτων Gal.*6*.655; βόθρος εἰς ὑ. ῥίψεως πεποιημένος Poll.*9*.103; τὴν δοθεῖσαν ὑπόθεσιν εὐφυᾶ πρὸς ὑ. γυμναστικῆς a subject fit for reception of gymnastic training, Luc.*Hist. Conscr.* 35. 2. entertainment, hospitality, Ar.*Pax* 530 (v. vi infr.), Pl.*Lg.* 919a (pl.); κτήνεα σιτεύεσκον... ἐς ὑποδοχὰς τοῦ στρατοῦ Hdt.*7*.119; ἐσδέξομαι... ὑποδοχαῖς δόμων E.*IA* 1229; ὑποδοχὰς ποιέσθαι Ath.*5*.210e; τὰν ὑποδοχὰν ἐποίησαντο τῶν δαμοτῶν SIG1107.12 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.); also ἐς ὑποδοχὴν τοῦ στρατεύματος ἐτάσσοντο for the reception of the army (in hostile sense), Th.*7*.74. 3. harbouring, ἀνδραποδῶν τῶν ἀφισταμένων Id.*1*.139, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 955b. 4. means for entertaining, Plu.*Alc.* 12; ὑποδοχὰς τὰς ἐπιβαλλούσας Telesp.*40* H.; so perh. in IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).92.6 (Epid., iii/iv A.D.). II. acceptance, support, εἰς ὑποδοχὴν ἅπαντα λέγειν καὶ πράττειν τινὶ by way of playing up to, supporting, or seconding him, Aeschin.*3*.62, cf. Plb.*31*.25.10. III. an admission, D.*7*.13. b. expectation, Id.*Ep.* 3.34. IV. resort, quarter, for troops, Pl.*Lg.* 848e; for ships, X.*Vect.* 3.1. 2. receptacle, reservoir, Arist.*Pol.* 1330<sup>b</sup> 6, *Mete.* 349<sup>b</sup> 7; ἡ τῆς μισγαγκείας ὑ. Pl.*Phlb.*

62d; of the vessels of the body, ὁ μαστὸς ὑ... ἐστὶ γάλακτος Arist.*PA* 692<sup>a</sup> 12; of the stomach, ὑ. τροφῆς ib. 682<sup>a</sup> 17; of the womb, Id.*GA* 722<sup>b</sup> 14, etc. 3. metaph., πάσης γενέσεως ὑ. Pl.*Ti.* 49a, cf. 51a; ἀρθρίτις καὶ ποδάγρα πολλῶν ἄλλων κακῶν ὑποδοχαὶ εἰσιν substitutes, diversions, Ruf.*ap.* Orib.*45*.30.62. V. stewardship, office of the ὑποδέκτης, ἀννωνῶν *PSI1*.44.1 (v A.D.); λόγος ὑποδοχῆς (including ἀνάλωμα) ib. 8.959.1 (iv A.D.); τὴν ὑ. πᾶσαν τοῦ μακαρίου Ἰούστου αὐτὸς ὑπόδεξε (leg. -ξαι) *POxy.* 1838 (vi A.D.), cf. *PLond.* 5.1667.3 (vi A.D.), *PFlov.* 290.3 (vi A.D.), etc. 2. taking over, receipt by an agent, acceptance of responsibility for, πρὸς ἀποδείξειν ὑποδοχῆς *PSI1*.60.28 (vi A.D.), cf. 72.4 (vi A.D.); παντὶ δημοσίᾳ ἀπαίτησιν καὶ ὑ. ποιησαμένῳ Just.*Nov.* 163.2. VI. continuous succession, ὑποδοχῆς Διονυσίων Ar.*Pax* 530 (as expld. by Sch.). -ιον, v. ὑποδοχεῖον. -ον, τό, receptacle, f. l. for ὑποδοχή in Gal.*UP* 14.14.  
 ὑπόδρα, Ep. Adv., used only in the phrase ὑ. ἰδὼν looking from under the brows, looking askance, grimly, Il.*1*.148, al.; cf. ὑποδράξ. (Prob. from ὑπό, \*δρακ, cf. δέρκομαι.)  
 ὑποδραματουργέω, = ὑποτραγωδεῶ, v. l. in Luc.*JTr.* 1.  
 ὑποδράξ, Adv., later form for ὑπόδρα, Call.*Fr.* anon. 63, Nic.*Th.* 457.765.  
 ὑποδρασίης τὰς ἔχθρας, Hsch.: ὑποδρασίη ὑποψία, Id.: cf. ὑπαιδράσειαν.  
 ὑποδράσσομαι, Att. -ττομαι, Med., try to get hold of, Plu.*Caes.* 14 codd.  
 ὑποδρέω, Ep. ὑποδρώω, serve, c. dat., οἱ σφιν ὑποδρώωσιν Od.*15*.333; οἱ ὑποδρώντες τῷ θεῷ (sc. Ἀσκληπιῷ) Ael.*NA* 9.33.  
 ὑποδρήσσω, = foreg., A.*R.* 3.274, Musae.*143*.  
 ὑποδρηστήρ, ἦρος, δ, (ὑποδράω) attendant, assistant, τινος Od.*15*.330, Coluth.*152*.  
 ὑπόδριμς, v, somewhat acrid or pungent, Dsc.*1*.18, al., Sor.*1*.91, Gal.*11*.835.  
 ὑποδρομ-έω, = ὑποτρέχω, c. acc., Sapph.*2*.10, in pf. ὑπαδεδρόμακεν. -ή, ἡ, running under or into the way of a thing, Antipho 3.2.5; αἱ σελήνης ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον ὑ. Cleom.*2*.3; ὁστέου βαγέντος ὑπὸ τὸ ἀντικείμενον ὑ. Sor.*Fract.* 5; ὑ. αἵματος suffusion, Dsc.*Eup.* 1.37, Archig.*ap.* Orib.*46*.23.1, Sch.*Theoc.* 5.99. II. place to run down into, burrow, Ael.*NA* 16.15; bower, Id.*VH* 3.1. III. cringing, ib. 14.48, Poll.*4*.50. IV. = ὑπόδρομος (B), δ, Ael.*NA* 14.26. -ος (A), ον, running under, ὕχθησιν ὑ. Orph.*A.* 802; πέτρος ἔχουvs ὑ. a stone in the way of his foot, E.*Ph.* 1391. 2. name for a venomous spider, = ψύλλα, Ael.*NA* 6.26. -ος (B), δ, = ὑποδρομή IV, a place for ships to run into, cove, Ph.*1*.14, al., Ptol.*Geog.* 4.6.2 (pr. n., v. l. Ἰππόδρομος).  
 ὑπόδροσος, ον, somewhat dewy, Theoc.*25*.16.  
 ὑπόδυμα, ατος, τό, tunic, undergarment, IG5(1).1390.19 (Andania, i B.C.): Medic., = ὑπεζωκὸς χιτῶν, the lining membrane of the chest (pleura), Cael.*Aur.* *TP* 1.4.  
 ὑποδύνω, v. ὑποδύω.  
 ὑποδύσις, εως, ἡ, getting under a place, Arist.*IA* 713<sup>a</sup> 20. II. retiring place, place of shelter, Agatharch.*32*, J.*BJ* 3.7.22, Muson.*Fr.* 14 p.71 H. III. imperceptibility, σφυγμῶν Sor.*2*.61. IV. = submersio, Gloss.  
 ὑποδύσκολος, ον, rather awkward or difficult: σημείον ὑ. a rather troublesome symptom, Hp.*Coac.* 185; ὑποδύσκολον [ἔστι] Eust.*219*.23. Adv. -ως rather irritably, Id.*360*.17.  
 ὑποδύστροπος, ον, somewhat stubborn, Poll.*4*.145.  
 ὑποδυσφορ-έω, to be somewhat restless or impatient, Hp.*Epid.* 3.17.7', Pl.*Ep.* 357e. -ος, ον, rather impatient, Hp.*Prorrh.* 1.39, *Coac.* 49.  
 ὑποδυσχεραίνω, = ὑποδυσφορέω, Plu.*2*.711c, Aristid.*Or.* 50(26).62, 51(27).65.  
 ὑποδύσδής, ἐς, somewhat rank-smelling, Dsc.*4*.184, 5.112.  
 ὑποδύσσωπείομαι, Pass., look somewhat askance at, τι Plu.*2*.646b.  
 ὑποδύτ-ήριον, τό, (ὑποδύω) in pl., coves, places for ships to run into, Str.*14*.5.6 (v. l. ὑποδεκτηρίων). -ης, ον, δ, garment worn under a coat of mail, *PEnteux.* 3.2.6 (iii B.C.), D.*S.* 17.44, Plu.*Phil.* 11; simply undergarment, Lxx *Ex.* 28.(27)31, IG5(1).1390.20 (Andania, i B.C.), J.*BJ* 5.5.7.  
 ὑποδύω, ὑποδύνω, put on under, κιθῶνας ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι Hdt.*1*.155. 2. metaph., κίνδυνον ὑποδύνειν undergo danger, Id.*3*.69; ταῦτα ὑποδύνειν Id.*7*.10.θ'. 3. intr., slip in under, ὑποδύνουσι ὑπὸ τοῦς πῖλους Id.*4*.75: c. acc., slip into, insinuate oneself into, ὑπέδυνε τῶν Ἰώνων τὴν ἡγεμονίην Id.*6*.2; τὸ "δὲ παῖδες οἱ γέροντες" ὑποδύνον αὐτοὺς νύττει Phld.*Lib.* p.64 O.: v. infr. II. 1d. 4. slip from under, ἦπτον ἂν ὑποδύοι ὁ ἵππος X.*Eq.* 8.7 (the only place in which pres. Act. ὑποδύω is found). II. mostly in Med. ὑποδύομαι, fut. -δύσομαι Od.*20*.53, Arr.*Fr.* 126 J.: aor. I -εδυσάμην, Ep.*3* sg. -εδύσετο Od.*4*.570 (tm.): also aor. 2 Act. -έδυν, pf. -δέδυκα: go or get under or down into, c. acc., ὑποδύσα θαλάσσης κόλπον having plunged into..., Od.*4*.435, cf. 570 (tm.), Il.*18*.145 (tm.); ὑ. ὑπὸ τὴν ζεύγλην Hdt.*1*.31; ὑπὸ τὴν φοινικίδα Ar.*Pl.* 735; -δευκότος τοῦ ἄρθρου εἰς χωρίον Hp.*Art.* 10; ὑ. ὑπὸ τῶν κεραμίδων creep under, Ar.*V.* 205; φέρεται τιν' ὑποδευκότα underneath it, like Odysseus under the ram of Polyphemus, ib. 182; ὑπὸ παντὶ λίθῳ σκορπίος ὑποδύεται Scol.*23*; εἰς τὴν θάλατταν Luc.*Herm.* 71: c. dat., ὑ. τῇ πέλτῃ Id.*DMort.* 27.3. b. put one's feet under a shoe, put on, ἀνύσας ὑπόδῃσι τὰς Λακωνικάς Ar.*V.* 1158; ὑποδύσασθαι... δυσμενῆ κατ'ὅματα ib. 1159; ὑποδυσάμενος ib. 1168 (but in these places Scal. restored ὑποδοῦ (ὑ. δ' ἀνύσας τι Van Leeuwen), ὑποδήσασθαι, -δησάμενος, cf. ὑποδέω III. 1). c. metaph., put on a



character (because the actor's face was *put under* a mask), ἡ κολακευτική., ὑποδύσα ὑπὸ ἑκαστον τῶν μορίων, προσποιεῖται εἶναι τοῦθ' ὅπερ ὑπέδν pretends to be the character which it puts on, Pl.Grg. 464c; οἱ σοφισταὶ ταῦτον ὑποδύνονται σχῆμα τῷ φιλοσόφῳ Arist.Metaphr.1004<sup>b</sup>18; ὑποδύεται ὑπὸ τὸ σχῆμα τὸ τῆς πολιτικῆς ἢ ῥητορικῆς Id.Rh.1356<sup>a</sup>27; τὴν ἡδονὴν ὑποδύεται τὸ βλάπτειν Ath.Med.ap.Orib. inc.23.25; also ὑ. τὸν Δία, τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν, Luc.Pisc.33: c. dat., προγόνων ἀρεταῖς Plu.Arat.1, cf. Gal.Thras.36; for ὀνόματι ὑ. συμμάχων in D.H.15.7, ὄνομα is prob. cj. d. metaph., insinuate oneself into favour with, τὸν δῆμον Plu.Cat.Mi.32, cf. 57: abs., creep, θαύματα καὶ τότε ὑπέδνετο Pl.Lg.967b: v. supr. 1.3. 2. c. gen., come from under, come forth from, θάμνων ὑπέδνετο Od.6.127: metaph., κακῶν ὑποδύσαι 20.53. 3. go under so as to bear, bear on one's shoulders, τὸν μὲν ἔπειθ' ὑποδύντε Il.8.332, 13.421. b. metaph., undergo labour or toil, take it on oneself, c. acc., ὑπέδυσαν τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.4.120, cf. supr. 1.2; πόνον, κίνδυνον, X.Cyr.1.5.12, etc.; τὸν Ἀριστοφάνην tackle, Luc.Ind.27; ὑ. αἰτίαν make oneself subject to., D.23.12. c. c. inf., submit, undertake, ὑποδύεσθαι διδάσκειν X.Oec.14.3. 4. of feelings, steal into or over (cf. ὑφέρπω), τίς μ' ὑποδύεται πλευρὰς ὀδύνα; A.Eu.842 (lyr.): rarely c. dat., πᾶσιν δ' ὑπέδν γόος sorrow stole upon all, Od.10.398; ἀλλὰ μοι ἄσκοπα κρυπτά τ' ἔπη.. ὑπέδν S.Ph.1112 (lyr.); ὑποδύεται.. ταῖς ψυχαῖς ὀρμή Luc.Anach.37: abs., of diseases, X.Eg.4.2. 5. abs., slip or slink away, D.25.28. 6. submit to, τισι Arr.Parth.Fr.87 Roos; ὑποδύεται τοῖς ἐκ Ῥωμαίων.. ἀξιουμένοις Id.Fr.126 J.: also c. acc., ὑπέδυσαν τὰ ἐπαγγελλόμενα Id.Fr.3 J.; μηκέτι τὸ εἰμαρμένον ἢ παρὸν δυσχερᾶναι ἢ μέλλον ὑποδύεσθαι (sic cod.P) M.Ant.2.2 (vv.11. ἀπο-, ἀνα-: ὑπιδέσθαι cj. Wilamowitz). 7. abs., ὀφθαλμοὶ ὑποδεδυκότες sunken, hollow eyes, Luc.Tim.17. Hippiatr.34.

**ὑποδῶριος**, *on*, hypo-Dorian, ἀρμονία Ath.14.625a; τόνος Plu.2.1142f:—Adv. -ιστί, in the hypo-Dorian mode, Arist.Pr.920<sup>a</sup>8, 922<sup>b</sup>10.

**ὑποεἰκάθε**, **ὑποεἰκω**, v. ὑπεικ-.

**ὑποεικτός**, *on*, readily yielding, v.l. in Opp.H.1.526 (ed. J. G. Schneider, Lips. 1813).

**ὑπο-επιμερής**, *es*, = ὑπεπιμερής, λόγοι Ph.2.183 cod. M, cf. Iamb. in Nic.p.37 P. -επιμόριος, *on*, = ὑπεπιμόριος, Iamb. l. c.

**ὑποεργεπιστάτης** [ᾶ], *ou*, ὁ, sub-overseer of works, LW17430 (Abydos).

**ὑποεργός**, *on*, contr. ὑπουργός (q.v.), A.R.1.226, Cleanth.1.9.

**ὑποέστης**· χιτῶν, Hsch.

**ὑποζάκορος** [ᾶ], ὁ or ἡ, under-priest or priestess, Hdt.6.134, 135, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2245.36, al.:—hence ὑποζάκορεύω, ib.4073, 7.2523 (Thebes).

**ὑποζατηθεῖς**· ὑποκατασχών, Hsch.

**ὑποζεύγνυμι**, pf. ὑπέζευχα Orusap.EM786.5:—yoke under, put under the yoke, I. of the animals yoked, ὑ. ἵππους Od.15.81; βοῦς Hdt.4.69; ἡμιόνους.. ζεύξαν ὑπ' ἀπήνῃ Od.6.73:—Med., οὐρήας ὑποζεύξασθαι ἀπήνῃ A.R.3.841. b. metaph., subjugate, Orus l. c.:—Pass., submit to, τῷδ' ὑπέζυγην πόνῳ S.Aj.24. 2. of the chariot, ἄρμ' ὑπαζεύξαισα Sapph.1.9; ὑποζεύξασθαι τέθριππον Plu.Cam.7. II. bring under a class, εἰς τὸ δουλικὸν ὑ. γένος Pl.Plt.309a:—Pass., ὑπεζεύχθαι ἐνὶ γένει to be brought under one and the same class, Arist.PA644<sup>a</sup>18.

**ὑποζευκτικός** σύνδεσμος, subordinative conjunction, Dosith.p.418 K.

**ὑπόζευξις**, *ews*, ἡ, a subjoining, figure of speech illustrated by Verg.Aen.10.149 sq., Charis.p.280 K., Diom.p.444 K., Donat.ad Ter. Phorm.162.

**ὑπόζέω**, ferment a little, begin to ferment, Gr.6.12.2.

**ὑπόζηνην** (acc. sg. masc.), dub. sens. in Sammelb.7357.15 (iii A.D.).

**ὑπόζητέω**, search for, dub. in BGU1024 iv 21 (iv A.D., Pass.).

**ὑπόζοφός**, *essas*, *en*, somewhat dark or black, Nic.Th.337, in fem., with v.l. ὑπόζοφώσα.

**ὑπόζυγ-έω**, to be a ὑπόζυγιον, Hsch. s.v. ἀσπράβη (s.v.l.). -ἡ, ἡ, enslavement, Schwyzler 701 C 7 (Erythrae, v B.C.).

**ὑπόζυγι-ον** [ῥ], τό, beast for the yoke, beast of draught or burden, Thgn.126, Hdt.9.39, Pl.Lg.873c, etc.: pl., Hdt.1.167, 3.25, 9.24, 39, 41, etc.; ὑπόζυγια καλούμενα πάντα ὁμοίως, βοῦς, ἡμιόνους, ἵππους X.Oec.18.4: as Adj., ὑπόζυγια ἡμίονοι Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.41; ὑ. ζῶα PMasp.2 ii 3 (vi A.D.). II. later specifically an ass, Lxx Za.9.9, Ev.Matt.21.5, 2 Ep.Petr.2.16: ἡμίονοι καὶ ὑπόζυγια PCair.Zen.158 (iii B.C.); βοῦς ἡ ὑ. ἢ πρόβατον PPetr.3 p.56 (iii B.C.); οὐρον οἶον ὑπόζυγιον Hp.Aph.4.70. -ώδης, *es*, like a beast of burden, Ar.Fr.731. 2. as of an ass, οὐρον Archig.ap.Aët.13.120 (Wellmann Pneumatische Schule p.30).

**ὑπόζυγ-ος**, ὁ, the pleura, Cael.Aur.TP2.1, 11, 5.10. -όω, = ὑποζεύγνυμι: Med., bring under one's power, τι Luc.Am.28:—Pass., ὑπέζυγεται πρὸς τῷ ὑπὸ τὸ οὖς ὀστέφ Hp.Art.30.

**ὑποζυμόμαι**, Pass., ferment slightly, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.1.

**ὑποζωγράφω**, depict, [τὸν Ὀρίωνα] δι' ἄστρων ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ Sch. Od.5.121, cf. PLeid.X.73.

**ὑπόζωμα**, *atos*, τό, (ὑποζώννυμι) diaphragm, midriff, Arist.HA509<sup>b</sup>17, 514<sup>a</sup>30, PA674<sup>a</sup>9, al. 2. in insects, division between thorax and abdomen, Id.HA535<sup>b</sup>8, PA659<sup>b</sup>16, al. II. in pl., ropes or braces used to strengthen the hull of a trireme (cf. ὑποζώννυμι II), Pl.R.616c (where a beam of light passing through heaven and earth is compared to τὰ ὑ. τῶν τριήρων), Lg.945c, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1479.49, 1609.108, 1611.335, 410, 1612.319, 1622.287, 640, 1627.410, 1668.74, 1673.12, 13, etc.; ὑ. ἐλάμβανε δώδεκα (sc. ἡ τεσσαρακοντῆρης ναῦς)· ἐξακοσίων δ'

ἦν ἕκαστον πηχῶν Callix.1; ὁ στόμαχος καθάπερ νεὺς τοῦ σώματος ὑ. ὑπάρχει Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.99; cf. ζώνεμα.

**ὑποζώνη**, ἡ, girdle, BGU717.10 (ii A.D.), Gloss.; also ὑπόζωνον, τό, BGU1670.2 (i/ii A.D.), PHamb.10.25 (ii A.D.): Dim. ὑποζώνιον, τό, Gloss.

**ὑποζώνιος**, *on*, under the girdle, ξίφος Lyd.Mag.2.9.

**ὑποζώννυμι** (inf. ὑποζώνναι in IG1<sup>2</sup>.73.9) and -ύω Plb.27.3.3, under-gird, τοὺς ἵππους ῥυτῆρσι Plu.Eum.11; ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς ποσσίν AP12.222 (Strat.); ὁ ὑπεζωκὸς τὰς πλευράς (sc. ὑμῆν), or abs. ὁ ὑπεζωκός, the pleura, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.53, Gal.2.591 (ὑμῆν is expressed in Diocl.Fr.64, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.45, Orac.Chald.ap.Dam.Pr.265); ὑπεζωκότες foetal membranes, Sor.1.58; lining of the intestines, Orib.Fr.58:—Pass., esp. in pf. part., ζειρὰς ὑπεζωμένοι (v.l. -ζωsm-) girt with ζειράι (q.v.), Hdt.7.69; ὑπεζωσμένοι ἱμάντας Plu.Rom.26: abs., ὑπεζωμένοι (oi) girt up, Hdt.2.85 (with vv.11.):—esp., II. brace a ship, so as to make her seaworthy (cf. ὑπόζωμα II), IG l. c., Plb. l. c., Act. Ar.27.17; ὑπέζωται IG2<sup>2</sup>.1621.68. III. ὑπεζῶσθαι· τὸ εἰς ἀνδρας ἐλθεῖν, Philhētās, Hsch. (prob. = come to man's estate).

**ὑπόζωσμα**, *atos*, τό, later form for ὑπόζωμα II, Plu.Rom.7.

**ὑποθάλλω**, heat inwardly, ὑπὸ μ' αὐ.. μανίαι θάλλουσ' A.Pr.878 (anap.); ὑ. τινὰ τέχνη Philostr.VA1.34; warm up, in literal sense, Ruf. Sat.Gon.22.

2. light or kindle secretly, ἐλπίδα τινὸς Ael.Fr.306:—Pass., glow under, τέφρη (sc. ἀρπάζουσα) πῦρ ὑποθαλλόμενον AP12.92 (Mel.).

**ὑποθαρρέω**, pluck up courage, Ael.NA16.11.

**ὑποθεάτρους** αὐλοὺς τοὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς νόμοις τοῖς αὐλητικοῖς ἐκάλεσαν, Poll.4.82; perh. cf. ὑπόθετρον.

**ὑποθειάζω**, to be divinely inspired, τὴν φιλοσοφίαν (acc. of respect) Philostr.VA1.3, cf. 6.11.

**ὑπόθεμα**, *atos*, τό, = ὑπόθημα, base, Ph.Bel.53.24, 57.34, Hero Bel.97.8, Apollod.Poliore.143.10, Plu.2.1011d. II. ἐπὶ ὑποθέματι ἀγρῷ on the security of land, SIG672.25 (Delph., ii B.C.), CIG2048 (Philippopolis); ἐπὶ ὑποθέμασιν ἀξιοχρέοις Inscr.Cos383.9, cf. SIG976.48 (Samos, ii B.C.); ὑποθέματα (corrected to ὑποθήκας) λαβεῖν τῶν τε οἰκῶν καὶ κτημάτων PCair.Zen.640.11 (iii B.C.); ἔχω τῶν μωστίων ὑπόθεμα δραχμὰς τ' BGU1523.7 (iii B.C.).

**ὑποθεματιαῖος**, *on*, belonging to a base, λίθοι Inscr.Delos372 A166 (200 B.C.).

**ὑποθέναρ**, τό, the part of the palm next the fingers, Ruf.Onom.87, Poll.2.143. 2. = στήθος III. 2, base of the thumb, Orib.25.1.29. 3. the part opposite the στήθος, inner ridge of palm, Gal.14.704.

**ὑποθεράπεύω**, to be disposed to worship, τὸ θεῖον Philostr.VA4.40; bribe, ὑ. τινὰ χρυσοῖς Memn.24.

**ὑποθερμ-αίνω**, heat a little, Gal.11.417:—Pass., grow somewhat hot, ὑπεθερμάνθη ξίφος αἵματι Il.16.333, 20.476, cf. Hp.Ulc.26: metaph., Luc.DMeretr.8.3. -ος, *on*, somewhat hot, Gal.6.240, Poll.5.108: of persons, somewhat hot or passionate, ὑποθερμότερος τῷ ἔργῳ Hdt.6.38, cf. Luc.Cal.5; ὑ. βλέμμα, of a horse, Poll.1.192; οἶνου ὑ. δύναμις Plu.2.1146f.

**ὑπόθεσις**, *ews*, ἡ, (ὑποτίθημι, ὑποτίθεμαι) proposal, proposed action, τὴν ἐν φίλοις δικαιοτάτην ὑ. ἔχω ὑποτιθέναι X.Cyr.5.5.13; ἵνα σὺ τὰ σαυτοῦ κατὰ τὴν ὑ. ὅπως ἂν βούλη περαιήσῃ Pl.Grg.454c; intention, policy, πολλὰ πρᾶξις πρὸς τὴν ὑ. τῆς πατρίδος ὡς συγχῆς ἀδικίας δεομένην Thphr.Fr.136; διὰ τὴν ὑ. τῆς πολιτείας.. ἡναγκάζετο χρῆσθαι τοῖς ὑπουργοῦσι Plu.Caes.51; πρὸς ὑ. τινα ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν men good for a particular policy, Arist.Pol.1293<sup>b</sup>4; ὑ. τῆς δημοκρατικῆς πολιτείας ἐλευθερία ib.1317<sup>a</sup>40; ἡμῖν ἡ τῶν νόμων ὑ. ἐνταῦθα ἐβλεπεν, ὅπως.. Pl.Lg.743c; περὶ τῶν αὐτῶν οὐχ ὁμοίως ἅπασιν βουλευτέον, ἀλλ' ὥς ἂν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἕκαστοι τοῦ βίου ποιήσωνται τὴν ὑ. Isoc.6.90; τοῖς φαύλοις ἐνδέχεται τὰ τυχόντα πράττειν· εὐθὺς γὰρ τοῦ βίου τοιαύτην πεποιήνται τὴν ὑ. Id.1.48; ἀνάγκη τοῖς περὶ ὧν τῶν πραγμάτων καλὰς τὰς ὑ. πεποιημένοις καὶ τὰ μέρη τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ἔχειν ἐκείνοις Id.7.28; πρὸς ταύτην τὴν ὑ. ἀποβλέποντες ἄμεινον βουλευσόμεθα καὶ περὶ τῶν ἄλλων Id.8.18; ἐξέστητε τῆς ὑ. ἐφ' ἧς ὑμᾶς οἱ πρόγονοι κατέλιπον D.10.46; οἱ τῆς αὐτῆς ὑ. προεστώτες those who advocated the same policy, Plb.30.32.12; ἅπαντας ἀπονεύσειν ἐπ' ἐκείνην τὴν ὑ. Id.24.9.7; Ἀχαϊκώτερον εἶναι.. ταύτην τὴν ὑ. καὶ νικητικώτερον ἐν τοῖς πολλοῖς ib.4; τὸ τῆς ἰδίας ὑ. λαμπρόν Id.21.23.1; τὸ τῶν παρισὼν μέγεθος ἐστὶ κατὰ μὲν τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑ. ἐκκαίδεκα πηχῶν, κατὰ δὲ τὴν ἀρμογὴν τὴν πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν δεκατεττάρων Id.18.29.2; τηροῦντες τὴν αὐτῶν ὑ. Id.5.5.5; πρὸς ταύτην ἀρμοζόμενοι τὴν ὑ. Id.3.16.1, cf. 3.50.7; κατασκέψασθαι τὴν τῶν ὑπεναντίων ἐπίνοιαν καὶ τὴν ὅλην ὑ. ib.6; Φάβιος.. κατὰ τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑ. οὐδαμῶς κρίνων ἐκκυβεῖν οὐδὲ παραβάλλεσθαι τοῖς ὅλοις Id.3.94.4. 2. suggestion, advice, ἐδώκαμεν ἂν σοι ὑποθέσεις δι' ὧν οἱ ἀντίδικοι ἂν οἰμῶζον PMich.Zen.57.7 (iii B.C.); διελέγοντο.. κατὰ τὰς ἐντολάς τὰς Ἀράτων καὶ τὰς ὑ. Plb.2.48.8, cf. 2.52.6, 4.24.2; κροτηθεῖς τῆς ὑ. Id.28.16.5; πολυτέχνους ὑ. ἔργων elaborate proposals for works, Plu.Per.12. 3. purpose, τῆς στρατηγίας ὑπόθεσιν τὴν τυραννίδα πεποιημένους Id.Tim.2; λόγῳ μὲν ἀποδώσω.. ἑτέραν δὲ τῆς ἀποδημίας ἔχων ὑ. λαθάνουσιν τοὺς πολλοὺς Id.Mar.31; ἐξ αὐτῆς τῆς αἰτίας τῆς τε ὑ. τοῦ πολέμου ἀξιολογώτατος ἀγὼν συνηνέχθη D.C.41.56; ὑ. τοῦ πολέμου καὶ πρόφασιν διδόντων ἐλευθεροῦν τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plu.Flamm.15; τὸ χωρὶς ὑποθέσεως πολεμεῖν.. τί ἄλλο ἢ μανία; D.Chr.38.17; [οἱ ἐλέφαντες] ἴσασι τῆς ὁδοῦ τῆς ἐπ' αὐτοὺς τὴν ὑ.. εἶναι.. τοὺς ὀδόντας Ael.NA6.56. 4. occasion, excuse, pretext, οὕτω γὰρ ἂν αὐτοῖς ἡ ἀπολογία προαναίροῖτο καὶ ἡ πρώτη ὑ. τῆς ἐθελοδουλείας Luc.Merc.Cond.5; τοιαύτης αὐτοῖς τῆς ὑ. οὔσης ib.10; ἀεὶ χρὴ ἐπὶ τινι λυπεῖσθαι καὶ μὴ ἄνευ ὑ. Artem.



2.60; ὁ ἀργυρισμὸς καὶ φόνων εἰληφέναι ἐδόκει D.C.63.26; μὴ με νομίσῃς ἀπὸ τῆς παρουσίας ὁ ἀπαρτῶν τὸν λόγον Id.52.18. 5. actor's role, τοὺς ὑποκριτὰς. οὐδ' ὀρώμεν οὔτε κλαίοντες ἐν τοῖς θεάτροις, ὡς αὐτοὶ θέλουν, ἀλλ' ὡς ὁ ἀγὼν ἀπαιτεῖ πρὸς τὴν ὕ. Plu.Dem.22; ἰδεῖν τί μου ποιεῖ ὁ ἀθλητής, πῶς μελετᾷ τὴν ὕ. Arr.Epict.1.29.38, cf. 41; τὴν τοῦ πατρὸς καὶ τῆς μητρὸς ὕ. λαβεῖν Iamb.VP8.39. 6. function, occupation, station in life, [Διονύσιος] ἐκ δημοτικῆς καὶ ταπεινῆς ὕ. ὁρμηθεὶς Plb.15.35.2; [Ἀγαθοκλῆς] ὁρμηθεὶς ἀπὸ τοιαύτης ὕ. Id.12.15.7; τὸ μὴ εἶναι ἄλλην βίου ὕ. εἰς τὸ φιλοσοφεῖν οὕτως ἐπιτήδειον ὡς ταύτην ἐν ᾗ νῦν ὦν τυγχάνει M.Ant.11.7, cf. 8.1, Paul. Aeg.3.17. 7. practical problem, κοινὴ ἡ ὕ. καὶ τῷ καθ' ἡμᾶς βίῳ πάνν πολλή, βαλάνειον κατασκευὴ Luc.Hipp.4; ἡ μὲν οὖν ὕ. τοιαύτη Hero Aut.21.2. II. subject proposed (to oneself or another) for discussion, κελεύσαι τὴν πρώτην ὕ. τοῦ πρώτου λόγου ἀναγνῶναι Pl. Prm.127d; ἐπὶ τὴν ὕ. ἐπανάγειν τὸν λόγον X.Mem.4.6.13; ἐπὶ τὴν ὕ. πάλιν ἐπανελθεῖν Isoc.4.63, cf. Gal.6.124; τὴν ὕ. περὶ ἧς βουλευέσθε οὐχὶ τὴν οὖσαν παριστάντες D.3.1; τοὺς δικαστὰς ἀπαγαγὼν ἀπὸ τῆς ὕ. Id.19.242; ἐπὶ τῆς ὕ. μεῖναι Aeschin.3.76; ἔξω τῆς ὕ. λέγειν Isoc.7.63, cf. 12.161; μὴ πόρρω λίαν τῆς ὕ. ἀποπλανηθῶ Id.7.77, cf. 12.88, Aeschin. 3.176,190; ὅτ' ἔγραφον περὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ὕ. Isoc.5.83; περὶ [τῆς πόλεως] τὴν ὕ. ποιησάμενος Id.12.35; τοῦ πράγματος ἐν κεφαλῇ. δῆλωσις, ἵνα γινώσκωσι περὶ ὧν ὁ λόγος παρακολουθῶσί τε τῇ ὕ. Arist.Rh. Al. 1.436<sup>a</sup>36, cf. Pl.Def.415b; ἡ ὕ. ἐλάττων Arist.Rh.1.404<sup>b</sup>15; πρὸς ὑπόθεσιν λέγειν, opp. πρὸς ἀμφισβητοῦντα, ib.1391<sup>b</sup>13; πολλὰ πρὸς τὴν ὕ. οἰκείως διαλεχθεὶς D.S.13.53; haec erat ὕ. de gravitate ordinis, etc., Cic.Att.1.14.4. 2. case at law, lawsuit, γράφει δὲ Μαύστας εἰς τὴν ὕ. ταύτην IG11(4).1299.29 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. OGI665.18, 669.41 (both Egypt, i A.D.), POxy.237 vii 34, viii 22 (ii A.D.), 486.26 (ii A.D.); τὰ περὶ ταύτης τῆς ὕ. πεπραγμένα PLips.34.18 (iv A.D.). 3. subject of a poem or treatise, Zeno Stoic.1.23, Plb.1.2.1, D.H.Pomp.3, Longin. 38.2, Plu.Pomp.42, Luc.Charid.14, Pseudol.5, al.; of a picture, Id. Zeux.5.7; of an impromptu declamation, ἐπειδὴν οἱ παρόντες ὑποβάλωσί τιναι ὕ. καὶ ἀφορμὰς λόγου Id.Rh.Pr.18; plot, story, μῦθοι καὶ ὑποθέσεις Phld.Po.2.62, cf. 5.5, al., Arg.Men.Oxy.1235.113 (ii A.D.), Dicaearch.ap.S.E.M.3.3, Artem.4.59, Sch.S.Aj.Prooem., Arg.Ar. Ach.tit., etc. 4. speech, αἱ δίκαικα καὶ δημηγορικαὶ ὕ. Theon Prog.1; = ἐπίδειξις 1.3, ἀρξαμένων (v.l. -φ) τῆς ὕ. Lxx4Ma.1.12; ἀνδρὸς ἀρετὰς ὅλην πληροῦσας ὕ. providing matter for a whole speech, Chor.p.34 B. b. speech or subject of a speech in which the person, occasion, etc. are particularized, opp. θέσις v.2, Aphth.Prog. 13, cf. Quint.Inst.3.5.7. 5. a kind of play or pantomime, μῖμοι τινὲς εἰσιν ὧν τοὺς μὲν ὑποθέσεις τοὺς δὲ παίγνια καλοῦσιν Plu.2.712e; μιμολῶγοι ἡ υποthesis εικυρα (i.e. μιμολόγοι) ἡ ὑπόθεσις 'Εκυρά', i.e. 'theatrical performance: play, the Hecyra', Ath.Milt.26.4 (inscr. on lamp, iii B.C.); κλάειν ἤρξαντο πάντες καὶ μετέβαλε τὸ συμπόσιον εἰς σκυθρωπὴν ὕ. into a tragedy, Charito.4.3; so perh. in Luc.Nigr.8; of Aesop's fables, χρῆται [τῇ ἀλώπεκι] ὁ Αἴσωπος διακόνφ τῶν πλείστων ὕ. Philostr.Im.1.3. III. supposition, ἡ βούλεσθε. αἵ ἐ' ἔμνητοῦ ἄρξωμαι καὶ τῆς ἔμνητοῦ ὕ., περὶ τοῦ ἐνδὸς αὐτοῦ ὑποθέμενος, εἴτε ἐν ἔστιν εἴτε μὴ ἐν, τί χρὴ συμβαίνειν; Pl.Prm.137b; αὕτη ἡ ὕ., εἰ ἐν μὴ ἔστιν ib.160b; χρῆ. μὴ μόνον εἰ ἔστιν ἕκαστον ὑποτιθέμενον σκοπεῖν τὰ συμβαίνοντα ἐκ τῆς ὕ., ἀλλὰ καὶ εἰ μὴ ἔστι τὸ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὑποτιθεσθαι ib.135e, cf. 136a; [σκοπεῖν] τί ἐφ' ἑκατέρας τῆς ὕ. συμβήσεται ib. 136b; εἰ ὀρθὴ ἡ ὕ. ἦν, τὸ ψυχὴν ἁρμονίαν εἶναι Id.Phld.94b, cf. 92d, Sph.244c; πρὸς μὲν τὴν ὕ. ὀρθῶς λέγουσιν, ὅλως δ' οὐκ ὀρθῶς Arist. Metaph.1082<sup>b</sup>32; ἐξ ὑποθέσεως σκοπεῖσθαι examine by starting from an assumption, of reasoning by analysis in geometry, Pl.Men. 86e; τῶν τὴν τέχνην ζητεῦντων ἐξ ὑποθέσιος λόγων arguments seeking to derive the (medical) art from an assumption, Hp.VM13; ὕ. αὐτοὶ αὐτοῖς ὑποθέμενοι τῷ λόγῳ ib.1; ἄγοντες ἐπὶ ὑπόθεσιν τὴν τέχνην ib. 15; χρῆσιν ἀρετῆς τελείαν, καὶ ταύτην οὐκ ἐξ ὕ. ἀλλ' ἀπλῶς λέγω δ' ἐξ ὕ. τὰναγκαῖα, οἶον. τιμωρίαι καὶ κολάσεις. τὸ καλῶς ἀναγκαῖως ἔχουσι Arist.Pol.1332<sup>a</sup>10; ἡ πολιτεία ἡ ἐξ ὕ. (= ἡ δοθεῖσα) the constitution based on a presupposition, ib.1288<sup>b</sup>28; of currency, ἐν δὲ τι δεῖ εἶναι, τοῦτο δ' ἐξ ὕ. διὸ νόμισμα καλεῖται according to a presupposed convention, Id.EN1133<sup>b</sup>21 (cf. 29-31, APr.41<sup>a</sup>40); of reductio ad impossibile, ἡ δεικτικῶς ἡ ἐξ ὕ. τοῦ δ' ἐξ ὕ. μέρος τὸ διὰ τοῦ ἀδυνάτου Id.APr.40<sup>b</sup>25-6, cf. 41<sup>a</sup>25; δυνατοῦ δεξάμενον ὑπόθεσιν ἐπ' ἀδύνατον ἀπαχθῆναι Arr.Epict.1.7.25, cf. Procl.in Euc.pp.76,252 F.; καθ' ὑπόθεσιν by way of supposition, 'let us suppose', Phld.Rh. 1.95 S., Sign.12, Cleom.1.7. IV. = τὸ ὑποκείμενον (cf. ὑποκείμεαι II. 8), the presupposition of an action, that which has been settled before it begins, περὶ τοῦ τέλους οὐθεὶς βουλευέται, ἀλλὰ τοῦτ' ἔστιν ἀρχὴ καὶ ὕ. Arist.EE1227<sup>a</sup>8, cf. 130; τῶν πράξεων τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ὕ. ἀληθεῖς καὶ δικαίας εἶναι προσήκει D.2.10; of a thing, that without which it cannot exist or be what it is, its essence, αὕτη (sc. τὸ στέλεχος) οἶον ὕ. καὶ φύσις δένδρων Thphr.HP4.13.4 (cf. οὐσία καὶ φύσις τοῦ δένδρου ibid.); ἐπὶ τοῖς χυμοῖς μόνοις σηπομένοις ἔχοντος τὴν ὕ. ὁλον τοῦ νοσήματος, ὅπερ ἐστὶ πυρετώδους ὄντος Gal.18(2).299. 2. in the syllogism, the preliminary statements of fact (whether proved or not) from which inference starts, i.e. the premisses (προτάσεις), τῶν ἀποδείξεων αἱ ὕ., equivalent to ἀρχαί, Arist.Metaph.1013<sup>a</sup>16; αἱ ἀρχαὶ καὶ αἱ λεγόμεναι ὕ. Id.APo.81<sup>b</sup>15; ὅσα δέδεικται δι' ἐκείνων ὑποθέσεις ποιησάμενοι taking as premisses (here) what has been proved in those other works, Gal.6.7, cf. 25.224; ἴστω. τῆς ὑγιεινῆς πραγματείας ἀνατρέπων τὴν ὕ. ib.17; ὑπόθεσιν, αἵτησιν οὖσαν πράγματος εἰς κατασκευὴν τινος S.E.M.3.4; λαμβάνειν ἀναποδείκτους ὕ. Plu.2.720f, cf. 721d; ἀναγκαῖον ἡ τὰς ὕ. εἶναι τὰς πρώτας ψευδεῖς, ἡ τὰς ὑπὲρ τῶν συμβαινόντων ἀποφάσεις Plb.1.15.9, cf. 11. b.

assumption of existence of any one of the fundamental objects of a particular science, ὁ ὁρισμὸς θέσις μὲν ἐστὶ. ὕ. δ' οὐκ ἐστὶ τὸ γὰρ τί ἐστὶ μὴδὲ καὶ τὸ εἶναι μονάδα οὐ ταυτόν Arist.APo.72<sup>a</sup>23; ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι τὸ οὐ ἕνεκα ἀρχῆ, ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς μαθηματικοῖς αἱ ὕ. Id.EN1151<sup>a</sup> 17. 3. starting-point, ἐκ ταύτης τῆς ὕ. λαβεῖν τὸν λόγον τὴν εἰς ἐκάτερον μέρος ὁρμὴν Iamb.VP27.130; beginning, τὰς μὲν ἐλπίδας οὐ τελειοῖ (sc. ὁ ὄνειρος), τὰς δὲ ὕ. τῶν πραγμάτων ταῖς περιοχαῖς ὁμοίως ποιεῖ (referring to a birth of twins which died), Artem.4.47. 4. raw material, τὴν δοθεῖσαν ὕ. εὐφυᾶ πρὸς ὑποδοχὴν γυμναστικῆς. . . ἀμείνω ἀποφαίνειν Luc.Hist.Conscr.35; οἷαν ὕλην καὶ ὕ. φεύγειν. . . μένε οὖν μέχρι ἐξοικειώσης σαντῶ καὶ ταῦτα M.Ant.10.31. V. mortgage, Thphr.Fr.97.1 (pl.). VI. placing under, πτύγματος Sor.1.70<sup>a</sup>; προσκεφαλαίου Id.2.86. 2. thing placed under, base, τὰς ὕ. (signf. III) ποιούμενος οὐκ ἀρχὰς ἀλλὰ τῷ ὄντι ὕ., οἷον ἐπιβάσεις τε καὶ ὁρμὰς Pl.R.511b, cf. Arr.Epict.1.7.22; in D.2.10 (v. supr. iv. 1) the ἀρχαί and ὑποθέσεις (i.e. basic principles) of actions are compared to the foundations (τὰ κάτωθεν) of a house or a ship; Τριπτόλεμος. τὰς πρώτας ὕ. βαλόμενος τῇ πόλει Lib.Or.11.52. ὑποθετ-έον, one must suppose, assume, Pl.Ti.61d, Arist.Pol.1278<sup>b</sup> 15, al.; one must place underneath, Sor.1.56; ἀνθρακας Dsc.1.71; one must apply a suppository, c. dat., Aët.9.41. -ήριον, τό, = suppositorium, Gloss. -ης, ου, δ, one who suggests, prompter, adviser, Anon.ap.Suid. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, hypothetical, λόγοι Arr. Epict.1.7.22, Asp.in EN18.27, etc.; σχῆμα Eust.186.27; distd. from ἐκθετικός, Stoic.2.62. Adv. -κῶς Gal.4.609, S.E.M.3.12, etc. II. belonging to the subject, ὕ. ἐξήγησις Sch.Plb.14 init. III. suggestive, hortatory, λόγοι Muson.Fr.17 p.91 H. Adv. -κῶς by way of suggestion, Demetr.Eloc.296. -ος, ον, placed under: Medic., ὑπόθετον, τό, suppository, pessary, Antiph.208, Alex.Trall.9.3. ὑπόθετρον, τό, a kind of musical performance, BGU1125.4,28 (i B.C.); perh. cf. ὑποθεάτρον. ὑπόθευτον 'Ρόδιοι ἐπὶ θυσίας, Hsch. ὑποθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, make a secret attack, ποτὶ ἐχθρόν. . . λύκοιο δίκαν ὑποθεύσομαι Pl.P.2.84. 2. cut in before, in running a race, supplant, Ar.Eq.1161; of a solar eclipse, ἐκλείπει. . . τῆς σελήνης ὑποθεύσεως αὐτόν Cleom.2.3; ἡ σελήνη ὑποθεύσεται τὸν ἥλιον Them. Or.26.317b. II. of dogs, run in too hastily, X.Cyn.3.8. ὑποθεωρ-έω, hold up and look at, τορεύματα Plu.2.42c. -ησις, εως, ἡ, prob. f.l. for ἐπιθ-, τῶν ἀστέρων Ptol.Tetr.193. ὑποθίγω, whet, χαυλιδόντας Ael.NA5.45; sharpen, make acute, ὅμμα τινὶ ib.9.16; stimulate, τινὰ μῦθῳ ib.5.39; metaph., ὕ. τὸν σὺν εἰς ἀνάστασιν provoke him to rise, ib.8.2:—Pass., ὑποθήγεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸν φόνον Id.Fr.81. ὑποθηκ-άριος, α, ον, of or for a mortgage, Just.Nov.4.2, Procop. Arc.28; in Lat. form hypothecarius, Cod.Just.4.32.26, al. -η, ἡ, (ὑποτίθημι) suggestion, counsel, warning, Hdt.1.156,206, al.; ποιεῖν τὰς Κροίσου ὑποθήκας ib.211; ὑποθήκας διακονεῖν Antipho 1.17; κατὰ τὴν Βίαντος ὕ. Arist.Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>23, cf. 1368<sup>a</sup>2 (pl.); applied to didactic poems, such as Hesiod's, Isoc.2.3,43, Phld.Po.5.27, Hierocl. in CA Praef.p.417 M.; instructions, Cic.Att.2.17.3; ὕ. ἀνευ νόμων Ruf. ap.Orib.inc.20.19; οὐ κατ' ἱατρικὰς ἐστὶν ὕ. is not a matter for medical advice, Sor.1.126; ὑποθήκας διδόναι Gal.6.307; ποιήσασθαι ib.405. II. pledge, deposit, mortgage, D.34.50, Arist.Oec.1348<sup>b</sup>21, Supp.Epigr.1.366.39 (Samos, iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.504.4 (iii B.C.), PEnteux.15.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; συγγραφή -θήκης PRein.18.11 (ii B.C.); ἐπὶ ὑποθήκαις upon securities given, SIG742.39, cf. 51 (Ephesus, i B.C.), al.; ὕ. ἔγγαιοι mortgages on land, Test.Epict.5.6; also ἐν ὑποθήκῃ on deposit, PGrenf.2.17.3 (ii B.C.). -ῖμαίος, α, ον, relating to a mortgage, συγγραφή, ἀσφάλεια, PMasp.23.11 (vi A.D.), 96.15 (vi A.D.); = fiduciarius, Gloss.: neut. -αῖον, τό, pledge, PMasp.96.38 (vi A.D.). ὑπόθηλος, εια, υ, effeminate, διάλεκτος ὑποθηλυτέρα Ar.Fr.685 (anap.). ὑπόθημα, ατος, τό, stand, base, IG11(2).144 A 60,67 (Delos, iv B.C.), Paus.10.16.2, Ath.5.210a, etc., cf. Poll.10.114; ὕ. κεφαλῆς, of a pillow, Chaerem.ap.Porph.Abst.4.7; cf. ὑπόθεμα 1: = Att. θρανίον, acc. to Paus.5.11.7. II. = ὑποθήκη II, AJP56.374 (pl., Colophon, iv B.C.), Men.Epit.288, SIG976.13 (Samos, ii B.C.); cf. ὑπόθεμα II. ὑποθημοσύνη, ἡ, advice, counsel, warning, in pl., ὑποθημοσύνησιν 'Αθῆνης Il.15.412, Od.16.233; also in later Ep., A.R.2.1146, cf. Afric. Cest.38, etc.: sg., 'Ερμού ὑποθημοσύνη X.Mem.1.3.7, cf. Luc.Astr.1. ὑποθήμων, ονος, δ, ἡ, suggesting advice, Hsch. ὑποθιγγάνω, touch lightly, Hp.Art.40 (Pass.). ὑπό-θλασμα, ατος, τό, fragment, splinter of bone, v.l. for περίθλασμα in Hippiatr.104. -θλάω, crush slightly, Ael.NA1.15. ὑποθλίβω [ι], press under or gently, Nic.Th.296 codd. (ἐπι-Schneider), Al.30, Dsc.1.43, Luc.VH2.14, Cass.Pr.28. ὑποθουαρμόστρια, ἡ, assistant-θουαρμόστρια, IG5(1).1390.30 (Andania, i B.C.). ὑποθολόω, make rather muddy, τὸ ὕδωρ Ael.NA4.31. ὑποθορύβέω, begin to make a clamour, ὕ. ἐς τὸν Κλέωνα, ὅτι οὐ καὶ νῦν πλεῖ Th.4.28. ὑποθράπτω, = ὑποταράσσω, Plu.Pomp.68, Fab.2. ὑποθραύω, break (in spirit), Lxx 2Ma.9.11 (Pass.). ὑποθρεπτός, α, ον, needing to be nourished up, τὴν ἰσχὺν -τέοι Philostr.Gym.52. ὑποθρόνιον, τό, footstool, poet. for ὑποπόδιον, EM718.40. ὑποθρύπτομαι, Pass., to be nerveless or emasculated, -ομένη δημαγωγία Plu.Per.15:—Act., ὕ. ἐαυτὸν languish, Philostr.VA1.12. II. ὑπεθρύφην μετώφῳ I wanted with her face—by stealing kisses, AP 5.293.15 (Agath., dub. l.).



ὑποθυμίαμα, Ion. -ημα, ατος, τό, fumigation, Hp.Mul.2.206, Dsc. I.13, Sor.1.72. -ας, άδος, ή, v. ὑποθυμιάς I. I. -ασις, εως, Ion. -ησις, ή, fumigation, Hp.Nat.Mul.103 (pl.), Dsc.1.67, Sor.2.33, Hippiatr.22. -ατέον, one must fumigate, Gr.16.7.1, Antyll.ap.Orib. 10.19.3. -άω, fumigate, τιθείω Luc.DMeretr.4.5:—Med., aor. I, Hp.Mul.2.128:—Pass., to be burnt for fumigation, Dsc.1.6.76, 3.112. II. abs. in Act., make a thick smoke, Aen.Tact.32.1. ὑποθυμιάς, Aeol. ὑπά-, ίδος, ή, garland worn on the neck, that one may enjoy the sweetness of the flowers, Anacr.39, Sapph.Supp.23.15, Alc.36 (ὑποθυμιάδας codd.). 2. = ὑπογλωττίς II, Philet.ap.Ath.15.678d. II. ὑποθυμιάς, an unknown bird, Ar.Av.302 (troch.). ὑποθύψις, εως, ή, (ὑποτύφω) incentive, provocation, Plb.6.11<sup>a</sup>.9. ὑποθυπεύω, win by flattery, Ar.Ach.639 (anap.), V.610 (anap.), D.H.7.34, Philostr.VS1.21.4: abs., οὐδέν ὑποθυπεύσας without using any flattery, Hdt.1.30; εἰργασταί μοι μηδέν -εύσας ὁ λόγος Chor.3.84 p.69 F.-R. ὑποθωρήσσομαι, Med., arm oneself in secret, λόχῳ ὑπεθωρήσσοντο II.18.513. ὑποθωύσσω, call to a person softly, Ael.NA8.2. ὑποθιάστιος, on, hypo-Ionian, τόνος Aristox.ap.Cleonid.Harm.12, Aristid.Quint.1.10; τρόπος Alyp.Diat.11. ὑποῖάχῳ [ᾱ], sound forth a little or in answer, κρίνα ὑ. AP9.314 (Anyt., s. v. I.). ὑπ-οἰγνύμι, open a little or secretly, τὴν θύραν Ar.Th.424, cf. Ec.15. ὑποιδ-αίνω, = -οιδέω, dub. cj. in Orib.8.6.3. -ἄλέος, η, on, somewhat swollen, Hp.Morb.2.52, Int.12. -έω, intr., swell up somewhat, Id.Coac.136 (om. Littré), Superf.17, Ael.VH14.7, Philostr.VA3.46, etc. -ος, on, = -αλέος, Gal.11.11, al. ὑποῖξομαι, ὑπονοεῖν, Hsch. ὑποικ-έω, dwell under, τῷ βορέα (Sylburg for ὑπέκειν) Arist. Pr.945<sup>a</sup>9, cf. Ael.NA16.17. 2. ὑποικούντες, = γείτονες, Poll. 6.113. II. lie hidden, ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς ὑ. δάκρυ AP1.4.111 (Glauc.). -ίζομαι, in aor. I Med., = foreg. I, βῶλον ὑπκίσαστο AP7.372 (Bass.). -οδομέω, build under, γεισηποδίσματι IG 2<sup>a</sup>.463.114; τοῦ τείχους, f.l. for ἐπ-, Luc.Hist.Conscr.3. -ος, δ, = γείτων, οἱ ὑπόβοικοι (= ὑπόφοικοι) Inscr.Cret.1xvi1.33 (Lato, iii B. C.). -οῦρέω, keep house, stay at home, Ael.NA11.32: metaph., κακὸν ὑ. ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ lurks, lies hidden, Luc.Abd.6; ἢν μὴ ὑποικουρέωσι φλεγμοναί Aret.CA2.3; esp. in part., ἀμορφία ὑποικουρούσα Luc.Gall.24; μῖσος τὸ ὑποικουροῦν J.AJ17.5.5, cf. D.S.31.17. II. trans., engage in or plot underhand, ἀ... -εῖτε τοῖσιν ἀνδράσιν Ar.Th.1168, cf. Plu.Pomp.42:—Pass., ὑποικουρούμενη ὀργή anger secretly cherished, Plb.4.49.4, cf. 3.11.3: τὰ -ημένα the plot, intrigue, Plu.2.202. 2. c. acc. pers., work secretly upon, τὴν στρατιάν Plu.Luc.34; χρήμασι πολλοὺς ἀρχοντας Id.Pomp.58; νόσος ὑ. αὐτοὺς crept in among them, Id.Cam.28. 3. abs., intrigue, Id. Oth.3. -οῦρία, ή, inherence, Simp. in Ph.1328.3. ὑπ-οιμώζω, wail softly, whimper, Luc.Merc.Cond.27. ὑπ-οινος, on, under the influence of wine, Phryn.PSp.118B. 2. full of wine, βότρυς Philostr.Im.1.31; πέτραι ib.18. ὑποῖππαρχέω, to be subpraefectus equitum, IGRom.3.680 (Patara, i A. D.). ὑποιστέον, one must endure, Aphth.Prog.13. ὑποιστός, ή, ὄν, (ὑποφέρω) tolerable, Hsch., Phot., Suid. ὑποῖσχανώ, poet. for ὑπίσχω, ὑπέχω, hold under, ὑπὸ μαζῶ χειρὸς ἀγοστόν A.R.3.120. ὑποῖσχομαι, Med., catch by holding under, αἷμα A.R.4.473; σεληναῖον αἷμα ἔανῳ ib.169. ὑποῖσω, perfero, Gloss.; cf. ὑποφέρω. ὑποκαγκελίζω, dub. sens., ἔχοντες φακούς, ὑποκαγκελίζοντας τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Cat.Cod.Astr.7.221. ὑποκαθάιρω, purge downwards, τὴν κοιλίην Hp.Aph.7.68, cf. Thphr.HP7.12.3, Plu.2.127c, Gal.6.248. ὑποκάθαρσις [κά], εως, ή, purging downwards, Hp.Ulc.3. ὑποκαθ-έζομαι, lie in ambush, Anon.ap.Suid., Onos.6.7; late aor. ὑποκαθεσθῆναι, sink, settle down, Sch.Th.3.89, Gr.6.18 (v.l. ἐπικ-). -ημαι, Ion. -κάτημαι, prop. pf. of ὑποκαθέζομαι, to be seated down in a place, station oneself there, ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ πόλει Hdt.7.27. 2. sit below, τινι Philostr.VA3.16; to be placed under, ὅμμα ὑ. τῇ ὀφρῷ ib.8. II. lie in ambush, Str.15.1.42: metaph., Philostr.VA7.14; ὑποκαθήμενον ὄραν to have an insidious look, Id. Im.2.18; but also ἡ -καθήμενη ἀοριστία the fundamental indeterminacy, Carneisc.Herc.1027.14. 2. c. acc. pers., lie in wait for, τὸν βάρβαρον Hdt.8.40, cf. Philostr.VS2.2, Her.2.11: metaph., φθόνος ὑ. τινά Id.VS2.26.3: abs., lurk, Plu.2.556b: c. dat., ὑποκαθήμενης αὐτῷ τῆς ὀργῆς Plb.4.29.7. III. sit idle, D.H.11.37. -ίζω, place in ambush, λόχον ἐν ὕλαις Id.9.56:—Med., lie in ambush, ὑ. ὑπὸ τῷ τείχει X.HG7.2.5. II. intr. in Act., lie in ambush, Plb.12.4.14, etc. 2. sink down, form a sediment, Gal.13.285, Placit.1.4. 2. 3. sit down under, ὡς... ἐκ τῆς σκιάς (sc. τῆς σμίλακος) τοὺς ὑποκαθίσαντας... βλάπτεσθαι Dsc.4.79. -ίημι, let down by degrees, τὰς ὀφρῦς ὑ., i.e. resume one's calmness, Phryn.PSp.120B; τὸ ἰσχύον Philostr.Gym.31; ὑ. πώγωνος βάθη let the beard grow long, Ephipp.14.7. II. Med., leave behind at large, leave untouched, Plb.2.10.8. -ισμα, ατος, τό, ambush, Hsch. s. v. ἐνέδρα. -ί-στώμαι, Pass., settle at the bottom, of sediment, Gal.19.605. 2. subside, of symptoms, Aret.CA1.1. II. take the place of another, Hdn.8.8.2: Act. in Gloss. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, = subsessor, ib. ὑποκαίω, Att. -κάω, burn by applying fire below, τινὰς ζῶντας D.S.

20.71, cf. 19.108; burn underneath, ὁστέα Hdt.4.61; ξύλα ὑ. τῷ τρίποδι under the tripod, Anon.ap.Eust.1146.37; light sacrificial fires, cf. ὑποκλαίω. 2. light under, πῦρ Luc.Phil.1.11:—Pass., Arist.Mete. 355<sup>a</sup>17. 3. ὑ. λέβητα, [κακκάβην], light a fire under it, Gal.13.37, 6.707. 4. heat a bath, PFlor.127.4 (iii A. D.), PGiss.40ii19 (iii A. D.). II. metaph. in Pass., ὑ. τινὸς to be inflamed by love for..., Parth.12.1, 23.2; to be inflamed, φλύκταιναι -όμεναι Ph.2.101. ὑποκάκῳθης, es, somewhat malignant, Hp.Mul.1.36, Ph.2.570. ὑποκακχέω, poet. for ὑποκαταχέω (q. v.). ὑποκάλυμμα [κά], ατος, τό, v. ὑποκόλυμμα. ὑποκαμίσιον, τό, under-shirt, Stud.Pal.20.245.20, PKlein.Form.83 (vi A. D.); but expld. as vestis super camisiā, Gloss. ὑποκαμπή, ή, bend, Gal.18(2).564. ὑποκαμπτω, bend short back, ὑπὸ γλωχίνα δ' ἔκαμψαν they turned in the strap-end under the strap itself, Pl.24.274; ὑποκακαμμένα [τὰ σκέλη] Philum.ap.Aët.16.23. II. intr., turn back, double as a hare, X.Cyn.5.16. III. metaph., c. acc., fall short of, καιρὸν χάριτος A.Ag.786 (anap.). ὑποκάπηλος [ᾱ], δ, petty huckster, Philostr.VA8.7.11. ὑποκαπν-ίζω, burn for purpose of fumigation, ζεῖας Hp.Mul.2.117, cf. Gal.14.551. -ισμα, ατος, τό, that with which one fumigates, Alex.Trall.5.4. -ισμός, δ, fumigation, Dsc.Eur.1.210, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.12.1, Sor.2.33, Gal.16.147. -ιστέον, one must fumigate, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.73,79. -ιστός, ή, ὄν, to be used for fumigation, Alex.Trall.5.4. ὑποκάπτω, snap up, Arist.HA618<sup>a</sup>23. ὑποκάρδιος, on, in the heart, ἔλκος, ὀργά, Theoc.11.15, 20.17. ὑποκάρῳ, reduce to a state of stupor, Dsc.Eur.1.26:—Pass., Hp. Epid.1.26.1a, Dsc.4.75. ὑποκάρπιος, on, under the wrist, ἀρτηρία Aristaeon.1.13. ὑπόκαρπος, on, bearing fruit, φοίνικες CPR45.26 (iii A. D.). ὑποκάρφω, dry a little or gradually, Nic.Al.80 (Pass.). ὑποκάρῳδης, es, somewhat lethargic, Hp.Prorrh.1.154, Coac.254. ὑποκατα-βαίνω, descend by degrees, Hdt.2.15, Hp.Prog.11, Th.7.60, Clearch.ap.J.Ap.1.22, Gal.18(2).145; come down, X.An.7.4.11, D.C.40.26. 2. go back gradually, i.e. relax severity of régime, Hp.Aph.1.7. 3. settle down, Arist.Pr.938<sup>b</sup>31, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.20. 4. ὑποκαταβάς, lower down in the text, Eust.1351.43, al. -βάλλω, throw down under, -κάββαλε (Ep. aor.) τέφρητινά Q.S. 10.484. -βάσις, εως, ή, gradual descent, εἰς εὐτέλειαν Eust.1402.16; glossed by παραχώρησις, Phot., Suid.; ὑ. τῆς διαίτης reduction, Gal. 17(2).378. -γελάω, laugh in one's sleeve at, τινῶν Arr.Epict.4.6.21. -κλάω, break gradually, Apollon.Lex. s. v. ὑπερικταίνοντο. -κλείω, enclose underneath, Cyran.15, al. -κλίνω [i], lay down under:—Pass., lie down under, Plu.2.50d; of a wrestler allowing himself to be beaten, ib.58f. II. Pass. also, lie or sit lower at table, τινι ib.618e; πάντων J.AJ12.4.9 (so, more rarely, in Act., seat under another at table, τινι Luc.Gall.11). 2. metaph., give way, submit, be complaisant, τινι to one, Pl.R.336c; ἀλλήλοις ἐν τῇ ζητῇ ib. e; ὑ. τισὶ τῆς ἀξιώσεως D.H.6.24,71: abs., give in, D. 9.64, Plu.Pomp.75, etc.; θεραπεύων καὶ -όμενος D.Chr.6.57. 3. ὑ. τοῦ εἰς πλεόν ἐναντιοῦσθαι desist from further opposition, J.AJ 18.1.1. -κλίσσις, εως, ή, metaph., taking a lower place, compliance, servility, Plu.2.58c (pl.); a humiliation, Hld.10.25. -λείπω, leave behind, μνημόσυνον Hp.Prorrh.2.20. -πίπτω, sink down under, Ep. aor. -κάπεσε Q.S.1.588. ὑποκατ-άρατος [ᾱρ], on, subject to a curse, CIG(Add.)3882b (Phrygia). ὑποκατα-σκευάζω, prepare secretly, ἐνέδραν J.AJ15.4.2; μῖσος ib. 16.1.2 (Pass.); prepare beforehand, Iamb.Myst.3.27 (Pass.); δεῖ -ε-σκευάσθαι μᾶλλον τοῦ διαλόγου τὴν ἐπιστολὴν should be somewhat more studied, Demetr.Eloc.224. -σκευή, ή, gradual preparation, τῆς ψυχῆς Iamb.Protr.1. -στάσις, εως, ή, substitution, Gloss. -στάτης [στά], on, δ, substitute, ἐπιμελητῆς ἦτοι ὑ. Ἀπολλωνίου Ἡρώνος PLips. 55.9 (iv A. D., = Arch.Pap.3.566), cf. PFlor.325.3 (v A. D.). -στάτος, on, = obstinatus, substitutus, Gloss. -στέλλω, moderate, mitigate, Agatharch.99. -φρονέω, apptly., to be a little irrational, of a patient, ἴσως ἄλλως ὑποκατεφρόνει Hp.Epid.4.31. II. despise a little, τινος Aristox.Harm.p.31 M. -χέω, pour gently forth, περὶ γων ὑποκακχέει αἰδιαν Alc.39; but περὶ γων δ' ὕπα κακχέει, pours forth from beneath his wings (of the cricket), is prob. cj. ὑποκάτ-ειμι, (εἰμι ἰδο) go down: ὑποκατιών further on, lower in the text, AB156, Syn.Alch.p.59 B., Sever.Clyst.p.32 D. -έρχομαι, = ὑποκαταβαίνω, τὸ ὑποκατελθόν, = ἐναιώρημα, of urine, Gal.19.606. -εσθίω, devour or consume secretly, gloss on ὑπέρεπτε, Apollon.Lex. -έχω, subject, τινὰ τιμωρίας IG14.872.38 (Tab. Defix.). -ορύσσω, bury under, Sophr.3 (Pass.). ὑποκάτω [ᾱ], Adv. below, under, c. gen., ὑ. τῆς ἐκροῆς Pl.Phil. 112d; ὑ. ἐμοῦ κατακλίνου Id.Smp.222e; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ νοσθέντος Epicur. Ep.1p.18 U.; τὸ Λητῶν, δ ὑ. Πουρέου ἐστὶ SIG826 E 34 (Delph., ii B. C.): abs., Pl.Lg.844c, IG12(5).872.19 (Tenos, iii B. C.); ὑ. παραγράφαι τι Hyp.Eux.30. II. in Logic, τὸ ὑ. γένος the subordinate genus, opp. τὸ ἐπάνω, Arist.Top.143<sup>a</sup>21; τὰ ὑ. ib.122<sup>a</sup>9, al. ὑποκάτωθεν [ᾱ], Adv. from below or underneath, Arist.GA773<sup>a</sup>22: c. gen., ὑ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Lxx De.9.14. II. = ὑποκάτω, οἱ ὑ. ἀγροὶ the lower lands, Pl.Lg.761b. ὑποκατωρύχος, on, sunk beneath the earth, Thphr.CP5.9.11 (v.l. ἀποκατωρύγες). ὑπό-καυσις, εως, ή, burning underneath, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5. 2. 2. burning of bricks, ὑ. τῆς ὀπτῆς (sc. πλινθου) POxy.2153.12



gradually, Opp.C.4.205. -ἀΐω, bend the knees under one, sink  
down, Hld.7.7, Nonn.D.43.47; ὁ. τινα bow the knee before., ib.47.



627; ἄρρες ταῖς μητράσιν ὑποκλάσαντες τὴν θηλὴν ἔσπασαν Longus 3. 13 (ὑ. αὐτοὺς codd.); ὑπόκλασε γαῖα χανοῦσα (in an earthquake) Epic. in BKT 5(1) p.85 (iv B.C.): metaph. of an expiring lamp, AP 5.278 (Paul. Sil.); of a declining fever, Paul. Aeg. 2.47; τὰ δ' ὑπείροχ', ὅτανικα νεύσω, κύρος ὑποκλάζουσ' the mighty, when I nod, bow down before my power, Hymn. Is. 143.

ὑπο-κλάζω or -κλαγγάνω, cry out a little, groan, τί μάτην ὑπέκλαγες; S. Ichn. 171 (lyr.).

ὑποκλαίω, Att. -κλάω [ā], shed secret tears, A. Ag. 69 (anap., Casaubon ὑποκαίων).

ὑπόκλαστος, on, in personal descriptions, either slightly curly-haired, or slightly bent, stooping, PGrenf. 2.32.4, al. (ii B.C.), PStrassb. 87.14 (ii B.C.), PLond. 3.1208.13 (i B.C.).

ὑποκλάω [ā], break underneath, γούνων ὑποέκλασε δεσμά Nic. Th. 728. 2. break by degrees, break down, ὑπέκλασε δέσμα. ἡγορέην Q.S. 4.483;—Pass., ὑποκλάμενοι τὰς ψυχὰς J.BJ 7.8.7; θυμὸς ὑποκλασθεὶς AP 5.215 (Agath.). 3. enclose in a bend, γραμμὴν τὴν -κλῶσαν τοὺς τρεῖς δακτύλους (in palmistry) Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.238.

ὑποκλείω, shut up, PGiss. 67.16 (ii A.D.).

ὑποκλέπτω, steal from under, φά Dionys. Av. 1.11; draw off superfluous humours, κατὰ μέρος ὑ. Alex. Trall. 12.1, cf. 1.10, Febr. 5.7; ὑ. ἑαυτὸν steal away from another's company, Luc. D. Meretr. 10.3;—Pass., to be stolen away, αἰδῶς ὑπὸ κρύφα κλέπτεται Pi. N. 9.33, cf. P. Freib. 11.6 (iii A.D.). 2. ὑποκλέπτεσθαι εὐνὰς suffer dishonour by stealth, S. El. 114 (anap.). II. keep secret, ἔκκος Musae. 85; conceal from notice, ἐρευθίσωσαν παρειήν Id. 161; εἰ διὰ βραχύτητα τοῦ πνεύματος ὑποκλέπτοι καὶ κωλύοι τὰ λεγόμενα muffle his words, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.10.7; ὑ. ὁπωπὴν take a stolen look, AP 5.220 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 289 (Id.); φίλῃ ὑποκλεπτομένη ib. 266 (Agath.). 2. cheat, beguile, ζήλῳν τινος ib. 268 (Id.). 3. Med., disregard, τὰς παρὰ μικρὸν διαφορὰς Dam. Pr. 88.

ὑπόκλημα, atos, τό, dub. sens. in BGU 329.22 (ii A.D.).

ὑποκλινής, es, subject, subordinate, Sch. A. Pers. 21.

ὑποκλίνω [i], bend under or in subjection to, γόνυ τινί Nonn. D. 15. 124; but usu. in Pass., recline or lie down under, c. dat., σχολίῳ ὑποκλινθεῖσα, = ὑποδμηθεῖσα, Orph. A. 195; μαζὸς ὑποκλινθεῖσα has grown flaccid, AP 5.272 (Agath.); ὑποκεκλιμένων τῶν σκελῶν with the legs bent, Aet. 16.111. 2. give way to, ὅταν τὸ ἐπιθυμητικὸν -κλίνεται τῷ θυμικῷ Herm. in Phdr. p. 157 A.; so intr. in Act., εἰ. ὑποκλίνετε φάλαγγι Orph. A. 848. 3. turn aside, Phlp. in Mete. 85.39.

ὑποκλονέομαι, Pass., to be driven in confusion before one, Ἀχιλλῆϊ Il. 21.556. II. to be shaken so as to fall, Q.S. 14.572.

ὑποκλοπέομαι, Pass., lurk in secret places, εἰ τις ἐτ' ἀνδρῶν ζωὸς ὑποκλοπέοιτο Od. 22.382.

ὑπόκλοπος, on, guileful, λόγος B. 14.30.

ὑπο-κλύζω, wash from below, πόντος ὑ. χθονὸς ἔδρανα AP 9.663 (Paul. Sil.); ὑ. τὸ σῶμα purge the body by a clyster, Plu. 2.127c, cf. Hp. Morb. 2.40; τὴν κοιλίην Aret. C. A. 1.2; ὑ. τὴν πόλιν flush it, J. A. J. 15.9.6. II. Pass., to be submerged, A. R. 1.533 (s. v. l.): metaph., to be flooded with mischief, Luc. Nigr. 16. -κλύσις, εως, ἡ, = subluviis, Gloss. -κλυσμός, δ, purging from below, as by a clyster, Plu. 2.974c.

ὑποκλύω, hear, Q. S. 1.509 (v. l. ἐσέκλ-); τινος from one, A. R. 3.477.

ὑποκλωπάω, v. ὑπολωπάω.

ὑποκνήθω, scratch a little, Ael. ap. Ar. Byz. Epit. 113.6, Tz. H. 6.89.

ὑποκνίζω, tickle or excite a little, ἀκισμὸς ὑ. τὰς δρμάς Ph. 2.127, cf. Arist. Aet. 2.1.10; τοὺς ἀκούοντας Chor. p. 125 B., cf. Id. 30.2 p. 342 F.-R.:—Pass., to be somewhat excited, X. Mem. 3.11.3; ὑποκεκνισμένος 'smitten', Plu. Sull. 35.

ὑποκνυζάομαι, growl a little, Nonn. D. 15.200.

ὑποκοιλ-αίνω, become hollow, J. A. J. 3.7.6. -ιον, τό, the lower belly, Gloss. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, the lower eyelid, Aret. S. D. 1.7; cf. κύλα. -ος, on, slightly concave, Hp. V. C. 13, Dsc. 3.90, Ruf. Oss. 18: Comp., -ότερον μέτωπον Arist. Phgn. 809<sup>b</sup> 21.

ὑποκολακεύω, flatter a little, Plb. 6.18.5 (Pass.).

ὑποκόλαμμα, atos, τό, the fold-over of a garment, subsumen, sub-sutio, Gloss.: written ὑποκόλαμμα in PMag. Osl. 1.40, and ὑποκάλυμμα in PMag. Lond. 121.190: cf. ἀνακολαφή and ἀνακολαφίς (Addenda).

ὑποκολλάω, glue underneath, Hero Spir. 1.32, Aut. 26.5, P. Amh. 2. 137.13 (iii A.D.), PLips. 36.10 (iv A.D.), PMag. Lond. 46.208.

ὑποκόλοβος, on, dwarf, of a plant, Dsc. 1.1.

ὑποκολπ-ίδιος, on, = sq. 1. 2, ἕψη Hdn. 7.6.7. -ιος, on, lying on the bosom, in the lap, ἄλλος τοι γλυκίων ὑποκόλπιος; Theoc. 14.37; ἔραστην. ἔχονθ' ὑποκόλπιον ἄλλην AP 5.129 (Maec.), cf. 274 (Paul. Sil.); Κυδλίτης ὑποκόλπιος ib. 24. 2. worn or concealed in the fold of the robe, ἕψη Hdn. 7.11.3; βιβλίδιον AP 12.208 (Strat.). II. in the mother's womb, Ἀπόλλων ὑποκόλπιος αἰνὰ χολώθη Call. Del. 86.

ὑποκολυμβάω, dive under, Gal. 19.149.

ὑποκομίζω, f. l. for ὑπεκκ- (corr. Niese) in J. Vit. 23 codd.

ὑπόκομμα, atos, τό, a gathering in at the waist, Hsch. s. v. ὀρθοστάδιοι χιτῶνες.

ὑποκομπέω, sound under one, ἐν τῷ βαδίσειν Plu. 2.672a.

ὑπόκομπος, on, rather neat or elegant, Polem. Phgn. 66.

ὑποκόν-ισις, εως, ἡ, a putting dust to the roots, esp. by digging round, Thphr. CP 3.16.3. -ίω [i], put dust to the roots, esp. by digging (cf. ὑποσκάπτω), Id. HP 2.7.5. II. Med., of wrestlers, sprinkle oneself with dust, in preparation for the contest, τῷ χεῖρει ὑποκονίεται Com. Adesp. 401: metaph., Plu. 2.614d.

ὑπόκοπος, on, somewhat tired, X. Cyn. 6.25, Erasistr. ap. Gal. Con-suet. 1, Anon. Vat. 1.

ὑπόκοπρος, on, slightly faecal, Hp. Epid. 4.27.

ὑποκόπτω, cut under or beneath, στέλεχος Str. 16.4.10; hamstring, τὴν ἰγνύαν τινός Plu. Eum. 7; τένοντας ποδῶν D. H. 6.33; ὑπο-κεκομμένος τὰ νεύρα J. B. J. 6.8.4: metaph., ὑ. τὰ νεύρα τῆς δυνάμεως ib. 5.1.4; τὴν ἐλπίδα ib. 6.1.3.

ὑποκορ-ίζομαι, aor. ὑπεκορισάμην Aristid. 1.403 J., Charito 3.7: in dialects ὑποκουρίζομαι (q. v.). I. trans., call by endearing names, of lovers, νηττάριον ἂν καὶ φάττιον ὑπεκορίζετο he would call me coaxingly little duck and little dove, Ar. Pl. 1011; ψυχὴν ὑ. τινά call him dear soul, Plu. 2.692e; τὴν ἑκάλην ἐτίμων, ἑκαλίνην ὑπο-κορίζομενοι Id. Thes. 14; [Κωλώτην] Ἐπίκουρος εἰώθει Κωλωτάραν ὑ. καὶ Κωλωτάριον Id. 2.1107e; τὸν πύκτην Ἡρακλείδην Ἡρακλοῦν ὑπεκορίζοντο ib. 624b, cf. Ath. 13.585f. 2. call by a soft name, esp. call something bad by a fair name, gloss over, εὐθεῖα. ἡν ἄνοιαν οὖσαν ὑποκορίζομενοι καλοῦμεν Pl. R. 400e; ἔραστοῦ ὑποκοριζομένου καὶ εὐχε-ρῶς φέροντος τὴν ὠχρότητα ib. 474e; ὑποκορίζομενοι, ὕβριν μὲν εὐπαι-δευσίαν καλοῦντες κτλ. ib. 560e; δουλείαν Φιλίππῳ ξενίαν καὶ ἑταιρίαν καὶ τοιαύθ' ὑποκορίζομενοι calling their slavery by the fair names of friendship, etc., D. 19.259; fuga quam tu peregrinationem ὑποκο-ρίζῃ Cic. Att. 9.10.4; προθυμίας τὰς ἐπιθυμίας ὑ. Plu. 2.449a, cf. 56d, Sol. 15, Aristid. 2.112 J., etc.; ὑ. καὶ σκώπτει θάνατον Arr. Epict. 4.1. 166. 3. reversely, call something good by a bad name, οἱ μὲν φίλοι καλοῦσί με Εὐδαιμόνιαν, οἱ δὲ μισοῦντες ὑποκορίζομενοι ὀνομάζουσίν με Κακίαν but my enemies nickname me Vice, X. Mem. 2.1.26 (unless ὑποκορίζομενοι has been transposed from the former clause).

4. make a pretence of, imitate, mimic, φθέγμα Philostr. VS 2.10.2:—Pass., ὑποκεκορισμένη πρεσβεία pretended, Anon. ap. Suid. II. intr., use diminutives, Arist. Rh. 1405<sup>b</sup> 28. III. Act. (signf. II) first in Dam. Isid. 76, Eust. 1196.13:—Pass., to become in the diminutive form, τὸ γῆριον -ίζομενον ἐφύλαξε τὸ ἡ τοῦ γῆ A. D. Adv. 174.27.

-ῖσις, εως, ἡ, use of the diminutive form, καθ' ὑ. Eust. 1196.14; euphemism, Gal. 18(2).236 (-κρίσις codd., corr. Cornarius). -ισμα, atos, τό, a coaxing or endearing name, as Dem. said that his nickname Βάταλος was a ὑ. τίθησι, Aeschin. 1.126. 2. a fair name for something base, as παράσιτος for πολυφάγος, Alex. 178.2, cf. 219.5; σεισάχθεια for χρεῶν ἀποκοπή, Plu. 2.807e; so φυγῆς ὑ. καὶ παρακάλυμμα Id. Galb. 20. 3. diminutive, Eust. 1540. 54. -ισμός, δ, blandishments, use of endearing names, Plu. Thes. 14, Alciph. 3.33. 2. use of diminutives, Arist. Rh. 1405<sup>b</sup> 28. -ιστι-κός, ἡ, ὄν, diminutive, τὸ ὑ. (sc. ὄνομα) Ath. 14.650e, cf. D. T. 634.25. Adv. -κῶς Str. 5.4.12, Ath. 7.308f; by a pet name, Plu. 2.847e.

ὑποκοσμῆτης, on, δ, under-κοσμητής, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.2037.6, 2047.10.

ὑποκουρίζομαι, dialect-form of ὑποκορίζομαι, coax or soothe with soft names, ἐσπερίας ὑ. αἰοδαῖς, of the serenades sung by girls on the evening of a friend's marriage, Pi. P. 3.19; cf. Hsch. s. v. κουρίζο-μένας.—Suid. cites Act. with the expl. κολακεύω.

ὑποκουφίζω, intr., to be lighter, easier, of fevers, Hp. Epid. 1.7: so in Pass., Orib. Syn. 9.26.3.

ὑπόκομπος, on, somewhat light, ῥίχα Dsc. 3.2; fickle, Plu. 2.205a; ὑ. τὴν γνώμην Id. Pel. 14, etc.

ὑποκράτηριον, Ion. ὑποκρητ-, τό, stand of a κρατήρ, κρητῆρ καὶ ὑποκρητῆριον SIG 2 (Sigeum, vi B.C.: = κρατήρα κάπιστατον in the Attic version), cf. 1121 (Naucratis); so βάθρον ὑ. IG 4.39.11 (Aegina):—also ὑποκράτηρίδιον, Ion. ὑποκρητ-, τό, Hdt. 1.25, Philostr. VA 6.11.

ὑποκράτησις [ā], εως, ἡ, mastering, overcoming of poisonous bites, ἡ ὑ. δι' ἀκρατοποσίας Dsc. Ther. Praef.

ὑποκρέκω, of stringed instruments, answer in sound, i. e. sound in harmony with, τὸ καυχᾶσθαι παρὰ καιρὸν μαῖαισιν ὑποκρέκει Pi. O. 9. 39. 2. trans., ὑ. τι play an accompaniment, Luc. D. Meretr. 15.2; τὸ ἡδὺ καὶ τὸ πρὸς χάριν ὑ., of a flatterer, Plu. 2.55d.

ὑποκρεμάννυμι, underpin, shore up, τὰ τεῖχη ξύλων κορμοῖς App. BC 1.112. II. Pass., to be hung underneath, dub. l. in Plu. 2. 624b.

ὑπόκρημνος, on, precipitous, Str. 14.1.31, 33 (prob. pr. n.).

ὑπόκρηνος, on, (κάρηνον) under the head, Call. Fr. anon. 64. ὑποκρητηρίδιον, ὑποκρητῆριον, Ion. for ὑποκρατ-.

ὑποκρίζω, squeak a little, πάροπα ὑποκρίζοντα Ael. NA 6.19; gibber, in 2 sg. aor. 2 ὑπέκρίγες, S. Ichn. 171 (lyr.).

ὑποκρίνω [i], separate gradually, Suid., Eust. 687.20. II. subject to inquiry, interrogate, τοὺς ἀντιδίκους AB 449, Suid. s. v. ἀρχων.

B. Med. ὑποκρίνομαι, fut. -κρινοῦμαι, Ion. -έομαι Hdt. 1.164: aor. ὑπεκρινάμην Od. 15.170, Hdt. 3.119 (v. l. -ετο): later also aor. and pf. Pass. in med. sense, ὑπεκρίθη [i] Ctes. Fr. 29.41, Plb. 5.25.7, App. BC 4.46; ὑποκρίμαι D. 19.246:—reply, make answer, Il. 2. 228; τινι 7.407, Od. 2.111, 15.170, cf. Hdt. 1.2, 164, Hp. Fract. 16, etc.; of an oracle, Hdt. 1.78.91:—the Att. word was ἀποκρίνομαι (ὑποκρ- is given by all codd. of Th. 7.44, as, vice versa, ἀποκρ- appears in all codd. of Hdt. 5.49, 8.101; cf. ὑπόκρισις 1).

2. expound, interpret, explain, οὐεῖρον Od. 19.535, 555; οὐεῖρατα Ar. V. 53, cf. Philostr. VA 2. 37, Hp. Ep. 15; ὑ. ὅπως... Theoc. 24.67. II. Att., speak in dialogue, hence play a part on the stage, the part played being put in acc., τὴν Ἀντιγόνην Σοφοκλέους ὑποκρίεται D. l. c.; [ῥῥωα] Luc. Nigr. 11: abs., play a part, be an actor, οἱ ὑποκρινόμενοι Arist. EN 1147<sup>a</sup> 23; ὑ. τραγωδίας, κωμωδίας, play tragedies, comedy, Id. Rh. 1403<sup>b</sup> 23, Luc. Merc. Cond. 30, cf. Nigr. 24, etc.; ὑπεκρίθησαν τραγωδοὶ tragedians acted, Chares Fr. 4 J.; μισθῶν ἐλασσόνων συνεχώρησεν ὑποκρι-



νεῖσθαι τῷ δήμῳ *Supr. Epigr.* 1.362.10 (Samos, iv B.C.): also ὑ. τὰ πάντα [προσωπεῖα] *play* all the characters, *Luc. Salt.* 66; ὑ. μανίαν *ib.* 83. 2. *deliver a speech, declaim*, of orators and rhetoricians, *Arist. Rh.* 1.413<sup>b</sup>23, *Phld. Rh.* 1.195 S., al.: c. acc., τὰ Ὁμήρου *Ath.* 14.620d; ἀλλοτρίους λόγους *Luc. Pseudol.* 25; *represent dramatically*, ἐρωτικῶν δραμάτων ὑποθέσεις, of *Hld.*, *Ach. Tat.*, and *Iamb.*, *Phot. Bibl.* p.73B.; *are, mimic*, τὸ τῶν Ἰνδῶν ἔργον *Philostr. VA* 3.4; *represent in art*, *Philostr. Jun. Im. Proem.*, cf. *Callistr. Stat.* 7. 3. of an orator, *use histrionic arts, exaggerate*, *D.* 18.15. 4. metaph., *play a part, feign, pretend*, *ib.* 287, *Lxx Si.* 1.29, al.; ὑ. τὸν βασιλικόν *take the king's part, play the king*, *Arist. Pol.* 1.314<sup>a</sup>40; ὑπολαμβάνειν καὶ ὑποκρίνεσθαι *ib.* 1310<sup>a</sup>10; μεγαλοφυχίαν *Phld. Vit.* p.24J.: c. inf., *D.* 31.8, *Plb.* 2.49.7, *Lxx Ma.* 6.15; ὑ. ὡς ἐσθίοντα *ib.* 2Ma.6.21; ὑποκριθεὶς νεκρὸς διέφυγε *Vett. Val.* 275.19. 5. c. acc., *deceive*, *App. Pun.* 13 (s. v. l.).

ὑπο-κρίσια, poet. -ίη, ἡ, rarer form for ὑπόκρισις II, *APL.* 4.289. -κρίσις, εως, ἡ, I. Ion. (and perh. in *Porph. Chr.* 35.10), *reply, answer* (cf. ὑποκρίνω B. I), *Hdt.* 1.116, 9.9; τῶν χρηστηρίων *Id.* 1.90; but the Att. word ἀπόκρισις occurs in *codd.* at 1.49, 5.50. II. Att., *playing a part* on the stage, *Arist. EN* 118<sup>a</sup>8, *Phld. Mus.* p.91K. 2. an orator's delivery, *Arist. Rh.* 1.386<sup>a</sup>32, 1403<sup>b</sup>22, 1413<sup>b</sup>18, *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.96, *Phld. Rh.* 1.195 S., 201 S. (pl.); οἱ κατὰ τὴν ὑ. ῥήτορες orators who depend on their delivery, opp. to the authors of written speeches, *Arist. Rh.* 1404<sup>a</sup>18. b. tone or manner of an animal's cry, δκυνηγέτης ἀπὸ τῆς ὑ. ἥσθετο τοῦ κυνὸς ὀλακτοῦντος νῦν μὲν ὅτι ζητεῖ τὸν λαγών, νῦν δὲ ὅτι εἶδεν. *Porph. Abst.* 3.5. 3. metaph., *playing a part, hypocrisy, outward show*, *Phoc.* 2B, *Lxx Ma.* 6.25, *Ev. Matt.* 23.28, al., *Luc. Somn.* 17. 4. ὑπόκρισιν, as Adv., *after the manner of*, δελφίνος ὑ. *Pi. Oxy.* 408.69 (= *Fr.* 235). -κρίτηρ, ἡρος, ὁ, rarer form for sq., *Herm. Iamb.* (p.237 P.) *ap. Ath.* 13.563e. -κρίτης, οὔ, ὁ, one who answers: I. interpreter or expounder, τῆς δι' αἰνιγμῶν φήμης *Pl. Ti.* 72b; δνεῖρων *Luc. Somn.* 17, etc. II. in Att., one who plays a part on the stage, actor, *Ar. V.* 1279, *Pl. R.* 373b, *Chrm.* 162d, *Smr.* 194b, *X. Mem.* 2.2.9, etc. 2. of an orator, ποικίλος ὑ. καὶ περιττός (of Dem.) *Phld. Rh.* 1.197 S.; one who delivers, recites, declaimer, ἐπὶ τὴν *Tim. Lex.* s. v. ῥαψωδοί; rhapsodist, *D. S.* 14.109, 15.7; this sense or sense II. 1 is possible in *PCair. Zen.* 4.44 (iii B.C.). 3. metaph., pretender, dissembler, hypocrite, *Lxx Jb.* 34.30, 36.13, *Ev. Matt.* 23.13, al. -κρίτικός, ἡ, ὅν, belonging to ὑπόκρισις II, skilled therein, ἔστι φύσεως τὸ ὑ. εἶναι *having a good delivery*, *Arist. Rh.* 1404<sup>a</sup>15. 2. suited for speaking or delivery, λέξις -κωτάτη *ib.* 1413<sup>b</sup>9, cf. *Demetr. Eloc.* 193: ἡ -κῆ (sc. τέχνη) the art of delivery, *Arist. Rh.* 1404<sup>a</sup>13, *Phld. Mus.* p.91K., *Gal. Thras.* 27. Adv. -κῶς *Chamael. ap. Ath.* 9.407a. 3. metaph., acting a part, pretending to, ὑ. τοῦ βελτίονος *Luc. Alex.* 4, cf. *Vett. Val.* 42.25, al. Adv. -κῶς *id.* 38.19.

ὑποκρουνιδία· θυσία τις παρὰ Κνιδίους, *Hsch.*  
ὑπό-κρουσις, εως, ἡ, interruption, *Hsch.* s. v. κρούσις:—Adv. -κρουστικῶς, *EM* 781.8.

ὑποκρουστικός· εἶδος τοῦ λίνου σπέρματος, *Hsch.*  
ὑποκρούω, strike gently, [λίθον] *χερμάδι APL.* 4.279; beat time, give the time, *Plu. Dem.* 20; ὑ. τοῖς λέγουσι *Longin.* 41.2. 2. sens. obs., *Ar. Ec.* 256 (with play on signf. II. 1), 618 (anap.). II. metaph., break in upon, interrupt, c. acc., *Id. Ach.* 38, *Ec.* 588 (anap.), *Alex.* 32, *Henioch.* 5.4, *Plb.* 18.4.3: abs., ὑποκρούσας (sc. εἶπε) *Pl. Erx.* 395e. 2. ὑπέσχεοντο εἰς τὰ μηνιαῖα αὐτοῦ ὑποκροῦσαι ταύτην τὴν δόσιν *to credit this payment to his monthly account*, *PFlo.* 132.10 (iii A.D.). III. in Med., find fault with, attack, *Ar. Pl.* 548 (anap.).

ὑποκρύπτω, hide under or beneath, ἄχνη ὑπεκρύφθη [the ship] was hidden beneath the spray, *Il.* 15.626:—Med., ὑποκρύπτεσθαι τινα keep something secret from him, v. l. in *X. An.* 1.9.19, cf. *J. BJ.* 1.31.4:—Pass., διὰ τὸ ἄνω τὸ κεφάλιον ὑποκεκρύφθαι *Sor.* 2.64.

ὑποκρύφιος [ῥ], η, ὄν, hidden under, *Nonn. D.* 29.107.  
ὑπόκρυφος, ὄν, = foreg., *Sch. Ar. Ach.* 96.  
ὑποκρώω, croak faintly, as a sick person, *Luc. DMort.* 6.4.  
ὑποκτύπέω, crash, *Ael. NA* 3.13.  
ὑποκυάνεος, ὄν, rather dark-blue, *Alex. Mynd. ap. Sch. Theoc.* 5.96.  
ὑποκύβερνάω, to be under-pilot, νεὼς of a ship, *Poll.* 1.98.

ὑποκυδής, ἐς, covered with shoal-water, εἰαμένη *Euph.* 138, cf. *Ctes. Fr.* 23, *Din. Fr.* 17.6; ὑποκυδεῖς τίνες εἰσὶ; κοῖλοι τόποι *AB* 312, cf. *Harp.*; ὑποκυδέες ὑποφρύδιον (leg. ὑποβρύχιον) *Hsch.*: perh. διακυδόμεναι is related.

ὑποκύκλιος (sc. πούς), ὁ, in metre, the ionic a minore, *Sch. Heph.* p.302 C., al.

ὑπόκυκλος, ὄν, running on wheels, τάλαρος *Od.* 4.131. II. ὑπόκυκλον, τό, ball on the foot of a tripod, *Hsch.*

ὑπόκύλος, ὄν, (κύλα) dub. sens., a term in carpentry, *Inscr. Delos* 504 A 10 (iii B.C.).

ὑποκυμαίνω, wave gently, ripple, of sand, *Philostr. Im.* 2.22; of the arms, *ib.* 18: trans., τὰς [κόμας] ταῖς αὔραις ἀφῆκεν ὑποκυμαίνειν *Him. Or.* 1.4.

ὑποκυμάτιζω, cause to surge, τό τοι ῥόθιον τοῦτο πηγαλ-ίζουσι ζέουσαι *Philostr. Im.* 2.17. II. intr., dub. sens., of tunnies swimming in shoals, one above another, -ίζουσιν ἀλλήλοις *ib.* 1.13.

ὑποκύπτω, stoop under a yoke, Μῆδοι ὑπέκνυσαν Πέρσῃσι bowed to the Persian yoke, *Hdt.* 1.130, cf. 6.25, 109; κύνας τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ὑποκύπτοντες *Aesop.* 266: abs., of suppliants, bow down, bow low, ἱκετεύουσιν ὑποκύπτοντες *Ar. V.* 555 (anap., where *cod. R* has ὑποπίπτοντες), cf. *Luc. Nau.* 30, *Nigr.* 21; so of animals drinking, ὑποκύψαντα.. πῖεν ὥσπερ βοῦν (v. l. ἐπικ-) *X. An.* 4.5.32; of the victim at

a sacrifice, θύεται δέ, αἱ μέγα ὑποκύψει, τῇ Ἰστίᾳ *prob. in SIG* 1025. 20 (Cos); also ὑ. ἐπὶ τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη *Arist. Mir.* 831<sup>a</sup>25; stoop to look at a thing, *Plu.* 2.470e. II. c. acc., ὑ. τὴν τύλαν stoop it so as to let a load be put on, *Ar. Ach.* 954.

ὑποκυρτόμαι, Pass., to be or become somewhat curved, *Callisth. ap. Eust.* 918.40:—Act. in *Gloss.*

ὑπόκυρτος, ὄν, gibbous, humped, *Placit.* 2.22.2, *Dsc.* 3.158, v. l. in *Hp. Art.* 54 (Comp.).

ὑπόκυφος, ὄν, = ὑπόκυρτος, *Str.* 6.1.12.

ὑποκύφωνιον, τό, part of a chariot (v. κύφων I), *Poll.* 1.143.

ὑποκύω, used only in Med. ὑποκύομαι, of the woman, conceive, become pregnant, ὑποκύσασμένη *Il.* 6.26, *Od.* 11.254, *Hes. Th.* 308; so of animals, *Il.* 20.225.

ὑποκυθωνίζομαι, indulge in deep potations, *Anon. ap. An. Ox.* 2.414.

ὑποκώλιον, τό, (κῶλον) thigh of an animal, in pl., *X. Cyn.* 4.1, 5.10, *Arr. Cyn.* 5.9.

ὑποκυμώδew, play up to a lead, *Luc. Tox.* 14.

ὑπόκυφος, ὄν, somewhat deaf, rather deaf, *Hp. Coac.* 172, *Ar. Eq.* 43, *Pl. Prt.* 334d, *R.* 488b. II. absurd, foolish, σφόδρα ὑπόκυφον προσπίπτειν εἴκε (sc. the reading συναγείρεται in *Il.* 15.680) *Philem. Lex. ap. Porph. ad Il.* p.287 S., cf. *Phld. Rh.* 1.330 S.

ὑπολάζυμαι, = ὑπολαμβάνω, in Boeot. form οὐπολάδδουνθη, = ὑπολάζυνται, they think, consider, c. acc. et inf., *Supr. Epigr.* 1.132.12 (*Thespiæ*, ii B.C.).

ὑπολαιμίζω, cut the throat, *Zonar.*

ὑπολαῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, an unknown small bird, *Arist. HA* 564<sup>a</sup>2, cf. 592<sup>b</sup>22 (v. l. ἐπιλαῖς), *Thphr. CP* 2.17.9, *Antig. Mir.* 100 (cj.), *Hsch.*; also ὑποληῖς, *Id.*

ὑπολακτίζω, kick stealthily, *Luc. Asin.* 28.

ὑπολαλέω, whisper, τινί τι *Apollod. Polior.* 137.4.

ὑπολαμβάνω, also ὑπολάζυμαι (q. v.), late Dor. 3 pl. fut. -λαμψούν-ται *Anon. Oxy.* 410.99:—take up by getting under, as the dolphin did *Arion*, *Hdt.* 1.24, *Pl. R.* 453d; τοὺς νεοττοὺς δ. ἡ φήγη *Arist. HA* 619<sup>b</sup>34; τὸ κύμα ὑ. τινά *Clearch.* 73; νεφέλη ὑ. τινά *Act. Ar.* 1.9. b. bear up, support, *Hdt.* 4.72; ὑ. τοὺς ἐνδεεῖς *Str.* 14.2.5, cf. *D. S.* 19.67; ὑπέλαβες με πέμψας μοι τὰ κριθάρια *BGU* 48.3 (ii/iii A.D.). 2.

take up, seize or come suddenly upon, ὑπὸ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυνῖα *Il.* 3.34, *Od.* 18.88; of a storm of wind, *Hdt.* 4.179; of a fit of madness, *Id.* 6.75; of a pestilence, *ib.* 27; of a river taking up earth thrown into it, *Id.* 2.150; of winds taking up water, *ib.* 25; of soldiers marching, δυσχωρία ὑπελάμβανεν αὐτοὺς, i. e. they came suddenly into difficult ground, *X. HG* 3.5.20: abs., ὑπολαβὼν πυρετός *Hp. Epid.* 5.20; of events, follow next, come next, ὑπέλαβε ναυμαχίη καρτερή *Hdt.* 8.12, cf. 6.27. 3. in discourse, take up what is said, interpret or understand it in a certain way, ταύτη ὑπολαμβάνεις ἢ ἂν κακουργήσας μάλιστα τὸν λόγον *Pl. R.* 338d; ὃν μὴ σὺ φράσεις, πῶς ὑπολάβοιμ' ἂν λόγον; *E. IA* 523, cf. *Pl. Euthd.* 295c; ὑ. τι εἰς τινα understand it of, i. e. apply it to, him, *Aeschin.* 1.157; ὥσπερ ὁ ἀκούων ὑ. *Arist. Rh.* 1412<sup>a</sup>30; rejoice, retort, *Pl. Lg.* 875d, *D.* 22.10, etc.; πρὸς τι *Th.* 5.85; τι πρὸς τινος *D.* 20.146, cf. 23.93; ὑ. τινὲ ὅτι.. *Pl. R.* 598d; ὑ. ὡς.. *X. Ath.* 3.12, etc.: c. acc. et inf., reply that.., *Th.* 5.49; ὑπολαμβάνειν χρή εἰ.. retort by asking whether.., *Lys.* 13.82: abs., in dialogue, ἐφη ὑπολαβὼν, ὑ. ἐφη, ὑ. εἶπεν, he said in answer, *Pl. R.* 331d, *Hdt.* 101, *Th.* 3.113, etc. b. take up, interrupt, μεταξὺ ὑ. *X. An.* 3.1.26; ἔτι λέγοντος αὐτοῦ ὑ. *Id. Cyr.* 5.5.35. 4. take up the conqueror, fight with him, *Th.* 8.105. 5. take up a charge, *Id.* 6.28; ὑ. τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν τινὸς take up and turn it to their own use, *Luc. Cal.* 17. II. = ὑποδέχομαι, receive and protect, ὁ Κύρος ὑπολαβὼν τοὺς φεύγοντας (the exiles) *X. An.* 1.1.7; admit a visitor, *Pl. Smr.* 212d; of a doctor, take in hand, treat a patient, *Hp. Morb.* 1.15 (Pass.). 2. accept or entertain a proposal, *Hdt.* 1.212, 3.146; δυσχερῶς ὑ. *D.* 57.35; μηδεὶς ὑπολάβῃ δυσκόλως εἶν.. take it amiss, *ib.* 59. III. take up a notion, assume, suppose, freq. of an ill-grounded opinion, ὑ. θεῖον εἶναι τὸ ἐπαγγελλόμενον *Hdt.* 2.55; οὐκ ἂν ὑπέλαβον τοῦτον ἀντεπιπῆν *Antipho* 3.3.2, cf. *Pl. Phd.* 86b, *Prt.* 343d; εἰ ὑπολάβῃ.. Ἀθήνησιν εἶναι, ὡν ἐν Λιβύῃ *Arist. Metaph.* 1010<sup>b</sup>10: an Adv. is freq. added to give the word a good sense, ὁρθῶς ὑ. *Pl. Grg.* 458e, *Arist. EN* 1145<sup>b</sup>21; καλῶς *Id. Rh.* 1404<sup>a</sup>1, etc.; βέλτιον ὑπελάβομεν εἶναι πάλιν γράψαι *PCair. Zen.* 36.15 (iii B.C.): with εἶναι omitted, assume or understand a thing to be so and so, τὰ φύματα τεχνικώτατον ὑπελήφεναι (sc. εἶναι) δεῖ δύνασθαι διαλύειν *Hp. Medic.* 10; τὸ χαλεπὸν κακὸν (sc. εἶναι) ὑ. *Pl. Prt.* 341b; ὑ. τὸν ἥρωτα ἐν τι τῶν ὄντων *Id. Phdr.* 263d; ὑ. τι ὡς ὃν.. *Id. Prm.* 134c; τὸν αἰθέρα τῇδέ πη ὑ. conceive of the word αἰθήρ somewhat in this way, *Id. Cra.* 410b; οὕτως ὑ. περί τινος *Isoc.* 3.26, cf. *D.* 18.269: simply c. acc., καίπερ ὑπελήφως ταῦτα though I assume this to be so, *Id.* 19.3, cf. *Arist. Metaph.* 1005<sup>b</sup>26; τίς σε ἀναγκάσαι δύναται ὑπολαβεῖν τι ὧν οὐ θέλεις; *Arr. Epict.* 2.6.21; ὁ βούλει, ὑπολάμβανε *ib.* 1.10.4; ὑ. πλῆθος ὀρισμένον *Arist. Metaph.* 1073<sup>b</sup>13; ὑ. ὅτι.. *Id. Pol.* 1301<sup>a</sup>25:—Pass., τοιοῦτος ὑπολαμβάνομαι *Isoc.* 12.5, cf. *Arist. Rh.* 1366<sup>a</sup>26; ὑ. μειζόνως ἢ κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν *Isoc.* 11.24, cf. *D.* 23.6; ἡ ὑπείλημμένη ἀρετή *Id.* 14.1; ὅπως ποθ' ὑπείλημαι περὶ τούτων ἀρκεῖ μοι I am content with whatever opinion of me has been formed in these matters, *Id.* 18.269: c. inf., τῇ φιλανθρωπία ἣν ἔχειν ὑπέληψαι παρὰ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις *Isoc. Er.* 4.9, cf. *Arist. Rh.* 1383<sup>b</sup>8; ὑπολαμβάνεται δεδωκέναι is understood to have granted, *Id. SE* 178<sup>a</sup>20: τὸ ὑποληφθέν πᾶν, = πᾶσα ὑπόληψις (II), *Men.* 249.7.

2. suspect, disbelieve, *X. Ages.* 5.6, unless ὅ τι ὑπολαμβάνουσί τινες ταῦτα οὐκ ἀγνοῶ means 'I know how some people regard it'. IV. draw away, seduce, ὑ. μισθῶ μείζονι τοὺς ναυβάτας *Th.* 1.121, cf. 143; Κέρκυραν *ib.* 68. 2. take away, remove,



seize, τοῖς ἐπικούροις φράσας τὰ ὅπλα ὑπολαβεῖν ordering his body-guard to remove the arms (of the citizens), Id.6.58. 3. receive, ἀποτίσει. ὁ ὑπείληφεν. ἀργυρικὸν κεφάλαιον Mitteis Chr.220.21 (i A.D.), cf. BGU709.19 (ii A.D.). V. ὑ. ἵππον, as a term of horsemanship, hold up the horse, check him in his course, X.Ep.7.15,9.5.

ὑπολαμπ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, part of a στοά, possessing ἐπιστύλια, δοκοί, παραστάδες, a roof, and tiles, Inscr.Delos 366 A14, al., cf. 338 Ab84 (iii B.C.); κλεῖθρον τῆς ὑ. ib.442 B219 (ii B.C.); [Πτολεμαῖος] κατεῖδεν διὰ τινων ὑ. τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους παρὰ τὸν ποταμὸν ἀριστοποιουμένους Phylarch.40 J. -ής, ἐς, shining with inferior lustre, σάκος. ἡλέκτρῳ ὅ ὑπολαμπές ἔην, χρυσῷ τε φαινώ λαμπόμενον Hes.Sc.142. -ρος, on, rather bright, of stars in a constellation, Vett.Val.6.9. -τεῖρα, Ἐκάτη ἐν Μιλήτῳ, Hsch. -ω, shine under, ὁ ἥλιος εἰς τὰς παστάδας ὑ. X.Mem.3.8.9; ὑ. τὰ ὄμματα καθεύδοντος, of a lion, Plu.2.670c:—Med., τέφρῳ πῦρ ὑπολαμπόμενον AP12.80 (Mel.). II. begin to shine, ὡς τὸ ἔαρ ὑπέλαμπε Hdt.1.190, cf. Ael.NA8.22; ἔως ὑ. ib.10.50; ὑ. ἡ ἡμέρα Plu.Ant.49: metaph., ὑ. τὸ ἦθος ταῖς παρειαῖς Poll.2.87.

ὑπόλαμψις, εως, ἡ, shiny appearance, Hp.Epid.4.31; gleam, Thphr.Sign.53. ὑπολανθάνω, lie concealed under, Ael.VH3.1, Lyd.Ost.9b. ὑπολάπαρος [λα], on, somewhat flabby or loose, Hp.Epid.1.26.β', al. ὑπολάπασσω, empty from below, purge, Ael.NA14.14, Phot. ὑπολέγω, dictate, prompt, τισί τι Plu.2.46b. 2. consider, take into account, ὑ. εἰ. D.C.54.15. 3. take as a basis for, τὰ ἔργα τοῖς λογισμοῖς Id.46.35. ὑπο-ολέθριος, on, almost fatal, dangerous, Hp.Coac.7. ὑπολείβω, pour libations, A.Ag.69 (anap.):—Pass., percolate, trickle down, Hp.Mul.1.34, Nic.Al.24.

ὑπολείμμα, atos, τό, remnant, remainder, Hp.Prorrh.2.42, Arist.HA559<sup>b</sup>21, GA744<sup>b</sup>15,31, Thphr.CP1.11.3, al., Lxx4 Ki.21.14, al. ὑπολειπ-τέον, one must leave remaining, Ph.1.184, Plu.2.813a. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, possessing direct motion only (i.e. Eastward along the ecliptic), of the sun and moon, Adrastusap.Theon.Sm.p.147 H. ὑπολείπω, also -λιμπάνω (q.v.), leave remaining, ἃ ἂν τῇ προτέρῃ ὑπέλειπον ἔδοντες Od.16.50; ὑ. λόγον αὐτοῖς, ὡς. οἱοί τ' ἔσονται Th.8.2 (cf. infr. III); πολεμίου τινὰς ὑ. Id.6.17; τὸν πόλεμον τοῖς παισὶ Id.1.81; οὐδεμίαν ὑπερβολὴν ὑ. τινὶ leave him no possibility of exceeding, Isoc.6.105 (f.l. for κατα-); τοῖς ἔγγιστα τιμωρεῖσθαι ὑ. Antipho4.4.11. 2. of things, fail one, ὑπολείψει ὑμᾶς ἡ μισθοφορά Lys.27.1 (ἐπι- Reiske, Hude), cf. Arr.Ind.26.9 (ἐπι- Ellendt); ὑ. τινὰ δ λόγος Gorg.17; ὑπολείποι γὰρ ἂν δ αἰὼν διαριθμοῦντα Arist.Rh.1374<sup>a</sup>33; [τὰ ὕδατα] ὑ. τινὰς Id.Pol.1330<sup>b</sup>7. 3. intr., fail, fall short, θεοί. ὑπέλειπον οὐ πάποκα Epich.170.1; ὅταν ὑπολίπωσιν αἱ βάλανοι Arist.HA615<sup>b</sup>22; ὑ. τὸ μέλι ib.626<sup>b</sup>6; αἱ τρίχες Id.GA745<sup>a</sup>15, cf. PA650<sup>a</sup>36 (c. dat.); ἡ φωνὴ ὑπολελοίπει had ceased, Hp.Epid.5.10, etc.: also, fail in what is expected of one, come short, Lys.31.4 (ὑπο-λίπωμαι codd.). II. Pass., c. fut. Med., to be left remaining, ἐν μεγάρῳ ὑπελείπετο he was left behind..., Od.7.230, cf. Hdt.1.105, 2.15.86; ἐγὼ δ' ὑπολείψομαι αὐτοῦ Od.17.276, 282, etc.; ὑπολειφθεῖς Hdt.5.61, 8.67, X.HG4.1.39, cf. Isoc.4.70. 2. of things, πέμπτονος δ' ὑπελείπετ' ἄεθλον Il.23.615; ἐμοὶ δ' ὅπαξ ἀποφυγόντι ὁ αὐτὸς κίνδυνος ὑπολείπεται Antipho5.16; μὴ ὑπολείπεσθαι [τοὺς νόμους], εἴ ποτε... so that they do not remain in force, in case that., Th.3.84; οὐδὲν ὑπολείπεται ἀλλ' ἡ. Pl.Phdr.231b; μηκέτι ὑπολείπεσθαι αὐτοῖς περὶ μηθενὸς ἔγκλημα μηθέν SIG712.29 (Crete, ii B.C.). 3. c. gen., ὑπολείπεσθαι τοῦ στόλου stay behind the expedition, i.e. not to go upon it, Hdt.1.165, cf. A.Ag.73 (anap.). 4. to be left behind in a race, Ar.Ra.1092; lag behind, κατὰ τὴν ὁδὸν πορεύεσθαι -όμενον Pl. Smr.174d; of stragglers in an army, X.An.1.2.25, etc.; ὑ. μικρὸν τοῦ στόματος fall behind the front rank, ib.5.4.22 (s. v. l.); of fixed stars, lie to the East of a point in the celestial sphere, Hipparch.3.5.6, al.; of the apparent motion of planets, Arist.Mete.343<sup>a</sup>24, al., cf. Epicur.Ep.2p.53 U., Gem.12.22, Ptol.Alm.12.1, Theo Sm.p.147 H. 5. metaph., to be inferior, ταῖς ἡλικίαις τῶν πατέρων Arist.Pol.1334<sup>b</sup>39, cf. 1254<sup>b</sup>35. 6. abs., fail, come to an end, ὅποταν... νῦν ὑπολειφθῇ S.El.91 (anap.), cf. Arist.Mete.356<sup>b</sup>5, al. III. Med., leave behind one, τὰ πρόβατα Hdt.4.121; μηδεμίαν τῶν νεῶν Id.6.7; ὑ. τοῦτων ὡς χιλίους leaving about 1000 of them unburied, Id.8.24; ὑπολείπεσθαι αἰτίαν, ὡς... to leave cause for reproach against oneself, in thinking that., Th.1.140 (v. sub init.); πόνους Isoc.9.45. 2. retain, [τοῦ ὕδατος] περὶ ἐκαστὸν Hdt.2.25; δόρυ ἐν ὧν ἔσχον Arr.Tact.4.6, cf. 39.1; reserve, ἑαυτῷ ἑκατὸν ἄρματα Lxx2 Ki.8.4; σαντῷ ταύτην τὴν ὕλυν PHib.1.50.4 (iii B.C.); τὸν ὑπάρχοντα χόρτον τοῖς προβάτοις PCair.Zen.645.6 (iii B.C.); ὑπολιποῦ τόπον leave a space, ib.327.83 (iii B.C.): but in D.18.219 the Act. ὑπέλειπε... ἑαυτῷ... ἀναφορὰν (left himself a means of escape) is the best reading. 3. deduct from a payment, IG7.3073.50,56 (Lebad., ii B.C.):—Pass., ib.58; ὑπολειπέσθω τῆς τιμῆς τὸ δφειλόμενον Philol.83.204 (Euboea, iii B.C.).

ὑπολειτουργός, ὁ, = λειτουργός IV, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9. ὑπόλειψις, εως, ἡ, failure, deficiency, τοῦ θερμοῦ Placit.5.30.4; τῶν ὁδόντων Arist.GA745<sup>a</sup>33. II. falling behind, in growth, Thphr.CP5.1.11. III. Astron., direct motion, i.e. Eastwards along the ecliptic, Gem.12.19, Ptol.Alm.1.8, 12.1, Theo Sm.p.147 H. 2. occultation, Iamb.VP6.31. ὑπόλεπρος, on, somewhat rough, scaly, Thphr.HP3.14.2. ὑπολεπτολόγος, on, rather too subtle, Cratin.307. ὑπόλεπτος, on, somewhat thin, ῥόος Aret.SD2.11, cf. Luc.Philops.34, Ael.NA16.15. ὑπολεπτύνω, make rather fine, Tz.H.3.419.

ὑπολευκ-αῖνομαι, Pass., become white underneath or somewhat white, Il.5.502, cf. Arat.927, Luc.DMeretr.11.3, etc. -ανθίζω, become whitish on the surface, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64, Philum.Ven.35.2. -ίζω, = ὑπολευκαῖνομαι, Sch.Pi.O.6.91. -ος, on, whitish, Hp.Epid.3.14, Arist.HA526<sup>a</sup>11, Sor.2.85, etc. -όχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, of whitish skin or complexion, Hp.Epid.1.19. ὑπολήγω, desist gradually, Hp.Epid.1.22; κατὰ μικρὸν ὑ. Ael.VH14.29; ὑ. τινός Id.NA12.44. ὑπολήϊς, v. ὑπολαῖς. ὑπολήκω, in Hsch., = ὑποκρούω I.2 (sens. obsc.). ὑπόλημμα, atos, τό, supposition, Pl.Def.413b. ὑπόλημψις, v. ὑπόληψις. ὑπολήνιον, τό, vessel placed under a press to receive the wine or oil, vat, LxxJl.3(4).13, Is.16.10, Ev.Marc.12.1, Poll.10.130; dub. sens. in POxy.1735.5 (iv A.D.): as Adj., κρατήρας -ιους dub. sens. in OGI383.147 (Commagene, i B.C.). ὑπολήνις, ἴδος, ἡ, = ὑπολήνιον, Call.Dian.166. ὑπόληξις, εως, ἡ, tip of a handle, Ath.11.491e. ὑποληπ-τέον, (ὑπολαμβάνω) one must suppose, understand, regard, τὰλλα. τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ὑ. Pl.Tht.156e; οὕτως ὑ. περὶ τινος Id.R.613a: c. inf., Arist.PA648<sup>a</sup>14; τίνα... ἔχον δύναμιν αὐτὸ ὑ.; Pl.Ti.49a. II. one must answer, Eust.1172.26. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for understanding, δύναμις ὑποληπτική τινος Pl.Def.414c, cf. M.Ant.3.9. Adv. -κῶς Id.7.16. -τός, ὄν, = δοξαστός I, Arist.APr.49<sup>b</sup>6, Simp.in Epict.p.8 D. II. determinate, χρόνοι Anon.Lond.3.19. ὑποληρέω, to be slightly imbecile, Ael.VH3.37. ὑποληρμοσύνη, ἡ, forgetfulness, Srpska Kraljevska Akademija, Sromenik 71.312 (Požarevat).

ὑποληψείδιον, τό, small assumption, Arr.Epict.4.1.140. ὑπόληψις (later -λημψις Anon.in Tht.3.14, etc., v. infr. II.3b), εως, ἡ, (ὑπολαμβάνω) taking up, esp. taking up the cue, taking up the matter where another leaves off, ἡνάγκασε τοὺς βαψφδοὺς... ἐξ ὑπολήψεως ἐφεξῆς αὐτὰ διέναι Pl.Hipparch.228b; cf. ὑποβολή I.3. 2. rejoinder, reply, ὑ. ποιῆσθαι Isoc.11.30, cf. 12.150 (ἐπι- Cobet, Blass, in both places). II. taking in a certain sense, assumption, notion, Pl.Def.413a sq., Arist.MM1235<sup>a</sup>20 (pl.); ὑ. λαμβάνειν Id.Rh.1417<sup>b</sup>10; τῆς ὑπολήψεως διαφορὰ ἐπιστήμη καὶ δόξα καὶ φρόνησις Id.de An.427<sup>b</sup>25; but distd. fr. νόησις, ib.17; fr. ἐπιστήμη, Id.Tor.149<sup>a</sup>10; joined with δόξα, Id.EN1139<sup>b</sup>17, Epicur.Fr.239; ὑ. ψευδεῖς, μοχθηραί, Id.Ep.3p.60 U., Phld.Mus.p.49 K.; μὴ τοιαύτης οὐσίας τῆς ὑπαρχούσης ὑ. περὶ ἑκατέρου unless such had been the existing impression, D.18.228; Chrysipp. wrote περὶ ὑπολήψεως, Stoic.2.9; οἱ τῆς ἐναντίας ὑ. Sor.1.31. 2. hasty judgement, prejudice, suspicion, ὑ. εἰς τοὺς δικαστὰς οὐ δικάλα Hyp.Eux.32, cf. Luc.Cal.5. 3. estimate formed of a person or thing, good or bad reputation, public opinion, Hdn.7.1.6; ἐν ὑπολήψει τυγχάνοντες being in high repute, Marcellin.Puls.118. b. conceit, πολλοὺς ἐπλάνησεν ἡ ὑπόλημψις αὐτῶν Lxx Si.3.24. 4. estimate, plan, Epict.Ench.1.1. III. perh. subvention, subsidy, Sammelb.7193<sup>v</sup>ii 14, al. (ii A.D.), PTeb.341.12 (ii A.D.). 2. ὑ. ἐτέρου ἐλαιουργίου perh. taking over, BGU612.7 (i A.D.). 3. perh. payment in advance, PLond.3.895.12 (i A.D.), PRyl.2.127.25 (i A.D.).

ὑπολιγαίνω, make to sound a little, κρουμάτιον Ach.Tat.1.5. ὑπο-ολίζων, v. ὀλίζων VI. I. ὑπόλιθος, on, stony, γῆδιον Luc.Tim.31, Abd.27. ὑπόλιμνος, f.l. in Heraclit.All.65, where ὑπόλημνον codd. AG; the correction of G<sup>1</sup> ἀτύπωτος ὕλη μόνον ἦν should be accepted. ὑπολιμπάνω, collat. form of ὑπολείπω, leave behind, 1Ep.Pet.2.21, Them.Or.10.139d. 2. Med., leave over, μὴ ὑπολιμπάνεσθε leave no arrears (uncollected), PHib.1.45.13 (iii B.C.); reserve, κερμάτιον εἰς τοὺς προστάτας τῆς σωτηρίας ἡμῶν PSI4.392.4 (iii B.C.). II. intr., fail, τὰ νάματα ὑ. D.H.1.23. ὑπολιμώδης, es, somewhat hungry, δεῖπνα Plu.2.643d. ὑπόλινον, τὸ ὄρμινον, Hsch. ὑπολιπαίνω, anoint a little, Hp.Liqu.3 (Pass.). ὑπολιπάρος [ῖ], on, rather fat or greasy, Dsc.2.83, Erot.s.v. νεφέλαι, prob. in IG5(1).364 (Sparta): rather shiny, Thphr.HP3.12.9; of the eyes in fever, Archig.ap.Orib.46.23.3. ὑπολιπής, es, left remaining, Thphr.HP3.13.2, Theopomp.Hist.101, Clearch.25. II. deficient, Brut.Ep.20: τὸ ὑ. the deficit, prob. in Supp.Epigr.2.580.15 (Teos, ii B.C.). ὑπο-ολισθάνω and (later) ὑπο-ολισθαίνω, slip or slide slightly, Hp.Art.5, Poll.2.15: metaph., ὑ. εἰς ὕπνον Ael.VH2.35; εἰς τὰς τέρψεις Luc.Dem.Enc.12. ὑπόλισπος, Att. -λίσφος, on, flat underneath, πυγίδια Ar.Eq.1368; τὰ ὑπὸ τῷ ἰσχίῳ μήτε ὑπόλισφα ἔστω μήτ' αὐ περιττά Philostr.Gym.35; of persons, flat-hipped, Poll.2.184, Phryn.PS p.117 B.; [παρθένου] Ruf.ap.Orib.inc.2.24. ὑπόλιχνος, on, somewhat lickerish or dainty, Luc.Icar.29. ὑπολογ-έω, take account of, τινος Arist.Pol.1325<sup>a</sup>39 (cod.S<sup>b</sup>, -εῖν cett.; ὑπόλογον ποιῆσθαι Madvig). II. deduct, esp. from a sum due, ὑπολογεῖν αὐτοῖς τὰς ζημίας ἐκ τῶν μισθῶν IG12(9).207.73 (Eretia, iii B.C.), cf. PCair.Zen.257.12, 317.11, al. (iii B.C.), PRev.Laws28.16 (iii B.C.), PTeb.61(6).391, 72.396 (ii B.C.): Poll.2.122 cites ὑπολογεῖν (dub. sens., v. l. ὑπολέγειν) from Theopomp.Com.96. -ή, ἡ, = ὑπολογισμός, BGU422.5 (ii A.D.). II. foundation, τείχεος IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.8. -ίζομαι, take into account, take account of, ὑ. εἰς τὴν μίσθωσιν put the payment to the account of., ib.2492.26:—Pass. in pass. sense, -ισθειῶν τῶν γεγενημένων προσόδων SIG364.92 (Ephe-

ὑπολευκ-αῖνομαι, Pass., become white underneath or somewhat white, Il.5.502, cf. Arat.927, Luc.DMeretr.11.3, etc. -ανθίζω, become whitish on the surface, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64, Philum.Ven.35.2. -ίζω, = ὑπολευκαῖνομαι, Sch.Pi.O.6.91. -ος, on, whitish, Hp.Epid.3.14, Arist.HA526<sup>a</sup>11, Sor.2.85, etc. -όχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, of whitish skin or complexion, Hp.Epid.1.19. ὑπολήγω, desist gradually, Hp.Epid.1.22; κατὰ μικρὸν ὑ. Ael.VH14.29; ὑ. τινός Id.NA12.44. ὑπολήϊς, v. ὑπολαῖς. ὑπολήκω, in Hsch., = ὑποκρούω I.2 (sens. obsc.). ὑπόλημμα, atos, τό, supposition, Pl.Def.413b. ὑπόλημψις, v. ὑπόληψις. ὑπολήνιον, τό, vessel placed under a press to receive the wine or oil, vat, LxxJl.3(4).13, Is.16.10, Ev.Marc.12.1, Poll.10.130; dub. sens. in POxy.1735.5 (iv A.D.): as Adj., κρατήρας -ιους dub. sens. in OGI383.147 (Commagene, i B.C.). ὑπολήνις, ἴδος, ἡ, = ὑπολήνιον, Call.Dian.166. ὑπόληξις, εως, ἡ, tip of a handle, Ath.11.491e. ὑποληπ-τέον, (ὑπολαμβάνω) one must suppose, understand, regard, τὰλλα. τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ὑ. Pl.Tht.156e; οὕτως ὑ. περὶ τινος Id.R.613a: c. inf., Arist.PA648<sup>a</sup>14; τίνα... ἔχον δύναμιν αὐτὸ ὑ.; Pl.Ti.49a. II. one must answer, Eust.1172.26. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for understanding, δύναμις ὑποληπτική τινος Pl.Def.414c, cf. M.Ant.3.9. Adv. -κῶς Id.7.16. -τός, ὄν, = δοξαστός I, Arist.APr.49<sup>b</sup>6, Simp.in Epict.p.8 D. II. determinate, χρόνοι Anon.Lond.3.19. ὑποληρέω, to be slightly imbecile, Ael.VH3.37. ὑποληρμοσύνη, ἡ, forgetfulness, Srpska Kraljevska Akademija, Sromenik 71.312 (Požarevat).

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sus, iii B. C.); -ισθήσεται ἡ τιμὴ εἰς τὰς γινομένας ἀναφοράς *PRev. Laws* 34.9 (iii B. C.). 2. τὴν τιμὴν ἐκ τῶν ὀφωνίων ὁ. deduct the price from., *Plb.* 6.39.15: so in *Act.*, *Ptol. Geog.* 1.14.6, and *Pass.*, *ib.* 1.13.3. 3. metaph., take into account, κίνδυνον ὁ. τοῦ ζῆν ἢ τεθνάναι *Pl. Ar.* 28b; τοὺς παρεληλυθότας πόρους *Id. Phdr.* 231b; τὸ ἀλγεινόν *Id. Grg.* 480c, cf. *D.* 18.99, 197; οὐδὲν ὑπελογίζοντο τὰς νίκας (sc. τοῦ Κίμωνος) *And.* 4.33, cf. *Din.* 1.5; μηδὲν ὁ. τὸ ξενικὸν [τῶν νόμων], ἀν βελτίους φαίνονται *Pl. Lg.* 702c; ὁ. εἰ ἀποθνήσκειν δεῖ πρὸ τοῦ ἀδικεῖν *Id. Cri.* 48d. -ιμαῖος, = *subditivus*, *Gloss.* -ισμός, δ, consideration, reason, *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 3.173 (pl.); πονηροὺς ὁ. κατὰ μικρὸν ἐλάμβανον became gradually demoralized, *D.H.* 15.3. -ιστέον, one must take into account, *ὑτι.* *Pl. R.* 341d: c. acc. et inf., *Id. Plt.* 293d. -ος, on, held accountable or liable, *Tab. Heracl.* 1.138, dub. in *Lys.* 30.15. Adv. -γως responsibly, as a responsible person, *ἰδὲν* *POxy.* 87.14 (iv A. D.). 2. reckoned to one's account, either to one's credit or against one, οὐδὲν σοι ὁ. τίθεμαι ἐάν. *Pl. Prt.* 349c, cf. *D.* 36.48; οὐδὲ ἀδίκως τούτοις φημι ἂν εἶναι ὁ. τὴν ἐκείνων φυγὴν *Lys.* 28.13; μηδὲν τὴν ἡμετέραν ἡλικίαν ὁ. ποιοῦμενος *Pl. La.* 189b. -ος, δ, a taking into account, reckoning, account, μηδὲνα ὁ. ποιέσθαι τινος *D.* 25.66; ἐν ὑπολόγῳ τὰς προκλήσεις ποιέσθαι *Lys.* 4.18; οὐχ ὁ. ποιέσθαι τι τινος to give him no credit for., *Din.* 1.14; εἰς ὁ. λαμβάνειν τι *Ath.* 4.145f; οὐδεὶς ὁ. γίγνεται τι *Din. Fr.* 6.12; μὴ ἔστω ὑπόλογος τῇ πόλει τοῦτο τὸ ἀργύριον the city shall not take credit for this money, *IG* 12(7).67 B 14 (Amorgos, iv/iii B. C.). 2. deduction, μὲθένα ὁ. ποιοῦμενος ἀβρόχου taking no account of, i. e. making no deduction for., *PHib.* 1.85.24 (iii B. C.). 3. what is deducted, in gen. sg. ὑπολόγου, subtract, minus, *Wilcken Chr.* 385.36 (iii B. C.); ἀπὸ τῆς ἀναφερομένης. ἐν ὑπολόγῳ γῆς, i. e. unproductive land, the rent which it ought to have produced being deducted from the general revenue, *PTeb.* 10.4, al. (ii B. C.); ὑπόλογος κουρεῖ deduction for barber, *PCair. Zen.* 176.219 (iii B. C.), cf. 320.6 (iii B. C.); ἀνυπόλογα παντὶς ὑπόλογον free from any deduction, *ib.* 371.7 (iii B. C.). II. the converse of πρόλογος, the consequent in a ratio in which the former number is the smaller, as 5 in  $\frac{5}{3}$ , *Nicom. Ar.* 1.19, *Dam. Pr.* 374; but simply the second-named term in a ratio, *Mich. in EN* 16.14. ὑπολοιπ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, remainder, τοῦ οἴνου *POxy.* 1223.29 (iv A. D.). -ος, on, left over, μετὰ τῶν ὁ. with the survivors or remaining descendants, *Hdt.* 7.171; τοὺς ὁ. Πεισιστρατιδῆων *Id.* 6.123. 2. of things, = λοιπός, ὁ. τὸ βάραθρόν σοι γίγνεται still remains for you, *Ar. Pl.* 431; τί ὑμῖν ὑπολοίπον ἐστὶ τῆς ἐκείνων ἀρετῆς; *And.* 1.109; τὸ ὁ. the residue, *Pl. R.* 427e, *POxy.* 1252<sup>v</sup>.36 (iii A. D.), etc.; ὅσα ἦν ὁ. all that remained to be done, *Th.* 4.90; τῆς ὁ. Ἀθηναίων καταλύσεις what remained to effect their destruction, *Id.* 8.26; ἔστι δ' ἡ ἐνέργεια ἐν ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις τῆς ὑπολοίπου ἕξως καὶ φύσεως, i. e. the pleasure declared to be a γένεσις εἰς φύσιν is really the ἐνέργεια of the healthy remainder of the organism, *Arist. EN* 1152<sup>b</sup>35; ἡ ὁ. ἰσημερία the other equinox, *Gal.* 17(1).15. (In codd. ὑπό- and ἐπί-λοιπος are often interchanged.) ὑπόλοξ-ος, on, somewhat oblique or obscure, *Eust.* 805.3. Adv. -ξως obliquely, *Sor. Fract.* 10. -όω, turn somewhat obliquely, τὰς ὁφεις *Philp. in Mete.* 85.23; express somewhat ambiguously, τὴν ἔννοιαν *Eust.* 777.41. ὑπολοπάω, peel, lose the bark, *cj. Schneid. in Thphr. HP* 5.1.4. ὑπολόχαγος, δ, under-λογαγός, *X. An.* 5.2.13. ὑπολοχάω, lie in ambush for, τινος *J. BJ* 6.7.2. ὑπολῦγίζομαι, Pass., to be concealed, *EM* 571.24. ὑπολύδιος [ὑ], on, hypo-Lyidian, τόνος *Plu.* 2.1141b; διὰ πασῶν *Cleonid. Harm.* 9; τρόπος *Alyp. Diat.* 2. ὑπολύζω, hiccup, sob a little, *Gal.* 19.80. ὑπολύπέομαι, to be grieved at heart, *Lxx 2Ma.* 4.37. ὑπολύριος [ὑ], on, (λύρα) under the lyre, δόναξ ὁ. a cross reed to which (in early lyres) the lower ends of the strings were attached, *Ar. Ra.* 233, cf. *Poll.* 4.62. ὑπόλυσις, εως, ἡ, relaxing underneath, γονάτων *Lxx Na.* 2.11, *Aret. SD* 2.9. ὑπολυσσάω, Ion. -έω, have a kind of madness, *Hp. Hebd.* 51. ὑπόλυσσον, τό, = ἀρτεμισία, *Ps.-Dsc.* 3.113. ὑπολύχινον, τό, lamp-stand, *POxy.* 1645.10 (iv A. D.). ὑπολύω, loosen beneath or below, ὑπέλυσε δὲ γυῖα made his limbs give way under him (by giving him a deadly wound), *Il.* 15.581; πολλῶν ἀνδρῶν ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἔλυσε *Od.* 14.236; ὑπέλυσε μένος καὶ φαίδιμα γυῖα made courage and strength fail, *Il.* 6.27; of wrestlers, ὑπέλυσε δὲ γυῖα 23.726:—Pass., ὑπέλυτο δὲ γυῖα 16.341; λύθεν δ' ὑπὸ φαίδιμα γυῖα *ib.* 805; ὑπολύεται μου τὰ γόνατα *Ar. Lys.* 216. II. loose from under the yoke, δ δ' ἔλυεν ὑφ' ἵππους *Il.* 23.513, cf. *Od.* 4.39; ὁ. ζεύγῃ βοεῖα *Th.* 4.128; loose from under the sheep, ἐταίρους *Od.* 9.463:—Med., σὺ τὸν γ'... ὑπελύσας δεσμῶν thou didst set him free from bonds, *Il.* 1.401. 2. untie a person's sandals from under his feet, take off his shoes, ὑπαί τις ἀρβύλας λύοι *A. Ag.* 944; τὰς Περσικάς *Ar. Nu.* 152, cf. *Th.* 1183:—Med., take off one's own sandals or shoes, or have them taken off, τὰς ἐμβάδας *Id. V.* 1157 (prob. *cj.* for ὑποδύνω): abs., ὑπολύεσθαι, opp. ὑποδεῖσθαι, *Id. Lys.* 950, *Pl.* 927, cf. *X. An.* 4.5.13:—also b. c. acc. pers., ὁ. τινά unshoe him, take off his shoes, οὐχ ὑπολύσεις αὐτόν; *Pherecr.* 153.6 (hex.); ὑπολύετε, παῖδες, Ἀλκιβιάδην *Pl. Smph.* 213b. 3. Med., disarm one-self, *Ael. VH* 14.48 (v. l. ἀπελύσατο). III. Pass., to be released, of mortgaged properties or pledges, *AJP* 56.375 (Colophon, iv B. C.). ὑπολωπάω, f. l. in *Heraclit. All.* 70, where Κύκλωψ is called δ τοὺς λογισμοὺς ὑπολωπῶν (v. l. ὑποσυλῶν: ὑποκλωπῶν *cj.* Hase).

ὑπολωφάω, abate, intr., *Eust.* 45.18. ὑπομάζιος, on, under the breast, sucking, μηδ' αὐτῶν τῶν ὑπομαζίων φειδόμενοι *D.S.* 34.2; also as v. l. for ὑπομάσθιος (q. v.). II. τὸ ὁ. waist-band, ἄλλην τε πολλὴν περιέκειτο φλυαρίαν ὑπομάζιον τε καὶ ἀμφωλένιον *Aristaenet.* 1.25 (unless Adj. with φλυαρίαν). ὑπόμαζος, on, under the breast, f. l. for ὑτέρμαζος in *Paul. Aeg.* 6.44. ὑπομαίνομαι, Pass., to be somewhat mad, *Hp. Vict.* 1.35, *Men. Epit.* 457. ὑπόμακρος, on, longish, ῥάβδος *Ar. Pax* 1243; πρόσωπον *Arist. Phgn.* 807<sup>b</sup>26, cf. *Alex.* 333; ἔντασις *Hp. Protrrh.* 1.144; φλεγμονή *Gal.* 16.808: cf. ἐπίμακρος. ὑπομαῤῥακ-ίζομαι, Pass., grow cowardly by degrees, *X. An.* 2.1.14. -ος, on, somewhat soft, *Ptol. Tetr.* 166. ὑπομαῤῥάσσω, Att. -ττω, soften by degrees or gently, φύλλον *Aristaenet.* 1.3; ὁ. τὴν κοιλίαν relax, *Dsc.* 5.7:—Pass., to be gradually softened, *Luc. D. Meretr.* 4.2. ὑπομαῖνιῶδης, es, somewhat mad, *Sch. Ar. Av.* 989. ὑπομαντεύομαι, divine partly, τὴν διάνοιαν τινος *Pl. Sis.* 388b; hint prophetically, ὥς. *Eust.* 777.49. ὑπομαῤῥαίνομαι, Pass., wither or waste gradually, *Ph.* 2.252, *Plu.* 2.411e, *Ptol. Tetr.* 101. ὑπόμαργος, on, somewhat mad, crazy, only in *Comp.* ὑπομαργότερος, *Hdt.* 3.29, 145, *D.H.* 3.2, *App. BC* 5.49. ὑπομαρμαίρω, gleam under, *Opp. C.* 3.70 (nisi lg. ὑπο μαρμ-). ὑπομαρτυρέω, in Pass., receive testimony, ἐπὶ τῇ σεμνότητι τοῦ βίου *CIG* 4415 (Cilicia). ὑπομάσθιος, on, (μασθός) = ὑπομάζιος, *Conon* 44, *Lxx 3Ma.* 3.27, *J. BJ* 6.3.4. (-μάσθιος cod. R., -μαστιαῖος cod. A, *Lxx* 1. c.; -μάστιος and -μάζιος vv. ll. in *J.* 1. c.; -μάζιον v. l. in *Conon* 1. c.: [ὑπο]μάστιος occurs in *IG* 12(7).53.6 (Amorgos, iii A. D.).) ὑπομάσσω, Att. -ττω, smear or rub underneath, *Theoc.* 2.59; ὑπομεμαγμένος lying close under, ταῖς πέτρας *Anon. ap. Suid.* ὑπομάστιος, v. ὑπομάσθιος. ὑπόμαστρος, on, = ὑπεύθυνος, ἔστωσαν ὑπόμαστροι... διπλασίου *IG* 5(1).1390.51 (Andania, i B. C.). ὑπομάσχαλος, on, under the arm-pits: τὸ ὁ. perh. a wallet slung under the arm, *POxy.* 1923.4 (v/vi A. D.), *Gloss.* ὑπόμαυρος, on, somewhat dark or gloomy, *Gloss.* ὑπ-ομβρος, on, mixed with rain, θέρος ὁ. a rainy summer, *Plu. Cam.* 3 (as v. l. for ἐπομβρον); ἔαρ *Gr.* 1.12.21; νύξ *EM* 450.49; γῆ *Philostr. Im.* 1.9, cf. *Ph. Bel.* 82.28, 97.27; impregnated, ἀσφάλτῳ *Philostr. VA* 1.24. II. ὑπομβρον ὅσπερ *Hp. ap. Erot.*, who explains it as ὑπόνομον καὶ κάθυγρον γεγονός, and *ap. Gal.* 19.149, who says ὕφυγρον, ὑπόπνον, where the reference is to *Hp. VC* 15; μόλις ὑπομβρον γενόμενον καὶ κατακλυσθέν τὸ ἱερεῖον apparently drenched, as t. t. in divination, *Plu.* 2.438a. ὑπομεθύω, to be somewhat drunk, *Hsch.* s. v. βεβερεγμένος. ὑπόμειγμα, atos, τό, mixture, *Plu.* 2.934d. ὑπομειγνυμι, mix in, add by mixing, ζύμωμά τισι *Pl. Ti.* 74d, cf. 71b; τὸ ὑπομειγμένον τῆς λύπης the admixture, *Id. Phlb.* 47a. II. intr. and metaph., come near secretly, ὑπὸ τῇ Χερσονήσῳ *Th.* 8.102. ὑπομειδιάω, smile a little or gently, *Anacreont.* 27<sup>A</sup>.14, *Phld. Vit.* p. 31 J., *Plu. Dio* 20, *Hld.* 7.10, *Alciph.* 3.3, etc.; ὁ. σαρδάνιον *Plb.* 18.7.6. ὑπομειόομαι, Pass., to be diminished a little or gradually, *Gal.* 19.375. ὑπομείων, on, gen. onos, inferior:—ὑπομείωνες, among the Spartans, were citizens of inferior right, opp. ὅμοιοι, *X. HG* 3.3.6; in an army, οἱ ὁ. the subaltern officers, *D.C.* 38.35. ὑπομέλαθρα· Ἀρτέμιδος ἐπίθετον, ὡς ὁ Μύνδιος (i. e. *Alex. Mynd.*), *Hsch.* ὑπομελαίνω, to be blackish, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 7.26.15, *Gr.* 15.2.16. 2. make blackish, of hair-dye, *Crito ap. Gal.* 12.436. ὑπομελανδρῶδης, es, somewhat like the μελάνδρον, *Epich.* 102 (-μαλ- *Hsch.*). ὑπομελᾶν-ίζω, = ὑπομελαίνω 1, *Gal.* 16.763, *Aret. SA* 1.8, *SD* 1.10. -όω, make rather black, [κύνων] γηράσκων ὑπομελανοὶ τοὺς ὀδόντας *Ar. Byz. Epit.* 78.10. ὑπομέλας, μέλαινα, μέλας, blackish, *Hp. Epid.* 1.26.β', *Gal.* 16.714, *Aret. SD* 1.15. ὑπομέμφομαι, blame a little or secretly, *Plu. Cat. Mi.* 15, *Nonn. D.* 15.289, etc. ὑπομεμψίμοιρος [ῥ], on, querulous, *Cic. Att.* 6.1.2. ὑπομενε-τέον, (ὑπομένω) one must sustain, abide, endure, *Th.* 2.88, *Isoc.* 6.7, *Pl. Lg.* 770e, *Arist. EN* 110<sup>a</sup>30; -μενετέα *Zeno Stoic.* 1.49, *Cleanth. ib.* 129, cf. *Stoic.* 3.22, 64, 72.—The form ὑπομενητέον is v. l. in *Isoc.* 1. c., etc.; ὑπομονητέος occurs (with vv. ll.) in *D.L.* 7.126. -τικός, ἡ, ὁν, disposed to undergo, patient of, τῶν δεινῶν *Arist. EN* 1115<sup>a</sup>25 (*Comp.*); κινδύνων *Id. EE* 1232<sup>a</sup>26; πρὸς λύπας *ib.* 1229<sup>b</sup>5. 2. obstinate, διδασκαλῆαι *Demetr. Lac. Herc.* 1012.47. Codd. also have ὑπομενητικός or -μονητικός, *Hp. Decent.* 3, *Pl. Def.* 412b, 416a, *Arist. VV* 1250<sup>b</sup>14, *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 3.125, *Andronic. Rhod.* p. 576 M., *Hierocl. in CA* 7 p. 429 M. Adv. -κῶς *Stoic.* 3.72. -τός, ἡ, ὁν, endurable, *ib.* 22. ὑπομενητός, ἡ, ὁν, endurable, *Phld. Ir.* p. 80 W., *J. AJ* 17.6.5 (with v. l. -μονητός), cf. *Hdn. Epim.* 141 (-μον-). ὑπομένω, fut. -μενῶ *cj.* in *Epicur. Ep.* 1 p. 7 U.:—stay behind, *Od.* 10.232, 238, *Th.* 5.14, *Lys.* 13.12, etc.; ἐν Σάρτη *Hdt.* 6.51, 7.209; ὑπομει-



νον ἕως ἂν παραγένηται PSI4.322.4 (iii B.C.): also, *remain alive*, Hdt.4.149: of things, *to be left behind, remain*, ὑπέμεινε τὸ παχύτερον Gal.7.664, cf. Sor.1.88, al.: generally, *to be permanent*, Arist.Cat.5<sup>a</sup>28. II. trans., 1. c. acc. pers., *abide or await another*, διὰ τοῦτο σε οὐχ ὑπέμενον X.An.4.1.21; esp. *await his attack, bide the onset*, Il.14.488, 16.814, al., Hdt.3.9, 4.3, al., App.BC5.81; ὁ τὰς Σειρήνας abide their presence, X.Mem.2.6.31; of evils, κακῶν ὅσα ἡμᾶς ἐν ὑστέρφ χρόνῳ ὁ. Pl.Phdr.250c, cf. Plb.1.81.3. 2. c. acc. rei, *to be patient under, abide patiently, submit to* any evil that threatens one, δουλείαν Th.1.8; πόνον X.Mem.2.1.3; ἀλγηδὸνα Pl.Grg.478c; αἰσχρόν τι Id.Ar.28c, cf. Ti.49e; δούλειον ζυγόν Id.Lg.770e; τοὺς ἄλλους λόγους Isoc.8.65; *face, τὴν μέλλουσαν δουλητήν* Hdt.6.12; τὸ ἀγώνισμα τὸ λῆμναι δέταται τὸν κίνδυνον ὑπομείναι Gorg.8, cf. Isoc.6.70; ἀπειλὰς D.21.3; *face up to, λόγον* Pl.Hp.Ma.298d; οὐχ ὑπέμειναν τὰς δωρεάς they could not abide the gifts, i.e. scorned to accept them, Isoc.4.94; ὁ τὴν κρίσιν await one's trial, Aeschin.2.6, cf. And.1.121, Lys.20.6: generally, *wait for, τὴν ἐορτήν* Th.5.50; μακρὸν οὐχ ὑπέμεινε δλβον could not endure his great bliss, i.e. it turned his head, Pi.P.2.26. 3. abs., *stand one's ground, stand firm*, Il.5.498, 15.312, Hdt.6.96; ἐς ἀλκὴν ὁ. Th.3.108; ἐς χεῖρας Id.5.72; ἀνδρικῶς ὁ. Pl.Tht.177b; ὑπομένων καρτερεῖν endure patiently, Id.Grg.507b; ὁ καὶ καρτερεῖν Id.La.193a. 4. c. inf., *submit, bear, or dare to do* a thing, *wait to do, οὐδ' ὑπέμεινε γινώμεναι* he did not wait for us to know him, Od.1.410; ὁ. πονεῖν he submitted to toil, X.Mem.2.2.5, cf. 2.7.11, Pl.Lg.869c, D.18.204, PCair.Zen.8.22 (iii B.C.), Phld.Ir.p.46 W., etc.; ἀξιώθεις ὑπέμεινε γυμνασιαρχήσῃ IG12(3).331.16 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.). 5. with part. relating to the subject, εἰ ὑπομένουσιν χεῖρας ἐμολ ἀνταειρόμενοι if they shall dare to lift hand against me, Hdt.7.101, cf. 209; ὑπομένεις με κηδεύων you persist in., S.O.T.1323 (lyr.); οὐχ ὑπομένει ὠφελοῦμενος he submits not to be helped, Pl.Grg.505c; πολὺποδες ὁ. τεμνόμενοι Arist.HA534<sup>b</sup>28. 6. with part. relating to the object, ὁ. ἔξερχην ἐπιόντα await his coming, Hdt.7.120, cf. Pl.Phdr.104c, Mx.241a; οὐ. γὰρ ἀπ' αὐτοῦ χωρίζομενον τὸ βρέφος ὑπέμενε (sc. τὸ θηρίον) it (the elephant) could not bear the infant's being removed, Phylarch.36 J.: c. gen. part., φιλοῦντος ὁ. submit to his kissing, Ael.VH12.1. 7. in App.BC5.54, ὁ. τῇ Ἀντωνίου γνώμῃ is prob. f. l. for ἐπιμεμενηκώς. 8. promise, c. fut. inf., Iamb.VP8.36. 9. admit of, like δέχομαι III. 3, D.H.Isoc.2; φοινίκων βάλανοι αἱ κατὰ τὴν Ἀλεξάνδρειαν. οὐδὲ τὴν ἀπόθεσιν ὑπομένουσιν Gal.Vict.Att.12. 10. τὴν ναυτίαν οὐχ ὑπομένουσιν do not suffer from seasickness, Sor.1.49; ἀλλοκότους φαντασίας τῆς ψυχῆς ὑπομενούσης experiencing, ib.39, cf. 31, al.; ὅταν ἔμφραξιν ὑπομένη ὁ πόρος χωρίς αἰτίας undergoes obstruction, Aët.7.50.

**ὑπομερισμός**, ὁ, *subdivision*, Nicom.Ar.1.8. 2. Astrol., = διαίρεσις τῆς χρονοκρατορίας Heph.Astr.2.27 bis. II. a figure in Rhetoric, = ὑποδιαίρεσις, Hermog.Inv.3.15.

**ὑπόμειστος**, ον, *rather full*, ἀργυρίου Ph.2.67; βιβλιδίων Eun.VS p.471 B.

**ὑπομεταφέρομαι**, Pass., *slip gradually into*, ὑπὲρ τοῦ μὴ ῥαδίως εἰς νόσους -εσθαι τὸ σῶμα Gal.6.40 (v.l. ὑποφέρεσθαι).

**ὑπομετέωρος**, ον, *slightly wanting support*, of a limb unevenly bandaged, Hp.Fract.23.

**ὑπομήκης**, ἐς, gen. εὐς, = ὑπόμακρος, Hero Aut.30.3, Sor.1.12, D.L.7.1; φύλλα Dsc.4.119: Comp., Arist.Fr.339, Dsc.3.106.

**ὑπομηκύνω**, *lengthen somewhat*, τὰ κέρα Agath.2.9.

**ὑπομηλάφω**, *probe to the bottom, probe thoroughly*, Hsch., Phot., EM783.12.

**ὑπομηλίξω**, *to be or look yellowish*, τῇ χροῖα Dsc.3.68.

**ὑπομήλινος**, ον, *yellowish*, Dsc.3.69.

**ὑπομηλὶς**, ἴδος, ἡ, *Eastern Thorn, Crataegus orientalis*, Pallad. Agric.13.4.

**ὑπομήρια**, = intertrigines, Gloss.

**ὑπομήτριος**, ον, *in the mother's womb*, Max.186.

**ὑπομιᾶρος** [ῖ], ον, of a word, *unclassical*, Poll.9.143.

**ὑπομιλτόμαι**, Pass., *to be covered with ruddle*, Sch.Od.5.245.

**ὑπομιμέομαι**, *imitate a little*, f. l. in D.S.13.95 (Reiske ἀπομιμ-).

**ὑπομνήσκω** (not -μυμήσκω, cf. PCair.Zen.15<sup>v</sup>.35 (iii B.C.), Phld.Ir.p.63 W.), fut. ὑπομνήσω, aor. ὑπέμνησα: I. Act., 1. c. acc. pers., *put one in mind or remind one of*, ὑπέμνησέν τέ ἐ πατρός Od.1.321, cf. 15.3, Th.6.19; also ὁ. τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τάδε Id.7.64, cf. X.Cyr.3.3.37, Pl.Crit.108a, etc.; ὁ. ἡμᾶς τί βούλει δηλοῦν. Id.Phld.31c; τὸν εἰδὸτα περὶ τινος Id.Phdr.275d; τινὰ ὅτι. Id.Phdr.88d; πῶς Id.Phdr.277b; ὁ. τινὰ put him in mind, Id.La.181c; ἐὰν...σεαυτὸν ὡς ἄνθρωπος ὦν ὑπομνήσκῃς Isoc.1.21. 2. *bring to one's mind, mention, suggest*, c. acc., Hdt.7.171, 9.6, S.Ph.1170 (lyr.), Pl.Phdr.241a, etc.; ὅτι. Phld.1.c. b. Medic., *provoke a dormant process*, τὴν ἐκκρίσιν Sor.2.59; αἰμορροῖδας ἡ ἔμμηνα γυναιξίν Aët.3.136; cf. ὑπομνηστέον 3. 3. c. gen. rei, *make mention of*, πατρίδος τῆς ἐλευθερωτάτης Th.7.69, cf. Aeschin.3.156, Theoc.21.50. 4. c. acc. cogn., *allude to*, Pl.R.427e: abs., καλῶς, ὁρθῶς ὑπέμνησας, Id.Phdr.266d, Th.187e; ἀναστὰς ὑπομνήστω let him get up and remind me, And.1.70; ὁ. ὅτι... suggest that., Pl.R.452c, etc. II. Pass. or Med., fut. -μνησθήσομαι Phld.Sign.27:—*call to mind, remember*, τι Pl.Phld.47e, La.188a, X.Cyr.6.1.24, etc.; τινῶν Luc.Cat.4. 2. *make mention*, περὶ τινος A.Pers.329; ὡς ὑπέμνησται as has been observed above, Procl.in Prm.p.657 S. (v.l. ὑπομέμνησται).

**ὑπόμισθ-ος**, ον, *serving for pay, hired*, of persons, Luc.Merc.Cond.5; ὁ. ὀβολῶν δ' hired for 4 obols, Id.Tim.6. 2. ὁ. ἔργον farmed

out, Id.Alex.49.

-ωσις, εὐς, ἡ, *sub-lease*, CPR244.5 (iii A.D.). -ωτής, οὗ, ὁ, *sub-lessee*, BGU512.19, 1047iv5,17 (both ii A.D.), CPR243.8,20 (iii A.D.).

**ὑπομνάομαι** [ᾶ], *court clandestinely*, ζώντος ὑπεμνάσθε (impf.) γυναῖκα Od.22.38.

**ὑπομνεία**, ἡ, *remembrance*, ὑπομνείας χάριν CIG2032 (Thrace).

**ὑπόμνημα**, ατος, τό, *reminder, memorial*, ἔχειν ὑπομνήματά τινος Th.2.44; ἴν' ὁ. τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις ἢ τῆς τῶν βαρβάρων ἀσεβείας Isoc.4.156, cf. 73; τῆς ἀρετῆς ὁ. μᾶλλον ἢ τοῦ σώματος καταλιπεῖν Id.2.36, cf. D.23.210; τοιοῦτοις χρώμενος ὑπομνήμασιν such means of remembrance, Pl.Phdr.249c; freq. in Inscr., e.g. ὅπως ὁ. τῆς ἡμέρας ταύτης ἢ, .. στεφανηφορεῖν Ἐρετριεῖς πάντας IG12(9).192.5 (Eretria, iv B.C.); ἀνθέμεν ὦν ἀργύρεον ὑπόμνημα τὰς ἀμαθίας ib.4<sup>2</sup> (1).121.39 (Epid., iv B.C.). 2. *tomb*, Ath.Mitt.29.294, al. (Mysia). II. *reminder, mention*, in a speech, Th.4.126; in a letter, X.An.1.6.3; esp. *written reminder, memorandum*, ὁ. Ζήνωνι παρὰ Διονυσίου, τῷ φέροντί σοι τὸ ὁ., PCair.Zen.307.1,19 (iii B.C.), cf. 301.1, al. (iii B.C.). 2. *note or memorandum* entered by a tradesman in his day-book, ὑπόμνημα ἀπεγράψατο he had a note made of it, D.49.30, cf. 28.6; of bankers, εἰώθασιν ὑπομνήματα γράφεσθαι ὦν διδῶσι χρημάτων. Id.49.5. 3. mostly in pl., *memoranda, notes*, Hp.Art.34 (but prob. a gloss), Pl.Phdr.276d; ὁ. γράφειν, γράψασθαι, Id.Plt.295c, Th.143a. 4. *minutes* of the proceedings of a public body, *public records*, τὰ κατ' ἀρχοντας ὁ. Plu.2.867a, cf. D.S.1.4, Luc.Dem.Enc.26, etc.; τὰ τῆς βουλῆς ὁ. the acts of the Senate, D.C.78.22; ἐπὶ τῶν ὁ. τῆς συγκλήτου, = Lat. a commentariis, IG4.588 (Argos, ii A.D.), 5(1).533 (Sparta, ii A.D.); ἐπὶ τῶν ὁ. καταστήσας τινα J.AJ7.5.4, cf. Lxx 2Ki.8.16 (quoted by J. l. c.); records of a magistrate, POxy.1252<sup>r</sup>.26 (iii A.D.), etc.; including his decisions, Mitteis Chr.372 iv 20 (ii A.D.), POxy.911.8 (iii A.D.), etc. 5. *dissertations or treatises* written by philosophers, rhetoricians, and artists, Archyt.ap.D.L.8.80 sq., Sotad.Com.1.35, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1014.67, Longin.44.12, D.L.4.4; of historical or geographical works, Plb.1.1.1, 1.35.6, 3.32.4, Ptol.Geog.1.6.2, etc.; of medical works, Gal.6.460,691, al. (the same work is called ὁ. and σύγγραμμα in 15.1). b. *division, section*, 'book' of such a treatise, Phld.Mus.p.92 K., Po.5.26, PMed. in Arch.Pap.4.270. c. *explanatory notes, commentaries*, Sch.Ar.4v.1242, etc.; of the Homeric commentaries of Aristarch., Sch.II.2.420, al.; εἰ γὰρ τὰ συγγράμματα (Aristarchus' independent treatises on Homeric questions) τῶν ὑπομνημάτων προτάττοιμεν. Did.ap.Sch.II.2.111; so Gal. distinguishes ὑπομνήματα (clinical notes) from συγγράμματα of Hippocrates, 16.532,543; and the συγγράμματα of Hp. from his own commentaries (ὑπομνήματα) on them, ib.811; *commentary*, οὕτω Θέων ἐν ὁ. τῷ εἰς Θεόκριτον Et.Gud.d. s.v. γρίπος. III. *draft or copy of a letter*, Pl.Ep.363c. IV. *memorial, petition*, addressed to a magistrate, whereas the ἐντευξις 4 is in form addressed to the king, IG12(3).327.4 (Egypt, iii B.C.), BGU1007.1 (iii B.C.), PTeb.30.10, al. (ii B.C.), UPZ23.2, 28.3 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. *notification*, e.g. of birth, PFay.28.12 (ii A.D.); of removal, POxy.251.29 (i A.D.), etc.

**ὑπομνηματ-ίζομαι**, Med., *note down for remembrance, make a memorandum of*, τι Plu.2.120d, etc. 2. *write memoirs or annals*, Plb.5.33.5; ὁ. τὰς Ἀλεξάνδρου πράξεις Str.2.1.9:—Pass., *to be recorded*, ἐν ᾧ ὑπεμνημάτιστο τάδε Lxx iEs.6.22(23); so freq. in Pap., ἀξιοῦσιν -ισθῆναι τὴν ἐντευξιν αὐτῶν PHamb.29.15 (i A.D.), cf. PRyl.77.46 (ii A.D.), etc. b. *write a treatise*, ὁ. τι περὶ ὕψους Longin.1.2; treat of a subject, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.23. 3. *explain, interpret*, οἱ ὑπομνηματισάμενοι commentators, A.D.Synt.156.12, Sch.S.OC390: so in Act., ὁ τὴν Ὀδύσσειαν -ίζων, δ' Ὀμηρον -ίσας, St.Byz. s.vv. Δωδώνη, Ἐρυθραί, cf. Syrian. in Hermog.1.1 R. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *serving for memoirs or dissertations*, διάλογοι memoirs in the form of dialogue, D.L.4.5; γραφή Phld.Rh.1.99 S.; χαρακτήρ τοῦ λόγου Ap.Ty.Ep.19, cf. Ammon. in Int.213.31 (Comp.): neut. -κόν, τό, = ὑπόμνημα II. 5, Phld.Rh.2.196 S. 2. *serving for notes or commentary*, τρόπος abbreviated style, Simp.in Ph.60.29. Adv. -κῶς Gal.18(1).529; by way of reminder, Anon.in EN229.17. -ιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπόμνημα, Parth.Epist.Dedic.2, PMich.Teb.123<sup>r</sup>ii19, al. (i A.D.), M.Ant.3.14. -ισμός, ὁ, *memorandum*, of a shopping-list, PFreib.ap.Wilcken ad UPZ62.12 (Ptolemaic); minute, Plb.23.2.4, 25.4.5; royal decree, OGI262.3 (Baetocaece); στρατηγού (in Roman Egypt) his official diary, in pl., Sammelb.7404 ii 31 (ii A.D.), Wilcken Chr.4111, iv1, vi1 (iii A.D.); of other officials, e.g. ἐπιστρατήγου PSI10.1100.1 (ii A.D.); ἀναγραφὴ -ισμῶν list (register) of records, PLips.123.2 (ii A.D.); a decree of the Areopagus, because these were kept as written records, Cic.Fam.13.1.5, Att.5.11.6, IG2<sup>2</sup>.3952,4012, 4<sup>2</sup>(1).83.18 (Epid., i A.D.), SIG1008.2 (Eleusis, iii A.D.). b. *note-taking*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.inc.21.6. 2. = ὑπόμνημα II. 3, *memoirs, annals*, Plb.2.40.4; treatise, Phld.Rh.1.120 S., al., Stob.2.7.5, etc. 3. *commentary* on an author, Eust.746.29. -ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, *commentator*, τοῦ Ἰπποκράτους Steph.in Hp.2.458 D. 2. = ὁ ὑπόμνημα λέγων, Hsch.

**ὑπομνηματογράφ-εἶον**, τό, *office of the υπομνηματογράφος 2*, PTeb.58.12 (ii B.C., abbrev.). -έω, *discharge function of υπομνηματογράφος 2*, ib.64(a).89, al. (ii B.C.). II. Med., *write down as a memorandum*, Theano Ep.6.4. -ος (parox.), ὁ, in pl., *memoir-writers or historians* (incl. τὰ τῶν Γαλιλαίων. βιβλία), opp. φιλόσοφοι, Jul.Ep.106; παρὰ Ἐρμοῦ τοῦ πάντων ἔργων -γράφου Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. 2. *recorder*, name of a great official in the Egyptian king's



household, and the corresponding official in the office of the minister of finance (διοικητής), and prob. in those of other high officials, *PMich.Zen.* 55.24 (iii B.C.), *OGI* 147 (Paphos), al., *UPZ* 14.127 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.* 11 B 1 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.* 6155.24, 7259.37 (both i B.C.), Str. 17.1.12 (hence of David and Hezekiah, *Lxx* 1 Ch. 18.15, *Is.* 36.3); also of a lesser local official, *PTeb.* 58.33, 112.87 (both ii B.C.), *Sammelb.* 7434.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

ὑπομνηματοφύλαξ [ὑ], ἄκος, δ, keeper of archives, *Cod. Just.* 12.37 (38).19 *Intr.*

ὑπόμνησις, εως, ἡ, reminding, Th. 4.17.95; ἐπιστολή ὑπομνήσεως τῶν ἔργων *PGiss.* 67.3 (ii A.D.); so Pl. calls the art of writing οὐ μνήμης ἀλλ' ὑπομνήσεως φάρμακον *Phdr.* 275a; τινῶν of things, Id. *Lg.* 732d (pl.); ὑπόμνησιν τινος ἔχειν to be able to suggest a thing, *X.Cyr.* 3.3.38; αἰώνια ὑ. *CIG* (add.) 2809b (Aphrodisias); ὅσον ὑπομνήσεως ἕνεκα εἰρήσεται *Gal.* 15.221. 2. mention, ὑ. ποιῆσθαι τινος to make mention of a thing, Th. 2.88, 3.54, etc.; pl., ποιῆσθαι τὰς ὑ. *Phld.Lib.* p.33 O.; ὑ. κακῶν a tale of woe, *E.Or.* 1032. 3. Medic., provocation (cf. ὑπομνήσκω 1.2b), τῆς ὀρέξεως *Sor.* 1.106, cf. 100; return, revival of natural functions, *Alex.Trall.* 4.1. b. recurrence, relapse, *Dsc.Eur.* 1.26. 4. = ὑπόμνημα 11.5, treatise, *Phld.Rh.* 1.8.32 S.

-κω, late form of ὑπομνήσκω, *Orph.H.* 77.6; cf. μνήσκομαι. -τέον, one must remind, τινά τινος *S.E.P.* 3.70; one must warn, τινά *Ph.* 1.383. 2. one must make mention, τινος *Arist.Rh.* Al. 1436<sup>b</sup> 29. 3. one must provoke, τὰς ἐκκρίσεις *Herod.* *Med.* in *Rh.Mus.* 58.75. -τεύομαι, *Med.*, betroth one's daughter, *Arist.Pol.* 1304<sup>a</sup> 14:—Pass., ὁ ὑπομνηστευθεὶς one betrothed, *ib.* 15. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, awakening the recollection, suggestive, *S.E.P.* 2.99, *M.8.* 202, etc.; τῶν συμβαινόντων *M.Ant.* 11.6: -κόν, τό, reminder, Lemma to *AP* 5.291; -κὼν χορηγίας memorandum of stage properties, *Pap.* in *Eos* 32.30 (v/vi A.D.), cf. *PGen.* 79.1 (iv A.D.), *PMasp.* 32.33 (vi A.D.), *POxy.* 1343 (vi A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *Gal.* 1.149, *S.E.M.* 8.289: Comp. -ώτερον *ib.* 2.106. 2. Medic., provocative (cf. ὑπομνήσκω 1.2b), τοῦ πάθους *Herod.Med.* in *Rh.Mus.* 58.88. -τριαί, αἱ, expld. in *AB* 312 as αἱ ὑμνοῦσαι τὴν θεὸν ἱερεῖαι.

ὑπόμνημι, interpose by oath, φῆς ὑπομνύς *S.Fr.* 339 codd. (ἐπομνύς Pearson). II. *Med.*, in Att. law, make oath (for oneself or another) that something serious prevents a person's appearing in court at the due time, and so apply for a postponement of the trial, *D.* 47.39, etc.; ὑ. τινά δημοσίᾳ ἀπεῖναι στρατεύμενον *Id.* 48.25; τὸν Δημοσθένην τις ὑπωμόσατο ὡς νοσοῦντα applied for an extension of the term for Demosthenes on the plea of sickness, *Id.* 58.43; hence, comically, ὑπόμνηντο ὁ μὲν οἶνος ὄξος αὐτὸν εἶναι γνήσιον, τὸ δ' ὄξος οἶνον αὐτὸ μᾶλλον θατέρον *Eub.* 65:—Pass., ὑπομνηθέντος τούτου this affidavit being put in by way of excuse, *D.* 48.25; ὑπομοθείσης ταύτης τῆς γραφῆς *Hyp.Fr.* 202. 2. in the Assembly or Boule, make an objection on oath, *X.HG* 1.7.34, *Plu.* 2.848d, *Poll.* 8.44.

ὑπομονή, ἡ, remaining behind, *Arist.Rh.* 1410<sup>a</sup> 4, *D.H.* 1.44. II. endurance, τῶν ἀκουσίων πόνων *Democr.* 240; λύπης *Pl.Def.* 412c; ἡ μὴ ὑ. ἀτιμαζομένων *Arist.AP.* 97<sup>b</sup> 24, cf. *Rh.* 1384<sup>a</sup> 21; εὐχερῆς τῆς ἀποτέξεως ὑ. *Sor.* 1.46; πολέμου *Plb.* 4.51.1; [θανάτου] *Plu.Pel.* 1; ἡ τῆς μάχης ὑ. τῶν πληγῶν the sword's power to sustain blows, *Plb.* 15.15.8. 2. in bad sense, obstinacy, *Demetr.Lac.Herc.* 1012. 47. 3. of plants, power to endure, *Thphr.CP* 5.16.3. III. enduring to do, αἰσχυρῶν ἔργων *Id.Char.* 6.1.

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*Fug.* 25; in cloudy weather, *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 6.21.35. II. cloudy in appearance, of urine, *Hp.Coac.* 521.

ὑπονέω, swim under, *Arist.HA* 631<sup>a</sup> 18, *Ael.NA* 9.35; τοῖς φρυγάνοισ *ib.* 5.23:—*Med.*, ὑπονησαμένη having dived under, passed under, *Hp.Oss.* 18, as restored from *Gal.* 19.149, cf. *Erot.*

ὑπονήσιος, ὄν, under the promontory Νήϊον, lying at its base, *Ἰθάκη Od.* 3.81, cf. 1.186 (v.l.).

ὑπονήφω, to be somewhat sobered, πρὸς τι *J.BJ* 5.6.1.

ὑπονήχομαι, swim under, ταῖς πέτραις *Paus.* 1.44.8: abs., swim under water, dive, *Plu.Ant.* 29, *Brut.* 30. II. swim below or second, τινι to one, *Ael.NA* 2.6.

ὑπονίζω, wash slightly or beneath, πόδας ὑπονίψαι *Hierocl.* p.58 A.

ὑπονιτρώδης, es, somewhat alkaline, *Phylotim.ap.Ath.* 3.79b.

ὑπονο-έω, suspect, τι *Hdt.* 9.88, *E.IA* 1132; μηδὲν εἰς τινα *Ar.Pl.* 361; ὑ. αὐτῶν τὴν διάνοιαν *Th.* 7.73; ψεῦδος *Pl.Lg.* 679c; πονηρά *Phld.Lb.* p.61 O.: c. acc. pers. et inf., ὑπονοήσαντες τοὺς Σαμίους τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων φρονέειν *Hdt.* 9.99; ὑ. εἶναι τι θεῖον (v.l. θεόν) *Arist.Fr.* 10: so ὑ. ὅπως., ὅτι., *X.Cyr.* 3.3.20, *HG* 4.8.35; τῶν λεγόντων ὑπενόετε., ὡς λέγουσι you felt suspicious of the speakers, thinking that., *Th.* 1.68; ὑ. περὶ τινος *And.* 3.35; ὑ. τὰ λεγόμενα watch my words captiously, *Id.* 1.9, *Antipho* 6.18. II. surmise, conjecture, guess at, *Ar.Eq.* 652, *Lys.* 1234; τὰ τῶν θεῶν *And.* 1.139: c. acc. et inf., ὑ. ᾧδ' ἔχειν τι *Cratin.* *Jun.* 10: abs., ἀλλ' ὑπονόησον σύ μοι *Ar.Lys.* 38; ὑπονοοῦντες προαρπάξιν by conjecture, *Pl.Grg.* 454c; οὐδεὶς οἶδε., ἀλλ' ὑπονοοῦμεν πάντες ἡ πιστεύομεν *Men.* 261; ἑάσας ὑπονοεῖν εἰς τοῦνομα leaving us to guess at., *Alex.* 267.6. III. simply, suppose, consider, τινά μακαρίως ἐξηκέναι *Phld.Mort.* 36:—Pass., -νοοῦμενος ἅπαντα γινώσκειν *Id.Piet.* 101. IV. *Med.* in signf. 1, ὅτι., *POxy.* 1680.14 (iii/iv A.D.).

-ημα, ατος, τό, supposition, *Hp.Prorrh.* 2.3 (pl.), *LxxSi.* 25.7. -ητέον, one must suppose, *Chrysipp.ap.Gal.* 5.435, *Str.* 16.4.27, *Ph.* 1.581. -ητής, οὔ, δ, suspicious person, *Adam.* 1.7. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, suspicious, *Arr.Epict.* 1.23. 3, *Poll.* 9.152. 2. in pass. sense, στροφῆς ὅλης. ὑπονοητικά ὀρεν to the suspicion of being a whole strophe, *Heph.Poem.* 5.2.

ὑπονόθ-εσις, εως, ἡ, seduction, corruption, *CIG* 2695<sup>b</sup> (Mylasa), *Procl.Par.Ptol.* 271. -ευτής, οὔ, δ, seducer, *Ptol.Tetr.* 160, 164. -εύω, procure by corruption, τὴν ἀρχιερωσύνην *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 4.7, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 1.98 (Act. and Pass.).

ὑπόνοια, ἡ, (ὑπονοέω) suspicion, conjecture, guess, *Ar.Pax* 993 (pl., anap.); τοῦ μὴ συνειληφέναι *Sor.* 2.54, cf. *Gal.* 6.663; ὑπόνοιαί τῶν μελλόντων notions formed of future events, *Th.* 5.87; ἡ ὑ. τῶν ἔργων *Id.* 2.41, cf. *E.Ph.* 1133; in bad sense, ὑπόνοια πλασταί *D.* 48.39, cf. *Men.Mon.* 732. 2. suggestion, *Phld.Mus.* p.71 K.; imputation, *Id.D.* 1.13. II. the real meaning which lies at the bottom of a thing, deeper sense, τὰς ὑ. οὐκ ἐπίστανται *X.Smp.* 3.6; esp. covert meaning (such as is conveyed by myths and allegories), ὁ. νέος οὐχ οἶός τε κρίνειν ὅτι τε ὑ. καὶ ὁ μὴ *Pl.R.* 378d, cf. *Plu.* 2.19e; opp. αἰσχυρολογία, *Arist.EN* 1128<sup>a</sup> 24; καθ' ὑπόνοιαν by insinuation, covertly, *Plb.* 28.4.5, *D.H.Rh.* 9.1; δι' ὑπονοιῶν *Alciph.* 2.4.

ὑπονομ-εύς, εως, δ, worker on underground channels, *PLond.* 3.1177.312, 335 (ii A.D.). -ευτής, οὔ, δ, = foreg., *Ptol.Tetr.* 179. -εύω, undermine, sap, *Din.ap.Phot.*, *Anon.ap.Suid.*; τὴν στερεὰν γῆν *J.BJ* 7.2.2. 2. metaph., stir up by secret arts, stratagems, or intrigues, ὑ. Ῥωμαίους πόλεμον *D.H.* 3.23:—Pass., v.l. for -νοθ-, *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 4.26. -ή, ἡ, underground passage, mine, *Str.* 13.1.67, *D.S.* 20.94. II. metaph., in pl., secret stratagems or intrigues, *Hsch.* III. burrowing of rabbits, *Str.* 3.5.2. -ηδόν, Adv. underground, by means of pipes, *Th.* 6.100. -ος, ὄν, (ὑπονοέομαι) undermined, τόπος *D.S.* 3.37; χώρα ὑ. πυρὶ καὶ ὕδατι *Str.* 12.8.17. 2. underground, ὑ. τάφροι sewers, *App.BC* 4.13; ὀρύγματα *J.AJ* 7.9.6; ὑ. ἄντρον *Str.* 13.1.67; ὑ. τὴν ἀποφορὰν ἔχει, of a lake, *Id.* 12.8.19 (s. v.l.). 3. ὑ. ἔλκος a spreading ulcer with undermined edges, *Dsc.* 5.120; κόλποι ὑ. *Id.* 1.128, cf. *Heras.ap.Gal.* 13.815. II. ὑπόνομος, δ, as Subst., underground passage, mine, *Th.* 2.76; οὐκέτι ὑπονόμοις, ἀλλ' ἤδη μηχαναῖς αἰρεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν *Plu.Caes.* 6. 2. water-pipe, conduit, *X.HG* 3.1.7, *Arist.Mete.* 350<sup>a</sup> 1, *IG* 2.2491.11, *PCair.Zen.* 745.19 (iii B.C.). 3. sewer, *Str.* 5.3.8, *App.BC* 4.40. 4. vein of minerals, *X.Vect.* 4.26.

ὑπονομ-εύς, εως, δ, worker on underground channels, *PLond.* 3.1177.312, 335 (ii A.D.). -ευτής, οὔ, δ, = foreg., *Ptol.Tetr.* 179. -εύω, undermine, sap, *Din.ap.Phot.*, *Anon.ap.Suid.*; τὴν στερεὰν γῆν *J.BJ* 7.2.2. 2. metaph., stir up by secret arts, stratagems, or intrigues, ὑ. Ῥωμαίους πόλεμον *D.H.* 3.23:—Pass., v.l. for -νοθ-, *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 4.26. -ή, ἡ, underground passage, mine, *Str.* 13.1.67, *D.S.* 20.94. II. metaph., in pl., secret stratagems or intrigues, *Hsch.* III. burrowing of rabbits, *Str.* 3.5.2. -ηδόν, Adv. underground, by means of pipes, *Th.* 6.100. -ος, ὄν, (ὑπονοέομαι) undermined, τόπος *D.S.* 3.37; χώρα ὑ. πυρὶ καὶ ὕδατι *Str.* 12.8.17. 2. underground, ὑ. τάφροι sewers, *App.BC* 4.13; ὀρύγματα *J.AJ* 7.9.6; ὑ. ἄντρον *Str.* 13.1.67; ὑ. τὴν ἀποφορὰν ἔχει, of a lake, *Id.* 12.8.19 (s. v.l.). 3. ὑ. ἔλκος a spreading ulcer with undermined edges, *Dsc.* 5.120; κόλποι ὑ. *Id.* 1.128, cf. *Heras.ap.Gal.* 13.815. II. ὑπόνομος, δ, as Subst., underground passage, mine, *Th.* 2.76; οὐκέτι ὑπονόμοις, ἀλλ' ἤδη μηχαναῖς αἰρεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν *Plu.Caes.* 6. 2. water-pipe, conduit, *X.HG* 3.1.7, *Arist.Mete.* 350<sup>a</sup> 1, *IG* 2.2491.11, *PCair.Zen.* 745.19 (iii B.C.). 3. sewer, *Str.* 5.3.8, *App.BC* 4.40. 4. vein of minerals, *X.Vect.* 4.26.

ὑπονομ-εύς, εως, δ, worker on underground channels, *PLond.* 3.1177.312, 335 (ii A.D.). -ευτής, οὔ, δ, = foreg., *Ptol.Tetr.* 179. -εύω, undermine, sap, *Din.ap.Phot.*, *Anon.ap.Suid.*; τὴν στερεὰν γῆν *J.BJ* 7.2.2. 2. metaph., stir up by secret arts, stratagems, or intrigues, ὑ. Ῥωμαίους πόλεμον *D.H.* 3.23:—Pass., v.l. for -νοθ-, *Lxx* 2 *Ma.* 4.26. -ή, ἡ, underground passage, mine, *Str.* 13.1.67, *D.S.* 20.94. II. metaph., in pl., secret stratagems or intrigues, *Hsch.* III. burrowing of rabbits, *Str.* 3.5.2. -ηδόν, Adv. underground, by means of pipes, *Th.* 6.100. -ος, ὄν, (ὑπονοέομαι) undermined, τόπος *D.S.* 3.37; χώρα ὑ. πυρὶ καὶ ὕδατι *Str.* 12.8.17. 2. underground, ὑ. τάφροι sewers, *App.BC* 4.13; ὀρύγματα *J.AJ* 7.9.6; ὑ. ἄντρον *Str.* 13.1.67; ὑ. τὴν ἀποφορὰν ἔχει, of a lake, *Id.* 12.8.19 (s. v.l.). 3. ὑ. ἔλκος a spreading ulcer with undermined edges, *Dsc.* 5.120; κόλποι ὑ. *Id.* 1.128, cf. *Heras.ap.Gal.* 13.815. II. ὑπόνομος, δ, as Subst., underground passage, mine, *Th.* 2.76; οὐκέτι ὑπονόμοις, ἀλλ' ἤδη μηχαναῖς αἰρεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν *Plu.Caes.* 6. 2. water-pipe, conduit, *X.HG* 3.1.7, *Arist.Mete.* 350<sup>a</sup> 1, *IG* 2.2491.11, *PCair.Zen.* 745.19 (iii B.C.). 3. sewer, *Str.* 5.3.8, *App.BC* 4.40. 4. vein of minerals, *X.Vect.* 4.26.

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ὑπονυμφίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (νύμφη) *bridesmaid*, Sch.Ar.Eg.647.  
 ὑπονύσσω, *prick or sting underneath*: generally, *sting*, Theoc.19.3; *prick*, Ael.NA2.50; *prod, goad*, ταῦρον Hld.10.28; τοὺς ὑποχειρίους Lxx Is.58.3:—Pass., ὑπονύσσεται· καταπονεῖται, Hsch.  
 ὑπονυστάζω, *nod a little, fall asleep gradually*, Pl.Smp.223d, Plu.2.178f.  
 ὑπόνωθρος, *on, somewhat dull*, Eust.3.39:—also -νωθής, ἐς, Dam.Isid.83 (in Comp. -έστερος).  
 ὑπόξανθος, *on, yellowish or lightish-brown*, Hp.Epid.3.1.1β', Thphr.HP9.12.2, Dsc.1.11, Gal.6.481, etc.  
 ὑποξενίζω, *talk in a curious way of*, τι Luc.Icar.1.  
 ὑποξέω, *scrape underneath*, τὰς ὀπλὰς Hippiatr.104; ὑποξέοντες.. τῷ σμιλίφ Aët.7.95. 2. *wipe underneath*, στρέψαντες σπόγγῳ ὑποξέουσι τὸ βλέφαρον ib.11.  
 ὑποξηρ-αίνω, *trans., dry up a little*, in Pass., Hp.Morb.1.15, 3.16, Thphr.HP4.2.4, Gal.6.434. -ᾶσια, ἡ, f.l. for ὑπερ-, Hp.Int.20. -ος, *on, somewhat dry*, πτύσματα, γλώσσα, Id.Coac.363, Epid.7.22; ἐν τοῖς ὑ. in *dry places*, Plu.2.915e. 2. *lean, slender*, of parts that have not much flesh over them, Hp.Fract.4 vulg. (-ξυρα codd. opt.), v.l. for ὑόξυροι in Id.Art.77.  
 ὑπ-οξίζω, *to be sourish*, Ath.3.114c.  
 ὑπόξυλος, *on, wooden underneath*, i. e. of wood covered with a coat of some precious metal, A.Fr.286, X.Oec.10.3, cf. IG12.280.78, al., 2.1388.76, Ar.Fr.881, Alex.192; κοίτη ὑ. κατὰ χρυσος IG12.280.79; βωμός J.AJ3.6.8; [θεοί] τὰ ἐνδον ὑ. Luc.JTr.8. 2. *metaph., spurious, counterfeit*, Men.Per.Fr.7; of poets, etc., Phryn.PSp.115 B.  
 ὑπ-οξύνω, in Pass., *form a sub-acute angle*, Gal.18(2).855.  
 ὑποξύρ-αω or -έω, *shave or cut off some of the hair*, τὸν τόπον Hippiatr.77:—Pass., ὑπεξυρμένους Archil.58; ὑπεξ. τὸ γένειον, τὴν γνάθον, Luc.DMort.9.4, Tim.22. -ιος, α, *on, on which shears or razors are rubbed*, AP6.307 (Phan.). -ος, *on, cut away as if by a razor*, of an aquiline nose, Hp.Epid.6.8.26; γαστέρας, i. e. *flattened*, Id.Prorrh.2.23, as Littré (for ἀποξύμους of most codd.) after Gal.19.149, cf. Art.77 (v. ὑπόξυρος).  
 ὑπ-οξύς, *u, sub-acid*, Dsc.2.80.  
 ὑπόξυσμα, *ατος, τό, scraping, shaving*, Hippiatr.33.  
 ὑποξύω [ῡ], *scrape a little or below*, λίθον, v.l. for ἀπο-, Dsc.5.141; ποταμὸς πέζαν ὑποξύων νάπης AP9.669 (Marian.); cf. D.P.61, 385.  
 ὑποοπλομαχος [ᾶ], *δ, assistant ὀπλομαχος*, SIG697 E14 (Delph., ii B. c.), Hesperia 2.507 (Athens, iii A. D.).  
 ὑποπαιδοτρίβ-ης [ῖ], *ον, δ, under-παιδοτρίβης*, IG22.2086, 2097, al. (ii A. D.):—hence -έω, ib.2993, 2996 (i B. c.), al.  
 ὑποπαίζω, *play or joke a little*, Ael.NA12.21. II. *trans., poke fun at*, τὰ μεγάλα πάθη τῆς τραγωδίας Sch.Ar.Ach.331.  
 ὑποπαλαίω, *go down voluntarily in wrestling*, Luc.Ner.8.  
 ὑποπάλλω, *rebound, 'repeat'*, of swallowed food, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.21. 2. *Pass., throb a little*, Agath.4.25.  
 ὑποπαράβορος, *ον, exposed to other than due North winds*, Thphr.HP5.1.11.  
 ὑποπαραιτ-έομαι, *beg off*, γράμματα δι' ὧν ὑποπαρήτου διὰ τὸ τοῦ ποδὸς ἄλγημα Sammelb.4630.4 (ii A. D.); *to be an excuse*, -ουμένης ἀσθενείας (from military service) Ph.2.379; *disclaim*, Phld.Herc.1457.8. -ησις, *εως, ἡ, excuse*, A.D.Synt.145.27. -ία, ἡ, *denial, refusal to recognize*, τῆς ἐκείνων θειότητος dub. l. in Sammelb.3924.42 (i A. D.).  
 ὑποπαρ-ακρούω, =sq., Hp.Epid.7.83. -ληρέω, *wander, be slightly delirious*, ib.5. -φέρομαι, =foreg., Gal.17(2).107.  
 ὑποπαρενθυμέομαι, *flag in attention*, Arr.Epict.4.3.5.  
 ὑποπάρθενοι, αἱ, 'demi-vierges', opp. ἐταῖραι, Ar.Fr.141.  
 ὑποπαρωθέω, *thrust aside underhand*, Is.8.38.  
 ὑποπάσσω, *strew under*, ποίην Hdt.1.132; ἡδύσματα Alex.186. 7. II. *plaster under*, ἀργίλον Thphr.Sign.49.  
 ὑπόπαστον, τό, =ὑπόπρωμα, Ps.-Plu.2.839a.  
 ὑποπάσχω, *suffer slightly or secretly*, in part. -παθών, Hsch.  
 ὑποπατάγέω, *clatter underneath*, Philostr.Her.1.3.  
 ὑποπάτριος, δ, *filius familias*, Gloss.  
 ὑποπαύομαι, *Pass., cease gradually*, τῆς πληρώσεως, of the Nile, Ath.7.301c.  
 ὑποπαχύνομαι, *Pass., grow thick, curdle*, Ph.2.397.  
 ὑπόπαχυς, *u, somewhat fat or thick*, Hp.Epid.1.26.β', Morb.1.31, Gal.18(1).363 (Comp.).  
 ὑποπέζιος, α, *on, inferior in rank*, οἱ ἄχραντοι θεοὶ δυνάμει ὑ. τῶν πατέρων Procl.Theol.Plat.5.38; *subordinate*, τῇ νοητῇ (sc. διακρίσει) Dam.Pr.198. II. *Subst. ὑποπέζια, ἡ, humiliation*, Hsch.  
 ὑποπείθω, *persuade gradually*, Men.Prot.p.121 D.:—Pass., Hld.7.2.  
 ὑποπεινάω, *begin to be hungry*, Ar.Pl.536 (anap.).  
 ὑποπειράω, *try to seduce*, Ael.NA14.5, Alciphr.3.52.  
 ὑποπελιάζω, *to be or grow ὑποπέλιος*, Gal.14.769.  
 ὑποπέλιδνος, *on, somewhat black, wan, or livid*, Hp.Epid.3.1.1α':—also ὑποπέλιος, *on*, Id.Art.86, Epid.1.26.η', Thphr.HP3.11.1, Dsc.1.67.  
 ὑπόπεμπτος, *ον, sent covertly*, as a scout or spy, X.An.3.3.4.  
 ὑποπέμπω, *send under, to, or into*, c. acc., γὰς ὑποπεμπομένα σκότον E.Hec.209 (lyr.). II. *send secretly*, Th.4.46, X.Cyr.2.4.21, Arist.Oec.13523:—Pass., Lys.1.15. 2. *send as a spy, send in a false character*, X.An.2.4.22, cf. Th.1. c., and v. foreg.  
 ὑποπεπτηῶτες, *Ep. pf. part. of ὑποπτήσω* (q. v.).

ὑποπεπτωκός, *Adv. pf. part. Act. of ὑποπίπτω, submissively*, ὅ. καὶ ταπεινῶς Plb.35.2.13.  
 ὑποπέπων, *ον, gen. onos, moderately concocted*, πτύαλα Hp.Epid.3.1.α'.  
 ὑποπεράτωσις [ᾶ], *εως, ἡ, gradual completion*, Hsch.  
 ὑποπέρδομαι, *Med., break wind a little*, Ar.Ra.1097 (anap.).  
 ὑποπερι-κλάομαι, *Pass., to be broken or bent round a little*, Dsc.3.68. -πλύνομαι [ῡ], *Pass., have slight diarrhoea*, Hp.Prorrh.1.98. -ψύχω [ῡ], *shiver a little*, Id.Prorrh.1.81 = Coac.131.  
 ὑποπερκάζω, *begin to assume a dark colour, begin to turn*, of grapes, ἑτεραι δ' ὑποπερκάζουσιν Od.7.126, cf. Ph.2.54:—*Med., δ βότρυς ὑποπερκάζεται* Ach.Tat.2.3; cf. περκνός.  
 ὑποπέσιον, τό, *the space under the πεσός III*, PFlor.15.17, PLond.5.1722.20, PMonac.11.27, 12.22 (all vi A. D.).  
 ὑποπετάννυμι, *spread out under, lay under*, ὑπὸ λίτα πετάσσας Od.1.130; ὅ. τι κάτωθεν Hp.Fist.7:—Pass., πεδίον ὑποπεπταμένον Luc.Fug.25.  
 ὑποπέτασμα, *ατος, τό, a cloth to spread under, carpet*, Pl.Plt.279d.  
 ὑποπέτομαι, *fly under*, Paus.4.18.5.  
 ὑποπετρίδιος, *ον, winged*, ὄνειροι Alcim.23.49, cf. EM783.24.  
 ὑπόπετρος, *ον, rocky*, γῇ Hdt.2.12, Thphr.CP3.20.5, PTeb.72.14 (ii B. c.), cf. Str.16.2.36; χωρία Dsc.4.33.  
 ὑποπετρόω, *change into stone*, PMag.Leid.W.19.36 (Pass.).  
 ὑποπέτρευμα, *ατος, τό, beguilement, deception*, a doubtful word in Plu.2.987e.  
 ὑποπήγνυμι, in Pass., *become hard or firm*, of fledgelings, Ael.NA3.30; of chickens in the egg, ib.14.7. II. *fix below*, Hero Aut.23.1, 24.4, Ael.NA1.58.  
 ὑποπηδάω, *leap forth or up*, J.BJ4.1.9, Ael.NA12.15.  
 ὑποπιάζω, *f. l. for ὑπωπιάζω* in Ev.Luc.18.5, 1Ep.Cor.9.27.  
 ὑποπιέζω, *f. l. for ὑπωπιάζω* (which Turnebus restored) in Plu.2.921f.  
 ὑποπιθήκίζω, *play the ape a little*, ὑπὸ τι μικρὸν ἐπιθήκισα Ar.V.1290; cf. πιθήκίζω.  
 ὑπόπικρος, *ον, somewhat bitter*, Diocl.Fr.43, Thphr.HP3.11.4, 9.11.3, al., Gal.6.612.  
 ὑποπίμελος [ῖ], *ον, somewhat fat or fatty*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c, Dsc.5.75, Gal.19.359.  
 ὑποπίμπλημι, *fill, φωτὸς τὰς διαστάσεις* Ael.NA1.23; ὅ. τινὰ ἐλπίδος Philostr.Her.19.4; τὰς ψυχὰς ἡδονῆς Lib.Or.11.17:—Pass., πώγωνος ἡδὴ ὑποπιμπλάμενος *now beginning to have a beard*, Pl.Prt.309a; γαργαλισμοῦ ὑποπλησθῆναι Id.Phdr.253e; ὑποπιμπλαμαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρύων *have my eyes filling with tears*, Luc.DMarin.12.2: later also c. dat., ὅ. δάκρυσιν AP5.274 (Paul. Sil.). II. *Pass., of women, τέκνων ὑποπλησθῆναι become mothers of many children*, Hdt.6.138: abs., *become pregnant*, Ael.NA12.21, Poll.3.49.  
 ὑποπίμπρημι, *aor. I -έπρησα* (the only tense in Hdt.):—*set fire to*, [ῡλην] Hdt.2.107; [τὰ φρύγανα] Id.4.69; ἦν τις ἐκείνας [τὰς ἑδρας] ὑποπίμπρησι Ar.Lys.348 (lyr.); the pres. also in Plu.Nic.16, Dio44. 2. *burn as on a funeral-pyre*, τινὰς Hdt.2.111, 3.45.  
 ὑποπίνω [ῖ], *drink a little, drink moderately*, μηκέθ' οὕτω.. Σκυθικὴν πόσιν.. μελετώμεν, ἀλλὰ καλοῖς ὑποπίνοντες ἐν ὕμνοις Anacr.63.11; ὑποπεπώκαμεν Ar.Fr.496; μετρίως ὅ. Pl.R.372d; ἐχθὲς ὑπέπινες, εἴτα νυνὶ κραιπαλᾶς Alex.286, cf. Antiph.271. 2. *drink at dessert*, Ar.Av.494 (anap.), Pherecr.153.5 (hex.), X.Cyr.8.4.9, etc. 3. *υποπεπωκώς rather tipsy*, Ar.Pax874, Lys.395, X.An.7.3.29.  
 ὑποπιπίσκω, =ὑποποτίζω, *aor. inf. -πίσαι*, Hsch.  
 ὑποπίπτω, *fut. -πεσοῦμαι* Phld.Mort.32:—*fall under or down, sink in*, ὅ. ἡ σάρξ Longus 1.13: metaph., τὸ θράσος ὅ. Plu.Crass.18. 2. *fall down, cringe before any one*, Pl.R.576a, X.Cyn.10.18: hence, *to be subject to him, fall under his power*, τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὑπὸ τὴν πόλιν -πιπτούσης Isoc.7.12: also of a flatterer, *cringe to, fawn on*, τινι Is.6.29, D.45.63, 65, 59.43, Arr.Epict.4.1.55: abs., *καταντιβολέιτον αὐτὸν ὑποπεπτωκός* Ar.Fr.625, cf. Plu.2.525d; ὑποπεσὼν τὸν δεσπότην ἡκαλλ' Ar.Eg.47, cf. Aeschin.3.116; of dogs, *προσδέχονται καὶ ὅ. ἡκοντας* Philostr.Her.Prooem.1; of suppliants, ὑποπεσεῖν ἐπὶ δεήσει J.AJ16.4.4; ὑποπίπτοντα καὶ δεόμενον Plu.2.540d. 3. [τὸ λουτρὸν] ὑποπίπτον τῇ τοῦ σώματος ἀραιώσει *following immediately upon*.., Sor.1.46. 4. *fall under*, ἄνισοι περιφέρειαι τοῦ ἡλιακοῦ κύκλου ὑπὸ ἴσας περιφέρειας τοῦ ζῳδιακοῦ κύκλου ὑποπεπτώκασιν Gem.1.38: metaph., *fall under a class or system*, ὑπὸ τὴν τάξιν Iamb.VP34.241, cf. Phld.Rh.1.75 S.; c. dat., Plu.2.777b, Gal.15.453; τὰ μὲν καθόλου.., τὰ δ' ὑποπίπτοντα *cases falling under the rule*, Plu.2.569e. II. *get in under or among*, ἐς τοὺς ταρσοὺς τῶν νεῶν Th.7.40; *φορεύειν τοὺς ὑποπίπτοντας those who fall in one's way*, Plb.3.86.11. III. *of accidents, happen to, befall*, τινι E.Fr.223: intr., *happen, fall out*, κατὰ τὸ ὑποπίπτον as occasion arises, Archim.Eratosth.Prooem.; τὰ ὑποπίπτοντα *events, circumstances*, Plb.1.68.3; τὰ ὑπὸ τὸν αὐτὸν ὑποπεπτωκότα καιροῖς Id.2.58.14; ὅταν δὲ καιρὸς ὅ. ἐάν τις ὅ. χρεῖα, Id.10.17.1, 31.8.8: also, *come into one's head, suggest itself*, Isoc.5.85, Archim.Sph.Cyl.1 Prooem.; πᾶν τὸ ὑποπεσόν D.L.7.180; *enter the mind*, of ideas or impressions, Phld.Mort.39, S.E.P.1.35, 40, etc.; *come under observation*, Id.M.8.60, Zeno.Stoic.1.19; τοῖς αἰσθητηρίοις Phld.D.3.15; τῇ ἀφῇ Sor.2.21, cf. 1.58, al.; τῇ δυνάμει τῇ δρατικῇ Arr.Epict.1.6.4; ταῖς ὕψεσι Gr.2.10.2; τοῖς ἰδιώταις Gal.19.218; τῇ μαίᾳ Sor.1.1, 2; οἱ σολοικισμοὶ ἀκοῇ -οῦσιν A.D.Synt.109.2. 2. *of persons, to be subjected to*, τῷ ὀστράκῳ Plu.Arist.1, cf. Nic.11; αἰτίαις Hdn.6.1.7. 3. *sur-render*, D.S.13.21, 14.46, Nic.Dam.127.7 J.; *succumb*, ἐν τῇ παλαίῳ



Plu.2.58e. IV. *collapse underneath*, of a substructure, Pl.Lg. 793c. V. of places, like *ὑπόκειται*, lie under or below, τοῖς ὄρεσιν Plb.3.54.2, cf. Str.9.1.15; lie behind, Plb.6.31.1. 2. to be exposed to attack from, τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.12.21.5, cf. Str.6.2.5. 3. of persons or their actions, to be exposed or liable to, ζημία PFlor.278 ii 12, 27, al. (iii A.D.); συγκρίματι PAnth.2.68.34 (i A.D.); ἐγκυκλίω (a tax) POxy.1462.29 (i A.D.). VI. of revenue, belong, accrue to, τινι Sammelb.5245.9 (i A.D.), cf. PSI4.288.9 (ii A.D.); τῷ ἰδίῳ λόγῳ PLond.2.355.8 (i A.D.).

ὑποπισσώ, Att. -πτόω, *pitch underneath*, Ar.Pl.1093 (sens. obsc.). ὑποπλάγιος [ᾱ], *on, somewhat oblique*, Hp.Mochl.1.

ὑποπλάκιος [ᾱ], *a, on, under the Trojan mountain Placus*, Θήβη Il.6.397, cf. Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.14.644a.

ὑπόπληκος, *on, = foreg.*, Str.13.1.65, Hsch. (from false joining of ὑπὸ Πλάκω Il.6.396).

ὑποπλάσσω, *invent, feign*, Lib.Descr.14.9:—in Arist.Fr.216. ὑποσπασθῇ or ἐπικλασθῇ seems to be required (for ὑποπλάσθῃ codd.Plu.).

ὑποπλάτῳ, *rattle or roar under*, Q.S.3.178.

ὑποπλάτ[ῳ] ὑπρόσωπος, *on, rather broad-faced*, dub. in Arch.Pap. 5.386 (ii A.D.).

ὑπόπλητος, *v, somewhat extended*, ἐν τοῖσι στήθεσι ἐρυθήματα ὕ. Hp.Coac.410. 2. *rather flat*, σπέρμα [ἀλύσσου] Dsc.3.91; σχῆμα ὕ. ὁμοίως τοῖς φακοῖς Gal.6.551. II. *somewhat salt, brackish*, Dicaearch.1.27.

ὑποπλάτωνικός, *δ, a Platonic pretender*, Ephipp.14.2 (cj. for ὑπὸ Πλάτωνα καί).

ὑποπλέκω, *weave, plait*, Ael.NA17.21, al.

ὑπόπλεος, *on, Att. -πλεως, on, full, c. gen., ἔτι. δέματός εἰμι ὕ. am still afraid*, Hdt.7.47; δακρύων τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὕ. Luc.Somn. 4. 2. *filled underhand*, ἀργυρίων Timocr.1.10.

ὑπόπλευρον, *τό, = armus*, Gloss.

ὑποπλέω, *sail under, τὴν Κύπρον, i.e. under the lee of C., Act.Ap. 27.4: c. dat., ὕ. τενάγχεσσι AP9.296 (Apollonid.):—Pass., Philostr. Im.2.17. II. sail underground, ἐς τὸν Τίβεριν δι' [ὑπονόμων] D.C. 49.43.*

ὑποπληρ-ώω, = ὑποπλήμηναι, ὕ. τινὰ τύφου Ael.VH9.17; complete, τεσσαρεσκαίδεκατον ἔτος Gal.5.41:—Subst. -ωσις, *ews, ἡ, completion*, Procl. in Prm.p.656 S.

ὑποπλήσσω, *strike beneath*, ποδὶ μὴρόν Q.S.4.229 codd.

ὑπόπλους, *δ, passage-way for ships*, Pl.Crit.115e.

ὑπόπλουτος, *on, wealthy underneath, i.e. rich in metals, χώρα Posidon.47 J.*

ὑποπλύνω [ῡ], = *sublavo*, Gloss.

ὑποπλώω, poet. and Ion. for ὑποπλέω, τενάγχεσσι AP9.14 (Anti-phil.).

ὑποπνέω, *blow underneath*, Arist.Pr.887<sup>b</sup>30: used for ὑποπέρδομαι, Hsch. s.v. ψιδεῖ. II. *blow gently*, Act.Ap.27.13.

ὑποποδ-ία, *ἡ, base*, Hero Mens.54. -ίζω, = ἀναποδίζω, Sch. Ar.Av.382; of planets, retrace their path, Paul.Al.C.1, al., Procl. Hyp.1.14, al.

-ιον, *τό, footstool*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1394.15 (iv B.C.), Chares 2 J., Schwyzer 200 (Crete, ii B.C.), PTeb.45.38 (ii B.C.), Lxx Ps.98(99). 5, Luc.Hist.Conscr.27, Sor.1.68, Sch.Call. in Διηγήσεις vii 29. -ισμός, *δ, retrograde motion*, Procl.Hyp.7.4 (pl.), Lyd.Mens.2.8.

ὑποποιέω, *put under, assign to*, Διόνυσον τοῖς Ἑβραίων ἀπορρήτοις Plu.2.671c:—Med., *subject to oneself*, Luc.Tox.13. 2. *produce gradually*, μύξαν Hp.Art.40; ζῆλον καὶ συνθήθειαν Plu.Per.5.

3. Med., *gain by underhand tricks, win by intrigue, win over*, [τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους] D.19.76, cf. Arist.Pol.1303<sup>b</sup>24, PSI5.452.12 (iv A.D.); [τοῖς χρήμασιν] ὕ. τινὰς ἐπὶ τινι Philostr.Her.10.6. II. Med., *assume, affect, put on*, τὴν τοῦ Κάτωνος παρρησίαν Plu.Caes. 41, cf. Alex.5.

ὑποποικίλος, *on, somewhat variegated*, Hp.Epid.6.7.1, Coac.200 φλοῖος Dsc.1.22.

ὑπόποκος, *on, under wool, woolly*, Ph.1.20.

ὑποπόλιος, *on, somewhat grey*, Anacr.25, Poll.2.12.

ὑπόπολις, *ews, ἡ, the lower city*, opp. ἀκρόπολις, AB212.

ὑποπολίτ-εύομαι, *make one's measures subservient to, τοῖς ἐχθροῖς Poll.4.36.*

-ικός, *ἡ, ὄν, indirectly connected with the state*, Sch. Hermog. in Rh.7(1).9 W. (= Prolegomenon Sylloge, Lips. 1931, p. 192 Rabe).

ὑποπολλαπλάσιος [πλᾶ], *on, of a number, submultiple of another*, Nicom.Ar.1.17, 18, 19:—also ὑποπολλαπλάσι-επιμόριος, *on, submultiple-superparticular, i.e. contained in another number several times with one fractional part remaining*:—and -επιμερής, *ἐς, submultiple-superpartient, i.e. contained in another several times with two or more fractional parts remaining*, ib.1.17, 21 (cf. 23).

ὑποπονέω, *labour or suffer a little*, Hp.Epid.3.13 vulg. (ἐπόνειον cod. V, Kühl.).

ὑποπόνηρος, *on, somewhat wicked or bad*, Ptol.Tetr.67; ὑποπόνηρά [ἐστι] Hp.Epid.6.7.1.

ὑποπορ-εύομαι, *go secretly*, Plu.Tim.18; διὰ τῶν ὑπονόμων Id.Cam. 5. -ευσίς, *ews, ἡ, underground way*, Id.2.968b.

ὑπόπορτις, *ιος, ἡ, with a calf under her, of a cow: metaph. of a mother with a child at the breast*, Hes.Op.603; cf. ὕπαρνος.

ὑποπορφύρεω, *to be somewhat purple*; v. ὑπέρμα.

ὑποπορφύρ-ίζω, *to be somewhat purple*, Dsc.1.103. -ος, *on, somewhat purple*, χρώμα Arist.HA616<sup>a</sup>15; ῥόδον AP5.83; ἄνθη Dsc. 3.7.

ὑποποτίζω, *give to drink a little*, Hsch. s.v. ὑποπίσαι.

ὑπόπους, *δ, ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, furnished with feet*, ζῶν Arist.Metaph.1038<sup>a</sup>11, cf. IA708<sup>a</sup>21; τὰ ὑπόποδα (sc. ζῶα) Id.HA 511<sup>a</sup>32, al., cf. Gal.10.21.

ὑποπραῖνω, Ion. -πρηύνω, *appease by degrees*, AP5.254.5 (Paul. Sil.).

ὑπόπρεμνος, *on, with part of the stock attached* (cf. ὑπόπριζος II), Thphr.HP2.1.3.

ὑποπρεσβύτερος [ῡ], *on, elderly*, Ar.Fr.350.

ὑποπρήθομαι, *Pass., begin to swell*, Ael.NA9.43.

ὑποπρίαμαι, *buy under the price*, Thphr.Char.30.12.

ὑποπρίω [ῖ], *gnash secretly, τοὺς ὀδόντας Luc.DMort.6.3.*

ὑποπρό, or ὑπὸ πρό, *Prep. c. gen. just before, ποδῶν A.R.4.178; cf. ἀποπρό.* II. Thess. ὑππρό, of Time, before, τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑππρό τὰς γενόμενον καὶ τὸ τᾶμον the former decree [i.e. that of four years earlier] and the present one, IG9(2).517.43 (Larissa, iii B.C.), cf. 512.30 (ibid.): with τὰς perh. supply ἀμέρας, but the sense of the whole phrase is simply that of Att. πρὸ τοῦ.

ὑποπροάγων [ᾱ], *οντος, δ, sub-proάγων, Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens iii No.465 (Seleucia Sidera), nisi leg. ὑπὸ προάγοντα.*

ὑπόπροσθεν, *Adv. just before, οἱ ὕ. χρόνοι Hp.Epid.3.2, cf. Theol. Ar.13.16.*

ὑποπρόστ(ε)ιμος, *on, liable to pay a fine, τῷ ταμείῳ BSA17.226 (Pamphylia).*

ὑποπροτίθηναι, *push forward under, [θύραν] κλίμακι Aen.Tact.36.2.*

ὑποπροχέω, *pour forth under*, cj. in AP9.314.4 (Anyt.).

ὑποπρυτάνις [ῡ], *ews, δ, vice-president*, IG9(1).486.5 (Acarnania, ii/i B.C.).

ὑποπυτάζομαι, *to be suspected, τῆς ἀλγηδόνος -αζόμενης διὰ τῶν ἀρτηριῶν τῆς ἀναδόσεως being suspected (to arise) through., Paul. Aeg.3.5 (s.v.1).*

ὑπο-οπτάω, *roast a little*, dub. for ὑποπτίσσω, Thphr.HP4.8.14.

ὑποπτερίδιος, *on, = ὑπόπτερος*, Dionys.ap.EM783.20 sq.; cf. ὑποπτερίδιος.

ὑποπτερνίς, *ιδος, ἡ, knob against which the butt-end (πτέρνα) of the arm of a torsion-engine came to rest*, Ph.Bel.66.2, Hero Bel.93.8.

ὑπόπτερος, *on, winged*, ὄφιος Hdt.3.107; πέλειαι S.Ph.288; νῶτα, δέμας, E.Hec.1264, Hel.618; τίς ἦν ὁ γράψας πρῶτος. Ἐρωθ' ὑπόπτερον; Eub.41.2, cf. Pl.Alc.1.135e; also of a ship, whose sails are wings, Pi.O.9.24, cf. Mimn.12.7, Pherecyd.Syr.2; also σύμφυτος δύναμις ὑποπτερου ζεύγους τε καὶ ἡνιόχου Pl.Phdr.246a; ὄχημα Lib. Ep.1457.1.

2. metaph., ὕ. ἀνορέαι soaring spirits, Pi.P.8.91; ἴτω ὑπόπτερον (sc. τὸ νεῖκος) let it pass swift as flight, E.Hel.1236; ὕ. φροντίσιν light-minded, A.Ch.603 (lyr.); δόμον. κλησον ὑπόπτερος fly and shut it, Ion Trag.14 (lyr.): prov., ὕ. δ' ὁ πλοῦτος wealth has wings, E.Fr.420.4.

ὑπόπτ-ευμα, *ατος, τό, suspicion*, dub. rest. in Epicur.(?) Oxy.215 iii 12 (Berl.Sitzb.1916.886).

-ευτέον, *one must suspect*, Gal.6.317.

-ευτής, *οὗ, δ, one who suspects*, Adam.2.36. -εύω, *to be suspicious*, X.Hier.2.17, Lys.1.10; ὕ. ἐς τινος c. inf. fut., have suspicions of them that..., Th.4.51.

2. merely, suspect, guess, suppose, opp. ἰκανῶς συννοῶ, Pl.Th.164a, cf. X.HG5.4.29; have an inkling of, Pl.Grg.453b; ὁ ἵππος ὕ. τι X.Eq.6.14:—Pass., to be conjectured, Pl.Lg.967b.

II. trans., suspect, hold in suspicion, τινα S.El.43, Th.8.39; θῆρ ὕ. κυναγῶς Theoc.23.10; ὕ. τινὰ ἐς τι of something, Hdt.3.44:—Pass., to be suspected, mistrusted, Th.4.86; εἰς τι Id.6.92, Arist.Rh.1.1437<sup>a</sup>1: impers., ὡς ὑποπτεύετο as was generally suspected, X.HG5.4.20.

2. c. acc. pers. et inf., suspect that he..., ὕ. αὐτὸν δρησὸν βουλευεῖν Hdt.8.100, cf. 127, Th.4.126, Pl. Th.151b: c. inf. fut., ἂν τινος ὑποπτεύῃ μὴ ἐπιτρέψειν αὐτῷ ἄρχειν Id.R.567a, cf. Hdt.3.77: also ὕ. τινὰ ὡς.. suspect of him that., ib.68; ὕ. μὴ.. Id.9.90.

3. c. acc. rei, look with suspicion or apprehension on, τὸ πῆγμα Id.6.129; τὸ μέλλον E.Rh.49 (lyr.): also ὕ. τι suspect something, Id.IT1036, etc.; δεινὸν προσδοκᾶν ἡ ὕ. Epicur.Ep.1.p.30 U.; τι περὶ τινος Pl.Cra.409d; τι κατὰ τινος Plb. 8.20.2: c. acc. et inf., ἀλογώτατα ὕ. ἀεὶ λέγεσθαι Phil.Ir.p.44 W.

III. observe, notice, δεῖ ἀκριβῶς ὑποπτεῖν ἥτις ἐστὶν ἡ ποιητικὴ αἰτία (of a gout-attack) Alex.Trall.12:—Med., τὸν ἄρρωστον ὕ. εἰ πάρεστι πυρετός Id.Verm.init.

-ης, *ον, δ, (ὑφοράω, fut. ὑπόψομαι) suspicious, jealous*, ἄνδρ' ὑπόπταν (Dor.) S.Ph.136 (lyr.); ἐς τινα Th.6.60; οὐδενός Arist. HA629<sup>b</sup>10.

2. of a horse, shy, X.Eq.3.9, Sch.Th.1.c.

ὑποπτήσσω, *crouch or cower beneath*, like hares, birds, etc., πετάλοις ὑποπεπτηῶτες (Ep. pf. part. from shorter stem πτη-, cf. κατα-, προσ-πτήσσω) Il.2.312; ὑποπτήξας τάφῳ E.Hel.1203; ὑπέπτηχε cowers, Luc.Musc.Enc.4.

II. metaph., crouch before another, bow down to, τινι X.Cyr.1.5.1; also ὕ. τοὺς νέους θεοὺς A.Pr.960, cf. 29, X.Cyr.1.6.8; τὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἀξίωμα Aeschin.2.105: abs., to be modest or shy, X.Cyr.1.3.8.

ὑπόπτιλλος, *on, (πτίλος) with somewhat inflamed eyes*, CPR218.3 (iii A.D.), Gloss.

ὑποπτίσσω, *crush slightly*, aor. part. -πίσαντες Thphr.HP4.8.14 Gaza (ὑποπτήσαντες codd.).

ὑπο-οπτος, *on, (ὑφοράω, fut. ὑπόψομαι) viewed with suspicion or jealousy, of persons*, A.Ag.1637; opp. πιστός (trusted), Th.3.82; c. dat., an object of suspicion to one, πόλει E.El.644, cf. Th.4.103, 104, etc.; ὕ. τινός suspected in relation to a thing, Plu.Pomp.56; ἐπὶ τινι Luc.Cal.29: c. inf., ὕ. αὐτοῖς μὴ προθύμως πέμψαι suspected by them of not having sent., Th.6.75.

2. of things, τὰδ' ἦν ὑποπτα E.IT1334; τούτων ὑπόπτων ὄντων Antipho 2.2.4, cf. Epicur.Sent.13, Sammelb.5761.22 (i A.D.); ὕ. ἂν γένοιτο X.Cyr.2.4.16; ὕ. καθεστήκει



c. inf., it was *matter for suspicion* to... Th.4.78: τὰ ὑ. suspected defects, Plu. Galb. 24. b. *expected, foreseen*, of ague fits, ὑ. ἡμέρα, προσβολή, Ruf. Fr. 68, Dsc. 5.113. 3. Adv., -τως διακείσθαι or ἔχειν to lie under suspicion, τινι Th. 8.68, X. HG 2.3.40. II. Act., *suspecting, fearing*, c. gen., ἀλώσεως E. Hec. 1135; πρὸς φαρμακίην ὑ. Aret. SD 1.5, etc.: τὸ ὑ. suspicion, jealousy, τὸ ὑ. τῆς γνώμης Th. 1.90, cf. Plu. Cleom. 36, Hdn. 4.1.1; τῷ ὑ. μου from suspicion of me, Th. 6.89; εἰς ὑποπτα μὴ μόλης ἐμοί E. El. 345. Adv., with suspicion, -τως ἀποδέχεσθαι πάντα Th. 6.53, cf. 8.66; ὑ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα Isoc. 8.112, D. 19.132; περὶ τὰ προσφερόμενα Arist. Pr. 926<sup>b</sup> 22. 2. of a horse, = ὑπόπτῃς 2, Poll. 1.197.

ὑποπτύσσω, *fold, wrinkle under or a little*, Hp. Nat. Mul. 7 (Pass.), Gal. UP 10.9 (Pass.), al.

ὑποπτύχῃς, ἴδος, ἡ, *joint*, τοῦ θώρακος Plu. Alex. 16.

ὑπόπτωσις, εὖς, ἡ, *falling down*: metaph., καθ' ὑπόπτωσιν submissively, Stoic. 3.169. 2. *incidence on the senses*, τοῦ χρώματος S. E. M. 7.85, cf. 161, 215, Gal. 8.509.

ὑποπτῶσσω, = ὑποπτῆσσω, Q. S. 5.368, 7.132. II. *give way a little*, ὑποπτῶσα ἡ νοῦσος Aret. CD 1.5.

ὑπο-πτωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *servile, submissive*, Stoic. 3.155. -πτωτος, ὄν, *falling under, incident on*, ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι Diog. Oen. 7, cf. Hierocl. p. 23 A., Alex. Aphr. de An. 131.29, Porph. Sent. 44, Procl. in Prm. p. 659 S.

ὑποπύγιον, τό, v. l. for ὀρροπύγιον, Arist. PA 694<sup>b</sup> 19.

ὑποπυθμένιος, ὄν, = sq., Ath. 11.492a: neut. as Subst., *bottom*, or perh. *base*, ῥοδιακή κύλις -ιον οὐκ ἔχουσα IG 11(2).287 B 90 (Delos, iii B. C.).

ὑποπύθμην, εὖος, ὁ, ἡ, *under the bottom*, read by some in Il. 11.635, for ὑπὸ πυθμένες ἦσαν, v. Ath. 11.492a, Eust. 869.8: glossed as ὑποβάσεις in Sch. T Il. 1. c.

ὑποπυθμίδιος, ὄν, *at the bottom of the vessel*, AP 6.300 (Leon.).

ὑποπύττω, (πύον) in Pass., *begin to suppurate*, Hp. VC 18.

ὑποπυκν-άζω, *indulge somewhat frequently in*, [οἶνω] Luc. Lex. 14 codd. (πυκνὰ ἐπιπυκνάζοιμι Sommerbrodt). -ος, ὄν, *somewhat quick*, πνεῦμα (respiration) Hp. Epid. 2.3.11. -όω, *condense or harden somewhat*, Gal. 1.169:—Pass., *become somewhat dense*, Ptol. Alm. 8.2.

ὑπόπυος, ὄν, *tending to suppuration*, Hp. VC 15: τὸ ὑ. a kind of ulcer, Gal. 12.759. II. *mixed with pus*, γάλα Arist. HA 522<sup>a</sup> 10.

ὑποπύρεταίνω, *to be somewhat feverish*, Hp. Epid. 7.26.

ὑπόπυρος, ὄν, (πῦρ) *with fire under, with secret fire*, πάγαι, of Nauplius' signals, S. Fr. 435 (lyr.); λιγνύς Adam. Vent. 34. 2. metaph., ὑποπύρου τὰς φρένας, opp. ψυχῆς ὑγιαίνουσας, of St. Paul, Porph. Chr. 27.

ὑποπυρρ-ίζω, *to be reddish*, Dsc. 2.146, Alex. Mynd. ap. Ath. 9.387f. -ος, *reddish*, Hp. Prog. 11, Arist. HA 616<sup>a</sup> 21, PGrenf. 1.33. 10 (ii B. C.).

ὑποπύρωπος [πῦ], ὄν, *rather fiery-eyed*, PSI 6.569.8 (iii B. C.).

ὑπόπωλος, ὄν, *with a foal at foot*, of a mare, Str. 8.3.28, Hippiatr. 114; κάμηλος PGen. 30.7 (ii A. D.); cf. ὑπαρνος.

ὑποράβδωσις, εὖς, ἡ, *fluting*, [κίονος] Supp. Epigr. 4.447.19 (Didyma, ii B. C.).

ὑποράπτω, ὑποράφῃ, v. ὑπορρ-.

ὑπ-οργάζω, *knead a little* (sens. obsc.), Hippon. 84.

ὑποργηθεῖσα, ὑποχρησθεῖσα, Hsch.

ὑπορέγχω, *snore slightly or gently*, Hp. Coac. 18.

ὑπόρειος, v. ὑπώρειος.

ὑπορέμβομαι, *wander*, πρὸς τὴν ἀγορὰν ἀσμένως Chor. p. 122 B.

ὑπορθ-ος, ὄν, *more or less upright, propped up in bed*, Herod. Med. in Rh. Mus. 58.96. 2. τὰν οὖσαν ὑπ[ορ]θον ἐν τὰν Κρυβέλαν (sc. ὀδόν) perh. almost direct to... Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1927/8.123 (Thessaly, ii B. C.).

-όω, *prop up, support*, Sm. Ps. 43(44).19, Sch. D Od. 8.66, Dosith. p. 435 K. -ριος, α, ὄν, *towards morning, early*, φωνὰ [τῆς χειλιδόνος] Anacreont. 9.9. -ωμα, ατος, τό, *prop, stay*, Gloss. -ωσις, εὖς, ἡ, *renewal*, εἰς ὑ. τιμωρίας as expl. of ad subrigenda, ib. (cf. Abh. Berl. Akad. 1865.268).

ὑπ-όρνυμι, aor. 1 -ῶρσα, aor. 2 -ῶρορε (v. infr.):—*rouse secretly or gradually*, mostly in tmesi, πᾶσιν ὑφ' ἡμερον ὥρσε γόοιο Il. 23.108, cf. Od. 4.113; in aor. 2, τοῖον γὰρ ὑπῶρορε Μοῦσα such was the Muse's power to move, 24.62:—Pass., *rise secretly or gradually*, τοῖσιν ὑφ' ἡμερος ὥρτο γόοιο 16.215: so in plpf. Act. (intr.), πολλὸς δ' ὑπὸ κόμπος ὥρρει 8.380.

ὑπόροφος, ὄν, (from ὄροφος, reed) ὑ. βοά the soft note of the pipe, E. Or. 147 (lyr.).

ὑπόρραιβος, ὄν, *somewhat crooked or bandy-legged*, Sch. B Il. 8.164.

ὑπορράπιζω, *put in rapid motion*, v. l. for ἀπορράπιζω or -ραπίζω in D. H. Comp. 14 (Pass.).

ὑπο-ρράπτω, *patch*, θεώμενος ὑπερραμμένον τὸν χιτῶνα J. AJ 17.5.7; [κάδος] τὸν πυθμένα ὑπέραπται has a mend in the bottom, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1542.22; also φαῖλα ὑπέραπτο ὑποδήματα was wearing patched shoes, Them. Or. 20.237b. II. metaph., ὑ. λόγον make up a story, E. Alc. 537. -ρράφῃ, ἡ, = subsutio, Gloss. -ρράφος, ὁ, *cobbler*, dub. in Wiener Denkschr. 44(6).44 (Cilicia).

ὑπορράχῃς, ἴδος, ἡ, *hollow above the hip*, Poll. 2.136.

ὑπορρέω, *flow under or beneath*, Arist. Mir. 843<sup>a</sup> 21, Plu. Crass. 4, 2.949d. 2. *infiltrate*, Hp. Loc. Hom. 29. II. metaph., 1. *slip or glide into unperceived*, παρανομία ἡρέμα ὑπορρεῖ πρὸς τὰ ἥθη Pl. R. 424d; λόγος τις ἄμα καὶ φήμη ὑ. πως Id. LG. 672b; ἀμαρτία κατὰ μικρὸν -ρέουσα D. 19.228: c. dat., τὰδικον πολλαῖς ὑπερρῆκε E. Fr.

497.5: c. acc., τὴν ψυχὴν ὑ. δυσχέριαι Plu. 2.437d: hence, *undermine*, ὑπὸ [τοῦ φαβλου] ὑπορρέοντος ἀποφθῆναι καὶ παρεμπίπτοντος ἐνδελεχῶς ὑπερειπόμενος καὶ δαπανώμενος ἐλάνθανε [δ' Ἀννίβας] Id. Fab. 19; ὑπέρρει αὐτὸν τὸ νόσημα Parth. 13.1; τοὺς ἐν ἀπάσῃ καθεστάναι δοκοῦντας εὐδαιμονία πάντα ταῦτα... ὑπέρρει D. 20.49. 2. *slip away*, ἐρείσματα ἐκ μέσου ὑπορρέοντα Pl. LG. 793c; τό τοι καλὸν ἄνθος ὑ. v. l. for ἀπο- in Theoc. 7.121; of the hair, *fall off*, Luc. Ep. Sat. 24; of friends, Id. Vit. Auct. 27: of Time, *slip away, glide on*, ὑπορρέοντος τοῦ χρόνου Ar. Nu. 1289: of persons, ὑ. εἰς τινα sink to the level of... Plu. Nic. 1; ὑ. εἰς ἰδιωτισμὸν fall into... Epict. Ench. 33.6.

ὑπορρήγνυμι, in Pass., οὐρανὸθεν ὑπερράγη αἰθήρ the air is cleft beneath from heaven on high, Il. 8.558, 16.300.

ὑπόρρηνος, ὄν, (ῥῆν, ἀρήν) poet. for ὑπαρνος, Il. 10.216.

ὑπόρριζος, ὄν, (ῥίζα) *under or below the root* (sc. navel), Arist. HA 493<sup>a</sup> 18. II. *with piece of root attached*, Thphr. HP 2.1.3, CP 1.2.2.

III. Subst. ὑπόρριζον, τό, *secondary root*, Dsc. 1.11.

ὑπορρίν-ιον [ρί], τό, (ῥίς) *part below the nose*, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 25, Ruf. Onom. 40. 2. *moustache*, Poll. 2.80. -ος, ὄν, *under the nose*: ὑπόρρινα, τὰ, *moustaches*, Ctes. Fr. 29.53 (unless this be acc. sg. from a subst. ὑπόρρις).

II. *speaking through the nose*, Hsch.

ὑπορρίπιζω, *fan from below or gently*, πῦρ AP 9.443 (Paul. Sil., with single ρ):—metaph. in Pass., ὑπορρίπτεσθαι ἐπὶ στάσεις App. BC 1.105; πολλοῖς κόποις εἰς τὸ πέλαγος τοῦτο Syn. Alch. p. 66 B.

ὑπορρίπτω, *throw down or under*, ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς θηρίοις throw him to the wild beasts, Plu. Eum. 17; πικροῖς δεσπόταις ὑ. ἑαυτοὺς Ph. 1.376; so ὑπορρίπτει, App. Mith. 38; πᾶν γένος δελέατος ὑπερρίπτει prob. cj. in Plb. 29.8.3. 2. *insert under*, ὑπορρίπτειν τὸ σπαθίον ὑπὸ τοῖς χιτῶνας Hippiatr. 20.

ὑπορροῖζέω, *whirr or splash gently*, Plu. 2.590c, Sch. Theoc. 1.7.

ὑπόρροος, contr. -ρους, ὁ, (ὑπορρέω) *runnel or channel to draw off moisture below*, in fomentations, Hp. Fract. 29.

ὑπόρρυθμος, ὄν, *of right measure or proportion*, Ptol. Tetr. 143 (= εὐάρμοστος Procl. Par.). II. of a hexameter, *in which each foot ends with a word*, Sch. Heph. p. 293 C., al.

ὑπορρύπαίνω, dub. in S. Ich. 153: v. ἀπορρυπαίνω.

ὑπόρρῡσις, εὖς, ἡ, (ὑπορρέω) *surface-drain for streets*, Str. 14.1.37 (pl.). 2. *drainage of wounds*, Heliod. ap. Orib. 50.49.1. II. metaph., *falling away of flesh*, Hp. Off. 3 (dub. sens.).

ὑπόρρῡσος, ὄν, *rather wrinkled*, βλαστήματα Aët. 12.42.

ὑπ-ορρωδέω, *to be a little afraid of*, τὸ κακόν Eup. 98.

ὑπ-όρυγμα, ατος, τό, *hole dug underneath, mine*, Aen. Tact. 32.8 (pl.), PLond. 2.245.11 (iv A. D.).

ὑπορυκ-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for mining*, Ph. Bel. 97.36. -τον, τό, *funeral vault*, IGRom. 1.804 (Heraclea-Perinthus).

ὑπ-όρυξις, εὖς, ἡ, *undermining*, τειχῶν Ph. Bel. 99.11 (pl.), cf. Ath. Mech. 31.6.

ὑπ-ορύσσω, Att. -ττω, *dig under, undermine*, τὸ τεῖχος, τὰ τεῖχεα, Hdt. 5.115, 6.18, PRyl. 127.11 (i A. D.); μέρος τοῦ ἐξαγωγῶν PTe. 13.10 (ii B. C.); τὸ σταθμόν, of burglars, ib. 804.12 (ii B. C.); σύριγγα Polyae. 6.17: abs., Ath. Mech. 20.3: metaph., τὰς κοινὰς διαλύσεις ὑ. Plu. Ages. 35; τὰ τῆς διαίτης Luc. Merc. Cond. 31; ὑ. τῶν ἀπορρήτων ἐνία find them out, Plu. 2.490c.

ὑπορχ-έομαι, *dance with or to music*, πρὸς δὲ καρδίᾳ φόβος ἔδειν ἔτοιμος ἦδ' (fort. ἡ δ') ὑπορχεῖσθαι A. Ch. 1025: c. acc. cogn., ὄρχησιν ὑ. Plu. Num. 13; ὑ. γόους sing and dance a lament, Hld. 6.8. II. *sing and dance a character*, of a pantomimic actor, Luc. Salt. 16. -ημα, ατος, τό, *song accompanied by dancing and pantomimic action*, Pl. Ion 534c, D. H. Dem. 7, Plu. 2.1134c, Luc. Salt. 16. -ηματικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a ὑπόρχημα, D. H. Dem. 43; ποιήσις ὑ. (compared to the κόρδαξ) Ath. 14.630d, e; παίων τέταρτος, ὁ -κόος, ὁ καὶ κρητικός, υυυ-, Choerob. in Heph. p. 218 C. -ησις, εὖς, ἡ, *dancing in accompaniment to song*, Sch. Ar. Ra. 924. -ηστής, οὗ, ὁ, = pantomimus, dub. in Gloss.

ὑπόσαθρος, ὄν, *somewhat rotten*, Luc. DMort. 10.1, Fug. 32.

ὑποσαίνω, *fawn*, of dogs, Ael. NA 17.17; ὑ. τῇ γλώττῃ, of a lion, ib. 9.1, etc. II. c. acc., *fawn upon*, of men, Plu. 2.65c; in Ep. form ὑποσσαίνω A. R. 3.396.

ὑποσαίρω, *grin a little*, ὑ. ὀδόντας show one's teeth a little, Opp. C. 2.243; τὰ χεῖλη ὑποσέσηρε Poll. 4.145. II. *burst*, of over-ripe fruit, Philostr. Im. 1.31.

ὑποσακίζω, *strain or filter away* (cf. σακεῖω), Hsch.:—metaph. in Pass., ὑποσακίζεται τὰ χρήματα Com. Adesp. 645. II. *trot*, ὑ. τῆς ὁδοῦ go briskly forward, Ael. Dion. Fr. 296 (corrupted to ὑποσκιάζειν in EM 783.26).

ὑποσαλένω, *agitate and urge on gradually*, in Pass., ὑ. εἰς ὁργὴν ὁ δῆμος App. BC 2.143.

ὑπόσαλος, ὄν, *under the sea*, νησίον Stad. 72. II. *shaken underneath, undermined*, γῇ Plu. 2.434c (ὑπὸ σάλου codd.); ὀδόντες ὑ. loose teeth, Dsc. 1.105.5.

ὑποσανδάλος, ὄν, *in the form of a sandal*, ὑπόδημα Lyd. Mag. 1.17.

ὑποσανίδιον [ῖδ], τό, *under-side of a plane*, Hero Aut. 30.4.

ὑπόσαπρος, ὄν, *somewhat putrid or rotten*, Hp. Prog. 13, Int. 1.

ὑπόσαρκ-α, in Lat. form hyposarca, a cause or kind of dropsy, Gloss. -ίδιος [ῖδ], ὄν, *under the flesh or skin*, Hp. Morb. 1.3, v. l. in Acut. (Sp.) 52, Dsc. 3.45. -ιος, ὄν, v. l. for foreg. in Dsc. 1. c. -όω, *form flesh or heal up from below*, τὸν κόλπον Gal. 11.129:—Pass., Id. 10.325.

ὑποσεύριαιος, ὄν, *dragged alongside*, like a σεύριαιος ἵππος, cj. Musgr. in E. HF 445 (anap.).



**ὑπόσεισμα**, ατος, τό, *dust, crumbs*, τοῦ τεθραυσμένου κατὰ τὰ φορτία λιβάνου, = μάννα I, Aët. 7.40; ὁ λιβανωτοῦ Gal. 10.887, al.

**ὑποσεῖω**, Ep. **ὑποσσ-**, *rotate, spin round*, οἱ δὲ τ' ἐνεργον ὑποσσεῖουσιν ἱμάντι, of a stake, compared to an auger, Od. 9.385; τὰ ὑποσεῖοντα κεφαλὰς (vv. 11. -ήν, -ήs), perh. a form of *paralysis agitans*, Hp. Coac. 159. 2. *sift out*, v. ὑποσήθω. II. *hold out or throw to*, ἄρτους Ael. NA 7.13.

**ὑποσελήνιος**, ον, *under the moon, sublunary*, ἡ ὁ σφαῖρα Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.11. -ος, ον, = foreg., Xenocr. ap. Stob. I. 1.29<sup>b</sup>; κόσμος Dam. Pr. 88.

**ὑποσεμνος**, ον, *mildly venerable or grave, impressive*, Philostr. VS 2.5.3, Im. 1.29, VA 8.6, Aristaenet. 2.18.

**ὑποσευαντήρ**, ἦρος, ὁ, *driver-away*, λοιμοῦ Ath. Milt. 38.64 (Callipolis).

**ὑποσήθω**, *sift out*, ὑποσήσας τὸ λεπτότατον ἄλευρον Gal. 6.481 (v. 1. -σεῖσας).

**ὑποσημαίνω**, *throw out hints of, intimate*, τι Th. 1.82; χρῶν ἀποκοπὰς Pl. R. 566a; χελιδὼν ὁ. τι Ael. NA 1.52, cf. Plu. Per. 11: abs., *indicate*, καθάπερ τοῦνομα αὐτὸ ὁ. Arist. EN 1122<sup>a</sup>23, cf. 1112<sup>a</sup> 16. 2. in military sense, *make signal by sound of trumpet*, τῇ σάλπιγγι σιωπῇ ὑποσημάνθη Th. 6.32; also ὑποσημήνην ἡ σάλπιγξ ἀνακλητικὸν Plu. Comp. Pel. Marc. 3: abs., ἡ σάλπιγξ ὁ. D. C. 49.9, cf. Polyaen. 1.35.1. 3. intr., *to be just visible*, of the whites of the eyes, Archig. ap. Orib. 46.26.4. II. *sign, ἐπιστολῇ PSI 5.471.3 (v/vi A. D.)*; *πιττάκιον PKlein. Form. 1033 (vi A. D.)*. III. *Med., observe*, τὼν τοῦ σχῆμα ἔχοντα Hp. Morb. 3.16.

**ὑποσημει-δομαι**, Med., *note down*, τὰ λεγόμενα D. L. 2.48. II. *undersign, sign*, BGU 287.14 (iii A. D.), POxy. 1115.8 (iii A. D.), etc. III. *mark by numbers*, v. l. for παρασ- in Ptol. Geog. 1.24. 7. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *noting down*, ὑποσημειώσεις ποιεῖσθαι take notes of a conversation, D. L. 2.122, cf. Nicom. Harm. 1, Iamb. VP 23.104 (pl.). 2. *signature*, PMeyer 15.14 (iii A. D.), PLips. 33 ii 17 (iv A. D.), Lyd. Mag. 3.3, al.

**ὑποσηπώ**, *cause to fester*, σάρκα Ael. NA 6.5: Pass., ib. 1.51. **ὑποσιγάω**, *to be silent at or during*, Aeschin. 2.162.

**ὑποσίδηρος** [i], ον, *having a mixture or proportion of iron in it*, Pl. R. 415b. 2. *shod with iron*, σκύταλον Ar. Fr. 402b (codd. Poll., σκυτάλιον Bgk. fr. Sch. Ar. Av. 1283). -όω, in pf. part. Pass., δακτύλιοι χρυσοῖ -σεσιδηρωμένοι, i.e. iron rings gilded, Inscr. Delos 399 B 14 (ii B. C.).

**ὑπόσιμ-ος**, ον, *somewhat flat-nosed*, PCair. Zen. 76.11 (iii B. C.), Ael. NA 12.27, Philostr. Her. 11, BGU 316.14 (iv A. D.). 2. *somewhat concave*, Sor. 1.12. -όω, *curve or bend upwards a little*, Alciph. 1.39.

**ὑποσιωπ-άω**, *pass over in silence*, Aeschin. 3.239. II. *keep silent*, Ph. 2.178, Ael. VH 8.16. -ησις, εως, ἡ, *a passing over in silence*, Greg. Cor. in Rh. 7(2). 1184 W., cf. Sch. D. 1.2 (where its difference from ἀποσιώπ- is explained), 1.9. -ητέον, *one must be silent upon, suppress*, Ph. ap. Eus. PE 8.14.

**ὑποσκάω**, *limp a little*, Plu. 2.4a, Luc. Tim. 20, Cont. 1. **ὑπόσκασιος**, ον, *somewhat sinister*, Phot. s. v. ἰθυμβος.

**ὑποσκαίρω**, *spring or jump up*, c. acc. cogn., ἵχνος πεδίλῳ Nonn. D. S. 21.

**ὑποσκάλλεω**, *stir up*, τὸ πῦρ Ar. Ach. 1014. **ὑποσκάλλειν**, ὑπεργάσσειν, Phot.

**ὑποσκαλμῖς**, ἰδος, ἡ, *the lower part of a σκαλμός*, EM 715.22. **ὑπόσκαμβος**, ον, *somewhat crooked*, Tz. ad Lyc. 96.

**ὑποσκάπτω**, *dig under, dig about*, τὰς συκὰς Thphr. HP 2.7.5: metaph., τὸν τῆς ἡδονῆς τοῖχον ὁ. undermine, Eratosth. ap. Ath. 13.588a; ὁ μακρὰ ἄλματα mark a long leap, Pi. N. 5.20.

**ὑποσκαριφισμός**, v. ὑποσκαφισμός.

**ὑποσκάφῃ**, ἡ, *undermining*, σπηλαιώδεις ὁ. τῆς θαλάσσης Dsc. 5.91. **ὑποσκάφιόκαρτος**, ον, (κέιρω) ον, *cut somewhat in the σκάφιον fashion* (v. σκάφιον (A) II), Nicostr. Com. 32.

**ὑποσκάφισμός**, ὁ, (σκαφίς (A) II) *cleaning of corn with a shovel, winnowing*, Plu. 2.693e; v. l. ὑποσκαρίφισμός, *scrapping lightly to get rid of stones* (cf. Paton in CR 15.250).

**ὑποσκελ-ίζω**, *trip up one's heels, upset*, D. 54.8; ἀλλήλους Luc. Anach. 1; [οἶνος] ὁ. τοὺς πεπωκότας Eub. 94.12: Pass., Ph. 2.39, Plu. 2.6e; ὁ πρέσβυς ἐκ μέθας ὑποσκελίσται APl. 4.307 (Leon.). 2. metaph., ὁ. καὶ ἀνατρέπων Pl. Euthd. 278b; ὁ. καὶ συκοφαντεῖν D. 18.138, cf. Phld. Vit. p. 24 J.: Pass., Lxx Ps. 36(37).31, Ph. 2.58, al. -ισμα, ατος, τό, *fall given by tripping up*, Lxx Pr. 24.17. -ισμός, ὁ, *tripping up, supplanting*, ib. 11.3.

**ὑποσκεπάζω**, *conceal, hide*, Hymn. Mag. 5.18.

**ὑποσκεπτομαι**, *to be on the look-out for*, Hp. Prog. 7, al.; see underneath, Arat. 96 codd. (sed leg. ποσσιν ὑπο σκ.).

**ὑποσκευάζω**, *repair*, dub. l. in PTeb. 5.74 (ii B. C.).

**ὑποσκευή**, ἡ, *foundation*, Lat. substructio, Gloss., IGRom. 4.766 (Mossyna).

**ὑποσκήνιον**, τό, (σκηνή) in a theatre, *room under the stage*, Poll. 4.124 (pl. in 123), Ath. 14.631f.

**ὑποσκήνώ**, *take shelter under*, δέρρεϊς αἰς ὑποσκήνουν J. BJ 3.7.17.

**ὑποσκι-άζω**, *overshadow gradually*, τῆς ὥρας ὑποσκιάζουσης as the time of day gradually made it dark, i.e. as it began to grow dark, Hippoloch. ap. Ath. 4.130a. II. f. l. for ὑποσκαίω (q. v.). -αῖσις, εως, ἡ, *overshadowing*, Hp. Ep. 12 (pl.). -άω, poet. for -άζω, ἡν ὑποσκιάζει. ἡ ἑλίου νεφέλη Arat. 854: Pass., σκοπέλοισιν ὑποσκιόωνται ἄρουραι A. R. 1.451. -όεις, = sq., χῶρος Nic. Th. 96 (v. l. ὑπὸ σκ.). -ος, ον, (σκιά) *overshadowed, shaded*, ὁ. ἐν ψυκτηρίοις A. Fr.

146; νιφάδι.. ὁ. θήσει χθόνα ib. 199.8; ὁ. στόματα, of suppliants, shaded by their olive-branches (ικετηρία), Id. Supp. 656 (lyr.); opp. ὑπαίθριος, Thphr. CP 1.17.3; ὁ. περίπατοι Plu. Alex. 7.—In Alciph. 1.39, leg. ὑπόσκιος (-ois codd.).. δάφναις.. κατάκλισις.

**ὑποσκιρτάω**, *leap up*, Ael. NA 7.8, Philostr. Im. 1.9; Πάν ὁ. Εὐϊον dances the Evian fling, ib. 14.

**ὑπόσκληρ-ος**, ον, *somewhat hard*, Hp. Fract. 11, Art. 86. -ύνομαι, Pass., *become hardish*, Thphr. Vent. 58.

**ὑπόσκνιπος**, ον, *somewhat shortsighted*, PPetr. 3.p.8, al. (iii B. C.); also ὑπόσκνιφος, ib. p. 15 (iii B. C.), PSI 8.907.21 (i A. D.); ὑπόσκιφος, Sammelb. 6822.12 (ii B. C.); ὑπόσχνιφος, PTeb. 816 i 18 (ii B. C.).

**ὑποσκόλιος**, ον, *somewhat crooked*, Aret. SD 1.8.

**ὑπόσκοπος**, ον, *looked under*, χεῖρ, of a hand held so as to shade the eyes, A. Fr. 339, cf. σκῶψ 2.

**ὑποσκότ-εινος**, ον, *somewhat dark*, Gloss. -ιος, ον, (σκότος) *overshadowed*, τῷ πλήθει τῶν βελῶν Sch. E. Or. 1485.

**ὑποσκούφιος** [κῦ], ον, *beneath the scalp or pericranium*, Paul. Aeg. 3.22, 7.16.

**ὑποσκούφισμός**, ὁ, v. l. for περισκυφισμός in Paul. Aeg. 6.7.

**ὑποσκούπτω**, *banter, τινὰς Alex. Aphr. in Mete. 66.24.*

**ὑποσμάρῳ**, *resound under*, Q. S. 12.97.

**ὑποσμήχω**, *rub or wipe a little*, Them. Or. 20.235b, Paul. Aeg. 3.22, Alex. Trall. Febr. 2 (sed leg. -σμήχεται).

**ὑποσμοσ**, ον, (ὁσμή) *subject to, i.e. guided by, the smell*, Arist. de An. 421<sup>b</sup>12, cf. S. Ich. 91, Hsch., Phot.

**ὑποσμήχω** [ῶ], *cause to smoulder away, consume slowly*, prob. in Aët. 7.39: Pass., ὑποσμήχονται ὀπωπαί A. R. 2.445: metaph., ὑποσμήχουσα: ἔνδον ἐρεθίζουσα, Hsch., ἐνδιερεθίζουσα, ὑποκαίουσα, θλίβουσα, καταπονοῦσα, Phot., Suid. II. Pass., of fire, *smoulder*, Eust. 864.50, 1012.13; of itching, prob. in Alex. Trall. Febr. 2: metaph., ὁ νοῦς. ὡς πυρεταῖ -σμηχόμενος Eust. 1656.47; ὑποσμήχεται τι ἀπειλῆς Id. 717.51.

**ὑποσοβέω**, *swagger under*, πλατυνομένοις ἐναλλάξ τοῖς ἀγκῶσι τοὺς πήχεις ὑποσοβῶν Hld. 10.30.

**ὑποσόλοιος**, ον, *in somewhat bad taste*, Cic. Att. 2.10.1, 14.21.3, Plu. 2.615d (Comp.).

**ὑπόσομφος**, ον, *somewhat spongy or porous*, Erot. s. v. σπόγγοι, Sor. 2.34, Gal. 6.571, Them. Or. 18.222d. 2. of the pulse, *rather soft*, Marcellin. Puls. 297.

**ὑποσορικόν**, τό, *lower part of a tomb*, JHS 6.357 (Aperlae): cf. ὑποστολικός.

**ὑποσόριον**, τό, *vault below the σορός*, TAM 2.437.13, 438.5 (Patara), JHS 6.356 (Aperlae).

**ὑπόσοφος**, ον, *sub-scientific*, τέχνη Philostr. VA 8.7.3.

**ὑποσπάδιος**, ον, ὁ, *one who has the orifice of the urethra too low*, Gal. 19.445: also ὑποσπάδιατος, Id. UP 15.3, Heliod. ap. Sch. Orib. 50.3 (p. 54c D.), Paul. Aeg. 6.54.

**ὑποσπάθ-ίζομαι**, Pass., *undergo an operation on the skull* (v. sq.), PMed. in Arch. Pap. 4.270 (iii A. D.). -ισμός, ὁ, *an operation for eye-affections, wherein a spatula* (cf. sq.) *is introduced under the skin of the scalp to produce lines of scar tissue on the forehead*, Gal. 14.784, Paul. Aeg. 6.6: cf. ὑπο-, περι-σκυφισμός.

**ὑποσπαίρω**, *gasp or struggle*, esp. in death, Anon. ap. Suid.; of hysterical respiration, ἀτάκτως ὁ. draw short and irregular breaths, Paul. Aeg. 3.71.

**ὑποσπᾶνίζομαι**, Pass., used by Trag. only in pf. part., *to be scant or stinted of*, ὑπεσπανισμένοι βορᾶς A. Pers. 489, cf. Ch. 577. 2. of things, *to be lacking, to be left undone*, τί δ' ἐστὶ χρεῖας τῆς δ' ὑπεσπανισμένον (cf. χρεῖα 11. 4) S. Aj. 740. II. Act. in signif. 1. 1, Procop. Goth. 2.20, 3.25; in signif. 1. 2, Ph. 2.64, 73.

**ὑποσπασ-μός**, ὁ, *drawing secretly away*, Aq. De. 15.1. -τέον, *one must withdraw*, Gp. 14.7.25.

**ὑποσπασ-τός**, ον, *capable of being pulled out from under*, κλινὰς.. ἐχούσας τραπέζια ὑπόσπαστα ἐξ ἐαυτῶν Inscr. Delos 1403 Bbii 30, 34 (ii B. C.).

**ὑποσπάω**, *draw away from under*, στρώματα D. 24.197; τὰ σκολύθρια τινῶν ὁ. Pl. Euthd. 278b; τὸν κλονα Arist. Ph. 255<sup>b</sup>25; ὁ. τινὰ ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν, i.e. trip him up, Luc. Asin. 44, cf. Plu. 2.535f. 2. *draw off*, τὴν ὑποστάθην Protagorid. 4; τὸ πῦρ Dsc. 1.30; ὁ. τῆς ποσότητος τοῦ γάλακτος reduce the baby's ration of milk, Sor. 1.116. II. metaph., *withdraw secretly, filch away*, ποίμνης νεογνὸν θρέμ' ὑποσπάσας E. El. 495; ὑπέσπασεν φυγῇ πόδα withdrew his foot secretly, stole away, Id. Ba. 436: Med. ὑποσπάσθαι in X. Eq. 7.8 is (prob.) *to draw one's skirts from under one*, of a horseman after mounting: Pass., *to be withdrawn*, Arist. Somn. Vig. 457<sup>b</sup>24. 2. εἰπεῖν ὁ. refuse to say, Phld. Lib. p. 23 O.

**ὑπόσπειρα**, ἡ, *a kind of hair-dressing*, Poll. 2.31.

**ὑποσπείριον**, τό, *base in the form of a σπείριον* 111, Hero Spir. 1.10.

**ὑπόσπειρον**, τό, *plinth of Ionic base*, Supp. Epigr. 4.453.7, 23 (Didyma, ii B. C.), Rev. Phil. 36.71 (Iconium).

**ὑποσπείρω**, *sow, implant*, πραπίδεςσι πόθον Melanipp. 7; οὐασὶ μελιχίην APl. 4.33 (Leont.), cf. Ph. 2.13, Plu. Lys 5; *introduce, interweave*, λόγους Πλάτωνος Id. Dio 11; οὐρανομήκεις ἐλπίδας ὁ. Eun. Hist. p. 251 D.: Pass., *to have plants sown in the midst, φοινικῶν -όμενος CPR 45.7 (iii A. D.)*, cf. Sammelb. 5670.7 (ii A. D.); *to be over-spread*, ρίζαις ὑπεσπαρμένον λεπταῖς Dsc. 1.3: metaph., *πνεύματα ὑπέσπαρται ἐν τῷ σώματι* Cass. Pr. 43.

**ὑπόσπῖλος**, ον, *rather spotted*, Philum. Ven. 15.4.

**ὑποσπλην-ίζομαι**, Pass., *have a plaster or compress laid upon one's*



wound, Sch.Ar.Pl.1082; but ὑπεσπληνισμένον· ὑπωπιασμένον (ὑποπ-cod.), ἡ πεποικιλμένον, Hsch. (i. e. having a black eye). -ος, ον, suffering in the spleen, Hp.Epid.3.17.5', Gal.6.630.

ὑποσπογγίζω, wipe with a sponge, Gr.6.12.1.

ὑποσποδίζω, to be or become somewhat ash-coloured, Dsc.5.79.11.

ὑποσπονδορρηστής, οὐ, δ, like ἐπι-, a kind of priest, Inscr.Olymp.80.11 (i A.D.), 122.16 (iii A.D.).

ὑπόσπονδος, ον, (σπονδή) under a truce or treaty, secured by treaty, ὑπόσπονδοί τε ἔφασαν εἶναι ἔτοιμοι. ἐκχωρήσαι ἐκ τῆς νήσου Hdt.3.144; ὁ ἐξέρχεται ἐκ τῆς χώρας Id.5.72, cf. 126; κατελθεῖν ἐπὶ τὰ ἑωυτοῦ ὁ Id.6.103, cf. E.Ph.81; ὁ ἀφιέναι τοὺς ἀφεστῶτας X.HG1.2.18, cf. 2.2.1; τὴν Ταυρικὴν ὁ λαβὼν IPE2.423 (Tanais): esp. in phrases of taking up the dead from a field of battle, τοὺς νεκροὺς ὁ ἀποδοῦναι to allow a truce for taking up the dead, Th.1.63, 6.103, X.HG2.4.19; τοὺς νεκροὺς ὁ κομίσασθαι, ἀνελέσθαι, etc., to demand a truce for so doing, which was an acknowledgement of defeat, Th.2.79, 4.44, etc.

ὑποσπονδοφόρος, δ, = ὑποσπονδορρηστής, Inscr.Olymp.121.19 (iii A.D.).

ὑποσπουδάω, dub. l. in J.AJ19.2.5, D.C.39.25 (leg. ὑπερεσπού-δαζε).

ὑποσσαιῶ, ὑποσσειῶ, Ep. for ὑποσαιῶ, ὑποσειῶ.

ὑποστάω, intr., drop slowly, Gloss.; ὁ ἐκ ῥινῶν to have a running at the nose, v.l. in Hp.Coac.205.

ὑποστάθμη, ἡ, foundation, D.S.3.44 (pl.). II. = ὑπόστασις B.I. I, sediment, Pl.Phil.109c, Protagorid.4, Dsc.5.103, Plu.2.130b, etc.; ἐν τῇ Ῥωμύλῳ ὑποστάθμη, as a translation of Cicero's in faece Romuli, Plu.Phoc.3, cf. Cic.Att.2.1.8; ὁ τροφῆς, almost = περίττωμα, Hp.Vict.2.45; of matter, ἡ πάντων ὁ Dam.Pr.36, cf. Zeno Stoic.1.29, Procl. in Alc.p.181C.

ὑποστάθμιος, ον, by weight (?), ὑποστάθμιον ἀγόρασον ἡμικοτύλην ξηροῦρου POxy.1142.1 (iii A.D.).

ὑποσταθμῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, = ὑποστάθμη II, Zos.Alch.p.218B, Phot., Suid.

ὑπόστασις, εως, ἡ, drawing in, contraction, τῆς κοιλίας prob. l. in Arist.HA499<sup>a</sup>21.

ὑπόστασις, εως, ἡ, (ὑφίστημι, ὑφίσταμαι): A. as an act, standing under, supporting, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ ὁ αὐχὴν τοῦ ἄρθρου. ὑπὸ συχνῶ μέρει τοῦ ἰσχίου τὴν ὁ. πεποιήται Hp.Art.55; [τοὺς προσθίους πόδας] ἔχουσιν. οὐ μόνον ἔνεχ' ὑποστάσεως τοῦ βάρους Arist.PA659<sup>a</sup>24; ἐνεπαῖρην εἰς ἰλὸν θυοῦ, καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ὁ LxxPs.68(69).3. 2. resistance, τοῦ κύματος Arist.Mete.368<sup>b</sup>12 (unless = settling down); so perh. in Hp.Off.3, Ael.Fr.59. 3. lying in ambush, S.Fr.719.

B. as a thing, I. in liquids, that which settles at the bottom, sediment, Hp.Steril.242, Arist.HA551<sup>b</sup>29, Mete.382<sup>b</sup>14, Thphr.HP9.8.3; esp. of sediment in the urine, Hp.Coac.146, 389, Aph.4.69, al., Gal.6.252, al.; but the urine itself is called ἡ ὁ. ἡ εἰς τὴν κύστιν, Arist.Mete.358<sup>a</sup>8; ἡ τῆς ὑγρᾶς τροφῆς ὁ. Id.PA647<sup>b</sup>28; ἐκ τῶν νεφρῶν ἡ γιγνομένη ὁ. ib.671<sup>b</sup>20; also of the dry excrement, ἡ τῆς ξηρᾶς τροφῆς ὁ. ib.647<sup>b</sup>28, cf. 677<sup>a</sup>15, Mete.358<sup>b</sup>9. b. an accumulation of pus, abscess, Hp.Art.40. 2. νέφος ὑποστάσεις cloud-cumuli, D.S.1.38. 3. a kind of jelly or thick soup, in pl., Men.462.10 (cf. Poll.6.60), Orib.4.8.1. 4. metaph. of time, duration, ἡ στιγμιαία τῶν καιρῶν ὁ. Gal.19.187; μνήσθητι τίς μου ἡ ὁ. remember how short my time is, LxxPs.88(89).48; ἡ ὁ. μου ὥσθ' οὐθὲν ἐνώπιόν σου mine age is as nothing before thee, ib.38(39).6; ἐφ' ὅσον αὐτοῦ (sc. Ἐκτορος) ἡ ὁ. τῶν χρόνων ὑπῆρχεν as long as his store of years lasted, Vett.Val.347.14. 5. coming into existence, origin, ἡ ὁ. μου ἐν τοῖς κατοπτῶν τῆς γῆς LxxPs.138(139).15; περὶ τοῦ γένους. τῶν Ἰουδαίων. ὅτι. τὴν πρώτην ὁ. ἔσχεν ἰδίαν J.Ap.1.1; ἀκμὴ οὐδὲ ἔχει γενέσεως ὁ. καθ' αὐτήν has no power of originating by itself, Hermog. Id.1.10. II. foundation or substructure of a temple, etc., LxxNa.2.7, D.S.1.66, 13.82; ὑποστάσεις ἐπάλξεων lower part of a crenellated wall, Ph.Bel.8.4.9; ὁ. ξύλου is f.l. for ὑπότασις ξ. in Hp.Mochl.25. 2. metaph. of a narrative, speech, or poem, groundwork, subject-matter, argument, Plb.4.2.1, D.S.1.3, etc. 3. plan, purpose, Id.16.32; κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ὁ. Id.1.28, 15.70; πρὸς τὴν ἰδίαν ὁ. Id.1.3; οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι. ἰδίᾳ τινὲς ὁ. κεχρημένοι εἰσὶ (sc. in their calendar) Gem.8.16, cf. 25; κατὰ τὴν Καίσαρος ὁ. BMus.Inscr.892.21 (Halic., i B.C./i A.D.). 4. confidence, courage, resolution, steadiness, of soldiers, Plb.4.50.10, 6.55.2; hope, ἔστι μοι ὁ. τοῦ γεννηθῆναι με ἀνδρὶ LxxRu.1.12; ἀπώλετο ἡ ὁ. αὐτῆς ib.Ez.19.5, cf. Ep.Hebr.3.14; ἡ ὁ. τῆς καυχήσεως 2Ep.Cor.11.17, cf. 9.4; ἔστιν δὲ πίστις ἐλπίς-ο-μένον ὑπόστασις confidence in things hoped for, Ep.Hebr.11.1 (unless substance be the right sense here). 5. undertaking, promise, οἱ ὑπογεγραμμένοι γεωργοὶ ἐπέδωκαν ἡμῖν ὑπόστασιν PEleph.15.3 (iii B.C.), cf. PTheb.Bank.1.8 (ii B.C.), PTeb.61(b).194 (ii B.C.). 6. Astrol., τὰ τούτου (sc. κλήρου τύχης) τετράγωνα ὑπόστασις (fort. -στάσεις) [λέγεται] Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).227. III. substantial nature, substance, δύσσχιστα, τῷ κολλῶδι τὴν ὁ. ἔχειν woods hard to cleave, because of their resinous substance, Thphr.CP5.16.4; ἡ τοῦ γεώδους ὁ. ib.6.7.4. 2. substance, actual existence, reality (οἱ νεώτεροι τῶν φιλοσόφων ἀντὶ τῆς οὐσίας τῇ λέξει τῆς ὁ. ἐχρήσαντο Socr.HE3.7), opp. semblance, φαντασίαν μὲν ἔχειν πλούτου, ὁ. δὲ μὴ Artem.3.14; τῶν ἐν ἀέρι φαντασμάτων τὰ μὲν ἔστι κατ' ἐμφασιν, τὰ δὲ καθ' ὑπόστασιν (substantial, actual), Arist.Mu.395<sup>a</sup>30, cf. Placit.3.6, D.L.7.135, 9.91; so ὑποστάσεις are the substances of which the reflections (αἱ κατοπτρικαὶ ἐμφάσεις) appear in the mirror, Placit.4.14.2; ὁ. ἔχειν have substantial existence, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.14, S.E.P.2.94, 176, M.Ant.9.42; ἰδίᾳ χρησάμενον ὑποστάσει (ὑποτάσει cod.),

πρὸς ἰδίαν ὁ. φυτευθέντα, a separate existence, Sor.1.96, cf. 33; ὑπό-στασιν μὴ ἔχειν Id.2.57; ὑποστάσεις τε καὶ μεταβολαί M.Ant.9.1, cf. 10.5; [ἡ παρασιτική] διαφέρει καὶ τῆς ῥητορικῆς καὶ τῆς φιλοσοφίας. κατὰ τὴν ὁ. (in respect of reality)· ἡ μὲν γὰρ ὑφέστηκεν, αἱ δὲ οὐ Luc.Par.27; κατ' ἰδίαν ὁ. καὶ οὐσίαν S.E.M.9.338. 3. real nature, essence, χαρακτήρ τῆς ὁ. Ep.Hebr.1.3. IV. as a Rhet. figure, the full expression or expansion of an idea, Hermog.Id.1.11, Aristid.Rh.1p.479S., Syrian. in Hermog.1.60R. V. = ὑπόστημα III, camp, LxxIKi.13.23, 14.4. VI. wealth, substance, property, ib.De.11.6, Je.10.17, POxy.1274.15 (iii A.D.), BGU1020.16 (vi A.D.), etc. 2. pl., title deeds, documents recording ownership of property, POxy.237 viii 26 (ii A.D.).

ὑποστᾶτ-έον, one must suppose or assume, Sch.II.11.24: Adj. -έος, subeundus, Gloss. -ης, ον, δ, that which stands under,

support, prop, Plu.Cor.24; stand of a bowl, etc., Paus.10.26.9. II. one that gives substance, creator, Procl.Theol.Plat.3.7, Inst.53, Simp. in Ph.1327.5. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, able or willing to face, c. gen. rei, ὁ. τῶν δοκούντων δεινῶν Muson.Fr.8p.39H. 2. abs., patient, steadfast, firm, Arist.EE122<sup>a</sup>33 (Comp.); ἐν τινι D.S.20.78. Adv

-κῶς Plb.5.16.4. II. belonging to substance, substantial, Arr. Epict.1.20.17. 2. c. gen. rei, giving substance to, causing the existence of, τῶν ὄλων Procl. in Prm.p.537S., cf. Inst.25, Herm. in Phdr.p.136A., Dam.Pr.300; opp. φθαρτικός, Ammon. in Porph.103.15. III. -κόν, τό, entrance-fee paid by initiates, IG5(I).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C.). -ις, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. of ὑποστάτης II, Procl.

Theol.Plat.3.7. -ός, ὄν, or ὑπόστᾶτος, ον, (ὑφίσταμαι) set under: as Subst., ὑπόστατον, τό, stand, = ὑποστάτης, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.43, 11(2).161B 126 (Delos, iii B.C.), Paus.10.26.9, Demiopt.ap.Poll.10.46. II. to be borne or withstood, οὐχ ὑποστατόν E.Supp.737; θεός. ὁθητοῖς οὐδαμῶς ὁ. Id.Fr.177.2 (as Scal. for -της). III. substantially existing, Stoic.2.114, A.D.Synt.201.9, S.E.M.10.60, Iamb.Comm. Math.8. -ρια, ἡ, an under-handmaid of a temple, IG5(I).248 (Amyclae).

ὑποσταχόμαι, Pass., yield increase like ears of corn: metaph., ὑποσταχόμοι βοῶν γένος Od.20.212.—Later we find an Act., ὑπο-σταχέσκον ἰουλοὶ as v.l. (ap.Sch.) in A.R.1.972 (ἐπι-codd.A.R.).

ὑποστέγ-ασμα, ατος, τό, v.l. for ὑποπέτασμα in Poll.7.208. -ή, ἡ, = casula, dub. in Gloss. -ιον, τό, = suggrunda, ib. -νόμοι, Pass., to be made air-tight, Ph.Bel.102.14. -ος, ον, (στέγη) under the roof, in the house, S.Ph.34; also with Verbs of Motion, βεβᾶσιν δωμάτων ὑπόστεγοι Id.El.1386; εἰσδέδεγμαι πημονὴν ὑπόστεγον Id.Tr.376. 2. covered over, ἄντρον Emp.120; δεξαμεναί Pl.Crit.1.117b; καθέδραι D.H.3.68. 3. βίος ὁ. indoor life, Them.Or.30.350a; ἡ ὁ. φιλοσοφία Jul.ad Them.262d. -ω, cover up, X.Cyn.5.10; contain, hold, Placit.4.22.2.

ὑποστέλλω, draw in, contract, ὑπέστειλ' ἰστίον made him furl his sail, Pi.I.2.40, cf. Arist.Mech.851<sup>b</sup>10 (Med.); ὁ. τὴν οὐρὰν tuck down the tail, of dogs, Ammon.Diff.p.27V.; τοῖς δακτύλοις ὑπεσταλμένοις with closed fingers, Aristaeon.1.10; γαστήρ ὑπεσταλμένη Philostr. Gym.34. 2. reduce, in Pass., to be reduced, ὑποστέλλεται τὸ πλῆθος (sc. τῆς καθάρσεως) Sor.1.22; to be limited, τῷ λεχθέντι ἀριθμῷ Ph.1.29. 3. draw back for shelter, ὑπὸ βουνόν τινα τοὺς ἱππεῖς Plb.11.21.2, cf. Plu.Crass.23.26; ὁ. ἑαυτὸν shelter oneself behind, τινι or ὑπὸ τι, Id.Arat.47, Plb.7.17.1; with ἑαυτὸν omitted, Id.6.40.14, etc.: metaph., ἑαυτὸν Ep.Gal.2.12, cf. Hld.7.26. b. cover, τὰδ' ὑπεστάλη κόνει (in a dog's epitaph) PCair.Zen.532.24 (iii B.C.). 4. intr., to be reduced in size, Callix.1; to be subordinate, οὐδὲν ἐτέρῳ S.E.M.8.32, cf. Ph.2.335, 357. 5. draw back, φασὶ τοὺς θορυβώδεις καὶ προυνίκους ὑποστέλλειν αὐτοῦ τῇ παρόδῳ drew back to let him pass, D.L.4.6; of troops, ὑπεσταλκότες a little in the rear, Ael.Tact.19.7; ἔχειν ὑπεσταλκὸτας ταῖς βαρύνουσιν ὄνυχας have the nails not projecting beyond the finger-tips, Sor.1.3, cf. 18. 6. take away, remove, in Pass., A.D.Adv.203.22; to be excepted, Id.Pron.30.8, al. 7. belong, c. dat., POxy.486.22 (ii A.D.), 1502<sup>v</sup>.3 (iii A.D.), PFlor.47.8, 29 (iii A.D.); τῇ συγγραφοδιθήκῃ POxy.1102.14 (ii A.D.); τῷ νυνὶ ἀμφοδογραμματοῖ, i. e. fall within his authority, ib.2131.13 (iii A.D.); to be subjected, ποιναῖς πρὸς τινος Lyd.Mag.3.70. II. in Med., place restrictions on oneself or another, reduce diet, Hp.Aph.1.11; c. gen., abstain from, τῆς τροφῆς Arist.Pr.864<sup>b</sup>36; ὁπώρας αὐτῇ C.A.1.1. 2. avoid, χεῖμῶνα Hp.Aph.4.6; shrink from, οὐδένα. κίνδυνον SIG 442.10 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), cf. IG12(8).53.6 (Imbros, ii B.C.); τι τῶν ἀγαθῶν πρὸς τὸ μὴ εἶναι αὐτῷ Arist.MM1208<sup>a</sup>1; ὁ μὴδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος πρὸς ὕβριν one who has stuck at nothing, D.21.70. 3. shrink before, hold in undue awe, τὴν Δημάδου δύναμιν Din.1.11; οὐ γὰρ μὴ ὑποστείληται σε LxxEx.23.21, cf. De.1.17, Wi.6.7; ὑποστειλάσθαι τι δεῖ πρὸς τὸν τοιοῦτον ὑμᾶς καὶ αἰσχυρῆσθαι; need you hold back.? Din.3.13; abs., Ael.NA7.19; draw back, Ep.Hebr.10.38. 4. ὑποστειλάσθαι λόγῳ place restrictions on oneself in speech, E.Or.607 (only here in Trag.); without λόγῳ, refrain from saying, οὐ μὴν οἶμαι δεῖν. ὑποστειλάσθαι περὶ ὧν ὑμῖν συμφέρειν ἡγοῦμαι D.1.16; οὐδὲν ὑπεστειλάμεν τῶν συμφερόντων τοῦ μὴ ἀναγγεῖλαι ὑμῖν Act. Ar.20.20, cf. 27; οὐτε μέγα οὐτε μικρὸν ἀποκρυφάμενος. οὐδ' ὑπο-στειλάμενος Pl.Ar.24a; οὐδὲν or μὴδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος with no reserve, Isoc.6.89, 8.41, 9.39, D.4.51; make reservations, Phil.Rh.1.109, 110S.; ὁμνῶ μὴ ὑπεστάλλαι POxy.246.26 (i A.D.); περὶ τῶν μόσχων,



..οὐ ἔνεκεν ὑπεσταλμένοι εἰσὶν dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.* 412.24 (iii B. C.). 5. = διαλανθάνω, *delitescō*, Gloss.; so perh. in *Gal.* 7.646.

ὑπόστημα, v. ὑπόστημα III.

ὑποστενάζω, = ὑποστένω, *utter low moans*, *S.Aj.* 322, 1001. II. [Ἄτλας] οὐράνιον πῶλον νῶτοισ ὑποστενάζει *groans under the weight of heaven*, *A.Pr.* 430 (lyr.).

ὑποστενάχίζω (v. l. -στονάχίζω), *groan beneath*, γαῖα δ' ὑπεστενάχισε *Διὶ* *Il.* 2.781.

ὑπόστενος, *ov*, somewhat narrow, *Dsc.* 2.176, 3.38.

ὑποστένω, *moan in a low tone*, *S.El.* 79; ὑποστένοι μὲν τὰν δ. . λεῶς *would grumble*, *Ar.Ach.* 162, cf. *Charito.* 6.2; gloss on ὑποστεναχίζω, *Sch.* *Il.* *Oxy.* 1086.45.

ὑποστερν-ίζομαι, *Med.*, place under one's breast, *φελλοῦς* *Plu.* 2.324f. -ος, *ov*, under the breast, glossed by ὑπογάστριον, *Hsch.*

ὑπόστη, ἡ, prob. part of a tomb (cf. ὑπόστη, εἰσώστη), *Supr.* *Epigr.* 4.194, 195 (*Halic.*), *BCH.* 12.280, 281 (*Myndus*).

ὑπόστημα, *ατος*, τό, (ὕψιστημι) that which sinks to the bottom, sediment, esp. in urine, *Hp.Judic.* 3; of excrement and urine, τὰ ὑ. τῆς κοιλίας καὶ τῆς κύστεως (cf. ὑπόστασις *B.* 1.1) *Arist.HA.* 487<sup>a</sup>6, cf. *PA.* 653<sup>b</sup>11; ὑ. τὸ λευκόν, of birds, *ib.* 679<sup>a</sup>18. II. that which is set under, support, *Id.* *IA.* 708<sup>b</sup>2. 2. base, stand, *Callix.* 2, *Hegesand.* 45, *IG.* 3.1418, 1419, 1421; cf. ὑπόθημα. III. a station of soldiers, camp, *Lxx* 2 *Ki.* 23.14 (with v. l. ὑπόστημα). IV. = περίνεος, *Poll.* 2.171, *Ruf.* *Onom.* 101. V. multitude, *Hsch.*

ὑποστήρ-ιγμα, *ατος*, τό, underprop, *Lxx* 3 *Ki.* 7.11(24), 10.12, al., *J.* *AJ.* 8.7.1. -ίζω, underprop, sustain, *Lxx* *Ps.* 36(37).17, al., *Luc.* *Hist.* *Conscr.* 3, *VH.* 1.32, *Gal.* 18(2).433; τῷ λαῖφ βραχίονι τὸ τόξον ὑπεστήρικτο *Hld.* 1.2.

ὑποστιγμή, ἡ, Gramm., comma, *D.T.* 630.14, *Quint.Inst.* 11.3.35, *Simp.* in *Cael.* 316.20; ὑ. ἐνυπόκριτος, ἀνυπόκριτος (qq.v.), *Nicanor* ap. *Sch.* *D.T.* pp. 24, 27 H.

ὑπο-στιζω, make somewhat variegated or spotted, *Nonn.D.* 1.333; ὑπεστιγμένοι ὀφθαλμοί *Philostr.Gym.* 25. II. Gramm., put a comma, *Phlp.* in *Met.* 99.10. -στικτέον, one must put a comma, *Simp.* in *Cael.* 316.19, etc.

ὑποστίλβω, shine a little, glisten, *Dsc.* 5.85, *Philostr.* *VA.* 3.11, *Charito.* 1.4; shine under, of eyes, *Opp.* *C.* 1.421.

ὑποστιμίζω, paint with στίμμι, *Aët.* 7.79.

ὑπόστιφος, *ov*, rather harsh, φωνή *Ar.ap.* *Gloss.* *Oxy.* 1803.3.

ὑποστολεύς, v. ὑποστελεύς.

ὑποστολή, ἡ, fasting, *Plu.* 2.129c, *Heliod.ap.* *Orib.* 46.20.6. 2. omission of a letter, τοῦ ἰ *A.D.* *Adv.* 187.22: generally, removal, *Id.* *Pron.* 91.26, al. II. shrinking, timidity, evasion, *Ep.Hebr.* 10.39, *Hsch.*; δι' ὑποστολῆς holding back, *Ascl.Tact.* 10.21; μετὰ τίνος ὑ. with a certain reserve, *Phld.* *Rh.* 1.108 S. III. concealment, dissimulation, *J.BJ.* 2.14.2.

ὑποστολίζω, = ὑποστέλλω, furl, λαῖφος *Lyr.* *Adesp.* 132 = *Trag.* *Adesp.* 377.

ὑποστολικός, ἡ, ὄν, perh. underground, or misspelling of ὑποσσο-ρικός, ποιαλῖς (i. e. πυαλῖς) *TAM.* 2.706 (*Araxa*).

ὑπόστολοι, οἱ, officials of the Serapeum at Demetrias in Thessaly, τὸ κοινὸν τῶν ὑ. *IG.* 9(2).1107, cf. *Ἀρχ.* *Δελτ.* 1.148 (*Eretria*).

ὑποστόμια, τά, small tags of iron on the bit, *Poll.* 1.184; cf. ἐχίνος v.

ὑποστοναχίζω, v. ὑποστεναχίζω.

ὑποστόρεσμα, *ατος*, τό, = ὑπόστρωμα, *Gal.* 6.447, *UP.* 12.3, al.

ὑποστόρνυμι, *Philostr.* *VA.* 3.27, also in *Pass.*, *X.* *Cyr.* 8.8.16 (with v. l.), *Gal.* *UP.* 2.7 (with vv. ll.), *Med.* in *Ael.* *NA.* 9.26; also ὑποστρών-νυμι or -ύω, *Plu.* *Art.* 22, *Phan.Hist.* 11, *Gal.* 6.447: fut. ὑποστορῶ *Eub.* 90.1; also -στρώσω *Amphis.* 46: aor. -εστόρεσα *Od.* 20.139; also -έστρωσα *E.Hel.* 59, etc. (v. infr.): plpf. ὑπεστρώκει *Babr.* 34.2 (ap. *Suid.*): pf. *Pass.* ὑπέστρωμαι *Orac.ap.* *Hdt.* 1.47; 3 sg. ὑπεστῶ-ρεσται and inf. ὑπεστορήσθαι *Anon.ap.* *Suid.*; part. ὑπεστορεσμένος *Gal.* 16.749, *Gr.* 10.44.1:—spread, lay, or strew under, esp. of bed-

clothes, ἡ μὲν δέμνι ἄνωγεν ὑποστορέσαι δμῶσιν *Od.* 1. c.; ὑποστρώσεις τρίκλινον *Amphis.* 46; προσκεφάλαια ὑποστρώσαι *Thphr.* *Char.* 2.11 (so in *Med.*, ὑποστῶρεσαι. . τῆς ὀργάνου strew me some of it under, *Ar.* *Ec.* 1030, cf. *Nic.* *Th.* 63); λέκτρα ὑποστρώσαι τιμι make his bed for a man, i. e. serve him as a wife, *E.* 1. c.; ὑπεστρώννυνον τὰ ἱμάτια αὐτῶν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ *Ev.Luc.* 19.36: abs., make a bed, οὐκ οὐκ ὑποστορεῖτε μαλακῶς τῷ κυνί; *Eub.* 1. c., cf. *Phan.Hist.* 1. c.:—*Pass.*, εἶδ', ὑπὸ δ' ἔστρωτο ρινὸν βοός *Il.* 10.155; δάφνην ὑπέστρωται *Call.* *Iamb.* 1.223; τὰς ἐννὰς... ὑποστορνύσθαι *X.* 1. c.; ὑ. στρώμαθ' ἀλουργῇ *Anaxandr.* 41.6 (anap.); ἡ χαλκὸς πέστρωται which has copper laid under it, *Orac.* ap. *Hdt.* 1.47. 2. metaph., κέρδεσιν χεῖρας ὑ., of the action of the hand in receiving money, *AP.* 4.272 (*Leont.*); γαλήνην ὑ. ταῖς τριήρεσιν *Them.* *Or.* 10.133b; ὕδατις οὐσία τίς ἐστι... ὑπεστρωμένη τῷ... δέρματι *Paul.* *Aeg.* 6.14. II. bestrew with a thing, ἄλω οἰνά-ροις *Babr.* 1. c. III. metaph. in pf. *Pass.*, to be subject to., τῶν τοῖς θεοῖς κλήρων ὑπεστρωμένων *Dam.Pr.* 398, cf. *Procl.* *Inst.* 132: so in *Act.*, subject, πάντα -στρώσαντες ἑαυτοῖς *ib.* 121.

ὑποστοχάζομαι, have a fundamental aim, *Gal.* 18(2).441.

ὑποστράβ-αινίζω, have a slight squint, *PPetr.* 3 p. 27 (iii B. C.). -ος, *ov*, squinting a little, *BGU.* 1258.7 (ii B. C.), *PGrenf.* 1.33.7 (ii B. C.), *POxy.* 99.3 (i A. D.), *Vett.* *Val.* 110.16.

ὑποστράτεύομαι, perform military service under, *τιμι* *App.* *BC.* 1.29. ὑποστράτηγ-έτης, *ov*, δ, = ὑποστράτηγος, *Tz.H.* 5.219. -έω, serve as subordinate commander, *τιμι* *X.* *An.* 5.6.36, *Luc.* *Bacch.* 2, *App.* *BC.* 5.54. -ος (proparox.), δ, subordinate commander, *X.* *An.* 3.1.32; =

*Lat. legatus*, *D.H.* 19.14(18), *App.* *Hann.* 10, al., *D.C.* 59.21, etc. II. title of an official at Tenos, *IG.* 12(5).883.9, al. (i B. C.); in Magnesia, *ib.* 9(2).1111.7; in Egypt, *UPZ.* 124.33 (ii B. C.), *PTheb.* *Bank.* 8.9 (ii B. C.), *BGU.* 1060.2 (i B. C.), 1778.6, al. (i B. C.).

ὑποστράτοφύλαξ [φῦ], ἄκος, δ, subordinate commander, *Str.* 12.5.1. ὑποστρεπε-τέον, one must return, *Suid.*, *Zonar.* s. v. ἀποπορευ-τέα. -τικός, Adv. = ὑποτροπάδην, *Sch.* *Opp.* *H.* 1.636.

ὑποστρέφω, turn round about or back, ἵππους *Il.* 5.581, cf. 505; πάλιν ὑ. βίοντο εἰς Ἄϊδαν *E.HF.* 736 (lyr.); δ κισσὸς... *Βακχίαν* ὑπο-στρέφω *ἀμύλλαν* bringing back the Bacchic struggle, i. e. the swift and eager dance, *S.Tr.* 220 (lyr., s. v. l.). 2. roll up, *Arist.* *Pr.* 895<sup>b</sup>10 (*Pass.*). 3. *Pass.*, revolve beneath, *τιμι* *Arat.* 73: c. acc., *Id.* 512 (better γαῖαν ὑπο σ.). II. intr., turn about, esp. of persons flying or retreating, *Il.* 12.71, *Hdt.* 7.211, 9.14, *Th.* 3.24; φύγαν δ' αὖτις ὑ. *Il.* 11.446; δεῦρ' ὑ. πάλιν *E.Alc.* 1019; τοῦμπαλιν ὑ. *X.* *An.* 6.6.38; πάλιν ὑποστρέψαντα φεύγειν *Antipho.* 2.4.5:—*Pass.*, αὖτις ὑποστρεφθεῖς *Il.* 11.567, cf. *Hdt.* 4.129; -στράφεις *S.* *OT.* 728. 2. generally, return, αὖτις ὑ. *Od.* 8.301, cf. *Hdt.* 4.120, 124, al.; ἐπὶ ἡγήσιν *ib.* 140; εἰς τὰς πατρίδας τὰς ἰδίας *PGiss.* 40118 (iii A. D.), cf. *PFlor.* 247.10 (iii A. D.); in fut. *Med.*, οὐ μὲν γὰρ τί σ' ὑποστρέψεται ὅτ' *Od.* 18.23; of a disease, return, recur, *Hp.* *Epid.* 1.3, *Gal.* 15.751. 3. turn away, and so elude an attack, *E.* *IA.* 363 (troch.), *X.* *An.* 2.1.18: metaph. in *Med.*, c. inf., refuse, τὸν αἰδίων ἐπιγινώσκειν Θεὸν ὑπεστρέφοντο (*sc.* οἱ *Βλέμνες*) *PMasp.* 4.9 (vi A. D.). 4. ὑποστρέψαντες reversely, *Ar.* *Av.* 1283. 5. retract the accent, *A.D.* *Synt.* 308.8.

ὑποστρεβέω, agitate inwardly, ὑπ' αὐ με δεινὸς ὀρθομαντείας πόνος *στροβεῖ* *A.* *Ag.* 1215.

ὑποστρόγγυλος, *ov*, somewhat round, *Thphr.* *HP.* 8.8.5, *Dsc.* 3.4, al., *Apollod.* *Poliorc.* 178.1.

ὑποστροφ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, a screw working a crane, *Ath.* *Mech.* 37.1. -ή, ἡ, turning about, wheeling round, of cavalry, *Hdt.* 9.22: generally, return march, *D.C.* 71.2. 2. in the phrase ἐξ ὑποστροφῆς, of the chariot, turning round the meta at the far end of the δίαυλος, i. e. turning sharply round, *S.El.* 725: so in military sense, wheeling right about, *Plb.* 2.25.3, 3.14.5, *D.H.* 2.41, etc. b. on the contrary, *Epist.* *Philipp.* ap. *D.* 18.166. 3. return, *J.* *AJ.* 2.14.3. II. recurrence, relapse, ὀδυνημάτων *Hp.* *Art.* 50, cf. *Prog.* 22, *Epid.* 1.3, *Gal.* 6.815. 2. *Rhet.*, τὸ καθ' ὑποστροφὴν σχῆμα recurrence to a subject, after a parenthesis, *Hermog.* *Id.* 2.1, cf. *Aristid.* *Rh.* 2 p. 514 S. 3. Gramm., throwing back of the accent, *A.D.* *Synt.* 134.18. -ος, *ov*, turning back, *Them.* *Or.* 34 p. 462 *Dind.*, *Hsch.*; cf. ὑπόφορος. -ώδης, *es*, causing a relapse, *Hp.* *Acut.* 14, *Epid.* 2.3.8, etc.

ὑπόστρυφνος, *ov*, somewhat astringent, *Hp.* *Int.* 30, *Dsc.* 3.5.

ὑπό-στρωμα, *ατος*, τό, that which is spread under, bedding, litter, ἵππου *X.* *Eq.* 5.2, cf. *Dsc.* 1.103, *Peripl.* *M.* *Rubr.* 65. -στρώμνιος, *ov*, laying on a bed, *Phot.* -στρώννυμι and -ύω, v. ὑποστρό-νυμι. -στρωσις, *ews*, ἡ, flooring of a vault, *Hero.* *Mens.* 16. -στρω-τέον, one must spread under, *τιμι* *Gr.* 14.18.5.

ὑποστύλ-ιον [στῦ], τό, perh. lowest course of a building, *PCair.* *Zen.* 445.6 (iii B. C.). -ισμός, δ, propping up, of vines, *PFlor.* 369.3 (ii A. D.). -όμαι, *Pass.*, to be underpinned, *Apollod.* *Poliorc.* 155.8.

-ος, *ov*, resting on pillars set underneath, οἶκος *Hecat.* *Abd.* 12. -ωμα, *ατος*, τό, a dwarf pillar as support in a ἐλέπολις, *Bito.* 52.5. II. shore, support, of an undermined wall, *Apollod.* *Poliorc.* 146.1.

ὑποστύφω [στῦ], to be somewhat astringent, *Dsc.* 1.118; ὑποστύφον ἥδυσμα *Plu.* *Ant.* 24; of astringent tastes, screw up the mouth, οἶλα *Nic.* *Al.* 17. 2. treat a part with an astringent, οἶνῳ v. l. in *Hipp.* *iatr.* 106. 3. make astringent, ἄρωμα *Thphr.* *Od.* 22 (*Pass.*). II. thicken somewhat, τὸ ἐλαιον *ib.* 17.

ὑπόστυψις, *ews*, ἡ, a making astringent, *Thphr.* *Od.* 22.

ὑποσύγ-γραῖφος, δ, party to a contract, *PRyl.* 128.8 (i A. D.). -κό-πτω, in *Pass.*, to be syncopated a little, *A.D.* *Adv.* 142.11. -χέω, confuse, τὴν Πίσαν καὶ τὴν Ἥλιαν *Sch.* *Pi.* *O.* 1.28:—mostly in *Pass.*, τὰ -κεχυμένα *Ph.* 1.300, cf. 320 (cj.); ταῦτα ὑποσυγκέχυνται *Luc.* *Sol.* 10; ὑποσυγκέχυμένα φωναί somewhat confused, *Arist.* *Aud.* 802<sup>a</sup>4; of a person, *J.* *AJ.* 16.4.4. -χρίω, anoint underneath, *Gal.* 6.228. -χῦτος, *ov*, confused, *Ph.* 1.440. Adv. -τως *ib.* 180, *Phot.*

ὑποσῦλάω, take away secretly or gradually, *Alex.* *Trall.* 4.1 (cf. ὑπολωπάω):—*Pass.*, *Pall.* in *Hp.* 2.78 D.

ὑποσυλλέγω, collect gradually, *Ph.* 2.211 (*Pass.*), *Heliod.* ap. *Orib.* 46.22.2 (*Pass.*), *Sor.* 1.27.

ὑποσυλλογιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, name of a type of syllogism, *Stoic.* 2.83, 88.

ὑποσυμ-βαίνω, to be inferior, weaker, *Gal.* 19.408. -βόλος, *ov*, veiled under symbols, dub. l. in *Plu.* 2.673b. II. of foreigners, living under conditions embodied in special treaties (σύμβολα), *IG.* 5(1).1433.14, 46 (*Messene*) as read by *Wilhelm Jahresh.* 17.57 (ὑπὸ συμ-βόλων ed. *IG.*). -μῖγής, *és*, partly mixed, *Gal.* 6.94, 137, *Hierocl.* in *CA.* 3 p. 425 M. -παῖθω, sympathize in some degree, v. l. in *Sch.* *Od.* 2.70.

ὑποσυν-ἀλείφομαι, *Pass.*, suffer a synaloephe, as αὐτοῦ for ἐαν-τοῦ, *A.D.* *Synt.* 142.24; or crasis, as κᾶτα, *Id.* *Conj.* 231.3. -άπτω, combine, and -ᾶφή, ἡ, combination, of tetrachords separated by the interval of a fourth, *Bacch.* *Harm.* 85. -θετος, *ov*, of words, formed from compounds, e. g. λιθοβολεῖ, ψευδοδοξεῖ, βουκολεῖ (from λιθοβό-λος etc.), *Simp.* in *Cat.* 71.27, cf. 10.20, *Dexipp.* in *Cat.* 12.7. -θημα, *ατος*, τό, a sign accompanying a watchword, *Ph.* *Bel.* 93.44.

ὑποσῦρ-ιγμός, δ, whistling of the dragon when slain, part of the



Pythian Nomos, Demetr. Lac. Herc. 1014.53. -ίζω, Att. -ίτω, whistle, rustle, αἰθρ. . πτερύγων ριπαῖς ὁ. A. Pr. 126 (anap.); make a whistling sound, ἡ ἀρτηρία. . ὑπεσύριζε Hp. Epid. 7.25, cf. 7, al.; of snakes, Id. Ep. 15, Ael. NA 2.7. 2. make a signal by whistling, τινι Aristaenet. 2.4.

ὑποσυρμός, ὁ, purging, Archig. ap. Aët. 8.7.

ὑποσύρω [ῥ], drag down, τὰς ἀμάξας εἰς τὸν ποταμόν Plu. Pyrrh. 28; ὁ. τὰ σκέλη trip them up, D. S. 17.100; ὁ. τὸν πόδα Luc. Anach. 27:—Pass., ὑποσύρυντων τῶν ἵππων if the horses were tripped up, Sch. II. Oxy. 221 xi 33; ὑπεσύρησαν εἰς τὸ βαθὺ τῆς λίμνης Ach. Tat. 4.14: metaph., ὑποσύρῃναι εἰς τὸν ἔσχατον μεριστόν to be brought down, Dam. Pr. 106; ὅταν. . οἱ κάμνοντες εἰς τὴν τοιαύτην ὑποσύρυνται τοῦ σώματος διάθεσιν Gal. 15.607:—Med., draw off downwards, undermine, χῶματα App. Mith. 76 (so the Act., v. l. in J. BJ 2.19.5); ὑποσύρεσθαι νηδὺν purge, Nic. Al. 367 (so in Pass., ὑποσύρεσθαι ἡ κοιλία Archig. ap. Aët. 6.7). II. metaph., trip up, Plu. 2.446b (Pass.); draw away gradually, seduce, in Pass., S. E. M. 8.241, Gal. 1.317, 17(1).619; entrance, beguile, τὴν ἀκοήν Procop. Gaz. Ep. 128 (Act.), 33 (Pass.). 2. reduce, diminish, abridge, τὴν γραφὴν D. H. 1.7 (v. l. for ἐπι-).

ὑποσυστρέφω, roll up tight underneath, Gal. 19.148 (Pass.).

ὑπόσυχνος, ὄν, somewhat frequent, Hp. Epid. 1.26.γ', Alciph. 3.42: neut. as Adv., a good deal, Thphr. HP 3.12.7.

ὑπόσφαγμα, ατος, τό, the blood of an animal mixed with various ingredients, like black-puddings, expld. by ὑπότρυμμα, Erasistr. ap. Ath. 7.324a. II. a suffusion of blood in the eye from a blow, S. E. P. 1.44, Gal. 7.99, Cass. Pr. 27; a compression-mark on the arm, v. l. for -σφιγμα in Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.9.4. III. the ink of the cuttle-fish, Hippon. 68 B, cf. Gal. 19.149.

ὑποσφάξ, ἀγος [ᾱγ], ἡ, cleft, Opp. H. 1.744 (Schneid. διασφάγες, from Eust. 134.21, 897.60, 1476.59), Eust. 897.61.

ὑποσφίγγω, bind tight below, Nonn. D. 26.262.

ὑπόσφιγμα, v. ὑπόσφαγμα II.

ὑποσφόνδλλον, τό, = ἱερὸν ὁστοῦν, Ruf. Onom. 114.

ὑποσφραγίζω, subsigno, Gloss.:—Med., f. l. for ἐπι- in Phalar. Ep. 10.

ὑποσφραίνομαι, get scent of a thing, interpol. in Suid.

ὑποσφύριζομαι, (σφύρα II. 1) cover in the seed when sown (cf. ὑπαρώ), Poll. 7.145.

ὑποσχάζω, trip up, ὑποσχάσει πτέρναν σου Lxx Si. 12.17.

ὑποσχεθῆναι, v. ὑπέχω.

ὑποσχεσάριος, ὁ, tax-farmer (cf. ὑπόσχεσις II), POxy. 1432.5 (iii A. D.).

ὑποσχεσθαι, v. ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑποσχεσ-ίη, ἡ, Ep. for ὑπόσχεσις, pl. in II. 13.369, A. R. 2.948, Id. Fr. 12.14: sg. in Call. Epigr. 58. -ιον, τό, = sq., AP 12.24 (Laureas).

-ις, εως, ἡ, (ὑπισχνέομαι) undertaking, engagement, promise, οὐδὲ τοι ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν ἢν περ ὑπέσταν II. 2.286; τέλεσόν μοι ὁ. ἢν περ ὑπέστης Od. 10.483; τὴν ὁ. ἐκτελέσαι Hdt. 5.35; κραίνειν A. Smyr. 368; ἀποδιδόναι Isoc. 15.75, cf. Pl. Men. 77a; ὁ. ἀπολαβεῖν to receive the fulfilment of a promise, X. Smyr. 3.3; ἀπαιτεῖν τὰς ὁ. to demand their fulfilment, Arist. EN 1164<sup>a</sup>17; ὁ. ψεύσασθαι to fail in its performance, Aeschin. 1.143; μεγάλας ποιέσθαι τὰς ὁ. Isoc. 4.14; ἡ ὁ. ἀπέβη was accomplished, Th. 4.39; δύο ὑποσχέςεις, τὴν μὲν ἀναπράξει, τὴν δὲ αὐτὸς ἀποδοῦναι Id. 2.95; ἐξ ὑποσχεσεως according to engagement, CIG 2713 (Labranda), cf. 2779 (Aphrodisias), IG 4.203 (Isthmus). II. promise to pay, ὁκτῶ δραχμῶν PCair. Zen. 736.25 (iii B. C.), cf. POxy. 91.11 (ii A. D.); contract to execute work, farm land, etc., ib. 1117.6 (ii A. D.), PTeb. 10.7 (ii B. C.). III. profession of principles, Luc. Pisc. 31.

ὑποσχετικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to promise, Phot., Suid. s. v. προδωσ-κομπος, Eust. 710.12.

ὑποσχηματίζομαι, Med., glossed by οἶον προσποιεῖσθαι καὶ πλάττεισθαι, Phryn. PS p. 119 B.

ὑποσχιδακώδης, ες, (σχίδαξ) apt to splinter, Dsc. 5.160.

ὑποσχίζω, split underneath, Ael. NA 17.44, v. l. for ἀποσχάζω in Arist. HA 5.12<sup>a</sup>30:—Pass., Poll. 9.127; to be forked, of a blood-vessel, Hp. Oss. 12. II. break up ground, PFay. 112.5 (i A. D.), etc. (but also, damage land, BGU 2.13 (iii A. D.)).

ὑπόσχισ-μα, ατος, τό, a kind of man's shoe, Poll. 7.91. -μός, ὁ, breaking up of ground, PFay. 112.3 (pl., i A. D.), PAmh. 2.91.11 (pl., ii A. D.), etc.

ὑπόσχιφος, v. ὑπόσκηφος.

ὑπόσχιφος, ὁ, under-teacher, Sch. D. 18.129.

ὑπόσχομενος, v. ὑπισχνέομαι. ὑποσχών, v. ὑπέχω.

ὑποσφίω, rescue, gloss on ὑπελύσατ', Sch. A. R. 3.997:—Med., f. l. for ἀπο- in Jul. Or. 1.25a.

ὑποσωματόω τινά, renew his body gradually, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.41.8.

ὑποσώρ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, accumulation, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.24.61. -εύω, heap up under, Erot. s. v. ὑπονησαμένη, Sor. 1.31 (Pass.).

ὑποσωφρονιστής, οὔ, ὁ, assistant-trainer of Athenian ἐφηβοί, IG 22.2054.12, 2085.16, al.

ὑποτάγή, ἡ, subordination, subjection, D. H. 3.66, 2 Ep. Cor. 9.13, Ep. Gal. 2.5; ἐν ὑποτάγῃ in a subordinate position, BGU 96.7 (iii A. D.): pl., Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).143. 2. post-position, ἐν ὑποτάγῃ A. D. Pron. 35.23, cf. Synt. 306.8. 3. copy, ψηφισμάτων. . καὶ ἐπιστολῆς IGRom. 3.705 (Lycia, ii A. D., pl.).

ὑπόταγμα, ατος, τό, registration, register, BGU 55 ii 5 (ii A. D.).

ὑποταίνιος, ὄν, forming a long narrow strip of land, ἄμμος Ph. 1.

647; αὐχὴν, of the island of Pharos, Id. 2.139; (sc. γῆ, cf. ταῖα II. 2) ib. 524.

ὑποτακ-τέον, one must subsume, τινί τι Arr. Epict. 2.17 7, cf. D. T. 641.27. 2. one must subjoin, Archig. ap. Aët. 12.1. -της, ον,

ὁ, one who brings into subjection, ὁ τῶν ὑπερεχόντων ἐπιτάκται (ὑποτάκται cj. Dieterich recte) ὁ τῶν ὑποταγμένων ὑψωταί PMag. Leid. V. 7.11. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, post-positive, necessarily placed after something with which it is combined, e. g. μοι, opp. ὑποτασσόμενος

(capable of being placed after, e. g. ἐμοί), A. D. Pron. 35.22, cf. Adv. 126.21; ὁ. συλλαβαί, e. g. γμ, κμ, χμ, Id. Synt. 7.9, cf. 58.3; ὁ. φωνῆναι a vowel which must come second in a diphthong, EM 203.47.

al.; στοιχεῖα (i. e. ι and υ) D. T. 631.8; οὐχ ὁ. τῷ ὦ τὸ π, π cannot follow ν, D. H. Comp. 22. Adv. -κῶς, opp. προτακτικῶς, A. D. Synt. 227.15. 2. ὁ. ἄρθρον, i. e. ὅς, ἡ, ὅ, D. T. 640.6, A. D. Pron. 110.14, Greg. Cor. p. 385 S.; τὸ "ὅς" ὑποτακτικόν Ath. 11.493b; ὁ. σύνταξις τῶν ἄρθρων A. D. Synt. 87.2. 3. of Verbs, ὁ. ἐγκλισις

subjunctive mood, D. T. 638.8, A. D. Synt. 246.15, al.; τὰ καλούμενα ὁ. ῥήματα verbs in the subjunctive, ib. 265.25, cf. Conj. 243.13, 244.18, al.; ἐὰν τοῦτο -κὸν ἡ if this is subjunctive, Phryn. 337; ὁ. σύνδεσμος

conjunction requiring the subjunctive, Thom. Mag. p. 132 R. 4. -τακτικόν, τό, a charm for bringing people into subjection, PMag. Lond. 121.940; ὁ. Ἀπόλλωνος ib. 124.36. 5. ὑποτακτικά ζῳδια the feminine ζῳδια, i. e. even numbers beginning with Taurus, Cat. Cod. Astr. 1.165, 5(1).187. 6. submissive, obedient, τέκνα

PMasp. 97<sup>v</sup> D 37 (vi A. D.). -τος, ὄν, agreed, φόρος CPR 247.12 (iv A. D.).

ὑποτάμιεύω, to be deputy-treasurer, OGI 473.10 (Didyma, i A. D.).

ὑποταμόν, τό, a plant cut off at bottom for magic purposes, h. Cer. 228; or perh. ὑποτάμον borer, worm (part. of sq.); but the word is prob. corrupt.

ὑποτάμνω, Ion. for ὑποτέμνω.

ὑποτάνύω, = ὑποτείνω (A) I. 1a, ὑπὸ δ' ἔρματα. . τάνυσσαν II. 1.486, cf. Ruf. ap. Orib. inc. 20.2.

ὑπόταξις, εως, ἡ, subjection, submission, Phld. Rh. 2.206 S., D. H. 1.5, D. L. 7.122. II. drawing up of light-armed behind the phalanx, Ascl. Tact. 6.1, Ael. Tact. 24.3, Arr. Tact. 20.3. III. Gramm., postposition, A. D. Pron. 116.5, al.

ὑποτάρασσω, contr. -θράσσω, Att. -ττω:—stir up, trouble, Ar. V. 1285, Plu. Fab. 2, etc.:—Pass., κοιλίη. . ὑπεταράχθη f. l. in Hp. Epid. 1.26.ε'; ὁ. πρὸς τι to be somewhat troubled at. ., Luc. DMort. 7.2. 2. ὁ. τι cause some trouble, D. C. 39.56, cf. 79.4.

ὑποταρβέω, to be somewhat afraid of, shrink before, τοὺς ὑποταρβήσαντες II. 17.533.

ὑποταρτάριος [ᾱ], ὄν, under Tartarus, of the Titans, II. 14.279, Hes. Th. 851, Luc. Herc. 1.

ὑπότασις, εως, ἡ, (ὑποτείνω) a stretching under: extension, Hp. Fract. 18; ξύλου Id. Mochl. 25; πεδίων ὑποτάσεις the plains that stretch below, E. Ba. 749.

ὑποτάσσω, Att. -ττω, Pass., fut. ὑποτάγησομαι Cyran. 15: aor. 2 ὑπετάγην [ᾱ] Phryn. Com. (v. infr.), etc.:—place or arrange under, assign, τινί τι Plb. 3.36.7, Plu. Nic. 23, etc.; ὁ. ὑπὸ τὸ τῆς προδοσίας ὄνομα Plb. 18.15.4:—Pass., τὸ ὑποταγμένον (sc. ὀστέον) the inferior bone, i. e. the ulna, Hp. Off. 16. II. post in the shelter of, ὑποτάσσεσθαι τινί Luc. Par. 49; draw up behind, Ael. Tact. 15.1 (Pass.), Arr. Tact. 26.7. 2. subject, ἐαυτοὺς οὐδενί Phld. Rh. 2.204 S., cf. Plu. Pomp. 64; sub-

due, make subject, Θηβαῖδα OGI 654.7 (Egypt, i B. C.), cf. 199.10, al. (Adule, i A. D.); ἔθνη Hdn. 7.2.9; αὐτῷ τὰ πάντα Ep. Phil. 3.21; πάντα ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας αὐτοῦ Ep. Eph. 1.22:—Pass., to be obedient, τινι Ep. Col. 3.18, al.; ὑποτάγητε τῷ θεῷ Ep. Jac. 4.7, cf. Arr. Epict. 3.24.65; ἄγρια θηρία ὑποταγήσεται αὐτῷ Cyran. 15; ὑποτάσσονται they will submit, Hdn. 2.2.8; τὸ πλήθος -όμενον Onos. 1.17, cf. Palaeph. 38: abs., κούχ ὑποτάγεις ἐβάδιζεν ὥσπερ Νικίας dejectedly, timidly, Phryn. Com. 59 (s. v. l.); οἱ ὑποταττόμενοι subjects, Plb. 3.13.8, etc.; ὑποταγμένοι subordinates, Phld. Oec. p. 72 J.; ἐδούλευσας, ὑπετάγης Arr. Epict. 4.4.33; ὑποταγμέναι ἀρεταὶ subordinate virtues, i. e. the sub-divisions of the four cardinal (πρώται) virtues, Stoic. 3.64. 3. Pass., c. dat., underlie, to be implied in or associated with, τὰ -τεταγμένα τοῖς φθόγοις Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 4 U., cf. Nat. 28 p. 13 V.; τὰ -τεταγμένα, ἡ -τεταγμένη διάνοια, of the content or meaning which underlies a writer's words, Phld. Po. 5.26, 27. III. put after, Plu. 2.737f; subjoin, append, ὑποτετάχαμέν σοι. . τὸ ἀντίγραφον SIG 664.11 (Delos, ii B. C.), cf. POxy. 34<sup>v</sup> iv 7 (ii A. D.):—Pass., τὰ -τεταγμένα what follows, OGI 629.6 (Palmyra, ii A. D.); οἱ -τεταγμένοι [ἀριθμοί] the numbers that follow, Plu. 2.1020a, etc.; οἱ ὑποταγμένοι the following persons, SIG 880.11 (Pizus, iii A. D.); κῶμαι αἱ ὑποταγμέναι the following villages, Ptol. Geog. 6.7.27. 2. take as a minor premiss, Arr. Epict. 4.1.61. IV. govern the subjunctive, EM 471.16.

ὑποταύριον, τό, the part below the ταῦρος (III) or κοχώνη, Hippiatr. 48, prob. in Erot. s. v. τράμιν; also ὑπόταυρος, ὁ, Sch. Luc. Lex. 1.

ὑποταφρεύω, undermine, χῶματα App. Pun. 16.

ὑποτείνω (A), stretch under, put under, ὀθόνιον Hp. VC 14, Pl. Ti. 74a; δοκίδα ὑπὸ τὴν κλίνην Hp. Fract. 13; ἀντηρίδας. . ὁ. πρὸς τοὺς τοίχους fixed stay-beams to strengthen the ship's sides, Th. 7.36:—Pass., to be extended beneath, Arist. PA 695<sup>a</sup>2. b. intr., extend under, sub-

tend, ὑπὸ τὴν μείζω γωνίαν ὁ. τὴν τοῦ τριγώνου (sc. ἡ γραμμή) Id. Mete. 376<sup>a</sup>13; ἡ τὴν ὀρθὴν γωνίαν ὑποτείνουσα (sc. γραμμή or πλευρά) the hypotenuse or line subtending the right angle, Apollod. ap. Ath. 10.418f; so ἡ ὑποτείνουσα alone, Pl. Ti. 54d, Arist. IA 709<sup>a</sup>1, 20; of a chord, subtend an arc, Euc. 3.29; ἡ τὴν MNΞ περιφέρειαν ὑποτείνουσα



εὐθεῖα Theodos. Tripol. *Sphaer.* 2.33 Heiberg. 2. strain, pull hard, [τοὺς κάλως] Ar. *Pax* 458: metaph., μεγάλας δύννας ὁ intensifies, S. *Aj.* 262 (anap.). II. hold out hopes, offer, c. inf., ὁ τὰ ἐμπόρια συνελθεροῦν Hdt. 7.158, cf. Th. 8.48; also ὁ [τινὶ] μισθοῦς Ar. *Ach.* 657; ἐλπίδας, ὑποσχέσεις, D. 13.19, 23.14:—Med., D. C. 38.31. 2. lay or put before one, present, suggest, ὁ τοῖς λόγοις μέμψιν Paus. 7.9.4; ὁ λόγους τινὶ τοιοῦτους λέγειν E. *Or.* 915 (tm.); ἀπάτην Plu. *Tim.* 10:—Med., Pl. *Th.* 179e; also, propose a question, Id. *Grg.* 448e; τὸ προομιον δύο ταῦτα ὑποτείνεται has as its subjects, Steph. in *Gal.* 1.233 D.

ὑποτείνω (B), v. ὑποτίνω.

ὑποτείνω-ἰζω, build a wall under or so as to intercept, build a cross-wall, Th. 6.99, App. *Ill.* 19. -ἰσις, εως, ἡ, the building of a cross-wall, Th. 6.100. -ισμα, ατος, τό, cross-wall, ibid.

ὑποτεκμαίρομαι, guess at a thing, Ar. *Fr.* 198.7.

ὑποτέλειος, α, on, less than complete: as Subst., ὑποτελεία, ἡ (sc. στιγμή), name of one of eight punctuations, Nicanorap. Sch. D. T. p. 24 H. II. ὁ ἀριθμοὶ numbers which exceed the sum of their factors, Mart. *Cap.* 7.753. -έω, pay, discharge, of a tribute or tax, φόρον ὁ. Hdt. 1.171, X. *HG* 1.3.9, etc.; συντάξεις, συντάξεις καὶ φόρους, Isoc. 7.2, 12.116; τὸν φόρον ὑποτελῶ Ἀθηναίοισιν IG<sup>12</sup>.39.26: abs., pay tribute, Th. 3.46, Luc. *Anach.* 30, etc.: also ὁ ἀξίην βασιλεῖ Hdt. 4.201; ὁ ἔρανον, δῶρα, D. 10.40, Plu. 2.830d; μίσθωμα IG<sup>12</sup>(7).55.15 (Amorgos); ὁ τι discharge a duty, Luc. *Rh.* 23:—Pass., ὁ -τελεσθησόμενος ὅρκος PLond. 5.1708.260 (vi A. D.). -ῆς, ἑς, (τέλος 1.8) subject to taxes, tributary, Th. 2.9, 5.111; in full, ὑποτελὴς φόρου Id. 1.10, 56.66, 7.57; ὁ φόρων or φόροις (φόρου Schaefer) Plu. *Art.* 21, *Pyrrh.* 23; of persons employed in government monopolies (exact sense uncertain), τοὺς ὑποτελεῖς τῇ τε ἰχθυρᾷ κτλ. UPZ<sup>110</sup>.97 (ii B. C.), cf. *PTeb.* 5.210, 40.24, al. (ii B. C.); τὰ ὑποτελῆ γηνήματα *PRen. Laws* 28.18 (iii B. C.), cf. 33.14, etc.

II. Act., receiving payment, c. gen., μισθοῦ Luc. *Merc. Cond.* 36. -ῖς, ἶδος, ἡ, a name given by Herillus *Stoic.* 1.91 to a subordinate object, which ought to be only held as a means towards attaining the chief good (τέλος), cf. Stob. 2.7.3<sup>c</sup> (Madvig, ὑποτελές codd.), Suid.

ὑποτελλομαι, arise, Arat. 723, A. R. 2.83.

ὑποτεμενίτης [ι], Dor. -τας, acc. (fem. ?) -ταν, pertaining to the region under the τέμενος, dub. in SIG<sup>247</sup> P<sup>69</sup> (Delph., iv B. C.); perh. ὑπὸ Τεμενίταν.

ὑποτέμνω, Ion. -τάμνω Aret. *CA* 1.8: fut. -τεμῶ IG (v. infr. b):—cut away under or underneath, ὑπὸ γλῶσσαν τάμε χαλκός II. 5.74; ταμὼν ὑπο πυθμέν' ἐλαίης Od. 23.204; ὁ τὰς ἀγκύρας Plu. *Ant.* 32:—Pass., ὑποτέμνεται τὰ νεῦρα τῶν πραγμάτων D. ap. Aeschin. 3.166; τὰς ρίζας ὑποτεμνόμενος having them cut away below, Luc. *Tim.* 8; ὑποτμηθεὶς τὴν ἰγνύαν hamstrung, Id. *Tox.* 60. b. trim the surfaces of blocks of stone, IG<sup>7</sup>.3073.110 (Lebad., ii B. C.). 2. cut underhand, i. e. in a cheating way, of a roguish leather-seller, Ar. *Eq.* 316 (troch.). II. cut off, intercept, ὁ πηγὰς Pl. *Lg.* 844a; ὁ τὴν ἐλπίδα X. *HG* 2.3.34; [τὰς ρίζας] Diog. Oen. 29:—more freq. in Med., ὑποταμέσθαι τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν (sc. αὐτοῖς) Hdt. 5.86; ὑποτεμοῦμαι τὰς ὁδοὺς σου I will cut off your way, stop you short, Ar. *Eq.* 291, cf. Arist. *Met.* 356<sup>a</sup> 27; ὁ τὸν πλοῦν X. *HG* 1.6.15; ὑποτέμνεσθαι τινὰς intercept them, Id. *Cyr.* 1.4.19, cf. *HG* 7.1.29; τοὺς χρόνους ὁμῶν ὁ Aeschin. 3.67; τὰς ὁρμάς, τὴν ἐπίρροαν, Plb. 18.38.1, 36.3.1, etc.; forestall, τὴν ἀκόντισιν αὐτῶν.. δρόμῳ.. προσπεσόντες ὑπετέμοντο D. C. 38.49; prevent, guard against, ὑποτέμνεσθαι τὸν φόβον (the risk of gangrene, by excision) Paul. Aeg. 6.107; ὁ τὴν διάγνωσιν prevents, Id. 3.78; in pf. Med., ὑποτετμημένος πάσας αὐτῶν τὰς ὠφελείας Plb. 5.107.6.

ὑποτερετίζω, hum the key-note while tuning the κιθάρα, Sch. Pi. O. 9.59.

ὑποτέταρτος, on, contained  $1\frac{1}{4}$  times, i. e. standing to another number in the ratio 4:5, Mart. *Cap.* 7.761.

ὑποτετράγωνος [α], on, almost square or rectangular, Adam. 2.23.

ὑποτετράμερης, ἑς, in the ratio of  $1:\frac{4}{5}=\frac{5}{4}$ , Iamb. in *Nic.* p. 42 P.:—ὑποτετραπλάσιεπίτρίτος, on, contained  $4\frac{1}{3}$  times, i. e. in the ratio of  $\frac{13}{3}$ , Domin. in Boisson. *Anecd.* 4.420; and ὑποτετραπλάσιος [πλά], on, 'subquadruple', i. e. in the ratio of  $\frac{1}{4}$ , Nicom. *Ar.* 1.18.

ὑπότευξις, εως, ἡ, rejoinder, reply, S. E. M. 9.251.

ὑπότεχνος, on, somewhat ash-coloured, Dsc. 5.155, Ruf. *Anat.* 51.

ὑποτεχνάομαι, come to aid by art, Alex. Trall. 1.17.

ὑποτήκομαι, Pass., waste, pine away, Man. 5.191, Max. Tyr. 34.2, Ael. *N.* 415.4.

ὑποτηρέω, notice beforehand, foresee, τὴν σύνοδον Sch. A. R. 2.321.

ὑποτίθημι, place under, ὑπὸ κύκλα ἐκάστω πυθμένι θῆκεν II. 18.375; τὰ φρύγαν' ὁ puts the firewood under, Telecl. 40; θεοῦ βάσεις ὑποτίθεντος putting legs or feet under them, Pl. *Ti.* 92a, cf. Arist. *PA* 686<sup>a</sup> 34; σιδῆρας κανονίδας ὁ. Ph. *Bel.* 57.11, cf. 60.31, al.; ὑπὸ ποταμούς πολλοὺς.. πόλιν ὁ. Pl. *Lg.* 682c; κύλικα ὑπὸ τὴν κλίνην IG<sup>12</sup>(5).593.21 (Iulis, v B. C.); ὁχετὸν ἐκποιήσαντι καὶ ὑποθέντι ib. 1<sup>2</sup>.373.66; [φοίνικας] ὁ. X. *Cyr.* 7.5.12; ἀλεκτορίδι ὁ τὰ πόδια Arist. *HA* 564<sup>b</sup> 3; ἐαυτὴν [τῷ ἄρρени] ib. 540<sup>a</sup> 11; ὁ (τι) ὑπὸ τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Id. *Pr.* 874<sup>a</sup> 9; of a prancing horse, ὁ τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη ὑπὸ τὰ ἐμπρόσθια X. *Eq.* 11.2; τὰ ὅπισθεν σκέλη διὰ πολλοῦ ὁ bring up his hind legs far apart from one another, ib. 1.14; κατακλίνεται [ὁ λαγὼς] ὑποθεῖς τὰ ὑποκώλια ὑπὸ τὰς λαγόνas Id. *Cyr.* 5.10: metaph., ὑποχειρίζομαι τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ὁ τὰς αὐτῶν πατρίδας Pl. *Plt.* 308a; ἔστε ὑπέθηκε Ἀἶδα until he handed him over to Hades, of a hound attacking a boar, *PCair. Zen.* 532.11 (iii B. C.):—Med., place under one's feet, τι X. *Cyr.* 8.1.41; τοὺς μηροὺς ὑπ' αὐτά Arist. *IA* 713<sup>a</sup> 23. 2. place under a certain class, γεωργικῇ, θηρευτικῇ, etc., Pl. *Plt.* 289a. b. subjoin, enclose, append a

document, ὑποθέθεικά σοι τὸ ἀντίγραφον PLille 4.2 (iii B. C.), cf. *Sammelb.* 5675.2 (ii B. C.), etc.: so in Med., PLond. 3.921.10 (ii/iii A. D.).

II. set before one, offer, suggest, τὴν ἐν φίλοις δικαιοτάτην ὑπόθεσιν ἔχω ὑποτιθέναι X. *Cyr.* 5.5.13; hold out hope, ὑποτιθεῖς τιν' ἐλπίδα; E. *Or.* 1186, cf. X. *HG* 4.8.28, D. 23.58, Plu. 2.256a, *Lys.* 23, Aristid. 1.379 J.; τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ ἐλπίδα ἦν ὑπετίθει αὐτῷ δουλῶσιν Th. 1.138; ἡ εὐπραγία ὁ ἰσχύον τῆς ἐλπίδος Id. 4.65; ὑπέθηκες ὀρθῶς τοὺς λόγους, i. e. you have given good advice, E. *IA* 507; τὸν ὑποθέντα τὰς τέχνας γυναῖξί τόνδε he who proposed these tricks to the women, Id. *Ba.* 675:—earlier in Med., suggest, βουλὴν Ἀργείοις ὑποθησόμεθ' ἢ τις ὀνήσει II. 8.36; ὅφρα οἱ ἦ τι ἔπος ὑποθήσεται ἢ τι ἔργον Od. 4.163, cf. II. 11.788; δόλον ὑπέθηκετο Hes. *Th.* 175; ἄλλα μὲν αὐτὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῆσι νοήσεις, ἄλλα δὲ καὶ δαίμων ὑποθήσεται Od. 3.27; Κροῖσος ταῦτά οἱ ὑπετίθετο Hdt. 1.156, cf. 3.36; ἔπειμψέ με σωτηρίην ὑποθησόμενον ὕμιν, ἦν περ βούλησθε πείθεσθαι Id. 5.98, cf. 7.237; συμικρὸν ὑποθέσθαι τοῖς κριταῖσι βούλομαι Ar. *Ec.* 1154: c. dat. pers. only, advise, counsel, admonish one, Od. 2.194, 5.143, Ar. *Av.* 1362, *Lys.* 522 (anap.), Pl. *Chrm.* 155d: with an Adv., ἀλλά μοι εὖ ὑπόθεν Od. 15.310, cf. Hdt. 1.90; αὐτὰρ τοι πυκινῶς ὑποθησόμεθ', αἶ κε πίθηαι II. 21.293. 2. Med., in stronger sense, enjoin, ταῦτα τοῖσι ὑπολοιπομένοις ὑποθέμενος ὁ Δαρείος Hdt. 4.135; of a doctor, Pl. *Plt.* 295c; of Nestor, Id. *Hp. Ma.* 286b; [Μέττιος Ρούφος] τῷ στρατηγῷ περὶ τούτου ὑπέθετο *POxy.* 237 vi 40 (ii A. D.); gloss on ἐπιστέλλει, Sch. S. O. T. 106; of Pythagoras, τὴν εἰς τὸ σπονδειακὸν μεταβολὴν ὑπέθετο τῷ αὐλητῇ Iamb. *VP* 25.112; τοῖς ἀπὸ τοῦ νομοῦ ὑπόδειγμα τῆς ἀπειθείας ὁ BGU 747 ii 14 (ii A. D.); δύο σκοποὺς ὑποθέσθαι τῆς φλεβοτομίας prescribe two conditions of (successful) venesection, Gal. 15.765. 3. Med., instruct, demonstrate, γραμματικὸν τι ποιῆσαι ἄλλου ὑποθέμενον Arist. *EN* 105<sup>a</sup> 23; δεῖ ὑποθέσθαι τί λέγομεν τὸ βαρὺ as a preliminary we must explain, Id. *Cael.* 269<sup>b</sup> 20; ὁ ὡς χρὴ μάχεσθαι Philostr. *Her.* 10.5; φινεύς.. τοῖς Ἀργοναύταις.. περὶ τῶν συμπληγᾶδων ὑπέθετο πετρῶν Apollod. 1.9.22; ὁ ὑποθέμενος αὐτῷ τὴν ἀνάγνωσιν Arr. *Epict.* 1.26.13, cf. 2.2.21; παλαισμάτων εἶδη ὅποσα ἐστὶ, δηλώσει ὁ παιδοτρίβης, καιροῦ τε ὑποθέμενος κτλ. Philostr. *Gym.* 14: c. acc. et inf., ὁ τῷ ἐπικεῖ παιδὶ ρᾶδιον πεφυκέναι κτλ. Iamb. *VP* 10.51. III. Med., propose to oneself as a task, πολεμιστήριον [ἵππον] ὑπεθέμεθα ὠνεῖσθαι X. *Eq.* 3.7; δεῖ ὑποτιθεσθαι κατ' εὐχὴν, μὴδὲν μέντοι ἀδύνατον Arist. *Pol.* 1265<sup>a</sup> 17; make up one's mind, adopt as a policy, παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον τὸ ξυμφέρον λέγειν ὑπέθεσθε Th. 5.90; τοῦθ' ὑπέθετο, δεινότητα πράγμα, οἶμαι, ὅπως ἐν ἐκείνῳ εἴη.. φάναι And. 1.39; ἕνα τοῦτον ὑποθέμενος τὸν σκοπόν, ἅπαντας ἡμᾶς ἀγορεύειν κακῶς Luc. *Pisc.* 7; πρὶν τὴν ἀρχὴν ὀρθῶς ὑποθέσθαι, μάταιον ἡγοῦμαι περὶ τῆς τελευτῆς ὄντινόν ποιεῖσθαι λόγον D. 3.2:—Pass., ὁ ὑποθεθεὶς σκοπός Arist. *EN* 1144<sup>a</sup> 24. 2. propose to oneself as a subject of discussion or argument, ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ ἀρξώμαι καὶ τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ὑποθέσεως, περὶ τοῦ ἐνὸς αὐτοῦ ὑποθέμενος, εἴτε ἐν ἑστῇ εἴτε μὴ [ἐν], τί χρὴ συμβαίνει; Pl. *Prm.* 137b, cf. *Ti.* 26a; ἵνα μὴ δοκῶ περὶ τὰ μέρη διατρίβειν, ὑπὲρ ὅλων τῶν πραγμάτων ὑποθέμενος Isoc. 4.51, cf. 12.119; ὥσπερ ὑπεθέμην Thphr. *Char. Prooem.* 5; περὶ αἴρος εἰπόντες, ὥσπερ ὑπεθέμεθα Arist. *Met.* 340<sup>a</sup> 23, cf. *Rh.* 1432<sup>b</sup> 5, Aeschin. 1.37, 2.102; ὑποθησόμεθα ταύτης ἀρχὴν τῆς βύβλου τὴν πρώτην διάβασιν ἐξ Ἰταλίας Ῥωμαίων Plb. 1.5.1:—Pass., οἱ ὑποθεθέντες λόγοι Pl. *Lg.* 812a. IV. Med., assume as a preliminary, ταύτην μὲν δὴ πυρὸς ἀρχὴν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων σωμάτων ὑποτιθέμεθα Id. *Ti.* 53d; ὑποθέμενος ἐκάστοτε λόγον.., ὁ μὲν ἂν μοι δοκῇ τούτῳ συμφωνεῖν, τίθημι ὡς ἀληθὴ ὄντα Id. *Phd.* 100a; οἱ περὶ τὰς γεωμετρίας.. ὑποθέμενοι.. τὰ σχήματα, .. ποιησάμενοι ὑποθέσεις αὐτά Id. *R.* 510c; ὑπόθεσιν Id. *Phd.* 101d; ὁ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑπετιθέμεθα Id. *Chrm.* 171d; εἰ ὡς ἂν ὑποθῇ ὁ ὑπετίθετο Id. *Prm.* 136c; ὁ περὶ τίνος ὡς ὄντος ib. 136b, cf. 137b, *Plt.* 284c; ὁ ὡς τούτου οὕτως ἔχοντος Id. *R.* 437a: c. acc. et inf., assume or suppose that.., Id. *Phd.* 100b, *Prt.* 339d: without inf., [τὴν ἀρετὴν] διδάκτον ὁ assume it to be teachable, ib. 361b; τὰναντία οἷς ὑπεθέμην Id. *Th.* 165d; ὥσπερ ὑπέθετο as you began by requiring, Id. *R.* 346b (referring to 336d):—Pass., esp. in aor. ὑπετέθην (cf. ὑποκείμαι II. 2), Id. *Ti.* 48e, 61d; τὰ ὑποθεθέντα Id. *Prm.* 136b; τῶν καλῶν τι ἡ σωφροσύνη ὑπετέθη was assumed to be.., Id. *Chrm.* 160d (referring to 159c); τοῦτο δ' ἀδύνατον, ὥστε ψεύδος τὸ ὑποθεθέν Arist. *APr.* 61<sup>a</sup> 31; εἰ τοῦτό τις ὑποθεθεὶ γινώσκων if it were assumed that one knew this, *Phd.* *Rh.* 2.17 S. 2. later, assume, suppose, estimate, παρέσομαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς, ὡς ὑποτίθεμαι, τῇ ιζ' *PCair. Zen.* 247.4 (iii B. C.); ὑποτιθεμένου τοῦ ποδὸς δραχμῆς the foot being reckoned at one drachma, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.446. 14 (Didyma, iii/ii B. C.), cf. *PCair. Zen.* 15<sup>3</sup>.34 (iii B. C.); τὸν χιλιάρουρον (sc. ἀμπελῶνα) ὑποτιθέμεθα ἐπὶ τὸ ἔλαττον we assess at the reduced sum, ib. 361.9 (iii B. C.); νεώτερον αὐτὸν ὁ put him down as younger, D. H. 4.6; ταῦτα τὸν Ὀμηρον ὡς συστρατιώτην ἔφθι εἰρηκέναι καὶ οὐχ ὡς ὑποτιθέμενον not as a composer of fiction, Philostr. *Her.* 4.4. V. Act., establish as a preliminary, premise, ταῦθ' ὑποθεῖς ἐπέειπεν ὡς.. Aeschin. 2.157; τοῦθ' ὑποθέντες ἀκούετε τῇ γνώμῃ, τί ἂν, εἰ τις ἐπαρχε ταῦθ' ὕμῶν, ἐποίει after deciding in your own minds, D. 21.108; ρυθμούς καὶ σχήμα ἐλευθέριον ὑποθεῖσαι μέλος ἢ λόγον ἐναντίον ἀποδοῦναι Pl. *Lg.* 669c. 2. represent as ὑποκείμενον (v. ὑποκείμαι II. 8), εἰ μὴ τις ἐτέραν ὑποθήσει τοῖς ἐναντίοις φύσιν Arist. *Ph.* 189<sup>a</sup> 28; [ἀρχὴν] ἂν τε μίαν ἂν τε πλείους Id. *Metaph.* 988<sup>a</sup> 24. VI. couch, present, τὴν σάρισαν Luc. *DMort.* 27.3. VII. put down as a deposit or stake, pawn, pledge, mortgage, τοῦτο τὸ ἐνέχυρον Hdt. 2.136; τὴν οἰκίαν, τὴν οὐσίαν, Isoc. 21.2, D. 28.17, 49.12; ὑπέθεσαν αὐτῷ τοῦ ταλάντου τὰς προσόδους mortgaged their revenues for the talent, Aeschin. 3.104; τῷ πατρὶ τὰνδράποδα D. 27.25; δραχμὴν ὑπόθεσ Diph. 73.2; ὑποθέμενοι χρυσίον IG<sup>12</sup>.313.177; τὴν οἰκίαν πωλοῦντα καὶ ὑποτιθέντα selling and mortgaging, i. e. having full ownership of, the house, *PCair. Zen.* 588.1, cf. 9 (iii B. C.),



*PRyl.* 162.28 (ii A. D.); cf. ὑποθήκη II:—Med., of the mortgagee, *lend money on pledge*, D.28.18; ὑποθέσθαι τὰ σκεύη τῆς νεώς *Id.* 50.55:—but the Med. is used for the Act. in later writers, *Plu.Cat.Mi.* 6:—for the Pass., ὑποκείμαι is used, except in aor. I, πόρους (revenues) ὑποκείσθαι αὐτοῖς τοὺς τε ὑποτεθέντας εἰς τὸ βουλευτήριον. *OGL* 46.10 (Halic., iii B.C.), cf. *AJP* 56.375 (Colophon, iv B.C., Med. and Pass.); cf. τίθημι. 2. *stake, hazard, venture*, εἰς οἷον κίνδυνον ἔρχη ὑποθήσων τὴν ψυχὴν *Pl.Prt.* 313a; τὸν ἴδιον κίνδυνον ὑποθεῖς *at his own risk*, D.19.252; also ἑαυτὸν ἔγγυον ὑποθεῖς *Plu.Crass.* 7; τὴν ψυχὴν ταῖς τύχαις *Luc.Dem.Enc.* 41; τὰ σὰ τοῖς ἐκτός *Arr.Epict.* 2.2.12; τὸν τράχηλον *ib.* 4.1.77; ἑαυτὸν τῷ νόμῳ, i.e. risked the penalties of the law, *Philostr.Gym.* 24; οὐδὲ αὐτοὺς ταύταις ὑποθήσομεν ταῖς αἰτίαις *Jul.Or.* 3.112a; νομίμοις ποιναῖς ὑποθεῖναι [αὐτοὺς] *PMasp.* 24.50 (vi A.D.); ἑαυτὸν [ὀργῇ] *Plu.Them.* 24; τοῖς κινδύνοις σφᾶς αὐτοὺς *Aristid.* 1.467 J.

ὑποτίλλω, *pluck up*, τὴν βοτάνην *Thphr.HP.* 2.7.5. ὑποτίμ-άω, *name the price of what one offers for sale*, *Ιχθύς* Alex. 125.4. II. Med., 1. *make a return or assessment of one's property*, *Arist.Oec.* 1347<sup>a</sup> 22, 1353<sup>a</sup> 12. 2. *as law-term*, = ἀντιτιμάμαι, *X.Ar.* 23, *Arr.Epict.* 3.24.61, *D.Chr.* 56.14; ἀποθησκειν ὑποτιμᾶ *Arist.Rh.* 14.37<sup>a</sup> 17; cf. τιμάω III. 2b. 3. *allege, plead in excuse*, ἀμβλυπῖαν *Gal.* 5.192; γῆρας, ἀσθένειαν, *Nic.Dam.Fr.* 130.17 J.; ἀγνοίας πρόφασιν *POxy.* 1119.11 (iii A.D.); πενίαν *Iamb.VP.* 5.23, cf. *Apollod.* 2.5.3. 4. *under-estimate, tone down*, εἰρωνεύεσθαι καὶ ὁ. *D.Chr.* 32.90. -ημα, ατος, τό, *estimated value*, *IG* 7.3073.9, al. (*Lebad.*, ii B.C.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, *estimate of one's own liability for taxation, damages, etc., self-assessment*, *PSI* 5.502.26 (iii B.C.), *Arg.D.* 21, *Ph.ap.Eus.PE.* 8.7. 2. *plea for release, excuse*, *Ph.* 2.325, *Plu.Cam.* 40, *Ael.NA* 4.43, etc. -ητής, ου, ὁ, *as transl. of Lat. subcensor*, *D.C.* 52.21, 24, 33. -ητος, η, ον, *assessed*, δίκαι *dub.* in *IG* 5(1).1336 (*Laconia*).

ὑποτινῶ, *ray*, ὑποτεινέτω (sic) *ζημίας JRS* 18.154 (*Jerash*, ii A.D.). ὑποτιτθ-ίδιος, ον, = ὑποτίθιος, παιδάριον *GDI* 1954 (*Delph.*). -ικόν, τό, *a child at the breast*, *Mitteis Chr.* 372 vi 10 (ii A.D.). -ιος, ον, *under the breast*, τὰ ὁ. *children at the breast*, *Lxx Ho.* 14.1, *Ath.* 2.46e; θυγάτριον, παιδίον, *PCair.Zen.* 292.302 (iii B.C.), *BGU* 1058.12 (i B.C.), etc.; of an animal, *ib.* 629.14 (ii A.D.): ὑπότιτθος in *Phot.*, *Suid.*

\*ὑποτλάω, aor. ὑπέτλην, *endure*, *AP* 5.301.6 (*Agath.*). ὑποτμήγω, *Ep.* for ὑποτέμνω, *Q.S.* 5.244, 9.380:—Med., *A.R.* 4.328.

ὑπότμη-σις, εως, ἡ, *cutting from underneath*, *σκελῶν Ph.Bel.* 100.2 (pl.). -τέος, α, ον, *to be cut at the base*, *Orib.* 45.16.5.

ὑπο-οτοβέω, *sound in answer, echo*, ὑπὸ δέ. ὀτοβεῖ δόναξ. νόμον *A.Pr.* 574 (lyr.).

ὑποτομ-εύς, εως, ὁ, *a cutting instrument*, *Lxx 2Ki.* 12.31. -ή, ἡ, *a cutting off below*, *Plu.* 2.980c; *cutting away underneath*, *Thphr.HP.* 9.2.7, *Heliod.ap.Orib.* 45.6.3, *Leonid.ap.Aët.* 7.71: pl., *trimmed surfaces of blocks of stone in architecture*, *IG* 7.3073.113, 114 (*Lebad.*, ii B.C.). II. *a smaller incision or line*, *Procl.Hyp.* 3.11; ὑποτομῆς μόριον sub-division, *Theol.Ar.* 4. -ος, ον, *null and void, rescinded*, *IG* 5(2).344.14 (*Orchom. Arc.*, iii B.C.).

ὑπότονα, τά, *ropes holding a swinging ladder*, *Ath.Mech.* 36.9. ὑποτόναιον, τό, *threshold*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.66 (pl.). ὑποτονθορύζω (sts. incorrectly written -ίζω, as in *Lib.Decl.* 43.60), *murmur in an under-tone*, *Luc.Merc.Cond.* 26, *Bis Acc.* 4, al., *Agath.* 4.7; ἐπφδῆν *Luc.Nec.* 7.

ὑποτοξεύομαι, *Pass.*, *to be exposed to arrows*, *Aen.Tact.* 36.1. ὑποτοπ-άζω, = ὑποτοπέω, *Ph.* 2.480, *Hld.* 9.5. -ασμός, ὁ, *suspicion, surmise*, *J.AJ* 17.4.2. -εύω, = sq., *τινα v.l.* in *Th.* 8.76: c. acc. et inf., f.l. in *Id.* 5.35. 2. *Gramm.*, *doubt the genuineness of a passage*, v.l. in *Chaerisap.Sch.Od.* 7.80. -έω, pf. -τετόπηκα *D.C.* 38.42:—*suspect, surmise*, *τι Th.* 1.56; c. acc. et inf., *ib.* 20.51, *Alciphr.* 3.72, *Procop.Vand.* 1.18; ὁ. μὴ. *Th.* 2.13. 2. c. acc. pers., *suspect him*, *Id.* 5.116 (s. v. l.). II. *Med.* ὑποτοπέομαι, aor. ὑπετοπήθην in *med. sense*:—*suspect a thing*, οὐδὲν ὑποτοπηθέντα *Hdt.* 9.116; *κἀχ' ὑποτοπεῖσθαι Ar.Ra.* 958: c. inf., ὑποτοπηθέντες *Δημάρητον δρησῶν ἐπιχειρεῖν Hdt.* 6.70, cf. *Ar.Th.* 496, *Lys.* 9.4 (*Scal.* for ὑπετυπούμην); ὑποτοπεῖσθαι χρὴ ἐκ τῶν γεγραμμένων *one must form an idea*, *Hp.Art.* 33.—In *Att.* *Prose* the word generally used was ὑποπτεύω. -η-τέον, *one must suspect*, *Ph.* 1.143. -ος, ον, *suspicious*, *Polem.Phgn.* 37 (sed leg. καχύποπτοι).

ὑποτορεύω, *engrave in toreutic work*, ὀρόφοις γυπῶν πτέρυγας *Ael.NA* 10.22.

ὑποτρᾶγιδέω, *play tragic parts in subordination to*, *τινι Philostr.* *VS.* 18.1; *play up to another's tragic acting*, v.l. in *Luc.JTr.* 1.

ὑποτραυλ-ίζω, *lisp somewhat*, *Luc.Tim.* 55. -ος, ον, *lispng a little*, *Hp.Epid.* 7.3.

ὑποτρᾶχῆλ-ιον, τό, *the back just below the neck*, *Poll.* 2.136. II. *neck of a column*, *Vitr.* 3.12, al. -ος, ον, *under the neck*, *Hsch.* s. v. ὑποθυμί[ο]s.

ὑποτρᾶχ-ύνω, *affect with a somewhat grating sensation*, τὴν ἀκοήν *D.H.Comp.* 22. -υς, Ion. and *Ep.* -τρηχυσ, υ, *somewhat rough*, *Hp.Epid.* 2.1.8, *Archestr.Fr.* 32 (-τρηχυν fem.), *Orph.L.* 363, *Dsc.* 3.44, *Gal.* 19.514.

ὑποτρέμω, *tremble a little*, *Pl.R.* 336e, *Plu.* 2.973f, *Marcellin.Puls.* 291, etc.

ὑποτρέπομαι, *Pass*, *turn back*, *Plu.* 2.77d, *Opp.H.* 3.516.

ὑποτρέφω, *rear, nourish*, *σκύλακας D.H.* 4.81; *πώγωνας D.S.* 3.63;

ρίξαι. ὑποτέτροφε λίμνη *Nic.AL.* 589: metaph., *cherish, nurse*, τὴν χολήν *Luc.Cal.* 24; *foster, encourage*, παχύν καὶ γλίσχρον ὑποτρέψει χυμὸν *Gal.Vict.Att.* 6; ὑποτρέψαι πλῆθος χυμῶν *Id.* 1.302, cf. 6.239, al.:—Med., *cherish, τὸλμαν X.Cyr.* 2.1.17:—*Pass.*, *grow up in succession*, *Pl.R.* 560a; ὁ. τιμωρὸς ἐπὶ τοὺς τυράννους *Plu.* 2.595c; ὁ ἐκ *Βερενίκης*—ὁ μὲνος *Polyaen.* 8.50, cf. *Nic.Dam.* 51 J.; *θάμβος ὑπετρέφετο my wonder grew*, *Call.Aet.Oxy.* 2080.87.

ὑποτρέχω, aor. -έδραμον (v. infr.): poet. pf. -δέδρομα *h.Ar.* 284; -δεδρόμηκα (v. infr. IV):—*run in under*, ὑπέδραμε καὶ λάβε γούνων *ran in under the spear or sword and clasped his knees*, *Il.* 21.68, *Od.* 10.323 (though it may be only, *ran up to him*); ὁ. πρὸς στέρνα πατρός *E.LA* 631, cf. [636]; ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας τοῦ ἵππου ὑπέδραμε *Hdt.* 7.88; ὁ. ὑπὸ τὴν τοῦ ἀκοντίου φορὰν *in under, within the dart's range*, *Antipho* 3.2.4: later c. acc., *νησίον ὁ. run under the lee of*, *Act.Ar.* 27.16; ὁ. πρῶνας *Them.Or.* 13.168b; τὸν τρίβωνα *Philostr.Ep.* 7: c. dat., [ταῖς πλατάνοις] *Plu.* 2.185e; *ναυλόχοις ib.* 243e. II. *run under, stretch away under*, ὑποδέδρομε βῆσσα *h.Ar.* 284. III. *run in between, intercept*, *ληστάς X.Cyr.* 1.2.12; τὰ κορίανν' ἐπιδάμην ὑποδραμῶν *Ar.Eg.* 676; ἐν ταῖς συνόδοις ἡ σελήνη τὸν [τοῦ ἡλίου] κύκλον ὑποτρέχουσα *Jul.Or.* 2.80d (cf. ὑποθέω I. 2); ὅταν [ἡ σελήνη] ὑπὸ τὴν φλόγα [τοῦ ἡλίου] ὑποδράμῃ *D.C.* 60.26; *pass between a star and the earth*, *Ptol.Alm.* 8.4. 2. = ὑποσκελίζω, *trip up, overreach*, τῶν στρατηγῶν ὑποδραμῶν τοὺς (*Bentl.* for τῶν) ἐκ Πύλου *Ar.Eg.* 742 (*dub.* l.). 3. *interrupt*, *Diusap.Stob.* 4.21.17. 4. *usurp*, τὴν Ἡρακλέους προσηγορίαν *S.E.M.* 9.36; τὴν τῶν θεῶν τιμὴν *ib.* 38:—*Pass.*, τὰς ὑποδεδραμμένας ἐπιστατείας the posts into which they have crept, *PTeb.* 24.67 (ii B.C.). IV. *overrun, steal over*, ἔρευθος ὁ. steals over the skin, *Hp.Fract.* 27; καὶ τις οἷον ἀπελπισμὸς ὑπέδραμεν τοὺς ἀνθρώπους a kind of despair came over people, *Plb.* 30.32.11; καὶ τις ἔλεος αὐτὸν ὑποτρέχει *Id.* 9.10.7: also c. dat., αὐτῖκα χρῶ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν *Sapph.* 2.10; in slightly different sense, ὑπέδραμέ τις ἔννοια. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις occurred to people, *Plb.* 16.6.10; οὐχ ὑπέδραμε δέ *it did not occur to him*, *Str.* 12.3.27, cf. *Arr.Epict.* 4.2.2: c. acc. et inf., *Plb.* 14.12.5. V. *insinuate oneself into any one's good graces, flatter, fawn upon*, ὁ. τινὰ θωπεῖα *E.Or.* 670, cf. *Aeschin.* 3.162; *ds d' ἄν. χαρίζεται ὑποτρέχων Pl.R.* 4.26c; *θωπεῖαις ὑποδραμῶν Id.Lg.* 923b; ὁ. καὶ κολακεύειν *Phld.Ir.* p.66 W.

VI. *Medic.*, ἡν οἷον λίθοι ὑποτρέχουσιν if what seem to be stones get into the eye, *Hp.Loc.Hom.* 13; but ὡς τὸ δάκρυον συμπεπηγὸς ὑποτρέχειν ποιῆς so as to make the coagulated tears run off, *ibid.*

ὑποτρέω, *Ep.* 3 pl. pres. -τρέουσι *Timo* 58.4: *Hom.* only in aor. -έτρεσα:—*shrink back, give ground*, *Il.* 7.217, 15.636, 17.275; ὑποτρέσαι *Pi.Fr.* 224: c. acc., *shrink before, flee before*, *Il.* 17.587. Poet. word, used in late *Prose*, *Plu.Mar.* 7, *M.Ant.* 1.9.

ὑπότρητος, *on, bored or pierced through below*, *αὐλοῖ Ath.* 4.176f.

ὑπότρηχυς, *Ion.* for ὑπότραχυς.

ὑποτριβή, ἡ, *a rubbing off below*, ἵπποι χωλεύοντες ἐξ ὑποτριβῆς *App.Mith.* 75: cf. sq.

ὑποτριβω [ι], *rub a little or gently*, *Hp.Genit.* 1. 2. *rub down for mixing in a dish*, σῆσαμ' ὁ. εἰς ταύτην (sc. ἄλμην) *Damox.* 2.38, cf. *Cratin.* 27; v. ὑπότριμμα.

II. *rub off beneath or gradually*:—*Pass.*, ὑποτριβεσθαι τὰς ὀπλάς, of horses, wear their hoofs off, *D.S.* 17.94: so intr. in *Act.*, ὑποτριβόνσι τοῖς ποσὶ *Hippiatr.* 53: cf. foreg.

III. in *Pass.*, *to be aggravated or become chronic*, of diseases, *Aët.* 9.35.

ὑποτριζω, *cry, squeak, or chirp*, of fowls, *Ael.NA* 7.7; of cats, *ib.* 7.8. 2. of things, *λεπτὸν ὁ. Nonn.D.* 11.219, *AP* 11.352 (cod. *Plan.*, *Agath.*). 3. *crepitate*, *Antyll.ap.Orib.* 45.3.4:—freq. with v.l. ὑποτρίζ-.

ὑποτριήραρχος, ὁ, *sub-trierarch*, *PPetr.* 3 p.184 (iii B.C.).

ὑποτριμής, ἐς, *contained 1 2/3 times, the converse of ἐπιτριμερής (q. v.), less by 2/3*, *Iamb.in Nic.* p.42 P.

ὑπότριμ-α, ατος, τό, *a dish compounded of various ingredients grated and pounded up together*, *Hp.Vict.* 2.56, 3.80, *Gal.* 6.650, cf. ὑποτριβω I. 2; ἐν ὁ. ζῆσαι *Antiph.* 222.3; ὑποτριμμασι *καρυκεύση Jul.Or.* 6.192a, cf. 7.226a: its general taste was sour or piquant, hence βλέπων ὑπότριμμα looking sharp and sour, *Ar.Ec.* 292; ὁ. χλωρά, of green herb sauces or soups, also called φυλάδες, *Poll.* 6.71. Cf. ὑπόσφαγμα.

-άτιον, τό, *Dim.* of foreg., *Telecl.* 1, cf. *Poll.* 6.68.

ὑποτριόρχης, ου, ὁ, *a kind of hawk*, *Arist.HA* 620<sup>a</sup> 19; cf. *τριόρχης II.*

ὑποτριπλάσι-επιδίπεμπτος, ον, *contained 3 2/5 (1 7/5) times*, *Domnin.* in *Boisson.Anecd.* 4.420. -ος, ον, 'subtriple', i.e. in the ratio 1:3, *contained three times*, *Nicom.Ar.* 1.18.

ὑποτριπούς, ποδος, ὁ, v. ὑπότριψις II.

ὑποτριτάιος [ι], α, ον, 1/3 less than full, of the moon, *Antioch.Astr.* in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 7.115.

ὑπότριτος, ον, *contained 1 1/2 times, standing to another number in the ratio 3:4*, *Mart.Cap.* 7.761.

ὑπότριψις, εως, ἡ, *a rubbing under*, e.g. of a horse's hoof, *Hippiatr.* 54. II. *dat. pl.* ὑποτριψέσιν, *under parts*, lower framework of tables, trestles, etc., *Ph.Bel.* 74.14 codd. (ὑποτριπόσιν 'supports for tripods', *Diels*).

ὑποτρομ-έω, = ὑποτρέμω, *tremble under*, *τρομέει δ' ὑπὸ γυῖα Il.* 10.95. II. c. acc., *tremble before any one*, *μιν. ὑποτρομέεσκον ὄρωντες 20.28: without acc.*, ὑποτρομέουσιν ἅπαντες 22.241. -ος, ον, *quivering, shaking*, *Plu.* 2.435b; *somewhat afraid or timid*, *Aeschin.* 3.159, *Luc.DDeor.* 19.1, etc. -ώδης, ἐς, *somewhat tremulous*, *Hp.Epid.* 4.45.

ὑποτροπ-άδην [α], *Adv.* *turning back, returning*, *Opp.H.* 1.636, 3.



274. -άζω, in Pass., *return*, πάλιν ὑπετροπάσθην μῆνας τέσσερας PCair.Zen.34.17 (iii B.C.). II. in Pass., = ὑποτροπιάζω, *have a relapse*, PSI4.435.17 (iii B.C.). -ή, ἡ, *a turning back, repulse*, Plu. Alex.32. II. *relapse, recurrence*, Id.2.565d; τῶν ἐμπροσθεν νοσημάτων Id.Luc.7; cf. Hp.ap.Gal.19.150 (defined as οὐ μόνον ἡ ὑποστροφή ἀλλὰ καὶ ἡ ἐναλλὰξ μεταβολή). -ιάζω, *return again, recur*, esp. of an illness, Hp.Aph.4.61, Int.2, al.; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχαίαν ὑ. νόσον Ph.1.459. -ιασμός, ὁ, *relapse in illness*, Hp.Aph.4.36, Gal.19.517. -ίη, ἡ, poet. for ὑποτροπή, *πολέμοιο turning of the fight*, A.R.1.1052. -ικός, ὁ, *on indicating relapse*, Hp.Coac.79.581. -ιον, τό, dub. sens., perh. *fishery-rights, temple-tribute from fisheries*, IG11(2).161 A 26, 162 A 30 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ὑποτρόπιος, α (Ep. η), *on*, (τρόπις) *under the keel*, Opp.H.1.224, Orph.A.267.

ὑπότροπος, *on*, (ὑποτρέπομαι) *turning back, returning*, ὑπότροπον ἐκ πολέμοιο ἔξεσθαι Il.6.501; ὑ. ἔκετο δῶμα Od.20.332; ὑ. ἔξομαι αὐτὶς Il.6.367; οὐκ ἔθ' ὑπότροποι αὐθις ἔσεσθε h.Ap.476; ὑ. οἰκαδ' ἰκέσθαι Od.21.211. 2. *rallying from the effect of a blow*, Theoc.25.263.

ὑποτροφ-ή, ἡ, *supply of nourishment, sustenance*, Max.Tyr.27.5, etc.; ἡ τῆς σωμαστικῆς ὑ. Iamb.VP5.21. II. *growth*, ὑ. γῆς Max. Tyr.29.1. -ος, *on*, *reared at the breast*, νεᾶνις E.IA1204 (v.l. ὑπό-στροφον).

ὑποτροχ-άζω, = ὑποτρέχω III. 1, of moon and sun, c. dat., Gem.9.10; *overlark*, ὑποτροχάζουσι δὲ ἀλλήλαις αἱ τῶν ἡπείρων ἄκραι (in the Bosphorus) Dion.Byz.3. -ἄλος, *on*, *somewhat round*, v.l. for περιτρόχαλος in Hdt.3.8. -άω, poet. for ὑποτρέχω, Mosch.Fr.3.5. -ίζω, *lay under the wheel, torture*, Suid. -ος, *on*, *on wheels, μηχανήματα* Ph. Bel.85.39; πορεία Plb.8.34.11; σχεδία Ath.Mech.9.15, cf. D.S.20.48,91, Onos.42.3; δίφρος (for babies) Sor.1.114.

ὑπότρῦγος, *on*, (τρυξ) *full of lees or sediment*, Hp.Epid.4.25. ὑποτρύζω, *murmur, hum in an undertone*, [ὑποτρύ]ζουσιν αἰοιδῇ prob. in Call. in PSI11.1219.1; νήτη. λεπτὸν -τρυξοῦσα, of a chord, AP11.352 (cod. P, Agath.); cf. ὑποτρίζω.

ὑποτρῦπ-άω, *bore*, prob. in IG22.463.77. ὑποτρῦω [ῦ], *become fatigued*, καμάτοις Nic.Al.83. ὑποτρώγω, *eat with other things*, Xenoph.22.3. II. *eat by way of preparation*, X.Smp.4.9. III. *metaph., eat away from below*, τοῖχον ὑ. ποταμός Call.Epigr.45.4.

ὑποτυγχανών, *interrupt, reply, answer*, Hp.Ep.17, D.H.6.87, 7.16, J.AJ6.11.9, Plu.2.113b, Aesop.46, PRyl.77.39 (ii A.D.). ὑποτύμβιος, *on*, *in the tomb*, IG14.1592 (Rome).

ὑπότυπ-ος, *on*, *subject to a claim*, IG12(5).872.77 (Tenos). -όω, *sketch out, outline*, Arist.EN109821, Plb.21.30.6 (Pass.):—Med., *draft, συγγραφὴν -τυπώσασθαι καὶ γράφαι* PSI4.429.10 (iii B.C.). 2. *presuppose*, πρὸς σωφροσύνην Phld.Mus.p.57 K., cf. p.77 K. 3. *prescribe, τροφήν αὐτάρκη καὶ λουτρά* Paul.Aeg.6.110. II. Med., *ἐν ἀνθρώποις εὐθὺς γιγνομένοις ὑπετυπώσαντο τὴν τῶν ὀνύχων γένεσιν took care to have nails formed in a rudimentary way*, Pl.Ti.76e; ὑποτυπώσμενος τὴν οὐσίαν. τί ἐστι *having formed a notion of it*, Arist.Metaph.102831, cf. Hdn.1.3.5, Philostr.VSi Proem.

ὑποτύπτω, *strike or push down*, κοντῶ ὑ. ἐς λίμνην *push down into the lake with a pole*, Hdt.2.136; ὑποτύπτουσα. φιάλῃ (ἐς) τοῦ χρυσοῦ τὴν θήκην *dipping with a cup into...*, Id.3.130; ὑποτύψας τοῦτω (sc. ἡμίσει ἄσκού) ἀντλέει *he draws it dipping with the vessel into the water*, Id.6.119; οἱ χῆνες ὑ. ὥσπερ ταῖς ἄμαις. τοῖν ποδοῖν Ar.Av. 1145. 2. *strike downwards with the feet, strut, χέρσφ* (codd., χερσαί? Maass) ὑπέτυψε κορώνη *struts upon the land*, Arat.950:—Med., *gush downwards*, of wine, ὥπως ὑπετύψατο ληνοῦ Nic.Al. 163. II. *strike underneath*, Placit.3.15.11 (Pass.).

ὑποτύπ-ωσις [ῦ], *ews, ἡ, sketch, outline*, Str.2.5.18, Ph.2.12, Anon. Lond.7.17, Hermog.Prog.6, Poll.7.128; ὑ. ἐνεκα συγγράμματος *draft for a book*, Gal.15.760; as *Empiric term*, Id.8.709, al.; opp. ἐξεργασία, Plot.6.3.7; ὑπογραφὰς τε καὶ ὑποτυπώσεις, opp. ὄρους, Stoic.2.76: αἱ Ὑποτυπώσεις was the name given by Sextus Empiricus to his *Outlines of the Pyrrhonic Philosophy*, cf. D.L.9.78, Gal.Libr. Propr.Praef.: Proclus calls one of his works ἡ ὑ. τῶν ἀστρονομικῶν ὑποθέσεων, Hyg.7.50. 2. *model, pattern*, 1 Ep.Ti.1.16, 2 Ep.Ti.1.13; εἰς ὑποτύπωσιν ἀρετῶν Phld.Mus.p.77 K. 3. *a Rhet. figure, by which a matter was vividly sketched in words*, Quint.Inst.9.2.40. -ωτικός, ἡ, *on*, *by way of outline, compendious, τρόπος τῆς συγγραφῆς* S.E.P.1.239. Adv. -κῶς ib.2.1.

ὑποτύραννος [ῦ], ὁ, *princeling*, Prisc.p.333 D. (agnovit Wilcken, ὑπὸ τυράννων codd.), Sammelb.6257 (v/vi A.D.). ὑποτύρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, (τυρός) *a kind of cheese-cake, milk curdled and pressed in moulds with honey*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

ὑπότυφλος, *on*, *purblind*, Plu.2.53f, Hierocl.p.29 A. ὑποτύφ-όμοιαι, Pass., *become somewhat arrogant or deluded*, ὑπ' αἰώρας φρενῶν καὶ κενοῦ φυχῆματος Ph.1.665. -ος, *on*, *puffed up*, Ion Chius ap.Plu.Per.5; f.l. for ὑπάτυφος in Timo 60.

ὑποτύφω [ῦ], *burn with a smouldering fire beneath*, πῦρ ὑ. τὴν νῆσον Philostr.Im.2.17: *metaph., kindle into a smouldering fire, cause to burn secretly*, ὑποτύψας τὴν διαβολὴν Plb.5.42.3:—Pass., *ἔχθρα ὑπετύφετο* Ctes.Fr.29.46; ὑπετέθυτο Apollon.10; λύπη, ὄργη, Luc.Abd.30; εἰρανεῖα Ph.1.142; ὄργη Id.2.584, πόλεμος Plu. Per.32, Jul.Or.1.13b; of persons, ὑποτετύφθαι *burn with a hidden fire* (of love), Poll.3.68; -όμενος ἐς τὸν ἔρωτα Ael.VH9.41.

ὑπότυψις, *ews, ἡ, dub. sens., part of a tripod and of a table*, Inscr. Delos 1403 A bi 72, 1423 A ai 11, 1442 B 45 (all ii B.C.). ὑπουάτιος [ᾱ], *on*, (οὔδας) *under the ears*, Orph.A.221.

ὑπόϋγρος, *on*, = ὑφυγρος, *rather damp*, Gloss.

ὑπουδαῖος, α (Ion. η), *on*, (οὔδας) *subterranean*, Plu.2.266e, Opp. H.3.487.

ὑπουθατίας, *ou, ὁ, under the udder, hence sucking*, AP10.101 (Bianor).

ὑπούλ-η, ἡ, *subgingivae*, Gloss. (dub.). -ος, *on*, of sores, extending inwards, under the surface of the flesh, enclosed, τὰ συριγ-ώδη καὶ ὅσα ὑ. ἐστὶ καὶ ἐντοσθε κεκοιλασμένα Hp.Medic.11; ὅσα μὲν ἔχει στόμα μέγα καὶ οὐ ταχὺ συμφύεται, ταῦτα καίειν δεῖ, ὅπως ἡ ἐσχάρα ἐκεῖ πέσῃ· οὕτως γὰρ οὐκ ἔσται ὑπουλα, i.e. there will be no internal accumulation of pus, Arist.Pr.863<sup>a</sup>12; also of the part affected, *festering, purulent*, σῶμα Cratin.351, cf. Plu.Lyc.4; ἐπιλη-ψία Gal.Vict.Att.1; σπλήν Pl.Ti.72d. 2. *metaph., with festering sores underneath, unsound, hollow*, οἰδεῖ καὶ ὑ. ἐστὶν [ἡ πόλις] Id. Grg.518e; ὑ. τὴν ψυχὴν ποιήσει ib.480b; ὑ. τέλμα *treacherous*, Plu. Rom.18; ὑ. εὐνομία (v.l. αὐτονομία) *hollow, unreal*, Th.8.64; ὑ. ἡσυχία D.18.307; applied to the Trojan horse, S.Fr.1105; κάλλος κακῶν ὑπουλον *a fair outside, but fraught with ills below*, Id.OT 1396; ὑ. μάντευμα *false, fallacious*, Paus.3.7.3; φαντασία Gal.7.203; λόγοι Babr.44.4; of persons, *false, deceitful*, ἀνὴρ ὑ. δίκτυον κεκρυμμένον Men.Mon.587; δόλιοι καὶ ὑ. Phld.Ir.p.60 W., cf. Plu. Caes.60, etc.; ὑ. οἱ Ἀττικοὶ Dicaearch.1.4; concealed, [δόξαι], ἔχθρα, Phld.D.1.24, D.H.3.28; of evils, *festering within*, οἴημα Plu.2.44a; στάσεις ib.329b. Adv., -ως διακέσθαι *to be secretly hostile to one*, Plb.10.35.6; ὑ. ἀκροᾶσθαι *render a hollow obedience*, Plu.Luc.21; joined with δολίως, Epigr.Gr.387 (Apamea Cibotus). (Perh. from ὑπέλλω, lit. *shut up, suppressed*; ὑπουλον = a 'gathering'.)

-ότης, *η, treachery*, Phld.D.1.25, Hsch. s.v. ὑπόκρισις.

ὑπουρα· ὑπὸ τὰ ὄρη, Hsch. (Cf. ὑπ' οὐρεῖ· ὑπὸ τῷ ὄρει, Phot., Suid.).

ὑπουράνιος [ᾱ], *on*, and in Arat.134 η, *on*:—*under heaven, under the sky*, ὀξύτατον δέρεσθαι ὑπουρανίων πετεηνῶν Il.17.675; εἰδῶλα Arat.616; τόπος Dam.Pr.56; οἱ ὑ. heavenly beings, Phld.Piet. 58. II. *as far as heaven covers*, μέγα κέν οἱ ὑπουράνιον κλέος εἴη Il.10.212, cf. Od.9.264.

ὑπουργ-έω, Ion. ὑποργέω, like ὑπηρετέω, *render service or help to one, assist*, c. dat., Hdt.8.110, Democr.255, PCair.Zen.176.297 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὑ. τισὶ ἔργω Th.6.88:—Pass., *μὴ κάμνων ὑπὸ καμνόντων ὑ. receive assistance*, Epict.Gnom.Fr.24. 2. c. acc. rei, *χρηστὰ ὑ. (sc. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοισι) do them good service*, Hdt.8.143, cf. 7.38, S.Aj. 681, El.461, Ph.143 (lyr.), Antipho 4.3.4, Th.7.62; τὰ δίκαια Gorg. Fr.21; ὑ. χάριν τινὶ A.Pr.635, E.Alc.842; of a woman, *τὶς ὑ. πρὸς χάριν* Anaxil.21.2; furnish, βεβαίαν κατάληψιν Aristid.Quint.1.3:—Pass., *τὰ ὑποργημένα services done or rendered*, Hdt.9.109. 3. abs., S.Ph.53; τὰ τῆς κοιλίης ὑ. *do their duty*, Hp.Morb.3.15. 4. c. dat. rei, *assist or promote, τῇ καθάρσει ibid.*

-ημα, *atos, τό, service done or rendered*, Hdt.1.137, And.2.17, X.Hier.8.7. -ημάτι-κός, ἡ, *on*, *making use of such service*, Sch.D.T.p.111 H. -ητέον, *one must serve or be kind to*, Luc.Cont.2, Hld.7.17. -ία, ἡ, *service rendered*, S.OC1413, X.Hier.1.38, Arist.Rh.1385<sup>a</sup>29, Luc. Pseudol.25, Rev.Ét.Anc.33.210 (Theangela), BGU197.17 (i A.D.), etc.; sens. obs., Amphis 20.5. 2. pl., *medical duties, services*, Hp.Decent.12, al.; *duties of a midwife*, Sor.1.4 (pl.).

-ικός, ἡ, *on*, = sq., *δύναμις* Procl. in Alc.p.68 C.; γένος Jul.Gal.143b. -ός, *on*, contr. for ὑποεργός (q.v.), *rendering service, serviceable, conducive to*, τῷ ἀποπήγγυσθαι X.An.5.8.15: οἱ ὑ. the assistants, Hp.Acut.67, IG12.344.80, al., Plb.5.89.3; ὑ. τινός *a servant of any one*, PCair. Zen.176.220 (iii B.C.), Lxx Jo.1.1, Plb.30.8.4; ὁρατῶν Hld.2.16. Adv. -γῶς Aristaenet.1.3 (parox. codd.), s.v.1.

ὑπουρέω, *make a little water*, Hippiatr.22.

ὑπόφαιδρος, *on*, *somewhat cheerful or gay*, Poll.4.143.

ὑποφαίνω, *bring to light from under*, θρήνην ὑπέφηνε τραπέζης *he drew the stool from under the table*, Od.17.409. 2. *show a little, just show*, θύνηοι. τὰ λευκὰ ὑποφαίνοντες Arist.HA537<sup>a</sup>21; αἱ παρειαὶ ὑ. τὴν τῆς αἰδοῦς χροιάν Poll.2.87: *metaph., give indications of*, μικρὰν ἐλπίδα D.19.123; πράγματα Plb.27.12.3, cf. v.l. in 23.5.5: c. part., ὑπέφαιν' ἐσομένη. λαμπρὰ (Dobree for -όν) πάνυ Anaxandr.9.6; ὑ. ὥσπερ ἐπισησόμενος Ael.NA5.19: c. acc. et inf., Sor.2.61. II. Pass., *to be seen under*, ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας πόδες πολλοὶ ὑποφαίνονται Th. 5.10; cf. v.l. in Thphr.Char.4.4. 2. *just show oneself, be half seen*, as the half-opened eyes (cf. ὑπόφασις 1), ἦν τι -ῆται τοῦ λευκοῦ Hp.Prog.2, Aph.6.52; of teeth, Arist.HA502<sup>a</sup>12; εἴ τι τῆς χώρας ἔρημον χιόνος ὑ. Arr.An.4.19.1; ὑ. σελήνη Ael.NA4.10; ἡ ὠλένη διὰ τῆς ἐσθῆτος Philostr.Im.2.8; ὑ. σωτηρία Isoc.4.93, 6.44; ὥπως πιστότερα ὑμῖν ὑποφαίνονται Lys.13.19 codd. (ὥπως ὅτι μὲν ὑμῖν φαίνονται corr. Francken); ἀμφισβήτησις Arist.EN1096<sup>b</sup>9; ἡμέρα, ἔαρ (v. infr. III), X.Cyr.4.5.14 (as v.l.), HG5.3.1. III. intr. in Act., of the dawn of day, ὑπέφαινε ἡμέρα, ἔως, *the day gradually breaks or just begins to break*, Id.An.3.2.1, 4.3.9, cf. Cyr.4.5.14, etc.; ἥδη ὑπέ-φαινέν τι ἡμέρας (impers.) Pl.Prt.312a: so ἔαρ ὑπέφαινε X.HG3.4.16; γίνωσκε τὸν καρπὸν καλῶς ὑποφαίνοντα PCair.Zen.329.13 (iii B.C.). 2. *metaph., τὰ νῦν ὑποφαίνοντα the difficulties now dawning upon us*, Pl.Sph.245e; τοσαύτας ὁρῶν ὑποφαινούσας ἐλπίδας Din.1.21; εἰν ὑποφαίνῃ ἀπορία μέλιτος Arist.HA625<sup>a</sup>23.

ὑπόφαιος, *on*, *somewhat grey*, Erot. s.v. πελλόν (ubi ἰππόφαιον codd.), Phot. s.v. κιάλον.

ὑπόφαιστον, τό, variant for ἰππόφαιστον (q.v.), Ps.-Dsc.4.160, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ὑποφᾶκώδης, *es, somewhat of a lentil colour*, Hp.Epid.2.1.10.



**ὑποφάλακρος** [φά], *ov, somewhat bald*, PGrenf.2.20ii 12 (ii B. C., prob.), Physiogn.ap.Hippol.Haer.4.19,24.

**ὑπόφαντις**, v. ὑποφήτις.

**ὑποφάρμασσω**, Att. -ττω, *spice, drug, adulterate*, [οἶνον] Plu.2.614b, cf. 672b.

**ὑπόφᾶσις**, *ews, ἡ, a being half seen*, ὁ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν, of the eyes, when in sleep they show through the half-opened eyelids, Hp. Prog.2 (v.1. ὑποφάσις), Aph.6.52, cf. Aret.SA1.5; *trace, slight indication*, ἰδῶτος Gal.10.541. II. *symptom, sign*, χρησταὶ ὑποφάσις Aret.CA1.4. 2. *appearance*, σολοικισμοῦ ὑπόφασιν ποιεῖσθαι A.D. Pron.22.22; οὐδὲ ὅ. not a trace, Dam.Pr.84; ἡ ὅ. τῶν μερῶν ib.157.

**ὑποφᾶτις**, v. ὑποφήτις.

**ὑπόφανλος**, *η, ov, somewhat low*, δίατα Hp.Fract.7; of a word, Poll.10.98.

**ὑπόφανσις**, *ews, ἡ, narrow opening*, in the bridge across the Hellespont, Hdt.7.36; in a testudo, Ph.Bel.99.39; αἱ θυρίδες δικτυωταί, ὑποφάνσεις κύκλῳ Lxx Ez.41.16. II. ὑποφάνσις was read for ὑποφάσις in Hp.Prog.2 by Artemidorus and Dioscurides ap.Gal.18(2).52, but rejected by Gal.1.c.

**ὑποφάνσκω**, *begin to shine*, ὑποφάνσκοντος at daybreak, Arist.Pr.888<sup>b</sup>27; ὑποφάνσκουσης ἔω v.1. ib.938<sup>a</sup>32; cf. ὑποφώσκω.

**ὑποφείδομαι**, *spare a little*, X.An.4.1.8; c. gen., Plu.2.707b; ὅ. μὴ ἔλκειν Luc.Peregr.6; *to be moderate or restrained in speech*, Phld. Lib.p.24 O.

**ὑποφειδομένως**, Adv. *somewhat sparingly, restrainedly*, Plu.Alex.28.

**ὑποφέρω**, fut. ὑποίσω S.El.834 (lyr.), Phld.Lib.p.28 O.: aor. ὑπήνεγκον Arist.Pol.1.267<sup>a</sup>27, Ep. ὑπήνεικα Il.5.885:—*carry away under*, esp. *bear out of danger*, ἀλλὰ μ' ὑπήνεικα ταχέες πόδες Il.1.c.:—Pass., *to be taken from under*, ἐὰν [τὸ ὑποκείμενον] ὑποφέρηται Arist.IA705<sup>a</sup>9. 2. *bring close together*, τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη (sc. ἐπὶ τὰ ἐμπροσθεν) Id.HA604<sup>b</sup>1. II. *bear or carry by being under, bear a burden*, τὰ ὅπλα, of an armour-bearer, X.Cyr.4.5.57; τῶν τὰ σημεῖα δοράτων ὑποφερόντων Plu.Sull.7:—Pass., *to be supported*, τοῖς σκέλεσι Arist.Pr.882<sup>b</sup>29. 2. metaph., *endure, submit to*, πόνους καὶ κινδύνους Isoc.3.64, cf. X.Eq.Mag.1.3; κινδύνους καὶ φόβους Pl.Tht.173a; ῥαθύμως ὀργήν Id.Lg.879c; τὸν τῶν ὁμιλητικῶν τρόπον Isoc.1.30; γῆρας καὶ πέναν Aeschin.1.88(v.1. ἀμύνεσθαι); εἰσφοράς X.Oec.2.6; ἀναλώματα D.59.42; πόλεμον ὑπενεγκεῖν Arist.Pol.1.267<sup>a</sup>27; ὅ. παρρησίαν Phld. Lib.p.62 O.; ἀδικίας Sammelb.5.238.22 (i A.D.); τὰ φυτὰ..ἀνέμων ἐμβολὰς ὅ. Sor.1.96; οὐ γὰρ αὐτοὺς ὑποφέρω κίνησιν I do not trouble to move, PFlor.362.10 (ii A.D.). III. *bear or carry behind*, διφρούς τινί Ael.VH4.22. 2. *subjoin, add in speaking*, D.H.7.16, Longin.16.4. IV. *hold out, present*, δᾶδα Plu.Publ.23; τὰ σεσιδηρωμένα μέρη ταῖς πληγαῖς Id.Cam.41; πληγὰς ὅ. inflict them, Id.Eum.7; οὐκ ὀλίγην βλάβην ὑποφέρει με (=μοι?) inflicts, POxy.488.19 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. metaph., *hold out, suggest, proffer*, εἰ τῶν..οἰχομένων..ἐλπιδ' ὑποίσεις S.El.834 (lyr.); ὑπέφερον τοὺς μῆνας proposed the (holy) months, i.e. a truce, X.HG4.7.2; σπονδὰς ἀδίκως ὑποφερομένας ibid. b. ὑποφέρονται γραμμαὶ τινες αἰματώδεις there are suggestions of lines (in the foetus), Ath.Med.ap.Orib.22.9.1. V. *carry down*, of a river, Plu.2.325a, Poll.1.111; κοιλίῃ ὑποφέρει χολώδεα Aret.SA2.4; *cause to slip or fall*, Plu.2.459b, Poll.1.187:—Pass., *to be borne down*, τοῖς ποταμοῖς Plu.Alex.63; *slip down*, κατὰ κρημνῶν Id.Mar.23; of the legs, *give way under* a person, Hp. Int.36. 2. metaph., *bring down in numbers*, App.BC5.6; in Pass., *decline gradually*, of consumptive people, Hp.Epid.1.2; ὀρθοστάδην ὅ. ib.3.13, 17.17; εἰς πέναν App.BC2.2; πόλις ὑποφερομένη πταίσμασι Plu.Comp.Per.Fab.1; στάσιν ὑποφερομένην ἀνακαλεῖσθαι to revive an expiring faction, Id.Sert.4, cf. Lyc.2; of festivals, *fall after their due time*, Id.Caes.59. VI. *bring to a certain point*, ὅ. τινὰ εἰς διόρθωσιν Id.Lyc.25:—Pass., *to be carried away*, ὅ. εἰς ὕβριν Id.Alc.18; πρὸς τὸ κομπῶδες Id.Alex.23.

**ὑποφεύγω**, Ion. Iterat. ὑποφεύγεσκε v.1. in Hdt.2.174:—*flee from under*, *shun*, τινὰ Il.22.200, E.El.1343 (anap.); φυγῶν ὑπο νηλεῆς ἥμαρ Il.21.57; ὅ. τὸν πλοῦν withdraw from, endeavour to evade, Th.4.28. II. abs., *retire a little, withdraw*, Hdt.4.111, 120, Th.3.97; evade, Pl.Lg.762b. 2. of land, *recede*, Periplus.M.Rubr.26. 3. *pass under or through*, τὴν λῆξιν καὶ τὴν αὔξησιν δι' ἧς ὅ. ἡ φύσις Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

**ὑπόφως**, ὅ, = ὑπήκοον, Ps.-Dsc.4.67.

**ὑποφήτ-εἶα**, ἡ, *an expounding of present or past events*, opp. προφήτεια, Zonar. -εύω, *act as υποφήτης*, τισι Luc.Philops.6; τινί Id.Bis Acc.1. -ης, *ov, ὅ, (φημί) suggester, interpreter, expounder*, esp. of the divine will or judgement, e.g. *priest who declares an oracle*, Il.16.235; Μουσᾶν ὑποφῆται, i.e. poets, Theoc.16.29, 17.115; ἐτέρων ὅ. Id.22.116; Γλαῦκος..Νηρῆος ὅ. A.R.1.1311, cf. Porph.ap.Iamb.Myst.5.1, Orib.Syn.8.2.1. -ις (properisp.), ἡ, fem. of ὑποφήτης, Ἀφροδίτης (of Phryne) Ath.13.590e; Ἐνναλίοιο καὶ Εἰράνας ὑποφᾶτιν..σάλπιγγα AP6.46 (Antip. Sid.):—*διὰβολοῖαν ὑποφᾶτις* prob. *purveyors* of slander (=ἐρμηνευταὶ καὶ διάβολοι Sch.), perh. in reference to the ποταγωγίδες of Hiero, Pi.P.2.76: v.1. ὑποφάντις (lemma in Sch.E), which might be taken as *suggestions* (Dor. for \*ὑποφάνσεις). -ωρ, *oros, ὅ, ἡ, = υποφήτης*, Μοῦσαι..ὑποφήτορες..ἀοιδῆς A.R.1.22; Πιερίδων ὅ., of poets, AP14.1 (Socr.), cf. Epic.Oxy.1015.1; μύθων ὅ. Man.3.326.

**ὑποφθάδόν**, Adv. *striving to be first, in rivalry*, Opp.H.3.145, 618. II. *taking one unawares*, ib.5.387.

**ὑποφθάλμιος**, *ov, under the eyes*, φρουρά Poll.2.87; τὰ ὅ. the parts

*under the eyes*, Hp.Coac.136, Mul.1.11, 2.110; sg. as expl. of ὑπόπιον, Aët.8.2.

**ὑποφθάνω** [ᾶ], aor. ὑπέφθην A.R.4.307; part. ὑποφθᾶς Il.7.144; also in Med. aor. part. (v. infr.): later aor. I ὑπέφθᾶσα (v. infr.):—*haste before, be or get beforehand*, ὑποφθᾶς δουρὶ μέσον περόνησεν getting beforehand he pierced him through the middle, Il.1.c.; ἔγραψεν ὑποφθᾶσας Plu.Pomp.21:—also in part. Med., κτείνειν ὑποφθᾶμενος Od.4.547. II. c. acc., *to be beforehand with one*, A.R.1.c., Plu.Aem.26, etc.:—Med., τὸν ὑποφθαμένη φάτο μῦθον Od.15.171, cf. AP9.227 (Bianor).

**ὑποφθέγγομαι**, *speak in an undertone*, ἐντὸς ὅ., of an ἐγγαστρί-μυθος, Pl.Sph.252c; ἡσυχῇ, ἡρέμα ὅ., Luc.Nigr.13, Longus1.25; ὅ. τινί τι hint gently, suggest, Plu.2.88c. 2. *reply*, τινί Id.Brut.36. 3. *speak from underground*, J.BJ3.2.3. II. of birds, Ael.NA7.7, Longus3.12; of a dog, Plu.Arat.8, Gal.18(1).291; also ὅ. κερκίς Philostr.Im.2.28.

**ὑποφθείρω**, *destroy or corrupt gradually*, in Pass., Gal.19.316; πολλῆς ὑποφθειρομένης νεότητος Arg.Lib.Decl.25.

**ὑποφθίω** [ῖ], *waste away, pine gradually*, Heraclit.All.61, Dsc.Eur.2.30.

**ὑποφθον-έω**, *feel secret envy at*, τινί X.HG3.2.13; Κυαξάρης, ὅτι ἐκείνοι ἦρχον τοῦ λόγου, ὥσπερ ὑπεφθόνει (v.1. ὑπό τι ἐφθόνει) Id.Cyr.4.1.13. -ος, *ov, somewhat jealous*, only in Adv., ὑποφθόνως ἔχειν πρὸς τινα behave somewhat jealously towards one, Id.HG7.1.26.

**ὑποφθορ-ά**, ἡ, *corruption, decay*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.27: pl., *seductions*, Vett.Val.118.5. -εύς, *ews, ὅ, corrupter, seducer*, Gloss. -ιος, *ov, decayed*, of teeth, Gal.12.88o.

**ὑποφθάλιον** [ᾶ], τό, *stand for a φιάλη*, Inscr.Delos1441 Aii 35 (ii B.C.).

**ὑποφθίλω**, *kiss slyly*, ἀλλήλους Aristaenet.1.25.

**ὑπόφθιμος**, *ov, covered with a lid*, ἔλαιον Zos.Alch.p.114, cf. p.165 B.

**ὑποφλεγέθω**, f.l. for ἐπι-, Nic.AL.282.

**ὑποφλεγ-μαίνω**, *to be somewhat inflamed*, Orib.9.37.10, prob. to be read in Hp.Loc.Hom.9 (ὑπερ- vulg.). -ματίζω, *to be salivated*, Alex.Trall.1.15. -ματώδης, *es, suffering somewhat from phlegm*, Hp.Coac.592.

**ὑποφλέγω**, *heat from below*, λαμπάδι ὕδωρ AP9.626 (Marian.).

**ὑποφοβ-έομαι**, Pass., *to be somewhat frightened*, Men.Georg.2, v.1. in Sch.E.Hipp.433. -ος, *ov, somewhat frightened, shy*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. ὑποδεής.

**ὑποφοινίξω**, *to be purplish*, Dsc.4.24 (ὑποφοινικοῦν cj. Wellm.).

**ὑποφοίνιος**, *η, ov, reddish*, λιβάδες AP15.25.3 (Besant.Ara).

**ὑποφοινίσσομαι**, poet. ὑπαιφ-, Pass., *become somewhat purple*, Nic.Th.178,720, Dsc.3.67, etc.

**ὑποφόν-ια**, τά, at Athens, *price paid by the murderer to the relations of the deceased, to buy off their vengeance, were-geld*, Din.(Frr.10.4, 18.11) et Thphr.ap.Harp.; καταβῆς τὰ ὅ. Philostr.Jun.Im.10.8, cf. Aristid.2.436 J.: metaph., *blood-money*, ὅ. τοῖς στρατιώταις ἐδεδώκει τῆς σφαγῆς D.C.77.12. -ιος, *ov, murderous*, cj. in S.Tr.839 (lyr.).

**ὑποφορ-ά**, ἡ, (ὑποφέρω) *carrying off below, purging*, Hp.Coac.304, 511 (pl.), Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.21. 2. *draining off*, Sor.1.58. II. *putting forward*, by way of excuse, ἡ τῶν μνηνῶν ὅ. X.HG5.1.29. 2. Rhet., = ὅ τοῦ ἐχθροῦ λόγος, Hermog.Inv.3.4, cf. 13 (pl.), Tib.Fig.39. III. *drain*, Gr.2.6.8, v.1. in Arr.Epict.1.29.40. IV. in Str.5.4.9 ἀποφοράς is the true reading (ὑπ- codd. plerique). -έω, perh. *drain off*, dub. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.463.93. -ος, *ov, subject to tribute*, τισι Periplus.M.Rubr.16, Plu.2.774c. II. *with hollow passages, fistulous*, Gal.14.681; dub. cj. in Hp.de Arte 10 (ὑπαφρον (q. v.) codd.).

**ὑποφράζομαι**, Med. with aor. Pass. -σθεις, *note, observe*, A.R.1.462.

**ὑποφράσσω**, Att. -ττω, *stop or block up*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.3, Hero Aut.26.2 (both Pass.).

**ὑπόφρῖκος**, *ov, (φρίξ) shuddering a little*, Lxx3 Ma.6.20.

**ὑποφρίσσω**, Att. -ττω, *to be rather bristly*, γενεῖας ὑποφρίττουσα Philostr.Jun.Im.8; *shudder a little*, Luc.Peregr.39, JConf.4, Pr.Im.12, Aët.12.68; of an artery, Archig.ap.Gal.8.90. 2. c. acc., *feel dread before or of*, Euph.78, Gal.UP14.4. 3. *bristle*, πολιῆσιν ἐθείραις Nonn.D.35.55.

**ὑποφρον**, v. ὑπαφρος.

**ὑποφρύγ-ιος** [ῦ], *ov, hypo-Phrygian*, of modes and keys in music, ἀρμονία Ath.14.625d; διὰ πασῶν εἶδος Cleonid.Harm.9; τόνοι ib.12; τρόπος Bacch.Harm.47. Adv. -ιστί, in the hypo-Phrygian mode, Arist.Pr.922<sup>b</sup>10, al.

**ὑποφύγῃ**, ἡ, *refuge*, θέρουσ from heat, J.AJ8.5.2, cf. 15.10.1 (pl.), Poll.9.16 (pl.).

**ὑποφύλ-ᾶκέω**, *serve as deputy-ἀρχιφύλαξ*, τοῦ Λυκίων ἔθνους IG Rom.3.516 (Cadyanda). -ᾶκία, ἡ, *office of deputy ἀρχιφύλαξ*, ib.489.16 (Oenoanda). -αξ, *ᾶκος, ὅ, deputy-ἀρχιφύλαξ*, TAM2(1).189 (Sidyma).

**ὑποφύλλασσω**, = ὑποφυλακέω, CIG4332.12 (Phaselis).

**ὑποφυλλῖς**, ἶδος, ἡ, in acc. pl., v.1. for ἐπιφυλλίδας, Lxx Ob.1.5.

**ὑποφύράω**, *throw into confusion*, ὑπό τι πεφυρακέναι τὰς ψήφους to have done some cooking of the accounts, Cic.Att.6.5.1.

**ὑποφυσάω**, *blow gently*, EM818.57:—Pass., *to be flatulent*, Hipp.iatr.46. 2. metaph., *elate*, Ph.1.339 (Pass.).

**ὑπόφῦσις**, *ews, ἡ, attachment underneath*, τένοντος Gal.UP2.6. 2. *growth by way of substitution*, θατέρου [φλοιού] Thphr.HP4.15.1;



καθ' ὑπόφυσιν αὐξονται [οἱ ὀνυχες], καθάπερ αἱ τρίχες Gal.2.337. 3. sucker, EM784.28, Phot.

ὑποφύτω, plant under, Gr.10.50:—Pass., ὑ. ὑπό τινι Thphr.CP 3.10.5.

ὑποφύω, cause to grow up under, τοῖσι δ' ὑπὸ χθὼν φύειν ποίην Pl. 14.347:—Pass., fut. -φύσομαι Diog.Oen.29: aor. 2 -εφύην Arist. HA5019: pf. -πέφυκα Gal.2.277:—grow up below or as a substitute, of flesh, Hp.VC17, Fract.33; of teeth, Arist.1.c.; of hoofs, ib.604<sup>25</sup>: metaph., ἂν [τὰς βίβας] ὑποτέμωμεν, οὐδὲν τῶν κακῶν ἡμῖν -φύσεται Diog.Oen.1.c.:—ὑποφύει=ὑποφύεται is f.l. in Thphr.HP 4.15.2. 2. Pass., of muscles, to be inserted under, τῷ δέρματι Gal.2.246, UP3.11, cf. 4.10, al. II. Pass. also, to be in process of growth, ἐξεργάσατο τὴν τέχνην τὴν γραφικὴν ὑποφουομένην ἔτι Ael. VH3.8.

ὑποφύω, roast slightly, Dsc.4.116 (Pass.).

ὑποφωλεύω, lie hidden in the shelter of, τοίχοις AP7.375 (Anti-phil.).

ὑποφών-έω, call out in answer, Plu.Pomp.25, 2.53b; sing in answer, Mosch.3.48. II. ὑ. τινά echo his name, BMus.Inscr.789 (Cnidus, dub.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, answer, retort, Plu.2.33d (pl.).

ὑποφύσκω, =ὑποφάσκω, ὑποφωσκούσης ἔω Arist.Pr.938<sup>32</sup> (v.l.); τῆς ἡμέρας ὡ. D.S.13.18 (v.l. ἐπιφ-).

ὑποφωτίζω, throw light upon, metaph., Diog.Oen.30.

ὑποχάζομαι, aor. -κεκαδόμην (v. infr.):—give way before some one, ὑπὸ δὲ Τρώεσσι κεκαδόμηντο Pl.4.497; καὶ οἱ. Ζεὺς. ὑποχάζεται A.R. 1.1101.

ὑποχαίρω, rejoice secretly, εἰς τὸ κακόν Polem.Phgn.40.

ὑποχάλαρος, ὁ, ὄν, somewhat slack or loose, Hp.Mochl.38.

ὑποχάλα-ῦσις [χᾶ], εως, ἡ, a sinking down, Suid. s.v. ὑφιζήσεις. -άω, slacken a little, lower, τὸν τόνον Corp.Herm.18.4 (v.l. ὑπαραλώ-σασα); τοῦ μέλους (partit. gen.) Ael.NA12.46:—Pass., to be relaxed, Sch.S.Ant.531. II. intr. = Pass., Anon.Prog. in Rh.1.621 W.

ὑποχάλεπαίνω, become a little angry, Sch.S.OC117.

ὑποχάλινιδιος [ιδ], α, ὄν, under the bridle: ἡ ὑποχαλινιδία (sc. ἡνία) prob. chin-strap attached to each end of the bit, X.Eg.7.1.

ὑποχαλκ-ίζω, look somewhat copper-coloured, EM805.49. II. trans., change for copper, Hsch. -ος, ὄν, containing a mixture of copper, Pl.R.415b; κανοὺν χρυσοῦν ὑποχαλκον bronze gilt, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1407. 21; ὑποχαλκον δέ σου τὸ χρυσίον Com.Adesp. (?) ap.Suid. s.v. ὑπό-χαλκον: metaph., Plu.2.1b, 65a: cf. ὑπάργυρος, etc. 2. sounding like copper, ὡ. ἡχώ φέρειν Philostr.VA3.8. 3. of a copper colour, ζῶον ὑποχαλκον τὴν μορφήν (sc. the οἶστρος or μύωψ) Sch.Od.22.299.

ὑποχάρασσω, Att. -ττω, engrave under, Plu.Alex.69.

ὑποχάροπος, ὄν, rather blue-eyed, X.Cyn.5.23 (v.l.), Dicaearch. Hist.10, Ptol.Tetr.144; also ὑποχάροψ, PTeb.816114 (ii B.C.).

ὑποχάρτωσις, εως, ἡ, = tectoria, Gloss.

ὑποχάσκω, aor. 2 ὑπέχωνον, pf. ὑποκέχνηα (v. χάσκω):—gape a little, Ar.Pl.314, X.Eg.6.8; κακὸν ὑποχάσκειν it is bad for the patient to have the mouth a little open, Hp.Epid.4.46; μικρὸν ὑποκεχνηῦται τὸ στόμα Ach.Tat.1.1; σῦκα ὡ. open a little (as they ripen), Philostr. Im.1.31.

ὑπόχανον-ος, ὄν, somewhat porous, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.3. II. somewhat conceited, Ath.14.624e, Procl.Par.Ptol.233, Adam.2.21, 23 (Comp.).

-όω, make somewhat conceited, puff up, Plu.2.21c; ἡμιτελῆ τὸν λόγον ὡ. τῷ πάθει letting his words die away half-finished (of one just falling asleep), Procop.Gaz.p.159 B.

ὑπόχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., S.El.1092 (lyr., Musgr. for ὑπὸ χεῖρα).

ὑποχείρ-ιος, ὄν, Pl.Tht.198a, Plt.308a; os, α, ὄν, Id.Erx.392c, Hdt.5.91: (χείρ):—under the hand, in hand, χρυσὸν ὅτις χ' ὑποχείρ-ιος ἔλθῃ Od.15.448, cf. Anon.ap.Suid., and v. πρόχειρος. 2. mostly of persons, under any one's hand or control, under command, subject, τισι Hdt.6.33, 44; ὡ. εἶναι, γενέσθαι τισί, ib.119, A.Supp.392 (lyr.), X.An.3.2.3, Pl.Lg.683d; ὑποχειρίους ποιέσθαι τινας make subject, bring into subjection, Hdt.1.106; ὑποχειρίας παρέξεν τὰς Ἀθήνας Id.5.91; ὅταν δ' ὑποχειρίος ἔλθῃ Thgn.363; λαβεῖν τινα ὑποχείριον to get into one's power, E.Andr.736, Lys.4.5, etc.; ὡ. ἔχειν τινὰ Th. 3.11, etc.; τὰ ὡ. τέκνα POxy.1642.5 (iii A.D.); ὡ. τὸν ἵππον ἔχειν keep him 'well in hand', X.Eg.8.12; τὴν χώραν ὡ. τοῖς πολεμίοις παραδόντα Lycurg.8, cf. X.Cyr.5.3.13; ὡ. τοῖς ἱπποῖς in the power of... Hp.Medic.1; of wild birds, ὡ. ποιήσασθαι keep them in captivity, Pl.Tht.197c; ὡ. τὰς ἐπιστήμας ἔχει ib.198a. -ισμός, ὁ, treatment of a subject, Gal.18(2).661.

ὑποχειρογράφω, sign, ὄρκος ὃν ἄμοσεν καὶ ὑπεχειρογράφησεν PTheb.Bank 11.1, 19 (ii B.C.), PTeb.811.11 (ii B.C.); written υποχυρ-, Dura<sup>6</sup> 432 (iii A.D.):—Pass., PMeyer6.25 (ii B.C.), POxy.1473.38 (iii A.D.).

ὑπόχευμα, ατος, τό, gentle stream, soft sprinkling, v.l. in Pi.P.5.101 (pl.); ὑπὸ χεύμασιν codd. opt.

ὑποχεύς, εως, ὁ, trulla, Gloss.

ὑποχέω, aor. ὑπέχεα, Ep. ὑπέχευα—the only form of the word used by Hom.:—pour into a cup placed under, pour out, Χίου (ὄχι Ath.cod. A) δύο κυάθους, ἀνεβόησεν τις, ὑπόχει (ὑποχέεις Cobet) Sophil.4.3, cf. Men.8:—Med., ὑποχέασθαι πλείονας have more cups poured out, Diph. 5; ὡ. τρίτην ὕδατος μοῖραν Hp.Nat.Mul.15: metaph., οἶον βαφὴν (βαφὴ or -ῆ codd.) τῇ ῥητορικῇ τὴν φυσιολογίαν ὑποχέομενος Plu.Per.8. 2. in Hom. only of dry things, strew or spread under, βοείας, ῥώπας, Pl. 11.843, Od.14.49, cf. 16.47:—Pass., φύλλα ὑποκεχυμένα ὑπὸ τοῖσι ποσὶ the leaves fallen and scattered under the feet, Hdt.7.218. 3. metaph., τῷ μὲν ἀπιστίῃ ὑπεκέχυτο he was secretly full of unbelief, steeped in

it, Id.2.152, cf. 3.66.

II. Med., pour back one's own into, πάλιν δ' ὑπεχεύατο παῖδας σπλάγγχνους Opp.H.1.740. III. Pass., to be spread beneath, as the air beneath the ether, Arist.Mu.392<sup>b6</sup>. 2. to be suffused, suffer from cataract (cf. ὑπόχυσις), of persons, Chrysipp. Stoic.2.52; τὰ τῶν ὑποχεομένων συμπτώματα Gal.6.425; ὑποχυθέντες τὰς ὄψεις Ph.2.50; τοὺς ὑποκεχυμένους καὶ ἀμβλυωποῦντας Dsc.2.164, cf. POxy.39.9 (i A.D.); ἀρχόμενοι ὑποχεῖσθαι Dsc.2.151, cf. Cass.Pr. 19: metaph. of the mind, ὑποκεχῦσθαι πολλὴν ἀχλὺν Max.Tyr.16.3.

ὑποχή, ἡ, (ὑπέχω) a round fishing-net, Plu.2.977f, M.Ant.10.10, Opp.H.3.81, Ael.NA13.17, Gr.20.25.2. (Parox. in Gr.1.c.)

ὑπόχηλα, τά, (χηλή) part of the hand near the fingers, Poll.2. 144.

ὑποχθόνιος, ἡ, ὄν, Call. (v. infr.): (χθών):—under the earth, subterranean, Hes.Op.141 (v.l. ἐπιχθ-), A.R.1.647, etc.; θεοὶς ὡ. Rendic. Pont.Accad. III vol.6.43, cf. Phil.Piet.58; 18<sup>o</sup> ὑποχθόνιοι E.Andr. 515 (anap.); γύπη ὑπ[οχθονίῃ] Call.Aet.Oxy.2080.73 (=Fr.172); ἔχῳρει -ιος, of one entering the cave of Trophonius, Philostr.VA8. 19; ὡ. γενέσθαι Luc.Cont.22: cf. καταχθόνιος, χθόνιος.

ὑπόχθων, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., [Arist.]Pepl.41, Supp.Epigr.7.213.7 (Tab. Defix., Berytus, ii/iii A.D.).

ὑπόχθων, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., [Arist.]Pepl.41, Supp.Epigr.7.213.7 (Tab. Defix., Berytus, ii/iii A.D.).

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that has been 'doctored', Phryn.Com.65, cf. Timachid.ap.Ath.1.31e: metaph. of a person, = δακῶς γεγωνός, Poll.3.56 (= Com.Adesp.100).

ὑποχολ-αίνω, to be somewhat lame, Hp.Epid.7.47, Ph.1.60b. -εύω, = foreg., Gloss. -ος, on, somewhat lame, Vett.Val.110.15.

ὑποχωρ-έω, fut. -ήσομαι Luc.Tox.11:—go back, retire, withdraw, Il.6.107, 22.96; χόρησαν δ' ὑπὸ τε πρόμαχοι. 4.505; ὕ. ἐς τὴν Σάμον, εἰς Σικυῶνα, Th.8.79, Is.6.20; πρὸς αἰμασίαν Th.4.43; παρὰ Τισσαφέρνην Id.8.45; freq. in part., ὑποχωρῶν ᾤχετο, ὑποχωρήσαντες φύγουσι, Is.4.28, D.22.66; of a lion, βάδην ὕ. Arist.HA629<sup>b</sup>14; of long-horned kine, νέμεσθαι ὑποχωροῦντας Id.PA659<sup>a</sup>20; εἰς τὰ βαθέα ὕ., of eels, Id.HA592<sup>a</sup>27, etc. 2. c. gen., withdraw from, ὕ. τῆς χάρης Hdt.1.207; ὕ. τοῦ πεδίου X.Cyr.2.4.24; τοῦ βίου IG12(7).395.9 (Amorgos): c. dat., τὸ δημοκρατικὸν ὑπεχώρησε τῷ ὀλιγαρχικῷ gave way to, Pl.R.560a; τὸν ἥσσω τῷ κρατοῦντι ὕ. Th.1.77; but ὕ. τῷ δαίμονι try to escape from, Plu.Brut.40. b. κἀκείνος ὑπεχώρησεν αὐτῷ τοῦ θρόνου he (Aeschylus) gave Sophocles a share of the throne, Ar.Ra.790 (not surrendered it, which would be παρεχώρησεν); τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους ἐντρέπεσθαι. ὁδῶν ὑποχωροῦντας making way for them on the streets (not 'retiring from the streets'), Plu.2.37d. 3. c. acc., avoid, shun, μηδένα ὄχλον [νεῶν] Ἀθηναῖοι ὄντες ὑποχωρεῖν Th.2.88; so perh. to be taken in Il.13.476, μένεν. οὐδ' ὑπεχώρει, Αἰνείαν ἐπιόντα; cf. Pl.Sph.240a, D.H.6.93, Luc.Tox.36. b. cede, yield, τὴν δεσποτίαν αὐτοῖς POxy.67.19 (iv A.D.). II. pass off below, esp. by way of stool, σάρκες Hp.Aph.4.26, etc.; εἰ ταχέως ὑποχωρεῖ τῶν ὑποχονδρίων Gal.6.56, cf. 253:—in Med., Hp.Aph.7.67.

III. go on steadily, εἰρεσία ὑπεχώρησεν ἐκ παλαμῶν the rowing went on, stroke after stroke, Pi.P.4.202. IV. Ἠγέλοχος οὕτω προηγέκατο (sc. γαλῆν ὁρῶ) ὥστε μὴ ὑποχωρῆσαι ἐκ τῆς συναλοιφῆς τὸ γαλῆν, ἀλλὰ διαχωρῆσαι μᾶλλον, ὥστε δόξαι τὴν γαλῆν εἰπεῖν Sch.Ar.Ra.305 (dub. sens.). -ημα, atos, τό, downward evacuation, Hp.Aph.7.68 (pl.), Thphr.Char.20.6 (pl.), etc. -ησις, εως, ἡ, retirement, retreat, πεδινὰ ὕ. retirements by the plains, Plb.1.34.8; πελαγίαν ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ὕ. make one's retreat by sea, Id.1.28.9; αἰδῶς τολμῆσεως ὕ. Pl.Def.412c. b. eb of the tide, Aristid.Quint.3.7 (pl.). c. cession of property, POxy.67.20 (iv A.D.). 2. retiring-place, retreat, Luc.Hipp.5, CIG3705 (Apollonia ad Rhyndacum).

II. ὕ. τῆς γαστρός an evacuation of the bowels by stool, Hp.Morb.3.16, Gal.6.649; abs., Hp.Aph.4.83, Epid.7.3.5, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.15, Mnesith.lib.8.38.3. III. the vent, Arist.HA594<sup>a</sup>13. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, relaxing, evacuating, Hp.Loc.Hom.13, al. -ίζω, separate, divide before some one, Sch.Il.24.96 (Pass.).

ὑποψάθυρος [ᾶ], on, somewhat crumbling or friable, διαχωρήματα Hp.Prorrh.1.116 (codd. and Gal.), cf. Coac.598 (-ψάφαρον codd.). ὑποψακάζω, v. ὑποψεκάζω.

ὑποψάλασσω, handle or feel gently, as one feels a beast to see if it is fat, Ar.Lys.84.

ὑποψάλλω, touch softly, prop. of the strings of the lyre: metaph., ὕ. τοὺς τέττιγας ἡ ὥρα invites them to sing, Philostr.VA7.11.

ὑπόψαμμος, on, like ψαμμος, having sand under or in it, sandy, γῇ ὑποψαμμοτέρῃ somewhat sandy, Hdt.2.12, cf. Paus.4.36.5; τὸ ἀραιὸν καὶ ὕ. Ephor.65(c)J.; λίμνη X.HG3.2.19; θάλαττα Plu.Pompr.78.

ὑπόψαρος, on, somewhat dappled, ἱπποῖ Posidon.52 J. ὑποψάυω, touch below or slightly, τινος Plu.2.368e, cf. Hld.1.26 (ubi v. l. ἐπιψ-).

ὑποψάφᾶρος, on, = ὑποψάθυρος (q.v.).

ὑποψάω, scrape gently, τὸν χῶρον τοῖς ποσὶ Ael.NA14.5.

ὑποψεκάζω, metaph., tipple a little, Poll.6.30, in phrase πυκνὸν ὕ., prob. cited from X.Smp.2.26, where codd. have ἐπιψακ- or ἐπιψεκ-; ὑπεψεκάζομεν Alciphro.Fr.6; ὑποψακ- is found in Poll.6.20 and as v. l. in 6.30.

ὑποψελλίζω, lisps or stammer a little, τὴν γλῶσσαν Lib.Decl.43.21.

ὑποψεύδομαι, lie a little, Eust.1955.26.

ὑποψέφᾶρος, on, cj. by Diosc.Gloss. for ὑποψάθυρος in Hp., Gal.16.763, cf. 19.150.

ὑποψηλάφᾶω, gloss on ὑπομηλαφάω, EM783.11, Phot.

ὑποψηγνίζω, prick from below, like the ψήν (q.v.): metaph., ὑπεψηγνισμένη, = ἀκμαία πρὸς τόκον (prob. from a Comic poet), Suid. (-μένοι and ἀκμαῖοι Et.Gen., Phot.).

ὑποψήφ-ις, εως, ἡ, calculation; and -ιστής, οὔ, ὁ, calculator, Gloss.

ὑποψήχω, scrape up, σώματα σὺν ταῖς ἄμμοις Posidon.48 J.

ὑπ-οψία, later ὑπόψομαι (first in PSI4.340.14 (iii B.C.)), Ion. ὑποψίη, ἡ: (ὑφοράω, fut. ὑπόψομαι): I. of the subject, suspicious, ill-feeling, ὑποψίην ἐς τινά ἔχειν Hdt.3.52, cf. Th.4.27, And.1.68; τὰ ἔχρη τῆς ὕ. φέροντα εἰς τινά Antipho2.3.10; μεστὸς ὑποψίας Lys.1.17; ὕ. πρὸς τινά D.48.18, Plu.Cic.43; ὕ. λαμβάνειν κατὰ τινος D.29.24; αἱ τῶν μετεώρων ὕ. Epicur.Sent.11; τὸ σκότος ἐν ὑποψίᾳ ποιούμενος Aeschin.1.10; ἐν ὑποψίᾳ δι' ὑποψίας ἔχειν τινά, Plu.Pyrrh.23, Cat.Ma.23; ὕ. γίγνεται, εἰσῆλθέν τινι, Th.2.13, Pl.Ly.218c; ἐς ὕ. καθιστάται τινά to bring him into suspicion, Th.5.29; ὑποψίαν πρὸς ἀλλήλους ποιεῖν Lys.25.30; opp. εἰς ὑποψίας ἐμπεσεῖν, Antipho2.2.3. 2. of the object, ὕ. εἶχον were regarded with suspicion, Hdt.9.99; πολλὰς ἔχει ὕ. admits of suspicions, Pl.Phd.84c; ὕ. ἐνδιδόναι ὡς. Id.Lg.887e; ὕ. παρέχειν Th.1.132, cf. Phld.Piet.111; ὕ. παρέχειν μὴ εἶναι τι Pl.Mx.247e: Astron., ἡ πρώτη ὕ. the first time the observer suspects he has seen a star rising, the first glimpse, Ptol.Alm.8.6. b. apprehension, ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὕ. φόβος Epicur.Sent.34; φόβος καὶ ὕ. Polyst. p.7 W.; αἱ τῶν μετεώρων ὕ. καὶ αἱ περὶ θανάτου Epicur.Sent.11. II. jealous, censorious watch, ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους τῶν ἐπιτηδευμάτων ὕ. Th.2.37.

ὑποψιαστικῶς, suspiciously, Zen.6.2, Sch.Ar.V.641.

ὑποψιθῦρ-ίζω, whisper softly, of fingers on the lyre, Ach.Tat.1.

5. -ισμα, atos, τό, whispering, Anon.Prog. in Rh.1.640 W.

ὑπόψιλος, on, somewhat bald, Ptol.Tetr.143, al.

ὑπ-όψιος, on, (ὑφοράω, fut. ὑπόψομαι) viewed from beneath the brows, i.e. viewed with suspicious looks, λώβην τ' ἔμεναι καὶ ὑπόψιον ἄλλων Il.3.42 (where, however, Ar.Byz. read ἐπόψιον, v. ἐπόψιος), cf. Q.S.13.289. II. under the eye or view, conspicuous, Opp.H.1.30.

ὑποψοφέω, make a slight noise, ἐν τοῖσι ποτοῖσι Hp.Coac.62, cf. Epid.5.63; of water under ice, Ael.NA6.24. 2. ἐπορχομένην ἑαυτῇ. καὶ τοῖς δακτύλοις. ὑποψοφούσαν snapping her fingers in accompaniment, Plu.2.336c.

ὑπόψυχρος, on, somewhat cold, coolish, Hp.Epid.1.18, Gal.6.655. 2. chilling, Hp.Acut.62. 3. metaph., ὕ. τὰς φύσεις Ptol.Tetr.56. 4. rather lacking in humour, flat, κωμικοὶ Suid. s.v.

Λύκις; προοίμιον Anon. in Th.3.30; rather absurd, ζήτημα ὕ. Hermog.Stat.12; ὕ. τὸ λέγειν ὡς. A.D.Pron.83.22; σύμπτωσις φωνηέντων ὑπόψυχρος Phld.Rh.1.163 S.

ὑποψύχω [ῶ], cool a little, Dsc.2.136:—Pass., Ath.7.297a.

ὑπ-οψωνέω, underbid in the purchase of victuals or buy up underhand, Ar.Ach.842 (lyr.).

ὑποψωρώδης, es, somewhat itchy or mangy, Hp.Epid.4.20.

ὑππρό, v. ὑποπρό.

ὑπτι-άζω, (ὑπτιος) lay oneself back, fall back, Hdn.1.4.7, Procop.Goth.4.31, Eust.249.5; ὑπτιάζων βόλος an unlucky cast, opp.

πρανής, Poll.7.204. II. metaph., of haughty persons, carry oneself with languid arrogance, Aeschin.1.132. 2. to be supine, careless, or negligent, Hdn.2.12.2, etc.; πρὸς τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν Id.2.8.9; of literary style, ὑπτιάζων λόγος languid style, τὸν ὕ. λόγον ὁρθοὶ καὶ γοργὸν ποιεῖ Hermog.Id.2.1. B. trans., bend back, ὕ. τὰς χεῖρας (cf. ὑπτιος II) LxxJb.11.13:—Pass., κάρα γὰρ ὑπτιάζεται his head lies supine, S.Ph.822; ὑπτιαζόμενοι lying on their backs, J.BJ3.7.29; ἐπ' αὐτὸν ἀνοδὸς ἡρέμα προσάντης ὑπτίαστο the approach sloped gently upwards (cf. ὑπτιος IV), ib.5.5.6. 2. Pass., diverge, of light rays, Phlp. in Mete.21.11. 3. upset, ὑπτιάζειν καὶ ἀνατρέπειν τὴν γαστέρα Gal.6.593; relax, [τὸ στόμα τῆς γαστρός], opp. ῥωννύειν, Id.15.461. II. metaph., make subservient, Lyd.Mag.2.26. -ασμα, atos, τό, that which is laid back, ὑπτιασμάτα χερῶν attitudes of supplication with hands upstretched, A.Pr.1005; ὕ. κειμένου πατρός his father's body as it lies supine, Id.Ag.1285.

-ασμός, ὁ, laying oneself backwards, Luc.Salt.71, Philostr.Im.2.6 (pl.), Vett.Val.3.12. 2. lying supine, of bedridden people, Hp.Fract.11. II. metaph., sluggish appetite, aversion from food, nausea, Gal.8.378, 13.140. -άω, only in Ep. part. ὑπτιώσω and 3 sg. subj. ὑπτιάησι, poet for ὑπτιάζω, intr., of the moon's crescent, lean backward, Arat.789, 795. -ος, α, on, laid on one's back, freq. in Hom., esp. of one falling backwards, opp. πρηνής, πολλοὶ δὲ πρηνεῖς τε καὶ ὑπτιοὶ ἔκπεσον Il.11.179; ὁ δ' ὕ. ἐν κονίῃσι. πέσε 15.434, cf. 4.522, al., S.OT 811; τὸν δ' ὕ. ὥσ' ἀπὸ δουρός Il.16.863; ἄλλοτ' ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κατακείμενος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὐτὲ ὕ., ἄλλοτε δὲ πρηνής, of Achilles in his grief, 24.11; ὕ. ἀποθανέειν to die lying on one's back, Hdt.4.190; ῥέγκει. ὕ. Ar.Eq.104; ὑπτιον καθεύδειν οὐδενὶ βέλτιόν ἐστιν Diocl.Fr.141; κατεκλίνη ὕ. Pl.Phd.117e, cf. Sor.2.87, al., Gal.18(2).56, al.; ὕ. ἀνατετραμμένος Pl.Euthd.278c; of a quadruped, ὁρθοῦ ἐστῶτος. καὶ ὑπτίου standing upright and lying on its back, Hdt.2.38, cf. AP5.202 (Asclep.).

II. ὕ. μέρη, in animals, the under parts, i.e. the belly, opp. τὰ πρηνῇ (the upper parts, the back), Arist.PA658<sup>a</sup>16, al., cf. πρανής II: hence Thphr.HP1.10.2, 3.14.2 uses ὑπτιος of the smoothen upper surface of leaves, opp. πρανής of the rougher and under: γαστήρ ὕ. the belly uppermost, E.Cyc.326; of the hand, ἐκτείνειν τὴν χεῖρ' ὕ. to hold out the hand with the under side uppermost, to hold out the hollow of the hand, so as to receive something, Ar.Ec.782; τὴν χεῖρα νῦν μὲν ὕ., νῦν δὲ πρηνῇ προτείνας Plu.Tim.11; τῆς χειρὸς ὕ. τὸ μέσον Id.Crass.18; ὕ. ταῖς χερσὶν ὑποδέχεσθαι τι Philostr.Im.1.6; ἐδέξαντο ὑπτίαις χερσὶ τὸν τῶν πολεμίων στρατὸν Procop.Goth.3.16.19; οὐλὴ καρπῶ δεξιῶ ὑπτίῳ PLond.2.259.81 (i A.D.); also ὕ. τὰς χεῖρας ἀνατείνειν lift the upturned hands in prayers, Plu.Comp.Phil.Flam.2, cf. Philostr.Im.2.1; ταῖς χερσὶν ὑπτίαις διαλέγεσθαι D.Chr.33.52; ἐξ ὑπτίας νεῖν swim or float on one's back, Ar.Fr.665, Pl.R.529c. III. generally, of anything turned downside up, πάλος ἐξ ὑπτίου πῆδησεν. κρᾶνος from the upturned helmet, with the hollow uppermost, A.Th.459 (cf. Il.7.176); παρὰθες νυν ὕ. αὐτὴν ἐμοί (sc. τὴν ἀσπίδα) Ar.Ach.583, cf. Lys.185, Th.7.82; ἀψίδος ἡμισυ ὑπτιον a half-wheel with the concave side uppermost, Hdt.4.72; but κύλιξ ὕ. a cup with the bottom uppermost, Ar.Lys.195; ὑπτίαις σέλμασιν ναυτίλλεται he sails with the benches upside down, i.e. suffers shipwreck, S.Ant.716; κείσθαι ὥσπερ γάμμα ὕ. X.Oec.19.9; σχαλίδες Id.Cyn.6.7; περιφέρεια κοίλη καὶ ὕ., opp. πρηνής καὶ κυρτή, Arist.Mete.350<sup>a</sup>11. 2. ἐξ ὑπτίας ἀνάπαλιν διανεῖν τὸν λόγον trace the argument backwards from the conclusion, Pl.Phd.264a, cf. Herm. in Phdr.p.187 A.; ἐξ ὑπτίας backwards, in reverse order, ἀπὸ τῶν ἐσχάτων ἐπὶ τὰ πρῶτα ἐπανιόντες Dam.Pr.81; ἐξ ὑπτίας χωροῦντες Procl.Hyp.7.57. IV. of land, flat, horizontal, Hdt.2.7, Thphr.CP5.12.7, App.BC4.2, Mith.42, Ael.NA16.15, Plu.2.193e, 530a; ἐν ὑπτίῳ τοῦ ὕρους Paus.8.13.1; ὕ. μᾶλλον ἢ ὀρθίος, of a flight of shallow steps, Luc.Hipp.5; of the sea, smooth, Philostr.Im.2.17, Lib.Descr.7.5. V. metaph., supine, lazy, careless, Aristid.Or.31(11).5, Id.2.112 J., Poll.1.158, etc.; ἔστω. μὴ ὕ. ὁ τράχηλος his



neck should not be *relaxed*, Zeno *Stoic.* 1.58; δεῖ αὐτῷ καὶ αὐχένος ὀρθοῦ καὶ βλέματος οὐχ ὑπτίου Lib. *Or.* 64.103; προσφέρομαι τῶν αὐστηρῶν τι. ὅταν αἰσθωαί ποθ' ὕ. [τὸν στόμαχον] γεγονότα καὶ πλησίον ἦκοντα ναυτίας Gal. 6.601, cf. 15.460; of language, *flat, tedious*, D.H. *Isoc.* 15, *Din.* 8, Hermog. *Stat.* 3, etc. Adv., ὑπτίως ἔχειν to be *flat and dull*, Ph. 1.305; ὕ. καὶ οὐ ποιητικῶς ἦσεν Philostr. *Her.* 2.19. VI. *passive*, of Verbs, D.L. 7.43.64; cf. ὀρθός v. *supine position*, of leaves, Thphr. *HP.* 1.10.2.

II. of a river, *flatness*, Str. 8.3.19. III. metaph., *supineness, calmness*, Poll. 3.122; of style, *flatness*, Hermog. *Id.* 1.11, 2.1. 2. *slackness, lamb.* VP 15.64 (pl.). -όω, only in Pass., to be turned on one's back, ὑπτιωθέντος [τοῦ βρέφους] Sor. 1.100, cf. 106; to be turned downside up, to be upset, ὑπτιούτο σκάφη νεῶν A. *Pers.* 418; of leaves, to be laid back, Dsc. 4.88. 2. of land, *slope gently upwards*, λόφος. ὑπτιούμενος ἐπὶ τὴν κορυφὴν ἄκραν J. *Al.* 15.11.3. 3. metaph. of the appetite (cf. ὑπτιασμός II), to be *sluggish, ὀρεξίν.* ὑπτιωμένην ἀνεγείρει Gal. 14.302; -οῦσθαι τὸν στόμαχον Archig. ap. Gal. 13.140, cf. Sor. 1.50. -ωσις, εὐσις, ὕ, = ὑπτιασμός II, στομάχου *Id.* 2.8: abs., Herod. *Med.* ap. Orib. 5.27.21 codd.

ὑπῳάδιος [ᾱ], ὄν, (ῥόν) from the egg, hatched, ὄφρα γένωνται παῖδες ὕ. Opp. *H.* 1.752 (v. l. ἐπῳάδιοι).

ὑπῳόβολος, ὄν, (ὀβολός) mortgaged ἐπὶ \*ὀβολομαίῳ τόκῳ, Pherecr. 58 (Porson, for ὑπόβολον); Dor. ὑπῳόδελος Epich. 79 (dub. sens.). ὑπῳθέω, push or thrust away, ὤσεν ὑπ' ἐκ δίφροιο Il. 5.854. 2. push up from beneath, τὴν κεφαλὴν τοῦ ξύλου ὑπὸ τὴν μασχάλην Hp. *Art.* 7.

ὑπῳλένιος, ὄν, (ὠλένη) under the arm, φαρέτρῃ Theoc. 17.30; f. l. for ἐπωλ-, h. *Merc.* 510 codd.

ὑπῳά-αιος, ὄν, (ᾱμος) under the shoulder, πόδες the forefeet, Arat. 144, cf. 1115; -ώμια, τὰ (sc. κρέα), SIG 1025.53 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.). -ία, Ion. -ίη, ὕ, (ᾱμος) the part under the shoulders, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.150.

ὑπῳμοσία, ὕ, oath taken in court to delay proceedings (v. ὑπόμνημα II), 1. oath or affidavit showing good ground for the absence of a party to a suit, application for delay, D. 21.84 (pl.), v. Harp. s. v.; ὑπῳμοσίαν παραδέχεσθαι Hyp. *Eux.* 7; cf. ἀνυπόμνημα. 2. oath taken by the prosecutor in a γραφή παρανόμων (v. παράνομος II. 2), with the effect of suspending the proposed law or decree, εἰάν [τὸν νόμον] ἐν ὕ. to leave it in the condition caused by the ὑπῳμοσία, to let it drop, D. 18.103; cf. AB 313, Poll. 8.56.

ὑπῳπι-άω, strike one under the eye, give him a black eye: Pass., have a black eye, ὑπῳπιασμένοι Ar. *Pax.* 541, cf. Arist. *Rh.* 1413<sup>a</sup> 20, D. L. 6.89. II. metaph., bruise, mortify, 1 Ep. *Cor.* 9.27; also, annoy greatly, wear out, τινα Ev. *Luc.* 18.5, cf. Plu. 2.921f (corr. Turnebus for ὑποπιέζω). -ασμός, ὁ, = *suggillatio*, Gloss. -όν, τό, (ᾱψ) the part of the face under the eyes, νυκτὶ τοῖς ἀτάλαντος ὑπῳπία like night in countenance, i. e. dark, gloomy, Il. 12.463, cf. Hp. *Int.* 12 (v. l. ὑπόπια), Philostr. *Gym.* 48. II. a blow in the face, black eye, E. *Fr.* 374, Ar. *Ach.* 551, V. 1386, Apollon. 3, Lys. 4.9, etc.: then, any bruise or weal, Thphr. *HP.* 9.20.3, cf. Gal. 12.804; improperly applied to a bruise on the foot, as is shown by the joke in Ath. 3.97f. 2. metaph., blot, disgrace, Cic. *Att.* 1.20.5. III. a plant, the root of which was bruised and applied as a cure for black eyes, = θαψία, Ps.-Dsc. 4.153. -ος, α, ὄν, with a black eye, Poll. 8.79.

ὑπῳπίς, ἴδος, ὕ, = ὑπῳπίον III, Hsch. ὑπῳρ-εῖα (in some passages of Hdt. (v. infr.) the best codd. give ὑπῳρεα), ὕ, the foot of a mountain, skirts of a mountain range, mostly c. gen., ὑπῳρείας ᾤκειον. Ἰδης Il. 20.218; οἰκέουσι ὑπῳρεαν ὀρέων ὑψηλῶν Hdt. 4.23, cf. 1.110, 2.158, 7.199; [ὕρεα] συμμίσγοντα τὰς ὑπῳρείας (-είας codd.) ἀλλήλοισι ib. 129; ἐπὶ τῆς ὑπῳρέης (-είης codd.) τοῦ Κιθαιρώνας Id. 9.19, cf. 25 (-είης codd.); ἐν ταῖς ὕ. Pl. *Lg.* 681a. -εῖος, ὄν, under the mountains, καμπή Callistr. *Stat.* 1: but ὑπῳρείος θάλασσα ib. 14.

ὑπῳρορε, v. ὑπόρρυμι. ὑπῳρόφ-ιος, ὄν, also α, ὄν Pi. *P.* 1.97, AP 7.424 (Antip. Sid.): (ὕροφος):—under the roof, dwelling under it, under cover, in a house, Il. 9.640; τόξα. νηφ' κεῖται ὑπῳρόφια Simon. 143; φόρμιγγες ὕ. the harps sounding in the hall, Pi. *P.* 1.97; parodied, ὕ. φάλαγγες (spiders) Ar. *Ra.* 1313 (lyr.); ὕ. δόμοι, = ὑπερῶα, Mosch. 2.6. 2. ὑπῳροφία (sc. χῶρα), ὕ, the woodwork of a tiled roof, IG 11(2).161 A 51 (Delos, iii B. C.); Dor. ὑπῳρυφία ib. 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.42 (Epid., iv B. C.); the space under the roof or canopy, D. S. 18.26; καπνώδεις ὕ. App. *BC.* 4.13. -ος, ὄν, = foreg., E. *El.* 1166, Ph. 299, HF 107 (all lyr.), Call. *Iamb.* 1.414; of a swallow's nest, under the eaves, AP 10.2 (Antip. Sid.): c. dat., ὕ. τῷ ἀνδρὶ Berl. *Sitzb.* 1927.164 (Cyrene).

ὑπῳρῦφία, v. ὑπῳρόφιος 2. ὑπῳρῦχία, ὕ, the part undermined, App. *BC.* 4.111 (pl.). ὑπῳόστη, ὕ, = εἰσώστη, CIG 2667 (Halic.), Newton *Halicarn.* ii p. 710; also written ὑπόστη (q. v.). ὑπῳχρος, ὄν, pale yellow, Arist. *HA.* 586<sup>b</sup> 33, Dsc. 3.152, Gal. 6.336, 16.588; *sallow*, Hp. *Int.* 4, Arist. *Phgn.* 807<sup>b</sup> 7, Philostr. *Gym.* 49, Luc. *Tox.* 19.

ὑραξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, mouse or shrew-mouse, Nic. *Al.* 37. (Cf. Lat. *sorex* 'shrew'.)

ὑράξ, Adv. promiscuously, Hsch.; Aeol. ὑρραξ Theognost. *Can.* 23, interpol. in Suid. ὑργα: πτύον, Theognost. *Can.* 23: cf. ὑριγγα. ὑργαί, αἱ, = ἐπιθέματα πρὸς κουφισμόν τῶν φορτίων, ibid.; cf. ὕρχη. ὑργάλαι: αἰετ' ἔρρωσο, ibid. ὑρεῖ: φοβεῖται, Hsch. (leg. τρεῖ). ὑρειγαλέον: διερρωγός, Id. (leg. φρηγ- or

[Boeot.] φρηγ-). ὑριατόμος: ὁ τὰ κηρία τέμνων τῶν μελισσῶν, Id.; cf. ὕρον. ὑριγγα: πτύον, Σαλαμίνοι, Id. (Cypr. for σύριγγα, accus.). ὕρίς, v. ὕσταξ. ὑρίσιδα: σπυρίδιον, σπυρίς, Hsch. (leg. ὕρίς and ὕριδα): cf. ὕρρις.

ὑρίχος [ῥ], ὁ, wicker basket, hand-basket, Ar. *Fr.* 569.5; σύριχος, Alex. 128.3; written also ὑρισσός, Theognost. *Can.* 23 (ὑρίσος Hsch.); ὑρίσκος and συρίσκος, Hsch.; ὑρισχος, Phryn. *PSp.* 116 B. (βρίσχος ibid.); σύρισσος, Poll. 10.129.

ὑρμίνη: μάχη, πόλις, Theognost. *Can.* 23 (cf. ὕσμίνη, and ὕρμίνη, Il. 2.616). ὕρον, = σμήνος, Hsch.; cf. ὕρους, = σίμβλον, Theognost. *Can.* 23: hence ὑριατόμος (q. v.). ὑρραδα: σπυρίδιον, ibid. ὑρρά-διος: προγονίος ἢ ἄδοξος, ibid., cf. Hsch.: ὕρραδιος, son of ὕρρας, i. e. Pittacus, D. T. 634.31, cf. Call. *Epigr.* 1. ὑρραξ, v. ὑράξ. ὑρρα-πλεα: ῥηγαλέα, Theognost. *Can.* 23 (cf. ὕρειγαλέον). ὑρραχα: πρίσχη, Hsch. ὑρρίς: σπυρίς, Zonar.; cf. ὕρίσιδα. ὑρρῳφθαί: φληναφάν, Hsch. ὑρτακός: ὄστρεον, Id. ὑρτάνα: ἀπομάχ-τρας, Id. (fort. πῶμα χύτρας). ὕρτην: πλυνεύς, Id.

ὕρχη, ὕ, jar, for pickles, in acc. pl. ὕρχας, Ar. *V.* 676 (anap.); nom. sg. ὕρχη (twice corr. from ὕρχης) τὰρίχου, ὑπογαστρῶν ὕρχη, PSI 4.428. 8, 84 (iii B. C.); for wine, in acc. pl. ὕρχας, Ar. *Fr.* 423. (Aeol. acc. to Poll. 6.14, Sch. D. T. p. 143 H.; ψιλοῦται Sch. D. T. l. c.; ὕρχη ('ἔφ' ἦς τὰ φορτία φέρουσιν οἱ ναῦται, Hsch.) is perh. a diff. word.)

ὕς, = ὕς, ἴδος (q. v.). ὕς (A), ὕν, gen. ὕός [ῥ]; or σῦς, σῦν, gen. σῦός, ὁ and ἡ: Hom. prefers σῦς, and uses ὕς only metri gr.: in Hdt. and Att. ὕς is the prevailing form, as also at Rhodes, IG 12(1).905, Myconos, SIG 1024.16 (iii/ii B. C.), etc., and ὕων ὕρος is an Argive place-name, ib. 56.25 (v B. C.); ὕς Alc. 99 (s. v. l.); both forms in Pi., v. infr.; ὕς in PCair. *Zen.* 462.7 (iii B. C.), Lxx *Le.* 11.7, al. (σῦς only as v. l. in Ps. 79(80).14), and Plb. 8.29.4, 31.14.3, 34.8.8 (συναγρεῖον f. l. in 8.26.10, B.-W. ii *Praef.* p. lxxvii); but σῦς (acc. σῦν) in IG 5(1).1390.34, al. (Andania, i B. C.): pl., nom. σῦς, σῦες; acc. σῦας, Att. ὕς Pl. *Th.* 166c, Plb. 12.4.5, 8, GDI 5633.9 (Clazomenae) (σῦς Od. 14.107); gen. ὕων, σῦων; dat. ὕσί (σῦσί Il. 5.783, 7.257), but Ep. also σῦεσι Od. 13.410, σῦεσι (v. infr.):—the wild swine, of the boar, σῦν ἄγριον ἀργιόδοντα Il. 9.539, cf. 8.338, al.; ἀργοτέρῳ σὺτ' καπρίῳ Il. 293; ἀργοτέροισι σῦεσσιν εἰκότ' 12.146; ἀργιόδοντος ὕός 10.264; also called σῦς κάπριος or κάπρος, v. sub vocc.; cf. also χλοῦνης; of the sow, σῦς ληϊβο-τείρης Od. 18.29; ὕς ἄγριος Hdt. 4.192, cf. X. *Cyr.* 1.6.28, etc.; σῦς (v. l. ὕς) ἄγρια Arist. *HA.* 578<sup>a</sup> 25. 2. of the domesticated animal, Od. 14.14; the hogs being eaten, σῦς θαλέοντες ἀλοιφῇ Il. 23.32; they were fed on acorns, Od. 10.243; also on μῆλα πλατανίστινα, Gal. 6.597; τοκάς σῦς sus foeta, Luc. *Lex.* 6, cf. Od. 14.16; ὕς ἐπιτεξ Alciph. 3.73. 3. provs., Βοιωτία σῦς, of stupidity (cf. Σουβοιωτοί), Pi. *O.* 6.90, cf. *Fr.* 83 (σῦας); ὕς ποτ' Ἀθαναίαν ἔριν ἤρισε (or more shortly ἡ σῦς τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν, Lat. sus Minervam, Plu. *Dem.* 11), of dunces setting themselves up against wise men, Theoc. 5.23; οὐκ ἂν πᾶσα σῦς γυνή Pl. *La.* 196d; ὕς διὰ ῥόδων 'a bull in a china-shop', Crates *Com.* 4; ὕς ἐκώμασε, of arrogant and insolent behaviour, Theognost. *Can.* 24; ὕς ὑπὸ ῥόπαλον δραμεῖται, of one who runs wilfully into destruction, Dinoloch. 14; παχὺς σῦς ἐκεῖτ' ἐπὶ στόμα (cf. βούς VIII) Men. 21; λύσω τὴν ἐμὰντῆς ἐν I will give my rage vent ('go the whole hog'), Ar. *Lys.* 684. II. = ὕαινα II, Epich. 68, Archestr. *Fr.* 22.1. III. v. ὕσγη. (Cf. Lat. sūs, OE. sū, sw-in: perh. I.-E. sū-s fem. 'mother', cf. Skt. sū-s 'mother', sū-te 'bring forth (young)'; change of meaning as in Polish maciora (1) 'mother', (2) 'sow', and in Sardinian mardī 'sow', from mater; Skt. sū-s is also masc., and σῦς is difficult.)

ὕς (B), Dor. for οἶ, whither, IG 4.498.4 (Mycenae, ii B. C.). II. Dor. for ἐκεῖ(σε), in the gloss ὕσειμι: ἐκεῖ βαδίζω, Hsch. (cf. ὕσπερ). ὕσαλιβάτης: ὁ Σκύθαι ἀλίμματα χρώνται στέατι μοσχέῳ καὶ αἰγέῳ Theognost. *Can.* 24: cf. ὕς: ἀλείφαβους: οἱ γὰρ Σκύθαι ἀλείματι χρώνται ὕῳ καὶ μοσχίῳ στέατι, Hsch.

ὕσγη, ὕ, a shrub from which comes the dye ὕσγιον, prob. *kermes-oak*, *Quercus coccifera*, Suid.; prob. cj. for ὕς in Paus. 10.36.1 (who says it is a Galatian word, = κόκκος).

ὕσγινη, ὕ, = ἰσάτις, dub. cj. in Ps.-Dsc. 2.184.

ὕσγινο-βάφης, ἐς, (βάπτω) dipped or dyed in ὕσγιον, i. e. scarlet, X. *Cyr.* 8.3.13, Clearch. 25: τὰ ὕ. scarlet cloths, Luc. *Gall.* 14, Ath. 12.539c. -ειδής, ἐς, scarlet in appearance, σελήνη PMag. *Par.* 2.249 = 556 (written εἰσσηνονιδῆ).

ὕσγινοῖς, εἰσα, εν, scarlet, ὕσγινοέντας Nic. *Th.* 870. [v. sq.] ὕσγιον, τό, a vegetable dye of bright crimson or scarlet colour, perh. the *kermes* (v. ὕσγη), Nic. *Th.* 511, AP 6.254 (Myrin.); *hysginum*, Vit. 7.14.1 (excygno codd.), Plin. *HN.* 9.140, 21.170, 35.45 (hysgino, ygg-, yog-, id genus, codd.), Dig. 32.1.78.5, Isid. *Etym.* 19.17.15 (iscino): gen. sg. ἰσγινης Edict. *Diocl.* 19.8; ἰσγενης, ib. 24.9-12. 2. scarlet cloak, τὸ ἄλλο ζεύγος τῶν ὕσγιων POxy. 531.17 (ii A. D.). [i Nic. and AP II. cc.; but ὕσγινοῖς Nic. *Th.* 870: the forms ἰσγινη, ἰσγενη point to a naturally short i, lengthd. metri gr.]

ὕσγινοσήμος, ὄν, with crimson stripes, only in the form ἰσγινοση-μων (gen. pl.), Edict. *Diocl.* 29.36, al.; *isginosema*, ib. 9. ὕσδος, for ὕσδος, Aeol. for ὕζος, Sapph. 4.93. ὕσθην, ὕσθηναι, v. ὕω. ὕσθλος: σαλός, φλύαρος, Hsch. (cf. ὕθλος).

ὕσιρις, = ὕσιρις, Hellenic. 176 J. (Plu. 2.364d) derives it ἀπὸ τῆς φύσεως (ὕσεως Salmasius) καὶ τῆς εὐρέσεως.)

ὕσις, εὐσις, ὕ, (ῥω) a raining, Hsch. s. v. ὕγῃ; cf. foreg. ὕσкас, prob. misspelling of ὕσкас (v. ὕσкас) in Aët. 7.91. ὕσκινιοι: ὕσκινιοι, Hsch.



**ὕσκληος**, ὁ, *the latchet or eyelets of a sandal*, ὕσκληοι· ἀγκύλαι, βρόχοι, οὓς ἡμεῖς ὕσκληους τῶν ὑποδημάτων καὶ τὰς λέγνας τῶν ἱματίων, Hsch.; ὕσκληοι· ἀγκύλοι, Theognost. *Can.* 24; written ὕσκληος in Poll. 7.80; τὸ ὕσκληος δασύνεται, ἔστι δὲ τῶν ὑποδημάτων, ὅθεν οἱ ἱμάντες ἐξάπτονται πρὸς τὸ συνέχειν τὸν πόδα, Phryn. *P.Sp.* 25 B.; hence ἔπτυσκληος, ἐννῆς ὕσκληοι. —**ὠτός**, ἡ, ὄν, *having a ὕσκληος, ὑπόδημα* Dicaearch. 1.19.

**ὕσκηθά**· ὕς ἀφόδευμα, Hsch. (cf. ὑσπέλεθος).

**ὕσμα**, ατος, τό, (ὕω) *rain*, in pl., Hp. *Epid.* 1.1.

**ὕσμῆθες**· οὐσίαι, Hsch. (fort. θυσίαι).

**ὕσμινη** [ῖ], ἡ, Ep. Noun, *fight, battle, combat*, κατὰ κρατερὴν ὕ. Il. 5.84, al.; κατὰ κρατερὰς ὕ. ib. 200; ἐν σταδίῳ ὕ. 13.314; ἐν ὕ. δηϊότητος 20.245; πρώτη ἐν ὕ. in the front of the fight, 15.340; ὕσμινηνδε to the fight, 2.477; ὕσμινα φέροντες B. 12.144; —in Il. 2.863, 8.56, we have a metaplast. Ep. dat. ὕσμινι as if from ὕσμιν or ὕσμιν. (Cf. Skt. *yūdh* fem. 'battle', *yūdhya* 'fight').

**ὕσβρυον**, τό, = μάρον, prob. f. l. in Dsc. 3.42.

**ὕσπελεθος**, ὁ, *swine's dung*, Poll. 5.91, D.C. 46.5; ὕσπελεθος· νῖδος (leg. ὕς) ἔκπατος, Theognost. *Can.* 24. (From ὕ-σπέλεθος.)

**ὕσπερ** or **ὕσπερ**, Dor. for οἷπερ, *whither*, Epich. 99.5; cf. ὕς, ὕς (B).

**ὕσπληγίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, Dor. for ὕσπληξ, ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὕσπληγίδος, i. e. starting all at once, with one consent, Ar. *Lys.* 1000.

**ὕσπληγξ**, ὕσπληξ, v. ὕσπληξ.

**ὕσπληγγιον**, τό, = sq. 2, Hero *Aut.* 24.4.

**ὕσπληγξ**, ηγος, ἡ (Phryn. 54, etc., but δ CIG 2824.14 (Aphrodisias), Eust. 598.23), IG<sup>1</sup>.313.116, 314.129, *Inscr. Perg.* 10.3 (iii B.C.), Pl. *Phdr.* 254e, Eust. l. c., etc.; rarely ὕσπληγξ, ηγος, ἡ (δ Hero *Aut.* 24.4), D.P. 121, Dionys. *Av.* 3.18; Dor. ὕσπληγξ Theoc. 8.58; gen. ὕσπληγος IG<sup>2</sup>(1).98.2 (Epid., iii B.C.): dat. pl. ὕσπληγιν Plu. 2.588f, Ep. ὕσπληγέσσι AP 6.259 (Phil.): Dor. ὕσπληγίς (q. v.): — *snare or gin of a bird-catcher*, Theoc. l. c.; *wolf-trap*, Hsch.; also *the part of a springe or noose trap which slips down when touched*, Dionys. *Av.* l. c., cf. 3.13; = *ρόπτρον*, Hsch.; = *πάσσαλος, κρίκος κεράτινος*, Id., Sch. Pl. *Phdr.* 254e. 2. a *twisted strand*, the untwisting of which releases motive power in an automaton (cf. στρέβλη I. 2), Hero *Aut.* 2.8 (also, a *piece of wood made to rise or fall by this or similar means*, ib. 6, cf. 24.4); *ψυχὴ ἀνθρώπου μυρίαὶ ὀρμαῖς οἶον ὕσπληξιν ἐντεταμένη* Plu. 2.588f; [τὸ θερμὸν] ἀθροῖσαν ἑαυτὸ καὶ οἶον συνεσπειραμένον γερονός, . . σφοδρὰ τῇ φορᾷ χρώμενον καὶ οἶον ἀπὸ ὕσπληγος ἐξαλλόμενον Gal. 7.623; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ὕ. ἀναπεσὼν throwing himself back as from a ὕ., i. e. violently, Pl. *Phdr.* 254e; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ὕ. θέοντες, i. e. running at top speed, Luc. *Cat.* 4. 3. a *contrivance* (of uncertain nature, but prob. on the principle of ὕ. 1 or 2; = Lat. *transenna*, Gloss.) for starting a race, starting-machine (κυρίως τὸ μηχανήμα τὸ ἀποκροῦν τὸν κανόνα τοῦ δρομέως Sch. D.P. 121; cf. σχαστήρια I), ὕσπληγος ἀγκῶνας τρεῖς, παραστάδας ὕσπληγων τέτταρας καὶ κίονας δύο, σύριγγας τῶν ὕ. δύο, in a list of wooden objects, *Inscr. Delos* 1400.9 (ii B.C.), cf. 1409 B. ii 43 (ii B.C.); ὕσπληγα λαμπαδίειον (for the torch-race) IG<sup>1</sup>(2).203 B. 96 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἀφέσεις τὰς ἀπὸ τῶν ὕσπληγων τοῦ Παναθηναϊκοῦ σταδίου ib. 2.1035.50 (i B.C.); ἔπεισεν ἡ ὕ. Luc. *Tim.* 20; τῆς ὕ. εὐθὺς καταπεσούσης Id. *Cal.* 12; ἐστᾶσιν ὥσπερ ἐφ' ὕσπληγος ἐξορμᾶν ἔτοιμοι J. B. J. 3.5.4 (v. l. ὕφ' ὕσπληγος); διέκει πρὸ αὐτῶν καλῶδιον ἀντὶ ὕσπληγος Paus. 6.20.11; χαλῶσιν αἱ ὕ. ib. 13; ἀθρόα δ' ὕσπληξ πάντα (sc. τὰ ἄρματα) διὰ στρεπτοῦ τεῖνα [τ' εἰ] χουσα κάλῃ [ῖ] μέγ' ἐπαχῆσασα θοὰς ἐξήλασε πάλους *Inscr. Perg.* l. c.; ψόφος ἦν ὕσπληγος ἐν οὐαῖν, i. e. the race had just started, AP 11.86, cf. Plu. 2.804e; ἐσχαστο ἡ ὕ. Hld. 4.3; ψαλιδωτὰς ἱππαφέσεις διὰ μιᾶς ὕ. ἅμα πάσας ἀνοιγομένας D.H. 3.68; metaph., ἀπὸ γῆς ἐσχάζουσιν ὕσπληγας were loosing the starting-machine from land, i. e. were starting out from land, Lyc. 22. 4. = *καμπτήρ* II, metaph., D.P. 121, cf. Eust. ad loc.; ὕσπληγας ὑποφῆνας τῶν κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν λόγων setting limits to... dub. in Metrod. *Herc.* 831. 11.

5. part of a burial-place, perh. gate, CIG l. c. 6. = *μῦσις* II. 2 or *μάστιξ*, Herm. in *Phdr.* p. 170 A., Hsch., Suid.; = *ὕσπριχίς* I, Eust. ad D.P. 121 (deriving it from ὕς and πλῆσσω).

**ὕσπολέω**, *keep swine*, Hsch. **ὕσ-πορος**, ὁ, *Swineford*, name of a river, Nonn. *D.* 26.168; cf. Βόσπορος. **ὕσσακος**· ὕστακός, Hsch.; ὕσσάκους· πασσάλους, EM 785.7, Phot. (cf. ὕσταξ); dub. in *Lyr. Adesp.* 46 A; but, = *pudenda muliebria*, Ar. *Lys.* 1001; Dor. word acc. to Phot. **ὕσος**, ὁ, *javelin*, = Lat. *pilum*, Plb. 6.23.8 sq., D.H. 5.46, Str. 10.1.12, Plu. *Pyrrh.* 21, etc. **ὕσσωπίτης** [ῖ] οἶνος, ὁ, *wine prepared with hyssop*, Dsc. 5.40; written *hysopites* in Plin. *HN* 14.109; ὕσω-, v. l. in Gr. 8.15. **ὕσσωπος**, ἡ, *hyssop, Origanum hirtum*, Hebr. *'ēdōb*, IG<sup>1</sup>(2).593.16 (Iulis, v B.C.), PCair. *Zen.* 704.8 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ex.* 12.22, al., Ezek. *Exag.* 185, Nic. *Al.* 603, Th. 872, Ev. *Jo.* 19.29, Ep. *Hebr.* 9.19, Dsc. 3.25, Ath. 4.156e; —also ὕσσωπον, τό, Cels. 4.14.2, 4.15.3, Plin. *HN* 25.136, 26.114, 124, Ps.-Dsc. 3.25, Sor. 2.32, al., Gal. 6.638, 12.149, *Hippiatr.* 130.10; cf. ὕσωπίς. (Written ὕσω- in IG l. c., Cels. and Plin. ll. cc. (*hyso-*), Gal. 6.279, *Vict. Att.* 6.12, Ath. l. c., and as v. l. in Lxx 3 *Ki.* 4.29(5.13), Ps. 50(51).9, Ev. *Jo.* l. c., Ep. *Hebr.* l. c., Gal. 6.572, 638, 656, Gr. 13.8.2, *Hippiatr.* 130.14 (f. l. for οἰσῶν ib. 130.49); ὕσσω- in PCair. *Zen.* l. c. and freq. in codd.; ὕσσω- is a long syll. in Ezek. and Nic. ll. cc.; gen. written ἰσσύπου in PGoodsp. *Cair.* 30 xlii 8 (ii A. D.).

**ὕστακτηί**· φενακίζει, Hsch. **ὕστακός**, = *πάσσαλος*, in Theognost. *Can.* 24; v. ὕσσοκος. **ὕσταλοπιᾶ**· νυστάζει, Hsch. **ὕσταξ**· *πάσσαλος κεράτινος*, Id. (ὕστα· ξυρίς in Theognost. *Can.* 24 shd. perh. be ὕσταξ· ὕρίς).

**ὕσταριν**, Adv. = ὕστερον, Schwyz. 424 (Elis, iv B. C.).

**ὕστας**· πλαστὰς (leg. παστὰς) ἀμπέλων, Hsch.; cf. ὕσταδα· ἡ δασεῖα ἀμπέλος, Id. (Perh. Cypr. for συστάς, cf. ξυστάδες.)

**ὕστιάτιος** [ᾶ], ἡ, ὄν, poet. for ὕστατος (cf. μεσσήτιος for μέσσος, τοσσάτιος for τόσσος), Il. 15.634; τί πρῶτόν τοι ἔπειτα τί δ' ὕστιάτιον καταλέξω; Od. 9.14, cf. Euph. 23, A.R. 1.139; neut. as Adv., at last, Il. 8.353; for the last time, Call. *Ap.* 79; —ὕστιάτη, ἡ, the end, βιβότιο Q.S. 14.315.

**ὕστιάτος**, ἡ, ὄν, v. ὕστερος B.

**ὕστέρα**, Ion. ὕστέρη, ἡ, *womb*, Hp. *VM* 22, *Aph.* 5.22, Arist. *HA* 493<sup>a</sup> 25, Thphr. *HP* 9.13.3, Sor. 1.2, etc.; freq. in pl. ὕστέραι, Ion. gen. —έων, Hdt. 4.109, Hp. *Coac.* 515, Pl. *Ti.* 91c; —with a play on the Adj. ὕστέρα (the second woman), Ath. 13.585d. 2. *ovary* of animals, Arist. *GA* 720<sup>a</sup> 26, *HA* 511<sup>a</sup> 22; of birds, ib. 564<sup>b</sup> 21; reptiles, ib. 508<sup>a</sup> 13; fishes, ib. 566<sup>a</sup> 7. (Lit. the upper or protruding part, Skt. *uttaras* 'upper', Comp. of *ūd* 'upwards'; so also Skt. *udāram* 'belly'; cf. ὕστρος· γαστήρ, Hsch.; or perh. ἡ ὕ. (sc. μήτρα or δελφύς) the back part.)

**ὕστεραῖος**, α, ὄν, following, next, qualifying ἡμέρα, τῇ ὕστεραῇ ἡμέρῃ on the following day, Hdt. 8.22; but mostly without ἡμέρα, Id. 1.77, 126, al., Antipho 5.23, Th. 7.52, IG<sup>1</sup>.63.36, 66.19; also ἐς τὴν ὕστεραῇν (—αν) ἐλθεῖν, ἀναβαλέσθαι, Hdt. 4.113, D. 21.84; ἐν τῇ δ. Pl. *Prt.* 318a; τῆς ὕ. καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς ἄλλης ὕστερης on the morrow and the day following, Aret. *CA* 2.2; c. gen., τῇ ὕ. τῶν μυστηρίων And. 1.111; τῇ ὕ. τῆς μάχης Pl. *Mx.* 240c; folld. by ἡ, τῇ ὕ. ἡ ἡ ἂν ἔλθῃ Id. *Cri.* 44a; τῇ ὕ. ἡ ἡ ἔθουεν Id. *Smp.* 173a; and prob. ἡ should be inserted in the foll. places, τῇ ὕ. ἡ ἐθάπτετο Antipho 6.37; τῇ ὕ. ἡ ἂν προθῶνται Lexap. D. 43.62. II. = ὕστερος, later, subsequent, ἡ ὕ. ἐπιστρατηγῇ v. l. in Hdt. 9.3, cf. D.H. *Th.* 6 (but the vv. ll. ὕστερην, ὕστερας are to be preferred); elsewh. it may mean of or on the next day, μάχη τῇ μὲν πρώτῃ, τῇ δὲ ὕ. . . in the next day's fight, Th. 7.11; τῇ μὲν προτέρᾳ [ἐκκλησίᾳ] . . ἐν δὲ τῇ ὕ. Id. 1.44, cf. Aeschin. 2.65, 67 (ὕστερα corr. Bekker), Luc. *VH* 1.19; τῇ ὕ. προσβολῇ X. *HG* 2.1.15.

**ὕστεραλγ-ής**, ἐς, *causing pains in the womb*, ὄξος Hp. *Acut.* 61. —**ία**, ἡ, *pains in the womb*, Gal. 10.82.

**ὕστερ-έω**, fut. —ήσω Lxx Ps. 83(84).12, al.; aor. ὕστέρησα (freq. with v. l. ὕστέρισα) Hdt. 1.70, etc.; pf. ὕστέρηκα D.S. 15.47, Ep. *Hebr.* 4.1; plpf. ὕστερήκειν Th. 3.31; —Pass., aor. ὕστερήθην 2 *Ep.* Cor. 11.9, J. *AJ* 15.6.7; (ὕστερος): —to be behind or later, come late, opp. προτερέω or φθάνω, ὕστέρησαν οἱ ἄγοντες Hdt. 1.70, cf. E. *Ph.* 976, X. *HG* 5.1.3, Pl. *Grg.* 447a; c. dat. modi, ὕ. τῇ διώξει Th. 1.134; τῇ βοηθείᾳ D. 59.3; simply, occur later, of thunder after lightning, Epicur. *Ep.* 2 p. 46 U. II. c. gen. rei, come later than, come too late for, ὕστέρησαν (v. l. ὕστέρισαν) ἡμέρῃ μὴ τῆς συγκεκριμένης came one day after the appointed day, Hdt. 6.89; ὕ. τῆς μάχης ἡμέραις (sic leg. cum cod. C<sup>1</sup>, pro —ras) πέντε came too late for the battle by five days, X. *An.* 1.7.12; ὕστερήσαντες οὐ πολλῶ Th. 8.44; ὕ. δειπνοῦ Amphip. 39; ἐπειδὴ τῆς Μυτιλήνης ὕστερήκει had come too late to save M., Th. 3.31; ὕ. τῆς πατρίδος fail to assist it, X. *Ages.* 2.1; τῶν λέμβων ὕ. miss them, Plb. 5.101.4; τῶν καιρῶν Arist. *SE* 175<sup>a</sup> 26; τῆς ἐργασίας PCair. *Zen.* 25.12 (iii B.C.); ταύτης [τῆς ὥρας] Gal. 7.362; τῆς βοηθείας D.S. 13.110. 2. c. gen. pers., come after him, ὕ. εἰς Ἀλάρτον τοῦ Λυσάνδρου X. *HG* 3.5.25; also c. dat., come too late for him, Th. 7.29. 3. ὕ. ἐς τι Hp. *Epid.* 6.7.3. III. metaph., lag behind, be inferior to, τῶν . . ἀποστόλων 2 *Ep.* Cor. 11.5; ἐμπειρία ὕ. τῶν ἄλλων Pl. *R.* 539e; μηδ' ἐν ἄλλῃ μηδενὶ μέρει ἀρετῆς ὕ. ib. 484d; ἵνα γινῶ τί ὕστερῶ ἐγὼ Lxx Ps. 38(39).5. 2. fall below, fail to do justice to a theme, ὕστερήσας οὐδὲν τῆς τέχνης Luc. *Par.* 60. IV. fail to obtain, lack, τάγαθού Clearch. *Com.* 3.5; τοῦ δικαίου PEnteux. 86.11 (iii B.C.); ξύλων ἀκανθίνων οὐχ ὕστεροῦσι, ἀλλ' ἡ ἔχουσιν ἱκανὰ PCair. *Zen.* 270.5 (iii B.C.); —Med. (with aor. Pass.), ὕστερεῖσθαι τινας D.S. 18.71, Ep. *Rom.* 3.23, J. *AJ* 15.6.7, PMasp. 2 iii 14 (vi A. D.); ὕστερηθεὶς τῆς ὁράσεως having lost his sight, PLond. 5.1708.85 (vi A. D.); δάνιον δανιεῖς αὐτῷ ὅσον ἂν ἐπιδέηται καὶ καθ' ὅσον ὕστερεῖται Lxx *De.* 15.8 (cod. A); in fut. Med., παιδὺς ὕστερήσομαι (ἐστερήσομαι corr. Reiske) E. *IA* 1203. 2. abs., fail, come to grief, Phld. *Oec.* p. 50 J.; fall short of supplies, ἵνα μηθὲν ὕστερῇ τὰ ἐλαιούργια P<sup>1</sup>Hib. 1.43.6 (iii B.C.); —Med., to be in want, Ev. *Luc.* 15.14, 1 *Ep.* Cor. 8.8; pf. part. ὕστερημένοι those who have failed, Phld. *Herc.* 1457.9. V. of things, fail, be wanting, Dsc. 5.75.13, Ev. *Jo.* 2.3; ἐν σε (v. l. σοι) ὕστερεῖ Ev. *Marc.* 10.21; ὥς μὴ ὕστερεῖν τι ὑμῖν τῶν ὑπαρχόντων δικαίων BGU 1074.7 (iii A. D.). —Cf. ὕστερίζω throughout.

—**ημα**, ατος, τό, shortcoming, deficiency, need, Lxx Ps. 33(34).10, Ev. *Luc.* 21.4, Corp. *Herm.* 13.1, etc. —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ev. *Marc.* 12.44, Ep. *Phil.* 4.11. —**ησμός**, ὁ, arrears, οὐδέποτε ἐν ὕ. γενόμενοι τῶν βασιλικῶν φόρων PMasp. 2 ii 19, cf. 19.13, 283.4, PFlor. 296.52 (all vi A. D.). —**ητικὸς** τύπος, of a fever, which comes on later in the day at each following attack, Gal. 9.553 (pl.); παροξυσμός Id. 7.359. —**ίξω**, fut. Att. —ίω D. 4.32, Arist. *Ph.* 262<sup>b</sup> 17; aor. ὕστέρισα (v. ὕστερέω, which is a freq. v. l.): —like ὕστερέω, come after, come later or too late, Th. 6.69, X. *An.* 6.1.18, Men. 364.5, Sam. 325; of attacks of fever, Gal. 7.353; ὕ. ἐν [τοῖς καιροῖς] X. *Cyr.* 8.5.7, cf. 7.5.46, Arist. *Ph.* l. c., GA 770<sup>a</sup> 22; αἱ ὥραι ὕ. the seasons are late, Plu. *Luc.* 31; of the mind, Arist. *SE* 174<sup>a</sup> 19; c. gen., ὕ. τῶν καιρῶν to be behind, come too late for, D. 4.35, 18.102; τῶν ἐργῶν Id. 4.38, cf. ib. 32; τῶν πραγμάτων Isoc. 3.19; τῶν βαρβάρων Id. 4.164; ὕ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν to be behind-hand in apprehending them, Arist. *Rh.* 1400<sup>b</sup> 32, cf. 1410<sup>b</sup> 25; τὸ ναυτικὸν πρὸς ἅπασαν ὕστερίζον βοήθειαν Plu. *Ant.* 63; κραυγῇ οὐδὲν ὕστερίζουση τοῦ λαγῶ lagging behind it,



X. Cyr. 1.6.40. II. metaph., *lag behind, be or become inferior to*, c. gen., ἀθληταί *τινες*. ὁ. τῶν ἀντιπάλων Id. Mem. 3.5.13; τοῖς λόγοις ὁ, opp. τοῖς ἔργοις *πρωτεύω*, Arist. Rh. Al. 1420<sup>a</sup> 18. III. ὁ. τῆς ἀκμῆς τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ I am *later than*, i.e. *past*, my prime, Isoc. 9.73; ἂν ὕστερ-ρίξῃ τῆς τεταγμένης ἀκμῆς if the guest is *later than* the appointed time, Alex. 149.10.

ὕστερ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὕστερα) of women, *suffering in the womb*, hysterical, Hp. Prorrh. 1.119, Arist. GA 776<sup>a</sup> 10; ὁ. πνίξ *passio hysterica*, hysterics, Sor. 2.26, Gal. 11.47; also in pl., Id. 14.181; so τὰ ὕστερικά (sc. πάθη) Hp. Aph. 5.35. Adv. -κῶς, πνιγόμεναι Dsc. 2.8. 2. of or belonging to the womb, σκληρόσματα Hp. Coac. 517; ὕμενες, πόρος, Arist. GA 717<sup>a</sup> 5, 720<sup>b</sup> 31; σπερμάρια remedial for the womb, Hp. Mul. 1.45. II. ἐν ὁ. τόπῳ dub. sens. in PLond. 3.755<sup>v</sup>. 7 (iv A. D.). -ίος, α, ὄν, neut. pl. -ία, τά, *afterbirth*, Cyran. 56; cf. ὕστερον.

ὕστερο-βουλία, ἡ, *deliberation after the fact*, Lxx Pr. 24.71 (31.3). -γενής, ἐς, *not appearing until after the birth*, Arist. HA 518<sup>a</sup> 21, 521<sup>b</sup> 18, GA 772<sup>b</sup> 30, al. 2. generally, *later in origin*, τὰ ὁ, opp. ἀρχαί, Id. Metaph. 1091<sup>a</sup> 33, cf. Nicom. Ar. 1.4, S.E.M. 7.225, Iamb. Comm. Math. 10, Herm. in Phdr. p. 154 A.; *later in date*, μυθοποιία Str. 11.5. 5. -γονία, ἡ, *posterity*, Gloss. -ληπτος, ὄν, gloss on παλινά-γρετος, Phot. -λογία, ἡ, Rhet., = *πρωτόστερον*, Choerob. Trop. 27, Eust. 80.16, al. -λόγος, ὄν, *speaking last*: esp. the actor who plays the last part, opp. πρωτολόγος, Telesp. 5 H. codd. Stob. (δευτε-ρολόγος Meineke, prob. rightly). -μαντής, εὖς, ὁ, ἡ, *prophesying too late*, Sch. Lyc. 200. -μηνία, Thess. ὕστερομηνία, Boeot.

οὐστερομηνία, ἡ, *the last day of the month*, IG 9(2). 517.40 (Larissa, iii B. C.), Schwyzer 462 A 1 (Tanagra, iii B. C.). -μῦθος, ὄν, *speaking later*, στόμα Nonn. D. 42.155. ὕστερον, τό, *the afterbirth*, Hp. Mul. 1.46, Arist. HA 587<sup>a</sup> 8, Sor. 1. 57: pl., Hp. 1. c., Aph. 5.49. ὕστερο-πάθεια [πᾶ], ἡ, *secondary affection*, Gal. 8.31. -περίο-δος, ὄν, *with postponed principal clause*, Sch. Il. 14.169. -ποινος, ὄν, *avenging after the act, late-avenging*, Ἐρινός, Ἀτη, A. Ag. 58, Ch. 383 (both lyr.). -ποτμος, ὄν, *supposed dead, and then appearing alive*, Plu. 2.265a, Hsch. -πους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, *coming late*, ὁ. βοηθῶ Ar. Lys. 326 (lyr.); ὁ. Νέμεσις AP 12.229 (Strat.); Ἐρινός Orph. A. 1164. -πρωτος, ὄν, = Lat. *praeposterus*, Gloss.

ὕστερος, ὕστατος, *latter, last*, Comp. and Sup. without any Posit. Adj. in use. (The Posit. must be looked for in Skt. *úd* 'up'; with ὕστερος, ὕστατος cf. Skt. Comp. and Sup. *uttaras, uttamás* 'higher, (later)', 'highest, (latest)'; cf. ὕστερα.) A. ὕστερος, α, ὄν, *latter*: I. of Place, *coming after, behind*, ὕστερῳ ποδί E. Hipp. 1243, HF 1040; ὕστερας ἔχων πῶλους keeping them *behind*, S. El. 734; ὁ. λόχος X. Cyr. 2.3.21; ἐν τῷ ὁ. λόγῳ Antipho 6.14, cf. Pl. O. 11(10). 5, Pl. Grg. 503c, etc.; τὰ ὁ. the *latter clauses*, Plu. 2.742d (s. v. l., δέυτερα Turnebus): c. gen., ὕστεροι ἡμῶν *behind us*, Pl. Ly. 206c, cf. Th. 3.103; οὐδὲν ὕστερα νεῶς not a whit *behind (slower than)* a ship, A. Eu. 251. II. of Time, *next*, ὁ δ' ὕστερος ὄρνυτο χαλκῷ Il. 5.17, 16.479; τῷ ὁ. ἔτει in the *next year*, X. HG 7.2.10; τῇ ὁ. Ὀλυμπιάδι Hdt. 6.103; ὁ. χρόνῳ in *after time*, Id. 1.130, A. Ag. 702 (lyr.), etc.; ἐν ὁ. χρόνοις Pl. Lg. 865a; ἐν ὕστεραις ἡμέραις A. Ag. 1666 (troch.); δεκάτῃ ὁ. or ὁ. δεκάτῃ, on the 21st day, Decr. ap. D. L. 7.10, cf. Longin. Rh. p. 192 H.: c. gen., *later than, after*, σεῦ ὕστερος εἶμ' ὑπὸ γαίαν Il. 18.333, cf. Ar. Ec. 859, Pl. Phd. 87c, al.: ὁ. χρόνῳ τούτων Hdt. 4.166, 5.32, cf. Th. 2.54. 2. *later, too late*, ὁ. ἐλθὼν Il. 18.320; κἂν ὁ. ἐλθῇ Ar. V. 691 (anap.); μῶν ὕστεραι πάρε-σμεν; Id. Lys. 69; ὁ. ἀφικνεῖσθαι Th. 4.90; ὁ. (sc. ἐλθὼν) S. OT 222, Tr. 92; Διονύσιος ὁ ὁ. D. the second, Arist. Pol. 1312<sup>a</sup> 4. 3. c. gen. rei, *too late for*, ὕστεροι ἀπικόμενοι τῆς συμβολῆς Hdt. 6.120; ὁ. ἐλθεῖν τοῦ σημείου Ar. V. 690 (anap.); κακῶν ὁ. ἀφίγμαι E. HF 1174; ὁ. ἀφικόντο τῆς μάχης μὲν ἡμέρᾳ Pl. Lg. 698e. 4. as Subst., οἱ ὁ. *posterity*, E. Supp. 1225; ἄνδρες ὁ., ὁ. βοροί, Id. Tr. 13, 1245. III. of inferiority in Age, Worth, or Quality, γένει ὁ., i.e. younger, Il. 3.215; c. gen., οὐδενὸς ὁ. second to none, S. Ph. 181 (lyr.), cf. Th. 1.91; γυναικὶς ὁ. S. Ant. 746; μὴδ' ἐμπροσθεν τῶν νόμων, ἀλλ' ὁ. πολιτεύον not putting yourself above the laws, but *below* them, Aeschin. 3.23; σῶμα δεύ-τερον καὶ ὁ. (sc. ψυχῆς) Pl. Lg. 896c; νομίσας πάντα ὕστερα εἶναι τὰλλα πρὸς τι that all things were *secondary to*., Th. 8.41. 2. logically *posterior*, ὁ τόπος ὁ. τῆς ὕλης Plot. 2.4.12. IV. Adv. ὕστερως is found only in Eccl. writers, the ascription to Plato by Ammon. Diff. p. 115 V., Thom. Mag. p. 284 R. being now corrected from Ptol. Ascal. p. 405 H., where codd. have δευτέρως: the neut. ὕστερον was used, rarely of Place, *behind*, ὀπαδεῖν ὁ. A. Fr. 475; ὁ. τῶν ἱππέων γίγνεσθαι X. Cyr. 5.3.42. 2. of Time, *later, afterwards*, Parm. 8.10, Hdt. 6.91, etc.; also τὸ ὁ., opp. τὸ παλαιόν, Lycurg. 61; ὕστερα Od. 16. 319; freq. with other words, ὁ. αὐτὶς Il. 1.27; οὐποτ' αὐθὺς ὁ. S. Aj. 858; εἰτα δ' ὁ., after μέν, Antiph. 270; εἰτα... ὁ. Id. 53.4; χρόνῳ ὁ. πολλῷ αἰῶνα *time after*, Hdt. 1.171; ὁ. χρόνῳ or χρόνῳ ὁ. some time *later*, Th. 1.8.64; χρόνοις ὁ. Lys. 3.39; βραχεῖ χρόνῳ ὁ. X. Cyr. 5.3.52; οὐ πολλὰς ἡμέρας ὁ. Id. HG 1.1.1; ὀλίγῳ or ὀλίγον ὁ. Pl. R. 327c, Grg. 471c; πολλῷ ὁ. Th. 2.49, Pl. Phd. 58a; οἱ ἄνθρωποι οἱ ὁ. *posterity*, Id. R. 415d; τὰ ὁ. γράμματα the *later inscriptions*, Id. Chrm. 165a. b. c. gen., ὁ. τούτων Hdt. 1.113, etc.; ὁ. ἔτι τούτων Id. 9.83; τῆς ἐμμεντοῦ γνώμης ὁ. *after my own opinion* was formed, Id. 2.18; τοῦ δέοντος ὁ. *later than* ought to be, Ar. Lys. 57: c. dat. et gen., ἔσσι πολλοῖσι ὁ. τούτων Hdt. 6.140, cf. 1.91; πολλῷ ὁ. τῶν Τρωϊκῶν Th. 1.3, cf. Isoc. 19.22: folld. by ἡ, *τεσσαρακοστῇ ἡμέρᾳ ὁ.*... ἡ Ποτείδαία ἀπέστη Th. 1.60, cf. 6.4. 3. in Adv. sense with Preps., ἐς ὕστερον Od. 12. 126, Hes. Op. 351, Hdt. 5.41, 74, S. Ant. 1194, E. IA 720, Pl. Ti. 82b,

etc.: ἐν ὕστερῳ Th. 3.13, 8.27: ἐξ ὕστερου D. S. 14.109, D. H. 4.73; also ἐξ ὕστερης Hdt. 1.108, 5.106, 6.85.

B. ὕστατος, ἡ, ὄν, *last*: I. of Place, ἄμα θ' οἱ πρῶτοί τε καὶ ὕστατοι Il. 2.281; ἐϋθυτήρ ὕστατος νεῶς *hindmost*, of a rudder, A. Supp. 717; ἡμῖν τοῖς ὁ. κατακειμένοις Pl. Smp. 177e. II. of Time, *τίνα πρῶτον, τίνα δ' ὁ. ἐξενάριξεν*; Il. 11.299, cf. 5.703, E. HF 485, etc.; ὁ δ' ὁ. γε... *προσβέβηται* A. Ag. 1300; ἡλίου... *πρὸς ὁ. φῶς* ib. 1324; τὸν ὁ. μέλψασα γόνον ib. 1445; τοῦπος ὁ. θροεῖ S. Aj. 864; ἡ ὕστατῇ (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) τῆς ὀρτῆς the *last day of*..., Hdt. 2.151; ἐν τοῖσιν ὁ. φράσω Ar. Ra. 908; οὐκ ἐν ὕστατοις not among the *last*, E. Ion 1115; οἱ ὕστατοι εἰπόντες D. 1.16, etc.; ὕστατος ἀλώσιος ἀντάσαις meeting with his downfall *at last*, Pl. O. 10(11). 41. III. of Rank or Degree, οὐκ ἐν ὕστατοις S. Tr. 315; τὰ ὁ. *πάσχειν*, like τὰ ἔσχατα, Luc. Phal. 1. 5. IV. for regul. Adv. ὕστατως (which occurs only in Hippiatr. 20), the neut. sg. and pl. are used, *πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον* Od. 20. 116; ὕστατα καὶ πύματα 4.685, 20.13; *νῦν ὕστατα* Il. 1.232, Od. 22. 78; ὕστατα ὀρμηθέντες Hdt. 8.43; καὶ πρῶτον καὶ ὁ. Pl. Mx. 247a; ὁ. δὴ σε προσερούσι, τὸ ὁ. *προσπεινῶν*, Id. Phd. 60a, Luc. VH 1.30. 2. in Adv. sense with Preps., ἐν ὕστατοις *at last*, Pl. R. 620c; εἰς τὸ ὁ. *extremely*, γέρων ἐς τὸ ὁ. Luc. Herm. 9.

ὕστερο-φάνης, ἐς, *brought to light later*, Eust. 864.15. -φημία, ἡ, *posthumous fame*, Plu. 2.85c, M. Ant. 2.17, Longin. 14.3. -φθό-ρος, ὄν, *destroying after the act, late-destroying*, Ἐρινός S. Ant. 1074. -φωνος, ὄν, *sounding after, echoing*, AP 4.153 (Satyr.). -χρονία, ἡ, *a later time*, Eust. 642.3. -χρονος, ὄν, *later in time*, ὁ. οἱ νόμοι τοῦ λόγου Sch. Hermog. Stat. in Rh. 7(1). 208 W.

ὕστηρία, τά, (ὕς) a festival at Argos in which swine were sacrificed to Aphrodite, Zenod. ap. Ath. 3.96a. (Suspiciously like a pun on μυστήρια.) ὕστιακόν, τό, a kind of *drinking-cup*, Rhinth. 3 (codd. Ath.); ὕστιακός (masc.) in Hsch. ὕστις· ὕδρις, Id. (ὕετ- cod.). ὕστριξ, ἴχος (but in Opp. C. 3.391 ὕστρίγων, from ὕστριγξ), ὁ and ἡ, *porcupine, Hystrix cristata*, Hdt. 4.192, Arist. HA 490<sup>b</sup> 29, 579<sup>a</sup> 29, 600<sup>a</sup> 28, Ael. NA 1.31. II. in pl., something obtained from pigs, prob. *bristles*, Pl. Com. 28. III. ὕστριχας (acc. pl.) ἡ σίδηρον as instruments of punishment, prob. *whips, the cat*, Ph. ap. Eus. PE 8.14; cf. sq. 1.

ὕστριξις, ἴδος, ἡ, (ὕστριξ III) *whip for punishing slaves*, Ar. Ra. 619, Pax 746 (anap.), cf. Poll. 2.24, 3.79, Ph. 2.287 (ὕστριξις with v. l. ὕστριξι dat. pl.). II. *disease of the horse's tail*, Hippiatr. 59 tit. ὕστρος· γαστήρ, Hsch. ὕσχυλος, v. ὕσχυλος. ὕσωπῖς· ἡ σάμ-ψυχος, Id. ὕσωπος, v. ὕσσωπος.

ὕζω, *make the sound u u*, of owls, v. l. for ὕζω in Poll. 5.90 (fort. ὕζω).

ὕς, εὖς, ὁ, = *υἶος* (q. v.). ὕφα, indecl., = ὕφασμα, EM 60.53, 785.26.

ὕφαγέω, or ὕφαγεῦ, Dor. for ὕφηγοῦ, imper. of ὕφηγεῖν, Theoc. 2.101.

ὕφάδιον, τό, Dim. of ὕφή, gloss on κρόκος and κρόκη, Sch. rec. A. Th. 858, Sch. E. Hec. 468.

ὕφαιμος, ὄν, somewhat thick, stout, or strong, ἰμάτιον Poll. 7.57.

ὕφαινω, assumed as = ὕφαινω, EM 785.26, Eust. 1436.51.

ὕφαιμος, ὄν, (αἷμα) *suffused with blood, blood-shot*, Hp. Aph. 5.23; of the nails, Orib. Syn. 7.18; ὕφασμα Sor. 1.19; ῥοὺς Id. 2.43; οἱ βραχίονες καὶ οἱ καρποὶ τῶν χειρῶν D. 47.59; esp. of the eyes, S. E. P. 1.44, Gal. 18(2). 301, Philostr. Gym. 25, Philostr. Jun. Im. 15; βλέ-φαρα ὁ. Arist. Phgn. 807<sup>b</sup> 29; ὕφαιμον βλέπειν Men. Epit. 479, Ael. NA 3.21; ῥίξα ὁ. τὴν χροάν Dsc. 4.23. II. of complexion or tem- perament, *sanguine*, Hp. Epid. 3.14; ὁ. ἵππος *hot-blooded*, Pl. Phdr. 253e; θερμὸς καὶ ὁ. Arist. Phgn. 806<sup>b</sup> 4, cf. 807<sup>b</sup> 32.

ὕφαιμων, ὄν, gen. ονος, containing blood, ῥοοί Hp. Loc. Hom. 47.

ὕφαινω [ῥ], Ion. impf. ὕφαινεσκον Od. 19.149: fut. ὕφᾶνῳ Ar. Ec. 654 (anap.): aor. ὕφῃνα Od. 4.739, 13.303, Ar. Lys. 586, etc.; later ὕφᾶνα, Lxx Jd. 16.14, Inscr. Delos 442 A 206 (ii B. C.), AP 6.265 (Noss.), Hymn. Is. 14; as Dor. form, B. 5.9, al.: pf. ὕφαγκα (συν-) D. H. Comp. 18, (παρ-) Ph. Byz. Mir. 2.5:—Med., v. infr.: aor. ὕφῃνάμην Pl. Phd. 87b, X. Mem. 3.11.6:—Pass., aor. ὕφᾶνθην Pl. Ti. 72c, (ἐν-, συν-) Hdt. 1.203, 5.105: pf. ὕφασμαι Antiph. 99, Luc. VH 1.18, (ἐν-) Hdt. 3.47, (παρ-) X. Cyr. 5.4.48, but 3 sg. ὕφᾶνται S. E. M. 8.129; a form ὕφῃφασμαι is cited in Suid., ὕφῃφασται in Phryn. PS p. 32 B., ὕφῃ-φασται Choerob. in Theod. 2.91 H., ὕφῃφασται Zenod. ap. EM 785.46, Eust. 1436.51: cf. ἐξὺφαινω. [ῥ exc. in augm. tenses.]:—weave, freq. in Hom., who always joins ἰσθὺν ὕφαινειν (cf. ὕφᾶω), Il. 6.456, Od. 2. 104, al.; except in 13.108, φᾶρε' ὕφαινουσιν; so ὁ. ὕφασμα E. Ion 1417; χλαῖναν Ar. Lys. 586; ἰμάτιον Pl. Hp. Mi. 368c; ἐν εὐπῆνοις ὕφᾶις ὁ. τι E. IT 814; ἐν Ἐκβατάνοισι ταῦθ' ὕφαινεταί Ar. V. 1143; ἀράχνια ὁ. of spiders, Arist. HA 542<sup>a</sup> 13, cf. 623<sup>a</sup> 8: abs., *weave, ply the loom*, Hdt. 2.35; αἱ ὕφαινουσαι Arist. GA 717<sup>a</sup> 36; αἰγείροι πτελέαι τε ἐϋσκιον ἄλσος ὕφαινον Theoc. 7.8 (cj. Heinsius for ἔφαινον):—Med., ἰμάτιον ὕφαινεσθαι Pl. Phd. 87b, cf. X. Mem. 3.11.6 sq.:—Pass., λίθος ὕφαινομένη, i.e. asbestos, Str. 10.1.6. II. contrive, plan, of all schemes, good or bad, which are craftily imagined, freq. in Hom.; πυκινὸν δόλον ἄλλον ὕφαινε Il. 6.187; ἐνδοθι μῆτιν ὁ. Od. 4.678; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μῆτιν ὕφῃνας ib. 739; μῆτιν ὕφαινε μετὰ φρεσὶν Hes. Sc. 28, cf. B. 16.51; δόλους καὶ μῆτιν ὁ. Od. 9.422; μύθους καὶ μῆδεα πᾶσιν ὁ. Il. 3.212, cf. Call. Fr. 3 ii 10 P. (Pass.); ταῦθ' ὕφῃναν ἡμῖν ἐπὶ τυραννίδι this was the *plot they laid* against us to bring in tyranny, Ar. Lys. 630; πάντα... ἐκ φρενὸς ὕφᾶνασα Hymn. Is. 14:—Med., Nicopho 5:



but ὑφαίνεται is f.l. for ὑφαίνετε in *Lyr. Adesp. ap. Stob. I.5.11* (v. Nauck *TGF* 2 p. xx).

III. generally, *create, construct*, οἰκοδομήματα *Pl. Criti. 116b*; ὄλβον *Pl. P. 4.141*; θεμελίαι Φοῖβος ὑφαίνει he lays the foundation, *Call. Ar. 57*; κηρὸν ὕ. *Tryph. 536*:—Pass., ἀναίμου ὑφανθέντος [τοῦ σπληνός] *Pl. Ti. 72c*. 2. *compose, write*, ποικίλον ἔνδημα (metaph. of an ode) *Pl. Fr. 179*; ὕμνον *B. 5.9*. (ὑφ-αίνω, cf. ὕφή, ὕφος, OE. *wefan* 'weave', Skt. *ubhnāti* 'hold together, cover, bind'.)

ὑφαίρε-σις, εὖς, ἡ, *taking away from under*, ἰγνῶν ὕ., in wrestling, *Sopat. ap. Sch. T. II. 23.729*. 2. *purloining, pilfering*, τοῦ γραμματείου from the clerks' office, *Test. ap. D. 45.61*; ζεύγους χεροφελίων ὕ. ποιεῖσθαι *PSI 10.1128.23* (iii A.D.), cf. *Mitteis Chr. 372 ii 8, iii 5* (ii A.D.). 3. *subtraction, ἐνός* *Ph. 1.574*; *reduction*, τοῦ μεγέθους *Diog. Oen. 39*; οἶνον καὶ τροφῆς *Sor. 1.46*. II. ὑφαίρεσιν ποιεῖσθαι τῶν ὑποκειμένων to undertake the moderation or mitigation of., *Plb. 15.8.13*.

III. in Gramm., *omission of a letter*, *Sch. Ar. Av. 149, EM 389.6*: opp. *συγκοπή* (which involves loss of a syllable), *Hdn. Gr. 2.247*. —εἶόν, one must take away, *τροφῆς* *Plu. 2.132c*, cf. *Ptol. Tetr. 132, Sor. 1.55, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. inc. 21.13*. —ἐτρία, ἡ, *midwife*, *Sch.*

—έω, fut. —ήσω (ὑφελῶ in *Aq. Ex. 5.19*): aor. ὑφέλον (aor. I *Med. ὑφελάμην* *Lxx Jb. 21.18*): Ion. ὑπαίρέω, etc., *Hdt. 3.65*, al.:—seize underneath or inwardly, τοὺς δ' ἄρ' ὑπὸ τρόμος εἶλεν *Il. 5.862*, cf. *Od. 24.450*. II. draw or take away from under, ὑπὸ δ' ἤρεον ἔρματα νηῶν *Il. 2.154*; ἀνθεμον ποντίας ἐέρας *Pl. N. 7.79*; [τὸ παίδιον τῆς μητρός] *Pl. Th. 161a*; τὴν χεῖρα ὑφῆρει *tried to draw it away, Ar. Pl. 689*. 2. take away underhand, *filch away*, [τῶν Ἀθηναίων] τοὺς ξυμμάχους *Th. 3.13*; ὕ. τὴν πρόσδορον, τὴν εὐπορίαν, diminish it gradually, *ib. 31.82*; *purloin, steal*, βοῦν *PSI 4.366.2* (iii B.C.); ταῦτα (sc. ζεύγους χεροφελίων κτλ.) *ib. 10.1128.30* (iii A.D.); of a doctor, ὕ. τὸ οἰνάριον καὶ τὸ λουτρόν remove from the regime, *Sor. 2.15*; ὕ. τῆς ὑποψίας gradually to take away part of., *Th. 1.42*; so ὕ. τοῦ πλῆθους *Hp. VM 5*; τοῦ τόνου *Luc. Philops. 8*; τῆς ὀργῆς *Phalar. Ep. 72 codd.* (ὑφῆκα *Valckenaer*):—Pass., ὑφῆρέθη σου, κάλαμος ὥσπερ εἰ λύρας *S. Fr. 36*; ὑπαρηρμένος put secretly away, made away with, *Hdt. 3.65*:—also *Med., filch, purloin*, *Ar. Eq. 745, Nu. 179, Pl. 1140, D. 45.58, PCair. Zen. 350.4* (iii B.C.), etc.; ὕ. τοὺς καιροὺς τῆς πόλεως *Aeschin. 3.66*; τὴν δημοκρατίαν ἔρδην ὕ. *ib. 145*; ὕ. τί τινος *filch it from him, Hdt. 5.83, Lys. 14.37*, etc.; χρήματα ἐξ ἑλαιοῦντος *Hdt. 9.116*; ὕ. μοῦ τὴν ἀπολογίαν *Hyp. Lyc. 11*; ὕ. τι ἐξ ἱερῶν ἢ ὁσίων *Pl. Lg. 857b*: abs., *Ar. V. 556*. 3. *Med. also c. acc. pers., ὕ. τινά τινος rob him of., Aeschin. 3.222*; σιγῇ τοῦθ' ὑφαίρουμένσθ' αὖν keep it from him., *E. El. 271*. 4. *subtract, deduct*, ὑφαίρεθέντος τοῦ ἐπιδεκάτου *IG 4<sup>2</sup> (I). 103.325*, al. (*Epid., iv B.C.*); ὑφαίρουμένης τῆς προικὸς τῆς προδεδομένης *POxy. 1102.10* (ii A.D.).

ὑφαλικός, v.l. for ὑφαλμος in *Dsc. 3.136*: cf. ὑφαλυκός. ὑφαλμ-ος, on, somewhat salt, *Dsc. 3.136* (ὑφαλικός *codd. CN, Orib.*); also *ibid.* as f.l. for ὑφάμμοις (τόποις). —ὑρίζω, to be or taste somewhat salt, *Id. 1.14, Plu. 2.669b*. —ὑρος, on, somewhat salt, *Dsc. 2.122*; f.l. for ὑφάμμοις (τόποις), *Id. 3.136*.

ὑφᾶλ-ος, on, (ἄλς) under the sea, ἔρεβος ὕ. the darkness of the deep, *S. Ant. 589* (lyr.); ὕ. πέτραι *AP 11.390* (*Lucill.*), cf. *Ael. NA 14.28, Jul. Or. 1.41a*; καὶ περὶ τὴν ὑφαλον (without πέτραν) βαγῇ τὸ σκάφος *Lib. Ep. 308*, cf. *Id. Or. 62.32*; νῆσος *Luc. DMar. 10.1*; τὸ ὕ. (sc. ἔδαφος), *Str. 1.3.5*; τὰ ὕ. τῆς νεῶς the parts under water, opp. τὰ ἔξαλα, *Luc. JTr. 47*; ὕ. πληγῇ, τραύματα, damages to a ship under water, *Plb. 16.3.2, 16.4.12*. 2. metaph., *secret, crafty*, of men, *EM 785.44*; ὕ. ἡλικία καὶ μνησίκαιος *Gal. 19.489*. II. somewhat salt, ὕδατα v.l. for ὑφαλυκά, *Hp. Aër. 3*. —ὑκός, ἡ, on, somewhat salt, brackish, *ib. 7, Olymp. in Mete. 100.30*, al. —ῶδης, es, somewhat shallow, *D. S. 24.1*.

ὑφαμμα, atos, τό, = ὑφασμα (but prob. a metal object), *IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1424 a 397, 1425.402*. ὑφαμμος, on, like ὑπόψαμμος, mixed with sand, sandy, *Thphr. HP 1.6.12, 6.5.2, CP 2.16.8, PAmh. 2.85.16* (i A.D.); ὑφαμμος, ἡ (sc. χώρα), *PCair. Zen. 269.9* (iii B.C.), 352 (iii B.C.).

ὑφᾶνάω, poet. for ὑφαίνω, φάρεά θ' ὑφανόντας *Man. 6.433* [ῶ]. ὑφάν-σις, εὖς, ἡ, weaving, *Gal. Thras. 27, Poll. 7.33*. —τάριος, ὁ, = ὑφάντης, *MAMA 3.516* (*Corycus*). —τεῖον, τό, weaving-shed, *PTeb. 703.88* (pl., iii B.C.). —της, on, δ, weaver, *Pl. Phd. 87b, R. 369d, Arist. Pol. 1291<sup>a</sup> 13, Lxx Ex. 26.1, PCair. Zen. 80.10* (iii B.C.), etc. —τικός, ἡ, on, skilled in weaving, *Pl. Cra. 388c sq.*; τὸν —ώτατον *Id. Grg. 490d*. Adv. —κῶς in weaver-like fashion, *Id. Cra. 1. c.* II. ἡ ὑφαντική (sc. τέχνη) the art of weaving, *Democr. 154, Pl. Grg. 449d, Arist. Pol. 1256<sup>a</sup> 6, Phld. Mus. p. 103 K.*; in full, ὕ. τέχνη *PSI 3.241.8* (iii A.D.). 2. τὸ τέλος τοῦ —κοῦ tax on weaving, *Ostr. Bodl. 1127* (ii B.C.).

ὑφαντο-δότης, poet. —δότης, on, swung in the weaving, women, ἔσθος *Ar. Av. 943* (lyr.). —ποιέομαι, *Med., weave a web*, gloss on σκενωρούμενον, *Sch. D. 9.17* (vol. viii p. 186 *Dindorf*).

ὑφαν-τός, ἡ, on, (ὑφαίνω) woven, χρυσὸν., ἐσθῆτά θ' ὑφαντὴν *Od. 13.136, 16.231*; ὑφαντά τε εἴματα καλά *13.218*; ὑφανταὶ γράμμασιν τοιαῖδ' ὑφαί *E. Ion 1146*; ὑφαντοῖς ἐν πέπλοις Ἐρινύων woven by them, of Clytemnestra's net, *A. Ag. 1580*; Ἐρινύων ὕ. ἀμφίβληστρον, of the Centaur's robe, *S. Tr. 1052*; γυῖων εἶδος ὑφαντόν, of the human frame, *Tim. Pers. 148*; ὅσα ὑφαντά τε καὶ λεῖα broad and plain stuffs, *Th. 2.97*. —τρια, ἡ, fem. of ὑφάντης, *M. Ant. 10.38, Ael. NA 6.57, Poll. 7.33*. —τρον, τό, wage for weaving, *PSI 6.599.8* (iii B.C.): pl., *PEnteux. 4.4* (iii B.C.), *PTeb. 117.47*, al. (i B.C.), *PLond. 3.1168 intr.* p. 136 (i A.D.). —τών, ὦνος, δ, weaving-shed, *PAmh. 2.131.12* (dub., ii A.D.).

ὑφάπαλος [ἄπ], on, gloss on ὑπολάπαρος (vv. ll. ὑπελάπαρος, ὑπεράπαλος), *Erot. p. 63 N*.

ὑφαπλ-όω, spread, ὄρνιθες —ώσασαι τὰς πτέρυγας *Him. Or. 12.3*; spread under, δέρμα [τοῖς ἐρίοις] μαλακόν *Paul. Aeg. 6.62* (v.l. for ἐφ-):—Pass., to be spread under, τινι *Heracrit. All. 39*:—metaph. in Act., ὕ. μῦθον τῷ λόγῳ *Them. Or. 22.279d*. —ωσις, εὖς, ἡ, spreading under, *Sch. Hermog. Stat. in Rh. 7(1). 268 W*.

ὑφάπτω, Ion. ὑπάπτω, set on fire from underneath, ὑπῆψαν τὴν ἀκρόπολιν *Hdt. 1.176*; ὑπῆψε δῶμ' ἀνηφαίστω πυρὶ *E. Or. 621*, cf. *1618*; ὕ. πυράν *Th. 2.52*:—Pass., πόλις ὑφάπτεται πυρὶ *E. Tr. 1274*; ἄς (sc. ἀμάξας) ἔδει ἐν καιρῷ ὑφαπθῆναι *Aen. Tact. 28.7*; εὐρωμεν (i.e. —ομεν) τὰς θύρας... ὑφῆμ(μ)ένας φωτὶ *BGU 1201.10* (i A.D.). 2. metaph., inflame unperceived, τοὺς θεομένους *X. Cyr. 5.1.16*. II. light underneath, πῦρ, φλόγα, *Luc. Phal. 1.12, Aristaenet. 2.4*; ὁ νικῶν ὑφαπτέτω τὰ ἱερὰ the winner (in the race) shall light the sacred lamps, *SIG 671.16* (*Delph., ii B.C.*): abs., light a fire under or in a place, *Ar. Th. 730*. B. *Med., tie or bind under*, ὑπὸ δειρὴν ἀψαμένη tying a rope round her neck, hanging herself, *Alex. Aet. 3.33*.

ὑφαρμόζω, Att. —ττω, fit under (intr.), τῇ μασχάλῃ *Hp. Ar. 7*:—Pass., *Ptol. Alm. 5.1*; τρόπις ὑφῆρμσται τῇ νηϊ *Philostr. Im. 2.15*. ὑφαρπ-άζω, Ion. ὑπαρπάζω *Hdt. (v. infr.)*:—snatch away from under, τὴν ἔδραν τινός *X. Cyr. 8.4.16*. 2. take away underhand, *filch*, μᾶζον *Ar. Eq. 56*; Κύπριν *Id. Th. 205, Ec. 722*:—*Med., οὐκ ἂν ὑφαρπάσαιο τὰμὰ παίγνια* *ib. 921* (lyr.); *snar up the meaning of a sentence, Id. Nu. 490*. 3. ὕ. τὸν ἐπίλοιπον λόγον snatch away the rest of what one is going to say, cut it short, *Hdt. 5.50, 9.91*: abs., ἔφη ὑφαρπάσας, interposing hastily, *Pl. Euthd. 300d*. —άμενος, poet. for ὑφαρπάσάμενος, *AP 9.619* (*Agath.*). —άσις, εὖς, ἡ, = usurpatio, *Gloss.*

ὑφᾶσία, ἡ, = ὕφανσις, *EM 785.26*. ὕφασ-μα [ῶ], atos, τό, woven robe, web, *Od. 3.274, A. Ag. 1492* (lyr.), *Ch. 27* (lyr.), 231, 1015, *E. Hel. 1243, Ion 1417, Pl. Plt. 310e, Archestr. Fr. 15.6, POxy. 1428.10* (iv A.D.), etc.; ἀραχνίων ὕ. *Aret. CA 2.6* (pl.), cf. ὕφασμα. —μάτιον, τό, Dim. of ὕφασμα, *Hsch. s. v. προγωνίαν*.

ὑφάυω, light underneath, aor. 3 sg. ὑφῆυσε (v.l. ὑφῆυνε) *Sch. D. T. p. 112 H*. ὑφάω [ῶ], poet. for ὑφαίνω, αἱ δ' ἱστοὺς ὑφώσι *Od. 7.105*, cf. *D. P. 1116*.

ὑφεαρ, atos, τό, Arcadian name for mistletoe, *Viscum album*, growing on the πρίνος (here = *Quercus coccifera*), *Thphr. HP 3.16.1, CP 2.17.1*: ὑφέαρ τὸ ἐπιφυόμενον ταῖς πεύκαις καὶ ταῖς ἐλάταις, *Hsch.*

ὑφεδρ-εύω, lurk beneath, τὰς γεφύρας *App. Ill. 20*: metaph., to be latent, *Heracrit. All. 17*; lie in wait, *Procop. Gaz. p. 163 B*. —ία, ἡ, a sitting under, lower seat, opp. προεδρία, *Suid.*

ὑφέζομαι, Pass., = ὑφεδρεύω, lurk beneath, *Opp. H. 2.302*. ὑφειλήτης, on, δ, one who filches away, to expl. φιλήτης, *Eust. 194.34*.

ὑφεμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ὑφίημι, in a subdued tone or manner, *X. An. 7.7.16, Philostr. VS 1.25.5*; ὕ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα *Aristid. 2.137 J*.

ὑφεῖρω, fasten under, ξίφος πήχει *Philostr. VA 8.25*. ὑφεῖσα, Ion. ὕπεισα, I placed under or secretly, ὑπείσας ἄνδρας (Ion. part.) having set them in ambush, *Hdt. 3.126*, cf. *6.103*; λόχον ὑπείσας *Nic. Dam. 55 J*: but as (ὑφ-)εῖσα is the augmented aor. of ἐδ- (cf. καθίζω, Att. fut. καθέσω), the part. must be unaugmented, and ὑπείσας, ὑπείσαντες shd. be restored in *Hdt. 11. cc.*, and either ὑπείσας or the later form ὑφίσας [ῖ] (cf. ὑφί(ω) in *Nic. Dam. 1. c.*

ὑφεκτέον, (ὑπέχω) one must support, submit to, δίκην *Pl. R. 457e*; ὕ. τινι τῆς ἀνανδρίας αἰτίαν *X. Lac. 9.5*; ὕ. λόγον τινὶ one must give account, *Arist. AP 0.77<sup>b</sup> 5*.

ὑφελίσσω, only in form ὑπελίσσω (q. v.). ὑφελκ-τέον, one must draw away under or underhand, τῶν δαδίων some of them, *Ar. Eq. 920* (lyr.). —υσμός, δ, withdrawing, *Gloss.* —ω, draw away under, draw away underhand or gently, ὕ. [τινὰ] ποδοῦν draw one away by the two feet, *Il. 14.477*; draw away by undermining, ὕ. παρὰ σφᾶς τὸν χοῦν *Th. 2.76*, cf. *D. C. 66.4*; ὕ. κάτῳθεν τὸ κλιμάκιον *Plu. 2.781e*; ὕ. τοὺς πόδας, i.e. to be slippery, *Poll. 1.187*:—*Med., Περσικὰς ὑφέλκομαι I trail Persian slippers under my feet, Ar. Ec. 319*:—Pass., ὑφελκέσθω τὸ ὑποπόδιον *Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.8.19*.

ὑφέν, earlier ὕφ' ἐν, Adv. in one, as a single word, ἀναγινώσκειν ὕφ' ἐν *Plu. 2.31e*; πῶς... πληθυντικὸν καὶ ἐνικὸν ὕφ' ἐν κεκλησεται; how can a plural and a singular be addressed in one and the same word? *A. D. Pron. 22.7*. 2. ἡ ὑφέν the hyphen, a sign (ς) written below two consecutive letters to show that they belong to the same word, *D. T. Supp. 674.4, Sch. D. T. p. 126 H., Diom. p. 434 K., PAmh. 2.21.6* (iii/iv A.D.).

ὑφεξαίρέω, = ὑπεξαίρέω, make an exception of, *PLond. 1.113 iv 22* (vi A.D., Pass.); eliminate, *Zos. Alch. p. 157 B*. (Pass.). ὑφεξις, εὖς, ἡ, promise, *Sch. Ar. V. 337* (dub. l.). ὑφέπομαι, follow behind, impf. ὑφείπετο v.l. for ἐφ- in *App. Mith. 88*. ὑφέρπω, (v. ἐρπω) creep on secretly, ὑφείρπε γὰρ πολὺ the report spread far, *S. OT 786*; φθονερὸν ὑπ' ἄλγος ἔρπει Ἀτρείδαις angry feelings creep abroad against them, *A. Ag. 450* (lyr.). II. c. acc., ὕ. εὐνὴν *Philostr. VA 1.37*; ὕ. σκοπὸν secretly aim at, *Hld. 10.19*. 2. like ὑτέρχομαι II, of involuntary feelings, steal upon, come over, χαρά μ' ὑφέρπει *A. Ag. 270*; τρόμος μ' ὕ. *Id. Ch. 463* (lyr.).



**ὑφεις**, εως, ἡ, (ὑφίημι) *letting down, slackening*, of strings in music, Plu.2.389e; τῆς φωνῆς Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.5; *relaxation*, σωματικῶν μυῶδων Gal.19.403; of the pulse, Ruf.Syn.Puls.6.5; *lowering*, τῶν ἀκοντίων Arr.Tact.38.3. 2. *complaisance*, ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων Plu. Ant.24; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Id.2.808c; χάρις... ὑφεις ἀκριβείας ἐν δέοντι Favorin.ap.Gell.1.3.27. II. = ὑφαίρεσις III, A.D.Pron.51.5, EM 36.33; ἡ ὕ. τῆς προθέσεως A.D.Conj.247.12. 2. Arithm., *subtraction*, David Proll.54.20; *lowering of numbers*, Ph.1.187. III. *descent in the scale, abasement*, Procl. in Prm.p.618S., Inst.29, al.; joined with ὑπόβασις (q.v.), Aristid.Quint.3.10; κατὰ ὑφειν Dam. Pr.34, cf. 69,91; *subordination, subjection* as a form of relation, Elias in Porph.203.5: —ἐν ὑφέσει· ἐν ἐλαττώσει, Hsch.

**ὑφεσμους**· συμποδισμούς, Hsch.

**ὑφεσπέρ-ιος**, ον, *towards evening, western*, στῆλαι D.P.450. —ος, ον, = foreg.: ὑφέσπερα as Adv., AP5.304 (better divisim).

**ὑφή** [ῥ], ἡ, *web*, mostly in pl., A.Ag.949, E.Ion.1146, IT814, Pl. Plt.281a, etc.; πέπλων ὑφαί E.IT312: a spider's web, Arist.HA 623<sup>a</sup>21 (sg.). (v. ὑφαίνω.)

**ὑφηγ-εμών**, Dor. ὑφᾶγ-, ὄνος, ὁ, = ἡγεμών, AP12.56 (Mel.). —έομαι, pf. ὑφήγημαι (v. infr.): —*go just before, guide, lead*, τιμὴ E.El. 664, Pl. Euthd.278c, etc.: abs., *go first, lead the way*, ὑφηγοῦ S.El. 1502, cf. Th.1.78, Pl. Phd.82d; τοῦτο εὐθὺς ὑφήγεται this is the guiding principle, Arist.Pol.1260<sup>a</sup>4; κατὰ τὸν ὑφηγημένον τρόπον according to the normal plan, Id.EN1108<sup>a</sup>3, Pol.1256<sup>a</sup>2; κατὰ τὴν ὕ. μέθοδον ib. 1252<sup>a</sup>17 (it is not necessary to regard these usages as pass.). II. c. acc. cogn., ὕ. τὴν ὁδὸν show the way, Plu.Pomp.76, etc.; ὕ. ταῦτα gave these instructions, Lys.33.3: —Pass., τὰ δι' ἡμῶν ὑφηγούμενα the precepts laid down by us, Ael.Tact.Prooem.6: —but, 2. c. acc. rei, show the way to, instruct in, ἀγαθὰ X.Cyr.8.7.15; χρήματα Id. Ages.1.19; τύπους Pl.R.403e; ὕ. γόνον indicate or describe it, D.H. 1.78, cf. Ph.1.14; τινὶ τι Plu.2.147c, D.L.8.60; also τινὶ τινος Plu. 2.582b. III. *lead to a thing, indicate that it is so*, A.Eu. 192.

—ημα, atos, τό, *direction*, Iamb.VP31.213 (pl.). —ημά-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of argument, expository, opp. ἀπορητικός, Syrian. in Metaph.54.3, cf. Olymp.Proll.11.13; τρόπος [διδασκαλίας] Steph. in Hp.1.56D.: —κά, τά, books of instruction, commentaries, Dam.Pr. 341.

—ησις, εως, ἡ, *leading, guidance*, Hp.Nat.Puer.18, OGI267. 13 (Pergam., iii B.C.), SIG827 iii 4 (Delph., ii A.D.); ὕ. ὁδοῦ Poll.3. 95; κατὰ τὴν ὕ. τινός D.18.151, cf. Arist.Rh.AL1420<sup>b</sup>25, Plb.10.27. 3; γράφειν κατὰ τὴν ὕ. τῶν γραμμῶν by the guiding pattern of lines, Pl. Prt.326d; sketch, outline of a subject, Gal.Lib. Propr.Praef. (pl.). II. *direction*, Onos.Praef.3 (pl.), Iamb.VP21.96: —in Paus.7.24.8 ὑπή-χσις is prob. cj. —ητέον, one must guide, teach, Ph.2.127. —ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = sq., S.OCI588, AP11.319 (Autom.). —ητής, οὔ, ὁ, *guide, leader*, ὑφηγητοῦ δίχα S.OC502; ὡν ὑφηγητῶν under whose guidance, Id.OT966; ὡς ὑφηγητοῦ τινος (sc. ὄντος) as if led by some (invisible) guide, ib.1260. 2. *teacher, master*, Plu.Dem.5, Ph.1. 36, al.

—ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *fitted for guiding*, οἱ ὕ. διάλογοι Plato's expository dialogues, opp. οἱ ζητητικοί, D.L.3.49. Adv. —κῶς Poll.4. 42.

**ὑφήλιος**, ον, *under the sun*, πᾶσαν τὴν ὕ. the whole world, Porph. Chr.49.

**ὑφημαί**, Pass., sit under, αἰγείροισι D.P.292.

**ὑφημιόλιος**, ον, of a number, standing to another number in the ratio of 1 to 1½, i.e. 2/3, the reciprocal of ἡμιόλιος (3/2), Arist.Metaph. 1021<sup>a</sup>1, Nicom.Ar.1.19.

**ὑφηνιοχ-έω**, to be a ὑφηνίοχος, and generally, = ἡνιοχέω, v.l. in Luc.Somm.15: —Pass., drive after or behind, of chariots, D.61. 28. —ος, ὁ, *charioteer* (as subordinate to the warrior in his chariot), Il.6.19, X.Cyr.6.4.4, 7.1.15.

**ὑφήσσων**, ον, gen. ονος, of lesser stature, Hes.Sc.258.

**ὑφιδρόω**, perspire slightly, Hp.Epid.3.1.η'.

**ὑφιδρύω**, subordinate, place under control of., τὴν ψυχὴν τὴν αὐτοῦ νῶ Plot.6.9.3.

**ὑφιέρεια**, ἡ, *assistant priestess*, IG11(2).287 B 61 (Delos, iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 1444 Aa 48 (ii B.C.), SIG1012.23 (Cos, ii/i B.C.).

**ὑφιζάνω**, = ὑφίζω, Arist.HA637<sup>b</sup>8; κατὰ τὸν θᾶκον Pyrgioap.Ath.4. 143e; ὑφίζανον κύκλοις were crouching beneath., E.Ph.1382. II. *sink, settle down*, τὸ χῶμα ὕ. App.Mith.36, cf. Arr.An.2.27.4, Gal.10. 973, Procop.Goth.4.11.

**ὑφίζησις**, εως, ἡ, *a settling or sinking*, Str.1.3.5, Anon.ap.Suid. (pl.).

**ὑφίζω**, sit down, crouch, E.Rh.730 (troch.).

II. *sink down, fall in*, D.C.68.25: —Med., Opp.H.4.246; τὸ πρὸς ἀφὴν —όμενον σῶμα Ocell.2.3. III. v. ὑφέισα.

**ὑφίημι**, Ion. ὑπίημι Hdt.1.156, al.: —*let down, lower*, ιστόν Il.1. 434, h.Ap.504, cf. Poll.1.107; ὕ. τὸ ιστίον lower sail, Sch.S.El.335 (v. infr. III); ὕ. τὰς ῥάβδους, of lictors, Plu.Pomp.19. 2. *put under*, ὑπὸ δὲ θρήνυν ποσὶν ἦσει Il.14.240, cf. Od.19.57; ὑφέισθωσαν ὑπὸ τοῦς βρόχους X.Cyn.10.2; put a young one under its dam, put it to suck, ὕπ' ἐμβρυον ἦκεν ἐκάστη Od.9.245.309; ὑφίημι (Dor.) τὰ μοσχία Theoc.4.4: —but in Med., μαστοῖς ὑφέιτο put it to her own breasts, to suckle it, E.Ph.31. b. *put female to male*, Palaeph.39. 3. ὕ. τινά engage any one secretly, prepare him to play a part, suborn, ὑφείς μάγον τοιονδε S.OT387, cf. Pl.Ax.368e: hence in pf. part. Pass., ὡς ἐχιδν' ὑφειμένη like a snake lurking, S.Ant.531: also ἐνέδρας πολλὰς ὑφείς Plu.Pyrrh.30, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ὑφέντες; ἐνσχεθεὶς ταῖς πάγαις ὡς ἄλλοις ὑφῆκε Ael.Fr.22; δέλεαρ αὐτῶ δέκα σπείρας ὑφῆκεν Plu. Pomp.20, cf. Per.13. 4. *give up, surrender*, σῶμ' ὑφέισ' ἀλγηδόσι E.Med.24; ὕ. τὴν χώραν ἡμετέραν εἶναι X.An.3.5.5. 5. *let down*,

relax, τὸ ἄγαν τινός Plu.2.68e. II. intr., *slacken, relax, or abate from a thing*, c. gen., ὑφείς τῆς ὀργῆς Hdt.1.156; τῆς ἀγνωμοσύνης Id.9.4, cf. E.Ion.847; πολλὴ τῆς ὀργῆς ὑφεικώς D.Chr.11.95: abs., *give in, abate*, οὐδὲν ὑπιέντες Hdt.7.162: —Med., ὑπείσθαι τῆς ὀργῆς Id.1.121.δ'; ὑφεσθε τοῦ τόνου Ar.V.337; τοῦ μέγα φρονεῖν X.Cyr.7. 5.62; τῆς δυνάμεως μηδέν Id.Mem.4.3.17; of things, [τὸ ὕδωρ] ὑπίεται τοῦ ψυχροῦ abates from., Hdt.4.181; οὐ πόνων ὕ. X.Ages.7.1; τοῦ στόματος γε ὕ. I give way as to it, Id.Smp.5.7: yield, give way, D.H. 8.84; τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.Cyr.5.2.12; φρονήματος οὐδενί.. ὑφειμένος inferior to none in spirit, Plu.Cat.Mi.1, cf. Id.2.54c; ὕ. τῆς ἐμπειρίας Jul.Or.2.53d; ὕ. τινὲς ὁδοῦ Luc.Luct.2; *give up*, τῶν ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς προσόδων Jul.Or.1.19c: c. dat. et inf., οὐδενὶ ὑφείμην ἂν ἥδιον ἐμοῦ βεβιωκέναι X.Mem.4.8.6, cf. HG7.4.9, Oec.12.14. III. Med.

and Pass., *lower one's sails* (v. supr. 1.1), Archil. (?) in PLit.Lond.54, Ar.Ra.1220: mostly in pf. part., ἐν κακοῖς μοι πλεῖν ὑφειμένη δοκεῖ to run with lowered sails, i.e. to lower one's tone, S.El.335; so ὑφει-μένοις πλεῖν ἰστίοις καὶ ταπεινοῖς Plu.Luc.3: metaph., τῆς φωνῆς ὑφειμένης ἐπαρθείσης δὲ μή Phld.Rh.1.199S., cf. Philostr.Im.1.22, Aristaenet.1.3; τὸ ὑφειμένον diminution, Thphr.CP6.14.12; *giving up* ὑφειμένων at reduced wages, PTeb.5.251 (ii B.C.); ὑφειμένα χρώματα pale colours, Steph. in Gal.1.250D.: c. gen., ὑφείσθαι τινος to descend lower in the scale than, be inferior to, Procl.Inst.18, Dam.Pr.34: abs., —ειμένος Plot.6.4.11, Procl.Inst.24, al. 2. σφῶ νεοσσούς ὄρνις ὡς ὑφειμένη like a cowering hen,—or perh. with my nestlings under me, E.HF72. 3. *submit*, X.An.3.1.17, 3.2.3, al.: c. inf., κατθανεῖν ὑφειμένη submissively prepared to die, E.Alc.524.

**ὑφικάνω** [ᾶ], = ὑπέρχομαι II, steal over one, αὐτὴν ὑπὸ τρόμος αἰνὸς ἱκάνει Il.11.117.

**ὑφιστάω**, late form of ὑφίστημι, Sch.II.18.600; also ὑφιστάνω, Dam.Pr.270.

**ὑφίστημι**, Ion. ὑπίστημι Hdt.5.16, al.: fut. ὑποστήσω E.El.983: aor. ὑπέστησα, Dor. ὑπέστᾱσα Pi.O.8.26: —Causal, place or set under, ὑποστήσαντες [τῷ χαλκῇ] τρεῖς κολοσσούς having set them under it, to support it, Hdt.4.152; ὕ. προθύρῳ κίονας Pl.O.6.1: metaph., χώραν ὑπέστᾱσε ξένοις κίονα ib.8.26: without dat., τρεῖς σταυροὺς ὑπίστηται plants three piles in the lake to support a house, Hdt.5.16; ὕ. κλῶνας X.Cyn.10.7; ἐρείσματα Arist.HA625<sup>a</sup>12, etc.: metaph., γνώμας ὑπο-στήσας σοφὰς having laid them as a foundation, having begun with them, S.Aj.1091; ὕ. δόλον E.l.c.; v. infr. B.1.1. 2. *post secretly or in ambush*, τοὺς δορυφόρους Hdt.5.92.η'; ταξ. ἀρχους X.HG4.1. 26. 3. *bring to a halt, hold up*, ὑποστήσαντες (sc. τοὺς στρατιώτας) ἐν τῷ στενῷ οἱ στρατηγοί Id.An.4.1.14 (v.l. ἱποστήσαντες, v. infr. B. III); ὑπέστησε τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ναὺν ἀντίπρῳρον τοῖς πολεμίοις stationed it, Plb.1. 50.6. 4. *give substance to, cause to subsist, 'hypostatize'*, Plot.6.7.40, al.; treat as subsisting, ὁ νοῦς κατὰ τὸ νοεῖν ὑφιστὰς τὸ ὄν Id.5.1.4; ὑφίστησι μὲν τὸ ὄλον, ὑφίσταται δὲ τὰ μέρη Dam.Pr.271, cf. Procl. Inst.28. II. Med. also in causal sense, mostly fut. and aor. 1, lay down, premise, ἐἰ μή τι πιστὸν τῷδ' ἱποστήσει στόλῳ A.Supp. 461; ἀρχὰς ψευδεῖς ὑποστήσασθαι Plb.3.48.9; ἐπειδὴν υποθέσεις εὐ-περιλήπτους.. ὑποστήσονται Id.7.7.6. 2. *substitute one thing for another*, τὸν τρόπον τῇ τοῦ Πέρσου ἀλαζονείᾳ X.Ages.9.1. 3. *conceive, suppose*, c. acc. et inf., τῷ —στησαμένῳ τοὺς θεοὺς.. εἶναι Phld.D.1.17; τοὺς θεοὺς ὑφίστανται τὸν κόσμον διοικεῖν D.S.1.11, cf. Heraclit.Incred.13; but the inf. is mostly omitted, ἀφθαρτον ὑποστη-σάμενοι τὸν κόσμον D.S.1.6, cf. 12, D.L.2.86: —Pass., τοὺς θεοὺς, ἂν φρονούντες —σθαθῶσιν Phld.D.1.7. 4. *set before oneself as a model*, τινα Isoc.5.113.

B. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act. (Hom. uses only aor. 2): —*stand under as a support*, ὑπεστᾱσι κολοσσόι.. τῇ αὐλῇ Hdt.2.153; τοὺς σταυροὺς τοὺς ὑπεστεῶτας τοῖσι ἱκρίοισι Id.5.16; τὸ ὑφεστὸς τῷ βάρει Arist.IA708<sup>b</sup>31; v. supr. A. 1.1. 2. *sink, settle*, τὸ ὑπιστάμενον the milk, opp. τὸ ἐπιστάμενον (the cream), Hdt.4.2; opp. τὸ ἐπιτο-λάζον, Arist.Cael.311<sup>a</sup>17; of a sediment, deposit, ἐν οὐρῷ ψαμμώδεα ὑφίσταται Hp.Aph.4.79, cf. Arist.Mete.357<sup>b</sup>3; opp. ἐπιπλεῖν, Thphr. HP3.15.4; of the sun, set, Emp.48(cj.). II. *place oneself under an engagement, promise to do*, folld. by fut. inf., ὅσπ' Ἀχιλλῇ.. ὑπέστημεν δάσειν Il.19.195, cf. Hdt.9.94; θύσειν ὑπέστης παῖδα E.IA360 (troch.), cf. Ar.V.716(anap.), Pl.Lg.751d; by aor. inf., ὑφεστακώς μοι ἦν ὁ Διόδωρος φιλάνθρωπον δοῦναι BGU1141.45 (ib. c.); by pres. inf., ὑπέ-στησαν ποιεῖν ταῦτα Hdt.3.128; ὕ. τὴν τάξιν ἔχειν X.Cyr.6.3.35: the inf. is sts. omitted, ὡς.. ὑπέστην καὶ κατένευσα (sc. ἔσεσθαι) Il.4.267: abs., ἡ ἔπος ἡέ τι ἔργον ὑποστὰς ἐξετέλεσε after promise given, Od. 3.99, cf. Il.21.457, Hdt.3.127, 9.34, Lys.19.19, X.An.4.1.26; ὡς περ ὑπέστη as he promised, Th.4.39, 8.29: c. dat. pers., ὡς οἱ ὑπέστην as I promised him, Il.15.75: sts. with acc. of object (but an inf. may be supplied), πάντα τελευτήσεις ὅσ' ὑπέστης.. Πριάμῳ 13.375; τρίποδας φέρον, οὓς οἱ ὑπέστη 19.243, cf. 11.244; ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπό-σχεσιν ἦν περ ὑπέσαν 2.286, cf. Od.10.483; ἡ ῥ' ἄλιον τὸν μῦθον ὑπέστημεν.. ἀπονέεσθαι vain was the promise we made., that he would return, Il.5.715. 2. *submit*, c. dat., τινὶ 9.160: with aor. inf., ὕ. θανεῖν, κατθανεῖν, E.HF706, Ion.1415. 3. c. acc. rei, submit to, consent to, ὁ τὸ ἐλάχιστον ὑπιστάμενος who offers to take the least, Hdt.1.196; ὕ. τὸν πλοῦν undertake it unwillingly, Th.4. 28; ὕ. τὸν κίνδυνον Id.2.61, Lys.9.7, cf. Th.4.59, Isoc.3.28; ἀγῶνας Th.3.57, OGI763.9 (Milet., ii B.C.); πόνον E.Supp.189; βέλος Id. HF1350; ἔρωτα Id.Tr.415; ἀπεχθεῖας PluThem.3; πόλεμον Plb. 1.6.7, Alciph.3.45; πράγματα ib.61; τὴν πρᾶξιν Plu.Pel.8; τὸν ἄλλον Luc.Rh.Pr.24: also c. inf., consent, bring oneself to, οὐ τίς με.. ὑπέστη σαῶσαι Il.21.273; πᾶν ἂν ὑποστὰς εἰπεῖν D.21.114; ὕ. ἑξαπατᾶν τινα Id.



19.69: abs., *submit patiently*, Id. *Proem*.5.1; ὑφίστασθαι συμβαίνει τὸν κερατοειδῆ the cornea yields (to pressure), Aët.7.36. b. *undertake an office*, τὴν ἀρχὴν X. *An*.6.1.19.31; γυμνασιάρχην IG5(I).535.12 (Sparta), cf. OGI494.6 (Milet., ii A.D.); ὑφέστη (sic) τὴν στρατηγίαν SIG876.6 (Smyrna, ii/iii A.D.), cf. Plu. *Cam*.37: also ἐθελοντὴν ὑποστῆναι τριήραρχον Lys.29.7; χορηγὸς ὑπέστην D.2.1.69; ἐμὲ τοῦ λόγου διάδοχον. ὑποστάντα Pl. *Phil*.19a; poet., ὑπέστης αἵματος δέκτωρ A. *Eu*.204: metaph., ψυχὴν Τέλητος ὑπέστης, i.e. you promised to be as brave as T., Hermipp.46 (anap.). c. *make an offer in a public auction*, ἐδοξεν. .μοι μηδὲν ὑποστῆναι I decided to *make no bid*, *commit myself to nothing*, PCair. *Zen*.371.9 (iii B.C.), cf. PMich. *Zen*.60.10 (iii B.C.); δώδεκα ἀρταβῶν ὑπέστη he *undertook* (to supply the produce) of 12 artabae, ib.36.5 (iii B.C.), cf. PCair. *Zen*.199.4 (iii B.C.), P*Eleph*.21.16 (iii B.C.); ὑφίστατο. .τάξεσθαι ἐκάστου πῆχους [x] P*Theb*. *Bank* 1.2 (ii B.C.); οὐ δυνόμενος (= ἀμενος) οὐκέτι ὑποστῆναι τὴν γεωργίαν Sammelb.7468.11 (iii A.D.). d. ὑπέστη πολλὰς ἀπορίας laid himself open to many doubts, Plot.3.6.12. III. *lie concealed or in ambush*, Hdt.8.91, E. *Andr*.1114, v.l. in X. *An*.4.1.14; v. supr. A. 1.2, ὑφίμην 1.3, ὑφείσα. IV. *resist, withstand*, c. dat., A. *Pers*.87 (lyr.), X. *An*.3.2.11, HG7.5.12: συμφοραῖς ταῖς μεγίσταις ὕ. Th.2.61, cf. E. *HF*1349: c. acc., Id. *Cyc*.200, Rh.375 (lyr.), Th.1.144, Plb.9.35.1: abs., *stand one's ground, face the enemy*, E. *Ph*.1470, Th.4.54, 8.68, Plb.4.80.5; opp. φεύγω, X. *Cyr*.4.2.31, Plu. *Demetr*.25; ὑποστᾶθεις, opp. φεύγων, E. *Rh*.315; of clouds, opp. προωθεῖσθαι, Arist. *Pr*.940<sup>b</sup>36. 2. *subsist, exist* (cf. ὑπόστασις B. III), κατ' ἰδίαν ὑφεστῶς Arist. *Fr*.188; ὑφέστηκε τό τε ὄραν ἡμᾶς καὶ ἀκούειν ὥσπερ τὸ ἀλγεῖν Epicur. *Fr*.36; τὸ ὑφεστηκὸς τέλος Id. *Sent*.22, cf. Diog. *Oen*.5, Arr. *Epict*.3.7.6; ἐκ τοῦ μηκέτ' ὄντος μηδ' ὑφεστῶτος Plu.2.829c, cf. Luc. *Par*.27; τὸ παρῳχημένον τοῦ χρόνου καὶ τὸ μέλλον οὐχ ὑπάρχειν ἀλλ' ὑφεστηκέναι φησὶ (sc. Χρυσίππος) Stoic.2.165; the Stoic distinction betw. τὸ ὄν and τὸ ὑφεστὸς is pettifogging acc. to Gal.10.155 (= Stoic.2.115); τὰ ὑφεστῶτα business in hand, Plb.6.14.5. b. ὑφεστηκὸς παρὰ τῷ ταμίᾳ κατ' ἰδίαν λόγου the treasurer having a special bank-account, IG12(9).236.64 (Eretria, ii B.C.); τὸ ἡμισυ ἀναπεμπόντων ἐπὶ τὰν δαμοσίαν τράπεζαν ἐς τὸν ὑφεστᾶκότα τὰς θεοῦ λόγον Arch. *f. Religionswiss*.10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.); ὑποστησαμένους λόγον πόλεως "τῶν. . χρημάτων" ἐγγράφεσθαι τὸ διδόμενον they shall open a municipal account (entitled) 'the. . fund' and place this gift to its credit, SIG577.13 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.). V. ἡ κοιλία ὑφίσταται the bowels are costive, lit., are obstructed or stopped, Plu.2.134e. VI. arise within, τῷ πλήθει τοιοῦτον ὑπέστη δέος Plb.11.30.2 codd. (παρέστη is prob. cj.). ὑπόδιον, τό, = ἐφόδιον, dub. l. in *Ath. Mitt*.44.23 (Samos, iii B.C., v. *Supr. Epigr*.1.363.43). ὑποδόω, guide, Philippi.22 (ὑποδώσεις cj. for ὑφ' ὁδοῦ ὥς εἶναι). ὑπόδμιον, τό, (δλμος II. 1) mortar-stand, Ar. *Fr*.61. II. part of the δλμος (in a flute, v. δλμος II.5), Pherecr.242, Poll.4.70. ὑπόρ-ασις, εως, ἡ, = ὑποψία, suspicion, Plb.30.4.3, Phld. *Ir*.p.49 W., Plu.2.479b, D.L.2.99: c. gen., κινδύνων J. *A*17.12.2. -ατέον, one must suspect, Plu.2.50b, M. *Ant*.7.53, Herod. *Med*.ap. *Orib*.6.20. 3. -άω, aor. ὑπειδον (v. infr.), look at from below, eye stealthily, view with suspicion or jealousy, suspect, τινα X. *An*.2.4.10; τί μάτην . . ὑπό μ' ἴδες; S. *Ichn*.172 (lyr.):—Pass., D.11.4, Plu. *Rom*.8:—freq. in Med., ὑφορῶμαι (aor. ὑπειδόμεν, v. sub voce), in same sense, Th.3.40, X. *Mem*.2.7.12, Is.2.7, D.18.43, Arist. *HA*629<sup>b</sup>10: folld. by μή, Plb.3.18.8, etc.: abs., Luc. *DDeor*.19.1.—Cf. ὑποβλέπω, ὑποψία, ὑποπτος. ὑφορβ-έω, herd pigs, SIG986.5,10 (Chios, v/iv B.C.). -ός, δ, v. συφορβός, and add PPetr.2.p.113 (iii B.C.). ὑφορβ-όω, late form of ὑπορβόω, re-erect, prob. in PHamb.23.27 (vi A.D.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, restoration, PMasp.69.12 (vi A.D.). ὑφορμᾶω, to be in motion under, metaph., ἀμφιβολία τις ὑφορμῶσα τῇ διανοίᾳ Adam. *Vent*.36 (fort. ὑφορμούσα, v. ὑφορμῶ I fin.):—Pass., aor. part. ὑφορμηθέντα darting back, read by Ar. *Byz*. for ἐφ- in Il. 16.313. ὑφορμ-έω, lie at anchor in wait for others, Plb.3.19.8, 34.3.2, Ael. *NA*11.19, Charito.3.7, etc.: metaph., αἱ πόλεις ὕ. ἀλλήλαις D. *Chr*.38.42; ὁ τοῦ κόλακος λόγος. ὕ. τινὲς πάθει Plu.2.61e; τὸ ὑφορμοῦν suspicion, Lib. *Decl*.40 (προθεωρία).2, 46 (προθεωρία).2; τὰ ὑφορμοῦντα Sch. D.1.1 (viii p.30 Dindorf). II. lit., anchor under, ὑπὸ τὸ τεῖχος D. *Chr*.11.116, cf. 7.2. -ίζομαι, Pass. and Med., come to anchor, Th.2.83 codd. (ἀφ- Blomfield); τῇ Σαλαμῖνι Plu. *Sol*.9: metaph., to be found under or in a place, Philostr. *Her*.1.3. ὑφόρμιον, τό, (ὄρμος I) necklace, Ael. *Dion*. *Fr*.417. ὑφόρμ-ις, εως, ἡ, harbour, anchorage, AP7.699. -ιστήρ, ἦρος, δ, one who makes fast below, of a stone fastened to steady a raft, Opp. *H*.4.421. -ος, δ, (ὄρμος II) anchorage, Arist. *HA*542<sup>b</sup>23 (pl.), Str.6.1.1 (pl.), 14.1.8, etc. II. Adj., fit for anchoring in, αἰγιαλός Id.14.1.35; τόπος St. *Byz*. s. v. λιμὴν. 2. at anchor, ναῦς Ph.2.521. ὕφος [ῥ], εος, τό, = ὑφή, web, Pherecr.243, Eub.67.5 (= 84.4, cf. ὕμην), Str.10.1.6, Plu.2.306b; ἐριούν ὕ. Dsc.1.19; of a spider, Id.2.63; of a net, AP9.370 (Tib. III.). 2. metaph., τὸ τῶν λόγων ὕ. Longin.1.4, cf. Hermog. *In*v.3.13; τὰς ποιήσεις οἶον ὕφη Phld. *Po*.5.11; of the text of an author, Gal.17(1).80; τὸ φυσικὸν ὕ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ the natural series of numbers, Nicom. *Ar*.1.9. ὑφοψία, v. ὑποψία. ὑφώωσι, Ep. 3 pl. of ὑφάω (q. v.). ὕφυγρος, on, somewhat moist, Arist. *Pr*.867<sup>b</sup>35. II. filled with fluid, Poll.4.197; gloss on ὑπομβρον, Gal.19.149. ὕφυδρος, on, under water, of a diver, Th.4.26, D. *C*.42.12, etc.;

ὑφυδρος νεῖν Ael. *NA*15.1. II. full of water, λειμωνία cj. in Thphr. *CP*3.11.3; χωρὶον Str.4.1.6. 2. dropsical, Hp. *Morb*.1.7, as expld. by Gal.19.150. ὕφυπνόομαι, become sleepy, Hld.9.12 codd. (ἀφυπν- cj. Koraes). ὕφωμᾶδόν, Adv. = ὁμοθυμαδόν, Phot., Suid. Ὑχάιος, δ (sc. μῆν), name of a month at Physkos, GDI1842.2 (Delph., ii B.C.). ὕχηρος, ἡ, = ἐπίχειρον II.1, ἀ(ν)τὶ τὰ ὕχηρων (= τῆς ἐπιχείρου) instead of the gratuity, Inscr. *Cypr*.135.5 H. (Idalium). ὕψᾱγόρας, Ion. -ης, ου, δ, (ἀγορεύω) boaster, braggart, Od.1.385, 2.85, al.: in late Prose, Men. *Prot*.p.6 D. ὕψαυεν-έω, carry the neck high, show off, D. *H*.7.46, Ph.1.145, al., Lxx 2 *Ma*.15.6, Plu.2.324e, Poll.2.135; of the cock, Ael. *NA*4.29. -ία, v. ὕψηλαυχενία. -ίζω, = ὕψαυενέω, AP9.777 (Phil.). -ος, on, = ὕψαυχην, Ἀραβες Tim. *Gaz*.ap. *Ar*. *Byz*. *Epit*.147.27. ὕψαυχέω, = μεγαλαυχέω, ὕψηλοφρονέω, S. *Fr*.1106, Chrysipp. *Stoic*.3.141, Ps. *Phoc*.62. ὕψαύχην, εως, δ, ἡ, carrying the neck high, ἵππος Pl. *Phdr*.253d, cf. Them. *Or*.21.248c; θυμός Ph.1.311; v. ὕψηχῆς. 2. metaph., stately, towering, ἐλάττη E. *Ba*.1061; θῶκος *Epigr*. *Gr*.903 (Sardis, iv A.D.); of a wine-bottle, AP5.134. 3. in moral sense, stately, haughty, ib.250 (Iren.), 9.641 (Agath.), etc. ὕψαυχῆς, ἐς, high-vaunting, κόρα B.12.84. ὕπερεφῆς, ἐς, high-roofed, high-vaulted, ὕ. μέγα δῶμα Il.5.213, 19.333; χαλκοβατές δῶ ὕπερεφές Od.13.5; δώματα 4.757; ναὸς A. *Nu*.306 (lyr.):—also ὕψηρεφῆς, ἐς, ὕψηρεφῆος θαλάμοιο Il.9.582. ὕψηγορ-έω, talk big, Ph.1.365. -ία, ἡ, stateliness of phrase, lofty expression, ib.206, Longin.8.1. -ος, on, grandiloquent, vaunting, A. *Pr*.320.362; sublime, Ph.1.473. ὕψηεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for ὕψηλός, Nic. *Fr*.74.62, AP9.525.21 (Brunck for ὕψῶεντα). ὕψηλ-αυχενία, ἡ, carrying the neck high, X. *Eq*.10.13 (ὕψαυχ- cj. Dind.). ὕψηλο-γνώμων, on, gen. onos, high-minded, proud, Them. *Or*.15.190d. -κάριος, on, high-hearted, proud, Lxx *Pr*.16.6(5), Sm. *Ec*.7.9(8). -κρημνος, on, with lofty cliffs, πέτραι A. *Pr*.5. ὕψηλολογ-έομαι, speak proudly, Pl. *R*.545e, Them. *Or*.23.291a:—Act., ib.31.354c. -ία, ἡ, vaunting, Poll.2.121, 6.148. -ος (parox.), on, talking high, vaunting, Them. *Or*.2.26d, 21.262a. ὕψηλό-λοφος, on, v. ὕψιλοφος. -νοος, on, contr. -vous, on, high-minded: τὸ ὕψηλόνουν Pl. *Phdr*.270a (cf. Plu. *Per*.8); δῆτορες Them. *Or*.26.329c. -νωτος, on, high-backed, Sch. *A*. *Pr*.830. -πέτης, ἐς, high-flying, Lat. *praepes*, Gloss. -ποῖος, ὄν, producing loftiness or sublimity, Longin.28.1, 32.6. -πους, ὄ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, high-footed, of beds, Antyll. *ap*. *Orib*.9.14.2. ὕψηλός, ἡ, ὄν (also -ός, ὄν Demetr. *Troezen*.1 Diels): Comp. and Sup. -ότερος, -ότατος, and irreg. -έστατος Paus.5.13.9: (ὑψι, ὕψος):—high, lofty, θάλαμος Od.1.426; πύργος Il.3.384, etc.; of a highland country, χώρη ὀρεινὴ καὶ ὕψηλὴ Hdt.1.110; ὕψηλὰ χωρία Th.3.97; and ὕψηλά alone, Pl. *Lg*.732c; ἐφ' ὕψηλοῦ εἶναι, καθῆσθαι, X. *HG*4.5.4, Luc. *Rh*. *Pr*.6; ἐν ὕψηλῳ τινι καταστάς Plu. *Eum*.17; ἀπὸ ὕψηλοῦ κρεμασθεὶς Pl. *Th*.175d; ἀφ' ὕψηλοτέρου καθορώμενος X. *HG*6.2.29; ἐποικοδομήσαντες ὕψηλοτέρων [τὸ τεῖχος] Th.7.4. Adv., -λῶς καθήμενος Pherecr.64. II. metaph., high, lofty, stately, proud, δλβος, ἀρεταί, κλέος, Pi. *O*.2.22, 5.1, P.3.111; τέχνη θεσπεσία τις καὶ ὕ. Pl. *Euthd*.289e; ὕ. καὶ χαύνη ἐλπίς Id. *Ep*.341e; ὕψηλὰ κομπεῖν talk high and boastfully, S. *Aj*.1230. 2. of persons, opp. δυσδαίμων, E. *Hel*.418; ἀφ' ὕψηλῶν βραχὺν ἔκισε Id. *Heracl*.613 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς ὕ. εἶναι Id. *Hipp*.730; ἐπὶ τούτοις ὕ. ἐξαρεῖν αὐτόν Pl. *R*.494d, cf. *And*.3.7, Aeschin.2.174; [δαίμονα] ὕ. αἰρεῖν E. *Supr*.555; τὸ νέον ἅπαν ὕ. καὶ θρασὺ Metrod. *Fr*.57; αὐτὸν παρέχειν -ότερον λημμάτων Luc. *Nigr*.25; ὕ. τῷ ᾗθει Plu. *Dio*4. 3. upraised, i.e. mighty, ἐν βραχίονι -λῶ Lxx *Ex*.6.1, al. 4. of poets, sublime, Longin.40.2; τὰ -ότερα the loftier, sublimer thoughts or language, Id.43.3; ὕ. λέξις, λόγος, D. *H*. *Lys*.13, Plu. *Per*.5. Adv. -λῶς Gal.10.12. ὕψηλο-τάπεινος [ᾶ], on, now high, now low, τὸ ὕ. καὶ μεγαλόμικρον Ph.2.61. -τάπεινωμα, ατος, τό, ups and downs of fortune, vicissitudes, Paul. *Al*.3.3: cf. ὕψοταπείνωμα. -της, ἦτος, ἡ, loftiness, sublimity, S. *E*. *M*.7.17, AB342, Gloss. -τράχηλος [ᾶ], on, high-necked, Hsch. s. v. δαυήλοφα. -φάνης, ἐς, appearing sublime, Longin.24.1 (in Sup. -έστατος). -φόρος, on, exalted, Hsch. s. v. ἐρισφάραγος (s. v. l.). ὕψηλοφος, on, v. ὕψιλοφος. ὕψηλο-φρονέω, to be high-minded, Ep. *Rom*.11.20, 1 *Ep*. *Ti*.6.17. -φρονία, ἡ, haughtiness, Suid. s. v. ἐωροκοπία. -φρων, ονος, δ, ἡ, high-minded, high-spirited, ἀνὴρ Pl. *R*.550b; haughty, θυμός E. *IA*919. -φῦής, ἐς, of a high growth, Thphr. *HP*3.12.3 (Comp.). -φω-νος, on, with high or loud voice, Sch. *rec*. *S*. *El*.243. ὕψηλωσις, εως, ἡ, a rising, swelling up, τῶν μελῶν Gal.19.546. ὕψηνωρ, ορος, δ, ἡ, raising or exalting men, Nonn. *D*.17.169. ὕψηρεφῆς, v. ὕπερεφῆς. ὕψηχ-έω, sound high or loud, Sch. *Il*.6.507. -ής, ἐς, (ᾗχος) making a loud or ringing sound, ὕψηχέες ἵπποι, because of their loud neighing, or their 'high-resounding pace' (cf. ἐρίγδουπος), Il.5.772 (v.l. ὕψαύχες ap. Longin.), 23.27; τὸ ὕ. τῶν λόγων Philostr. *VS*1.25.7. ὕψῖ, Adv. on high, aloft, ὕ. δ' ἀναθρόσκων πέτεται Il.13.140; ὕ. βιβάς ib.371; Ζεὺς ἡμενος ὕ. 20.155, cf. Od.16.264; ἱρηξ... ἀηδόνα... ὕ. μάλ' ἐν νεφέεσσι φέρων Hes. *Op*.204; ἐμάχοντο... ἀπὸ νηῶν ὕ. μελαι-



νάων ἐπιβάαντες from *high* on the ships, *Il.* 15.387; ὕ... ἀέλλη σκίδνατο 16.374; ὕ... ὁρμίσσομεν out at sea, 14.77. (Hence ὑψίων, ὑψίτερος, ὑψιστος, —all prob. connected with ὑπέρ.)

**ὑψιάγυια** [ἀγ], fem. Adj. with stately streets, πόλις *B.* 12.71.

**ὑψιάετος**, δ, f. l. for ὑπάετος (q. v. in Addendis), *Ant. Lib.* 20.6.

**ὑψι-βάμων** [ᾱ], on, gen. *onos*, = sq., *Hsch.*

—**βάτος**, on, set on

*high*, πόλις *Pi.* N. 10.47; τρίπους *S. Aj.* 1.404 (anap.).

—**βίας** [βῆ],

on, δ, Boeot. οὐψ- or οὐψ-, *high and mighty*, *Corinn.* 13.

—**βόας**, on,

δ, loud-shouter, name of a frog in *Batr.* 202.

—**βρεμέτης**, on, δ, high-

thundering, epith. of Zeus, *Il.* 1.354, 12.68, *Od.* 5.4, *Hes. Op.* 8, etc.;

in mock heroic lines, *Ar. Lys.* 773, cf. *Luc. Tim.* 4.

—**βρομος**, on,

= foreg., *Orph. H.* 19.1.

—**γέννητος**, on, born on high, ἐλαίας ὑψι-

γέννητος κλάδος its topmost shoot, *A. Eu.* 43.

—**γονος**, on, produced

on high, *Nonn. D.* 27.98.

—**γυιος**, on, high-stemmed, ἔλσος *Pi.* O. 5.

13.

—**δαίδαλτος**, on, high and richly wrought, τρίποδες *B.* 3.

18.

—**δειρος**, on, with high cliffs, χθών (of Delphi) *Id.* 4.4. (Apptly.

formed from δειρή in the sense of δειράς.)

—**δομος**, on, high-built,

πύλαι *Coluth.* 391.

—**ζυγος**, on, prop. of a rower, sitting high on

the benches: metaph. of Zeus, high-throned, *Il.* 4.166, 7.69, al., *Hes.*

*Op.* 18, *B.* 10.3.

—**ζωνος**, on, high-girded, f. l. for Ὑψιζώνου, pr. n.,

*Call. Fr.* 19.1.

—**θρονος**, on, high-throned, of gods, *Pi.* N. 4.65, *I.* 6

(5).16.

—**κάρηνος** [ᾱ], on, high-topped, δρύες *Il.* 12.132, *h. Ven.*

264; ἄγκος *Call. Fr. anap.* 1.

—**κέλευθος**, on, on a lofty path,

ψυχῇ *AP.* 9.207.

—**κέρᾱτα**, v. ὑψίκερως.

—**κέρης**, ητος, = sq.,

*Choerob. in Theod.* 1.166 H.

—**κερως**, on, gen. ω, (κεράς) high-

horned, ἔλαφος *Od.* 10.158; ὑψίκερω... φάσμα ταύρου *S. Tr.* 507 (lyr.):

metaplast. acc., ὑψικέρᾱτα πέτραν a high-peaked rock, *Pi. Fr.* 325: acc.

fem., ὑψικέραν βοῦν *B.* 15.22.

—**κόλωνος**, on, high, κίων *Opp.* C. 4.

87.

—**κομος**, on, also η, on *Q. S.* 5.119: (κόμη):—with high-bound

tresses, Ἑλένα *Pi. Pae.* 6.95.

2. with lofty foliage, towering, δρύες

*Il.* 14.398, *Od.* 9.186, *Hes. Sc.* 376; ἐλάται *E. Alc.* 585 (lyr.): ὄρη *Asius*

*Fr. E.* 8.

—**κομπος**, on, boasting, arrogant, *Eust.* 1687.49. Adv.

—*πας* *S. Aj.* 766.

—**κράν[ᾱ]εσσα** [νᾱ], fem. Adj. high and rugged (cf.

κραναός), *Antim. in PMilan.* 17.49.

—**κράτew**, rule aloft or on high,

*Phot.*, *Suid.*

—**κρεμής**, ἐς, suspended on high, *Opp.* C. 4.93.

—**κρη-**

**μνος**, on, with high crags, Μίμας *Hom. Epigr.* 6.5.

II. built on a

high crag, πόλισμα *A. Pr.* 421 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.* 32.

—**κροτος**, on, loftily

resounding, ποδῶν χορεῖαι *Tim. Pers.* 214.

—**λοφος**, on, high-crested,

Αἴτνα *Pi.* O. 13.111; θυρίδες *AP.* 5.152 (*Asclep.*); v. l. in *Ar. Ra.* 818 (hex.)

for ἱπολόφος; in *Hp. Ep.* 16 the best codd. have ὑψηλόφος (v. l.

ὑψηλός).

—**λυχνος** αὐγή, illumination by a light hung on high,

*Philox.* 2.3.

—**μέδων**, onτος, δ, ruling on high, Ζεύς *Hes. Th.* 529,

*B.* 14.51; ὕ. θεῶν τύραννον *Ar. Nu.* 563 (lyr.).

II. metaph., tower-

ing, Παρνασός *Pi.* N. 2.19.

—**μέλαθρος**, on, high-built, *h. Merc.* 103,

134, 399; Διὸς ὕ. κράτος *Orph. H.* 5.1.

—**νεφής**, ἐς, dwelling high

in the clouds, Ζεύς *Pi.* O. 5.17, cf. *Nonn. D.* 26.147; Ταῦρος *ib.* 48.

376.

—**νομος**, on, feeding on high places, of the goat, *Eust.* 472.

11.

—**νοος**, on, arrogant, ὕβρις *B.* 12.44; high-minded, *Nonn.*

*D.* 9.207, *Epigr. Gr.* 440.10 (*Namara*).

—**πάγης**, ἐς, high-built,

towering, Σίτυλος *AP.* 4.132 (*Theodorid.*).

2. set on high, ὅπλα

ὕ. κρεμάσασα *Nonn. D.* 2.712.

—**πεδος**, on, with high ground,

high-placed, *Pi.* I. 1.31.

—**πέτᾱλος**, on, = ὑψίκομος 2, *Com.* of

κράμβαι, *Polyzel.* 9.

—**πετήεις**, εσσα, εν, = ὑψιπέτης, *Il.* 22.

308, *Od.* 24.538:—irreg. acc. pl. ὑψιπετήεις, as if from ὑψιπετήης,

κίχλας *Matro Com.* 78.

—**πέτηλος**, on, Ion. and Ep. for

ὑψιπέτᾱλος, used like ὑψίκομος, of trees, *Il.* 13.437, *Od.* 4.458, *Il.*

588.

—**πέτης**, on, Dor. —**πέτας**, α, δ: (πέτομαι):—high-flying, soar-

ing, αἰετός *Il.* 12.201, 219, *Od.* 20.243; ὑψιπετᾱν ἀνέμων *Pi.* P. 3.105;

γενοῖμαι αἰετός ὑψιπέτας *S. Fr.* 476 = *Ar. Av.* 1337 (lyr.): *Comp.* —*έστε-*

*ρος* *Herm. ap. Stob.* 1.49.45:—some unnamed *Gramm.* (in opposi-

tion to *Aristarchus*) wrote ὑψιπετῆς (contr. from ὑψιπετήεις), v. *Sch.*

*A.* 12.201; the acc. sg. ὑψιπετῆ ὄρνιθα in *Ant. Lib.* 16.2 belongs in

sense to this word, in form to the next.

—**πετήης**, ἐς, (πίπτω)

fallen from heaven, Παλλᾱδιον *Eust.* 1520.62, cf. *Suid.*

2. lofty,

ἀμπτάμενος οὐράνιον ὕ. ἐς μέλαθρον *E. Hec.* 1101 (lyr.).

3. v. foreg.

fin.

—**πόδης**, on, δ, poet. for ὑψίπους, *Nonn. D.* 20.81, 37.686.

—**πο-**

**λις**, ιδος or εως, δ, ἡ, citizen of a proud city, opp. ἄπολις, *S. Ant.* 370

(lyr.).

—**πολος**, on, soaring on high, ὑψιπόλις ἀγέλαισιν οἰωνῶν

*Opp.* C. 3.111.

—**πορος**, on, with lofty path, of the planet Saturn,

prob. for —πολος in *Nonn. D.* 41.350; Ἡέλιος *ib.* 10.141; κέλευθος

*ib.* 2.126, al., cf. *Opp.* C. 3.497.

—**πότητος**, on, = ὑψιπέτης, flying

aloft, soaring, *Nonn. D.* 5.295, al.

—**πους**, δ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, high-

footed, i. e. high-reared, lofty, νόμοι *S. OT* 866 (lyr.).

—**πρυμνος**,

on, with high stern, *Str.* 4.4.1.

—**πρωρος**, on, with high prow, *ibid.*

(ubi ὑψόρρ- codd.); ὑψίπρωρον αἶρε ταρσόν *Orac. ap. Porph. ap. Eus.*

*PE.* 5.9.

—**πύλος**, on, with high gates, *Il.* 6.416, 16.698, *E. HF* 1030

(lyr.), *B.* 8.46.

—**πυργος**, on, high-towered, *Simon.* 112, *A. Eu.* 688, *S.*

*Tr.* 354, *E. Tr.* 376, etc.: metaph., ὕ. ἐλπιδes towering hopes, *A. Supp.*

97 (lyr.).

—**στολος**, on, (στολή η) high-girded, well girt, *Hsch.*

**ὑψιστος**, η, on, Sup. without any Posit. in use: (ὑψι, ὑψοῦ):—

highest, loftiest, of places, *A. Pr.* 720, *A. R.* 2.1026, etc.; ἐν τοῖς ὕ., i. e.

in heaven above, *Ev. Matt.* 21.9, *Ev. Luc.* 2.14.

2. of Zeus, high-

est, *Pi.* N. 1.60, 11.2, *A. Eu.* 28; Ζηνὸς ὑψιστον σέβας *S. Ph.* 1289: one

of the gates of Thebes was called Ὑψισται from his temple there.

*Paus.* 9.8.5: of Jahweh, δ θεός δ ὕ. *Lxx Ge.* 14.18, cf. *De.* 32.8, *OGI*

96.7 (*Egypt*, ii B. C.), *SIG* 1181 (*Rhenea*, ii B. C.), etc.

3. of

things, στέφανος, κέρδος, *Pi.* P. 1.100, *I.* 1.51; κακῶν ὑψιστα *A. Pers.*

331, 807; ὕ. ἐν βροτοῖς φόβος *Id. Supp.* 479.

**ὑψι-τέλεστος**, on, prob. f. l. for ὑψιτέλεστος, late-finished, φάος (of

the moon born after the sun) *Nonn. D.* 41.94.

—**τενέω**, aim high,

*Theocrist. ap. Stob.* vol. vp. 1146 *Hense.*

—**τενής**, ἐς, stretched on

high, πόδες *Opp.* C. 3.492; αὐχὴν *Nonn. D.* 4.376; on high, δαίμων *ib.*

40.83.

—**τένων**, onτος, δ, with high-strained sinews, strong-necked,

ταῦροι *Ps.-Phoc.* 202.

**ὑψίτερος** [ῖ], α, on, *Comp.* of Adv. ὑψι, loftier, δρύες *Theoc.* 8.46.

**ὑψι-τέχνης**, on, Dor. —**τέχνᾱς**, α, δ, of lofty art, Ἀσκληπιδός *IG* 4<sup>2</sup> (1).

129.5 (as read by P. Maas *Epidaurische Hymnen* 128).

—**τύχος**,

on, reaching a height of fortune, *Paul. Al. M.* 2.

—**φᾱής**, ἐς,

high-shining, far-seen, τάφος *AP.* 7.701 (*Diod.*); οὐρανὸς ὕ. *PMag.*

*Leid.* V. 8.2:—also —**φᾱνής**, ἐς, μνήμα *IG* 2<sup>3</sup>.3639.1: metaph., eminent,

*B.* 13.5:—also —**φᾱέννος** [ᾱ], on, *Ph. Epic. ap. Eus. PE.* 9.37.

—**φοίτης**,

on, δ, one who wanders or moves on high, *Hsch.*, *Phot.*; = ὑψίφρων,

*Id.*

—**φόρητος**, on, high-borne, lofty, ἀταρπός *Procl. H.* 4.14.

—**φρων**,

onos, δ, ἡ, = ὑψηλόφρων, haughty, *Pi.* P. 2.51.

—**χαίτης**, on, δ, perh.

= βαθυχαίτης, *ib.* 4.172; cf. *εὐρυχαίτης*.

**ὑψίων** [ῖ], on, gen. *onos*, poet. *Comp.* of ὑψι, loftier, *Pi. Fr.* 213; cf.

*ὑψίτερος*.

**ὑψόθεν**, Boeot. οὐψόθεν prob. in *Corinn. Supp.* 1.32, Adv.: (ὑψος):—from on high, from above, *Il.* 11.53, 15.18, *Hes. Th.* 704, *Pi.*

*P.* 8.81, *A. Supp.* 175 (lyr.), *Fr.* 275, *E. Ba.* 1111, *Fr.* 420.3; ὕ. ἐκ κορυ-

φῆς *Od.* 2.147; ἐκ πέτρης 17.210: rare in *Prose*, καθορώμεντες ὕ. τὸν τῶν

κάτω βίον *Pl. Sph.* 216c.

II. = ὑψοῦ, aloft, on high, δ ὕ. σκοπὸς *A.*

*Supp.* 381 (lyr.); τὰ ὕ., opp. τὰ ἐνερθε, *AP.* 12.97 (*Antip.*).

2. c.

gen., above, over, *Pi.* O. 3.12, *Arat.* 26, *A. R.* 2.806, *IG* 2<sup>4</sup>.4225.2.

**ὑψόθῃ**, Adv., (ὑψος) like ὑψοῦ, aloft, on high, ὑψόθ' ἐόντι *Δι.* *Il.* 10.

16, cf. 17.676, *Call. Jov.* 30, *D. P.* 134; ὑψόθ' ὄρεσφιν *Il.* 19.376.

**ὑψοι**, Adv. upwards, v. l. for ὕψοι in *Sapph.* 91.

**ὑψο-κράτωρ** [ᾱ], opus, δ, lord of the ὕψωμα, *Doroth. in Cat. Cod.*

*Astr.* 5(3).



aor. ὕσθην Id.3.10: pf. part. ἐφ-υσμένος X.Cyn.9.5:—rain, ὕε Zeus II. 12.25, Od.14.457, cf. Hes. Op.488, Thgn.26; κῆν ὕη [ὑ] Zeus Herod.7. 46; ὕσον, ὕσον, ὃ φίλε Ζεῦ, κατὰ τῆς ἀρούρας Votum ap. M. Ant.5.7; [ὑεῖ] ὁ θεὸς Hdt.2.13; τίς ὑεῖ; Ar. Nu.368 (anap.), cf. 370 sq.; ἔσμεν πρώτοι σιν ὑμῖν, of the clouds, ib.1118 (troch.):—but, 2. after Hom. ὑεῖ was used impers. (cf. νεῖφω, etc.), it rains, Hes. Op.552, Hdt.2.22, 4. 28; ὕσαι ὕδατι λαβροτάτῳ Id.1.87; εἰ ὕε if it rained, Id.4.185; ὕοντος when it is raining, Ar. V.774; ὕοντος πολλῶν as it was raining heavily, X. HG1.1.16 (where Eust. read πολλοῦ, 1769.39); πολλὸν ὕσαντος after it had rained heavily, Thphr. CP4.14.3; ὕε, κύε, prayer addressed by hierophants to sky and earth, BCH20.79 (Athens, i A.D.), Procl. in Ti.3.176 D. 3. sts. c. acc. loci, ἐπτα ἐτέων οὐκ ὕε τὴν Θήρην it did not rain on Thera, Hdt.4.151; τὴν χώραν ὕεν ὁ θεός Paus.2. 29.7; ὕμβρος ὕε πόντον καὶ νῆσον A.R.2.1115 (hence the pass. usage, v. infr. II.1.). 4. freq. c. acc. cogn., ὕσε χρυσόν it rained gold, Pi. O.7.50; καὶ νὺν αἰετὸν Δία ὕειν ὕδωρ Ar. Nu.1280; ὕσεν ὁ θεὸς ἰχθύας, βατράχους, Phan. Hist.1, Heraclid. Lemb.3; ὕεις εὐσεβέσιν χύδην χρυσεόρρυτον ὄλβον Supp. Epigr.7.14.23 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo, i A.D.); νεφέλαι ὕουσι [μύρον] Luc. VH2.14: also c. dat. modi, ψακαζέτω δ' ἄρτοι σιν, ὕετω δ' ἔτνει Nicopho 13; ὕσαντα τὸν θεὸν ἰχθύσι Ath.8.333a. II. Pass., with fut. Med., to be drenched with rain, λέων ὕμενος Od.6.131; ὕσθησαν αἱ Θῆβαι Thebes was rained upon, i.e. it rained there, Hdt.3.10; ὕεται ἡ χώρα Id.2.13, cf. 14.22, 25; ἡ γῆ ὕεται ὀλίγῳ it rains little or seldom there, Id.1.193; σῖτος ὕσθεις Thphr. HP8.11.4; ὕμενος μύρῳ Alex.62.8; ὄνος ὕεται he is like an ass in rain, prov. of an obstinate person, Cratin.52 (troch.); ἐγὼ δὲ τοῖς λόγοις ὄνος ὕομαι Cephisod.1. 2. sts., fall down in rain, in a shower, ὕσθηναί φασιν χρυσόν Str.14.2.10; ὕδωρ ὕμενον Plu.2.912a. (Cf. Skt. sunōti 'press out juice'.)

ὕ-ωδης [ὑ], es, swinish, πάθος Plu.2.535f. -ωδία, ἡ, swinishness, Ath.3.96f. -ών, ὦνος, ὁ, pig-pen, PCair. Zen.468.2 (iii B.C.). ὕωνός, ὁ, = υἰωνός, PFlor.71.235 (iv A.D.).

## Φ

Φ φ, φεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-first letter of the Ion. alphabet: as a numeral φ' = 500, but φ = 500,000.

φᾶ, Dor. for φα, ἐφη, v. φημί. φᾶνθεν, φᾶνθη, v. φαίνω. φᾶντερος, α, on, Ep. Comp. of φαεινός, more brilliant, AP9.210: Sup. φᾶντατος, η, on, brightest, ἀστήρ Od.13.93. φᾶβα, ατος, τό, (Lat. faba) beans, Edict. Diocl.1.9 (CIL iii p.2328<sup>58</sup>), 6.38, Hippiatr.7.104, 129, 130.134, Gloss. φᾶβα, μέγας φόβος, Hsch. φᾶβατάριον, τό, tureen for lentil-soup, POxy.1657.6 (iii A.D.). φᾶβάτινος, η, on, made of beans, from Lat. faba, ἄλευρον Alex. Trall.3.7. φᾶβο-κτόνος, ὁ, (φᾶψ) dove-killer, Hsch. -μελι, v. φακό-μελι. -τύπος [ὑ], ὁ, dove-striker, a kind of hawk, Arist. HA592<sup>b</sup>2.

φάγαινα [φᾶ], ἡ, = ἡ μετὰ τὰς νόσους πολυφαγία, Ammon. Diff. p.136 V. II. = φαγέδαινα I. 1, Hsch.

φᾶγάνθρωπος, on, = ἀνθρωποφάγος, Hsch., Phot.

φᾶγᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, glutton, Cratin.451.

φᾶγέδαινα-α, ἡ, cancerous sore, canker, A. Fr.253, E. Fr.792, Hp. Aër.10, D.25.95, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).123.135 (Epid., iv B.C.), Gal.7.727. 2. a disease of bees, Colum.9.13.10. II. = φάγαινα I, Gal. 19.419.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of the nature of a cancer, πάθη Plu.2. 1087e; ἔλκη Dsc.2.78, 5.112, cf. Heliod. ap. Orib.46.22.3, Gal.6.750, 815. II. of morbid hunger, Gloss. -όμαι, Pass., suffer from cancer, Hp. Epid.4.19, 5.44: later in Act., Aq. De.7.23, dub. in Phld. Sto. Herc.339.20. -ωμα, ατος, τό, = φαγέδαινα I, Pall. Febr.7.

φᾶγεῖν, inf. of ἐφαγον, with no pres. in use (exc. in late Gr., φαγεῖ Anon. in EN448.16; φαγέοις in edd. of Ps.-Phoc.157 is v. dub.), used as aor. 2 of ἐσθίω; later I pl. ἐφάγαμεν Lxx 2Kē.19.42 cod. B, 3 pl. ἐφάγοσαν ib. Ge.18.8: later fut. is φάγομαι, ib. Si.36.23, Ev. Luc.14.15; 2 sg. φάγεσαι Lxx Ru.2.14, Ev. Luc.17.8; φάγη Lxx Ge.3.14; also φαγοῦμαι ib.2(v.1.); fut. φαγήσω is v. dub. in Lib. Or. 53.29:—eat, devour, both of men and beasts, freq. in Hom.; ἀζηχὲς φαγέμεν καὶ πίεμεν Od.18.3, cf. 15.378, Pl. Lg.831e; reversely, πῖοντα ἢ φαγόντα Id. Prt.314a, cf. Phd.81b, E. Cyc.336 (dub. l.): mostly c. acc., II.21.127, 24.411, etc.: c. gen., eat of a thing, Od.9. 102, 15.373; ὄρνιθος ὄρνις πῶς ἂν ἀγνεύοι φαγών; A. Supp.226; ἀπό τινος Lxx Ge.2.16. II. eat up, devour, squander, Od.2.76, 4.33. (Cf. παματοφαγέω and Skt. bhājati 'apportion, (Med.) enjoy'.)

φᾶγίσωρος, ὁ, glutton, and γαστήρ φαγισωρίτις, Com. Adesp. 1183, 1184.

φαγηλός, v. φάγιλος.

φάγ-ημα [φᾶ], ατος, τό, food, victuals, Anon. ap. Suid., Demetr. Sceps. ap. Ath.3.91d, PMag. Berol.1.23. -ήσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, an eating-festival, and φᾶγησιπόσια, τά, an eating and drinking festival, Clearch.62.

φάγιλος, ὁ, a lamb, either when it begins to be eatable or to eat alone, Arist. Fr.507; written φαγηλός, φαναός in Hsch., φανυλός in Eust.1625.38.

φαγλαός· χειμαρρός, Hsch.

φᾶγολοῖδος, ὁ, swallower of insults, Gloss.

φάγος [ᾶ], ὁ, glutton, Ev. Matt.11.19, Ev. Luc.7.34, Zen.1.73.

φᾶγρος, ὁ, sea-bream or braize, Pagrus vulgaris, Hp. Int.1, Eur.38 (lyr.), Pl. Com.56.2, Antiph.193, Arist. HA598<sup>a</sup>13, 601<sup>b</sup>30, Speus. ap. Ath.7.327c, Numen. ib.322f, BGU1095.18 (i A.D.), Phylotim. ap. Gal.6.726, 12.800: written φαγρώριος in Str.17.2.4; φάγωρος in Hsch. II. Cret., whetstone, Simm.27.

φάγυλοι· μαστοί, μάρσιπποι, Hsch.; cf. φαγύλιον· μάρσιππιον, Phot.

φάγων [ᾶ], ὦνος, ὁ, glutton, Varro ap. Non. p.69 L., Vopisc. Aurel. 50. II. φαγών, ὄνος, ὁ, jaw, Hsch. (pl.).

φάγωρος, v. φάγρος. φαδάσαι· γνάψαι, Hsch.

φᾶεθοντ-ιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = sq., Opp. C.1.219. -ίς, ἴδος, (φαέθων) of Phaethon, i.e. the Sun, φ. αἴγλη, μαρμαρυγή, AP9.782 (Paul. Sil.), AP1.4.77 (Id.).

φᾶέθω, (φᾶω) shine, only in part. φαέθων (exc. 3 sg. φαέθει, Hsch.), radiant, epith. of the sun, II.11.735, Od.5.479, II.16, Hes. Th.760, S. El.824 (lyr.), E. El.464 (lyr.). 2. abs., the sun, AP5.273 (Paul. Sil.), 9.137 (Hadr.). πάννηχα καὶ φαέθοντα nights and days, S. Aj. 929 (lyr.). b. of the moon, φαέθουσα καὶ αὐγάζουσα PMag. Par.1. 2558. II. as pr. n., 1. Φαέθων, ὁ, one of the light-bringing steeds of Eos, Od.2.246. 2. son of Eos and Cephalus, Hes. Th.987. 3. son of Helios, famous for his unlucky driving of the sun-chariot, E. Hipp.739 (lyr.), Arist. Mete.345<sup>a</sup>15; subject of play by E. b. the Sun, Doroth. in Cat. Cod. Astr.2.82, Nonn. D. 5.81. c. the constellation Auriga, ib.1.357, 38.424. 4. the planet Jupiter, Arist. Mu.392<sup>a</sup>24, Eudox. Ars 5.14, Cic. ND2.20. 52.

φᾶεινός, ἡ, ὄν (so always in Ep.), Aeol., Lyr., and Trag. (even in dialogue, E. Ph.84, al.) φᾶεννός, Att. φᾶνός (q.v.):—poet. Adj., shining, radiant, πῦρ II.5.215; σελήνη 8.555; Ἥως Od.4.188; ὅσσε II.13.3; χαλκός 12.151; κασσίτερος 23.561; ὀρέιχαλκος, χρυσός, Hes. Sc.122, 142; κρητήρ II.3.247, al.; δόρυ 4.496; ἄσπῖς, σάκος, 3. 357, 8.272; πῆληξ 13.805; θώρηξ φαεινότερος πυρὸς αὐγῆς 18.610; ὅπλα E. Andr.1146; μάστιξ II.10.500; θύραι Od.6.19; of bright colours, ζωστήρ φοινίκι φαεινός II.6.219, cf. 15.538; φ. πέπλος, τάπης, 5.315, 10.156; φ. πλόκαμοι bright, glossy, 14.176; εἶδος, of the stars, Sapph.3.2; ἄστρον Pi. O.1.6, cf. E. Cyc.353, al.; ἔρεβος ὃ φαεινότερον ὥς ἐμοὶ darkness bright as the day to me, S. Aj.395 (lyr.); of the Dawn, AP5.227 (Paul. Sil.). 2. of the voice, clear, distinct, far-sounding, Pi. P.4.283. 3. splendid, brilliant, ἀρεταί, θυσίαι, Id. N.7.51, I.5(4).30; κρηπίς ἐλευθερίας Id. Fr.77.—Very rare in Prose, ἐν τοῖς φαεινοῖς χρόνοις, of clear nights, Aen. Tact.25.2; φᾶεννος is pr. n. at Rhodes, Chron. Lind. B.34.

φᾶείνω, poet. form of φαίνω, shine, give light, freq. of the sun, ἡέλιος δ' ἀνόρουσε., ἵν' ἀθανάτοισι φαεῖνοι Od.3.2, cf. Hes. Op.528, Call. in PSI11.1218a7; [ἡῶς] ἐπιχθονίοισι φ. Hes. Th.372; also ἐν νεκύεσσι, μετ' ἀθανάτοισι φ. Od.12.383, 385; λαμπτήρας τρεῖς ἵστασαν ἐν μεγάροισιν, ὅφρα φαεῖνοιν 18.308; λαμπτήρσι φαείνων giving light by., ib.343:—Pass. in same sense, A. R.2.42; appear, ib.4.1362, Call. Ar.9. 2. metaph., λόγος περὶ τοῦδε φαεῖναι Orph. Fr.247. 9. II. trans., bring to light, ὅπως ἐρπετὰ γαῖα φαεῖναι Nic. Th.390.

φᾶεννός, v. φαεινός. φαέσασθαι· ἰδεῖν, μαθεῖν, Hsch. φᾶεσίμβροτος, on, bringing light to mortals, shining on them, ἡῶς II.24.785, B.12.128; ἡέλιος Od.10.138, 191, Hes. Th.958; Ἀπόλλων IG14.2524 (Autun); Ἥριγένεια ib.3.1326; ὄργια. φαεσίμβροτα Διοῦς ib.2<sup>2</sup>.3661 (Eleusis, ii/iii A.D.); once in Trag., θεοῦ φαεσίμβροτοι αὐγαί E. Heracl.750 (lyr.).

φᾶεσφορ-έω, bring light, of the moon, Nech. ap. Vett. Val.154. 31. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, bringing of light, illumination, Call. Dian. 11, Musae.302. -ος (parox.), on, (φᾶος, φέρω) light-bringing, λαμπάδες A. Ag.489; Κύκλωπος ὄψις E. Cyc.462; ἐν μακρᾷ φλογὶ φαεσφόρῳ, i.e. after many days, Id. Hel.629 (lyr.), cf. Call. Dian.204; Ἥως A. R.4.885; of Artemis, IG14.2524 (Autun). Cf. φωσφόρος.

φᾶζαινα, ἡ, a disease in horses, Hippiatr.130.119 (acc. sg. written φαζάναν cod. B, φαζάνην cod. M).

φαζακηνίαις· δειλαῖς, Hsch. (leg. φυζακιναιῖς). φαζάλη, ἡ, a disease contracted in the Red Sea, Id.

φάηκες· ὀφθαλμοί, Hsch.

φαθί or φάθι, v. φημί.

φαίαξ, ἄκος, Ion. Φαίηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Phaeacian, Od.5.35, etc. II. pr. n. of an architect, who gave his name to conduits or sewers (φαῖακες or φαῖακοί), D. S.11.25.

φαίδει· ὕπει, Hsch.

φαιδίμ-οίς, εσσα, εν, = sq., II.13.686. -ος, on, also α, on Pi. P.4.28, N.1.68 (not used by Hom. in fem.): (φαιδρός):—shining, radiant, glistening, esp. of men's limbs, φ. ὤμος Od.11.128, Pi. O.1. 27; γυῖα II.6.27, Hes. Th.492; κόμα Pi. N.1.68; πρόσοψις Id. P.4.28 (s.v. l.); sleek, glossy, ἵπποι Id. O.6.14. 2. of heroes, famous, glorious, φαιδίμ· Ἀχιλλεῦ II.9.434; φαιδίμ· Ὀδυσσεῦ Od.10.251; φαιδίμους Ἐκτωρ, Αἴας, II.4.505, 5.617, etc.—Used by Trag. only in Ep. phrases, φαιδίμ· Ἀχιλλεῦ A. Fr.131 (anap., ap. Ar. Ra.992); ἀμφὶ φ. ὤμοις S. Fr.453; so φ. βραχίονες Achae.4.

φαιδρα, ἡ, = ἵππουρις, f. l. for ἐφέδρα in Ps.-Dsc.4.46.

φαιδρο-είμων, on, gen. ὄνος, (εἶμα) in bright attire, Agath.5. 15. -νους, ουν, with bright, joyous mind, light-hearted, A. Ag. 1229 (s.v. l.).



φαιδρ-όμαι, Pass., *beam with joy*, X.Cyr.2.2.16. —ός, ὁ, ὄν, *bright, beaming*, φάος Pi.Fr.109; ἁλίου σέλας A.Eu.926 (lyr.); σεληνή Id.Ag.298; τράπεζαι Cratin.301 (troch.); κρατήρ Alex.119.1; of sparkling water, λευκῶν φαιδρότερην λιβάδων (of a woman), AP7.218 (Antip. Sid.); ἄηρ Poll.9.20. 2. metaph., *beaming with joy, bright, cheerful* (opp. στυγνός, X.An.2.6.11), φ. πρόσωπον Sol.42.3, S.El.1297, etc.; φ. ὄμμασι δέξασθε.. βασιλέα A.Ag.520; φ. φρενὶ δέξασθαι Id.Ch.565; φ. κάρα S.El.1310; ὄμμα φ. ὡς εἶδον τέκνων E.Med.1043; φαιδρὸς ὥσιν, of a horse pricking his ears, Ar.Pax156 (anap.); of persons, of glad countenance, cheerful, X.Cyr.3.3.59, Gal.6.186, 16.615 (Comp.), etc.; φαιδρὸς λάμποντι μετώπῳ Ar.Eg.550 (anap.); ὄμμασι καὶ σχήμασι καὶ βαδίσματι φαιδρὸς X.Ar.27; κυνὲς ἀπὸ τῶν προσώπων φ. Id.Cyn.4.2; ἐπὶ τινι φ. glad at a thing, D.18.323. Adv. —δρῶς joyously, cheerily, φ. βιοτεύων X.Cyr.4.6.6, cf. 4.2.11; neut. pl. φαιδρά as Adv., φ. γοῦν ἀπ' ὀμμάτων σαίνει με *with happy smile*, S.OC3.19, cf. Fr.766 (anap.). II. masc. pr. n., properisp. Φαῖδρος: fem. Φαῖδρα, Ion. Φαῖδρη, parox. (Cf. Lith. gīd̃ras 'fair, clear (weather, sky)'). —ότης, ητος, ἦ, *brightness, brilliance*, ὀφθαλμῶν Poll.6.199; λίθων Lib.Or.11.89, cf. 221. 2. metaph., *joyousness*, Isoc.15.133, Plu.2.595d.

φαιδρυν-τής, οὔ, ὁ, cleanser, Poll.7.37. II. φαιδρυνταί, οἱ, descendants of Phidias, who had charge of the statue of Zeus at Elis, Paus.5.14.5, Inscr. Olymp.466.5, cf. AB314: written φαιδυνταί in Inscr., Sammelb.2536 (Naucratis), IG2.1078.16, al., IGRom.4.1680. —τικός, ἦ, ὄν, of or for cleaning, Poll.7.37. —τρια, ἦ, fem. of φαιδρυντής, σπαργάνων φ. washer of baby-linen, A.Ch.759. —ω, Ep. impf. φαιδρύνεσκεν A.R.4.671: —*make bright, cleanse* (coupled with ἀποπλύνειν καὶ διαπλύνειν by Poll.7.40), τινὰ λουτροῖσι φ. A.Ag.1109 (lyr.); θεὰ μορφὰν ἐφαιδρυναν γαυε με *a bright form*, says Helen, E.Hel.678 (lyr.); φ. χροά Call.Jou.32; δέμας, εἴματα, A.R.3.1043, 4.671; στεφανοῦντα καὶ φαιδρύνοντα τὸν Ἑρμῆν καὶ τὴν Ἑκάτην Porph.Abst.2.16; χεῖρας AP5.227 (Paul. Sil.); τῇ γλώττῃ τὸ πρόσωπον Ael.VA3.21; [Ἥλιος] κοσμῶν καὶ φαιδρύνων Jul.Or.4.142a: —Med., λουτρῷ χροά φαιδρύνεσθαι *to wash one's skin clean*, Hes.Op.753, cf. Mosch.2.31. II. metaph., cheer, A.Ag.1120: —Med., τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον φαιδρύνεσθαι Pl.Lg.718b: —Pass., *beam or brighten up with joy*, X.Cyr.5.5.37; ἐπὶ τινι at a thing, Callistr.Stat.9; τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ Poll.6.199. III. Pass., *become more glaring*, of a fever, αἰ μᾶλλον ἐφαιδρύνετο Gal.14.653.

φαιδρωπός, ὄν, (ὥψ) *with bright, joyous look*, of a young lion (cf. χαροπός), A.Ag.725 (lyr.); ὄμμα φ. E.Or.894. φαιδυντής, v. φαιδρυντής. φαίκανον, τό, = πήγανον, Hsch. φαικ-άς, ἄδος, ἦ, a kind of shoe, worn by Athenian gymnasiarchs, Egyptian priests, and others, AP6.254 (Myrin.). —άσιον [ᾶ], τό, = foreg., Eratosth.9, Wilcken Chr.20 iii 7 (ii A.D.), App.BC5.11, Plu.Ant.33, etc. φαίκλα, ἦ, = Lat. faecula, PHolm.16.2 (φακλαν Pap.); cf. φέκλη, σφέκλη.

φαικός, ἦ, ὄν, = λαμπρός, S.Fr.1107. Adv. —κῶς Hsch. φαιλόνῃ, ἦ, and φελόνῃ, ἦ, = sq., Gloss. φαιλόνῃς, = φαινόλῃς, 2Ep.Ti.4.13 (wrongly expld. by γλωσσόκομον, εἰλητάριον μεμβράϊνον, Hsch.); written φελόνῃς in PFay.347 (ii A.D.), v.l. in 2Ep.Ti.1.c.: —Dim. φαιλόνιον POxy.933.30 (ii A.D.); written φ[ε]λόνιον in PGen.80.14 (iv A.D.). φαίνινδᾶ παίζειν, to play at ball, Antiph.283, Juba81, Ath.1.14f, Poll.9.105: written φενίνδα in Com.Adesp.711. φαίνις, ἴδος, ἦ, Laced. for ἀνεμώνη, Sosib.ap.Sch.Theoc.5.92. φαινόλη, Dor. —όλα, ἦ, = Lat. paenula, thick upper garment, cloak, Rhinth.7, cf. φαινόλα· τὸ ὕφασμα, Hsch.; φαίνουλα Edict.Diocl.19.51 (Megalop.), παίνουλα ib.52, πένουλα ib.51 (Megar.): —but usu. φαινόλῃς, ου, ὁ, Arr.Epict.4.8.34, Ath.3.97e, Artem.2.3, Poll.7.61, POxy.736.4 (i A.D.). φαινόλις, ἦ, (φαίνω) *light-bringing, light-giving*, ἥως h.Cer.51, Mosch.4.121; αἶψα Sapph.95.

φαινομένως, Adv., *apparently*, opp. ὡς ἀληθῶς, Procl. in Prm.p. 499S.; opp. ἀφανῶς, ib.p.618S.; φ. καὶ εἰδωλῶς Id. in R.1.77K. φαινο-μηρίς, ἴδος, ἦ, *showing the thigh, with bare thigh*, Ibyc.61; cf. φανόμηρις. —πους, ποδος, ὁ, ἦ, *with shining feet*, Theognost. Can.12. —προσωπῶ, show one's face, put in an appearance, coined by Cic.Att.7.21.1: —hence —προσωπητέον, one must put in an appearance, ib.14.22.2.

φαινοῦκλον, τό, Lat. foeniculum, = μάραθρον, Et.Gud. s. h. v. φαῖνοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἦ, (ὥψ) *bright-eyed, conspicuous*, ἀέλιον Hymn.Is.31, cf. Man.4.239: in Il. only as pr.n. φαίνω, Od.7.102, etc., Ep. also φαείνω (q.v.): —fut. φᾶνῶ, A.Fr.304.5, Ar.Ach.827, etc. (φᾶνῶ acc. to A.D. Adv.187.26, but φᾶνῶ, Ar.Eg.300, and ἀναφᾶνῶ, E.Ba.528, are dub.); Ion. φᾶνέω (ἀπο-) Hp.Steril.213, opt. φᾶνοίην S.Aj.313 (cod. rec., rightly): aor. 1 ἐφᾶνῃ Il.2.318, Hdt.1.95, etc.; Dor. ἐφᾶνα Pi.I.4(3).2, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).123.28 (Epid., iv B.C.), also later Att., subj., ἀπο-φᾶνῃ dub. l. in IG2.1631.379 (= 2.811c 133); φᾶνῃς Philem.233 (ἐκ-φᾶνῃς Men.Mon.418 = Chares Iamb.4b20); so in late Prose, (ἐξ-) Ael.VH12.33, (ἐπι-) Ev.Luc.1.79, (ἀνα-) Act.Ar.21.3; Ep. iter. φάνεσκε (intr.) Il.11.64, al., Hes.Fr.14.3; pf. πέφαγκα Ps.-Callisth.2.10, (ἀπο-) Din.1.15, al.: intr. pf. πέφῃνα (v. infr.A11.2), Dor.3 pl. ἐκ-πεφᾶνῃσι Sophr.83; plpf. ἐπεφῃνεν D.C.46.10: —Med., fut. inf. φᾶνείσθαι Od.12.230, Ion. φᾶνέομαι Hdt.3.35; opt. φανοῖσθε

Lys.26.10 (nisi leg. φανείσθε); the forms φανῆσθον and Dor. imper. φάνευ are corrupt in Pl.Erx.399e, Telesp.58 H. (leg. φαίνεν): aor. 1 ἐφῃνάμην (trans.) S.Ph.944, (ἀπ-) Hdt.7.52, etc.: —Pass., Ion. impf. φανέσκετο Od.13.194: fut. φᾶνῆσομαι Hdt.8.108, Sicilian Dor. (inf.) φᾶνῆσειν (fort. —ησείν) Archim.Aren.4.20; Ep. fut. πεφῆσεται Il.17.155: aor. 1 ἐφᾶνθη A.Pers.263 (lyr.), S.OT525, etc.: rare in Prose, X.HG6.4.11, D.58.13, (ἀπο-) IG1<sup>2</sup>.10.35, D.19.44; Ep. 3 sg. φᾶνθη Il.17.650, 3 pl. φᾶνθεν 1.200: aor. 2 ἐφᾶνῃ [ᾶ], Ep. φᾶνῃ Il.1.477, etc.; Ep. 3 pl. φάνεν Od.18.68; Ep. subj. φανῆῃ Il.19.375; Ep. inf. φανῆμεναι 9.240: pf. πέφασμαι S.OC1543, 3 sg. πέφανται Il.2.122, 16.207, Pi.P.5.115, A.Ag.374 (lyr.); πέφᾶται in B.9.52, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19 belongs either to φαίνω in sense A.1.5, or to φημί; inf. πεφάνθαι Pl.Euthd.294a, etc.; part. πεφασμένος Il.14.127, Thgn.227, A.Pr.843, S.OC1122, Pl.Phdr.245e, etc.; 3 pl. plpf. ἐπέφαντο Hes.Sc.166.

A. Act., *bring to light, cause to appear*, in physical sense, τέρας τινὶ φ. make a sign appear to one, Il.2.324, cf. Od.3.173, etc.; σήματα φαίνων Il.2.353; γένυσσι φ. ὀπώραν Pi.N.5.6; δύο μορφὰς φ. A.Fr.304.5; τὸν αὐχένα Hdt.2.132; ἐφῆν' ἄφαντον φῶς, i.e. fire, S.Ph.297; λαμπάδας Ar.Ra.1524 (anap.); φ. θησαυρόν E.El.565; φ. μηρούς, ἐπιγουνίδα, show by baring, i.e. uncover., Od.18.67, 74; φαίνουσα πρόσωπον ἀλάθεια Pi.N.5.17; reflect an image in water, τὰ δὲ νιν καλὰ κύματα φαίνει Theoc.6.11: —Med., τὰ τόξα... τοῖσιν Ἀργείοισι φήνασθαι θέλει exhibit them as his own, S.Ph.944. b. *make known, reveal, disclose*, ἐς τὸ φῶς φανεῖ κακὰ Id.OT1229; κακῶν ἐκλυσιν E.IT898 (lyr., prob.); τὸν μιᾶρὸν τῷ χρόνῳ ἀποδόντες φῆναι Antipho4.4.11; δδόντινι Od.12.334; τὰ ὀνείρατα καὶ τὸν πόρον X.An.4.3.13, cf. Cyr.6.4.13, S.OT725; τοῖς πολέμοις σύνθημα Din.3.10, etc.; φανεῖ.. κωκύματα waitings will show forth [the truth of what I say], S.Ant.1078: with a predic. added, ἡμᾶς σὺν δειλοῦς φανείς wilt make us appear., Id.Aj.1362; τὸν Λαῖου φόνον φανεῖ δικαίως ὀρθόν Id.OT853. c. γόνον Ἑλένη φ. show her a child, i.e. grant her to bear one, Od.4.12; φ. παράκοιτίν τινι show (i.e. give) one a wife, 15.26. 2. of sound, *make it clear* to the ear, *make it ring clear*, αἰοῖδῃν φαίνειν 8.499; σάλπιγγς.. ὑπέρτονον γήρυμα φαίνετω στρατῷ A.Eu.569. 3. *show forth, display* in action, ἀρετὴν Od.8.237; αἰκειάς 20.309; βίην Hes.Th.689; εὐμαχανίαν Pi.I.4(3).2; εὐνοίαν Hdt.3.36; ὕβριν ib.127; ὀργὰς A.Ch.326 (lyr.). b. *set forth, expound, νοήματα* Il.18.295; λόγον Hdt.1.116; τριφασίας λόγων ὁδοῦς Id.1.95; but τὰ λαμπρά... φ. ἐπη *make them good*, S.OC721. 4. *inform against one, denounce*, φανῶ σε (σε φανῶ codd.) τοῖς πρυτάνεσι Ar.Eg.300 (lyr.), cf. Ach.824, S.Ant.325: denounce a thing as contraband, Ar.Ach.542, 819, al.; φαίνειν πλοῖον D.58.9; τὰ φανθέντα articles denounced as contraband, ib.13: abs., *give information*, ὁ φήνας ἢ ὁ γραψάμενος IG1<sup>2</sup>.45.3, cf. 4.24, Isoc.18.20, X.Cyr.1.2.14, Philo.Rh.2.207 S., etc. 5. φαίνειν φρουράν, call up a levy, at Sparta, X.HG3.2.23, al.; also φ. θυσίαν proclaim, order a sacrifice, Philod.Scarph.112: —Pass., πέφαται θνατοῖσι νίκας ὕστερον εὐφροσύνα has been ordained, B.9.52. II. abs., *give light, shine*, φαίνοντες νύκτας.. δαιτυμόνεσσι Od.7.102, cf. 19.25; of the sun, moon, etc., φ. τινί Ar.Nu.586 (troch.); εἰς ἅπαντα φ. τὸν οὐρανόν Pl.Ti.39b; ἀλλά, σελάνα, φαίνει καλόν Theoc.2.11; οἱ λῡχνοι φ. ἦπτον Thphr.Ign.11; cf. φᾶς: so ἦρι μὲν φαίνοντι in spring when it shines forth, A.Fr.304.4 codd. (leg. φανέντι); of the Dioscuri shining in mid-air, E.El.1234 (anap.): metaph., ἀγαθὴ φαίνουσι ἐλπίς soft shining hope, A.Ag.101 (anap., dub.). b. Φαίνων, οντος, ὁ, the planet Saturn, Arist.Mu.392<sup>a</sup>23, Cic.ND2.20.52, etc.; φ. ὁ τοῦ Ἥλιου Eudox.Ars5.19; acc. —ωνα Placit.2.15.4. III. Ep. iter. φάνεσκε appeared, μετὰ πρώτοισι φάνεσκε Il.11.64; ὑπένερθε δὲ γαῖα φάνεσκε Od.12.242, cf. 11.587, Hes.Fr.14.3. 2. pf. 2 πέφῃνα is also used intr., S.OC328, etc.; less freq. in Prose, Hdt.9.120, D.3.22, Plb.9.13.8.

B. Pass., *come to light, appear*, φάνεν δὲ οἱ εὐρέες ὧμοι, being stripped bare, Od.18.68, cf. Il.22.324, Od.19.39: freq. of fire, shine brightly, πυρὰ φαίνεται Ἰλιόθι πρό Il.8.561; ἕκαθεν δὲ τε φαίνεται αὐγὴ 2.456; δεινὸν δὲ οἱ ὅσσε φᾶνθεν shone like fire, Il.1.200: freq. of the rising of heavenly bodies, ἄστρα φαίνειν ἀμφὶ σελήνην φαίνετ' ἀριπρεπεία 8.556, cf. Hes.Op.598; of the first gleam of daybreak, ἥμος δ' ἠριγένεια φάνη ῥοδοδάκτυλος Ἥως Il.1.477, Od.2.1, al.; ἄμ' ἡοὶ φαινομένηφι at break of day, Il.9.618, cf. Od.4.407, al.; ἀκτὶς ἀελίου, τὸ κάλλιστον.. φανέν.. τῶν προτέρων φᾶος, ἐφᾶνθης ποτ' S.Ant.100 (lyr.): of a rising wind, οὐδὲ ποτ' οὐροὶ πνέοντες φαίνονθ' ἄλιαές Od.4.361; of a vapour, ἐκ νεφέων ἐρεβεννὴ φ. ἄηρ Il.5.864. 2. of persons, οἷψ φαινομένην ἀρπάζοντα to him alone, Il.1.198, cf. Od.15.517, etc.; ἐφᾶνῃς λῖς εἰς ὁδόν Il.15.275; οὐπερ καφάνῃς where thou didst first appear, S.OC77; χρόνιος φανείς Id.Ph.1446 (anap.); δδόν φανῆναι a pregnant expression for ἐλθεῖν ὁδὸν ὥστε φανῆναι, Id.El.1274 (lyr.); κέλευθον φανείς Aj.878 (lyr.); πόθεν φαίνῃ; whence come you? Pl.Pr1.309a, X.Mem.2.8.1; οὐδαμῶ φ. is nowhere to be seen, Id.An.1.10.16. b. *come into being*, φανείς δύστηνος born to misery, S.OC974, cf. 1225 (lyr.); become, ἐκ βασιλέως ἰδιώτην φανῆναι X.An.7.7.28; δυοῖν ἐφᾶνῃ τριήραρχος D.18.104; to be made out, δοῦλος λόγοισιν.. φανείς S.Aj.1020, cf. 1241. 3. of events, come about, τέλος οὐ πῶ τι πέφανται Il.2.122; φάνη βιότοιο τελευτῇ 7.104; ἔργον, ἄεθλον, etc., 16.207, Od.21.106, etc.; τὸ φανθέν S.Tr.743; of sayings, to be set forth, λόγος ἀρχαῖος φανείς ib.1, cf. OT474 (lyr.), 848. II. appear to be so and so, c. inf., δμῶάν η' τίς τοι ἀρίστη φαίνεται εἶναι Od.15.25, cf. 11.336; οὐ γὰρ σφιν ἐφαίνετο κέρδιον εἶναι 14.355; τοῦτό μοι θεϊότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι Hdt.7.137; εὐ σὺ λέγειν φαίνει Ar.Nu.403 (anap.), cf. A.Pr.319, etc.: freq. with inf. omitted,



οὐ καὶ πρόσθεν ἀρίστη φαίνεται βουλὴ II.9.94, cf. 2.5; ὅς τις φαίνεται ἀριστος Od.14.106; σμερδαλέος αὐτῇσι φάνη 6.137; ἔρμαιον δὲ ἐφάνη Pl.R.368d, etc.: but in Hdt., etc., also c. part., *to be manifest*: thus, ἐμοὶ σὺ πλουτέειν μέγα φαίνεται you appear to me to be very rich, Hdt.1.32; but εὐνοος ἐφαίνετο ἑὼν he was manifestly well-inclined, Id.7.173, cf. 175, Th.1.2; οὐκ ἄκαιρα φαίνεται λέγειν he appears to be speaking., A.Pr.1036; but φανέονται λέγοντες οὐδὲν it will be manifest that they talk nonsense, Hdt.3.35; φαίνομαι δύο καθορᾶν εἶδη Pl.Sph.235d; but οὐκ ἂν φανέμεν πῆματ' ἔρξαντες A.Pers.786; πλαγκτὸς οὐσ' ἐφαινόμην Id.Ag.593, cf. Hdt.9.89, E.Andr.343; ἐφάνησαν πεπονθότες Pl.Ar.22c: with part. omitted, πέφανται ἄρματῆλάτας σοφός (sc. ὦν) Pi.P.5.115, cf. N.6.14; κρατηθεὶς ἡμερώ-τερος φανεῖ A.Ag.1632; Kāres ἐφάνησαν (sc. ὄντες) they were seen to be Carians, Th.1.8; τί φαίνομαι (sc. ὦν) δῆτ'; what do I look like? E.Ba.925; ὡς ἀγαθὸν ἐφάνησαν Pl.R.408a: hence φαίνεσθαι, opp. εἶναι, εἶναι μὲν ὅσπερ εἰμί, φαίνεσθαι δὲ μὴ E.Fr.698 (ap.Ar.Ach.441); στρατηγὸς ἀγαθὸς μὴ ὦν φαίνεσθαι X.Mem.1.7.3; ὀλίγοι καὶ ὄντες καὶ φαινόμενοι Id.HG6.5.28. 2. in Philosophy, φαίνομαι (abs.) is sts. used of what appears to the senses, φαίνεται δ' οὐδὲν is observed, Arist.Ph.204<sup>b</sup>35, cf. Cael.312<sup>b</sup>30; φ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν Id.GA716<sup>a</sup>31: sts. of what is mentally manifest, Id.EN1175<sup>a</sup>29; *to be evident*, Id. APr.24<sup>b</sup>24: esp. appear to the imagination (cf. φαντασία 2), Pl.Sph.264b; φ. καὶ μύουσιν ὀράματα Arist.de An.428<sup>a</sup>16; φ. δέ τι... ὄντα τὰ ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις ib.<sup>a</sup>7: distd. from αἰσθάνεσθαι and δοξάζειν, ib.<sup>b</sup>1: esp. in part. φαινόμενος, η, ον: a. appearing in sense experience, τὰ φ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν Id.Cael.303<sup>a</sup>22, al.; εἶτε τὰ δοκοῦντα πάντα ἐστὶν ἀληθῆ καὶ τὰ φ. Id.Metaph.1009<sup>a</sup>8, cf. de An.404<sup>a</sup>29 (sg.); τὰ φ. sense-data, Id.PA639<sup>b</sup>8, Epicur.Ep.1pp.9, 10 U., al.: Astron., τὰ φ. = celestial phenomena, title of a work by Eudoxus, versified by Aratus, Hipparch.1.1.8, cf. Arist.Cael.293<sup>b</sup>27; πρὸς τινὰς δόξας αὐτῶν τὰ φ. προσ-έκοντες ib.293<sup>a</sup>26: generally, τὸ μὴ ἐκ φαινομένων τὸ βλεπόμενον γεγενῆσθαι Ep.Heb.11.3. b. mentally apparent, opp. ὄντα τῇ ἀληθείᾳ, Pl.R.596e, cf. Arist.Top.100<sup>b</sup>24, EN1113<sup>a</sup>24; τὰ οὖν ἐμοὶ φαινόμενα οὕτω φαίνεται Pl.R.517b; [νοῦς] τῶν φ. θεϊοτάτων Arist.Metaph.1074<sup>b</sup>16; τὸ φ. εἰπεῖν to express one's opinion, Plu.2.158c: hence, specious, fallacious, φ. ἐνθυμήματα, opp. ὄντα, Arist.Rh.1402<sup>a</sup>28. c. τὰ φ. what is to be seen, show, Lib.Or.30.28. 3. freq. in answers in Plato's dialogue, φαίνεται, yes, Prt.332e, R.333c, al.; ὡς γέ μοι φ. Prt.324d, cf. R.383a, al.: [τοῦτο] φησὶ εἶναι; Answ. φαίνομαι (sc. λέγειν) X.Mem.4.2.20. b. later impers. c. dat. pers. et inf., it seems good, εἰάν σοι φαίνεται Wilcken Chr.304.11 (iii B.C.), cf. PCair.Zen.44.7, 16 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὁπότε αὐτῷ φανείη στρατιὰν ἐξάγειν D.H.2.14, cf. 4.85. 4. joined with δοκέω, εἰ δὴ κακὸς τε φ. δοκῶ τέ σοι E.Hipp.1071; δοκοῦμεν ἂν... χείρους φαίνεσθαι Th.1.122, cf. Pl.Phdr.269d, Erx.399c, X.Mem.2.1.22. 5. οὐδαμοῦ φαίνεσθαι 'to be nowhere', metaph. from racing, Pl.Phdr.72c, cf. Grg.456b, D.18.310. III. τὰ φανθέντα, v. supr. A.1.4.

φαίνων, ὁ, v. foreg. A.II.b.

φαίνωπις, ἴδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of φαῖνωψ, Man.4.177.

φαῖός, ἄ, ὄν, grey, of any colour mixed of black and white, Pl.Ti.68c, cf. Arist.Cat.12<sup>a</sup>18, Top.106<sup>b</sup>6, al.: opp. to both μέλας and λευκός, in a negative sense, Pl.R.585a; φ. ἄρτοι, opp. to λευκοί, Alex.120; τὸ ξανθὸν ἢ φ. Jul.Or.4.138d; of mourning, φ. ἱμάτια Plb.30.4.5; ἀποθέσθαι τὰ φ. Id.15.25.11; φ. ἐσθῆς SIG1219.5 (Gambreion, iii B.C.), D.H.5.17, D.C.49.12, al.; ἰώδης καὶ φ. χολή (καλοῦσι δ' αὐτὴν ἰσατώδη) Gal.15.35; dark-complexioned, P.Strassb.79.2 (i B.C.). 2. of sound, harsh, Arist.Top.106<sup>b</sup>7, Aud.802<sup>a</sup>2, Poll.2.117, S.E.M.6.41. II. παιά, ἡ, name of a plaster, Androm.ap. Gal.13.906, etc. (Cf. Lith. gaĩsas 'reflected light of a blazing fire').

φαιουρός, ὄν, (οὐρά) sable-tailed, Lyc.334.

φαιουχίτων [i], ὠνος, ὁ, ἡ, dark-robed, A.Ch.1049 (where the second syll. is apparently long metri causa).

φαιρίδδω, Lacon. or Boeot. for σφαιρίζω, and φαιρωτήρ for σφαιρωτήρ, Hsch.

φακαρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, prob. an error for φαλαρίς, Gloss.

φᾱκᾱς, ἄ, ὁ, (φᾱκός II. 2) a nickname of Dioscorides, Suid. s. v. Διοσκουρίδης.

φακέα, ἡ, v. φακῆ.

φᾱκεινοπῶλιον (i.e. φακίνο-), τό, shop where lentil soup is sold, BGU918 (iii A.D.).

φᾱκέλος [ᾱ], ὁ, bundle, faggot, φρυγάνων, ῥάβδων, Hdt.4.62, 67; ξύλων E.Cyc.242; δονάκων Opp.H.4.419 (σφακέλους codd.); ὕλης Th.2.77; οἱ φ. τῶν ῥάβδων, = Lat. fascēs, D.C.53.1; also written φᾱκελλος Arist.Metaph.1016<sup>a</sup>1 (but φᾱκέλος codd. EJ and Alex.Aphr. and so all codd. in 1042<sup>b</sup>17), Aen.Tact.33.1, D.H.7.11, J.AJ5.7.4 (v.l. φᾱκέλους), Polyaen.7.6.9, but the form φᾱκέλος is corroborated by Phld.Rh.1.74S., Edict.Diocl.32.26, and required by the metre in E. and Opp. ll. cc.; distd. from σφακέλος by Ptol.Asc.p.406 H.; cf. κομποφακελορρήμων. II. = φακίλιον, Phot., Suid.

φακεψός, ὁ, one who boils lentil soup, PPetr. cited in PHib.1.112. 77 note (iii B.C.), PPar.67.16 (Ptol.), PBouriant 13.1 (i A.D.), PLond.3.944.2 (iii A.D.).

φᾱκῆ, ἡς, ἡ, contr. for φακέα, a form found in Epich.33, ridiculed by Euphor.3: —dish of lentils (φακοί), lentil-soup, Ar.Eq.1007, V.811, al., Diocl.Fr.141, PHib.1.112.77 (iii B.C.), etc.; in parodies of Trag. Adesp.89, 92 ap.Ath.4.156f: prov. τοῦτ' ἐπὶ τῇ φ. μύρον 'pearls before swine', Sopat.14, Clearch.53, Cic.Att.1.19.2; title of Menippean satire by Varro; ὅταν φακῆν ἐψητε μὴ πιχεῖν μύρον Stratt.45.

φᾱκήλος [ᾱ], ὁ, the middle finger, PLond.1821.297.

φᾱκηψός, ὁ, = φακεψός, PSI4.402 (iii B.C.).

φᾱκιάλιον [ᾱλ], τό, (Lat. faciale) face-cloth, turban, towel, Dura<sup>4</sup>100 (iii A.D.), PTeb.406.18 (iii A.D.), Edict.Diocl.26.99, 114, 29.38, Lyd. Mag.1.32; also written ᾱρίον, τό, POxy.114.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc., and πακιάλιον, φακίόλιον (qq. v.).

φᾱκῖνᾱς, ἄ, ὁ, lentil-seller, BGU918.20, 1087.113, v.15 (iii A.D.).

φᾱκίνοπῶλιον, v. φακεινοπῶλιον.

φᾱκίνος [ᾱ], ἡ, ὄν, made of lentils, ἄρτος Sopat.1; φᾱκίον δεῖ ποιεῖν i.e. of the consistency of φακῆ, Zos.Alch.p.172 B.

φᾱκίόλιον, τό, = φακιάλιον, Sch.Ar.Pl.729; written φακίῶλιον Stud.Pal.20.245.23 (vi A.D.).

φᾱκίολος, f.l. for φᾱκέλος D.H.10.16.

φᾱκίον [ᾱ], τό, decoction of lentils, used as an emetic, Hp.Morb.2.43.

φᾱκο-ειδής, ἐς, lentiform, Arist.Cael.287<sup>a</sup>20, Str.17.1.34, Dsc.4.139, Gal.10.448; esp. φ. χιτῶν, of the capsule of the lens of the eye, Ruf.Onom.153. II. φακοειδές, τό, = ἐμπετρον Dsc.4.179. —μελι, ιτος, τό, a compound of lentils and honey, as a desiccative application, Paul.Aeg.6.22 (v.l. φαβόμελι). —πτισάνη [σᾱ], ἡ, a decoction of lentils and barley, Gal.6.527, 540. —πῶλιον, τό, lentil-shop, PTeb.402.38 (ii A.D.).

φᾱκός, ὁ (φακόν, τό, Pap. in Philol.80.340 (s. v. l.)), lentil, Ervum Lens, and its fruit, Solon 38.3, Hdt.4.17, IG<sup>1</sup>.334.7, Thphr.HP8.1.4, Diocl.Fr.117, etc.; φακὸν ἐψεν Theoc.10.54; ἐψημα φακοῦ Lxx Ge.25.34; ἀφέψημα φακοῦ Sor.1.121. b. pl. = φακῆ, lentil-soup, Pherecr.67.3, Amphis40, Gal.6.770, Vict.Att.7. 2. φ. ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τελεμάτων, duckweed, Lemna minor, Dsc.1.12, 4.87. II. anything shaped like lentils: 1. hot-water bottle, POxy.1088.46 (i A.D.); φ. ὀστράκινος Hp.Nat.Mul.34; πυρή φακῶν τῶν κεραμῶν Aret.CA2.5; φ. τοῦ ἐλαίου oil-flask, Lxx I Ki.10.1; τοῦ ὕδατος ib.26.11. 2. spot on the body, mole, birthmark, PPetr.3 p.2, al. (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.13, 5.118, Plu.2.563a, 800e, Gal.11.845, etc. 3. ornament on beds, Theodor.Hierap.ap.Ath.10.413b. (Cf. Albanian bathë 'Vicia Faba'.)

φᾱκο-οψις [ᾱ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, with moles or freckles on the face, Gloss.

φᾱκονσιᾱκός, ἡ, ὄν, from φακοῦσαι (later φακοῦσαι) in Egypt. ἀφρός Aglaías 20 (i.e. νίτρον, which was called φακοῦσιον acc. to Sch.1.c.).

φᾱκταί, ληνοί, σιπύαι, πύελοι, Hsch.

φακτονάριον, τό, perh. = \*πακτωνάριον, Dim. of πάκτων, PLond.5.1904.6 (v/vi A.D.).

φᾱκ-ώδης, ἐς, lentil-coloured, Hp.Epid.3.14; of the kidneys, Ruf. Anat.51. 2. freckled, Diocl.Fr.179. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, a being freckled, Heph.Astr.1.1 (pl.). II. discoloration of the white of the eye, Gal.14.768.

—ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, lentil-shaped, of hot-water bottles, Archig.ap.Aet.9.28, Orib.Fr.116; provided with a lenticular terminal guard, [ἐκκοπεύς] Gal.10.449; provided with a lenticular screw-thread, κοχλίας Hero Mech.2.5 (ii p.286 Schmidt).

φᾱλα, ἡ μικρὰ κᾱρα, Hsch.

φᾱλαγγ-άρχης, ὄν, ὁ, commander of a φᾱλαγγαρχία 1, Arr.Tact.10.6, Ascl.Tact.2.10, Ael.Tact.9.8. II. commander of a φᾱλαγγαρχία 2, Ascl.Tact.9, Ael.Tact.23. —αρχία, ἡ, corps of 4096 men, Ascl.Tact.2.10, Ael.Tact.9.8, Arr.Tact.10.6. II. contingent of 64 elephants, Ascl.Tact.9 (cf. Ael.Tact.23).

—ηδόν, Adv. in phalanxes, Pl.15.360, Plb.3.115.12, Polyaen.7.44.2, Onos.21.6. —ιάω, to be venomous, prob. l. in Hsch. for φᾱλαγγῶσα.

φᾱλαγγιόδηκτος, ὄν, bitten by a venomous spider, Dsc.4.52, 115, Gal.14.180.

φᾱλάγγιον, τό, (φᾱλαγξ v) a kind of venomous spider, esp. Lathrodictus or malmignatte, Pl.Euthd.290a, X.Mem.1.3.12, Thphr.HP8.10.1, Diocl.Fr.145; distd. from ἀράχιον, Arist.HA622<sup>b</sup>28, cf. 555<sup>b</sup>12.

II. spider-wort, Lloydia graeca, a herb, said to cure this spider's bite, Dsc.3.108. III. log or roller put under a ship, Hsch., Eust.140.9, 469.20: written —εῖον, EM786.45.

φᾱλαγγιόπληκτος, ὄν, stung by a venomous spider, Gal.13.66.

φᾱλαγγ-ίτης [i], ὄν, ὁ, soldier in a phalanx, Plb.4.12.12, D.S.18.2, D.H.4.18. II. = φᾱλάγγιον 2, Gal.12.150: —also fem. —ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, Dsc.3.108. —ιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, armed like the phalanx, σπείρα Plb.18.28.10.

φᾱλαγγο-μάχew, fight in a phalanx; generally, fight in the ranks, opp. ἱππο-, πυργο-, X.Cyr.6.4.18, cf. D.S.19.30. —μάχης [μᾱ] ἐλέφας fighting in the φᾱλαγξ, AP9.285 (Phil.).

φᾱλαγγοστορύναί, ὄργανα πολεμικά, Hsch.

φᾱλαγγ-όω, (φᾱλαγξ II. 2) furnish with rollers, Polyaen.5.2.6: τὰς προσαγωγὰς τοῖς μηχανήμασι Ph.Bel.98.5. —ωμα, ατος, τὸ, roller, Phryn.PSP.124 B. II. a Dionysiac procession, Hsch. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, an eye-disease, relaxation or fall of the eyelid, Sever.ap.Aet.7.68, Paul.Aeg.6.8.

2. = διστιχία or τριστιχία of the eyelashes, Ps.-Gal.14.767, 771.

φᾱλαγκτήριον, τό, block of wood, SIG57.33 (Milet., v B.C.).

φᾱλαγξ [ᾱ], αγγος, ἡ, (v. sub fin.) line of battle, battle-array, Hom. only in Il., once in sg., Τρώων ῥῆξε φᾱλαγξ II.6.6: elsewhere pl. the ranks of an army in battle, Δαναοὶ ῥῆξαντο φᾱλαγξ II.90; φᾱλαγξες ἀνδρῶν 19.158, Hes.Th.935; τῶν κάτω Διὸς φᾱλάγγων S.Inach. (lyr.) in PTeb.692 iii 10. 2. heavy infantry (ὀπλίται) in battle-order, X.An.1.8.17, al.; ἡ φ. τῶν ὀπλιτῶν ib.6.5.27, cf. D.9.49; opp. πελτασταί, X.An.6.5.25; opp. ἱππεῖς, Id.Cyr.6.3.2, Ages.2.9; τοὺς ἱππεῖς πρὸ τῆς φ. ἔστησαν D.S.20.10, cf. Plu.Crass.23; but οἱ Ἕλληνες ἱππεῖς ὥσπερ φ. ἐπὶ τετ-τάρων παρατεταγμένοι X.HG3.4.13: esp. line of battle, opp. κέρας (column in marching order), ἐπὶ φᾱλαγγος ἄγειν, opp. κατὰ κέρας or ἐπὶ κέρως ἄγειν, Id.Cyr.1.6.43; of ships, Id.HG6.2.30; ἐκ κέρας εἰς φ.



καταστῆσαι to form from column into line, Id. Cyr. 8.5.15; παρ' ἀσπίδα παραγαγόντας τὴν ἐνωμοτίαν ἐπὶ φάλαγγος Id. An. 4.3.26; ἐπὶ φάλαγγος καθίστασθαι Id. Cyr. 6.3.21, cf. An. 6.5.7, 25. b. main body, centre, opp. the wings (κέρατα), Id. Cyr. 7.1.6, al. c. camp, εἶσω, ἔξω φάλαγγος, Id. Ages. 2.15, Lac. 12.3, cf. Eq. 8.12. 3. esp. of the Macedonian phalanx, Plb. 18.29sq., etc. 4. in writers on Tactics: a. corps of 16384 ὁπλίται, Ascl. Tact. 2.7, Ael. Tact. 8.3. b. corps of 8192 ψιλοί (= ἐπίταγμα, q. v.) Ascl. Tact. 2.7, Arr. Tact. 14.2. c. contingent of 64 chariots (= two κέρατα), Ascl. Tact. 8, Ael. Tact. 22.2. d. contingent of 64 elephants, ib. 23. 5. metaph., λοπάδων παρατεταγμένη φ. Diph. 44.3; of a band of pupils, Lib. Ep. 145.1; of a governor's staff (Lat. officium), Id. Or. 46.11. II. round piece of wood, trunk, log, φάλαγγες ἐβένου Hdt. 3.97; ἐκ κοτίνιο φ. A. R. 2.843; φ. πύξιναι IG 11(2).287 B 145 (Delos, iii B. C.). 2. pl., rollers for moving heavy loads, A. R. 1.375sq., Orph. A. 270: sg., Phryn. PSp. 124 B. 3. arm of a balance, Arist. Mech. 849<sup>b</sup>36; arm of the Danish steelyard, ib. 853<sup>b</sup>25. III. = φάραξ, BGU 282.18 (ii A. D.). IV. bone between two joints of the fingers and toes, Id. HA 493<sup>b</sup>29; pl., Ruf. Onom. 84 (but metacarpals, [Ruf.] Oss. 22). 2. row of eyelashes, Paul. Aeg. 6.8. V. = φάλαγγιον 1, Ar. V. 1509, Ra. 1314 (lyr.), Pl. Com. 22, X. Mem. 3.11.6: masc. in Arist. HA 609<sup>a</sup>5. (The orig. sense was prob. log, cf. OHG balcho 'beam', Lat. sufflamen (for sub-flag-men) 'brake'.)

φάλαι· ὄρα, σκόπει, Hsch. Φαλαίκειον (sc. μέτρον), τό, metre used by the poet Phalaecus, Anon. Metr. Oxy. 220 viii 8, Heph. 10.3, etc. φάλαйна, v. φάλλαйна. φάλακρ-α, ἡ, bald bare hill, St. Byz.:—hence freq. as a place-name. -ιάω, to be baldheaded, Suid. s. v. ἀωρόλειος. φάλακροειδής, ἐς, rather bald, D. C. 76.8. φάλακρ-όμαι, Pass., become bald, Hdt. 3.12, Arist. HA 518<sup>b</sup>26, GA 783<sup>b</sup>8:—later in Act., φαλακρώσουσι φαλακρώματα Lxx Ez. 27.31 cod. A. -ός, ὁ, ὄν, (φαλός, ἄκρος) baldheaded, Anacr. 68, Hdt. 3.12, 4.23, Hr. Arph. 6.34, Pl. R. 495e, Sammelb. 4637.16 (ii B. C.), etc.; prop. bald on the crown, Arist. HA 518<sup>a</sup>27; φ. τὴν κεφαλὴν Luc. Luc. 16; πρόσωπον φαλακρόν E. Cys. 227; οἱ φαλακροὶ Ar. Nu. 540 (lyr.), Pax 767 (lyr.), etc.: prov. of labour in vain, φαλακρὸ κτένας δανείζειν Plu. Prov. 26; φαλακρὸν τίλλειν Suid. 2. like a bald head, blunt, knobbed, φ. σιδήρια of cauterizing irons, Hr. Art. 11; στρογγύλωσι ib. 61; φαλακρότερος (v. l. -ώτερος) εὐδίας Sophr. 108. 3. bald spot, ἔχειν φαλακρόν τινα Anon. Incred. 17. II. ὁ φ. name of a fallacy, D. L. 2.108. [φάλακρός E. l. c., Ar. Nu. 540.] -ότης, ἡτος, ἡ, baldness on the crown, opp. ἀναφаланτίασις (in front), Arist. HA 518<sup>a</sup>28. II. smoothness, φ. κεφαλῆς of a bone, Hr. Mochl. 41. -ωμα, ατος, τό, bald head, used for a bald man, Cic. Att. 14.2.3. II. bald place, Lxx Le. 13.42, al.: pl., ib. Ez. 27.31 cod. A. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a becoming bald, baldness, Plu. 2.652f (pl.), 919c, Aq., Sm. Mi. 1.16, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.2, Sor. ap. Gal. 12.420 (pl.). φαλακρόνοιο· εἶδος ἱέρακος, Hsch.; cf. φαβοκτόνος. φαλάμεισιν, written for παλάμεισιν in MAMA 1.382 (Phrygia, iv/v A. D.). Φαλάνθειος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.4855. φαλάνθη· ἐριουργός, Hsch. φαλάνθος [φᾶ], ὄν, bald in front, βρέγμα AP 9.317, cf. D. L. 7.160, Phryn. PSp. 124 B. cod.; neut. φάλανθον, τό, bald patch, οὐλή φαλάνθω δεξιῷ PStrassb. 81.29 (ii B. C.). φαλάντ-ίας, ὄν, ὁ, bald man, Luc. Philops. 18. -ωμα, ατος, τό, bald place, v. l. in Lxx Le. 13.43. φᾶλᾶρίς, Ion. φαληρίς, ἰδος, ἡ:—coot, Fulica atra, so called from its bald white head, Ar. Ach. 875, Av. 565 (anap., in Ion. form), Arist. HA 593<sup>b</sup>16 (v. l. φαληρίς), Fr. 350, Alex. Mynd. ap. Ath. 9.395e; φαληρίδες ταριχηραί Cleomenes ap. Eund. 9.393c. II. canary grass, Phalaris nodosa, Dsc. 3.142 (both forms in codd.); phaleri (sic), Plin. HN 27.126. Φᾶλᾶρισμός, ὁ, tyranny, like that of Phalaris, Cic. Att. 7.12.2. φᾶλᾶριτις, ἰδος, ἡ, furnished with φάλαρα, name of Athena, Call. Fr. 503. φᾶλᾶρον [φᾶ], τό, (φαλός) boss or disc, mostly in pl., once in Hom., βάλλετο δ' αἰεὶ καὶ φάλαρ' εὐποίηθ', of metal bosses on a helmet, Il. 16.106; βασιλείου τιάρας φάλαρον πιφάουσκων A. Pers. 662 (lyr.). II. pl., cheek-pieces of a horse's head-stall (expld. by παραγναθίδες Hsch., τὰ τῶν γνάθων σκεπάσματα Phot.), Hdt. 1.215, E. Supp. 586, X. HG 4.1.39, Ptol. Euerg. 9 J.; but φάλαρα is a gloss in ἀμυνκτήρια φ. πῶλων S. OC 1069 (lyr.); cf. Lat. phalerae. 2. bandages for the cheek, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.44, Sor. Fasc. 18. III. metaph., ornaments, Plu. 2.528a, D. Chr. 78.26. φᾶλᾶρος [φᾶ], α, ὄν, (or φαλᾶρός, ὁ, ὄν Hsch.), Dor. for the Ion. φάλᾶρος (v. infr. II), having a patch of white, ὁ κύων φᾶλᾶρος the dog with a white spot, Theoc. 8.27; ὁ φᾶλᾶρος, as a ram's name, Id. 5.103. II. ὄρη χιόνεσσι φάλᾶρα hills patched with snow, Nic. Th. 461. (Cf. φαλός, φαλακρός.) φᾶλεροῦχος (φάλαρον, cf. Lat. phalera), ὁ, wearing φάλαρα, epith. of the Sun, PMag. Berol. 2.90. φᾶληριῶ, to be patched with white, κύματα φαληριῶντα waves crested with white foam, Il. 13.799; φαληριῶσαν σπῖλον white with breakers, Lyc. 188: φ. στόρυγγε white with foam, Id. 491; λίθον λευκὰ φαληριῶντα App. Anth. 3.79 (Posidipp.). φᾶληριον, τό, = φαλαρίς II, Ps.-Dsc. 3.142. φᾶληρίς, v. φαλᾶρίς.

Φάληρον [ᾶ], τό, Phalerum, the western harbour of Athens, Hdt. 5.63, etc.: Φαληροῖ at Ph., X. Eq. Mag. 3.1, Plu. Thes. 17; Φαληρόθεν from Ph., Pl. Smpr. 172a; Φαληρόνδε to Ph., Th. 1.107:—Φαληρεὺς, ἑως, ὁ, a Phalerian, Hdt. 5.63, etc.; fem. Φαληρίς, ἰδος, St. Byz.: Adj. Φαληρικός, ἡ, ὄν, Th. 2.13, Ar. Ach. 901, al. φᾶληρος, v. φᾶλᾶρος. φᾶλῆς, ἡτος, or φᾶλης, ἡτος (φᾶλεω Hippon. 14 Diehl), ὁ, = φαλός, S. Ichm. 145 (pl.), Ar. Lys. 771 (hex.), Theoc. Epigr. 4.3. II. Φᾶλῆς, ἡτος, ὁ, Phales, φ. ἑταῖρε Βακχίου Ar. Ach. 263 (lyr.): also written φᾶλης, ἡτος (which acc. to Sch. Ar. l. c. was the Dor. form), Sophr. 39, Luc. JTr. 42. φᾶλίζει· θέλει, Hsch. φᾶλικρόν· ἄκρατον, Id. (cf. χαλ-). φᾶλιό-πους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, white-footed, Id. φᾶλιός, α, ὄν, = φᾶλαρος, Call. Fr. 176, PPetr. 2 pp. 115, 117 (iii B. C.), Procop. Goth. 1.18. φᾶλίπτει· μωραίνει, Hsch. φᾶλίσσομαι, (φαλός) Pass., to be white, Id. φᾶλκη, ἡ, bat, Id.; also = ὁ τῆς κόμης αὐχμός, Id. φᾶλκης, ὄν, ὁ, part of a ship, rib, acc. to Poll. 1.85, 86 τὸ τῇ στείρα προσηλούμενον. (Cf. ἐμφαλκόμαι.) φᾶλκίδιον, τό, the minimum share of an estate which must be left to the heirs under the Lex Falcidia, PMasp. 97<sup>v</sup>71 (vi A. D.), al. φᾶλλ-ᾶγωγιον, τό, platform or wagon used in the φαλληφόρια, IG 11(2).144 A 34, al. (Delos, iv B. C.). -ᾶγῶγια (sc. ἱερά), τᾶ, = φαλληφόρια, Corn. ND 30. -ᾶγῶγια, ἡ, carrying of the phallus, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.673 b7. φᾶλλαῖνα, ἡ, whale, A. Dict. in PSI 11.1209.9, Arist. HA 489<sup>b</sup>4, 521<sup>b</sup>24, 537<sup>a</sup>31, al., Str. 3.2.7, Ael. NA 9.50, 16.18, Philostr. VA 2.14, Nonn. D. 6.298, Babr. 39.1, Gal. 6.728, 737, UP 3.12, al., Porph. Abst. 3.20. 2. of any devouring monster, Ar. V. 35, 39, Lyc. 841. II. moth, Nic. Th. 760 (Rhodian in this sense acc. to Sch.).—In late codd. (as those of Gal.) freq. written φάλλαῖνα; but cod. Rav. of Ar., and the best codd. of Arist., Str., Babr., Lyc., Nic., Philostr., and Nonn. (the Pap. of A. Dict. is indistinct) have φᾶλλ-; cf. sq.; the metre requires a long first syll. in Babr., Nic., Nonn., and admits it elsewhere; in Lat. the best spelling is ballaena. φᾶλλη, ἡ, = foreg. I, Lyc. 84, 394. II. = foreg. II, Hsch. φᾶλλῆν, ἡτος, ὁ, (φαλλός) a name of Dionysus, Paus. 10.19.3 (κεφαλῆνα codd., corr. Lobeck); cf. φαλῆς:—Adj. φαλλήνός, ὄν, φαλλήνῳ τιμῶσι Διωνύσοιο κάρηνον Orac. ap. Eus. PE 5.36 (s. v. l., φαληνοτιμῶσι cod. A., φαλλῆνος τιμῶσι Lobeck). φαλληφορ-έω, carry a phallus in procession, Plu. 2.365c. -ια, τᾶ, festival of Dionysus in which a phallus was carried in procession, ib. 355e. φαλλικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the φαλλός: τὸ φ. (sc. μέλος) the phallic song, Ar. Ach. 261, Arist. Po. 1449<sup>a</sup>11; restd. in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.187.33; also a dance, Poll. 4.100. φαλλοβάτης [ᾶ], ὄν, ὁ, (βαίνω) one who mounts on a phallus-shaped pillar, phallic priest, Luc. Syr. D. 29. φαλλός, ὁ, membrum virile, phallus, or a figure thereof, borne in procession in the cult of Dionysus as an emblem of the generative power in nature, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.45.13, Hdt. 2.48, 49, Ar. Ach. 243, Luc. Syr. D. 16. φαλλοφορ-έω, = φαλληφορέω, Philomnest. 2. -ος (parox.), ὄν, bearing a phallus, Semus 20; fem. in AJA 37.252 (Latium, ii A. D.). φᾶλός, ἡ, ὄν, white, Hsch. (Cf. Skt. bhālam 'brightness, forehead', Welsh bal 'having a white spot on the forehead', etc.) II. stammering, deaf, stupid, Id. (Cf. φᾶλίπτει and perh. Old Slav. zŭlŭ 'wicked', Skt. hvārate 'to be crooked', etc.) φᾶλος [ᾶ], ὁ, horn of a helmet, Il. 3.362, 4.459, 13.132, 614, 16.216, 338; cf. ἀμφίφαλος, τρυφάλεια. (Expld. as a boss or ornament by Gramm., Apollon. Lex., etc.) φᾶλύγματα· ὑγράσματα, Hsch. φᾶλύνει· λαμπρύνει, Id. φᾶλῦρα [φᾶ], τᾶ, = λάφυρα (q. v.), SIG 56.9 (Argos, v B. C.). φᾶλῦσεται· καταρρήσσει, περιέρχεται, Hsch. φᾶλῶθεις (i. e. Dor. for φηλ-, unless φᾶλ-)· παρατραπείς, Id. φᾶλῶτός, ἡ, ὄν, furnished with φᾶλοι, περικεφαλαῖαι Eust. 425.44. φᾶμα, ἡ, Dor. for φήμη. φᾶμάξαι· φάσεις, Hsch. φᾶμῖλ-ια, ἡ, = Lat. familia, BCH 14.370 (Caria), Gr. 2.7.2; φ. μονομάχων Inscr. Cos 141.1, IG Rom. 4.1454 (Smyrna); στρατιωτῶν BGU 316.10 (iv A. D.). -ιαρικός, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., Edict. Diocl. 26.31; also φᾶμελ-ib. 10, al.; φᾶμηλ- MAMA 3.100 (Diocaesarea). -ιά-ριος, ὁ, = Lat. familiaris, Edict. Diocl. 26.96, 117, PStrassb. 40.11, 24 (vi A. D.); also φᾶμελ- Edict. Diocl. 26.75, al. -ιαρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = fem. of foreg., ib. 28.43, 53. φᾶμιστός, α, ὄν, Dor. for \*φημιστός (which is not found), famous, Bull. Soc. Arch. Alex. 7.245 (i B. C./i A. D.). φᾶμᾶστρια· τὰ ψιαστὰ, καὶ ἐορτῇ τις, Hsch. φᾶμμη· ἄλφῖτα, Id. φᾶν, poet. for ἔφασαν, v. φημί. φᾶναι [ᾶ], inf. of φημί; but φᾶναι, inf. aor. of φαίνω. φᾶναῖος, α, ὄν, (φανή) giving or bringing light, of Zeus, E. Rh. 355 (lyr.); of Apollo, in Chios, Achae. 35. φᾶναξ, = lanterna, prob. an error for φανός, Gloss. φᾶναός, v. φᾶγιλος. φᾶνάπτῃς, ὄν, ὁ, lamplighter, Stud. Pal. 10.251 A 2 (vi A. D.), etc. φᾶνᾶριον, τό, Dim. of φανός, Eust. 1571.4, Sch. Opp. H. 5.430. φᾶνᾶς, = (φαίνειν) θέλω, Hsch. φᾶνδόν, Adv. openly, Hdn. Gr. 1.509. φᾶνδουρος, ὁ, = πανδούρα (q. v.), Nicom. Harm. 4. φᾶνερο-μῖσής, ἐς (v. l. -μῖσος, ὄν), openly hating, opp. φανερόφιλος,



Arist. *EN* 1124<sup>b</sup>26. -ποιέω, *explain, reveal*, Heph. Astr. 3.37 (*Cat. Cod. Astr.* 5(3).85); τὰ πράγματα Sch. Ar. Eq. 1253, *PLond.* 5.1708.70, 1729.40 (vi A.D.). -ποίησις, εως, ἡ, *illustration, explanation, Gloss.*

**φάνερός**, ὁ, ὄν, but ὅς, ὄν, E. Ba. 991 (lyr.): (φαίνω): -*visible, manifest*, ἡ στήλη ἔχει πάντα φ., i.e. all that is in it can be plainly seen, Hdt. 3.24; φ. ὁμασιν ἐμοῖς E. Ba. 501; φ. τι δεῖξαι S. Tr. 608 (v.1.); θήσω φανερὸν ἀπὸρὸν Pi. O. 13.98; φ. ποιήσαι Pl. Lg. 630b, etc.; ἐς φ. ὄψιν βαίνειν E. El. 1236 (anap.); τοῦργον παρέσται φ. S. Ph. 1291; φ. χαρακτηρ ἀρετᾶς E. HF 658 (lyr.); φ. πηγαί Th. 2.15; ἐσβολαὶ ἐς Αἴγυπτον Hdt. 3.5; φ. ἔχθραν κτήσασθαι Th. 1.42; διαφορὰ φ. ἐγένετο ib. 102; φ. θάνατος, ὄλεθρος, opp. ἀφανής, Antipho 3.3.7, And. 1.53; φ. ὑποψία εἰς ἐμὲ λούσα Antipho 2.2.6; φ. γενόμενος *if detected*, Lys. 7.12: -*Constr.*: φανερὸς εἰμι c. part., ἀπικόμενοι φανοροὶ εἰσι they are *known* to have come, Hdt. 3.26; ἐπισπεύδων φανερὸς ἦν Id. 7.18; ὁ μὲν ἐστὶ φ. ἐκβὰς ἐκ τοῦ πλοίου καὶ οὐκ εἰσβάς πάλιν Antipho 5.23: *folld.* by Conj., φανοροὶ γινόμενοι ὅτι ποιούσιν X. Cyr. 2.2.12; φ. ἦν ὅπως ἐγίνωσκεν Id. Mem. 1.1.17: *impers.*, φανερὸν [ἐστὶν] ὅτι... ib. 3.9.2; εἰ φανερὸν γίνοιτο ὅτι... Pl. Phd. 70d. 2. *shining, illustrious*, προεδρίῃ Xenoph. 2.7; ὁδός Pi. O. 6.73; *conspicuous, remarkable*, φ. μηδὲν κατεργάεσθαι Th. 1.17. 3. φ. οὐσία *real property*, opp. *personality* (ἀφανής), Lys. 32.4, Fr. 79, D. 50.8. b. *property in possession* (opp. *in action*), And. 1.118, Is. 6.30, D. 38.7. c. *in hand, in cash*, μηδὲν φανερὸν κεκτῆσθαι to have no *cash in hand*, Din. 1.70; λαβὼν ἀργύριον φ. καὶ ὁμολογούμενον D. 56.1; πόρος φ. Id. 14.24; φ. οὐσία Id. 27.57; φ. χρήματα Lys. 12.83; φ. ποιεῖν D. 28.4; φανερὸν τι a *certain sum of money*, Sch. Ar. Pl. 330, Sch. Aesch. 1.102. 4. of votes, φ. ψήφω by *open vote*, opp. κρύβδην (ballot), D. 43.82, cf. Arist. Ath. 68.2; ψήφον φ. διενεγκεῖν Th. 4.74; τὴν ψήφον φ. φέρειν Pl. Lg. 767d; φ. ἡ ψήφος τιθεμένη ib. 855d. 5. Adv. -*μὴ ὡς openly*, manifestly, βουλούμενος φ. Hdt. 9.71; στείχειν A. Pr. 1090 (anap.); οἴχεσθαι S. El. 833 (lyr.); ἀκούσαι Ar. Nu. 291 (anap.); ἀποδείκνυσθαι τὴν γνώμην Th. 1.87; φ. ἐρᾶν, opp. λάθρα, Pl. Smph. 182d; τὸ φ. ἐξείναι Isoc. 2.3: *Comp.*, φανερώτερον ἐκπολεμεῖν Th. 6.91; -*τέρως* Arist. PA 657<sup>a</sup>2: but, b. τὸ φ. freq. with Preps. in advb. sense, ἐκ τοῦ φ. openly, Hdt. 5.96, 8.126; πολέμιος οὐκ ὦν ἐκ τοῦ φ. not *openly declared*, Th. 4.79; ἐκ τοῦ φ. τὴν μάχην ποιεῖσθαι X. HG 6.5.16; ἐκ τοῦ φ. ἀποφεύγειν Id. Mem. 3.11.8; ἀπὸ τοῦ φ. D. H. 4.4; also ἐν τῷ φ. σαυτὸν παρείχεσθαι X. Cyr. 7.5.55; ἀκούσαι ἐν τῷ φ. Id. An. 1.3.21; βουλεύεσθαι D. 18.235 (rarely ἐν φ. X. Ages. 5.7); ἐς τὸ φ. ἀποδύνασθαι Th. 1.6; αἱ ἐς τὸ φ. λεγόμεναι αἰτίαι, Id. 1.23; τὸν σῖτον φέρειν ἐς τὸ φ. into *public*, Id. 3.27, cf. Pl. Grg. 480c, etc.; εἰπεῖν κατὰ τὸ φ. Ar. Th. 525 (lyr.); ἐπὶ φανοροῖς ξυνελεῖν on *public, acknowledged terms*, Th. 1.69. II. of persons, *manifest, conspicuous*, εἰ [Διόνυσος καὶ Πάν] φ. ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι Hdt. 2.146; φανερὰ... ἦλθε κόρα S. OT 507 (lyr.); Κύπρις... φανερὰ τῶνδ' ἐφάνθη πράκτωρ Id. Tr. 861 (lyr.); πάντων -ώτατος Βρασίδης ἐγένετο Th. 4.11, cf. X. Cyr. 7.5.58; οἱ -ώτεροι persons of *distinction*, Philostr. VA 2.20. 2. *open, frank*, opp. ἐπίβουλος, Arist. EN 1149<sup>b</sup> 15. III. = *τις*, φ. χρέα *certain debts*, Mitteis Chr. 71.3 (v A.D.), cf. PMasp. 167.10, 194.5 (vi A.D.), etc.

**φάνερός** ης, ἡ, *display, show*, Ph. ap. Eus. PE 8.14. **φάνερόφιλος**, ὄν, *open friend*, opp. φανορομῆς, Arist. EN 1124<sup>b</sup>27. **φάνερ-ὄω**, *make manifest*, σεαυτὸν τῷ κόσμῳ Ev. Jo. 7.4, cf. 2.11, 2 Ep. Cor. 5.10 (Pass.); *reveal, make clear*, τιτὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν POxy. 925. 4 (v A.D.); ἀληθὴ πεφανέρωται *have been demonstrated*, Olymp. Alch. p. 88 B. II. *make known or famous*, D. H. 10.37: -*Pass.*, *become so*, ἐφανέρωθη ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας δαπάνῃσι μεγίστησι Hdt. 6.122. -*ωσις*, εως, ἡ, = *σημασία* I, Hsch. (φ. διὰ σάλπιγγος Phot., Suid.). 2. *disclosure*, ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ οἴνου φ. τοῦ λογισμοῦ Anon. Incred. 17. II. *manifestation*, τοῦ πνεύματος 1 Ep. Cor. 12.7, cf. 2 Ep. Cor. 4.2. 2. Astron., *becoming visible*, Jul. Laod. (?) in Cat. Cod. Astr. 5(1). 189 (pl.). -*ωτής*, οὗ, ὁ, *one who makes manifest*, τῶν ἀποκεκρυμμένων PMag. Leid. V. 7.12 (pl.).

**φάνη**, ἡ, *torch*, Hes. Fr. 47. II. *φαναί*, αἱ, *torch-processions*, such as took place in the cult of Dionysus, E. Ion 550 (troch.); *μυστηρίων τε τῶν ἀπορρήτων φανὰς* ἔδειξεν Ὀρφεύς Id. Rh. 943. **φάνη**, Ep. for φανή: *φανήμεναι*, Ep. for φανῆναι; v. φαίνω. **Φάνης** [ᾶ], ἡτος, ὁ, a divinity in the Orphic system, representing the first principle of life, Φάνητα... πρῶτος γὰρ ἐφάνθη Orph. A. 15. **φάνητι-ασμός**, ὁ, *love of show and ostentation*, Eust. 894.8, 904.62. **φάνιον**, τό, Dim. of φανός, AP 12.82, 83 (Mel.). 2. name of several eye-salves, Gal. 12.755. II. **Φάνιον** (or Φάνιον), name of a courtesan, Men. ap. Ath. 13.567c.

**φάνοι** ης, ἡ, *φανοισθε*, fut. opt. Act. and Med. of φαίνω. **φανόμηρις**, ἰδος, ἡ, = *φανομηρίς*, Poll. 2.187. **φάνόπτης**, ου, ὁ, *opening for light, window*, Sch. Lyc. 98. II. gloss on ξυνοικία, Sch. Ar. Eq. 997.

**φάνος**, ὁ, ὄν, (contr. fr. φαεινός) *light, bright*, Parm. 8.41, Phryn. Com. 93; ἅμα φανοτάτῳ τιτὶ περὶ Pl. Phlb. 16c; ἵνα ὡς φανότατον ἢ τὸ ἔσω X. Cyr. 10.7; τὸ φ. *brightness, light*, ib. 5.18; στρέφειν πρὸς τὸ φ. ἐκ τοῦ σκοτώδους Pl. R. 518c, cf. 478c (Comp.); φανὰ τε καὶ καλὰ ib. 506d, cf. Phld. Po. 2.45; φανότατος ἀήρ Gal. 18(2).285; τοῖς φανοτάτοις θεῶν Ἡλῖφ καὶ Σελήνῃ Hld. 10.4. 2. of garments, *washed clean*, χλαῖνα Ar. Ach. 845 (lyr.); σισύρα Id. Ec. 347. 3. *bright, joyous*, φαναῖς ἐν εὐφροσύναις A. Pr. 538 (lyr.); φ. βίον διάγειν Pl. Phdr. 256d. 4. *conspicuous, ἐλλόγιμος* καὶ φ. Id. Smph. 197a. 5. Adv. -*νὼς clearly*: *Comp.* φανότερον Jul. Or. 4.15b; Sup. φανότατα, Luc. Hist. Conscr. 44. II. **Φάνος**, ὁ (properisp., cf. Hdn. Gr. 1.175), name of a συκοφάντης, Ar. Eq. 1256.

**φάνος**, ὁ, *torch*, Ar. Lys. 308; ὑπὸ φανοῦ πορεύεσθαι X. Lac. 5.7; ποῖος

φ. τοιοῦτος οἶος ὁ ἥλιος; Alex. 87; distd. from λύχνος, Anaxandr. 48, cf. Phryn. 40; but prob. = λύχνος in UPZ 5.18, 6.15 (ii B.C.), Stud. Pal. 10.251.2 (vi A.D.); μετὰ φανῶν καὶ λαμπάδων Ev. Jo. 18.3, cf. PLond. 3.1159.59 (ii A.D.): the form πᾶνός (prob. a different word) is found in A. Ag. 284, S. Fr. 184, E. Ion 195 (lyr.), Fr. 90, Diph. 6, Men. 62. II. φ. ὑελοῦς *glass cover*, Olymp. Alch. p. 75 B. 2. a form of *still*, Zos. Alch. p. 224 B.

**φάνότης**, ἡτος, ἡ, *brightness, clearness*, Aristid. Or. 43(1).24, Gal. UP 10.1, Iamb. Comm. Math. 34: metaph. in pl. of words, αἱ φ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Phld. Po. 2.45. 2. *visible appearance*, ἡ γνῶσις φ. [τοῦ γινωσκομένου] Dam. Pr. 6.

**φάνσις**, εως, ἡ, = *φάσις* (A) II.1, Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.4, Suid. s. v. ἐπιτολήης. II. *morning twilight*, Gloss.

**φαντάζω**, (φαίνω) *make visible, present to the eye or mind*, τι Alex. Aphr. Pr. 2.18, Hsch.: but, φ. τὴν αἴσθησιν, *deceive*, Callistr. Stat. 14: -*Med.*, with aor. Pass., *place before one's mind, picture an object to oneself, imagine*, τι Longin. 15.2, 8, M. Ant. 10.28, Porph. Sent. 33, Iamb. Myst. 3.20, Chor. p. 16 B.; χωρίον Id. Mill. 29 F.-R.; κύνα ἐν ὕδατι Hp. Ep. 19 (Hermes 43.68); περὶ τῆς φύσεως Him. Or. 14.24; *fancy, imagine*, ὅτι... Arr. Epict. 1.5.6; ὕναρ ἐφαντάσθη Hp. Ep. 15; τοῖς μὴδὲ φαντασθεῖσιν ὡς καλόν... Plot. 1.6.4; c. acc. et. inf., Polem. Phgn. 36, Iamb. Myst. 2.10. II. in early writers only in Pass., fut. φαντασθήσομαι Pl. Smph. 211a: aor. ἐφαντάσθη Id. Phil. 51a: -*become visible, appear*, σφι Hdt. 4.124; ὕνειρον φαντάζεται μοι Id. 7.15; μὴδὲ φαντάζου δόμων παροῖθε E. Andr. 876, cf. Ph. 93; φ. ἄλλοτε ἐν ἄλλαις ἰδέαις Pl. R. 380d; also, *to be heard*, μυκαὶ σηκοῖς ἐνι φ. A. R. 4.1285; φοβερὸν ἦν τὸ -όμενον Ep. Hebr. 12.21. b. *to be terrified by visions or phantasms*, PMag. Lond. 121.888. 2. *make a show*, Hdt. 7.10.ε'. 3. *φαντάζεσθαι* τι *make oneself like some one, take his form, φανταζόμενος*, γυναικί A. Ag. 1500 (anap.). 4. *appear so and so, to be imagined*, Pl. Hp. Ma. 300c; ἡδοναὶ φαντασθεῖσαι Id. Phil. 51a; τῷ νοηθῆναι ἢ φαντασθῆναι Arist. de An. 433<sup>b</sup>12. 5. com. for συκοφαντεῖσθαι, *to be informed against*, Ar. Ach. 823 (Megar. φαντάδδομαι).

**φαντάσι-α**, ἡ, verbal noun of φαντάζομαι and (in sense) of φαίνομαι, *appearing, appearance*, = τὸ φαίνεσθαι, πάντες ἐφίενται τοῦ φαινομένου ἀγαθοῦ, τῆς δὲ φ. οὐ κύριοι do not control the *appearing*, Arist. EN 1114<sup>a</sup>32; usu. with less verbal force, *appearance, presentation* to consciousness, whether immediate or in memory, whether true or illusory, φαίνεται μὲν ὁ ἥλιος ποδιαῖος, ἀντίφῃσι δὲ πολλάκις ἑτερόν τι πρὸς τὴν φ. Id. Insomn. 460<sup>b</sup>19; ἡ τοῦ γάλακτος φ. the *appearance* of the milky way, Id. Mete. 339<sup>a</sup>35; ἡ τοῦ προσώπου φ. Phld. Acad. Ind. p. 50 M.; esp. of visual *images*, ἐπεὶ ἡ ὕψις μάλιστα αἰσθησίς ἐστι, καὶ τὸ ὄνομα ἀπὸ τοῦ φάους εἴληφεν [ἡ φ.] Arist. de An. 429<sup>a</sup>2; κατ' οπτική φ. *image reflected in a mirror*, Placit. 3.1.2; also of other sense-perceptions, φ. καὶ αἰσθησίς ταυτὸν ἐν τε θερμοῖς καὶ πᾶσι τοῖς τοιοῦτοις *appearance* is the same as perception, whether we are talking of hot things or of anything else like them, Pl. Thet. 152c, cf. Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.21; ταῦτα ἔστι μὲν τι, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὦν ἐμποιεῖ τὴν φ. Arist. Metaph. 1024<sup>b</sup>24; ἡ φ. ἐστὶν αἰσθησίς τις ἀσθενής... κἂν τῷ ἐλπίζοντι ἀκολουθοῖ ἂν φ. τις οὐ ἐλπίζει Id. Rh. 1370<sup>a</sup>28; αἱ [αἰσθήσεις] ἀληθεῖς αἰεὶ, αἱ δὲ φ. γίνονται αἱ πλείους ψευδεῖς Id. de An. 428<sup>a</sup>12; φ. ἀληθεῖς ἀπάσας Epicur. Fr. 254; ἀπελθόντων τῶν αἰσθητῶν ἔνευσιν αἱ αἰσθήσεις καὶ φ. ἐν τοῖς αἰσθητηρίοις Arist. de An. 425<sup>b</sup>25; διὰ τὸ ἐμμένειν [τὰς φ.] καὶ ὁμοίως εἶναι ταῖς αἰσθήσεσιν ib. 429<sup>a</sup>5; τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἀλλοιουμένης ἐξ ἧς γίνεσθαι τὴν φ. Thphr. Sens. 63; ἐλέγχειν τὰς ἀλλήλων φ. καὶ δόξας Pl. Thet. 161e; freq. in later Philos. esp. in meaning *psychic image*, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 12 U., S. E. M. 7.152, M. Ant. 4.24, al.; defined as *τύπωσις ἐν ψυχῇ* Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.23; φ. καταληπτική Zeno Stoic. 1.17, etc.; [φ. κ.] ἦν κριτήριον εἶναι τῶν πραγμάτων φασί, τὴν γινόμενὴν ἀπὸ ὑπάρχοντος κατ' αὐτὸ τὸ ὑπάρχον ἐναπεσφραγισμένην Stoic. 2.21, cf. 26, al.; *διανοητικαὶ φ. mental images*, Cic. Fam. 15.16.1; νυκτεριναὶ φ. Phlp. in de An. 486.13, cf. Gr. 12.17.15; *apparition*, Arist. Mir. 846<sup>a</sup>37. b. less scientifically, *appearance*, ἐμποιοῦντα τὴν φ. (sc. τοῦ ἐλέγχου) Id. SE 165<sup>b</sup>25; τὸ παράδοξον τῆς τῶν ζώων φ. Plb. 3.53.8, cf. 5.48.9, App. BC 4.102, Hann. 15; κατὰ τὴν πρώτην φ. Plb. 11.27.7; συναῖξεν τὴν φ. [τῆς νίκης] Id. 16.8.3; δουλεύοντες τῇ τῶν ἐκτὸς φ. Id. 30.19.4; φ. ποιεῖν καὶ προσδοκίαν Id. 18.10.7, cf. 14.2.4; ζῶα... μέχρη φ. φαινόμενα (in a conjuring trick) Cels. ap. Orig. Cels. 1.68; κατὰ τὴν πρόχειρον οὕτως φ. Gal. 6.105, cf. 15.17.115, 19.206; τῶν ἀπεπτοῦντων ἐνίοις φ... γίνονται Id. 18(2).73, cf. 71, al. 2. *imagination*, i.e. the re-presentation of appearances or images, primarily derived from sensation (cf. αἰσθησίς II), ὅταν μὴ καθ' αὐτὸ ἀλλὰ δι' αἰσθήσεως παρῇ τιτὶ τὸ τοιοῦτον αὐτὸ πάθος (sc. δόξα) ἀρ' οἶόν τε ὁρθῶς εἰπεῖν ἑτερόν τι πλὴν φ.;... "φαίνεται" δὲ δ λέγομεν (i.e. φαντασία) σύμμεξις αἰσθήσεως καὶ δόξης Pl. Sph. 264a,b; οὐδὲ δόξα μετ' αἰσθήσεως οὐδὲ δι' αἰσθήσεως οὐδὲ συμπλοκῇ δόξης καὶ αἰσθήσεως φ. ἂν εἴη Arist. de An. 428<sup>a</sup>26; ἡ φ. καθ' ἣν λέγομεν φάντασμα τι ἡμῖν γίνεσθαι ib. 428<sup>a</sup>1; ἔστι δὲ φ. ἡ ὑπὸ τῆς κατ' ἐνέργειαν αἰσθήσεως γινόμενη κίνησις Id. Insomn. 459<sup>a</sup>17, cf. de An. 429<sup>a</sup>1; εἰ ἔστι καὶ τοῦτο [τὸ νοεῖν] φ. τις ἢ μὴ ἄνευ φ. ib. 403<sup>a</sup>8; c. gen., μέλλοντος κακοῦ Id. Rh. 1382<sup>a</sup>21, cf. 1370<sup>a</sup>30, 33, al.; *αἰσχροῦ φ. Cic. Att. 9.6.5*; also περὶ ἀδοξίας φ. ἐστὶν ἡ αἰσχρὴ Arist. Rh. 1384<sup>a</sup>23; γίνεταί ἐκάστῳ φ. ὅτι τοιοῦτός [ἐστὶ] ib. 1371<sup>a</sup>9; ἡ κατὰ τὴν σύλληψιν φ. τῆς γυναικὸς Placit. 5.12.2, cf. Sor. 1.39 (pl.); τὰ πρὸς τὴν φ. χρώματα colours as judged by the φ., *apparent colours*, Placit. 1.15.8; φωτίζεσθαι πρὸς τὴν φ. ib. 2.28. 6. b. in Aristotle, *faculty of imagination*, both presentative and representative, opp. αἰσθησίς, [φ.] οὐκ ἔστιν αἰσθησίς Arist. de An. 428<sup>a</sup>5; opp. δόξα, because πίστις is absent, ib. 22.24; opp. ἐπιστήμη,



νοῦς, διάνοια, οὐδὲ [φ.] τῶν αἰετῶν ἀληθεύοντων οὐδεμία ἔσται, οἷον ἐπιστήμη ἢ νοῦς ib.428<sup>a</sup>17; φ. ἔτερον καὶ αἰσθήσεως καὶ διανοίας· αὐτὴ τε οὐ γίγνεται ἄνευ αἰσθήσεως καὶ ἄνευ ταύτης οὐκ ἔστιν ὑπόληψις ib.427<sup>b</sup>14; φ. γίνεται ἢ διὰ νοήσεως ἢ δι' αἰσθήσεως Id.MA702<sup>a</sup>19; ὁρεκτικὸν [τὸ ζῶν] οὐκ ἄνευ φ., φ. δὲ πᾶσα ἢ λογιστικὴ ἢ αἰσθητικὴ Id.de An.433<sup>b</sup>28.

c. *creative imagination*, φ. σοφωτέρα μιμήσεως δημιουργός Philostr.VA6.19. 3. *the use of imagery in literature*, τεθορύβηται ταῖς φ. μᾶλλον ἢ δεδεινῶται Longin.3.1; ἢ ῥητορικὴ φ. Id.15.2; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀποδεικτικοῦ περιελκόμεθα εἰς τὸ κατὰ φαντασίαν ἐκπληκτικὸν Id.15.11; αἱ ποιητικαὶ φ. Plu.2.759c; ἐς τὰς φ. τῶν λεγομένων τῷ σχήματι τοῦ σώματος συνεφέροντο App.Pun.134, cf. Hisp.26, Syr.40. 4. *prestige, reputation*, μεγάλην ἐφέλκετο φ. ὡς μόνος εἰδὼς τί λέγει Plb.22.9.12, cf. 24.7.2, 24.11.5, Fr.233; ἐκ τοῦ τοῦς ἄλλους ἐλέγχειν φ. ἀπενέγκασθαι προαιρούμενος Hipparch.1.1.6; *parade, ostentation*, ποιέειν μὴδὲν περιέργως μὴδὲ μετὰ φαντασίης Hp.Decent.7, cf. Plb.15.25.22, 16.21.1, 31.26.6, Posidon.36 J., D.S.12.83, Vett.Val.38.26, al.; ἢ ἐφήμερος τῆς ἀρχῆς φ. Sopat.ap.Stob.4.5.55; μετὰ πολλῆς φ. Act.Ar.25.23, cf. D.L.4.53. —*ἀζομαι*, to be presented to the mind, τὸ δὲ φαντασιαζόμενον δόξῃ Ph.1.464. —*αστής*, οὗ, δ, one who is fond of display, cf. in Polem.Phgn.27. —*αστικός*, ἡ, ὄν, receptive of impressions or images, Epicur.Nat.Herc.1398.1, Plu.2.431b; τὸ φ. ib.432c. Adv. —*κῶς*, τοῦ μέλλοντος ib.433c.

*φαντάσιο-κοπέω*, *indulge vain fancies*, Lxx Si.4.30(35). —*κόπος*, ον, conceiving vain fancies or hopes, EM673.46, Eust.1700.53. —*πλήκτως*, Adv. like one who is mad on showing off, M.Ant.1.7.

*φαντάσ-ιόω*, bring images before the mind of, τινος S.E.M.8.406: abs., ib.397.

II. mostly in Med., have or form images or presentations, Aristocl.ap.Eus.PE14.21, S.E.M.8.406; πεφαντασιωμένους subject to hallucinations, Ruf.Fr.79; ἔμψυχον φαντασιωμένον having the faculty of presentation, opp. ἀφαντασιωτόν, Plu.2.960d; τὸ φαντασιούμενον τῆς ψυχῆς Gal.4.445; φ. ἡ διάνοια διὰ τῶν αἰσθήσεων S.E.P.2.72, cf. Stoic.2.22, al.

2. c. acc. rei, φαντασιωθείς δαιμόνιον τι Plu.2.236d, cf. Ph.1.55, al. —*ις*, εως, ἡ, = φαντασία, φήμη καὶ φ. Pl.Ti.72b, cf. Demetr.Lac.Herc.1055.3, Plot.3.6.7, 13; pl., portents, τερατολόγοι φαντάσεις ἐς αἰετὸν προύλεγον Procop.Pers.2.30. —*ιῶδης*, fantastic, ποῖται Philostr.VA7.14; unreal, imaginary, Dam.Pr.7.

2. φ. ὕπνοι troubled by dreams, Gal.1.361 (Comp.); of persons, φ. τοῖς ὀνείρασιν ib.327. II. *showy, pompous*, of persons, Vett.Val.39.1; δόξα ib.355.12; ἔνδυμα EM506.47, Suid. s. v. κεστός. Adv. —*δῶς*, Eust.1699.35. —*μα*, ατος, τό, = φάσμα, apparition, phantom, ἐνύπνια φαντάσματα A.Th.710; νυκτέρων φ. ἔχουσι μορφάς Id.Fr.312; φ. δαίμονος Plu.Dio2, cf. E.Hec.54.94 (anap.), 390, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.22, Ev.Matt.14.26; περὶ τὰ μνήματα . . ὥσθι ἅττα ψυχῶν σκοιοειδῇ φ. Pl.Phid.81d; vision, dream, Arist.EN 1102<sup>b</sup>10(pl.), Theoc.21.30. b. pl., phenomena, τὰ ἐν ἀέρι φ. Arist. Mu.395<sup>a</sup>29; pl., portents, D.H.4.62. II. = φαντασία 1, Pl.Prt.356e, Tht.167b, Prm.166a, R.598b, Arist.de An.428<sup>a</sup>1, Epicur.Ep.2 pp.37, 51 U.; distd. from εἰκῶν, Pl.Sph.236c.

—*μάτιον*, τό, miserable phantom, Plu.2.766b. —*μός*, δ, mental image, Epicur.Ep.1 p.12 U. 2. pl., of the vain imaginings of philosophers, Timo45. 3. vision, φαντασμοὶ ὀνείρων PMag.Lond.124.25 (iv/v A.D.). —*τής*, οὗ, δ, one who makes a parade, boaster, Polem.Phgn.27 codd. —*τικός*, ἡ, ὄν, able to produce the appearance of something, Pl.Sph.266d, 268c: ἡ —*κῆ* (sc. τέχνη), the art of producing appearances, opp. εἰκαστική, ib.236c; φ. ἐπιβολὴ τῆς διανοίας Epicur.Sent.24, cf. Ep.1 p.13 U., Phid.Sign.Fr.1 (pl.): τὸ φ. Arist.de An.432<sup>a</sup>31, Plot.4.3.29; the imaginative faculty, faculty of being deluded by images, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.22. Adv. —*κῶς*, by means of mental images, Epicur.Nat.28.7; τυποῦσθαι M.Ant.3.16, S.E.M.7.373, cf. Jul.Or.5.164c, Syrian.in Metaph.115.37, etc. —*τός*, ἡ, ὄν, acting upon the φαντασία (q.v., signif. 2), Arist.Mem.450<sup>a</sup>24; only of real objects acc. to Chrysipp.Stoic.2.22; τὸ ὑποπίπτον φ. M.Ant.3.11. Adv. —*τῶς* Syrian.in Metaph.117.14.

*φάντης*, ον, δ, = συκοφάντης (for which it is perhaps f.l.), Phot. s. v. ποταγωγίδες (pl.). *φαντί*, Dor. 3 pl. pres. of φημί.

*φαντικός*, ἡ, ὄν, significant, Ammon.in Int.59.25. *φαν-τός*, ἡ, ὄν, (φαίνομαι) visible, Orph.Fr.75. —*τωρ*, ορος, δ, one who displays, σεμνὼν φ. νυκτῶν IG2<sup>2</sup>.3411 (ii A.D.).

*φανυλός*, v. φάγυλος. *φάο*, Ep. imper. pres. Med. of φημί, Od.16.168, etc. *φαορκίς*: τρυγίς, Hsch.

*φάος*, φάεος, τό, Att. contr. φῶς, φωτός, and resolved Ep. φῶως (φῶωσδε, though read by Ar.Byz. and Aristarch., is to be rejected in Il.16.188); Aeol. φάος Sapph.Supp.25.9, but cf. φανοφόρος:—Hom. uses φάος and φῶως, never φῶς; of the oblique cases he uses only dat. sing. φάει and acc. pl. φάεα; dat. pl. φάεσσι Hes.Fr.142.4, Call.Dian.211, etc.:—φάος is the only form used by Pi.: Trag. use φάος or φῶς, both in lyr. and dialogue, as metre requires: Com. use φάος in lyr. only, Ar.Eq.973, Ra.1529; φῶν is a late acc. in BCH51.380 (Cyme, Hymn to Isis); in Prose φῶς is the only form used in nom. and acc.: gen. φάους X.Cyr.4.2.9, 26, Oec.9.3, Arist.de An.429<sup>a</sup>3; dat. φάει A.Ag.575, Ch.62 (lyr.), S.Ph.415, 1212 (lyr.), etc.: pl., φάη B.8.28, Gal.18(2).250, AP7.373 (Thall.); gen. φάεων Arat.90; dat. φάεσι Call.Dian.71; in Prose gen. φωτός Pl.R.518a, Ax.365c; dat. φωτί I.uc. Musc.Enc.9, etc. (φῶ E.Fr.534); pl., φῶτα IG11(2).203 A33 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; gen. φῶτων ib.42(1).110.43 (Epid., iv B.C.); dat. φωσί (v. infr. 1.2): (φῶω). [ᾱ regularly; but Hom. always has ᾱ metri gr. in φάεα; and so dat. pl. φάεσι in Call.Dian.71]:—light, esp. daylight, ἡδὴ

φ. ἦεν ἐπὶ χθόνα Od.23.371; φ. οἷχεθ' ὑπὸ ζῶφον 3.335; κατέδυν λαμπρὸν φ. ἡελίοιο Il.1.605; Ἡῶς. Ζηνὶ φῶως ἐρέουσα 2.49; ἀθανάτοισι φῶως φέροι Od.5.2; νύξ ἀποκρύψει φάος A.Pr.24; τὸ τοῦ ἡλίου φῶς Pl.R.515e; πρὸς τὸ φῶς βλέπειν ib.; οὐράνιον φῶς, αἰθέρος φῶς, S.Ant.944 (lyr.), E.Ph.809 (lyr.); ἡμέρας ἀγνὸν φάος Id.Fr.443; ἡμερήσιον φάος A.Ag.23; τὸ ἡμερινὸν φῶς Pl.R.508c; ἐν φάει by daylight, Od.21.429; ἕως δὲ φῶς γένηται till daybreak, Pl.Prt.311a; ἅμα φάει at daybreak, Plu.Cam.34; ἅμα τῷ φωτί Plb.1.30.10, al.; ἕως ἔτι φῶς ἔστιν while there is still light, Pl.Phid.89c; ἔτι φάους ὄντος X.Cyr.4.2.26; κατὰ φάος νύκτας τε E.Ba.425 (lyr.); κατὰ φῶς, opp. νύκτωρ, X.Cyr.3.3.25; also, of moonlight and starlight, φαέεσσι σελήνης Hes.l.c., cf. Pi.O.10(11).75, Bion.Fr.8.5, etc.; ἀστέρος τηλαυγέστερον Pi.P.3.75; τὰ φῶτα, sc. sun and moon, Ptol.Tetr.37.38. b. in Poets, freq. in phrases concerning the life of men, ζῶει καὶ ὀρά φ. ἡελίοιο Il.18.61, cf. Od.4.540, etc.; λείπειν φ. ἡελίοιο Hes.Op.155, Thgn.569; ἐς φάος οὐκ ἀνέισε, ἀφίκεσθε, Hes.Th.157.652; ζῆ τε καὶ βλέπει φάος A.Pers.299; ὅστις φῶς ὀρά S.OT375; ὄντα ἐν φάει Id.Ph.415, etc.; Διὸς ἐν φάει E.Hec.707 (lyr.); πέμψατ' ἔνερθεν ψυχὴν ἐς φῶς, ἀναγαγεῖν εἰς φῶς, A.Pers.630 (anap.), Ar.Au.699 (anap.); πρὸς φῶς ἀνελθεῖν S.Ph.625; πρὸς φῶς ἔγειν Pl.Prt.320d; λείπω φάος Ar.Ach.1185 (paratrag.); εἰ στερήσομαι τοῦδε τοῦ φωτός Pl.Ax.365c: but also εἰς φῶς ἵναί to come into the light, i.e. into public, S.Ph.1353; εἰς φῶς λέγειν ib.581; τὸ φῶς κόσμον παρέχει light (i.e. publicity) is a guarantee for order, X.Ages.9.1. c. simply a day, φῶς ἐν ἡλίῳ καταρκεσεῖ E.Rh.447; νόστιμον βλέπειν φάος, = ἡμαρ, A.Pers.261; pl., κρίσιμων φάεων of critical days, AP11.382.11 (Agath.). 2. the light of a torch, lamp, fire, etc., τίς τοι φάος οἶσει; Od.19.24, cf. 34.64; φάος πάντεσσι παρέω 18.317; φῶς δαίων A.Ch.863 (anap.); ποιεῖν X.HG6.2.29; πρὸς φῶς πίνειν to drink by the fire, Id.Cyr.7.5.27; a light, φῶς ἔχων. ἀφηγεῖτο Id.HG5.1.8; pl., Plu.Pel.12, Ant.26, etc.; τὰ φ. the illuminations, IG11(2).203 A33 (Delos, iii B.C.); μέσοις φωσίν at a moderate fire, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.46 B., cf. Zos.Alch.pp.147, 155 B. 3. the light of the eyes, φάος ὀμμάτων, ὄσων, Pind.N.10.40, Opp.H.4.525; pl., φάεα eyes, Od.16.15, 19.417; τίεσκον ἴσον φαέεσσιν ἐμοῖσι Mosch.4.9; φάη Gal.l.c.: sg., of the Cyclops' eye, E.Cyc.633. 4. window, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).110.43 (Epid., iv B.C.), Plu.2.515b; opening in a machine, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.14.

II. light, as a metaph. for deliverance, happiness, victory, glory, etc., καὶ τῷ μὲν φάος ἦλθεν Il.17.615; φῶς δ' ἐτάροισιν ἐθικεν 6.6; ἔπην φάος ἐν νῆεσσι θῆης 16.95; ἐν χειρὶ φῶς 15.741; [πύλαι] πετασθεῖσαι τεύξαν φάος 21.538; φ. ἀρετῶν Pi.O.4.11; δώμασιν φάος μέγα A.Pers.300, cf. S.Ant.600 (lyr.), Aj.709 (lyr.); λαμπρὸν φ. γένους Trag.Adesp.9; of persons, ἦν ποῦ τι φῶς Δαναοῖσι γένωμαι Il.16.39, cf. 8.282, etc.; esp. in addressing persons, ἦλθες, Τηλέμαχε, γλυκερὸν φάος Od.16.23; ὦ φάος Ἑλλήνων Anacr.124; Ἀκραγαντίνων φάος Pi.I.2.17; ὦ φίλτατον φῶς S.El.1224, 1354; ὦ μέγιστον Ἑλλήνων φάος E.Hec.841; in late Prose, Anon.ap.Suid.s.v. ὦ φῶς; pl., AP7.373 (Thall.). b. of God, ὁ θεὸς φ. ἐστὶ I.Ep.Jo.1.5; φ. καὶ ζωὴ ἐστὶν ὁ θεὸς καὶ πατήρ Corp.Herm.1.21; of Christ, φ. εἰς ἀποκάλυψιν ἐθνῶν Ev.Luc.2.32, etc. 2. with reference to illumination of the mind, τῆς ἀληθείας τὸ φῶς E.IT1026; φ. ἐν τῷ φιλοσοφεῖν Plu.2.77d, cf. 47c; τὸ φ. τὸ ἐν σοὶ Ev.Matt.6.23; τὸ φ. τῆς ζωῆς Ev.Jo.8.12; ἐν τῷ φ. εἶναι I.Ep.Jo.2.9; τέκνα φωτός, ὕλα τοῦ φ., Ep.Eph.5.8, Ep.Rom.13.12.

III. the dark ring round the nipple, Poll.2.163.

*φᾶοστᾶσία*, ἡ, coined as etym. of φαντασία, Sophon.in de An.121.19, interpol. in Ph.1.279.

*φάρ*, φάρός, τό, Lat. far, spelt, Sor.1.98, Aret.CA2.2, Alex.Trall.5.5 (prob.). B. φᾶρ, τό, apoc. form of φᾶρος, Hdn.Gr.1.394.

*φάραγγ-αἶον* τῆς φαρέτρας τὸ κάλυμμα, Hsch. —*ίτης* [i], ου, δ, of, from a gully or ravine, of the wind Iapyx, Arist.Vent.973<sup>b</sup>15. —*ῶς*, convert into gullies or ravines, [γῆ] πεφαραγγωμένη (by the Nile floods), PGurob26 intr.p.44 (iii B.C.), PTeb.151 (ii B.C.). —*ῶδης*, es, full of chasms or ravines, τόποι Arist.HA578<sup>a</sup>27, cf. D.S.1.32, J.AJ5.2.11, Corn.ND27. II. found in ravines, of the plant ὄστρυς, Thphr.HP3.10.3.

*φάραγξ* [ᾱ], αγγος, ἡ, cleft, chasm, esp. in a mountain side, ravine, gully, Alcim.60.1 (pl.); φ. πρὸς δυσχειμέρῳ A.Pr.15, cf. 142 (anap.), al., E.IT277, X.HG7.2.13, Thphr.HP9.5.2 (pl.), Schwyzler289.161 (Priene, ii B.C.), etc.; πᾶσα φ. πληρωθήσεται Lxx Is.40.4; πάντας. ἐς φάραγγα ἐσέβαλον Th.2.67; ἐν πύλαισι γὰρ σταθεὶς φάραγγος of the cave, E.Cyc.668; φάραγγα δακτύλου πιάσματι σύρει, of shaping a roll before it is baked, Eub.75.11:—metaph., of Cleon, φάραγγα καὶ Χάρυβδιν ἀρπαγῆς Ar.Eq.248 (troch.). II. metaph., of the anus, Sotad.2.2.

*φάραι*· ὑφαίνειν, πλέκειν, Hsch. *φαιραδίκη*· μυρίκη, Id. *φαιραν-ίτης* [i], ου, δ, native of Φαράν (between Palestine and Egypt), ἀνῶνα τῶν φ. β' ἄλγος PFlor.297.192, 219 (vi A.D.). —*ίτις*, ιδος, ἡ, a kind of amethyst found at Φαράν, Plin.HN37.122.

*φαρατρίτας*, v. φαρετρίτης. *φᾶράω*, plough, ἄφαρον φάρῶσι (sc. γῆν) Call.Fr.183 (ap.E.M.788.24); cf. φάρῶ.

*φαρβός*, v. φαρυμός. *φάργ-μα*, ατος, τό, enclosure, precinct, Schwyzler89.8 (Argos, iii B.C.), cf. Hsch. —*νῦμι*, v. φράγγυμι.

*φαρεός*, δ, = φᾶρος, Chron.Lind.D.36. *φᾶρέτρ-α*, Ion. —*η*, ἡ, (φέρω) quiver for arrows, Iodokos Il.15.443; ὡς εἴτε φαρέτρῃ πᾶμ' ἐπιθείη Od.9.314; ἀμφηρεφής Il.1.45; βέλη ἔνδον ἐντὶ φαρέτρας Pi.O.2.84, cf. E.Rh.979, HF969; ὥσπερ ἐκ φαρέτρας ῥηματίσκια. ἀνασπῶντες Pl.Tht.18ca; φ. τοξευμάτων α



*quiver-full of*, IG12(5).647.28 (Coressus, iii B.C.). —*εών*, *ωνος*, δ., = foreg., Hdt.1.216, 2.141, 7.61. —*ιον*, τό, Dim. of *φαρέτρα*, Mosch.1.20. —*ιτης* [ι], ου, Boeot. —*τας*, δ., = *τοξότης*, member of a military club, Supp.Epigr.3.354 (Thisbe, iii B.C.), IG7.2714.2 (Acræph.); also written *φαρατρ*—Schwyzer 463(3).5 (Tanagra). *φᾶρετροφόρος*, *ον*, *quiver-bearing*, AP5.176 (Mel.): but *φαρετρή-φορος* *ιός* borne in the quiver, Ath.Mitt.56.122 (Smyrna). *φαρθένος*, = *παρθένος*, IG5(2).262.28, 31 (Mantineia, v B.C.), I<sup>2</sup>.555, 650.

*φαρία*, ἡ, a vessel of some kind, PRyl.224 (a) introd. (ii A.D.). *φᾶρικόν*, τό, some kind of poison, Nic.Al.398, Dsc.5.6; *φάριακόν φάρμακον* in Phylarch.10 J. *φάρινος*, η, *ον*, of cloth, χιτῶν Schwyzer 462 B 42 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). *φάριον*, τό, Dim. of *φᾶρος*: = *ερεούς κεκρύφαλος*, Poll.7.66. *φαρκάζω*, = *κλέπτω*, Hsch. *φάρκες* νεοσσοί, Id. *φαρκίδ-όμοι*, (φάρκίς) Pass., to be wrinkled, expld. by *στυνγάζοντες*, Hsch. —*ώδης*, *ες*, wrinkled, Hp.ap.Erot.; to be restored for *φορακίδης* in Id.Mil.2.172. *φαρκίς*, ἴδος, ἡ, wrinkle, S.Fr.1108 (φαρμακίδα cod. Phot.), Erot. s. v. *φαρκιδώδες*. *φαρκε-οομαι*, guard oneself, Hsch., Phot. (—*εσθαι* cod.). —*ός*, ἡ, *όν*, = *φρακτός*, EM667.23.

*φαρμάκ-άω*, suffer from the effect of drugs or charms, D.46.16, Thphr.Fr.105, Plu.2.1016, etc. II. require a remedy, Luc.Lex. 4. —*εἶα*, ἡ, use of drugs, esp. of purgatives, Hp.Aph.1.24, 2.36 (both pl.), PCair.Zen.18.5 (iii B.C.), Gal.15.447, etc.; *αἱ ἄνω φ.*, i. e. emetics, Arist.Pr.962<sup>3</sup>; of abortifacients, Sor.1.59: generally, the use of any kind of drugs, potions, or spells, Pl.Lg.933b: pl., Id.Prt. 354a, Ti.89b, Men.535.9. 2. poisoning or witchcraft, D.40.57, Plb.6. 13.4, POxy.486.21 (ii A.D.); *αἱ περὶ τὰς φαρμακείας*, = *αἱ φαρμακίδες*, Arist.HA572<sup>22</sup>. II. metaph., remedy, παιδία προσάγειν φαρμακείας *χάριν* Id.Pol.1337<sup>41</sup>. —*εἶα*, ἡ, = *φαρμακίς*, name for σίτιη (διὰ τὸ πολυίδρις εἶναι), Id.HA616<sup>23</sup>. —*εργάτης* [γὰ], *ον*, δ, apothecary, Tz. H.8.918. —*εύς*, *εως*, δ, *poisoner*, *sorcerer*, S.Tr.1140, Pl.Smp.203d, etc.; *γνήσιοι σοφισταὶ καὶ φ.* Jul.Or.6.197d. II. druggist, apothecary, Aret.CD2.12. —*ευσίς*, *εως*, ἡ, = *φαρμακεία*, in pl., Hp.Prorrh.2. 4, Pl.Lg.845d. —*ευτέον*, one must use a purge, Gal.16.123, 17(2). 665. —*ευτής*, *ου*, δ, later form for *φαρμακεύς*, Ph.1.449, Ptol.Tetr. 161, Vett.Val.17.10, etc. —*ευτικός*, ἡ, *όν*, of or by means of drugs or pharmacy, κάθαρσις Pl.Ti.89b: ἡ —*κή* (sc. τέχνη), = *φαρμακεία*, opp. surgery, Gal.15.425, D.L.3.85; *φ. ιατρός* one who prescribes drugs, Gal.Thras.24. —*εὔτρια*, ἡ, fem. of *φαρμακευτής*, Eust. 1415.64; pl., title of the 2nd Idyll of Theoc. —*εὔω*, administer a drug or medicine, Pl.R.459c, Ti.89d. 2. use enchantments, practise sorcery, φαρμακεύσαντες ταῦτα ἐς τὸν ποταμὸν having used this charm upon the river, Hdt.7.114. II. c. acc. pers., purge, τινα Hp.Acut.(Sp.)55; *φ. ἔνω κόφω φαρμάκω* purge upwards, i. e. by an emetic, Id.Art.67, cf. Aph.4.12:—Pass., to be purged, ib.2.37, Men. Her.Fr.5; to be physicked, Arist.Top.111<sup>2</sup>. 2. drug a person, give him a poisonous or stupefying drug, E.Andr.355, SIG1181.4 (Rheneia, ii B.C.); *φ. τινα ἐπὶ βλάβῃ μὴ θανάσιμῃ* Pl.Lg.933d:—Pass., οὐ πεφαρμάκευσαι ἀλλὰ μεμάγ(ε)υσαι Astramps.Orac.25.4 (ii A.D.), cf. POxy.472.1 (ii A.D.). 3. season in cookery, [ιχθύν] πεφαρμακευμένον τυροῖσι Philem.79.5. 4. metaph., πειθοὶ κακῇ τὴν ψυχὴν φ. Gorg. Fr.11 D. —*ή* ἡ χύτρα ἣν ἡτοίμαζον τοῖς καθάιρουσι τὰς πόλεις, Hsch. —*ηρός*, *ά*, *όν*, (φάρμακον III) treated with preservatives, κωπῶν ζεύγη BGU544.21 (ii A.D.). 2. glazed, of bronze vessels, ib. 17. —*ία*, Ion. —*ιη*, = *φαρμακεία*, Hp.Decent.10, LxxEx.7.11 (pl.), Man.2.310. —*ικός*, ἡ, *όν*, of or for a φάρμακον, Tz.adLyc. 1137. —*ιον*, τό, Dim. of φάρμακον, mild remedy, Pl.Phdr.268c, Tht. 149c, PPetr.3p.115 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.43b; AP11.333 (Callicter). 2. purgative, f. l. for φαρμακείῃσι in Hp.Aph.1.20. —*ίς*, ἴδος, fem. of φαρμακεύς, sorceress, witch, D.25.79, Arist.HA577<sup>13</sup>, A.R.4.53:— as Adj., γυνή φ. Ar.Nu.749; irreg. Sup., φαρμακιστόταται γυναικῶν J.AJ17.4.1, cf. Suid. s. v. *Μήδεia*. II. fem. Adj., *poisonous*, *venomous*, σάυρα Nic.Al.538. —*ίστρια*, ἡ, = foreg. I, Hsch. s. v. *βαμβακεύτρια*. —*ίτης* [ι], *ου*, δ, drugged or medicated, δακτύλιος φ. a ring containing poison, Eup.87; *οἶνος φ.* Semus 5a; fem. φαρμακίτις γῆ, = *ἀμπελίτις* II, Dsc.5.160; *φ. σάυρα* Aët.13.56; also ἡ φ. (sc. βίβλος) On Drugs, title of lost work by Hippocrates, Hp.Aff.9.15, 28, al.; φαρμακίτιδες βίβλοι, by Andromachus, Gal.13.891. II. = *ἀδίκηγος*, Hsch.; cf. *παγεσωρίτις*. —*ίων*, *ωνος*, δ, *pharmacist*, nickname of Asclepiades junior, Gal.13.441.

*φαρμάκ-οδοσία*, ἡ, poisoning, Mich. in EN17.23. —*εις*, *εσσα*, *εν*, = *φαρμακώδης*, poisoned, *ιός* Mosch.4.30: *poisonous*, Nic.Al.4; of a person, sorcerer, Nonn.D.21.144.—In Nic.Al.293, we have nom. pl. fem. φαρμακείας for —*έσσαι*. —*θήκη*, ἡ, medicine-chest, POsl.54.6 (ii/iii A.D.), Cat.Cod.Astr.1.104. —*μαντις*, *εως*, δ, either one who is at once φαρμακός and μάντις, or who uses φάρμακα to divine from, title of play by Anaxandrides. *φάρμακον* [v. sub fin.], τό, drug, whether healing or noxious: in Hom. the sense is freq. determined by an epith., φάρμακα, πολλὰ μὲν ἐσθλά., πολλὰ δὲ λυγρὰ Od.4.230; τὸδε φ. ἐσθλόν 10.287, cf. 292; *φ. ἥπια*, ὀδυνήφατα (v. infr. 2); κακὰ φ. ib.213; *φ. λυγρὰ* ib. 236; *φ. οὐλόμενον* ib.394; ἀνδροφόνον 1.261; θυμοφθόρα φ. 2.329; so, after Hom., *προσανέα φ.* Pi.P.3.52; *παιώνια* A.Ag.848; *χρήσιμον* Pl.R.382c; *θανάσιμα* Ph.Bel.103.31; *ὀλέθριον* Luc.Herm. 62. 2. healing remedy, medicine, in Hom. mostly of those applied outwardly, ἐπιθήσει φάρμαχ' ἃ κεν παύσῃσι μελαινῶν ὀδυνῶν Il.4.191;

ἐπ' ἄρ' ἥπια φάρμακα πάσσε ib.218; ὀδυνήφατα φ. πάσων 5.401, 900, cf. 11.515, 830, 15.394; προσάλειφεν ἐκάστῳ φ. Od.10.392; *φ. περι-αλείφειν* Ar.Eq.906; also of potions, πίων φάρμακ' Od.10.326; *φ. πεπω-κώς* Hdt.4.160, cf. Pi. l. c.; *παρὰ τοῦ ἱατροῦ* Pl.R.406d, cf. Grg.467c; *φ. χριστόν* E.Hipp.516; *ἐγχριστον* Theoc.11.1; *ἐπίχριστον* Str.17.1. 10; *ἐπίπαστον* Theoc. l. c.; *καταπλαστόν* Ar.Pl.716; *ποτόν* E.Hipp. l. c.; freq. in Medic. writers, Sor.1.4, Gal.6.265, etc.; of medicines for cattle, PFlor.222.11 (iii A.D.). b. c. gen. (v. infr. II), *φ. νόσου* a medicine for it, remedy against it, A.Pr.251, 606 (lyr.); *βηχός* Phryn.Com.60: κεφαλῆς for a head-ache, Pl.Chrm.155b; *στραγ-γούριος* Arist.HA612<sup>16</sup>, cf. 624<sup>16</sup>; *μέθης* Amphib.37; *δίψης* AP 6.170 (Thyll.); but *ὕγιος φ.* a medicine to restore or maintain health, Aristid.Or.37(2).11. 3. enchanted potion, philtre: hence, charm, spell, Od.4.220sq., Ar.Pl.302, Theoc.2.15, PSI1.64.20 (i B.C.); *φαρμάκοις τὸν ἄνδρ' ἐμηνεν* Ar.Th.561; *τοιαῦτα ἔχω φ.* such charms have I, Hdt.3.85, cf. Aroc.9.21. 4. poison, S.Tr. 685, E.Med.385; *πιεῖν τὸ φ.* Antipho6.15, Pl.Phil.57a, 115a; *φάρ-μακα ἐσβεβληκέναι ἐς τὰ φρέατα* Th.2.48; *φ. δηλητήρια* SIG37 A1 (Teos, v B.C.); *τοξικὸν φ.* BGU21 ii 14 (iv A.D.). 5. dye for laundering, Stud.Pal.22.56.12 (iii A.D.). II. generally, remedy, cure, Hes.Op.485, Alc.35, etc.; *μεῖζον . τῆς νόσου τὸ φ.* the cure too strong for, i. e. worse than, the disease, S.Fr.589.4, cf. Com.Adesp. 455; *φ. πρᾶν*, of a bridle, Pi.O.13.85; *φ. τινα* for a thing, Thgn. 1134 (pl.), Archil.9; *πρὸς τι* Arist.Pol.1321<sup>16</sup>; *ποττὸν ἐρωτα* Theoc. 11.1; but most freq. *φ. τινός* remedy against. . χλαῖνα. . φ. ῥίγευσ Hippon.19; *Ζεὺς πάντων φ. μόνος ἔχει* Simon.87; *τὸ σιγᾶν φ.* βλάβης ἔχω A.Ag.548; *φ. πόνων*, λύπης, E.Ba.283, Fr.1079; *δόλοι . . χρείας ἀνάνδρου φ.* ib.288; *φόβου* Pl.Lg.647e; *λήθης φάρμακα* (of γράμματα) E.Fr.578.1; v. *εὐδιανός*. 2. c. gen. also, a means of producing something, *φ. σωτηρίας* Id.Ph.893; *μνήμης καὶ σοφίας φ.* Pl.Phdr.274e; *ὑπομνήσεως* ib.275a, cf. 230d; *ἀθανασίας* Antiph.86. 6; *ἡσυχίας* Arist.Pol.1273<sup>23</sup>; *φ. μανίας*, of the oil applied to wrestlers, D.L.1.104. 3. ἐπὶ θανάτῳ φ. εἰς ἀρετὰς εὐρέσθαι a remedy or consolation in his own virtue, Pi.P.4.187. III. dye, paint, colour, Emp.23.3, Hdt.1.98, A.Fr.134, Ar.Ec.735, Pl.R.420c, Plt.277c, PCair.Zen.789.13 (iii B.C.), etc. IV. chemical reagent, PLeid.X.25, PHolm.13.46, 22.10, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p. 160 B.; used by tanners, Sch.Ar.Eq.44, 368.—Cf. *φαρμάσσω*. [μᾶ; but μᾶ in φαρμακός.]

*φαρμάκ-οποιέω*, prepare dyes or colours, Suid. s. v. *βάψας*. —*ποιία*, ἡ, preparation of drugs, D.L.7.117. —*ποιός*, *όν*, preparing drugs, ἔθνος φ. A.Eleg.2, cf. Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).211. —*ποσία*, Ion. —*ιη*, ἡ, drinking of medicine, Hp.Aph.4.19 (pl.), X.An.4.8.21 (unless in signf. 2), Pl.Sph.227a, etc. 2. drinking of poison, Luc.Nec.18, Porph.Chr.96. —*ποτέω*, drink medicine, Hp.Aff.27.41, Thphr. HP9.15.4. —*πώλῳ*, to be a druggist, Ar.Fr.28 (anap.), Epicur.Fr. 171. —*πώλης*, *ου*, δ, druggist, apothecary, Ar.Nu.767, Critias Fr. 70 D., Theopomp.Com.2, Aeschin.3.162, Phld.Rh.1.34 S., etc. *φάρμακος* (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.150), δ, ἡ, *poisoner*, *sorcerer*, *magician*, LxxEx.7.11 (masc.), Ma.3.5 (fem.), Aroc.21.8, 22.15.

*φαρμακός* [v. ad fin.], δ, one sacrificed or executed as an atonement or purification for others, scapegoat, Hippon.5, al., Ar.Ra.733 (troch.), Ister 33; and, since criminals were reserved for this fate, a general name of reproach, Ar.Eq.1405, Lys.6.53, Call. in Δηγήσεις ii 29, D. 25.80. [ā Hippon. and Call., ā Ar.Eq. l. c.; on the accent v. Hdn. Gr.1.150; φαρμάκος Did.ap.Harp.]

*φαρμάκ-οτριβής* [ι], *ου*, δ, one who grinds drugs or colours, D.48. 12, Ael.NA9.62. —*τρίπτῃς*, *ου*, δ, = foreg., AB314.

*φαρμάκουργός*, *όν*, = *φαρμακοποιός*, Lyc.61. *φαρμάκοφόρος*, *ον*, producing drugs, Eust.1415.54.

*φαρμάκ-όω*, medicate, φαρμακώσαισ' ἀντίτομα ὀδυνᾶν having en-duced them with healing power against pains, Pl.P.4.221. II. in Pass., to be poisoned, μελίκρατον πεφαρμακωμένον Plu.2.768d; of an arrow, Dsc.Eup.2.144 (v. l.). 2. to be bewitched, POxy.1477.20 (iii/iv A.D.). —*τήρ*, ἥρος, δ, = *φαρμακεύς*, Opp.H.2.483. —*τήριος*, *α*, *ον*, = *φαρμακευτικός*, Lyc.1138. —*τήης*, *ου*, δ, = *φαρμακτήρ*, Opp.H. 4.648, 693. —*τός*, ἡ, *όν*, poisoned, βέλη Str.11.2.19; γένος Man.4. 540. 2. poisonous, δόλος Id.4.52. —*ώδης*, *ες*, of the nature of a φάρμακον, 1. medicinal, Arist.HA624<sup>18</sup>, Mir.835<sup>32</sup>, Pr.863<sup>b</sup> 32; γάλα Thphr.HP9.15.4 (Sup.); *χυμοί* Id.CP6.4.6 (Comp.); *ποτή-ματα* Sor.2.29; τὰ ὠδέστερα φάρμακα ib.33. 2. poisonous, Plu.Ant. 47, 2.974c; *poisoned*, τοξέματα Dsc.3.80; τὸ φ. Plu.2.17b. 3. of places, rich in medicinal herbs, Thphr.HP9.15.4 (Posit. and Sup.). —*ών*, *ωνος*, δ, dye-house, S.Fr.1109. —*ωῖτις* Ἀνδρο-μάχου βίβλος, = *φαρμακίτις* (which shd. perh. be read), Gal.13.890.

*φάρμαξις*, *εως*, ἡ, medical treatment, Pl.Phil.46a. 2. witchery, Numen.ap.Eus.PE14.8. 3. = Lat. *veneficium*, Gloss. II. treatment of metals, *φ. περὶ τὸν χαλκόν* Plu.2.395b.

*φαρμάσσω*, Att. —*ττω*, prop. treat by using φάρμακα: generally, treat, once in Hom., ὡς δτ' ἀνὴρ πέλεκυν . . εἰν ὕδατι ψυχρῷ βάπτῃ . . φαρμάσσω Od.9.393; cf. foreg. II. after Hom., heal or relieve by medicine, Pl.Lg.933b, A.R.4.1512. b. φ. μέθυ medicate it, Nic.Th.619. 2. enchant or bewitch by potions or philtres, A.R.3. 478, 4.61 (and in Med., Id.3.859): bewitch by flattery, Pl.Smp.194a, Men.80a:—Pass., οἱ πεφαρμαγμένοι Hp.Morb.Sacr.1; πεφάρμαχθε Ar.Th.534: metaph., of a lamp, φαρμασσομένη χρίματος . . παρηγο-ρίαις A.Ag.94 (anap.). 3. poison, κρέα Plu.Art.19 (Pass.); βέλη, τὸ ὕδωρ Id.2.681f (Pass.), 978c: ἀπεψίας, δι' ἃς φαρμάσσεται τὸ γάλα Sor.1.94. 4. dye, colour, ἔρια Poll.7.169: metaph., φαρμασσομένη



εὐμορφία *painted, false*, Philostr. *Ep.* 27.  
σησάμοισι φ. Hippon. 36.

5. season, τηγανίτας

φαρμιανόν μάλαγμα, a plaster, Asclep. ap. Gal. 13.975.  
Φαρνάκειος [ἄ], α, ον, of Pharnaces, τετραχμῶν Inscr. Delos 1444 A  
α 17 (ii B.C.). 2. Φαρνάκειον, τό, in Lat. form *Pharnaceon*, =  
πάνakes Κενταύρειον, Plin. *HN* 25.33; cf. Gloss.

φάρξις, εως, ἡ, fencing, ναοῦ IG<sup>4</sup> (1). 102.75 (Epid., iv B.C.).  
φᾶρος, εος, τό, later also φάρος [v. sub fin.]:—a large piece of  
cloth, web, φάρε' ἐνεικε Καλυψῶ., ἱστία ποιήσασθαι Od. 5.258, cf.  
E. *Hec.* 1082 (lyr.). II. commonly, a wide cloak or mantle

without sleeves, μαλακὸν δ' ἐνδυνε χιτῶνα.. περὶ δὲ μέγα βάλλετο  
φ. (of a man) Il. 2.43; πορφύρεον μέγα φ. ἔχων ἐν χειρὶ 8.221, cf.  
Od. 15.61, Xenoph. 3.3, Pherecyd. *Syr.* 2, Hdt. 9.109, E. *El.* 1221 (lyr.,  
pl.); also worn by women, Od. 5.230, Hes. *Op.* 198, A. *Ch.* 11, etc.;  
drawn over the head, μέγα φ. ἐλὼν.. καὶ κεφαλῆς εἵρυσσε Od. 8.  
84, cf. E. *Supp.* 286, Ar. *Th.* 890; used as a shroud or pall, Il. 18.  
353, 24.580, S. *Aj.* 916; πύματον φ. my last rag, Pl. *Eleg.* 12; εἰς  
δ κε φ. ἐκτελέσω.. Δαέρτη ἥρωϊ ταφήϊον Od. 2.97, 24.132; also of  
bed-spread, δαμνίους.. στρωτὰ βάλλουσιν φάρη S. *Tr.* 916: ἀναιδείας  
φ. (expld. by Hsch. from Il. 2.262), S. *Fr.* 291.—Ep., Trag. (for Ar.  
l.c. is paratrag. and Philaetaer. 19 is corrupt), and twice in Hdt.  
(Corinthian acc. to AB1096). [ἄ in Hom. and mostly in later Ep.;  
φᾶρέεσσι Hes. *Op.* 198 codd., A. *R.* 3.863. A. has ἄ always; S. has ἄ  
in *Tr.* 916, *Fr.* 360, 373, 586, and never certainly ἄ; E. has both ἄ,  
*El.* 191, *Hec.* l.c., *IT* 149 (all lyr.), al., and ἄ, *HF* 414 (s. v. l.),  
*Andr.* 831, *Or.* 840, *Hipp.* 133 (all lyr.), *Supp.* 286, cf. Hdn. *Gr.* 2.942.]

φάρος [ἄ], δ, = φάρυγξ, Lyc. 154.  
φάρος [ἄ], τό, plough, Alc. 23.61 (cf. Sosiph. ap. Sch.), Antim.  
*Eleg.* p. 293 B. II. = ἄροσις, ploughing, Hsch. s. v. βούφαρον, EM 175.  
36. (Cf. Lat. *foro*, OE. *borian* 'bore'.)

Φάρος [ἄ], ον, ἡ, Pharos, an island in the bay of Alexandria, Od.  
4.355, E. *Hel.* 5, Th. 1.104, etc.; famous for its lighthouse, Str. 17.1.6,  
etc.: hence σκοπία Φάρια the watch-tower of Pharos, Alciph. 2.  
4. II. as Appell., φάρος, δ, lighthouse, AP 9.671, 11.117 (Strat.).

φαροφόρος, v. φανοφόρος.

φαρώ, = φάρῳ, Hsch.

φάρσος, εος, τό, any piece cut off or severed, portion, (= τρύφος,  
κλάσμα, πτερύγιον, ἀκρωτήριον, Hsch.; part of a house, Poll. 7.121);  
φάρσεια πόλιος the quarters of a city, Hdt. 1.180; ἐν φάρσει ἐκατέρω ib.  
181, cf. 186; φ. βότρυος AP 6.299 (Phan.); φ. δραχμαίων Nic. *Th.* 664;  
σχίζειν τὸ ἱμάτιον εἰς δώδεκα φ. J. *AJ* 8.7.7. 2. = *velamen*, Gloss.;  
ρούσιον φ., = *vexillum*, ib.; φ. σκεπαστήρια protective sheets or cover-  
ings, J. *AJ* 3.8.2; ὠραῖον τὸ φ. ἄνθεσι παντοίοις ib. 3.6.4; λίνεον φ. ibid.

φαροφόρος, δ, = *signifer*, *vexillarius*, Gloss.  
φάρσωμα, ατος, τό, ship's timbers, Demetr. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(3).98.

φᾶρύγγεθρον, τό, = φάρυγξ, Hp. *Anat.* 1, Ruf. *Onom.* 62, Aret. *SA*  
1.7:—φάρύγεθρον Poll. 2.207 (with v. l. —ετρον ib. 99); φάρύγαθρον  
Hsch.

φᾶρυγγίζω, = λαρυγγίζω, Poll. 2.207.

φᾶρυγγοτομία, ἡ, laryngotomy, Asclep. ap. Cael. *Aur. CP* 1.14, An-  
tyll. ap. Paul. *Aeg.* 6.33.

φᾶρύγινδην, Adv. like a gulf, Com. *Adesp.* 1185.

φάρυγξ [ἄ], ἡ, less freq. δ (v. sub fin.), also φάρυξ Ar. *Ra.* 259  
(lyr.), 571; gen. φάρυγος (always in Hom., Trag. and Com. (exc. φάρυγ-  
γος E. *Cyc.* 356 (lyr.)), as ib. 410, 592, Cratin. 186, 257 (troch.), Telecl. 1.  
12 (anap.), Ar. *Fr.* 614, later φάρυγγος Nic. *Al.* 363: (φάρος):—throat,  
φάρυγος δ' ἐξέσσυτο οἶνος Od. 9.373; φάρυγος λάβε δεξιτερῆφιν 19.  
480; δ φ. εὐτρεπῆς ἔστω, for dinner, E. *Cyc.* 215, cf. ll. cc.; δ μισὰ  
φ., of a glutton, Ar. *Ra.* 571; ἤξατό τις ὀσφοράγος ἄν τὸν φ. αὐτῷ μακρό-  
τερον γεράνον γενέσθαι Arist. *EN* 1118<sup>a</sup> 33: of singing, κεκραξόμεσθ᾽  
γ' ὀπὸσον ἡ φ. ἄν ἡμῶν χανδάνη Ar. *Ra.* 259 (lyr.), cf. Hp. *Carn.* 16,  
18, *Acut.* 59, al.—Used of the windpipe by Arist. *PA* 664<sup>a</sup> 16, 665<sup>a</sup> 10,  
cf. *de An.* 421<sup>a</sup> 4, Gal. 6.176; opp. παρίσθμια and λάρυγξ, ib. 674, cf. 15.  
789, 792, Aret. *CA* 1.9; τὴν φ. κέρχνειν Diocl. *Fr.* 147; of the oeso-  
phagus by EM 557.17; of the pharynx by Hp. *Prog.* 23 (cf. Gal. 18(2).  
264), Poll. 2.207; both of pharynx and windpipe by Gal. *UP* 8.1. II.  
*dewlap* of a bull, Hld. 2.1. III. pl., of diseases of the throat,  
Hp. *Aph.* 3.5.—The gender is indetermin. in Hom.: fem., in Att.,  
Phryn. 46, cf. Cratin. and Ar. ll. cc., Pherecr. 69, Th. 2.49, Call. (?)  
*Fr.* 331 (cf. *Fr.* 51 P.); masc. in Epich. 21, Telecl. 1.12, E. *Cyc.* 215,  
etc.: both genders in Hp., Arist., etc., and later writers (ἡ Aristid.  
*Or.* 48(24).57, Ael. *NA* 1.30, Paus. 8.37.8, δ Plu. 2.698f, Luc. *Asin.* 38).

φάρυμός, = *τολμηρός*, *θρασύς*, Hsch.: also φαρβό (sic), Id.  
φάρυνοι, λαμπρύνει, Hsch.

φάρχμα, ατος, τό, = φράγμα, IG<sup>4</sup> (1). 102.253 (pl., Epid., iv B.C.).

φάρω, Locr. and Dor. for φέρω, IG (1). 334.5 (Locr., v B.C.), EM  
114.20.

φάσαξ, ακος, δ, informer, = *συκοφάντης*, Com. *Adesp.* 1186.

φασγάνιον [γᾶ], τό, = φάσγανον II. 1, Dsc. 4.20, Corn. *ND* 35, Plin.  
*HN* 25.137. II. = ξάνθιον, Gal. 12.87. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, in pl., barber's

knives and scissors, AP 6.307 (Phan.). —ῶσαν' ἐξίφισμένην,  
Hsch. —ον, τό, poet. Noun. sword, δῶκεν μέγα φ. ἥρως σὺν κολεῷ  
τε φέρων καὶ εὐτμήτῳ τελαμῶνι Il. 23.824; κολεῷ γυμνὸν φ. Pi. *N.* 1.  
52<sup>b</sup>; ἀμφιπλήγι φ. S. *Tr.* 930, cf. E. *Fr.* 373 (Cypr. acc. to AB  
1095). II. = ξιφίον, corn-flag, *Gladiolus segetum*, Thphr. *HP* 7.12.

3, 7.13.1, Nic. *Fr.* 74.63. 2. = ξάνθιον, Dsc. 4.136. 3. = ἀσπάλαθος,  
f. l. for σφάγγον in Id. 1.20. III. = ξίφος II, Opp. *H.* 3.556. —ουρ-  
γός, ὄν, forging swords, *Αἴσα* A. *Ch.* 647 (lyr.). —ω, slaughter with  
the sword, Hsch. (Pass.).

φασήλιον, τό, Dim. of φάσηλος, POxy. 1656.8 (iv/v A.D.),  
Gloss. 2. = ἰσόπυρον, Dsc. 4.120.

φασηλοειδής, ἐς, like the φάσηλος I, Choerob. in *Thd.* 1.288 H.

φάσηλος [ἄ], δ (cf. Ath. 2.56a, 4.139a: Lat. *phaselos* is fem.,  
Colum. 10.377), a kind of bean, *calavance*, *Vigna sinensis*, Epich. 151,  
Ar. *Pax* 1144 (troch.), Demetr. *Com.* Vet. 5, Wilcken *Chr.* 198.18 (iii  
B.C.), etc.; cf. φασίολος. II. hence Lat. *phaselus*, a light boat,  
*canoe*, *skiff*, from its likeness to a bean-pod, Catull. 4, Hor. *Od.* 3.2.29.

φάσθαι, inf. pres. Med. of φημί, Il. 1.187, Od. 11.443.

Φᾶσιανός, ὄν, from the river Phasis (v. Φᾶσις):—δ φ. (sc. ὄρνις),  
the Phasian bird, pheasant, *Phasianus colchicus*, Mnesim. 9, Ar. *Nu.*  
109 (where some took it for a Phasian horse, cf. Sch. ad loc., Ath. 9.  
387a, and cf. Φασιανὸν ἵππον, Φασιανὸν δὲ ὄρνειν Hdn. *Gr.* post Phryn.  
p. 459 Lobeck), Arist. *HA* 557<sup>a</sup> 12, 633<sup>b</sup> 2, Thphr. *Fr.* 180, Ptol. *Euer.*  
2(b) J., *Edict. Diocl.* 4.17 (Aeg.); φ. ὄρνιθες Callix. 2, cf. Ath. 14.654c,  
etc.:—also Φασιανικός, Ar. *Av.* 68 (with a play on *συκοφαντικός*, as  
Φασιανὸς ἀνὴρ represents *συκοφάντης* in Id. *Ach.* 726), Paul. *Aeg.* 1.  
83; φ. ὄρνιθες Poll. 6.52; φ. στέαρ Aët. 5.118.

φάσιμος [ἄ], ἡ, ον, denounced, informed against, *GDI* iv p. 885  
(Erythrae, iv B.C.). 2. dub. sens., φ. κύλιξ, παρὰ τὴν φάσιν  
τὴν ἐνδείξειν, Phot., EM 789.2.

φᾶσιολος, δ, = φάσηλος I, Poll. 1.247, Gal. 6.542, 545, 557, 11.891,  
interpol. post Dsc. 2.107: φασίωλος *Edict. Diocl.* 1.21 (Aeg.); πασιό-  
λος ib. 6.33: φασιούλος *Hippiat.* 130, 134.

φάσις (A) [ἄ], εως, ἡ: (φαίνω):—denunciation, information laid,  
γραφὰς ἢ φάσεις ἢ ἐνδείξεις ἢ ἀπαγωγὰς And. 1.88, cf. Lys. *Fr.* 209 S.,  
Din. *Fr.* 89.36, D. 25.78, Lex. ap. Eund. 35.51; ἡ περὶ τὸ πλοῖον φ. Id.  
58.5, cf. *SIG* 695.83 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.). II. (φαίνομαι) appearance,  
of stars, Ti. *Locr.* 97 b, Arist. *Met.* 342<sup>b</sup> 34, Nic. *Th.* 122, Phld. *D.* 3.10,  
etc.: special uses, a. πρὸς τὸν ὀρίζοντα φ. appearance above the  
horizon, opp. ὑπὸ τὸν ὀρίζοντα κρύψις, Gem. 13.2. b. heliacal rising,  
opp. κρύψις, φ. ἔφαι, ἐσπέρια, Ptol. *Tetr.* 99, cf. *Alm.* 8.6, al. c. includ-  
ing the previous signif. and κρύψις, Id. *Phas.* p. 3 H., al. (pl.), Vett. *Val.*  
241.30 (pl.). d. pl., phases of the moon, Gem. 8.11, Gal. 9.904, Man.  
2.491, 497. 2. an appearance, trace, *τινος* Anon. ap. Suid. s. v. φασί.

φάσις (B) [ἄ], εως, ἡ: (φημί): I. utterance, expression, Arist.  
*Int.* 16<sup>b</sup> 27, 17<sup>a</sup> 17. II. statement, proposition, comprehending

both κατάφασις and ἀπόφασις (affirmation and denial), these being  
αἱ ἀντικείμεναι φ., ib. 21<sup>b</sup> 18, *Metaph.* 1011<sup>b</sup> 14, 1062<sup>a</sup> 6; ἀναπόδεικτοι φ.  
Id. *EN* 1143<sup>b</sup> 12: opp. ζήτησις, ib. 1142<sup>b</sup> 14. 2. = κατάφασις, affirma-  
tion, opp. ἀπόφασις, Pl. *Sph.* 263e, Arist. *APr.* 51<sup>b</sup> 20, 62<sup>a</sup> 14, *Metaph.*  
1008<sup>a</sup> 9. 3. mere assertion, without proof, *PCair. Zen.* 620.20 (iii  
B.C.), Hipparch 2.2.23, Phld. *Rh.* 2.296 S.: pl., *Mitteis Chr.* 31 ix 8 (ii  
B.C.), Hipparch 1.1.9, Phld. *Mus.* p. 77 K. 4. judgement, sentence,  
Greg. *Cor.* in *Hermog.* in Rh. 7(2).1121 W. 5. rumour, *Act. Ap.*  
21.31; but, tidings, καλαὶ φ. POxy. 805 (i B.C.); πέμψον μοι τὴν φ.  
send me word, ib. 2149.17 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. 293.4.8 (i A.D.), 530.30  
(ii A.D.). 6. in Music, dub. sens., ἐνῆς (= ἐνῆν) ἐν τῷ μέλει πολλὰ  
φ. IG 7.1818.7 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

Φᾶσις, ἰος, also ἴδος Arist. *Fr.* 83, δ, the river Phasis in Colchis,  
Hes. *Th.* 340, Hdt. 1.2, etc.; χθονὸς Εὐρώπης μέγαν ἡδ' Ἀσίας τέρμονα  
Φᾶσιν A. *Fr.* 191 (anap.).

φασκαίνω, = *βασκαίνω*, EM 190.28.

φασκάς, ἄδος, ἡ, a kind of duck, Alex. *Mynd.* ap. Ath. 9.395d, cf.  
*βασκάς*.

φασκία, ἡ, = Lat. *fascia*, bandage, strip, Sor. 1.56, Poll. 2.166, *Dura*<sup>4</sup>  
93 (iii A.D.), *Edict. Diocl.* 28.37 (φασκίνα *Geronthr.*), 38, *BGU* 814.10  
(iii A.D.):—hence φασκίω, bind with bandages, Dsc. *Eup.* 2.69  
(v. l.), Cyran. 55.

φάσκον, φάσκος, v. σφάκος II. II. φάσκος, τό, = Lat. *fascis*,  
*bundle*, *Edict. Diocl.* 14.7.12.

φάσκω, used by Ep. only in impf. ἔφασκον Il. 13.100; Ep. φάσκον  
Od. 24.75, Hes. *Th.* 209: freq. in Trag. and Com. (but perh. never  
in pres. indic., v. infr.): as impf. of φημί S. *OT* 110, etc., also Ar.  
*Ra.* 742; also imper. φάσκε E. *Hel.* 1077, Arist. *Rh.* *Al.* 1429<sup>a</sup> 6; subj.  
φάσκω A. *Ch.* 93, Ar. *V.* 561 (anap.), Antipho 3.4.3, Lys. 25.11, Is. 10.11,  
*Phal.* 1.134 (iii B.C.); opt. φάσκοιμι S. *Aj.* 1037, Th. 20.27; inf. φάσκεν  
S. *El.* 9, *OT* 462, Ph. 1411 (anap.), Ar. *Ra.* 695 (troch.), X. *Mem.* 1.2.  
52, al., Isoc. 8.1; part. φάσκων IG 1<sup>2</sup>.66.6, E. *HF* 1382 (the only part  
of the Verb used in Th. (3.70) and Pl. (*R.* 337e, al.), exc. ἔφασκεν  
Id. *Lg.* 901a):—Pass. is not found, ἔφασκετ' is for ἔφασκετε S. *Ph.* 114.  
Rare in pres. indic. before iii B.C.: φάσκει Is. 6.16 (φάσκοι Reiske,  
Wyse), *PMich. Zen.* 82.6 (iii B.C.), *PSI* 8.921.7 (ii A.D.), dub. in S. E. P.  
1.17 (v. l. φάσκοι), Gal. 15.35, *Gr.* 9.14.2, Hsch.; φάσκει S. *Ph.* 1011.  
10 (iii B.C.); φάσκουσι(v) Aeschin. *Ep.* 11.11, *PCair. Zen.* 21.25, 244.5,  
al. (iii B.C.), Plu. *Ant.* 86, Ath. 10.429b, *Gr.* 5.2.9, etc.; φάσκομεν is  
dub. cj. (for πάσχομεν) in Alex. 146.4:—say, affirm, assert, c. acc. et  
inf., Od. 4.191, 8.565, al.; φάσκειν as imper., in this constr., S. *OT*  
462, Ph. 1411 (anap.); οὐ φασκόντων χρήσειν saying they would not.,  
Hdt. 3.58; οὐ φάσκων ἀνεκτὸν εἶναι Th. 8.52; the inf. is freq. to be  
supplied, ἐν τῇδ' ἔφασκε γῇ (sc. εὐρεθήσεσθαι) S. *OT* 110; φησὶν γε  
φάσκον δ' (sc. ἤξειν) Id. *El.* 319; τῶν φασκόντων γονέων (sc. εἶναι) Pl.  
*R.* 538a, etc.; rarely φ. ὥς., ὅτι., Mosch. 2.12, Plu. 2.215f: c. acc.,  
τοῦτο φ. τοῦπος A. *Ch.* 93, cf. E. *HF* 1382, etc.: abs., ὥς ἔφασκεν S. *OT*  
114; φάσκουσα καὶ οὐ φάσκουσα Pl. *Th.* 190a. 2. think, deem,  
*expect*, δ οὐ ποτ' ἔγωγε τελευτήσεσθαι ἔφασκον Il. 13.100; οὐ μ' ἔφά-  
σκεθ'... οἰκάδ' ἰκέσθαι Od. 22.35; φάσκειν... δρᾶν believe that you see,  
S. *El.* 9. 3. say, promise, c. inf. fut., με... ἔφασκε θῆσειν ἀθάνατον  
Od. 7.256; φάσκων προσποιήσειν αὐτὴν Th. 2.85, cf. Pl. *Ion* 541e.



φάσκωλος, δ, *leathern bag, wallet, scrip*, Ar.Fr.319:—also φάσκωλον, τό, Lys.Fr.90S., Is.Fr.171S.: a Dim. φασκώλιον, τό, Teles p.38H., D.Chr.7.55, Ael.NA7.29, Gal.2.559, Agath.4.22 (Phot. and EM789.5 distinguish φασκώλιον bag from φάσκωλον purse).

φάσμα, ατος, τό: (φαίνω):—*apparition, phantom*, Hdt.6.69, 117, A.Ag.415 (lyr.), etc.; φ. ἀνθρώπου *spectral appearance* of a man, Hdt.4.15; φ. γυναικός Id.8.84, cf. Pl.Smp.179d; φ. νετέρων E.Alc.1127; *vision* in a dream, ὀνειρώτων φάσματα A.Ag.274, cf. S.El.644, etc.; φ. νεκρός ib.501 (lyr.); νύχια φ. E.IT1263 (lyr.).

2. *appearance, phenomenon*, Pl.Tht.155a; ἀνατολῆς φ. καὶ δύσεως Epicur.Nat.11.8 (pl.), al.: so, of *strange phenomena* in the heavens, Arist.Mete.338<sup>b</sup>23, 342<sup>a</sup>35; of *images* apprehended by sense, Diog.Oen.Fr.7.

3. of *shows or mysteries*, as *images or types* of realities, εὐδαίμονα φ. μυούμενοι Pl.Phdr.250c. 4. *sign from heaven, portent, omen*, Hdt.3.10, 4.79, 7.37, 38, 8.37, S.El.1466, Pl.Plt.268e, etc.; φ. Κρονίδα Pi.O.8.43, cf. A.Ag.145 (pl., lyr.); Παλλάδα.. εὐσημιον φ. ναυβάταις Eur.IA252 (lyr.).

5. *monster, prodigy, periphr.*, φάσμα ταύρου, ὄδρας, a *monster* of a bull, of a hydra, S.Tr.509 (lyr.), 837 codd. (lyr.); of the Sphinx, Epigr.Gr.1016.3.

φασματιάω, *see visions or hallucinations*, Hp.Ep.19 (Hermes 53.68).

φασμάτο-λογέω, to *speak of prodigies*. Sch.Luc.Icar.init. -φάνεια [φά], ἡ, *spectral apparition*, Sch.Aristid.p.343D.

φασματώδης, ες, *like a vision*, Sch.Luc.Icar.init.

φάσσωλος, = φάσσωλος 1, Cyran.30 (cf. φασίουλος v.l. in Gal.6.542).

φάσσα, Att. φάττα, ἡ, *ringdove or cushat*, Columba palumbus, Ar.Ach.1104, Av.303 (trach.), Pax 1004 (anap.). Arist.HA544<sup>b</sup>5, Sor.1.51, 2.41, Gal.6.700, Vict.Att.8, Aret.CD1.2, Gr.15.1.19; λαβεῖν φ. ἀντὶ περιστερῶς a *wild pigeon* for a tame one, Pl.Tht.199b, cf. Alex. Aphr. in Top.117.9.—Luc.Sol.7 coined a masc. form φάττος.

φάσσινον, τό, = palumbina, Gloss.

φασσο-φόνος, ον, *dove-killing*, ἱρηξ Il.15.238:—as Subst., the name of a kind of hawk, Arist.HA615<sup>b</sup>7, 620<sup>a</sup>18, Gal.UP11.18, Porph.Abst.3.8:—so -φόντης, ον, δ, = foreg., Ael.NA12.4.

φᾶτειός, η, ὄν, *speakeable*, οὐ τι φατειός *unspeakable, unspeakable*, of horrid objects, Κέρβερος, Φόβος, ὄφεις, Hes.Th.310, Sc.144, 161; φάσμα καρτερὸν οὐ τι φ. Menoph.Damasc.ap.Stob.4.21.7.

φᾶτέον, (φημί) *one must say*, Pl.Lg.864a, Sph.237e, Plb.2.21.8; *one must call*, εὐγενεῖς Jul.Or.2.83b: abs., *one must say 'yes', assent*, Pl.Phlb.40b, etc.

φάτης [ᾶ], ον, δ, (φημί) *talker, liar*, Hsch.

φᾶτί, Dor. 3 sg. pres. of φημί.

φᾶτίζω, Ion. and Dor. Verb, used also in Trag., *tell of*, διάκοσμον Parm.8.60; ἐφάτισαν [τὰ γράμματα].. Φοινικῆα κεκληθῆσθαι *they spoke of them by the name of Phoenician*, Hdt.5.58; οὐδὲν ἀναύδατον φατίσαιμ' ἂν S.Aj.715 (lyr.); generally, *say*, φατίζω πάλιν "ἀγάλλει" Diusap.Stob.4.21.17, cf. Hsch.; *make a statement* in court, PGrenf.2.78.22 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *to be expressed*, πεφατισμένον ἐστίν Parm.8.35; *to be said* to do, c. inf., A.R.1.24, Eus.Mynd.63; τὸ φατίζόμενον *as the saying is*, S.OC139 (lyr.); κατὰ τὰ φατιζόμενα Eus.Mynd.1.c. II. *promise, engage, betroth*, παῖδά τινα E.IA135 (anap.):—Pass., ἐμὴ φατισθεῖσα *my promised bride*, ib.936. III. Pass., *to be called, named*, Ἰερὴ δὲ φατίζεται A.R.1.1019; πεφάτισται Call. Jov.39, A.R.4.658, Nic.Fr.74.30; Θέμις φατίζεται παρὰ τοῖς οὐρανίοις θεοῖς, Δίκα δὲ παρὰ τοῖς χθονίοις Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117.

φᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (φημί) *assertory*: esp. of unsupported assertion, Phld. Rh.1.8, 2.119 S. Adv. -κῶς ib.1.120 S.; φ. μόνον χωρὶς πίστεως ib.1.40 S.

φατιρίς: εἶδος ἀρχήσεως, Hsch.

φάτις [ᾶ], ἡ: acc. φάτιν: voc. φάτι S.OT151 (lyr.), φάτις Id.Aj.173 (lyr.): contr. acc. pl. φάτις Pi.P.3.112 (s.v.l.): not found in any other cases: (φημί):—poet. Noun, used also by Hdt., I. *voice from heaven* (not in Hom.), oracle, φ. Διός S.OT151 (lyr.), cf. 1440, E.Supp.834 (lyr.); ἀπὸ θεοφάτων τίς ἀγαθὰ φ. βροτοῖς στέλλεται; A.Ag.1132 (lyr.); ἀπ' οἰωνῶν S.OT310; Μουσῶν Ar.Av.924 (lyr.); of a dream, A.Pers.227 (trach.); of the interpreter of dreams, ib.521.

2. *voice or saying* among men, *common talk, rumour, αἰσχυρό-μενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν ἢ δὲ γυναικῶν* Od.21.323, cf. Sol.2.3; φ. ἀνθρώπου ἀναβαίνει ἐσθλή *good report*, Od.6.29; εὐκλεῆς E.Fr.242; φ. βαρεῖα A.Ag.456 (lyr.); ἐπίσογος ib.611; κακὰ S.Aj.186 (lyr.); φ. ἔτυμος, νημερτής, E.IA794 (lyr.), Lyc.1051; ψαψίδιος, ψευδής, Id.Hel.251 (lyr.), AP7.239 (Parmen.); in Doric Prose, PS19.1091.5: c. gen. objecti, φ. μνηστήρων *a report* of the suitors, Od.23.362: but κατὰ τῶν ἱρέων τὴν φάτιν *as the priests' story* runs, Hdt.2.102; ὥς φ. ὁμηται Id.7.189; φ. κρατεῖ A.Supp.294; ὥσπερ ἡ φ. S.OT715; ὥς φ. ἀνδρῶν Id.Ant.829 (lyr.); οὕτω φ. αὐδᾶ E.Ion.225 (lyr.): ἡ φ. μιν ἔχει *the report* goes of him..., Hdt.7.3, cf. 8.94; ἐχθρὰ Φάλαριν κατέχει φάτις Pi.P.1.96: reversely, in same sense, ἔχει τινα φάτιν ἀνὴρ Ἐφέσιος Hdt.9.84, cf. E.Hel.1.c.: φάτιν ἀγγέλλειν, φέρειν, Batr.138, A.Ag.9, etc.; ἀραι S.Aj.191 (lyr.); καταβαλεῖν φ. ὥς.. Hdt.1.122; κλέειν φάτιν S.Aj.850; φ. ἐπέρχεται, ἡλθέ τινα, Id.Ant.700, E.Hipp.130 (lyr.); ἐς τοὺς δήμους φ. ἀπικέτο ὥς.. Hdt.1.60; ἐνθεύτην φ. κεχώρηκε ib.122; ἡ σ' ἐπιανέν τις ἄπτερος φ. A.Ag.276; *proverb*, φ. αὐτοῖσιν μαρτυρεῖ Heraclit.34 (cf. Trag.Adesp.517).

3. *subject of a saying or report*, Νέστορα καὶ Σαρπαδόν', ἀνθρώπων φάτις *themes* of many a tale, Pi.P.3.112 (s.v.l.); δέρκομαι φάτιν ἄφραστον *a thing* unspeakable, S.Tr.693. II. *speech, words*, of a single person, Id.Ph.1045, El.329, 1213.

2. *speech, language*, "Ελλην' ἐπίσταμαι φάτιν A.Ag.1254. III. *a name*, Id.Fr.6.

φατν-εύω, *feed at the manger*, Thd.Pr.14.4 (Pass.), Oenom.ap. Eus.PE5.34 (Pass.). -η, ἡ, *manger, crib*, [ἵππους] ἀτίταλλ' ἐπὶ

φάτνῃ Il.5.271; ἵππος ἀκοστήσας ἐπὶ φ. 6.506; ἵππους μὲν κατέδησαν.. φάτνῃ ἐφ' ἵππειᾳ 10.568; ἐξέστη ἐπὶ φ. 24.280; ἡ φ. τῶν ἵππων Hdt.9.70, cf. E.Ba.510 (pl.), X.Cyr.3.3.27 (pl.), Ev.Luc.2.7, al.; φάτναι Ζηνός, of the *manger* of Pegasus, Pi.O.13.92: also of oxen, ὥς τίς τε κατέκτανε βοῦν ἐπὶ φ. Od.4.535, 11.411. 2. βοῦς ἐπὶ φ., proverb. of ease and comfort, Philostr.Im.2.10; also πλουσίαν ἔχειν φ. E.Fr.378; φάτναις ἀργυραῖς χρῆσθαι Str.3.2.14; ἡ ἐν τῇ φ. κύων 'the dog in the manger', Luc.Tim.14, cf. AP12.236 (Strat.); θεραπεύειν τὴν φ. τινός to *court* one who feeds you, Ael.Fr.107; τοὺς ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς οἰονεῖ φ. ἐδηδοκότας ib.39; τὴν αὐτὴν φ. ζητεῖν to return to their old haunts, Eub.129.

II. = φάτνωμα 1, IG11(2). 161 A 46 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., ib.4<sup>2</sup>(1). 109 iii 85, al. (Epid., iii B.C.), D.S.1.66. III. *socket of tooth*, Poll.2.93. IV. the *Manger*, name of the nebula (star-cluster) between the ὄνοι in Cancer, Thphr. Sign.23, al., Arat.892, 898, Eratosth.Cat.11, Ptol.Tetr.23. (Later Gr. πάθνη acc. to Moer., but φάτνῃ in Attic and Delian Inserr., IG2<sup>2</sup>. 1487.37, 11(2). 1.c., Inscr.Delos 504 A 6, B9; bññdh, cf. Skt. badhnāti 'tie', Celt. benn 'wicker chariot').

-ἴζομαι, Pass., to be kept at rack and manger, ἵππος φατνιζόμενος Hld.7.29:—also -ἴζομαι, Aq. Pr.14.4. -ῖον, τό, Dim. of φάτνῃ, *socket* of a tooth, Sor.1.118, Gal.2.754, UP11.8: gum, τὸ ἀνωτέρω φ. Ph.2.238.

-ῖος, δ, epith. of Zeus at Laodicea Combusta, MAMA1.7. -ῶμα, (φάτνῃ) *roof, ceil*, Lxx 3 Ki.7.40(3):—Pass., ib. Ez.4.1.15. -ῶμα, ατος, τό, *coffered work* in a ceiling, A.Fr.78: pl., *coffers or compartments*, Plb.10.27.10, Callix.2; ξύλινα φ. IGRom.4.556 (Ancyra).

II. *projecting platform*, Moschio ap. Ath.5.208b. III. = φατνίον, Gal.14.778, Simp. in Ph.371.21, Eust.547.4; = mandibulum, Gloss. -ωματικός, ἡ, ὄν, *coffered*, στέγης παρασκευὴ Plu.2.227c; in form παθνωματικός (cf. φάτνῃ fin.) MAMA 4.293 (Dionysopolis, i A.D.). -ῶσις, εως, ἡ, *ceiling in coffers*, Lxx 3 Ki.6.14(9) cod.A (pl.), Sm.Ca.1.17.

-ῶτός, ἡ, ὄν, *coffered*, Hsch., Phot.

φᾶτός (A), ἡ, ὄν, (φημί) *spoken or that may be spoken*, mostly with negat., οὐ φ. *unspeakable, unutterable, ineffable*, Hes.Sc.230, Parm.8.8, Pi.O.6.37, I.7(6).37; τὸ μὴ φ. μηδὲ ῥητὸν κάλλος Plu.2.383a; pleon., κάλλος οὐ φ. λέγειν Ar.Av.1713. Adv. οὐ φατῶς, = ἀφάτως, Hsch.

2. *famous, notable*, ἄνδρες ἀφατοῖ τε φ. τε Hes.Op.3. φᾶτός (B), ἡ, ὄν, (θείνω II) *slain, dead*, Hsch.

φάτρα, φατρία, φατριάρχης, v. φρατρ-φατριά, ἡ, *brother's wife*, Gloss.

φάτριν· τόπον ὑπαιθρον, ἐρείπιον, φάνα, Hsch.

φάττα, ἡ, Att. for φάσσα.

φαττάγης, ον, δ, perh. *rangolin or scaly ant-eater, manis*, Ael. NA16.6.

φάττιον, τό, Dim. of φάττα. νηττάριον ἂν καὶ φ. ὑπεκορίζετο Ar.Pl. 1011, cf. Ephipp.15.8.

φάττος, v. φάσσα.

φαύζω, = φρύγω, Hsch., Phot.; cf. φαῦσιγξ.

φαυλεπίφάδος, ον, *bad upon bad, bad as bad can be*, AP11.238 (Sup., Demod.).

φαυλ-ία, ἡ, v. φαύλιος. -ῖζω, *hold cheap*, νομοθέτας Pl.Lg.667a; τὴν διαίταν μου X.Mem.1.6.5, cf. 4.4.14; τὰ πρωτοτοκεῖα Lxx Ge.25.34.

-ῖος, α, ον, = φαῦλος, only used of fruits, *coarse*, μῆλα φ. Telecl.4, Theopomp.Com.19; φ. ἐλαία, and φαυλία alone, a *coarse kind of olive*, produced from the κότινος or wild-olive, Thphr.CP6.8.3, HP2.2.12 (prob.), Od.15, Luc.Lex.5, Poll.6.45.

-ῖσμα, ατος, τό, *disparagement, contempt*, Lxx Ze.3.11. -ῖσμός, δ, = foreg., ib. Is.51.7, al. -ῖστρια, ἡ, she that despises, ib. Ze.3.1.

φαυλό-βίος, ον, *living disreputably*, Sch.Ar.Ra.425. -νους, ουν, *ill-disposed*, Sch.Ar.Nu.629. -ρρημόνως, (ῥῆμα) Adv. *speaking evilly or ill*, Poll.8.81.

φαῦλος, η, ον, also os, ον E.Hipp.435, Fr.1083.9, Th.6.21: (cf. φλαῦρος):—*cheap, easy, slight, paltry*, first found commonly in E., twice in Hdt.1.26, 126(Comp., elsewhere φλαῦρος), six times in Democr., Fr.87, al., twice in S., Fr.41, 771: Adv. φαύλως once in A., Pers.520.

I. of things, *easy, slight*, φ. ἀθλήσας πόνον E.Supp.317; φαυλό-τατον ἔργον 'tis as easy as lying', Ar.Eq.213; φ. πρᾶγμα Id.Lys.14; τὸ ζήτημα οὐ φ. Pl.R.368c; φ. ἐρώτημα Id.Phlb.19a; φαῦλον αὐτοῖς προστάξομεν Id.R.423c: freq. with negat., οὐ φ., ἀλλὰ χαλεπὸν πιστεῦσαι ib.527d; μάχη οὐ φ. Id.Tht.179d; οὐ φ. τέχνη Id.Sph.223c; οὗτοι βασιλεῖα φαῦλόν [ἐστὶ] κτανεῖν 'tis no slight matter to kill a king, E.El.760; νυκτὸς γὰρ οὐτὶ φ. ἐμβαλεῖν στρατόν no easy matter, Id. Rh.285; οὐ φ. πληγαὶ D.54.13; φιλοῦσιν ἱατροὶ λέγειν τὰ φαῦλα μείζω Men.497; φαῦλα ἐπιφέρειν bring paltry charges, Hdt.1.26; τὰ φ. νικήσας ἔχω have gained petty victories, S.Fr.41 (wrongly glossed by μέγα in Phot., Suid., and EM789.43, cf. Hsch.); σύμμαχον Τροίᾳ μολόντα Ῥῆσον οὐ φαύλῳ τρόπῳ, i.e. with no trivial force, E.Rh.599; παρὰ φαῦλον ποιείσθαι τι D.H.Rh.4.2, cf. Lib.Or.14.26. Adv. -λως εὐρεῖν, τυχεῖν, Ar.Eq.404 (trach.), 509 (anap.); φ. πάνν Id.Lys.566 (anap.); φ. ἐκφυγεῖν to get off easily, Id.Ach.215 (lyr.); φ. ἀποδράς Id.Th.711 (lyr.); φαυλότατα καὶ ῥᾶστα Id.Nu.778; οὗτι φαύλως ἤλαθε with no trivial force, E.Ph.112; φ. βοηθήσειν D.15.13; φαύλως καὶ γλίσχρως παρείχοντο χρήματα Hell.Oxy.14.2; τὰς ἐλπίδας φ. ἔχειν to be slight, Hdn.1.3.1.

2. *simple, ordinary*, δίαίτα Hp.Fract.36, Art.49, Eur.Fr.213.4; σῖτα καὶ ποτὰ φαυλότατα X.Mem.1.6.2, cf. Hp. Vict.3.68 (Comp.); but freq. with sense poor, indifferent, στρατιὰ Th.6.21; ἀσπίδες, τείχισμα, παρασκευὴ, Id.4.9.115, 6.31; ἰμάτιον X.1.c. Adv. -λως, διατρίβειν ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Pl.Tht.173c; μὴ φ. μὴδὲ ἰδιω-τικῶς Id.Lg.966e.

3. *mean, bad*, πρῆξις Democr.177; λόγοι E.Andr.870, ψόγος Id.Ph.94 (perh. both in signif. 1.1 and in 1.3);



οὐ φ. ὅψις Pl.R.519a; φ. δόξα D.24.205; τὰ πράγματ' ἐστὶ φ. Id.19.30; φαῦλα διαπεπραγμένους Philem.229; ὁ φαῦλα πράττων Ev.Jo.3.20; μηδὲ πραξάντων τι ἀγαθὸν ἢ φ. Ep.Rom.9.11; τὸ φ. evil, E.IT390; τὰ φ., opp. τὰ ἀγαθὰ, X.Smp.4.47; τύχη φ., opp. ἀγαθή, Arist.Ph.197<sup>26</sup>, cf. Metaph.1065<sup>35</sup>; τὴν πόλιν μηθεὺ φ. παθεῖν OGI765.35 (Priene); κομίσασθαι...εἶτε ἀγαθὸν εἶτε φ., of rewards and punishments, 2 Ep.Cor.5.10; φ. μαίωσις Sor.2.17, cf. 1.91, al. II. of persons, low in rank, mean, common, E.Fr.688; οἱ φαυλότατοι the commonest sort (of soldiers), Th.7.77; [γάμος] δ' ἐκ τῶν φαυλοτέρων, opp. ἐκ μειζόνων, X.Hier.1.27, cf. Pl.R.475b; of outward looks, αἱ φαυλότεραι the plainer ones, Ar.Ec.617, cf. 626 (Comp., both anap.).

2. inefficient, bad, διδάσκαλος S.Fr.771.3; τὸ φ. καὶ τὸ μέσον καὶ τὸ πᾶν ἀκριβές the inefficient, the middling, and the perfect, Th.6.18; φ. αὐλητής, opp. ἀγαθός, Pl.Prt.327c; τοξότης Id.Tht.194a; οὐ δὲ φαῦλων ἀνδρῶν οὐδὲ τῶν ἐπιτυχόντων Id.Cra.390d; opp. σπουδαῖος, Isoc.1.1, Pl.Lg.757a, etc.; esp. in point of education and accomplishments, opp. σοφός, οἱ γὰρ ἐν σοφοῖς φαῦλοι παρ' ὅχλῳ μουσικώτεροι λέγειν E.Hipp.989, cf. Ph.496, Ion 834, Pl.Smp.174c, Alc.1.129a; τὸ πλῆθος τὸ -ότερον E.Ba.431 (lyr.); οἱ -ότεροι, opp. τοῖς ἐξυγετέροις, Th.3.37; οἱ φαυλότεροι γνώμην ib.83; τὰ γράμματα φαῦλοι Pl.Phdr.242c (so in Adv., φαυλοτέρως πεπαιδευμένοι Id.Lg.876d); generally, inferior, Id.Grg.483c: c. inf., φαῦλοι μάχεσθαι Eur.IT305; φ. λέγειν, φ. διαλεχθῆναι, Pl.Tht.181b, Prt.336c: of animals, φ. κύων D.26.22; φαυλότατοι ἵπποι X.Mem.4.1.3.

3. careless, thoughtless, indifferent, E.Med.807:—esp. in Adv., φαῦλως ἐκρίνατε judged lightly, A.Pers.520; φ. εἶδεν E.Rh.769; οὐχ ὧδε φ. Id.Ion1546; φ. παραινέειν off-hand, Id.HF.89; λόγι-σαι φαῦλως μὴ ψήφοις ἀλλ' ἀπὸ χειρὸς off-hand, roughly, Ar.V.656 (anap.); φ. εἰπεῖν casually, Pl.R.449c; φ. φέρειν to bear lightly, E.LA850, Ar.Av.961. 4. in good sense, simple, unaffected, φαῦλον, ἀκομψόν, τὰ μέγιστ' ἀγαθὸν E.Fr.473 (anap.), cf. D.L.3.63. Adv. -λως, παιδεύειν τινά by a very simple method, X.Oec.13.4; φ. καὶ βραχέως ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl.Tht.147c. 5. of health, etc., φαῦλως ἔχειν to be ill, Hp.Arh.2.32; φ. πράττειν to be in sorry plight, Men.Sam.165; φ. ἔχει τὰ πράγματα D.10.3, al.

φαυλότης, ἥτος, ἡ, meanness, pooriness, badness, of persons and things, Pl.Lg.646b, Isoc.4.146 (pl.); τῆς στολῆς X.Cyr.2.4.5; τῶν βρωμάτων ib.5.2.16; φ. χῶρας, opp. ἀρετῆς, pooriness of soil, Pl.Lg.745d; opp. ἐπιείκεια, Arist.EN1175<sup>b</sup>25; φ. μοναρχίας ἢ τυραννίδος ib.1160<sup>b</sup>10: in pl., states of bad health, Dsc.2.49. 2. want of accomplishments or skill, Hp.Art.77 (v.l. for φλαυρότης), E.Fr.641; στρατηγῶν φ. D.18.303; ἡ ἐμὴ φ. my lack of judgement, my poor judgement, X.Mem.4.2.39, Pl.Hp.Ma.286d. 3. in good sense, plainness, simplicity of life, ἡ ἀμφὶ τὸ σῶμα φ. X.Ages.11.11, cf. HG4.1.30.

φαιλουργός, ὄν, working ill, Ar.Fr.882: cf. φλαουρυγός. φαῦνος, φαίνων ἑαυτόν, Hsch.; φαῦνόν' ἀκανθῶδες φυτόν, Id. φαινοφόρος, ἡ, Aeol. = ἰέρεια, Hsch. φαῦρος, κοῦφος, Id. φαιροφόρος, ὄν, dub. sens., πάντες φαιροφόροι πόκτοις φέρων Call.Fr.anon.132 (= Lyr.Adesp.73) ap.Et.Gen.cod.A (φαιροφόροις cod.B); φαιροφόροι, referring to sheep clad in leathern coats, cj. Reitzenstein Ind.Lect.Rost.1891/2 p.4.

φαισιγίξ, ἰγγος, ἡ, (φάξω) blister from burning, also any blister or pustule, Ar.Fr.883 (pl., φαισιγγες Phot.), Hp.ap.Gal.19.150, Poll.7.110.

φαισίμβροτος, ὄν, = φαισίμβροτος, Pi.O.7.39. φαισις, εως, ἡ, (φάω) lighting, illumination, τῆς γῆς Lxx Ge.1.15, cf. Ju.13.13. 2. Astron. = φάσις, φ. ἐκ τῶν τοῦ ἡλίου αὐγῶν heliacal rising, Theo Sm.p.137 H.

φαισκω, cited in EM673.51, al., but only found in the compds. δια-, ἐπι-, ὑπο-φαισκω, and in redupl. πιφαισκω.

φαισμα, σπλάγχχνα ἐκ σίτων πεποιημένα καὶ αἱ ἀπαρχαὶ τῶν πεμμάτων, Hsch.

φαιστήρ, ἥρος, ὁ, lamp or candelabrum, or perh. large window, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).109ii105,147 (Epid., iii v.c.).

φαιστήριος, ὁ, epith. of Bacchus, from the torches used in his orgies, Lyc.212.

φάω, Aeol. form of φάω, Hsch., EM789.28, Eust.1728.6.

φάψ, ἡ, gen. φάβος, wild pigeon, A.Frr.210,257, Arist.HA593<sup>a</sup>15, al., Lyc.580.

φάω [ᾶ], shine, φάε δὲ χρυσόθρονος Ἡώς Od.14.502; Χηλαὶ λεπτὰ φάουσαι Arat.607:—Hsch. also cites a part. φῶντα = λάμποντα, and Ep.aor. 2 πέφη = ἐφάνη. (φαF-, cf. φάος, φαῖσις.)

φαιτός, ᾶ, ὄν, = φαιός, χλαῖνα Schwyzer 323 C 24 (Delph., iv v.c.).

φείβομαι, poet. Pass. only pres. and impf., = φοβέομαι, to be put to flight, flee in terror, οἱ δ' ἐφέβοντο κατὰ μέγαρον Od.22.299; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα φέβοντο Il.15.345; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα διωκόμεν ἦδὲ φέβεσθαι 8.107; αἶ κε φέβωμαι πληθὺν ταρβήσας II.404; μένον ἔμπεδον οὐδὲ φέβοντο 5.527; ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο II.121; πεδίουδὲ φέβεσθαι A.R.3.1345: c. acc., flee from, φεβώμεθα Τυδέος υἱόν Il.5.232. (Cf. φόβος, φοβέω, φοβερός, Lith. bėgti 'run'.)

φαιγαῖον, prob. f.l. for φαιγγέων (gen. pl. of φάγγος) in Aen. Tact.10.26.

φαιγίτης [ῖ], ου, ὁ, = σεληνίτης, Plin.HN36.163, Alex.Aphr. in Sens. 29.7, Tz.ad Lyc.98.

φαιγοβολέω, = ἀκτινοβολέω, ἀκτῖσι Σελήνην Man.4.367, cf. 264, 571: shine, ib.527.

φάγγος, εος, τό, light, splendour, lustre, τῆλε δὲ φ. ἀπὸ χροὸς ἀθανάτοιο λάμπε θεᾶς h.Cer.278; τὸ φ. τῆς χροᾶς Duris 14 J.; τὸ φ. τῆς δόξης Κυρίου Lxx Ez.10.4; φ. ἀστραπῆς ὕλων ib.Hb.3.11: freq.

like φάος, of daylight, either abs. or with some word added, φ. ἡλίου A.Pers.377, S.Tr.606, etc.; τὸ φ. τοῦ θεοῦ E.Alc.722; without the Art., φ. εἰσορᾶν θεοῦ Id.Or.1025, cf. S.Aj.673; ὃ φάγγος ib.859, E.El.866; ὃ φ. ἡμέρας A.Ag.1577; δεκάτῳ φάγγει ἔτους in the tenth year, ib.504. b. moonlight, X.Cyn.5.4; νυκτερινὰ φάγγη, opp. ἡμερινὸν φῶς, Pl.R.508c; ἐὰν τὸ φ. ἐκλείψῃ Cat.Cod.Astr.4.172, cf. Nonn.D.38.255; φῶς ἡμέρας, φάγγος σελήνης Hsch. s.v. φάγγος; τὸ φ. [τοῦ γάλακτος], of the milky way, Arist.Mete.346<sup>a</sup>26.

c. of men, φ. ἰδεῖν, προσιδεῖν, to see the light, come into the world, ἐπεὶ πᾶμπρωτον εἶδον φ. Pi.P.4.111; ἀελίου προσιδεῖν φ. B.5.162; λιπεῖν φ. E.Or.954; ὁλῶλα, φ. οὐκέτ' ἐστὶ μοι S.Tr.1144.

d. day, τριταῖον ἡδὴ φ. E.Hec.32, cf. Sosiph.3.1; μοιρίδιον φ. = μ. ἡμαρ, E.Eleg.2.

2. the light of torches or fire, φ. λαμπάδων A.Eu.1022; πυρός ib.1029, Ch.1037: a light, torch, Ar.Ra.448, X.Smp.1.9; pl. φάγγη torches or watch-fires, Aen.Tact.10.26 (cj.), Plu.Cam.25, etc.

3. the light of the eyes, φ. ὁμμάτων E.Hec.368,1035; ὅσων Theoc.24.75; τυφλὸν φ., i.e. blindness, E.Hec.1068 (lyr.).

II. light, as a metaph. for delight, glory, pride, joy, Pi.P.8.97, N.3.64,4.13; τί γὰρ γυναικὶ τούτου φ. ἥδιον δρακεῖν, ἀπὸ στρατείας ἀνδρὶ σώσαντος θεοῦ πύλας ἀνοῖξαι; A.Ag.602; of persons, Pi.N.9.42; μέγα βροτοῖσι φ. Ἀσκληπιόν Ar.Pl.640 (lyr.); Μουσέων φ. Ὀμηρον AP7.6 (Antip. Sid.); ὡ ταῖς ἱεραῖς φ. Ἀθηναῖς Ar.Eg.1319 (anap.); πλοῦτος...ἀνδρὶ φ. Pi.O.2.56; φ. ὀπώρας, of wine, Id.Fr.153.

2. lustre, δικαιοσύνης καὶ σωφροσύνης Pl.Phdr.250b; φ. ἐλέους Lxx 3 Ma.6.4; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ γάνωμα καὶ τὸ φ. Plu.2.792a, etc.

φάγγω, = φαίνω, make bright, Hsch.:—Pass., shine, gleam, φλογὶ φάγγεται λειμών Ar.Ra.344 (lyr.). II. intr., shine, ὁ λαμπτήρ φεγγέτω Aen.Tact.26.3, cf. A.R.4.1714, J.AJ3.8.3.

φεί, τό, name of the letter φ, Calliasap.Ath.10.453d, Hellad.ap. Phot.Bibl.530 B.; φεί shd. be restored for φῖ in Pl.Cra.427a, etc.; a pun on φφ = φιδίς (leg. φειδίς) in AP7.429 (Alc.).

φειδαλφίτω, to be sparing of barley: hence, to be thrifty, Com.Adesp.1187. Adv. -τως, thriftily, Phryn.PSp.180 B.

φειδιακός, ἡ, ὄν, made by Phidias, ἀνδριάς Arr.Epict.2.19.23.

φειδίτης [ῖ], -ίτια, v. φιδίτης, -ίτιον.

φείδομαι, Anacr.101, etc.: impf. φείδοντο (without augm.) even in S.El.716 after a diphth. at the end of the preceding line: fut. φείσομαι Ar.Ach.312 (troch.), Pl.Ar.31a, etc., Ep. πεφιδόσομαι Il.15.215, later fut. Pass. in med. sense φ(ε)ισθήσομαι PUniv.Giss.21.6 (ii A.D.): aor. 1 ἐφείσαμην Sol.32.1, A.Th.412, And.2.11, etc., Ep. 3 sg. φείσατο Il.24.236: Ep. redupl. aor. 2 πεφιδόμην, used by Hom. in opt. πεφιδόμην, πεφιδόμιτο, Od.9.277, Il.20.464, inf. πεφιδέσθαι 21.101: pf. part. πεφεισμένος Luc.Hist.Conscr.59 (in med. sense, D.C.50.20); Ep. imper. πεφιδήσο IG14.1363.16; part. πεφιδημένος Nonn.D.12.392:—spare: I. spare persons and things, e.g. in war, i.e. not destroy them, c. gen., Τρώων Il.21.101; ἀνδρός 24.158, cf. Od.9.277, 22.54, Pl.Ar.31a; Ἰλίου Il.15.215; Ἀρης οὐκ ἀγαθὸν φ. Anacr.1.c.; ἀπ' ἀνδρῶν ὧν Ἀρης ἐφείσατο A.Th.412; γῆς πατρίδος Sol.1.c.; μὴ φείσῃ βίου spare not my life, S.Ph.749; μὴ φείδεσθε...στρατοῦ Id.Aj.844; φ. μήτε ἰδίου μήτε δημοσίου οἰκοδομήματος Th.1.90, cf. 3.74: abs., spare, be merciful, ib.59.

II. spare persons and things in using them, use sparingly, ἵππων φειδόμενος, i.e. taking care of them, Il.5.202; πίθων μεσσόθι φ. Hes.Op.369; φ. ὃν εἶχε βίον (βίον by attraction to the relat.) Thgn.908; ἰδία μὲν τῶν (ὄντων) φείδομαι δημοσίᾳ δὲ λητουργῶν ἡδομαι Lys.21.16; φείδεσθε τοῦλαίου σφόδρα Pl.Com.190: in this sense, most freq. with a negat., οὐ φ. not to spare, i.e. to use or give freely, οὐδέ νυ τοῦ περ [δέπας] φείσατο Il.24.236; μὴ φείδεο σίτου Hes.Op.604; θνήσκωμεν ψυχῶν μηκέτι φειδόμενοι Tyr.10.14; τὰς ζωᾶς Id.15.5; σφετέρας οὐ φείσατο νευρᾶς Pi.I.6(5).33; φείδεο τῶν νεῶν, μηδὲ ναυμαχίην ποιεῖο Hd.8.68.α'; τούτων φ. μηδένος Id.9.41, cf. 39; φείδοντο κέντρων οὐδέν S.El.716; οὐδὲν φ. αὐτῶν οὔτ' ἐν πόνοις κτλ. X.Cyr.4.2.1, cf. 7.1.29; οὔτε τοῦ σώματος οὔτε τῶν ὄντων And.2.11; οὐδένος ἂν ἐφείσατο τῶν ἑαυτοῦ Lys.19.24; οὔθ' ἱερῶν κτεάνων οὔτε τι δημοσίων φ. Sol.4.13; μήτε χρημάτων μήτε πόνων Pl.Phdr.78a: later also c. acc., τῶν συμμάχων and τὰ τῶν συμμάχων both in D.C.50.20. 2. abs., to be sparing, live thriftily, φείδεσθαι μὲν ἁμεινον Thgn.931; τοὺς φειδόμενους καὶ τοὺς ἀκριβῶς διαιτῶντας And.4.32; οἱ γεωργοῦντες καὶ φ. D.24.172, cf. Antipho Soph.53; freq. in part. φειδόμενος, η, ὄν, thrifty, Ar.Pl.247,553 (anap.), etc.; ὁμμασι φειδόμενοις with shrinking, shy eyes, AP12.21 (Strat.), cf. 5.215 (Agath.), 268 (Id.); αἱ μὴ φ. (sc. μέλισσαι) the unthrifty ones, Arist.HA627<sup>a</sup>20: also ἐπαινοὶ πᾶν πεφεισμένοι Luc.Hist.Conscr.59; πεφιδημένα δάκτυλα Nonn.D.12.392; cf. πεφεισμένως, φειδόμενως.

III. have consideration for, with neg., ray no heed to, οὔτ' ἀνθρώπων συμμετρίας Plu.2.114b: with neg., ray no heed to, οὔτ' ἀνθρώπων φείδεται οὔτε θεῶν AP5.278 (Paul.Sil.), cf. 7.706 (Diog.). IV. draw back from, refrain from, θαλάσσας Alc.Supp.4.13 (prob.); κελεύθου Pi.N.9.20; κινδύνου X.Cyr.5.5.18; τὰς θήρας Bion Fr.10.12; τοῦ λέγειν, τοῦ ἀκολουθεῖν, X.Cyr.1.6.19 (v.l.), HG7.1.24; φείδου μηδὲν ὧν περ ἐννοεῖς S.Aj.115, cf. E.Med.401, etc.; οὐδένος φεισάμενος οὔτε τῶν πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς οὔτε τῶν πρὸς τοὺς πολίτας δικαίων SIG708.36 (Istropolis, ii v.c.): (abs., μὴ φείδεσθε E.Tr.1285; φείδου μηδέν Id.Hec.1044; μὴ φείδου, εἴ τι ἔχεις διδάσκειν X.Cyr.1.6.35): c. inf., spare to do, forbear from doing, dub. in E.Or.393 (fort. abs., post φείδου δ' distinguendum); also φ. μὴ τι δρᾶσαι τῶν τυραννικῶν Pl.R.574b; τί φειδόμεσθα τῶν λίθων...μὴ οὐ καταξάλειν τὸν ἄνδρα; Ar.Ach.319 (troch.). V. in Lxx, with Preps., φ. ἐπὶ τινι have mercy upon..., Je.15.5, 21.7; ἐπὶ τινι Id.28(51).3; φ. περὶ τινος to keep one's hands off..., 2 Ki.12.6 (but φ. περὶ κακώσεως spare to hurt,



ib. *Sil.* 13.12; φ. ὑπὲρ τῆς κολοκύνθης *Ju.* 4.10; ἀπό τινος *IKi.* 15.3, *Ex.* 24.21; φ. τι ἀπό τινος *keep it off, Jb.* 30.10; φ. τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπὸ θανάτου *ib.* 33.18, cf. *Ps.* 18(19).14; φειδεύμενοι (from contr. φειδέομαι) is cf. for φιλεῖν in *Eus. Mynd.* 17.

**φειδομένως**, Adv. *sparingly, thriftily*, 2 *Ep. Cor.* 9.6, *Plu. Alex.* 25; cf. πεφεισμένως.

**φειδ-ός**, ἡ, ὄν, *sparing, thrifty*, *Com. Adesp.* 101: written φιδός by Call. (*Fr.* 460) acc. to *EM* 791.12 (cod. V): Comp., φειδότερος ἐς τὰ χρήματα *Democr.* 279: hence *Com. pr. n.* **φειδύλος**, *Philippid.* 6. -ώ, ὅς, contr. οὗς, ἡ: *sparing, νεκῶν Pl.* 7.409; βίου *E. Fr.* 438 (dub.); ἄνευ παντὸς οἴκτου καὶ φειδούς *Lxx Es.* 3.13; οὕτε φ. τῶν παίδων οὐτ' ἔλεον ἔσχον *D. H.* 8.79 (but τῆς αἰδοῦς ὀλίγην ποιήσασθαι φειδῶ *consideration for...*, *S. E. M.* 2.27); φειδῶς (sic cod. P) τῶν παραδειγμάτων ἔστω *Longin.* 22.4; ὁπώρας φ. ἔστω *Orib. Fr.* 55; φ. τις ἐγγίνετο... μὴ προαναλωθῆναι (sc. τὴν εὐπραγίαν) *Th.* 7.81. II. abs., *thrift, sparing*, κτήματα δαρδάπτουσιν ὑπέρβιον, οὐδ' ἐπὶ φειδῶ *Od.* 14.92, cf. *ib.* 16.315, *Hes. Op.* 369; φ. καὶ λιμός *Democr.* 229; φ. πονηρὰ *E. Fr.* 407; opp. ἀσωτία, *Arist. Rh.* 1390<sup>b</sup> 1.

**φειδωλ-ή**, ἡ, = foreg., *Il.* 22.244, *Sol.* 13.46, *AP* 12.31 (Phan.). -ία, ἡ, = φειδῶ II, *Ar. Nu.* 835, *Ec.* 750, *Pl. R.* 572c, etc. II. = ἀκρίβεια, τόξου χρώμενος φειδωλία *Trag. Adesp.* 569. -ιον' δι-φρος, σφέλας, *Hsch.* -ός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὅς, ὄν *Ar. Nu.* 421 (anap.), *Lys.* 1.7:—*sparing, thrifty*, and as Subst., *niggard, miser*, *Ar. Pl.* 237, *Eur.* 154, *Democr.* 228, *Pl. R.* 554a, al.; φ. γαστήρ *Ar. Nu.* 1.c.; φ. γλῶσσα α *niggard* tongue, i. e. sparing of words, *Hes. Op.* 720: c. gen., φ. χρημάτων *Pl. R.* 548b; τόξων *Anon. Trop.* p. 209 S. (cf. φειδωλία II); φ. περί τινα *Eus. Mynd.* 6; τὸ φ. αὐτοῦ τῆς ψυχῆς *Pl. R.* 560c; τὸ φ. ἐν δαπάναις *Plu. Galb.* 3; θνητὰ τε καὶ φ. οἰκονομοῦσα pursuing earthly and *niggardly practices*, *Pl. Phdr.* 256e; φ. μέτρῳ *Alciph.* 3.57 (nisi leg. φειδωνίῳ, cf. sq. II). Adv., τεθραμμένος... ἀπαιδεύτως τε καὶ φειδωλῶς *Id. R.* 559d. II. *merciful, P. Mag. Leid.* V.9.3.

**φείδων**, ὠνος, ὁ, *oil-can with a narrow neck, that lets only a little run out*, *Poll.* 10.179, cf. II. 1. II. as pr. n. **Φείδων**, king of Argos, the author of Peloponnesian weights and measures, *Hdt.* 6.127:—hence Adj. **Φειδώνειος** or **Φειδώνιος**, α, ὄν, μέτρα *Arist. Ath.* 10.2, *Fr.* 480, *Thphr. Char.* 30.11, *Str.* 8.3.33 (*Poll.* 1.c. connects signf. I with the Adj.); μέδιμνοι Φ. *Delph.* 3(5).3 ii 3 (iv B. C.). 2. name of an old man in *Com., Thrifty*, *Antiph.* 191.21, etc.:—hence *Com. patron.* **Φειδωνίδης** [ῖ], ὄν, ὁ, *Thrifty-son*, *Ar. Nu.* 65.

**φειδῶς**, *parsimonia*, *Gloss.* **φειράω**, v. *θηράω*. **φεισμονή**, ἡ, *sparing, mercy*, *Phot., Suid.* **φειστέον**, one must spare, *Isoc.* 14.15. II. one must use *sparingly*, ἐπαίνου *Plu.* 2.91a; κλυσμών *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 8.24.31, cf. *Archig. ap. Aët.* 9.42, *Philum.* *ib.* 12.

**φέκλη**, ἡ, = Lat. *faecula*, *Ruf. Fr.* 115, *Crito. ap. Gal.* 12.490; cf. σφέκλη, φαίκαλα.

**φελγύνει** ἄσυνετῇ, *ληρεῖ*, *Hsch.* **φελίζω**, dub. sens. in *Hippon.* 14.3.

**φελῶγωγία**, ἡ, perh. due to a confusion with φαλλ-, *Suid.* (expld. as a Roman festival).

**φελλάς** τὸ τῶν βιβλίων ἔξωθεν σκέπασμα, *Hsch.* s. v. φελλός, *Suid.*

**φελλάτᾱς** [λᾱ] λίθος, gen. α *Polem. Hist.* 73, ὁ:—a kind of stone, of which statues were made, *Polem. Hist.* 1.c., *Hsch.*; also φελλεάτας, called Dor. and expld. by *κισσηρώδεις λίθοι* in *Sch. Ar. Nu.* 71 (*φελλέτας*, *Suid.*); prob. the same as *pilates* and *pelastes* cited (acc. to codd.) fr. *Cato* by *Fest.* p. 268 L. (Cf. sq.)

**φελλεύς**, ἑως, ὁ, *stony ground*, *Cratin.* 271 (pl.), *Is.* 8.42 (acc. sg., χωρία ἄττα delendum), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1582.53; φέλλερα is corrupt in *AB* 315 and φελλός in *Hsch.* II. **Φελλεύς**, name of a rocky district of Attica, *Ar. Ach.* 273, *Nu.* 71, *Pl. Crit.* 111c:—**Φελλεΐτης**, ὄν, ὁ, a man of *Phelleus*, *St. Byz.*

**φελλεύω**, (φελλός) float like a cork, *Hsch.* **φελλεών**, ὠνος, ὁ, = φελλεύς I, *Arr. Cyn.* 17. **φελλίνας** κούφος, ἀπὸ τοῦ φελλοῦ, *Hsch.*:—pl. φελλῖναι (fort. φελλῖναι) as name of a kind of water-fowl, *Dionys. Av.* 3.23.

**φελλῖνιοι** ὀροβάκχαι, *Hsch.*

**φέλλινος**, η, ὄν, made of cork, *Luc. VH* 2.4.

**φελλῖον**, τό, = φελλεύς I, *X. Cyn.* 5.18 (pl.).

**φελλῖς** γῆ, = foreg., *Poll.* 1.227: **Φελλεΐδα** is pr. n. of a piece of land in *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2492.1.32 (the older form was prob. φελλῆς (φελλῆς): ἀφελλῆς is v. l. in *Poll.* 1.c.).

**φελλόδρῦς**, ὄν, ἡ, *holm-oak, Quercus Ilex* var. *agrifolia*, *Thphr.* *HP* 1.9.3, 3.3.3, 3.16.3.

**φελλόπους**, ὁ, ἡ, *πουν, τό*, gen. ποδος, *cork-footed*, *Luc. VH* 2.4.

**φελλός**, ὁ, *cork-oak, Quercus Suber*, *Thphr. HP* 1.2.7, 1.5.2, al. 2. *cork*, φελλῶν καὶ βίβλων καὶ δεσμῶν ἐργαστικά [τέχναι] *Pl. Plt.* 288e: esp. of the corks on a net, *Pi. P.* 2.80, *A. Ch.* 506; in a cistern or bowl, *Hero Spir.* 1.20, *POxy.* 2146.7 (iii A. D.).

**φελλοχάλαστέω**, *loosen corks which hold nets* (?), apptly. function of an official in a guild of worshippers of Isis, *IG Rom.* 1.817.10 (*Callipolis*).

**Φελλῶ**, οὗς, ἡ, *Cork-land*, *Com.* word in *Luc. VH* 2.4.

**φελλῶδης**, ἐς, of cork or bark, *Poll.* 10.85.

**φελόνης**, **φελόνιον**, v. *φαιλόνης*, *φαιλόνιον*.

**φέλων**, = ἀλαζών, *Theognost. Can.* 12.

**φέναγμα**, ατος, τό, (as if from \*φενάσσω) = φενάκισμα, *Phot.* **φενάκη** [ᾱ], ἡ, = *πηνήκη*, false hair, wig, *Luc. Alex.* 59, *D. Meretr.* 11.3.

**φενᾱκ-ίζω**, *play the φέναξ, cheat, lie*, *Theopomp. Com.* 8, *Ar. Pl.* 271; of the deceptive appearance of certain unripe figs, *S. Fr.* 731; with neut. Adj., ταῦτ' ἔρ' ἐφενάκιζες σύ *Ar. Ach.* 90, cf. *D.* 19.66, *Hyp. Ath.* 2: abs., φ. ἀτηρῶς *Phld. Mus.* p. 104 K. 2. trans., *cheat, trick*, *τινα Ar. Pax* 1087 (hex.), *D.* 2.7, *Men. Sam.* 100; ὦν πεφενάκιε τὴν πόλιν (by attraction for ᾱ) *D.* 19.72:—Pass., to be cheated, *Id.* 6.29; οἱ ἐφενάκιζομεν ὑπ' αὐτοῦ *Ar. Ra.* 921. -ικῶς, Adv. with a pun, *EM* 402.39.

-ισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., *Hsch.* s. v. *πηληκίσματα*: τὰ περὶ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ φ. *Socr. Ep.* 36. -ισμός, ὁ, *cheating, quackery, imposition*, *D.* 24.194, *Jul. Ep.* 202: freq. in pl., *Ar. Eq.* 633, *D.* 5.10, *Din.* 1.92.

-ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, = φέναξ, *Phld. Piet.* 27, *Sch. Ar. Ach.* 88. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *cheating*, *Poll.* 4.21. Adv. -κῶς, *ib.* 24.51, 9.135.

**φενανκίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, = *φιδανκίς*, *Demioprat. ap. Poll.* 10.74.

**φέναξ**, ἄκος, ὁ, *cheat, quack, impostor*, *Ar. Ra.* 909, *Heraclit. Ep.* 6.3, *Porph. Chr.* 29, etc.; in *Ar. Ach.* 89, perhaps with a play on φοινίξ (the bird); in *Eq.* 634 **Φένακες** are addressed as the tutelary gods of cheats.

**φενίνδα**, v. *φαινίνδα*.

**φενν-ησία**, ἡ, *office of φεννήσι*, *Ostr.* 416, al. (i A. D.). -ῆσι, ὁ, transcription of Egypt. *p-hn-n-ēse*, 'the priest of Isis', *ib.* 416 (i A. D.); nom. sg. also -ῆσιος *ib.* 413 (i A. D.) and -ῆσις *ib.* 420 (i A. D.).

**φεννίον** Μηδικὴ ὁδός (Pamphyl.), *Hsch.* **φεννίς**, ἰδος, ἡ, a game of ball, *Id.* (Perh. corrupted from *φαινίνδα*, since *Hsch.* gives acc. *φεννίδα* as well as nom.; cf. *φενίνδα*.)

**φέννος** θάνατος, *ἐνιαυτός* (i. e. *φένος*), *Id.* \***φένω**, v. *θείνω* II.

**φέγω**, = *φεύγω*, *SIG* 194.3, 24 (Amphipolis, iv B. C.), 283.11 (Chios, iv B. C.).

**φεραϊκός**, dub. sens. in *Herod. Med.* in *Rh. Mus.* 58.90.

**φεραῖος**, ὁ, a kind of κεστρεῦς, *Arist. Fr.* 318 (cf. *περαῖας*).

**φερ-άλιος** [ᾱ], ὄν, Dor. for \*φερήλιος, *bringing sunshine*, *Hymn. Is.* 30. -ανθής, ἐς, *flower-bringing*, *ἔαρ AP* 9.363 (Mel.). -ασπις, ἰδος, ὁ, ἡ, *shield-bearing*, *h. Mart.* 2, *A. Ag.* 693 (lyr.), *Pers.* 240 (troch.), *AP* 7.152. -αυγής, ἐς, *bringing light*, *Nonn. D.* 38.81, al., *P. Mag. Berol.* 2.92.

**φερβήτης**, ὄν, ὁ, *herdsman*, *Hsch.* (-τας cod.).

**φέρβω**, only pres. and impf., exc. plpf. ἐπεφόρβει (v. infr.):—*Poet.* Verb (used by *Hp.* (v. infr.) and v. l. in *Pl. Crit.* 115a, and later

*Prose*, ἔφερβε φονέα ἑαυτοῦ *App. Syr.* 62); *feed, nourish*, of the earth, *h. Hom.* 30.2; [ἄνθεμα] ὕδωρ φέρβει *Pi. O.* 2.73; μ' ἔφερβε σὸς δόμος *E. Or.* 869; of shepherds, φ. βοτὰ *Id. Hipp.* 75; c. gen. rei, ἐπεὶ βοτάνης ἐπεφόρβει βοῦς *h. Merc.* 105. 2. *preserve*, *πατρώϊον οἶκον Hes. Op.* 377. II. Pass., to be fed, feed upon a thing, παρέξω δαῖτ' ὕψ' ὦν ἐφερβόμην shall make food for those by whom I fed myself, *S. Ph.* 957; τάδε φέρβεται ἐκ σέθεν ὄλβου *h. Hom.* 30.4. 2. *eat, consume*, c. acc., ἡ ψυχὴ τὸ σῶμα φέρβεται *Hp. Epid.* 6.5.2; metaph., feed on, σοφίαν *E. Med.* 827 (lyr.): c. dat., ἐλπίσιν *Hp. Ep.* 17: abs., to be fed, live, *A. R.* 4.1016. 3. *enjoy, have*, κρέσσονα ἀλικίας νόον *Pi. P.* 5.110:—late in Act., φέρβειν προῦτατον... νόημα *Opp. H.* 2.643.

**φερε-αυγής**, ἐς, *poet.* for *φεραιγής*, *AP* 9.634. -βοτρυς, v, gen. vos, bearing bunches of grapes, *Nonn. D.* 19.55.

**φερέγγυος**, ὄν, (ἐγγύη) giving surety:—hence, generally, to be depended upon, trusty, φρούρημα, προστάται, σθένος, *A. Th.* 449, 797, *Eu.* 87: c. inf., capable, sufficient, οὐ φ. εἶμι δύναμιν παρασχέιν τοσαύτην *Hdt.* 5.30; λιμὴν φ. διασῶσαι τὰς νέας *Id.* 7.49, cf. *A. Th.* 396, 470: c. gen. rei, warrant for a thing, able to answer for, τί. κελεύεις, ὦν ἐγὼ φ.; *S. El.* 942; trusty in face of danger, πρὸς τὰ δεινὰ φερεγγυώτατος *Th.* 8.68.—Cf. ἐχέγγυος.

**φερε-γλάγης**, ἐς, bringing or giving milk, *Orph. L.* 218. -ζῦγος, ὄν, bearing the yoke, *ἵππος Ibyc.* 2. -ζωος, ὄν, bringing life, *Nonn. D.* 12.6. -κάκος, ὄν, inured to toil or hardship, *Plb.* 3.71.10, 3.79.5. -καρπος, ὄν, yielding fruit, σπέρματα, γαῖα, *Plu.* 2.495c, *AP* 9.778 (Phil.); βάκχος, Σελήνη, *Orph. H.* 50.10, 9.5, cf. *Fr.* 44. -κλειής, ἐς, renowned, prob. in *Euph.* 79. -κοσμος, ὄν, ornamental, *Sor.* 1.2.

**Φερεκράτειον** μέτρον, metre used by *Pherecrates*, *Heph.* 10.2.

**φερε-κῦδής**, ἐς, renowned, νᾶσος *B.* 12.182; γένος *IG* 12(9).1179 (*Chalcis*). -μήλος, ὄν, = πολύμηλος, νᾶσοι *Pi. Pae.* 5.38.

**φερεμμελής**, ὄν, ὁ, *poet.* for \*φερεμελίας, spear-bearing, φῶς *Mimn.* 14.4.

**φέρενα**, Aeol. = φερνή, *Hdn. Gr.* 2.939, *EM* 790.43.

**φερέ-νίκος**, ὄν, carrying off victory, victorious, name of a race-horse of King Hiero, *Pi. O.* 1.18, etc. (The fem. pr. n. *Βερενίκη* is Maced. for *Φερενίκη*.) -οἶκος, ὄν, carrying one's house with one, of the Scythians in *Hdt.* 4.46. II. Subst., house-carrier, i. e. snail, *Hes. Op.* 571: acc. to others, a kind of wasp, or a tortoise, *Hsch.*, *EM* 790.35, cf. *φείροικος*. -οῖνος, ὄν, wine-bearing, γῆ *A. D. Synt.* 8.24. -πόλις, ἰος, ὁ, ἡ, upholding the city, *Τύχη Pi. Fr.* 39; *poet.* also **φερέπτολις**, *Opp. H.* 1.197, *Nonn. D.* 2.86, al. -πονέω, endure toil or hardship, *Eustr. in EN* 90.10. -πονία, ἡ, patience in toil or hardship, *App. Proem.* 11, 12, al., *Iamb. Protr.* 21.κα'. -πονός, ὄν, bringing toil and trouble, ἀμπλακία *Pi. P.* 2.31. II. bearing toil or hardship, patient thereof, ἐν ταῖς μάχαις *App. Gall.* 1.3; τὸ φ. τῆς ψυχῆς *Them. Or.* 11.149d, cf. *Eust.* 1488.44. Adv. Sup. -ώτατα *App. Mith.* 74. -πτερος, ὄν, bearing wings, winged, *Max.* 610: gen. pl. *φερεπτερύγων* from -πτερύγος, ὄν, or -πτερύξ, ὁ, ἡ, *Opp. H.* 2.482. -πτόλεμος, ὄν, *poet.* for \*φερεπτόλεμος, warlike, γαῖα *Jahresh.* 18 *Beibl.* 35 (Olba); νηυσὶ φ. ships of war, prob. in *Orac. ap. Paus.* 10.9.11. -πτολις, v. *φερέπολις*.

**φερεσ-ανθής**, ἐς, = *φεραιγής*, χοροί prob. in *h. Hom.* 30.14. -βῖος, ὄν, bearing life, *ib.* 30.14. -βῖος, ὄν, bearing life, *ib.* 30.14.



ον, life-bearing, life-giving, γαῖα h. *Ap.* 341, Hes. *Th.* 693; οὐρανὸς ἀρούρης h. *Cer.* 450; ἀρουρα h. *Hom.* 30.9; Ἥρη Emp. 6.2; Δῆμητρος στάχυς A. *Fr.* 300.7; Δηώ Antiph. 1:—Poet. word, used in Arist. *Mu.* 391<sup>b</sup> 13. —σάκης, ἑς, gen. ἑός, shield-bearing, of men, Hes. *Sc.* 13, Nonn. *D.* 26.291, al.; also ποταμός, νῆες, ib. 23.11, 36.447; τελαμώνες Tryph. 11.

φερεσιπίονος [ῖ], ον, = φερέπιονος, IG 14.1015. φερε-στάφυλος [ᾱ], ον, bearing bunches of grapes, Ἐρυθραὶ Archestr. *Fr.* 4.17; of Dionysus, AP 9.363.11 (Mel.), Opp. *C.* 3.79. —στάχυς, υ, bearing ears of corn, ἀδλαξ Nonn. *D.* 42.330, al. —στέφανος, ον, bringing victory, Χάρτες B. 18.6. II. winning the crown of victory, IG 2.3118.

φερετρέουμαι, Pass., to be carried on a φέρετρον, Plu. *Marc.* 8. Φερέτριος, ὁ, Lat. *Feretrius*, epith. of Zeus, D. H. 2.34, etc. φέρετρον, τό, (φέρω) bier, litter, frame, Plb. 8.29.4; cf. φέρτρον. φέριστος, η, ον, v. φέρτατος. φέρμα, ατος, τό, (φέρω) that which is borne, fruit of the womb, A. *Ag.* 119 (pl., lyr.). 2. fruit of the earth, Id. *Supp.* 690 (lyr.).

φερν-άριον, τό, Dim. of sq., BGU 1052.10, 1101.18, etc. (i v. c.). —ή, ή, (φέρω):—that which is brought by the wife, dowry, Hdt. 1.93, E. *IA* 47 (anap.), Hipp. 629, X. *Cyr.* 8.5.19, Aeschin. 2.31, OGI 218.65 (Ilium, iii v. c.), etc.; θεραπωνίς φ. a dowry of handmaids, i. e. given as a dowry, A. *Supp.* 979 (anap.); pl., of a dowry, as consisting of divers presents, E. *Or.* 1662, Anaxandr. 41.23 (anap.); φερναὶ πολέμου, of a wife won in battle, E. *Ion* 298; also, bridal gifts, λάτρε φ. τάσδε, παῖδες, of Medea's presents to Creusa, Id. *Med.* 956. II. Dor. φερνά, portion of victim reserved for the God, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).40.6, 41.7 (Epid., v/iv v. c.). —ίζω, fut. ἰῶ UPZ 2.15 (ii v. c.):—portion, endow, φερνῇ φερνιῇ παρθένον Lxx *Ex.* 22.16:—Pass., πεφερνισμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρός PEnteux. 9.8 (iii v. c.), cf. PLond. 1.177.15 (i A. D.).

φέρνιον, τό, (φέρω) fish-basket, Men. 717, Com. *Adesp.* 1342, Ael. *NA* 17.18, Alciph. 1.9, Poll. 6.94:—in Hsch. written φέρμια, τά.—On the accent, v. Hdn. Gr. 1.360.

φέρ-οικος, ὁ, a white animal like a squirrel, Cratin. 94 (ἄμοιον γαλῇ Phot., cf. Hsch. s.v. φερόικος, EM 790.36, sed fort. γαλεώτη). —όλβιος, ον, bringing happiness, Orph. *H.* 64.12, 68. 2. —όμβρον, τό, = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc. 4.150; = πέπλιον, ib. 168. —οπλος, ον, bearing arms, Pae. *Delph.* 8, Max. 380.

φερρεῖναι, ἀποφέρει, Hsch. Φερρεφάτιον (—εἶον AB 314), τό, sanctuary of Persephone, D. 54.8. Φερσεφάσσα, ή, = Περσεφασσα, Περσεφώνη, S. *Ant.* 894, E. *Hel.* 175 (lyr.): Att. Φερρεφάττα, Ar. *Th.* 287, Ra. 671 (with vv. ll.), Pl. *Cra.* 404c, d, *Hesperia* 4.21 (Athens, iv v. c.); also Dor. τὰν Φερρεφάτταν Epicr. 9.3; Φερσεφάσσα Epigr. ap. Arist. *Mir.* 843<sup>b</sup> 27:—hence Φερσεφάσσα, τά, festival at Cyzicus, IGRom. 4.949 (Chios). (Etym. uncertain: παρὰ τὸ φέρβειν τὴν φάτταν Porph. *Abst.* 4.16.)

Φερσεφόνη, poet. for Περσεφώνη, Pi. *O.* 14.21; Φερσεφόνας ἔδος, of Acragias, Id. *P.* 12.2, cf. Pl. *Cra.* 404c; Φερσεφόνεια Orph. *H.* 24.11, al.:—Adj. Φερσεφόνειος, α, ον, δώματα AP 7.483. (Expld. as τὰ διὰ τὰν καρπῶν φερόμενον καὶ φονεύμενον πνεῦμα Cleanth. *Stoic.* 1.124.)

φερτάζω, collat. form of φέρω, Hsch. φέρτατος, η, ον, bravest, best, πολλὸν φ. II. 1.581, etc.; μέγα φ. 16.21, cf. *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 25, etc.: c. dat. modi, χερσὶν τε βίηφι τε φ. ἦσαν Od. 12.246; περὶ δ' ἔγχει Ἀχαιῶν φ. ἔσσι II. 7.289; ὄλβφ φ. Pi. *N.* 10.13: of things, κακῶν φέρτατον the best, i. e. least bad, among evils, II. 17.105; λόγφ φ. best, Pi. *P.* 5.48; ὅ τι φέρτατον ἀνδρὶ τυχεῖν Id. *O.* 7.26. 2. in form φέριστος, ἄνδρα φέριστον II. 9.110; μὴ φῖναι φέριστον B. 5.160, cf. Pi. *Fr.* 126 (φέρτ— cj. Boeckh): mostly voc. φέριστε, II. 6.123, 15.247, Theoc. 7.125, etc.; φέριστοι II. 23.409; φέριστε Καδμείων ἀναξ A. *Th.* 39; ὦ φ. δεσποτῶν S. *OT* 1149; εἰεν, ὦ φ. Pl. *Phdr.* 238d; II. Comp. φέρτερος, α, ον, braver, better, of persons, πολλὸν φ. II. 4.56, etc.: c. dat. modi, βίη καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ἔγχει φ. 3.431, cf. Od. 6.6; φ. οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔγχει II. 19.217: c. inf., θεοῖ.. φέρτεροί εἰσι νοῆσαι Od. 5.170; φ. γόνος πάστος Pi. *I.* 8(7).35; παῖδα φ. πατρός A. *Pr.* 768: of things, ἀγών, νάστος, Pi. *O.* 1.7, *P.* 1.35; πολλὸν φέρτερόν ἐστιν 'tis much better, II. 1.169; τί φ. ἦ. c. inf., B. 4.18: c. inf., Od. 12.109, 21.154; εἰς τὸ φ. τίθει τὸ μέλλον E. *Hel.* 346 (lyr.). Adv., τέττιγος φέρτερον ἔδειξ Theoc. 1.148. (From root φερ- 'bring', 'produce': ἀπὸ τοῦ φέρειν βέλτιον Hsch.)

φερτός, ή, ον, endurable, οὐ τλατὰς οὐ φερτὰς E. *Hec.* 158 (lyr.). φέρτρον, τό, = φέρετρον, II. 18.236, Ael. *VH* 1.2.64. φέρτρης, ἄθλος (Thurii), Hsch. Φερφερέτας, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Thessaly (cf. Περφεραῖος), IG 9(2).1057.1 (Mopsium, i v. c.).

φέρω (Locr. φάρω [ᾱ], IG 9(1).334.5 (Oeanthea, v v. c.)), only pres. and impf. (late 1 aor. 3 pl. ἤφεραν IG 3.1379), II. 21.458, etc.: Ep. forms, 2 pl. imper. φέρτε II. 9.171; 2 sg. subj. φέρησθα Call. *Dian.* 144; 3 sg. subj. φέρησι II. 18.308, Od. 5.164, al.; Ep. inf. φερέμεν II. 9.411, al.: impf. φέρον, Ep. φέρον 3.245; also φέρεσκε, φέρεσκον (3 pl.), Od. 9.429, 10.108. II. fut. οἶσω II. 7.82, etc.; Dor. οἰσῶ Theoc. 3.11; 1 pl. οἰσεύμε Id. 15.133; 3 pl. οἰσόντι Tab. *Heracl.* 1.150: the foll. act. forms are not fut. in sense, imper. οἶσε Od. 22.106, 481, Ar. *Ach.* 1099, 1101, 1122, Ra. 482; οἰσέτω II. 19.173, Od. 8.255; 3 pl. οἰσόντων Antim. 15; inf. οἰσεῖν Pi. *P.* 4.102, Ep. οἰσέμεν Od. 3.429, οἰσέμεναι II. 3.120, Od. 8.399, etc.: aor. 1 inf. οἶσαι Ph. 1.611 codd. (ἀν-οἶσαι is prob. in Hdt. 1.157):—Med., fut. οἰσόμεναι II. 2.217, S. *El.* 969, etc. (in pass. sense, E. *Or.* 440, X. *Oec.* 18.6; so Dor. οἰσεῖται Archim. *Fluit.* 1.7, al.): fut. Pass. οἰσθήσομαι D. 44.45, Arist. *Ph.* 205<sup>a</sup> 13, Archim. *Fluit.* 1.3, al., (ἐξ-) E. *Supp.* 561:—Pass., pf.

προῖσται Luc. *Par.* 2; cf. οἰστέον, οἰστός (ἀν-οιστός). III. from ἐνεγκ- (not found in Hom. or Hdt., exc. as v. l. in Il. 19.194, but in Pi. *O.* 13.66, *I.* 8(7).21, (προσ-) Id. *P.* 9.36, also B. 16.62, and normal in Att. and Trag., also in codd. Hp., *Epid.* 1.1.2, al.) come aor. 1 ἤνεγκα, and aor. 2 ἤνεγκον:—Indic., 1 sg. ἤνεγκον S. *OC* 521 (lyr.), 964, Ar. *Ra.* 1299, *Th.* 742, *Lys.* 944, (δι-) Isoc. 18.59, but ἤνεγκα S. *El.* 13, E. *Ion* 38, Aeschin. 2.4, and in compos. with Preps.; 2 sg. always ἤνεγκας Ar. *Av.* 540 (lyr.), (ἐξ-) S. *Tr.* 741 (in Ar. *Th.* 742, δέκα μῆνας αὐτ' ἐγὼ ἤνεγκον is answd. by ἤνεγκας σύ); 3 sg. ἤνεγκε, common to both forms; dual δι-ἤνεγκάτην Pl. *Lg.* 723b; pl. always ἤνεγκαμεν, —ατε, —αν (3 pl. ἀπ-ἤνεγκαν IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1620.37, al., once ἀπ-ἤνεγκον ib. 1414.2; δι-ἤνεγκομεν is f. l. in X. *Oec.* 9.8): imper., 2 sg. ἐνεγκε E. *Heracl.* 699, Ar. *Eq.* 110, X. *Mem.* 3.6.9 (ἐνεγκον cj. Pors. in Anaxipp. 8); 3 sg. ἐνεγκάτω Ar. *Pax* 1149 (troch.), *Th.* 238, Pl. *Phd.* 116d, (προσ-) X. *Smp.* 5.2; but ἐξ-ἐνεγκέτω IG 2<sup>2</sup>.63.33, 76.61; Dor. 3 pl. ἐνεγκόντω ib. 5 (1).26.16 (Amyclae, ii/iv v. c.); 2 pl. ἐξ-ἐνεγκάτε Ar. *Ra.* 847: subj. ἐνέγκω common to both forms: opt., 1 sg. ἐνέγκαιμι E. *Hipp.* 393, Pl. *Cri.* 43c; 3 sg. ἐνέγκαι (cod. A, but —κοι cod. Laur.) S. *Tr.* 774, but ἐνέγκοι Id. *Fr.* 84 (anap.), Pl. *R.* 330a, (ξυν-) Th. 6.20, etc.; 2 pl. ἐνέγκαιτε (ἐνέγκατε codd.) E. *Heracl.* 751 (lyr.): inf. ἐνεγκεῖν A. *Supp.* 766, S. *OC* 1599, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.40.18, etc., (προσ-) Pi. *P.* 9.36, Hp. *VM* 15; Hellenistic ἐνέγκαι Arist. *Oec.* 1349<sup>a</sup> 27 (εἰσ-), *P. Amh.* 2.30.35 (ii v. c.), E. *Marc.* 2.4 (προσ-), etc., found also in codd. Hp., *Aff.* 3 (προσ-), *Nat. Mul.* 19 (δι-): part. ἐνεγκών Pi. *I.* 8(7).21, S. *El.* 692, Th. 6.56, etc., ἐνέγκας IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1361.21 (εἰσ-), 333.4, D. 49.51 (and later, Demetr. *Com.* Nov. 1.10 (εἰσ-), Arist. *Oec.* 1351<sup>a</sup> 14, etc.; in X. we find ἐξ-ἐνεγκόντες *Mem.* 1.2.53, and δι-ἐνεγκούσα, συν-ἐνεγκόντες, vv. ll. in ib. 2.2.5, *An.* 6.5.6):—Med., only ἤνεγκάμην, Ar. *Ec.* 76 (ἐξ-), etc. (exc. imper. ἐνεγκοῦ S. *OC* 470); 2 sg. ἤνέγκω E. *Supp.* 583, X. *Oec.* 7.13; 3 sg. ἤνέγκατο S. *Tr.* 462, Pl. *R.* 406b, etc.; 1 pl. ἤνεγκάμεθα Id. *Ion* 530b, (προ-) *Philb.* 57a; inf. εἰσ-ἐνέγκασθαι Isoc. 15.188: part. ἐνεγκάμενος Aeschin. 1.131, (ἀπ-) X. *Ages.* 6.2. IV. from ἐνεικ- comes aor. 1 ἤνεικα, found mostly in Ion. (but not in codd. Hp.), Ep. and Lyr., also at Cos (v. infr.) and implied elsewhere in pass. forms (v. infr. v):—the endings are those of aor. 1, exc. in imper. ἐνεικε Od. 21.178, inf. ἐνεικέμεν (v. l. ἐνεγκέμεν) II. 19.194, ἐνέικην (v. infr.), and part. μετ-ἐνεικῶν, ἐξ-ἐνεικοῦσι (v. infr.), cf. συν-ἐνεικομαι:—1 sg. ἀν-ἐνεικα Od. 11.625; 2 sg. ἀπ-ἐνεικας II. 14.255; 3 sg. ἤνεικε Od. 18.300, al., Hdt. 2.146, Ep. ἐνεικε II. 15.705, al.; 1 pl. ἐνέικαμεν Od. 24.43; 3 pl. ἤνεικαν Hdt. 3.30, Ep. ἐνεικαν II. 9.306; imper. 2 sg. ἐνεικον Anacr. 62.3; 2 pl., ἐνέικατε Od. 8.393; 3 pl. ἐνεικάντων *Schwyzler* 688 B 3 (Chios, v v. c.); inf. ἐνέικαι II. 18.334, Pi. *P.* 9.53, Hdt. 1.32; ἐνεικέμεν (v. supr.); Aeol. ἐνέικην Alc. *Oxy.* 1788 *Fr.* 1511 20; part. ἐνέικας II. 17.39, (ἀν-) Hdt. 2.23; μετ-ἐνεικῶν *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1928(6).22 (Cos, iii v. c.):—Med., 3 sg. ἀν-ἐνέικατο II. 19.314; 3 pl. ἤνέικαντο 9.127, Hdt. 1.57, (ἐσ-) 7.152; part. ἐνέικάμενος Alc. 35.4. 2. aor. 1 ἤνικα is found in the foll. dialect forms: 3 sg. ἤνικε IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.110 (Epid., iv v. c.); ἤνικεν SIG 239 B 111 (Delph., iv v. c.); ἀν-ἤνικε IG 4.757 A 12, al. (Troezen, ii v. c.); ἀπ-ἤνικε ib. 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.16, al. (Epid., iv v. c.); but ἤνικε is prob. written for ἤνεικε in IG 4.801.3 (Troezen, vi v. c.); 1 pl. ἀν-ἤνικαμες [ῖ] GDI 3591 b 21 (Calymna); 3 pl. ἤνικαν SIG 239 B 117 (Delph., iv v. c.), IG 12(2).15.15 (Mytil., iii v. c.); 3 sg. subj. ἐνέικει *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.161 (Cyrene); ἐσ-ἐνέικη, and inf. ἐσ-ἐνέικαι, IG 12(2).645 b 43, 39 (Nesus, iv v. c.); part. (dat. pl.) ἐξ-ἐνεικοῦσι IG 4.823.49 (Troezen, iv v. c.); so in later Gr., εἰσ-ἤνικα *Supp. Epigr.* 7.381, 382 (Dura-Europos, iii A. D.); ἤνικα ib. 383 (ibid., iii A. D.):—Med., part. ἐξ-ἐνέικαμενος IG 12(2).526 a 5 (Eresus, iv v. c.). b. Boeot. aor. 1 in 3 pl. εἰνέικαν IG 7.2418.24 (Thebes, iv v. c.); 1 sg. ἤνειγξα Hdn. Gr. 2.374. V. other tenses: pf. ἐνήνοχα D. 21.108, 22.62, (ἐξ-) Luc. *Pr. Im.* 15.17, (μετ-) Pl. *Crit.* 113a, (συν-) v. l. in X. *Mem.* 3.5.22:—Pass., fut. ἐνεχθήσομαι Arist. *Ph.* 205<sup>b</sup> 12, Archim. *Fluit.* 2.2, al., (ἐπ-) Th. 7.56, (κατ-) Isoc. 13.19: aor. ἤνέχθη X. *An.* 4.7.12 and freq. in compds.; Ion. ἀπ-ἤνέχθη Hdt. 1.66, etc. (περι-) ib. 84; 3 pl. written ἤνέχθησαν in *Schwyzler* 707 B 9 (Ephesus, vi v. c.); Dor. part. ἐξ-ἐνέιχθεις IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.115 (Epid., iv v. c.); Hellenistic ἐνεγχεῖς *PCair. Zen.* 327.42 (iii v. c.), (συμπερι-) *IPE* 1<sup>2</sup>.32 A 31.78, B 70 (Olbia, iii v. c.); in dialects, 3 sg. indic. ἀπ-ἤνιχθη IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.111 (Epid., iv v. c.); 3 sg. subj. ἐξ-ἐνιχθῇ ib. 12(5).593 A 23 (Ceos, v v. c.), *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1928(6).21 (Cos, iii v. c.); Boeot. ἐν-ἐνιχθεῖ IG 7.3172.150 (Thespieae, iii v. c.); part. (neut.) ἐπ-ἐνιχθέν *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1928(6).53 (Telos, iv v. c., ined.); Att. pf. ἐνήνεγκα, ἐνήνεκται Pl. *R.* 584d, εἰσ-ἐνήνεκται E. *Ion* 1340; ἀν-ἐνήνεκται IG 1<sup>2</sup>.91.4; ἐπ-ἐνήνεκται ib. 2<sup>2</sup>.1607 a 7; Ion. ἐξ-ἐνήνεγμένος Hdt. 8.37; Att. plpf. προσ-ἐνήνεκτο X. *HG* 4.3.20; part. κατ-, μετ-ἐνήνεγμένος Plb. 10.30.2, Str. 13.1.12. (With φέρω cf. Lat. *fero*, OE. *beran*, Skt. *bhāratī* 'bear'; οἶσω is of uncertain origin; ἐνεγκ- is prob. redupl. ἐγκ- (ἐνεκ- in Pass. forms and in *δουρνεκής*, etc.), cogn. with Skt. *nāśati* 'attain,' Lat. *nanciscor*, Lith. *nešti* 'carry, bear'; ἐνεικ- (ἐνέικ-) is of uncertain origin; the glosses ἐνέικαν' ἤνεγκαν, and ἐνεέικα' ἐνέγκω (Hsch.) are not corroborated.)

A. Act., I. bear or carry a load, ἐν ταλάροις φέρον μελιθδεά καρπὸν II. 18.568; μέγα ἔργον, δ' οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιν 5.303; ἦγον μὲν μῆλα, φέρον δ' εὐήνορα οἶνον Od. 4.622; χοάς A. *Ch.* 15; φ. ἐπ' ὤμοις S. *Tr.* 564; χερσὶν φ. Id. *Ant.* 429; φ. ὅπλα βραχίονι E. *Hec.* 14; bear (as a device) on one's shield, A. *Th.* 559, etc.; γαστέρι κούρον φ., of a pregnant woman, II. 6.59; φ. ὑπὸ ζώνην or ζώνης ὑπο, A. *Ch.* 1000(992), E. *Hec.* 762: in Trag. stronger than ἔχω, ἀγνάς αἵματος χεῖρας φ. to have hands clean from blood, E. *Hipp.* 316 (v. l. φορέis); ἀλαδὸν ὄμμα φέρων Id. *Ph.* 1531 (lyr.); γλώσσαν εὐφρονον φ. A. *Ch.* 581, cf. *Supp.* 994; καλὸν φ. στόμα S. *Fr.* 930 codd. (nisi leg. φορῇ); ἄψοφον



βάσιν φ. Id. Tr.967 (lyr.). II. *bear, convey*, with collat. notion of *motion*, freq. in Hom., πῆ δὴ...τόξα φέρεις; Od.21.362; πρόσω φ. ib. 369; εἴσω φέρω σ' ἐντεῦθεν Ar.V.1444, cf. Pl.Lg.914b; πόδες φέρον Il.6.514; πέδιλα τὰ μιν φέρον 24.341, etc.; of horses, 2.838; ἵππων... ἄρμα οἴσεται 5.232, etc.; of ships, Od.16.323, cf. Il.9.306; τὰ σκάφη τὰν ζώων συνέστηκεν ἐκ τοῦ φέροντος καὶ τοῦ φερομένου Diocl. Fr.17. b. of persons, *bring to bear*, μένος or μένος χειρῶν ἰδὺς τινος φέρειν *hurl* one's strength right upon or against him, Il.16.602, 5.506; φ. τὴν ὀργήν, τὴν αἰτίαν ἐπὶ τινά, Plb.21.31.8, 33.11.2. c. *lead, direct*, τὴν πόλιν Plu.Luc.6.

2. of wind, *bear along*, [πνοὴ Ζεφύρου] φ. νῆας τε καὶ αὐτοὺς Od.10.26; [σχεδὶν] ἄνεμοι φέρον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα 5.330, cf. 4.516, Il.19.378, etc.; ἐπέλασσε φέρον ἄνεμος Od.3.300, 7.277, cf. 5.111, etc.: abs., ὁ βορέας ἔξω τοῦ Πόντου εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φέρει *is fair for Greece*, X.An.5.7.7: metaph., ὅπῃ ἂν ὁ λόγος ὥσπερ πνεῦμα φ. Pl.R.394d; φ. τινὰ φρένες δύσαρκτοι A.Ch.1023, cf. Th.687 (lyr.):—Pass., v. infr. b. III. *endure, suffer*, λυγρὰ Od.18.135; ἄτην Hdt.1.32; χαλινόν, ζυγόν, A.Ag.1066, 1226; πημονάς, τύχας, Id.Pers.293, E.Or.1024; ξυμφοράς Th.2.60; τὰς οὐ προσηκούσας ἀμαρτίας Antipho3.2.10; also of food, ἐσθίουσι πλείω ἢ δύνανται φ. X.Cyr.8.2.21; of strong wine, *bear, admit*, καὶ τὰ τρία φέρον καλῶς, i.e. three parts of water, instead of ἴσον ἴσφ, Ar.Eq.1188, cf. Ach.354; so τὰς ἐπιδείξεις...φέρουσιν αὐτοῦ (sc. Ἰσοκράτους) οἱ λόγοι, τοὺς δὲ ἐν ἐκκλησίαις...ἀγῶνας οὐχ ὑπομένονσι D.H.Isoc.2: metaph., ἢ φέρειν πέφυκε Pl.Ti.48a.

2. freq. with modal words, πῆματα κόσμω φ. Pi.P.3.82; σιγῇ κακὰ E.Hec.738; ὀργῇ τὸν πόλεμον Th.1.31; θυμῷ φ. Id.5.80; χαρᾷ φ. τι J.Aj.19.1.13: esp. with an Adv., [ὑβριν] ῥηϊδίως φ. Hes.Op.215; δεινῶς, βαρέως, πικρῶς, χαλεπῶς φέρειν τι, *bear* a thing impatiently, *take* it ill or amiss, Hdt.2.121.γ, 5.19, E.Ion610, Pl.R.330a, etc.; δυσπετῶς, βαρυστόνως φ., A.Pr.752, Eu.794; προθύμως φέρειν τὸν πόλεμον *to be zealous about the war*, Hdt.9.18.40; προθύμως τὰ τοῦ πολέμου ἔφερον Th.8.36; αἰσάν φέρειν ὡς ῥᾶστα A.Pr.104; συμφορὴν ὡς κουφότατα φ. Hdt.1.35; ῥαδίως φ. Pl.Grg.522d, al.; εὐπετῶς φ. S.Fr.585, X.Mem.2.1.6; εὐπόρως (εὐφόρως Brunck) ἐνεγκεῖν S.Ph.873; εὐμενῶς, εὐχερῶς φ., D.Ep.3.45, Pl.R.474e; these phrases are used mostly c. acc. rei; also c. part., βαρέως ἤνικε ἰδὼν Hdt.3.155, cf. Ar.Th.385, etc.; φ. ἐλαφρῶς...λαβόντα ζυγόν Pi.P.2.93; ῥαδίως φέρεις ἡμᾶς ἀπολείπων Pl.Phd.63a: c. gen., τοῦ ἐνδεοῦς χαλεπώτερον φ. Th.1.77, cf. 2.62; ἐπὶ τινι, χαλεπῶς φ. ἐπὶ τῇ πολιουρίᾳ X.HG7.4.21, cf. Isoc.12.232; πρῶως ἐπὶ τοῖς γιγνομένοις φ. D.58.55: c. dat. only, βαρέως φέρειν τοῖς παροῦσι, τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ, X.An.1.3.3, HG3.4.9, cf. 5.1.29; later, χαλεπῶς φ. διὰ τι, πρὸς τι, D.S.17.111, Jul.Or.1.17c codd. IV. *bring, fetch*, εἰ...θεὸς αὐτὸν ἐνέικαι Od.21.106; φ. ἄποινα Il.24.502; ἄρνε 3.120, cf. Sapph.95; ὕδωρ, οἶνον, Anacr.62.1; ἔντεα Il.18.191; τόξα Od.21.359; κνημίδας A.Th.675; δᾶδα Ar.Nu.1490, etc.; γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ Hdt.7.131:—Med., *carry* or *bring with* one, or *for one's own use*, ποδάνιπτρα Od.19.504; οἶνον Alc.35, cf. Hdt.4.67, 7.50, X.Mem.3.14.1; φερνὰς δόμοις E.Andr.1282; *fetch*, Od.2.410; χοᾶς ἐκ κρήνης S.Oc470.

2. *bring, offer, present*, δῶρα Od.8.428, etc.; μέλος Pi.P.2.3; χοᾶς τινι A.Ch.487; φ. πέπλον δώρημά τινι S.Tr.602; πρὸς τινά δῶρα X.An.7.3.31; χάριν τινι φ. *grant* any one a favour, *do* him a kindness, Il.5.211, Od.5.307, al.; ἐπὶ ἥρα φ. τινί Il.1.572, Od.3.164, etc.; φ. τισὶ εὐνοίας, ὄνησιν ἀστοῖς, A.Supp.489, S.Oc287; but after Hom., χάριν τινι φ. *show* gratitude to him, Pi.O.10(11).17; μῆνιν φ. τινὶ *cherish* wrath against...A.Niob. in PSI11.1208.12. b.=ἀγω IV. 1, ἄχρι νῦν καθ' ὥραν ἔτους λέγονται πένθος ἐπὶ Μελεάγρῳ φέρειν Ant.Lib.2.7; Ἰάλεμος· ὁ ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀπολώλοισιν ἀνίαν φέρον, Suid.:—Med., τοῦ γονέως ἐφ' ᾧ γε τὸ πένθος φέρεσθε Phalar.Ep.103.1.

3. *bring, produce, cause*, [ἀσθήρ] φέρει πυρετὸν βροτοῖσιν Il.22.31; ὕσαν...ἢ τε φ. κλέος ἀνθρώποισι Od.1.283, cf. 3.204; φ. κακόν, πῆμα, ἄλγεα, etc., *work* one woe, Il.8.541, Od.12.231, 427, etc.; δηϊότητα φ. *bring* war, 6.203; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι φ. \*Ἀρνα Il.3.132, cf. 8.516; πόλεμον Hes.Sc.150; θάνατον φ. B.5.134; τοῦτο εὐδοξίαν σοι οἴσει Pl.Ep.312c; τὸ σωθῆναι τὸ ψεῦδος φέρει S.Ph.109; τέχναι...φόβον φέρουσιν μαθεῖν A.Ag.1135 (lyr.); ὥσπερ τὸ δίκαιον ἔφερε *as justice brought with it, brought about*, i.e. *as was just, no more than just*, Hdt.5.58; ἀν' ὅ κα φέρη ὁ λόγος ὁ ταμία Φιλοκλέος IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).77.13 (Epid., ii B.C.); of a calculation, *yield* a result, Vett.Val.349.27; *produce, adduce, bring forward*, παραδείγματα Isoc.7.6, etc.; πάσας αἰτίας D.58.22; ἀρμόττουσαν εἰκόνα Id.61.10:—Pass., εἰς τὴν συνηγορίαν...τοιαυτὰ τινά φέρεται Sor.2.3.

b. *bring* or *carry with* one, *involve*, τὸ πᾶν ἡμῖν τοῦ πολέμου φέρουσιν αἱ νέες Hdt.8.62; οὐ ξύλιν ἀγὼν ὁ τὸ πᾶν φέρον ἐστὶ ἡμῖν, ἀλλ' ἀνδρῶν ib.100.

4. μῦθον φ. τινὶ *bring* one word, Il.10.288, 15.202; ἀγγελίην φ. *bring* a message, ib.175, Od.1.408; λόγον Pi.P.8.38; ἐπιστολὰς φ. τινὶ S.Aj.781, cf. Tr.493; ἐπιστολήν X.Ages.8.3: hence, *tell, announce*, πευθῶ, φάτιν, A.Th.370, Ag.9; σαφές τι πράγος Id.Pers.248 (trach.), cf. Ag.639, etc.; *report, ἀγγῆν* (breakages) PCair.Zen.15<sup>2</sup>7 (iii B.C.); φ. κεχωνευκῶς *reports* that he has..., ib.741.26, cf. 147.4, 268.24 (all iii B.C.); *enter, book* a payment made, PBaden47.12:—Med., λόγους φ. E.Supp.583; but also ἀγγελίας ἔπος οἴση thou shalt have it brought thee, *receive*, Id.Ph.1546 (lyr.); *manifest*...φέρονται Hes.Fr.134.9:—Pass., θάνατον ἀνάγκη φέρεσθαι τοῦ διαθεμένου the death of the testator must be *announced*, Ep.Heb.9.16.

5. *pay* something *due* or *owing*, φόρον τέσσαρα τάλαντα φ. *pay* as a tax or tribute, Th.4.57, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.57.9, Pl.Pl.298a, PCair.Zen.467.7 (iii B.C.); δασμόν X.An.5.5.10; σύν-οδον φ. *subscribe to the expense* of a meeting, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1012.14, 1326.6; χρήματα πᾶσι τάξαντες φ. Th.1.19; μισθὸν φ. X.Cyr.1.6.12 (but usu.,

*receive, draw, pay*, μισθὸν δύο δραχμὰς τῆς ἡμέρας Ar.Ach.66; τέ-ταρας τῆς ἡμέρας ὀβολοὺς φέρον Men.357; αἱ νῆες μισθὸν ἔφερον Th.3.17, cf. X.An.1.3.21, Oec.1.6); φ. ἐννέα ὀβολοὺς τῆς μνᾶς τόκους Lys.Fr.1.2, cf. Lycurg.23; also of property, *bring in, yield* as rent, φ. μίσθωσιν τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ Is.5.35.

6. *apply, refer*, τι ἐπὶ τι Pl.Ti.37e, Chrm.163d, R.478b, cf. Plb.3.36.7, al.; φ. τὰ πράγματα ἐπὶ τινά *confer* powers upon, Id.50.6. 7. ψῆφον φ. *give* one's vote, A.Eu.674.680, And.1.2, Is.11.18; ψῆφος καθ' ἡμῶν οἴσεται (Pass.) E.Or.440; περὶ ταύτης ἡ ψῆφος οἰσθήσεται D.44.45; ὑπὲρ ἀγῶνος Lycurg.7, cf. 11: hence φ. τινά *appoint* or *nominate* to an office, φ. χορηγόν D.20.130, 39.7, cf. Pl.Lg.753d, Arist.Pol.1266<sup>a</sup>10:—Pass., *ibid.*; ὅπως φέρεται ἐν τῷ στρατιωτικῷ UPZ15.10 (ii B.C.); τῶν φερομένων ἐν Κλεοπάτρᾳ κληροῦχων PRein.10.13, al. (ii B.C.); φερομένου μου ἐν τῇ συνοχῇ since I am enrolled in prison, i.e. am in prison, BGU1821.21 (i B.C.):—Med., *choose, adopt*, ταῦταν φ. βιοτάν E.Andr.785 (lyr.).

V. *bring forth, produce*, whether of the earth or of trees, φ. ἄρουρα φάρμακα Od.4.229; ἄμπελοι φ. οἶνον 9.110; [νῆσος] φ. ὄρια πάντα ib.131, cf. Hes.Op.117; [οὐ] γῇ καρπὸν ἔφερε Hdt.6.139; γύαι φ. βίοτον A.Fr.196.5, cf. Pi.N.11.41, E.Hec.593, etc.: abs., *bear fruit, be fruitful*, εὐτ' ἂν τάδε πάντα φέρησι h.Merc.91; ἡ γῇ ἔφερε (καρπὸν add. codd. quidam) Hdt.5.82; αἱ ἄμπελοι φέρουσιν X.Oec.20.4; also of living beings, τόπος ἀνδρας φ. Pl.Ti.24c; ἤνεγκον αὐτὸν Λαοδίκεια Philostr.VS1.25.1; ἡ ἐνεγκοῦσα οἰκὸς country, Hld.2.29, Lib.Or.2.66, al., Chor.p.81 B, Lyd.Mag.3.26, dub. in Supp.Epigr.4.439 (Milet.) without Art. (also ἡ ἐνεγκαμένη Jul.Ep.202); or *Mother Earth*, M.Ant.4.48: generally, *create, form*, Πηνειὸς Τέμπε φ. Philostr.Im.1.25; [τὰ βρέφη] ἄρχεται φέρειν τοὺς ὀδόντας Aët.4.9; φ. τοὺς κυνὸδόντας Gr.16.1.14.

VI. *carry off* or *away*, Κῆρες ἔβαν θανάτοιο φέρουσαι Il.2.302; φ. τινὰ ἐκ πόνου 14.429, 17.718, etc.; of winds, [ἔπος] φέροιεν ἀναρπάξασαι ἄελλαι may the winds sweep away the word, Od.8.409; of a river, Hdt.1.189:—Med., *carry off with* one, Od.15.19.

2. *carry away* as *booty* or *prize*, ἔναρα, τεύχεα, Il.6.480, 17.70; αἶγα λέοντε φ. 13.199; δειπνον φ., of Harpies, A.Eu.51; ἐνέχυρα βία φ. Antipho6.11; in the phrase φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν (cf. ἀγω I.3), IG1<sup>2</sup>.69.19; φέροντα ἢ ἄγοντα Lexap.D.23.60; αἱ κα...ἄγη ἢ φέρη Leg.Gort.5.37; ἥρπασον καὶ ἔφερον Lys.20.17; κείρων ἢ φέρον IG12(9).90.10 (Tamynae, iv B.C.); αἱ τίς κα...φέρει τι τῶν ἐν τῇ ἰατρᾷ γὰρ Tab.Heracl.1.128; of a divorced wife, αἱ δὲ τι ἄλλο φέροι τῷ ἀνδρὶ, πέντε στατήρας καταστασεῖ κῶτι κα φέρη αὐτὸν Leg.Gort.3.2; φέρειν alone, *rob, plunder*, θεῶν ἱερά E.Hec.804; ἀλλήλους Th.1.7; abs., SIG38.23 (Teos, v B.C.):—Pass., φερόμενοι Βακχῶν ὑπο E.Ba.759:—Med. in same sense, ἔναρα Il.22.245; πελέκεας οἰκόνδε φ. 23.856; ἀτερπέα δαῖτα Od.10.124, cf. 15.378.

3. *carry off, gain*, esp. by *toil* or *trouble*, *win, achieve*, both Act. and Med., ἡ κε φέρησι μέγα κράτος ἡ κε φερόμεν Il.18.308; φέρειν τρίποδα Hes.Op.657; τὰν ἰνίκια S.El.692; τιμὴν Ar.Au.1278; τὰριστία, τὰ νικητήρια, Pl.R.468c, Lg.657e; πέρα...οὐδὲν φ. S.Oc651; ἐκ σοῦ πάντ' ἄνευ φόβου φ. Id.OT590; τίς...πλέον τὰς εὐδαιμονίας φέρει ἡ...; ib.1190 (lyr.), cf. El.1088 (lyr.); in bad sense, μείζω τὴν αἰσχύνην φ. Pl.Lg.671e: also, *receive one's due*, φ. χάριν S.OT764; ὡς τοῦτό γ' ἔρξας δύο φέρη δωρήματα Id.Ph.117; μισθὸν φέρειν (v. supr. iv.5); of a priest's perquisites, φέρει ὁ ἱερεὺς γέρη σκέλη κτλ. BMus.Inscr.968 Ag (Cos), cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.24.10, al., SIG56.35 (Argos, v B.C.):—Med. (v. ad init.), *win for oneself, κῦδος οἴσεσθαι* Il.22.217; δέπας, τεύχεα, *carry off* as a prize, 23.663, 809, al.; ἀέθλια or ἀέθλον φ. *carry off, win* a prize, 9.127, 23.413; τὰ πρῶτα φέρεσθαι (sc. ἀέθλα) 23.275, 538; οὐ σμικρὸν ἄθλον τῆς ἐρωτικῆς μανίας φέρονται Pl.Phd.256d; of perquisites, τὸ...σκέλος τοῖς ἱερομνάμονες φερόσθω (i.e. φερόσθω from \*φερόσθω) IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).40.13 (Epid., v/iv B.C.): hence οὐ τὰ δεύτερα Hdt.8.104; πλέον φέρεσθαι *get* more or a larger share for oneself, *gain* the advantage over any one, τινος Hdt.7.211, cf. S.OT500 (lyr.); E.Hec.308; ταῦτα ἐπὶ σμικρὸν τι ἐφέροντο τοῦ πολέμου this they received as a small help towards the war, Hdt.4.129; ἡνέικατο παρὰ Ἑγεσταίων τὰ οὐδεὶς ἄλλος 5.47; ἴδια κέρδεα προσδεκόμενοι παρὰ τοῦ Πέρσεω οἴσεσθαι 6.100; χάριν φέρεσθαι παρ' ὑμῶν And.2.9; φ. τὴν ἀπέχθειαν αὐτῶν Antipho3.4.2; οὐεῖδη Pl.Lg.762a; εὐσέβειαν ἐκ πατρὸς οἴση S.El.969; δάκρυ πρὸς τῶν κλυόντων A.Pr.638; ἀπὸ τινος βοσκάν Id.Eu.266 (lyr.); ἐξ ἀνανδρίας τοῦνομα Aeschin.1.131: generally, *get for one's own use and profit, take and carry away*, esp. *to one's own home*, τοῦ...πάμπρωτα παρ' ἀγλαὰ δῶρα φέροιο Il.4.97: hence φέρειν or φέρεσθαι is often used pleon., v. infr. xi.

VII. abs., of roads or ways, *lead* to a place, ὁδὸν φέρουσαν ἐς ἱρόν Hdt.2.122, cf. 138; τὴν φέρουσαν ἄνω (sc. ὁδόν) Id.9.69; τῆς μὲν ἐς ἀριστερὴν ἐπὶ Καρίης φ., τῆς δὲ ἐς δεξιὴν ἐς Σάρδεις Id.7.31; ἐπὶ Σοῦσα X.An.3.5.15; ἀπλὴ οἶμος εἰς Αἰδοῦ φέρει A.Fr.239; ἡ ἐς Θήβας φέρουσα ὁδὸς Th.3.24 (but ἡ ἐπ' Ἀθηνῶν φέρουσα *ibid.*); also ἡ θύρα ἡ εἰς τὸν κῆπον φ. the door leading to the garden, D.47.53; αἱ εἰς τὴν πόλιν φ. πόλιν, αἱ ἐπὶ τὸ τεῖχος φ. κλίμακες, X.HG7.2.7, cf. PMich.Zen.38.27 (iii B.C.), Plb.10.12.3.

2. of a district or tract of country, *stretch, extend* to or towards, φέρειν ἐπὶ or ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.4.99; ἐς τὴν μεσόγειαν ib.100; πρὸς νότον Id.7.201; ἡ ἀπὸ δυσμῶν αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς Κιμβρικής) καὶ ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀλβιν φέρουσα Ptol.Geog.2.11.2, cf. 3.

b. of time, τῇ νυκτὶ τῇ φερούσῃ εἰς τὴν β' τοῦ Παχῶν PPetr.3.p.x (iii B.C.), cf. PTeb.61 (b) 288 (ii B.C.), BGU1832.5 (i B.C.), etc.

3. metaph., *lead* to or towards, *be conducive* to, ἐς αἰσχύνην φέρει Hdt.1.10; τὰ ἐς ἄκρην φέροντα Id.4.90; ἐς βλάβην, ἐς φόβον φέρον, S.OT517, 991; εἰς ὕκνον E.Supp.295: esp. in good sense, *tend, conduce* to one's interest, ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρᾳ τοι φέρει (impers.) ταῦτα ποιεῖν Hdt.3.



134; so τὰ πρὸς τὸ ὑγιαίνειν φέροντα X. Mem. 4.2.31; τροφαὶ μέγα φ. εἰς ἀρετὴν E. I. 4562 (lyr.); μέγα τι οἰόμεθα φέρειν (sc. κοινωνίαν γυναικῶν τε καὶ παίδων) εἰς πολιτείαν Pl. R. 449d; τὰ καλὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα εἰς ἀρετῆς κτῆσιν φ. ib. 444e, cf. X. Cyr. 8.1.42; τοῦτο ἔφερον αὐτῷ was for his good, M. Ant. 5.8. b. point to, refer to a thing, ἐς τί ὑμῖν ταῦτα φαίνεται φέρειν; Hdt. 1.120; φωνὴ φέρουσα πρὸς τινα addressed to him, Id. 1.159; ἐς ἀρτίους ἀγῶνας φέρον τὸ μαντήιον Id. 9.33, cf. 6.19; [ὅψις] φέρεῖ ἐπὶ πᾶσαν γῆν refers to..., extends over..., Id. 7.19; τὰ Ἰχνη τῆς ὑποψίας εἰς τοῦτον φ. point to him, Antipho 2.3.10; πρὸς τινας Pl. R. 538c; ταύτη (ὁ) νόος ἔφερε Hdt. 9.120; ἡ τοῦ δήμου φέρεῖ γνώμη, ὥς..., the people's opinion inclines to this, that..., Id. 4.11; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνώμαι ἔφερον Th. 1.79: c. inf., τῶν ἡ γνώμη ἔφερε συμβάλλειν whose opinion inclined to giving battle, Hdt. 6.110, cf. 5.118; πλεον ἔφερε οἱ ἡ γνώμη κατεργάσθαι his opinion inclined rather to the view..., Hdt. 8.100, cf. 3.77. VIII. carry or have in the mouth, i. e. speak of, πολὺν τινα ἐν ταῖς διαβολαῖς φέρειν Aeschin. 3.223; use a word, οὐκ οἶδα καθ' ὅποτέρου τούτων οἱ παλαιοὶ τὸ τῆς ζείας φέρον ὄνομα Gal. Vict. Att. 6, cf. 7.644, 15.753, 876; record an event, οἱ δευτέρω μετὰ τὴν ἐξοδον. ἔτει φέροντες αὐτὴν D. H. 1.63: more freq. in Pass., πονηρῶς, εὖ, φέρεσθαι, to be ill or well spoken of, X. HG 1.5.17, 2.1.6; ἀτίμως ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων φ. Pl. Ep. 328e; abs., φέρεται [the report] is carried about, i. e. it is said, c. acc. et inf., τοιόνδε φέρεται πρῆγμα γίνεσθαι Hdt. 8.104 (v. l.); ἐν χρόνοις φέρεται μνημονοούμενοις is recorded as occurring within historical times, Str. 1.3.15; ὅτε καὶ Δημόκριτος φέρεται τελευτήσας Sor. Vit. Hippocr. 11; κρίνομεν... τὰ γραφέντα ὑφ' ἡμῶν προστάγματα ἐν τοῖς ἱεροῖς νόμοις φέρεσθαι παρ' ὑμῖν OGI 331.60 (Pergam., ii B. C.); ὧν τὰ ὀνόματα φέρεται are in use, Ptol. Geog. 7.4.11; of literary works, to be in circulation, ἐπιστόλιον αὐτοῦ τοιοῦτον φέρεται Plu. 2.808a, cf. 209e, 832d, 833c, al., Jul. Or. 6.189b, Gr. 2.35.8, Eun. VSp. 456 B.; πρόλογοι διττοὶ φέρονται Arg. E. Rh.; ὁ στίχος οὗτος ἐν τισιν οὐ φέρεται Sch. E. Ph. 377, cf. Sch. Il. 8.557. 2. of words, φέρεσθαι ἐπὶ τι to refer to something, A. D. Pron. 61.5, Syn. 21.14, al. IX. imper. φέρε like ἄγε, as Adv., come, now, well, 1. before another imper., φέρε γὰρ σήμαινε A. Pr. 296 (anap.); φέρ' εἰπέ δή μοι S. Ant. 534; φ. δή μοι τὸδε εἰπέ Pl. Cra. 385b; so φέρετε... περᾶσθε Hdt. 4.127. 2. before 1 sg. or pl. of subj. used imperatively, φέρε ἀκούσω, φέρε στήσωμεν, Hdt. 1.11, 97; φ. δὲ νῦν... φράσω Id. 2.14; φέρ' ἴδω, τί δ' ἦσθην; Ar. Ach. 4; φέρε δὴ κατῖδω Id. Pax 361, cf. 959; φ. δὴ ἴδωμεν, φ. δὴ σκεψώμεθα, Pl. Grg. 455a, Prt. 330b, cf. E. Or. 1281 (lyr.), Ph. 276, etc.: less freq. before 2 pers., φέρε... μάθης S. Ph. 300. 3. before a rhetorical question, φέρε... τροπαῖα πῶς ἀναστήσεις; E. Ph. 571; φ. δὴ νῦν... τί γαμεῖθ' ἡμᾶς; Ar. Th. 788 (anap.), cf. Ach. 541, Pl. R. 348c; φ. μῶν οὐκ ἀνάγκη...; Id. Lg. 805d; φ. πρὸς θεῶν πᾶς...; Id. Grg. 514d; freq. in phrase φέρε γὰρ, φέρε τίς γὰρ οὗτος; Ar. Nu. 218; φ. γὰρ πρὸς τίνας χρὴ πολεμεῖν; Isoc. 4.183, cf. Antipho 5.36; also φ. δὴ Pl. Grg. 455a, al.: usu. first in a sentence, but τὴν ἀνδρείαν δὲ φ. τί θῶμεν; Id. Lg. 633c, etc. 4. φέρε δή, ἐάν πη διαλλαχθῶμεν... come let us see if we can..., Id. Cra. 430a. 5. φέρε c. inf., suppose, grant that... φ. λέγειν τινα Plu. 2.98b; φ. εἰπεῖν let us say, D. Chr. 31.93, 163, Porph. Abst. 3.3; οἶον φ. εἰ. Iamb. in Nic. 47 P., al. (οἶον φέρε alone, Hierocl. in CA 11 p. 439 M.). X. part. neut. τὸ φέρον, as Subst., destiny, fate, τὸ φ. ἐκ θεοῦ [καλῶς] φέρειν [χρῆ] ye must bear nobly what heaven bears to you, awards you, S. OC 1693 (lyr., codd., sed secl. καλῶς, χρῆ); εἰ τὸ φέρον σε φέρεῖ, φέρε καὶ φέρον AP 10.73 (Pall.). 2. part. φέρων in all genders freq. joined with another Verb: a. to express a subsidiary action, φέρων ἔδωκε he brought and gave, Od. 22.146; δδς τῷ ξείνῳ ταῦτα φέρων take this and give it him, 17.345; ἔγχος ἔστησε φέρων brought the spear and placed it, 1.127; σῖτον παρέθηκε φέρουσα ib. 139, al., cf. S. Tr. 622; τοῦτο ἐλθὼν οἴκαδε φέρων τῷ πατρὶ ἔδωκε Pl. Hp. Ma. 282e, cf. R. 345b; so ὁ μὲν Ἐπίχαρμον... εἰς δέκα τόμους φέρων συνηγαγεν Porph. Plot. 24; ἡκάστη ἐννεαδί τὰ οἰκεία φέρων συνεφόρῃσα ibid., etc.; sts. stultifiable by with, ᾤχοντο φέροντες τὰ γράμματα Th. 7.8. b. intr., in pass. sense, to denote unrestrained action, νῦν σε μάλ' οἶω... φέροντα... φιλητεύσειν h. Merc. 159; φέρουσα ἐνέβαλε νητὶ φίλῃ she went and rammed, rammed full till, Hdt. 8.87; ὅταν ἐπὶ θάτερ' ὥσπερ εἰς τρυτάνην ἀργύριον προσενέγκης, οἴχεται φέρον down it sinks, D. 5.12; τὰ μὲν ἄλλα μέρη τοῦ πολέμου παρήκαν, φέροντες δὲ παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι πρὸς αὐτὸν Ἀκράγαντα προσήρεισαν hurling themselves, Plb. 1.17.8; εἰς τοῦτο φέρων περίεστησε τὰ πράγματα Aeschin. 3.82; ἐπέβαλεν ἑαυτὸν φέρων Θηβαίους ib. 90, cf. 1.175, 3.143, 146; in the foll. passages φέρων accompanies a Verb of throwing, giving, entrusting, or dedicating, and expresses wholehearted action, whether wise or unwise; there is always an accus., freq. of the reflex. Pron., governed by the principal Verb (or perh. by φέρων): ἐπεὶ ἐς τοὺς κρατήρας ἑμαυτὸν φέρων ἐνέβαλον (sc. ὁ Ἐμπεδοκλῆς) when I went (or took) and threw myself..., Luc. Icar. 13, cf. Fug. 1, Plu. Comp. Arist. Cat. 1, Fab. 6, Per. 12, Paus. 1.30.1, Ael. VH 8.14, Frr. 10.69, Philostr. VA 3.4; τὴν κατασκευὴν... φέρων ἔδωρῆσατο τῇ μητρὶ D. S. 31.27, cf. Ach. Tat. 1.7; σεαυτὸν... φέρων ἀπημύληκας Luc. Merc. Cond. 24; τί παθόντες... τοῖς ἀτέκνοις τῶν γερόντων ἐσποιεῖτε φέροντες αὐτοὺς; Luc. DMort. 6.3, cf. Ind. 19, Lar. 22; ταύτη (sc. τῇ ὀργῇ) φέρων ὑπέθηκεν ἑαυτὸν Plu. Them. 24, cf. Per. 7; τούτῳ φέροντες ὑποβάλλουσι τοὺς υἱούς Id. 2.4b, cf. Luc. 6, Pompt. 27, Ael. VH 6.1, Max. Tyr. 1.2; προσέθετο φέρων ἑαυτὸν ἐκείνῳ Eun. VSp. 456 B., cf. pp. 461, 465 B., Dam. ap. Suid. s. v. Σεβηριανός; ἀλλὰ σοὶ μὲν, ὦ θεῶν πάτερ, ἑμαυτὸν φέρων ἀναθήσω Jul. Or. 7.231b. 3. ἐκκρίσις... ἐκ μικρῶν φέρουσα διαστημάτων occurring at short intervals, Sor. 2.45. XI. φέρειν, φέρεσθαι

are freq. added exegetically to δίδωμι and similar Verbs, δῶκεν... τρίποδα φέρειν Il. 23.513, cf. 16.665, 17.131; τεύχεα... δότω φέρεσθαι Il. 798, cf. Od. 21.349, E. Tr. 419, 454 (troch.).

B. Pass. is used in most of the above senses:—special cases:

I. to be borne or carried involuntarily, esp. to be borne along by waves or winds, to be swept away, φέρεσθαι ἀνέμοις, θυέλλῃ, Od. 9.82, 10.54, cf. A. Pers. 276 (lyr.), etc.; πᾶν δ' ἡμᾶρ φερόμεν, of Hephaestus falling from Olympus, Il. 1.592; ἦκε φέρεσθαι he sent him flying, 21.120; ἦκα πόδας καὶ χεῖρε φέρεσθαι I let go my hands and feet, let them swing free [in the leap], Od. 12.442, cf. 19.468; μέγα φέρεται παρ' σέθεν, of a word uttered, comes with weight, Pi. P. 1.87; βία φέρεται Pl. Phdr. 254a; πνεῦμα φερόμενον Id. R. 496d; τὸ πνεῦμα κατὰ τὰς ἀναπνοὰς εἴσω τε καὶ ἔξω φέρεται Gal. 16.520; ρεῖν καὶ φέρεσθαι Pl. Cra. 411c; φ. εἰς τὸν Τάρταρον Id. Phd. 114b; simply, move, go, ποῖ γὰς φέρομαι; S. OT 1309 (anap.); οὐκ οἶσθ' ὅποι γῆς οὐδ' ὅποι γνώμης φέρῃ Id. El. 922, cf. E. Hec. 1076 (anap.), etc.; of the excreta, τὰ φερόμενα... εἰ μὲν αὐτομάτως φέροιτο Philom. ap. Aët. 9.12; πρὸς κοιλίαν φερόμενην Aët. 4.19: metaph., εἰς τὸ λοιδορεῖν φέρῃ E. Andr. 729; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ κάλλους φύσιν Pl. Phdr. 254b, cf. X. Mem. 2.1.4; ἐπὶ ταῦτο φέρονται have the same tendency, Phld. Vit. p. 42 J.; ἀπὸ δογμάτων καὶ ἀπὸ θεωρημάτων φ. Vett. Val. 238.30; of veins, to be conveyed, Gal. 15.531; also ἡ φερόμενη οὐσία (the doctrine of) universal motion, Pl. Thet. 177c; οἱ φερόμενοι θεοὶ the moving gods, i. e. the stars and planets, Plot. 2.3.9. 2. freq. in part. with another Verb of motion, φερόμενοι ἐσέπιπτον ἐς τοὺς Αἰγινήτας they fell into their hands with a rush, at full speed, Hdt. 8.91; ἀπὸ... ἐλπίδος ᾧχόμεν φερόμενος Pl. Phd. 98b; ἦκε φερόμενος εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φύσιν Aeschin. 3.89. 3. of voluntary and impulsive motion, ἰθὺς φέρεται μένει Il. 20.172; δμόσε τινὶ φέρεσθαι come to blows with him, X. Cyn. 10.21; δρόμῳ φ. πρὸς τινα Id. HG 4.8.37; φυγῇ εἰς ἑαυτοὺς φ. Id. Cyr. 1.4.23; ἦξει ἐπ' ἐκείνον τὸν λόγον φερόμενος Lycurg. 59; φερόμενος ὑπ' ὀργῆς D. H. Comp. 18.

II. metaph., καλῶς, κακῶς φέρεσθαι, of things, schemes, etc., turn out, prosper well or ill, succeed or fail, οὐτ' ἂν... νόμοι καλῶς φέρουτ' ἂν S. Aj. 1074; κακῶς φ. τὰ ἑαυτοῦ X. HG. 3.4.25; εὖ φέρεται ἡ γεωργία Id. Oec. 5.17; ὀλιγάρως ἔχειν καὶ εἶν ταῦτα φέρεσθαι to neglect things and let them take their course, D. 8.67; less freq. of persons, fare well or ill, εὖ φερόμενος ἐν στρατηγίᾳ being generally successful..., Th. 5.16, cf. 15; καλῶς φερόμενος τὸ καθ' ἑαυτὸν Id. 2.60; φ. ἐν προτιμῇσι παρὰ τινα D. S. 33.5; χεῖρον φερόμενην παρὰ τὰδελεφῶ J. A. J. 16.7.6; of euphonious writing, σύνθεσις καλῶς φερόμενη Phld. Po. 5.26. 2. behave, ὑποκριτικῶς, ἀσπάρως, etc., Vett. Val. 38.20, 197.8, al. 3. have an opinion, ὅπως ἠνέχθη περὶ τοῦ σφυγμοῦ what his opinion was about..., Marcellin. Puls. 233.

C. Med.: for its chief usages, v. supr. A. VI. 3.

φερωνῶν-έομαι, Pass., bear a name from..., Eust. 656.62. -ία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, name received from an event or action, Opp. H. 1.243: accordance of a name with an event, Eust. 776.49. -ος, ον, bearing the name of, named after, τινός Nic. Th. 666, Orph. A. 719, Coluth. 246, Theol. Ar. 19, Nonn. D. 13.69; ἔκ τινος Id. 5.71: well-named, like ἐπώνυμος, Ael. NA 17.8. Adv. -μως Arist. Mu. 399<sup>a</sup> 19, Heraclit. All. 22.

φεσκάσιον· μάγανον πλοῖκόν, Phot., Suid. Φετιάλοι, οἱ, = Lat. Fetiales, D. H. 2.72; written Φιτιαλεῖς in Plu. Num. 12; Φητιαλεῖς Id. Cam. 18: sg. Φητιάλιος D. C. 50.4.

φεῦ, exclamation of grief or anger, alas! freq. in Trag.; φ. τάλας S. Aj. 983, etc.: freq. c. gen., φ. τοῦ ὀνιθός... A. Th. 597, cf. S. El. 920, 1183; φ. τῆς βροτείας [φρενός] E. Hipp. 936: joined with other exclam., οἰοῖ δὲ φ. A. Eu. 841 (lyr.); παπαῖ φ. or φ. π., S. Ph. 785, 792; φ. ὦ Ἑλλάς X. Ages. 7.5, cf. Cyr. 7.3.8. II. of astonishment or admiration, ah! oh! E. Heracl. 552, El. 262, Ph. 1740 (lyr.), Pl. Phdr. 273c, etc., cf. Sch. Ar. Av. 162; doubled, φ. φ. E. Heracl. 535, Ar. l. c., Theoc. 5.86: c. gen., φ. φ. τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ κάλλους Ar. Av. 1724 (lyr.); φ. τοῦ ἀνδρός oh, what a man! X. Cyr. 3.1.39 (where, however, there is also a sense of grief): also φ. τὸ καὶ λαβεῖν πρόσφθεγμα τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός oh, but to get speech of such a man! S. Ph. 234; folld. by a relat., φεῦ, ὅσῳ λέγεις κτλ. Pl. Phdr. 263d; φ. ὥς εὖ λέγεις Id. Hp. Ma. 287b.—φεῦ in Trag. and Com. Poets sts. stands extra versum, A. Ag. 1307, Ch. 194, Ar. Nu. 41, etc.; when it forms part of the verse, it is usu. at the beginning, but not so in S. Ph. 234, 1302.

φεύγυδρος, ον, (ὑδωρ) shunning water, Polybus ap. Cael. Aur. CP 3.9.

φεύγω, Il. 21.472, etc.: Ep. inf. φευγέμεν, φευγέμεναι, 10.147, 21.13; impf. ἔφευγον 22.158, etc., Poet. φεύγον 9.478, Tyr. 5.8, Pi. N. 9.13: iter. φεύγεσκον Il. 17.461, Hdt. 4.43: fut. φεύξομαι Il. 18.307, etc.; also φευξοῦμαι in E. and Com., E. Med. 341, 346, Hel. 500, 1041, Ba. 659, Ar. Ach. 203 (cod. R.), 1129, Pl. 447, Av. 932 (ἀπο-), Men. 283 (but dub. where found in Att. Prose, Pl. Lg. 635c, al., D. 38.19; φευξέται is dub. l. in IPE 1<sup>2</sup>.24.11 (Olbia, iv B. C.); fut. Act. ἐκ-φεύξω only late, v. l. in Aesop. 349<sup>b</sup>, cf. Chambry ii p. 479): aor. ἔφυγον, Ion. φύγεσκον Od. 17.316: pf. πέφευγα Hdt. 7.154 codd. (v. infr. II. 1a); opt. πεφεύγοι Il. 21.609 (ἐκ-πεφευγόν S. OT 840), part. πεφευγότες Od. 1.12; part. pf. Pass. πεφυγμένος in act. sense, Il. 6.488, Od. 1.18, etc. (in pass. sense, Epicur. Fr. 423); Ep. πεφυγότες (cf. φύξα) Il. 21.6, 528, 532, 22.1, later sg. πεφυγώς Nic. Th. 128; Aeol. πεφύγγων, v. φυγγάνω:—Med., μὴ φεύγησθε Anon. Hist. in PLit. Lond. 115: aor. 1 δια-φεύξασθαι Decr. Ath. in Hp. Ep. 25. I. abs., flee, take flight, opp. διώκω, Il. 22.157, etc.; βῆ φεύγων ἐπὶ πόντον 2.665; πῇ φεύγεις; 8.94; πόσε φεύγετε; 16.422; ποῖ φύγωμεν... χθονός; A. Supp. 777 (lyr.); ποῖ τις οὐν φύγῃ; S. Aj. 403 (lyr.); ἐνθὺνδε ἐκείσε φ. Pl. Thet. 176b:



with Preps., φ. ἀπό τινος Od.12.120; φεύξονται ἀφ' ἐαυτῶν εἰς φιλοσοφίαν Pl.*Thl.*168a, etc.; ἐκ πολέμοιο, ἐκ θανάτοιο, Il.7.118, 20.350; ἐκ κακῶν πεφευγένοι S.*Ant.*437, cf. Hdt.1.65; ὑπὲρ κακοῦ Il.15.700, cf. 17.461 (rarely c. gen. only, πεφυγμένος ἦεν ἀέθλων (v. infr.11) Od.1.18; τῆς νόσου πεφευγένοι S.*Ph.*1044); φ. ἐς πατρίδα γαίαν Il.2.140, 159, al.; ἐπὶ Σάρδεων, ἐπὶ τὸν Ἑλικῶνα, X.*Cyr.*7.2.1, *Ages.*2.11; πρὸς τὸ ὕψος Id.*HG*3.5.19; ὑπὸ γᾶν A.*Eu.*175 (lyr.); ὑπὸ δελφίνος ἰχθύος φ. Il.21.23, cf. 554 (cf. infr.11.2): c. acc. cogn., φύγε λαίψηρὸν δρόμον ran the course full swiftly, Pi.*P.*9.121; τίνα φυγὴν φεύζομεθα; E.*Hel.*1041; φ. τὴν παρὰ θάλασσαν (sc. ὁδόν) flee by the shore route, Hdt.4.12; cf. infr.111; for φυγὴ φεύγειν, v. infr.11.1, φυγὴ 1.1.

2. pres. and impf. tenses prop. express only the purpose or endeavour to get away: hence part. φεύγων is added to the compd. Verbs καταφεύγω, ἐκφεύγω, προφεύγω, to distinguish the attempt from the accomplishment, βέλτερον, δὲ φεύγων προφύγη κακὸν ἢ ἐλῶν; it is better that one should flee and escape than stay and be caught, Il.14.81; φεύγων ἐκφεύγει Hdt.5.95, cf. Ar.*Ach.*177; φ. καταφυγεῖν Hdt.4.23.

3. φ. εἰς... have recourse to... take refuge in..., ἐς τοὺς ἀφώνους μάρτυρας E.*Hipp.*1076. 4. c. inf., shun or shrink from doing, Hdt.4.76, Antipho 1.13, Pl.*Ar.*26a; with inf. omitted, φεύγουσι γὰρ τοὶ χοῖ θρασεῖς shrink back, S.*Ant.*580.

II. c. acc., flee, avoid, escape, Ἐκτορα Il.11.327, etc.; φ. τινὰ ἐκ μάχης Hdt.7.104; φ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην τοὺς Σκύθας Id.4.12; φ. θάνατον Il.1.60; ἐνθ' ἄλλοι μὲν πάντες, ὅσοι φύγον αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον, οἱκοῖ ἔσαν πόλεμόν τε πεφευγότες ἢ δὲ θάλασσαν Od.1.11; ἔφυγον κακὸν, εὖρον ἄμεινον, formula used by μύσται, D.18.259; with modal dat., φ. ὄνειδος λόγοις, ἀμαχανίαν ἔργῳ, Pi.*O.*6.90, P.9.92; avoid, shun, χρὴ...φεύγειν τὰ παχύνοντα Gal.*Vict.*Att.12; τὴν ἀργίαν καὶ τὴν ἀκινήσιαν τοῦ σώματος Sor.1.93, cf. 46, al.; φόνον φ. flee the consequences of the murder, E.*Med.*706; αἷμα συγγενὲς φ. χθονός Id.*Supp.*148; τὰν Διὸς μῆτιν φ. A.*Pr.*906 (lyr.); ὁσμήν..., μὴ βάλλῃ, πεφευγότες S.*Ant.*412; φεύγων φυγὴ τὸ γῆρας Pl.*Smr.*195b; ἐς πόντον...φύγε πέτρας νηὺς Od.10.131; οὐδεμία [πόλις] πέφευγε (sed fort. leg. ἀπέφυγε) δουλοσύνην πρὸς Ἱπποκράτεος at the hands of..., Hdt.7.154; part. pf. Pass. also retains the acc. in Hom. in periphrastic phrases, μοῖραν δ' οὐ τινὰ φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν Il.6.488; πεφυγμένον ἔμμεν ὄλεθρον Od.9.455; οὐ οἱ νῦν ἐτι γ' ἔστι πεφυγμένον ἄμμε γενέσθαι Il.22.219, cf. h.*Ven.*34:—but in pass. sense, τὸ πάραυτα πεφυγμένον κακὸν Epicur.1.c. b. seek to avoid, shirk, στρατείαν D.21.162; εἰ τοῦτο φεύξονται καὶ μὴ 'θελήσουσι ποιεῖν Id.20.138; so in aor., ἦν φύγη τις, ζημιούην Ar.*Ach.*717.

2. of things, ἡνίοχον φύγον ἦν ἐσκαπέν, slipped from his hands, Il.23.465; Νέστορα δ' ἐκ χειρῶν φύγον ἦν ἐσκαπέν Id.8.137, cf. 11.128; τὸ φεύγον the part which slips, X.*Eq.*10.9, cf. Hp.*Off.*9, Gal.18(2).735: c. dupl. acc., ποῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὁδόντων Il.4.350, Od.1.64, etc. b. of wine, 'go off', turn sour, Gr.7.7.8.

III. flee one's country, Il.9.478, Od.13.259; οἱ φεύγοντες the exiles, Th.1.24, X.*Ages.*7.6; πατρίδα φ. Od.15.228, X.*Cyr.*3.1.24; τὴν αὐτοῦ Th.5.26; ἄπασαν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίδα IG<sup>2</sup>.10.30; φ. ἐξ Ἀργεὺς Od.15.224, cf. Th.8.85; ἐξ Ἀθηνέων, ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος, Hdt.6.103, X.*An.*1.3.3.

2. φ. ὑπὸ Σκυθέων to be expelled, driven out by..., Hdt.4.125; but esp. to be exiled, φ. ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου Id.5.30, X.*HG*1.1.27; φ. ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου by their sentence, Din.1.44; also c. acc., φ. Πεισιστρατίδας Hdt.5.62. 3. abs., go into exile, live in banishment, A.*Ag.*1668 (troch.), Antipho 2.2.9, Pl.*Mx.*242b; δύο ἔτη φευγέτω Id.*Lg.*867c; φ. ἀειφυγίαν to be banished for life, ib.871d, al.; φεόγειν Ἀμφίπολιν ἀειφυγίην SIG<sup>1</sup>94.3, cf. 24 (Amphipolis, iv B. C.); but also ἐν ἀειφυγίᾳ Pl.*Lg.*877e; φεύγων ἀπ' οἴκου ἄς ἐγὼ φεύγω φυγάς E.*Andr.*976; φεύγοντες being in exile, opp. φυγόντες having gone into exile, Lys.14.33; with play on words, "μέχρι τίνος φεύξῃ, Ἀρκαδίων;" καὶ ὅς, "ἔς τ' ἂν τοὺς ἀφίκωμαι οἱ οὐκ ἴσασιν Φίλιππον" Duris 3 J.

IV. as law-term (mostly in pres. and impf., but cf. Lys.12.4 (v. infr.)), to be accused or prosecuted at law: φ. φεύγων the accused, defendant, Ar.*V.*893, Pl.*R.*405b, etc.; opp. διώκω, οὔτε φεύγων ἄλους οὔτε διώκων ἡττηθείς D.23.66; c. acc., φ. γραφάς, δίκην, Ar.*Eq.*442 (lyr.), Nu.167; ὑπὸ τίνος δίκας φ. Pl.*Ar.*19c, cf. D.49.1; οὐδενὶ πάποτε οὔτε ἡμέεις οὔτε ἐκείνους δίκην οὔτε ἐδικασάμεθα οὔτε ἐφύγομεν Lys.1.c.; φ. ἀπολογία Aeschin.3.201; the crime being added in gen., φόνου δίκην φ. Antipho 5.9; γραφὰς φ. παρανόμων D.18.235; more freq. c. gen. only, φ. φόνου to be charged with murder, Lys.10.31, Lycurg.133, etc.; φ. δειλίας Ar.*Ach.*1129; ξενίας Id.*V.*718 (anap.); with gen. of the penalty, ἐὰν...φεύγῃ δεσμών OG<sup>2</sup>128.92 (Ilium, iii B. C.); also περὶ θανάτου φ. Antipho 5.95; φ. ἐπὶ μνηύσει τίνος And.1.18; ἀσεβείας φ. ὑπὸ τίνος is accused of impiety by..., Pl.*Ar.*35d; rarely of things, τὸ φεύγον ψήφισμα the decree that is on its defence, the decree in question, D.23.58:—in Hdt.7.214 αἰτίην φ. has the older sense, flee from a charge, quit one's country on account of a charge.

2. plead in defence, δεῖ τοί σε φεύγειν...ὥς οὐκ ἔχουσι κύρος [οἱ νόμοι] A.*Supp.*390; ἔφευγε μὴ εἰδέναι pleaded ignorance, S.*Ant.*263, (Cf. Lat. *fugio*, Goth. *biugan* 'bend', etc.)

φεύζω, cry φεύ, cry woe, τί τοῦτ' ἔφευξας; A.*Ag.*1308.

φευκ-ταῖος, a, on, = ἀποτρόπαιος, Hsch. —τέον, one must flee, ἀπὸ τίνος Pl.*Phd.*62d; δεῦρο τοῖς κακοῖσι φ. they must flee, E.*Heracl.*259, cf. Ar.*Av.*392 (lyr.): pl., Sch.11.10.149. II. c. acc., ἀκολασίαν Pl.*Grg.*507d, cf. X.*Mem.*2.6.4, etc. III. φευκτέος, a, on, to be avoided, Gal.18(2).850; τὰ φ. Iamb.*VP*31.190.

—τιάω, Desiderat. from φεύγω, wish to flee, Arist.*Fr.*130. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to avoid, opp. ἀρετικός, c. gen., Arist.*de An.*431<sup>a</sup>13; opp. αἰρετικός, Phld. *Mus.*p.93 K.

—τός, ἡ, ὄν, to be shunned or avoided, Arist.*EN*1153<sup>b</sup>2; opp. αἰρετός, ib.1119<sup>a</sup>23, 1172<sup>b</sup>19, Epicur.*Ep.*3.p.63 U., Phld.

Herc.1251.13: Comp., Arist.*Top.*116<sup>b</sup>5. 2. that can be escaped or avoided, ἀγγελίαν ἀπλάτον οὐδὲ φευκτάν S.*Aj.*224 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Ax.*369b; cf. φυκτός.

φενξασπίδιον, τό, = πόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.110.

φενξείω, = φευκτιάω, prob. for φενξιῶ in E.*HF*628.

φενξίμος, on, later form of φύξιμος, τόπος Plb.13.6.9; ἔστι δούλω φ. βωμός Plu.2.166e. II. = φευκτός, Hsch.

φενξίπ., dub. in Cerc.6.7 (fort. φενξιπήμον' or φενξιπνονον avoid-ing trouble or toil).

φεῦξίς, εως, ἡ, = φύξις, S.*Ant.*362 (lyr.).

φεψάλομαι, Pass., to be burnt to ashes, A.*Pr.*364.

φεψάλος, on, δ (also φέψελος, gloss on φεψάλυξ, Hsch.):—spark, piece of the embers, Ar.*Ach.*668 (lyr.), V.227, Arist.*Mete.*367<sup>a</sup>5:—φεψάλυξ [ἄ], ὕψος, δ, Archil.126, Ar.*Lys.*107, Plb.1.48.6: prov. phrases, ἀσπίς ἐν τῷ φεψάλῳ κρεμήσεται, i.e. will be hung in the chimney, of things laid by and unused, Ar.*Ach.*279; οὐδὲ φεψάλυξ not so much as..., Id.*Lys.*1.c.

φέως, ω, δ, = στοιβή, *Poterium spinosum*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3.

φή, enclit. for φησι, Anacr.40:—but φῆ, Dor. φᾶ, for ἔφη.

φή (φή Aristarch.) = ὥς, as, like as, read by Zenodotus in Il.2.144, 14.499, said by Sch.A on 14.499 to occur in Antim. (he cites Fr. 79) and in Call. (v. Fr.366, 518); φῆ ῥα prob. for δῆ ῥα (v.1. θῆρα) in h.*Merc.*241.

φηγίνεος, η, on, = sq. κρητήρ, νηὺς, AP6.33 (Maec.), Orph.*A.*67.

φηγίνος, η, on, oaken, ἄξων Il.5.838; ὄξος Call.*Epigr.*36, cf. Dsc. Eur.1.102.

φηγός, Dor. φᾶγός Theoc.9.20, ἡ, = δρῦς ἀγρία, *Valonia oak*, *Quercus Aegilops*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, 3.8.2, etc.: freq. in Il. (not in Od.), Διὸς περικαλλεῖ φηγῷ Il.5.693; φηγῷ ἐφ' ὕψηλῃ. Διὸς 7.60; ἡ παλαιὰ φ., of the oak of Dodona, S.*Tr.*171, cf. Hes.*Fr.*134.7, 212 (but δρῦς S.*Tr.*1168). II. acorn of the same tree, Ar.*Pax*1137 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*372c, Theoc. 1.c., D.Chr.6.62. (Cf. Lat. *fāgus* 'beech', OE. *bōc* 'beech'.)

φηγότευκτος, on, oaken, μόσσυν Lyc.1432.

φηγών, ὠνος, δ, oak-grove, Lat. *aesculetum*, Gloss.

φήη, Ep. 3 sg. pres. subj. of φημί (q. v.).

φηληκίω, = φηλόω, EM160.41.

φηληκόθρεπτος, on, = ἐριναστός, Hsch.

φήληξ, ηκος, δ, a wild fig (perh. from φῆλος, deceitful, because it seems ripe when it is not really so), Ar.*Pax*1165 (cf. S.*Fr.*731).

φηλητεύω, φηλήτης, v. φηλητεύω, φηλήτης.

φῆλ-ος, on (φηλός is prob. an error in Theognost.*Can.*61), deceitful, EM130.51, 160.45, Sch.*Ar.*Pax1165, Suid. (The connexion with Lat. *fallere* is doubtful.) —όω, cheat, deceive, ἐφῆλωσεν φρένας A.*Ag.*492; ἐπέεσσιν A.*R.*3.983; λώβαισι καὶ κλαυθμοῖσι Lyc.785, cf. Men.17:—Pass., γλώσσais φηλούμενοι E.*Supp.*243. —ωμα, ατος, τό, deception, cheat, Antipho Soph.71. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, deceit, EM791.33.

φήμα, ατος, τό, (φημί) that which is said, word, Hsch. (pl.).

φήμη, ἡ, Aeol. and Dor. φάμα, Sapph.*Supp.*20a.12, Pi.*O.*7.10; pseudo-Dor. φῆμα B.5.194, al., Isyll.80: (φημί). I. utterance prompted by the gods, significant or prophetic saying, χαῖρε δὲ φήμη Ὀδυσσῆος φίλος υἱός Od.2.35, ubi v. Sch.; in the prayer of Odysseus to Zeus, φῆμην τίς μοι φάσθω Od.20.100; folld. by φῆμην δ' ἐξ οἴκοιο γυνὴ προέηκεν ἀλετρίς ib.105; φ. and κλεψάν are interchanged, Hdt.5.72, cf. S.*El.*1109 sq.; φ. about a τέρας, Hdt.3.153; εἶτε του θεῶν φῆμην ἀκούσας εἴτ' ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς οἶσθα S.*OT*43, cf. 86, 475 (lyr.); τοῦ ὀνειρῶν ἡ φ. the message of the dream, Hdt.1.43; φ. μαντικαί S.*OT*723; φ. θεσφάτων Id.*Tr.*1150; μάντεων φῆμαι E.*Hipp.*1056, cf. Ion 180 (lyr.); φῆμη τις οἴκων ἐν μυχοῖς ἰδρυμένη Id.*Hel.*820; φῆμας τε καὶ μαντείας Pl.*Phd.*111b, cf. Isoc.9.21; φῆμας καὶ ἐνύπνια καὶ οἰωνούς X.*Smr.*4.48, cf. Cyr.8.7.3, etc.; φῆμης ἐνεκα οἰκισομένη τὴν αὐτοῦ φ. χαρίζεται Jul.*Or.*2.72a; hence, comically, φῆμη γ' ὑμῖν ὄρνις ἐστί Ar.*Av.*720; φ. ἀγαθὴν λέγομεν = εὐφημίαν παρέξομεν, Id.*V.*865 (anap.). 2. report, rumour, usu. of uncertain and mysterious origin, φῆμη οὐ τίς πάμπαν ἀπόλλυται, ἦν τινα πολλοὶ λαοὶ φημίζωσι· θεός νύ τίς ἐστί καὶ αὐτὴ Hes.*Op.*763, cf. Aeschin.1.128 (citing φῆμη δ' ἐς στρατὸν ἦλθε as from Il.); φῆμης βωμός Sch.*adloc.*, Paus.1.17.1; common report, opp. συκοφαντία, Aeschin.2.145; φάμα δ' ἦλθε κατὰ πόλιν Sapph.1.c.; ἄμβροτε Φ. S.*OT*158 (lyr.); φ. ἐσέπτατο ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον Hdt.9.100; φ. δημόθροος A.*Ag.*938; τίν' ἔχων φ. ἀγαθὴν ἔκει· Ar.*Eq.*1320 (anap.); φ. ὑπορεῖ Pl.*Lg.*672b; φῆμην κατακεδάσαι Id.*Ar.*18c. 3. report of a man's character, repute, δεινὴν δὲ βροτῶν ὑπαλέυω φῆμην· φ. γὰρ τε κακὴ πέλεται, κούφη μὲν αἰεῖται—ρεῖα μάλ', ἀργαλέη δὲ φέρειν, χαλεπὴ δ' ἀποθέσθαι Hes.*Op.*760; ὑποδεέστερα τῆς φ. Th.1.11; περὶ τὸν τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίον...καὶ πράξεις ἀψευδῆς τις πλανᾶται φ. Aeschin.1.127; τοιαύτην φ. σαυτῷ περιφυομένην Isoc.5.78: pl., ἐπι-φάμεν γυναικείους ἑαυτοῖς φῆμας Pl.*Lg.*935a; ἐπώνυμος ἐν φήμας βροτῶν Antipho 105:—esp. of good report, fame, περιχαρὴς τῇ φ. Hdt.1.31; κατὰ τὴν εὐλογίαν καὶ τοὺς ἐπαίνους καὶ τὴν φ. Isoc.5.134, cf. 4.186; ὁ δ' ὄλβιος δὴν φάμαι κατέχοντ' ἀγαθαί Pi.*O.*7.10; but also φ. πονηραί A.*Ch.*1045; αἰσχροὶ φ., opp. καλὴ δόξα, Isoc.1.43; ψευδῆ φ. ὑμνεῖν κατὰ θεῶν Pl.*Lg.*822c, cf. R.463d. 4. φάμαι songs of praise, Pi.*P.*2.16; φάμα φιλοφώμιγξ A.*Supp.*697 (lyr.), cf. Th.866 (anap.). II. any voice or words, speech, saying, λόγων φ. poet. periphr. for λόγοι, S.*Ph.*846 (lyr.); esp. common report, tradition, legend, ἀλλ' ἔστι φήμη...A.*Supp.*760; ποταὶ φῆμαι E.*El.*701 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Phlb.*16c, Lg.713c; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι φ. Plb.12.3.2; μνήμην παρὰ τῆς



φήμης λαβών Lys.2.3. b. *common report or parlance*, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2.242; δσους ἡ κοινὴ φ. παραδέδωκεν [θεοὺς] Phld.*Pict.* 17. 2. *message*, A.Ch.741, S.El.1155, E.Hipp.158 (lyr.).

φημί, φῆς, φῆς PCair.Zen.316.1 (iii B.C.), PSI7.846.7 (Pap. of Ar. (?), ii/iii A.D.), cf. Hdn.Gr.2.147,419; φησί (apocor. φῆ Anacr.40); pl. φάμεν, φάτε, φάσι; Dor. φάμι, φάσι or φάτι (Ar.Ach.771, Anon. in PSI9.1091.11,18), 3 pl. φαντί; Aeol. φάμι Sapph.32, 2 sg. φαῖσθα Alc.Supp.20.6, 3 sg. φαῖσι ib.26.5, Sapph.66, 3 pl. φαῖσι Sapph. Supp.5.2: aor. 2 ἔφην, Ep. φῆν Il.18.326; ἔφησθα I.397, al., Ar.Lys. 132, X.An.1.6.7, Pl.Cra.438a, Aeschin.3.164, etc. (rarely ἔφης Il.22.280, X.Cyr.4.1.23), Ep. φῆσθα Il.21.186, Od.14.149 (v.l. φῆσθα), φῆς Il.5.473, Od.7.239 (v.l.); ἔφη, Ep. φῆ, Dor. φά Pl.I.2.11; 1 pl. ἐφάμεν Isoc.3.26 (ἐφῆμεν A.D.Adv.184.7, Gal.1.158, Papp.524.16, Choerob. in Theod.2.341 H.); 2 pl. ἐφάτε And.2.25; 3 pl. ἐφασαν, Ep. φάσαν Il.2.278, also ἐφάν, φάν, 3.161, 6.108; imper. φάθι (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.431, al., A.D.Synt.264.4; φάθι is found in codd. of Pl. Grg.475e, al.); subj. φῶ, φῆς, φῆ, Ep. φῆσιν Od.1.168, φῆη Il.128, 23.275; Dor. 3 pl. subj. φάντι Tab.Heracl.1.116; opt. φαῖην, 1 pl. φαῖμεν Il.2.81, 24.222, Pl.N.7.87, 3 pl. φαῖεν Th.3.68, etc.; inf. φάναι, Hdt.1.27, etc., poet. φάμεν Pl.N.8.19; part. φάς Il.9.35, Hdt.1.63,141, SIG279.18 (Zeieia, iv B.C.), φάσα Hdt.6.135, pl. φάντες Il.3.44, 14.126, Pl.Alc.2.139b: fut. φήσω, Dor. φασῶ Ar.Ach. 739, etc.; 1 pl. φασοῦμεν Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.133: aor. 1 ἔφησα Cratin. in PSI11.1212.9, Hdt.3.153, PCair.Zen.19.3 (iii B.C.) (ἐφασεν is dub. ib.140.7); Dor. 3 sg. φάσε Pl.N.1.66; 2 sg. subj. (Dor.) φάσης [α] Simon.32 (φῆσης etc. codd. Stob., corr. Bgk.); opt. φήσει Hdt.6.69, A.Pr.503, part. φήσας X.Mem.3.11.1, Isoc.12.239, inf. φῆσαι Thphr. Char.2.7:—Med. (chiefly poet. in early writers), impf. and aor. 2 ἐφάμην, ἐφατο (also SIG437.6 (Delph., iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.343.8 (iii B.C.), PSI4.437.8 (iii B.C.), Parth.4.5, etc.), Ep. φάτο Il.20.262, φάσθε Od.6.200, 10.562, ἐφαντο, Ep. φάντο 24.460; imper. φάο Il.168, 18.171, φάσθω, φάσθε; inf. φάσθαι; part. φάμενος (also Archim. Spir. Proem., Eratosth. Proem., SIG364.83 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.236.4 (iii B.C.), PHamb.4.14 (i A.D.), J.AJ17.12.2, Gal. 6.228, etc.): Dor. fut. φάσομαι [α] Pl.N.9.43:—Pass., pf. 3 sg. πέφαται A.R.2.500; 3 sg. imper. πεφάσθω Pl.Ti.72d; but part. πεφασμένος Il.14.127, A.Pr.843 shd. be referred to φαίνω: aor. ἐφάθην (ἀπ-, κατ-) Arist.Int.18<sup>b</sup>39. The pres. indic. φημί is enclit., exc. in 2 sg. pres. φῆς: φάμεν is 1 pl. pres., φάμεν poet. inf.: φαντί is 3 pl., φάντι part.

II. φάσκω supplied all moods of pres. except the indic., also impf. ἐφασκον; cf. ἡμί. [α, except in φάσι, and in masc. and fem. part. φάς, φάσα: in inf. φάναι α always; φάναι is corrupt in Eub.119.11 codd. Ath.]:—say, affirm, assert, either abs., or folld. by inf., e.g. Λυσίθεος Μικίωνα φίλιν (=εἶν) φησι IG<sup>1</sup>.924, cf. 57.48, or acc. et inf.; the inf. is freq. omitted, σὲ κακὸν καὶ ἀνάλκιδα φῆσει (sc. εἶναι) Il.8.153; also Κορινθίους τί φῶμεν; what shall we say of them? X.HG3.5.12; φ. πρὸς τινα, πρὸς ξείνον φάσθαι ἔπος ἢ δ' ἐπακοῦσαι Od.17.584: less freq. c. dat., αὐτοῖς Ev.Matt.13.28; κατὰ τινος φ. to speak against him, X.Ar.25: sts. folld. by ὡς, Lys.7.19, v.l. in X.HG.6.3.7; by ὅτι, Pl.Grg.487d, Corn.ND.30; by an interrog. clause, μή ποτε φάσης ὅ τι γίνεται αἰρίον Simon.1.c.; by part., dub. in Pl. Grg.481c (fort. leg. θῶμεν); also parenthetic, τίνας, φῆς, ἦσαν οἱ λόγοι; Pl.Phd.59c. b. since what one says commonly expresses a belief or opinion, think, deem, suppose, φῆ γὰρ ὅ γ' αἰρήσειν Πριάμου πόλιν Il. 2.37; φαῖς κε ζάκοτόν τε τιν' ἔμμεναι ἄφρονά τε you would say, would think, he was. ., 3.220; ἴσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι to say he is (i.e. fancy himself) equal to me, 1.187, 15.167; μὴ . . φάθι λείσσειν think not that you see, Theoc.22.56; τί φῆς; what say you? i.e. what think you? (v. infr. II.5); λέγ' ἀνύσας ὅ τι φῆς Ar.Pl.349:—so φ. δεῖν, φ. χρῆναι, deem it right, And.3.34, Isoc.3.48. c. say, i.e. write, of an author, ὡς ἔφημεν Gal.1.158, etc.—The Med. has all these senses as well as the Act.

II. Special Phrases: 1. φασί, they say, it is said, Il.5.638, Od.6.42, etc.; parenthetically, Arist.EN1109<sup>a</sup>35, Men.Epit. 223, etc.: Prose writers use φησί when quoting, D.23.89, etc.; φησὶν saith He, 1 Ep.Cor.6.16; esp. of an opponent's objection, Plu.2.112c; even after a plural, ὁ τοῖνυν μέγιστον ἔχειν οἴονται. . . καὶ αὐτός, φησί, “τῶν εἰσιόντων ἦσθα” Lib.Or.52.39; “τὸν δὲ μετ' εἰσενόησα”, ἔφη Ὀμηρος as H. said, Pl.Prt.315b. 2. joined with a synonym. Verb, ἔφη λέγων, ἔφησε λέγων, Hdt.3.156, 6.137, etc.; ἔλεγε φάς Id.1.122; λέγει οὐδέν, φάμεν. Id.2.22; τί ἐροῦμεν ἢ τί φήσομεν; D.8.37, cf. 25.100; τί φῶ; τί λέξω; E.Hel.483. 3. in repeating dialogues the Verb commonly goes before its subject, ἔφην ἐγώ, ἔφη ὁ Σωκράτης, said I, said S., but the order is sts. inverted, ἐγὼ ἔφην, ὁ Σωκράτης ἔφη, I said, S. said. 4. inserted parenthetically, though the sentence has been introduced by λέγει, εἶπεν, etc., ὁ Ἰσχυράχως . . εἶπεν· ἀλλὰ παῖς μὲν σύ γε, ἔφη X.Oec.17.10, cf. Pl.Chrm.164e; ἡ κρίσις . . διαρρήδην λέγει “διότι”, φησὶν, “ἔδοξε τὰ ληθῆ εἰσαγγεῖλαι” Lys.13.50. 5. τί φημί; S.O.Ti.471, and τί φῆς; Ph.804, E.Hel. 706 (dub.), are used extra metrum, as exclamations. 6. κυριώτατα φάναι, in parenthesis, strictly speaking, Ph.2.374; ὡς οὕτω φάναι, = ὡς εἶπεν, ἅπαντας ὡς οὕτω φάναι practically all, Gal.Vict.Att.9; συνε- λόντα (v.l. -όντι) φάναι, = συνελόντι εἶπεν, Id.16.502. 7. Οἰδίπουν . . ἂν μόνον φῶ if I only mention Oedipus, Antiph.191.6, cf. Pl.Cra.411a, 435a.

III. like κατάφημι, say yes, affirm, assert, καὶ τοὺς φάναι and they said yes, Hdt.8.88; καὶ φημι κατόφημι S.O.C317; ἔγωγέ φημι Pl. Grg.526c; φάναι τε καὶ ἀπαρνέσθαι Id.Tht.165a: c. inf., φῆς ἢ καταρνέ μὴ δεδρακέναι τάδε; S.Ant.442; but οὐ φημι means say no, deny, refuse, c. inf., ἢ Πυθίη οὐκ ἔφη χρήσειν said she would not. ., Hdt.1. 19, cf. 8.2; οὐκ ἐφασαν ἐπιτρέψαι Lys.13.15,47 (leg. -τρέψην): c. acc.

et inf., οὐ φημί Ὀρέστην σ' ἐνδίκως ἀνδρηλατεῖν A.Eu.221, cf. Hdt.2.63: abs., καὶ μὲν μὴ φῆ if he says no, Ar.Av.555 (anap.); ἢ φάθι ἢ μὴ ἄ ἔρωτῶ answer me yes or no, Pl.Grg.475e; so in answers, φημί or οὕτως φημί yes, Id.Phd.270c, al., Grg.500e; οὐκ ἔφη he said no, Id.Phd.118a.— In this sense Att. writers, besides pres., mostly use fut. φήσω and aor. ἔφησα, but in impf., inf., and part. pres., to avoid ambiguity, they prefer ἐφασκον, φάσκειν, φάσκων (v. φάσκω): φάναι is distd. fr. φάσκειν, e.g. ἔφη σπουδάζειν he said he was in haste, ἐφασκε σπουδάζειν he alleged he was in haste; but ἔφησθα is found in this sense, X.An.1. 6.7.

IV. command, order, ἔφην τῷ Ὀρθοβούλῳ ἐξαλείψαι με Lys.16.13 (so ἐφασαν, v.l. for ἐφρασαν in X.Cyr.4.6.11).

φημίω, aor. ἐφήμισα A. (v. infr.), E. (v. infr.), Ep. subj. -ίξω Hes. Op.764, Dor. ἐφάμιξα (κατ-) Pi.O.6.56:—Med., aor. ἐφημισάμην A. (v. infr.), Ep. -ιξάμην D.P.90, Nonn.D.3.276:—Pass., fut. φημισθήσομαι Lyc.1082: aor. ἐφημισθην Plu.2.264d, etc.: pf. πεφημισμαι Str.1.2.12: (φήμη).

I. prophesy, utter, ἡ καὶ Δοξίας ἐφήμιση A.Ch.558. 2. spread a report, φήμην φ. Hes.Op.764; διαβολάς J.BJ1.23.2, cf. Q.S.13.538, etc.:—Pass., οἱ τεθνάναι φημισθέντες Plu.1.c., cf. J.BJ1.29.4, Arr.Peripl.M.Eux.6, PGiss.19.4 (ii A.D.); Μίνως δαριστῆς τοῦ Διὸς ἐφημισθῆναι εἶναι Plot.6.9.7: abs., to be slandered, Supp.Epigr.4.648.12 (Lydia, ii A.D.). 3. call, name, τινὰ τι Call.Aet.3.1.14,58, Nonn.D.9.23; οὐνομα φ. Opp.H.5.476:—Med., Euph.57.

4. promise, ἦν (sc. εὐνήν) ἐφήμισεν πατῆρ μοι E.IA1356; δ' ἐφήμισεν . . παρασχέσθαι Sch.Call. in Διηγήσεις xi 3. II. Med., express in words, συντόμως ἐφημίω A.Ag.629, cf. 1162 (lyr.), 1173 (lyr.):—Pass., Zos.Alch.p.169 B.

Φήμιος, ὁ, name of a minstrel in Od. (1.154, al.). 2. epith. of Zeus, SIG1014.27 (Erythrae, iii B.C.); Φημία, epith. of Athena, ibid.

φήμις, ἰος, ἡ, poet. for φήμη, speech, talk, Il.10.207; but ἐς θῶκον πρόμολον δῆμοί τε φῆμιν the place of talk Od.15.468. 2. common opinion or judgement expressed in talk, χαλεπὴ δ' ἔχε δῆμον φ. 14.239, cf. 16.75; τῶν ἀλεείνων φῆμιν ἀδευκέα their 'bitter gossip', 6. 273; Κασάνδραν . . φάμις ἔχῃσι βροτῶν Ibyc.9. b. φ. αἰοιδῶν their praise, Euph.40: hence, 3. reputation, χαλεπὴν δέ τε φῆμιν ὀπάσσει . . γυναιξί Od.24.201; later of good report, Man.3.183,237.

φημισμός, ὁ, = φήμη, Suid.

φημοσύνη, ἡ, oracular utterance, Inscr.Cret.1.xvi 7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.).

φήνη, ἡ, a kind of vulture, perh. lammergeyer, Gyraetus barbatus, φῆναι ἢ αἰγυπιοί Od.16.217, cf. 3.372, Ar.Av.304, Arist.HA592<sup>b</sup>5, 619<sup>b</sup>23, cf. φίνις; sacred to Athena, Ael.NA12.4.

φήνός, = λαμπρός, Hdn.Gr.1.176.

φῆρ, ὁ, gen. φηρός, Aeol. (cf. Hsch.) for θῆρ, pl. φῆρες Simon.59 (cf. Rh.Mus.38.378); of the Centaurs, Il.1.268, 2.743; in sg., Pi.P.3. 4, 4.119:—in Ion. writers of Satyrs (v.sq.), Gal.17(2).38; of Marsyas, Telet.1.5.

φήρεα, τά, swelling of the parotid glands, so as to be like the budding horns of Satyrs (φῆρες), Hp.Epid.6.3.6 (nisi leg. φηρεῖα), cf. Gal.ad loc.: hence Adv. φηρεατικῶς, Gal.19.151.

φηρία, Aeol. for θηρία, Hsch.

φηρομάνης, ἐς, madly fond of wild animals, epith. of Dionysus, AP9.524.22.

φῆρος· ἡ τῶν ἀρχαίων θεῶν τροφή, Hsch.; φῆρον Hdn.Gr.1.385.

Φητι-αλείς, -άλιοι, v. Φετιάλιοι.

φῆτρη, φητρία, v. φράτρα.

φθάζω, = φθάνω, Sch.A.R.2.1219.

φθαίρω, Dor. for φθείρω, Eust.1648.6, EM269.50.

φθάνω, Il.9.506, impf. ἐφθανον X.HG6.2.30, AP9.272 (Bianor): fut. φθήσομαι Il.23.444, Th.5.10, Pl.R.375c, etc.; but φθάσω [α] Hp. Morb.3.13 (s. v.l.), X.Cyr.5.4.38: aor. ἐφθάσα Hdt.7.161, A.Pers. 752 (troch.), Th.3.49, X.Cyr.7.1.19, etc.; imper. φθάσον J.AJ6.11. 7; opt. 3 sg. φθάσει Isoc.8.120, pl. φθάσειαν X.HG7.2.14 (this tense prevails in later Gk., Plb.3.66.1, etc.); Dor. ἐφθασσα Theoc.2.115: but the only Ep.aor. is ἔφθην, not found in A. or S., but the more usual form in E. and Ar., less freq. in Th., X., D.; pl. ἐφθήμεν, -ητε, -ησαν, E.Ph.1468, Isoc.5.7, Antipho 2.2.5, Ep. pl.3 φθάν Il.11. 51; subj. φθῶ, Ep. 3 sg. φθήη, φθήσιν, 16.861, 23.805; Ep. 1 pl. φθέωμεν Od.16.383; 3 pl. φθέωσι 24.437; opt. φθαίην, Ep. 3 sg. φθαίησι (παρα-) Il.10.346; inf. φθῆναι Hdt.6.115, Th.4.4; part. φθάς Hdt.3.71; Ep. part. Med. φθάμενος Il.5.119, al., Hes.Op.554: pf. ἐφθάκα Philipp.ap.D.18.39, Lxx 2 Ch.28.9, IG12(9).906.26 (Chalcis, iii A.D.); πέφθακα Ps.-Callisth.2.10 (v.l.): plpf. ἐφθάκει Plu.Galb.17, Luc.Philops.6:—Pass., Arist.Mu.395<sup>a</sup>18: impf. ἐφθάνετο AP9.278 (Bianor); ἐφθάνοντο J.BJ5.2.4 (v.l. ἐφονεύοντο): aor. ἐφθάσθην D.H. 6.25, Epigr.Gr.315 (Smyrna), IPE2.197 (Panticapaeum, ii A.D.), J.AJ8.12.4, Gal.4.560. [φθάνω always in Att. (so also in AP9.272 (Bianor), AP1.4.382,384); φθάνω in Il.9.506, 21.262 (where Zenod. read φθανέει for φθάνει)]:—come or do first or before others: I. c. acc. pers., to be beforehand with, overtake, outstrip, in running or otherwise, φθάνει δέ τε καὶ τὸν ἄγοντα Il.21.262; φθῆ σε τέλος θανά- τοιο Il.451, cf. Hes.Op.554,570, Hdt.7.161, E.Heracl.120, IT669, Isoc.9.42, etc.; οὐ μὴ φθάσωμεν τοὺς κοιμηθέντας 1 Ep.Thess.4.15; so ἔφθησαν τὸν χειμῶνα they anticipated the storm, Hdt.7.188; φθάσας τὸν λογισθὲν D.21.38:—Pass., to be overtaken, ὑπὸ τινος Arist. Mu.395<sup>a</sup>18, AP9.278 (Bianor); ἐφθάσθην (v. supr.).

II. abs., come or act first, opp. ὑστερέω or ὑστερίζω, E.Ph.975, X.An.6.1.18, cf. Th.4.121; τοῦ φθάσαντος ἀρπαγὴ the prey of the first comer, A.Pers.752 (troch.), cf. Fr.23 (lyr.); πρὶν ἐλθεῖν αὐτοὺς φθάσαι βουλόμενοι Th.7.36; μὴ φθάσῃ ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ἐσπλεύσας Id.8. 100; φθάσαι πρὶν ἀδικηθῆναι Arist.Pol.1302<sup>b</sup>23, cf. Rh.1373<sup>a</sup>23;



in later writers, τὰ φθάσαντα the things before mentioned, Ael.VH 1.34, Arg.D.46; part. φθάνων, φθάσας previous, τῶν φθασάντων δυεῖν βιβλίων Porph.Abst.3.1; ἐν τοῖς φθάνουσιν ἔργοις Dex.Hist.Fr.26 J.; τοῖς φθάνουσι κατορθώμασι Id.Fr.6 J.; οἱ φθάσαντες πόνοι Agath.5.16; τὸ φθάνον previous time, Ael.VH14.6; τὸ φθάσαν, τὰ φθάσαντα, the past, Agath.3.2, al., Procop.Gaz.Ep.32; ὁ φθάσας χρόνος Men.Prot.p.127 D. 2. with Preps., come or arrive first, ἕως τῶν οὐρανῶν Lxx 2 Ch.28.9; ἔφθασεν ἐφ' ὑμᾶς Ev.Matt.12.28, Ev.Luc.11.20, cf. I Ep.Thess.2.16: φ. eis., simply, arrive at, attain to, Ep.Rom.9.31, Ep.Phil.3.16, Plu.2.338a; φθάσομεν εἰς Πηλοῦσι(ον) PPar.18.14 (ii A.D.): abs., of Time, arrive, καὶ τὴς τομῆς ἔφθακε (v.l. ἔφθασεν) Lxx Ca.2.12; ἔφθασεν ὁ μὴν ὁ ἔβδομος ib.2 Es.3.1. b. extend, μέχρι γῆς Plot.3.27; εἰς βορρᾶν PFlor.50.87 (iii A.D.). c. reach, αἰθέρα APl.4.384. d. Gramm., to be applied or applicable, ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρας τὰς διαθέσεις A.D.Synt.211.22, cf. 217.23, al. III. the action in which one is beforehand is expressed by the part. agreeing with the subject, [Ἀτῇ] πολλὸν ὑπεκπροθεῖ, φθάνει δὲ τε πᾶσαν ἐπ' αἶαν βλάπτουσ' ἀνθρώπους and is beforehand in doing men mischief, Il.9.506; ἀλλ' ἄρα μιν φθῇ Τηλέμαχος κατόπισθε βαλὼν Telemachus was beforehand with him in striking, i.e. struck first, Od.22.91, cf. 16.383, Il.10.368; ἔφθασεν με προαπελθὼν Χάρμος PCair.Zen.16.3 (iii B.C.); ἔφθασαν ἀπικόμενοι arrived first, Hdt.4.136, cf. 6.115; so φ. εὐεργετῶν to be the first to show a kindness, X.Mem.2.3.14; ὅπως φθάσειαν βοηθήσαντες Id.HG7.2.14; ἔφθασαν προκαταβόντες Th.3.112; φθάνουσιν αὐτοὺς προκαταφυγοῦσαι Id.2.91; ἢν φθάσουσιν πρότερον διαφθείραντες τὸ στράτευμα Id.7.25; φ. γόνυσι προσπεσὼν πατρός E.HF986, etc.: part. Pass. is also used, ἢ κε πολὺν φθαίη πόλις ἁλοῦσα, i.e. it would be taken first, Il.13.815; εἰ κε φθῇ τυπεῖς shall be wounded first, 16.861; φθαίητε γὰρ ἄν. ἐξανδραποδισθέντες ἦ. Hdt.6.108; μὴ φθάσωσι προεπιβουλευόμενοι Th.3.83; ἔφθη κατακλυθεῖς X.HG1.6.17; φθάνειν δὲ πεφραγμένους τοὺς πόρους they must first be blocked up, Id.Cyr.2.4.25: these clauses, being compar. in sense, are folld. by a gen., φθάν δὲ μέγ' ἱππῶν. κομισθέντες were drawn up before the drivers, Il.11.51; more freq. by πρὶν. or ἦ. ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος, πρὶν οὐτάσαι 16.322, cf. Antipho1.29, X.Cyr.3.2.4; φθῇσονται τούτοις πόδες καὶ γόνα καμόντα ἢ ὑμῖν Il.23.444; ἔφθης περὶς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηϊ Od.11.58; ἔφθασαν ἀναβάντες πρὶν ἦ. Hdt.9.70; ἔφθασαν ἐκπεσόντες πρότερον ἦ. Id.6.91. b. in later Gr., c. part. to express previous action or happening, φθάνω ὑμῖν πρότερον γεγραφεῖν I have already written to you, POxy.1666.3 (iii A.D.), cf. 237 vi 30 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἔφθασα εἰρηκῶς Luc.Pisc.29; ὡς ἔφθην εἰπὼν Id.Par.3; cf. 111.2b. 2. in the same sense, part. φθᾶς or φθάσας, Ep. φθάμενος, is used like an Adv. with a principal Verb, ὅς μ' ἔβαλε φθάμενος, for ὅς μ' ἔφθη βαλὼν, Il.5.119, cf. 13.387, Od.19.449; οὐκ ἄλλος φθᾶς ἐμεῦ κατήγορος ἔσται no other shall be an accuser before me, Hdt.3.71; ἀνέφθας με φθάσας you opened the door before me, Ar.Pl.1102; φθάσας προσπεσοῦμαι Th.5.9, cf. 2.91, X.Cyr.1.5.3, etc.; even with a part., φθάσας. ἀρπάσας Hdt.6.65; rarely part. pres., φθάνοντες δροῦμεν X.Cyr.3.3.18. b. in signif. 111. 1b, φθᾶσαντες ἐπληρώσαμεν αὐτοὺς we had already paid them, POxy.1103.6 (iv A.D.); but ὡσεὶ καὶ ὁμογενῇ φθάσας εἶπον as if I had said (not had already said) δ., Gal.16.502. 3. rarely c. inf., ὁ φθάσας θαρσῆσαι he that first gains confidence, Th.3.82; σπεύδειν ὅπως. φθαίης ἔτ' εἰς ἐκκλησίαν ἐλθεῖν (v.l. ἐλθὼν) hurry to be in time to get to., Ar.Eq.935 (lyr.), cf. Nu.1384 (v. infr. iv. 1); μόλις φθάνει θρόνοις ἐμπεσοῦσα μὴ χαμαὶ πεσεῖν hardly manages by falling first on the seat not to fall on the ground, E.Med.1169; more freq. in later writers, of actions which one manages to do, does before or has done first or already, A.R.1.1189, D.H.4.59.61, Sor.1.111, Gal.15.2.93, Luc.D.Mort.13.2, Harm.2; εἰν φθάσω πρὸ τῆς τρύγης ἀνελθεῖν PSI8.971. 10 (iii/iv A.D.); εἰν ὁ ἱατρὸς αὐτὸ φθάσῃ κενῶσαι Gal.16.499; φθάνοντος ἤδη πυρέττειν ἐκ τεττάρων ἡμερῶν τοῦ νοσοῦντος having already begun, ib.498; μὴ φθάνων προσηκόντως τρέφεσθαι if he is not first suitably nourished, Id.18(2).36, cf. 84.103; συμβαίνει φθάνειν ἀποθνήσκειν τοὺς νεωτέρους the young die first, ib.222; εἰ φθάσαιμεν παλαιοὺς πίθους ἔχειν μεγάλους if we already have., Gr.6.3.11, cf. 10.22.2, al., A.D.Pron.90.1; ἔφθακεν οὖν ταῦτα ἐψηφίσθαι καὶ τῇ βουλῇ IG12(9).906.26 (Chalcis, iii A.D.). IV. with negatives, 1. with οὐ and part. (inf. is v.l. in Ar.Nu.1384), folld. by καί or καὶ εὐθύς, of two actions following close on each other, οὐ φθάνειν χρῆ συσκιάζοντας γένυν καλ. ὁρμᾶν you must no sooner get your beard than you march, E.Supp.1219; οὐ φθάνει ἐξαγόμενος καὶ εὐθύς ὁμοῖός ἐστι τοῖς ἀκαθάρτοις no sooner is he brought out than he becomes unclean, X.Eq.5.10, cf. Ar.Nu.1384; οὐκ ἔφθμεν εἰς Τροίην' ἐλθόντες καὶ τοιαύταις νόσοις ἐλήφθημεν ἐξ ὧν. no sooner had we come to Troezen than..., Isoc.19.22, cf. 5.53, 8.98, 9.53; οὐκ ἔφθη μοι συμβᾶσα ἢ ἀτυχία καὶ εὐθύς ἐπεχείρησαν διαφορῆσαι πένδοθεν scarcely or no sooner had misfortune befallen me when..., D.57.65, cf. 43.69, Isoc.4.86. 2. οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε, with part. pres., express a strong exhortation or urgent command, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε τὴν ταχίστην ὀπίσω ἀπαλασσομένοι you could not be too quick in departing, i.e. make haste and be off, Hdt.7.162; οὐ φθάνοιτ' ἔτ' ἂν θνήσκοντες make haste and die, E.Or.936, cf. 941, Alc.662, Heracl.721, Tr.456 (troch.), IT245; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτον τοῦτο πράττοντες Ar.Pl.485; ἀποτρέχων οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ib.1133; εἰς ἀγορὰν ἰὼν ταχέως οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ib.874, cf. Ec.118; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις λέγων Pl.Smp.185c, X.Mem.2.3.11; these phrases are not to be treated as questions, cf. οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιμι (sc. λέγων) Pl.Smp.214c, cf. Phd.100c, D.25.40, Luc.Fug.26, Symph.2, Anach.14: c. part. aor., once in Luc.,

Vit.Auct.26. b. in 1, 2, or 3 pers., to express immediate futurity, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ἀκούων you shall hear in a moment, Pl.Euthd.272d; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι τὸ πλῆθος τούτοις τοῖς θηρίοις δουλεῖον will soon (or inevitably) be enslaved to., D.24.143; also to express what is logically inevitable, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιεν αὐτοὺς προσκυνούντες they will soon be (or cannot logically help) worshipping them, Aristeas 137; τοῦτο μὲν οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις καὶ ἔμπεδοκλεῖ πρὸ αὐτοῦ ἐγκαλῶν Luc.Fug.2; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι καμὲ μάντιν λέγων Id.Hes.8; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι τις ἀπάσας ἀναιρῶν τὰς τοιαύτας προστασίας Id.Apol.11: c. part. aor., Id.Tox.2.

φθάρ-μα, ατος, τό, corruption, Lxx Le.22.25. II. outcast, castaway, J.BJ5.10.5. -σία, ἡ, destruction, Thalesap.Fulg.Myth.2.11. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, destructive, c. gen., φθαρτικά ἀλλήλων τὰ ἐναντία one of another, Arist.Ph.192<sup>a</sup>21; ἡ κακία φ. ἀρχῆς Id.EN1140<sup>b</sup>19; πόλεως φ. Id.Pol.1281<sup>a</sup>20: abs., Id.Po.1452<sup>b</sup>11; opp. ποιητικός, γενητικός, Id.Tor.114<sup>b</sup>17, 124<sup>a</sup>25; ζῆα οὐ φ. Porph.Abst.1.11; φ. φαρμακεῖαι Plu.2.134e; φάρμακα deadly poisons, Dsc.3.45; ἐμβρύων φ., v.l. for φθόριος, Id.2.166, cf. 1.105; φ. δύναμις Gal.11.764. Adv. -κῶς Arist.Tor.153<sup>b</sup>32. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, destructible, perishable, opp. αἰδῖος, Id.APo.75<sup>b</sup>24, 85<sup>b</sup>18, Metaph.992<sup>b</sup>17, 1058<sup>b</sup>26, Ocell.1.4, Plu.2.106d, S.E.M.9.141, etc.; gloss on θνητός, Sch.Theoc.24.171 (Antinoë Pap.).

φθαστέον, (φθάνω) one must anticipate, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.2. φθᾶτέ, aor. subj. φθατήση, glossed φθᾶση, Hsch.; cf. καταφθατόματι (or rather -έοματι); also ψᾶτᾶσθαι, = προκαταλαμβάνειν, Id.; ψατήσαι, = προεπιπείν, Id.

φθέγγομαι, Od.10.228, etc.: fut. φθέξομαι Il.21.341: aor. ἐφθεγάμην, Ep. and poet. φθεγᾶμην 18.218, Pi.O.6.14: pf. ἐφθεγμαί, 2 sg. ἐφθεγξαι Pl.Lg.830c, 3 sg. ἐφθεγκται (trans.) Arist.APo.77<sup>a</sup>2, (Pass.) Id.Cael.279<sup>a</sup>23:—utter a sound or voice, esp. speak loud and clear, freq. in Hom., φθεγᾶμενος παρὰ νηὸς Il.11.603, cf. 10.67, al., Pl.R.336b (properly of all animals that have lungs, Arist.HA535<sup>a</sup>30): I. of the human voice, ἀνθρωπίνῃ φωνῇ φ. Hdt.2.57; ἀπὸ γλώσσας Pi.1.c.; διὰ τοῦ στόματος Pl.Sph.238b; [ψυχῆς] φθεγᾶμένης αἰών Xenoph.7.5; φθεγᾶμένου τευ ἡ αὐδήσαντος Od.9.497; with a part. expressing the kind of cry, φθέγξομ' ἐγὼν ἰάχουσα Il.21.341; τοὶ δ' ἐφθέγγοντο καλεῦντες Od.10.229, cf. 12.249; so σφοδρῶ τῷ πνεύματι φ. Archyt.1; φ. μετὰ βοῆς Pl.Lg.791e, etc.; μέγιστον ἀπάντων D.19.206; καλὸν καὶ μέγα ib.216, cf. 337; ἐλεύθερον καὶ μέγα Pl.Grg.485e; also of weak, small voice, φθεγᾶμενος ὀλίγῃ ὀπί Od.14.492; τυτθὸν φθεγᾶμένη Il.24.170; of the battle-cry, X.An.1.8.18; of the recitative of the chorus, Id.Oec.8.3; οὐκέτι πόρρω διθυράμβων φ. Pl.Phdr.238d; οὐδ' ἂν φθέγξασθαι δυνηθεῖν would not be able to utter a syllable, Isoc.15.192, cf. Pl.R.368c; opp. silence, X.Mem.4.2.6; εἴτα σὺ φθέγγει. open your mouth. D.18.283; of children just born, Arist.HA587<sup>a</sup>27:—Constr.:—c. acc. cogn., utter, ἔπος Hdt.5.106; ἀγέλαστα Heraclit.92; ὀδυρμούς καὶ γόους ἀνωφελεῖς A.Pr.34; καίρια S.Ph.862 (lyr.); ἀράς, λόγους, βλασφημίας, E.Ph.475, Med.1307, Ion 1189; ῥῆμα μοχθηρόν SIG1175. 19 (Piraeus, Tab.Defix., iv/iii B.C.); τάληθῃ Pl.Philb.49b; ὑπέρογκα ματαιότητος φ. 2 Ep.Pet.2.18: the pers. addressed added with a Prep., φ. eis ἡμᾶς E.Ph.1.c.; πρὸς τινα Pl.Ion 534d; later τισί, Plu.Crass.27; φ. τι περὶ τίνος Isoc.10.13; τὸ φθεγγόμενον, abs., that which uttered the sound, Hdt.8.65.

2. of animals, as a horse, neigh, whinny, Id.3.84, 85; of an eagle, scream, X.An.6.1.23; of a raven, croak, Thphr.Sign.16; of a fawn, cry, Theoc.13.62; of birds, opp. ἄφωνοι εἰσι, Arist.HA618<sup>a</sup>5; ἐν τῷ θέρει ἄδει [κόττυφος], τοῦ χειμῶνος. φ. θορυβῶδες ib.632<sup>b</sup>17; of worms, φ. οἶον τριγμόν Thphr.CP5.10.5; of certain fish, Arist.Fr.300, Opp.H.1.135. 3. of inanimate things, of a door, creak, Ar.Pl.1099; of thunder, X.Cyr.7.1.3; of trumpets, Id.An.4.2.7, 5.2.14; of the flute, Id.Smp.6.3, Thgn.532; of the lyre, φόρμιγξ φ. ἱρὸν μέλος Id.761, cf. Arist.Metaph.1019<sup>b</sup>15; of an earthen pot, εἴτε ὑγίης εἴτε σαθρὸν φ. whether it rings sound or cracked, Pl.Tht.179d; φ. παλάμῃσι τοῦ clasp with the hands, Nonn.D.5.106, cf. AP9.505.17 (dub.). II. = ὀνομάζω, to name, call by name, Pl.R.527a, Philb.25c, 34a; τῷ πλέγματι τούτῳ τὸ ὄνομα ἐφθεγᾶμεθα λόγον gave it the name of λόγος, Id.Sph.262d; φ. εἶδωλον ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ὡς ἐν ὄν ib.240a; φ. γινόμενα speak of things as coming into existence, Id.Tht.157b; καὶ τὸν κύλαστιν φθέγγου use the word κ., Ar.Fr.257; also τῇ δυνάμει ταῦτόν φ. have the same meaning, Pl.Cra.394c. III. c. acc. pers., sing. or celebrate one aloud, Pi.O.1.36; also, tell of, recount, θεῶν ἔργα Xenoph.12.1.

φθεγγώδης, es, corrupt word in Hp.Praec.7, cf. Erot.Fr.7. φθεγκ-τικός, ἡ, ὄν, vocal, Max.Tyr.14.2. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of being sounded, Plu.2.101ff.

φθέγ-μα, ατος, τό (written φθέγγμα in late Inserr., Epigr.Gr.1002, 1003), sound of the voice, voice, Pi.P.8.31, A.Pr.588 (lyr.), S.OC1623, Ar.Nu.319 (anap.), etc.; periphr. of a person, ὁ φθέγμ' ἀναιδῆς, for ὁ φθεγᾶμενος ἀναιδῆς, S.OC863, cf. Aj.14, El.1225. b. language, speech, Id.An.354 (lyr.).

c. saying, word, utterance, Id.OC1177, Pl.R.616a, Lxx Wi.1.11: pl., accents, words, Pl.Lg.655a, Polyzel.12. 2. of other sounds, as of birds, cries, S.El.18, E.Hel.747; of a bull, roaring, Id.Hipp.1215; βροντᾶς φ. Pi.P.4.198; θυεῖας φ. the grinding of the mortar, Ar.Pax 235; of musical notes, Id.Av.683 (lyr.), Pl.Lg.812d; of the nightingale's song, Ar.Av.204, 223. —ματικός, ἡ, ὄν, vocal, μαυτεῖον Max.Tyr.41.1.

φθέγγις, εως, ἡ, speech, utterance, Hp.Epid.2.6.4, Aret.CA1.1, Porph.Abst.3.3, EM430.55.

φθεῖρ, ὁ, later ἡ, Phryn.277: gen. φθειρός: dat. pl. φθειροί:—



*louse*, Archil. 137, Heraclit. 56, Hdt. 2.37, 4.168, Ar. Pax 740, al., *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.45 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.: prov., πρὸς φθεῖρα κείρασθαι, i.e. to be close shaven, Eub. 32; of the *morbus pedicularis* (φθειρίασις), τὴν σάρκα εἰς φθεῖρας μεταβάλλειν Plu. Sull. 36; τοῦ σώματος διαλυθέντος εἰς φθειρῶν πλήθος D.S. 34/5.2.23; δ γευσάμενος... φθειρῶν ἐξέξεσεν Ael. NA 9.19. 2. of lice that infest animals, Arist. HA 55<sup>6</sup>22; birds, ib. 557<sup>1</sup>11; fish, ib. 557<sup>2</sup>22; also vegetables, μὴ δ σῖτος φθειρὶ ζέσῃ Luc. Ep. Sat. 26, cf. Ctes. Fr. 57.21, Gal. 6.572; οὐ ποιήσει φθεῖρας ἡ ἄμπελος Gr. 5.30.1. II. sea-fish attendant on the dolphin, Naucratis ductor, Arist. HA 557<sup>3</sup>31, Marc. Sid. 86, Ael. NA 9.7. III. the seed of a kind of pine, Phot. IV. middle part of the rudder, Poll. 1.89.

**φθειρ-άριος**, α, ον, *lousy*, Gloss. —**ιάσις**, εως, ἡ, *morbus pedicularis*, Dsc. 4.152, 5.105, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.463, Plu. Sull. 36, Porph. VP 55; of fowls, Gr. 14.17.3. —**ίαω**, to be lousy, D.L. 5.5: esp. have the *morbus pedicularis*, Com. Adesp. 280, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.463, Plu. Sull. 36; τοῖς ἐκ νόσου φθειριώσι Dsc. 1.37; of bees, Gr. 15.2.13; of oxen, ib. 17.29; also φθειριώσα ἄμπελος Str. 7.5.8. —**ίζομαι**, Pass., pick the lice off oneself, Arist. Fr. 76, Thphr. Sign. 16, Apollod. ap. Ath. 13.586a:—Act. (with fut. -ίω) Lxx Je. 50(43).12. —**ιασμός**, δ, = φθειρισμός, Gloss. —**ιον**, τό, = σταφίς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc. 4.152. —**ισμός**, δ, picking lice, Gloss. —**ιστικός**, ἡ, ὄν, seeking lice:—ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), the art of louse-hunting, vermin-killing, Pl. Sph. 227b.

**φθειρό-βρωτος**, ον, *lice-eaten*, Hsch. Mil. 69. —**γράφος** [ᾱ], name of a plaster, Androm. ap. Gal. 13.913. —**κομίδης** [ῖ], ον, δ, *lousy fellow*, Com. Adesp. 1188. —**κτονέω**, kill lice, ib. 1189. —**κτόνον**, τό, = σταφίς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc. 4.152. —**ποιός**, ὄν, producing lice, λίνον Plu. 2.352e; ἔριον ib. 642c, Gr. 15.1.5. II. (φθεῖρ III) πίτυς φ. pine that bears small edible seeds, Pinus brutia, Thphr. HP 2.2.6. III. destructive, πνεῦμα δαιμόνιον φ. PMasp. 1884 (vi A.D.). —**πύλη** [ῦ], ἡ, nickname of the courtesan Phanistrate, ἐπειδή περ ἐπὶ τῆς θύρας ἐστῶσα ἐφθειρίζετο Apollod. ap. Ath. 13.586a. —**τράγέω**, eat lice, or perh. pine-seeds (φθεῖρ III), Hdt. 4.109. —**τρωκτέω**, = foreg., Arr. Peripl. M. Eux. 18. —**φάγοι** [ᾱ], οἱ, *lice-eaters*, name of a tribe in the Caucasus, Str. 11.2.19 (but perh. eaters of fir-cones, as they lived near Πιτυοῦς), Porph. Chr. 69. —**φόρος**, ον, (φθεῖρ III) = φθειροποιός II, Thphr. CP 1.9.2.

**φθεῖρω**, Aeol. **φθέρρω** Hdn. Gr. 2.303, al.; Arc. **φθήρω** IG 5(2).6. 17 (Tegea, iv B.C.): Ion. impf. φθείρεσκε (δια-) Hdt. 1.36: fut. φθεῖω X. HG 7.2.11, (δια-) A. Ag. 1266, etc.; Ion. φθερέω (δια-) Hdt. 5.51; Ep. φθέρσω (δια-) II. 13.625: aor. 1 ἐφθεῖρα A. Pers. 244 (troch.), X. HG 7.2.4; poet. ἐφθερσα Lyc. 1402; Arc. 3 sg. opt. (?) φθέραι IG 5(2).6.8 (Tegea, iv B.C.): pf. ἐφθαγκα Din. 1.64, (δι-) E. Med. 226; Arc. part. ἐφθορκῶς IG 5(2).6.10 (Tegea, iv B.C.):—Med., fut. φθερούμαι (in pass. sense) S. OT 272, E. Andr. 708, Th. 7.48; Ion. φθερέομαι (δια-) Hdt. 8.108 (v.l. διαφθαρέεται), 9.42 (vv. ll. διαφθαρέονται, διαφθορεῦνται); later φθαρούμαι Archig. ap. Orib. 8.23.5:—Pass., fut. φθάρησομαι Hp. VM 13, Arist. Metaph. 1066<sup>b</sup>30, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 7 U., (δια-) E. Hec. 802, etc., Dor. -ησοῦμαι Ti. Loc. 94d: aor. ἐφθάρην [ᾱ] S. OT 1502, Th. 7.13, Pl. Lg. 708c; poet. 3 pl. ἐφθαρεν Pi. P. 3.36: also part. καταφθερεῖς Epich. 35.13: pf. ἐφθαρμαι S. El. 765, 3 pl. ἐφθάραται Th. 3.13; inf. ἐφθάρθαι Arist. Metaph. 1021<sup>b</sup>27, (δι-) Is. 9.37, Aeol. ἐφθορθαι Eust. 790.8: plpf. 3 pl. ἐφθάρατο App. BC 3.15, (δι-) Hdt. 8.90. The compd. διαφθεῖρω is much more freq. than the simple Verb:—destroy things, μῆλα κακοὶ φθεῖρουσι νομῆες Od. 17.246; φ. τῶν Συρίων τοὺς κλήρους waste them, Hdt. 1.76, cf. X. HG 7.2.11, An. 4.7.20; τοὺς θεῶν νόμους S. Aj. 1344; τὰς ναὺς v.l. in Th. 2.91; τὴν πόλιν καὶ νόμους Pl. Lg. 958c, cf. X. Mem. 1.5.3; εὐδαιμονίαν Din. 1.c.; ἔμβρυα Dsc. 2.163; τὸ συλληφθέν Sor. 1.60 (also abs., miscarry, ib. 59); τὸν κοινὸν οἶκον Mitteis Chr. 284.11 (ii B.C.):—Pass., to be destroyed, S. Aj. 25, etc.; ἐκ τῶν αὐτῶν καὶ διὰ τῶν αὐτῶν καὶ γίνεται πᾶσα ἀρετὴ καὶ φθείρεται Arist. EN 1103<sup>b</sup>8; εἰς τὸ μὴ ὂν φ. pass away, cease to be, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 5 U.; δυνὰς προσθέσει μονάδος εἰς τριάδα φθείρεται μηκέτι μένουσα δυνὰς Ph. 2.509; of animals, perish, PStrassb. 24.15 (ii A.D.). 2. of persons, μαψαῖραι... ναῦτας φ. destroy them, Hes. Th. 876 (but perh. only Act. of signf. II. 4); στρατόν A. Pers. 244 (troch.), Ag. 652:—Pass., Id. Pers. 272, 283 (lyr.); γειτόνων πολλοὶ ἀμᾶ... ἐφθαρεν Pi. P. 3.36; νόσφ' ἐφθάραται Ἀθηναῖοι Th. 3.13, cf. 7.48; πρόρριζον ἐφθαρται γένος S. El. 765; ἐφθαρμαι I am undone! Men. Her. 13; μὴ φθαρώσω PMich. Zen. 80.4 (iii B.C.). 3. corrupt, bribe, τινα D.S. 4.73; lure, entice, trap, κημοῖσι πλεκτοῖς πορφύρας φθείρει γένος S. Fr. 504 (s. v. l.); φθείρει γὰρ ἡ πρόνοια τὴν ἀβουλίαν entices to its ruin, intraps, Trag. Adesp. 484 (s. v. l.); pervert, φθεῖρουσιν ἥθη χρῆσθ' ὁμιλίαι κακαὶ E. Fr. 1024:—Pass., v. infr. II. 3. b. seduce a woman, ὑπὸ τῆς θυγατρὸς ἀδικοῦμενον καὶ Διονυσίου τοῦ φθειράρτος αὐτὴν κινεῖδου PEnteux. 26.11 (iii B.C.):—Pass., E. Fr. 485, D. Chr. 11.153 (but not Att. acc. to Phryn. 53, Moer. p. 103 P.), Artem. 5.17. 4. ruin, spoil, ποσὶν φθεῖροντα πλοῦτον ἀργυρωνήτους θ' ὑφάς, of one who treads on rich carpets, A. Ag. 949; βαφὰς φθεῖρουσα τοῦ ποικίλματος, of blood, Id. Ch. 1013; of a poison, ὥν περ ἂν θίγῃ, φθείρει τὰ πάντα S. Tr. 716; φαρμάκων φθεῖρειν πεφυκότων τὰ σώματα Gal. 15.541; δούλην (wet-nurse) μὴ φθεῖρουσαν τὸ γάλα BGU 1058.29 (i B.C.), cf. Sor. 1.88; τοῦ σώματος (sc. τῶν νοσοῦντων) φθεῖροντος τὸ θρέψαι δυνάμενον ib. 90, cf. 63, al. 5. τὰ μιν γνῦμενα τῶν χρωμάτων οἱ βαφεῖς "φθεῖρεσθαι" καὶ "φθοράν" τὴν μίξιν ὀνομάζουσιν Plu. 2.393c (where μαιῖνω I is compared). II. Pass. (cf. supr. I. 1, 2), 1. φθεῖρεσθε (as a curse) may you perish! ruin take you! II. 21.128, Sannyr. 10; φθεῖρου as an imprecation, go to the devil! be off! Ar. Ach. 460,

Pl. 598, 610 (anap.), E. Fr. 610; ἐκποδὼν ἡμῶν φθεῖρεσθε Herod. 6.16: c. gen., φθεῖρεσθε τῇσδε off from her! unhand her, let her go, E. Andr. 715 (so in fut. indic., εἰ μὴ φθερῇ τῇσδ' ὥς τάχιστ' ἀπὸ στέργης if thou dost not depart... ib. 708). b. with a Prep., φθεῖρεσθαι πρὸς τοὺς πλουσίους, of hangers-on and flatterers, D. 21.139, cf. Plu. Phoc. 21, Eum. 14, Ant. 24; εἰς ἡδονὰς ἀπὸ... πόνων Anon. ap. Stob. 4.31.84; ἀκούω σε λυρῶδου γυναικὸς ἐρᾶν καὶ εἰς ἐκείνης φθειρόμενον πᾶσαν τὴν ἐφήμερον ἄγρην κατατίθεσθαι Alciph. 1.18. 2. Medic., ἡ κοιλίη φθαρήσεται will be deranged, disordered, Hp. VM 13. 3. to be morally corrupted, ἐφθάρη ἡ γῆ ἐναντίον τοῦ θεοῦ Lxx Ge. 6.11, cf. Ho. 9.9. al.; ἔστι ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ σκηνῶν ἐν τοῖς Ἀριστοβούλου φθειρόμενος PCair. Zen. 37.7 (iii B.C.); φθαρεῖς Εὐτυχὸς ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀρσινόης ib. 620.7 (iii B.C.); but ἐν Σικυνῶνι ἐφθαρμένους is f.l. for ἐν Σικυνῶνι διεφθ. (cj. Sintenis) in Plu. Arat. 40. 4. of seafarers, wander, drift (cf. supr. I. 2, πολυφθορος II. 2, φθορά 8), πόσον χρόνον πόντου π' ἰνώτοις ἄλιον ἐφθεῖρου πλάνον; E. Hel. 774; ναυτίλους ἐφθαρμένους sailors driven out of their course, Id. IT 276; ἰκέτας δέχεσθαι ποντίους ἐφθαρμένους Id. Cyc. 300; of shipwrecked persons, νεῶν (ἐκ νεῶν Elmsl.) φθαρέντες A. Pers. 451; also of travellers or wanderers by land, οὐχ ἓνα νομίζων φθείρεται πόλεως νόμον (v.l. τόπον) E. El. 234; δ Μενέλαος χρόνον πολὺν ἐφθεῖρετο πανταχόσε τῆς Ἑλλάδος D. Chr. 7.95; οὐδὲν δεῖ φθεῖρεσθαι περίοντα (= περιόντα) τὴν ἀρχὴν ἅπασαν Aristid. Or. 26(14).33; ἄνω κάτω διαθέοντας τὴν Ἑλλάδα καὶ φθειρομένους Id. 1.420 J.; τῶν μετοίκων τῶν ἐξ Ἑρμιόνης οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως εἰς Πειραίᾳ φθαρέντων Alciph. 1.13; μὴ περιῖδης ἀγαθὸς γέγονας εἰς στενὸν τοῦ καιροῦ φθειρομένους ib. 24; [Ἀλέξανδρον] ὑπὲρ τὸν Ἰνδὸν κτλ. φθειρόμενον Arr. An. 7.4.2; φθαρήναι εἰς βάρβαρα ἔθνη (ἐν βαρβάροις ἔθνεσι or ἔθεσι codd.) Phalar. Ep. 49; φθαρέντων ἐς ἀλλήλους falling foul of one another, App. Praef. 10 (s. v. l.). 5. of women, χέρσους φθαρήναι pine away in barrenness, S. OT 1502, cf. El. 1181 (unless wander, cf. supr. II. 4). (Cf. Skt. ksārati 'flow', later 'wane, perish', Avest. gšar- and gšar- 'flow'.)

**φθειρώδης**, es, infested by lice, lousy, κεφαλαί, γυναικες, Arist. HA 557<sup>2</sup>7.9.

**φθεῖσαι**, φθείσει, φθείτο, φθείσθαι, v. φθίω.

**φθερσί-βρωτος**, ον, = φθισίμβρωτος (q. v.), Epigr. in Paus. 3.8.9. —**γενής**, ἐς, destroying the race, Ἐρινύες A. Th. 1059 (anap.).

**φθέωμεν**, φθέωσι, φθήη, φθήσιν, v. φθάνω.

**φθία** [ῖ], as, Ep. and Ion. **φθίη**, ης, ἡ, Phthia in Thessaly, the home of Achilles, Il. 1.155, al.; **φθίηνδε** to Phthia, 1.169, etc.; **φθίηφι** at Phthia, 19.323.—Hence **φθιώτης**, ον, δ, a man of Phthia, Hdt. 7.132, Th. 8.3, etc.; **φθιωτ'** Ἀχιλλεῦ A. Fr. 132, cf. E. Tr. 575 (anap.), IA 237 (lyr.): as Adj., Πηγεῖε φθιώτα Call. Del. 112:—**φθιώτις** γῆ, the land of Phthia, E. Andr. 664, etc.; ἀκταὶ φ. Id. Tr. 1125; γυναικες Id. Andr. 1047:—Adj. **φθιωτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, Str. 9.5.8:—also Adj. **φθίος**, α, ον, whence φθιοί=φθιώτα, II. 13.686; with pecul. fem. **φθιάς**, ἀδος, ἡ, E. Hec. 451 (lyr.), etc.

**φθίδιος**, α, ον, (φθίω) perishable, Hsch. (post φθόσις). **φθίνα**, ἡ, mildew, Id. II. a kind of olive, Id.

**φθίν-άς**, ἀδος, ἡ, (φθίνω) intr., wasting, waning, μηνῶν φ. ἀμέρα E. Heracl. 779 (lyr.); φ. ὥρα Heraclit. All. 71; ἔως διχοτόμου φθινάδος Str. 3.5.8. II. Act., wasting, νόσοι S. Ant. 819 (anap.); τηκεδόνες Ph. 2.432; φ. νόσος, technically, consumption, = φθίσις, Hp. Gland. 14 (pl.), Paus. 5.26.5; and without νόσος, Hp. Mul. 1.2; also, = emphyema, Ruf. Ren. Ves. 2.36. —**ασμα**, ατος, τό, declining, sinking, ἡλίου φθινασμάτων A. Pers. 232 (troch.). —**άω** or **-έω**, collat. form of φθίνω, fut. φθινήσω Gr. 1.12.34: aor. ἐφθίνησα Hp. Epid. 7.122, Luc. Par. 57, (κατ-) Plu. 2.117c: pf. ἐφθίνηκα Dsc. I Praef. 6, (κατ-) Plu. Cic. 14.

**φθινό-καρπος**, ον, having lost its fruitfulness, of a tree stripped of its branches, Pi. P. 4.265. —**κωλος**, ον, with wasting limbs, Man. 4.500. —**μετόπωρον**, τό, = μετόπωρον, τό, An. Ox. 1.108, EM 371.50. **φθίν-οπωρικός**, ἡ, ὄν, = sq., σήσαμον PLille 41.4, al. (iii B.C.). —**οπωρινός**, ἡ, ὄν, autumnal, Hp. Aph. 2.25, Plu. 2.735b, Gal. 6.443; ἰσημερία ἡ φ. Arist. HA 543<sup>b</sup>9, PHib. 1.27.170 (iii B.C., without ἡ), Plb. 4.37.2. —**οπωρίς**, ἰδος, pecul. fem. of foreg., ἀνέμων πνοά Pi. P. 5.120. II. ἡ φθινοπωρίς (sc. ἐλαία), = κολυμβάς, an olive, Call. Fr. 50. —**οπωρισμός**, δ, = sq., Anan. 5.3 [φθί-, metri gr.]. —**όπωρον**, τό, the waning of ὁπώρα (also called μετόπωρον or the season following ὁπώρα), autumn, Hdt. 4.42, 9.117, Hp. Aph. 1.18, Th. 2.31, Arist. HA 601<sup>b</sup>25, al., PCair. Zen. 20.4 (iii B.C.), Sor. 1.22, Gal. 6.127; metaph. νηνίης φθινόπωρον, γέρων χειμῶν Pythagoras ap. D.L. 8.10:—φθινόπωρον (fem.) ἰσημερινή is dub. l. in Orph. Fr. 285.34.

**φθίν-ύθω** [ῦ], poet. for φθίνω, only pres. and impf.; Ep. impf. φθινύθεσκε II. 1.491. 1. trans., waste, φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν Od. 1.250; οἶνον δὲ φ. 14.95; οἱ μὲν φ. φίλον κῆρ cause it to pine away 10.485 (so perh. II. 1.491); ἵνα μηκέτ' ὀδυρομένη... αἰῶνα φθινύθω waste my life, Od. 18.204; in later Ep., μαψίδιου φ. πόνον Opp. C. 4.186. 2. intr., waste away, decay, perish, of men, λαοὶ μὲν φ. περὶ πτόλιν II. 6.327, cf. 21.466, Od. 12.131; παυρότεροι... φθινύθον II. 17.364; τοῖσδε ἔα φθινύθειν, as an imprecation, 2.346; also ἄχεϊ φ. παρειαί Od. 8.530, cf. 16.145. —**ύλλα**, ἡ, (φθίνω) nickname for a thin or delicate woman, starveling, Ar. Ec. 935, cf. φθίσα. —**ω**, v. φθίω. —**ώδης**, es, consumptive, οἱ φ. Hp. Aph. 4.8, etc.; τὸ φ. a consumptive habit, Id. Epid. 1.2; φ. διάθεσις, νόσος, Androm. ap. Gal. 13.18, Gal. 17(1).62; τὰ φ. πάθη Id. 6.775, Paus. 10.2.4. Adv. —**ὤδω** Gal. 17(1).61, al.

—**ωδικός**, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg., Id. 17(1).722, al.

**φθίος**, α, ον, v. φθία.

**φθίσα**, ἡ, = φθινύλλα, Hsch.



**φθισήνωρ**, *oros*, δ, ἡ, (φθίω, ἀνήρ):—*destroying or killing men*, πόλεμος II.2.833, 9.604, al., Hes. *Th.* 431; θυμός *AP* 9.457. [i perh. metri gr., but in II.2.833 φθεις— is found in some codd. (including πολλά τῶν παλαιῶν ἀντιγράφων ap. Eust. 356.20), and Choerob. in *An. Ox.* 2.273, and shd. perh. be read.]

**φθίσθαι**, v. φθίω.

**φθισιάω**, *to be consumptive*, Hp. *Aph.* 5.12, Arist. *Pr.* 949<sup>a</sup> 27.

**φθιστικ-εὔομαι**, *to be consumptive*, Androm. ap. Gal. 13.17. —**ός**, ἡ, ὄν, *consumptive*, Arist. *Pr.* 884<sup>a</sup> 11, Dsc. 1.72, Sor. *Vit. Hippocr.* 5, Plu. 2.674b, Arr. *Epict.* 3.13.20, etc.: metaph., σε... φθόνος φθιστικὸν πεποίηκε Men. 540.7.

**φθισίμβροτος**, *ον*, (φθίω, βροτός) *destroying or killing men*, μάχη, αἰγίς, II. 13.329, 22.297; φθισίβρ- in Epigr. ap. Plu. *Lys.* 22 (sed φθερσίβρ- (q.v.) ap. Paus. 3.8.9). [i perh. metri gr., unless φθεις— shd. be read.]

**φθίσις** [i], *ews*, ἡ, (φθίω):—*wasting away, perishing, decay*, καρποῦ *Pi. Pae.* 9.14; of the κόσμος, Ocell. 1.4; opp. αἰήσις, Hp. *VM* 6, Pl. *Phd.* 71b; opp. αἰξή, Id. *R.* 521e; pl., Id. *Phlb.* 42d.

2. of the moon, *waning*, Arist. *HA* 582<sup>b</sup> 2, *GA* 767<sup>a</sup> 4. II. of persons, *atrophy, emaciation*, Hp. *Art.* 1. 2. esp. *consumption*, Hdt. 7.88, Hp. *Epid.* 1.24, *Aph.* 5.11 (pl.), Arist. *HA* 518<sup>b</sup> 21 (pl.), *EN* 1150<sup>b</sup> 33, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 122.69 (*Epid.*, iv B.C.), cf. φθόγη. 3. *contraction of the pupil of the eye*, Gal. 19.435, Aret. *SD* 1.7, Aët. 7.55.

**φθισίφρων**, *ονος*, δ, ἡ, *destroying the mind*, Opp. *C.* 2.423 (φθεις—).

**φθίτο**, v. φθίω.

**φθιτός**, ἡ, ὄν, (φθίω) *Trag.* (never in S.), only pl. φθιτοί (always without Art.) *the dead*, A. *Pers.* 220 (troch.), 523, *Eu.* 97, *E. Alc.* 100 (lyr.), *Hipp.* 1437, *HF* 1026 (lyr.); also in later *Prose*, Plu. 2.955b: with the Art., Luc. *DDeor.* 26.2: sg., *AP* 9.117 (Stat. *Flacc.*), Sch. Call. in *Διηγῆσεις* vi 4, Id. in *PSI* 9.1094.28, dub. in *IG* 9 (1). 881.4 (Corc.). II. *liable to decrease, decline*, opp. αἰξήτος, Arist. *Ph.* 201<sup>a</sup> 13.

**φθιτόω**, = φθίνω (φθίω) II, *Lyc.* 1159 (Pass.).

**φθίω**, *ἐφθιον*, each once in Hom. (v. infr. 1. 2), the common pres. being φθίνω, *Od.* 5.161, al. (also φθινύθω, q.v.): impf. ἐφθίνων *Hdt.* 3.29, Pl. *Ti.* 77a: fut. and aor. φθ(ε)ίσω, ἐφθ(ε)ίσα and ἐφθίσω (v. infr. II): pf. ἐφθίκα v.l. in Dsc. *Praef.* 6 (cf. φθινάω), (ἀπ-) *Them.* *Or.* 28.341d:—*Med.* and *Pass.* (in same sense), fut. φθίσομαι (leg. φθείσομαι, in view of φθείσω, v. infr. II) *Pl.* 11.821 (φθείται *PGen.* (ii B.C.)), 19.329, 24.86 (v.l.), *Od.* 13.384: aor. 1 φθίσασθαι (ἀπο-) *Q.S.* 14.545: 3 pl. aor. *Pass.* ἐφθίθεν, v. ἀποφθίνω: aor. 2 ἐφθίμην, ἐφθίσω *A.Th.* 971 (lyr.); ἐφθίτο *Il.* 18.100, *Thgn.* 1141 (nisi leg. ἐφθίται), *A.Eu.* 458, *S.O* 962, *E. Alc.* 414 (lyr.); 3 pl. ἐφθίατο *Il.* 1.251; imper. 3 sg. φθίσθω (ἀπο-) 8.429; *Ep.* subj. φθίεται 20.173, φθίμεσθα 14.87; opt. φθίμην (ἀπο-) *Od.* 10.51, φθίτο (φθίτ-) *Il.* 330 (the v.l. φθείτ' is incorrect); inf. φθίσθαι *Il.* 9.246, 13.667, *Od.* 14.117, 15.354, (κατα-) 2.183 (always with incorrect v.l. φθείσθαι); part. φθίμενος, v. infr. 1.2: rare in pf., ἐφθίται *Od.* 20.340, 3 pl. ἐξ-ἐφθίνται *A.Pers.* 679 (lyr.). [Hom. has ἱ in φθίης (infr. 1. 2), ἱ in ἐφθίεν (infr.), φθιόμεσθα, φθίεται: ἱ always in fut. and aor. φθίσω, φθίσομαι, ἐφθίσα (sed v. infr. II), cf. φθισήνωρ, φθισίμβροτος (qq.v.): ἱ always in aor. and pf. *Pass.* (v. supr.), exc. in opt. (v. supr.):—Hom. also uses ἱ in φθίνω (prob. fr. \*φθι-ν-φω, cf. φθίνυθω) whereas ἱ always in φθίνω in Pl. and *Trag.*, who use ἱ even in ἐφθίσα, v. infr. II.] (Cf. ψίνω, ψινάς, ψίσις: φθι- and ψι- correspond to Skt. *kṣi-*, pres. *kṣināti*, *kṣinōti*, 'he destroys', *Pass.* *kṣiyante* 'they perish', *ākṣitas* (= ἀφθιτος) 'imperishable', fut. stem *kṣesya-* (= φθειςσ-), aor. stem *kṣes-* (= φθεις-).)

I. *decay, wane*, of Time, πρὶν κεν νύξ φθίτο (opt. aor.) first would the night be come to an end, *Od.* 11.330: τῆς νῦν φθιμένης νυκτός *S.Aj.* 141 (anap.). in this sense mostly in pres. φθίνω, φθίνουσιν *νύκτες* τε καὶ ἡμέαι *they wane or pass away*, *Od.* 11.183, etc.; μηδέ τοι αἰὼν φθινέτω *let not thy life be wasted*, 5.161: esp.

b. of the moon, *wane*, [σελήνη] αἰξανομένη καὶ φθίνουσα *Arist. Cael.* 291<sup>b</sup> 20; hence, in monthly reckoning, μηνῶν φθινόντων in the moon's wane, i.e. towards the month's end, 10.470, etc.; later, μὴν φθίνων, the last *decad*, *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 298.17, 328.13, *Th.* 5.54, etc.; opp. ἱστάμενος (*ἱστημι* B. III.4), μεσῶν, but in Hom., the second half of the month (τοῦ μὲν φθινόγοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένου), *Od.* 14.162, 19.307. c. of the stars, *decline, set*, *A.Ag.* 7 (prob. interpol.).

2. of persons, *waste away, pine, perish*, ὥς κε δόλφ φθίης *Od.* 2.368 (perh. aor. subj. with ἱ metri grat.); ἥτοι ὁ τῆς ἀχέων φρένας ἐφθίεν *was wasting away* in mind, *Il.* 18.446 (perh. trans., *causing* his heart to pine; prob. impf., but possibly aor.); φθίνει καὶ μαραινέται νόσφ *E. Alc.* 203; ἐκ φόνων *S.Tr.* 558; οἱ φθίνοντες *consumptive* people, Hp. *Aph.* 3.10, cf. *Epid.* 1.24.

b. of life, strength, etc., οὐ φθίνει ἀρετὰ *Pi.* 1.94; φθίνει μὲν ἰσχύς γῆς φ. δὲ σώματος *S.O* 610, cf. *O* 765 (lyr.); ὕβρις... ἀνθεῖ τε καὶ πάλιν φ. *Id.* *Fr.* 786; ἥβην τῇν μὲν ἐρπουσαν πρόσω, τὴν δὲ φθίνουσαν *Id.* *Tr.* 548; τοῖς μὲν αἰξεται βίος, τῶν δὲ φθίνει *E.Fr.* 415.5, cf. *Pl. Phd.* 71b, *Ti.* 81b, etc.; c. dat. modi, πόλις φθίνουσα μὲν κάλυξιν..., φθίνουσα δ' ἀγέλαις *S.O* 725; of things, *fade away, disappear*, ἐδεσθὼν ἐξ αὐτοῦ φ. καὶ ψῆ *Id.* *Tr.* 677; τὸ σῶμα φθίνει *Hp. Loc. Hom.* 24; metaph., φθίνοντα Δαίτου θέσφατα *S.O* 906 (lyr.). cf. *Ant.* 1013:—*Pass.*, αὐτὸς φθίεται *Il.* 20.173, cf. *I.* 14.87; more freq. in fut. and aor., ἥδη φθ(ε)ίσονται *Il.* 821, cf. *I.* 19.329, *Od.* 13.384; τηλόθι πάτρης ἐφθίτο *Il.* 18.100; δύο γενεαὶ μερόπων ἀνθρώπων ἐφθίατο *I.* 251; νόσφ ὑπ' ἀργαλή φθίσθαι *I.* 3667; νόσοις ὁ τλήμων ἐφθίτο *S.O* 962; πρὸς φίλου ἐφθισο *wast slain* by..., *A.Th.* 971 (lyr.), cf. *E. Med.* 1414 (anap.): freq. in part. φθίμενος, *slain, dead*, *Od.* 11.558, al.; χερσὶν ὑπ' Ἀργείων φθίμενος *Il.* 8.359; ἐν πολέμῳ φθίμενον *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.

976; φθίμενοι *the dead*, φθιμένοισι μετεῖν *Od.* 24.436; πενθήσει βασιλῆφ. *Orac. ap. Hdt.* 7.220, cf. *Euph.* 21; φθιμένων ζῶν τε φωτῶν *Pi.* 1.4(3). 10(28), cf. *B.* 5.83; φθιμένοισιν *A.Th.* 732 (lyr.); φθίμενος *S.Tr.* 1161, cf. *Ant.* 836 (anap.); μηδέτιν εἰπεῖν... φθιμένων *E.Hec.* 137 (anap.): less freq. c. Art. (cf. φθιτός), τὸν φθιμένον *A.Th.* 336 (lyr., codd.); τῶν φ. *Id.* *Ag.* 1023 (lyr.); τῶν πρότερον φ. *Id.* *Ch.* 403 (anap.); φ. δέμας, σῶμα, *mortal*, *IG* 9 (1). 882.9, 12 (Corc.); φθιμένη *Perishing*, personified as a goddess, Φυσώ τε φ. τε *Emp.* 123.1: rare in *Prose*, τοῖς φθιμένοις *X.Cyr.* 8.7.18. II. Causal, in fut. φθ(ε)ίσω, aor. 1 ἐφθ(ε)ίσα (usu. written φθίσω, ἐφθίσα in codd., but correctly φθίσαν (*Od.* 20.67) in *PHib.* 1.23 (iii B.C.)), φθείσει (*Il.* 6.407) in cod. A and *Et. Gen.* cod. B (Miller *Mélanges* 300)), *cause to decay or pine away, consume, destroy*, φθ(ε)ίσει σε τὸ σὸν μένος *Il.* 6.407; τὸν Πάτροκλος ἐμελλε φθ(ε)ίσειν *Il.* 4.61, cf. 22.61; οἱ μεμῶσιν Ὀδυσῆος φθ(ε)ίσαι γόνον *Od.* 4.741; ἵνα φθ(ε)ίσωμεν ἐλόντες αὐτόν *Il.* 3.69; τὸν β' ἐθέλον φθ(ε)ίσαι *ib.* 428; τοκῆς... φθ(ε)ίσαν θεοί *Il.* 20.67: rare in *Trag.* (only lyr., and in the form ἐφθίσα), Μοίρας φθίσας *A.Eu.* 173; τὸν... ὑπὸ σφ φθίσον κεραυνῷ *S.O* 7202; φυτὸν ἡμερον μήτε φθίνειν μήτε σίνεσθαι *Pythag.* ap. *D.L.* 8.23; νῦν σε μοῖρα... φθίνει, φθίνει *dub.* in *S.El.* 1414 (lyr., fort. σοι).

φθίωσις, f.l. for φθίσις in *Dam.Pr.* 86.

φθιώτης, -ώτις, etc., v. φθία.

**φθογγ-άζομαι**, = φθέγγομαι, Παλλάδος αἰγίς μυρίων φθογγάζεται κλαγγαῖς δρακόντων *Pi. Dith.* 2.18, cf. *Ion Trag.* 53 (lyr.); Κύκλωφ φθογγάζετο μύρμηξ *AP* 9.539.

—**άριον**, τό, *Dim.* of φθογγή, *sounding-ripe*, *Hero Spir.* 2.35. —**ή**, ἡ, poet. form of φθόγγος, *voice of men*, *Il.* 2.791, *A.Supp.* 197, etc.; of the Sirens, v.l. for φθόγγον in *Od.* 12.198; οἶκος εἰ φθογγὴν λάβοι σαφέστατ' ἂν λέξειεν *A.Ag.* 37, cf. *E.Hipp.* 418; τῶν ἀλόντων καὶ κρατησάντων... φθογγὰς *A.Ag.* 325; of the voice of Orpheus, ἦγε πάντ' ἀπὸ φθογγῆς *ib.* 1630; βάλλει με... φ. του *S.Ph.* 206 (lyr.); of birds and animals, ὥστ' ἀηδόνας στόμα φθογγὰς ἰεῖσα *E.Hec.* 338; φ. δῶν τε καὶ αἰγῶν *Od.* 9.167; μόσχων *E.IT* 293 (pl.). —**ήεις**, εσσα, εν, contr. φθογγῆς, *sounding*, *Hdn.Gr.* 2.618, al.; φωνήεντας καὶ φθογγήεντας, of vowels, *Nicom. Exc.* 6.

—**ος**, ὁ (both *Poet.* and *Prose*), *any clear, distinct sound*, esp. *voice of men*, *Il.* 5.234, etc.; of the Sirens, *Od.* 12.41, 159; φθόγγφ ἐπερχόμεναι *Il.* 18.199; φ. ἀράων οἴκοις *A.Ag.* 237 (lyr.); γῶν οὐκ ἀσήμονες φ. *S.O* 1669; φ. οἰκείου κακοῦ *voice, telling of...*, *Id. Ant.* 1187; τὸν Αἴμονος φ. *ib.* 1218, cf. 1214; of birds, ἀλεκτρούων φ. *Thgn.* 864; ἀγνώτα... φ. ὀρνίθων *S.Ant.* 1001, cf. 424; φθόγγος οὐτ' ὀρνίθων οὐτε θαλάσσης *E.LAg* (anap.); κυνῶν καὶ προβάτων καὶ ὀρνέων *Pl.R.* 397a.

2. *speech*, Ἑλλάδος φθόγγον χέουσιν *A.Th.* 73; φ. ἔμμετρος, opp. πεζά, *poetical speech*, *Phld.D.* 3.13; *utterance, saying*, *Trag. Adesp.* 417.

II. generally, *sound*, ἀνέμων *Simon.* 37.11; δαίμονος πεδαρσίον... πτερωτὸς φ. *Ar.Av.* 1198 (= *Trag. Adesp.* 47); φωνῆς μὲν οὐ, φθόγγου δὲ μετέχοντά τινος, of semi-vowels, *Pl. Phlb.* 18c, cf. *Arist. Aud.* 801<sup>b</sup> 2, 804<sup>b</sup> 9; ἀνευ φθόγγου καὶ ἡχῆς *Pl. Ti.* 37b, cf. *Epicur. Ep.* 1.32 U.; εἰς τοὺς φ. καὶ τὰς συλλαβάς *Pl. Cra.* 389d, cf. *Plu. Alex.* 27, *Gal.* 15.6. 2. of musical sounds, *λωτὸς φθόγγον κελάδει* *E.El.* 716 (lyr.); λύρας *Pl. Lg.* 812d, etc., cf. φθόγγους ἀλύρους *θρηνοῦμεν* *Alex.* 162.6 (anap.). b. pl., *notes on a musical instrument; strings of lyre*, *D.Chr.* 10.19; *stops of flute*, *Philostr. VA* 5.21; cf. *Corn. ND* 14.

**φθόγη**, ἡ, Att. = φθίσις (q.v.), *Pl. Lg.* 916a, *Pl. Com.* 184, *Isoc.* 19.11, *D.Ep.* 3.30, *Luc. Cont.* 17, *Tab. Defix.* 98.5, *Gal.* 6.421, etc.; esp. of *emphyema*, *Aret. SD* 1.8. (\*φθογ-ā from root of φθίω, φθίνω.)

**φθόις**, ἰος, δ: acc. sg. φθόιν (φθόιγ καὶ ἐρμητήν) *GDI* iv. 883 (*Erythrae*, iv B.C.); nom. et acc. pl. φθόεις *Hp. Mul.* 1.104, *Ath.* 11.489d (written φθόις in *Plu.* 2.292f); Att. acc. pl. φθόις *Ar. Pl.* 677; dat. φθόισι *Eup.* 373; *Dor.* and *poet.* acc. pl. φθόις *SIG* 1025.31, 38 (*Cos*, iv/iii B.C.), *Call. Fr.* 337:—also Att. φθόις, ἰδος, ἡ, acc. φθόιδα *AP* 6.258 (*Adaeus*); nom. pl. φθοῖδες or φθοῖδες *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>. 301.103, 109, 116:—a kind of *cake*, *Ar. l.c.*, *GDI* l.c., *SIG* l.c., *Chrysipp. Tyan.* ap. *Ath.* 14.647d, *Porph. Abst.* 2.7: *Lat. abl. pl. pthoibus CIL* 6.32323.140, 145 (*Rome*, i B.C.); nom. *fthois* = *unum* (i.e. *libum*), *Gloss.*

2. *Medic.*, *pastille*, used for fumigation, *Hp. l.c.* 3. *bar of precious metal*, χρυσίου Σκαπτησυλικού *IG* l.c., cf. 2<sup>2</sup>. 1443.20, al.; but φ. χρυσίου *gold-dust*, *Hsch.*

II. a kind of *cup*, prob. the same as φιάλη ὀμφαλωτή, *Eup.* l.c., cf. *Ath.* 11.502b; φθόεις κυκλοτερεῖς *ib.* 489d.

**φθοίσκος**, ὁ, *Dim.* of *foreg.* 1.2, *Hp. Mul.* 1.51; used as a pessary, *ib.* 74.

**φθονερ-ία**, ἡ, *enviousness*, *Arist. MM* 1192<sup>b</sup> 18, *Stoic.* 3.103, *PMich. Zen.* 23.4 (iii B.C.); περὶ φθονερίας, title of work by Cleanthes, *Stoic.* 1.107.

—**ός**, ὁ, ὄν, *envious, jealous*, of persons, σοφίης μὴ φ. τελέθειν *grudging of wisdom*, *Thgn.* 770, etc.; ὥσον λόγῳ φθονεροῦσιν *Pi. N.* 8.21; φ. ταῖς ἐτέρων εὐτυχίαις *D.H.* 6.46: *Sup.*, ὀρνίθων -άτατος *AP* 5.2 (*Antip. Thess.*). Adv., -ρῶς ἔχειν πρὸς τὰ παιδικὰ *to be enviously disposed*, *Pl. Phdr.* 243c, cf. *Isoc.* 15.302, *X.Cyr.* 1.4.15, etc.

2. of the gods, *jealous of those who abuse their gifts, or who enjoy unbroken felicity*, ὁ φ. δαίμων *Corinn.* 4; τὸ θεῖον πᾶν ἐν φ. *Hdt.* 1.32; ἐμοὶ αἰ σαὶ μεγάλα εὐτυχία οὐκ ἀρέσκουσι, ἐπισταμένφ τὸ θεῖον ὥς ἔστι φ. *Id.* 3.40, cf. 7.46; φθονεραῖς ἐκ θεῶν μετατροπῆς by *jealous* changes of purpose, *Pi. P.* 10.20; cf. φθόνος 1.2. II. of feelings, etc., φ. γινώμαι, ἐλπιδες, *Id.* 1.1.44, 2.43; ἄλγος *A.Ag.* 450 (lyr.); ὀδύνα *S.Ph.* 1141 (lyr.); φ. ὀδοί *full of envy*, *Id. Fr.* 353 (lyr.); φ. τέχνη *Anacreont.* 16.38.

**φθον-έω**, aor. ἐφθόνησα, later ἐφθόνεσα *Lxx To.* 4.7, *JHS* 46.45 (*Athens*, iii/iv A.D.), *AP* 5.303, 7.607 (*Pall.*), *Nonn.* *D.* 3.159:—*Med.*,



fut. in pass. sense φθονήσομαι D.47.70:—Pass., fut. φθονήθησομαι X.Hier.11.15: aor. ἐφθονήθη E.El.30, X.Mem.4.2.33, etc.: pf. part. ἐφθονημένος J.AJ6.11.10, Vett.Val.330.2: (φθονή) —bear ill-will or malice, grudge, be envious or jealous, I. abs., εἴ περ γὰρ φθονέω τε καὶ οὐκ εἰὼ διαπέρσαι, οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσα Pl.4.55,56; κρείττων δόξα τῶν φθονούντων too high for envy, D.3.24; εἰ πέφυκε φθονεῖν τὸ θεῖον (cf. φθονερός 1.2) Arist. *Metaph.* 982<sup>b</sup>32: c. acc. et inf., οὐτε τινα φθονέω δόμειναι I do not grudge that any should give thee, Od.18.16; οὐ φθονῶ σ' ὑπεκφυγεῖν S.Ant.553; τὸ μὲν σὺν οὐ φθονῶ καλῶς ἔχειν E.Med.312; ἐφθονήσαν [οἱ θεοὶ] ἀνδρά ἕνα βασιλεύσαι Hdt.8.109; ἔφη (sc. ὁ Σωκράτης) φθονεῖν τοὺς ἐπὶ ταῖς φίλων εὐπραξίαις ἀνιωμένους X.Mem.3.9.8; ὁ φθονῶν ἐπὶ κακοῖς τοῖς τῶν πέλας ἡδόμενος Pl.Phil.48b. 2. c. dat. pers., πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονεῖ καὶ αἰδοῖς αἰδοῖ Hes.Op.26; οὐ φ. ἀγαθοῖς Pi.P.3.71; φ. παρὶ μητρὶδος τέκνοισι E.Ion.1025; τισὶ φ. καὶ δυσμενῶς ἔχειν Isoc.12.241, cf. 8.13; freq. with part. added, φ. τινὶ εὖ πρήσσοντι το ἐνυγ him for his good fortune, Hdt.7.236,237; παιδικοῖς φ. οὐσίαν κεκτημένοις Pl.Phdr.240a, cf. Lys.27.11; without a Noun expressed, καλῶς πράττουσι, πλουτοῦντι φ., Isoc.1.26, Lys.21.15, etc.: c. dat. rei, φ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τινοσ X.Cyr.2.4.10 (v.1. ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγ., cf. Isoc.1.26; ἐφ' οἷς ἔτεροι ποιήσαντες ἐτιμήθησαν φ. D.20.151): c. gen. rei, τοῦ εὐτυχέειν φθονέουσι καὶ τὸ κρέσσον στυγέουσι Hdt.7.236; οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἄλλοτρίων φθονεῖν to be envious because of other men's goods Od.18.18: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, bear a grudge against a person on account of a thing, E.HF1309. 3. *resent*, c. gen., τῆς δοκῆσεως τῶν κερδῶν Th.3.43: c. dat. rei, feel righteous indignation at, ταῖς εὐπραξίαις τινῶν Isoc.8.124; also c. dat. pers., Id. 4.184, D.28.18. b. φ. τινὶ folld. by εἰ., or ἐάν., take it ill or amiss that., Hdt.3.146, X.HG2.4.29; μή μοι φθονήσῃ, εἰ., Ar.Ach.496: abs., φ. ἐάν τις., Lys.3.9; φθονεῖς ἅπαις οὐσ', εἰ., E.Ion.1302; also φ. τινὶ ὅτι., X.Cyr.3.1.39; φ. ὅτι., Lys.24.3, dub.1 in 18.16. II. *refuse from feelings of envy or ill-will, grudge*, c. inf., οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι ἀγορεύσαι Od.11.381; μὴ φθόνει κιννάμεν Pi.I.5(4).24; φράσαι E.Med.63; σαυτὸν ἐπιδοῦναι Ar.Th.249; μὴ φθονήσῃς is freq. in dialogue, do not refuse to do a thing, μὴ φ. διδάξαι Pl.R.338a, cf. Hr.Mi.372c, Smp.223a; also μὴ φθόνει μοι ἀποκρίνασθαι Id.Grg.489a; μὴ φθονήσῃς alone, Id.Prt.320c; δῆλον ὅτι οὐ φθονήσῃς Ἰππίας ἀποκρίνεσθαι Id.Hr.Mi.363c; οὐδὲν πῶποτε ἐφθονήσα Id.Ar.33a: c. part., μηδέ μοι φθόνει λέγων A.Th.480 (nisileg. λόγων): c. acc. et inf., τί φθονεῖς.. αἰδοῖν τέρπειν; Od.1.346: c. dat. et inf., τῇ δ' οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι.. ἄψασθαι 19.348; οὗτοι φθονῶ σοι δαιμόνων τιμᾶν γένος A.Th.236. 2. *grudge, refuse to grant a thing, φθονήσας μήτ' ἂπ' οἰωνῶν φάτιν, μήτ' εἴ τινα..μαντικῆς ἔχεις ὁδόν S.OT310*: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, οὐ τοι ἡμιόνων φθονέω Od.6.68; μηδέ μοι φθονήσῃς εὐγμάτων A.Pr.583 (lyr.), cf. E.Hec.238; μή μοι φθονήσῃς τοῦ μαθήματος Pl.Euthd.297b, cf. X.Cyr.8.4.16; φ. τοῖς ἐαλωκόσι τῆς σωτηρίας Plb.6.58.5: c. gen. rei only, to be grudging of a thing, πέπλων, καρποῦ, E.HF333, Pl.Mx.238a; μηδ' ὀλίγης φθονήσῃς γαίης JHS 1.c. III. Pass., to be envied or begrudged, Hdt.3.52, S.Fr.188, E.El.30; διὰ σοφίαν φ. ὑπὸ τινος X.Mem.4.2.33; ἐπ' ἐσθλοῖς E.Fr.814 (lyr.); φθονηθέντα ὑπὸ Μοίρης JRS18.30 (Phrygia): c. gen., to be grudging a thing, φ. τοῦ γάμου ὑπὸ δαιμονίου τινός Plu.2.772b. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *jealous refusal*, S.Tr.1212. —ητέον, one must envy, οὐδενὶ Ph.1.319, Ar.Ty.Ep.91. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *envious*, ἐξ Is Plu.2.682d; φθονητική, ἡ, Phld.Vit.43 J. Adv. —κῶς Plu.1.c.

φθονόλετρος, ὄν, dissim. fr. \*φθονόλετρος, *enviously destructive*, δαίμων Jahresh.23 Beibl.402 (Prusa).

φθόνος, ὁ, *ill-will or malice*, esp. *envy or jealousy* of the good fortune of others (Pl.Def.416b, Arist.Rh.1387<sup>b</sup>22), Pi.O.8.55, etc.; φθόνῳ through envy, Hdt.3.30, 9.71; opp. εὐνοία, Pl.Lg.635b; opp. ἐπαινος, Lys.24.1; ἴσχει ἄλλος φθόνον incurs envy, Pi.P.11.29, cf. Isoc.5.68; φθόνον πρὸς ἀσπῶν ἀλφάνουσι E.Med.297; φθόνῳ χρῆσθαι πρὸς τὰ παιδικὰ Pl.Phdr.253b; κρέσσων οἰκτιρμοῦ φθόνος better to be envied than pitied! Pi.P.1.85, cf. And.2.6; πρὸς γὰρ τὸν ἔχονθ' ὁ φ. ἔρπει S.Aj.157 (anap.), cf. OT382; ἐς τὰ πῆσιμα δ' ὁ φ. πηδᾶν φιλεῖ E.Fr.294; φ. συνεστιώμενος, of wealth, Secund.Sent.9; φ. [ἐστὶ] τοῖς ὥσι πρὸς τὸ ἀντίπαλον Th.2.45; κατὰ φθόνον A.Eu.686, Pl.Grg.457d; σὺν φθόνῳ E.Andr.780 (lyr.); διὰ φθόνον Ep.Phil.1.15: c. gen. objecti, *envy for, jealousy of*, τῶν πεπραγμένων Lys.2.48; φθόνον δὲ σωματῶν ἔξει θεός i.e. will grudge, deny, A.Pr.859: c. gen. subj., *envy or jealousy felt by another*, Pl.Hr.Ma.282a; also φ. ἐφ' ἐτέροις Plu.2.39e, etc.; εἰς τινα AP6.257 (Antiphil.); πρὸς τινα Luc.Rh.Pr.22: pl., *envyings, jealousies, heartburnings*, Isoc.15.163, Pl.Lg.679c, 801e, etc. b. *a cause for indignation, a reproach*, ἀποκτείνειν φθόνος [ἐστὶ] γυναῖκας E.Hec.288. 2. esp. *jealousy of the gods* (cf. φθονερός 1.2), θεῶν φ. A.Pers.362, Ag.947; φ. μὴ γένοιτό τις θεῶν E.Alc.1135; hence abs., τὸν φ. δὲ πρόσκυσον S.Ph.776; εὐλαβούμενος φθόνον D.18.305. II. *refusal from feelings of ill-will or envy, grudging*, φθόνος μὲν οὐδεῖς..A.Pr.628; οὐδεῖς φ. or φ. οὐδεῖς, c. inf., said in granting a request willingly, & τυγχάνω ἀκκηκῶς, φ. οὐδεῖς λέγειν Pl.Phil.61d; οὐδεῖς..φ. αὐτῷ διελθεῖν αὐτὰ Id.Sph.217a, cf. b, Lg.641d, 664a.

φθορά, Ion. φθορή, ἡ, (φθεῖρω) *destruction, ruin*, Hdt.2.161, 7.18, Hr.Vict.1.5, A.Ag.406 (lyr.), etc.; of persons, *death*, esp. by some general visitation, as pestilence, Th.2.47, Pl.Lg.677a (pl.), GDI 5104c11 (Crete, pl.); ἀνδροθνήτας ἱλίου φθοράς A.Ag.814. b. of animals, *loss by death*, P.Strassb.24.26,31 (ii A.D.). 2. Philos., *passing out of existence, ceasing to be*, γενομένη παντὶ φ. ἐστὶ Pl.R.546a; περὶ γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς Id.Phil.95e, title of work by Arist., cf. Pl.Phil.55a, Arist.Ph.229<sup>b</sup>13, Gal.6.6; ἡ φ. μεταβολή τις ἐστὶ

τῶν φθειρομένων εἰς τοῦναντίον ἐκάστω Plu.2.948f: pl., Pl.Phil.96b, R.490e, al.: with dat. (instrumental), ἡ μεγίστη φθορὰ ὕδασι Id.Ti.23c, cf. 22d. 3. *deterioration, eis καρπογονίαν* in respect of.. Thphr.CP 5.8.2. b. *loss by deterioration, ἐκφορῶν*. ἀνυπολόγον πάσης φθορᾶς P.Teb.105.3,18 (ii B.C.); *damage*, ἐκτεῖσαι τὴν γεγυῖαν ὑπ' αὐτῶν τοῦ χόρτου..φ. BGU1824.29 (i B.C.); misspelt φθαρά ib.1866.3 (i B.C.).

4. *seduction, ἐλευθέρων* Lexap.Aeschin.1.12; παρθένων, γυναικῶν, Plu.2.712c (pl.), Vett.Val.2.37 (pl.), cf. Parth.35.3, D.H.2.25; *rape*, Str.6.1.6. 5. *abortion or miscarriage*, IG<sup>2</sup>.1365.22, 1366.7, Sor.1.56, Gal.17(1).800; τοῦ ἐμβρύου Sor.1.59. 6. *gradation of colours* in painting, Plu.2.346a; τὰς μίξεις τῶν χρωμάτων οἱ ζωγράφοι φθορὰς ὀνομάζουσι ib.725c, cf. 393c. 7. = φθόη, Hr.Aph.7.80. 8. *storm-tossings or shipwrecks*, τί σοι λέγοιμ' ἂν τὰς ἐν Αἰγαίῳ φθορὰς; E.Hel.766; cf. φθεῖρω II.4. —εἶον, το, *drug for producing abortion*, SIG<sup>9</sup>85.20 (Philadelphia, i B.C.): pl., IG<sup>1</sup>2 (1).789.12 (Lindos, ii A.D.); cf. φθόριος 1. —εύς, εως, ὁ, *corrupter, seducer*, Ph.2.53, al., Plu.2.18c, Arr.Epict.2.22.28, Vett.Val.119.12, Jul.Caes.336a, AP<sup>5</sup>.256 (Pall.), etc.: metaph., φ. ἀγαθῶν Ph.1.412.—Hellenistic acc. to Moer.p.390P.

φθορηγενής, ἐς, *breeding corruption*, PMag.Par.1.2865 (fort. leg. φθορηγόνε metri gr.).

φθορία, ἡ, *corruption, mischief*, Hr.Jusj. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *destructive*, c. gen., Horap.2.79 (φθοροῖκον ed. Pauw, φθορικὸν cod.Vat. ap.Bast.Ep.Crit.p.83).

—ἴμος, ἡ, ὄν, *destructive*, Man.2.346. II. *perishable*, τὸ φ. τῶν σωματῶν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. —ιος, ὄν, *destructive*: esp. of means to produce abortion, πεσόςος Hr.Jusj.; φ. ἐμβρύων Dsc.5.67, cf. Sor.1.60; φθόρια, τὰ, = φθορεῖα, Dsc.2.164, Plu.2.134f.

II. φθόριον ἔδνον sum given to a bride as compensation for loss of virginity, PSI9.1075.6 (v A.D.).

φθορο-εργός, ὄν, = φθοροποιός, Dam.Isid.204. —ποιέω, *commit injury*, Dsc.Ther.Praef., Suid. s. v. λοιμύεται. —ποιός, ὄν, *causing destruction*, Boeth.Stoic.3.265, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.80.7, Dsc.Alex.

Praef., Placit.5.30.1, Dorothe. in Cat.Cod.Astr.2.196; δύναμις Ph.2.96; πάθος Simp. in Cael.436.26: c. gen., Ph.2.327, al.; τῶν ζώων Gp.2.27.5; μεταβολή φ. τοῦ μεταβαλλομένου Dam.Pr.414. 2. *abortifacient*, Ps.-Dsc.1.1.

φθόρος (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.191), ὁ, = φθορά, Thgn.833, Th.2.52, Pl.Euthd.285b, Arist.Pr.879<sup>b</sup>26; πολλὸς ἐγένετο φ. τῶν πολέμων Plb.3.51.3: mostly in phrases, ἵτ' ἐς φθόρον = φθεῖρεσθε (v. φθεῖρω II.1), A.Ag.1267; οὐκ ἐς φθόρον..; Id.Th.252; ἀπαγ' ἐς τὸν φθόρον [Epich.] ap.Ath.2.63d. II. like δλεθρος, *pestilent fellow*, Ar.Eg.1151, D.13.24; of a woman, Ar.Th.535; φθόρος ἀργυρίῳ Theoc.15.18. —ώδης, ἐς, *corrupt, pestilent*, τὸ φ. τοῦ ἀέρος Hdn.1.12.2; ἀνχοῖ Lyd.Ost.36.

φθόσις, φθίσις, Hsch.

φθοώδης, ἐς (φθόη), *consumptive*, νόσος Paus.10.2.6.

φθύζω, only in compd. ἐπιφθύζω (q.v.). φιν, σφιν, v. σφεῖς.

—φῖ, —φῖν, case-suffix with locative, ablative and instrumental sense, freq. in Ep.; also Aeol. acc. to Sch.D, Gen.11.3.338, Sch. Opp.Hal.1.709; Boeot. acc. to Hsch. s.v. πασσαλόφιν (who cites Ἰδηφιν = Ἰδης); found in Lyr., σὺν ὄχεσφι Ibyc.2.6; Μῶσα..., ὠρανίαφι Alc.59 (voc. acc. to A.D.Adv.165.8); πασσαλόφιν in a Com. parody, Hermipp.55 (anap.).

φιάλη [ᾱ], ἡ, *bowl or pan* used as a saucepan for boiling liquids, ἀμφίβητος φ. ἀπύρωτος II.23.270; also used as a cinerary urn, [ὀστέα] ἐν χρυσῇ φ. καὶ δίπλακι δημῷ θείομεν ib.243, cf. 253. 2. after Hom., *broad, flat bowl or saucer* for drinking or pouring libations,

φιάλας τε καὶ ἄλλα ἐκπώματα Hdt.9.80, cf. 2.151, 7.54; δωροφοροῦσιν..φιάλας Ar.V.677 (anap.); οἰνοδόκον φ. χρυσῷ πεφρικυῖαν Pi.I.6 (5).40; ἀργυρωθέντες σὺν οἰνηραῖς φ. Id.N.10.43; of gold, Hdt.2.151, 7.54, Pi.I.1.20, Pl.Crit.1.20a (pl.), PCair.Zen.21.16 (iii B.C., s. v. l.), Aroc.5.8, etc.; ἔλαβε σύμβολον παρὰ βασιλέως τοῦ μεγάλου φ. χρυσῇν Lys.19.25; of silver, Pi.N.9.51, IG<sup>12</sup>.313.15, al., Lys.12.11, PCair.Zen.327.5, al. (iii B.C.); ἀργυρηλάτους χρυσέας τε φ. E.Ion.1182; φ. λυκουργεῖς D.49.31; as a votive offering, Hdt.1.50, P.Teb.6.27 (ii B.C.), etc.; πίνειν ἐκ φ. μεγάλης ἐπὶ δεξιᾷ Pl.Smp.223c, cf. X.Smp.2.23; φ. καρνωτή, v. καρνωτός II. b. used for unguents, ἄλλος δ' εὐώδες μύρον ἐν φ. παρατείνει Xenoph.1.3; for administering medicines, IG<sup>4</sup>2(1).122.125 (Epid., iv B.C.). c. τὸ ἐκ φιάλης revenue, perh. from a collecting-bowl, IG<sup>1</sup>1(2).161 A 116 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. Inscr.Delos 442 A 156 (ii B.C.).

II. from its broad flat shape, φιάλη Ἀρεως metaph. for ἀσπίς, *shield*, cited from Tim. (Fr.22) by Antiph.112, cf. Anaxandr.80, Arist.Rh.1412<sup>b</sup>35. III. *ornament used in a coffered ceiling*, Agatharch.102.—The form φιέλη was less Att., Moer.p.389P.

φιάληφόρος, ἡ, *cup-bearer*, title of a Locrian priestess, Plb.12.5.9; name of play by Anaxandr.

φιάλ-ιδιον, τό, Dim. of φιάλη, Hero.Spir.1.12:—also —ιον, τό, Eub.69, Arist.Mir.832<sup>b</sup>26, IG<sup>7</sup>.303.58 (Orop.), 11(2).161 B 27, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Luc.Lex.7; —ίσκη, ἡ, Dor. —ίσκα, Schwyzer 182a8 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.), Sch.Ar.Ra.1403; —ίσκος, ὁ, prob. in BSA18.184 (Maced.). —ίτης ἀριθμός [ἵτ], an arithmetical puzzle concerning a number of bowls, Procl. in Euc. p.40F., Sch.Pl.Chrm.165e, Hero.Deff.135.5 (all pl.).

φιάλλω, fut. φιάλλω, *undertake, take in hand, set about a thing*, found twice in coll. of Ar., οὐδὲ φιαλεῖς V.1348; ὅπως ἔργῳ φιαλοῦμεν Pax432: acc. to Eust.1403.16 it is shortd. for ἐφιάλλω; hence Bentley restored οὐδ' ἐφιαλεῖς and ἔργῳ φιαλοῦμεν.

φιάλο-βωμός, ὁ, *bowl-shaped altar or libation-table*, Zos.Alch.



p.108 B. -ειδής, ἐς, bowl-shaped, Hero Spir. 2.24, Hsch. s. vv. πατάνα, πέδαχνα; βωμός Zos. Alch. p. 108 B. -μαντεία, ἡ, divination by gazing into a saucer, prob. in PMag. Par. I. 3243 (-εἶον, τό, prob. ib. 3209).

φῖᾱλ-όω, excavate into the form of a φιάλη, βόθρον Gr. 9.5.7. -ώδης, ἐς, = φιαλοειδής, ποτήριον Ath. I. 1.488f, Sch. Ar. Ach. 1227. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, saucer-shaped, θυμιατήριον IG I (2). 161 B 36, 37 (Delos, iii B. C.); θρίδακες φιαλωταί lettuces with a broad flat head, Gr. 12.13.8.

φῖᾱρ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, a word used by Alex. Poets, gleaming, shining, of the dawn, Call. Fr. 257; ἀγλαῖαν φιαρῇσι Max. 594; generally, bright, of a young girl, φιαρωτέρα ὕφακος ὠμᾶς Theoc. I. 1.21; φιαρὸν δέμας Max. 443; sleek, of a bird, Nic. Al. 387; of cream, φιαρὴ γρηῖς ib. 91. -ύνω, make bright and clean, Hsch.

φῖβάλεως [ᾱ], ω, ἡ, a kind of early fig, found in Com. in pl., nom. φιβάλεω (φιβαλέοι codd. Ath.) Telecl. 5: gen., τῶν φιβάλεων σύκων Pherecr. 80; φιβάλεων alone, Hermipp. 51: acc., φιβάλεως ἰσχάδας Ar. Ach. 802; φιβάλεως alone, Apollon. 5.—Sch. Ar. l. c. has γένος συκῆς ἢ φίβαλις (taking φιβάλεως as gen. sg.) and explains as the name for a district in Megaris or Attica; EM 793.26 has φιβάλεως γένος συκῆς λέγουσι δὲ οὕτω καὶ τὰς μυρρίνας. II. a lean, dried-up person, Telecl. l. c., Sch. Ar. l. c., Suid.

Φιβί, ὁ, name of the Ibis, = Hermes Thoth, Cat. Cod. Astr. I. 167.

φίβλ-α, ἡ, = Lat. *fibula*, Supp. Epigr. 2.776 (Dura), Sch. Call. Ar. 32, Sch. Gen. II. 18.401: also -ῖον Gloss. -όμοι, Pass., = πορπόμοι, Phot., Suid.

φῖδάκν-η, -ίς, v. πιθάκν-η.

φῖδ-ίτης [ῖτ], ον, Dor. -ας, α, δ, member of a φιδίτιον, Sphaer. Stoic. I. 142, Ath. 4.140e (φειδ- codd. Ath. in both places). -ῖτιον [ῖτ], τό, common mess at Sparta, later name for the earlier ἀνδρεῖον (v. ἀνδρεῖος III), Arist. Pol. 1271<sup>a</sup>27, 1272<sup>a</sup>2, 34, Rh. 1.411<sup>a</sup>25, Antiph. 44.3, Dicaearch. Hist. 23, Phylarch. 44 J., D. H. 2.23, Cic. Tusc. 5.34.98, Ἑλληνικά I. 18, 19 (Gytheum, i A. D.), Plu. Lyc. 12 (hence Porph. Abst. 4.4), Agis 8, Cleom. 13, Phoc. 20, Paus. 7.1.8, IG 5(1). 128. 13, al. (ii A. D.), Philostr. VA 4.27, Them. Or. 19.227b, Hsch. s. vv.

διαφοιομορ, φιδίτια, Phot. s. v. συσσιτία, Suid. s. v. Λυκοῦργος, φιλίτια, Eust. 1.413.23. II. dining-hall in which the meals took place, X. HG 5.4.28, Lac. 3.5, 5.6, Phld. Mus. pp. 18, 86 K., D. Chr. 2.44, Plu. Lyc. 26, Ages. 20, Id. 2.697e, Ath. 4.139c. [Quantity given by εἰς τὰ φιδίτια (φειδ- codd. Ath.) at end of iambic line in Antiph. l. c., where φιδί- is possible but involves an unlikely φιδίτης.] (Written φιδίτια in Ἑλληνικά I. c., φειδείτιον (or -α) in IG 5(1) II. cc. (exc. φειδίτιον in 1507); but dat. φιλιτείοις and φιλειτείοις in Phld. II. cc. (Pap.); this contradiction in the early evidence is unexplained; the form φιδ- or φειδ- is corroborated by Plu. Lyc. 12, where it is suggested that the word comes from φιλία with substitution of δ for λ, or from φειδῶ, or from \*ἐδίτια ('eatings', cf. ἐδωδή) with prefixed φ. Codd. have φιδίτια (or -ον) in Arist. Pol. (v. l. φιλίτια), Plu. (exc. φιδίτιος v. l. in Cleom. l. c., φιλίτιων all codd. in Phoc. l. c., φιλίτια all codd. in 2.714b, φιλέστιον in 2.697e), Hsch.; φειδίτια in Paus., Ath. (who cites Antiph., Dicaearch. Hist., Phylarch.), Eust.; φιλίτια in X. (v. l. φιδίτια in HG I. c.), Arist. Rh. (φιδίτια Sch.), D. H., D. Chr., Philostr., Them., Suid.; philitiis in Cic.)

φιέλη, v. φιάλη.

φικιδίζω, = παιδεραστέω, Suid.: φικιῶ, sine expl., Id.

φικοπήδαλος, ὁ, dub. sens. in PMon. 4.11 (vi A. D.), PLond. 5.1714.33 (vi A. D.).

φικοτύχη, ἡ, = φυκοτύχη, Paul. Aeg. 3.59, v. l. in Aët. 15.35.

φῖλ-άβουλος, ον, wilfully unadvised, AP 12.80 (Mel.), AP 4.133 (Antip.).

-αβρος, ον, loving delicacy or refinement, Hld. 7.12.

φῖλᾱγᾱθ-έω, love good men or goodness, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1006.89 (ii B. C.), Michel 509.7 (Nacrasa, iii B. C.), BCH 5.326 (Maeonia), PTeb. 124.17 (ii B. C.), Supp. Epigr. 7.62.18 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B. C.). -ία, ἡ, love of goodness, Ph. 2.136, PMon. 6.72 (vi A. D.); benevolence, Sardis 7 No. 4.30 (ii B. C.), BMus. Inscr. 1032.48 (Teos, i B. C./i A. D.); εἰς τινὰς Sammelb. 1106.6 (Ptol.): pl., Mém. Inst. Franc. 67.34 (Aphroditopolis, i B. C.). -ος, ον, loving goodness, Arist. MM 1212<sup>b</sup>18, Lxx Wi. 7.22, Scymn. 104, Ph. 2.136, Plu. Comp. Thes. Rom. 1, Wilcken Chr. 20 ii 11 (ii A. D.); as honorary epithet in inserr. of religious associations, etc., IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1326.8, etc.; so in Adv. -θως ib. 12(5).860.6 (Tenos), SIG 762.13 (Odessus, i B. C.), prob. in Supp. Epigr. 2.485 (Panticapaeum, iii A. D.).

φῖλάγλαος, ον, loving splendour, resplendent, Pi. P. 12.1, B. 17.60; Ἐρως AP 12.77 (Asclep. or Posidipp.).

φῖλάγρ-αυλος, ον, fond of the country, Πάν AP 6.73 (Maced.), cf. Nonn. D. 8.15.

-έτις, ἰδος, ἡ, fond of the chase, huntress, Ἄρτεμις AP 9.396 (Paul. Sil.). -ευτής, οὐ, δ, lover of the chase, Babr. 107.10.

-έω, love the country, Epicurei ap. D. L. 10.120.

Φιλάγριον or -ίανον, τό, a kind of bandage, invented by Philagrus, Alex. Trall. 1.12; also τὸ Φιλαγρίανον (sc. μάλαγμα) Paul. Aeg. 7.18.

φῖλαγρ-ος [ῖ], ον, fond of the country, Luc. Lex. 3. 2. (ἄγρα) fond of the chase, Δίκτυνα φ. Μνημος. 4 (1936). 11 (Athens). -ότις, ἰδος, ἡ, = φιλαγρέτις, Orph. H. 36.6.

φῖλάγρυνος, ον, wakeful, λύχνος AP 5 196 (Mel.); παννυχίδες AP 4.309; πόθος AP 5.165 (Mel.).

φῖλ-άγων [ᾱ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, loving contests, κισσός AP 7.708 (Diosc.). -ᾱγωνιστής, οὐ, δ, fond of contests, Ptol. Tetr. 63.

-ᾱγωνιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, = foreg. Sch. Pi. I. 4.47.

φῖλᾱδέλφ-εια (sc. ἱερά), τό, name of a festival in honour of Ptolemy Philadelphus, Inscr. Delos 314 B 169 (iii B. C.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.2197.15; also in sg., Sardis 7(1).79 C 8 (iii A. D.). -εω, show brotherly affection, Not. Scav. 1919.66 (Jewish).

-ία, ἡ, brotherly love, Alex. 334, Ph. 2.558, J. AJ 2.6.9, Babr. 47.15; in NT, love of the brethren, Ep. Rom. 12.10, al. -ιον, τό, name of a plaster, Gal. 12.756. -ος, ον, loving one's brother or sister, brotherly, sisterly, φ. δάκρυα S. Ant. 527 (anap.); of persons, X. Mem. 2.3.17, Plu. Sol. 27: Sup., Id. Luc. 43; freq. as a title of kings, as of Ptolemy II and Arsinoe, Wilcken Chr. 106, etc.; of Ptolemy XIII, OGI 185, etc., and of Attalus II, ib. 329.38 (Aegina, ii B. C.), etc.; τῆς Φ. Κύπριδος, of Arsinoe, Posidipp. ap. Ath. 7.318d; of Antoninus and Verus, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.3405, al.; τὸ φ. τῆς ψυχῆς D. S. 17.34. Adv. -φως Sch. S. l. c. 2. in NT, loving the brethren, 1 Ep. Pet. 3.8.

II. φιλᾱδέλφον, τό, mock orange, Philadelphus coronarius, Apollod. ap. Ath. 15.682c.

III. φιλᾱδέλφοι, οἱ, name of fabulous stones, Ps.-Plu. Fluv. 11.4.

φῖλ-αδύνᾱμος [ῶ], ον, soon weakening, ὕδωρ Hp. Acut. 62 (Sup.). -ᾱέθλος [ᾱ], ον, poet. for φίλαθλος, AP 12.143, IG 7.2244 (Thisbe).

-ᾱθήναιος, ον, fond of the Athenians, Ar. Ach. 142, V. 283 (lyr.), Pl. Ti. 21e: Sup., D. 19.308.

-αθλητής, οὐ, δ, fond of athletes, Plu. 2.140c, 631a, D. C. Fr. 110.4.

-αθλος, ον, fond of games (i. e. as a competitor), Ph. 1.268, Ptol. Tetr. 166; θεός Plu. 2.724b: metaph., fond of exertion, διάνοια, νοῦς, Ph. 1.543, 523; also γυμνάσια φ. IG 3.1344.

φῖλαι, Ep. 2 sg. imper. aor. 1 Med. of φιλέω, Il. 5.117, 10.280.

φῖλ-αῖακτος, ον, lamentable, πόννοι A. Supp. 803 (lyr.). -αῖδή-μω, ον, gen. ονος, loving modesty, AP 7.450 (Diosc.). -αῖδής, ἐς, = foreg., Vett. Val. 14.25.

-αῖμάτος, ον, fond of blood, blood-thirsty, Φόβος A. Th. 45; ἀλκαί E. Rh. 932; γῆς φιλαίματοι (v. l. -του) ῥοαί Id. Ph. 174; Ἄρης Anacr. 100.

-αῖμος, ον, = foreg., Procl. Par. Ptol. 230. -αῖμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Hsch.

φῖλαίτερος, φιλαίτατος, irreg. Comp. and Sup. of φίλος (q. v. sub fin.).

φῖλαίτιος, ον, fond of bringing accusations, fault-finding, censorious, A. Supp. 485, PAmh. 2.65.22 (ii A. D.); distd. from φιλεπιτιμητής by Isoc. 1.31; πονηρὸν δὲ συκοφάντης. καὶ φιλαίτιον D. 18.242; opp. εὐνῶμων, X. Mem. 2.8.6; τῷ φ. τῆς ἀμελείας πέρι θεῶν fond of bringing charges of neglect in their case, Pl. Lg. 903a; τὸ φ. censoriousness, Plu. Sol. 25, cf. 2.813a. Adv. -ίως Str. 2.1.41, Poll. 3.139. II. liable to censure, D. 10.70.

φῖλᾱκανθίς, ἰδος, ἡ, fond of thorn bushes, χαλκίδες prob. in AP 6.304 (Phan.).

φῖλακίζομαι, = χαριεντίζομαι, EM 793.29, Phot.

φῖλ-ακόλαστος, ον, fond of sensual indulgence, Plu. Tim. 14; τὸ φ. Id. Galb. 19.

-ᾱκόλουθος, ον, readily following, Ar. Ra. 417, Aristomen. 15.

-ᾱκράτος, ἰον. -ῆτος, ον, fond of sheer wine, given to wine, of Anacreon, Simon. 183.5; Διώνυσος AP 6.169; also φ. ἐρπυλλος ib. 4.1.53 (Mel.); ἁρμονίη ib. 7.26 (Antip. Sid.).

-ακρίβέω, to be very precise, Phld. Po. Herc. 994 Fr. 19 (dub.), Hsch.

φῖλ-ᾱλειπτέω, to be fond of anointing oneself, of athletes, Hdn. Gr. 1.433, al., EM 61.13.

-ᾱλεξανδρέως, ἐως, ὁ, well-disposed towards Alexandria, IG Rom. 1.1075 (Alexandria).

-ᾱλέξανδρος, ον, admirer of Alexander, fond of A., Str. 13.1.27, Plu. Pomp. 2; as epith. of Apollo, D. S. 17.46, etc.: Sup. φιλαλεξανδρότατος D. C. 77.9.

φῖλᾱλήθ-εια, ἡ, sincerity, ingenuousness, τρόπου Them. Or. 15.198b.

-ειος, ον, v. sq. -ῆς, ἐς (parox., on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.80), loving truth, a lover of truth, Arist. EN 1127<sup>b</sup>4, Phld. Rh. 1.361 S., D. S. 1.76, Ph. 1.192, Plu. Mar. 28; opp. φιλοψεύδης, Charond. ap. Stob. 4.2.24: Sup., φιλοσφώτατος καὶ -έστατος Jul. Ep. 97:—certain philosophers are called φιλαλήθεις by D. L. 1.17, who seems to intend the Epicureans; also applied to the physician Alexander of Laodicea, Anon. Lond. 24.32 (where -ειος), Sor. 2.2, etc. Adv. -θως Phld. Piet. 123, D. S. 2 32, Gal. 19.348; frankly, Cic. QF 2.15(16).5.

φῖλαλληλ-ία, ἡ, mutual love, Tz. ad Hes. Op. 42: metaph. of numbers, affinity, Nicom. Ar. 2.19, Iamb. in Nic. p. 30 P.

-ος, ον, of mutual affection, πάθος Ph. 2.386; ἀγάπησις Plu. 2.979f; τὸ φ. = φιλαλληλία, ib. 977c; fond of one another, Babr. 124.9, J. BJ 2.8.2, Iamb. Protr. 21.1'; φ. ῥων Arr. Epict. 4.5.10: metaph. of numbers (cf. foreg.), Nicom. Ar. 2.20. Adv. -λως Eust. 1126.29.

φῖλ-αλμος [ῖ], ον, fond of leaping, Eustr. in EN 82.33. -ᾱλύπος, ον, liking to be free from pain or grief, Orph. H. 50.7.

-ᾱλυστής, οὐ, δ, easily bewildered, Hp. Praec. 13. -ᾱμαρτήμων, ον, gen. ονος, loving sin, Lxx Pr. 17.19.

-ᾱμπελέω, love the vine, Tz. H. 6.73. -ᾱμπελος, ον, loving the vine, θεῶν φιλαμπελωτάτη Ar. Pax 308 (troch.), cf. Nonn. D. 12.41. II. rich in vineyards, D. H. 1.37.

-ᾱαναγνώ-στέω, to be fond of reading, D. S. 1.3.77. -ᾱαναγνώστης, ον, δ, fond of reading, Plu. Alex. 8.

-ᾱνᾱλωτής, οὐ, δ, fond of spending, prodigal, c. gen. rei, φ. ἀλλοτρίων δι' ἐπιθυμίαν Pl. R. 548b; ἐς τοὺς στρατιώτας D. C. 77.9.

-ᾱανδρία, ἡ, love for a husband, Ph. 2.36, Luc. Halc. 2, IG 5(1).1249 (Cyparissia), 14.1976, Lib. Or. 29.14: pl., examples of wifely affection, App. BC 4.36. II. wifely jealousy, E. Andr. 229.

2. in later Gr. in bad sense, love of the male sex, Hermog. Id. 2.5. -ᾱανδριος, ον, late form for sq. II. 3, JRS 18.30 (Phrygia).

-ᾱανδρος, ον, loving men; of a country, loving its men, πέδον A. Th. 902 (lyr.). II. loving masculine habits, of Atalanta, S. Fr. 1111; Ἀμαζόνες Plu. Thes. 26.

2. of women, lewd, Pl. Smp. 191e. 3. loving one's husband, Ep. Tit. 2.4, Ph. 2.431, Plu. Alc. 8, Iamb. post Polem. p. 48 Hinck, Luc. Halc. 8; freq. in epitaphs, Epigr. Gr. 387.12 (Apamea), IG 14.1976; ψυχῇ φιλανδρότατη IG 14.



607f (Caralis). Adv. -ως, ἔζησε ib. 12(3).280 (Anaphe). -άν-  
θεμος, ον, = sq., E. Fr. 896, Nonn. D. 17.83. -ανθής, ἑς, *fond of*  
*flowers*, μελίσσα AP 5.31 (Marc. Arg.); στέφανοι ib. 71 (Pall.). -αν-  
θραεύς, ἑως, ὁ, *friend of colliers*, Ar. Ach. 336 (lyr.).  
φιλανθρώπ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *humane act*, Plu. Sol. 15, Jul. Ep. 184,  
etc.; πρὸς τινα Plu. 2.970a; *piece of courtesy*, ib. 816c. -εύομαι,  
*act humanely or courteously*, πρὸς τινος D. 19.139: c. acc. rei, *to show*  
*kindness by granting a thing*, Hld. 9.27, D. C. 50.20; τι περί τινα  
Aristid. Or. 21(22).10; τὰ θαυμαστά Id. 2.234 J. 2. Astrol., = sq.  
1. 2, Procl. Par. Ptol. 200. II. c. acc. pers., *treat humanely*, J. AJ  
13.2.3; φ. τινά τι do one a kindness, Hld. 9.2: -Pass., φιλανθρώπει-  
θέντες D. S. 18.18, cf. Phld. Herc. 1457.9. 2. *conciliate*, τὸν δῆμον  
δώδεκα ἀποικίας App. BC 1.23. -έω, = foreg., *show kindness*, τὰ  
πρὸς ἡμῖς PCair. Zen. 428.14 (iii B. C.); τὰ λοιπὰ φ. τῇ πόλει SIG 456.  
8 (Ziaelas, iii B. C.); ταῖς ἐαυτοῦ δυνάμεσιν πεφιλανθρώπηκε OG 190.12  
(Rosetta, ii B. C.). 2. abs. in Astrol., *to be favourable*, φιλανθρώ-  
πουντος τόπου Ptol. Tetr. 141. II. trans., *treat kindly, deal kindly*  
*with*, τινα Plb. 3.76.2, al.; τὸν τόπον Lxx 2 Ma. 13.23, cf. POxy. 532.20  
(ii A. D.): -Pass., προαιρούμενος. τὸν δῆμον φιλανθρώπεισθαι Rev.  
Phil. 10(1936).253 (Ilium); φιλανθρώπηθεις Plb. 38.20.11 (ap. Suid.);  
ἵν' ὁ πεφιλανθρώπημένος that I may obtain redress, PTeb. 31.21 (ii  
B. C.). -ία, ἡ, *humanity, benevolence, kind-heartedness, humane feel-*  
*ing*, or, in a weaker sense, *kindliness, courtesy*, I. of men, Hp. Praec.  
6, Pl. Euthphr. 3d, X. Cyr. 1.4.1, Act. Ap. 28.2, etc.; opp. σεμνότης, Isoc.  
15.133; opp. φθόρος, D. 20.165; opp. ὁμότης, ib. 109; joined with  
εὐνοία, Isoc. 5.114, D. 18.5; with πραότης, Isoc. 5.116; with χρηστό-  
της, Iamb. ap. Stob. 4.5.76; φ. λόγων *courtesy*, D. 18.298; τῆς παρὰ  
τουτωνί τιμῆς καὶ φ. ib. 209; φ. διὰ τῶν λόγων Plb. 28.17.11; φ. προσά-  
γειν τινί Id. 1.81.8; φ. εἰς or πρὸς τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους, ib. 79.8, 11; ὑπὸ  
φιλανθρωπίας Pl. 1. c.; μετὰ φ. Isoc. 15.1. c.; *clemency*, X. Cyr. 7.5.73;  
so φιλανθρωπία Id. Ages. 1.22; *the intercourse of lovers*, Aeschin. 1.  
171: pl., *acts of kindness, courtesies*, D. 8.70, 25.86, Plb. 36.17.13,  
Phld. Rh. 2.160 S., etc. b. ἡ σὴ φ. as a form of address, your  
*Clemency*, PRyl. 296 (ii A. D.), etc. 2. of God, *love to man*, Ep.  
Tit. 3.4, al. II. of things, ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος (i. e. νόμος) φ. its mild-  
ness, D. 24.156; ἡ φ. τῆς τέχνης, of agriculture, X. Oec. 15.4, cf.  
Aeschin. 2.15; χάρα πάσης φ. ἐστερημένη, of a desert country, D. S.  
17.50; in disease, *mild symptoms*, Gal. 19.219. III. *concession,*  
*privilege*, UPZ 162 vii 21 (ii B. C.), OG 139.20 (Egypt, ii B. C.), Rev.  
Phil. 10 (1936).253 (Ilium); θεία φ. imperial grant, SIG 888.102  
(Scaptopara, iii A. D.). -ινος, ἡ, ον, = sq., IG 7.271.110 (Acraeph., i  
A. D.). Adv. -ως dub. l. in Plb. 33.18.3. -ιον, τό, *present*,  
'douceur', Gloss., cf. Ulp. in Dig. 50.14.2. -ος, ον, *loving man-*  
*kind, humane, benevolent, tender-hearted*, and, in weaker sense, *kind,*  
*courteous*, Epich. [274]; φ. καὶ φιλαθήναιος καὶ φιλόσοφος Isoc. Ep.  
5.2; φ. καὶ φιλόπολις Id. 2.15; δημοτικὸς καὶ φ. X. Mem. 1.2.60;  
ψυχὴν φιλανθρωπώτατος Id. Cyr. 1.2.1; φ. δὲ παύεσθαι τρόπον, of  
Prometheus, A. Pr. 11, cf. 28; of animals that attach themselves to  
men, as of dogs, *gentle*, X. Cyn. 6.25; of horses, Id. Eq. 2.3; τὸ  
φιλάνθρωπον, = φιλανθρωπία, Plu. Cat. Ma. 3, etc.; τὸ φ. καὶ μεταδοτι-  
κόν Phld. Oec. p. 54 J.; τὰ φιλάνθρωπα *humane treatment*, τῶν φ.  
τυχεῖν PCair. Zen. 638.13 (iii B. C.); kindnesses, Plb. 10.38.3, 12.5.3,  
etc. 2. of the gods, *loving men*, Pl. Smr. 189c (Sup.), Lg. 713d,  
Plu. Num. 4. II. of things, *humane, humanizing*, χάρις δικαία  
καὶ φ. E. Fr. 953.41; γεωργία X. Oec. 19.17; ψηφίσματα Id. Vect. 3.6;  
λόγοι D. 45.4; τρόπος, in Music, Plu. 2.1135c, etc.; of wines,  
*generous*, Id. Cleom. 13 (Comp.), cf. 2.680b. 2. *appealing to*  
*human feeling*, of situations, Arist. Po. 1452<sup>b</sup>38, al. (less prob., *satis-*  
*fying the sense of poetic justice*). 3. Medic., of diet, *generous*,  
τροφή -οτέρα, opp. ὀλίγη, Gal. 1.211; but of a medical treatise, *popu-*  
*lar*, Id. 15.551 (Comp.). III. *φιλάνθρωπα, τὰ, concessions, grants,*  
*privileges, immunities*, OG 121.14 (Ilium, iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 37.11  
(iii B. C.), SIG 548.3 (Delph., iii B. C.), Plb. 4.26.8, UPZ 162 v 22, al.  
(ii B. C.), OG 1331.42 (Pergam., ii B. C.), Epist. Jul. Caes. ap. J. AJ 14.  
10.2, D. S. 32.4, etc.; Thess. *φιλάνθρωπα* IG 9(2).517.16 (Larissa,  
iii B. C.). b. sg., *benefaction, endowment, gratuity*, BGU 1202.10  
(i B. C.), Mon. Anc. Gr. 9.10, etc. c. sg., *letter expressing friendly*  
*feelings*, PSI 4.439.32, PCair. Zen. 56.10 (both iii B. C.). IV. Adv.,  
-ως τινί κεχρησθαι D. 19.225; φ. διακείσθαι πρὸς τινα Plb. 1.68.13; φ.  
καὶ δημοτικὸς D. 24.24; θεοφιλῶς καὶ φ. Isoc. 9.43, cf. 15.132, Phld.  
Herc. 1251.14, etc.; Sup. -ότατα D. 24.191, D. C. 69.2. V. -ον,  
τό, = ἀπαρνή, Dsc. 3.90, Plin. HN 24.176; *φιλανθρώπειος βοτάνη* in  
Archig. ap. Gal. 12.574.  
φιλάνθρω [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, Dor. for φιλήνθρω, *fond of a man, amorous,*  
*conjugal*, στίβοι, τρόποι, A. Ag. 411 (lyr.), 856; πόθος Id. Pers. 136  
(lyr.): -φιλήνθρω only in late Ep., Musae. 267, Coluth. 213. II.  
*kindly, ξείνων φ. τιμά* B. 1.40; *fond of men*, of dolphins, βιοτά Pi. Fr.  
236.  
φίλαξ, Elean for δρύς, Hsch.  
φίλ-αοιδος [ᾱ], ον, *fond of singing or singers*, Theoc. 28.23; τέττιξ  
AP 9.372; *musical*, κερκίς ib. 6.47 (Antip. Sid.): Sup. -ότατος Epic.  
ap. D. Chr. 32.84. -ᾱπελλής, ὁ, *admirer of Apelles*, Hdn. Gr. 1.  
82; Dor. -απελλᾶς cj. Lobeck for φιλοπελλᾶς (v. l. φιλοπελλᾶς), ib. 57.  
φιλάπετος, ον, *subject to bad digestion*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.8.3.  
φιλάπτεχθ-ημοσύνη, ἡ, *fondness for making enemies, quarrelsome-*  
*ness*, D. 54.37; περὶ τοὺς λόγους Aristid. 2.297 J.: pl., *quarrelsome*  
*attempts*, Isoc. 15.317. -ήμων, ον, gen. onos, *fond of making*  
*enemies, quarrelsome*, Lys. 24.24, Isoc. 8.65, D. 24.6: Sup., Jul. Mis.  
342d. Adv. -ως, ἔχειν to be quarrelsome, Pl. R. 500b; πρὸς τινα Ph.

2.381. -ής, ἑς, = foreg., Plb. 1.2.25.6; λοιδορία Id. 5.28.4. Adv.  
-θῶς, κατηγορεῖν Id. 32.10.3.  
φίλαπλοϊκός, ἡ, ὄν, *fond of simplicity*, Luc. Pisc. 20.  
φίλαπόδημος, ον, *fond of travelling*, X. HG 4.3.2, Dicaearch. 1.30,  
Ael. NA 7.24; of Hippocrates, Sor. Vit. Hippocr. 12.  
φίλαργεῖος, ον, *loving the Argives*, Them. Or. 27.335c.  
φίλαργικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ἀργός) *contemplative*, dub. in Fulg. Myth. 2.1.  
φίλαργυρ-έω, *love money*, Epicur. Sent. Vat. 43, Lxx 2 Ma. 10.20,  
IG 9(2).338.12 (Epist. Flaminini), Phld. Herc. 1457.12, Alciph. 1.40,  
S. E. M. 11.122. -ία, ἡ, *love of money, avarice*, Hp. Ep. 16, Democr.  
222, Isoc. 8.96, Din. 1.22, Diph. 94, Plb. 9.25.4, al., 1 Ep. Ti. 6.10,  
etc. -ος, ον, *fond of money, avaricious*, S. Ant. 1055, Fr. 587,  
Pl. R. 347b, PPetr. 3 p. 150 (iii B. C.), Phld. Ind. Sto. 19, Ev. Luc. 16.14,  
etc.; Sup. -ώτατος X. Mem. 3.1.10, 3.13.4.  
φίλ-ἀρετος [ᾱ], ον, *lover of virtue*, Arist. EN 1099<sup>a</sup>11; θεός Ph. 1.  
19; generally, *virtuous*, Alex. Trall. 8.2. -ἀριστείδης, ον, ὁ,  
*admirer of Aristides*, APl. 4.315 (Thom. Schol.). -ἀριστοτέλης,  
ον, ὁ, *admirer of Aristotle*, Phld. Ind. Sto. 6.1, Str. 13.1.54. -ἀρ-  
μάτος, ον, *fond of chariots or the chariot-race*, πόλις Pi. 1.8(7).22;  
Θῆβαι E. HF 467; as name of a horse, Mélanges Beyrouth 15.111  
(Berytus). -ἀρπαξ, αγος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of rapine, ravenous*, AB  
1199. -αρσάκης [ᾱκ], ον, ὁ, *devoted, loyal to the Arsacid house*,  
Str. 16.1.28. -άρτεμις, ὁ, ἡ, *lover of Artemis*, Ephes. 2.29 (ii  
A. D.). -ἀρχαῖος, ον, *fond of what is old, fond of antiquity*, Phld.  
Rh. 1.157 S., Plu. 2.1107e, Ath. 3.126b: Rhet., *old-fashioned*, ἀρμονία  
D. H. Dem. 36, al.  
φίλαρχ-έω, *to be fond of rule*, Plb. 6.9.6, D. S. 15.5, Plu. Cat. Mi. 44,  
etc. -ία, ἡ, *love of rule, lust of power*, Thphr. Char. 26.1, Plb. 6.  
49.3, Phld. Piet. 22, Lxx 4 Ma. 2.15, Gal. Anim. Pass. 1.7, Jul. Caes.  
308d, freq. in Plu., as Mar. 2, al.: in pl., Id. Eum. 13; *efforts to gain*  
*power*, Id. Cic. 10. -ιάω, *to be lustful of power*, Cels. ap. Orig. Cels.  
7.18. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for an ambitious man*, Pherecr. 14 (troch. (?),  
Posit. and Comp., φιλορχ- Meineke). -ος, ον, *fond of rule or*  
*power, ambitious*, Pl. Phd. 82c, R. 549a, Plb. 6.48.8 (Sup.), Phld. Ir.  
p. 37 W., etc.: τὸ φ. = φιλαρχία, Plu. 2.793e. -ων, οντος, ὁ, *loving*  
*the rulers*, Aristox. ap. Stob. 4.1.49.  
φίλ-ασκητής, ον, ὁ, *lover of training or exercise*, Vett. Val. 46.  
28. -αστράγαλος [ᾱγ], ἡ, ον, *fond of playing at knucklebones*,  
AP 6.276 codd. (Antip.). -αστρολόγος, ον, *loving astrology*, Ptol.  
Tetr. 66. -άσωτος, ον, *fond of a profligate life, profligate, wanton*,  
AP 5.174 (Mel.), 190 (Id.).  
φίλᾱτία, ᾱ, = Dor. for φιλησία, Foed. Delph. Pell. 1 B 8, 2 A 13 (iii  
B. C.).  
φίλᾱτο [ῖ], Ep. 3 sg. aor. Med. of φιλέω, Il. 20.304, Call. Aet. Oxy.  
2080.55: -as Pass., A. R. 3.66.  
φίλ-αυθόμαιμος, ον, = φιλάδελφος, Lyc. 566. -αυλος, ον, *fond*  
*of the flute*, Μοῦσαι S. Ant. 965 (lyr.); δελφίς E. El. 435 (lyr.); οἱ φ.  
Arist. EN 1175<sup>b</sup>3. -αυστήριος, ον, *devoted to austerity*, Bios Ph. 1.39.  
φίλαυτ-έω, *to be fond of self*, Ph. 2.558. -ία, ἡ, *self-love, self-*  
*regard*, Cic. Att. 13.13.1, Plu. 2.48f; in bad sense, *selfishness*, UPZ 42.  
10 (ii B. C.), Ph. 1.173, al., Porph. Abst. 3.2, Jul. Caes. 316d, Mis.  
349b. -ος, ον, (αὐτοῦ) *loving oneself*, in good sense, τὸν ἀγαθὸν  
δεῖ φ. εἶναι Arist. EN 1169<sup>a</sup>12: more freq. in bad sense, *selfish*, Id.  
MM 1212<sup>a</sup>29, Phld. Ir. p. 60 W., Ph. 1.171, al., 2 Ep. Ti. 3.2, Plu. Arat. 1,  
al., Arr. Epict. 1.19.11; φ. μᾶλλον ἢ δεῖ Arist. Rh. 1389<sup>b</sup>35; τὸ φ. =  
φιλαυτία, Id. EN 1168<sup>b</sup>14, Plu. 2.40f, etc. Adv. -τως Luc. Am. 27,  
S. E. M. 7.314. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, = φιλαυτία, Vett. Val. 345.9.  
φίλ-αυχος [ῖ], ον, *boastful*, Sch. Il. 10.249. -ᾱχαιός, ὁ, ἡ, *friend of*  
*the Achaeans*, Hdn. Gr. 1.228. -ᾱχιλλεύς, ἑως, ὁ, *friend of Achilles*,  
Eust. 1696.63. -αψευδής, ἑς, *truthful*, dub. l. in Ph. 1.644  
(Sup.). -ἐβδομος, ον, *fond of the number seven*, ib. 27; πάντα  
φ. everything 'goes by sevens', Theol. Ar. 42. -ἐγγυός, ον, *readily*  
*giving security or bail*, E. Fr. 923, Str. 5.1.9. -εγκλήμων, ον, gen. onos,  
*fond of fault-finding*, Ph. 1.310, Poll. 3.139, Gal. 13.485, Sch. Il. 1.354,  
Sch. Ar. Pl. 874, etc. Adv. -μόνως Poll. 1. c. -εγκώμιος, ον, *loving*  
*praises*, Sch. Ar. Pl. 773. -ἐθειρος, ον, *attached to the hair*, συνδών  
AP 6.307 (Phan.). -ειδήμων, ον, gen. onos, *fond of learning*, Str. 1.1.  
23, al., prob. in Cic. Att. 12.6.2; τὸ φ. Str. 1.2.29. -εκάγαθία, ἡ  
(sic), = φιλοκαγαθία (nisi hoc legend.), *love of honourable conduct*, Rev.  
Arch. 20(1912).461 (Coptos, ii A. D.). -εκδημητής, ον, ὁ, = sq.,  
Vett. Val. 45.32. -ἐκδημιος, ον, = φιλαπόδημος, τὸ φ. Str. 1.2.29, 2.  
3.5. -ελεήμων, ον, gen. onos, *compassionate*, Lxx To. 14.9; also  
contr. φίλελήμων IG 2<sup>a</sup>4514.20. -ελευθέριος, ον, *loving liberality*,  
Lib. Decl. 43 Prooem.; v. l. for sq. in D. H. 11.15. -ελευθέρος, ον,  
*loving freedom, liberal*, Plb. 4.30.5; πόλις Plu. Tim. 2, etc.; τὸ φ. Plb. 2.  
55.9, D. S. 2.1, D. H. 11.15 (cf. foreg.), etc. -έλλην, ηνος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond*  
*of the Hellenes*, mostly of foreign princes, as Amasis, Hdt. 2.178, cf.  
Plu. Ant. 23; of Parthian kings, BMus. Cat. Coins, Parthia p. 14, etc.;  
φ. Ἀρσάκης PAurom. 1 A 2 (i B. C.); also of Nero, SIG 814.41 (Acrae-  
phiae, i A. D.); also of Hellenic tyrants, as Jason of Pherae, Isoc.  
5.122: generally of Hellenic patriots, Pl. R. 470e; of Hippocrates,  
Sor. Vit. Hippocr. 8; καλὸν Ἑλλήνα ὄντα φιλέλληνα εἶναι X. Ages. 7.4;  
μᾶλλον φ. ib. 2.31, Isoc. 4.96; μάλιστα φ., of the subjects of Evagoras,  
Id. 9.50; coupled with φιλοβασιλεύς, Com. Adesp. in Gött. Nachr. 1922.  
31. -ελπίς, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *readily hoping, always hoping*, Phryn. PS  
p. 121 B. -έμπορος, ον, *fond of traffic and travel*, Hld. 6.7, Nonn.  
D. 9.88; name of a comedy ascribed to Naevius, Fulg. Serm. Ant.  
21.  
φίλεν-δεικτέω, *to be fond of showing off*, Eust. 702.20. -δοξος,



ον, *fond of the great, snobbish*, Cic. *Att.* 13.19.3. —δοτος, ον, *expld. as = ἐλεήμων*, Hsch.

—θεος, ον, *filled with divine influence*, δειράς Limen.22; of a person, *religious*, IG3.1384; of Pan, *lover of inspired frenzy*, Orph. *H.* 11.5. —τολος, ον, *loving the commandments*, CIG9904 (Jewish), *Sammelb.* 1540 (v. A. D.).

φιλέξοδος, ον, *fond of going out or gadding about*, Axiop. 4.4 codd. Stob.

φιλεορτ-αστής, οὔ, δ, = sq., Poll. 1.20. —ος, ον, *fond of feasts*, εἰρήνη Ar. *Th.* 1147 (lyr.); Σύροι Hdn. 2.7.9.

φιλεπαινος, ον, *loving praise*, Phld. *Herc.* 1457.11.

φιλεπί-στήμων, ον, gen. *onos*, *fond of knowledge or science*, Ph. 2.374. Adv. —ως ib. 300. —στροφος, ον, *tending to recur*, πάθος Herod. *Med.* in *Rh. Mus.* 58.90.

—τίμητής, οὔ, δ, *ensorious person*, Isoc. 1.31, Ath. 9.385a. —τίμος, ον, *fault-finding, censorious*, τὸ Τιμαίου φ. Plb. 12.4A.6.

φιλεραστ-έω, *to be amorous*, Poll. 3.68. —ής, οὔ, δ, *fond of a lover, or fond of having lovers*, Pl. *Smp.* 192b, Arist. *Rh.* 1371<sup>b</sup>24. —ία, ή, *devotion to a lover*, Pl. *Smp.* 213d, Aristaenet. 1.18.

—ος, ον, *amorous*, Plb. 23.5.7, AP5.143 (Mel.), etc. II. *dear to lovers*, ῥόδον AP5.135 (Mel.); *πακτίς* IG14.793.5 (Naples).

—ρια, ή, *amorous*, AP5.3 (Phld.), 10.18 (Marc. Arg.).

φιλεργ-έω, *love work, be industrious*, D. H. 5.66, Plu. 2.13a; of the spider, Ael. *NA* 1.21. —ία, ή, *industry*, X. *Oec.* 20.26, D. 36.5, Arist. *Rh.* 1361<sup>a</sup>8, OGI669.33 (Egypt, i. A. D.).

—ός, ον, *industrious*, D. 36.44, Plu. 2.552a, etc.: τὸ φ., = *φιλεργία*, Ael. *VH* 13.1. Adv. —γώς ib. 12.45.

φίλ-ερημία, ή, *love of solitude*, Cat. *Cod. Astr.* 2.161. —έρημος, ον, *fond of solitude*, Hp. *Ep.* 12, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 7.10, Ph. 1.490, 506, Corn. *ND* 30, Orph. *H.* 56.2, Vett. *Val.* 43.14, AP5.8 (Rufin.), 9.373.

—έριθος, ον, *fond of wool-spinning*, κόρη Παλλαντιάς AP6.247 (Phil.): *metaph., φ. ἀλακάτα* Theoc. 28.1. —ερίς, ιδος, ή, ή, *fond of strife, disputatious, quarrelsome*, Arist. *SE* 171<sup>b</sup>26, Axionic. 6.9, Phld. *Piet.* 95, Muson. *Fr.* 16 p. 86 H.

φιλεριστ-έω, *love strife*, EM793.32, Phot., Suid. —ής, οὔ, δ, = *φιλερίς*, Alex. 335.

—ία, ή, *disputatiousness*, Simp. in *Ph.* 88.30. —ικός, ή, ον, *pugnacious, combative, φύσις* Sch. Ar. *Pax* 788.

—τος, ον, *pertinax*, Gloss. *φιλερνέω*, cj. for *λιφερνέω* in Hsch.

φιλερος, perh. f. l. for *φιλέρ(ιστ)ος*, Vett. *Val.* 18.9.

φίλ-ερος [ι], *ωτος, δ, ή, prone to love, amorous*, AP5.170 (Mel.), 196 (Id.), Luc. *Am.* 12, Cat. *Cod. Astr.* 2.170. —εσπερος, ον, *fond of evening*, *ἐνθος* AP7.31 (Diosc.).

—εστιάτωρ [α], *ορος, δ, lover of feasting*, Ph. 2.70.

Φιλεταίριος, α, ον, of *Philetaerus*. I. *Φιλεταίρειον*, τό, with or without *ἀργύριον*, *treasure dedicated by P.*, *Inscr. Delos* 320 B84 (iii B. C.), IG11(2).224 A4 (Delos, iii B. C.).

II. —εια (sc. *ιερά*), τά, *festival in his honour*, *Inscr. Delos* 366 A57 (iii B. C.), 442 B54 (ii B. C.): —ειος, δ (sc. *μήν*), name of a month at Pergamon, prob. in *Yale Classical Studies* 2.205: —ειος πούς a foot containing 16 δάκτυλοι, Hero *Geom.* 4.3, al.

—ία, ή, *attachment to one's comrades*, X. *Ages.* 2.21, Alex. 334, Arist. *Rh.* 1364<sup>b</sup>2. II. = *φιλεταίριον*, Plin. *HN* 25.64.

—ικός, ή, ον, of *comradely affection*, Sch. *Il.* 4.412. —ιον, τό, or —ιος, δ, = *πολεμώνιον*, Dsc. 4.8 (also *φιλεταίρις*, ιδος, ή, Plin. *HN* 25.99; but = *ράμνος*, a spinous buckthorn, Nic. *Th.* 632, where *φιλεταίριν* codd.).

II. = *ὠκιμοειδές*, Dsc. 4.28. 2. = *κληματίς*, Ps. *Dsc.* 4.7. —ος, ον, *fond of one's comrades or partisans, true to them*, Pl. *Ly.* 211e, Arist. *Rh.* 1389<sup>a</sup>37, Thphr. *Char.* 29.4; *ἀνδρεία, τρόπος, ήθος*, Th. 3.82, X. *Cyr.* 8.3.49, Cratin. *Jun.* 12; τὸ φ., = *φιλεταιρία*, Timocl. 8.4, Plu. *Lys.* 5. Adv. —ως, in bad sense, Aeschin. 1.110.

φίλ-ετνος [ι], ον, *fond of pulse-soup*, Com. *Adesp.* 1190 (fort. —ετνης).

—εύδιος, ον, *loving clear weather*, *Ἀμφιτρίτα Hymn.* 15.145. —εύηχος, ον, *fond of loud cries*, Διόπαν *Epigr. Gr.* 827.5 (Caesarea Panias).

—εύιος, ον, *loving the cry of εὐοῖ*, epith. of Dionysus, AP 9.524, Nonn. *D.* 12.114. —εύλειχος, ον, (λείχω) *fond of dainties*, AP6.305 (Leon., Brunck for *φιλεύχειλος*; *φιεύλοιχος* Lobeck, *φιεύ-χυμος* Hecker).

—ευνος, ον, *fond of the marriage-bed*, Anacreont. 1.7. —ευποία, ή, v. *φιλοποία*.

φιλευρίπιδης [ιδ], ον, δ, *fond of Euripides*, Plu. 2.755b; name of a comedy by Axionicus, Ath. 4.175b; by Philippides, Poll. 9.38.

φιλεύ-τακτος, ον, *devoted to discipline*, *ἐφηβοσύνα* AP6.282 (Theod.). —τράπελος [α], ον, *loving wit*, Arist. *VV* 1251<sup>a</sup>20, v. l. *Rh.* 1389<sup>b</sup>11.

—φρόσυνος, ον, *fond of good cheer*, Vett. *Val.* 104.14, Heph. *Astr.* 1.1. —χειλος, ον, v. *φιεύλειχος*. —ώδης, es, *loving sweet smells*, Tz. *H.* 5.399.

φιλέφης, ον, *fond of youths*, AP12.161 (Asclep.).

φιλεχθ-ής, es, *quarrelsome*, Theoc. 5.137. —ρέω, *exercise enmity*, Lxx *Pr.* 30, Procl. *Par.* *Ptol.* 171. —ρος, ον, *disharmonic*, μῆσις Gal. 19.486.

II. *prone to enmity*, Ptol. *Tetr.* 119. Adv. —ως *ἔχειν πρὸς τινα* to be hostile towards any one, D. L. 3.36; φ. *διακείμενοι* Ptol. *Tetr.* 191.

φιλέψιος, ον, (ἐψιάομαι) *fond of play, sportive*, Nonn. *D.* 10.378.

φιλέω, Aeol. *φίλημμι* Sapph. 79, cf. Ead. *Oxy.* 1787 *Fr.* 1 + 2.24; 2 sg. *φίλησθα* Ead. 22; late 3 pl. *φίλεισι* *Epigr. Gr.* 990.12 (Balbill.): Boeot. *φίλειμι* Hdn. *Gr.* 2.930: Ep. inf. *φιλήμεναι* Il. 22.265: Ion. and Ep. impf. *φιλέσκε* 3.388, al.: fut. *φιλήσω*, Ep. inf. *φιλησέμεν* Od. 4.171: aor. 1 *ἐφίλησα* Pi. 2.16, etc.: pf. *πεφίληκα* ib. 1.13:—Med., Poet. 1 aor. *ἐφίλαμην*; 3 sg. *ἐφίλατο*, *φίλατο*, Il. 5.61, 20.304, Call. *Aet. Oxy.* 2080.55; 3 pl. *φίλαντο* Lyc. 274; imper. *φίλαι* Il. 5.117, 10.280; subj. *φίλωνται* h. *Cer.* 117, Hes. *Th.* 97; but *φίλατο* as Pass., A. R. 3.66; also

part. *φιλάμενος* IG14.1549 (Rome):—Pass., fut. *Med.* *φιλήσομαι* in pass. sense, Od. 1.123, 15.281, Antipho 1.19: fut. 3 *πεφίλησομαι* Call. *Del.* 270: aor. *ἐφίληθην* E. *Hec.* 1000, Pl. *Phdr.* 253c: Ep. 3 pl. *ἐφίληθεν* Il. 2.668: pf. *πεφίλημαι* Pi. *N.* 4.45, X. *An.* 1.9.28; Dor. part. *πεφίλαμενος* Theoc. 3.3. [except in the forms *ἐφίλατο*, *φίλατο*, etc.]: (φίλος):—*love, regard with affection*, opp. *μισείν*, Pl. *R.* 334c, Arist. *Rh.* 1380<sup>b</sup>34; *φιλήσω τὸν δῆμον τὸν Ἀθηναίων* IG12.15.36; (on its relation to *sexual love* v. inf. 3); of the love of gods for men, φ. *δέ ἐμνηστία* Ζεύς Il. 2.197; *περί γάρ μ' ἐφίλει* (of the love of the master for his swineherd) Od. 14.146; (also *δν περί κῆρι φ. Ζεύς*, παντοῖον *φιλότητα* Od. 15.245, cf. Il. 9.117); *μάλα τοὺς γε φ. ἐκάεργος Ἀπόλλων* Il. 16.94; *εἰ. Ἐκτορά περ φιλέεις καὶ κήδεαι αὐτοῦ* 7.204, etc.; of love for a child reared, Od. 15.370; *αἰ δὲ μὴ φίλει*, ταχέως *φιλήσει* *κωὴν θέλοισα* Sapph. 1.23; *λόγοις φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέργω φίλην* S. *Ant.* 543; *φιλέων φιλέοντα* Pi. *P.* 10.66; *δν δ' ἐχρῆν φιλεῖν στυγείς* A. *Ch.* 907; *μάλιστα σ'. ἤχθηρα καφίλησ' ἐν ἡμέρα μιᾷ* S. *EL.* 1363; *δν οἱ θεοὶ φιλοῦσιν ἀποθήσκει νέος* Men. 125; *ὅσα θεοὶ ἀνθρώποις οὖς φιλοῦσιν [διδόασιν]* SIG 985.48 (Philadelphia, i. B. C.); *οἱ φιλοῦντές τινα* his friends, freq. in messages and letters, OGI184.10 (Philae, i. B. C.), Ep. *Tit.* 3.15, PSI8. 971.30 (iii/iv A. D.), etc.; *φιλεῖν ἐμαυτήν*, αὐτόν, E. *Hel.* 999, *Med.* 86, etc.:—Pass., *to be beloved* by one, *ἐκ Διὸς* Il. 2.668; *παρ' αὐτῇ* 13.627, etc.; *τινι* E. *Hec.* 1000. 2. *treat affectionately or kindly*, esp. *welcome, entertain* a guest, Od. 4.29, 5.135, Il. 3.207, etc.; *φίλος δ' ἦν ἀνθρώποισιν*, πάντας γὰρ *φιλέσκεν* *ὀδῶ ἐπὶ οἰκία ναίων* Il. 6.15; *ξείνον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι φ.* Od. 8.42; *ξείνον ἄγων ἐν δώμασι*. *φιλέειν καὶ τίμεν* 15.543, cf. 14.322; *θεὸς (i.e. Calypso) ἦ με. ἐφίλει τε καὶ ἔτρεφεν* 7.256; *τίς ἂν φιλέοντι μάχοιτο*; who would quarrel with a kind host? 8.208; etc.:—Pass., *παρ' ἡμῖν φιλήσεται* *welcome shalt thou be* in our house, Od. 1.123, cf. 15.281. 3. opp. *ἐρᾶν*, *τούτους μάλιστα φάσι φιλεῖν ὧν ἂν ἐρῶσι* *regard with affection* those for whom they have a passion, Pl. *Phdr.* 231c; *ὥστε οὐ μόνον φιλοῖο ἂν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐρῶ οὐκ ἀνθρώπων* X. *Hier.* 11.11, cf. *Smp.* 8.21; *εἰκὸς τὸ φιλεῖν τοὺς ἐρωμένους* Arist. *APr.* 70<sup>a</sup>6; but φ. is used of lovers, *ἦ γ' Εὐρυνόχῳ μισγέσκετο καὶ φιλέσκεν* Od. 18.325; *Λυσίθεος Μικίωνα φίλιν φησι μάλιστα τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει* IG12.924; *οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστής ὅστις οὐκ αἰεὶ φιλεῖ* E. *Tr.* 1051, cf. *Hdt.* 4.176 (Pass.), Ar. *Lys.* 905; of the love of man for wife, *ὅς τις ἀνὴρ ἀγαθὸς. τὴν αὐτοῦ φιλέει (cherishes her) καὶ κήδεται ὥς καὶ ἐγὼ τὴν ἐκ θυμοῦ φίλεον* Il. 9.343, cf. 486; *τὴν αὐτὸς φιλέσκεν* *loved and cherished* as his wife, ib. 450; but *ἐμὲ. ἀτιμάζει, φιλέει δ' αἰδήλον* Ἄρηα (Hephaestus speaks of Aphrodite) Od. 8.309: Com., *ὦ Δῆμ', ἐραστής εἰμι σὺς φίλῳ τέ σε καὶ κήδομαι σου* Ar. *Eq.* 1341. b. of sexual intercourse, Hsch. s. v. *βαίνειν*. 4. *show outward signs of love*, esp. *kiss* (not in Hom.), φ. *τοῖσι στόμασι* *kiss on the mouth*, opp. *τὰς παρειὰς φιλέονται*, *Hdt.* 1.134, cf. X. *Cyr.* 1.4.27, *Smp.* 9.5; *κατὰ τὸ στόμα* AP5.284 (Agath.); *φιλήσω. τὸ σὺν κάρῳ* S. *OC* 1131; *πατέρα. περὶ χεῖρε βαλοῦσα φιλήσει* A. *Ag.* 1559 (anap.), cf. Ar. *Av.* 671, 674, Pl. *Phdr.* 255e, Ev. *Marc.* 14.44, etc.: c. dupl. acc., *τὸ φίλαμα, τὸ. τὸν Ἀδωνιν. ἀποθανάσκοντα φίλασεν* the kiss wherewith she kissed him, Mosch. 3.69:—Med., *τὰς παρειὰς* *kiss each other's cheeks*, *Hdt.* 1. c. 5. of things as objects of love, *like, approve, σχέτλια ἔργα* Od. 14.83; *αἰοιδᾶν* Pi. *N.* 3.7; *οὐθ' ἰστών ἐφίλησεν ὁδοὺς οὐτε δειπνῶν. τέρψας* P. 9.18, etc.; *αἰσχροκέρδειαν* S. *Ant.* 1056, cf. 312; *τὰς λευκοτάτας [μάζας]* Telecl. 1.6 (anap.); *Πράμνιον οἶνον* Ephipp. 28. 6. of things as the subject, *ἡσυχία δὲ φιλεῖ συμπόσιον* Pi. *N.* 9.48; *ἡ [μίτρην] μαστοὺς ἐφίλησε* Call. *Epigr.* 39. 7. in making a request, *οἶσθ' ὅτι φιλῶ σ' ἐγώ, κάμοι πιθόμενος ὑπαποκίνει τῆς ὁδοῦ* Ar. *Av.* 1010; so *τί πράσσει* *φηλικῶν ὁ ἀγαθός*; *φιλῶ σε* *pray*, how goes it with the worthy Felicio? Arr. *Epict.* 1.19.20; so perh. in Herod. 1.66, *πέισθητί μεν, φιλέω σε* (but rather 'I speak as a true friend'). II. after Hom., c. inf., *love to do, be fond of doing*, and so *to be wont or used to do*, *φιλέει ὁ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα κολοῦν* *Hdt.* 7.10.ε'; *ἦν ἀμάρτωσι τοῦ πατρικοῦ τύπου. φιλέουσι διαφθεῖρεσθαι* Democr. 228; *Μοῖσα μεμνᾶσθαι φ.* Pi. *N.* 1.12, cf. P. 3.18; *φιλεῖ δὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις. ὕβριν* A. *Ag.* 763 (lyr.); *τοῖς θανοῦσί τοι φιλοῦσι πάντες κειμένους ἐπεγγελάν* S. *Aj.* 989, etc.; rarely with part. for inf., *φιλεῖς δὲ δρῶσ' αὐτὸ σφόδρα* Ar. *Pl.* 645. 2. of things, events, etc., *αἴρη ἀπὸ ψυχροῦ τινος φιλέει πνέειν* *Hdt.* 2.27; *φιλεῖ ὥδινα τίκτειν νύξ* A. *Supp.* 769; *ἐμπόρων ἔφη φ. πλανᾶσθαι* S. *OC* 304; *φιλεῖ γὰρ πως τὰ τοιαῦθ' ἐτέρα τρέπεσθαι* Ar. *Nu.* 813 (lyr.); *φιλεῖ μεγάλα στρατόπεδα ἐκπλήγνυσθαι* Th. 4.125; *δ δὲ φ. ὁ ἔρως ἐμποιεῖν* Pl. *Smp.* 182c: esp. with *γίγνεσθαι* of what usually happens, *ἀπὸ πείρης πάντα ἀνθρώποις φιλέει γίνεσθαι* everything comes to man by experience, *Hdt.* 7.9.γ', cf. 7.10.ζ', 7.50, Th. 3.42, Isoc. 5.104, Pl. *R.* 494c, al.; *οἷα φ. γίγνεσθαι* Th. 7.79, cf. *Hdt.* 8.128; without *γίγνεσθαι*, *οἷα δὲ φιλεῖ* as *is wont*, Pl. *R.* 467b; *ὅποια φ.* Luc. *Am.* 9. 3. impers., *φιλέει δὲ κως προσημαίνειν* (sc. ὁ θεός), *εὖτ' ἂν. Hdt.* 6.27; *ὥς δὲ φιλεῖ. λόγον ἔχειν ἀνθρώπους* as *it is usual for.*, Plu. *Pomp.* 73.

φίλη, ή, v. φίλος 1.1b.

φίλησος [ι], ον, (ήβη) *loving youth*: only as pr. n. *Philebus*.

φίληδ-έω, *find pleasure in, take delight in*, c. dat., *μάχαις* Ar. *Pax* 1130 (lyr.); *ταῖς ὕσιν* Antipho 1.26.3; *ρίξη* Plb. 34.10.4; *Φοῖβος αἰετὸς* πολλοῖσι φ. Call. *Ap.* 56; *μὴ φ. τῇ περιωδευμένῃ προφορᾷ* Phld. *Rh.* 1.158 S.; φ. *ἐρημίας* *to like to dwell in.*, Andreasap. *Ath.* 7.312e; *πρὸς τὴν ψύξιν* Gl. 611; φ. *πρὸς τοῖς μυροπωλίοις* Alciphro. 3.24; *ἐπὶ τῇ χώρᾳ* Suid. s. v. *πενέσται*: c. part., φ. *ἐσθίων* Ael. *NA* 4.21: abs., Thphr. *HP* 9.16.1. —ής, es, *fond of pleasure*, Arist. *EN* 1157<sup>a</sup>33. II. *easily pleasing*, *τινι* Sch. *Pi.* 2.133. —ία, ή, *delight*, *γρυλλίζειν ὑπὸ φιληδίας*, of pigs, Ar. *Pl.* 307 (lyr.), cf. 311 (lyr.). —ονία, ή, *fondness for pleasure*, Democr. 159 (pl.), Agatharch. *Fr. Hist.* 11, Hp. *Ep.* 17, Epict.



Gnom. 45, Plu. 2.12c, 21c, Sull. 2, Max. Tyr. 31.5, S.E.M. 11.120, etc. —ονικός, ἡ, ὄν, *advocating hedonism*, λόγος Olymp. in Grg. p. 7N. —ονος, ὄν, (ἡδονή) *fond of pleasure*, Plb. 39.1.10, 2 Ep. Ti. 3.4, Epict. Gnom. 46, Plu. Galb. 1, al., Luc. Herm. 16, Max. Tyr. 4.2, etc.: τὸ φ., = *φιληδονία*, Plu. 2.1094a. 2. *wont to bring delight*, Βάκχοιο νῆμα AP 10.118.

φιληκο-έω, *to be attentive*, Plb. 3.57.4. —τα, ἡ, *fondness for listening to*, τῶν λόγων Isoc. 1.18: abs., Plu. 2.40a, 44a, Jul. Mis. 358d, prob. in Satyr. Vit. Eur. Fr. 2116. —ος, ὄν, (ἀκοή) *fond of hearing conversation, discourses, etc.*, φ. καὶ ζητητικός Pl. R. 535d; φιλόμουςος καὶ φ. ib. 548e; οἱ τε φιλοθεάμονες οἱ τε φ. ib. 475d; ἀνὴρ φ. καὶ ἱστορικός Plu. Alc. 10:—τὸ φ., = *φιληκοτά*, Id. 2.704e: but also, *fond of hearing for mere pastime*, opp. οἱ φιλομαθοῦντες, Plb. 7.7.8. Adv. —ως, ἔχειν Hld. 5.16, Aristid. 2.230 J., Chor. 6.34 p. 95 F.-R.

φίλ-ηλάκᾱτος [ἄκ], ὄν, *fond of the spindle*, καλαθίσκος AP 6.160 (Antip. Sid.); prob. in B. 1.74 p. 439 Jebb. —ηλιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, (ἥλιος) *loving the sun*, ὦδῃ Telesill. 2. —ηλιάστης, οὗ, ὅ, *one who delights in the trials of the Heliaea*, Ar. V. 88.

φίλημ-α [ἴ], ατος, τό, Dor. φίλᾱμα Mosch. 1.5:—*kiss*, A. Fr. 135, X. Mem. 1.3.12, etc.; φ. δοῦναι E. IA 679, 1238; φ. παρὰ γένυν τιθέντα σὸν Id. Supp. 1154; πατρι. διὰ φιλημάτων ἰὼν Id. Andr. 416; of kisses as prizes in a game, παίζωμεν περὶ φιλημάτων Pl. Com. 46, cf. S. Fr. 537, Eub. 3.4; as a symbol of Christian love, 1 Ep. Cor. 16.20. II. pl., *cosmetics*, Ach. Tat. 2.38 (fort. φαρμάκων). —άτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg.; only as pr. n., Luc. D. Meretr. 11.2. —η, ἡ, = *φιλία*, Theognost. Can. 112, EM 216.3. —μι, v. φιλέω. —ονίειος (written —ιηος) ἄγων, festival in honour of *Philemon*, at Aphrodisias, CIG 2811: —ιηα, τά, prob. ib. 2812. —οσύνη, ἡ, *friendliness, affection*, Thgn. 284 (v. l. συνημοσύνη), IG 1<sup>2</sup>.1016. —ων, ὄν, gen. onos, *kindly, affectionate*, EM 259.57: elsewhere as pr. n.

φίλ-ήνεμος, ὄν, (ἄνεμος) *loving the wind*, πίτυς Plu. 2.676a; (of bellows) αὐλός AP 6.92 (Phil.). —ήνιος, ὄν, (ἡνία) *accepting the rein*, ἵπποι A. Pr. 465. —ήνωρ, v. φιλάνωρ. —ηραϊστής, οὗ, ὅ, *friend of the Ἡραῖσταί* (guild of Hera-worshippers), IGRom. 4.1732 (Samos). —ήρεμος, ὄν, *lover of silence*, epith. of the moon, PMag. Par. 1.2808.

φίλ-ήρετος, ὄν, (ἔρετος) *fond of the oar*, of the Phaeacians, Od. 8.96, etc.; of the Taphians, 1.181; κυδοιμός Nonn. D. 39.214.

φίλησία, ἡ, *thievishness*, Hsch. (pl.); cf. φιλήτης. Φίλησιος, ὅ, epith. of Apollo, Conon 33.4 (prob. for Φιλίου), Varr. ap. Sch. Stat. Theb. 3.283, Macr. Sat. 1.17. II. *φιλήσια*, τά, = *φιλοτήσια*, προσφιλή, Hsch.

φίλ-ησίμολπος [σί], ὄν, = *φιλόμολπος*, Pi. O. 14.13. —ησίμω, Adv. *in love*, Hellenic. 19(b) J. —ησις, εως, ἡ, *loving, affection*, Arist. EN 1166<sup>b</sup>32, 1156<sup>a</sup>6 (pl.), Alex. Aphr. in Top. 347.18, Plot. 2.3. 11. —ησιστεφάνος, ὄν, = *φιλοστεφάνος*, δαῖς Pi. Pae. 1.8, cf. Aristid. Or. 49(25).31. —ησυχος, ὄν, *fond of rest, peaceful*, Paul. Al. M. 4. —ητέον, *one must love*, S. Ant. 524, Arist. EN 1165<sup>b</sup>14.

φίλητεύω, *to be a φίλητης*, h. Merc. 159 (v. l. φηλ-).

φιλήτης, ὄν, ὅ, thief, voc. φιλήτα Archil. 46, h. Merc. 446; φῶτες φιλήται ib. 67; φιλητῶν ὄρχαιμος ib. 175 (prob.); φιλήτης ἀνὴρ A. Ch. 987 (1001); ὄρκος γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἀνδρὶ φιλήτη βαρύς S. Fr. 933, cf. Ichn. 332; δς δὲ γυναικὶ πέποιθε, πέποιθ' ὅ γε φιλήτησι Hes. Op. 375; Ἑρμῆς φιλήτης Hellenic. 19(b) J.; Ἑρμῆς φιλητῶν ἀναξ E. Rh. 217; τῶν φιλητῶν. ἄνακτα (sc. Ἑρμῆν) Epigr. Gr. 1108 (Chios, date unknown); φιλήτης ὁ Ἑρως καλοῖτ' ἂν AP 5.308 (Dioph.); οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἐπαγροὶ φιλητῶν Call. Hec. 1.4.11; latronum more, quos φιλήτας (hostilistas, stilistas, psti[l]istas, codd.) Aegyptii vocant, Seneca Ep. 51.13. (The spelling φιλ-, which is proved correct by φιλατία (q. v.), is found in Epigr. Gr. l. c., the Papyri of S. Ichn. l. c., Hellenic. l. c., Call. l. c. (tab. lign.), and the best codd. of the remaining Gr. passages, cf. Trypho and Hdn. Gr. ap. Choerob. in An. Ox. 2.271; φιλ- also in Hsch., Suid.; φηλ- has MS. authority in Hes. l. c. (φιλ- Sch. Vett. cited by Eust. 194.31), E. l. c., etc.)

φίλ-ητής, οὗ, ὅ, lover, AP 5.270 (Maced.). —ητήσιος, α, ὄν, *productive of love or friendship*, φυλακτήριον φ. Cyran. 40 codd. (fort. φιλοτήσιον).

—ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, *disposed to love*, τινος Arist. EN 1117<sup>b</sup>30, Pol. 1327<sup>b</sup>39: abs., *affectionate*, Id. EE 1239<sup>a</sup>27, HA 488<sup>b</sup>21, Plu. 2.3d (Comp.): τὸ φ. Id. Per. 1. II. *fond of kissing*, Arist. Pr. 953<sup>b</sup>15.

—ητός, ἡ, ὄν, *to be loved, worthy of love*, Id. EN 1168<sup>a</sup>15; τὰ φ. *objects of love*, ib. 1156<sup>a</sup>8. II. Adv. —τως *in a friendly spirit*, Eust. 1490.47.

—ητρον, τό, the primary form of φίλτρον, acc. to EM 795.17; f. l. in AP 11.218 (Crates).

—ήτωρ, ὄρος, ὅ, *lover* (Cretan), Str. 10.4.21. Hsch. 2. as fem., ἡ δὲ. κείται φ. τοῦδε here lies his *paramour*, A. Ag. 1446 (τῶδε Sch., who derives φιλήτωρ from ἡτορ (cf. μεγάλητωρ), the one *dear to his heart*, his *darling*).

II. as Adj., *loving, affectionate*, κόλπος, Nonn. D. 3.398, 21.27. —ήφαιστος, ὅ, *friend of Hephaestus*, Eratosth. (?) ap. Apollod. FGrH 244 Fr. 85 J.

φίλι-α, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, (φιλέω) *affectionate regard, friendship* (not in A. or S.), usu. betw. equals, ἀνδρεσσι κακοῖς συνθέμενοι φ. Thgn. 306, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.1037; ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι φ. Hdt. 7.130; εἰς ἀλλήλους φιλίας ἀνακίρνασθαι E. Hipp. 254 (anap.), cf. Democ. 109, al., Hippias 17, Antipho Soph. 64 (pl.), And. 3.29, Pl. Smpr. 179c, etc.; φιλίας, inscr. on a bowl (perh. *loving-cup*), BS 432.194 (Haliartus, Hellenistic), etc.; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς φ. διὰ τὸ ἀγνῆ εἶναι, opp. ἔρως, X. Smpr. 8.15, cf. Pl. Phdr. 255e; opp. ἔχθρα, Isoc. 1.33, Plot. 3.2.2; ἡ φ. τοῦ κόσμου ἔχθρα τοῦ θεοῦ ἐστὶν Ep. Jac. 4.4; opp. μῖσος, Isoc. 15.122; φ. θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων Pl. Smpr. 188d; of family affection, X. Hier. 3.7 (pl.);

ἐν ταῖς φ. in the *family circle*, Arist. Po. 1453<sup>b</sup>19; of the regard of dependents towards their superiors, X. An. 1.6.3; φ. ἡ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Isoc. 16.28; of *friendship* between States, ἐξηραμίτισε περὶ φιλίας τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Th. 5.5; φ. καὶ ἐξυμμαχία Id. 6.34; τῆς φ. ἀφέσθαι, τὴν φ. διαλύσασθαι, of communities, Isoc. 6.11, 14.33: various εἶδη distd. by Arist. EN 1156<sup>a</sup>7 ff.; by the Stoics, Stoic. 3.24, 27, 181: phrases, φ. πρὸς τινος ποιήσασθαι X. Mem. 2.6.29; παρὰ τινων φ. λαβεῖν Id. Cyr. 3.1.28; τισὶ διὰ φιλίας ἰέναι Id. An. 3.2.8; εἰς φ. ἵτεόν, ἔρχεται, Pl. Phdr. 237c, Ly. 214d; ἔστιν ἡμῖν ἐν φ. PMich. Zen. 33.3 (iii B. C.); ἀνανεούμενος τὴν φ. καὶ ξενίαν τὴν πρότερον ὑπάρχουσαν Isoc. Ep. 7.13; προλιπόνθ' ἡμετέραν φ. Thgn. 1102; ἔλιπε φ. E. Alc. 930 (lyr.); τῆς φ. ἐξίστασθαι τινι Lys. 8.18: with Preps., διὰ φιλίας Pl. Plt. 304e; μετὰ φιλίας X. Mem. 1.2.10; διὰ φιλαν, v. infr.; κατὰ φιλαν Pl. Lg. 823b:—the person is commonly expressed by πρὸς τινά, Isoc. 5.32; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id. 9.57, etc.; less freq. εἰς ἀλλήλους E. Hipp. (v. supr.); also by object. gen., διὰ φιλαν αὐτοῦ through *friendship for him*, Th. 1.91; φ. ξυνοῦτο *friendship with a wise man*, Democ. 98; so ἡμετέρη φ. *friendship with us*, Thgn. 600, 1102 (v. supr.), Isoc. 6.11 (v. supr.); φιλία ἡ σὴ X. An. 7.7.29, E. Or. 138, etc.: pl. φ. ἰσχυρά Hdt. 3.82, Pl. Smpr. 182c.

2. *friendliness, amiability*, φ. ἄνευ τοῦ στέργειν Arist. EN 1126<sup>b</sup>22, cf. 1108<sup>a</sup>28. 3. later, of lovers, *fondness*, Lxx Pr. 5.19, Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 1.8, AP 5.266 (Agath.). 4. c. gen., of things, *fondness, liking for*, κέρδους Pl. R. 581a; [τῶν ἀρχῶν] Arist. Cael. 306<sup>a</sup>12.

5. *the natural force which unites discordant elements and movements*, opp. νεῖκος, Emp. 18, al., Isoc. 15.268. II. Pythag.

name for *three*, Theol. Ar. 16 (not for six, Iamb. in Nic. p. 34 P.). —άζω, *to be a friend*, τινι Lxx 2 Ch. 20.37, BGU 1141.18 (i B. C.), Olymp. Hist. p. 470 D.; φιλιόζουσαι, title of mime by Herodas. —ἄκος, ἡ, ὄν, = *φιλικός*, διάθεσις Plot. 2.3.11.

2. —ἄκόν, τό, *friendly society, funeral club*, MAMA 3.580, 780, 788 (Corycus). —αστής, οὗ, ὅ, reconciler, Hsch. s. v. συναλλακτήης.

φίλιᾱτρ-έω, *to be an amateur doctor*, Dsc. 5.19 (s. v. l.), Alex. Praef., Plu. 2.58a, Apollon. Cit. 3, Orib. Eur. Praef. —ης, perh. gen. sg. fem. of sq., Dain Inscr. du Louvre 52.

—ος, ὄν, *friend of the art of medicine*, A. D. Pron. 12.10, Gal. 6.269, 13.636, Ptol. Tetr. 160. Adv. —ως Apollon. Cit. 1, cf. φιλοῦστρος.

φίλιδρος, ὄν, gen. ὠτος, *loving sweat or toil*, κυνηγεσία Inscr. Cret. 1. xxii 59 (Olus, ii A. D.).

φίλικός, ἡ, ὄν, *friendly*, ξενία Pl. Lg. 919a; ἔργα X. Cyr. 8.7.15; of persons, Arist. EN 1157<sup>b</sup>14; μεγαλόψυχος καὶ φ. Phld. Rh. 1.209 S.; —ώτερόν ἐστι X. Cyr. 2.4.32; τὸ —ώτατον ἥθος Id. Mem. 3.10.3: *φιλικά proofs or marks of friendship*, φιλικά παθεῖν ὑπὸ τινος Id. Cyr. 4.6.6; τὰ φ. Id. Mem. 2.6.21, Arist. EN 1166<sup>a</sup>1, al.; φ. καὶ ποιητικὰ φιλίας ib. 1158<sup>a</sup>4; φιλικὸν οὐδὲν ἐποίουν X. An. 4.1.9; φ. ἔργον Phld. Lib. p. 59 O.; φ., τό, perh. *contribution*, 'benevolence', τὸ φ. τοῦ βοηθοῦ τῆς τάξεως PSI 4.301.16 (v. A. D.); τὸ φ. τῆς ἐμβολῆς PFlor. 297.345, al. (vi A. D.). Adv. —κῶς, ἔχω πρὸς σέ Pl. Grg. 485e; opp. πολεμικῶς ἔχειν, X. HG 4.8.17; πρὸς ἑαυτὸν φ. διακείσθαι Arist. EN 1166<sup>b</sup>26; ἔχειν πρὸς τινά Is. 7.8; —κῶς σοι ποιήσομεν PCair. Zen. 15<sup>v</sup>.38 (iii B. C.): Comp. —κώτερον X. Mem. 4.3.12: Sup. —κώτατα Id. Smpr. 9.4.

φίλιος [ἴ], α, ὄν, also os, ὄν E. Hel. 629 (lyr.), Arist. Fr. 675.13 (lyr.): (φίλος):

I. Act., *friendly*, ὕμνος, ἔπη, Pi. P. 1.60, 4.29; λόγοι, γνῶμαι, Hdt. 7.163, 9.4; φρήν, ὄμματα, A. Ag. 1491 (anap.), Ch. 810 (lyr.); χεῖρ S. OC 201 (lyr.), E. I. c. (lyr.); c. dat., *friendly to...*, φ. βροτοῖς φέγγος E. Tr. 849 (lyr.): esp. opp. πολεμικός, *friendly*, [ἡγεῖσθαι] τοὺς αὐτοὺς πολεμικούς καὶ φ. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.116.13; φ. πόλις, etc., Th. 5.44, etc.; 'Πῶν φ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Id. 2.86; φ. τοῖς συμμαχοῖς X. Cyr. 6.1.19; οὐδέμιν πόλιν Ἀργεὺς φιλιώτερον Hdt. 7.151; φ. τριήρης α *friendly ship*, i. e. one belonging to a friendly power, Th. 4.120; (for 8.102, v. ἐπίπλοος); πρεσβεῖαι φ. καὶ πολεμῖαι to friends and foes, X. Lac. 13.10; πολλῶν. φιλίων καὶ πολεμίων ναυαγίων wrecks of many ships both of friends and enemies, Lys. 2.38: ἡ φιλία (sc. γῆ, χώρα) *friendly country*, opp. ἡ πολεμία, X. Cyr. 1.6.9, An. 5.5.3, D. 18.301; τὰ φίλια, ἀναχωρίζειν τὰ φ. *property of friends*, X. Eq. Mag. 7.6; τισὶ φ. ἦν πρὸς τινος *friendship*, Hdt. 3.49 (v. l. φίλα); for φίλια τέμνειν τινί, v. τέμνω II. 2: Comp. φιλιώτερος Id. 7.151. § 2. Ζεὺς ὁ φ., Ζεὺς as god of friendship (his temple at Megalopolis, Paus. 8.3.14), Diod. Com. 2.5.20; πρὸς Διὸς φίλιον Pl. Phdr. 234e; μαρτύρομαι τὸν φίλιον. Δία Men. 54: in familiar language without Ζεὺς, ναὶ τὸν φίλιον Ar. Ach. 730; νῆ τὸν φ. Pherecr. 96 (lyr.); πρὸς φίλιον Pl. Grg. 500b, 519e, Euthphr. 6b; μὰ τὸν φ. τὸν ἐμὸν τε καὶ σὸν Id. Alc. 1.109d; τὸν σὸν λιποῦσα φ. E. Andr. 603:—of other divinities, φ. δαίμονες Luc. Tox. 7; οἱ φ. θεοὶ Aristanet. 2.14; kindly, gracious, Κύπρι φ. AP 5.10; ὦ Ζεῦ βασιλεῦ καὶ νῦν φίλια A. Ag. 355 (anap.).

II. Pass., *beloved, dear*, of persons and things, γυνή Id. Supp. 533 (lyr.); δμῶδες Ch. 719 (anap.); ὦ φ. γενέθλα S. El. 226 (lyr.); φ. ἄλοχος E. Alc. 876 (lyr.), 917 (anap.); βρέφη Id. Tr. 557 (lyr.).

III. Adv. —ίως Th. 3.65, X. Cyr. 6.3.13, Pl. Lg. 768e.

φίλιώ, *make a friend of*, ἐχθροῖς Cyran. 22:—Pass., *become friends*, Aesop. 298, Sch. A. Th. 767; censured by Poll. 1.154: metaph., φιλιούται ψυχῇ σῶμα Alex. Aphr. Pr. 2.67.

Φίλιππειος, ὄν, also α, ὄν, ἡγορέη, κεφαλὴ, AP 9.288 (Gem.), 519 (Alc.); πηγὴ prob. in Paus. 8.7.4:—of Philip, ll. cc., etc. II. φ. στατήρες gold didrachms coined by Philip, Poll. 9.59, 84, cf. SIG 826 I 15 (Delph., ii B. C.), D. S. 16.8.

III. Φιλιππειον, τό, his temple at Olympia, Paus. 5.20.9. 2. Φιλιππεία, τά, festival in his honour, BCH 32.110 (Delos).

φίλιππ-έω, *to be fond of horses*, Theodos. Gr. p. 37 G. —ία, ἡ, *love of horses or riding*, Stob. 2.7.5<sup>b</sup>11.



Φιλιππιδόομαι, turn into a very Philippides, πεφιλιππίδωσαι you have become as thin as a lath, Alex.144 (cf. Ael.VH10.6).

Φιλιππ-ίζω, to be on Philip's side, of his party, D.18.176, Aeschin. 3.130. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or against Philip, πόλεμος Plb.3.32.7: φ. ιστορίαι, of Theopompus: φ. λόγοι, name of twelve speeches by Demosthenes. -ιον, τό, Dim. of Φίλιππος, Sch.II.2.235. -ισμός, ὁ, siding with Philip, Sch.D.18.143. -ος, ὄν, fond of horses, horse-loving, Pl.N.9.32, S.Frr.582,859 (lyr.), E.Hec.9, Pl.Ly.212d, Ocell.4.14, etc.; φ. ἄστυ Θήβας restd. in Pi.Pae.1.7, etc.:—Sup. φιλιππότατος X.Au.1.9.5. II. as masc. pr. n., Philip.

φιλιπποτρόφος, ὄν, fond of keeping horses, Phalar.Ep.77.3. φίλισκος, ὁ, Dim. of φίλος, only as pr. n. Telesp.46 H., etc. φίλιστιον, τό, a plant, perh. cleavers, Galium Aparine, Hp.Nat. Mul.32, Mul.2.201: identified with ἀπαρίνη and φιλεταίριον by Gal. 19.151.

φίλιστορέω, love research, Str.17.1.5, v.l. for φιλιατρέω in Dsc.5. 19. 2. to be curious, Sch.Od.9.174,229.

φίλιστος, ὄν, v. φίλος IV. φίλίστωρ, ὄρος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of learning, Vett.Val.17.24; φ. λόγοι, title of work by Hierocl., Tz.H.7.716; without λόγοι, St.Byz. s. vv. Βραχυμᾶνες et Ταρκυνία.

φιλιτιανοί, οἱ, dub. sens. (= Feliciani?) in PMasp.5719 (vi A.D.).

φιλίτιον, v. φιδίτιον. φίλιχθυσ [φί], ὄος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of fish, Polem.Hist.66, Ath.8.358d.

φίλιων [λί], ὄν, v. φίλος IV. φίλί-ωσις [λί], ἑως, ἡ, making friendly, Sch.E.Ph.375, al. -ωτής, ὄν, ὁ, one who reconciles, Suid. s. v. διαλλακτής. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, reconciling, τῶν διαφορωτάτων dub. in Theol.Ar.5 (v.l. φιλωτική).

φιλύρεα, ἡ, v. φιλυρέα. φίλο-, very freq. in compos., cf. Ar.V.77.

φίλο-βακχος, ὄν, loving Bacchus or wine, AP7.222 (Phld.). -βαρβαρίζω, enjoy barbarisms of speech, Phld.Herc.994.6. -βάρβαρος, ὄν, fond of barbarians or foreigners, Plu.2.857a. -βάρβιτος, ὄν, fond of the lyre, Ἀνακρέων Critias I.4 D. -βασίλειος [σί], ὄν, loving monarchy, Plu.Aem.24. -βασίλειος, ἑως, ὁ, a friend to the king, Com.Adesp. in Gött.Nachr.1922.31, D.S.17.114, Plu.Alex. 47, Jul.Ep.89b, etc. -βασίλισται, οἱ, 'the King's Own', regiment in Egypt, UPZ161.4 (ii B.C.), PAmh.2.39.12 (ii B.C.). -βάσκαρος, ὄν, envious, Ptol.Tetr.161. -βήδιοι, οἱ, admirers of Vedius, Ephes.3 No.55. -βιβλος, ὄν, fond of books, Str.13.1.54. -βοιωτός, ὄν, fond of the Boeotians, Hdn.Gr.1.228. -βορος, v. φιλόβορρος.

-βορρᾶς, ἂ, ὁ, loving the North wind, ib. 57. -βοτρύς, v, fond of bunches of grapes, Phanocr.ap.Ath.7. 276f, Plu.2.668a. -βουλος, ὁ, patron of the Senate, POxy.1305 (iii A.D.). -βούπαις, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παῖδος, loving full-grown boys, AP12.255 (Strat.). -βρωτος, ὄν, voracious, dub. in Herm.ap. Stob.1.49.44 (Sup. -βρωτάτου, v.l. -βρωτοτάτου; -βρωτάτου c. Meineke). -γαῖης, ἑς, Dor. for φιλογηθῆς (q.v.). -γαῖος, ὄν, loving the earth, ὕμνος AP6.104 (Phil.). -γάϊος [ᾱ], ὁ, friend of Gaius (i.e. Caligula), Milet.7.65. -γαλλοβράχειονοτύμπανος, ὄν, loving the drum beaten by the arms of Γαλλοί, Lyr. in Philol.80.334. -γαῖμος, ὄν, longing for marriage, μνηστήρες E.IA392 (troch.). -γαῖραιος, ὁ, fond of fish-pickle and oil, pr. n. of a parasite in Alciphro. -γαίτων, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, friendly to one's neighbours, Sammelb.6651 (written -γίτων). -γελιοαστής, ὄν, ὁ, a friend of jesters, Poll.5.161. -γέλοιοι, ὄν, fond of the ludicrous, given to jesting, Arist.Rh.1390<sup>a</sup>23, VV1251<sup>a</sup>19, Phld.Hom.p.26 O. -γελως, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ὄπος, laughter-loving, Παρθένος Νίκη Men.616: acc. pl. φιλογέλωτας Pl.R.388e, cf. Arist.Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>10; ἐναντίον τῷ ὀδυρτικῷ τῷ φιλογέλῳ ib.1390<sup>a</sup>24:—also acc. sg. φιλόγελων Jul.Caes.308d (but dat. -γέλῳτι Id.Mis.346a): gen. sg. neut. φιλόγελω Philostr.VS1.21.5; nom. pl. φιλόγελω (leg. -γελῳ) Att. for φιλογέλῳτες acc. to Moer.p.385 P.: acc. pl. φιλόγελως Thphr.Fr.124. II. as Subst., jest-book, title of work by Hierocles. -γένεσις, fem. Adj. with an impulse towards generation, οὐσία Plot.3.4.6. -γενναῖος, ὄν, loving what is noble: τὸ φ. D.L. 4.19. -γερμᾶνικός, ὁ, loyal to Germanicus, IPE2.400 (Gorgippia). -γέρων, ὄντος, ὁ, loyal to the Senate, IGRom.4.783 (Apamea). -γεωμέτρης, ὄν, ὁ, fond of geometry, Ptol.Tetr. 163. -γεωμετρία, ἡ, fondness for geometry, Stob.2.7.5<sup>k</sup>. -γεωργία, ἡ, fondness for husbandry, X.Oec.20.25. -γέωργος, ὄν, fond of husbandry, ib.27,28, Arist.Fr.571, Lxx 2 Ch.26.10, Gal.6.552: Sup. -ότατος X.Oec.20.26. -γηθῆς, ἑς, only in Dor. form. -γᾶθῆς: (γᾶθος):—loving mirth, mirthful, A.Th.918 (lyr.). -γλήχῳ, to be fractious, perverse, Phld.Rh.2.190 S. -γλύκῳ, v, loving sweet things, μέλισσα Plu.2.673e: esp. fond of sweet wine, Arist.Top.111<sup>a</sup>3, Pr.875<sup>b</sup>3, Alex.Aphr. in Top.155.28; φιλόγλυκος, ὄν, is prob. f.l. in Arist.EE1227<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Eustr. in EN82.33. -γονία, ἡ, love of children, Callistr.Stat.13. -γονος, ὄν, loving one's children, f.l. in Lxx 4 Ma.15.5 (Comp.).

φίλογραμμάτ-έω, love books, Plu.Aem.28, 2.742a. -ία, ἡ, love of books, Stob.2.7.5<sup>k</sup>. -ος, ὄν, loving books, Plu.2.963b, D.L. 4.30, Ptol.Tetr.63.

φίλογραφέω, love painting, Plu.2.1093d. φίλογυμναστ-έω, love gymnastic exercises, Pl.Prt.342c,e, R.452b, Gal.17(1).211. -ῆς, ὄν, ὁ, fond of gymnastic exercises, Hp.Aér.1, Pl.R.535d, Ph.2.356. -ία, ἡ, fondness for gymnastic exercises, Pl. Smr.182c, 205d. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a φιλογυμναστής, Id.R.456a; ἕξεις Arist.EE1222<sup>a</sup>31. -ος, ὄν, f.l. for -γυμναστής, Ph.1.657.

φίλογύν-αιος [ῡ], ὄν, fond of one's wife, Sammelb.411 (iii/iv A.D.): but usu. 2. fond of women, Theopomp.Hist.240, Arist.Phgn. 808<sup>a</sup>36, Lxx 3 Ki.11.1 cod. Alex., Asp. in EN91.22. -ῆς, ὄν, ὁ, = foreg.2, Antiph.102, Lxx 3 Ki.11.1 cod. Vat., Ath.13.603e: acc. sg. -γύνῃν Plb.10.19.3: acc. pl. -γύνῃς Chrysipp.Stoic.3.167: but in early writers pl. φιλογύναικες (no sg. φιλογύναις occurs), Pl.Smr. 191d, interpol. in Aristaenet. I.12. -ία, ἡ, love of women, Cic. Tusc.4.11.25, Plu.2.706b, Stob.2.7.10<sup>e</sup>; written φιλογυνναία Sch Gen.II.21.498 (perh. fr. φιλογύναιος).

φίλο-γώνιος, ὄν, lurking in corners: retired, βίος Tz.H.1.283. -δαιτύμων [ῡ], ὄνος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of guests, Hdn.Gr.2.727. -δακρυς, v, gen. ὄνος, loving tears, given to weeping, Poll.2.63, 6.202. -δαμῶσα, f.l. for φιλόδημος ὄσα in Plu.2.745c. -δάρειος [ᾱ], ὄν, friend of Darius, Them.Or.7.95d. -δάρτης, ὄν, ὁ, flagitiosus, plagosus, Gloss. -δαφνος, ὄν, loving the laurel, epith. of Dionysus, E.Fr.477 (lyr.). -δειπνιστής, ὄν, ὁ, one who likes giving dinners, D.L.3.98. -δειπνος, ὄν, fond of good dinners, Alex.163.1, Ath. 1.6d; τὸ φ. Plu.2.726a. II. fond of giving dinners, hospitable, Ph.2. 70. -δέμνιος, ὄν, loving the bed, amorous, Opp.C.1.161. -δενδρος, ὄν, fond of trees or the wood, APl.4.233 (Theaet.). -δεπαστής, ὄν, ὁ, lover of cups, Eust.863.58.

φίλοδεσποτ-έω, of a slave, love his master, Ph.2.340. -ος, ὄν, loving one's lord or master, ἀνδράποδα φ. slaves that hug their chains, cringing slaves, Hdt.4.142, cf. Com.Adesp.24.13 D.; φύσει φ. D.S.17. 66; φιλόδουλοι καὶ φιλοδέσποτοι J.BJ4.3.10; δῆμος φ. Thgn.849; in good sense, φ. ἀπελεύθερος MAMA4.336 (Eumeneia); of dogs, Plu. 2.491c: τὸ φ. Luc.Fug.16; φ. θεραπείαι Ph.1.474: as Subst., title of plays by Timostratus, AB80 (where dat. -τη), Theognetus, Ath. 14.616a, and Sogenes, IG2<sup>a</sup>.232.3.157.

φίλοδημ-ία, ἡ, love of the people, popularity, Poll.3.65. -ος, ὄν, friend of the commons, Ar.Nu.1187, Poll.4.34; φ. ἔργον a popular act, Ar.Eg.787 (anap.). Adv. -μως Poll.3.66. -οτικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to be φιλόδημος, dub. l. in D.H.8.90. -ώδης, ἑς, = foreg., D.L.4.22.

φίλοδικ-αιος [δί], ὄν, loving the right, loving justice, Arist.EN1099<sup>a</sup> 11, Cic.Fam.15.19.3, Plu.Arist.22; θεός Ph.1.495: τὸ φ. M.Ant.1. 14. -αστής, ὄν, ὁ, one who likes being a judge, name of a play by Timocles, Ath.6.245b. -έω, to be fond of litigation, Th.1.77, Arist.Rh.1373<sup>a</sup>35. -ία, ἡ, litigiousness, Sch.Ar.Ach.374, Pl. 171. -ος, ὄν, litigious, Lys.10.2, D.56.14, Arist.Rh.1400<sup>a</sup>19.

φίλ-οδίτης [ί], poet. voc. -ίτα, ὁ, friend of travellers, Πρίηπε AP 6.102 (Phil.).

φίλοδοξ-έω, love fame, seek honour, ἐπὶ τινι for or in a thing, Arist.Rh.1387<sup>b</sup>35; σωφροσύνη Plb.31.28.10; φ. εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας seek credit amongst them, Id.1.16.10; εἰς τὸ κοινόν, εἰς τὴν σύνοδον, JHS54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.); εἰς τὸν δῆμον IG2<sup>a</sup>.1304.40; ἐν τῇ πρὸς Εὐμένην διαφορᾷ Plb.31.6.5; ἐν ἀριστοκρατικῷ πολιτεύματι Id.23.14. 1; πρὸς τι Id.27.9.7, Plu.2.125d; abs., Metrod.Fr.56, Plb.35.4.12, Phld.Vit.p.7 J., al.: prov., πεφιλοδοξῶς ἐν Σικελίᾳ καθάπερ ἐν δρυβάφῳ, i.e. to be a great man in a small way, Plb.12.23.7. -ία, ἡ, love of fame or glory, SIG577.3 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), Plb.3.104.1, 24.9.8; in bad sense, concern for one's reputation, Phld.Rh.1.139 S., al., Ph.2.5, al., Gal.15.450: pl., Plu.2.1050d. -ος, ὄν, (δόξα) loving fame or glory, Pl.R.480a, Phld.Lib.p.61 O. (prob., Comp.); περί τι Arist.Rh.1387<sup>b</sup>33; in bad sense, Ph.2.32, al.; εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plb.7.8.6: Sup., Id.32.8.5; τὸ φ. Luc.Peregr.38. Adv. -ξως JHS54.141 (Delos, ii B.C.), OGI339.98 (Sestos, ii B.C.), etc.: Sup. -ότατα Supr.Epigr.1.397.9 (Samos, i A.D.).

φίλο-δοσία, ἡ, = φιλοδοξία, in pl., IGRom.4.791 (Apamea), 1572 (Teos). -δοτος, ὄν, bounteous, Dain Inscr. du Louvre 53 (near Smyrna, φιδοτος lapis). -δουλος, ὄν, loving slavery, φ. καὶ φιλοδέσποτοι J.BJ4.3.10. II. in good sense, loving one's slaves, δεσπότης Ph.1.126. -δουπος, ὄν, loving noise, noisy, AP6.297 (Phan.). -δρήριος, ὁ, friend of Dreros, SIG527.47 (Cret., iii B.C.). -δρομος, ὄν, loving the course, Orph.H.14.11. -δροσος, ὄν, loving the dew, Nonn.D.1.357.

φίλοδύρ-μος, ὄν, fond of lamentation, v.l. for sq. in Poll.6.202. -τος, ὄν = foreg., A.Supp.68 (lyr.); cf. foreg.

φίλοδωρ-ία, ἡ, fondness for giving, bounteousness, IG7.101 (Megara), Luc.Vit.Auct.18, Ael.VH9.1, CIG2870 (Branchidae). -ος, ὄν, bountiful, Cratin.328, X.Mem.3.1.6, Plu.Alex.48, etc.; of God, Ph.1.50, al.; τὸ φ., = φιλοδοξία, Plu.Ant.43. Adv. -πως Pl.Th. 146d. 2. c. gen., giving bountifully of, εὐμενέας Id.Smr.197d. II. fond of receiving gifts or bribes, πόλις App.Sam.11. III. of actions, etc., munificent, πρᾶγμα φιλόδωρον καλὸ φ. D.18.112.

φίλο-εθνῆς, ἑς, patriotic, πάθος Ph.2.386. -εργός, ὄν, or φιλόεργος, ὄν, fond of work, industrious, κερκίς AP6.48, cf. 7.423 (Antip.Sid.): Sup., ib.6.288 (Leon.). -ξέφυρος, ὄν, loving the west wind, ib. 10.16 (Theaet.), 12.195 (Strat.). -ζήλως, Dor. -ζάλως, Adv. zealously, διατίθεσθαι ποτ' αὐτοὺς Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.1.95.

φίλοζῳ-έω, = φιλοψυχέω, love life, παρὰ τὸ δέον, παρὰ τὸ καθήκον, Plb.11.2.11, 30.7.8; πρὸς ἀπεγνωσμένας ἐλπίδας Id.30.8.3; cf. Fr.164, D.S.17.13, Ph.2.600. II. desire long life, Arist.Stoic.1.89. -ία, ἡ, love of life, esp. of an ignoble kind, clinging to life, διὰ φιλοζωίαν Plb.15.10.5, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.; διὰ τῆς συγγενούς φ. D.S.2.50; ὑπὸ φ. D.L.6.19; τὸν ἐνδοξον θάνατον τῆς ἀγενούς φ. ἡλλάξαντο D.S.17.84. -ος, ὄν, (ζωή) fond of one's life, with collat. sense of cowardly, βροτοί E.Fr.816.6, cf. Pl.Com.19 D., Charito 3.3, 5.2; φ. οἱ πρεσβύτεροι Arist.Rh.1389<sup>b</sup>32; τὸ φ. Phld.Mort.39



(misspelt -ζωιον, s. v. l.), *Ind.Sto.* 27: as Subst., coward, Ph. 2. 269. b. of patients in disease, *desirous of living*, Aret. SD 2.

1. 2. of plants, *tenacious of life*, Thphr. HP 7.13.4. b. *evergreen*, Nic. Th. 68, *Al.* 274.591. II. **φιλόζωος**, *ον*, (ζῶον) *fond of animals*, δημιουργός X. Mem. 1.4.7; θεός Ph. 2.305. 2. *delighting to produce life*, φύσις Cleom. 1.2. -ωτέον, *one must cling to life*, Olymp. in Gr. p. 183 N. (sed leg. -ητέον).

**φιλό-θακος**, *ον*, *sedentary*, Hsch. -θεῖα, *ον*, *fondness for shows*, J. AJ 19.1.15. -θεάμων [α], *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *fond of seeing, fond of shows or spectacles*, Pl. R. 476a, b, Ph. 1.38, al.; c. gen., ἀθλητῶν φ. Luc. Herod. 8; generally, τδ φ. Plu. 2.704e. 2. *fond of contemplating*, τῆς ἀληθείας Pl. R. 475e; μαθηματικῶν εἰδῶν Iamb. Comm. Math. 20: abs., *contemplative*, Plot. 3.8.4. -θεῖα, *ή*, *love of God, piety*, Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.177. -θεός, *ον*, *loving God, pious*, Arist. Rh. 1.391<sup>b</sup> 2, Ph. 2.8, al.; 2 Ep. Ti. 3.4, Demoph. Sent. 44, Luc. Cal. 14: Adv. -ως Poll. 1.22. -θεότης, *ητος*, *ή*, *the love of God*, Men. Rh. p. 361 S.; condemned by Poll. 1.21. -θερμός, *ον*, *loving warmth*, Thphr. CP 2.3.3, Plu. 2.648d. -θερσίτης [ι], *ον*, *δ*, *admirer of Ther-sites*, δ φ. φιλοκέρτομε, misquotation of Od. 22.287 by Choerob. in Theod. 1.164 H.

**φιλοθεωρ-έω**, *love speculation*, v. l. for φιλοθέωρον in Iamb. in Nic. p. 90 P. -ητής, *ου*, *δ*, gloss on φιλοθεάμων, Hsch., Phot. -ος, *ον*, = φιλοθεάμων 1, Alex. 336, Arist. EN 1099<sup>a</sup> 10, Plu. 2.604c, Alex. Aphr. in Top. 245.18; *sightseer*, Cic. Fam. 7.16.1. II. **fond of contemplation**, Arr. Epict. 1.29.58, Ptol. Tetr. 203, Iamb. in Nic. p. 90 P. **φιλο-θήβαιος**, *ον*, *friend of Thebes*, name of a play by Antiphanes, cf. Them. Or. 7.96a. -θηλυσ, *υ*, *loving the female sex or females*, Ael. NA 2.43. -θηξ, *θηγος*, *δ*, *ή*, *often sharpened*, Theognost. Can. 40. -θηρ, *θηρος*, *δ*, prob. f. l. for φιλόθηρος, Polem. Phgn. 44.

**φιλοθηρ-έω**, *to be fond of hunting*, Ael. VH 9.3. -ία, *ή*, *love of the chase*, X. Cyr. 2.4.26, Plu. 2.633a. -ος, *ον*, *fond of hunting*, X. Cyn. 5.25, Pl. R. 535d, 549a: Sup. -ότατος X. An. 1.9.6. -θή-σαυρος, *ον*, *fond of accumulating treasure*, Vett. Val. 18.11.

**φιλο-θόρυβος**, *ον*, *fond of noise or uproar*, Ptol. Tetr. 159, Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.173. -θυκυδίδης [ιδ], *ον*, *δ*, *fond of Thucydides*, APl. 4.315 (Thom. Schol.) [ῥ l. c., wrongly]. -θρέμματος, *ον*, = sq. (or perh. *loving foster-children*), Ath. Mitt. 24.206 (Pergam.). -θρέμμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *fond of rearing animals*, Max. Tyr. 7.7. -θρεσκός, *ον*, *loving ceremonies, pious*, βασιλῆς Hyinn. Is. 5; cf. θρεσκός, θρησκεία. -θρεψ, *δ*, *dear foster-child*, dub. in Keil-Premmerstein Zueiler Bericht No. 157 (Lydia, ii A. D.). -θρηνης, *ές*, = sq., Mosch. 4.66. -θρηνος, *ον*, *fond of wailing, given to lamentations*, Poll. 6.202, Ptol. Tetr. 71, Nonn. D. 9.294. -θυρσος, *ον*, *loving the thyrsus*, of Silenus, Orph. H. 54.11; Γαλαῖ Lyr. Adesp. 121. -θύτης [υ], *ον*, *δ*, *fond of sacrifices*, Ar. V. 82, Antipho 2.2.12, Plu. Rom. 7, etc.; φ. περί τδ θεῖον Thphr. Fr. 152. -θύτος, *ον*, *δ*, *οργια φ. offered by zealous worshippers*, A. Th. 179 (lyr.).

**φιλοτάτος**, *ον*, = φίλιος, Procl. Par. Ptol. 225. **φιλ-οίκειος**, *ον*, *loving one's relations*, Arist. VV 125<sup>b</sup> 35, OGI 335. 20 (Pergam., ii B. C.), prob. in Arist. Rh. 1.389<sup>a</sup> 37, Hierocl. p. 61 A.; τδ φ. τῆς προαιρέσεως Plb. 31.28.9, cf. Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.161; πάθος family feeling, Ph. 2.74: as Subst., title of play by Timostratus, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.2323. 155. -οικοδόμος, *ον*, *fond of building*, X. Oec. 20.29, Arist. EN 1175<sup>a</sup> 34. -οικτίρμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *prone to pity, compassionate*, E. IT 345, Pl. Mx. 244e, Plu. Cam. 17, Aristid. Or. 46(3).39, etc.; τδ φ. Plu. 2.959f, Ael. VH 1.30. Adv. -ως Poll. 8.11. -οικτιστος, *ον*, = φιλοικτίρμων, κάρτα τοι φιλοϊκτιστον γυνή S. Aj. 580. -οικτος, *ον*, = foreg., Sch. II. 22.88. 2. *moving pity*, ἀπ' ὀμματος βέλει φιλοϊκτῶ with piteous glance shot from her eyes, A. Ag. 241 (lyr.). -οινία, *Ion*. -ίη, *ή*, *love of wine*, Hdt. 3.34, D. S. 5.26, Ath. 10.430a. -οίνος, *ον*, *fond of wine*, μούσα E. Fr. 184 (s. v. l.), cf. Theopomp. Com. 78, Pl. Ly. 212d, R. 475a, Arist. Rh. 1.371<sup>a</sup> 18, Jul. Caes. 330c: Sup., Plu. Cic. 27; ἔθνος Ael. VH 3.13. -οιστρομάνης, *ές*, = sq., Orph. H. 14.3. -οιστρος, *ον*, *loving frenzy*, ib. 27.13. II. *loving to inspire with frenzy*, ib. 32.9.

**φιλοίστωρ**, *ος*, *δ*, *ή*, = φίλιστωρ, Steph. in Gal. 1.265 D., Hsch. **φιλ-οίφας**, *α*, *δ*, Dor., (οίφω) *loving sexual intercourse, lecherous*, Theoc. 4.62, Eust. 1597.29: also -οίφος, *ον*, Hsch.

**φιλο-κάγαθία**, *ή*, *love of the good*, Supp. Epigr. 6.68 (Ancyra), Bell Jews and Christians in Egypt 1927.40 (iv A. D., -εἰα), cf. φιλεκάγαθία. -κάγαθος, *η*, *ον*, *loving the good*, PLond. 5.1677.5 (vi A. D.). (Prob. short for \*φιλοκαλοκάγαθος.) -κάθαρτος [αρ], *ον*, *loving cleanliness*, Vett. Val. 3.24, Procl. Par. Ptol. 90: also -κάθαρος, *ον*, Ptol. Tetr. 63: τδ φ. ib. 62. -κάθολος, *ον*, *loving generalization*, Olymp. in Alc. p. 160 C.: also -καθόλου Id. in Mete. 2.11, Ammon. in APr. 53.32. -καινος, *ον*, *loving novelty or innovation*, Plu. 2.731b, etc.; τδ φ. D. H. 15.6(7), Ph. 2.115, Luc. Icar. 24. -καισαρ, *ος*, *δ*, *loyal to the Emperor*, SIG 804.11 (Cos, i A. D.), etc.; as epithet of Zeus Polieus, Mnemos. 55.265 (Coptos, iii A. D.). -κάκος, *ον*, *loving the bad or base*, Phld. Lib. p. 24 O., Sch. Pi. P. 4.507.

**φιλοκάλ-έω**, *love the beautiful*, Th. 2.40; φιλοκαλεῖν τὴν φύσιν. . εἰκός ἐστι Chrysipp. Stoic. 2.334. 2. *to be enthusiastic*, esp. for the beautiful or the good, περί τὰς εὐωχίας λαμπρυνόμενοι Str. 14.1.20; εἰς ταύτην τὴν ἐπιβολὴν τὴν project (sc. of a beautiful tomb), D. S. 1.66, cf. 13.90; περί παιδοτροφίαν J. Ap. 1.12; περί τὴν τῶν λόγων ἐμπειρίαν D. Chr. 18.1: c. inf., φ. Ἑλληνικαῖς φυτεῖαις διακοσμήσαι τὰ βασίλεια Plu. Alex. 35. 3. *beautify, elaborate*, τὰ περί τὴν ἐκφορὰν βασιλικῶς D. S. 20.37; τοῖς πλούτοις πεφιλοκαληκτόων [τὰς κτήσεις] πρὸς ἀπό-

λαυσιν ib. 8; in literary style, *study effect*, Philostr. VS 2.4.2. 4.

Arithm., *elaborate, work out a calculation*, ὡς ἐνεστί τινα δι' ἑαυτοῦ φιλοκαλήσαντα κατανοῆσαι Iamb. in Nic. p. 110 P., cf. p. 98 P. 5.

**repair, put in good order**, φ. καλ βελτιοῦν PLond. 3.1044.22 (vi A. D.): —Pass., of a church, *Palestine Dept. of Antiquities Quarterly* 3.97 (vi A. D.). -ία, *ή*, *love for the beautiful*, D. S. 1.51. 2. *love of cleanliness*, Hsch. 3. Arithm., *calculation, working out*, Vett. Val. 361.22. 4. *care, attention*, Hippiatr. 68. -ιον (written -ιν), τό, *scopa*, Gloss.

**φιλο-καλλωπιστής**, *ου*, *δ*, *one who loves ornament*, Ptol. Tetr. 70. -κάλος, *ον*, *loving the beautiful* (both of personal and moral beauty), *loving beauty and goodness*, Pl. Phdr. 248d, Criti. 111e, Com. Adesp. Oxy. 1239.18, etc.; τδ φ. Plu. 2.61d, 1026d. 2. *fond of effect and elegance*, X. Cyr. 1.3.3; φ. περί ὕπλα ib. 2.1.22; τὰ περί τὴν ἐσθῆτα φ. Isoc. 1.26, cf. 10.57; of the peacock, Arist. HA 488<sup>b</sup> 24. Adv., -λως ἔχειν περί τι J. AJ 12.2.1, cf. Gal. 14.218, etc.: Comp. -καλότερον κοπρίσαι more elaborately, Gr. 5.26.10. II. *fond of honour, seeking honour*, φιλοκαλώτεροι ἐν τοῖς κινδύνοις X. Smr. 4.15, cf. Arist. EN 1125<sup>b</sup> 12, 1179<sup>b</sup> 9. III. *κατὰ τδ φ. πειραθέντα κατανοῆσαι to see by working out the calculation*, Iamb. in Nic. p. 124 P. -καμπής, *ές*, *easily bending, lithe*, κίρκος AP 6.294 (Phan.). -καρποφόρος, *ον*, *bearing fruit abundantly*, θέρος ib. 6.42. -κατάσκευος, *ον*, *fond of elaborate diction*, λόγος Phld. Rh. 1.164 S., cf. Procl. Chr. ap. Phot. Bibl. p. 318 B. -κενος, *ον*, *loving emptiness*, στόμα (= ματαιολόγον) Suid. **φιλοκέρδ-εἰα**, *ή*, *love of gain, greed*, Pl. Lg. 649d, X. Cyn. 13.12: —written -κερδία in D. S. 5.35, Luc. Sat. 14, cf. EM 462.16. -έω, *to be greedy of gain*, X. An. 1.9.16, Cyr. 1.6.32. -ής, *ές*, *loving gain, greedy of gain*, Thgn. 199, Pi. I. 2.6, Ar. Pl. 591 (anap.), X. Oec. 14.10, etc.; φιλοχρήματος καλ φ. Pl. R. 581a: τδ φ., = φιλοκέρδεια, ib. 586d. -ία, v. φιλοκέρδεια.

**φιλο-κέρτομος**, *ον*, *fond of jeering*, Od. 22.287, Theoc. 5.77, APl. 4.247 (Nilus Schol.). -κηδεμών, *ονος*, *δ*, *ή*, *fond of one's relatives*, X. Ages. 11.13. -κηδής, *ές*, = κηδεμονικός, Ar. Fr. 732. -κηπος, *ον*, *fond of a garden*, D. L. 9.112. -κίθαριστής, *ου*, *δ*, *lover of the cithara*, Plu. 2.633a. -κινδύνος, *ον*, *fond of danger, adventurous*, X. An. 2.6.7, Cyr. 2.1.22, D. 11.22; ἐπίπονος καλ φ. βίος Isoc. 10.17; θυμοειδής καλ φ. Plu. Arist. 17: Comp., Luc. Peregr. 23: Sup., πρὸς τὰ θηρία φιλοκινδυνότατος X. An. 1.9.6: τδ φ. *adventurousness*, Plu. 2.966a, Luc. DMort. 14.5, etc.: Adv. -ως X. Smr. 4.33, OGI 248.39 (Pergam., ii B. C.); φ. ἔχειν Aristid. 1.394 J.: Comp. -ότερον Onos. 1.24. 2. *in bad sense, foolhardy*, -ότατος πάντων ἀνθρώπων εἰ D. 20.145, cf. Ael. VH 12.23, Lib. Ep. 14.2. Adv. -ως Luc. DMort. 19.2; διετέθησαν Isoc. 8.97. -κισσοφόρος, *ον*, *fond of wearing ivy*, of Dionysus, E. Cyc. 620 (lyr.). -κλαύδιος, *ον*, *friend of Claudius*, IG Rom. 4.1048, Supp. Epigr. 3.740 (both Cos, i A. D.). -κλαυτος, *ον*, *fond of weeping*, ὑάκνωσι Nonn. D. 19.188. -κλέαρχος, *δ*, *friend of Clearchus*, Plu. Art. 13. -κλεια, *τά*, *festival at Delos, endowed by Philocles king of Sidon*, IG 11(2).287 A 57 (iii B. C.); ἱερὸν φιλόκλειον Inscr. Delos 370.39 (iii B. C.); φ., τό (sc. ἀργύριον), fund set up by P., ib. 399 A 124. -κνήμις, *ιδος*, *δ*, *ή*, *fond of wearing greaves*, fond of arms, Hsch. -κνήσος, *ον*, (κνίζω) *fond of pinching, prurient*, APl. 1.7 (Nic. or Nicarch.). -κνίσος, *ον*, *delighting in the savour of banquets*, Nonn. D. 19.179. -κνώσιος, *δ*, *friend of the Cnossians*, SIG 527.48 (Crete, iii B. C.). -κοινος, *ον*, *liking to share the common lot*, AP 9.546 (Antiphil.). II. *loving the common weal*, τδ φ. Sch. S. OT 669. -κόλαξ, *ακος*, *δ*, *ή*, *fond of flatterers*, Arist. EN 1159<sup>a</sup> 14, Rh. 1.371<sup>b</sup> 23, Phld. Herc. 1457 Fr. 15, Plu. 2.49a. -κόμδος, *δ*, *friend of Commodus*, Hdn. 1.17.3. -κομος, *ον*, *fond of one's hair*, D. Chr. Kom. Έγκ. p. 386 B. -κονίμων [ι], *δ*, *ή*, gen. *ονος*, (κόνις) *fond of rolling in the dust*, Epich. 45 (φοινικέμονας cj. Porson). -κοπρος, *ον*, *requiring manure*, Thphr. HP 2.7.1, 6.7.6; ζῶον Gr. 12.9.2. -κορίνθιος, *δ*, *loving the Corinthians*, Them. Or. 27.335d. -κοσμία, *ή*, *love of ornament or show*, Plu. Phil. 9. -κόσμιος, *ον*, *fond of orderly behaviour*, εἰς γυναῖκας Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.171. -κοσμος, *ον*, *loving ornament*, Ael. VH 12.1; γυνή Sext. Sent. 513, cf. Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.175; φ. περί κόμην Plu. 2.976f. -κουρος, *αττος*, *ον*, Gloss. (sed leg. ψιλόκουρος). -κράτον, *τό*, name of a medicine, Gal. 14.161. -κρημνος, *ον*, *haunting steep rocks*, of goatherds, AP 6.221.4 (Leon.). -κρίνέω, v. φυλοκρινέω. -κρόταλος, *ον*, *loving the κρόταλα*, θυμέλαι AP 9.505.8. -κροτος, *ον*, *loving noise*, of Pan, h. Pan. 2. **κτέανος**, *ον*, *loving possessions, greed of gain*, covetous, Il. 1.122 (Sup.). -κτήματος, *ον*, = foreg., Ptol. Tetr. 64. -κτημοσύνη, *ή*, *covetousness*, ib. 177. -κτήμων, *ονος*, *δ*, *ή*, = φιλοκτέανος, Sol. 36.19, Ptol. Tetr. 158. -κτίστης, *ον*, *δ*, *fond of building*, Horap. 2.119, Critodem. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1).259, Theodos. Gr. p. 37 G. -κτίτος, *ον*, = foreg., Nonn. D. 40.505. -κύβος, *ον*, *fond of dice*, Ar. V. 75, Arist. Phgn. 808<sup>a</sup> 31, Poll. 6.167. -κῦδης, *ές*, *loving glory, glorious*, ἡβη, κῶμος, h. Merc. 375.481. -κύμας [υ], *ον*, *friend of the Cymaeans*, IG Rom. 4.1302.32 (Cyme, i B. C./i A. D.). **φιλοκύν-ετης**, *ον*, *δ*, = φιλοκύνητος, X. Cyn. 5.14, 12.11. -ία, *ή*, *love of the chase*, Stob. 2.7.5<sup>b</sup> 11. -ος, *ον*, *loving the chase*, D. S. 4.45, Plu. 2.310f, Parth. 10.1, Palaeph. 6, Supp. Epigr. 3.499 (Philippi, ii/iii A. D.), etc.; φ. ἐνέργεια Sostrat. 4 J. **φιλό-κύνος**, f. l. for -κύβος in Adam. Phgn. 1.9. -κύριος [υ], *δ*, *loyal to one's master*, of a slave, TAM 2.466 (Patara): as pr. n., IG 14.2074 (Rome), etc. -κῦρος, *δ*, *friend of Cyrus*, Str. 11.11. 4. -κύων [υ], -κύνος, *δ*, *ή*, *fond of dogs*, Pl. Ly. 212d, Ocell. 4.14. -κωωνιστής, *ου*, *δ*, *fond of tippling*, f. l. for κωωνιστής, Ath. 10.433b. -κωμος, *ον*, *fond of feasting and dancing*, epith. of Ana-



creon, Simon.183.5; *πηκτίς* AP5.174 (Mel.), cf. Polem. Phgn.13, 67. -*κώμωδος*, *ov*, loving comedies, title of a work by Dionysiadēs of Mallos, Suid. -*κωπος*, gloss on *φιλήρετος*, Hsch. -*λαγνος*, *ov*, fond of sexual intercourse, Hp. Morb.2.51. -*λάκων* [ᾱ], *ωνος*, *δ*, *ή*, fond of the Lacedaemonians, Plu. Art.13, etc.; epith. of Cimon, Id. Per.9, Cim.16; name of a Comedy by Stephanus:—also -*λακεδαιμόνιος*, *ov*, Them. Or.7.96a. -*λάλια*, *ή*, talkativeness, Lib. Decl.2.18. -*λάλος*, *ov*, fond of talking, D.L.1.92. -*λάμπᾶδος*, *ov*, loving torches, epith. of Artemis, Hsch. -*λάος*, *ov*, loving the people, title of Asclepius in Laconia, Paus.3.23.9. -*λήϊος*, *ov*, Ep. for \**φιλόλειος*, loving booty, h. Merc.335. -*λίθος*, *ov*, fond of precious stones, Plu.2.462d. -*λιχνος*, *ov*, loving dainties, lickerish, dainty, AP6.295 (Phan.), 302 (Leon.).

*φιλόλογ-έω*, love learning, pursue learning, study, Sopat.6.6, Plu.2.133b, Cat. Mi.6, Arr. Epict.3.10.10:—Pass., τὰ φιλολογηθέντα learned discourses, Plu.2.612e; ἄλλος ὑπὲρ τῆς . . τῶν σχημάτων χρήσεως . . τοσαῦτα πεφιλολογῆσθαι Longin.29.2.

-*ία*, *ή*, love of argument or reasoning, Pl. Th.146a, Phld. Ir.p.18 W., Hierocl. in CA 12 p.446 M. 2. learned conversation, Antig. Car. ap. Ath.12.548a.

II. love of learning and literature, εὐτραπέλεια καὶ φ. Isoc.15.296, cf. Arist. Pr.18 tit., Cic. Fam.16.21.4, Plu.2.645c, Arr. Epict.4.4.1. -*ος*, *ov*, fond of words, talkative, οἶνος φιλολόγου ποιεῖ Alex.284; φ. καὶ πολύλογος, opp. βραχύλογος, of Athens, opp. Sparta, Pl. Lg.641e; fond of speaking, of Socrates, Id. Phdr.236e. II. fond of dialectic, fond of philosophical argument, opp. μισόλογος, Id. La.188c; φ. γ' εἰ καὶ χρηστός Id. Th.161a; δ φιλόσοφος τε καὶ δ φ. Id. R.582e, cf. Epicur. Sent. Vat.74, Phld. Lib.p.48 O. 2. fond of learning and literature, literary, Λακεδαιμόνιοι . . ἥκιστα φ. ὄντες Arist. Rh.1398<sup>b</sup>14; φύσει Ἀθηναῖοι φ. Str.2.3.7: opp. λογόφιλος (lover of reason), Zeno Stoic.1.67; φιλόλογον ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι φιλομαθῇ Plu.2.618e, cf. 419d; opp. ἀπαίδευτος, Stob.4.22.107: opp. πολιτικός, Plu. Luc.42. 3. student, scholar, first used by Eratosthenes of himself, Suet. Gramm.10, cf. Str.14.5.15, D.H. Comp.25, Arr. Epict.2.4.1, Gal. Libr. Propr. Prooem.: but φιλόλογος δ φιλῶν λόγους καὶ σπουδάζων περὶ παιδείαν οἱ δὲ νῦν ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐμπείρου τιθέασιν, οὐκ ὀρθῶς Phryn.371. 4. of books, learned, Cic. Att.13.12.3 (Comp.): suitable for a literary man, connected with learning, ib.15.15.2. Adv. -*λόγως* learnedly, Poll.4.11, Arg. Ar. Ra. 5. φ. multa, much learned conversation, Cic. Att.13.52.2. III. studious of words, opp. φιλόσοφος, Plot. ap. Porph. Plot.14, etap. Procl. in Ti.1.86 D., etc. (Freq. written paroik. φιλολόγος in codd., as Pl. Th.161a (cod. B), EM406.10: but φιλόλογος Hdn. Gr.1.233 (from λόγος, not λέγω).)

*φιλο-λοιδορία*, *ή*, love of abuse, EM463.43. -*λοιδορος*, *ov*, fond of reviling, abusive, D.18.126, Arist. HA608<sup>b</sup>10, Pr.875<sup>a</sup>35, Phgn.808<sup>a</sup>32, Dionys. Av.1.28. Adv. -*ως* Poll.3.139, etc. -*λουστέον*, one must be too fond of bathing, οὐ φ. Aët.7.50. -*λουτρέω*, to be fond of bathing, Hp. Acut.68. -*λουτρος*, *ov*, fond of bathing, ib.66, Arist. HA605<sup>a</sup>12. 2. of an eye-salve, suitable for the bath, ἔστι δὲ φ., ὅθεν ἐγχερίσας κέλευε λούεσθαι Aët.7.102. -*λύπος*, *ov*, fond of pain, Plu.2.600c. -*λύρος*, *ov*, lyre-loving, Epich.91.

*φιλομάθ-εια* [ᾱ], *ή*, love of learning or knowledge, curiosity, Pl. R.499e, Ti.90b, Arist. EN1117<sup>b</sup>29; φιλομαθείας χάριν Str.14.1.16: in codd. of Pl. Ti. 1.c. and later writers (as Phld. Mort.33, Asp. in EN88.9) freq. -*μάθια*. -*έω*, to be fond of learning, eager after knowledge, Pl. Lg.810a, Plb.1.13.9, Phld. Mort.38, Corn. ND14; φ. περί τινος Plb.3.59.4. -*ής*, *ές*, fond of learning, eager after knowledge, Pl. Phd.67b, 82d, al.; ἐὰν ἦς φ., ἔσει πολυμαθής Isoc.1.18: Sup. -*έστατος* X. Cyr.1.2.1: τὸ φ., = φιλομάθεια, Pl. R.376b, cf. 411d: Adv. -*θῶς*, ἔχειν Ant. Diog.11. 2. c. gen. rei, eager after, τῶν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἔργων X. An.1.9.5 (Sup.). -*ία*, *ή*, v. φιλομάθεια.

*φιλο-μακεδών*, *ονος*, *δ*, friend of Macedonia, Them. Or.10.132b. -*μάλακος* [ᾱ], *ov*, loving effeminacy or delicacy, Ptol. Tetr.162.

*φιλομαντ-εία*, *ή*, observance of omens, PMag. Par.1.3243; v. φιλομαντεία. -*ευτής*, *ov*, δ, one who takes note of divinations or omens, Pl. Lg.813d. -*ις*, *εως*, *δ*, *ή*, devoted to oracles, Luc. Cont.11, Astr.27.

*φιλόμαστος*, *ov*, loving the breast, of young animals, A. Ag.142 (lyr.), 719 (lyr.).

*φιλομάχ-έω*, to be fond of fighting, eager to fight, Plu. Pomp.65, Caes.52, Fab.5, etc.; φ. πρὸς τὸν Ἀντίβαν Id.2.195d: metaph. of argument, ib.122b, etc. -*ος* (proparox.), *ov*, loving the fight, warlike, Pl. Fr.164, A. Th.128 (lyr.); pugnaclous, φίλερις καὶ φ. Phld. Piet.95, A. Ag.230 (lyr.).

*φίλ-ομβρος* [i], *ov*, rain-loving, νάρκισσος AP5.143 (Mel.):—also -*όμβριος*, *ov*, of a frog, Pl. Eleg.5.

*φίλόμβροτος*, *ov*, pleasing to mortals, Max.456, Orph. Fr.280.

*φίλο-μειδής*, *ές*, v. φιλομειδής. -*μειράκιος* [ᾱ], *ov*, fond of boys, Phld. Acad. Ind.p.48 M., D.L.4.40. -*μείραξ*, *ἄκος*, *δ*, *ή*, = foreg., Ath.13.603e: epith. of Artemis, Paus.6.23.8. -*μεμφής*, *ές*, fond of finding fault, censorious, Democr.109, Plu.2.707a:—irreg. Sup. φιλομεμφότατος Id. Comp. Cim. Luc.1. -*μετάβολος*, *ov*, fond of change, variable, φιλομετάβολόν τί ἐστιν δ αἰών S.E.M.1.82. -*μέτριος*, *ov*, loving moderation, POxy.41.6, al. (iii/iv A.D.).

*φιλομήδιον*, τό, = χελιδόνιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180 codd. (fort. φιλομήλειον).

*φίλόμηλος*, *ov*, fond of apples or fruit, Doroth. Hist. ap. Ath.7.276f.

*φίλ-όμηρος*, *ov*, fond of Homer, of Alexander, Str.13.1.27; of Cassander, Caryst.8; of Sophocles, Eust.440.38, 851.58.

*φίλο-μήτωρ*, *eros*, *δ*, *ή*, = φιλομήτωρ, Sammelb.343.5025. -*μητόριος*, *δ* (cf. φιλομήτωρ II), member of a deme called after Ptolemy X,

OGI169. -*μητορία*, *ή*, love of one's mother, PMasp.314iii12 (vi A.D.). -*μήτωρ*, *oros*, *δ*, *ή*, loving one's mother, Ph.1.362, Plu. Sol.27, Lib. Or.1.58, etc.; name of a comedy by Antiph. II. title of Ptolemy VI of Egypt, OGI103, etc.; of Ptolemy X, ib.168.1, etc. (pl. θεοί φ., of Ptol. X and his consort, ib.167, etc.); of Attalus III, ib.764.39, Plu. TG14: of queen Pythodoris, IG2<sup>2</sup>.3433. -*μίσως* [μῖ], Adv. with hearty hatred, Hsch. s. v. φιλαπεχθημόνως. -*μειδής*, *ές*, poet. for φιλομειδής, laughter-loving, epith. of Aphrodite, Od.8.362, Il.3.424, Cypr. Fr.5, Hes. Th.989; Γλαυκονόμη φ. ib.256; μήτε φ. μάλα γίγνεο Naumach. ap. Stob.4.23.7: of Dionysus, AP9.524.22, in the form φιλομειδής also found in prose, Corn. ND24, Luc. Im.8, Aret. CA 2.3. Cf. sq. -*μμηδής*, *ές*, epith. of Aphrodite in Hes. Th.200 (ὅτι μμηδῶν ἐξεφάνθη): acc. to Eust.439.36, Hes. here ἐκ τῶν τοῦ Κρόνου μμηδῶν ἐτυμολογεῖ as if Boeot.: in later Boeot. (from about iv B.C.) μμηδ- would be written μειδ-.

-*μολπος*, *ov*, loving the dance and song, Pi. N.7.9. -*μόνᾱχος*, *ov*, prob. f.l. for -*μονόμαχος*, fond of gladiators, or for -*μαχος*, fond of fighting, Cat. Cod. Astr.8(2).86.

*φιλομουσ-έω*, love music, Phld. Mus. pp.17, 90 K., Ath.14.633b. -*ία*, *ή*, love of music or of the Muses, Agatharch.7, Str.14.2.21, Plu.2.238b, Luc. DMar.8.2, etc. -*ος*, *ov*, loving music or the Muses, δελφίνες Arion1.8, cf. Theoc.14.61: generally, loving music and the arts, accomplished, Pl. Phdr.259b, R.548e, X. Cyr.5.1.1; μουσικοί καὶ φ. Phld. Mus. p.62 K., etc.; λόγοι φ. Ar. Nu.358 (anap.): τὸ φ., = φιλομουσία, Plu.2.984b, etc.

*φίλο-μόχθηρος*, *ov*, loving bad men, Philonid.13. 2. loving evil, Eustr. in EN16.11. II. fond of toil or labour, v.l. for φιλόθηρος in Pl. R.535d (ap. Stob.). -*μοχθος*, *ov*, = φιλόπονος, Phalar. Ep.126, Ptol. Tetr.158, Jahresh.23 Beibl.178 (Thrace): neut. pl. as Adv., φιλόμοχθα Man.4.277.

*φιλομῦθ-έω*, to be fond of legends or fables, Str.1.2.8, 9.3.11, 10.3.23. -*ία*, *ή*, love of legends or fables, Id.11.6.2. -*ος*, *ov*, fond of legends or fables, δ φ. φιλόσοφος πῶς ἐστιν Arist. Metaph.982<sup>b</sup>18, cf. Jul. Gal.39b: τὸ φ., = φιλομυθία, Str.1.2.8, Longin.9.11. II. talkative, Arist. EN1117<sup>b</sup>34, Fr.668 (Comp.).

*φίλό-μῦρος*, *ov*, loving unguents, Alex.68: τὸ φ. fondness for them, Ael. NA16.24. -*μυρτοφᾱγηκός*, *ov*, dub. in Lyr. in Philol.80.334. -*μωμος*, *ov*, given to censure, censorious, Pl. Prt.346c, Ptol. Tetr.162, etc. -*νάματος* [νᾱ], *ov*, loving water, Orph. H.8.16. -*ναύτης*, *ov*, δ, kind to sailors, AP6.38 (Phil.); loving ships, Hsch. s. v. φιλήρετμοι.

*φιλονεικ-έω*, -*ία*, -*ος*, v. φιλονικ-έω, -*ία*, -*ος*.

*φίλό-νεος*, *ov*, loving youth or youths, Luc. Am.24, Hld.7.20; written φιλόνειος PSI4.340.15 (iii B.C.). -*νέρων*, *ωνος*, *δ*, friend of Nero, SIG804.11 (Cos, i A.D.), Herzog Koische Forschungen 198 (Calymna).

*φιλονικ-έω*, to be fond of victory, engage in rivalry, be contentious, mostly in bad sense, φρονήματι φιλονικῶν ἡναντιοῦτο out of contentiousness, party spirit, Th.5.43 (-*νικ-* codd.), cf. Lys.22.8 (-*νικ-* codd.); φιλονικούντας, ἀλλ' οὐ ζητούντας τὸ προκείμενον Pl. Grg.457d, cf. R.499e, Lys.33.4 (-*νικ-* codd.); οἵτινες . . νενικηκότες ἦδην . . οὕτω φιλονικοῦσιν (v.l. -*νικ-*), ὥστε . . X. HG6.3.16: of the state, φ. παρὰ τὸ ἐπικέες Democr.252; φ. ἄνευ γνώμης Thrasym.1.—Constr., abs., v. supr.; φ. περὶ παιδικῶν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Lys.3.40 (-*νικ-* codd.); πρὸς ἀρετὴν Pl. Lg.731a; οὐ πρὸς γε αὐτὸ τοῦτο (δ add. codd. opt.) φιλονικοῦμεν, ὅπως . . Id. Phlb.14b; φ. περὶ πάντων, περὶ κάλλους, Isoc.2.25, 10.48; ἀριστείαν πέρι Pl. Lg.935c, cf. D.5.25: simply c. acc., φ. τὸ ἐμὲ εἶναι τὸν ἀποκρινόμενον to be eager that I should be the answerer, Pl. Prt.360e; the acc. is mostly a neut. Adj., τὰ χεῖρω φ. to be so obstinate as to choose the worst, Th.5.111 (-*νικ-* codd.); μμηδὲν φιλονικεῖ D.20.144 (-*νικ-* codd.); φ. ὅπως . . X. Mem.2.3.17: c. inf., φ. ἐπιδείξει Plu. Pomp.31; ἐφιλονίκησαν (v.l. -*νικ-*) αὐτοὺς is dub. in Arist. Pol.1306<sup>b</sup>1. 2. in good sense, ἀμιλλόμενοι καὶ φ. X. Cyr.1.4.15; περὶ καλλίστων φ. Isoc.4.85; φ. ὅπως . . Id.5.113. -*ηδόν*, certatim, Gloss. -*ητέον*, one must strive, ὑπὲρ τινων Isoc.6.92; one must continue one's endeavours, Aët.9.12. -*ία*, *ή*, love of victory, rivalry, contentiousness, mostly in bad sense, φ. ἐνεκα τῆς αὐτίκα Th.1.41, cf. 3.82; φ. ἀνότητος Democr.237; φ. ἡ φιλοτιμίας ἐνεκα Pl. Lg.860d, cf. Alc.1.122c; ἐκ μέθης καὶ φιλονικίας Lys.3.43; διὰ στάσιν καὶ τὴν πρὸς ἀλλήλους φ. Id.33.4; εἰς πόλεμον καταστάσαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ φ. Isoc.12.158; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἐρις καὶ φ. D.9.14, cf. Pl. Ti.88a; ἀλλὰ τίς με φ. εἰληφεν πρὸς τὰ ἐρημένα Id. La.194a; ὑπὸ τῆς πρὸς τὰμὰ ἔργα φ. X. Cyr.8.7.12; οὐ φιλονικία γε ἐρωτῶ Pl. Grg.515b; ἐὰν τις φιλονικία κριθῇ . . δρᾶν, τεθνᾶτω Id. Lg.938c; εἰς τοσοῦτον φιλονικίας ἐλθεῖν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, ὥστε . . Id. Mx.243b; ἐγένετο φ. ἐν αὐτοῖς τὸ τίς αὐτῶν δοκεῖ εἶναι μείζων Ev. Luc.22.24: pl., φ. καὶ φιλοτιμίας Pl. R.548c, cf. Ti.90b, D.18.246; περὶ ὁπόσων ἂν ἐγγένωνται ἀνθρώποις φ. X. Cyr.2.1.22; αἱ περὶ τὰς χορηγίας φ. Isoc.7.53; φ. καὶ στάσεις Arist. Pol.1308<sup>a</sup>31. 2. in good sense, competition, emulation, emulous eagerness, ἔστω τούτων . . κατὰ νόμον ἀμιλλὰ τε καὶ φ. Pl. Lg.834c; φ. αὐτοῖς ἐμβαλλε X. Cyr.7.1.18; φιλονικίας ἐμποιεῖν περὶ τῶν καλῶν ἔργων ib.8.2.26; φ. ἐνέβαλε πρὸς ἀλλήλους τισί Id. Ages.2.8; esp. in the games, πολλὰ φ. ἐγίγνετο X. An.4.8.27, cf. Lac.4.2; διὰ φιλονικίαν Id. Hier.9.6; τῶν ἐργατῶν φ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ φιλοτιμία Id. Oec.2.1.10, cf. SIG685.12.36 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C., found in Crete).—On the form φιλονεικία, v. φιλόνικος fin. -*ος*, *ov*, fond of victory, contentious. 1. in bad sense, οὕτε δύσηρις ἐὼν οὗτ' ὦν φ. ἄγαν Pi. O.6.19 (-*νικ-* codd. vett.); φ. ἐστι πρὸς δ ἂν ὀρμήσῃ Pl. Prt.336e; coupled with φιλότιμος, Id. R.545a, 582e (v.l. -*νικ-*), cf. 550b; ἐπίπονον καὶ φ. καὶ φιλότιμον . . κατα-



στήσας τὸν βίον Lys.2.16. 2. in good sense, of spirited horses, X.Eg.9.8 (Sup.): of persons, φ. πρὸς τὸ μὴ ἐλλείπεσθαι Id.Mem.2.6.5, cf. Plu.Ages.2 (Sup.); τὸ φ. = φιλονικία, ἔσφον τὸ φ. ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς X.Cyr.7.5.64. Adv. -κως in eager rivalry, παραθεῖν Id.Cyn.6.16; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.Cyr.3.3.57, 8.4.4; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς τὸ εἰδέναι Pl.Grg.505e; opp. ἀνθρωπίνως, D.Ep.3.41. (In codd. the forms φιλόνικος, -νικέω, -νικία and φιλόνικος, -νικέω, -νικία occur, without any distn. of meaning, e.g. in Isoc. we find περὶ τῶν καλλίστων ἐφιλονίκησαν 4.85, but τὰς θεὰς περὶ τοῦ κάλλους φιλονικεύσας 10.48; μὴ δύσερις ὄν., μὴδὲ πρὸς πάντας φιλόνικος 1.31; τῆς πρὸς ἡμᾶς φιλονικίας 4.19, but φιλονικία in the same sense, 12.158; φιλόνικος is implied by Arist.Rh.1380<sup>a</sup>12 (where -νικ-, though found in good codd., as also in 1363<sup>b</sup>1, 1368<sup>b</sup>21, 1370<sup>b</sup>33, Phgn. 809<sup>b</sup>35, must be f.1.), καὶ φιλότιμοι μὲν εἰσι [οἱ νέοι], μάλλον δὲ φιλό-νικοι ὑπεροχῆς γὰρ ἐπιθυμεῖ ἡ νεότης ἢ δὲ νίκη ὑπεροχὴ τις, cf. Poll. 1.178, AB315; the compd. of φιλο- and νείκος would be \*φιλονεικός; the sense contentious arises naturally from fond of victory; in SIG 685 (v. φιλονικία sub fin.) we have φιλονικίαν 11.12,36, and φιλονικία in OG1335.7 (Pergam., decree of Pitane, ii B.C.); -νικ- is also found in late documents, as POxy.157.1 (vi A.D.). -νομος, on, loving the Jewish law, Supr.Epigr.4.144 (Rome). -νοσέω, to be usually sick, Alciph.2.2. -νύμφιος, on, loving the bridegroom or bride, AP 10.21 (Phld.). -ξείνος, on, poet. for φιλόξενος.

Φιλοξένειος, on, invented by Philoxenus, πλακοῦντες Ath.1.5d; wrongly written -ξένιοι in Poll.6.78.

φιλοξεν-έω, entertain hospitably, Phld.Hom.p.63 O., D.S.31.18, Eust.1654.56, EM402.8; φ. τινὰς χρηστοὺς ἤθεσι IPE1<sup>2</sup>.39.22 (Olbia, iii(?) A.D.):—Pass., ὑπό τινος Ant.Diog.3. II. love foreign

fashions, περὶ τι φ. Str.10.3.18. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, hospitality, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.530, Pl.Lg.953a (pl.), A.R.3.1108, Plb.4.20.1, Ep.Rom.12.13, BMus.Inscr.1061 (Cyrene, ii A.D.), AP9.160, Chor.32.148p.378.21 F.-R. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, hospitable, Eust.158.37. -ος, poet. -ξείνος, on:—loving strangers, hospitable, Od.6.121, 8.576, al., Pi.O.3.1, N.1.20, X.HG6.1.3, 1 Ep.Ti.3.2, etc.; παθεῖν φιλόξενον ἔργον to meet with an act of hospitality, Pi.I.2.24; τὸ εἶναι φ. Arist.VV1250<sup>b</sup>34, cf. 1251<sup>b</sup>35; φιλόξεν' ἐστίν (sc. τὰ δῶματα) Αἰγίσθου διαί Α. Ch.656: Sup. -ώτατος Id.Fr.196, Cratin.1.2; -έστατος E.Fr.879. Adv. -ως Isoc.4.41.

φιλοξενόφων, ὦντος, δ, fond of Xenophon, Hdn.Gr.1.40.

φιλ-οξύτονος [ῥ], on, usually oxytone, προθέσεις Eust.72.39.

φιλό-οινος, on, poet. for φίλοινος, AP5.260 (Agath.). -παῖθης, ἐς, devoted to one's passions, sensual, Ph.1.85, al. -παιγμοσύνη, ἡ, love of play or sport, Poll.5.161. -παίγμων, on, gen. ονος, (παίξ) fond of play, sportive, ὀρχηθμός Od.23.134; ὀρχηστήρες Hes.Fr.198, cf. Ar.Ra.333 (lyr.), Them.Or.24.301c, Lib.Decl.30.68: of the lion, πρὸς τὰ σύντροφα καὶ συνήθη σφόδρα φ. Arist.HA629<sup>b</sup>11: epith. of Pan, BCH50.240 (Thasos, iii/ii B.C.). The more Att. form φιλο-παίσμων occurs in Pl.R.452e, Cra.406c; cf. Poll.5.161. Adv. -μό-ως ibid. -παίγνιος, on, fond of toys, Vett.Val.3.25.

φιλοπαῖδ-εία, ἡ, love of boys, Plu.2.1073c. -ία, ἡ, love of one's children, Sch.11.3.259.

φιλοπαίκτης, on, δ, = φιλοπαίγμων, Vett.Val.75.6, Poll.5.161; also φιλοπαίστης, ibid.

φιλδ-παις, παιδος, δ, ἡ, loving boys, Pl.R.474d, Theoc.12.29, Phld. Acad.Ind.p.48 M.; φ. χέλυσ singing the love of boys, Simon.183.6; φ. νόσος Call.Epigr.47.6.

2. loving one's children, Aristaeon.1.13, IG12(5).292.7 (Paros), Jul.Ep.89b; χελιδών AP10.16 (Theat.). 3. φ. νόμοι laws which favour children, Luc.Abd.18, 19. II. = πρᾶσιον, Plin.HN20.241, Ps.-Dsc.3.105. -παίσμων, v. φιλοπαίγμων. -παίστης, on, δ, = φιλοπαίγμων, Poll.5.161, Ael. NA4.34, 5.39, Suid. s. v. Θεόπομπος... κωμικός. -πάλαιστρος [πᾶ], on, loving the palaestra, Vett.Val.43.17, 201.27, Rhetor. in Cat.Cod. Astr.8(4).214, Critodem. in Cat.Cod. Astr.8(1).259, Hsch. s. v. φιλέ-ψιος. -πάννυχος, on, friend of all-night festivals, AP5.122 (Phld.), Orph.H.3.5. -παππος, δ, loving one's grandfather, title of Antiochus of Commagene, IG2<sup>2</sup>.3451; -παπποι θεοὶ loving their grandparents, title of Ptolemy XI and Tryphaena, Bull.Inst.Ég.1912.176. -παρά-βολος, on, fond of daring, venturous, Plu.Phil.9; φ. θεραπεία heroic treatment, Asclep.ap.Cael.Aur.CP1.15. -πάρθενος, on, loving virgins, Ach.Tat.8.13, Nonn.D.14.66, al.; as name of a horse, Mélanges Beyrouth 15.111 (Beyrouth). II. loving virginity, Nonn.D.2.122, al.

-παρρησιαστής, ὡδ, δ, lover of frankness, Phld.Lib.p.56 O. -πάρ-υγρος, on, loving damp, φιλογέωργος καὶ φ. Cat.Cod. Astr.8(4).167. -πάτρη [ᾶ], ερος, δ, ἡ, = φιλοπάτωρ, Sammelb.343.14. -πατρις, ἡ, love of one's country, patriotism, Ar.V.1465 (lyr.). -πατρις, ἰδος, δ, ἡ, but acc. φιλόπατριν Plb.1.14.4, AP7.235 (Diod.Tars.), Plu.Cleom. 10, Luc.Peregr.15, etc.:—loving one's country, patriotic, Plb.1. c., AP 1. c., Cic.Att.9.10.5, Plu.Fab.12, etc.; freq. as honorary title, SIG804. 12 (Cos, i A.D.), etc.; φιλοπάτριδας (acc. pl.) καὶ φιλοπάτορας Sardis 7 (1).No.41<sup>a</sup>.10, etc.; τὸ φιλόπατρι, = φιλοπατρία, Plu.2.119c. -πά-τρως, ὡ, δ, ἡ, lover of one's uncle, Sammelb.2007. -πάτωρ [ᾶ], ορος, δ, ἡ, loving one's father, E.Or.1605, IA638, Arist.EN1148<sup>b</sup>34, Jul.Ep. 89b; title of Ptolemy IV, OG189, al. (θεοὶ φ., of himself and his consort, ib.93, etc.); of Ptolemy IX, ib.739; of Ariobarzanes II, ib.354; of Ariarathes V, ib.352. -πενθής, ἐς, indulging in mourning, γυναικες Plu.2.113a (Comp.), etc.; πόθος φ. Gorg.Hel.9; τὸ φ. Plu.2. 822c. -πένταθλος, on, fond of the πένταθλον, Sch.Pi.N.7.9. -πέρ-σης, on, δ, friend of the Persians, of Cyrus, Them.Or.10.132b, cf. Men.Prot.p.88D. -πενθής, ἐς, fond of inquiring, curious, φύσει φ. ἄνθρωπος S.E.M.1.42; τὸ φ. Plu.2.515f.

φιλοπευστ-έω, to be fond of inquiry, Plb.3.59.6, D.S.25Fr. 11, Ph.1.242, Vett.Val.355.22, etc.: c. acc., inquire curiously about, τὰ μὴ προσήκοντα Str.14.1.32, cf. Procop.Gaz.p.164 B. -ης, on, δ, = φιλοπευθής, Ptol.Tetr.160. -ία, ἡ, fondness for inquiry, curiosité, Phld.Rh.1.96 S., Plu.2.518c. -ος, on, = φιλοπευθής, Phot., Suid. (nisi leg. -πενστικός).

φίλο-πικρος, on, fond of what is bitter, Arist.EE1227<sup>b</sup>11. -πι-στεύομαι, trust a friend, Phld.Vit.p.16 J. -πλάκουντος [ᾶ], on, cake-loving, Com.Adesp.31 D. -πλάτανος [πᾶ], δ, Plane-lover, name of a lover, Aristaeon.1.3. -πλάτων [ᾶ], ὦνος, δ, ἡ, fond of Plato, Phld.Ind.Sto.61, Alex.Aphr. in Top.530.11, D.L.3.47, Attic. ap.Eus.PE15.4. -πλεκτος, on, usually braided, κόμα AP6.206 (Antip.Sid.); fort. -πλαγκτος 'errant'. -πληκτικός, ἡ, ὄν, given to striking, γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς -ώτερον Ar.ap.Sch.11.20.252 et ap. Eust. 1206.55 (misquotation of Arist.HA608<sup>b</sup>10). -πλόκαμος, on, loving tresses or curls, Euph.47. -πλοος, on, contr. -πλους, on, familiar with sailing, AP6.236 (Phil.).

φίλ-οπλος, on, loving arms, AP11.195 (Diosc.), Epigr.Gr.223.7 (Milet.), Ephes.3 Nos.55,70, Vett.Val.17.24, Ptol.Tetr.61,69.

φιλοπλούσιος, on, = φιλόπλουτος, Hld.5.12.

φιλοπλουτ-έω, love or seek riches, Plu.2.524f. -ία, ἡ, love of riches, Hierocl.p.55 A., Plu.Lyc.30, Crass.2, etc. -ος, on, loving riches, eager to grow rich, Plu.2.140f, Luc.Dom.5; φ. ἀμύλλα eager pursuit of wealth, wealth eagerly sought for, E.IT412 (lyr.); τὸ φ., = φιλοπλουτία, Plu.2.793e.

φιλοποι-έω, make a friend of, AB428:—mostly in Med., make one's friend, attach to oneself, τινα Plb.3.42.2, 32.1.7, Aristaeon 209, Phld. Hom.p.63 O., D.S.19.96, dub. in SIG656.27 (Abdera, found at Teos, ii B.C., leg. ἐφιλοπονοῦντο), v. l. in D.H.8.34. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = conciliatio, Gloss. -ητής, ὡδ, δ, a friend of poets, Pl.R.607d. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, good at making friends, conciliatory, only in Adv. φιλοπονητικῶς Phld.Herc.1251.14. -ία, ἡ, making friends, εἶναι τὸν ἔρωτα ἐπι-βολὴν φιλοποιίας Stoic. (Zeno(?)) 3.180 (v. l. φιλενοποιία), cf. 181, Phld.Herc.1251.22, Andronic. Rhod.p.572 M., S.E.M.7.239. -ός, ὄν, making friends, τράπεζα Plu.Cat.Ma.25; νόμος Hierocl. in CA 6p.428 M.; τὸ φ. Plu.2.612d, 632e. II. = φιλεργός, Hsch.

φιλοπόλεμος, on, poet. φιλοπτ- (so always in Hom., as also in IG2<sup>2</sup>.360b.4), fond of war, warlike, Il.16.65,90, al. (never in Od.), Pl.Ti.24c; freq. in bad sense, opp. πολεμικός, Plu.Comp.Eum.Sert. 2, cf. Id.Fab.19, Marc.1; τὸ φ. D.S.2.21, Plu.Num.8, etc. Adv. -μως Isoc.8.97.

φιλόπολις, δ, ἡ, poet. φιλόπολις E.Rh.158: acc. φιλόπολιν Pi.O. 4.18, Pl.Ar.24b, Isoc.2.15, X.Hier.5.3, etc.; pl. φιλοπόλεις A.Th. 176 (lyr.); also pl. -πόλιδες, -πόλιδας, Pl.R.470d, 503a. I. loving the city, δαίμονες A.1. c. II. loving one's city, patriotic, δαίμων Ar.Pl.726 (where there is a play on the first sense), cf. 900, Th.2.60, 6.92, Pl.11. cc., etc.; φ. Ἑσυχία Pi.1. c.; φ. ἀρετή patriotism, Ar.Lys. 547 (lyr.); so τὸ φιλόπολι Th.6.92.

φιλοπολίτης [ιτ], on, δ, loving one's fellow-citizens, Lxx 2 Ma.14.37, D.Chr.1.28, Plu.Lyc.20, Flam.13.

φιλοπολύγελως [ῥ], ὡτος, δ, ἡ, loving much laughter: poet. φιλο-πουλύγελως AP5.242 (Maced.).

φιλόπομπος, on, amator jactantiae, Gloss. (sed leg. φιλόκομ-πος).

φιλοπον-έω, love labour, be laborious or industrious, X.Lac.5.8, Phld.Rh.1.35 S.: c. acc., τὰ διὰ τοῦ σώματος Pl.R.535d; τὸ φιλοπονεῖν, = φιλοπονία, X.Oec.21.6, Philem.238; τὸ περὶ τὴν ἀρετὴν φ. Isoc.1. 46; take great care of, βρέφος POxy.1069.23 (iii A.D.); take heed to, τὰ γράμματά μου Pland.97.6 (iii A.D.); build as a labour of love, μνη-μεῖον Docum. Ant. dell' Africa Italiana 2.118 (Cyrene):—Med., φι-λοπονεῖσθαι περὶ τινος Arist.Rh.1405<sup>a</sup>6, cf. Theopomp.Hist.226:—Pass., to be elaborated, ἐμμέτρως φιλοπονηθέντα Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1). 141. -ηρία, ἡ, love of bad men and actions, Thphr.Char.29.1. -η-ρος, on, friend to bad men, ibid., Din.Fr.89.37, Arist.EN1165<sup>b</sup>16, Plu.Alc.24. II. lover of evil, Ph.2.4. -ία, ἡ, love of labour, industry, Pl.R.535d, Stoic.3.64,171, Phld.Rh.1.115 S., TAM2(1).283 (Xanthus); καρτερία καὶ φ. Pl. Alc.1.122c; ἡ περὶ τὴν παιδείαν φ. Isoc. 1.45; pl., Id.15.291, Plb.8.10.6, etc.; ἡ τῶν δρόμων φ. laborious practice of., D.61.24; φ. ἐν τοῖς γυμνασίοις ib.26; so, as an event in competitions of ἔφηβοι, SIG1061.5 (Samos, ii A.D.). -ος, on, laborious, industrious, Hp.Aér.1, S.Aj.879 (lyr.), Pl.Phdr.248d, etc.; πρὸς τι Ael.VH1.12; opp. ἄπονος, Pl.R.535d; τῷ σώματι φ. Isoc.1.40; φ. περὶ τὰ αὐτῶν ἔργα X.Mem.3.4.9; of dogs, ib.4.1.3, Poll.5.60; τὸ φ., = φιλοπονία, Plu.2.88d. Sup., -ώτατος τῶν Ἑλλήνων Isoc.6.56. 2. of things, toilsome, laborious, πόλεμος X.Cyr.7.5.47 (Sup.); φ. βίος Ocell.4.10; φιλόπονόν [ἐστι], c. inf., X.Cyn.6.8. 3. Adv., -ως ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους Id.HG6.1.6; φ. ἐπράξα D.18. 193; φ. καὶ φιλοκινδύνως OG1553.6 (Xanthus, i B.C.); τὴν σταφίδα κόπτε φ. Gal.12.868: Comp. -ώτερον Isoc.9.73: Sup. -ώτατα Plb. 10.41.3, 12.26P.5, Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.52.

φιλο-ποσία, ἡ, love of drinking, fondness for wine, X.Mem.1.2.22, Arist.Pr.872<sup>a</sup>6, Jul.Caes.327c; pl., Pl.Phld.81e. -ποτέω, to be fond of drinking, Phan.Hist.15, Poll.6.20. -πότης, on, δ, lover of drinking, fond of wine, Hdt.2.174, Hp.Aér.1, Ar.V.79, Eur.208 (of Cimon), AntiphoSoph.76, Arist.HA559<sup>b</sup>2, Pr.874<sup>a</sup>37 (wrongly accented -πότων), Ath.10.430c. -ποτία, ἡ, = φιλοποσία, Phryn. PSpr.35 B. -πότις, ἰδος, fem. of φιλοπότης, Ael.VH2.41. -πο-τμος, on, fond of misery, unfortunate, Plu.2.986d (Sup.).

φιλοπουλύγελως, v. φιλοπολύγελως.



φιλοπραγμ-ᾱτίας, ου, ὁ, = φιλοπράγμων, Cratin. 27 D., D.C. 61.4. -ονέω, busy oneself about, τὰ ἄλλα D.C. 77.17, cf. PMasp. 3.9 (vi A.D.); seek busily after, v.l. for φιλοφρονέω, Nicostr. ap. Stob. 4.22. 102. II. to be meddlesome, PMasp. 4.5 (vi A.D.). -ονία, ἡ, = sq., Sch.E. Hipp. 73. -οσύνη, ἡ, busy disposition, meddlesomeness, restless habit of life, φεύγοντος τὰς τε τιμὰς καὶ ἀρχὰς καὶ δίκας καὶ τὴν τοιαύτην πᾶσαν φιλοπρ. Pl. R. 549c; of Philip of Macedon, D.I. 14.4.42; of Meidias, Id. 21.137; synon. with πολυπραγμοσύνη, Arist. Top. 111<sup>a</sup> 10. -ων, ον, gen. onos, fond of business; mostly in bad sense, like πολυπράγμων, meddlesome, a busybody, Lycurg. 3, Is. 4.30, Jul. Caes. 315c; name of a comedy by Crito; τὸ φ., in good sense, Plu. 2.515f. Adv. Comp. -έστερον, φ. ἀναφέρειν τι εἰς τὰ ἱερὰ γράμματα Str. 17.1.5.

φίλο-πρακτος, ον, = φιλοπράγμων. Ptol. Tetr. 160. -πρεπής, ἐς, fond of propriety or decorum, f.l. for μεγαλοπρεπής in D.H. Rh. 3.4. -πρόβατος, ον, loving sheep, IG 2.2453.

φιλοπροσηγορία, ἡ, easiness of address, affability, Isoc. 1.20, D.H. Rh. 5.1. -ος, ον, affable, Isoc. 1.20, Poll. 5.137, Plu. 2.10a, etc. Adv. -ως Poll. 5.139.

φίλο-προσηγής, ἐς, courteous: Sup. Adv. -έστατα Cic. Att. 5.9.1. φίλοπρωτ-εία, ἡ, love for the first rank, Zos. 4.51; written -πρωτ-εία in Phld. Rh. 2.159 S., Jul. Caes. 319d, Porph. Plot. 10. -εύω, wish or strive to be first, 3 Ep. Jo. 9. -ος, ον, fond of being first, Plb (?) Fr. (post 29.18) ap. Suid. s.v. πρωτόπειρος, Plu. 2.471d, Artem. 2.32, etc.; τὸ φ., = φιλοπρωτ-εία, Plu. Sol. 29, Alc. 2, etc.

φιλοπτόλεμος, φίλοπτολις, poet. for φιλοπόλεμος, φίλοπολις. φίλο-πτορθος, ον, loving young shoots, epith. of bees, Nonn. D. 13.261. -πτωχία, ἡ, love for the poor, AP 15.34 [χῖ, Arethas]. -πύγιστής, οὐ, ὁ, = Lat. paedico, PTeb. 1.17 (i B.C.). -πῦρος, ον, loving wheat, of Demeter, AP 6.36 (Phil.). -πυστος, ον, glossed by φιλοπράγμων, Hsch.

φίλο-οπωριστής, οὐ, ὁ, loving autumn-fruits, AP 9.563 (Leon.). φίλ-οργής, ἐς, passionate, Nic. Al. 175. -όργιος, ον, loving passionate rites, Κύπρις AP 10.21 (Phld.); with ref. to Dionysus, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.5021.

φιλορήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, fond of rhetoric, Cic. Att. 1.13.5. 2. loving rhetoricians, Phld. Rh. 2.218 S.

φίλ-όρθιος, ον, friend of straightness, σελίδων κανόνισμα AP 6.295 (Phan.). -οριστία, ἡ, fondness for definition, Gal. 8.698. -ορμίστειρα, ἡ, she who loves to bring to harbour, Κύπρις AP 10.21 (Phld.). -ορνιθία, ἡ, fondness for birds, Ar. Av. 1300, Philostr. VA 6.36. -ορνις, ἴθος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of birds, Ocell. 4.14, Plu. Num. 4, Opp. C. 1.78, Ael. NA 6.29, Iamb. VP 31.212. II. loved or haunted by birds, πέτρα A. Eu. 23.

φίλο-ορημᾶτία, ἡ, love of choice expressions, D. Chr. 12.66. -ορρυθμος, ον, loving rhythm in music, Plu. 2.1138b. -ορώθων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, attached to the nose, κημὸς AP 6.246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.). -ορώξ, ὦγος, ὁ, ἡ, (ῥῶξ) (B), ῥᾶξ) loving grapes, ἀμπελος ib. 7.22 (Simm.).

φίλ-όρνυξ, ὦγος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of quails, Pl. Ly. 212d. -ορχήμων, ον, gen. onos, = sq., Arr. An. 6.3.5. -ορχηστής, οὐ, ὁ, loving the dance, D. Chr. 32.59, Aristid. Quint. 2.6, Ptol. Tetr. 164. -ορχικός, ἡ, ὄν, loving the dance, v. φιλαρχικός.

φίλορῳμαίος, α, ον, a friend to the Romans, SIG 804.12 (Cos, i A.D.), IPE 2.34.8 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.), Str. 14.2.5, Plu. Crass. 21, etc. The accent φιλορῳμαίος, found in EM 306.45, etc., is condemned by Hdn. Gr. 1.133 (φιλορῳμαίος occurs as v. l. in codd.).

φίλος, εος, τό, = φιλία, Epigr. Gr. 289.6 (Caria, written φείλος). φίλος, η, ον, also os, ον Pi. O. 2.93: [ῖ: but Hom. uses the voc. φίλε with ῖ at the beginning of a verse, v. infr.]: I. pass., beloved, dear, Il. 1.20, etc.; παῖδε φίλω 7.279; freq. c. dat., dear to one, μάλα οἱ φ. ἦεν 1.381; φ. ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι 20.347, etc.: voc., φίλε κασίγνητε (at the beginning of the line) 4.155, 5.359; with neut. nouns, φίλε τέκνον Od. 2.363, 3.184, etc.; but φίλον τέκος Il. 3.162; also φίλος for φίλε (Att., acc. to A. D. Synt. 213.28), φίλος ᾧ Μενέλαε Il. 4.189, cf. 9.601, 21.106, al., Pi. N. 3.76, A. Pr. 545 (lyr.), E. Supp. 277 (lyr.), Ar. Nu. 1168 (lyr.): gen. added to the voc., φίλ' ἀνδρῶν Theoc. 15.74, 24.40; ᾧ φίλα γυναικῶν E. Alc. 460 (lyr.): as Subst.: a. φίλος, ὁ, friend, κουρίδιος φίλος, i.e. husband, Od. 15.22; φίλοι friends, kith and kin, νόσφι φίλων Il. 14.256; τῇλε φίλων Od. 2.333, cf. 6.287; φ. μέγιστος my greatest friend, S. Aj. 1331; φίλοι οἱ ἐγγυτάτω, οἱ ἐγγιστά, Lys. 1.41 codd.; Plb. 9.24.2; after Hom. freq. with a gen., ὁ Διὸς φίλος A. Pr. 306; τοὺς ἐμαντοῦ φ., τοὺς τούτων φ., Aeschin. 1.47; φ. ἐμός S. Ph. 421; τῶν ἐμῶν φ. ib. 509; τοὺς σφετέρους φ. X. HG 4.8.25; prov., ἔστιν ὁ φ. ἄλλος αὐτός a friend is another self, Arist. EN 1166<sup>a</sup> 31; κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φ. Pl. Phdr. 279c, cf. Arist. EN 1159<sup>b</sup> 31; οὐθὲς φ. ᾧ πολλοὶ φ. Id. EE 1245<sup>b</sup> 20; also of friends or allies, opp. πολέμοι, X. HG 6.5.48; φ. καὶ σύμμαχος D. 9.12, etc.; of a lover, X. Mem. 3.11.4 (in bad sense, Lac. 2.13); φίλε my friend, as a form of courteous address, Ev. Luc. 14.10, etc.; in relation to things, οἱ μουσικῆς φ. E. Fr. 580.3; ἀληθείας Pl. R. 487a; τῶν εἰδῶν Id. Sph. 248a; Χίους φ. ποιῆσαι Lys. 14.36, etc.; ποιέσθαι Luc. Pisc. 38; κτᾶσθαι Isoc. 2.27, cf. Th. 2.40; φίλους τιθέντες τοὺς γε πολεμιωτάτους E. Hec. 848; φίλῳ χρῆσθαι τινι Antipho 5.63; ἡμᾶς ἔχειν φίλους And. 1.40; for Hdt. 3.49, v. φίλιος.

b. φίλη, ἡ, dear one, friend, κλυτε, φίλαι Od. 4.722; λόγοις ἐγὼ φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέρῳ φίλην S. Ant. 543; of a wife, φίλην τινὰ ἄγεσθαι take as one's wife, Il. 9.146, 288; ἡ Ἐρέξου φ., of his mother, A. Pers. 832; of a mistress, X. Mem. 2.1.23, 3.11.16; φίλην ποιῆσθαι τινά Antipho 1.14. c. φίλον, τό, an object of love, τὸ

φ. σέβεσθαι to reverence what the city loves, S. OC 187 (lyr.): addressed to persons, darling, φ. ἐμόν Ar. Ec. 952 (lyr.); so φίλτατον ib. 970; τὰ φίλτατα one's nearest and dearest, dear ones, such as wife and children, A. Pers. 851, Eu. 216, S. OT 366, OC 1110, E. Med. 16: v. φίλτατος; τὰμὰ φίλα, τὰ σὰ φ., Id. Ion 523 (troch.), 613. d. οἱ πῶτοι φίλοι, a title at the Ptolemaic court, OG 199.3, PTeb. 11.4 (ii B.C.), etc.; or simply οἱ φ. τοῦ βασιλέως OG 100.1; or οἱ φ. alone, ib. 115.4; τῶν φ. καὶ διοικητοῦ one of the king's friends and dioecetes, PTeb. 79.56 (ii B.C.). 2. of things, pleasant, welcome, δόσις δόλγη

τε φ. τε Od. 6.208, cf. Il. 1.167: c. dat. pers., αἰεὶ γὰρ τοι ἔρις τε φίλη 5.891, cf. Od. 8.248, 13.295; οὐ φίλα τοι ἔρέω Hdt. 7.104; δαίμοσιν πράσσειν φίλα their pleasure, A. Pr. 660, cf. infr. 11. b. freq. as predic., φίλον ἐστί or γίγνεται μοι pleases me, it is after my own heart, εἴ ποὺ τοι φίλον ἐστί Od. 7.320; μὴ φ. Διὶ πατρὶ γένοιτο ib. 316, cf. Il. 7.387; εἰ τόδε πᾶσι φ. καὶ ἡδὺν γένοιτο 4.17; καὶ τοι φ. ἐπλετο θυμῷ Od. 13.145, etc.; τοῦτο μὲν ἔτω θῆη τῷ θεῷ φίλον Pl. Ar. 19a: less freq. c. inf., οὐ μὲν Τυδεΐ γ' ᾧδε φίλον πτωσκαζέμεν Il. 4.372; πεφιδέσθαι ἐνὶ φρεσὶ φίλτερον ἢεν Τρώων 21.101, cf. 24.334, Od. 14.378; so ταῦτα δαίμονι κου φίλον ἦν οὕτω γενέσθαι Hdt. 1.87, cf. 108, 4.97: rarely c. part., εἰ τόδ' αὐτῷ φίλον κεκλημένῳ if it please him to be so called, A. Ag. 161 (lyr.): agreeing with pl., αἰεὶ τοι τὰ κάκ' ἐστί φίλα φρεσὶ μαντεύεσθαι Il. 1.107, cf. Od. 17.15; ἔνθα φίλ' ὀπταλέα κρέα ἔδμεναι Il. 4.345; σοὶ δ' ἔργα φίλ' ἔστω μέτρια κοσμεῖν Hes. Op. 306.

c. in Hom. and early Poets, one's own; freq. of limbs, life, etc., φίλον δ' ἐξάιντο θυμόν he took away dear life, Il. 5.155, cf. 22.58; καταπλήγη φίλον ἦτορ 3.31; εἰς ὃ κε... μοι φίλα γούνατ' ὀρώρη 9.610; φίλον κατὰ λαιμόν 19.209; esp. of one's nearest kin, πατήρ φ. 22.408, Sapph. Supp. 20a.11; ἄλοχος φ. Il. 5.480: cf. φίλτατος: as a standing epith. when no affection is implied, μητρὶ φίλῃ Ἀλθαίῃ χωόμενος κῆρ angry with his own mother, Il. 9.555: simply to denote possession, φίλα εἴματα 2.261; φ. πόνος their wonted labour, Theoc. 21.20.

d. applied to the numbers 284 and 220, Iamb. in Nic. p. 35 P. II. less freq. (chiefly poet.) in act. sense, loving, friendly, Od. 1.313, cf. Il. 24.775: c. gen., φίλαν ξένων ἔρουραν friendly to strangers, Pi. N. 5.8, cf. P. 3.5: of things, kindly, pleasing, φίλα φρεσὶ μῆδεα εἰδώς Il. 17.325; φίλα φρονέειν τινὶ feel kindly, Il. 4.219; φ. ἐργάζεσθαι τινι Od. 24.210; φ. εἰδέναι τινὶ 3.277; φ. ποιέεσθαι τινι deal with one in friendly fashion, do one a pleasure, Hdt. 2.152, 5.37.

2. fond of a thing, attached to, ἄλλων νόμων Arist. Fr. 543; δειλίας φίλον Pl. R. 604d. III. Adv. φίλως, once in Hom., φίλως χ' ὀρώρετε ye would fain see it, Il. 4.347, cf. Hes. Sc. 45, A. Ag. 247 (lyr.), [1591], etc.; φ. ἐμοὶ in a manner dear or pleasing to me, ib. 1581. 2. in a friendly, kindly spirit, τῆνδε τὴν πόλιν φ. εἰπὼν S. OC 758; φ. δέχεσθαι τινα X. HG 4.8.5, cf. Pl. Epin. 988c. IV. φίλος has several forms of comparison: 1. Comp. φιλίων [λί], ον, gen. onos, Od. 19.351, 24.268: Sup. φίλιστος, η, ον, interpol. in S. Aj. 842. 2. Comp. φίλτερος, Sup. φίλτατος, v. sub voce. 3. Comp. φιλαίτερος X. An. 1.9.29, Call. Del. 58: Sup. φιλαίτατος X. HG 7.3.8, Theoc. 7.98. 4. regul. Comp. φιλώτερος X. Mem. 3.11.18 codd., Call. Fr. 146. 5. also as Comp., μάλλον φίλος A. Ch. 219, S. Ph. 886; φ. μάλλον Thphr. CP 6.1.4; Sup., μάλιστα φ. X. Cyr. 8.1.17.

φίλο-σάραπης [σᾶ], ἴδος, ὁ, lover of Sarapis, Sammelb. 4275. -σαρκία, ἡ, love of the flesh, Cat. Cod. Astr. 2.177. -σέβαστος, ον, loyal to the Emperor, SIG 804.11 (Cos, i A.D.), OG 1493.9 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), etc.

-σίγματος, ον, fond of the letter σίγμα, of Euripides, Eust. 1170.53. -σίτος, ον, fond of corn, occupied about it, ἔμποροι X. Oec. 20.27.

II. fond of food, fond of eating, Pl. R. 475c, Poll. 6.34.

-σκαρθμος, ον, fond of dancing, Nonn. D. 5.115, 10.222.

-σκεπος, ον, fond of shelter, Thphr. CP 2.7.3 (cod. Urb., fort. φυλλό-).

-σκηπτρος, ον, sceptred, βασιλεύς AP 9.691.

-σκήπων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, loving a staff, of Pan, dub. in AP 6.232 (Crin.).

-σκήος, ον, fond of the shade, Thphr. HP 6.7.6, CP 3.7.1, Opp. H. 4.422.

-σκόπελος, ον, loving rocks, Πάν AP 6.32 (Agath.), cf. Marcell. Sid. 70, Nonn. D. 5.230, etc.

-σκοπος, ον, (σκοπός II) usually hitting the mark, τόξα Him. Or. 14.1 (leg. ἐπίσκοπα).

-σκούλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of dogs, Nonn. D. 3.74.

-σκιωμοσύνη, ἡ, fondness for scoffing or jesting, Poll. 5.161.

-σκιώμων, ον, gen. onos, fond of scoffing or jesting, Hdt. 2.174, Plu. Sull. 2, App. Samn. 7.2, Luc. Tim. 46. Adv. -μόνως Poll. 5.161.

-σκιώπτω, to love scoffing or jesting, Ath. 14.616b.

-σκιώπτης, ον, ὁ, = φιλοσκιώμων.

Arist. VV 1251<sup>a</sup> 19, Chrysipp. Stoic. 3.199, Plu. Brut. 29, Sext. Sent. 278.

-σμάραγος [σμά], ον, loving noise or din, Nonn. D. 3.77.

-σμηνος, ον, loving beehives or swarms of bees, ib. 5.251.

φιλοσοφ-έω, pf. πεφίλοσάμην X. Cyr. 6.1.41, D. 48.49:—love know-ledge, pursue it, φιλοσοφείων γῆν πολλήν... ἐπελήλυθας (sc. Solon) Hdt. 1.30; φιλοσοφούμεν ἄνευ μαλακίας Th. 2.40; φιλοσοφῆτε καὶ σκέψασθε τί... Isoc. 8.116, cf. 12.236; θεῶν οὐδὲς φιλοσοφεῖ οὐδ' ἐπιθυμεῖ σοφὸς γενέσθαι, ἔστι γὰρ Pl. Smr. 204a; ὑπέλαβον φιλοσοφούντά με δεῖν σῆν, says Socrates, Id. Ar. 28e; φ. περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας Arist. Metaph. 983<sup>b</sup> 2; περὶ τοῦ πονητᾶς Isoc. 15.45, cf. Arist. Pol. 1279<sup>b</sup> 13; ὑπὲρ τινος Luc. Am. 31; διὰ τὸ θαυμάζειν οἱ ἄνθρωποι... ἤρξαντο φιλοσοφεῖν Arist. Metaph. 982<sup>b</sup> 12; φιλοσοφεῖν λέγεται καὶ τὸ ζητεῖν... εἴτε χρὴ φιλοσοφεῖν εἴτε καὶ μὴ Id. Fr. 51; φ. γνησίως τε καὶ ἱκανῶς Pl. R. 473d; ἀδόλως Id. Phdr. 249a; καθαρῶς τε καὶ δικαίως Id. Sph. 253e; ὀρθῶς Id. Phd. 67e; ὑγιῶς Id. R. 619d. b. in bad sense, quibble, περὶ τινος Lys. 8.11. 2. teach philosophy, οἱ παιδεύοντες καὶ φιλοσοφούντες Isoc. 3.9, cf. Plu. 2.192a; νοθετεῖς καὶ φιλοσοφεῖς you are lecturing me, ib. 69b. 3. lead a well-regulated life, Gal. 5.462.

II. c. acc., discuss, investigate, study,



μελετᾶν καὶ φ. τι Isoc. 8.5; φιλοσοφεῖν φιλοσοφίαν δι' ἧς. *pursue* philosophy., X. *Mem.* 4.2.23; φιλοσοφίαν καὶ νῦν. οὗτος φ. (sc. Zeno) Philem. 85; τὴν πολιτικὴν φ. Arist. *EN* 1152<sup>b</sup>2; πρὸς τὴν ὀλιγοστίαν πολλὰ πεφιλοσοφῆκεν ὁ νομοθέτης Id. *Pol.* 1272<sup>a</sup>22; φ. τὰ Στωικά S. E. P. 1.235; τὰ τοῦ βίου πράγματα D. H. *Rh.* 11.2; *treat scientifically*, θαλάσσης Philostr. *VA* 4.24; metaph., φ. ἡ γραφὴ τὰ τῶν μύθων σώματα *painting represents truly*, Philostr. *Im.* 1.3:—Pass., *to be examined scientifically*, Plu. *Caes.* 59; τὰ φιλοσοφούμενα *subjects of speculation*, Cic. *Fam.* 11.27.5, Philostr. *VS* 1 *Proem.*, D. L. 4.49.

2. generally, *study, work at a thing*, φ. λόγον Isoc. 4.6; ὅσοι φιλοσοφούντες ἐκμοχθοῦσι τι *Trag. Adesp.* 522.

3. *devise ingeniously, contrive*, φ. τοῦτο, ὅπως. Lys. 24.10, Isoc. 15.121, Men. 242; οὕτω πεφιλοσοφῆκεν ὥστε. D. L. c.

—**ημα**, ατος, τό, *a subject of scientific inquiry or a philosophic treatise*, ἐν τοῖς ἐγκυκλίοις φ. Arist. *Cael.* 279<sup>a</sup>30; of the poems of Homer as allegorized, Plb. 34.4.4.

2. in Logic, *demonstration*, ἔστι φ. συλλογισμὸς ἀποδεικτικός Arist. *Top.* 162<sup>a</sup>15.

3. *philosophic principle, rule of conduct*, Plu. 2.1125b, Gal. *Anim. Pass.* 1.3. 4. *shrewd device or invention*, Plu. 2.269b. —**ητέον**, one must pursue knowledge, Pl. *Euthd.* 288d, Isoc. 15.285, Epicur. *Ep.* 3 p. 59 U., Cic. *Att.* 1.16.13, Iamb. *Protr.* 12; ἡντινα [φιλοσοφίαν] φ. Luc. *Herm.* 45; φ. περὶ μουσικῆς Ath. 14.632b, cf. Plot. 3.5.2.

—**ία**, ἡ, *love of knowledge, pursuit thereof, speculation*, Isoc. 12.209, Pl. *Phd.* 61a, Grg. 484c, al.; ἡ φ. κτήσις ἐπιστήμης Id. *Euthd.* 288d; defined as ἄσκησις ἐπιτηδείου τέχνης, Stoic. in *Placit.* 1 *Proem.* 2.

2. *systematic, methodical treatment* of a subject, ἐμπειρία μέθι καὶ φιλοσοφία Isoc. 2.35; ἡ περὶ τὰς ἐρίδας φ. *scientific treatment* of argumentation, Id. 10.6; ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους φ. *the study of oratory*, Id. 4.10: pl., οἱ ἐν ταῖς φ. πολλὸν χρόνον διατρίψαντες Pl. *Th.* 172c; τέχνη καὶ φ. Isoc. 10.67.

3. *philosophy*, Id. 11.22, Pl. *Def.* 414b, etc.; ἱστορία φ. ἔστιν ἐκ παραδειγμάτων D. H. *Rh.* 11.2:—Isoc. usu. prefixes the Art., 2.51, 5.84, 7.45 (but cf. 2.35 supr.); sts. also in Pl. and Arist., as Pl. *Grg.* 482a, Arist. *Metaph.* 993<sup>b</sup>20, *EN* 1177<sup>a</sup>25, and so later, διὰ τῆς φ. καὶ κενῆς ἀπάτης *Er. Col.* 2.8; but more freq. without Art., τοῖς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ζῶσιν Pl. *Phd.* 68c, al., cf. Arist. *Pol.* 1341<sup>b</sup>28, al. (cf. Πλάτων καὶ φ. Plu. 2.176d); exc. when an Adj. or some qualifying word is added to ἡ θεία φ. Pl. *Phdr.* 239b; ἐκείνου τῇ φ. Id. *Ly.* 213d; ἡ περὶ τὰ ἀνθρώπεια φ. Arist. *EN* 1181<sup>b</sup>15; ἡ τῶν Ἰταλικῶν φ. Id. *Metaph.* 987<sup>a</sup>31 (and pl., αἱ εἰρημέναι φ. ib. 29); so later ἡ Ἰωνικὴ φ. D. L. 1.122; ἡ δογματικὴ, Ἀκαδημαϊκὴ, σκεπτικὴ φ. S. E. P. 1.4, etc.; ὁ Ἐμπεδοκλῆς ἐν ἀρχῇ τῆς φ. Plu. 2.607c, etc.; esp. ἡ πρώτη φ. *metaphysic*, Arist. *Metaph.* 1026<sup>a</sup>24, cf. 18.

—**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, *concerned with φιλοσοφία, λόγοι* Artem. 5.83.

**φιλοσοφοκλής**, ὁ, *a lover of Sophocles*, Phld. *Acad. Ind.* p. 55 M., D. L. 4.20.

**φιλοσοφομεναικός**, ὁ, *young man of science* (a word perhaps coined with an allusion to φιλομεναικός), Ath. 13.572b.

**φιλόσοφος**, ὁ, *lover of wisdom*; Pythagoras called himself φιλόσοφος, not σοφός, Cic. *Tusc.* 5.3.9, D. L. *Proem.* 12; τὸν φ. σοφίας φησόμεν ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι πάσης Pl. *R.* 475b, cf. Isoc. 15.271; ὁ δὲ ἀληθὺς φ. Pl. *Phd.* 64e sq.; φ. φύσει, τὴν φύσιν, Id. *R.* 376c; φ. τῇ ψυχῇ, opp. φιλόποντος τῷ σώματι, Isoc. 1.40: used of all *men of education and learning*, joined with φιλομαθής and φιλόλογος, Pl. *R.* 376c, 582e; opp. σοφιστής, X. *Cyn.* 13.6.9; later, *academician*, of the members of the Museum at Alexandria, *OGI* 12 (ii A. D.), etc.

2. *philosopher*, i. e. *one who speculates on truth and reality*, οἱ ἀληθινοὶ φ., defined as οἱ τῆς ἀληθείας φιλοθέαμονες, Pl. *R.* 475e; ὁ φιλόσοφος, of Aristotle, Plu. 2.115b; ὁ σκηρικός φ., of Euripides, Ath. 13.561a; as the butt of Com., Philem. 71.1, Bato 5.11, Anaxipp. 4, Phoenicid. 4.16.

II. as Adj., *loving knowledge, philosophic*, ἄνδρες Heraclit. 35; ἀνὴρ Pl. *Phd.* 64d; τὸ φ. γένος Id. *R.* 501e; φ. φύσιν ib. 494a; ψυχὴ ib. 486b; διάνοια ib. 527b; πειθώ Phld. *Rh.* 1.269 S.; σύνεσις ib. p. 211 S. (Comp.); οἱ φιλοσοφῶτατοι Pl. *R.* 498a, cf. *IG* 5 (I). 598 (Sparta).

2. of arguments, sciences, etc., *scientific, philosophic*, λόγοι Pl. *Phdr.* 257b; λόγοι—ώτεροι, of *instructive* speeches, Isoc. 12.271;—ώτερον ποιήσεις ἱστορίας Arist. *Po.* 1451<sup>b</sup>5; τὸ φ., opp. τὸ θυμοειδές, as an element of the soul, Pl. *R.* 411e, but = φιλοσοφία, Plu. 2.355b.

3. *ingenious*, Ar. *Ec.* 571 (hex.). III. Adv. —**πως**, διακεῖσθαι πρὸς τι Isoc. 15.277; φ. ἔχειν περὶ τίνος Pl. *Phd.* 91a, cf. Cic. *Att.* 13.20.4, etc.; opp. ῥητορικῶς, Phld. *Rh.* 2.134 S.; Comp. —**ωτέρως** Arist. *Sens.* 436<sup>a</sup>20; —**ώτερον** Cic. *Att.* 7.8.3. [Ar. l. c. has the penult. long, nowhere else found in poetry.]

**φιλο-σπηλυγξ**, υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of grottoes*, *API* 1.194 (Lucill.).

—**σπονδος**, ὄν, *used in drink-offerings*, φιλοσπόνδου λιβός, of libations, A. Ch. 292.

—**σπούδαςτος**, ὄν, *worthy of eager pursuit*, Iamb. *VP* 6.32 (sed leg. περισπ.).

—**σπουδος**, ὄν, *eager, zealous*, *OGI* 339.39 (Sestos, ii B. C.), *AP* 5.45 (Phld.).

—**στάφυλος** [ᾶ], ὄν, *loving the grape-bunches*, Nonn. *D.* 29.234.

**φιλοστεφάν-έω**, *love crowns*, i. e. *honour and glory*, περὶ τοὺς ἀγῶνας Plb. 7.10.2; φιλοστεφανῶν καὶ φιλοδοξῶν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας *laying oneself out for crowns of honour* among them, Id. 1.16.10, cf. Plu. 2.1000b.

—**ος**, ὄν, *loving crowns, garlanded*, Ἀφροδίτῃ h. *Cer.* 102; Εὐκλεία B. 12.184; κῶμοι E. *Fr.* 453.8 (lyr.); ἄνδρες Ion *Lyr.* 1.13, cf. *Sammelb.* 7271 (i B. C.); prob. for πολυστ. in Cratin. 317 (hex.).

**φιλό-στολος**, ὄν, dub. sens. in *IG* 14.479.

—**στονος**, ὄν, *delighting in groans*, Eust. 832.34. Adv. —**νως** A. *Th.* 280.

**φιλοστοργ-έω**, *love tenderly*, freq. of family affection, Pl. *Lg.* 927b, cf. *Princeton Exr. Inscr.* 787<sup>1</sup>.3 (Syria), etc.; φ. διαφερόντως τὸν ἀδελφόν D. S. 31.19; ἐπεφιλοστοργεῖ τὴν παρθένον Plb. 5.74.5: abs., τὸ φιλοστοργεῖν Phld. *Herc.* 1457.13:—Pass., ἐγὼ (sc. Isis) ὑπὸ τέκνων γονεῖς—στοργεῖσθαι ἐνομοθέτησα *IG* 12(5). p. 305 (Ios, iii A. D.).

2. of

sexual love, Clearch. 49, *Gr.* 14.2.2. —**ία**, ἡ, *tender love, affection*, Antipho *Fr.* 73, Plb. 9.13.2, Phld. *Hom.* p. 8 O., *BMus. Inscr.* 481<sup>1</sup>.79 (Ephes.), etc.; ἡ ἄγαν φ. Antip. *Stoic.* 3.254; πρὸς τὸ θρέψαν ἑδᾶφος Demad. 37; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb. 31.25.1; πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα Id. 16.17.8; πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα Arch. *Par.* 6.9 (Delos); ἡ φυσικὴ τῶν γόνεων εἰς τέκνα φ. D. S. 4.44; of an elephant, δεινὴ τις φ. γέγονε τοῦ θηρὸς πρὸς τὸ παιδίον Phylarch. 36 J.

2. *affectionateness*, X. *Cyr.* 1.4.3. 3. of sexual love, D. S. 1.64.

—**ος**, ὄν, (στέρῳ, στοργῇ) *loving tenderly, affectionate*, freq. of family affection, X. *Cyr.* 1.3.2, Theoc. 18.13, etc.; of a nurse, Sor. 1.88; of horses, Arist. *HA* 611<sup>a</sup>12; γένος ἀετῶν πρὸς τοὺς τρέφοντας φ. Ael. *NA* 2.40; title of two queens named Athenais, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.3426.3, 3428.5; φ. εἰς ἀλλήλους *Er. Rom.* 12.10; περὶ τινα Plu. *Cleom.* 1 (dub. constr.); φ. πρὸς τὰ τηλικαῦτα Id. 2.608c: Comp., nihil—ότερον Cic. *Att.* 13.9.1: Sup.,—οτάτη διαφερόντως πρὸς τινα *OGI* 331.46 (Pergam., ii B. C.):—τὸ φ., = φιλοστοργία, X. *Ages.* 8.1, Plu. *Sol.* 7; τὸ ποτὶ τὰν πατρίδα φ. *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1925(5).28 (Cyrene, i B. C./i A. D.). Adv. —**γως** Arist. *HA* 621<sup>a</sup>29; εὐσεβῶς τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς διακείμενος καὶ φ. πρὸς τοὺς γονεῖς *OGI* 229.6 (Smyrna, iii B. C.), cf. *BMus. Inscr.* 925<sup>b</sup>12 (Branchidae, i B. C.), Plu. *Fab.* 21; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς. J. *AJ* 4.6.8; *literae* φ. *scriptae*, Cic. *Att.* 15.17.2: Comp. —**ότερον** *Gr.* 16.21.6: Sup. —**ότατα** Iamb. *VP* 7.34.

**φιλο-στράτιώτης**, ὄν, ὁ, *the soldier's friend*, X. *An.* 7.6.4, D. Chr. 1.28, Plu. *Luc.* 34, Poll. 1.41, Jul. *Or.* 2.86d, Eun. *Hist.* p. 227 D.

II. *fond of military affairs*, Plu. *Phil.* 3.

—**στροφος**, ὄν, *loving change, changeable*, Poll. 6.168.

2. *fond of returning to a place*, of bees, Porph. *Antr.* 19.

3. *inclined to return*, of symptoms, Aret. *CA* 2.2.

**φιλοσύ-γάμος**, ἡ, *loving her husband*, *IG* 5 (I). 734 (Sparta).

—**γενής**, ἐς, *loving one's relatives*, Hierocl. p. 56 A.: Sup. —**έστατος** D. Chr. 3.113.

**φιλό-σῦκος**, ὄν, *fond of figs*, Phanocritus ap. Ath. 7.276f, Plu. 2.668a.

II. = *συκοφάντης*, Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 874, *EM* 733.57.

—**σῦκοφαντία**, ἡ, *love of sycophancy*, Sch. Hermog. in *Rh.* 7 (I). 265 W.

—**συμβίωτος** [βί], ὄν, *lover of one's spouse*, Vett. Val. 46.25.

—**σύμμάχος**, f. l. for φιλόμαχος in Hsch.

**φιλοσυν-άγωγος** [ᾶ], ὁ, *lover of the synagogue*, *Not. Scav.* 1919.66.

—**έστιος**, ὄν, *loving those who share one's home*, Vett. Val. 9.3.

—**ήθης**, ἐς, *loving one's associates*, Plu. 2.56c, Vett. Val. 40.14, Gloss.

—**ουσιάζω**, *promote social intercourse*, D. L. 3.98.

—**ουσιαστής**, ὄν, ὁ, *fond of sexual intercourse*, Sch. rec. Theoc. 4.62, *EM* 241.45.

—**τομος**, ὄν, *loving brevity*, Ph. 2.351, Plu. 2.511b, Gal. 19.185 (Comp.), Sch. Hermog. in *Rh.* 7 (I). 105 W.

**φιλοσωκράτης** [ᾶ], ὄν, ὁ, *friend of Socrates*, Ath. 5.215f.

**φιλοσωματ-έω**, *love, cherish the body*, Poll. 3.137, Plot. 2.9.18.

—**ία**, ἡ, *love of the body*, Andronic. *Rhod.* p. 572 M., Poll. 2.235, 3.137, Porph. *Marc.* 25, Hierocl. in *CA* 13 p. 448 M.

—**ος**, ὄν, *loving the body, indulging it*, οὐ φιλόσοφος, ἀλλὰ τις φ. Pl. *Phd.* 68c, cf. Ph. 2.16, al., Ptol. *Tetr.* 158, Demoph. *Sent.* 44; ψυχὰς Porph. *Antr.* 11; distd. fr. φιλήδονος, Plu. 2.140c (but φιλήδονοι καὶ φ. D. Chr. 4.115): τὸ φ., = φιλοσωματία, Plu. 2.593d, *Fr.* 18.1. Adv. —**τως** Poll. 3.137.

**φιλο-σώφρων**, ὄν, gen. ονος, *loving moderation*, διοίκησις Hdn. 2.3.9.

—**τάλαιπωρος**, ὄν, *loving hardship*, Steph. in *Hr.* 1.87 D.

—**τάπεινος** [ᾶ], ὄν, *loving humility*, Gal. 17(2).148.

—**τάραχος** [τᾶ], ὄν, *tumultuous*, φ. χρῆμα ὁ δῆμος Men. *Prot.* p. 66 D.

—**τάριχος** [τᾶ], ὄν, *fond of salt-fish*, Antiph. 178.

**φιλοτεκν-έω**, *love one's children*, Philostr. *VA* 2.14.

—**ία**, ἡ, *love of one's children*, Lxx 4 *Ma.* 14.13, Vit. *Philonid.* p. 4 C., Plu. 2.14b, Poll. 3.14, Hdn. 6.5.8.

—**ος**, ὄν, *loving one's children or offspring*, Hdt. 2.66, E. *HF* 636, Ph. 356, Ar. *Th.* 752, *Er. Tit.* 2.4; ἥθος φ. D. S. 34/5.11: Comp., αἱ μητέρες—ότεραι Arist. *EN* 1168<sup>a</sup>25; Sup. —**ότατος** Plu. *Aem.* 6: τὸ φ., = φιλοτεκνία, Id. 2.93f.

**φιλοτερπής**, ἐς, *fond of pleasure*, Nonn. *D.* 40.366.

**φιλοτεχν-έω**, pf. Pass. πεφιλοτέχνημαι (v. infr. III):—*love art, practise an art*, of Athena and Hephaestus, Pl. *Prt.* 321e; περὶ [ἐμπειρίας] Phld. *Mus.* p. 89 K.; περὶ τὰ ἔξω Epict. *Ench.* 29.7; περὶ τὴν παρρησίαν Plu. 2.74c, etc.; ὑπὲρ τίνος Ael. *VH* 2.2; φ. πρὸς τορευτὰς καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους τεχνίτας *to converse with them on art*, Plb. 26.1.2; *use terms of art*, Phld. *Sign.* 7.

II. *use or employ art or artifice*, Plb. 16.30.2, Plu. 2.142b, 2.1050c, etc.: c. inf., D. S. 13.82.

III. *treat or arrange artistically*, συλλαβὰς ποικίλως φ. D. H. *Comp.* 15; *represent in art*, ἀγέλην (in a mosaic) Chor. 1.33 p. 11 F.-R., cf. 3.6 p. 49 F.-R.; *treat by the rules of art* (i. e. alchemy), Olymp. *Alch.* p. 91 B. (Pass.):—Pass., *to be made or furnished by art*, παράδεισος τοῖς ἄλλοις πολυτελῶς πεφιλοτεχνημένος D. S. 14.80; πρὸς τι Id. 3.37; θηλὴ πεφιλοτεχνημένη *an artificial teat*, Sor. 1.115; *to be represented artistically*, πᾶσα ἀπόνοια ἐν ἐκείνοις πεφιλοτέχνηται, in *Trag.*, Jul. *Or.* 7.211a.

IV. *invent, devise*, λῖνα καὶ ἄρκυς Str. 15.3.18.

—**ημα**, ατος, τό, *chef-d'oeuvre*, Cic. *Att.* 13.40.1, Aristid. *Or.* 44(17).13, Hld. 5.18, Chor. 35.35 p. 399.3 F.-R.

II. *ἐκπηδῆσαι ἐκ τοῦ φ. the cunningly devised trap*, D. S. 3.37.

—**ης**, ὄν, ὁ, = φιλότεχνος, Polem. *Phgn.* 21.22.

—**ητέον**, *one must contrive as best one can*, Herod. *Med.* ap. Orib. 10.8.16; *one must use art*, Eutoc. in *Archim. Sph. Cyl.* p. 94 H.

—**ία**, ἡ, *enthusiasm for art*, Pl. *Crit.* 109c, Poll. 6.167; ἡ περὶ [τὴν μουσικὴν] φ. Phld. *Mus.* p. 19 K.; *craftsmanship*, of sculptors, D. S. 1.98; of the pyramid-builders, ib. 64; ἡ περὶ τι φ. Arr. *Epict.* 2.5.21; περὶ τὰς κόμας Str. 10.3.8; *ingenuity, artifice*, φ. καὶ δόλωφ, of hunters, D. S. 3.37; in good sense, φ. ἡ περὶ τὸ ἐρῶν *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1023, cf. Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.10.7.

II. of things, *artistic or ingenious construction*, D. S. 2.8.

—**τεχνίται**, οἱ, *friends of the artists*, i. e. honorary members of a troupe, *OGI* 51.73 (Ptolemais, iii B. C.).

—**ος**, ὄν, *fond of*



art or an art, artistic, Pl. R. 476a, Plu. 2.41f, Ath. 15.700c, etc.: τὸ φ., = φιλοτεχνία, ingenuity, Plu. Demetr. 20, etc. Adv. -ως D. S. 2.8, D. H. Comp. 18, J. A. J. 12.2.10, Plu. 2.104b, Antyll. ap. Orib. 6.10.23. 2. of things, artificial, curious, D. S. 1.33, 17.44: Sup., Papp. 648.19.

**φιλότης**, ητος, ἡ, friendship, love, affection, μνησθὲν μὲν ἀπορρίψαι φιλότητα δ' ἐλέσθαι Il. 16.282; ξείνοι δὲ διαμπερές εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι ἐκ πατέρων φιλότητος Od. 15.197, cf. S. Ph. 1122 (lyr.); κατ' ἡλικίην τε καὶ φ. λαδὼν συγγίνεσθαι Hdt. 1.172: pl., Thgn. 860; φιλότητι in, with, from friendship or affection, Il. 3.453, Od. 3.363, 10.43; ἐν φ. διέτμαγεν ἀρβμήσαντε Il. 7.302; φιλότητι γε yes, in affection [we are brothers], E. IT 498; φιλότητι χειρῶν with friendly services, Id. Or. 1048; φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλωμεν Il. 4.16; φ. μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι τίθησι ib. 83, cf. Od. 2.476; παρὰ σείῳ τυχῶν φιλότητος 15.158; φιλότητα παρασχέιν Il. 3.354, Od. 15.55; ἄγειν ἐς φ. Sapph. 1.19; εἰς ἀρβμὸν ἐμοὶ καὶ φιλότητα. ἤξει A. Pr. 193 (anap.); ὑδαρεὶ σαίνειν φ. Id. Ag. 798 (anap.); φ. τινός friendship with, affection for, Od. 14.505, S. Aj. 1410 (anap.); διὰ τὴν λίαν φ. βροτῶν by his overgreat love for men, A. Pr. 123 (anap.); ξενίαι καὶ φιλότητες πρὸς τινὰς And. 1.145: in addressing persons, ὦ φιλότης, = ὦ φίλος, my dear friend, Pl. Phdr. 228d, Philox. 2.7.34; without ὦ, Hp. Ep. 17. 2. of friendship between states, φιλότητα καὶ ὄρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες Il. 3.73, cf. 94.323; ναυμαχεῖν ὑπὲρ τῆς φ. Lys. 2.35; φ. ἀντὶ διαφορᾶς ἐθέλοντες ποιεῖσθαι And. 3.30. 3. prov., ἰσότης φιλότητα ἀπεργάζεται Pl. Lg. 757a; more shortly, ἰσότης φ. Arist. EN 1168<sup>b</sup>. 4. in Hom., freq. of sexual love or intercourse, in various phrases: μίγη φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ Il. 6.25, cf. 3.445, al.; ἵνα μίσγειαι ἐν φ. 2.232; καθεύδεται ἐν φ., παραλέξομαι ἐν φ., Od. 8.313, Il. 14.237; ὕπνῳ καὶ φ. δαμείβω ib. 353, cf. 207, 13.636: less freq. c. gen., ἀεΐδω ἐν φ. Ἄρεος φιλότητος ἔστω φάνου τ' Ἀφροδίτης Od. 8.267; φ. γυναικὸς Hes. Sc. 31, cf. Th. 374.405, 625, 822: pl., Pi. P. 9.39, N. 8.1, Antipho Soph. 49. 5. personified, = φιλία 1.5, opp. νεῖκος, Emp. 17.20, al., cf. Hes. Th. 224. (φιλία is the common prose form.)

**φιλοτήσιος**, α, ον, also ος, ον Thgn. 489: Dor. **φιλοτάσιος** [α], ον, S. El. 1073 (lyr.): —of friendship or love, promoting it, φ. ἔργα Od. 11.246; φ. δίατα S. l. c.; φ. χορὸς Ar. Fr. 675 (lyr.); τέρψις Phld. Hom. p. 25 O.; φ. μέλος Plu. 2.329e; εὐνή Opp. C. 3.375. II. ἡ φιλοτήσιος, with or without κύλιξ, the cup sacred to friendship, the loving-cup, ἡ μὲν γὰρ φέρεται φιλοτήσιος Thgn. 1. c.; πῖνε, κατὰ κείσο, λαβὲ τήνδε φιλοτήσιαν Ar. Ach. 985 (lyr.); κύλιξ φ. Id. Lys. 203; φ. σοι τήνδ' ἐγὼ. κύλικα προπίομαι Alex. 291; φιλοτήσιαν δὲ τήνδε σοι προπίομαι Theopomp. Com. 32.9; φιλοτήσιαν παρέχειν Luc. Sat. 18: pl., φιλοτήσιος προπίνειν D. 19.128, Luc. Herm. 11, Gall. 12: hence in Alex. 58, τῆς φιλοτήσιος ἐγὼ μεστὰς προπίνω, Meineke read τρεῖς for τῆς: jestingly, ἡ τοῦ φαρμάκου φ. Theopomp. Hist. 177.

**φιλό-τιβέριος**, ὁ, friend of Tiberius, Ph. 2.551. —**τίμαιος** [τι], admirer of Timaeus, Plb. 1.2.25<sup>a</sup>3 (Comp., cf. Orelli for -τιμότερον).

**φιλοτίμ-εομαι**, fut. ἡσομαι Pl. Phdr. 234a, D. 20.103; later, -ηθήσομαι D. S. 11.18 codd.: aor. ἐφιλοτιμήην X. Mem. 2.9.3, Pl. La. 182b, Isoc. 4.44, Is. 2.42; later, ἐφιλοτιμήσασθαι Plb. 20.8.2, Ael. VH 3.1 (written ἐφιλοτιμήσετο Ephes. 3 No. 13): pf. πεφιλοτιμήμαι D. 42.24, Porph. ap. Stob. 2.1.32: —pf. in pass. sense, Aristid. 1.446 J.: (φιλό-τιμος): —love or seek after honour, Pl. Alc. 2.146a, Is. l. c., D. 20.103, etc.: hence, to be ambitious, emulous, Ar. Ra. 281; φ. ὅτι... to be jealous because..., X. An. 1.4.7, Lys. 14.21; φ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους, πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους, vie emulously with, rival, Pl. Smpr. 178e, Phdr. 234a, cf. Lys. 29.14. 2. the object of ambition, etc., is mostly added with a Prep., φ. ἐπὶ τινὶ to place one's fame in a thing, glory or pride oneself upon it, Pl. R. 553d, X. Mem. 2.6.12, Lys. 14.42; ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπραγμένοις Isoc. 3.46, al.; ἐν τινὶ Pl. La. 182b; ὑπὲρ τῆς δόξης Isoc. 8.93; περὶ τῶν καλῶν contend in rivalry for, Plu. 2.760c; περὶ τὴν θῆραν, δέπναι, D. S. 3.18, Plu. Phil. 9; ἀφ' ἐτέρων ἀρετῶν Id. 2.819c: c. neut. pron. in acc., πρὸς ἃ ἐγὼ φιλοτιμούμαι X. HG 1.6.5: c. acc. cogn., φ. φιλοτιμίας ἀκάρπους Plu. 2.830e; τὴν ἀγαθὴν ἔριν J. BJ 1.10.5; φ. πρὸς τὴν πόλιν show patriotic zeal for..., Lycurg. 140, cf. IG<sup>2</sup>. 1176.26, etc.; εἰς τὴν αὖξιν D. S. 1.50, cf. 25, D. L. 4.44, Aristid. 1. c. II. c. inf., strive eagerly to do a thing, endeavour earnestly, aspire, οἱ πάντες ἐν φιλοτιμῇ θένειν φίλῳ σοι χρῆσθαι X. Mem. 2.9.3, cf. Oec. 21.6, PPetr. 3.115 (iii B. C.), PCair. Zen. 578.2 (iii B. C.), etc.; φιλοτιμούμενοι ἐπιδεικνύσθαι πρὸς ἅπαντας Pl. Phdr. 232a: c. part., φ. ἐλέγχων Id. R. 336c, cf. X. Eq. Mag. 9.6: c. acc. et inf., to be anxious that..., ib. 1.25: c. acc., αἰεὶ ἐν γέ τι φιλοτιμούμενος Id. Oec. 4.24: with ὅπως, καλῶς ἂν ποιήσας φιλοτιμηθεῖς ὅπως ἂν παρὰ τοῦ Θεοδώρου λάβῃς τὰ ἐπιστόλια PCair. Zen. 41.19 (iii B. C.), cf. PMich. Zen. 6.3 (iii B. C.). III. c. dat. rei, present with a thing, χρήμασι τινὰς v. l. in Procop. Goth. 1.5: but c. acc. rei, lavish upon, τινὶ τι Aristaeon. 1.1; πόλεμος... νίκας ἀδίκους φ. Chor. 35.71 p. 410 F. R. —**ημα**, ατος, τό, an act of ambition or ostentation, Ph. 2.589, Plu. Alc. 16 (pl.), 2.822a (pl.). 2. thing on which one prides oneself, Luc. Tim. 43 (pl.), Nav. 40 (pl.). —**ητέον**, one must seek distinction, Plu. 2.125c. —**ία**, Ion. —**ίη**, ἡ, love of honour or distinction, ambition, freq. in bad sense in early writers, Pi. Fr. 210, E. IA 527, Ar. Th. 383, Arist. EN 1125<sup>b</sup>22; κακίστη δαιμόνων φ. E. Ph. 532; ἄκαιρος Isoc. Ep. 2.9; πλεονεξία καὶ φ. Th. 3.82; with φιλονικία, Pl. Lg. 860e; also in good sense, Isoc. 5.110, X. Mem. 3.3.13, Hier. 7.3, Pl. R. 553c: the object is added in gen., φ. τῶν καλῶν ib. 555a, cf. X. Cyr. 8.1.35; also φ. ἐπὶ τοῖς καλοῖς Pl. Smpr. 178d; ὑπὲρ τῶν ὄλων, περὶ τι, Plb. 1.5.2.4, 5.71.6; πρὸς τὰ καλὰ Id. 6.55.4, cf. Pl. Lg. 834b; but φ. πρὸς τινὰ ambitious rivalry with him, ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους φ. καὶ στάσις Plb. 4.87.7 (but αἱ πρὸς σφᾶς αὐτοὺς φ. is f. l. for φιλονικία (ap. Stob.) in Isoc. 3.18); φ. ἐμβάλλειν τινί, ὅπως... X.

Cyr. 8.1.39: freq. with Preps., διὰ φιλοτιμίαν Pl. R. 586c, Isoc. 5.86, etc.; φιλοτιμίας ἔνεκα Lys. 19.56; ὑπὸ φιλοτιμίας Pl. Phdr. 257c, etc.; simply φιλοτιμία D. 2.18; φ. τινὶ καὶ φιλονικία Plu. 2.856a: pl., jealousies, rivalries, κατ' ἰδίαν φ. Th. 8.89; φιλονικία καὶ φ. Pl. R. 548c, etc.; αἱ φ. τῶν συγγραφέων party-feelings, Plb. 3.21.10. 2. conceited obstinacy, ἡ φ. κτῆμα σκαῖον Hdt. 3.53; ὑπὸ φιλοτιμίας, ἣν ὀνομάζουσιν οἱ νῦν Ἕλληνες κενοδοξίαν Gal. 6.415. 3. ambitious display, ostentation, πλούτου Lys. 33.2: but freq. 4. lavish outlay for public purposes, munificence, ἡ πρὸς ὑμᾶς φ. Aeschin. 3.19, cf. POxy. 1153.16 (i A. D.), Dacia 1.273 (Tomi), BCH 51.99 (Panamara), etc.: pl., occasions for munificence, Plu. Nic. 3. II. the object coveted, honour, distinction, credit, ἔστιν τὸ γράμμα ἐκείνῳ μὲν φ. πρὸς ὑμᾶς D. 20.69; φ. παρέχειν τινὶ X. Hier. 1.27; ἐκείνῳ ἔχει φ. is to his credit, D. 2.3; ψευδῇ φ. κτᾶται Aeschin. 3.45; ἐν τὴν φ. συνεχώρησεν Plu. Phoc. 20; both in sg. and pl., ἀποστρεφίσθαι τῆς φιλοτιμίας or τῶν -ίων, D. 24.210, 19.223, cf. 24.91 (pl.); στέφανος φιλοτιμίας διὰ βίου, as an honour, Rev. Arch. 22 (1925). 62 (Callatis); φιλοτιμίας χρυσίον charitable fund, ib. 34 (1931). 347 (Stobi). III. punningly, the conduct of one Philotimus, Cic. Att. 6.9.2, 7.1.1. —**ος**, ον, loving honour or distinction, ambitious, mostly in bad sense (cf. Pl. R. 347b, Arist. EN 1125<sup>b</sup>9), E. Ph. 567; τὸ μαντικὸν πᾶν σπέρμα φ. κακὸν Id. IA 520; joined with φιλοχρήματος, Pl. Phd. 68c; with φιλόνομος, Id. R. 551a, etc.; also in good sense, φ. καὶ ἐλευθέριος X. Mem. 2.3.16; φ. καὶ μεγαλόψυχοι Isoc. 9.3: —with abstr. Nouns (in both senses), εὐχὰ A. Supp. 658 (lyr.); ἥθος E. Supp. 907; σοφαὶ φιλοτιμότεραι Κλεοφῶντος Ar. Ra. 679 (lyr.); αἱ φ. τῶν φύσεων X. Oec. 13.9; βίος Lys. 2.16; πολιτεία Pl. R. 545b; φ. ἐπὶ τινὶ emulous in regard to, eager for distinction in..., ἐπὶ σοφία, ἐπ' ἀρετῇ, Id. Prt. 343c, Lg. 744e; περὶ τὰναγκαῖα φιλοτιμότητος Plb. 9.20.6; ἱππικὸν φιλοτιμότερον πρὸς ἀλλήλους περὶ ἀνδραγαθίας X. Eq. Mag. 9.3: c. inf., φιλοτιμότητα καλὸν τι ποιεῖν ib. 2.2: c. acc. modi, τὰς ψυχὰς -ότεροι ib. 7.3; -ότεροι τὰ ἥθη Arist. Rh. 1391<sup>a</sup>22: τὸ φ., = φιλοτιμία, E. IA 22 (dub. l., anap.), 342 (troch.), Th. 2.44, Pl. Lg. 841c, etc. b. rejoicing in worship, Νυκτὸς παῖδες A. Eu. 1033 (lyr.). 2. prodigal, lavish, λαμπρὸς καὶ φ. D. 21.159; munificent, generous, πρὸς τινὰ Aristaeon 227; περὶ ξένους Plu. Crass. 3. 3. φιλότιμος, title of an official member of a guild or corporation at Histria, γερουσίας φ. Analele Acad. Române 38. 596 (pl.); so at Tomi, ὁ προστάτης καὶ δισφύλαρχος καὶ φ. Dacia 1. 273. 4. neut. pl., gifts, endowments, τὴν μὲν τοῖς ἑαυτῆς φ. κεκόσμηκεν Ἀφροδίτη Aristaeon. 1.10. II. Adv. —**ως** ambitiously, emulously, Lys. 16.18, Is. 7.39; φ. πρὸς τινὰ ἔχειν to vie emulously with..., Pl. Chrm. 162c; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc. 4.85; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς τι to strive, exert oneself eagerly after a thing, X. Cyr. 1.6.26, etc.; τὰ λοιπὰ συσπείσας φ. zealously, PCair. Zen. 62 (b) 8 (iii B. C.); φ. πρὸς τοὺς λόγους διακείσθαι Isoc. 15.277; with public spirit, generously, IG<sup>2</sup>. 505.35, etc.: Comp. φιλοτιμότερον Lys. 16.20, PTeb. 23.10 (ii B. C.); or -οτέρως Isoc. 9.5: Sup. -ότατα Plu. Caes. 3.

**φιλο-τοιούτος**, ὁ, fond of so and so, representing any compd. Adj. with φιλο-, Arist. EN 1099<sup>a</sup>9, 1118<sup>b</sup>22, 1125<sup>b</sup>14, cf. in Rh. 1363<sup>b</sup> 1. —**τόλμως**, Adv. daringly, Onos. 32.3. —**τράγῃμων**, ον, gen. onos, fond of sweetmeats or dessert, Eub. 45. —**τράγωδός**, ον, fond of tragedies, name of a comedy by Alexis. —**τράπεζος** [α], ον, fond of the table, Ath. 3.113e. —**τράφῃς**, ἐς, = φιλότροφος, E. Fr. 281. —**τροπος**, ον, attached to a person's character, Phld. Lib. p. 21 O.

**φιλοτροφ-έω**, to be fond of feeding or keeping, φ. κύνας Plu. 2.685d: —Pass., to be well fed, fattened, Sm. 1 Ki. 28.24. —**ία**, ἡ, breeding of animals, Gr. 14 Arg. —**ιον**, τό, banqueting-hall, Supp. Epigr. 4.268. 6 (Panamara, ii A. D.). —**ος** (proparox.), ον, fond of rearing or nurture, Orph. H. 2.5, Vett. Val. 18.34, 46.28; fond of one's foster-children, IG<sup>2</sup>. 8.472 (Thasos). II. breeder of animals, fancier, ἄνδρες φ. prob. in Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 4.20.

**φιλότρυφος**, ον, loving luxury, Ptol. Tetr. 162. **φιλοττάριον**, τό, poet. Dim. of φιλότης, little pet, Ar. Ec. 891. **φιλο-τύραννος** [υ], ον, friend of tyranny, Plu. Per. 4, etc.; Sup. -ότατος Id. Dio 36; τὸ φ. love of tyranny, D. H. 4.83. —**τύφος**, ον, finding pride, arrogant, Ph. 1.671. —**τώσαστος**, ον, fond of fault-finding, prob. in Hp. Ep. 17 (for φιλοτῶσαστος vulg., -τώσαστος codd.). —**υγίης** [υ], ἐς, loving health, Arist. EE 1222<sup>a</sup>32. —**φαίαξ**, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, friend of the Phaeacians, Choerob. in Thd. 1.287 H. —**φάρμακος**, ον, fond of drugs, Gal. 16.322: in bad sense, Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4). 158; τὸ φ. ἔθος Paul. Aeg. 2.11. —**φθογγος**, ον, loving noise, noisy, σκύλακες Anyte ap. Poll. 5.48. —**φθονία**, ἡ, love of envy, Varro ap. Non. p. 767 L. —**φθονος**, ον, given to envy, ἔστι τινὰ τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων φ. καὶ μικρόσφα D. S. 26.1; τὸ φ. Plu. 2.91b. —**φιλία**, ἡ, love of one's friends, v. l. in Arist. EN 1155<sup>a</sup>30. —**φίλος**, ον, loving one's friends, Id. Rh. 1381<sup>b</sup>27, EN 1159<sup>a</sup>34, Plb. 1.14.4, Phld. Lib. p. 40 O., Dain Inscr. du Louvre 174 (Egypt), Cat. Cod. Astr. 7.205. —**φόρμιγξ**, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, loving, i. e. accompanying, the lyre, of song, A. Supp. 697 (lyr.).

**φιλοφρονέομαι**, fut. ἡσομαι, Luc. Tim. 48, etc.: aor. ἐφιλοφρονήσασθαι and -φρονήσθαι, v. infr.: (φιλόφρων): —treat or deal with kindly, show favour to, τινὰ Hdt. 3.50, Pl. Lg. 738d, al.; τὰ ἄγρια ὄντα τῶν θηρίων Gal. 19.211; φ. τινὰ τῇ δικέλλῃ salute him with a blow of the mattock, Luc. l. c.; also φ. περὶ τινὰ Epicur. Ep. 2.35 U.; φιλοφρονήσασθαι ἀλλήλους greet or embrace one another, X. An. 4.5.34 (so in aor. Pass. φιλοφρονηθῆναι Id. Cyr. 3.1.40): metaph., ἡθι κακὰ φ. embrace bad habits, Pl. Lg. 669c: also, 2. c. dat., φιλοφρονήσασθαι τινὶ show a favour to one, X. Cyr. 3.1.8, Oec. 4.20; πρὸς ἅπαντας, πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας, D. S. 16.89, 91: metaph., φ. θυμῷ indulge passion,



Pl. *Lg.* 935c. 3. abs., *to be of a kindly, cheerful temper*, X. *Ap.* 7; *show a favour*, τοῖς -ησαμένοις εὐχαριστεῖ Phld. *Herc.* 1251.22. II. of things, *cheer, please, be welcome to*, τινὰς Pl. *Lg.* 820e. III. Act. φιλοφρονέων is found in D. *S.* 27.4, but is f.l. for φίλα φρονέων in Od. 16.17; so φιλοφρονούσι Plu. 2.750d (leg. φίλα φρονούσι), and φιλοφρονεῖν v.l. for φιλοπραγμανεῖν in Nicotr. *ap. Stob.* 4.22.102; 2 sg. imper. φιλοφρό[ν]ει is restd. in SIG 1268 ii 2 (Miletopolis). -ημα, atos, τό, act or proof of kindness, Aeschin. *Ep.* 5.3 (pl.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, *kind treatment, courtesy*, Aristes 246 (pl.), D. *H.* 10.57 (pl.), J. *AJ.* 2.9.7, al., Plu. 2.212f, Hld. 3.11, Charito 4.3. -ητικός, ἡ, όν, *friendly, kind*, Corn. *ND* 24, Procl. *Par. Ptol.* 225; φ. ἀρετή Sch. *Pi.* P. 1.184.

φίλο-φροσύνη, ἡ, (φιλόφρων) *friendliness, kindliness*, Il. 9.256; τινος towards one, Hdt. 5.92.γ'; εἰρήνη πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ φ. Pl. *Lg.* 628c; κοινωνεῖν φιλοφροσύνης ib. 640b; τυχεῖν Plu. *Pyrrh.* 11; δέξασθαι φιλοφροσύνην Id. *Mar.* 40; νέμειν τιῷ Id. *Cat. Mi.* 3; διὰ φιλοφροσύνην Pl. *Lg.* 740e; μετὰ φιλοφροσύνης Plu. 2.124c: pl., *friendly greetings, welcomes*, σὺν φιλοφροσύναις δέξασθαι *Pi.* O. 6.98; ποικίλαι φ. Phld. *Lib.* p. 29 O.; φιλοφροσύνας φιλοφρονεῖσθαι ἡδίστους Luc. *Im.* 21. II. cheerfulness, gaiety, X. *Smr.* 2.24 (pl.), Plu. 2.128d. -φρόσυνος, η, ον, = sq., *Epigr.* Gr. 815.2 (Crete), *Epigr.* in *Arch. Pap.* 1.221 (Ptolemaic).

-φρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *kindly disposed, friendly*, Κροίσου φ. ἀρετὰ *Pi.* P. 1.94; φ. Ἑσυχία ib. 8.1; φ. σαίνουσα. \*Ατα *A. Pers.* 97 (lyr.); φ. γένος *E. IT* 1061; τὸν στρατηγὸν εἶναι χρὴ φ. καὶ ὠμόν X. *Mem.* 3.1.6, cf. *Smr.* 8.16; φιλοφρονέστατοι, of the Athenians, Id. *Mem.* 3.5.3; φ. πρὸς τινα Phld. *Lib.* p. 35 O.; τὸ φ., = φιλοφροσύνη, Plu. 2.1102e. Adv. -νως, ἀσπάξασθαι, δέξασθαι, δέκεσθαι τινα to greet kindly, welcome, Hdt. 2.121.δ', 3.13, 5.18, cf. *S. Aj.* 751; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους, πρὸς τὸ συγγενὲς θεῖον, to be kindly minded towards., X. *Cyr.* 3.3.10, *Pl. Crit.* 120e; φ. βλέπειν to wear a kind, friendly look, X. *Mem.* 3.10.4; φ. ὑπάρχει τῇ πόλει *Supr. Epigr.* 2.277.6 (Delph., ii B. C.): Comp. -εστέως ἔχειν τὰ ὅμματα X. *Smr.* 1.10. -φυσικός, δ, *lover of nature, naturalist*, Gal. 13.102. -φωνος, ον, *fond of talking, noisy*, Plu. 2.1125c; τὸ φ. ib. 967b. -χάρης, ἐς, *grace-loving*, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.171. 2. -χάρες, τό, = πράσιον, *Plin. HN* 20.241, *Gloss.*

-χηρος, ον, *kind to widows*, *Stud. Pont.* 3.72 (Neoclaudiopolis); fem. φιλοχήρα *Supr. Epigr.* 2.521.6 (Rome). -χλαίνοσ, ον, *fond of a cloak, vikeh* φ., of the games at Pellene, *Nonn. D.* 37.150.

φίλ-οχλος [ῖ], ον, *loving popular favour*, *Ptol. Tetr.* 16, D. *L.* 4.41; τὸ φ. ib. 42.

φίλοχορ-ευτής, οὔ, δ, *friend of the choral dance*, of Dionysus, *Ar. Ra.* 404 (lyr.). -ος, ον, *loving the choir or choral dance*, epith. of Pan, *A. Pers.* 448; of Pallas, *Ar. Th.* 1136 (lyr.); κῶμοι φ. ib. 989 (lyr.); κithára *E. IA* 1037 (lyr.).

φίλοχρημ-εῶ, *love money*, Antipho *Soph.* 103, *Pl. Lg.* 737a, *Is.* 10.17, *Iamb. Protr.* 20. -ία, ἡ, *love of money*, *Poet. ap. Zen.* 2.24, *Pl. R.* 391c, *Lg.* 747b, 938b, *Eus. Mynd.* 13, etc.; ἅ φ. Σπάρταν ὀλεῖ, a Spartan proverb, *Arist. Fr.* 544. -ιστής, οὔ, δ, *fond of money-making*, φιλοχρηματισταὶ καὶ φιλοχρήματα *Pl. R.* 551a: perh. to be read in *Arist. Pol.* 1316<sup>a</sup> 40. -ιστικῶς, Adv., *Poll.* 3.113. -ιστος, ον, = sq., dub. in *Them. Or.* 2.35b. -ος, ον, *loving money*, *And.* 4.32, *Pl. Phd.* 68c, 82c, etc.; δ φ. Id. *R.* 549b, *Hierocl. in CA* 2 p. 422 M.; φ. καὶ χρηματισταὶ οἱ ἐν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς *Arist. Pol.* 1316<sup>a</sup> 40 (s. v. l.); τὸ φ., = φιλοχρηματία, *Pl. R.* 436a: Comp. -ώτερος X. *Smr.* 4.45: *Supr.* -ώτατος D. *S.* 1.94. Adv., -τως ἔχειν, = φιλοχρηματεῖν, *Isoc.* 1.23.

φίλοχρημ-ονέω, = φιλοχρηματέω, *Pl. Lg.* 729a. -οσύνη, ἡ, = φιλοχρηματία, *Ps. Phoc.* 42, *Pl. Lg.* 938c, *AP* 11.270. -ων, ον, gen. ονος, = φιλοχρήματος, *Dam. Isid.* 238, *Lyd. Mag.* 3.53.

φίλο-χρησμος, ον, *fond of oracles*, cj. in *Rhetor.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).147. -χρηστος, ον, *loving goodness or honesty*, X. *Mem.* 2.9.4, D. *H.* 7.62. -χρήστωρ, ορος, δ, perh. a mistake for sq., *Calder Philadelpha and Montanism* 32. -χριστος, ον, *loving Christ*, *IG* 4.205 (vi A. D.), *Supr. Epigr.* 8.231 (Palestine, vi/vii A. D.). -χρύσης [ῦ], ον, δ, *lover of Chryses*, *Choerob. in Thd.* 1.186 H. -χρῦσία, ἡ, *love of gold*, *Poll.* 3.113. -χρῦσος, ον, *fond of gold*, *Luc. Gall.* 13, *Rhetor.* in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).147 codd.

φίλοχωρ-εῶ, to be fond of a place or country, haunt it, Hdt. 8.111; ἐκέισε φ. *Ar. Fr.* 149.5: c. dat., φ. τόποις *Plb.* 4.46.1; ὄρεσιν D. *H.* 1.13; τῇ λόφῳ Id. 1.34, cf. 3.9, 5.63; τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις Id. 8.47 (but ἐν τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις ib. 35 codd.); φ. περὶ ταφάς Plu. 2.612a: metaph., φ. ἐπὶ τῇ παρανομῳ δυναστείᾳ, ἐπὶ [τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ], D. *H.* 11.11, *Iamb. Protr.* 6; περὶ τοὺς ἐθισμούς *Id.* 2.714b: c. inf., φιλοχωροῦμεν ἂν μένειν D. *H.* 6.79 (s. v. l.). -ία, ἡ, *fondness for a place, local attachment*, *Ar. V.* 834, D. *H.* 1.27, *Poll.* 6.167: metaph., *fondness for a thing*, ἡ ἐς τὰ μὴ σπουδαῖα τῶν μελῶν φ. *Aristid. Quint.* 2.6, cf. 15. -ος, ον, *fond of a place*, *Poll.* 6.167.

φίλο-ψάμβθος [ψά], ον, *fond of sand*, φώκη *Nonn. D.* 43.251. -ψευδής, ἐς, *fond of lies or lying*, Il. 12.164; παιδία *Gal. Anim. Pass.* 1.7; φ. φύσις, opp. φιλόσοφος, *Pl. R.* 485d: name of a dialogue by *Luc.*; τὸ φ., = sq., *Plu.* 2.61d. -ψευδία, ἡ, *propensity to lying*, *Hp. Ep.* 17. -ψευδολόγος, ον, *fond of telling lies*, *Tz. H.* 5.140. -ψεύστης, ον, δ, = φιλοψευδής, *Hsch.*

φίλ-οψία, ἡ, *fondness for dainties*, esp. fish, *Plu.* 2.730b, 750d. φίλό-ψιλος, ον, *loving the last place in the chorus*, *Alcm.* 152; cf. ψιλεύς. -ψογος, ον, *ensorious*, *E. Ph.* 198, *El.* 904, *Pl. Prt.* 346c, *Eus. Mynd.* 1. Adv. -γως *Poll.* 3.139.

φίλ-οψος [ῖ], ον, *fond of dainties*, *Plu.* 2.665e, 668c (*Sup.*), D. *Chr.* 66.1.

φίλοψυχ-εῶ, *love one's life*, with collat. sense of *to be cowardly or faint-hearted*, *Tyrt.* 10.18, *E. Hec.* 315, *Heracl.* 518, 533, D. 60.28, etc.; φ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀρετῆς *Lys.* 2.25. -ητέον, one must love life, *Pl. Grg.* 512e, = *M. Ant.* 7.46. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *love of life*, *Iamb. Protr.* 20; φιλοψυχὴν ἀναίρεται he conceives a desire for life, *Hdt.* 6.29; πολλὴ μεντὰν με φ. ἔχοι, *εἰ. Pl. Ap.* 37c; φιλοψυχίας ἐνεκα *Id. Lg.* 944f. -ος, ον, *loving one's life*, with collat. sense of *cowardly, faint-hearted*, *γυνή E. Hec.* 348, cf. *M. Ant.* 10.8; δειλὸν δ' ὁ πολῦτος καὶ φ. κακόν *E. Ph.* 597 (troch.). Adv. -γως *Poll.* 3.137; φ. ἔχειν *Chor.* 35.139p. 429 F.-R. II. *loving men's lives or souls*, δέσποτα φιλόψυχῃ *Lxx Wi.* 11.26.

φίλοψυχρος, ον, *loving the cold*, *Thphr. CP* 2.3.3, *Plu.* 2.648d.

φίλω, = φιλιώ, *Lyd. Mag.* 2.25.

φιλτάτιον, τό, *darling*, *Com. Diminutive* in *Ar. Ach.* 475 codd.

φιλτάτος, η, ον, irreg. *Sup.* of φίλος, mostly poet., Il. 6.91, al., *Pi. P.* 9.98, *A. Th.* 16, *Ar. Ach.* 885, etc.; τὰ φ. one's nearest and dearest, v. φίλος 1.1c; οἱ φ. *A. Ch.* 234; less freq. in *Prose*, *Pl. Prt.* 314a, *Grg.* 513a, *Lg.* 650a, *X. Cyr.* 4.3.2, etc.; τὰ φ. σώματα, opp. τοὺς ἀλλοτρίους, *Aeschin.* 3.78; cf. φίντατος.

φίλτερος, α, ον, irreg. *Comp.* of φίλος, Il. 11.162, *Od.* 11.360, *Hes. Op.* 309, *Pi. I.* 1.5, *E. El.* 243, *Alc.* 432, *Hipp.* 185 (anap.) (not in A. or S.): in later *Prose*, *D. C.* 64.14, *Jul. Or.* 2.89a.

φιλτρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, fem. *Adj.*, name of a supposedly self-moving stone, prob. used as a love-charm, λίθος *Dam. Pr.* 283.

φίλτρο-δότης, ἡ, = περιστρεφῶν ὀρθός, *Ps. Dsc.* 4.59; = σκολοπένδριον, *Id.* 3.134. -κατάδεσμος, δ, *love-spell*, *PMag. Par.* 1.206; perh. to be read in *PMag. Lond.* 122 tit. -κίνητος [κί], ον, *excited by love-potions*, *Tz. Procl. Hes.* p. 9.

φίλτρον, τό, (φιλέω) *love-charm*, whether a potion, or any other means, ἔστιν. φίλτρα μοι θελκτήρια ἔρωτος *E. Hipp.* 509, cf. *Ph.* 1260, *Andr.* 540 (anap.), *Arist. MM* 1188<sup>b</sup> 32, *Theoc.* 2.1, *Dsc.* 2.164, *Alciph.* 1.37, etc.; οὐκ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ διδόναι [φάρμακον] ἀλλ' ἐπὶ φίλτροις *Antipho* 1.9: of the robe of Nessus by which Deianira hoped to win back the love of Hercules, *S. Tr.* 584, 1142. 2. generally, *charm, spell*, οἱ φ. ἐν θυμῷ ὕμνοι τίθεν *Pi. P.* 3.64; φ. ἵππειον, of the bit, *Id. O.* 13.68; φίλτρα τόλμης spells to produce boldness, of oracles, *A. Ch.* 1029; δεινὸν τὸ τίκτειν καὶ φέρει φ. μέγα *E. IA* 917, cf. *Fr.* 103 (anap.), *HF* 1407; αἱ ξυγγενεῖς ὀμιλῖαι. φ. οὐ μικρὸν φρενῶν *Id. Tr.* 52; of ἀρεταί, *Id. Andr.* 207; φίλτρα γάμου *AP* 9.422 (*Apollonid.*); ἐν ἔστ' ἀληθὲς φ. εὐγνώμων τρόπος *Men.* 646; εἰρήνης φ. a charm to promote peace (i. e. γεωργία), *Plu. Num.* 16; [παῖδες] νήπιοι ψυχῆς εἰσιν ἰσχυρά φ. ἐξομηρεύσασθαι δυνάμεινα στρατηγὸν πρὸς πατρίδα *Onos.* 1.12. 3. *love, affection*, in pl., τὰ θεῶν δὲ φίλτρα φροῦδα *Troia E. Tr.* 859 (lyr.), cf. *El.* 1309 (anap.), *AP* 7.623 (*Aemil.*): also in sg., τὸ πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα φ. *SIG* 876.7 (*Smyrna*, *Epist. Severi et Caracallae*); πᾶσι δὲ φ. κάλλιπεν *AP* 15.45, cf. *Ael. NA* 10.17, *Opp. C.* 3.108, *Lib. Or.* 3.22; τὸ πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους φ. *Id. Ep.* 297.1. II. *dimple in the upper lip*, *Bion* 1.48, *Ruf. Onom.* 39, *Poll.* 2.90. III. = σταφυλίνος, *Eust.* 1163.9.

φίλτρο-ποιός, όν, *preparing love-charms*, *Aristaenet.* 2.18. -πόσιμον, τό, = sq., *Cyran.* 37, al. -ποτον, τό, *love-potion*, *Cael. Aug. TP* 1.5.

φίλ-υβρις[φί], δ, ἡ, *fond of wanton violence*, *Crates Theb.* 5a. -υβριστής, οὔ, δ, = foreg., *AP* 5.48 (*Gall.*). -ὑγής, ἐς, v. l. for φιλοῦγής (q. v.). -ύδρηλος, ον, *loving moisture*, *κῆπος* ib. 6.21. -υδρίας, ον, δ, = sq., *Phot.*, *EM* 795.1. -υδρος, ον, *loving water*, of the horse, *Arist. HA* 605<sup>a</sup> 13; λάχανα *Thphr. HP* 7.5.1, cf. 6.7.6.

φιλύκη, ἡ, a shrub, evergreen, privet, *Rhamnus Alaternus*, *Thphr. HP* 1.9.3, 3.3.1, al.

φίλ-υμνος [ῖ], ον, *loving song*, *Anacreont.* 32.16 (cj. *Steph.* for φίλ-υπνε). -ὑπνίκοος, ον, *loving one's subjects*, *Plu. Art.* 30. -υπνος, ον, *loving sleep*, *Theoc.* 18.10, *Arist. Somn.* 457<sup>a</sup> 22. -υπόδοχος, ον, *fond of entertaining*, *D. L.* 2.133. -υπόστροφος, ον, *apt to return*, of certain complaints, *Hp. Protrh.* 1.105, *Mochl.* 37 (*Comp.*), *Gal.* 18(2).272. -υποστροφώδης, ἐς, = foreg., *Hp. Epid.* 4.7.

φίλ-υρ-α [ῦ], Ion. -ρη, ἡ, *lime tree*, *Tilia platyphyllos*, *Hdt.* 4.67, *Thphr. HP* 1.12.4, al., *Dsc.* 1.96, *Corn. ND* 24. 2. φ. ἄρρην, = φιλυρέα, and φ. θήλεια silver lime, *Tilia tomentosa*, *Thphr. HP* 3.10.4. II. the bass underneath its bark, used for writing on, *Gal.* 18(2).630, *Hdn.* 1.17.1, *D. C.* 72.8; for garlands, *φιλύρας*. ἄφυλλος στέφανος *Xenarch.* 13. -έα, ἡ, *mock privet*, *Phillyrea media*, *Thphr. HP* 1.9.3; but *φιλλυρέα* is f.l. for *φιλύρα* in *Dsc.* 1.96. -ῖνος, η, ον, of lime wood, *σavis Hp. Art.* 47, cf. *Ostr. Bodl.* iii 267 (i A. D.), *D. C.* 67.15, *Heliod.* (*Leonid. Sch.*) *ap. Orib.* 44.20.74; light as lime wood, of Cinesias, *Ar. Av.* 1377, cf. *Sch. adloc.*; but *Ath.* 12.551d thinks it means that he wore stays of lime wood. -ιον, τό, *Dim.* of *φιλύρα*, *tablet of lime wood*, *Ael. VH* 14.12, prob. for *φιλύρινον* in *PMag. Par.* 1.2695.

φίλ-ωδία, ἡ, *love of song*, *τεττίγων Ael. NA* 5.13. -ωδός, όν, (ωδή) *song-loving*, *Ar. V.* 270, *Ra.* 240 (lyr.), *Eub.* 84.1, *Plu.* 2.633a, cj. in *Arist. EE* 1238<sup>a</sup> 37.

φίλων, ωνος, δ, perh. = φέλων, *Alc. Fr.* 48 *Lobel* (= *Supr.* 23.4). φίλωνειος, ον, *invented by Philo of Tarsus*, ἀντίδοτος *Orib. Fr.* 82, etc.

φίλωνιδειον [ῖδ], τό, *trust-fund, dedicated by φίλωνις*, *Inscr. Delos* 396 A 62 (ii B. C.). II. *φιλωνίδεια* [ῖδ], τά, *festival in honour of P.*, *ib.* 366 A 134 (iii B. C.).

φίλωνίζω, *imitate Philo*, *Suid.* s. v. φίλων.

φίλ-ώραιος, ον, *loving the beautiful*, *Tz. H.* 1.234. -ωρείτης, ον, *Dor.* -τας, δ, (ὄρος) a lover of mountains, *Πάν AP* 6.96 (*Eryc.*).



φίλωσις [i], εως, ἡ, older form of φίλωσις, Iamb. in Nic. p. 34 P., Megillus ap. Theol. Ar. 27. II. Pythag. name for six, ib. 37.

φίλωτερης, ἰδος, ἡ, = καστανάλα, Hsch.

φίλωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = φιλιωτικός, Theol. Ar. 5.

φίμαριον, τό, Dim. of φιμός, mask, only in Lat. form *fimarium*, Gloss.

φίμοκατόχον, τό, charm to keep men and dogs silent, Cyran. 57, al.

φίμ-ός, ὁ, heterocl. pl. φίμά AP6.312 (Anyte):—any instrument for keeping the mouth closed: I. muzzle, for dogs, calves, etc., φιμὸν περιτιθέναι τινί Luc. Vit. Auct. 22, cf. AP1. c., Lxx Si. 20. 29.

gag: hence, silencing by a spell, Tab. Defix. Aud. 25. 13 (Curium, iii A. D.). II. nose-band of a horse's bridle, fitted with pipes, φ. δὲ συρίζουσι βάρβαρον βρόμον A. Th. 463; πώλους... φιμοῖσιν αὐλωτοῖσιν ἐστομωμένους Id. Fr. 326; ἐμβαλῶ φ. εἰς τὴν ῥινά σου Lxx Is. 37. 29. III. a kind of cup, used as a dice-box, Aeschin. 1. 59, Diph. 76, cf. Poll. 7. 203, 10. 150. IV. tightening, constriction by means of ropes, Apollod. Poliorc. 161. 1. V. = φιμώσις II. 2, φ. τοὺς ἐν αἰδοίοις χαλᾶ Dsc. 4. 91, cf. Androm. ap. Gal. 13. 311; imperforation of the anus, Heliod. ap. Orib. 44. 20. 72. (Connected with σφίγγω, σφιγμός by EM 795. 21.)

—όω, muzzle, οὐ φιμώσεις βοῦν ἀλοῶντα Lxx De. 25. 4; shut up as with a muzzle, φ. τῷ ξύλῳ τὸν αὐχένα to make fast his neck in the pillory, Ar. Nu. 592 (troch.); close, seal up, στόμα [ἀγγους] Asclep. ap. Gal. 12. 984: metaph., muzzle, put to silence, τινα Ev. Matt. 22. 34:—Pass., to be put to silence, be silent, φιμώθητι, πεφιμώσο, Ev. Marc. 1. 25, 4. 39, cf. Luc. Peregr. 15, Mim. Oxy. 413. 122; τιμὴ by or because of a thing, J. BJ. 1. 22. 3, cf. 5. 1. 5; φιμοῦσθαι πρὸς τι to be mute in a matter, ib. Proem. 5, S. E. M. 8. 275. —ώδης, ἐς, like a muzzle: metaph., astringent, μύρτα Nic. Th. 892. —ωσις, εως, ἡ, muzzling, silencing, of death, πρὶν φθάσαι τὴν φ. Vett. Val. 257. 13. II. stopping up an orifice, e. g. of the eye, Gal. 18(2). 812, PMed. Strassb. p. 6. 2. contraction of the prepuce, Antyll. ap. Orib. 50. 5. 1. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, silencing; —κόν, τό, spell for silencing, PMag. Lond. 121. 396. —ωτρον, τό, instrument for stopping up, Suid.

φιν, = σφιν, v. σφείς A. II.

—φιν, v. —φι.

φίνις, ὁ, v. l. for φήνη, Dsc. 2. 53.

φίντατος, Dor. for φίλτατος, Epich. 56.

φίξ, v. Σφίγξ.

φίσκος, ὁ, Lat. *fiscus*, basket, crate, ἀργυρωμάτων Ostr. Bodl. iii 290 (i A. D.). II. the Imperial Treasury, χωρία τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ φ. πραθέντα IG<sup>2</sup>. 1100. 4, cf. OGI 669. 21 (Egypt, i A. D.), PRyl. 157. 23 (ii A. D.), etc.

φισκοσυνήγορος, ὁ, = Lat. *advocatus fisci*, PKlein. Form. 1028 (vi A. D.), PMasp. 57 ii 23 (vi A. D.).

φιτιαλεῖς, v. Φετιάλοι.

φιτρός, ὁ, block of wood, log, φιτρῶν καὶ λάων II. 12. 29, 21. 314; φιτροὺς αἶψα ταμόντες Od. 12. 11, cf. A. R. 1. 405, Call. Fr. 246 (= PSI 1. 1218 a 2); bole or trunk of a tree, Q. S. 12. 137. II. firebrand, B. 5. 142, Lyc. 913.

φίττα, f. l. for ψίττα (q. v.).

φίττάκια, v. πιστάκιον. 2. v. sq.

φίττακίδες, αἱ, a kind of woman's shoes, Poll. 7. 94 (v. l. φιττάκια).

φίτυ, τό, poet. for sq., Ar. Pax 1164 (lyr.), Pherecr. 244, Eur. 49, prob. in Epich. 207.

φίτύμα [i], ατος, τό, (φίτύω) shoot, scion, of a son, A. Ag. 1281; οὐκ ἐμὸν τὸ φ., said a Spartan mother of a cowardly son, Plu. 2. 241a, cf. Epigr. ibid.

φίτύποιμην, ενος, ὁ, poet. for φυτοκόμος, tender of plants, gardener, ἀνδρὸς φ. δίκην A. Eu. 911.

φίτυς, vos, ὁ, begetter, father, Lyc. 462, 486.

φίτύω, fut. ὕσω [ū], E. Alc. 294: aor. ἐφίτυσα (v. infr.):—sow, plant, beget, A. Pr. 235, Supp. 313, S. Ant. 645, E. l. c.; ὁ φιτύσας πατήρ S. Aj. 1296, Tr. 311; also used by Pl., R. 461a, Lg. 879d, Criti. 116c:—Med., of the woman, bear, ἥως... κεφάλῳ φιτύσατο υἱὸν Hes. Th. 986, cf. A. R. 4. 807, Opp. C. 1. 4; Ep. 2 sg. fut. φιτύσειαι Mosch. 2. 160.

φλαβίλλιον, τό, = Lat. *flabellum*, Chrysipp. Tyan. ap. Ath. 14. 647f.

φλαγέλλιον, τό, = Lat. *flagellum*, PLond. 1. 191. 11 (ii A. D.), Hsch. s. v. σκυτάλαι.

φλαδιῶ, = φλάω, Hsch.

\*φλάζω, intr. form of φλάω, to be rent with a noise, aor. 2 ἐφλάδον (cf. EM 403. 47), λακίδες ἐφλάδον A. Ch. 28 (lyr.).—Pres. only in redupl. παφλάζω.

φλαμέντας, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *flamen*, App. BC 1. 65; so φλαμήν IG<sup>2</sup>. 5206, CIG 4340 f (add.): acc. sg. φλάμινα Supp. Epigr. 6. 588 (Pisidia): pl. φλάμονες D. H. 2. 64; φλάμινες Plu. Num. 7; φλαμίνιοι Id. Marc. 5: fem. φλαμινικά, ἡ, Lat. *flaminica*, Id. 2. 285a.

φλανύσσω, = φλυαρέω, Hsch.

φλάσις [ā], εως, ἡ, (φλάω) Ion. for θλάσις, Hp. VC 18.

φλάσκη, ἡ, wine-flask, Isid. Etym. 20. 6. 2; also φλάσκων, ωνος, ὁ, a flagon, Hsch. s. v. ἀρυβάσαλον, Tz. H. 13. 643:—Dim. φλασκίον, τό, Suid. s. v. πυτίνη, Sch. Od. 2. 349.

φλάσ-μα, ατος, τό, Ion. for θλάσμα, Hp. Art. 36, al. —μός, ὁ, = τύφος, Hsch. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, Ion. for θλαστός, v. l. Arist. HA 523<sup>b</sup> 7, 11.

φλαττόθρατ and φλαττοθραττοφλαττόθρατ, Com. words in Ar. Ra. 1296, 1286; meant to parody an empty high-flown style—'sound and fury signifying nothing'.

φλαυρίζω, = φανλίζω, Plu. Caes. 52, 2. 1118 c.

φλαῦρος, α, ου, = φαῦλος (EM 128. 57), first in Sol. 13. 15, Pi. P. 1. 87,

prevailing in Ion. Prose, and freq. in Att. (v. infr. 1. 2 and III): I. mostly of things, petty, paltry, trivial, Sol., Pi. ll. cc.; ἀποσκήψαντος τοῦ ἐνυπνίου ἐς φλαῦρον having come to a trivial ending, Hdt. 1. 120. 2. indifferent, bad, χώρην τῆς νῦν ἐκτῆμεθα οὐκ ἐλάσσονα οὐδὲ φλαυροτέρην Id. 7. 8. a; φ. σημεῖον Hp. Aph. 6. 52; εἴ τι φ. εἶδες A. Pers. 217 (troch.); opp. ἀγαθός, Pl. Men. 92c; opp. καλός, Democr. 63; φλαῦρ' ἐπη μυθοῦμενος S. Aj. 1162; κλύειν φλαῦρα ib. 1323; φλαῦρον ἐργάσασθαι τινα to do one a mischief, Ar. Nu. 1157; φλαῦρον εἰπεῖν τινας speak disparagingly of them, ib. 834, cf. Lys. 1045 (lyr.); περί τινας Antipho 5. 30, Isoc. 5. 76; τῆς δόξης ταύτης φ. τι καταγινώσκειν Id. 15. 297; φ. τι ἀπολαῦσαι Id. 8. 81; γέροντα δ' ὀρθοῦν φλαῦρον δς νέος πέσῃ it is a poor thing, S. OC 395. II. less freq. of persons, οὐ φλαυροτάτους... τιμωρούς not the least distinguished..., Hdt. 7. 171; τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ -ότατον the least serviceable part, Id. 1. 207; οἰκίης οὐ -οτέρης not meaner, Id. 1. 99. 2. shabby, plain, of personal appearance, τὸ εἶδος φ. Id. 6. 61. 3. bad, opp. χρηστός, E. Med. 1103 (anap.). III. Adv., -ρως ἔχειν to be ill, Hp. Mul. 1. 26, Hdt. 3. 129, 6. 135, Pl. Sph. 228b; φ. ἔχειν τινός to be ill off for a thing, Th. 1. 126; φ. ἔχειν τὴν τέχνην have a slight knowledge of..., Hdt. 3. 130; φ. πρῆξαι τῷ στόλῳ to fare badly with..., Id. 6. 94; φ. ἀκούειν to be ill spoken of, Id. 7. 10. η'; φ. λέγειν ὑπὲρ τινος Ael. VH 8. 17; φ. ἵεναι, of the καταμήνια, Hp. Steril. 241.

φλαυρότης, ητος, ἡ, pooriness, cf. φανλότης, Plu. 2. 962a; condemned by Poll. 4. 12.

φλαυρουργός, ὄν, working badly, φλαυρουργοῦ τινος... ἀνδρὸς of some sorry workman, S. Ph. 35.

φλάω, Ar. Pl. 784, impf. 3 sg. ἔφλα Id. Nu. 1376: fut. φλάσω [ā], Dor. φλασσῶ Theoc. 5. 148 (Ahrens, φλασσῶ codd.): aor. ἐφλάσα Hp. VC 11, poet. φλάσα Pi. N. 10. 68, Dor. opt. φλάσσαιμι Theoc. 5. 150 (Ahrens, φλάσαιμι codd.):—Pass., aor. ἐφλάσθην Hp. l. c., etc.; pf. πέφλασμα ib. 5, (συμ-) IG<sup>2</sup>. 1425. 351:—= θλάω, crush, οὐ νιν φλάσαν Pi. l. c.; πουλύπουν φλάσασα ἐσθιέτω Hp. Supp. 33, cf. VC 2 (Pass.); ἔφλα ἐν τῇ θυείᾳ... ὀπὸν καὶ σχῖνον Ar. Pl. 718; φλώσι τὰντικνῆμα ib. 784; ἔφλα με Id. Nu. 1376, cf. Theoc. ll. cc.: metaph., πᾶσι κακοῖσιν ἡμᾶς [τὰς γυναῖκας] φλώσιν... ἄνδρες Ar. Fr. 10 (lyr.). 2. Com., bruise with the teeth, eat up, Id. Pl. 694, Pax 1306, Antiph. 190. 19, Men. 607. II. sens. obsc., = masturbari, Hsch.

φλεβάζω, = φλέω, EM 795. 43; = βρώω, Phot.

φλεβ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a vein, of the veins, φ. πόροι the channels of the veins, Arist. HA 510<sup>a</sup> 14, PA 647<sup>b</sup> 2; οἱ πόροι οἱ φ. Id. HA 561<sup>a</sup> 17.

φλέβιον, τό, Dim. of φλέψ, any one of the smaller vessels, Hp. VC 1, Pl. Ti. 65c, 84e, Arist. HA 514<sup>a</sup> 19, 27; φλεβίου ῥῆξις Hp. Aph. 4. 78. II. of veins in the earth, Str. 8. 6. 21.

φλεβο-δωνώδης, ἐς, f. l. for φλεδωνώδης (q. v.). —νευρώδης, ἐς, made up of veins and sinews, Arist. Resp. 478<sup>b</sup> 8. —νώδης, f. l. for φλεδωνώδης (q. v.). —πᾶλία, ἡ, beating of the pulse, Democr. 120, Gal. 9. 499.

—περιμέτριος, ον, perh. imitating the veining of alabaster, PCair. Zen. 445. 7 (iii B. C., dub. l.). —ρραγία, ἡ, bursting of a vein, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 40. —σφυγμος, ὁ, = pulsus venae, dub. in Gloss. (φλευτμονος cod.). —τμής, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τμήτος, having a vein opened, Hdn. Gr. 2. 98.

φλεβοτομ-έω, open a vein, bleed, Hp. Ulc. 26, Aph. 6. 47, Arr. Epict. 2. 17. 9:—Pass., Hp. Aph. 5. 31, PPetr. 2p. 73 (iii B. C.). —ησις, εως, ἡ, blood-letting, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7. 14. 2. —ητέον, one must open a vein, Archig. ap. Orib. 47. 13. 5, Herod. Med. ap. Eund. 7. 8. 1; bleed, τινα Artem. 2. 70. II. Adj. —τέος, α, ον, Gal. 10. 611. —ία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, blood-letting, Hp. Coac. 288, Nat. Hom. 11, Aristid. Or. 49(25). 34 (pl.), Gal. 6. 256; φλεβοτομίας ποιέσθαι Polybus ap. Arist. HA 512<sup>b</sup> 17. —ική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, the art of blood-letting, Cael. Aur. CP 1. 3. —ος (parox.), ον, opening veins: φλεβοτόμον (sc. σμιλίων), τό, lancet, Luc. Ind. 29, Cael. Aur. CP 2. 19, Steph. in Int. 17. 19, etc.

φλεβοτονόμοι, Pass., to have the veins swollen in great exertion, Phryn. PSP. 121 B.

φλεβώδης, ἐς, full of veins, or with large veins, Hp. Morb. 4. 40, Arist. HA 494<sup>a</sup> 7, 582<sup>a</sup> 15; of plants, Thphr. HP 1. 5. 3: Sup. —έστατος Arist. Spir. 484<sup>a</sup> 4. II. like a vein, ἀρτηρία Gal. UP 6. 10.

φλεγέθω, poet. form of φλέγω, only pres.: I. trans., scorch, burn up, πῦρ πόλιν φλεγέθει II. 17. 738:—Pass., ὄφρα πυρὶ φλεγεθόια-το νεκροί 23. 197. II. intr., blaze, flare up, πυρὶ φλεγέθοντι 21. 358, cf. Orph. Fr. 194; πυρσοί τε φλεγέθουσι II. 18. 211; κερανοῦ φλεγέθοντος Hes. Th. [846]; [Ἄλιος] λαμπρᾷ λαμπρᾷ φλεγέθω A. S. Tr. 99 (lyr.), cf. E. Ph. 169 (lyr.): metaph., blaze forth, shine, A. Supp. 88 (lyr.).

φλεγιάω, = φλέγω, Hdn. Gr. 2. 949.

φλέγμα, ατος, τό, (φλέγω) flame, fire, heat, II. 21. 337. II. Medic. 1. inflammation, heat, Hp. Prog. 18, Morb. 2. 27, Gal. Nat. Fac. 2. 9. 2. phlegm, one of the four humours in the body, Hdt. 4. 187, Hp. Nat. Hom. 4, Aph. 7. 54, Phryn. Com. l. c., Thphr. HP 9. 11. 9; φ. δὲν καὶ ἀλμυρὸν πηγὴ πάντων νοσημάτων δσα γίνεταί καταρροϊκά Pl. Ti. 85b, cf. 83c sq.; ἡ χολὴ μὲν ἐστὶ θερμὸν, τὸ δὲ φ. ψυχρόν Arist. Pr. 862<sup>b</sup> 28, cf. Pl. R. 564<sup>b</sup>; τὸ πικρὸν φ. Phld. Vit. p. 18 J.: pl., Pl. Ti. 82e; φ. ἀλυκά ib. 86e. 3. λευκὸν φ., a kind of dropsy, anasarca, Hp. Aph. 7. 75 (but λευκὸν φ., in the common sense, Pl. Ti. 83d, 85a). 4. in Poets, malignant, angry humour, ἄγριον Ἀρχιλόχου φ. AP 7. 70 (Jul.), cf. 377 (pl., Eryc.).

φλεγμ-ᾠγωγός, ὄν, (φλέγμα II. 2) carrying off phlegm, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8. 47. 46, Gal. 11. 325. —αίνω, aor. ἐφλέγημνα Ar. V. 276 (lyr.), D. C. 64. 4, M. Ant. 4. 49; later —ᾠνα Lxx Na. 3. 19: I. trans., cause to swell up; of food, fill, nourish, opp. ἰσχυαίνειν, Hp. Loc. Hom. 34. II.



intr., to be heated, inflamed, fester, Id. *Aph.* 5.58, *Prog.* 7, Lxx 1. c.; πληγή φλεγμαίνουσα ib. *Is.* 1.6, cf. *Ar.* 1. c., Pl. *Ti.* 85b. b. to be swollen, *Hp. Loc. Hom.* 13. 2. of the sea, *seethe*, M. *Ant.* 1. c.; κύμα φλεγμαίνον *Hld.* 5.17. 3. metaph., φλεγμαίνουσα πόλις, opp. ὑγής, Pl. *R.* 372e; ἀρχὴ φλεγμαίνουσα, = σπαργώσα καὶ θυμουμένη, Id. *Lg.* 691e; τὰ φ. τῶν πραγμάτων Plu. *Pomp.* 21; of feelings, etc., Plb. 3.86.6, Plu. *Per.* 6, al., *Hld.* 7.21; οἱ στρατιῶται ἐφλέγημηναν D.C. 1. c.; also of luxury, πολυτελεῖς καὶ φλεγμαίνουσαι τράπεζαι Plu. 2.66of; also τὰ ἐν Βαβυλῶνι φλεγμαίνοντα, of extravagant court ceremonial, *Philostr. VA* 2.25.

—ανσις, εως, ἡ, = φλεγμονή, *Hp. Mul.* 1. 40. —ασία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, = foreg., Id. *Acut.* 35, *Arist. GA* 746\*5, etc. 2. *turgescence*, *Hp. Loc. Hom.* 42. —ατῖαιος, α, ον, (φλέγμα II. 2) suffering from phlegm, v.l. in *Gr.* 12.22.2. —ατῖας, Ion. —ίης, ον, δ, (φλέγμα II. 2) = foreg., *Hp. Aēr.* 10, *Acut.* 34, etc. 2. one suffering from anasarca, Id. *Epid.* 7.6. —ατικός, ἡ, ὄν, (φλέγμα II. 2) abounding in phlegm, ἔδεσμα, of the brain as food, *Gal.* 6.676 (*Comp.*), cf. *Alex. Aphr. Pr.* 1.2 (*Comp.*). —ατιον, τό, = φλέγμα II. 2, *Sotad. ap. Stob.* 3.22.26. —ατισμός, δ, as Lat. word, *flegma spissa, pinguis et glutinosa*, *Gloss.*

φλεγματοειδής, ἐς, (φλέγμα II. 1) pituitous, *Hp. Mul.* 1. 30. —εις, εσσα, εν, fiery, *Hsch.* —ομαι, Pass., become phlegm, *Gal.* 15.90.

φλεγμᾶτῶδης, ἐς, full of phlegm, κεφαλαί *Hp. Aēr.* 3. 2. of food, nourishing, Id. *Loc. Hom.* 41. b. inflammatory, Pl. *R.* 406a. 3. of persons, phlegmatic, *Hp. Epid.* 3.14, *Arist. Pr.* 860<sup>b</sup>9. II. like phlegm, καθαρίσις Id. *HA* 574<sup>b</sup>5, 578<sup>b</sup>19; τὸ αἷμα. ῥέει —έστερον *Hp. Nat. Hom.* 6. 2. apt to produce phlegm, ὕδατα Id. *Aēr.* 7 (*Sup.*).

φλεγμον-όμαι, become inflamed, *Alex. Trall.* 2. —ή, ἡ, fiery heat, dub. l. in Plu. 2.398e (pl.). II. inflammation, Pl. *Ac.* 366a (pl.), *Philem.* 113, Plu. 2.699e, *Alex.* 35, etc. 2. *Medic.*, inflamed tumour, boil, *Hp. VM* 18, *Epid.* 3.4, Pl. *Ac.* 368c, *Gal.* 10.66. III. metaph., heat, passion, excess, παθητική φ. *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 3.118; ἡ φ. τῶν παθῶν ib. 124, cf. Lxx4 *Ma.* 3.17 (pl.), Plu. 2.994a, *Ath.* 1. 10e.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, inflammatory, ῥεύμα *Gal.* 9.181. —ώδης, ἐς, like an inflamed tumour (φλεγμονή II. 2), attended by them, Id. 15.727; αἰσθησις, κόπος, Id. 16.593. φλεγμός, δ, blood, *Hsch.*; Βρομίου φ. *Thespi.* 4.6 (anap.). φλεγμώδης, ἐς, = φλεγμᾶτῶδης, χυμοί *Gal.* 9.460 (s. v. l.). φλέγος, τό, = φλόξ, *Hsch.*

Φλέγρα, Ion. —ρη, ἡ, *Phlegra*, an ancient name for Pallene in Thrace, prob. from its volcanic nature, *Hdt.* 7.123, *Str.* 7 *Fr.* 27; Φλέγρας πεδῖον, in which the giants are said to have been conquered by the gods, *Pi. N.* 1.67, *Ar. Av.* 824; Φλεγραία πλάξ *A. Eu.* 295; pl. Φλέγραι *Pi. I.* 6(5).33.

Φλεγραία, τά (cf. foreg.), the volcanic plain of Campania, Plb. 2.17. 1, etc.

φλεγυάς [ῥ], αο, δ, perh. fiery red, red-brown, epithet of the eagle μόρφνος, *Hes. Sc.* 134.

φλεγυάω, = ὀβρίζω, Phocian word in *Ephor.* 93J., cf. *Eust.* 933.14. φλεγυρός, α, ὄν, burning, inflamed, *Hp. ap. Gal.* 19.152. II. metaph., hot, ardent, Μούσα *Ar. Ach.* 665 (*lyr.*). 2. = ὀβριστικός, *Hsch.*; ψήφος *Cratin.* 57 (*lyr.*).

φλέγω, II. 21.13, etc.: fut. φλέξω *S. Fr.* 1128.5, *A. R.* 3.582, Lxx *De.* 32.22, etc.: aor. ἐφλέξα *A. Pr.* 582 (*lyr.*):—Pass., fut. φλεγήσομαι (συμ-) *J. BJ.* 7.8.5; in 4.6.3 the readings κατα-φλέξεσθαι, —φλεχθή-σεσθαι, and —φλεγήσεσθαι are found in codd.; κατα-φλεχθήσεται *Ach. Tat. Intr. Arat.* p. 61M.: aor. ἐφλέχθην *Hom. Epigr.* 14.23, (κατ-) *Th.* 4.133; aor. 2 ἐφλεγην (ἀν-) *Luc. DDeor.* 9.2, (ἐξ-) *AP* 12.178 (*Strat.*): pf. ἐφλέγμαι *Lyc.* 806.

A. trans., burn, burn up, II. 21.13; πυρὶ (με) φλέξον *A. Pr.* 582 (*lyr.*); φλέγων ἀκτῖνιν ἥλιος χθόνα Id. *Pers.* 364, cf. 504:—Pass., take fire, blaze up, ῥέεθρα πυρὶ φλέγετο II. 21.365, cf. *BMus. Inscr.* 1036 (*Caria*, ii/i B. C.). 2. Pass., to be inflamed, κάεσθαι τε καὶ φ. Pl. *Ti.* 85b; ἡ πεφλεγμένη ποδαλία *PLond.* 5.1676.16 (vi A. D.). 3. metaph., kindle, inflame with passion, Ἄρεα. δς. φλέγει με *OT* 192 (*lyr.*), cf. *Mosch. Fr.* 2.3, *AP* 5.122 (*Phld.*), 287 (*Paul. Sil.*); αἷμα δαῖον φ. *E. Ph.* 241 (*lyr.*):—Pass., burn with passion, *S. OC* 1695 (*lyr.*), *Ar. Nu.* 992 (anap.), Pl. *Chrm.* 155d; νεότητι καὶ ἀνοίᾳ φλέγεται τὴν ψυχὴν Id. *Lg.* 716a; ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους D. H. 11.28; ὑπὸ δειψῆς Id. 9.66; ὑπὸ τοῦ λιμοῦ *Ael. NA* 14.27; ἐπὶ τινι Id. *Fr.* 52. II. light up, φ. λαμπάσι τὸ δ' ἱερὸν *E. Tr.* 309 (*lyr.*); Ζεὺς διὰ χειρὸς βέλος φλέγων making it blaze or flash, *A. Th.* 513; πυρὸς φλέξον μένος *Trag. Adesp.* 90; metaph., ἄταν οὐρανίαν φλέγων letting the flame of mischief blaze up to heaven, *S. Aj.* 195 (*lyr.*):—Pass., blaze up, burst or break forth, βωμοὶ δάροισι φλέγονται *A. Ag.* 91 (anap.): metaph., ὕμνοι φλέγονται *B. Fr.* 3.12. 2. metaph., make illustrious or famous, σὲ φλέγοντι Χάριτες *Pi. P.* 5.45:—Pass., to be or become so, ἀρεταῖς, Μοῖσαις φλέγεσθαι, Id. *N.* 10.2, *I.* 7(6).23.

B. intr., burn, blaze, of fire, torches, etc., *A. Ag.* 308, *Th.* 433, *S. Aj.* 1278; of lightning, Id. *OC* 1467 (*lyr.*); of the sun, Id. *Aj.* 673; φλέγονθ' ὑπ' ἀστροῖς οὐρανόν *A. Th.* 388; of armour, flash, νέφος ἀσπίδων φ. *E. Ph.* 251 (*lyr.*); ἄνθεμα χρυσοῦ φλέγει *Pi. O.* 2.72; γυναικὸς φλέγων ὀφθαλμός *A. Fr.* 243; of fire-breathing bulls, φλέγει δὲ μυκτῆρ *S. Fr.* 336. 2. metaph., burst or break forth, of passion, θυμὸς ἀνδρείᾳ φλέγων *A. Th.* 52, cf. 287; φ. λύσση *Ar. Th.* 680 (*lyr.*); of grief, *A. R.* 3.773. 3. shine forth, become famous, *Pi. N.* 6.38.—Poet. in early writers, exc. Pl. II. cc. (Cf. Lat. *fulgeo, flagro, flamma*, *Lett. blāma* 'glare of light or fire').

φλεδον-εἶα, ἡ, idle talk, *EM* 796.3. —εύομαι, *Med.*, babble,

*Hsch.*:—Act. in *EM* 796.4. —έω = foreg., *Hsch.* —ώδης, ἐς, loquacious, *Erot.*; to be read, for φλεβοδονώδης or φλεβονώδης, in *Hp. Protrh.* 1.101, *Coac.* 20, *Epid.* 4.45.

φλέδων, ὄνος, δ, ἡ, (φλέω) idle talker, babbler, *Timo* 28 (pl.), 37; of a woman, *A. Ag.* 1195. II. φλεδών, ὄνος, ἡ, idle talk, *Anon. ap. Gal.* 16.733 (pl.), Plu. 2.420c (pl.).

φλειά, v. φλιά.

φλέϊνος, ἡ, ον, made from the plant φλέως, *Phryn.* 262.

φλειός, δ, = φλιά, *Jahresh.* 28.55 (*Sivrihissar*).

φλειούς, οὐντος, δ later φλιούς (as spelt in codd. of *Th.* 5.58, *X. HG* 7.2.11, al., v. l. in *Hdt.* 7.202), *Phlius* in the Peloponnese, *B.* 8. 4, *Hdt.* 1. c., etc.:—Adj. Φλειάσιος [α], later Φλι-, *SIG* 31 (*Delph.*, v. B. C.), *IG* 12.82.15, etc., Ion. Φλειήσιος *SIG* 239B49, 51 (*Delph.*, iv B. C.), in codd. of *Hdt.* Φλιάσιος 8.72, al. (v. l. Φλειάσιος in 9.69, al.).

φленός, v. φληνός II.

φλέξις (A), ἴδος, ἡ, an unknown bird, *Ar. Av.* 884.

φλέξις (B), εως, ἡ, ardor, flammatus, *Gloss.*

φλέος, δ, = φλέως, φλοῦς, *Hsch.* II. = βασκανία, φθορά, Id. (φλεός cod., *Theognost. Can.* 49). III. Φλέος, epith. of Dionysus, *SIG* 1003.1 (*Priene*, ii B. C.).

Φλεύς, δ, epith. of Dionysus, *Hdn. Gr.* 1.400, 2.911; cf. Φλέω· Διονύσου ἱερὸν, *Hsch.*

\*φλεύω, only found in compds., v. ἐπι-, περι-φλεύω.

φλέψ, ἡ, gen. φλεβός: also masc., φλέβες οἰδαίνοντες (nisi leg. οἰδαίνοντος) *Nonn. D.* 47.111:—blood-vessel, whether vein or artery, *Pl.* 13.546, *Hdt.* 4.2, 187, *A. Fr.* 230, *S. Ph.* 825; distd. from artery, *Hp. Alim.* 31; φλέψ κοίλη vena cava, Id. *Vict.* 1.9, *E. Ion.* 1011, *Arist. HA* 497<sup>a</sup>14; also called φ. μεγάλη, μεγίστη, ib. 495<sup>b</sup>7, 496<sup>a</sup>26; φ. σπληνίτις, ἡπατίτις, ib. 512<sup>a</sup>6; φλέβες σπερματίτιδες *Diog. Apoll.* 6 (also used of the ureters, *Hp. Oss.* 4); γονίμη φλέψ membrum virile, *AP* 6.218 (*Alc.*), cf. *Neophro* (?) in *PLit. Lond.* 77 *Fr.* 2.7: so abs., *AP* 4.261 (*Leon.*); φλεβὸς τροπωτήρ *Xenarch.* 1.8; φλέβα σχάζειν to open a vein, *X. HG* 5.4.58; λύειν *Posidon.* 72J.; οὐδ' ἂν ἡ φ. σφύζῃ where the vein throbs, *Hp. Epid.* 2.5.16; αἱ φ. ἐξανίστανται *Luc. Bis Acc.* 11. 2. vein of metal, *X. Vect.* 1.5, *Arist. GC* 326<sup>b</sup>35, *D. S.* 2.36, *D. P.* 1104: spring of water, *Arct.* *Pr.* 935<sup>b</sup>10; αἱ φ. τῆς πηγῆς *Plb.* 34.9.7, cf. *Supp. Epigr.* 4.467.5 (*Didyma*, iii A. D.), *Gr.* 2.5.6. 3. vein in plants, *Arist. PA* 668<sup>a</sup>25, *Thphr. HP* 1.2.1.

φλέω, teem with abundance, abound, φλεόντων δωμάτων *A. Ag.* 377 (*lyr.*); μήλων φλεόντων εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιν ib. 1416; cf. *EM* 796.3. II. babble, *Hsch.*

φλέως, ω, δ, wool-tufted reed, *Erianthus Ravennae*, *Ar. Ra.* 244 (*lyr.*), *Fr.* 24, *Pherecr.* 127, *Arist. HA* 627<sup>a</sup>8, *Thphr. HP* 4.8.1, etc.:—Ion. φλοῦς, acc. φλοῦν, q. v. (II), cf. φλόινος.—*Thphr.* has nom. φλεῶς *HP* 4.10.1, acc. φλεῶ 4.8.1, but φλεῶν 4.10.4, gen. φλεῶ ibid., al.; gen. φλέως is f. l. in *Pherecr.* 1. c. II. = ἀπόκυνον, *Ps. Dsc.* 4.80.

φληδάω, = sq., *Hsch.*

φληνᾶφ-άω, chatter, babble, *Ar. Eq.* 664, *Nu.* 1475; τί ταῦτα ληρεῖς, φληναφῶν ἄνω κάτω; *Alex.* 25.1, cf. *Oenom. ap. Eus. PE* 5.24, *Procl.* in *Ti.* 1.90D.:—Pass., *Phld. Rh.* 1.246 S., *Ir. p.* 69 W.

—ημα, ατος, τό, = φληναφος, *E. Ep.* 5.2 (pl.). —ία, ἡ, chattering, babbling, nonsense, *Phld. Po. Herc.* 994.38, *Suid.*

—ος, δ, idle talk, nonsense, ἡ πρόνοια δ' ἡ θνητὴ καπνὸς καὶ φ. *Men.* 482.6, cf. *Kol.* 21, *Luc. Dem. Enc.* 35, *Amelius ap. Porph. Plot.* 17; τοὺς θεοὺς ἡγήτο εἶναι φληναφον *Lib. Ep.* 803.4; pl., *Phld. Rh.* 2.267 S., *Luc. Somn.* 7, *Pisc.* 25, etc. II. babbler, φ φληναφε *Men.* 109, cf. *Poll.* 6.119. —ώδης, ἐς, chattering, babbling, *Hp. ap. Gal.* 19.152.

φληνός, εος, τό, = φληναφος, prob. for φληφος in *Hsch.* II. φληνός and φленός are assumed as etym. of φληναφος in *EM* 796.9, 10.

φληνύω, babble, *Hp. ap. Gal.* 19.152.

φλιά (later φλειά, prob. in *Jahresh.* 28.54 (*Oropus*, i B. C.)), ἡ, mostly in pl. φλιαί, doorposts, jambs, *Od.* 17.221, *Bion.* 1.87, Lxx *De.* 6.9, *Plb.* 12.11.2, *J. AJ* 5.8.10: in sg., *IG* 12.386.6, *Theoc.* 23.18; παρὰ φλιῇ *Call. Iamb.* 1.220; τὸ ψάφισμα. ἀναγράφαι ἐς τὰν φλιάν *IG* 12(3).170.24 (*Astypalaea*), cf. 12(7).237.50 (*Amorgos*). 2. lintel, *A. R.* 3.278; τὰς φ. καθ' ὑπέρτερον *Theoc.* 2.60. 3. standing posts in which a windlass works, *Hp. Art.* 47. 4. support, φ. πιοειδής *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 49.27.7, cf. *Hp. Art.* 73.

φλιάρός, α, ὄν, = χλιαρός, *Hsch.*

Φλιάσιος [α], δ (sc. μῆν), name of a Spartan month, *St. Byz.* s. v. Φλιούς; [Φλ]οιάσιος prob. in *IG* 5(1).363.17 (*Sparta*, i A. D.); cf. Φληήσιος.

φλίβω [ι], = θλίβω, Act., only impf. in *Hsch.*:—Med., δς πολλῆς φλιῇσι παραστὰς φλίψεται ὤμους *Od.* 17.221 (θλίψεται codd. plurimi):—Pass., *Hp. Loc. Hom.* 13, *Theoc.* 15.76.

φλιδάω, overflow with moisture, be ready to burst, σὺς φλιδώντος ἀλοιφῇ *Nic. Al.* 557; σηπεδοσί φλιδώσα Id. *Th.* 363; τοῖς δέρμασι φ. καὶ ῥακοῦσθαι Plu. 2.642e.—*Hsch.* also has φλιδάνει· διαπίπτει, διαρρεῖ, φλιδιδώντο· διέποντο, ἐτέμνοντο, and ἐφλιδεν· διέρρεεν, ἐρρήγγυνεν.

φλιδών, ὄνος, ἡ, fold, wrinkle, *Hsch.* (pl.). φλίεθος· καρποφόρος, Id. φλιμέλιον, τό, f. l. for φλέμνα, the Lat. *flemina*, *Hippiatr.* 51.

φλιούς, v. φλειούς.

φλιψις, εως, ἡ, (φλίβω) = θλίψις, *Hsch.*

φλόα, v. φλόος.

φλόγ-εος, α, ον, (φλόξ) bright as fire, ὄχρα II. 5.745, 8.389. 2. burning, flaming, πυρὸς αὐγαί *E. Hec.* 1104 (*lyr.*); φλογέας δαλοῖσι χέρας Id. *Tr.* 1257 (*lyr.*); λαμπάδες *Ar. R.* 340 (*lyr.*). 3. inflamed, red,



φλόγαι, = ἐρυθραί, dub. in Hp.ap.Gal.19.152; v. φλόγιος. -ερός, α, ὄν, = foreg., blazing, flaming, fiery-red, σέλας E.Hel.1127 (lyr.); αἰθήρ Id.El.991 (anap.); ἀκτίνας A.R.4.126: Comp. -ώτερον ἔγχος IG14.2012.20 (Sulp.Max.): metaph. of love, φ. πῦρ, διστός, AP5.238 (Paul.Sil.), 9.443 (Id.). -εῶνυξ, ὅς, ἡ, (δυνυξ) with fiery hoofs, Jo.Gaz.Ecphr.2.187. -ετός, ὁ, burning, heat, Gloss. -ιά, ἡ, Ion. -ιή, poet. for φλόξ, Nic.Th.54, Al.393,534,586. -ιάω, become inflamed and red, Hp.Morb.2.66, Morb.Sacr.15. -ίδιον, τό, in pl., = αἱ κεγχρίδες δι' ἐλαίου σκευαζόμεναι, Hsch. -ίζω, fut. φλογίσω Id., but -ίω LxxPs.96(97).3: = φλέγω, set on fire, burn, S.Ph.1199 (anap.), Lxxl.c., al.: singe, Sch.Ar.Eg.1233: Pass., to be set on fire, blaze, flame, φλογιζόμενον ἄλιον S.Tr.95 (lyr.): to be burnt up, consumed, Arist.Mu.397<sup>a</sup>29: metaph., of the tongue, Ep.Jac.3.6 (Act. and Pass.). II. intr., burn, blaze, LxxEx.9.24. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, apt to scorch, τῆς καρδίας PMag.Par.1.1505. -ίνος, ἡ, ὄν, flaming, fiery, ρομφαία LxxGe.3.24; of colour, D.S.2.52, POxy.1739.5 (ii/iii A.D.): τὰ φλόγινα (sc. ἱμάτια) flame-coloured garments, Phylarch.41J., Ael.VH9.3. II. φ., τό (perh. sc. ἴον), wallflower, Cheiranthus Cheiri, Thphr.HP6.8.1. -ίον, τό, Dim. of φλόξ, Longin.35.4. -ιος, α, ὄν, dub. for φλόγιος or φλόγιος, Hp.Int.4, Orph.H.66.2. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, piece of broiled flesh, Poll.6.55, Hsch.; ταύρου. φλογίδες beef-steaks, Archipp.11 (lyr.); κάπρου φλογίδες Stratt.11 (lyr.). -ισμα, ατος, τό, prop. blister of a burn: hence, generally, blister, as on bread, Hsch.s.v. οὐδ' ἄλλα. -ισμός, ὁ, gloss on φλογμός, Id. II. a musical term of dub. import, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.293W. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, burnt up, S.El.58. 2. inflammable, Arist.Mete.387<sup>b</sup>18. -ίστρα, ἡ, place where swine are singed, Sch.Ar.Eg.1233, Eust.1286.20. -ίτης [ι], ὄν, ὁ, a precious stone like the carbuncle, Solin.37.23. -ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Plin.HN37.189. II. epith. of a kind of ἀνεμώνη, PMag.Leid.V.3.24. -μός, ὁ, flame, blaze, as of lightning, πυρός φ. ὁ Διός E. Supp.831 (lyr.), cf. 1019 (lyr.), Hec.474 (lyr.), f.l. in Hel.1162 (lyr.); fiery heat, A.Eu.940 (lyr.); of burning lava, Arist.Mu.400<sup>b</sup>4: of the funeral pyre, prob. in Supp.Epigr.4.719 (Bithynia); pl., Eratosth. ap. Sch.II.18.468. b. fire, Ph.1.118. 2. inflammation, Hipp.VM19, VC15, al.; feverish heat, Luc.Peregr.44. 3. metaph., heat of passion, Ph.1.166,238.

φλογμοτύραννος [ῥ], ὁ, ruling the fire, λαμπηδών Orac.ap.Eus.PE.5.13.

φλογμός, burn up, consume, prob. in PMag.Berol.1.126.

φλογο-βάφης, ἐς, flame-coloured, δέρματα I.yd.Mag.2.13. -δερπνοι, ἄνθρακες, Hsch. (leg. vel -τερπνοι vel -δερπνοι). -ειδής, ἐς, like flame, fiery-hot, Plu.2.695c, etc.; φέγγος Ph.2.107; of colour, flame-coloured, fiery-red, Arist.Col.791<sup>a</sup>8, 792<sup>a</sup>28, Phgn.812<sup>a</sup>23, Thphr.Sens.78. 2. inflamed, Hp.Morb.3.7. -εις, εσσα, εν, = φλόγιος, πῦρ Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140H.; Ζεύς Orph.H.20.2; of the eyes, flashing, Mosch.1.8; κύων AP12.225 (Strat.); σέλας Opp.H.2.536.

φλογιδέομαι, (οιδάνω) to be inflamed and swell, as etym. of φλοιδόμενος, Tz.adLyc.35.

φλογο-λαμπής, ἐς, flaming, of the planet Mars, Doroth. in Cat.Cod.Astr.2.81. -λευκος, ὄν, flame-coloured mixed with white, Poll.7.129, Hsch.

φλογ-όω, = φλέγω, set on fire, φάκελλον Aen.Tact.33.1, cf. Sch.II.13.341: Pass., blaze, burn, of fire, Thphr.Ign.71; of a stone, Id.Lap.20. -ώδης, ἐς, like flame, fiery-hot, Arist.Mir.833<sup>a</sup>17, Mu.392<sup>a</sup>35, Luc.Anach.16, etc.: Comp., ἥλιος-έστερος ἑαυτοῦ Them.Or.10.134a: Sup., -έστατα θέρη Ph.2.226: of colour, fiery-red, D.S.2.50, Dsc.5.94 (Sup.): τὸ φ. fiery heat, D.C.48.51. 2. of the effect of inflammation, fiery-red, Hp.Coac.614; τὸ φ. ἐν προσώπῳ ib.7. 3. metaph., τὸ φ. ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ Phld.Po.2.41. -ωμα, ατος, τό, that which is overbaked, of bread, Hsch.(pl.). -ωπός, ὄν, (ῶψ) fiery-looking, flaming-red, πῦρ A.Pr.255; φ. σήματα omens or tokens by fire (not lightning), ib.498; bloodshot, of the eyes in anger, Eust.58.14. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, burning, Thphr.Ign.69; opp. πῆξις, Iamb.Myst.1.18. 2. burning heat, inflammation, Th.2.49, Ph.2.101, Gal.7.853, Procop.Pers.2.22. 3. warming, heating, βαλανεῖων Them.Or.4.61c (pl.). -ώψ, ὁ, ἡ, = φλογωπός, ἀντολαί A.Pr.791.

φλόη, ἡ, = χλόη, viriditas, Gloss. φλοίαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, f.l. for φλύαξ (q.v.). φλοιδέω, φλοιδιάω, seethe, φλοιδόμενος Lyc.35: but part. pf. πεφλοιδώς τὸν φλοῖον ἀποβαλὼν, Hsch. Cf. φλυδάω.

φλοῖζομαι, (φλοῖος) Pass., have the bark stripped off, Thphr.HP3.16.3, 5.4.6, 5.9.5, [Gal.]14.393.

φλόϊνος, ἡ, ὄν, made from the plant φλόος II, = φλέως, ἐσθῆς φλοῖνη garments thereof, Hdt.3.98; φ. ἡνίαι E.Fr.284; σπυρίς, ψίαθος, Poll.10.178.

φλοιο-βάρης, ἐς, heavy with bark, Sch.II.13.390, Eust.939.5 -ρράγέω, have the bark burst, Dsc.4.181. -ρράγής, ἐς, with the bark or rind burst, Thphr.HP4.15.2, CP3.18.3, Dsc.1.13. -ρριζος, ὄν, having roots covered with coats of rind: τὰ φ. bulbous plants, Thphr.Od.63.

φλοῖος, ὁ, (φλέω) bark of trees, esp. smooth bark (such as one can cut one's name on, Theoc.18.47, Call.Fr.101), II.1.237, Emp.81, Hdt.4.67, X.Cyn.9.18, Thphr.HP1.5.2, Sor.1.62; eaten in famine, Plb.7.1.3, Plu.Ant.17: pl., Call.1.c., Str.11.8.7, 15.1.60. b. husk or skin of certain fruits, Plu.2.684a, Aët.12.1. 2. membrane enclosing the eggs of certain animals, Arist.HA558<sup>a</sup>28. 3. tissue from which spiders spin their webs, ib.623<sup>a</sup>32. 4. metaph., of superficial or useless coverings, redundancy, ὁ Λακωνικὸς

λόγος οὐκ ἔχει φλοῖον Plu.2.510f; φωνήν. φλοῖου μεστήν Crantor ap. D.L.4.27; γυμνὸς τῶν φλοῖων stripped of all outsides, M.Ant.12.2, 8; περὶ τὸν φ. ἀσχολεῖσθαι Luc.Herm.79.

φλοῖω, change into bark, Nonn.D.36.310.

φλοῖστος, ὁ, any confused roaring noise, in Hom. of the noise of battle, Il.5.322,469, 10.416 (never in Od.): τὸν μὲν ἄρ' ἐκ φλοῖστος. ῥύσαντο Euph.23; of the sea, πόντου περῶσα φλοῖστος A.Pr.792, cf. S.Fr.479, Hymn.Is.166; φλοῖστος δίναις Lyc.379; ἰλυόεις φ. Opp.H.1.777. Poet. word.

φλο-ῖσμος, ὁ, stripping off the rind, peeling, Thphr.HP5.1.1. -ῖστικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for peeling off the rind, φλοῖστική φυτῶν (sc. ἡ τέχνη) the art of stripping the inner bark of trees, for making mats, etc., Pl.Plit.288d, cf. Poll.7.209.

φλοῖω, (φλέω) burst out, swell, be in full vigour or bloom, Antim.36, cf. Plu.2.683f.

φλοι-ώδης, ἐς, like rind or bast, Arist.HA554<sup>b</sup>27, Thphr.HP1.6.7, 5.5.2, Dsc.1.23, Plu.2.640e, etc. 2. metaph., showy, superficial, Longin.3.2; τὸ σοβαρὲν καὶ φ. Plu.2.81b. -ῶτις, ἴδος, ἡ, made of rind, rind-covered, σκέπη Lyc.1422.

φλοκτίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = φλυκτίς, Lat. papula, pustula, Gloss.

φλομῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, phlome, Phlomis samia, Dsc.4.103 (three kinds distd., one used for lamp-wicks, φ. λυχνίτις, θρυαλλίς, ibid.), cf. Plin.HN25.121.

φλόμος, ἡ (δ Dsc.1.28), mullein. Verbascum sinuatum, Cratin.325 (lyr.), Eur.14.5 (anap.), Thphr.HP9.12.3, Dsc.4.103 (who distinguishes four kinds, incl. φ. ἀγρία sage of Jerusalem, Phlomis fruticosa); φ. ὁ στενόφυλλος, distd. fr. φ. Ἰδαῖος (= ἐλένιον), Dsc.1.28; cf. πλόμος. 2. φ. Ἰουδαία, = ὀξυλάπαθον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.114.

φλομώδης, ἐς, like mullein, Hsch.s.v. αἰθιοπίς, prob. for φλογμώδης in Gal.19.152.

φλονίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = φολίς, λεπίς, Hsch., cj. in Emp.82.

φλονίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, = ὄνοσμα, golden drop, Onosma echinoides, Ps.-Dsc.3.131.

φλόνος, ὁ, = φλόμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.103.

φλόξ, ἡ, gen. φλογός: (φλέγω) —flame of fire, Od.24.71, etc.; δεινὴ δὲ φλόξ ὄρτο θεοῖο καί οἰομένοιο Il.8.135; τῆς δὲ [γῆς] κατ' ἀσβέστη κέχυτο φλόξ Ib.123; κατὰ πῦρ ἐκάη καὶ φλόξ ἐμαράνθη 9.212; more fully, φλόξ Ἡφαίστοιο Il.17.88, Od.1.c.; πυρός Pi.P.4.225, E.Ba.8, Heracl.914 (lyr.), Pl.Ti.83b, etc. (but also φλογός αἰθέριον πῦρ Parm.8.56); φλογός σπέρμα, of live charcoal, Pi.O.7.48; ἀναιθύσσειν, θύειν, E.Tr.344, IT1331; ἐγείρειν, παρακαλεῖν, X.Smp.2.24, Cyr.7.5.23; ἐμβαλεῖν τι E.Alc.4, Rh.120; σβέσαι Th.2.77; φ. ἀπέσσυτο Hes.Th.859; ἀπορρέουσα Pl.Ti.67c; φλογός ἀποσβεσθείσης ib.58c: later in pl., flames, meteors, Arist.Mete.341<sup>b</sup>2, Mu.392<sup>b</sup>3, 400<sup>a</sup>30, Orph.L.178, Nic.Fr.74.48. 2. fire as an element, φλογός αἶσα Parm.12.2; φ. ἰλάειρα Emp.85. 3. of other kinds of flame, φ. κεραυνία, οὐρανία, of lightning, A.Pr.1017, E.Med.144 (anap.); of the heat of the sun, A.Pr.22, Pers.505, S.Tr.696; flash of a miraculous cloud, Il.18.206; of precious stones, ψυχρά φ. Pi.Fr.123.5; the blade of a sword, LxxJd.3.22, Aq., Thd.1 Ki.17.7. 4. in similes and metaphors, φλογὶ εἶκελος, ἴσος, of fiery warriors, Il.13.330,39; φ. οἶνου the fiery strength of wine, E.Alc.758; φ. πῆματος S.O.Ti.66 (lyr.). II. wallflower, Cheiranthus Cheiri, Thphr.HP6.6.2.

φλόος, ὁ, metaplast. acc. φλόα Nic.Al.302: contr. φλοῦς PCair.Zen.229.10 (iii B.C.), BGuI.122.17,20 (iv B.C.), v.1. in Dsc.3.147: (φλέω): rarer form of φλοῖος, παρθένιός μοι ἐπι φ., of a tree, AP9.706 (Antip.), cf. PCair.Zen.1.c. (iii B.C.). 2. the human skin, Nic.1.c.; also of the slough of serpents, Id.Th.355,392. II. φλοῦς, Ion. for φλέως, Hdt.3.98. III. bloom of a plant, Arat.335, cf. Plu.2.683f.

φλόρος, ὁ, a bird, either bee-eater or golden oriole, Suid.; written φλώρος in Sch.Opp.H.1.157.

φλουάζω, = φλυαρέω, Hsch.

φλούδιον, τό, Dim. of φλόος, φλοῦς, Gloss., Zonar.

φλουμαρικός, ἡ, ὄν, = πλουμαρικός, PSI9.1082.14 (iv A.D.).

φλοῦς, v. φλόος II.

φλῦ, a sound made by certain shellfish, Sch.rec.A.Pr.504.

φλῦακο-γραφία, ἡ, composition of φλύακες, Suid.s.v. Πίνθων. -γράφος [γρᾶ], ὁ, writer of φλύακες, Ath.3.86a, al.

φλύαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, 1. = ἱλαροτραγωδία, tragic burlesque, invented by Rhinthon, φλύακες τραγικοί AP7.414 (Noss.). 2. of persons, jester, St.Byz.s.v. Τάρας, Poll.9.149, Eust.884.26 (ubi φλοῖακες).

φλῦαρ-έω, Ion. φλῦήρέω: —talk nonsense, play the fool, ταῦτα λέγουσι φλῦαρέοντες Hdt.2.131, cf. 7.104, Ar.Eg.545 (anap.), V.85, Pl.360,575 (anap.); παῦσαι φλυαρῶν Philem.213.1 (troch.); φλυαρεῖς πρὸς με Men.Pk.146; οὐ φλυαρῶ (parenthetically) 'no joke', 'seriously', ib.153: c. acc. cogn., φάσκοντα. ἀεροβατεῖν καὶ ἄλλην πολλὴν φλυαρίαν φλυαροῦντα Pl.Ar.19c; πολλὰ φλυαρεῖς Hdt.7.103; ταῦτα φ. Isoc.5.75; τοιαῦτα Pl.R.337b; ἔφες ἂ φλυαρεῖς ταῦτα Men.Sam.313. c. part., οὐ μὴ φλυαρήσεις ἔχων Ar.Ra.202; φλυαρεῖς ἔχων Pl.Grg.490e; ἔχων φ. Id.Euthd.2.95c; Αἰσχύλος φ. φάσκων Id.Smp.180a; Δερκλίδας φ. διατρίβων X.HG3.1.18. II. trans., prate against, ἡμᾶς 3Er.Jo.10: Pass., φλυαρηθέντες καὶ κατακερτομηθέντες Ph.2.599; to be made a fool of, D.L.7.173. -ημα, ατος, τό, nonsense, futility, in pl., D.H.Comp.18, Ph.2.495, J.Ar.2.9. -ία, ἡ, nonsense, foolery, in word or deed, Timocr.10, Ar.Lys.159, Pl.Thi.162a, etc.; παιδιὰ καὶ φ. Id.Cri.46d; καπνὸς καὶ φ. Id.R.581d; χρωμάτων καὶ ἄλλης πολλῆς φ. θνητῆς Id.Smp.211e, cf. Phd.66c: φ. καὶ λῆρος Com.Adesp.5.7 D.: freq. in pl., fooleries, λῆροι καὶ φ. Pl.Hp.Ma.304b; εἶτε ληρήματα...



εἶτε φλυαρίας Id.Grg.486c; περὶ σιτία καὶ ποτὰ καὶ ἰατροὺς καὶ φ. ib. 490c, cf. 519a; ἄνηθα καὶ σέλινα καὶ φ. Eub.36.

φλύαρο-γρᾶφέω, confused with \*φλυαρογραφέω by Sch.Nic.Al. 214. -κοπέω, talk folly, Zonar. s.v. Σαγγάριος. -κοπία, ἡ, tomfoolery, Id. s.v. Παιάν. -λογέω, = φλυαρέω, Sch.Ar.Nu. 1009. -λογία, ἡ, = φλυαρία, Pl.Ax.369d.

φλύαρ-ος [ῥ], ὁ, silly talk, foolery, nonsense, τᾶλλα πάντ' ἐστὶ φ. Ar.Nu.365 (anap.), cf. Men.541.2, Pl.Ax.365e, Plu.Cic.2, etc.: pl., fooleries, πολλῶν φλυάρων καὶ τῶν ἀντάξια Stratt.27. II. tattler, babbler, Pl.Ax.369a, I Ep.Ti.5.13, Str.1.2.5, etc.: as Adj., ἡ φ. φιλοσοφία Lxx 4 Ma.5.10; φ. λόγος D.H.Comp.26; φ. γλῶττα Alciph.3.69; Comp. φλυαρότερος Arr.Epict.2.19.10. Adv. φλυάρως Sch.Ar.V. 855. -ώδης, es, foolish, Plu.Lyc.6, Id.2.615a; ῥήμα Porph.Chr.61.

φλυάσσω, = φλυαρέω, Hsch.; cf. φλουάσω.

φλύδαρός, ὁ, ὄν, soft, flabby, Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φλύδάω, have an excess of moisture, become soft or flabby, Hp. Morb.Sacr.13 (cf. Erot., Gal.19.152), Ep.19 (Hermes 53.70); cf. φλοιδέω, φλοιδιάω.

φλυζάκιον, τό, Dim. of φλύκταινα, Hp.Coac.112, Acut.(Sp.)26, Cels.5.28.15; cf. φυσάκια.

φλυζογράφος [ᾱ], ὄν, = φλυαρογραφῶν, Sch.Nic.Al.214.

φλύζω, v. φλύω.

φλύκταιν-α, ἡ, blister made by a burn, Hp.VM16, Thphr.Ign.57, IG<sup>2</sup>(1).126.25 (Epid., ii A.D.), Luc.DMort.20.4; blister caused by rowing, Ar.V.1119 (troch.), Ra.236 (lyr.); ἐξ αἵματος φ. blood-blister, Id.Ec.1057; caused by the bite of the μυγαλή, Arist.HA604<sup>b</sup> 20. 2. rustle, Hp.Prog.17, Th.2.49. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hp.Epid.1.26.θ', Diocl.Fr.82. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hp. Int.1, Epid.2.1.1, Diocl.Fr.82.

φλυκταινοειδής, es, blister-like, Hp.Mul.2.116.

φλυκταιν-όω, cause blisters on or in, τὸ στόμα Dsc.2.173, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.1.2.406:—Pass., have blisters, Hp.Coac.479, Dsc.1. 101. -ώδης, es, = φλυκταινοειδής, Philum.Ven.17.1, Orib.Fr. 105. -ωσις, ewς, ἡ, blistering, Hp.Fract.21, Dsc.Eur.2.8, Gal.14.163.

φλυκτίς, ἴδος (but acc. pl. φλύκτεις Dsc.2.101), ἡ, = φλύκταινα, Thphr.Ign.39; boil, Lxx Ex.9.9, Gal.13.357.

φλύος [ῥ], ewς, τό, = φλύαρος, idle talk, foolery, Archil.197.

φλύσις [ῥ], ewς, ἡ, breaking out, eruption, Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φλύω [ῥ, cf. ἐπιφλύω] and φλύζω, aor. 1 ἐφλύσα v. infr. II: (φλέω):—boil over, bubble up: hence, burst out, ἐν τῇσι φλυζούσῃσι αἰμορραγίῃσι (Foes for σφύζουσι αἰμορραγίῃσι) Hp.Epid.2.3.14, cf. Hsch., Suid.; φλύω expld. by πολυκαρπέω, Ael.VH3.41. II. metaph., overflow with words, babble, μάτην φλύσαι A.Pr.504; γράμματα ἐπ' ἀσπίδος φλύοντα Id.Th.661: c. acc. cogn., φήμην στυγερὴν ἐφλύσεν AP7.351 (Diosc.); ἐφλύσε v.l. for ἔβλυσε, ib.352 (Mel.?) ; μανίης ὑπο μῦρία φλύζειν Nic.Al.214; φλύοντ' ἀνθηρὴ σὺν κακοδαιμονίῃ prob. in Alex.Aet.5.8:—Med. or Pass., φλύεται, = ὑγραινεται, Hp. ap.Gal.19.152.

φνεί, Comic imitation of the sound phn, Luc.Lex.19; expressing the note of a bird, Ar.Fr.885.

φόα, τά, = ἐξανθήματα, Hsch.

φοβερ-ίζω, terrify, scare, Lxx Ne.6.9, al.:—Pass., Cat.Cod.Astr. 8(4).194. -ισμός, ὁ, a terrifying, Lxx Ps.87 (88).17 (pl.).

φοβερο-διακράτορες [κρά], οἱ, variant for φοβοδιάκτορες (q.v.), PMag.Par.1.1357. -ειδής, es, terrible to behold, Lxx 3 Ma.6. 18. -ποιέω, make formidable, Onos.14.1.

φοβερός, ὁ, ὄν, (φόβος) fearful, whether Act. or Pass.: I. Act., causing fear, terrible, χρηστήρια φ. Hdt.7.139, cf. A.Pr.127 (anap.), Th. 78 (lyr.), etc.; ὄμιλος πλήθει-ώτατος formidable only from numbers, Th.2.98 (but τὰ τῷ πλήθει φ. things which are fearful to the multitude, Isoc.1.7, cf. Pl.Ph.67e): c. inf., φ. ἰδεῖν, φ. προσιδέσθαι, fearful to behold, A.Pers.27 (anap.), 48 (anap.); φ. εἰσιδεῖν E.Ph.127 (lyr.); φ. προσπολεμῆσαι D.2.22; φ. Πολυδεύκεια πύξ ἐρεθίζειν Theoc. 22.2. 2. regarded with fear, esp. with respect to consequences, οὔτε ὄρκος φ. Th.3.83; ἵππος φ. μὴ ἀνῆκεστόν τι ποιῆσθαι a horse that makes one fear he will do some mischief, X.Hier.6.15; σεμνότερος εἶναι καὶ φοβερώτερος δοκεῖ And.4.18; φοβεροὶ ἦσαν μὴ ποιήσειαν X. An.5.7.2; τοῖς πολεμίοις φοβερώτεροι Id.Eq.Mag.4.11, cf. Ages.11. 10 (Sup.): τρήρης φοβερόν πολεμίοις Id.Oec.8.8; τὸ πρὸ τῶν λυπηρῶν [προσδόκημα] φ. Pl.Phil.32c; φοβερώτατον ἐρημία X.An.2.5.9; τὸ φ. terror, danger, Id.Lac.9.1; τῶν φοβερῶν ὄντων τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι the things which were dreaded as likely to happen..., Id.HG.1.4.17; φοβερόν [ἐστὶ] μὴ...there is reason to dread that..., Id.Hier.1.12, cf. Cyr.7.5.22; ἀγγέλλεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ φοβερώτατον to be fearfully exaggerated, D.H.1.57. 3. Rhet., of style, impressive, awe-inspiring, τὸ κάλλος τὸ Θουκυδίδου φ. Id.Pomp.3; τὸ φ. Id.Lys.13; Ὀμηρος παίζων-ώτερος Demetr.Eloc.130. II. Pass., afraid, timid, ἐκτέταμαι φοβερὰν φρένα S.OT153 (lyr.), cf. Alc.97, Pherecr.245; ὄμμα E.IA620; opp. θαρσαλέος, Th.2.3, X.Cyr.3.3 19(Comp.); φ. τὴν ψυχὴν Id.Oec.7.25; σκοπεῖν εἰ φοβεροί (sc. οἱ πῶλοι) Pl.R.413d; φ. ποιεῖν τινα Id.Lg.647c; φ. εἰς τὸ τολμᾶν ib.649d. 2. caused by fear, troubled, panic, ἀναχώρησις Th.4.128; φοβερά ὄσοις ὀμίχλα προσῆξε A.Pr.144 (lyr.); φ. φροντίδες anxious thoughts, Pl.Thg.127b. III. Adv. -ρὼς threateningly, in a terrifying manner, Lys.24.15, cf. Lxx 3 Ma.5.45, etc.: Comp., -ώτερον φθέγγεσθαι X.Smp.1.10: Sup., -ώτατα ἰδεῖν Id.Cyr.8.3.5. 2. timidly, -ώτατα ἔχει Id.Eq.Mag.8.20. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, terribleness, Arist.Rh.1361<sup>b</sup>12, J.BJ7.8.3. -ωπός, ὄν, terrible of aspect, Orph.Fr. 58.2. -ώψ, ὦπος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Id.H.70.10.

φοβεριστράτη [ᾱ], ἡ, scarer of hosts, epith. of Athena, Ar.Eq.1177.

φοβέστρατος, ὄν, = foreg., αἰγίς, of Athena, Hes.Th.ap.Chrysipp.Stoic.2.257, cf. EM797.54.

φοβέω, 3 pl. imper. φοβεόντων Hdt.7.235: Ion. imperf. φοβέσκον Hes.Sc.162: fut. -ήσω E.Heracl.357 (lyr.), (ἐκ-) Th.4.126 (dub.): aor. ἐφόβησα Il.15.15, etc.:—Pass. and Med., Ion. 2 sing. φοβέαι Hdt.1.39; Ion. imper. φοβεῖ or φοβεό, Id.1.9, 7.52: Ep. 3 pl. imperf. φοβέοντο Il.6.41: fut. φοβήσομαι 22.250, Pl.Lg.649c, D.15.23, etc.; φοβηθήσομαι X.Cyr.3.3.30, Plu.Brut.40, Luc.Zeux.9, v.l. in Pl.R. 470a: aor. Pass. ἐφοβήθη Hdt.8.27, etc., Ep. 3 pl. ἐφόβηθεν or φόβηθεν, Il.15.326, 5.498; aor. Med. ἐφοβησάμην only Anacreont.31.11: pf. πεφόβημαι Il.10.510, etc.: plpf. 3 pl. ἐπεφόβηντο X.HG7.4.32, Th.5.50, Ep. πεφοβήατο Il.21.206.

A. Act., in Hom. (never in Od.) always in the sense put to flight, [ἵρηξ] ἐφόβησε κολοιοῦς Il.16.583; [Ζεὺς] καὶ ἄλκιμον ἄνδρα φοβεῖ ib. 689; Τρώων οὖς ἐφόβησας 22.11; φοβήσαστε στίχας ἀνδρῶν 17.505; σὺς δόλος...ἐφόβησε δὲ λαοὺς 15.15; σὲ γὰρ φημι...δουρὶ φοβῆσαι 20.187; once in Hes., φοβέσκον ἐπὶ χθονὶ φύλ' ἀνθρώπων l. c. II. terrify, alarm, Hdt.7.235, etc.; μὴ φίλους φόβει A.Th.262; φ' μὴ ᾽στι δρῶντι τάρβος οὐδ' ἔπος φοβεῖ S.OT.296, cf. 1013, E.Hipp.572 (lyr.); ἡ δύναμις τῶν νέων φοβοῦσά τινας Antipho 4.3.2; αἱ κάμηλοι ἐφόβουν τοὺς ἵππους X.Cyr.7.1.48; τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην ἐφόβουν, μὴ...ἐπαγᾶνται Th.5.45: c. dat. modi, λόγοις A.Pers.215 (troch.); μεγαληγορίασι φρένας E.Heracl. 357 (lyr.); τῷ μὲν Τισσαφέρνει τοὺς Ἀθηναίους φ., ἐκείνοις δὲ τὸν Τισσαφέρην to frighten the Athenians with T., and T. with the Athenians, Th.8.82: c. part., λέγοντες φ. τινὰς by saying, X.Eq.Mag.1.8; λέγοντες ὡς ἤξει βασιλεὺς D.14.25: abs., πόνος ὁ μὴ φοβῶν κράτιστος S.Ph.864 (lyr.); φοβήσαντες κατεστήσαντο τὴν πολιτείαν by terror, Pl.R.551b. 2. c. acc. rei, threaten with, φ. λιμόν D.H.6.51.

B. Pass. and Med., in Hom. always in the sense to be put to flight (cf. Sch.A Il.5.223, al.), once in Od., κύνες...διὰ σταθμοῖο φόβηθεν 16.163; freq. in Il., ὑπέμειναν ἀολλέες οὐδὲ φόβηθεν 5.498; τοὶ δ' ἐφόβηθεν...θεσπεσίῳ ὁμάδῃ 16.294; καὶ μέσσον πεδίον φοβέοντο βόες ὡς ἄς τε λέων ἐφόβησε 11.172: also part., μὴ καὶ πεφοβημένος ἔλθης 10.510, cf. 15.4, 21.606; φοβηθεὶς δύσεθ' ἄλδς κατὰ κύμα in flight, 6.135; βῆ δὲ φοβηθεὶς 22.137: ὑπὸ τινος φοβέσθαι to flee before him, 8.149; ὑπὸ τινι 15.637; c. acc., οὐ σ' ἐτι...φοβήσομαι ὡς τὸ πάρος περ 22.250. II. to be seized with fear, be affrighted, Hdt. 9.70, E.Tr.1166, etc.—Constr., 1. abs., πεφόβημαι πτηνῆς ὡς ὕμμα πελείας S.Aj.139 (anap.); φοβηθέντες ᾤχοντο φεύγοντες flying in terror, Aeschin.1.43; ἃ μὴ οἶδα...οὐδέποτε φοβήσομαι οὐδὲ φεύσομαι, Pl.Ar.29b, etc.: c. dat. instrum., μαστιγιφ. E.Rh.37 (anap.): c. acc. cogn., φ. αἰσχροὺς φόβους Pl.Pr.360b; ἐφοβήθησαν φόβον μέγαν Ev.Marc.4.41; τὸν φόβον αὐτῶν μὴ φοβηθῆτε I Ep.Pet.3.14. 2. folld. by Preps., φ. ἀπὸ τινος to be afraid of one (prob. a Hebraism), Lxx Le.26.2, Je.1.8, Ev.Matt.10.28, Ev.Luc.12.4; ἐκ τινος from some cause, S.Tr.671; εἰς τ. to be alarmed at a thing, Id.OT980; πρὸς τι Id.Tr.1211, Luc.Prom.Es4, Lib.Or.50.18; ἐπὶ τινι fear for...Luc. DMar.14.4; but φ. ἀμφὶ γυναικί fear about..., Hdt.6.62; περὶ ἡμῶν X. Cyr.5.2.35, etc.; περὶ τινι Pl.Euthd.275b (περὶ σφίσιν αὐτοῖς τὸ κατάδηλον Th.4.123); περὶ χωρίῳ Id.2.90; ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων And.4.36; περὶ τι Pl.Cra.404e; πρὸς ἀνδρὸς ἡ τέκνων S.Tr.150. 3. folld. by a relat. clause, φοβεῖσθαι μὴ...fear lest a thing will be..., E.Or.770 (troch.), Ar.Pax606 (troch.), Th.1.95, etc.; φ. ὅπως μὴ... Id.6.13, X.Mem.2.9. 3; φ. μὴ οὐ... Id.Oec.16.6; freq. c. acc. folld. by μὴ, ταῦτ' οὐν φοβοῦμαι, μὴ...S.Tr.550, cf. X.An.7.1.2; φ. τοὺς οὐσίαν κεκτημένους, μὴ... Pl.Phdr. 232c, cf. Th.1.88, etc.; φ. ὑπὲρ τινος, μὴ... Id.R.387c; c. inf. folld. by μὴ, φοβοίμην ἂν τῷ ἡγεμόνι ἔπεσθαι, μὴ ἀγάγη κτλ. X.An.1.3.17, cf. Pl.Th.143c, Ep.457e: also φ. ὅτι..., = φ. μὴ..., in a more positive sense, X.Cyr.3.1.1, D.C.52.26; φ. τὸδε, ὅτι... Th.7.67 (but φ. τὸ κάεσθαι, ὅτι ἀλγεινόν because..., Pl.Grg.479a); διὰ τοῦτο φ. τινος, ὅτι... Isoc.6.60; less freq. φ. ὡς... X.Cyr.5.2.12; φ. πῶς χρὴ... ib.4.5. 19; φ. εἰ δέησει... ib.6.1.17. 4. c. inf. with Art., φ. τὸ ἀποθνήσκειν Pl.Grg.522e, etc.: more freq. c. inf. alone, fear to do, be afraid of doing, A.Ch.46 (lyr.), S.Aj.253 (lyr.), E.Ion628, etc.: c. inf. fut., Th. 5.105. 5. c. acc. pers., stand in awe of, dread, δαίμονας τοὺς ἐνθάδε A.Supp.893; στρατὸν Ἀχαιῶν S.Ph.1250; τοὺς ἄνω θεοὺς Pl.Lg. 927b, cf. Isoc.1.16, etc.; τὰς κύνας X.Cyn.5.16, etc. 6. c. acc. rei, fear or fear about a thing, βρόμον A.Th.476; τὸ προσέρπον S.Aj.227 (lyr.); μέψιν E.Alc.1057; τὸ τοιοῦτον σῶμα Pl.Phdr.239d; δουλείαν καὶ δεσμόν X.Cyr.3.1.24. 7. c. gen., πεφοβημένος νυκτός, θαλάσσης, Arat.290, 766. 8. c. part., προδιδούς φοβηθεὶς Lycurg.17.

φόβη, ἡ, lock or curl of hair, Sapph.78 (pl.), A.Ch.188; βοστρύχων ἄκρας φόβας S.El.449, cf. OC1465 (lyr.); δρακόντων φόβας, i.e. the Gorgon's snaky locks, Pi.P.10.47. 2. mane of a horse, S.Fr. 659.7, 10, E.Alc.429, Ba.1188 (lyr.). II. metaph., leafage, foliage, S.Ant.419, E.Alc.172, Ba.684, etc.; ἰων φόβας tufts of violets, Pi.Fr.75.18; ἀνθούσκου Cratin.98.6 (lyr.); εὐπέταλοι φόβας AP6.158 (Sabin.); of the plummy heads of reed, Thphr.HP8.3.4, cf. 4.4.10.

φόβη-ημα, ατος, τό, cause of terror, ἐγχεῶν φ. δαίτων to them, S.OC 699 (lyr.), cf. Aq.De.4.34. -ητέον, one must fear, Pl.R.452b, Lg. 891a, etc. 2. φοβητέος, α, ὄν, to be feared, ib.746e. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, fearful, timid, Arist.Pol.1342<sup>a</sup>12. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, to be feared, τινι S.Ph. 1154 (lyr.). -ητρον, τό, scarecrow, bugbear, terror, Lxx Is.19.17: elsewhere always in pl., terrors, Hp.Morb.Sacr.1 (s.v. l.), Pl.Ax.367a, Ev.Luc.21.11; Τισιφώνης τὰ φ., prob. tragic masks of the Furies, AP11.189 (Lucill.). -ίζω, terrify, scare, Delph.3(2).129 (i v. c.).

φοβο-διάκτορες, οἱ, name of demons, PMag.Lond.121.354; cf. φοβεροδιάκτορες. -διψος, ὄν, = ὑδροφόβος, like one bitten by a mad



dog, Cael. Aur. CP3.9. -ειδής, *és*, fearful, Pempel. ap. Stob. 4. 25.52. -θεία, *ή*, = δεισιδαιμονία, Hsch. -ποιέω, *cause fear*, Sch. Hes. Op. 1.

**φόβος**, *δ*, (φέβομαι) *panic flight*, the usual sense in Hom., cf. Sch. Il. 11.71 (but cf. φύζα, φόβου κρυόντος έταλρη Il. 9.2); once in Od., *οί δ' έσχοντο φόβου* 24.57; freq. in Il., *Δαναών γένετο λαχή τε φ. τε* 15.396; *πρώτος Πηνέλεως... ήρχε φόβοιο* 17.597; *ές φόβον άνδρών* 15.310; *φόβονδε* = φύγαδε, *έστάμεναι κρατερώς, μηδέ τρωπάσθε φόβονδε* ib. 666; *φόβονδ' έχε μώνυχας ήπους* 8.139; *μή τι φόβονδ' άγόρευε counsel not to flight*, 5.252; *άϊξαντα φόβονδε* 17.579; *ώρσαν φόβον Δαναοίς* B. 12. 145. 2. **Φόβος** personified, as son of Ares, Il. 13.299; *Δείμος τε φ. τε* 11.37, cf. 4.440, 15.119, Hes. Th. 934, A. Th. 45; worshipped at Selinus, IG 14.268.2. II. *panic fear*, [στρατφ] φ. έμβάλλειν Hdt. 7. 10.έ'; *έν τφ γινομένη φ.* Id. 9.69: generally, *fear, terror* (distd. from *δέος* (q.v.)), *τορός όρθόθρη φ.* A. Ch. 32 (lyr.); *διάτορος φ.* Id. Pr. 183 (lyr.); *ταρβόσυνος* Id. Th. 240 (lyr.); *νεανικός* E. Hier. 1204; joined with *δέος* and *δείμα*, v. sub vocc.; opp. *θάρρος*, Pl. Lg. 644c; sts. in milder sense, *doubt, scruple*, Pl. Phd. 101b; *έχει πολλήν ύποψίαν καλ φ. ώς*. Id. Sph. 268a: also, *awe, reverence*, for a ruler or divine being, *του ήγεμόνος* POxy. 1642.17 (iii A. D.); *θεού* Lxx Ps. 35(36).1, PLond. 2.418.4 (iv A. D.); *του κυρίου* Act. Ap. 9.31.—Construction, a. c. gen. obj., *fear or dread of*., A. Pers. 116 (lyr.), Th. 3.54, etc.; φ. *του στρατεύσαι* X. An. 3.1.18: c. dupl. gen., *όμμάτων είληφότας φόβον... της έμης έπεισόδο* S. OC 730: with Preps., φ. *από τίνος* X. An. 7.2.37 codd.; *δ από των πολέμων φ.* Id. Cyr. 3.3.53; *ούξ άνειράτων φ.* A. Ch. 929; *πρός τινος* S. El. 783; *πρός τινος* D. 16.10, 25.93; φ. *περί του καρπού* *fear for or concerning*., Th. 4.88; φ. *έκάστων περί* Pl. Phlb. 20b; *ύπέρ του μέλλοντος* Th. 7.41; *τον εκ των Έλλήνων είς τους βαρβάρους φ.* X. An. 1.2.18; *τφ καθ' έαυτον φ.* from personal fear, D. 19.2: c. inf., *φόβφ είσοράν from fear to see*, E. IT 1342:—for *τεθνάναι τφ φόβφ* *τινά*, v. *θηήσκω* 1. 2.

b. with Verbs, *τεύχειν φόβον* A. Pr. 1090 (anap.); *κλάσσει κώδωνες φ.* Id. Th. 386; φ. *ποιείν τοίς ήπιοις* X. An. 1.8.18; *παρασχεΐν* E. Hec. 1113, etc.; *παρασκευάζειν* D. 59.86; *φόβους έμβάλλειν, φόβον ένθειναι τινι*, to strike terror into one, X. Cyr. 8.7.18, An. 7.4.1; *ένεργάσασθαι τινι* Isoc. 7.38, 11.25; *έδωκ' Απολλων θήρας φόβφ* Pi. P. 5.61; of the person who feels fear, *φόβον λαβείν, έχειν*, E. El. 39, X. Hier. 11.11; *εκ φόβου φ. τρέφω* S. Tr. 28: acc. cogn., *φόβους φοβεΐσθαι, δεδοκέναι*, Pl. Prt. 360b, E. Supr. 548; *τον σδν ου ταρβω φ.* I fear not with thy fear, i.e. not like thee, S. Ph. 1251; *ταυτάλου φ. φοβεΐσθαι* Sch. E. Or. 6; *ές φ. κατιστέατο* Hdt. 8.12, cf. Th. 2.81; *έν φ. γενέσθαι* Pl. R. 578e; φ. *μ' έχει* A. Ag. 1243, cf. E. Or. 1255; *μοι φ. τις είσελήλυθ', μ' ύπήλθέ τις φ.*, ib. 1324, S. Ph. 1231; *τοίς Έλλησι φ. έμπίπτει* X. An. 2.2.19, etc.; *διά φόβου έρχομαι, διά φόβων γίγνομαι*, E. Or. 757 (troch.), Pl. Lg. 791b: opp. *φόβον λύειν* A. Th. 270, E. Or. 104; *διαλύσαι* Pl. Mx. 241b; *φόβους εξαίρει των πολιτών* Isoc. 2.23; *άπεληλακέναι τινί* X. Cyr. 4.2.10; *φόβου άπαλλάξεσθαι* to get rid of it, ib. 5.2.32; *φόβον εκλύσασθαι τινα* S. OT 1002; *φόβους άπολύεσθαι* Arist. Rh. 1415<sup>b</sup>18; *φόβον μεθείσα* (Valck) (φόβον) E. Hel. 555; *φόβου έξωθεν είναι* Id. El. 901; *ύνα φόβος είη στρατεύειν* X. An. 2.4.3; *ού φ. μή*., Id. Mem. 2.1.25; φ. *έστιν όπως μή*., Pl. Smr. 193a; but *φόβος εί πείσω* I fear I shall not persuade., E. Med. 184 (anap.); *ήμέας έχει φ. τε καλ δέος* *όκως χρή*., Hdt. 4.115 (*φόβος ήν ώστε μή τέγγαι* is corrupt in E. IT 1380): adverbial usages, *φόβφ by or through fear*, A. Supr. 786 (lyr.), Th. 240 (lyr.), etc.; *ανάγκη καλ φ.* Pl. R. 554d: with Preps., *διά φόβον, διά τον φ.*, Democr. 41, X. Hier. 1.38, Cyr. 3.1.24; *εκ τίνος φόβου*; S. OC 887; *μετά φόβον* Isoc. 2.26; *έρχειν ένν φόβοισι* S. OT 585; *προαποθνήσκειν υπό του φ.* X. Cyr. 3.1.25; Poet., *άμφι φόβφ* E. Or. 825 (lyr.): pl., not only in Poets, as Pi. N. 9.27, A. Th. 134 (prob. l.), S. Aj. 531, etc., but also in Prose, *φόβους καλ δείματα* Th. 7.80; *πόνους καλ φ.* Pl. Lg. 635c; *κινδύνους καλ φ.* Id. Th. 173a. 2. *object or cause of terror*, S. OC 1652; *φόβος άκούσαι a terror to hear*, Hdt. 6.112: pl., *ήν φόβους λέγει* S. OT 917; *πολλών φ. προσαγομένων* X. An. 4.1.23.

**φοιβ-άζω**, (Φοίβος) *prophecy*, AP 9.525.22: c. acc., φ. *όπα* Lyc. 6; *Κασάνδρη φοιβάσε μύθος* AP 9.191. 2. *inspire, πάθος φοιβάζον* *τους λόγους* Longin. 8.4:—Pass., Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 7. 112, Hld. 2.22. II. = *φοιβάω* 1, Lyc. 731, 875, 1166. -αίνω, *clean*, Hsch.; *φοιβανάτω* (aor. imper.) *δέ τις ασάμινθον* Anon. ap. EM 797.7. 2. = *φοιβάζω* 1. 1, Hsch. -άς, *άδος, ή, priestess of Phoebus*: generally, *inspired woman, prophetess*, E. Hec. 827: as fem. Adj., = *φοιβάζουσα*, Tim. Fr. 3. -αστής, *οδ, δ, vaticinator*, Gloss. -αστικός, *ή, όν, like inspiration, enthusiastic*, Longin. 13.2, Ptol. Tetr. 159: c. gen., φ. *έμμέτρων χρησμών uttering oracles* in verse, Plu. Rom. 21. -άστρια, *ή, prophetess*, Lyc. 1468. -άω, *cleanse, purify*, *χείρας φοιβήσασα μύροις* Theoc. 17.134, cf. A. R. 2.302, Call. Lav. Pall. 11:—Pass., Hsch. 2. *dub. sens. as v. l. in Lxx De. 14.1.* II. = *φοιβάζω* 1, Sch. S. Aj. 332.

**Φοιβ-ειος**, *α, ον*, Ion. **Φοιβήϊος**, *ον* E. Ion 461 (lyr.):—*of Phoebus, belonging or sacred to him*, *ίρον* Hdt. 6.61; *δάπεδον* Id. IA 756 (lyr.); *λατρεία* Id. Ph. 225 (lyr.); *γυνή* Id. Fr. 867:—pecul. fem. **Φοιβήϊς**, *ίδος, τέχνη* AP 9.201 (Leo Phil.).

-ή, *ή, Phoebe*, daughter of Uranus and Gaia, Hes. Th. 136, 404, A. Eu. 7: acc. to others the mother of Phoebus, ib. 8; later, epith. of Artemis, Virg. G. 1.431, etc. **φοιβηλάος** [ά], *ον, uttering the oracles of Phoebus*, *τρίπους, μάντις*, Ps.-Callisth. 1.45; **Φοιβηλάος**, *ή, = Πυθία* 1, ibid. **φοιβ-ησις**, *εως, ή, inspiration*, Vett. Val. 110.31 (pl.). -ητεύω, *to be a prophet*, Hsch. -ητήρ, *ήρος, δ, = sq., PMag. Lond. 47.* 17 (dub. l.). -ητής, *οδ, δ, prophet*, Man. 1.237, CIG 4990, al. (Ethiopia, iii A. D.). -ητός, *ή, όν, inspired, prophesying*, Man.

4.550. -ήτρια, *ή, = καθάρτρια, purifier*, Hsch.; *ή φ.*, perh. Isis, CIG 4987 (Ethiopia). -ήτωρ, *ορος, δ, = φοιβητής*, Orph. L. 389.

**Φοιβό-ληπτος**, Ion. -λαμπτος, *ον, possessed by Phoebus*, Hdt. 4. 13, Lyc. 1460, Plu. Pomp. 48, Plot. 5.8.10. -νομέομαι, *Pass., to be ruled by Phoebus, i.e. to be purified*, Thessalian word in Plu. 2. 393c.

**φοίβος**, *η, ον* (accented *φοιβάν* in B. 12.139 Pap.):—*pure, bright, radiant*, *ύδωρ* Hes. Fr. 274, Lyc. 1009; *ήλίου φοίβη φλογί* A. Pr. 22; *αίγλα* B. 1. c. II. as pr. n., **Φοίβος**, *δ, Phoebus, i.e. the Bright or Pure*, an old epith. of Apollo, φ. *Απολλων* Il. 1.43, al.; rarely inverted, *Απόλλων Φοίβος* 20.68, Hes. Fr. 194: then alone as pr. n., Il. 1.443, Alc. 61, etc. 2. *prophet*, BCH 55.85 (Panamara).

**φοίδες**, v. *φωίς*.

**φοινά**, *ή, Lacon. for θοίνη*, Alc. 22.

**φοιν-άς**, *άδος, ή, = έρυσίβη*, Theognost. Can. 25. -ήεις, *εσσα, εν, (φοινός) blood-red, deep red*, *δράκων* Il. 12.202; *αίμα* Mosch. 2.58: *bloody*, *άσπίς* Nic. Th. 158. -ιγμο, *ατος, τό, that which is red*, Lib. Descr. 30.12. -ιγμός, *δ, the irritation of the skin by rube-faciens*, Sor. 2.15, al., Gal. 10.466, Orib. Fr. 56. -ίζω, v. l. for *φοινίσσω*, Nonn. D. 12.323.

**Φοινικ-αιγύπτιος**, *δ, person of mixed Phoenician and Egyptian descent*, PSI 5.531.1 (iii B. c.). -αίος, *δ (sc. μήν)*, name of month at Corinth, Corinth 8(1).2. **φοινικάνθεμος**, *ον, with bright flowers*, *εap* Pi. P. 4.64.

**Φοινικάρχ-έω**, *to be Φοινικάρχης*, Rev. Bibl. 1895.386 (Gerasa, iii A. D.). -ης, *ου, δ, president of the provincial assembly of Phoenicia*, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.3817 (Eleusis, iii A. D.), Just. Nov. 89.15. -ια, *ή, his office*, Cod. Just. 5.27.1.

**φοινικ-άς**, *άδος, ή, = ράφανος* (Euboean), Hsch. (pl.). -ασπης, *ίδος, δ, ή, bearing red shields*, *ήμίθεο* B. 8.10. -είμων, *ον, gen. onos, with garment of red*, v. *φιλοκονίμων*. -είος, *ον, of the palm-tree*, *οίνος* D. S. 1.91, Suid.; cf. *φοινικήϊος*.

**Φοινικελίκτης**, *οδ, δ, = άπατηλός*, Com. Adesp. 1293.

**φοινίκεος** [ι], *έα, εον*: (φοινίξ B. 1):—*purple-red, crimson*, and (generally) *red*, *νέφος* Xenoph. 32.2; *ρόδα* Pi. I. 4(3).18(36); *προμα-χεώνες* Hdt. 1.98; *είμα* Id. 2.132, cf. 7.76, 9.22; *όνυχες* Hp. Int. 29; *σύνκινα φ.*, a variety of fig, PCair. Zen. 33.12 intr. (iii B. c.); metaph., *blushing*, *αΐδώς* Erinn. Fr. i B 34 Diehl<sup>2</sup>; contr. **φοινίκους**, *ή, ον*, Hp. Mul. 1.95, X. An. 1.2.16, Cyr. 7.1.2, Arist. HA 592<sup>b</sup>24, Dsc. 3.153; *σκηναί* Plb. 6.41.7; *χιτών*, as signal for battle, Plu. Pomp. 68, Brut. 40; *γράμματα* D. C. 40.18; *τδ φ. dark red*, Arist. Metaph. 1057<sup>a</sup>25, al.; less bright than *τδ άλουργές*, Id. Col. 792<sup>a</sup>14 (*φοινικά* must be corrected to *φοινικά* in Dsc. 2.176, cf. Suid. s. v. *φοινικά* (but *φοινικία* Id. s. v. *άπλα*)). II. prob. f. l. for *φοινικικός*, Thphr. HP 3. 12.3.

**φοινικέων**, *ώνος, δ, = φοινικών*, Gloss.

**Φοινίκη** [ι], *ή, Phoenicia*, Od. 4.83, Hdt. 1.2, etc. II. *the country of Carthage*, E. Tr. 221 (lyr.). III. *the constellation Ursa Minor*, Eratosth. Cat. 2.

**φοινικ-ήϊος**, *η, ον*, Ion. for *φοινίκεος*, = *φοινίκινος* 1, *of the date-palm*, *έσθής φ. clothing of palm leaves*, Hdt. 4.43; *οίνος φ. palm-wine*, Id. 2.86; *βίκους φοινικηϊους* (-ήϊου Valla). *οίνου πλέους* 1.194; *φοινικηϊη νούσος*, = *έλεφαντίασις*, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.153. II. *Phoenician*, Hdt. 3.37, 8.90, 97; *γράμματα Φοινικήϊα*, of the ancient Ionic alphabet, Id. 5.58, cf. Scamozz 2; φ. *alone*, SIG 38.37 (Teos, v B. c.). -ήϊς, *ίδος, ή, = φοινικίς*, Hsch. 2. = *άνεμών* 2, Id. -ηρόν μέτρον, *measure used for dates*, prob. in BGU 604.15 (*φοινικη* Pap., ii A. D.), 732.1 (-ηγός Pap., ii A. D.).

**Φοινικ-ιας** *άνεμος, δ, the Phoenician (i.e. the south-east) wind*, Arist. Mete. 364<sup>a</sup>4, Gal. 16.408. -ίδιον, *τό, Dim. of φοινίξ, young or little Phoenician*, D. L. 7.3. II. *ornament in shape of palm*, *κόσμος or όρμος χρυσοῦς επί φοινικιδίου Έριφύλης* Inscr. Delos 399 B 139, 407.10 (ii B. c.). -ίζω, *imitate the Phoenicians, of unnatural vice*, Luc. Pseudol. 28, Gal. 12.249. II. (*φοινίξ* B. 1.2) *to be dark red or bay*, Gr. 16.2.3. -ικός, *ή, όν, Phoenician*, Epich. 54, Hdt. 6.47, Th. 6.46; *κέδρος* Thphr. HP 9.2.3; *γράμματα Chron. Lind. B. 15*; *σήματα* Káδμου Timo 61; φ. *τι a tale of Cadmus the Phoenician*, Pl. R. 414c; later, also, *Punic*, to express craft and treachery, φ. *στρατήγημα* Plb. 3.78.1; *ψεύδος φ.* Eust. 1757.59. Adv. -*κως in Phoenician fashion*, D. L. 7.25. II. = *φοινικικός, red*: metaph., *κακά φ. 'of deep dye'*, Ar. Pax 303 (troch., sed leg. *φοινικίδων*). III. = *sq. 1, φ. έρποι date-bread*, Ph. Bel. 86.27; *καρποί* BGU 603.10 (ii A. D.), etc.

**φοινικ-ίνος** [ν], *η, ον*, (*φοινίξ* B. II) = *φοινικήϊος* 1, *of the date-palm*, φ. *μύρον palm-unguent*, Antiph. 106.4; *οίνος δ φ. palm-wine*, Ephipp. 24; without *οίνος*, Id. 8.2; φ. *καρποί* PHamb. 5.11 (i A. D.); *φοινικίνη*, *ή, name of a plaster*, Gal. 13.375. b. *made of palm-wood*, Ath. Mech. 17.14. II. **Φοινίκινος**, *η, ον, Phoenician*, *ή φ. νόσος elephantiasis*, Gal. 19.153. -ιον, *τό, = φοινίξ* B. II. 3, POxy. 1656.12 (iv/v A. D.), etc. II. = *φοινίξ* B. IV, Arist. Pr. 918<sup>b</sup>8. III. *palm-wine* (?), Supr. Epigr. 1.414.5 (Crete, v/iv B. c.). -ιος, *α, ον, = φοινίκεος* 1, Epich. 31, X. An. 1.2.16 (v. l.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1514.41, Arist. Mete. 372<sup>a</sup>4, Plb. 6.23.12 (nisi leg. *φοινικοίς*); φ. *οίνος palm-wine*, Schwyzer 182<sup>a</sup>5 (Gortyn, v/iv B. c.). II. = *Φοινικικός* 1, S. Fr. 514, D. S. 3.67 codd., 5.74 codd. -ιούς, *οδν, = φοινίκεος*, Ar. Av. 272, Arist. Col. 792<sup>b</sup>2, al.; *ταινιδιον* SIG 1018.4 (Pergam., iii B. c.). (Usu. second declension, prob. by 'contamination' of *φοινίκιος* and *φοινικοῦς*; once third declension, *φοινικιοῦντα* Arist. Col. 796<sup>b</sup>32, prob. by 'contamination' of *φοινίκιος* and *φοινικοίς*.) II. *φοινικιοῦν, τό (sc. δικαστήριον)*,



a court of justice at Athens, named from the colour of its walls, Paus. 1.28.8.

—*ἰς, ἰδος, ἡ, red or purple cloth*, Ar. Pl. 731, 735; used for horses, X. Cyr. 8.3.12. 2. *red cloak*, Ar. Ach. 320 (troch.); φοινικίς δ' ἐξείαν πάνυ a red cloak as bright as bright can be, Id. Pax 1173, cf. 1175 (both troch.): esp. the dark-red military cloak of the Lacedaemonians, Id. Lys. 1140, X. Lac. 11.3, Arist. Fr. 542; also worn by Persians, X. Cyr. 6.4.1, cf. φοινικιστῆς II; by Macedonians, Plu. Aem. 18, etc.; distd. from πορφυρίς, X. Cyr. 8.3.3. 3. *red curtain or carpet*, Aeschin. 3.76 (pl.). 4. *red flag* hung out as the signal for action, Plb. 2.66.11, D. S. 13.77, etc.; generally, *red banner*, φοινικίδας ἀνασελεῖν, a form in solemn curses or excommunications, Lys. 6.51.

5. *ornamental palm-tree*, Inscr. Delos 314 B 137 (iii B. C.). —*ἰσμα, ατος, τό*, in pl., = τὰ διὰ φοινίκων ἐπιθέματα, c. j. in Aët. 9.10 (φοινίσματα codd.). —*ἰστίς, οὔ, δ, (φοινίξ B. II) dyer of purple or red*, Zonar.

II. among the Persians, *wearer of purple*, opp. παραλουργῆς (q. v.), i. e. *one of the highest rank*, X. An. 1.2.20; cf. Hsch. III. = φοινικίζων I, Sch. Ar. Pax 883, EM 235.47.

Φοινικιστί, Adv. in the Phoenician or Punic tongue, Plb. 1.80.6.

Φοινικίτης [κί], ον, δ, (φοινίξ B. II) φ. οἶνος palm-wine, Dsc. 5.31.

Φοινίκο-βάλανος [βά], ἡ, palm-nut, i. e. date, the fruit of the date-palm, Plb. 12.2.6, 26.1.8, Dsc. 1.109, Gal. 6.779, IG<sup>2</sup>.1013.20.

—*βαπτος, ον, purple-dyed, ἐσθήματα* A. Eu. 1028. —*βάτew, climb palms*, Luc. Syr. D. 29. —*βάφης, ἐς, = φοινικόβαπτος*, Hld. 3.3, Sch. Ar. Ach. 319, Philostr. Ep. 3.36.

—*γενής, ἐς, Phoenician-born*, E. Fr. 472 (anap.). —*γράφος [ᾶ], δ, title of official at Mytilene*, IG<sup>2</sup>.12.96, 97. —*δάκτυλος, ον, crimson-fingered*, coined by Arist. Rh. 1405<sup>b</sup>20, on the analogy of ῥοδόδ—.

—*εἰς, εσσα, εν, (φοινίξ B. I) = φοινίκεος, dark-red, purple or crimson, χλαῖνα* Il. 10.133, Od. 14.500; ἡνία Hes. Sc. 95; σμώδιγγες. αἵματι φοινικόεσσαι red with blood, Il. 23.717; αἵματι φοινικόεσι Hes. Sc. 194. [In Hom. and Hes. φοινικόεσσαι, —έεσσαν, —έντα, must be pronounced as if contracted, cf. Nonn. D. 41.352.] —*θριξ, δ, ἡ, gen. τριχός, with red hair*, βόες B. 10.105. —*κρήδεμνος, ον, Dor. —κράδεμνος [ᾶ], with purple kerchief*, [Μοῖσαι] Id. 12.222; Λατῶ Id. 10.97. —*κροκος, ον, (κρόκη) of purple woof*, ζῶνα Pi. O. 6.39. —*λεγγος, ον, red-streaked*, of the bird πηνέλοψ, Ion Trag. 68. —*λοφος, ον, purple- or crimson-crested*, δράκων E. Ph. 820 (lyr.); ὄρνιθες Theoc. 22.72; ἀλεκτρούνης Gr. 14.16.2. —*νωτος, ον, red-backed*, βόες B. 5.102. —*παραδείσος, δ, palm-grove*, CP Herm. 7 ii 24, PSI. 2.240.10. —*πάρης [ᾶ], ον, red-cheeked*, epith. of ships, the bows of which were painted red, Od. 11.124. —*πάρυφος, ον, with crimson border*, πορφυραῖ φ. τήβενναι, = Lat. trabaeae, D. H. 6.13. —*πεδος, ον, with red bottom or ground*, of the Red Sea, φοινικόπεδόν τ' Ἐρυθρὰς. χεῦμα θαλάσσης A. Fr. 192 (anap.). —*πεζα, ἡ, ruddy-footed*, epith. of Demeter; prob. from the colour of ripe corn, Pi. O. 6.94; also of Hecate, Id. Pae. 2.77. —*πτερος, ον, red-feathered*: as Subst., φ., δ, flamingo, Phoenicopterus antiquorum Ar. Av. 273 (troch.); also ὄρνις φ. Cratin. 114. II. = φοινίξ III. 4, Ps.-Dsc. 4.43. —*πτερυξ, ὅγος, δ, ἡ, red-winged*, νύμφα Lyr. in Mitteil. aus der Papyrussammlung d. Nationalbibliothek in Wien I (1932).139. —*πώλης, ον, δ, date-seller*, P. Masp. 58 viii 5 (vi A. D.). —*ροδος, ον, red with roses*, λειμῶνες Pi. Fr. 129.2. —*ρυγ-χος, ον, with a red bill*, κορακίας Arist. HA 617<sup>b</sup>17. —*σκελής, ἐς, red-legged*, χηλαί E. Ion 1207. —*στερόπας, α, δ, Dor. for \*—στερόπης, hurling red lightnings*, Ζεύς Pi. O. 9.6. —*στολος, ον, epith. of ἔγχεα*, i. e. ἔγχεα τοῦ τῶν Φοινίκων στόλου, Id. N. 9.28. —*τρόφος, ον, bearing palms*, τόπος Str. 17.3.23.

Φοινίκο-ουρος [ι], δ, perh. red-start (i. e. red-tail), Luscinia phoenicurus, Arist. HA 632<sup>b</sup>28, Gr. 15.1.22. —*οὐς, ἡ, οὐν, v. φοινίκεος*.

Φοινίκο-φάης, ἐς, ruddy-glancing, πούς E. Ion 163 (lyr.). —*φόρος, δ, bearer of palms*, title of official in religious guild, IG<sup>5</sup>(2).47.10 (Tegea, φοινεικ—lapis). II. *bearing a palm as device*, νόμισμα Inscr. Delos 1429 B ii 34 (ii B. C.). —*φύτος, ον, grown with palms*, D. S. 2.48, 19.98, J. AJ. 4.8.1.

Φοινικ-τέον, one must redden, Ruf. ap. Aët. 11.29. —*τικῶς*, Adv. by having a sensation of redness, πάσχειν S. E. M. 7.198. —*τός, ἡ, ὄν, dyed purple*, ξριον J. AJ. 4.4.6. —*ών, ὠνος, δ, palm-grove*, P. Enteux. 18.3 (iii B. C.), P. Amh. 2.31.3 (ii B. C.), Lxx Ez. 47.18, Str. 16.2.41, J. BJ. 4.8.2, Ael. NA 16.18, etc.; written φοινεικῶν, IGRom. 4.1431 (Smyrna). II. *palm-bearing region*, Procop. Pers. 1.19, al.

Φοινίξ, ἰκος, δ, ἡ, Phoenician, Φοινίξ ἀνὴρ ἀπατήλια εἰδῶς Od. 14.288, cf. 13.272, 15.415; ὡς Φ. ἀνὴρ, Σιδώνιος κάπηλος S. Fr. 909. 2. fem., γυνή Φοινίσσα Od. 15.417; Φοινίσσα, name of plays by Euripides, Phrynichus, etc.; also φ. ἐμπολά Pi. P. 2.67; χθών, νῆσος, etc., E. Ph. 6.204 (lyr.), etc.; φ. βοά ib. 301 (lyr.); κώπη Id. Hel. 1272; φ. ἄμπεχος PCair. Zen. 33.14 (iii B. C.). II. *Carthaginian*, ἀλαλατός Pi. P. 1.72; also fem., Φοινίσσαι νῆες Th. 1.116, D. S. 13.80.

3. *φοινίξ, ἰκος, δ, purple or crimson*, because the discovery and earliest use of this colour was ascribed to the Phoenicians, Il. 4.141, 6.219, Od. 23.201, etc.;—hence, 2. as Adj. (fem. Φοινίσσα Pi. (v. infr.); φοινίξ as fem., E. Tr. 815), *blood-bay*, of a horse, Il. 23.454; of red cattle, Φοινίσσα ἀγέλα Pi. P. 4.205, cf. Theoc. 25.128; of the colour of fire, Φοινίσσα φλόξ Pi. P. 1.24; πυρός φ. πνοά E. l. c.; also φ. ἱμάντες Simon. 17; πέπλοι E. Hel. 181 (lyr.), etc. II. *date-palm*, Phoenix dactylifera, Od. 6.163, h. Ar. 117, Pi. Fr. 75.14 (dub.), E. Hec. 458 (lyr.), D. S. 2.53; τόξα ἐκ φοινίκος σπάθης πεποιημένα Hdt. 7.69, etc.: the male and female distd. by Hdt. as [δ φ.] ἔρσην and [ἡ φ.] βαλανηφόρος, 1.193 (but the latter is masc., ibid. and in 4.172, 182); φοινίκων. τῶν καρπίμων οἱ μὲν ἄρρενες αἱ δὲ θήλειαι Thphr. HP. 2.6.6,

but αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν ἄρρένων πρὸς τοὺς θήλεις [βοήθειαι] ib. 2.8.4. 2. *palm-frond*, as a badge of victory, Arist. MM 1196<sup>a</sup>36, Plu. 2.723b, etc.; τὸν φ. τιλὶ ἀποδοῦναι Chrysipp. Stoi. 3.175. 3. *date*, Hellenic. 56 J., Epich. 18, Antiph. 65, Ephipp. 24; more correctly, τοῦ φοινίκος ὀκαρπός Hdt. 1.193; καρπὸς φοινίκος Hermipp. 63.22 (hex.); cf. φοινικοβάλανος. III. ὁ χαμαιριφῆς dwarf-palm, Chamaerops humilis, Thphr. HP. 2.6.11. 2. a Bactrian tree, Mazri palm, Nannorrhops ritchieana, ib. 4.4.8. 3. a sea-plant, Callophyllis laciniata, ib. 4.6.2, 10. 4. *rye-grass*, Lolium perenne, Dsc. 4.43.

IV. a musical instrument, like a guitar, invented by the Phoenicians, Hdt. 4.192, Ephor. 4 J., Phillis 2 (pl.), Scamon 3; but so called because made from the Delian palm, acc. to Semus I.

V. the fabulous bird phoenix, Hes. Fr. 171.4, Antiph. 175; from Arabia acc. to Hdt. 2.73; but from India, Philostr. VA. 3.49; prov., φοινίκος ἔτη βιοῦν Luc. Herm. 53. VI. an ornament, Lxx Ez. 41.25. VII. *perfume prepared from the fronds of the date-palm*, Thphr. Od. 28. VIII. a fish, Ael. NA 12.24. IX. a bandage, Heliod. ap. Orib. 49.11.2. X. = εὐρύνοτος, Agathem. 2.7. XI. φ. ἐν ὀπλῇ, a disease of the hoof, Hippiatr. 10. XII. an eye-salve, Aët. 7.116. [In all senses of the word ἰ in gen., but nom. φοινίξ, not φοινίξ, Hdn. Gr. ap. Choerob. in Thd. 1.292.]

Φοινίξ, εως, ἡ, = φοινιγμός, Antyll. ap. Orib. 7.16.3, Dsc. 2.154. Φοίνιος, α, ον, also os, ον Pi. I. 4(3).35(53):—poet. Adj., used for φό-νιος, when the first syll. is to be long, of or like blood, blood-red, αἷμα Od. 18.97, A. Th. 737 (lyr.), S. Ph. 783; δρόσος A. Ag. 1390; φ. στάλαγμα, i. e. blood, S. Ant. 1239. II. *bloody, blood-stained*, φ. ἀλκά, of Ajax, Pi. l. c.; φ. ξυνωρίς, prob. of public and private loss, A. Ag. 643; χεῖρ φ. S. Aj. 772; χεῖρες Id. OT 466 (lyr.); κοπίς prob. for κόνις in Id. Ant. 601 (lyr.). 2. *bloody, murderous*, Σκύλλα A. Ch. 614 (lyr.); πέπληγμαῖ .. δῆγματι (prob. δάκει) φοινίω Id. Ag. 1164 (lyr.), cf. 1278; φ. Ἄρης S. El. 96 (anap.); ἔχιδνα Id. Tr. 770; metaph., φ. σάλος, of pestilence, Id. OT 24, cf. Aj. 352.—Rare in Com., Ar. Th. 694.

Φοινίσκη, ἡ, dim. of φοινίξ, small palm, BGU 227.10 (ii A. D.). Φοινίσσα, φοινίσσα, fem. of Φοινίξ, φοινίξ.

Φοινίσσω, E. Or. 1285 (lyr.), etc.; fut. ξω B. 12.165, etc.: (φοινός):—reddden, make red, αἷματι Ἄρης πόντον φοινίξει Orac. ap. Hdt. 8.77, cf. B. l. c.; χεῦμα Καῖκου E. Alex. Adesp. 3.15; σφάγια φ. E. l. c.; φοινίσσουσα παρῇδ' ἐμὸν αἰσχύνει Id. IA 187 (lyr.); ἐμψυρλε, μόρον S. Fr. 395:—Pass., to be or become red, μάστιγι νῶτα φοινιχθεῖς S. Aj. 110; αἷματι φ. E. Hec. 151 (anap.); πόντος ναῖσις ἐφοινίσσεται σταλαγμοῖς Tim. Pers. 33, cf. Hp. Epid. 7.92; καὶ χροά φοινίχθην ὑπὸ τῷ λγος Theoc. 20.16; νᾶμα δ' ἐφοινίχθη Id. 23.61; τεμνόμενοι, φοινισσόμενοι, καόμενοι Porph. Abst. 1.56:—Med., [στίλλα] φοινίξατο σάρκα Nic. Al. 254, cf. Nonn. D. 34.143. 2. in the Perrhaebian dialect, = αἰμάσσω, Arist. Mir. 843<sup>b</sup>14. 3. causal, θερμὸν ἔρευνος φοινίσσει causes a hot flush, Opp. H. 2.428. II. intr., become blood-red, Nic. Th. 238; ἄνθη μετὰ τοῦ λευκοῦ φοινίσσονται ἐκ μέρους Dsc. 4.159.

Φοιν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, (φόνος) blood-red, παρῆιον αἷματι φοινόν Il. 16.159: blood-red, θυμὸν ἀποπνείων h. Ar. 362. 2. *deadly*, δάκη, ὄλεθρος, Nic. Th. 146, 675; ποτόν Id. Al. 187. —*ώδης, ἐς, of blood-red aspect*, ib. 489.

Φοῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, v. φῶς. Φοιτ-άζω, = φοιτίζω, Hellad. ap. Phot. Bibl. p. 532 B. —*ἄλέος, α, ον, also os, ον E. Or. 327 (lyr.):—roaming wildly about*, Mosch. 2.46, Opp. H. 1.45; φοιταλέαι distraught, AP 9.603 (Antip.) II. Act., maddening, κέντρα A. Pr. 598 (lyr.); λύσσα E. l. c.; μάστιξ Opp. H. 2.513.—Poet. word. —*ἄλιεύς, εως, δ, = sq.*, Opp. C. 4.236. —*ἄλιώ-της, ον, δ, epith. of Bacchus, the maddener*, AP 9.524.22. —*ἄς, ἄδος, ἡ, = φοιταλέος, of the βάκχαι*, E. Ba. 165 (lyr., pl.) II. as Adj., φ. ἀγύρτρια, of Cassandra, A. Ag. 1273; φ. νόσος madness, frenzy, S. Tr. 980 (anap.); φ. πλάνη Lyc. 610; φ. ῥιπή, of the flickering of fire, Tryph. 231; φ. ἐμπορή, of commerce by sea, AP 7.586 (Jul.): also with neut. Subst., φοιτάσι πτεροῖς on wandering wings, E. Ph. 1024 (lyr.): late also with masc., φοιτάδι μόχθω Jo. Gaz. Ecphr. 1.90; φ. ἵπποι Nonn. D. 38.260. III. *much trodden, frequented*, ὁδοί Anon. ap. Suid. —*ᾶω, Il. 2.779, etc.; Ion. —έω Hdt. 1.37, 7.126 (also late, ἐπεφοίτε Nonn. D. 1.321); Dor. inf. φοιτήν Bion Fr. 2; impf. Dor. 3 sg. ἐφοίτη Theoc. 2.155; Ep. 3 dual φοιτήτην Il. 12.266; Ion. φοί-τεσκον Asius 13.1; Aeol. aor. subj. 2 sg. —ᾶσης Sapph. 68:—go to and fro, backwards and forwards, and generally, with notion of repeated motion, stalk; ἂν ὁμιλον ἐφοῖτα θηρὶ εὐκῶς Il. 3.449, cf. 13.760; φοῖτα δ' ἄλλοτε μὲν πρόσθ' Ἐκτορος, ἄλλοτ' ὕπισθε 5.595; φοίτων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα κατὰ στρατόν 2.779; ἐφοίτων ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος Od. 9.401, cf. 10.119; πάντη φοιτήσασα Il. 20.6; φοῖτα μακρὰ βιβάς 15.686, cf. Od. 11.539; διὰ νηὸς φ. κερῇ going from one part to another, 12.420; ἀφάνης κἂν Αἶδα δόμφ φοιτάσης Sapph. l. c.; of birds on the wing, Od. 2.182, E. Hipp. 1059, Ion 154 (lyr.); of horses going to feed, Hdt. 1.78; of hounds casting about for the scent, X. Cyn. 4.4, 6.19; φοιτᾶς ὑπερπόντιος ἐν τ' ἀγρονόμοις αἰλαῖς, of love frequenting both sea and land, S. Ant. 785 (lyr.), cf. E. Hipp. 447; of young men strutting about to show their persons, λαμπροὶ τ' ἐν ἡβῇ καὶ πόλεως ἀγάλματα φοιτᾶσ' Id. Fr. 282.11. 2. *roam wildly about*, Il. 24.533; οἱ δὲ μεγάλα στενάχοντες φοίτων Od. 14.355; φοιτῶν μανιάσιν νόσοις S. Aj. 59, cf. OT 476 (lyr.), 1255: hence, *roam about in frenzy or ecstasy*, ἐς Διόνυσον, of a Bacchant, AP 6.172. 3. of sexual intercourse, go in to a man or woman, εἰς εὐνὴν φοιτῶντε Il. 14.296; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl. R. 390c; πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα Lys. 1.19; παρ' αὐτὴν ib. 15; παρὰ τὸν ἐωυτῆς ἄνδρα Hdt. 2.111; παρὰ τοὺς δούλους Id. 4.1; ἐν περιτροπῇ αἱ γυναῖκες φοιτῶσι τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι Id. 3.69. 4. *resort to a person as a friend*, φ. παρὰ τινα visit him, Pl. Phd. 59d, Euthd. 295d, La. 181c, etc.; παρ' ἡμᾶς*



φ. ὡς παρὰ φίλους Id.R.328d; πρὸς τὴν συνουσίαν τινός Id.Lg.624a; σφιν ἐκατέρωσε Id.Grg.523b. b. *resort* to a person or place for any purpose, ἐφοῖται παρὰ τὸν Δηϊόκεα. δικασόμενοι Hdt.1.96; παρὰ τινά φ. ἐς λόγους Id.7.103; φ. ἐς τε πολέμους καὶ ἐς ἄγρας, ἐς τε ἀγορὴν καὶ ἐς ἀγορῆς, Id.1.37; ἐς τὰ χρηστήρια Id.6.125; ἐς τὸ ἱερὸν ἐκάστης ἡμέρας Pl.Lg.794b; φ. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους, of embassies from the subject states, Th.1.95; φοιτᾶν ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας τινός frequent, wait at a great man's door, Hdt.3.119, X.Cyr.8.1.8, HG.1.6.10; later, φ. ἐπὶ θύρας Plu.Aem.10, Luc.DMort.9.2, etc.; ἐπὶ θύραις Plu.Cat.Mi.21 (s.v.1.); ἐπὶ τὴν ἐμὴν οἰκίαν Lys.3.29, cf. Aeschin.1.58; ἐς τὸ ἱερὸν IG7.235.2 (Oropus, iv B.C.); also φ. ἐς συσσίτια Pl.R.416e; ἀκλῆτος φοιτᾶς ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Cratin.45 (anap.), cf. Eur.162 (lyr.); ἐς καπῆλου φ. Plu.2.643c; ἐς Ἱπποθωντίδ' ἐφοῖτα φυλὴν χορεύσων D.39.23; of a company of actors, φ. τισι ἐς τὴν πόλιν Pl.Lg.817a.: abs., of a suitor, φοιτῶν ἐναργῆς ταῦρος, ἄλλοτ' αἰόλος δράκων. ἄλλοτ' ἀνδρείφ κῦτει βούπρωρος S.Tr.11. c. of a dream that visits one frequently, haunts one, ἐν ὄνειρασι φοιτῶσα E.Alc.355; πολλάκις μοι φοιτῶν τὸ αὐτὸ ἐνύπνιον Pl.Phd.60e. 5. *resort* to a person as a teacher, παρὰ σε ταῦτα μαθησόμενος Id.Smp.206b; παῖς ὢν ἐφοῖτας ἐς τίνος διδασκάλου (sc. οἶκον); Ar.Eg.1235, cf. Pl.Pr.326c, Alc.1.109d; τῶν διδασκάλων ὅποι ἐφοιτῶμεν Is.9.28; ἐς τὰ διδασκαλεῖα φ. X.Cyr.1.2.6; ἐς παλαίστραν Pl.Grg.456d; πρὸς τὰς τοῦ γραμματιστοῦ θύρας Id.Erx.398e: later, c. dat., τοῖς μάγοις Philostr. VA1.26; διδασκάλους Jul.Or.7.219c: abs., go to school, Ar.Nu.916, 938 (anap.); ἐδίδασκες γράμματα, ἐγὼ δ' ἐφοιτῶν D.18.265: οἱ φοιτῶντες the schoolboys, Pl.Lg.804d, Isoc.15.183. 6. of a physician, practise, Hp.Lex4. II. of things, esp. of objects of commerce, to come in constantly or regularly, be imported, ἐξ ἐσχάτης (sc. Εὐρώπης) ὅ τε κασσίτερος ἡμῶν φοιτᾶ καὶ τὸ ἤλεκτρον Hdt.3.115; κέρατα ἐς Ἑλλάδας φοιτέοντα which are imported into Greece, Id.7.126; σῖτος δὲ σφι πολλὸς ἐφοῖτα corn came in to them in plenty, ib.23, cf. Lys.32.15, X.HG1.1.35; come in, of tribute or taxes, τάλαντον ἀργυρίου Ἀλεξάνδρῳ ἡμέρης ἐκάστης ἐφοῖτα Hdt.5.17, cf. 3.90: generally, ἀκάμας χρόνος. ἀενάφῃ ρεύματι φ. E.Fr.594.2 (anap.); φ. μία τις πῆρα, μία διπλοῖς, ἐῖς ἂν ἐφοῖτα σκίπων travelling, AP7.65 (Antip.); of reports, λόγους ἐφοῖτα was current, Plu.Fab.21; τὸ Σερτιωρίου κλέος ἐφοῖτα πανταχόσε Id.Sert.23; ἀρετὰ πάντῃ φ. διὰ τῆς φήμης D.S.10.12; of fits of pain, ἥδε [νόσος] ὀξεία φοιτᾶ καὶ ταχεῖ ἀπέρχεται S.Ph.808, cf. Hes. Op.103; of the καταμῆνια, Arist.HA582<sup>b</sup>, GA727<sup>b</sup>27; of recurrent καθάρσεις, Id.HA583<sup>a</sup>26; τὰ οὖρα καθαρὰ ἐφοῖτα came clear, Hp.Epid.7.115; ἄνω φοιτᾶ ἡ ὀδὴ Id.Mul.1.63; of recurrent phenomena, such as rain, snow, hail, Arist.Mete.347<sup>b</sup>12, Pr.931<sup>a</sup>38. -εία, ἡ, = φοιτήσις, Theognost.Can.25, Suid. (-τία). -ης, ου, δ, = κήρυξ, Hsch. -ησις, εως, ἡ, regular or repeated going, mostly in pl., αἱ ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας φ. X.HG1.6.7; τῶν εἰς τοὺς γάμους καὶ γενέθλια φοιτήσεων resortings to marriages. ., Pl.Lg.784d. 2. going to school, ib.764d (pl.): hence ἐκ φοιτήσεως τινος of his school, Paus.5.17.4. -ητέον, one must resort, παρὰ τινά Pl.Th.161e. -ητήρ, ἦρος, δ, = φοιτητής, Nonn.D.4.270: as Adj., = φοιταλέος, φ. Ἐρωτες in her train, Coluth.100. -ητής, ου, δ, one who regularly goes or comes; esp. disciple, pupil, Pl.R.563a, Euthd.295d, Alc.1.109d, Lg.779d, Phld.Acad.Ind. p.17M., AP7.122 (D.L.). -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, frequenting: φ. μανία ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Com.Adesp.782 (prob. anap.). -ίζω, poet. for φοιτάω, Ep.impf. -ίζεσκε h.Hom.26.8, cf. Call.Fr.9c P., A.R.3.54. φοῖτος, ὁ, a repeated going or coming: metaph., wandering of mind, σὺν φοίτῃ φρενῶν A.Th.661. φοιτός, late spelling of φυτός (q.v.). φόλετρον, τό, = φόρετρον, PSI1.31.16 (ii A.D.), etc. φολιδ-οειδής, ες, scaly, Orib.Fr.79. -όμαι, Pass., to be covered with scales, Philum.Ven.18.1, 21.1. -ώδης, ες, = φολιδοειδής, v.1. for φολλικώδης in Hp.Epid.4.30. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, clad in scales, of reptiles, opp. λεπιδωτός (of fishes), Arist.PA692<sup>b</sup>11, cf. HA490<sup>b</sup>24, al.; also of the signs Scorpio and Pisces, Heph.Astr.1.1; θώραξ φ. a coat of mail of small metal plates overlapping one another, scale-armour, Posidipp.26.8, Arr.Tact.3.5 (pl.); φ. χιτῶν Hld.9.15, v.1. for στολιδ- in X.Cyr.6.4.2; φ. φιδλή ornamented with a pattern of scales, Inscr.Delos1414a1120, cf. 1416A1100 (ii B.C.); παροψίδες, ὀξύβαφα, BGU78116, 1114 (i A.D.); also of the catkins of the filbert, μόρια φ. imbricated, Thphr.HP3.5.6. φολίς, ἰδος, ἡ, horny scale, of reptiles, opp. λεπίς (of fishes), Arist.HA490<sup>b</sup>22, PA691<sup>a</sup>16, cf. A.R.1.221, Opp.C.3.438, Epic.ap.Sch.Nic.Th.257; but interchanged with λεπίς, D.S.17.105, etc.; φ. χαλκοῦ Hp.Vid.Ac.6. II. spot on a panther's or leopard's skin, Hld.10.27. III. φ. λιθοκόλλητος a ceiling in mosaic work, D.S.18.26. IV. a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.11. φολκός, ὁ, dub. sens., prob. bandy-legged, epith. of Thersites in Il.2.217; wrongly expld. by Sch. as squinting. φολλικώδης, ες, dub. sens. in Hp.Epid.4.30 (cf. φολιδώδης), full of cavities, spongy, acc. to Gal.19.153; scabby, acc. to Erot., who has φόλλιξ, ικος, ἡ, in sense of a scab, leprous sore. φόλλις, εως, ὁ, Lat. follis, bellows, AP9.528 (Pall.). II. a small coin, 288 of a solidus, OGI521.24, al. (Abydos, v/vi A.D.), Procop.Arc.25, Suid., Eust.136.13. III. property-tax, Zos.2.38, Cod.Just.12.2.2. φόλυες κύνες, expld. as πυρροί, with black mouths, Antim.98. φολύνει· μολύνει, καταπίμπλησιν, Hsch. φόν-αξ, ἄκος, ὁ, eager for blood, name of a dog, X.Cyn.7.5. -άω, Desiderative, to be athirst for blood, to be murderous, φονᾶ, φονᾶ νόος ἥδη S.Ph.1209 (lyr.); φονώσασιν. λόγχαῖς (Boeckh, after Sch.,

for φοναῖσιν) Id.Ant.117 (lyr.), cf. Hp.Virg.1; εἰκὼς φονῶντι Ael.VH2.44; τῷ ἐξ Ἀρεος φονῶντι ib.3.9; φονῶν τὸ ὄμμα Philostr. Jun.Im.9. -εργάτης [ᾶ], ου, ὁ, = φονεύς, as Adj., Sch.rec.A.Th.122. -εῦμα, ἄτος, τό, that which is destined for slaughter, of Ion, E.Ion1495 (lyr.). -εύς, ὁ, gen. έως, Ep. ἦος Il.9.632; acc. φονέα (in first foot of trim.) S.OT362,721; in E. φονέα, Hec.882: nom.pl. φονέες Lesb.Rh.3.8, Att. φονῆς Antipho4.2.7; acc. φονέας Id.2.3.8, 4.3.1, Lys.12.96, Call. in PSI11.1218a32, etc.; but contr. φονεῖς Plu.2.162e:—slayer, Il.1.c., 18.335, Od.24.434, Hdt.1.45, etc.; δικαιοτάτου δὲ φονῆος Pisand.10; τῷ φονεῖ τὰδελοφὸν τὴν δεξιὰν δέδωκε Arist.Ath.18.6.; αὐτόχειρας καὶ φονέας Isoc.4.111; φονέας αὐτῶν self-murderers, Lys.1.c.; τοσοῦτῳ μάλλον φονεύς ἐστίν is so much more justly accounted a murderer, Antipho4.3.3; οὐχὶ τὴν ἐμὴν φονέα νομίζων χεῖρα E.IT.586; ἀκουσίως τινὸς φ. γενέσθαι Pl.R.451a; of the sword on which Ajax had thrown himself, S.Aj.1026: as fem., μητέρα φονέα οὖσαν Antipho1.3 (δ φ., even of a woman, ib.20). 2. σου φονέας μεμνημένος you, my destroyer, S.OC1361. 3. metaph., τῆς ὑμετέρας εὐσεβείας φονῆς Antipho4.2.7. -εὔσιμος, ἡ, ὄν, that may be slain, Sch.BT11.22.13. -εὐτέον, one must kill, Lib.Or.46.10. -ευτής, ου, δ, = φονεύς, Lxx4Ki.9.31, Pr.22.13. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, murderous, deadly, Sch.Nic.Th.1, etc. -εὐτρία, ἡ, fem. of φονευτής, murderess, Sch.E.Or.260. -εὔω, murder, kill, τινα Hdt.1.35,211, al., A.Th.340 (lyr.), S.OT716, etc.; c. dupl. acc., [φόνον] φ. τινά Sch.E.Hec.335: abs., καὶ τίς φονεύει; S.Ant.1174, cf. El.34:—Pass., to be slain, Pi.P.11.17, E.IA1317 (lyr.), Th.8.95. 2. of an animal, ἐὰν. ζῶν. τι φονέσῃ τινά Pl.Lg.873e. 3. stain with blood, φασγάνῳ δέρην E.IA875 (troch.). -ή, ἡ, always, exc. in Suid., in pl., carnage, esp. on the field of battle, ἀσπαίροντας ἐν ἀργαλέῃσι φονῆσιν Il.10.521; ἐν φοναῖς καλῶς πεσόντ' A.Ag.447 (lyr.); ἐν φοναῖς πεπτῶτ' ἄθαρτον S.Ant.696; ἐτι ἐν τῇσι φονῆσι ἐόντας Hdt.9.76; κομισθέντα ἐκ τῶν φονῶν Ael.NA5.1; also of slain beasts, θηρὶ μαχέσασθαι ἔλικος βοὸς ἀμφὶ φονῆσιν Il.15.633; ἐν φοναῖς θηροκτόνοις E.Hel.154. II. blood shed by slaying, θῆκε τ' Αἴγισθον ἐν φοναῖς laid him weltering in his blood, Pi.P.11.37, cf. Ael.NA1.18,3.21; φονῶν is prob. for φόνων in S.El.11, Tr.558; so ἐρπετὰ καὶ δάκετα. ὕπ' ἐμᾶς πτέρυγος ἐν φοναῖς ὕλλυται come to a bloody end, Ar.Av.1070 (lyr., paratrag.); ποῖφ δὲ καπέλυσας ἐν φοναῖς τρόπῳ; what was the manner of her bloody end? S.Ant.1314; φοναῖς murderously, ib.1003 (expld. as Adj. by Sch., cf. φονός). -ής, Arc. for φονεύς, IG5(2).262.26, 30 (Mantineia, v B.C.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to slay, murderous, γένος -ώτατον Th.7.29, cf. Pl.Phd.252c, D.S.18.33, J.BJ2.21.1 (Sup.), Ael.VH14.41 (Comp.), Hierocl. in CA11p.440 M., etc.; φ. ἀδικημα blood-guiltiness, Lycurg.52; τὸ φ. a murderous disposition, Ael.VH2.17,6.8; οἱ -ώτατοι (sc. τυπετοί) most malignant, Hp.Judic.7. Adv. -κῶς Demetr.Lac.Herc.1014.37, Poll.6.192; πολεμεῖν Polyaen.4.3.30: Comp. -ώτερον J.BJ4.9.10; -ωτέρως Lyd.Ost.56. II. of murder or homicide, φ. δίκαι trials for homicide, Antipho4.1.1, Arist.Pol.1275<sup>b</sup>10; φ. νόμοι laws respecting homicide, D.9.44, 21.43; φ. δικαστήριον Arist.Pol.1300<sup>b</sup>24; τὰ φ. murderous acts, homicides, Isoc.4.40, Arist.Pol.1269<sup>a</sup>1, 1274<sup>b</sup>24. -ιος, ὄν, also os, a, ὄν A.Ch.312 (anap.), S.Tr.831 (lyr.), poet. Adj. (cf. φόνιος), the prose form being φονικός, bloody, φ. σταγόνες A.Ch.400 (anap.); τραῦμα E.Rh.750 (anap.). II. blood-stained, χεῖρες A.Eu.317 (anap.); φ. πέλεκυς S.El.99 (anap.); δυνῆ E.Hel.1089, etc. 2. murderous, deadly, δράκων A.Pers.82 (lyr.); πληγὴ Id.Ch.312 (anap.); Αἶδας S.OC1689 (lyr.); ὀρμά Ar.Av.345 (lyr.); metaph., φ. ἄλγεα Pi.Fr.132; ἄχεα E.Ph.1031 (lyr.); γῆρας Id.HF649 (lyr., s.v.1.): neut. pl. as Adv., φόνια δερκόμενον Ar.Ra.1337 (lyr.). 3. of actions, etc., murderous, ἄγῶν E.Or.334 (lyr.), Arist.Fr.674 (pl.); ἔργα φ. deeds of blood, E.El.1178 (lyr.); φ. κατάρα ib.1324 (lyr.); for φονία νεφέλα, S.Tr.831 (lyr.), v. νεφέλη 1.2. φονο-ειδής, ες, blood-coloured, Zos.Alch.p.216 B. -εις, εσσα, εν, sanguinary, φάλαγξ Epigr.Gr.874a8 (Cyzicus). -κτονέω, pollute with murder or blood, LxxNu.35.33, Ps.105 (106).38. -κτονία, ἡ, deed of murder, ib.1Ma.1.24. -κτόνος, ὄν, murdering, slaughtering, Hsch. s.v. φοναῖς. -λιβής, ες, blood-dripping, θρόνος A.Eu.164 (lyr.); φ. τύχα murder, Id.Ag.1427 (lyr.). -ρῦτος, ὄν, blood-reeking, Id.Th.938 (lyr.). φόνος, ὁ, (θεῖνω) murder, slaughter, τεύξασα πόσει φόνον Od.11.430; τοῖσδεσσι φόνον καὶ κῆρα φυτεύει 2.165; φ. βάπτειν 16.379; μερμηρίζειν 2.325; ὀρμαίνειν 4.843; σμικρῆσι φόνον φέρει ὀρνίθεσσι Il.17.757, etc.; φόνον πράσσειν Pi.N.3.46; ἀκούσιον φ. ἐξεργάσασθαι Pl.Lg.869a; βουλεύσασθαι τινα S.Aj.1055; ἔθου φόνον Id.OC542 (lyr.); ἐκπορίζειν E.Ion1114; of arrows, φ. προπέμπειν S.Ph.105; τὸν Δωριέος πρὸς Ἑγεσταίων φόνον ἐκπρήξασθαι exact vengeance for the killing. ., Hdt.7.158; κατὰ ζῶν φόνου καὶ μὴ φόνου ὥδε ἔχει killing or not-killing, Democr.257; in poet. phrases, φ. συρίζειν, κινύρεσθαι, πνεῖν, A.Pr.357 (s.v.1.), Th.123 (lyr.), Ag.1309; φ. τινός the murder of..., Id.Eu.580, etc.; φ. Ἑλληνικὸς μέγιστος slaughter of Greeks, Hdt.7.170; θύμαιος αὐθέντης φ. A.Eu.212; πατρώος S.El.955; πολύκερως, ἕρνεος φ., Id.Aj.55,309; ἐπὶ φόνῳ πράσσεις φόνον E.Or.1579, cf. HF1084 (lyr.); γέρων φ. μηκέτ' ἐν δόμοις τέκοι A.Ch.805 (lyr.), etc.; ὁ ὑπὸ Θῆβης Ἀλέξανδρου φ. Plu.2.856a; ὁ κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν φ. D.S.19.8: pl., φόνοι τ' ἀνδροκτασίαι τε Od.11.612 (personified in Hes.Th.228); ἐμφυλοὶ φ. ἀνδρῶν Thgn.51, cf. S.OC962. 2. in law, murder, homicide, δικάζειν τοὺς βασιλέας αἰτιῶν φόνου Lex Dracontisap.IG1<sup>2</sup>.115.12; φόνου διώκειν τινά Antipho6.9; δικάζειν δίκας φόνου Id.5.11; παραδύναται φόνου δίκην Id.6.42; ἀλῶναι Id.5.59, etc.; φεύγειν Lycurg.133 (poet., παλίων φόνον φεύγουσα fleeing from. . E.Med.795); ἐνοχοῖ



τῷ φόνῳ Antipho 1.11; φόνου ὑπόδικος D.54.25; φόνου καθαρός, ἄγνος, Pl. R.451b, Lg.759c: ἀκούσιος φ. D.23.72; φόνων ἀπέχεσθαι Ar. Ra. 1032 (anap.); αἱ τῶν φ. δίκαι Pl. Lg. 778d; φόνου... φόνους δεόμενοι καθαίρεσθαι ib. 870c, al.; λαγχάνονται αἱ τοῦ φ. δίκαι πρὸς [τὸν βασιλέα] Arist. Ath. 57.2. 3. death as a punishment, φ. προκείμεναι δημόλειστον S. Ant. 36. 4. blood when shed, gore, ἄμ φόνον, ἄν νέκρας Pl. 10.298; κέατ' ἐν φόνῳ 24.610; ἐρευνόμενοι φόνον αἵματος 16.162; φ. κέχυται γυναικῶν Alc. Fr. 153 Lobel; φόνον κεύθειν Emp. 100.4; μέλανι βαινὼν φόνῳ πεδίον Pl. 1.8(7).55; φόνου κηκίς A. Ch. 1012; ἐμοῦσα θρόμβους οὐδ' ἀφείλκυσας φόνου Id. Eu. 184; σταγόνες S. OT 1278; σταλαγμοί E. Hec. 241; χεῖρα χραίνεσθαι φόνῳ S. Aj. 43; of a sacrifice, ταυρείου φόνου A. Th. 44; Ἑλλήν οὐ καταστάζει φ. E. IT 72; rarely in Prose of blood, Hp. Morb. 2.73. 5. corpse, πρὶν ἰδῶ τὸν Ἑλένας φόνον. κείμενον E. Or. 1357 (lyr.); ἐπὶ φόνῳ χαμαιπετεῖ ματρὸς ib. 1491 (lyr.). 6. rascal that deserves death, gallows-bird, a Dorian phrase, EM 662.4. II. of the agent or instrument of slaughter, φόνον ἐμμεναι ἥρωςσι to be a death to heroes, Il. 16.144, cf. Od. 21.24; of poison, Mim. Oxy. 413.180; ἐν φόνῳ μαχαίρας Lxx Ex. 17.13, De. 13.15(16), 20.13; without ἐν, Nu. 21.24. III. = ἀτρακτύλις, Thphr. HP 6.4.6. φονός, ἡ, murderess, τὰν Πελῖαο φονόν Pl. P. 4.250 (φόνον codd.). II. φονός, ἡ, ὄν, murderous, dub. in S. Ant. 1003 (v. φονή II). φονουργός, ὄν, murderous, Sch. rec. S. El. 1150. φονόω, stain with blood, πεφονωμένον ἔγχος Opp. C. 4.192. -φόντης = φονεύς, only in compds., e.g. Ἀργεῖ-, βροτο-φόντης, etc. φονώδης, ες, like blood, ὁσμὴ φ. a smell as of blood, Thphr. HP 6.4.6. II. bloodthirsty, Lxx 4 Ma. 10.17; βλέπειν φονώδεις τι Alciph. 3.21. III. Medic., deadly, malignant, πυρετός Hp. Morb. 2.67. φοξίνος, ὁ, a river-fish, perh. minnow, Arist. HA 567<sup>a</sup>31, 568<sup>a</sup>21, Mnesim. 4.33 (anap.). φοξίχειλος [ῖ], ὄν, narrowing towards the lip, narrower at the brim than below, κύλιξ Semon. 27. φοξός, ἡ, ὄν, pointed, φοξὸς ἔην κεφαλὴν he was peaked in the head, had a sugar-loaf head, Il. 2.219, cf. Hp. Epid. 6.1.2, Arist. Phgn. 812<sup>a</sup>8, AP 10.8 (Arch.), Sor. 1.102, Gal. UP 9.17; [κύλικες] φοξαὶ τὸ χεῖλος (cf. foreg.) Ath. 11.480d. φοξότης, ητος, ἡ, pointedness, tapering shape of head, Gal. 17(1).822. φορά, Ion. φορή, ἡ: (φέρω) —A. as an act, I. (from Act.) carrying, φορᾶς... φθόνησις οὐ γενήσεται there shall be no refusal to carry thee, S. Tr. 1212; ἐν φορᾷ, i.e. in their arms, Id. Fr. 327; θυρώτοι φορᾶς payment for carrying., IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).102.305 (Epid., iv B.C.); ψήφου φ. casting one's vote, E. Supp. 484, cf. Pl. Lg. 949a; ἡ φ. καθάπερ πεττῶν movement as of the men in draughts, ib. 739a. b. gestation, τριετής φ. c. j. in IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.10 (Epid., iv B.C.). 2. bringing in of money, payment, χρημάτων Th. 1.96; δασμοῦ, δασμῶν, Pl. Lg. 706b, X. Cyr. 8.6.16; αἱ ὑπόλοιποι φοραὶ the remaining instalments, Lys. Fr. 1.4, cf. Ostr. Bodl. iii 280 (i A.D.), al. b. φ. ἐργάτου, = latura, perh. a workman's pay, Gloss. (latura is also glossed φόρετρον, ibid.; also onus, sarcina, ibid.). c. fare, freight, πόση τις ἡ φ.; Eur. 271, cf. Ar. Fr. 300. 3. bringing forth, productivity, καρποῦ Thphr. CP 3.14.5; opp. ἀφορία, Pl. R. 546a, cf. Arist. GA 750<sup>a</sup>23; of animals, Ael. NA 17.40; πτηνῶν Gr. 1.8.9. II. (from Pass. φερόμαι) being borne or carried along, motion, of the universe and heavenly bodies, ἡ... θεία τοῦ ὄντος φ. Pl. Cra. 421b, cf. Ti. 39b, 81a; ἡ σύμπασα οὐρανοῦ ὁδὸς καὶ φ. Id. Lg. 897c; ἡ τῶν ἀστρων φ. καὶ ἡλίου Id. Grg. 451c; ἀστρων φοραὶ Id. Smr. 188b; χειρῶν φ. Hp. Prog. 4; σφαλρας φοραὶ Pl. Lg. 898b; ἡ φ. καὶ κίνησις Id. Cra. 434c, Th. 152d; χρόνος... μέτρον φορᾶς Id. Def. 411b; τύχη φ. ἀδῆλου εἰς ἀδῆλον ibid.; defined by Arist. as = κίνησις κατὰ τόπον, Ph. 243<sup>a</sup>8, cf. GC 319<sup>b</sup>32; κίνησις ποθέν ποι Id. EN 1174<sup>a</sup>30; γενεὴς ποθέν ποι Id. Cael. 311<sup>b</sup>33; φορᾶ ἰέναι Pl. R. 617b; κυκλεῖσθαι... τὴν αὐτὴν φ. ib. a; μίαν φορὰν κινεῖται Id. Plt. 269e; τό τάχος τῆς φ. Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 10 U. 2. range, φ. ἀκοντίου Antipho 3.2.5. 3. rapid motion, rush, πινέτω κατὰ φορὰν ἡμικοτύλιον let him drink half a cotyle at a draught, Hp. Int. 35; γαστρὸς φοραὶ Thphr. Fr. 10.3. 4. of persons, impulse, ἡ τοῦ πλήθους φ. Plb. 10.4.3; ἄλογος φ. Id. 30.2.4; ἀκολουθήσομεν ἀλόγως ταῖς τῶν πολλῶν φ. Epicur. Nat. 127 G.; πρὸς τὸν νεωτερισμόν Plu. Galb. 4; παῖς... φορᾶς μεστός Id. Them. 2; στρατηγὸς μεστός φορᾶς Lib. Or. 49.19; pl., ib. 1.2; also, forceful flow of narrative, Luc. Dem. Enc. 7. b. tendency, line of thought or action, κατὰ τὰς φ. τῶν Στωϊκῶν on Stoic lines, Phil. Rh. 2.296 S., cf. Id. Herc. 1251. 19, Luc. Par. 29. 5. φ. πραγμάτων force of circumstances, D. 18.271; forceful quality, ἡ τοῦ οἴνου [ὑγρότης] φ. ἔχει πολλὴν καὶ δύναμιν Plu. 2. 132e; φορᾶς σωματικῆς εἰς ἡμᾶς γιγνομένης, of the influences of the stars, Plot. 2.3.2; ἄχρις οὐ φ. γιγνεται, of a favourable wind, Plu. Mar. 37; favour, τοῦ βασιλέως Philostr. VS. 32. 6. time, occasion, πέντε ἡ ἐξ φορᾶς τὸν μῆνα Dsc. Eur. 2.2 (interpol.), cf. Tz. H. 13.58. B. as a thing, that which is borne, esp., 1. load, freight, burden, μίαν φ. ἐνεγκεῖν Plu. Ant. 68. 2. rent, tribute, X. Cyr. 3.1.34; pl., contributions, D. 21.101; φέροντα σωτηρίας φορὰν πλήρη τῇ πατρίδι Id. 25.21; of the contribution to an ἔρανος, Antiph. 124.9, Hyp. Ath. 11; of contributions in kind, οἴνου φορὴ ἐς τὰ ψυκτήρια SIG 57.44 (Milet., v B.C.). 3. that which is brought forth, fruit, produce, crop, κατανοήσας ἐλαιῶν φορὰν ἐσομένην a large crop, Arist. Pol. 1259<sup>a</sup>11, cf. HA 553<sup>a</sup>22, 23; σίτου φ. καὶ τῶν ἄλλων καρπῶν SIG 589.30 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); ἡ τοῦ Νείλου φ. τε καὶ αὐξήσις CPHerm. 6.4 (iii A.D.): metaph., φορὰ προδοτῶν a large crop of traitors, D. 18.61, D. S. 16.54; ῥητόρων Aeschin. 3.234; φ. γὰρ τίς ἐστὶν ἐν τοῖς γένεσιν ἀνδρῶν a succession of crops, Arist. Rh. 1390<sup>b</sup>25.

φοράδην [ᾶ], Dor. -άδαν, Adv. borne along, borne or carried in a litter or the like, as a sick person, E. Andr. 1166 (anap.), Rh. 888 (anap.), IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).122.27 (Epid., iv B.C.); φ. ἤλθον οἴκαδε D. 54.20; φ. ἀνακομίσσεται, ἐκκομίσσεται, D. C. 56.45, Luc. DMort. 14.5; ἐν κλινιδίῳ φ. κομισσέμεν Plu. Cor. 24. 2. with rushing motion, violently, S. OT 1310 (anap.). φοράδιον (τό, Dim. of φορᾶς II, POxy. 922.9 (vi A.D.), PKlein. Form. 1096 (vi A.D.). φορακιδῶδης, v. φαρκιδῶδης. φορᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, fruitful, Thphr. HP 4.16.2. II. Subst., brood-mare, PHolm. 2.32, 9.11, PLond. 1821.81, Hsch. φορβ-ᾱδικός, ἡ, ὄν, characteristic of the 'herd', ὅσον ἐνεστι τῇ ψυχῇ φ. καὶ ἀγέλαϊον καὶ ἀζύνετον λόγου Plu. 2.713b. -αῖα, ἡ, late form of φορβεία, Lxx Jb. 40.20(25), Hsch. -αῖος, α, ὄν, giving pasture, ὄρη Call. Lav. Pall. 50. -ᾶμων [ᾶ], ὄνος, ὁ, ἡ, = φορβᾶς I, Hymn. Is. 9. -ᾶντα\* ἱατρικὰ φάρμακα, Hsch. -ᾶς, ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ (φέρω) giving pasture or food, φ. γαῖα bounteous earth, S. Ph. 700 (lyr.); but φ. γῆ land that nourished me, Id. Fr. 300. II. out at grass, grazing, φορβάδες ἵπποι, opp. τροφῖαι (horses kept in the stable), Arist. HA 604<sup>a</sup>22; πᾶλος ὅπως ᾶμα ματέρι φορβάδι E. Ba. 167 (lyr.); οἶον... πᾶλους ἐν ἀγέλῃ νεομόμενες φορβάδας τοὺς νέους κέκτησθε Pl. Lg. 666e; αἷξ Nic. Th. 925; σῦες A. R. 2.1024; abs., mare, Opp. C. 1.386, Hippiatr. 15, Epic. in BKT 5(1). 112. 2. metaph. of women who support themselves by prostitution, Pl. Fr. 122.15, S. Fr. 720, cf. Poll. 7.203. -ᾱσία, ἡ, = φορβεία I, Suid. -εῖα, ἡ, (φέρω), written φορβεῖα PCair. Zen. 781.16 (iii B.C.), Sor. Fasc. 14, al.; φορβεῖα cod. Hsch.; also φορβαῖα (q.v.):—halter by which a horse is tied to the manger, τῆς ἐπιφανιδίας φ. X. Eq. 5.1; περιεῶσθαι τὴν φ. Arist. Pol. 1324<sup>b</sup>16; οἱ ἵπποι ἀπὸ φορβείας ἄγονται Str. 15.1.52; ἐκ φ. ἔλκειν [ὄνον] Luc. Asin. 51. II. mouthband of leather put like a halter round the lips of fifiers or pipers, to assist them in regulating the sound, Ar. V. 582 (anap.), Plu. 2.456b: hence φυσᾶ... φορβείας ἅτερ blows the pipes without this check, i.e. too loud, S. Fr. 768. III. a bandage, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.39 tit., Sor. 1. c., Paul. Aeg. 6.92. -ῆ, ἡ, pasture, food, in Hom. only of horses and asses, fodder, forage, Il. 5.202, 11.562; of men, καρποὺς ἐς φ. κατατίθεσθαι Hdt. 1.202, cf. 4.121, al.; πληρωθέντες φορβῆς καὶ οἴνου Id. 1.211, cf. S. Ph. 43, 162 (anap.); of birds of prey, ὄρνισι φ. παραλίοις γενήσεται Id. Aj. 1065, cf. Ar. Av. 348 (lyr.). 2. metaph., fuel, AP 5.238 (Paul. Sil.). -ια\* φάρμακα, οἱ δὲ φόρβα, Hsch. -ιον, τό, a plant, Salvia Horminum, Gal. 12.152; cf. φορμίον. -ον\* ἀπάνονα, Hsch. -όν, τό, = φορβή: pl., φορβά, τά, Orph. A. 1113; φόρβα Hsch. s.v. φόρβια. -υτα\* οὐλα (Elean), Id. φοργάνη\* ἡ ἀραιότης, Hsch. φορεᾱφόρος or φορεῖᾱφόρος, ὁ, litter-bearer, Plu. Galb. 25, D. L. 5.73; φοριοφόρος, Gloss. φόρεθρον, v. φόρετρον. φορ-εῖα, ἡ, = βόρβορος, Hdn. Gr. 1.291; cf. Lat. foria. -εῖον, τό, (φορά, φέρω) litter, sedan-chair, Din. 1.36, Plb. 30.25.18 (pl.), Sor. 1.49, Plu. Eum. 14, D. L. 5.41, etc.; written φόριον, Lxx 2 Ma. 3.27. 2. beast of burden, ib. Ge. 45.17. II. porter's wages, Poll. 7.133. -εμα, ατος, τό, later form for φόρημα, Phot., Suid. s.v. φάκελλος. -εσις, εως, ἡ, wearing of apparel, Id. s.v. τριβή, Sch. Ar. Av. 156. -έσκω, = φερέω, φέρω, bring, [οἷς] κλέος οἶδα φορέσκειν Ramsay Studies in the Eastern Roman Provinces p. 128. -ετρίζω, load beasts of burden, POxy. 1069.16 (iii A.D., prob.); convey (written φολ-), ib. 1589.16 (iv A.D.). -ετρον, τό, expenses of transport, PCair. Zen. 13.2 (iii B.C.), Wilcken Chr. 3017 (iii/ii B.C.), Ostr. Bodl. ii 14 (ii/i B.C.), Poll. 7.133, etc.; also φόρεθρον, Gloss. -εύς, gen. εως, Ep. ἦος, ὁ, bearer, carrier, Il. 18.566, A. R. 1.132. II. litter-bearer, Plu. Art. 22. III. [ἵππος] φ. pack-horse, sumpter-horse, Id. Aem. 19. -εῖω, = sq., Hsch. -έω, Ep. subj. 3 sg. φορήσι Od. 5.328, 9.10; Ep. inf. φορῆναι (as if from \*φόρημι) Il. 2.107, 7.149, Od. 17.224; φορῆμεναι Il. 15.310: impf. ἐφόρεον Od. 22.456, 3 sg. ἐφόρει Il. 4.137; Ion. φορέεσκον 2.770, 13.372: fut. φορήσω Scol. 9 (cf. Ar. Lys. 632), X. Vect. 4.32; later φορέσω Lxx Pr. 16.23: aor. ἐφόρησα IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.95 (Epid., iv B.C.), Call. Dian. 213, Ep. φόρησα IG 19.11, (δια-, ἐκ-) Is. 6.43, 42; later ἐφόρεσα Lxx Si. 11.5, f. l. in Is. 4.7, Aristid. Or. 48(24).80, Sammelb. 7247.33 (iii/iv A.D.):—Med., fut. φορήσομαι Hsch.; in pass. sense, Plu. 2.398d: aor. ἐφορησάμην (ἐξ-) Is. 6.39:—Pass., Aeol. pres. φορήμεθα Alc. 18.4: aor. ἐφορήθην (ἐν-) Plu. 2.703b: pf. πεφόρημαι Pl. Ti. 52a; plpf. πεφόρητο Orph. A. 816:—Frequentat. of φέρω, implying repeated or habitual action, ἵπποι οἱ φορέεσκον ἄμμουνα Πηλεΐωνα Il. 2.770, cf. 10.323; τά τε νῆες φορέουσι Od. 2.390; of a slave, ὕδωρ ἐφόρει 10.358, cf. Il. 6.457; μέθυ οἰνοχόος φ. Od. 9.10; θαλλὸν ἐρίφοισι φ. 17.224; of the wind, bear to and fro, bear along, ἄνεμος ἄχνας φορεῖ Il. 5.499, cf. 21.337, Od. 5.328; σώματα... κύμαθ' ἄλδς... φορέουσι 12.68; τόφρα δέ μ' αἰεὶ κύμα φ. 6.171; so ἀγγελίας ἐφόρεε conveyed messages habitually, served as a messenger, Hdt. 3.34 (nisi leg. ἐσεφόρεε); φ. θρεπτήρια, of Oedipus carrying about food in a wallet, like a beggar, S. OC 1262; λόγχαν ἔτη ἐφόρησε ἐξ ἐν τᾷ γνάθῳ IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.95 (Epid., iv B.C.): abs., ἐγ γαστρὶ ἐφόρει τρία ἔτη was pregnant, ib. 14:—Pass., v. infr. II. 2. most commonly of clothes, armour, and the like, bear constantly, wear, [σκήπτρον] ἐν παλάμῃ φ. δικασπόλοι Il. 1.238; μίτρης ἦν ἐφόρει 4.137; θώρηξ χάλκεος, ὃν φορέεσκε 13.372, cf. Od. 15.127, Hdt. 1.71, etc.; φ. ἐσθήματα S. El. 269; στολὰς Id. OC 1357; ζεύγος ἐμβάδων Ar. Eq. 872; ἱμάτιον Id. Pl. 991, Pl. Th. 197b; δακτύλιον Ar. Pl. 883. 3. of features, qualities, etc., of mind or



body, possess, hold, bear, ἀγλαΐας φ. to be pompous or splendid, Od.17.245; φ. ὄνομα S.Fr.658; ἥθος Id.Ant.705; δόξαν Arch.Par.1.220 (ii B.C.); ἕνα γομφίον μόνον φ. Ar.Pl.1059; γλῶτταν Pl.Com.51; ἀπόνοιαν φορεῖς you are mad, PGrenf.1.53.15 (iv A.D.); with gen. or adj. added, σκέλεα φ. γεράνου Hdt.2.76; ἰσχυράς φ. τὰς κεφαλὰς Id.3.12, cf. 101; ποδῶκη τὸν τρόπον φ. Trag.Adesp.519; γένειον διηλιφές φ. S.Fr.564; ὑπόπτερον δέμας φ. E.Hel.619; λήμα θούριον φ. Ar.Eg.757; ῥύγχος φ. ὕειον Anaxil.11; καλάμινα σκέλη φ. Pl.Com.184; ὥσπερ σέλιον οὐλα τὰ σκέλη φ. Com.Adesp.208; τὸ στόμ' ὡς κομψὸν φ. Alex.98.21 (troch.). 4. bear, suffer, Phld.Lib.pp.59,62 O. (dub. l. in both), Plu.2.692d, Opp.C.1.298. 5. of Time, extend, last, & φορεῖ ἐπὶ ἡμέρας δεκαπέντε dub. sens. in PFlor.384.54 (v A.D.).

II. Pass., to be borne along, ἐν ῥοθίοις A.Th.362 (lyr.); φορούμενος πρὸς οὐδας S.El.752; κόνις δ' ἄνω φορεῖθ' ib.715; ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω φ. E.Supp.689; πολλοῖς διαύλοις κυμάτων φ. Id.Hec.29, cf. Plu.2.398d; πεφορημένον αἰεὶ always in motion, Pl.Ti.52a: hence, to be storm-tossed, νῆα φορήμεθα σὺν μελαίνα Alc.18.4, cf. Ar.Pax.144; ποσὶ φ. Theoc.1.83, cf. Bion.1.23; metaph., δόξαις φορεῖται τοπαζόμενα Pl.Epin.976a. 2. to be carried away, Th.2.76; simply, to be shifted, Dam.Pr.293. III. Med., fetch for oneself, fetch regularly, E.El.309; λευκανήνδε φορεύμενος putting food into one's mouth, A.R.2.192.

—ηδόν, Adv. bearing like a bundle, φ. ἀρασθαί τι Luc.Tim.21. —ημα, ατος, τό, that which is carried, load, S.Ph.474; φ. φρυγάνων Aen.Tact.29.7; metaph., burden, A.Fr.392, E.Fr.643; ἄσπρον φ. Hp.Art.35; οἶον φ. δ. φόβος X.Cyr.3.1.25, cf. Hier.8.10. 2. that which is worn, Poll.7.95: hence of ornament or dress, βουβάλια, καρπῶν..φορήματα worn upon the wrists, Diph.59; ἡ χλαῖνα ἡρωϊκὸν φ. Ammon.Diff.p.140 V., cf. Phld.Piet.17, D.H.2.72, Plu.Dem.30, Luc.Dem.Enc.21; σκῆπτρον, βασιλικὸν φ. Corn.ND9, etc. 3. of a harp, Paus.9.30.2. 4. = Lat. *ferculum*, as borne in triumphs, Plu.Sull.38, Luc.37. II. collect. for οἱ φορεῖς, Plb.8.29.7. —ήμεναι, —ῆναι, v. φορέω. —ησις, εως, ἡ, wearing, τῶν πλωτῶν D.H.2.64; ἱματίου Aeschin.Socr.41. II. = φορὰ A.11, being borne, D.H.2.49. —ητέος, έα, έον, bearable, κακὰ Procop.Goth.23. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, producing motion, φ. αἰθέριος οὐσία Theo.Sm.p.149 H. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὄς, ὄν E.Hipp.443, Luc.Salt.27: I. borne, carried, φορητὰ κυμάτεσσιν Pi.Fr.88.1; φ. ὕδωρ Str.3.2.8; φ. ὑπὸ (v.l. ἐπὶ) δελφίνων Plu.2.163c; of the planets, Poll.4.156. 2. to be carried, moveable, οἰκία Ph.2.238; ἱερὸν ib.146: metaph., ἄστατος καὶ φ. constantly moving, Id.1.219; [φύσις] μετάβολος καὶ φ. Plu.2.428b; τὸ τῆς φύσεως φ. Hierocl. in CA7 p.429 M. II. bearable, endurable, A.Pr.979; Κύπρις γὰρ οὐ φορητὸς E.l.c.; φορητὸς ἡ ψῆδ' Luc.l.c., cf. Tim.23, Jul.Gal.201e; ἐμβολή οὐ φ. irresistible, Arg.Tact.12.10.

φορί· τὸν ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἀγροῦ σῖτον, Hsch. (cf. φορικός). φορίγγες, αἱ, truffles, Hsch. φορικός, ἡ, ὄν, (φόρος) rendered as tribute, σῖτος PPetr.2 p.62 (iii B.C.); ὄλυρα PTeb.823.11 (ii B.C.); neut. pl. φορικά POxy.807 (i B.C./i A.D.).

φορίμος, ὄν, fruitful, of trees, AP9.414 (Gem.); of land, PTeb.5.97 (ii B.C., prob.), Cat.Cod.Astr.5(1).174; opp. ἄφορος, Sammelb.4416.16 (ii A.D.): c. gen., ἀμπέλων φ. CPHerm.120<sup>1</sup>iii 19: profitable, Hsch. II. ἡ φορίμη, a kind of στυντηρία, Dsc.Eur.1.49, Orib.Fr.99.

φορίνη [ῆ], ἡ, skin or hide of pachydermatous animals, esp. of swine, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)50, Ath.9.381c, etc.; of the rhinoceros, Ael.NA17.44; of the ox, Eust.1915.13; of the chamaeleon, Ael.NA4.33; of the tortoise's shell, dub. in S.Ichn.303: also of human skin, Antipho Soph.33, Aristomen.10; metaph., φ. παχεῖαν φέρων 'thick-skinned', Plu.2.57a. II. fat, νενημένην χοῖρον πολλῆς φ. Herod.4.16.

φόριον, φοριοφόρος, v. φορεῖον, φορεαφόρος. φόρκες, αἱ, = Lat. *furcae*, Hsch. Φορκίδες [ῖ], ἰδων, αἱ, the daughters of Phorcys, the three Graiae, A.Pr.794; also title of play by A. φορκόν· λευκόν, πολὺν, ῥυσόν, Hsch. Φόρκος, ὁ, = Φόρκυς, Pi.P.12.13, S.Fr.861, Lyc.477. II. = Ἐρεβος, Phanocl.1.20.

Φόρκυς, ὄν, ὁ, = sq., Od.1.72, al. (always in gen.), Palaeph.31. II. = Φόρκος II, Euph.94. Φόρκυς, ὄς, ὁ, Phorcys, a sea-god, son of Pontus and Gaia, Hes.Th.270.

φορμαλεία, ἡ, = Lat. *formula*, POxy.1115.12 (iii A.D.); also written φορμαρία, PMasp.50.11 (vi A.D.), al., and perh. φρουμαρία, POxy.43<sup>1</sup> ii 11, al. (iii A.D.).

φορμηδόν, Adv., (φορμός) like mat-work or wattling, cross-wise, ξύλα..φ. ἀντὶ τοίχων τιθέντες setting up planks arranged cross-wise, Th.2.75; φ. ἐπὶ ἀμάξας ἐπιβαλόντες (sc. τοὺς νεκρούς) Id.4.48, cf. Ph.2.530, Aristid.2.312 J. φορμιγκτάς, v. φορμιγκτής.

φόρμ-ιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, lyre, freq. in Hom., esp. as the instrument of Apollo, φόρμιγγος περικαλλέος ἦν ἔχ' Ἀπόλλων Π.1.603, cf. 24.63, Od.17.270, Hes.Sc.203; of Achilles, φρένα τερπόμενον φόρμιγγι λιγείη καλῇ δαιδάλεῃ Il.9.186; with seven strings (after Terpander's time), ἐπτάκτυπος, ἐπτάγλωστος, Pi.P.2.71, N.5.24; ἀντιπάλων ἐλεφαντόδετον φ. Ar.Av.219 (anap.). 2. φ. ἄχορδος, metaph. for a bow, Arist.Rh.1.413<sup>a</sup>1. —ίζω, play the φόρμιγξ, Il.18.[605], Od.1.155, 4.18, 8.266. II. c. acc., sing to the lyre of a thing, Hermesian.7.48. —ικτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = sq., Nonn.D.24.238. —ικτής, οὐ,

Dor. —μικτάς, ὁ, lyre-player, of Orpheus, Pi.P.4.176 (v.l. —ιγκτάς); of Apollo, Ar.Ra.231 (lyr.); of Arion, AP9.308 (Bianor). —ικτός, ἡ, ὄν, sung to the φόρμιγξ, καὶ περὶ καὶ φ. (sc. μέλη) S.Fr.16.

φορμ-ίον, τό, Dim. of φορμός, mat, Hippon.137. 2. faggot, D.L.4.3. II. = φόρβιον (which is v.l.), Paul.Aeg.7.3. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Dim. of φορμός, small basket, Ar.V.58, Alex.310; used for fishing, Arist.HA.547<sup>a</sup>2. —ίσκιον, τό, = foreg., Poll.7.173. —ίσκος, ὁ, = foreg., Pl.Ly.206e, EM.798.51.

φορμο-κοιτέω, sleep on a mat, Com.Adesp.1191. —ρραφέομαι, Pass., to be stitched like a mat, to be hampered, a word of Demosth. ridiculed by Aeschin.3.166. —ρραφίς, ἴδος, ἡ, needle for sewing mats with, Aen.Tact.18.10.

φορμός, ὁ, (φέρω) basket for carrying corn, etc., Hes.Op.482, IG1<sup>2</sup>.334.10, PSI4.332.13 (iii B.C.); φ. ψάμμου πλήρες Hdt.8.71; φ. πληρούμενοι ψάμμου Aen.Tact.32.2; φ. ἀχύρων σεσαγμένοι Plb.1.19.13, cf. Poll.7.174; prov., ὁ ἐν Λυκείῳ τὸν φορμὸν δοὺς 'a friend in need is a friend indeed', Arist.Rh.1385<sup>a</sup>28. 2. mat, Hdt.3.98, Ar.Pl.542 (anap.), Thphr.HP2.6.11; φ. σχολίνους Ar.Fr.172. 3. seaman's cloak of coarse plaited stuff, Theoc.21.13, Paus.10.29.8. II. a measure of corn, Lys.22.5; φ. πυρῶν Ar.Th.813 (anap.). III. sieve, διὰ φορμοῦ ἐκθλίψας Dsc.1.35.

φορμοσίκων, ὄν, ὁ, obese, corpulent, Hsch. φορμοφορ-έω, carry baskets or faggots, to be a porter, D.C.52.25. —ος (parox.), ὁ, porter, Epicur.Fr.172: οἱ φ., name of a play by Hermippus.

φορμύνιος, ὁ, a kind of fig, Androt., Philipp., or Hegem.ap.Ath.3.75d.

φορολογ-έω, levy tribute from, πολλὰ μέρη τῆς Σικελίας Plb.1.8.1, cf. D.S.5.32, Str.2.5.8, Plu.Sull.24: abs., Poll.4.28, Jul.Or.7.224b; c. dat., φορολογήσουσιν αὐτῷ πολλοί Heph.Astr.1.1:—Pass., to be subject to tribute, SIG344.83 (Teos, Epist.Antigoni), D.S.19.94. —ητος, ὄν, tributary, τινι LxxDe.20.11. —ία, ἡ, levying of tribute, BGU1010.3 (iii B.C.), PTeb.736.47 (pl., ii B.C.), Lxx 1 Ma.1.29, al., Ph.2.326; ἐν φορολογία εἶναι PRev.Laws33.20 (iii B.C.). II. tribute, OGI90.12 (pl., Rosetta, ii B.C.); ἡ τῆς φ. ἐπαύρησις PTeb.27.46 (ii B.C.). —ος (parox.), ὁ, iax-gatherer, PPetr.3 p.304 (iii B.C.), PSI4.362.8 (iii B.C.), Lxx Jb.3.18, al., Plu.Pyrrh.23, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.164, Paul.Al.N.1; φ. τεττάρων πόλεων Str.14.1.41.

φόρον, τό, = Lat. *forum*, Ἀππίου φ. Act.Ap.28.15, cf. PLond.3.992.13 (vi A.D.), etc.

φορός, ὄν, (φέρω) bearing: I. bringing on one's way, forwarding; of a wind, favourable, ἄνεμος Plb.1.60.6, 31.15.8; πνεῦμα Str.6.3.5, D.S.14.55, etc.; so in neut. sense, tending, κάτω Arist.Pr.908<sup>a</sup>24. 2. metaph., κύβος Luc.Sat.4; πρὸς ὑγίειαν φ. conducive to health, Str.6.1.12; φορὰ καὶ συνεργὰ πρὸς ἀρετὴν Plu.2.5c. II. productive, fruitful, γῇ Thphr.CP3.20.3; of a woman, Hp.Mul.1.40: c. gen., M.Ant.8.15. III. Adv. φορῶς, c. dat., conformably to, πλάττουσι ἴδια φ. τῇ κατασκευῇ τῆς δόξης Phld.Sign.38; also πρὸς τὴν δόξαν ib.26; τρέπουσιν τὸ σῶματιον φ. εἰς ἀρρωστίας Id.Ir.p.29 W.

φόρος, ὁ, (φέρω) that which is brought in by way of payment, tribute, φόρον ἀπαγωγῇ Hdt.1.6, 27, cf. IG1<sup>2</sup>.65.2, al., Th.1.96, etc.; ξυμμάχους φόρον ὑποτελεῖς subject to pay tribute, Id.1.56; φόρον ὑποτελεῖν to pay tribute, Hdt.1.171, cf. Isoc.12.116; ἀπάγειν Ar.V.707 (anap.); φέρειν Id.Au.191, X.An.5.5.7, Ath.2.1; πόλεις ὅς οἱ ἰδιώται ἐνέγραψαν φ. φέρειν IG1<sup>2</sup>.212.88; φ. τάξασθαι to agree to pay it, Hdt.3.13; φόρον ταῖς πόλεσι τάξαι to fix their quotas of tribute, And.4.11, cf. Isoc.4.120, D.23.209, Aeschin.2.23; φ. δέχεσθαι to receive it, Th.1.96 (of the Ἑλληνοταμίαι), cf. X.Ath.3.2; φ. προσήει it came in, And.3.9; τὸν φ. ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων τὸν προσιόντα Ar.V.657 (anap.): pl., φόροι ἡκουσιν Id.Ach.505, cf. Eg.313 (troch.): ὁ βασιλικὸς φ., at Sparta, Pl.Alc.1.123a. 2. generally, any payment, φόρον ἀπέφερον τῷ δήμῳ X.Smp.4.32; κατὰ φόρους by instalments, Senatus consultum ap.Plb.18.44.7; ἐπιβαλλεῖν φ. impose a forced levy, Plu.Ant.24.

φορο-τελής, ές, subject to tribute, PFlor.294.42 (vi A.D.). —φορέω, pay a contribution, GDI1938.21 (Delph., ii B.C.).

φορτάγωγ-έω, carry loads or burdens, Longin.43.4. —ός, ὄν, for carrying loads, κυβωτοί Aen.Tact.29.4; [ναῦς] φ. a ship of burden, Sch.Od.5.250.

φόρταξ, ἄκος, ὁ, carrier, porter, Com.Adesp.102. 2. cargo-vessel, BGU1807.3,8 (i B.C.). II. like φορτικός, a tiresome fool or knave, Numen.ap.Eus.PE14.7.

φορτηγ-έω, = φορταγωγέω, τοῖσι πλοίοισι Hdt.2.96; of beasts of burden, Luc.Asin.33. —ία, ἡ, conveyance of cargo, opp. ναυκληρία and παράστασις, Arist.Pol.1258<sup>b</sup>23. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for carrying loads, πλοῖα φ. ships of burden, merchantmen, Th.6.88, X.HG5.1.21. 2. φ. βρώματα provisions such as are used in these ships, i.e. sorry fare, Dionys.Com.2.42. —ός, ὁ, one who carries cargoes, merchant, Thgn.679, Simon.178: as Adj., ναυβάτης φ. A.Fr.263; ἄνδρες φ. Metag.4 (hex.); ἄκατοι Critias Fr.2.12 D.; νῆες Plb.1.52.6, 5.68.4, etc.; πλοῖα D.S.14.55, 20.85.

φορτιάφορος, ὁ, porter, Gloss. φορτ-ίζω, load, φορτίσας τὸν ὄνον Babr.111.3; φορτία φ. τινὰς load them with burdens, Ev.Luc.11.46; περισσῇ δαπάνῃ φ. τὰ κοινὰ Dörner Erlass des Statthalters von Asia Paullus Fabius Persicus 16; ὑδατὶς —ίζουσα τὸν ὀφθαλμόν encumbering, Paul.Aeg.6.14; αὐχένα φ. Aenigma Sphingis (ap.Sch.E.Ph.50):—Med., τὰ μείονα φορτίζεσθαι ship the smaller part of one's wealth, Hes.Op.690; φορτιούμενος μέλι to carry away a load of honey, Macho ap.Ath.13.582f:



metaph., φοτεύειν καὶ φ. Phld. *Vit.* p. 33 J.—Pass., *to be heavy laden*, πεφορτισμένος *Ev. Matt.* 11.28, cf. *Luc. Nav.* 45. —*ἱκεύομαι*, *jest vulgarly*, Sch. *Ar. Ra.* 13. —*ἱκός*, ἡ, ὄν: (φόρτος) :—prop. *fit for carrying*, πλοῖον φ. a ship of burden, D.C. 56.27, v. l. in Th. 6.88. II. of the nature of a burden: metaph. (cf. φόρτος II), *tiresome, wearisome*, τό λέγειν. φ. καὶ ἐπαχθές D. 5.4; τοῖς συνοῦσι φ. *Plu.* 2.456e, cf. 44a, etc.; φ. ἀκολουθῶν ὄχλῳ because of the crowd, *Luc. Nigr.* 13; —ωτάτη λειτουργία most onerous, *POxy.* 904.9 (v. A. D.). 2. *coarse, vulgar, common*, ἄνδρες *Ar. Nu.* 524; opp. πεπαιδευμένος, *Arist. Pol.* 1342<sup>a</sup> 20; οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ —ωτατοί, opp. οἱ χαριέντες, *Id. EN* 1095<sup>b</sup> 16; βωμολόχοι καὶ φ. *ib.* 1128<sup>a</sup> 5; φ. καὶ νεόπλουτος *Plu.* 2.708c. b. of things, φ. κωμῳδία a vulgar, low comedy, *Ar. V.* 66, cf. *Pl. Phdr.* 236c; φ. τὸ χωρίον *Ar. Lys.* 1218; φ. γέλως *Com. Adesp.* 644; δίατα —ωτέρα καὶ ἀφιλόσοφος *Pl. Phdr.* 256b; ἡδονή φ. *Id. R.* 581d; φ. καὶ δημηγορικὰ base, low arguments, *ad captandum vulgus*, *Id. Grg.* 482e; φ. μὲν καὶ δικανικά, ἀληθὴ δέ *Id. Ar.* 32a; τῷ φ. προσχρησθαι *Id. Cra.* 435c; —ώτερόν τι ἐρήσομαι *Id. Euthd.* 286e; φ. ἔπαινος *Arist. EN* 1178<sup>b</sup> 16; ἡ (πρὸς) ἅπαντα μιμουμένη [τέχνη] φορτικὴ art that imitates with a view to any and every man is vulgar, *Id. Po.* 1462<sup>a</sup> 4; λέγω οὐ τοῦ φ. ἔνεκα I do not say it out of vulgar arrogance, *Aeschin.* 1.41; of an inflated rhetorical style, φ. κατασκευή D. H. *Lys.* 3; τὸ φ. τῆς λέξεως vulgarity of style, *Id. Thuc.* 27; τὸ φ. καὶ στρατιωτικόν, of the speeches of Iphicrates, *Id. Lys.* 12; τὸ φ. τῶν μέτρων *Luc. JTr.* 14. 3. Adv. —*ικῶς coarsely, vulgarly*, σκοπεῖν *Pl. Th.* 183e, cf. *R.* 367a; φ. ἐπαινεῖν *ib.* 528e; φ. καὶ χύδην λέγειν *Isoc.* 12.24; φ. πολιτεύεσθαι *Id.* 7.53; φ. καὶ σοβαρῶς *Plu.* 2.634c; —ώτερον ἢ φιλοσοφώτερον διαλέγεσθαι to discourse more like a clown than one of liberal education, *Id. Sol.* 3. —*ἱκότης*, ἡ, *vulgarity, bad taste*, τῶν ἀκροατῶν *Arist. Rh.* 1395<sup>b</sup> 1, cf. *Eust.* 1081.8, 1469.49. —*ἱμος*, ἡ, ὄν, = φορτικός I, πλοῖον *Sch. Ar. Av.* 599. —*ἱόν*, τό, *load, burden, freight*, *Sapph. Supp.* 9.13 (pl.), *Alc. Supp.* 26.1, *Ar. Pl.* 352, *Lys.* 312, *X. Mem.* 3.13.6, *An.* 7.1.37, al., *Lycurg.* 96, *Aq.* 2 *Ki.* 15.33; λιβανωτικά φ. *OGI* 132.11 (Alexandria, ii B. C.); φέρων ἀνθρώπων φ. *Ar. Ach.* 214 (lyr.); φ. βαστάζειν *Teles p.* 10H. 2. pl., *wares, merchandise*, *Hes. Op.* 643, 693, *Hdt.* 1.1, 2.179, al., *Ar. Ach.* 899, 910, *V.* 1398, *Ra.* 573, *Hyp. Ath.* 6. b. esp. of agricultural produce, crops, *P. Rev. Laws* 43.14, al. (iii B. C.), *PTeb.* 105.24 (ii B. C.), etc. 3. of a child in the womb, *X. Mem.* 2.2.5; ἔρωτος f. l. in *Anacr.* 170. 4. metaph., μείζων φ. ἢ καθ' αὐτὸν αἰρόμενον taking too heavy a burden upon him, *D.* 11.14; μέγα τὸ φ. *Antiph.* 3; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν βαρύτερον τῶν φορτίων. γυναικός *Id.* 329; οἱ τοὶ γῆρας ἔστιν. τῶν φ. μέγιστον *Anaxandr.* 53; τὸ φ. μου ἐλαφρόν ἐστιν *Ev. Matt.* 11.30; χρυσὸν φ., of wealth, *Secund. Sent.* 9. (Dim. only in form, commonly used for φόρτος in Com. and Prose; wrongly condemned as un-Attic by *Moer.* p. 393 P., *Thom. Mag.* p. 16R.) —*ἰς*, ἰδος, ἡ, φ. ναὺς ship of burden, merchantman, ἔδαφος νηὸς φ. εὐρείης *Od.* 5.250, cf. 9.323, *Luc. VH* 1.11, *Aret. SD* 2.13; φ. alone, *D. S.* 16.6, *Jul. Or.* 5.159d, etc. —*ισμός*, ὁ, *carrying of loads*, *Hippiatr.* 77.

φορτοβαστάκτης, οὐ, ὁ, porter, *Sch. Pl. R.* 600c, *Suid.* s. v. Πρωταγόρας.

φόρτος, ὁ, (φέρω) *load, freight, cargo*, *Od.* 8.163, 14.296, *Hes. Op.* 631, *Hdt.* 1.1, *S. Tr.* 537, and later Prose, as *P. Enteux.* 2.11 (iii B. C.), *Plu. Marc.* 14, *Luc. VH* 1.34; ἐποίησαντό με φ., expld. as πεπραγμέναι, προδεδόμαι, φόρτος γεγένημαι, *Call. Fr.* 4.10P.; φ. ἔρωτος, of Europa on the bull, *Batr.* 78, cf. *Nonn. D.* 4.118. 2. metaph., heavy load or burden, φ. χρεῖας, κακῶν, *E. Supp.* 20, *IT* 1306; cf. φορτίον. II. Att., vulgar stuff, rubbish, balderdash, *Ar. Pax* 748 (anap.) *Pl.* 796. III. mass of detail, 'stuff', in semi-colloquial sense, *Aret. CD* 1.4.

φορτο-στόλος, οὐ, ἐμπορικοῦ πλοίου φ. sending off a freighted merchantman, *Man.* 4.134. —φορέω, carry a load, cj. for ποντοπορέω in *Plu. Per.* 26.

φορτώ, *load*, σφοδρῶς ὄνον *Aesop.* 322b; τί τινη *Hld.* 3.5; δίαταν ὑπερφῶ καταγωγίφ *Lyd. Mag.* 2.21 :—Pass., *to be burdened*, δάκρυσι πεφορτωμένος τὰς ὄψεις *ib.* 3.73; ζῶα —ωμένα *PAmh.* 2.150.39 (vi A. D.).

φορύνω [ῥ], ἡ, name of Titan, *Emp.* 123.3 (from φορύνω?).

φορυνκαία, δένδρον ποῖον, *Hsch.*

φορυκτός, ἡ, ὄν, (φορύσσω) stained, κάλχη *Lyc.* 864.

φορύνω [ῥ], defile, spoil, only impf. Pass., σίτος τε κρέα τ' ὅπτα φορύνητο *Od.* 22.21; λύθρῳ ἐφορύνητο γαῖα *Q. S.* 2.356, cf. 3.604.

φόρυς, δακτύλιος ὁ κατὰ τὴν ἔδραν, *Hsch.*

φορύσσω, Act. only in aor. part. and inf., φορύσας, —αι (v. infr.) :—Med., aor. ἐφορύξατο *Nic. Th.* 203 :—Pass., pres. φορύσσεται Opp. *H.* 5.269; pf. πεφορύγμαι (v. infr.) :—defile, φορύσας αἵματι *Od.* 18.336; ὕδατι φορύξαι *mix ur.*, *Hp. Mul.* 1.74; μέλιτι ἐφθῶ φορύξαντα καὶ φυρήσαντα *Id. Steril.* 221, cf. *VM* 3 :—Pass., πεφορυνγμένον *ἰφ Nic. Th.* 302, cf. *Q. S.* 12.550 : c. gen., *ἰοῦ* Opp. *C.* 1.381; λύθροιο φορύσσεται *Id. H.* 5.269.

φορῦτός, ὁ, whatever the wind carries along : hence, rubbish, such as collects in a farm-yard or a carpenter's shop, σῦες ἐπὶ φορυτῷ μαργαίνουσιν *Democr.* 147; ὅταν μύες περὶ φορυτοῦ μάχωνται *Thphr. Sign.* 49, cf. *Ar. Ach.* 72, *Com. Adesp.* 906; chips or shavings, *Arist. HA* 628<sup>b</sup> 11, *Conon* 48.8; ξύλων φ. *Aen. Tact.* 37.2; used for packing earthenware to keep it from breaking, *Ar. Ach.* 927; of the materials of a bird's nest, *Arist. HA* 616<sup>a</sup> 12; βρωμάτων φ. a mishmash of all kinds of meat, *Alciph.* 3.7.

φορῶ, prob. abbreviation of a name of a vessel, ἐλαίου φορῶ *PCair. Zen.* 12.104, cf. 114 (iii B. C.); ἐν φορῶ *ib.* 670.8 (iii B. C.).

φόςσῶτον, τό, = Lat. fossatum, boundary, *CIG* 5187 b9 (Ptolemais

in Cyrenaica, *Edict. Anastasii*, *IGRom.* 3.1175 (Syria), *Suid.* s. v. σέδετον, *Zonar.*

φοτεύει, γεννᾶ, *Hsch.* (Cypr. for φυτεύει).

φοῦ, τό, = ἀγρία νάρδος, *Dsc.* 1.11. II. = φεῦ, *Epich.* 124.

φουάδδαι, σωμασκεῖ, *Hsch.*; also φουάξιν (—αἰξίερ cod.) ἡ ἐπὶ τῆς χάρας (fort. Ὀρθίας) σωμασκία τῶν μελλόντων μαστιγοῦσθαι, *Id.*

φουαῖ, ἀλώπεκες, *Id.*

φουγίων, ὠνος, ὁ, = Lat. pugio, dagger, *BGU* 40.3.

φουῖξ, = φύσιγξ, *Hsch.* (Lacon. word).

φουλβίν, τό (?), = sq., *PGen.* 80.13 (iv A. D.).

φουλβίνον, τό, = Lat. pulvinus, cushion, *POxy.* 1290.7 (v A. D.).

φουλιάτα, τά, = Lat. foliata, a kind of ointment, *Gal.* 6.427, 440.

φουλίδερ, παρθένων χορός, *Hsch.*

φούλλικλον, τό, football, *Lat. folliculus*, *Ath.* 1.14f.

φ(ο)υλλόμενοι, τιλλόμενοι (Dorian), *Hsch.*

φουμῶσος, = Lat. fumosus, τυρός *Ath.* 3.113d.

φούνδα, ἡ, = Lat. funda, belly-band, *Gloss.* 2. purse, *PHamb.* 10.34, 38 (ii A. D.).

φουρνάκιος, α, ὄν, baked in the oven, *Ath.* 3.113b; so φουρνίτης [ι], οὐ, ὁ, *Archig. ap. Gal.* 13.264; but fem. —ίτις, as epith. of Hecate, is cj. in *Hymn. Mag.* 3.2.

φουρνο-ειδής, ἐς, oven-like, κάμινος *Zos. Alch.* p. 173B. —πλά-

στης, οὐ, ὁ, potter, gloss on ἱπποπλάτης, *Tim. Lex.*

φούρνος, ὁ, = Lat. furnus, *Ath.* 3.113c, *Erot.* s. v. ἱπνός.

φούσα, Boeot. for φῦσα, aor. 2 part. (fem.) of φύω, *Coriun.* 21.

φούσκα, ἡ, = Lat. posca, sour wine, *Aët.* 3.81, *Alex. Trall.* 5.5.

φώως, τό, Ep. = φῶς (q. v.) : hence φώσδε, to the light, to the light of day, *Il.* 2.309, 19.103, etc.

φραγέλλ-η, ἡ, = sq., *Sch. Ar. Ach.* 724. —ιον, τό, = Lat. flagellum, *Ev. Jo.* 2.15. II. name of a weight, φ. σιδάρᾳ β' *Petersen-Luschan Reisen in Lykien* No. 77<sup>a</sup> (iv A. D.). —όω, = Lat. flagellare, *Ev. Matt.* 27.26, *Ev. Marc.* 15.15.

φράγ-μα, ατος, τό, (φράσσω) fence, breast-work, screen, *Hdt.* 8.52, *Pl. Plt.* 279d (pl.); protection, τοῖς ἔλκεσι *Gal.* 15.343; boom placed in a harbour, *Aen. Tact.* 37.8. b. contrivance for catching fish, *Str.* 17.2.5. 2. generally, defence, means of defence, μετώπων φράγματα, of a stag's horns, *AP* 6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.); of the ink of the sepia, *Arist. PA* 679<sup>a</sup> 6; of the eyelids, *Id. de An.* 421<sup>b</sup> 29. —μίτης

[ι], οὐ, ὁ, growing in hedges, θάμνος *Dsc.* 1.91; κάλαμος *ib.* 85. —μός, ὁ, fencing in, blocking up, τῆς ἀκουούσης πηγῆς *S. OT* 1387. 2. intestinal obstruction, *Cael. Aur. CP* 3.17. II. fence, paling, *X. Cyn.* 11.4, *AP* 9.343 (Arch.) *BGU* 1119.32 (iv B. C.), *Ev. Matt.* 21.33, etc.; hedge, *Aesop.* 385; railing of the bridge over the Hellespont, *Hdt.* 7.36; fortification, *ib.* 142; of the diaphragm, *Hp. Flat.* 10, *Arist. PA* 672<sup>b</sup> 20; of the shard of beetles, *ib.* 682<sup>b</sup> 17; of the teeth, *Poll.* 2.93. 2. metaph., partition, *Ep. Eph.* 2.14. b. nickname of a man with a bristly beard, *Luc. Pseudol.* 27.

φράγνῦμι, = φράσσω, κελεύθους φράγνῦτε *AP* 7.391 (Bass. Loll.); ὁδοὺς φραγνύντες *J. AJ* 18.9.1 :—Med., *Ar. Fr.* 367, *Plu. Phoc.* 11, *Caes.* 24, *Sert.* 21.

φράδ-άζω, (φραδῆ) make known, γὰν φράδασσε (poet. aor. 1) *Pi.* *N.* 3.26. —ᾱτήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, notary, *IG* 14.211, 212 (Acrae). —άω, = βουλευομαι, *Hdn. Gr.* 1.439; but φραδάων ἐρμηνεύον, *Hsch.* —εύω, = φραδάζω, *Id.*

—ή, ἡ, poet. Noun, understanding, knowledge, τῶν δὲ μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί *Pi. O.* 12.9, cf. *Alc. Supp.* 2.2. II. hint, warning, θεόθεν. φραδαῖσιν *A. Ch.* 941 (lyr.), cf. *E. Ph.* 667 (lyr.); ἀθανάτων φραδῆ *Theoc.* 25.52, cf. *IG* 5(2).261.15 (Mantineia, vi B. C.); ἔπου μηνυτῆρος ἀφθέγκτον φραδαῖς, i.e. by the scent, *A. Eu.* 245. —ής, ἐς (or —ύς, ὅ), only found in gen. εὐς, understanding, wise, shrewd, φραδέος νόου *Il.* 24.354. Adv. —δῶς, = φραστικῶς, φανερῶς, *Hsch.* —μοσύνη, ἡ, poet. Noun, shrewdness, cunning, in dat. pl. φραδμοσύνης *h. Ar.* 99, *Hes. Op.* 245, *Th.* 626, etc.; dat. sg. φραδμοσύνη *A. R.* 2.647; cf. φρασμοσύνη. —μων, οὐ, gen. ονος, = φραδῆς, *Il.* 16.638, *Orac. ap. Hdt.* 3.57, *Orph. Fr.* 233.

φράζω, *S. Ph.* 25, etc. : poet. impf. φράζον *Pi. N.* 1.61; fut. φράσω [ᾱ] *A. Fr.* 781, etc. : aor. 1 ἐφράσα *h. Ven.* 128, *h. Merc.* 442, *Hdt.* 2.150, etc.; poet. φράσα [ᾱ] *Od.* 11.22, *A. Ag.* 231 (lyr.); imper. φράσσετε *Pi. P.* 4.117; pf. πέφρακα *Isoc.* 5.93, *Phld. Po.* 5.23; Ep. aor. πέφραδον, ἐπέφραδον used by Hom. mostly in 3 sg., *Il.* 14.500, al. (in *Od.* 1.273, 8.142, πέφραδε is imper.); opt. πεφράδοι *Il.* 14.335; inf. πεφραδέειν, πεφραδέμεν, *Od.* 19.477, 7.49; 1 sg. ἐπέφραδον only *Il.* 10.127; also aor. 1 part. gen. φράδαντος dub. in *IG* 5(2).261.15 (Mantineia, vi B. C.) :—Med. and Pass., φράζομαι, Ep. imper. φράζεο, φράζευ, *Il.* 5.440, 9.251; inf. φράζεσθαι *Od.* 1.294; Ep. 3 sg. impf. φράζετο, φραζέσκετο, *Il.* 624, *h. Ar.* 346; fut. φράσομαι [ᾱ] *Il.* 15.234, Ep. φράσσομαι *Od.* 16.238; aor. 1 ἐφράσάμην 17.161, Ep. φράσάμην 23.75; 3 sg. and pl. ἐφράσσατο, φράσσαντο, 4.529, *Il.* 15.671; imper. φράσαι *Od.* 24.331, *A. Ch.* 113; Ep. 3 sg. subj. φράσσεται *Od.* 24.217; Ep. inf. φράσασθαι *Orac. ap. Hdt.* 3.57; aor. Pass. ἐφράσθη *Od.* 19.485, *Hdt.* 1.84, *E. Hec.* 546; pf. πέφρασμαι (in med. sense) *A. Supp.* 438, (in pass. sense) *Isoc.* 15.195; part., προ-πεφραδμένος *Hes. Op.* 655.—The aor. Med. is chiefly Ep., also *Archil.* 94, *Sol.* 5.4, 34.1, *A. Ch.* 113, *E. Med.* 653 (lyr.) :—point out, show (never say, tell, in Hom. acc. to Aristarch.), ἐς χάρον δν φράσε *Κίρκη Od.* 11.22, cf. *Il.* 23.138, *Od.* 15.424; also, show the way to, show where to find, ἡ οἱ Ἀθήνη πέφραδε δῖον ὕφορβόν 14.3, cf. 8.68; σήματ'., τά οἱ ἐμπεδα πέφραδ' Ὀδυσσεύς showed, 19.250; μῦθον πέφραδε πᾶσιν show, make known the word to all, 1.273, cf. 8.142; δέιξε καὶ ἔφρασε *h. Ven.* 128; φράσσετέ μοι δόμους show me them, *Pi. P.* 4.117; ἔφρασε τὴν ἀτραπὸν *Hdt.* 7.213; κόποι αὐτόματοι φράζουσι νοῦσους *Hp. Aph.*



2.5; δμῶν δὴ τινα... μοι φράσον Theoc. 25.47; τὸ παράδειγμα δ' ἂν φράξῃ δ' ἀρχιτέκτων IG<sup>2</sup>.1668.96: abs., φωνῆσαι μὲν οὐκ εἶχε, τῇ δὲ χειρὶ ἐφράξε Hdt. 4.113; ἀντὶ φωνῆς φράξε... χερὶ A. Ag. 1061. 2. show forth, tell, declare, λόγον, ἔπος, ὄνομα, Pi. O. 2.60, A. Pers. 173 (troch.), Supp. 320; φ. τοῖσι ἡκουσι τὰ πρήγματα Hdt. 6.100; ἐλοῦ γὰρ, ἢ πόνων τὰ λοιπὰ σοι φράσω σαφηνῶς, ἢ τὸν ἐκλύσονται ἐμὲ A. Pr. 781; τι πρὸς τινα Hdt. 1.68, Ar. Nu. 359 (anap.), etc.: c. dupl. acc., φ. τινὰ τι Isoc. 15.100; τι Pl. Phdr. 267b; περὶ τίνος Isoc. 15.117 (v. infr.); ἐπὶ τίνος Id. Ep. 6.8: rarely c. gen., tell of, τῆς μητρὸς ἦκω τῆς ἐμῆς φράσων, ἐν οἷς νῦν ἐστί S. Tr. 1122: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ὅτι... Lys. 1.23, Pl. Phdr. 278b, etc.; φ. ὡς δὲ γεωργεῖν X. Oec. 16.8; φ. οἷ' ἐπορσύνθη κακά A. Pers. 267, cf. Pr. 995, etc.; with double constr., φ. τό τε ὄνομα καὶ ἐν ᾧ κώμη οἰκοῦσιν P. Rev. Laws 29.5 (iii B.C.): rarely c. part., πεφραδέειν πόσιν ἔνδον ἔοντα Od. 19.477; οὐκ ἐφράξες σῆς προκείμενον νέκυν γυναικός E. Alc. 1012: later c. acc. et inf., Phld. 1. c.; explain (opp. λέγω, which means simply speak, say), φράσον ἅπερ γ' ἔλεξας declare, explain what thou didst say, S. Ph. 559; φράξε δὴ τί φῆς Id. OT 655; φράζουσιν δ' λέγει X. An. 2.4.18; φράξε λόγῳ S. Ph. 49, Pl. Lg. 814c; οὐχ ἀπλῶς εἰπεῖν ἀλλὰ σαφῶς φράσαι περὶ αὐτῶν Isoc. 15.117, cf. Ep. 1.2; σαφῶς φ. τοῖς βουλομένοις συνιέναι Aeschin. 1.129; of teachers, Antipho 6.13, Pl. Th. 180b; of oracles, Ar. Eq. 1048, Pl. 46, Pl. Lg. 923a, etc.; of letters, Plu. Cic. 15: abs., τοῦτο φράζει ὅτι this signifies that..., X. Smr. 8.30. b. cultivate style or phrasing, opp. αὐτὸ τὸ γράφειν, Duris 1 J. 3. c. dat. pers. et inf., tell one to do so and so, ἵνα γὰρ σφιν ἐπέφραδον ἡγερέεσθαι Il. 10.127; δὴ γὰρ μοι ἐπέφραδε... Κίρκη (sc. ἰέναι) Od. 10.549; τοῖς ἀνθρώποισι φ. σιγᾶν Ar. Pax 98 (anap.); τὰ ὕπλα ὑπολαβεῖν Th. 6.58, cf. 3.15.

4. abs., give counsel, advise, suggest, δόλος ἦν ὁ φράσας S. El. 197 (lyr.). II. Med. and Pass., indicate to oneself, i. e. think or muse upon, consider, ponder, Ep., Ion., Trag., but not in Att. Prose; εὐκῆλος τὰ φράζειαι ἄσ' ἐθέλησθα Il. 1.554; φράζεσθαι βουλὴν, βουλάς, 18.313, Od. 11.510; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μῆτιν ἀμείνω Il. 9.423; πάντα μετὰ φρεσὶν Hes. Op. 688; θυμῷ Il. 16.646; ἐφράσθη καὶ ἐς θυμὸν ἐβάλετο Hdt. 1.84; πρὸς ταῦτα φράζον bethink thee, S. El. 383; ἀμφὶς φ. to think differently, Il. 2.14: folld. by εἰ c. fut. indic., consider whether..., 1.83, Od. 10.192. 2. purpose, plan, contrive, φ. τινὲ κακά, θάνατον, ὄλεθρον, 2.367, 3.242, 13.373; μέγ' ὄνειρα 4.444; ἐσθλά Il. 12.212; φράσσατο Πατρόκλῳ μέγα ἥριον 23.126; φράσσεται ὡς κε νένται will contrive how..., Od. 1.205; φ. ὅπως ὅχ' ἄριστα γένοιτο 3.129, cf. S. Aj. 1041. 3. c. acc. et inf., think, suppose, believe, imagine that..., Od. 11.624; οὐκ ἐφράζετο δυνάτος εἶναι Hdt. 3.154. 4. perceive, observe, οἶον ἐγὼν οἰωνόν... ἐφρασάμην Od. 17.161; τὴν (sc. τὴν οὐλὴν) ἀπονίζουσα φρασάμην 23.75; with a part., τὸν δὲ φράσατο προσιόντα Il. 10.339, cf. 23.453: later c. gen., χεῖμῶνος Arat. 745; πομπᾶς Theoc. 2.84: rarely c. part., ψυχὰν Ἀἰδᾶ τελέων οὐ φράζεται marks not that he will die, Pi. I. 1.68. 5. watch, guard, [ὄρσοθῆρην] Od. 22.129. 6. beware of, ξύλινον λόχον Orac. ap. Hdt. 3.57: freq. in imper., φράξευ κύνᾳ cave canem, Ar. Eq. 1030 (hex.); φράσσαι κυναλώπεκα μὴ σε δολώσῃ ib. 1067 (hex.). φράξω δὴ, μὴ... μάρψῃ Id. Pax 1099 (hex.), cf. Call. Lav. Pall. 52: c. inf., φράζον μὴ πόρῳ φωνεῖν S. El. 213 (lyr.): abs., φράζον take care! A. Eu. 130. (Perh. cf. Lith. girdziū 'I hear', inf. girdėti.)

φρακ-τεύω, surround, invest, Sammelb. 5111.3 (iii B.C.). -της, ου, δ, sluice with gates, Procop. Aed. 2.3; = saeptor, Gloss. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, = κατάφρακτος, Ath. 5.214a (nisi leg. καταφρακτικός). -τός, ἡ, ὄν, fenced, protected, φολιδέσσι Opp. H. 1.641; cf. φαρκτός. φρανίζω, = σωφρονίζω, Hsch. φράξις, εως, ἡ, barricade, Aen. Tact. 2.6. II. fencing in of an enclosure, BCH 23.566 (Delph.). III. type of defensive armour, Afric. Cest. p. 7 V. φράσδω, Dor. for φράζω. φρασίζων· διασκεπτόμενον εἰς ζώην, Hsch. φρασίν, old dat. pl. of φρήν (q. v.). φράσις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, speech, εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φ. cj. in Ael. VH 9.16. II. way of speaking, expression, ἀσαφὴς γὰρ ἦν ἐν τῇ φ. τῶν πραγμάτων Ar. Ra. 1122; δεινὸς περὶ τὴν φ. Arist. Fr. 70; τάχος καὶ δέυτης τῆς φ. Plu. Cat. Ma. 12; style, φ. ποιητικὴ, τραγικὴ, ἱστορικὴ, Str. 1.2.6; τὸν χαρακτήρα τῆς φ. Sor. Vit. Hippocr. 13; φ. κυρία, τροπικὴ, D. H. Thuc. 22; φ. ἀγκυλωτέρα, φ. ἀσυνήθης, ib. 25.54; φ. ὑψηλὴ Id. Comp. 18; φ. ἀφελὴς καὶ ἀποίητος Id. Pomp. 2: pl., Phld. Rh. 1.161 S.; expressiveness, τῶν ὀνομάτων interpol. in D. H. Pomp. 3; ἡ γενναία φ. noble diction, Longin. 8.1; opp. εὐρεῖσις, τάξις, Stoic. 2.96; ἡ τοῦ λόγου νόησις ἢ τε φ. Longin. 30.1. 2. expression, idiom, phrase, Ἀττικὴ ἢ φ. Sch. Ar. Nu. 488. 3. text, Asp. in EN 4.12.

φρασμοσύνη, ἡ, Dor. -σύνα, = φραδ-, understanding, μαντεῶν IG<sup>2</sup>.503. φράσσεται, Ep. aor. 1 subj. of φράζω (q. v.), Od. 24.217. φράσσω, Att. -ττω X. Cyn. 2.9, D. 21.17, al.: fut. φράξω (δια-) IG<sup>2</sup>.1668.63, etc.: aor. ἐφράξα, Ep. φράξα Il. 12.263, Od. 5.256, etc., Att. inf. φάρξαι IG<sup>2</sup>.371.20, part. δια-φάρξας ib. 373.251: pf. πέφρακα Ph. 2.350, later πέφραγα (περι-) Sch. Hes. Sc. 298: plpf. ἐμ-πεφράκεσαν J. AJ 12.8.5:—Med., v. φράγνυμι; fut. φράξομαι (ἐμ-) Luc. Tim. 19: aor. ἐφράξάμην, Ep. φρ- Il. 15.566:—Pass., fut. φραχθήσομαι (ἐμ-) Gal. 5.616; φράγῃσομαι 2 Ep. Cor. 11.10: aor. 1 ἐφράχθην Il. 17.268, Pl. Ti. 84d: aor. 2 ἐφράγην [ᾱ], subj. φράγῃ Ep. Rom. 3.19, part. φράγεις Hero Spir. 1.19: pf. πέφραγμα E. Ph. 733, etc.: plpf. ἐπεφράγμην Luc. Sat. 11, 3sg. ἐπέφρακτο Hdt. 7.142:—Hom. uses no tense but aor. Act., Pass., and Med. The Att. spellings πεφραγμένος and ἐφάρξαντο are given by Hdn. Gr. 2.384, cf. IG<sup>2</sup>. 11. cc., and v. φαρκτός,

ναύφαρκτος. [ᾱ by nature, for it does not become η in Ion.]:—fence in, hedge round, hence with collat. notion of defence, secure, fortify, ῥινοῖσι βοῶν φράξαντες ἐπάλξεις having fenced the battlements with shields, Il. 12.263; φράξε δέ μιν [τὴν σχεδὴν] ῥίπεσσι he fenced it with mats, to keep out the water, Od. 5.256; ἀρκύσταρ' ἂν φράξειεν A. Ag. 1376; φ. δέμας ὅπλοισι Id. Pers. 456; ἔρνεσι φ. χεῖρα fill them full with wreaths of victory, Pi. I. 1.66:—Med., φράξαντο δὲ νῆας ἐρκεῖ χαλκείῳ they fenced in their ships, Il. 15.566, cf. A. Th. 63; φραξάμενοι τὴν ἀκρόπολιν θύρῃσι Hdt. 8.51; πύλας... ἐφραξάμεσθα προστάταις A. Th. 798; but ἐφράξαντο τὸ τεῖχος they strengthened it, Hdt. 9.70: abs., strengthen one's fortifications, Th. 8.35; φ. πρὸς τὰς διαβάσεις Plu. Mar. 23; φραξάμενοι in battle-array, Batr. 166:—Pass., φραχθέντες σάκεσιν fenced with shields, Il. 17.268, cf. E. IA 826, etc.; ἡ ἀκρόπολις ῥηχῇ ἐπέφρακτο Hdt. 7.142; of the Nile, to be embanked, Id. 2.99: abs., πεφραγμένοι fortified, prepared for defence, Id. 5.34, Th. 1.82; of a person, armed, ἀσπιδίτης καὶ πεφρ. S. Fr. 426: metaph., ἐλπίδος πεφραγμένους having the defence of hope, cj. in Id. Ant. 235 (cod. Laur. πεπραγμένους, cett. and Sch. δεδραγμένους). II. put up as a fence, φράξαντες δόρυ δουρί, σάκος σάκει joining spear close to spear, shield to shield, Il. 13.130; φράξαντες τὰ γέρρα having put up the shields as a close, thick fence, Hdt. 9.61:—Med. πάγας ὑπερκότους ἐφραξάμεσθα cj. in A. Ag. 823. 2. σχάσασαι τὴν οὐρὰν καὶ φ., of dogs, X. Cyn. 3.5. III. stop up, block, τὴν ὁδὸν Hdt. 8.7; τοὺς ἔσπλους Th. 4.13; τὰ παρασκήνια D. 21.17:—Pass., ὑπὸ βρυμάτων φραχθεῖς [ὁ πλεύμων] Pl. 1. c.; πεφραγμένων τῶν πόρων Arist. Pr. 935<sup>b</sup> 14. 2. metaph., bar, stop, τὸ ἡγεμονικόν Ath. 4.157d:—Pass., ἵνα πᾶν στόμα φραγῇ Ep. Rom. 3.19; ἡ καύχησης αὐτῇ οὐ φραγῇσεται εἰς ἐμέ 2 Ep. Cor. 11.10.

φρασ-τέον, (φράζω) one must indicate, Pl. Ep. 312d. -τήρ, ἦρος, δ, teller, expounder, τίνος of or about a thing, X. Cyr. 4.5.17; ὁδῶν φ. guide, ib. 5.4.40, cf. Ph. 2.77, Plu. 2.243e: φ. ὁδόντες, = γνώμονες, the teeth that tell the age, Sch. Ar. Ra. 421. -της, ου, δ, = Lat. eloquens, Gloss. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, indicative, expressive, τίνος Pl. Def. 414d; τὸ φ. μέρος τοῦ λόγου, opp. ἡ νόησις, Longin. 30.1; φ. τόποι expressive, Id. 32.6; φ. δύναμις M. Ant. 1.16, Ael. VH 3.1; of persons, eloquent, D. L. 5.65: τὸ φ. power of speaking, Placit. 5.20. 4. -τύς, υός, ἡ, reflection, Hsch. -τωρ, ορος, δ, = φραστήρ, guide, A. Supp. 492.

φράτ-ηρ [ᾱ], δ, gen. φράτερος (v. sub fin.); Dor. φράτήρ Hdn. Gr. 1.47; Ion. φρήτηρ, = ἀδελφός, Hsch.:—member of a φράτρα: pl., those of the same φράτρα, clansmen, A. Eu. 656, IG<sup>2</sup>.1237.9, al., freq. in Is. (v. infr.); σ' ὁ πατήρ εἰσήγαγ' εἰς τοὺς φ. (which was done when the boy came of age), Ar. Av. 1669, cf. Lys. 30.2; εἰς τοὺς γεννήτας καὶ φ. ἐγγραφεῖς Is. 7.43; εἰσαγαγεῖν εἰς τοὺς φ. Id. 6.21; οὐκ ἐδέξαντο οἱ φ. ib. 22; γαμηλίαν τοῖς φράτερσιν εἰσφέρειν Id. 3.79; οὐκ ἔφυσε φράτερας, with a play on φραστήρας (v. φραστήρ), he has not cut his citizen-teeth, is no true citizen, Ar. Ra. 422, cf. Av. 765 (troch.); φράτερες τριωβόλου, of the Athenian dicasts, Id. Eq. 255 (troch.). 2. metaph., of birds, φ. καὶ συγγενῆς Ael. NA 8.24. (φράτωρ, ορος (q. v.) is freq. found in codd., but is a later form acc. to Hdn. Gr. 1.49, Eust. 239.33; cogn. with Skt. bhrātar-, Lat. frater, Goth. brōðar, 'brother', etc.) -ορία, ἡ, = φράτρα, Sch. Ar. Av. 766, Suid. -ορικός, ἡ, ὄν, = φράτριος, γραμματεῖον D. 44.41.

φράτρα, ἡ, dat. φράτρη OG 1483.87 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Ion. φρήτρη, Dor. πάτρα (q. v.), Delph. πατριά (q. v.), Att. φατρία; also φατρία and φάτρα (v. infr.):—prop. brotherhood, but among the Greeks always in polit. sense, cf. Dicaearch. Hist. 9: I. in Hom., tribe, clan, κρίν' ἄνδρας... κατὰ φρήτρας, ὡς φρήτρη φρήτρηφιν ἀρήγη choose men by clans, that clan may stand by clan, Il. 2.362; of the Persian royal clan (the Achaemenids), Hdt. 1.125. II. later, political subdivision of the φυλή, Pl. Lg. 746d, 785a, Isoc. 8.88, Aeschin. 2.147; φατρία καὶ φυλαί Arist. Pol. 1264<sup>a</sup> 8, cf. 1300<sup>a</sup> 25, 1309<sup>a</sup> 12; freq. in Inscr., φυλῆς καὶ δήμου καὶ φατρίας ὧν ἂν βούληται ἀπογραφάμενον IG<sup>2</sup>.110.16; προσγραφάμενοι πρὸς φυλὴν καὶ φατρίαν ἦν ἂν βούληντο ib. 12(5).819.21 (Tenos, ii B.C.); sub-division of a tribe, PHib. 1.28.10 (iii B.C.); of groups celebrating festivals, e.g. the Carnea at Sparta, Demetr. Sceps. ap. Ath. 4.141f; or the Jewish Passover, J. AJ 3.10.5, BJ 6.9.3; perh. = σύνοδος 1. 2, Pap. in Harvard Theological Review 29.40 (i B.C.). 2. used to translate Lat. curia, Plu. Publ. 7; in form φράτρα, D. H. 2.7, 6.89, al. 3. later, of any league or association, esp. in bad sense, conspiracy (in form φατρία), Lib. Or. 18.141; τῶν πονηρῶν τε καὶ ἀκολάστων φατρία ib. 17.2. (The form φάτρα is found in Arcadia, IG 5(2).510 (ii B.C.), and at Tenos, ib. 12(5).798.23 (iii B.C.); φατρία is found at Chios, Michel 997.28 (iv B.C.); at Tenos, IG 12(5).816.16 (iii B.C.); and freq. in codd., e.g. Aeschin. 1. c., Arist. Pol. 11. cc., cf. Hdn. Gr. 1.298, 2.598, Orusap. EM. 789.20; cf. φρήτρη, φρητρία.)

φράτρι-άζω, belong to the same φατρία, μεθ' ὧν... ἐφρατρίαζε καὶ αὐτός D. 43.13 (vv. ll. ἐφράτρίζε, ἐφατρίαζε). II. conspire, Sch. Aeschin. 2.77, 189 (in form φατρ-). -ᾱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of the curia, D. H. 2.23; φ. ψηφοφορία, = comitia curiata, Id. 9.41.

φράτρι-αρχ-έω, to be president of a φατρία, IG<sup>2</sup>.1237.11. -ος, δ, president of a φατρία, D. 57.23, IG<sup>2</sup>.1241.5, al. φράτρι-ασμός, δ, league, combination, conspiracy, Eust. 647.34 (written φατρ-). -αστής, ου, δ, = Lat. curialis, D. H. 4.43. -ᾱτικός νόμος, = Lat. lex curiata, D. C. 37.51, al. -εύς, εως, δ, = Lat. curialis, D. H. 2.23.

φρατρί-ίζω, = φρατριάζω, Crater. 4, IG<sup>2</sup>.1237.37. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = φρατριάκος, ἐκκλησία φ., = Lat. comitia curiata, D. H. 4.20. -ιος, ναύφαρκτος.



α, ον, Ion. φρητρ-, of or belonging to a φράτρα, at Athens, epith. of Zeus and Athena, as tutelary deities of the phratriae, Pl. *Euthd.* 302d; Zeus φ. D.43.14, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1237.1, prob. for \*φρατόριος in Cratin. Jun.9.5; also at Syros, *IG* 12(5).669; Ποτειδαν δ φ. *Schwyzler* 323 B 14 (Delph., iv B.C.); οἱ θεοὶ οἱ φρήτριοι *IG* 14.759 (Naples), *Röm. Mitt.* 27.303 (Aquila). II. φράτριον, τό, a temple of these deities, or any shrine used by the φρατρία, St. Byz. s. v. φρατρία, Poll. 3.52 codd. III. φράτριος μήν, δ, name of month at Cyme, *IG* Rom. 4.1302.54 (i B.C. / i A.D.).

φράττω, Att. for φράσσω (q.v.).

φράτωρ [ᾱ], opor, δ, = φράτηρ, *PHib.* 1.28.7 (iii B.C.), freq. in codd., v. φράτηρ sub fin.: Ion. φρήτωρ *IG* 14.759.10, al. (Naples).

φρε-άντλης, ον, δ, one who draws from a well, a pun on the name Cleanthes, D.L. 7.168.

-αρ, Ep. φρεῖαρ Nic. Th. 486, τό, gen. φρεῖατος (v. sub fin.), contr. φρητός *IG* Rom. 1.1167 C6 (Egypt, i A.D.), Hdn. Gr. 1.409; Ep. dat. φρεῖατι h. Cer. 99 (s. v. l.), φρητί Call. Cer. 15; pl. φρεῖατα, also φρήτα *PCair. Zen.* 499.12 (iii B.C.); Ep. pl. φρεῖατα (v. infr.):—an artificial well (thus distd. from κρήνη, cf. Hdt. 4.120, D. 14.30; but φ. ἀσφάλτου naphtha-spring, Lxx Ge. 14.10, cf. Hdt. 6.119), πᾶσαι κρήναι καὶ φρεῖατα μακρὰ νάουσιν Il. 21.197; the stem φρεατ- first in h. Cer. 1. c. 2. later, tank, cistern, reservoir, Hdt. 1.68, Th. 2.48, 49, *PHal.* 1.98 (iii B.C.), etc.; εἰς φ. καταβαίνειν καὶ κολυμβᾶν Pl. La. 193c, cf. *Prt.* 350a; φ. ὀρώρεται S. E. M. 8.129; ποιητὰ φ., v. ποιητός 1: generally, pit, φ. διαφθορᾶς Lxx Ps. 54 (55). 24.

b. perh. oil-jar, Ar. Pl. 810. 3. metaph., εἰς φρεῖατά τε καὶ πᾶσαν ἀπορίαν ἐμπίπτων Pl. *Th.* 174c; ἐν φρεῖατι συσχομένους ib. 165b; ἡ περὶ τὸ φ. ὄρησις, prov. of persons 'on the brink of a volcano', Plu. 2.68b; λύκος περὶ φ. χορεύει prov. ap. Hsch., Phot.; πίνειν ἐξ ἀργυροῦ φρεῖατος, i.e. a large wine-cup, Ath. 5.192a, cf. Chamaeleon ap. eund. 11.461c. [Att. gen. φρεῖατος Ar. Ec. 1004, Fr. 295, Stratt. 57 (troch.), Alex. 179, Apollod. Gel. 1.] (Orig. φρηφρ, gen. φρηφρτος, cf. Arm. albiur 'well', Goth. and OE. brunna 'stream, burn', Lat. ferveo, defrutum.)

φρεᾶτ-ία, ἡ, tank, cistern, X. HG 3.1.7, Plb. 10.28.2. II. opening in a raft, Apollod. *Polioec.* 191.3.

-ιαῖος, α, ον, belonging to a well or tank, ὕδωρ Hermipp. 39, Thphr. CP 2.6.3; φ. ὕδατα, opp. ῥυτά, Plu. 2.954c, cf. Arist. *Mete.* 353<sup>b</sup> 26.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of φρεᾶρ, *PSI* 4.423.39 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 745.18 (iii B.C.), Moer. p. 193P.

-ιος, α, ον, = φρεατιαῖος, Ruf. Fr. 66, Gr. 2.6.33, Anon. ap. Suid.

-ισμός, δ, falling into a well, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.573.7 (Notium, ii B.C.).

φρεᾶτορύκτης, ον, δ, = φρεωρύχος, *EM* 799.41, Suid.

φρεᾶτοτύπανον [ῥ], τό, machine for raising water, swiipe, water-wheel, Plb. Fr. 86 (pl.).

Φρεαττώ or Φρεᾶτώ, οὖς, ἡ, a court in Peiraeus, where banished men accused of murder were allowed to present themselves for trial, the accused being on board ship, the judges on shore; only dat. (loc.), ἐν Φρεαττωὶ D. 23.77, 78, Arist. *Pol.* 1300<sup>b</sup> 29:—the nom. is written Φρεαττός in Paus. 1.28.11.

φρεᾶτώδης, ες, like a well, χάσμα Sch. Ar. Pl. 431.

φρεῖαρ, v. φρεᾶρ.

φρεναῖατ-άω, deceive, εἰαυτὸν Ep. Gal. 6.3. -ης, ον, δ, soul-deceiver, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 1.18, Ep. Tit. 1.10, *PLond.* 5.1677.22 (vi A.D.).

φρεναρτίους· φρενήρεις, Hsch. φρενεμπάρωτος [ᾱ, cf. πηρός·] βλαψίφρων, Id.

φρενήρης, ες, sound of mind, opp. ἐμμανής, Hdt. 3.25, cf. 30, 35, E. *Herac.* 150, Phld. *Mort.* 39, Plu. 2.323c, Luc. *Cal.* 3, etc.: Sup. -έστατος Harp. Astr. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(3).137.

φρένιον, τό, = ἀνεμώνη, prob. in Plin. *HN* 21.164.

φρένιτ-ιαῖος, α, ον, = φρενιτικός, f. l. in Hp. *Epid.* 3.1.1a'. -ίασις, εως, ἡ, = φρενιτις, Suid. s. v. παρακοπή φρενῶν.

-ιάω, = sq., Plu. *Alex.* 75, *Alex. Aphr. Pr.* 1.76. -ίζω, be delirious, D. Chr. 66.8, Plu. 2.693a, 1128d, S. E. M. 7.247, Gal. 16.493, Alex. *Trall.* 1.13.

-ίκος, ἡ, δν, suffering from φρενιτις, Hp. *Aph.* 4.72; τὰ φ. (c. νοσήματα) Id. *Epid.* 1.6, cf. Arr. *Epid.* 2.15.3, Antyllap. *Orib.* 9.22.3, Sor. 2.1; φ. πυρετός Gal. 17 (1).890:—φρενη[τικός] prob. in Phld. *Mus.* p. 38K., cf. Lat. phreneticus.

-ις, ιδος, ἡ, inflammation of the brain, phrenitis, Hp. *Aph.* 3.30 (pl.), *Com. Adesp.* 344 (pl.), D. Chr. 48.12, Luc. *Symp.* 20; φλεγμονὴν τοῦ διαφράγματος εἶναι τὴν φ. Diocl. *Fr.* 38.

-ισμός, δ, frenzy, Plu. *Fr.* 25.3 (pl., φρενιτ- codd. Stob.).

φρενοάρας [ᾱρ], α, δ, = φρενήρης, of sound mind, B. 16.118.

φρενοβλάβ-εια [ᾱ], ἡ, damage of the understanding, madness, folly, D. H. 5.9, Ph. 2.49, Luc. *Syr. D.* 18, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.174.

-έω, to be distraught, frantic, Sch. ABT II. 20.332. -ής, ες, (βλάπτω) deranged, crazy, Hdt. 2.120, Eur. 181.7, Luc. *Syr. D.* 43, Hierocl. in *CA* 24 p. 472 M., etc.

-ία, ἡ, poet. -ίη, for φρενοβλάβεια, Man. 6.599.

φρενο-γηθής, ες, heart-gladdening, *AP* 9.525.22. -δᾶλής, ες, (δηλέομαι) ruining the mind, παραφορά A. *Eu.* 330 (lyr.).

-γής, ες, charming the heart, Procl. *H.* 3.17, Nonn. *D.* 1.406. -θεν (parox.), Adv. of one's own mind, S. *Aj.* 182 (lyr.).

-κλόπος, ον, stealing the understanding, deceive, Hsch. -κλόπεω, steal the understanding, deceive, *Ἐρως API.* 4.198 (Maec.).

-ληπτος, ον, possessed, mad, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).264. -ληστής, οὐ, δ, robber of the understanding, deceiver, *API.* 2.144 (Mel.).

-μᾶνής, ες, distracted, maddened, A. *Ag.* 1140 (lyr.), Aristodem. 8.1. -μόρως, Adv., (μόρος) suffering from a calamity to the mind, νοσοῦντα φ. S. *Aj.* 626 (lyr.); -βόρως Dindorf).

-πληγής, ες, striking the mind, i.e. driving mad, maddening, A. *Pr.* 878 (anap.).

-πληκτος,

ον, stricken in mind, frenzied, ib. 1054 (anap.). -πλήξ, ἡγος, δ, ἡ, = foreg., *AP* 9.141.

-τέκτων, ον, gen. ονος, building with the mind, ingenious, Ar. *Ra.* 820 (lyr.).

-τερπής, ες, heart-delighting, Nonn. *D.* 4.135.

φρεν-όω, (φρήν) make wise, instruct, inform, τινα A. *Pr.* 337, S. *Ant.* 754, *Tr.* 52, E. *Ion.* 526 (troch.); φρενώσω δ' οὐκέτ' ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων, i.e. will teach plainly, A. *Ag.* 1183; poet. Verb. used by X. *Mem.* 4.1.5;

φ. τινὰ εἰς τι ib. 2.6.1:—Pass., Phld. *Lib.* p. 52 O.; πεφρενωμένος Luc. *Lex.* 19; φρενωθῆναι οὐδὲ πρὸς αὐτῆς τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς *Jul. Or.* 7.225b. II. Pass., to be high-minded, elated, Lxx 2 *Ma.* 11.4, Babr. 101.5.

φ. is prob. a late spelling of φρονῶν (v. φρονέω iv fin.) in the phrase ζῶν καὶ φρενῶν.

-ώλης, ες, distraught in mind, frenzied, A. *Th.* 757 (lyr.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, instruction, Hsch. -ωτήριον, τό, means of instruction, Id.

φρεσιλύτος [i], ον, mad, *Stud. Ital.* 2(1922).394 (Phalasarna, iv B.C., amulet).

φρέω, only in compds. διαφρέω, εἰσφρέω, ἐκφρέω, ἐπεισφρέω, qq. v., exc. aor. imperat. φρές (as if from \*φρήμι) *Com. Adesp.* 489.

φρεωρύχ-έω, dig wells, Str. 16.4.14, Plu. 2.776e:—ludicrously, of a gnat, μὲν φρεωρύχει was sinking wells in me, Ar. *Lys.* 1033 (troch.).

-ία, ἡ, digging of wells, J. *AJ.* 18.2. -ικά, τά, treatise on digging of wells ascribed to Democr., Sch. Basil. in *Gött. Nachr.* 1910.220.

-ος (parox.), ον, for digging wells, σκευή Plu. 2.159c: Subst., δ φ. well-sinker, Them. *Or.* 11.152c.—The forms φρεορυκτέω, -ορύκτης, only in Suid.

φρήν, ἡ, gen. φρενός, pl. φρένες, gen. φρενῶν, dat. φρεσί: older dat. pl. φρασίν(v) *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.971 (vi B.C.), Pi. *N.* 3.62, *BMus. Inscr.* 909 (Halic., i B.C.): (v. sub fin.): I. midriff, κραδία φρένα λακτίζει A. *Pr.* 881 (anap.); elsewh. always in pl., ἐνθα φρένες ἔρχεται ἀμφ' ἀδινὸν κῆρ Il. 16.481, cf. Hp. *VM* 22, *Art.* 41; τὰς φρένας διάφραγμα εἰς τὸ μέσον αὐτῶν (sc. τοῦ θώρακος καὶ τοῦ κύτους) τιθέντες Pl. *Ti.* 70a; τοῦτο δὲ τὸ διάζωμα καλοῦσι τινες φρένας, δι' ὁρίσκει τὸν τε πλεύμονα καὶ τὴν καρδίαν Arist. *PA* 672<sup>b</sup> 11, cf. *HA* 496<sup>b</sup> 11, 506<sup>a</sup> 6; also, in Hom., more vaguely, πρὸς στῆθος ὅθι φρένες ἦπαρ ἔχουσι Od. 9.301; μένεος φρένες ἀμφὶ μέλαινα πύμπλαντ' Il. 1.103, al.; φρένας. εἰς αὐτὰς τυπεῖς A. *Pr.* 363, cf. *Eu.* 159 (lyr.).

2. heart, as seat of the passions, e.g. of fear, τρομέοντο δὲ οἱ φρένες ἐντός Il. 10.10; of joy and grief, φρένα τέρεσθαι φόρμιγγι 9.186; γάνυται φρένα ποιμήν 13.493; τί σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος; 1.362; ἄχος πύκασε φρένας 8.124; ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψε 3.442; of anger, Od. 6.147; of courage, ἕνα φρεσὶ θυμὸν ἔχοντες Il. 13.487; ἐς φρένα θυμὸς ἀγέρθη 22.475, cf. 8.202, etc.; of bodily appetites, such as hunger, etc., 11.89: the shades of the dead are without it, ψυχὴ καὶ εἶδωλον, ἀτὰρ φρένες οὐκ ἐνὶ πάμπαν 23.104 (exc. the shade of Teiresias, Od. 10.493): so generally in Poets, φρενός ἐνδοθεν ἄλγεα κεῖται Sol. ap. Arist. *Ath.* 5.2; κῆλα δαιμόνων θέλγει φρένας Pi. *P.* 1.12; φόβος μ' ἔχει φρένας A. *Supp.* 379; μαινομένα φρενί Id. *Th.* 484 (lyr.); στυγεῖν μᾶ φρενί Id. *Eu.* 986 (lyr.); Διὸς γὰρ δυσπαράιτητοι φ. Id. *Pr.* 34; ἐκ φρενός from one's very heart, δὲ ἐκ φρενός λόγος a sincere speech, Id. *Ch.* 107; ἐτύμως δακρυχέων ἐκ φρενός Id. *Th.* 919 (lyr.); οὐκ ἀπ' ἄκρας φρενός not superficially and carelessly, Id. *Ag.* 805 (anap.); φρενός ἐκ φιλίας ib. 1515 (anap.), cf. 546; φύσαι φρένας to produce a haughty spirit, S. *El.* 1463.

3. mind, as seat of the mental faculties, perception, thought, ἔγνω ἦσιν ἐνὶ φ. Il. 22.296; μή μοι ταῦτα νόει φρεσὶ 9.600; μετὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίζαι, βάλλεσθαι, Od. 10.438, Il. 9.434; ἴδμεν ἐνὶ φρεσίν 2.301; τῷ γὰρ ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκε put in his mind, suggested it, 1.55; σφῶν δ' ᾧδε θεῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ποιήσσειν 13.55; ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθε ἕκαστος ib. 121, cf. 1.297, etc.; φρένας παραπέσαι, πείθειν, 7.120, 16.842; ἐπιγνάμπτει φρένας (v. l. for νόον) ἐσθλῶν 9.514; Διὸς ἐτράπετο φρήν 10.45; ἀνὴρ φρένας ἀφνειός rich (only) in his imagination, Hes. *Op.* 455; ὀρθᾶ, ἐλευθέρᾳ φρενί, Pi. *O.* 8.24, *P.* 2.57; φρένες γὰρ αὐτοῦ θυμὸν ἄκοστροφούν A. *Pers.* 767; ἡ γλῶσσ' ὁμῶμοχ', ἡ δὲ φ. ἀνώμοτος E. *Hipp.* 612; κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμὸν Il. 1.193, al.: pl., wits, Κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἤλυθε οἶνος Od. 9.362, cf. 454, 18.331; πλήγη φρένας ἄς πάρος εἶχεν Il. 13.394; ἐκ γὰρ πλήγη φρένας 16.403; βλάβπτε φρένας Zeus ἡμετέρας 15.724; ἔξ... τοι θεοὶ φρένας ὤλεσαν 7.360; φρένας ἄφρων, φρένας ἡλέορ ἡλέε, 4.104, 15.128, Od. 2.243: of losing one's wits, φρενῶν ἀφεστάναι, ἐκστῆναι, μεθεστάναι, S. *Ph.* 865, E. *Or.* 1021, Ba. 944; τὰς φ. ἐκβάλλειν S. *Ant.* 648; ἔξω φρενῶν Pi. *O.* 7.47; φρενῶν οὐκ ἔνδον ὦν E. *Herac.* 709; φρενῶν κεκομμένος A. *Ag.* 479 (lyr.); κενός S. *Ant.* 754; τητῶμενοι Id. *El.* 1326; ἔξεδροι, παράκοποι, E. *Hipp.* 935, Ba. 33; ποῦ ποτ' εἰ φρενῶν; S. *El.* 390; φρένες διάστροφον A. *Pr.* 673, S. *Aj.* 447; μαργότης φρενῶν Id. *Fr.* 846; ἀνακίνησις φρενῶν Id. *Ant.* 492; ἀνδρὸς νοῦν ἔχοντος καὶ φρένας Ar. *Ra.* 535 (lyr.) (so in later Prose, οἱ φρένας ἔχοντες Phld. *Po.* 5.19, *Rh.* 1.240 S.; οἱ τῶν σοφιστῶν τὰς κοινὰς φ. ἔχοντες ib. 202 S.); also ἔσω φρενῶν λέγειν A. *Ag.* 1052; γράφου φρενῶν ἔσω S. *Ph.* 1325; τῆς λεπτότητος τῶν φ. Ar. *Nu.* 153; φρένες, opp. σῶμα, Hdt. 3.134; so αἱ σάρκες αἱ κεναὶ φρενῶν E. *El.* 387; attributed to animals, μετὰ φρεσὶ γίγνεται ἀλκή Il. 4.245, cf. 16.157, etc.—The word is not common in early Prose, τίς αὐτῶν νόος ἢ φρήν; Heraclit. 104; συμφορά τῶν φ., i.e. madness, And. 2.7; παραλλάττει τῶν φ. *Lys.* *Fr.* 90; καρποῦ μὲν ἀφθονία φρενῶν δὲ ἀφρορία X. *Smp.* 4.55; νοῦς καὶ φρένες D. 18.324, cf. 25.33.

4. will, purpose, οὐ τι Διὸς βέομαι φρεσίν Il. 15.194; σῆς ἀπεισάτουν φ. S. *Ant.* 993, cf. *OC* 1182.—In usage there is little or no distinction observable between sg. and pl., but the sg. is not found in Prose (exc. Heraclit. l. c.) or Com. (exc. in paratrag., Ar. *Ra.* 886).

φρηταῖος, α, ον, = φρεατιαῖος, *PLond. ined.* 2086 (iii B.C.).



φρηταρχέω, = φρατριαρχέω, IG14.724 (Naples).

φρατριαρχος, ib. 759 (ibid.).

φρήτηρ, v. φράτηρ.

φρητία, ἡ, Ion. for φρεατία, Hsch.: φρητίον, τό, IG14.217 (pl.).

φρήτηρ, ἡ, Ion. for φράτρα (q.v.); also φρητρία, IG14.759 (Naples, φητρ- lapis).

φρήτριος, v. φάτριος. φρήτωρ, v. φράτωρ.

φρίζω, = φρίσσω, PMag.Osl.1.262.

φρικ-άζω, shudder, shiver, Poet. de herb.71, prob. in Hp.Coac. 24. -άλειος, α, ον, shivering with cold, Hp.VM16 (Comp.), Cat. Cod.Astr.2.165. II. dreadful, horrid, AP7.69 (Jul.), 9.300 (Ad- daeus); σπιδάς ib.7.382 (Phil.), cf. Tryph.195; ἄχθος πόνων Androm. ap.Gal.14.33; awe-inspiring, λόγος Hymn.Is.12.

-ασμός, δ, shuddering, shivering, Lxx 2 Ma.3.17. -η, ἡ, shuddering, shivering, Hp.Aph.5.61; a mild form of ῥίγος, Id.Morb.1.24, al.: cold fit before fever, Pl.Phdr.251a (metaph., Id.R.387c), Thphr.Ign. 74, Nic.Th.721; φρ(ε)ίκη καὶ πυρετός IG3.1424.19 (Tab.Defix.), Sor. 1.27: pl., Arist.Pr.863<sup>b</sup>21. 2. shivering fear, shuddering, esp. from religious awe, φρίκης αὐτὸν ὑπελθούσης Hdt.6.134; τοίαν φ. παρέχεις μοι S.O.T1306 (anap.); ὀρθόκερως φ. Id.Fr.875, cf. X.Cyr.4. 2.15; generally, shivering fear of any kind, horror, φρίκα τρομερὰν φρένα E.Ph.1284 (lyr.); ἐκπληχθεῖσα φρίκα Id.Tr.183 (lyr.); φρίκα μαρτός Id.Ion.898 (lyr.); μεγάλην ἐμποιεῖ φ. Phld.Ir.p.19 W.; ἀγωνία καὶ φ. Plu.Mar.43; φ. καὶ φόβος Id.Pel.27; φ. καὶ δέος Jul.ad Them. 253b; φρίκη καὶ σιωπὴ κατεχόμενον τὸ θέατρον Plu.Marc.20. 3. = φρίξ, ἀκύματος πορθμός ἐν φρίκῃ γελᾷ Trag.Adesp.336; ἐν γαλήνῃ φρίκης ὑποτρεχούσης Plu.2.921f; τὴν θάλατταν φ. κατέχει Alciph.1. 10; ἐπ' ἄκρα τῇ φ. τῆς θαλάττης Ael.NA16.19. II. frost, chill, φ. περὶ τὸν ὄρθρον γέγονε Gell.17.8.7. -ία, τά, aguish shivering, Dsc.1. 127 (v.l.-ias), 4.14. -ias, δ, with bristling mane, name of a horse in Pi.P.10.16. -ιάσις, εως, ἡ, shivering, Sch.Poet. de herb.166. -ιάω, (φρίξ) like φρικάζω, shudder, shiver, esp. from ague, Cass.Pr.53.

φρικνός, ἡ, ὄν, = φρικαλέος, Hsch.

φρικόμοι, Pass., = φρικάζω, shudder or shiver, (φρικώσαντα is f.l. for -άσαντα in Hp.Coac.24).

φρικοποιός, ὄν, causing a shuddering, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.74c. φρικός, εος, τό, = φρίκη, shivering, f.l. in Nic.Th.778.

φρικτέον, c. inf., one must shudder at the thought of., Porph.Chr. 26. φρικτοπαλαίμονες (sc. δαίμονες) dub. sens. in PMag.Par.1.1357.

φρικτός, ἡ, ὄν, (φρίσσω) (misspelt φικτός PMag.Osl.1.261), to be shuddered at, awful, θεῆς ἰδὲς ἱερὰ φρικτῆς Call.Ael.3.1.6, cf. Orph.H. 14.6, Plu.Cic.49, APl.4.110 (Philostr.), AP9.524.22, Zos.Alch.p.117 B., PMasp.97ii51 (vi A.D.); [θεοί] prob. in Phld.D.1.17: Comp. -ότερος Plu.Num.10: Sup. -ότατος Ath.10.440e. Adv. -τῶς Lxx Wi.6.5. II. bristling with spears, ἀνδρῶν ὄχλος Ezek.Exag.197.

φρικ-ώδης, ες, attended with shivering, πυρετός φ. a fever with shivering fits, ague, Hp.Epid.1.2, Sor.1.59; δυσουρία φ. Hp.Aph.3. 5; οἱ φ. those who suffer from such fits, Id.Coac.12, al.; τὸ φ. roughness, unevenness of the skin, as in aguish fits, ib.17, cf. Gal.6. 195. II. that causes shuddering or horror, awful, horrible, ὅψις Ar.Ra.1336 (lyr.); τὰ δεινὰ καὶ φ. And.1.29; φρικώδη κλύειν horrible to hear, E.Hipp.1202; freq. in later Prose, δόξαι φ. Phld.Mus. p.50 K.; φ. ἄποψις, θέαμα, Arist.Mir.843<sup>a</sup>16, Plu.Marc.15, Anon.Oxy. 416.9, Jul.Or.1.31c; τὸ -έστατον τῶν κακῶν ὁ θάνατος Epicur.Ep.3 p.61 U.; -έστατος ὄρκος PStrassb.48.6 (vi A.D.), etc.: neut. φρικώδες, as Adv., horribly, E.Hipp.1216. b. inspiring religious awe, Plu. TG21 (Sup.), Aristid.1.256 J. Adv. Sup., ἀγιώτατα καὶ φρικωδέ- στατα ἔχειν, of the terrors of a court of justice, D.23.74. -ωδία, ἡ, horribleness, Nicom.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.143 B. -ώεις, εσσα, εν, = φρικώδης, ἄδυτον Aristonous 1.13.

φρίμ-αγμός, δ, snorting, of any motions of rampant animals, of horses, Lyc.244; of goats, Poll.5.88, D.H.Comp.16 (pl.). -άσ- σομαι, Att. -πτομαι, snort and leap: wanton, of goats, Theoc.5.141, cf. AP9.558 (Eryc.), Poll.5.88; of high-mettled horses, φριμάσθαι καὶ χρεμετίσαι Hdt.3.87, cf. AP9.281 (Apollonid.); προσιόντος ἐφρι- μάττετο καὶ ἐπικροτούντος ἐφρυνάττετο Ael.NA6.44 (the distinctions drawn by Poll.5.87 and Ammon.Diff.p.138 V. do not hold good). -άω, = foreg., Opp.C.1.491.

φρίν, Locr., = πρίν, IG9(1).334.6 (v B.C.). φρίνιον, τό, an unknown utensil, written φρινεῖν, PMasp.6ii64 (vi A.D.).

φρίξ, ἡ, gen. φρικός: (φρίσσω):—ruffling of a smooth surface. I. ripple caused by a gust of wind sweeping over the smooth sea, ὑπὸ φρικὸς βορέω Il.23.692; μελαίνῃ φρικὴ καλυφθεῖς, of Proteus coming to the surface, Od.4.402; Ζεφύροιο ἐχεύατο πόντον ἐπὶ φρίξ ripple spread over the sea from the west wind, Il.7.63; μαλακὴν φρίκα φέροι Ζεφύρος AP7.668 (Leon.); θάλασσα φρικὴ χαρασσομένη ib.10.2 (Antip.Sid.), cf. 14 (Agath.).—Poet. word for Prose φρίκη. II. bristling up, as of the hair, κριὸς βαθεῖν φρικὴ μαλλῶν ὀρθώσας Babr. 93.7. 2. shivering-fit, Hp.Morb.2.68, POxy.924.3 (iv A.D.); φρίξ ἐπέσχε νῶτα καὶ κνήμας Babr.95.59.

φριζαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, with ruffling neck, of dolphins, Arion v. 8; κάπρος Trag.Adesp.383. φριζό-θριξ, τρίχος, ὁ, ἡ, with bristling hair, Ἰνδοί Ps.-Callisth.3. 8. II. making the hair stand on end, EM800.32, Suid. -κόμης, ου, δ, = foreg. 1, APl.4.291 (Anyte).

-λόφος, ον, = φριζαύχην, Hsch. φριζός, ἡ, ὄν, standing on end, bristling, τρίχες Arist.Phgn.809<sup>b</sup> 25, 812<sup>b</sup>28. II. Φριξός, δ, Comic name for the genius or demon of shivering, AP9.617.

φριζωποβρόνταξ dub. in PMag.Lond.46.19.

φρίσσω, Att. φρίττω Pl.R.387c: fut. φρίξω Gal.13.365: aor. ἐφρίξα Il.13.339, etc.: pf. πέφρικα Il.13.383, etc.; poet. part. πεφρί- κοντες Pi.P.4.183: plpf. ἐπεφρίκει Plu.2.781e, Alciph.1.1:—Med., aor. 1 ἐφριζάμην f.l. in Polyaen.4.6.7. [i by nature, hence to be accented φρίσσον in Hes.Sc.171, φρίξαι S.El.1408 (lyr.)]:—to be rough or uneven on the surface, bristle, φρίσσουσιν ἄρουραι (sc. σταχέεσσι) Il.23.599; φρίξας κάρπιμος στάχυς E.Supp.31; of a line of battle, ἐφριξεν μάχῃ ἐγχείρησιν Il.13.339; φάλαγγες σάκεσιν τε καὶ ἐγχεσι πεφρικυῖαι 4.282, cf. 7.62; φρίξας εὐλόφῳ σφηκώματι, of the crest of a helmet, S.Fr.341; of a tree, φρίσσουσα ζεύροισ Pl.Eleg.25; φιάλα χρυσῇ πεφρικυῖα Pi.I.6(5).40; χερσὶ δεξιωνύμοις ἐφριξεν αἰθῆρ, of a crowd holding up their hands to vote, A.Supp.608; of hair, mane, or bristles, bristle up, stand on end, μηδ' ὀρθαὶ φρίσσων [τρίχες] Hes.Op.540, cf. Arist.HA560<sup>b</sup>8, Pr.888<sup>a</sup>38; ἐφριξαν ἔθειραι Theoc. 25.244; of foliage, φύλλα πεφρικότα, opp. κεκλιμένα, Thphr.HP3.9. 4: c. acc. of respect, φρίξας εὐλοφίην having set up his bristly mane, Od.19.446; φ. τρίχας Hes.Sc.391; φ. νῶτον, αὐχένας, Il.13.473, Hes.Sc.171; χαίταν Ar.Ra.822 (lyr.); also περὶ οἰσὶ νῶτα πεφρίκοντες bristling on their backs with feathers, Pi.P.4.183; λέοντος δέρος χαίτη πεφρικὸς E.Ph.1121. 2. ἄσθματι φρίσσων πνοὰς ruckling in his throat, of one just dying, dub. l. in Pi.N.10.74. 3. of the rippling surface of smooth water (cf. φρίξ 1), φ. θάλασσαί..πνοιῇσι D.P.112, cf. Alciph.1.1; of breakers, ῥηγμῖνες φ. A.R.4.1575, cf. Ael.NA7.33; also of rain, φρίσσοντες ὕμβροι Pi.P.4.81, expld. by Sch. as φρίσσειν ποιούντες, cf. ὁπότεν..φρίσσων βορέας ἐπι- σπέρχῃ Id.Parth.2.18. II. freq. of a feeling of chill, shiver, shudder:

1. of the effect of cold, shiver, Hes.Op.512, Hp.Aff. 11, Arist.Pr.963<sup>a</sup>33, 965<sup>a</sup>33; χωρὶς τοῦ φρίξαι unless he catch a chill, Gal.10.803; of the teeth, chatter, D.H.Rh.10.9. 2. of the effect of fear, shudder, S.El.1408 (lyr.), Tr.1044; πέφρικ' ἐγὼ μὲν, αὐδὸς εἰμι τῷ δέει Men.Epit.480; φ. γαῖα πόντος τε h.Hom.27.8; ἄλω δὲ πολλήν..ἐφριξα δινῆσαντος I shuddered when he swung the vast shield round, A.Th.490; οὐ φρίττουσιν (sc. animals) ὡς φρίττουσιν οἱ ἄνθρωποι Phld.D.1.12: c. acc., shudder at one, οἱ τέ σε πεφρίκασιν Il.11.383; πάντες δὲ με πεφρίκασιν 24.775, cf. Pi.O.7.38, S.Ant.997, Ar.Nu.1133; τῶν δημοστέων φ. τὸν ἥκιστον Herod.2.30; τοὺς τελῶνας πᾶσα νῦν θύρῃ φρίσσει Id.6.64; πεφρικένοι τὸν θάνατον Phld.Mort. 39; φρίττουσι τὴν σύντροφόν τε καὶ φίλην οἱ ἰχθύες θάλατταν Ael.NA9. 57: c. acc. et inf., πέφρικα...Ἐρινὺν τελέσαι I tremble at the thought of her accomplishing., A.Th.720 (lyr.) (but not c. dat., for ἐρε- τμοῖσι φρίζουσι they shall shudder at the oars is f.l. for φρίζουσι in Orac.ap.Hdt.8.96): c. part., πέφρικα λεύσσω I shudder at seeing, A.Supp.346; φ. σε δερκομένα Id.Pr.540 (lyr.), cf. 695 (lyr.): c. inf., fear to do, D.21.135: c. Prep., φ. πρὸς τοὺς πόνους Plu.2.8f; φ. πρὸς τὴν ἀκοὴν τῆς Ῥωμαίων τέχνης Lib.Or.24.16; φ. ὑπὲρ ὧν προσήκει παθεῖν D.51.9. 3. feel a holy thrill or awe at, ἐν ἱερῷ φ. ἅπαντα καὶ προσ- κυνεῖν Plu.2.26b; τοὺς θεοὺς πέφρικα Jul.Or.7.212b, al. 4. thrill with passionate joy, ἐφριξ' ἔρωτι S.Aj.693, A.Fr.387.—Rare in early Prose, exc. in the sense of shuddering, fearing, Pl.R.387c, Phdr.251a, D.11. cc.

φρομιάζομαι, φρομιαστέον, v. προμιάζομαι, -αστέον. φρομίον, τό, contr. for προμίον (q.v.).

φρονέω, Ep. subj. φρονέησι Od.7.75: Ep. impf. φρόνεον Il.17.286, φρονέεσκον A.R.4.1164: fut. -ήσω Ar.Ec.630 (anap.), etc.: aor. ἐφρό- νησα Hdt.1.60, A.Eu.115, etc.: pf. πεφρόνηκα Emp.103.1, Isoc.5.124, D.S.18.66:—Pass., Arist.Xen.980<sup>a</sup>9; imper. φρονείσθω v.l. for φρο- νεῖτε in Ep.Phil.2.5:—to be minded, either of reflection or of purpose: hence,

I. have understanding, be wise, prudent, rare in Hom., ἄριστον..μάχεσθαι τε φρονέειν τε best both in battle and counsel, Il. 6.79: but freq. in Trag. and Att., [Ζῆνα] τὸν φρονεῖν βοροὺς ὁδῶ- σαντα A.Ag.176 (lyr.); φρονούντως πρὸς φρονούντας ἐννέπεις Id.Supp. 204, cf. 176; φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς S.O.T617; φρονεῖν οἶδεν μόνῃ Id.Tr.313; λίαν φ. to be over-wise, E.IA924; φ. πλέον Pl.Hp.Mi.371a; τὸ φρονεῖν understanding, prudence, S.Ant.1347 (anap.), 1353 (anap.); κράτιστοι φρονεῖν Antipho 2.1.1; καὶ φ. καὶ συμπράττειν X.Cyr.5.5.44; εἰδέναι καὶ φ. Pl.Alc.1.133c; τὸ φ. καὶ τὸ νοεῖν Id.Phld.11b; λέγειν τε καὶ φ. Id.Phdr.266b, cf. Isoc.4.50; τῷ φρονεῖν τε καὶ σαφρονεῖν Pl.Lg.712a; τὸ μὴ φρονεῖν, of an infant, A.Ch.753; ἐπειδὴ τάχιστα ἤρχετο φ. Is.9.20; ἡ φρονούσα ἡλικία Aeschin.1.139: Com. of fish, ἰχθύς φρονούντας full-grown, Ephipp.21. 3; ζῶν λογικὸν καὶ φρονεῖν Phld.Piet.15: c. acc., φρονῆσαι τὰ κυριώ- τατα to be wise in respect of the most important matters, Id.Rh.2. 35 S. 2. with Advbs., εὖ φρονεῖν think rightly, περὶ τίνος Hdt.2. 16; to be sane (cf. infr. iv), E.Ba.851, Ar.Nu.817, Lys.19.41, etc.; κέρδιον εὖ φρονεῖν μὴ φρονεῖν δοκεῖν A.Pr.387; οἱ φρονούντες εὖ κρατοῦσι πανταχοῦ S.Aj.1252, cf. El.394, E.Or.99, al. (but εὖ φρ., also, to be well disposed, v. infr. ii. 2); κακῶς, καλῶς φ., Od.18.168, S.O.T600, Ant.557; ὀρθῶς φ. And.2.23; ὀρθῶς φ. πρὸς τι A.Pr. 1000; μῶρα, πλάγια φ., S.Aj.594, E.IA332 (troch.). 3. think, Heraclit.113, Parm.16.3, Emp.108.2, cf. Arist.de An.427<sup>a</sup>19; ὡς... ὅτι.., S.Ant.49, OC872; φρόνει νιν ὡς ἤξοντα Id.Tr.289; mean, ἄλλα φ. καὶ ἄλλα λέγειν Hdt.9.54; ἕτερα μὲν λέγων, ἕτερα δὲ φρονῶν Din.1.47; ὁ μὴ λέγων ἄ φρονεῖ D.18.282, cf. 19.224. 4. feel by experience, know full well, σοὶ μὲν δοκεῖν ταῦτ' ἔστ', ἐμοὶ δ' ἄγαν φρονεῖν S.Aj.942, cf. OC1741 (lyr.); πειρώμενος ὅ τι φρονέοιεν [τὰ μαντήϊα] to test the knowledge of the oracles, Hdt.1.46. II. to be fain that..,



c. acc. et inf., Il.3.98: c. inf., to be minded to do, 9.608, 17.286; without inf., οἱ δ' ἰθὺς φρόνουν [ιέναι] were minded to go right onward, 13.135, cf. 12.124; ἢ περ δὴ φρονέω [τελέσαι] 9.310; φρονῶν ἐπρασσον of set purpose, S.OC271: in Prose, mean, intend, τοῦτο φρονεῖ ἡμῶν ἢ .. ἀγωγῇ this is what you bringing us here means, Th.5.85. 2. freq. with neut. Adj., a. φ. τινί τινα to have certain thoughts for or towards any one, to be so and so minded towards him, πατρὶ φίλα φρονέων kindly minded towards him, Il.4.219, cf. Od.6.313, etc.; κακὰ φρονέουσι.. ἀλλήλοισιν Il.22.264; τῷ ὅλῳ φρονέων 16.701; μαλακὰ φ. ἐσλοῖς Pl. N.4.95; πιστὰ τινι Id. O.3.17; φρονούντας ἄριστα αὐτοῖς Ar. Pl. 577 (anap.): with Advbs., εὖ φρονεῖν τισι (cf. supr. 1.2) Od.7.74, cf. A. Ag. 1436, etc.; φρονεῖς εὖ τοῖς ἡγεγεμένοις you rejoice at them, Id. Ch. 774; also εἰς ὑμᾶς εὖ φ. And.2.4; τισὶ καλῶς φ. SIG527.38 (Crete, iii B.C.); τοιαῦτα περὶ τίνος φ. Isoc.3.60: to be minded so and so, think or purpose such and such things, ἀγαθὰ φ. Il.6.162, Od.1.43; φίλα φ. ib.307; κακὰ 17.596; τὰ φρονεῖς ἂ τ' ἐγὼ περ Il.4.361; κρυπτάδια φ. to have secret purposes, 1.542; ἀταλά φ. to be gaily disposed, 18.567, Hes. Th. 989; πυκινὰ φ. have wise thoughts, be cunningly minded, Od.9.445; ἐφημέρια φ. think only of the passing day, 21.85; τοῖσιν Ἰσα φ. Il.5.441; θνητὰ φ. S. Fr. 590 (anap.), E. Alc. 799; ἀθάνατα Pl. Ti. 90c; οὐ κατ' ἀνθρώπων φ. A. Th. 425, S. Aj. 777; ἐπὶ ταῖς εὐτυχίαις ὑπὲρ ἀνθρώπων φ. X. Cyr. 8.7.3; μηδὲν ὑπὲρ τὴν πῆραν φ. Luc. Tim. 57: also καίρια φ. S. El. 228 (lyr.); σῶφρονα Id. Fr. 64; οὐ τὰ ἄριστα φ. Th. 2.22; ἡ πόλις χεῖρον φ. Isoc.8.126; τυραννικά φ. to have tyranny in mind, Ar. V. 507 (troch.); ἀρχαῖα φ. to have old-fashioned notions, Id. Nu. 821; τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ, τὰ τῆς σαρκὸς φ., Ev. Matt. 16.23, Ep. Rom. 8.5; also οὐ παρδάλιος τόσσον μένος ὅσον Πάνθον υἱὲς φρονέουσιν the panther's courage is not so great as is the spirit of the sons of Panthus, Il.17.23. b. esp. freq. in the phrase μέγα φρονεῖν to be high-minded, have high thoughts, to be high-spirited, Il.11.296, 13.156; of lions and boars, 16.758, 11.325, cf. X. Cyr. 7.5.62; φρονεῖ γὰρ ὡς γυνὴ μέγα S. OT 1078, cf. Lys. 2.48, Isoc.4.132; in Att., freq. in bad sense, to be presumptuous, ἐφ' ἐαυτῷ, ἐαυτοῖς μέγα φ., Th.6.16, X. HG 7.1.27 (also μέγα φ. Ar. Ach. 988; φ. ἐφ' αὐτῷ τηλικούτων ἡλικίον ἐκός.. D.21.62): with Comp., μείζον φ. to have over-high thoughts, X. An. 5.6.8 (but simply, pluck up courage, ἐπὶ τῷ γεγεννημένῳ Id. HG 3.5.21); φ. μείζον ἢ κατ' ἀνδρα S. Ant. 768; μείζον τοῦ δέοντος Isoc.7.7, cf. 6.34: rarely in pl., μείζω τῆς δίκης φ. E. Heracl. 933; with Sup., οἱ μέγιστον φρονούντες Pl. Phdr. 257e; ἐφ' ἱππικῇ X. Ages. 2.5; also μάλιστα φ. ἐπὶ τινι D. 28.2; ἐπὶ τοῖς προγόνοις οὐ μείον φ. X. Eq. Mag. 7.3, cf. Ar. 24; take pride in, ἐπὶ παιδείᾳ μέγα φρονούντες Pl. Prt. 342d; φ. ἐπὶ τῇ ὥρᾳ θαυμάσιον ὅσον Id. Smr. 217a; also φ. εἰς ἡμᾶς μέγα E. Hipp. 6; περὶ τὸ γράφειν λόγους Aeschin. 2.125; μέγα φ. ὅτι.. X. Cyr. 2.3.13; μέγα φ. ὡς εὖ ἐρῶν Pl. Smr. 198d; μέγα φ. μὴ ὑπέξειν haughty in their resolution not to.., X. HG 5.4.45: later φ. alone, = μέγα φ., φρονήσας ἐφ' αὐτῷ Paus. 1.12.5; διὰ τὸν πατέρα ἀξιώματι προέχοντα Id. 4.1.2: opp. μικρὸν φ. to be poor-spirited, S. Aj. 1120; μικρὸν φ. Isoc.4.151; μικρὸν καὶ ταπεινὸν φ. D.13.25, etc.; ἥσσαν, ἔλασσον φ. τίνος, E. Andr. 313, Ph. 1128; φ. ἔλαττον ἢ πρότερον Isoc.12.47, etc.; οὐ μικρὸν φ. ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας E. Heracl. 386; also μετριώτερον πρὸς ἡμᾶς φ. X. Cyr. 4.3.7. c. of those who agree in opinion, τὰ τίνος φρονεῖν to be of another's mind, be on his side or of his party, Hdt. 2.162, etc.; τὰ σὰ φ. Id. 7.102; εὖ φ. τὰ σὰ S. Aj. 491; φ. τὰ Βρασίδου Ar. Pax 640 (troch.), cf. D.18.161; also ἴσον ἐμοὶ φρονέουσα thinking like me, Il.15.50, cf. S. Ant. 374 (lyr.); τῷτ' ὁρ κατὰ τῷτ' φ. to be like-minded, make common cause, Hdt. 1.60, 5.3; ἐμοὶ φ. ξυνοῦδα Ar. Av. 635 (lyr.): opp. ἀμφοῖς φ. think differently, Il.13.345; ἄλλῃ φ. think another way, h. Ar. 469. III. comprehend, γιγνώσκω, φρονέω Od.16.136, al.: more freq. c. acc., to be well aware of., τὰ φρονέουσ' ἀνὰ θυμόν, ἄ.. 2.116; οὐκ ὕπιδά φρονέοντες ἐνὶ φρεσὶν paying no heed to it, 14.82; φ. τὴν ἡμέραν pay regard to it, Ep. Rom. 14.6; consider, ponder, Il.2.36, 18.4, al. IV. to be in possession of one's senses, sts. almost = ζῆν, to be sensible, be alive, ἐμὲ τὸν δύστηνον ἐπὶ φρονέοντ' ἐλέησον, for ἔτι ζῶντα, Il.22.59; θανόντι δ', οὐ φρονούντι, δειλαία χάρις ἐμπετο A. Ch. 517; ἐν τῷ φ. γὰρ μηδὲν ἡδιστος βίος S. Aj. 554; μηδὲ ζῆν.., μηδὲ φρονεῖν Pl. Sph. 249a; but also, to be in one's senses or right wits, φρονούντα, opp. μεμνηνότες, S. Aj. 82, cf. 344; ἔξω ἐλαύνειν τινὰ τοῦ φρονεῖν E. Ba. 853; φρονεῖς ὀρθὰ κοῦ μαίην Id. Med. 1129; ἐξεστηκὼς τοῦ φρονεῖν Isoc.5.18; τὰ φαλάγγια τοῦ φ. ἐξίστησι X. Mem. 1.3.12; οὐκ ἂν παρέμην οἷσι μὴ δοκῶ φρονεῖν S. OC 1666; ἐγὼ νῦν φρονῶ τὸτ' οὐ φρονῶν E. Med. 1329; φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς though in thy wits thou'rt nothing wise, Id. Ba. 332 (for εὖ φ. v. supr. 1.2); ὀρώντων, φρονούντων, βλεπόντων ὑμῶν Aeschin. 3.94: ζῶν καὶ φρονῶν alive and in his right mind, freq. in Inscr., IG Rom. 1.804 (Perinthus), etc.; ζῶν καὶ φρονῶν (sic) Jahresh. 23 Beibl. 206 (ibid.), Rev. Arch. 21 (1925). 240 (Callatis); νοῶν καὶ φρονῶν Test. Epict. 1.2, PPetr. 3 p.4 (iii B.C.). -ημα, ατος, τό, mind, spirit, ἔστ' ἂν Διὸς φ. λωφήσῃ χόλου Ar. Pr. 378; Αἰσχύλου φ. ἔχων Telecl. 14; with limiting epithets, φ. δύσθεον A. Ch. 191; ὑπέρολλον ib. 595 (lyr.); ὠμόν Id. Th. 537; ἐλεύθερον Pl. Lg. 865d; τυραννικόν Id. R. 573b, X. Lac. 15.8: pl., Hdt. 9.54. 2. thought, purpose, will, φλέγμα καὶ ἀνεμόεν φ. S. Ant. 354 (lyr.); ψυχὴ καὶ φ. καὶ γνώμη ib. 176, cf. 207; τὸ φ. τῆς σαρκὸς, τοῦ πνεύματος, Ep. Rom. 8.6: freq. in pl., καρτεροῖς φρονήμασι with stubborn thoughts, A. Pr. 209; ματαίων.. φρονημάτων ἢ γλῶσσ' ἀληθὴς γίγνεται κατήγορος Id. Th. 438; ἐμπέδοις φ. S. Ant. 169; τὰ σκληρ' ἄγαν φ. ib. 473; τὰ φ. ἀληθινὰ καὶ πάντῃ μεγάλα ἐκέκτηντο Pl. Criti. 120e. II. either in good or bad sense, 1. high spirit, resolution, pride, τὸ Ἀθηναίων φ. Hdt. 8.144, cf. 9.7.β';

ἀνδρὶ γε φ. ἔχοντι to a man of spirit, Th. 2.43; φ. τε καὶ πίστις Arist. Pol. 1313<sup>b</sup>2; φ. ἔχων ἐλεύθερον ib. 1314<sup>a</sup>3; courage, opp. δειλία, Jul. Or. 2.59c (pl.); δουλοὶ τὸ φ. τὸ αἰφνίδιον Th. 2.61: c. fut. inf., ἐν φρονήματι ὄντες τῆς Πελοποννήσου ἡγήσεσθαι aspiring to be leaders of the P., Id. 5.40: freq. in pl., high thoughts, proud designs, διασείσειν τὰ Ἀθηναίων φ. Hdt. 6.109, cf. 3.122, 125, 9.54; οὐ.. ἐμφέρει τοῖς ἄρχουσι φ. μεγάλα ἐγγίγνεσθαι τῶν ἀρχομένων Pl. Smr. 182c, cf. 190b, Isoc. 6.89; Ζεὺς τοι κολαστὴς τῶν ὑπερκόμπων ἔγαν φ. A. Pers. 828; τῶν φ. ὁ Ζεὺς κολαστὴς τῶν ἔγαν ὑπερφρόνων E. Heracl. 387. 2. in bad sense, presumption, arrogance, φρονήματος πλέως ὁ μῦθος ἐστίν A. Pr. 953, cf. E. Heracl. 926 (lyr.), Ar. V. 1024 (anap.), Pax 25, Pl. Plt. 290d, etc.; τὸ τῶν Ἀτρείδων φ. Phld. Rh. 2.217 S., etc.: pl., παυσάμενοι τῶν φ. Isoc. 14.37; φ. τυραννικά Plu. Eum. 13. III. pl., = φρένες, heart, breast, ἰδὲ ἐκ φρονημάτων.. πεσών A. Eu. 478. -ημάτιας, ου, ὁ, self-confident, high-spirited, Arist. Pol. 1313<sup>a</sup>40, Longin. 9.4; φ. ἐπὶ τῇ ἱππικῇ X. Ages. 1.24; of a horse, Poll. 1.195. -ημάτιζομαι, Pass., to become presumptuous, Arist. Pol. 1274<sup>a</sup>13; φρονηματισθέντες ἐκ τῶν ἔργων ib. 1341<sup>a</sup>30; πεφρονηματισμένοι διὰ τι ib. 1284<sup>b</sup>2, cf. D. S. 5.24; ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσι Plb. 21.25.8, D. S. 9.2; c. dat., νίκη Id. 1.2.48; πλήθος τῶν -ισμένων ὡς ὁμοίων κατ' ἀρετὴν Arist. Pol. 1306<sup>b</sup>28; φ. ὅτι.. to get a notion that..., Sch. Theoc. 14.48. -ημάτισμός, ὁ, presumptuousness, arrogance, Plb. (?) Fr. 235, Them. Or. 21.251b. -ημά- τώδης, es, = φρονηματίας, D. C. 48.19; φ. καὶ γοργός Philostr. Her. 2.10; τὸ φ. Id. VS 1.25.5. -ησις, εως, ἡ, purpose, intention, S. OT 664 (lyr.); φρόνησιν λαβεῖν λῶφ ἡμῖν Id. Ph. 1078. 2. thought, ἰδία φ., opp. λόγος ξυνός, Heraclit. 2; φ. ἔχειν Emp. 110.10, cf. Arist. Metaph. 1009<sup>b</sup>18. 3. sense, εἴ τις ἄρα τοῖς ἐκεί φ. περὶ τῶν ἐνθάδε γιγνομένων Isoc. 14.61. 4. judgement, κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν φ. οὐδεὶς εὐτυχεῖ Men. Mon. 306. 5. arrogance, pride, E. Supp. 216; also in good sense, τὸ φῦναι πατρὸς εὐγενούς ἄπο ὅσῃν ἔχει φρόνησιν just pride, Id. Fr. 739. II. practical wisdom, prudence in government and affairs, Pl. Smr. 209a, Arist. EN 1140<sup>a</sup>24, 1141<sup>b</sup>23, Isoc. 12.204, 217, Plu. 2.97e, etc.; φιλοσοφίας τιμιώτερον ὑπάρχει φ. Epicur. Ep. 3 p. 64 U.: opp. ἀμαθία, Pl. Smr. 202a; opp. σῶμα, Id. R. 461a; opp. ῥώμη, Isoc. 1.6; φρόνησιν ἀσκεῖν X. Mem. 1.2.10, Isoc. 1.40, cf. 15.209: pl., ἡδονὰ καὶ φρονήσεις Pl. Phlb. 63a; ἡλικίαι καὶ φ. Id. Lg. 665d; also attributed to sagacious animals, Arist. GA 753<sup>a</sup>12, HA 608<sup>a</sup>15. III. Pythag. name for three, Theol. Ar. 14. -ητέον, one must think, ἐπὶ τινι μέγα φ. one must pride oneself on... X. HG 2.4.40; μείζον φ. Id. Ages. 8.4; μείον Id. Ar. 26. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, concerned with thought, opp. θυμικός, ἐπιθυμητικός, Nicom. ap. Theol. Ar. 53. φρονίμ-ευμα [i], ατος, τό, prudent conduct, Stob. 2.7.11<sup>o</sup>. -εύομαι, to be wise, prudent, Phryn. 364. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, exercise of prudence, Stoic. 3.25, Sch. Luc. Bis Acc. 22. -ος, ου, also ἡ, ὄν Plu. 2. 1070b:—in one's right mind, in one's senses, S. Aj. 259 (anap.). II. showing presence of mind, ἐν τοῖς δεινοῖς X. An. 2.6.7; τὸ φ. presence of mind, Id. HG 2.3.56. III. sensible, prudent, opp. ἄφρων, Gorg. Fr. 6; ψυχὴ Pl. Sph. 247a; opp. ἀνόητος, Isoc. 2.14 (Comp.); τὸν φρονίμον ζητούντας.. ὥσπερ ἀποδεδρακότα Bato 2.3; ὡς ἂν ὁ φ. ὀρίσειε Arist. EN 1107<sup>a</sup>1, al.; φ. περὶ τίνος possessing sagacity or discernment in a thing, X. Cyr. 1.6.15, 21 (Comp.); περὶ τι Pl. Grg. 490b (Comp.), Isoc. 12.161 (Comp.); εἰς τι Pl. Alc. 1.125a; ἐν τῷ σίτῳ φ. καὶ μέτριοι X. Cyr. 5.2.17. 2. of thoughts, acts, and the like, φ. τι ἐργάσασθαι Ar. Lys. 42; φιλόπολις ἀρετὴ, φρόνιμος ib. 547 (lyr.). 3. of birds as giving omens, τοὺς ἄνωθεν φρονιμωτάτους οἰωνοὺς S. El. 1058 (lyr.). b. sagacious, of animals, Pl. Prt. 263d, Arist. HA 488<sup>b</sup>15, PA 648<sup>a</sup>8 (Comp.), 687<sup>a</sup>8 (Sup.), GA 753<sup>a</sup>11 (Comp.), al. 4. τὸ φ. practical wisdom, prudence, E. Fr. 52.9 (lyr.), Pl. R. 586d, al.; opp. τὸ ἄφρων, Id. Phdr. 235e; ιέναι ἐπὶ τὸ φρονιμώτερον X. Smr. 8.14: pl., ἄπορος ἐπὶ φρόνιμα helpless in point of wisdom, S. OT 692 (lyr.); τὰ -ώτερα ποιεῖν Isoc. 15. 211. 5. Adv. -μως Ar. Eq. 1364, Av. 1333 (lyr.), Pl. La. 192e, etc.; opp. ἀλόγως, Isoc. 3.9; φ. ἔχειν X. Cyr. 3.3.57; διακείσθαι Isoc. 8.114: Comp. φρονιμώτερον, διακείσθαι τῶν ἄλλων Id. 2.10; -ωτέρως Id. 13.15: Sup. -ώτατα, λέγειν X. Ar. 20. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, = φρόνησις II, Gal. 19.481, PSI 1.94.2 (ii A.D.). -ώδης, es, = φρονηματώδης, Philostr. Her. 7 (s. v. l.). φρόνις, εως, ἡ, (φρήν, φρονέω) prudence, wisdom, περὶ οἷδε δίκας ἡδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων [Nestor] knows the customs and wisdom above other men, Od. 3.244; κατὰ φρόνιν ἤγαγε πολλήν he brought back much wisdom from Troy, 4.258, cf. Lyc. 1456, Opp. H. 1.653. φρονούντως, Adv. part. pres. Act. of φρονέω, wisely, prudently, A. Supp. 204, S. Ant. 682. φροντ-ίζω, fut. Att. ἰώ E. Tr. 1234, Ar. Nu. 125, X. Mem. 2.1.24, etc.: aor. ἐφρόντισα A. Pers. 245 (troch.), etc.: pf. πεφρόντισα E. Alc. 773, Eur. 352, Ar. Ec. 263, etc.:—Med., fut. φροντιοῦμαι, E. IT 343 (s. v. l.):—Pass., v. infr. IV: (φροντίς): I. abs., consider, reflect, take thought, φροντίζων εὐρίσκω Hdt. 5.24, cf. A. Pr. 1034, Supp. 418 (lyr.), Ar. Nu. 75, al.; ζητεῖν καὶ φ. καὶ βουλευέσθαι Isoc. 9.41; give heed, pay attention, Pl. R. 558a. 2. to be thoughtful or anxious, πεφροντικός βλέπειν you look careworn, E. Alc. 773; τίς δ' ἐστίν ὁ.. φροντίζων; Phryn. Com. 21; τὸ πεφροντικός, as Subst., care, thought, Plu. 2.983b. II. with an object, 1. c. acc. rei, consider, ponder, ἔχθος ἐμόν Thgn. 1247; Σωκράτης.. -ίζων τι ἐστίηκε Pl. Smr. 220c; δεινὰ.. τοῖς τεκοῦσι φροντίσαι A. Pers. 245 (troch.); [διδείρατα] Hdt. 7.16.β'; devise, μηχανῆν Id. 5.67; τοῦτο φ. ὅπως μὴ λείψομαι Id. 7.8.α' (nisi leg. τοῦτον); ἐκεῖνο δ' οὐ πεφροντίκαμεν, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ.. μνημονεύσομεν Ar. Ec. 263; also directly fold. by a relat. clause, φ. ἦντιν' [ὁδόν] ἰω προτέρην Thgn. 912; φ. πρὸς ἐωυτὸν ὡς δώσει Hdt. 8.100; ἐφρόντισ' ἡ διέφραρται βίος E. Hipp. 376; φ. ὅ τι βούλεται ἐαυτὸν καλεῖν D. 39.2, cf. X. Mem. 3.7.6; φ.



τί ποτε τοῦτ' ἔστι Id.Cyr.3.32; *take thought* that... see to it that, ὅπως... Pl.Ap.29e, X.An.2.6.8, PHib.1.82.10 (iii B.C.); later ἵνα... ib.43.7 (iii B.C.), Plb.2.8.8; ὥς... PTeb.10.6, al. (ii B.C.): c. inf., Ep.Tit.3.8, BGU8 ii 4 (iii A.D.), etc.: folld. by μή with subj., φ. μή ἄριστον ἢ Hdt.1.155, cf. X.Mem.4.2.39, cf. inf. III; οὐδὲν φ. εἰ... Pl.Grg.503a; φ. εἴτε... εἴτε... Id.R.344e: c. inf., Plu.Fab.12: c. part., φροντίσει' ὡς μαχοῦμενοι S.El.1370.

2. c. gen., *take thought for, give heed to* a thing, regard it, mostly with a neg. expressed or implied, σοὶ δ' ἔμεθεν μὲν ἀπήχθετο φροντίσθην Sapph. 41 (s.v.l.); Περσέων οὐδὲν φ. Hdt.3.97, cf. 100, 151, 4.167; γῇ αὐχμοῦ φροντίζουσα οὐδὲν Id.4.198; Πενθέως οὐ φροντίσας E.Ba.637 (trach.); μηδὲν ὄρκου φροντίσας Ar.Lys.915; τῶν οἰκετῶν... μηδὲν φ. Lys.7.17; μηδενὸς ἄλλου φ., πλὴν ὅπως... Isoc.15.305; οὐδὲ τῶν νόμων φροντίζουσι Pl.R.563d; τὸ παράπαν θεῶν μὴ φ. Id.Lg.701c; conversely, τοὺς θεοὺς φ. οὐδὲν τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων ib.888c, cf. Men.Epit.552: so with Advbs. implying a neg., σμικρὰ φ. ὅχλου E.Or.801 (trach.); ὀλίγον φ. δεσποτῶν Id.Cyc.163; σμικρὸν φ. Σωκράτους Pl.Phd.91c; also without neg., οὐπερ δεῖ μάλιστα φ. E.Herac.242; τοῦ μὲν ὀνόματος φ., τοῦ δὲ πράγματος ἀμελεῖν And.4.27; σφόδρα σοῦ φ. X.Mem.3.11.10; εἰ σοφὸς ἀνὴρ ταφῆς φροντιεῖ Demetr.Lac.Herc.1012.26; later, *to be steward or bailiff*, τῶν ὑπαρχόντων τινὸς BGU300.4 (ii A.D.): so with Preps., φ. περὶ τινος *to be concerned or anxious about*, σφέων αὐτῶν περὶ Hdt.8.36, cf. X.Mem.1.1.12, E.Hipp.709; ὑπὲρ τινος Pl.Euthphr.4d; ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας D.1.2; less freq. in this sense c. acc. only, [Σωκράτης] τὰλλα μὲν πεφρόντικεν Eur.352; ἄλλο οὐδὲν φροντίζειν Pl.Grg.501e; ἄλλ' οὐ τὰ βίου... δεῖ φροντίσαι Men.330; ἢ δ' ἐφρόντισ' οὐδὲ ἐν Cratin. 302 (trach.). b. later, *see to, provide for, furnish*, σιτάριον, χρήσιμα, ZUP73.5, 69.2 (both ii B.C.); τὰ ἐπιβάλλοντα τῇ ἑορτῇ BGU845.18 (ii A.D.); μηδὲν φροντίσας Pherecr.80. c. c. acc. et part., οὐ φροντίζει σκληρῶς σε καθήμενον Ar.Eq.783 (anap.).

3. the object is freq. unexpressed, ἐφρόντιζε ἱστορέων, i.e. inquired carefully, Hdt.1.56; οἱ τοὺς φίλους βλάπτοντες οὐ φροντίζετε who though ye do mischief to your friends *reck not of it*, E.Hec.256; μὴ φροντίσας *heed it not* Ar.V.228; οὐ, μὰ Δί', οὐδ' ἐφρόντισα Id.Ra.493, cf. 650, Pl.215, 704; c. part., τοιαῦτα... γινώμενα... ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν φροντίζετε And.4.23. III. Med. in signif. II. 1, φροντίζομενον μὴ... X.Hier.7.10: c. acc., E.IT343 (s.v.l.).

IV. later in Pass., *to be an object of thought or care*, πεφροντισμένος *carefully thought out*; λόγος D.S.15.78, 16.32; λόγοι πεφρ. εἰ Philostr.VS1.11; τρέφονται τροφῇ πεφροντισμένη Ael.NA7.9; of a ward, ἡ—ομένη ὑπ' ἐμοῦ θυγατρίδῃ BGU300.16 (ii A.D.). —*is*, ἴδος, ἡ, (φρονέω) *thought, care, attention* bestowed upon a person or thing, c. gen., φροντίδ' ἔχειν καμάτου Simon.85.10, cf. E.Med.1301; παλαισμάτων λάβε φροντίδα *take thought for them*, Pi.N.10.22; ἦσαν ἐν φροντίδι ἀλλήλων περὶ Hdt.1.111, cf. 7.205; περὶ ὧν ἐν φ. μεγάλῃ καθίσταται Phld.Rh.2.27 S.; ἐκείνοις οὐδὲ εἰς περὶ τούτου λόγος οὐδὲ φ. Pl.Phd.101e; φ. ἐποίησατο τῆς Ἑλλάδος D.S.11.28, cf. 36, Ocell.4.14; περὶ τινος ἐποιοῦντο πολλὴν φ. v.l. in D.S.15.28: folld. by a relat. clause, ἐν φ. εἶναι ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν X.HG6.5.33, cf. Cyr.5.2.5.

2. abs., *thought, reflection, meditation*, τὰ δ' ἄλλα φροντίς... θήσει δικαίως A.Ag.912; πολλὰς... ὁδοὺς ἐλθόντα φροντίδος πλάνοις S.OT67 (parodied by Henioch.4.5, ἔχον... πολλὰς φροντίδων διεξόδους); ἐν φροντίδι γίγνεσθαι, of a person, X.Cyr.6.2.12; but μοι ἐν φροντίδι ἐγένετο [τὸ πρήγμα] Hdt.2.104; ἐμβῆσαι τινα ἐς φροντίδα *to set one a-thinking*, Id.1.46; φροντίδα... θώμεθα A.Pers.142 (anap.); δεῖ βαθεῖα φ. σωτηρίου Id.Supp.407, cf. 417; ποῖ τις φροντίδος ἔλθῃ; S.OC170 (anap.): pl., *thoughts, notions*, νόον ὑπὸ γλυκυτάταις ἔθηκε φροντίσιν Pi.O.1.19; ἐπὶ φροντίδων ἦν *to live thoughtfully*, E.Fr.684.4: prov., αἱ δευτέραι πως φ. σοφώτεροι Id.Hipp.436. b. esp. of the speculations of Socrates and the philosophers, Ar.Nu.233, al.; φροντίδ' ἐξήμβλωκας ἐξηυρημένην ib.137; φροντίδα φιλόσοφον ἐγείρειν Id.Ec.572. (lyr.) c. *care, anxiety*, Xenoph.8; καὶ με καρδίαν ἀμύσσει φ. A.Pers.161 (trach.); ἐλπίς ἀμύνει φροντίδ' Id.Ag.102 (anap.), cf. 166 (lyr.), Eu.453; οὐ φροντίς Ἰπποκλείδῃ no matter to H., Hdt.6.129, cf. Hermipp.17; παρασχέιν φροντίδα τινὶ Ar.Eg.612; εἰσέρχεται αὐτῷ δέος καὶ φ. Pl.R.330d: pl., *cares, worries*, λύπας καὶ φροντίδας ἐμβέβληκεν Antipho2.2, cf. Isoc.Ep.2.11, Epicur.Ep.1 p.28 U.; μεστὸν ἔστι τὸ ζῆν φροντίδων Men.452. d. *heart's desire*, Pi.P.10.62. e. *hypochondria*, φ. νοῦσος χαλεπή Hp.Morb.2.72. II. power of thought, mind, τὸ... ἀλώσιμον ἐμᾶ φροντίδι S.Ph.863 (lyr.); οὐδ' ἐν φροντίδος ἔγχος Id.OT170 (lyr.); τὸ γὰρ τὴν φ. ἐξω τῶν κακῶν οἰκεῖν γλυκὺ ib.1390; νῆα γὰρ φ. οὐκ ἀλγεῖν φιλεῖ E.Med.48.

III. authority, Plond.1.242.8 (iv A.D.); *guardianship*, PMasp.26.5 (vi A.D.). 2. *office, function, department*, Lyd.Mag.2.7, al., Cod.Just.1.3.38.6 (pl.), Just.Nov.8 Not.49. 3. *portion of land entrusted to a person*, ἐκάστη φ. τῶν φυτευομένων τόπων PFlor.148.12 (iii A.D.), etc. —*is*, εὖς, ἡ, *care, consideration*, Plot.4.3.4. II. = foreg. III. 1, Just.Edict.13.10.2 (pl.). —*ισμα*, ατος, τό, *that which is thought out, thought, invention*, Ar.Nu.155, Luc.BisAcc.34, etc.; τὰ φ. premeditated speeches, Philostr.VS1 Proem.; of a literary work, ib.1.18.4, al. II. = φροντίς III. 2, PLond.5.1648.12 (iv A.D.), Lyd.Mag.1.50, al., Cod.Just.12.60.7.9, Just.Nov.8Ed.1. —*ιστέον*, *one must take heed*, E.IT468; οὐ πάντῃ ἡμῖν οὕτω φ. τί ἐροῦσιν οἱ πολλοί Pl.Cri.48a: c. gen., μέχρι πόσου φ. [τῶν ἀνθρώπων] Epicur.Nat.28.6; οὐ φ. τινὸς Str.16.4.16. —*ιστήριον*, τό, *place for meditation, thinking-shop*, ψυχῶν σοφῶν φ., of Socrates' school, Ar.Nu.94, al.; *monastic community* of Indian sages, Philostr.VA3.50, 6.6: generally, *school, study*, Luc.Ner.1, Poll.4.41; *lecture-room, auditorium*, Procop.Gaz.Ep.114. 2. = Lat. Curia (as if from cura), D.C.Fr.5.8. 3. *law-court*, PLips.38.14 (iv

A.D.). —*ιστής*, οὐ, δ, *deep thinker*, as Socrates is called in derision by Ar.Nu.266, cf. 414 (anap.), al.; φ. τῶν μετεώρων, τῶν οὐρανίων, *one who meditates on supra-terrestrial things*, X.Smp.6.6, Mem.4.7.6; τὰ... μετέωρα φ. Pl.Ap.18b: hence, generally, *philosopher*, X.Smp.7.2, cf. Hsch. II. *one who takes care of*, τινῶν D.S.37.8; *curator*, ἱεροῦ Ἀφροδίτης IGRom.1.1167C4 (Egypt, ii A.D.); συναγωγῆς JHS28.195 (Side), cf. BMus.Inscr.1069 (Fayum, ii A.D.); τῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων Sch.Ar.Pl.908; τῶν ἀρχομένων Poll.1.40: *manager*, κακῶ φ. τὰ καθ' ἑαυτοὺς ἐπιτρέφομεν Porph.Abst.1.50; παρὸντων Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).177; without gen., *manager, house-keeper*, Phld.Oec.p.51 J.: as transl. of Lat. procurator, δ φ. Δρούσου IGRom.4.219 (Ilium).

2. title of official of a φρατρία, IG14.759.8 (Naples). 3. *bailiff, house-steward*, Gr.7.8.1, BGU603.2 (ii A.D.), etc. —*ιστικός*, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for thinking, thoughtful*, Arist.Div.Somn.464<sup>a</sup>23; ὑποπίνων δὲ πάντῃ φ. (sc. γίνεται) Antiph.271; φ. τὴν πρόσοψιν Luc.Pisc.12: τὸ λογιστικὸν καὶ φ. the faculty of reasoning and thought, Plu.2.432c, cf. 966a. II. *considerate, careful*, τὰ θήλεα περὶ τὴν τῶν τέκνων τροφὴν φροντιστικώτερα Arist.HA608<sup>b</sup>2. Adv. —*κῶς* X.Mem.3.11.10, Ael.NA8.25. 2. *nervous, worried*, Gal.10.538. —*ίστρια*, ἡ, fem. of φροντιστής, guardian, νίωνος PLond.3.1164a6 (iii A.D.), cf. BGU1662.4 (ii A.D.).

φρούδος, η, ον, also ος, ον S.El.807, E.IT154 (lyr.), Plu.2.263a: (contr. from πρὸ ὁδοῦ, as φροῖμιον from προῖμιον, φρουρός from \*προ-ορός):—*gone away, clean gone* (as Hom. says in full, οἱ δ' ὄχοντο ἰδὲ πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο, Il.4.382): 1. of persons, *gone, fled, departed*, φ. ἔστι S.An.15, etc.; φ. ἐξ οἴκων, δόμων ἄπο. E.Alc.94 (lyr.), Andr.73; σκηναὶ ἐς ἱεράς Id.Ion804; βεβᾶσι φ. Id.IT1289; οἴχεται φ. Ar.Ach.210 (lyr.); c. part., φρούδοι [εἰσι] διώκοντές σε they are gone in pursuit, S.Ph.561; φ. ἀναρπασθεῖς Id.El.848 (lyr.); φ. ἐφ-κισμένοι Ar.Pax197; φ. ἡ πλέων Antipho5.29; also of the dead, φ. αὐτὸς εἰ θανὼν S.El.1152; Ἀντίλοχος αὐτῷ φ. Id.Ph.425, cf. E.Tr.41, al.; φ. ἐς Ἀίδην Id.Med.1110 (anap., folld. by θάνατος wh. is corrupt).

b. *undone, ruined*, ib.722, Herac.703 (anap.), Or.390. 2. of things, *gone, vanished*, φρούδα τὰ πειλήματα S.OC660; οὐμοὶ λόγοι πρὸς αἰθέρα φ. E.Hec.335; φ. σοι θυσαί Id.Tr.1071 (lyr.); ἐλπίδες Id.Ion866 (anap.); τὰ δ' ἐν δόμοις δαπάναισι φ. Id.HF592; φρούδη μὲν αὐδὴ, φρούδα δ' ἄρθρα they are gone, i.e. refuse their office, Id.Andr.1078, cf. Ar.Nu.718 (anap.).—Rarely found in any case but nom. sg. and pl.: gen. sg. once in S., Aj.264.—Trag. word, once in Antipho l.c.; freq. in later Prose, as Luc.Merc.Cond.24, Aristid.1.161 J.: acc. is found in Plu.Pyrrh.31, 2.405f.

φρουμεντάριος, δ, = Lat. frumentarius, SIG830.5 (Delph., ii A.D.), Pelekides 86 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.). II. φρουμ(ε)τάρια, ἡ, corn-receipt, POxy.43 ii 11 (iii A.D., dub., v. φορμαρία).

φρούνος, δ, late form for φρύνος, PMag.Osl.1.235. φρουρά, Ion. —ρή, ἡ: (v. φρουρός fin.):—*look-out, watch, guard*, as a duty, A.Ag.2, Hdt.2.30, IG1<sup>2</sup>.3.26, etc.; ἐς φ. δόμων E.Or.1252; φρουρὰν ἐτάξαν' ἐν δόμοις Id.Andr.1099; φρουρὰν ἄζηλον ὀχῆσθω shall keep unenviable watch, A.Pr.143 (anap.); ὄμματος φρουρά my watchful eye, S.Tr.226; φρουρὰς ἄδων singing while on guard, to keep oneself awake or while away the time, Ar.Nu.721 (anap.); τοῖς... πιστοτέροις... διετέτακτο ἡ φ. Pl.Cri.117d. 2. *a watch of the night, ἡ νυκτερινὴ φ.* Hdn.3.11.6; v.l. in E.Rh.5 (anap.). 3. *prison, ward*, Pl.Phd.62b, Grg.525a. II. of persons set to watch, guard, garrison, Hdt.6.26, 7.59, A.Ag.301, Th.3.51, IG2<sup>2</sup>.28.14, etc.; esp. of frontier-posts, X.HG6.5.24, etc.; στρατειῶν καὶ φρουρῶν Lys.16.18; ἐξήλθομεν εἰς Πάνακτον φρουρὰς προγραφείσθαι being ordered on garrison-duty, D.54.3; τὰ κύκλω κατέχειν ἀρμυσταῖς καὶ φρουραῖς Id.18.96; φρουρὰν ὑποδέχεσθαι Id.58.38. 2. at Sparta, *a body of men destined for service*, φρουρὰν φαίνειν proclaim or order out a levy, 'call out the ban', of the ephors and kings, X.HG3.2.23, 6.4.17; ἐπὶ τινος ib.4.7.1, etc.; εἰδότες φρουρὰν πεφασμένην ἐφ' ἑαυτοὺς ib.5.1.29; φ. ἐξάγειν ib.2.4.29.

φρουραρχ-έω, *to be commandant of a garrison*, Inscr.Prien.19.6 (iii B.C.), 37.66 (ii B.C.), Plu.Dio11. —*ης*, ον, δ, = φρούραρχος, Them.Or.10.136b (pl.). —*ία*, ἡ, *office or post of φρούραρχος*, X.Mem.4.4.17, Milet.3No.37d (iii B.C.), Plu.Phoc.31. —*ος*, δ, *commander of a watch, or commandant of a garrison*, IG1<sup>2</sup>.10.13, al., X.An.1.1.6, Cyr.5.3.17, Pl.Lg.760d, Men.Kol.60, Aen.Tact.22.20, Plb.21.42.1, PTeb.6.13 (ii B.C.), OGI111.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ φ. the guardians, Pl.Lg.843d: metaph., [θεοὶ] ἐκάστω τὸν τρόπον συνήρμοσαν φ. Men.Epit.554 (spelt φρούαρχος Wilcken Chr.162 i 11 (ii B.C.), and v.l. in Plb. l.c.). II. *gauler*, Aristaenet.1.20.

φρουρ-έω, Poet. impf. φρούρουν S.Tr.915: fut. —*ήσω* A.Pr.31, etc.: aor. ἐφρούρησα Hdt.2.30, etc.:—Med., fut. —*ήσομαι* in pass. sense, E.Ion603:—Pass., aor. ἐφρούρηθην ib.1390: pf. πεφρούρημαι Hp.Ep.23 (Ps.-Democr.), (δια-) A.Fr.265: (φρουρός):—*keep watch or guard*, ἐν Ἑλεφαντίνῃ Hdt. l.c., cf. 9.106, IG1<sup>2</sup>.99.21, OGI38.1 (iii B.C.), etc.; of ships, φ. περὶ Ναυπάκτου or ἐν Ναυπάκτῳ, Th.2.80.83; φ. ἐπὶ τινι *to keep watch over*, E.Alc.35 (anap.); οἱ φρουροῦντες the guardians, Pl.Lg.763d; συνάπτειν... φρουροῦντας... φρουροῦσι ib.758b; prov., ἐν παντὶ... σκορπίος φ. λίθῳ S.Fr.37; generally, 'keep a sharp look-out', Id.Tr.915. II. trans., *watch, guard*, τὴν χώραν Hdt.3.90; τὴν γέφυραν Id.4.133; τὴν ἀτραπὸν Id.7.217; βρέτας A.Eu.1024; σὲ δαίμων... φρουρήσας τύχοι S.OT1479; τὴν Ποτειδίαν φ. garrison it, Th.3.17, cf. X.Cyr.6.1.17, etc.; φυλακαῖσι φ. σῶμ' Ὀδυσσεὺς set a watch over... E.Cyc.690: metaph., φ. πέτραιν *keep watch over it*, of Prometheus, A.Pr.31; στόμα εὐφρόμιον φρουρεῖν ἀγαθὸν *keep*



silence, E. Ion 98 (anap.); ἡ εἰρήνη τοῦ θεοῦ. φρουρήσει τὰς καρδίας ὑμῶν Ep. Phil. 4.7:—Pass., to be watched or guarded, Hdt. 7.203, A. Eu. 218, S. OC 1013, E. Hec. 995, etc.: of the watch kept by besiegers, κύκλῳ φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πάντων πολέμιων Pl. R. 579b. b. hold in subjection, opp. παραφυλάττειν, Plb. 18.4.6. c. Astrol., occurry, in Pass., Vett. Val. 106.18. d. bind, ἀλύσει πεφρουρημένους P. Mag. Par. 1.3093. 2. watch for, observe, φρουρῶν τὸδ' ἡμαρ E. Alc. 27; φ. ὄμμα ἐπὶ σφ.·καιρῷ S. Ph. 151 (lyr.); φ. χρέος to be observant of one's duty, Id. El. 74. III. Med., to be on one's guard against, beware of, c. acc., φρουρούμενος βέλεμνα E. Andr. 1135:—Act. also in the same sense, ἐφρουρεῖ μηδὲν ἐξαμαρτάνειν Id. Supr. 900; φ. ὄπως or ὅπως ἂν., with subj., S. El. 1402, E. Hel. 742; φ. μή., with subj., Id. El. 1139. —ημα, atos, τό, poet. Noun: I. that which is watched or guarded, λείας βουκόλων φρουρήματα the herdsmen's charge of spoil, S. Aj. 54. II. guard, A. Eu. 706; of a single man, Id. Th. 449; λόγχοι δεσποτῶν φρουρήματα E. El. 798. III. watch, ward, φρούρημα ἔχειν Id. Ion 511 (troch.). —ησις, εως, ἡ, watching, Aq., Sm., Lxx 2 Ki. 5.24. —ητήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, watcher, guard, Man. 4.47. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, fit for watching or guarding, Iamb. Myst. 3.10, Dam. Pr. 96, 252, Procl. Inst. 145, 154, Lyd. Mens. 4.67. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, watched, guarded, AP 6.230 (Quint.). —ήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, guardian, θεσμῶν ib. 9.812. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of, for a watch, guard, or garrison, τὸ φ. D. C. 56.42. II. φρουρική, ἡ, guard duty, SIG 633.51 (Milet., ii B. C.). —ιον, Dor. φρώριον Inscr. Cret. i xvi 17.15 (Lato, ii B. C.), τό, fort, citadel, A. Eu. 919 (lyr.), IG 1<sup>2</sup>.93.17, etc.; ἀντὶ τοῦ πόλις εἶναι φρούριον κατέστη Th. 7.28: esp. hill-fort, as distd. from a fortified town, Id. 2.18, 3.18, 51, Lys. 12.40, X. Cyr. 1.4.16, etc.; βίον ὡς οἰκτρὸν ἐξαντλοῦσιν οἱ τὰ φ. τηροῦντες Men. 74; τὰ φ. καὶ τὰ ὄρια τῆς Ἀττικῆς IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1028.22. 2. prison, of the body, Pl. Ax. 366a. II. garrison, of a place, A. Pr. 801 (where Sch. also expl. by thing to be guarded against); φυλασσόμεθα φρουρίοις E. Or. 760 (troch.); πόλεως φ., of the Areopagites, A. Eu. 949 (anap.). —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ (sc. ναῦς), guardship, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.22.74, Th. 4.13, X. HG 1.3.17. φρουροδόμος, ὄν, guarding the house, κύνας AP 9.245 (Antiphan.). φρουρός, ὁ, watcher, guard, IG 1<sup>2</sup>.11.9, al., 4<sup>2</sup>(1).40.16 (Epid., v/iv B. C.), E. Ion 22, Rh. 506; φρουροὺς ἐγκατέλιπον left a garrison in a place, Th. 2.6, cf. 4.25; ἐκβάλλειν τοὺς φ. Id. 8.108; οἱ φ. οἱ ἐν Ἀνδρῶν IG 2<sup>2</sup>.123.10; οἱ. ἄριστοι φ. τε καὶ φύλακες.·εἰσὶ Pl. R. 560b; identified with φύλακες, X. Cyr. 8.6.1, 3; τοὺς φύλακας οἶον φρουροὺς Arist. Pol. 1264<sup>a</sup>26. (Contr. from \*προρός (cf. οὔρος (B)), as φροῖμιον from προῖμιον, φροῦδος from πρὸ δδοῦ.) φρουρύτης, ἡτος, ἡ, function of a guard, PCair. Preis. 15.10 (iv A. D.). φρύ-αγμα [ῥ], atos, τό, violent snorting, esp. neighing or whinnying of a spirited horse (= ἡ τῶν ἵππων καὶ ἡμιόνων διὰ μυκτῆρων ἡχή, EM 801.11), ἱππικὰ φ. A. Th. 245, 475, S. El. 717; φ. καὶ φύσημα X. Eq. 11.12; also of a boar, Opp. C. 2.457. II. metaph., wanton behaviour, insolence, M. Ant. 4.48; τὸ ἐπ' ὀφρύσι φ. AP 12.101 (Mel.); σοβαρὸν φ. ib. 5.17 (Rufin.); τὸ φ. αἰρεῖν Ael. NA 7.12; φ. πρὸς τινα Luc. Cat. 26; φ. δημοῦγου πλουσίας Arist. Enet. 2.12, cf. Philostr. Im. 2.2. —αγματίας, ὄν, ὁ, hot-tempered, of a horse, Hsch. s. v. πεδαριστής. II. metaph. as Adj., arrogant, wanton, blos Plu. Ant. 2. —αγμός, ὁ, = φρύαγμα, D. S. 19.31; v. l. for φριμ-, D. H. Com. 16 (pl.). —αγμοσέμνακος, ὄν, wanton and haughty, ἔχων τρόπους φ., coined to describe Bdelycleon in Ar. V. 135. —ακτής, οὔ, ὁ, = φρυαγματίας, ἵππος D. L. 6.7. —άσσομαι, Att. —άττομαι, prop. of spirited, high-fed horses, neigh, whinny and prance, Call. Lav. Pall. 2, AP 5.201 (Asclep. or Posidipp.), cf. Thom. Mag. p. 381 R.; φ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγῶνας neigh eagerly for the race, Plu. Lyc. 22; also of a cock, Ael. NA 7.7, cf. infr. II. 2. metaph. of men, to be wanton, haughty, insolent, Ph. 1.151, 297, al., Alciph. 3.27; μὴ γαῦρα φρυάσσου AP 12.33 (Mel.), cf. Gal. 10.180: also c. acc., Ἐρωτες σκύλα φρυασσόμενοι AP 4.215 (Phil.); φ. ἐπὶ τινὶ to be proud of a thing, D. S. 4.74; ἐν τισὶ AP 4.3.27 (Agath.). 3. trans., = καταπλήττω, Men. 1081. II. Act. φρυάσσω Lxx Ps. 2.1 (quoted in Act. Ar. 4.25); of birds, Cyran. 81, cf. Gloss. φρύγαν-ίζω, gather firewood, Poll. 7.142. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = φρυγανώδης, τὰ φ. Thphr. HP 1.5.3, 6.6.1; φ. ἔμβλημα Sammelb. 7361. 13 (iii A. D.): Sup., —άτατα τῇ προσόψει Thphr. CP 3.7.11. —ιον, τό, Dim. of φρύγανον, Dsc. 3.91. —ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = φρύγανον, Eust. 862.32. —ισμός, ὁ, a gathering of firewood, ἐπὶ φ. ἐξελεῖν Th. 7.4, cf. 13, Ph. 2.167; coupled with λαχανεία, J. BJ 4.9.8. —ιστήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, one who gathers firewood, Polyae. 1.18:—fem. —ίστρια, Ar. Fr. 887. —ίτης [ῥ], ὄν, ὁ, for fuel, ἱκλάματος PCair. Zen. 86.3 (iii B. C.): fem. —ίτις, ἴδος, ὕλη Hld. 9.8. φρύγανοειδής, ἑς, = φρυγανώδης, Dsc. 3.36, 154. φρύγανον [ῥ], τό, (φρύγω) dry stick; mostly in pl., firewood, Hdt. 4.62, Ar. Av. 642, Th. 3.111, X. An. 4.3.11, SIG 1027.13 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.), Act. Ar. 28.3; φρυγάνοις καὶ λίθοις περιφράξαντες Arist. HA 603<sup>a</sup>9: Com., φρύγες ἐστὶ καὶ νὺν δράμα τοῦτ' Εὐριπίδου.·ῥ καὶ Σωκράτης τὰ φρύγαν' ὑποτίθειν prob. in Telecl. 40: sg. only in collect. sense = τὰ φρύγανα, μαυτικὸς τὸ φ. τίθεσθαι Ar. Pax 1026; τὸ φ. ἐπικαίουσι Plu. 2.553c. II. undershrub, opp. δένδρα, θάμνος, πόα, defined as τὸ ἀπὸ βίξης πολυστέλεχος καὶ πολύκλαδον, Thphr. HP 1.3.1. φρύγανόφορος, ὄν, gathering dry sticks, Lys. Fr. 257 S. φρύγανώδης, ἑς, of or belonging to the class of undershrubs, Thphr. HP 6.6.2, Dsc. 4.48, 159; φ. σπέρματα Porph. ap. Eus. PE 3.11; τὰ φ. the class of φρύγανα, Thphr. HP 1.3.4: Comp., Dsc. 3.155. φρύγ-ετρον [ῥ], τό, (φρύγω) a vessel for roasting barley, Polyzel. 6 (troch. (?)) carried by brides in procession, as a symbol of house-

hold duties, Lex Solonis ap. Poll. 1.246. II. stick to stir barley while roasting, Hsch. —εύς, ἑως, ὁ, = foreg. I, Theopomp. Com. 53. II. one who roasts, Poll. 7.181. —εύω = φρύγω, ibid. —ία, ἡ, female roaster, Hsch. II. = ἄσπληνος, Ps.-Dsc. 3.134. φρυγιατικόν, τό, an unknown plant, Gr. 12.1.2. φρύγιαυλίον, τό, music for the flute in the Phrygian mode, BGU 1125.4, 30 (i B. C.). φρύγίζω, to be like the Phrygians, τῇ φωνῇ Eudox. ap. St. Byz. s. v. Ἀρμενία; use Phrygian words, μεταξὺ Ἑλληνικῶν ὀνομάτων Demetr. Eloc. 96. φρύγίλος [ῥ], ὁ, chaffinch, Ar. Av. 763, 875 (cf. Lat. *fringilla*). φρύγ-ίνδα παίζειν, play with roasted beans, Poll. 9.110, 114, Hsch. —ιον, τό, firewood, Lxx Ps. 101 (102).4. 2. drying-place, basking-place, EM 561.12. —ιος, α, ὄν, dry, Hsch. Φρύγιος [ῥ], α, ὄν, also os, ὄν Luc. Harm. 1: (Φρύξ):—Phrygian, δι' αἶας.·Φρυγίας A. Supr. 548 (lyr.), etc.; δέσματα Φ. the terrors of the Phrygian goddess, E. El. 457 (lyr.). 2. Φ. νόμοι, μέλεα, Phrygian music, esp. of music played on the flute, said to have been invented by Marsyas, E. Or. 1426 (lyr.), Tr. 545 (lyr.); Φ. αὐλοὶ Id. Ba. 127 (lyr.): πᾶσα βακχεία.·μάλιστα.·ἐστὶν ἐν τοῖς αὐλοῖς.·ὁ διθύραμβος δμολογουμένως δοκεῖ εἶναι Φ. Arist. Pol. 1342<sup>b</sup>7; τῆς Φρυγίου [ἁρμονίας] τὸ ἐνθεον Luc. 1. c.; Φ. διὰ πασῶν εἶδος, τόνος, τρόπος, Phrygian scale, Cleonid. Harm. 9, 12, Alyp. Diat. 7, al. II. Φ. λίθος, an aluminous kind of pumice-stone, used by dyers, Dsc. 5.123. Φρύγιστι, Adv., of music, in the Phrygian mode, Pl. R. 399a; ἡ Φ. (sc. ἁρμονία) Arist. Pol. 1290<sup>a</sup>21, 1340<sup>b</sup>5; τὰ Φ. μέλη ib. 1342<sup>b</sup>6. φρύγ-ίτις, ἡ, = φρυγία II, Ps.-Dsc. 3.134. —μός, ὁ, drying, roasting, Hsch. —ω [ῥ] Ar. Ec. 221, etc. (in late writers also φρύττω, in Pass., Dsc. 2.148 (v. l.), Sch. Od. 9.388): fut. φρύξω (v. infr.), Dor. —ξω Theoc. 7.66: aor. ἐφρυξα Cratin. 143.2 (hex.), Hp. Ulc. 11, 12:—Pass., aor. ἐφρύχθην Hom. Epigr. 14.4, Gal. 6.289 (v. l.); ἐφρύγην [ῥ] Hp. Ulc. 12, AP 7.293 (Isid. Aeg.), Gal. 6.289: pf. πέφρυγμα Pherecr. 159, Th. 6.22, Hp. Acut. (Sp.) 47:—roast or parch, τραγήματα Ar. Ra. 511, cf. Ec. 221; φρύξας, ἐψήσας καπ' ἀνθρακίᾳς ὀπήσας Cratin. 1. c.; φρύξαντες ἀπέψουσιν Hdt. 2.94; ἐρετμοῖσι φρύξουσιν (Kuhn for φρίξουσιν) they shall cook with the [wood of the] oars, Orac. ap. Hdt. 8.96:—Pass., φρύγεται τραγήματα Ar. Ec. 844; πεφρυγμένοι ἐρέβινθοι Pherecr. 1. c.; πεφρ. κριθαὶ roasted barley, Th. 6.22; κυμινον πεφρ. Sor. 1.119. 2. of the sun, parch, Theoc. 6.16, 12.9; of thirst, ἐφρύγη δίψευς ὑπο AP 1. c. (The relation to Lat. *frigo* 'roast', Skt. *bhrijjati* 'he roasts', *bhrijjā-* 'roasted', is not clear.) φρυκτός, ἡ, ὄν, (φρύγω) roasted, ὑμᾶς.·φρυκτοὺς σκευάσω I'll make roast meat of you, Ar. V. 1331 (lyr.); ἀμύγδαλα φ. Sor. 1.123. II. as Subst., φρυκτός, ὁ, fire-brand, torch: esp. signal-fire, beacon, A. Ag. 30, 282, 292; φρυκτοὶ ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας πολέμιοι ἤροντο Th. 2.94, cf. 3.22, Aen. Tact. 7.4, Onos. 25.3. 2. φρυκτός (sc. κύαμος), ὁ, a lot, because roasted beans were used for drawing lots, Plu. 2.492a: also, a bean for voting, Poll. 8.18. 3. φρυκτοί, οἱ, small fish for frying, small fry, Anaxandr. 33.11, Alex. 155.3; φρυκτά, τά, Hsch. 4. φρυκτή, ἡ, a kind of resin, Gal. 13.589, Paul. Aeg. 3.59. φρυκτωρ-έω, make fire-signals, Din. Fr. 9.5, Onos. 25.2:—Pass., ἐφρυκτωρήθησαν νῆες προσπλέουσιν the approach of ships was signalled by beacon-fires, Th. 3.80. —ία, ἡ, making signals by beacons, A. Ag. 33, 490 (pl.), S. Fr. 432.6; ἐννυχος E. Rh. 55; καθεστήκασι φρυκτωρία ἐν τοῖσι πύργοις Ar. Av. 1161; τὰ σημεῖα τῆς φ. Th. 3.22. II. concrete, = φρυκτός II, v. l. for sq. in Arist. Mu. 398<sup>a</sup>31, 32. —ιον, τό, beacon-tower, signal-station, ib. 398<sup>a</sup>31, 32 Plu. Pomp. 24, Hdn. 4.2.8. —ός, ὁ, (φρυκτός II, οὔρος (B)), one who watches on a height to make fire-signals, A. Ag. 590, Th. 8.102. II. fire-signal, beacon, Lyc. 345 (proparox., s. v. l.). φρύνη [ῥ], ἡ, toad, Arist. HA 530<sup>b</sup>34, Timae. 156, Ael. NA 17.12. II. = βατράχιον 2, Cyran. 39. III. nickname of several Athenian courtesans, from their complexion, Ar. Ec. 1101, Macho ap. Ath. 13.583b:—so φρύνης, ὁ, name of a Com. Poet, Ar. Nu. 971. (Cf. Skt. *babhrūs* 'brown', OHG. *brūn* 'brown', etc.) φρύνικός, ἡ, ὄν, = φρυνοειδής, Asclep. Jun. ap. Gal. 13.1023. φρύνιον [ῥ], τό, = ποτίριον, Dsc. 3.15. 2. = βατράχιον 1, Ps.-Dsc. 2.175. φρύνιχειος [ῥ], α, ὄν, of or like Phrynichus (the Com. Poet), τὸ φ. ἐκλακτίσειν Ar. V. 1524 (lyr., ubi v. Sch.). φρύνο-ειδής, ἑς, like a toad, βάτραχος Arist. Pr. 862<sup>a</sup>11. —λόγος, ὁ, toad-catcher, or φρυνολόχος, ὁ, (λοχάω) lying in wait for toads, a species of hawk, perh. marsh-harrier, Id. HA 620<sup>a</sup>21. φρύνος, ὁ (ἡ, Babr. 28.6), = φρύνη, Arist. HA 609<sup>a</sup>24, Nic. Al. 567, Babr. 24.4, App. Anth. 5.47 (φρύνον ap. Synes.); cf. φρύονος. II. a stone, = βατραχίτης, Cyran. 39. III. a bird, ibid. φρύωνδεις, ὁ, a swindler, cheat, rogue (from Phrynondas, a notorious swindler mentioned by Ar. Th. 861, Isoc. 18.57), Phryn. PS p. 124 B. φρύξ, ὁ, gen. φρύγος, a Phrygian, Il. 2.862, al.; as the name of a slave, Ar. V. 433; Phrygians were a byword for cowardice, δειλότερος λαγῶ φρυγός prov. ap. Str. 1.2.30, cf. Apollod. Com. 6. φρύξ, ὁ (?), gen. φρυγός, perh. = φρύγανα, dub. in Gloss. φρύξις, εως, ἡ, burning, parched state, adustion, Sever. Cyst. 22, Sch. Orib. iii p. 687 D. φρύπτω, = φρύγω (q. v.). φῦ, fie! faugh! an exclam. of disgust, Ar. Lys. 295, 305, cj. in Th. 245. II. Ep. for ἔφω.



φῦγαγωγός, ὄν, (φυγάς) *dragging along fugitives*, f.l. for λαφυραγωγός in Polyaeon.8.16.6.

φύγαδε, Adv., (φύγη) *to flight*, φύγαδε τράπε μώνυχας ἵππους II.8.157, cf. 257; φύγαδ' αὐτίς ὑποστρέψας II.446; ἄλλοι φ. μώνοντο ἕκαστος 16.697.

φύγαδ-εἰα, ἡ, *exile, banishment*, Plb.6.14.7, Vett.Val.94.1. II. *body of fugitives*, Lxx Ez.17.21 cod.Alex.

-εἶον, τό, *place of refuge*, φύγαδεῖα δούλων Lxx 2 Es.4.15; written φύγαδῖον ib.Nu.35.15. -εῦσις, εως, ἡ, = Lat. *fugitatio*, Gloss. -εὔτεον, *one must banish*, Porph.VP22. -εὔτηριον, τό, *city of refuge*, Lxx Nu.35.6, Jo.20.2, al.

-εὐτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *banishing*, τιнос Hld.8.11. II. φ. χρήματα *the property of exiles*, Phot. s.v. μαστήρες. -εὐτός, ἡ, ὄν, *exiled*, dub. cj. in Gloss. -εὔω, Elean φύγαδεῖω Schwyzer 424.1 (iv B.C.):—*banish*, X.HG2.3.42, 5.4.19; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως D.40.32; δεῦρ' αὐτὸν (sc. Ἐρωτα) ἐφυγάδευσαν ὡς ἡμᾶς κάτω Aristopho II.7: opp. ὁστρακίζω, Arist.Pol.1288<sup>25</sup>; metaph., τὸ θῆλυ τοῦ βίου φ. Luc.Am.38:—Pass., X.HG2.4.14, D.S.14.32, etc.; πεφυγαδευμένοι Plu.Ant.15. II. intr., *live in banishment*, SIG175.20 (Delph., iv B.C.), Schwyzer 424.6 (Elis, iv B.C.), Lxx Ps.54(55).8: fut. φυγαδεύσομαι POxy.1477.15 (iii/iv A.D.), Plb.10.22.1. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for an exile*, φ. προθυμία *the reckless zeal of a refugee*, Th.6.92; φ. ἐλπίδες Plu.Pel.8; φ. νῆσος Id.2.603b; φ. οἰκία IG12(9).196.24 (Eretria, iv B.C.); οἱ φυγαδικοί, = οἱ φυγάδες, Plb.22.10.6; τὸ φ. D.H.6.63, D.S.14.32. Adv. -κῶς, ζώντας Plu.Tim.24. -ις (parox.), Adv., = φύγαδε, Theognost.Can.163, EM806.8.

φύγαδο-δαίμων, ὄν, gen. ὄνος, ἡ (sc. κόρη), *a name for mercury*, Zos.Alch.p.206 B. -θήρας, ὄν, ὁ, *one who hunts after runaways or exiles*, Plb.9.29.3, Plu.Dem.28, Procl. in Cra.p.40 P.

φύγ-αίχμη, ὄν, Dor. -μας, α, ὁ, *fleeing from the spear, unwarlike, cowardly*, A.Pers.1025 (lyr.), Call.Fr.117. -ανθρωπεύω, *shun mankind*, φ. ἐς ἐρημίην Aret.SD1.6. -ανθρωπία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *shunning of mankind*, ib.5. -αρσενία, poet. -ίη, ἡ, *shunning of men*, Man.4.64. -αρχέω, *shun rule*, prob. cj. for φιλαρχέω or φυλαρχέω in Arist.Pol.1295<sup>12</sup>. -άς, ἄδος, ὁ, ἡ: (φεύγω):—*one who flees from his country, either voluntarily, runaway, fugitive, or by legal sentence, exile*, Hdt.1.150, 3.138, etc.; ἐξεκέρυχθη φ. S.OC430; ἐξελέλαμαι φ. ib.1292; φ. πάσης τῆς χώρας X.HG4.1.7; τῆς πατρίδος Pl.Alc.2.145b; ἀνθρώπων Plu.Ant.69; φ. τῆς τῶν ἐξελασάντων πονηρίας Th.6.92; φ. ἐξ Ἡλίδος, ἐκ Λαρίσης, X.HG3.2.29, 6.4.34; φυγάδ' ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ θεόν A.Supp.214; φ. ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων X.HG1.5.19; φ. παρ' ὕμῶν *a deserter from*., Id.Cyr.6.3.11; ἔνθεν. . εἰμι φ. Id.An.5.6.23; τοὺς δὲ φ. ἐντεῦθεν ἐποίησε Lys.13.64, cf. X.HG4.1.40; καταγίνει φυγάδας *to restore them*, Hdt.5.31; φ. καθεῖναι, καταδέχεσθαι, X.HG2.2.20, 5.2.10: prov., αἱ ἐλπίδες βόσκουσι φυγάδας E.Ph.396; αἱ φ. πύλαι D.H.1.46; μηδένα εἶναι. ὑπερορίαν φυγάδα, is dub. in Pl.Lg.855c. II. *of an army, put to flight*, S.Ant.108 (lyr.).

φυγγάνω, collat. form of φεύγω, A.Pr.513, S.El.132 (lyr.), Hp.Int.12:—the compds. with ἀπο-, δια-, ἐκ-, κατα- occur in Prose.

φύγδα, Adv. *in flight*, A.Eu.256 (lyr.); φύγδην, Nic.Th.21.

φύγεθρον, τό, *a swelling of the glands*, esp. of the groin or armpit, Ruf.ap.Orib.44.21.1, Heliod.ap.Sch. ad l.c. (ii p.687 D.): also spelt φύγεθλον, Gal.11.72; Lat. *phygetron*, Cels.5.18.19, 28.10. (Perh. for φλύγ-εθρον, cf. φλυκτίς.)

φύγεργος [ῥ], ὄν, *shunning work*, EM199.1.

φύγη, ἡ, (φεύγω) *flight in battle*, αἶξαντε φυγῇ Od.10.117; οὐδέ τις ἀλκή. . οὐδέ φ. 22.306; ἐς φ. ἐτράποντο Hdt.8.89; ἐς φ. ὁρμᾶσθαι, ὁρμᾶν, E.Rh.143, X.Cyr.4.2.28; φυγὴν αἰρεῖσθαι, αἰρεῖσθαι, A.Pers.481 (sed leg. αἶρονται), E.Rh.54; ἰσχυρὰν τὴν φ. τοῖς πολεμίοις. . ἐποίει X.Cyr.1.4.22; ἰσχυρὰ φ. ἐγένετο ib.7.1.26; generally, *flight*, Ev.Matt.24.20; φ. ἐλέσθαι *take to flight*, PGnom.102 (ii A.D.): dat. φυγῇ, used adverbially, *in hasty flight*, φυγὰ πόδα νωμῶν S.OT468 (lyr.); φυγὰ ποδὶ ἵχνος ἔφερε E.Or.1468 (lyr.); φ. ἐξαλύωμεν ποδὶ Id.El.218, cf. Ba.437, Hec.1066 (lyr.); φεύγειν φ., φ. ἀναχωρεῖν, Pl.Smp.195b, 221a; φ. φευκτέον Luc.Ind.16: pl., ἐν ταῖς φυγαῖς, *of the flight of the country people of Attica into the city, in the Pelop. war*, Ar.Ec.243; φεύγουσι τινὰς οὐκ αἰσχροῦ φ. Pl.Lg.706c. 2. *flight or escape from a thing, avoidance of it*, c. gen., γάμου A.Supp.395 (lyr.); νόσων ἀμνηχάνων φυγὰς ἐνυπέφρασται S.Ant.364 (lyr.), cf. OC280; λέκτρων φυγαῖ E.Hel.799; ἀγαθῶν φυγάς Pl.Ti.69d; τῶν σιτίων Gal.15.180; opp. αἰρέσις, Epicur.Ep.3p.62 U., al., cf. S.E.P.1.87; τὰς ὁρθὰς αἰρέσεις καὶ φ. Phld.Herc.1251.11; opp. διώξις, Epicur.Seni.25. 3. *place of refuge*, D.S.17.78. 4. *slipping of a bandage*, Hp.Off.9. II. *banishment, exile*, νῦν μὲν δικάζεις ἐκ πόλεως φυγὴν ἐμοί A.Ag.1412, cf. Ch.254; ἐκ γῆς S.OT659, etc.; ἐνιαυσία ἐκδημος φ. E.Hipp.37; τῆς φυγῆς ἦς αὐτοὶ ἐφυγον Lys.13.74; συμφυγεῖν τὴν φ. ταύτην (sc. ὁμῶν) *to go into banishment with*., Pl.Ar.21a; φυγὴν ἐπιβαλὼν ἐωυτῷ imposing *banishment* on oneself Hdt.7.3; φυγῇ ζημιοῦν E.Or.900, cf. IG12.39.7, Pl.Grg.516d; φυγὴν καταγνῶναι τινος And.1.106, Lys.14.38; φυγῆς τιμήσασθαι (sc. δίκην) *the penalty of exile*, Pl.Ar.37c, cf. Cri.52c; ἐπὶ φόνῳ. . φ. Decr.ap. And.1.78 (dub. l.); τῆς πατρίδος φ. ποιήσασθαι Lys.3.42; εὐθύναι. . εἶναι. . πλὴν φυγῆς καὶ θανάτου καὶ ἀτιμίας IG1.c.73: pl., E.Hipp.1043, Pl.Pr.325b, etc.; φυγάς ἐμὰς χθονὸς E.Med.400; φυγαὶ καὶ δώξεις Pl.Lg.638a. 2. *as a collect. Noun*, = φυγάδες, *body of exiles or refugees*, A.Supp.74 (lyr.), Th.8.64, Aeschin.2.143; κατὰγειν τὴν φυγὴν *to recall them*, X.HG5.2.9; pl., συλλέξαι τὰς φυγάς Pl.Lg.682e, cf. Plu.Flam.12.

φύγιμον [ῥ], τό, *place of refuge, asylum*, τοῖς δούλοις IG5(1).1390.80 (Andania, i B.C.).

φῦγίνδα, f.l. for φρυγίνδα, Theognost.Can.165.

φῦγο-δέμνιος, ὄν, *shunning the marriage-bed*, of Pallas, AP6.10 (Antip.). -δέμνος, ὄν, = foreg., Nonn.D.2.98, al. -δῖκέω, *shirk a trial*, D.40.16, PPetr.3p.39 (iii B.C., cf. p.xiii), PEnteux.65.4 (iii B.C.), etc. -δῖκία, ἡ, *avoidance of a trial*, Gloss. -δῖκος, ὁ, *one who shirks his trial*, Sammelb.5250.4 (ii B.C.). -λεκτρος, ὄν, = *φυγοδέμνιος*, Orph.H.32.8. -μᾶχέω, *shun battle or fighting*, Plb.3.90.10, al., D.S.17.27, Plu.Lyc.16, Onos.11.3; *avoid action*, Id.31.1. -μᾶχος, ὄν, *shunning battle*, Simon.65. -ξενος, ὄν, *shunning strangers, inhospitable*, φ. στρατός Pi.O.11(10).17. -πα-τρης, ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fugitive from one's country*, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.198. -πο-λῖς, ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fleeing from a city*, EM328.54. -πονία, ἡ, *aversion to work*, Plb.3.79.4, Hierocl.p.50 A. -πονος, ὄν, *shunning work or hardship*, Plb.39.1.10. -πτόλεμος, ὄν, poet. for \*φυγοπτόλεμος, *shunning war, cowardly*, Od.14.213, Q.S.1.740. -πτολῖς, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for *φυγόπολις*, Max.349.

φύξ-α (not φύζα, Hdn.Gr.1.251), ἡ, expld. as ἡ μετὰ δειλίας φυγή by Aristarch.ap.Apollon.Lex.s.v. φόβος:—*headlong flight*, ροι, φύζα, φόβου κρύοντος ἐταίρη II.9.2, cf. 14.140; ἀνάγκη φύζαν ἐνόρσας 15.62; θάνατον καὶ φ. ἐταίρων 17.381; ἐν δὲ Ζεὺς. . φύζαν ἐμοῖς ἐτάροισι κακὴν βάλεν Od.14.269. -ἄκινός, ἡ, ὄν, *flying, runaway, shy*, ἔλαφοι II.13.102. -ἄλεος, α, ὄν, = foreg., AP6.237 (Antist.). -άναί (inf. of \*φύξ(ημι)·φυγεῖν, δειλιάσαι, Hsch. -ηλός, ἡ, ὄν, = *φυζαλέος*, Id. -ω, late Ion. for *φεύγω*, Heraclid.ap.Eust.1643.2: part. aor. Pass. *φυζηθέντες* (as if from *φυζάομαι*) Nic.Th.825.

φῦή, Dor. φῦά, ἡ, (φύω) *growth, stature*, esp. *fine growth, noble stature*, in Hom., always (as in Hes.) *of the human form*, and only in acc., θηήσαντο φῦν καὶ εἶδος ἀγῆτόν II.22.370; φῦν ἐδάην καὶ μήδεα 3.208; most freq. in adv. sense, Νέστορι δίφ εἶδος τε μέγε-θός τε φῦν τ' ἀγχιστα ἐφίκει in shape and in stature and in size (or growth), 2.58, cf. Od.6.152; οὐ ἔθεν ἐστὶ χερσίων, οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φῦν, οὐτ' ἄρ φρένας II.1.115, cf. Od.5.212, 7.210; φῦν γε μὲν οὐ κακός ἐστι 8.134; χρυσέφ [γένει] οὔτε φῦν ἐναλίγκιον οὔτε νόημα Hes.Op.129, cf. Sc.88, B.5.168; later, in gen., οὔτε φῦς ἐπι-δεύεις οὔτε νόοιο Theoc.22.160; rare in Trag., τὴν τάλαιναν εὐμορ-φον φ. A.Niob. in PSI11.1208.8; φῦν Γοργόνος ἴσχειν E.El.461 (lyr.). 2. after Hom., *of animals, plants, or objects*, ἐμβάλλων ἐρι-πλεύρῳ φυὰ κέντρον Pi.P.4.235; κἀνθαρος. . Αἰτναῖος φῦν S.Ichn.300; also *τερόμεναι* ῥοδέφ φ. of roses, Mosch.2.36; of beans, Luc.Vit.Auct.6; of things, ἀνέβη ἡ φ. τοῖς τέλχεσιν *their original form* was restored, LxxNe.4.7(1); ἐὰν κατὰ φῦν διαφθαρή τις τῶν λίθων IG7.3073.40 (Lebad., ii B.C.). II. poet. for *φύσις, nature, genius, σοφὸς ὁ* πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυὰ Pi.O.2.86; μάρασθαι φυὰ Id.N.1.25, cf. I.7(6).22; φυὰ τὸ γενναῖον ἐπιπρέπει Id.P.8.44; τὸ δὲ φυὰ κράτιστον ἦσαν Id.O.9.100; δεινὸς φῦν Cratin.221. III. *the flower or prime of age*, εὐάνθεμος φυὰ Pi.O.1.67. IV. *substance, ἀναίμων ἐστὶ φῦν μελέων* Opp.H.1.639; νεφροὶ τὴν φ. ἀδενώδες Aret.SD2.3. V. *μερόπων φῦν the race of men*, APl.4.183.7. VI. *produce of a year, harvest*, φ. τοῦ ἐνεστώτος ἔτους BGu708.4 (ii A.D.), cf. Pland.26.12 (i A.D.), etc.—Poet. and later Prose.

φῦη or φῦίη, v. φῦω.

φῦκάριζω, = *φυκῶ*, τὰς παρειάς Sch.Opp.H.1.127.

φῦκάριον, τό, = *φῦκος*, Hsch. s.v. ἄφυκα, Zonar.

φῦκης [ῥ], ὄν, ὁ, (φῦκος) *a fish living in seaweed*, prob. a species of wrasse, Labrus, Arist.HA567<sup>20</sup>:—the female was φῦκίς, ἴδος, Mnesim.4.38 (anap.), Arist.HA567<sup>19</sup>, 591<sup>13</sup>, Antiph.132.8 (anap.), Anaxandr.41.49 (anap.), Numen.ap.Ath.7.282a: but Alex.110.12, 13, distinguishes *φυκίς* and *φῦκης*.

φῦκία, ἡ, = *φῦκος*, f.l. in Ph.Bel.85.25.

φῦκίαισις, εως, ἡ, = *ignia*, Gloss. (fort. *πυρίασις*).

φῦκίδιον, τό, Dim. of *φυκίς*, AP5.184 (Ascl.), PCair.Zen.66.14 (iii B.C.).

φῦκίσεις, εσσα, εν, *full of seaweed, weed-strewn*, θῖν' ἐν φυκίσει II.23.693; ἐπ' αἶνος. . *φυκιοέσσας* Theoc.11.14, cf. 21.10.

φῦκίοικος [ῖ], ὁ, *dweller among sea-wrack*, i.e. Poseidon, Call.Iamb.1.263.

φῦκίον or φῦκίον, τό, = *φῦκος* 1, Arist.HA568<sup>26</sup>, IG11(2).145.23, 146A67 (Delos, iv B.C.): mostly in pl., Pl.R.611d, Arist.HA590<sup>11</sup>, Theoc.7.58, etc. 2. *a fish*, perh. = *φῦκης*, AP7.637 (Antip.), Orib.inc.13.25. II. = *φῦκος* 11, *orchil* used as *rouge*, φ. ἐντρίβειν Luc.Hist.Conscr.8; κομμοῦν τοὺς λόγους οἶον φυκίφ Them.Or.27.336c. b. *rouge-rot*, φ. χρυσοῦν IG11(2).161 B42, 101 (Delos, iii B.C.).

φῦκίος [ῥ], ὁ, *god of sea-wrack*, epith. of Poseidon at Myconus, SIG1024.9 (iii/ii B.C.).

φῦκιο-φάγος, ὄν, *eating seaweed*, of a fish, Arist.HA602<sup>20</sup>; cf. *φυκοφάγος*. -φόρος, ὄν, *bearing seaweed*, ἀκταί Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.110. -χαίτης, ὄν, ὁ, *with hair like seaweed*, Hsch. (expld. by *ψαφαροχαίτης*), PSI8.892 (iv (?) A.D.).

φῦκίω, = *φυκῶ*:—Pass., dub. l. in A.Dict. in PSI11.1209a13, cf. Tz.H.3.418.

φῦκίς, ἡ, v. *φῦκης*.

φῦκίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, *a precious stone*, so called from its colour, Plin.HN37.180.

φῦκίωδης, ες, *covered with seaweed*, λίθοι Sch.Opp.H.3.420.

φῦκο-γείτων, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, *near the seaweed, dwelling by the sea*, epith. of Priapus, AP6.193 (Flacc.). -θριξ, τρίχος, ὁ, ἡ, *shaggy with seaweed*, πέτρη MatroConv.26.

φῦκος, εος, τό, *seaweed, wrack*, II.9.7; ὕστρεα. . *φῦκος ἡμφιε-*



σμένα Alex. 110.2; differing from βρύον in size, Arist. HA 603<sup>a</sup> 17, cf. Thphr. HP 4.6.2: Ep. dat. pl. φύκεσι Alc. 6: φ. θαλάσσιον ὄδλον orchella-weed, *Roccella tinctoria*, Dsc. 4.99; called φ. πόντιον in Thphr. HP 4.6.4; φ. θ. πλατὺ peacock's tail, *Padina mediterranea*, Dsc. 1. c.; φ. ὑπόμηκες καὶ ὑποφινικίζον *Nitrophylum punctatum*, ibid.; φ. ὁμοιον τῇ ἀγρώστει mattress grass-weed, *Zostera marina*, Thphr. HP 4.6.6; φ. πλατύφυλλον, = πρᾶσον 2, ib. 2; φ. τριχόφυλλον ὡς περ τὸ μάραθρον, *Cystoseira foeniculosa*, ib. 3. 2. sedge or weed growing in a lake, Nic. AL 576. II. orchil, prepared from φύκος 1. 1 and used as rouge by Greek women, Ar. Fr. 320.5, Theoc. 15.16, IG 5 (1). 1390.22 (Andania, i b. c.), Alciph. 1.33. III. = φυκίς, Gloss. φυκοτύχη, ἡ, a kind of plaster, Aët. 15.35, Paul. Aeg. 7.17; cf. φυκοτύχη.

φύκοφάγος [ᾱ], ὄν, = φυκοφάγος, Arist. Fr. 319, 331. φύκω, in Med. or Pass., to be rouged, φ. τὸ πρόσωπον, Plu. 2.142a; φυκοῦμεναι καὶ μυριζόμεναι ib. 693b. II. Pass., to be stuffed with seaweed, διφθεραί φυκοῦμεναι D. S. 17.45.

φύκτιμος, = φύξιμος, τὸ ἱερὸν ἄσυλον καὶ φ. εἶμεν SIG 550.5 (Delph., iii B. C.).

φυκτός, ἡ, ὄν, older and poet. form of φευκτός, to be shunned or escaped, avoidable, οὐκέτι φυκτὰ πέλωνται Il. 16.128, cf. Od. 8.299, 14.489.

φύκωδης, ες, full of seaweed, τόποι Arist. HA 603<sup>a</sup> 19. II. of seaweed, ἀποφορά Dsc. 5.118. III. like seaweed, Thphr. HP 4.7.6.

φύλαγμα [ῶ], ατος, τό, gloss on ἔρυμα, Sch. Th. 6.66; on εἶλαρ, EM 298.4. 2. protection, γῆ αἰώνιον φ. Secund. Sent. 15, cf. Simp. in Cat. 373.36. II. precept, commandment, Lxx Le. 8.35, 22.9, al., Jul. Gal. 238c.

φύλ-ᾄδόν, Adv. by tribes, Sch. BT 11.12.3. -ᾄζω, form into tribes, φυλὰς φυλάζει Rhetra ap. Plu. Lyc. 6.

φύλακ-άρχης, ὄν, δ, commandant of the watch, PCair. Zen. 6.23 (iii B. C.), OGI 754.5 (Hieropolis).

-εία, ἡ, guard, protection, Poet. de herb. 181, Gloss. -είον, τό, post, watch-tower, fort, Plb. 10.30.6: pl., = Lat. stationes, Id. 5.75.10, 7.6.3; φυλάκιον, Aen. Tact. 20.5 cod. M, App. Ill. 26, P Ryl. 288 (pl., iii A. D.). 2. a watch, party consisting of four soldiers, Plb. 6.33.7: pl., in form φυλάκια, Id. Fr. 87 (ap. Suid.). II. in Alex. Greek, a menstruous cloth, Dam. Isid. 52.

-εύς, ἑως, δ, Ep. for φύλαξ, Ep. pl. φυλακῆς Opp. C. 4.295. -ή, ἡ, (φύλαξ) watching or guarding, esp. by night, φυλακῆς μνήσασθε Il. 7.371; φυλακὰς ἔχειν keep watch and ward, 9.1, 471; φ. κατέχειν E. Tr. 194 (lyr.); φυλακὴ ἔχει αὐτὸν watching engages him, v. l. in Hes. Fr. 188.4; φ. νυκτερινή Ar. V. 2: prov., γυνῶ φυλακὴν ἐπιτάττειν tell an unarmed man to stand on the defensive, i. e. to give commands that cannot be obeyed, Pherecr. 144, cf. Philem. 12; περὶ φυλακῆς Εὐβοίας... ἐπιμέλεισθαι IG 1<sup>2</sup>.39.76; ὅπως ἀφανὴς εἴη ἡ φ. that there might be nothing visible to watch, Th. 4.67; φυλακὴν [τῶν τειχῶν] ἔρημον καταλιπεῖν Lycurg. 17; φυλακὰς φυλάζειν keep watch and ward, X. An. 2.6.10, cf. Pl. Lg. 758d; τὴν ἐν θαλάττῃ φ. φυλάττειν D. 7.14; φ. ποιῆσαι X. An. 5.7.31; τὴν φ. ποιεῖσθαι Lys. 12.16; φυλακὰς ποιήσασθαι X. An. 6.3.21; ἰσχυρὰς φ. ποιεῖσθαι Id. Cyr. 1.6.37; φυλακὰς καταστήσασθαι, κατασκευάσασθαι, Ar. Av. 841, X. HG 7.2.23. 2. watch or guard, of persons, Pl. Prt. 321d (pl.), Act. Ap. 12.10, etc.; φ. ἐωντοῦ ποιούμενός [τινας] Hdt. 2.154; φ. τοῦ σώματος a body guard, D. 23.3; τῶν σωμάτων Din. 1.9; φ. περὶ τὸ σῶμα X. Cyr. 7.5.58, cf. P Ryl. 159.5 (iii B. C.), etc.; garrison of a place or fortress, Hdt. 2.30; ἡ ἐν τῇ Ναυπάκτῳ φ., of a squadron of ships, Th. 7.17, cf. X. HG 1.1.22.

b. the rank of φύλακες, Pl. R. 415c. 3. station, post, Il. 10.408 (pl.), 416 (pl.), X. HG 5.4.49; φυλακὰς προλιπὼν E. Rh. 18 (anap.); Διὸς φ., Pythag. name for the centre of the universe, Arist. Cael. 293<sup>b</sup> 3.

4. of time, a watch of the night, ἐπεὰν τῆς νυκτὸς ἦ δευτέρῃ φ. Hdt. 9.51; πρώτης φ. ἀρχομένης Wilcken Chr. 1118 (iii B. C.); φυλακαῖσι νυκτέροισιν E. Rh. 765; φ. νυκτερινὰς καὶ ἡμερινὰς καθιστάναι X. Cyr. 1.6.43: of these there were three, acc. to Sch. E. Rh. 5; but five are mentioned in Stesich. 55, Simon. 219 A, E. Rh. 543 (lyr.); and the Roman division was four, Ev. Matt. 14.25, Suid.

5. place for keeping others in, ward, prison, δημοσία φ. D. S. 10.30; εἰς φυλακὴν βληθεὶς AP 11.276 (Lucill.); βαλεῖν τινὰ εἰς φ. Ev. Matt. 18.30, cf. Arr. Epict. 1.1.24; θέσθαι τινὰ ἐν φυλακῇ Lxx Ge. 40.3, cf. Ev. Matt. 14.3; πολιτικὴ φ. the town-prison, POxy. 259.8 (i A. D.).

6. Astrol. = ταπείνωμα, PMich. in Class. Phil. 22.22 (pl.). II. guarding, keeping, preserving, whether for security or custody, ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν τινὰ Hdt. 1.24; ἐν φ. ἀδέσμῳ ἔχειν τινὰ Th. 3.34; ἐν φυλακῇσι μεγάλῃσι ἔχεσθαι Hdt. 2.99; τὸν Ἰσθμὸν ἔχειν ἐν φ. to keep the Isthmus guarded or occupied, Id. 7.207, cf. 8.40; τὸν ἡνέικαντο γλώσσης χαρακτηρὰ τοῦτον ἔχειν ἐν φ. to preserve the same character of language, Id. 1.57; ἔχειν νόον ἐν φ. Thgn. 439; τὰ παρὰ πᾶσιν ἐν πλείστῃ φ., παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας D. 18.215; τὰ κατὰ τὸ στρατόπεδον διὰ φυλακῆς ἔχων Th. 7.8; τὸν πλοῦν διὰ φ. ποιησάμενοι Id. 8.39; στόματος φυλακῇ κατασχέειν φθόγγον prob. in A. Ag. 236 (lyr.); ἐν φ. σχεθέμεν μεγάλην be very ware of, Pi. P. 4.75; φυλακὴν ἔχειν, = φυλάττεσθαι, keep guard, be on the watch, περὶ τινὰ Hdt. 1.39; φ. ἔχων εἰ κως δυνάμην... ib. 38; φ. ἔχειν μή... Th. 2.69; φ. λαμβάνειν μή... Men. Pk. 20; δεινὴν ἦσαν ἐν φυλακῇσι were straitly on their guard, Hdt. 3.152, cf. A. Pers. 592 (lyr.). 2. custody of property, Arist. Pol. 1309<sup>b</sup> 6, EN 120<sup>a</sup> 9. 3. safeguard, τὴν μεγίστην φ. ἀνῆρκε τῆς πόλεως its chief safeguard, And. 4.19; φ. παρέχειν Isoc. 11.13; δημοκρατίας, μοναρχίας φ., Lys. 25.28, Arist.

Pol. 1315<sup>a</sup> 8. III. (from Med.) precaution, πολλῆς φ. ἔργον Pl. R. 537d; φ. θαυμαστῆς δεομένη Id. Lg. 906a, al., cf. Th. 5.99. 2. c. gen., precaution against, εὐλάβεια φ. κακοῦ Pl. Def. 413d; ὑποψία φυλακὴν ποιήσασθαι Antipho 2.1.2; φ. τῶν πάντα μολυνόντων Epicur. Sent. Vat. 80, cf. 73. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., P Ryl. 90.13 (iii A. D.); ἱεροῦ POxy. 1627.12 (iv A. D.). -ίζω, throw into prison, Act. Ap. 22.19: Pass., Lxx Wi. 18.4. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, watchful, careful, Pl. R. 375e, 456a, al.; -ώτατοι πόλεως ib. 412c; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) ib. 428d. 2. disposed to observe, δόγματος ib. 412e. -ιον, v. φυλακίον. -ίς, ἴδος, fem. of φύλαξ, τοὺς τε φύλακας καὶ τὰς φυλακίδας (cf. φύλαξ I fin.) ib. 457c; φ. νῆες guard-ships, D. S. 20.16. -ισσα, ἡ, = foreg., Lxx Ca. 1.6. -ιστής, ὄν, δ, Lat. phylacistes in Plaut. Aul. 3.5.44, gaoler, epith. of a harsh creditor. 2. = Lat. cuspatior, Lyd. Mag. 1.46. -ιτεύω, serve as φυλακίτης, Sammelb. 4309.3 (iii B. C.): c. acc., φ. τὴν τοπαρχίαν P Hib. 1.34.1 (iii B. C.). -ίτης [ῖ], ὄν, δ, police official in Egypt, PSI 4.359.8 (iii B. C.), P Téb. 22.9 (ii B. C.), OGI 85.4 (iii B. C.), 139.6 (ii B. C.); in Syria, ib. 238.2. -ιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, pertaining to police, esp. in neut. -ιτικόν, τό, tax for maintenance of police, PSI 5.509.9 (iii B. C.), P Téb. 5.15 (ii B. C.), etc. -ιτις, ἴδος, ἡ, Pythag. name for seven, Nicom. ap. Theol. Ar. 43. -ός, ὄ (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.150, 2.128), Ep. and Ion. for φύλαξ, Il. 24.566, IG 12(8).356 (Thasos, vi B. C.), Hdt. 1.84, 89, 2.113, al.; dub. in OGI 674.12 (Coptos, i A. D.); φ. νεκρῶν Κέρβερον Theoc. 29.38, cf. A. R. 1.132; ἥρως πόλεως φ. Inscr. Prien. 196: as fem., κοῦραι αἱ φυλακοί Call. Hec. 1.2.12. II. φύλακος, ὄ, as pr. n., Il. 6.35, Od. 15.231: so φυλάκη (Il. 2.695, etc.), as distd. from φυλακή. -τέος, α, ὄν, to be observed, πρόνοια τοῦ θεοῦ S. OC 1180; (from Med.) to be guarded against, E. Andr. 63. II. φυλακτέον, one must observe, obey, ἀνάγκη Id. IT 620; one must preserve, τὰ πρεσβεία Aristid. 1.99 J. 2. (from Med.) one must guard against, τι A. Th. 499; ἡδονὴν Arist. EN 1109<sup>b</sup> 7; φ. μή... Pl. R. 416a; ὅπως μή... X. Oec. 7.36, cf. Isoc. 6.94: c. inf., τοῦτο πράττειν Porph. Abst. 2.31. -τήρ, ἥρος, ὄ, poet. for φύλαξ, in pl., Il. 9.66, 80, 24.444. -τηρία, ἡ, = παννυχίς, Hsch. -τηριάζω, in Pass., to be furnished with an amulet or preservative, P Mag. Par. 1.789, 2627. -τηρίον, τό, guarded post, fort, castle, Hdt. 5.52: esp. an outpost communicating with fortifications, Th. 4.31, 33, 110, X. Cyr. 7.5.12: pl., guardrooms, Arist. Pol. 1331<sup>a</sup> 20. 2. safeguard, security, Pl. Lg. 917b: preservative, D. 6.24; amulet, Dsc. 5.154, Plu. 2.378b, etc.; among the Jews φυλακτήρια were small rolls of parchment with texts from the Law written on them, bound to the forehead by persons praying, Ev. Matt. 23.5; φ. χρυσά, symbols denoting the kingdoms of Upper and Lower Egypt, OGI 90.45 (Rosetta, ii B. C.); amulet, P Mag. Lond. 121.298 (pl.); metaph., τὸ ὄνομα σου ἔχω ἐν φ. ἐν καρδίᾳ P Mag. Leid. W. 18.2. 3. perh. guard or chain, P Lond. ined. 2199. -τήριος, α, ὄν, serving as a protection, τὰ περὶ τι φ. Pl. Lg. 842d, -της, ὄν, δ, one who preserves, τῶν ἰδίων ἐθῶν Ph. 2.577 (pl.), sed leg. -τικοί. II. = φυλακτήρ, a magistrate at Cumae, Plu. 2.291f. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, preservative, opp. ληπτικός, προετικός, Arist. EN 1120<sup>b</sup> 15; ὑγιείας Id. Top. 106<sup>b</sup> 36, cf. Rh. 1366<sup>a</sup> 37; of persons, φ. τῶν ὄντων X. Mem. 3.4.9; φ. ἐγκλημάτων cherishing the recollection of them, Arist. Rh. 1381<sup>b</sup> 4; τὸ φ. Phld. Oec. p. 34 J., Gal. 10.638, Porph. Antr. 16. Adv. -κῶς Arist. Top. 106<sup>b</sup> 37. II. (from Med.) cautious, opp. πιστευτικός, Id. Rh. 1372<sup>b</sup> 28. Adv. -κῶς Plb. 6.8.3, al.: Comp., -ώτερον χρῆσθαι ταῖς προνομαῖς Id. 1.18.1, al. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of being preserved, ὑγίεια Alex. Aphr. Febr. 22. -τρον, τό, = φυλακτικόν, POxy. 502.43 (ii A. D.), P Goodsp. Cair. 10.10 (ii A. D.). -τωρ, ὄρος, ὄ, ἡ, poet. for φύλαξ, χθὼν ἂ φθιμένοιο φ. Bull. Soc. Arch. Alex. 7.244 (Egypt, i B. C./i A. D.), cf. Nonn. D. 2.176.

φύλαξ [ῶ], ἄκος, ὄ, also ἡ (v. infr.): (φυλάσσω):—watcher, guard, sentinel, Hom. (only in Il., always masc. and in pl.), φύλακες ἄνδρες 9.477; ἡγεμόνες φυλάκων ib. 85, cf. 10.58; freq. in Trag. and Att. (Hdt. uses φυλακός, exc. in signf. II), φύλακ' ἐπέστησεν βοῖ A. Supp. 303; νεὼς σῆς φ. S. Ph. 543; δράκοντα μήλων φ. Id. Tr. 1100, al.; φ. τοῦ τείχους Th. 2.78, cf. IG 1<sup>2</sup>.44.14, al.; φ. κατὰ τὰς πύλας X. HG 4.4.8; φύλακα καταστήσαι Lys. 19.31; οἱ φ. the garrison, Th. 6.100, X. An. 4.2.5, etc.; φύλακες τοῦ σώματος body-guards, Pl. R. 566b; δ τοῦ δεσποτηρίου φ. Id. Cri. 43a; τῶν αἰχμαλώτων X. HG 4.5.6, etc.: λόχοι φύλακες bodies of reserve, Id. An. 6.5.9: as fem., ἔστι κάμοι κλῆς ἐπὶ γλώσση φ. A. Fr. 316, cf. S. Aj. 36, OC 355, E. Andr. 86: metaph., flames (φλόγες) are called φύλακες Ἡφαίστου κύνης Eub. 75.7 (dub. 1.); and the hospitable table is φ. φιλίας Timocl. 13. II. guardian, keeper, protector, Hes. Op. 123, 253; κτεάνων Pi. P. 8.58; δωμάτων, χώρας φ., A. Ag. 914, S. OT 1418, etc.; παῖδός Hdt. 1.41; τῆς γυναικός X. Cyr. 6.3.14; τῆς πολιτείας And. 4.16, cf. Pl. R. 374d, al.; τῆς ἀρχῆς Lys. 12.94; τῶν νόμων Pl. Lg. 966b; τῆς εἰρήνης Isoc. 4.175: as fem., E. Tr. 462, Pl. Plt. 305c, X. Mem. 2.1.32; of a divinity, Ἀργυδοστίν... φύλακα καὶ οἰκοδόμοισιν αὐτοῦ τοῦ οἴκου SIG 985.51 (Philadelphia, i B. C.); also φ. Ἀργεῖον δορὸς α protector against it, E. Ph. 1094; ἐπὶ τοῖς ὀνόμοις φύλακας κατεστήσατε, of the ἀγορανόμοι, Lys. 22.16. 2. observer, τοῦ δόγματος Pl. R. 413c; τοῦ ἐπιταπτομένου X. Cyr. 12.2. 3. of things, [στήλην] ὡς περ φ. τῆς δωρεᾶς Plu. Nic. 3. 4. chain, keeper, φ. ἀργυροῦς, χαλκοῦς, IG 7.349.8 (Orop.), Inscr. Delos 1426 Bii 45; ὀμφαλὸν καὶ φύλακα περὶ αὐτὸν ib. 1417 B 193 (ii B. C.). 5. bandage, Gal. 19.144. (Cf. Lat. bubulcus (Ital. bifolco), subulcus.)

Φυλαξιθαλάσσιος, ὄν, belonging to the Phylaxithalassian tribe at Alexandria, POxy. 513.52 (ii A. D.).



φύλαξις [ύ], εως, ή, *watching, guarding*, ὕπνου φύλαξις S.Fr.432.9, cf. Aq.Is.26.3. II. *a security*, E.Hel.506 (pl.).

φύλαρχ-έω, *to be or act as φύλαρχος*, Ar.Lys.561 (anap.), X.Eg.11.10, Is.11.41, Sardis 7 No.56.10 (ii A.D.), f.l. in Arist.Pol.1295<sup>b</sup>12 (cf. φυλαρχέω): c. gen., φ. τῆς Ὀλυμπίας Is.5.42: c. dat., φ. φυλᾶ Ἰαλυσία Maiuri Νουα Silloge 19 (Rhodes). -ης, ου, δ, = φύλαρχος, IG12 (2).505.4 (Methymna), Lxx 2 Ma.8.32, Ph.1.497, al. -ία, ή, *office of φύλαρχος*, Arist.Pol.1322<sup>b</sup>5 (pl.), Com.Adesp.25.4 D. (pl.). -ος, δ, *chief officer of a φύλη*, X.Cyr.1.2.14, al., BMus.Inscr.1005 (Cyzic.), CIG3773 (Nicomedia), Sammelb.6257 (v/vi A.D.). b. = Lat. *tribunus militum*, D.H.2.7, Plu.Rom.20. c. *chief priest of a tribe among the Jews*, Lxx 1 Es.7.8: pl., *elders of a tribe*, ib.De.31.28. d. *sheikh, τῶν Ἀράβων* Str.16.1.28, cf. Procop.Pers.1.19; Parthian term, = *δυναστής*, Arr.Fr.171 J. II. as a military term, at Athens, *the commander of the cavalry furnished by each tribe*, Hdt.5.69. III. οἱ φ., *an oligarchical council at Epidamnus*, Arist.Pol.1301<sup>b</sup>22.

Φυλάσιος [ᾱ], δ, *a man of Phyle* (in Attica), Ar.Ach.1028. Φυλάσσω, Att. -τω, Ep. inf. φυλασσόμεναι Il.10.312,419; poet. impf. φυλάσσε Pi.Pae.6.91: fut. φυλάξω Od.22.195, etc.: aor. ἐφύλαξα, Ep. φύλ- Il.16.686, etc.: pf. πεφύλαχα Ath.10.408f, (δια-) X.Cyr.8.6.3 (-πεφυλακ- codd.), Din.1.9 (-πεφυλακ- codd.), (παρα-) Pl.Lg.632a; πεφύλακα Lxx 1 Ki.25.21, Arg.E.Med. (πεφυλακέναι and πεφυκέναι codd.):—Med., fut. -άξομαι A.Supp.205, S.El.1012, Ar.Ec.831, etc.; also in pass. sense, S.Ph.48, X.Oec.4.9: aor. ἐφύλαξάμην Hdt.7.130 (v.l.), Antipho 3.4.7, etc.:—Pass., fut. -αχθήσομαι D.H.Rh.5.6, Gal.1.426: aor. ἐφυλάχθη Luc.Pisc.15: pf. πεφύλαγμαι E.Fr.472.19 (anap.), cf. infr. c.1, Lib.Or.54.74 (in pass. sense); imper., only in med. sense in early writers, πεφύλαξο Hes. Op.797, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148; part., Il.23.343, etc.

A. abs., *keep watch and ward, keep guard*, esp. by night, ἀνίη καὶ τὸ φυλάσσειν πάννυχον ἐγρήσσοντα Od.20.52; οὐδ' ἐθέλουσι νύκτα φυλασσόμεναι Il.10.312, cf. 419,421; εἰ μὲν κ' ἐν ποταμῷ δυσκηδέα νύκτα φυλάσσω Od.5.466, cf. 22.195; (Med., v. infr. c.); σὺν κυσὶ.. φυλάσσοντας περὶ μῆλα Il.12.303; αὐτοῦ φ. A.Eu.243; τὴν μὲν ἡμέραν κατὰ διαδοχὴν φ. τὴν δὲ νύκτα καὶ ξύμπαντες Th.7.28; ἐφύλαττον περὶ τὰ βασίλεια X.Cyr.7.5.68; οἱ φυλάττοντες Isoc.10.34; φ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις *keep watch for*., Th.7.53; κατὰ θάλατταν ἐφύλαττεν ὅπως μὴδὲν εἰσπλέοι X.HG 2.4.29; φ. ἔως.. *watch or wait till*., Lys.1.15; φ. πηνίκα.. D.18.308: c. acc. cogn., φυλακὰς φ. X.An.2.6.10, Ev.Luc.2.8. 2. *to be on one's guard*, And.1.135.

B. trans., *watch, guard, defend*, ἀθανάτων ὕστις σε φυλάσσει Od.15.35, cf. Il.10.417, al.; σῶας, μῆλα, Od.17.593, 12.136; τὴν ἐωυτῶν Hdt.8.46; πόλιν φ. A.Th.136 (lyr.), IG1<sup>2</sup>.108.46; πύλας E.Andr.950; σε φυλάττοι Ζεὺς Ar.Eg.499 (anap.); βρέτας ἦσαι φυλάσσω A.Eu.440; φ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τῶν δυσχωρίων *guard one from*., X.Cyr.1.4.7 (but τὴν γρᾶν φ. ἀπὸ τῶν κεραμίων *keep away from*., Men.Sam.87): c. acc. et inf., τοῦ μὲν φυλάξει σ' ὄνομα μὴ πάσχειν κακῶς S.OC 667; ὁ νόμος φ. μὴ ἄπτεσθαι Pl.Lg.838b; φ. μὴδὲν περαιούσθαι Th.7.17; φ. τὸ μὴδὲν ἐναντίον γενέσθαι D.18.313: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ἑαυτὸν ὅπως μὴ ἀδικήσῃ Pl.Grg.480a; φύλαττέ με μὴ παρακρούσωμαί σε Id.Cra.393c; φ. τινά, εἰ.. Id.Smr.220d:—Pass., *to be watched, kept under guard*, Hdt.3.45, X.An.6.4.27. 2. *watch for, lie in wait or ambush for*, αὐτὸν ἰόντα λοχίσσομαι ἥδὲ φυλάξω ἐν πορθμῷ Ἰθάκης Od.4.670; νόστον φ. Il.2.251; φ. τὸ σύμβολον *look out for the signal-fire*, A.Ag.8; τοὺς πολέμους X.Lac.12.2; φ. τοὺς παράνομα γράφοντας D.58.34; *keep a watch on*, [τινα] Lys.1.6; τοὺς παραβαίνοντας Arist.Pol.1289<sup>a</sup>19. b. esp. *watch, wait for, observe* an appointed time or a fixed event, τὴν κυρίην τῶν ἡμερέων Hdt.1.48; φ. τὴν ἡμέραν Antipho 6.37; φυλάξαντες νύκτα *wait for night*, Th.2.3; φυλάσσουσι γραφόμενοι τὸ ἀποβαῖνον Hdt.2.82; τοὺς ἐτησίας D.4.31: with a part. added, δέιλιν ὀψίν γινομένην φυλάξαντες Hdt.8.9: φ. ἔξεργν.. *δείπνον προτιθέμενον* Id.9.110; ἀριστοποιουμένους φ. τοὺς στρατιώτας D.23.165: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ὅ τι χρήσεται.. Hdt.5.12. 3. metaph., *preserve, maintain, cherish*, [χόλον] Il.16.30; αἰδῶ καὶ φιλότητα 24.111; ὅρκια 3.280; φ. ἔπος *observe a command*, 16.686; φ. ῥῆμα Pl.I.2.9; τελετὰς Id.O.3.41; νόμον S.Tr.616; τοὺς νόμους Pl.Pl.292a, cf. Grg.461d, etc.; τὸ σὺν πιστὸν S.OC 626; τὰς συνθήκας Isoc.17.20; τὰ τοῦ γάμου δίκαια POxy.905.9 (ii A.D.); λόγον πρὸς τινὰ PFlor.56.21 (iii A.D., Pass.); φ. σιγὴν E.IA 542; οὐ γὰρ ἀπείλας ἐμετέρας ἐφύλαξα I regarded not your threats, Call.Del.204; φ. σκαιοσύναν *cling to it, foster it*, S.OC 1213 (lyr.); ἀξία ἦθη E.Ion 736; φ. τῇ μνήμῃ τὰ λεχθέντα Pl.Lg.783c; φ. τὸν θυμὸν ib.867a; τὴν τιμωρίαν D.21.40; φ. καὶ ταμιεύειν πάντα τινί Lys.19.40; τὸ μέρος τοῖς θεοῖς X.An.5.3.4; τὰγαθὰ, opp. κησασθαι, D.1.23; μᾶλα ἐν κόλποισι Theoc.2.120, cf. 7.64; εἰ μὴ φυλάσσεις μίκρ', ἀπολείς τὰ μελίσσα Men. Mon.172; ἀθάνατον ἐχθραν μὴ φύλαττε ib.4: with a predic. added, φ. τινὰ δεδεμένον Antipho 5.47; ἀδέκαστον φ. τὴν διάνοιαν D.H.Thuc.34; ἀκύμαντον τὸ πέλαγος Luc.D.Mar.5.1:—Pass., ὅσος παρ' ὁμῖν ὁ φθόνος φυλάττεται *is fostered by*., S.OT 382. 4. *keep in a place, continue in*, τὸδε δῶμα φυλάσσοις, ἀθανάτος τ' εἴης Od.5.208. 5. *notice, observe*, Ath.1.1. c. 6. *maintain, hold fast to a view*, τινὰ σπουδαῖον εἶναι Plot.1.4.9. 7. c. acc., *beware of, avoid*, ἅπαντα ταῦτα φυλάττειν κελεύει Gal.18 (2).791. 8. φ. μὴ c. subj., *take care lest*.. E.IA 145 (anap.), Pl.Th.154d; φ. ἐμὲ καὶ τηρεῖν ὅπως μὴ.. D.18.276. 9. Med., φυλάξασθε τοῦ ἀγαπᾶν Κύριον *be careful to*., Lxx Jo.23.11.

C. Med., I. abs., *to be on one's guard, keep watch*, Ar.Ec.769; used by Hom. only in part., νύκτα φυλασσομένοισι Il.10.188; πεφυλαγμένοις εἶναι *to be cautious, prudent*, 23.343, cf. X.HG 7.5.9; φυλαττομένους πορεύεσθαι *with caution*, Id.Cyr.5.2.30, cf. Cyn.10.10. 2. c. acc., *keep a thing by one, bear it in mind or memory*, Hes. Op.263,561; more fully, ἐν θυμῷ δ' εὖ πάντα φυλάσσοιο ib.491; φρεσί h.Ar.544, cf. Pi.O.7.40; τὰ λελεγμένα S.El.1012. 3. *guard, keep safe, καὶ κεφαλὴν πεφύλαξο* Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148. 4. c. gen., *φυλάσσεσθαι τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυνητρήσωσιν act cautiously with regard to the ships*, Th.4.11; *beware of*, τῶν εὖ φύλαξαι S.OC 161 (lyr.); Ἄρκτοι πεφυλαγμένοι ὠκεανοῖο Arat.48; πεφύλαξο παντοίων ἀνέμων Id.930. II. *φυλάσσεσθαι τι or τινὰ to beware of, be on one's guard against, avoid a thing or person*, Sapph.27, etc.: ταῦτα Hdt.1.108, 7.130, cf. Ar.Ra.4; τινὰς A.Pr.715,804; τοὺς Ἀτρείδας εἰσορόων φυλάξομαι S.Ph.455; τέττιξ ποιμένας.. πεφυλαγμένους Theoc.16.95. b. ἐφυλαξάμην *dialectous I put in as a precaution* 'except in dialects', Hdn.Gr.2.932. 2. φ. πρὸς τι Th.7.69; ἀπὸ τινος X.Cyr.2.3.9, HG 7.2.10. 3. c. inf., *φυλάξομαι δὲ τάσδε μεμνήσθαι*.. ἐφετμάς A.Supp.205, cf. Ocell.4.13; φ. μὴδὲν ἐξαμαρτεῖν Hdt.1.108, cf. D.25.11; φ. μὴδὲν βαλεῖν Antipho 3.4.7; but also without μή, ἵνα.. τις ὕστερον φυλάσσηται ἐπὶ γῆν τὴν σὴν στρατεύεσθαι Hdt.7.5; φ. τὸ λυπῆσαι D.18.258; φ. ὀρᾶσθαι Arist.HA 611<sup>a</sup>28, cf. D.H.1.70; λέγειν Arist.Rh.Al.1441<sup>b</sup>20:—two constructions joined, *δισὰ γὰρ φυλάσσεται [ψυχῇ], φίλων τε μέμψιν καὶ θεοῦς ἀμαρτάνειν S.Fr.472. 4. φ. μὴ folld. by subj., take care lest*., τοῦτου φυλάσσου μὴ ποτ' ἀχθεσθῇ κέαρ A.Pr.392, cf. Supp.498, E.IT 67, Ar.Ach.257, X.An.2.2.16, etc.; so φ. ὅπως μὴ.. Id.Mem.1.2.37; ἄς ἐγὼ φυλάξομαι.. μὴ κατοικήσωσί μου Ar.Ec.831, cf. X.Mem.2.2.14.

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φύλιος [ύ], α, ον, *of a tribe*, θεοί Poll.8.110. φυλλ-άζω, = *frondesco*, Gloss. -άκαθος [ᾱκ], ον, *with prickly leaves*, Thphr.HP 10.7, 6.1.3. -ἀμπέλον, τό, = *rampinus*, Gloss. -αναλογημός, = *racematio*, ib. -ανθές, τό, *a plant-name*, perh. *Anthemis chia*, cj. in Thphr.HP 7.8.3, cf. Plin.HN 21.99; also -άνθιον, το. Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B. -άριον, τό, Dim. of φύλλον, Inscr.Delos 1441 A ii 67 (ii B.C.), Dsc.1.4, 3.158: metaph., φυλλάρια.. τὰ τεκνία σου M.Ant.10.34. -άς, ἄδος, ή, as Adj., *leafy, λόχη* Nonn.D.21.340. II. usu. as Subst., *leaf, bed, or litter of leaves*, φυλλάδα ἐπιβαλὼν Hdt.8.24; φ. στιπτὴ S.Ph.33, cf. Bion 1.69, A.R.1.1183, etc. 2. *foliage*, ῥίχης γὰρ οὕσης φ. ἴκετ' A.Ag.966; φ. μυριάκτος, of a thick grove, S.OC 676 (lyr.); τεμενία φ. Id.Tr.754; φ. Παρνασία E.Andr.1100: metaph., φυλλάδος ἥδη κατακαρφομένης A.Ag.79 (anap.); also, *leafy branch*, E.Supp.32, Ar.V.398 (anap.); κλισία ἐκ φυλλάδος D.S.19.22, cf. Str.16.4.13, etc.: pl., Gr.3.10.6, etc. 3. *salad*, Mnesim.4.31 (anap.), Diphil.18.4, cf. Poll.6.71. -εῖν' ἀδολεσχεῖν, Hsch. -εῖον, τό, mostly in pl., *green-stuff, small herbs*, such as mint and parsley, that were given into the bargain, Ar.Ach.469; φυλλεῖα ῥαφανίδων *radish-tops*, Id.Pl.544 (anap.). -εῖς ἀλώπεκες, Hsch. -ία, v. φυλία. -ῖάς, θρία, Id. -ῖάω, *run to leaf without fruiting*, φυλλιώσαι Arat.333. -ῖζω, *strip of leaves*, Gr.5.2.12 (Pass.). 2. *strip of petals*, interpol. in

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φύληρις, = Lat. *cercedula* (i.e. *querquedula*), Gloss. (s.v.l.). φυλλία, poet. -ίη, ή, *a tree mentioned with the olive in Od.5.477* (δοιοὺς..θάμνους, ἐξ ὁμοῦθεν πεφυῶτας—ὁ μὲν φυλῆς, ὁ δ' ἐλαῖης), apptly. (cf. Sch.ad loc., Hsch.) *a kind of wild olive*, but distd. fr. κότινος and said to be Troezenian by Paus.2.32.10 (written φυλλία), cf. Philostr.Gym.43, Nonn.D.5.474; wrongly identified by Ammon. Diff. p.135V. with σχῖνος.

φύλιος [ύ], α, ον, *of a tribe*, θεοί Poll.8.110. φυλλ-άζω, = *frondesco*, Gloss. -άκαθος [ᾱκ], ον, *with prickly leaves*, Thphr.HP 10.7, 6.1.3. -ἀμπέλον, τό, = *rampinus*, Gloss. -αναλογημός, = *racematio*, ib. -ανθές, τό, *a plant-name*, perh. *Anthemis chia*, cj. in Thphr.HP 7.8.3, cf. Plin.HN 21.99; also -άνθιον, το. Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B. -άριον, τό, Dim. of φύλλον, Inscr.Delos 1441 A ii 67 (ii B.C.), Dsc.1.4, 3.158: metaph., φυλλάρια.. τὰ τεκνία σου M.Ant.10.34. -άς, ἄδος, ή, as Adj., *leafy, λόχη* Nonn.D.21.340. II. usu. as Subst., *leaf, bed, or litter of leaves*, φυλλάδα ἐπιβαλὼν Hdt.8.24; φ. στιπτὴ S.Ph.33, cf. Bion 1.69, A.R.1.1183, etc. 2. *foliage*, ῥίχης γὰρ οὕσης φ. ἴκετ' A.Ag.966; φ. μυριάκτος, of a thick grove, S.OC 676 (lyr.); τεμενία φ. Id.Tr.754; φ. Παρνασία E.Andr.1100: metaph., φυλλάδος ἥδη κατακαρφομένης A.Ag.79 (anap.); also, *leafy branch*, E.Supp.32, Ar.V.398 (anap.); κλισία ἐκ φυλλάδος D.S.19.22, cf. Str.16.4.13, etc.: pl., Gr.3.10.6, etc. 3. *salad*, Mnesim.4.31 (anap.), Diphil.18.4, cf. Poll.6.71. -εῖν' ἀδολεσχεῖν, Hsch. -εῖον, τό, mostly in pl., *green-stuff, small herbs*, such as mint and parsley, that were given into the bargain, Ar.Ach.469; φυλλεῖα ῥαφανίδων *radish-tops*, Id.Pl.544 (anap.). -εῖς ἀλώπεκες, Hsch. -ία, v. φυλία. -ῖάς, θρία, Id. -ῖάω, *run to leaf without fruiting*, φυλλιώσαι Arat.333. -ῖζω, *strip of leaves*, Gr.5.2.12 (Pass.). 2. *strip of petals*, interpol. in

πεφυλαγμένοις εἶναι *to be cautious, prudent*, 23.343, cf. X.HG 7.5.9; φυλαττομένους πορεύεσθαι *with caution*, Id.Cyr.5.2.30, cf. Cyn.10.10. 2. c. acc., *keep a thing by one, bear it in mind or memory*, Hes. Op.263,561; more fully, ἐν θυμῷ δ' εὖ πάντα φυλάσσοιο ib.491; φρεσί h.Ar.544, cf. Pi.O.7.40; τὰ λελεγμένα S.El.1012. 3. *guard, keep safe, καὶ κεφαλὴν πεφύλαξο* Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148. 4. c. gen., *φυλάσσεσθαι τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυνητρήσωσιν act cautiously with regard to the ships*, Th.4.11; *beware of*, τῶν εὖ φύλαξαι S.OC 161 (lyr.); Ἄρκτοι πεφυλαγμένοι ὠκεανοῖο Arat.48; πεφύλαξο παντοίων ἀνέμων Id.930. II. *φυλάσσεσθαι τι or τινὰ to beware of, be on one's guard against, avoid a thing or person*, Sapph.27, etc.: ταῦτα Hdt.1.108, 7.130, cf. Ar.Ra.4; τινὰς A.Pr.715,804; τοὺς Ἀτρείδας εἰσορόων φυλάξομαι S.Ph.455; τέττιξ ποιμένας.. πεφυλαγμένους Theoc.16.95. b. ἐφυλαξάμην *dialectous I put in as a precaution* 'except in dialects', Hdn.Gr.2.932. 2. φ. πρὸς τι Th.7.69; ἀπὸ τινος X.Cyr.2.3.9, HG 7.2.10. 3. c. inf., *φυλάξομαι δὲ τάσδε μεμνήσθαι*.. ἐφετμάς A.Supp.205, cf. Ocell.4.13; φ. μὴδὲν ἐξαμαρτεῖν Hdt.1.108, cf. D.25.11; φ. μὴδὲν βαλεῖν Antipho 3.4.7; but also without μή, ἵνα.. τις ὕστερον φυλάσσηται ἐπὶ γῆν τὴν σὴν στρατεύεσθαι Hdt.7.5; φ. τὸ λυπῆσαι D.18.258; φ. ὀρᾶσθαι Arist.HA 611<sup>a</sup>28, cf. D.H.1.70; λέγειν Arist.Rh.Al.1441<sup>b</sup>20:—two constructions joined, *δισὰ γὰρ φυλάσσεται [ψυχῇ], φίλων τε μέμψιν καὶ θεοῦς ἀμαρτάνειν S.Fr.472. 4. φ. μὴ folld. by subj., take care lest*., τοῦτου φυλάσσου μὴ ποτ' ἀχθεσθῇ κέαρ A.Pr.392, cf. Supp.498, E.IT 67, Ar.Ach.257, X.An.2.2.16, etc.; so φ. ὅπως μὴ.. Id.Mem.1.2.37; ἄς ἐγὼ φυλάξομαι.. μὴ κατοικήσωσί μου Ar.Ec.831, cf. X.Mem.2.2.14.

φύλετ-εύω, *adopt into a tribe, ξένους καὶ μετοίκους* Arist.Pol.1275<sup>b</sup>37. -ης, ου, δ, (φυλή) *one of the same tribe, fellow-tribesman*, Antipho 6.13, And.1.150, Pl.Lg.955d, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1165.26, 1749.71, SIG 1023.49 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.); ὁ φυλέτα Ar.Ach.568 (lyr.): as Adj., φ. χορὸς *the chorus of one's tribe*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.3114. -ικός, ή, όν, *of or for a φυλήτης, δικαστήρια, δίκαι*, Pl.Lg.768c, 915c; φ. φίλοι Arist.EN 1161<sup>b</sup>13. Adv. -κῶς *like tribesmen*, Id.SE 164<sup>a</sup>27. 2. = Lat. *tributus*, φ. ἐκκλησία, = *comitia tributa*, D.H.7.59; ή φ. (sc. ἐκκλησία) App.BC 3.30; φ. ἀρχαίρεσσι D.C.53.23. II. *belonging to a φυλή, γέαι* BSA 22.212 (Mylasa).

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Orib. 5.33.6. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a leaf, βλάστησις Thphr. HP 3.5.5. 2. leaf-like, σφαιρίον ib. 3.7.5. II. Φυλλικός (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of a month in Thessaly, IG 9(2).224.4 (Angeae), 562.5 (Larissa). -ίνης, ον, ὅ, where the prize is a wreath of leaves, ἀγῶνες Poll. 3.153, Hsch.: also φυλλινναίους ἀγῶνας EM 802.38. -ίνος, ἡ, ον, made of leaves, τοῖχος Theoc. 21.8; στέφανος Luc. Merc. Cond. 13. -ιον, τό, Dim. of φύλλον, Pl. Com. 171, Aristid. 1.283 J., Poll. 6.94: pl., = ἡδύσματα κηπαία, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.153. 2. perh. a kind of plate, φ. ἀργυρὰ ὀκτώ PLond. I. 191.11 (ii A.D.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = φυλλάς II. 2, Gr. 7.18.1. 2. = φυλλίτις, Ps.-Dsc. 3.107. II. salad, Heraclid. Tar. ap. Ath. 3.120d. -ίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, hart's-tongue, Scolopendrium officinale, Dsc. 3.107.

Φυλλιών, ὦνος, ὁ, name of month at Iasos, Rev. Ét. Gr. 6.172.

φυλλοβολ-έω, shed the leaves, Ar. Nu. 1007 (anap.), Arist. GA 783<sup>b</sup> 10, 784<sup>a</sup> 12, Thphr. HP 1.9.6, Call. Epigr. 44.3. II. pelt with leaves, θεάν (sc. Demeter) Philic. in Stud. Ital. 9.48, cf. Hdn. 8.7.2; ῥόδοις, ἴοις, στεφάνοις, Charito 3.8:—Pass., Ph. 2.589, Hdn. 7.10.8, Sch. E. Hec. 574. -ία, ἡ, shedding of the leaves, Thphr. HP 1.9.6. II. pelt with leaves or leafy crowns, as a token of applause bestowed on winners in the games, Eratosth. ap. Sch. E. Hec. 574. -ος (parox.), ον, shedding leaves, Thphr. HP 1.9.3. 2. φυλλόβολα, τά, fallen leaves, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1362.7.

φυλλό-κομος, ον, thick-leaved, μῖλαξ Ar. Av. 215 (anap.); μελία ib. 742 (lyr.). -κόπος, = frondator, Gloss. -κρίνω, f. l. for φυλο-κρίνω (q. v.). -λογέω, strip the leaves off, τὴν συκῆν Poll. 7.143, cf. PHamb. 23.27 (vi A.D.), Gloss. -λογία, ἡ, thinning of foliage, POxy. 1692.20 (ii A.D.), 1631.13 (pl., iii A.D.). -λόγος, ὁ, leaf-picker, one who thins foliage, PLond. 1821.384. -μᾶνέω, run to leaf, without seeding, Thphr. HPS. 7.4. -μᾶνής, ἐς, running to leaf, Sch. rec. S. Aj. 143, EM 474.51.

φύλλον, τό, leaf; in Ep. and Hdt. always in pl. leaves, or collectively foliage, φύλλα καὶ ὄρους II. 1.234, al.; φύλλα δ' ἔραζε χέει Hes. Op. 421; τὰ φ. καταδρέποντες κατήσθιον Hdt. 8.115; ὅσα τε χθῶν ἡρινὰ φ. ἀναπέμπει Pi. P. 9.46; ψυχὰς ἐδάη. οἷά τε φύλλ' ἀνεμος δονεῖ B. 5.65; sg., S. OC 701 (lyr.), Thphr. HP 1.10.6, etc.; οἷη περ φύλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν II. 6.146, cf. Mimn. 2.1; φύλων γενεὰ προσόμοιοι Ar. Av. 685 (anap.); φύλλοις βάλλειν E. Hec. 574; πλεκτὰ φύλλα wreathed leaves, Id. Hipp. 807; φύλλον ἐλαίας, poet. for ἐλάδα, S. l. c.: metaph. of choral songs, φύλλ' αἰοιδᾶν Pi. I. 4(3). 27; of leaves used as voting-papers, IG 12(5).595 A 12 (Ceos, iii/ii B.C.). 2. of flowers, petal. [ῥόδον] ἔχον ἐξήκοντα φύλλα Hdt. 8.138; δακύνθια φ., λειμώνια φ., Theoc. 11.26, 18.39. II. plant, in general, φ. ὃν ἐπινηχόμενον τῷ ὕδατι Dsc. 1.12, cf. Numen. ap. Ath. 9.371b; ἡ κατὰ φύλλον (with or without γεωμετρία) survey according to plants, i. e. crops grown, PTeb. 38.3, 78.4 (ii B.C.): ποτίσαι εἰς φύλλον ib. 72. 362, 105.32 (ii B.C.): esp. of medicinal herbs, φ. εἰ τι νώδυνον κἀποιδε S. Ph. 44; ἡπίοισι φ. ib. 698 (lyr.), cf. 649. 2. as a name of definite species: a. = βρυονία, dog Mercury, Mercurialis perennis, Thphr. HP 9.18.5, Dsc. 3.125. b. the leaf-like fruit of silphium, Hp. Nat. Mul. 72, Thphr. HP 6.3.1, Polyaen. 4.3.32. c. = λευκάκανθα, Dsc. 3.19.

φυλλο-ρόος, ον, leaf-shedding, φθινόπωρον Opp. C. 1.116. -ρροέω, shed the leaves, Hp. Insomn. 90, Pherecr. 130.10 (anap., φυλλοροήσει, metri gr.), Arist. APo. 98<sup>a</sup> 37, Thphr. HP 3.13.5, CP 2.19.2, Dsc. 1 Proem. 9, 4.143, Plu. 2.366e, Pap. in Hermes 40.548: metaph., of becoming bald, Arist. GA 783<sup>b</sup> 17; Com., ἀσπίδας φ. shed, drop one's shields, Ar. Av. 1481 (lyr.). -ρροία, ἡ, falling of the leaves, Thphr. HP 3.13.4, CP 2.19.2. -σκεπος, ον, covered with leaves, v. φιλόσκεπος. -στάφυλλον [ᾱ], τό, = κάππαρις, f. l. for ὀφιοστ- in Ps.-Dsc. 2.173. -στρωτος, ον, made of leafy branches, χαμεῦναι E. Rh. 9 (anap.): leaf-strewn, heterocl. dat. φυλλοστρωτὶ πέδῳ Theoc. Epigr. 3. -τόκος, ον, producing leaves, Opp. C. 1.116. -τόμος, ον, cutting off leaves, Gloss. -τρώξ, ὦγος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρώγω) nibbling or eating leaves, Antiph. 172.2 (anap.). -φορέω, bear leaves, Thphr. CP 3.9.2. -φόρος, ον, bearing leaves, φ. ἀγῶνες, = φυλλίνα ἀγῶνες, Pi. O. 8.76; later in literal sense, Dsc. 4.146. -φύέω, put forth leaves, Gloss. -χοέω, shed leaves, Plu. 2.735b, Phryn. PS p. 123B.; φ. κόμην AP 7.141.6 (Antiphil.). -χόος, ον, shedding the leaves, φ. μήν the leaf-shedding month, Hes. Fr. 240 (fort. μέις, as in Call. Hec. 1.1.12), A. R. 4.217, cf. Him. Or. 9.1, Eust. 1555.6: pl., Plu. 2.734d, 735d.

φυλλ-όω, clothe with leaves, Hp. Nat. Puer. 23 (Pass.). -ώδης, ἐς, like leaves, Thphr. HP 1.13.1; σπέρμα Dsc. 3.80. 2. belonging to leaves, δυνάμεις Thphr. HP 9.8.1. II. having petalled flowers, ib. 7.8.3. -ωμα, ατος, τό, foliage, D. S. 3.19 (pl.).

φύλοβασιλ-εύς, ἑως, ὁ, α βασιλεύς chosen from each φυλή to perform sacrifices, Hesperia 4.21 (Athens, iv B.C.), Arist. Ath. 8.3, al., IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1357, Poll. 8.111, 120, Hsch. -ικά (sc. χρήματα), τά, funds at the disposal of the φύλοβασιλεῖς, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1357, Hesperia 4.21 (Athens, iv B.C.).

φύλοκρίνέω, make distinctions of tribe, εἰ.. φύλοκρινόειν οἷς χρῶν βοηθεῖν Th. 6.18; ἐλέχθη τὸ μὴ φύλοκρινεῖν πρὸς τοὺς ἐξετάζειν τὰ γένη βουλομένους Arist. Ath. 21.2: hence metaph., classify, Luc. Abd. 4, Phal. 2.9; also, distinguish precisely, ἕκαστον ὁποῖον ἐστι S. E. M. 7.183; cf. Phryn. PS p. 123B., Poll. 8.110, etc. II. select carefully, τὸ βουλευτικὸν πᾶν καὶ φ. καὶ διαλέξει D. C. 52.19, cf. Aristid. 1.218J. (s. v. l.). III. pick out, ἀπὸ τῶν φαύλων τοὺς χρηστοὺς Lib. Or. 16.51, cf. Porph. Phil. Hist. Fr. 11; τὰς ἐξ ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης προϊούσας εἰς τὴν γένεσιν ποιήσεις παρατηρητικῶς φ. Procl. in Cra. p. 74P. (φυλοκρίνέω is freq. f. l.; φυλλοκρίνειν Hsch.).

φύλον, τό, (φύω) race, tribe, or class, οὐ ποτε φ. ὁμοῖον ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν χαμαὶ ἐρχομένων τ' ἀνθρώπων II. 5.441; γυναικῶν φύλον Hes. Th. 1021; θεῶν ἐς φύλον ib. 202, cf. 965, Op. 199: φύλον αἰοιδῶν Od. 8.481: in Ep. more freq. in pl., φύλα ἀνθρώπων, θεῶν, II. 14.361, 15.54; φύλα γυναικῶν, ἐπικούρων, Γηγάντων, 9.130, 17.220, Od. 7.206; ἄγρια φύλα, μυίας II. 19.30; φύλα μελισσῶν, of a swarm of bees, Hes. Fr. 14.5; in later Poets and Prose usu. in sg. (but pl., φ. ποικίλα θηρῶν Ar. Av. 777 (lyr.); φύλα πόντου, of fishes, E. Fr. 27 (lyr.)), φ. ματαιότατον Pi. P. 3.21; ἐν φ. ἀνθρώπων S. Fr. 591.1 (lyr.); τὸ ἄλλο φ. the rest of the people, Id. OT 19; φύλον ὀρνίθων the race of birds, Id. Ant. 342 (lyr.), cf. Ar. Av. 231, 253 (both lyr.): πτηνῶν ib. 1088 (lyr.); τὸ πτηνὸν φ. Pl. Sph. 220b; τὸ κηρυκικὸν φ. Id. Plt. 260d, cf. Cra. 398e; τὸ φ. οὐ. ῥᾶστον συλλαβεῖν τί ποτ' ἐστίν, ὁ σοφιστής the sophist tribe, Id. Sph. 218c; κατὰ Ὀμηρον καὶ Ἡράκλειτον καὶ πᾶν τὸ τοιοῦτον φ. and all the tribe of them, Id. Tht. 160d; φ. ἀμφορεαφόρων Eur. 187; φ. βουλευτικόν, = Lat. ordo senatorius, D. C. 59.9: metaph., φ. τῶν ἡδονῶν Luc. Nigr. 16. 2. sex, τὸ γυναικεῖον φ. Ar. Th. 786 (anap.); τὸ θῆλυ, τὸ ἄρρεν, X. Lac. 1.4. II. nation, φύλα Πελασγῶν II. 2.840; κελαινὸν φ., of the Aethiopians, A. Pr. 808, cf. Supp. 544 (lyr.); βάρβαρα φ. E. IT 887 (lyr.); Σύρους, φύλον πάμπολυ X. Cyr. 1.5.2; πολεμικώτατα φ. Plu. Sull. 29. III. = φυλή II. 1, clan or tribe, acc. to blood or descent, κρίν' ἄνδρας κατὰ φύλα, κατὰ φρήτρας II. 2.362, cf. 363; φύλον Ἑλένης, φύλον Ἀρκείσιον, Od. 14.68, 181; φ. τρία τριῶν στρατευμάτων E. Supp. 653.

φύλοπις [ῶ], ἴδος, acc. ἰδα and ἰν (v. infr.), ἡ, battle-cry, din of battle, freq. in Hom., ἐγειρε δὲ φύλοπιν αἰνὴν II. 5.496, cf. 4.65, al.; φυλόπιδα στήσειν πολέμοιο Od. 11.314, cf. Hes. Sc. 114, II. 13.635; πόλεμος καὶ φ. 4.15, 82; νεῖκος φυλόπιδος 20.141.—Ep. word, used once by S. El. 1072 (lyr.), and in a mock oracle, Ar. Pax 1076: pl., φυλόπιδας προτέρων ὕμνησαν αἰοδοί Theoc. 16.50.

φύλώδης, ἐς, of many races, πλῆθος νεοσύλλογον καὶ φ. D. S. 34/5.6.

φύμα, ατος, τό, (φύω) growth, ἐπανεκλήθη ὡς ἐς φύμα ζωῆς beginning of a fresh life, Aret. SD 2.13: but usu., II. that which grows, Archil. 136; freq. of diseased growths, tumour, tubercle, etc., Hdt. 3.133, Hp. VM 22, Pl. Ti. 85c, Thphr. HP 9.11.1, Od. 59, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1). 123.4 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; φύμα φύειν, φύμα φύεται, Hp. Protrrh. 2.10, 11. [ῶ Archil. l. c.; φύμάτεσσι only late, Marc. Sid. 83.]

φύματ-ίας, ον, ὁ, one who has tumours, φ. σκληρῶν φυμάτων Hp. Art. 41, cf. Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26.9. -ιον, τό, Dim. of φύμα, Hp. Mul. 2.133, Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26.15. -όμοι, Pass., have tumours, Hp. Epid. 5.59, 7.81. -ώδης, ἐς, full of tumours, σκέλεα Id. Acut. (Sp.) 26.

φύν, φύναι, v. φύω.

φύξ, coined as nom. to φύγαδε, EM 802.46, Eust. 1080.17.

φυξάνορία, ἡ, aversion to wedlock, prob. for φυλαξάνοραν (sic) in A. Supp. 8 (anap.).

φυξήλιος, ον, shunning the sun, Nic. Th. 660.

φύξηλις, ἴος and ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, cowardly, φύξηλιν ἐόντα II. 17.143, cf. Nic. Al. 472, Lyc. 943.

φυξίμηλα [ῖ] δένδρα, τά, trees that have grown too large to be hurt by sheep (μήλα), A. Fr. 447, cf. Plu. 2.293a.

φύξιμος, ον, (φεύγω) older and poet. form of φεύξιμος, of places, whither one can flee, or where one can take refuge, ὅθι μοι φάτο φύξιμον εἶναι where she said it was possible for me to escape, Od. 5.359; φ. τόπος Plb. 13.6.9; φύξιμον οὐδέν Id. 9.29.4; ἱερὸν φ. an asylum, Plu. Rom. 9; φ. λιμὴν a harbour of refuge, Id. 2.823a: cf. φύξιον. II. which one can escape; hence, affording a chance of recovery, νοῦσος Hp. Int. 2; avoidable, ἡμαρ Max. 358. 2. which one would flee from, i. e. loathsome, ὁδμή Simon. 250, Nic. Th. 54 (s. v. l.). III. c. acc., σ' ἀθανάτων φύξιμος οὐδεὶς is able to escape thee, S. Ant. 788 (lyr.).

φύξιον, τό, f. l. for φύξιμον, place of refuge, Plu. Thes. 36.

φύξιος, ον, of banishment, ὀϊτος A. R. 4.699. 2. putting to flight, epith. of Zeus, Apollod. 1.9.1, cf. Lyc. 288, Paus. 2.21.2, Supp. Epigr. 7.894.9 (Gerasa, i A.D.); of Apollo, Philostr. Her. 10.4, Suid.

φύξιπολις [ξῖ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, fleeing the city, banished, Opp. H. 1.278.

φύξις, εως, ἡ, older and poet. form of φεύξις, = φυγή, II. 10.311, 447. II. refuge, escape, θανάτου Nic. Th. 588.

φύος, τό, = φύτευμα, Hsch. (φύος cod.).

φύοπαξ, = φύππαξ, Hsch.

φυράδην, Adv., a doubtful word (vv. ll. φύρδην, φρούδην), τὸ φ. καὶ ρύδην οὐκ οἶδα εἰ ἀνεκτά Poll. 6.175 (fort. φοράδην).

φύρακες' ἐλαφοί, Hsch. (fort. φύζακες' ἐλαφοί).

φύρ-ᾱμα [ῶ], ατος, τό, that which is mixed or kneaded, dough, Mnesim. 4.11 (anap.), Arist. Pr. 920<sup>a</sup> 25, Lxx Ex. 8.3 (7.28), 12.34, al., Ep. Gal. 5.9, Ep. Rom. 9.21, al.; in brewing, PTeb. 401.27 (i A.D.); generally, paste, κονίας καὶ βολβίτου φ. Gr. 15.2.8; καλάμου Dsc. 1.55; opp. θραύσμα, Id. 3.84: metaph., of the human frame as a mixture, compound, Ph. 1.184, M. Ant. 7.68. 2. generally, mixture, σύμμιγμα καὶ φ. ἁέρος καὶ πυρός Plu. 2.922a, etc.: in pl., cements, ib. 811c.

-ᾱματικά, τά, = κονιατικά, Jahresh. 28.58 (Aphrodisias).

-ᾱσις, εως, ἴον, φύρησις, ἴος, ἡ, mixing, Lxx Ho. 7.4, Aret. CA 2.3; ἀρωμάτων Dsc. 1.58; mixture, Gal. 6.342. -ᾱτέον, one must mix, knead, Dsc. 5.88.

-ᾱτής, οὐ, ὁ, mixer, i. e. 'cooker' of accounts, Cic. Att. 6.9.2, 7.1.9; = Lat. decoctor, fraudulent debtor, Gloss.; dub. sens. in Jahresh. 1 Beibl. 75 (Ephesus).

-ᾱτός, ἡ, ὄν, kneaded, ἄρτος Sor. 2.10. -ᾱώ, 3 pl. φυρῶσι Hdt. 2.36: fut. -ᾱσω [ᾱ] A. Th. 48: aor. ἐφύρᾱσα Pl. Ti. 73e, ἴον. -ῆσα Hp. Fist. 10: pf. πεφύρᾱκα Cic. Att. 6.4.3, 6.5.1:—Med., aor. ἐφυρᾱσάμην Ar. Nu. 979



(anap.); Ion. -ησάμην Nic.Th.932:—Pass., aor. ἐφύραθην [ᾱ] Pl. Th.147c, AP.4.191 (Nicaen.); Ion. -ήθην AP.7.748 (Antip.Sid.): pf. πεφύραμαι, Ion. -ήμαι (v. infr.):—lengthd. form of φύρω (but almost limited to the sense of *mixing* flour and similar substances), φ. τὸ σταῖς τοῖσι ποσὶ Hdt.1.c.; οἶνφ φυρήσας Hp.1.c., cf. PHolm.4.9; εἰς ὕδωρ φ. ib.6.18; φ. μετὰ ὕδαρ γύρου ib.4.35; μάζαν φ. Hp. Vict.2.40; οἱ φυρῶντες bread-kneaders, X.HG.7.2.22; γῆν τήνδε φυράσειν φόνω to make earth into a bloody paste, A.1.c.; γῆν..ἐφύρασε καὶ ἔδευσε μυελῷ Pl.Ti.73e: Pass., ἄρτος πολλῷ ὕδατι πεφυρημένος Hp.1M.14; ἰσχυρῶς πεφ. ibid.; οἶνφ καὶ ἐλαίφ ἄλφιτα πεφυραμένα (v.1. πεφυρμένα) Th.3.49; γῆ ὑγρῷ φυραθεῖσα πηλὸς ἂν εἴη Pl.Th.147c. 2. metaph., μαλακὴν φυρασάμενος τὴν φωνὴν πρὸς τὸν ἐραστὴν ἐβάδιζεν making one's voice supple, i.e. soft, towards one's lover, Ar.1.c.; πολέεσσι πεφύρησαι χαλεποῖσι, θυμέ art confounded by.. Philet.7.1; πεφυρακέναι τὰς ψήφους to have cooked the accounts, Cic.11.cc. -δην, Dor. φύρδαν S.Fr.210.39 (lyr.), AP.7.531 (Antip. Thess.):—Adv. in utter confusion, A.Pers.812; φ. μάχεσθαι X.Cyr.7.1.37; σεσωρεύσθαι Plb.16.8.9; πάντα εἰκῇ καὶ φ. ἐπράττετο Id.30.11.6; σύρει φ. drags headlong, S.1.c. 2. (φύρω) with defilement, σίδарон..φ. μεστὸν ἔχουσα φόνου AP.1.c.; φ. τείρων φῶτας ἐκβιάζεται Keil-Premenstein Erster Bericht p.9.

φύρκος, τό, Dor. φύρκος, = τεῖχος, Hsch., who also has φύρκορ· ὀχύρωμα, and φυρκελίται (-εἰτο cod.)· τειχίρεις.

φύρμα, ατος, τό, mixture, dung, filth, Nic.Al.485 (pl.), Th.723. φυρμάται· πτάρνυται, Hsch.

φυρμός, ὁ, mixture, confused mass, disorder, D.S.18.30, M.Ant.12.14; φ. καὶ σύγχυσις τῶν κατὰ νόμους δικαίων D.S.36.11; ἀνθρώπων ὁμοῦ καὶ πραγμάτων Ph.Fr.33 H.: metaph., 'a pretty kettle of fish', Cic.Att.14.5.1.

φυροῖ· μολύνει, ῥυποῖ, Hsch.

φυρός, ὁ, ὄν, = sq., βοῦς PGen.48.8 (iv A.D.); perh. cf. Hsch. s.v. φυρτίζεσθαι.

φυρόχρως, ὄν, dub. sens. (of the colour of a cow), PBaden 19.5 (ii A.D.).

φύρ-σῆμος, ὄν, mixed up, Nic.Al.324. -σις, εως, ἡ, mixing, kneading, ἀλεύρου καὶ ὕδατος Sch.D.T.p.215 H.

φυρτήτης (leg. -ίτης)· οἶνος, Hsch. φυρτίζεσθαι· τὸ παίζειν συνεστραμμένους φυροῖς τοῖς ἱματίοις, Id. φυρτός, ἡ, ὄν, mixed, kneaded up, Id.

φύρω [ῶ], Hes.Op.61, Pl.Phd.97b: impf. ἐφύρον Il.24.162, A.Pr.450: fut. φύρω Pi.Pae.2.73, Hsch.: aor. subj. φύρω Od.18.21, inf. φύραι A.R.2.59; later ἐφύρα AP.7.476 (Mel.), Luc.Prom.13:—Med., aor. part. φυράμενος Nic.Th.507:—Pass., fut. πεφύρομαι Pi.N.1.68 codd.; later φύρήσομαι (συμ-) Sch. ad loc.: aor. ἐφύρην A.Ag.732 (lyr.); later aor.2 ἐφύρην [ῶ] (συναν-) Luc.Ep.Sat.28: pf. ἐφύρμαι (v. infr.):—mix something dry with something wet, mostly with a sense of *mixing* so as to spoil or defile, γαῖαν ὕδει φ. Hes.Op.61; esp. of tears or blood, δάκρυσιν εἴματ' ἐφυρον they wetted, sullied their garments with tears, Il.24.162: c. gen. pro dat., μὴ σε..σθήθος καὶ χεῖλεα φύρω αἵματος Od.18.21:—Pass., δάκρυσιν πεφυρμένη 17.103, etc.; ὄμμα δακρύοις πεφυρμένοι E.Or.1411 (lyr.); πεφυρμένος αἵματι Od.9.397; γῆ αἵματι πεφ. X.Ages.2.14; αἵματι δ' οἶκος ἐφύρθη A.1.c. (lyr.); μητρὸς..ἐν αἵμασι πεφυρμένοι E.El.1173; πάντα βορβόρφ πεφυρμένα Semon.7.3; ἰστῖον..πεφυρμένον πρινὸς ἀνθεῖ stained, dyed, Simon.54: dub. in signif. of φούρα, ἐλαίφ ἄλφιτα πεφυρμένα, v.1. for πεφυραμένα in Th.3.49; τέφρα πεφυρμένη ὄξει, v.1. for πεφυραμένη in Gr.5.39.2. 2. of dry things, κόνει φύρουσα..κάρα E.Hec.496; γαῖα πεφύρσεσθαι κόμαν to be doomed to have one's hair defiled with earth, Pi.1.c.; ἄνθος ἐφυρε κόνις AP.7.476 (Mel.). II. metaph., jumble together, confound, confuse, ἐφυρον εἰκῇ πάντα they mingled all things up together, did all at random, A.Pr.450, cf. Ar.Ra.945, Pl.Phd.97b; (Med., οὐκ ἂν φύροιο would not jumble your arguments, ib.101e); φύρουσι δ' αὐτὰ θεοὶ πάλιν τε καὶ πρόσω ταραγμὸν ἐντιθέντες E.Hec.958; ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις φύρειν to speak confusedly among themselves, M.Ant.8.51:—Pass., to be mixed up, ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ Pl.Grg.465c, cf. d; βίοντον ἐκ πεφυρμένου καὶ θηριώδους διεσταθμίσαστο from a confused and savage state, E.Supp.201. 2. Med., mix with others, mingle in society, Pl.Lg.950a; φύρεσθαι πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον associate, have dealings with him, Id.Hp.Ma.291a; φυρομένοιςιν ἀεὶ περὶ γαστέρος ὀρμήν wallowing in the luts of the belly, Opp.H.3.440, and cf. μείγνυμι B. 3. confound, Pi.Pae.2.73 (expld. by Sch. as = ἀποκτενεῖ). 4. Pass., metaph., to be mutually befouled by abuse, Plu.2.89d. (Prob. cogn. with πορφύρω.)

φύς, Dor. = ὁσφύς, AB1096. II. aor. part. of φύω. φύσα, ἡ, pair of bellows, mostly in pl., τὸν δ' εὐρ'..ἐλίσσόμενον περὶ φύσας, sc. Hephaestus, Il.18.372, cf. 409; φύσας ἐσθέντες ἐφύων Th.4.100; αἶ φ. αἶ ἐν τοῖς χαλκείοις Arist.Resp.474<sup>a</sup>12; τοῦ χαλκείος δύο φύσας Hdt.1.68: hence ἐν τῇσι φύσας in the smithies Herod.3.21. 2. bladder, Dsc.5.94, Hippiatr.33, Gloss.; φύσαν ὑπηνέμιον AP.9.486 (Pall.); φ. χηνεία PMag.Lond.46.382; of the castoreum pouches of the beaver, Dsc.2.24. 3. = φαρέτρα, Hsch. 4. = ἀσκός, Id. II. breath, wind, blast, ἀγρίαὶ φύσαισι φύσαν S.Fr.768; ἐς τὸν ἀσκὸν φύσαν ἐνιέναι..to inflate, Hp.Art.47, cf. 77. 2. wind in the body, flatulency, Id.VM.10.22, Aph.4.73; breaking of wind, opp. ἐρυγμός, παταμός, Arist.Pr.962<sup>a</sup>35: pl., Pl.R.405d, Arist.HA 604<sup>a</sup>12; περὶ φύσαν, title of work by Hippocrates. 3. of fire, stream, jet, φλὸξ φύσαν ἰεῖσα πυρός h.Merc.114. 4. bubble, φ. ἐπίχρυστοι Luc.Merc.Cond.22. III. crater of a volcano, Str.13.

4.11, Oros.6.2.17. IV. calyx of φουσαλλίς III, Dsc.Eur.1.51. V. name of a fish found in the Nile, Str.17.2.4, Ath.7.312b. (Cf. Lith. *pučiū* 'I blow', Lat. *pustula*, etc.; onomatop.; v may be Egyptian.)

Φυσάδ-εια [ᾱδ], ἡ, name of a fountain in Argos, Call.Lav.Pall. 47: hence -ειόθεν, Adv. from P., Antim. in PMilan.17.12.

φυσακτήρ· ἄρτος ποῖός τις ποπανώδης, Hsch.

φῦς-ἄλεος, α, ὄν, windy, full of wind, Cerc.6.15, Nonn.D.43. 405. -αλλίς, ἴδος, ἡ, bladder, bubble, Luc.Cont.19. II. a

wind instrument, a kind of pipe, Ar.Lys.1245 (pl.). III. = ἀλ-

κάκκας 1, Ps.-Dsc.4.71, Paul.Aeg.3.45. IV. bolus, pill, Aen. Gaz.Ep.20. -ἄλος, ὁ, a kind of toad said to puff itself up even

to bursting, and to have poisonous breath, Luc.Philops.12, Dips. 3. II. a poisonous fish which puffs itself out, prob. Tetrodon, Ael. NA.3.18. III. a kind of whale (cf. φυσητήρ II. 2), Opp.H.1.368, Ael.NA.9.49.

φύσανσις [ῶ], εως, ἡ, 'nuration', Philp. in Ph.211.8.

φῦς-ἄριον, τό, Dim. of φῦσα 1. 2, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.26.1. -α-

σμός, ὁ, blowing, opp. ἀασμός, Arist.Pr.964<sup>a</sup>17. -ἄτῆριον, Dor. for φυσητήρ.

φῦσάω, Ion. pres. part. φυσέων Call.Iamb.1.101 (rightly censured by Sch. in PSI.9.1094.30): (φῦσα): I. abs., blow, puff (opp. ἀάζω, Arist.Pr.964<sup>a</sup>11), of bellows, φῦσαι..ἐφύσων Il.18.470; of the wind,

23.218; of men, φυσητήρας ἐσθέντες..φυσῶσι τοῖσι στόμασι Hdt.4.2, cf. Th.4.100, Call.1.c.; δεινὰ φυσᾷ snorts furiously, E.IA.381 (troch.); metaph. from a flute-player, φυσᾷ γὰρ οὐ σμικροῖσιν αὐλίσκοις S.Fr.768; μέγα φυσᾷν, Lat. *magnum spirare*, E.IA.125 (anap.); οἱ φυσῶντες ἐφ' ἑαυτοῖς μέγα Men.302; μεγάλα φ. Id.Epit.492, Ph.2.85; ἡλίκον ἐφύσα τότε Luc.Nec.12; αἷμα φυσῶν Ἄρης breathing blood and murder, S.El.1385 (lyr.); πολιτικὸν φύσημα φ. swell with political pride, Pl. Alc.2.145e; abs., παῦον φυσῶν Ehipp.5.20 (anap.); οὐκ ἐφύσων οἱ Λάκωνες ὡς ἀπόρρητοι ποτε; Antiph.117 (troch.); τῇ γένῃ φυσῶντες

Herod.2.32; φυσῶσα ἐπὶ τῷ γένει D.Chr.58.5. II. trans., puff or blow up, distend, φ. κύστιν blow up a bladder, Ar.Nu.405 (anap.); of bag-pipers, Id.Ach.863; φ. δίκτυον, prov. of labour in vain, Phryn. PSr.121B.; φ. τὴν γνάθον, of one going to be shaved, Ar.Th.221 (but φ. τὰς γνάθους to puff them up, of pride, D.19.314); distend, of disease, AP.11.13 (Ammian.):—Pass., ἀσκοὶ πεφυσάμενοι Sophr. in PSI.11.1214d9 (cf. Epich.246); φλέβας φυσωμένους Hdt.4.2; ἡ γαστήρ ἐπεφύσητό μου Ar.Pl.699; πρόβατα ἀποδαρέντα καὶ φυσηθέντα X.An.3.5.9; πεφυσημένοι puffy, swollen, opp. εὐχροοί, Id.Lac.5.8. b. later of a solid swelling, e.g. of the tongue, ὅταν φυσηθῇ Aët.8.40; of the male breasts at puberty, φυσῶνται κατὰ ποσὸν Paul.Aeg.6.46. 2. metaph., puff one up, make him vain, and so cheat him, D.13.12, 59.38; φ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν Aristaeon.1.27:—Pass., to be puffed up, ἐπὶ δυνάμει X.Mem.1.2.25, cf. D.59.97, Arr.Epict.2.16.10; ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης Plu.2.68f; πεφυσημένοι τὴν ψυχὴν D.Chr.30.19. 3. blow up, kindle, τὸ πῦρ Pherecr.60, Dionys.Com.2.16; τὸν φανόν Philippid.16: but also, 4. blow out, extinguish, τὴν λαμπάδα Ar.Ra.1098 (anap.), cf. Thphr.Ign.28 (Pass.). 5. blow out, spurt or spout out, φυσῶντ' ἄνω πρὸς ῥίνας..αἷμα S.Aj.918. 6. blow a wind instrument, φ. κόχλους E.IT.303; also φυσᾷν abs., Ar.Av.859, cf. Epigr.ap.Ath.8.337f; φυσῶντες (Boeot.) Ar.Ach.868; χερ' ἐφύση blew into.., Theoc.19.3:—Pass., κόχλου φυσηθέντος Id.22.77. 7. Pass., to be blown about, ἀκάνθης πάππος ὡς φυσῶμένος S.Fr.868; πέτεται [ὁ πάππος].., ὑπὸ τῶν παιδίων φ. Eub.107.22.

φῦσέχη, ἡ, word coined from φύσιν ἔχειν or ὀχεῖν, as etymol. of ψυχή, by Pl.Cra.400b.

φυσέων, v. φυσάω.

φῦς-ηλάται, folles fabriles, Gloss. -ημα, ατος, τό, that which is blown or produced by blowing, φ. ἀνελς δύσπλητον a hard-drawn breath, E.Ph.1438; δνοφάδη..αἰθέρος φυσήματα, of stormy blasts, Id.Tr.79, cf. Rh.440; πόντιον φ. the roaring of the sea, Id.Hipp.1211.

II. that which is blown up, of half-formed shells, Plin. HN.9.108; δούρειον..χῆνα τῷ φυσήματι like the Trojan horse (δούρειος ἵππος) in inflation, i.e. stuffed, Diph.90: state of inflation, Luc.Cont.19. III. blowing, puffing, snorting, of a horse, X.Eq.11.12: metaph., conceit, πολιτικὸν φ. φυσῶντες Pl.Alc.2.145e; γέμοντες ὄγκου καὶ φ. Plu.2.39d; and, in double sense, of a flute-player, μέζον τῆς μητρὸς ἔχων τὸ φ. Hyp.ap.Ath.13.591f; ῥήματα..ἀποσπῶν γηγενεῖ φυσήματι Ar.Ra.825 (lyr.). IV. μέλας αἷματος φυσήματα a black blood blown from the nostrils, of newly slaughtered cattle, E.IA.1114. V. pine-resin, Gal.13.475, Aët.15.3.

-ημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Gloss.: metaph. of petty conceit, Arr.Epict.2.16.10. -ησις, εως, ἡ, blowing upon or up, of coals, Thphr.HP.5.9.3. -ητέον, one must blow up, τὸ πῦρ Ar.Lys.293 (lyr.). II. φυσητέος, α, ὄν, to be blown up, inflated, ἀσκός Hp.Art.77. -ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, instrument for blowing, blow-pipe or tube, φ. ὀστείνιοι Hdt.4.2, cf. Opp.H.4.463. 2. bellows, Lxx Jb.32.19, Poll.10.147, Gal.2.717. 3. blow-hole or spiracle of whales, etc., Arist.HA.566<sup>b</sup>3; the funnel through which the cuttle-fish squirts its ink, ib.541<sup>b</sup>17. II. one who blows a pipe or bellows, Dsc.5.75 (v.1.), Suid. s.v. ἐξέλιπε. 2. a kind of whale, perh. Biscay whale, Str.3.2.7. -ητήριον, Dor. φυσᾷτ-, τό, wind-instrument, pipe, Ar.Lys.1242 (pl.); gloss on φουσαλλίδες, Hsch. II. = spiramentum, Gloss. III. a furnace with bellows, opp. αὐτοματάρειον, Olymp.Alch.p.91 B. -ητής, οἷ, ὁ, blower, ἑέλοιο Man.1.79; bellows-blower, Dsc.5.75. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, causing flatulency, flatulent, Hp.Mul.1.75, Arist.HA.595<sup>b</sup>6; φ. τῆς κοιλίας Id.Pr.908<sup>b</sup>1. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, blown, blown out, ὕεος φυσητή Herod.Med.



ap.Orib.5.30.32. II. φυσητόν, τό, fan for kindling the fire, IG<sup>2</sup>. 1388.77. -ήτωρ, ορος, δ, = φυσητήρ, as Adj., ασκοί Nonn.D.30.70. -ήφρων, ονος, δ, ή, puffed up in mind, Hsch. (but the order of the letters requires φυσίφρων).

φυσί-αμα [ĩ], ατος, τό, breathing hard, blowing, βέγκουσι δ' οὐ πατοῖσι φυσιάμασιν A.Eu.53. -ασμός, δ, the sound made in expiration, Arist.Pr.904<sup>a</sup>2.

φυσιάω, Ep. part. φυσιών:—intr., blow, puff, snort, breathe hard, pant, ἴπποι φυσιώντες II.4.227, 16.506; μόχθοις ἀνδροκμήσι φυσιά σπλάγχχνον A.Eu.248; φυσιών. ἐκβάλλει ῥοήν. φονίου σταλάγματος S.An.1.238: metaph., μέσφ' δ' δαίμων οὐρία φυσιάει Cerc.4.49. 2. hiss, φυσιώσα ἔχis Opp.C.3.439, cf. 1.262. 3. metaph., to be puffed up, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7.

φυσίγγη, ή, = φυσίγγη II, Sch.Ar.Ach.525, Suid.

φυσίγγιστής, οὐ, δ, = Lat. *plagiula*, Gloss. (dub. 1.).

φυσίγγόμαι, Pass., (φυσίγγε) to be excited by eating garlic, prop. of fighting cocks, hence οδύναις πεφυσίγγωμένοι infuriated by vexations, of the Megarians (who were large growers of garlic), Ar.Ach.526.

φυσίγνᾶθος, δ, Puff-cheek, name of a frog in Batr.56: hence φυσίγνᾶθώ, = φυσῶ τὰς γνάθους, Tz.H.8.tit.201.

φυσίγνῶμων, ον, gen. ονος, = φυσιογνῶμων, Theoc.Epigr.11.1.

φυσίγγε, ιγγος, ή, blister on the heel caused by a burn, Poll.4.198. II. stalk of garlic, Hp.Fist.3, Thphr.HP7.4.12; or (acc. to Sch.Ar.Ach.525) the outer coat of a clove of garlic. 2. a particular kind of garlic, Diocl.Fr.120.

φυσί-ζοος, ον, as epith. of earth, prob. producing ζέα, αἶα II.3.243, Od.11.301, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; γῆ II.21.63; but reinterpreted as from ζώη (ζόν), producing life, φυσίζου. γένος Ζηνός prob. in A.Supp.584 (lyr., φυσίζου cod.M); φ. ὕδωρ AP9.383.12; ἀήρ Tryph.77, etc. -ζωος, ον, producing life, Διώνυσος IGRom.4.360.15 (Pergam., ii A.D.) (elsewh. as f.l. for foreg.).

φυσικ-ευμα [ĩ], ατος, τό, physical explanation, τῆς ἀστραπῆς Tz.H.11.480. -εὔομαι, to be or speak like a natural philosopher, Julian. ap.Gal.18(1).255. -ιλλος, δ, a kind of bread, Lacon. word in Ath.4.139a.

φυσικλεΐδιον, τό, a spell to open the φύσις (i.e. pudendum muliebre), PMag.Osl.1.283.

φυσικός, ή, όν, natural, produced or caused by nature, inborn, native, once in X., Mem.3.9.1, not in Pl., freq. in Arist. (τὰ περὶ γένεσιν φ. Ph.191<sup>a</sup>3, al.), and later Prose; opp. διδακτός, X.1.c.; opp. νομικός (conventional), δίκαιον Arist.EN1134<sup>b</sup>19; ή φ. χρήσις, opp. ή παρὰ φύσιν, Ep.Rom.1.26; of style, natural, simple, ἀληθές καὶ φ. χρώμα D.H.Thuc.42; τὸ φ., opp. τὸ τεχνικόν, ib.34; φ. υἱός, = δ' ἐκ πορνείας γεγονώς, opp. γνήσιος, Thom.Mag.p.362 R.; υἱός γνήσιος καὶ φ. PLips.28.18 (iv A.D.). Adv. -κῶς by nature, naturally, κινήτον, κινεῖσθαι, Arist.Ph.201<sup>a</sup>24, Cael.307<sup>b</sup>32; ὠχυρωμένη φ. λίμνη D.S.20.55; ἀκατασκέυως καὶ φ. Plb.6.4.7, etc. b. belonging to the nature of a plant, characteristic, Thphr.HP8.4.4, al. 2. belonging to growth, Stoic.2.205, al. 3. φ. ὀδόντες milk-teeth, Nicom.ap.Theol.Ar.49.

II. of or concerning the order of external nature, natural, physical, ή φ. ἐπιστήμη Arist.PA640<sup>a</sup>2; φ. φιλοσοφία ib.653<sup>a</sup>9; ή φ. Id.Metaph.1026<sup>a</sup>6, etc.; opp. μαθηματική, θεολογική, ib.1064<sup>b</sup>2; τὰ φ. ib.1026<sup>a</sup>4; οἱ φ. λόγοι f.l. for οἱ φυσιολόγοι, Id.EN1154<sup>b</sup>7; φ. προτάσεις, opp. ἠθικά, λογικά, Id.Top.105<sup>b</sup>21; τὸ φ., τὸ ἠθικόν, τὸ λογικόν, the three branches of philosophy, Zeno Stoic.1.15, etc., cf. S.E.P.2.13; τὰ πρῶτα καὶ -ώτατα the primal elements of things, Plu.2.395d. 2. δ φ. an inquirer into nature, natural philosopher, Arist.de An.403<sup>a</sup>28, PA641<sup>a</sup>21, Metaph.1005<sup>a</sup>34; περὶ πασῶν [τῶν αἰτιῶν] εἰδέναι τοῦ φ. Id.Ph.198<sup>a</sup>22, cf. Metaph.1026<sup>a</sup>5: esp. of the Ionic and other pre-Socratic philosophers, Id.Ph.184<sup>b</sup>17, 187<sup>a</sup>12, 205<sup>a</sup>5, al.: also δ φ., of Epicurus, Phylarch.24 J.; δ φυσικώτατος, of Thales, Luc.Ner.4. b. army surgeon, dub. in IG1<sup>2</sup>.950.153. 3. ή φ. ἀκρόασις, title of a treatise by Arist.; τὰ φυσικά, a name given to his physical treatises, Id.Ph.267<sup>b</sup>21, Metaph.1042<sup>b</sup>8; ἐπιτομή φυσικῶν Id.Pr.1011. 4. Adv. -κῶς according to the laws of nature, Id.Ph.198<sup>a</sup>23; opp. λογικῶς, ib.204<sup>b</sup>10: Comp. -ώτερον εἰπεῖν Id.GC335<sup>b</sup>25. III. later, belonging to occult laws of nature, magical, φ. φάρμακα spells or amulets, Alex.Trall.1.15; φυσικοῖς χρῆσθαι Gr.2.18.8; φ. θεραπεία ib.2.42.3; φ. δακτύλιοι Sch.Ar.Pl.884. Adv. -κῶς Gr.9.1.5.

φύσιμος [ũ], ον, able to produce, productive, σπέρμα Thphr.CP4.4.7, al.; σίτος ib.4.16.3.

φύσιονγνω-ία, Ion. -ίη, ή, perh. = φυσιολογία, cited from Hippocrates by [Gal.]19.530. -ονέω, study the features, judge of a man's character thereby, τινα D.25.98: abs., Arist.APr.70<sup>b</sup>7; φ. ἐκ τῶν γενῶν τῶν ζώων, κατὰ τὰ ἦθη, Id.Phgn.805<sup>a</sup>20, <sup>b</sup>1, al.:—Pass., to be inferred from the features, ib.806<sup>a</sup>25. -ονία, ή, the science or art of judging a man by his features, physiognomy, Hp.Epid.2.5 tit., Arist.Phgn.806<sup>a</sup>19. -ονικός, ή, όν, of or for physiognomy, Hp.Epid.2.6 tit.; φ. σοφία S.E.P.1.85; -κή, ή, Philostr.Gym.25: -κόν, τό, name of a work by Antisthenes, Ath.14.656f; τὰ φ., title of a treatise ascribed to Aristotle. Adv. -κῶς Eust.838.19. -οσύνη, ή, = φυσιογνωμονία, Pall. in Hp.2.124 D. -ων, ον, gen. ονος, judging of a man's character by his features, Arist.GA769<sup>b</sup>20, Phgn.805<sup>a</sup>18, 806<sup>a</sup>33, etc.

φύσιολογ-έω, discourse on nature, investigate natural causes and phenomena, φ. περὶ πάντων Arist.Metaph.988<sup>b</sup>27, cf. Polystr.p.12 W., D.S.3.62, Plu.2.921d, al.: abs., ὁρθῶς φ. Phld.Rh.2.42 S., cf. Plu.2.118d, al., Diog.Oen.3: c. acc., τοὺς ἰχθῦς Philostr.Gym.44. II.

explain from natural principles, Τιμαῖος φ. τὴν ψυχὴν κινεῖν τὸ σῶμα Arist.de An.406<sup>b</sup>26:—Pass., Ph.2.506. -ήμα, ατος, τό, scientific proposition, Epicur.Ep.2.p.36 U. -ητέον, one must theorize scientifically, ibid., S.E.P.1.18. -ία, ή, inquiring into natural causes and phenomena, ή φ. ή περὶ τῶν φυτῶν Arist.Sens.442<sup>b</sup>25; generally, Epicur.Ep.1.p.4 U., 2.p.35 U., Metrod.Herc.831.8, etc.; φ. καὶ θεολογία, φ. καὶ μαθηματική, D.S.5.40, Str.14.1.7, cf. Cic.Div.1.41.90, Ph.1.139, Plu.2.420c, etc.; ή Ζήνωνος φ., title of work by Cleanthes: pl., Longin.12.5, etc. -ικός, ή, όν, of or for inquiry into nature, esp. the nature of man, Gal.19.351; φ. ἐπιστήμη Hierocl. in CA22 p.468 M.; Subst., δ φ. Ph.1.139. -ος (parox.), ό, one who inquires into natural causes and phenomena, esp. of the pre-Socratic philosophers, Arist.Metaph.986<sup>b</sup>14, 990<sup>a</sup>3, de An.426<sup>a</sup>20, PA641<sup>a</sup>7, al.; φ. μᾶλλον ή ποιητήν, of Empedocles, Id.Po.1447<sup>b</sup>19; δ φ., title of play by Sopater, Ath.3.101a; οἱ ἀρχαῖοι φ., title of work by Chrysippus, D.L.7.187; as Adj., παρησία φ. cj. in Epicur.Sent.Vat.29: Sup., ἀνὴρ -ώτατος τῶν παλαιῶν Phld.Mus.p.108 K. Adv. -γως M.Ant.10.31.

φύσιοποιέω, remould as by a second nature, Democr.33. φύσιώω, (φύσις) dispose one naturally, c. inf., Simp. in Epict. p.58 D.:—Pass., πεφυσιωμένος, η, ον, having become a second nature, inveterate, Arist.Cat.9<sup>a</sup>2.

φύσιώω, (φύσα) puff up, 1 Ep.Cor.8.1 (for Ep. part. φυσιών v. φυσιάω):—Pass., πρὸς τὰ θέματα πεφυσιωμένος Phld.Po.Herc.1676.9, cf. 1 Ep.Cor.4.6; ὑπολήψεις πεφ. Phld.Mus.p.26 K.

φύσις [ũ], ή, gen. φύσεως, poet. φύσεος prob. (metri gr.) in E.Tr.886, cf. Ar.V.1282 (lyr.), 1458 (lyr.), Ion. φύσιος: dual φύσει (v.l. φύση) Pl.R.410e, (φύω): I. origin, φ. οὐδενός ἐστιν ἀπάντων θνητῶν οὐδὲ. τελευτῇ Emp.8.1 (cf. Plu.2.1112a); φ. βούλονται λέγειν γένεσιν τὴν περὶ τὰ πρῶτα Pl.Lg.892c; ή φ. ή λεγομένη ὡς γένεσις ὁδός ἐστιν εἰς φύσιν Arist.Ph.193<sup>b</sup>12; φ. λέγεται ή τῶν φευμένων γένεσις Id.Metaph.1014<sup>b</sup>16; freq. of persons, birth, φύσει νεώτερος S.OCI295, cf. Aj.1301, etc.; φύσι γεγονότες εὐ Hdt.7.134; φύσει, opp. θέσει (by adoption), D.L.9.25; φύσει Ἀμβρακιώτης, δημοσίητος δὲ Σικυνώνιος Ath.4.183d; so ὁ κατὰ φύσιν πατήρ υἱός, ἀδελφός, Plb.3.9.6, 3.12.3, 11.2.2; also in acc., ἐκ πατρὸς ταύτου φύσιν S.El.325; ή φίλων τις ή πρὸς αἵματος φύσιν ib.1125, cf. Isoc.3.42. 2. growth, τριχῶν, παιδίου, Hp.Nat.Puer.20,29, cf. 27: pl., γενεαίσεις καὶ φύσεις κεράτων Plot.4.3.13. II. the natural form or constitution of a person or thing as the result of growth (οἷον ἕκαστόν ἐστι τῆς γενέσεως τελεσθείσης, ταύτην φαιμέν τὴν φ. εἶναι ἕκαστου Arist.Pol.1252<sup>b</sup>33): hence,

1. nature, constitution, once in Hom., καὶ μοι φύσιν αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ φαρμάκου) ἔδειξε Od.10.303; φ. τῆς χώρας Hdt.2.5; τῆς Ἀττικῆς X.Vect.1.2, cf. Oec.16.2, D.18.146, etc.; τῆς τριχός X.Eg.5.5; αἵματος, αέρος, etc., Arist.PA648<sup>a</sup>21, Mete.340<sup>a</sup>36, etc.: pl., φύσεις ἐγγιγνομένας καρπῶν καὶ δένδρων Isoc.7.74; αἱ φ. καὶ δυνάμεις τῶν πολιτειῶν Id.12.134; ή τῶν ἀριθμῶν φ. Pl.R.525c; ή τῶν πάντων φ. X.Mem.1.1.11, etc.; ή ἰδία τοῦ πράγματος φ. IG<sup>2</sup>.1099.28 (Epist.Plotinae). 2. outward form, appearance, μέζονας ή κατ' ἀνθρώπων φύσιν Hdt.8.38; ή νόον ἦτοι φύσιν either in mind or outward form, Pi.N.6.5; οὐ γὰρ φ. Ὀδριωνεῖαν ἔλαχεν Id.I.4(3).49 (67); μορφῆς δ' οὐχ ὁμοστόλος φ. A.Supp.496; τὸν δὲ Δαῖδον φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζε S.OT740 (read εἶπε, taking φ. with ἔχων), cf. Tr.379; δρακύντης φ. ἔχουσαν ἀγρίαν prob. in E.Ba.1358; τὴν ἐμὴν ἰδὼν φ. Ar.V.1071 (troch.), cf. Nu.503; τὴν τοῦ σώματος φ. Isoc.9.75. 3. Medic., constitution, temperament, Hp.Aph.3.2 (pl.), al.; ή φ. καὶ ή ἔξις Id.Acut.43; φ. φύσιος καὶ ἡλικία ἡλικίης διαφέρει Id.Fract.7; φύσεις νοῦσων ἱητροῖ Id.Epid.6.5.1. b. natural place or position of a bone or joint, αποπτηδᾶν ἀπὸ τῆς φ., ἐς τὴν φ. ἀγεσθαι, Id.Art.61, 62, al.; ὁστέον μένον ἐν τῇ ἐωυτοῦ φ. Id.VC5, al.; φύσεις τῶν ἄρθρων Id.Nat.Puer.17. 4. of the mind, one's nature, character, ἦθος ἕκαστον, ὅπρ φ. ἐστὶν ἕκαστῳ Emp.110.5; εὐγενὴς γὰρ ή φ. καὶ εὐγενῶν. ή σή S.Ph.874; τὴν αὐτοῦ φ. λιπεῖν, δεῖξαι, ib.902,1310; φ. φρενός E.Med.103 (anap.); ή ἀνθρωπεῖα φ. Th.1.76; φ. τῆς μορφῆς καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς X.Cyr.1.2.2; ὀνόματι μεμπτόν τὸ νόθον, ή φ. δ' ἴση E.Fr.168; φ. φιλόσοφος, τυραννική, etc., Pl.R.410e, 576a, etc.; δεξιὸν φύσιν A.Pr.489; ἀκαῖοι φύσιν Id.Pers.441; τὸ γὰρ ἀποστήναι χαλεπὸν φύσεος, ή ἔχει τις Ar.V.1458 (lyr.), cf. 1282 (lyr.); Σόλων. ἦν φιλόδημος τὴν φ. Id.Nu.1187; ἐνιοι ὄντες ὡς ἀληθῶς τοῦ δήμου τὴν φ. οὐ δημοτικοί εἰσι X.Ath.2.19; φύσεως ἰσχύς force of natural powers, Th.1.138; φύσεως κακία badness of natural disposition, D.20.140; ἀγαθολ. γίγνονται διὰ τριῶν, τὰ τρία δὲ ταῦτά ἐστι φ. ἔθος λόγος Arist.Pol.1332<sup>a</sup>40; χρῶ τῇ φύσει, i.e. give rein to your natural propensities, Ar.Nu.1078, cf. Isoc.7.38; τῇ φ. χρώμενος Plu.Cor.18; θείας κοινωνοὶ φ. 2 Ep.Pet.1.4: pl., Isoc.4.113, v.l. in E.Andr.956; οἱ ἄριστοι τὰς φ. Pl.R.526c, cf. 375b, al.: prov., ἔθος, φασί, δευτέρη φ. Jul.Mis.353a. b. instinct in animals, etc., Democr.278; οὐκ ἐπιστήμη οὐδὲ τέχνη ἀλλὰ φύσει Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6; ἐν τοῖς ἄλλοις ζῴσις ή αἰσθησις τῇ φ. ἦνεται, ἐν δὲ ἀνθρώποις τῇ νοήσει Corp.Herm.9.1, cf. 12.1. 5. freq. in periphrases, καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σὺ γ' ὀργάνειας, i.e. would'st provoke a stone, S.OT335; χθονὸς φ. A.Ag.633; esp. in Pl., ή τοῦ πεπεῶ φ. Phdr.251b; ή φ. τῶν σωμάτων Smr.186b; ή φ. τῆς ἀσθενείας its natural weakness, Phd.87e; ή τοῦ μυελοῦ φ. Ti.84c; ή τοῦ δικαίου φ. Lg.862d, al.; ή φ., with gen. understood, Smr.191a, Phd.109e. III. the regular order of nature, τύχη. ἀβέβαιος, φ. δὲ αὐτάρκης Democr.176; κατὰ φύσιν Pl.R.444d, etc.; τρίχες κατὰ φύσιν πεφυκυῖαι growing naturally, Hdt.2.38, cf. Alex.156.7 (troch.); κατὰ φύσιν "νόμος ὁ πάντων βασιλεύς" Pi.Fr.169 (cf. Pl.Grg.488b); κατὰ φ. ποιεῖν Heraclit.112; opp. παρὰ φύσιν, E.Ph.395, Th.6.17, etc.; παρὰ τὴν φ. Anaxipp.1.18; προδότης ἐκ



φύσεως a traitor by nature, Aeschin.2.165; πρὸ τῆς φ. ἡκεῖν εἰς θάνατον before the natural term, Plu.Comp.Dem.Cic.5: freq. in dat. φύσει (ἐν φ. Hp.Aēr.14) by nature, naturally, opp. τύχῃ, τέχνῃ, Pl.Lg.889b, cf. R.381b; φύσει τοιοῦτος Ar.Pl.275, cf. 279, al.; ὁ ἀνθρώπος φ. πολιτικός ζῶν ἐστὶ Arist.Pol.1253<sup>a</sup>3; ὁ μὴ αὐτοῦ φ. ἀλλ' ἄλλου ἀνθρώπου ὢν, οὗτος φ. δοῦλος ἐστὶν ib.1254<sup>a</sup>15; φ. γὰρ οὐδεὶς δοῦλος ἐγενήθη ποτέ Philem.95.2; opp. νόμῳ (by convention), Philol.9, Archelaus ap.D.L.2.16, Pl.Grg.482e, cf. Prt.337d, etc.; τὰ μὲν τῶν νόμων ὁμολογηθέντα, οὐ φύντ' ἐστίν, τὰ δὲ τῆς φύσεως φύντα, οὐχ ὁμολογηθέντα Antipho Soph.44 A132 (Vorsokr.<sup>5</sup>); ἅπας ὁ τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίος φύσει καὶ νόμοις διοικεῖται D.25.15; τοὺς τῆς φ. οὐκ ἔστι λανθάνειν νόμους Men.Mon.492; οὐ σοφία, ἀλλὰ φύσει τινί Pl. Ar.22c; φ. μὴ πεφυκότα τοιαῦτα φωνεῖν S.Ph.79, cf. Pl.Phlb.14c, etc.; φύσει πάντα πάντες ὁμοίως πεφύκαμεν καὶ βάρβαροι καὶ Ἕλληνες εἶναι Antipho Soph.44 B1110 (Vorsokr.<sup>5</sup>); φύσιν ἔχει c. inf., it is natural, κὼς φύσιν ἔχει πολλὰς μυριάδας φονεῦσαι (sc. τὸν Ἡρακλέα); Hdt.2.45, cf. Pl.R.473a; οὐκ ἔχει φύσιν it is contrary to nature, ib.489b; οὐτ' εὐλογον οὐτ' ἔχον ἐστὶ φύσιν D.2.26; τὸ τόλμημα φύσιν οὐκ ἔχει Polem.Call.36. IV. in Philosophy:

1. nature as an originating power, φ. λέγεται. ὅθεν ἡ κίνησις ἡ πρώτη ἐν ἐκάστῳ τῶν φύσει ὄντων Arist.Metaph.1014<sup>b</sup>16; ὁ δὲ θεὸς καὶ ἡ φ. οὐδὲν μάνην ποιῶσιν Id.Cael.271<sup>a</sup>33; ἡ δὲ φ. οὐδὲν ἀλόγως οὐδὲ μάνην ποιεῖ ib.291<sup>b</sup>13; ἡ μὲν τέχνη ἀρχὴ ἐν ἄλλῳ, ἡ δὲ φ. ἀρχὴ ἐν αὐτῷ Id.Metaph.1070<sup>a</sup>8, cf. Mete.381<sup>b</sup>5, etc.; φ. κρύπτεσθαι φιλεῖ Heraclit.123; ἡ γοητεία τῆς φ. Plot.4.4.44; φ. κοινή, the principle of growth in the universe, Cleanth.Stoic.1.126; as Stoic t.t., the inner fire which causes preservation and growth in plants and animals, defined as πῦρ τεχνικὸν δδῶ βαδίζον εἰς γένεσιν, Stoic.1.44, cf. 35, al., S.E.M.9.81; Nature, personified, χάρις τῇ μακαρίᾳ φ. Epicur.Fr.469; φ. καὶ Εἰμαρμένη καὶ Ἀνάγκη Phld. Piet.12; ἡ κατωφερὴς φ. Corp.Herm.1.14.

2. elementary substance, κινδυνεύει ὁ λέγων ταῦτα πῦρ καὶ ὕδωρ καὶ γῆν καὶ ἀέρα πρῶτα ἡγεῖσθαι τῶν πάντων εἶναι καὶ τὴν φ. ὀνομάζειν αὐτὰ ταῦτα Pl.Lg.891c, cf. Arist.Fr.52 (defined as τὴν πρῶτην οὐσίαν. ὑποβεβλημένην ἅπασιν τοῖς γεννητοῖς καὶ φθαρτοῖς σώμασι Gal.15.3); τῶν φύσει ὄντων τὰ στοιχεῖα φασιν εἶναι φύσιν Id.Metaph.1014<sup>b</sup>33; pl., Epicur.Ep. 1p.6 U., al.; ἄτομοι φ. atoms, Democr.ap.Diog.Oen.5, Epicur.Ep. 1p.7 U.; ἀφθαρτοὶ φ. Phld.Piet.83.

3. concrete, the creation, 'Nature', ἀθανάτου. φύσεως κόσμον ἀγῆρων E.Fr.910 (anap.); περὶ φύσεως τε καὶ τῶν μετεώρων ἀστρονομικὰ ἅπτα διερωτῶν Pl.Prt.315c; περὶ φύσεως, title of works by Xenophanes, Heraclitus, Gorgias, Epicurus, etc.; [σοφία] ἦν δὲ καλοῦσι περὶ φύσεως ἱστορίαν Pl.Phd.96a; περὶ φ. ἀφοριζόμενοι διεχώριζον ζῶν τε βίον δένδρων τε φύσιν λαχάνων τε γέννη Epicr.11.13 (anap.); so later, ἡ φ. τὸ ὑπὸ ψυχῆς τῆς πάσης ταχθέν Plot.2.2.1; τὰ στοιχεῖα τῆς φ. Corp.Herm.1.8; αἱ δύο φ., i.e. heaven and earth, light and darkness, etc., PMag.Leid.W.6.42.

4. Pythag. name for two, Theol.Ar.12. V. as a concrete term, creature, freq. in collect. sense, θνητὴ φ. mankind, S.Fr.590 (anap.), cf. OT869 (lyr.); πόντου εἰναλία φ. the creatures of the sea, Id. Ant.345 (lyr.); ὁ πᾶσα φ. διώκειν πέφυκε Pl.R.359c, cf. Plt.272c; ἡ τῶν θηλειῶν φ. woman-kind (opp. τὸ ἄρρεν φύλον) X.Lac.3.4; also in pl., S.OT674, Pl.R.588c, Plt.306e, X.Oec.13.9; in contemptuous sense, αἱ τοιαῦτα φ. such creatures as these, Isoc.4.113, cf. 20.11, Aeschin.1.191.

b. of plants or material substances, φ. εὐδαίς καρποφοροῦσαι D.S.2.49; ὕγραν τινα φ. καπνὸν ἀποδιδούσαν Corp.Herm. 1.4. VI. kind, sort, species, ταύτην. ἔχειν βιοτῆς. φύσιν S.Ph.165 (anap.); ἐκλέγονται ἐκ τούτων χρημάτων μίαν φ. τὴν τῶν λευκῶν Pl.R.429d; φ. [ἀλωπεκίδων] species, X.Cyn.3.1; natural group or class of plants, Thphr.HP6.1.1 (pl.). VII. sex, θῆλυς φύσα (prob. for οὔσα) κοῦκ ἀνδρὸς φύσιν S.Tr.1062, cf. OC445, Th.2.45, Pl.Lg.770d, 944d; hence, 2. the characteristic of sex, = αἰδοῖον, Tab.Defix.89a6 (iv B.C.), Nic.Fr.107, D.S.32.10, S.E.M.1.150, etc.; esp. of the female organ, Hp.Mul.2.143, Ant.Lib.41, Artem.5.63, PMag.Osl.1.83, 324, Horap. 1.11; pl., τῶν δύο φ., of the testes, Sch.Ar.Lys.92, cf. PMag.Par.1.318.

φύσι-ωμα, ατος, τό, natural tendency, bent, Hipparch. ap.Stob.4.44.81 (pl.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, natural tendency, character, [νοῦσων] Aret.CD1.1; φ. καὶ ζώῃ Porph.Abst.1.29.

φύσιωσις, εως, ἡ, inflation, [Gal.]14.386 (pl.): metaph., being puffed up, pride, 2 Ep.Cor.12.20 (pl.).

φύσκη, ἡ, (φυσάω) the large intestine, esp. as stuffed with pudding, sausage, black-pudding, gen. φύσκης Ar.Eq.364, Pherecr.45; pl. φύσκα Cratin.164 (troch.); nom. sg. φύσκη Eub.63.6 (anap.), Dor. φύσκα prob. a nickname, 'pot-belly', Sophr.23; acc. φύσκην Philem. 60.2. II. blister or weal on the hand, Sch.Ar.V.1114 (nom. φύσκα).

III. gall-bag on a plant, Dsc.Alex.22.

φυσκία, botellus (written botellus), Gloss. (s.v.l.).

φύσκιον, τό, Dim. of φύσκη ἡ, Gloss.

φύσκος, ὁ, = botellus, Gloss.

φύσκων or φυσκών, ὄνος, ὁ, pot-belly, nickname given to Pittacus, Alc.37B; freq. of Ptolemy VII, J.AJ12.4.11, etc. 2. a throw of the dice, Poll.7.205.

φυσό-βαθρον, τό, (φύσα) frame or stand for bellows, Suid. -ειδής, ἐς, like a bladder, bladder-shaped, φά Sch.Nic.Al.293.

φυσόμοι, Pass., to be swollen, f.l. in Dsc.4.68.

φύσσ-α, -αλλίς, -αλός, -ητήρ, etc., incorrect forms for φύσα, etc.

φυστή (sc. μάζα), ἡ, Att. name for a kind of light pastry or puff, Chionid.7, AP7.736 (Leon.): in full, φ. μάζα Ar.V.610 (anap.), Harimod.1, cf. Ath.3.114f (accented φυστή by Moer.p.384 P.: heterocl. pl. φύστα, τά, EM803.1).

φύστις, f.l. in A.Pers.926 (anap., leg. πάνυ ταρφύς τις, for πάνυ γὰρ φύστις).

Φυσώ, οὐς, ἡ, Growth, personified, Emp.123.

φυσώδης, es, (φύσα) full of wind, windy, τὸ φ. Pl.Cra.427a: metaph., bombastic, Longin.28.1. 2. flatulent, causing flatulency, Hp.Acut.50, Arist.HA522<sup>b</sup>32, 588<sup>a</sup>7, Sor.2.85; φ. νοσήματα Arist. HA605<sup>a</sup>23.

φῦτᾱγωγέω, raise a plant, in Pass., EM686.30.

φῦτᾱλιά [ῦ metri gr. in Ep.], -ιάς, Ion. -ιή, -ιῆς, ἡ, (φυτόν) planted place, esp. orchard or vineyard, opp. corn-land, Il.6.195, 12.314, 20.185, IG11(2).161 A14 (Delos, iii B.C.), Jul.Or.3.125a. II. plant, ἡ ἰδία φ. (of Athena, i.e. olive) Call.Lav.Pall.26; also of the vine, AP6.44 (Leon. (?)); φ. καλάμουν ib.7.714. III. planting-time, i.e. the latter part of winter, Hp.Hebd.4, Gal.17(1).18. 2. planting, φ. καρποῖο A.R.2.1003.

φῦτᾱλίξω, = φυτεύω, Hsch.

φῦτᾱλίος [ᾱ], ον, = sq., θεοῖ Poll.1.24; of Poseidon, Corn.ND22; Zeus Orph.H.15.9. [ῦ metri gr.]

φῦτᾱλμιος, ον, also α, ον Lyc.341: (φύω) :—producing, nourishing, fostering, epith. of gods, as of Poseidon, Clara Rhodos 6/7.386 (Camirus, iii/ii B.C.), Plu.2.158e, IG2<sup>2</sup>.5051, 12(1).905 (Rhodes), etc.; of Zeus, Hsch., cf. IG12(5).13(Ios); of parents, φῦτᾱλμοι γέροντες A.Ag.327; μητρὶ καὶ φ. πατρὶ S.Fr.788; λέκτρα φ. the marriage bed, E.Rh.920; φ. χθών Lyc.1.c.: τὸ φ. productive power, Plu.2.994b. II. by birth, ἀλαῶν ὀμμάτων ἄρα καὶ ἦσθα φυτᾱλμιος; didst thou bring blind eyes with thee to life? S.OC151 (lyr.). (φυτᾱλμιος is said by EM803.4. to be formed by metath. from φυτᾱλμιος, which is prob. coined ad hoc.)

φῦτ-ᾱρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., dub. in Gloss. -ᾱρίον, τό, Dim. of φυτόν, Ar.Byz.Epit.90.19, Ath.5.210c, Sch.Ar.Av.663, etc. -ᾱς, ἄδος, ἡ, plant, φ. νέα Plu.2.411d.

-εία, ἡ, planting, X.Oec.7.20, 19.1, PSI4.433.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; pl., X.Oec.19.12, Thphr.HP2.5.1. 2. generation, production, Pl.Thg.121c. II. growth, habit of a plant, Thphr.HP3.8.4. III. plantation or simply a plant, Moschio ap.Ath.5.207d, Ev.Matt.15.13, OGI606.7 (Abila, i A.D.).

-ειρον, τό, = panucla, Gloss. -ευμα, ατος, τό, that which is planted, plant, Pi.O.3.18, Pl.Lg.761b: metaph., A.Ar.99.10, S.OC 698 (lyr.), cf. Poll.3.12. II. Montpellier rocket, Reseda Phyteuma, Dsc.4.128, Plin.HN27.125.

-εύσιμος, ον, fit for planting or for rearing trees, D.S.1.36. -ευσίς, εως, ἡ, = φυτεία, γῆς Arist.Mu. 399<sup>b</sup>17 (pl.), cf. Hp.Hebd.4, PHal.1.81 (iii B.C.), Gr.5.6.2, al. -ευ-τέον, one must plant, ib.3.3.2: neut. pl. φυτεντέα Poll.1.226. -ευ-τήριον, τό, layer, Hp.Nat.Puer.23, X.Oec.19.13, Thphr.HP2.2.4.

II. nursery or plantation, IG1<sup>2</sup>.94.33, 2<sup>2</sup>.2493, D.53.15 (all pl.). -ευτής, οὔ, ὁ, = pastinator, Gloss. -ευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for planting, ἡ-κή Poll.7.140; τὰ -κά Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.11. -ευ-τός, ἡ, ὄν, planted, πᾶν τὸ φ. Pl.R.510a. -εύω, Od.5.340, etc., Ep. inf. φυτευέμεν Hes.Op.812; fut. εύσω X.Oec.19.13; aor. ἐφύτευσα Il.6.419, etc.: pf. πεφύτευκα, 3 pl. πεφύτευκαν Lxx Ez.19.13:—Med., fut. -εύσομαι Pi.P.4.15: aor. -ευσάμην X.Mem.1.1.8:—Pass., fut. -ευσθήσομαι Gr.5.19.1: aor. ἐφύτεύθην X.An.5.3.12, poet. 3 pl. φύτευθεν Pi. P.4.69: pf. πεφύτευμαι Hdt.2.138, etc.: (φυτόν). I. c. acc. of the thing planted, plant trees, esp. fruit-trees, οὔτε φυτεύουσιν χερσὶν φυτὸν οὐτ' ἄρῶσιν Od.9.108; δένδρεα φ. 18.359, cf. Alc.44, etc.; ἄλσος πεφυτευμένον Hdt.1.c.; συκᾶς Ar.Fr.108 (troch.); ὄρχους, ἀμπέλους, X.Oec.20.3, 4; joined with σπείρω, ib.11.16, Mem.2.1.13, Pl. Phdr.276e; φυτεῖαν Ev.Matt.15.13; ἄρῶμεναι ἡδὲ φ. Hes.Op.22; φ. ἐν γῇ X.Oec.19.2; ἐν ἀφῶρῃ ib.20.3; εἰς γῆν Plu.2.986f; φ. ἀπὸ κορύνης Gr.10.8.1:—Med., plant for oneself, Pi.P.4.15, Luc.Cat.20:—Pass., δένδρα πεφυτευμένα, opp. to those of spontaneous growth, D.55.13. 2. metaph., beget, engender, Hes.Op.812, Sc.29, Hdt.4.145, Pi.N.7.84, etc.; φυτεύων παῖδας E.Alc.662, cf. Or.11, Ar.V. 1133, Pl.Cri.50d; ὁ φυτεύσας πατήρ S.OT793, 1514, E.IA1177 (s.v.l.); ὁ φυτεύσας alone, the father, S.Ph.904, Tr.1244; ὁ φ. αὐτόν E.Andr.49, etc.: opp. ἡ τεκοῦσα, Lys.11.4 (rarely of the mother, σέ. . φυτεύσεν Αἴθρα Ποσειδᾶν B.16.59); οἱ φυτεύσαντες the parents, S. OT1007, OC1377; τοὺς τεκόντας καὶ φυτ. Id.Fr.64, cf. E.Supp.1092: metaph., ὕβρις φυτεῖν τύραννον S.OT873 (lyr.); Μούσας λέγουσι Ἀρμονίαν φυτεῖναι E.Med.832 (lyr.):—Pass., to be begotten, spring from parents, κεῖνων Pi.P.4.144; ἐκ Κρόνου Id.N.5.7; τοῦ κακοῦ πό-τμου φυτευθεῖς S.OC1324. 3. generally, produce, bring about, cause, mostly of evils, ὅτι τοὶ κακὰ πολλὰ φυτεῖναι Od.5.340; πρὶν ἡμῖν πῆμα φυτεῖναι 4.668 (v.l.); φόνον καὶ κῆρα φ. 2.165, 17.82; once in Il., κακὸν μέγα πᾶσι φ. 15.134; φύτεναι οἱ θάνατον Pi.N.4.59; φ. πῆμα S.Aj.953; also in good sense, φ. γάμον, δόξαν, Pi.P.9.111, I.6 (5).12; Μίνωϊ τιμὰν B.16.68; καδέων ἀνάπαντον Id.18.35:—Pass., σὺν θεῷ φυτευθεῖς ὕλβος Pi.N.8.17. 4. implant in, τοῦθ' ἡμῖν Pl. Ti.80c; τι εἰς τι Id.Phdr.248d. 5. set up, ἄγαλμα ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ Iamb.VP18.84. II. less freq. c. acc. of the ground planted, plant with fruit-trees, φ. γῆν Th.1.2; χωρίον φ. καὶ γεωργεῖν Is.9.28: abs., Eup.13, Philem.116:—Med., ἀγρόν φ. X.Mem.1.1.8:—Pass., γῆ πεφυτευμένη Hdt.4.127, cf. X.HG3.2.10; opp. ψιλῇ, Eup.230, D.20.115; τὰ πεφυτευμένα PHal.1.102 (iii B.C.), etc.; γεωργία καὶ ψιλῇ καὶ πεφ. Arist.Pol.1259<sup>a</sup>2.

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-ειρον, τό, = panucla, Gloss. -ευ



φυτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or belonging to plants, τὸ φ. the vegetative principle, Arist. *EN* 1102<sup>b</sup>29; φ. ζωή Porph. *Gaur.* 3.2; περὶ φ. αἰτιῶν, title of treatise by Thphr. Adv. -κῶς, ζῆν Porph. *Gaur.* 1.1. II. φ. ζῶν, = ζωόφυτον, Arist. *PA* 681<sup>a</sup>33.

φύτιος [ῥ], ὄν, also α, ὄν, (φύω) generative, epith. of Ἥλιος, Ζεύς, Hsch.; of Leto at Phaestus, Ant. Lib. 17: hence as pr. n., Hecat. 15 J.

φύτλη, ἡ, poet. word, stock, generation, race, Pi. O. 9.55, P. 9.33, Orph. A. 430, Besant. *Ara* 9. II. late word for φύσις, *AP* 7.744 (D. L.).

φύτλον [ῥ], τό, plant, *Epigr. Gr.* 1036.4 (Nicomedia).

φύτο-βασίλειον [ῥ], τό, = ζώνυχον (= κήμος), Ps.-Dsc. 4.133. -ειδῶς, Adv. after the fashion of plants, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.43. -εργός, ὄν, poet. for φυτουργός, D. P. 997, *AP* 9.4 (Cyllen.).

φύτοκομ-έω, = φυτηκομέω, Eust. 1616.31. -ια, ἡ, = φυτηκομία, *Gr. Proem.* 7.

φυτόν, τό, (φύω) plant (opp. ζῶν, Diog. Apoll. 2, Pl. *Phd.* 70d, R. 532b, Lg. 889c), esp. garden plant or tree, φυτῶν ὄρχατοι Il. 14.123; τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ θρέψασα φυτὸν ὡς γουνοῦ ἁλώης 18.57, cf. Hes. *Op.* 571, Pi. P. 9.58 (pl.), A. *Eu.* 940 (lyr., pl.), E. *Heracl.* 281 (pl.), etc.; φυτὰ ἀκροδρύων D. 5.15; ἀμπέλων Thphr. *CP* 1.12.9; φ. ἐγγεῖα Pl. R. 546a; τὰ ἐκ γῆς φ. Id. *Ti.* 60a: prov., αὐτίκα καὶ φυτὰ δὴ λὰ δὲ μέλλει κάρπιμ' ἔσεσθαι Lib. *Er.* 32.3. 2. sucker, slip, Arist. *Mir.* 834<sup>a</sup>16. 3. = κυνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.127. II. generally, creature, A. *Supp.* 281, etc.; γυναῖκες. ἀθλιώτατον φ. (collective) most miserable creatures, E. *Med.* 231; εἴτ' οὐ περιεργὸν ἔστιν ἄνθρωπος φ.; Alex. 141. I; κακὸν φ. πέφυκεν. γυνή Men. *Mon.* 304; also in Pl., ἐμὲ καὶ σὲ καὶ τὰλλα φ. *Sph.* 233e; σωματῶν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων φ. Id. R. 401a. 2. offspring, Χαρίτων φυτὸν Theoc. 28.7; φυτὸν οὐράνιον plant rooted in the sky, i.e. man, Pl. *Ti.* 90a, cf. *AP* 10.45 (Pall. (?)). 3. exceptionally, of iron, κακὸν φ. Call. in *PS* 9.1092.49.

φυτόομαι, Pass., grow into a vegetative creature, opp. βρεφοῦσθαι, *Theol. Ar.* 6. φυτός, ἡ, ὄν, (φύω) of a wooden statue, shaped by nature, without art, Pi. P. 5.42; πύαλον. φοιτῆν (sic) *SIG* 1231.8 (Bithynia, iii/iv A. D.). II. fruitful, πεδίον Lxx *Ez.* 17.5.

φύτοσκᾶφία, poet. -ία, ἡ, gardening, *AP* 4.202. φύτοσκάφος [ᾱ], ὄν, digging round plants, φ. ἄνθρωπος gardener, Theoc. 24.138, cf. 25.27, A. R. 1.1172, *AP* 6.102 (Phil.). II. proparox. φυτοσκάφος, dug or prepared for plants, γῆ *EM* 803.13.

φύτοσπορ-ία, ἡ, planting of trees, esp. of vines, Man. 4.433. -ος (parox.), ὄν, planting: generative, ἀλκή Orph. *Fr.* 274: metaph., begetting, ὁ φ. father, S. *Tr.* 359; φυτοσπόροι, οἱ, ancestors, hence metaph., predecessors, Vett. Val. 239.10: c. gen., γένους φ. Ar. *Byz.* Arg. S. *OT*. φυτότροφ-έομαι, Pass., to be trained, of vines, Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.1.96. -ία, ἡ, rearing of plants or trees, gardening, *Gr.* 9.5. II. -ος (parox.), ὄν, rearing plants or trees, A. R. 3.1403; γῆ *Gr.* 5.12.4.

φύτουργ-εῖον, τό, nursery-garden, D. S. 2.10.13; vulg., φυτούργιον, as in Gloss. -έω, do gardener's work, Luc. *Bis Acc.* 1. -ήμα, atos, τό, care of plants, planting, Poll. 7.140. -ία, ἡ, cultivation of plants, gardening, Thphr. *CP* 3.7.5, D. S. 20.8 (pl.), Str. 11.5.1. 2. plantation, Id. 3.2.3 (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in gardening: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = φυτουργία, gardening, Poll. 7.140. Adv. -κῶς ib. 141. -ός, ὄν, tending plants or trees, φ. δένδρων Secund. *Sent.* 16: as Subst., planter, gardener, φ. ἱεροὶ Ἀπόλλωνος *SIG* 22 (Epist. Darei), cf. *AP* 4.255, Plu. 2.2b. II. metaph., begetting, generating, πατήρ φ. A. *Supp.* 592 (lyr.); τοῦ φ. πατρός S. *OT* 1482; ὁ φ. (without πατήρ) E. *Tr.* 481; φυτουργὸς Θετίδος Id. *IA* 949; in later Prose, πατέρα καὶ φ. Jul. *Or.* 2.83a. 2. creator, author, Pl. R. 597d.

φυτόριον, τό, = seminarium, Gloss.; cf. φυτῶριον, as in Gloss. -έω, do gardener's work, Luc. *Bis Acc.* 1. -ήμα, atos, τό, care of plants, planting, Poll. 7.140. -ία, ἡ, cultivation of plants, gardening, Thphr. *CP* 3.7.5, D. S. 20.8 (pl.), Str. 11.5.1. 2. plantation, Id. 3.2.3 (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilled in gardening: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = φυτουργία, gardening, Poll. 7.140. Adv. -κῶς ib. 141. -ός, ὄν, tending plants or trees, φ. δένδρων Secund. *Sent.* 16: as Subst., planter, gardener, φ. ἱεροὶ Ἀπόλλωνος *SIG* 22 (Epist. Darei), cf. *AP* 4.255, Plu. 2.2b. II. metaph., begetting, generating, πατήρ φ. A. *Supp.* 592 (lyr.); τοῦ φ. πατρός S. *OT* 1482; ὁ φ. (without πατήρ) E. *Tr.* 481; φυτουργὸς Θετίδος Id. *IA* 949; in later Prose, πατέρα καὶ φ. Jul. *Or.* 2.83a. 2. creator, author, Pl. R. 597d.

φυτόρος, ὄν, bearing plants, γῆ Eust. 636.17. -φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, keeper of plants, *PRein.* 54.5 (iii/iv A. D.).

φύτρα, ἡ, = φύτλη, φύσις, Hsch. φυτό-ώδης, es, like a plant, Erot. s. v. ἐκχλοιοῦμενα (ἐγχο- codd.). -ών, ὄν, place planted, esp. vineyard, Hdn. *Epim.* 146. -ώνυμος, ὄν, named from a plant or tree, *AP* 14.34, Ach. *Tat.* 2.14. -ωρ, opus, ὁ, father, Sch. rec. A. *Pr.* 233, Hsch.; cj. Dind. for τὸν φύσαντ' in S. *Tr.* 1032 (hex.). -ώριον, τό, nursery, *Gr.* 5.3.1, al.; cf. φυτούριον.

φύω, Il. 6.148, etc.; Aeol. φυῖω fort. leg. in Alc. 97: impf. ἔφυν, Ep. 3 sg. φύει Il. 14.347: fut. φύσω [ῥ] 1.235, S. *OT* 438: aor. ἔφυσα Od. 10.393, etc.:—Pass. and Med., 9.109, Pi. O. 4.28, etc.: fut. φύσομαι A. *Pr.* 871, Hp. *Mochl.* 42, Pl. *Lg.* 831a, etc.: similar in sense are the intr. tenses, pf. πέφυκα Od. 7.114, etc., Ep. 3 pl. πεφύασι Il. 4.484, Od. 7.128; 3 sg. subj. πεφύη (ἐμ-) Thgn. 396; Ep. part. fem. πεφυῖα (ἐμ-) Il. 1.513, acc. pl. πεφυῶτας Od. 5.477; Dor. inf. πεφύκειν Epich. 173.3: plpf. ἐπεφύκειν X. *Cyr.* 5.1.9, Pl. *Ti.* 69e; Ep. πεφύκειν Il. 4.109; Ep. 3 pl. ἐπέφύκον Hes. *Th.* 152, *Op.* 149: aor. 2 ἔφυν (as if from φῦμι) Od. 10.397, etc.: Ep. 3 sg. φῦ Il. 6.253, etc., 3 pl. ἔφυν (for ἐφύσαν, which is also 3 pl. of aor. 1) Od. 5.481, etc.; subj. φῦω or φῦω E. *Fr.* 377.2, Pl. R. 415c, 597c, Hp. *Carn.* 12; 3 sg. opt. φῦη Theoc. 15.94 (συμ-) Sor. 2.89; inf. φύναι, Ep. φύμεναι Theoc. 25.39, φῦν Parm. 8.10; part. φῦς Od. 18.410, etc., Boeot. fem. φῦσα Corinn. 21: ἔφυσεν, = ἔφυν, dub. in *IG* 14.2126.5 (Rome); conversely ἔφυν, = ἔφυσεν, ib. 3.1350, *Sammelb.* 5883 (Cyrene): later, fut. φῦήσω Lxx *Is.* 37.31, Pass. φῦήσομαι *Gr.* 2.37.1, Them. *Or.* 21.248c (in Luc. *J. Tr.* 19 ἀναφύεσθαι is restored): aor. 2 Pass. ἐφύην J. *AJ* 18.1.1, prob. in *BSA* 28.124 (Didyma), (ἀν-) Thphr. *HP* 4.16.2; inf. φῦῆναι Dsc. 2.6, (ἀνα-) D. S. 1.7; part. φῦῆς Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 22, *Trag. Adesp.* 529, *PTeb.* 787.30 (ii B. C.), *Ev. Luc.* 8.6: aor. 1 Pass. συμ-φῦθῆς Gal.

φύω, Il. 6.148, etc.; Aeol. φυῖω fort. leg. in Alc. 97: impf. ἔφυν, Ep. 3 sg. φύει Il. 14.347: fut. φύσω [ῥ] 1.235, S. *OT* 438: aor. ἔφυσα Od. 10.393, etc.:—Pass. and Med., 9.109, Pi. O. 4.28, etc.: fut. φύσομαι A. *Pr.* 871, Hp. *Mochl.* 42, Pl. *Lg.* 831a, etc.: similar in sense are the intr. tenses, pf. πέφυκα Od. 7.114, etc., Ep. 3 pl. πεφύασι Il. 4.484, Od. 7.128; 3 sg. subj. πεφύη (ἐμ-) Thgn. 396; Ep. part. fem. πεφυῖα (ἐμ-) Il. 1.513, acc. pl. πεφυῶτας Od. 5.477; Dor. inf. πεφύκειν Epich. 173.3: plpf. ἐπεφύκειν X. *Cyr.* 5.1.9, Pl. *Ti.* 69e; Ep. πεφύκειν Il. 4.109; Ep. 3 pl. ἐπέφύκον Hes. *Th.* 152, *Op.* 149: aor. 2 ἔφυν (as if from φῦμι) Od. 10.397, etc.: Ep. 3 sg. φῦ Il. 6.253, etc., 3 pl. ἔφυν (for ἐφύσαν, which is also 3 pl. of aor. 1) Od. 5.481, etc.; subj. φῦω or φῦω E. *Fr.* 377.2, Pl. R. 415c, 597c, Hp. *Carn.* 12; 3 sg. opt. φῦη Theoc. 15.94 (συμ-) Sor. 2.89; inf. φύναι, Ep. φύμεναι Theoc. 25.39, φῦν Parm. 8.10; part. φῦς Od. 18.410, etc., Boeot. fem. φῦσα Corinn. 21: ἔφυσεν, = ἔφυν, dub. in *IG* 14.2126.5 (Rome); conversely ἔφυν, = ἔφυσεν, ib. 3.1350, *Sammelb.* 5883 (Cyrene): later, fut. φῦήσω Lxx *Is.* 37.31, Pass. φῦήσομαι *Gr.* 2.37.1, Them. *Or.* 21.248c (in Luc. *J. Tr.* 19 ἀναφύεσθαι is restored): aor. 2 Pass. ἐφύην J. *AJ* 18.1.1, prob. in *BSA* 28.124 (Didyma), (ἀν-) Thphr. *HP* 4.16.2; inf. φῦῆναι Dsc. 2.6, (ἀνα-) D. S. 1.7; part. φῦῆς Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 22, *Trag. Adesp.* 529, *PTeb.* 787.30 (ii B. C.), *Ev. Luc.* 8.6: aor. 1 Pass. συμ-φῦθῆς Gal.

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φύω, Il. 6.148, etc.; Aeol. φυῖω fort. leg. in Alc. 97: impf. ἔφυν, Ep. 3 sg. φύει Il. 14.347: fut. φύσω [ῥ] 1.235, S. *OT* 438: aor. ἔφυσα Od. 10.393, etc.:—Pass. and Med., 9.109, Pi. O. 4.28, etc.: fut. φύσομαι A. *Pr.* 871, Hp. *Mochl.* 42, Pl. *Lg.* 831a, etc.: similar in sense are the intr. tenses, pf. πέφυκα Od. 7.114, etc., Ep. 3 pl. πεφύασι Il. 4.484, Od. 7.128; 3 sg. subj. πεφύη (ἐμ-) Thgn. 396; Ep. part. fem. πεφυῖα (ἐμ-) Il. 1.513, acc. pl. πεφυῶτας Od. 5.477; Dor. inf. πεφύκειν Epich. 173.3: plpf. ἐπεφύκειν X. *Cyr.* 5.1.9, Pl. *Ti.* 69e; Ep. πεφύκειν Il. 4.109; Ep. 3 pl. ἐπέφύκον Hes. *Th.* 152, *Op.* 149: aor. 2 ἔφυν (as if from φῦμι) Od. 10.397, etc.: Ep. 3 sg. φῦ Il. 6.253, etc., 3 pl. ἔφυν (for ἐφύσαν, which is also 3 pl. of aor. 1) Od. 5.481, etc.; subj. φῦω or φῦω E. *Fr.* 377.2, Pl. R. 415c, 597c, Hp. *Carn.* 12; 3 sg. opt. φῦη Theoc. 15.94 (συμ-) Sor. 2.89; inf. φύναι, Ep. φύμεναι Theoc. 25.39, φῦν Parm. 8.10; part. φῦς Od. 18.410, etc., Boeot. fem. φῦσα Corinn. 21: ἔφυσεν, = ἔφυν, dub. in *IG* 14.2126.5 (Rome); conversely ἔφυν, = ἔφυσεν, ib. 3.1350, *Sammelb.* 5883 (Cyrene): later, fut. φῦήσω Lxx *Is.* 37.31, Pass. φῦήσομαι *Gr.* 2.37.1, Them. *Or.* 21.248c (in Luc. *J. Tr.* 19 ἀναφύεσθαι is restored): aor. 2 Pass. ἐφύην J. *AJ* 18.1.1, prob. in *BSA* 28.124 (Didyma), (ἀν-) Thphr. *HP* 4.16.2; inf. φῦῆναι Dsc. 2.6, (ἀνα-) D. S. 1.7; part. φῦῆς Hp. *Nat. Puer.* 22, *Trag. Adesp.* 529, *PTeb.* 787.30 (ii B. C.), *Ev. Luc.* 8.6: aor. 1 Pass. συμ-φῦθῆς Gal.

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φύω, Il. 6.148, etc.; Aeol. φυῖω fort. leg. in Alc. 97: impf. ἔφυν, Ep. 3 sg. φύει Il. 1



δακρύους ἔφν *is by nature prone to tears*, E. Med. 928; ἔρως γὰρ ἀργόν, κατὰ τοὺς ἀργοῖς ἔφν *is inclined to idleness*, Id. Fr. 322; also ἐπὶ τι Pl. R. 507e; εἰς τι Aeschin. 3.132; most freq. πρὸς τι, οἱ ἄνθρωποι πρὸς τὸ ἀληθές πεφύκασι Arist. Rh. 1.355<sup>a</sup>16; εὖ πρὸς ἀρετὴν πεφυκότες X. Mem. 4.1.2; πρὸς πόλεμον μάλλον. ἢ πρὸς εἰρήνην Pl. R. 547e; κάλλιστα φ. πρὸς τι X. HG 7.1.3, etc.; also πρὸς τι Id. Ath. 2.19 (s. v. l., cf. Plb. 9.29.10); also εὖ πεφ. κατὰ τι D. 37.55. 4. c. dat., *fall to one by nature, be one's natural lot*, πᾶσι θνατοῖς ἔφν μόρος S. El. 860 (lyr.); χαίρειν πέφυκεν οὐχὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀεὶ Id. Tr. 440; ἐφύετο κοινὸς πᾶσι κίνδυνος D. 60.18, cf. X. Cyr. 4.3.19. 5. impers., *it is natural, it happens naturally*, c. inf., D. 14.30, Arist. Pol. 1.261<sup>b</sup>7, Po. 1450<sup>a</sup>1. 6. abs., ὡς πέφυκε *as is natural*, X. Cyn. 6.15, al.; ἢ πέφυκεν Pl. Ti. 81e; also expressed personally, τοῖς ἀπλῶς, ὡς πεφύκασι, βαδίζουσι D. 45.68; also freq. in part., τὰ φύσει πεφυκότες the order of nature, Lys. 2.29; φύντα, opp. ὁμολογηθέντα, Antipho Soph. 4.4132 (Vorsokr.<sup>b</sup>); ἄνθρωπος πεφυκὼς *man as he is*, X. Cyr. 1.1.3. (Cf. Skt. bhū- 'to be, become', Lith. būti 'to be', Lat. fui, Eng. be, etc.)

φῶ, shortd. dat. of φῶς, E. Fr. 534.

φῶγᾶνον, τό, = φρύγετρον in the Kouή, Poll. 10.109.

φῶγω, imperat. φῶγε Epich. 151; φῶζω Stratt. 65, cf. Hp. Vict. 2.56; also φῶγνύω (Valck. for φῶγύνω) Suid.; inf. φῶγύναι (as if fr. φῶγνυμι) Eust. 962.50, EM 803.32 (so in Pass. 3 sg. φῶγνυται Dsc. 1.68, 4.64): aor. ἐφῶξα Hp. Mul. 1.78, Nic. Al. 607, but ἐφῶσα Hp. Mul. 2.113, Dieuch. ap. Orib. 4.7.1:—Pass., aor. ἐφῶχθην Dsc. 2.97, Aret. CA 1.10, (προ-) Dsc. 2.90: pf. ἐφῶγμαι Pherecr. 68; πέφωσμαι Hp. Epid. 7.80, Morb. 2.64, Iatrocl. ap. Ath. 14.647c, Gr. 6.6.2:—roast, toast, parch, ll. cc.; ἰσχάδες πεφωγμέναι (v. l. πεφρυγμέναι) Pherecr. 1. c. (Cf. ONorse baka, Engl. bake.)

φῶϊς, ἴδος, ἡ, contr. φῶς, φῶδος, only found in pl. φῶϊδες, φῶδες (erroneously written φῶϊδες in Arist. Pr. 967<sup>a</sup>27), gen. φῶδων (Hdn. Gr. 2.342):—blister on the skin, caused by a burn, Hippon. 59, Ar. Pl. 535 (anap.), Fr. 345, Hp. Morb. 2.54, Diocl. Fr. 80.

Φῶκαια, ἡ, Phocaea, h. Ap. 35, Hdt. 1.80, etc.:—Φωκαῖηθεν, Adv. from Ph., Luc. Lex. 7:—hence Φωκαῖεύς, Att. Φωκαῖεύς, ὁ, Phocaean, Hdt. 1.163, Th. 1.13, etc.; also Φωκαῖκός, ἡ, ὄν, ὁβολός IG 11(2). 161 B 21 (Delos, iii B. C.); στατήρ ib. 2<sup>2</sup>. 1388 A 42; στατήρες Φωκαῖς, v. στατήρ:—fem. Φωκαῖς, ἴδος, Ael. VH 12.1, St. Byz. s. v. Φῶκαια; Φωκαῖδες ἔκται χρυσίου, of coins, IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 310.105, cf. 2<sup>2</sup>. 1382.18; Φωκαῖς alone, IG 11(2). 161 A 4, al. (Delos, iii B. C.): Dim. Φωκαῖδιον, τό, Inscr. Delos 1429 B 168 (ii B. C.); Φωκαῖδιον, ib. 1432 A b ii 41 (ii B. C.).

φῶκαινα, ἡ, porpoise, Delphinus phocaena, Arist. HA 566<sup>b</sup>9, 598<sup>b</sup>1. Φωκαρχ-έω, hold office of Φωκάρχης, IG 9(1). 99 (Elatea). —ης, ὄν, ὁ, one of the chief officials of the Phocian city league, ib. 97, 101 (ibid.).

φῶκειος, α, ὄν, of seals, δέρματα Lyd. Ost. 45, cf. Cyran. 77.

Φωκέυς, ἔως, ὁ, Phocian, Ep. gen. pl. Φωκῆων Il. 2.517, al.; nom. pl. Φωκῆες Hdt. 1.146, Φωκῆς S. El. 1107, 1442, Th. 2.9; gen. Φωκέων A. Pers. 485, etc. II. Φωκίς (sc. γῆ), ἴδος, ἡ, Phocis, X. HG 3.5.4, etc.; as Adj., Phocian, γῆ, χθών, S. OT 733, E. IA 261 (lyr.); ὁδός Id. Ph. 38; γλῶσσα A. Ch. 564. III. Adj. Φωκικός, ἡ, ὄν, Phocian, πόλεμος D. 2.7, etc.

φῶκη, ἡ, seal, esp. Phoca monachus, φ. νέποδες καλῆς ἀλοσύνης Od. 4.404; φ. ζατρεφές ib. 451, cf. Ar. V. 1035, Pax 758 (both anap.); ἐσθῆτι χρᾶσθαι φωκέων δέρμασι Hdt. 1.202.

φωκίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of pear, Thphr. CP 2.15.2, Androt. (?) ap. Ath. 14.650e. II. a kind of fish, Gal. 1.551 (v. l. φοκίς: φοκίς cj. Helmreich).

φωκίων, ὄνος, ὁ, a kind of bird, Hsch. φῶκος, ὁ, = φῶκαινα, Id. φωκτός, ἡ, ὄν, (φῶγω) roasted, broiled, Nic. Fr. 68, Dsc. Eur. 2.39: φῶκται, αἱ, as Subst., of barley-cakes, Luc. Lex. 3.

φωλ-άζω, = φωλεῶ, Hsch. —άς, ἄδος, ἡ, lurking in a hole, ἀραχναίη, σίλφη, AP 9.233 (Eryc.), 251 (Even.), etc.: of the bear, lying torpid in its cave, Theoc. 1.115, Hymn. Is. 46; metaph., of a shy maiden (opp. πόρνη), φωλάδα παρθενικὴν AP 11.34 (Phld.); ἀγκύρας φωλάδας, of anchors buried in the sand, ib. 10.2 (Antip. Sid.). 2. as Subst., a mollusc that makes holes in stones, Lithodomus, Ath. 3.88a: Hsch. has φωλαῖδες, from a confusion of φωλάδες and φωλίδες.

II. full of holes or lurking places, πέτρη Nonn. D. 1.163; ὕλη 6.270, 22.116; ἐκθορε φωλάδος κοίτης, of a lion, Babr. 82.3. III. φωλάς· εἶδος νόσου (i. e. = φωλεῖα), Suid. —εά, ἡ, = φωλεός, Arist. Mir. 835<sup>b</sup>21; incorrectly used for καλιά, Thom. Mag. p. 195 R. —εἰα, or —εἰα, ἡ, life in a hole or cave, of the hibernation of bears, Arist. HA 600<sup>b</sup>18, Thphr. Od. 63 (pl.), Ael. NA 6.3; τὸ πάθος δὲ καλοῦσι φ. Plu. 2.97 id. 2. of fishes, Thphr. Fr. 171.7 (pl.). —εός, ὁ, Ep. gen. φωλειοῖο Opp. H. 2.249, heterocl. pl. φωλεά Nic. Fr. 83, Ep. dat. φωλειοῖς Id. Th. 79, Opp. C. 2.578, al.:—den, lair, esp. of the caves of bears, in which they hibernate, Plu. 2.169e; of lions, Babr. 106.2; of molluscs, Arist. HA 622<sup>b</sup>4; of a serpent, Luc. Philops. 11; of foxes, Ev. Matt. 8.20, Ev. Luc. 9.58; of animals in general, Sor. 2.29; of cave-dwellers, Str. 11.5.7, cf. Luc. VH 1.37, etc. II. schoolhouse, Hsch. —ευσίς, ἔως, ἡ, = φωλεῖα, Ael. NA 16.15 (pl.). —ευτέον, one must lie hid, lurk, Eun. VS p. 476 B. —εῦω, lurk in a hole or den, of lizards, Arist. HA 503<sup>b</sup>27; of bears, ib. 579<sup>a</sup>26; of hedgehogs, ibid. 29; of πορφύραι, ib. 547<sup>a</sup>15; of wasps and hornets, ib. 628<sup>a</sup>8, 629<sup>a</sup>14; of beetles (in dung), ib. 552<sup>a</sup>17; of certain birds, ib. 542<sup>b</sup>21; of serpents, κνώδαλα φωλεόντα Theoc. 24.85, cf. Nic. Th. 394; of a lion, Babr. 92.5; of a mouse, Id. 108.2; τὰ φωλεόντα hibernating animals, Arist. GA 783<sup>b</sup>11, Thphr. HP 1.1.3; of suspended animation, Arist. Fr. 43; of disease, lurk, ἐν σπλάγχνοισι Aret. SD 1.

8, cf. 2.1; of hidden fire, Stoic. 2.187; of the womb, Hp. Ep. 23. —έω, = foreg., Arist. HA 599<sup>a</sup>9, al., v. l. in Suid. —εώδης, ἐς, like a hole, χεῖα dub. l. in Plu. 2.418a. —ητήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, one who lurks in a hole or keeps in one place, Hsch. —ητήριον, τό, place of secret assembly, Poll. 6.8. —εἰα, ἡ, v. φωλεῖα. —εἰον, τό, Dim. of φωλεός, fox's hole, Paus. 4.18.7. —εἰς, ἴδος, ἡ, a kind of fish, Arist. HA 621<sup>b</sup>8.

φων-άεις, v. φωνῆεις. —άριον, τό, Dim. of φωνή, Clearch. Com. 2, AP 5.131 (Phld.).

φωνασκ-έω, train one's voice, learn to sing or declaim, Pl. Lg. 665e, D. 18.308, 19.255, 336, Ph. 2.537; οἱ φωνασκούντες ἔωθ' ἐν τε καὶ νῆστες ὄντες τὰς μελέτας ποιοῦμενοι Arist. Pr. 901<sup>b</sup>1:—Med., Plu. 2.349a. —ητής, οὗ, ὁ, = φωνασκός, Gloss. —εἰα, ἡ, practice of the voice, declamation, D. 18.280, Thphr. HP 9.9.2 (pl.), Phld. Acad. Ind. p. 4 M., Sor. 1.23 (pl.), Aret. CD 2.6.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for exercising the voice, φ. ὄργανον a pitch-pipe, Plu. IG 2; οἱ φ. voice-trainers, Pall. in Hp. 2.93 D. Adv. —κῶς Arr. Epict. 1.4.20. —ός, ὁ (also ἡ, Sor. 1.22, 2.7), one who trains the voice, teacher of singing and declamation, IGRom. 4.1432.22 (Smyrna), Arr. Epict. 1.4.20, Vett. Val. 7.28, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.119; Lat. phonascus, Suet. Aug. 84, Quint. Inst. 11.3.19. φωναστικοὶ στίχοι, dub. sens. in Diom. p. 498 K.

φων-έω, (φωνή) produce a sound or tone: I. prop. of men, speak loud or clearly, or simply, speak, give utterance, Hom. only in aor. (pres. and impf. only in compds.): ὡς ἄρα φωνήσας ἀπέβη Il. 6.116, cf. 11.531, al.; ἔπος φάτο φωνησέν τε Od. 4.370; φωνήσας προσέφη Il. 14.41; καὶ μιν φωνήσας ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα addressed him with a loud voice in winged words, 1.201, cf. 4.284, al.; φωνούντος ἡ ἡχοῦντος ἡ ψοφούντος Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 13 U.; folld. by the words spoken, φώνησε (φῶνασε codd.) δ', "εὐδεις, βασιλεῦ" Pi. O. 13.67; χρυσοῖς δὲ φωνεῖ γράμμασιν, "πρήσω πόλιν" A. Th. 434, cf. Ag. 1334 (anap.); οἱ βουλευταὶ ἐφώνησαν. the Senators exclaimed., POxy. 2110.6 (iv A. D.): "βέκος" φ. utter the word βέκος, Hdt. 2.2: c. acc. cogn., ὅπα φωνησάσης having made her voice sound, Od. 24.535; φ. φάτιν S. El. 329: with neut. Adj., φ. μέγιστον ἀνθρώπων to have the loudest voice, Hdt. 4.141, 7.117; ὄρθιον φ. Pi. N. 10.76; ἄλλο τι φ. A. Pr. 1063 (anap.); τάδε φ. Id. Ch. 314 (anap.); μέγα φ. Id. Eu. 936 (anap.), S. Ph. 574; ἄπυστα φ. Id. OC 489; ὅσια φ. Id. Ph. 662; δεινὸν φ. ib. 1225; εὐφημα Id. Aj. 362, 591, E. IT 687, etc.; μηδεὶς ἔπος φωνεῖτω IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 1368.108; τὸν ῥηϊδίως φωνεῖντα πᾶν ἔπος Anaxarch. 1: abs., cry aloud, as in joy, S. Tr. 202; of a singer, αἰδοῦς. αἰδὼ φωνέων Theoc. 16.44:—Pass., τὰ φωνηθέντα sounds or words uttered, Pl. Sph. 262c, Ti. 72a, cf. Longin. 39.4. 2. of animals, utter their cries, Arist. HA 578<sup>a</sup>32; of birds, ib. 593<sup>a</sup>14; [τὰ σελάχη] φωνεῖν οὐκ ὁρθῶς ἔχει φάναι, ψοφεῖν δὲ ib. 535<sup>b</sup>25; ἐφώνησε πέρδις Lxx Je. 17.11; of the cock, crow, Ev. Matt. 26.34, al. 3. as law-term, affirm, testify in court, Leg. Gort. 1.18, al. (written πωνίω). 4. of a musical instrument, sound, E. Or. 146 (lyr.); of sounds, ἡδὺ φωνεῖν sound sweetly, Plu. 2.1021b; but βροντῇ φ. it has a voice, is significant, X. Ap. 12. 5. ἄφωνα καὶ φωνούντα consonants and vowels, E. Fr. 578 codd. Stob. (fort. ἄφωνα φωνήεντα).

II. c. acc. pers., call by name, call, Αἶαντα φωνῶ I call 'Ajax' S. Aj. 73, cf. Ph. 229, Ev. Matt. 27.47, etc.; call by a name, ὁμείς φωνεῖτέ με "ὁ διδάσκαλος" Ev. Jo. 13.13:—Pass., to be called, τὰ ἀρχαῖα ἐκπώματα κισσύβια φωνεῖται Nic. Fr. 1. 2. φ. τινα c. inf., command, ἐν φωνῶ νεκρὸν. μὴ συγκατέλειψεν S. Aj. 1047. 3. inv. vi. τοὺς φίλους S. El. 14.12. 4. c. dat. pers., call to, cry to, Ζεῦ ἄνα, σοὶ φωνῶ S. OC 1485 (lyr.), cf. OT 1121; ἐρποντι φωνεῖς Id. Aj. 543. III. c. acc. rei, speak or tell of, προσβολὰς Ἐρινύων A. Ch. 283; ὁδοῦ τέλος. οἶον οὐδὲ φωνῆσαι τι ἐξεσθ' tell to any one, S. OC 1402; φ. τὸ Ἐπιχάρμιον recite it, Pl. Ax. 366c. —ή, ἡ, sound, tone, prop., the sound of the voice, whether of men or animals with lungs and throat (ἡ φωνὴ ψόφος τίς ἐστιν ἐμφύχου Arist. de An. 420<sup>b</sup>5, cf. 29, HA 535<sup>a</sup>27, PA 664<sup>b</sup>1); opp. φθόγγος (v. φθόγγος II): I. mostly of human beings, speech, voice, utterance, φ. ἄρρηκτος Il. 2.490; ἀπειρέα φ. 17.555; φ. δὲ οἱ αἰθέρ' ἴκανε, of Ajax' battle-cry, 15.686; of the battle-cry of an army, Τρώων καὶ Ἀχαιῶν. φ. δεινὸν αὐσάντων 14.400: pl., of the cries of market-people, X. Cyr. 1.2.3; δ τόνος τῆς φ. Id. Cyn. 6.20, D. 18.280, Aeschin. 3.209; ὀξεῖα, βαρυτέρα, λεία, τραχεῖα φ., Pl. Ti. 67b; φ. μαλακή Ar. Nu. 979 (anap.); μισρά, ἀναιδής, Id. Eq. 218, 638: with Verbs, φωνῆν ῥῆξαι Hdt. 1.85, Ar. Nu. 357 (anap.); φ. ἰέναι Hdt. 2.2, 4.23, Pl. Phdr. 259d, etc.; φ. ἥσει E. HF 1205; προτεσθαί Aeschin. 2.23; ἀρθροῦν X. Mem. 1.4.12; διαρθρώσασθαι Pl. Prt. 322a; ἐντείνασθαι Aeschin. 2.157; φ. ἐπαρεῖ D. 19.336; φωνῇ with his voice, aloud, Il. 3.161, Pi. P. 9.29; εἶπε τῇ φωνῇ τὰ ἀπόρρητα Lys. 6.51; διὰ ζώσης φωνῆς Anon. Geog. Epit. 1 p. 488 M.; μιᾷ φ. with one voice, Luc. Nigr. 14; ἀπὸ φωνῆς, c. gen., dictated by., Choerob. in Thd. 1.103 tit., Marin. in Euc. Dat. p. 234 M., Olymp. in Gr. p. 1 N., Pall. in Hp. 2.1 D.: pl., αἱ φ. the notes of the voice, Pl. Grg. 474e; σχήμασι καὶ φωναῖς Arist. Rh. 1306<sup>a</sup>32: prov., φωνῇ ὁρᾶν, of a blind man, S. OC 138 (anap.); πᾶσαν, τὸ λεγόμενον, φ. ἰέντα, i. e. using every effort, Pl. Lg. 890d, cf. Euthd. 293a; πάσας ἀφιέναι φωνάς Id. R. 475a, D. 18.195; φωνὰς ἀπρεπεῖς προέιντο P. Teb. 802.15 (ii B. C.). 2. the cry of animals, as of swine, dogs, oxen, Od. 10.239, 12.86, 396; of asses, Hdt. 4.129; of the nightingale, song, Od. 19.521; ἄνθρωπος πολλὰς φωνὰς ἀφίησι, τὰ δὲ ἄλλα μίαν Arist. Pr. 895<sup>a</sup>4. 3. any articulate sound, opp. inarticulate noise (ψόφος), φ. κωκυμάτων S. Ant. 1206; ὥσπερ φωνῆς οὐσης κατὰ τὸν ἀέρα πολλάκις καὶ λόγων ἐν τῇ φωνῇ Plot. 6.4.12: στοιχεῖον ἐστὶ φ. ἀδιαίρετος Arist. Po. 1456<sup>b</sup>22; also esp. of vowel-sound, opp. to that of consonants, Pl. Tht. 203b, Arist. HA 535<sup>a</sup>32; in literary criticism, of sound, opp. meaning, Phld. Po. 5.20 (pl.),



21. 4. of sounds made by inanimate objects, mostly Poet., *κερκίδος* φ. S.Fr.595; *συρίγγων* E.Tr.127 (lyr.); *αὐλῶν* Mnesim.4.56 (anap.); rare in early Prose, *ὀργάνων φωναί* Pl.R.397a; freq. in Lxx. ἡ φ. τῆς σάλπιγγος Lxx Ex.20.18; φ. βροντῆς ib. Ps.103(104). 7; ἡ φ. αὐτοῦ ὡς φ. ὑδάτων πολλῶν *Αποκ.*1.15. 5. generally, sound, defined as *ἀπὸ πεπληγμένου, πληγὴ ἀέρος*, Zeno Stoic.1.21, Chrysipp.1b.2.43. II. faculty of speech, discourse, εἰ φωνὴν λάβοι S.El.548; παρέσχε φωνὴν τοῖς ἀφωνήτοις τινά Id.OC1283. 2. language, Hdt.4.114.117; φ. ἀνθρωπίνῃ Id.2.55; ἀγνώτα φ. Βάρβαρον A.Ag.1051; φωνὴν ἵσομεν Παρησιδα Id.Ch.563, cf. E.Or.1397 (lyr.), Th.6.5, 7.57, X.Cyn.2.3, Pl.Ar.17d, etc.; τῶν βαρβάρων πρὶν μαθεῖν τὴν φ. Id.Th.163b; κατὰ τὴν Ἀττικὴν τὴν παλαιὰν φ. Id.Cra.398d, cf. 409e. III. phrase, saying, τὴν Σιμωνίδου φ. Id.Pr.341b; ἡ τοῦ Σωκράτους φ. Plu.2.106b, cf. 330f, etc.; of formulae, στοιχειώματα καὶ φ. Epicur.Ep.1 p.4 U., cf. Sent.Vat.41 (= Metrod. Fr.59); αἱ σκεπτικαὶ φ. S.E.P.1.14, cf. Jul.Or.5.162b, etc. IV. report, rumor, Lxx Ge.4.5.16. b. message, Sammelb.7252. 21 (iii/iv A.D.). V. loud talk, bragging, Epicur.Sent.Vat.45. -ῆεις, εσσα, εν, contr. φωνῆς, ἡντος Cratin. in PSI11.1212.13, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.618; Aeol. and Dor. φωνάεις [α], also in later Prose, as Zeno Stoic.1.41, Plu.Sull.7, S.E.M.1.100, etc.; contr. in pl. φωνῶντα, Pi.O.2.85:—endowed with speech, vocal, ζῳοῖσιν ἐοικότα φωνήεσιν Hes. Th.584; τοῦτο γὰρ ἀθάνατον φωνᾶν ἔρει Pi.I.4(3).40(58), cf. E.Tr.440; βέλῃ (i.e. ἔπῃ) φωνᾶντα συνετοῖσι Pi.O.2.85; φ. θέατρα Pl.Lg.701a; ὄχλος Plu.1.c.; φ. ζῶα endowed with speech, X.Mem.2.7.13; opp. ζῶα ψοφητικά, Arist.HA488<sup>a</sup>32; epith. of certain signs of the Zodiac, Vett.Val.10.19, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.166; τὸ φωνᾶν the power of speech, Zeno l.c. 2. musical, of the lyre, Sapph.45. 3. of a song, sounding, Pi.O.9.2. 4. clear, λόγος B.14.31. 5. τὰ φωνήεντα (φωνῶντα *Mélanges Beyrouth* 15.71 (Syria, gem)) vowels, τοῖς ἄλλοις φωνήεσι τε καὶ ἀφώνοις Pl.Cra.393e, cf. IG<sup>2</sup>.2783.4.17, Phld.Rh.1.163S., etc.; in full, τὰ φ. γράμματα Aen.Tact.31.30; στοιχεῖα φ. S.E.M.1.100. b. consisting of vowels only, of a spell, PMag.Par.1.2634. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, sound made, utterance, S.Aj.16, Ph.1295, Ichn.39; of a singer's voice, D.C.61.20; of a dog's bark and ass's bray, Gal.18(1).291. 2. thing spoken, speech, language, S.Ph.234, OT324. -ῆσις, εως, ἡ, sounding, speaking, calling, Poll.2.111. -ῆτήριος, α, ον, = φωνητικός, φ. ὄργανα organs of speech, Str.14.2.28, cf. Poll.2.114; φ. ὄργανον Ph.1.28. -ῆτης, οῦ, δ, clear speaker, Hsch. s.v. ἡπύτα. -ῆτικός, ἡ, ὄν, vocal, τὸ φ. the faculty of speech, Zeno Stoic.1.39, D.L.7.110; τὰ φ. ὄργανα Poll.2.115, cf. Gal.2.690; φ. δύναμις, [αἰσθησις], Arr.Epict.2.23.2, Theol.Ar.49. II. endowed with speech, ζῶα Corn.ND17, Porph.Abst.3. 3. -ῆτός, ἡ, ὄν, to be spoken, ἃ τ' οὐ φωνητὰ πρὸς ἀνδρὸς AP6.210 (Philet.). II. utterable, τὸ ἔσχατον φ., opp. τὸ πρῶτον ἀκουστόν, Nicom.Harm.2. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, = φωνητικός, Phld.Mus.p.35 K.; οἱ φ. declaimers, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).213, 214. -ιον, τό, Dim. of φωνή, Arist.Aud.803<sup>b</sup>24. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hdn.Gr.1.94, 2.859. φωνο-βόλος, ον, causing to sound, c. gen., σάλπιγγος Hsch. s.v. σαλπιγκτής. -μάχέω, dispute about words, Phld.(?)Herc.19.24, S.E.P.1.195. -μάχια, ἡ, dispute about words, Ptol.Judic.9. -μίμος, ον, imitating the voice, Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.149 B. φῶνος, ον, = μεγαλόφωνος, Eup.294 (ap.Sch.Ar.Av.42), cf. Theognost.Can.66. φῶξις, εως, ἡ, roasting, Gal.12.618. φῶρ, δ, gen. φωρός, dat. pl. φωροί Ael.NA9.45:—thief, Hdt.2.174, etc.; φῶρ τινος Pl.R.334a; Ἀργεῖοι φῶρες Ar.Fr.57; φ. ἀνθρωποι Paus.10.15.5; ἔγνω δὲ φῶρ τε φῶρα καὶ λύκος λύκον prov. in Arist.EE1235<sup>a</sup>9; τὰ τῶν φ. κρείττω prov. in Hyp.Fr.1: Sup. φῶρτατος most thievish, Sophr.1. II. a kind of bee, prob. robber-bee, Arist.HA553<sup>b</sup>9, 625<sup>a</sup>5. III. φωρῶν λιμήν, a harbour near Athens, a little westward of the Piraeus, used by smugglers, D.35.28, 53, Str.9.1.14. (Like Lat. fur, from bher- (root of φέρω), cf. ἄγειν καὶ φέρειν.) φωρ-ά, Ion. φωρή, ἡ, (φῶρ) theft, h.Merc.136 (prob. for φωνῆς), 385, BionFr.8.6, Nic.Al.273; ἱερῶν χρημάτων SIG672.16 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἐνοχοὶ ὄντες φωρᾶ Sammelb.4638.17 (ii B.C.); ἐπ' αὐτῇ τῇ φωρᾶ, = ἐπ' αὐτοφῶρ, Poll.8.69. II. detection, discovery, τῆς ἀλλοτριολογίας Phld.Acad.Ind.p.67 M.; ἄλγειν ἐπὶ τῇ φ. D.L.1.96; μείζον τῆς φ. τὸ αὐτὸν ἑαυτοῦ κατεπιεῖν Ach.Tat.7.11. (φῶρης codd. Nic. l.c.; Hsch. has φωρᾶ κλοπή, but φῶρην τὴν ἐρευναν.) -ἀτός, ἡ, ὄν, that can be detected, S.E.P.1.183. -άω, fut. ἀσω [α] Ar.Nu.499, etc.: (φῶρ, φωρᾶ): search after a thief or theft, search a house to discover stolen goods, φωρᾶσων ἔγωγ' εἰσέρχομαι Ar. l.c., cf. Ra.1363 (lyr.); φωρᾶν παρὰ τινι Pl.Lg.954a. 2. generally, detect, discover, τὰ πλείστα φωρῶν αἰσχυρὰ φωρᾶσεις S.Fr.853; οὐδένα ἂν τις φωρᾶσαι τῶν . . καλουμένων δυνατῶν . . ῥητόρων ὅς οὐ . . Phld.Rh.2.247 S.: freq. c. part., ἀργύριον πῶς φωρᾶσειεν ἂν τις ἐξαγόμενον; X.Vect.4.21; τοῦτο φ. δρῶντας ἡμᾶς Pl.Ti.63c; φ. τινὰς ἐπιβουλευσάντας Arist.Pol.1306<sup>b</sup>30; ψεύδος ὃν ἐφωρᾶσαμεν Phld.Mus.p.55 K.: c. acc. et inf., τὸν Ἀχιλλεῖα ἐρᾶν πεφῶρακας Philostr.Im.2.7:—Pass., to be detected, D.2.10; πεφωραμένος ἐπὶ τοιαύτῃ πράξει Plb.6.56.15; ὁ φωραθείς BGu1730.8 (i B.C.): mostly c. part., φωραθῆναι τὰ ψευδῇ μεμαρτυρηκώς D.45.19; κλέπτῃς ὢν φ. Id.22.71, cf. 21.41; εἰ τις φωραθῇ φτευσσας IG7.226.28 (Thisbe, iii A.D.); ἀδύνατος ὢν φ. Th.8.56: also with Adjs., κακὸς (sc. ὢν) ἐφωράθη φίλοις E.Or.740 (troch.), cf. Jul.Or.2.62a: c. inf., Ἑλληνικὸν εἶναι πεφ. Plu.2.714d. -ελον, τό, penalty for theft, πενταπλάσιον τὸ φ. ἐκτίνειν PLit.Lond.138 iv 20, cf. 30.

φωρῖμός, ἡ, chest, trunk, coffer, esp. for clothes and linen: pl. in Hom., Il.24.228, Od.15.104: sg. in A.R.3.802. (Acc. to Eratosth. 4 from φῶρ, φῶριος II, a place for keeping secret.) φωρ-ιάω, = φωρᾶω, Hsch. -ἴδιος, α, ον, poet. for φῶριος, stolen, AP9.348 (Leon.Alex.), Max.411, Doroth. in Cat.Cod.Astr.6.104. -ιον, τό, (φωρᾶ II) damning evidence, J.AJ15.3.9, Lib. Decl.49.69; τὰ φ. τοῦ ἀδικήματος Them.Or.26.314a. -ιος, ον, (φῶρ) stolen: τὰ φ. stolen goods, IG5(2).445.13 (Megalopolis, ii/i B.C.), Luc.Herm.38, Philops.20, Tox.28, Jul.Or.2.52c, Chor.p.72 B.; ἄγρη Eratosth.4. II. metaph., secret, clandestine, εὐνή Theoc.27.68; λέκτρα, βλέμμα, AP5.218 (Paul.Sil.), 220 (Id.). φῶρος, δ, detector, discoverer, Hsch., Suid. φῶρτατος, Sup. of φῶρ (q.v.). φῶς, gen. φωτός, δ: dual φῶτε, φωτοῖν: pl. φῶτες, φωτῶν, φωσί: poet. Noun (Com., only paratrage, as Ar.Pax528, or pseudo-orac., Diph.126.3 (hex.)); also in late Prose, PRyl.77.34 (ii A.D.):—man, sts. coupled with ἀνὴρ, δύο δ' οὐπω φῶτε πεπύσθη, ἀνέρε κυδαλίμω . . Il.17.377; ἀλλότριος φ. 5.214, cf. 11.462, 614, al.; in gen., equivalent to a possessive pronoun, his, χρῶα φωτός 4.139, al.; in Trag. either of heroes, as A.Th.499, S.Ant.107 (lyr.), or of men generally, A.Pers.242 (troch.); φῶτ' ἀδικον Id.Ag.398 (lyr.); φ. ἀνόσιος, ἀμαυρός, S.OC281, 1018; ὃ σκῆπτρα φωτός, i.e. ἐμοῦ, ib.1109; joined with other Nouns, φῶτ' Ἀσκληπιοῦ νιόν Il.4.194, cf. 21.546, Od.21.26; φωτί . . δέκτηρ 4.247; φῶτες Αἰγείδα Pi.P.5.75; κλωπὸς φωτός E.Rh.709. II. man, opp. woman, Od.6.129, S.Ant.910, Tr.177, etc.; but δὲ οἰκτρῶ φῶτε, of a man and his wife, E.Hel.1094; so of lovers, AP5.248.5 (Iren.). III. mortal, opp. a god, πρὸς δαίμονα φωτὶ μάχεσθαι Il.17.98; φωτῶν ἀλαδὸν γένος A.Pr.549 (lyr.); φῶτα βρότειον E.Ba.542 (lyr.). φῶς, contr. for φᾶος, light (q.v.). φῶς, ἡ, pl. φῶδες, contr. from φῶς (q.v.). φῶσκα, dawn, Hsch. (mostly in compds. δια-, ἐπι-). φῶσσω, = φῶγω, φῶζω, Gal.12.618. φῶσσω or φῶσων, ὠνος, δ, a coarse linen garment, used in Egypt, Poll.7.71; ἐν φῶσωνι τὴν ἴσιν ἔχων μετ' ἐμοῦ διήγες Cratin.250. 2. sail, sail-cloth, Lyc.26, Suid., Eust.1151.12. (Perh. Egyptian.) φῶσσῶνιον or φῶσῶνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., coarse towel, Luc.Lex.2, EM804.24. φωστήρ, ἦρος, δ, that which gives light, οἱ φ. the lights of heaven, stars, Lxx Ge.1.14, al., Simp. in Epict.p.72 D.; οἱ δύο φ., i.e. sun and moon, ibid., cf. Procl.Hyp.4.72, etc.; φαίνεσθε ὡς φωστήρες ἐν κόσμῳ Ep.Phil.2.15. 2. splendour, radiance, δ φ. αὐτῆς ὁμοῖος λίθῳ τιμωτάτῳ Αποκ.21.11. 3. metaph., of a king, τῷ φ. τῷ ἡμετέρῳ Them.Or.16.204c. 4. of the eyes, Vett.Val.110.22. II. opening for light, door or window, Hsch. φωσφόρ-εια (sc. ἱερὰ), τά, a festival at which there were torch-processions, or, which was sacred to one of the φωσφόροι θεοί, Plu.2.1119e, Hsch. -έω, bear or bring light, BGu597.33 (poet., i A.D.); shine, Nech.ap.Vett. Val.280.2, Ph.1.511, Man.1.65; esp. of the moon or planets, draw away more than 15° from the sun, rise, Heph. Astr.1.20; οἱ φωσφοροῦντες τόποι the positions of such risings in the zodiac, Ptol.Tetr.89. 2. trans., bring into the light, τὰ ἐμβρυα Olymp. in Alc.p.12 C. -ία, ἡ, Astron., rising and shining of the moon or planets when they have drawn away more than 15° from the sun, Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).227, Ptol.Tetr.76, Heph.Astr.1.20. 2. Archit., in pl., lights (i.e. windows, etc.) of a building, PHamb.15.7 (iii A.D.), etc. -ιον, τό, small figure of ἡ Φωσφόρος as device on a signet-ring, IG11(2).203B74 (Delos, iii B.C.), al. II. shrine of ἡ φ., Supp.Epigr.4.446.17 (Didyma, iii/i B.C.). III. = foreg. 2, PStrassb.9.8 (iv A.D.). -ος (parox.), ον, poet. φαιοσφόρος Lyr.Adesp. in PLit.Lond.51.5, φαιοσφόρος Call.Dian.204, etc.:—bringing or giving light, ἔως E.Ion1157; φ. ἀστήρ, of Dionysus at the mysteries, Ar.Ra.342 (lyr.); φ. πύλαι Id.Fr.599; ἀγλή, Ἥμαρ, Orph.A.1246, Εὐχῆ 24. b. Subst., δ φ. (sc. ἀστήρ), the light-bringer, i.e. the morning-star, a name specially given to the planet Venus, Ti.Locr.96e, 97a, Arist.Mu.392<sup>a</sup>27, 399<sup>a</sup>8, Cic.ND2.20.53, Ph.1.504, cf. Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.138 H. 2. of the eye, φ. ὅμματα Pl.Ti.45b; φ. κόραι, of the Cyclops, E.Cyc.611 (lyr.). b. name of an eye-salve, Gal.12.747. II. torch-bearing, epith. of certain deities, esp. of Hecate, E.Hel.569, Ar.Th.858, Fr.594a; φ. θεά (sc. Ἀρτεμῖς) E.IT21, cf. Call.1.c.; νῆ τὴν Φωσφόρον Ar.Lys.443, Antiph.58.6; of Hephaestus, Orph.H.66.3: pl., ἱερεὺς Φωσφόρον Hesperia 4.49 (Athens, ii A.D.). III. φωσφόρος, ἡ, torch-bearer, title of a priestess, Κλεοπάτρας θεᾶς PRein.10.8, etc. (ii B.C.). φῶσων, φῶσῶνιον, v. φῶσσω, φῶσσῶνιον. φωτᾶγωγ-έω, guide with a light, guide, πρὸς τὴν εὐσέβειαν φ. τινά Lxx 4 M.17.5. II. draw down supernatural illumination by a magical process, Iamb.Myst.3.14. -ία, ἡ, magical process of drawing down supernatural illumination, PMag.Par.1.955, Vett. Val.301.22. -ός, ὄν, enlightening, illuminating, of the sun, Mich. in EN554.29; bringing to light, ἀθεμίστων πραγμάτων PMag.Lond.46.190. II. ἡ φ. (sc. θυρίς) opening for light, window, Luc.Symp.20, Dom.6. φωταύγεια, ἡ, brightness of light, Suid., Zonar.; written -αυγία, Mich. in EN554.30. φῶταυγος\* ὁ ἥλιος, Zonar.; φωταυγός Suid. (v.l.). φωτεινοειδής, es, like light, Sch.D.T.p.175 H., Sch.E.Hipp.740. φωτεινός, ἡ, ὄν, (φῶς) shining, bright, ἥλιος X.Mem.4.3.4; σκοτεινὰ καὶ φ. [σώματα] ib.3.10.1, cf. Lxx Si.17.31 (Comp.), Plu.2.



1110b, Hierocl. in CA26p.478M.; ἀήρ Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.5.2; οἶκημα Sor.2.10, al. II. metaph., clear, distinct, λόγος Plu.2.9b (Comp., s.v.1.); also in moral sense, Hierocl. in CA3 p.424 M.; ὅταν δ' ὁφθαλμός σου ἀπλοῦς ᾖ, καὶ ὅλον τὸ σῶμά σου φ. ἐστὶν Ev.Luc. 11.34, cf. 36.

φωτίγγιον, τό, Dim. of φωτιγξ, Posidon.2 J., Ael.NA6.31.

φωτιγγιστής, οὐ, δ, fifer, Gloss.

φωτιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Plu.2.961e, δ Jubaap.Ath.4.175e, cf. Ath.4. 182d:—Alexandrian name for a kind of flute (πλαγίανλος) said to be invented by Osiris, ll. cc.

φωτίζω, fut. φωτίσω 1 Ep.Cor.4.5:—I. abs., shine, give light, δ ἀνθραξ [οὐ δύναται] φωτίζειν ὥσπερ ἡ φλόξ Thphr.Ign.30, cf. Nic.Fr.74. 66. II. trans., illuminate, δ ἥλιος φ. τὸν κόσμον D.S.3.48, cf. Plu. 2.931b (Pass.):—Pass., τὸ φωτιζόμενον, opp. τὸ φωτίζον, ib.936b: opp. σκοτίζομαι, ib.1120e, cf. Luc.Luc.2, Plot.2.3.5; of a planet, Cat.Cod.Astr.11(2).110; πεφωτισμένοι ἡμέραι Orph.Fr.272. 2.

bring to light, make known, τὴν ἐκατέρων αἵρεσιν Plb.22.5.10, cf. 28. 13.10; τὰ κρυπτά τοῦ σκότους 1 Ep.Cor.1.c., cf. 2 Ep.Ti.1.10:—Pass., γράμματα ἐαλωκότα καὶ πεφωτισμένα Plb.30.8.1; φωτισθέντος τοῦ θανάτου Id.15.25.8. 3. enlighten, instruct, teach, φ. τινός, πῶς.. Lxx4 Ki.17.28; φ. πάντας, τίς ἡ οἰκονομία Ep.Eph.3.9. 4. illu-

minate with spiritual light, δ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ πεφωτισμένος Corp.Herm. 9.3, cf. 13.18 (Pass.). b. in a special sense, baptize, in Pass., Ep.Heb.6.4, 10.32. 5. throw light upon, illustrate, of commenta-

tors, Ὁμηρον D.L.1.57.

φωτίον, προσφιλέ, ἡδύ, Hsch.

φώτ-ις, εως, ἡ, illumination, Procl. in Prm.p.490 S. -ισμα, ατος, τό, phase, of the moon, Eustr. in EN31.33. -ισμός, δ, illumination, light, Diocl(?)ap.Gal.19.530, Plu.2.929e, 931b, S.E.M.10.224: pl., Dam.Pr.23; σελήνης Vett.Val.28.7, Jul.Or.5. 167d; [ἡμισφαίριον] ib.4.147b. 2. metaph., light, Κύριος φ. μου Lxx Ps.26(27).1, cf. 2 Ep.Cor.4.4,6. -ιστήριον, τό, lantern-

window, Gloss. (pl.). -ιστικός, ἡ, δν, illuminating, Ascl. in Metaph.323.11, Sch.E.Hipp.192; φ. δύναμις τοῦ ἡλίου Ammon. in Int.133.2, cf. Dam.Pr.96; τὸ φ. τοῦ πυρός Eustr. in EN117.7. Adv. -κῶς Eust.161.19.

φωτο-βίας [ἰ], ου, δ, powerful by light, PMag.Par.1.598. -βολία, ἡ, beam, ray, Sch.Par.A.R.4.728 (pl.). -δότης, ου, δ, giver of light, Simp. in Epict.p.13 D.; also -δότης, voc. -δῶτα, PMag.Par.1. 596. -ειδής, ἐς, luminous, Hp.Cord.11, Heraclit. ('Hρακλείδης codd.) ap.Placit.4.3.6, Posidon.ap.S.E.M.7.93; flame-like, Alex. Aphr. in Sens.47.15, de An.45.15; τὸ φ. Plu.2.382c, cf. Plot.4.4.24, 5.5.7. -θύρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, window, CPR105.6 (iii A.D.). -κινήτης, ου, δ, voc. -κινήτα, mover of light, PMag.Par.1.599. -κράτωρ [α], ορος, δ, lord of light, ib.595. -λαμπής, ἐς, blazing with light, κλίμακες Zos.Alch.p.108 B. -λόγιον, τυφλόν, νεκρόν, Hsch. -πλήξ, πλήγος, δ, ἡ, smiting with rays of light, PMag.Par. 1.2242. -ποιός, δν, making light, enlightening, Iamb.Protr.21.γ'. φωτ-ουλκός, δν, (ἐλκω) drawing, i.e. admitting, light, ἀνοιγμα TAM2.174C14 (Sidyma). -ουργός, δν, light-giving, Prisc.Lyd. 8.15.

φωτοφάν-εια [φά], ἡ, illumination, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐκπλαγείς. -ής, ἐς, brilliant, Eust.226.6.

φωτοφόρος, gloss on φαεσφόρος, Suid., cf. EM786.33.

φωτώδης, ἐς, = φωτειδής, Hsch. s.v. χιονέα.

φῶνξ, v. πῶνξ. φῶψ, = φάος, φῶς, Hsch.

## X

X χ, χεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-second letter of the Gr. alphabet, Pl.Cra.414b, Ti.36b. As numeral, χ' = 600, χ = 600,000: but in Inserr., X stands for χίλιοι, αἰ, α, = 1000.

χά, exclamation representing laughter, ha! ha!, PMag.Leid.W. 4.33.

χααναία, ἡ, priest's robe, J.AJ3.7.1 (χαανίας codd.): a mistranslation of Aram. kahanayyā 'priests'.

χαβίτια, τά, prob. = χαβότια, PCair.Zen.680.20 (iii B.C.).

χαβός, ἡ, δν, = καμπύλος, στενός, Hsch.; cf. χαμόν.

χαβός, δ, = κημός, Sch.Ar.Eq.1147.

χαβότια, τά, dub. sens., perh. honey-pots, PSI4.428.53 (iii B.C.).

χαβώνες, στέατα ὀπτάμενα ἀπὸ ἀλεύρου, Hsch.

χάδε, χადέειν, χαδών, v. χανδάνω.

χάδην, f.l. for χαδέειν, aor. inf. of χανδάνω, Hp.Genit.9.

χάζω, cause to retire; Act. only in Hsch. and in compd. ἀναχάζω (also παραχάζω, προχάζω Hsch.), and in Ep. redupl. aor. κέκαδον, fut. κεκάδησω:—force to retire from, bereave or deprive of, τοὺς.. θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς κεκαδών Pl.11.334; ἀριστῆας κεκαδήσει θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς Od.12.153,170.

B. Med., χάζομαι, Il.5.34, etc.; imper. χάζεο, χάζεν, ib.440, Call.Cer.54: Ep. impf. χάζετο Il.16.736, 3 du. χάζεσθην A.R.3.1320: fut. χάζομαι, Ep. χάζομαι Il.13.153: aor. 1 ἐχάσαμην, Ep. 3 sg. χάσσατο ib.193, inf. χάσασθαι 12.172; part. χασάμενος 13.148, etc.: κεκαδόντο (for κεχάδοντο) 3 pl. of redupl. aor. 2 κεκαδόμην, Il.4. 497, 15.574:—give way, draw or shrink back, recoil, freq. in Il. (never in Od.), χάζεο Il.5.440; δ δὲ χασάμενος πελεμίσθη 4.535; οὐδ' ὃ γε

πάμπαν χάζετ' 12.407; ἀψ δ' ἐτάρων εἰς ἔθνος ἐχάζετο 3.32, al.; αἰὲν ὀπίσσω χάζοντο 5.702, cf. 18.160, A.R.1.c., Call.1.c., Nonn.D.48. 618.

2. c. gen., draw back or retire from, πυλῶν χάσασθαι Il.12. 172; χάζοντο κελεύθου Il.504; χάζεσθε μάχης 15.426; μίνυνθα δὲ χάζετο δουρός 11.539; δ δὲ χάσσατ' ὀπίσσω νεκρῶν 13.193, cf. 17. 357; less freq. with a Prep., χ. ἐκ βελέων 16.122; χάσσονται ὑπ' ἔγχεος 13.153; οὐδὲ δὴν χάζετο φωτός nor in truth was he (or it, the stone) far from the man, i.e. nearly hit him, 16.736. Poet., and mainly Ep., exc. in the compds. ἀνα-, δια-χάζομαι (qq.vv.).—οὐχ ἄζομαι, οὐχ ἄζεται (not οὐ χάζε-), shd. be written in E.Or.1116, Alc. 326, A.Eu.389.

χαίνω, v. χάσκω.

χάϊος [ᾱ], α, ον, genuine, true, good, Lacon. word in Ar.Lys.91; Comp. χαϊώτερος ib.1157; Ἀναξαγόρου τρόφιμος χαῖτου Alex.Aet.7 (Valck. for ἀρχαίου); cf. βαθυχάϊος:—also χᾱός, δν, χαοὶ οἱ ἐπ' ἀνῶθεν the good men of olden time, Theoc.7.5, ubi v. Sch., cf. χᾱσίος.

χαῖος, δ, or χαῖον, τό, shepherd's staff, A.R.4.972, Call.Fr.125. (Cf. Gaulish gaiso- (Lat. gaesum, Gr. γαῖσον) 'javelin').

χαιρεῖακ-έω, = ἐπιχαιρεκαέω, Ph.1.314. -ία, ἡ, = ἐπιχαιρεκα- κία, Arist.MM1192<sup>b</sup>18 (v.l.), Andronic.Rhod.p.573 M. -ος, ον, = ἐπιχαιρεκακος, interpol. in Poll.5.128, cf. EM808.6.

χαιρετ-ίζω, say χαῖρε, to greet, welcome, τινα Lxx To.7.1, POxy. 1242ii 35 (iii A.D.), D.L.3.98, Lyd.Mens.4.158; salute a god, PMag. Par.1.1053. -ισμα, ατος, τό, greeting, salutation, Sch.rec.A. Pers.935. -ισμός, δ, greeting, visit to a person of rank, Plb.32. 15.8; salutation addressed to a god, PMag.Par.1.1046. -ιστι- κός, ἡ, δν, Sch.rec.A.Pers.1.c.

χαιρέφυλλον, τό, chervil, Anthriscus Cerefolium, only in Lat. form chaerephyllon (metri grat.) Colum.10.110; caerefolium Plin. HN19.170.

χαιρ-ηδών, όνος, ἡ, delectation, Com. word in Ar.Ach.4, formed after ἀλγηδών. -ητικός, ἡ, δν, jovial, hilarious, Vett.Val.18.29.

χαιροσύνη, ἡ, joy, BCH50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.), Hsch.

χαίρω, Il.7.191, etc.; 3 pl. imper. χαιρόντων E.HF575: impf., Ep. χαιρόν Il.14.156, Ion. χαιρέσκον 18.259: fut. χαιρήσω 20.363, Hdt. 1.128, Ar.Pl.64, And.1.101, Arr.An.5.20.6; Ep. redupl. inf. κεχάρη- σέμεν Il.15.98; later χάρῳ v.l. in Aproc.11.10: aor. ἐχαίρησα Plu. Luc.25: pf. κεχάρηκα Ar.V.764, part. -ηκώς Hdt.3.42, etc., Ep. acc. κεχάρηότα, pl. -ότας, Il.7.312, Hes.Fr.77:—Med. (in same sense), χαιρόμαι, noted as a barbarism in Ar.Pax291 (v. Sch.), but found in BCH36.622 (Perinthus, written χέρ-), Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.20, al.: fut. χάρησομαι Ps.-Luc.Philopatr.24, (συγ-) Plb.30.18.1, D.S. 31.15; Dor. χαρησοῦμαι Pythag.Ep.3.7; χάρουμαι LxxZa.4.10, (κατα-) ib.Pr.1.26; Ep. κεχάρησομαι Od.23.266: aor. 1 part. χαιρησά- μενος BGU742 ii 3 (ii A.D.): Ep. aor. 1 χήρατο Il.14.270; ἐχ- Opp.C.1. 509, etc.; part. χηράμενος AP7.198 (Leon.): Ep. redupl. aor. 2, 3 pl. κεχάροντο Il.16.600 (χάροντο Q.S.6.315); opt. 3 sg. and pl. κεχά- ροιτο, -οίατο, Od.2.249, Il.1.256:—Pass. (in same sense), aor. 2 ἐχάρην [ᾱ] 7.54, etc., Ep. 3 sg. χάρη 5.682, 13.609; subj. χάρῃς Pl.R.606c; opt. χάρῃη Il.6.481; inf. χάρῃηαι Simon.164; part. χάρῃς Il.10.541, Sapph.118, Pi.1.6(5).10, Ar.Th.981 (lyr.), etc.; pf. κεχάρημαι h.Bacch.7.10, E.IA200 (lyr.), Ar.V.389 (anap.); part. κε- χαρμένος E.Or.1122, Tr.529 (lyr.), Cyc.367 (lyr.): plpf. 3 sg. and pl. κεχάρητο, -ηντο, Hes.Sc.65, h.Cer.458:—rejoice, be glad, Il.3.111, 21.347, etc.; γρᾶς ἦδε οἶνοφόρος κεχαρημένη ᾧδε κάθηται IG12(8).679 (Scyros, ii B.C.): χ. θυμῷ Il.7.191, al.; ἐν θυμῷ 24.491, Od.22.411; φρεσὶν ἦσι Il.13.609; φρένα 6.481; χ. νόῳ to rejoice inwardly, Od. 8.78; χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ Il.23.647; αὐτὰρ ἐμὸν κῆρ χ. Od.4.260; χ. καὶ γελᾶν S.El.1300; ἥδομαι καὶ χαιρομαι κευφραίνομαι Ar.Pax291; opp. λυπεῖσθαι, A.Fr.266.3, S.Aj.555, etc.; opp. ἀλγεῖν, Id.Tr.1119. —Constr., 1. c. dat. rei, rejoice at, take pleasure in a thing, νίκη Il.7.312; φήμη Od.2.35; δῶρῳ Hes.Op.358; μόλῳ Sapph.Supp. 25.5, cf. S.O.T1070, Pl.Mx.238d, etc.: c. dat. pers., χαιρε..ἀνδρὶ δικαίῳ Od.3.52; with a part. added, χάρη δ' ἄρα οἱ προσιόντι Il.5.682, cf. 24.706, Od.19.463: with Preps., χαίρειν ἐπὶ τινι S.Fr.926, X. Mem.2.6.35, Cyr.8.4.12, Isoc.2.30, Pl.Lg.739d, etc.; παρὸς τοῖς παιδι- κοῖς Eurp.327; with a part. added, ἐπ' ἐξεργασμένοις κακοῖσι χ. E.Ba. 1040, cf. 1033: rarely ἐν τινι A.Eu.996 (lyr.), S.Tr.1119: also c. dat. modi, χ. γέλῳτι express one's joy by laughter, X.Cyr.8.1.33. b. of a plant, χαίρει ὑφάμμοις χωρίοις Thphr.HP6.5.2; also ἡ κύστις χ. τῇ χολῇ Gal.19.646. 2. rarely c. acc., with a part. added, χαιρῶ δέ σ' εὐτυχούντα E.Rh.390; τοὺς γὰρ εὖσεβεῖς θεοὶ θνήσκοντες οὐ χ. Id.Hipp.1340; χαιρῶ σ' (ἐλθόντα) Id.Fr.673 (this usage is said to be Oropian, EM808.4). b. with a neut. Adj., ταῦτα λυ- πεῖσθαι καὶ ταῦτα χαιρεῖν τοῖς πολλοῖς D.18.292: c. acc. cogn., ἀπλὴν χαιρεῖν ἡδονὴν Arist.EN1154<sup>b</sup>26; χ. ἀνδραπόδων τινὰ χαράν Plu.2. 1091e. 3. c. part., χαιρῶ...τὸν μῦθον ἀκούσας I rejoice at having heard, am glad to hear, Il.19.185, cf. 7.54, 11.73; χαιρούσιν βίοντον νήποινον ἔδοντες Od.14.377, cf. 12.380, Hes.Op.55; χαιρῶ...κόμῳν ιεῖς Pi.N.8.49; χαιρεῖς ὄρων φῶς, πατέρα δ' οὐ χαιρεῖν δοκεῖς; E.Alc. 691; χαιρῶ φειδόμενος Ar.Pl.247; θαπενύμενος χαιρεῖς Id.Eq.1116 (lyr.), cf. Pl.Smp.191e, etc. b. c. part. pres., delight in doing, to be wont to do, χρεώμενοι χαιρούσι Hdt.7.236, cf. S.Ph.449, Ar.V. 764, Pl.Prt.318d, 346c, 358a. 4. χαιρεῖν ὅτι or ὅτι..., Od.14.51, 526, Pi.N.5.46; ἐχάρην καὶ ἐθρασυνάμην ὅτι ἔμαθον..Metrod.Fr.42; χ. οὐνεκα..Od.8.200. II. with negat., esp. with fut., οὐ χαιρήσεις thou wilt or shalt not rejoice, i.e. thou shalt not go unpunished, shalt repent it, Ar.Pl.64; οὐ χαιρήσετον Id.Eq.235; so οὐδέ τιν' οἶω τρώων χαιρήσειν Il.20.363, cf. 15.98, Od.2.249, Ar.V.186; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὥς Κύρος



γε χαίρῃσιν Hdt.1.128; with an interrog., σὺν. χαίρῃσιν νομίζεις; Plu.Alex.51: rarely with other tenses, ὅπως ἂν μὴ χαίρωσιν D.19.299; οὐκ ἐχαίρουν Plu.Luc.25: for a similar use of the part., v. infr. iv. 2. III. freq. in imper. χαίρε, dual χαίρετον, pl. χαίρετε, as a form of greeting, 1. at meeting, hail, welcome (esp. in the morning, acc. to D.C.69.18, cf. Luc.Laps.), Il.9.197, Od.13.229, etc.; χαίρε, ξεῖνε, παρ' ἡμῖν φιλήσῃ 1.123; strengthd., οὐλέ τε, καὶ μάλα χαίρε, θεοὶ δὲ τοὶ ὄλβια δοῖεν 24.402; χαίρε μοι Il.23.19, cf. S.OC1137; repeated, A.Eu.996, 1014 (both lyr.), S.Aj.91, etc.; χαίρ' ὡς μέγιστα, χαίρε Id.Ph.462; in greeting one's native land, the sun, etc., A.Ag.508, 22, S.Ph.1453 (anap.). b. sts. implied in the use of χαίρω, κήρυξ' Ἀχαιῶν, χαίρε. .Ans. χαίρω I accept the greeting, A.Ag.538; νῦν πᾶσι χαίρω, νῦν με πᾶς ἀσπάζεται I hear the word χαίρε from all, S.OT596: so in inf., τὸ χαίρειν dub. l. in Pl.Chrm. 164e; χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προῦννέπω I bid him welcome, S.Tr.227; προσεῖπὼν τινα χ. οὐκ ἀντιπροσερρήθη X.Mem.3.13.1; but χαίρειν τᾶλλ' ἐγὼ σ' ἐφίεμαι I bid thee have thy pleasure, S.Aj.112. c. inf. alone at the beginning of letters, Κύρος Κναξάρη χαίρειν (sc. λέγει) X.Cyr.4.5.27, cf. Theoc.14.1; used by Alexander the Great to Phocion as a mark of respect, Duris 51J. 2. at leave-taking, fare-thee-well, Od.5.205, 13.59, 15.151; χαίρε πόλλ' ὠδελφέ Ar.Ra.164; pl., χαίρετε πολλάκι Theoc.1.144; freq. put into the mouth of the dying, S.Aj.863, Tr.921, Pl.Phil.116d, etc.: hence in sepulchral inscriptions, IG7.203, etc. b. hence, imper. χαίρετω, χαίρόντων, have done with..., away with..., εἴτ' ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος εἴτ' ἐστὶ δαίμων, χαίρέτω Hdt.4.96; χαίρέτω βουλεύματα τὰ πρόσθεν E. Med.1044, χαίρόντων πόνου Id.HF575; cf. Pl.Smp.199a, Lg.636d, 886d. c. εἰν χαίρειν τινα or τι dismiss from one's mind, put away, renounce, Hdt.6.23, 9.41, Ar.Pl.1187, Pl.Phil.63e, Prt.348a, X.An.7.3.23, etc.; συχνὰ χ. εἰν τινα Pl.Phil.59b; ἐλευθερίαν μακρὰ χ. εἰν Luc.Apol.3; μακρὰ χ. εἰπούσα Ael.VH12.1; πόλλα μοι τὰν Πωλυ-ἀνάκτιδα παῖδα χαίρην Sapph.86; τὴν Κύπριν πόλλ' ἐγὼ χαίρειν λέγω E.Hipp.113, cf. 1059, Pl.Thl.188a; χ. κελύων πολλὰ τοὺς Ἀχαρνέας Ar.Ach.200; εἰπεῖν χαίρειν τινα Ath.Mitt.56.131 (Milet., Hellenistic), cf. Luc.Dem.Enc.50; χαίρειν προσαγορεύειν Ar.Pl.322 (metaph. in Pl.Lg.771a); χαίρειν προσεῖπὼν Eur.308: less freq. c. dat. pers. (never with εἰν χ.), πολλὰ χαίρειν ξυμφοραῖς καταξιώ A.Ag.572 (nisi leg. ξυμφοράς); φράσαι... χαίρειν Ἀθηναίοισι Ar.Nu.609 (troch.); πολλὰ εἰπόντα χ. τῷ ἀληθεῖ Pl.Phil.272e, cf. Phd.64c, R.406d, X.HG4.1.31 (codd., fort. ἀλλήλους), Jul.ad Them.255a. 3. on other occasions, as in comforting, be of good cheer, Od.8.408; at meals, 4.60, 18.122; χαίρε, γύναι, φιλότῃ good luck be on our union, 11.248; εὐχολῆς χαίρετε 13.358; χαίρε ἀοιδῇ h.Hom.9.7. IV. part. χαίρων glad, joyful, Il.1.446, etc.; χαίροντα φίλην ἐς πατρίδ' ἐπεμ-πον εἰς Ἰθάκην Od.19.461; χαίροντι φέρειν... χαίρων 17.83; λυπούμε-νοι καὶ χαίροντες in sorrow and in joy, Arist.Rh.1356<sup>a</sup>16: also pf. part. κεχαρηκώς Hdt.3.27, 42, etc. 2. joined with another Verb, safe and sound, with impunity, χαίροντα ἀπαλλάσσειν ib.69, cf. 9.106, D.24.153; more freq. with a neg., οὐ χαίρων to one's cost, οὐ χαίροντες γέλωτα ἐμὲ θήσεσθε Hdt.3.29; οὐ τι χαίρων... ἐρεῖς S. OT363, cf. Ant.759, Ph.1299, E.Med.398, Ar.Ach.563, Pl.Grg.510d; οὐ γὰρ... χαίρων τις... τοῦ μὲν ἀλγυνεῖ κέαρ Eur.90; οὐτε χαίροντες ἂν ἀπαλλάξαιτε X.An.5.6.32; also οὐτι χαίρῃσιν γε σύ Ar.V.186; cf. supr. II. 3. in the same sense as imper. (supr. III), σὺ δέ μοι χαίρων ἀφίκοιο fare-thee-well, and may'st thou arrive, Od.15.128, cf. Theoc.2.163; χαίροισ' ἔρχεο go thy way rejoicing, Sapph.Supp.23.7; ἀλλ' ἐρπέτω χαίρουσα let her go with a benison, S.Tr.819; χαίρων ἴθι fare-thee-well, E.Alc.813, Ph.921; χαίρουσα... στείχε Id.Hipp. 1440. 4. τὸ χαίρον τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.136c, 1089e. V. Astrol., of a planet, occupy the position appropriate to another of its own αἰρεῖς, Serapio in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).230, Ptol.Tetr.51, Vett.Val. 63.6, Man.2.348. (Cf. Skt. hāryati 'take pleasure in', Umbr. heriest 'will wish', Lat. horior.)

χαῖτ-είεις, εσσα, εν, Old Ionic for χαίτης, Semon.7.57. -η, ἡ, loose, flowing hair, ξανθὴν ἀπεκείρατο χαίτην Il.23.141; τίλ-λοντό τε χαίτας Od.10.567, cf. S.Aj.634 (lyr.): χαίταν ἐλαία... στε-φανωσάμενον B.10.28; pl., of a single person, χαίτας πεξαμένη Il. 14.175, cf. 10.15, Pi.N.1.14, B.16.105, etc.; χαίτας (Dor. acc.) ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς Tyrt.1.39 Diehl; used esp. of back hair, acc. to Ruf. Onom.14. 2. of a horse's mane, θαλερὴ δ' ἐμάλινον χαίτη Il.17.439, cf. 19.405; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαίται ὤμοις ἀΐσσονται 6.509, cf. X.Eg. 5.5, 7.1, Plu.Pel.22. 3. after Hom., of a lion's mane, E.Ph. 1121; ὅσα χαίτην ἔχει, ὥσπερ λέων, opp. ὅσα λοφίαν ἔχει, ὥσπερ ἵππος, Arist.HA498<sup>b</sup>28, cf. PA658<sup>a</sup>31: but metaph., φρίξας λοφίαν λασιάνχενα χαίταν, of Aeschylus, Ar.Ra.822 (hex.). b. δξυβελεῖς χ., of a hedgehog's spines, Emp.83.2. 4. crest of a helmet, Plu.Alex.16. 5. metaph. of trees, foliage, Call.Del.81: pl., Theoc.6.16, Anacreont.17/18.12; also βύβλος... ἐπ' ἄκρῃ χαίτην ἔχουσα Str.17.1.15. (Ambraciot word acc. to AB1095: not in Prose of human hair; cf. Avest. gaēsa- 'curly hair'). -ήεις, Dor. χαῖτάεις, εσσα, εν, with long flowing hair, epith. of Apollo, Pi. P.9.5, cf. AP6.234 (Eryc.). 2. with a long mane, of the horse, Phoc.3, A.R.2.1237; of bears, shaggy, Opp.H.5.38. 3. of plants, thick-leaved, καλάμινθος Nic.Th.60; cf. χαῖτεῖς. -ωμα, ατος, τό, plume, κράνος A.Th.385. χᾱκωμα, misspelling of χᾱλκωμα, JHS32.159 (Pisidia). χᾱλά, ἡ, Dor. for χηλή. χαλαβεῖν' θορυβεῖν, Hsch.; cf. ἀλαβυτῶ. χαλάδριον, τό, mat or pallet, PTeb.414.13 (ii A.D.), POxy.646

(ii A.D.), etc., cf. χᾱλάνδρον; also written χαλάτριον PLond.5. 1714.32 (vi A.D.).

χᾱλαζ-α [χᾱ], ης, ἡ, hail (cf. Pl. Ti.59e, Arist.Mu.394<sup>b</sup>1), ὄμβρον... ἡ ἐχάλαζαν ἢ νιφετόν Il.10.6, cf. 15.170, Apoc.8.7, etc.: pl., X. Oec.5.18, Pl.Smp.188b, R.397a; χ. στρουγγύλαι hailstones, Ar.Nu. 1127 (troch.); ἀπὸ τῶν χαλαζῶν... ἀπαγε σεαυτόν Id.Ra.852: metaph., any pelting shower, ὄμβρία χ. S.OC1503; χ. αἵματος Pi.L.7(6). 27. II. any small knot like a hailstone, 1. pimple or tubercle in the flesh of swine, Arist.HA603<sup>b</sup>18, Pr.963<sup>b</sup>34, Androsth.ap. Ath.3.93c. 2. small cyst, such as grows on the eyelid, Gal. 19.437, Poll.4.198, etc. 3. a knot or hard lump; in an egg, Arist.HA560<sup>a</sup>28; in coal, Thphr.Sign.25; in ivory, Philostr.VA 2.13; λίθοι χαλάζης crystals, 1Enoch14.9.10. (Cf. Sloven. žled, Little Russian ozeleda 'sleet, ice'). -αῖος, α, ον, = χαλαζήεις, νιφετός Nonn.D.2.540 (s.v.l.). II. (χᾱλαζα II. 3) knotty, φηγός Orph.A.763. -ᾶω, hail, Luc.Bis Acc.2: metaph., fall thick as hail, Com.Adesp.314. II. (χᾱλαζα II. 1) to have pimples or tubercles, Ar.Eg.381; χαλαζῶσαι [ῥες] Arist.HA603<sup>b</sup>21. -επής, ἐς, hurling abuse as thick as hail, τάφος, of Hipponax, AP7.405 (Phil.). -ήεις, Dor. -αῖς, εσσα, εν, like hail, φόνος χ. blood thick as hail (cf. χᾱλαζα I fin.), Pi.L.5(4).50; συρμός AP6.221 (Leon.); ὁῖστοι Nonn.D.18.232. II. σκορπίος χ. a scorpion whose sting causes an icy chill, Nic.Th.13. -ίας, ον, δ, = χαλά-ζιος III, Plin.HN37.189. -ιᾶω, suffer from χᾱλαζα II. 2, Aët.7. 83. -ιον, τό, Dim. of χᾱλαζα II. 2, Cels.7.7.3, Gal.10.1019, Paul.Aeg. 3.22. II. pl., of trichinosis, in pigs, Archig.ap.Aët.13.120. -ιος, ον, full of knots or clots, σπέρμα Steph. in Hp.2.479 D. II. epith. of Zeus, god of hail, at Cyzicus, JHS24.21; of Apollo at Thebes, Procl.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.321 B. III. Subst., name of a precious stone, resembling a hailstone, Orph.L.758, cf. χαλαζίας.

χᾱλαζο-βολέω, shower hail, AP5.63 (Asclep.). -βόλος, ον, showering hail, νέφη Plu.2.499f. -κοπέω, smite with hail, in Pass., Thphr.CP5.8.3, HP4.14.1. -κοπία, ἡ, damage by hail-storm, Id.CP5.8.2. -ομαι, to be hailed upon, Gloss. -φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, hail-guard, one who averts hail by magical rites, Sen. QN4.6, Plu.2.700f. χᾱλαζ-ᾶδης, ἐς, like hail, πάγος ἄερος Plu.2.922c. b. granular, σπέρματα Arist.HA582<sup>a</sup>30, cf. Ruf.Anat.57; containing granules, of urinary sediment, Hp.Coac.569; of sputum, Aret.SD1.12. 2. bringing hail, ἄνεμοι Arist.Mete.365<sup>a</sup>1, cf. 364<sup>b</sup>22, Vett.Val.6.4, Gr. 1.12.18; ζῳδῖον (viz. Aries) Cat.Cod.Astr.4.152. II. (χᾱλαζα II) pimply, of the tongue, Hp.Epid.4.10; of pigs, measly, Arist. HA603<sup>b</sup>16. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, pimpliness, Gal.14.770. χᾱλαίνω, poet. for χαλάω I. 4, ῥυτὰ χᾱλαίνοντες Hes.Sc.308. χᾱλαίπους, δ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος:—with loose, trailing feet, halting, Ἡφαιστος Nic.Th.458; vv.ll. χᾱλοίπους, κυλλό-πους.

χᾱλαίρῦπος, δ, suds in which clothes have been washed, Cratin. 452, cf. in Polem.Hist.83 (χαμαὶ ῥυτῶ codd.Macr.). χᾱλάνδρον' κράββατον, Hsch.; cf. χαλάδριον. χᾱλαργός, ὄν, Dor. for χηλαργός. χᾱλᾶρ-ός, ὁ, ὄν, slack, loose, δέρματα Hp.Aph.5.71; ὑποδήματα Ar.Th.263; ἄλυσαι Th.2.76; χαλινός X.Eg.10.3, cf. 7.1; θῶραξ ib. 12.1; χ. κοτυληδών loose, supple joint, Ar.V.1495 (anap.); χ. κνήμη, opp. σκληρά, X.Eg.7.6; χ. ἀρμονία loose, languid, effeminate music, Pl.R.398e; χαλαρωτέραν... ἐποίησε χορδαῖς δώδεκα (sc. τὴν μουσικὴν) Pherecr.145.5; χ. πόροι relaxed, open pores, Arist.HA514<sup>a</sup>32; τὸ χ., = χαλαρότης, Anaximen.1. Adv. -ρῶς Hp.Fract.16; χ. ἐνηρ-μόςθαι, δεδέσθαι, Plb.34.3.5, Gr.5.8.4. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, slackness, looseness, X.Eg.9.9, 10.13, 16, Gal.18(2).87. -ῶω, in Pass., to be relaxed in tension, Erot. s.v. σφυγμοί.

χᾱλ-ᾶσις [χᾱ], εως, ἡ, slackening, loosening, of bandages, Hp. Fract.10 (pl.); τῇ χ. τε καὶ ἀνέσει Pl.R.590b; relaxation, τοῦ ρωδῶδους χαλάσεως δεομένου Gal.Sect.Intr.7; τὸν στεγνῶν ib.6; but χ. νόσου remission, opp. ἐπίδοσις, Id.19.190. 2. free play of the parts of a whole, Plot.4.4.45; τῇ χαλάσει εἰδοποιηθῆναι Dam.Pr. 47. 3. lowering by means of pulleys, κινῶν University of Egypt, Faculty of Arts Bulletin 3(2).58. -ασμα, ατος, τό, slackened condition, relaxation, ἀναπνοὴ καὶ χ. Plu.2.133d, cf. Luc.Asin.9; lack of elasticity, Ph.Bel.58.8, 65.50; low tension of blood-vessels, Orib. 7.19.6. 2. gap in the line of battle, Plb.18.30.8; σύμμετρον ἔχειν χ. to be packed not too tightly, Plu.Aem.32. 3. slit, Ruf.Anat.59, Gal.4.733; χ. ποιῶν ἐν τῇ ὑποτομῇ IG7.3073.114 (Lebad., ii B.C.). 4. baulk or footpath on the edge of arable land, PLille.2.16 (iii B.C.), PGiss.36.17 (ii B.C.), PLond.3.881.21 (ii B.C.), etc. 5. dislocation, ἄρθρων Dsc.1.109 (pl.). 6. congenital hernia, Vett.Val.161.19 (pl.). 7. free play (cf. foreg. 2) of a joint, Erot. s.v. πλοῶδης. -ασμάτιον, τό, slight slackening in a rope, Hero Aut.19.3. -ασμός, ὁ, = χᾱλασις, Dsc.1.109 (pl., v.l.), Herod. Med.ap.Orib.10.8.10, Philum.ap.eund.45.29.2. -αστέον, one must relax, Herod. Med. in Rh.Mus.58.91, Gal.Sect.Intr.7. -αστήρια (sc. σχοινία), τά, ropes for letting down a portcullis, opp. ἀνασπαστή-ρια, App.BC4.78: cf. σχαστήρια. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, (χαλάω) fit for slackening or making supple, ἐλαιον σωματῶν χ. Sch.II.23.281, cf. Plu.2.658e. 2. laxative, Gal.Sect.Intr.7; ὁ χ. τρόπος τῆς ἐπιμε-λειᾶς S.E.P.2.240. -αστόν, τό, festoon, Lxx 2 Ch.3.5, 16; chain as ornament, PSI2.183.6 (v A.D.). -αστός, ἡ, ὄν, relaxed, dub. in PRyl.198 Intr. (iii A.D.).

Χᾱλαστραῖος, α, ον, of, from Chalastra on the Thermaic Gulf:—



τὸ Χαλαστραῖον (sc. νίτρον) prob. a fine kind of soda, found in a lake near that place, used with lye or soap for purposes of cleansing, Pl.R.430a, Plu.2.134e (pl.); ῥύματι καὶ νίτρῳ Χαλαστραίῳ Alciph. 3.61, cf. Plin.HN3.115.—Χαλεστραίου is v.l. in Pl. l.c., Χαλέστρη is found in Hdt.7.123.

χᾶλατονέω, to be loose, of joints, Dsc.1.112; get loose, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.5; relax in tension, Porph. in Harm. p.294 W., Herm. in Phdr.p.130 A.

χαλάτριον, v. χαλάδριον: hence χαλατρίομαι, to be furnished with mats, Plond.3.1164h.7 (iii A.D.).

χᾶλάω, A.Eu.219, etc., Ep. 3 pl. χαλώωσιν Opp.H.2.451; Aeol. 3 pl. χόλαισι Alc.18.9 codd.Heraclit.: fut. χᾶλάσω [χᾶ] Hp.Aēr.8, Epid.7.80: aor. ἐχάλασα A.Pr.177 (anap.), Hp.Epid.7.23, etc.; Ep. χάλασσα h.Ap.6, pl. subj. χαλάσσομεν Alc.Surr.23.10; Dor. part. χᾶλάσαι Pi.P.1.6; 3 sg. fut. or aor. subj. χαλάξει (dub. sens.) Berl.Sitzb.1927.164 (Cyrene):—Med., Ep. aor. χαλάσαντο A.R.2.1264:—Pass., aor. ἐχαλάσθην, subj. χᾶλασθῇ A.Pr.991, Pl. Phd.86c: pf. κεχάλασμαι AP9.297 (Antip.), App.Mith.74, Plot. 4.3.16: plpf. ἐκεχάλαστο Aristid.1.315 J. I. trans., slacken, loosen, χ. βιόν, τόξα, unstring the bow, h.Ap.6, h.Hom.27.12; χ. τὰ νεῦρα, opp. συντείνειν, Pl.Phd.98d; χ. τὸν πόδα, of a ship, v. πούς II.2: metaph., τὰ τῆς πολιτείας χ., opp. ἐπιτείνειν, Plu.2.827b:—Pass., opp. ἐπιτείνεσθαι, Pl.Phd.86c, 94c; χαλάσθαι καὶ διαφθεῖρεσθαι Id. Lg.653c; χαλάσθαι ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς Porph.Marc.7. 2. let down, let fall, πτέρυγα χαλάξαις Pi.l.c.; χαλάσας ὀλίγον τὸ μέτωπον having unbent the brow, Ar.V.655 (anap.); μαστοὺς χάλασον, says the Cyclops to his ewe, E.Cyc.55 (lyr.); κράββατον, δίκτυα χ., Ev.Marc.2.4, Ev.Luc.5.5; τὴν ἱερὰν ἔγκυραν Suid.; δίψ in a liquid, εἰς αἷμα P.Mag.Par.1.2886; σοᾶκ, PHolm.14.33:—Med., ἰσθύν χαλάσαντο lowered it, A.R.2.1264. 3. let loose, release, τινὰ ἐκ δεσμών A.Pr.177 (anap.); abs., let go, slacken one's hold, μηδαμῇ χᾶλα ib.58. 4. ἡνίας χ. slacken the reins, esp. in metaph. sense, χ. τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις Pl.Prt.338a, cf. E.Fr.409. 5. κλῆθρα χ. loose the bars or bolts, i.e. undo or open the door, S.Ant.1187, E.Hipp.808; κλῆδας Id.Med.1314; χ. τοὺς μοχλοὺς Ar.Lys.310; but also πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλάτε A.Ch.879. 6. loosen or undo things drawn tightly together, χ. κρεμαστήν ἀρτάνην S.O.T.1266; χ. πᾶν κάλυμμ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν Id.El.1468; χ. δεσμά E.Andr.577; ἀσκὸν Id.Cyc.161; τὸ στόμα X.Eg.6.8:—Pass., τὰ χαλάμενα ὅπλα Hp.Art.43; πρὶν ἂν χαλασθῇ δεσμά A.Pr.991. 7. of the bowels, etc., ὕγρα χ. Hp.Prorrh.1.99, cf. Coac.20; ἢν αἱ μήτραι μὴ χαλάσωσι τὰ ἐπιμήνια Id.Mul.1.61. 8. metaph., τὴν ὀργὴν χ. let it go, Ar.V.727 (anap.); χ. [τὸν νόον] ἐς ὄψιν τινός Ti.Locr.104c; χ. ἐπιθυμίαν Plu.2.133a; τὸ βαρὺ καὶ ἀμειδές Alciph.3.3; remitt, μήτε τῆς προνοίας χαλώσης τὴν. ὑπεροχὴν Procl.Inst.122; τὸ αἰεὶ ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχειν ἐχάλασαν relaxed the strict principle that...Pl.Sph.242e:—Pass., to be softened, λίθος εἰς ὕγροτητα κεχάλασμένος Callistr.Stat.5; also κεχαλάσθαι εἰς τὸ αὐτεξούσιον to have free play, opp. συντεταῖσθαι, Plot.4.3.16. II. intr., become slack or loose, opp. συντείνω, Pl.Phd.98d; χόλαισιν ἄγκυραι Alc.18.9 (s.v.l.); ζῶναι χαλώσι E.Ba.935; πύλαι χαλώσαι open gates, X.Cyr.7.5.29; metaph. c. gen., have a remission of, χαλάσσομεν τὰς θυμοβόρας λύας Alc.Surr.23.10; τί χαλᾷ μανίῳν; A.Pr.1057 (anap.); (also abs., S.OC203 (lyr.), 840); relax, φρονήματος χ. E.Fr.716; τῆς ὀργῆς Ar.Av.383 (troch.); [τὸν] χαλάσαν τῆς τοῦ ἐνὸς ἀπλότητος Dam.Pr.13. 2. c. dat. pers., χ. τινι give way or yield to any one, be indulgent to him, εἰ τοῖσιν. κτείνουσιν ἀλλήλους χαλᾷς A.Eu.219; χᾶλα τοκεῦσιν E.Hec.403; with gen. add., μοι τῆς ἀρχῆς χάλασον Pl.Men.86e, cf. Plu.Lyc.7: abs., give way, εἵκειν ὁδοῦ χαλῶντα τοῖς κακίοισιν E.Ion.637. 3. abs., grow slack or weak, ἐπειδὴν αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι παύσωνται κατατείνουσιν καὶ χαλάσωσι Id.R.329c; abate, χαλάσει δ' παγετός Hp.Aēr.8; ὀδύνη Id.Acut.16. χαλβάνη [βᾶ], ἡ, the resinous juice of all-heal, Ferula galbaniflua (v. πάνακες), Thphr.HP9.1.2, 9.7.2, Nic.Th.52, Lxx Ex.30.34, Si.24.15, Dsc.3.83, Plu.2.1009f. (Hebr. *helbēnāh*.) χαλβάνις, ἰδος, ἡ, of or from χαλβάνη, ῥίζα Nic.Th.938: as Subst., Androm.ap.Gal.14.41.

χαλβανόεις, εσσα, εν, of or from χαλβάνη, ῥίζα Nic.Al.555. Χαλδ-αἰζώ, follow the Chaldaean fashion or creed, Ph.1.581.2. II. -αἰος, ὁ, Chaldaean, Hdt.3.155, S.Fr.638, etc. II. astrologer, Arist.Fr.35, Cic.Div.1.1.2, Phld.Rh.1.42S., Gem.2.5 (since the Chaldaean were given to astrology, cf. Hdt.1.181, Arr.An.7.17.1, etc.):—Χαλδαία (gen. γῆ), ἡ, Chaldea, St.Byz., Ptol.Geog.5.19:—Χαλδαϊκός, ἡ, ὄν, Chaldaean, γράμματα Ath.12.529f; ἱστορία, title of work by Berosus, J.AJ.10.11.1, cf. Ap.1.20; μέθοδος, i.e. astrology, S.E.M.5.43 (so -κή alone, ib.45); ἐπιτηδεύματα Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Χαλδαϊκοῖς: Comp. -ώτερος Id.Pr.206. Adv. -κῶς ib.183:—Χαλδαῖστί, Adv. in the Chaldaean language, Lxx Da.2.26, Ph.2.546.

χαλιδιοφόρος, v. χαλιδ-. χαλεπ-αίνω, II.14.399, etc.: fut. -ἄνω Pl.Tht.161a, Men.Sam.204: aor.1 ἐχάλεπνα Isoc.4.102, etc.; subj. χαλεπήνῃ II.16.386; inf. -ῆναι 18.108:—Pass., aor. ἐχαλεπᾶνθην, v. inf. II: (χαλεπός):—to be severe, sore, grievous, μέγα βρέμεται χαλεπαίνων [ἄνεμος] II.14.399; εἰ καὶ μάλα περ χαλεπαῖνοι [ὥρη χειμερῆ] Od.5.485. 2. mostly of persons, to be violent, angry, ὅτε τις πρότερος χαλεπήνῃ II.19.183, cf. Ar.Ra.1020 (anap.), Th.3.82, 8.92, Pl.R.426e, etc.; display or portray anger, ἀληθινώτατα Arist.Po.1455<sup>a</sup>31: c. dat., to be angry with..., Ζεὺς ὅτε δὴ β' ἄνδρεσσι κοτεσσάμενος χαλεπήνῃ II.16.386, cf. Od.5.147, 16.114, 19.83; χ. τῷ ποταμῷ Hdt.1.189, cf. Pl.Phd.116c, X.

An.1.4.12, etc.; αἰ [κύνες] τοῖς λίθοις, οἷς ἂν βληθῶσι, χαλεπαίνουσι Pl.R.469e: folld. by a Prep., χ. ἐπὶ τινι to be angry at a thing, Od.18.415; πρὸς τι Th.2.22.59; πρὸς τινα X.Mem.2.2.1: c. dupl. dat. pers. et rei, χ. τινὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις to be angry with him for his words, Id.An.5.5.24: rarely, c. gen. causae, ὧν ἐμοὶ χαλεπαίνετε, τούτων τοῖς θεοῖς χάριν εἶδέναι ib.7.6.32; also χ. ὑπὲρ τινος Luc.Ind.25: folld. by a conjunction, χ. ὅτι. X.An.1.5.14; χαλ. εἰ. Plu.Cam.8, etc. 3. Medic., to be irritated, Aret.SD2.11. II. Pass., to be embittered or provoked, χαλεπανθῆναι τινι, ὅτι. against one, X.An.4.6.2, Cyr.3.1.38; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ib.5.2.18. III. Pass., to be judged or treated harshly, ἐλεεῖσθαι. μᾶλλον εἰκός ἐστὶ πού. ἢ χαλεπαίνεσθαι Pl.R.337a.—Never used in Trag.

-ήρης, es, poet. for χαλεπός, ἄεθλον Mimn.11.3. -ός, ἡ, ὄν, difficult (δ' ἂν μὴ ῥᾶδιον ἢ ἀλλὰ διὰ πολλῶν πραγμάτων γίγνηται Pl.Prt.341d: opp. ῥᾶδιος, Arist.Rh.1363<sup>a</sup>24, in various relations): I. in reference to the feelings, hard to bear, painful, grievous (so freq. in Hom.), κεραυνός II.14.417; θύελλα 21.335; ἄνεμοι Od.12.286; πόνος 23.250; ἄλγος, πένθος, 2.193, 6.169; γῆρας II.8.103; ἄλη Od.10.464; χαλεπώτερος ἄεθλος Hes.Th.800; ἄλλα τῶν κατεχόντων πρηγμάτων -ώτερα Hdt.6.40; χ. πνεῦμα A.Surr.166 (lyr.); δῦα Id.Th.228 (lyr.); χαλεπώτατα [πράγματα] S.Tr.1273 (anap.); συμφορὰ E.Hipp.768 (lyr.); νόσος, πλάνη, etc., X.Smp.4.37, Pl.Sph.245e (Comp.), etc.; ἡ ἐσβολὴ αὐτῇ -ωτάτη τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐγένετο Th.3.26; [θώρακες] δύσφοροι καὶ χ., of ill-fitting cuirasses, X.Mem.3.10.13: τὸ χ. τοῦ πνεύματος the severity of the wind, Id.An.4.5.4; τὰ χ. hardships, opp. τὰ τερπνά, Id.Mem.2.1.23, etc.; τερπνῶν χαλεπῶν τε κρίσις Pi.Fr.131, cf. Plot.5.9.14: Comp., more unpleasant, Jul.Or.6.202c. 2. hard to do or deal with, difficult, irksome, -ώτατον ἔργον πάντων Ar.Eq.516 (anap.); cf. Th.3.59 (Sup.), etc.; χαλεπὰ τὰ καλὰ prov. ap.Pl.Hp.Ma.304e, al., attributed to Solon by Sch. ad loc.; χαλεπὸν δ' βίος X.Mem.2.9.1, cf. Pl.Pl.299e: c. inf. Act. or Med., χαλεπὴ τοι ἐγὼ μένος ἀντιφέρεσθαι, = χαλεπὸν ἐστὶ μοι ἀντιφέρεσθαι σοι, II.21.482; χαλεποὶ δὲ θεοὶ φαίνεσθαι ἐναργεῖς 20.131; χαλεπὸν δέ τ' ὀρύσσειν [τὸ μῶλυ] Od.10.305; χ. προῖδέσθαι καπρός Hes.Sc.386; χ. ἔρις ἀνθρώποις δμυλεῖν κρεσσόνων Pi.N.10.72; χ. προσπολεμῆν Isoc.4.138, cf. Th.7.51 (Comp.); χ. συγγενέσθαι, εὐρεῖν, γενέσθαι, Pl.R.330c, 412b, 502c; χ. πάσχειν Id.Cri.49b (Comp.): also c. inf. Pass., χαλεπὸς διαγνωσθῆναι καὶ δειχθῆναι Antipho 2.1.1, cf. Th.3.94, etc.; χαλεπὸν ληφθῆναι ὁ τόπος Arist.Ph.21288; χαλεπὸν [ἐστὶ] c. inf., 'tis hard, difficult to do, Od.4.651; c. acc. et inf., 'tis difficult for one to do., II.16.620, Od.20.313: c. dat. et inf., II.21.184, Od.11.156. 3. dangerous, λιμένες 19.189; θάλασσα Th.4.24; χ. τὰ παρόντα X.An.3.2.2. 4. of ground, difficult, rugged, χωρία χ. καὶ πετρώδη Th.4.9; ὁδός Id.5.58, Pl.R.328e; χ. ... καὶ προσάντης. ὁδός ἐστιν Anaxandr.56; πρόσδοι X.An.5.2.3; πορεῖα ib.5.6.10; σταθμός ib.4.5.3; χωρίον -ώτατον a place most difficult to take, ib.4.8.2. II. of persons, hard to deal with, cruel, harsh, stern (opp. πρᾶος, Pl.R.493b (Sup.), Arist.EN1126<sup>a</sup>26), βασιλεὺς, δαίμων, Od.2.232, 19.201; χαλεποὶ τε καὶ ἄγριοι 8.575; -ώτερος a more bitter enemy, Th.3.40; -ώτατοι most difficult to deal with, most dangerous or troublesome, ib.42, cf. 7.21; -ώτεροι πάροικοι Id.3.113; χαλεπὸν γε θυγάτηρ κτήμα Men.18: c. dat. pers., cruel or harsh towards one, Od.17.388; τοῖς ξυμπροθυμηθεῖσι τὸν ἔκπλου Th.8.1, etc.; πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους, τοὺς ἀγνώτας, Pl.R.375c, Arist.Pol.1328<sup>a</sup>8 (also πρὸς τοὺς δρόμους X.Cyn.5.17); ἐπὶ νύμφαις ἀλλοτρίαις Theoc.22.145. b. of words, χαλεπῶ ἠνίπαπε μύθῳ II.2.245, etc.; ἐρεθίζεμεν αἰεὶ μύθοισιν χ. Od.17.395; χ. ὀνειδεα, ὁμοκλαί, II.3.438, Od.17.189; φῆμις 14.239; μῆνις II.5.178. c. esp. of judges, ἦν τὸ δίκαιον φυλάσσων χ. Hdt.1.100, cf. Pl.Criti.107d, And.4.36; also χ. ἀρχή Th.1.77; τιμωρία Pl.Ar.39c (Comp.); νόμοι Id.Hp.Mi.372a (Comp.), D.21.44, 35.50. d. savage, fierce, κύνες X.An.5.8.24, Cyn.10.23; of bees, Arist.HA624<sup>b</sup>30 (Comp.); [θηρία] χ. τὰς φύσεις Pl.Pl.274b. 2. ill-tempered, testy, χ. ὧν καὶ δύσκολος Ar.V.942, cf. Isoc.19.26; ὀργὴν χ. Hdt.3.131; χαλεπῇ τῇ χειρὶ with a rough hand, Ar.Lys.1116. 3. of plants, hurtful to the soil, Thphr.HP8.9.3 (Sup.).

B. Adv. -πῶς hardly, with difficulty, διαγνῶναι χ. ἦν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον II.7.424; χ. δέ σ' ἔολπα τὸ ῥέξειν 20.186; χ. κε φύγοις κακόν Hes.Op.684; χ. ὀργὰς μεταβάλλουσιν E.Med.121 (anap.); χ. γνῶναι Antipho 3.2.1; τὰ τοῖς ἄλλοις χ. εὐρημένα ῥαδίως μανθάνειν Isoc.1.18, cf. 44; οὐ ὁρᾷ μὴ χ. without much ado, Th.1.2, 7.81, etc. 2. hardly, scarcely, δοκέω. χ. ἂν Ἕλληνας Πέρσῃσι μάχεσθαι Hdt.7.103; χ. παρὰ τοῖς ἐχθροῖς εὐρεθήσεται Lys.29.2; χ. ἂν πείσαιμι Pl.Phd.84d. 3. χ. ἔχει, = χαλεπὸν ἐστὶ, Th.3.53: c. acc. et inf., X.HG7.4.6. 4. painfully, miserably, -ώτερον ζῆν Pl.R.579d; ἐν τοῖς -ώτατα διήγον Th.7.71. II. of persons, angrily, cruelly, harshly, χ. τιμωρεῖσθαι Id.3.46; ἀποκρίνασθαι Id.5.42, cf. E.Hipp.203 (anap.), Ar.Pl.60, Pl.Phdr.269b; χ. φέρειν τι take it ill, Th.2.16, Pl.R.330a, etc.; also χ. ἔφερον τῷ πολέμῳ, τοῖς πράγμασιν, X.HG5.1.29, An.1.3.3; ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ Id.HG7.4.21, cf. D.H.3.50; also χ. φέρειν τινός Th.2.62; also χ. λαμβάνεσθαι τοῦ παιδός Hdt.2.121.8; χ. λαμβάνειν περὶ τινος Th.6.61; of the laws (cf. supr. II.1c), χ. προστάττειν Pl.Lg.925d. 2. freq. in the phrase χ. ἔχειν to be angry, X.An.6.4.16, etc.; τινι with one, Id.HG1.5.16; πρὸς τοὺς λόγους Isoc.3.3, cf. 51; χ. ἔχειν τισὶν ἐπὶ τινι with persons for a thing, D.20.135, cf. Plu.Cic.43; χ. διακείσθαι πρὸς πάντας Isoc.Ep.7.5; χ. πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν διακείσθαι Pl.R.500b; χ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς διετέθησαν Isoc.8.79; ἐπὶ τινι χ. διατεθεῖς Plu.Per.36. b. χ. ἔχειν, also, to be in a bad way, χ. ἔχω ὑπὸ τοῦ πότου Pl.Smp.176a, cf. Th.142b.—



Beside the regul. Comp. -ώτερον (Th.1.77, 7.50, Pl. Phd.94d, etc.) we have -ωτέρως Th.2.50, 8.40, Thphr. HP6.7.1: Sup. -ώτατα Th.7.71, 8.95, Pl. R.579d, etc. -ότης, ητος, ή, difficulty, ruggedness, τῶν χωρίων Th.4.12, 33: metaph. in pl., μεγάλας ἐχουσιν αἱ σύντομοι [δδοί] χαλεπότητας Jul. Or.7.225c. 2. generally, difficulty, of understanding, Arist. APo.93<sup>b</sup>34. II. mostly of persons, harshness, severity, opp. βασιάνη, Pl. Criti. 107c, Lg.902c; ή τοῦ σοφιστοῦ χ. Id. Sph.254a; τρόπων χ. Id. Lg.929d; τῶν πολιτειῶν Isoc.4.142; abs., Th.1.84, Isoc.2.24, etc.; of the Lacedaemonians, Id.12.90; μετὰ χαλεπότητος ἀκοῶσθαι Id.15.20; of the laws of Draco, Arist. Pol. 1274<sup>b</sup>17: pl., opp. πραότητες, Isoc.5.116. 2. ill-temper, vice, of a horse, X. Eq.3.10.

χάλεπτός, υός, ή, Ion. for foreg., Hsch.

χάλεπτο, poet. aor. χάλεψα Dosiad. Ana 13:—Med. and Pass., v. infr. II:—causal of χαλεπαίνω 1. 2, oppress, crush, εἰρεσθαι δὲ θεῶν ὅστις σε χαλεπτεῖ Od.4.423; ῥέα δὲ βριδιόντα χαλεπτεῖ Hes. Op.5; πείζειν καὶ χ. Plu.2.487b. 2. wound, τινὰ ἰφ Dosiad. l.c. II. provoke, enrage, Κύπριδα AP5.262 (Agath.):—Med., to be angry, χαλεψαμένης Ἀφροδίτης D.P.484, cf. A.R.1.1341; τισι Nic. Th.309; χαλεπτεσθαι τινὶ τινος with one for a thing, App. BC3.43; χαλεψάμενός τινι τινος ib.3.7; τινι alone, 2.29, al.; χαλεπτεο πένθει θυμόν Q.S.3.780:—Pass., χαλεφθεῖς τινι enraged at one, v.l. in Thgn.155; μὴ χαλεφθῆς ἐμοί S. Ich.328 (lyr.); σύγγνωθί μοι καὶ μὴ χαλεφθῆς Com. Adesp.281. III. intr. in Act., to be angry, vexed, τινι at a person or thing, Bion Fr.11.2.—Poet. and late Prose.

Χαλεστραῖον, Χαλῆστρη, v. Χαλαστραῖος.

χαλία, ή, =ήσυχία, Hsch. χαλίδιον, τό, tablet, Id.

χαλίδοφόρος, ό, (χάλις) curbearer, IG5(1).1468, al. (Messene, χαλειδ- lapides).

χαλικάζω, v. χαλιμάζω. χαλίκιτις, ιδος, ή, dub. in Ostr. Strassb.619.2 (ii A.D.).

χαλικοκαύστης, ου, ό, lime-burner, Edict. Diocl.7.4.

χαλίκραιος, η, ου, =sq., Nic. Al.29: irreg. Comp. χαλικρότερος, as if from \*χαλικρός, ib.59, 613.

χαλίκρητος, ου, poet. for ἄκρατος, unmixed, μέθυ Archil.78, A.R.1.473; σπονδαί A.ap. Eust.1471.2 (v. Nauckad A. Fr.448); νᾶμα AP5.293.6 (Agath.).

χαλίκ-ώδης, es, in small masses, Thphr. Lap.65. -ωμα, ατος, τό, (χάλιξ) in pl., rubble and mortar, concrete, Lat. caementa, Gloss.

χαλιμ-άζω, =τό περί τὰς συνοουσίας πείθεσθαι (fort. ἐπιοῆσθαι), Epich.200 (χαλικ- cod. Philem. Gloss.). -άς, άδος, ή, a shameless woman, Hsch.; =πόρνη, Suid. (χαλίμα codd.); of the βάκχαι (χαλωμένας εἰς συνοουσίαν), EM805.9; also expld. as ή ὑπὸ μέθης χαλωμένη, Eust.1471.3; χαλιμίας and χαλίδας (of the βάκχαι) are vv. ll. in A. Fr.448 (ap. Sch. A.R.1.473).

χαλινάγωγ-έω, guide with or as with bit and bridle, γλῶσσαν, σῶμα, Ep. Jac.1.26, 3.2, cf. Luc. Salt.70, Tyr.4; ἄνθρωπον Vett. Val. 248.25, cf. Chor.32.139p.376 F.-R., Lib. Decl.3 Intr.1. -ία, ή, guiding as by bit and bridle, τῶν τῆς νεότητος παθῶν Simp. in Epict. p.119 D. -ός, όν, guiding as with bit and bridle. Νέμεσις Vett. Val.131.6, al.

χαλιν-άριον, τό, Dim. of χαλινός, Arr. Epict.4.1.80, PLond.5.1657.8 (iv/v A.D.); =frenum, Gloss.; also gloss on παρήϊον, Sch. D Il.4.142. -ίτις, ιδος, ή, bridling, epith. of Athena, who bridled Pegasus for Bellerophon, Paus.2.4.1, 5.

χαλινό-ποιική (sc. τέχνη), ή, the art of making bridles, Arist. EN 1094<sup>a</sup>11 (v.l. -ποιητική, as in Asp. in EN4.26). -ποιός, ό, bridle-maker, Them. Or.26.329a, Gloss.

χαλινός (Aeol. χάλιννος prob. in Et. Gud.561.5), ό, heterocl. pl. χαλινά A.R.4.1607, Opp. H.1.191, Plu.2.613c, Sor.1.100, etc.:—bit, once in Hom., ἐν δὲ χαλινῶς γαμφηλῆς ἔβαλον Il.19.393; χαλινῶν ἐμβαλεῖν γνάθοις E. Alc.492; χ. ἐξαιρεῖται X. Eq.3.2; of the horse, χ. οὐκ ἐπιστάται φέρειν (metaph. of Cassandra) A. Ag.1066; χ. δέχεσθαι, λαμβάνειν, X. Eq.3.2, 6.10; λαβεῖν, ἔχαιν, Arist. Rh.1393<sup>b</sup>16, 21; τὸν χ. ἐνδακύν champ the bit, Pl. Phdr.254d; of the rider, δοτέον τὸν χ. one must give a horse the rein, X. Eq.10.12; ὀπίσω σπᾶσαι, ξυνέχειν ἀνάγκη, Pl. Phdr.254e, Luc. DDeor.25.1; [χ.] εἰς ἄκρον τὸ στόμα καθιέμενος X. Eq.6.9.—Expld. of the bit, opp. reins (ήνιαι), by Poll.1.148; so ήνιās τε... καὶ χ. Pl. R.601c; χ. τινα χαλκεῖ ἐκδιδόντα σκευάσαι Id. Prm.127a; κατὰ [τὸν κυνόνοντα] ἐμβάλλεται ό χ. Arist. HA576<sup>b</sup>18, cf. A. Th.1.23 (lyr.), S. OC.1067 (lyr.); but distd. fr. στόμιον by Hdt.1.215, cf. A. Th.207 (lyr.), X. Eq.6.9, 10.9, etc.; and may be used generally for bit and bridle, Hdt.3.118, 4.64, IG<sup>12</sup>.374.176, PCair. Zen.659.11 (iii B.C.). 2. metaph., of anything which curbs, restrains, or compels, Ἀργοῦς χ., of an anchor, Pi. P.4.25; χ. λινόδετοι, =χαλινωτήρια, E. IT1043; παρθενίας χ. λύνειν, of the virgin zone, Pi. I.8(7).48; χαλινῶς ἐν πετρίνοισιν, of Prometheus' bonds, A. Pr.562 (anap.); Διὸς χ., of the will of Zeus, ib.672; χαλινῶν ἀναύδω μένει, of forcible constraint, Id. Ag.238 (lyr.); πολλῶν χαλινῶν ἔργον οἰάκων θ' ἄμα, i.e. it requires much skill and force to guide, S. Fr.869; τῷ δῆμῳ χ. ἐμβαλεῖν ὕβρεως a bridle to curb their violence, Plu. Comp. Per. Fab.1, cf. Luc. Herm.82; τῆς γλώττης τὰ χ. Plu.2.613c; ἐπέστω τῷ στόματι χ. Lib. Ep.315.4; χ. οὐδεὶς ὀμμάτων Philostr. VA6.11. II. generally, strap, thong, E. Cyc.461 (dual). III. part of the tackle of a ship, IG<sup>22</sup>.1610.11, 14. IV. corner of the horse's mouth, where the bit rests, Poll.2.90 (pl.); of the human mouth, Nic. Al.117, 223, PUniv. Giss.44.7, (ii/v B.C.), Heliod. ap. Orib.48.31.4, Sor.1.100, PSI9.1016.25 (ii B.C.), Aret. SA1.9, Cael. Aur. TP1.4, Aët.8.27; but, =ή σύνδεσις τῶν γνάθων, Ruf. Onom.

53, cf. Aët.8.40. 2. fangs of serpents, from their shape and position in the mouth, Nic. Th.234.

χάλινουργός, ό, bridle-maker, Lat. lorarius, Gloss.; abbreviated χαλινου in Sammelb.5124.684 (ii A.D.) acc. to Schow.

χάλινοφάγος [φά], ου, champing the bit, στόματα Call. Lav. Pall.12. χάλιν-ω, bridle or bit a horse, X. Cyr.3.3.27, An.3.4.35, HG7.2.21:—Pass., Id. Eq.5.1, Plb.3.65.6, etc. II. metaph., curb, bridle, check, τὴν ναῦν Philostr. VA3.23; [φόβον, ἐπιθυμίαν] Epicur. Fr.485; τὴν ὀργήν, τὸν θυμόν, Ps.-Phoc.57, Them. Or.34p.454 Dind.; τὸ φιλόφωνον καὶ λάλον Plu.2.967b; τὴν ἀλογίαν Hierocl. in CA8p.431 M.; τὴν ἐαυτῶν ἀπληστίαν Lib. Or.47.35:—Pass., to be bridled, curbed, τῇ φρουρᾷ καὶ τοῖς ὁμήροις Plu. Arat.38; ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου Philostr. VA4.30: abs., to be tongue-tied, Hp. Mul.1.2. -ωσις, εως, ή, bridling, X. Eq.3.11 (pl.), v.l. in Poll.1.184. -ωτήρια (sc. ὄπλα), τά, of ships, mooring-cables, E. Hec.539, Opp. H.1.359, Nonn. D.3.20.

χάλιξ [ᾱ], ἴκος, ό and ή, small stone, pebble, in pl., Arist. Fr.213; ἐστρωμένη χάλιξιν ὁδός Luc. Trag.226. 2. freq. as collect. in sg., gravel, rubble, used in building, Th.1.93, PCair. Zen.760 (iii B.C.), PPetr.3p.290 (iii B.C.), Plu. Cim.13; τῇ χ. καταμείξαντες τὴν ἄμμοκονίαν, so as to make concrete, Str.5.4.6: pl., Ar. Av.839; χ. σιδηραῖ dub. sens. in IG<sup>12</sup>.314.44.

χάλις [ᾱ], ἴος, ό, neat wine, Hippon.73, Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italianaii Cirenaica 101 (i A.D.), Hsch., Suid., Eust.1471.2. II. =ό μεμηνῶς καὶ κεχαλασμένος τὰς φρένας (i.e. =χαλίφρων), Hsch. III. f.l. for σχαλῖς, Them. Or.23.297a.

χαλιστόν· σκαῖον, ή ἀγαθὸν καὶ δίκαιον, Hsch.

χάλι-φρονέω, to be light-minded, χαλιφρονέοντα σαοφρονίης ἐπέβησαν, Od.23.13. -φροσύνη, ή, levity, thoughtlessness, 16.310 (in pl.). -φρων, ονος, ό, ή, (χάλις) light-minded, thoughtless, joined with νήπιος, 4.371, 19.530; of Dionysus (cf. χάλις), AP9.524.23. II. of yielding temper, pliable, χ. νεύματα κούρης Musae. 117.

χαλκ-άνθεμον, τό, = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58. -ανθές, τό, = χάλκανθον, Posidon.52J., Str.14.6.5, Dsc.5.79, 98, v.l. in Ruf. ap. Orib.7.26.38. -άνθη, ή, v.l. for χάλκανθον in Dsc.3.80. -ανθίζω, resemble χάλκανθον in colour, Ruf. Fr.79. II. of water, to be vitriolic, Antyll. ap. Orib.10.3.6. -ανθον, τό, solution of blue vitriol (copper sulphate), used for ink and for shoemaker's blacking, Dsc.3.80, Orph. A.960, Plin. HN34.123. II. = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58. -ανθος, ό and ή, = foreg. 1, acc. to Gal.12.721, cf. Ruf. ap. Orib.7.26.38 (v.l.). -άνθρωπος, ό, copper-man, alchemical term in Zos. Alch. p.110B. -ανθώδης, es, vitriolic, of water, Antyll. ap. Orib.10.3.1, Gal.13.958. -άρματος, ου, with brazen chariot, epith. of Ares, Pi. P.4.87. -άς, άδος, ή, = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58. -ασπις, ιδος, ό, ή, with brazen shield, of warriors, Pi. O.9.54, B.10.62, Ibyc.3.31 Diehl, E. HF795 (lyr.); epith. of Ares, Pi. I.7(6).25, E. IA764 (lyr.); of Heracles, S. Ph.727. II. οί χ., a corps in the Maced. army, Plb.2.66.5, al., Plu. Sull.16. III. of one who ran the armed foot-race (ὀπλιτοδρόμος), Pi. P.9.1. -εγχής, es, with brazen lance, χαλκεγχεών Τρώων E. Tr.143 (lyr.) (χαλκεγχεων in cod. Hsch. is wrongly accented, cf. δολιχεγχής). -εία, ή, smith's work, Hp. Art.53; opp. τεκτονική (joiner's work), Pl. Prt.324e, cf. Smpr.197b. II. smithy, forge, Hero Bel.98.3. -είον, Ion. -ήιον, τό, = foreg. II, Hdt.1.68, Hp. Art.47.77, And.1.40, Pl. Euthd.300b. II. = χαλκίον (q.v.): 1. cauldron, pot, Hdt.4.81, 152 (v.l. χαλκίον), Hp. Morb.4.39, Pl. Prt.329a codd.: esp. copper in baths, Thphr. Char.9.8; χ. ἐρυθρόν vessel of pure copper, Hp. Ulc.12; χ. μολυβοῦν POxy.1648.62 (ii A.D.). 2. concave metal reflector in a lamp, X. Smpr.7.4. 3. bronze structure, Paus.2.22.2. III. τὰ χαλκεῖα (sc. ἱερά), at Athens, a festival at the end of the month Pyanopsion, Phanod.22, Hyp. Fr.90, cf. Poll.7.105; title of play by Menander. -είος, η, ου, Ep. for χάλκεος, of copper or bronze, brazen, ἔγχεϊ χαλκεῖ ἰλ.3.380; αἰχμὴ χ. 4.461; κληῖς Od.21.7; αὐγὴ χ. gleam of brass, Il. 13.341; χάλκειον γένος, of the Age of brass, Hes. Op.144; εἰκὼ χαλκίην Maiist.15: once in Trag., χάλκειον κᾶρα, S. Fr.537 (nisi leg. χάλκεον); in late Prose, χάλκειος σφαῖρα S.E. M.7.376. II. Subst., χάλκειος, ή, yellow fish thistle, Carlina corymbosa, Thphr. HP6.4.3, Plin. HN21.94. III. v. χαλκήϊος. -είτης, v. χαλκήϊης II. -ειώδης, es, = χαλκοειδής I, φάρμακον prob. I. in Zos. Alch. p.216B. -ἐλάτος, ου, poet. for χαλκήλατος, πέλεκυς Pi. O.7.36; θάλαμοι AP5.216 (Paul. Sil.); σάλπιγξ Epigr. Gr.350 (Nicaea); εἰκὼν ib.944 (Oenoanda). -εμβολάς, άδος, poet. fem. of sq., νᾶες E. IA1319 (lyr.). -έμβολος, ου, with brazen beak, D.S.14.59, Plu. Cim.13, Trag. Adesp.142, Lyr. in PTeb.2 (a)ii9; χαλκέμβολοι (abs.), as the name of a special kind of ship, Plu. Ant.35. -ένδύτος, ου, brass-clad, Sch. E. Ph.1130. -έντερος, ου, of brazen bowels, applied by Suid. to the Grammarian Didymus. -εντής, es, brass-armed, πόλεμος Pi. N.1.16; στρατιά ib.11.35. -έντονον, τό, torsion-engine with metallic strands, Ph. Bel.56.22.

χαλκεό-γομος, ου, brass-riveted, δῶμα Simon.37.7. -θῦμος, ου, = χαλκεοκάрдιος, Polem. Cyn.41. -θώραξ, Ion. -θώρηξ, ηκος, ό, ή, with brazen breastplate, Il.4.448, 8.62; cf. χαλκοθώραξ. -κάрдιος, ου, with heart of brass, Theoc.13.5. -κράνος, ου, bronze-tipped, ἴος B.5.74. -κτύπος, ου, with clang of bronze, μάχα Id.17.59. -μήστωρ, ορος, ό, skilled in arms, χαλκεομήστορος Ἐκτορος, restored by Burges in E. Tr.271 (lyr.) from Hsch. (χαλκεομίστωρ ἰσχυροφόρος, i.e. χαλκεομήστορος ἰσχυρόφρονος). -μίτρας, Ion. -ης, ό, = χαλκομίτρας, B. Scol. Oxy. Fr.5.8 (and prob. Id.12.109), Q.S.1.274; epith. of the planet Mars, Cat. Cod. Astr.1.173. -νω-



τος, *ov*, with back of brass, κύμβαλα Nonn.D.10.388.

*ov*, brass-footed, ἔδρη AP9.140 (Claudian.).

χαλκίοπλος, *ov*, with arms or armour of brass, Δαναοί E.Hel. 693 (lyr.).

χαλκίος, *έα*, Ion. -έη (Hom. always -είη (v. χάλκειος)), *εον* (also *εος*, *εον* Il.18.222 (ὅπα χάλκεον Διαικίδαο, where Zenod. χαλκίην as disyll.), Hdt. (v. infr.): rarely in Trag., A.Ch.686, S.Fr.534.3,7 (anap.), E.Ion1; Aeol., Dor. χάλκιος Epich.79, Alc.15.3, SIG 945.6 (Assos, iv B.C.), IGRom.4.1302.35 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), also Boeot., cf. χαλκοῦς; Att. χαλκοῦς, ἦ, οὖν (IG12.313.55, etc., but χαλκίων δέλτων Pl.Ax.371 a codd.); Ep. also χάλκειος, v. χάλκειος: (χαλκός):—of copper or bronze, brazen, οὐδός, δόμος, τεῖχος, Il.8.15, 18.371, Od.10.4; ἔξων, κύκλα, Il.13.30, 5.723; χ. Ἀράων θάλαμοι Antim. in PMilan.17.48; χ. καὶ ἀδαμαντίνους τεύχεσι Aeschin.3.84; ὁδός Astyd.9, Ister 30; esp. of arms and armour, ἔγχος, ξίφος, Il.3.317,335; σάκος 7.220; θώρηξ, χιτῶν, 13.398,440; ἔντεα 18.131, etc.; χαλκίους ὅπλοις E.Ph.1359; also λέβητος χαλκίου A.Ch.686, cf. E.Cyc.392; χαλκίοισι κάδοις, χαλκίοις δρεπάνοις, S.l.c.; in Trag. mostly contr., χαλκοῖς βάθροισι Id.OCl591; χαλκῆς ὕπαλ σάλπιγγος Id.El. 711; χαλκῆς ἐκ δέλτου Id.Tr.683.

b. of statues, χ. Ζεύς, χ. Ποσειδῶν, a bronze statue of ., Hdt.9.81; χ. ταῦρος Pi.P.1.95; ἡ χαλκῆ Ἀθηνᾶ D.19.272; ἰστανάι τινα χαλκοῦν Id.13.21; ἄλιος σταθῆναι χαλκοῦς Arist.Rh.1410<sup>a</sup>33; στήλη ἐφ' ἣ ὁ στρατηγός ἐστιν ὁ χαλκοῦς And.1.38; cf. χαλκῆ.

c. χ. ἀγών a contest for a shield of brass, Pi.N.10.22. 2. metaph., brazen, i.e. hard, stout, strong, χάλκεος Ἄρης Il.5.704, etc. (unless wearing brazen armour, cf. χάλκεοι ἄνδρες Orac.ap.Hdt.2.152); Χαλκοῦς, nickname of Aristomedes, Din.ap.Did. in D.9.57, Philem.1.2 D., Plu.Dem.11; χ. στονέων ὕμαδον Pi.I.8(7).27; χ. αὐδᾶ Id.Pae.2.100; χάλκεον ἦτορ a heart of brass, Il.2.490; ὅπα χ.18.222; χ. ὕπνος, i.e. the sleep of death, 11.241; χαλκίοισι νώτοις, of Atlas, E.Ion1.

3. χαλκῆ μῦα, a boy's game, a sort of blind-man's-buff, Herod.9a, Poll.9.123. II. as Subst., v. χαλκοῦς. [χάλκεοι is disyll. in Hes. Op.150.]

χαλκεό-στερνος, *ov*, = χαλκοθώραξ, Ἄρης B.5.34. -τευχής, *ές*, armed in brass, E.Supp.999 (lyr.). -τέχνης, *ov*, δ, worker in metal, smith, Epigr.Gr.269 (Aedepsus); of Hephaestus, Q.S.2.440. -φω-νος, *ov*, with voice of brass, i.e. ringing strong and clear, of Stentor, Il.5.785; of Cerberus, Hes.Th.311.

χαλκεόψ, *δ*, ἡ, gen. *οπος*, = foreg., αὐλῶν ὀμφά Pi.Pae.3.94.

χάλκ-ευμα, *ατος*, τό, anything made of brass, e.g. an axe or sword, A.Ch.576. 2. in pl., brazen bonds, Id.Pr.19.

-εύς, *έως*, *δ*: pl. χαλκείς, Att. -ῆς Ar.Au.490 (anap.), Pl.R.370d, Ep. -ῆες (v. infr.): acc. χαλκέας Id.Smp.221e, R.428d, χαλκεῖς Plu.2.214a:—copper-smith, opp. τέκτων (joiner, Pl.R.370d), ἦν [ἀσπίδα] χ. ἤλασεν Il.12.295, etc.; μήτηρ, τὴν χαλκῆς κάμον ἄνδρες 4.187,216. 2. generally, worker in metal, of a goldsmith, Od.3.432; of a worker in iron, 9.391; hence later, blacksmith, smith (χαλκέας τοὺς τὸν σίδηρον ἐργαζομένους Arist.Po.1461<sup>a</sup>29), Hdt.1.68, Ar.1.c., X.HG3.4.17; ἀνὴρ χ. Hdt.4.200; χ. χαλκοῦ καὶ σιδήρου Lxx Ge.4.22. II. John Dory, Zeus faber, Opp.H.1.133, prob. in Arist.HA535<sup>b</sup>18; distd. fr. χαλκίς, Ath.7.328d. -ευτήριον, τό, = χαλκεῖον, Gloss. -ευτής, *οὔ*, *δ*, = χαλκεύς, χ. ὕμων AP7.34 (Antip. Sid.). -ευτικός, *ἡ*, *ον*, of or for the smith's art, φῦσα Hp.Morb.3.14; ἔργα X.Vect.4.6; τὸ χ. πῦρ, opp. τὸ μαγειρικόν, Arist.Spir.485<sup>a</sup>35. II. skilled in metal-working, X.Mem.1.1.7: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the smith's art or trade, Id.Oec.1.1, Arist.PA683<sup>a</sup>24, GA789<sup>b</sup>10. -ευτός, *ἡ*, *ον*, wrought of metal: metaph., στίχος Πιερίδων χ. ἐπ' ἄκμοσιν AP7.409 (Antip.). -εύω, make of copper or bronze or (generally) of metal, forge, δαίδαλα πολλά Il.18.400; ξίφος S.Aj.1034, etc.; τὸν χαλκέα αὐτὸν χ. work him on the anvil, Pl.Euthd.301d: metaph., ἀψευδεὶ πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν Pi.P.1.86: in Med. sense, πένδας χαλκεύεται αὐτῷ Thgn.539; χαλκεύεσθε μηνίσκους φορεῖν Ar.Au.1114 (troch.); ἐχαλκεύσατο κράνη. ὁλοσίδηρα Plu.Cam.40:—Pass., to be wrought or forged, ἐξ ἀδάμαντος ἢ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται Pi.Fr.123.4; ἀφ' ὁπόσων τάλαντων κεχ. at the cost of ., Luc.JTr.11; τῶν κεχαλκευμένων πρὸς ἀπώλειαν ὅπλων D.S.17.58: metaph., ἐπὶ τοῖς δεδεμένοις χαλκεύεται [ταῦτα] these arms are being forged against ., Ar.Eq.469; also of the victims in Phalaris' bull, Phalar.Ep.113. II. abs., to be a smith, Ar.Pl.163,513 (anap.), Th.3.88, Pl.R.396a; τὸ χαλκεύειν the smith's art, X.Mem.4.2.22.

-εῶν, *ωνος*, *δ*, forge, smithy, βῆ ῥ' ἔμεν ἐς χαλκεῶνα [where *εω* must be pronounced as one syll.] Od.8.273, cf. A.R.3.41. 2. bar of wrought iron, Lat. *strictura*, glossed φυσητήρ, χαλκεῶν (nisi leg. χαλκίων), Gloss.

χάλκη, v. κάλχη.

χαλκῆ (sc. εἰκῶν), ἡ, bronze statue, Antig.Mir.15, cf. D.L.9.39, 10.9.

χαλκηδόνιον, τό, = στίμμι, interpol. in Dsc.5.84.

χαλκηδών, *ονος*, ἡ, chalcedony, Aproc.21.19.

χαλκ-ήϊον, v. χαλκεῖον. -ήϊος, *η*, *ον*, (χαλκεύς) of or for a smith, ὅπλα Od.3.433; δόμος, i.e. forge, 18.328; in form χαλκεῖος, θάκος Hes.Op.493.

χαλκ-ήλατος, *ον*, (ἐλαύνω) forged out of brass, of beaten brass, κῶδωνες, σάκος, A.Th.386,539; πλάστιγξ Id.Ch.290; σκάφη Id.Fr.225; ὅπλα S.Fr.341; λέβητες ib.378; ἀσπίς E.Ba.799, cf. Ar.Ra.929; cf. χαλκέλατος (q.v.). -ήρης, *ες*, furnished or fitted with bronze, of spears and arrows tipped or armed with bronze, ξυστόν, δόρυ, οἰστός, ἰοί, Il.4.469, 5.145, 13.650, Od.1.262; χαλκήρεον (sic) ἔγχος Pancrat. in POxy.1085.6; κυνέη, κόρυς, Il.3.316, 15.535; σάκη

17.268; generally, χ. τεύχεα 15.544; χ. στόλος, of a ship's beak, A.Pers.408; ναῦς χ. Plu.Demetr.42, Sull.22.

χαλκήσιον, τό, = καρχήσιον, HeroBel.88.5.

χαλκίαῖος, *α*, *ον*, costing one χαλκοῦς, PCair.Zen.19.5 (iii B.C.). 2. χαλκίαῖα, ἡ, supplementary tax on sales, Sammelb.5729 (iii B.C.); abbrev. in Ostr.Bodl.196 (ii B.C.); also written χαλκίαῖα (q.v.).

Χαλκίδ-εὔομαι, to be parsimonious, Suid.; cf. Χαλκιδίς. -εύς, *έος*, *δ*, inhabitant of Chalcis, Hdt.5.74, etc.: acc. pl. Χαλκιδέας Ar.Eq.238. II. expld. by δειλός, Hsch.

-ιακός, *ἡ*, *ον*, = Χαλκιδικός (quod fort. leg.), Lesb.Gramm.4. -ίζω, imitate the Chalcidians in παιδεραστία (Hsch.) or parsimony (Eust.279.18), Com.Adesp.1192.

-ικός, *ἡ*, *ον*, of or from Chalcis (in Euboea or Thrace), Alc.15, Hdt.7.185, Ar.Eq.237. II. χαλκιδική, ἡ, = χαλκίς II, Dorio ap.Ath.7.328d.

2. σαύρα χ. = χαλκίς III, σήψ II. 2, Dsc.2.65, Philum.Ven.34. III. εἶδος ἀλεκτρονός, Hsch. IV. chalcidicum, = fori deambulatorium, Gloss.

χαλκ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of χαλκίον I, Hermipp.65. -ιδίτις, *ιδος*, ἡ, a penny prostitute, Com.Adesp.1352.

-ιεία, ἡ, = χαλκίαῖα, supplementary tax on sales, PLond.3.1200 (ii B.C.). -ίζω, shine like brass, χ. τὴν χροῖαν Sch.Il.14.291; of snakes, χρώματι χ. Philum.

Ven.32.1; ring like brass, φωνή χαλκίζουσα Poll.2.117. II. play the game χαλκισμός, 'spin a copper', Alex.337, Herod.3.65, Poll.7.105,206; cf. χαλκίδα.

-ικός, *ἡ*, *ον*, in copper coin, PFrankf.1.38,91 (iii B.C.). -ινῶς, *ον*, dwelling in a brazen temple, like χαλκίοικος, Hsch.

-ινδᾶ, παίξιν to play the game χαλκισμός, Id. -ινος, *η*, *ον*, of bronze, νόμισμα OGI339.44 (Sestos, ii B.C.); διάδημα Ostr.Bodl.1262 (ii B.C.); χαλκίνη (sc. δραχμή) PLond.2.380 (ii/iii A.D.). II. concerning or in bronze coin, λόγος PTeib.19.51 (ii B.C.).

χαλκίοικος [ἡ], ἡ, she who dwells in a brazen house (i.e. Athena, whose name is freq. omitted), at Sparta, from the brazen shrine in which her statue stood, E.Hel.228,245 (both lyr.), Ar.Lys.1300 (lyr.), Th.1.128,134, Paus.3.17.2, 10.5.11.

χαλκίον, τό, copper vessel, cauldron, kettle, IG12.393, Ar.Ach.1128, Fr.107,330, Eur.108,256, X.Oec.8.19; χ. θερμαντήριον = θερμαντήρ, IG2.1416, 4.39 (Aegina), Gal.13.663.

2. cymbal, τὸ Δωδωναῖον χ., prov. of a chatterbox, Men.66, cf. Zen.6.5. 3. bowl of the κότταβος, Poll.6.110. 4. copper ticket given to the dicasts, bearing the name of the court in which they were to serve, D.39.10.

5. piece of copper money, πονηρά χαλκία Ar.Ra.724 (troch.); παραλαβὼν τὸ χαλκίω Eub.83; cf. Poll.9.90.—Freq. written χαλκεῖον in codd., but χαλκίον is required by the metre in Com., and corroborated by Inscr. (v. supr.), and Pap., PCair.Zen.630.4 (iii B.C.), PMich.Zen.65.2 (iii B.C.), PSI6.625.12 (iii B.C.), etc. II. prob. Dim. of χάλκη, = κάλχη II, IG42(1).102.242 (Epid., iv B.C.).

χαλκιοφύλαξ [ἡ], ἡ, ἄκος, ὁ, boiler-keeper in a bathing-establishment, Stoc.1.10, PCair.Zen.799.8 (iii B.C.).

χαλκίς, *ιδος*, ἡ, an unknown bird (cf. κύμινδης), Il.14.291, cf. Arist.HA615<sup>b</sup>10, Parth.13.4:—Cratin.315 (hex.) parodies Il.1.c., taking χ. in the sense of a brazen pot.

2. = *pica maritima* (i.e. roller, *Coracias garrula*), Gloss. II. a migratory fish, perh. pilchard or sardine, *Clupea sardina*, Epich.48, al., Arist.HA543<sup>a</sup>2, Numen.ap.Ath.7.328d, Opp.H.1.244; also a freshwater fish, Arist.HA568<sup>a</sup>18.

III. = *ζιγνίς*, a poisonous lizard, *cicignia*, ib.604<sup>b</sup>23, Plin.HN32.30, Aët.13.15; cf. χαλκιδικός II. 2. IV. at Lacedaemon, female slave, Proxen.8, Eust.1090.57. V. as pr. n., Χαλκίς, *ιδος*, ἡ, Chalcis, name of various cities, Il.2.537, etc.

χαλκισκάριον, τό, dub. sens. in PLond.2.191.8 (ii A.D.).

χαλκ-ισμός, *δ*, game played by spinning a copper coin, which was stopped by the finger before it fell, Poll.9.118, Eust.986.41, 1409.18. -ίτης [ἡ], *ου*, *δ*, = sq. I. 2, Gal.1.452 cod.Marc.(ed. Helmreich), 15.32 (prob. I.).

II. written -είτης, = χαλκεύς, JHS32.165 (Pisidia); written καχείτης ib.161 (ibid.). -ίτις, *ιδος* (εως Gal.13.375), ἡ, containing copper, λίθος χ. copper-ore, worked in Cyprus, Arist.HA552<sup>b</sup>10; and in Euboea, Plu.2.434a.

2. a mineral, rock-alum, Emp.ap.Gal.15.32 (sed v. foreg.), Dsc.5.99, POxy.1088.19 (i A.D.), Sor.2.41; χ. στυπτηρίη Hp.Ulc.14; χ. κυανέη (of doubtful nature) ib.21. II. = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

χαλκο-άρας [ἄρ], *α*, *δ*, bronze-armed, of men, in gen. pl. -ᾶραν, Pi.I.4(3).63(81); acc. sg. -ᾶραν ib.5(4).41.

-βάρης, *ές*, heavy or loaded with bronze, ἰός Il.15.465, Od.21.423; δόρυ II.532: fem. -βάρεα (as if from \*χαλκόβαρος), Il.11.96, Od.22.259, 276.

-βάτης, *ές*, (βαίνω) standing on bronze, with brazen base, or with floor of bronze, χαλκοβατὲς δῶ, of the house of Zeus, Od.8.321, Il.1.426, 14.173, etc.; of that of King Alcinoüs, Od.13.4. -βᾶτος, *ον*, = foreg., Hsch.

-βόας, *ον*, *δ*, = χαλκεόφωνος, Ἄρης S.OCl046 (lyr.). -γένειος, *ον*, = sq., AP6.236 (Phil.). -γενυς, *υ*, with teeth of bronze, ἄγκυρα Pi.P.4.24.

-γλώχις, *ινος*, *δ*, ἡ, with point or barbs of bronze, μελίη Il.22.225. -δαϊδάλος, *ον*, wrought in bronze, ἀσπίς B.Fr.6.

II. Act., working in brass, τέχνη AP9.777 (Phil.). -δάμας [δᾶ], *αντος*, subduing, i.e. sharpening bronze, a word of masc. termin. with fem. Subst., χαλκοδάμαντ' ἀκόναν Pi.I.6(5).73.

-δεσμωτήρ and -δεσμήτωρ, expld. by χαλκό-δεσμος (-δερ- cod.), Hsch. -δετος, *ον*, bronze-bound, σάκη Ar.Th.160 (lyr.).

κοτύλα Id.Fr.57.6 (anap.); αὐλαί S.Ant.945 (lyr.); ἔμβολα E.Ph.114 (lyr.).

χαλκόδους, = χαλκῶδων, Hdn.Epim.208.

χαλκο-ειδής, *ές*, like copper, copper-coloured, Arist.Col.793<sup>a</sup>26; μελίτται Ael.NA17.35; ῥάβδοι D.S.17.90, cf. Dsc.5.99. II. epith. of the cuneiform bone, χ. ὀστέον, ὀστᾶ, PLit.Lond.167.16



(ii/iii A.D.), Gal.14.725. -ζωνος, *ov*, girt with bronze, epith. of Heracles, EM436.18. -θερμον, τό, hot bath, Gloss. -θέσιον, τό, boiler-room in baths, POxy.2146.5 (iii A.D.), Stud.Pal.20.230 (iv A.D.). -θήκη, ἡ, a building on the Acropolis of Athens, IG2<sup>2</sup>120, 1469.84. II. case for bronze vessels, provided specially for those of value, Ath.6.231d. -θροος, *ov*, ringing with or like bronze, Nonn.D.13.48. -θώραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, = χαλκεοθώραξ, Pi.Pae.2.1, B.10.123, S.Aj.179 (lyr.). -κέραυνος, *ov*, epith. of the sea, perh. f.l. for χαλκ-αμάρυγος, gleaming like copper or bronze, A.Fr.192.3 (anap.). -κνήμις, ἴδος, ὁ, ἡ, bronze-greaved, Il.7.41. -κολλητής, *ov*, δ, copper-welder, coppersmith, POxy.85 ii 4 (pl., iv A.D.). -κόλλητος, *ov*, welded, Lat. ferruminatus, Gloss. -κορυστής, *ov*, δ, bronze-armed, equipped with bronze, Il.5.699, 6.199, 398, al.; ὄμιλος Pi.Pae.6.108. -κράς, ἄτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., IG2<sup>2</sup>1424a.95, 1425.91; νόμισμα Hsch., Choerob. in Theod. 1.132, al.; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.51, al. II. copper-headed, i.e. bronze-tipped, of missiles, Tim.Pers.30. -κράτος, *ov*, mixed with copper, Polyae.4.10.2. -κροδυσταί, αἱ, a mystic name for the Nurses of Dionysus, Plu.2.672b (dub. l.). -κροτος, *ov*, sounding or rattling with bronze, epith. of Demeter, in allusion to instruments used in her worship, Pi.1.7(6).3; χ. ἵπποι horses that stamp with hoofs of bronze, brazen-hoofed, Ar.Eg.552 (lyr.). II. = χαλκήλατος, φάσγανον E.Ph.1577 (lyr.); χαλκόκροτα bronze utensils, POxy.1657.1 (iii A.D.). III. χαλκοκρότος, ὁ, = Lat. aerarius, Gloss. (καλκόκροτος cod.). -κτύπος, *ov*, = foreg.1, καναχά prob. in B.13.16; κύμβαλα, Diog.Ath.1.3. -κώδων, *ov*, δ, ἡ, brazen-mouthed, σάλπιγξ B.17.3. -λίβανος [ἰ], *ov*, ἡ, either fine brass, brass of Lebanon, or yellow frankincense, Apoc.1.15, 2.18. -λίθος, ὁ, copper ore, copper, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.54B. -λογέω, collect or exact copper money, Rev. Épigr.1.239 (Naples, ii A.D.), Lyd.Mag.3.37, Hsch., Gloss. -λόγος, ὁ, collector of money, IG14.759 (Naples), MAMA3.514 (Corycus, written χαρκ-), Gloss. -λοφος, *ov*, with bronze crest, Hsch. (s.v.l.). -μίτρας, α, δ, with μίτη of bronze, Κάστωρ Pi.N.10.90 (to be restored for χαλκεομ-): also -μιτρος, *ov*, Lyc.997. -μόλυβδος, ὁ, alloy of copper and lead, Maria ap. Olymp.Alch.p.93B. -μυια, ἡ, a fly of bright metallic hue, ingredient of an eye-salve, Aët.7.100. -μωτής, *ov*, δ, coppersmith, PMasp.143<sup>7</sup>14 (vi A.D.). -νωτος, *ov*, bronze-backed, ἄσπης, ἰτέα, E.Tr.1136, 1193. -πᾶγής, *es*, made of bronze, σάλπιγξ AP6.46 (Antip.Sid.). -πάργος [πᾶ], Dor. -πάρῃος, *ov*, with cheeks or sides of bronze, epith. of helmets, Il.12.183, 17.294, 20.397, Od.24.523; of a javelin, Pi.P.1.44, N.7.71; κρέμβαλα Carm.Pop.3. -πέδος, *ov*, with floor of bronze, ἔδρα θεῶν Pi.1.7(6).44. -πλάστης, *ov*, δ, bronze-worker, Lxx Wi.15.9. -πλευρος, *ov*, with sides of bronze, τύπωμα χ., of a cinerary urn, S.El.54. -πληθής, *es*, multitudinous and bronze-clad, στρατός E.Supp.1220. -πληκτος, Dor. -πλακτος, *ov*, smiting with brazen edge, γένυς, of the battle-axe, S.El.484 (lyr.; also expld. as = χαλκήλατος). -ποιός, ὁ, metal-worker, Sammelb.5726. -πους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, with feet of bronze, τρίπους E.Supp.1197; ὀδός, founded on bronze, S.OC57 (expld. by Sch. with ref. to copper-mines): in Hom. of horses, to express the solid strength of their hoofs, χαλκόποδ' ἵππων Il.8.41; ταῦροι Pherecyd.112J.; χ. Ἐρινύς, to express her untiring pursuit, S.El.491 (lyr.); of Empedocles, with bronze slippers, Luc.DMort.20.4. -πρωρος, *ov*, with prow of bronze, of ships, Poll.2.102. -πτερος, *ov*, with wings of metallic hue, ὄρνις PSI6.569.9 (iii B.C.); μυῖα Philum.Ven.25.1. χαλκ-όπτης, *ov*, δ, copper-smelter, IG2.2867 (fort. χαλκο(κό)πτης); [χαλκ]όπτης dub. in PCair.Goodsp.30xii30 (ii A.D.). χαλκό-πύλος, *ov*, with gates of brass or bronze, ἰρόν Hdt.1.181; χ. θεά, epith. of Athena, E.Tr.1113 (lyr.); ἔδωρ, of Castalia, because issuing from bronze spouts in the shape of lions' heads, Pi.Pae.6.7. -πώγων, *ov*, δ, transl. of Lat. Ahenobarbus, Plu.Aem.25, D.Chr.37.40. -πώλης, *ov*, δ, dealer in copper or bronze, Critias Fr.70D., Poll.7.196. χαλκ-όροφος, *ov*, with roof of bronze, παρθενεῶν Nonn.D.47.543 (s.v.l.). -ορύχειον, τό, f.l. for χαλκωρυχειον (q.v.), Thphr.Lap.25. χαλκός, Cret. κανυχός GDI5011.4 (iii B.C.), δ:—copper, χ. ἐρυθρός Il.9.365; with reference to its polished surface, αἰθοψ, ἥνοψ, νῶροψ, φαινός, 4.495, 16.408, 2.578, 12.151; Τρῶες..χαλκῷ μαρμαίροντες 13.801; πεδίων..λάμπετο χαλκῷ 20.156; τῆλε δὲ χ. λάμψ' ὥς τε στεροπή 10.153, cf. 11.65, 19.363; σάκος..χαλκῷ παμφαῖνον 14.11; and of the ornaments of a house, χαλκοῦ τε στεροπήν Od.4.72; of copper as the first metal that men learnt to smelt and work, τῶν δ' ἦν χάλκεα μὲν τεύχεα, χάλκεοι δὲ τε οἵκοι, χαλκῷ δ' εἰργάζοντο, μέλας δ' οὐκ ἔσκε σίδηρος Hes.Op.151; χ. ἐρυθρός (cf. supr.) Hp.Ulc.17, Thphr.Lap.57, Callix.1; χ. ἐρυθρός καὶ λευκός Thphr.Od.71; χ. Κύπριος Posidon.52J., Dsc.1.102, cf. Polyae.3.10.14; alloyed with tin to form bronze, the usual meaning of the word in Hom. (v. infr. II) and freq. in later writers: σίδηρος δὲ καὶ χ. πολέμων ὄργανα Pl.Lg.956a, etc.; χ. κεκραμένος D.Chr.28.3. II. in Poets freq. for anything made of metal, esp. of arms (hence Pi. calls it πολίος, the proper epith. of iron, P.3.48); of offensive arms, δξεί χαλκῷ, νηλέϊ χ., of a spear, a sword, Il.4.540, 3.292, al.; of a knife, 1.236, al.; of an axe, 13.180, Od.5.244, al.; of a fish-hook, Il.16.408; of defensive arms, as the plates laid on a shield, 20.275; χαλκὸν ζώνυσθαι, of a warrior girding on his armour, 23.130; κεκορυθμένος, αἰθοπι χ. 4.495; ἐδύσσετο νῶροπα χ. 2.578; of both combined, πλάγ-

χθῇ δ' ἀπὸ χαλκῷ χαλκός the spear of bronze glanced off the helm of bronze, Il.351. 2. of vessels, copper, cauldron, urn, 18.349, Od.8.426; of a cinerary urn, S.El.758; collectively of bronze plate, χ. μυρίος, Pi.N.10.45; θάλαμον.., ὅθι νητὸς χρυσοῦ καὶ χ. ἔκειτο Od.2.338, cf. 13.19, 21.10.62, Il.2.226; used in payment of ransom, 22.50, cf. 340, Od.5.38. 3. of a bronze mirror, A.Fr.393, Call.Lav.Pall.21, AP6.210 (Philet.); used as a burning-glass, Thphr.Ign.73. 4. collectively, copper money, IPE1<sup>2</sup>24.15 (Olbia, iv B.C.), Ev.Matt.10.9, Ev.Marc.12.41, cf. ἰσόνιος II; generally, money, opp. κύματα, IG14.423 ii 21 (Tauromenium), cf. BGU822.12 (iii A.D.), etc.; χαλκοῦ σπάνις Men.Mon.156; χαλκὸν ἔχων πῶς οὐδὲν ἔχεις μάθε AP 11.167 (Pollian.). 5. = χάλκωμα, bronze plate or tablet, τὰν προξενίων γράψαντας εἰς χαλκὸν ἀνθέμεν IG9(1).682 (Corcyra, iv B.C.); οὐτρανοὶ οἱ χωρὶς χαλκῶν, who have not received bronze copies of the privileges granted on discharge, BGU113.5 (ii A.D.), etc. 6. a weight,  $\frac{1}{8}$  obol, Gal.19.752. III. χαλκοῦ ἄνθος, particles thrown off by copper when cooling, Hp.Mul.1.104, Ph.Bel.102.34, Dsc.5.77. b. χαλκοῦ λεπίς, small pieces that scale off under the hammer, ib.78. (Perh. cf. Lith. geležis 'iron'). χαλκο-σάνδαλος, *ov*, with sandals of bronze, Porph.ap.Eus.PE 3.11. -σκελής, *es*, with legs of bronze, βοῦς S.Fr.336. -σμά-ραγδος [σμά], ἡ, a green stone with metallic veins, perhaps malachite, Plin.HN37.74. -στερνος, *ov*, = χαλκοθώραξ, δυνάμεις Phleg.Fr.36.3J. -στéφᾱνος, *ov*, bronze-crowned, τέμενος Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14. -στομος, *ov*, with mouth of bronze, χ. κώδων Τυρσηνική, i.e. a trumpet, S.Aj.17. II. with edge or point of bronze, ἔμβολοι A.Pers.415, Aristid.Or.25(43).4; μέτρον POxy.101.40 (ii A.D.). -τειχής, *es*, with walls of bronze, αὐλά B.3.32. -τευκτος, *ov*, made of bronze, κληῖθρα E.IT99. -τήγανον, τό, scutula, Gloss. -τονον, τό, torsion-engine with strands of bronze, Ph.Bel.67.43, cf. χαλκέντονον. -τοξος, *ov*, armed with brazen bow, Pi.N.3.38. -τόρευτος, *ov*, wrought of bronze, τράινα Orph.H.17.2. -τορέω, to work or form of bronze, ἔντεα APl.1.15. -τορος, *ov*, of piercing, sharp bronze, ξίφη Pi.P.4.147. 2. caused by piercing with bronze, ὠτειλαί Opp.H.5.329 (expld. by -τρήπητοι Sch.). χαλκοτύπ-ειον, τό, forge, smithy, Ph.1.153, Nicom.Harm.6. -έω, work in bronze: τιμαί -τυπούμεναι, of honorary statues, wrought in bronze, Plu.2.820b. -ία, ἡ, wound by stroke of sword, Anon.ap. Suid. s.v. χαλκοτύπους (pl.). -ική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, art of a χαλκοτύπος, Pl.Plt.288a, Plu.2.1084c. -ιον, τό, f.l. for χαλκοτυπεῖον. -ος (parox.), *ov*, forging or working copper, τέχνηαι Man.4.570; ἀνὴρ ἐν Κορίνθῳ χ. Plu.2.395c:—Subst., coppersmith, χ. καὶ σιδηρεῖς X.Ages.1.26. Vect.4.6; generally, smith, Lycurg.58, D.25.38, IGRom.4.1259 (Thyatira), etc.; but distd. from χαλκεύς, X.HG3.4.17. 2. = χαλκόκροτος 1, μανίη, of the priests of Cybele, AP6.51. II. proparo. χαλκοτύπος, *ov*, Pass., inflicted with arms of bronze, ὠτειλαί Il.19.25. 2. wrought of bronze, εἰκὼν APl.5.362. χαλκουργ-ειον, τό, copper-mine, Plb.12.1.5 (pl.), Str.3.2.8, 6.1.5. II. foundry, Dsc.5.75. -έω, work in bronze, Clara Rhodos 6/7.403 (Camirus, iii B.C.). -ημα, *atos*, τό, work of bronze, J.AJ 8.3.5, S.E.M.9.75, BGU362 i 8 (iii A.D.). II. = χάλκωμα, Periopl. M.Rubr.24, Supp.Epigr.6.616 (Pisidia). -ία, ἡ, working in bronze, Poll.7.104. -ικός, ὁ, ἡ, ὄν: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the coppersmith's art, Arist.Pol.1256<sup>8</sup>. -ός, *ov*, working copper, χ. μέταλλα copper mines, Dsc.5.91 (nisi leg. -ουργικά): Subst. -γός, ὁ, miner, Posidon.47J.; worker in bronze, Luc.JTr.33, BGU362 x 17 (iii A.D.). χαλκοῦς, ἡ, οὖν, Att. contr. from χάλκεος, q.v. II. Subst. χαλκοῦς, ὁ, copper coin used at Athens,  $\frac{1}{8}$  of an obol, Ar.Ec.815, 818, D.42.22, Alex.15.2, Philem.64.74, Cerc.17.41, Plu.2.665b, etc.: in pl., money, PCair.Zen.519 (iii B.C.), etc. χαλκο-φάλαρος [φᾶ], *ov*, adorned with brass, δώματα Ar.Ach.1072. -φάνης, *es*, having the appearance of copper, Dsc.5.74. χαλκόφῃ, Ep. gen. from χαλκός, Il.11.351. χαλκο-φόρος, *ov*, producing copper, rich in copper, Eust.1409. 8. II. tipped with copper, θύρσος Nonn.D.14.343. -φωνος, *ov*, = χαλκεόφωνος:—as Subst., ἡ, name of a metallic-sounding stone, Plin.HN37.154. -χάρμης, *ov*, δ, fighting in armour of bronze, ξένοι Τρῶες Pi.P.5.82; χ. πόλεμος Id.1.6(5).27 (also expld. as (from χάρμα), delighting in arms). -χίτων [ἰ], *ov*, δ, ἡ, bronze-clad, Ἀχαιοί Il.1.371, 2.47, etc.; Τρῶες 5.180, al.; Βοιωτοί 15.330; Κρήτες 13.255; Δαναοὶ πύκα χ. Epigr. ap. Aeschin.3.185. -χρους, *ov*, copper-coloured, Dsc.2.182. -χῦτος, *ov*, cast in bronze, πλευραὶ βοός AP9.739 (Jul.). χαλκ-όω, turn to bronze, πόρτιν AP9.795 (Jul.):—Pass., ib.716 (Anacr.). II. χαλκωθείς clad in bronze, Pi.O.13.86. -ῦδριον, τό, Dim. of χαλκός, Zos.Alch.p.216B., Theognost.Can.fol.83 (om. Cramer p.126, ante νεανισκῦδριον): pl., small change, BGU1821.12 (i B.C.). -ώδης, *es*, like bronze, χρώμα Thphr.Sign.51; ὅττιες Aret.SD2.13. -ώδων, *ov*, δ, ἡ, bronze-beaked, στόλοι Hsch. (-ὀδ- cod., extra ordinem). -ωμα, *atos*, τό, anything made of bronze or copper, vessel, instrument, Ar.V.1214, Fr.436, Lys.19.27, X.An.4.1.8, Sophr.30, Nicostr.21.4, PCair.Zen.40.1 (iii B.C.), BGU993 iii 12 (ii B.C.), Sor.2.29, etc.; ἄσπίδος τὸ χ. the bronze-work, opp. τὸ ξύλον, Arist.Mete.371<sup>2</sup>26, cf. Aen. Tact.37.7; cauldron, Plu.Demetr.24. 2. copper plate or tablet, for engraving records on, Plb.3.26.1, 3.33.18, IG9(1).685, al. (Corcyra, ii B.C.), 14.612 (Rhegium, i B.C.), 952.22 (Agrigentum, iii B.C.), 953.24 (Melita, iii B.C.); written χάλχωμα, JHS32.160 (Pisidia). b. generally, metal plate, Plb.6.23.14. 3. beak of



a ship, D.S.20.9, Plu. *Ant.* 67, etc. -ωμάς, ἄτος, δ, = χαλκωματούργος, *PLond.* 3.1170<sup>v</sup>.244,257 (iii A.D.). -ωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of χαλκωμα, *Inscr.Delos* 1417A i 104 (ii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. πλάτων. -ωμάτουργός, δ, maker of bronze plates, *PRyl.* 397.3 (iii A.D.). -ών, ὄνος, δ, cited as a collective noun by Hdn.Gr.1.29. -ώνητος, ὄν, bought with money, Hsch., cf. ἀργυρώνητος. -ώνυξ, ὄχος, δ, ἡ, with brazen hoofs, ταῦροι Sch.A.R.3.233. χαλκωρύχ-εἶον, τό, copper-mine, Thphr. *Lap.* 25, Str.17.2.2, Plu. 2.659c, better written -ρύχιον, as in *PPetr.* 3.p.320 (iii B.C.), Str. 1.c. (v.1.), Plu. 1.c. (codd.). -έω, dig or mine copper, Lyc. 484. -ος (parox.), ὄν, digging copper, copper miner, Tz.ad Lyc. 484.

χαλκωτήρ· κέραμός τις, Hsch.

χαλμαίς, δ, a liquid measure used in Egypt, τὸν χαλμαίαν τοῦ ἐλαίου *PSI* 5.531 (iii B.C.).

Χαλυβδικός or Χαλύβικος (later, acc. to St. Byz.), ἡ, ὄν, Chalyb-*bian*, σίδηρος ὁ Χαλυβικός Arist. *Mir.* 833<sup>b</sup> 22: Χαλύβινος is v.l. in Sch. S.Tr.1259 cod. Laur.: ἡ X. the land of the Chalybes, Hsch. 2. of steel, Cratin. 247, Lyc. 1109; ἄτερ Χαλυβδικοῦ without Chalyb-*bian*, i.e. without steel, E. *Heracl.* 161; X. στόμωμα, v. στόμωμα.

Χαλύβητις, ἴδος, poet. fem. of χαλυβδικός, Max. 302.

Χάλυβος, v. sq. ii.

Χάλυψ [ἄ], ὄβος, δ, in pl., the Chalybes in Pontus, who were famous for the preparation of steel, οἱ σιδηροτέκτονες Χάλυβες A.Pr. 715, cf. Hdt.1.28, X. *An.* 5.5.1, Call. in *PSI* 9.1092.48 (on another nation of the same name v. Str.12.3.20). II. as Appellat., χάλυψ, hardened iron, steel, A.Pr.133 (lyr.), S.Tr.1260 (anap.), Antip. Sid. in *POxy.* 662.52; of a penknife, *AP* 6.65 (Paul. Sil.); of an axe, *AP* 4.127: as Adj., Nonn. *D.* 36.182:—also Χάλυβος, ὄν, Χάλυβος Σκυ-*θῶν* ἄποικος, i.e. steel, A.Th.728 (lyr.); Χαλύβω πελέκει E. *Fr.* 472.6 (anap.): pl., = Χάλυβες, E. *ap.* Sch. *Il.* *Oxy.* 1087 i 28; τὸν ἐν Χαλύβοις σίδαρον Id. *Alc.* 980 (lyr.).

χάμαδις [ἄδ] (χάμαδι read in Od.19.599 by Eust.1879.53, cf. χαμάνδης), Adv., Ep. for χαμάζε, to the ground, on the ground, τὰ μὲν τ' ἄνεμος χ. χέει *Il.* 6.147; χ. πέσε 7.16; χ. βάλε *ib.* 190, etc.; once in Trag., A. *Th.* 358 (lyr.).

χάμαδύτης [ῥ], ὄν, δ, earth-creeper, i.e. snail, Hsch.

χάμ-ἄζε, Adv., (χαμαί) to the ground, on the ground, freq. in Hom., ἐξ ὁχέων σὺν τεύχεσιν ἄλτο χ. *Il.* 3.29, al.; ἀπὸ πύργου βαίνει χ. stepped to the ground, 21.529; [κεραυνὸν] ἤκε χ. 8.134, cf. 14.497, 20.461; χ. κάππεσεν 15.537; τόξον. ὅθκε χ. Od.21.136, cf. 22.340: rare in Trag. and Com., E. *Ba.* 633 (troch.), Ar. *Ach.* 341, 344 (both troch.); μὴ πέρη χ. Id. *V.* 1012 (lyr.); χ. προβαίνουσα Babr. 115.13; freq. in later Prose, χ. θυρεοῖς κεκλιμένοις Plu. *Sull.* 28; ἔχειν χ. δὴ ὁβολῷ Luc. *Lex.* 2. (On the exceptional accent cf. Ael. *Dion.* *Fr.* 322, Hdn.Gr.2.951.) -ἄθεν, Adv., (χαμαί) from the ground, Hdt.2.125, 4.172, Eup.146b, Ar. *V.* 249, the Attic form, acc. to A.D. *Adv.* 187.7 (who also gives χαμαῖθεν which is found in Plu. 2.296e; χαμάθεν [ἄ] is v.l. in Hdt.2.125). II. χαμόθεν is found in Cratin.296, X. *HG* 7.2.7, Stesich. *ap.* Arist. *Rh.* 1395<sup>a</sup> 2, Plu. *Alex.* 35, Luc. *Ind.* 9, and was the colloquial form acc. to A.D. *Adv.* 188.33.

-αί, Adv. on the ground, χ. ἥσθαι Od.7.160; τὸν αὖ χ. ἐξενάριξε *Il.* 11.145; χ. ἐρχομένων ἀνθρώπων 5.442, cf. Sapph.94, etc.; χ. τιθεῖς πόδα A. *Ag.* 906; αἶμα μητρῶν χ. Id. *Eu.* 261 (lyr.), cf. Ar. *Ach.* 869, *Eg.* 155, Nu.231, al.; θέντες χ. Hdt.4.67; χ. καθίζοντες Pl. *Criti.* 120b; χ. κείμενος *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1672.305; of birds, ποιεῖν νεοττιὰν χ., opp. ἐπὶ δένδρῳ, Arist. *HA* 618<sup>a</sup> 10. 2. metaph., ἐσλὸν χ. σιγᾷ καλύ-*ψαι* to bury in silence underground, Pi. *N.* 9.7; χ. ἐρχόμενοι cleaving to earth, Luc. *Herm.* 5, *Icar.* 6; δ χ. βίος *Metrod.* *Fr.* 38. II. = χαμάζε, to earth, ἐν κοίῃσι χ. πέσεν *Il.* 4.482; χ. βάλλον ἐν κοίῃσι 5.588, cf. Od.22.188, *Il.* 4.526; ἐκ δίφροιο χαμαὶ θόρε 8.320; μὴ χ. πεσεῖν to the ground, E. *Med.* 1170; οὐ χ. πεσεῖται δ τι ἂν εἴπῃς Pl. *Euthphr.* 14d; ἔπτυσε χ. *Eu.* *Jo.* 9.6; also ἐκβαλεῖν εἰς τὸ χ. *AP* 11.89 (Lucill.). (Cf. Lat. *humus*, *humī*, Lith. *žemė* 'earth'.)

χάμαι-ἄκτη, ἡ, elder, *Sambucus Ebulus*, Ps.-Dsc.4.173, Plin. *HN* 24.51. -βάλανος [βᾶ], ἡ, = ἄπιος (A) II, Dsc.4.175. -βάτος, ἡ, blackberry, *Rubus ulmifolius*, Thphr. *HP* 3.18.4.

χαμ-αίγειρον, τό, = βήχιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.112.

χάμαι-γενής, ἐς, earth-born, epith. of men, *h.Ven.* 108, *h.Cer.* 352, Hes. *Th.* 879, Pi. *P.* 4.98; of ants, Nonn. *D.* 13.209. -δάφνη, ἡ, periwinkle, *Vinca herbacea*, Thphr. *HP* 3.18.13, Plin. *HN* 21.172. 2. = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Dsc.4.147, Plin. *HN* 24.132. 3. = δαφνοειδές, Dsc.4.146. -διδάσκαλος, δ, elementary schoolmaster, *Edict.* *Diocl.* 7.66, Paul. *Al.* *O.* 2, Sch. *Ar.* *Ec.* 804, Hierocl. *Facet.* 61. -δικαστής, οὐ, δ, = Lat. *iudex pedaneus*, *Lyd.* *Mag.* 3.8: hence -δικαστέω, fill this office, *PLips.* 64.30 (iv A.D.). -δρυάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = χαμαῖδρυς, *Androm.* *ap.* Gal. 14.40. -δρυῖτης [ι] οἶνος, δ, wine flavoured with gerrmander, Dsc.5.41.

-δρῦς, ὄος, ἡ, gerrmander, *Teucrium Chamaedrys*, Thphr. *HP* 9.5, Dsc.3.98, Plin. *HN* 24.130; gen. sg. written χαμέτρως *BKT* 3.p.32 (v/vi A.D.). 2. = τεύκρινον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.97. 3. = σκόρδιον, *ib.* 111; also -ρωψ (q.v.). -εύνη, ἡ, = χαμεύνη, *PGen.* 68.16 (iv A.D.). -εύνης, ὄν, δ, lying, sleeping on the ground, *Σελ.* *λοῖ* *Il.* 16.235; *λέοντες* *Emp.* 127; *ἔρως* *Max.* *Tyr.* 24.8:—fem. -ευνάς, ἄδος, *σύες* *Od.* 10.243, 14.15; Com., of parasites, *Eub.* 139 (lyr.). -εύν-*ρετος*, ὄν, found on the ground, *Anon.* *ap.* *Suid.* -ξηλος, ὄν (η, ὄν *HP.* *Art.* 13):—seeking the ground, low-growing, dwarf, χ. φυτὰ, opp. δένδρα, Arist. *HA* 559<sup>a</sup> 13; κόρυφα *Nic.* *Th.* 70; οἱ χ. φοίνικες dwarf-*palms* (cf. χαμαιφύης II) *Dsc.* 1.109; καρποὶ καὶ λάχανα *Jul.* *Or.* 5.175d: generally, τὰ ἐγγὺς ἡμῶν καὶ χ. *Them.* *Or.* 26.327d. b. sunk

down, ἡ ἐπωμὶς φαίνεται χ. *HP.* 1.c.; τῇ ἡλικίᾳ χαμαί(ηλος *Luc.* *pro Im.* 13. 2. χαμαί(ηλος (sc. δίφρος, which is added by Plu.2.150a), δ, low seat, stool, *HP.* *Fract.* 37, *Pl.* *Phd.* 89b. b. χ. κρατῆρες flat bowls, *Polem.* *Hist.* 83. 3. Ζεὺς χ., = χθόνιος, *Orph.* *A.* 931; Ποσει-*δῶν* χ. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1367. II. metaph., of low estate, humble, ψυχὴ Ph. 1.91, cf. 240, al., *Luc.* *Somn.* 13; τὰ χ. *Them.* *Or.* 15.184d; χ. δικα-*στής*, = *iudex pedaneus*, *Lyd.* *Mag.* 2.15. Adv. -λως Ph.1.103. III. χαμαί(ηλον, τό, = γναφάλιον, *Plin.* *HN* 27.88. 2. = πεντάφυλλον, *ib.* 25.109. -ζυμήτης ἄρτος, δ, sine expl., *Suid.* (leg. -ίτης).

χάμαῖθεν, v. χαμαθεν.

χάμαί-καυλος, ὄν, with creeping stalk, Thphr. *HP* 6.5.2. -κέρα-*σος*, δ, = μιμαίκυλον, *Asclep.* *Myrl.* *ap.* *Ath.* 2.50e. 2. dwarf cherry, *Prunus prostrata*, *Plin.* *HN* 15.104. 3. May lily, *Convallaria majalis*, *interpol.* in *Dsc.* *Eup.* 1.154 Sprengel (post 145 W.). -κισσός, δ, ground-ivy, *Glechoma hederacea*, *Dsc.* 4.125, *Plin.* *HN* 24.135. II. = *ιχθυοθήρα*, *ib.* 25.116. 2. = κισσός, *ib.* 16.152. -κλινής, ἐς, lying on the ground, lying flat, κάλαμοι *Megasth.* 13; creeping, καυλοὶ *Dsc.* 4.71. -κοιτέω, lie on the ground, *Luc.* *Syr.* *D.* 55 (v.1. χαμοκοι-*τέων*). -κοίτης, ὄν, δ, = χαμαιεύνης, *Σελ.* *λοῖ* *S.* *Tr.* 1166. -κοι-*τία*, ἡ, a lying or sleeping on the ground, v.1. in *Philostr.* *Ep.* 29 (pl.). -κοίτιον, τό, bed on the ground, *Suid.* s.v. στιβάδες. -κῦ-*πάρισος* [πᾶ], ἡ, lavender cotton, *Santolina Chamaecyparissus*, *Poet.* *de herb.* 106, *Plin.* *HN* 24.136. -λεός, δ, poet. for χαμαιλέων II, *Nic.* *Th.* 656. -λεύκη, ἡ, = βήχιον, *Ps.* *Dsc.* 3.112; also = χαμαι-*κισσός*, *ib.* 4.125. -λεχής, ἐς, on the ground, κοίτα *AP* 7.413 (Antip.). -λέων, ὄντος, δ, chameleon, *Chamaeleo vulgaris*, *Arist.* *HA* 503<sup>a</sup> 15, *Plin.* *HN* 8.120, *Lib.* *Or.* 1.249; used as an image of changefulness, *Arist.* *EN* 1100<sup>b</sup> 6, *Plu.* *Alc.* 23. II. name of various plants, so called from their leaves changing colour, Thphr. *HP* 6.4.3, 9.12.1, 9.14.1; χ. λευκός pine-thistle, *Atractylis gummifera*, *Dsc.* 3.8; χ. μέλας, *Cardopatum corymbosum*, *ib.* 9, *Plin.* *HN* 22.47. -λίβανος [ι], δ, a kind of λίβανος, *Aet.* 1.129.

-λῦκος, δ, = περιστρεφὼν ὑπτίος, *Ps.* *Dsc.* 4.60; -λῦκον, τό, *PMag.* *Par.* 1.2307. -μηλάτον, τό, preparation of camo-*mile*, *interpol.* in *Orib.* 5.33.7. -μηλέλαιον, τό, camomile-oil, *Alex.* *Trall.* 1.10. -μήλινος, η, ὄν, made of χαμαίηλον, *Gal.* 12.507, *interpol.* in *Dsc.* *Eup.* 1.120. -μηλον, τό, earth-apple, *camomile*, *Orph.* *A.* 921. 2. = ἀνθεμὶς λευκή, *Dsc.* 3.137, *Plin.* *HN* 22.53. 3. = παρθένιον, *Ps.* *Dsc.* 3.138. -μυρσίνη, ἡ, = μυρσίνη ἄγριά, *Plin.* *HN* 15.27, 23.165, prob. to be read for sq. -μύρτη, ἡ, = foreg., *dub.* I. in *Dsc.* 4.144. -πέτεια, ἡ, being χαμαιπετής, *Iamb.* *Protr.* 21.15'. -πετέω, fall to the ground, γνώμα χαμαιπετοῖσα thought that falls to the ground, *Pi.* *N.* 4.41 (sed leg. χαμαὶ πε-*τοῖσα*). -πετής, ἐς, (πίπτω) falling to the ground, χ. πίπτει πρὸς οὐδ' *E.* *Ba.* 1111 (s.v.1.); φόνος χ. blood that has fallen on the earth, *Id.* *Or.* 1491 (lyr.); δόμοι. χαμαιπετεῖς ἔκεισθ' αἰετ' ye were lying pro-*strate*, A. *Ch.* 964 (lyr.); grovelling, μηδὲ. χαμαιπετὲς βόαμα προσχάνης ἐμοί *Id.* *Ag.* 920; χ. [βέλος], of a spent missile, *Aen.* *Tact.* 32.9; χ. ἐλαῖαι windfall olives, *Luc.* *Lex.* 13. 2. lying or sleeping on the ground, χ. αἰετ' ὦν καὶ ἄσπρωτος *Pl.* *Smp.* 203d. 3. on the ground, χ. στιβάς, εὐνή, *E.* *Tr.* 507, *Cyc.* 386; δειπνον *Posidon.* 5J. 4. of trees, creeping, dwarf, *Plb.* 13.10.8. 5. flying low, χ. στρουβοί *Luc.* *Dips.* 2. 6. Adv. -τῶς along the ground, like a goose's flight, *Id.* *Car.* 10. II. metaph., falling to the ground, i.e. coming to naught, λόγοι, ἔπος, *Pi.* *O.* 9.12, *P.* 6.37. 2. grovelling, low, of style, κομιδὴ πεζὴν καὶ χ. *Luc.* *Hist.* *Conscr.* 16, cf. *Somn.* 13. -πεύκη, ἡ, fishbone thistle, *Chamaepeuce nutica*, *Dsc.* 4.126, *Plin.* *HN* 24.136. -πίτυς, ὄος, ἡ, ground-pine, *Ajuga Chamaepitys*, *Nic.* *Al.* 56, *Apollod.* *ap.* *Ath.* 15.681d, *Dsc.* 3.158, *Plin.* *HN* 24.29. 2. mountain gerrmander, *Teucrium montanum*, *Dsc.* 1.c., *Plin.* 1.c. 3. herb-*ivy*, *Ajuga Iva*, *Dsc.* and *Plin.* 11.cc. 4. = ὑπερίκον, *Dsc.* 3.154. 5. = μυρσίνη ἄγρια, *Ps.* *Dsc.* 4.144:—hence χαμαιπύττινος οἶνος wine flavoured with one of these plants, *Dsc.* 5.70. -πλάτανος [πλᾶ], ἡ, dwarf plane, *Plin.* *HN* 12.13. -πους, δ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. -ποδος, going on foot, *Poll.* 2.195, 3.40. -ράφᾶνος [ρᾶ], δ, = ἄπιος (A) II, *Paul.* *Aeg.* 7.4:—spelt -ρέφᾶνος *Orib.* *Fr.* 52, *Hippiatr.* 130.184. -ρεπής, ἐς, creeping on the ground, grovelling, *Gal.* 12.308. Adv. -πῶς *Hsch.* II. cf. sq. II. -ρίφης, ἐς, (ρίπτω) thrown to the ground, mined, νηόν *Inscr.* in *Ferri Contributi di Cirene alla storia della religione greca* (Rome, 1923) 5 (ii A.D.), cf. *Eust.* 1279.45. b. = foreg. I, *Sch.* *Gen.* 11.5.442; παῖδια *EM* 781.36. 2. = collecticius, *Gloss.* II. φοῖνιξ χ. dwarf-palm, *Chamaerops humilis*, Thphr. *HP* 2.6.11 (nisi leg. χαμαιρεπής as in *Plin.* *HN* 13.39). -ρῦτον, τό, = στρούθιον, *Ps.* *Dsc.* 2.163. -ρωψ, ἡ, = χαμαῖδρυς I, *Dsc.* 3.98 (v.1. χαμαῖδρωψ), *Paul.* *Aeg.* 7.3; acc. sg. *chamaeropen* *Plin.* *HN* 24.130 (elsewh. only nom.). II. dwarf-palm, v.1. in *Plin.* *HN* 13.39. -στροφία, ἡ, a bed on the ground, *Sch.* *S.* *Ph.* 33. -στροφως, ὄν, strewn or stretched on the ground, νέκυσ *Alcmaeonis* 2p.76 K.; χαμαίστρωτα beds on the floor, *Ph.* 2.482. -σύκη [ῥ], ἡ, thyme spurge, *Euphorbia Chamaesyce*, *Dsc.* 4.169, *Plin.* *HN* 24.134: Adj. -σύκινος, η, ὄν, *Gloss.* II. = ἀσπράγας VII, *Ps.* *Dsc.* 4.61. -σχιδής, ἐς, branching from the ground upwards, πίσος Thphr. *CP* 4.14.4.

χάμαιτύπ-εἶον, τό, brothel, *Phld.* *Rh.* 2.281 S., *Ph.* 2.228, *Luc.* *DMort.* 10.11, *Nigr.* 22, *Jul.* *Or.* 6.186d. -έω, to be a prostitute, *D.* *Chr.* 33.60. -ή, ἡ, harlot, strumpet, *Timocl.* 22.2, *Men.* 879, *Sam.* 133, *Theomp.* *Hist.* 217 codd. *Ath.* (χαμαιτύπος codd. *Pib.*), *Phld.* *Rh.* 1.236 S., *Ph.* 2.48, *Plu.* 2.5b. -ής, ἐς, vulgar, τὸ χ. vulgarity of style, *D.H.* *Thuc.* 27. -ία, ἡ, whoredom, *Alciph.* 3.64, *Man.* 4.353. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, = χαμαιτύπη, rejected by *Thom.* *Mag.*



p.400 R. -os (parox.), *ov*, striking its prey near or on the ground, name of a certain hawk, opp. μετεωροθήρας, Arist. HA 620<sup>a</sup> 31. II. χαμαιτύπος πόρνη, = Lat. *scortum*, Gloss.; but αἱ χαμαιτύποι is prob. f. l. for αἱ χαμαιτύπαι (corr. Wendland) in Ph. I. 345; cf. χαμαιτύπη.

χάμάνδης, = χαμάδης, Theognost. Can. 163.

χάμ-άομαι, = χασμάομαι, Hsch.

χάμ-ελαία, ἡ, *spurge-olive*, *Daphne oleoides*, Nic. Al. 48, Dsc. 4. 171, Plin. HN 15. 24, 24. 133. II. = θυμελαία, Dsc. 4. 172. -ελαίτης [i] οἶνος wine flavoured with χαμελαία, Id. 5. 69. -ερπής, ἐς, *crawling on the ground*, μέροπες App. Anth. 3. 146 (Theon); ζῶον Olymp. Alch. p. 102 B., Hsch.

-εταίρις, ἰδος, ἡ, = χαμαιτύπη, Id., EM 806.

25. χάμευν-α [χᾶ], ἡ, = χαμείνη, *pallet-bed*, IG 1<sup>2</sup>. 330. 5, Nicaenet. 6. 3, Eleg. Alex. Adesp. 2. 17. -άς, ἄδος, ἡ, *on the ground*, εὐναί Lyc. 848.

2. = χαμαιεύνας, *having their lair on the ground*, βούς, λέαινα, φάκη, Nonn. D. 4. 348, 6. 299, 43. 339. II. Subst., *lair*, Nic. Th. 23.

III. = χαμαιτύπη, Lyc. 319. -έω, *lie on the ground*, Ph. 1. 640, Philostr. VA 6. 10, Gal. Protr. 13.

-η, ἡ, for χαμαιεύνη, *a bed on the ground*, A. Ag. 1540 (anap.), S. Fr. 175, E. Rh. 852, Theoc. 13. 33, A. R. 4. 883, Herod. 3. 16; χ. φυλλόστρωτος E. Rh. 9 (anap.). 2. generally, *bedstead*, Ar. Av. 816. -ης, *ov*, δ, *one who sleeps on the ground*, Hsch.

-ία, ἡ, *a lying on the ground*, Ph. 1. 323 (pl.), Gal. 17 (2). 642, Philostr. VA 3. 15, Gym. 47. II. pl., *sleeping-mats*, Poll. 11.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of χαμείνη, Pl. Smph. 220d, Luc. Asin. 51, Poll. 6. 9.

-ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = foreg., Theoc. 7. 133. -ος, *ov*, *sleeping on the ground*, Hsch.

χάμηλός, ἡ, *on the ground*, *creeping*, λειχήν Nic. Th. 944; πίτυς χ., = χαμαίπιτυς, ib. 841; Comp. -ότερος Id. Fr. 70. 2.

2. *low*, = χθαμαλός, Str. 10. 2. 12; of a horse's hoofs, *flat*, X. Eq. 1. 3.

3. *diminutive*, trifling, στίγμης εἶ τι -ότερον AP 7. 472. 4 (Leon.); χαμηλὰ πνέων *one of a low spirit*, Pi. P. 11. 30.

χάμιτις ἀμπελος, ἡ, *a vine trained low on the ground*, Gr. 3. 1. 5, Eust. 1163. 19; without ἀμπελος, Suid.

χαμνός, gloss on ἀδευκής, Hsch. (In Mod. Gk. = *thin*, *watery*.)

χάμ-όθεν, v. χαμάθεν.

χάμο-κοιτέω, f. l. for χαμαικ- (q. v.). -κοίτος, δ, εἰς τὴν γῆν κοιμώμενος, Hsch.

χαμόμυλον (sic), τό, = χαμαίμυλον, PLond. 5. 1788. 12 (vi A. D.).

χαμόν, κάμπυλον, Hsch.; cf. χαβός.

χαμοσόριον, τό, *flat tomb*, Heuzey-Daumet, Mission Archéologique de Macédoine No. 49.

χάμ-ούλκιον, τό, = stuludio, Gloss., and -ούλκίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = scodia, ib. (both perh. Dim. of sq.).

-ούλκός (sc. μηχανή), ἡ, (ἐλκω) crane or windlass, BGU 162 viii 4, Amm. Marc. 17. 4. 14, cf. Poll. 7. 191.

2. Lat. = *trahea*, Gloss.

χάμψα, δ, Egyptian name for κροκόδειλος, Hdt. 2. 69, cj. in A. Supp. 878 (lyr.). (Egyptian *msh*, Arabic *timsāh*.)

χάν [ᾱ], ᾱ, Dor. for χήν, *goose*, gen. χάνος Epich. 152, nom. χάν IG 4<sup>2</sup> (1). 122. 133 (Epid., iv B. C.); acc. pl. χάνας Ar. Ach. 878.

Χαναναῖος, α, *ov*, *Canaanite*, Lxx Ge. 12. 6, al.: — as Appellat., merchant (of Tyre or Sidon), Id. Pr. 31. 24.

χάνας, v. χάν.

χανδά, = χανδόν, A. D. Adv. 152. 13.

χανδάνω, Hp. Mul. 1. 78, Ep. impf. χανδανε(ν) Il. 23. 742, Q. S. 12. 328; fut. χείσομαι Od. 18. 17; aor. ἐχᾶδον Il. 4. 24, Ep. χᾶδον Il. 4. 62, inf. χανδῆν Nic. Th. 956, Ep. and Ion. χανδέειν Il. 14. 34, Hp. Genit. 9, part. χανδών Nic. Al. 145; pf. with pres. sense, κέχανδα and plpf. κεχάνδει (κεχόνδει v. l. in Il. 24. 192, ἐκεχάνδει Hsch.), v. infr.: — Ep. Verb (used once or twice in Ion. Prose, and once in Ar., v. infr.), *take in*, *hold*, *contain*, ἔξ δ' ἄρα μέτρα χανδανεν (sc. κρατήρ) Il. 23. 742; λέβης τέσσαρα μέτρα κεχανδώς ib. 268; οὐκ ἐδυνήσατο πάσας αἰγιάλδς νῆας χανδέειν Il. 4. 34; οἶκος κεχανδώς πολλά καὶ ἐσθλά Od. 4. 96; δς [θάλαμος] γλήνεα πολλά κεχάνδει Il. 24. 192; οὐδδς ἀμφοτέρους ὅδε χεῖσεται Od. 18. 17; "Ἡρῃ δ' οὐκ ἔχαδε στήθος χόλον the breast of Hera could not contain her rage (v. l. "Ἡρῃ δ'., Hera could not contain her anger in her breast), Il. 4. 24; κρέας ὥς οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον as much as his hands could hold, Od. 17. 344; ὅσον χανδάνει χεῖρ Hp. Mul. 1. 78; [ρόπαλόν] οἱ ἐχάνδανε χεῖρ Theoc. 13. 57, cf. Lyc. 317, Arat. 697.

2. in prescriptions, *take*, Nic. Th. 956, Al. 58. 145. II. metaph., *to be capable*, *able*, ἤϋσεν ὅσον κεφαλὴ χᾶδε φωτός Il. 11. 462; κεκραξόμεσθᾱ γ' ὁπόσον ἡ φάρυξ ἂν ἡμῶν χανδάνη δι' ἡμέρας Ar. Ra. 260; κωκύσασα.. ὅσον ἐχάνδανε μητρὸς ἀνίη AP 7. 644 (Bianor); ὅσον χᾶδον, ὅσον ἔρεξαν Opp. C. 4. 210; c. inf., στόμα χεῖσεται ἐξονομήναι τοῦτο prob. for στοναχῆσαι (χευδ-σ-) and κέχονδα (which shd. prob. be restored in Hom.); χαν-δ-άνω is formed from ἐχᾶδον (ἐχῆδον).

χανδόν, Adv. with mouth wide open, greedily, eagerly, [οἶνον] χ. ἐλεῖν Od. 21. 294, cf. Call. Aet. 1. 1. 11, Nic. Th. 341, Opp. C. 4. 430 (cj.), etc.; in late Prose χ. ἐκτείν, πιέσθαι, πίνειν, Gal. 15. 735, Luc. Merc. Cond. 7, Jul. Mis. 338c; σπᾶν D. C. 71. 10; metaph., χ. ἐνεπίμπλαντο εὐχῶν Luc. Alex. 14; χ. ἐμπιπλάμενος τοῦ ὕπνου Philostr. Im. 2. 22.

χανδοπότης, *ov*, δ, *toper*, APl. 11. 59 (Maced.).

χανδός, ἡ, *ov*, yawning, roomy, ἐκ χανδῆς ζωροποτῶν κύλικος Epigr. ap. Polem. Hist. 79.

χάννα or χάννη, ἡ, a kind of sea-perch, *Serranus hepatus* or *cabrilla*, Epich. 67, Arist. HA 538<sup>a</sup> 21, 591<sup>b</sup> 6, Ael. NA 4. 5; acc. χάνναν Speus. ap. Ath. 7. 319b; acc. pl. χάννας (sic) BGU 844. 17 (i A. D.): — also χάννος, δ, Numen. ap. Ath. 7. 304e; = Lat. *perca*, Gloss.

χάνοι, χανών, v. χᾶσκω.

χᾶνος [ᾱ], *eos*, τό, *mouth*, Com. Adesp. 1193.

χᾶνύω and χᾶνύσσω, *speak with mouth wide open*, Hsch.

χᾶος [ᾱ], *eos*, Att. *ous*, τό, *chaos*, the first state of the universe, πρώτιστα χ. γένετ', αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα Γαῖ' εὐρύστερνος κτλ. Hes. Th. 116, cf. Ibyc. 28, Epich. 170. 3, Acus. Fr. 5 J., Arist. Metaph. 1091<sup>b</sup> 6, Ar. Av. 693 (anap.); χᾶους.. παῖς καλεῖται Simm. Alae 7; represented sts. as *infinite space*, S. E. P. 3. 121, cf. Plot. 6. 8. 11; sts. as *unformed matter*, Luc. Am. 32 (esp., acc. to the Stoics, *water*, Zeno Stoic. 1. 29 (with deriv. fr. χᾶω)).

2. *space*, the expanse of air, ἀτρυτον χ. B. 5. 27, cf. Ar. Nu. 424 (anap.), 627, Av. 1218.

b. τὸ χ. τοῦ ἐφ' ἐκάτερα ἀπείρου αἰῶνος, of infinite time, M. Ant. 4. 3.

3. the nether abyss, infinite darkness, joined with Ἐρεβος, Pl. Ax. 371e; with ὄφρη, Q. S. 2. 614; represented as in the interior of the globe, Plu. 2. 953a; χᾶος κύνα, of Cerberus, APl. 4. 91.

b. generally, *darkness*, A. R. 4. 1697.

4. any vast gulf or chasm, Lxx Mi. 1. 6, Za. 14. 4; of a pit, Opp. C. 4. 92; of the gaping jaws of the crocodile, ib. 3. 414, cf. 4. 161, H. 5. 52.

5. Pythag. name for one, Theol. Ar. 6.

χᾶός, *ov*, v. χᾶιος.

χᾶώω, *destroy utterly*, *swallow up*, λέγων χᾶώσαι αὐτόν Simp. in Epict. p. 47 D.: — Pass., ἐν τῇ γῇ χᾶούμενος Olymp. in Mete. 143. 5.

χᾶρά, ἡ: (χαίρω): — *joy*, *delight*, first in Sapph. Supp. 1. 6, then in Trag. and (less freq.) in Com. and Prose: c. gen., στόματος ἐν πρώτῃ χ., of a hungry man, A. Fr. 258; c. gen. objecti, *joy in or at a thing*, μελέων E. Alc. 579 (lyr.); πρὸς χαρὰν λόγων in accordance with joyous tidings, S. Tr. 179 (v. l. χάριν); κέρτομος θεοῦ χ. a joy sent by some mocking god, E. Alc. 1125; ἅμα χαρᾷ δακρυνούσας X. HG 7. 2. 9; χ. ἐπὶ τινι Pl. Def. 413e; ἔδωκας ἡμῖν χ. S. Tr. 201; ἐλάβομεν χ. E. Ion. 1449 (lyr.); ἐμπλήσαι τινα χαρᾷ Id. Ph. 170; χαρὰ μ' ὑφέρπει A. Ag. 270; λέγεις μοι χαρὰν wishest me joy, Ar. Pl. 637 (lyr.); χ. ἐνεργάσασθαι Gorg. Hel. 8; χαίρειν ἀνδραπόδων τινα χαρὰν Plu. 2. 1091e, cf. Ev. Matt. 2. 10; ἡδονὴ καὶ τέρψις καὶ χ. Pl. Phil. 19; ἀπορέουσι... χαρᾷ Democr. 293, cf. Epicur. Fr. 2; ζήλου καὶ χαρᾷ καὶ ἐπαίνων ἡ πόλις ἦν μεστή D. 18. 217; εἰσελθε εἰς τὴν χ. τοῦ Κυρίου σου Ev. Matt. 25. 21; χαρᾷ with joy, A. Ag. 1630, Ch. 233, etc.; μετὰ χαρᾷ Com. Adesp. 771, X. Hier. 1. 25, Lxx Ch. 29. 22, al.; μετὰ μεγάλῃ χ. Plb. 21. 34. 12 (s. v. l.); μετὰ πολλῆς χ. BGU 1141. 3 (i B. C.).

cf. 1768. 7 (i B. C.); χαρὰς ὑπὸ A. Ag. 541; ὑπὸ χ. X. Cyn. 6. 15; σὺν χαρᾷ S. El. 934, etc.; opp. λύπη, Sor. 1. 46, al.

II. in concrete sense, a joy, of persons, χ. μου Ep. Phil. 4. 1, cf. 1 Ep. Thess. 2. 20.

χᾶράγγελος, δ, = χαρᾷς ἄγγελος, messenger of joy, EM 7. 32.

χάραγ-μα [χᾶ], *ατος*, τό, (χαράσσω) any mark engraved, imprinted, or branded, χ. ἐχιδνῆς the serpent's mark, i. e. its bite, sting, S. Ph. 267; ἐν ἰσχύϊ μὲν ἵπποι πυρὸς χάραγμ' ἔχουσιν Anacreont. 26 B 2; ἔχειν τὸ χ. τοῦ θηρίου Aros. 16. 2, cf. 13. 16; χ. χειρός, i. e. writing, AP 9. 401 (Pall.); χάραγματα παμβασιλῆος, of an imperial missive, Epic. in BKT 5 (1). 115; abs., inscription, AP 7. 220 (Agath.), cf. PLond. 5. 1688. 8 (iv A. D.); stamped document, Sammelb. 5275. 11 (i A. D.); brand on a camel, PGrenf. 2. 50(a). 5 (ii A. D.); χ. τέχνης carved work, Act. Ap. 17. 29; τὸ χ. τοῦ νομίματος the impress on the coin, Plu. Lys. 16, cf. Ages. 15, Jul. Mis. 355d (pl.), etc.; hence, 2. stamped money, coin, AP 5. 29 (Antip. Thess.), POxy. 144. 6 (vi A. D.).

3. metaph., mark, stamp, character, τὸ τῆς μονάδος σημαντικὸν χ. Theol. Ar. 6.

4. endorsement, Arch. Pap. 1. 85.

-μή, ἡ, loaf, σιλιγνίων χ. PKlein. Form. 986 (v/vi A. D.); written σιλικνίων χαρακμή ib. 985 (v/vi A. D.).

2. water-channel, Gloss.

-μός, δ, incision, notch, Thphr. HP 3. 11. 3, 3. 13. 5.

II. stamped document, PRyl. 160(a). 10 (i A. D.).

χᾶράδρα [χᾶ], *ατος*, τό, Dor. for sq., Tab. Heracl. 1. 60.

χᾶράδρ-α, *lon*, χᾶράδρη, ἡ, mountain-stream, torrent, which cuts itself (χαράσσει) a way down the mountain-side, κλειτὸς τότ' ἀποτμήγουσι χᾶράδραι Il. 16. 390, cf. D. P. 1077; ὄνψ.. ἅπασ' ἔρρει χ. Teleclid. 1. 4 (anap.); χ. χειμερῆ A. R. 4. 460; χ. χειμάρρους καὶ βαθεῖα Plb. 10. 30. 2; φωνὴ χᾶράδρας ὄλεθρον τετοκυίας (of a loud, harsh voice), Ar. V. 1034 (anap.); χ. κατελῆλυθεν, of a torrent of words, Pherecr. 51.

II. the bed of such a stream, gully, ravine, κοίτης ἐντοσθε χᾶράδρης Il. 4. 454; cf. Hdt. 9. 102, Th. 3. 98, 107, X. An. 3. 4. 1, D. 55. 5; χ. κρημνώδης Th. 7. 78; ἡ Νεμεῖς χ. Aeschin. 2. 168, cf. X. HG 4. 2. 15.

2. metaph. of wounds produced by scourging, Lib. Or. 57. 16.

3. prov., Οἰνῶν (fort. Οἰνῶν) τὴν χ. of those who bring misfortune on themselves, interpol. in Str. 8. 6. 16.

-αῖος, α, *ov*, of or from a χᾶράδρα, ἰλὺς APl. 4. 230 (Leon.); πηγὴ, ρέεθρον, Nonn. D. 15. 191, 2. 444.

2. jagged, αἰχμή, βέλεμα, ib. 28. 210, 35. 4; παρειὰ furrowed, ib. 2. 641.

-ειον, τό, poet. for χᾶράδρα, Nic. Th. 389.

-εών, ὦνος, δ, ground broken up by gullies, Hdn. Epim. 199.

-ήεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, = full of gullies, Πυθώ Nonn. D. 9. 251.

2. = χᾶραδραῖος 2, κενεών ib. 48. 34; βέλεμον ib. 17. 202, al.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of χᾶράδρα, Str. 16. 4. 13.

-ιός, δ, a bird, prob. the thick-knee or Norfolk plover, *Charadrius oedichnemus*, Ar. Av. 266, 1141, Hp. Int. 37, Arist. HA 593<sup>b</sup> 15, 615<sup>a</sup> 1, Lxx Le. 11. 19, De. 14. 17 (18); it was very greedy, hence prov. χᾶραδριὸν βίον ζῆν, of a glutton, Pl. Grg. 494b; the sight of it was held to be a cure for the jaundice, cf. Hippon. 52, Plu. 2. 681c, Ael. NA 17. 13.

-όμοι, Pass., to be broken into clefts by mountain-streams, to be full of gullies, χώρη κεχαράδρωμένη Hdt. 2. 25; ὥς ἂν χᾶραδρωθεῖν ὁ χῶρος Id. 7. 176; metaph., οἱ πόροι χᾶραδρῶνται the pores are widened into large channels, Hp. Flat. 10.

-ος, δ, = χᾶράδρα, Plu. Agis 8, IG 7. 3170 (Orchom. Boeot.), SIG 826 E 23 (Delph., ii B. C.): as pr. n. of



many torrents in Greece, Th. 5.60, Paus. 2.25.2, 7.22.11, etc. -ώδης, ες, full of gullies, τόποι Dsc. 4.57. 2. of a torrent, τὰ χ. ὕδατα Str. 14.1.43.

χάρᾱκ-ίας, ου, ὁ, (χάραξ) of or fit for a stake, pale, or palisade, a species of κάλαμος, Thphr. HP 4.11.1, Plin. HN 16.168. II. a

kind of τιθύμαλλος ἄρρη, wood spurge, Euphorbia Sibthorpii, Dsc. 4.164, Plin. HN 26.62 (χάρᾱκης is f.l. in Hsch.). III. a fish, Gr. 20.7.1.

-ίζω, fence with stakes driven in cross-wise: metaph. of a fly, χ. τοῖς προσθίοις σκέλεσι dress itself by crossing the forelegs, Arist. PA 683<sup>a</sup>30.

-ιον, τό, Dim. of χάραξ, in pl., = ὑποστηρίγματα, Hsch. 2. χάρᾱκιν (sic), = Lat. tessera, Gloss. -ίδες, = terridae, ib. -ισμός, ὁ, palisading, fencing, Pherecr. 130.2 (anap.), JHS 33.338 (Maced., iii A.D.). -ίτης [ι], ου, ὁ, living behind a fence: metaph., cloisterling, Βιβλιακοὶ χ. Timo 12.2. 2. χ. τιθυμαλῖς, = χαράκας II, Afric. Cest. p. 81 V., Aët. 1.397.

χάρᾱκο-βολία, ἡ, forming a palisade, Lxx Ez. 17.17. -λογέω, collect stakes, BGU 1534.2 (iii B.C.). -ποιέομαι, form a palisade, fortify a camp, App. BC 5.110. -ποιία, ἡ, making of a vallum, Plb. 6.34.1.

χάρᾱκώ, fence by a palisade, fortify, Ἐλάτειαν Aeschin. 3.140; χ. καὶ ταφρεύειν πόλιν D.S. 23.18, cf. Plu. Cleom. 20; metaph., χ. τὸν πλοῦτον Philostr. VA 7.23: c. dat. modi, τὸ στόμα ὁδοῦσι Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.69; τὸ πόδε σκύτεσιν Max. Tyr. 36.2:—Pass., ὄστρακον κεχαρακωμένον ταῖς ἀκάνθαις, of the echinus, Arist. PA 679<sup>b</sup>29; metaph., μάζα κεχαρακωμένη ἀχύροις Antiph. 226.1: f.l. for ἐκαρῶθη in Ant. Lib. 12.4. 2. abs., χ. ἐπὶ Ἱερουσαλήμ raise a barricade against it, besiege it, Lxx Je. 39(32).2. II. prop vines with stakes, [ἄμπελον] PCair. Zen. 229 (iii B.C.), cf. Gr. 5.27.1; βλαστὸν PSI 6.624.14 (iii B.C.).

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Hermog. Id. 2.10, Eust. 1388.26. II. one must endow with distinctive character, Iamb. Myst. 3.27, Dam. Pr. 102. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὁν, characteristic, τῆς Δυσίου λέξεως D.H. Lys. 11 (Sup.); λόγου Δημοσθενικοῦ μηνύματα χ. Id. Dem. 34, al.; τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ, τῆς ὕλης, S.E.P. 3.173, Dam. Pr. 36; τοῦ ἀπλῶς βαρέος, κούφου, Simp. in Cael. 713.24; τὸ χ. A.D. Synt. 103.17, cf. Choerob. in Theod. 2.31 H. Adv. -κῶς Eust. 1167.59.—The form χαράκτῆρικός is found in Phld. Po. Herc. 1676.7, in codd. of D.H. Dem. 39, 51, and is v.l. in Id. Lys. l.c. Adv. χαράκτῆρικός Phld. Rh. 2.297 S.

χάρᾱκ-της, ου, ὁ, stamp, coiner, Man. 6.388. -τός, ἡ, ὁν, notched, toothed, πρίων, βῆναι, ξοῖς, Hp. VC 21, AP 6.205 (Leon.), IG 7.3073.104 (Lebad., ii B.C.); κνηστῆρι χαράκτῳ (v.l. χαράκτῳ) Nic. Al. 308; χαρκᾶ σκάφιν perh. written for χαράκτῳ (engraved) σκάφιν in PLond. 2.193<sup>v</sup>11, al. (ii A.D.). -ωμα, ατος, τό, palisaded enclosure, entrenched camp, X. HG 5.4.38, 6.2.23; χαράκωματα πρὸ τῆς πόλεως βαλέσθαι Plu. Cat. Mi. 58. II. palisade, X. An. 5.2.26; χ. καὶ τείχη καὶ τάφροι D. 6.23: metaph., of the eyelashes, Arist. PA 658<sup>b</sup>18. 2. = Lat. vallum, Plb. 9.3.2; χ. διπλᾶ Id. 10.31.8. -ών, ὠνος, ὁ, perh. vineyard containing staked vines, PRyl. 427 Fr. 19 (ii/iii A.D.), Hdn. Gr. 1.30. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, palisading, fortifying, Lycurg. 44, Ph. Bel. 85.48 (pl.), Plu. Mar. 7. 2. palisade, Lxx De. 20.20. II. propping of vines, PSI 6.595.3 (iii B.C.), Gr. 5.27 tit.

χαραμβαλιαστύς· γέλως ὁ μετὰ παιδιᾶς, Hsch. (post χρᾶν); leg. κρᾶν-, q. v.

χαράμος· ἡ τῆς γῆς διάστασις, οἷον χηράμος (χιρ- cod.), Hsch. χάραξ [χᾶ], ἄκος, ὁ, also ἡ, (χαράσσω) pointed stake: esp., I. vine-prop, pole, Ar. Ach. 986, V. 1201, Pax 1263, Th. 3.70, BGU 1122.17 (i B.C.): prov. ἐξηπάτησεν ἡ χ. τὴν ἄμπελον, of those who trust in a 'broken reed', Ar. V. 1291. II. pale, used in fortifying the entrenchments of a camp, Id. Ach. 1178, D. 21.167; = Lat. vallus, Plb. 1.29.3, 18.18.1: 2. collectively, = χαράκωμα, palisaded camp, Theophil. Com. 9, SIG 363.1 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), Men. 77, Plu. Caes. 17 (pl.), Jul. Or. 2.60b; τὰν ἐκτὸς τοῦ χ. χάραν IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).76.21 (Epid., ii B.C.); palisade, χάρακα βαλέσθαι πρὸς τῇ πόλει (v.l. χαράκωμα) D. 18.87; = Lat. vallum, Plb. 1.80.11, 3.45.5, al., Ev. Luc. 19.43; χάρακα τίθεσθαι form an entrenched camp, D.H. 6.29; χ. βαλέσθαι Plu. Aem. 17, cf. Marc. 18, etc.; βάλλειν Id. Sull. 28; ἀποταφρεύειν, περιταφρεύειν, ib. 21, Luc. 31; διασπᾶν Id. Ant. 18; χ. σεσιδρωμένος καὶ ἀλύσεισι δεδεμένος D.S. 19.83; χ. κύκλῳ τῆς νεῶς Moschio ap. Ath. 5.208d. III. cutting, slip, esp. of an olive, Thphr. HP 2.1.2, CP 5.1.4, Gr. 9.11.5; of other plants, Thphr. CP 1.12.9. 2. collectively, = ἀκανθώδη φυτά, Hsch. IV. a sea-fish, one of the breams, Sargus, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 8.355e, Opp. H. 1.173; also a fish of the Red Sea, Ael. NA 12.25. V. name of a bandage, Heliod. ap. Orib. 48.31 tit., Sor. Fasc. 17, Gal. 18(1).777. (Phryn. 43 gives ἡ χ. in signif. 1, and in PSp. 125 B. gives ὁ χ. in signif. 11, cf. Poll. 1.162; but this distinction is not observed by later writers.)

χάρᾱξίποντος [ι], ου, ploughing the sea, ναῦα κλαῖς χ. Simon. 23. χάραξις [χᾶ], εως, ἡ, incision, mark, Sch. Ar. Nu. 23 (pl.); ἡ χ. τοῦ ἀρότρου Theognost. Can. 38;



τοῦ νομίματος κεχαράχθαι πέλεκυν Arist. *Fr.* 593; στήλας γράμμασι κεχαράγμενας D.S. 3.44; στήλαι χαράσσονται IG 14.297 (Panormus); τοῖχος ἅπας ἐχαράσσετο Luc. *Am.* 16; τὸ χαραχθέν νόμισμα stamped money, coin, Plb. 10.27.13; χρῆσθαι τῷ . . μέτρῳ κεχαράγμένῳ τῷ χαρακτήρι IG 22.1013.64; also of the letters engraved, *Peripl. M. Eux.* 2: metaph., λέξις κεχαράγμένη with a stamp, i.e. character of its own, Diocl. *Magn. Stoic.* 3.213; τὴν μὲν (sc. τὴν σοφιστικὴν) ἰδιώματι κεχαράχθαι φήσκειν Phld. *Rh.* 1.77 S. (Perh. a Semitic loan-word, cf. Hebr. *hāraṣ* 'engrave'; or cogn. with Lith. *žė̃ti* 'rake, scrape'.)

χαρήναι, χαρήσομαι, v. χαίρω.

χαρία· βουνός, Hsch.; also χάρεια in Hdn. *Gr.* 2.603, Suid.

χαῖρῖ-δότης, written for sq., in codd. of Plu. *ll. cc.*, Jul. *l. c.* and Or. 4.148d.

χαῖρῖ-δότης, ον, ὁ, joy-giver, epith. of Hermes, *h. Hom.* 18.12, Plu. 2.303d; of Dionysus, Id. *Ant.* 24.2.613e, Jul. *Caes.* 308d; of Zeus, Plu. 2.1048c; Dor. -δότης, of Dionysus, *Africa Italiana* 2.144 (Cyrene):—fem. -δότης, ἰδος, Orph. *H.* 55.9.

χαῖρις, χαρίεσσα (Boeot. χαρίεσσα *Mon. Piot* 2.138 (statuette from Thebes, vii/vi B.C.), χαρίεν (for χάρειν, v. infr. iv): gen. χαρίεντος, dat. -εντι: voc. χαρίει, χαρίεν, acc. to Theodos. *Can.* 1.11, 209 H.: (χάρις):—graceful, beautiful: I. in Hom. freq. of the works of men, [πέπλος] χαρίεστος *Il.* 6.90, 271; εἴματα 5.905; ἔργα Od. 10.223; φᾶρος 5.231; also, gracious, ἀμοιβή 3.58; αἰοδή 24.197; τέλος χαρίεστερον 9.5; δῶρα χ. acceptable gifts, *Il.* 8.204, Ar. *Pl.* 849; οὐ πάντεσσι θεοὶ χαρίεντα διδοῦσιν Od. 8.167; εἴ ποτέ τοι χαρίεντ' ἐπὶ νηὶν ἔρεψα *Il.* 1.39; of the parts of a person, χ. μέτωπον, πρόσωπον, κάρη, 16.798, 18.24, 22.403; μέλεα Archil. 12; of a youth, πρῶτον ὑπνῆτῃ, τοῦπερ χαρίεστέτη ἦβη *Il.* 24.348 (also -έστατος ἦβη Od. 10.279); of persons first in Hes. *Th.* 247; χαρίεσσα δέμας *ib.* 260; ὦ κάλα, ὦ χαρίεσσα Sapph. *ἦ 5 Arr.* p. 48 Lobel, cf. Alc. 46; φυὴν χαρίεστερος Tyrt. 12.5; σοὶ χάρειν μὲν εἶδος Sapph. *ἦ 9 Arr.* p. 49 Lobel; once in Trag., σὰν χαρίεσσαν ὦραν E. *Fr.* 453.6 (lyr.); also χαρίεσσα χελιδὼ Anacr. 67: later ὥρα ὀφθῆναι χαρίεντα Luc. *Prom. Es.* 3. II. in Att., freq. of persons, in relation to qualities of mind, elegant, accomplished, χ. ἦσαν οἱ Λακωνικοὶ Ar. *Lys.* 1226; οἱ χαρίεστατοι men of taste, Isoc. 12.8, Arist. *Metaph.* 1060<sup>a</sup>25, cf. Pl. *R.* 605b (Comp.); οἱ χ. Arist. *Pol.* 1297<sup>b</sup>9, Phld. *Mort.* 31; opp. οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ φορτικώτατοι, Arist. *EN* 1095<sup>b</sup>22, cf. *Pol.* 1267<sup>a</sup>1; τὰ τῶν χ. σκώμματα the wits, Pl. *R.* 452b; χ. καὶ νοῦν ἔχοντες Arist. *Pol.* 1320<sup>b</sup>7; χαρίεστος τὴν μουσικὴν accomplished in., Pl. *La.* 180d; περὶ φιλοσοφίαν Id. *Ep.* 363c; χ. ποιητής Id. *Lg.* 680c; τῶν ἱατρῶν οἱ χ. Arist. *EN* 1102<sup>a</sup>21; στρατηγοὶ D.S. 12.33 (Sup.); γεωργοί, παιδαγωγός, etc., Plu. 2.92b, Cat. *Mi.* 1, etc. 2. of things, graceful, elegant, μέλος, πόνος, Pl. *P.* 5.107, *N.* 3.12, cf. Ar. *Pl.* 145; φιλοσοφία ἐστὶν χάρειν Pl. *Grg.* 484c, cf. *Sph.* 234b (Comp.); χαρίεντα μὲν γὰρ ᾄδω, χ. δ' οἶδα λέξαι Anacr. 45; λόγον λέξαι χαρίεντα Ar. *V.* 1400; βοήθειαι χαρίεσται πρὸς τι Pl. *R.* 602d; ἐνθύμημα χ. clever, smart, X. *An.* 3.5.12; τὸ ἀστεῖον καὶ χ. Luc. *VH* 1.2; χαρίεντα . . ἐσοφίσω καὶ σοφά Ar. *An.* 1401; ironical, χαρίεντα πάθοιμ' ἂν I should be nicely off, Id. *Ec.* 794; χάρειν [ἐστὶ] εἰδέναι it is well to know, Hp. *Art.* 34; χ. οὖν . . λαλεῖν Ar. *Ra.* 1491 (lyr.); δοκεῖ χαρίεστερον εἶναι . . λέγειν Pl. *Pr.* 320c; also χάρειν γάρ, εἰ . . it would be a pretty thing, if. . . X. *Cyr.* 1.4.13, Luc. *JTr.* 26. 3. rarely of natural objects, θεῶν χ. ἐναύλους Hes. *Th.* 129; χαρίεντα τὰ ὕδατα φαίνεται Pl. *Phdr.* 229b; πηγὴ χαρίεστάτη *ib.* 230b; τὴν Ἰνδῶν λίθον χ. Jul. *Or.* 2.51a. 4. name of a plant, χάρειν τὸ ἐπονομαζόμενον, τοῦτου ῥίζαν πρόσθεσς Hp. *Mul.* 1.78. III. Adv. χαρίεντως gracefully, elegantly, cleverly; πάνν χ. ἀποδεῖχθαι Pl. *Phd.* 87a, cf. *Plt.* 300b; χ. ἔχων τὸ σῶμα in fine condition, Id. *Phd.* 80c; δέειπνον χ. πεπρωτανευμένον Alex. 110.4; χ. εἰπεῖν Pl. *R.* 331a: Comp., ἀνθηρότερον καὶ -έστερον τῶν ἄλλων λέγειν Isoc. 13.18; οἱ -εστερώς λέγοντες Arist. *Metaph.* 1075<sup>a</sup>26. 2. kindly, courteously, Isoc. 5.22. 3. with good intention, χ. μὲν, ἀπειροτέρως δὲ ἐπαινεῖν Id. 12.37. IV. the neut., as Adv., was written proparox. χάρειν in Att., acc. to Hdn. *Gr.* 1.350, A.D. *Adv.* 160.22, etc., but no example is quoted; neut. as Adj. is proparox. acc. to Suid.

χαρίεντ-ίζομαι, to be witty, jest, Ar. *Fr.* 166, Pl. *R.* 436d; σπουδῇ χ. to jest in earnest, Id. *Ap.* 24c; χ. ἐν οὐ χάρειντι καιρῷ D.H. *Lys.* 14, cf. 13.—Late in Act., Procop. *Ar.* 9. 2. χ. ἐξ ἀναφορᾶς make a charming use of. . . Demetr. *Eloc.* 141. —ισμα, atos, τό, witty saying, bon mot, in pl., Ph. 2.570, Sch. Ar. *Ach.* 380. —ισμός, ὁ, wit, Pl. *Th.* 168d; χ. καὶ εὐτραπεία Id. *R.* 563a; opp. σπουδῇ, Plu. 2.11e; χ. ἐν σπουδῇ γενόμενος D.H. *Isoc.* 12; including a vein of irony, coupled with δριμύτης, Hermog. *Id.* 2.5. —ότης, ητος, ἡ, gracefulness of manner, playfulness, Plu. 2.441b (pl.).

χαῖρεργός, ὄν, prob. elegantly working, artistic, epith. of Athena, as protectress of artificers, AP 6.205 (Leon.). χαῖρίζω, fut. χαρίω Phld. *Rh.* 1.381 S., Gloss.: aor. imper. χάρισον *PMag. Lond.* 122.17:—usu. Med. χαρίζομαι, fut. -ιῶμαι Th. 3.40, 8.65; χαρίῃ (v.l. -εῖ) also in Hdt. 1.90; Cret. χαρίζομαι *GDI* 5176. 16 (found at Teos); also χαρίζομαι *ib.* 5178.17 (*ibid.*); χαρίνηται is a false Aeol. form in *Milet.* 3 No. 152.56; later χαρίσομαι *Ep. Rom.* 8.32, Luc. *DDeor.* 22.4: aor. ἐχαρίσασθαι Hdt. 1.91, etc.; opt. χαρίσαιτο *Il.* 6.49; Aeol. imper. χάρισσαι Sapph. *Supp.* 16.4; Cret. inf. χαρίζασθαι *GDI* 5163b8 (Mylasa):—Pass. forms, fut. χαρισθήσομαι in pass. sense, *Ep. Philem.* 22: aor. ἐχαρίσθην in pass. sense, Act. *Ap.* 3.14, 1 *Ep. Cor.* 2.12: pf. κεχαρίσμαι in act. sense, κεχαρίσαι Ar. *Ec.* 1045, -ισται Id. *Eg.* 54; also in pass. sense, imper. -ισθω Pl. *Phdr.* 250c: plpf. ἐκεχαρίστο Hdt. 8.5, *Ep.* κεχαρίστο Od. 6.23:—say

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χάριν, v. χάρις A. vi. 1. χάρις [ᾱ], ἡ, gen. χάριτος: acc. χάριν [i in arsi, *Il.* 5.874], etc.; also χάριτα Hdt. 6.41, 9.107, E. *El.* 61, *Hel.* 1378, X. *HG* 3.5.16, Phylarch. 24 J., *PGen.* 47.17 (iv A.D.), etc. (un-Attic, acc. to Moer. p. 414 P.): χάριταν Gloss.: pl. χάριτες; dat. χάρισι, χάριτεσσι, Od. 6.237, *Il.* 17.51, Pl. *O.* 7.93: (χαίρω):—grace: I. in objective sense, outward grace or favour, beauty, prop. of persons or their portraits, θεοπεσίην δ' ἄρα τῷ γε χάριν κατεχεύατ' Ἀθήνη Od. 2.12, etc.; χάριν ἀμφιχέαι κεφαλῇ Hes. *Op.* 65; εὐμόρφων δὲ κολοσσῶν ἔχθεται χ. ἀνδρὶ A. *Ag.* 417 (lyr.): pl., graces, κάλλει καὶ χάρισι στίλβων Od. 6.237; ὅσσοις χάριτας Ἀφροδίτης ἔχων E. *Ba.* 236



σύν ὀλίγῳ Theoc.28.24; χ. εὐρεῖν ἐναντίον τοῦ θεοῦ Lxx Ge.6.8, al.; χάριν ἔχειν πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Plu.Dem.7; partiality, favour, μήτε ἔλεον μήτε συγγνώμην μήτε χ. μηδεμίαν περὶ πλείονος ποιήσασθαι τῶν νόμων Lys.14.40; οὐ συμφωνοῦσιν ὀργαί καὶ χάριτες μακαριότητι Epicur. Ep.1p.28 U., cf. Pl.Lg.740c. 2. more freq. on the part of the receiver, sense of favour received, thankfulness, gratitude, χάριν καὶ κῦδος ἄριστο Il.4.95; ἀρέομαι πᾶρ Σαλαμῖνος Ἀθηναίων χ. Pl.P.1.76; τινος for a thing, οὐδέ τις ἐστὶ χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων Od.4.695, cf. 22.319; ἀντὶ πόνων χ. Th.4.86; less freq. c. inf., οὐκ ἄρα τις χάρις ἦεν μάρνασθαι one has, it seems, no thanks for fighting, Il.9.316, 17.147; οἱ οὐκ ἀπεμνήσαντο χ. εὐεργεσιῶν Hes.Th.503, cf. Th.1.137; χάριν φέρειν τινί Pl.O.10(11).17; χ. τροφεύσιν ἀμείβων A.Ag.728 (lyr.); φιλότιτος ἀμειβόμεναι χ. S.El.134 (lyr.); χάριν εἰδέναι τινί to acknowledge a sense of favour, feel grateful, once in Hom., ἐγὼ δέ κέ τοι ἰδέω χ. ἡματα πάντα Il.14.235; freq. in Prose, Hdt.3.21, Lys.2.23, Isoc.4.175, etc.; τούτων for a thing, X.Cyr.1.6.11, etc.; τοῖς διαπεπραγμένοις Plu.Alex.62; μοι χ. οἶδεν ἐπὶ τούτοις Luc. Bis Acc.17; χ. προσεῖδέναι Pl.Ar.20a; ἀποδιδόναι Id.R.338a; τινὰ ἀποστερεῖν χάριτος Id.Hr.Mi.372c; later χ. γνῶναι Philostr.VA2.17; πολλὰν γνῶσα χ. X.Eph.3.5; χ. ἐπίσταμαι πᾶσι Charit.3.4, cf. 8.5, Poll.5.142, Jul.Or.8.246c; also τῶν παροικομένων ἔχειν σφι μεγάλην χ. Hdt.7.120, cf. 1.71, E.Herac.767 (lyr.), IT847 (lyr.), Lys.16.1, Hyp.Ath.5: c. part., χ. ἔχειν σωθέντες X.An.2.5.14; also χάριτας ἔχων πατρός owing him a debt of gratitude, E.Or.244; but ἀσπασμάτων χάριν τιν' ἔξει; what thanks will she have for...? Id.Hec.830; χ. ἂν ἐν τούτῳ μείζω ἔτι ἔσχεν Th.8.87; χ. ὀφείλειν to owe gratitude, be beholden, τοῖς θεοῖς S.An.331, cf. X.Cyr.3.2.30; προσοφείλειν D.3.31; χ. οὐδεμία ἐφαίνετο πρὸς Ἀθηναίων Hdt.5.90; χάριν ἀθάνατον καταθέσθαι to lay up a store of undying gratitude, Id.7.178, cf. 6.41; τῇ πόλει χ. καταθέσθαι Antipho.5.61, cf. Th.1.33; χάριν λαβεῖν τινος receive thanks from one, S.O.T1004, etc.; ἀπολαβεῖν παρὰ τινος Lys.20.31; τινος for a thing, X.Mem.2.2.5, Aeschin.2.4; διπλὴν ἐξ ἐμοῦ κτήσῃ χάριν S.Ph.1370; κατ' ἐμοῦ κτήσῃ χ. Id.Tr.471; κομίσασθαι χ. Th.3.58; χάριτος τυχεῖν Lycurg. 135; ἀπέχειν χάριτας Call.Epigr.51.4, etc.; τοῖς θεοῖς χάρις (sc. ἐστὶ) ὅτι..., thank the gods that..., X.An.3.3.14, Cyr.7.5.72; χ. τινί τινος Luc.Tim.36; τινί ὑπὲρ τινος Plu.2.1122a. 3. favour, influence, opp. force, χάριτι τὸ πλεόν ἢ φόβῳ Th.1.9; χ. καὶ δέσσει, opp. ἀπειλῇ, Plu.Sull.38. 4. love-charm, philtre, Luc. Alex.5, Merc.Cond.40. III. in concrete sense, a favour done or returned, boon, χάριν φέρειν τινί confer a favour on one, do a thing to oblige him, Il.5.211, 874, 9.613, Od.5.307, E.IT14, Or.239, And.2.24 (so in Med., of the recipient, ib.9); ἄλλοις χ. φέροντες Th.3.54; χάριν θέσθαι or τίθεσθαι τινί, Hdt.9.60, 107, A.Pr.782, E.Hec.1211, etc.; προσθέσθαι S.O.C767; χ. ὑπουργῆσαι τινί A.Pr.635; παρασχέιν S.O.C1183; πράσσειν E.Ion.36, 896 (lyr.); δράσας Th.2.40; ἀνύσαι prob. in S.Tr.995 (anap.); νέμειν Id.Aj.1371; χ. δοῦναι τινί A.Pr.821, S.O.C1489 (but χ. δοῦναι, = χαρίζεσθαι (1.2), indulge, humour, ὀργῇ ib.855; γαστρί Cratin.317); χ. χαρίζεσθαι, v. χαρίζομαι 1.1: χ. ἀνθυπουργεῖν return a favour, S.Tr.339; τίνειν A.Pr.985, Ag.821; χάριτας πατρός ἐκτίων E.Or.453, cf. Pl. Mx.242c, etc.; χ. ἀποδιδόναι τινί Lys.12.60, 28.17; ἀντὶ τινος X.Ages.2.29; ὑπὲρ τινος Isoc.4.56; τῶν ἔργων τὰς χάριτας ἀποδ. τινί Lys.31.24; χάριτας ἀντιδιδόναι Th.3.63; opp. χάριν ἀπαιτεῖν to ask the repayment of a boon, E.Hec.276, cf. Lys.18.23, D.20.156; χάριτας ἀπ. Lycurg.139; χάριν ἐξαιτεῖσθαι S.O.C586; χ. ἀποστερεῖν withhold a return for what one has received, Pl.Grg. 520c; τὰς αὐτοῦ εἰς τοὺς φίλους χ. the favours one has done them, Id.Lg.729d; χ. ἔχαρις a thankless favour, one which receives, or deserves, no thanks, A.Pr.545 (lyr.); χ. ἀχάριτος Id.Ch.42 (lyr.), E.Ph.1757 (lyr.). b. grant made in legal form, POxy.273.14 (i A.D.), PGrenf.2.70.5 (iii A.D.), etc.; αἱ τῶν Σεβαστῶν χ. imperial grants, OGI669.44 (Egypt, i A.D.). 2. esp. in erotic sense, of favours granted (v. χαρίζομαι 1.3), ἀλόχου χάριν ἰδεῖν Il.11.243, cf. A.Ag.1206; more freq. in pl., X.Hier.1.34, 7.6, etc.; βίᾳ δ' ἐπραξας χάριτας ἢ πείσας κόρη; Trag.Adesp.402; in full, χάριτες ἀφροdisiac ἑρώτων Pl.Fr.128, cf. Pl.Phdr.254a, al. IV. gratification, delight, τινος in or from a thing, συμποσίου Pl. O.7.5; νίκας Id.O.10(11).78; ὕπνου χ. E.Or.159 (lyr.); even χ. γῶν Id.Supp.79 (lyr.); also concrete, of things, a delight, Pl.L.2.19 (pl.); τὰν βοτρυώδη Διονύσου χ. οἶνας E.Ba.535 (lyr.), cf. Ar.Nu.311 (lyr.), Jul.Or.3.125b; ἐνοπτρα, παρθένων χάριτας E.Tr.1108 (lyr.); abs., Ἐρως...εἰσάγων γλυκεῖαν χ. Id.Hipp.527 (lyr.); opp. λύπη, S.El.821, E.Hel.655 (lyr.); opp. πόνος, S.O.C232 (lyr.); θανεῖν πολλὰν χάριν A.Ag.550, cf. 1304; βίον χ. μεθεῖσα E.Med.227; οὐδεμίαν ἔχω τῷ βίῳ χάριν Ar.Lys.865; τοῖς δὲ σιτίοις χ. οὐδεμίαν οἶδ' ἐσθίων ib.869; less freq. in Prose, χ. καὶ ἡδονή Pl.Grg.462c, cf. D.20.26; τοσαύτην ἔχει χ. Isoc.9.10. V. δαιμόνων χάρις homage due to them, their worship, majesty, A.Ag. 182 (lyr.); ἀθίκτων χ. ib.371 (lyr.); ὀρκων E.Med.439 (lyr.). 2. thank-offering, εὐκαταία χ. τινός, opp. a common gift, A.Ag.1387, cf. X.Hier.8.4; ἐπεμψε χαίτην κουρίμην χ. πατρός A.Ch.180, cf. 517; τιμὴ καὶ γέρα καὶ χ. Pl.Euthphr.15a, cf. La.187a. VI. Special usages: 1. acc. sg. as Adv., χ. τινός in any one's favour, for his pleasure, for his sake, χ. Ἐκτορος Il.15.744; ψεύδεσθαι γλώσσης χ. for one's tongue's pleasure, i.e. for talking's sake, Hes.Op.709, cf. A.Ch.266; rarely with Art., τὴν Ἀθηναίων χάριν ἐστρατεύοντο Hdt.5.99. b. as Prep., sts. before its case (once in Pl., P.2.70; χάριν πλησμονῆς Pl.Phdr.241c; χ. φιλίας Epicur.Sent.Val.28;

χ. τινος; Lxx 2 Ch.7.21, cf. POxy.743.29 (i B.C.), etc.), but mostly after, for the sake of, on behalf of, on account of, κακὰ νιν ἔλοιτο μοῖρα δυσπότμου χάριν χλιδᾶς S.O.T888 (lyr.); τοῦ χάριν; for what reason? Ar.Pl.53; συγχαρῶ τοῦ λόγου χ. Pl.R.475a; so ἐμὴν χάριν, χάριν σὴν, for my, thy pleasure or sake, A.Pers.1046 (lyr.), E.HF1238, etc.; κείνου τε καὶ σὴν ἐξ ἴσου κοινὴν χ. S.Tr.485; less freq. with the Art., τὴν σὴν δ' ἦκω χ. Id.Ph.1413 (anap.); σοῦ τε τὴν τ' ἐμὴν χ. E.Ph.762:—pleon., τινος χάριν ἔνεκα; Pl.Lg.701d; also χάριν τινός as far as regards..., as to..., ἔπους σμικροῦ χ. S.O.C443; δακρύων χάριν if tears would serve, Id.Fr.557.6; χ. θανάτου πόλιν ἀτείχιστον οἰκοῦμεν Epicur.Sent.Val.31; also, about, ἐπεμψεν ἐπὶ τὴν πενθεράν σου χ. τοῦ κτήματος about the farm, PFay.126.5 (ii/iii A.D.).—Orig. an acc. in apposition with the sentence, as in Il.15.744, etc., being a favour, since it is (was) a favour, as is evident in κακῆς γυναικὸς χάριν ἔχαριν ἀπώλετο E.IT566; τινὸς νίκας ἀκάρπτων χ. S.Aj.176 (lyr.). 2. with Preps.: a. εἰς χάριν to do a pleasure, οὐδὲν ἐς χ. πράσσω Id.O.T1353 (lyr.); ἐς χ. τίθεσθαι τι Plu.Mar.46; μηδὲ κρίσιν εἰς χ. ἔλκε Ps.-Phoc.9 (but ἐς τὴν τῶν ξυμμάχων χ. in such a way as to earn thanks. Th.3.37); also κατὰ χάριν Pl.Lg.740c; χάριτος ἔνεκα ib.771d. b. πράσσειν τί τινι πρὸς χάριν S.O.C1776 (anap.); δρᾶσαι E.Hel.1281; τοῖσι πολλοῖς πρὸς χάριν λέγειν τι Id.Hec.257, cf. X.Mem.4.4.4, HG6.3.7, Isoc.2.18, D.8.1 (but πρὸς χ. βορᾶς for the sake of it, S.An.30); πρὸς χ., opp. κλαίων, Id.O.T1152:—but πρὸς χ. εὐσεβίας, just like χάριν, Pl.O.8.8; τινος νόμου ταῦτα πρὸς χ. λέγω; S.An.908; πρὸς ἰσχύος χ. E.Med.538; πρὸς χ. alone, as a favour, freely, πρὸς χ. τε κοῦ βία S.Tr.28; but κορέσαι στόμα πρὸς χ. to their heart's content, Id. Ph.1156 (lyr.). c. ἐν χάριτι κρίνειν τινὰ to decide from partiality to one, Theoc.5.69; but also, for one's gratification, pleasure, ἐν χάριτι δίδοναι or ποιεῖν τινί τι, X.Oec.8.10, Pl.Phil.115b; παραλαμβάνειν ἐν χάριτι gratefully, Id.Lg.796b. d. διὰ χαρίτων εἶναι or γίνεσθαι [τινι] to be pleasing to one, X.Hier.9.1, 2. e. ἐθέλοντι καὶ μετὰ χάριτος of pure good will, Plb.2.22.5, etc.; ἐθέλουσι καὶ χάριτος ἔνεκα ἐξιόντες X.Cyr.4.2.11. VII. metaph. of the cypress, Gr.11.4.1; of some kind of myrtle, Sch.11.17.51; of salt, ὅτι τὸ ἀναγκαῖον ἡδὺ ποιοῦσιν (sc. ἄλας) Plu.2.685a. B. Χάρις, ἡ, as a mythological pr. n. declined like χάρις, save that the acc. is generally Χάριτα (exc. AP5.148 (Mel.), Luc.DDeor. 15.1, Paus.9.35.4): poet. dat. pl. Χαρίτεσσι Il.17.51, Pl.N.9.54; Χάρισσιν ib.5.54:—Charis, wife of Hephaestus, Il.18.382; mostly in pl. Χάριτες, αἱ, the Graces, 14.267, 275, Od.6.18, Pl.O.2.50, etc.; three in number, Hes.Th.907, etc. (τέσσαρες αἱ Χ., as a compliment, Call.Epigr.52.1); attendants of Aphrodite, Il.5.338, Hes. Op.73, h.Ven.61, Paus.6.24.7; coupled with Μοῦσαι, Hes.Th.64; κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι, i.e. like that of the Graces, Il.17.51; worshipped at Orchomenus in Boeotia, Ἐτεόκλειοι Χάριτες θεαὶ Theoc. 16.104, cf. Sch. ad loc., Str.9.2.40, Paus.9.35.3, 9.38.1; but at Lacedaemon and Athens only two were orig. worshipped, Id.3.18.6, 9.35.2; Χαρίτων ἱερὸν ἐμποδὼν ποιοῦνται Arist.EN1133<sup>a</sup>3; θύειν ταῖς Χ. Plu.2.141f; in adjunctions, πρὸς τῶν Χαρίτων Pl.Tht. 152c; vñ τὰς Χ. Luc.Hist.Conscr.26; ὁ φίλοι Χ. Plu.2.710d.—Rarely in sg., X. ζωθάλμιος Pl.O.7.11; Χάριτος ἡδίστης θεῶν Antiph. 228.4. χᾶρ-ῖσιος [i], a, ov, of thanksgiving, ἔδνον Call.Fr.193. 2. free, χαρίσια free gifts, Dam.Isid.216. 3. χαρίσια βοτάνη love-plant, used as a philtre, Arist.Mir.846<sup>b</sup>7, Ps.-Plu.Fluv.17.4. II. χ. πλακοῦς, a sort of cake, Ar.Fr.202; πέττουσα τὸν χ. (sc. πλακοῦντα) Eub.2, cf. Ath.15.668c. III. τὰ Χαρίσια (sc. ἱερὰ), = Χαριτήσια, Eust.1843.24. —ισμα, atos, τό, grace, favour, θεοῦ Ph.1.102, cf. Fr.84H.; esp. in NT, gift of God's grace, 1 Ep.Cor.12.4, al.; opp. ὀψώνια, Ep. Rom.6.23; later, generally, favour bestowed, BGU1044.4 (pl., iv A.D.). —ισμός, ὁ, bestowing of favours, gratifying, Sopat. in Rh. 8.70 W. —ιστεῖον, τό, thank-offering, IG12(3).416, 420 (Thera): pl., SIG1146.3 (Cnidus):—in form χαριστήριον, Schwyzer 192 (Crete). II. charistia, = dies festus inter cognatos, Gloss. —ιστέον, one must humour, τινί Pl.Phdr.227c. II. one must give freely, opp. ἀνταποδοτεῖν, Arist.EN1164<sup>b</sup>32; οὐ πάντα πᾶσιν χ. Ph. 1.253. —ιστήριος, ov, of or for thanksgiving, θυσία D.H.1.88: so in pl., Id.10.17.54, IGRom.4.566.19 (Aezani, ii A.D.); ἀπαρχαί Ph.2.236; ἀμοιβαί D.H.1.6; ὕμνος Jul.Or.4.158a: c. gen., θυσία χ. ὑδάτων D.H.1.55, cf. Plu.Lyc.11. II. Subst., χαριστήριον, τό, thank-offering, IG2<sup>2</sup>.3003, 4798, 7.3100 (Lebad.), Plu.Caes.57, Ath.15.672a, etc.: freq. in pl. χαριστήρια, τὰ, thank-offerings, χ. τοῖς θεοῖς ἀποτελεῖν X.Cyr.4.1.2; ὀφειλήσιν ib.7.2.28; προσφέρειν, θύσαι, D.S.5.31, 20.76: c. gen., θύειν τοῖς θεοῖς χ. τῶν εὐτυχημάτων Plb.21.2.2; χ. τροφῶν ἀποδιδόναι Luc.Patr.Enc.7; τῇ Ἐκάτῃ χ. τῆς νίκης ἐορτάζειν Plu.2.862a; χ. ἐλευθερίας, in memory of the liberation by Thrasybulus on 12th Boëdromion, ib.349f, cf. Neanth.9J., OGI654.8 (Egypt, i B.C.); = Lat. supplicatio, Plu.Cam.7. —ιστικός, ὁ, ὄν, giving freely, bounteous, φιλοτιμία Aristes 227: of persons, Democr. 96, Corn.ND15 (Comp.), Plu.2.632c, Ptol.Tetr.67, etc.; μεγαλόθυμος καὶ χ. Phld.Herc.1457.5; τὸ χ. bounteousness, τοῦ θεοῦ Ph.1.108, cf. Plu.2.332d. Adv. —κως Corn.1.c. —ιστίων, wos, ὁ, an instrument of Archimedes for weighing, Simp. in Ph.1110.4; = Lat. campana, Gloss.; or for lifting, Tz.H.2.130. —ιστωνία, ἡ, buying of favour, Anon. Epicureus in POxy.215 ii 10. χαριτέρπνος [i], η, ov, delightful, Epic.Alex.Adesp.9 iii 5. χαριτήσιον, τό, thank-offering, καλᾶς χ. ἔγρας Antip.Sid. in Oxy. 662.53, cf. Supp.Epigr.8.464 (Egypt). II. spell for winning



*favour*, PMag.Par.1.2227, PMag.Leid.W.8.28 (both pl.), PMag.Osl. 1.35, Cyran.121, Gloss. III. Χαριτήσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *feast of the Charites*, IG7.3195.2 (Orchom.Boeot., -είσια lapis). IV.

ἱερὸν X. temple of the Χάριτες, PLond.2.353.8 (iii A.D.).

χαριτία, ἡ, *jest, joke*, X.Cyr.2.2.13.

χαριτίνοσ, η, ον, dub. sens., [ξύλ]α PBerl.Leihg.9.1 (iii A.D.).

χαριτίον, in form χαρίτιον, τό, = Lat. *fimiriū* or *fimariū*, Gloss. (in section headed ὅσα ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ).

χαρίτο-βλέφαρος, ον, with eyelids or eyes like the Charites, ὄμματα IG3.1376; Com., μάζα χ. Eub.112.4 (lyr.); of a person, MAMA4.133 (Metropolis, ii A.D.); applied to Demetrius of Phalerum, Hsch. Mil.Fr.7.17M. 2. Subst., a plant, used in philtres, Plin.HN 13.142.

-γλωσσέω, Att. -τῶ, *speak to please*, A.Pr.296 (anap.), Ath.4.164b, Sch.E.Or.1514 (v.l. χαριτογλώττις). -δότης, ὁ, = χαριδότης, of Dionysus, Plu.2.158e; of Hermes, cj. for χαριδότης in Jul.Or.4.148d. -δωτεῖρα, ἡ, *bestower of favour*, epith. of Isis, POxy.1380.10 (ii A.D.). -εἰς, εσσα, εν, = χαρίεις, Anacr.ap.Hdn. Gr.2.921: neut. χαριτοῦν ἦθος cj. in Anacr.44. -μορφος, *endued with grace of form*, epith. of Isis, POxy.1380.59 (ii A.D.). -ποιέω, *make graceful*, Sch.II.17.600. -πωλις, ἰδος, ἡ, *she who sells her favours*, Tab.Defix.68a.6.

χαρίτος [ᾱ], η, ον, *acceptable*, SIG741.13 (Nysa, i B.C., Epist. proconsulis).

χαρίτόφωνος, ον, with gracious voice, Philox.8.

χαρίτ-ω, *show grace to anyone*, τῆς χάριτος ἥς ἐχαρίτωσεν ἡμᾶς Ep. Eph.1.6:—Med. χαριτώσομαι I will bestow favour upon thee, BGU 1026 xxiii 24 (iv A.D.):—Pass., to have grace shown one, to be highly favoured, Lxx Si.18.17, Ev.Luc.1.28; πρὸς πάντας ἀνθρώπους Aristes 225, cf. Heph.Astr.1.1; ὄμμα στοφαῖς -οῦμενον prob. in Lib.Descr.30.12. -ώϊμος, ον, of gracious import, ἀγγελία B.2.2. -ώπης, ον, ὁ, (ᾠψ) *graceful of aspect*, Orph.H.17.5: fem. χαριτωπίς, ἰδος, IG3.1376. -ώσιος, α, ον, = χαριτήσιος, Ibyc.51 (Rhegine, acc. to Sch.D.T.p. 542 H.).

χαρκ-εύς, ἔως, ὁ, written for χαλκεύς, MAMA3.329 (Corycus). -ολόγος, ὁ, written for χαλκολόγος, *money-collector*, ib.514 (ibid.). -ωματᾶς, ἄδος, ὁ, = χαλκωματουργός, Schwyzer App.II. 5.2 (Lydia).

χάρμα, ατος, τό, (χαίρω): I. in concrete sense, *source of joy, delight*, χ. γενέσθαι or ἔσσεσθαι τι, Pl.17.636, 23.342; χ. φίλοις Thgn.692; χ. μείζον ἐλπίδος κλύειν A.Ag.266, cf. S.Fr.636.1; μάζαν, ἡν. Δηῶ βροτοῖσι χ. δωρεῖται Antiph.1; of victory in the games, ἄπονον ἔλαβον χ. Pi.O.10(11).22; καλλίνικον χ. Id.I.5(4).54: freq. in pl., Od.6.185; μὴ γείτοσι χάρματα γήμης Hes.Op.701, cf. Max.87 (sg.); χάρματ' Ἐρινύος, χάρματα θηρῶν, E.Ph.1503, Supr.282 (both lyr.); χάρματ' ἄλλοις ἔθηκεν, ἐμβαλεῖν χ. ἀνθρώποισι, Pi.O.2.99, 7.44; ἀντιδιδόναι A.Eu.984 (lyr.). 2. *source of malignant joy*, Pl.3.51, 6.82, al.; λυπρά, χάρματα δ' ἐχθροῖς A.Pers.1034 (lyr.). II. in abstract sense, *joy, delight*, τὴν δ' αἶμα χ. καὶ ἄλγος ἔλε φρένα Od.19.471, cf. h.Cer.371, Hes.Sc.400.—Poet. and late Prose, Plu.Mar.46.

χάρμη (A), ἡ, prop. *joy of battle, lust of battle*, χάρμη γηθόσυνον τὴν σφιν θεὸς ἔμβαλε θυμῷ Pl.13.82; once in Od., μνησώμεθα χάρμης 22.73, cf. Il.4.222, 8.252, al.; opp. λήθετο χάρμης 12.203, 393, etc.: pl., δύο χάρμαι two battle-joys, i.e. victories, Pi.O.9.86; successes, opp. κακά, Ps.-Phoc.118: but, II. battle, προκαλέσσατο χάρμη Il.7.218; ἔλθοι τεθνήσκει, καὶ μιν ἐρυσάμεθα χάρμης 17.161; εἰδότε χάρμης 5.608; μὴδ' εἴκετε χάρμης Ἀργείοις 4.509; παῦσαι τινα χάρμης 12.389; ἐρωήσουσι δὲ χάρμης 14.101.

χάρμη (B), ἡ, = ἐπιδορᾶτις, Stesich.94, Ibyc.62, Pi.Dith.3.13. (Cf. Polish grot 'arrow-point', Welsh garth 'promontory', Gr. χαρία, χοιράς.)

χάρμη (C), ἡ, or χάρμης, ὁ, name of an antidote sold by one Χάρμης, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.126 (found in acc. sg. χάρμην).

Χαρμίδεια, τά, *games celebrated in honour of Charmides* at Antioch on Maeander, Rev.Phil.55.133.

χαρμοδότεια, ἡ, *giving delights*, ὁμφαξ prob. in Hymn.Is.169.

χαρμονή, ἡ, = χάρμα I, *joy, delight*, esp. in pl., τέρψιν παλαιᾶν χαρμονῶν E.Ph.317 (lyr.), cf. Ion 1379, HF384 (lyr.), 742 (lyr.). II. = χάρμα II, *joy, delight*, S.Aj.559; also found in Prose, [βίον] ἄλυτον τε καὶ ἄνεν χαρμονῶν Pl.Phil.43c; ὑπὸ τῆς χαρμονῆς X.Cyr.1.4.22, cf. Lxx Jb.3.7, al., Plu.2.1098c, Jul.Or.2.56a.

χαρμονικός, ἡ, ὄν, *pleasant*, paraphrase of θυμήρης, Procl.Par.Ptol. 274.

χαρμοσύνη, ἡ, *joyfulness, delight*, Lxx IKi.18.6, Je.40(33).11, Plu.2.102a, Orph.H.60.4. II. *day of rejoicing*, εὐροταὶ καὶ χ. Lxx Ju.8.6.

χαρμόσυνος, η, ον, *joyful, glad*, χαρμόσυνα ποιεῖν hold a festival of thanksgiving, Hdt.3.27, cf. Plu.2.362d, Sch.E.Hec.916; χαρμόσυνα ἐκφωνεῖν Onos.23 tit.

χαρμόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *heart-delighting, or of joyous heart*, epith. of Hermes, h.Merc.127.

χάροποι-έω, *make joyful, delight*, Sm.Ps.20(21).7, Gloss. -ημα, ατος, τό, *joy caused to any one*, = ἀγαλλίαμα, Zonar. -ός, ὄν, *gladdening*, Procl.Par.Ptol.16, Hsch. s.v. εὐρίζων ἀγαλλιάματι, f.l. for χάροποι in Lxx Ge.49.12.

χάροπος, ἡ, ὄν, also ὁς, ὄν Arat.1152, epith. of dub. sense, perh. *fierce*, λέοντες Od.11.611, h.Merc.569, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).131.12 (Epid.); λέων Hes.Th.321; κύνας h.Merc.194; κύνα, of Hecuba, Lyr.Adesp. 101; θῆρες S.Ph.1146 (lyr.); χάροποισι πιθήκοις (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for

λέονσι, in an oracle alluding to the Spartans) Ar.Pax1065 (hex.); of serpents, AP10.22 (Bianor); grim, Ἄρης IG9(1).868.1 (Corc., vii/vi B.C., nisi leg. Χάροπος, gen. of Χάροψ); γένεια, of bears, Nonn.D.5.363; κεραῖαι, of a bull, ib.40.52; γενειάδες, of dogs, ib.307. Adv. -πῶς Sch.Opp.C.3.510. 2. of eyes, *flashing, bright*, βλέποντος χάροποις τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς ὑπὸ τὴν κόρυν οἷον οἱ λέοντες ἐν ἀναβολῇ τοῦ ὀρμήσαι Philostr.Her.12<sup>a</sup>.1; τὸ χ. αὐτοῦ καὶ γοργόν Id.Im.1.23; χ. βλέμματος ἀστεροπαῖ AP5.152 (Asclep.), cf. 155 (Mel.); ὄμματα μοι γλαυκάς χάροπώτερα πολλὰν Ἀθάνας Theoc.20.25; ὄμμα χ., typical of a brave man, Arist.Phgn.807<sup>b</sup>.1; of persons, *flashing-eyed*, φοβερὰ καὶ χάροπῃ καὶ δεινῶς ἀνδρική (sc. ἡ Ἀθηνᾶ) Luc.DDeor.19.1: neut. as Adv., χάροπον βλέπειν Philostr.Im.1.28; χάροπον στράπτουσιν ὄπωπαί (of the hare) Opp.C.3.510 (regul. Adv. -πῶς Sch. ad loc.). b. *glassy, glazed, dull*, of the eyes of wine-drinkers, Al.Ge.49.12 (χάροποι. ὑπὲρ οἶνον, v.l. ἀπὸ οἶνου, Lxx l.c., s.v.l.), Sm.Pr.23.29 (πελιοὶ Lxx l.c.). 3. of one of the chief eye-colours in men and animals, perh. *bluish-grey*, distd. fr. μέλας, γλαυκός, and αἰγῶπος, Arist.HA492<sup>a</sup>.3, GA779<sup>b</sup>.14; τὰ χ. ἡ μέλανα ὄμματα Luc.DMort.1.3; of persons, *bluish-grey-eyed* PPetr.1p.54, al. (iii B.C.), Theoc.12.35, cf. Philostr.Im.2.5, al.; of horses, Opp.C.1.310, 4.113; of dogs, X.Cyn.3.3, Arr.Cyn.5.1 (prob.), Gr.19.2.1; of rams, ib.18.13; of παρδάλεις, Eust.1703.29; opp. μελανόφθαλμος, S.E.M.7.198; persons with this eye-colour are φθινώδες acc. to Hp.Epid.3.14 (where Gal.17(1).726 thinks Hp. ought to have mentioned a different colour, γλαυκός). Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, μελαίνεσθαι (of the eyes) Hld.2.35. 4.

of the sea, *bluish-grey, grey*, χάροποιό θαλάσσης Orph.Fr.245.21, cf. A.272, [S.]Fr.1126.3, AP12.53 (Mel.), 9.36 (Secund.), Anacreont. 53.30, Nonn.D.4.187, al.; of the dawn, χ. ἥως A.R.1.1280; of the moon, Arat.1152, Q.S.10.337; πρὸς ἑὼ λαμβάνει [ἡ σελήνη] χροῶν κυανοειδῆ καὶ χάροπῃν Plu.2.934d; of certain stars, χ. καὶ ἀναλδέες εἰλίσσονται Arat.394, cf. 594. 5. metaph., *grey*, ὑπὸ σὸν (sc. τῆς Νεμέσεως) τροχὸν ἄστατον ἀστιβῇ χάροπᾷ μερόπων στρέφεται Τύχα Mesom.Nem.8.

χάροπ-ότης, ἦτος, ἡ, *brightness of eye*, Stoic.3.33, Archyt.ap.Simp. in Cat.93.2, EM807.30. 2. *light-blue colour*, of the eyes of the Germans, Plu.Mar.11; also αἰθέριος χ., of sky-blue, Id.2.352d. 3. *brightness*, Simp. in Cat.298.15. -όφθαλμος, ον, *bright-eyed*, Philp. in GA212.9.

χάροψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for χάροπος, *bright-eyed*, γλαυκός Opp.C. 3.114.

χαρτ-αρέα, ἡ, = χαρτηρά, *tax on papyrus*, Abh.Berl.Akad.1932(5).46 (Pergam.). -άριον, τό, Dim. of χάρτης, *small piece of papyrus*, AP12.208 (Strat.), BGU466.12 (ii/iii A.D.), PMed. in PSI10. 1180.50 (ii A.D.), etc. -ηρά, ἡ, *tax on papyrus*, PTeb.140 (i B.C.), Sammelb.5636 (Iconium, ii A.D.). II. *expenditure on papyrus*, BGU277 ii 11 (ii A.D.). -ηρία, ἡ, = sq., Lxx 3Ma.4.20. -ης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *papyrus*, or a roll made thereof, χ. δύο IG1<sup>2</sup>.374.279; τὰ γραμματεῖα τοὺς τε χ. ἐκφέρων Pl.Com.194, cf. Lxx Is.8.1 cod.Alex., PCair.Zen.687.4 (iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos442A182 (ii B.C.), PTeb.112.61 (ii B.C.), Dsc.1.86, Ceb.4, etc., AP9.174 (Pall.), 401 (Id.); ὥσπερ χάρτην εὐεργὸν εἰς ἀπογραφὴν (of the soul at birth) Stoic.2.28; χάρται βυβλίων Theopomp.Hist.283; χ. βασιλικοί, of the finest papyrus, Hero Aut.26.3; χ. κεκαυμένος used in Medicine, Gal. 10.382, 13.315; also χάρτου σποδιά Lycus ap.Orib.8.25.15; τὸ διὰ χάρτου μέλαν Sor.2.41. 2. metaph., *any leaf or thin plate*, χ. μολύβδινον sheets of lead, Lysim.ap.J.Ap.1.34. -ιατικά, τά, = Lat. *chartiatica*, *money for paper*, CIG5187c21 (Ptolemais, vi A.D.). -ίδιον [ιδ], τό, = sq., Ph.2.3, al., Alciph.1.26, Sammelb. 5224.3 (-ειδ-).

χαρτίον, τό, Dim. of χάρτης, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).103.159 (Epid., iv B.C.), Lxx Je.43(36).2, PGrenf.2.38.5 (i B.C.), Plu.2.60a, Gal.7.493, D.L. 7.174, D.C.46.36.

χαρτισμα, ατος, τό, dub. sens. in PStrassb.35.18 (v A.D.).

χαρτο-γράφος [γρᾶ], ὁ, = Lat. *chartularius*, Gloss. -θήκη, ἡ, = Lat. *scrinium*, ib.

-πηρον, τό, *repository of papers*, ib. -ποιός, ὁ, *paper-maker*, dub. in PTeb.112.62 (ii B.C.): v. χαρτοπώλης. -πράτης [πρᾶ], ου, ὁ, *dealer in papyrus*, Cod.Just.11. 18 tit.

-πώλης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Gloss., prob. in PTeb.112.62. (ii B.C.).

χαρτός, ἡ, ὄν, (χαίρω) *causing delight, welcome*, χαρτὸν εἴ τι καὶ φέρεῖς S.Tr.228; χαίροις ἄν, εἴ σοι χαρτὰ τυγχάνει τάδε Id.El.1457; εἶτε ἡδὺν εἶτε τερπνὴν λέγεις εἶτε χ. Pl.Prt.358a: χαρτὰ delights, opp. κακά, χαρτοῖσιν χαίρει Archil.66.6; χαρτὰ πάσχω E.Ph.618 (troch.); τὸ χ. Chrysipp.Stoic.3.9, Epicur.Fr.423, S.E.M.11.85, etc. 2. of persons, εἴ χ. ἀνέλθοι AP12.24 (Tull.Laur.). Adv. -τῶς, χ. ἐμοὶ λέγειν Sch.S.Aj.112.

χαρτοτόμος, ον, *paper-cutting*, Gloss. 2. Pass., χαρτότομος, ον, *cut in or from paper*, Sch.II.15.389.

χαρτουλάριος, ὁ, *chartularius, keeper of archives*, PKlein.Form. 1024 (v/vi A.D.), Sammelb.5656.4 (vi A.D.), Cod.Just.1.2.24.8, al., Lyd.Mag.3.20.

χαρτο-φύλακιον [ᾱκ], τό, *case for storing papers*, Suid., Gloss. -φύλαξ [ῡ], ἄκος, ὁ, = χαρτουλάριος, Lyd.Mag.3.19, Choerob.in Theod.1.287H., Suid. s.v. Γεώργιος.

χαρτῦφάντης, ου, ὁ, *papyrus-weaver*, i.e. maker of papyrus sheets, MAMA3.310, 361 (Corycus).

Χάρυβδιν [ᾱ], ἔως, Ion. ἰος, ἡ, *Charybdis*, a whirlpool on the coast of Sicily, opposite Scylla, Od.12.104, E.Tr.436, Th.4.24, Str.6.2.



3. 2. generally, *whirlpool, gulf*, πάντα μίαν ἰκνεῖται χ. Simon.38, cf. E. Supp.500, Str.6.2.9. 3. metaph. of a rapacious person, χ. ἀρπαγῆς Ar.Eg.248 (troch.).

χάρων [ᾶ], ὤνος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for χαροπός, Μήνης παῖδα χάρωνα, of the Nemean lion, Euph.84.4; so as Subst. (said to be Maced.), χάρωνος ὠμηστοῦ δορά Lyc.455, cf. Hsch., etc.; also of the eagle, Lyc.260; of the Cyclops, Id.660. II. as pr. n., Charon, the ferryman of the Styx, E. Alc.254 (lyr.), 361, al.; voc. ὦ Χάρων Cratin.324c (v.l. Χάρων); but χαῖρ' ὦ Χάρων (with a pun) Ar.Ra.184.

Χάρων-ιος (later -εἰος), ὄν, of or belonging to Charon: hence, 1. X. θύρα the gate through which criminals were led to execution, Zen. 6.41, Suid.; also Χαράνιον, τό, Poll.8.102, Hsch. 2. X. κλίμακες, a staircase in the theatre, leading up to the stage as if from the underworld, by which ghosts entered, Poll.4.132. 3. χαρώνια, τὰ, caverns filled with mephitic vapours, being looked on as entrances to the nether world, Str.12.8.17; sg., Id.14.1.11, 44: χαρωνήϊα, prob. in Aret.SA1.7; in full, χαρώνεια βάραθρα Gal.17 (I).10; χ. χωρία Id.15.117. -ῖται, οἱ, used to translate the Lat. *Orcini*, Senators from the nether world, viz. those who were created after the death of Caesar, professedly on the authority of papers left behind by him, Plu.Ant.15.

χάρωπος, ὄν, late form for χαροπός, Man.5.230, Gloss., f.l. in Arr.Cyn.4.5.

χάσιος· ἀγαθός, Hsch.

χάσις, εὖς, ἡ, chasm, separation, Hsch.

χασκάζω, Frequentat. of χάσκω, χ. τὸν κωλακρέτην keep gaping at or after him, Ar.V.695 (anap.).

χασκάνον, τό, = ξάνθιον, Dsc.4.136.

χασκαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, gaper, gaby, Eust.1909.54.

χάσκω, Anacr.14.8, Ar.V.1493 (anap.); subj. χάσκεις Id.Eg.1032 (hex.); inf. χάσκειν X.Eg.10.7, (ἐγ-) Ar.V.721; part. χάσκων Sol. 13.36, Hp.Art.30, f.l. in Ar.Eg.1018(hex.), (ἀνα-) Id.Au.502 (anap.): Ion. fem. χασκεῖσα Herod.4.42 Pap. (also Med. χασκόμενοι Cass.Pr. 20): pres. χαινῶ only in late writers, Phld.Rh.2.189 S., Antig.Mir. 128, AP9.797 (Jul.), 11.242 (Nicarch.), Gal.7.686, Gr.10.30tit., etc., (ἐπι-) Luc.DMort.6.3, (περι-) Ael.NA3.20: fut. χανοῦμαι (ἐγ-) Ar.Eg. 1313 (troch.), (ἀνα-) Hp.Steril.217, Superf.29, etc.: aor. 2 ἐχάων Il.4. 182, al., Hp.Art.30, S.Aj.1227, Ar.V.342 (lyr.), etc.; aor. 1 ἐχάνα Aesop.223: pf. κέχηνα Il.16.409, Hp.Coac.487, etc.; Dor. 3pl. κεχάναντι Sophr.25 (Hdn.Gr.2.793 cites κεχήμετε from Ar.Ach.133, and A.D.Adv.197.31 has κέχαγκα): plpf. ἐκεχήμεσαν Ar.Eg.651; early Att. 'κεχήμε Id.Ach.10.—Used by Hom. only in aor. 2 χάνοι, χανών, and pf. part. κεχηνώς:—γᾶων, γάρῃ, τότε μοι χάνοι εὐρεῖα χθών then may earth γᾶων for me, i.e. to swallow me, Il.4.182, 8.150, cf. 17. 417; esp. of opening the mouth wide, [αἶμα] ἀνὰ στόμα καὶ κατὰ ῥίνας πρῆσε χανών 16.350; ἐλκ' ἐκ δίφροιο κεχηνότα ib.409; ἐάλη τε χανών, of a lion, 20.168; πρὸς κύμα χανών ἀπὸ θυμὸν δλέσσαι, of one drowning, Od.12.350: c. acc., στόμα χάσκων AP11.418 (Trajan); of a wound, v.l. in S.Fr.508; of shellfish, αἶ γὰ μὲν κόγχῃ... κεχάναντι πᾶσαι Sophr.1.c.; ἐπεὶ δὲ κροκόδειλος... χάνη... πρὸς τὸν ζέφυρον Hdt.2.68; of a goose, πλατυγίζοντα καὶ κεχηνότα Eub.115; of fruit, burst with ripeness, M.Ant.3.2, Gr.1.c. 2. after Hom., γάρῃ in eager expectation, χάσκοντες κοῦφαις ἐλπίσι τερπόμεθα Sol.1.c.: freq. in Com., ὅτε δὲ κεχήμε προσδοκῶν τὸν Αἰσχύλον when I was all agape, Ar.Ach.10; λύκος ἐχάνεν the wolf opened his mouth (for nothing), prov. of disappointed hopes, Id.Fr.337, cf. Eub.15.11, Euphro1.30: with Preps., πρὸς ταῦτα κεχηνώς Ar.Nu.996 (anap.); πρὸς ἄλλην τινα χάσκει Anacr.1.c., cf. Ar.Eg.651,804 (anap.), Porph.Marc.9, etc.; ἐς τι (sc. νόμισμα) Philostr.VA2.7; ἔνω κεχηνώς, of a stargazer, Ar.Nu.172, cf. Av.51, Pl.R.529b; ὦδε χῶδε χ. Herod.4.42; κεχηνότες gaping fools, Ar.Ra.990 (lyr.), cf. Eg.261 (troch.), V.617 (anap.), and v. Κεχηνᾶι. 3. γᾶων from weariness, ennui, or inattention, Id.Ach.30; ὅταν σύ που ἄλλοσε χάσκεις Id.Eg.1032 (hex.), cf. Lys.426; χάσκεις αὐτός; are you yawning? paying no attention? Mnesim.4.22 (anap.). 4. metaph., ἀναπληροῦν τὸ κεχηνὸς τῆς ἐρημίας fill the lacuna, A.D.Synt.266.22. II. less freq., speak with open mouth, utter, c. acc., σὲ δὲ τὰ δεινὰ ῥήματ'... καθ' ἡμῶν... χανεῖν; S.Aj.1227; τοῦτ' ἐτόλμησεν χανεῖν; Ar.V.342 (lyr.); δῖζυρόν τι χανοῦσα Call.Ar.24. III. in Paus.6.21.13, if the text be correct, it must be trans., χανεῖν...τὴν γῆν...τὸ ἄρμα opened and swallowed the chariot.—Not in A. (exc. in compd. προσ-, q.v.) or E.; rare in early Prose, exc. Hp.; once in Hdt. (v. supr. 1.1).

χασκωρέω, = χασκάζω, Hsch.

χάσμα, ατος, τό, (χαῖνω) yawning chasm, gulf, χ. μέγα, of Tartarus, Hes.Th.740; Ταρτάρου... ἄβυσσα χ. E.Ph.1605; χ. γῆς Hdt. 7.30; τὰ χ. τῆς γῆς Pl.Phil.111e; χθονός, πέτρας, E.Ion281, IT626; σεισμοὶ καὶ χάσματα Jul.Laod. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.134. II. open, gaping mouth, χ. θηρός E.HF363 (lyr.); as forming a helmet, Id. Rh.209; of a yawning gulf, χάρυβδις... ἄρμα περιβαλοῦσα χάσματι Id.Supp.501; Σκύλλης χάσματος AP11.379 (Agath.); χ. φάρυγος, of a lion, ib.6.218 (Ald.); χ. ὁδόντων Anacreont.24.4, etc. III. generally, any wide opening, θυρέων χ. ἀχάνες Parm.1.18; also, expanse, of the sky and sea, χ. πελάγεος τὸ δὲ Αἰγαῖον καλέσεται Hdt. 4.85; τὸ χ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Pl.R.614d.

χασμάθυπουργός, ὁ, servant in the chasm, PMag.Lond.121.353 (pl.).

χασμ-άομαι, γᾶων, γάρῃ, ὁπότεν χασμᾶ when you are gaping, Ar.Eg.824 (anap.), cf. Hp.Mochl.4, Arist.GA719<sup>a</sup>19, Porph.Abst.1. 28, etc.; οἱ τοὺς χασμώμενους ὀρῶντες Pl.Chrm.169c; λίγγιαν καὶ χ.

Id.Grg.486b, 527a; of a door, τῆς θύρας χασμώμενης Alex.257. II. οἱ χασμώμενοι, = οἱ κεχηνότες, gabies, Porph.Chr.49.

-ᾄτις, ου, ὁ, a kind of earthquake, which causes fissures in the earth, Arist.Mu.396<sup>a</sup>4 (v.l. ἰζηματίαι), Posidon.ap.D.L.7.154, Heraclit. All.38. -ᾄτιον, τό, small aperture, vent, Hero Spir.2.34; χαλκὰ λεόντων χ., of the sprouts of a fountain, Sch.Pi.Pae.6.7.

-έομαι, = χασμάομαι, εἰς ταῦτα χασμεύμενος Theoc.4.53. -η, ἡ, yawning, gaping, Hp.Aph.7.56; esp. from drowsiness, Id.VM10, Pl.R.503d, etc.: pl., Hp.Art.30, Plu.2.45d. 2. object of idle gaping, gazing-stock, Antip.Stoic.3.254. -ημα, ατος, τό, a wide yawn or gape, Ar.Au.61. -ησις, εὖς, ἡ, = χάσμη, Hsch. s.v. ἀλυσήν, EM 495.47, Gloss. II. = χασμωδία, Eust.12.4.

χασμωδ-έω, write verses that have hiatus, Eust.11.42. -ης, es, always yawning, D.L.4.32; τὸ χ. listlessness, Plu.2.92d. II. τὸ χ. τῶν φωνηέντων hiatus, A.D.Pron.50.11. -ία, ἡ, hiatus in verse, Eust.11.33, 12.8, Sch.Ar.Pl.696.

χαστηρία, f.l. for σχαστ- in Hsch.

χάτεύω, = sq., Hsch.

χᾶτέω, Ep. Verb, used by Hom. only in pres.: later, impf. χατέεσκε Nonn.D.4.56. I. c. inf., crave, need, οὐδέ τις ἡμῖν δόρπον μνήστις ἔην, μάλα περ χατέουσιν ἐλέσθαι Od.13.280; δμῶες χατέουσιν ἀντία δεσποίνης φάσθαι 15.376: abs., χατέοντί περ ἔμπης Il.15.399, cf. 9.518; μάλα περ χατέουσα Od.2.249. II. c. gen., want, have need of, πάντες δὲ θεῶν χατέουσ' ἄνθρωποι 3.48; μάλα περ χατέοντες ἀρωγῆς Epic.Oxy.422, cf. AP5.301.20 (Agath.), 7.583 (Id.), etc. III. rarely c. acc. οἷά τε πολλὰ ἄνθρωποι χ. A.R.4.1557.

χᾶτίζω, = foreg., only in pres., have need of, crave: c. gen. rei, νόστοιο χατίζων Od.8.156, 11.350, cf. 11.225: c. gen. pers., θέτις νύ τι σείω χ. 18.392; ἐρμηνέων χ. Pi.O.2.86; οὐ σοῦ χατίζων E. Heracl.465: abs., οὐδὲ χατίζων nor in want [of anything], Od.22. 351, 11.17.221; χατίζων in want, needy, Hes.Op.394. 2. lack, be without, ἐργοιο χ. i.e. to be idle, ib.21; ἄσσα χατίζει μάλιστα κατὰ ταῦτα a diet most defective in these elements, Hp.Morb.4.39.

χατίς· ἐπιθυμία, χρῆσις, Hsch. (perh. χᾶτις, Dor. for χῆτις).

χατος, ὁ, = Lat. *maritus*, Gloss. (dub.).

χαυλίξυν· ἀλαζόνα, Hsch.

χαυλιόδους, ὀδοντος, ὁ, ἡ, neut. -όδων Arist.PA661<sup>b</sup>23. I. of animals, with outstanding teeth or tusks, κάπρος χ. (where most codd. χαυλιόδων, contr. to the rule of Hdn.Epim.208, that the correct forms are χαυλιόδους and χαυλιώδων), Hes.Sc.387, cf. Arist. l.c., 663<sup>a</sup>7; χ. γένεθλα Opp.C.3.6. II. Subst., of projecting teeth, tusks, tushes, ἔχει [ὁ κροκόδειλος] ὀδόντας μεγάλους καὶ χαυλιόδοντας Hdt.2.68; τετράπουν χαυλιόδοντας φαῖνον, of the hippopotamus, Id.2.71, cf. D.S.1.35; opp. καρχαρόδους, Arist.HA501<sup>a</sup> 15, PA661<sup>b</sup>18, cf. HA538<sup>b</sup>21.

χαῦναξ, ἄκος, ὁ, braggart, impostor, Hsch. χαυνιάζω, cheat, Id.

χαυνό-γειον, τό, friable earth, PTeb.342.27 (ii A.D.). -λόγος and -ποιός, = χαῦναξ, Hsch. -πολίτης [ι], ου, ὁ, gaping fool, who swallows open-mouthed all that is told him (cf. Κεχηνᾶι), Ar.Ach. 635 (pl., anap.). -πρωκτος, ον, wide-breeched, ib.104.

χαῦνος, η, ον, but os, ον Pl.Lg.728e, Arist.Pr.934<sup>b</sup>11:—of tissues, porous, spongy, Hp.Aph.5.67; χ. ὀστέα, such as the collar-bone, Id.Art.14; loose, συστροφῇ Pl.Pl.282e; μαστοί Sor.1.88; ἅλες χ. καὶ λεπτοὶ ὥσπερ χιῶν Arist.Mete.359<sup>a</sup>32; γῆ, opp. στερεός, Id.Pr.1.c., cf. Ephor.65 (e) J.; loose-grained, of timber, Thphr.HP3.4.3, 5.3.3; also of the fruit of the medlar, spongy, ib.3.12.5; -ότατος πυρετός, = ῥωδῆς (A) 11.2, Erot. s.v. σπόγγος; τὸ χ. D.S.3.14. Adv. -νως, of garments hanging loosely, Hdn.4.15.3; of bandaging, Pall. in Hp. Fract.12.285 C. II. metaph., empty, frivolous, νόος Sol.11.6; πραπίς Pi.P.2.61; κενεᾶν ἐλπίδων χαῦνον τέλος Id.N.8.45; χαῦνα μὲν τότ' ἐφράσαντο Sol.34; χαῦνους τὰς ψυχὰς καὶ θρασεῖας ποιεῖ conceited, Pl.Lg.728e; ὁ μεγάλων ἑαυτὸν ἀξίων, ἀνάξιος ὢν, χαῦνος Arist.EN 1123<sup>b</sup>9: Comp., οἱ -ότεροι τεχνῖται Phld.Rh.1.376 S. Adv. -νως sluggishly, Eustr. in EN379.15. 2. of vast extension, ὄνομα Ar. Av.819. Adv. χαῦνως frivolously, Simp. in Epict.p.121 D. (Cf. χάος.)

χαυνόσομφος, ον, loose and flaccid, Erot. s.v. σκηρόν.

χαυνότης, ητος, ἡ, porousness, sponginess, τῆς γῆς interpol. in X.Oec.19.11; τάφρου Plu.Pyrrh.28; of snow, Id.2.649c; of foam, ib.99b. 2. looseness of a bandage, Gal(?) ap.Orib.46.1.15. II. metaph., empty conceit, vanity, ἀνοήτου ψυχῆς Pl.Tht.175b; opp. μεγαλοψυχία, Arist.EN1107<sup>b</sup>23.

χαυνόφρων, φρονος, ὁ, ἡ, = χαλίφρων, Sch.Od.4.371. χαυν-όω, make flaccid, relax:—Pass., to become so, Heliod. ap.Orib.46.22.1, Ael.NA12.17; ἡ γῆ χ. εἰς ῥαγάδας Gr.5.2. 2. b. Pass., of inflammation, subside, Alex.Trall.3.3. 2. χαυνόουσα (codd.Ath.) is f.l. for χανοῦσα, opening the mouth in kissing, in Ephipp.6.5. II. metaph., puff up, fill with conceit, E.Andr.931, Pl.Ly.210e:—Pass., become vain, Arist.VV1251<sup>b</sup>18, Plb.6.57.7; ταῖς πράξεσι Phld.Hom.p.55 O.; ἐπὶ τοῦτοις Plu.Caes. 29; ὁ νοῦς ἐχαυνώθη Babr.95.36; κόραξ ἐπαίνω καρδίην ἐχαυνώθη Id.77.8; ὑπὸ τῆς δυνάμεως D.C.Fr.49.3. 2. relax, weaken, εἰρήνη χ. τὴν πολιτείαν Lyd.Mag.3.51:—Pass., of character, Heliod. in EN149.13. -ωμα, ατος, τό, loosened earth, Plu.Sert.17. -ωσις, εὖς, ἡ, making slack or loose, opp. στέγνωσις, S.E.P.1.238. 2. void space or interval, Gr.10.75.17. II. metaph., making confused, mystification, χ. ἀναπειστηρία Ar.Nu.875 (ubi v. Sch.). 2. puffing up, χαῦνωσιν ἐργάζεσθαι Phld.Rh.1.219 S.: pl., Iamb.VP15.



64. 3. *relaxation, relief*, Alex.Trall.4.1. —ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, ἀπὶ to make loose or flabby, σαρκός Plu.2.771b.

χανών, a kind of cake, in Lxx to represent Hebr. *kavvân*, Lxx Je.7.18, 51(44).19, cf. EM807.43, Suid., etc.:—wrongly written χανών in Hsch.

χάω, contr. χῶ, = χωρῶ, coined as etym. of χάος by Simp. in Ph. 620.14.

χῶδης, es, like chaos, Dam.Pr.107.

χεδρία, ἡ, =sq., PLond.5.1833.5 (iv A.D.), PMasp.143.4 (vi A.D.): hence χεδριοφόρος, ὁ, hawker of χεδρία, ib.143<sup>v</sup>6 (vi A.D.).

χεδροπά, τά, leguminous fruits, pulse, Hp.Nat.Fuer.12, Arist. Mete.389<sup>a</sup>15, GA750<sup>a</sup>24, Thphr.HP8.2.2, CP4.7.2, al.; gen. χεδρόπων or χεδροπών, Arist.PA653<sup>a</sup>24, GA752<sup>a</sup>21.—Acc. sg. χεδροπα occurs in Python.12 (prob.), Porph.Abst.2.6, and nom. χεδροψ Hsch., and τοὺς καρποὺς τοὺς χεδροπάς (v.l. χεδροπούς) is found in Arist.HA594<sup>b</sup>7: but the accent seems to point to sg. χεδροπός. (Perh. a compd. of χεῖρ, δρέπω, as if χερ-δροπά, plucked by the hand, cf. χειροδρόποι δ' ἵνα φῶτες ἄτερ δρεπάνοιο λέγονται ὕσπρια, χεδροπά τ' ἄλλα Nic.Th.752.)

χεδροπώδης, es, like χεδροπά, φύσις Phantiasp.Ath.9.406c.

χέαια, ἡ, Ep. for χεῖα, cj. in Nic.Th.79.

χεῖανᾶγκη, ἡ, purgative plaster, Aët.3.135, Paul.Aeg.7.9.

χεῖητιᾶω, Desiderat. of χέω, want to ease oneself, Ar.Nu.1387, Ra.8, al.

χέω, fut. χεσοῦμαι Ar.V.941, Pax1235; also κατα-χέσομαι Id.Fr.152: aor. 1 ἔχεσα Id.Ec.320,808, (ἐγ-) ib.347, (κατ-) Nu.174: aor. 2 ἔχεσον (κατ-) Alc.Com.4 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.801); inf. χεσεῖν Ar.Th.570, AP7.683 (Pall.): pf. κέχουδα (only in compds. ἐγ-, ἐπι-χέω): Pass., κέχεσμαι (v. infr.):—ease oneself, Ar.II.cc., etc.: prov., εἰ μὴδὲ χέσαι γε...σχολή γενήσεται Stratt.51; οὐκ ἔχεις ὅ[ποι] χέσης ὑπὸ τῶν ἀγαθῶν cj. in Men.530.9, cf. Com.Adesp.491; ἐλευθέρᾳ Κόρκυρᾳ χέξ' ὅπου θέλεις Str.7Fr.8: c. acc., χ. σησαιμίδας Eur.163 (lyr.):—Med. (for the sake of the pun), χέσαιτο γὰρ εἰ μαχέσαιτο Ar.Eg.1057 (hex.):—Pass., πέλεθος ἀρτίως κεχεσμένος dung just dropped, Id.Ach.1170. (Cf. Skt. *hádati* (same sense).)

χέι, τό, name of the letter χ, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1491.33, Pl.Ti.36b, Hellad.ap. Phot.Bibl.p.530B.; later written χῖ, v.l. in Hp.VC1.

χεῖα, Ion. χεῖη, ἡ, hole, esp. of serpents, Il.22.93,95, Plu.2.169e, Orph.L.473; ἦβαν οὐχ ὑπὸ χεῖᾳ δάμασεν he buried not his youth in a hole, Pi.I.8(7).77: pl., Schwyzler194.5 (Crete).

χειλ-άριον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of χείλος, small lip, Gloss. —ās, labrosus, ib.

χειλίαρχος, = χιλ- Sammelb.4018.3, etc.

χειλο-λάβος [ᾱ], ὁ, surgical bandage for the lips, Gal.Fasc.69,71 tit. (12.489 Chart.). —ποτέω, drink with the lips, sip, AP7.223 (Thyill.).

χείλος, ὁ, with its derivs., v. χιλός.

χέιλος (Dor. χῆλος Cerc.1.5, Aeol. χέλλος Choerob. in An.Ox. 2.278), eos, τό: pl., gen. χεῖλων Arist.HA492<sup>b</sup>26; χεῖλεων Herod. 3.4, Lxx Pr.12.13, al., Plu.Cat.Ma.12, v.l. in D.H.Comp.14: poet. dat. χεῖλεσσι (v. infr.):—lip, Hom., etc.: prov., ἐγέλασσε χεῖλεσιν laughed with the lips only, Il.15.102; χεῖλεα μὲν τ' ἐδίην, ὑπερφῆν δ' οὐκ ἐδίηνε wetted the lips, but not the palate, i.e. drank sparingly, 22.495; νέκταρ ἐν χεῖλεσσι στάξεισι Pl.P.9.63; πειθῶ τις ἐπεκάθεζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χ., of Pericles, Eur.94.5; χεῖλεσιν διδοὺς ὀδόντας E.Ba.621 (troch.); χεῖλεσιν ἀμφιλάλοισ, of incessant talk, Ar.Ra. 678 (lyr.); δάκνων τὰ χ., of one in a difficulty, Eub.53.6; ἄχρισ ἡ ψυχὴ...ἐπὶ χεῖλεων λειφθῆ Herod.1.c.; ἐπὶ τοῖς χεῖλεσιν τὰς ψυχὰς ἔχοντες 'with their hearts in their mouths', D.Chr.32.50; ἀπὸ χεῖλεων, opp. ἀπὸ καρδίας, Plu.1.c.; ἀπ' ἄκρου χ. φιλοσοφεῖν on the surface only, Luc.Apol.6; ἐπ' ἄκρου τοῦ χ. on the tip of one's tongue, Id.Ind.26; προσαρμόσαι τὰ χ. (sc. τῇ κύλικι) Id.DDeor.5.2; προσαρμόζειν τὰ χ., χεῖλη προσεγγίσει χεῖλεσιν, of persons kissing, Id.DMeretr.5.3, Am.53; χεῖλεσιν διερρηγκόσιν with gaping lips, Ar.Nu.873; ἐν τοῖς χ. τιμᾶν Lxx Is.29.13; ἐν χ. ἐτέρων λαλεῖν, i.e. in strange speech, 1Ep.Cor.14.21; χ. ἐν πάντων Lxx Ge.11.6, cf. Pr.10.19. 2. of horses, X.Eg.6.8: of birds, bill, beak, E.Ion1199, Opp.H.3.247, AP9.333 (Mnasalc.). II. metaph. of things, edge, brink, rim, of a bowl, χρυσῶ δ' ἐπὶ χεῖλεα κεκράνται Od.4.616, cf. 132; 'Ελλπς...ἐμίμνε πίθου ὑπὸ χεῖλεσιν Hes.Op.97, cf. Hdt.3.123, Ar.Ach.459; of a ditch, Il.12.52, Hdt.1.179, Th.3.23; of the ocean, Mimn.11.7, cf. Lxx Ge.22.17; τῶν τῆς γῆς τροχῶν Pl. Criti.115e; of rivers, lakes, Hdt.2.70,94, Arist.HA570<sup>a</sup>22; of the whorls, Pl.R.616d,e; αὐλαίας, τείχους, Lxx Ex.26.4, Plb.10.44.11; of the womb, Arist.HA583<sup>a</sup>16; of a wound, Gal.11.127.

χειλοτένων, οντος, ὁ, epith. of crabs, Batr.297.

χειλοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, bandage for the lips, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.35.

χείλωμα, ατος, τό, lip, rim, Aq.Ex.37(38).2.

χείμα, ατος, τό, winter weather, cold, frost, Od.14.487: then, winter as a season of the year, χείματος ὥρη Hes.Op.450; οὐποτε καρπὸς ἀπολείπει χείματος οὐδὲ θέρεος Od.7.118, cf. Alcμ.76; φέροντας χ. καὶ θέρος βροτοῖς, of the stars, A.Ag.5; οὔτε χείματος τέκμαρ οὔτ' ἀνθεμῶδους ἦρος Id.Pr.454; χεῖμα in acc., during winter, Od.11.190, Hes.Op.640; χείματι S.Ph.293. II. storm, χ. πῦρ τε δάιον Alcμ. 79, cf. Lyr.Adesp.100, A.Ag.199 (lyr.), 627, E.Andr.748, al.; κάλλιστον ἡμᾶρ εἰσιδεῖν ἐκ χείματος A.Ag.900.—Poet. form of χεῖμων, used also in Pl.Ax.371d. (Cf. Skt. *hémān* 'in winter', Lith. *žiema* 'winter', etc.)

χειμᾶδ-εύω, = χειμᾶζω, Str.4.6.7, Onos.9.1. —ίζω, = foreg., dub. l. in J.AJ18.1.3 (fut. part. —ιοῦσαν).

—ιον, τό, winter dwelling, winter quarters, χειμαδίφ χρῆσθαι Δήμωφ D.4.32, cf. Str. 11.13.1, Hld.5.18: esp. in pl., χειμάδια πῆγνυσθαι to fix one's winter quarters, Plu.Sert.6, cf. Luc.3, Eum.15, Jul.Ep.98.—Adj. χειμάδιος, α, ον, is cited in Poll.1.62, Suid.; ἡ χειμαδία (sc. ὥρα) Et.Gud.563.53.

χειμ-αῖζω (fut. —άσω Thphr.Sign.38):—trans., expose to the winter cold: found only in Pass., to be exposed thereto, Hp.Vict.3.68; pass the winter, S.Fr.503; ὅπως χειμασθῇ καὶ ἡλιωθῇ ἡ γῆ Thphr.CP3.20.7; of trees, live through the winter, χειμασθέντα [δένδρα] Id.HP4.14.1; χειμασθῆναι χειμῶσι ὥραϊς καὶ καλοῖς Id.CP2.1.2. 2. intr., pass the winter, Ar.Av.1097 (lyr.), X.Oec.5.9, Isoc.7.54, etc.: of armies, go into winter quarters, Hdt.8.133, X.HG1.2.15, 3.2.1, Plb.27.18.1, etc. II. raise a storm or tempest, θεοῦ τοιαῦτα χειμάζοντος S.OCI504; ὅταν χειμάζῃ ὁ θεὸς ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ X.Oec.8.16, cf. IG7.4255.5 (Orop.); χειμάσει [ἡ νεφέλη] ἐφ' ἡμᾶς Plu.2.195d: impers., ἐχειμάζει ἡμέρας τρεῖς the storm continued, Hdt.7.191; χειμάσει there will be stormy weather, Thphr.Sign.1.c. III. c. acc., drive forth or away, of a storm, ἐξω χ. [τοὺς νύας] Id.Fr.174.7:—Pass., to be driven by a storm, overtaken by it, Th.2.25, 3.69, al.; χειμασθεὶς ἀνέμωφ Id.8.99; ἐν θαλάττῃ χειμαζομένου πλοίου Pl.Ion540b, etc. 2. metaph., toss like a storm, distress, τόδ' αἶμα χ. πόλιν S.OTI01; τὴν σάρκα τὸ παρὸν μόνον χειμάζειν Epicur.Fr.452: also, annoy, vex, S.Ichn.331, Men.208, Phld.Lib.p.61 O., POsl.48.8 (i A.D.); σφῆξ τοῖς κέντροις πλῆσσων ἐχειμάζει Aesop.393:—Pass., to be tempest-tossed, distressed, esp. of the state considered as a ship, E.Supp.269, Ar.Ra.361; δόμων ὕλβος χειμάζεται E.Ion966; also of single persons, κατὰ θάλασσαν χειμασθεῖσαι (as example of a ψυχικὸν πάθος) Sor.3.84; suffer grievously, A.Pr.563 (anap.), 838, S.Ph.1460 (anap.), Gorg.Pal.11, Pl.Plt.273d; ἰσχύς ἐν νόσφ χειμάζεται S.Ichn. 267; ταῖς σαῖς ἀπειλαῖς αἰς ἐχειμάσθην Id.Ant.391; ἄλλῃ δ' ἐν τύχῃ χ. E.Hipp.315; χειμαζόμεθα...ὅπ' ἀπορίας ἐν τοῖς νῦν λόγοις Pl.Phlb. 29b, cf. La.194c; ὑπὸ τινων PSI4.349.4 (iii B.C.); ἐν στρατείᾳ ἡ νόσοις ἢ ἐν θαλάττῃ χ. Pl.Tht.170a; of feverish patients, χειμάζονται μάλιστα πεμπταῖοι Hp.Prog.24.

—αῖνω, aor. 1 ἐχείμηνα (v. infr.), drive by a storm:—Pass., to be driven by a storm, be tempest-tossed, Hdt.8.118: metaph., φόβω κεχείμανται φρένες Pi.P.9.32. 2. metaph., disturb as by a storm, χειμαίνει ὁ χειμαζόμενος he who is himself in distress brings others into a like state, Arist.Po.1455<sup>a</sup>31; χειμαίνει δ' ὁ βαρὺς πνεύσας Πόθος AP12.157 (Mel.). II. intr., to be stormy, θάλασσα...ἄγρια χειμήνασα ib.7.652 (Leon.). 2. impers., χειμαίνοντος when it is winter, Theoc.9.20. —ἀμῦνα [ᾱμ], ἡ, defence against winter, thick winter cloak, A.Fr.449, S.Fr.1112, Ael.Dion.Fr.445.

χείμαρος, ὁ, plug in a ship's bottom, drawn out when the ship was brought on land, to let out the bilge-water, Hes.Op.626. χειμάρρους, ον, contr. —ρρους, ουν, and shortened χεῖμαρρος, ον: (χεῖμα, ῥέω):—winter-flowing, swollen by rain and melted snow, of mountain-streams, I. joined with ποταμός, ὅν τε [the stone] ποταμὸς χειμάρρους ὥσῃ Il.13.138; ὥς δ' ὅποτε πλῆθον ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισιν χειμάρρους κατ' ὄρεσφιν II.493: freq. in contracted forms, ποταμῶ πλῆθοντι εἰκὼς χειμάρρῳ 5.88; ὥς δ' ὅτε χεῖμαρροι ποταμοὶ κατ' ὄρεσφι ῥέοντες 4.452; χειμάρρῳ ποταμῶ ἵκελος Hdt.3.81, cf. Thgn.348; παρὰ βέθροισι χειμάρροις S.Ant.712; φάραγγες ὕδατι χειμάρρῳ ῥέουσai E.Tr.449 (troch.); διὰ χειμάρρου νάπης Id.Ba.1093; χαράδρα χ. Plb.10.30.2. 2. πλεκτάνη χειμάρρους seems to be rushing, furious lightning A.Fr.281. II. Subst., torrent, Pl. Lg.736b, X.HG4.4.7; ὥσπερ χειμάρρους ἀν εἰς τὴν πόλιν εἰσέπεσε D.18.153. 2. simply, river, Lxx Nu.34.5. 3. drain, gutter, οἱ ἐκ τῶν οἰκιῶν χ. D.55.19. 4. valley, watercourse, Lxx 4Ki.3.16. (Plur. accented χεῖμαρροι by Ptol.Ascal., χεῖμαρροι by Nicias, Eust. 496.37; later nom. χεῖμαρρος Paus.9.33.7, 10.37.3, acc. χεῖμαρρον Lxx l.c. cod.Alex., Ps.123(124).4, Paus.1.35.7.)

χειμαρρώδης, es, like a torrent, Str.9.1.24, 13.1.70. χειμ-ās, ἄδος, ἡ (sc. ὥρα), winter season, Hsch. 2. (sc. ἐσθῆς) winter garment, Id. —ᾶσία, Ion. —ίη, ἡ, passing the winter, wintering, φοιτῶσι ἐς χ. ἐς τοὺς τόπους τούτους Hdt.2.22. 2. winter quarters, Plb.2.54.14, al., D.S.19.37, App.BC2.52, Dura<sup>6</sup>434 (iii A.D.). II. = χεῖμων, storm, Arist.Pr.940<sup>b</sup>15 (pl.), Thphr.Vent. 50 (pl.), Hsch. —ᾶσις, εως, ἡ, tempestivitas, Gloss. —ασκέω, exercise oneself in winter, of soldiers, Plb.3.70.4, Arr.Epict.1.2. 32. —αστρον, τό, winter clothing, Ar.Fr.888. —ᾶτικός, ἡ, ὄν, late form for χειμῆριος, Sch.Opp.H.3.459. —ᾶω and (dub.) χειμέω, = ῥιγέω, Hsch.

χειμέθλη, v. χιμέτλη.

χειμερ-ίζω, = χειμᾶζω 1. 2, pass the winter, winter, περὶ Μίλητον Hdt.6.31; περὶ Θεσσαλίην 8.126; ἐνθαῦτα 7.37; ἐν Κύμῃ, αὐτοῦ, 8. 130; also in later Prose, D.H.15.10; μετὰ τῶν λόγων Them.Or.10. 130a. II. to be stormy, Thphr.Sign.42. —ῖνός, ἡ, ὄν, of or in winter, opp. θερινός, χ. τροπαί Democr.14, etc.; χ. ἡνέφης Th.6. 21; πρὸς ἥλιον τὸν χ. Hdt.1.193, cf. X.Mem.3.8.9; χ. ἀνατολὴ τοῦ ἡλίου καὶ δυσμαὶ αἱ χ. Hp.Aër.3, cf. Arist.Mete.364<sup>b</sup>3; ὕμβροι Plb. 9.43.5; συσσίτια χ. Pl.Criti.112b; δεξαμεναὶ ib.117b; πυρετός Hp. Acut.(Sp.)24; νόσοι Gal.17(1).734; ἀργυρώματα Ath.6.230d; μάχη D.18.216; [τινὰ τῶν ζῶων] ἀποβάλλει τὰς χ. τρίχας their winter coat, Arist.Pr.893<sup>a</sup>5; χ. ὄνειρος a winter night's dream, Luc.Somn. 17; also τὴν χ. (sc. ὥρην) the winter season, Hdt.1.202, cf. Thphr.CP 4.8.1, D.S.1.11; τὰν χ. (sc. ἐξάμηνον) ἀρχεῖν SIG<sup>2</sup>940.3 (Cos); τὰ χ.



Pl.Lg.683c, 915d. 2. *stormy*, χωρίον Th.2.70; τὸ χ., opp. τὸ εὐδαιμόνιον, Thphr.Vent.1. 3. χ. σημεῖον sign of a coming storm, Arist.Pr.941<sup>a</sup>2, Thphr.Sign.11. -ιος, α, ον, Il.2.294, Pi.O.6.100; also ος, ον S.Ph.1194 (lyr.), Th.3.22:—wintry, stormy, ἄλλαι Il.1.c.; νιφάδες 3.222: ὕδωρ 23.420; ὕμβρος Hes.Sc.478, Pi.P.6.10, E.Hel.1481 (lyr., nowhere else in E., never in A.); νότος S.Ant.335 (lyr.); ἀνεμοί Democr.14; ὥρη χειμερῖη the wintry or stormy season, Od.5.485, Hes.Op.494; ἡμαρ χ. Il.12.279, Hes.Op.524, 565 (pl.); νύξ Emp.84.2, Pi.O.6.100; νύξ χ. ὕδατι καὶ ἀνέμῳ Th.1.c.; χ. πῦρ Pi.P.4.266; οἱ χειμεριώτατοι μῆνες the most wintry months, Hdt.2.68; τὰς χειμεριώτατας [ἡμέρας] Arist.HA599<sup>a</sup>24; so χ. κατὰ μῆνα Simon.12; ἡρ χ. a stormy, cold spring, Hp.Aër.10; ἀκτὰ κυματοπλήξ χειμερία a shore stricken by the wintry waves, S.OC1241 (lyr.); neut. pl. as Adv., χειμέρια βροντᾶ Ar.Fr.46; ἐν χειμερίοις in cold places, opp. to ἐν ἀλλεινοῖς, Arist.HA613<sup>b</sup>2; ἐὰν ἴδωσι... χειμέρια stormy weather, ib.614<sup>b</sup>21; χ. αἱ σύνοδοι τῶν μηνῶν μάλλον ἢ αἱ μεσότητες Id.GA738<sup>a</sup>21. Adv. -ως in wintry fashion, Hp.Epid.4.7. 2. metaph., χ. λύπα raging pain, S.Ph.1194 (lyr.); χ. τὰ πράγματα, punningly, Ar.Ach.1141.—Correct writers use χειμέριος = wintry, stormy, χειμερινός (opp. θερινός) = in winter-time, in the winter season, but later authors neglected this distinction, χειμερῖσι (sc. ὥραις) Nic.AL.623; χειμέριοι τροπαί App.BC2.48, 52. -ιώδης, es, stormy, χειμών Gr.1.12.23. -ος, ον, poet. for χειμέριος, Arat.797, 1084.

χειμέτλον, v. χιμέτλον. χειμῖ-έω, to be chilled, χειμιοῦσα σάρξ Hp.Loc.Hom.29. -η, ἡ, Ion. for χεῖμα, winter cold, chilly weather, ib.10. χειμο-θνήσκει, ἡτος, ὁ, ἡ, (θνήσκω) frozen to death, Luc.Lex.14. -σπορέομαι, Pass., to besown in winter, Thphr.CP4.11.3. -σπορος, ον, sown in winter, ib.4.11.1. -φύγέω, avoid the winter or wintry weather, Str.1.2.28.

χειμών, ὄνος, ὁ, (χεῖμα) winter, χειμῶνος δυσθαλπέος ὅς ῥά τε ἔργων ἀνθρώπων ἀνέπαυσεν Il.17.549; χειμῶνι in winter, 21.283; ἐν χειμῶνι Pi.I.2.42, A.Ag.969, X.Mem.4.3.8; ἐν τῷ χ. Id.Cyr.8.8.17; χειμῶνος ὥρα And.1.137; also χειμῶνος in winter-time, X.Mem.3.8.9, Pl.R.415e; χ. μέσου in mid-winter, Ar.Fr.569.1; τοῦ χ. in the course of the winter, Th.7.31; τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. Id.8.30; διὰ χειμῶνος, διὰ τοῦ χ., Pl.Ti.74c, X.HG3.2.9; χειμῶνα during winter, S.OC1138 (v.l. χειμῶνι); τὸν χ. during the winter, Hdt.3.117, X.HG1.4.1; τὸν δεινὸν χ. Id.An.7.6.9; τὸν χ. δλον Ar.Fr.345; ὁ ἀμφὶ τὸν χ. χρόνος X.Cyr.8.6.22; ὅρος ἄβατον ὑπὸ χειμῶνος in consequence of the cold weather, Hdt.8.138, cf. Th.2.101; pl., νιφοστιβεῖς χειμῶνες S.Aj.671; opp. καύματα, Pl.Lg.829b; ἀμυντικὴ χειμῶνων Id.Plt.280e. 2. the wintry

quarrel of the heavens, the north, Βορέης καὶ χ. Hdt.2.26. II. wintry, stormy weather: generally, storm, ἐπεὶ οὖν χειμῶνα φύγον καὶ ἀθέσφατον ὕμβρον Il.3.4; οὐ νιφετὸς οὐτ' ἄρ χ. πολὺς οὐτε ποτ' ὕμβρος Od.4.566; ὅτε τις χ. ἔκπαγλος ὄροιο 14.522; ὁπωρινὸν ὕμβρον καὶ χειμῶνος ἐπιόντα Hes.Op.675, cf. Alc.18, Sapph.Supp.11.6, etc.; Γαῖδος ἑὸδαν ὕπασσεν ἐκ χειμῶνος Pi.I.7 (6).39; θείδς χειμῶν' ὤρσε A.Pers.496, cf. Ag.649, 656, S.Aj.1145, etc.; χ. ὀρνιθίας Ar.Ach.876; χ. κατερράγη Hdt.1.87; ἐπέπεσε σφι χ. τε μέγας καὶ πολλὸς ἀνεμος Id.7.188, cf. Pl.Pr.344d; ἐπιγενόμενος χ. Hdt.7.34, Th.4.6; χειμῶνι χρησάμενοι Antipho 5.21; χ. νοτερός a storm of rain, Th.3.21; ἐν εὐδία χειμῶνα ποιεῖν X.HG2.4.14; pl., ὑπὸ τῶν χ. because of the winter-storms, Hdt.4.62; ἐν γε χειμῶσιν καὶ ἐν εὐδίασι Pl.Lg.961e, cf. 919a. 2. metaph., θεόσσυτος χ. storm of calamity sent by the gods, A.Pr.643; χ. καὶ κακῶν τρικυμία ib.1015, cf. Ch.202 (pl.), 1066 (anap.); δορός... ἐν χειμῶνι in the storm of battle, S.Ant.670; θολερῶ... χ. νοσήσας, of the madness of Ajax, Id.Aj.207 (anap.); χ. γήρως βαρύς, of life's winter, AP10.100 (Antiphan.); of a person, χ. ὁ μεираκίσκος ἐστὶ τοῖς φίλοις Alex.178.7, cf. 46.4; χ. κατ' οἴκους... κακὴ γυνή Men.Mon.540: rare in Prose, of battle, Onos.32.10; of mental and moral trouble, Epicur.Ep.3p.62 U., Polystroph.19W.; χ. τοῦ κλύδωνος χαλεπώτερος, of pirates, Them.Or.23.286a: pl., χειμῶνας ἔχειν to have trouble (in cutting teeth), Hp.Dent.12.

χειμωνικός, ἡ, ὄν, for winter use, ἱμάτια POxy.1901.37 (vi A.D.). II. wintry, καιρός Sch.Opp.H.1.601: Comp. -ώτερος Cat.Cod.Astr.1.144.

χειμωνόθεν, Adv. in a storm, Arat.995. χειμωνοτύπος [ῡ], ον, buffeting stormily, λαίλαψ A.Supp.34 (anap.).

χείρ, ἡ, χειρός, χειρί, χεῖρα, dual χεῖρε, χεροῖν, pl. χεῖρες, χερῶν, χεῖρας, penult. being regularly short, when the ult. is long; dat. pl. regularly χερσί (χειρσί occurs in cod.Vat. of Lxx, as Jd.7.19, 1Ch.5.10, and late Inserr. as CIG2811b.10 (Aphrodisias), 2942c (Tralles): but Poets used the penult. long or short in all cases, as the verse required, χερός, χερί, χέρα, χέρε, χέρες, χέρας (of which Hom. uses only χερί; χέρα h.Pan.40); gen. dual χεροῖν S.El.206 (lyr.), 1394 (lyr.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.1498.76; gen. pl. χερῶν ib.31, common in Prose.—Poet. forms, dat. pl. χεῖρεσι(v) once in Hom., Il.20.468, also Q.S.2.401, 5.469 (v.l.); χεῖρεσι Il.12.382, Pi.O.10(11).62, S.Ant.976 (lyr.), 1297 (lyr.), and once in trim., E.Alc.756; χεῖρεσι(v) Hes.Th.519, 747, B.17.49; χεῖρεσσιν AJA36.460 (Galatia):—Dor. nom. χέρς Timocr.9; χήρ Sophr. in PSI11.1214a3 (also, = δίψακος, Ps.-Dsc.3.11); gen. χήρς Alc.32, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).121.22 (Epid., iv B.C.); acc. pl. χήρας ib.96, Aeol. χέρας Alc.Supp.4.21, Theoc.28.9.—On the accent and declension of these forms, v. Hdn.Gr.2.277, 748:—the hand, whether closed, παχεῖα Il.3.376; βαρεῖα 11.235, al.; or open, flat, χερσὶ καταπρηνέσσι, χειρὶ καταπρηνεί, 15.114, Od.13.164,

al.; εἰς τὴν χ. ἐγγχεάμενοι τι X.Cyr.1.3.9: freq. in pl. where a single hand is meant, Il.23.384, etc.; reversely, sg. where more than one hand is spoken of, e.g. Od.3.37, etc.; dual joined with pl., ἀμφω χεῖρας 8.135; χεῖρε ἀμφοτέρας Il.21.115. 2. hand and arm, arm (cf. Ruf.Onom.11.82, Gal.2.347), πῆχυν χειρὸς δεξιτερῆς Il.21.166; κατὰ χεῖρα μέσην ἀγκῶνος ἐνέρεθε 11.252; χεῖρες ἀπ' ὤμων ἀΐσσοντο Hes.Th.150; χ. εἰς ὤμους γυμναί Longus1.4; ἐν χερσὶ γυναϊκῶν πεσέειν into the arms, Il.6.81, etc.: hence, words are added to denote the hand as distinct from the arm, ἄκρην οὐτάσε χεῖρα 5.336; περὶ ἄκραις ταῖς χ. χειρῖδας ἔχουσι X.Cyr.8.8.17, cf. Pl.Pr.352a. 3. of the hand or paw of animals, ὅσα [ζῷα] χεῖρας ἔχει X.Mem.1.4.14; πορεύεσθαι ἐπὶ χειρῶν go on all fours, Lxx Le.11.27; so of monkeys, Arist.HA502<sup>b</sup>3; of the fore-paws of the hyena, Id.Fr.369; of the bear, Plu.2.919a. II. Special usages: 1.

to denote position, ποτέρας τῆς χερὸς; on which hand? E.Cyc.681; ἐπὶ δεξιὰ χειρὸς Pi.P.6.19; ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρὸς Od.5.277; χειρὸς εἰς τὰ δεξιὰ S.Fr.598; λαῖας χειρὸς A.Pr.714 (but χεῖρ is often omitted with δεξιὰ, ἀριστερά, as we say the right, the left). 2. freq. in dat. of all numbers with Verbs which imply the use of hands, λάβε χεῖρ, χερσὶν ἐλέσθαι, Il.5.302, 10.501; χερσὶν ἀσπάξεσθαι Od.3.35; προκαλίσσασθαι 18.20; χεῖρ, χεροῖν ψαῦσαι, S.OC1510, 1466: sts. this dat. is added pleon. by way of emphasis, ὄνυξι συλλαβῶν χεῖρ Id.Aj.310. 3. gen., by the hand, χειρὸς ἔχειν τινα Il.4.154; χειρὸς ἐλὼν 1.323, etc.; γέροντα δὲ χειρὸς ἀνίστη he raised him by the hand, 24.515, cf. Od.14.319; χερὶ χειρὸς ἐλὼν Pi.P.9.122; τινα χειρὸς ἔλκειν Id.N.11.32; ἀνέλκειν τινα τῆς χ. Ar.V.569 (anap.). 4. the acc.

is used when one takes the hand of a person, χεῖρα γέροντος ἐλὼν Il.24.361; χεῖρ' ἐλε δεξιτερὴν Od.1.121; χεῖρας τ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην, in pledge of good faith, Il.6.233; so ἐμβαλλε χ. δεξιὰν πρώτιστά μοι S.Tr.1181; also ἐμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν Id.Ph.813, cf. OC1632. 5. other uses of the acc.: a. in prayer or entreaty, χεῖρας ἀνασχεῖν [θεοῖς] Il.3.275, etc.; ποτὶ γούνασι χεῖρας βάλλειν Od.6.310; ἀμφλ... Ἀρήτης βάλε γούνασι χεῖρας Ὀδυσσεύς 7.142; ἀμφλ δὲ χεῖρας δειρῇ βάλλ' Ὀδυσσῆϊ 23.207; ἀμφλ τινι χεῖρε β. 21.223; περίβαλε δὲ χέρας Ar.Th.914, cf. A.Ag.1559 (anap.); χεῖρας προΐσχεσθαι Th.3.58, 66; so also χεῖρας αἰρῶν Od.11.423, cf. Il.7.130 (tm.); χ. ἀνατείνειν (v. ἀνατείνω 1.1). b. τὰς χεῖρας αἰρεῖν to hold up hands in token of assent or choice, of persons voting, Ar.Ec.264; τὴν χ. αἰρεῖν And.3.41; ὅτφ δοκεῖ ταῦτα, ἀράτω τὴν χ. X.An.5.6.33, cf. 7.3.6; ἀνατείνάτω τὴν χ. ib.3.2.9, 33; χεῖρας ὀρεγνύς Il.22.37; χεῖρ' ὀρέγων εἰς οὐρανόν 15.371; χεῖρας ὁ. τινὶ Od.12.257; πρόσ τινα Pi.P.4.240; ποτὶ στόμα χεῖρ' ὀρέγεσθαι Il.24.506 (but χεῖρά τισι ὁ. to reach them one's hand in help, X.HG5.2.17); also χεῖρε ἐτάροισι πετάσσας Il.4.523, etc.; πινὰς εἰς ἐμὲ χεῖρας Od.11.392 (but χεῖρε πετάσσας abs., of one swimming, etc., 5.374, al.). c. [Ἰλίου] χεῖρα ἦν ὑπέρεσχε held the hand over I. as a protector, Il.9.420, etc.; less freq. τισι, 4.249, cf. 5.433; χεῖρά θ' ὑπερθεν ἔχεις IG14.1003.10 (Rome). d. in hostile sense, χεῖρας ὀρεῖν or χεῖρα ἐπιφέρειν τινί, Il.1.89, 19.261, al.; χεῖρας ἐπιέναι τινὶ 1.567, Od.1.254, al.; χεῖρας ἐπιβάλλειν τισὶ Plb.3.2.8, etc.; χέρα τινὶ προσενεγκεῖν Pi.P.9.36; χεῖρας ἐπὶ τινι ἰάλλειν, v. ἰάλλω 1.1. e. χεῖρας ἀπέχειν keep hands off, λοιμοῖο βαρείας χεῖρας ἀφέξει Il.1.97 codd.; κερτομίας δέ τοι... καὶ χεῖρας ἀφέξω... μνηστήρων Od.20.263; ἀθανάτων ἀπέχειν χέρας A.Eu.350 (lyr.); τῷ χεῖρε ἀπέχεται Pl.Smp.213d; παύειν χεῖρας τινος Il.21.294. f. χεῖρας ἐπιτιθέναι τινί, in token of consecration, 1 Ep.Ti.5.22, etc. 6. with Preps.: a.

ἀνὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν τινὰς to be intimate with..., Plb.21.6.5; αἱ ἀνὰ χεῖρά τινων ὁμιλίας S.E.M.1.64; τὰ ἀνὰ χεῖρα πράγματα the matters in hand, Plu.2.614b, etc. (also οἱ ἀνὰ χ. χρόνοι the current period, PRyl.88.21 (ii A.D.); τὰ ἀνὰ χ. what comes his way, Ps.-Ptol.Centil.18; ἀνὰ χ. τῆς πύλης hard by..., Lxx 2Ki.15.2. b. ἀπὸ χειρὸς λογίσασθαι to reckon off-hand, roughly, Ar.V.656 (anap.), cf. Luc.Hist.Conscr.29; but πότισον τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ χειρὸς by hand, PCair.Zen.155 (iii B.C.). c. διὰ χερῶν ἔχειν, λαβεῖν, literally, to have or take between the hands, A.Supp.193, S.Ant.916; διὰ χειρὸς ἔχειν to hold in the hand, ib.1258 (anap.), Ar.V.597 (anap.); to have in hand, i.e. under control, Th.2.76; διὰ χειρῶν ἔχειν τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.Pol.1308<sup>a</sup>27; τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων keep under control, Th.2.13; later, to have a work in hand, be engaged in it, Phld.Acad.Ind.p.69M. (χερός), D.H.Isoc.4; τὰ ὅπλα Plu.Cor.2, etc. (also διὰ χ. by direct payment, opp. διὰ τῆς τραπεζῆς by banker's order, BGU1156.8 (i B.C.), etc.; cf. διὰ χ. ἔσπευδε τὴν πρᾶσιν Charito 1.12); of arms, διὰ χειρὸς εἶναι Luc.Aesch.35; διὰ χ. ἔχειν, c. part., to be continually doing, Plu.2.767c; διὰ χειρὸς τινος ποιεῖν τι Lxx Jo.17.4, al., cf. Act.Ap.7.25, al. d. ἐς χεῖρας λαβεῖν τι literally, S.El.1120, etc.; to take a matter in hand, undertake it, πρᾶγμ' ἐς χέρας λαβόντ' E.Hec.1242; ἄγασθαι τι ἐς χεῖρας Hdt.1.126, 4.79, etc.; δοῦναι τινι ἐς χέρας, εἰς χεῖρα, S.El.1348, X.Cyr.8.8.22; καταστήσαι εἰς τὰς χ. τινος Aeschin.2.28; of persons, ἵκεο χεῖρας ἐς ἀμάς thou hast fallen into our hands, Il.10.448 (in Hom. also simply ὅ τι χεῖρας ἵκοιτο Od.12.331, cf. 24.172); so εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τινι X.Cyr.7.4.10, cf. 2.4.15; generally, to have to do with any one, converse with him, Id.An.1.2.26 (so ἐς χεῖρα γῆ ξυνῆψαν E.Heracl.429); most freq. ἐς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τισι to come to blows or close quarters with..., A.Th.680; ἀλλήλοισ Th.7.44: abs., εἰς χ. ἐλθεῖν Id.4.96; ἐς χ. ἵέναι Id.2.3, 4.72, cf. P.Teb.765.6 (ii B.C.); συνιέναι X.Cyr.8.8.22; also ἐς χειρῶν νόμον (fort. νομόν) ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.9.48; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (fort. νομῷ) ἀπόλλυσθαι Id.8.89, cf. Aeschin.1.5, SIG167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), Heraclid.Pol.25, Plb.1.34.5, 5.111.6; ἐν χειρὸς νόμῳ



Arist. *Pol.* 1285<sup>a</sup>10, D.H.6.26; ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς SIG 700.29 (Lete, ii B. C.), v. l. in Lxx 3 Ma.1.5; ἐν χειρὶν δίκη cj. in E.Ba.738; εἰς χεῖρας συμμεῖλαι τοῖς ἐν χειρονομίαις X.Cyr.2.1.11; also εἰς χεῖρας δέχεσθαι τινὰς to await their charge, Id. *An.* 4.3.31; ἐς χ. ὑπομεῖναι τινὰς Th. 5.72. e. ἐκ χειρός by hand of man, S.Aj.27: from near at hand, at close range, ἐκ χειρὸς βάλλειν X.*An.* 3.3.15; ἀμύνασθαι ib.5.4.25; μάχεσθαι Id. *HG* 7.2.14, cf. D.S.19.6; πληγὰς ἐκ χ. ἀναδέξασθαι Plu. *Tim.* 4; οὐ μὴ σωθῇ ἐκ χ. σιδήρου Lxx *Jb.* 20.24; ἡ ἐκ χ. δίκη lynch law, D.H.4.37; ἡ ἐκ χ. βία Plb.9.4.6: metaph., ἡ ἐκ χ. θεωρία close-range reading, D.H. *Isoc.* 2; so of time, out of hand, off-hand, forthwith, Plb.5.41.7, al. f. δέπας μητρὶ ἐν χειρὶ τίθει Il.1.585, cf. Od.13.57, 15.120, al. (always so of a cup, hence ἐν χειρὶ τίθει δέπας, though found in most codd., was condemned by the critics in Il.1.c., Od.3.51, 15.130); πρεσβῆϊον ἐν χειρὶ θήσω Il.8.289; τόξον, ἔγχος ἔχων ἐν χειρὶ, 15.443, 17.604; σκῆπτρον δὲ οἱ ἐμβαλε χειρὶ Od.2.37; but ἐν...χειρὶ σκῆπτρον ἔθηκεν Il.23.568; of a gift, ἐν χειρὶ τίθει 1.441, 446; ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχειν, literally, Pl.*R.* 432d; τὰ ὅπλ' ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχων D.9.8, etc. (metaph., ἐτι μεμνημένων ὁμῶν καὶ μόνον οὐκ ἐν ταῖς χειρσὶν ἕκαστ' ἐχόντων Id.18.226); but ἐν χειρσὶν ἔχειν also, to have in hand, be engaged in, τὸν γάμον Hdt.1.35; ἐορτήν Plu. *Alex.* 13; τὴν περὶ Δημοσθένους πραγματείαν D.H. *Thuc.* 1; ἐν χειρὶ τινὰ δίκην ἔχων Pl. *Tht.* 172e; δ ἐν χειρὶ πόλεμος the war in hand, D.H.8.87; περιτειχισμὸς ἐν χειρσὶν ὢν ib.21; ἡ ἐν χ. ζήτησις S.E.*M.* 11.208, etc.; freq. of fighting, ἐν χειρὶ hand to hand, ἐν χ. ἦν ἡ μάχη Th.4.43; ἐν χ. ἀποκτεῖναι Id.3.66, cf. 4.57, 96, etc.; ἐν χ. γίνεσθαι τοῖς ἐναντίοις Id.5.72; ἐν χ. εἶναι τινος X.*HG* 4.6.11; δίκη ἐν χειρὶ Hes. *Op.* 192; δ ψόφος τῶν ὀπλων καὶ τῶν ἵππων δ φρουαγμὸς ἐν χειρσὶν ἐδόκει εἶναι D.S.19.31; ἡ ἐν χειρσὶν [δυστυχία] Plu. *Cleom.* 22: also in dual, τὰν χειρῶν S.*Ant.* 1345 (lyr.); ἐν χειρὶ τινος by the hand of... Lxx *Jo.* 2.1.2, al.; ἐν χ. ἀγγέλου *Act.* *Ap.* 7.35 (v.l.). g. ἐπὶ χειρὸς ἔχειν on or in one's hand, Thgn.490; ἐπὶ χειρὰς τινων ἐκφέρουσι put into their hands, Plu.2.815b; also ἐπὶ χειρὰ τινος next to, Lxx *Ne.* 3.4. h. κατὰ χεῖρός, of washing the hands before meals, ὕδωρ κατὰ χεῖρας (sc. φερέτω τις), Ar.*V.* 1216, cf. *An.* 4.64 (anap.), *Fr.* 502 (lyr.), Philox. 1, Ath.9.408e; (without ὕδωρ) κατὰ χ. ἐδόθη Alex.261.2, cf. Arched. 2.3: prov. of that which is easily come by, Telecl.1.2 (anap.); πάντα μοι κατὰ χ. ἦν τὰ πράγματα at hand, Pherecr.146.5; also κατὰ χειρῶν δοῦναι, χεῖω, λαβεῖν, Philyll.3, Antiph.287 (v.l.), Men.470 (troch.), cf. Phot.s.v. κατὰ χειρὸς ὕδωρ: κατὰ χεῖρα in deed or act, κατὰ χ. γενναῖοτατοὶ D.H.7.6; opp. συνέσει, Plu. *Phil.* 7; κατὰ χεῖρά σου according to thy will, Lxx *Si.* 25.26: but κατὰ χεῖρας [τῆς σοφίας] by her side, ib.14.25. i. μετὰ χειρσὶν ἔχειν between, i.e. in, the hands, Il.11.4, 15.717; [ἄλεισον] μετὰ χ. ἐνώμα Od.22.10: μετὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν to have in hand, be engaged in, Hdt.7.16.β', Th.1.138. k. λάβε παρὰ χεῖρα take in hand, Lxx *To.* 11.4; but τὸ παρὰ χειρὸς the work in hand, B.13.10. 1. πρὸ χειρῶν close before one, S.*Ant.* 1279, E.*Tr.* 1207 (s.v.l.), *Rh.* 274; πρὸ χειρὸς εἶναι cj. in Pl.*Com.* 69.5. m. πρὸς χειρὸς τινος by his hand, A.*Supp.* 66 (lyr.), etc.; πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα at the signs given by my hand, S.*Ph.* 148 (anap.); πρὸς χεῖρα ὑποβορβορύζοντες on pressure, Hp. *Epid.* 4.7. n. ὑπὸ χειρὶ ἀλούσα under, i.e. by, another's hands, Il.2.374, etc.; ὑπὸ χεῖρα ποιεῖσθαι to bring under one's power, X.*Ages.* 1.22; οἱ ὑπὸ χ. persons in one's power, D.6.34; ὑπὸ τὴν χ. ἐλθεῖν to come into one's hand, Luc. *Herm.* 57, etc.; ὑπὸ χ. in hand, i.e. in stock, Arist. *Mete.* 369<sup>b</sup>33; but also, at hand, i.e. at once, Plu.2.548e; τὰ ὑπὸ χ. ib.56b, Dsc.1.35; δ ὑπὸ χ. the attendant, Dsc.5.75; παρέργως καὶ ὑπὸ χ. extempore, Plu. *Arat.* 3, etc.; also καθύπο χεῖρα κινῶν [τὰς οὐσίας], in Alchemy, Ps.-Democr. p.51 B. III. the hand often receives the attributes of the person using it, χ. μεγάλη, of Zeus, Il.15.695 (χ. παγκρατής, of God, *Secund.* *Sent.* 3; χ. ὑπερμήκης, of the 'long arm' of the king, Hdt.8.140.β'); θοή χ., of one throwing, Il.12.306; ἀφνειά Pi. *O.* 7.1, cf. S.*El.* 458; εὐσεβεστέρα, εὐφιλής, A.*Ch.* 141, Ag.34; κάρβανος ib.1061; γεραία E.*Hec.* 143 (anap.); πονηρά Id. *Ion* 1316, etc.: to denote wealth or poverty, πλειότερῃ σὺν χ. Od.11.359; κενεὰ σὺν χ. ἔχοντες 10.42, cf. E.*Hel.* 1280, etc. 2. it is represented as acting of itself, χεῖρες μαιώσων Il.13.77, cf. S.*Aj.* 50; χεῖρ ὄρᾳ τὸ δρᾶσιμον A.*Th.* 554; δῆμον κρατοῦσα χ. Id. *Supp.* 604 (dub. l.): prov., ἃ δὲ χ. τὰν χ. νῖζει Epich.273; or simply, ἃ χ. τὰν χ. AP5.207 (Mel.). 3. pl., in theurgy, name for spiritual powers, αἱ δημιουργικαὶ [τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος] δυνάμεις ἃς θεουργῶν παῖδες χεῖρας ἀποκαλοῦσιν Procl. in *Cra.* p.101 P., cf. eund. in *R.* 2.252 K. IV. to denote act or deed, opp. mere words, in pl., ἔπεισιν καὶ χειρσὶν ἀρήξειν Il.1.77; μῆν' ἑλένης χειρῶν of her handiwork, her art, Od.15.126 (so in sg., δῶρ' ἑκείνῳ τὰνδρὶ τῆς ἐμῆς χ. S.*Tr.* 603); χειρσὶν ἡ λόγῳ Id. *OT* 883 (lyr.), cf. OC1297, etc.; τῇ χειρὶ χρᾶσθαι to use one's hands, i.e. be active, stirring, opp. ἀργὸς ἐπιστάναι, Hdt.3.78, cf. 9.72; τὰς χ. προσφέρειν to apply force, X.*Mem.* 2.6.31: sg., βούλευμα μὲν τὸ Δῖον, ἥφαλστον δὲ χεῖρ A.*Pr.* 619; μιᾶ χειρὶ single-handed, D.21.219; χεῖρὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει Aeschin.3.109, cf. 2.115; χειρσὶν τε ποσὶν τε Il.20.360, cf. Pi. *O.* 10 (11).62, esp. of using the hands in a fight, cf. supr. 11.6d, e, f; of deeds of violence, πρὶν χειρῶν γεύσασθαι before we try force, Od.20.181; ἀδίκων χ. ἔρχειν to give the first blow, X.*Cyr.* 1.5.13, Antipho 4.2.1, Lys.4.11, etc.; ἀμυνόμενος ἄρχοντα χειρῶν Pl.*Lg.* 869d: generally, χεῖρες violent measures, force, ἐπίσχετε θυμὸν ἐνιπῆς καὶ χειρῶν Od.20.267; ὑπόδικος χειρῶν A.*Eu.* 260 (lyr.); χερσὶ πεποιθὸς Il.16.624, etc.; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ v. supr. 11.6d; ὅπως θανάτοιο βαρείας χ. ἀλάλκοι, v.l. for κῆρας, Il.21.548. V. a number, band, body of men, esp. of soldiers, χεῖρ μεγάλη Hdt.7.157; in dat., οὐ σὺν μεγάλῃ χ. Id.5.72; πολλῇ χ. 1.174, Th.3.96, E.*Heracl.*

337; pleon., χ. μεγάλη πλήθεος Hdt.7.20; δεδωμάτωμαι δ' οὐδ' ἐγὼ σμικρὰ χεῖρ A.*Supp.* 958; οἰκεία χεῖρ, for χεῖρ οἰκετῶν, E.*El.* 629; σὺν πλήθει χειρῶν S.*OT* 123. VI. handiwriting, τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χεῖρα ἀρνήσασθαι Hyp. *Lyc.* Fr.5, cf. IG9(1).189 (Phocis); τῇ ἐμῇ χ. Παύλου I *Er.* Cor.16.21, *Ep.* Col.4.18: copy, counterpart of a document, SIG712.31 (Crete, ii B. C.); deed, instrument, ἡ χ. ἥδε κυρία ἔστω PRein.28.18 (ii B. C.), cf. PCair. *Zen.* 477 (iii B. C.), etc. b. handiwork of an artist or workman, γλαφυρὰ χ. Theoc. *Epigr.* 8.5, etc.; αἱ Ἐφεσίου χεῖρες Herod.4.72, cf. 6.66; σοφαὶ χεῖρες APl.4.262; τὰς Φειδίου χ. Lib. *Or.* 30.22. VII. of any implement resembling a hand: 1. a kind of gauntlet, X.*Eq.* 12.5, Poll.1.135 (pl.). 2. χ. σιδηρὰ grappling-iron, Th.4.25, 7.62; also of an anchor, AP6.38 (Phil.). 3. axle-tree, Lxx 3 *Ki.* 7.18(32). 4. in Lxx, pillar or cairn, as it were a finger pointing to heaven, χεῖρ Ἀβεσσαλῶμ Lxx 2 *Ki.* 18.18; also ἀνέστακεν αὐτῷ χεῖρα, i.e. trophy, ib.1 *Ki.* 15.12. 5. χεῖρες ἐλάτιναι, of oars, Tim. *Pers.* 7. 6. catch of a trigger, Hero *Aut.* 13.9; χ. κατάγουσα τὴν τοξίτην Ph. *Bel.* 68.4, cf. Hero *Bel.* 78.2. 7. instrument of torture, Lxx 4 *Ma.* 8.13. VIII. handful, κορώνη χεῖρα πρόσδοτε κριθῶν Phoen. 2.1. IX. ointment containing five ingredients, Orib. *Fr.* 89, Alex. Trall.7.1. (Cf. Arm. *jein* (dzerin), Alb. *dore*, Tocharian (A-dialect) *tsar*, (B-dialect) *sar*, all = hand.)

χειράργ-α, ἡ, gout in the hand, Asclep. *ap.* Gal.13.1026, Ptol. *Tetr.* 153 (pl.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from χειράργα, cj. in Aët.2.25.

-ος, = foreg., Gloss. χειράργω-έω, lead by the hand, τινὰ Lxx *Jd.* 16.26 cod. A, Muson. *Fr.* 15<sup>a</sup> p.79 H., *Act.* *Ap.* 9.8, Plu. *Cleom.* 38: generally, guide, direct, φρυκτώρια ἐς ἀσφαλεῖς καταγωγὰς τὰς ναῦς χ. Hdn.4.2.8; χ. τοῦτω τὴν ἔξοδον will guide his exit, Procop. *Gaz.* p.158 B.: metaph., χ. τὴν εὐρεσιν μνήμη Plu.2.48b; τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπὶ τι Max. *Tyr.* 10.6; also 'lead by the nose', cajole, Posidon.36J.: abs., Luc. *Tim.* 32, Porph. *Chr.* 30:—Pass., Lxx *To.* 11.16 cod. N, ὅτ' αὐτῶν τῶν πραγμάτων PPetr. 3 p.22 (iii B. C.), cf. D.S.13.20; ἐπὶ τι Hdn.7.1.2. -ημα, atos, τό, leading by the hand, Sch. *E.* Ph.848. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., BGU1768.11 (i B. C.), Longus 4.12, Sch. *E.* Or.883, Suid.: metaph., πρὸς τὴν χ. τῆς κράσεως in order to induce mixture, Max. *Tyr.* 15.4. -ῖμος, on, liable to seizure, PLond.2.220 ii 21 (ii B. C.). -ός, ὄν, leading, guiding, χ. ἀρχή *Supp.* *Epigr.* 8.464 (Egypt). 2. Subst., leader, guide, ἔχει. χ. τὸν πλοῦτον ὁ γέρον Philem.127; cf. *Act.* *Ap.* 13.11, Plu.2.794d: τοῦ βίου τυφλῇ χ. (of Τύχη), ib.98b; θεοῖς ἑπεσθαι χειραγωγοῖς ἡγούμενοι Lib. *Or.* 61.4.

χειρ-αλγός, ὁ, suffering from gout in the hand, Petr. *Patr.* in Boissier *an.* D.C. iii p.744 No.166. -ἄλειπτέω, anoint the arms for wrestling, practise wrestling, D.S.26.3. -ἀλύσις [ἄ], εως, ἡ, manacle, handcuff, Sm. *Je.* 40(47).1:—hence Dim. -ἀλυσίδιον, τό, Gloss. -ἄμαξα [ἄμ], ἡ, bath-chair, Herod. *Med.* *ap.* Orib.6.25.2, Paul. *Aeg.* 3.18. -ἄμαξιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Petron.28; child's go-cart, Sor.1.117.

χειραμός, = χηραμός, EM810.25, perh. to be read in Lyc.181. χειραπτ-άζω, touch with the hand, take in hand, handle, Hdt.2.90. -έω, = foreg., Orib. *Fr.* 19.

χειράς, ἄδος, ἡ, (χείρ) chap, crack, prop. in the hands, but also in the feet, χειράδες χειρῶν, ποδῶν, chapped hands or feet, D.L.1.81; also χιράς Suid., Eust.194.40. II. heap of stones, etc., Hsch.

χειρ-αφεία, ἡ, = emancipatio; -αφετέω, = emancipare; and -άφετος, = emancipatus, Gloss. -αψία, ἡ, (ἄπτω A) violence offered, rough handling, Sammelb.6152.13 (i B. C.). 2. hand to hand fight, close combat, χειραψία καὶ πεζῶν καὶ ἵππων Anon. *ap.* Suid. II. as a term of wrestling, clasping of one's antagonist so as to throw him (cf. ἄμμα 1.5), Plu.2.234d. III. gentle friction, massage, Cael. *Aur.* TP1.4; gentle treatment, in operations, Heliod. *ap.* Orib.50.47.1.

-εκμάγειον, τό, = χειρόμακτρον, Sotacus *ap.* Apollon. *Mir.* 36, Gloss. -εργάτης [ἄ], ον, ὁ, one who works by hand, Tz. *H.* 10.779. -ητής, οὔ, ὁ, manual labourer, BGU9 iii 19 (iii A. D.). -ιάω, have chaps in the hand, Poll.2.152.

χειρίδ-ιον, τό, glove for rubbing the body, Antyll. *ap.* Orib.6.18.5; χειρίδιον v.l. for χειρίδων in Gal.6.230. -όμοι, Pass., to be furnished with hands, Nicostr. *ap.* Simp. in *Cat.* 369.11. II. to be furnished with sleeves, Gloss. -ωτός, ὄν, sleeved, κιθῶν as worn by Asiatics, Hdt.7.61, cf. PTeb.46.34 (ii B. C.), Philostr. *Im.* 1.28, Hdn.5.3.6; of the Gallic χιτῶν σχιστός, Str.4.4.3. II. having hands, Suid.

χειρ-ίζω, Dor. fut. χειρίζονται Rev. *Arch.* 1925(22).62 (Callatis), part. χειρίζοντες IG9(1).694.44 (Corc., ii B. C.): pf. κεχείρικα PTeb.76.3 (ii B. C.):—handle, manipulate, of a surgeon, Sor. *Vit.* Hippocr. 12:—Pass., Hp. *Off.* 3, al., Sor. *Fasc.* 7. II. manage, administer, esp. of public funds, Plb.1.20.4, 1.75.1, al.; πρόσδοτον PTeb.1.c.; χορήματα Tab. *Defix.* 96.17 (iii B. C.); ἀργύριον IG 1.c.; τὴν ζυτῆράν Wilcken *Chr.* 272.11 (ii A. D.). 2. generally, handle, λόγους S.E.*M.* 7.443; control, manage, ὀργὰς καὶ πάθη Phld. *Rh.* 2.263 S. 3. Med., nominate, appoint, POxy.59.14 (iii A. D.):—Pass., ib.1029.5 (ii A. D.): metaph., γενέσει χειρισθῆς ἀπέθaves as appointed by your nativity, *Supp.* *Epigr.* 7.904 (Gerasa).

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, manual, ἔργα POxy.1692.5 (ii A. D.). -ιξίς, ιος, ἡ, = χειρισμός 1, Hp. *Fract.* 7. II. administration, τοῦ ἀργυρίου IG9(1).694.66 (Corc., ii B. C.). -ίος, α, ον, = ὑποχείριος, in the hands, under control, E. *Andr.* 411; mostly with a Verb, χειρίαν ἀφείς τινι having left me in the power of, captive to, another, S.*Aj.* 495; ἐλάβετε... Ἐλένην χειρίαν; did you get her into your power? E. *Cyc.* 177; χ. ἀλούσα Id. *Ion* 1257 (troch.). -ιπέδα, Boeot. = χειροπέδη, IG7.2420.27 (Thebes, iii B. C.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a covering for the hand, glove, Od.24.230, X. *Cyr.* 8.8.17, Clearch.



14. 2. *covering for the arm, loose sleeve*, such as the Persians wore, ἐπικατήμενος χειρίδι πλέη (χειρί διπλή codd.) ἀργυρίου Hdt.6.72, cf. X. HG2.1.8, Cyr.8.3.14, PLips.40 iii 23 (iv A.D.); used also by the Gauls, Plu. Oth.6; by tragedians, Luc. JTr.41. 3. = χειρίδιον, Agathin.ap. Orib.10.7.18, Gal.6.187. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.437; χειρίδας Od. l.c.) -ισμα, ατος, τό, part handled or operated upon, Hp. Art.11. II. treatment, ib.14.42. -ισμογράφος [ᾱ], δ, inventory-keeper, registrar, PLips.102 i 9 (iv A.D.), Stud.Pal.20.81.4 (iv A.D.). -ισμός, δ, handling, manipulation, treatment, esp. in surgery, Hp. Off.3, Paul.Aeg.6.122. 2. management, handling, τῆς τύχης by fortune, Plb.1.4.1; τῶν πραγμάτων of business, 5.26.4; δ κατὰ μέρος χ. 2.35.3; δ χ. τῆς χάριτος exercise, 31.28.11; τῶν δογμάτων execution, 6.12.3: abs., 1.28.4; of literary or rhetorical treatment, D.S.5.1, Phld.Rh.1.371 S. 3. esp. of financial administration, Schwyz.631.11 (Milet., ii B.C.), Rev.Arch.1925(22).62 (Callatis), POxy.2125.3 (iii A.D.); department, PTeb.758.14 (ii B.C.), Wilcken Chr.432.13 (ii A.D.), 170.27 (iii A.D.). 4. pl., administrative posts, Vett.Val.39.12. 5. inventory, register of property, Wilcken Chr.71.11 (pl.), 91.14 (both ii A.D.). b. guild, corporation, τῶν κυβερνητῶν PGiss.11.11 (ii A.D.), cf. PPetr.3p.206, al. (iii B.C., abbrev.).

χειρίσοφος, f.l. for χειρόσοφος.

χειρ-ιστέον, one must manage or conduct, τὸν πόλεμον D.S.17.16. II. χειριστέος, α, on, to be operated upon, Hp. Mochl.40. -ιστεύω, act as administrator, TAM2.539 (Arsada, Lycia). -ιστής, οἷ, δ, manager, administrator, PHib.1.74 (iii B.C.), PCair.Zen.737.15 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.4.13, 98.8, al., Cat.Cod.Astr.2.193; ἀλλοτριῶν Vett.Val.10.14, al.; οἱ διὰ τῶν οἰκονόμων χ., Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.). -ιστικόν, τό, salary of χειριστής, PTeb.121.49 (i B.C.). II. ledger, POxy.1257.10 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. Adj. -κός, ἡ, δν, entered in a list, κατ' ἄνδρα χ. πύρος ib.1444.4 (iii A.D.), 1526.4 (iii A.D.). -ιστος, η, on, irreg. Sup. of χείρων (v. χείρων B.).

χειρ-άλυσις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, = χειράλυσις, Gloss. -ἀναξ, etym. of χειρῶναξ, EM811.8. -βαλλίστρα, ἡ, hand-sling, = Lat. falarica, Gloss.; title of work wrongly ascribed to Hero. -βάνυσος [βᾱ], on, = βάνυσος, Poll.7.7. -βάρης, ἐς, heavy in the hand, Philaet.10 (lyr.). -βίος, on, living by handiwork, PEnteux.82.7 (iii B.C.), Suid. -βλημα, ατος, τό, and -βλητον, τό, glossed by δράγματα, Hsch. -βλιμάομαι, = ψηλαφάω, Luc.Pseudol.24 (-βλημ- cod.). -βολέω, throw the arms about, Id.Lex.5. -βολον, τό, handful, bundle, Tz.ad Lyc.34 (χειρ- cod.). -βοσκός, δν, supporting oneself by manual work, Poll.7.7, Hsch. -βρώς, δ, ἡ, gnawing the arms, δεσμός Stesich.4. -γαστρῶ, ορος, δ, ἡ, one who fills his belly with his hands, i.e. lives by handiwork, Hecat.367 J.: Χειρογαστροί, name of play by Nicopho. -γονία, ἡ, Hand-production, a name of Persephone, Hsch. (fort. -γένεια).

χειρογράφ-εω, report in writing, PTeb.72.465 (ii B.C.). 2. give a guarantee by note of hand, περί τινος ib.48.5 (ii B.C.): c. inf. fut., ib.66.59 (ii B.C.): but, 3. esp. χ. τὸν βασιλικὸν ὄρκον subscribe to the royal oath, make an attested declaration, PRev.Laws 27.5, al. (iii B.C.), etc. -ία, ἡ, report in writing, PTeb.64 (a).54 (ii B.C.). 2. declaration attested by oath, written testimony, χ. ὄρκου βασιλικῶ ib.27.32 (ii B.C.); κατὰ νόμους χειρογραφίας PRev.Laws 37.13 (iii B.C.); παραβεβηκότος τὰ τῆς χ. PAmh.2.35.31 (ii B.C.). -ος, on, written with the hand, holograph, manuscript, σύμβολον, ἀσφάλ(ε)ια, PFay.303 (ii A.D.), PGrenf.2.75.13 (iv A.D.): hence χειρογράφον, τό, manuscript note, IG22.1013.52, Plb.30.8.4, Lxx To.5.3, D.H.5.8, Artem.3.40; τὸ καθ' ἡμῶν χ. Ep.Col.2.14. 2. note of hand, bond, PRein.7.22 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.829a, etc.; also χειρογράφος, δ, CIG4629 (Syria). II. parox., χειρογράφος [ᾱ], δ, clerk, amanuensis, PTeb.209 (i B.C.).

χειρ-δάκτος [ᾱ], on, slain by hand, σφάγια S.Aj.219 (anap.). -δεικτος, on, manifest, Id.OT901 (lyr.). -δεσμος, δ, handcuff, manacle, Gloss. -δίκαιος [ῖ], on, = sq., Suid. -δίκης [ῖ], on, δ, one who asserts his right by hand, uses the right of might, Hes. Op.189. -δόσιον, τό, wages, hire, Gloss. -δοτέω, give with the hand, χειροδοτεῖ τρόπον ἀλείπτου καὶ πρὸς τὰ γυμνάσια καλεῖ Ph.1.640 codd. (χειροδοτεῖ binds his hands with the cestus, cf. Wytttenbach; συγκροτεῖ cj. Mangey). -δοτος, on, given by hand, χ. δάνεισμα money lent without written acknowledgement, Poll.2.152. II. χ. παράφερνα movable goods, Arch.Pap.4.130 ii 30. III. furnished with hands, Porph. in Cat.123.11. -δράκων [ᾱ], onτος, δ, ἡ, with serpent hands or arms, E.El.1345 (anap.). -δρόπος, on, plucking with the hands, Nic.Th.752. -έρκτης, χειρουργός, Hsch. -ήθεια, ἡ, domestication, Arist.Phgn.809<sup>a</sup>33, Gr.16.1.11. -ήθης, ἐς, accustomed to the hand, manageable, commonly of animals, tame, κροκόδειλος Hdt.2.69; θεός τις χ., as Cambyses sneeringly calls Apis, Id.3.28; χ. πῶλος X.Eg.2.3; λέων D.S.1.48, etc.: c. dat., used to, ἐγγέλεις ἀνθρώποις χ. Plu.2.976a; [θηρία] χ. γιγνόμενα τοῖς πόνοις, i.e. by training, ib.2f. 2. of persons, civilized, Str.11.2.4; amenable, c. dat., μοι χ. ἦν καὶ ἐτίθασ(σ)εύετο (fort. ἐτετιθέσμευτο) had become submissive to me, of a person, X. Oec.7.10; τιθασειούσι χειροῖς εἰς αὐτοῖς ποιοῦντες D.3.31; τῷ δήμῳ Plu.Per.15; τοῖς [ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ λεγομένοις] παρέχουσιν αὐτοὺς χ. Id.2.14e; χ. ὕβρει used to it, Luc.Merc.Cond.35: Comp., ἡδονῇ -έστερος Jul.Caes.318a. 3. of things, manageable, tolerable, τῇ διανοίᾳ χ. διὰ τῆς ὀψεως Plu.Mar.16; τὰ ὅπλα τοῖς σώμασιν ἐγένετο χ. Id.Phil.9, cf. 2.47b; αὐτῷ χ. καταστησάτω τὸ παθηματικὸν τῆς ψυχῆς μόριον Jul.

Or.6.199c. -θεσία, ἡ, application by hand, of an instrument, Artemo Hist.ap.Ath.14.637c. -κτητος, on, wrought by hand, παραδείγματα Ti.Locr.94e, cf. Arist.Cael.287<sup>b</sup>16, Mete.381<sup>a</sup>30; οἰκήματα Str.2.5.10; χ. ὕδατα, = φρεατιαῖα, of artificial reservoirs, Arist.Mete.353<sup>b</sup>25; χ. θεός Heraclit.Ep.4.2; neut. pl. as title of work by [Democr.], Fr.300 (variously corrupted). -κοπέω, cut off the hand of, τινος D.S.25.3, cf. 33.14, App.Hisp.68: -Pass., have one's hand or hands cut off, Str.15.1.54, Plu.2.305c. -κόπος, on, cutting off the hands, Macr.Exc.p.601 K. -κράσια, ἡ, = χειροκρατία, Phld.Ir.p.32 W., D.H.6.65, 8.72, D.S.36.6, Plu.2.332c. -κράτέω, grasp by the hand (or violently), PMag.Berol.1.82. -κράτησία, ἡ, seizure by violence, Nech.ap.Heph.Astr.1.21, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.135 (both pl.). -κράτια, ἡ, right of might, government by force, Plb.6.9.7, D.S.36.11, App.BC1.17. -κράτικός, ἡ, δν, using the right of might, δ θηριώδης [τρόπος τῆς πολιτείας] καὶ χ. Plb.6.10.4. -κρίτης [ῖ], on, δ, counter of votes, teller, BCH58.319 (Mylasa), Wiener Sitzb.132(2).12 (ibid.), Inscr.Magn.110<sup>a</sup>1. -κτύπος, on, stricken by the hand; v. χοροτύπος I. -λάβη [ᾱ], ἡ, handle, Ph.Bel.76.23, Inscr.Delos 1441 A ii 53 (ii B.C.). -λάβις, ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hero Spir.1.5: esp. plough-handle, Poll.1.252. -λογέω, gather by hand, Gr.10.21.6 (Pass.). -λυχνία, ἡ, lantern, PGrenf.2.111.25 (v/vi A.D.). -μακτρον, τό, cloth for wiping the hands, towel, napkin, Hdt.4.64, Ar.Fr.502, X.Cyr.1.3.5, PCair.Zen.87.8, al. (iii B.C.): the Scythians used scalps as χειρόμακτρα, Hdt.1.c.: hence Σκυθιστὶ χ. ἐκκεκαρμένους S.Fr.473. II. head-cloth, used by women, Sapph.44, Hecat.358 J., and perhaps so in Hdt.2.122, χ. χρύσειον. [Written χειρόμακτρον PRev.Laws 94.4 (iii B.C.), PEnteux.38.3, 9 (iii B.C.), but χειρόμακτρον PCair.Zen.11. cc. (iii B.C.): -ω- might be due to 'contamination' with the root of ὁμόργ-νυμι.] -μαντις, εως, δ, diviner by palmistry, fortune-teller, Poll.2.152. -μάππιον, τό (cf. Lat. mappa), towel, Sammelb.7033.43 (v A.D.). -μάχα [μᾱ], ἡ (sc. ἐταιρεία), the working-class faction at Miletus, opp. ἡ πλουτίς, Plu.2.298c, cf. Eust.1425.64. -μάχέω, fight with the hands, sens. obs., AP12.22 (Scyth.). -μάχια, ἡ, manual labour, Eust.1716.3. -μήριον, τό, gloss on ῥυκάνη, Hsch. -μύλη [ῡ], ἡ, hand-mill, X.Cyr.6.2.31. -μύλιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of foreg., Dsc.5.88, PMag.Par.1.3089. -μύλον, τό, = χειρομύλη, Cass.Fel.40, Gloss.; also -μύλος, δ, ib., Edict.Diod.15.55. -νίβον, τό, = sq., Epich.79 (pl.). -νιπτρον, τό, basin for washing the hands, Eur.118.1, prob. in IG22.1416.7. 2. water for washing the hands, Poll.2.150, EM810.50. II. hand-washing, Dsc.1.7.

χειρονομ-έω, gesticulate with the hands, X.Smp.2.19, D.C.36.30, τοῖσι σκέλεσι ἐχειρονόμησε, of one standing on his head, Hdt.6.129; χειρονομούντα volanticultello, flourishing the knife, of an expert carver, Juv.5.121. II. practise shadow-boxing, Thrasym.Fr.4, Pl.Lg.830c, Plu.2.747b. -ησιέω, Desiderat., wish to gesticulate, Cratin.453. -ια, ἡ, shadow-boxing, Hp.Vict.2.64, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.30.1, Gal.6.324 (pl.), etc. II. pantomimic movement, gesticulation, Ath.14.631c, Plu.2.997c, Luc.Salt.78, Plot.5.9.11. III. ἐν χειρονομίαις, = ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (v. χεῖρ II.6d), Lxx 3 Ma.1.5 (v.1. ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς). -ος (parox.), δ, one who moves the hands in pantomimic gestures, posture-master, Hsch.

χειρόνως, Adv. of χείρων, worse, for the worse, J.AJ17.9.5, Procop.Arc.6, Pall. in Hp.Fract.12.281 C., Suid. s.v. Ἀβελ.

χειρο-πέδη, ἡ, handcuff, IG22.1424 a 274, PCair.Zen.782(a).13 (iii B.C.), Lxx Ps.149(150).8, Si.21.19, al., D.S.20.13, Poll.2.152, etc. -πεδον, τό, = foreg., Gloss. -πληθής, ἐς, filling the hand, as large as can be held in the hand, λίθοι X.An.3.3.17; κορύνη Theoc.25.63; ἀγκάλισμα Luc.Am.14; χ. μέγεθος handful, Thphr.HP4.2.7; so χ. δέσμη Dsc.1.8, etc.; neut., ἀλφίτων χειροπληθές Gr.14.17. 2. Adv. -θῶς by handfuls, Sch.Luc.Tim.20. -πληθιαῖος, α, on, = foreg., Thphr.HP9.4.10, D.S.3.23.28. -πόδης, ου, δ, with chapped feet, Alc.37 B. -ποιέομαι, Med., perpetrate with one's own hand, αὐτῇ πρὸς αὐτῆς χειροποιεῖται τάδε S.Tr.891. -ποίητος, on, made by hand, artificial, opp. αὐτοφύης (natural), σκήπτρον Hdt.1.195; λίμνη 2.149; ἔργον Pl.Crit.118c; ὁδός X.An.4.3.5; τέχνη J.BJ4.10.5; γήλοφος, τέλμα, Jul.Or.2.63b, 65c: freq. in Lxx of idols, Is.2.18, al.; φλόξ χ. a fire intentionally kindled, opp. ἀπὸ ταῦτομάτου, Th.2.77; so λιμός, opp. αὐτόματος, Procop.Arc.26; ἀνάγκη, τέχνη, Id.Goth.4.26, 22. Adv. -τως Plb.10.10.12: χ. ὠχύρωτο, opp. φύσει, J.BJ7.8.3. -πόνια (sc. ἱερά), τά, holiday of workmen and artisans, Hsch. (-πονία cod.). -πους, δ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. -ποδος, = χειροπόδης, Poll.2.152. -σιδήριον, τό, grappling-hook, ibid. (v.l.). -σκοπία, ἡ, vote by show of hands, Revue de l'histoire des religions 63.331 (Tyre). -σκοπικός, ἡ, δν, based on palmistry, οἰώνισμα Suid. s.v. Ἐλενος. -σκόπος, δ, inspecting the hand, = χειρόμαντις, Artem.2.69. II. counter of hands, i.e. teller of votes, IG9(1).109.8 (Elatea), Bull. Soc. royale des lettres de Lund 1928/9 iv 43 (Cardamyle, i A.D.), Tim.Lex., Suid. -σοφος, on, skilled with the hands, esp. gesticulating well, Luc.Rh.Pr.17, Lex.14, Lesbon.ap.eund.Salt.69: -χειρίσοφος is a f.l. -στροφίον, τό, instrument of torture for twisting the hands or arms, Hdn.Epim.150. -τένων, onτος, δ, ἡ, with outstretched arms, of the crab, f.l. for χείλο- Batr.297.

χειρότερος, η, on, Ep. for χείρων, Il.15.513, 20.436, Hes.Op.127, Parm.8.24, etc.

χειροτεχν-έω, to be a χειροτέχνης, Hp.Ep.17, Poll.7.6. -ημα, ατος, τό, work of art, Babr.30.4 (cj.), Poll.7.7, Lib.Or.11.254. -ης, ατος, τό, work of art, Babr.30.4 (cj.), Poll.7.7, Lib.Or.11.254. -ης, ατος, τό, work of art, Babr.30.4 (cj.), Poll.7.7, Lib.Or.11.254.



ου, δ, handicraftsman, artisan, Hdt.2.167, Ar.Pl.533 (anap.), 617 (anap.), Th.6.72, Pl.R.597a, PBremen48.27 (ii A.D.), etc.; opp. ἀρχιτέκτων, Arist. *Metaph.* 981<sup>a</sup>31; of slaves who brought in income to their owner, X. *Mem.* 3.11.4; φαύλους καὶ χ. Pl.R.405a; opp. φιλόσοφοι, X. *Vect.* 5.4; opp. πολιτικοί, Plb.10.17.6; τίς δ' ἔχ. ἱατρίας...; who is the expert in surgery...? S. *Tr.* 1000 (anap.), cf. Hp. *VM* 7; πολέμου χ. Plu. *Comp. Lyc. Num.* 2. -ία, ἡ, handicraft, βαναυσία καὶ χ. Pl.R. 590c: pl., γεωργῶν ἀπέχουσαι... καὶ χ. ib.547d; αἱ περὶ χειροτεχνίας ἐπιστήμαι Id. *Plt.* 304b. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, skilful, Ar. *V.* 1276 (Sup.). 2. of handicraftsmen or artisans, συμβόλαια Pl.R.425d: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = χειροτεχνία, Id. *Plt.* 259c: pl., Id. *Phlb.* 55d. Adv. -κῶς Poll.2.148. -ιον, τό, tax on handicraft, SIG481 B3, BCH59.9 (both Delph., iii B.C.). -ίτης [ι], ου, δ, = χειροτέχνης, Sch. *rec. A. Pr.* 893.

χειρό-τημα, ατος, τό, in pl., f.l. for χειρόκτημα in Zos. *Alch.* pp.209,239 B. -τητος, ου, cut by hand, πόντος Ph.1.674 (sed leg. -κμητος); v.l. in Str.1.3.18.

χειροτον-έω, stretch out the hand, for the purpose of giving one's vote in the assembly, περὶ τῶν ἀνδρῶν Plu. *Phoc.* 34; μὴ χ. vote against the motion, Luc. *Deor. Conc.* 9;—but mostly, II. c. acc. pers., elect, prop. by show of hands, Ar. *Ach.* 598, *Av.* 1571, etc.; εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν χ. τοὺς ταξιάρχους... οὐκ ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον D.4.26; c. dupl. acc., στρατηγὸν χ. τινά X. *HG* 6.2.11, cf. Isoc.8.50:—Pass., to be elected, Ar. *Ach.* 607; ἐπὶ τοῦτ' ἐχειροτονήθησαν, ἴνα... Lys.28.14; χ. ἐκ τινῶν Pl. *Lg.* 763e; χ. ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως Decr. *ap. D.* 18.115; c. acc. cogn., χ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τὴν ἐπὶ τῷ θεωρικῷ Aeschin.3.24, cf. Ar. *Ec.* 517 (anap.); χειροτονήθεις ἡ λαχὼν Pl. *Plt.* 300a, cf. Aeschin.1.106.

b. later, generally, appoint, Ph.2.112; of the Jewish High Priest, J. *AJ* 13.2.2; τὸν ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ κεχειροτονημένον βασιλέα ib.6.13.9, cf. 7.9.3; appoint to an office in the Church, πρεσβυτέρους *Act. Ap.* 14.23, cf. 2 *Ep. Cor.* 8.19 (Pass.). 2. c. acc. rei, vote for a thing, Ar. *Ec.* 297 (lyr.), 797, Isoc.7.84; γνώμας D.18.248: c. inf., ὁ δῆμος ἐχειροτόνησεν ἐξείναι... πέμπειν voted to send, Aeschin.2.13, cf. *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.57.29, 63.4:—Pass., κεχειροτόνηται ὕβρις τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἶναι it is voted, ruled to be..., D.21.216.

III. span with the hand, τὸ αἰδοῖον Artem.1.78 (ap. Suid.; χειροκοπεῖν codd.). -ητέον, one must vote, Ar. *Ec.* 266. II. one must appoint, τινά ἐπιμελητὴν Ph.2.57.

-ητής, ου, δ, = Lat. creator, Gloss. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, elected by show of hands, Aeschin.3.25, Arist. *Ath.* 54.3; ἀρχὴ χ. an elective magistracy, opp. κληρωτή, Aeschin.1.19, 113, 3.14, Arist. *Rh.* *Al.* 1424<sup>a</sup>14. -ία, ἡ, extension of the hand, Lxx *Is.* 58.9. II. voting by show of hands, Th.3.49; χειροτονίαν μνηστεύειν to court or seek election, Isoc.8.15; χ. τοῦ δήμου election by the people, Din.1.114, S. *Pelekides* 76 (Thessalonica).

2. generally, election, appointment, Ph.2.93, etc. 3. a vote, in pl., Pl. *Lg.* 659b, Aeschin.3.3; collectively, votes, οἷς ἂν ἡ πλείστη χ. γίγνηται Pl. *Lg.* 755d, cf. 756b. -ος, ου, stretching out the hands, χ. λιταὶ offered with outstretched hands, A. *Th.* 172 (lyr.).

χειρο-τριβέω, rub with the hands, rub, Heliod. *ap. Orib.* 49.3.9, *Hippiatr.* 10, Sch. *D.* 3.31:—χειρο-τριβω (sens. obsc.) is f.l. in *EM* 100.15. -τριβία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, surgical or medical treatment, χειρο-τριβὴς ἀτρεμαύτης Hp. *Praec.* 13. II. rubbing, handling, *Hippiatr.* 33. -τύπης, ἐς, struck by the hands, κροτάλων χειροτυπῆς πάταγος *AP* 5.174 (Mel.).

χειρο-υργ-έω, do with the hand, execute, διακονήσασα καὶ χειρουργήσασα Antipho 1.20; esp. of acts of violence, νεανίσκοι, οἷς ἐχρῶντο εἰ τί πον δέοι χειρουργεῖν Th.8.69, cf. Aeschin.2.117. 2. make by hand, build, οἰκοδομίαν Ael. *NA* 3.24:—Pass., πολλὰ γυμνάσια ἐκεχειρουργήτο Pl. *Crit.* 117c. b. use as material, work in, ἐλέφαντα cj. in Ael. *NA* 17.32. 3. practise an art, esp. of music, ἀδοντές τε καὶ χειρουργοῦντες Arist. *Pol.* 1340<sup>b</sup>20, cf. 1342<sup>a</sup>3, *Iamb. Comm. Math.* 26; produce by art, of hatching eggs by artificial means, D.S.1.74:—Pass., to be highly cultivated, of vines, ἐπὶ τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης ἐμπειρίας Id.3.62; to be dressed, of meats, Megasth.28. 4. of surgeons, operate, Hp. *Flat.* 1, Plu.2.71a, Gal.2.228: c. acc., operate upon, Sor.1.4, Artem.4.2:—Pass., ὁ χειρουργηθεὶς ἄνθρωπος Gal.10.943. 5. sens. obsc., D.L.6.46. -ημα, ατος, τό, handiwork, a word used by Gorgias, Pl. *Grg.* 450b, ubi v. Sch. II. manufactured article, D.H. *Pomp.* 1.7. -ητέον, one must perform an operation, Antyll. *ap. Orib.* 4.7. -ητέος, α, ου, to be operated on, Paul. *Aeg.* 6.21. -ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, working by hand, practice of a handicraft or art, skill herein, Ar. *Lys.* 673, etc.; opp. γνώμη and γνώσις (theory), Hp. *Morb.* 1.6, Pl. *Plt.* 259e; opp. ξύσεις, Id. *Amat.* 135b. II. a handicraft or art, Id. *Plt.* 258d, 277c; τῶν ζωγράφων... ἡ καλὴ χ. Anaxandr.33.1: pl., περὶ τέχνας ἡ χειρουργίας τινάς Pl. *Smp.* 203a, cf. *Grg.* 450b. 2. esp. the art or practice of surgery, opp. the administration of medicine, χειρουργίῃ χρῆσθαι perform an operation, Hp. *Prog.* [23]; χειρουργίῃ ἐν γραφῇ διηγείσθαι the mode of operation, Id. *Art.* 33, cf. D.S.5.74, Ph.1.253, Dsc.5.15, Ruf. *ap. Orib.* 8.24.7, Sor.1.12, etc.

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of technical dexterity, ἡ χ. ἐπιστήμη Arist. *Pol.* 1341<sup>b</sup>1; τὰ μὴ χ. (sc. τῶν τεχνῶν) Phld. *Po.* 5.2; χ. μέρος τῆς μουσικῆς the practical part of music, i.e. execution, Plu.2.1135d. 2. of or for surgery, ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) surgery, D.L.3.85. Adv. -κῶς Poll.2.148. II. worked by hand, τόξα Hero *Bel.* 75.5. -ός, ὄν, working or doing by hand, Plu.2.564e: practising a handicraft or art, περὶ γραφικῆν Ael. *NA* 17.9; οἱ χ. artificers, artists, Id. *VH* 14.47, etc.; also χ. τέχναι Lib. *Or.* 25.36. II. χειρουργός, δ, surgeon, Plu.2.486c, Ptol. *Tetr.* 180, Gal.10.455, Artem.4.2, *AP* 11.280 (Pall.).

χειρό-χρηστοι λόγοι handbooks, manuals, *Iamb. VP* 29.161 (s.v.l.). -χῶλος, ου, maimed in the hand, Hippon.139.

χειρ-όω, (χείρων) worst, master, subdue, τινὰ πρὸς βίαν χειροῦν Ar. *V.* 443 (troch.); χ. τὸν ἐλέφαντα Ael. *NA* 17.32 (s.v.l.). II. mostly in Med., fut. -ώσομαι S. *Ph.* 92, Th.1.122, etc.: aor. ἐχειρώσαμην Hdt.1.211, Th.3.11, etc.: pf. κεχείρωμαι Luc. *Salt.* 79, D.C.50.24 (Pass., v. iii):—both of countries or nations, and of single persons, conquer, overpower, subdue, ὡς ἐχειρώσαντο τοὺς ἐναντίους Hdt.1.c., cf. 2.70, al., E. *IT* 330, 359, *HF* 570; τόξοις χειροῦσθαι A. *Ch.* 694; οὐ γὰρ ἡμᾶς... πρὸς βίαν χειρώσεται S.1.c.; βία χ. τοὺς ἐναντίους X. *Ages.* 1.20; χ. τινὰ σφίσι Th.4.28: sts. with collat. notion of killing, X. *Cyr.* 7.5.30, Isoc.10.25; also, of taking prisoner, E. *Tr.* 861, X. *HG* 2.4.26; τὴνδ' ἐχειροῦμην ἄγρην became master of this booty, S. *OC* 950. 2. without any sense of violence, χ. τινὰ λόγοις Pl. *Sph.* 219c, cf. X. *Mem.* 3.7.8; χ. θρέμματα tame them, Pl. *Sph.* 222a; ἡ ὄρχησις κεχείρωται τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Luc.1.c.; δι' ἡδονῆς Plu.2.139a; διὰ τῆς κολακείας Ael. *VH* 14.48, etc. III. Pass., to be mastered, conquered, subdued, πρὸς βίαν χειροῦμενον Τυφῶνα A. *Pr.* 355, cf. S. *Tr.* 279, E. *El.* 1168: fut. χειρωθήσομαι D.11.5: aor. ἐχειρώθην Hdt.3.120, 145, al.; χειρωθεὶς βία S. *OC* 903, cf. *Tr.* 1057; χειρωθῆναι σφίσι Th.8.71: pf. κεχείρωμαι Id.5.96; κεχειρωμένος ἄγεσθαι to be led captive, A. *Th.* 326 (lyr.); αἰχμαλώτους κεχ. Pl. *Lg.* 919a. -ωμα, ατος, τό, that which is subdued, a conquest, δούλης θανούσης, εὐμαροῦς χειρώματος A. *Ag.* 1326. 2. deed of violence, ἄφαντος ἔρρει θανάσιμψ χ. S. *OT* 560. II. a work wrought by the hand, τυμβοχόα χ., of earth thrown up (v. τυμβοχόος), A. *Th.* 1027.

χείρων, δ, ἡ, neut. χείρον, gen. -ονος, acc. -ονα: nom. and acc. pl. χείρονες, -as, χείρονα, contr. in Att. Prose χείρους, χείρω; dat. χείροσι, poet. χείρονεσι Pi. *V.* 8.22:—(for Ep. form χερείων, poet. χειρότερος, χερειότερος, v. sub vocc.):—irreg. Comp. of κακός: (χείρων from \*χερ-γων, cf. χερείων): I. of persons, meaner, inferior, either in bodily strength and bravery, or in rank, opp. ἀρείων, Il.10.238, Od.20.133; σὺ μὲν ἐσθλὸς ἐγὼ δὲ σέθεν πολὺ χείρων Il.20.434; τοῦ γένετ' ἐκ πατρὸς πολὺ χείρονος υἱὸς ἀμείνων 15.641, cf. Od.20.82; ἡ πολὺ χείρονες ἄνδρες ἀμύμονος ἄνδρὸς ἄκοιτιν μῶνται 21.325; opp. κρείσσων, Pi. *I.* 4(3).34(52); τὸν ὕλβιον τόν τε χ. E. *Ba.* 422 (lyr.); τὰ χείρονα S. *Fr.* 192, E. *Supp.* 196. 2. later in moral sense, worse than others, sts. almost like a positive, knave, opp. ἀγαθός, S. *Ph.* 456, cf. Th.3.9, Lys.16.3; οἱ πένυτες καὶ οἱ δημόται καὶ οἱ χ. X. *Ath.* 1.4, cf. 3.10; οἱ χ., opp. οἱ ἀγαθοί, Pl. *R.* 460c, etc. b. χ. βίος, opp. ἀμείνων, ib.618d; γνώμη X. *Cyr.* 8.8.7. 3. worse in quality, inferior, of horses, Il.23.572: inferior, less skilful, ἱητροί Hp. *Acut.* 6; ζωγράφοι, δημιουργοί, etc., Pl. *Cra.* 429a, *R.* 421e, etc.: χ. εἰς σοφίαν, εἰς τὴν ἀρετὴν, Id. *Th.* 162c, *R.* 335b; πρὸς ἀλήθειαν Luc. *JTr.* 48; c. acc., χ. τὰ πολεμικά X. *Cyr.* 8.8.20; χ. τὴν ψυχὴν, τὴν διάνοιαν, Aeschin.3.46, Isoc.11.43; τὰ ἄλλα μηδὲν χ. Id.4.105; c. inf., χ. ἡμῶν ταῦτα ποιεῖν X. *Cyr.* 2.1.16; οὐδὲν χείρονος ἔσεσθε... ἀκηκοότες you will be none the worse for having heard..., D.24.139; less kind, μὴ χ. περὶ ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς εἶναι... τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Id.2.2. II. of things, inferior in quality, ἀεθλον Il.23.413; ὑποδήματα X. *Oec.* 13.10; ὄνομα Pl. *Cra.* 429b. 2. worse, harder, more severe, νόσος E. *Andr.* 220; μοῖρα Pl. *Phdr.* 248e; τιμωρία Ep. *Hebr.* 10.29. III. neut., 1. as a Subst., τὸ χ. inferiority, Polem. *Call.* 27; but mostly in phrases with Preps., ἐπὶ τὸ χ. τρέπεσθαι, κλίνει, fall off, get worse, X. *Cyr.* 8.8.2, *Mem.* 3.5.13; ἐπὶ τὸ χ. μεταβάλλει ἑαυτὸν Pl. *R.* 381b; ἀλλοιοῦσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ χ., opp. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον, Thphr. *CP* 6.3.3; also πάντα ὑποπεύοντες ἐπὶ τὸ χ. putting the worst construction on... D.H.6.85; λαμβάνειν τι ἐπὶ τὸ χ. J. *AJ* 16.7.4; also πρὸς τὸ χ. μεταβάλλειν D.S.20.57; κατὰ τὸ χ. Pl. *Lg.* 720e; in the lower sense, opp. κατὰ τὸ κρείττον, Dam. *Pr.* 7: less freq. in pl., ἐπὶ τὰ χείρω ἵέναι X. *Mem.* 3.9.9; τὰ χ. προαιρεῖσθαι Isoc.8.110. 2. as a predicate, ἀλλὰ σὺ αὐτῷ χ. (sc. ἐστὶ ὁ ἔσται) Od.15.515, cf. X. *An.* 7.6.4; with a neg., οὐ χ. [ἐστὶ] c. inf., we may as well, Pl. *Phd.* 105a, Arist. *EN* 1127<sup>a</sup>14; simply οὐ χείρον, in an answer, it is as well, Ar. *Eq.* 37; λάβ', ὡγάθ' οὐδὲν χ. Clearch. *Com.* 4. 3. as Adv., worse, χ. βουλεύσασθαι Th.3.46, cf. 6.89; χ. πρᾶξαι Id.7.67; βιώναι, ζῆν, Pl. *R.* 344e, 519d. b. in inferior degree, less, ἀγαπᾶν Id. *Lg.* 928a; φυλακὰς χ. φυλαττομένους X. *HG* 6.2.17, etc.

B. Sup. χείριστος, η, ου, worst, Pl. *Plt.* 303a, etc.; δ χ., opp. δ βέλτιστος, Lys.1.2; esp. οἱ χ. men of lowest degree, X. *Mem.* 1.2.32. Adv. χείριστα Arist. *PA* 687<sup>a</sup>24, *Metaph.* 1083<sup>b</sup>2 (dub. l.); also -τως Lxx 2 *Ma.* 7.39.

Χείρων, ωνος, δ, Aeol. Χέρρων Alc. *Supp.* 8.9, Dor. and Thess. Χίρων [i] *IG* 12(3).360 (Thera), *Supp. Epigr.* 1.248.6 (Thessaly, iv B.C.):—Cheiron, one of the Centaurs, δικαιότατος Κενταύρων Il.11.832; son of Cronus and Philyra, Hes. *Th.* 1001, etc.: teacher of Achilles, Il.1.c., 16.143, 19.390; of Asclepius and Jason, Pi. *N.* 3.53; worshipped as the father of the Art of Medicine, Plu.2.647a: Χείρωνος ὑποθήκαι, title of a poem ascribed to Hes., Quint. *Inst.* 1.1.15, Sch. Pi. *P.* 6.16. II. Χείρωνος ῥίζα, = πάνακες τὸ Χειρώνειον (v. Χειρώνειος II), Nic. *Th.* 500.

χειρων-ακτέω, practise handicraft, Eustr. in *EN* 7.6, Sch. *Il.* 7.435. -άκτης, ου, δ, = χειρώνας, Zonar.: -ακτέων (gen. pl.) is f.l. in Hp. *Acut.* 44.

-ακτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for handicrafts, mechanical, χ. καὶ βαναυσοὶ Pl. *Ax.* 368b, cf. Gal. *Protr.* 14; χ. γένος D. *Chr.* 12.69; χ. τέχνη Gal.17(1).521; χ. ἐργασία Sch. *B.* 11.8.468. -αξ (properisp.), ακτος, δ, one who is master of his hands (ἀναξ τῶν χειρῶν), i.e. handicraftsman, Hdt.1.93, 2.141, Hp. *Acut.* 8, *Art.* 53, D.H.6.51, Plu.2.802a, etc. b. as Adj., πᾶς ὁ χ. λέως S. *Fr.* 844. II. generally, one who handles, deals in a thing, τῶνδε χειρώνακτες... λόγων, i.e.

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soothsayers, E.Fr.795.3. -αξία, Ion. -ίη, *handiwork, handicraft*, Hdt.2.167 (pl.), A.Pr.45, Ch.761 (pl.), D.Chr.12.82. II. =sq., P.Grenf.2.60.4 (ii A.D.). -άξιον, τό, *a tax paid by handicraftsmen*, Arist.Oec.1346<sup>a</sup>, PPetr.3p.307 (iii B.C.); PTeb.287.10 (ii A.D.), etc.: pl., POxy.1647.44 (ii A.D.); χ. γερδίων ib.285.6 (i A.D.).

Χειρώνειος, ον, *of or from Cheiron*, X. ἔλκος a sore like Cheiron's or needing his aid, a malignant sore, Zen.6.46, Gal.10.1006, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.92, Hierocl.in CA14p.451 M. II. πάντες Χειρώνειον, *elecampane*, Inula Helenium, Thphr.HP9.11.1, Plin.HN 25.32.

2. Cheiron's all-heal, Hypericum olympicum, Dsc.3.50. III. X. ρίζα, = ἄμπελος ἀγρία, *bryony*, Gal.14.186.

Χειρωνιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.6: Χειρώνιος ἄμπελος, = ἄμπελος μέλαινα, Dsc.4.183; Χειρώνιον, = γεντιανή, Ps.-Dsc.3.3.

Χειρωνίς (sc. βίβλος), ἰδος, ἡ, a book on surgery, AP7.158 (pl.).

χείρ-ωσις, εως, ἡ, *subduing*, Pl.Ep.332b, J.AJ18.9.3, D.C.53.7. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, *apt at conquering or subduing*, Pl.Sph.219d: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of subduing*, ib.221b. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *to be subdued, tameable*, Hsch. II. *furnished with hands*, Simp.in Cat. 197.15.

χείσσομαι, v. χανδάνω II.

χείω, Ep. for χέω, *pour*, Hes.Th.83.

χέλειον, τό, *crab's shell*, Nic.Al.561, Hsch. (χέλιον cod.); *tortoise-shell*, chelium testudinum, Plin.HN6.173, cf. 9.38. II. perh. = χηλή 1.3, of Cancer, Euph.in Philol.90.137 (pl.), Arat.494.

χελεύς, ἑως, ὁ, = χέλυς, Hsch.

χελιδ-όνειος, ον, v. χελιδόνιος. -όνεως, ω, ἡ, *tree which bore the figs called χελιδόνια*, Anon. (Androt., Phil., or Hegem.) ap.Ath.3.75d, Choerob.in Theod.1.253 H. (v.l. χελιδόνεως). -ονία, ἡ, *swallow's nest*, prob. in Arist.HA626<sup>a</sup> 12.

-ονιαῖος, α, ον, = χελιδόνιος II, ὄνος Sammelb.6001.5 (ii A.D.); ιχθὺς PLond.1.130.104 (i/ii A.D., horoscope); [ππάδα] PThead.4.6 (iv A.D.); = *badius*, Gloss.; αἱ χελιδονιαῖαι ἀσπίδες prob. for χελιδοναῖαι in Aët. 13.22. -ονίας, ον, ὁ, a kind of *tunny-fish*, Diph.Siph.ap. Ath.8.356f.

2. χ. ιχθὺς the more northerly fish of the constellation Pisces, Theon ad Arat.242. II. *the spring wind, because the swallows come with it*, Thphr.HP7.15.1, Plin.HN2.122.

-ονιδεύς, ἑως, ὁ, *young swallow*, Eust.753.56. -ονίζω, *twitter like a swallow*: hence, = βαρβαρίζω (cf. χελιδών 1), A.Fr.450.

II. *sing the swallow-song*, Thgn.Hist.ap.Ath.8.360c, Eust.1914.43.

-όνιον, τό, *celandine*, Chelidonium majus, Thphr.HP7.15.1, Ath.15.684e; χ. τὸ μέγα Dsc.2.180. 2. = ἄμπελος λευκή, Id.4.182. 3. χ. τὸ μικρόν *pilewort*, Ranunculus Ficaria, Id.2.181.

II. *young swallow*, Gal.14.386. -όνιος or -όνειος, α, ον, also os, ον Poll.6.81:—*of the swallow*, μέλος Suid.; χ. τεῖχος *built by swallows*, Thrasyll.ap.Ps.-Plu.Flut.16.2.

II. *like the swallow*, esp. coloured like the swallow's throat, reddish-brown, russet, ἰσχάδες χελιδόνιαι *russet-coloured figs*, Philom.Gloss.ap.Ath.14.652f., cf. Dsc.5.32, Poll.1.c.; χ. πυρός Dsc.Eup.1.228; χελιδόνια (sc. σῦκα) Ar.Fr.569.4 (χελιδόνια Epigen.1.2).

2. χελιδονία, ἡ, a kind of *gem*, Plin.HN37.155; lapis chelidonium ib.11.203.

3. χ. ἀσπίς, a kind of *asp*, Philom.Ven.16.1, Gal.14.235, cf. χελιδονιαῖος.

4. δασύπους χελιδόνειος, of the common hare, Diph.1.

5. χελιδονεῖα κύλιξ, name of a kind of cup, IG11(2).154 B7 (pl., Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 145.46 (ib., iv. B.C.), Inscr.Delos385<sup>a</sup> 53 (ii B.C.).

6. χελιδόνιον, τό, an eye-salve, CIL13.10021.93. -όνις, ἰδος, ἡ, poet. for χελιδών, AP6.160 (Antip.Sid.): metaph. of a poetess, IG14.1892 (Rome).

-ονισμός, ὁ, *singing of the swallow-song*, which the Rhodian boys went about singing at the return of the swallows in the month Boëdromion; such a song is preserved by Ath.8.360c.

-ονισταί, οἱ, *singers of the swallow-song*, Hsch.

-ών, ὄνος, ἡ (even of the male, S.E.M.1.151); but masc., metaph. of men, Ion Trag.33, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.25: voc. χελιδῶν, as if from a nom. χελιδῶ, Anacr.67, Simon.74, Ar.Av.1411 (anap.), AP9.70 (Mnasalc., with v.l. χελιδόν, as in Anacreont.9.2 cod.):—*swallow*, Od.21.411, 22.240, Hes.Op.568, Hdt.2.22, Democr.14, etc.: πέδοικος χ. A.Fr.53, cf. Ar.Av.714 (anap): prov., μία χ. ἔαρ οὐ ποιεῖ Cratin.33 (cf. Arist.EN1098<sup>a</sup> 18); δεῖσθαι δ' ἔοικεν οὐκ ὀλίγων χ. Ar.Av.1417, cf. 1681; χ. λευκή, of a rare event, Thphr.Sign.39; the twittering of the swallow was prov. used of barbarous tongues by the Greeks, εἴπερ ἐστὶ μὴ χελιδόνος δίκην ἀγνώτα φωνὴν βάρβαρον κεκτημένη A.Ag.1050: hence ὁ χ., = ὁ βάρβαρος, Ion1.c.; ὀρθκία χ. ἐπὶ βάρβαρον ἐξομένην πέταλον Ar.Ra.681 (lyr.); χελιδόνων μουσεῖα *bowers that ring with poetasters' twitterings*, ib.93 (parodied from ἀηδόνων μουσεῖα in E., v. Fr.88).

2. metaph. of letters, τῶν σῶν χ. αἱ ἡμέτεραι πλείους Lib.Ep.46.2. II. *flying-fish*, Dactylopterus volitans, hirondelle de mer, Ephipp.12.5 (anap.), Speus.ap.Ath.7.324f; χ. θαλάττιαι Arist.HA535<sup>b</sup> 27.

III. *frog in the hollow of a horse's foot* (expld. by Hsch. τὸ κοῖλον τῆς δ'πλῆς), so called from its being forked like the swallow's tail, X.Eg.1.3, 4.5, 6.2, Poll.1.188.

2. the like part of a dog's foot, Suid. 3. = λειχὴν 4, Cael.Aur.TPI.138 (pl.); a growth on the knee in horses, Sch.Nic.Th.945.

4. hollow above the bend of the elbow, Hsch.

5. pudenda muliebria (with play on Ar.Lys.770 (hex.)), Suid., cf. Juv.6.365(6).

6. a kind of ship, Suid. 7. a Peloponnesian silver coin, Id. (Χελιδῶν as pr.n., IG9<sup>2</sup>(1).86 (Corinthian, found at Thermon); cf. Assy. hinundu, Lat. hirundo.)

χελίσκιον, τό, *slight cough*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.154.

χέλισκον, τό, = τρύβλιον, a dish, Hp.ap.Erot.

χελιχελώνη, ἡ, a girls' game, in which a ring was formed round a player called χελώνη, Poll.9.125, Eust.1914.54. The χελι- seems to be merely an iteration of the first syll. in χελώνη; cf. Carm.Pop. 21 (written χέλει χ. Eust.1.c.).

χελλαρίης, ον, ὁ, a sea-fish, = ὄνισκος, Dorio ap. Ath.3.118c.

χελληστυάρχ-ας, α, ὁ, *president of a χελληστύς*, IG12(2).498, al. (Methymna). -εω, *hold such office*, ib.515 (ibid.).

χελληστύς, ὅς, ἡ, = χιλιαστύς, at Methymna, IG12(2).498, al.

χέλλιοι, οἱ, Aeol. for χέλιοι, Hdn.Gr.2.604; cf. δισχέλιοι. χέλλος, τό, Aeol. for χείλος, ib.603. χελλύσσω, v. χελύσσομαι.

χελών or χελών, ὄνος, ὁ, a kind of mullet, Mugil chelo, Arist. HA543<sup>b</sup> 15, 570<sup>b</sup> 2, 591<sup>a</sup> 23, Fr.318, Hices.ap.Ath.7.306e; χελών (χελμών cod.) ιχθὺς ποιός, Hsch.

χελύδριον, τό, Dim. of sq., cj. for χένδριον in Gloss.

χελύδρος, ὁ, *amphibious serpent*, Nic.Th.411. 2. a kind of tortoise, Sch.Lyc.340.

χελύκλονος, ον, *resounding with tortoise-shell*, φόρμιγξ Orph.A.383 codd. (χελυκλόνος with Ἑρμᾶωνος Abel).

χέλυμνα, ἡ, = χελώνη, dub. in Babr.115.5.

χελύνάζω, = χλευάζω, φλυαρέω, Hsch.

χελύνειον [ῶ], τό, (leg. χελύνιον) Dim. of sq. 2, Hp.Ep.23 codd.

χελύνη [ῶ], ἡ, = χείλος ἱπ, ὅπ' ὀργῆς χελύνην ἐσθλύνειν Ar.V.1083 (troch.), Com.Vet.ap.Poll.2.89; Ion. gen. pl. χελυνέων Hsch. 2. jaw, Ael.NA16.12. II. = χελώνη 1.2, Nic.Al.555, 558 cod. II, cj. in Olymp.in Mete.116.13.

χελύνιον [ῶ], τό, Dim. (in form only) of foreg. 1.1, ἱπ, Mitteil. aus d. Papyrussamml. d. Nationalbibl. in Wien 1 (1932).160, Hippiatr. 1.

2. Dim. (in form only) of foreg. 1.2, jaw, Hp.Ep.23 (-ειον codd.), Hipparch.2.3.35, J.AJ4.4.4, Hippiatr.34.

3. cranium, Hipparch.3.2.8. II. = χελώνιον 1.1, Hsch.: pl., f.l. for χελώνια II, LxxDe.34.7 cod.Alex.

χελύνη, ἡ, Aeol. for χελώνη II. 2, Sapph.Oxy.1787 Fr.1 + 2.11, Erinn.in PSI9.1090.42 + 2 (p. xii), 1090.65.

χελυνοῖδης, ον, ὁ, *with swollen lips*, Com.Adesp.1194, Eust.1684.29.

χελύσσορος, ον, (χέλυς) *stirring, sounding the lyre*, Alex.Eph.ap. Theon.Sm.p.139H., Cat.Cod.Astr.1.173.

χέλυς, ὅς, ἡ, *tortoise*, h. Merc.33.

2. lyre (since Hermes made the first lyre by stretching strings on a tortoise's shell, which acted as a sounding-board), ib.25, 153, Sapph.45, A.Fr.314; καθ' ἐπτάτονον ὀρεῖαν χ. E.Alc.448 (lyr.), cf. HF683 (lyr.).

3. the constellation Lyra, Arat.268. II. *arched breast, chest*, from its likeness of shape to the back of a tortoise, Hp.Anat.1, E.El.837; cf. χελώνιον II. [ῶ in nom. and acc. sg., h. Merc.33, 153; later ῶ, Call.Ap.16, Arat.268, Opp.H.5.404.] (Cf. OSlav. žely 'tortoise').

χέλυσμα, ατος, τό, *sheathing like the shell of a tortoise*, to protect the lower part of a ship during haulage, Thphr.HP5.7.2.

χελύσσομαι, Ep. χελλύσσομαι, *expectorate*, (χέλυς II) Nic.Al.81, Moer.p.102P.:—Hsch. cites χελούειν, = βήσσειν (Lacon. or Boeot.).

II. Act. χελλύσσω, metaph. of a swimmer, spit out, i.e. the waves, Lyc.727, cf. Sch.ad loc.

χελύτις, ἡ, a name of Artemis at Sparta, Clem.Al.Protr.2.38.5 (said to be from χελύσσω, = βήσσω).

χελών, ὄνος, ὁ, v. χελλών.

χελων-άριον, τό, Dim. of χελώνη, *inferior tortoise-shell*, Periopl. M.Rubr.10. 2. *tail-piece*, of the stand of a torsion-engine, Hero Bel.84.8.

χελώνειον, τό, v.l. for χελώνιον in Ael.NA7.16. II. = κυκλάμινος, Ps.-Dsc.2.164 (sed leg. χελ(ιδ)όνιον).

χελών-η, ἡ, *tortoise*, h. Merc.42, 48, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47, 48; χ. χερσαία (cf. infr. 2) Arist.PA671<sup>a</sup> 28: prov. of insensibility, ἰὼ χελώναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος Ar.V.1292, cf. 429 (lyr.), S.Fr.279, Luc.Vit.Auct.9; of slowness, Plu.2.1082e, Lib.Ep.74.1, etc.

2. ποντίας χ. *turtle*, Crates Com.29; χ. θαλασσία Arist.1.c., cf. 540<sup>a</sup> 29, Ael.VH1.6, Paus.1.44.8.

II. *tortoise-shell*, Ph.2.478. 2. *sounding-board* of lyre, Plu.2.1030b.

III. *pent-house or shed* for protecting besiegers, χ. ξυλίνη X.HG3.1.7, cf. Aen.Tact.32.11; χ. χωστρίς, used to protect sappers and miners, Plb.9.41.1, 10.31.8, Onos.42.3; κριοφόρος, to cover the battering-ram, D.S.20.48, etc., cf. App.Mith.31.

b. = Lat. testudo, *overlapping shields*, D.C.49.30.

2. a kind of frame or cradle, on which heavy weights were moved by means of rollers underneath, Hero Mech.3.1 (vol. ii p. 294 Schmidt).

3. footstool, Polem.Hist.44, Hsch., Suid.

4. coin bearing the impress of a tortoise, first coined at Aegina, Poll.9.74, Hsch.

5. pl., hillocks, LxxHo.12.11. 6. tomb with arched roof, JHS10.82 (Patera).

7. a kind of bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.66 tit., Sor.Fasc.56.

8. part of a surgical machine, from its slow uniform motion, Orib.49.4.45.

9. = χελώνιον II, IG11(2).159 A 26, 60 (Delos, iii B.C.). -ία and -ίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, *tortoise-stone*, name of a gem, Plin.HN37.155.

-ιάς, ἡ, a kind of beetle, καθάρης Hsch.

-ίον, τό, *tortoise-shell*, Arist. PA671<sup>a</sup> 32, Resp.479<sup>a</sup> 6 (v.l. χελωνιδίων), Ael.NA7.16.

2. crab's shell, Plu.2.400a, Suid.s.v. Τενέδιος.

II. *arched part of the back*, Poll.2.177: pl., muscles of the back, prob. for χελύνια in Lxx De.34.7.

III. *part of a lock*, IG11(2).287 A 46 (Delos, iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 316.72 (iii B.C.), PTeb.46.17 (ii B.C.), BGU1028.20, 26



(ii A.D.), *POxy.113.4* (ii A.D.), *Theognost.Can.124*, *Sch.Od.21.47*. 2. *arch* or *bow* for releasing the string of the stomach-bow, *Hero Bel.77.11*. 3. *knob* against which the butt-ends of the arms of a torsion-engine rest, *ib.93.7*. 4. prob. part of an irrigation machine, *PLond.3.1177.179* (ii A.D.); part of a crane in which the axle turns, *Vitr.10.2.2*, al. -*ίς*, *ίδος*, *ή*, = *χέλυσ* 1.2, *lyre*, *Posidon.10.J*. II. = *χελώνη* 11.3, *footstool*, *Att. and Coan word acc. to S.E.M.1.246*. III. *threshold*, *Lxx Ju.14.15*, *Hsch.*

*χελωνοειδής*, *ές*, like a tortoise, *Eust.869.24*.

*χελωνός*, *ό*, *turtle*, *Hsch.* (Lobeck for *χελώνος*).

*χελωνοφάγος* [α], *ον*, eating tortoises, name of an eagle or *Lämmergeier*, *Hsch.* II. *turtle-eaters*, pr. n. of a people on the Arabian Gulf, *Str.16.4.14*, *D.S.3.21*, etc.; on the Indian Ocean and Persian Gulf, *Plin.HN.6.109*, cf. 9.38, etc.

*χελώτρα*, *ή*, *stillicidium*, *Gloss.*

*χέννιον*, *τό*, *quail* (Egyptian *chenou*), salted and eaten by the Egyptians, *PSI4.428.21*, 7.862.11 (iii B.C.), *Hipparch.Epic.ap.Ath.9.393c*, *AP9.377* (Pall.), *PLond.2.239.12* (iv A.D.). II. a kind of fish, *Hsch.*

*χενόσιρις*, *ό*, Egyptian name of *ivy*, *Plu.2.365e*.

*χέραβος*: *χάσμα γής*, *Hsch.*

*χέρᾱδος*, *εος*, *τό*, *silt*, *gravel*, and *rubbish*, brought down by torrents, *άλις χέραδος περιχεύας* 11.21.319; *μή κίνη χέραδος* *Sapph.114*, cf. *Alc.105* *Lobel*, *Pi.6.13*, *A.R.1.1123*; *χέρᾱδες* (pl.) is given by *Hsch.*, *χέρᾱδας* is f. l. in *Sapph.1.c.* (ap. *EM808.39*), and so *χέρᾱδι* (for *χέρᾱδει*) in *Pi.1.c.*, and *χέρᾱδος* (for *χέρᾱδος*) in *A.R.1.c.*; *χέρᾱδος* is confirmed by *Sch.11.1.c.*, *Apollon.Lex.*, *EM808.40*.

*χεράριος*, *ό*, a public officer at Ilium, perh. (from *χείρ*) = *χειρονόμος* (q.v.), *CIG3620*, 3621.

*χερδαμός*: *λίθος πληρών την χείρα*, *Hsch.* (i.e. *χερμάδιος*).

*χέρεια*, v. *χερλών*.

*χερείοτερος*, *η*, *ον*, *Ep. Comp.* for *sq.*, 11.2.248, 12.270, *AP7.371* (Crin.), *Q.S.5.555*.

*χερείων*, *ό*, *ή*, gen. *ονος*, nom. pl. *χερείους* *A.R.2.1220*:—*Ep.* for *χείρων*, *meaner*, *inferior*, in rank, worth, or wealth, *κείνος δὲ χερείονος ἐκ θεοῦ ἐστιν* 11.20.106, cf. *Od.20.45*; *τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ* 11.1.576; *χερείονά περ καταπεφνών* 17.539; in body or mind, *ἐπεὶ οὐ ἐθέν ἐστι χ.*, οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν, οὐτ' ἄρ φρένας οὐτε τι ἔργα 1.114, cf. *Od.5.211*; rare in *Prose*, *ἀρχεσθαι ὑπὸ χερείονος* *Democr.49*; opp. *κάρων*, *Aesar. ap. Stob.1.49.27*. 2. of things, οὐ τι χερείον ἐν ᾧρη δειπνον ἐλέσθαι 'tis not the worse part, 'twere not amiss, *Od.17.176*, cf. 23.262. II. irreg. forms, dat. *χέρῃ*, acc. *χέρεια*, nom. pl. *χέρηες*, acc. neut. *χέρεια*, all used in compar. sense, *κρείσσων γὰρ βασιλεύς, ὅτε χάσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρῃ* with a man of meaner rank, 11.1.80; *οἶά τε τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσι παραδρώσιν χέρηες* *Od.15.324*; *ἐσθλὰ τε καὶ τὰ χέρεια* 18.229, 20.310; *ἐσθλὰ μὲν ἐσθλὸς ἔδυνε, χέρεια δὲ χείρονι δόσκον*, where *ἐσθλὰ ἐσθλός* and *χέρεια χείρονι* are evidently correlative, 11.14.382; c. gen., *οὐδὲν... εἰδὲ χέρεια μάχῃ*, *ἀγορῇ δὲ ἀμείνω* 4.400; οὐ τι χέρεια πατρός *Od.14.176*.—*χέρεια* was written by *Aristarch.* in *Od.14.176*, where codd. have *χερείω* (*χέρηα* *Eust.488.38*).

*χέρεσσι*, *Ep. dat. pl.* of *χείρ*, *Hes.Th.519*.

*χερίαρης* [α], *ον*, *ό*, skilled in fitting with the hand, *dexterous*, *τέκτονες* *Pi.P.5.35*.

*χέριον*, *τό*, *Dim.* of *χείρ*, *Sor.1.84*, *Paul.Aeg.6.74*. 2. *small handle*, *Hero Aut.24.3*.

*χερίφυρής*, *ές*, mixed or kneaded by hand, *AP6.251* (Phil.).

*χέρμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, = *χάλιξ*, *Hsch.*; of the upper stone in an olive-press, *Q.S.14.263* (s.v.l.).

*χερμ-άδιον* [α], *τό*, large stone, boulder, such as were used for missiles by the heroes of the Il., *ὀκρίονεν* 4.518; *μεγάλα* 11.265, cf. 14.410; *ό δὲ χερμάδιον λάβε χεῖρ...*, *μέγα ἔργον*, *ό οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν* 5.302, 20.285; twice in *Od.*, *ἀνδραχθέσι χερμαδίοισι βάλλον*, of the *Laestrygones*, 10.121, cf. 21.371. II. = *χερμάς* 1, *Aen. Tact.38.6*.—Not a *Dim.* of *χερμάς*, but neut. of an Adj. *χερμάδιος*, *ον*, of the shape or size of a *χερμάς*, *μολύβδαινοι χερμάδιοι* leaden balls for arm-exercises, *Luc.Lex.5*.

*χέρμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, = *χάλιξ*, *Hsch.*; of the upper stone in an olive-press, *Q.S.14.263* (s.v.l.).

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*χέρμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, = *χάλιξ*, *Hsch.*; of the upper stone in an olive-press, *Q.S.14.263* (s.v.l.).

or *Phil.*: abs., *ib.9.276* (Crin.), cf. *Ael.Fr.343*. —*ήτωρ*, *ορος*, *ό*, poet. for *χερνήτης*, *Man.4.114*.

*χερνίβ-εῖον*, *τό*, vessel for water to wash the hands, basin, *τό χ. πρῶτον*, *ή πομπή σαφής* *Antiph.66*, cf. *IG2.1400.41*, al., *Michel 832.46* (pl., *Samos*, iv B.C.). —*ιον*, *τό*, *Dim.* of *sq.*, *Ar.Fr.316*, *And.4.29* (cf. *Ath.9.408c*, wrongly citing *Lys.*). II. *chamber-pot*, *Hp.Epid.7.83*. —*ον*, *τό*, = *χερνιβεῖον*, 11.24.304, *IG11(2).144 A 32* (*Delos*, iv B.C.), cf. *Hdn.Gr.1.378*: pl. *χερνίβα* *Philostr.Im.2.23*.

*χερνίβξεστον*, *τό*, wash-basin, *Stud.Pal.20.151.10* (vi A.D.), prob. in *Gloss.*

*χέρνιμμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, washing of the hands, *Philonid.14*.

*χερνίπτομαι*, fut. —*ψομαι* *E.IT622*: *Med.*: (*χείρ*, *νίζω*):—wash one's hands with holy water, esp. before sacrifice, *χερνίψαντο δ' ἔπειτα* 11.1.449; αὐτός γε *χερνίπτου* *Ar.Pax 961*; ἐχερνίψατο ἐκ τῆς ἱερᾶς *χερνίβος* *Lys.6.52*. 2. sprinkle with holy water, purify or dedicate thereby, *χαίτην* *E.l.c.* II. *Act. χερνίπτω*, sacrifice, only *Lyc.184*:—aor. Pass. *χερνιφθεὶς* dedicated, *AP6.156* (*Theodorid.*).

*χερνίτης* [i], *ον*, *ό*, a kind of white marble, *Thphr.Lap.6*, *Plin.HN 36.132*.

*χέρνιψ*, *ή*, used by *Hom.* (only in *Od.*, v. *infr.*) always in acc. *χερνίβα*; later in nom., *A.Eu.656*; gen. *χερνίβος* *S.Fr.1127.7*, *Ar.Lys.1129*, *Lys.6.52*, *D.20.158*; dat. *χερνίβι* *Ar.Au.897* (*lyr.*), *Th.4.97*; pl., freq. in *Trag.* (v. *infr.2*); poet. dat. *χερνίβεσσιν* *Simon.44*: (*χείρ*, *νίζω*):—water for washing the hands, before meals, *Od.1.136*, 3.440, 4.52, etc.: esp. of holy water used before sacrifices, 3.445, *Ar.Au.850*, *Lys.1129*; ὕδωρ, ὃ ἦν ἄψαυστον σφίσι, πλὴν πρὸς τὰ ἱερὰ *χερνίβι* χρῆσθαι *Th.1.c.* εἰργεσθαι *χερνίβος* *D.1.c.* 2. freq. in pl. *χερνίβες*, purifications with holy water, *Simon.45*, *E.Or.1602* *Ph.662* (*lyr.*), etc.; *χερνίβας νέμειν* allow the use of holy water, *S.O.T.240*; *κοινωνὸς χερνίβων* a partaker therein, i.e. an inmate of the same house or companion at table, *A.Ag.1037*; εἰς ἱέρ' εἰσιόντα καὶ *χερνίβων* καὶ *κανῶν* ἀφόμενον *D.22.78*, cf. *E.L4675*, 1479 (*lyr.*), *IT58*, 244, 335; *προχύτας χερνίβας τ' ἐνάρξεται* *Id.14 955*; used before entering the house after a funeral, *Id.Alc.100* (*lyr.*, *sg.*). 3. rarely of libations to the dead, *A.Ch.129*. (On the accent v. *Hdn.Gr.1.246*.)

*χερο-κένως*, *Adv.* with empty hands, *Lxx I Ch.12.33*. —*μῦσής*, *ές*, defiling the hand, *φόνος* *A.Ch.73* (*lyr.*).

—*νησος*, *ή*, poet. for *χερσόνησος*, *A.R.1.925*, *IG12(5).1076.98* (Ceos), *D.H.Comp.25*.

—*νιπτρον*, *τό*, = *χειρόνιπτρον*, *Eust.1351.53*. —*πληθής*, *ές*, poet. for *χειροπληθής*, *Nic.Th.94*.

—*πληκτος*, *ον*, struck by the hand, *χερόπληκτοι*. *δοῦποι* the sound of beating with the hand, *S.Aj.632* (*lyr.*, *leg.* —*πλακτοι*).

*χερρόνησος*, *ή*, *Att.* for *χερσόνησος*, also *OGI330.4* (Thyatira, ii B.C.): for all words formed from it, v. *χερσ-*; for *χέρρος*, v. *χέρσος*.

*χερσ-άβροχος*, *ή* (sc. *γη*), uninundated land, *PRyl.207(a).30* (ii A.D.). —*αῖος*, *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* *Lyc.534*: (*χέρσος*):—from or of dry land, living or found thereon, *ὄρνιθες χ.*, opp. *λιμναῖοι*, *Hdt.7.119*; *κροκόδειλοι* *Id.4.192*; *ζῶα χ.*, opp. *θαλάσσια*, *πειτεινά*, *Id.2.123*, cf. *Pl. Ti.40a*; *χελώνη χ.*, opp. *θαλασσία*, v. *χελώνη*; *μύες χ.*, *Arist.Mir.842<sup>b</sup>7*; *ὄφεις*, opp. *θαλάττια*, *Id.HA505<sup>b</sup>9*; *ή χ.* (sc. *θήρα*) hunting of land-animals, opp. fishing, *Pl.Sph.223b*, cf. *AP9.14* (*Antiphil.*); of landsmen, opp. seamen, *E.Andr.457*, *Th.7.67*; *χ. παρασκευή*, opp. *ναυτική*, *Ascl.Tact.1.1*; *χ. πόλις* an inland city, opp. seaport (*ἐπιθαλαττίδιος*), *Pl.Lg.704b*; *ὁδοὶ χ.*, opp. *voyages*, *AP11.42* (Crin.), cf. 4.3<sup>b</sup>.46 (*Agath.*): travelling by land, *βραδὺς καὶ χ.* *Ἔρως* *Plu.2.750b*; *κῦμα στρατοῦ*, opp. a fleet, *A.Th.64*: neut. pl. as *Adv.*, *Arat.919*. II. *ή χερσαῖος*, as *Subst.*, = *χερσόνησος*, *Lyc.534*.

—*άλμη*, *ή*, barren land covered with a crust of salt, *PHamb.12.9* (iii A.D.). —*αμμος*, *ή*, sandy waste, *POxy.988* (iii A.D.). —*άμπελος*, *ή* (sc. *χώρα*), dry vineland, *ib.506.25* (ii A.D.), 729.30 (ii A.D.). —*άνιππος*, *ό*, unmounted desert-guard, *PSI4.399* (iii B.C.). —*άράκος* [α], *ή* (sc. *γη*), inferior land planted with *ἔρακος*, *PHib.1.130* (iii B.C.). —*άσπορος*, *ή* (sc. *γη*), land not worth sowing, *PCair.Pris.47.7,9* (iv A.D.). —*εία*, *ή*, uncultivated state, *Hsch.*; written *χερσία*, *CPR233.7* (iv A.D.). —*εύω*, *intr.*, abide on dry land, live or lie thereon, *S.Fr.321*, *E.Fr.636*, *Plu.2.982b*. 2. to be dry land, opp. *ἐνυδρὸς εἶναι*, *Arist.Mete.352<sup>a</sup>23*. b. lie waste or barren, *X.Oec.5.17*, 16.5. II. Pass., to be left as dry land, opp. *πλωτὰ εἶναι*, *Arist.Mete.353<sup>a</sup>25* (v. l. —*εὔει*). III. make or leave barren, *PTeb.61(b).114*, 74.29 (ii B.C.):—Pass., to be made, become barren, *Plu.2.2d*, *Epist.Philipp.* in *IG9(2).517.30* (Larissa, iii B.C.), *PTeb.61(b).144*, 202, al. (ii B.C.), *BGU1120.31* (i B.C.), etc. —*έφιππος*, *ό*, mounted desert-guard, *PTeb.62.34* (ii B.C.). —*ία*, v. *χερσαία*. —*ίνος*, *η*, *ον*, = *χερσαῖος*, of tortoises, *Plin.HN9.38*. —*ίτης* [i], *ον*, *ό*, perh. cultivator of waste land, *PPetr.2p.110* (iii B.C.).

*χερσό-βίος*, *ον*, living on dry land, opp. *λιμνόβιος*, *Philum.Ven.36.1*. —*θεν*, *Adv.* from dry land, opp. sea, *E.Heracl.429*, *Hel.1269*. II. from the ground, opp. water, *Pi.O.2.73*. —*θῆ*, *Adv.* on dry land, *AP9.105*. —*θρύιον* [ῥ], *τό*, (*θρύον*) land overgrown with rushes, *Ostr.1224*. —*θρύιτις*, *ιδος*, *ή* (sc. *γη*), = *foreg.*, *POxy.1347* (iii A.D.).

*χερσοκοπ-έω*, break up unirrigated land, *PTeb.105.18* (ii B.C.). —*ία*, *ή*, breaking up of unirrigated land, *ib.20*. —*ος* (parox.), *ό*, worker on unirrigated land, *BGU1527.1* (iii B.C.).

*χέρσονδε*, *Adv.* to or on dry land, 11.21.238, *h.Ap.28*, *Alcm.6*, *Theoc.16.61*.

*χερσονησ-ίζω*, later *Att.* *χερρ-*, form a peninsula, *Plb.1.73.4*,



10.10.5 : χερρονησιάζω is read in Str. 11.14.6 and is v.1. Id. 2.5.29, 11.1.5. —*ios*, later χερρ-, α, *ov*, peninsular, Hsch. II. of the Thracian Chersonese, E.Hec.8.33, al. III. Χερσονήσια, τά, festival at Delos, Inscr. Delos 353 B 45, 366 A 132 (iii B.C.). 2. χερσονήσιον, τό, revenue from the χερσονήσος (a domain of the Delian temple), ib. 354.22, al. (iii B.C.). —*ίτης* [i], later χερρ-, ου, δ, dweller in the Thracian Chersonese, X.HG 1.3.10, 3.2.8, D.5.25. —*οειδής*, later χερρ-, ές, peninsular, Hdt. 7.22, Str. 9.1.9; σκόπελος, of Circeii, D.H. 4.63. —*ος*, ή, later χερρόνησος, poet. χερώνησος (q.v.), Dor. χερσόνᾱσος SIG 709.52 (ii B.C.). χέρνασος (q.v.) :—peninsula, Hdt. 4.12, Th. 6.97, Str. 16.2.10, Plu. Pyrrh. 6, etc. 2. island with a bridge to it, Paus. 5.24.1. II. as pr. n., of various peninsulas, esp. 1. the Chersonese, i.e. the peninsula of Thrace that runs along the Hellespont, Hdt. 6.33. 2. the Tauric Chersonese or Crimea, Id. 4.99, etc. 3. the peninsula between Epidaurus and Troezen, Th. 4.42. —*ώδης*, es, later χερρ-, = χερσονησοειδής, Str. 14.6.3. χερσονομή, ή, in pl., waste land used as pasture, PTeb. 74.22 (ii B.C., prob.), Sammelb. 5172.5. χέρσος, later Att. χέρρος, ή, dry land, opp. water, επί χέρσου, opp. εν πόντῳ, Od. 10.459, cf. 15.495; κύματα μακρὰ κυλινδόμενα προτὶ χέρσον 9.147; λάγυγας ποτὶ χ. ἀποπλύνεσκε θάλασσα 6.95; κύμα. βοᾶά ποτὶ χ. Il. 14.394; κύμα. χέρσῳ ῥηγνύμενον μεγάλα βρέμει 4.425; χέρσον ἰκέσθαι Od. 9.486, 542; ἐπὶ χέρσῳ Sapph. Supp. 9.10; κατὰ χέρσον A.Pers. 873 (lyr.), E.IT 884 (lyr.); χέρσῳ on or by land, A.Pers. 977 (lyr.), Ag. 558, E.Hel. 1066: prov., εν πόντῳ νᾶες, εν χέρσῳ πόλεμοι Pi.O. 12.4, cf. N. 1.62; πολλὰ. ἐκ θαλάσσης, πολλὰ δ' ἐκ χέρσου κακὰ γίγνεται A.Pers. 707 (troch.); πάνδοκον εἰς ἀφανῆ τε χ., of the realm of Hades, Id. Th. 860 (lyr.).—In Hom. the gender cannot be determined, fem. Pi. Fr. 75.17 (dub. l.), A. Supp. 31 (anap.), Thphr. CP 3.13.3, D.S. 3.15, etc.: pl., εν ταῖς χέρσοις on barren soils, Thphr. HP 8.6.4. II. after Hom. as Adj., χέρσος, ον, dry, firm, of land, Hdt. 2.99; Εὐρώπην ποτὶ χέρσον to the mainland of Europe, Pi. N. 4.70; εν κονίᾳ χέρσῳ, opp. πόντῳ, ib. 9.43. 2. dry, hard, barren, τῆς χώρας εὐρύσης χ. Hdt. 4.123; στύφλος δὲ γῆ καὶ χ. S. Ant. 251; παρὰδύναι [τὴν γῆν] χέρρον, i.e. ψιλὴν, without a crop on it, IG 2<sup>2</sup>. 2492.16; χ. καὶ ἄκανθα ἔσται ἡ γῆ Lxx Is. 7.24; χέρσα waste places, A. Fr. 189; χ. λιμὴν a harbour left dry, AP 9.427 (Barb.): freq. in Pap., PAmh. 2.31.12 (ii B.C.), etc. 3. metaph., barren, of women, χέρσους φθαρῆναι καγάμους S.O. T. 1502. b. c. gen., barren of, πυρὰ χέρσος ἀγλαϊσμάτων E. El. 325. (Cf. Skt. harsate 'become stiff, bristle', Avest. sarštva- 'stone', Lat. horreo.) χερσ-όω, make into dry land, Tz. H. 2.27; make dry and barren, BGU 195.19 (ii A.D.):—Pass., to be left dry and barren, γῆ κεχερσ-μένη Plu. 2.10d, Lxx Pr. 24.46 (31), PTeb. 5.94 (ii B.C.), cf. IGRom. 4. 147 (Cyzicus). —υδρος, δ, an amphibious serpent, Nic. Th. 359, Androm. ap. Gal. 14.34, Philum. Ven. 24.1. —ώδης, es, barren, of land, PLond. 5.1674.30 (vi A.D.); = dumosus, Gloss. χερύδριον, τό, Dim. of χεῖρ, little hand or arm, Mosch. 1.13. χεῖρας, ἄντος, δ, = χεῖρητιών, Poll. 5.91, Sch. Ar. Av. 791, Suid. χεσεῖω, Desiderat. of χέζω, Ar. Eq. 888, Nu. 295 (anap.). χεσιφωνέω, use filthy language, prob. for χθεσι- in Hsch., Suid. χέσμα, ατος, τό, excrement, Heras ap. Gal. 12.939, 942, Gloss. χεύα, χεύαν, χεύε, v. χέω. χεύμα, ατος, τό, (χέω) that which is poured, stream, χ. κασιτίροιο stream of molten tin, Il. 23.561; χ. θαλάσσης A. Fr. 192.2 (anap.); πόντου E. Fr. 316.2, Trag. Adesp. 157; ποτάμιον χ. ὑδάτων E. Hel. 1304 (lyr.); χ. Ἐρασίνου A. Supp. 1020 (lyr.), cf. Eu. 293; χ. ἀκήρατον pure spring water, S. OC 471; even σταθερὸν χ. standing water, A. Fr. 276; also ἄνεμος ἔστιν ἥρεος βέμμα καὶ χ. Hp. Flat. 3: pl., streams, Σκαμάνδρου Pi. N. 9.39, cf. A. Supp. 1028 (lyr.), E. Ph. 793 (lyr.). 2. generally, χ. νιφετοῖο fall of snow, Nonn. D. 3.213, cf. 210. 3. metaph., stream, flow, εὔμουσα χ. AP 9.661 (Jul. Aeg.): of language, Longin. 13.1. II. pl., cast vessels, bowls, χεύματα ἀργύρεα κυκλο-τερέα Hdt. 1.51, cf. Poll. 10.82. χεύω, v. sq. χέω, used in the simple form mostly by Poets, but v. ἐγ-, κατα-, συγ-χέω; —εἰ is not contr. by Ep., v. Il. 6.147, 9.15, Hes. Op. 421; but in Trag. and Att. always so, ἐκ-χέει, συγ-χέει, κατα-χέειν, S. El. 1291, E. IA 37 (anap.), Ar. Eq. 1091 (hex.); for —εἰ no rule is observed, impf. χέει Il. 23.220; but σύγ-χει 9.612, 13.808, χεῖσθαι Od. 10.518; κατ-έχεται Ar. Nu. 74, D. 45.74; ἐν-έχει, ἐν-έχεις, ἐξ-έχει, Antipho 1.19, Ar. Pl. 1021, A. Ag. 1029 (lyr.):—ἐγ-, ἐός, —έου, —έω seem never to have been contracted, exc. ἐγγχεῖντα Theoc. 10.53: fut. χέω (ἐκ-χέω acc. to Choerob. in Th. 2.168 H., but this is Hellenistic, Lxx Je. 6.11, al., ἐκ-χέεις ib. Ex. 4.9, ἐκ-χέει ib. Le. 4.18, 25, ἐκ-χέειτε ib. De. 12.16, 24, ἐκ-χέουσι ib. Le. 4.12, προσ-χέεις ib. Ex. 29.16, al., and the Med. χέόμενος (v. infr.) points to Att. χέω), συγ- E. Fr. 384, ἐπι-χέει Ar. Pax 169 (anap.); παρα-χέων Pl. Com. 69.3; Ep. fut. χεύω Od. 2.222 (χρεῖω Aristarch., whence χέω Porson): aor. ἔχεα Il. 18.347, Pi. I. 8(7).64, etc.; Ep. ἔχεα Il. 3.270, 4.269, χεύα 14.436, Od. 4.584, etc.; Ep. aor. 1 subj. χέομεν Il. 7.336 (late ἔχευσα AP 14.124 (Metrod.)): pf. κέχχα, (ἐκ-) Men. 915, APl. 4. 242 (Eryc.):—Med., fut. Att. χέόμενος Is. 6.51: aor. ἐχέαμην Hdt. 7.43, A. Pers. 220 (troch.), S. OC 477, Ar. V. 1020 (anap.); Ep. ἐχενάμην, χενάμην, Il. 5.314, 18.24, etc.; Ep. subj. χεύεται (περι-) Od. 6.232 (perh. indic.):—Pass., fut. χυθήσομαι (συγ-) D. 23.62, cf. J. AJ 8. 8.5: later χεθήσομαι, (ἐκ-) Arr. Epict. 4.10.26:—aor. 1 ἐχύθη [v] Od. 19.590, etc.: later ἐχέθη, not in Inscr. or Pap., f. l. in Ph. 1. 455, Euc. Catoptr. Prooem. (vii p. 286 H., ἐγ-, ἐκ-), etc.: also Ep.

aor. χύτο [v] Il. 23.385, Od. 7.143; ἐξ-έχυτο 19.470; ἔχυντο, χύντο, 10.415, Il. 4.526; part. χύμενος, η, ον, 19.284, Od. 8.527, and Trag. in lyr., A. Ch. 401, Eu. 263, E. Herad. 76: pf. κέχχμαι Il. 5.141, Sapph. Supp. 25.12, Pi. I. 1.4, etc.: plpf. Ep. κέχχτο Il. 5.696, etc.—Ep. pres. χέω, Hes. Th. 83; later Ep. pres. χέω both in the simple Verb and compds., Nic. Al. 381, Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 35.19 (fort. Mesom.), Nonn. D. 18.344, Opp. C. 2.127:—Med., χέομαι A. R. 2.926: in later Prose pres. χύνω (q.v.); χύσαι is f. l. for λύσαι in codd. dett. of Tryph. 205.—Rare in Prose, exc. in compds. and in Med. Radic. sense, pour: I. prop. of liquids, pour out, let flow, κρήνη κατ' αἰγίλιπος πέτρης χέει ὕδωρ Il. 9.15; βασιλεῦσιν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν 3.270, cf. Od. 1.146, etc.; οἶνον χαμάδις χέει Il. 23.220; κατὰ στόματος νέκταρ Theoc. 7.82: χέει ὕδωρ, of Zeus, i.e. makes it rain, Il. 16.385; ὅταν βορέας χιόνα. χέη E. Cyc. 328: abs., χέει it snows, Il. 12.281 (νεφέμεν is in l. 280): freq. of drink-offerings, χέουσα χοᾶς A. Ch. 87:—Med., χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσι Od. 10.518; χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσι 11.26; χοᾶς χεῖσθαι Hdt. 7.43, etc.: abs., Is. 6.51, 65:—Pass., κέχχται Il. 12.284; κρήναι χέονται they gush forth, E. Hipp. 748 (lyr.); ποτοῦ χυθέντος ἐς γῆν S. Tr. 704; χέεσθαι βουτύρῳ, γάλακτι to flow with., Lxx Jb. 29.6. 2. χ. δάκρυα shed tears, δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντες Il. 7.426, cf. 16.3, E. Tr. 38; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν Id. Cyc. 405:—Med., ὅσα σῶματα χεῖται Pl. Ti. 83e:—Pass., of tears, flow, δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντο Od. 4.523; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν χύτο δάκρυα Il. 23.385; of blood, to be shed, drip, φονίας σταγόνας χυμένας ἐς πέδον A. Ch. 401 (anap.), cf. Eu. 263 (lyr.). 3. smelt metal, Lxx Ma. 3.3. b. cast, of bronze statues, SIG 3g (Susa, from Didyma, vi (?) B.C.). 4. Pass., become liquid, melt, dissolve, τὰ κεχυμένα, opp. τὰ συνεστῶτα, Pl. Ti. 66c; of the ground in spring, X. Oec. 16.12, Thphr. CP 3.4.4; κεχυμένοι ὀφθαλμοὶ perh. moist, languishing eyes, Heph. Astr. 1.1. II. of solids, shed, scatter, φύλλα ἄνεμος χαμάδις χέει Il. 6.147; κύμα φύκος ἔχευεν 9.7; πτερὰ ἔραζε Od. 15.527; ἐν. ἄλφιστα χ. δοροῖσιν pour into., 2.354; [κρέα] εἰν ἐλεοῖσιν Il. 9.215; κόνιν κακ κεφαλῆς 18.24, Od. 24.317; καλάμην χθονί, of a mower or reaper, Il. 19.222:—Pass., ἐν νάσῳ κέχχται σπέρμα Pi. P. 4.42; πάγον χυθέντος when the frost was on the ground, S. Ph. 293; κέχχται νόσος has spread through his frame, Id. Tr. 853 (lyr.). 2. throw up earth, so as to form a mound, σῆμ' ἔχεαν Il. 24.799; χεύαντες δὲ τὸ σῆμα ib. 801, cf. Od. 1.291; τύμβον χ. Il. 7.336, etc.; θανόντι χυτὴν ἐπὶ γαίαν ἔχευαν Od. 3.258, cf. Il. 23. 256. 3. χ. δούρατα shower spears, 5.618:—Med., βέλεα χέοντο they showered their darts, 8.159. 4. let fall, drop, κατὰ δ' ἡνία χεύεν ἔραζε 17.619; εἶδατα ἔραζε Od. 22.20; ἀπὸ κρατὸς χέει (v. l. for βάλε) δέσματα Il. 22.468; κρόκου βαφὰς ἐς πέδον χέουσα A. Ag. 239 (lyr.) (but καρπὸν χ., of trees, not to shed their fruit, but to let it hang down in profusion, Od. 11.588):—Pass., πλόκαμος γένυν παρ' αὐτὴν κεχυμένος streaming down, falling, E. Ba. 456. 5. in Pass., to be heaped up, massed together, [ιχθύες] ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι κέχχονται Od. 22.387, cf. 389; of dead geese, 19.539; of dung, 17.298, Il. 23.775; also σωρὸν σίτον κεχυμένον Hdt. 1.22. 6. Pass., of living beings, stream in a dense throng, Il. 16.267, etc.; δακρυόντες ἔχυντο Od. 10. 415, etc.: of sheep, Il. 5.141. 7. of persons, ἀμφ' αὐτῷ χυμένη throwing herself around him, 19.284, Od. 8.527:—Med., ἀμφὶ φίλον υἱὸν ἐχέυατο πῆχε Il. 5.314:—Pass., of things, ἀμφὶ δὲ δεσμοὶ τεχνήντες ἔχυντο Od. 8.297. 8. pf. Pass. κέχχμαι, to be wholly engaged or absorbed in, Δᾶλος, ἐν ᾧ κέχχμαι Pi. I. 1.4; κεχυμένος ἐς τὰ φροδίδια, Lat. effusus in Venerem, Luc. Sacr. 5; πρὸς ἡδονὴν Alciph. 1. 6. III. of impalpable things: 1. of the voice, φωνήν, αὐδὴν χ., Od. 19.521, Hes. Sc. 396, cf. Th. 83; ἐπὶ θρήνον ἔχεαν Pi. I. 8(7).64; Ἑλλάδος φθόγγον χέουσα A. Th. 73, cf. Supp. 632 (lyr.), Fr. 36 (lyr.); of wind instruments, πνεῦμα χέων ἐν αὐλοῖς Simon. 148.8, cf. APl. 4.226 (Alc.):—Med., κωμωδικὰ πολλὰ χεῖσθαι Ar. V. 1020 (anap.):—but in Pass., κεχυμένα ἄσματα non-rhythmical melodies, Aristid. Quint. 1.13. b. κακ κεφαλῆς χεύεν πολὺ κάλλος Od. 23.156; δόλον περὶ δέμνια χεύεν 8.282. 2. of things that obscure the sight, κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλὺν shed a dark cloud over the eyes, Il. 20.321; πολλὴν ἥερα χεύε shed a mist abroad, Od. 7.15, etc. (so εὐκρατος ἀήρ χεῖται Pl. Ax. 371d); τῷ δ' ὕπνον ἀπήμονά τε λιάρων τε χεύη ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν Il. 14.165, cf. Od. 2.395, etc.:—Pass., ἀμφὶ δὲ οἱ θάνατος χύτο was shed around him, Il. 13.544; κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν κέχχτ' ἀχλὺς 5.696; νύξ Hes. Th. 727 (but πάλιν χύτο ἀήρ the mist dissolved or vanished, Od. 7.143); οὐ κέ μοι ὕπνος ἐπὶ βλεφάροισι χυθείη 19.590; ἐχέυατο πόντον ἐπι φρίξ (Med. in pass. sense) Il. 7.63. 3. aor. Pass., ἐχύθη οἱ θυμός his mind overflowed with joy, A. R. 3.1009. 4. Pass., to be dissipated, diffused, Plot. 1.4.10; οὐδὲν τοῦ χεῖσθαι δεηθέν Id. 6.5.3; to be rarefied, opp. πλεῖσθαι, Gal. 15.28. (Cf. Skt. juhōti 'pour (sacrificial offerings)', part. hutās (= chutās), Lat. fundo, Goth. giutan 'pour'.) χῆ· ἔθος, ἀπορία, Hsch. χηλαμός, late form of χηραμός, Eust. 1248.53. χηλαργός, Dor. χᾱλ-, ὄν, (χηλή) with fleet hoofs, χ. ἄμιλλαι the racing of fleet horses, S. El. 861 (lyr.). χηλ-ās, δ, = ῥάπτης, πλέκτης, Hsch. —ευμα, ατος, τό, awl, S. Fr. 486, Poll. 7.83, 10.141, Hsch. —ευτός, ή, ὄν, netted, plaited, κράνεα Hdt. 7.89, cf. Poll. 7.83. —εύω, (χηλή iii. 5) net, plait, Eup. 388, Hsch. II. Pass., κέχχλειναι πόδας I have my feet stitched together, Trag. Adesp. 220. —ή, Dor. χᾱλά, ή, horse's hoof, Hes. Sc. 62, E. Ph. 42, Ion 1242 (lyr.), cf. χηλαργός. 2. of oxen and the like, cloven hoof, χηλαὶ ποδῶν Id. Ba. 619 (troch.), cf. A. R. 2.667; τὰ δὲ δισχιδῆ καὶ ἀντὶ τῶν ὀνύχων χηλὰς ἔχει Arist. HA 499<sup>b</sup>, cf. PA 655<sup>b</sup>, 663<sup>a</sup> 29; of



Chimaera, E.El.474 (lyr.). 3. crab's claw, Arist.HA527<sup>b</sup>5, PA 684<sup>a</sup>27; ὅ τι ἂν λάβῃ, προσάγεται πρὸς τὸ στόμα τῇ δικρόᾳ χηλῇ καθ' ἅπερ οἱ καρκῖνοι Id.HA590<sup>b</sup>25: hence, b. Astron., χηλαί, αἱ, the claws of the Scorpion, i.e. the constellation *Libra*, Arat.89, 232, al., Ptol.Tetr.24, etc. 4. poet. pl., talons of a bird, A.Pers. 208, S.Ant.1003, E.Ion.1208; of the Sphinx, Id.Ph.808 (lyr.), 1025 (lyr.); of a wolf's claws, Theoc.Epigr.6.4, cf. E.Hec.90 (lyr., expld. by Hsch. = γνάθος). II. breakwater, formed of stones laid at the base of a sea-wall, mostly in pl., Th.1.63 (ubi v. Sch.), 7.53, X.An.7.1.17; αἱ χ. τοῦ λιμένος D.S.13.78, cf. D.C.74.10; sg., D.S. 3.44; ἐπαιγιαλῆτις χ. AP10.8 (Arch.). 2. spur of a mountain or ridge of rocks answering a like purpose, χ. γὰρ τοῦ Πειραιῶς ἡ Ἡετιωνεία Th.8.90, cf. Plu.Sol.9, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. χ. ὄρους. III. of various cloven or hooked implements: 1. in surgery, forked probe, Hp.Morb. 2.33. 2. notch of an arrow, Hero Bel.111.1, Hsch. s. v. γλυφίδες; but also (pl.) the claws composing the hook (χείρ), Hero ib.2; also the claws or arms of the σκορπίος v, Vitr.10.10.4, 10.11.7. 3. rims of the eyelids, Ruf.Onom.20. 4. crack in the heels or other parts, Poll.4.198. 5. net, plait, Hsch. s. v. χηλευτὰ κράνη. -ινος, η, ον, = χηλευτός, ἄγγος Anacr.37.

χηλοδευσεῖν, ἀδολεσχεῖν, οἱ δὲ τρίβειν, Hsch. χηλός, ἡ, large chest, coffer, χηλοῦ δ' ἀπὸ πῶμ' ἀνέφυγε καλῆς δαιδαλέης Il.16.221; εὐξέστη ἐν χηλῇ Od.13.10, etc.; κενεῶς ἐν πυθμένι χηλῇ Theoc.16.10. II. coffin, IG12(8).600.6 (Thasos).

χηλ-ός, notch arrows, Ph.Bel.77.8:—Pass., of a hook, to be equipped with claws, Hero Bel.111.1. -ωμα, ατος, τό, notch, Hp.ap. Gal.19.155, Eratosth.Cat.29. -ώτιον, τό, netting-needle, Hsch.

χημαι, gloss on γλίσχραι, Hsch.

χημ-εία, -ευτικός, v. χυμ-εία, -ευτικός.

χημή, ἡ, (χάσκω) yawning, gaping, Hsch. II. clam, Philyll. 13, Arist.HA547<sup>b</sup>13, Ael.NA15.12; χ. τραχείαι, λείαι, PCair.Zen. 82.12 (iii B.C.), cf. Xenocr.Aq.31. 2. measure, Hp.Mul.1.75, 78: there were larger and smaller kinds, Cleopatra ap.Gal.19.769.

Χημία, ἡ, Black-land, Chemmi, Egyptian name for Egypt, Plu. 2.364c. (Egypt. Kmt, Copt. **KHAME**, **CHAM** 'Egypt').

χημίον, τό, Dim. of χήμη, Gal.6.734, Orib.3.28.1.

χήμωσις, εως, ἡ, an affection of the eyes, when the cornea swells like a cockle-shell (χήμη) so as to impede sight, Gal.19.436, Demosth. Ophth.ap.Orib.Syn.8.42, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

χῆν, ὁ and ἡ, Dor. χάν (q.v.), gen. χηνός: Ion. gen. pl. χηνῶν (not χηνέων) Hdt.2.45; irreg. acc. pl. χένας AP7.546:—wild goose, Anser cinereus, χηνῶν ἡ γεράνων ἡ κύκνων Il.2.460; χ. πλατυγίζων καὶ κεχηνώς Eub.115, cf. Arist.HA593<sup>b</sup>22; εἰ μὴ σὺ χηνός ἦπαρ ἢ ψυχὴν ἔχεις Eub.101. 2. tame goose, χῆν' ἥρπαξ ἀτίταλλομένην ἐν οἴκῳ Od.15.174, cf. 161; χῆνές μοι κατὰ οἶκον ἐέκοσι πυρὸν ἔδουσιν 19.536; χ. τιθασός S.Fr.866; ὥσπερ χῆνα σιτευτὸν... ἔτρεφέ με Epigen.2; γάλακτι χηνός, of an unknown luxury, Eub.90.5; ἦπατα χηνῶν Plu.2.965a. 3. νῆ or μά τὸν χῆνα was Socrates' oath, Ar.Av.521 (anap., ubi v. Sch.), Cratin.231, Zen.5.81. (Cf. Skt. hamsās, Lith. žasis, OHG. gans, all = goose.)

χηνάγριον, τό, young wild goose, POxy.1923.22 (v/vi A.D.). 2. a woman's ornament, PLond.ined.2199 (iv A.D.).

χηνάλοpes, = χηνάλωπεκες, Hsch.

χηνάλωπ-έκειος, α, ον, of the χηνάλωπηξ, φά PLond.ined.1098 (iii B.C., written -εα), PCair.Zen.562.17 (iii B.C.), Epaeenet. and Heraclid.Syrac.ap.Ath.2.58b. -εκιδούς, εως, ὁ, young of the χ., Ael.NA7.47. -ηξ, εκος, ὁ (ἡ Herod.4.31, v.l. in Ael.NA5.30), Egyptian goose, Chenalopex aegyptiaca, Hdt.2.72, Ar.Av.1295, Arist.HA593<sup>b</sup>22, Herod.4.31.

χην-αμύχη, ἡ, = νυκτῆγρετον, Plin.HN21.62. -άριον, τό, Dim. of χῆν, Cyran.100, Hdn.Epim.150, Et.Gud.563.

-ειος, α, ον, Ion. χήνεος, η, ον (also PCair.Zen.130.26 (iii B.C.)): (χῆν):—of or belonging to a goose, κρεῶν βοέων καὶ χηνέων πλῆθος Hdt. 2.37; φόν Arist.HA558<sup>a</sup>22, cf. PCair.Zen.1.c.; χήνεα (sc. κρέα) Menipp.ap.Ath.14.664e; στέαρ Dsc.1.68.3, Sor.1.56; χήνεα ἦπατα, a Greek dainty, foie gras, Ath.9.384c (ἀρνεία shd. be read in E.Fr.467).

-έρως, ωτος, ἡ, a small kind of goose, Plin.HN 10.56.

-ημα, ατος, τό, wide gape, mocking laugh, Hsch.; also aor. χηνῆσαι καταμακλήσασθαι, from χηνάω or -έω. -ιάζω, cackle like a goose, of a bad flute-player, Diph.77.

-ιδεύς, εως, ὁ, gosling, Ael.NA7.47, Eust.753.56. -ίζω, = χηνιάζω, Ath.14. 657e. -ιον, τό, gosling, BGU1501 (Ptolemaic). -ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of χῆν, Eub.15.3.

II. top of a ship's stern-post in the form of a goose's head and neck, Ptol.Alm.8.1, Luc.VH2.41, Nav.5, JTr.47, Artem.2.23, Eust.667.16. 2. ornament on a bowl, Inscr.Delos 372 B72 (iii/ii B.C.); part of a machine, Orib.49.4.28.

χηνο-βοσία, ἡ, keeping or feeding of geese, Att. acc. to Moer. p.403 P.: pl., Poll.9.16 (misquoting Plato, v. χηνοβορία). -βοσκικός, ἡ, ὄν, of a gooseherd, κληρος Pap. in Atti del IV Congresso Internazionale di Papirologia p.70 (Ptolemaic). -βόσκιον, τό, place for feeding geese, goose-pen, Gp.14.22.1; written chenoboscion, Varro RR3.10.1, Colum.8.14.1; as place-name, PGrenf.1.42.14 (ii B.C.), Mitteis Chr.87.38 (ii A.D.).

-βόσκός, ὁ, gooseherd, Cratin.46, PTeB.701.290 (iii B.C.), Ostr.Bodl.1304 (ii B.C.), Sammelb.6254 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.74; βασιλικὸν χ. PPetr.2p.25 (iii B.C.). -βωτία, ἡ, = χηνοβοσία, Pl.Plt.264c (pl.). -μεγέθης, ες, as large as a goose, Str.15.1.57. -τροφέιον, τό, = χηνοβόσκιον, Colum.8.1.3 (v.l. -τρόφιον). -τρόφος, ον, = χηνοβόσκός, Sammelb.5380, EM811.1: misspelt -τρόπος Ostr.304 (ii A.D.).

χην-ύστρα, ἡ, = χάσμη, Hsch.; also, = τὸ στραγγεῦσθαι, Id. -υστράομαι, γαυνῶ, Id. -υστ(ρ)εῖς, βοᾶς, Id.

χηνώδης, ες, like a goose, S.E.M.7.329.

χῆρ, ὁ, gen. χηρός, hedgehog, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. ēr.)

χῆρ-α, Ion. χήρη, ἡ, widow, χῆραι γυναῖκες Il.2.289; μήτηρ χ. 22. 499; μὴ παῖδ' ὀρφανικὸν θήρης χ. τε γυναῖκα 6.432; λείπειν τινὰ χ. ἐν μεγάρουσιν 22.484, 24.725, cf. S.Aj.653, E.Andr.348, Tr.380; χήρας δὲ γυναῖκας ἐποίησαν Lys.2.71; as a name of Hera, Paus.8.22.2 (χῆραι αἱ μὴ ἔχουσιν ἄνδρας, Hsch.; ἡ μονωθεῖσα ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς χ. Poll.3.47). 2. Com., of a dish, widowed, i.e. without sauce, Sotad.Com.1.26. 3. later masc. χῆρος, widower, Arist.HA612<sup>b</sup>34 (of birds), Call.Epigr. 17, Gramm. post Hdn.Epim.286. II. χῆρος, α, ον, Adj., metaph., bereaved, χῆρα μέλαθρα E.Alc.862 (anap.); μάνδραι Call.Cer.106; βίος Epigr.Gr.406.13 (Iconium); εὐνή IG14.1389 i 12; δόμος Call.Epigr. 22; δρυμοὶ χ. bereft of men, AP9.84 (Antiphan.): c. gen., Il.6.408; φάρσος... στελεοῦ χῆρον ἐλαϊνέου AP6.297 (Phanias), cf. Vett.Val. 117.6; χήρους γυναικῶν οἰκεῖν Str.7.3.4; τὰ χῆρα φρονήσεως Ph.1. 601; ναὺς ὕδατος χ. Ael.NA13.28. (Cf. χωρίς, χαρίζω, Skt. jāhātī 'abandon, renounce'.)

-αίνω, to be parted from one's husband, Herod.1.21. -αίότης, ητος, ἡ, widowhood, PMasp.5.23, al. (vi A.D.).

χηράμβη, ἡ, a kind of scallop, Archil.198, Sophr.44.

χηραμβής, χηρῶν οἶκημα, Hsch. (nisi leg. -άμβη, cf. χηράμβας (sine expl.) Suid.).

χηράμης, v.l. for χηραμύς, Hp.Morb.3.15, 16.

χηράμοδύτης, ον, ὁ, one who creeps into holes, AP7.295 (Leon.) (ὑ metri gr., nisi leg. -δύπτης).

χηράμοθεν, Adv. from or out of holes, Orph.L.707.

χηράμός, hole, cleft, hollow, κολήν εἰσέπτατο πέτρην, χηραμόν, of a rock pigeon, Il.21.495, cf. Arist.HA614<sup>b</sup>35, Hld.8.16; χ. [σφηκῶν] Lyc.181; of a mouse's hole, Babr.107.13; of a hollow in the hilt of a sword, Ach.Tat.3.20, 21; of a shell, Id.2.11; of the hollows on the sides of the tongue, Poll.2.107.—The gen. is undetermined in Hom.; fem., A.R.4.1452, prob. in Arist.1.c.; masc., Ael.NA3.26, Philostr.VA2.14: heterocl. pl. χηραμά, τά, Nic.Th.55, 149, Q.S.9. 382; cf. χηλαμός, χαραμός, χειραμός.

χηράμύς, ὕδος, ἡ, scallop-shell, used as a measure, Xanth.3 (pl.), Hp.Mul.1.34, Str.17.3.11. II. = foreg., Hsch. (pl.).

χηράμων, ὄνος, ὁ, = χηραμός, dat. pl. χηραμόνεσσιν Orph.A.1266.

χῆρατο, χῆραντο, v. χαίρω.

χῆρ-εία, ἡ, widowhood, Th.2.45, Lxx Mi.1.16, Sor.1.31, etc.: pl., χηρείαις τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον μέλαινα IG14.1960.5. II. metaph., want, διὰ χηρείαν ἐπιστήμης Ph.1.358; νόθφ κόσμῳ χηρεία γνησίου Id.2.492. -ειος, α, ον, widowed, λέκτρα AP9.192 (Antiphil.): Ion. χηρήιος, οἶκος Antim.99. -ευσίς, ἡ, = χηρεία 1, Lxx Ge.38. 14, Ju.8.5. II. separation from a husband, Leg.Gort.3.45. -εὔω, intr., to be without, lack, c. gen., νῆσος ἀνδρῶν χ. Od.9.124, cf. Plu. Pomph.28, Ael.NA4.59; γῆ χ. τῶν ἐκπονητῶν Alciph.3.25; ὁλκὰς τῶν ἐμπλεόντων χηρεῖουσιν Hld.1.1; τῶν τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ὀργίων χ. Ach. Tat.4.1; οὐδέποτε χ. τῶν ὄντων τινὸς ὁ κόσμος Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6; χ. ἀπὸ τίνος Steph. in Hp.1.219 D. 2. abs. of a woman, to be widowed, live in widowhood, Is.6.51, D.30.11,33; of birds, Arist. Fr.347; also of men, to be a widower, Plu.Cat.Ma.24:—Med., χηρεύση λέχος E.Alc.1089. 3. live in solitude, of a fugitive, S.OT479 (anap.). II. trans., bereave, E.Cyc.440; πεσὼν χηρεύσει σύνοικον Aphth.Prog.13. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a widow, Tz.H.13. 591. -ος, v. χῆρα. -οσύνη, ἡ, bereavement, widowhood, Epigr. Gr.370 (Cotiaeum), 574; χ. πόσιος A.R.4.1064: pl., Man.3.82. -όω, make desolate, χῆρωσε δ' ἀγνιάς Il.5.642: esp. make a woman a widow, χῆρωσας δὲ γυναῖκα 17.36; Πριάμου γὰρ ἔχῃρωσ' Ἑλλάδα E.Cyc.304:—Med., ἐχῃρώσαντο πόλιν Q.S.9.351. 2. c. gen., bereave, με... ἡελίου χῆρωσεν AP7.172 (Antip.Sid.); πνοιῆς ib.287 (Antip.):—Pass., τῶν... αὐτοῦ χηρώσει (2 sg.) πολλῶν (v.l. κτεάνων) Thgn.956; πολλῶν ἂν ἀνδρῶν ἦδ' ἐχῃρώθη πόλις would have been bereft of..., Sol. 37; Ἄργος ἀνδρῶν ἐχῃρώθη Hdt.6.83. 3. c. acc., forsake, deprive of one's presence, ἀελίου χῆρωσεν αὐγάς Arist.Fr.675.13 (nisi leg. αὐγάς). 4. c. acc., take away, πᾶσαν ἐρωήν Opp.C.4.421. II. intr., to be bereft of...: abs., live in widowhood, f. l. for χηρεύω in Plu. 2.749d. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, being bereaved, c. gen., Sch.II.1.13, cf. Gloss. -ωσταί, ὧν, οἱ, far-off kinsmen, who seize and divide among themselves the property of one who dies without heirs (χῆρος), χηρωσται δὲ διὰ κτήσιν δατέοντο Il.5.158, cf. Hes.Th.607 (v. Sch. ad loc.), Q.S.8.299, Hsch., = οἱ μακρόθεν (or πόρρωθεν) συγγενεῖς (also expld. = ὀρφανιστής, one who acts as a guardian to widows and orphans, Eust.533.30). (Compd. of χηρο- 'abandoned' and -ωστά- from -ωδ-τά-, nomen agentis of ωδ-, cf. Skt. ā dā- 'receive'; and Lat. hērēd- (ghēro + ēd-).)

χῆρ-εία, ἡ, want, need, Hsch. -ειος, α, ον, in want, bereaved, v. l. for κῆρῆι in Od.11.521 acc. to Eust.1697.27. -ίζω, = χατίζω, EM811.45. -ος, τό (only used in dat.), want, lack, c. gen. pers., χῆτεῖ τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς from need of such a man, Il.6.463; χῆτεῖ τοιοῦδ' υἱὸς 19.324; χῆτεῖ ἐνευναίων Od.16.35; χῆτεῖ λαῶν h.Ap. 78; χῆτεῖ συμμάχων Hdt.9.11; χῆτεῖ πρίννης Eur.360; χῆτεῖ οἰκείων Pl.Phdr.239d (referred to χῆτις by Tim.Lex.); χ. γνησίου κάλλους Ph.2.266; ὁστῶν χ. Poll.2.166; χ. [κόσμου], παραδείγματος, Them. Or.24.306b, 4.62d; χ. χαλινοῦ καὶ ἡνιόχου Jul.Or.2.50b; χῆτεῖ... νοήματος Orph.L.76. (Cogn. with χῆρος.) -οσύνη, ἡ, desolation, loneliness, AP9.408 (Antip.).

χῆμαλοπτήτης, ον, ὁ, flying near the ground, epithet of a kind of hawk, Arist.HA620<sup>a</sup>21.



**χθαμᾶλός**, ἡ, ὄν, *near the ground, on the ground, low*, εὐναί Od. 11.194; σκόπελος—ώτερος 12.101; τείχος—ώτατον Il.13.683, cf. Plu. *Arat.* 18; οἰκοδομεῖν—ώτερα τὰ πρὸς ἄρκτον X. *Mem.* 3.8.9; χ. Αἴγυπτος Theoc. 17.79; λόφοι—ώτεροι Plb. 10.10.7; χ. δένδρα Plu. 2.320c; τὰ χ. ib. 103e; τὴν πόλιν ἐν τῷ χ. κείσθαι D. Chr. 6.2; also of the sea, κύμα χ. Hld. 5.1, cf. Ach. Tat. 3.2. II. of Ithaca, αὐτὴ δὲ χθαμαλὴ πανυπερτάτῃ εἰν ἀλλ' κείται πρὸς ζόφον dub. sens. in Od. 9.25, cf. 10.196, Str. 10.2.12. III. metaph. of persons of *humble station*, χ. καὶ μικροπρεπεῖς Them. *Or.* 9.126a, 34p.469 Dind. (Comp.); also δικαιοσύνη Id. *Or.* 8.118d (Comp.). 2. *sitting in a lower place*, Hld. 10.6. 3. *pedestrian, ἀνειμένη καὶ χ. Δωπλς* Procl. Theoc. p.5 Wendel.

**χθαμᾶλότης**, ἡτος, ἡ, *lowness, flatness*, Theon Sm. p.124 H., Dexipp. p.184 D., Eust. 833.35.

**χθαμᾶλώω**, level, J. BJ. 3.6.2.

**χθές**, Adv. (lengthd. ἐχθές (q.v.)); where the word occurs in NT, *Ev. Jo.* 4.52, *Act. Ar.* 7.28, *Ep. Hebr.* 13.8, codd. vary betw. ἐχθές and χθές; χθές is not found in Ptolemaic papyri, but in *PLond.* 2.161. 8 (iii A. D.):—*yesterday*, h. *Merc.* 273, Th. 3.113, Pl. *R.* 327a, *Smpr.* 174a, etc.; freq. placed between Art. and Subst., ἡ χ. ὁμολογία, οἱ χ. λόγοι, Pl. *Sph.* 216a, *Ti.* 26e; τῇ χ. ἡμέρᾳ Plu. 2.773e; χ. μὲν., τὰ νῦν δὲ.. Pl. *Ti.* 17a; freq. πρῶν τε καὶ χ., χ. καὶ πρῶν, v. πρῶν II; χ. καὶ τρίτην ἡμέραν v. l. in X. *Cyr.* 6.3.11, cf. Lxx *Ge.* 3.12. (Cf. Skt. *hyás* 'yesterday', Lat. *heri*, *hesternus*, OHG. *gestaron* 'yesterday', etc.)

**χθεσῖνός**, ἡ, ὄν, = χθιζός, *κραϊπάλη* Luc. *Laps.* 1 (wrongly given as Att. by Phryn. 295, *PS* p.127 B.).

**χθεσιφωνῶν**· *κακολογῶν*, Hsch., Suid.

**χθιζ-ά**, v. χθιζός. —**ίνος**, ἡ, ὄν, = χθιζός, twice restored metri gr. for χθεσινός in Ar. (both lyr.), διὰ τὸν χ. ἄνθρωπον V. 281; τὸ σκόροδον τὸ χ. *Ra.* 987, cf. Gal. 6.88, Alciph. 3.61. —**ός**, ἡ, ὄν, (χθές) of yesterday, τὸ χ. χρεῖος their yesterday's debt, Il. 13.745; ὁ χ. πόνος yesterday's labour, Hdt. 1.126; ἡ χ. μέθη Plu. 2.13e; αἱ χ. ἀβελτερίαι ib. 75e, cf. Sor. 1.40, etc.; freq. in adverb. sense, with Verbs, χθιζὸς ἔβη he went yesterday, Il. 1.424; χ. ἤλυθες Od. 2.262; χ. ἐεικοστῷ φύγον ἡματι 6.170; ὅσσα.. χ. ὑπέσχετο Il. 19.141; χ. ἐμυθεόμην Od. 12.451; ἴδον Μέντορα χ. 4.656; αἱ γὰρ.. τοῖος ἔων τοι χ. .. ἐφ' ἐστάμεναι would I had stood by thee yesterday! 24.379; neut. χθιζόν as Adv., = χθές, Il. 19.195; neut. pl. χθιζά, v. πρῶιζός.

**χθισδος**, = χθιζός, *Epigr. Gr.* 989 (Balbilla).

**χθόα**· σῶμα, Hsch. **χθόίνος**· χθόνιος, Id.

**χθόν-εια**, τά, *festival of the χθόνια θεαί* (Demeter and Persephone), *IG* 4.679.17 (Hermione).

**χθονήρης**, es, = χθόνιος, Hsch.

**χθόνιος**, α, ον, also os, ον S. OC 1727 (lyr.), E. *Hipp.* 1201, *Hel.* 345 (lyr.): (χθών):—*in, under, or beneath the earth*, θεός, δαίμων, Hes. *Th.* 767, A. *Th.* 522 (lyr.); Ἀἶδα στόμα, of the cavern at Taenarus, Pi. *P.* 4.43, cf. S. OC 1727 (lyr.); χ. λίμνη E. *Alc.* 902 (anap.); Zeus χ., of Hades or Pluto, Hes. *Op.* 465; κτύπησε Zeus χ., of noise from beneath the earth, S. OC 1606; βροντήματα χ. A. *Pr.* 994; ἡχὼ χ. ὡς βροντῇ Διός E. *Hipp.* 1. c., cf. Ar. *Av.* 1750 (lyr.); χ. θεοὶ gods of the nether world, opp. ὑπατοί, A. *Ag.* 89 (anap.), etc.; χ. δαίμονες Id. *Pers.* 628 (anap.); χθόνιοι alone, μᾶνις χθονίων Pi. *P.* 4.159, cf. A. *Pers.* 641 (lyr.), Ch. 399 (lyr.), al., Pl. *Lg.* 828c, 959d (but Ion. χθονίη, ἡ, earlier name of Γῆ, Pherecyd. *Syr.* 1, cf. *Dam. Pr.* 124<sup>bis</sup>; χ. θεαί, i.e. Demeter and Persephone, Hdt. 6.134, 7.153; of the Erinyes, S. OC 1568 (lyr.); χ. Ἀϊδας, Ἀΐδης, E. *Alc.* 237 (lyr.), *Andr.* 544 (anap.); χ. Ἐρμῆς, as conductor of the dead, A. *Ch.* 1, S. *El.* 111 (anap.), *Aj.* 832, Ar. *Ra.* 1145, Plu. *Arist.* 21; χ. πορεία, opp. οὐρανία, Pl. *R.* 619e; χθονία φρενί, of the dead, Pi. *P.* 5.101; χ. Ἑκάτη Ar. *Fr.* 500 (anap.); χάρις ἡ χ. grace with the gods below, S. OC 1752 (lyr.); χ. φάμα rumour that is heard in the world below, Id. *El.* 1066 (lyr.). II. *sprung from the earth*, Τιτῆνες Hes. *Th.* 697; of Echion, one of the Theban γηγενεῖς, E. *Ba.* 541 (lyr.), cf. Paus. 9.5.3, etc.; but also of mankind, ὁ χ. ἄνθρωπος, opp. ὁ ἐν οὐρανῷ. λαχὼν τὴν ὑπόστασιν, Procl. in *Prm.* p. 765 S. Adv. χθονίως in an earthly manner, opp. οὐρανίως, Id. *Sacr.* p. 148 B. 2. in or of the country, θεοί, ἡρώσσαι, E. *Hec.* 79 (anap.), A. *R.* 4.1322; native, Ἀρεος.. πάγον.. ἐξυρῆθη χθόνιον ὄντα S. OC 948; γενεὰς χθονίων ἀπ' Ἐρεχθιδᾶν Id. *Aj.* 202 (anap.). III. of things, of the earth, χ. κόνις (sed leg. γαῖα, Hsch.), A. *Th.* 736 (codd., lyr.); opp. ἀέριος, E. *Fr.* 27.4 (lyr.); πρηστήρ Arist. *Mu.* 395<sup>a</sup> 10.—Poet. word, used once or twice in Pl. and in late Prose (v. supr.).

**χθονο-παις**, ὁ, ἡ, *earth-born, child of earth*, Ωρα Hsch. —**πλαστος**, ον, *formed of earth*, Suid. —**ρίφης**, ἐς, (ρίπτω) *flung on the ground*, *PMag. Par.* 1.196. —**στιβής**, ἐς, *treading the earth*, opp. οὐρανίος, S. OT 301. —**τρεφής**, ἐς, *bred from earth*, ἔδανόν A. *Ag.* 1407 (lyr.).

**χθύπτης**, ου, ὁ, *epith. of τυρός, Thespiis* 4 (anap., θύπτην cj. Salmasius, cf. θύπτης).

**χθών**, ἡ, gen. χθονός, *earth, esp. the surface of it* (rarely soil, χθονός τρίμοιρον χλαῖναν A. *Ag.* 872): poet. word (Com. only in lyr. or paratrag.), very rare in Prose, Lxx 3 *Ki.* 14.15 (cod. Alex.), *Supp. Epigr.* 2.520 (Rome); seldom with Art. (only when an Adj. is added, v. infr. II); ἀπὸ χ. ὑπόσ' ἀερθεῖς Od. 8.375, cf. 10.149, Il. 14.349; ἐξ ἵππων ἀποβάντες ἐπὶ χθόνα 8.492, cf. 11.619; ἐπὶ χθονὶ κείτο τανυσθεῖς 20.483; κατέθηκεν ἐπὶ χθονὶ 6.473, cf. 3.89; χθονὶ φύλλα πελάσσαι 13.180; ἐπὶ χ., opp. οὐρανῷ, 4.443; ζῶντος καὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ δερκομένοιο 1.88; ἐπὶ χ. σίτον ἔδοντες Od. 8.222, etc.; τοὶ ἐπὶ χ. ναιετάουσι 6.153; ἄριστον ἄνδρα τῶν ἐπὶ χ. S. *Tr.* 811; χθόνα δύνειναι to go beneath the earth, i.e. to die, Il. 6.411, Hes. *Sc.* 151; ἐτέβατο ὑπὸ

χθονός Od. 11.52; κεκευθὼς ὑπὸ χθονός buried, A. *Th.* 588; κατὰ χθονός κρύψαι τινά S. *Ant.* 24, cf. OC 1546 (Pass.); χθονὶ γυνὴ καλύψαιμι Pi. *N.* 8.38; κοῖφα σοι χ. ἐπάνωθε πέσοι E. *Alc.* 463 (lyr.); opp. θάλασσα, A. *Ag.* 576; ὑπὸ χθονός, of the nether world, Τάρταρον.., ἡχι βάθιστον ὑπὸ χ. ἐστὶ βέρεθρον Il. 8.14; κάτω μελαίνας χ. Alc. *Supp.* 7.10, cf. A. *Eu.* 72; οἱ ὑπὸ χ. φίλοι, i.e. those in the shades below, Id. *Ch.* 833 (lyr.), cf. S. *Ant.* 65; ὃ κατὰ χθονός θεαί, i.e. the Erinyes, A. *Eu.* 115; εἰς τοὺς ἐνερθε καὶ κάτω χ. τόπους ib. 1023. 2. *earth, i.e. the world*, Id. *Pr.* 139 (anap.), *Ag.* 528; ἐπ' ἔσχατα χθονός S. *Fr.* 956. 3. *Earth*, as a goddess, A. *Pr.* 207, *Eu.* 6. II. *land, country*, once in Hom., εἴσατο δὲ χ., of Ithaca, Od. 13.352; πολύμηλος χ., of Libya, Pi. *P.* 9.7; εὐκαρπος χ., of Sicily, Id. *N.* 1.14; freq. in Trag., freq. without Art., χ. Ἀσιᾶτις, Φακίων, A. *Pers.* 61 (anap.), 485; with Art., πᾶσαν τὴν Μυκηναίων χθόνα S. *El.* 423; τῆς περιρρύτου χ. Δήμου Id. *Ph.* 1; τὴν Κοριθίαν χ. Id. OT 795; τὴν ἐμὴν χ. Id. *Aj.* 846; τῆς Ἀθηναίων χ. (paratrag.) Ephipp. 14.13; even of a city, τῆσδε δημοῦχοι χ. S. OC 1348; νόμους χθονός Id. *Ant.* 368 (lyr.), cf. OT 736, 939; Com., ὃ πόλι φίλη Κέκροπος.. οὐθαρ ἀγαθῆς χθονός Ar. *Fr.* 110 (lyr.); ξένης ἀπὸ χ. Eur. 71 (paratrag.). (Cf. Skt. loc. *kṣámi* 'on the ground', Hittite *tegan* 'ground', Tocharian *than* 'place', Ir. *dū* 'place' (acc. *don*, dat. *dun*).)

**χθωρόδλαψον**, τό, said to be a Syrian article of food, Ath. 3.126a. **χῖ**, v. l. for χεῖ, Hp. *VC* 1. **Χιάζω**, *play the Chian*: esp. imitate the Chian musician Democritus, Ar. *Fr.* 912 (anap.), Poll. 4.65. II. **χιάζω**, *mark with two lines crossing like a X*:—Pass., ζῶα δυσὶ γραμμαῖς κεχίασμένα D. S. 2.58: esp. of words or lines in which the critic wishes to point out something remarkable, τὸ δὲ τοιοῦτον κεχίασται Sch. *S. Ph.* 201; χιάζεται ὁ στίχος (in allusion to the word Ἑλένη) Sch. *E. Or.* 81, etc.; absurdly expld. by Eust. 1462.41. 2. *Rhet., arrange four clauses crosswise*, Hermog. *Inv.* 4.3, Porph. in *Cat.* 79.6. 3. *make a cruciform incision*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.20.31 (χιεζοῦμεν codd.). 4. *cross out, cancel a document*, *PFlor.* 61.65 (i A. D.), *POxy.* 1282.34 (i A. D.), etc.

**Χῖαι**, αἱ (sc. κρηπίδες), a kind of men's shoes, Hp. *Art.* 62, Hsch.: cj. for λείαι in Herod. 7.57.

**χῖακά**, τά, a class of eye-salves, Dem. *Ophth.* ap. Aët. 7.112; also **χιακόν**, τό, a styptic, Orib. *Fr.* 86.

**χῖας**, ἄδος, ἡ, = Χῖος II, Poll. 9.100. **χῖ-ασμα** [ῖ], ατος, τό, *cross-piece of wood*, Bito 54.3 (pl.). 2. *cross-bandage*, Sor. *Fasc.* 22 (in form χῖεσμα), Gal. 18(1).787. —**ασμός**, ὁ, *placing crosswise, diagonal arrangement*, esp. of the clauses of a period, so that the 1st corresponds with the 4th, and the 2nd with the 3rd, Hermog. *Inv.* 4.3; κατὰ χιασμόν Sch. *Isoc.* 12.47. 2. *cruciform incision*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.20.32 (—εσμός codd., and so of a noose, Heraclasp. *eund.* 48.9.2; of a bandage, Heliod. ap. *eund.* 48.65 tit.). 3. *decussation*, σκιῶν Cleom. 1.9, cf. Nicom. *Ar.* 1.19 (pl.); of nerves, Aret. *SD* 1.7. 4. *cancellation of a document*, *PMasp.* 151.292 (vi A. D.).

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**χῖαι**, αἱ (sc. κρηπίδες), a kind of men's shoes, Hp. *Art.* 62, Hsch.: cj. for λείαι in Herod. 7.57.

**χῖακά**, τά, a class of eye-salves, Dem. *Ophth.* ap. Aët. 7.112; also **χιακόν**, τό, a styptic, Orib. *Fr.* 86.

**χῖας**, ἄδος, ἡ, = Χῖος II, Poll. 9.100.

**χῖ-ασμα** [ῖ], ατος, τό, *cross-piece of wood*, Bito 54.3 (pl.). 2. *cross-bandage*, Sor. *Fasc.* 22 (in form χῖεσμα), Gal. 18(1).787. —**ασμός**, ὁ, *placing crosswise, diagonal arrangement*, esp. of the clauses of a period, so that the 1st corresponds with the 4th, and the 2nd with the 3rd, Hermog. *Inv.* 4.3; κατὰ χιασμόν Sch. *Isoc.* 12.47. 2. *cruciform incision*, Antyll. ap. Orib. 44.20.32 (—εσμός codd., and so of a noose, Heraclasp. *eund.* 48.9.2; of a bandage, Heliod. ap. *eund.* 48.65 tit.). 3. *decussation*, σκιῶν Cleom. 1.9, cf. Nicom. *Ar.* 1.19 (pl.); of nerves, Aret. *SD* 1.7. 4. *cancellation of a document*, *PMasp.* 151.292 (vi A. D.).

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(i b. c.), J.BJ3.4.1, Plu. ll. cc., App. Pun. 112, etc. -ης, ου, δ, = χιλίαρχος I, Hdt. 7.81. 2. commander of a χιλίαρχία II, Ascl. Tact. 2.10, Ael. Tact. 9.6. II. = Lat. *tribunus militum*, J. AJ 19.1.13, App. BC 2.102, Hdn. 6.9.6 (less common than χιλίαρχος). -ία, ἡ, office or post of χιλίαρχος, X. Cyr. 4.1.4. 2. office of *tribunus militum* Plu. Cam. 38, al., D.C. 59.29; ἀπὸ τριῶν χ., = Lat. *tribus militiis*, IG Rom. 4.1204 (Thyrtira). II. unit under the command of a χιλίαρχος, corps of 1024 men, Ascl. Tact. 2.10, Ael. Tact. 9.6, Arr. Tact. 10.5. 2. = χιλιάς, Lxx Nu. 31.48, 1 Ma. 5.13. 3. Persian military district, AJA 16.13 (Sardis, iv/iii b. c.). III. = χιλιετηρίς, applied to work by Asinius Quadratus, St. Byz. s. v. Ὁξύβιοι (cf. χιλιάς II). -ικός, ἡ, δν, of a *tribunus militum*, ἡγεμονία D.S. 19.3. -ος, δ, captain over a thousand, A. Pers. 304: esp. commandant of a garrison, X. Cyr. 8.1.14, Oec. 4.7. II. = χιλίαρχης II, Plb. 6.19.1, al., D.H. 2.14, Inscr. Magn. 157b (i A.D.), etc. (the usual form in this sense). 2. title of Persian court official, Plu. Art. 5, Ael. VH. 1.21; also in Macedonia, D.S. 18.48.

χιλι-άς, ἄδος, ἡ: gen. pl. χιλιάδων Hdt. 2.28 (χιλιαδέων v. l. in 7.28): a thousand, Id. 6.58, 7.28, A. Pers. 341; χ. τέτορες Simon. 91; c. gen., πολλὰς χιλιάδας τάλαντων Hdt. 2.96, cf. 28; ἐννέα χιλιάδας ἐτῶν Pl. Phdr. 257a. 2. generally, large number, Theoc. 16.91, Luc. Herm. 56; πολλὰ χ., of lines of poetry, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2079.4. 3. χιλιάδες, αἱ, title of poem by Euph., Ath. 10.436f, etc. II. = χιλιετηρίς, Alex. Aetol. 4.4; Ῥωμαϊκή χ., title of work by Asinius Quadratus, St. Byz. s. v. Ἀνθιον (cf. χιλίαρχία III, χιλιετηρίς).

-αστήρ, ἦρος, δ, member of a χιλιαστὺς, SIG 1043.5 (Samos, iii b. c.). -αστὺς, ὅς, ἡ, a division of the people at Ephesus, ib. 353.9 (iv b. c.); at Samos, ib. 312.30 (iv b. c.); at Cos, ib. 1025.17 (iv/iii b. c.); cf. χελληστὺς. χιλιετ-ηρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a period of a thousand years, title of a work by Asinius Quadratus, Suid. s. v. Κοδράτος (cf. χιλίαρχία III, χιλιάς II). 2. festival held after an interval of a thousand years, Hierocl. Facet. 62. -ης, ου, δ, or -ετής, ἑός, δ, ἡ: lasting a thousand years, περίοδος, πορεία, Pl. Phdr. 249a, R. 621d; βίος Arist. GA 745<sup>a</sup> 34: fem. acc. -ετιν v. l. in Pl. R. 615a. II. χιλιετής ἀγών, celebration of the thousandth anniversary of the founding of Rome, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.3169.14 (iii A.D.).

χιλιοδύναμος [ῥ], = πολεμώνιον, Dsc. 4.8 (v. l. -δύναμις, as in Gal. 12.106); Lat. -*dynamias* Plin. HN 25.64. χίλιοι [χί], αι, α: gen. pl. fem. χιλίων, irreg. in Att. acc. to Hdn. Gr. I. 426 (prob. only when χίλιαι was used as a fem. Subst. (v. infr. 3)); dat. pl. fem. (orig. loc.) χιλίῳσι IG 1<sup>2</sup>.10.18; χιλίαισι ib. 76.20, 94.10; later χιλίαις: dialect forms, Locr. χίλιοι (as in Att., v. supr.) IG 9(1).334.39 (Oeanthea, v b. c.); Dor. χήλιοι (written χέλ-) ib. 5(1).1.23 (Sparta, v b. c.), Lesb., Thess. χέλλιοι EM 817.1 (cf. χελληστὺς), IG 9(2).1229.29 (Phalanna, ii b. c.); Ion. χέλλιοι Schwyzer 688C15 (Chios, v b. c.), which shd. prob. be restored in Hom., cf. δεκάχ(ε)ιλοι: a thousand, Hom. only in neut., χ. μέτρα, πυρά, Il. 7.471, 8.562; πρῶτ' ἐκατὸν βοῦς δῶκεν, ἔπειτα δὲ χίλι' ὑπέστη (sc. πρόβατα), αἴγας ὁμοῦ καὶ δῖς II. 244: usu. agreeing with its Subst., Hes. Th. 364, etc.; but sts. as Subst. folld. by gen., χίλιοι Μακεδόνων Th. 2.80: to express the addition of a smaller number, that number may either precede or follow, διακόσιοι καὶ χ. Isoc. 4.87, 93, Pl. Criti. 119b: but χ. καὶ πεντακόσιοι Aeschin. 2.77; later καὶ is freq. omitted, Plb. 3.33.10, Lxx Da. 12.11, Aroc. 11.3; with Preps. χ. ἐπὶ μυρίοις Pl. Lg. 895a; τέτταρας πρὸς τοῖς χ. Luc. Cat. 4; οἱ χ. λογάδες (at Argos) the Thousand, Th. 5.67, cf. D.S. 12.80. 2. sg. with collect. nouns, χιλίη ἵππος a thousand horse, Hdt. 5.63, 7.41; τὴν ἵππον τὴν χιλίην Id. 8.113; so ἵππον ἔχω εἰς χιλίαν X. Cyr. 4.6.2; also χιλία δλοκαύτωσις burnt-offering of 1000 cattle, Lxx 3 Ki. 3.4. 3. χίλια (sc. δραχμαί) as Subst., a thousand drachmae, περὶ χιλίων κινδυνεύειν D. 2.21; ἐν χιλίαις δ κίνδυνος ib. 26 (χ. δραχμαί in full, Pl. Ar. 36b). (Cf. Skt. *śahasram* 'a thousand' (with prefix *sa-*=*sm-*); I.-E. *gheslo-*, *gheslio-*.)

χιλιο-καί πεντηκοσταπλάσιον, ου, gen. -ονος, 1050 times as much, Cleom. 2.1. -κράτωρ, ορος [ᾶ], δ, = χιλίαρχος, Tz. H. 3.719. χιλιοκτᾶκοσιογδοκονταπλάσιον, ου, gen. -ονος, eighteen hundred and eighty times as great, Hipparch. ap. Theon. Sm. p. 197 H. χιλιοκωμος, ου, with a thousand villages, πεδίων Str. 12.3.39. χιλιομβη, ἡ, sacrifice of a thousand victims (formed like ἐκατόμβη), Jul. Or. 7.214a, Eust. 1454.26, etc.

χιλιό-ναυς, εως, δ, ἡ, of a thousand ships, στρατός E. Or. 352 (anap.); δ χ. Ἑλλάδος Ἀρης Id. Andr. 106 (eleg.); ἐλάταις χιλιόναυσιν, = χιλίαις ναυσί, Id. IA 174 (lyr.); also in later Prose, χ. στόλος Str. 13.1.27. -ναύτης, ου, Dor. -ναύτας, α, δ, ἡ, with or of a thousand ships, στόλος Ἀργείων A. Ag. 45 (anap.); σὺν κώπα χιλιοναύτα Ἀτρεΐδα prob. in E. IT 141 (lyr.). χιλιο-ομαι, Pass., to be fined a thousand drachmae, Lycurg. Fr. 11.60, EM 404.43. -πᾶλαι, Adv. long long ago, Com. word, Ar. Eq. 1155. -πηχυς, υ, of 1000 cubits, Plot. 2.9.9. -πλάσιος [ᾶ], α, ου, = sq., only Adv. -ίως Lxx De. 1.11. -πλάσιον, ου, gen. -ονος, = foreg., Sm. 2 Ki. 18.3. χίλιος, υ, χίλιοι. χιλιοστ-ός, ἡ, δν, thousandth, X. Cyr. 2.3.6, Pl. Phdr. 249b, R. 615c, etc.: ἡ χ. tax of 1000th, P. Eleph. 14.12 (iii b. c.), Hsch. -ύς, ὅς, ἡ, body of a thousand, X. Cyr. 2.4.3, 6.3.13, 31.

χιλιο-τάλαντος [τᾶ], ου, weighing or worth a thousand talents, ναοί, μύδροι, Plu. Per. 12, 2.924a; ὁφρὺς ἔχον χ., Com. phrase, Alex. 116.7. -φόρος, ου, carrying a thousand, πλοῖον χ. vessel of a thousand ἀμπορεῖς, D.C. 56.27. -φυλλος, δ, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν,

Ps.-Dsc. 4.4. 2. = Ἀχίλλειος, ib. 36. II. v. στρατιώτης II. -χρῦσος, δ, name of a compound plaster, Alex. Trall. 12 p. 561 P.

χιλίωρος, ου, (ῥα) of a thousand years, χρόνος Lyc. 1153.

χιλοποι-έομαι, late spelling for χυλο-, digest, Philp. in A. Po. 417.15: hence -ησις, εως, ἡ, digestion, Sophon. in de An. 61.28.

χιλ-ός (χειλός, Ael. Dion. Fr. 323 (cf. 397)), δ (ἡ Babr. 46.3), green fodder for cattle, esp. for horses and beasts of burden, forage, provender, Hdt. 4.140, X. An. 1.9.27; τὰ δὲ κτήνη πάντα χιλῶ ἐνδον ἐτρέφοντο ib. 4.5.25; of soldiers, λαμβάνειν χιλόν forage, Id. Cyr. 6.3.5; πρὸς χ. διατελέσαι (sc. τὴν ὁδόν) complete a stage for forage, Id. An. 1.5.7; ἵπποις χ. ἐμβαλεῖν, παραβάλλεσθαι (Pass.), Plu. Eum. 9, 2.678a; ξηρὸς χ. hay, X. An. 4.5.33. 2. later, pasturage, Babr. 1. c.

-όω, fodder, διὰ τὸν φόβον. ἐχίλου τοὺς ἵππους, i. e. did not suffer them to graze, X. An. 7.2.21:—Pass., to be stall-fed, Hsch.

-ωμα, ατος, τό, fodder, Agatharch. 61. II. f. l. for κένωμα, A. Fr. 275.

Χιλώνειος, α, ου, of or from Χίλων, τὸ X. the saying of Chilon (i. e. μηδὲν ἄγαν), Arist. Rh. 1389<sup>b</sup> 3.

χιλωτήρ, ἦρος, δ, nose-bag for cattle or horses, UPZ 76.3 (ii b. c.). PLond. 2.402.24 (ii b. c.), Poll. 1.185, Hsch.

χίμαιρα [ῖ], ἡ, she-goat, Il. 6.181, Hes. Th. 322, PCair. Zen. 576.3 (iii b. c.); sacrificed before battle to Ἀρτεμις Ἀγροτέρα, A. Ag. 232 (lyr.), X. An. 3.2.12, HG 4.2.20, Lac. 13.8; θαλλὸν χιμαίραις προσφέρων S. Fr. 502; a young she-goat (cf. χίμαρος), Arist. HA 523<sup>a</sup> 1; χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν kid, Lxx Le. 4.28, 29. II. Χίμαιρα, ἡ, Chimaera, a fire-breathing monster, Il. 6.179, cf. 16.328; Hes. Th. 319, etc.; χ. πύρπνοος Anaxil. 22.3 (troch.), Epinic. 2.10. 2. expld. as mythical for a volcano in Lycia, Str. 14.3.5. -άς, ἄδος, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Schwyzer 644.16 (Aegae).

-ειος, α, ου, of a goat, θράσος Hdn. Epim. 149. -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, kid, Alciph. Fr. 6.10. χίμαιρο-βάτης [ᾶ], ου, Dor. -τας, δ, goat-mounter, or goat-footed, of Pan, AP 6.35 (Leon.). -θύτης [ῥ], ου, δ, goat-sacrificer, ib. 300 (Id.). -φόνος, ου, goat-slaying, ib. 9.774 (Glauc.). -φύλαξ [ῥ], ακος, δ, goatherd, A. D. Adv. 188.27.

χίμαρα [ᾶρ], ἡ, = χίμαιρα I, AP 9.317. χίμαραρχος [μα], δ, goat-leader, τράγος χ. the he-goat that leads the flock, AP 9.744 (Leon.).

χίμαροκτόνος, ου, = χιμαροφόνος, Opp. C. 1.233. χίμαρος [ῖ], δ, he-goat, Ar. Eq. 661, Schwyzer 784<sup>a</sup> 1 (Tenos, iv b. c.), Theoc. Epigr. 4.15, AP 6.190.10 (Gaet.): a young he-goat, older than ἐριφος, Ar. Byz. ap. Eust. 1625.33; χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν kid, Lxx Le. 4.23; χ. ἐρυθρός Berl. Sitzb. 1927.156 (Cyrene). II. fem. = χίμαιρα, Theoc. 1.6, Epigr. 6.3, AP 6.157 (Theodorid.), 9.403 (Maec.). (Cogn. with χεῖμα, χιμών, lit. 'one winter old', cf. Lat. *bimius* (fr. \**bi-himius*, cf. Skt. *himás* 'winter').)

χίμαροσφακτήρ, ἦρος, δ, goat-slayer, λύκος AP 9.558 (Eryc.).

χίμεθλον [ῖ], τό, = χιμέτλον, Parod. Epic. ap. Arist. Rh. 1412<sup>a</sup> 31; v. l. in Dsc. 2.42.

χιμέτλ-η, ἡ, = χιμέτλον, Dsc. 1.128, 2.42. -ιάω, have chilblains, ib. 37.

-ον, τό, chilblain, mostly in pl., Hippon. 19.4, Ar. V. 1167, Nic. Th. 682, Lyc. 1290: sg., Poll. 2.198. (Cogn. with χεῖμα; misspelt χιμέθλον, χιμέτλον in Gloss.)

Χιογενής, ἐς, of Chian growth, of wine, AP 11.44 (Phld.).

χιοειδής, ἐς, in form of a X, Sor. 2.41 (cj.); ἐπίδεσμος Paul. Aeg. 6.66. Adv. -δῶς Sophon. in de An. 19.34.

χιον, τό, a Chian wine-jar, Machoap. Ath. 13.579e. II. a measure, PCair. Zen. 12.17, al. (iii b. c.).

χιόν-εος, α, ου, (χιών) snowy, snow-white, χιτῶνες Asius 13.3; σάρες Bion 1.10; στήθεα Scol. Anon. 26 (Diehl Anthologia Lyrica (ed. I) ii 188). 2. of or from snow, ὕδατα Lyr. Alex. Adesp. 37.12; νιφάδες AP 9.244 (Apollonid.); κρύσταλλος ib. 753 (Claudian.). [i by nature, but i metri gr. in hexam.] -ίζω, snow upon, cover with snow: impers., εἰ ἐχιόνιζε. τὴν χώραν [sc. ὁ θεός] Hdt. 2.22: abs., εἰ ἐχιόνιζε if it snowed, ibid.:—Pass., to be covered with snow, D.S. 1.39, Sm. Ps. 67(68).15, Dsc. 4.61, D.L. 6.23 (v. l. κεχιονομένους), Sch. A. R. 4.269. II. turn into snow, in Pass., PMag. 13.299 Preisen-danz; make snow-white, Hsch.

-ικός, ἡ, δν, of snow, σημειῶν Thphr. Sign. 42. II. crystalline, ἐδάφη Enoch 14.10. -ίως, ἡ, ου, snow-white, τῇ χροῖᾳ Ptol. Euerg. 10 J. -ιον, τό, a kind of eye-salve, Alex. Trall. 2.1. -ισμός, δ, snowing, Apollon. Lex. s. v. νιφάδεσι, Hsch. s. v. νιφετός.

χιονό-βάτος, ου, f. l. for -βλητος, ὄρεα Arr. Ind. 6.7. -βλέφαρος, ου, with eye of dazzling white, Ἀῶς Mesom. Sol. 7. -βλητος, ου, snow-beaten, Ὀλύμπου κορυφαί Ar. Nu. 270 (anap.). -βολέομαι, Pass., to be covered with snow, Str. 15.2.10, D.S. 5.39, 17.82, 18.25, Ath. Med. ap. Orib. 1.2.6. -βόλος, ου, snowy, χ. ῥα Plu. 2.182e. II. χιονόβολος, ου, snow-covered, ὄρη Str. 9.2.25; cf. χιονόβλητος. -βοσκος, ου, nourished by snows, λειμών A. Supp. 559 (lyr.). -εις, εσσα, εν, poet. for χιόνεος, Nic. Al. 512. [i metri gr.] -θρέμ-ων, ου, gen. -ονος, fostering snow, snow-clad, σκοπία E. Hel. 1323 (lyr.).

-κτύπος, ου, snow-beaten, of a mountain, S. Aj. 696 (lyr.). -μελι, ιτος, τό, snow-honey, a cooling remedy, Gr. 8.28. 3. -ομαι, Pass., v. χιονίζω. II. become snow-white, Lxx Ps. 67(68).15. -πέξα, ἡ, with snow-white feet, Nonn. D. 22.136. [i metri gr.]

-τρόφος, ου, = χιονοθρέμμων, Ἀρτέμιδος -τρόφον ὄμμα Κιθαιρών E. Ph. 802 (hex.). -χροος, ου, heterocl. acc. pl. -χρως, ωτος, δ, ἡ, snow-white, of a swan, E. Hel. 215 (lyr.).

χιον-ώδης, ἐς, snowy, Hp. Epid. 3.2, E. Hec. 81 (anap.), A. R. 1.826,



Nic. *Al.* 150, *Call. Fr.* 1.53P.; βόλβα *AP* 11.410 (Luc.); αἶγες Orac. ap. *D.S.* 7.16. — **ωπός**, *όν*, *snow-white*, *fair*, *Nonn. D.* 17.43.

**Χίος** [ῖ], ἡ, *Chios*, *Od.* 3.170, *Hdt.* 1.142, etc.: sts. with *Art.*, *Th.* 8.15, 28, 38, 99, 101. [*Χίον* ἐς ἀμφιρύτην is dub. in *Simon.* [119]; but *Χίος* is found *IG* 2.3412.]

**Χίος**, *α*, *ον*, (contr. from *Χίος*) of or from *Chios*, *Χίαι* [*κρηπίδες*] *Hp. Art.* 62, cf. *Aristomen.* 11, etc.; σύκινα *PCair. Zen.* 33.12 (iii B.C.); *X. αἰδός*, i.e. *Homer*, *Theoc.* 7.47; *X. ἄνθρωπος* *D.* 35.52: prov., *Χίος* δεσπότην ὤνῃσατο 'caught a Tartar', *Eup.* 269. b. esp. *οἶνος* *X. Ar. Ec.* 1139: freq. without *οἶνος*, *Id. Fr.* 216.3, etc.; ἐν ἀκρήτῃ *Χίῳ* *AP* 7.422 (*Leon.*). 2. as Subst., *Χίῳ* or *οἱ Χίῳ* the *Chians*; without *Art.*, *Hdt.* 1.142, *Th.* 1.19, 3.32, etc.; with *Art.*, *Id.* 8.15, 22, etc.

**II.** *δ Χίος* (sc. *βόλος*), = *κύων* VI, the worst throw of the dice (cf. *χιάς*), i.e. the external face of the ἀστράγαλος (*Ruf. Oss.* 38), with the *ace-dot*, opp. *Κῶς* (q.v.), *Χίος* παραστὰς *Κῶν* οὐκ ἐὰ λέγειν *Stratt.* 23, cf. *Arist. Cael.* 292<sup>a</sup> 29, *AP* 7.422 (*Leon.*), *Poll.* 7.204, 205, *Zen.* 4.74: hence prov., *Χίος* πρὸς *Κῶν* *ibid.* (in *Arist. H.* 499<sup>b</sup> 29 *χία* is cf. for *ισχία*, κῶα for κῶλα). 2. οὐ *Χίος* ἀλλὰ *Κεῖος*, v. *Κέως*.

**III.** *Χία*, ἡ, = *μαστίχη*, *Gloss.*  
**Χιουργής**, *ές*, of *Chian work*, *Critias* 35; *Χιουργές*, τό (sc. *ποτήριον*), *IG* 11(2).110.27 (*Delos*, iii B.C.): pl., *ib.* 111, 112.

**χῖῶ**, (χῖ) *mark with a X or cross*, *Tz. H.* 5.164. 2. *write or mark crosswise*, *κύκλος* ἐπ' εὐθείας *χιούμενος* *Lyd. Mens.* 3.4: pf. inf. *κεχιῶσθαι* *Eun. Hist.* p. 272D.

**χιρᾶλεός**, *α*, *ον*, with *chapped hands or feet*, *Hsch.*

**χιράμα**, *ατος*, τό, a disease in horses' feet, *Hippiatr.* 52.

**χιράς**, = *χειράς*, *Suid.*

**χιτάναλλον**, v. *κιττάναλον*.

**χῖτών**, in *Ion. Prose* *κῖθών*, ὦνος, δ (also prob. in *Sammelb.* 4291), *Dor.* *κῖτών* (q.v.):—*garment worn next the skin, tunic*. I. in early times, only of a *man's tunic* (the woman's being *πέπλος*, *Sch. BT* 11.2.42), *χῖτῶνα* περὶ *χροῦ* δύνειν *Od.* 15.60; *κιθῶνας* ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι *εἰμασι* *Hdt.* 1.155: sts. with a *girdle*, *Od.* 14.72; *τερμῖοις* 19.242, *Hes. Op.* 537; *μαλακός*, *εὐννητος*, *Ord.* 1.437, *Il.* 24.580; [*χ*] *λαμπρός*... *ἡέλιος* *ῶς* *Od.* 19.234; *χλαῖνάν τε χῖτῶνά τε* 1.132, 154; οἱ δ' ἀροτῆρες ἥρεικον *χθόνα* διὰν ἐπιστολάδην δὲ *χῖτῶνας* ἐστάλατ' *Hes. Sc.* 287. 2. later worn also by women, *ἅμα* *κιθῶνι* ἐκδυομένη *συνεκδύεται* καὶ τὴν αἰδῶ *γυνή* *Hdt.* 1.8; *σῦροισα χῖτῶνα* *Theoc.* 2.73; the *Ionian* sleeved *χ*. was distd. fr. the *Dorian*, fastened with *περόναι*, *μετέβαλον* [*αἱ τῶν Ἀθηναίων γυναικες*] ἐς τὸν *λίνεον* κ. ἵνα δὴ *περόνησι* μὴ *χρέωνται* *Hdt.* 5.87; οἱ *πρεσβύτεροι* [*τῶν Ἀθηναίων*] οὐ πολλὸς χρόνος ἐπειδὴ *χῖτῶνας* *λίνοῦς* ἐπαύσαντο φοροῦντες *Th.* 1.6, cf. *Eust.* 954.50; *χ*. *ποδήρης*, ὀρθοστάδιος, *στασός* (v. sub *vocc.*); *κιθῶν* *ποδηρικής*, worn by *Babylonians*, *Hdt.* 1.195; *κιθῶνες* *λίνεοι* περὶ τὰ σκέλεα *θυσανωτοί*, worn by *Egyptians*, *Id.* 2.81; *κιθῶνες* *εἰρίνεοι*, worn by *Cilicians*, *Id.* 7.91; dub. in *E. IT* 288 (pl.). II. *coat of mail*, prob. of *leather* covered with scales or rings, *στρεπτὸς χ*. *Il.* 5.113; *χ*. *χάλκεος* 13.439; *κιθῶνες* *χειριδωτοὶ* *λεπίδος* *σιδηρέης* *coats of iron scales with sleeves*, *Hdt.* 7.61 (s.v. l.): but distd. fr. *θώρηξ* *Id.* 9.22, cf. *X. Cyr.* 6.4.1. III. *part of a shoe that coats the foot*, *upper*, *ib.* 8.2.5 (pl.), *Arist. Rh.* 1392<sup>a</sup> 31.

**IV.** *metaph.*, any *coat, case, or covering*, *λαῖνος χῖτῶν* (v. *λαῖνος*); *τειχέων* *κιθῶνες*, i.e. *walls*, *Hdt.* 7.139; in *Anatomy*, *coat, membrane*, τὸν ἀμφὶ τὴν ὄψιν *χ*. *Hp. VM* 19, cf. *Aph.* 7.45, *Epicur. Nat.* 2.993.1; δ. *χ*. τῆς καρδίας *Arist. Resp.* 480<sup>a</sup> 4; *χ*. ὑμενώδης, ἀραχνιώδης, *Id. PA* 679<sup>a</sup> 1, *HA* 557<sup>b</sup> 16; τοῦ φύῳ οἱ *χ*. οἱ περιέχοντες *ib.* 561<sup>a</sup> 14; of foetal *membranes*, *Sor.* 1.7, 58, al.; *τριγλοφόροι χῖτῶνες*, of *fishing-nets*, *AP* 6.11 (*Satyr.*); *χῖτῶνες* ἀραχνίων *spiders' webs*, *Hp. Int.* 3: pl., *rods or coats of seeds*, *bulbous roots*, etc., *Thphr. HP* 1.12.3, 8.4.1, *CP* 1.4.1, al. 2. *vesture*, [*φύσις*] *σαρκῶν* ἄλλο-*γνώτι* *περιστελλοῦσα* (sc. *ψυχάς*) *χῖτῶνι* *Emp.* 126; *σῶμα χ*. *ψυχῆς* *IG* 14.2241: pl., *προσθέσει χῖτῶνων ἐνυλοτέρων*, of the *soul*, *Procl. Inst.* 209. (*Accad. kitinnu* 'linen garment', *Hebr. kētonet* 'tunic'; *χεθῶν* γὰρ τὸ *λίνον* ἡμεῖς *καλοῦμεν* *J. AJ* 3.7.2.)

**χῖτων-άριον**, τό, *Dim.* of *χῖτῶν*, *woman's frock*, *Men.* 727, *PCair. Zen.* 469 (iii B.C.); of *men's wear*, *AP* 11.154 (*Lucill.*), *Arr. Epict.* 1.25.21; of a *baby's frock*, *Sor.* 1.111. — *ἡ, ἡ*, a name of *Artemis*, represented as a *huntress* in a short *Dorian χῖτῶν*, *Call. Jov.* 77, *Dian.* 225; *χῖτωνέα* *A.*, at *Syracuse*, *Epich.* 127, *Ath.* 14.629e; *Κιθῶνη*, at *Miletus*, *Milet.* 1(7) No. 202. — *ἱα*, ἡ, *dress*, *Melamp. Naev.* p. 508 *Franz.* — *ῖον*, τό, *Dim.* of *χῖτῶν*, *prop. woman's frock or shift*, *Ar. Ra.* 414 (*lyr.*), *Pl.* 984, *Lys.* 48, 150, *Fr.* 325; τὸ *γυναικῆιον* τοῦ *χ*. *ib.* 632, cf. *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.386.23, 387.34, 2<sup>2</sup>.1514.51, 1517.125, al., *PCair. Zen.* 776.8 (iii B.C.); also of *men's wear*, *Luc. Merc. Cond.* 37: prov., [*οὐ* *πρέπει*] *γαλῆ χ*. *Stratt.* 71. — *ῖσκάριον*, τό, *Dim.* of *χῖτωνίσκος*, *Eust.* 1166.51. — *ῖσκιον*, τό, *Dim.* of *sq.*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1514.28. — *ῖσκος*, δ (*κιθωνίσκος* *ib.* 1523.18), *Dim.* of *χῖτῶν*, *short frock* (ὑπὲρ *γονάτων* *X. An.* 5.4.13), worn by *men*, *Ar. Av.* 946, *Lys.* 10.10, *Phld. Ir.* p. 39 W., etc.; with a *girdle*, *Pl. Hp. Mi.* 368c; ὥστε με. *θολμάτιον* *προέσθαι* καὶ *μικροῦ* *γυμνὸν* ἐν τῇ *χ*. *γενέσθαι* *D.* 21.216, cf. *Pl. Hp. Mi.* 368c: less freq. of *women*, *shift*, *D.* 19.197, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1514.12, al.; *σχιστὸς χ*. *Apollod. Com.* 12. II. *coat of an abscess*, *Archig. ap. Aët.* 8.76.

**χῖτῶδης**, *Adv.* = *χιοειδῶς*, *Pall. in Hp. Fract.* 12.285C.  
**χιών**, ὄνος, ἡ: (v. sub *fin.*):—*snow*, in *Hom.* mostly of *fallen snow*, *Il.* 10.7, 22.152; ὥς δὲ *χ*. *κατατήκετ'* ἐν. ὄρεσσιν *Od.* 19.205; ὑπερθε *χ*. *γένετ'* ἤτε *πάχυν* 14.476; τὸν *Νεῖλον* *βέειν* ἀπὸ *τηκομένης* *χιόνος* *Hdt.* 2.22; ἐπὶ *χιόνι* *πεσοῦσθαι* *ibid.*, cf. 4.50; Ἰδαία *χ*. *A. Ag.* 564; ἥλιος. *τῆκε* *πετραίαν χιόνα* *Id. Fr.* 300.5; καὶ *νιν.* *χιών* οὐδαμὰ *λείπει* *S. Ant.* 830 (*lyr.*); also of *falling snow*, ὥς *τε* *νιφάδες χιόνος* *πίπτωσι*

*θαμειαί* thick fall the *snow-flakes*, *Il.* 12.278; *χ*. *πίπτουσα* *Hdt.* 4.31; *κατένεψε χιόνι* τὴν *Θράκην* *Ar. Ach.* 138; *ὅταν βορέας χιόνα χέῃ* *E. Cyc.* 329, cf. *Ba.* 662; ἐπιπίπτει *χ*. *X. An.* 4.4.11; *χιόνες* *πολλὰι γίνονται* *Thphr. Sign.* 24: [*χ*] *σφοδρὰ καὶ ἀθρόα καταφερομένη νιφετὸς ὠνόμασται* *Arist. Mu.* 394<sup>a</sup> 36. II. *snow-water, ice-cold water*, *Θρήνην χιόνι.* *κατάρρυτον* *E. Andr.* 215; *χ*. *ποταμία* *Id. Tr.* 1067 (*lyr.*); used to cool wine, *εἰ χιόν ἐστ'* ὠνία *Euthycl.* 1; *οἶνον* *πιεῖν.* *χιόνι* *μεμιγμένον* *Stratt.* 57; *χιόνα* *πίνειν* *Alex.* 141.10; τοῦ *θέρους χιόνα.* *ζητεῖς* *X. Mem.* 2.1.30; ἡδὺν *θέρους.* *χιών* *ποτόν* *AP* 5.168 (*Ascl.*): rare in pl., *Arist. Mu.* 394<sup>a</sup> 16. [*i* by nature, *i* *Ep. metri gr.*] (Cf. *Skt. himás* 'cold, winter', *Lat. hiems*, *Avest. syam-* 'winter', etc.)

**χλαβός**, ἡ, *όν*, *well-fed*, *Hsch.*; cf. *χλαμυρός*.

\***χλάδω**, *exult loudly*, assumed as *pres.* of *κέχλαδα*, wh. occurs thrice in *Pi.*, *καλλίνικος.* *κεχλαδῶς*, of a *triumphal hymn*, *O.* 9.2; *κεχλαδόντας* ἦβα, of two young heroes, *P.* 4.179; *κέχλαδεν* *κρόταλα* *Dith. Oxy.* 2.10; *Hsch.* has *κεχληδέναι* *ψοφεῖν*.

**χλαῖνα**, *ης*, ἡ, *upper-garment, cloak, wrapper*, worn loose over the *χιτῶν*, *Hom.* (v. *infr.*), *Alc. Supp.* 9.3, *Sapph. Supp.* 22.9, etc.: in *Hom.* worn only by *men*, *ἀνεμοσκεπής*, *ἀλεξάνεμος*, *Il.* 16.224, *Od.* 14.529; *πυκνὴ καὶ μεγάλη* *ib.* 520; οὐλῇ 4.50, al.; ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα *χλαῖναν* *περονήσατο* *φοινικέσσαν* *διπλὴν* *ἐκταδὴν* *Il.* 10.133; ἀπ' ὁμοῖν *χ*. *θέτο* *Od.* 21.118; βῆ δὲ *θέειν*, ἀπὸ δὲ *χ*. *βάλε* *Il.* 2.183, cf. *Od.* 14.500; given as a *prize*, *Hdt.* 2.91; as *ransom*, *Il.* 24.230; αἱ *Πελληνικαὶ χ*. *ἄς* καὶ *ἄθλα* ἐτίθεσαν ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι *Str.* 8.7.5; also used as a *blanket* or *covering* in *sleep*, *Od.* 4.299, 20.4; δέμνια *καὶ χλαῖναι καὶ ῥήγεια* 11.189; *χλαῖναι καὶ ῥήγεια.* *ἐνεύδειν* 3.349; of *husband* and *wife*, *μίμνομεν* *μῖας* ὑπὸ *χλαῖνης* *S. Tr.* 540, cf. *E. Fr.* 603.4, *Theoc.* 18.19, *AP* 5.164 (*Mel.*), 168 (*Ascl.*): *metaph.*, *χθονὸς χλαῖνα*, i.e. *earth* thrown over a *body like a cloak or blanket*, *A. Ag.* 872: prov., ἡ *μήτε* *χ*. *μήτε* *σισύρα* *συμφέρι* content neither with *cloak* nor *rug*, i.e. *never* satisfied, *Ar. Ra.* 1459 (the *σισύρα* being *coarser*, cf. *χλαῖναν* *μαλακὴν*, *σισύραν* *Id. V.* 738 (*anap.*)); but also *χ*. *δέ* *σοι* *λαβὼν* *παχέαν* *ἐπιβαλὼν* *Λακωνικὴν* *Theopomp. Com.* 10; *χ*. *πωλεῖν*, when *spring* comes, *Ar. Av.* 715 (*anap.*), cf. *χλαῖνα* *χλαῖνις*, ἡ *ἱμάτιον* *χειμερινόν*, *Hsch.*: prov., ἐν τῇ *θέρει* τὴν *χ*. *κατατρίβων*, of *reckless* *improvidence*, *Metrod. Fr.* 55: *τράγου* *χ*. *μελέα*, of a *goatskin cloak*, *E. Cyc.* 80 (*lyr.*).

**χλαινηφόρος**, *ον*, *wearing a χλαῖνα*, *Epic.* in *BKT* 5(1).115.

**χλαιν-ῖζω**, *clothe with a χλαῖνα*, *Hdn. Epim.* 149. — *ῖον*, τό, *Dim.* of *χλαῖνα*, *AP* 12.40. — *ῖστής*, οὐ, δ, *one who clothes with a χλαῖνα*, *Hdn. Epim.* 149.

**χλαινοθήρας**, *ου*, δ, = *λωποδύτης*, *Eust.* 1863.59.

**χλαιν-ῶς**, *cover with a cloak*, *φάρεϊ* *AP* 9.293 (*Phil.*): generally, *clothe*, *εἰμασι* *Nonn. D.* 1.373. — *ῶμα*, *ατος*, τό, *clothing*, *χ*. *λέοντος* the *lion's skin cloak*, *AP* 4.104 (*Phil.*).

**χλαμῦδηφόρος**, δ, *one who wears a χλαμῦς*, *epith.* of *ephebi*, *Theoc.* 15.6, *IG* *Rom.* 4.360.25 (*Pergam.*, ii A.D.).

**χλαμῦδ-ιον** [ῖ], τό, *Dim.* of *χλαμῦς*, *Men.* 442 (*troch.*), *PCair. Zen.* 609.4 (iii B.C.), *D.S.* 19.9, *Plu. Rom.* 8, etc.; worn by *ἐφηβοί*, *πρὶν* *ἐγγραφῆναι* καὶ *λαβεῖν* τὸ *χ*. *Antidot.* 2.2, cf. *Teles* p. 42 H. 2. *shabby cloak*, *Plu. Phoc.* 29, *Demetr.* 9, etc.

— *ῖσκη*, ἡ, in *Boeot.* form *χλαμῦδισκα*, = *foreg.* 1, *Schwyzzer* 462 B 36 (*Tanagra*, iii B.C.).

**χλαμῦδο-ειδής**, *ές*, *like a χλαμῦς in shape*, *Str.* 2.5.9, 14. — *ποιία*, ἡ, *making of χλαμῦδες*, *Poll.* 7.33, 159, v. l. in *X. Mem.* 2.7.6.

**χλαμῦδουργ-ῖα**, ἡ, = *foreg.*, *X. Mem.* 2.7.6. — *ῶς*, δ, *maker of χλαμῦδες*, *Poll.* 7.159.

**χλαμῦδοφορέω**, *wear a χλαμῦς*, = *Θετταλίζειν*, *Poll.* 7.46.

**χλαμῦδομαι**, *Pass.*, *to be clad in a chlamys*, *μειράκιον.* *κεχλαμυδόμενον* *Nicostr.* 32.

**χλαμυρίς**, = *βρόμος* (B), *Hsch.*

**χλαμῦρός**, ἡ, *όν*, *luxurious*, *Hsch.*; cf. *χλαβός*.

**χλαμῦς** [ῖ], ὕδος, ἡ: acc. *χλαμῦδα*, also *χλαμῦν* *Sapph.* 64:—*short mantle*, worn *prop.* by *horsemen*, *X. An.* 7.4.4; borrowed with the *πέτασος* from *Thessaly*, *Philem.* 34, *Poll.* 10.124; but said to be *Macedonian*, *Arist. Fr.* 500, *Phylarch.* 62 J.; worn by *ἐφηβοί*, *Philem.* 1.c., cf. *AP* 6.282 (*Theod.*); *μάτηρ* *σε.* *δῶρον* ἐς *Ἄϊδαν* ὀκτωκαιδέκ-*ταν* ἐστόλισεν *χλαμῦδι* *ib.* 7.468 (*Mel.*); *χλαμῦδεσσ'* ἀμφεμμένοι, of *ephebi*, *IG* *Rom.* 4.360.35 (*Pergam.*, ii A.D.); ἐκ *χλαμῦδος*, = ἐξ *ἐφή-  
βου*, *Plu.* 2.752f, cf. 754f; ἐκ *χλαμῦδος.* *ῶχετ'* ἐς *Ἄϊδα* *IG* 12(7).447.6 (*Amorgos*); worn by *Hermes*, *Luc. Tim.* 30; also by *Eros*, *Sapph.* 1.c. (v. *Poll.* 10.124), *Philostr. Im.* 1.6, cf. *AP* 12.78 (*Mel.*). 2. generally, *military cloak*, of *foot-soldiers*, *Antiph.* 16, *Men.* 331, *Plu. Phil.* 11, etc.; of *heralds*, *Ar. Lys.* 987. 3. of the *general's cloak*, *Phld. Vit.* p. 27 J., *Plu. Per.* 35, *Lys.* 13, etc.; worn by *kings*, *Id. Demetr.* 42, etc.; by *tragic kings* and *heroes*, *Luc. JTr.* 41; by *Σειληνοί* in a *procession*, *Callix.* 2: = *Lat. paludamentum*, *D.C.* 59.17, 60.17, al., *Hdn.* 4.7.3, *Cod. Theod.* 14.10.1. 4. a *civilian's mantle*, *PCair. Zen.* 263.2, al. (iii B.C.), *PLond.* 2.402 ii 16 (ii B.C.), *X. Eph.* 1.8 cod., *POxy.* 1288.24 (iv A.D.). (For its shape cf. *Plu. Alex.* 26.)

**χλάνιδ-ιον** [ῖδ], τό, *Dim.* of *χλανίς*, mostly of a *woman's mantle*, *Hdt.* 1.195, *Chaerem.* 14.9, *Trag. Adesp.* 7, *E. Supp.* 110, *Ar. Lys.* 1190 (*lyr.*): pl., of *blankets, bedclothes*, *E. Or.* 42: later, = *Lat. paludamentum*, *Jul. ad Ath.* 277a; contemptuously addressed to *Cicero*, τὰ *λεπτά* σου *χ*. *D.C.* 46.18:—also *χλάνδιον*, *Michel.* 832.30 (*Samos*, iv B.C.), *GDI* 5633.13 (near *Teos*). — *ῖσκα*, ἡ, *Boeot.*, = *foreg.*, *Schwyzzer* 462 B 33 (*Tanagra*, iii B.C.). — *ῖσκιον*, τό, = *χλανίδιον*, *Aristaenet.* 1.11 (*nisi leg. χλανισκίδιον*).

**χλάνιδο-ποιία**, ἡ, *trade of a χλανιδοποιός*, *X. Mem.* 2.7.6. — *ποιός*, δ, *maker of χλανίδες*, *Poll.* 7.159.



χλᾶνιδ-ουργία, ἡ, = χλανιδοποιία, Poll.7.34.

χλᾶνις, ἰδος, ἡ, upper-garment of wool, finer than χλαῖνα (but gloss on χλαῖνα, Hsch.), worn by women as well as men, Simon.37.12, Hdt.3.139, 140, Phld. Vit. p.21 J., etc.; used by old people, Ar. Ec. 848, Antiph.33.3; Μιλησία χ., i.e. of fine wool, Plu. Alc.23, 2.583e; χλανίδα φορεῖν, as a mark of effeminacy, D.36.45, cf. 21.133; παρθενικαί. χλανίσιν μαλακαῖς κατάθροπτοι Eub.108 (hex.), cf. Com. Adesp.338; σεμνὸς σεμνῶς χλανίδ' ἔλκων Ephipp.19 (anap.), cf. Anaxil.18.2 (anap.); opp. the τρίβων of the philosophers, Telesp. 40 H., cf. p.53 H.; worn on festive occasions, γαμικὴ χ. a wedding mantle, Ar. Av.1693; χ. λευκή Id. Fr.491; used as a blanket, AP5.172 (Mel.), Plu.2.989f. 2. later, = χλαμύς 3, Lat. paludamentum, Jul. ad Ath.274c, 278d.

χλᾶνίσκιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar. Ach.519, Aeschin.1.131; ὑπὸ τοῦ μὲν κοιμωμένη χ. Alciph.1.38.

χλᾶνισκίδιον, τό, = foreg., Ar. Pax 1002 (anap.).

χλανίτιδες, αἱ, necklaces, Hsch. χλάνος· τὸ περὶ τοὺς τραχήλους δάσος, Id.

χλᾶρός, ἄ, ὄν, only Pi.P.9.38 χλᾶρόν (v.l. χλιαρόν) γελάσσαις to laugh exultingly, gaily (fort. χλοαρόν); but Hsch. has χλαρόν κόχλαξ; also, = ῥυπαρόν, λεπτόν, τρυχαλέον, ὥχρόν, and = ἐλαιηρὸς κώθων, Id.

χλεμερός, ἄ, ὄν, warm; and χλεμυρός, ἄ, ὄν, fresh-growing, Hsch.

χλῆος, ὁ, = χλῆδος, IG5(2).4.19 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

χλευ-άζω, (χλεύη) jest, scoff, ἐπισκώπτων καὶ παίζων καὶ χ. Ar. Ra. 376 (lyr.); τοῖς καταγελῶσι καὶ χ. καὶ σκώπτουσι Arist. Rh.1379<sup>a</sup>29, cf. Plb.4.3.13, Cerc.18 ii 5, Phld. Lib. p.29 O., etc. 2. c. acc., scoff, jeer at, treat scornfully, τινα Pl. Err.397d, D.7.7, 19.23, 47.34, D.C. Fr.109.16; ἐμυντήν..λέληθα χλευάζουσι Men. Epit.215; c. acc. rei, Plu. Rom.10, etc.:—Med., Id. Brut.45;—Pass., Epicr.11.31 (anap.), Arist. Pr.952<sup>b</sup>22, Plu. Sert.13.25, 2.504 f. —αξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Com. for χλευαστής, Poll.9.149. —ἄσια, ἡ, mockery, scoffing, D.24.16, Arist. Top.144<sup>a</sup>6, D.C.39.19, al. —ασμα, ατος, τό, mockery, Lxx Jb.12.4, Sch. B II.14.459. —ασμός, ὁ, = χλευασία, D.18.85, Plb.18.6.5, Phld. Herc.1457.9 (pl.), etc.; μετὰ χλευασμοῦ Plb.8.6.5; ἐπὶ χλευασμῷ Plu.2.277c; as a figure of speech, irony, Anon. Fig. p.213S. 2. mockery, χ. εἶναι τὸ χρῆμα ἡγούμενος Plu. Rom.36; piece of impertinence, Id. Arat.39. —αστής, οὗ, ὁ, mocker, scoffer, Arist. Rh.1380<sup>a</sup>29, Procl. Par. Ptol.230, Poll.9.149, etc.: c. gen., M. Ant.6.47. —αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, derisory, σκῶμμα Ph.2.552. Adv. —κῶς Satyr. Vit. Eur. Fr.39 xvii 9, Poll.6.200.

χλεδόν· χύδην, σωρηδόν, πληθύοντα, Hsch.

χλεύη, ἡ, joke, jest, h. Cer.202 (pl.); χλεύην ποιεῖσθαι or τίθεσθαι τινα (or τι) make a jest of., Aeschro 8, Ph.2.111; πᾶγμα χλεύης ἔξιον Luc. Par.40, cf. Hdn.7.8.4. (Cf. ONorse glý, OE. gléo 'glee'.)

χλῆδης, οὐ, ὁ, eunuch, Hsch.

χλῆδος, ὁ, slime, mud, the rubbish carried down by a flood or swept out of a house, A. Fr.16, D.55.22, 27; metaph., ἀργυρίου χλῆδον λαβών Crates Com.28 (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr.1.142; χλίδος Suid.).

χλιά, ἡ, warmth, D.S.34/5.15. χλιάζω, warm, Sch. Nic. Al.206.

χλιαίνω, fut. —ἄνω Ar. Lys.386; pf. κεχλιάγκα Hsch.; Ion. aor. I ἐχλίηνα Hermesian.7.89; inf. χλιῆναι AP9.244 (Apollonid.):—Pass., aor. ἐχλιάνθη, Luc. Am.40, etc.: (χλίω):—warm, σεαντόν Ar. l.c., cf. S. Eleg.4; κατὰ μικρὸν χ. τινά Arist. Pr.888<sup>b</sup>40; χ. ἴν' ἡ δδύνη ἐχῆ foment the painful place, Hp. Aff.10; προσπτήσαντα χ. πάλιν warm up meat, Alex.149.11; opp. ὁππᾶν, Arist. Pr.929<sup>b</sup>31;—Pass., warm oneself, grow warm, dub. in Ar. Ec.64 (leg. ἐχραινόμην); κέρατα χλιαινόμενα τῷ κηρῷ smeared with hot wax, Arist. HA595<sup>b</sup>12; οἶνος κεχλιασμένος Sor.2.87; of persons affected by fever, Hp. Coac.154; esp. to be warmed by contact, χρωτὶ AP5.164, al. (Mel.): also metaph. of passion, εἰδῶλοις κάλλεος κωφὰ χ. ib.12.125 (Id.). [i in Ar. Lys., Alex., Hermesian., Apollonid.; i in S. Eleg., Ar. Ec. l.c. (sed v. supr.), Mel.]

χλιᾶρός, ἄ, ὄν, also ὅς, ὄν Nic. Al.360; Ion. χλιερός (also in Alc. 33.5, Sor.1.52; misspelt χλιερίον in P Holm.16.27), ἡ, ὄν: (χλίω):—warm, Epich.290; ὕδωρ Hdt.4.181, Diocl. Fr.139, Sor.1.82; of food, Magnes 1, Cratin.125 (troch.), 143 (hex.), Ar. Ach.975 (lyr.); τὸ σῶμα ἡμῶν ἀτμίδα τινα χ. ἀφίησιν Arist. Pr.884<sup>a</sup>17; τὸ χ. τὸ ἐν γλώσσῃ Placit.4.18.1. Adv. χληρῶς (v.l. —ῶ) Hp. Fist.9; καταπλάσσειν χληρόν ibid. 2. of persons, lukewarm, Apoc.3.16. [i in Com. ll. cc.; but i in Epich. l.c., Alc. l.c.]

χλιᾶρότης, ητος, ἡ, warmth, Procl. Par. Ptol.53.

χλιᾶροψύχιον [ῶ], τό, tepid bath, Gloss.

χλί-ασμα, ατος, τό, fomentation, in pl., Hp. Acut. (Sp.)33, Mul.1.35, Sor.2.28. —ἄω, to be warm, in Ep. part., χλιδῶντι ποτῶ Nic. Al.110 (v.l. χλιδεντι); κρίμνον χλιδόν Id. Fr.68.8 (sed leg. χλιαρόν); ἀτὰρ ἡγὸς ἀφάσων στέρνα πόθω χλιάδι dub. sens. in Hesperia 5.95 (Athens, iii A.D.).

χλίβιον, τό, an Egyptian measure, σκόρδων, τὰρίχου, Aegyptus 9.268 (ii A.D.).

χλιδ-αίνομαι, Pass., to be luxurious, ἀβρότητι χλιδαινέσθαι revel in luxury, lead a voluptuous, sensual life, X. Sm.8.8. —ἄνός, ἡ, ὄν, Aeol. χλιδᾶνος [i], α, ὄν, luxurious, delicate, voluptuous, Sapph. Supp.21.8; χλιδανῆς ἡβης τέρψιν A. Pers.544 (anap.); ἐταίρα E. Cys. 500 (lyr.); of Alcibiades, Plu. Alc.23; cf. χλιδῆ sub fin. —ἄνό-σφύρος, ὄν, with delicate ankles, Anacreont.41.7. —ἄω, poet. Verb. to be soft or delicate, χλιδῶσα μοῦπά Pi. O.10(11).84; χλιδῶν πλόκαμος

A. Fr.313; but mostly in bad sense, live delicately or luxuriously, Ar. Lys.640 (troch.); rare in Prose, χ. κατὰ τὴν διαίταν Arr. An.5.4. 4: c. dat., revel in, τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμασι A. Pr.971; πλούτῳ E. Fr. 986; πῶγωνι S. Ich.358; χ. ἐπὶ τινι to pride oneself upon a thing, δῶρ' ἐφ' οἷσι νῦν χλιδᾶς Id. El.360; abs., show insolence, A. Supp.833 (lyr., s. v.l.). —ἡ, ἡ, delicacy, luxury, effeminacy, ἐπὶ πλείστον χλιδῆς ἀπύκετο Hdt.6.127; ἄγαλμα τῆς ὑπερβολῆς χ. A. Pr.466; εὐνῆς παροψώνημα τῆς ἐμῆς χ. Id. Ag.1447; οἶκος ὀγκωθεὶς χλιδῇ S. Fr.942; τρυφή, ἀβρότης, χ. Pl. Sm.197d; ἐν χλιδῇ τεθράμμεθα X. Cyr.4.5.54. 2. wantonness, insolence, μή τοι χλιδῇ δοκεῖτε μηδ' αὐθαδία σιγᾶν με A. Pr.436; δυσπότημον χάριν χ. S. OT888 (lyr.). 3. concrete, of luxuries, fine raiment, costly ornaments, etc., E. Ion 26; μυρίων πέπλων χλιδῇ Id. Rh.960; pl., χλιδὰς πόντος ἤρπασε Id. Hel. 424; of personal charms, παρθένων χλιδᾶσιν εὐμόρφους A. Supp. 1003; καράτομοι χλιδαὶ luxuriant hair cut from the head, S. El.52; ζῶμα..οὐ χλιδᾶς ἡσκημένον luxuriously, richly, ib.452; κόμας ἐμᾶς.. παρθένιον χλιδᾶν a maiden's pride, E. Ph.224 (lyr.):—Mostly poet. [i only late, Ps.-Phoc.212 (sed leg. χλιδανᾶς).] (Cf. χλοιδᾶν, ONorse glita, glitra 'glitter', Goth. glitmunjan 'shine bright' (of clothes).)

—ἡμα, ατος, τό, = χλιδῇ, E. IA74. —ἴω, Desiderat., wish to be luxurious, cj. Lobeck (Path. El.1.157) for κηχλιδῶν in Com. Adesp.1038. —ος, εος, τό, = χλιδῆμα, Ion Trag.3. 2. v. χλῆδος. II.

χλιδός· σακκοπάθιον, Hsch. —ων, ωνος, ὁ, ornament, bracelet, or anklet, Asius Fr. Ep.13.6 K., Ar. Fr.320.11, Polyzel.11, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1388.

85, 1417.9; pl., D.S.18.27, Plu.2.145a (prob. l.), Lxx Nu.31.50, al. (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr.2.729). —ώνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., IG2<sup>2</sup>.1445.46.

χλιδωνόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. —ποδος, with ornaments on the feet, Hsch.

χλιδώσις, εως, ἡ, ornamentation, f.l. for χλιδῶσι (cf. χλιδῶν), Plu.2.145a.

χλιεροθαλπής, ἐς, lukewarm, Philox.2.40.

χλιερός, ἡ, ὄν, Ion. for χλιαρός; also Adv. χληρῶς, Hp. Mul.1.78; cf. χλιαρός.

\*χλίζω, only pf. part. κεχλιδότα· ἀνθοῦντα, Hsch.

χλιδόεις, εσσα, ἐν, = χλιαρός, v.l. for χλιδῶντι in Nic. Al.110.

χλιδόμαι, Pass., = σχίζομαι, Hsch.

χλίω [i], luxuriate, revel, ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι χλιδῶσιν μέγα A. Ch. 137; ὁμιλον..πέπλοισι βαρβάροισι..χλιδῶντα Id. Supp.236.

χλιδῶς, ἐς, slightly hot, πυρετός Herod. Med. ap. Orib.6.20.23.

χλο-άζω, (χλόη) to be bright green, Arist. Mir.846<sup>b</sup>13; esp. of plants, Corn. ND28, Plu.2.517d, Gr.11.18.8; τὸ χλοάζον πᾶν Ael. VH3.1.

II. sprout, bud, Nic. Th.576; σπέρμα παρ' ἀτραπιτοῖσι χλοάζον ib.917. III. Med., feed on grass, Hippiatr.97. IV. metaph., ἀρτι χλοαζούσας αὐλητρίδας budding, cj. for χλο- in Metag.4.3 (hex.). —ανθέω, bud, sprout, Hsch. —ανθής, ἐς, budding, sprouting, πράσιον Nic. Th.550. 2. pale, Philum. Ven. 16.5, Dsc. Ther.17. —ἄνός, ἡ, ὄν, greenish, Lyd. Mens.1.12. II.

f.l. for χλοάνοις, Hsch. —αρός, = χλωρός, cj. in Pi. P.9.38; cf. χλαρός. —ασμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for χλωρασμα, Gal.17(1). 929. —ανγής, ἐς, with a greenish lustre, Luc. Dom.11. —ἄω, = χλοάζω I or II, Eur.105, Nic. Th.30, al., AP5.291 (Agath.); πρὶν χλοῆσαι τὴν γῆν Ph.1.30, cf. Jul. Caes.329d. II. grow pale, Nonn. D.8.207, al. —δη· ἐκλυσις καὶ μαλακία, Hsch. —ερός, ἄ, ὄν, verdant, ὄζος Hes. Sc.393; χλοεραῖς λείμακος ἡδοναῖς E. Ba. 866 (lyr.); χ. στάδια, βέεθρα, Id. Ion 497 (lyr.), Ph.660 (lyr.); χ. ὑλώδη πάγον S. Ich.215; χ. μέλεα Theocr.27.67. —ερο-

τρόφος, ὄν, producing green grass, πεδίον E. Ph.826 (lyr.). —εύνης, v. χλοῦνης I. 4.

χλόη, ἡ, Ion. χλοῖη Hp. Acut.64, cf. infr. II, also P. Teb.112.46 (ii B.C.), Babr.181; Dor. χλόα, as (E. in lyr., Hipp.1139, IA1058, al.):—the first green shoot of plants in spring, val μὰ μήκωνος χλόην Archil.108; esp. young green corn or grass, Hdt.4.34, E. Hipp. l.c., IA422, etc.; χλόην νέμεσθαι Id. Ba.735; ποτὰ τὰ ἀπὸ χλοῆς Hp. l.c.; opp. καρποί, Pl. Ti.80d; χλόης γενομένης ἀπὸ τοῦ σπέρματος, of the corn when it first springs up, X. Oec.17.10; ἐν τῇ χ., opp. ἐν τοῖς σπέρμασιν, Thphr. CP4.4.7, cf. HP8.2.4; χλιδῶνται βόες χλόη κυάμων Arist. HA595<sup>b</sup>7. 2. poet., young verdure of trees, foliage, χ. ἀμπέλων E. Ba.12, cf. Supp.258, Ion 1435, Hel.180 (lyr.), 1360 (lyr.). 3. juice of green shoots, χ. ἐλαίας IG7.3073.162 (Lebad. ii B.C.): but σατυρίου χλόη is prob. f.l. for σαύρου χολῇ in Gr.10. 21.12. 4. vegetables, herbs, greens, Antiph.1.5, Sotad. Com.1.9, al. II. epith. of Demeter, Verdant, from the young corn, worshipped in Attica, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1356.16, Semus19, Paus.1.22.3; at Myconos, etc., SIG1024.11 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.), Corn. ND28; Δήμητρος Χλοῆς ἱερόν IG2<sup>2</sup>.5006.4; also Χλόη alone, ib.1358.49, Ar. Lys.835. (Perh. cogn. with Lith. želti 'to be green, grow', Lat. holus.)

χλοή-βάφος, ὄν, dyed green, f.l. for χολήβαφος (q.v.). —κομέω, have green shoots, AP9.750 (Arch.).

χλοήρης, ἐς, = χλοερός, χλωρός, μῖλαξ prob. in E. Ba.107 (lyr.); χλοηρός, Hp. ap. Gal.19.155.

χλοη-τόκος, ὄν, producing young shoots, Luc. Trag.45. —φᾶγέω, to be herbivorous, Ph.2.340. —φᾶγία, ἡ, eating of grass, ib. 289. —φάγος [ᾶ], ὄν, herbivorous, ζῶα ib.238. —φορέω, put out young shoots, Thphr. HP8.6.5, Ph.1.358. —φόρος, ὄν, bearing green grass or leaves, γῶαι, ξορεα, E. Ph.647 (lyr.), 653 (lyr.); γῆ Ph.2.494, al.

χλόια, τά, festival of Demeter Χλόη and Κόρη at Eleusis, IG2<sup>2</sup>. 949.7.35, cf. χλοιά (sic)· ἑορτὴ ἀπὸ τῶν καρπῶν (κάλπων cod.), Hsch.



χλοιδᾶν· διέλεκσθαι καὶ τρυφᾶν, Hsch.; also χλοιδῶσι· θρύπτονται, Id., and χλοιδέσκουσαι· γαστρίσουσαι, Id. (Cf. χλιδή, χλιδάω.)  
 χλοιδόμαι, Pass., = χλωραίνομαι, Hp.ap.Gal.19.155, Gal.17(1).343.  
 χλοό-καρπος, on, producing green fruits, epith. of Demeter, Orph. H.40.5. -μορφος, on, like grass, greenish, ib.84.6.  
 χλόος, δ, greenish-yellow or light green colour: hence, pallor, χ. εἶλε παρείας A.R.2.1216, cf. 3.298, Nic.A1.570, 579; δειλινὴν τὴν δ' εἶλε κακὸς χ. Call.Aet.3.1.12; contr. χλοῦς Hp.ap.Gal.19.155.  
 χλοσσός, δ, Ion. for λχθῶς, Hsch.  
 χλουβοκεράμευς, εἰς, δ, perh. maker of ovens or kilns, POxy.1913. 21 (vi A.D.).  
 χλούδιν, v. χλούνης II.3.  
 χλουία, ἡ, dub. sens. in PHarris 79 (iii A.D.).  
 χλουναίνειν· κινύρεσθαι, Hsch.  
 χλούνειος, α, on, of the wild boar, Zonar.: neut. Χλούνειον, τό, place-name, Hdn.Gr.2.459.  
 χλούνης, on, δ, Ep. epith. of the wild boar, χ. σὺς ἄγριος Il.9.539; χλοῦναι σῦες Hes.Sc.177; σὺν ἀγέλαι χλοῦνων ib.168; χ. κάπρος Call.Dian.150. II. χλοῦνης alone, as Subst., = κάπρος, wild boar, Opp.H.1.12: hence ἤνυσεν... χλοῦνηνδε reached the wild boar's lair Nic.Fr.74.6. The word was variously interpreted: 1.=τομίας, castrated (because larger and more vicious), Arist.HA578<sup>b</sup>1, etc.: hence χ. τε καὶ γυνανδρος ἀνὴρ, δ χ. τε καὶ γύνυς, Ael.Fr.10. 2.=μονιός, solitary, κατὰ τε χαλεπότητα καὶ ἀλκήν Ar.Byz.ap.Eust. 772.59. 3.=ἀφριστής, foaming at the mouth, from Dor. \*χλούδιν, =ἀφρίζειν, Sch.B Il.9.539. 4.=χλοῦνης, δ ἐν τῇ χλόῃ εὐναζόμενος, couching in the grass or greenwood, Apollon.Lex., AB1260, EM812.46. III. robber, cf. χλοῦναι· λωποδύται οἱ τῇ χλόῃ εὐναζόμενοι, Hsch.; thus ἄνδρα δ' ἐσπέρης καθεύδοντα ἀπ' ὧν ἐδυσε... χλοῦνης Hippon.61; ἡ φῶρας ἀναιδέας ἢ τινα χλοῦνην Alex.Aet.5.7; so perh. μακροσκελὴς μὲν ἄρα μὴ χ. τις ἦ; A.Fr.62.  
 χλοῦνις, ἡ, virility, σπέρματός τ' ἀποφθορᾷ (Musgrave ἀποφθορᾷ) παίδων κακοῦται χ. A.Eu.188.  
 χλουνός, δ, = χρυσός, Hsch.  
 χλοῦς, v. χλόος.  
 χλωδής, es, grass-green, greenish-yellow, pale, Hp.Epid.4.13, Pl. Ti.83b, Thphr.HP3.18.8, 7.9.2, Gr.10.74.1.  
 χλurών, = sanium, Gloss. (dub.).  
 χλωρ-άζω, eat green provender, Gal.17(1).929. -ἄθew, gleam green (formed on the analogy of λευκαθέω), cf. in Theoc.25.158, IG14.1389 ii 24 (v. θέω (B)): but these poets may have meant χλωρὰ θεούση (-αν), misunderstanding λευκαθεόντων in Hes.Sc.146). -αἰνομαι, Pass., become pale, aor. part. Pass. -ανθεῖς S.Fr.1114; -αίνεσθαι as expl. of (ἐκ-)χλοιοῦσθαι, Gal.17(1).343:—Act. in Gloss. -ἀκοπον [ᾶ], τό, a green plaster for the relief of pain (cf. ἄκοπος II.2), Heras ap.Gal.13.1046. -ασμα, atos, τό, = χλωρότης, Hp. Epid.6.2.6. -αύχην, ενος, δ, ἡ, fresh-throated, of the nightingale, Simon.73; with the bloom of youth on her neck, of Deianira, B.5.172. -ᾶω or -έω, = χλωρίᾶω, f.l. in Jul.Caes.329d. -εύς, εἰς, δ, an unknown bird, Arist.HA609<sup>a</sup>7, Plin.HN10.203, Ael.NA 5.48. -ῆς, ιδος, pecul. poet. fem. of χλωρός, of the greenwood, or (less prob.) pale green, epith. of the nightingale, χλωρῆς ἀηδῶν Od.19.518. -ίας, εως, ἡ, a greenish colour, paleness, Hsch. s.v. χλόος. -ιάω, to be greenish, to be pale, Hp.Epid.4.35, Longus 4.31. -ίζω, to be greenish or pale, Lxx Le.13.49, 14.37; λίθος -ίζων Herm.Trism.in Rev.Phil.32.258, cf. Aet.4.9. -ικός, ἡ, δν, perh. f.l. for χωρικός, ἀρτεμισία PMag.Par.1.914. -ίς, ιδος, ἡ, greenfinch, Fringilla chloris, Arist.HA592<sup>b</sup>17, 615<sup>b</sup>32, Nic.Fr.54, Ael.NA4.47. II. a kind of grape, Gr.5.2.4. -ίτις (sc. λίθος), ιδος, ἡ, grass-green stone, Plin.HN37.156. -ίων, ωνος, δ, golden oriole, Oriolus galbula, Arist.HA616<sup>b</sup>11, 617<sup>a</sup>28, Plin.HN10.87.  
 χλωρο-βοτάνη [ᾶ], ἡ, v.l. for χλωρὰ β., Lxx 4Ki.19.26 cod.Alex. -ειδής, es, of a greenish appearance, Thphr.Lap.33 (Comp.). -κομος, on, green-leaved, στέφανος δάφνας E.IA759 (lyr.). -κυρτίς, ιδος, ἡ, a kind of prawn (καρίς), Hsch. -μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν, dark green, Gal.17(2).66. -ποιός, δν, making green or pale, S.E. M.6.49, Hsch. s.v. χλωρὸν δέος, etc. -πτίλος, on, with green feathers, πελειάδες Ael.NA16.2.  
 χλωρός, α, δν, greenish-yellow, pale green, χλωρὰ ῥῶπες Od.16.47; ὄρος... χλωρὸν h. Ap.223; χλωρὰ ἐλάται Pi.Fr.167, E.Ba.38; χλωραῖς ὑπὸ βάσσαις S.Oc673 (lyr.); χλωρὰν ἂν ὕλην E.Hipp.17; δόνακι χλωρὸν Εὐρώταν Id.Hel.349 (lyr.), cf. S.Ant.1132 (lyr.); also in Prose, σίτου ἔτι χ. ὄντος Th.4.6; τὰ φύόμενα χ. τὸ πρῶτον εἶναι Thphr.Sens. 78; ἡ χ. the green plaster, Androm.ap.Gal.13.470; χλωρὸς λίθος, = σμαράγδος, PHolm.5.10; of sea-water, Poet.ap.Plut.2.767f (cf. E.Fr. 1084); of other water, AP9.669.3 (Marian.): χλωρά, ἡ, green paint, as a stage-property to represent a river in scenery, Pap. in Eos 32.30 (v/vi A.D.). 2. yellow, μέλι χ. Il.11.631, Od.10.234; ἀμφὶ χλωρὰν ψάμαθον on the yellow sand, S.Aj.1064; φῶν τὸ χ. yolk of egg, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.61.1. II. generally, pale, pallid, χλωρὸς ἀδάμας Hes.Sc.231: most freq., 2. of persons, pale, χλωρὸς ὑπὰλ δελούς Il.10.376, 15.4; χ. Ἀχλὺς (personified) Hes.Sc.265; χλωρότερα... ποίας ἔμμι Sapph.2.14; hence as an epith. of fear, χλωρὸν δέος Il.7.479, Od.11.43, etc.; χλωρὸν δέματι A.Supp.566 (lyr.), cf. E.Supp.599 (lyr.): in Medic. writers, yellow, bilious-looking, ὀφθαλμοὶ -ότεροι v.l. in Hp.VM10; χρώμα χ. ἴσχειν Id.Prog. 24; σῶμα... οὔτε χ. ἀλλ' ὑπερύθρον Th.2.49; also χ. πτύλος, ὄθρον, Hp.Prog.14, VM10 (Comp.). III. without regard

to colour, green, i.e. fresh, opp. dry, esp. of wood, ῥόπαλον... χλωρὸν ἐλαίνεον of green olive-wood, Od.9.320, cf. 379; opp. αἶος, Hes.Op.743; τὰ σφόδρα χ. ἄκαυστα Arist.Mete.387<sup>a</sup>22; χ. ξύλα ib.374<sup>a</sup>5, al.; of various things, χλωρὰ ἐέρσαι Pi.N.8.40; τυρὸς χ. fresh cheese, Ar.Ra.559, Lys.23.6; of fish, fresh, not salted, Ath.7.309b; of fruit, fresh picked, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1013.23, Dsc.1.113. 2. metaph., fresh, blooming, χλωρὸν τε καὶ βλέποντα Trag.ap.Hsch. (perh. to be read in A.Ag.677 for καὶ ζῶντα καὶ β.); λειμὼν ἄνθεσι (sed fort. ἐρνεσι) θάλλων χλωροῖς E.IA1297 (lyr.); χλωρὸν γόνυ Theoc.14.70; χ. αἶμα fresh, living, S.Tr.1055, E.Hec.127 (anap.); χ. δάκρυ fresh, bursting tear, E.Med.906, cf. 922, Hel.1189; χλωρὰ δακρύων ἄχνα S.Tr.847 (lyr.); οἶνου χλωρὰ σταγόνες sparkling, E.Cyc.67 (lyr.). 3. metaph., unripe, χ. καὶ ἄναιμα πράγματα Gorg.Fr.16. (Not contr. fr. χλοερός but cogn. with it and χλόη.)  
 χλωρο-σαῦρα, ἡ, green lizard, Sch.rec.Theoc.2.58, 7.22. -στρουθίον, τό, = galucis, Gloss. (dub.).  
 χλωρότης, ητος, ἡ, greenness, ὕλης Plu.Flam.3; yellowness, χρυσίου Lxx Ps.67(68).14; freshness, Sch.Opp.H.2.495. II. pale colour, of gold mixed with silver, Plu.2.952c; pallor, νοσώδης χ. ib.395c.  
 χλωρό-τομος, on, freshly cut, δάφνα Aristonous 1.10. -τύρα, τά, green cheese, dub. in Gloss. -φάγew, eat green food, Hippiatr. 10. -φάγος [ᾶ], on, eating green food, Hp.Vict.2.49. -φύλακία, ἡ, = viridiarium, Gloss.  
 χνάσμι, τό, given as instance of a neuter Subst. in Theognost. Can.120.  
 χναῦμα, atos, τό, slice, tit-bit, Mnesim.4.12 (anap., Meineke for χναῦν), cf. Poll.6.62, Hsch.; πᾶν χ. 'every scrap', = πᾶν πρᾶγμα, Zen.5.73; χναυμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.Fr.224 (anap.), Teleclid.1.14 (anap.), Ath.9.381b.  
 χναυρός, α, δν, dainty, πλευρὰ δελφάκει... χναυρότατα Pherecr. 108.17.  
 χναυστικός, δ, one of a sweet tooth, Posidipp.1.7.  
 χναύω, nibble, c. acc., Epich.164, E.Cyc.358 (lyr.), Eub.150.6, Ephipp.8.4.  
 χνιαρωτέρα· χνω(δεσ)τέρα, Hsch. χνίει· ψακάξει, θρύπτει, Id.  
 χνοάζω, prop. of youths, get the first down, Him.Or.7.3; also of girls, αὐλητρίδες ἔρτι χνοάζουσαι Metag.4.3 (hex.); cf. χλοάζω IV. II. χνοάζων ἔρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα just sprinkling his hair with white, S.OT742.  
 χνοάω, commoner form of foreg., of a girl's cheeks, μάλα τεὰ... χνοάωτα Theoc.27.50; more freq. of youths, τὴν παρειὰν χνοῶν Luc. Bacch.2; c. acc. cogn., χνοάοντα ἰούλους A.R.2.779, cf. Opp.C.4.347; of the down itself, χνοάοντες ἰούλοι the bloom of the first down, A.R. 2.43; ἔτι χνοάοντος ἰούλου δυνόμενος IG14.1362.1 (Rome); of fruit, σίκυον χνοάοντα a gourd with the bloom on it, v.l. for χλοάοντα (ap. Sch.Ar., Suid.) in AP6.102 (Phil.): metaph., fresh, χνοώσαν χάριν ὄμβρου Tryph.343.  
 χνόη, Ion. χνοίη, axle-box, nave, ἄξων ἐν χνοίησιν Parm.1.6; prob. in Emp.46; ἔλακον ἄξωνων βριθομένων χνοαῖ A.Th.153 (lyr.); ἔθραυσε δ' ἄξωνος μέσας χνόας S.El.745, cf. 717; ἀντύγων χνόας E.Rh.118. 2. metaph., χνοαῖ ποδῶν the joints on which the feet play, as the wheels on the axle, A.Th.371.  
 χνοῖζω, to be downy, νεογνὰ γενεαῖσι χρώτα χνοῖζων Inscr.Cret.1 xxii 59 (Olus, ii A.D.):—also Pass., Gal.14.778.  
 χνόϊος, α, on, downy, παρειή Anacreont.16.18.  
 χνόος, δ (ἡ E.Fr.1106), Att.contr. χνοῦς, gen. χνοῦ: heterocl. gen. χνοός Choerob. in Theod.1.234H.; dat. χνοῖ Thphr.CP6.10.7, Gal.13.850:—ἄλδς χ. incrustation from salt water, ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἔσμη-χεν ἄλδς χνόον, Od.6.226; wool pulled for stuffing cushions, flock, f.l. for μνοῦς in Hp.Mul.1.61; used in applying a powder, Gal.1.c.; chaff, Lxx Ps.1.4: powder, prov., [δνος] εἰς ἄχυρα καὶ χνοῦν Ar.Fr.76; dust of the earth, Lxx 2Ki.22.43, 2Ch.1.9; ὡς δοκεῖν τοῦ καλουμένου χνοῦ μεστοῦς εἶναι (sc. τοῦς ὀφθαλμοῦς) Gal.16.552. II. fine down on a flower or in the seed-vessel, Thphr.HP2.8.4, D.S.2.59: bloom on fruit, ἐν Καρία φασὶν ἄπιόν τι' ἔχειν χνοῦν ἀλμάδῃ Thphr.CP6.10.7; μάλων χνοῦς ἐπικαρπίδιος AP9.226 (Zon.): the first down on the chin or cheeks, χνοῦς ὥσπερ μήλοισιν ἐπὶ νῦναι Ar.Nu.978 (anap.); κοῦρος ἔτ' ἀρτιγένειον ἔχων χνόον AP9.219 (Diod.); θηλείαις οὐδ' ὄσσον ἐπὶ χνόος ἦλθε παρειαῖς Call.Ar.37; ἐντίκτει τι χνοῦ ἀνάπλεων Arist.HA605<sup>b</sup>15: pl., D.H.Dem.51. 2. metaph., bloom or film of archaism in writing, δ τε πίνος αὐτῇ (i.e. in Plato's style) [καὶ χ.] δ τῆς ἀρχαιοτήτος... ἐπιτρέχει interpol. in D.H.Dem.5; ἐπανθεῖ τις... χνοῦς ἀρχαιοπινῆς ib.38, cf. Plu.2.79d; οἶονε τῆς γονίμου φύσεως χ., of χλόη, Porph.Abst.2.5. (Cf. χνιαρωτέρα, χνίει.)  
 χνωδής, es, like fine powder, downy, Hp.Ulc.17, Thphr.HP1.10.3, Dsc.4.68; μηλέαι prob. in Androt.Georg.ap.Ath.3.82c (χνωδίας codd.); of salt, Sor.1.82; of arsenic, Olymp.Alch.p.75B.: Comp., Dsc.2.175, Anon.ap.Suid.: Sup., Gal.6.283, Sch.E.Or.115. Adv. -δως Gal.11.405. II. ἄηρ χ., soft, 'muggy', opp. λαμπρός, v.l. for νοσώδης Hp.Aēr.15.  
 χοαῖος, α, on, holding a χοῦς (A), σκίφος Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129e; στανμία Anon.ap.Suid. (χοῖδια codd.).  
 χοᾶν-εύω, contr. χωνεύω, (χόανος) cast in a mould, χωνεύει Ar. Th.57, cf. 62 (both anap.): c. acc., cast, form by casting, χωνεύσεις... βάσεις χαλκᾶς Lxx Ex.26.37, cf. 2 Ch.4.3, al.:—Med., διέχεαν χαλκὸν πρῶτοι καὶ ἀγάλματα ἐχωνεύσαντο Ροῖκος κτλ. Paus.8.14.8. II. smelt or cast metal, Lxx 2 Ch.34.17:—Pass., χωνευθεῖς



Plb.34.9.11, D.S.5.35; ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς κεχωνευμένος Id.16.45; κεχ. ἀργύριον Plu.Luc.37. III. metaph., *get together*, ἀργύριον Lxx 4 Ki.22.9. IV. v. χωνεύω II. -η, contr. χώνη, *funnel*, δίκην δὲ χόανης (fort. ἀκοή δὲ χόανην) ὅτα διετετρήματο Ar.Th.18, cf. Ph.1.245; κύλικας ἀντλεῖν διὰ χώνης Pherecr.108.31; καταχεῖν ὥσπερ διὰ χώνης Pl.R.411a; as a name of the throat, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.3; as nickname of a great drinker, Ath.10.436e. 2. Medic., *funnel-shaped hollow in the brain*, also called ληνός, πύελος, Herophil.ap. Theophil.Corp.Fabr.4.5.5. 3. *hollow behind the eye*, cj. in Emp.84.9 (pl.). II. = χόανος, *melting-pot*, Posidon.48J., Dsc.5.75, AP9.528 (Pall.).—The form χόανη is said by Moer.p.401 P. to be Att. (cf. IG13.127, 314.144), χώνη Hellenic. -ος, δ, (χέω) *hollow in which metal was placed for melting, melting-pot*, from which it was run into the mould, φῦσαι δ' ἐν χόανοισιν.. ἐφύσων Il.18.470; κασσίτερος.. ἐν εὐτρήτοις χόανοισιν θαλφθεῖς Hes.Th.863, cf. Emp.96.1, Hp.Cord.8, A.R.3.1299. 2. poet. for λίγδος II, *mould for casting metal in*, Anacr.116. II. = χόανη I, *funnel*, Hp.Cord.2 (χώνος, as in PLeid.X.29B., Hsch.).

χοάρβηνα· τὰ γράμματα, Hsch. χοᾶσθαι· κανχᾶσθαι, Id. Χοασπίτις [i], ἰδος, ἡ (sc. λίθος), a precious stone found in the Choaspes, Plin.HN37.156.

χοάσσομαι· ἐπίτομαι, Hsch. χοαχύτης, ου, δ, *keeper of mummies*, ecclesiastical title in Egypt, UPZ157.34 (iii B.C.), PLond.I.3.3 (ii B.C.).

χόδανος, δ, = ἔδρα, Hsch. (cf. χέζω). χοδέαντες, = χοδιτεύοντες, Sophr. in PSI11.1214d.5. χοδιτεύειν· ἀποπατεῖν, Hsch.

χοεῖον, τό, = παχὺ ἔντερον (i.e. f.l. for χόριον), Suid.

χόες, χοεύς, v. χοῦς (A).

χοεύω, = χώννυμι, IG4.823.36 (Troezen).

χοή, ἡ, (χέω) *pouring out of liquid, drink-offering*, esp. made to the dead or over their graves (opp. λοιβή, σπονδή made to the gods), χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσιν (where it is mixed with milk), of honey, wine, and water, poured out in succession, Od.10.518, cf. 11.26, Arist.Mu.400<sup>b</sup>22: freq. in Trag., always in pl. (as also Hdt.7.43), χέουσα κηδείους χοάς A.Ch.87; χοὰς φέρειν τινί Id.Pers.609, Ch.15, etc.; χ. γῇ τε καὶ φθιτοῖς χεᾶσθαι Id.Pers.219 (troch.), cf. S.OC477; κεχυμένων χοᾶν A.Ch.156 (lyr.); σπείσαι, κατασπείσειν, ἐπισπένδειν, E.Or.1322, 1187, A.Ch.149; πέμπειν Id. Pers.624 (anap.); δοῦναι S.Ant.902, etc.; πατρὶ τυμβεύσαι χ. Id.El.406; αἶρειν, στάσαι, E.Hec.529, Heracl.1040; χοαῖσι στέφειν τὸν νέκυν S.Ant.431; ἰδάσκεσθαι γῆν X.Cyr.3.3.22. 2. rarely of libations in general, S.OC469, 1599. II. generally, *stream*, Ἀχέροντος ἄρσενας χοάς Id.Fr.523.—Mostly poet.

χοήρης, es, *fitted for the Pitcher-feast at Athens* (v. χοῦς A. III), ἄγγος E.IT960.

χοηφόρος, ου, *offering choal to the dead*; Χοηφόροι, a Tragedy by A., in which the Chorus pours choal to the shade of Agamemnon.

χοῖδιον, τό, f.l. in Suid.; cf. χοαῖος.

χοῖεῖος, α, ου, *holding one χοῦς*, PCair.Zen.61.3, PSI5.535.15 (both iii B.C.).

χοῖκός, ἡ, ὄν, (χοῦς B) of earth or clay, 1Ep.Cor.15.47; κόνις Ph.2.673. II. of the age to take part in the festival of χόες, IG3.1342.

χοινίκ-η [i], ἡ, = τοῦ τροχοῦ ἐν ᾧ στρέφεται ὁ ἄξων, Hsch. (s.v. I.; cf. χοινικίς I).

-ιαῖος, α, ου, *made from a choenix-measure* of flour, πόπανον IG2<sup>2</sup>.1367.3, al.; ἐλατήρ ib.1237.7. -ιον, τό, Dim. (in form) of χοῖνιξ I, Phld.Ind.Sto.5. II. Dim. of χοῖνιξ II, Them.Or.21.248d.

III. = sq. II, Gal.14.783. -ίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *nave of a wheel*, Id.18(2).479, Sch.E.Hipp.1234, Sch.II.2.104. II. a kind of *trepán*, Cels.8.3.1 (acc. written -εἰκίδα), Gal.10.448, 19.126. III. *ring forming the stand for a crown*, D.22.72, 24.180. IV. = χοῖνιξ II, App.BC4.30. V. *cave in a rocky shore*, Str.12.3.11. VI. *box or socket for the hinge of a door*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.201, 11(2).165.11, 287A102, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). VII. *axle-box*, Hero Aut.11.2, Wilcken Chr.176.8 (i.A.D.), cf. Hsch. s.v. χνόαι.

VIII. in torsion-engines, *box or hub* containing strands of gut, Ph.Bel.63.7, 60.3, Hero Bel.96.5. IX. = χνόη 2, Hippiatr.96.2, 117.

χοινίκομέτης, ου, δ, *one who measures with a χοῖνιξ, as a slave's daily allowance*, Ath.6.272c.

χοῖνιξ, ἰκος, ἡ, *choenix*, a dry measure, esp. for corn, Hdt.1.192, etc.; the *choenix* of corn was one man's daily allowance, Id.7.187; ἡ γὰρ χ. ἡμερησία τροφή D.L.8.18; given to slaves, Th.4.16; hence, ὅς κεν ἐμῆς γε χοίνικος ἀπτηται, i.e. whoever eats of my bread, Od.19.28: prov., ἐπὶ χοίνικος καθέζεσθαι, i.e. sit idle, live in idleness, Pythag.ap. Arist.Fr.197, cf. Plu.2.703f, Ath.10.452e, Ael.VH1.26; οὐδὲ τὴν χ. ἔτι λήψει (of gold) Luc.Nau.27; χ. Ἀττική (1/8 of the μέδιμνος = 4 κοτύλαι) X.An.1.5.6; in Pap. usu. abbreviated χ, as in PCair.Zen.645.11 (iii B.C.), POxy.1044.3 (ii A.D.), etc. II. from the likeness of shape, a kind of *stocks* for fastening the legs, Ar.Pl.276, D.18.129. III. = χοινικίς VI, PCair.Zen.782a.7 (iii B.C.), prob. in Supp.Epigr.4.447.48 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

χοῖρα, ἡ, fem. of χοῖρος, *sow*, Orph.Fr.49.41, 117.

χοιράγχη, ἡ, = δάγχη, Sophr.98.

χοιράδικός, ἡ, ὄν, *suffering from χοιράδες* (II), Aët.12.49. II. like χοιράδες (II), Hdn.Epim.153. III. χοιραδικόν, τό, name of a remedy, Orib.Fr.91 tit.

χοιράδ-όλεθρον, τό, = ξάνθιον, Dsc.4.136. -ώδης, es, (χοιράς I) *rocky*, Str.3.1.9. II. (χοιράς II) *scrofulous*, φύματα Plu.2.664f.

χοιρ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, *like a hog or a hog's back*, χ. πέτρα low rock rising just above the sea like a hog's back, Pi.P.10.52, cf. AP9.289 (Bass.) 2. Subst., χ. ἀμυδρά *sunken rock*, Archil.128, cf. Thgn.576; opp. σκόπελοι δέεες, Hdt.2.29; ἀκταί.. χοιράδες τε A.Pers.421; χ. Δηλία the Delian rock, i.e. the rocky isle of Delos, Id.Eu.9; Δήλιοι χ. E.Tr.89; χ. Σηπιάς Id.Andr.1265; χοιράδες, of the Symplegades, Theoc.13.23; αἱ χ. νῆσοι, off Tarentum, Th.7.33. II. in pl., *scrofulous swellings in the glands of the neck*, etc., Hp.Aph.3.26, AP11.333 (Callicter), Plu.Cic.9.26. III. *sow*, PMag.Osl.1.107. -άφιος, δ, *farrow*, PFlor.148.4, 7 (iii A.D.). -εῖος, α, ου, Ep. χοίρεος, η, ου:—of a swine, κρέα χοίρεια Ar.Ra.338, X.An.4.5.31; κόπρος Arist.Fr.277; κόπρον χυρίαν (sic) PHolm.25.16. II. χοίρεα (sc. κρέα) *pig's-flesh*, Od.14.81; χοίρειον φαγεῖν S.E.P.3.223, cf. Hp.Epid.6.4.4. -έμπορος, δ, *pig-dealer*, Sardis 7(1).159 (iii A.D.), PGiss.40ii 18 (iii A.D.); restd. in PCair.Zen.331.10 (iii B.C.). -εών, ὦνος, δ, *pig-sty*, Tz.H.11.429. -ιδιέμ-πορος, δ, *pig-dealer*, PFay.108 (ii A.D.). -ίδιον [i], τό, Dim. of χοῖρος, Ar.Ach.521, 806, Pl.Euthd.298d, PCair.Zen.478 (iii B.C.), Plu.Phoc.28, D.C.78.25; without dimin. sense, γάλα χοιριδίου PMag. Leid.V.13.16. -ίζω, 'behave like a pig', Sch.Pl.Tht.166c. -ίημα, ατος, τό, = χοιρίδιον, Hsch. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, late form for χοίρειος, condemned by EM775.33. -ίνας [i] (sc. πλακοῦς), δ, a kind of *cake*, Philox.3.14, Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.647b. -ίνη [i], ἡ, *small sea-mussel*, used by the Athenian dicasts in voting, Ar.Eg.1332, V.333, 349 (all anap.), Poll.8.16; wrongly expld. by Suid., of hog's bristles. -ῖνος, η, ου, = χοίρειος, of hog's skin, ἀσπίς Luc.Hist.Conscr.23. -ιον, τό, Dim. of χοῖρος, *pigling, porker*, Ar.Ach.740. II. Dim. of χοῖρος 1.2, Id.V.1353. -ίσκος, δ, Dim. of χοῖρος, Luc.DMeretr.7.3.

χοιρο-βοσκός, δ, *swineherd*, Sch.DII.21.282, Gloss. -γρύλλιος, δ, = Heb. shāphān, Hyrax syriacus, coney, Lxx Le.11.6, De.14.7, Ps.103(104).18, Pr.24.61(30.26); also -γρύλλος, PMag.Leid.V.12.28, Gloss.; wrongly expld. by Hsch. (who makes it neut.) and Suid. as ἀκανθόχοιρος, ὑστρίξ, ἐχίνος χερσαῖος. -δέλφαξ, ἄκος, δ, ἡ, *very young pig*, PCair.Zen.274 (iii B.C.), Sammelb.7469.5 (ii A.D.). -θλιψ, ἴβος, δ, ἡ, sens.obsc. (χοῖρος 1.2), Ar.V.1364. -κάλαμῖς, = καλαμάγρωστις, Ps.-Dsc.4.30. -κομείον, τό, pen for keeping swine in, Ar.V.844, Hsch., Suid. II. (χοῖρος 1.2) *bandage used by females*, Ar.Lys.1073. -κτονεῖον, τό, = porcinarium, Gloss. -κτόνος, ου, *slaying swine*, Sch.Ar.Pax 373. II. proparox., καθαρμοὶ χοιρόκτονοι *purification by the sacrifice of swine*, A.Eu.283; αἷμα χ. blood of a slain swine, Id.Fr.327. -μάγειρος [ā], δ, *pork-butcher*, PSI3.202.3 (iv A.D.), PKlein.Form.1052 (vi A.D.), etc. -πίθηκος [i], δ, *ape with a hog's snout*, perh. baboon, Arist.HA503<sup>a</sup>19, IG14.1302 (Praeneste). -πώλω, (χοῖρος 1.2) *to be a prostitute*, Suid. s.v. χοῖρος. -πώλης, ου, Dor. -ας, α, δ, *pig-dealer*, Ar.Ach.818, Fr.578.

χοῖρος, δ (ἡ Hippon.40, S.Fr.230, Ar.Ach.764):—*young pig, porker* (younger than δέλφαξ, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.9.375, Cratin.3a), Od.14.73, Alc.Supp.24.2, Hdt.2.48, A.Fr.309, Ar.Ach.781, etc.; offered as one of the smaller sacrifices, Pl.R.378a, X.An.7.8.5, D.54.39, Henioch.2. b. generally, = ὄν, σὺς, *swine*, ἥδη δέλφακες, χοῖροι δὲ τοῖσιν ἄλλοις Cratin. l.c., cf. Mnesim.4.47 (anap.), Plu.Cic.7, Ev.Matt.8.30. 2. *prudenda muliebria*, freq. in Com. poets, who are always punning on the word and its compds., Ar.Ach.773 sq., etc.; said to be a Corinthian usage, Suid. II. a fish of the Nile, Str.17.2.4, Ath.7.312a, Gr.20.7.1, 13 tit. (Perh. for ḡhoryo- 'grey', cf. Norse griss 'sucking-pig', OHG gris 'grey', or cf. Alb. deṛ 'pig'.)

χοιρό-σάκον, τό, = χοιροκομείον II, Hsch. -σπέλεθος, δ, = ὀνόκλεια, Paul.Aeg.7.17. -σφάγειον, τό, *place where swine are slaughtered*, Gloss. -σφάγία, ἡ, *slaughter of swine*, Lyd.Mens.4.158. -σφάγος [ā], ου, *sacrificing swine*, Hsch. -τροφείον, τό, *pig-sty*, Eup.453, Phryn.Com.43. II. = χοιροκομείον II, Hsch. -φορβείον, τό, gloss on συβόσιον, Sch.DII.11.678, Suid. -φορέω, *carry a young pig*, of the priests in the lustral processions at Athens, prob. l. in Ister 32. -φόρημα, ατος, τό, *young pig*, Hsch. -ψάλας, δ, Dor. for -ης, = χοιρόθλιψ, epith. of Dionysus, Polem.Hist.72.

χοιρ-ώδης, es, *swinish*, Leonid.ap.Aët.16.44, Hdn.Epim.153. -ωδία, ἡ, *swinishness*, Sch.Ar.Eg.980. -ώνια, τά, misspelling of χειρώνεια (sc. ἔλκη), Cyran.34, cf. 9.

χοῖσκος, δ, Dim. of χοῦς, Inscr.Delos1426A i 15 (ii B.C.).

χολ-ᾄγωγός, ὄν, *carrying off bile*, πόροι Gal.UP5.3; φάρμακα Id.17(2).658. -άδια· τὸ σχολάζειν, Hsch. -αῖνω, = χολᾶω, v.l. in Aesop.184 (ii p.263 Chambry). -αῖος, α, ου, *biliary*, ἦπαρ Suid.

χόλαισι, v. χαλάω.

Χολαργεύς, ἔως, δ, a member of the Attic deme Cholargos, Ar.Ach.855, etc.

χολ-άς, ἄδος, ἡ, commonly in pl. χολάδες, *bowels, guts*, Il.4.526, h.Merc.123, Antim.45; made into strings for lyre, etc., AP11.352.12 (Agath.): in Com., also χολλάδες, Pherecr.246, Men.23. II. in sg., *gut-cavity*, common to the ὑποχόνδριον and λαγών, Arist.HA493<sup>a</sup>21. (Cf. χόλ-ιξ, Slav. želadükü 'stomach'; not cogn. with χολή as implied by Aret.SD2.9.) -άω, (χολή) *to be full of black bile, to be melancholy mad*, ἀνδράσιν πείθει χολῶσιν Ar.Nu.833, cf. Epicr.5.7, Strato 1.7, Men.Epit.176. II. = χολόδομαι, *to be angry, rage*, Antiph.334, D.L.9.66, v.l. in Mosch.1.10, Lxx 3 Ma.3.1; Ep. part. χολῶν Nic.Th.140. -έδρα, ἡ, *groove*, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc. in Archim.p.94 H. (pl.). 2. *gutter, drain-pipe*, Ph.Bel.98.9,

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Apollod. *Poliorc.* 182.7, Horap. 1.21; written *χολέρα*, Hsch. -*εμεσία*, -*εμετώ*, worse forms for *χολήμ*-, Gal. 8.179, 13.185.

**χολέρ-α**, Ion. -*ρη*, *ή*, *cholera*, a disease in which the humours of the body (*χολή*, *χολαί*) are violently discharged by vomiting and stool, Hp. *Coac.* 117, *Acut.* (Sp.) 49, al., Aret. *SA* 2.5; but, 2. *ξηρή χολέρη* obstinate obstruction, Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 48. (Fr. *χολή* acc. to Cels. 4.18(11), but fr. *χολάς*, Alex. Trall. 8.1.) 2. *nausea*, *ἔσται ὑμῖν εἰς χολέραν* Lxx Nu. 11.20. II. = *χολέδρα*, Hsch. -*ιάω*, *suffer from cholera*, Dsc. 1.115, Plu. 2.974b, Gal. 14.273. -*ικός*, *ή*, *όν*, of or like cholera, [πάθεα] Hp. *Epid.* 7.82, cf. S.E.P. 1.131. 2. of persons, suffering from cholera, Dsc. 4.4, Gal. 6.564, Plu. 2.831b. 3. *χολερική* ληφθῆναι to be attacked by cholera, D.L. 6.76. 4. liable to produce cholera, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.84. -*ώδης*, *ες*, of the nature of cholera, *τρόπος* Hp. *Coac.* 524. 2. liable to cause cholera, of pork, Id. *Acut.* (Sp.) 50, cf. Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.79.

**χολή**, *ή*, *gall, bile*, Archil. 131, A.Ch. 184, E.Fr. 682, Th. 2.49, etc.; *χ. μέλαινα* black, i.e. diseased, *bile*, Hp. *Aph.* 4.23, Pl. *Ti.* 83c (but, = *μελαγχολία*, Men. *Erit.* 459); *ξανθή χ.* Hp. *VM* 19; *πυρρά* Gal. 15.658; *χολήν ἐμείν*, *βῆσαι*, Nicopho 12, Herod. 3.70 (prob. l.); *prov.*, *πικρῶ πικρὰν κλύζουσι φαρμάκῳ χολήν* S.Fr. 854; *πικρότερ' αὐτῆς τῆς χ.* Alex. 16.12; *χολῇ ἀλείφειν*, *prov.* of giving one a disgust for a thing, from the custom of mothers putting gall to the nipple when the child was to be weaned, Diph. 74. 2. pl. *χολαί*, *gall-bladder*, S.Ant. 1010; called *δοχαί χολῆς*, E.El. 828; also in sg., A.Pr. 495; *χολήν τῶν ζώων τὰ μὲν ἔχει τὰ δ' οὐκ ἔχει* Arist. *HA* 506<sup>a</sup>20, cf. *PA* 677<sup>b</sup>11. 3. metaph. (mostly in Poets) like *χόλος* (q.v.), *bile, gall*, i.e. *bitter anger, wrath*, Ar. *Pax* 66; *ἡ γυναιξὶν οὐκ οἶε χολήν ἐνείναι*; Id. *Lys.* 465; *οὐδεὶς χολήν οὐδ' ὀργὴν ἔχων φανήσεται* D. 25.27; *πάνν ἐστ' ἥδη χ.* stirs my bile, makes me sick, Ar. *Ra.* 4; *ἐπιξεί χ.* the bile boils over, Id. *Th.* 468; *χολήν κινεῖν* Id. *V.* 403, cf. Pherecr. 69. II. *ink of the cuttle-fish*, Nic. *Al.* 473, Th. 561. III. in Lxx = *Hebr. rōsh*, a poisonous plant, variously called *hemlock* or *porphy*, Ps. 68(69).22, Je. 8.14. IV. serpent's venom, *χ. ἀσπίδος* ib. *Jb.* 20.14; of the hydra's venom, Apollod. 2.5.2, D.S. 4.11. V. *bitter drink*, Ev. *Matt.* 27.34. (With *χολή*, *χόλος*, cf. Lat. *fel*, ONorse *gall*, etc., 'bile, gall': prob. the name is derived from the colour of bile, and is cogn. with Lat. (*h*)*olus*, *helvus*, Germ. *gelb* 'yellow', perh. also *χλόη*.)

**χολήβαφος**, *ον*, *bile-coloured*, of persons, Aret. *SD* 1.13 (vulg. *χολήβαφος*). **χοληγός**, *όν*, *carrying off bile*, *φάρμακον* Hp. *Loc. Hom.* 27, 28 (*χοληγαγικός* and -*ηγαγός* codd.). **χοληδόχος**, *ον*, *containing bile*, *κύστις χ.* *gall-bladder*, Alex. *Aphr.* *Pr.* 1.40; *ή χ.* (without *κύστις*) Gal. *UP* 4.12; *τὸ χ. ἀγγεῖον* ib. 5.2. **χολήμ-εσία**, *ή*, *vomiting of bile*, Poll. 2.214, Plu. 2.692f; cf. *χολεμεσία*. -*ετέω*, *vomit bile*, Orib. 5.31.4; cf. *χολεμετέω*.

**χολ-ίκιον**, *το*, Dim. of *χολή*, Thphr. *Char.* 9.4, Poll. 6.52. -*ικός*, *ή*, *όν*, (*χολή*) *bilious*, Plu. 2.101c, Gloss. -*ίς*, *ίκος*, *ή*, later *ὸ* (Phryn. 283, Id. *PS* p. 125 B.): mostly in pl. *χόλικες*, = *χολάδες*, *guts* or *bowels* of oxen, *χόλικες βοός* Pherecr. 108.15, Eub. 63.4 (anap.); without *βοός*, Ar. *Ra.* 576, Fr. 82 (anap.); *χόλικες ἐφθαί* Id. *Pax* 717; sg., Id. *Eg.* 1179, *Milet.* 6.21 (v.b.c.); Com. *κρόκης χολίξ* wool-sausages, cf. *κρόκη* 1.3. (Cf. *χολάς*.)

**χόλιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *χολή*, M.Ant. 6.57. **χόλιος**, *α*, *ον*, *angry*, c. dat., AP 9.165 (Pall.). **χολλάς**, *ν*, *cholās*. **Χολλείδης**, *ον*, *ὸ*, a member of the deme *Cholleidae* in Attica, Ar. *Ach.* 406, *Lys.* 13.58, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2382.14 (iv b.c.), etc.: also written -*ήδης* ib. 1742.39, -*ήδης* ib. 159 (iv b.c.). **χολο-βάφης**, *ές*, = sq., Marcellin. in Sch. *Hermog.* Rh. 4.148W. -*βάφινος* [ᾶ], *η*, *ον*, *died bile-colour, yellow-coloured*, Arist. *SE* 164<sup>b</sup>24, Poll. 2.214. -*βάφος*, *ον*, = foreg., Aret. *SA* 2.4. -*δεκτικός*, *ή*, *όν*, = *transcibilis*, Gloss. -*δόχος*, *ον*, = *χοληδόχος*, Gal. 2.579. -*ειδής*, *ές*, = *χολώδης*, Nic. *Th.* 435; *αἷμα* Aret. *SD* 1.15. -*εις*, *εσσα*, *εν*, of bile or gall, full thereof, Nic. *Th.* 253; *ἀκόνιτον, ποτόν*, Id. *Al.* 12.17, cf. Opp. *C.* 1.381.

**χολοί-βάφος**, *ον*, poet. for *χολοβαφής*, Nic. *Th.* 444. -*βόρος*, *ον*, *eating like bile*, *ίος* ib. 593. **χολοποιός**, *όν*, *producing bile*, *θέρος* Hp. *Hum.* 14, cf. S.E.M. 9.96, etc. II. *χ.*, *τό*, = *ἀβρότονον*, Ps.-Dsc. 3.24.

**χόλ-ος**, *ὸ*, rarely in physical sense (= later *χολή*), *gall, bile*, *χόλω* ἄρα σ' ἔτρεφε *μήτηρ* Il. 16.203. II. generally, metaph., *gall, bitter anger, wrath*, οὐκ Ἀχιλλῆϊ χ. φρεσὶν Il. 2.241; φρεσὶν χ. E. *Med.* 1266 (lyr.); χ. καὶ μῆνις Il. 15.122; χ. λάβε τινά I. 387, etc.; χ. ἔδω τινά 9.553; χ. δάμασσε τινά 18.119; χ. ἥρει τινά 4.23; χ. ἔμπεσε θυμῷ 9.436, etc.; χ. ἔχει θυμόν ib. 675; ὅτε χ. ἴκοι τινά ib. 525; οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλω ib. 646; χόλον πέσσειν, καταπέσσειν (v. sub vocc.); σβέσσαι χ. ib. 678; παῦσαι 1.192, etc.; εἶν 9.260; μεθέμεν 1.283; ἐξακέσασθαι 4.36, Od. 3.145; ἐκ χόλου μεταστρέφαι ἦτορ Il. 10.107; χόλοιο μεταλήγειν (v. sub vocc.); λήγειν Hes. *Th.* 221; χόλου παύθη ib. 533; ἐκ δὲ χόλω τῷδε λαθοίμεθα Alc. *Supr.* 23.9; λωφῆσαι A.Pr. 378; πόσει πάρες χόλον E. *IA* 1609; opp. ἐν θυμῷ βάλλεσθαι τινι χόλον Il. 14.50; χ. ἐνθεο θυμῷ 6.326; χ. ἐνέχειν τινί Hdt. 1.118, 6.119, 8.27; ἔχειν τινί E. *Hec.* 1118; ὄρσαι Pi. *P.* 11.23; κινεῖν E. *Med.* 99 (anap.); τυφῶς ἐξαναξέσει χ. A.Pr. 372; χόλου ἄρξασθαι ib. 201; c. gen. subj., a person's rage, χ. Ἡρης, Ἀθηναίης, Il. 18.119 (v. supr.), Od. 3.145 (v. supr.): also c. gen. obj., *anger towards or because of a person*, Il. 6.335, 15.138; or *anger for, because of a thing*, τίνος χόλον κατ' αὐτῶν ἐγκαλῶν ἐλήλυθας; S. *Ph.* 328; ὦν ἔχων χ. Id. *Tr.* 269; also ὕφρα

ἐ...χόλου. ἀθανάτοισ παύσειεν *h. Cer.* 350, cf. 410, E. *HF* 840. 2. *bitterness*, *ἔριδος χ.* Sol. 4.39. 3. *cause of anger*, AP 11.381 (Pall.).—In Prose used only by Hdt. and late writers, as Luc. *Am.* 2. (On the Root, v. *χολή*.) -*όω*, inf. fut. *χολώσμεν* Il. 1.78; aor. 1 *ἐχόλωσα* 18.111, Od. 8.205, 18.20, S. *Tr.* 1035 (hex.):—*anger, provoke*, c. acc. pers., Hom. Il. cc.; *ἐχόλωσε δέ μιν φίλον ἦτορ* Hes. *Th.* 568; χ. τινά τινι to anger one by a thing, S. l. c. II. Med. and Pass. **χολόομαι** (contr. *χολοῦμαι* even in Hom. Il. 8.407); 3 sg. opt. *χολῶτο* Thgn. 325 (s.v.l.): fut. *χολώσομαι* E. *Tr.* 735; but in Hom. mostly *κεχολώσομαι* Il. 5.421, al.; aor. Med. and Pass. *ἐχολώσαμην* (*χολώσαι* in Il. 14.310 may be either fut. ind. or aor. subj.), *ἐχολώθην*; Ep. *χολώθην* Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; pf. *κεχόλωμαι*, mostly in part. *κεχολωμένος*, v. infr.: plpf. 2 and 3 sg. *κεχόλωσο*, -*ωτο*, Il. 16.585, 21.146; Ep. 3 pl. *κεχολώατο* Od. 14.282, 16.425:—to be angered or provoked to anger, *κεχολώσθαι ἐνὶ φρεσὶν* Il. 16.61; θυμῷ *κεχολωμένος* I. 217, etc.; θυμὸν. *χολώθη* 4.494; περὶ κῆρ. *ἐχολώθη* 13.206; *κεχόλωσο κῆρ* 16.585; *χολώσατο κηρόθι μάλλον* 21.136, Od. 9.480: c. dat. pers., Ἡρῇ δ' οὐτὶ τόσον νεμεσίζομαι οὐδὲ χολοῦμαι Il. 8.407, cf. 421; βασιλῆϊ *χολωθείς* 1.9, etc.: but also c. gen., to be angry for or because of a person or thing, 11.703, 13.660, Od. 1.69, al.; ὅπλων *χολωθείς* Pi. *N.* 7.25; with a Prep., *κεχολωμένη ἔνεκα νίκης* Od. 11.544; ἀμφ' ἀστραγάλοις, ἀμφὶ βουσὶν, Il. 23.88, Pi. *N.* 10.60; ἐξ ἀρέων Il. 9.566; ἐπὶ παιδί Batr. 109: rare in Trag., *χολώσεται* E. *Tr.* 735; *χολωθείς* S. *Ph.* 374; αὐτῷ χ. Id. *Ant.* 1235; οὐ δὲ χ. E. *Alc.* 5 (also in later Prose, D.S. 3.67); *κεχολωμένος* Hdt. 8.31, Plu. *Fab.* 22, al., *SIG* 1241 (Lyttus, iii A.D.). III. Pass., to be turned into bile, τὸ οἶον. οὐ χολοῦται Steph. in Hp. 1.163 D. -*ώδης*, *ες*, = *χολοειδής*, like bile or gall, *bilious*, ἐκκρίσεις, ἔμεσμα, Hp. *Aph.* 2.15, *Epid.* 6.4.4; *χυμοί* Pl. *Ti.* 86e; ὑγρότης Arist. *HA* 506<sup>b</sup>3; *χλωραὶ γλωσσαι χολώδεες* caused by biliousness, Hp. *Epid.* 6.5.8; *χολώδεις bilious persons*, Arist. *Metaph.* 981<sup>a</sup>12, Ruf. ap. Orib. 7.26.12, Gal. 15.568. 2. *bile-coloured*, *χρώματα* Pl. *Ti.* 71b, 83b; οἷς ἐν ἐπὶ τὸ χολωδέστερον ἢ χροά μεταβάλλη Gal. 17(2).270. II. *bilious, angry*, χ. τι ὑποβλέπειν Luc. *Vit.* *Auct.* 7, cf. Philostr. *Im.* 2.12. -*ώομαι*, = *χολόομαι*. Nonn. *D.* 5.447, part. *χολώομενος* ib. 437, AP 4.128. -*ωτός*, *ή*, *όν*, *angry, wrathful*, *χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν* Il. 4.241, Od. 22.26, etc. II. literally, *bilious*, Luc. *Lex.* 20 (sed leg. *χολώντων*).

**χονδρ-άκανθος** [ᾶκ], *ον*, with cartilaginous skeleton, epith. of the σελάχη, Arist. *HA* 516<sup>b</sup>15, *PA* 655<sup>a</sup>23. -*εύω*, *make groats*, Hsch.: corrupt in Anaxipp. 1.26. -*ιάω*, of women's breasts, *swell with clots of milk*, Dsc. 2.107. -*ίλη* [ῖ], *ή*, *gum succory, Chondrilla juncea*, ib. 133, Gal. 6.622, al., Hsch. (*χονδρίλη* v. l. in Dsc. l. c.; *χόνδρυλλα* cj. in Thphr. *HP* 7.7.1, 7.11.4, cf. Plin. *HN* 21.105); ἕτερον εἶδος *χονδρίλης*, *Chondrilla ramosissima*, Dsc. l. c. -*ίλος*, *η*, *ον*, = *χονδρίτης*, ἄρτος Archestr. *Fr.* 4.13. -*ίον*, *τό*, Dim. of *χόνδρος*, Hp. *Art.* 45 (pl.); expld. by πίναξ, κέραμος, Hsch. -*ίς*, *ίδος*, *ή*, = *ψευδο-δίκτημος*, Plin. *HN* 25.93, 26.49. -*ίτης* [ῖ], *ον*, *ὸ*, made of groats or coarse meal, ἄρτος Trypho ap. Ath. 3.109c, Philistio ap. Ath. 3.115d, Lxx *Ge.* 40.16. -*ιωτός*, *ή*, *όν*, epith. of *κάναστρον*, dub. in *Supr. Epigr.* 1.414.6 (cf. p. 139) (Gort., v/v b.c.).

**χονδρο-βολία**, *ή*, *tessellated work, χονδροβολίας ἔδαφος* Gloss. -*κοπίον*, *τό*, mill for making groats or coarse meal, Poll. 3.78, 7.19; **χονδροκόπια** (sic)· *μυλῶν ὅπου ὁ χόνδρος κόπτεται*, Hsch. -*νευ-ρώδης*, *ες*, *neuro-cartilaginous*, of a substance between cartilage and *sineu*, *δεσμός* Hp. *Mochl.* 1. -*ποιητικός*, *ή*, *όν*, of making cartilage, *δύναμις* Gal. *Nat. Fac.* 1.6. -*πτίσανη* [ᾶ], *ή*, *gruel of groats* as a drink for sick persons, Paul. *Aeg.* 1.72.

**χόνδρος**, *ὸ*, *granule or lump of salt*, ἄλς *χόνδρους* Hp. *Ulc.* 17, cf. Sophr. in *PS* 11.1214a.3: pl., *PLit. Lond.* 167.18 (ii/iii A.D.); ἄλς *τρυφεα κατὰ χόνδρους μεγάλους* Hdt. 4.181; οἰκία ἐκ τῶν ἁλίνων χ. οἰκοδομεῖται ib. 185:—*χόνδρος* abs., salt, χ. ἐποψίδιος AP 7.736 (Leon.); also of the gum of frankincense, Thphr. *HP* 9.4.10; *λιβανωτοῦ χ.* Luc. *Sat.* 16, cf. *Asin.* 12; χ. *λιβάνου* Dsc. 1.68.7. 2. *groats of wheat or spelt* (esp. the latter, Dsc. 2.96, Gr. 3.7); *σασαμίδας χόνδρον τε καὶ ἐγκρίδας* Stesich. 2; *χόνδρον ἔψων* Ar. *Fr.* 203, cf. 412 (anap.); χ. γάλακι κατανευμμένος Pherecr. 108.18; ἐκ δ' Ἰταλίας χ. καὶ πλευρὰ βόεια Hermipp. 63.6 (hex.); χ. *Μεγαρικός, Θετταλικός*, Antiph. 34.2.3, Alex. 191; ὁ χ. πλεῖον ὕδαρ δέχεται ἢ οἱ πυροὶ ἐξ ὧν ὁ τοιοῦτος ἐγένετο χ. Arist. *Pr.* 929<sup>b</sup>1, cf. Thphr. *CP* 4.16.2, Plb. 12.2.5; *χόνδρου πτισάνη* Gal. 6.496; hence, *gruel, porridge*, Thphr. *HP* 4.4.9, Orac. ap. Hierocl. in *CA* 1 p. 421 M.: *prov.*, of an old man, *χόνδρον λείχειν* Ar. *V.* 737 (anap.). II. *gristle, cartilage*, Hp. *Aph.* 6.19, Arist. *HA* 516<sup>b</sup>31, *PA* 655<sup>a</sup>37: esp. the cartilage of the breast, which unites the false ribs at the termination of the breast-bone, Hp. *Epid.* 7.3, cf. *Prorrh.* 2.7, Nic. *Al.* 123; and v. *ξίφοειδής*; also, the cartilage of the ear, Arist. *HA* 492<sup>a</sup>16; of the nose, Poll. 2.79; of the windpipe (i.e. *uvula*), ib. 99; *ὠλενίτης χ.* the shoulder-blade, Lyc. 155; also of the young horns of deer, Ael. *NA* 6.5.

**χονδρός**, *α*, *όν*, *granular, coarse*, ἄλευρα *χονδρότερα* Hp. *Mul.* 2.193; ἄλφιτον ἀραιὸν καὶ χονδρόν Arist. *Pr.* 927<sup>b</sup>35: mostly of coarse salt, ἄλς οὐ χονδροί, ἀλλὰ χαῖνοι καὶ λεπτοὶ ὥσπερ χιών Id. *Mete.* 359<sup>a</sup>32; χᾶλα λήψεται χονδρόν Phoen. 2.5; *χονδρούς ἄλς* (cod. *Rav.* *χονδρὰς ἄλς*) is prob. in Ar. *Ach.* 521 (v. l. *χόνδρους ἄλς*): *χονδρός* Adj., *χόνδρος* Subst. are distd. by Hdn. *Gr.* 1.203, 2.716; Comp. and Sup. -*ότερος*, -*ότατος*, Choerob. in *Theod.* 2.76 H. II. later, generally, *coarse*, *τρίχες* Ps.-Callisth. 2.33; οὐηλάρια μικρὰ χοντρά (sic) δύο *Sammelb.* 7033.39 (v. A.D.); *χονδρός*, = *grossus*, Gloss. (*χόνδρος* and *χονδρός* dissim. fr. \**χονδρ-ο-*, cogn. with Engl. *grind*.)

**χονδρο-σύνδεσμος**, *ὸ*, *cartilaginous connexion*, Gal. 1.569. -*τύ-*



πος, *ov*, formed of cartilage, Arist. *HA* 617<sup>b</sup>2. *lagicinus*, Matro *Conv.* 27.

χόνδρυλλα, *v.* χονδρίλη.

χονδρ-ώδης, *es*, like groats, granular, *f.l.* in *Hp.Nat.Mul.* 105 (*leg. χονδροτέρα*). II. like gristle, cartilaginous, *Id.Mochl.* 1, Arist. *HA* 493<sup>a</sup>7, 524<sup>b</sup>27 (*Comp.*), *PA* 654<sup>b</sup>25, *Aret.SD* 1.9, *al.*; opp. *νευρ-ώδης*, *δσπώδης*, Arist. *HA* 500<sup>b</sup>20; χονδρώδη, *τά*, the swimmerets of crayfish, *ib.* 549<sup>a</sup>25. -ώσις, *ews*, *ή*, an affection of the breasts, *Sor.* 1.76.

χόννος, *δ*, Cretan word for a copper cup, *Hermonaxap.Ath.* 11. 502b, *Eust.* 1153.42 (*χόννος* *Hsch.*): *pl.*, perh. name of a festival (*cf.* *χόες*, *χύτροι*), *Supp.Epigr.* 1.414.11 (*Gort.*, *v/iv B.C.*).

χοο-πλάστις, *ov*, *δ*, (*χοῦς B*) one who forms of earth, *PMag.Par.* 1. 3047. -ποίησις, *ews*, *ή*, treatment by fusion, *Anon.Alch.* in *Gött.Nachr.* 1919.25; written *χωποποίησης*, *Zos.Alch.p.* 210 B. -πότης, *ov*, *δ*, one who drinks whole *χόες*, of Dionysus, *Possis* 1.

χοός, *v.* *χοῦς* (A) and (B).

χοότης, *ητος*, *ή*, earthy nature (*cf.* *χοϊκός* 1), *Anon.Alch.* in *Gött.Nachr.* 1919.16.

χοοφορ-έω, carry earth, *CPHerm.* 127 *Fr.* 12 B 8 (*iii A.D.*). -ία, *ή*, carriage of earth, *ib.* *Fr.* 3 B 3; *cf.* *χωφορέω*, -ία.

χορᾶγ-είον, -ιον, -ός, Dor. for χορηγ-. χορᾶγέτας, *a*, *δ*, Dor. for χορηγέτης.

χοραυλ-έω, accompany the chorus on the flute, *Str.* 17.1.11. -ης, *ov*, *δ*, one who accompanies a chorus on the flute, *API* 1.11 (*Lucill.*), *Plu.Ant.* 24: freq. in *Inscr.*, as *IG* 7.1773 (*Thespiae*), *CIG* 1719 (*Delph.*), etc.

χορδ-άριον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of χορδή, *Alex.* 132 (*lyr.*). -αψός, *δ* (on the accent *v.* *Hdn.Gr.* 1.227), a disease in the great guts, the same as *ειλεός* in the small ones, *Hp.Coac.* 502; but the meanings are reversed by *Diocl.* (*Fr.* 73) *ap.Cels.* 4.20.1; an aggravated form of *ειλεός* acc. to *Aret.SA* 2.6, but not distd. fr. it by *Gal.* 8.388 (*fr. χορδή*, *ἔψω*, acc. to *Aret.* 1.c.). -ευμα, *ατος*, τό, sausage, black-pudding, *Ar.Eq.* 315. -εύω, make into sausages: metaph., *χ.* τὰ πράγματα make mince-meat of state-affairs, *ib.* 214.

-ή, *ή*, *pl.*, guts, tripe, *Batr.* 222, *Pherecr.* 130.9 (*anap.*), *Ar.Fr.* 687 (*anap.*), 461 (*sg.*). II. that which is made from guts: 1. string of gut, τὰ ὑποχόνδρια τελαμῶσι καὶ χορδαῖς διασφίγγει *Sor.* 2.29; in a loom, *Arist.GA* 787<sup>b</sup>23: esp. string of a lyre or harp (not in A. or S., once in E., *v. infr.*), *Od.* 21.407, *h.Merc.* 51, etc.; ἐν Αἰολίδεσσι *χ.* *Pi.P.* 2.69, *cf.* *E.Hipp.* 1135 (*lyr.*); χορδὰς ἐπιτείνειν, opp. ἀνιέναι, *Pl.Ly.* 209b; ἐν τῇ ἐπιτάσει καὶ ἀνέσει τῶν *χ.* *Id.R.* 349e; ὀξύτατην καὶ βαρυτάτην χορδὴν ποιεῖν *Id.Phdr.* 268e; τὰς *χ.* ἀλλήλαις συνιστάντα *Id.R.* 412a: metaph., κινούσα *χ.* τὰς ἀκινήτους φρενῶν *Trag.Adesp.* 361. b. musical note, *Pl.Phil.* 56a. 2. sausage or black-pudding, χορδῆς τόμος *Cratin.* 192, *cf.* *Ar.Ach.* 1119, *Nu.* 455 (*anap.*): he puns on the two senses in *Ra.* 339. (*Cf.* *Skt. hirā* 'vein', *hiras* 'strip, band, fillet', *Albanian zoře* 'entrails', *Lat. haru-sper*, *ONorse gorn* 'entrails', *garn* 'yarn'.) -ίον, τό, = foreg. 1, *SIG* 1002.10 (*Milet.*, *v/iv B.C.*).

χορδο-λογέω, touch the strings before playing, *Plu.* 2.87f. -ποιός, *δ*, maker of strings for musical instruments, *Poll.* 7.154, who also has -ποιία, *ή*, the art or trade of such a person, *Adj.* -ποιικός, *ή*, *δν*, fit for such work, and *Adv.* -κῶς *ibid.* -πώλης, *ov*, *δ*, dealer in musical strings, *Critias* 67 D. -στροφία, *ή*, twisting of strings for a musical instrument, *Ael.NA* 17.6 (*pl.*). -στροφός, *δ*, twister of strings, *D.Chr.* 8.4, *Ptol.Tetr.* 180 (misprinted *χονδρο-*, *cf.* *Procl.Par.Ptol.* 250). -τόνιον, τό, = sq., *Artemon Hist.* 12 (*pl.*). -τόνον, τό, tail-piece for keeping the strings taut, *Arist.Aud.* 803<sup>a</sup>41, *Poll.* 4.62, *Nicom.Harm.* 6. II. *Adj.* *proparox.* χορδότονος, *ov*, *Pass.*, stretched with strings, *λύρα S.Fr.* 244 (*lyr.*).

χορ-εία, *ή*, dance, esp. choral dance with music, *E.Ph.* 1265 (*pl.*, nowhere else in *Trag.*, exc. *Chaerem.* 14.3), *Ar.Ra.* 336 (*lyr.*); ῥυθμὸν χορείας ὑπάγε *Id.Th.* 956 (*lyr.*); εὐκυκλος *χ.* *ib.* 968 (*troch.*); *χ.*... ὄρχησις τε καὶ ᾠδὴ τὸ σύνολόν ἐστιν *Pl.Lg.* 654b; ὄλη... *χ.* ὄλη παλ-δευσίς ἦν ἡμῖν *ib.* 672e; μμήματα τρώπων ἐστὶ τὰ περὶ τὰς *χ.* *ib.* 655d; θυσίαι τε καὶ *χ.* *ib.* 772b; ἐπάρχεσθαι... τοὺς χοροὺς χορείας τῷ Διονύσῳ *dub.* in *IG* 12(9).192.11 (*Eretria*). 2. of any circling motion, as of the stars, *χ.* καλλίστην χορεύοντα *Pl.Epin.* 982e, *cf.* *Arist.Fr.* 11 (*pl.*), *Luc.Salt.* 17; *πλανήτων τε καὶ ἀπλανῶν χορείαις* *Ph.* 1.16. II. dance-tune, ἄκουε τὰν ἐμὰν ὄριον *χ.* *Pratin.Lyr.* 1.17, *cf.* *Ar.Ra.* 247 (*lyr.*). -είον, τό, dancing-place, *Zonar.*; = βωμός *tis*, *Hsch.*: of a place of torture, *Lxx* 4 *Ma.* 15.20. 2. = ἀλγία, *Hsch.*; = διδασκαλεῖον, *Id.* (*sed. leg. χορ(η)εῖον*). -είος, *a*, *ov*, of or belonging to a chorus or dance, ἀοιδή *A.R.* 2.714, *cf.* *Ael.NA* 2.11; *epith.* of Dionysus, *Plu.* 2.680b; of Antinous, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1105 *Ab* 10, *Ac* 3; χορεῖοι (*sc.* ἁγῶνες) *CIG* 5328 (*Teuchira*). II. in metre, χορεῖος, *δ*, = προχαῖος, *Cic.de Or.* 3.50.193, *Plu.* 2.1141b. 2. = τριβραχυς, *D.H.Comp.* 17.18, *Aristid.Quint.* 1.22. III. *pl.* χορεῖα, τὰ, thank-offerings for victory of a chorus, *IG* 11(2).161 *B* 13 (*Delos*, *iii B.C.*), *BCH* 35.260 (*ibid.*), *Inscr.Delos* 442 *A* 189 (*ii B.C.*). 2. fee for right of attendance at rites of ὕμνων, *IGRom.* 4.353 *D* 21 (*Pergam.*, *ii A.D.*).

-ευμα, *ατος*, τό, choral dance, *Pratin.Lyr.* 1.1 (*pl.*), *E.Ph.* 655 (*lyr.*), *Ion* 1474 (*lyr.*, *pl.*), *El.* 875 (*lyr.*); τὰ τῆς κακίας *χ.* dances representing... *Pl.Lg.* 655c. -ευσίς, *ews*, *ή*, dancing, *Pi.Pae.* 6.9, *Suid.* s.v. χορεῖον. -ευτέον, one must dance, *E.Ba.* 324. -ευτής, *ov*, *δ*, choral dancer, *Pi.P.* 12.27, *Ar.Ach.* 443, *Pl.R.* 373b, etc.; τῶν *χ.* ἐξάγειν τινά *And.* 4.20; τὰ ἐπινίκια ἔθνευ αὐτὸς τε καὶ οἱ *χ.* *Pl.Smr.*

173a: metaph., [θεοῦ] *χ.* the devoted follower of a god, *Id.Phdr.* 252d; of a philosopher, οἱ Πυθαγόρου καὶ Πλάτωνος καὶ Ἀριστοτέλους *χ.* *Jul.Or.* 6.197d: generally, *pupil*, *Lib.Or.* 54.38. II. *epith.* of Pan, *Pi.Fr.* 99; of Dionysus, *Orph.* *Eὐχῆ* 9. 2. used of dolphins, from their movements, *Anacreont.* 55.24; of cicadae, *Ael.NA* 1.20. -εντικός, *ή*, *δν*, of or for the dance, *ib.* 2.11, *Luc.Salt.* 10. -εύω, *fut.* -σω *E.Ba.* 195, etc.; *aor.* ἐχόρευσα *Id.Cyc.* 156, etc.; *pf.* κεχόρευκα *Pl.Lg.* 654b:—*Med.*, in same sense, *E.Ion* 1084 (*lyr.*): *fut.* -εύσομαι *A.Ag.* 31: *aor.* ἐχορευσάμην *Ar.Th.* 103 (*lyr.*), (ἐξ-) *E.Hel.* 381 (*lyr.*):—*Pass.*, *aor.* ἐχορεύθην, *pf.* κεχόρευμαι, *v. infr.* II:—dance a round or choral dance, *Pi.Fr.* 116, *Epich.* 109, *S.Aj.* 701 (*lyr.*), etc.; esp. of the Dionysiac chorus or dance, *E.Cyc.* 156, *Ba.* 21, 184, 207, etc.; hence, take part in the chorus, regarded as a matter of religion, εἰ γὰρ αἱ τοιαῖδε πράξεις τίμιαί, τί δέι με χορεύειν; *S.OT* 896 (*lyr.*); to be one of a chorus, *Ar.Ra.* 390 (*lyr.*), *interpol.* in *D.* 18.265; considered as a high honour by Athenian citizens, *Id.* 39.16, 23; τὸ παλαιὸν οἱ ἐλεύθεροι ἐχόρευον *Arist.Pr.* 918<sup>b</sup>21; not allowed to foreigners, *Plu.Phoc.* 30: c. dat. pers., dance to him, in his honour, *Βακχίφ* *E.Ba.* 195, *cf.* *X.Eq.Mag.* 3.2; περὶ τινά *Pl.Euthd.* 277e; ἀμφὶ σὺν κιθάρῳ *E.Alc.* 582 (*lyr.*); ἐπὶ Κυρβάντεσι *perh.* in their train, *S.Fr.* 862 (*lyr.*).

2. generally, dance, esp. from joy, *χ.* ὅφ' ἡδονῆς *Ar.Pl.* 288, *cf.* 761; αὐτὰ τὰ σκέλει χορεύετον *Id.Pax* 325 (*troch.*); ἀνὴρ χορεύει, καὶ τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ καλὰ *Phryn.Com.* 9: *χ.* καὶ ἐν εὐπαθείῃσι εἶναι *Hdt.* 1.191. 3. metaph., practise dancing in the chorus, hence practise a thing, be versed in it, ἐν τινι *Pl.Th.* 173c, *cf.* *Lg.* 654b. 4. of any circling motion, as of the heavenly bodies, ἀνεχόρευσεν αἰθήρ, χορεύει δὲ Σελάνη *E.Ion* 1080 (*lyr.*), *cf.* *Ba.* 114 (*lyr.*); so of a cup, δέπας μεστόν, κύκλω χορεύον *Antiph.* 237.3. II. c. acc. cogn., χορείας *χ.* *Pl.Lg.* 942d, *Epin.* 982e; φροῖμιον χορεύσομαι I will dance a prelude, *A.Ag.* 31; *χ.* γάμους to celebrate them, *E.IA* 1057 (*lyr.*); ὄργια Μουσῶν *Ar.Ra.* 356 (*anap.*); ἀγῶνας *Plb.* 4.20.9:—*Pass.*, κεχόρευται ἡμῖν (sings the Chorus) our part is played, *Ar.Nu.* 1510 (*anap.*); τὰ χορευθέντα things represented in mimic dance, *Pl.Lg.* 655d. 2. trans., celebrate in choral dance, φοῖβον *Pi.I.* 1.7, *cf.* *S.Ant.* 1153 (*lyr.*), *E.HF* 871 (*troch.*); so *Med.*, *Id.Ion* 1084 (*lyr.*):—*Pass.*, to be celebrated in choral dance, πρὸς ἡμῶν *S.OT* 1093 (*lyr.*), *cf.* *E.Ion* 463 (*lyr.*). 3. *Pass.*, also, to be filled with dances in honour of, c. dat., ἄσπεα διφρηλάτα πάντα δι' ἀνακτόρων Ἰσιδι χορεύεται *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.* 36.19. III. Causal, set one dancing, rouse to the dance, τινά *E.HF* 866 (*lyr.*); πόδα χορεύσας, of spreading ivy, *API* 1.33 (*Phil.*); δ' αὖλδς ὕστερον χορευθέντ' ἀναύλοισ *E.HF* 879 (*lyr.*).

χορηγ-είον, τό, = χορήγιον, the school in which a chorus was trained for public performance, *Phryn.PSP.* 126 B. 2. generally, school, *Epich.* 13, 104. II. treasury, revenue, τὸ Διονυσίου *χ.* *Aristox.* *Fr.Hist.* 15. -έτης, *ov*, *δ*, = χορηγός 1, *Iamb.VP* 30.186: Dor. χορᾶγέτας *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).133.7 (*Epid.*, *hymn.*). -έω, Boeot. and Dor. -ᾶγέω, *IG* 7.3210 (*Orchom.*), 12(1).383 (*Rhodes*), etc.:—lead a chorus, χορᾶ Simon. 147, *Pl.Grg.* 482b (*cf.* *signf.* II): c. gen., *χ.* ἡμῶν *Id.Lg.* 654a: hence metaph., take the lead in a matter, c. gen., τούτου τοῦ λόγου *Id.Th.* 179d. II. of the χορηγός, defray the cost of bringing out a chorus at the public festivals, abs., χορηγεῖν, τριηραρχεῖν, εἰσφέρειν *D.* 18.257; ἐχόρευες, ἐγὼ δ' ἐχορήγουν *interpol.* *ib.* 265; *χ.* λαμπρῶς *Antipho* 2.2.12, etc.; κάλλιον *Isoc.* 19.36: freq. in *Inscr.*, Θεμιστοκλῆς ἐχορήγει Φρόνιχος ἐδίδασκεν Ἀδείμαντος ἦρχεν *ap.Plu.Them.* 5, *cf.* *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.770, etc.; also ὁ δῆμος ἐχορήγει *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.3079, *al.*: c. acc. cogn., χορηγίας *χ.* *Antipho* 5.77, *Lys.* 12.20; [τῇ φυλῇ] *Luc.Dem.Enc.* 45; *χ.* Ἀθηναίων *Plu.* 2.724b: freq. with a word to denote the occasion, Λήναια χορηγῶν *Ar.Ach.* 1155 (*lyr.*); *χ.* παισὶν Διονύσια *D.* 21.64; εἰς Ἀπολλώνια *IG* 1(2).106.1 (*Delos*, *iii B.C.*); ἀνδράσι *χ.* ἐς Διονύσια *Lys.* 21.2; *χ.* κωμφοῖς, πυρριχισταῖς, *ib.* 4; τραγφοῖς *Is.* 6.60; κωμφοῖς *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.3090 (less freq. with the *Art.* added, *χ.* τὰ Διονύσια τοῖς τραγφοῖς *Arist.Fr.* 630); also Παναθηναίους *χ.* *D.* 21.156:—*Pass.*, to have choragis found for one, χορηγοῦσιν μὲν οἱ πλούσιοι, χορηγεῖται δὲ ὁ δῆμος *X.Ath.* 1.13; ἄριστα χορηγοῦνται οἱ παῖδες are well found by their choragus, *Antipho* 6.13. 2. metaph., minister to, *χ.* ταῖς σεαυτοῦ ἡδοναῖς *Aeschin.* 3.240; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις *Luc.Par.* 12; πρὸς ἔπαινον *Lib.Or.* 18.7; πρὸς μῆκος λόγου *ib.* 13.26. 3. metaph. also, a. c. acc. pers., furnish abundantly with a thing, esp. with supplies for war, *χ.* τὸ στρατόπεδον τοῖς ἐπιτηδείοις *Plb.* 3.68.8, *cf.* 49.11, 52.7, etc.; χρήμασι πρὸς τι *Id.* 5.42.7:—*Pass.*, to be well supplied, τοῖς ἐκτὸς ἀγαθοῖς κεχορηγημένος *Arist.EN* 1101<sup>a</sup>15, *cf.* 1179<sup>a</sup>11: abs., κάλλιστα κεχορηγημένος best furnished, *Id.Pol.* 1288<sup>b</sup>14; κεχ. ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον ὥστε... *ib.* 1323<sup>b</sup>41; ἀρετὴ κεχορηγημένη *ib.* 1289<sup>a</sup>33: generally, ἐμβαμματίους κεχ., of fish, *Anaxipp.* 1.35; πολλαῖς ἀφορμαῖς κεχ. πρὸς τι *Plb.* 4.77.2; διαφόρῳ φύσει, συνέσει, *D.S.* 1.15, 2.6, *D.H.Vett.Cens.* 5.6; κεχ. ὑπὸ τῆς φύσεως ἀγχινοῖα *D.S.* 26.2. b. c. acc. rei (with or without dat. pers.), supply, furnish, τοὺς Ἰβήρας οὖς χορηγεῖς μοι, i.e. the archers, *Ar.Fr.* 551; χρήματα ἡμῖν *D.* 11.6; τὰς τροφάς *D.S.* 2.35; σπόρον 2 *Ep.Cor.* 9.10; ἐξ ἰσχύος ἤ *χ.* ὁ θεός 1 *Ep.Pet.* 4.11; πάθη τὰ χορηγοῦντα βοήθειαν affording, i.e. admitting, a cure, *Ptol.Tetr.* 13: c. dat. pers. only, τῷ βασιλεῖ *Lxx* 3 *Ki.* 4.7:—*Med.* in act. sense, χορηγοῦμένος σοι τὸν φόρον *BGU* 920.29 (*ii A.D.*):—*Pass.*, τῶν ἐκ μιᾶς δαπάνης χορηγηθέντων (*sc.* δέιπων) *Arist.Pol.* 1281<sup>b</sup>3. -ημα, *ατος*, τό, expenditure on choroi, *Inscr.Delos* 399 *A* 51 *al.* (*pl.*, *ii B.C.*). 2. generally, means of providing for, τινος *Plu.Oth.* 9. -ησις, *ews*, *ή*, expenditure, *BGU* 1208.18 (*i B.C.*); supply, *ξύλων Stud.Pal.* 22.177.19 (*ii A.D.*). -ία, *ή*, office or λειτουργία



of a χορηγός, defraying of the cost of the public choruses, Antipho 2. 3.8 (pl.), 5.77 (pl.), Th.6.16 (pl.), etc.: used generally of λητουργία other than the τριπαρχία, Lys.19.57 (pl.), D.20.19 (pl.), Lex ap. eund. 18.106. 2. generally, expense, Democr.282. II. generally, abundance of external means, fortune, ἡ ἐκτὸς χ. Arist. EN 1178<sup>a</sup>24, cf. Pol.1255<sup>a</sup>14, al.; πολιτικὴ χ. things necessary to furnish or constitute a state, ib.1326<sup>a</sup>5: pl., βασιλικὰ χ. Jul. Ep.89b; πρόγονοι καὶ χ. καὶ δόξα great fortunes, Lib. Or.33.20. 2. metaph., in later historians, of supplies for war, τῶν ἀναγκαίων, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων, Plb. 1.18.9, 4.71.10, etc.: pl., Id.1.16.6, etc. b. generally, supplies for a banquet, Plu.2.692b. c. extraneous, adventitious aids, Arist. Po.1453<sup>b</sup>8. d. abundance, τῶν εὐτυχημάτων Id. Pol.1333<sup>b</sup>17; ὕλης Luc. Anach.35; ὕδατος Hdn.8.2.6; τῶν πηγῶν Lib. Or.61.18; πᾶσα χ. τῆς νόσου all that feeds the disease, Philostr. Im.2.23. e. subvention, assistance, Ph. Bel.50.39. III. f. l. for χορεία, Pl. Euthd. 277d. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a χορηγός, χ. ἀγωνες rivalry in bringing out choruses, X. Hier.9.11; χ. τρίποδες tripods dedicated to a god by victorious choruses, Plu. Aristid.1, Nic.3; χ. ἀργύριον IG 11(2).161A27, 39 (Delos, iii B. c.); τὸ χ. alone, Inscr. Delos 453A24 (ii B. c.). -ιον, τό, = χορηγεῖον, D.19.200, Poll.4.106. II. pl., supplies for an army, Plb. 1.17.5, al.: generally, maintenance, PRyl.181.7 (iii A. D.). III. (in Dor. form χοράγιον) stage-building in a theatre, BGU 1028.21 (ii A. D.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, woman-choragus, title of a Comedy by Alexis. -ός, ὁ (also ἡ), Dor. χορᾶγός Alc. 23.44, Ar. Lys.1315 (lyr.): (χορός, ἡγεομαι):—chorus-leader, like the later κορυφαῖος, θεοὺς συγχορευτὰς τε καὶ χορηγούς ἡμῖν δέδωκεναι τὸν τε Ἀπόλλωνα καὶ τὰς Μούσας Pl. Lg.665a: generally, leader of a train or band, πῦρ πνεύτων χ. ἄστρον, of Dionysus, S. Ant. 1147 (lyr.); χ. δελφίνων E. Hel. 1454 (lyr.). II. at Athens and elsewhere, one who defrays the costs for producing a chorus, χορηγῶν ἀποδεικνυμένων ἐκατέρῃ τῶν δαιμόνων δέκα ἀνδρῶν Hdt.5.83; χορηγὸν καταστήσαι τινα IG 2<sup>2</sup>.141.34; χ. κατεστάθην εἰς Θαργήλια Antipho 6.11; καταστὰς χ. τραγῳδοῖς Lys.21.1, cf. 3; supplied by the φυλαί in turn, D.20.130, cf. Aeschin. 1.11; χ. αἰρεθείς, ἱμάτια χρυσὰ παρασχὼν τῷ χορῷ, ῥάκος φορεῖ Antipho 204.5 (troch.); used of a woman, Milet.1(7).No.265: generally, of liturgies other than the trierarchy, εἰσποιεῖ χορηγούς εἰς ἐκείνας τὰς λητουργίας D.20.19. 2. metaph., one who defrays the costs for any purpose, χ. ἔχοντες Φίλιππον Id.9.60; Φιλίππῳ χ. χρώμενος Id.19.216; χ. τὸν πατέρα ἔχειν εἰς τι Id.40.51; λήψεται χ. τῇ ἑαυτοῦ βδελυρία Aeschin.1.54, cf. 2.79; οἰονεῖ χ. καὶ μισθοδότης Plb.2.44.3, cf. 8.7.2; τῆς φύσεως αὐτῶν ὁ θεὸς χ. Iamb. Bab. p.51 Hinck. 3. Astrol., of planets, patron of a profession or trade, Paul. Al. P.2. 4. Medic., supply-veins, Orib.45.18.23. b. a dressing, Id.46.19.6.

χοριαμβ-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, choriambic, μέτρον Heph.9.1, cf. Aristid. Quint.1.26, etc. -ος, ὁ, in metre, choriambus, i.e. foot of four syllables (-υ-υ-), consisting of a chorius (-υ) and iambus (υ-), Heph.3.3, Aristid. Quint.1.22. χορικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a choral dance, ἡ χ. μούσα Pl. Lg.670a; αἱ ὦδαί αἱ χ. the choral songs in Tragedy and Comedy, Arist. Pr.918<sup>b</sup>14; χ. μέλη Id. Po.1452<sup>b</sup>21; χορικά (sc. μέλη) Ar. Eq.589 (lyr.); χορικόν, τό, choral part of a drama, Arist. Po.1452<sup>b</sup>22; οἱ χ. (sc. αὐλοῖ) Poll.4.81. Adv. -κῶς Ael. NA 2.11. χορτοειδής, ἑς, like the afterbirth, ὕμην Arist. HA 561<sup>b</sup>32, etc. II. χ. χιτῶν choroid coat of the eye, Ruf. Onom.153, Gal. UP 10.2; χ. μῆνιγξ, of the brain, the pia mater, ib.8.9, Herophil. ap. Ruf. Onom. 149; so of the ventricles of the brain, ibid.; χ. πλέγματα (called συστρέμματα by Herophil.) in the brain, Gal.2.719.—Sts. wrongly written χορτοειδής in codd., as in Arist. GA 753<sup>b</sup>22, etc. Adv. -δῶς Steph. in Hp.2.373 D. χορῖον, τό, membrane that encloses the foetus in the womb, after-birth, Hp. Nat. Puer.16, Arist. HA 562<sup>a</sup>6, Dsc.3.150, Gal. UP 15.4, Ruf. Onom.230, Porph. Marc.32, etc.; certain animals are said to eat it, Arist. HA 611<sup>a</sup>18, Thphr. Fr.175; cf. ἀμνίον 1.2. 2. membrane round the inside of the egg, Arist. GA 754<sup>a</sup>1. II. any intestinal membrane: hence in pl. χορία, τά, a dish made by stuffing it with honey and milk, haggis, Cratin.326, Ar. Fr.569.4, Alex.172.17, Theoc.9.19, ubi v. Sch.—It is uncertain to which of these senses is to be referred the prov. χαλεπὸν χορίῳ κύνα γεῦσαι 'don't let a dog taste blood', Theoc.10.11. χόριος, ὁ, = χορείος II, AP 14.15. II. in Tactics, a form of ἐξελιγμός, Ael. Tact.27.1, 28.3, Arr. Tact.23.1, 24.3. χορίτ-εία, ἡ, = χορεία, IG 5(1).1390.73 (Andania, i B. c.). -ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, dancing-girl, Call. Dian.13, Del.306, Nonn. D.1.504, 46.158, etc.; χορίτιδες (sic) ἐννέα Μούσαι Dioscorus in PLit. Lond.100 D4. χοροβάτew, dance in a chorus, Suid.:—βάτew, ἡ, dancing in a chorus, Hdn. Epim.152. χοροδανον, τό, = σφονδύλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.76 (nisi leg. χορ-). χοροδιδασκαλ-ία, ἡ, office of χοροδιδάσκαλος, Pl. Alc.1.125e. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the χοροδιδάσκαλος, [ἀρετή] ibid. -ος, ὁ, trainer of the chorus, Ar. Ec.809, Pl. Lg.812e, 655a, SIG 450.5 (Delph., iii B. c.), etc. χοροειδής, f. l. for χορτοειδής. χοροήθης, ἑς, accustomed to the choral dance, νύμφαι h. Pan.3. χοροί-θᾶλής, ἑς, flourishing in the dance, κοῦραι AP 6.287 (Antip.). -μᾶνής, ἑς, Ep. for χορομανής, Orph. H.52.7, Fr.282, Max.496. -μᾶνία, poet. -ίη, ἡ, furious dancing, AP 14.289. χοροῖτιπ-έω, beat the ground in the dance, Opp. H.1.472, C.4.342. -ία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, choral dancing, χοροῖτιπῆσιν ἀριστοὶ Il.24.261; later in sg., AP 7.448 (Leon.), 9.82 (Antip. Thess.): metaph., ib.

12.253 (Strat.). -ος (parox.), ὄν, Ep. for χορο-τύπος, beating the ground in the choral dance, generally, dancing, Pi. Fr.156, Opp. H.3.250, Nonn. D.9.202, al.; cf. for χειροκτύπῳ in Telest.1.5. II. proparox. χοροῖτυπος, ὄν, Pass., played for or to the choral dance, χέλυσ h. Merc.31. 2. danced over, ἄλσος Nonn. D.13.95. χοροκάλη, ἡ, prob. an error for χορῶ κ. (Il.16.180), Hsch. χοροκίθαρ-εύς, ἑως, ὁ, one who plays the cithara to a chorus, CIG 2758f, al. (Aphrodisias); dat. sg. written χοροκίθαρι (sic) IG 14.611 (Sardinia). -ίζω, play the cithara to a chorus, Macr. Exc. p.600 K. -ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, = χοροκίθαρεύς, Suet. Dom.4. χορο-κτόνος, ὄν, choir-destroying, Strattis 15. -λέκτης, ὄν, ὁ, conductor of a chorus, Hecat. Abd. ap. Ael. NA 11.1, cf. 15.5, Poll.4.106. -μᾶνής, ἑς, mad after dancing, τρόπος Ar. Th.961 (lyr.); cf. χορομανής. χορόνδε, Adv. to the festive dance, Il.3.393. χορό-νίκος, ὄν, victorious with the chorus, Alex.19 (perh. a pr. n.). -παίγμων, ὄν, gen. onos, sporting in the choral dance, dancing merrily, Orph. H.24.2. -παίκτης, ὄν, ὁ, = foreg., AP 6.108 (Myrin.). -πλεκής, ἑς, weaving, i.e. mixing in the dance, Nonn. D.6.49, 14.33, al. -ποιία, ἡ, institution, arrangement of a chorus, Poll.4.106. -ποιός, ὄν, instituting or arranging a chorus, X. Ages.2.17, IG 14.82\* (prob. a forgery). II. in Poets, leading the dance, ὃ θεῶν χοροποιὶ ἄναξ, of Pan, S. Aj.698 (lyr.); Χάριτες E. Ph.788 (lyr.); ἥβα Ar. Ra.353 (lyr.); θυσίαι E. Hec.917 (lyr.); χοροποιός is found in codd. of E. Ph.1.c. and v.1. in E. Hec.1.c. χορός, ὁ, dance, αἰεὶ δ' ἡμῖν δαῖς τε φίλην κίθαρίς τε χοροὶ τε Od.8.248; μετὰ μελπομένησιν ἐν χορῷ Ἀρτέμιδος Il.16.183; τοὶ δ' ἄνδρες ἐν ἀγλαΐῃς τε χοροῖς τε τέρψιν ἔχον Hes. Sc.272, cf. 277; εἰς χ. ἐλθέμεν Il.15.508, cf. Od.18.194; οὐδέ κε φαίης ἀνδρὶ μαχεσσάμενον τὸν γ' ἐλθεῖν, ἀλλὰ χορόνδε ἔρχεσθ' ἥε χοροῖο νέον λήγοντα καθίζειν Il.3.393, 394; χορῶ καλῇ Πολυμήλῃ 16.180: later of the dance as a public religious ceremony, Διόνυσον τιμώσας χοροῖς E. Ba.220; φυλῆς Ἀκαμαντίδος ἐν χοροῖσιν Simon.148, cf. Hdt.2.48, Isoc.9.1; χοροὺς ἀνήγον αἱ πόλεις (sc. εἰς τὴν ἡγῶν) Th.3.104; πεντήκοντ' ἀνδρῶν χ. Simon.147, cf. Sch. Aeschin.1.10; κύκλιος χ. (v. κύκλιος); θυσιῇ σφεα (sc. Δαμίην καὶ Αὐξησίην) καὶ χοροῖσι γυναικῆσι κερτόμοισι ἱλάσκοντο Hdt.5.83; ἵστασαν χοροὺς παρθένων τε καὶ ἡθῶν Id.3.48; παιδικὸς χ. Is.7.40, etc.; χ. ἀνδρικός X. HG 6.4.16, cf. Pl. Lg.665b; τραγικὸς χοροί, at Sicyon, Hdt.5.67: hence of the chorus in the Attic drama, οἱ χ. τῶν τραγῳδῶν Ar. Av.787, cf. Pax 807 (lyr.); χ. τραγικός, κωμικός, Arist. Pol.1276<sup>b</sup>4; also χ. τραγικός, τραγῳδικός, Ar. Ach.628 (anap.), 886; arranged in six rows, Cratin.173; δς οὐκ ἔδωκ' αἰτοῦντι Σοφοκλέει χορόν (of the archon to whom the poet applied) Id.15; χ. αἰτεῖν Ar. Eq.513 (anap.); διδόναι Pl. R.383c, etc.; χορόν λαβεῖν, ἔχειν, Ar. Ra.94, Pax 803, 807 (lyr.); χ. συλλέξαι, χοροὺς ἀθροίζειν (i.e. from the tribe), Antipho 6.11, X. Hier.9.4; [χοροὺς] διδάσκειν ibid.; χορόν εἰσάγειν Ar. Ach.11: general phrases, χοροὺς ἱσθάναι Hdt.3.48 (v. supr.), S. El.280; ἔστασεν Pi. P.9.114; ἱερὸν χ. ἵσταται Νύμφαι Ar. Nu.271 (anap.), cf. Av.220 (anap.); αἴψαι A. Eu.307 (anap.); χορῶν κατάστασις Id. Ag.23, cf. Ar. Th.958; τοῖς χ. νικᾶν X. Mem.3.4.3; χοροῦ προεστάναι ibid.; χορῶ χορηγεῖν Pl. Grg.482b, etc. II. choir, band of dancers and singers, h. Ven.118, Pi. N.5.23, Fr.199; συμφωνία καὶ χοροὶ Ev. Luc.15.25. 2. generally, choir, troop, ἰχθύων S. Fr.762; μελιτῶν Ael. NA 5.13; χ. καλλιμόρφος τέκνων E. HF 925, cf. Pl. Prt.315b, Th.173b, etc.; of things, ἄστρον αἰθέριοι χ. E. El.467 (lyr.), cf. Mesom. Sol.17; χ. σκευῶν row of dishes, X. Oec.8.20; χ. δονάκων row of reeds, i.e. Pan's pipe, Coluth.124; χ. ὀδόντων a row of teeth, Gal. UP 1.8 (hence οἱ πρόσθιοι χοροί, for the front teeth, Ar. Ra.548); τὴν σοφίαν ποῦ χοροῦ τάξομεν; in what class shall we place it? Pl. Euthd.279c, cf. Chor.12.28 p.160 F.-R. III. place for dancing, ἐν δὲ χ. ποικίλλε. Ἀμφιγυῖαι Il.18.590; λείψαν δὲ χ. Od.8.260, cf. 264; ὅθι τ' Ἡοῦς ἡριγενεῖς οἰκία καὶ χοροὶ εἰσι 12.4; Νυμφῶν καλοὶ χ. ἥδ' ὁθῶκοι ib.318; at Sparta the ἀγορά was called χορός, Paus.3.11.9; so perh. in Crete, Supr. Epigr.2.509.6 (Eltynia, prob. v B. c.): v. infr. (Acc. to Hsch. χορός = κύκλος, στέφανος, and therefore prop. denotes a ring-dance.) χορο-στάδες, ἑορταί feasts celebrated with choral dances, Call. Fr.66a (cf. Sch. Th. Oxy.853 x 10). -στασία, poet. -ίη, ἡ, institution of choruses: generally, chorus, dance, AP 7.613.6 (Diog.), 9.603 (Antip.): pl., Call. Lav. Pall.66, IG 14.1389 i 58. -στατέω, lead a chorus or as in a chorus, Hsch., f. l. in Ph.2.266. -στατής [ᾶ], Dor. -στατάς, ὄν, ὁ, leader of a chorus, IG 12(2).645.36 (Nesus, iv B. c.), Him. Or.9.3, Jul. Ep.186:—fem. -στατίς, ἡ, Alc. 23.84. -στατικός, ἡ, ὄν, of instituting choruses: ἡ χ. (sc. τέχνη) Men. Rh. p.360 S. -τερπής, ἑς, delighting in the dance, Nonn. D.14.249. -ψάλτρια, ἡ, female harpist who accompanied a chorus, SIG 689.3 (Delph., ii B. c.), BCH 53.34 (ib., ib. c.), Michel 10.24 (Iasus, ii B. c.). χορτ-άζω, feed, fatten, prop. of cattle (Ael. Dion. Fr.326), χ. ἑλικας βόας ἐνδον ἐόντας Hes. Op.452; χορτάσω τὸν κᾶνθαρον (the beetle being comically treated as a horse), Ar. Pax 176; τοῦτοισι (sc. σιτίοις)...τοῦτον χορτάσω ib.139; c. acc. rei, Pl. R.372d:—Pass., eat their fill, of cattle, ib.586a; τινος of a thing, Thphr. CP 4.9.1. II. of persons, feed, βολβοῖς ἐμαυτὸν χορτάσω Eub.7.5; ἡ θυγάτηρ τὴν μητέρα οὐκ ἐχόρτασεν οὔτε ἡ μήτηρ τὴν θυγατέρα Supr. Epigr.6.187 (Phrygia): c. gen., fill full of., θεράπευε καὶ χόρταζε τῶν μονοφιδῶν (metaph.) Ar. Fr.154:—Pass., c. acc., χορταζόμενοι γάλα λευκόν Cratin.142 (hex.): c. dat., χ. ἅπασιν ἀγαθοῖς Amphis 28: c. gen., στεμφύλων Arist. Fr.107: metaph., λύτης Ps.-Callisth.2.22; ζωῆς Lxx To.12.9; ἐν τινι Ps.16(17).15: abs., feast, κεχόρτασμαι...οὐ κακῶς



Eub.30.1, cf. Araros 21, Nicostr.20, Men.465, Ev. Marc.7.27, Arr. Epict.1.9.19.

χορταίο-βᾶμος, ὁ, epith. of Silenus (cf. sq. 1), Hsch.; also -βᾶμων [ᾶ], ὄν, gen. ονος, Trag. Adesp.601.

χορτ-αῖος, α, ὄν, of or for a farmyard (v. χόρτος 1):—χιτών χ. a shaggy coat of skins worn by the actor who played Silenus, expld. by μαλλωτός, D.H.7.72, cf. Ael.VH3.40: generally, rough coarse coat, Ar. Fr.707a, Hsch.

II. χορταῖα, ἡ (sc. γῆ), pasture-land POxy.2113.19 (iv A.D., written κορτ-). -ἀράκος [ᾶρ], ἡ, mixture of ἄρακος and hay, as fodder, PLond.3.1171.38 (i B.C.), PTeb.423.6 (iii A.D.).

II. Adj. fem. -ἀράκη (sc. γῆ) PHib.1.75.6 (iii B.C.). -ἀριον, τό, coarse grass, such as grows in bogs, Dsc.5.119 (pl.). -ἄσια, ἡ, being fed, fullness, κοιτίας LxxPr.24.15; eis χορτασίαν Sammelb.6949.17 (Axum, iv A.D.).

2. being fed, AP11.313 (Lucill.). -ασμα, ατος, τό, mostly in pl., fodder, forage, for cattle, Plb.9.4.3, D.S.20.42, Phylarch.36 J., LxxGe.24.25.32, al.

2. food for men, Act. Ar.7.11 (pl.). -ασμός, ὁ, = χορτασία, Anaxandr.76, Simp. in Epict. p.69 D. -αστικός, ἡ, ὄν, (χορτάζω) good for feeding, nutritious, Hsch. s.v. καπνικώτερα (Comp.).

-αστός, ἡ, ὄν, = satibilis, Gloss. -ἀχῦρον [ᾶ], τό, chopped hay, PSI7.820.5 (iv A.D.); written χορτοᾶχυρον, POxy.1862.25 (vii A.D.).

-ἐγγερασός, ἡ, meadow-land, grass-land, PAmh.2.94.6 (iii A.D.). -ηγέω, carry hay, BGU1502.1 (iii B.C.), PFlor.322.39 (iii A.D.).

-ηγία, ἡ, hay-harvest, ib.198.2 (iii A.D.). -ηγός, ὄν, hay-carrying, πλοῖα PCair.Zen.191.7 (iii B.C.). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for hay, γενήματα PPetr.2.p.121 (iii B.C.); φόρος CPR40.23 (iii A.D.), etc.; τὰ χ. Ptol. Tetr.81.

χορτίον, τό, Dim. of χόρτος 1, χ. αὐλᾶς Erinn. in PSI9.1090 (p. xii).

χορτο-ἀχῦρον, v. χορτάχυρον. -βολον, τό, (βάλλω) place for throwing grass or hay into, hay-loft, PPetr.3.p.139 (iii B.C.).

-βωλός, ὁ, = foreg., Gloss. -βωλος, = caespes, ib. -δρέπανον, τό, scythe, ib. -θήκη, ἡ, hay-loft, barn, BGU1832.12 (i B.C.), PRyl.120.11 (i A.D.), etc.

-κοπή, ἡ, hay-making, PTeb.337.21 (ii/iii A.D.). -κοπία, ἡ, = fenaria, Gloss. -κοπικός, ἡ, ὄν, for cutting hay: -κοπικόν, τό, scythe, PRyl.138.21 (i A.D.).

-κόπιον, τό, meadow, BSA22.197 (Olympus), Dsc.2.147, 3.18, Gr.3.6.7. -κόπος, ὄν, mowing hay, δρέπανα PCair.Zen.782(a).123 (iii B.C.).

2. -κόπον, τό, scythe for mowing hay, PRyl.393<sup>10</sup> (ii/iii A.D.). 3. -κόπος, ὁ, mower, reaper, PGoodsp. Cair.30xx 12 (ii A.D.), Gloss. -λογέω, collect fodder, forage, App. Hisp.65.

-λογία, ἡ, collecting of fodder, foraging, Plb.18.22.1, 21.39.12 (pl.), App. BC1.109, al. -λόγος, ὄν, collecting fodder, οἱ χ. foragers, Str.15.1.52.

-μάνεω, run to grass, grow rank, LxxPr.24.46(31). -νομή, ἡ, green crops grown for fodder, PTeb.61(a).192, al. (ii B.C.), POxy.918 xi 10 (ii A.D.).

-παραλήμπτως, ὄν, ὁ, receiver of hay, ib.1911.179 (vi A.D.). -πάτητος [ᾶ], ὄν: neut., threshed straw, ἐσθλοῦσι χ. μικτὸν ἀχῦρ ἐπὶ τῆς ἄλῳ ib.1734.4, al. (ii/iii A.D.).

-πηγείον, τό, dub. sens., IG9(2).522.6 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.). -πηγία, ἡ, dub., ib.7. -πλινθον, τό, and -πλινθος, ἡ, square of turf, sod, Gloss.

-πράτης [ᾶ], ὄν, ὁ, hay-dealer, Stud. Pal.10.251.9 (vi A.D.). -πώλης, ὄν, ὁ, = foreg., PLond.3.1177.254 (ii A.D.).

χόρτος, ὁ, prop. enclosed place (v. sub fin.), but always with collat. notion of a feeding-place: in Il., farmyard, in which the cattle were kept, αὐλῆς ἐν χόρτῳ 11.774; αὐλῆς ἐν χόρτοις 24.640.

2. generally, any feeding-ground, pasturage, freq. in pl., χόρτοι λέοντος, of Nemea, Pi.O.13.44; χόρτοι εὐδενδροῖ E.IT134 (lyr.); χόρτος οὐρανοῦ the expanse of heaven, Poet. ap. Hsch.

II. fodder, provender, esp. for horses and cattle, Hdt.5.16 (of fish); θηρῶν ὀρέων χόρτον, οὐχ ἵππων λέγει E. Alc.495; grass, Hes. Op.606, E. Rh.771, 1 Ep. Cor.3.12; χ. κόψος hay, X. An.1.5.10; χ. ἐβλάστησεν, ἐξηράνθη, Ev. Matt.13.26, 1 Ep. Pet.1.24; ἄνθος χόρτου Ep. Jac.1.10: opp. σῖτος (food for man), Hdt.9.41, X. Cyr.8.6.12; χόρτον ἔχει ἐπὶ τοῦ κέρατος as translation of the Lat. proverb, foenum habet in cornu, of a dangerous ox, Plu. Crass.7.

b. green crop, [γῆ] ἐσπαρμένη χόρτῳ PTeb.27.72 (ii B.C.), al. 2. Poet., food generally, δούλιος χ. Hippon. 35.6, cf. E. Cyc.507 (lyr.), Crates Theb.10; cf. χορτάζω. (Cf. Lat. hortus, Welsh garth 'fold, enclosure', Irish gort 'crop', 'field'.)

χορτό-σπερμον, τό, grass-seed, PLond.3.1171.55 (i A.D.), POxy.533.7 (ii/iii A.D.), Gloss. -σπορέω, sow fodder-crops, PCair.Zen.497 (iii B.C.): irreg. fut. Pass. χορτοσπαρήσομαι (sic) ib.723 (iii B.C.).

-σπορία, sowing for fodder, POsl.32.11 (i A.D.). -στασία, ἡ, pl., = stationes, Gloss. -στρωμα, ατος, τό, litter of grass or hay, ib.; -στρωτωσι στιβάδες ib.

-τηλιά, ἡ, mixture of hay and τῆλιν, PLond.1.131.606 (i A.D.). -τομία, ἡ, a cutting of grass for hay, Gloss. -τόμος, ὄν, for cutting hay, δρέπανα PCair.Zen.782(a).125 (iii B.C.).

-φάγος [ᾶ], ὄν, eating grass, EM215.57. -φόρος, ὄν, carrying fodder, Str.15.1.42; χ. ἄμαξα Polyae.3.15. II. producing grass, PSI6.579.6 (iii B.C.), Gr.3.11.7.

-φύλαξ [ῦ], ἄκος, ὁ, guard of hay, PCair.Zen.368.24 (iii B.C.). χορτώδης, ἐς, of grass, like grass, τροφή Lxx 2 Ma.5.27, cf. Dsc.4.69; τὴν ὑποστάθμην, τοῦτ' ἐστὶ τὰ χ. Aët.12.55; τόποι grassy, Hippiatr.117.

χορωδ-έω, (φδῆ) sing in or to a chorus, D.C.61.19. -ία, ἡ, choral song, opp. μονωδία, Pl. Lg.764e. χορωνός, ὁ, = κορώνη (II. 6), crown, Simon.174 (ap. Ath.15.680d).

χορωφελήτης, ὄν, Dor. -τας, ὁ, helping or cheering the chorus, κρότος Ar. Lys.1319 (lyr., Herm. for χορωφελέτας).

χοῦς (A), ὁ, also ἡ Anaxandr.41.13 (anap.), Nic. Th.103: (χέω):—a measure of capacity, = 12 κοτύλαι: nom. sg. χοῦς Anaxandr.71, Alex.15.19, Men. Her. Fr.5, IG11(2).219.440 (Delos, iii B.C.); gen. χοός Ar. Th.347 (cod. R and Suid., fort χοῶς), Tab. Heracl.2.36.57, IG2.1013.55; χοῦ (in signif. II) ib.1252.11, Ath. Mitt.30.146 (Mysia); dat. χοῖ Anaxandr.41.13, D. Prooem.53, P. Frankf.1.19, al. (iii B.C.) (also Dor., Tab. Heracl.1.103); χῶ (in signif. II) Ath. Mitt.30.145; acc. χοῦν Dsc.5.7, Ael. NA16.12, IG2.1366.23, PHolm.16.10; written χον (in signif. II), SIG57.21 (Milet., v B.C.); χῶα Choerob. in Theod.1.238H.; nom. pl. χῶες Pl. Th.173e, IG2.1672.200, Inscr. Delos 396 A 67 (iii B.C.), Gal.18(2).258; contr. χοῦς AP5.182 (Posidipp.); gen. pl. χῶν IG12(5).593 A 9 (Ceos, v B.C.), χοῶν SIG647.27 (Stiris, ii B.C.); acc. χοῦς Tab. Heracl.1.103, PMich. Zen.94.4 (iii B.C.); χῶας Hero Mens.19, Geom.23.63, Aristid.1.18J., Lib. Or.11.126, Gr.8.20.1, al. (χῶας unaccented, SIG953.18 (Cnidus, ii B.C.)):—also nom. sg. χοεύς Hp. Epid.7.10, IG11(2).219 A 8 (Delos, iii B.C.); gen. χοῶς Ar. Pax537 (χοός ap. Suid.); χοέως Gal.12.932, S.E.M.9.320; dat. χοεῖ or χοεῖ Hp. Salubr.5, Morb.3.17 cod. θ, PHib.1.90.11 (iii B.C.), Choerob. in Theod.1.238H.; acc. χοᾶ Ar. Eq.355, Ach.1202 (lyr.), Men.915 (contr. fr. χοέα, as correctly expld. by Hdn. Gr.2.13 and Choerob. l.c.; found at end of a verse in Ar. Eq.95.113, Ach.1133, Eub.80.4, Men. l.c.); χοέα Hp. Morb.3.17, Dsc.5.72.73, Gr.2.6.42, Gal.12.931: nom. pl. χοεῖς IG11(2).237.3 (Delos, iii B.C.), Inscr. Delos 440 A 20, 62 (ii B.C.), Ostr. Bodl. i 343 (ii B.C.); written χοεῖς PCair. Zen.160.3 (iii B.C.); acc. χοᾶς Ar. Ec.44, Th.746 (cod. R, cf. Suid.), Arist. HA627<sup>b</sup>4; later χοέας Ph. Bel.90.26; χοεῖς Lxx 3 Ki.7.24 (38), Dsc.5.7.63.68, PHolm.16.11, 17; dat. χοεῖσιν Arist. GC328<sup>a</sup>27; χοεσι or χοεσι (perh. formed like δρομέσι) Wilcken Chr.176.7 (i A.D.): the unaccented forms χῶα, χῶας, χοων, PCair. Zen.516.21, 16.19 (iii B.C.), prob. belong to χοεύς: prov., of attempts to measure the immeasurable, οἱ τῆς θαλάττης λεγόμενοι χῶες Pl. Th.173d; ὥσπερ ἀνεί τις ἐξαριθμῆσθαι βούλοιο τοὺς χῶας τῆς θαλάττης Aristid. l.c. II. = συμβολή IV, ἡ πόλις διδοῖ. χῶν (v. supr.) τὸν παλαιὸν ὀρτῆς ἐκάστης SIG57.21 (Milet., v B.C.); εἶναι αὐτοῖς ἀτέλειαν τοῦ χοῦ IG2.1252.11; Argive acc. sg. χῶν Hegesand.31. 2. name of a society or club, ἄρξαντα χοῦ Ath. Mitt.30.146 (Mysia); Διτ' Ὑψίστῳ καὶ τῷ χῶ ib.145 (ibid.).

III. χῶες, οἱ, the Pitcher-feast, a name given to the second day of the Anthesteria, Call. Aet.1.1.2; gen. Χοῶν Eubulid.1, Timae.128; dat. τοῖς Χοῦσι Ar. Ach.1211, Ath.7.276c; acc. τοὺς Χοᾶς Ar. Ach.961; τοὺς Χοᾶς ἔγειν D.39.16, cf. Phanod.13; τοὺς Χοῦς IG3.1342.

χοῦς (B), ὁ, also ἡ Str.10.2.19, 12.8.17, 16.1.9: (χέω):—soil excavated or heaped up, ὁ χ. ὁ ἐξορυχθεῖς Hdt.2.150; τὸν αἰεὶ ἐξορυσσόμενον χοῦν Id.7.23, cf. 1.185, 8.28, Pherocr.121 (anap.), Th.2.76, 4.90, IG2.380.26, etc.; gen. χοῦ Arr. An.2.27.4, POxy.1631.28 (iii A.D.) (uncontr. χοῦ IG9(1).691.6 (Corcyra)); also (from confusion with χοῦς A) gen. χοός Lxx Ec.3.20, PTeb.342.27 (ii A.D.), PBremen14.13; dat. χοῖ IG12(3).248.10 (Anaphe, ii B.C.), Hsch. 2.

= κονιορτός, dust, Lxx 3 Ki.18.38, al., Ev. Marc.6.11. 3. χοῦς θανάτου the grave, Lxx Ps.21(22).16, cf. Hsch., Suid.

χῶ, 3 sg. χοῖ (προσ-) Th.2.102, 3 pl. χοῦσι Hdt.4.71; inf. χοῦν Id.2.137; part. χῶν Id.1.162; impf. ἐχῶν Th.2.75, etc.; later χῶν-νυμι, -ύω (qq. v.): fut. χῶσω S. Ant.81, etc.; aor. ἐχῶσα Hdt.2.140, PTeb.799.16 (ii B.C.), etc. (Cret. 3 pl. ἐχουσαν GDI5056.6 (Istron)); pf. κέχῶκα (ἀνα-) D.55.28:—Med., aor. ἐχῶσαμην Luc. DDeor.14.2, Philostr. VA4.10:—Pass., fut. χῶσθῆσομαι E. IA1442, (ἐγ-) Plb.4.40.4; aor. ἐχῶσθην (v. infr.); also ἐχῶθην (συν-) IG4.823.30 (Troezen, iv B.C.): pf. κέχῶσμαι Pl. Com.183, Th.2.102, (ἐκ-, συγ-) Hdt.2.138, 8.144:—throw or heap up, of earth, χοῦσι χῶμα μέγα Id.4.71; χῶματα χοῦν Id.2.137, Pl. Lg.958e; χῶματα χῶν πρὸς τὰ τείχεα throwing up banks against., Hdt.1.162; χῶμα ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Th.2.75; νῆσον χῶσας σποδῶ having formed an island with heaped up ashes, Hdt.2.140; esp. of a sepulchral mound, χῶσαι τάφον Id.9.85, S. Ant.81; τύμβον ib.1204, E. IT702, IA1442 (Pass.); μνήμα X. Cyr.7.3.11; πολυάνδρια (cf. ἀνδρῖος II. 2), Plu. Eum.9.

2. block up by throwing earth in, λιμένας D.25.84, cf. Aeschin.3.109 (s. v. l.); χ. φορμοῖς τὰς τάφους Plb.1.19.13:—Pass., to be filled with earth, esp. of bays in the sea, to be silted up, πορθμοὺ χῶσθέντος Emp.100.17; τί μιν (sc. τὸν κόλπον) κωλύει... χῶσθῆναι; Hdt.2.11; but of cities, to be raised on mounds, ib.137.

3. less freq., cover with earth, bury, χῶσαι τινα τάφῳ E. Or.1585, cf. Pl. Lg.947e, IG5(1).1249.17 (Laconia), cf. χῶννυμι fin. 4 [ὁ τραγλοδύτης] ταριχεύεται καλῶς.. χῶσθεις εἰς ἄλας covered over with salt, Aët.11.11.

χοωποῖσις, v. χοοποῖσις. χραδαμύλα: ὁ κοχλίας (Tarent.), Hsch. (ἀχραδάμυλλα cod.).

χραίνω, A. Th.61, etc., fut. χράνῳ E. Hec.366: aor. ἐχράνα A. Eu.170 (lyr.); subj. χράνη Id. Fr.327; inf. χράναι Poll.7.129, Porph. Chr.49:—touch slightly, ὀλιγάκις ἄστν κάγορᾶς χραίναν κύκλον, i. e. keeping aloof from it, E. Or.919; χ. οὐραίοισιν εὐδῖαν ἁλός, of fishes, Achae.27.3; hence, smear, paint, χ. ἡ ἀποχραίνειν Pl. Lg.769a, cf. Poll.1.c., Max. Tyr.40.2: besmear, anoint, τινι Nic. Al.246:—Pass., χραίνομένην μέλιτι AP7.622 (Antiphr.).

2. stain, βωμόν αἵματι μῆλων B.10.111; πεδία δ' ἀργηστής ἀφρὸς χραίνειν σταλαγμοῖς A. Th.61, cf. Fr.327; defile, μιάσματι μυχὸν ἐχράνας Id. Eu.170 (lyr.); esp. of moral pollution, λέχη δὲ τοῦ θανόντος ἐν χερσὶν ἐμαῖν χραίνω S. OT822, cf. E. Hipp.1266, Hec.366; ὄμμα χ. θανασίμοισιν ἐκπνοαῖς Id. Hipp.1438; οὕτε φόνῳ τοὺς τῶν θεῶν βωμοὺς χραίνειν δεῖ Porph. Abst.2.28; of words, θεῶν ὀνόματα μὴ χ. ῥάδιως



Pl.Lg.917b:—Med., χείρα χραίνεσθαι φόνω S.Aj.43:—Pass., αἱμάτων μιάσμασι χρανθεῖσα γαῖα A.Supp.266; καπνῷ χραίνεται πόλισμα Id. Th.342 (lyr.); cf. S.OC368; τὰ ὄμματα μὴ κεχράνθαι τοῖς ἀσεβήμασι Jul.Or.7.205a; ὄψιν τε καὶ ἄκοὴν ἐχράνθημεν Hld.10.9.

**χραισμέω**, Ep. Verb (not in Od. or Hes.), pres. only in Nic.Th. 914: fut. 3 sg. χραισμήσει Il.20.296, Ep. inf. —ησέμεν 21.316: aor. 1 Ep. 3 sg. χραισμήσε 16.837; inf. χραισμήσαι Il.120: used by Hom. most freq. in aor. 2, 3 sg. ἐχραισμε 14.66, Ep. χραισμε 5.53, 7.144; subj. 3 sg. χραισμη, χραισμησι, 1.28, 11.387; 3 pl. χραισμωσι 1.566; inf. χραισμεῖν ib.242, al.:—prop. ward off something destructive from one, c. acc. rei et dat. pers., οὐ κορύνη οἱ ὄλεθρον χραισμε σιδηρεῖν Il.7.144; οὐδέ τί οἱ χραισμήσει λυγρὸν ὄλεθρον 20.296; τοῖς οὐ τις δύνατο χραισμήσαι ὄλεθρον Τρώων Il.120: once c. acc. pers. (supplied), μὴ νύ τοι οὐ χραισμωσιν [με] ἄσπον ἰόνθ' keep [me] off from you, 1.566. 2. more freq. c. dat. pers. only, defend, succour (though the notion of warding off injury is always implied), freq. in Il., 1.28, 5.53, al.: c. neut. Adj., χραισμεῖν τι assist, avail at all, 1.242, 21.193, al.; abs., 14.66, 15.652.—Hom. uses χραισμεῖν with negs. expressed or implied (in Il.21.193, εἰ δύναται τι χραισμεῖν is ironical for οὐτι χ. δύναται), cf. 15.32. In positive clauses first in A.R.2.249, al.; imper. χραισμετε Id.2.218. (Said by Sch.A.R.2.218 to belong to the dialect of the Clitorians in Arcadia.) —η, ἡ, help, succour, Nic.Th.583: pl., ib.852. —ήεις, εσσα, εν, serviceable, ib.576. —ήιον, τό, means of help, remedy, Marc.Sid.42. —ημα, ατος, τό, =foreg., v.l. in Nonn.D.33.369. —ησις, εως, ἡ, =foreg., Nic.Th.926, Epigr.Gr. (add.) 903 a.3 (Hypaepa). —ήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, protector, prob. in Nonn.D.33.369.

**χραντός**, ἡ, ὄν, (χραίνω) stained, defiled, Gloss.

**χράομαι**, v. χράω (B) C.

**χραῦσις**, εως, ἡ, anchor with one hook, grapnel, Hsch.

**χραυτίζω**, in impf. ἐχραυτίζεν, =ἔξευεν, Hsch.

\***χραύω** (this pres. implied by impf. ἐνέχραυε, v. ἐγχαράω), scrape, graze, wound slightly, ὃν ῥά τε ποιμήν...χραύσῃ Il.5.138; ἵνα χραύσαντα δαίξῃ Q.S.11.76; ἐχραυσεν, glossed by ἐπέτυχεν, Hsch. II. Med. c. gen., of lands, touch, be adjacent to, χραυόμενον Inscr.Cypr.135.9 H.; also χραυζόμενον ib.18.

**χράω** (A), used in Ep. only in aor. 2, fall upon, attack, assail, c. dat. pers., στυγερὸς δέ οἱ ἔχραε δαίμων Od.5.396; τίς τοι κακὸς ἔχραε δαίμων; 10.64; so ἡθέοις οὐκ ἔστι τόσος πόνος, ὀππόσος ἡμῖν...ἔχραε AP5.296 (Agath.): cf. ἐπιχράω (B). II. c. acc. rei, inflict upon a person, κακὸν δέ οἱ ἔχραε κοῖτον Nic.Th.315. III. c. inf., conceive a desire to..., τίπτε σὸς υἱὸς ἐμὸν ῥόον ἔχραε κῆδειν ἐξ ἄλλων; why did he want (or needed he) to vex my stream of all others? Il.21.369; μνηστήρες..., οἱ τότε δῶμα ἐχράετ' ἐσθιέμεν καὶ πινέμεν ye suitors..., who have become so eager to..., Od.21.69. (For signfs. I, II, cf. ζαχρηής; for III perh. cf. χρή, κέχρημαι (χράω (B) C), χρῆ, χρῆς.)

**χράω** (B). A. FORMS: contr. χρῆ S.El.35, Ion. χρᾶ Hdt.1.62 (also Luc.DMort.3.2); inf. χράν Hdt.8.135 (also Luc.Alex.19); Ion. part. χρέων h. Ap.253, fem. χρέωσα Hdt.7.111; Ep. χρέων Od.8.79, h. Ap.396: impf. ἔχραον Pi.O.7.92 (v.l. ἔχρεον), A.R.2.454; 3 sg. ἔχρη Tyr.3.3, Hermesian.7.89, (ἔξ-) S.OC87: fut. χρήσω h. Ap.132, Hdt.1.19, A.Ag.1083: aor. ἔχρησα Hdt.4.156, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐχρήσθην Id.1.49, etc.: pf. κέχρημαι (v.l. κέχρημαι) Id.4.164, 7.141: plpf. ἐκέχρηστο (v.l. ἐκέχρητο) Id.2.147, 151, 3.64, etc.:—Med., χράωμαι Th.1.126, etc., Ion. χρέομαι Hdt., inf. χρέεσθαι 1.157 (χράσθαι ib.172); part. χρεώμενος 4.151: impf. 3 pl. ἐχρέωντο (v.l. ἐχρέοντο) 4.157, 5.82: fut. χρήσομαι Od.10.492, etc. I. in Act. of the gods and their oracles, proclaim, abs., χρεῖων μυθήσαστο Φοῖβος 8.79: χρεῖων ἐκ δάφνης γυάλων ὑπο Παρνησοῖο h. Ap.396: c. acc. rei, χρήσω ἀνθρώποισι Διὸς βουλὴν ib.132, cf. Thgn.807, Pi.1.c., Plot.2.9.9; ἡ Πυθίη οἱ χρά τὰδε Hdt.1.55, cf. 4.155; χρήσεν οἰκιστὴρα Βάττον proclaimed him the colonizer, Pi.P.4.6; also in Trag., ὁ χρήσας A. Eu.798; χρήσειν ἔοικεν ἀμφὶ τῶν αὐτῆς κακῶν Id.Ag.1083; χρή μοι τοιαυτὸν δ' Φοῖβος S.El.35; σοὶ δ' οὐκ ἔχρησεν οὐδέν E.Hec.1268; χ. φόνον Id.El.1267: also c. acc. cogn., χ. χρησμόν Id.Ph.409; ὕμνωδιαν Id.Ion.681 (lyr.): c. inf., warn or direct by oracle, ἔχρησας ὥστε τὸν ἔξον αἰτῆς προτροπῶν A. Eu.202; without ὥστε, ib.203; χρήσαντ' ἐμολ... ἐκτὸς αἰτίας κακῆς εἶναι that I should be..., Id.Ch.1030; c. inf. aor., Ar. V.159: rare in Att. Prose, τὰδε δ' Ἀπόλλων ἐχρησεν IG12.80.10; τὸν Ἀπόλλω ταύτην τὴν γῆν χρήσαι οἰκεῖν Th.2.102; τοῦ θεοῦ χρήσαντος Id.5.32, cf. Lycurg.99; ἔχρησεν ὁ θεός SIG1044.5 (Halic., iv/iii B. C.); ὁ θεὸς ἐχρησε IG42(1).122.78 (Epid., iv B. C.). II. Pass., to be declared, proclaimed by an oracle, τίς οὖν ἐχρήσθη; E.Ion.792; mostly of the oracle delivered, τὰ ἐκ Δελφῶν οὕτω τῷ Κροίσῳ ἐχρήσθη Hdt.1.49; τὰ χρηστήρια ταῦτα σφί ἐχρήσθη Id.9.94; ἡπίως χρησθήναι Id.7.143; τὸ χρησθέν, τὰ χρησθέντα, the response, Id.1.63, 7.178; ἐν Πυθῶνι χρησθέν παλαίφατον Pi.O.2.39; πεύθου τὰ χρησθέντ' S.O.T.604; χρησθέν αὐτῷ ἐν Νεμέᾳ τοῦτο παθεῖν since it was foretold him by an oracle that... Th.3.96; & τοῦδ' ἐχρήσθη σώματος which were declared about it, S.OC355; τὸν κεχρησμένον θάνατον Hdt.4.164 (—χρημ— codd.); τοῦ κακοῦ τοῦ κεχρησμένου Id.7.141 (v.l. —χρημ—): impers., c. inf., καὶ σφί ἐχρήσθη ἀνέμοισι εὐχέσθαι ib.178: c. acc. et inf., ἐκέχρηστο σφί... τοῦτον βασιλεύσειν Id.2.147: c. inf. aor., Id.7.220. III. Med., of the person to whom the response is given, consult a god or oracle, c. dat., ψυχῇ χρησόμενος Θηβαίων Τειρεσίᾳ Od.10.492, 565; χ. θεῷ, χρηστηρίοισι, μαντιῇ, Hdt.1.47, 53, 157; τῷ θεῷ Aeschin.3.124; χ. μάντεσι Μούσαις Ar. Av.724 (anap.), cf. Pl. Lg.686a; ὅσοι μαντικὴν νομίζοντες οἰωνοῖς χράνται X.Mem.1.13; χ.

χρηστηρίῳ εἰ. inquire at the oracle whether..., Hdt.3.57: abs., ὑπέρβη λάϊνον οὐδὲν χρησόμενος Od.8.81, cf. h. Ap.252, 292; ἀπέστειλε ἄλλους χρησομένους Hdt.1.46; οἱ χρώμενοι the consultants, E.Ph.957; χρωμένῳ ἐκ Δελφοῖς Th.1.126; also χ. περὶ τοῦ πολέμου Hdt.7.220, cf. 1.85, 4.150, 155, etc.; κεχρημένος having inquired of an oracle, Arist.Rh.1398b33: c. inf., σωφρονεῖν κεχρημένον being divinely warned to be temperate, A.Pers.829, cf. Marcellin.Vit.Thuc.6: later simply, receive a divine revelation, Plot.5.3.14.—Hom. has the word in this sense only in Od.: the Act. only in pres. part. χρεῖων (fut. χρήσω h. Ap.132): the Med. only in part. fut. χρησόμενος.

B. furnish with a thing, in which sense the pres. was κίχρημι, D.53.12, Plu.Pomp.29; Cret. 3 sg. κίχρητι Inscr.Cret.I xxiii 3 (Phaestus, ii B. C.); Delph. 3 sg. pres. subj. κίχρη Schwyz.324.17 (iv B. C.): aor. χρέη ib.13; pres. part. κίχρηντε ib.adn. (rarely χρηννύναι, χρηννύω, Thphr.Char.5.10, 10.13: Med., χρηννύμεθα PCair.Zen.304.4 (iii B. C.)): fut. χρήσω Hdt.3.58: aor. ἔχρησα ibid., 6.89, Ar. Th.219, X.Mem.3.11.18, Lys.19.24, IG12.108.16, etc. (3 sg. written ἐκχρησεν IG12(3).1350.4 (Thera)); imper. χρήσον Ar.Ra.1159, Pl. Com.205: pf. κέχρηκα Men.461, 598, Plb.29.21.6 (=D.S.31.10): plpf. ἐκέχρηκει App.BC.2.29:—Pass., pf. κέχρημαι (δια—) D.27.11:—Med., pres. κίχραμαι Plu.2.534b; inf. κίχρασθαι Thphr.Char.30.20: impf. ἐκίχραμην AP9.584.10: aor. ἔχρησάμην, imper. χρήσαι E.El.191 (lyr.), etc.:—furnish the use of a thing, i.e. lend, usu. in a friendly way, δανείζω being the word applied to usurers (but χ. = δανείζω in Antipho Soph.54), ll. cc.; οὐ δεδωκώς, ἀλλὰ χήσας Arist.EN1162b 33, cf. LxxEx.11.3; ἡ πειρατικὴ δύναμις χήσασα ταῖς βασιλικαῖς ὑπηρεσίαις ἑαυτὴν Plu.Pomp.24; χ. τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σχολὴν τισι Id.Phil.13; χ. τὰν χέρα, in the formula of manumission, IG9(1).189, 194 (Tithora):—Med., borrow, τι E.El.191 (lyr.), Thphr.Char.30.20: abs., χρησαμένη γὰρ ἔνθησα καὶ οὐκ ἔχω ἀνταποδοῦναι Batr.186; πόδας χήσας, ὄμματα χρησάμενος having lent feet and borrowed eyes, of a blind man carrying a lame one, AP9.13 (Pl.Jun.), cf. Pl.Dem.384b.c. II. = χρηματίζω III, τοῦ χρέοντος γραμματέως CIG2562.18 (s.v. I., Hierapytna).

C. Med. χράομαι, Att. χρώμαι, χρῆ prob. in Pl.Hp.Mi.369a, χρῆται Ar.V.1028 (anap.), etc. (also Trag., A.Ag.953), χρώμεθα, χρήσθε, χρώνται, And.4.6, Pl.La.194c, Th.1.70, etc.; Dor. χρέομαι Sophr.126; Ion. χράται Hdt.1.132, al. (so in later Prose, Iamb. in Nic.p.28 P.); χρέεται v.l. in Hdt.4.50; χρέονται Hp.Aer.1; χρέωνται Hdt.1.34, 4.108, al.; χρέωνται Heraclit.104; opt. χρώμην, χρώο Pl. Cri.45b, χρώτο Gorg.Fr.20, etc.; Ion. χρέοιτο Hp.Acut.56; imper. χρώ Democr.270, Ar. Th.212, Isoc.1.34, Ion. χρέο Hp.Steril.230, Hdt.1.155 (v.l. χρέω, as in Hp.Acut.(Sp.) 62); 3 sg. Dor. χρηείσθω SIG 1009.7 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B. C.); 2 pl. χρήσθε And.1.11; 3 pl. χρήσθων Ar.Nu.439 (s.v. I.; v. infr. iii.4b), Th.5.18; χρώσθων IG12.122.5; Dor. χρόνσθω Mnemos.57.208 (Argos, vi B. C.); inf. Att. and Ion. χρήσθαι IG12.57.19, Ar. Av.1040, Lys.25.20, SIG57.5 (Milet., v B. C.), IG12(5).593 A12 (Ceos, v B. C.); Ion. and Hellenistic χράσθαι Hdt.2.15, 3.20, al., IG12(5).606.9 (Ceos, iv/iii B. C.), SIG344.50 (Teos, iv B. C.), 1106.80 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.), PCair.Zen.299.10 (iii B. C.), OGI214.19 (Didyma, iii B. C.), IG22.1325.24 (both forms in Phld.Rh.1.66 S. and Ph.Bel., χρήσθαι 57.35, al., χράσθαι 53.49, al.), Ion. χρέσθαι as v.l. for χρήσθαι Hdt.1.21, 187, al. (χρήσθαι ib.153 codd.), so in Arc., IG5(2).514.14 (Lycosura, ii B. C.), Elean χρήσθαι Inscr.Olymp.1.3 (vii/vi B. C.), Boeot. χρεείσθω IG7.3169 (Orchom., iii B. C.); Locr. and Lacon. χρήσται IG9(1).334.19, 23 (Oeanthea, v B. C.), 5(1).1317.8 (Thalamae, iv/iii B. C.); part. Att. χρώμενος A.Eu.655, IG12.81.6, etc.; Ep. and Ion. χρεώμενος Il.23.834 (as a dactyl), Hdt.2.108, Hp.Acut.18, Dor. χρείμενος SIG395.4, 438.11 (both Delph., iii B. C.), Berl.Sitzb.1927.156 (Cyrene), χρήμενος Riv.Fil.58.472 (Gortyn, iii B. C.), χρεώμενος SIG1166.3 (Dodona): impf. Att. ἐχρώμην Antipho 5.63, ἐχρώ Ar.Ra.111, And.1.49, ἐχρήτο Th.1.130, etc.; pl., ἐχρώμεθα Lys.Fr.29, ἐχρώντο Antipho 6.28, etc.; Ion. ἐχράτο Hdt.2.173 (v.l. —ήτο), 3.3, 129, al. (also found in Anaxipp.1.9 codd.Ath.), ἐχρέωντο Hdt.2.108, al.: but ἐχρήτο 3.41 codd., Herod.6.55, (προσ—) Hp.Epid.3.17.α': fut. χρήσομαι S.Ph.1133 (lyr.), etc.; also κεχρήσομαι Theoc.16.73: aor. ἐχρησάμην S.O.T.117, Th.5.7, al.: pf. κέχρημαι (v. infr. I): aor. ἐχρήσθην in pass. sense (v. infr. vii):—in pf. κέχρημαι (with pres. sense) c. gen., desire, yearn after, the usual sense in Ep., οὐτ' εὐνῆς πρόφασιν κεχρημένος (sc. αὐτῆς) οὐτε τευ ἄλλου Il.19.262; νόστου κεχρημένον ἡδὲ γυναικός Od.1.13; κομιδῆς κεχρημένοι ἄνδρες 14.124, cf. 17.421, 20.378, 22.50; μαντοσυνέων κεχρημένοι Emp.112.10. 2. to be in want of, lack, τοῦ κεχρημένοι; S.Ph.1264, cf. E.IA382 (troch.); [βορᾶς] κεχρημένοι Id.Cyc.98; οὐ πόνων κεχρημέθα Id.Med.334; τίνος κέρρησθε, γυναῖκες; Theoc.26.18: fut., ὃς ἐμεῦ κέρρησετ' αἰδοῦτο Id.16.73; χήσομεθα εἰς τὰ ἔργα καὶ ὁδοῦ...καὶ ὕδατος we shall need..., SIG1182.12 (Ephes., iii B. C.): freq. abs. in part. κεχρημένος, lacking, needy, Od.14.155, 17.347, Hes.Op.317, 500, E.Supp.327, Pl.Lg.717c: but κεχρηόσι δαίτης is f.l. for κεχαρηόσι in Nic.Fr.70.18. 3. pf. and plpf. κέχρημαι, κέχρημην, in pres. and impf. sense, c. dat., enjoy, have, φρεσὶ γὰρ κέχρητ' ἀγαθῇσι Od.3.266, 14.421, 16.398; αὐτῇ (sc. ἡ χώρα) ὕδασι κάλλιστα κέχρηται Hp.Aer.12; ἡ καταδεεστέροις τοῦτοις (sc. τοῖς εἶδεσι) κεχρημένην τραγῳδίαν Arist.Po.1450a32, cf. 13, 33; ἄλλαις, μικραῖς διαφοραῖς, Id.MetaPh.1042b31, Phgn.809b8; ὕγροτέρας σαρεῖ ib.11; θριεῖ ξανθαῖς ib.25; καθαρωτάτῃ...αἵματι Id. Resp.477a21; τῶν...πλαγίαις ταῖς ῥάβδοις κεχρημένων (sc. ἰχθύων) Id. Fr.295; εὐγενεῖα κεχρημένος IG42(1).83.10 (Epid., i A. D.); σφαιρικῶ ὄγκῳ PLit.Lond.167.25 (ii/iii A. D.), cf. κεχρημένως (Addenda); so in pres., χρώνται δειλαῖς φρεσὶ, δαίμονι δ' ἐσθλῷ Thgn.161; μέρη



τραγωδίας, οἷς ὡς εἶδεναι δεῖ χρῆσθαι, πρότερον εἶπομεν Arist. Po. 1452<sup>b</sup> 14, cf. 1458<sup>b</sup> 14. II. *use*, pres. once in Hom., abs., ἔξει μιν καὶ πέντε περιπλομένους ἐνιαυτοὺς χρεώμενος Il. 23.834: later mostly c. dat. (for acc. v. infr. vi), ἀκμαζούσῃ τῇ βῶμῃ τῶν χειρῶν χρεώμενος Antipho 4.3.3; ἐσθῆτι τοιγῆδε χρέωνται Hdt. 1.195, cf. 202, Ar. Ra. 1061 (anap.); διφασίοισι γράμμασι χ. Hdt. 2.36; τοῖσι οὐνόμασι τῶν θεῶν ib. 52; πλατύτεροι εἰ χρέωντο τοῖσι πόμασι, ἐκ φρεάτων χρεώμενοι ib. 108; τοῖσι ἐποποιοῖσι χρεώμενον λέγειν ib. 120; ὅστις ἐμπύρῳ χρεῖται τέχνη consults burnt offerings, E. Ph. 954; χ. ἀργυρίῳ make use of money, Pl. R. 333b; ἀργύρῳ Ar. Ec. 822; χ. ἵπποις manage them, X. Smpr. 2.10; χ. ἰχθύσι use for food, Plu. 2.668f; οἷνῳ χ. ἐπὶ πλεόν ib. 715d; χ. ναυτιλίῃσι, θαλάσῃ, Hdt. 2.43, Th. 1.3; ὠνῇ καὶ πρῆσι Hdt. 1.153; δρασμῷ Aeschin. 3.21; τέχναις X. Mem. 3.10.1, Oec. 4.4; τῇ τέχνῃ POxy. 1029.25 (ii A. D.); χρεώμενοι τῇ πόλει taking a part in politics, E. Ion 602; ἐκκλησίαισιν ἦν δὲ οὐκ ἐχρώμεθα Ar. Ec. 183; ἄλλον τρόπον τῇ πολιτείᾳ κέχρηται, = πεπολίτευμαι, Hyp. Eux. 28; φωνὴν δυναμένην ὄχλῳ χρῆσθαι Isoc. 5.81; τῇ τραπέζῃ τῇ τοῦ πατρὸς ἐχρήτο he had dealings with my father's bank, D. 52.3; χ. τοῖς πράγμασι καὶ τοῖς καιροῖς administer them, Isoc. 6.50. III. *experience, suffer, be subject to*, esp. external events or conditions, δάμαρτος ἵππολύτας Ἀκάστον δολίαις τέχναισι χρησάμενος having experienced, Pi. N. 4.58; κείμεθ' ἀγνάντῳ χρεώμενοι εὐλογίῃ Simon. 100.4; νιφετῷ Hdt. 4.50; στῖβῃ καὶ νιφετῷ Call. Epigr. 33.3; χειμῶνι Antipho 5.21, D. 18.194; λαίλαπι AP 7.503 (Leon.); στυγεροῖς πνεύμασι Epigr. ap. D. S. 13.41 (iv B. C.); ἀνάγκῃ Antipho 5.22; οἰκεία πράγματ' εἰσάγων, οἷς χρώμεθ', οἷς σῦνεσμεν Ar. Ra. 959; γυναικῶν τῶν τοῖς τόκοις χρωμένων πλείοσιν Arist. HA 582<sup>a</sup> 24; ἀπεψίλεις χ. IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.4 (Epid., ii A. D.); ἐκὼν... οὐδεὶς δουλῶν χρεῖται ζυγῷ A. Ag. 953; νόμοισι χ. live under laws, Hdt. 1.173, 216, cf. IG 9(1).334.19 (Locr., v B. C.); νόμοις τοῖς ἰδίοις Riv. Fil. 58.472 (Gortyn, iii B. C.); ἀνομία X. Mem. 1.2.24; γαλανείᾳ χρησάμενοι μανιάδων οἰστῶν E. IA 546 (Iyr.); χ. εὐμαρείᾳ to be at ease, S. Tr. 193 (but, ease oneself, Hdt. 2.35); συντυχίῃ χ. Id. 5.41; τύχῃ E. Heracl. 714, And. 1.67, 120; πολλῇ εὐτυχίᾳ Pl. Men. 72a; πολλῇ τῇ νίκῃ χρεῖται, = παρὰ πολὺ νικᾷ, And. 4.31; συμφορῇ κεχρημένος Hdt. 1.42, cf. E. Med. 347; τοιοῦτῳ μὲν ἐχρήσατο ὁ παῖς Hdt. 1.117; θείῃ πομπῇ χρεώμενος divinely sent, ib. 62; of mental conditions present in the subject, τῷ χόλῳ χρέομαι I feel anger, Sophr. 126; λογισάμενος ἦν εὐρίσκη πλέω τε καὶ μέζω τὰ ἀδικήματα ἐόντα τῶν ὑποργημάτων, οὕτω τῷ θυμῷ χρεῖται Hdt. 1.137; μὴ πάντα θυμῷ χρέο ib. 155; ὀργῇ χρωμένη S. OT 1241; ὀργῇ μεγάλη μοι ἐχρήσω Lxx Jb. 10.17, cf. 19.11, al.; ἀγνωμοσύνη χρησάμενοι ἀπέστησαν they stiffened their necks and... Hdt. 5.83; οἷσις γάρ, καὶ μάλιστα ἐν ἱππικῇ, αἰτῆν μὲν τοῖσι κεχρημένοισιν, ὅλεθρον δὲ τοῖσι χρεωμένοισι ἐπιφέρει vanity brings blame on its possessor (or victim) and ruin on those who consult him, Hp. Decent. 4; πολλῇ ἀνοίᾳ χρώμενος Antipho 3.3.2; ἀμαθία πλεόνει... χρῆσθε Th. 1.68; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις μείζουσιν ἢ κατὰ τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν οὐσίαν ἐχρήτο Id. 6.15; φθόνῳ καὶ διαβολῇ χ. Pl. Ar. 18d; οὐ τῇ ἑαυτοῦ ἀμαρτίᾳ, ἀλλὰ τῇ τοῦ πατάξαντος χρησάμενος ἀπέθανεν Antipho 4.3.4; τοῖς ἀμαρτήμασι παραπλησίοις ἐχρήσαντο Isoc. 8.104; μή τι ἄρα τῇ ἐλαφρίᾳ ἐχρησάμενος; 2 Ep. Cor. 1.17. 2. with verbal nouns, periphr. for the verb derived from the noun, ἀληθείᾳ λόγῳ χ. use true speech, i.e. speak the truth, Hdt. 1.14; ἀληθείᾳ χ. ib. 116, 7.101; βοῇ χ. set up a cry, Id. 4.134; τοιοῦτῳ πράγματι οὐ κέχρηται, = οὐδὲν τοιοῦτο ἐπραξας, Hyp. Eux. 11; δαψιλῇ τῷ ποτῷ (fort. πότῳ) χρῆσάμενος Hdt. 2.121.δ'; ἐσδῶν χρέο πυκνῶς visit often, Hp. Decent. 13; ἡ σελήνη... διὰ παντὸς τῇ ἰσῇ παρανήσει καὶ μειώσει χρεῖται Gem. 18.16. 3. c. dupl. dat., use as so and so, τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσιν... χ. πρὸς τὰ κακὰ ἀλλῇ Democr. 173; μιᾷ πόλει ταύτῃ χ. Th. 2.15; χ. τῷ σίτῳ ὅψῳ ἢ τῷ ὀψῳ σίτῳ X. Mem. 3.14.4. 4. χ. τισιν ἐς τι use for an end or purpose, Hdt. 1.34; πρὸς τι X. Oec. 11.13; ἐπὶ τι Id. Mem. 1.2.9; ἀμφὶ or περὶ τι, Id. Oec. 9.6, An. 3.5.10; with neut. Adj. or Pron. as Adv., τάδε [τῷ ἀμφιβλήστῳ] χ. makes the following use of the net, Hdt. 2.95; χρέωνται οὐδὲν ἐλαίῳ Id. 1.193; χρυσῷ καὶ χαλκῷ τὰ πάντα χρέωνται ib. 215; λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα χ., πλείστα ἀρετῇ χ., Th. 2.11, 5.105; τί χρῆσεται ποτ' αὐτῷ; what use will he make of him? Ar. Ach. 935, cf. X. An. 1.3.18; χ. τάνδρῃ τοῖς τ' ἐμοῖς λόγοις S. Tr. 60; ἠπορούμην δὲ τι χρῆσάμενον τῇ τούτου παρανομίᾳ Lys. 3.10. b. treat, deal with, παραδίδωμι χρᾶσθαι αὐτῷ τοῦτο ὅ τι σὺ βούλει Hdt. 1.210, cf. Ar. Nu. 439 (anap.; fort. delendum χρῆσθων), Isoc. 12.107; εἰ τύχοι (sc. γυνῇ) μὴ ἐπιτηδεύα γενομένη, τί χρὴ τῇ συμφορᾷ χρῆσθαι; Antipho Soph. 49; ἀπορέων δὲ τι χρῆσθαι τῷ παρόντι πρήγματι not knowing what to make of it, Hdt. 7.213; ἠπόρει ὅτι χρῆσαιτο Pl. Prt. 321c; οὐκ ἂν ἔχωσι ὅτι χρῶσάμενοι Id. Cri. 45b; in elliptical phrases, τί οὖν χρῶσάμεθα; Id. Ly. 213c; Θηβαίους ἔχοντες... τί χρῆσσεσθε; D. 8.74: c. dat. et acc. cogn., χρωμένους τῷ κτείναντι χρεῖαν ἦν ἂν ἐθέλωσι Pl. Lg. 868b, cf. 785b, Clit. 407e. IV. of persons, χρῆσθαι τινι ὡς... treat him as..., χ. τινα ὡς ἀνδρὶ ψεύστη Hdt. 7.209; χ. [τῖσιν] ὡς πολεμίοις, ὡς φίλοις καὶ πιστοῖς, treat as friends or enemies, regard them as such, Th. 1.53, X. Cyr. 4.2.8; so φιλικώτερον χρῆσθαι τισι Id. Mem. 4.3.12; ὑβριστικῶς χ. τισὶ D. 56.12; also without ὡς, ἔμοιγε χρωμένους διδασκάλῳ A. Pr. 324, cf. Heraclit. 104; ὡς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ E. Alc. 801; οὐ σφόδρα ἐχρώμην Λυκίῳ φίλῳ Antipho 5.63; πλείστοις καὶ δεινотάτοις ἐχθροῖς χ. And. 4.2; ἀσθενέσι χ. πολεμίοις X. Cyr. 3.2.4. b. χρῆσθαι τινι (without φίλῳ) to be intimate with a man, X. Hier. 5.2, Mem. 4.8.11; χρῆσθαι καὶ συνεῖναι τισι And. 1.49; ἀνάγκη, ὅς ἂν γένηται (sc. παῖς, son), τούτῳ χρῆσθαι one must put up with the son that is born, Democr. 277; ἱητῷ μὴ χρωμένους not consulting a doctor, Hp. de Arte 5 (so c. dat. et acc., εἰσέναι παρὰ βασιλέα

μηδένα, δι' ἀγγέλων δὲ πάντα χρᾶσθαι (sc. αὐτῷ) deal with him in everything by messengers, Hdt. 1.99; so Πλάτωνι, Ξενοφῶντι, χ. use, study their writings, Plu. 2.79d: abs., οἱ χρώμενοι friends, X. Ages. 11.13, Mem. 2.6.5, Isoc. 6.44. 2. esp. of sexual intercourse, γυναιξὶ ἐχράτο Hdt. 2.181, cf. X. Mem. 1.2.29, 2.1.30, Is. 3.10, D. 59.67. 3. χρῆσθαι αὐτῷ make use of oneself or one's powers, with a part., οὐδ' ὑγιαίνοντι χρώμενος αὐτῷ Plu. Nic. 17; αὐτῷ νήφοντι χ. Id. Eum. 16: so with an Adv., χ. αὐτῷ πρὸς τοὺς κινδύνους ἀφειδῶς Id. Alex. 45; παρέχειν αὐτὸν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς χρῆσθαι place oneself at the disposal of another, X. Cyr. 1.2.13, cf. 8.1.5. V. abs., or with Adv., χρῶνται Πέρσαι οὕτω so the Persians are wont to do, such is their custom, ib. 4.3.23. VI. in later Gk. (τῷ μεγαλόφρονι shd. be read for τὸ μεγαλόφρον in X. Ages. 11.11) c. acc. rei, χ. τὰ ἀπὸ λιμένων... εἰς διοίκησιν τῆς πόλεως Arist. Oec. 1350<sup>a</sup> 7; [θησαυρὸν] χρῆσάμενοι (v.l. κτησάμενοι) Lxx Wi. 7.14; οἱ χρώμενοι τὸν κόσμον ὡς μὴ καταχρώμενοι 1 Ep. Cor. 7.31; ἄνηθον μετ' ἐλαίου χρῆσασθαι IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.27 (Epid., ii A. D.); ὕδωρ χρῶ P. Teb. 273.28 (ii/iii A. D.):— for Hdt. 1.99, v. supr. iv. 1 b. VII. Pass., to be used, esp. in aor., αἱ δὲ (sc. αἱ νέες) οὐκ ἐχρήσθησαν Hdt. 7.144; τέως ἂν χρῆσθῃ so long as it be in use, D. 21.16; [σιδήρου τοῦ] χρῆσθέντος εἰς τύλους Smp. Epigr. 4.447.48 (Didyma, ii B. C.); Hsch. also has χρῆσθήσεται χρῆσιμῶσι:—v. supr. a. 11. D. for χρῆ, v. sub voc. (Origin and historical order of the forms and senses not clear: χρῆ and χρῆζω are cogn.) χρέα, v. χρεία, χρέος. χρε-ἄγωγός, ὁ, one who carries a debtor to prison, Hsch. —ἀρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ, one who grasps at money, Man. 4.330. χρέεσθαι, v. χράω (B) a init. χρεία (written χρέα PCair. Zen. 25.2, 148 (iii B. C.)), Ion. χρείη Call. in PSI 11.1216.43, ἡ: (χράσμαι, κέχρημαι):—need, want, χρείας ὑπο A. Th. 287; ἵν' ἔσταμεν χρείας considering in what great need we are, S. OT 1443; χρεία πολεμεῖν to war with necessity, Id. OC 191 (anap.): c. gen., want of..., φαρμάκων χρεία κατεσκελλόντο A. Pr. 481; ἐν χρείᾳ τύχης Id. Th. 506; ἐν χρείᾳ δорός in the need or stress of war, S. Aj. 963; φορβῆς χρεία Id. Ph. 162 (anap.), cf. 1004; ἵππων ἡμῖν χρεία μὲν οὐτε τις πολλῶν οὐτε πολλῇ [ἐστίν] Pl. Lg. 834b; ἡ μὲν ἐτ' ἐμοῦ χρεῖαν ἔξει will have need of my help, A. Pr. 170 (anap.), cf. Call. l. c.; ἀφίκοντο εἰς χρεῖαν τῆς πόλεως came to feel the need of its assistance, Pl. Mx. 244d; ἱατρῶν ἐν χρεῖαις ἐσόμεθα, ἐν χρεῖᾳ ἡγεμόνος εἶναι, Pl. R. 373d, 566e; ὅτου σε χ. ἔχει S. Ph. 646; so τίς χ. σ' ἐμοῦ [ἔχει]; E. Hec. 976, cf. χρεῶ 1.2: χρεῖαν ἔχω, c. inf., Ev. Matt. 3.14 (folld. by ἵνα, Ev. Jo. 2.25); signfs. i. i and iii in the same sentence, οὐχ οὕτως χ. ἔχομεν τῆς χ. παρὰ τῶν φίλων ὡς... Epicur. Sent. Vat. 34: prov., χ. διδάσκει, κἂν βραδύς τις ἦ, σοφόν 'necessity is the mother of invention', E. Fr. 715, cf. El. 376, Men. 263: pl., αἱ χρεῖαι τολμᾶν βιάζονται Antipho 3.2.1; αἱ τοῦ σώματος χ. X. Mem. 3.12.5; πρώτη γε καὶ μεγίστη τῶν χ. ἡ τῆς τροφῆς παρασκευῇ Pl. R. 369d; αἱ ἀναγκαῖαι χ. D. 23.148, cf. 45.67 (sg.); πολεμικαί χ. Arist. Pol. 1328<sup>b</sup> 11. 2. want, poverty, S. Ph. 175 (Iyr.), E. Hel. 420, etc.; διὰ τὴν χ. καὶ τὴν πενίαν Ar. Pl. 534 (anap.). 3. a request of necessity, opp. ἀξίωσις (a claim of merit), Th. 1.37, cf. 33: generally, request, τὴν πρὶν γε χ. ἠνύσασθ' ἐμοῦ πάρα A. Pr. 700; καγὼ... τοιάνδε σου χ. ἔχω make such a request of or to thee, Id. Ch. 481. II. business, ὡς πρὸς τί χρείας; for what purpose? S. OT 1174, cf. 1435; χρῆσθαι τινι χρεῖαν ἦν ἂν ἐθέλωσι Pl. Lg. 868b; δοῦναι αὐτὸν εἰς τὴν χ. Plb. 8.16.11. b. esp. military or naval service, ἡ πολεμικὴ χ. καὶ ἡ εἰρηνικὴ the employments of war and of peace, Arist. Pol. 1254<sup>b</sup> 32; αἱ κατὰ θάλατταν [χ.], ἡ ἐν τῇ γῇ χ., Plb. 6.52.1, 31.21.3; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν χ. Aristaeas 110, Lxx 1 Ma. 12.45; οἱ πρὸς ταῖς χ. Ju. 12.10; οἱ ἐπὶ χρεῖων τεταγμένοι BGu 543.1 (i B. C.); in military sense, action, engagement, αἱ κατὰ μέρος χ. Plb. 1.84.7, al. c. generally, business, employment, function, Id. 3.45.2, etc.; ἡ ἐγκεχειρισμένη χ. the duty assigned, P. Teb. 741.11 (ii B. C.); οὗς καταστήσομεν ἐπὶ τῆς χ. ταύτης Act. Ar. 6.3; χ. πολιτικά Plu. Mar. 32, etc. d. a business, affair, matter, like χρέος, Plb. 2.49.9, al.; τὴν ὑπὲρ τούτων χ. the study of these things, Epicur. Ep. 1 p. 29 U. e. χ. ἀναγκαῖα need of nature, D. S. 4.33; τροφῆς χ. Ph. 2.472. III. use, 1. as a property, use, advantage, service, χρεῖης εἶνεκα μηδεμιῆς Thgn. 62; τῆς χ. τοῦ παιδὸς ἀποστερηθῆναι Antipho 3.3.4; ἡ χ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς Pl. Grg. 480a; πωλοῦντες τὴν τῆς ἰσχύος χ. Id. R. 371e; χρεῖαν ἔχειν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις to be of service to mankind, Id. Smpr. 204c; τὰ οὐδὲν εἰς χρεῖαν things of no use or service, D. Proem. 56.3; χρεῖαν ἔχει εἰς τι is of service towards..., Sosip. 1.41; for S. OT 725, v. ἐρευνάω 1: pl., χρεῖαι... φίλων ἀνδρῶν services rendered by them, Pi. N. 8.42; χρείας παρέχεσθαι render services, Decr. ap. D. 18.84, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.654.15, cf. Plb. 1.16.8 (sg.); ἵνα σοι τὰς χ. παρέσχωμαι (sic) PCair. Zen. 498 (iii B. C.); μεγάλην παρείχε χ. τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασιν Plb. 3.97.4; παρέχειν χ. to be serviceable, useful, Arist. Stoic. 1.79; ἐξήκοντα καὶ τριακόσια χρεῖων γένη παρέχον δένδρον Plu. 2.724e; χ. ναυτικά equipments, Ael. VH 2.10. 2. as an action, using, use, κτήσις καὶ χ. X. Mem. 2.4.1, Pl. R. 451c; ἐν χρεῖᾳ εἶναι in use, Id. Phd. 87c; κατὰ τὴν χ. for use, Id. R. 330c; πρὸς τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην χ. X. Mem. 4.2.25; ἡ χ. τῶν λόγων the employment of words, Pl. Sp. 239d, cf. Plt. 272d: pl., λάμπει γὰρ ἐν χρεῖαισιν ὥσπερ... χαλκός is made bright by constant use, S. Fr. 864. IV. of persons, familiarity, intimacy, τινος with one, Antipho 5.63: generally, any relation of business or intercourse, ἐν χρεῖᾳ τινὶ τῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl. R. 372a; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους χ. Arist. Rh. 1376<sup>b</sup> 13; [Νικόμαχος] συνεβίω Ἀμυντα... ἱατροῦ καὶ φίλου χρεῖα in the relationship, capacity, D. L. 5.1. V.



Rhet., pregnant sentence, maxim, freq. illustrated by an anecdote, Sen. Ep. 33.7, Hermog. Prog. 3, Aphthon. Prog. 3, Theon Prog. 5, etc.: pl., title of works by Zeno (D.L. 6.91), Aristipp., etc.; by Macho, a collection of sayings of courtesans, Ath. 13.577d; ἡ τοῦ Κλεομένου χ. Plu. 2.218a; χρεῖαι καὶ ἱστορίαι ib. 78f.

χρεῖακός, ἡ, ὄν, serving, χρεῖακοὶ crew of a boat, opp. κυβερνήται, Periphr. MRubr. 16; χρεῖακοί (in more general sense) BGU 14 ii 9 (iii A. D.).

χρεῖος, τό, Ep. for χρέος, q. v.

χρεῖος, ὄν, (χρή) needing, in want of, νῦν γὰρ εἰ χ. φίλων E. HF 1337; πάντων χρεῖοι ib. 51: abs., needy, poor, χρεῖος εἶ, ξένη, φυγὰς A. Supp. 202; χ. ὦν οὐδὲν σθένει E. Fr. 142; also in later Prose, ἄνθρωποι χ. τροφῆς D. Chr. 32.9; λουτροῦ χρεῖός ἐστιν Luc. Am. 42, cf. Ph. 2.98, etc., v. Moeris p. 415 P., Thom. Mag. p. 400 R. II. useful, ἀνὴρ εἰς οὐδὲν χ. Anon. ap. Eust. 218.8; χρεῖον οὐκ ἔχων ἀγωγῆς τοῦτον τὸν τρόπον holding this form of education unnecessary, Phil. Acad. Ind. p. 79 M.; ἐὰν χ. [ἴ]ον ἔχῃς (sc. ἔλαιον) dub. in POxy. 1665.16 (iii A. D.).

χρεοφελέτης, ὄν, Ion. for χρεωφελέτης, Hp. Ep. 17.

χρεῖ-ώ, have force, avail, πρὸς τι S. E. M. 7.436. -ώ, v. χρεώ. -ώδης, es, needful, Phil. D. 3 Fr. 87, Ph. 2.23, J. BJ 5.5.8, Ruf. ap. Orib. 8.24.7, Ael. Tact. 34.1; τισι Crantor ap. S. E. M. 11.53, Plu. 2.724e; τὸ χ. necessity, Luc. Am. 38; τὸ ἀναγκαῖον καὶ χ. Plu. 2.1118b; ἐν πᾶσιν τοῖς χρεώδεσιν (sic) τῆς πατρίδος IG 4.716.13 (Hermione); χ. ἀπόφθεγμα, = χρεῖα v, D. L. 4.47: Comp. and Sup., -έστερος, -έστατος, Ael. Tact. 1.7: Comp., Hld. 6.11: Sup., Ps.-Luc. Philopat. 19. II. in need of, τᾶλλα ὦν ὁ ἀνθρώπινος βίος χρεώδης Ph. ap. Eus. PE 8.11: abs., of parts of the body, needy, opp. ἐνεργά (productive), Mnesith. ap. Steph. in Gal. 1.241 D.; deficient, τὸ χ. Corp. Herm. 18.6.

χρεῖων, Ep. part. of χράω (B) A. χρεῖων, v. χρεών. χρεῖως δέησις, Hsch.

χρεμέδα· ἡ γῆ ὡς Καλλίμαχος, Hsch. (χρεμετᾶ· ἡ χεῖ Salm., χρεμέδα· ἡ χή Bentl., χρεμεδά (Advb.)· ἡ χητικῶς cj. Schneid. Call. Fr. 352.)

χρεμέθω, = sq., 3 pl. χρεμέθουσι, and subj. -ωσι, Opp. C. 1.224, 163; part. -ων ib. 263, AP 9.295 (Bianor).

χρεμετίζω, neigh, whinny, of horses, Il. 12.51, Hdt. 3.86, 87, Pl. R. 396b, Phdr. 254d, Jul. Mis. 366a: metaph. of lewd men, χ. ἐπὶ γυναικα Lxx Je. 5.8.—In Hes. Sc. 348 we have a shorter form of 3 pl. aor. I, χρέμισαν, as if from χρεμίζω. (Cf. χρόμη, χρόμαδος, OE. gremetan, grymettan 'to roar', OSlav. vŭz-griměti 'to thunder'.) -ισμα, ατος, τό, neighing, whinnying, Iamb. Bab. p. 50 H. (pl.): metaph., χ. γάμου προκέλευθον εἶσα AP 5.244 (Maced.). -ισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Ar. Eq. 553 (lyr.), Lxx Am. 6.7: pl., D. H. Comp. 16, Placit. 4.19.1:—hence, 2. of any loud noise, thunder, Th. Jb. 39.19. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, fond of neighing, able to neigh, ζῶν Ph. 1.310, S. E. P. 2.211, Plu. 2.877b, cf. Alex. Aphr. in Top. 235.24.

χρέμης, ἡτος, ὁ, a fish, prob. = χρόμης, Opp. H. 1.112, Ael. NA 15.11.

χρεμίζω, v. χρεμετίζω. χρεμῖς· χρεμετῖς, Hsch.

χρέμμα, ατος, τό, spittle, expectoration, D. L. 2.67 (sed leg. κράματι).

χρέμπτομαι, aor. ἐχρεμψάμην Luc. (v. infr.), Jul. Or. 7.205c:—clear one's throat, hawk and spit, cough, E. Cyc. 626; esp. before making a speech, Ar. Th. 381; χ. ὡς πύσων Gal. Protr. 8: c. acc., αἱματώδες χ. spit blood, Hp. Epid. 5.14; μήλα χ. Eur. 163 (lyr.); πλατὺ χρεμψάμενος Luc. Cat. 12, cf. Pr. Im. 20:—Pass., πράσα· χρέμπτεται are expectorant, Ruf. ap. Orib. inc. 4.28. (Akin to χρεμετίζω.)

χρέμυς, vos, ὁ, a fish, = ὄνισκος, Hsch.; cj. for κρέμυς, Arist. Fr. 294:—cf. χρόμης.

χρέμψ, a kind of fish, prob. = χρόμης, Arist. HA 534<sup>a</sup>8 (v. l. χρέψ).

χρεμψιθέατρος, ὄν, = ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ χρεμψόμενος, Com. Adesp. 1198.

χρεο-δοσία, ἡ, payment of a debt, Aq. De. 24.13, Hdn. Epim. 207. -δοτής, pay debts, Hdn. ibid.

χρεοκ-, χρεολ-, etc., later forms in compos. for χρεω-, acc. to Lob. Phryn. 390; but Hdn. Epim. 207 prefers the short vowel.

χρεόν, v. χρεών.

χρεονόμος, ὁ, dub. sens., title of an official, BS A 26.166 (Sparta, ii A. D.).

χρέος, τό, Ep. χρεῖος Hom. (who also uses χρέος, but only in Od., v. infr. 1.1): Att. χρέως Phryn. 370, Moeris p. 403 P., Choerob. in Theod. 1.360 H. (and this form appears in codd. of D. 25.69, 33.24, 38.14, 40.37, 42.5; but χρέος in Pl. Plt. 267a, Lg. 958b): gen. χρεῖους E. IA 373 (troch., s. v. l.), χρεῖους Lys. 17.5 codd., χρέως D. 49.18 (and so Choerob. l. c.); no dat. occurs in Ep. forms:—pl., nom. and acc. χρεᾶ Hes. Op. 647, χρεᾶ Ar. Nu. 39, 443 (anap.), cf. Isoc. 21.13, Pl. Lg. 684e, etc.; Arc. χρήατα (but Schwyzler [665] χρήα τά) IG 5(2).343.20, 27 (Orchom., iv B. C.); gen. χρεῶν Ar. Nu. 13, 117, Pl. R. 566a, etc.; Ep. χρεῶν Hes. Op. 404 (χρεῶν cj. Rzach); Ep. dat. χρέεσι Man. 4.135; χρέεσι A. R. 3.1198: (χράομαι, χρή): I. that which one needs must pay, obligation, debt, Ἄρης· χρέος καὶ δεσμὸν ἀλύξας Od. 8.353, cf. 355; χρεῖος ἀποστήσασθαι, i. e. pay it in full, Il. 13.746: esp. of the obligation to restore or pay for 'lifted' cattle and plunder, so the heralds of the Pylians summoned to share in booty all οἷσι χρεῖος ὀφείλετ'· πολέσιν γὰρ Ἐπειὸν χρεῖος ὀφείλον (where Sch. A, τὰ περιελασθέντα ἐκ τῆς Πύλου ὑπὸ τῶν Ἐπειῶν θρέμματα χρέως καλεῖ) Il. 11.686, cf. Od. 3.367, 21.17; later simply, debt, αὐτὸς ἔτεισε· χρέος Thgn. 205; ἀρὰς τίνει χ. pays the debt demanded by the curse, A. Ag.

457 (lyr.); μὴ τι πέρα χρέος· πόλει προσάψης debt, i. e. guilt, S. OC 235 (lyr.); χ. πράσσειν τινὰ exact payment of a debt from one, Pi. O. 3.7; ἐμὸν καταίσχυνε χ. dishonoured my debt, i. e. dishonoured me for not paying my debt, for not keeping my promise, ib. 10(11).8; τεὸν χ. the debt due to thee, Id. P. 8.33: in Com. and Prose, χ. ἀποδιδόναι repay a debt, Hdt. 2.136 (where also we have χ. δίδοναι to give a loan, and χ. λαμβάνειν to receive a loan), cf. Ar. Nu. 117, Pl. Plt. 267a: ἔχω χ. ὡς εἰπεῖν οὐδὲν ἀνδρὸς Ἕλληνας I know of nothing that I owe to any man of Greece, Hdt. 3.140; χ. ἀπαιτεῖν Plu. Oth. 2; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα τῶν χ. ἀνείσθαι Id. Sol. 15; τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν χρέος (sc. ὀφειλόμενον) D. 33.24; ὃ καλὸν εἰς ἄλοχον θέμενος χ., like χάριν θέσθαι (v. τίθημι A. 11.7 fin.), Epigr. in Arch. Pap. 1.220 (Ptolemaic); ἔχειν εἰς τι χ. Plu. Caes. 48: pl., debts, Hes. Op. 647, Ar. Nu. 13, etc.; χρεῶν λύσις Hes. Op. 404; χρεᾶ ἀπολαβεῖν And. 3.15; χρεᾶ ἐπὶ τόκοις ὀφειλόμενα Is. 11.42; τὴν οὐσίαν ἅπασαν χρεᾶ κατέλειπον left all the property in outstanding debts, D. 38.7; εἰσπραχθέντα χρεᾶ ibid.; ἐκπληρῶσαι τὸ χ. ἅπαν pay it, Pl. Lg. 958b; τὸ χ. διαλυτέω SIG 306.46 (Tegea, iv B. C.), cf. Plu. Luc. 20 (Pass.); πρὸς τὰ χ. ἀπάγεσθαι Plb. 38.11.10, D. H. 4.9:—cf. ἀποκοπή. 2. metaph., the debt that all must pay, fate, death, οὐκ ἔστι τὸ χ. φυγεῖν Alciph. 1.25; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπαιτηθεὶς χ. Lxx Wi. 15.8; also ἂν μὴ τις θάπτον ὡς χ. ἀποδιδῶ τὸ ζῆν Pl. Ax. 367b; ὁπότε εἰς τὸν ἄερα ἀναδράμῃ τὸ χ. (sc. ἡ ψυχὴ, regarded as lent to the body) Vett. Val. 330.33. II. in Poets, business, affair, matter, ἐδὼν αὐτοῦ χρεῖος ἐελδόμενος Od. 1.409, cf. 2.45; χρέος πᾶν ἐπικραίνει, of Pelasgos, A. Supp. 374 (lyr.); purchase, object, εἰ μὲν γὰρ ὅμιν μὴ τὸδ' ἐκπράξω χρέος ib. 472, cf. S. OT 156 (lyr.); πᾶν δ' θέλεις· χ. ἐκτετέλεσται Theoc. 25.53: c. gen., σὸν οὐκ ἔλασσον ἢ κείνης χ. your affair, E. Hec. 892. 2. almost = χρῆμα, thing, τί χρέος; = τί χρῆμα; A. Ag. 85 (anap.), E. Heracl. 95 (lyr.), cf. S. OC 251 (lyr.); ἐφ' ὃ τι χ. ἐμόλετε E. Or. 150 (lyr.); τί χ. ἔβα δῶμα; Id. Fr. 1011 (lyr.); τί καινὸν ἦλθε δώμασιν χ.; Id. HF 530, cf. Ar. Nu. 30 (with play on signf. 1), Theoc. 24.66. 3. ἐλάφους, μέγα τι χ. (cf. χρῆμα 11.3) Call. Dian. 100. III. in Od. 11.479, ἦλθον Τειρεσίᾳ κατὰ χρέος seems to be = Τειρεσίᾳ χρησόμενος (10.492) to consult him. 2. elsewh. κατὰ χρέος means according to what is needful, in due fashion, h. Merc. 138, A. R. 3.189, Arat. 343. IV. duty, task, charge, office, ἦλθε τῶντ' ἐπὶ χρέος Pi. O. 1.45, cf. 7.40; οἷς τὸδ' ἦν χρέος A. Pers. 777, cf. Th. 20; τὸ σὸν μελέσθω... φρουρήσαι χρέος S. El. 74, cf. E. Or. 1253 (lyr.), IT 883 (lyr.). V. τὸ συνδρῶν χ. the circumstance of being an accomplice, E. Andr. 337. VI. anything useful or serviceable, χρεῶν χρηρίζοντι μετὰδσιν ποιήσασθαι Hp. Jusj.; δέκα στατήρην καταστασέι, τῷ δὲ χρήσιος (= χρέους) διπλεῖ ὅτι κ' ὁ δικαστὰς ὁμόσει συνεσδάσκει Leg. Gort. 3.14, cf. 11, GDI 5100.11 (Malla). 2. value, validity, μηδὲν ἐς χρήσιος (or χρέος) ἤμην τὰν δόσιν the gift shall be of no value, i. e. invalid, Leg. Gort. 10.24, cf. 31. VII. παρὰ χρέος, = παραχρῆμα, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080.14 (παραχρῆμα ap. Stob.), Nic. Al. 614 (prob. orig. = signf. viii). VIII. = χρεῖα, χρεῶ, need, τί δ', ὦ τάλας, σε τοῦδ' ἔχει πλέκος χρέος; Answ. χ. μὲν οὐδὲν, βούλομαι δ' ὅμως λαβεῖν Ar. Ach. 454, cf. Bion Fr. 2.2.

χρεο-οφειλέτης, v. χρεωφ-; χρεο-οφείλης dub. in A. D. Pron. 5.7.

χρεο-φύλακίον, τό, v. χρεωφ-.

χρέψ, v. χρέμψ.

χρεώ, Ep. χρεῖω, gen. οὖς, ἡ, less freq. neut., Il. 10.142, Od. 2.28, 5.189 (where τόσον agrees with χ.), 4.312, Il. 10.85, 11.606, perh. 9.197, 608, 21.322, 23.308, Od. 4.707; τὸ χ. Inscr. Prien. 99, al. (ii/i B. C.): (χρή, χρεῖα):—want, need; ἡ τι μάλα χρεώ of a truth there is much need, Il. 9.197; χρεῖοι ἀναγκαῖη by dire necessity, 8.57; ἀναγκαίης ὑπο χρεῖοις φεύγοντες Sol. [36.9] ap. Arist. Ath. 1.24: c. gen., ἵν' οὐ χρεῶ πείσματός ἐστιν where there is no need of a cable, Od. 9.136; χρεῖω ἰκάνεται want, necessity arises, Il. 10.118, cf. 142, Od. 6.136; εἰ ποτε δὴ αὐτε χρεῖω ἐμῷ γένηται Il. 1.341; χρεῖω βεβήκεν Ἀχαιοὺς 10.172; τίπτε δέ σε χρεῖω δεῦρ' ἤγαγε; .. δῆμιον ἢ ἴδιον; Od. 4.312; ὅτε με χρεῖω τόσον ἴκοι if so great a need should come upon me, 5.189; τίνα χρεῖω τόσον ἴκει; 2.28; also ἐμὲ δὲ χρεώ γίνεται αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς νηὸς, χρεώ γίνεται being = χρή 1.2) 4.634; even οὐδέ τί μιν χρεώ ἐσται τυμβοχόης Il. 21.322. 2. used by Hom. ellipt., χρεώ c. acc. pers., τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ (sc. ἰκάνει); Od. 1.225, Il. 10.85: folld. by a gen., οὐ τί με ταύτης χρεώ τιμῆς need of it touches me not, 9.608; χρεώ βουλῆς ἐμὲ καὶ σέ 10.43, cf. 9.75; τί δέ σε χρεώ ἐμῷ; 11.606: also c. inf., τὸν δὲ μάλα χρεώ ἐστάμεναι κρατερῶς he needs must stand firm, ib. 409; οὐδέ τί μιν χρεώ νηῶν ἐπιβαίνεμεν Od. 4.707, cf. Il. 18.406, Od. 15.201, A. R. 1.649. II. = χρεῶν, necessity, destiny, fate, A. R. 1.440; ἡ εἰς τὸ χ. μετὰστασις Inscr. Prien. 99, al. (ii/i B. C.). 2. oracle, prophecy, χρεῖω θεοπίζων μετὰμῶνιον A. R. 1.491. III. = χρέος or χρῆμα, affair, object, Id. 4.191; simply, thing, Id. 3.33.—The word is mostly Ep.—Hom. uses both forms χρεώ and χρεῖω: but in the ellipt. phrase, mentioned 1.2, he always has χρεώ, as monosyll.:—in Il. 11.606 χρεώ before a vowel is used short:—χρεώ is disyll. in Parm. 1.28.

χρεωκοπ-έω, cut down a debt, defraud one's creditors, Plu. 2.829c, Str. 8.3.29, Ph. 1.345: metaph., πολλῶν θανάτων ὀφειλήματα D. 38/9.8: χ. τὸν λόγον Plu. 2.764a; withhold fraudulently, μέρος ἤμισιν ib. 968d; minimize, τι τῆς διδασκαλίας S. E. M. 6.6; cut down, Vett. Val. 137.13, al.:—Pass., to be cheated or defrauded, Plu. 2.829c, Phalar. Ep. 81.2; to be disappointed, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.49.44. (It is uncertain whether χρεοκ- or χρεωκ- should be read: v. χρεοκ-.) -ία, ἡ, cancelling of debts, D. H. 5.67, D. S. 29.33. -ίδης, ὄν, ὁ, one who cancels his debts, an insolvent: esp. said of those friends of Solon at Athens, who took advantage of his σεῖσάχθεια, Plu. Sol. 15 -ος (parox.), ὁ, = creditor, decoctor, Gloss. (χρεω-).



χρεωλυτέω or χρεολ- (so *Supp. Epigr.* 3.436 (Thermum, iii (?) v. c.), *discharge a debt*, *Plu. Alc.* 5; χ. τὸν μισθὸν *pay wages that are due*, *J. AJ* 18.8.9. —*ησις, εως, ή, payment, discharge*, *BGU* 362 ix 9 (iii A. D., χρεολ-).

χρεώμενος, Ion. part. of χράομαι, *Il.* 23.834.  
χρεών, Ion. χρεόν (the form best attested in *Parm.* 8.45 and *Hdt.*); also χρείων, *Democr.* 55, τό: gen. τοῦ χρεών *E. Hipp.* 1256, *HF* 21, but little used save in nom. and acc.: —*that which must be*, κατὰ τὸ χ. *Anaximand.* 1 (Diels *Vorsokr.* 5); τὴν μοῖραν εἰς τὸ μὴ χ. παραστρέφων *E. Fr.* 491.3; χ. τοῦ χρησμοῦ *Plu. Nic.* 14. II. *necessity, fate, ήτε ήλικία* καὶ τὸ χ. *Pl. Phdr.* 255a; μοῖρας τοῦ χρεών τ' ἀπαλλαγῇ *E. Hipp.* 1256; εἰς τὸ χ. ἵνα *Pl. Ax.* 364c; ἀπελθεῖν εἰς τὸ χ., εἰς τὸ χ. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι, *Str.* 1.3.21, *J. AJ* 7.15.1; οἱ τὴν εἰς τὸ χ. πορευόμενοι (cj. for ποιούμενοι), v. l. τῶν εἰς τὸ χ. ὀδυνόντων, *Plu.* 2.113c; τό τοι χρεών οὐκ ἔστι μὴ χρεών ποιεῖν *Trag. Adesp.* 368; ὅ τι γὰρ μὴ χ. οὔτοι χ. παθεῖν *E. Ba.* 515; [Ἀλέξανδρον] τὸ χ. ἐν Βαβυλῶνι κατέλαβε *Jul. Or.* 3.107c. 2. mostly in the phrase χρεών (sc. ἔστι), like χρή, it is *necessary*, c. inf., *Thgn.* 564, *A. Ag.* 922, *S. OT* 633, *Democr.* 1. c., etc.: c. acc. et inf., *Pi.* 2.52, *Hdt.* 1.41.57, 2.133, *A. Pr.* 772, 970, al., *S. Ph.* 1439, *Ar. Eq.* 138, *Th.* 5.49; τὸ χ. γενέσθαι *Hdt.* 7.17. 3. sts. as a neut. part. (like ἔξόν, etc.), *it being necessary, since it was necessary*, *Id.* 5.50. III. less freq., *that which is expedient or right*, ὅρκον δ' οὐτ' ἄδικον χ. ἔμμεναι οὔτε δίκαιον *Choeril.* 7; ἐννεπε τί σοι χρεών ὑπουργεῖν *S. Ph.* 143 (lyr.); μητέρ' εἰ χ. ταύτην προσανδᾶν *Id. El.* 273, cf. 983, *Ar. Nu.* 1446 (lyr.), etc.; with the Art., ἔκανες δὲ οὐ χρῆν, καὶ τὸ μὴ χ. πάθε *A. Ch.* 930: abs. in part., ὑμεῖς δὲ οὐ χ. ἄρχοιτε *ye would rule unrightfully*, *Th.* 3.40.—In *Trag.* χρεών (= χρή) appears without ἔστι or ἦν; in *Ar.* and *Prose* the verb is more commonly added, but not in *Ar. Nu.* 1. c., *Pl. Sph.* 220d, *Criti.* 107b, al. IV. as Adj., τῷ χ. πόσει *E. Fr.* 501. (Not in *Hom.* or *Hes.*, *Od.* 15.201 being f. l. for χρεώ.) [In *Poets* χρεών is sts. monosyll., as in *Choeril.* 1. c., *Parm.* 4.5, al.; outside of hexameters prob. always disyll., since χρή can be restored in *E. IT* 1486, *Fr.* 733.3.] (From χρεώ, with addition of ν from the synonym δέον; when used as part. abs., as in *Sol. Fr.* 34.6, *Th.* 3.40, from χρεώ ὄν.)

χρέως, τό, Att. for χρέος 1 (q. v.).  
χρεωσ-τέω, to be in debt, *Asp. in EN* 186.27: c. inf., χρεωστώ τὴν ἐξέτασιν ποιήσασθαι *Sever. Clist.* 33.—*Med.*, have a claim to, *τι* *Hld.* 7.8; have a debt owing to one, *Id.* 5.31.—*Pass.*, to be owed, *owing*, *Sammelb.* 4422.4, *Sch. D* 11.11.685. —*της, ου, δ, debtor*, *Ph.* 1.634, al., *J. AJ* 3.12.3, *Plu.* 2.101c, *SIG* 833.9 (*Epist. Hadriani*), *Luc. Abd.* 15, *CIG* 2817.14 (*Aphrodisias*). —*τησις, εως, ή, gloss on ὀφλησις*, *Hsch.* —*τια, ή, indebtedness*, *Vett. Val.* 37.26, al. —*τικώς, Adv.* as a debt, *Eust.* 56.35.

χρεωφειλ-έτης, ου, δ, debtor, *Aen. Tact.* 5.2, *D. S.* 32.26, *Ev. Luc.* 7.41: c. gen. pers., *ib.* 16.5, *Cic. Att.* 7.8.5: c. gen. rei, *Plu. Caes.* 5: metaph., opp. *εὐεργέτης*, *Id. Galb.* 8. (Spelt χρεοφιλ- in *SIG* 742.53 (*Ephes.*, i v. c.), cf. *Lxx Jb.* 31.37.) —*ημα, ατος, τό, debt*, *Poll.* 8.141.  
χρεω-φύλακός, to be a χρεωφύλαξ, *CIG* 831a<sup>2</sup>, a<sup>1</sup> 13 (*Aezani*, χρεοφ-), *IG Rom.* 4.580 (χρεω[φ]-), 585 (*ibid.*), 657 (*Acmonia*), 801 (*Apamea*), 820 (*Hierapolis*). —*φύλακία, ή, office of χρεωφύλαξ*, *CIG* 847b<sup>1</sup> 11 (*Nacolea*, χρεοφ-), *IG Rom.* 4.555.11 (*Ancyra*, χρεοφ-). —*φύλακικός, ή, ὄν, of the χρεωφύλαξ*, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.41 (*Babylonia*, χρεοφ-). —*φύλακιον [ᾱ], or χρεοφ-*, τό, the office in which the register of public debtors is kept, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.15.17 (*Susa*, ii v. c.), *GDI* 5149.33 (*Cretan*, ii v. c., found at *Delos*), *CIG* 2826.38, 2827.13, 2829.15, al. (*Aphrodisias*), *Rev. Ét. Gr.* 19.247, 259, 262, al. (*ibid.*).

χρεω-φύλαξ [ῶ], ἄκος, δ, keeper of the register of public debtors, *IG* 12(7).3.36 (*Amorgos*, iv v. c., χρεοφ-), *GDI* 3706 vi 37, vii 41 (*Cos*, χρεοφ-), *BSA* 26.166 (*Sparta*, ii A. D., χρεοφ-), *CIG* 3429 (*Philadelphia*, χρεοφ-), *IG* 9(1).375 (*Naupactus*, χρεοφ-). —*φύλασσω*, in aor. part. χρεοφυλάξαντα, = φυλακήσαντα, *IG Rom.* 4.1638 (*Philadelphia*). (In this group of words χρεωφ- is found only in χρεωφύλακός *IG Rom.* 4.580, χρεωφύλακιον *GDI* 1. c., *CIG* 2826.38, 2843.9, χρεωφύλαξ *IG* 1. c.)

χρή, impers., *Il.* 1.216, etc.; *Aeol.* *χρή* *Alc.* 20.35, 46; other forms are contractions (crases) of χρή (prob. orig. a neut. Subst.) with forms of εἰμί (sum): fut. χρήσται *S. OC* 504, *Fr.* 599, *Pherecr.* 103, *Ar. Fr.* 362, *Phryn. Com.* 34 (on this form, for which codd. generally have χρήσται or χρήσθαι, v. *Sch. S. OC* 1. c.): subj. χρή *S. Ph.* 999, *E. Alc.* 49, *Ar. Lys.* 133; opt. χρεῖν *A. Pr.* 215, *S. Tr.* 162, *Lys.* 12.44, *Pl. Euthphr.* 4c; inf. χρήναι *Democr.* 276, *Ar. Ec.* 210, *Antipho* 5.84, etc.; also χρήν (v. inf. iii); part. neut. pl. χρεόντα (or χρήδοντα) *Democr.* 174: impf. ἐχρήν *Pi.* 7.44, *A. Ch.* 907, *S. Fr.* 107.6 (only here in *S.*, χρήν 1.5), *Ar. Ra.* 152, al., *Antipho* 1.1, *And.* 1.114, *Lys.* 3.22, al., *Th.* 6.57, *Pl. Prt.* 335c, *D.* 4.3, al., etc.: freq. also without the augm., χρήν *Pi.* 123.1, *S. El.* 529, 579, *Tr.* 1133, *Ar. Eq.* 535 (anap.), al., *Lys.* 8.6, al., *Th.* 3.63, *D.* 15.33, al., etc.; both forms in *Ar. Ach.* 540, ἐρεῖ τις, “οὐ χρήν”. ἀλλὰ τί ἐχρήν εἶπατε: fut. χρήσει *Hdt.* 7.8: —*it is necessary*: c. inf. praes. aut aor., *it must needs, one must or ought to do* (like δεῖ, which is only once used in *Hom.*), νῦν δὲ χ. τετλάμεν ἔμπης *Od.* 3.209; τὸν νῦν χ. κομείν *ib.* 6.207, cf. *Il.* 1.216, 4.57, etc.; σήμαιν' ὅ τι χ. σοι συμπράσσειν *A. Pr.* 297 (anap.); ὅ τι χ. πάσχειν ἐθέλω *ib.* 1067; ὅ τι χρεῖν ποιεῖν *Pl. Euthphr.* 4c, cf. 9a; τοῦτον θανεῖν χρεῖν αὐτὸν οὐνεκ' ἐκ σέθεν; *S. El.* 579; χρή τὸ λέγειν *Parm.* 6.1: more freq. c. acc. pers. et inf., *one must, ἐμὲ δὲ χ. γῆρας πείθεσθαι* *Il.* 23.644; τῷ σε χ. πόλεμον. παῦσαι 7.331; οὐδέ τί σε χ. νηλεές

ἦτορ ἔχειν 9.496; τί χ. με... στέγειν ἢ τί λέγειν; *S. Ph.* 135 (lyr.): χρήν γὰρ Κανδαύλῃ γενέσθαι κακῶς (where γενέσθαι is inf. of an impers. verb) *Hdt.* 1.8.—*Sts.* the inf. must be supplied from the context, esp. in *Hom.* in phrases like τίπτε μάχης ἀποπαύεαι; οὐδέ τί σε χρή (sc. ἀποπαύεσθαι) *Il.* 16.721, cf. 19.420; ὅθι χ. πεζὸν ἔδοντα (sc. μάρανσθαι) *Od.* 9.50; so in *Trag.* and *Att.*, πορθεῖν ἂ μὴ χ. (sc. πορθεῖν) *A. Ag.* 342; φύς τ' ἀφ' ὧν οὐ χρήν (sc. φύναι), ἐξ ὧν τ' οὐ χρήν (sc. ὀμιλεῖν) *S. OT* 1184; ἔκανες δὲ οὐ χρήν (sc. κτείνειν) *A. Ch.* 930; ἐπιπλεύσειέ τις ὡς χ. (sc. ἐπιπλεύσαι) *Th.* 2.89; θύσαντες οἷς χ. (sc. θύσαι) *Pl. R.* 415e; ἀκαιρότερον ὄντα ἢ χ. *Id. Plt.* 307c; λαλεῖν μετὰ ἀφελείας ἔνθα χ. *Longin.* 34.2.; so ὡς χ. *A. Ag.* 1556 (anap.), etc.—*The impf. freq.* expresses something that ought to have been, but is not, ἐνθάδ' οὐ παραστατεῖ, ὡς χρήν, Ὀρέστης *ib.* 879, cf. *S. Tr.* 1133; and sts. stands for χρή, χρήν τι λέγειν ὑμᾶς σοφὸν ἢ νικήσετε *Ar. Pl.* 487 (anap.), cf. 432: abs., ἐρεῖ τις, “οὐ χρήν”. ἀλλὰ τί ἐχρήν εἶπατε *Id. Ach.* 540. 2. in *Hom.* without inf., c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οὐδέ τί σε χρή ἀφροσύνης thou hast no need of imprudence, i. e. it does not befit thee, *Il.* 7.109; οὐ μέν σε χ. ἔτ' αἰδοῦς *Od.* 3.14; τί με χ. μητέρος αἵνου; 21.110; μυσθήσεται ὅττεό (i. e. ὅτου) σε χ. 1.124; τέο σε χ.; 4.463: τί χρή φίλων is found in most codd. of *E. Or.* 667 (deí cod. V).

3. c. dat. pers. pro acc. is not found; in *Il.* 5.490, *A. Pr.* 3, the dat. belongs to the inf. μέλειν; in *S. Ant.* 736 *Dobree* restored με for γε; in *E. Med.* 886 ἦ depends on μετεῖναι; in *Ion* 1316 *Dobree* read τοὺς δὲ γ' ἐνδίκους, and in *Lys.* 28.10 δικαίους. ὑφελομένους was restored by *Cobet*. II. sts. in a less strong sense, πῶς τοῦτο περᾶσαι χρή; how is one to get through this? *Theoc.* 15.45; τί ἐχρήν με ποιεῖν; what was I to do? *D.* 18.28; ἐν οὐδὲν κατέστη ἱαμα ὅτι χρήν προσφερόντας ὠφελεῖν there was no one remedy by the application of which one could (or was bound to) help them, *Th.* 2.51, cf. 1.91. III. τὸ χρήν (inf.) fate, destiny, *E. Hec.* 260 (s. v. l., τὸ χρή *Nauck*); τὸ χρή *Id. HF.* 828; cj. for τὸ χρεών (monosyll.) in *Id. Fr.* 733.3, *IT* 1486.

χρή, χρής, 3 and 2 pers. sg. pres. indic. of a defect. verb, expld. by *Hsch.* and *Sch. S. Ant.* 887 by θέλει χρήζει, θέλεις χρήσεις and found in the following passages: εἴτε χρή θανεῖν whether she desires to die, *S. Ant.* 887 (χρή codd., cf. *Sch. ad loc.*); σοὶ δὲ δρᾶν ἔξισθ' ἂ χρής *Id. Aj.* 1373 (χρή codd.); εἴτε χρής (sc. κηρύσσειν με) *Id. El.* 606 (χρή codd.); πρὸς ταῦθ' ὅ τι χρή καὶ παλαμάσθων *E. Fr.* 918 (anap., χρή codd.); πάρα δ' ἄλλ' ὅ τι χρής *Cratin.* 127, cf. *Eup.* 4 (prob. l.); οὐ χρήσθα (sc. φανεῖν); *Ar. Ach.* 778 (*Megarian*). (Cogn. with χρή, κέχρημαι ‘I yearn after’, χρήζω.)

χρήεομαι, in some dialects, = χρώμαι, v. χράω (B) c.  
χρήεσσι, v. χρέος.

χρήζω, *Thgn.* 958, *A. Pr.* 376, *Ar. Nu.* 891 (anap.), *Th.* 3.109, etc.; in *Att.* hardly found exc. in pres. and impf. (but v. inf. ii): *Ep.* and *Ion.* χρήζω, as always in *Hom.*, and *Hdt.* 1.41, 5.19, 30, 9.87; written χρηίζω, *SIG* 57.41 (*Milet.*, v v. c.); also χρείζω, *Herod.* 7.64; *Dor.* χρήζω *SIG* 56.23 (*Argos*, v v. c.); also χρήζω *ib.* 1006.3 (*Cos*, iii v. c.); χρείζω *ib.* 953.27 (*Calymna*, ii v. c.): *Sicil.* *Dor.* χρήσδω *Theoc.* 8.11; *Megar. Dor.* χρήδδω *Ar. Ach.* 734: fut. χρήσω *Ti. Locr.* 99a, *Ion.* χρήσω *Hdt.* 7.38: aor. *Ion.* χρήσαι prob. *Id.* 5.65; part. χρήσας *ib.* 20, 7.38: (χρή) := want, lack, have need of, c. gen., χρήζοντα... ἱππῆρος *Il.* 11.835; εἶρετο. ὅττευ χρήζων ἰκόμην *Od.* 17.121, cf. 558; οὐδ' ἐμοῦ διδασκάλου χρήσεις *A. Pr.* 376; δύο χρήσει [μεσοτάτων] *Ti. Locr.* 1. c.: abs. in part. χρήζων needy, poor, *Od.* 11.340, *Hes. Op.* 351. 2. desire, long for, crave, χρήζειν ἀπόντος *ib.* 367; τοῦτον ὧν δοκέω... ποιήσειν ὧν ἂν χρήζωμεν *Hdt.* 5.30; χρημάτων χ. *Id.* 9.87; βορᾶς *A. Ch.* 530; τοῦ μακροῦ χ. βίου *Soph. Aj.* 473: rarely c. acc., πᾶν μᾶλλον δοκέων μιν χρήσειν ἢ τὸ ἐδεήθη *Hdt.* 7.38; ὥστ' ἄλλα χρήζειν *S. OT* 595, cf. *E. Supp.* 123; an inf. may freq. be supplied, φράζε... ὅ τι χρήσεις (sc. φράζειν) *Ar. Nu.* 359, cf. 453 (both anap.); ἴθ' ὅποι χρήσεις (sc. ἵναί) *ib.* 891 (anap.), cf. *Th.* 751, *A. Pr.* 928, *S. OT* 365; τί δήτα χρήσεις; *ib.* 622, *OC* 643. b. c. acc. pers. et inf., ask or desire that one should do a thing, *Hdt.* 1.41, 112, 152, al.; so c. gen. pers. et inf., desire of one to do, *Id.* 5.19, 65, 9.55; in *Trag.*, c. inf. only, desire to do a thing, *A. Pr.* 235, 285, al., *S. OT* 91, *E. Hec.* 347, etc.: rare in *Prose*, *Th.* 3.109, *X. Cyr.* 1.6.15. c. c. dupl. gen. pers. et rei, τῶνδε ἐγὼ ὑμέων χρήζων συνέλεξα *Hdt.* 7.53. d. χρήζειν παρὰ τινος c. inf., *Ps.-Hdt. Vit. Hom.* 17. 3. part. χρήζων is used abs. for εἰ χρήζει, if one will, if one chooses, *Thgn.* 958, *A. Ch.* 340 (anap.); ἄλλα φανεῖ χρήζων (sc. Ἐρμῆς) if propitious, *ib.* [815] (lyr.); ἦν τὸν θεὸν χρήζοντ' ἔχη *E. Supp.* 597; ποταγγελλέτω ὁ χρήζων, = ὁ βουλόμενος, *IG* 12(1).677.34 (*Ialysus*); also τὸ χρήζον your solicitation, *E. IA* 1017. II. *Pass.*, χρῶσθαι is f. l. in *S. Ant.* 24.

χρήζω, = χράω (B) A. 1, deliver an oracle, foretell, only in *E. Hel.* 516 (lyr.; leg. χρήσας).

χρήτᾱ· πενία, ἢ χρήματα, *Hsch.* II. χρήτᾱ, *Cret.*, = χρήματα, *SIG* 527.84 (*Dreiros*, iii v. c.), cf. *Hsch.*

χρήτῶ, Ion. for χρήζω.  
χρήτσκομαι, need, τῷ ὕδατι *Hdt.* 3.117.

χρήμα, ατος, τό: (χράομαι): —*need*, in the phrase παρὰ χ. or παραχρήμα (q. v.); a thing that one needs or uses, cf. *X. Oec.* 1.9 sq. (pl.): hence in pl., goods, property (χρήματα λέγομεν πάντα ὅσων ἡ ἀξία νομίσματοι μετρεῖται *Arist. EN* 1119<sup>b</sup> 26), *Od.* 2.78, 203, al. (never in *Il.*), *Hes. Op.* 320, 407, etc.; of temple-treasures, heirlooms, etc., *Mnemos.* 57.208 (*Argos*, vi v. c.); τὰ ἱρὰ χ. τῆς Ἀθηναίης *Hdt.* 2.28, cf. 9.81; θησαυρούς. ἄλλα τε χρύσεια ἄφατα χ. *Id.* 7.190; πολλῶν χ. ἐξείρετον ἄνθος *A. Ag.* 954; πειρᾶ τὸν πλοῦτον χρήματα καὶ κτήματα κατασκευάζειν ἔστι δὲ χ. μὲν τοῖς ἀπολαύειν ἐπισταμένοις, κ. δὲ τοῖς κτᾶσθαι δυναμένοις *Isoc.* 1.28; τοῖς σκεῦεσι καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν ἀποθήκη *Th.* 6.97; πρόβατα



καὶ ἄλλα χ. X. An.5.2.4; τὰ ἀνδράποδα..καὶ χρήματα τὰ πλείστα ἀπέδρα αὐτοὺς ib.7.8.12: prov., χρήματα ψυχὴ πέλεται..βροτοῖσι a man's money is his life, Hes. Op.686; χρήματ' ἀνὴρ 'money makes the man', Alc.49, Pi.1.2.11; ἐν χρήμασιν οἰκεῖ πατρώσι A. Eu.757, cf. Ch.135; also χρημάτων πένητες E. El.37; τὰ χρήματ' ἐνεχυράζομαι Ar. Nu.241; χρήματα πορίζειν Id. Ec.236; ἄτιμοι ἦσαν τὰ σώματα, τὰ δὲ χ. εἶχον And.1.74; χρημάτων ἡσσαν Democ.50; χρημάτων κρείσσων Th.2.60; χρήμασι νικῶμενος ibid.; χρημάτων ἀδωρότατος ib.65; ἐλπίδα χρήμασιν ὠνήτην Id.3.40; μήτε χρημάτων φειδομένους μήτε πόνων Pl. Phd.78a; ζημιούσθαι χρήμασιν Id. Lg.721b; even of debts, διαλῦσαι τὰ χ. D.20.12; δεθέντ' ἐπὶ χρήμασιν ἐν τῷ δεσμοτηρίῳ Id.24.168.—Acc. to Poll.9.87 the Ion. used also the sg. in this sense, and so we find, ἐπὶ κόσφ' ἂν χρήματι..; for how much money..? Answ. ἐπ' οὐδενί, Hdt.3.38; ταύτην (sc. τὴν χλαρίδα) πωλέω μὲν οὐδενός χ. δίδωμι δὲ ἄλλως ib.139; also in Thgn.197, χ. δ' ὁ μὲν Διόθεν καὶ σὺν δίκῃ ἀνδρὶ γέννηται; in Att., οὐδενός ἂν χ. δεξάμενοι at no price, And.2.4; and in later Prose, fund, sum of money, Arch. f. Religionswiss.10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.); τὸ πλῆθος τοῦ χ. D.S.13.106, cf. Act. Ar.4.37, Luc. VH.1.20; χρήματα merchandise, Heraclit.90, X. HG.1.6.37, Th.3.74; property, substance, Berl. Sitzb.1927.161 (Cyrene). II. generally, thing, matter, affair, esp. in Ep. and Ion., h. Merc.332, Hes. Op.344,402; χρημάτων ἄελπτον οὐδέν Archil.74; πάντων χ. δικαιοτάτον Mimn.8; πρῶτον χρημάτων πάντων Hdt.7.145; ἀντὶ πάντων χ. on every account, And.2.21; δεινότατον ἀπάντων χρημάτων ib.1; πᾶν χ. ἐκίνεε 'left no stone unturned', Hdt.5.96; τεκμαίρει χρῆμ' ἕκαστον 'deeds show the man', Pi. O.6.74; πάντων χ. μέτρον ἄνθρωπος Protag.1; περαίνεται τὸ χ. the issue is being decided, Plu. Caes.47: pl., simply, things, ὁμοῦ πάντα χ. ἦν Anaxag.1, cf. Pl. Cra.440a, Euthd.294d, Plot.4.2.1. 2. χρῆμα is freq. expressed where it might be omitted, δεινὸν χ. ἐποικεῖντο Hdt.8.16; οἷόν τι χ. ποιήσεις ib.138; ἐς ἀφανὲς χ. ἀποστέλλειν ἀποικίην to send out a colony without any certain destination, Id.4.150; freq. in Trag., τί χρῆμα;=τί; what? τί χ. λείσσω; A. Pr.300, Ch.10; or why? E. Alc.512; so in gen., τοῦ χ. (sc. ἔνεκα); Ar. Nu.1223; τί χ. δρᾷς; S. Aj.288, cf. Ph.1231; τί χ. πάσχει; E. Hipp.909; τί δ' ἐστὶ χρῆμα; what is the matter? A. Ch.885; πικρὸν τί μοι δοκεῖ χ. εἶναι Pl. Grg.485b; ἡδύ Id. Th.209e, al.; μάλιστα χρημάτων most of anything, i.e. certainly, Anon. Oxy.1611.68 (iii A.D.); cf. χρῆος II.2. 3. used in periphrases to express something strange or extraordinary of its kind, ὅς χ. μέγα a huge monster of a boar, Hdt.1.36; ἦν τοῦ χειμῶνος χ. ἀφόρητον Id.7.188; τὸ χ. τῶν νυκτῶν ὅσον what a business the nights are! Ar. Nu.2; λιπαρὸν τὸ χ. τῆς πόλεως what a grand city! Id. An.826, cf. Lys.83; κλέπτον τὸ χ. τὰνδρός a thievish sort of fellow, Id. V.933; τὸ χ. τοῦ νοσήματος Id. Lys.1085; μακάριον..λέγεις τυράννου χ. your tyrant-creature, Pl. R.567e; χ. θαυμαστὸν γυναικός Plu. Ant.31: without a gen., ἔλαφον, καλὸν τι χ. καὶ μέγα X. Cyr.1.4.8; σοφὸν τοι χρῆμ' ἄνθρωπος truly a clever creature is he! Theoc.15.83; κοῦφον χ. ποιητῆς ἐστὶν καὶ πτηνὸν καὶ ἱερὸν, of the poet, Pl. Ion.534b; χ. καλὸν τι such a fine thing! Theoc.15.23; also in a periphrastic use, οὐδὲν χ. τοῦ ἀγκῶνος κάμψαι δύνανται cannot bend the elbow at all, Hp. Fract.42. b. so, to express a great number or mass, as we say, a deal, a heap of., πολλόν τι χ. τῶν τέκνων, χ. πολλὰν ἀρδίαν, νεῶν, Hdt.3.109, 4.81, 6.43; χ. πολλόν τι χρυσοῦ Id.3.130; μικρὸν τὸ χ. τοῦ βίου E. Supp.953; ὅσον τὸ χ. παρνώπων what a lot of locusts! Ar. Ach.150; ὅσον τὸ χ. τοῦ πλακούντος Id. Eq.1219; πολὺ χ. τεμαχῶν Id. Pl.894; τὸ χ. τῶν κόπων ὅσον what a lot of them! Id. Ra.1278; τῶν λαμπάδων ὅσον τὸ χ. Id. Th.281; also of persons, χ. θηλειῶν womankind, E. Ph.198; σφενδονητῶν πάμπολύ τι χ. X. Cyr.2.1.5; μέγα χ. Λακωνῶν Theoc.18.4: without a gen., ὅσον τὸ χ. ἐπὶ δειπνῶν ἦλθε what a crowd..! Ar. Pax.1192. III. (χρᾶω (B)A) oracle, Emp.115.1.

χρηματ-αγωγός, ὁ, money-carrier, Phib.1.110.52, al. (iii B.C.). -ίζω, fut. -ίσω Ep. Rom.7.3, Att. -ίσω Lycurg.37: pf. κεχρημάτικα Din.1.103, OGI106.7 (Egypt, ii B.C.): (χρήμα):—Prose Verb, negotiate, have dealings, esp. in money matters (in this sense mostly Med. (v. infr. II)), Th.1.87, 5.61, Plb.5.81.5; χ. τι Th.6.62, Isoc.4.157, Plu. Them.18. 2. of public assemblies, deliberate, περὶ Εὐριπίδου ὅ τι χρῆ παθεῖν Ar. Th.377, cf. Arist. Pol.1298<sup>b</sup>29, Rh.1.359<sup>b</sup>3, Lexap. D.21.8; τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν δημοσίων Plu. Tim.38; περὶ ὧν ἂν ἴπαξ γνῶ τὸ δικαστήριον, πάλιν χρηματίζσαι D.24.55; of presiding officers, conduct business, Decr. ap. D.18.75, cf. Aeschin.1.23; of the βουλή, D.18.169; ὅσα δεῖ χρηματίζσαι τὴν βουλήν Arist. Ath.43.3. b. c. dat., transact business with, τῇ βουλῇ, τῷ δήμῳ, X. Ath.3.1; negotiate with, πόλεσι περὶ φιλίας Th.5.5: abs., ib.61; ἰδίᾳ χ., of intriguing persons, D.19.278; χ. ὑπὲρ δημοσίων καὶ κοινῶν πραγμάτων Ael. VH.3.4:—Med., X. Ath.3.3. 3. give audience to, προσβευταῖς Plb.3.66.6, cf. Jul. Or.1.13a. 4. of an oracle, give a response to those who consult it, Lxx Je.33(26).2, al., D.S.15.10, JAJ11.8.4, Plu.2.435c, Porph. Abst.2.48; δι' ὕδατος Iamb. Myst.3.11; of gods, give ear to, χ. τοῖς εὐχομένοις Luc. Pseudol.8:—Pass., receive an answer, warning, in NT of divine warnings or revelations, Ev. Matt.2.12, etc.; ὑπ' ἀγγέλου Act. Ar.10.22; ἦν αὐτῷ κεχρηματισμένον a warning had been given him, Ev. Luc.2.26; χ. ὑπὸ δαιμονίων καὶ φαντασίας εἰδῶλων Vett. Val.67.5. 5. issue ordinances, etc., χ. ἀπορρήσεις Ph.2.438; administer justice, ἐν τῷ Προσωπίτῃ OGI l.c.; ταῖς πόλεσι App. Hisp.98. b. issue orders for payment, pay, ἀπὸ τῆς..τραπέζης PGrenf.2.23.4 (ii B.C.); τινι Ostr. Bodl.1248 (ii B.C.); λόγον χ. ἐς τὰ δαμόσια γράμματα furnish an account., Arch. f. Religionswiss.10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.):—Pass., ἐχρηματίσθη πολλά διάφορα

he was furnished with large sums, Aristes 9. 6. take cognizance of, decide upon petitions, [ἐντευξιν] χ. PEnteux.75.9 (iii B.C.), PFay. 12.28 (ii B.C.); ἐντευξίς κεχρηματισμένη PPetr.2.p.3 (iii B.C.). 7. generally, have dealings with, stand in any relation to a person, οὐδὲν αὐτῷ (sic legendum videtur) πρὸς γένος ἐχρηματίζεν Ctes. Fr.29.2: hence even μόλις ταῖς ἀναγκαίαις [ὀρέξεσι] χ. to be influenced, affected by them, Plu.2.125b. 8. Astrol., operate, of influences, Vett. Val.5.7. II. Med., χρηματίζομαι: fut. Att. -ισθῶμαι Lys.29.14, etc.: pf. κεχρηματίσμαι Din.1.15:—negotiate or transact business for oneself or to one's own profit, make money, οἰόμενοι χρηματιεῖσθαι μᾶλλον ἢ μαχεῖσθαι Th.7.13; χρηματιούμενος ἀλλ' οὐ πρὸς ὑμᾶς φιλοτιμησόμενος Lys. l.c.; οἱ χρηματισάμενοι Pl. R.33cc; ἄλλω χ. καὶ οὐχ αὐτῷ Id. Grg.452e; esp. by base arts, ἐξ αὐτῆς τῆς πόλεως Din. l.c., cf. Is.9.25; χ. ἀπὸ τίνος to make money of or from a thing, Pl. Sph.225e; ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν Arist. Pol.1286<sup>b</sup>14; ἀπὸ γεωμετρίας Iamb. Comm. Math.25; ἐκ τίνος Lys.25.3; ἐκ φιλοσοφίας Isoc.11.1; also c. acc. cogn., χ. τὸν ἐκ γῆς χρηματισμόν Id. Lg.949e, cf. Grg.467d; χρήματα X. Cyr.3.3.5. 2. generally, transact business, have dealings with., τινι Hdt.3.118, 7.163. 3. c. acc. rei, χ. τὸ νόμισμα traffic in money, like a money-lender or banker, Arist. Pol.1257<sup>b</sup>34; but c. acc. pers., χ. τινος make money out of any one, i.e. get it from them by extortion, Plb.32.5.13; so χ. παρὰ τῶν νεωτέρων Isoc.10.6. III. in later writers, from Plb. downwards, the Act. χρηματίζω takes some special senses: 1. to take and bear a title or name, to be called or styled so and so, χρηματίζεν βασιλεὺς Plb.5.57.2, 30.2.4, cf. Aristes 298; Πτολεμαῖος.. νέος Διόνυσος χ. D.S.1.44; ἐχρηματίζε Χαλκηδόνιος, Κρητικός, Str.13.1.55, App. Sic.6; νέα Ἴσις ἐχρηματίζε Plu. Ant.54; μὴ πατρόθεν, ἀλλ' ἀπὸ μητέρων χ. to call themselves not after their fathers, but after their mothers, Id.2.248d; χ. ἀπὸ τοῦ δήμου Harp. s. v. δημοτεύμενος; χ. τοὺς μαθητὰς Χριστιανούς Act. Ar. 11.26; τιμῆς καὶ πίστεως χ. ἄξιοι to be deemed., App. BC2.111. 2. generally, to be called, μοιχαλὶς Ep. Rom.7.3; μήτηρ Ph.1.440; καὶ ὡς χ. 'and so forth' (omitting some of the writer's names), POxy.100.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; also c. dat., ἀεὶ -ίζων τῷ προκειμένῳ ὀνοματίζε ib.2131.8 (iii A.D.). 3. change or be changed, εἰς τι Gr.12.1.9. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (χρήματα) of or in money, χ. ζημία a money fine, JAJ11.5.1, Plu. Dem.27; χ. συμβόλαια money contracts, Id. Lyc.13; οἱ χ. the moneyed men, Id. Sol.14; χ. πενία Id.2.524e; δίκη POxy.237 viii 13 (ii A.D.); δόσις BGU473.9 (ii/iii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς, civiliter, Gloss. -ῖσις, εως, ἡ, =sq. II, X. Oec.11.11, 20.22, Ael. Fr.186. II. Astrol., operation, activity, Vett. Val.289.31. -ισμός, ὁ, negotiation, giving audience to ambassadors, Plb.28.16.10 (pl.); ἐποιεῖτο τὸν χ. καὶ τοὺς λόγους ib.16.4, cf. Vett. Val.63.20(pl.). 2. decree or ordinance, made by a sovereign or some public authority, D.S.1.64.70 (but χ. στρατηγῶν business introduced by the generals, Decr. Del. ap. JAJ14.10.14); decision on a case or petition, UPZ25.2 (ii B.C.), OGI139.18 (pl., Philae, ii B.C.), etc. 3. administration of justice by χρηματισταί, PCair. Zen.513 (iii B.C.). 4. any public instrument or document, D.S.14.13, Supp. Epigr.3.367.34 (Lebad., ii B.C.), Lxx2 Ma.11.17; public records, PEnteux.22.9 (iii B.C.), PPar.65.15 (ii B.C.), Chron. Lind. A.7 (pl.), Supp. Epigr.3.674.32 (Rhodes, ii B.C.). b. generally, deed, legal instrument, Arch. Pap.4.130iii 41 (ii A.D.), etc.; δημόσιος χ. notarial instrument, Mitteis Chr.200.9 (iii A.D.), etc.: pl., ib.192.35 (Edict of Mettius Rufus, i A.D.); τῶν δούλων τοὺς χ. the title-deeds referring to the slaves, PUniv. Giss.20.8 (ii A.D.). 5. oracular response, divine injunction or warning, Lxx2 Ma.2.4, Ep. Rom.11.4, Artem.1.2, Vett. Val.1.7, PMag. Par.1.2206. II. (from Med.) doing business for one's own gain, money-making, freq. in Pl., ἀμελήσας χρηματισμοῦ καὶ οἰκονομίας Ar.36b; ἰάτρεις καὶ ὁ ἄλλος χ. R.357c; χ. διὰ βανανυσίας καὶ τόκων Lg.743d; ὁ ἐκ γῆς χ. ib.949e: pl., R.465c, Lg.741e, Isoc.3.50; χρηματισμός, οὐ λητοργία γέγονεν ἡ τριηραρχία D.21.167. III. later, appellation, title, designation, SIG739.2 (Delph., i B.C.), D.L.1.48 (pl.); use of a name or designation, Arch. Pap.4.122v 7 (ii A.D.); simply, name, Dosith. p.382 K. IV. 'affair', χ. εὐχρηστος (of σπάργανα) Sor.1.111 (sed leg. σχημ-). -ιστέον, one must make money, X. Lac.7.3. -ιστήριον, τό, place for transacting business, council-chamber, D.S.1.1; seat of judgement, Lxx1 Es.3.14(15); τῆς Μακεδονίας Str.7 Fr.20; place of business, Plu. Caes.67. II. oracle, sanctuary, of the Holy of Holies, Aq., Sm.3 Ki.6.5. -ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, money-getter, trafficker, Pl. Grg.452a, R.330b, Onos.1.20, etc.; joined with δημιουργός, Pl. R.434a; δεινός χ. X. Oec.2.18: metaph., πρᾶότητος χ. Philostr. VS2.17. 2. as Adj., ὁ χ. [βίος] Arist. EN1096<sup>a</sup>5 (s. v. l.). II. in Egypt, circuit-judge, PCair. Zen.513 (iii B.C.), PRev. Laws15.4 (iii B.C.), OGI106.6 (ii B.C.), Aristes 111, etc.; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν τόπων χ. PFay.11.25 (ii B.C.), cf. UPZ162 ii 5 (ii B.C.), etc. -ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for traffic and money-making, ὁ χ. a man of business, Pl. R.581d; opp. ἀναλωτικός, ib.558d; opp. στρατιωτικός, οἰκῆσεις ib.415e; opp. στρατηγικός, διατριβαί Plu. Crass.17; χ. οἰωνός an omen portending gain, X. An.6.1.23; τὸ χ. the commercial class, opp. τὸ πολεμικόν, etc., Arist. Pol.1291<sup>b</sup>21; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the art of money-making, Pl. Grg.477e, Euthd.307a, al.; on its varieties, v. Arist. Pol.1256<sup>b</sup>41. II. belonging to or fitted for the dispatch of public business, χ. σκηνή, πυλῶν, a tent, hall for holding conferences, giving audience, Plb.5.81.5, 15.31.2. 2. notarial, τράπεζα PLond.3.1164d.4 (iii A.D.). III. oracular, prophetic, ψυχὴ Porph. Abst.4.10. IV. Astrol., effective, operative, τόποι Vett. Val.29.18, Antioch. Astr. in Cat. Cod. Astr.8(3).107; of stars, Iamb. Myst.3.30. -ίτης [i], ου, ὁ, ἀγών contest for a money-prize, Marm. Par.53, cf. Sch. Pi. O.8.101.



χρηματο-δαίτης, ου, Dor. -τας, δ, *divider of wealth*, κτεάνων χ. A.Th.729 (lyr.). -ποιός, όν, *money-making, money-getting*, Ar. Ec.442; τέχνη X.Oec.20.15.

χρηματοουργία, ή, Astrol., *operation, activity*, τών άστέρων Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).214.

χρηματο-φθορικός, ή, όν, *fitted for wasting money, spendthrift*, opp. χρηματιστικός, Pl.Sph.225d. -φύλακιο, [άκ], τό, *treasury*, Str.12.2.6. -φύλαξ [ύ], άκος, ό, = Lat. *praefectus aerarii*, Vett.Val.38.34.

χρήμη, ή, Ion. for χρεία 1, Archil.56.5, Ps.-Hdt.Vit.Hom.13.14, dub. in Call. in PSI1.1216.19; ότεφ χρήμη τεά έστι παίδα ποιήσασθαι cj. in Democr.277.

χρημοσύνη, ή, *need, want, lack*, Thgn.389,394, al., dub. cj. in Trag.Adesp.509 (lyr.).

χρήν, v. χρή. χρήννυμι and -ύω, v. χράω (B)B. χρήος, τό, Dor. for χρέος. χρής, χρήσθα, v. χρή. χρήσδω, Dor. for χρήζω.

χρησίμ-εύω, *to be useful or serviceable*, τοίς επιλήπτοις Thphr. Fr.175, cf. Phld.Rh.1.221, al., Luc.DMort.10.9; τη πατρίδι IGRom.4.1228 (Thyatira); προς τι D.S.1.81, Dsc.2.149; εις τι Epicur.Fr.458, Gal.19.396, Iamb. in Nic.p.12P.: abs., Lxx Wi.4.3, Muson. Fr.18Ap.95 H., Alex.Aphr. in Top.430.2: sens.obsc., D.L.6.91:—rejected by the Atticists, cf. Phryn.367.

-ολογέω, *speck for edification*, prob. in Phld.Po.5.13. -ολογία, ή, *edification*, ibid.

-ος, η, όν, also os, όν X.Mem.3.8.8, Pl.Grg.480b, R.333b: (χράομαι):—*useful, serviceable*, first in Thgn.406; εις ανάγκαν, ένθ' ού ποδι χρησίμω χρήται S.OT878 (lyr.); τό χ. φρενών the excellence of., E.Ph.1740 (lyr.); τό αύτίκα χ. Th.3.56; ή διά τό χ. φίλία Arist.EN1159<sup>b</sup>13; τό χ. Men.Mon.579; χ. εις τι useful for something, Hdt.4.109, Ar.Pl.493 (anap.), Pl.R.1.c.; επί τι Id.Grg.1.c.; προς τι E.Hipp.482 (Comp.); ιδία έκάστω χ. καί ύπέρ του κοινού ώφέλιμα X.Cyr.6.2.34; τουτ' ούν τί έστι χρήσιμον; Ar.Nu.202; χρήσιμόν έστι, c. inf., Id.Av.382 (troch.). 2. of persons, *serviceable, useful*, S.Aj.410, D.20.7, etc.; Comp. -ώτερος Pl.Lg.819c: esp., like χρηστός, *a good and useful citizen*, χ. πάλει E.Or.910; χ. πολίτης Eur.118; χ. τιμι Is.Fr.16.1; επί τι D.25.31; τοὺς εύπόρους δει χ. αυτούς παρέχειν τοίς πολίταις to show themselves useful, serviceable to the state, Id.42.22, cf. E.Supp.887, Is.Fr.10.1 (Comp.); τοίς σώμασι -ώτερος more able-bodied, X.Lac.5.9; opp. αργαλέος την δψιν, Aeschin.1.61.

3. *used, made use of, τέμενος -ώτατον a much-frequented sanctuary*, dub. in Hdt.2.178. 4. *χρησίμη διαθήκη an available (i.e. authentic) will*, Is.6.30. 5. νομίσματα ού χρήσιμα έξω money that will not pass abroad, X.Vect.3.2. II. Adv., -μως *έχειν to be serviceable*, Th.3.44, X.Cyr.8.5.9; χ. τιμι σωθήναι with advantage to him, Th.5.91, cf. J.BJ6.2.9; τό -μως λεγόμενα Plu.2.36d. -οτης, ητος, ή, *usefulness*, Gloss.

χρήσις, εως, ή, (χράομαι) *employment, use made of a thing*, άνέμων Pi.O.11(10).2; χρημάτων Democr.282; οικίας Pl.Erx.394d, cf. SIG987.33 (Chios, iv B.C.); την κατ' άξίαν χ. ποιούνται έκάστω (fort. leg. έκάστου) Iamb.Protr.5; use, practice, Hp.VM4; in pl., uses, advantages, Pi.N.1.30; αι ές τά πολεμικά χ. the uses of war, X.Cyr.8.5.7; αι πολιτικά χ. Arist.Pol.1267<sup>a</sup>23; opp. κτήσις, Pl.Mx.238b, Arist.EN1098<sup>b</sup>32, Cic.Fam.7.29.1; opp. πώλησις, X.Oec.3.9.

2. *usefulness*, Th.7.5; opp. άχρηστία, Pl.R.333d; ές χρήσιν κρατύνεσθαι so as to become useful, Hp.Art.27; *έχειν χρήσιν to be useful*, D.11.8. 3. *intimacy, acquaintance*, ή οικειότης καί ή χ. [της πόλεως] Isoc. Ep.2.14; ή χ. ή προς άλλήλους Arist.Pol.1280<sup>a</sup>36; αι οικoi χρήσεις Isoc.19.11; ή τών άφροδισίων χ. Pl.Lg.841a, Arist.HA581<sup>b</sup>13, cf. Pol.1262<sup>a</sup>34 (pl.), Ep.Rom.1.26; τό έν χρήσει familiar objects, Plot.4.4.37.

4. Gramm., *usage, of words*, ή έξαλλαγή της συνήθους χ. D.H.Amm.2.3; *άναστρέφω τὰς χ. ib.2*, cf. A.D.Synt.119.24, al.; ή Πλάτωνος χ. Id.Pron.72.18; in concrete sense, *example of a word or use*, πυκνώς αι χ. παρὰ Αιολεύσιν ib.66.3; passage cited, f.l. for κρίσει in D.H.Rh.4.3; indicated by the symbol χ, Anon.Oxy.1611.56 (iii A.D.); χ Αριστοφάνους (referring to Av.1181) An.Ox.2.452.

II. (χράω (B)A), *oracular response*, από κείνου χρήσιος at his bidding, Pi.O.13.76. III. (χράω (B)B), *lending, loan*, Arist.EN 1131<sup>a</sup>4, Plb.31.23.4, Ps.-Phoc.106.

χρησμ-άγορης, ου, δ, *utterer of oracles*, of Apollo, AP9.525.23. -ηγόρεω, *utter oracles*, Luc.Syr.D.10. -ηγόρος, ου, *uttering oracles*, άδυτον Rev.Phil.46.114 (Yazili Kaya); Σίβυλλα IGRom.4.1540 (Erythrae).

χρησμο-γράφιον [ά], τό, *office where oracles are recorded*, Rev.Phil.44.249,251 (Didyma, ii B.C.). -δοσία, ή, *a giving of oracles*, Vett.Val.184.6 (pl.).

χρησμοδοτ-έω, *give oracles*, Poll.1.17:—Pass., *receive an oracular response*, CIG4539 (Palestine); aor. inf. written -ισθηναι (as if from -ίζω) Ps.-Callisth.3.17 cod.Leid. -ημα, ατος, τό, *oracular response*, Suid. -ης, ου, δ, *one who gives oracles, prophet, soothsayer*, Poll.1.14, Vett.Val.112.10.

χρησμο-λάλος [ά], ου, = χρησμολόγος, τρίποδες Orac. in App.Anth. 6.82.10. -λέσχης, ου, δ, = foreg., Lyc.1419.

χρησμολογ-έω, *utter oracles*, Ar.Av.964,991, D.S.16.26; ειρήνην χ. to prophesy peace, Lxx Je.45(38).4. -ία, ή, *an uttering of oracles*, D.S.16.26, Poll.1.18. -ική (sc. τέχνη), ή, *the art of divination*, ib.19. -ιον, τό, *divination*, ib.18. -ος (parox.), ου, *uttering oracles*, χ. άνήρ soothsayer, diviner, Hdt.1.62, 8.96; of Musaeus, S.Fr.1116.

II. *expounder of oracles*, Hdt.7.142,143; and in 7.6, of Onomacritus, *collector of oracles, oracle-monger*, cf. Ar.Av.960, Pax1047, Th.2.8,21.

χρησμολύτης [ύ], ου, δ, *expounder of oracles*, Tz. ad Lyc.494.

χρησμο-πενυστέω, *consult an oracle*, An.Bachm.1.418 (ubi male -πνευστούντι). -ποιός, όν, *making oracles in verse*, Luc.Alex.23.

χρησμός, ό, (χράω (B)A) *oracular response, oracle*, Pi.P.4.60, SIG1044.49 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), etc.; χ. άσήμους δυσκρίτως τ' ειρημένους A.Pr.662; *έχρησ'* Άδράστω Λοξίας χρησμόν E.Ph.409; σφι χρησμόν έφαινε delivered an oracle to them, Hdt.1.159; *άδειν Th.2.21* (cf. χρησμοφδός); *εύτεκνοι χ. promising happy progeny*, E.Ion.424; χ. έμμετρος Plu.2.396c; καταλογάδην τοὺς χ. λέγειν ib.397d; *χρησμός... περαίνεται is fulfilled*, E.Ph.1703; *χρησμού όντος... την πόλιν διαφθαρήναι Pl.R.415c*; *ώσπερ χρησμούς γράψαντες, i.e. with all solemnity*, Lycurg.92, cf. Isoc.4.171.

χρημοσύνη, ή, *need, want, poverty*, Tyrt.10.8, A.R.2.473, Plot.1.8.5. 2. in mystical sense, opp. κόρος and corresponding to διακόσμησις, Heraclit.65, cf. Ph.1.89, 2.242, Plu.2.389c. II. *importunity*, της χ. μετίεσαν Hdt.9.33. III. *service*, A.R.1.837.

χρησμο-φόρος, ου, *bringing oracles*, Paus.4.9.3. -φύλαξ [ύ], άκος, ό, *keeper of oracles*, Luc.Alex.23.

χρησμοφδ-έω, *deliver oracles, prophesy*, Hdt.7.6, Ar.Eq.818 (anap.), Pl.Cra.396d; τι X.Ap.30; τισι Pl.Ap.39c; *τά συμφέροντα Epicur.Sent.Val.29*; χ. έμμέτρος Plu.2.623c:—Pass., *κεχρησμοφδήσθω Pl.Lg.712a*; *τά κεχρησμοφδημένα Id.Ep.323c*. II. Pass., *to be inspired, receive a divine revelation*, Ph.2.384. -ημα, ατος, τό, *oracular response*, Hsch., Eust.1426.62.

χρησμάδης, es, *oracular*, Philostr.Her.10.4; σοφία Id.VA6.11. χρησμοφδ-ία, ή, *answer of an oracle, prophecy, prop. chanted or in verse*, A.Pr.775, Plu.2.402d: pl., Pl.Prt.316d. -ικός, ή, όν, *oracular*, Luc.Alex.22. Adv. -κώς Eust.45.39. -όληρος, ό, *oracular nonsense*, cj. for χρησιμοδέληρος in Pl.Com.13D.

-ός, όν, (ώδη) *prop. chanting oracles, or delivering them in verse*; then, generally, *prophesying, prophetic*, χ. παρθένος, of the Sphinx, S.OT1200 (lyr.); *epith. of Apollo, Epigr.Gr.1023.2* (Nubia). 2. *oracular, φάτις S.Fr.573*. II. as Subst., *soothsayer, oracle-monger*, Pl.Ap.22c, Ion534d, al.

χρήσται, χρή'σται, or χρή'σται, v. χρή. χρηστέον, (χράομαι) *one must use*, c. dat. rei, Hp.Art.77, Pl.Sph.267e; *όπη καί όπως χ. τιμι X.Mem.3.1.11*; *πώς χ. ειη περί τινος D.S.18.64*; *πώς χ. προτρέποντα=πώς δει τινα χρήσθαι, Arist.Rh.1375<sup>a</sup>26* cf. Plb.5.98.9, Phld.Mort.19, Porph.Abst.2.44, etc.

χρηστεύομαι, *to be kind or merciful*, 1 Ep.Cor.13.4. χρηστήρ, ήρος, ό, = χρήστης 1, Choerob. in Theod.1.262 H., al. χρηστηριάζω, *give oracles, prophesy*, τισι Ephor.31(b) J.; χ. τάδε προς την έρώτησιν SIG557.6 (Magn.Mae., iii B.C.). II. mostly in Med. (fut. -άσομαι Theopomp.Hist.314), *consult an oracle*, Hdt.1.55; *χρηστηριάζεσθαι έν Δελφοίσι επί τιμι ib.66*; χ. θεώ consult a god, Id.7.178; *ίροίσι χ. by means of victims*, Id.8.134; *αίξι μάλιστα χ. D.S.16.26*; *περί τινος respecting something*, Hdt.2.52; χ. ει... *to ask the oracle whether...*, Id.5.67; *εις ήντινα παρέσονται χώραν Ant.Lib.8.2*:—aor. Pass., *τών βουλομένων -ασθηναι IG9(2).1109.34* (Thessaly, ii/i B.C.).

χρηστήριον, τό, *an oracle, i.e.*, I. *the seat of an oracle*, such as Delphi, h.Ap.81,214, Hes.Fr.134.6, Hdt.1.47, al., E.Med.667, etc.; *τό έν Δελφοίσι χ. Hdt.1.13*, cf. X.Cyr.7.2.15; *χράσθαι χρηστηρίοις Hdt.1.47,53*, al.: distd. fr. the νηός, Id.6.19: sts. in pl. for sg., A.Th.748, Eu.194. 2. *oracular response*, Hdt.1.63,69, al., Th.1.25, 2.54: pl., A.Ag.964, S.OC604,1331, E.Ion532 (troch.). II. *an offering for the oracle*, made by those consulting it: generally, *sacrificial victim*, χ. θέσθαι Pi.O.6.70; χ. παρέχειν IG2<sup>2</sup>.1126.33; *χρηστήρια θεοῖσιν έρδειν A.Th.230*, cf. Supp.450; χ. πέπτωκε E.Ion 419: metaph., *victim, sacrifice*, σφάγια... *κείνου χρηστήρια τάνδρος S.Aj.220* (anap.).

χρηστήριος, α, ου, also os, όν A.Eu.241: (χράω (B)A): *oracular, prophetic*, έφετμα 1.c.; *δρνιθες Id.Th.26*; *χρηστηριαν έσθίητα Id.Ag.1270*; *τρίπους χ. E.Ion1320*; *τοῦνομα Id.Hel.822*; also *Άπολλον χρηστήριε author of oracles*, Hdt.6.80, cf. OGI312 (Aegae, ii B.C.).

II. (χράομαι) = *χρηστικός, fitted or designed for use, useful*, *χρηστήρια σκευή household utensils or furniture*, Pl.Com.27 (*τά προς θεωρίαν ή θυσιαν σ. Poll.10.11*); without σκευή, Mnemos.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.), OGI326.30 (Teos, ii B.C.); *όσα σκύτινα τών δπλων καί τών χ. Str.13.1.48*, cf. 15.2.6, Nic.Dam.106 J.; *τόν περίβολον καί τά έν αύτῳ χ. Expl.Arch.de Delos 11.291*, cf. 120, Durrbach Choix d'inscr.de Delos 119 (ii B.C.); *τά δώματα καί τά χ. τών ύδάτων Supp.Epigr.8.170* (Palestine), cf. PCair.Zen.764.37 (iii B.C.).

χρηστηριώδης, es, *oracular, divine, μαντική χ.*, opp. *άνθρωπίνη*, Philostr.VSi Prooem.

χρήστ-ης (written χρείστης SIG364.40 (Ephes., iii B.C.)), ου, δ: gen. pl. *χρήστων* (not *χρηστών*, to distinguish it from the gen. pl. of χρηστός, Hdn.Gr.1.425): (χράω (B)A):—*one who gives or expounds oracles, prophet, soothsayer*, Hsch., prob. in Milet.7p.50 (Didyma, i B.C.).

II. (κίχρημι) *creditor, usurer*, Ps.-Phoc.83, Ar.Nu.240,434 (anap.), Lys.32.29, Lycurg.22, etc. 2. (χράομαι, κίχραμαι) *debtor*, Phoc.16, D.30.12, 32.12, IPE1<sup>2</sup>.32 B84 (Olbia, iii B.C.), cf. Harp. s.v.: c. gen., *κακοῦ άνδρός Phoc.1.c*; *χρημάτων D.36.6*.

-ικός, ή, όν, (χράομαι) *of persons, knowing how to use, understanding the use of a thing*, τών ύπαρχόντων Arist.Oec.1344<sup>b</sup>26; *δεσποτική έπιστήμη ή χ. δούλων Id.Pol.1255<sup>b</sup>31*: abs., *δύναμις χ.*, opp. *ύπηρετική*, Procl. in Prm.p.735 S.: also c. dat. (like the Verb), M.Ant.7.55.

2. cf things, *useful, serviceable*, σώματος *έξίς Plu.*



*Cat. Ma.* 1: Sup., μέλι -ώτατον Id.2.32e. Adv. -κῶς ib.8ob: Comp. -ώτερον Arr.Epicl.2.9.19.

**χρηστο-γράφια**, ἡ, good or beautiful painting, Plu.Arat.13. -**ήθεια**, ἡ, goodness of heart, Lxx Si.37.11, Demetr.Eloc.244. -**ήτης**, es, good-natured, well-disposed, Arist.Rh.1395<sup>b</sup>17, Ptol.Tetr.163, al.

**χρηστ-οινέω**, produce good wine, Str.14.1.15.

**χρηστο-καρπία**, ἡ, the bearing of good fruits, Str.6.4.1. -**καρπος**, ov, having, bearing good fruits, ib.3.6. -**λογέομαι**, Pass., to be used in a favourable sense, Eust.766.29.

-**λογία**, ἡ, fair speaking, in bad sense, Ep.Rom.16.18. -**λόγος**, ov, giving fair words, speaking plausibly, Hist.Aug.Pertinax 13.5. -**μάθεια** [α], ἡ, desire of learning, Longin.44.1. II. book containing a summary of useful knowledge or select passages, e.g. the χ. γραμματικῆ of Procl. and the χρηστομάθειαι of Hellad., cf. Sor.1.2, al.; so in pl. of the epitome of Strabo; also περι-μαθίας (sic) EM227.53, Orus in EM685.57. -**μάθω**, to be desirous of learning, Longin.2.3. -**μάθης**, δ, ἡ, an adept in polite learning, Cic.Att.1.6.2. Adv. -θῶς, εἴρηται Phld.Mus.p.83 K. -**μουσέω**, to be devoted to good music, Ath.14.633b.

**χρηστός**, ἡ, ὄν, (χράομαι) of things, like χρήσιμος, useful, good of its kind, serviceable, [τόξα] χρηστά οὐδέν Hdt.3.78; [ἀτραπὸς] οὐδέν χ. τισι Id.7.215; χ. ἐπίπλοα Id.1.94; [γῆ] E.Hec.594; οἰκία, opp. μοχθήρα, Pl.Grg.504a; ἡ χ. μέλιττα, opp. οἱ κηφῆνες, Arist.HA 624<sup>23</sup>: freq. of wholesome food, μελίττωμα Batr.39; ποτόν, σίτος, Pl.R.438a; περι τὸ σῶμα Pl.Prt.313d: c. gen., for a thing, νεύρων for the sinews, Ael.NA14.21; ῥάφανος Alex.15.8; ὄψον Antiph.242, etc. (but pleasant to taste, nice, Thphr.Char.2.10): generally, πολιτεία Isoc.12.135; βίος Aeschin.1.179; of victims and omens, auspicious, ἰρά, σφάγια, Hdt.5.44, 9.61, 62; τελευτὴ χ. a happy end or issue, Id.7.157; εἰ. τοῦτό γε δοκέει ὁμῖν εἶναι χρηστόν Id.5.92.α': pl., τὰ χ., as Subst., benefits, kindnesses, Id.1.41, 42; χρηστὰ φέρειν Id.4.139; χρηστὸν τι συμβουλευέιν, χρηστὰ ἐπιτηδεύειν, Ar.Nu.793, Antipho 3.3.9; χρηστὰ λέγειν, πράττειν, etc., Men.725, 787, etc.: but τὰ χ. also, happy event, ἐκτελοῖτο δὴ τὰ χ. A.Pers.228 (troch.); prosperity, success, τὰ χ. δ' αὖθ' ἕκαστ' ἔχει φίλους E.Hec.1227. 2. in moral sense, opp. κακός, Eur. in PSI11.1213.2; opp. πονηρός, Pl.Prt.313d; τὸ χ., opp. τὸ αἰσχρόν, S.Ph.476; χρηστός, opp. λυπρός, E.Med.601: but λυπαὶ χρησταὶ if working for good, Pl.Grg.499e. 3. good for its purpose, effective (even for evil), τραῦμα, δῆγμα, Luc.Symp.44, Alex.55. 4. Gramm., in use, current, ποιηταῖς χρηστά Eust.215.8. II. of persons, good, esp. in war, valiant, true, Hdt.5.109, 6.13, S.Ph.437, etc.: generally, good, honest, worthy, Id.O 610; οἰκέται X.Oec.9.5; of women, ἐρεῖ τις ὡς Κλυταιμνήστρα κακῇ Ἀλκίοντι ἀντέθηκε χρηστὴν Eub.117.11, cf. Men.Mon.634; of good citizens, useful, deserving, D.20.7: c. acc. cogn., & χρηστοὶ ἐγένεσθε Th.3.64; χ. περι τὴν πόλιν γεγενημένους Lys.14.31; χ. καὶ φιλόπολις Ar.Pl.900; collectively, ὁλίγον τὸ χ. Id.Ra.783; but also ironically, δ χ. οὐτοσί Id.Nu.8; οἱ χ. πρόσβεις οὗτοι D.18.30, cf. 89; ἐκλελεάκτικεν δ χ. ἡμῖν μοιχός Men.16. b. freq. on Epitaphs, IG3.3149, 3155, al. c. c. inf., ὅσοι προβατεύειν χ. Him.Or.14.32. 2. οἱ χρηστοί, like οἱ ἀγαθοί, those of good family, X.Ath.1.4.6. 3. of the gods, propitious, merciful, bestowing health or wealth, θεῶν χρηστῶν ἦκειν εὖ Hdt.8.111, cf. M.Ant.9.11. 4. of men, good, kindly, δούλω. χ. γενόμενός ἐστι δεσπότης πατρὶς Antiph.265; ὡς ἡδὺ δούλω δεσπότην χρηστοῦ τυχεῖν Men.Mon.556, cf. Philom.227; δ χ., ὡς εἰκοι, καὶ χρηστοὺς ποιεῖ Men.203b, cf. Plu.Phoc.10; χ. περί τινα D.59.2; ἐπὶ τινος Eub.Luc.6.35; εἰς ἀλλήλους Ep.Eph.4.32. b. sts. simple, silly, like εὐήτης, χρηστὸς εἰ ὅτι ἡγῆ. ., you're a nice fellow, to think that. ., Pl.Phdr.264b, cf. Th.161a; ὦ χρηστέ D.18.318. 5. of a man, strong, able in body for sexual intercourse, = γυναικὶ χρῆσθαι δυνάμενος, Hp.Genit.2. 6. of the dead, whence χρηστὸν ποιεῖν = ἀποκτινύναι, in a treaty between the Spartans and Tegea, Arist.Fr.592. III. Adv. -τῶς well, properly, Hdt.4.117, Hp.Art.32; χ. ἔχειν Ar.Ec.219; σκευάσαι χ. τοῦψον Alex.149.6: ironically, χ. τὴν πατρίδα ἐπετρόπευσας Hdt.3.36.

**χρηστότης**, ητος, ἡ, goodness, honesty, uprightness, χρηστότητα ἀσκεῖν E.Supp.872; μέγιστον ἀγαθόν ἐστι μετὰ νοῦ χ. Men.788, cf. 472.1; χρηστότητος εἵνεκα as a reward for honesty, Aristopho 14.4 (troch.), Timocl.8.17; ποιεῖν χ. Lxx Ps.13(14).3; ἀκολουθεῖ τῇ ἀρετῇ χ. Arist.VV1251<sup>b</sup>33; ἡ σὴ χ., as a honorific address, PGiss.7.15 (ii A.D.), PLond.2.411.6 (iv A.D.), etc. II. goodness of heart, kindness, Is.2.7 (but in depreciatory sense, soft-heartedness, Men.579); εἵνοιαν καὶ χ. παρέσχητο Hdn.2.9.9; χ. καὶ φιλοστοργία, φιλανθρωπία καὶ χ., Plu.Agis 17, Comp.Dem.Cic.3, cf. Luc.Tim.8, D.C.73.5; ἡ χ. καὶ ἡ φιλανθρωπία τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Tit.3.4, cf. Ep.Rom.11.22, al.; χ. ἐφ' ἡμᾶς Ep.Eph.2.7; ποιεῖν χρηστότητα to show kindness, Lxx Ps.118(119).65; πολλὰ τῇ χ. . . κτῶνται Phld.Rh.1.262S. 2. simplicity, silly good nature, ἥθους ἀπλαστία μετ' ἀλογιστίας, Pl.Def.412e.

**χρηστουργία**, ἡ, good deed, service, Iamb(?)ap.Suid. (Berl.Sitz. 1875 p.4).

**χρηστο-φιλία**, ἡ, the friendship of good men, Arist.Rh.1361<sup>b</sup> 35. -**φίλος**, ov, possessed of good friends, ib.38. II. trusty friend, opp. κακόφίλος, Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).146. -**φωνία**, ἡ, goodness of voice, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7.

**χρήστωρ**, opos, ὁ, = μάντις, Hsch.

**χρητήρ**, ἦρος, ὁ, perh. = χρηστήριον (v. χρηστηριος II), PGrenf.1.21. 10 (ii B.C., pl.).

χρῖ· χρίει, Hsch. χρία· μυρμήκων κοίτη, Id.

**χρίμα**, atos, τό, = χρίσμα, unguent, oil, Xenoph.3.6 (pl.), A.Ag.94 (anap.), Achae.5.2, X.An.4.4.13 (χρίσμα vel χρήμα codd.), Call.Lav. Pall.16 (pl.), Iamb.1.241, 272, POxy.529.4 (ii A.D.).

**χρίμπτω**, bring near; Act. in Hom. only in compd. ἐγχρίμπτω (q.v.); πόδας χρίμπτουσα βαχίαισι keeping one's steps close along the shore, A.Pr.713; ὑπ' ἐσχάτην στήλην ἐχρίμπτ' ἀεὶ σύριγγα kept the axle close to the post, S.El.721:—Med., πόδα χρίμπτομένους εἰναλίφ κῶπα E.Hel.526 (lyr.); χρίμψασθαι ποτὶ πλευρὰ κάρη Theoc.25.144:—more freq. in Pass., touch the surface of a body, graze, scratch, χρίμψθεις πέλας grazing near, close even to touching, Od.10.516; ἐκ γενῶν χρίμψθεις γόος the wail or cry forcing its way to the ear from the clenched jaws, Pi.P.12.21: generally, draw near, approach, c. dat., δόμοισι τοῖσδε χρίμπτεσθαι A.Eu.185; τείχεσι χρίμπτομένα E.Ph.809 (lyr.); δόμοις ib.99; ἐχρίμπτομένη Κύκλωπι Id.Cyc.406: τόπος εἰς τοῦσδε Critias 16.4 D.: also in aor. I Med., ἀμάθοισιν ἐχρίμψατο νηὺς h.Ap.439; ὅτεψ χρίμψατο λύθρον Euph.50: c. gen., νεκροθήκης οὐ χρίμπτομένος E.Fr.472.18 (anap.). II. intr. in Act., αὐδῶ μὴ χρίμπτειν θριγκοῖς Id.Ion.156 (lyr.); λίσσου, γούνασι δεσπότης χρίμπτων Id.Andr.530 (lyr.): abs., χρίμψε κιῶν A.R.3.1286.

**χρίσιμος** [ι], η, ov, used for anointing, Sch.Ar.Pl.529.

**χρίσις**, εως, ἡ, (χρίω) smearing, ἡ τοῦ ἐλαίου εἰς ἱμάτιον χ. Arist.Pr.966<sup>b</sup>35; τῶν ἀγγείων Dsc.1.58 (χρήσιν codd.); [τῆς κεφαλῆς], = ἀλειψίς, Diocl.Fr.141. 2. anointing, PPetr.2 p.72 (iii B.C.), Lxx Ex.29.21, al.; φαρμάκων J.AJ2.14.3 (pl.) II. colouring, varnish, wash, Muson.Fr.19 p.108 H. (pl.), Ael.NA6.41; colour-washing, τῶν σκαναμάτων IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 i 128 (Epid., iii B.C.), cf. Supp.Epigr.4.270 (Panamara, i(?) B.C.).

**χρίσμα**, atos, τό, (χρίω) later form for χρίμα (q.v.), found in codd. of X.Smp.2.4, An.4.4.13, Thphr.Od.8.15, Sor.1.4, Gal.6.402, etc. II. anointing, unction, Lxx Ex.29.7, 35.15, Gal.10.892. 2. in NT of spiritual grace, χρίσμα ἔχετε ἀπὸ τοῦ ἁγίου I Ep.Jo.2.20, cf. 27. III. coating of wall, plaster, D.S.2.9, Luc.Hist.Conscr.62. (The usual accent χρίσμα is wrong, cf. χρίμα.)

**χρισ-τέον**, (χρίω) one must anoint, smear, Orib.Fr.74, Syn.1.20, Gr.16.4.1. -**τήριον**, τό, unguent, a bottle of ointments, Suid. -**της**, ov, δ, white-washer, Hsch. s.v. κονιαταί. II. stucco-maker, Steph.in Hp.2.397 D.

**Χριστιανικός**, ἡ, ὄν, Christian, Porph.Chr.88.

**Χριστιανός**, ὁ, Christian, Act.Ap.11.26, 26.28, I Ep.Pet.4.16, etc. Adv. -νῶς, ζῆν Porph.ap.Eus.HE6.19.

**χριστός**, ἡ, ὄν, (χρίω) to be rubbed on, used as ointment or salve, opp. πιστός, A.Pr.480, cf. E.Hipp.516, Triclin.ad Theoc.11.1; τὸ ἐλαῖον τὸ χ. anointing oil, Lxx Le.21.10. II. of persons, anointed, δ ἱερεὺς δ χ. ib.4.5, 16, 6.22: pl., ib.2 Ma.1.10. 2. esp. of the Kings of Israel, δ χ. Κυρίου ib.1 Ki.24.7, cf. Ps.17 (18).51; also τῷ χ. μου Κύρψ Is.45.1; pl., of the patriarchs, Ps.104 (105).15. 3. in NT, δ χ. the Messiah, Ev.Matt.2.4, etc.; δ χ. Κυρίου Ev.Luc.2.26; then used as pr. n. of Jesus, Ἰησοῦς X. Ev.Matt.1.1, etc.; Ἰησοῦς ὁ λεγόμενος X. ib.16.

**χρίω**, Ep. impf. χρίων Od.4.252, also χρίσκε A.R.4.871: fut. χρίσω E.Med.789: aor. ἐχρίσα Od.10.364, etc., Ep. χρίσα Il.16.680, Od.4.49: pf. κέχρικα Lxx 1 Ki.10.1, al.:—Med., fut. χρίσομαι Od.6.220: aor. part. χρίσάμενος ib.96, Hes.Op.523, etc.:—Pass., fut. χρισθήσομαι Lxx Ex.30.32: aor. ἐχρίσθην A.Pr.675, Achae.10: pf. κέχρισμαι Hdt.4.189, 195, Magnes 3, etc., later κέχρισμαι Lxx 2 Ki.5.17: plpf. ἐκέχριστο f.l. in X.Cyr.7.1.2; 3 pl. ἐκέχριντο Callix.2. [Even in pres. and impf. ι is long, Od.21.179 (ἐπι-χρίοντες), Il.23.186, S.Tr.675, etc.; χρίει only in late Poets, as AP6.275 (Noss.): in fut. and all other tenses ι without exception, whence the proper accent. is χρίσαι, κεχρίσθαι, χρίσμα, etc.:—touch the surface of a body slightly, esp. of the human body, graze, hence, I. rub, anoint with scented unguents or oil, as was done after bathing, freq. in Hom., λέον καὶ χρίον ἐλαίῳ Od.4.252; ἐχρίσεν λίπ' ἐλαίῳ 3.466; λέεσσαι τε χρίσαι τε 19.320; of a dead body, χρίεν ἐλαίῳ Il.23.186; anoint a suppliant, Berl.Sitzb.1927.170 (Cyrene); πέπλον χ. rub or infect with poison, S.Tr.675, cf. 689, 832 (lyr.): metaph., ἡμέρῃ χρίσας οἰστόν E.Med.634 (lyr.); οὐ μέλανι, ἀλλὰ θανάτῳ χ. τὸν κάλαμον Plu.2.841e:—Med., anoint oneself, Od.6.96; κάλλει ἀμβροσίῳ οἶφ' . . Κυθήρεια χρίεται 18.194, cf. Hes.Op.523; ἐλαίῳ Gal.6.417; ἐκ φαρμάκου Luc.Asin.13: c. acc. rei, τοὺς χρίσθαι anoint (i.e. poison) one's arrows, Od.1.262:—Pass., χρίεσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Hdt.3.124; βακκάριδι κεχρίμενος Magnes l.c.; συκαμίνῳ τὰς γνάθους κεχρίμενος Eub.98.3: metaph., Σοφοκλέους τοῦ μέλιτι κεχρίμενος Ar.Fr.581. 2. in Lxx, anoint in token of consecration, χ. τινὰ εἰς βασιλεία 4 Ki.9.3; εἰς ἄρχοντα 1 Ki.10.1; εἰς προφῆτην 3 Ki.19.16; also χ. τινὰ τοῦ βασιλεύειν Jd.9.15: c. dupl. acc., χ. τινὰ ἐλαῖον Ep.Heb.1.9. II. wash with colour, coat, αἰγεία κεχρίμεναι ἐρευθεδάνῳ Hdt.4.189; πίσση ib.195, cf. Inscr.Delos442 A 188 (ii B.C.); ἀσφάτῳ X.Cyr.7.5.22 (Pass.); στοάν Supp.Epigr.4.268 (Panamara, ii A.D.):—Med., τὸ σῶμα μίλτῳ χρίονται smear their bodies, Hdt.4.191. III. wound on the surface, puncture, prick, sting, of the gadfly in A.Pr.566, 597, 880 (all lyr.):—Pass., δξυστόμῳ μύωπι χρισθεῖσ' ib.675.

**χρόα**, ἡ, v. χροιά. **χροά**, χροῖ, v. χρώς.

**χροαῖω**, colour, οὔρα, διαχώρημα, Ruf.Fr.79.

**χροανθές**, εὐφειγγές, Hsch.

**χροιά**, Ep. and Ion. χροῖή, Il.14.164, Thgn.1017 (in Call.Lav. Pall.28 χροιά (χροῖην codd.)), Att. χροιά and χρώα, the latter always



in Pl. (v. infr.), also in Phld.D.3.9, Sign.5, al. (v. χρώς):—*skin*, esp. of the human body, hence *the body itself*, παραδραθένει φιλότητι ἢ χροίῃ Il.1.c.; κατὰ χροίην ῥέει ἰδρώς Thgn.1.c.; ὅζειν...τῆς χρώας ἐφασκεν ἡδύ μου Ar.Pl.1020; τὰ ἐξανθεύοντα ἐς τὴν χροίην (*skin, surface*) ἢ χροίῃ (*colour*, signf. II) ἢ οἰδήμασι Hp.deArte9: cf. χρώς. 2. metaph., 'skin', i.e. *surface*, Pythagorean term, Arist.Sens.439<sup>a</sup>31, Placit.1.15.2, Theol.Ar.18(pl.); χ. ἐπίπεδος ib.10; so perh. in Epicur.Fr.81, Phld.Sign.5, al. 3. *appearance to the eye*, of heavenly bodies, Id.D.3.9. II. *superficial appearance* of a thing, its *colour*, Thgn.451, A.Pr.493, E.Cyc.517 (lyr.); παντοδᾶπαισι μεμειχμένα χρολαῖσιν Sapph.20, cf. Numen.ap.Ath.7.282a; τοιοῦτον (sc. ἐρυθρόν) εἶναι τῇ χροίᾳ τὸ μέλι Porph.Antr.16; ἔστιν...χρόα ἀπορροή σχηματῶν ὅψει σύμμετρος καὶ αἰσθητός Pl.Men.76d; νόμος χροίῃ. ἐτεῖ δ' ἄτομα καὶ κενόν Democr.125, cf. Anaxag.4, Arist.Sens.440<sup>a</sup>8; ἐκ τριῶν τὰς χρώας ἅπασας μεμεγμένας, τοῦ φωτός, καὶ δι' ὧν φαίνεται τὸ φῶς, καὶ τῶν ὑποκειμένων χρωμάτων Id.Col.793<sup>b</sup>33. 2. esp. *colour of the skin, complexion*, χροίης ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης Sol.27.6; χροίᾳς ἀμείψεις ἄνθος A.Pr.23; χροίαν ἀλλάξασα E.Med.1168; λευκὴν χ. ἐκ παρασκευῆς ἔχεις Id.Ba.457, cf. Ar.Nu.1012 (anap.); χροῖα ἀδήλα τῶν δεδραμένων περὶ with *colour* that gives no hint of what has passed, E.Or.1318; χροῖαν...τὴν σὴν ἥλιος...αἰγυπτιώσει Pl.Com(?)p.615K. (post Fr.55); χρώας κάλλος Pl.Smr.196a; ἐρίζοι καὶ γάλακι χροίην Call.Hec.1.4.3. III. in Music, *nuance of a scale*, Plu.2.1143e.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.301, al.

**χρο-ίζω**, = χρώω, *touch the surface* of a body, and generally, *touch*, ἥβας χροίζει λέχος E.Heracl.915 (lyr.), cf. Pi.Fr.139.6 (Med.):—Med., *touch another's skin with one's own*, lie with, τινι, of a woman, Theocr.10.18 (in Dor. fut. χροίξειται). II. *colour, stain*, χ. ἐπ' ὀλίγον ἀγγούση Dsc.2.80; poet. aor. Pass. χροισθεῖσαι Nic.Fr.74.26, cf. Gal.17(2).275. —**ῖσις**, εως, ἡ, *coloratus*, Gloss. —**ῖσμός**, ὁ, *coloratura*, ib.

**χρόμαδος**, ὁ, *crashing sound*, χ. γενύων, in a pugilistic contest, Il.23.688. (From the same Root as χρεμ-ετίω, χρέμ-πτομαι.)

**χρόμη**, ἡ, and **χρόμος**, ὁ, = foreg.: also *the neighing of horses*, Hsch.

**χρόμις**, ιος, ὁ (ἡ in Ael.NA9.7), a sea-fish like σκίανα, perh. *Umbrina cirrhosa*, Anan.5.1 (χρόμιος), Epich.58 (χρόμιος or -ias codd.Ath.), Arist.HA534<sup>a</sup>9 (v.l. χρέμις), Numen.ap.Ath.7.295b; cf. χρέμις.

**χρον-ίζω**, (χρόνος): I. intr., *spend time*, περὶ Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3.61. 2. *last, continue*, τὸ μὲν καλῶς ἔχον ὅπως χρορίζον εὖ μενεῖ βουλευτόν A.Ag.847; ἐν τῇ ὑστέρα Arist.HA523<sup>a</sup>23; χρορίζωσι ib.537<sup>a</sup>7; οὐ χ. τὸ ἀλγοῦν συνεχῶς ἐν τῇ σαρκί Epicur.Sent.4, cf. Diog.Oen.58. 3. χ. δρῶν *persevere in doing*, Pl.Phdr.255b. 4. *take time, tarry, linger*, A.Ag.1356, Ch.64 (lyr.), Th.6.49, 8.16; κεχρονικότες, opp. ὑπόγυιοι τῇ ὁργῇ ὄντες, Arist.Rh.1380<sup>b</sup>5; κεχρονικῶς ἐν Ῥώμῃ Plb.33.16.6; χρορίζαι κατὰ τὸ βαλανεῖον Gal.6.417; ἡ ναὺς καὶ τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον δν ἐπιστέλλω σοι χρορίζει Hp.Ep.14: c. inf., *delay to do*, χ. καταβῆναι Lxx Ex.32.1 (also χ. τοῦ ποιῆσαι τι ib. Ge.34.19), Ev.Luc.12.45. 5. of ailments, *to be or become chronic*, Hp.Aph.3.28. 6. of wine, *to be or become old, to have age*, Ath.1.33a. II. Pass., *to be prolonged or delayed*, τῶνδε πίστις οὐκ ὀκνη χρορίζεται A.Th.54, cf. Ch.957 (lyr.); πολέμου χρορισθέντος And.3.27; [τὴν εὐνοίαν] χρορίζομένην...φιλιαν γενέσθαι Arist.EN 1167<sup>a</sup>11; χ. ἐν τῷ σώματι continue, Id.Pr.907<sup>b</sup>22; τὰ κεχρονισμένα νοσήματα Gal.18(2).31. 2. *grow up, chronise* δ' ἀπέδειξεν ἔθος A.Ag.727 (lyr.). 3. *to be located in time, made temporal*, Simp. in Ph.716.11, Dam.Pr.405. —**ικός**, ἡ, ὄν, of or concerning time, temporal, opp. τοπικός, Plot.3.7.9; χ. ποίησις creation in time, Jul.Or.4.146b. Adv. —**κῶς** ib.145d, Prisc.Lyd.36.2, Dam.Pr.404. II. *chronological*, κανόνες Plu.Sol.27: τὰ χ. (sc. βιβλία) *annals or chronology*, Id.Them.27; αἱ χρονικά (sc. γραφαί) D.H.1.8; χ. σύνταξις D.S.13.103. III. Gramm., χ. ἐπιρρήματα *adverbs of time*, A.D.Pron.15.24, cf. Sch.II.Oxy.2215; *temporal*, i.e. quantitative, παράγγελμα A.D.Pron.58.22; of the *temporal* augment, χ. αὐξήσεις Eust.7.2.45. Adv. —**κῶς** in respect of time, διαφέρειν A.D.Synt.209.23. —**ῖομαι**, Pass., *become chronic*, οἷσι δν χρονωθῇ Hp.Art.50. —**ιος**, α, ον, also ος, ον E.Ion470 (lyr.), Andr.84, Th.6.31:—*after a long time, late*, ἐλθὼν χρόνιος Od.17.112; χροῖα μὲν ἦκει Cratin.222, cf. Ar.Th.912; χ. φανείς S.Ph.1446 (anap.); χρόνιος (v.l. χροῖνιος) εἰσιδὼν φίλον E.Or.475; τροπαία χροῖα A.Th.706 (lyr.); χροῖνιοι ξυνιόντες Th.1.141. Adv. —**ῖως** *after a long time*, Sammelb.4314.2 (iii B.C.). b. *delaying, tardy*, Δλκα E.Fr.223 (lyr.); χ. τὰ τῶν θεῶν Id.Ion1615 (troch.). 2. *for a long time, a long while*, χροῖνιον τινα ἐκβεβληκότες, ἤλαυνε, S.Ph.600, OC441; μή...χροῖνιοι μέλλετε πράσσειν Id.Ph.1449 (anap.); χρόνιος ὢν, ἀπῶν, E.Or.485, IA1099; χρόνιός εἰμ' ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων βορᾶς Id.Cyc.249. 3. *long-continued*, ἀρετὰ χροῖα τελέθει Pi.P.3.115; ἀπλοῖαι A.Ag.149 (lyr.); χροῖα λέκτρ' ἔχων having been long married, E.Ph.14; χ. ἐτῶν ἐνιαυτοί Ar.Ra.347 (lyr.); στόλος...χ. ἐσόμμενος, χρόνιος στρατεία, Th.6.31; δεσμά χ. Pl.Lg.855b; of plants, *perennial*, opp. ἐπέτειος, Thphr.HP1.1.9. 4. of ailments, *chronic*, νοσήματα Hp.Aph.2.39, Coac.203; [πρόνοι] Epicur.Fr.447; νόσοι D.H.1.37, Gal.6.356; ἰσχίᾳς Dsc.1.10; [βῆχες] Paul.Aeg.3.28 (Comp.). Adv. —**ῖως** Philum.ap.Orib.8.45 tit.: Comp. —**ῖωτέρως** Hp.Coac.197. 5. *Astrol.*, χ. ζῳδία, f.l. for Κρονικά, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.133. II. Adv. —**ῖως** Arist.GC328<sup>a</sup>35, Thphr.Sud.22; neut. pl. χροῖα as Adv., E.Or.152 (lyr.): Comp. —**ώτερον** Pi.N.4.6.—Rare

in Prose, and only (as it seems) in signf. I. 3 and 5. —**ῖότης**, ἡτος, ἡ, *long duration*, Thphr.HP9.14.2, Sor.2.28, Theol.Ar.23. —**ῖσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of χρόνος, *a short time*, Lxx 2Ma.11.1; dub. cj. for Κρονίσκοι in Gal.Lib.Propr.12. —**ῖσμός**, ὁ, *tarrying in a place*, Plb.1.56.3. II. *delaying, coming late*, D.H.6.52. III. *a becoming chronic*, Sor.2.84, Orib.Fr.55. —**ῖστέον**, *one must spend time*, ἐν τινι Arist.Rh.1417<sup>b</sup>30. —**ῖστός**, ἡ, ὄν, *tarrying, tardy*, δίκης τέλος Orac.ap.Ael.VH3.43. **χρονογράφ-έω**, *compile annals*, Tz.H.12.718. —**ῖα**, ἡ, *chronological record, annals*, Plb.5.33.5 (pl.); αἱ χ. καὶ ἡ Ἀτθίς Anon.Argentinaensis p.77 Keil. II. *Astrol.*, description of *χρονοκρατορίαι*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.278.24, Paul.Al.S.1. III. *Astron.*, *method of reckoning*, Ptol.Phys. p.10 H. —**ος** (parox.), ὁ, *chronicler, annalist*, Str.1.2.9 (pl.), Luc.Alex.6 (v.l. χορο-), Agath.4.30. **χρονοκράτ-εω**, *Astrol.*, *to be dominant for a specified period*, Vett.Val.186.4; also —**ορέω**, ib.276.10: hence —**ορία**, ἡ, ib.165.11. —**ωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *heavenly body dominant for a specified period*, Ptol.Tetr.209. **χρονολάβον** [ᾶ], τό, *instrument for measuring time*, Procl.Hyp.4.71 (pl.); ἐξ ὕδρολογίου —ου ib.79. **χρόνος**, ὁ, *time*, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.: dist. fr. καιρός, D.59.35, cf. Ammon.Diff.p.79 V.; τῶν δὲ πεπραγμένων ἀποίητον οὐδ' ἂν χ. δύναται θέμεν τέλος P.O.2.17; μυρίος χ. Id.I.5(4).28, S.OC618; μακρὸς κἀναριθμητος χ. Id.Aj.646; ὁ πᾶς χ. Pi.P.1.46, cf. A.Eu.484; πρόπας χ. ib.898; ἐς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου ib.670; but in Prose, τοῦ χ. τὸν πλεῖστον Th.1.30, cf. Isoc.9.41; τὸν πῶτον τοῦ χ. X.Lac.1.5; τὸν δι' αἰῶνος χ. A.Ag.554; χρόνον πολλοῦ δέονται *take a long time*, X.Smr.2.4, etc.; δότε τι τῷ χ. Antipho 5.86. b. *time in the abstract*, ἀμερῆς χ. Timo 76; τριμερῆς S.E.M.10.197, cf. Plu.2.153b; defined by Zeno Stoic.1.26, Apollod. ib.3.260. 2. *a definite time, period*, δεκέτης, τρίμηνος, S.Ph.715 (lyr.), Tr.164; χ. βίου, ἡβης χ., E.Alc.670, El.20; πολλὴν ἀριθμὸν χρόνου γεγονότες Aeschin.1.49: pl., of points or periods of time, τοῖς χ. ἀκριβῶς with *chronological accuracy*, Th.1.97; τοῖς χ. by the dates, Isoc.11.36; μετενεγκόντα τοὺς χ. altering the dates, D.18.225; μακρῶν καὶ πολλῶν χρόνων Pl.Lg.798b; τεσσαράκοντα χρόνους ἐνιαυτῶν IG5(1).728.7 (Sparta), cf. 14.1747.3 (Rome); χρόνων μῆκος (dub., leg. χρόνον) Chor.35.51 p.403 F.-R. b. *date, term of payment due*, Leg.Gort.1.10, al. c. *year*, Ἑλληνικά 1.233 (Rhamnus, i B.C.), PLond.2.417.14 (iv A.D.), App.Anth.6.154.1 (leg. εἰς ἔτι), Ps.-Ptol.Centil.24, cf. EM 254.13. d. *equatorial degree*, Ptol.Tetr.44, Paul.Al.A.2, al., Cat.Cod.Astr.5(1).240. 3. Special phrases: a. acc., *χρόνον for a while, for a long or short time*, Od.4.599, 6.295, Hdt.1.175, 7.223, etc.; πολλὴν χρόνον for a long time, Od.11.161; δηρὸν χ. Il.14.206; οὐκ ὀλίγον χ. 19.157; τοῦτον τὸν χ. Hdt.1.75; ἐς τὸν αἰὲν χ. for ever, E.Or.207 (lyr.); οὐ πολὺς χ. ἐξ οὗ. Pl.R.452c; παλαιὸς ἀφ' οὗ χρόνος S.Aj.600 (lyr.); ἦν χρόνος ἐν φ., or στε., Linusap.D.L.Prooem.4, Critias 25.1 D.; ἕνα χ. once for all, Il.15.511. b. gen., *χρόνου περιούτος as time came round*, Hdt.4.155; so χ. ἐπιγενομένου, διεξελθόντος, προβαίνοντος, Id.1.28, 2.52, 3.53; χρόνον γενομένου after a time, D.S.20.109; ὀλίγον χρόνον in a short time, Hdt.3.134; πολλοῦ...οὐχ ἐόρακα πῶ χρόνον Ar.Pl.98; οὐ μακροῦ χ., τοῦ λοιποῦ χ., S.El.478 (lyr.), 817; βαῖου κοῦχί μυρίου χ. Id.OC397; ποίου χρόνου; A.Ag.278; πόσου χ.; after how long? Ar.Ach.83. c. dat., *χρόνῳ in process of time*, Xenoph.18, Hdt.1.80, 176, al.: freq. in Trag., as A.Ag.126, 463, Ch.650 (all lyr.); also χρόνῳ κοτέ Hdt.9.62; τῷ χ. ποτέ Ar.Nu.865; χρόνῳ, χρόνους ὕστερον, long after, Th.1.8, Lys.3.39; οὐ χρόνῳ immediately, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.49 B.; also c. Art., τῷ χ. Ar.Nu.66, 1242. d. ὁ ἄλλος χ., in Att., of past time, D.20.16, ὁ λοιπὸς χ., of future, v. λοιπός 3; so χ. ἐφ' ἑρπῶν, ἐπαντέλλων, μέλλων, Pi.O.6.97, 8.28, 10(11).7; also κατὰ χ. ἰκνούμενον or κατὰ χ. (τὸν) i. at a later (or the fitting) time, Ant.Lib.27.4 (cf. ἰκνέομαι III. 2). 4. with Preps.:—*ἀνὰ χρόνον in course of time, after a time*, Hdt.1.173, 2.151, 5.27, al. b. ἀφ' οὗ χρόνον from such time as..., X.Cyr.1.2.13. c. διὰ χρόνον after a time, after an interval, S.Ph.758, Ar.Lys.904, Pl.1055, Th.2.94; διὰ χρόνον πολλοῦ Hdt.3.27; διὰ π. χ. Ar.V.1476; διὰ μακρῶν χρόνων Pl.Ti.22d; but χρόνος...διὰ χρόνον προῦβαινέ μοι means *one space of time after another*, day after day, S.Ph.285. d. ἐκ πολλοῦ τευ χ. a long time since, long ago, Hdt.2.58. e. ἐν χρόνῳ, like χρόνῳ, in course of time, at length, A.Eu.1000 (lyr.); for a long time, Pl.Phdr.278d; ἐν πολλῷ χρόνῳ ib.228a; ἐν χρόνοις perh. formerly, [Emp.] Sphaer.108 (leg. Κάριμος). f. ἐντὸς χρόνον within a certain time, Hdt.8.104. g. ἐπὶ χρόνον for a time, for a while, Il.2.299, Od.14.193, Hdt.1.116; πολλὰν ἐπὶ χ. Od.12.407; χρόνον ἐπὶ μακρόν Hdt.1.81; παυρίδιον or παῦρον ἐπὶ χ., Hes.Op.133, 326. h. ἐς χρόνον hereafter, Hdt.3.72, 9.89. i. μετὰ χρόνον after a time, Id.2.52, etc.; μέχρι τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. up to the same time, Th.1.13. k. πρὸ τοῦ καθήκοντος χ. Aeschin.3.126; so τοῦ χρόνου πρόσθεν S.Ant.461. 1. σὺν (ξύν) χρόνῳ, like χρόνῳ or διὰ χρόνον, A.Ag.1378, Eu.555 (lyr.). m. ὑπὸ χρόνον by lapse of time, Th.1.21; but ὑπὸ αὐτὸν τὸν χ. about the same time, Hdt.7.165, cf. Th.1.100 (pl.). II. *lifetime, age*, ὁ μακρὸς ἀνθρώπων χρόνος S.Ph.306; χρόνῳ παλαιοί Id.OC112; χρόνῳ μείων ib.374; τοσσοῦτε τῷ χ. so far gone in years, Pl.Ax.365b; χρόνῳ βραδύς S.OC875. III. *season or portion of the year*, περιγράφαι τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον X.Mem.1.4.12. IV. *delay*, οὐδ' ἐποίησαν (fort. ἐνεποίησαν) χ. οὐδένα D.19.163; χρόνον δ' αἱ νύκτες ἔχοντι linger, Theoc.21.25; χρόνους ἐμποιεῖν to interpose delays, D.23.93. V. Gramm., 1. tense of a



verb, D.H.Th.24, A.D.Adv.123.17, D.T.638.3. 2. *time or quantity* of a syllable, Longin.39.4, A.D.Synt.130.4, al.: *βραχὺς* χ. a short syllable, ib.309.23; of the augment, ib.237.10. 3. in Rhythmic and Music, *time*, διαιρεῖται δ' χ. ὑπὸ τῶν ῥυθμιζομένων Aristox.Rhyth.p.79 W., etc.; δ' πρῶτος [χ.] *time-unit*, ibid., Aristid. Quint.1.14, etc.; χρόνος κενός ib.18: freq. in pl., λέξις εἰς χρόνους τεθεῖσα διαφέροντας Aristox.Rhyth. p.77 W., cf. Anon.Rhythm.Oxy. 9ii6; [μέτρα] προχωρεῖ ἕως λ' χρόνων Aristid. Quint.1.23. χρωνοτριβέω, *waste time, loiter*, Arist.Rh.1406<sup>a</sup>37, Leonid.ap.Plut. 2.225b, Act.Ap.20.16, Men.Prot.p.21 D.:—Med., UPZ39.29 (ii B.C.). 2. c. acc., χ. τὸν πόλεμον *protract the war*, Plu.Cat.Mi. 53, Eun.Hist.p.242 D. χρονουλέω, (ἐλέω) = χρωνοτριβέω, gloss on μοργυλλεῖ, Hsch. χρονώω, *make temporal*, [ἡ ψυχὴ] ἐαυτὴν ἐχρόνωσε Plot.3.7.11. χροός, v. χρώς. χροτή, ἡ, late poet. form for χρώς, AP15.35 (Theoph.). χροῦστη, ἡ, = Lat. *crusta*, Ann.Epigr.1905 No.172 (Thessalonica). χρῦσ-ἀέτος [ᾱ], δ, *golden eagle*, Ael.NA2.39. -αἰγίς, ἴδος, ἡ, with *golden aegis*, epith. of Athena, B.Fr.11, cf. IG12(5).611 (Ceos). (Oxyt. in codd., but proparox. acc. to the rule given in EM518.54.) -αἰζω, *adorn with gold*, Hsch. (Pass.). -αἰκόν, τό, name of a coin, dub. l. in Inscr.Delos 1442 B51 (ii B.C.). χρῦσ-ἀκτιν, ἴνος, δ, ἡ, with *golden rays or beams*, Hdn.Gr.1.18; in EM518.39, -ἀκτις. χρυσᾶλάκατος, ον, Dor. for χρυσηλ- (q.v.). χρῦσαλλίς, ἴδος, ἡ, *chrysalis*, Arist.HA551<sup>a</sup>19, GA758<sup>b</sup>31, Thphr.HP2.4.4, etc. II. old name for a *cockchafer*, Eust.1329.29. χρῦσ-αμμος [ῡ], ἡ, *golden sand*, Olymp.Alch.p.98 B.; = *bal-luca*, Gloss. -ἄμοιβός, δ, expld. by Hsch. as = ἀργυρογνώμων: metaph., δ' χ. Ἄρης σωματῶν *he who traffics in men's bodies, or who ransoms the dead by gold*, A.Ag.437 (lyr.). -ἀμπυξ, ὅκος, δ, ἡ, with *fillet or frontlet of gold*, epith. of horses, Il.5.358,363, α. (never in Od.); ὄραι h.Hom.6.5,12; Μοῦσαι Hes.Th.916, cf. Pi.P.3.89; Λάχεσις Id.O.7.64; Οὐρανία B.5.13; also χ. χαλινός Pi.O.13.65. -ανθεμῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, = sq. 4, Ps.-Dsc.4.58. -ἀνθεμον, τό, = ἐλίχρυσον, Dsc.4.57 (also χρυσάνθεμος, ἡ, Cyran.44, Gloss.). 2. = βατράχιον1, *garden ranunculus*, Ranunculus asiaticus, Gr.2.6.30. 3. = χρυσοκόμη, Ps.-Dsc.4.55. 4. = χάλκας, ib.58. -ανθής, ἐς, with *flower of gold*, ἔρνος Trag.Adesp. in Gött.Nachr.1922p.27; κρόκος AP12.256 (Mel.). II. χρυσανθές, τό, = ἐλίχρυσον, Nic.Fr. 74.69. 2. *yellow dye*, PHolm.22.2. -ἀνθινα, τά, games celebrated at Sardis, IG2<sup>2</sup>.3169.23 (iii A.D.). -ἀνθρωπος, δ, 'gold-man', symbol in Alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.207 B.; cf. μολυβδάνθρωπος. χρυσάνιος, Dor. for χρυσήνιος (q.v.). χρῦσ-ανταυγής, ἐς, *reflecting golden light*, πέταλα E.Ion890 (lyr.). -ἀντινος, η, ον, written for -ἀνθινος, *gold-coloured*, γαυνάκης Stud.Pal.20.67.12 (ii/iii A.D.): Lat. *crissantinum*, = *phlomis flores*, Gloss. χρῦσάορος [ᾱ], ον, (ἄορ) = χρυσάωρ, with *sword of gold*, epith. of Apollo, Il.5.509, 15.256, Pi.P.5.104; also of Demeter, h.Cer.4; of Artemis, Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77; of Orpheus, Pi.Fr.139.9; so χρυσᾶο-ρεῦς, ἐως, of Zeus at Stratonicea, Str.14.2.25, cf. OG1234.24 (Delph., iii B.C.); also χρυσᾶόριος, CIG2720.2721 (Stratonicea): hence Χρῦσᾶορεῖς, οἱ, of a league formed by his worshippers, τὸ Χρυσᾶο-ρέων ἔθνος OG11.c.12, cf. 111.8 (Egypt, ii B.C.); called τὸ χρῦσᾶο-ρικὸν σύστημα, Str.1.c.; cf. St.Byz. s.v. Χρῦσᾶορίς. χρῦσ-αργύριον [ῡ], τό, = pecunia auri, Gloss. -ἀργῦρος, δ, alloy of *gold and silver*, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.169 B. 2. *tribute of gold and silver*, Zos.2.38, PLips.64.30 (iv A.D.). -ἀρμάτος, ον, with or in *car of gold*, Ἀθάνα B.12.194; Μῆνα Pi.O.3.19; also of heroes, Id.P.5.9, I.6(5).19. II. οἱ χ., of a body of the Macedonian royal guard, Poll.1.175. -ασπίς, ἴδος, δ, ἡ, with *shield of gold*, Ἄρης B.19.11; Θήβα Pi.I.1.1; Παλλάς E.Ph.1372; οἱ χ., a corps in the Macedonian army, Poll.1.175. -αστραγάλος [ᾱ], φιάλα *golden goblet with bottom shaped like a knuckle-bone*, Sapph.170 (pl.). -αττικός οἶνος, *golden Attic wine*, Edict.Diocl.2.14, Alex. Trall.1.17, al.; -κόν, τό, Paul.Aeg.3.50. χρῦσαύγ-εια, ἡ, *golden lustre*, Eust.695.4. -έω, *shine like gold*, Lxx Jb.37.22. -ῆς, ἐς, *gold-gleaming*, κρόκος S.OC685 (lyr.); δόμος Ar.Av.1710, cf. Cat.Cod.Astr.2.82; τὸ τῆς δειρῆς χ., of a peacock, Lib.Descr.24.6: metaph., φρόνησις Ph.1.57: neut. as Adv., χρυσανγὲς μειδιᾷν Him.Or.13.7. -ίζω, = χρυσανγέω, Lib.Descr. 30.13. χρῦσάφιον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of χρυσός, Hdn.Gr.1.368, Eust.492.36. χρῦσᾶφος, δ, a *kind of fish*, perh. *gilt-head*, Marc.Sid.12. χρῦσ-ᾠωρ [ᾱ], ορος, δ, ἡ, (ἄορ) = χρυσάορος (q.v.), h.Ap.123, Hes. Op.771, Pi.P.5.104. -εγχής, ἐς, with *spear of gold*, Orph.H.52.11 codd. (θυρσεγχής Herm.). χρῦσείον, τό, *gold-mine*, Plb.34.10.10: pl. χρυσεῖα *gold-mines*, X. HG4.8.37, Plb.3.57.3, etc.: gen. pl. written χρυσεών, PSI6.601.10 (iii B.C.). χρύσειος [ῡ], η, ον, Ep. for χρύσεος (q.v.). χρῦσ-εκλέκτης, ον, δ, one who *picks gold-dust from river-sand*, *gold-washer*, Lat. *aurilegulus*, Gloss. -ελεφαντήλεκτρος, ον, of *gold, ivory, and electrum*, overlaid therewith, ἀσπίς Epigr.ap.Plut. Tim.31. -ελεφάντινος, η, ον, of *gold and ivory*, overlaid therewith, Philoch.97, Sch.Ar.Eq.1166. -έμβολος, ον, with *beak of gold*, of a ship, App.Praef.10. -έμπαικτος, ον, *inlaid with gold*, BGU781 iv 1 (i A.D.). -ένδετος, ον, *gold-inlaid*, σπάθη Philem.70; cf.

Mart.2.43, 6.94. II. *set in gold*, σφραγίς IG11(2) 161 B49, 203 B67 (Delos, iii B.C.): σμάραγδος Plu.Luc.3. χρῦσσο-βόστρυχος, ον, with *golden tresses*, Διὸς ἔρνος E.Ph.191 (lyr.), Philox.8. -δμητος, ον, *built or formed of gold*, A.Ch. 617 (lyr., but Herm. χρυσοκμήτοις, *gold-wrought*). χρῦσσο-όδους, ὀδοντος, δ, ἡ, *gold-pronged*, τριάντα Lyr. in Mitteil. aus d. Papyrussammlung d. Nationalbibliothek in Wien 1(1932).138. χρῦσσο-κμητος, ον, v. χρυσοδμητος. -κόλλητος, ον, = χρυσο-κόλλητος, Paul.Sil.Ambro 159. -κόμης, ον, Dor. -κόμας, α, δ, = χρυσοκόμης, Simon.26 B, Pae.Delph.3. -κυκλος, ον, with *disk of gold*, φέγγος, of the sun, E.Ph.176 (lyr.). -μαλλος, ον, = χρυσό-μαλλος, ποίμνα, δέρος, Id.El.724 (lyr.), Hyps.Fr.3(1) ii 22 (lyr.), cf. Orph.A.1018. -μίτρης, ον, δ, = χρυσομίτρης, AP9.524.23:—fem. -μίτρα, Melinno ap.Stob.3.7.12. -νωτος, ον, = χρυσόνωτος, ἀσπίς E.Fr.159 (lyr.). -πήληξ, ηκος, δ, ἡ, = χρυσοπήληξ, h.Mart.1, Call.Lav.Pall.43. -πήνητος, ον, with *woof of gold*, *gold-inwoven*, φάρεα E.Or.840 (lyr.); χ. γραφίς a line or thread of *gold inwrought*, AP5.275.2 (Agath.). -πλοκος, ον, *inwoven with gold*, ταινία B.16.106. -ρῦτος, ον, *flowing with gold*, ὕλβος Supp.Epigr. 7.14.23 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo, i A.D.). χρῦσσο-ος, η, ον, also os, ον in AP5.30 (Antip.Thess.), Att. contr. χρυσσοῦς, ἡ, οὖν IG<sup>2</sup>.358.4, etc.; Ep. χρύσειος, η, ον: Hom. and Hes. use both χρύσεος and -ειος, χρυσῆ is dub. in Il.5.425; Lyr. used χρύσεος, α, ον, and this form sts. occurs in Trag. dialogue and even in Prose, as X.Ages.5.5 codd., Plu.Luc.37, Apollod.2.5.10, Ant.Lib.36.1; Aeol. χρύσιος Sapph.1.8, al. (but χρύσεια Theoc.29.37); Boeot. χρόνσιος SIG337.8 (iv B.C.): (χρυσός):—*golden*, freq. in Ep., esp. of what belonged to gods, χρυσέω ἐν δαπέδῳ, χρυσεῖς δαπέεσσι, χρύσειον ἐπὶ θρόνον, etc., Il.4.2,3, 8.442, al.; χ. τάλαντα the *golden scales* of Zeus, 22.209; χ. ἵπυς, ὕγρον, of Hera's chariot, 5.724,730; ἰμάσθη χ., of Zeus and Poseidon, 8.44 = 13.26; ζώνη χ., of Calypso and Circe, Od.5.232 = 10.545, etc.; δόμος Sapph.1.c.; of possessions of mortals, Il.4.133, 5.425, al.: sts. *enriched or adorned with gold*, χ. σκήπτρον 1.15, cf. 246; μάχαιρα 18.598; θύραι Od.7.88; κλῖναι, κρητῆρες, Hdt.9.82,80; ἔστηκεν. Ἀλέξανδρος δ' χ., of a statue, Id.8.121; χρυσσοῦς στάθητι Luc.Pseudol.15. 2. χρύσεια μέταλλα *gold-mines*, Th.4.105 (the only instance of χρύσειος in Att., cf. χρυσείον). 3. χρυσσοῦς (sc. στατήρ), δ, a *gold coin*, = στατήρ, IG7.303.98, al. (Oropus, iii B.C.), IPE1<sup>2</sup>.32 A13 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Lxx Ge. 24.22, Plu.Per.25 (in Pap., not a coin, but the equivalent of 20 silver drachmae, PCair.Zen.28.11 (iii B.C.), etc.); χρυσσοὶ ἐπίσημοι Plb.4.56.3, cf. Poll.9.53,59, Hsch. 4. χρύσειον, τό, *gold plaque*, SIG112.7 (Selinus, v B.C.). II. *gold-coloured, golden-yellow*, ἔθειραι Il.8.42, 13.24; χ. νέφη ib.523, etc.; ἀέρος κόμαι Pi.Pae.6.137; τῶν ᾠῶν τὰ χρυσὰ the *yolks of eggs*, Ath.9.376d. III. metaph., *golden*, χρυσή Ἀφροδίτη Il.3.64, Od.8.337; Μοῖσα Pi.I.8(7).5; σθένος ἀελίου χ. Id.P.4.144; ᾧ χ. θυγάτηρ Διὸς S.OT188 (lyr.); Ἑλπίς ib.158 (lyr.); τιμὴ Id.Ant. 699; ᾧ χρυσσοὶ θεοὶ Ar.Ra.483; χ. ὑγίεια Pi.P.3.73; λογισμοὶ ἀγωγὴ Pl.Lg.645a; ἦθος Antiph.212.5; τὸ χ. ὀνίδων γένος Id.175; χ. γένος ἀνθρώπων, of the *Golden Age*, Hes.Op.109, cf. Pl.R.468e, Phdr. 235e, Cra.397e. b. sts. used ironically, ἐγὼ δὲ δ' χ. but I, *fine fellow that I am*., Luc.Laps.1; Πλάτωνα χρυσσοῦν (sc. Ἐπίκουρος ἐκάλει) D.L.10.8, cf. Menodot.ap.Gal.Subf.Emp.63. 2. *wealthy*, Palaeph. 31.4 (s.v.l.). [χρῦσέη, χρῦσέην, χρῦσέον, χρῦσέω, etc., in Hom. must be pronounced as disyll., as is fully proved by such passages as Il.1.15,374: but Lyric Poets sts. used ῡ in χρύσεος, Pi.P.3.73, 4.4,144, al., B.9.6, 15.2; so also Trag., but only in Lyr., not in Iambics or Anapaestics, S.OT157,188, Ant.103, E.Med.632,978, IA 1051, IT1253, Tr.856, Ba.372, Heracl.916, HF351,396, El.192; sts. also Epigrammatists, AP6.292.2 (Hedyl.), 7.233.1 (Apollonid.), 13.18.4 (Parmeno), AP1.496.8.] χρῦσσο-σάμβᾶλος, ον, v.l. for sq. in cod. H (Jerusalem palimpsest) of E.Or.1468 (lyr.), cf. Hermes64.424. -σάνδαλος, ον, with *sandals of gold*, ἴχνος χ. the *step of golden sandals*, E.l.c., IA1042 (lyr.). -σκαπτρος, Dor. for \*-σκηπτρος, δ, with *golden sceptre*, epith. of Zeus, B.8.100. -στέφανος, ον, f.l. for χρυσοστέφανος (q.v.). -στολμος, ον, *decked with gold*, δόμοι A.Pers.159 (troch.). -στολος, ον, = foreg., πέπλων χ. φάρος E.HF414 (lyr.). -ταρσος, ον, with *golden feet or wings*, αἰραι Orph.A. 340. -τευκτος, ον, = χρυσότευκτος (q.v.), Id.H.55.18. -φεγγής, ἐς, with *golden lustre*, Id.Fr.236.4. χρῦσσο-εργής, ἐς, *made of or with gold*, ἰμάτιον Tz.H.3.980. -εργός, ον, *making or producing gold*, Lyc.1352. -ευτική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *goldsmith's art*, Eustr. in EN296.10. -εψητής, οὔ, δ, (ἔψω) *gold-melter*, Lat. *auricocctor*, Gloss. -ήγορος, ον, of *golden eloquence*, Epigr.ap.Geel Catal.Mss.Lugd.Bat.p.18 No.54. -ηλάκατος [ᾱκ], Dor. χρῦσᾶλ-, ον, with *distaff of gold*, not (as Sch.) with *arrow of gold*, epith. of Artemis in Il.20.70, al., cf. B.10.38, S.Tr.637 (lyr.); of Amphitrite, the Nereids, and Leto, Pi.O.6.104, N.5.36, 6.36; of the Χάριτες, B.8.1. -ήλᾶτος, ον, (ἐλάνω III.1) of *beaten gold*, A.Th.644, S.OT1268, E.Ph.62, Ar.Pl.9, Plu.Demetr.53; ἄνδρες Luc. Sat.8; Παρία πέτρα E.ap.Satyr.Vit.Eur.Oxy.1176Fr.38ii 24. -ήλεκτρος, δ and ἡ, *gold-electrum, gold-amber*, Plin.HN37.127, Aët. 2.35. -ήνιος, ον, (ήνία) with *reins of gold*, epith. of Ares, Od.8.285; of Artemis, Il.6.205; of Demeter, Pi.Fr.37; Dor. χρυσάνιος [ᾱ], of Aphrodite, S.OC693 (lyr.). -ήρης, ἐς, *furnished or decked with gold, golden*, οἴκοι E.Ion157 (lyr.); Ἄρκτος στρέφουσ' οὐραία χρυσήρη πόλιν ib.1154; ναῶν θριγκοὶ Id.IT129 (lyr.). χρῦσιαῖος, α, ον, *priced in gold coin*, δείξεις D.L.4.38.



χρυσιδάριον, τό, = sq., Ar. Fr. 90.  
 χρυσίδιον [σι], τό, Dim. of χρυσίον, a small piece of gold, used in contempt, ἀργυρίδιον καὶ χρ. τὸν πλοῦτον ἀποκαλοῦντες Isoc. 13.4, cf. D. 27.15; a small sum of money, Plu. Cleom. 38. 2. Dim. of χρυσίς I, IG<sup>2</sup>. 369.10 (pl.).  
 χρυσίζω, to be golden or like gold, Dsc. 1.15, Crito ap. Gal. 12.446, Ps.-Callisth. 3.21, Hdn. 5.6.8, Ath. 7.322a; τὸ χρυσίζον τοῦ φύου the yolk, Gr. 14.7.5. II. abound in gold, Arist. Mir. 833<sup>b</sup>.  
 χρυσικός, ἡ, ὄν, made in cash: χρυσικά, τὰ, cash payments, POxy. 136.13 (vi A. D.); χρ. στέφανοι PTeB. 60.102 (ii B. C.), al. II. = χρύσεος I. 2, μέταλλα Eupolem. ap. Alex. Polyh. Fr. 18M.  
 χρυσίνος [ῥ], ἡ, ὄν, late form of χρύσεος, λυχνεία χρ. Cumont Fouilles de Doura-Europos 372 No. 13: as Subst., χρύσινος, ὁ, = χρυσοῦς I. 3, Alciph. 3.3. al., IG<sup>7</sup>. 26 (Megara, v/vi A. D.), Lyd. Mag. 3.27, al., Olymp. Hist. p. 462D.  
 χρυσίον, τό, Dim. of χρυσός, a piece of gold, generally, gold, Hdt. 3.95.97, Pl. Euthd. 288e, R. 336e, al. 2. anything made of gold, gold plate, ornaments of gold, etc., ἄσημον Th. 2.13: pl., D. 27.10, 48.55, Men. Sam. 167, 1 Ep. Pet. 3.3, Plu. Tim. 15. 3. esp. gold coin, money, E. C. 161; οὐτ' ἀργύριον οὐτε χρυσίον Ar. Eq. 472, cf. Pl. 808, Ra. 720 (troch.), etc.; χρ. Ἀττικόν IG<sup>2</sup>. 1687.16; λήρος πάντα πρὸς τὸ χρ. Antiph. 23.2.1; ἐγὼ δ' ὑπέλαβον χρησίμους εἶναι θεοὺς τὰργύριον καὶ τὸ χρ. Men. 537.4: but στατήρας χρυσίου Eur. 112; χρυσία pieces of gold, Pl. R. 336e. 4. gold thread, Hp. Art. 32. II. as a term of endearment, my little treasure! Ar. Lys. 930, cf. AP 11.232 (Callias Arg.). 2. = τὸ τῶν παιδίων αἰδοῖον, Hsch.  
 χρυσιοπλῆσιον, τό, f. l. for χρυσοπλ. (q. v.).  
 χρυσίππιος, ὄν, of, belonging to Chrysippus, διαλεκτική D. L. 7.180; τὰ X. his writings, Arr. Epict. 2.16.34. II. Chrysippius, a plant named from its discoverer, Plin. HN 26.93.  
 χρυσίς, ἰδος, ἡ, a vessel of gold, piece of gold plate, Hermipp. 37 (troch.), Pherecr. 128, Ar. Ach. 74, Pax 425, IG<sup>1</sup>. 268.111, al.; χρυσίδων βότρυες Lib. Ep. 22.3; an Att. word, Ath. 11.502a. II. gold-broidered dress, Luc. Nigr. 11: pl., gold-embroidered shoes, Id. DDeor. 2.2.  
 χρυσίσκηπτρον, τό, = χαμαιλέον λευκός, Ps.-Dsc. 3.8.  
 χρυσίτης [ι], ὄν, ὁ, mostly in fem. χρυσίτις, ἰδος, like gold, containing gold, ψάμμος χρυσίτις Hdt. 3.102, Str. 3.2.8; λίθος IG<sup>2</sup>. 1424a. 254; χρ. σποδός a yellow powder used for the eyes, Hp. Mul. 1.103; χρ. γῆ Gal. 12.184; χρυσίτις alone, a form of λιθάργυρος, Dsc. 5.87. II. ἡ χρ. gold-dust or ore, Plu. 2.526b. 2. touchstone, lapis Lydius, Poll. 7.102. 3. = χρυσοκόμη, Dsc. 4.55.  
 χρυσοβάλλανος [βᾶ], ἡ, = βάλλανος μυρμηκική, Gal. 13.147, 155. -βάφης, ἑς, gold-embroidered, Plu. Demetr. 41; χρ. ἀνακτες Simm. 25. 4. -βέλεμος, ὄν, with shafts, arrows of gold, AP 9.623 (Cyrus), Orac. ap. Lyd. Mens. 3.10. -βήρυλλος, ὁ, beryl with a tinge of gold colour, Plin. HN 37.76. -βόστρυχος, ὄν, in Alchemy, golden-tressed, Olymp. Alch. p. 95 B. -βωλος, ὄν, with soil of gold, i. e. containing gold, γῆς λέπας E. Rh. 921. -γεως, ὄν, (γῆ) with soil of gold: τὸ χρυσόγειον the land of gold-ore, Philostr. VA 6.1: -χρυσόγειος, ὄν, Suid. -γλύφος, ὄν, gloss on χρυσοτόρευτος, Hsch., Suid. -γλωσσος, ὄν, golden-tongued, Tz. H. 10. 234. -γονον, τό, black turnip, Bongardia Chrysogonum, Dsc. 4. 56. -γονος, ὄν, born or begotten of gold, γενεά, i. e. the Persians, because (by the legend) they were descended from Perseus, who was begotten of Zeus in the form of a shower of gold, A. Pers. 79 (lyr., Sch., -νόμου cod. M.); of Perseus, Orph. L. 551. -γρᾶφης, ἑς, gold-embroidered, ἐμβάδες Callix. 2. -γρᾶφία, ἡ, a writing with letters of gold, Aristaeas 176, PMag. Leid. X. 34 B. -δαίδαλτος, ὄν, decked with rich work of gold, Ar. Ec. 972 (lyr.), E. IA 219 (lyr.). -δακτύλιος [ῥ], ὄν, with ring of gold, ἀνὴρ Ep. Jac. 2.2. 2. gloss on χρυσοκόλλητος, χρ. σφραγίς set in a gold ring, Hsch. -δέκτης, ὄν, ὁ, receiver of gold, Epic. in BKT 5(1) p. 120 (vi A. D.).  
 χρυσό-δετος, ὄν, also α, ὄν Alc. 33: (δέω(A)): -bound with gold, set in gold, σφρηγίς Hdt. 3.41. 2. overlaid or enriched with gold, ἐλεφαντίναν λάβαν τῷ ξίφεος χρυσοδέταν Alc. 1. c.; χρ. κέρας, of a lyre, S. Fr. 244 (lyr.); χρ. ἔρκεσι γυναικῶν, of the golden necklace with which Eriphyle was bribed, Id. El. 838 (lyr.); περόναι χρ. E. Ph. 805 (lyr.): metaph., χρ. σώματος ἀλκήν in golden armour, Id. Rh. 382 (anap.). -δίνας [ι], α, ὁ, with golden eddies, Πακτωλός B. 3.44. -έθειρ, ὄν, ἡ, with golden hair, Archil. 121; voc. χρυσοέθειρε IG<sup>1</sup>. 5.893.3 (Tenos, restored); fem. -έθειρᾶ in Max. 95. -ειδής, ἑς, like gold, γῆ Pl. Phd. 110c; χρῶμα X. Cyr. 7.1.2, cf. Thphr. HP 6.3.5; μέλι Arist. HA 627<sup>a</sup> 2; κόμη Plu. 2.771b; of a kind of jaundice, Hp. ap. Herod. Med(?) in Rh. Mus. 49.554. -είμων, ὄν, gen. ονος, with robe of gold, ἄγαλμα IG<sup>4</sup>. 558.14 (Argos, ii B. C.), cf. Eust. 693.48. -έλικτος, ὄν, twined with gold, Paul. Sil. Ambo 255. -ξύμος, ὄν, with yoke of gold, h. Hom. 3.1. 15, X. Cyr. 8.3.12. -ξύμιον [ῥ], ὄν, or -ξύμιον, τό, in Alchemy, ferment of gold, Zos. Alch. pp. 160B. (-ξύμ-), 247B. (-ξύμ-). -ζωνος, ὄν, with girdle of gold, Hes. Fr. 278.4. -ηλος, ὄν, with nails or studs of gold, Eust. 95.6. -θριξ, τριχός, ὁ, ἡ, golden-veined, λαε Orph. L. 292. -θρονος, ὄν, with throne of gold, epith. of Hera, Artemis and Eos, Il. 1.611, al.; of Cyrene, Pi. P. 4.260; of Isis, Hymn. Is. 7: -poet. word (v. Ar. Av. 950 (lyr.)), used by Jul. Caes. 307d. -θώραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, with breastplate of gold, Iamb. post. Polem. p. 49 Hinck, Tz. H. 1.993. -καλλίας, ὄν, ὁ, = ἀνθεμῖς, cj. in Dsc. 3.137. 2. = παρθένιον, cj. in Ps.-Dsc. 3.138. -κάνθαρος, ὁ, chafer (cf. χρυσομηλολόνηθιον), Sch. Ar. Nu. 761; -κάνθαρος, = Lat. bulli (dub. sens.), Gloss.; also -κανθαρίς, Jo. Sic. in AB 1432. -κανθος,

in Lat. form. crisocantes (or -is), expld. as peristola or periscola, Gloss. -κάρηνος [ᾶ], ὄν, Dor. -ᾶνος, with head of gold, E. HF 375 (lyr.). -καρπος, ὄν, with golden fruit: as Subst., ἰνυ, = κισσός, Ps.-Dsc. 2.179, Plin. HN 16.147. -κέλευθος, ὄν, travelling on a golden path, PMag. Berol. 2.91.  
 χρυσόκερως, ὄν, ὁ, ἡ, and -ρως, ὄν, gen. -ω (also Dor. acc. in SIG 398.24 (Cos, iii B. C.)): -with horns of gold, ἔλαφος Pi. O. 3.29, E. Hel. 382 (lyr., Elmsl. χρυσοκέρατα); as epith. of Pan, Cratin. 321 (lyr.); of the moon, AP 5.15 (Marc. Arg.). II. with gilded horns, like a victim ready to be sacrificed, τρίττοιαν βόαρχον -κερων IG<sup>1</sup>. 76.37, cf. Aeschin. 3.164, Pl. Alc. 2.149c, SIG 1. c., Porph. Abst. 2.15.  
 χρυσο-κέφαλος, ὄν, with golden head, epith. of a fish, Phryn. Com. 50. -κίθαρις [κι], ὄν, with golden lyre, prob. in Tim. Pers. 215 (χρυσό- Pap.), cf. Hsch. s. v. χρυσάωρ; also -κίθαρος, Suid. s. v. χρυσάωρον. -κίτρινος, ἡ, ὄν, of a pale golden hue, Porph. in Ptol. 199. -κλυστός, ὄν, washed with gold, i. e. gilded, θηρικλείων -κλύστων (ζεύγος Ister 38; φιάλη IG 11(2).161 B 13 (Delos, iii B. C.)); ποτήριον Phleg. Fr. 36.1 J., cf. Nicom. Com. 4 (-κλαῦστα (sic) codd. Ath.). -κογχύλιον [χῡ], τό, a gold shell, i. e. rolled gold, Ps.-Democr. p. 44 B. -κοκκος, ὄν, with golden seeds or grains, Ps.-Apul. Herb. 130. -κόλλα, ἡ, gold-solder, malachite, basic copper carbonate, Arist. Mir. 834<sup>b</sup> 20, Thphr. Lap. 26.40, Dsc. 5.74.89, Plin. HN 33.86. II. a dish of linseed and honey, Alc. 74 B. -κολλος, ὄν, soldered or inlaid with gold, ἐκπώματα S. Fr. 378; κώπη E. Fr. 587; also -κόλλητος δίφρος Id. Ph. 2, cf. Antiph. 106.2, 237, Luc. Ind. 29; ἄρματα Jul. Or. 2. 50d; cf. χρυσοδακτύλιος.  
 χρυσοκομ-έω, have golden hair, Philostr. Ep. 55. -η, ἡ, immortelle, Helichrysum orientale, Dsc. 4.55, Plin. HN 21.50, 148. -ης, ὄν, Dor. -κόμας, α, ὁ, golden-haired, epith. of Dionysus, Hes. Th. 947; of Eros, Anacr. 14, E. IA 548 (lyr.); of Apollo, Tyrt. 3.4, B. 4.2, E. Supp. 975 (lyr.), Ar. Av. 217 (anap.); ὁ X., abs. for Apollo, Pi. O. 6.41, 7.32, E. Tr. 254 (lyr.). II. with golden ornaments in the hair, Luc. Gall. 13. -ος, ὄν, golden-haired, AP 6.264 (Mnasalc.); of the plumage of birds, χρ. πτέρᾱ Hdt. 2.73.  
 χρυσο-κόραλλος, ἡ, 'gold-coral', name of several metals, Ps.-Democr. p. 44 B. -κόρυμβος, ὄν, with golden clusters, κισσός Dsc. Eur. 1.69. -κοσμήτης, ὄν, ὁ, decorator with gold, Vett. Val. 3.24, Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).136 (v. l.). -κρόταλος, ὄν, tinkling with gold, σπατάλη cj. in AP 5.270 (Maced.). -λάβης, ἑς, with haft of gold, ἐγχειρίδιον Men. 20. -λαμπίς, ἰδος, ἡ, glow-worm, Phryn. PS p. 126 B. II. a precious stone, Plin. HN 37. 156. -λάχων [λα], τό, = ἀνδράφαξ, Ps.-Dsc. 2.119, Gr. 12. 1.1, Lyd. Mens. 4.42. -λίθος, ὁ, topaz, Lxx Ex. 28.20, 36.20 (39.13), D. S. 2.52, Apoc. 21.20, Plin. HN 37.126, Orph. L. 298.300, PLond. 3.928.15 (iii A. D.). -λίνον, τό, gold thread, gold wire, Paul. Aeg. 6.92. -λοβος, ὄν, decked with gold ear-rings, οὐατα, as Pors. in Epigr. ap. Ath. 8.343 f (Juba), for χρυσοβόλοις. -λογέω, speak of gold, Luc. Gall. 6. -λόγος, ὄν, gathering gold, Gloss. -λογχος, ὄν, with spear of gold, Παλλὰς E. Ion 9, cf. Ar. Th. 318 (lyr.).  
 χρύσολον, τό, dub. sens. in Zos. Alch. p. 247 B. (s. v. l.).  
 χρυσο-λοπος, ὄν, with golden scales, gloss. on sq., Hsch. -λοφος, ὄν, with golden crest, B. Scol. Oxy. 2081(e) Fr. 5.7; δράκοντες Hsch.; fem. χρυσολόφα in Ar. Lys. 344 (lyr.) as epith. of Athena. -λύρης [λύ], ὄν, Dor. -λύρας, α, ὁ, with lyre of gold, of Apollo, Pi. Pae. 5.41, Ar. Th. 315 (lyr.). Supp. Epigr. 4.467.20 (Branchidae, iii A. D.), Orph. H. 34.3 (voc. -λύρη); of Orpheus, Arist. Pepl. 48, AP 7.617. -μαλλος, ὄν, with golden wool or fleece, κῶας Pherecyd. 105 J.; ἀρνὸς τέρας E. Or. 998 (lyr.): metaph., πρόβατον χρ., of a rich fool, Diog. ap. D. L. 6.47. -μᾶνής, ἑς, mad after gold, σπατάλη AP 5.301.2 (Agath.): hence -μᾶνέω, Suid.; -μᾶνία, ἡ, Tz. H. 3. 301 (pl.). -μηλολόνηθιον, τό, Dim. as if from \*χρυσομηλολόνηθ, a little golden beetle or cockchafer, as a term of endearment, Ar. V. 1341. -μηλον, τό, = κυδώνιον, Plin. HN 15.37, Alex. Trall. 1.16. -μήτρις, ἰδος, ἡ, goldfinch, Fringilla carduelis, Arist. HA 592<sup>b</sup> 30. -μίτρης, ὄν, Dor. -μίτρας, α, ὁ, with girdle or headband of gold, epith. of Dionysus, S. OT 209 (lyr.); pecul. fem. -μίτρη, of Phoebe, Opp. C. 2.2. 2. gold-bound, πίνακες Hippoloch. ap. Ath. 4.130b. -μορφος, ὄν, in the likeness of gold, of Zeus descending to Danaë, S. Fr. [1127.2].  
 χρυσ-όμφαλος, ὄν, with golden or gilded boss, φιάλη ἀργυρᾶ χρ. IG<sup>1</sup>. 313.65, 314.72, 2<sup>a</sup>. 1544.29, cf. Chron. Lind. B. 48, Poll. 6.98.  
 χρυσό-νημα, ὄν, τό, gold thread, gold wire, Paul. Aeg. 6.92. -νήστρια, ἡ, fem. of sq., Lat. aurinetrix, Gloss. -νήτης, ὄν, ὁ, spinner of gold thread, Vett. Val. 3.24 (pl.). -νομος, ὄν, feeding in gold, very rich, v. l. for χρυσόγονος (q. v.). 2. perh. = χρυσοῦς, ποτήρια PBaden 54.4 (v A. D.). II. parox. -νόμος, ὁ, distributor of gold, χρ. τῶν λαμπαδιστῶν SIG 1068.11 (Patmos, iii/ii B. C.). -νωτος, ὄν, with golden back or surface; χρ. ἡνία a rein studded with gold, S. Aj. 847. -ξίφος, ὄν, with sword of gold, gloss on χρυσάωρος, Cyr., Lex. Havn. in Schmidt Hsch. s. v. χρυσάωρον. -ξύλον, τό, gold-wood, = θάψος, Sch. Ar. V. 1404; = σκυθάριον, Sch. Theoc. 2.88. -παγγής, ἑς, built of gold, δώματα IG 4.620.14 (Argos). -παρύφος, ὄν, with border or hem of gold, Plu. Demetr. 41. -παστος, ὄν, also α, ὄν Alc. Fr. 90 Lobel: (πάσσω): -shot with gold, κυνία l. c.; χρ. τήρης a turban of gold tissue, Hdt. 8.120; τὰ χρ. ἐσθλα (Wilamowitz for ἐσθλά) A. Ag. 776 (lyr.); χρ. κόσμος D. 50.34; ταῖς ξυστίσιν ταῖς χρ. Eub. 134; μίτρα Duris 14J.; ἐσθής Luc. Ind. 8; opp. χρυσήλατος, Iamb. post. Polem. p. 50 Hinck. -πατρος, ὄν, spring of a golden father, epith. of Perseus (cf. χρυσόγονος), Lyc. 838: also



—πάτωρ [ἄ], opus, δ, Nonn.D.47.471. —πέδιλος, on, gold-sandalled, epith. of Hera, Od.11.604, Hes.Th.454; of Eos, Sapph.18. —πε-  
πλος, on, with robe of gold, κόρυς Anacr.76; Μναμοσύνα Pi.1.6(5).75;  
“Ἡρη B.18.22. —πέπλος, on, covered with gold plaques, Lat.  
bracteolatus, χιτῶν Lyd.Mag.2.4. —πήληξ, ηκος, δ, ἡ, with helm  
of gold, of Ares, A.Th.106 (lyr.); χ. στάχυν σπαρτῶν, of the Sparti  
at Thebes, E.Ph.939. —πήνιτος (leg. —ητος), on, brocaded with  
gold, χιτῶν Cyr. —πηχυς, Dor. —παχυς, υ, with golden arms, “Αἴας  
B.5.40. —πλευρος, δ, = σάλη, Gloss. —πλόκαμος, on, golden-  
haired, h.Ar.205, Tim.Pers.138.

χρῦσοπλος [ῥ], on, with golden armour, Tz.H.10.435.  
χρῦσο-πλύσιον [ῥ], τό, gold-wash, placer, where gold is washed  
from the river-sand, Str.3.2.8 (pl.); wrongly χρῦσιοπλ-, Id.5.1.  
8. —ποιία, ἡ, the making of gold, Syn.Alch.p.61 B., Zos.Alch.p.  
220 B. —ποικίλος, on, gold-embroidered, Callix.2. —ποικίλος, on,  
= foreg., IG11(2).287 B72 (Delos, iii B.C.), Inscr.Delos 380.63 (ii  
B.C.), D.S.18.26. —ποιός, δ, goldsmith, Luc.Cont.12. —ποκος, on,  
with fleece of gold, Nonn.D.10.102. —πολις, εως, ἡ, golden city,  
of Hierapolis, Epigr.Gr.1074. II. name of a fabulous plant,  
Aristaenet.1.10, Ps.-Plu.Fluw.7.4. —πους, δ, ἡ, neut. —πουν, gen.  
—ποδος, gold-footed, φορέα Plb.30.25.18; κλίνη Heraclid.Cum.  
2. —πράσιος [ἄ] λίθος, δ, = sq., PHolm.11.10; —ίου (perh. neut.)  
ποίησις ib.5. —πράσος, δ, chrysoprase, a precious stone of  
golden-green colour, Apoc.21.20, cf. Plin.HN37.113. —πρεπώδης,  
es, looking like gold, Tz.H.5.389 (Comp.). —πρόσωπος, on, golden-  
faced, epith. of the sun, PMag.Par.2.133. —πρυμνος, on, with  
gilded poop, Plu.Ant.26, App.Praef.10. —πρῶρος, on, with gilded  
prow, ἀκάτιον Philostr.Im.1.12.

χρῦσοπτα, τά, = αἰ αἰθάλαι αἰ ξανθαί acc. to Gloss.ap.Steph.Thes.  
et Ducange; χ. πάντα ποιῇ (sc. δ ἐτήσιος λίθος) Maria ap.Olymp.  
Alch.p.93 B., cf. Zos.Alch.p.120 B.

χρῦσο-πτερος, on, with wings of gold, of Iris, Il.8.398, II.185,  
h.Cer.314; “Epos Ar.Au.1738 (lyr.); παῖδες Ἀφροδίτης Aristaenet.2.  
10. II. χρῦσόπτερον, τό, a gem similar to χρῦσόπρασος, Xenocr.  
Lar.90, Plin.HN37.109. 2. a bird, Cyran.44. —πτερύγος,  
on, = foreg., Μοῦσαι Him.Or.14.37. —πώλης, on, δ, dealer in gold,  
Sch.Ar.Pl.884. —ραγές, χρῦσοβαφές, Hsch. (cf. ῥέζω (B), ῥο-  
γέυς). —ράνις, ἴδος, ἡ, golden ewer, Id. —ράπισ, δ, poet. for  
χρῦσόραπισ, Pi.P.4.178.

χρῦσορόης, on, δ, poet. for χρῦσορρόης, Τμῶλος E.Ba.154 (lyr.):  
of Zeus descending in gold, Hedyt.ap.Ath.8.345a.

χρῦσο-όροφος, on, with golden roof or ceiling, Philox.14, Ph.1.666,  
Luc.Cyn.9; also —ώροφος, σκηνή Plu.2.329d.

χρῦσό-ρραβδος, on, with golden wand, Hdn.Epim.154 (with  
single ρ). —ρράγης, es, (ῥήγνυμι) ἔρνος a golden branch plucked  
off, Poet.ap.Hsch. —ρράπισ, ἴδος, δ, ἡ, with wand of gold, epith.  
of Hermes, Od.5.87, 10.277, h.Merc.539; cf. χρῦσόραπισ.

χρῦσορρήμων, on, gen. onos, of golden speech, Cyr. —ρρός,  
on, Dor. —ρρός, δ, streaming with gold, Νεῖλος Supp.Epigr.8.  
549.17 (Egypt, Hymn to Isis), Ath.5.203c; cf. χρῦσορόης. —ρρύ-  
τος, on, gold-streaming, A.Pr.805; νάματα Supp.Epigr.4.467.2  
(Didyma, iii A.D.); cf. χρῦσόρυτος.

χρῦσο-ορύκτης, on, δ, gold-digger, Gloss.

χρῦσόρυτος, on, = χρῦσόρυτος, γοναί, of Perseus the son of  
Danaë, S.Ant.950 (lyr.).

χρῦσός, δ, gold, τιμῆς Il.18.475, etc.; coupled with other  
precious things, e.g. χαλκός, σίδηρος, 6.48; ἐσθής, Od.5.38;  
χρῦσόν κέρασιν περιχεύας (of a victim) Il.10.294 = Od.3.384, cf. 437;  
ὥς δ’ ὅτε τις χρῦσόν περιχεύεται ἀργύρῳ 6.232; χ. δαμασίφρων Pi.O.  
13.78; κοῖλος ἀργυρος καὶ χ. silver and gold plate, Theopomp.Hist.  
283a, cf. Luc.Nau.20; λευκός χ. white gold, i.e. gold alloyed with  
silver, opp. χ. ἀπεφθός refined gold, Hdt.1.50; χ. ἐφόμενος Pi.N.4.  
82; χρῦσόν καθαίρειν Pl.Pl.303d; βασιλίζειν ἐν πυρὶ Id.R.413e. 2.  
gold, to express anything made of gold, e.g. golden armour or rai-  
ment, χρῦσόν. ἔδυνε περὶ χροῖ, of Zeus, Il.8.43; of Poseidon, 13.25;  
τὸ ἐμὸν σῶμα μήτε ἐν χ. ἦτε. X.Cyr.8.7.25; ἀραρότως σύνδεσμα  
χρῦσός (a gold crown) εἶχε E.Med.1193; ἐν χρῦσῷ πίνευ Luc.Merc.  
Cond.26. 3. freq. used by Poets to denote anything dear or precious,  
ταῦτα μὲν. κρείσσονα χρῦσού. φωνεῖς A.Ch.372 (anap.); δ χ. ἦσσαν  
κτῆμα τοῦ κλάειν ἂν ἦν S.Fr.557; ὥς χρῦσός αὐτῷ τὰ μὲν κακὰ δόξει  
ποτ’ εἶναι E.Tr.432, cf. D.H.Rh.9.4; cf. Pi.O.1.1, 3.42, Plu.Sert.  
5; metaph. also, χρῦσός ἐπὼν golden words, Ar.Pl.268; χρῦσῷ  
πάπτειν τινά Id.Nu.912 (anap.); ὅσαι χρῦσόν τινα Pi.O.7.50. [ῥ  
χρῦσός and all derivs., though Lyric Poets sts. made u short in the  
Adj. χρῦσεος (q.v.); once we have χρῦσός, Pi.N.7.78.] (Borrowed  
from Semitic, cf. Hebr. chārūts, Assyr. hūrāšu ‘gold’, Aram. hara  
‘yellow’.)

χρῦσο-σανδάλαιμποτιχθονία, ἡ, goddess of the lower world  
wearing golden sandals and drinking blood, epith. of Hecate, Tab.  
Defix. in Rh.Mus.55.250 (—ατμο— lapis). —σάνδαλος, on, golden-  
sandalled, Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.11. —σάπφειρος, ἡ, gold-sapphire,  
Alex.Trall.2.1. —σημος, on, embroidered with gold, χιτῶν, of the  
Roman tunica palmaria, D.H.3.61, cf. Alex.Aphr. in Top.262.  
1. —σπερμον, τό, = αἰείωνον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88 (χρῦσί-  
codd.). 2. = χρῦσόγονον, ib.56, PMag.Leid.V.13.30. —σπόρος,  
on, sowing gold, Nonn.D.10.145. —σταθμος, on, worth its weight  
in gold, ἰχθύων ποικιλία Lyd.Mag.3.62. —στεγος, on, with roof of  
gold, Him.Or.18.3. —στέπτωρ, opus, δ, ἡ, = sq., Man.4.39. —στέ-  
φᾶνος, on, gold-crowned, Φοίβη Hes.Th.136; κόρυς E.Ion 1085 (lyr.,

χρῦσο—codd.); epith. of Hebe, Hes.Th.17, Pi.O.6.57; of Aphrodite,  
h.Hom.6.1, Sapph.9; χ. ἄεθλα in which the prize was a crown of gold,  
Pi.O.8.1. —στεφής, es, = foreg., γέρας meed of a golden crown, S.  
Ichn.45, cf. PMag.Par.1.2271; winner of a golden crown. PLond.3.  
1243.4 (iii A.D.). —στήμων, on, gen. onos, woven with gold, χιτῶνες  
Lyd.Mag.3.64. —στομος, on, of golden mouth, i.e. dropping words  
of gold, epith. of orators, as Dio Chrysostom, Men.Rh.p.390 S., cf.  
Suid. s.v. Ἰωάννης Ἀντιοχεύς. —στροφος, on, made of twisted  
gold, ἀγκύλαι S.OT203 (lyr.). —σωρος, on, with heaps of gold, Tz.H.  
12.332. —τέκτων, onos, δ, goldsmith, AP6.92 (Phil.), Luc.Lex.9.

χρῦσότερος, α, on, a Comp. formed from χρῦσός (3), more golden,  
χρῦσώ χρῦσότερα Sapph.122; αὐτῆς χρῦσότερη Κύπριδος IG14.1892.

χρῦσό-τευκτος, on, wrought of gold, A.Th.660, Fr.184, E.Ph.220  
(lyr.), Eub.20.4, dub. in E.Med.984 (lyr., fort. legit Sch.). —τευ-  
χής, es, with golden armour, Id.Rh.340. —τόκος, on, lay-  
ing golden eggs, ὄρνις Aesop.343. —τοξος, on, with bow of  
gold, of Apollo, Pi.O.14.10, Isyll.48. —τόρευτος, on, embossed  
with gold, Lxx Ex.25.17 (18); also —τόρνευτος, κρατήρ Ps.-Callisth.3.  
28. —τρίαινης, on, δ, = sq., cj. in Arion 1.2. —τρίαινης [ῥ], on, with  
trident of gold, of Poseidon, Arion 1.2, Ar.Eg.559 (lyr.), IG12.706.

χρῦσότηπος, on, wrought of gold, κᾶνος E.El.470 (lyr.); φιάλη  
Critias 2.8 D.  
χρῦσο-ούατος, on, with ears or handles of gold, τρίπους Hom.Fr.17.  
χρῦσοῦποδέκτης, on, δ, = χρῦσυνποδέκτης, PFlor.11.5 (vi A.D.).  
χρῦσορυγ-εῖον, τό, gold-mine, Str.4.6.7. —έω, to be a χρῦσο-  
ουργός, Poll.7.97. —ός, δ, goldsmith, Lxx Wi.15.9, Poll.1. c.  
χρῦσοῦς, ἡ, οὖν, Att. contr. for χρῦσεος (q.v.).

χρῦσο-ῦφής [ῥ], es, interwoven with gold, χιτῶνες Callix.2, Hdn.  
5.3.6, cf. Chares 4 J.; τήβεννα Ptol.Euerg.3 J.; μίτραι D.S.5.  
46. —φάεννος [ἄ], on, = sq., πτέρυγες Anacr.25. —φᾶής,  
es, Boeot. χρῦσο— Corinn.Supp.1.20:—gold-shining, κάλπιδες 1. c.;  
“Αἴλιος E.Hec.636 (lyr.); “Epos Id.Hipp.1275 (lyr.); στέφανος Epigr.  
ap.Plu.Flam.12; also χρῦσοφᾶν θεράπαιναν Ἀφροδίτας Sapph.  
57 A. —φάλαρος [φᾶ], on, with trappings of gold, E.Tr.520 (lyr.,  
cj. for χρῦσεο—), Plb.30.25.6, D.S.31.18, App.Pun.32. —φάνης, es,  
shining like gold, Dsc.5.100, Corn.ND17: hence Subst. —φάνεια,  
ἡ, Eust.991.22. —φαντος, on, = χρῦσοφανής, πλούτος S.Ichn.  
156. —φάσγανος, on, with sword of gold, Sch.D II.5.509. —φεγ-  
γής, es, gold-beaming, σέλας A.Ag.288.

χρῦσοφορ-έω, wear golden ornaments or apparel, Hdt.1.82, Euph.  
38, Sotad.9.4, Arist.Oec.1349\*24, Chor.32.70 p.360 F.—, διὰ τινὰ  
ἀρχὴν ἢ ἱερῶσύνην Artem.2.9, cf. 1.77; esp. of priests, δεδόχθαι τοὺς  
ἱερεῖς—φορεῖν τοῖς θεοῖς SIG704E31 (Delph., ii B.C.); οἱ—φοροῦντες τῇ  
θεῷ ἱερεῖς BMus.Inscr.4.481\*437 (Ephes., ii A.D.); also [ἰχθύς] χρῦ-  
σοφορέων wearing a gold ornament, Luc.Syr.D.45; wear a gold ring,  
App.Pun.104. II. pay gold as a tax, D.S.4.83. III. carry  
gold, of streams, App.Mith.103. —ητός, ἡ, ὄν, borne about by  
gold, Man.5.309. —ία, ἡ, wearing of golden ornaments, Str.17.3.7:  
pl., D.Chr.2.51, Vett.Val.3.17. 2. right to wear gold orna-  
ments, SIG704H26 (Delph., ii B.C.); χ. μετὰ πορφύρας IG4.606.16  
(Argos). 3. esp. = Lat. jus anuli aurei, IG5(I).1432.37 (Messene,  
i B.C./i A.D., cf. 1.12), 2<sup>2</sup>.4193.14 (i A.D.).

χρῦσοφόρος, on, wearing gold, golden ornaments or apparel, Μηδοί  
Simon.90; παρθένοι Lycophronid.1, cf. Hdt.4.104; δειρή E.Hec.  
152 (anap.). b. epith. of Ὀμόνοια, BMus.Inscr.4.481\*471 (Ephes.,  
ii A.D.). 2. as a priestly title (cf. χρῦσοφορέω 1), συνέδριον χρῦσο-  
φόρων Ephes.2 No.83c; χ. στρατηγός BCH28.81 (Tralles); χ. alone,  
CIG2929 (ibid.). 3. carrying gold, ἡμίονος App.Mith.82. 4.  
producing gold, περὶ χ. γῆς, title of work by Teucer Cyzic.ap.  
Suid. s.v. Τεύκρος. II. χρῦσοφόρον, τό, = ἡλεκτρον 1, Dsc.1.83.

χρῦσο-οφρῦς [χρῦ], vos, δ, a sea-fish with a golden spot over each eye,  
gilt-head, Sparus aurata, Epich.51, Eup.150, Archipp.18, Arist.  
HA598\*10, PSI7.862.6 (iii B.C.), Ptol.Euerg.1 J.; written χρῦσο-  
φος in Cyran.44, Gloss.  
χρῦσο-φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, gold-keeper, of gryphons, Hdt.4.13, 27;  
σωρευτὰς χρημάτων καὶ χ. Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).150; treasurer,  
θεοῦ E.Ion 54. 2. keeping money, θύλακος Plu.Arist.24. —χαίτης, on,  
poet. —χαῖτᾶ, δ, golden-haired, of Apollo, Pi.P.2.16; Dor. nom. —τᾶς,  
Limen.4; of Eros, Anacreont.41.12. —χάλινος [ἄ], on, with gold-  
studded bridle, ἵππος Hdt.9.20, X.Cyr.1.3.3, etc.; χ. πάταγον  
ψαλίων Ar.Pax 155 (anap.). —χαλκος, δ, = aurochalcum (sic),  
Gloss. —χειρ, χειρος, δ, ἡ, with gold on the hands, i.e. with gold rings,  
Luc.Tim.20. —χελυς, υ, with golden lyre, Παιάν Epigr.Gr.1023  
(Nubia). —χίτων [ῖ], onos, δ, ἡ, in coat of gold, gold-robed, Θήβα  
Pi.Fr.195; Λυδοί Pisand.ap.Lyd.Mag.3.64; with rind of gold, ἐλάη  
AP6.102 (Phil.).

χρῦσοχο-εῖον, τό, the shop of a χρῦσοχος, Test.ap.D.21.22, Plb.  
26.1.2, Zeno Stoic.1.58. —έω, follow the trade of goldsmith, Ar.  
Pl.164, X.Oec.18.9. II. smelt ore in order to extract gold from it:  
hence prov. of those who fail in any speculation, as the Athenians  
in their attempts to extract gold from their silver-ores, Pl.R.450b,  
cf. Din.Fr.6.13, Harp. —ης, on, Dor. —ās, α, δ, = χρῦσοχος,  
Dialex.7.3 (in acc. pl. —as). —ἱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a goldsmith  
or gold-smelter, τὸ χ. πῦρ Arist.Spir.485\*34; ἐργάζεσθαι χ. τέχνην  
follow the trade of a goldsmith. Test.ap.D.21.22, cf. Poll.7.102;  
ἄχυρα χ. goldsmith's dross, PHolm.5.7, cf. PLaid.Α.33 B. 2. —κῆ,  
ἡ, tax paid by goldsmiths, PPetr.2 p.141 (iii B.C.). —ος (parox.),  
δ, (χέω) one who melts or casts gold; of one who gilds the horns of  
a sacrificial victim, Od.3.425. 2. goldsmith, Ar.Lys.408, D.21.16,

χρῦσοχο-εῖον, τό, the shop of a χρῦσοχος, Test.ap.D.21.22, Plb.  
26.1.2, Zeno Stoic.1.58. —έω, follow the trade of goldsmith, Ar.  
Pl.164, X.Oec.18.9. II. smelt ore in order to extract gold from it:  
hence prov. of those who fail in any speculation, as the Athenians  
in their attempts to extract gold from their silver-ores, Pl.R.450b,  
cf. Din.Fr.6.13, Harp. —ης, on, Dor. —ās, α, δ, = χρῦσοχος,  
Dialex.7.3 (in acc. pl. —as). —ἱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a goldsmith  
or gold-smelter, τὸ χ. πῦρ Arist.Spir.485\*34; ἐργάζεσθαι χ. τέχνην  
follow the trade of a goldsmith. Test.ap.D.21.22, cf. Poll.7.102;  
ἄχυρα χ. goldsmith's dross, PHolm.5.7, cf. PLaid.Α.33 B. 2. —κῆ,  
ἡ, tax paid by goldsmiths, PPetr.2 p.141 (iii B.C.). —ος (parox.),  
δ, (χέω) one who melts or casts gold; of one who gilds the horns of  
a sacrificial victim, Od.3.425. 2. goldsmith, Ar.Lys.408, D.21.16,

χρῦσο-φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, gold-keeper, of gryphons, Hdt.4.13, 27;  
σωρευτὰς χρημάτων καὶ χ. Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).150; treasurer,  
θεοῦ E.Ion 54. 2. keeping money, θύλακος Plu.Arist.24. —χαίτης, on,  
poet. —χαῖτᾶ, δ, golden-haired, of Apollo, Pi.P.2.16; Dor. nom. —τᾶς,  
Limen.4; of Eros, Anacreont.41.12. —χάλινος [ἄ], on, with gold-  
studded bridle, ἵππος Hdt.9.20, X.Cyr.1.3.3, etc.; χ. πάταγον  
ψαλίων Ar.Pax 155 (anap.). —χαλκος, δ, = aurochalcum (sic),  
Gloss. —χειρ, χειρος, δ, ἡ, with gold on the hands, i.e. with gold rings,  
Luc.Tim.20. —χελυς, υ, with golden lyre, Παιάν Epigr.Gr.1023  
(Nubia). —χίτων [ῖ], onos, δ, ἡ, in coat of gold, gold-robed, Θήβα  
Pi.Fr.195; Λυδοί Pisand.ap.Lyd.Mag.3.64; with rind of gold, ἐλάη  
AP6.102 (Phil.).

χρῦσοχο-εῖον, τό, the shop of a χρῦσοχος, Test.ap.D.21.22, Plb.  
26.1.2, Zeno Stoic.1.58. —έω, follow the trade of goldsmith, Ar.  
Pl.164, X.Oec.18.9. II. smelt ore in order to extract gold from it:  
hence prov. of those who fail in any speculation, as the Athenians  
in their attempts to extract gold from their silver-ores, Pl.R.450b,  
cf. Din.Fr.6.13, Harp. —ης, on, Dor. —ās, α, δ, = χρῦσοχος,  
Dialex.7.3 (in acc. pl. —as). —ἱκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a goldsmith  
or gold-smelter, τὸ χ. πῦρ Arist.Spir.485\*34; ἐργάζεσθαι χ. τέχνην  
follow the trade of a goldsmith. Test.ap.D.21.22, cf. Poll.7.102;  
ἄχυρα χ. goldsmith's dross, PHolm.5.7, cf. PLaid.Α.33 B. 2. —κῆ,  
ἡ, tax paid by goldsmiths, PPetr.2 p.141 (iii B.C.). —ος (parox.),  
δ, (χέω) one who melts or casts gold; of one who gilds the horns of  
a sacrificial victim, Od.3.425. 2. goldsmith, Ar.Lys.408, D.21.16,



Plu.2.658d; usually uncontracted in Att., *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.374.103, 2<sup>2</sup>.1558.56, but -χρῶς ib.1<sup>2</sup>.347.40, and so later, *PStrassb.*92.4 (iii B.C.), Baillet *Inscr.Gr. et Lat.des tombeaux des rois* 1076, *Ostr.Bodl.*1304 (ii B.C.).

χρῦσό-χροος, *ov*, heterocl. acc. -χρῶα, gold-coloured, *AP*9.525. -ψέλια, τά, = περισκελίδες, *Gloss.* (*crisobella* cod.).

χρῦσόω, fut. -ώσω *Lxx Ex.*26.37:—make golden, *gild*, *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.374.29, *D.S.*1.23, *Luc.Ind.*15, *Diallex.*2.13, *IGRom.*4.1431.16 (Smyrna), *Aët.*1.106; χρυσίω χ. τι *Lxxl.c.*, al.:—Pass., χ. παχεῖ κάρτα χρυσῶ *Hdt.*2.132; Παλλαδίων χρυσουμένων *Ar.Ach.*547; τῶν .κρανίων κε-χρυσωμένων *Pl.Euthd.*299e; perh. of gilding the horns of victims, *Supp.Epigr.*6.629, 630 (Pisidia).

Χρυστομῖνος, ἡ (sc. ἄπιος A), = *Crustuminus*, *Crustumian* pear (cf. *Plin.HN*23.115), *PLond.*3.964.17 (iii A.D.).

χρῦσο-υποδέκτης, *ov*, δ, receiver or collector of taxes in gold, *Stud.Pal.*8.111.5 (vi A.D.), *Gloss.*, etc.; in papyri also χρῦσουποδέκτης, e.g. *PFlor.*11.5 (vi A.D.). -ωμα, *atos*, τό, that which is made of gold, wrought gold, *E.Ion*1030, 1430; χρυσώματα gold plate, *Lys.Fr.*56, *OGI*2.4.26 (Didyma, iii B.C.), *Plb.*30.25.16.

-ωμάτοθήκη, ἡ, plate-chest, *Callix.*2. -ών, *ōnos*, δ, treasure, *PLips.*102.7 (iv A.D.). -ωνέω, buy or change gold, *Isoc.*17.40, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1493 (Phil. *Wochenschr.*48.783).

-ώνης, *ov*, δ, financial officer in Egypt, *PBremen*83 iii 4 (iv A.D.), *PLips.*62 i 2, al. (iv A.D.), etc.

-ώνητος, *ov*, bought for gold, of slaves, *Callistr.Hist.*10. -ῶπις, *idos*, ἡ, pecul. fem. of sq., of Leto, *Ar.Th.*321 (lyr.); of fish, χρυσώπιδες *ἰχθύες* ἔλλοι *Titanomach.Fr.*4 (with masc. Subst.).

-ωπός, *ōn*, (ῶψ) with golden eyes or face, beaming like gold, of the sun, *E.El.*740 (lyr.), cf. *Corn.ND*32; αἰθήρ *S.Fr.*[1128]. 2. gold-coloured, *Plu.Sull.*6; μάργαρος *Ael.NA*15.8 (Comp.). II. a fish, = χρύσοφρος, *Plu.*2.977f.

χρῦσορυφός, *ov*, perh. an error for χρυσωρύχος, ἔργα, i.e. gold-mines, *IGRom.*4.608 (Phrygia).

χρῦσωρῦχ-εἶον, τό, gold-mine, *Str.*3.2.8; also -ιον, τό, *Agatharch.*24. 2. book on gold-mining, *Olymp.Alch.*p.87B.

-έω, mine for gold, *Ael.NA*4.27 codd. (χρυσοχοεῖν *Gesner*). -ίτης [ι], *ov*, δ, gold-extractor, alchemist, ὄρος δ χ. *Olymp.Alch.*p.103B.

-ος (parox.), *ov*, (ὀρύσσω) digging for gold, μύρμηκες *Str.*2.1.9; ἔργα *Supp.Epigr.*6.166 (Phrygia, iv A.D.): as Subst., gold-miner, *Zos.Alch.*p.240B.; cf. χρυσῶρυφος.

χρῦσο-ωσίς [ω], *ews*, ἡ, gilding, *Callix.*1, *Plu.Publ.*15, *Nic.*3, *PLeid.*X.49B., *Aët.*1.106.

-ωτής, *ōn*, δ, gilder, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1635.37, *Plu.*2.348e. -ωτός, ἡ, *ōn*, gilt, *Phalaec.ap.Ath.*10.440d, restd. in *IG*1<sup>2</sup>.359.3.

-ώτρια, ἡ, female gilder, *Tab.Defix.*69.4 (iii B.C.). -ώψ, *ōpos*, δ, ἡ, gold-coloured, shining like gold, θύρπος *E.Ba.*553 (lyr.).

Χρυτταῖος, δ (sc. μήν), name of month at Lamia in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).71.5, al. (ii B.C.).

χρῶ, heterocl. dat. of χρῶς (q.v.).

χρῶζω, *E.Ph.*1625, *Alex.*141.9, *Arist.Mir.*834<sup>8</sup>, later χρῶννυμι, -ύω (q.v.): fut. χρῶσω *Hsch.*: aor. ἔχρωσα *Arist.Mete.*371<sup>24</sup>, *Luc.*

*Im.*7, etc.: pf. κέχρωκα (ἐπι-) *Plu.*2.395d:—Pass., fut. χρωσθή-σομαι *Gal.*1.278, 9.394; aor. ἐχρώσθην *Pl.Th.*156e, etc.: pf. κέ-χρωσμαι *Hp.Epid.*7.17, *E.Med.*497, etc.: plpf. ἐκέχρωστο *Alciph.*

*Fr.*6.17:—= χρῶζω, touch the surface of a body, and generally, touch, γόνατα μὴ χρῶξεν ἐμά *E.Ph.*1625.

2. tinge, stain, ἔχρωσε μέν, ἔκαυσε δ' οὐ *Arist.Mete.*371<sup>24</sup>, etc.; τὸ καλὸν χρῶμα δευσοποιῶ χρῶ-ζομεν *Alex.*1.c.; πόσον αἶμα τὴν γῆν ἔχρωσεν; *Lib.Or.*42.41; εὖ χ. gives a good complexion, *Orib.Syn.*5.23:—Pass., *Arist.Col.*793<sup>23</sup>, *Mete.*375<sup>26</sup>, *Zos.Alch.*p.171B.; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου *Luc.Anach.*25; κε-στρεὺς χρωσθεῖς browned in frying, *Antiph.*217.11; ὑπόξανθος τοῖς φύλλοις ἐκέχρωστο αὐγῇ *Alciph.*1.c.; of the moon, χρωσθεῖσα φύσιν πολυκαμπέα *Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.*p.140H.; of the tongue, *Gal.*9.394; τὰ μέλανα (sc. διαχωρήματα) ὑπὸ μελαίνης χολῆς . . χρῶ-ζεται *Id.*18(2).142.

3. taint, defile, αἵματι παλάμαν *AP*4.138, cf. *Porph.Antr.*11:—Pass., metaph., μάτην κεχρώσμεθα κακοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρός *E.Med.*497; of air, to be infected, μιάσμασιν *Hp.Flat.*6.

4. metaph. of an author, paint, ἔχρωσα . . κατηφεί χρώματι τὰ νάματα *Him.Ecl.*12.7.

χρῶμα, *atos*, τό, (χρῶννυμι) skin, esp. of the human body, κάθαρος δὲ τοῦ χρώματος *Hp.Insomm.*89 (sed χρῶτός recte cod. θ). II. colour, esp. of the skin or body, complexion, *Hdt.*2.32, 3.101, *Hp.*

*Arh.*4.40, etc.; χρῶμα ἀλλάξει *E.Ph.*1246, cf. *Men.Epitr.*466; μεθι-στάναι τοῦ χρώματος *Ar.Eg.*399 (lyr.); τὸ χ. διακεκνασμένος *Id.Nu.*120; παντοδαπὰ ἡφίει χρώματα changed colour continually, *Pl.Ly.*222b; χ. διαμένον an unchanging colour (of the face), *Nicol.Com.*1.28; so of animals, *X.Cyn.*4.7.

2. generally, colour, *Gorg.ap.S.E.M.*7.85; defined by *Zeno Stoic.*1.26; χρῶματα βάπτειν use pigments for dyeing, *Pl.R.*429e; ἐκ τῶν χρωμάτων καὶ σχημάτων θεωρεῖν, i.e. look to the outside only, *ib.*601a; διὰ τῶν χ. ἀπεικάζειν *X.Mem.*3.10.1; χρώμασι καὶ σχήμασι μιμῆσθαι *Arist.Po.*1447<sup>18</sup>; περὶ χρωμάτων, title of treatise by *Arist.*; ἐναλείφειν τοῖς χ. *Id.GA*743<sup>24</sup>; χρωμάτων κρῖσις *Luc.Zeux.*5; χρώματος ἔντριψις, of cosmetics, *X.*

*Cyr.*1.3.2; τοῖς ἐγχρίστοις εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς χρώμασιν *Arist.GA*747<sup>10</sup>; of medicines, φάρμακα χρώμασι καὶ ὁσμαῖς πεποικιλμένα *Pl.*

*Cra.*394a. III. turmeric, *Curcuma longa*, used in dyeing, *Thphr.Od.*31.

IV. complexion, character of style in writing, χρώματα [λέξεως] (of τὸ στριφνόν, τὸ πυκνόν, etc.) *D.H.Amm.*2.2; ποιητικῆς χρώματα *Phld.Mus.*p.84K., cf. *Hermog.Id.*1.12.

2. metaph. in pl., ornaments, embellishments, ἀλλοτρίοις χ. καὶ κόσμοις *Pl.Phdr.*239d, cf. *Grg.*465b; also of style or language, *D.H.Comp.*20; of Music, γυμνωθέντα . . τῶν τῆς μουσικῆς χρωμάτων τὰ τῶν ποιη-τῶν *Pl.R.*601b.

3. in Music, a modification of the simplest

music: τὰ μέλη μεταβολαῖς καὶ χρώμασιν ὥς εἰ κέκραται *Antiph.*209.4; χρώματα εὖχροα ἐκίθαρσε *Philoch.*66: but esp.

b. chromatic scale or music, οὔτε χρῶμα δειλοῦς οὔτε ἁρμονία ἀνδρείους ποιεῖ *Anon.* in *PHib.*1.13.22, cf. *Cleonid.Harm.*3, *Bacch.Harm.*23, etc.: χ. μαλα-κόν, ἡμίολιον, τονιῶν, *Cleonid.Harm.*7.

4. Rhet., complexion, colourable pretence, *Hermog.Stat.*1, 3(pl.), *Arg.D.*19§12.

V. of the factions in the Circus at Constantinople, *Agath.*5.14.21.

VI. Astrol., = χροά 1.3, complexion of heavenly bodies, *Phld.D.*3.9, *Vett.*

*Val.*107.26.

χρωματ-ίζω, colour, tinge, *Arist.PA*664<sup>16</sup>, *GA*747<sup>10</sup>, *Thphr.*

*Od.*31; τί τινα *Alex.*188.4:—Pass., to be of such and such a colour, *Hp.Coac.*380; χ. παντοδαπὰς χροάς *Arist.Mete.*342<sup>4</sup>.

2. metaph. in literary criticism, χ. τῇ προποῦσῃ ὑποκρίσει (of Demosthenes) *D.H.Dem.*22, cf. *Phld.Po.*2.43.

-ικός, ἡ, *ōn*, of, relating to colour:—but only found, II. metaph., in Rhet., offering a colourable pretext (χρῶμα *iv.*4), τὸ χ., as name of a form of rebuttal, *Aps.p.*273 H. (v.l. χρωμάτιον).

2. in Music, chromatic (cf. χρῶμα *iv.*3), μελωδία *D.H.Comp.*19; μέλος, opp. διάτονον, ἐναρμό-νιον, *Alciph.*1.18, cf. *Aristox.*1.18, cf. *Oxy.*667.1; τὸ -κόν [γένος] the chromatic genus, *Plu.*2.744c, cf. *Phld.Mus.*p.63K., *Ph.*1.321.

-ίνος, ἡ, *ōn*, coloured, ἀβόλλαι, λάκκος, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*6, cf. *Sotion.p.*183 W.

-ιον, τό, pigment, paint, *AP*11.423 (pl., Hellad.). II. v. χρωματικός II.1.

-ισμός, δ, colouring, dyeing, μύρων *Dsc.*1.71 (pl.), *Sch.Ar.Nu.*516.

χρωματο-ποιία, ἡ, laying on of colour or paint, *Philostr.Ep.*40.

-πώλης, *ov*, δ, dealer in colours, *Gloss.*

χρωματουργ-ία, ἡ, dyeing, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.177. -ός, δ, dyer, *Rhetor.* *ib.*8(4).137.

χρωμοκρασία, ἡ, mixture of colours, changing of complexion, *Ptol.*

*Tetr.*182 (pl., = ἀσχημοσύνη acc. to *Sch.* ad loc.(152)).

χρῶννυμι, = χρῶζω (i.e. apply χρῶμα *iv.*2), τῇ λέξει *Luc.Hist.Conscr.*

48:—Pass., *Steph.in Hp.*1.165; χρῶννύω, = χράζω, *Alex.Aphr.in de An.*45.16, *Lib.Decl.*7.7.

χρῶς, δ, gen. χρωτός, dat. χρωτί, acc. χρώτα (*Att.* χρώ only in *Choerob.in Theod.*1.248 H.): *Ep.* and *Ion.* gen. χροός, dat. χροῖ, acc.

χροά (also in *Lesbian*, *Sapph.Supp.*10.6, al.), as always in *Hom.* and *Hes.*, exc. gen. χρωτός in *Il.*10.575, acc. χρώτα *Od.*18.172, 179, *Hes.*

*Op.*556; *Emp.* uses χρωτός, 76.3 (but χροῖ 100.17); *Pi.* uses χρωτί, χρώτα, *P.*1.55, *I.*4(3).23(41); these forms are freq. in *Trag.*, but *Ion.*

dat. χροῖ occurs in *S.Tr.*605, and χροός, χροῖ, χροά are freq. in *E.*, *Hec.*

548, *Med.*1175, *Ph.*264, al.:—dat. χρωῖ occurs in the phrase ἐν χρωῖ, v. *infr.*1.2 and in *Sapph.*2.10.—Rare in *Com.* and *Att.* *Prose.*

I. of the human body, skin or flesh, οὐ σφι λίθος χρῶς οὐδὲ σίδηρος *Il.*4.510; καὶ γὰρ θην τοῦτω τρωτὸς χρῶς 21.568; χρωτῷ ἀπονιψαμένη *Od.*18.172; ἀκρότατον δ' ἄρ' οἷστος ἐπέγραψε χροά *Il.*4.139; ταμίειν

χροά νηλεῖ χαλκῷ 13.501; λιλαιομένη χροός ἄσαι, of a spear, 21.168; κακὰ χροῖ εἶματ' ἔχοντα *Od.*14.506; χρωῖ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν *Sapph.*2.

10; μύροις χρώτα λιπαίνων *Anaxil.*18.1 (anap.): esp. flesh, opp. bone, φθινύθει δ' ἀμφ' ὀστέοφι χρῶς *Od.*16.145; οὐδέ τί οἱ χρῶς σήπεται *Il.*24.414, cf. 19.33 (which usage is said by *Gal.* to have been *Ion.*);

18(2).435, with reference to *Hp.Fract.*9); τὸ δέρμα τοῦ χρωτός *Lxx Le.*13.11, etc.; τοῦ χρωτός ἥδιστον ἀπέπειν *Aristox.Fr.Hist.*84: generally, one's body, frame, *Pi.P.*1.55, *A.Fr.*192.6 (anap.); χριμ-φθῆναι χροῖ *Id.Supp.*790 (lyr.); στείλαι νυν ἀμφι χρωτί . . πέπλους *E.*

*Ba.*821, cf. *S.Tr.*605: pl., διὰ τί . . οἱ χρωῖτες ὄζουσι; *Arist.Pr.*877<sup>21</sup>; also κατεδήσαντο . . τοὺς ὑγιεῖς χρωῖτας, ὡς τραυματῖαι *D.H.*9.50.

2. ἐν χροῖ, or ἐν χρωῖ, close to the skin, ἐν χροῖ κείρειν to shave close, *Hdt.*4.175; ἐν χρωῖ κεκαρμένοι *X.HG*1.7.8; ἐν χρωῖ κουριῶντας *Pherecr.*

30:—metaph., to the quick, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρωῖ τοῦτο *S.Aj.*786; ἐν χρωῖ παραπλεῖν sail past so as to shave or graze, *Th.*2.84; τὴν μάχην συνάψαι ἐν χρωῖ to fight at close quarters, *Plu.Thes.*27; ἡ ἐν χρωῖ συνουσία close acquaintance, *Luc.Ind.*3: c. gen., ἐν χρωῖ τινας close to, hard by a person or thing, τοῦ θώρακος (v.l. σώματος) *Plu.*2.345a; τῆς γῆς *ib.*

925b, *Luc.Herm.*5: abs., ἐν χρωῖ near at hand, *Id.Hist.Conscr.*24, al.; cf. *EM*313.53, *Hsch.*

II. the colour of the skin, complexion, μελαίνετο δὲ χροά καλόν *Il.*5.354; τρέπεται χ. his colour changes, i.e. he turns pale, 13.279, cf. 17.733; ὠχρήσαντα χροά *Od.*11.529; χροά . . ἀμείβειν *Parm.*8.41; μεθίστη χρωτός . . φύσιν *E.*

*Alc.*174; μεταλλακτῆρα πολὺν χροός *Ion Trag.*36; τί χρώς τέ-τραπται; (paratrag.) *Ar.Lys.*127; φεῦγε δ' ἀπὸ χρώς *Theocr.*23.13; rare in *Att.* *Prose*, ἐπὶ τῷ χρωτί μέγα φρονεῖν *X.Smp.*4.54, cf. *Oec.*10.

5: in *Ion.* *Prose*, of the colour of a finger, χροῖ δῆλα *Pherecyd.Syr.*

*ap.D.L.*1.118 (v.l. χρωτί, cf. *Vorsokr.*51.44).

2. generally, colour, ἀμείβων χρώτα πορφύρᾳ βαφῇ *A.Pers.*317; τὸν χρώτα [μεταβάλλει] δ χαμαιλέων *Arist.Mir.*832<sup>14</sup>; χρώς αἵματος *Orph.L.*660.

χρώσις, *ews*, ἡ, colouring, tinting, *Dsc.*5.112, *Poll.*7.169, *PLeid.*

*X.*15B.; χ. λαμβάνειν *Epicur.Ep.*2.p.51 U.

χρωστήρ, ἦρος, δ, that which colours or dyes: χ. μόλυβος a lead-pencil, *AP*6.68 (Jul.).

χρωτίδιον, τό, *Dim.* of χρῶς, *Cratin.*302 (troch.).

χρωτίζω, colour, χ. τὸν οἶνον give it colour and flavour, *Plu.*2.

693c:—*Med.*, χ. τὴν φύσιν τινί tinge one's nature with . . , *Ar.Nu.*516 (lyr.).

χῦδαῖζομαι, (χυδαῖος II) *Pass.*, metaph., to be used in vulgar language, *Eust.*421.19.

χῦδαιολογία, ἡ, vulgar language, coarseness, *Phot.Bibl.*p.56.

χῦδαῖος, *ov*, (χέω) poured out in streams, abundant, *Lxx Ex.*1.7; στέφανοι, i.e. χῦδην πεπλεγμένοι, *Ath.*15.686a. *Adv.* -ως pell-mell, *Herm.ap.Stob.*1.49.68. II. common, ordinary, φοίνικες *Dsc.*5.31, cf.



Plin.HN13.46; λίθος Plu.2.85f; ἔλαιον Hippiatr.69. b. of persons, χ. πλήθος Str.1.2.8; δ χ. Porph.Abst.4.18; οἱ χ. Str.3.1.5, Ph.Bybl.5, Porph.Chr.63; opp. οἱ σοφοί, Phld.Po.5.23, cf. Rh.2.157S., al.: Comp. οἱ χυδαιότεροι (misspelt χυδεώτεροι) Sch.E.Hipp.948. 2. metaph., common, vulgar, coarse, λαλιά Plb.14.7.8; χυδαία καὶ φαύλα Phld.Mus.p.95 K.

χυδαιότης, ἡ, vulgarity, Jul.Gal.43b, 238b.  
χυδαίω, make vulgar, debase, in Pass., Aq.Is.33.9.  
χυδαῖστί, Adv. in common speech, Eust.50.14.  
χυδανός, ὁ, ὄν, = χυτός 1.2, χ. γαῖα IG7.580 (Tanagra).  
χυδην [ῥ], Dor. χυδαν Call.Fr.1.11 P., Adv., (χέω) as if poured out, in floods or heaps: hence, I. without order or system, promiscuously, indiscriminately, καταπάττειν χ. wholesale (opp. κοτυλιζεῖν, to sell by retail), Pherecr.168; χ. βεβλήσθαι Pl.Phdr.264b; στεφάνων χ. πεπλεγμένων Alex.52; πάντα χ. ἔστω AP10.100 (Antiphan.); τὰ χ. μαθήματα. ἐν τῇ παιδείᾳ γενόμενα Pl.R.537c; φορτικῶς καὶ χ. ὅ τι ἂν ἐπέλθῃ λέγουσιν Isoc.12.24, cf. Ep.9.5; νομῖμων χ. ὡς εἰπεῖν κειμένων Arist.Pol.1324<sup>b</sup>5; ἐναλείφειν τοῖς καλλίστοις φαρμάκοις χ. Id.Po.1450<sup>b</sup>2. II. in unfettered language, i. e. in prose, opp. ἐν ποιήμασι, Pl.Lg.811d; τὰ χ., opp. τὰ μέτρα, Arist.Rh.1409<sup>b</sup>7. III. abundantly, AP9.316 (Leon.), Hp.Ep.3; [ᾠ] χυδαν. λύπα overflowing grief, Call. l.c.; spreading, of poison, AP9.233 (Eryc.).

χυθρίδιον, χυθρίς, v. χυτρίδιον, χυτρίς.  
χὺλ-άριον, τό, Dim. of χυλός, a little juice, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.96; δ Φάλερνος χ. σταφυλίου M.Ant.6.13. -ιάω, = sq., Aët.5.139, 7.90 (Ald.). -ιάω, extract the juice from a plant by infusion or decoction, Dsc.Praef.9:—Pass., σπέρμα χυλισθέν Thphr.HP9.9.4, cf. Dsc.2.182, etc. -ισμα, ατος, τό, the extracted juice of plants, Thphr.HP9.8.3, Dsc.3.19, Eur.1.35, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.64.3, Archig.ap.Gal.12.855. -ισμός, ὁ, extraction of the juice of plants, Thphr.HP9.8.3. -ιστά, τά, cj. for quinista (= confectio in dynamidia) in Gloss.

χυλοειδής, ἐς, like juice, S.E.M.7.119.  
χυλοποι-έω, make into χυλός 1.3, Ps.-Hp. de hom. fabr.p.285 Ermerins, Alex.Trall.9.2, Paul.Aeg.3.46: hence Subst. -ησις, εως, ἡ, Olymp. in Mete.284.24, Steph. in Hp.1.154 D.

χὺλ-ός, ὁ, (χέω) juice in general, opp. ὕδωρ, Ocell.2.3, cf. Iamb. in Nic.p.81 P.; in various uses: I. juice of plants, χυλὼν στακτῶν εἶτε ἀνθῶν ἢ καρπῶν Pl.Criti.115a, cf. Arist.HA596<sup>b</sup>15, Col.796<sup>a</sup>23, Aud.802<sup>a</sup>15, Thphr.HP6.4.6, Lxx4 Ma.6.25. b. decoction, Dsc.Eur.1.55; but distd. fr. ἀφέψημα, Id.1.105. 2. of animal juices, Hp.Alim.11.14, Arist.Col.794<sup>a</sup>21. 3. juice produced by the digestion of food, chyle, Gal.UP4.3. 4. barley-water, gruel, having the barley or groats strained off, whereas πτισάνη was taken unstrained, πτισάνης χ. Hp.Acut.6, cf. Cratin.297 (Iyr.), Ephipp.13.6 (anap.): pl., Anaxipp.1.46. II. = χυμός II, flavour, taste, Gorg.ap.S.E.M.7.85, v.1. in Arist.EN1118<sup>a</sup>28; αἱ διὰ χυλῶν ἡδοναί Epicur.Fr.67, cf. Ep.3.p.63 U., Diocl.Fr.112, Phld.Mus.p.103 K.; κατ' ὁσμὴν καὶ χροῖαν καὶ χυλόν Id.Sign.27: metaph., χ. στωμυλμάτων, φιλίας, Ar.Ra.943, Pax997 (anap.). (Gal.11.450 distinguishes χυλός juice fr. χυμός flavour, attributing this usage to Aristotle and later writers, whereas earlier authors used χυμός in both senses: the Mss. vary.) -όω, convert into juice, make a decoction or infusion of a thing, τι Hp.Mul.2.209:—Pass., to be converted into juice or chyle, Ti.Locr.101a; κεχυλωμένη τροφή Gal.14.718, cf. Nat.Fac.3.4: have the juice extracted, ῥίξαι χυλωθεῖσαι Dsc.2.181. b. to be moistened, Eust.1552.33. II. extract the juice of, μῆλα Gr.8.27.2. -ώδης, ἐς, contr. for χυλοειδής, Simp. in Ph.23.26, [Gal.]14.515, Gr.2.22.2. -ωμα, ατος, τό, dub. sens. in IG2<sup>2</sup>.1672.200. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, converting into juice or chyle, χ. τῆς τροφῆς Plu.2.700b, cf. Gal.Nat.Fac.3.4, Thphr.HP7.5.1. 2. thickening of a juice by decoction, Dsc.2.86, 109. -ωτός, ὁ, ὄν, converted into a 'humour', Anon.Lond.39.12.

χύμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, that which is poured out or flows, fluid, Arist.HA550<sup>b</sup>27, D.S.17.75; even χ. νιφάδος Alciph.1.23; χ. τέσσαρα, viz. the hot, cold, moist, and dry, Ptol.Tetr.19. 2. ingot, bar, IG7.303.104 (Orop., iii B.C.); χ. χρυσὸν Inscr.Delos442 B6 (ii B.C.), [Χρυσίου] ib.1432Ab i 17 (Delos, ii B.C., pl.), cf. Agatharch.28. 3. metaph., confused mass, τῶν ἀριθμῶν Lxx2 Ma.2.24; aggregate, Theol.Ar.34; crowd, πρεσβυτέρων καὶ νεωτέρων Aristaeas 14. 4. αὐτὰ τὰ χ. τῶν σφαιρῶν materials, constituents, Phlp. in Mete.26.8; τοῦ χ. αὐτοῦ τῶν σφαιρῶν ἡ οὐσία ib.4.2. 5. χ. καρδίας largeness of heart, Lxx3 Ki.4.25(5.9). [On accent and quantity v. Hdn.Gr.2.15.]

χυμάτιον [ᾠ], τό, Dim. of χύμα 2, Inscr.Delos 396 B74, 1409 Ba i 101 (ii B.C.). 2. χ. στύρακος, lump of styra, Aët.16.136(146).

χὺμ-εία, ἡ, the art of alloying metals, alchemy, Zos.Alch.ap.Synecell.p.24 Dindorf (written χημεία, but khumia in the Syriac version, Diels Antike Technik p.109), Olymp.Alch.p.94 B. (χυμεία), Joann.Antioch.Fr.15.3 (FHGivp.548 (χημ-), and so Suid. s.v. δέρας, but (χειμ-) in Anon.Incred.3 cod.), Fr.165 (FHGivp.601, χημία cod.P, χημεία Suid. s.v. Διοκλητιανός (vv. ll. χειμεία, μοιχεία), Id. s.v. χημεία (v.l. χειμ-)). (Named from its supposed inventor χύμης (v.l. χημ- χειμ-) acc. to Zos.Alch.l.c., cf. eund.pp.169, 172 B. (Χυμ-), Olymp.Alch.p.84 B. (Χημ-); more prob. from χύμα, cf. Diels l.c.) -ευσις, εως, ἡ, alloy, EM630.52, Eust.828.16, Tz.ad Hes.Sc.122. -ευτικός, ὁ, ὄν, concerning alchemy, βίβλος Zos.Alch.p.220 B. (χυμ-), Olymp.Alch.p.80 B. (χημ-); [βιβλία] Suid. s.v. Ζώσιμος (χειμ-).

χὺμ-ίζω, make savoury, season: metaph., χ. ἀρμονίαν soften rough music, Ar.Th.162. -ιον, τό, Dim. of χυμός, Sotad.Com.1.19.

χὺμ-ός, ὁ, (χέω) used much like χυλός, though sts. distd. fr. it (v. χυλός). I. juice of plants, Hp.Epid.6.6.3 (cf. Gal.17(2).327), Pl.Ti.60a,b (pl.), Arist.HA554<sup>a</sup>13 (pl.), 596<sup>b</sup>17, Thphr.HP9.1.1, al. 2. animal juices, 'humours', Hp.VM18, Arist.HA556<sup>b</sup>22, PA676<sup>a</sup>16; juice in a wider sense covering 1. 1 and 2, Id.Mete.380<sup>b</sup>2 (pl.), 32: freq. in later writers, Gal.15.62, 16.497, Porph.Abst.2.45, etc.; ἡμίπεπτοι χ. Gal.6.258; πέψαι τοὺς χ. ib.253. 3. χυμός: στέλος, Hsch. (αἱ τῶν χυμῶν κενώσεις include πτύσματα in Gal.16.644). II. flavour, ἄμα τῇ γεύσει ὁ χ. Arist.Ph.245<sup>a</sup>9, cf. Mete.356<sup>a</sup>13 (pl.), de An.414<sup>b</sup>11: but not of the action of causing taste, ἡ τοῦ χ. [ἐνέργεια] ἀνώνυμος ib.426<sup>a</sup>15; ἰχθύν., ἔχοντα τοὺς χ. ἐν αὐτῷ Arched.2.9; opp. ὁσμαί, χροῖαι, Plu.2.646b (and so interchangeable with χυλός II (q.v.)), Diocl.Fr.138: several varieties distd. by Thphr. CP6.4.1, cf. Plu.2.913b. -όω, impart a taste or flavour, Suid. s.v. ἄγευστος. II. Pass., to be converted into χυμός 1.2, Gal.9.595. -ώδης, ἐς, like juice, juicy, Sch.Nic.Th.733. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, a stage of πέψις, almost = χύλωσις, ἀποτυχή χυλοποιήσεως καὶ χυμώσεως καὶ τῆς πέψεως Steph. in Hp.1.154 D.

χύνω, later form for χέω, found in compds.; ἐκχύνειν condemned by Luc.Pseudol.29; also χύννω, Gloss.

χυρβιάζω σκιρτῶ, Hsch. χύρρα, a call used by swineherds, Id. χυρράβιος, ὁ, swine-collar, Id.: but χύρραβος, ὁ, a bird, Id. χυρρεῖον, τό, = χυρράβιος, Hdn.Gr.1.372.

χύσις [ῥ], εως, ἡ, (χέω) shedding, pouring out or forth, αἱμάτων Thphr.Fr.174.6 (pl.): metaph., squandering, οὐσίας Alciph.1.21. 2. diffusion, e.g. of nutriment, Gal.6.87; opp. πύλσις, Id.Nat.Fac.1.3 (pl.); coupled with ἀνάλυσις, διάλυσις, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.136, cf. 188. 3. melting, κηροῦ S.E.P.3.14; casting, fusing, Str.16.2.25. 4. dispersion, ἐν τῇ χ. τοῦ ἐνὸς πλήθους γίγνεται Plot.6.6.1. II. liquid poured forth, flood, stream, ἐκχέασα γάπτον χ., of a libation, A.Ch.97; πόντον χ. Opp.H.5.78; ὕδατος Arat.393, A.R.4.1416: metaph., χρονίη χ. lapse of time, AP9.153 (Agath.). 2. of dry things, heap, φύλλον χ. Od.5.483, 19.443; νότος.. χύσιν κατεχεύατο φύλλον Call.Hec.1.1.11, cf. AP9.282 (Antip.Thess.); καδάμης Nic.Th.297. 3. metaph. of fluency or copiousness of speech, ascribed to Cicero in contrast to the ὕψος ἀπότομον of Demosthenes, ὁ Κικέρων ἐν χύσει Longin.12.4; ἡ χ. τῶν λέξεων Phld.Po.Herc.1676.6. 4. quantity, abundance, σαρκῶν AP5.36 (Rufin.); χ. φαυλότητος a great deal of badness, Porph.Abst.3.2.

χυσταία, ἡ, dub. sens. in Sammelb.4425iv7 (ii A.D.).

χύστος, τό, name of an ingredient of a purple dye, χ. θαλάσσιον σὺν φύκει καὶ ὄξει ἔψον PHolm.23.2; gen. sg. written κύσθους θαλασσείου ib.22.42.

χῦτήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = fusorium, Gloss.

χῦτης [ῥ], ου, ὁ, metal-caster, Gloss.

χῦτικός, ὁ, ὄν, (χέω) having a dissolving power, Arist.Pr.863<sup>a</sup>6, Gal.11.711.

χυτλ-άζω, anoint one after bathing, Hp.ap.Erot. (Pass.), cf. Gal.19.155; cf. χύτλον 2. 2. metaph., throw carelessly down, τὰ γόνατ' ἔκτεινε καὶ γυμναστικῶς χύτλασον σεαυτὸν ἐν τοῖς στρώμασιν Ar.V.1213, ubi v. Sch. -ον, τό, (χέω) anything that can be poured, liquid, fluid; esp., 1. in pl., χύτλα, water for washing, the bath, Lyc.1099, Euph.9.7; but also, libations to the dead, Berl.Sitzb.1927.161 (Cyrene), A.R.1.1075, 2.927, Orph.A.32. 2. a mixture of water and oil, elsewh. ὕδρελαιον, rubbed in after bathing, Erot. s.v. χυτλάζηται. 3. running water, stream, Lyc.701. -όω, wash, bathe, γυῖα χυτλῶσαι Id.322:—also in Med., A.R.4.1311: mostly, II. Med., anoint oneself after bathing, Od.6.80: Medic., χυτλάσασθαι to rub oneself with a mixture of water and oil (cf. χύτλον 2), Gal.11.532. 2. c. acc., wash off from oneself, wash off, ᾗ κε (sc. τῷ ῥόφῳ) τόκοιο λύματα χυτλάσαιο Call.Jou.17.

χῦτός, ὁ, ὄν, (χέω) poured, shed, αἷμα χυτόν blood shed, A.Eu.682. 2. of dry things, heaped up, Hom., only in phrase χυτὴ γαῖα a mound of earth, esp. a sepulchral mound, like χῶμα, Il.6.464, 14.114, Od.3.258; so χυτὴ θινί Opp.H.2.635; χυτὰ κόνις IG14.1721.5 (Rome), cf. 12(8).38.4 (Lemnos); also χυτὴ alone (sc. γαῖα) Epigr.Gr.1034.25 (Callipolis). b. Subst., χυτός, ὁ, = χῶμα, mound, bank, dyke, Hdt.7.37. 3. χ. λιμὴν protected by a mole or mound, A.R.1.987, ubi v. Sch. II. cast, melted, ἀρτήματα λίθινα χυτὰ Hdt.2.69; ἐν σκύφῳ χυτῆς λίθου Epin.1.8; χ. ἄργυρος, πίσσα, Thphr.Lap.60, Nic.AL116; χαλκός Orib.49.3.8; τὰ χυτὰ things fused or welded together, Iamb. in Nic.p.81 P. 2. that can be liquefied, fusible, Pl.Ti.58d, 61c; opp. ἐκατός, Arist.Mete.378<sup>a</sup>27. III. generally, liquid, fluid, flowing, ἕκταρ Pi.O.7.7; θάλασσα AP6.66 (Paul.Sil.): poet. also of the hair, flowing, streaming, Nic.Th.503; χ. ἔρνος a luxuriant shoot or sprout, ib.391. IV. in shoals, χυτοὶ ἰχθύες, of fish caught in nets, Arist.HA543<sup>a</sup>1. V. χυτὴ, ἡ, case or jacket enclosing a wooden model of an engine, HeroBel.96.10.

χῦτρ-α, ἡ, Ion. κύθηρ Herod.Fr.3 Bgk., later Gr. κύθρα PTeb.112.42, al. (ii B.C.), Choerob. in Theod.2.146 H.: Sicil. (acc. to Greg. Cor.p.341 S.) κύτρα (but κύθρα is Dor. acc. to Choerob. in Theod.2.423 H., and χύτρα is found in Epich.33): (χέω):—earthen pot, pīp-kin, Ar.Ach.284 (troch.), Av.43, al., X.HG4.5.4, Antiph.70, Thphr.Char.10.5, etc.; χύτρας ἰχθὺς ἀπὸ σποδοῦ ἀφάνιζε Pythag.ap.Iamb. Protr.21.18d'; χύτραι δῖωτοι Pl.Hp.Ma.288d; τοῦπίθημα τῆς χ. ἀφελῶν Hegesipp.1.13; children were exposed in pots, τὸ δ' εἰσέφερε γράυς ἐν χύτρᾳ τὸ παιδίον Ar.Th.505; cf. χυτρίζω. 2. χύτρας ἰδρύειν set



up, consecrate an altar or statue with *pots* of pulse, τὰς χ. αἰς τὸν θεὸν (sc. Πλούτων) ἱδρυσόμεθα Id.Pl.1197, cf. Sch. ad loc.; Ζηνὸς ἐρκείου χύτρας, μεθ' ὧν δ' βωμὸς. ἱδρύθη Id.Fr.245; τί δ' ἄλλο γ' ἢ ταύτην (sc. Εἰρήνην) χύτραις ἱδρυτέον; Answ. χύτραισιν, ὥσπερ μεμφομένον Ἐρμύδιον; Id.Pax923, cf. Sch. 3. αἱ χύτραι the pottery-market, Id.Lys.557 (anap.), Poll.7.163. 4. prov., χύτραις λημῶν to have swellings as big as *pipkins* in the corners of the eye (cf. λημῶν κολοκύνταις), Luc.Ind.23, Diogenian.5.63, Hsch. 5. name given to black figs by Mariandyni, Pherecr.68.4. II. a kiss in which one held the other by the ears as by handles (cf. Pl.1.c.), λαβοῦσα τῶν ὤτων φίλησον τὴν χύτραν Eunic.1. -αἰος, α, ον, = χυτρεὺς, Ar.Fr.472 codd.Poll. (sed leg. χυτρεῖαν). -εἰος, α, ον, = χυτρεὺς, χ. πάταγος Id.Lys.329 (lyr.). II. τὰ χυτρεῖα earthenware, pottery, Choerob. in An.Ox.2.278. -εοὺς, οὖν, of earthenware, Ar.Nu.1474. -εὺς, εως, δ, potter, Pl.R.421d, Th.147a, Eustr. in A.Po.158.13. -εψός, δ, boiler of pots, Parmenio ap.Ath.13.608a. -ίδιον [i], τό, Dim. of χύτραις, a small pot, κυρ, Hp.Ulc.17, Ar.Ach.463, 1175, Alex.244.2, Inscr.Delos 1403 A bi 84 (ii B.C.); also χυθρίδιον, Aët.11.11; Ion. κυθρίδιον, Epicur.Fr.182, Olymp.Alch. p.75 B. -ίζω, put in a pot: esp. expose a child in a pot, A.Fr.122, S.Fr.532, Pherecr.247. -ικός, ή, όν, = χύτρινος, κέραμος Tab. Defix.Praef.p.ii (iv B.C.). (Perh. χ. κέραμος = χύτραι, cf. χύτρα 1.3.) -ίνδα παίζειν, a game described by Poll.9.110, Hsch. -ῖνος, η, ον, Ion. later κύθρ- Apollod.Poliore.152.12, of earthenware: Subst. δ χ., = χύτρα, Hp.Mul.2.133; κ. ὁστράκινοι Apollod.1.c. 2. χύτρινος ἀγῶνες games at the festival οἱ χύτροι (v. χύτρος 11.2), Philoch. 137. -ῖνος, δ, deep hole from which water springs, Hsch.; of a hot spring or geyser in Cos, Antig.Mir.160; deep hole, in a river, Periopl.M.Rubr.44, in form κυθρίνος. 2. niche for a nest in a dove-cot, in form κυθρ-, Gr.14.6.2. -ῖον, τό, f.l. for χυτρίδιον, Ar.Ach.1175. II. = κρανίον, Hsch. -ίς, ή, Dim. (in form only) of χύτρα or χύτρος, gen. ἰδος or ἰδος (dual χυτρίδε Bato 3.2), Hdt. 5.88, IG11(2).110.25 (Delos, iii B.C.), al., Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.215, Apollon.ap.eund.12.651; also χυθρίς, IG7.3498.13,44 (Orop.). -ίσκη, Dim. of χύτρα, P.Holm.6.28. -ισμός, δ, exposure of a child in a pot, Hsch. -ίτης [i], ου, δ, = πύλος, Sch.Ar.Pax1150. χυτρό-γαυλος, δ, a kind of pot, prob. like a bucket, IG11(2).154A 71 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lxx 3 Ki.7.24(38), PSI4.428.62 (iii B.C.), Poll.6.89: κυθρόγαυλος is v.l. in J.AJ8.3.6:—Dim. -γαύλιον, τό, IG11(2).154A 72 (Delos, iii B.C.). -ειδής, ές, like a pot, Sch.Theoc.5.58. -πλάθος [ā], δ, potter, Poll.7.163, Phryn.PSp.125B. -πους, ποδος, δ, stand for a pot, Alciph.3.5, Sch.Ar.Pax893 (gloss on λάσανα); also κυθρόπους P.Mag.Lond.46.269, Zos.Alch.p.222 B. 2. pot or cauldron, χυτρόποδες Hes.Op.748, Lxx Le.11.35; χ. κέραμοι App.Anth.5.29.5 (Juba). 3. = τούνη, Sch.Ar.Ra.509:—Dim. -πόδιον, τό, Hippon.25. -πώλης, ου, δ, pot-seller, Critias 70 D.: fem. -πωλῖς, ἰδος, as epith. of Aegina, Com.Adesp.669 (χυτρόπολιν Meineke). -πώλιον, or -εῖον, τό, pottery-market, Poll.7.163, Sch.Ar.Av.13: pl., = Lat. ollaria, Agath.2.20. χύτρος, δ, Ion. κύθρος EM543.38, (χέω) = χύτρα, Diph.41, Nic. Al.136, P.Holm.19.12. 2. pl., of deep holes in Lake Copais, Thphr.HP4.11.8. II. οἱ χύτροι, name of the hot springs at Thermopylae, Hdt.7.176, Delph.3(5).22.53 (iv B.C.). 2. pot-feast, the 3rd day of the Anthesteria at Athens, Ar.Ach.1076, Ra.218 (lyr.). χυτρο-τομέω, make a fool of, τινα dub. in Arg.Ar.Lys. -φόρος, ον, bearing a pot or pots, Sch.Ar.Av.448. χυτρώδης, ές, pot-shaped, S.Ichn.295. χωλ-αίνω, fut. -άνω, Lxx 3 Ki.18.21: aor. ἐχόλωνα ib.Ps.17(18). 46:—to be or go lame, Pl.Lg.795b, Hp.Mi.374c, POxy.465.39 (ii A.D.), etc. II. trans., make lame, Sch.T Il.8.402:—Pass., ἐχωλάνθη Lxx 2 Ki.4.4. -ανσις, εως, ή, lameness, Epict.Ench.9: metaph., in metric, of a halting line, Eust.400.3. -ασμα, ατος, τό, lameness, Hippiatr.2 (pl.). -άω, = χωλεύω 1, dub. in Them.Or.22.282b. -εία, ή, lameness, Pl.Hp.Mi.374d, Luc.Vit.Auct.21, Plot. 5.9.10. -ευμα, ατος, τό, a lameness, Hp.Art.60 (pl.). -εύω, to be or become lame, halt, limp, Il.18.411,417, 20.37, X.HG3.3.3, Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.11. 2. metaph., to be maimed, i.e. defective, imperfect, χωλεύει ή ζώη τῷ φαύλῳ Plot.1.7.3; ἂν [ή πόλις] τούτῳ χωλεύη τῷ μέρει Lib.Or.47.10, cf. 59.33, Max.Tyr.20.6, Them.Or.6.75d; δ νόμος ἐχόλευεν Palaeph.50; κατὰ τὴν ἱατρικὴν Gal.15.396. II. trans., make lame, Hp.Mul.1.4, S.E.P.3.217:—Pass., to be or become lame, Luc.Sacr.6; and, generally, to be maimed or imperfect, Pl.Phdr.248b. χωλ-ἱαμβοποιέω, compose choliambics, Eust.1684.51. -ἱαμβος [i], δ, a lame or halting iambic, i.e. one that has a spondee for an iambus in the last place, said to have been invented by Hipponax, Demetr.Eloc.251, Sch.Heph.p.101 C. χώλοθρον· ή κοιλασία, Hsch. χωλο-κράββατον, τό, = σκιμπόδιον, Suid. s.v. σκίμπους; also -κράββατιον Sch.Ar.Nu.254. χωλόδομαι, Pass., to become lame, Hp.Aph.6.60: generally, to be maimed, damaged, Id.Morb.1.3, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.7.6. χωλο-ποιός, όν, making lame, of Euripides, as being fond of introducing lame men upon the stage, Ar.Ra.846. -πους, δ, ή, gen. -ποδος, lame-footed, Man.4.118. χωλός, ή, όν, lame in the feet, halting, limping, c. acc., χωλός δ' ἕτερον πόδα Il.2.217, cf. 9.503, Od.8.308, Hdt.5.92.β', S.Ph.486, 1032; χ. καὶ οὐκ ἀρτίπους Hdt.4.161; χ. τὴν σκέλει Ar.Tu.24; also c. dat., σκέλει χωλός Plu.2.739b; χωλός ἀμφοτέρους Luc.Tim.20:

later also of the hand, like κυλλός, χωλός τὴν χεῖρα Eup.343; χεῖρα χωλὴν ἔχειν Hp.Protrh.2.1, cf. Pl.Lg.794e: of animals, X.Eq.1.5, etc. II. metaph., defective, φύσις Pl.Phil.71e; one-sided, Id. R.535d; βασιλεία Orac.ap.X.HG3.3.3. 2. of metre, esp. of the χωλῖαμβος (q.v.), halting, μέτρον Heph.5.4, Demetr.Eloc.301; also of a trochaic metre, Aristid.Quint.1.25. 3. ἀεῖδεν χωλά, of a 'lame tale', Herod.1.71. χωλ-ότης, ητος, ή, lameness, σκέλους Plu.2.963c, Jul.Or.6.201b: pl., Plu.2.35c: metaph., lameness or deformity, of metres, Ath.14.632e. -όω, maim, Did. ad D.11.22. χώλ-ωμα, ατος, τό, lameness, Hp.Art.62 (pl.), 64, Gal.18(1). 678. -ωσις, εως, ή, being made lame, lameness, Hp.Art.66, Ptol. Tetr.151 (pl.), Vett.Val.109.36. χῶμα, ατος, τό, (χώω, χώννυμι) earth thrown up, bank, mound, thrown up against the walls of cities to take them, αἶρεε τὰς πόλεις χῶμασι Hdt.1.162; χ. ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Th.2.75, cf. Lxx Ez.21.22(27), Hb.1.10, OGI90.24 (Rosetta, ii B.C., pl.). 2. dyke to hinder a river from overflowing, Hdt.1.184: freq. in Pap., PPetr.3 pp.125,341 (iii B.C.), etc.; βασιλικὸν χ. Wilcken Chr.11 A 8 (ii B.C.); δημόσιον χ. POxy.290.34 (i A.D.). 3. dam, Hdt.7.130. 4. mole or pier, carried out into the sea, jettty, Id.8.97, D.50.6, Arg.Id. 51, IG11(2).199A 33 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc. 5. promontory, spit of sand, A.Supp.870 (lyr.). II. sepulchral mound, Hdt.1.93, 9.85, A.Ch.723 (anap.), S.Ant.1216, etc.; τάφων χῶματα γαίης E.Supp. 53 (lyr.); χῶμα μὴ χούν ὑψηλότερον πέντε ἀνδρῶν ἔργον Pl.Lg. 958e. III. mass of soil in which roots are found, cj. in Thphr. HP2.5.2. IV. heap of rubbish, ruin, Lxx Jo.8.28, Is.25.2, Lib. Or.61.13. V. τὸ χ. τῆς γῆς the dust of the earth, Lxx Ex.8.16. χωμάτ-εκβολεύς, εως, δ, = ἐκβολεύς, Pap. in Wiener Denkschr. 47(4).55 (iii A.D.). -εκβολία, ή, supervision of dykes, PRyl.90.17 (iii A.D.). -επείκτης, ου, δ, supervisor of dyke-building, POxy. 1469.20 (iii A.D.), etc.: written -επέκτης in Hsch., -επίκτης in Cyr. -επιμελητής, ου, δ, overseer of dykes, BGU12.11 (ii A.D.), etc. -επιστάτης [ā], ου, δ, overseer of dykes, PPrinceton 72.14 (iii A.D.). -εργολάβος [ā], δ, contractor for construction of dykes, PFay.214 (i A.D.). -ίας, ου, δ, piling up earth, of earthquakes, f.l. in Arist.Mu.396a (ap.Stob.); of rivers, cj. for γωματῖαι in Poll. 3.103. -ίζω, fortify with mounds, Lxx Jo.11.13 (Pass.). II. embank with dykes, Sammelb.7376.13 (i A.D.):—Pass., γῆ κεχωματισμένη PTeb.105.26 (ii B.C.). -ικός, ή, όν, connected with dykes, έργα ib.13.6 (ii B.C.), Wilcken Chr.388.3 (ii A.D.); without έργα, ib.385.19 (iii B.C.), PSI5.488.20 (iii B.C.). II. χωμα-τικήν, τό, tax for maintenance of dykes, ib.4.344.14,388.1 (iii B.C.), PHib.1.45.23, al. (iii B.C.), Ostr.Bodl.131 (iii B.C.), iii 79 (i A.D.): pl., PPetr.3p.162 (iii B.C.), BGU1108 (i B.C.), POxy.288.20 (i A.D.). -ιον, τό, Dim. of χῶμα, PSI4.403.21 (iii B.C.), D.H.1.64. -ισμός, δ, construction of dykes, in pl., PTeb.106.21 (ii B.C.), PAmh.2.91.10 (ii A.D.), etc. χωμάτο-γρᾶφία, ή, plan or register of dykes, PTeb.237 (ii B.C.). -φύλαξ [ū], ἄκος, δ, dyke-warden, PPetr.3p.134, PSI4.421 (iii B.C.). χων-εία, ή, melting and casting of metal, Plb.34.10.12, D.S.5.13. -εῖον, τό, funnel, Archig.ap.Gal.12.822, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.3. 2. = χωνευτήριον, interpol. in Suid. -ευμα, ατος, τό, molten-work, molten image, Lxx De.9.12, al., PLeid.X.21 B. -ευσ-σις, εως, ή, = χωνεία, PLond.ined.2325 (iii B.C.), Lxx 2 Ch.4.3, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.149 B. -ευτήρ, ηρος, δ, = χόανον, Sch.Hes. Th.863. -ευτήριον, τό, smelting-furnace, Lxx 3 Ki.8.51, al.; cf. χωνεῖον. -ευτής, ου, δ, smelter, metal-caster, ib.Jd.17.4 (cod. Alex.); Musée du Caire, Greek Inscriptions 9330 (ii/iii A.D.), Ptol.Tetr. 179. -ευτός, ή, όν, formed of cast metal, molten, Lxx 3 Ki.7.19 (33), al. χωνεύω, contr. fr. χοανεύω (q.v.). II. coat jars with pitch, τοὺς χωνεύοντας κεραμεῖς PSI4.441.3, cf. 15 (iii B.C.); κεχωνευκώς PCair.Zen.741.26 (iii B.C.): but pf. part. Pass. κεχωνημένα ib.742.4 (iii B.C.) (χωνεύω and κωνάω became assimilated; cf. ἀχώνευτος and ἀχώνητος (Addenda)). χώνη, ή, contr. fr. χόανη (q.v.). χωνίον, τό, Dim. of χώνη or χῶνος, crucible, interpol. in Suid. s.v. χωνεῖον. χώννυμι, later form of χῶω, Arr.An.2.18.3, etc.; also χωννύω Plb.1.47.3: impf. ἐχώννυνον D.S.14.49, etc.; 3 pl. ἐχώννυσαν D.C.66.4:—Pass., inf. χώννυσθαι Plb.4.40.4, etc.; subj. χωννήται PSI5. 486.5 (iii B.C.); ἐχωννύμεθα we were covered with a heap of earth, i.e. had a sepulchral mound raised over us (cf. χῶω fin.), AP7.136 (Antip.), 137. χῶνον, τό, χῶνος, δ, contr. for χόανον, χόανος, = χώνη, χόανη. χῶνος· βουνός, Hsch. χῶομαι, Ep. imper. χῶεο, v. infr.: Ep. impf. χῶετο Il.21.306: fut. χῶσομαι, 3 sg. χῶσεται, Lyc.362: aor. ἐχῶσαμην, v. infr.: Ep. aor. subj. χῶσεται Il.1.80:—Ep. Verb, to be angry, freq. in Hom. (esp. Il.), 21.519, al., Hes.Th.533: with the addition of θυμόν Il.16.616; κῆρ 1.44; κηρόθι Od.5.284; φρεσὶν ἦσι Il.19.127; χ. θυμῷ h.Cer.330; χ. φρένας ἀμφί Hes.Th.554.—Construction: 1. c. dat. pers., to be angry at one, ὅτε χῶσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρη Il.1.80, al. 2. c. gen. pers. vel rei, χῶόμενον κατὰ θυμόν. γυναικός about or because of her, ib.429, cf. 2.689; χῶσατο δ' αἰνῶς ἀμφοτέρων νίκης τε καὶ ἔγχεος 13.165, etc. 3. c. acc. rei, only in the phrase μὴ μοι τῶδε χῶεο be not angry with me for this, Od.5.215; μὴ νῦν μοι τῶδε χῶεο 23.213. 4. folld. by ὅττι, χῶσατο δ' ἔκτωρ,



ὅτι βὰ οἱ βέλος ὠκὺ ἐτώσιον ἐκφυγε χειρὸς II.14.406, 22.291. 5. with a Prep., περί βουσί(ν) Hes.Sc.12, h.Merc.236.

**χώρα**, Ion. **χώρη**, ἡ, = *χωρος*, space or room in which a thing is, defined as *partly occupied space*, distd. fr. *κενόν* and *τόπος*, Zeno Stoic. 1.26 (cf. 2.163), S.E.P.3.124; *ποταγορεύοντι τὴν ὕλαν τόπον καὶ χώραν* Ti.Loc.94b (in δ τόπος τῆς χ. Pl.Lg.705c *χώρα* = *country* (cf. II.1); so *χώρας ἐν τόποις Διβυστικοῖς* A.Eu.292); οὐδέ τι πολλὴ *χώρη* μεσσηγύς II.23.521; νόμισμα..*χώρας* μεγάλης δέοιτ' ἂν X.Lac.7.5; *χώραν* τιλὶ καταλιπεῖν leave room for it, Plu.2.123f, etc. 2. generally, *place*, *spot*, στρέψεσθ' ἐκ *χώρης* ὅθι.. II.6.516, cf. Od.16.352; ὀλίγη ἐν χ. II.17.394; *χώραν* ἐκ *χώρας* μεταβάλλειν move from *place* to *place*, Pl.Tht.181c; *field* in a ceiling, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).103.193, 106ii 139 (Epid., iv B.C.); ἡ πρώτη χ. the first *field* (on the chest of Cypselus), Paus.5.17.6; *socket* or *cavity* of a joint, Hp.Art.79, 80; of the eye, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).121.76 (Epid., iv B.C.); as euphemism for the *genital organs*, Hippiatr.33, 71. 3. the position, proper place of a person or thing, ἐνὶ *χώρῃ* ἔσται II.23.349: esp. a soldier's post, Ἄρης οὐκ ἐνὶ *χώρῃ* is not at his post (or perh. in the land, cf. Ar.Lys.524) A.Ag.78 (anap.); *χώραν* λιπεῖν, προλείπειν, Th.4.126, 2.87; μισθοφορεῖν *κεναῖς* χ. draw pay for unfilled *vacancies*, Aeschin.3.146; ἐπιγράψαι αὐτῷ τὴν χ. UPZ14.88 (ii B.C.): later τὴν χ. τινὸς ἀποπληρῶσαι, ποιῆσαι, fill a person's *place*, POxy.136.15 (vi A.D.), PMasp.32.11 (vi A.D.): *χώραν* λαβεῖν take a *position*, find one's *place*, ἔως ἂν *χώραν* λάβῃ [τὰ πράγματα] till they are brought into *position*, into *order*, X.Cyr.4.5.37; οὐ διδοὺς ἐτέρῳ τόπον οὐδὲ *χώραν* διακοινίας Plu.2.62d; οὐκ ἂν ἔχοι *χώραν* νοήσεως ἡντινοῦν τὸ ἀγαθόν the Good cannot have any possibility of thinking, Plot.5.6.6; σοὶ ἀστρονομεῖν χ. your *province* is astronomy, Philostr. VA5.15; ἐν τοῖς ἀτέχνοις *χώραν* ἔχει τὸ αὐτόματον Eun.Hist.p.225 D.: freq. in the phrase ὥρα καὶ χ., time and *place*, ἐν ὁποῖα ἀξία φυτευθῆναι καὶ ὥρα καὶ *χώρα* Pl.Hipparch.225c; ἐν ἄλλῃ ὥρῃ καὶ *χώρῃ* Hp.Hum.14; πρὸς ὥρας καὶ *χώρας* καὶ διαίτας ib.16, Aph.3.3; ἡ τε τοῦ ἔτους ὥρα καὶ χ. καὶ φύσις τοῦ θεραπευομένου σώματος Gal.18(2).399, cf. Alex.Trall.1.10, Steph.in Hp.1.161, 180 D. b. in metric, *position* of a foot in a verse, τὸ δακτυλικὸν δέχεται δακτύλους καὶ σπονδείους κατὰ πᾶσαν χ. Heph.7.1, cf. 8.1; αἱ περιτταὶ χ. Id.5.1, 6.1. 4. metaph., *station*, *place*, *position*, ἐν *χώρῃ* τινὸς εἶναι to be in his *position*, be counted the same as he is, ἐν ἀνδραπόδων or μισθοφόρου *χώρα* εἶναι to be in the *position* of slaves or mercenaries, to pass or rank as such, X.An.5.6.13, Cyr.2.1.18; ἐν οὐδεμιᾷ χ. εἶναι to have no *place* or *rank*, be in no *esteem*, Id.An.5.7.28; οὐ μέλλει *χώρην* μηδεμίαν θέμεναι Thgn.152; τούτων τοι *χώρη*..ὀλίγη τελέθει Id.822; τὰς μεγίστας χ. ἔχειν Plb.1.43.1. 5. in senses 3 and 4 freq. with a Prep., ἐκ *χώρας* ὁρᾶν, opp. πορευόμενος μάχεσθαι, X.An.3.4.33; εἰς τὰς ἑαυτῶν χ. *παρεῖσι* are at their *posts*, Id.Cyr.1.2.4, cf. Theoc.15.57; εἰς τὰς τῶν λοχαγῶν χ. καταστήσεσθαι X.Cyr.2.1.23; ἐν *χώρῃ* in one's *place*, at one's *post*, ἐν ταῖς χ. γενέσθαι Id.An.4.8.15; ἐν *χώρῃ* πίπτειν, ἀποθνήσκειν, die at one's *post*, Id.HG4.2.20, 8.39; ἐπὶ *χώρας* ἔσσαι set it in its *place*, Pi.P.4.273; also μένειν ἐπὶ *χώρας*, = μένειν *κατὰ* *χώραν*, remain in *force*, OGI90.16 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), BGU183.9 (i A.D.); κατὰ *χώρην* εἶναι be in one's *place*, Hdt.4.135; [φόροι] κατὰ *χώρην* διατελέουσι ἔχοντες Id.6.42, cf. Ar.Pl.367, Ra.793; κατὰ χ. μένειν Hdt.7.95, 8.108, Ar.Eg.1354, Th.4.26; ἡλπισον..οὐ μενεῖν κατὰ χ. τὰ πράγματα ib.76; μένει τὸ ὄρκιον κατὰ χ. as it was, undisturbed, Hdt.4.201; εἰαν κατὰ χ. τὴν πόλιν leave in its *place*, leave as it was, X.HG6.5.6, cf. Hdt.1.17; κατὰ *χώραν* μένειν τοὺς ἄλλους [νόμους] εἰαν D.24.5; κατὰ χ. ἀπιέναι retire in their old *order*, X.An.6.4.11. II. land, viz., 1. a land, country, ἄς τινες ἴκεο *χώρας* ἀνθρώπων Od.8.573; ἡ χ. ἡ Ἀττική Hdt.9.13; ἐμπορεύεσθαι εἰς τὴν χ. IG<sup>1</sup>.57.21, cf. 63.22, al.: freq. in Trag., Ἑλλάδα *χώραν* A.Pers.271 (lyr.); Εὐβοῖδα χ. S.Tr.74, etc.; territory, ὁ τύραννος ἡ πόλεων ἡ χ. πολλῆς [ἐπιθυμεῖ] X.Hier.4.7: pl., OGI54.11 (Adule, iii B.C.), etc. 2. landed estate, X.Cyr.8.4.28, 8.6.4. b. country town, τοὺς κήρυκας διαπέμφαντες ἐς τὰς χ. Schwyz.688 B8 (Chios, v B.C.). 3. the country, opp. to the town, ἡ πόλις καὶ ἡ χ. Lycurg.1; τὰ ἐκ τῆς *χώρας* Th.2.5, X.Mem.3.6.11; ὁ ἐκ τῆς χ. γιγνώμενος σῖτος ib.13; οἱ ἐν τῇ χ. ἐργάται Id.Hier.10.5; ἐν τῇ *χώρῃ* κοιταῖον γίγνεσθαι, opp. ἐν ἄστει, Decr.ap.D.18.37; ἂ κοινὰ χ. (of two cities) IG<sup>4</sup>(1).77.2 (Epid., ii B.C.): esp. of Egypt as opp. Alexandria, OGI56.5 (Canopus, iii B.C.), PHib.1.27.167 (iii B.C.), etc. (but in PTeB.5.98 (ii B.C.) ἐν τῇ Ἀλεξάνδρῳ χ. means 'in Alexandria'); ἡ ἄνω χ. καὶ ἡ κάτω, Upper and Lower Egypt, OGI90.46 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. Wilcken Chr.109.9 (iii B.C.).—*χωρος* is another form: in signif. II *χώρα* alone is used in Att.; whereas in signif. I *χωρος* is common, exc. in the special sense of one's proper place or post (*χωρος* and *χώρα* perh. cogn. with *χῆρος*, *χῆτος*).

**χωρ-άζω**, Dor. I. aor. imper. *χωραζάντω* IG5(1).1390.37 (Andania, i B.C.):—set up, ὑδράνας I.C.; of an inscription, χ. ἰν τὸς νόμος... τῶν ἐκεχειρίαν SIG559.47 (Magn. Mae., from Megalopolis, iii B.C.). —**αρχία**, ἡ, district under a governor, S.Pelekid.74 (Thessalonica). —**άσμιος**, α, on, dub. sens., *χωράσμιαι* ἐλέαι (= ἐλαῖαι) Supp.Epigr.6.673.3 (Pamphylia, ii A.D.) (but χ. ὠρασμέναι ἐλέαι '600 mature olive plants' (fr. ὠράζω, = ὠραῖζω) acc. to Keil's reading). —**αυλος**, on, (αὐλή) dwelling in the country, Suid. —**άφιαλος**, α, on, belonging to a small farm, Hdn.Epim.152. —**άφιον** [ά], τό, Dim. of *χώρα*, small farm, Thphr.Fr.171.7; gloss on βλάστημα, Sch.E.Hec.1204. —**επίσκοπος**, ὁ, country-bishop, i.e. coadjutor or suffragan-bishop, Supp.Epigr.8.21.3 (Palestine, vi A.D.), etc. —**έω**, Anacr.108, etc.; fut. *χωρήσω* II.16.629, Hdt.5.89, 8.68.8', Hp.Nat.Puer.18, and in later Prose, as D.H.4.9, Luc.DDeor.

20.15, etc.; Att. only in Th.1.82 (exc. in compds., ἀνα-*χωρήσω* Id.7.72, ἀπο- X.Eg.Mag.6.2, προ- Th.3.4, προσ- Id.2.2, συγ- Id.1.140, etc.); elsewh. in Trag. and Att. always in med. form, *χωρήσομαι*, A.Th.476, S.El.404, Th.2.20, etc., and freq. in compds.: aor. *ἐχώρησα*, Ep. *χώρησα*, II.15.655, h.Cer.430, Th.4.120, etc.: pf. *κεχώρηκα* Hdt.1.120, 122, Th.1.122, Hp.Acut.19, etc.:—Pass., fut. *χωρηθήσομαι* (συγ-) Plb.15.17.5: aor. *ἐχωρήθην* (συγ-) X.HG 3.2.31, D.38.4: pf. *κεχώρηται* (παρα-) D.H.11.52, (συγ-) Pl. Philb.15a: (*χωρος*):—make room for another, give way, withdraw, *ἐχώρησαν* πάλιν αὐτῖς II.17.533; γαῖα ἐνεβθε *χώρησεν* the earth gave way from beneath, i.e. opened, h.Cer.1.c.; χ. *πρύμναν*, = κρούεσθαι *πρύμναν*, put back, retire, E.Andr.1120; *χωρεῖτε* begone! A.Eu.196, cf. E.Or.1678, Med.820, etc.—The uncompounded word does not occur in Od. and only fut. and aor. in II.—Construction: 1. c. gen. rei velloci, *χώρησεν* τυτθὸν ἐπάλξιον II.12.406; νεῶν *ἐχώρησαν* 15.655; νεκροῦ *χωρήσουσι* 16.629; also νηῶν ἀπο..*ἐχώρησαν* προτὶ Ἴλιον 13.724; ἀπὸ κρατερῆς ὑσμίνης *χωρήσαντες* 18.244; ἔξω τῶνδε *δωμάτων* *χωρεῖτε* A.Eu.180; ἐκ πυλῶν Id.Th.476; ἐκ προαστίου S.El.1432. 2. c. dat. pers., *give way to one, make way for him, retire before him*, οὐδ' ἂν Ἀχιλλῆϊ *χωρήσειεν* II.13.324, cf. 17.101. II. after Hom., go forward, advance, τὸ πῦρ..πρόσω *κεχώρηκεν* Call. in PSI11.1216.34; simply, go or come, Hdt.1.10, etc.; go on one's journey, travel, S.OT750; χ. ἐπ' ἀδελφεοῦ βίαν Pi.N.10.73, etc.; ἐς ναῦν A.Pers.379; χ. πρὸς ἔργον come to action, S.Aj.116, Ar.Ra.884; χ. πρὸς ἡπαρ go to one's heart, S.Aj.938; *χωρῶν* ἀπειλεί νῦν go and threaten, Id.OC1038; διὰ φόβου χ. E.Andr.176; τὰ τοξεύματα *ἐχώρει* διὰ τῶν ἀσπίδων, of weapons, X.An.4.2.28; τὸ ὕδωρ κατὰ τὰς τάφρους *ἐχώρει* it went off by.., Id.Cyr.7.5.16; ἄνω ποταμῶν *χωροῦσι* παγαῖ E.Med.410 (lyr.), cf. X.HG2.4.10; *χώρει* κάτω go downwards, i.e. beginning from the upper parts of the body, A.Pr.74; διὰ στόμα *χωροῦντα*..ἀφρόν E.Med.1174; χ. κύκλῳ [ὁ ποταμός] Pl.Phd.113b; δμόσε χ. τισὶ to join battle, Th.6.101, Ar.Lys.451, cf. δμόσε I.2; χ. δμόσε τοῖς λόγοις E.Or.921; χ. δειπνήσων Ar.Fr.272; πρὸς τὸ ἱερὸν *χωρήσει* δρόμῳ Th.1.134; *χωροῖς* ἂν εἶσω S.El.1491, Ph.674; *χώρει*, ξέν', ἔξω Id.OC824: of Time, νῦν *ἐχώρει* the night was passing, near an end, A.Pers.384; βιοστερῆς χ. wander about, S.OC747: Medic., of excretions, τὰ *χωρέοντα* μὴ τῷ πλήθει τεκμαίρεσθαι, ἀλλ' ὥς ἂν *χωρῇ* οἷα δεῖ Hp.Aph.1.23; also of the menses, Id.Mul.1.2: c. acc. loci, *Κεκροτίαν* *χωθὼνα* χ. E.Ion1572. b. to be in motion or flux, πάντα *χωρεῖ* Heraclit.ap.Pl.Cra.402a, cf. Hp.Vict.1.5. 2. go forward, make progress, τοῦργον οὐ *χωρεῖ* πρόσω A.Dict. in PSI11.1209.16; πᾶς οὖν οὐ *χωρεῖ* τοῦργον; Ar.Pax472 (lyr.); *χωρεῖ*..τὸ πρᾶγμα ib.509; τόκοι *χωροῦσιν* Id.Nu.18; *χωρεῖ* τὸ κακόν Id.V.1483, Nu.907 (both anap.). 3. come to an issue, turn out in a certain manner, παρὰ σμικρὰ..*κεχώρηκε* have come to little, of the event of oracles, Hdt.1.120; εὐτυχέως χ. Id.3.39; κακῶς χ. turn out ill, Pl.Lg.684e; δόξα δ' *ἐχώρει* δίχα E.Hec.117 (anap.), cf. Hel.759: freq. abs., advance, succeed, Hdt.3.42, 5.89; πάντα διὰ πράξεων καλῶν..ἀγώνων *κεχωρηκότα*..Ρωμαίοις Onos.Praef.8; τὰ πράγματα *χωρεῖ* κατὰ λόγον Plb.28.17.12; ὁ λόγος ὁ ἐμὸς οὐ *χωρεῖ* ἐν ὑμῖν Ev.Jo.8.37 (unless in signif. III. infr.); also, to be possible, οὐ γὰρ οἱ *χωρεῖ* περιβαλεῖν κτλ. Ael.VH1.3 (sed leg. ἐγχωρεῖ). 4. to be spread abroad, ἡ φάτις *κεχώρηκε* a report spread, Hdt.1.122; διὰ πάντων οὕτως *ἐχώρει* "τίς ἔφεται;" X.Cyr.3.3.62; κλαυθμὸς διὰ πάντων *ἐχώρει* Plu.Rom.19; ὄνομα δόξη διὰ πάντων ἀνθρώπων *κεχωρηκός* a name spread abroad, ib.1. 5. of money, to be spent, τὰς μὲν δαπάνας *χωρεῖν* ἐντελεῖς ἐκ τῶν οἴκων, τὰ δὲ ἔργα μὴ τελεῖσθαι λυσitelountws πρὸς τὴν δαπάνην X.Oec.20.21; τὰ προσγεινόμενα *χωρήσει* εἰς ἂν ὁ δῆμος θελήσῃ IG5(1).18 B6 (Sparta), cf. 1432.4 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.). III. trans., have room for a thing, hold, contain, freq. of measures, κρητὴρ *χωρέων* ἀμφορέας ἑξακοσίου Hdt.1.51, cf. 192, 4.61, Ar.Nu.1238, Pl.Smp.214a; οὐκ *ἐχώρησεν* αὐτοὺς ἡ πόλις Th.2.17, cf. D.21.200, Aeschin.3.164, E.Hipp.941; οὐκ *ἐχώρει* αὐτοὺς ἡ γῆ κατοικεῖν ἄμα Lxx Ge.13.6; ποτήρια..οὐχὶ *χωροῦντ'* οὐδὲ κόγχην Pherecr.143.3 (trach.). κοτύλας χ. δέκα Men.Kol.Fr.2, cf. Diph.96, etc.; *χωρήσατε* ἡμᾶς take us into your hearts! 2 Ep.Cor.7.2; οὐ πάντες *χωροῦσι* τὸν λόγον τοῦτον find room for.., Ev.Matt.19.11 (so perh. intr., Ev.Jo.8.37, v. supr. II.3); to be capable of, τὸ Κάτωπος φρόνημα Plu.Cat.Mi.64: c. inf., to be capable of doing, οὐ *χωρεῖ* μεγάλην διδασχὴν ἀδίδακτος ἀκούειν (v.l. for ἀκούῃ) Ps.-Phoc.89; δαρεῖαν ὅσῃν οὐκ *ἐχωρήσατε* αἰτεῖσθαι IG7.2713.11 (Acraeph., Oratio Neronis). 2. impers., ὅταν μηκέτι *χωρῇ* αὐταῖς ἐργαζομένοις [ταῖς μελίτταις] when there is no more room for them, Arist.HA626b11. —**ημα**, atos, τό, space, room, Gr.4.1.16, PMag.Par.1.1087, Secund.Sent.15; cavity, τὸ τοῦ ἀναδέσμου χ. Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.3: receptacle, c. gen., χ. ἡ ψυχὴ ἡ θεῶν ἡ δαιμόνων Porph.Marc.21, cf. 19; χόριον τὸ χ. τοῦ ἐμβρύου Gal.19.454. —**ηματίον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ps.-Callisth.1.6. —**ησις**, εως, ἡ, a going, proceeding, ἡ δμόσε χ., = τὸ δμόσε *χωρεῖν* (v. *χωρέω* II.1), Hld.6.5. II. Math., progression, ἡ ἐπ' ἀπειρον χ. Theol.Ar.34 (v.l. προχ-). III. = *capacitas*, Gloss. —**ητέον**, one must go on, proceed, D.H.1.56, Herod.Med. in Rh.Mus.58.106, Iamb. in Nic.p.35 P.: pl., ὅπῃ αὐτοῖς *χωρητέα* εἴη Procop.Vand.1.19. —**ητικός**, ἡ, ὄν, able to contain, ὑγρότητας Sch.Ptol.19. 2. capable of, ἄνθρωπος ζῶν λογισμοῦ χ. Ael.NA2.11, cf. S.E.P.3.121. Adv. —**κῶς** Suid. s.v. *χανδόν*. **χωρί**, = *χωρίς*, χ. διατημήγουσι Call.Fr.48, cf. Test.Epict.5.7: c. gen., excluding, Schwyz.197.38 (Itanos, iii B.C.). **χωριάζεσθαι**, λέγειν, Hsch. **χωριᾶμός**, κίστη Id. (perh. for φωριᾶμός).



χωρίδιον, τό, Dim. of χωρίον 3, Lys.19.28, Plu.Cat.Ma.2; written χωρείδιον IG7.2808.8 (Hyettus, iii A.D.) [i in Com.ap.POxy.1803.23].

χωρ-ίζω, pf. Pass. κεχωρίσμαι, 3 pl. Ion. κεχωρίδαται Hdt.1.140, 151, al.: (χωρίς). I. in local sense, *separate, divide*, χ. ἀλλήλων λόχους E.Ph.108; *exclude, τὴν πτέρην* Hp.Fract.11, etc.: *τί τινος*, freq. in Pl., χ. τὴν ψυχὴν τοῦ σώματος R.609d, cf. Phlb.55e; ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος τὴν ψ. Phd.67c, cf. Plt.268c, etc.; πάντα κατὰ φύλιν X.Oec.9.8; with inf. added, [τὴν τάξιν] ἐπὶ τῷ μέσῳ ἐχωρίσεν ἐπεσθαι Id.An.6.5.11; οἱ χωρίζοντες the Separators, a name given to those Grammarians (Xenon and Hellanicus acc. to Procl.Chr.p.102 Allen) who ascribed the Iliad and Odyssey to different authors, Sch.A Il.2.356,649, 11.692, 21.416:—Pass., *to be separated, severed, or divided*, Hdt.1.151, 3.12, al.; τινος E.IT1002, Pl.Ti.31b; σοφόν...πάντων κεχωρισμένον Heraclit.108. II. *separate in thought, distinguish*, ἡδύ τε καὶ δίκαιον Pl.Lg.663a; ἀπὸ τῶν ὠφελίμων τὰ καθ' αὐτά Arist.EN1096<sup>b</sup> 14; χ. καὶ διασπᾶν Id.PA642<sup>b</sup> 18; esp. in Logic, τὸν ἴδιον τῆς οὐσίας ἐκάστου λόγον ταῖς...οἰκείαις διαφοραῖς χ. Id.Top.108<sup>b</sup> 6, cf. 132<sup>a</sup> 13:—Pass., *to be different*, κεχωρίδαται πολλὸν τῶν...ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων Hdt.1.140: less freq. c. dat., κεχωρίσται οὗτος ὁ χειμῶν...τοῖσι ἐν ἄλλοις χωρίοις γινομένοις χειμῶσι Id.4.28; ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Isoc.14.49; νόμοι κεχωρισμένοι τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων laws apart from others, far different, Hdt.1.172, cf. Plb.31.23.11; γυνῶμαι κεχωρισμέναι Hdt.4.11; opp. συγκεχυμένοι, Pl.R.524c; κεχωρίσται πλείστον τό τ' εἶναι καὶ τὸ τοῦτον φάσκειν D.45.26. III. Pass., *κεχωρισμένη ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνδρός divorced*, Plb.31.26.6; θάσσον...οἰστοῦ...χωρίζεται, of a wife, E.Fr.1063.13. IV. later in Pass., *depart, go away*, Plb.3.94.9, D.S.19.65, Heraclit.Incred.8; ἐκ θρόνων Ezek.Exag.76. —ικός, ἡ, ὄν, (χώρα) rustic, rural, Vett.Val.7.8; ἐργάται POxy.141.5 (vi A.D.), cf. Poll.9.13; in Egypt, λειτουργίαι χ., of services rendered in the χώρα, i.e. outside Alexandria (cf. χώρα II.3), OGI669.34 (i A.D.); χ. βιβλιοθήκη PFlor.46.1 (ii A.D.). 2. indigenous, κάλαμος PMag.Par.1.63; ἀρτεμισία cf. for χλωρ- (q.v.) ib.914; φύκος PHolm.21.45.

—ιον, τό, Dim. (only in form, cf. χ. μέγιστον Th.2.19) of χώρος and χώρα: 1. *place, spot, district*, very freq. in Prose from Hdt. downwards, e.g. 2.8,10,29, Th.2.54; also in Com., as Ar.Nu.209, etc.; never in Trag.: ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. from the same spot, Hdt.1.11; χ. ἔρημον, χ. χαλεπὰ καὶ πετρώδη, Th.4.9; χ. ἱππάσιμα X.Cyr.1.4.14: pl., sites, οἰκίσαι χωρία Th.1.12. 2. *town*, ib.100, etc.; χωρίων κατάληψις Pl.Grg.455b, cf. Lys.28.7, etc. 3. *landed property, estate*, Th.1.106, Pl.Lg.844b, Lys.7.4, IG12.325.10; used with ἀγρός, X.HG2.4.1, etc. 4. *place of business, office*, D.45.33. 5. *space, room*, Th.1.63, etc.; esp. in Geom., *space enclosed by lines, area, figure*, Pl.Men.82b sq., Ar.Nu.152, Euc.Dat.55, Papp.240.17: esp. rectangle, Archim.Con.Sph.2, al. 6. *passage in a book*, Hdt.2.117 (unless interpol.), Luc.Hist.Conscr.12, Ath.15.672a, Simp.in Cael.126.4. b. *subject*, Th.1.97: pl., topics, Lycurg.31. 7. *Medic., part of the body*, Hp.Fract.2, cf. Aph.1.21 (pl.); τὸ χ. τὸ ἐπὶ τοῦ ἥπατος periphr. for the gall-bladder, Id.Morb.4.36.

χωρίς, Adv., also χωρί, q.v.: (v. χῆρος):—*separately, apart*, once in Il., 7.470; χ. μὲν πρόγονοι, χ. δὲ μέτασσαι, χ. δ' αὖθ' ἔρσαι Od.9.221, cf. 4.130, Sapph.Supp.20a.16, IG12.108.32, al.; χ. ἡ τιμὴ θεῶν A.Ag.637; κεῖται χ. ὁ νεκρός Hdt.4.62; χ. περὶ αὐτῶν ἐκάστου οἱ νόμοι κεῖνται Antipho5.10; χίλια τάλαντα...χ. θέσθαι set them apart, in reserve, Th.2.24; χ. οἰκεῖν live apart, have an independent establishment, D.4.36, 47.72; χ. γενόμενοι being separated, X.Cyr.4.1.18; χ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Parm.8.56, Pl.Phd.98c; μή με χ. αἰτιῶ without evidence, S.O7608; χ. ποιῆσαι distinguish, Isoc.15.68; χ. βλάπειν look two ways, squint, Timocl.27.6; opp. κοινῇ, Isoc.12.160; opp. κοινόν, E.Hec.860; χ. δέ...and separately, and besides, Th.2.13; separately, Lys.22.16, Plu.Arist.20; λέγειν χ. περὶ ἐκάστου Lexap.Aeschin.1.35; χ. καὶ ἐν μέρει Id.3.2; περὶ τὸ ἐν καὶ χ. about the one and without [the one] Arist.Ph.203<sup>a</sup> 14; otherwise, χ. δὲ μηδαμῶς Pl.Lg.950c; χ. ἢ ὅκοσοι except so many as..., Hdt.2.77; χωρίς ἢ ὅσα D.C.53.21; χωρίς ἢ ὅτι Hdt.1.94, 4.61,82; also χ. εἰ μή (condemned by Ps.-Hdn. post Moer.p.462P.), Plu.2.698f, A.D.Pron.91.8, al.; χ. πλὴν Paus.1.34.4. 2. *metaph., of different nature, kind, or quality*, Semon.7.1; χ. τό τ' εἶναι καὶ τὸ μὴ νομίζεται E.Alc.528; χ. τό τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὰ καίρια S.OC808; χ. ὅμην εἶναι τὸ συνεινᾶν τε ἀλλήλοις διαλεγόμενοι καὶ τὸ δημηγορεῖν Pl.Pr.336b. II. as Prep. c. gen., *without*, A.Ag.926, etc.; *without the help or will of*, χ. Ζηνός S.Tr.1002 (lyr.): after its case, πόνου χ. Id.El.945, cf. Theon.Sm.p.1H. 2. *separate from, apart from*, χ. ἀθανάτων Pi.O.9.41; χ. ἀνθρώπων στίβου S.Ph.487; χωρίς ὅκισται θεῶν E.Hec.2; χ. ὁμμάτων ἐμῶν Id.Or.272; ἡ ψυχὴ χ. τοῦ σώματος Pl.Phd.67a, etc. 3. *independently of, without reckoning*, Hdt.1.93, 106, 6.58; χ. τε γένους οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτ' αὖ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί A.Pr.293 (anap.); χ. δὲ τῆς δόξης οὐδὲ δίκαιόν μοι δοκεῖ...Pl.Ap.35b. 4. *differently from, otherwise than*, χ. μυρηρῶν τευχέων πνέων A.Fr.180.5; χ. δήπου σοφία ἐστὶν ἀνδρείας Pl.La.195a, cf. D.19.13.

χωρ-ίστιμος [ίσ], ἡ, ὄν, *separate (?)*, PFlor.64.9, al. (iv A.D.); written χωρήσιμος PLond.5.1653.47 (iv A.D.). —ισις, εως, ἡ, *separation*, Plot.1.3.3, Hsch. s.v. χάσις (χωρήσις cod.). —ισμα, ατος, τό, *a separated space*, Sch.B Il.5.137. —ισμός, ὁ, *separation*, λύσις καὶ χ. ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος Pl.Phd.67d; χ. δέχεσθαι, opp. συνεξεῖσθαι, Arist.EN1175<sup>a</sup> 20. 2. *secretion of sap*, Thphr.CP6.7.3. 3. *abstraction*, Plot.4.7.8. II. (from Pass.) *a being separated, parting, departure*, Plb.5.16.6, D.S.17.10; τὸν χ.

ποιήσασθαι Id.2.60; *seclusion*, Lxx Le.12.2, 18.19; δ ἀπὸ θεοῦ χ. Hierocl. in CA24p.472 M. —ιστέον, *one must separate*, τι ἀπὸ τινος Pl.Plt.303d; also τι τινός, τῆς ὀχείας τοὺς κριούς Gr.18.3.1, cf. Iamb.Protr.21.κγ'. 2. *χωριστέος, α, ὄν, to be separated*, A.D.Pron.52.23. —ιστής, οὗ, ὁ, *one who separates*, Gloss. —ιστικός, ἡ, ὄν, *separative*, only in Adv. —κῶς, Gal.19.466. —ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, *separable, physically or logically*, λόγῳ ἢ τόπῳ Arist.de An.413<sup>b</sup> 14; μεγέθει ib.432<sup>a</sup> 20; τῇ νοήσει Id.Ph.193<sup>b</sup> 34; κατὰ τὸν λόγον χ. Id.Metaph.1025<sup>b</sup> 28; of the Platonic ideas, ib.1086<sup>b</sup> 9, cf. EN1096<sup>b</sup> 33; χ. κτήμα alienable property, of slaves, Id.Pol.1254<sup>a</sup> 17. II. *existing separately, abstract*, οὐθέν...χωριστόν ἐστι παρὰ τὴν οὐσίαν Id.Ph.185<sup>a</sup> 31, cf. Metaph.1028<sup>a</sup> 34, 1029<sup>a</sup> 28; χ. ποσὸν abstract quantity, Plot.6.3.11; χ. δημιουργία Jul.Or.4.144b, cf. 7.217d. Adv. —τῶς Iamb.Myst.1.9, al., Id.ap.Stob.1.5.18. —ίτης [ι], οὗ, ὁ, *countryman, rustic, boor*, S.Fr.21, X.HG3.2.31, AP7.657 (Leon.), Muson.Fr.11p.60 H.:—fem. —ίτις, —ιδος, *a country girl*, Luc.DDeor.20.13. 2. *one dwelling in a place or country, inhabitant*, A.Eu.1035 (lyr.); χ. δράκων Id.Fr.123, cf. S.Fr.226. 3. *inhabitant of a country town* (χώρος II.4), οἱ χ. οἱ Ζελεϊτῶν, opp. οἱ κωμήται οἱ Συκηνῶν, LW1534 (Smyrna).

—ίτικος, ἡ, ὄν, *of country-folk*, rustic, πλῆθος Plu.Fer.34; χ. ἀνὴρ countryman, Ael.VH9.27. Adv. —κῶς in rustic fashion, opp. ἐν χλιδῇ, X.Cyr.4.5.54, cf. Muson.Fr.11p.59 H. χωροβάτ-έω, *measure by paces, survey*, τὴν γῆν Lxx Jo.18.8, cf. PCair.Zen.329.11 (iii B.C.). 2. *use a level*, Hero Dioptr.12. —ης [ᾱ], οὗ, ὁ, *instrument used by surveyors, level*, Vitruv.8.5.1 II. *land-surveyor*, MAMA3.694 (Corycus, spelt χορο-).

χωρογράφ-έω, *describe countries*, χ. τὴν Εὐρώπην Str.2.4.1. 2. *mark out boundaries*, Ostr.Strassb.664.669. 3. *design, lay out, plan*, τὸ μήκος τῆς πόλεως Ps.-Callisth.1.31. 4. *serve as metator in the Roman army*, IGRom.1.1365 (Egypt, i A.D.). 5. *generally, demarcate*, of a snake's teeth, Sch.Nic.Th.234 (Pass.). —ία, ἡ, *description of a country or countries*, Plb.34.1.5, Str.8.3.17; title of works by Varro, Cicero, etc., cf. Ptol.Geog.Praef.1: pl., *plans or maps*, SIG685.71 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), Vitruv.8.2.6. II. *Astrol., assignment of countries to their tutelary sign or planet*, Vett.Val.360.24.

—ικός, ἡ, ὄν, *of or for the description of countries*, πίνεξ Str.2.5.17. —ος (parox.), ὄν, *describing countries*, opp. to the more special term τοπογράφος (describing the single places), as well as to the still more general term γεωγράφος, Str.1.1.16. χωροθεσία, ἡ, *geographical situation*, Ps.-Plu.Flav.5.1. χωρομετρ-έω, *survey a country*, Str.13.4.12. —ης, οὗ, ὁ, *land-surveyor*, IG5(1).1431.40 (Messene, i A.D.); rendering of Lat. metator, Lyd.Mag.1.46. —ία, ἡ, *land-surveying*, Str.16.2.24.

χωρονομικός, ἡ, ὄν, (νέμω) *of or for the distribution of land*, νόμος χ.= Lat. lex agraria, D.H.10.36. χῶρος, ὁ, like χώρα I, *a definite space, piece of ground, place*, χῶρον μὲν πρῶτον διεμέτρεον Il.3.315; διαμετρητῷ ἐνὶ χώρῳ ib.344; νεκρῶν διεφαίνετο χῶρος a space clear of the dead, i.e. not filled by them, 8.491; χ. ὑλῆεις, ἐρήμος, οἰοπόλος, ψαμαθώδης, Od.14.2, Il.10.520, 13.473, h.Merc.75; πῶν Hes.Op.390; εὐαῆς ib.599; καταστύφελος Id.Th.806; ἀσυννήθης Emp.118; *region, ἀτεπρὴς χ.*, of the lower world, Od.11.94, cf. Emp.121; so εὐσεβῶν χ. Lycurg.96, Pl.Ax.371c, cf. IG12(7).115.20 (Amorgos); χ. ἀσεβῶν Pl.Ax.371e, Luc.Nec.12; ὁ περίγειος χ. the region of this world, τὸν π. καταλελοιπότες χῶρον μετεωροπολεῖν ἐγνώκασιν Ph.1.196; δένδρε' ἔθαλλον χ. Pi.O.3.23: pl., Hdt.2.178; Βρόμιος δ' ἔχει τὸν χ. A.Eu.24; θηρῶν οὐς δδ' ἔχει χῶρος S.Ph.1148 (lyr.); Μακρὰ δὲ χῶρος ἐστ' ἐκεῖ κεκλημένος; E.Ion 283; πόδες δὲ οἱ οὐχ ἐνὶ χώρῳ Call.Del.192. 2. *space, compass*, ποιῆσαι ἐν βραχεὶ χώρῳ τὴν δύναμιν Plb.11.1.3. II. *land, country*, Hdt.4.30; ὁ Λιβυκός χ. v.l. in Id.2.19; τοῦ Ἀταρνέος ἐστὶ χ. Id.1.160; τῆς Ἀραβίης 2.75: pl., *lands*, τῶν Θηβαίων ἔκειρε τοὺς χ. Id.9.15, cf. S.OT1126: metaph., τὸ γὰρ νεάζον ἐν τοιοῦσδε βόσκεται χ. Id.Tr.145; χ...οὗτος (leg. αὐτός) ἀνθρώπου φρενῶν Id.Fr.910. 2. *landed property, estate*, Axiop.5, X.Cyr.7.4.6. 3. *the country*, opp. the town, ἐν τῷ χ. καὶ ἐν τῷ ἄστει Id.Oec.5.4, cf. 11.18; σπείρω τ' ἄρουραν...Βερέκυντα χ. A.Fr.158. 4. *country town*, IG12(9).189.26 (Eretria, iv B.C., pl.); δ χ. ὁ Μοττιανῶν κτλ. LW1745 (Gergis).—Rare in pure Att. Prose (Th.2.20, 7.78, f.l. in Antipho 3.2.8), but common in X.

χῶρος, ὁ, *north-west wind*, Lat. corus, Act.Ap.27.12. χωροφίλ-έω, = φιλοχωρέω (cf. D.H.Comp.6), *cling to a place or spot, haunt it*, Thalesap.D.L.1.44; ἐν Αἴνῳ Antipho5.78. —ία, ἡ, *love of a place or country*, variant in Philostr.Ep.28. χωροφύλαξ [ῡ], ἄκος, ὁ, *guard or watcher of a country or place*, Gloss., dub. in CIG5040 (Nubia).

χωρυτός, ὁ, collat. form of γωρυτός, Hsch. s.h.v. χῶς, Dor. for χοῦς (q.v.). χῶσις, εως, ἡ, *heaping up*, esp. of earth, *raising a mound or bank*, esp. against a city, Th.2.76. 2. *filling up, blocking by earth thrown in*, χ. τῶν λιμένων Id.3.2; τάφρου D.H.5.41. 3. *embanking*, τοῦ θεάτρου IG9(2).522.26 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.). χῶσμα, ατος, τό, *late form for χῶμα*, D.S.24.3 cod. χωστέον, *one must fill up*, τὴν φάραγγα Arr.An.4.21.2; *one must pile up*, λουτήρα Gr.14.6.4.

χωστός, ἡ, ὄν, *made by earth thrown up*, ἐν χωστοῖς τάφοις κεῖνται E.Rh.414; στενὴ καὶ χωστὴ πάροδος Plb.4.61.7. II. of persons, *buried*, Tz.H.9.330. χωστρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (χώννυμι) *chelonē* χ. a shed to protect besiegers

χωρ-ίστιμος [ίσ], ἡ, ὄν, *separate (?)*, PFlor.64.9, al. (iv A.D.); written χωρήσιμος PLond.5.1653.47 (iv A.D.). —ισις, εως, ἡ, *separation*, Plot.1.3.3, Hsch. s.v. χάσις (χωρήσις cod.). —ισμα, ατος, τό, *a separated space*, Sch.B Il.5.137. —ισμός, ὁ, *separation*, λύσις καὶ χ. ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος Pl.Phd.67d; χ. δέχεσθαι, opp. συνεξεῖσθαι, Arist.EN1175<sup>a</sup> 20. 2. *secretion of sap*, Thphr.CP6.7.3. 3. *abstraction*, Plot.4.7.8. II. (from Pass.) *a being separated, parting, departure*, Plb.5.16.6, D.S.17.10; τὸν χ.



in filling up the ditch of a town, Plb.9.41.1, D.H.9.68(pl.), Onos.42.3, Ath.Mech.18.8, al.; without χελῶνη, Ph.Bel.97.28, Did.ad D.11.22; χωστρίδες distd. fr. χελῶναι, D.S.24.1; opp. χελῶναι κριοφόροι, Id. 20.91.

χῶν, prob. Egypt. name of an unguent, νέον χῶν (unless it is one word νεονχῶν), PPetr.2 p.114 (iii B.C.); not found in Egyptian sources.

χωφορ-έω, cart earth, PLond.1.131<sup>36</sup>, al. (i A.D.), POxy.1631.15 (iii A.D.). -ιον, τό, load of earth, PLond.1.c.138 (i A.D.), POxy.1577.4 (iii A.D.).

## Ψ

Ψ, ψ, ψεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-third letter of the Ionic alphabet, Pl.Cra.427a, Calliasap.Ath.10.453d: not used in the Attic alphabet: in the Western Gr. alphabets it represents the sound χ (kh): with the value ps it is found in SIG1 (Nubia, vi B.C.), etc.: as a numeral, ψ' = 700, but ψ = 700,000.

ψ ψ repeated, as exclamation, S.Ichn.170.

ψάγδαν, ἄνος, or σάγδας, δ, an Egyptian unguent; the following forms are found: Αἰγυπτίψάγδαν τρις λελουμένη Eub.102; φέρ' ἴδω, τί σοι δῶ τῶν μύρων; ψάγδαν φιλεῖς; Ar.Fr.206; σάγδαν ἐρυγγάνοντα Eur.198; βάκκαρις τε καὶ σάγδας ὁμοῦ Epil.1: ψάδα (sic codd.) is cited by Erot. fr. Hp. (not found in codd. Hp.), and fr. Eur. (Fr.198?): nom. ψαγδης (unaccented) Ath.15.690e, cf. ψαγδῆς, Hsch. (Egypt. sgmi with or without prefixed masc. Art. p1).

ψάγιος [ᾱ], α, on, oblique, askev, metaph., mal à propos, blundering, εἰ πὰρ μέλος ἔρχομαι ψάγιον (sic codd. vett.) ὅσον ἐννέπων Pl.N.7.69: ψάγιον· πλάγιον, λοξόν, ἐπικεκλιμένον, Hsch.; ψάδιον· κάταντες, Id.

ψάδδα· ἡ κινάβαρις, Id. ψαδυρός, v. ψαθυρός. ψαέναι· φθάσαι, κτίσαι, Id.

ψάθᾶλλω, scratch, rub, σὺ δὲ τὴν κεφαλὴν ψάθαλλέ μου scratch my head, Hermipp.78, cf. Pl.Com.59.

ψαθαρός, v. ψαθυρός.

ψάθεα· ψωμία, Hsch. (ψαθέα cod.).

ψάθοπλόκος, δ, = ψαθοπλόκος, Sammelb.5124.332 (ii A.D.).

ψάθῦριον [ῡ], τό, = ψώθιον, Ath.14.646c.

ψαθύρματα· ἀποκόμματα, Hsch.

ψάθῦρόμαι, Pass., crumble away, Aq.Jo.9.5(11), Ps.101(102).4.

ψάθῦρός, ὄν, friable, crumbling, of the roe in fish, Arist.HA510<sup>b</sup> 26; ἰχθὺς... τοὺς σαρκαῶδεις καὶ ψ. Diocl.Fr.141; opp. γλίσχρος, Arist. Mete.387<sup>a</sup>15; of bread, Gal.6.523; of cheese, opp. κολλώδης, ib.698 (Comp.); of meat, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.8 (Comp.); τὸ ὕδωρ ψ. Arist. Sens.441<sup>a</sup>25; of air, Id.de An.419<sup>b</sup>35; of earth, Thphr.CP2.4.11, Nic.AL.145; γῆ -ωτέρα Gr.3.3.10; of the texture of some bulbs, Thphr.HP7.9.4; of leaves in a salad, Hp.Liqu.5 (Comp.); also ψαδυρόν· ἀσθενές, μαδαρόν, ψαθυρόν, Hsch. (the form is Att. acc. to Gal.16.760), and ψαθαρά· εὐθλαστα, etc., Hsch.; cf. ψαφαρός.

ψάθῦρότης, ἦτος, ἡ, looseness of consistency, Arist.HA524<sup>b</sup>26, Pr.928<sup>a</sup>10, Gal.6.799.

ψαιδρά· ἀραιότριχα, Hsch.: ψαιδρόν· ψαιδρόν..., Id. (Cypr. acc. to Et.Gud.572.53). ψαιθόν· ὑποφοινίσσον, Hsch. ψαικάζει· ῥα(ι)νει, Id. (ψακ- poscit ordo). ψαίκαλον· ἔμβρυον, βρέφος, Id. (leg. ψακ-). ψαικαλοῦχον· ἔμβρυον, Id. ψαῖμα· ὀλίγον Id.; cf. ψαῖσμα. ψαινούζειν· διὰ ῥ.πισμοῦ καταψύχειν. γὰρ δὲ καὶ δραπισμοῦ, Id. (Fort. ψαινυθίζειν· διὰ ῥιπισμοῦ κ., γρ(ά)φεται) δὲ καὶ διὰ πρισμοῦ καταψύχειν.)

ψαινύθιος, ὄν, false, vain, Hsch.:—Lyc.1420 has ψαίνυνθα θεσπίζειν prophesy falsely (formed like μίνυνθα).

ψαινύντες· ψωμίζοντες, Hsch. ψαίνυν· ἀχρεῖον, Id. ψαινύροιο· διεσείσατο, Id. ψαίνυσμα· ὀλίγον, Id.; cf. ψαῖσμα. ψαινύσσειν· ῥι(π)ίζειν, Id.

ψαίρω, only pres., and not in Att. Prose: (v. ψάω): I. trans., graze, brush lightly, touch gently, οἶμον αἰθέρος ψαίρει πτεροῖς... οἰωνός is ready to skim the path of ether, A.Pr.396; rub, scrape gently in washing, Eun.VSp.486 B. II. intr., move lightly or quiver, flutter, palpitate, of an irregular pulse and the like, Hp.Mul.2.120: hence, rustle, murmur, of the rustling of leaves in the breeze, Luc. Trag.315; of stars, twinkle, Nic.Th.123. 2. ψαίρειν λέγομεν τὸ ἰστίον ὅταν ἐλαφρῶς διαπνέηται Hsch. s.v. διαψαίρουσι.

ψαῖσμα· σῖτον ὀλίγον, Hsch., cf. ψαῖμα, ψαίνυσμα.

ψαιστ-ίον, Dim. of ψαιστόν, AP5.16 (Gaet.), dub. in IG5(1).1447 (Messene, iii/ii B.C.). -ός, ἡ, ὄν, (ψαῖω) ground, ψ. μᾶζα a cake of ground barley mixed with honey and oil, Hp.Int.20; ψαιστόν, τό (sc. πέμμα ὁ πόπανον), a cake of this kind, used at sacrifices, Ar.Pl.138, 1115, Antiph.206.3, Com.Adesp.372, Thphr.ap.Porph.Abst.2.15, SIG1038.18 (Eleusis, iv/iii B.C.), Herod.4.92, AP6.190 (Gaet.), 191 (Corn. Long.): perh. to be written ψαστός, cf. ψαστον· σὺν τῷ ἰ, ἐκτείνουσι τὸ ᾧ, ὡς Εὐφρόνιος, Lex.Mess.p.411: v. ψαστής. -ώδης, ες, like a ψαιστόν, AB313.

ψαίστωρ, ὀρος, δ, one that wipes off, σπόγγος AP6.205 (Phan.).

ψαῖω, = ψάω (q.v.), rub away, grind down, in aor. I Med., Thphr.ap.Porph.Abst.2.6:—aor. Pass., ibid.

ψᾱκάδιον, later ψεκᾱδιον, τό, Dim. of ψακάς, drizzle, Polioch.2.5, Thphr.CP2.9.3.

ψᾱκάδ-ισσα [ᾱδ], ἡ, spotted, dappled, of a mare, prob. in PPetr.2 p.115 (ii B.C.). -ισχίους (dat. pl.), with dappled haunches (?), of horses, ibid.

ψᾱκάζω, later ψεκᾱζω, (ψακάς):—rain in small drops, drizzle, drip, Ar.Nu.580: impers., ψακάζει it drizzles, ψακαζέτω ἄρτοις let it rain loaves, Nicoph.13:—Med., εἰκάσουσι... λύχνω ψακαζομένη μύωπα they liken a short-sighted person to a spluttering (i.e. dying) lamp, prob. in Arist.Rh.1413<sup>a</sup>4 (cf. Anon.in Rh.217.3; εἰς μύωπα codd., εἰς secl. Buhle):—Pass., ψεκασθέντα moistened with slight rain, Thphr.CP6.19.5.

ψᾱκάλον [ᾱ], τό, new-born animal, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.48; ψᾱκαλος, δ, Id.ap.Ael.NA7.47: ψαίκαλον in cod. Hsch. (From ψακάς; for the sense cf. δρόσος, ἔρση.)

ψᾱκάλοῦχος, ὄν, (ἔχω) having young, μητέρες ψ. mothers with their young, S.Fr.793 (anap.); cf. ψαικαλοῦχον.

ψᾱκάς, Ion. and later (cf. Moer.p.419 P.). ψεκᾱς, ἄδος, ἡ:—drop of rain, ὅταν μὲν κατὰ μικρὰ φέρηται, ψακάδες, ὅταν δὲ κατὰ μείζω μόρια, ὑετὸς καλεῖται Arist.Mete.347<sup>a</sup>11, cf. 348<sup>a</sup>7, al.; particle, ib.373<sup>b</sup> 16: mostly collect., drizzle, ψακάς δὲ λήγει, i.e. heavy rain (ὕμβρος) is coming, A.Ag.1534 (lyr.); opp. ὑετοί, X.Cyn.5.4 (pl.); ὕσθησαν αἱ Θῆβαι ψακάδι Hdt.3.10: generally, rain, ὑπὸ στέγῃ πυκνῆς ἀκούσαι ψακάδος S.Fr.636, cf. E.Hel.2, Ar.Th.856; so ψεκᾱς Hp.Epid.2.3.1: ψεκᾱδες showers, Gal.17(1).37; also φοίνισσα ψακάς a shower of blood, Simon.106; βάλλει μ' ἐρεμνὴ ψακάδι φοινίας δρόσου A.Ag.1390; Βρομίου ψακάδεσσι, i.e. drops of wine, Critias 1.10. 2. Comic name for a splutterer, Ar.Ach.1150 (lyr.), cf. Suid. s.v. II. metaph. of solids, ἀργυρίου μὲν ψακάς not a drop of money, Ar.Pax 121; [ψάμμου] ψεκᾱς grains of sand, AP12.145. (ψακάς prob. by assimilation from ψεκᾱς.)

ψᾱκαστός, ἡ, ὄν, dripping, μύρον Ephipp.26.

ψᾱκελον· μέγα, Hsch. (cod. μέσα), Suid.

ψᾱκίον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of ψακάς, small piece or drop, Hsch. ψᾱκτα, ἡ, a kind of cake, Id. ψακτήρ, ἦρος, δ, = ψήκτρα, Id. (perh. for \*ψηκτήρ).

ψαλάθριον, dub. l. in AP7.472.11 (Leon.).

ψᾱλάκανθα [ᾱκ], ἡ, name of a fabulous plant, Eub.28 (hex.), Ptol. Heph.ap.Phot.Bibl.p.150 B. (Ptol.Cyther., Suid.).

ψαλάκιος, δ, perh. an occupational name, dub. in PLond.3.604.40 (i A.D.).

ψᾱλακτός, ἡ, ὄν, to be touched, dub. in Hsch.; cf. ἀψάλακτος.

ψᾱλάσσω, later Att. -ττω, like ψάλλω, ψαθᾶλλω, touch lightly, Ael.NA3.18; ψ. κτύπον νευᾶς make a string sound by touching it, Lyc.139:—aor. I Med. in Hsch.

ψᾱλίδιον [ῖδ], τό, pair of scissors, POxy.1289.5,6 (v A.D.). 2. as pr. name, Scissors, nickname of Alexander Logotheta, because he dipped the coins, Procop.Arc.26, Gauth.3.1.

ψᾱλῖδο-ειδής, ἐς, (ψαλῖς II) like a vault or arch, Ph.Bel.81.35, Gal.UP8.11. -στομος, ὄν, nipper-mouthed, Com. epith. of crabs, Batr.295.

ψᾱλῖδ-όω, (ψαλῖς II) vault, arch, Bito 54.7 (Pass.). -ωμα, ατος, τό, vault, CIG4385 (Isauria, ii A.D.); ψ. καμαρωτά Str.16.1.5, cf. Gloss. -ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, arched, vaulted, ἱπαφέσεις D.H.3.68.

ψᾱλ-ίζω, fut. -ίξω Anacreont.9.4: (ψαλῖς):—clip with scissors, l.c., Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.10, Antyll.ap.eund.7.21.6; τὸν μαλλὸν ἐψᾱλίζεν Babr.51.4, cf. Aesop.382<sup>b</sup>: ψαλίξαι· κεῖραι, Hsch. -ιον, τό, part of the bridle, curb-chain, ῥυταγωγέα... ἐκ τοῦ ψ. ἡρτημένον X.Eq.7.1; τὸ περὶ γένειον διεπρόμενον, ψάλιον Poll.1.148; = κρίκος τοῦ χαλινοῦ, Sch.E.Ph.792: freq. in pl., because the curb-chain was formed of links, which rattled as the horse moved, χρυσοχάλινον πάταγον ψαλίον Ar.Pax 155 (anap.); ψαλίον κρότον καὶ χαλινὸν κτύπον Ael.NA6.10; ψαλίους ἐδάμασε πόλους E.HF381 (lyr.): metaph., ὄϊον ψ. αὐτῇ [τῇ βασιλείᾳ] ἐνέβαλε τὴν τῶν Ἐφόρων δύναμιν Pl.Lg.692a. 2. generally, chain, bond, A.Pr.54 (pl.): metaph., μέγα δ' ἀφῆρθη ψ. οἰκετῶν Id.Ch.962 (lyr.). 3. βορινοῦ καὶ νοτινοῦ ψαλίου (or Ψαλίου) the N. and S. ring (or Ring), in description of an estate, POxy.1632.12 (iv A.D.). 4. a horse's jaw, Hippiatr.28 (cf. ψέλιον, ψάλλιον).

ψᾱλ-ίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a pair of scissors, among the toilette articles of a lady, Ar.Fr.320.1, S.Fr.413 (nisi leg. ψέλια), PTeb.331.13 (ii A.D.); δρεπάνοις καὶ οὐ ψαλίδεσσι καρῆναι AP11.368 (Jul.Antecessor). b. razor, expld. by μᾶ μαχαίρα (v. μάχαιρα), Poll.2.32, 10.140. II. sewer, drain, στενὴν δ' ἔδυμεν ψαλίδα S.Fr.367; vault, crypt, ψαλίδα προμήκη λίθων ποτίμων Pl.Lg.947d; barrel-vault, Supr.Epigr.2.582 (Ionia, iii/ii B.C.), Explor.Arch.de Delos 11.262, Ph.Bel.80.46 (pl.), Hero.Stereom.2.28; ἀνῆγειρεν τὴν ψ. ταύτην Supr.Epigr.2.755 (Syria, ii A.D.); Gal. compares the fornix (ψαλιδοειδές) of the brain to a ψ. οἰκοδομήματος σφαιροειδοῦς, 2.725; similarly the arch of the foot, UP 3.8; having keystone (ἀμφαλοί), Arist.Mu.399<sup>b</sup>30; and being curved (καμφοῖσα), Str.17.1.42 (dub.), D.S.2.9; expld. by καμάρα and ἀψίς, Sch.Pl.1.c., Suid.; as entrance and exit of a theatre, LW1586 (Aphrodisias, written ψελίς).

III. αἱ ψ. τῶν στύλων prob. the rounded mouldings between the capital and the column, Lxx Ex.27.10, 11; so perh. ψαλλίδες in BGu1028.9 (ii A.D.). 2. pl., rings for the staves of the altar of incense, Lxx Ex.30.4; iron bands for strengthening an engine, Ph.Bel.57.33. IV. = ταχέα κίνησις, Sch.Pl.Lg.947d. -ισμός, δ, clipping, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.



5. -ιστέον, one must clip, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.10. -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, clipped, Hierocl.p.54A., Antyll.ap.Orib.8.5.1, Aët.3.129.

ψαλίττεται· ἀμιλλᾶται, Hsch.

ψαλληγενής, ἐς, (ψάλλω) sprung from harp-playing, Com. epith. of Archytas, strictly a parody of Homer's μοιρηγενής, Bion ap. D.L.4.52.

ψάλλιον, τό, = ψάλιον, prob. chain, PLond.3.1177.234 (ii A.D.).

ψαλλίς, v. ψαλίς III.

ψαλλός· ὄλη, Hsch.

ψάλλω, fut. ψάλλω Lxx Jd.5.3, 1 Ep. Cor. 14.15: aor. ἔψηλα Pl. Ly. 209b, etc., and in Lxx ἔψαλα Ps.9.12, al.: —pluck, pull, twitch, ψ. ἔθειραν pluck the hair, A. Pers. 1062: esp. of the bow-string, τόξων χερὶ ψάλλουσι νευράς twang them, E. Ba. 784; κενὸν κρότον Lyc. 1453; ἐκ κέρασος ψ. βέλος send a shaft twanging from the bow, APl. 4.211 (Stat. Flacc.); so μιλιτοχαρὴς σχοῖνος ψαλλομένη a carpenter's red line, which is twitched and then suddenly let go, so as to leave a mark, AP 6.103 (Phil.): metaph., γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρῶν ψόγος ψάλλει, κενὸν τόξον E. Fr. 499.

II. mostly of the strings of musical instruments, play a stringed instrument with the fingers, and not with the plectrum, ψῆλαι καὶ κρούειν τῷ πλῆκτρῳ Pl. l. c., et ibi Sch.; εἰάν τις ψήλας τὴν νήτην ἐπιλάβῃ Arist. Pr. 919<sup>b</sup>15; μουσικώτατος ὢν κατὰ χεῖρα δίχα πλῆκτρον ἔψαλλε Ath. 4.183d; opp. κιθαρίζω, Hdt. 1.155, SIG 578.18 (Teos, ii B.C.); πρὶν μὲν σ' ἐπτάτονον ψάλλον (sc. τὴν λύραν) Ion Eleg. 3.3: abs., Hdt. 1. c., Ar. Eq. 522, Hippias (?) in PHib. 1.13.24; κόραις Men. Epit. 260; ψάλλειν [οὐκ ἐν] ἀνευ λύρας Luc. Par. 17:—Prov., ῥᾶον ἢ τις ἂν χορδὴν ψήλειε 'as easy as falling off a log', Aristid. Or. 26(14).31. 2. later, sing to a harp, Lxx Ps. 7.18, 9.12, al.; τῇ καρδίᾳ Ep. Eph. 5.19; τῷ πνεύματι 1 Ep. Cor. 1. c. 3. Pass., of the instrument, to be struck or played, ψαλλομένη χορδὴ Arist. Pr. 919<sup>b</sup>2; also of persons, to be played to on the harp, Macho ap. Ath. 8.348f.

ψάλ-μα, ατος, τό, tune played on a stringed instrument, AP 11.34 (Phld.), Max. Tyr. 37.4. —μίζω, sing psalms, and —μιστής, οὗ, δ, psalmist, Gloss.

—μός, δ, twitching or twanging with the fingers, ψαλμοὶ τόξων E. Ion 173 (lyr.); τοξήρει ψαλμῶ [τοξεύσας] Id. HFib 064 (lyr.). II. mostly of musical strings, πηκτίδων ψαλμοῖς κρέκον ὕμνον Telest. 5, cf. Diog. Trag. 1.9, Aret. CA 1.1. 2. the sound of the cithara or harp, Pi. Fr. 125, cf. Phryn. Trag. 11; ψαλμὸς δ' ἀλαλάζει A. Fr. 57.7 (anap.); there were contests in τὸ ψάλλειν, Michel 898.10 (Chios, ii B.C.), 913.6 (Teos, ii B.C.). 3. later, song sung to the harp, psalm, Lxx 2 Ki. 23.1, al., Ep. Eph. 5.19; βίβλος ψαλμῶν Ev. Luc. 20.42.

ψαλμοχαρής, ἐς, delighting in harp-playing, of Apollo, AP 9.525.24.

ψαλμωδ-ία, singing to the harp, Aristid. 2.310J. —ός, δ, psalmist, Lxx Si. 47.9 cod. Sin., 50.18.

ψάλ-σις, εως, ἡ, = ψαλμός, Philostr. VA 6.10. —τήριον, τό, stringed instrument, psaltery, harp, τρίγωνα ψ. Arist. Pr. 919<sup>b</sup>12, cf. Hippias (?) in PHib. 1.13.31, Apollod. ap. Ath. 14.636f, Thphr. HP 5.7.6, Lxx Ge. 4.21, al., Jul. Or. 2.49c. —της, ον, δ, harper, Men. 495, Hippias (?) in PHib. 1.13.7, 25, Macho ap. Ath. 8.348f, Lxx 1 Es. 5.42, Plu. 2.67f, 223f, cf. κιθαριστής ἢ ψ. SIG 578.15 (Teos, ii B.C.); epith. of Apollo, AP 9.525.24. [Oxyt. in Att., parox. in Hellenistic Gr., Choerob. in Theod. 1.187H.]

—τιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, = κιθάρα, Hsch., Suid. —τικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for harp-playing; ψ. ὄργανον a stringed instrument, Ath. 14.634f (of the μάγadis); ἄνδρα ψαλτικὴν ἀγαθὸν a good harpist, Ael. ap. Ar. Byz. Epit. 84.8. —τός, ἡ, ὄν, sung to the harp, sung of, Lxx Ps. 118(119).54. —τρια, ἡ, female harper, Pl. Prt. 347d, Ion Trag. 22, Arist. Ath. 50.2, Men. 319.4, Plu. Caes. 10, al.

ψαλτωδ-έω, sing to the harp, Lxx 2 Ch. 5.13. —ός, ὄν, = ψαλμωδός, ib. 1 Ch. 9.33, 2 Ch. 5.12, al., v. l. ib. Si. 47.9.

ψαλύγων· ἐνιοὶ ψάλυγας τὰς λεγομένας ψυχὰς, ἄμεινον. καὶ τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς σπινθήρας, Hsch. (cf. ψεψάλυξ).

ψάμ-θ-ητός, ἡ, ὄν, sandy, Nic. Th. 887. —ία, ἡ, sandy sea-shore, Hsch.

—ίς, ἡ, ὄν, a sea-fish, elsewh. ὤς, Numen. ap. Ath. 7.327a. —ος, ἡ (poet., also in a Homeric paraphrase, Plu. 2.393e), sand of the sea-shore, εἴρειπε δὲ τείχος Ἀχαιῶν... ὥς ὅτε τις ψάμαθον πᾶς ἄγχι θαλάσσης... συνέχευε Il. 15.362; ψάμαθφ εἰλυμένα πολλῇ Od. 14.136; ἀμφὶ χλωρὰν ψ. S. Aj. 1064; παρακτία ψ. E. IA 165 (lyr.), cf. 1054 (lyr.); παρὰ ψ. καὶ θιν' ἄλδς Ar. V. 1520 (lyr.): freq. in pl., νῆα... ἐπ' ἡπείροιο ἔρυσσαν ὕψου ἐπὶ ψάμαθοις Il. 4.86; ἐπὶ ψάμαθοις ἄλγισι Od. 3.38, cf. 4.438; of river-sand, Il. 21.202, 319. 2. prov. of a countless multitude, ὅσα ψ. τε κόνης τε ib. 9.385: pl., grains of sand, φύλλοισιν ἐοικότες ἢ ψάμαθοισιν 2.800; ὁπόσαι ἐν θαλάσσῃ καὶ ποταμοῖς ψάμαθοι κλονέονται Pi. P. 9.47. (Perh. formed by combining ψάμμος and ἄμαθος; similarly ἄμμος (ἄμμος) by combining ἄμαθος and ψάμμος; ἄμαθος is cogn. with Engl. sand.) —ώδης, ἐς, sandy, χῶρος h. Merc. 75, al., cf. A. R. 4.1376, etc.

ψάμμα, ατος, τό, in pl. ψάμματα· σπαράγματα, Hsch.

ψαμμαῖος, α, ον, sandy, Inscr. Prien. 326.2.

ψαμμακόσιοι, αἱ, α, sand-hundred, Com. word formed from ψάμμος after the analogy of διακόσιοι, τριακόσιοι, etc., to denote a countless multitude, ψ. θεαταί Eur. 286 (ψαμμοκ- v. l. ap. Suid.), cf. Ath. 15.671a; also ὀνόματα ψ. grandiloquent terms, Id. 6.230d.—So the exaggerated form ψαμμακόσιοι γάργῳροι, αἱ, α, Ar. Ach. 3 (v. l. ψαμμοκ-): cf. γάργαρα.

ψαμματίζω, = ψωμίζω, Hsch.

ψάμμη, ἡ, rarer form of ψάμμος, Hdt. 4.181 (v. l. ψάμμος), who elsewh. always has the common form: Dor. ψάμμα A. Pr. 573 (lyr.), Ar. Lys. 1261 (lyr.).

ψάμμητον, τό, a kind of cake, Harp. s. v. 'Εκάτης νῆσος.

ψαμμ-ιαῖος, α, ον, of the size of a grain of sand, μέγεθος Olymp. in Phid. p. 31 N. —ίας ἀκάτα corrupt in A. Ag. 985 (lyr.). —ίνος, ἡ, ον, of sand, sandy, Hdt. 2.99, Philostr. Her. 3.4. —ίον, τό, Dim., grain of sand: in pl., of gravel in urine, Ruf. Ren. Ves. 3.6, 11, Aret. SD 2.3, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.110. —ισμός, δ, burying in sand, Paul. Aeg. 3.78.19 (pl.). —ιτης [ι], ον, δ, from sand, δόρυπος AP 9.551 (Antiphil.). 2. (sc. ἀριθμός) name of a treatise (Arenarius) by Archimedes. II. ὤς ψαμμῖτις sand-eel, Archestr. Fr. 22.2.

ψαμμό-γεως, ον, with a sandy soil, Hdn. Epim. 208. —δύτης [υ], ον, δ, like ἀμμοδύτης, sand-diver; name of a fish that buries itself in the sand, elsewh. καλλιόνυμος, Hsch. II. name for a mole, Cyran. 78. —ειδής, ἐς, like sand, sandy, Hp. Nat. Hom. 14. ψαμμοκόσιοι, v. l. for ψαμμακόσιοι (q. v.), which is to be preferred.

ψάμμος, ἡ, but in Archim. Aren. 1.1, al., always δ: —sand, used by Hom. for ψάματος only in Od. 12.243, later very freq., Hdt. 8.71, etc.: pl., grains of sand, αἱ ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἐσκεδασμένοι ψάμμοι S. E. P. 1.130: prov., ψάμμος ἀριθμὸν περιπέφενγεν Pi. O. 2.98; οἶδα δ' ἐγὼ ψάμμου τ' ἀριθμὸν Orac. ap. Hdt. 1.47; ἐκ ψάμμου σχοινίον πλέκειν, of labour in vain, Aristid. 2.309 J.; of something worthless, Lxx Wi. 7.9, D. Chr. 77/8.30; ψάμμου ξῆον Oenom. ap. Eus. PE 5.21. 2. metallic ore used by alchemists, in pl., Olymp. Alch. p. 106 B., Zos. Alch. p. 239 B.

II. ἡ ψ. the sandy desert of Libya, the sand, Hdt. 3.25, 4.173; πλείστης ψάμμου OGI 666.27 (Egypt, i A.D.). (Prob. \*ψαφ-μος, cf. ψαφαρός, ψήφος, Lat. sabulum.) ψαμμ-ουργία, ἡ, and —ουργική, ἡ, art of extracting gold from sand, Zos. Alch. p. 241 B. —ώδης, ἐς, sandy, Hdt. 2.32, Aen. Tact. 8.2: τὰ ψ. sandy sediment in the urine, gravel, Hp. Aph. 4.79, Gal. 6.571; called ψ. ὑποστάσεις by Id. 17(1).836. —ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, of plaster or stucco, κόσμος τοίχου Lxx Si. 22.17.

ψανισμός· ναυτιασμός, Hsch.

ψανός, = ψηνός (q. v.).

ψάπιγμα, v. ψήφισμα.

ψάρ, δ, gen. ψᾶρος: pl. ψᾶρες: Ion. ψήρ, ψήρος, ψήρες: —starling, Sturnus vulgaris, ὡς τε ψαρῶν νέφος... ἡ ἐκ κοιλῶν Il. 17.755; ἱρῆκι ἐοικὼς ὠκέϊ, ὅς τ' ἐφόβησε κοιλιοῦς τε ψήρας τε 16.583; ψήρες, dat. ψήρεσι, Q. S. 8.387, 11.218; ψᾶρες Antiph. 302 (anap.), AP 9.373, Gal. 6.567; Plu. 2.972f mentions their being taught to speak, cf. Gell. 13.21 (20).25.

ψάρις· γένος στρουθοῦ, Hsch.; also εἶδος νεὼς τριήρους, Id. ψα-ρίχοι (-ίγχοι cod.)· ψᾶροι, Id.

ψᾶρομαχία, ἡ, battle of the starlings, Suid. s. v. "Ομηρος.

ψᾶρος or ψᾶρος, δ, = ψάρ, Arist. HA 617<sup>b</sup>26; gen. pl. ψᾶρων Gal. 6.435.

ψᾶρός (A), ἡ, ὄν, (ψάρ) like a starling, i. e. speckled, dappled, ψ. ἵππος a dapple-grey horse, Ar. Nu. 1225, Lxx Za. 1.8; Arist. HA 632<sup>b</sup>19 distinguishes it fr. ποικίλος, which implies that the spots are more distinctly marked:—Comp. ψαρότερος Ael. NA 12.28, Aët. 11.11.

ψαρός (B), ἡ, ὄν, neut. ψαρόν, τό, name of a siccative powder, Paul. Aeg. 7.13.11; perh. cf. ψήρος.

ψαστής· τὰ ψαιστὰ ῥόδα, Hsch. (Perh. ψᾶστ' ἦς (i. e. ψαιστὰ ἦν?), ῥόδιοι.) ψᾶστον, v. ψαιστόν. ψατᾶσθαι· προ-καταλαμβάνειν, Id.: ψατῆσαι· προειπεῖν, Id. (Prob. cogn. with φθάνω.) ψανυγές· ὁρυβῶδες, Id.

ψανυκροπόδης, δ, and ψανυκρόποδα (acc. sg. masc.), swift-footed, epith. of the horse Arion, EM 817.45, Hsch.

ψανυκρός, ἡ, ὄν, in neut. ψανυκρὸν γόνυ· κούφον, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄκρω ψανειν, Hsch.; also ψανυκρός· καλλωπιστής, ταχύς, ἐλαφρός, ἀραιός, Id.: cf. σαυκρός.

ψαῦος, sine expl., Alc. ap. Sch. A Il. 12.137.

ψαῦριος or ψαῦρος, δ, acc. to Hsch. = κοινορτός, φορυτός.

ψαῦσις, εως, ἡ, touching, contact, Democ. 11, Plu. 2.683c, Sor. Fract. 13, Gal. 18(2).786:—esp. of lovers, caress, φιλήματων καὶ ψαύσεως Plu. Alc. 4, cf. 2.768b.

ψαῦσμα, ατος, τό, touch, caress, X. Eph. 3.2.

ψαυστέον, one must touch, Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.23.23.

ψαυστός, ἡ, ὄν, touched, ἀγαλμα οὐδὲ ψ. χειρὸς ἀνθρωπίνης, i. e. not made by mortal hand, Hdn. 1.11.1.

ψαῦν, Ep. impf. ψαῦον Il. 13.132; ψαύεσκον (ἐπι-) Orph. L. 126: fut. ψάυσω A. Ch. 182, etc.: aor. ἔψαυσα Pi. N. 5.42, etc.: pf. ἔψαυκα (παρ-) S. E. M. 7.116:—Pass., aor. ἐψαύσθην Dsc. 2.14: pf. ἔψαυσμαι (παρ-) Hp. Morb. 4.44:—touch, τινος Il. 23.519, 806, Hdt. 2.47, etc.; ἀπτόμενοι καὶ ψ. ἀλλήλων in close contact, Plu. Pyrrh. 12: metaph., μὴ ψαίνειν ἀδικίας δὴν τρόπον οὐδὲ πυρός Phld. Rh. 2.155 S.: c. dat. instr., ψαῦον... κόρυθες... φάλοισι the helmets touched with their φάλοι, Il. 13.132, 16.216; τῇ κεφαλῇ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ψ. Hdt. 3.30; χεροῖν... ἔψαυσα πηγῆς A. Pers. 202; εἰ τῆσδε χώρας μήποτε ψαύσει ποδί Id. Ch. 182: but the dat. is used for the gen. in Pi. P. 9.120, Herod. 4.75, Q. S. 8.349 (cf. θιγγάνω 11.3, προσψάω):—ψαῦν never takes acc. exc. in αἵματι ψαῦσαι θύρας Ezek. Exag. 158: in S. Ant. 857, ἔψαυσας ἀλγεινοτάτας ἐμὸν μερίμνας, πατὴρ τριπόλιστον οἶκτον (v. l. οἶκτον), μερίμνας is gen. sg. and οἶκτον or οἶκτον is acc. depending on ἔψαυσας... μερίμνας, = ἐποίησάς με μεριμνᾶν; and ib. 961, κείνος ἐπέγυνε μανίας ψαῦν τὸν θεὸν ἐν κερτομίοις γλώσσας, the construction is ἐπέγυνε τὸν θεόν, ψαῦν (sc. αὐτοῦ) he learned to know the god, assailing (him): later writers used the Pass. as if the Act. had a trans. sense, Dsc. l. c., Plu. 2.951d. 2. touch lightly, a way of feeling the pulse, opp. θλίβω, Gal. 8.808: metaph., touch upon a subject, notice it slightly, Plb. 1.13.8:—Med., c. acc. rei, touch







ψευδεγγραφήν ὁφλεν κτλ. *IG*11(2).146B29 (Delos, iv B.C.), cf. *Inscr. Delos* 399A98 (ii B.C.). -os, on, falsely entered, bogus, *Senatus consultum* Cic.*Att.*15.26.1.

ψευδ-ενέδρα, ἡ, feigned ambushade, *X.An.*5.2.28, *Eq.Mag.*5.8. -ενεχῦράσια, ἡ, false (i.e. forbidden) seizure of security, prob. in *PHal.*1.241 (iii B.C.).

ψευδεπέω, = ψευδοεπέω, ψευδολογέω, Hsch.

ψευδεπί-γραφος, on, with false superscription or title, not genuine, *D.H.Dem.*57, *Inscr.Frien.*37.123 (ii B.C.); φιλόσοφος *Plu.*2.479e; τρόπος superficial, *Plb.*23.5.5. -εικής, ἐς, pretending to be good, *Heph.Astr.*2.2 (in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).58).

-τροπος, ὁ, a false, illegal guardian, *Plb.*15.25.1.

ψευδεπιχάρμειος, on, falsely ascribed to *Epicharmus*, *Ath.*14.648d.

ψευδέφοδος, ἡ, feigned attack, *Polyaen.*3.9.32.

ψευδηγορ-έω, speak falsely, *A.Pr.*1032, *E.Fr.*396, *Philem.*102.5; ὅσα...-έουσιν αὐτοῖς *Opp.*C.4.319; τὰ ἅλλα...ψευδηγόρηται *PMag.* *Leid.*V.10.8. -ία, ἡ, false discourse, lying, *Alciph.*1.18. -os (parox.), on, speaking falsely, lying, *Lyc.*1455.

ψευδηλογέω, = ψευδολογέω, dub. in *Luc.Ocypr.*63: -ψευδηλόγος, on, = ψευδολόγος, gloss on ψευδηγόρος, *Lex.* in *An.Bachm.*1.419, v.1. in *Suid.* s.v. ψευδηγόρος.

ψευδήμων, on, gen. onos, poet. for ψευδής, *Nonn.D.*8.39, *AP*15.1. ψευδηρακλῆς, εὐος, ὁ, sham-Hercules, name of a Comedy by Menander, *Plu.*2.59c, *Ath.*4.172a.

ψευδήριον, τό, = κενήριον, cenotaph, *Lyc.*1048, 1181.

ψευδής, ἐς (the neut. sg. ψευδές is not found in early writers, ψεύδος being used instead, cf. ψεύδος *III*; it is found in later Gr., *OGI*669.54 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Palaeph.*6, al., *Gal.*18(2).782); gen. sg. ψευδοῦς *Id.*15.168; old Att. acc. pl. ψευδᾶς *IG*12.700: (ψεύδομαι): -lying, false, untrue, of things, opp. ἀληθής, ψ. λόγοι *Hes.Th.*229; μῦθοι *A.Pr.*685, *E.Hipp.*1288 (anap.); τρέπεται ἐπὶ ψευδέα δδόν to betake oneself to falsehood, *Hdt.*1.117; ψ. κατηγορία, αἰτίαι, false charges, *Aeschin.*2.183, *Isoc.*15.138, *Plb.*5.41.3; λόγοι *S.OT*526; λόγοι *Pl.Sph.*240e, *Cra.*385b: ψ. λόγοι are also fallacies, in Logic, *Arist.Top.*162<sup>b</sup>3 sqq.; ἥδε ἡ ψ. οὐσία this unreal Being (sc. the world of sense), *Plot.*5.8.9: irreg. Sup. ψευδίστατος, εἶδη *Ael.VH*14.37. 2. of persons, lying, false, and as Subst., liar, οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι πατήρ Ζεὺς ἔσσειτ' ἀρωγός *Il.*4.235 (only here in Hom.); perh. ψευδεσσι from ψεύδος is the true accent; so *Hermappias* ap. *Hdn.Gr.*2.45 against *Aristarch.* and *Ptol.Asc.* *ibid.*; τοὺς θεοὺς ψευδεῖς τίθης *S.Ph.*992, cf. *Ant.*657; ψ. ἔφως *E.Or.*1608; ψ. φανήσεσθαι to be detected in falsehood, *Th.*4.27, cf. *Pl.Th.*148b; Κριτίαν ψευδῇ ἐπιδείξω *Id.Chrm.*158d: irreg. Sup. ψευδίστατος arrant liar, *EM* 110.29, cf. *Eust.*1441.25. 3. τὰ ψευδῇ falsehoods, lies, οὐ ψευδῇ λέγω *A.Ag.*625, cf. *Antipho* 1.10, etc.; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως λέξαιμι τὰ ψευδῇ καλὰ *A.Ag.*620; τινὰς ψ. διαβάλλειν *Ar.Eq.*64; ψευδῶν συγκολλητῆς *Id.Nu.*446 (anap.). 4. ψευδέων ἀγορή, in *Hr.Epid.*3.1. η', ιβ', said to be a name of the monkey-market, perhaps as being villainous counterfeits of humanity.

II. Pass., beguiled, deceived, *E.IA*852. III. Adv. ψευδῶς falsely, λέγειν *Id.IT*1309 codd.; προσποιήσασθαι *Th.*1.137; mistakenly, ψ. δοῦναι *Pl.Phlb.* 40d; ψ. γενέσθαι τὸν φόβον groundlessly, *Plb.*5.110.7. ψευδισιόδοιος, on, falsely ascribed to *Hesiod*, *Cic.Att.*7.18.4.

ψευδιερεύς, εὐος, ὁ, false priest, *J.AJ*9.6.6, al.

ψεύδης, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. word, = ψευδής, *Pi.N.*7.49.

ψευδισδόμομος, on, built of equal blocks, but in courses of unequal size, *Vitr.*2.8.5.

ψευδο-βοήθεια, ἡ, pretended help, *X.Eq.Mag.*5.8, *Polyaen.*3.9.32.

-βούνιον, τό, Cretan pimpinell, *Pimpinella cretica*, *Dsc.*4.124, *Plin.HN*24.153. -γαυρόομαι, to be elated on unreal grounds, *Tz.H.*4.720. -γλωττέω, = ψευδολογέω, *Phryn.PSp.*127 B.

ψευδογρᾶφ-έω, Geom., give a fallacious proof, *Arist.Top.*101<sup>a</sup> 10: -Pass., *ib.*132<sup>a</sup>33, 160<sup>b</sup>36. 2. write false accounts or statements, *PEnteux.*63.18 (iii B.C.), *Plb.*12.7.6, 16.14.8, *PTeb.*78.17 (ii B.C.). -ἡμα, ατος, τό, false diagram, fallacious proof, *Arist.SE* 171<sup>b</sup>12 (pl.), *Alex.Aphr.* in *Top.*22.20, in *SE*76.23. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., in pl., *Ps.-Archyt.* ap. *Stob.*1.41.5, *Quint.Inst.*1.10.39. 2. false account, *Ath.*5.216b. -os (parox.), ὁ, a drawer of false diagrams, *Arist.SE*171<sup>b</sup>35, al. 2. writer of falsehoods, *Thom.Mag.* p.224 R.: = falsarius, Gloss.

ψευδό-δειπνον, τό, false, unreal repast, *A.Fr.*258 (pl.). -διαλεκτικός, ἡ, ὁν, pretending to skill in dialectics, *Gal.*8.629. -διδάσκαλος, ὁ, false teacher, *2Ep.Petr.*2.1. -διθύροι θύραι sham double doors, *PMich.Zen.*38.33 (iii B.C.). -δίκταμνον, τό, false dittany, *Ballota acetabulosa*, *Hr.Nat.Mul.*32, *Thphr.HP*9.16.2, *Dsc.*3.32. -δίπτερος, on, false dipteral, of a temple in which there is only one row of columns along the sides, though there is space left for two, *Vitr.*3.2.1.

ψευδοδοξ-έω, entertain a false opinion or notion, *Epicur.Fr.*253, *Plb.*10.2.3, 16.12.11, *Phld.Tr.*p.76 W., *Ph.*1.363, *J.AJ*9.4.3. -ία, ἡ, false opinion or notion, *Polystr.*p.14 W., *Phld.D.*1.14 (pl.), *Str.*14.5.28, *Plu.*2.716b, *Hierocl.* in *CA*12p.446 M., etc. -os, on, holding a false opinion or notion, labouring under a delusion, *Gal.*19.484.

ψευδο-ενέδρα, ἡ, = ψευδενέδρα, *Polyaen.*3.9.32. -επέω, speak falsely, *Jul.Gal.*35.1c. -θύρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, secret door, *Lxx Bel* 15; *Dim.* -θύριον [ῥ], τό, *ib.*21. -θύρον, τό, false (i.e. secret) door, *Cic.Verr.*2.2.20, al., Gloss. -ἱστορέω, narrate falsely, *Eust.*363.28. -κάρπᾶσος, ὁ, = κάχρυ, *Ps.-Dsc.*3.74. -κασσία, ἡ, spurious cassia, *Str.*16.4.14, *Dsc.*1.13, *Gal.*14.258.

ψευδοκατηγορ-έω, accuse falsely, *Cod.Just.*1.4.34.17. -ία, false accusation, *Man.*4.332, *Vett.Val.*231.1, *Heph.Astr.*2.28 (*Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).94). -os, ὁ, false accuser, slanderer, *Hsch.* s.v. ἀνάδικοι, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.112.

ψευδο-κήρυξ, ὅκος, ὁ, false, lying herald, *S.Ph.*1306. -κιννάμωμον [ᾶ], τό, spurious cinnamon, *Dsc.*1.14 (-κινά-), *Gal.*12.26.

ψευδοκλητ-εία, ἡ, (κλητεύω) the offence of falsely subscribing one's name as witness to a summons (κλητήρ), γραφή ψευδοκλητείας a prosecution for such false subscription, *D.*53.17, *Arist.Ath.*59.3; βαδίζειν ἐπὶ τινὰ τῆς ψευδοκλητείας *D.*53.15; ψευδοκλητείας τρις ὁφλεῖν *And.* 1.74.—This is the form found in *Arist.* l.c. (*Pap.*), in the best codd. of *D.* and in *Poll.*8.40,44; ψευδοκλητεία is found in codd. of *And.* and as v.l. in *D.*; ψευδοκλησία in *Harp.* (with vv.ll. -κλητεία, -κληστία, -κλησις), *Suid.* -ῆρ, ἥρος, ὁ, one who falsely subscribes his name as witness to a summons, *Theopomp.* *Hist.*267.

ψευδο-κορα, dub. (perh. incomplete) in *Ostr.Bodl.*iii 295 (i A.D.).

-κόρη, ἡ, a pretended maid, *Poll.*4.151. -κύπειρος (v.l. -κύπερος) [ῥ], ὁ, bastard κύπειρος, *Dsc.*5.75.15; pseudocypirus *Plin.HN*17.95. -κύων [ῥ], κυνός, ὁ, sham Cynic, *Plu.Brut.*34. -λήρημα, ατος, τό, silly falsehood, *Tz.H.*10.868. -ληστής, οὐ, ὁ, sham robber, name of a Comedy by *Timocles.* -λιτρος, on, Att. for ψευδόνιτρος: ψ. κονία lye or soap made from adulterated soda, *Ar.Ra.*711 (*lyr.*).

ψευδολογ-έω, speak falsely, spread false reports, *Isoc.*10.8, *Aeschin.* 2.119, etc.; give a wrong account, *Phld.Sign.*21. -ῆμα, ατος, τό, false statement, lie, *Sch.Par.A.R.*4.57. -ία, ἡ, falsehood, *Isoc.* 12.1, *D.*35.32, etc.: pl., *Isoc.*12.78, *Thphr.Char.*8.15. -ικός, ἡ, ὁν, lying, false, *Proll.Hermog.* in *Prolegomenon Sylloge* p.282 *Rabe.* -ιστής, οὐ, ὁ, = sq., name of a treatise by *Lucian.* -os (parox.), on, speaking falsely, lying, *Ar.Ra.*1521 (anap.); ὁ ψ. *Plb.* 31.22.9, cf. *Phld.Po.*5.14, *Gal.Anim.Pass.*2.2, etc.; σοφίης *AP* 9.80 (*Leon.*).

ψεύδομαι, v. ψεύδω B.

ψευδόμαντις, εὐος, ὁ, ἡ, false prophet, *Hdt.*4.69, *A.Ag.*1195, *S.OC* 1097, *E.Or.*1667, etc.

ψευδομάριος [ᾶ], false Marius, *App.BC*3.2.

ψευδομαρτύρ-α, τά, = ψευδομαρτύρια, *IG*5(2).357.5,6 (*Stymphalus*, iii B.C.). -έω, to be a false witness, bear false witness, *Critias* 61, *Pl.R.*575b, *X.Mem.*4.4.11, *Arist.Rh.*1375<sup>a</sup>12; κατά τινος *Lxx Ex.* 20.16, *Ev.Marc.*14.56. -ία, ἡ, false witness, *D.*41.16 codd.; ψευδομαρτυρίαν καταγινῶναι τινος *Is.*12.6 codd.: ἐν ψευδομαρτυρίαις *D.*57.53 codd.: but mostly in gen. pl., ψευδομαρτυρίων διάκρισις *Pl.* *Lg.*937b; -ίων δικη *Is.*3.6; κρίσεις *Arist.Pol.*1263<sup>b</sup>21; -ίων ἐλεῖν τινα to convict, and ἀλῶναι to be convicted, of perjury, *Is.*5.15, *And.* 1.7, *Lys.*10.25, *Aeschin.*1.85; ὁφλεῖν *And.*1.74; -ίων ἐπισκήψασθαι τινι make allegation of perjury against one, *D.*29.7; etc. (This form is perh. always corrupt in codd. of classical authors; -ίων (gen. pl. neut., cf. sq.) shd. prob. be read for -ίων, and may be restored for -ίαν in *D.*41.16, *Is.*12.6; so -ίαις for -ίαις in *D.*57.53: των ψευδομαρτυριων is unaccented in *Pap.* of *Hyp.Phil.*12: ψευδομαρτυρία[ν] is an uncertain restoration in *IG*5(2).357.3 (*Stymphalus*, iii B.C.); but the fem. form existed later, *Ev.Matt.*15.19,26.59.)

-ίου δικη, an action for false witness or perjury, *Cratin.* 454, *PHal.*1.24,4149, al. (iii B.C.); in dat. pl., ἐνοχος τοῖς ψευδομαρτυρίαις *Pl.Th.*148b; acc. pl. τὰ -μαρτύρια *Arist.Ath.*59.6.

ψευδομαρτύς, ὅρος, ὁ, false witness, pl. in *Gorg.Pal.*23, *Pl.Grg.* 472b, *Critias* 61: sg., *IG*5(2).357.4 (*Stymphalus*, iii B.C.): ψευδομαρτύρες τοῦ θεοῦ false witnesses about God, *1Ep.Cor.*15.15; as Adj., τὰν δίκαν τὰν ψευδομαρτύρα the action for false witness, *IG*1.c.1.8; ψ. τιμαὶ honours attesting no real merit, *Plu.*2.821f.

ψευδόμενος, ὁ, v. ψεύδω B. IV.

ψευδόναρδος, ἡ, lavender spike, *Lavandula spica*, *Plin.HN*12.43.

ψευδό-όνειρος, on, dreaming a false dream, *Charito* 3.7.

ψευδονέρων, ωνος, ὁ, a false Nero, *Luc.Ind.*20.

ψευδό-νιτρος, on, Att. ψευδόλιτρος (q.v.). -νύμφευτοι γάμοι, a false, feigned marriage, *E.Hel.*883. -παῖθες, τό, = σταφίς ἀγρία, *Ps.-Dsc.*4.152. -παιδεία, ἡ, false, sham education, *Cebes* 11, *Gal.* 6.633. -παν, ἄνος, ὁ, false Pan, *Jul.Or.*7.234d. -πανικά, ὦν, τά, pretended panic, terror, *Polyaen.*3.9.32. -παρήχησις, εὐος, ἡ, use of words of similar sound but different meanings, *Eust.*29.40.

-πάρθενος, ἡ, pretended maid or virgin, *Hdt.*4.180; as Adj., ψ. ἐταῖρα *Ach.Tat.*8.3. -πατον, τό, false pavement or floor, *Cod.Just.*8.10.12.3a. -πάτωρ [ᾶ], ορος, ὁ, false, unnatural father, *Call.Cer.*99. -περίπτερος, on, with false peristyle, of a temple in which the columns on the sides are attached to the walls instead of standing free, *Vitr.*4.8.6. \*

-πίθος, ὁ, false πίθος, i.e. of a different capacity from the official πίθος, *BCH*50.214 (*Thasos*, v B.C.). -πλάνης [ᾶ], ητος, ὁ, and -πλάνητης, οὐ, ὁ, prob. lying vagrant, *Eust.*1762.2, 1742.23, of *Odysseus.* -πλάστης, οὐ, ὁ, forger of lies, *Sch.Ar.Nu.*445. -πλουτος, on, feigned to be rich, *Sch.Ar.V.*457. -ποιέω, misrepresent, τὰ εὐεργετήματα.. τῶν ἁλλων ἐπειράτο ψευδοποιεῖν καὶ ταπεινῶν *Plb.*30.4.13. II. give the lie to, expose as false, τὰς ἀποφάσεις τῶν ποιητῶν *Id.*12.25.4, cf. 12.25<sup>c</sup>.3, *S.E.M.*8.24; folld. by acc. et inf., stigmatize as false the doctrine that.., *Phld.Rh.*2.87 S.

III. Pass., to be deceived or mistaken, err, αἰσθησις -εῖται *Placit.*4.9.5. -πολίχινον, τό, pretended little town, *J.BJ*4.9.9. -πόρφυρον, τό, sham purple garment, *POxy.* 1051.15 (iii A.D.). -πρεσβευτής, οὐ, ὁ, false ambassador, *Sch.S.* *Ph.*1306. -προδοσία, ἡ, pretended treachery, *Polyaen.*3.9.32. -προδότης, οὐ, ὁ, pretended traitor, *Id.*6.38.7. -προφή-



της, ου, δ, false, lying prophet, J.AJ9.6.6, al., 2 Ep.Pet.2.1, Ph.2.343, etc.

πτωμα, ατος, τό, a technical term of wrestlers, sham or unfair fall from which one starts up again and renews the contest, Plu.Comp.Fel.Marc.1, Sch.Ar.Eq.568, Macar.8.88.

πτωχος, δ, pretended beggar, Eust.1761.54. —πῦρα, ων, τδ, false watch-fires, Suid., Macar.8.86. —ραψωδός, δ, false rhapsodist, Hsch., as gloss on ψευδοραβδοθίαι (sic).

ψευδορκ-έω, swear falsely, Ar.Ec.603 (anap.); distd. fr. ἐπιορκεῖν by Chrysipp.Stoic.2.63. —ία, ή, perjury, Ph.2.196. —ιος, ον, perjured, forsworn, Hdt.1.165. —ος, ον, = foreg., E.Med.1392 (anap.), Ps.Phoc.17: Sup., Ph.1.412.

ψευδορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, τὰ ψ. false locutions, perh. made-up words, Phld.Po.2.41.

ψεύδος, εος, τό, Ep. dat. pl. ψεύδεσσι, v. ψευδής I. 2: (ψεύδω):—falsehood, lie, ψεύδεα. ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα Od.19.203, Hes.Th.27; ψεύδός κεν φαίμεν Il.2.81; ψεύδος δ' οὐκ ἔρεει Od.3.20; εἴ τε ψεύδος ὑπόσχεσις εἴ τε καὶ οὐκί whether the promise be a lie or no, Il.2.349; οὐτι ψεύδος ἐμὰς ἄτας κατέλεξας 9.115; ψεύδεσσιν θέλγειν τινα 21.276, cf. 23.576, Od.14.387; οὐ ψεύδει τέγξω λόγον Pi.O.4.19; ψ. ποικίλα, αἰδολονψ., Id.O.1.29, N.8.25; ψ. γλυκύ αsweet deceit, Id.P.2.37; ψεύδος οὐδὲν ὦν λέγω S.El.1220; οὐδὲν ἔρπει ψ. εἰς γῆρας χρόνου Id.Fr.62; εἴ τι ψεύδος εἶρηκα Antipho 3.4.2; ψ. ἐπιφέρειν Aeschin.3.41: ψ. λέγειν distd. fr. ψεύδεσθαι, Stoic.2.42. 2. in Logic, false conclusion, fallacy, συλλογισμὸς τοῦ ψεύδους Arist.APr.61<sup>b</sup>3; συμβαίνει ψ. ib.37<sup>a</sup>36:—in NT of what is opposed to religious truth, false doctrine, Ep.Rom.1.25; ποιῶν βδέλυγμα καὶ ψ., i.e. doing what is repugnant to the true faith, Apoc.21.27; of false anatomical doctrine, τὸ οἶσθαι. ψ. ἐστι Sor.1.17. II. in Theoc.12.24 ψεύδεα are spots, pimples on the nose; supposed to be characteristic of liars, cf. Sch. ad loc.; cf. ψυδράκιον. 2. white spots on the fingernails, Alex.Aphr.Pr.Anced.2.58. III. In Pl. ψεύδος is freq. opp. ἀληθές, Grg.505e, R.382d, Euthd.272b, al.; so almost like an Adj. (cf. ψευδής init.), ὄνομα ψεύδος καὶ ἀληθές λέγειν Cra.385c; παράδοξόν τε καὶ ψεύδος ὄνομα Plt.281b: cf. E.Heracl.462 codd.

ψευδο-σέληνον, τό, false moonlight, absence of the moon, Hsch., Suid. —σέλινον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42.

ψευδοσοφ-ία, ή, false wisdom, and ψευδόσοφος, ον, falsely wise, Philostr.V48.7. —ιστής, ου, δ, sham-sophist, name of a treatise by Lucian.

Ψευδοστιγματίας, ου, δ, a false or pretended στιγματίας, name of a play by Nicostr.Com.

ψευδόστομ-α, ατος, τό, the false or blind mouth of a river, Str.17.1.18 (pl.). —έω, speak falsely, S.OCI127, Luc.Ocyp.8. —ος, ον, having false or blind mouths, name of a river in India, Ptol.Geog.7.1.8, al.; ψ. στόμα = ψευδόστομα, ib.4.5.5, 3.10.2, al.: hence τὸ Ψ. as pr. n., D.S.20.75.

ψευδο-συγγράφεύς, έως, δ, a false writer, Tz. in An.Ox.3.332, and —συγγράφω, write falsely, Id.H.8.185. —σφηξ, ηκος, δ, false wasp, a solitary kind, Plin.HN30.98. —τάφιον [ᾱ], τό, = κενοτάφιον, Philostr.V48.31. —τεχνία, ή, false, spurious art, Sch.Aphthn.in Rh.2.623 W., Serv.Dan.ad Verg.Aen.1.464. —τρισο-καίδεκάτος, η, ον, falsely reckoned the thirteenth, Tz.H.2.505.

ψευδουργός, δ, one who practices deceitful arts, Pl.Sph.241b.

ψευδο-φάης, ές, shining with false, i.e. borrowed, light, of the moon, D.L.2.1. —φάνης, ές, = foreg., Placit.2.30.4. —φημος, ον, falsely uttered, S.OCI517.

Ψευδοφίλιππος [φι], δ, a false Philip, Luc.Ind.20.

Ψευδόχριστος, δ, in pl., false Christs, Ev.Matt.24.24.

Ψευδόχρυσος, δ, a false chrysolite, D.S.2.52 (ψευδοχρυσολίθους cj. Salmasius).

ψευδόχρῦσος, ον, of mock gold, Plu.2.50a.

ψευδ-υποβολιμαίος, α, ον, falsely held to be supposititious; δ Ψευδυπ. name of plays by Crobilus and Cratin.Jun.

ψεύδω, S.Ant.389, etc.: fut. ψεύσω Id.OC628, X.Cyr.1.5.13: aor. ἔψευσα A.Pers.472, Plb.18.11.11, etc.:—Pass., fut. ψευσθήσομαι S.Tr.712, Gal.15.143: aor. ἐψεύσθην Hdt.1.141, etc.: pf. ἔψευσμαι (v. infr.); imper. ἐψεύσθω Aeschin.1.162:—cheat by lies, beguile, τινα S.OC628, etc.:—Pass., to be cheated, deceived, A.Ch.759, etc.; εἰ μὴ πολὺ γε ἔψευσμαι unless I am much deceived, Antipho 3.2.1. 2. c. gen., cheat, balk, disappoint one of a thing, ψεύσει σ' ὁδοῦ τῆσδ' ἐλπίς E.Hec.1031; ἔψευσας φρενῶν Πέρσας A.Pers.472; μὴ ψεύσον ὦ Ζεῦ τῆς ἐπιούσης ἐλπίδος Ar.Th.870; πιστεύω. μὴ ψεύσειν με. τὰς ἐλπίδας X.Cyr.1.5.13; πόλλ' ἐλπίδες ψεύδουσι καὶ λόγοι βροτούς E.Fr.650:—Pass., to be cheated, balked, disappointed, τινος of a thing, ψευσθῆναι ἐλπίδος, γάμου, Hdt.1.141, 5.47; ἐνάρων S.Aj.178 (lyr.); δειπνῶν Ar.Nu.618 (trach.); ψευσθέντες τῶν σκοπῶν disappointed of receiving tidings from the scouts, Th.8.103. 3. in Pass., also, to be deceived, mistaken in or about a thing, ἔψευσμένοι γνώμης deceived in their judgement, mistaken in opinion, Hdt.8.40, cf. S.Tr.712 (also ψευσθῆναι γνώμῃ Hdt.7.9.γ'); ἔψευσμένοι τῆς Ἀθηναίων δυνάμεως deceived or mistaken in their notions of the Athenian power, Th.4.108; πολλῶν ἐψεύσθητε τῆς οὐσίας you have often had a mistaken idea of a man's wealth, Lys.19.45; τούτου οὐκ ἐψεύσθην Pl.Ar.22d; ἐψεύσθαι τῆς ἀληθείας Id.R.413a; τῆς ἔρας And.1.38; ἔψευσμένοι τῶν ὄντων Pl.Tht.195a; ἐψεύσθαι ἐαντῶν, opp. εἰδέναι ἐαντούς, X.Mem.4.2.26; also ψευσθῆναι ἐν τισι Hdt.9.48; περί τινος X.An.2.6.28, Pl.Pr.358c: also c. acc., ἐψεύσθη τοῦτο X.An.1.8.11, etc.; αὐτοὺς ἔψευσμένη ἡ Ἑλλάς deceived in its estimate of them, Th.6.17 (where αὐτοὺς is prob. corrupt, and shd. perh.

be omitted): c. acc. cogn., εὐτυχέστατον ψεύσμα ἔψευσμένος most happily deceived or mistaken, Pl.Men.71d: more rarely in Act., καὶ μ' ἔψευσας ἐλπίδος πολὺ thou hast much belied my expectation, i.e. turned out better than I feared, S.Aj.1382. 4. of statements, to be untrue, ἡ τρίτη τῶν ὁδῶν μάλιστα ἔψευσται the third mode of explanation is most untrue, most mistaken, Hdt.2.22. II. c. acc. rei, like ψευδοποιέω II, represent a thing as a lie, falsify, ψεύδοντες οὐδὲν σῆμα τῶν προκειμένων S.OCI512 (prob. for σημάτων); ψεύδει ἡ πίνοντα τὴν γνώμην afterthought gives opinion the lie, Id.Ant.389:—Pass., ἡν τὰδε ψευσθῆ λέγων if his word prove (lit. be proved) false, Id.Ph.1342; ἡ ψευσθεῖσα ὑπόσχεσις the promise broken, Th.3.66; πάντα πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔψευσται have been falsely reported, D.52.23; in E.Andr.346 for ἀλλὰ ψεύσεται it will be falsely said, Porson's correction ἐψεύσεται is probable (πέυσεται Kiehl).

B. earlier and more common ψεύδομαι, imper. ψεύδεο Il.4.404 (the Act. is very rare in Att. Prose): fut. ψεύσομαι Hom., Pi., Att.: aor. ἐψεύσάμην, v. infr.: fut. 2 ἐψεύσομαι (will have made a false statement) Gal.15.137 (s.v.1): pf. ἔψευσμαι X.An.1.3.10. I. abs., lie, speak false, play false, ψεύσομαι ἢ ἔτυμον ἔρέω; Il.10.534, Od.4.140; οὐκ οἶδα ψεύδεσθαι h.Merc.369; οὐ ψεύσομαι ἀμφὶ Κορίνθω Pi.O.13.52; περί τινος Pl.Pr.347a; ψ. κατὰ τινος, opp. λέγειν τἀληθῆ κατὰ τινος, Id.Euthd.284a, Lys.22.7; ψ. πρὸς τινα X.An.1.3.5; ψ. τινι Act.Ap.5.4 and εἰς τινα Ep.Col.3.9. 2. c. inf., say falsely, pretend that., Plu.2.506d. 3. c. acc. rei, say that which is untrue, whether intentionally or not, τοῦτό γ' οὐκ ἐψεύσατο Ar.Ec.445; οὐδὲν αὐτῶν ψεύδεται Id.Ach.561; καὶ λάρβης ἔψευσμένον, φάσκειν ἐμ' ἤδη μαντικῇ μηδὲν φρονεῖν S.OT461; εἰάν τι μὴ ἀληθὲς λέγω..., εἰπέ ὅτι τοῦτο ψεύδομαι: ἐκὼν γὰρ εἶναι οὐδὲν ψεύσομαι Pl.Smp.214e, cf. X.Mem.4.2.19; περί ὧν ἔψευσται διδάσκειν ὑμᾶς Lys.3.21. 4. to be false or faithless, to be perjured or forsworn, Hes.Op.283. 5. ὁ ψευδόμενος, the Liar, name of a fallacy or logical puzzle invented by Eubulides, a disciple of Euclides of Megara, Thphr.ap.D.L.2.108, cf. Chrysipp.Stoic.2.92 (ψευδόμενος is an interpolation in δ σοφιστικὸς λόγος ψ. Arist.EN1146<sup>a</sup>22). II. like Act. II, belie, falsify, ὅρκια ψεύσασθαι break them, Il.7.352; so συνθήκας ψ. X.Ages.1.12; γάμους E.Ba.31.245; so in plpf., ἔψευστο τὴν ξυμμαχίαν Th.5.83; so also οὐκ ἐψεύσαντο τὰς ἀπειλὰς they did not belie, i.e. they made good, their threats, Hdt.6.32; τὰ χρήματα. ἔψευσμένοι ἦσαν had broken their word about the money, X.An.5.6.35. III. like Act. I, deceive by lies, cheat, Δοξίαν ἐψεύσάμην A.Ag.1208, cf. X.HG3.1.25; also ψ. τινα τι deceive one in a thing, S.OCI145, E.Alc.808; ἅπερ αὐτὸν οὐ ψεύσομαι and therein I will not disappoint him (ironical), i.e. I will carry out my threat, And.1.123; τῶν ἔργων ὧν ἂν τὸν ἐκδόντα ψεύσῃται (ὧν being in gen. by attraction) Pl.Lg.921a. IV. of combinations of words, make a false statement, Arist.Int.16<sup>a</sup>3.

ψευδ-ωμότης, ου, δ, false swearer, Lyc.523. —ώμοτος, ον, falsely sworn, forsworn, ὅρκος Id.932. —ώνυμος, ον, under a false name, falsely called, Ὑβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον A.Pr.717; πανδίκως ψ. Id.Th.670; ὄνομα δ' Εὐτυχίδης' ψευδώνυμον ἀλλὰ με δαίμων θῆκεν ἀφαρπάξας IG3.1308; ψ. θεοί Ph.2.161, cf. 2.599; ψ. γνώσις I Ep.Ti.6.21; φιλόσοφος ψευδεπίγραφος καὶ ψ. Plu.2.479e; opp. ἀληθής, τὸ μεριστὸν ψ. Dam.Pr.399. Adv. —μως by a false name, ψ. σε δαίμονες Προμηθεά καλοῦσιν A.Pr.85, cf. Them.Or.2.30a.

ψευσίπτυξ, υγος, δ, ή, hating falsehood, epith of Apollo, AP9.525.24.

ψεύσ-μα, ατος, τό, lie, untruth, fraud, εὐτυχέστατον ψεύσμα ἔψευσμένος Pl.Men.71d, cf. Luc.Tim.55, Plu.Art.13. II. τοὺς ἐπὶ τῆς ῥινὸς φουμένους ἰόνθους Σικελιώται ψεύσματα ἔλεγον Sch.Theoc.12.24, cf. Kibel CGF p.218. —τάζω, = ψεύδομαι, lie, Tz.H.9.434. —τέω, to be a liar, Il.19.107. —τήρ, ἦρος, δ, = sq., Man.4.119. —της, ου, δ, (ψεύδω) liar, cheat, Il.24.261; ἀνὴρ ψ. Hdt.7.209, cf. Lxx Si.15.8: c. gen. rei, ὧν. ψεύσται φανόμεθα wherein we shall be found to be liars, S.Ant.1195, cf. Arist.EN1127<sup>b</sup>16, AP12.70 (Mel.), Phld.Herc.1457.12. 2. Adj., = ψευδής, lying, false, ψ. λόγος Pi.N.5.29; ψεύστης δ' οὗτος ἔπεστι λίθος, of a cenotaph, AP7.273 (Leon.); τὸν ψεύσταν δέ με τύμβον. . θέντο· τὶ θαῦμα; Κρήτες ὅπου ψεύσται, καὶ Διὸς ἐστὶ τάφος ib.275 (Gaet.), alluding to Κρήτες ἀεὶ ψεύσται, Epimenid.1, which is cited by Call.Jov.8, Ep.Tit.1.12. —τία, ή, = fallacia, dub. in Gloss. —τικός, ή, ὄν, mendacious, Vett.Val.17.31.

ψεύστις, ιδος, ή, fem. of ψεύστης, νύξ Epigr.Gr.418 (Cyrene).

ψεφ-αίαις· σκοτειναῖς, and ψεφαῖον· λυπρόν, σκοτεινόν, Hsch. —ἄρος, ά, ὄν, gloomy, cloudy, Hp.ap.Gal.19.156 (v.l. for ὑποψ- in Hp.Prorrh.1.116). —ας, ἄος, τό, gloom, darkness, Pi.Fr.324. —αυγοῦς· σκοτεινῆς, Hsch. —ηνός, ή, ὄν, dark, obscure, metaph. of a person, Pi.N.3.41 codd. (—εἰνός Bgk., —εννός Pors.).

ψεφοειδής, ές, gloss on ψεφαρός, Gal.19.156.

ψέφος, εος, τό, darkness, cj. Lobeck in Alc.112 (ψόφου, σκότου codd.), cf. Gal.19.156; = καπνός, Hsch.

ψέφω, in 3 sg. ψέφει δέδοικεν, ἐντρέπει, λυπεῖ, φροντίζει, Hsch.: cf. μετα-ψέφω; also prob. ἐπί-σοφος.

ψέω, = ψάω, EM818.2. ψῆ, v. ψάω.

ψῆγ-μα, ατος, τό, (ψῆχω) that which is rubbed or scraped off, shavings, scrapings, chips, ψ. χρυσοῦ gold-dust, Hdt.4.195; so without χρυσοῦ, Id.1.93, 3.94 sq.; ψ. χρυσότευκτον Eub.20; ψ. ἀργυρᾷ Inscr.Delos 442 B89 (ii B.C.); πυρωθέν ψ., of dust and ashes, A.Ag.442 (lyr.); of wood, τὰ τῶν αἰγείρων ψ. Philostr.Im.1.11; ἥλων ψ., = χαλκοῦ ἄνθος, Dsc.5.77; μὴ διαλύεσθαι μέχρι ἐλαχίστου ψήγματος (of gum)



Id.3.22; of *motes* in a sunbeam, Arist.Cael.313<sup>a</sup>20, cf. 304<sup>a</sup>21, Plu.2.722a, and v. τίλα II. —μάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Inscr.Delos1429 B ii 17 (ii B.C.), Placit.1.13.2.

ψηκεδών, όνος, ή, (ψάω, ψήχω) = κοριοτός, Hsch.

ψηκτός μόδιος, filled only level with the brim, i.e. not heaped up (κορυστός), Gloss.

ψήκτ-α, ή, (ψήχω) *curry-comb* for horses, S.Fr.475, E.Hipp.1174, Ar.Fr.62, AP6.233 (Maec.), 246 (Phld. or Marc.Arg.), PSI 4.430.5 (iii B.C.), etc. In Hsch. also ψακτήρ and (as glosses on ξύστρα) ψηκτρίς and ψηκτρία (fort. ψήκτρία). —ίζω, *scrape down, rub down*, Sch.E.Hipp.110.

—ιον, τό, Dim. of ψήκτρα, Gloss. (in form ψηκτριν).

ψηλαφ-άω, mostly used in pres.: fut. —ήσω Lxx Za.9.13: aor. έψηλάφησα ib.Ge.27.22:—Pass., fut. ψηλαφηθήσμαι ib.Na.3.1: aor. έψηλαφήθην S.E.M.8.108, Plu.2.599c:—*feel or grope about* to find a thing, like a blind man or hoodman-blind, χερσὶ ψηλαφών (Ep. for —άων), of the Cyclops when blinded, Od.9.416; ψηλαφών οὐκ έδυνάμην εύρεῖν [τὸ ἰμάτιον] Ar.Ec.315; ψηλαφώντες...ώσπερ έν σκότει Pl.Phil.99b: metaph., ψ. περί τινων Phld.D.1.14. 2. c. acc. rei, *feel about for, grope or search after*, έψηλαφώμεν έν σκότῳ τὰ πράγματα Ar.Pax691; εἰ. ψηλαφήσειαν αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν θεόν) καὶ εύροιεν Act.Ar.17.27. II. *feel, touch, handle, stroke*, Poll.1.183; μή ποτε ψηλαφήσῃ με ὁ πατήρ, of Isaac and Jacob, Lxx Ge.27.12, cf. Ev.Luc.24.39; ψ. καὶ τρίβειν τοῖς δακτύλοις Arist.HA571<sup>a</sup>33; esp. in Medic., of uterine examination, Hp.Mul.1.40, al.:—Pass., ὦν ψηλαφώμενων ὁ ἱππος...ήδεται X.Eg.2.4; [ὄρνιθες] τῇ χειρὶ ψηλαφώμεναι Arist.HA560<sup>a</sup>9.

III. metaph., *test, examine*, τὸν έν Plb.8.29.8; τὸν οἶνον Gr.7.5.1; πᾶσαν ἐπίνοιαν Plb.8.16.4; τὰς ἀλλήλων νοήσεις οἶον ὑπὸ σκότῳ διὰ φωνῆς ψ. Plu.2.589b; εἰδῶλον [τοῦ καλοῦ] διώκοντες καὶ ψ. ib.766a:—Pass., S.E.1.c., τὰ ψηλαφηθέντα ὑπ' Ἀντιόχου the attempts made by... J.AJ13.9.2. —ημα, ατος, τό, touch, Ph.1.597; caress, X.Smp.8.23. —σις, εως, ή, feeling, touching, palpation, Hp.Steril.213, al., Epicur.Fr.21 (pl.), Lxx Wi.15.15, Plu.Aem.14; tickling, αἱ τῶν μασχαλῶν ψ. Plu.2.125c, cf. 547b (pl.). —ητέον, one must feel, handle, Archig.ap.Aët.6.3. —ητής, οῦ, δ, one who feels, a searcher, Sch.Opp.H.2.435. —ητικῶς, Adv., by way of feeling, Eust.1717.16. —ητός, ή, όν, that can be felt, σκότος Lxx Ex.10.21 (so ψηλαφήσαι σκότος ib.Jb.12.25).

—ια, Ion. —ιη, ή, = ψηλάφησις, touching, Hp.Decent.8, Phld.D.1.13, Aret. CA1.1, Ruf.ap.Orib.inc.2.30; handling, οὐ πολλῆς ψ. δεῖσθαι Ph.Bel.56.33. —ίζω, = ψηλαφάω, Anaxil.44. —ινδᾶ παίζειν, play blind-man's-buff, Phryn.PSp.128 B (—ινδρα cod.).

—ώδης, ες, like one feeling or groping in the dark, of the gestures of delirious persons, Hp.Prorrh.1.109.

ψηλήκες· τῶν ἀλεκτρυόνων οἱ νοθογένναι, Hsch. (ψηλίκες cod.), Suid.

ψημύθιον, ψημυθιώ, v. ψιμύθιον, ψιμυθιώ.

ψήν, ό, gen. ψηνός, gall-insect, Cynips psenes, which lives in the fruit of the wild fig and male palm, Hdt.1.193, Ar.Av.590 (anap.), Arist.HA557<sup>b</sup>26, Thphr.HP2.8.1. 2. fruit of the male palm, Poll.1.244.

ψηνίζω, = ἐρινάζω, ὀλυνθάζω:—hence, sens. obsc., οὐδεὶς κομήτης ὕστis οὐ ψηνίζεται Com.Adesp.12. II. to Psenize, alluding to the Ψήνες, a Comedy by Magnes so called, Ar.Eg.523 (anap.).

ψηνός, ό, = ψεδνός, bald headed, Semon.40: cf. ψανός· ψεδνός, Hsch. (prob. a and Dor., Aeol., or Arc.-Cypr.).

ψηνύξαι· ξύσαι, σοβῆσαι, Suid.

ψηῖς, εως, ή, (ψήχω) *rubbing down, currying*, of horses, X.Eg.5.3, 10.

ψήρ, ό, gen. ψηρός, Ion. for ψάρ (q.v.).

ψηροπύριτας [τ] ἄρτος, = αὐτόπυρος, Hsch.

ψηρός, ά, όν, = ξηρός, Suid.; cf. μεσ(σ)όψηρον, and perh. ψαρός (B).

ψηρσίον, τό, Dim. of ψήσσα (v. ψήττα), Zonar.

ψήττα, ή, a kind of flat-fish, prob. turbot, Rhombus maximus, Ar.Lys.115, 131, Pl.Smp.191d, Antiph.132.7 (anap.), Ath.7.329e, Luc.Pisc.49, Alciph.1.7; ψ. χονδροφυής perh. a skate, Matro Conv.27. II. a nickname for a glutton, Pl.Com.106. (The form ψήσσα Alex.Trall.1.15, al., Zonar.; ψησία (s.v.l.) Suid.)

ψηττάριον [α], τό, Dim. of ψήττα, Anaxandr.27 (anap., ψιττα-δίοις cod.A Ath., corr. Lobeck).

ψηττο-ειδής, ες, like a flat-fish, Arist.IA714<sup>a</sup>6. —ποδες, οί, turbot-footed, name of a fabulous people in Luc.VHI.35.

ψηφάς, άδος, ό, juggler, Cat.Cod.Astr.7.118, 8(3).110, 8(4).217.

ψηφη-φορέω, —φορία, later forms of ψηφοφ—

ψηφίδιον, τό, a little pebble, Iamb.Myst.3.17 (v.l. ψηφίδων gen. pl.).

ψηφιδόφορος, ον, = ψηφοφόρος, Hdt.6.109.

ψηφιδώδης, ες, pebbly, stony, γῆ Gr.2.6.41, al.

ψηφ-ίζω, fut. Att. —ίω (ἐπι-) Aeschin.2.84: aor. ἐψήφισα Plu.2.141c, (ἐπι-) Th.2.24: pf. ἐψήφικα (ἐπι-) X.An.5.6.35, (κατ-) D.H.5.8:—Med., v. infr. II:—Pass., v. infr. III:—count, reckon, prop. with pebbles (ψηφοί), Plb.5.26.13, AP11.168 (Antiphan.), 171 (Lucill.); ψ. δακτύλοις Plu.1.c. 2. ἐάν ψηφίσῃς τὸ έν έν γράμμασιν, i.e. if you add up the numerical values of the letters in the word έν, Theol.Ar.64.

II. more freq. in Med. ψηφίζομαι: fut. Att. ψηφιοῦμαι Ar.V.769, Th.7.48, Pl.Smp.177d, etc. (ψηφίσομαι is f.l. where found, e.g. in Lys.12.44, 14.47, (κατα-) Antipho1.12, 6.10, (ἀπο-) ibid.): aor. έψηφίσάμην Hdt.5.97, Th.7.48, etc.: pf. έψηφισμαι in med.sense, Ar.V.591 (anap.), Th.1.120, etc.:—prop., cast one's vote with a pebble: 1. abs., εἰς ὑδρίαν ψ. X.HG1.7.9, cf. Ar.V.755 (anap.):

generally, vote, ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι μὴ φεύγειν Hdt.9.55; τοῖς νόμοις ψηφίσασθαι vote in support of the laws, D.21.188; ἐναντία ψ. τινι Pl.Smp.177d. 2. c. acc., vote for, carry by vote, τὸν πόλεμον Th.1.86; ψηφίσασθαι τινι τὸν πλοῦν vote him the voyage, Id.4.29; ψ. παρασκευῇν Id.6.25, cf. Ar.Lys.951; ἐπιβολῇν ψ. Id.V.769; δίκην Is.3.7; ἄδειαν And.1.12; διαδίκασμα ψ. τινι Lys.17.10; κλῆρόν τινι ψ. to adjudge it to..., D.43.6: c. dupl. acc., ψ. τινα θεόν vote him a god, Plu.2.187e. 3. c. inf., vote, resolve to do something, c. inf. pres., ψ. μένειν Hdt.7.207, cf. 9.55 (supr. cit.); ψ. τι δρᾶν A.Ag.1353: c. inf. aor., ψ. νέας ἀποστεῖλαι Hdt.5.97, cf. Ar.V.591 (anap.), Pl.Grg.516e: c. inf. fut., ψ. πάντας ἀποσφάξειν (better ἀποσφάξαι as cod. P) D.S.12.72: c. acc. et inf., vote that..., ψ. τὰς σπονδὰς λελύσθαι Th.1.88; ψ. ὥστε μὴ ἴσων ἕκαστον τυγχάνειν X.Cyr.2.2.20: ψ. ὅπως τις ἔρχοι μόνος Plu.Pomp.54. 4. ψ. περί, ὑπέρ τινος, Pl.Dem.382d, Aeschin.1.154.

III. Act. is used in signf. decide by vote, δίκην κατ' ἄλλου...έψηφισαν S.Aj.449, and is also found in IG Rom.4.293 a ii 57 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ψηφίζομεν is dub. in Hdn.2.3.4 (έπευφημίζομεν Schwartz):—Pass., aor. ψηφισθῆναι be voted, τοῖς στρατηγοῖς εἴ του προσδέοιτο ψηφισθῆναι ἐς τὸν ἐκπλοῦν Th.6.8; τὸ ψήφισμα έψηφίσθη Lys.13.29; τὰ ψηφισθέντα πλοῖα X.HG1.2.1: fut., τὰ ψηφισθησόμενα Isoc.6.92: pf., έψηφισμένοι θανεῖν condemned by vote, E.Herac1.141; τοῖς ἰχθυοπώλαις ἐστὶν έψηφισμένον...στήσαι Alex.56. —ικός, ή, όν, involving calculations, Vett.Val.191.30, al. —ίνος, ον, perh. made of marble, λίθινος ή ψ. μυροθήκη as expl. of ἀλάβαστρον, AB374: ἀλάβαστρον μυροθήκη λίθος ψήφινος, Hsch. (λίθινος ή ψ. Cyr.): ἀπὸ Ἀρποκράτου ψηφίνου from a marble (statue of) Harpocrates, PMag.Par.1.1074. —ιον, τό, Dim. of ψήφος, small pebble, gravel, Aq.Am.9.9; pellet, μέλιτος Orib.Fr.35 (pl.). —ίς, ίδος (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.186), ή, Dim. of ψήφος, small pebble, Il.21.260, Lex Solonis ap.Sch.Gen.11.1.c., Democr.164, Luc.DMar.3.2. 2. pebble for reckoning, AP11.365 (Agath.). 3. tessellated work, Chor.p.86 B. II. gem or amulet worn in a ring, Longus4.17, Alex.Trall.11.1. —ίσις, εως, ή, voting, only in Locr. acc. sg. ψάφιξις [α], IG9 (1).334.45 (Oeanthea, v B.C.). —ισμα, ατος, τό, Dor. ψάφιγμα [ψα] Inscr.Cret.1.v 20 A17 (Arcades, ii B.C.); written [ψ]άπιγμα Supp. Epigr.4.171.53 (Tymnus, v/iv B.C.):—proposal passed by a majority of votes: esp. measure passed by a popular assembly, decree, act, A. Supp.601 (pl.), Ar.Ach.536, al.: c. gen. suavis, the decree proposed by him, τὸ Κανωνοῦ ψ. Id.Ec.1090, cf. And.1.27: but τὸ Μεγαρέων ψ. the decree concerning them, Th.1.140 (more freq. τὸ περὶ M. ψ. ib.139, cf. X.HG2.1.32); also τὸ ψ. τὸ διὰ τὰς λαικαστρίας Ar.Ach.536; ἐγένετο ψ. μὴ ἐξεῖναι...X.HG2.2.15; ψ. γράφειν bring in a decree, Ar.Nu.1429; ψ. ἐπιψηφίζειν put it to the vote, Aeschin.2.84; ψ. νικᾶν carry it, Id.3.68; ψ. καθαιρεῖν rescind it, Th.1.140; ἐξαλεῖψαι, ἀφελέσθαι, And.1.76, 2.24: prop. concerned with special circumstances (οὐδέν ἐνδέχεται ψ. εἶναι καθόλου Arist.Pol.1292<sup>a</sup>37); opp. νόμος (general law, statute), νόμους καὶ ψηφίσματα Pl.Th.173d; ὅταν τὰ ψ. κύρια ή ἀλλὰ μὴ ὁ νόμος Arist.Pol.1292<sup>a</sup>6; περὶ ἐνίαν ἀδύνατον θέσθαι νόμον, ὥστε ψηφίσματος δεῖ Id.EN1137<sup>b</sup>29; ψηφισμάτων οὐδ' ὅτιοῦν διαφέρουσιν οἱ νόμοι, ἀλλὰ νεώτεροι οἱ νόμοι, καθ' οὓς τὰ ψ. δεῖ γράφεσθαι, τῶν ψ. αὐτῶν D.20.92. II. generally, decree, law, θεῶν ψ. παλαιόν Emp.115, cf. Ar.V.378 (lyr.), Lexap.And.1.96, Lxx Es.3.7, al.

ψηφισμάτο-πώλης, ον, ό, one who drives a traffic in ψηφίσματα, Ar.Av.1037; also —γράφος [α], ό, Arg.Ar.Av.

ψηφισ-μάτῳδης, ες, of the nature of a ψήφισμα, Arist.EN1134<sup>b</sup>24.

—μός, ό, the use of pebbles (in casting lots), διὰ ψηφισμοῦ ήρημένος as gloss on ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου, Sch.Th.8.69. —τέον, one must calculate, Vett.Val.33.31. —τής, οῦ, ό, calculator, Cat.Cod.Astr.2.178 (pl.).

ψηφο-βόλον, τό, dice-box, Suid. s.v. τάβλα. —ειδής, ες, pebbly, Thphr.Lap.47.

—θεσμία, ή, laying of a mosaic pavement, Inscr.gr. et lat. de la Syrie 1.168 (Nicomolis, ii/iii A.D.). —θέτης, ον, ό, maker of tessellated pavements, Gloss.; written ψηφοδ[έ]τας in Epigr.Gr.532 (Perinthus):—hence —θετέω, make such work, JRS 18.171 (Gerasa), Gloss.; and —θέτημα, ατος, τό, the work itself, ib. —θήκη, ή, box for counters or ballots, Sch.Ar.Th.1040. —κλέπτης, ον, ό, = ψηφοπαίκτης, Ath.1.19b, cf. Eust.1601.50. —λογεῖον, τό, account-board, Ar.Fr.348. —λογέω, = ψηφοθετέω, Lxx To.13.17 (Pass.):—hence —λόγημα, ατος, τό, Hero Stereom.2.35, Lyd.Mag.3.65 (pl.), Expl. Arch. de Delos 11.261 (pl.). —λογία, ή, —λογητός, όν, Gloss. —λογικός, ή, όν, juggling, Suid., f.l. in EM535.1. —λόγος, ον, playing juggling tricks, juggler, Suid. —παικτέω, play juggling tricks, Artem.3.55. 2. ψ. τὸ δίκαιον juggle away right, Lys.Fr.17. —παίκτης, ον, ό, (παίζω) one who juggles with pebbles, Eudox.Com.1, S.E.P.2.250. —παιξία, ή, juggling, legerdemain, sleight-of-hand, Gloss. —περιβομβήτρια, ή, jar of pebbles used as a rattle (?), dub. sens. in Eub.56. —ποιός, όν, (ψήφος II. 5) making votes or tampering with them, κλέπτῃς γὰρ αὐτοῦ ψηφοποῖς εύρέθης S.Aj.1135.

ψήφος, Dor. ψάφος, Aeol. ψάφαξ, ή, gen. pl. ψηφῶν Man.4.448: (ψάω):—a small round worn stone, pebble, ψάφος ἐλισσομένα Pi.O.10 (11).9; οὐκ ἂν εἰδείην λέγειν ποτιᾶν ψάφων ἀριθμόν ib.13.46; ψήφῳ μόνῃ διατετρανέεις, opp. μόγῃς ἂν λίθῳ παίσας διαρρήξειας, Hdt.3.12; ψ. ἄμμου a grain of sand, Lxx Si.18.10. 2. precious stone, gem, Philostr.VA3.27; esp. worn in a ring, Luc.DMeretr.9. II. acc. to the various uses made of such pebbles: 1. pebble used for reckoning, counter, λογίζεσθαι ψήφοις calculate or reckon by abacus, cipher, Hdt.2.36, etc.: hence to reckon exactly or



*accurately*, opp. ἀπὸ χειρὸς λ., Ar.V.656 (anap.); οὐ τιθεὶς ψήφους D.18.229; ἐν ψήφῳ λέγειν A.Ag.570; ἐν ψήφῳ λόγῳ θέσθαι E.Rh.309: metaph., ταῖς τοῦ συμφέροντος ψήφοις μετρεῖν τὰς ἐχθρας καὶ τὰς φιλίας Plb.2.47.5: hence ψήφος itself for a *cipher, number*, πὸτ ἄρτιον (sc. ἀριθμὸν) ποτθέμειν. ψᾶφον Epich.170: pl., *accounts, calculators*, Alciph.1.26; ψήφων ἔπειρος Plu.2.812e; δακτυλικὴ ψ. *reckoning on the fingers*, AP11.290 (Pall.); of astrological *calculations*, Vett.Val.10.15, al.

b. in Magic, κατέχων τὴν ψ. (i.e. the object on which the *number* is written) λέγε. PMag.Par.I.1048, cf. 937.

2. *pebble used for a draughts- or chess-man*, Pl.R.487c; κύβος ἐν παιδιᾷ ψήφων Plu.2.427f.

b. *pebble used by jugglers*, ψηφῶν παῖκται Man.4.448.

3. *pebble used in divination*, ἡ διὰ ψήφων μαντική Apollod.3.10.2.

4. *cube used in mosaic pavements*, Gal.Protr.8.

5. *pebble used in voting*, ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι Hdt.9.55; ἐὰν μὴ τῇ ψ... ψηφίσωνται κρύβδην ψηφίζόμενοι D.59.89: hence, the *vote* itself, ψήφον φέρειν give one's *vote*, ἐν καρδίᾳ ψ. φέροντες A.Eu.680, cf. And.1.2, D.57.61, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Lycurg.7; περί τινος Id.11, etc.; ψήφου φορὰ E.Supp.484;

ψήφον τίθεσθαι, = ψηφίζεσθαι, Hdt.8.123, cf. 6.57; εἰς τεύχος... ψήφους δίδεσθαι A.Ag.816; c. inf., Hdt.3.73; ψ. προσθέσθαι Th.1.40; ψήφῳ διακρίνειν to determine by *vote*, A.Eu.630; ψήφῳ κρίνειν, Th.1.87, etc.; μεταλαβὼν τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψ. Pl.Ar.36b, cf. Lex ap.D.21.47: in collect. sense, ἐχρῆν... ψ. περί αὐτοῦ γενέσθαι a *vote* is taken, Antipho 5.47; ἡ καθαιροῦσα ψ. Lys.13.37; ἡ σφύρουσα ψ. D.19.66; οἷς ἂν πλείστη γένηται ψ. a majority of *votes*, Pl.Lg.759d: τὴν ψήφον ἐπάγειν to put the *vote* or *question*, of the president, Th.1.119, 125; ψήφον δοῦναι περί τινος IG2<sup>2</sup>.222.24, cf. D.21.188; ψ. ἀναδοῦναι περί τινος App.BC1.100; so ψ. περί ἡμῶν ὑπὲρ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ προτεθεῖσαν D.19.65; διένεμον (vn. ll. διενέμοντο, ἔφερον) τὰς ψ. were casting their *votes*, Hdt.8.123; ὑπὸ ψήφῳ μῖα with one *accord*, Ar.Lys.270; ψ. φανερά open *voting*, ψ. φανεράν διενεγκεῖν Th.4.74; τὴν ψ. οὐκ εἰς καδίσκους ἀλλὰ φανεράν ἐπὶ τὰς τραπέζας τίθεσθαι Lys.13.37, cf. Pl.Lg.767d, 855d; opp. ψ. ἀφανὴς *voting* by ballot, Aeschin.3.233; κρύβδην τὴν ψ. φέρειν Arist. Rh.Al.1433<sup>a</sup>23, cf. 1424<sup>b</sup>2, Ath.69.1.

b. that which is carried by *vote*, a *vote*, ψ. καταγνώσεως a *vote* of condemnation, Th.3.82; ψήφος αὐτῷ ἐπῆκτο περί φυγῆς a *vote* of banishment was moved for against him, X.An.7.7.57, cf. A.Th.198; ψήφῳ πόλεως γνωσθεῖσαι Id.Supp.7 (anap.):—hence, c. any *resolve* or *decree*, ψ. τυράννων S.Ant.60; λιθίνα ψᾶφος a *decree* written on stone, Pi.O.7.87; διδοῖ ψᾶφον περ' αὐτᾶς [the oak] gives *judgement* of itself, Id.P.4.265; ψ. φλεγυρὰ βροτῶν, i.e. *public opinion*, Cratin.57 (lyr.); τίν' ἂν ψήφον θεῖο; what *judgement*...? Pl.Prt.330c, cf. R.450a; ἡ ἐμὴ ψ. Id.Phlb.57a.

d. Ἀθηνᾶς ψ., *calculus Minervae*, prov. phrase to express *acquittal*, when the *votes* were even, Philostr.VS2.3. e. ψ. is sts. omitted, κἂν ἴσαι γένωνται Ar.Ra.685 (lyr.); πάσαις κρατεῖν Luc.Bis Acc.18, cf. 22.

f. Διὸς ψήφος (ψήφῳ Hsch.), prov. ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν καὶ ἀθίκτων, of the scene of contest betw. Athena and Poseidon, Suid., etc.

g. Κόννου ψ., *negligible quantity, cipher*, Ar.V.675 (anap.), cf. Κοινᾶς.

θ. place of *voting, tribunal*, E.IT945, El.1263.

7. metaph., *influence*, πόλις μεγάλην ψ. ἔχουσα Lib.Or.18.13.

ψηφοφορέω, give one's *vote*, *vote*, D.H.4.20, Luc.Tim.36, S.E.M.2.40; determine by *vote*, ὅστις ἡγήσεται Phld.Acad.Ind. p.38 M.

II. elect by *vote*, νομοθέτας D.H.10.56:—Pass., Id.9.43:—sts. written ψηφίη, v.l. in Id.4.20.

—ία, ἡ, Dor. ψᾶφο-, *vote by ballot*, Arist.Pol.1268<sup>a</sup>2; opp. χειροτονία, Id.Rh.Al.1446<sup>b</sup>22: generally, *voting*, Foed.Delph.Pell.1 A12, Phld.Rh.2.189 S., D.H.4.20, 7.59, Plu.Cor.20, etc.; αἱ ὑπατικάι ψ. *voting* at the consular comitia, Id.Marc.4.

2. judgement, *decree*, θεοῦ J.AJ.4.2.4.

3. Astron., *calculation*, Ptol.Alm.4.9 (pl.), Procl.Hyp.1.27, etc.:—sts. written ψηφηφορία, as in Arist.Rh.Al.1.c.

—ος (parox.), on, *voting, election* D.H.7.59; = *suffragator*, Gloss.

ψηφ-όω, adorn with *gems*, τοὺς πόδας Lyd.Mag.1.4, cf. Mens.1.26.

II. work in *mosaic*, Supp.Epigr.7.993 (Arabia, Pass.); adorn with *mosaics*, τὸ θυσιαστήριον Ἀρχ.Δελτ.12.27 (Lesbos).

—ων, ὠνος, δ, ready *reckoner*, Man.5.277 (dub.; v.l. ψηφών).

—ωσις, ἑως, ἡ, = ψηφολογία, ψηφολόγημα, Gloss.

—ωτός, ἡ, ὄν, inlaid with ψήφοι, tessellated, Keil-Premmerstein Dritter Bericht No.117 (Tire, i.A.D.), Gloss.

ψηχρός, ἄ, ὄν, (ψήχῳ) ground *fine*, Hsch., Suid.

ψήχῳ, Ar.Fr.42, etc.: fut. ψήξω X.Eg.4.4:—Pass., aor. ἐψήχθην (κατ-) Nic.Th.53, etc.; pf. ἐψηγμαι (κατ-) S.Tr.698:—rub down, curry a horse, Ar.1.c., X.Eg.4.5, 5.1, etc.

2. stroke, ψήχων δέρην μέτωπά τ' E.Hel.1567; φαρμάκῳ ἐψηχεν θηρὸς κάρη A.R.4.164.

3. scratch, dub. in Jul.Caes.310a.

II. rub down, wear away, ψ. πέτρην χρόνος AP7.225:—Pass., ψήχεται [ἡ πέτρα] διὰ τὴν πληγὴν τῶν κυμάτων Arist.Pr.935<sup>a</sup>13; metaph., of remembrance, to be worn away, Id.Mem.450<sup>b</sup>3.

III. metaph., scribble, ἄδικα βιβλία Call.Fr.86.

ψιά, ἡ, = χαρά, γελόισμα, παίγνια, Hsch.: hence ψιάζω, Dor. ψιάδδω, play, sport, τοὶ δὲ παρ' Εὐρώταν ψιάδδοντι Ar.Lys.1302 (lyr.); ψιάδδω παίξιν, Hsch. (Prob. shortd. forms of ἐψία, ἐψιάμαι, qq. v.)

ψιάζω, (ψιάς), = ψακάζω, Hsch.

ψιάθ-ηδόν, Adv. like *rush-mats*, to expl. φορητόν, Sch.Th.2.75, Suid.

—ίζομαι, lie on a *mat*, Hierocl.Facet.107.

—ιον, τό, Dim. of ψιάθος, Philem.26, interpol. in Dsc.5.88: perh. *rush-basket*, ψιέθιν (sic) ψωμίαν ἃ POxy.1923.7 (v/vi A.D.): τὰ αἰρούν(τα) ὑμῖν ψιάθια (ψαίθια Pap.) εἰς τὸν καταγισμὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου PBaden29.7 (v A.D.).

ψιάθ-ος [ῖ], ἡ (also δ, read by Callistr. in Ar.Ra.567, cf. Sch. ad loc. (575)), also ψιέθος, Antig.Mir.97, Ostr.Bodl.iii 228 (i.A.D.), etc. (condemned by Phryn.281):—a *rush-mat*, used for sleeping on, Hesperia 5.382 (Athens, v.B.C.), Ar.Ra.567, Lys.921, Arist.HA559<sup>b</sup>3, Thphr. HP4.8.4, 9.4.4; ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς ψ. γεγονώς, prov. of persons in like condition, bedfellow, Com.Adesp.789 (anap. (?)); Dor. pl. acc. ψιάθως Ar.Ach.874.

II. blind, Apollod.Poliore.169.6.

III. perh. sack, χόρτου πλήρης Sor.1.83; used for carriage of wool or stone, PCair.Zen.430, 518 (iii B.C.).

—ώδης, es, like a *mat*, Eust.1344.45, Sch.Ar.Ach.72, etc.

ψιαί· ἁλώπεκες, Hsch. (cf. ψύα); also ψιαί· ἁλώπεκες, ψήφοι, Id.

ψιαίνω, aor. inf. ψιῆναι· ψιαί, Id., Suid. (ψέξαι codd.); cf. σιαίνω.

ψιάρος, ἄ, ὄν, = εὐώδης, Hsch.

ψιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, = ψακάς, ἀνὸρ, αἱματοέσσας δὲ ψιάδας κατέχευεν ἔραζε (sc. Ζεύς) Il.16.459, cf. Hes.Sc.384; also ψιάξ, ακος, (pl.), Hsch.; cf. ψίδες.

ψιάω, v. ψείω.

ψιβδεῖ· ὑποπνεῖ, βδεῖ, Hsch.

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Sparta by the leaders of the choruses in the γυμνοπαῖδαι, Sosib. 5 : cf. ψιλίον... εἶδος ἄνθους, Hsch.

ψιλίους· πλαγίους, ὑπτίους, Hsch. (cf. ψάγιος).

ψίλιον, τό, = ψέλιον, armlet, IG11(2).161 B 26, 162 B 15, 199 B 57, 203 B 82 (Delos, iii B. C.), Inscr. Delos 296 B 37 (iii B. C.); ψιλίον (sic) .. ψέλλιον, Hsch.; also ψίλλιον IG11(2).203 A 4 (iii B. C.) : v. ψίδιον.

ψιλοβάφος [ᾱ], δ, = plumarius (feather-dyer, from ψίλον?, v. ψίλαξ (B)), Gloss.

ψίλο-γραφέω, write with a single vowel, not a diphthong, Tz.H. 5.696. -δαπισ, v. ψιλόταπισ. -κεράμος, δ, or -ον, τό, perh.

glazed tiles, κεραμῶσαι τῆς στοᾶς μεταστύλια ἐξ ψιλοκεράμω Inscr. Delos 366 A 33, cf. 462 A 19 (ii B. C.), but -κεράμον = suggrunda (i. e. eaves), Gloss.

-κερως, ὄν, deprived of its horn, Tz.H. 5.412. -κῆ-θᾶριστής, οὔ, δ, = ψιλὸς κιθαριστής (which is found in Philoch. 66 (pl.)), one who plays the κιθάρα without singing to it, instrumental performer, Chares 4 J., cf. Ath. 10.452f, Suet. Dom. 4; also -κιθάρευς, εἰς, δ, CIG 2759 (Aphrodisias) :—and -κιθᾶριστική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, = ψιλὴ κιθάρη, Philoch. l. c. :—cf. ψιλός IV. 3. -κορρέω, to be bald-headed, Diog. Ep. 19. -κόρη, ὄν, δ, bald-headed, Call. Iamb. 1.100 (cf. Sch. Call. in PSI 9.1094.29), Hdn. 4.8.5. -κουρος, ὄν, smooth-shaved, gloss on ψιλοκόρη (v. foreg.), Sch. Call. l. c. (ψιλ-), condemned by Phryn. 41, who recommends ἐν χρῶ κουρίας. -κρά-νος, ὄν, bald-headed, Tz. ad Hes. Op. 374. -μετρία, ἡ, verse not accompanied by music, Arist. Po. 1448<sup>a</sup> 11 (cf. ψιλός IV. 2).

II. prose composition, Them. Or. 26.319a.

ψίλον, τό, Dor. for πτίλον, v. Ψίλαξ (B).

ψίλο-πλευρον, τό, = armus, ofella, ofla, Gloss. -ποιεω, write with a smooth breathing, Theodoretus περὶ πνευμάτων in cod. Barocc. 68 (Epit. of Hdn. Gr. καθολικὴ προσφδία, Bk. xx).

ψιλός, ἡ, ὄν, I. of land, bare, ψ. ἄροσις open cornland, Pl. 9.580; πεδῖον μέγα τε καὶ ψ. Hdt. 1.80; ὁ λόφος... δασὺς ἰδησί ἐστι, εὐσεύς τῆς ἄλλης Διβύης ψ. Id. 4.175; ἀπὸ ψ. τῆς γῆς Pl. Criti. 111d, cf. X. An. 1.5.5, etc. : in full, [γῆ] ψ. δενδρέων Hdt. 4.19, 21; ἄδενδρα καὶ ψ., of the Alps, Plb. 3.55.9; τὰ ψ. (sc. χωρία), opp. τὰ ὑλώδη, X. Cyr. 5.7; τόποι ψ. ib. 4.6; ψ. γεωργία the tillage of land for corn and the like, opp. γ. πεφτυμένη (the tillage of it for vines, olives, etc.), Arist. Pol. 1258<sup>b</sup> 18, Thphr. CP 3.20.1; so γῆ ψ. Eur. 230, D. 20.115, Tab. Heracl. 1.175, 2.33; ἐλαῖαι, ὧν νῦν τὰ πολλὰ ἐκ-κέκοπται καὶ ἡ γῆ ψ. γεγέννηται Lys. 7.7. II. of animals, stripped of hair or feathers, smooth (cf. λείος I. 3), δέρμα... ἐλάφοιο Od. 13.437; σάρξ Hp. Aër. 19; ἡμικραῖραν ψ. ἔχων with half the head shaved, Ar. Th. 227; ψ. γνάθοι ib. 583; τὴν ὀσφὺν κομιδῇ ψ. Pherecr. 23.4 (anap.); used of dogs with a short, smooth coat of hair, X. Cyr. 3.2; τὴν δί-ποδα ἀγέλην τῶ ψ. καὶ τῶ πτεροφυεῖ τέμνειν Pl. Plt. 266e; ἄνθρωπος -ότατον κατὰ τὸ σῶμα τῶν ζώων πάντων ἐστὶ Arist. GA 745<sup>b</sup> 16; so ἴβις ψ. τὴν κεφαλὴν without feathers, bald on the head, Hdt. 2.76; hairless, of the foetus of a hare, Id. 3.108; ψ. τὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν, of the ostrich, Arist. PA 697<sup>b</sup> 18. b. ψιλαὶ Περσικαὶ Persian car- pets, Callix. 2; such a carpet is called ψιλὴ alone, PSI 7.858.2 (iii B. C., pl.), Lxx Jo. 7.21; ψιλὴ πολύμητος, Babylonicum, Gloss.; ψιλὴ = aulæum, tapeta, ib.; cf. ψιλόταπισ. 2. generally, bare, uncovered, ψ. ὡς ὄρεα νέκυν, i. e. without any earth over it, S. Ant. 426; of a horse which has thrown its rider, AP 13.18 (Parmeno). b. c. gen., bare of, separated from, ψ. σώματος οὔσα [ἡ ψυχὴ] Pl. Lg. 899a; τέχνη ψ. τῶν πράξεων Id. Plt. 258d; ψ. ὄπλων Id. Lg. 834c; ἱππέων X. Cyr. 5.3.57; θηρία μεμονωμένα καὶ ψ. τῶν Ἰνδῶν Plb. 11.1.12. c. stripped of appendages, naked, ψ. [τρόπις] the bare keel with the planks torn from it, Od. 12.421; ψ. μάχαιραι swords alone, without other arms, etc., X. Cyr. 4.5.58; θάλαττα ψ. blank sea, Aristid. Or. 25(43). 50. III. freq. in Prose, as a military term, of soldiers without heavy armour, light troops, such as archers and slingers, opp. ὀπλί-ται, first in Hdt. 7.158, al., freq. in Th., e. g. ὀπλίξει τὸν δῆμον, πρότε-ρον ψ. ὄντα 3.27, cf. Arr. Tact. 3.3; δ ψ. ὄμιλος Th. 4.125; so ψιλοί or τὸ ψιλόν, opp. τὸ ὀπλιτικόν, X. HG 4.2.17, Arist. Pol. 1321<sup>a</sup> 7; ψιλός, opp. ὀπλισμένος, S. Aj. 1123; coupled with ἄσκενος, Id. OC 1029; ψιλὸς στρατεύσομαι Ar. Th. 232; ψ. δύναμις Arist. Pol. 1321<sup>a</sup> 13; αἱ κοῦφαι καὶ αἱ ψ. ἐργασίαι work that belongs to unarmed soldiers, ib. 1321<sup>a</sup> 25; ψ. χερσὶν πρὸς καθωπλισμένους Ael. VH 6.2; but ψ. ἔχων τὴν κεφαλὴν bare-headed, without helmet, X. An. 1.8.6; ψ. ἵππος a horse without housings, Id. Eq. 7.5; unarmed, defenceless, S. Ph. 953. IV. λόγος ψ. bare language, i. e. prose, opp. to poetry which is clothed in the garb of metre, Pl. Mx. 239c, Phld. Mus. p. 97 K.; more freq. in pl., ψ. λόγος Pl. Lg. 669d; opp. τὰ μέτρα, Arist. Rh. 1404<sup>b</sup> 14.33; but in D. 27.54 ψ. λόγος is a mere speech, a speech unsupported by evi- dence; and in Pl. Th. 165a ψιλοὶ λόγοι are mere forms of argumen- tation, dialectical abstractions (so ψιλῶς λέγειν speak nakedly, without alleging proofs, Id. Phdr. 262c, cf. Lg. 811e); τὰς πράξεις αὐτὰς ψιλὰς φράζοντες Arist. Rh. Al. 1438<sup>b</sup> 27. 2. ποίησις ψ. mere poetry, with- out music, i. e. Epic poetry, opp. Lyric (ἡ ἐν ᾧδῇ), Pl. Phdr. 278c; so ἄνευ ὀργάνων ψ. λόγοι Id. Smr. 215c, cf. Arist. Po. 1447<sup>a</sup> 29; ψ. τῶ στόματι, opp. μετ' ὀργάνων, as a kind of μουσική, Pl. Plt. 268b; λύρας φθόγγοι... ψιλοὶ καὶ ἀμεικτότεροι τῇ φωνῇ Arist. Pr. 922<sup>a</sup> 16; ἡ ψ. φωνή the ordinary sound of the voice, opp. singing (ἡ ᾠδική), D. H. Comp. 11. 3. ψ. μουσική instrumental music unaccompanied by the voice, opp. ἡ μετὰ μελωδίας, Arist. Pol. 1339<sup>b</sup> 20; ψιλῶ μέλει διαγω- νίζεσθαι πρὸς ᾧδὴν καὶ κιθάραν, of Marsyas, Plu. 2.713d, cf. Phld. Mus. p. 100 K.; so ψ. κιθάρησις καὶ αὐλῆσις Pl. Lg. 669e; ψιλὸς αὐλητής one who plays unaccompanied on the flute (cf. ψιλοκιθαριστής), Phryn. 145. V. mere, simple (cf. supr. IV. 1), ἀριθμητικὴ ψιλὴ, opp. γεομε-

try and the like, Pl. Plt. 299e; ὕδωρ ψ., opp. σὺν οἴνῳ, Hp. Int. 35; ψ. ἀναίρεσις mere removal, Phld. Sign. 12; ψ. ἄνδρες, i. e. men without women, Antip. Stoic. 3.254 :—Oedipus calls Antigone his ψιλὸν ὄμμα, as being the one poor eye left him, S. OC 866. Adv. ψιλῶς merely, only, Plu. Per. 15; ἐνεκα τοῦ ψ. εἰπεῖν for the purpose of merely saying, Sch. Il. Oxy. 1086.65; ψ. ὀνομάζειν call by the bare name (without epithet), Phld. Vit. p. 39 J. VI. Gramm. of vowels, ψ. ἡχος without the spiritus asper, Demetr. Eloc. 73; ψ. πνεῦμα A. D. Adv. 148.9, D. T. Supp. 674.15; ψιλῶς λέγεσθαι A. D. Pron. 57.3. b. of the letters ε and υ written simply, not as αι and οι, which represented the sounds in late Gr., μαθόντες τὰ διὰ τοῦ διφθόγγου αἱ τυχόν ἅπαντα, ἐδιδάχθημεν τὰ ἅλλα πάντα ψιλὰ γράφεσθαι Hdn. Epim. 162, cf. An. Ox. 1.124 : hence ἐψιλόν as name of the letter ε and ὑψιλόν as name of υ, which are first found in Anon. post Et. Gud. 679.6, 678.55, and Chrysoloras : ἐψιλόν is f. l. in D. T. 631.5 : but in πᾶσα λέξις ἀπὸ τῆς κῆ συλλαβῆς ἀρχομένη διὰ τοῦ ε ψιλοῦ γράφεται. πλὴν τοῦ καί, κτλ. Hdn. Epim. 62, ε ψ. is not yet merely the name of the letter : for ὑψιλόν v. sub ὑ, cf. Sch. Heph. p. 93 C. 2. of mute consonants, the litterae tenues, π κ τ, opp. φ χ θ, ὅσαι γίνονται χωρὶς τῆς τοῦ πνεύματος ἐκβολῆς, Arist. Aud. 804<sup>b</sup> 10, cf. D. H. Comp. 14, D. T. 631.21; ψιλῶς καλεῖν pronounce with a littera tenuis for an aspirate, e. g. ῥάψις for ῥάφους, ἀσπάραγος for ἀσφάραγος, Ath. 9.369b, cf. Eust. 81.5, Tz. H. 11.58.

ψιλό-τάπισ, ἴδος, ἡ, a smooth carpet, a carpet without pile, PCair. Zen. 48.2 (iii B. C.); opp. ἀμφίταπισ, Lycon ap. D. L. 5.72, cf. Cephisodor. ap. Ath. 12.548e, Clearch. 25; written ψιλόδαπισ in Paus. Gr. Fr. 304; cf. ψιλός II. 1. -της, ἡτος, ἡ, bareness, τῆς γῆς Hp. Aër. 19, cf. Plu. Fab. 11. 2. baldness, Id. Galb. 27 : pl., Artem. 1.21. 3. smoothness, of a woman's body, Plu. 2.651a; opp. τραχύτης, ib. 979a; opp. δασύτης, Arist. HA 499<sup>a</sup> 11. II. tenuity (cf. ψιλός VI. 2), opp. δασύτης, Id. Po. 1456<sup>b</sup> 32, D. H. Comp. 14. 2. the spiritus lenis, Plb. 10.47.10 (pl.). -φύτος, ὄν, bare of plants, ἐν ψιλοφύτῳ in the open country, PAuvrom. 2 A 6, 2 B 7 (i B. C.).

ψιλ-όω, strip bare, mostly of hair, ψ. τὴν κεφαλὴν τινος Hdt. 4.26; ψιλοῦν τὰ δέρματα Thphr. HP 9.20.3; ψ. τὰ δένδρα strip them bare, ib. 4.14.9 :—Pass., become bald, ψιλοῦτο δὲ καλὰ κάρηνα Hes. Fr. 29; χελιδό-νες... ἐψιλωμένα bare of feathers, Arist. HA 600<sup>a</sup> 16. II. c. gen., strip bare of, σαρκῶν ἐπωμίδα Hp. Art. 1 :—Pass., ὀστῶν κατήγματα ἐψιλω-μένα Id. Aph. 5.22, cf. Art. 69, Arist. HA 519<sup>b</sup> 5. 2. strip, rob, deprive of a thing, ψ. [τινὰ] τὰ πλεῖστα τῆς δυνάμειος Hdt. 2.151; τινὰ χρημάτων Alciph. 1.18 : abs. in same sense, X. Cyr. 4.5.12 :—Pass., ἐλπίδος ὁ καιρὸς ἐψιλώθη Phld. Herc. 1232 p. 67 V. 3. generally, leave naked, unarmed, or defenceless, Th. 3.109. 4. Pass., to be laid bare, of roots, X. Oec. 17.12 sq.; ψιλωθέντα κέρατα exposed, unpro- tected, Plb. 3.73.7; τὸ ψιλοῦμενον στεγαστέον X. Eq. 12.7. 5. strip off, pull out, τρίχας Dsc. 2.179 :—Pass., of things, to be stripped off something, τὰ κρέα ἐψιλωμένα τῶν ὀστέων Hdt. 4.61; cf. ψίλω-μα. III., Gramm., write or pronounce with the spiritus lenis or a littera tenuis, opp. δασύνω, Phld. Rh. 1.155 S., cf. EM 780.31 (Pass.), D. T. Supp. 675.11, A. D. Synt. 39.1, Pron. 57.2, Eust. 515.38, Tz. H. 11.53.

-ωθρον, τό, depilatory, Thphr. HP 9.20.3, Menemach. ap. Orib. 10.14.1, Crito ap. Gal. 12.447; used of the plant ἄμπελος λευκή, Nic. Th. 902, Dsc. 4.182 (since the root was used as a depila- tory, Thphr. l. c.); also ψιλώθριον Hp. Fist. 9. -ωμα, ατος, τό, bone laid bare of flesh, ἀφικέσθαι ἐς ὀστέων ψιλώματα Hp. Art. 69, cf. Epid. 3.4. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, stripping bare of flesh, ὀστέων Hp. Aph. 7.19; of hair, Clearch. 9; ψ. τῆς κεφαλῆς shaving, Archig. ap. Gal. 8.150; of leaves, Plu. 2.646d; χρημάτων J. AJ 17.11.2. II. Gramm., writing or pronouncing with the spiritus lenis, or an un- aspirated consonant, Eust. 515.37. -ωτέον, one must write or pronounce with the spiritus lenis, Sch. Il. 1.335, etc. -ωτής, οὔ, δ, one who writes or pronounces with the spiritus lenis, or litterae tenues, Tz. H. 11.52. -ωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, stripping, making hairless, πάθος ψ. τοῦ γενείου EM 74.50; φάρμακα Gal. 12.451. II. Gramm., fond of the spiritus lenis, οἱ Ἰῶνες Eust. 515.38.

ψιλωτόν, τό, = quinquefolia, Gloss. (perh. the feathered plant, fr. ψίλον).

ψίμαρον· εὐδίαον, Hsch., Suid. (Leg. χίμαρον, cf. Hsch. s. v. εὐδίαον.)

ψιμίθιον, v. ψιμύθιον.

ψιμυθ-ίζω, = ψιμυθίω, paint with white lead, Zonar. -ιον (v. infr.), τό, = ψίμυθος, white lead, used as a pigment, esp. to whiten the skin of the face, Ar. Ec. 878, 929, Amips. 3, Dial. 2.6, etc.; even for the hair, Pl. Ly. 217d; ἐντετριμμένη ψιμυθίω X. Oec. 10.2; περι- πεπλασμένη ψιμυθίωις..., ἀνάπλεω ψιμυθίον, Eub. 98, cf. Ar. Ec. 1072; τῶ ψ. κεχρισμένος Jul. Or. 7.233b; also used in salves, Gr. 17.7.2, 18.15.3 : for its preparation, v. Thphr. Lar. 56. (Written ψιμίθιον in PCair. Zen. 763.19, 789.11, 12 (iii B. C.), IG 5(1).1390.22 (Andania, i B. C.), POxy. 1088.4 (i A. D.), PLond. 3.928.21, PMed. Strassb. p. 4 (ii A. D.), and as v. l. in Dsc. 5.88, etc.; ψιμμύθιον Jul. l. c., v. l. in Gr. l. cc.; ψιμμύθιον as v. l. in Dsc. l. c. : Aeol. ψημύθιον, acc. to Choerob. in Theod. 1.201 H., Id. in An. Ox. 2.241 (Ion. acc. to EM 103.25) : v. ψιμυθίω.) [ῥ, Ar. l. cc., etc.; ψῖ- indeterminate in these passages; ψιμύθιον in a hexam. (Nic. Al. 75) might be due to metri- cal lengthening of ψῖ- : cf. ψίμυθος.]

ψιμυθιοφάνης, ἐς, looking like white lead, Dsc. 5.82 (vv. ll. ψιμυθιο- φάνης, μὴ θειοφάνης, etc.).

ψιμυθ-ίωω, paint with white lead, τὸ πρόσωπον Plu. Alc. 39 :—Pass., τὸ πρόσωπον ἐψιμυθίσθαι Lys. 1.14, cf. 17, Ath. 12.528f : Achaeon ψημυθίωω, abs. in Pass., ψημυθίσθαι Schwyz 429 (Dyme, post



iii B.C.): pf. Pass. ἐψημυθίσθαι Phot. —ιστής, οὔ, δ, one who paints with white lead or cosmetics, Gloss.

ψιμυθοειδής, ἐς, like white lead, Gr. 7.15.18.

ψίμυθ-ος, δ, radic. form of ψιμύθιον, IG11(2).145.9 (Delos, 301 B.C.): scanned ψιμύ- in AP11.374 (Maced.), 408 (Lucian.). —όω, = ψιμυθίω, Thom. Mag. p. 128 R.

ψίν, Dor. for σφίν, v. σφέις.

ψινάζει· ἀπορρεῖ τὰ ἀσθενή του καρπού, φυλλορροεῖ, Hsch. (ψεινάζει Id.). ψίναθος· ἀγρία αἰξ, Id. ψινάς, = φθινάς, in pl. ψινάδες· αἱ θυνάδες ἀμπελοι, Id.: cf. ψίνω.

ψίνδεσθαι· κλαίειν, Id. (Cf. ψίζομαι and ἐψιδεν Id.) ψίνθος· τέρψις, Id. ψινύθιον· φαῦλον, Id.

ψίνω, Cretan for φθίνω, IG12(5).867; part. ψίμενος Philol. 50.578:—Med. ψίνομαι, shed the fruit before ripening, of the vine, Thphr. HP4.14.6: cf. ἐψίσθη· ἀπέθανε, Hsch.: v. ψείω.

ψίξ, δ and ἡ, gen. ψίχός, nom. pl. ψίχες:—crumb, morsel, bit, esp. of bread, Plu. 2.77f, Aret. CD2.12, CA2.11, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.40.—Hsch. has also the plurals ψίχαι, ψίχην (s. v. l.); cf. ψιχίον.

ψίσδομαι, v. ψίζομαι.

ψίσις· ἀπώλεια, Hsch. (Dialectic form of φθίσις, cf. ψίνομαι.)

ψίττα, = σίττα (q. v.), Sch. Theoc. 4.45; = ταχέως, εὐθέως, Hsch. (cf. ψύττα); used in a game, Poll. 9.122, 127, Eust. 855.25, al. (φίττα in codd. Poll., Eust., is f. l.).

ψιττάζω, call ψίττα, Paus. Gr. Fr. 331, Hsch.

ψιττάκη, ἡ, v. ψιττακός.

ψιττάκιον, τό, v. πιστάκιον. 2. an eye-salve, Gal. 12.764, Alex. Trall. 3.7. II. pl., a kind of woman's shoes, Herod. 7.58 (ψιντακαία Pap.), Hsch., EM (cod. V post 819.6); ψιττακίαν Suid.: cf. ψιττάκια, ψιττακίδες.

ψιττάκός, δ, parrot, Call. Iamb. 1.167, PMag. Par. 2.508 (202) Preisandanz, Plu. 2.972f, Callix. 3, D.S. 2.53, etc.; also ψιττάκη, ἡ, Arist. HA 507<sup>b</sup>27:—also βίττακος, σιττακός, qq. v. II. an eye-salve, Gal. 12.745.—On the accent, v. Hdn. Gr. 1.150. (Loan-word.)

ψιττία· ψωμία, Ἀττικοί, Hsch. ψιφά· ἐπιτὰ λεπτά, Id. ψιφαῖον· ἱστίον, δὲ δὲ ψίαθος, ἡ μικρὸν ὀρνιθάριον, Id.

ψίχ-άρπαξ, ἄγος, δ, (ψίξ) Crumb-filcher, name of a mouse in Batr. 105. —ίδιον, τό, = sq., EM 168.1. —ιον, τό, Dim. of ψίξ, crumb, Ev. Matt. 15.27.

2. of stomachic residue after emesis, Archig. ap. Orib. 8.23.5. —ιῶδης, es, like a crumb, minute, ψωμοί Eust. 1817.44.

ψίχολογέω, (ψίξ) pick up crumbs, Gloss.

ψίω, v. ψίζω.

ψό, a shepherd's call, S. Fr. 521, cf. Ael. Dion. Fr. 337. II. an exclamation of disgust or contempt, pshaw! Phot.; dub. in A. Fr. 82, Ar. Fr. 892/3.

ψόα or ψύα, ἡ, more freq. in pl. ψόαι or ψύαι, muscles of the loins (cf. ἀλώπηξ IV), Hp. Art. 45 (ψύας codd. MV), Nat. Hom. 11 (ψόας), cf. Oss. 18 (ψύαν), Morb. Sacr. 3 (ψύην), and Lxx Le. 3.9, 2 Ki. 2.23, Ps. 37(38). 8, al.; ψύαι Euphr. 7, Clearch. 72, Aret. CD2.3 (but ψόαι Id. SD2.3); acc. pl. ψοιάς (v. l. ψύας, ψύας) Polybus ap. Arist. HA 512<sup>b</sup>21: ψόα Lxx Le. 1. c. and three times in cod. Vat. of 2 Ki. (cod. Alex. ψοία); ψύαι Ps. 1. c. (corrupted to ψυχή): acc. pl. ψόας in Bilabel Ὁφάρτ. p. 11:—Hsch. has ψίαί, ψεῖαι, and ψύαι, also φοῦαι and φύλλες: the word in all its spellings is declared un-Attic by Phryn. 269, Phot.; the form ψύη was recognized by Irenaeus ap. Orion. col. 168. [ῥ in ψύαι, Euphr. 1. c.; but ῥ in an Epic Fragg. in Ath. 9.399a, ψύας ἐγγχεῖ νύξε, where perh. ψοίας shd. be written.]

ψόγ-ειος, and neut. pl. ψόγεια, blameworthy, εἰ δίφθογγος καὶ προπαροξύνηται, Choerob. in An. Ox. 2.279, cf. Hsch. —ερός, ἄ, ὄν, (ψόγος) fond of blaming, censorious, libellous, of Archilochus, Pi. 2.55, Plu. Comp. Cim. Luc. 1 (Sup.). Adv. —ρως by way of blame, Eust. 827.29. II. blamable, Hsch. —έω or —ίζω, = ψέγω, aor. ψογήσθαι, ἐψόγησεν (v. l. —ισαι, —ισεν), Lxx 1 Ma. 11.5, 11: fut. Pass. ψογήσθονται Vett. Val. 119.25; ψογισθήσεται Id. 120.37.

—ιστής, οὔ, δ, fault-finder, Rhetor. in Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(4).196. ψόγξαι· ἀκοῦσαι, Hsch. ψόγος, δ, (ψέγω) blamable fault, blemish, flaw, ἀνεψόγου τετυγμένος Simon. 5.2. II. blame, censure, ὀνειδέα καὶ ψ. Xenoph. 11.2; σκοτεινὸς ψ. Pi. N. 7.61; μὴ τὸν ἀνθρώπειον αἰδεσθῆς ψόγον A. Ag. 937, cf. E. Ph. 94: pl., ἐπὶ ψόγοισι δεινὰς εἰς S. Ant. 759; οὐ φιλῶ ψόγους κλέινει cj. for ψόφους in E. Ion 630; also in Com. and Prose, Ar. Th. 146, 895, etc.; τοῖς πέλας ψ. ἐπενεγκεῖν Th. 1.70, cf. 2.45; ψ. φέρειν Pl. Smr. 182a; ψ. ἔχειν to be blamed, Id. Lg. 823b; ψ. ἀμουσίας ὑφέοντα Id. R. 403c: pl., ἐγκώμια τε καὶ ψόγους ποιεῖν ἀλλήλοισι lamproons, Id. Lg. 829c, cf. Gr. 483c, al., Arist. Po. 1448<sup>b</sup>27; τὸ... κάλλος καὶ ψ. πολλῶν γέμει Men. 703:—c. dat., ἄλγος σοί, ψ. δὲ σὺ πατρί E. Hel. 987.

ψοθάλλω, = ψοφέω, Hsch. ψόθιον· αἰθαλῶδες, Id.; cf. ψόθος. ψοθιοὺς δ ἀκάθαρτος Theognost. Can. 53 (given as oxyt.); πλέω γράσον καὶ ψοθίου (here = ἀκαθαρσία and not oxyt.) καὶ ῥύπου γε καὶ ψόθου cited by Phot. perh. fr. Ar. (v. ad Fr. 892/3) and A. (cf. Fr. 82).

ψοθόκη, = ἀκαθαρσία, Hdn. Gr. 1.315.

ψόθος, δ, = ἀκαθαρσία, Phryn. Com. 95 (fr. Hsch. (where also = ψώρα and θύρυσος), Phot., Suid.); = ψόφος acc. to Theognost. Can. 54. ψοθῶα, ἡ, = ψώρα, Theognost. Can. 106. ψόθωρ· αὐχμηρόν, Hsch. (s. v. l.). ψοία, v. ψόα. ψοίθης, δ, ου, = ἀλαζών, Theognost. Can. 26. ψοιθός, ἡ, ὄν, of an animal, prob. ash-coloured (cf. sq.), BCH 29.430 (Delos, iv B.C.).

ψοῖθος, δ, = σποδός, Theognost. Can. 26, EM (cod. V post 819.7), Phot., Suid.

ψοῖτης [i] μυελός, δ, (ψόα) lumbar portion of the spinal cord, Gal. 8.328.

ψολό-εις, εσσα, εν, also εις, εν Nic. (v. infr.): (ψόλος):—sooty, smoky, mostly as epith. of κεραυνός, lurid, Od. 23.330, 24.539, Hes. Th. 515; opp. ἀργής (vivid), Arist. Mete. 371<sup>a</sup>21, Mu. 395<sup>a</sup>26; also of a serpent, opp. αἰθός, χροῖη ψολόεις Nic. Th. 288, cf. 129 (where ψολόεις is fem.), Opp. C. 3.439; Αἴτην ψολόεσσα Euph. 51.11. II. ψολόεις, οἱ, the male mourners in a ritual at the Boeotian Orchomenos, Plu. 2.299e: prob. so called because δυσειματοῦντες, cf. Plu. 1. c. —κομπία, ἡ, thunderous talk, i. e. empty noise, Ar. Eq. 696 (pl.).

ψόλος, δ, soot, smoke, ἐπιβωμίφ ψόλφ A. Fr. 24:—in Hsch. also = φλόξ.

ψόμμος· ἀκαθαρσία, καπνός, Hsch.

ψόρος, δ, an unknown fish, Numen. ap. Ath. 7.313e; also ψύρος, Speus. ibid.

ψούδια (ψοδία cod.)· ψευδῆ, Λάκωνες δὲ τὸν στόμαχον, Hsch.: ψουδία· ψευδῆ, Κρήτες, Suid. (unaccented in cod. Phot.).

ψόφ-αξ, δ, noisy fellow, Λεωνίδης ψ. (or ψ.?) κληθεῖς CIG (add.) 3827s (Cotiaeum). —εύω, v. ψοφέω IV. —έω, pf. ἐψόφηκα Men. Sam. 324, etc.:—sound, make a noise (opp. φωνέω, Arist. de An. 420<sup>b</sup>30, HA 535<sup>b</sup>3), S. Or. 137; ψοφεῖ ἀρβύλη Id. Ba. 638 (troch.); πύλαι ψοφοῦσι Id. HF 78 (v. infr. II); ψοφεῖ λάλον τι, like a cracked pot, Ar. Ach. 933 (lyr.); ἐψόφησεν ἀμπελος Id. Pax 612 (troch.); ἐψόφει... οὐκ οἶδ' ἄττα ib. 1152 (troch.); ὥσπερ κύμβαλον ψοφεῖ πρὸς τῷ δαπέδῳ ἡ κοίλη ὀπλή X. Eq. 1.3; ποταμοὶ ψοφοῦντες Pl. R. 396b; of a bell, Str. 14.2.21: c. acc. cogn., [ἡ χαλκίς] ψοφεῖ οἶον συριγμόν Arist. HA 535<sup>b</sup>19; ψ. ψόφον ib. 13.

2. esp. of an empty noise, παντα γὰρ τοι τῷ φοβουμένῳ ψοφεῖ S. Fr. 61; κόμποι ψοφοῦσιν Alex. 25.9; μέγα ψοφεῖσαν αἰοδῆν Call. Aet. Oxy. 2079.19 (cf. Fr. 165). II. c. acc., ψοφεῖν τὰς θύρας knock at the door inside to show that one is coming out (opp. κόπτειν or κρούειν knock at the outside), τὴν θύραν ψοφεῖ τις ἐξιών Men. Pk. 126, cf. Epit. 454; ἐψόφηκε προῖαν τὴν θύραν Id. Sam. 324, cf. Luc. Sol. 9; but the two words are sts. used indiscriminately, cf. Plu. Publ. 20; also of the door (intr.), τί αἱ θύραι νύκτωρ ψοφοῖεν why they were heard to open, Lys. 1.14, cf. 17, Men. Sam. 222; ἐψόφηκεν ἡ θ. Com. Adesp. 21.1 D.; ἐψόφηκε ῥόπαλον CIG 5149b (Cyrene). 2. rattle a chain, Herod. 7.11. III. intr., κλαίωντες αὐτῇ δειλία ψοφήσετε perh. = you will perish, come to a bad end, S. Ichn. 162: cf. διαφωνέω 3b. IV. = μαστιγώω, ἐξουσίαν ἐχέτω... ἐπιτεμείων τρόπ[ω]ν καὶ θέλη καὶ ψο[φ]έων καὶ διδ[έ]ων καὶ πωλέων Supp. Epigr. 2.307 (Delph.); ἐπιτεμείουσα καὶ ψοφεύσασα (sic lapis; leg. ψοφεύσα) καὶ διδ[έ]ουσα κτλ. Delph. 3(2).131 (i B.C.); cf. μαστιγοῦσαι replacing ψοφεύουσαι in the same formula, GDI 2324 (Delph.).

—ημα, ατος, τό, noise: pl., bombast, S. Inach. in P. Teb. 692 ii 7. —ησις, εως, ἡ, making a noise, sounding, ἱκρίων Cratin. 323 (lyr.), cf. Arist. de An. 426<sup>a</sup>1. —ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, able to make a noise, of animals, opp. both to τὰ ἄφωνα and to τὰ φωνήεντα, Id. HA 488<sup>a</sup>31; τὸ ψ. a thing capable of producing sound, opp. τὸ δρατόν, Id. de An. 423<sup>b</sup>5, cf. 420<sup>a</sup>3.

ψοφο-δέεια, ἡ, fear at every noise, Stoic. 3.99. —δεής, ἐς, (δέος) frightened at every noise, shy, timid, esp. of animals, Plu. Cam. 27; [ἱπποί] ψ. καὶ εὐπρότητοι Id. 2.642a; of men, Pl. Phdr. 257d, D. H. 11.22, cf. PGrenf. 2.7(a). 2 (iii B.C.); name of a play of Menander: τὸ ἐν τῇ πολιτείᾳ ψ. timidity, Plu. Nic. 2. Adv. —εως Id. 2.47b, Luc. Pr. Im. 7, 28, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 10.11.2, Jul. ad Ath. 277c. —ειδής, ἐς, noise-like, φωνήεντα D. H. Comp. 16. Adv. —δως f. l. for ψοφοδεως, Hsch. —μήδης, es, meditating noise, noisy, uproarious, epith. of Dionysus, AP 9.524.24.

ψόφ-ος, δ, noise (prop. of one thing striking against another, Arist. de An. 420<sup>a</sup>21; or of insects, which produce a sound, but not by the larynx, Id. HA 535<sup>a</sup>28; opp. φωνή, Id. de An. 420<sup>b</sup>29, HA 535<sup>b</sup>31, al.; ψόφος μόνον (τὸ σῆγμα) Pl. Th. 203b, cf. Lg. 669d, Aristox. ap. D. H. Comp. 14); first in h. Merc. 285, ἄτερ ψόφου; γλώσσης ψ. E. HF 229; φιλημάτων S. Fr. 537; ψόφοι ἀνέμων Pl. R. 397a; of rolling stones, X. An. 4.2.4; of footsteps, ψόφω τῷ ἐκ τοῦ προσίειν αὐτοὺς ἀντιπαταγούντος τοῦ ἀνέμου Th. 3.22, cf. Hdt. 7.218; of knocking at a door, Ar. Ra. 604 (lyr.), Pl. Smr. 212c; cf. ψοφέω II; crash of a falling building, Th. 4.115; also of musical instruments, λωτοῦ, κιθάρας, E. Ba. 687, Cyc. 443; of a trumpet, Paus. 2.21.3. 2. mere sound, noise, τοῦ σοῦ ψ. οὐκ ἂν στραφείην your noise will never turn me, S. Aj. 1116; κενὸς ψ. E. Rh. 565; εὐδοξία ψόφος ἐστὶ μαينوμένων ἀνθρώπων Diog. ap. Arr. Epict. 1.24.6; ψόφοι mere sounds, of high-sounding words or names, δ μὴ φρονῶν... ψόφοις ἀλίσκεται Men. 737, cf. Alciph. 2.3, Luc. D. Meretr. 15.3, Arr. Epict. 2.6.19; ψόφου πλέως, of Aeschylus, Ar. Nu. 1367; δ ψ. τῶν ῥημάτων, of his language, Id. Ra. 492. —ώδης, es, noisy, Hp. Epid. 1.23; full of sound, οἱ διθυραμβοποιοί Arist. Rh. 1406<sup>b</sup>2.

ψύα, v. ψόα.

ψῡαδικός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from lumbago, Orib. Fr. 73: Lat. psia-dicus (i. e. ψοιαδικός for ψυαδικός) Cass. Fel. 53. ψῡάδιν, = lumbus, Gloss.

ψῡαλγικοί, = psialegici, Gloss. (lumborum dolores).

ψῡγ-εῖον, τό, (ψύχω) cooler, Hsch.; pl. prob. in IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1695.21 (iii B.C.). —εύς, εως, δ, cooler, = ψυκτήρ I, Alex. 64, Euphr. 3.

ψῡγμα, ατος, τό, a means of cooling, anything that cools: hence, I. a cooling lotion, Hp. Morb. 2.16 (pl.); a cooling medicine, Id. Aff. 11. 2. fan, Clearch. 25 (cj. Casaubon: ψῡγμα codd. Ath., Kaibel). II. breath drawn, inhalation, D. H. Comp. 20. III.



cold, chilling behaviour, J.BJ1.24.2. IV. *chink, fissure*, Longin. 10.7 codd.

ψυγμοκατάρρους, *δ*, chill, catarrh, Cyran.60.

ψυγμός, *δ*, chilliness, dampness, Porph. Abst.1.28, Vett.Val.127.5 (pl.). 2. cold fit of an ague, or rigor caused by poison, Ruf.ap.Orib. 8.24.17, Dsc.5.11, Gal.11.519, Poll.4.186; cf. ψυχμός. II. drying-place, σαγηνῶν Lxx Ez.26.5,14: ψ. ἀλιέων Pap. in *Hermes* 40.548; also ψ. γναφέων PTeB.86.45,51 (ii B.C.); εἰς ψυγμὸν ἐργάταις PSI 4.332.27 (iii B.C.); τῷ συμψήσαντι τὸν ψυγμὸν PPetr.2p.110 (iii B.C.); ἐφ' ὃν ἔχομεν ἐν τῷ ψυγμῷ σὺν τῷ ἀχύρῳ κνήκον PRyl.69.9 (i B.C.). III. refreshment, ἔψυξαν ἑαυτοὺς ψυγμούς Lxx Nu.11.32.

ψυγός, *δ*, = ταρσός, Sch.Od.9.219.

ψύγω, = ψύχω, dry, Dsc.1.26, al., Gr.9.33.2, 11.26.3, EM366.47.

ψύδα· δυσφῶδία, Theognost.Can.26.

ψύδος, coined as etym. of ψύθος, EM819.13: ψύδη v.l. for ψύθη, A.Ag.999 (lyr.).

ψυδνός, *ή*, *όν*, v.l. for ψυδρός in Thgn.122. II. ψυδνή χέρσος· ἀραιά, ὀλίγη, Hsch.: misspelt ψυάνη· ἀρεά, ὀλίγη, Theognost.Can.26. (With ψυδνός (s.v.l.) cf. κυδνός; for the sense cf. ψύθιος.)

ψυδρ-άκιον [ᾶ], τό, pimple, τὰ ἐν κεφαλῇ Dsc.5.109, cf. Damocr. ap.Gal.13.945; on the eyelid, styte, Cyran.35; on the nose, said to be caused by telling a lie, Sch.Theoc.12.24; cf. ψεύσμα II. -ἄκω, form into blisters, Crito.ap.Gal.13.874. -αξ, ἄκος, *ή*, οἱ Ἴωνες ψύδρακας λέγουσι τὰς ποικίλας· ὅθεν καὶ ἡμεῖς ψύδρακας καλοῦμεν τὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ σώματος ἐξανθήματα EM819.10.

ψυδρεὺς, *έως*, *δ*, name of a month at Corcyra, IG9(1).682 (iv B.C.).

ψυδρός, *ά*, *όν*, = ψευδής, lying, untrue, Thgn.122 cod.A (v.l. ψυδνός), Lyc.235,1219.

ψυθ[... incomplete word in IG12.327.

ψυθιζόμενων· γογγυζόντων, Hsch. ψύθιον· ὀλιγοχρόνιον, Id. ψύθιος· ἀραιά, ὀλίγη, ψιθυρίς, Id. II. = ψίθιος (q.v.). ψυθιστάς· ψιθυριστάς, Id.

ψύθος [ῥ], *εος*, τό, poet. collat. form for ψεύδος, lie, untrue, A.Ag.478 (lyr.), 999 (lyr., pl.), 1089 (pl.):—in Call.Fr.184, οὐ ψύθος οὐνομ' ἔχουσα, ψ. is a Subst. in appos. with οὐνομα.

ψυθῶνες· διάβολοι, Hsch.: cf. ψιδόνες. ψυῖται, v. ψόα. ψυκτά· *ή* μὴ πολλὰ ὕδατι πεφυρμένη μᾶσα, Id.

ψυκ-τέον, *one must cool*, Gal.1.284; Adj. -τέος, Hp.Liqu.2. -τήρ, *ήρος*, *δ*, wine-cooler, E.Fr.726, Pl.Smp.213e, IG22.1638.62, al., Stratt.59 (anap.), IG7.3498.29 (Orop.), Callix.2, J.AJ11.1.3, App. Mith.115, Ath.11.502c; ψ. ἀργυροῦς μέγας δῖωτος OG12.4.56 (Branchidae, iii B.C.); ψυκτῆρά τις προῦπινεν αὐτοῖς Men.510, cf. Antiph.114, Alex.9.12; ψυκτῆρες γάλακτος Philostr.Im.1.31, cf. Poll.10.74. II. ψυκτῆρες, οἱ, cool shady places for recreation, Nic.Thyat.ap.Ath.11.503c (ψυκτῆρια Casaubon). III. ψυκτῆρες, = ταρσοί, Sch.Od.9.219. -τηρίας, *ον*, *δ*, = foreg.1, Euphro3. -τηρίδιον [ῖ], τό, = ψυκτῆριον I, Alex.2.7, Inscr.Delos 1432 Abii67 (ii B.C.). -τήριον, τό, Dim. of ψυκτῆρ I, Nicostr.Com.9, Callix.2, IG22.1543 (Eleusis, iv B.C.), Inscr.Delos 461 Ba 56 (ii B.C.). II. ψυκτῆρ II, a cool shady place, Hes.Fr.190, A.Fr.146, E.Fr.782. -τήριος, *α*, *ον*, cooling, ψ. περὰ, i.e. fans, Achae.10, cf. Hp.Loc.Hom.27. -τηρίσκος, *δ*, small wine-cooler, PCair.Zen.38.7 (iii B.C.). -तिकός, *ή*, *όν*, = ψυκτῆριος, cooling, τὰ ψ. refrigerants, Hp.Aph.7.37; ψ. δύναμις, opp. θερμαντική, Epicur.Fr.60; ψ. φασὶν εἶναι τὸν οἶνον ib.59, cf. Plu.2.652f, 691b (Sup.), etc. II. bringing difficulty (cf. ψῶξις III), embarrassing, *δ* χρόνος ἔσται -κός εἰς πάντα Heph.Astr.2.29. -τρα, *ή*, drying-place, ψ. τὰς πρὸς τοῖς νεωρίοις IG22.1035.43 (i B.C.), cf. ψυγμός II; but others take it as = ψυκτῆριον II. 2. tray for drying figs on, Hsch. s.v. τρασιά.

ψύλλα, *ης*, *ή*, flea, Ar.Nu.145, al., X.Smp.6.8, Arist.HA556b22, etc.; also ψύλλος, *δ*, Epich.199, Arist.HA537a6 (v.l. ψύλας), rejected by Phryn.308 in favour of ψύλλα; also ψύλλαξ, *ή*, Hsch. II. a venomous spider, perhaps Lathrodectes or malmignatte, Arist.HA 622b31. 2. an insect attacking ραφανίς and ἐρέβινθος, Thphr. HP7.5.4, 8.10.1. 3. = πιθήκη, ὑπόδρομος Ael.NA6.26. (Lith. blusa, Oslav. blücha 'louse', Skt. plusis (a noxious insect), Arm. lu (prob. fr. \*pluso-), Lat. pūl-ex (prob. fr. \*pusl-ex): there seem to be four primitive forms, bhlus-, plus-, pusl-, and psul-.)

ψύλλειον, τό, = ψύλλιον, Orph.A.961.

ψύλλερις, *ή*, = ψύλλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.69.

ψύλλια, *ή*, dub. in Ptol.Tetr.181.

ψύλλιζω, catch fleas, Suid.

ψύλλιον or ψύλλιον, τό, flea-wort, Plantago Psyllium, Dsc.4.69, Luc.Trag.157.

ψύλλιστής, v. ψελλιστής.

ψύλλο, barbarism for ψύλλα in Ar.Th.1180.

ψύλλοβρωτος, *ον*, eaten of fleas (or perh. red spiders), λάχανα Gr.12.7.1.

ψύλλος, *δ*, = ψύλλα (q.v.). 2. ψ. θαλάσσιος, sea-flea, Cyran.

45,78. II. = τὸ παχὺ τὸ συνέχον τὸ τοῦ κάπρου αἰδοῖον, Hsch.

ψύλλοτοξότης, *ον*, *δ*, flea-archer, flea-skirmisher, Comic word in Luc.VH1.13.

ψύλων, v.l. for τίλων (q.v.).

ψύξις, *εως*, *ή*, a cooling, chilling; χιόνος ἢ ἄλλης ψύξεως means of cooling, v.l. in Hp.VM16. 2. a being or becoming cold, ψ. νενηκωτάτη ib.16; αἵματος ἐν ψύξει ὄντος Pl.Ti.85d: pl., opp. καύσεις, Id.Th.156b; opp. θερμότητες, Lg.897a, Arist.GA777b27. II. = πνοή, Hsch. III. metaph., ψύξις πράξεων difficulty, embarrassment, Vett.Val.191.4, cf. 42.18; ψ. πραγμάτων Heph.Astr.2.31.

ψύχ-άζω, refresh oneself in the shade, Alciph.3.12, Ael.NA5.21, Procop.Gaz.p.175B. -αῖος, *α*, *ον*, of the soul, σπινθήρ Orac. Chald.ap.Lyd.Mens.1.11; φύσεις Simp. in Ph.780.14. -ἄπατης, [ᾶ], *ον*, *δ*, beguiling the soul, οἶνος Eratosth.36.5; δνειρος AP5.165 (Mel.); στέφανος AP12.256 (Id.), etc.; v. ψυχροπότης. -ἄριον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of ψυχή, Pl.R.519a, Th.195a, M.Ant.9.34, al., Jul.Or.7.206d, Herm. in Phdr.p.192A.; ψ. εἰ βαστάζον νεκρὸν Epictet.ap.M.Ant.4.41. -ασμός, *δ*, sine expl., prob. refreshment, Hdn.Epim.155. -αστής, *οὔ*, *δ*, one who cools himself in the shade: Ψυχασταί, οἱ, a play of Strattis. -εινός, *ή*, *όν*, cooling, fresh, Hp.Epid.1.1; opp. ἀλεινός, X.Cyn.10.6, Oec.9.3,4, Id.Mem.3.8.9. (In codd. as of Hp. l.c. (cod.A), Thphr.CP3.23.4 (codd. exc. Urb.), wrongly ψυχινός; ψυχρινός confirmed by Choerob. in An.Ox.2.279: Comp. -εινότερα (v.l. -ινώτερα) Arist.Pr.965a1.) -εῖον, τό, place for cooling water, Semus 4. -εμπορικός, *ή*, *όν*, of or for a trafficker in souls:—*ή* -κή (sc. τέχνη) traffic in mental wares, Pl.Sph.224b. -έμ-πορος, *ον*, trafficking in lives or men, Hsch. -ή, *ή*, life, λύθη ψ. τε μένος τε II.5.296, etc.; ψ. τε καὶ αἰὼν 16.453, cf. Od.9.523; θυμοῦ καὶ ψ. II.11.334, Od.21.154; λαυκανίην, ἵνα τε ψυχῆς ὀκιστος δλεεσθαι II.22.325; ψυχὰς παρθέμενοι at hazard of their lives, Od.3.74,9.255; αἰεὶ ἐμὴν ψ. παραβαλλόμενος II.9.322; λίσσομ' ὑπὲρ ψ. καὶ γούνων by your life, 22.338; so ἀντὶ ψ. S.OC1326; but περὶ ψ. to save their life, Od.9.423; περὶ τε ψυχῶν ἐμάχοντο 22.245; περὶ ψ. θεὸν Ἐκτορος II.22.161; τρέχων περὶ τῆς ψ. Hdt.9.37; τῆς ἐμῆς περὶ ψ. A.Eu.115, cf. E.Hel.946, Heracl.984; περὶ ψ. κινδυνεύων Antipho 2.1.4, cf. Th.8.50; ἀγών. σῆς ψ. περί S.El.1492, cf. E.Ph.1330, Or.847, X.Cyr.3.3.44; τὸν περὶ ψ. δρόμον δραμεῖν Ar.V.375 (lyr.); ἀγωνίζεσθαι περὶ τῆς ψ. X.Eg.Mag.1.19; ὃ ἐν θέλῃ, ψυχῆς ἀνείηται [θυμός] in exchange for life, Heraclit.85; τῆς ψ. πρίασθαι τι X.Cyr.3.1.36; τί γὰρ δοῖ ἀνθρώπος ἀντάλλαγμα τῆς ψ. αὐτοῦ; Ev.Marc.8.37. In early poets: ψυχὰν ἀποπνεῖν Simon.52; ψυχὰς ἔχοντες κυμάτων ἐν ἀγκάλας Archil.23; ψυχῶν φειδόμενοι Tyr.10.14; φειδωλὴν ψ. θέμενος Sol.13.46; ψυχῆς εἵνεκα καὶ βίοντος Thgn.730; ψυχὰν Ἀἰδᾶ τελέων Pl.I.1.68; ψυχὰς βάλλον Id.O.8.39; χαλκῷ ἀπὸ ψυχὴν ἀρύσας Emp.138; τοῦμὸν ἐκπί-νουσ' αἰεὶ ψυχῆς ἀκράτου αἵμα S.El.786; τῆς ἐμῆς ψ. γεγώς ib.775; τὴν ψ. ἐκπίνουσιν Ar.Nu.712 (anap.); ψ. ἀφήσω E.Or.1171; ψ. σέθεν ἐκτείνε Id.Tr.1214; ψ. παραιτέσθαι Hdt.1.24; ποιὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψ. satisfaction for the life of A., Id.2.134; ψυχῆς ἀποστερησάι τινα Antipho 4.1.6, cf. Th.1.136, etc.; τὴν ψ. ἢ τὴν οὐσίαν ἢ τὴν ἐπιτιμίαν τινὸς ἀφελόμενος Aeschin.2.88; τὸ τῆς ψ. ἀπαιτηθεὶς χρέος Lxx Wi.15.

Ψύρα [ῥ], *τά*, Psyra, a barren islet near Chios, taken as the type of what is insignificant: prov., Ψύρα τὸν Διόνυσον ἄγοντες (saying 'a fig for Dionysus!'), of persons who drink no wine, Cratin.352; Ψύρα τε τὴν Σπάρτην ἄγει Id.112; also called Ψύρη, *ή*, Od.3.171: ψύριος· ἀκάθαρτος Hsch.: ψύρις γῆ barren land, like that of Psyra, Id.

ψύρος, *δ*, = ψόρος (q.v.).

ψύττα, = ψίττα, σίττα, E.Cyc.49 (lyr.). II. = ταχέως, esp. in the phrase ψ. κατατείνας, τείνασαι, Luc.Lex.3, Ep.Sat.35, cf. AP 11.351 (Pall.), prob. in Alciph.3.24; cf. Hsch.

ψύτταρον· σκαφίον, Hsch.

ψύττω, = πτύω, spit, and ψυττόν, τό, spittle, Hsch.

ψυχᾶγωγ-έω, (ψυχαγωγός) lead departed souls to the nether world, esp. of Hermes, Luc.DDeor.7.4, 24.1. II. evoke or conjure up the dead by sacrifice; hence metaph., lead or attract the souls of the living, win over, persuade, allure, ψ. μὲν πολλοὺς τῶν ζώντων, τοὺς δὲ τεθνεώτας φάσκοντες ψυχαγωγεῖν Pl.Lg.909b; ψ. διὰ τῆς ὕψεως τοὺς ἀνθρώπους X.Mem.3.10.6; διὰ τῆς μελωδίας D.S.4.4; of speakers, ψ. τοὺς ἀκούοντας Phld.Rh.1.148S.; τὰ μέγιστα, οἷς ψυχαγωγεῖ ἡ τραγωδία Arist.Po.1450a33:—Pass., ἐκ τῆς μουσικῆς ψ. Ael.VH2.39; ὑπὸ τινων D.S.2.53. 2. in bad sense, lead away, inveigle, delude, ψ. τοὺς ἀκρωμένους Isoc.2.49, cf. 9.10; τινὰς λόγοις ψ. Lycurg.33; ψ. τινα ὥστε., c. inf., Plb.13.8.3:—Pass., ὑπὸ εἰδώλων καὶ φαντασμάτων Pl.Ti.71a; κολακείας, θεραπείας ψ., D.44.63, 59.55; ὁ νοῦς... πρὸς ἀλλοτρίῳ ψυχαγωγηθεὶς πάθει beguiled by contemplating another's sufferings, Timocl.6.6:—with a play upon these senses, λίμνη τις., οὗ ψυχαγωγεῖ Σωκράτης where Socrates evokes (beguiles) souls, Ar.Av.1555 (lyr.). III. = τὸ ἐξαπατῶντα πιπράσκειν, AB 116. -ή, *ή*, = oblectamentum, Cod.Just.8.10.12.6b. -ία, *ή*, evocation of souls from the nether world, Philostr.Her.18.3, Eust.1614.59. II. metaph., winning of men's souls, persuasion, whence Rhetoric is called a ψυχαγωγία by Pl.Phdr.261a, cf. 271c, Com. Adesp.199, Phld.Rh.1.148S.; also of poetry, Id.Po.2.61, al.: generally, gratification, pastime, Plb.3.129.5, D.S.1.91, Aristaeas78, Lxx 2 Ma.2.25, J.AJ15.7.7, Luc.Nigr.18; amusement, Sor.1.117 (pl.); opp. διδασκαλία, as the aim of a poet, Eratosth.ap.Str.1.1.10: pl., μουσικαὶ ψ. Phld.Mus.p.86K., cf. Aristid.Or.29(40).21. III. (ψυχρός, ψύχος) cooling treatment in acute fever, Philum.ap.Aet.5.78 (but, animi oblectamenta procurantur, in Lat. version): in heart disease, Paul.Aeg.3.34. -ικός, *ή*, *όν*, attractive, persuasive, ἔστι δὲ... κώτατον ἡ τραγωδία Pl.Min.321a; ψυχαγωγικὸν ἡ ὄψις, ἀτεχνότατον δὲ Arist.Po.1450b17. -ιον, τό, = ψυχομαντεῖον, a place where departed souls are conjured up, EM819.25. II. air-hole, ventilator in the shafts of mines, Thphr.Ign.24 (v.l. -εῖον). III. reservoir, reserve water-tank, AB317. -ός, *όν*, leading departed souls to the nether world, epith. of Hermes, Hsch. II. conjuring up the dead to question them, ψ. γόοι A.Pers.687:—Subst., necromancer, E.Alc.1128, Plu.2.56of; Ψ., οἱ, name of a play by Aeschylus. III. kidnapper, Alexandrian word acc. to Phryn.PSp.127B.

ψυχ-άζω, refresh oneself in the shade, Alciph.3.12, Ael.NA5.21, Procop.Gaz.p.175B. -αῖος, *α*, *ον*, of the soul, σπινθήρ Orac. Chald.ap.Lyd.Mens.1.11; φύσεις Simp. in Ph.780.14. -ἄπατης, [ᾶ], *ον*, *δ*, beguiling the soul, οἶνος Eratosth.36.5; δνειρος AP5.165 (Mel.); στέφανος AP12.256 (Id.), etc.; v. ψυχροπότης. -ἄριον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of ψυχή, Pl.R.519a, Th.195a, M.Ant.9.34, al., Jul.Or.7.206d, Herm. in Phdr.p.192A.; ψ. εἰ βαστάζον νεκρὸν Epictet.ap.M.Ant.4.41. -ασμός, *δ*, sine expl., prob. refreshment, Hdn.Epim.155. -αστής, *οὔ*, *δ*, one who cools himself in the shade: Ψυχασταί, οἱ, a play of Strattis. -εινός, *ή*, *όν*, cooling, fresh, Hp.Epid.1.1; opp. ἀλεινός, X.Cyn.10.6, Oec.9.3,4, Id.Mem.3.8.9. (In codd. as of Hp. l.c. (cod.A), Thphr.CP3.23.4 (codd. exc. Urb.), wrongly ψυχινός; ψυχρινός confirmed by Choerob. in An.Ox.2.279: Comp. -εινότερα (v.l. -ινώτερα) Arist.Pr.965a1.) -εῖον, τό, place for cooling water, Semus 4. -εμπορικός, *ή*, *όν*, of or for a trafficker in souls:—*ή* -κή (sc. τέχνη) traffic in mental wares, Pl.Sph.224b. -έμ-πορος, *ον*, trafficking in lives or men, Hsch. -ή, *ή*, life, λύθη ψ. τε μένος τε II.5.296, etc.; ψ. τε καὶ αἰὼν 16.453, cf. Od.9.523; θυμοῦ καὶ ψ. II.11.334, Od.21.154; λαυκανίην, ἵνα τε ψυχῆς ὀκιστος δλεεσθαι II.22.325; ψυχὰς παρθέμενοι at hazard of their lives, Od.3.74,9.255; αἰεὶ ἐμὴν ψ. παραβαλλόμενος II.9.322; λίσσομ' ὑπὲρ ψ. καὶ γούνων by your life, 22.338; so ἀντὶ ψ. S.OC1326; but περὶ ψ. to save their life, Od.9.423; περὶ τε ψυχῶν ἐμάχοντο 22.245; περὶ ψ. θεὸν Ἐκτορος II.22.161; τρέχων περὶ τῆς ψ. Hdt.9.37; τῆς ἐμῆς περὶ ψ. A.Eu.115, cf. E.Hel.946, Heracl.984; περὶ ψ. κινδυνεύων Antipho 2.1.4, cf. Th.8.50; ἀγών. σῆς ψ. περί S.El.1492, cf. E.Ph.1330, Or.847, X.Cyr.3.3.44; τὸν περὶ ψ. δρόμον δραμεῖν Ar.V.375 (lyr.); ἀγωνίζεσθαι περὶ τῆς ψ. X.Eg.Mag.1.19; ὃ ἐν θέλῃ, ψυχῆς ἀνείηται [θυμός] in exchange for life, Heraclit.85; τῆς ψ. πρίασθαι τι X.Cyr.3.1.36; τί γὰρ δοῖ ἀνθρώπος ἀντάλλαγμα τῆς ψ. αὐτοῦ; Ev.Marc.8.37. In early poets: ψυχὰν ἀποπνεῖν Simon.52; ψυχὰς ἔχοντες κυμάτων ἐν ἀγκάλας Archil.23; ψυχῶν φειδόμενοι Tyr.10.14; φειδωλὴν ψ. θέμενος Sol.13.46; ψυχῆς εἵνεκα καὶ βίοντος Thgn.730; ψυχὰν Ἀἰδᾶ τελέων Pl.I.1.68; ψυχὰς βάλλον Id.O.8.39; χαλκῷ ἀπὸ ψυχὴν ἀρύσας Emp.138; τοῦμὸν ἐκπί-νουσ' αἰεὶ ψυχῆς ἀκράτου αἵμα S.El.786; τῆς ἐμῆς ψ. γεγώς ib.775; τὴν ψ. ἐκπίνουσιν Ar.Nu.712 (anap.); ψ. ἀφήσω E.Or.1171; ψ. σέθεν ἐκτείνε Id.Tr.1214; ψ. παραιτέσθαι Hdt.1.24; ποιὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψ. satisfaction for the life of A., Id.2.134; ψυχῆς ἀποστερησάι τινα Antipho 4.1.6, cf. Th.1.136, etc.; τὴν ψ. ἢ τὴν οὐσίαν ἢ τὴν ἐπιτιμίαν τινὸς ἀφελόμενος Aeschin.2.88; τὸ τῆς ψ. ἀπαιτηθεὶς χρέος Lxx Wi.15.



8, cf. *Ev. Luc.* 12.20; ζητοῦσι τὴν ψ. μου *Lxx 3Ki.* 19.10, cf. *Ev. Matt.* 2.20; τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ τίθησιν ὑπὲρ τῶν προβάτων *Ev. Jo.* 10.11, etc.; δειρὸν ἄχρις ἢ ψ... ἐπὶ χειλέων λειφθῇ within an inch of his life, *Herod.* 3.3:—the phrase ἐν τῇ χειρὶ τὴν ψ. ἔχοντα taking his life in his hands, is prob. f.l. in *Xenarch.* 4.20; ἢ ψ. μου ἐν ταῖς χερσὶ [σου] διὰ πάντος *Lxx Ps.* 118(119).109, cf. *1Ki.* 19.5, 28.21, al.; of life in animals, *Od.* 14.426, *Hes. Sc.* 173, *Pi. N.* 1.47, etc.; τὰ ἄλλα ζῶα, ὅσα ψ. ἔχει *Anaxag.* 4, cf. 12; πάντων τῶν ζῶων ἢ ψ. τὸ αὐτό, ἀήρ *Diog. Apoll.* 5 (cf. *infr.* iv. 1); ἢ φύσις τοιαύτη πάντων ὅσα ψ. ἔχει *Democrit.* 278; ἐπ' ἔξει καὶ ποιεῖ ψ. ἔχειν (of incubation) *Epich.* 172; [ἐρπετὸν] δ' ἔχει ἐν ἐαυτῷ ψ. ζῶης *Lxx Ge.* 1.30; ἢ ψ. πάσης σαρκὸς αἷμα αὐτοῦ ἐστὶν *ib. Le.* 17.11, cf. *De.* 12.23. 2. metaph. of things dear as life, χρήματα γὰρ ψ... βροτοῖσι *Hes. Op.* 686; πᾶσι δ' ἀνθρώποις ἄρ' ἦν ψ. τέκν' *E. Andr.* 419; τὰργυρίον ἐστὶν αἷμα καὶ ψ. βροτοῖς *Timocl.* 35; so as an endearing name, *Hld.* 1.8, al.; ζῶη καὶ ψ. *Juv.* 6.195; ψ. μου *Mart.* 10.68. II. in Hom., departed spirit, ghost (ὑποτίθεται ['Ομηρος] τὰς ψ. τοῖς εἰδώλοισι τοῖς ἐν τοῖς κατόπτροις φαινόμενοις ὁμοίαι... ἃ καθάπαξ ἡμῖν ἐξείκαστοι καὶ τὰς κινήσεις μιμεῖται, σπερμινώδη δὲ ὑπόστασιν οὐδεμίαν ἔχει εἰς ἀντίληψιν καὶ ἀφήν *Apollod. Hist. Fr.* 102(a) J.); ψ. Πατροκλήος... πάντ' αὐτῷ... ἐῖκυια *Il.* 23.65: freq. in *Od.* 11, ψ. Ἀγαμέμνονος, Ἀχιλλῆος, etc., 387, 467, al.; ψ. καὶ εἰδῶλον *Il.* 23.104, cf. 72, *Od.* 24.14; ψ. κατὰ χθονὸς ὄχετο τετριγυῖα *Il.* 23.100; ψυχὰς ἠρώων, opp. αὐτοῖς, 1.3, cf. *Hes. Sc.* 151; ψυχὰς δ' Ἀϊδῶσδε κατήλθον *Il.* 7.330; ψ. δὲ κατ' οὐταμένην ὠτειλὴν ἔσσυτ' ἐπειγομένη *Il.* 5.18; sts. hardly dist. from signf. 1, αἶμα ψ. τε καὶ ἔγχεος ἐξέρυσσ' αἰχμὴν *Il.* 16.505; in swoons it leaves the body, τὸν δὲ λίπε ψ. 5.696; so in later writers (seldom in Trag.), σὺν Ἀγαμέμνονι ψυχᾷ *Pi. P.* 11.21; ἐὰν ψυχὰν κομίζαι *ib.* 4.159, cf. *N.* 8.44; αἶ ψ. ὁσμῶνται καθ' Ἀἰδὴν *Heraclit.* 98; πέμψατ' ἐνερθεν ψυχὴν ἐς φῶς *A. Pers.* 630 (anap.); ποτωμένην ψ. ὑπὲρ σοῦ *E. Or.* 676, cf. *Fr.* 912.9 (anap.); τὰς τῶν κεκμηκότων ψ., αἷς ἐστὶν ἐν τῇ φύσει τῶν αὐτῶν ἐκγόνων κήδεσθαι *Pl. Lg.* 927b; ψ. σοφαί, perh. 'wise ghosts', *Ar. Nu.* 94; δις ἀποθανουμένη ψ. *Anon. ap. Plu.* 2.236d. III. the immaterial and immortal soul, first in *Pindar*, ἐς τὸν ὑπερθεῖν ἄλιον κείνων... ἀνδιδοῖ [Φερσεφόνα] ψυχὰς πάλιν *Fr.* 133, cf. *Pl. Men.* 81b; εἰπόντες ὡς ἀνθρώπου ψ. ἀθάνατός ἐστι *Hdt.* 2.123; ἀγέννητόν τε καὶ ἀθάνατον ψ. *Pl. Phdr.* 246a, cf. *Phd.* 70c, al.; ἀθάνατος ἡμῶν ἢ ψ. καὶ οὐδέποτε ἀπόλλυται *Id. R.* 608d; ἢ ψ. τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται καὶ καθάπερ ἐν σώματι τέθαιπται *Philol.* 14, cf. *Pl. Cra.* 400c: hence freq. opp. σῶμα, ψ. καὶ σῶμα *X. Mem.* 1.3.5, cf. *An.* 3.2.20; ψ. ἢ σῶμα ἢ συναμφοτέρον, τὸ ὅλον τοῦτο *Pl. Alc.* 1.130a; εἰς θηρίου βίον ἀνθρωπίνην ψ. ἀφικνεῖται καὶ ἐκ θηρίου... πάλιν εἰς ἀνθρώπον *Id. Phdr.* 249b; κατὰ τοὺς Πυθαγορικούς μύθους τὴν τυχούσαν ψ. εἰς τὸν τυχόν ἐνδύσθαι σῶμα *Arist. de An.* 407<sup>b</sup> 22; οὐδὲ τοῦτο ἐπέισθην, ὡς ἢ ψ., ἔως μὲν ἂν ἐν θνητῷ σώματι ᾤ, ζῇ, ὅταν δὲ τοῦτου ἀπαλλαγῇ, τέθνηκεν *X. Cyr.* 8.7.19; ἀνθρώπου γε ψ., ἢ τοῦ θεοῦ μετέχει, .. ὁρᾶται δ' οὐδ' αὐτῇ *Id. Mem.* 4.3.14, cf. *Cyr.* 8.7.17; αἰθὴρ μὲν ψυχὰς ὑπεδέξατο, σά[ματα δὲ χθόν] *IG* 12.945 (v. B. C.); ὁπόταμ ψ. προλίπη φάος ἀελίοιο *Orph. Fr.* 32f.1; ἡμεῖς ἐσμεν ψ., ζῶν ἀθάνατον ἐν θνητῷ καθεργαζόμενον φρουρίῳ *Pl. Ax.* 365e. IV. the conscious self or personality as centre of emotions, desires, and affections, χερσὶ καὶ ψυχᾷ δυνατοί *Pi. N.* 9.39; μορφὰν βραχύς, ψυχὰν δ' ἀκαμπτος *Id. I.* 4(3).53(71); ἐνίους τῶν καλῶν τὰς μορφὰς μοχθηροὺς ὄντας τὰς ψ. *X. Oec.* 6.16; θνητοῦ σώματος ἔτυχες, πειρῶ τῆς ψ. ἀθάνατον μνήμην καταλιπεῖν *Isoc.* 2.37; opp. material blessings, κτεάνων ψ. ἔχοντες κρέσσονας *Pi. N.* 9.32; μήτε σωματίων ἐπιμελεῖσθαι μήτε χρημάτων... οὕτω σφόδρα ὡς τῆς ψ. ὅπως ὡς ἀρίστη ἔσται *Pl. Ar.* 30b, cf. 29e; where regarded in abstraction, τὸ παρεχόμενον ἡμῶν ἑκάστον τοῦτ' εἶναι μηδὲν ἄλλ' ἢ τὴν ψ., τὸ δὲ σῶμα ἰνδαλλόμενον ἡμῶν ἐκάστοις ἔπασθαι *Pl. Lg.* 959a; ἢ ψ. ἐστὶν ἀνθρώπος *Id. Alc.* 1.130c; οὐδὲ νῦν τὴν γ' ἐμὴν ψ. ἐωρᾶτε *X. Cyr.* 8.7.17, cf. *supr.* iii: sts., therefore, distd. from oneself, ψ. γὰρ ἡδὲ πολλὰ μοι μυθουμένη *S. Ant.* 227; ἢ ψ. μου πεπότηται *Ar. Nu.* 319 (anap.); τί ποτ' ἐστὶ μαθεῖν ἔρται ψ. *E. Hipp.* 173 (anap.); ἄλλο τι βουλομένη ἑκατέρου ἢ ψ. δῆλη ἐστὶν *Pl. Smr.* 192c; οἱμοὶ ψυχῇ woe is me! *Lxx Mi.* 7.1; καὶ ἐρῶ τῇ ψ. μου, "ψυχῇ, ἔχεις πολλὰ ἀγαθὰ" *Ev. Luc.* 12.19; in periphrases, ψ. Ὁρέσσης, = Ὁρέσσης, *S. El.* 1127, al.; but τὴν φιλοκτήτου ψ. ἐκκέλευς *his wits*, *Id. Ph.* 55; ἢ δ' ἐμὴ ψ. τέθνηκεν *Id. Ant.* 559, cf. *OC* 999; so ψυχὰς abs., = ἀνθρώποι, ψ. ὁλέσασα *A. Ag.* 1457 (lyr.); ψ. πολλὰ ἔθανον many souls perished, *Ar. Th.* 864; πᾶσαι αἶ ψ., υἱοὶ καὶ αἶ θυγατέρες λ' γ' *Lxx Ge.* 46.15, cf. *Ex.* 12.4, al.; [κιβωτὸς] εἰς ἣν ὀλίγοι, τοῦτ' ἐστὶν ὁκτὼ ψ., διεσώθησαν *1 Ep. Pet.* 3.20. In apostrophe, μή, φίλα ψ. *Pi. P.* 3.61; ὦ μελέα ψ. *S. Ph.* 712 (lyr.); ὦ ἀγαθὴ καὶ πιστὴ ψ. *X. Cyr.* 7.3.8; in referring to persons, ὅταν μεγάλη ψ. φυῇ *Pl. R.* 496b (cf. *μεγαλόψυχος*); καλεῖται γοῦν ἢ ψ. Κρινοκοράκα the creature, *Thphr. Char.* 28.2; πάση ψ. τετελευτηκυῖα *Lxx Nu.* 6.6, 11; πᾶσα ψ. ὑποτασσέσθω *Ep. Rom.* 13.1, etc.: generally, being, ψυχὴ ζῶσα living creature, *Lxx Ge.* 1.24, cf. 20 (pl.). 2. of various aspects of the self, ἐν πολέμοιο μάχαις τλάμονι ψ. παρέμειν' enduring heart, *Pi. P.* 1.48; διεπειράτο αὐτοῦ τῆς ψ. *Hdt.* 3.14, ἦν γὰρ... ψυχὴν οὐκ ἄκρος poor-spirited, *Id.* 5.124; ψυχὴν ἀριστε πάντων *Ar. Eq.* 457; καρτερὰν ψ. λαβεῖν *Id. Ach.* 393; κράτιστοι ἂν τὴν ψ. κριθεῖεν *Th.* 2.40; τοῖς σώμασι δύνανται τὰς δὲ ψ. οὐκ ἔχουσιν *Lys.* 10.29; ὁ γὰρ λόγῳ ἀκονῶν καὶ τὴν ψ. τι παρακονᾷ *X. Cyr.* 6.2.33, cf. *Oec.* 21.3. 3. of the emotional self, ὑπείργασμαι μὲν εὖ ψυχὴν ἔρωτι *E. Hipp.* 505, cf. 527 (lyr.); πᾶν μου ἢ ψ. ἐπεθύμει *X. Oec.* 6.14; τίνα ποτὲ ψ. ἔχων; *Lys.* 32.12; τίν' οἶσθ' αὐτὴν ψ. ἔξειν, ὅταν ἐμὲ ἴδῃ; how will she feel? *D.* 28.21; μία ψ., prov. of friends, *Arist. EN* 1168<sup>b</sup> 7; ψ. μία ἥστην prob. in *Phryn. PSp.* 128 B.; of appetite, ψυχῇ διδόντες ἡδονὴν *A. Pers.* 841 (s. v. l.), cf. *Epich.* 297; *Theocr.* 16.24; λίχνψ δὲ ὄντι τὴν ψ. *Pl. R.* 579b;

τῷ δὲ ἢ ψ. σῖτον μὲν οὐ προσέτετο, διψῆν δ' ἐδόκει *X. Cyr.* 8.7.4. 4. of the moral and intellectual self, ἀπὸ πάμπαν ἀδίκων ἔχειν ψ. *Pi. O.* 2.70; ψ. τε καὶ φρόνημα καὶ γνώμην *S. Ant.* 176; ἀρκεῖν... κἀντὶ μυρίων μίαν ψ. τάδ' ἐκτίνουσιν, ἦν εὖνους παρῇ *Id. OC* 499; ψ. γὰρ εὖνους καὶ φρονούσα τοῦνδικον *Id. Fr.* 101; ἢ κακὴ σὴ ψ. *Id. Ph.* 1014; ψυχῆς κατήγυρος κακῆς *X. Oec.* 20.15, cf. *Pl. R.* 353e; ἢ βουλευσασα ψ. *Antipho* 4.1.7, cf. *Pl. Lg.* 873a; τὸ σῶμα ἀπειρηκὸς ἢ ψ. συνεξέσωσεν... διὰ τὸ μὴ ξυνειδέναι ἑαυτῇ the mind conscious of innocence, *Antipho* 5.93; τὸ ἐπιμελεῖσθαι καὶ ἄρχειν καὶ βουλεύεσθαι... ἐσθ' ὅτ' ἄλλ' ἢ ψυχῇ δικαίως ἂν ἀποδοῖμεν; *Pl. R.* 353d; τὴν τῆς ψ. ἐπιμέλειαν *X. Mem.* 1.2.4, *Isoc.* 15.304; τὰ ἐν τῇ ψ. διὰ τὴν παιδείαν ἐγγιγνόμενα *ib.* 290; τῆς ψ. ἐξελευθούσης, ἐν ᾗ μόνῃ γίγνεται φρόνησις *X. Mem.* 1.2.53; νοῦς τε καὶ ψ. *Pl. Cra.* 400a, cf. *Phdr.* 247c, al.; ἐμπαίει τί μοι ψυχῇ σύνθητες ὕμνα *S. El.* 903; ἰδὼν μὲν γνοῦς τε σὴ ψ., τέκνον *E. Tr.* 1171. Phrases:—ἐκ τῆς ψ. φίλος *X. An.* 7.7.43; ἀπὸ τῆς ψ. φιλεῖν with all the heart, *Thphr. Char.* 17.3; βόσκοιτ' ἐκ ψυχᾶς τὰς ἀμνάδας *Theoc.* 8.35; ὀλῃ τῇ ψ. κεχαρίσθαι τινί *X. Mem.* 3.11.10; οὐκ ἐξ ἡμᾶς οὐδὲ ψυχῆς λαχεῖν he won't let us call our soul our own, *Phryn. PSp.* 128 B. 5. of animals, ψ. μεγαλόφρων, of a horse, *X. Eq.* 11.1; θηρίων ψ. ἡμεροῦμεν *Isoc.* 2.12; ψ. χηνός, ὀρνυγίου, *Eub.* 101, *Antiph.* 5. 6. of inanimate things, πᾶσα πολιτεία ψ. πόλεως ἐστὶν *Isoc.* 12.138, cf. 7.14; ἢ τῶνδε τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἀρετὴ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἦν ψ. *D.* 60.23; οἶον ψ. ὁ μῦθος τῆς τραγωδίας *Arist. Po.* 1450<sup>a</sup> 38; also of the spirit of an author, *D. H. Lys.* 11. V. Philosophical uses: 1. In the early physicists, of the primary substance, the source of life and consciousness, ὀρίζονται πάντες (sc. οἱ πρότεροι) τὴν ψ. τρισὶν, κινήσει, αἰσθήσει, τῷ ἀσμάτῳ *Arist. de An.* 405<sup>b</sup> 11; τὸν λίθον ἔφη [Θαλῆς] ψ. ἔχειν ὅτι τὸν σίδηρον κινεῖ, of the magnet, *ib.* 405<sup>a</sup> 20; ψυχῇσιν θάνατος ὕδωρ γενέσθαι, ὕδατι δὲ θάνατος γῆν γενέσθαι, ἐκ γῆς δὲ ὕδωρ γίνεται, ἐξ ὕδατος δὲ ψ. (sc. πῦρ) *Heraclit.* 36; ἢ ψ. πνεῦμα *Xenoph. ap. D. L.* 9.19; καρδία ψυχῆς καὶ αἰσθήσιος [ἀρχή] *Philol.* 13; τοῦτο [ἀήρ] αὐτοῖς καὶ ψ. ἐστὶ καὶ νόσις *Diog. Apoll.* 4; τὴν τῶν ἄλλων ἀπάντων φύσιν οὐ πιστεύεις Ἀναξαγόρα νοῦν καὶ ψ. εἶναι τὴν διακοσμοῦσαν; *Pl. Cra.* 400a, cf. *Arist. de An.* 404<sup>a</sup> 25; Δημόκριτος πῦρ τι καὶ θερμόν φησιν αὐτὴν (sc. ψυχὴν) εἶναι *ib.* 404<sup>a</sup> 1, cf. *Resp.* 472<sup>a</sup> 4. 2. the spirit of the universe, ψ. εἰς τὸ μέσον [τοῦ κόσμου] θεῖς *Pl. Ti.* 34b, cf. 30b; τὴν τοῦ παντὸς δῆλον ὅτι τοιαύτην εἶναι βούλεται [ὁ Τίμαιος] οἶόν ποτ' ἐστὶν ὁ καλούμενος νοῦς *Arist. de An.* 407<sup>a</sup> 3; ἐν τῷ ὄλῳ τινὲς [τὴν ψ.] μεμειχθᾶι φασιν, ὅθεν ἴσως καὶ Θαλῆς φῆθη πάντα πλήρη θεῶν εἶναι *ib.* 411<sup>a</sup> 8; ὁ κόσμος ψ. ἐστὶν ἑαυτοῦ καὶ ἡγεμονικόν *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.186; ψ. [κόσμου] *Plu.* 2.1013e, cf. *M. Ant.* 4.40; ψ. ἐλθοῦσα εἰς σῶμα οὐρανοῦ *Plot.* 5.1.2; τὸδε τὸ πᾶν ψ. μίαν ἔχον εἰς πάντα αὐτοῦ μέρος *Id.* 4.4.32; περὶ ψυχᾶς κόσμου καὶ φύσιος, title of work by *Ti. Loc.* 3. In *Pl.* the immaterial principle of movement and life, ὅταν παρῇ [ψυχῇ] τῷ σώματι, αἰτίον ἐστὶ τοῦ ζῆν αὐτῷ *Pl. Cra.* 399d, cf. *Def.* 411c; [ψυχῆς λόγον ἔχομεν] τὴν δυναμένην αὐτὴν αὐτὴν κινεῖν κίνησιν *Id. Lg.* 896a; μεταβολῆς τε καὶ κινήσεως ἀπάσης αἰτία [ἢ ψ.] ἅπασιν *ib.* b, cf. 892c; its presence is requisite for thought, σοφία καὶ νοῦς ἄνευ ψ. οὐκ ἂν γενοίσθην *Id. Phlb.* 30c, cf. *Ti.* 30b, *Sph.* 249a; defined by *Arist.* as οὐσία ὡς εἶδος σώματος φυσικοῦ δυνάμει ζῶν ἔχοντος *de An.* 412<sup>a</sup> 20; ἐντελέχεια ἢ πρώτη σώματος φυσικοῦ ὁργανικοῦ *ib.* 412<sup>b</sup> 5; the tripartite division of ψ., οἱ δὲ περὶ Πλάτωνα καὶ Ἀρχύτας καὶ οἱ λοιποὶ Πυθαγόρειοι τὴν ψ. τριμερῇ ἀποφαίνονται, διαιροῦντες εἰς λογισμὸν καὶ θυμὸν καὶ ἐπιθυμίαν *Iamb. ap. Stob.* 1.49.34, cf. *Pl. R.* 439e sqq.; in *Arist.* ἢ ψ. τοῦτοις ὥρισταί, θρεπτικῷ, αἰσθητικῷ, διανοητικῷ, κινήσει; πότερον δὲ τούτων ἑκάστὸν ἐστὶ ψ. ἢ ψυχῆς μόριον; *de An.* 413<sup>b</sup> 11, cf. *PA* 641<sup>b</sup> 4; ἢ θρεπτικὴ ψ. *Id. de An.* 434<sup>a</sup> 22, al.; in the Stoics and Epicureans, σῶμα ἢ ψ. *Zeno* and *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 1.38; of the scala naturae, τὰ μὲν ἔξει διοικεῖται, τὰ δὲ φύσει, τὰ δ' ἀλόγῳ ψ., τὰ δὲ καὶ λόγον ἐχούση καὶ διάνοιαν *Stoic.* 2.150, cf. *M. Ant.* 6.14; ἢ ψ. σῶμά ἐστὶ λεπτομέρες... προσεφερέστατον πνεύματι θερμοῦ τινα κρᾶσιν ἔχοντι *Epicur. Ep.* 1 p. 19 U.; τέλος... τὸ μήτε ἀλγεῖν κατὰ σῶμα μήτε ταραττεσθαι κατὰ ψ. *Id. Ep.* 3 p. 64 U.; in the Neo-Platonists characterized by discursive thinking, τοὺς λογισμοὺς ψυχῆς εἶναι ἐνεργήματα *Plot.* 1.1.7; related to νοῦς as image to archetype, εἰκὼν τίς ἐστὶ νοῦ [ψ.] *Id.* 5.1.3; present in entirety in every part, πᾶρεστι πᾶσα πανταχοῦ ψ. *Id.* 5.1.2, cf. 4.7.5; φύσις ψ. οὐσα, γέννημα ψυχῆς προτέρας *Id.* 3.8.4; animal and vegetable bodies possess οἶον σκιὰν ψυχῆς *Id.* 4.4.18; πᾶν σῶμα... ψυχῆς μετουσίᾳ κινεῖται ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ καὶ ζῇ διὰ ψ. *Procl. Inst.* 20. VI. butterfly or moth, *Arist. HA* 551<sup>a</sup> 14, *Thphr. HP* 2.4.4, *Plu.* 2.636c. 2. τριπόλιον, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.132. VII. Psyche, in the allegory of Psyche and Eros, *Apul. Metam.* bks. 4-6, *Aristophontes ap. Fulg. Myth.* 3.6. (See ancient speculations on the derivation, *Pl. Cra.* 399d-400a, *Arist. de An.* 405<sup>b</sup> 29, *Chrysipp. Stoic.* 2.222; Hom. usage gives little support to the derivation from ψύχω 'blow, breathe'; τὸν δὲ λίπε ψ. *Il.* 5.696 means 'his spirit left his body', and so λειποψυχέω means 'swoon', not 'become breathless'; ἀπὸ δὲ ψ. ἐκάπυσσε *Il.* 22.467 means 'she gasped out her spirit', viz. 'swooned'; the resemblance of ἀμπνυτο 'recovered consciousness' to ἀμπνέω 'recover breath' is deceptive, v. ἀμπνυτο, ἔμπνυτο: when concrete the Homeric ψ. is rather warm blood than breath, cf. *Il.* 14.518, 16.505, where the ψ. escapes through a wound; cf. ψυχοπότης, ψυχορροφέω, and *S. El.* 786, *Ar. Nu.* 712 (v. *supr.* 1.) —ήϊος, η, ον, having a ψυχῇ, alive, living, *Pythag. ap. Luc. Vit. Auct.* 6 (v. l. ἐμψ.). ψυχθρός, v. ψυχρός. ψυχί-διον, τό, Dim. of ψυχῇ, little soul, *Luc. Nav.* 26, *D. C.* 77. 16. —ζομαι, Pass., grow cold, freeze, Gloss. —κός, ἢ, ὄν, of the soul or life, spiritual, opp. σωματικός, ἡδοναί *Arist. EN* 117<sup>b</sup> 28; ὁρμαί *Plb.* 8.10.9; πνεῦμα ψ. the spirit, or breath of life, *Plu.* 2.1084e,



etc.; νόσος ib.524d. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.81; opp. σωματικῶς, νοεῶς, Procl. Inst.139; also, heartily, from the heart, Lxx2 Ma.4.37, 14.24. 2. of the animal life, animal, ὁ ψ. ἄνθρωπος the natural man, opp. ὁ πνευματικός, 1 Ep. Cor.2.14, cf. Ep. Jud.19, Phot. s. v. 3. brave, Alex.338. II. for the soul or spirit of one deceased, ψ. δῶρα διδοῖς, sc. to Hermes, Epigr. Gr.815.4 (Crete). III. cooling, Vett. Val.6.27 (s. v. l.). -νός, ἡ, ὄν, v. ψυχρινός.

ψυχ-ίον, τό, = ψυχάριον, IG14.2068. -μός, ὁ, later form for ψυχο-ίον, Man.2.443 (signf. i. 2).

ψυχογον-ία, ἡ, the generation of the soul, Plu.2.415e, al., Herm. in Phdr.p.128A. (in reference to Plato's Timaeus). -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for ψυχογονία, ὁ ἐξ ἀριθμῶς ψ. ἐστίν Lyd. Mens.2.11, cf. Theol. Ar.40. -μος, ὄν, producing life or spirit, στοιχεῖα Ph.2.96 (Sup.). -ος (parox.), ὄν, = foreg., Corp. Herm.13.12.

ψυχο-δαϊκτής, ὄν, ὁ, destroying or killing the soul, epith. of Dionysus, AP9.524.24. -δοσία, ἡ, giving of souls, Tab. Defix. Aud.242.12 (Carthage, iii A. D.). -δοτήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, giver of the soul or life, epith. of Apollo, AP9.525.24. -ειδής, ἑς, of the nature of soul, spiritual, Ph.1.15, 2.17, Theol. Ar.39.

ψυχο-κράτητικός, ἡ, ὄν, getting the soul, τοῦ -κοῦ, ὅς ἐστιν ἑβδομος (sc. ἐνιαυτός) Lyd. Mens.3.9.

ψυχο-όλεθρος, ὁ, the death of the soul, Hdn. Epim.203. -ολέτης, ὄν, ὁ, soul-destroyer, ib.211.

ψυχο-λίπης, ἑς, lifeless, βρέφος Max.227; δύναμις APl.4.266. -μαντεία, ἡ, necromancy, Aen. Gaz. Thphr.p.61 B. -μαντεῖον, τό, place where the dead are conjured up, Plu.2.109c. -μαντις, εως, ὁ, necromancer, Hsch. s. v. θυμόμαντις. -μάχέω, fight to the last gasp, fight desperately, Plb.1.58.7, 6.52.7, 10.39.7, App. BC5.37. 2. suffer anguish, Lyr. Alex. Adesp.4.21. -μάχια, ἡ, desperate fighting, Plb.1.59.6. -πλάνης, ἑς, making the soul wander, epith. of Dionysus, AP9.524.24. -ποιία, ἡ, the making of souls, Herm. ap. Stob.1.49.68. -ποιός, ὄν, making souls, χεῖρες ib.1.49.44, cf. Theol. Ar.34. II. (ψύχος) chilling, Vett. Val.6.28. -πομπεῖον, τό, a place where departed souls are conjured up, Plu.2.560e. -πομπός, ὁ, conductor or guide of souls, of Charon, E. Alc.361; of Hermes, D.S.1.96, Plu.2.758b. II. as Adj., ψ. δυνάμεις Porph. Antr.8. -πονία, ἡ, anguish of soul, Heph. Astr.2.28 (pl.). -πότης, ὄν, ὁ, drinking the life, i. e. the blood, Hsch. s. v. εἰσροπότης.

ψυχορόφους (ψυχρή) suck out the life, Phryn. PSp.128 B.; cf. ψυχορόφους. II. (ψύχος) drink cold water, Pl. Com.259.

ψύχος, εως, τό, (ψύχω II) cold, Emp.65.2; opp. θάλλπος, Hp. Aph.3.4; opp. ἀλέα, Arist. HA598<sup>a</sup>1; opp. καύματα, Id. Mete.362<sup>b</sup>17; ἐν ψύχει in winter-time, S. Ph.17; ἐν τῇ ψ. καθῆδον Pl. Smr.220d; ψ., = ῥίγος, Hermipp.97: pl. ψύχρα frosts, cold weather, Hdt.4.28, 129, 5.10; ψύχη X. Oec.5.4, Cyn.5.9; ἐν τοῖς σφόδρα ψ. καὶ ἐν ταῖς σφόδρα ἀλέαις Arist. HA599<sup>a</sup>19, cf. Mete.379<sup>a</sup>26; sg., Hp. VM16. 2. once in Hom., coolness, ψύχεος ἱμείρων Od.10.555: metaph., ψ. ἐν δόμοις πέλαι A. Ag.971.

ψυχοσώσος, ὄν, saving the soul, AP9.197 (Marin. Neap.), 15.12 (Leo Phil.).

ψυχο-στασία, ἡ, weighing of lives: the title of a tragedy of A., in which Thetis and Eos weighed the lives of Achilles and Memnon against one another, and the latter was found lighter, Plu.2.17a. -στόλος, ὄν, escorting souls, of Hermes, Tryph.572. -τά-κῆς, ἑς, melting the soul or heart, στόματος πρόθυρα (i. e. χεῖλη) AF5.55 (Diosc.); δάκρυα APl.4.198 (Maec.). -τάμιας, ὄν, ὁ, keeper of souls, Herm. ap. Stob.1.49.69. -τροφον, τό, = κέστρον, Dsc.4.1. -τρόφος, ὄν, sustaining life or soul, αἰραι Orph. H.16.3.

ψυχουλκ-έομαι, to be at the last gasp, Lxx3 Ma.5.25. -ός, ὄν, attracting souls, αἶμα (in Hom. Od.11) Procl. in R.2.111 K.; drawing the soul out of the body, ῥάβδος Clearch. ib.2.122 K. II. = ἐλξίγη, Ps.-Dsc.4.39.

ψυχοφθόρος, ὄν, destructive of life, deadly, Orph. H.68.6. 2. soul-destroying, πάθη Ph. Fr.103 H., cf. Cod. Just.1.1.5.3.

ψυχώ, (ψυχή) give soul to, λίθον APl.4.159; σῶμα Ph.1.33, cf. Nonn. D.25.542; ψυχῶν τὸν λόγον, of νοήματα, animate, make alive, Ph.1.693, cf. Plot.4.4.22, Procl. Inst.196:—Pass., Ph.1.263, al., Plot.2.3.9. 2. give a psychical (opp. physical) character to physical sensations, Id.4.4.28. II. (ψύχος) Pass., to be made cold, become cold, Hp. Steril.213, f. l. in Plu.2.1052f (ψυχόμενον Bernardakis).

ψύχρ-α, ἡ, cold, Sch. BT Od.5.467. -αίνω, make cool or cold, cool, in Pass., Plu. Fr. inc.149, Alex. Trall.1.14, Procl. in Prm. p.571 S.: metaph., φιλίας ταχὺ -αινομένης Id. Par. Ptol.270. -αντι-κός, ἡ, ὄν, for cooling, σκευός -κόν, i. e. ψυκτήρ, Hdn. Epim.155. -ασία, ἡ, a making cold, Epicur. Ep.2 p.49 U., Fr.59. -εσμα, ατος, τό, a frigid discourse, Gal.9.935. -εύομαι, furnish example of bad taste, Hermog. Id.1.6. -ηλάτέω, hammer metal while it is cold, σιδηρον... ἥσας ποιήσαν δακτύλιον PMag. Par.1.2131. -ήλατος, ὄν, (ἐλαύνω III, 1) cold-forged, of iron implements, Plu.2.434a, Asclep. Myrl. ap. Ath.11.501b, Ath. Mech.17.2, Plu. Brut.1: γράψας ψυχρηλάτω (sic) τινὸς τὸ ὄνομα PMag. Par.1.1848. -ία, ἡ, chilliness; metaph. of rhetoric, frigidity, Chrysipp. Stoic.3.50, cf. Plu. Alex.

3. -ίζω, cool, Gal.6.811 (Pass.). -ιστός, ἡ, ὄν, cooled, Gloss.

ψυχρο-βάφης, ἑς, dipped in cold water, Luc. Lex.5. II. imparted by a cold tincture, of colours and scents, ψ. ἄνθη Thphr. Od.22. -γράφω, write frigidly, Eust.1207.6. -δοσία, ἡ, administration of cooling drinks, Herod. Med. ap. Aët.5.129. -δόχος, ὄν, receiving what is cold, οἶκος ψ. cold-bath room, Luc. Hipp.7. -καυτήρ, ἡρος, ὁ, a caustic, Paul. Aeg.6.58, 87. -κοίλιος, ὄν, having a cold stomach, (Saturn makes) -ίους, i. e. he diminishes the innate digestive heat, Ptol. Tetr.151. -κόμψευμα, ατος, τό, a frigid conceit, Com. Adesp.1199 (-ψώματα cod. Hsch.).

ψυχρολογ-έω, talk nonsense, Luc. Pseudol.27; use silly arguments, Jul. Gal.347b. -ία, ἡ, nonsense, Luc. DMort.16.5, Arr. Epict.4.3.2, Gal.8.589. -ος (parox.), ὄν, talking nonsense, idiotic, Sch. E. Hec.356, Hsch.

ψυχρο-λουσία, ἡ, a bathing in cold water, Hp. Mul.2.110, Thphr. Sud.16: pl., D.C.53.30, Sor.1.56. -λούσιον, τό, = frigidarium, Supp. Epigr.4.241 (Caria). -λουτέω, bathe in cold water, Ar. Fr.237, Hp. Morb.2.66, Plu. Alc.23, Herod. Med. ap. Orib.10.39.6, Agathin. ap. eund.10.7.6:—in codd. freq. written -λουτρέω, q. v. -λού-της, ὄν, ὁ, bather in cold water, Lat. psychroluta Seneca Ep.53.3. -λουτητέον, one must take cold baths, Agathin. ap. Orib.10.7.6. -λουτρέω, bathe in cold water, Arist. Pr.862<sup>b</sup>36, Str.3.3.6, Arr. Epict.1.1.29. -μίγης, ἑς, mixed with cold, Placit.2.30.2. -μυ-θουργία, ἡ, frigid story, Tz. H.2.740. -πάγης, v. ψυχροσταγής.

ψυχρόμοι, Pass., to be chilly, uninteresting, AP12.7 (Strat.). ψυχρο-ποιός, ὄν, making cold, chilling, Sch. Il.5.75, EM541.54, Olymp. in Mete.199.4, cf. ψυχοποιός II. -ποσία, ἡ, a drinking of cold water, Aret. SA2.6, Plu.2.692d, etc.: in pl., D.C.53.30. -ποτέω, drink cold water, Plu.2.60a, Antyll. ap. Orib.5.2.29. -πότης, ὄν, ὁ, cold-water drinker, Plu.2.690b, cj. for ψυχραπάτης in AP12.81 (Mel.).

ψύχρος, ὁ, ὄν, cold, χάλια, νιφάδες, χιόν, Il.15.171, 19.358, 22.152; ψ. χαλκός (as we say 'cold steel') 5.75: freq. of water, ψ. ὕδωρ Od.9.392, Th.2.49; ψυχρόν (without ὕδωρ) Thgn.263; λούνται ψυχρῷ Hdt.2.37; ἀναγαγαρίζεσθαι ψυχρῷ IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).126.30 (Epid., ii A. D.) (but τὸ ψυχρόν also = ψύχος, cold, Hdt.1.142); ψ. ὥστε λούσασθαι X. Mem.3.13.3: of the air, αἶρη ψ. Od.5.469; αἰθήρ Pi. O.13.88 (s. v. l.); νύκτες Th.7.87; κυνὸς ψυχρὰ δύσις S. Fr.432.11; ψ. βίος life in the cold, Ar. Pl.263: esp. of dead things, νέκυσ (opp. θερμὸν αἶμα) S. OC622; of cold meats, Alex.173.4, etc.; of a snake, Theoc.15.58: Comp. -ότερος Hdt.2.22, Pl. Philb.24b: Sup. -ότατος D.S.1.41. II. metaph., 1. ineffectual, vain, ἐπικουρή ψ. Hdt.6.108; ἐπαρθεῖς ψυχρῇ νίκῃ Id.9.49; ψ. παραγκάλισμα S. Ant.650; θερμὴν ἐπὶ ψυχροῖσι καρδίαν ἔχεις a hot spirit in a cold business, ib.88. 2. of feelings, ψ. τέρψις, ἐλπίς, E. Alc.353, IA1014. 3. of persons, cold-hearted, heartless, indifferent, X. Cyr.8.4.22, 23; ψ. καὶ μελαγχολικοί Arist. MM1203<sup>b</sup>1; ἐκ σιδάρου κεχάλευται μέλαινα καρδία ψυχρὰ φλογί Pi. Fr.123.5; οὔτε ψ. εἰ οὔτε ζεστός Aroc.3.15. 4. of flat, lifeless, insipid productions, τὸν Παλαμήδην (the play so named) ψυχρόν ὄντ' αἰσχύ-νεται Ar. Th.848; σκῶμμα... σφόδρα ψ. Eur.244; ψ. καὶ ἀηδὴς [Μοῦσα] Pl. Lg.802d; ἔωλα καὶ ψ. D.21.112; πρᾶγμα... φρέατος... ψυχρότερον Ἀραρότος Alex.179, cf. Arist. Rh.1405<sup>b</sup>34, Demetr. Eloc.114, etc.: hence jokes in Ar. Ach.138-140, Machoap. Ath.13.580a; also of authors themselves, γίνεται ψυχρός D. H. Isoc.3. Adv., ὁ δ' αὖ θεόγνις ψυχρὸς ὢν ψυχρῶς ποιῇ Ar. Th.170; σκώψαντι ψ. ἐπιγελάσαι to laugh at a feeble joke, Thphr. Char.2.4; τοὺς γοῦν ψυχροὺς ψ. λέγουσι διαλέγεσθαι Pl. Euthd.284e. 5. silly, γραιδίους ψυχροῖς ὁμιλοῦντες Jul. Ep.89b. [Written ψυχρός IG12(5).1104 (Syros, ii A. D.); cf. conversely μάκρα for μάκτρα (ψυχρός orig. 'cooled by blowing' from ψύχω 'blow').]

ψυχρό-σαρκος, ὄν, with cold flesh, Hp. Epid.6.4.19. -σταγής, ἑς, congealed, ὥς ἀπὸ κρυστάλλου ψ. Aret. SD2.7 (-παγής Hude, -στάγδης codd.). -της, ητος, ἡ, coldness, cold, opp. θερμότης, Hp. VM16, Pl. R.437e; ἡ τοῦ περιέχοντος ψ. καὶ στυγνότης Plb.4.21.1: pl. ψυχρότητες chills, frosts, Plu.2.701b. II. metaph. of persons, want of feeling, bad taste, D.18.256: sluggishness, Plu. Fab.17. 2. of exaggerated, glittering phrases and the like, frigidity, Longin.3.4, Agatharch.21, Demetr. Eloc.6, al. -ῦδρία, ἡ, watering with cold water, Thphr. CP2.14.2. -φαντάσματα, gloss on ψυχρο-κομψώματα (sic), Hsch. -φόβος, ὄν, dressing cold water, Gal.10.627. -φόρον, τό, = frigidarium, Gloss.: ψυχροφόρος σωλήνα (lead) water-pipe, PMag. Lond.121.397: -φόρον πέταλον lead tablet made out of a water-pipe, Tab. Defix. Aud.155 A 28, B 23 (Rome, iv/v A. D.).

ψύχω, Hdt.3.104, etc.: fut. ψύξω Alex.25.10, Arist. PA653<sup>b</sup>4: aor. ἐψύξα Il.20.440, Hp. Flat.7: pf. ἐψύχα Ps.-Hdn. Gr. in An. Ox.3.256; but ἐψύχα Choerob. in Theod.2.73 H.:—Pass., fut. ψυχθήσομαι Gal. Acut. (Sp.)15: fut. 2 ψυγήσομαι Ev. Matt.24.12 (v. l. ψυχήσομαι), Gal.11.388: aor. ἐψύχην Hp. Epid.5.19, Pl. Ti.60d, 76c, X. HG7.1.19, cf. ἀναψύχω: aor. 2 ἐψύχην [ῥ] Ar. Nu.151, (ἀπ-) A. Fr.104, Pl. Phdr.242a; κατα-ψύχῃναι Inscr. Magn.103.55 (ii B. C.): later ἐψύγην Dsc.1.55, Gal.7.748, (δια-) PSI6.603.11 (iii B. C.), cf. Moer. p.421 P.: pf. ἐψύγμαι Hp. Vict.1.33, Pl. Criti.120b, Alex.124.15:—breathe, blow, Ἀθήνη... ἦκα μάλα ψύξασα Il.20.440. II. make cool or cold (not necessarily by blowing), ἀπιδὼν ἐπὶ μᾶλλον ψύχει (sc. ὁ ἥλιος) Hdt.3.104, cf. Hp. VM16 (v. l. for διέψυξε); opp. θερμαίνω, Pl. Phdr.268b; θερμὸν ψύχεται Heraclit.126; ψύξον τὸν οἶνον Diph.56, cf. Isoc.15.287:—Pass., grow cool or cold, Hdt.4.181, Ar. Nu.151, Pl. Phd.71b, Arist. Pr.931<sup>a</sup>1; οἶνον... ψυχόμενον ἐν τῇ φρέατι Stratt.57; of fire, to be put out, Pl. Criti.120b:

ψυχο-οφθόρος, ὄν, saving the soul, AP9.197 (Marin. Neap.), 15.12 (Leo Phil.).

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metaph., ψυγῆσεται ἡ ἀγάπη will grow cold, *Eu. Matt.* 1. c. 2. cool, refresh, θάλπουσα καὶ ψύχουσα, of a nurse tending a child, *Trag. Adesp.* 7.2: intr. in Act., seek the cool air, *Nic. Th.* 473, *Lxx* 4 *Ki.* 19.24. 3. chill, torment, ἀμφάκει κέντρῳ ψύχειν ψυχὰν ἐμάν (Meineke c. ψήχειν) *A. Pr.* 693 (lyr.); of death, ψύχει σε δαίμων τῷ πεπρωμένῳ χρόνῳ *Alex.* 25.10; ἀπαράμουνι καὶ ψύχοντες τὰς πρώτας πράξεις *Vett. Val.* 44.28; τοὺς γάμους *Id.* 116.7:—Pass., ψύχεται ἀμνηχανίη *A. R.* 4.1527. 4. metaph. in Pass., to be frigid, *Longin.* 27.1. III. dry, make dry, δάκρυα δ' οὐ ψύχει γενέτης ἐμός *IG* 3.1335.13; ψ. τι πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον *Lxx Je.* 8.2: air, ἱμάτια *Arr. Epict.* 1.18.13:—Pass., *X. Cyn.* 5.3; οὐ τὰ σῦκα ψύχεται, gloss on τρασιά, *Phot.*: in Hom. generally of drying in the wind, opp. τερσήμεναι of drying in the sun, *Sch. Il.* 11.621. (Fr. signif. I comes ψυχῇ perhaps, but v. ψυχῇ: signif. II (and with it ψύχος, ψυχρός, etc.) comes fr. signif. I: also signif. III fr. signif. I.) [ῶ always, exc. in aor. 2 Pass., v. *Ar. Nu.* 151.]

ψύχ-ωσις [ῶ], εως, ἡ, a giving soul or life to, animating, quickening, *Ph. I.* 15, *Theol. Ar.* 48, *M. Ant.* 12.24:—also, the principle of life, *Philol. ap. Theol. Ar.* 55. —ωφελής, ἐς, profiting the soul or spirit, *Suid.*:—Subst. —ωφέλεια, ἡ, *Id.*

ψχέντ, Egyptian word for a royal head-dress, *OGI* 90.44 (Rosetta, ii B. C.).

ψῶα, ἡ, rottenness, putrid stench, *A. R. Fr.* 5: but ψῶα μέρος περι τὸν ὄμιον, *Hdn. Epim.* 155. ψωδαρέον· αὐχμηρόν, *Hsch.* (ψωραλέον *Ruhnke.*).

ψῶδη· γλωττα, *Hsch.*

ψῶζα, ἡ, apptly. = ψῶρα, *Eup.* 191 (anap.).

ψωθίον, τό, (ψῶω) small crumb, morsel, *Pherecr.* 81 (acc. to *Ath.* 14.646c):—also ψωθία, ἡ, blister on under-surface of loaf, *Poll.* 7.23; hence of coin used in Hades, *Pherecr.* 1. c. (acc. to *Poll.* 9.83).

ψωῖα, ἡ, = ψῶα, *Hsch.* ψωῖζος· ἀφοδος ὕγρα ἢ ὕνθος, δυσωδία, κτλ., *Id.* ψωκτής, ου, δ, = quadratarius, *Gloss.* ψωκτός, ἡ, ὄν, (ψῶω) dub. in *Hsch.*, ψωκτόν· τράπεζαν.

ψωλή, Dor. ψωλά, ἡ, prop. fem. of ψωλός, membrum virile praeruptio retracto, *Ar. Lys.* 143, *Av.* 560 (anap.), *Supp. Epigr.* 3.596 (*Panticapaeum*, v B. C.).

ψωλήκυσθος· οὐδενὸς ἄξιος, *Hsch.*

ψωλός, ὁ, with the prepuce drawn back, *Ar. Av.* 507 (anap.) (ubi v. *Sch.*), *Eq.* 964, *Pl.* 267, *Diph.* 39.

ψώλων, ωνος, δ, = foreg., *Hsch.* s. v. πρόσθων.

ψωμάριον, τό, fragment, *Zos. Alch.* p. 221 B.

ψώμηξ, ηκος, ὁ, a grub that eats the roots of corn, *Hsch.* (pl.). ψώμιγξ· σφήκωμα, *Id.*

ψωμ-ίζω, fut. Att. —ῶ *Lxx Nu.* 11.4:—feed by putting little bits into the mouth, as nurses do to children, *Ar. Th.* 692, *Lys.* 19, *Hp. Morb.* 4.54; or sick people, *Id. Epid.* 7.3; ψ. τινά τι *Lxx I. c.*:—Pass., ἐπίσταμαι γάρ., οἷς ψωμίζεται with what tit-bits he is fed, *Ar. Eq.* 715. II. give food by hand, σίτον οὐδ' ἐάν τις ψωμίξῃ δύνανται καταπιεῖν *Arist. HA* 592<sup>a</sup>30; bestow for food, ψ. πάντα τὰ ὑπάρχοντα *1 Ep. Cor.* 13.3. 2. bait, ἄγκιστρον *PFay.* 2 iii 14 (*Lyr. Adesp.*). —ιον, τό, Dim. of ψωμός, of a bun for a crocodile, *PTeb.* 33.14 (ii B. C.), cf. *D. L.* 6.37, *Eu. Jo.* 13.26, *M. Ant.* 7.3. —ις, ἴδος, ἡ, = ψωμίον, morsel, *Arist. Fr.* 348. —ισμα, ατος, τό, morsel, *Democrat. ap. Arist. Rh.* 1407<sup>a</sup>7, *Plu. Rom.* 2 (pl.), dub. l. in *POxy.* 1088.39. —ισμός, δ, feeding with morsels, *Sor.* 1.115 (pl.).

ψωμό-δουλος, ὁ, a slave to morsels of food, *Hsch.* s. v. ἐνθεσί-δουλος. —κόλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, flatterer for morsels of bread, parasite, *Ar. Fr.* 167 (anap.), *Philem.* 8, *Sannyr.* 10:—hence —κολᾶκέω, *Philippid.* 8. —κόλαφος, ὁ, one who takes cuffs for the sake of morsels of bread, low parasite, *Diph.* 49.

ψωμ-όλεθρος, ὁ, bread-pest, Com. name for a parasite, *Suid.*, *Hdn. Epim.* 203:—also ψωμολεθρία, ἡ, *Zonar.*

ψωμός, ὁ, (ψῶω) morsel, bit, ψ. ἀνδρόμεοι gobbets of man's flesh, *Od.* 9.374, cf. *Amips.* 19.2 (anap.), *X. Mem.* 3.14.5, *Pericles ap. Arist. Rh.* 1407<sup>a</sup>2, *Plb.* 30.26.6; ψ. ἄρτου *Lxx Jd.* 19.5, al. (ψ. alone, *Ru.* 2.14).

ψῶρ-α, Ion. ψῶρη, ἡ, (ψᾶω, ψῶω) itch, mange, scurvy, of men and beasts, *Hdt.* 4.90, *Pl. Phlb.* 46a, *Hermipp.* 63.7 (hex.), *Phryn. Com.* 26 (dub.); ἱππων *Plb.* 3.88.1; βοσκημάτων *Thphr. HP* 9.9.4; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐν ψῶρᾳ συνεχόμενους *Phld. Rh.* 2.143 S.; called by *Suid.* κνησημονή (fr. κνάω to scratch): pl., Pap. in *Stud. Ital.* 12 (1935).94 (iii A. D.). ψῶρα ἀγρία, of a malignant kind, *Lxx Le.* 21.20. 2. metaph., ψ. περι τὰς αἰρέσεις *Gal.* 8.148. II. a disease of trees, scab, *Cladosporium herbarum*, esp. of fig-trees, when they are overgrown with moss, *Thphr. HP* 4.14.3, etc.; also of the olive, *Hp. Nat. Mul.* 79, *Mul.* 2.117; cf. λειχήν. III. a moth, = φάλαινα, *Sch. Nic. Th.* 760. —α-γριᾶω, have malignant itch, *Lxx Le.* 22.22. —ἄλέος, α, ὄν, itchy, scabby, mangy, ζῶα *X. Cyr.* 1.4.11; βόες *Longus* 3.29. —ανθεμῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, = λιβανωτίς, *Ps.-Apul. Herb.* 80. —ἄριος, α, ὄν, = ψωραλέος, *Gloss.*

—ᾶω, = ψωριᾶω, *Pl. Grg.* 494c: ψωρᾶν Ἀττικοί, ψωριᾶν Ἑλληνες prob. in *Moer.* p. 419P. —ἰᾶσις, εως, ἡ, = ψῶρα, in pl., *Dsc.* 1.100, 3.5. —ἰᾶω, to have the itch, scab, or mange, *Hp. Aph.* 4.77, *Plu.* 2.126b; ψ. τὴν κύστιν *Dsc.* 3.151, v. l. for ψωράω in *Pl. Grg.* 494c; of dogs, *Gr.* 19.3.2. II. of trees, to be scabby, cankered, esp. of the fig, *Thphr. CP* 5.9.10, *HP* 4.14.3, etc.; of κύμινον, *ib.* 8.10.1.

—ἰκός, ἡ, ὄν, of or belonging to the itch, scab, or mange, ἐξανθήματα *Plu.* 2.671a. II. ψωρικόν, τό (sc. φάρμακον, σμῆγμα), itch-salve, *Dsc.* 5.99, *Orib.* 14.24.5. 2. ψωρικά, τά (sc. νοσήματα), cutaneous complaints, *Plu.* 2.732a. —ίτης [ι] λίθος, ὁ, = πῶρος 1, *Cyran.* 46.

ψωροπέταλοι· ἰχθύες εὐτελεῖς, *Hsch.*

ψωρός, ὁ, ὄν, itchy, scabby, mangy, δπλή *Herod.* 7.117, cf. *Lysim. ap. J. Ar.* 1.34: generally, rough, *Dsc.* 5.121. II. ψῶρος· παιδε-ραστής, *Hsch.* III. ψῶρ' ἔχε *Συρακόσιον* is corrupt in *Phryn. Com.* 26.

ψωρ-οφθαλμία, ἡ, a disease of the eyes, excessive dryness attended with itching, *PMed. Strassb.* p. 6, *Gal.* 14.766: pl., *Dsc.* 1.68.5:—hence —οφθαλμιάω, *Gal.* 12.799; and —όφθαλμος, ὄν, a sufferer from blepharitis, *Id.* 12.798. —ώδης, ἐς, of the nature of the itch, scabby, *Dsc.* 1.13, *Ruf. ap. Orib.* 8.24.35, *Antyll. ap. Orib.* 8.14.1, *Gal.* 12.717, *Lyd. Ost.* 33; ψ. ὀφθαλμοί *PSI* 10.1180.99 (iii A. D.). —ωσις, εως, ἡ, = ψῶρα, *Lyd. Ost.* 35.

ψῶσαι· θάλασαι, *Hsch.*; perh. *Cypr.* for φῶσαι, φῶξαι.

ψῶσματα· παρὰ Ἀριστωνύμφῃ (*Fr.* 9) πέπαικται ἢ λέξις τῇ Βοιωτῶν διαλέκτῳ, *Hsch.*

ψωχός γῆ· ψαμμάδης, *Hsch.* (sine accentu, cod. *Phot.*).

ψῶχω, (ψῶω) rub small, ψ. τοὺς στάχους ταῖς χερσὶ *Eu. Luc.* 6.1, cf. *Dsc.* 5.159 (Pass.):—Med., *Nic. Th.* 629, cf. κατα-σῶχω.

\*ψῶω, rub, grind, etc., only found in *Gramm.*, as etym. of ψῶχω, ψωχός, ψωμός, ψῶρα, etc.

## Ω

Ω, ὦ, τό, twenty-fourth and last letter of the Ionic alphabet, ἀπὸ ἄλφα ἕως ω. *Gloss.* iii 283 (ix A. D.); thence used as a symbol of the end, the last, ἐγὼ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ (not τὸ ὦ μέγα) *Aroc.* 1.8, al.:—as a numeral ὦ' = 800, but ω = 800,000. The epic choric Att. and other alphabets of the Inserr. had used ο indifferently to represent the sounds of the later ο and ω: Ω is a differentiated form of ο, and, though usu. = ω, was used in the Ionic islands of Paros, Thasos, and Siphnos with the value ο, while Ο or Θ represented the sound ω. The name of the letter was τὸ ὦ (perispom. acc. to *Hellad. ap. Phot.* p. 530 B.), cf. *Achae.* 33.3, *Pl. Phdr.* 244d, *Cra.* 420b, *Th.* 203c: after the loss of the distinction betw. long and short vowels, ο and ω had the same pronunciation; they begin to be confused in Papyri of iii B. C. (οἰκονόμου *PREu. Laus.* 50.22 (iii B. C.)), but the name ω μέγα appears first in later Greek, *Theognost. Can.* 13; κατὰ σχῆμα διπλοῦ ὦ ἦτοι μεγάλου *Eust.* 869.26; οἱ δὲ περὶ Ἀρίσταρχον αὐτὸ τὸ ποτήριον ὦ μέγα εἶναι φασιν, ὅποιον ἴσως τὸ κατὰ δύο ὦ ἐσχηματισμένον *Id.* 869.29; ἐν τῷ ὦ μεγάλῳ under omega (in a lexicon), *Id.* 1828.49: διὰ τοῦ ὦ μεγάλου *Hdn. Epim.* 208.

ὦ and ὦ, an exclamation, expressing surprise, joy, or pain, *O! oh!* with nom., ὦ τάλας ἐγὼ *S. Aj.* 981, etc.; ὦ ἔβενος, ὦ χρυσός *Theoc.* 15.123; also c. gen., ὦ τῆς ἀναισχυντίας *Luc. Pisc.* 5; with interrog., ὦ, τί λέγεις; *Pl. Prt.* 309d; in the middle of a sentence, *E. Hipp.* 362 (lyr.), al. II. with voc., a mode of address, whether at the beginning of a sentence or in a parenthesis, ὦ Ἀχιλεῦ *Il.* 1.74, etc., esp. in dialogue and Oratt., ἐβουλόμην, ὦ ἄνδρες, τὴν δύναμιν κτλ. *Antipho.* 5.1; in invocations of the gods, ὦ Ζεῦ τε καὶ Γῇ καὶ πολι-σοῦχοι θεοί *A. Th.* 69, etc.; with imper., ὦ χαῖρε *Id. Ag.* 22, *S. Aj.* 91; ὦ πρὸς θεῶν ὑπέικε *ib.* 371, cf. *D.* 21.98: sts. following the Verb, *E. Tr.* 335 (lyr.); in different number from the voc., προσέλθετ', ὦ παῖ, πατρί *S. OC* 1104, cf. 1112, *Sch. Ar. Pl.* 66. 2. with nom. instead of voc., ὦ δῖος αἰθέρ, ὦ φίλος, *A. Pr.* 88, 545; ὦ γενναῖος *Pl. Phdr.* 227c; ὦ οὗτος Αἴας *S. Aj.* 89; ὦ οὗτος οὗτος Οἰδίπους *Id. OC* 1627; also οὗτος, ὦ σέ ται (sc. καλῶ) *Ar. Av.* 274. 3. with both together, φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε *Il.* 4.189; ὦ τλάμων πάτερ *S. Aj.* 641 (lyr., τλάμων codd. rec., edd.). 4. with the latter of two nouns, Ἀγά-μεμνον, ὦ Μενέλαε *Id. Ph.* 794.—In the first sense usu. written ὦ, in the second ὦ: [τὸ ὦ] ἡνίκα θανμαστικὸν λαμβάνεται βαρύνεται, καὶ χωρεῖ εἰς ἐπιρρηματικὴν σύνταξιν, οἷον ὦ Ἡρακλῆς *EM* 79.13: *Thom. Mag.* p. 408 R. prescribes ὦ with the gen., but ὦ with the voc., e. g. ὦ Ἡράκλεις, where the whole expression, and not merely the ὦ (ὦ), expresses surprise (but *A. D. Adv.* 127.24 seems to imply ὦ in both senses); ὦ as an exclam. is found in forms like ὦ μοι, ὦ μοι ἐγὼ, ὦ πρὸς τῶν θεῶν *D. I. c.*: but ὦ πόποι δυσὶ τόνοις χρῆται *Hdn. Gr.* 1.503, so that ὦ πόποι is improbable, cf. *Theognost. Can.* 158 (as emended by *Lehrs Aristarch.* 3 p. 119); ὦ μοι and ὦ μοι are both recognized by *EM* 822.33, cf. *Lex. Mess.* p. 413; ωιμ' *Sapph. Supp.* 23.4; in E., when it stands in the middle of a sentence, it shd. be written ὦ, *Hipp.* 362, al.: sts. doubled, ὦ ὦ κακά *A. Ag.* 1214; ἰὼ ὦ ὦ *S. OC* 224 (v. l. ὦ ὦ ὦ); written ὦω in Pap. of *S. Ich.* 61; tripled, ὦ ὦ ὦ *A. Pers.* 985 (lyr., prob.). To those who (like *D. T.* 640.11, cf. *Sch. D. T.* p. 257 H.) took ὦ for the voc. of the Art. ὁ, *A. D. Synt.* 45.22–53 replies at length.

ῶ, Dor. for ὠς, *A. D. Pron.* 48.27, *Synt.* 156.22, al. II. Dor. for ὄθεν, *Leg. Gort.* 10.36, *SIG* 47.21 (*Locris*, v B. C.), *Theoc.* 3.11, al.; ὦ τοὶ λίθοι. (from which the stones.) shd. be read in *IG* 4.823.66, cf. 33 (*Troezen*, iv B. C.): formed like Dor. *Φοῖκω* = οἰκοθεν. ὦ, Dor. for ὠδε, hither, φέρ' ὦ τὰν σκύλακα *Sophr. in Stud. Ital.* 10.123.

ῶα (A), ἡ, = μηλωτή, sheepskin, *Hermipp.* 57 (anap.), cf. *Poll.* 10.181, *Hsch.*; στέγασμα, εἴ τι βόλεστε, ἀποπέμψαι ἢ ὡς ἡ διφθέρας ὡς εὐτελεστάτας καὶ μὴ σισυρωτάς *SIG* 1259 (*Athens*, iv B. C.). 2. garment of this material, a sort of drawers or apron, used by bathers, περιζωσάμενος ῶαν λουτρίδα, κατάδεσμον ἡβης *Theopomp. Com.* 37;



φαν λούμενος (Bentl. for λουμένω) προζώννυται Pherecr.62; worn at certain sacred rites, Hermipp.53 (anap.). II. = ὅα (B). I. *border* or *fringe of a garment*, = τὸ κράσπεδον τοῦ ἱματίου, Ar.ap. *Lex. Mess.* p.411 (σὺν τῷ ἱ, but Phot. and Eust. cite (Fr.228) the same play for δαλ τῶν ἱματίων); τὴν φαν τοῦ ἐνδύματος Lxx Ps.132(133).2, cf. Gal.18(1).776, dub. cj. in Aen.Tact.31.23 (bis); φαν ἔχον κύκλω τοῦ περιστομίου, ἔργον ὑφάντου, ἵνα μὴ βαγῇ Lxx Ex.28.28, cf. 36.31; Eust. speaks of the χρυσὴ φά of Odysseus, 1828.53. 2. generally, *edge*, ἐς τὰν ἄνω ὥσαν τὰς πέτρας GDI5075.59 (Crete); ἡ ὥα τοῦ ἄντρου τῆς μεγάλης πέτρας ἦν τὸ μεσαίτατον Longus 1.4; τὰν βώϊαν (i.e. φώϊαν) Ὀρυκόππαν GDI5024.24 (Crete); στεφάννισι [δέ] ἐκατ' ὥϊαν ἐκόσμιον *summit*, dub. in Corinn. *Supp.* 1.26.—Gramm. vary in spelling, ὅα Poll.7.62, Hdn.Gr.2.271; ὅα and φά Hsch.; φά Theognost. *Can.* 106; ὅα Eust. (v. *supr.*), quoting Ael. *Dion. Fr.* 266 (whose lexicon gave both ὅα and φά) and an anonymous lexicon which gave δαλ ἱματίων (δξυτόνωσ καὶ συνεσταλμένωσ, = Ar. *Fr.* 228): SIG1259 (v. *supr.*) is by a half-educated writer: Eust. considers φά to be contr. from οἰή or ὅα, 877.53, 1828.51.

ὅα (B), v. ὅβδ, cf. οἷα (A).  
ὡαίαι, exclam. of pain, A.D. *Adv.* 127.31; also ᾠαί Aeol. for ὡαίαι ib.128.2, cf. Theoc.30.1, *Lex. Mess.* p.412 (σὺν τῷ ἱ).  
ᾠάριον [ᾠ], τό, Dim. of ᾠόν, *small egg*, Ephipp.24, Anaxandr.77, BGU78176: ᾠάρια σιδηρᾶ Hsch. s.v. κνάθους.

ᾠάριον, ᾠάριονες, v. sub ᾠάριον.  
ᾠας, τό, Dor. for οὔας, *oars*, Sophr. in *Stud. Ital.* 10.123, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.921; ᾠατα and ᾠασιν are cited by Hsch.:—hence seems to be formed the fut. ᾠατωθήσω, = ἀκούσομαι, Id., Phot.; ᾠατο-θησῶ Suid.; Dor. word, acc. to Phot. and Suid.  
ᾠατον, τό, *vat, tub*, Hero *Stereom.* 2.21.  
ὠβ-ά, ἡ, in Laconia, a local division of the Spartan people, IG5 (1).26.11 (ii/i B.C.), 27.18; οἱ νικάσαντες τὰς ὠβάς ib.675, al.; ὠ. Λιμναῖον ib.688; ὠβάς ὠβάξαι Plu. *Lyc.* 6:—cf. οὔαι· φυλαί, Hsch. (οὔαι (dat.) shd. perh. be read in an Inscr. from Orcistur, cf. JHS 57.247 (iii A.D.)) (prob. Cypr. or Thess.); ὠας· τὰς κώμας, Hsch. (β represents the digamma, cf. ὠγή· κώμη, Id.) —ἄζω, *divide the people into ὠβαί*, v. *foreg.*

ὠβάλλετο· διαθείτο, Hsch. ὠβάτας· τοὺς φυλέτας, Id. (ὠβά-τους cod.); cf. ὠβά.  
ὠβρον, τό, (i.e. ὠφρον) *egg*, and ὠβεοκόπτης, ου, ὁ, *egg-breaker*, name of a species of snake, Hsch.  
ὠβρος, ὁ, dub. sens. in δῆς [i.e. δῖς] δεκάδας δ' ἐτέων πλήσας κείμεαι τῶδ' ὑπὸ ὠβω Keil-Premmerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.145 (near Thyatira, ca. i B.C.); cf. ὠβοι· τόποι μεγαλομερεῖς, Hsch. (sed leg. ὠβαί).  
ὠβρατο· εἴμαρτο, Hsch. (Perh. cf. ὁμείρομαι).  
ὠγάνον, τό, = κνημῖς II, AB318, Hsch.

ὠγενος, ὁ, = ὠκεανός, Lyc.231, St. Byz., etc.; ὠγενός Pherecr. Syd. *Fr.* 2 D.; ὠγῆν, ἦνος, Hsch.:—hence ὠγενίδαι = ὠκεανίδαι, Id.; and ὠγένιος, α, ου, = ἀρχαῖος, ὠ. Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Parth. *Fr.* 7, cf. ὠγένιον· παλαιόν, Hsch.

ὠγή, v. ὠβά; also expld. by φάλαγγος τὸ ἔσχατον, καὶ τὸ ἄκρον (i.e. φά), Hsch.  
ὠγμός, ὁ, (ὠζω) *a crying oh!* Hsch., cf. A. *Eu.* 123, 126.  
ὠγυγία, ἡ, *Ogygia*, a mythical island in the Mediterranean, the abode of Calypso, Od.1.85 (written ὠγυλίη by Antim., Sch. l.c.). II. epith. (?) of *Egypt*, Eust. ad D.P.239. III. of *Attica* and *Boeotia*, St. Byz. IV. an island west of Britain in which Kronos was imprisoned, Plu.2.941a.

ὠγύγιος [ῶ], α, ου, A. *Th.* 321 (lyr.), but in Trag. mostly *os, on*:—*Ogygian*, of or from Ogyges, a mythical king of Attica: hence generally, *primeval, primal*, Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Hes. *Th.* 806; ὠ. πῦρ Emp. 84.7; Φλοῦντος ὑπ' ὠγυγίοις ὄρεσιν Pi. *N.* 6.44 (ὠγυγίοι Bgk.); τὰς ὠ. Θήβας A. *Pers.* 37 (anap.), cf. S. OC1770 (anap.); τὰς ὠ. Ἀθῶνας A. *Pers.* 975 (lyr.), cf. *Th.* l.c.; γὰς ὑπο κεῦθεσιν ὠ. Id. *Eu.* 1036 (lyr.); σέ... τὸδ' ἐλήλυθεν πᾶν κράτος ὠγύγιον from earliest ages, S. *Ph.* 142 (lyr.). 2. *gigantic*, Hld.10.25.  
ᾠάριον [ᾠ], τό, Dim. of ᾠδή, Arr. *Epict.* 3.23.21, Longin.41.2, Petron.53.

ᾠδε, Att. also ᾠδί (q.v.), demonstr. Adv. of ᾠδε: I. of Manner, in this wise, thus, sts. so very, so exceedingly, freq. from Hom. downwards: in Hom. usu. before the Verb, but after it in Il.1.181, 574, 10.91, 18.392; Pl. and X. mostly place it after the Verb:—in construction ᾠδε is answered by ὥς, so..., as..., Il.3.300, Od.19.312: answering ὥς περ, Il.6.478, cf. S. OT276, etc.: folld. by a relat., τίς ᾠδε τλησικάρδιος, ὅτφ...; A. *Pr.* 160 (lyr.); by εἰ, δοκῶ μοι ᾠδε ἂν μᾶλλον πιθέσθαι σοι, εἰ μοι δειξείας... Pl. *Cra.* 391a; εἰ φρονῶν ἐπρασσον, οὐδ' ἂν ᾠδ' ἐγγιγνόμεν κακός S. OC272: c. part., δύαις τε καμφθεῖς ᾠδε δεσμά φυγγάνω A. *Pr.* 513: ᾠδέπως is freq. in Att., Pl. *R.* 393d, X. *Mem.* 2.1.21, etc.; also in later Prose, Luc. *Herm.* 32, etc. 2. of a State or Condition, as it is, πρόμολ' ὠ. come forth just as thou art, Il.18.392, cf. Od.1.182, 2.28 (rightly so taken by Aristarch. ap. Sch. A II.2.271, cf. Sch. A II.18.392: v. *infr.* II); στρεῦγεσθαι ᾠδ' αὐτως Il.15.513, cf. 10.91. 3. of something following, thus, as follows, esp. to introduce quoted words, Il.1.181 (where it follows the verb), Od.2.111, Hes. *Op.* 203, etc.; ᾠδ' ἡμείψατο S. *Ph.* 378: sts. referring to what goes before, Hdt.5.2. 4. pleon., τόσον ᾠδ' ἐβόησας Od.9.403; ᾠδε... τῇδε S. *EL* 1301. 5. c. gen., γένους μὲν ἦκει ὠ. τοῖσδε (where ἦκει = προσήκει) E. *Heracl.* 213. II. of Place, *hither*, cf. ᾠδε I.: Aristarch. denied this usage in Hom. altogether (cf. Sch. A II.2.271, Apollon. *Lex.* s.v. ᾠδε, A.D. *Adv.* 178.25, Eust.792.2, al.); and most

of the passages taken in this sense may be referred to signf. I. 1 or 2, just as you see, v. *supr.* 1.2: but *hither* seems prob. in Od.17.544, Il.12.346, 10.537: examples of ᾠδε, *hither*, are found in Trag. (esp. in S., as OT7.144, 298, OC182 (lyr.), 841 (lyr.), 1206, 1547, Tr.402); also in Com., as ἴτω τις ὠ. Ar. *Av.* 229 (lyr.); and later, as Herod.1.49; χιλίας ὠ. καὶ χιλίας ὠδ' ἐμβαλεῖν Id.5.48; ὠ. χῶδε χασκείσθαι Id.4.42; ᾠδε καὶ ᾠδε this way and that, AP5.128 (Autom.): προσάγαγε ὠ. τὸν υἱόν σου Ev. *Luc.* 9.41. 2. *here*, Herod.2.98; εἰσιν ὠ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς they are here with us, Ev. *Marc.* 6.3; ὠ. κακεῖ Plu. 2.34a, cf. Ev. *Marc.* 13.21: τῇδε δρύες, ᾠδε (v.l. ἡδὲ) κύπειρος Theoc. 1.106, cf. 120, 121: so Cratin.54 (anap.) acc. to Phot. (but v. Kock).

ᾠδεθεν, Adv. from this neighbourhood, ὀνηλάτας μισθώσασθαι PCair. *Zen.* 164.2 (iii B.C.).

ᾠιδεῖον, τό, the *Odeum*, a public building at Athens built by Pericles for musical performances (ᾠδαί), having an orchestra, And. 1.38, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1688.3, Eup.18 D.; and other apparatus of a theatre, Paus. 1.8.6, 1.14.1; used as a law-court, Ar. *V.* 1109 (troch., cf. Sch.), D.59.52; for philos. disputations, Alex.25.2, D.L.7.184, Plu.2.605a; for soldiers' quarters, X. *HG* 2.4.9, 24; as a place for distributing corn, D.34.37: it seems to have been circular, with a peaked roof, whence the line of Cratin.71, ὁ σχινοκέφαλος Ζεὺς ὀδὶ προσέρχεται ὁ Περικλῆς, τῷδεῖον ἐπὶ τοῦ κρανίου ἔχων, cf. Plu. *Per.* 13, Thphr. *Char.* 3.4: rebuilt, after having been burnt, by Ariobarzanes, App. *Mith.* 38. 2. of other music-halls, as that at Athens, built by Herodes Atticus, Paus.7.20.6; at Corinth, Id.2.3.6; at Patrae, Id.7.20.6; at Patara, *Epigr. Gr.* 412; at Samos, GDI5702.41 (iv B.C.); at Rome, built by Hadrian, D.C.69.4; θεατροειδὲς ὠ. CIG4614 (Palestine).

ᾠδή, ἡ, contr. for αἰοδή, song, lay, ode, h. *Ap.* 20, h. *Cer.* 494; in Trag. (exc. that A. uses only αἰοδή (q.v.)), of dirges, πολλὰς θρήνων ᾠδὰς S. *EL* 88 (anap.); δξυτόνωσ ὠ. θρηνήσει Id. *Aj.* 631 (lyr.); ᾠδὰ ἐπική-δειος E. *Tr.* 514 (lyr.); but also of joyful songs, songs of praise, καλλί-νικος Id. *EL* 865 (lyr.); ἱακχος Id. *Cyc.* 69 (lyr.); ὠπας πολυχόρδοις ὠ. παύειν Id. *Med.* 197 (anap.); ᾠδὰς ὑστέροισι θήσετε Id. *Supp.* 1225; χαίροντες ᾠδῆς... μέλεσιν Ar. *Ra.* 244 (lyr.); ὕμεναίσι καὶ νυμφιδίοισι δέχεσθ' ὠ. Id. *Av.* 1729 (lyr.): freq. in Pl., ὠ. κιθαρωδικὴ Lg.722d; κιθαρίζειν πρὸς τὴν ὠ. Alc.1.108a; ᾠδαί καὶ ἡ ἄλλη ποίησις lyric poetry and... Phdr.245a; ἐν ταῖς ᾠδαῖς καὶ μέλεσιν R.399c, cf. 398c; opp. λέξις, Lg.816d; ἐν ᾠδαῖς καὶ μύθοις καὶ λόγοις ib.664a; of poems such as those of Stesichorus on Helen, Isoc.10.64; of the various songs associated with particular employments or conditions, Clearch.37, cf. Eust.1164.10, 1236.60. 2. = ἐπιδός, magic song, spell, Longus 2.7. 3. meton. for χορδή, Τέρπανδρος... δέκα ζεύξε Μοῦσαν ἐν ᾠδαῖς Tim. *Pers.* 238. II. singing, Plu. *Crass.* 33, etc.; of birds, Arist. *HA* 613<sup>b</sup> 24.

ᾠδί [ι], Att. strengthd. form of ᾠδε, ὠ. κεχηνώσ Ar. *Pax* 57, cf. Nu.690, Pl. *Pr.* 353c, Grg.477c, al., Plot.6.4.8; never in Trag.

ᾠδικός, ἡ, ὄν, musical, as Subst., musician, Ar. *Fr.* 8 D., Arist. *EE* 1238<sup>a</sup> 36, etc.; opp. ῥητορικός, Plu.2.622a; opp. ὀρχηστικός, Theopomp. *Hist.* 111(a); of animals, opp. ἄνθρωπος, Arist. *HA* 488<sup>a</sup> 34; ᾠδικώτερος κύκνων Luc. *Tim.* 47, cf. *DMar.* 1.5 (Comp.), *Electr.* 4; ὄρνιθες τῶν ᾠδικῶν Ael. *VH* 14.30. Adv. -κῶς Ar. *V.* 1239, Pl. *Com.* 8 D.: Comp. -ώτερον Luc. *Sat.* 4.

ᾠδίν, ἡ, v. ᾠδῖς.  
ᾠδινολύτης [ῶ], ου, ὁ, setting free from pain, name of a kind of shell-fish, Plin. *HN* 32.6.

ᾠδίνω [ι], used by early writers only in pres.: fut. ᾠδινήσω Lxx *Hb.* 3.10: aor. ᾠδῖνα AP7.561 (Jul. Aeg.), Opp. *C.* 1.5, Jul. *Or.* 2.56d; ᾠδίνησα Lxx Ps.7.15:—so aor. Med. and Pass., ᾠδίνησάμην, -ήθην, Aq. *Ps.* 113(114).7, *Pr.* 8.25:—to have the pains of childbirth, be in travail, ὥς δ' ὅταν ᾠδίνουσιν ἔχῃ βέλος ὀδὴ γυναικα Il.11.269; ᾠδίνειν τρομέω· χαλεπὸν βέλος Εἰλειθυίας Theoc.27.29, cf. Ar. *Th.* 502, Ec.529, *Hr.* *Ep.* 5.25, Pl. *R.* 395e, etc. 2. c. acc., to be in travail of a child, bring forth, E. *IA* 1234, Lxx *Ca.* 8.5: of animals, ὠ. νεοττοῦς Ael. *NA* 2.46: prov., ᾠδίνειν ὅρος Luc. *Hist. Conscr.* 23. II. metaph. of any great pain, to be in travail or anguish, of the Cyclops, στενάχων τε καὶ ᾠδίνων ὀδύνῃσι Od.9.415; Κύπριδι AP7.30 (Antip. Sid.); labour painfully, ᾠδίνουσι μέλισσαι ib.9.363.22 (Mel. (?)); of the mind, to be in the throes or agonies of thought, Pl. *Th.* 148e, al.; κυσούμεν τε καὶ ὠ. περὶ ἐπιστήμης ib.210b; ὑπὲρ δισώων μίαν ᾠδίνειν ψυχὴν E. *Hipp.* 258 (anap.); ὥστε μ' ᾠδίνειν τί φῆς what you mean, S. *Aj.* 794, cf. E. *Heracl.* 644; ᾠδίνειν εἰς τι to long painfully for a thing, Hld.5.32: c. inf., Id.2.21, Him. *Ecl.* 13.38, *Or.* 4.1: c. acc., Hld.10.31; ἔξοδον Chor.42.20 p.517 F.-R. b. worry, fuss, ᾠδίνοντα μήποτε λήγειν περὶ τοῦ σώματος Pl. *R.* 407c. 2. c. acc., to be in travail with, συμφορὰς βάρος S. *Tr.* 325; τὴν καύχησιν τὴν σοφιστικὴν Epicur. *Fr.* 93, cf. AP9.578 (Leo Phil.) (where ὦν is in the case of the antecd. by attraction). 3. Causal, cause to quiver, as in travail, φωνὴ βροντῆς ᾠδίνησε γῆν Lxx *Si.* 43.17(18) cod. Alex.

ᾠδῖς (A. *Ch.* 211, Pl. *Ep.* 313a), ἰνος, ἡ: Ep. dat. pl. ᾠδίνεσσι h. *Ap.* 92, Theoc.17.61, etc.: later nom. ᾠδῖν Lxx *Is.* 37.3, 1 *Ep. Thess.* 5.3:—mostly in pl., pangs or throes of childbirth, πικρὰς ᾠδῖνας ἔχουσai Il. 11.271; τέκε... ἐν μόναις ᾠδῖσιν... διδύμων σθένος υἱῶν at a single birth, Pi. *P.* 9.85; πόρους ἐνεγκούσ' ἐν ᾠδῖσι E. *Supp.* 920 (lyr.); ἐν ᾠδίνων λοχίας ἀνάγκαισι Id. *Ba.* 89 (lyr.), cf. *Ion* 452 (lyr.); αἱ δι' ᾠδίνων λοχαί Id. *Ph.* 355: also in sg., Pi. *O.* 6.43, *N.* 1.36, S. OC533 (lyr.); γυνὴ φεύγει πικρὰν ᾠδῖνα παίδων Id. *Fr.* 932. 2. in sg. also, that which is born amid throes, child, παῖδα, φιλάτην ἐμοὶ ᾠδῖνα A. *Ag.*



1418, cf. Pi. O. 6.31, E. Ion 45; θαλλὸν ἱερὸν ἐλαίας, λατοῦς ὠδίνα (fort. ὠδίνι) φίλαν Id. IT 102 (lyr.); ἄπτερον ὠδίνα τέκνων, of young birds, Id. HF 1040; pl., *children*, AP 7.549 (Leon. Alex.); ὀρταλίχων ἀπαλὴ ὠδὶς, of eggs, Nic. Al. 165; τοῦ φῶτος ἐν ὠδίνι ὄντος Arist. HA 560<sup>22</sup>; ὠ. Θαλάσσης, of Aphrodite, AP 9.386; ὠδὶς μελίσης, of honey, Nonn. D. 5.228, al. II. metaph., *travail, anguish*, A. Ch. 211, Supp. 770 (both sg.); also in pl., of love, ἐμοὶ πικρὰς ὠδίνας αὐτοῦ προσβαλὼν ἀποίχεται S. Tr. 42, cf. Pl. R. 574a, Phdr. 251e: freq. in Lxx, Ex. 15.14, al., Ev. Matt. 24.8.

2. *fruit of the mind's travail*, τῆς ἐμῆς ὠ. Luc. Dem. Enc. 25; λόγων ὠδίνες Him. Or. 18.3; ἐπέων Tryph. 117. 3. ὠδίνες θανάτου, ἔδου, the bonds of death, Lxx 2 Ki. 22.6, Ps. 17(18).5, 6 (due to confusion of Heb. *hēbel* 'pang' with *hēbel* 'cord'), cf. Act. Ap. 2.24.

ὠδόν· οὐδόν, Hsch. (-ὠν...-ὠν cod.: Dor. form of ὀδ[*f*]ός; cf. οὐδός).

ὠδοποιός, ὄν, *making songs or odes*, Theoc. Epigr. 17.4.

ὠδός, ὁ (and in Paus. 10.5.12, ἡ), contr. for αἰδός, *singer*, χρησμων E. Heracl. 488, cf. Phld. Mus. p. 20 K., etc.; μετὰ Λέσβιον ὠδόν, prov. of a second-rate musician, Cratin. 243, cf. Arist. Fr. 545; οἱ τοῦ Διονύσου ὠ. Pl. Lg. 812b; χοροὺς τινὰς... ὠδοὺς ib. 800e; of cicadae, οἱ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς ὠ. Id. Phdr. 262d, cf. AP 6.54 (Paul. Sil.); τὸν ἀλεκτρούνα τὸν ὠδὸν ἀποπνύσασά μου Pl. Com. 14 D.; ὑπὸ τὸν ὠδὸν ὄρνιθα about cock-crow, Poll. 1.71. II. *the cup passed round when a scoliion was sung*, Antiph. 85.2, cf. Tryphoap. Ath. 11.503d.

ὠδός· ἐκ τοῦ ὠδε μέρους, Hsch.

ὠδύσιν and ὠδύσις, εως, ἡ, *anger, wrath*, Hsch.; cf. \*ὠδύσσομαι. ὠδῶδει, poet. for ὠδῶδει, 3 sg. plpf. of ὠδύν. φειδύς, f.l. for φοειδύς, D.S. 32.10.

ὠέον, τό, v. ὠόν.

ὠῶ, cry oh! A. Eu. 124, Ar. V. 1526 (lyr.). (Fr. ὠ, as ὠῶ fr. ὠ.)

ὠή, a cry or call, holla! A. Eu. 94, E. Cyc. 51 (lyr.), al., and once in Prose, X. Cyn. 6.19.

ὠθεῖω, Att. impf. ἐώθουν Ar. Pax 637 (troch.), D. 9.65, (ἐξ-) Th. 7.52, etc., and ἐώθει even in h. Merc. 305; Ion. and Ep. 3 sg. ὠθει Il. 21.241; Ion. ὠθεσκε Od. 11.596; but ὠθει E. IT 1395 is f.l. for ὠθεῖ (Kirchhoff); fut. ὠθήσω Id. Cyc. 592, Ar. Ec. 300 (lyr.), (ἐξ-) S. Aj. 1248; but ὠσα E. Med. 379, Andr. 344, and always in Prose; ἀπ-ώσω Od. 15.280, Ep. inf. ἀπ-ωσέμεν Il. 13.367; Att. aor. ἔωσα Pl. Ti. 60c, etc., (ἐξ-) S. OC 1296, 1330, etc.; Ion. and Ep. ὠσα Il. 1.220, Hdt. 7.167, Ep. ὠσασκε Od. 11.599; but ἔωσα Il. 16.410, (ἀπ-) Od. 9.81; later ὠθησα Ael. NA 13.17, etc.; pf. ἔωκα (ἐξ-) Plu. 2.48c: plpf. ἐώκει (ἐξ-) Id. Brut. 42;—Med., fut. ὠσομαι (ἀπ-) S. El. 944, etc., (δι-) A. Fr. 199.9, etc.;—Att. aor. ἐώσαμην Th. 4.43, Ar. V. 1085 (troch.), with vv. ll.); Ion. and Ep. ὠσαμην Il. 16.592, Hdt. 9.25, v.l. in Ar. V. 1. c.;—Pass., fut. ὠσθήσομαι E. Med. 335 (v.l. ὠθήσομαι), (ἐξ-) D. 24.61; Att. aor. ἐώσθην (ἐξ-) X. HG 2.4.34, etc.; later ὠσθην (ἐξ-) Arr. An. 4.25.3, Plot. 4.4.45; Att. pf. ἔωσμαι X. Cyr. 7.1.36, (ἀπ-, περι-) Th. 2.39, 3.57; Ion. part. ἀπωσμένος Hdt. 5.69;—*thrust, push*, I. mostly of human force, as of Sisyphus, σκυριπτόμενος χερσὶν τε ποσὶν τε λαῶν ἄνω ὠθεσκε ποτὶ λόφον he kept pushing it., Od. 11.596, cf. 599; ἀπὸ εἰο τράπεζαν ὠσε ποδὶ πλήξας 22.20; [ἐγχο]ς ὑπὲρ δίφροιο pushed it away from., Il. 5.854; ἄψ ἐς κουλεὶν ὠσε ξίφος 1.220; τοῖσι δ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν νέφος ἀχλύος ὠσεν Ἀθήνη 15.668; τὸν δὲ Ζεὺς ὠσεν ὀπισθε χερσὶ ib. 694, cf. 13.193; ὠσαί [τινα] ἀφ' ἱππων 5.19; ἀφ' ἱππων χαμάς ib. 835, etc.; so ὠσαι ἐωυτὸν ἐς τὸ πῦρ rush into the fire, Hdt. 7.167; ὠ. τινα ἐπὶ κεφαλῇν θηοῖν him headlong down, Pl. R. 553b (Pass., ὠθέεσθαι ἐπὶ κ. Hdt. 7.136); ὠ. τινα ἐπὶ τράχηλον Luc. DMort. 27.1; πετρῶν ὠσαι κάτω E. Cyc. 448, cf. Pl. Phdr. 229c; εἰς λιθοτομίας D. 53.17: freq. of weapons, ὠ. ξίφος δι' ἀμφοτέρων thrust it through both, Hdt. 3.78; τεκούσης ἐς σφαγὰς ὠσαι ξίφος E. Or. 291; διὰ μέσου αὐχένος ὠθεῖ σίδηρον Id. Ph. 1458; φάσγανον δι' ἡπατος Id. Med. 379; ξίφος πρὸς ἡπαρ Id. Hel. 983; δαλοῦ κώπην ἔσω βλεφάρων Id. Cyc. 485 (anap.), cf. 636; ἐκ μηροῦ δόρυ ὠσε θύραζε forced it out from the thigh, Il. 5.694; τὸ ἱμάτιον ὠσαι εἰς τὸ στόμα stuff it into his mouth, Thphr. Char. 2.4: τὴν θύραν ὠθεῖ forces the door, Ar. V. 152, cf. Lys. 1.24; πύλας E. Or. 1562: sts. of other than human force, as of a stream, ὠσε δὲ νεκροῦς Il. 21.235, cf. 241; of the wind, Νότος μέγα κύμα ποτὶ... ῥίον ὠθεῖ Od. 3.295; [ὁ ποταμὸς] ὠθεῖ κύμα Metagen. 6.3; ὠ. κολόκυμα Ar. Eq. 692: metaph., ἀ' ἀτέρα τὰν ἀτέραν κύλιξ ὠθήτω Alc. 41.

2. *force back in battle*, Il. 8.336, 13.193, etc.; ἄνδρας προτὶ ἄστυ 16.45; v. infr. II. 3. *thrust out, banish*, ὠ. ἅπαντας τὸν ἀσεβῆ S. OT 1382; ἔξω δόμων τε καὶ πάτρας ὠθεῖν τινα A. Pr. 665; ἀπ' οἴκων S. OT 241; ἐκ δόμων E. Andr. 344; ἔξω τινὰ φυγάδα Pl. R. 560d; σπονδῶν ἀπο, ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν, E. Ba. 46, Aeschin. 2.86; ὠ. τινὰς ἀθάρπτους S. Aj. 1307;—Pass., ὠθούμεθ' ἔξω Id. Fr. 583. 7. 4. metaph., ὠ. τὰ πρήγματα push matters on, hurry them, Hdt. 3.81; ἐπιθυμία ὠθεῖ ἐπὶ τὰς ἀπολαύσεις Arist. VV 1250<sup>24</sup>. 5. abs., ὠσα παρέξ pushed off from land, Od. 9.488; ὠθει βιαίως E. Tr. 356, cf. X. HG 7.4.31; τὸ ὠθοῦν the motive power, Pl. Cra. 401d. II. Med., mostly in aor., *thrust or push away from oneself, force back*, esp. in battle, freq. in Il., ὄφρα τάχιστα ὠσαι τ' Ἀργείους 5.691; τείχεος ἄψ ὠσασθαι 12.420; ὠσασθαι προτὶ Ἴλιον, προτὶ ἄστυ, 8.295, 16.655; τὴν ἱππὸν ὠσαντο Hdt. 9.25, cf. 3.72, 6.37; ὠσασθαι τινὰς κάτω βραχὺ Th. 4.96; ὠσαμένων τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας Id. 6.70, etc.; once in Trag., E. IT 326: of a horse, throw its rider, Thgn. 260 (s.v.l.). 2. intrans., *push, press forward*, Th. 4.11.35, Plu. Ages. 32; ὠθεῖσθαι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν X. HG 7.1.31; πρὸς τὴν πληγὴν ὠθεῖσθαι Pl. Euthd. 294d; εἰς χεῖρας ὠθεῖσθαι τοῖς ἐναντίοις Plu. Thes. 5. III. Pass., *to be thrust, pushed, or forced, rush or fall violently*, ἐπὶ κεφαλῇν Hdt.

(v. supr. 1.1); πρὸς βίαν E. Hec. 406; βία Id. Med. 335, etc.; ἰδρῶτες ταχέως ὠθούμενοι Hp. Aph. 7.85. 2. Med., *crowd, throng, jostle*, X. Cyr. 3.3.64; ὠ. ὥσπερ ὕες Theoc. 15.73, cf. Arist. HA 572<sup>25</sup>; impers. in Pass., ἐπὶ μέσῳ ὠθεῖται the crush gets worse, Herod. 4.54.

—*ησις*, εως, ἡ, = ὠθισμός, Alex. Aphr. Pr. 1.90.

ὠθιακὰ χρώματα, dub. sens. in Zos. Alch. p. 245 B. (fort. ὠοθυτικά).

ὠθ-ῖζω, = ὠθέω, *thrust, push, or push on*, Them. Or. 24.304a. II. Med., *push against one another, jostle, struggle*, Luc. Pisc. 42; εἰς τὴν προεδρίαν, πρὸς τὸ ἀδύνατον, Aristid. 2.95 J., 1.388 J.: metaph., *wrangle*, Hdt. 3.76.

—*ισμός*, ὁ, *thrusting, pushing, ἀσπίδων* of shield against shield, Th. 4.96.

II. *jostling, struggling*, of combatants in a mêlée, Περσέων τε καὶ Λακεδαιμονίων ὠ. ἐγένετο πολλὸς Hdt. 7.225; ἀπικέσθαι ἐς ὠ. to come to close quarters, Id. 9.62; ὠ. ἀμφὶ τὰ θύρετρα X. An. 5.2.17; ὁ περὶ τὰς πύλας ὠ. καὶ πνιγμός Plb. 4.58.9, cf. Anaxandr. 33.7: metaph., ὠ. λόγων *dispute, altercation*, Hdt. 8.78, 9.26.

ὠία or ὠια, ἡ, v. ὠα.

ὠίδας· τὰς μῆμ. οἰκίδας, Hsch.: also ὠίδας· οὐδός, Id. (leg. ὠδός, Dor. for ὀδ[*f*]ός, οὐδός).

ὠίτω, v. ὠίω.

ὠίζω, (ῶιον, ῶόν) to sit on eggs, brood, Id. (Fort. ὠίζω [i.e. ὠίω], cf. ἐπῶίω.)

ὠίξεν, v. ὠίγνυμι.

ὠίον, τό, v. ὠόν.

ὠίσχα· ὑπήνεμα, and ὠηρίχθαι· ὑπήνεμοι, ὠριμοί, Id.

ὠκα, poet. Adv. of ὠκύς, *quickly, swiftly*, Il. 1.402, 5.88, Od. 6.317, etc.; strengthd., μάλ' ὠ. Il. 2.52, Od. 2.8, etc.; ὠ. μάλ' Il. 17.190, al.

2. of Time, ὠ. δ' ἔπειτα immediately, Od. 17.329, Il. 18.527, al.:—Cleitorian (Arc.) word acc. to AB 1096.

ὠκαλέον· ταχύ, ὀξύ, Hsch.

ὠκεάνειος [ᾶ], ὄν, of Ocean, Gal. 19.189, Porph. Chr. 69, Sch. rec.

A. Pr. 300, Sch. E. Hipp. 121, etc. (sts. incorrectly written ὠκεάνιος).

—*ηῖας*, ἄδος, ἡ, Ep. fem. of ὠκεάνειος, Nonn. D. 32.53. —*ης*, ὄν, ὁ, an old name of the Nile, acc. to D. S. 1.19; in 1.12 interpreted τροφή μήτηρ.

—*ῖνη* [ῖ], ἡ, daughter of Ocean, Ocean nymph, Hes. Th. 364, 389, etc.

—*ῖς*, ἰδος, ἡ, = ὠκεανῖτις II, αἰραί Pi. O. 2.71; νῆσος Phld. Rh. 1.179 S.

II. pl., ὠ. Νύμφαι Ocean nymphs, Call. Fr. 24a, Arg. A. Pr.

—*ῖτις*, ἰδος, ἡ, daughter of Ocean, Virg. G. 4.341.

II. Adj. of, in, from the Ocean, Θούλη AP 4.3<sup>8</sup> (Agath.); ὠ. θάλασσα, = ὠκεανός II, D. H. 1.3.

2. ἡ ὠκ. (sc. γῆ) the shore of Ocean, Str. 1.2.28.

ὠκεᾶνόβρυτος, ὄν, copious as ocean, γλωσσα Olymp. Alch. p. 83 B.

ὠκεᾶνόνδε, Adv. to Ocean, h. Merc. 68, h. Hom. 31.16.

ὠκεᾶνός, ὄν, ὁ, Oceanus, son of Uranus and Gaia, Hes. Th. 133: wedded to Tethys, father of Thetis, Il. 14.302, 18.399; and of all the Oceanids, Hes. Th. 337 sqq., A. Pr. 140 (anap.); god of the primeval water, and source of all smaller waters, Il. 21.195 sqq., Hes. Th. 368; ὠκεανὸν θεῶν γένεσιν Il. 14.201; ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα ὠκεανοῦ, ὅσπερ γένεσις πάντεσσι τέτυκται ib. 246; conceived as a great River which compasses the earth's disc, returning into itself, ἀψόρροος Il. 18.399, Od. 20.65; represented as encircling the shield of Achilles, Il. 18.607, cf. Hes. Sc. 314; ὠκεᾶνω γὰς τ' ἀπὸ περράτων Alc. 84; ὠ. ἀκαλαρρεῖτης, βαθύρροος, βαθυρρεῖτης, Il. 7.422, 21.195; ῥόος ὠκεανοῖο, ῥοαὶ ὠ., 16.151, 3.5 (so ὠ. παγαί Pi. Fr. 30.2; ἴνα χερνατορ, παῖ τοῦ κρηνῶν πατρὸς ὠκεανοῦ S. Fr. 270 (anap.)); criticized by Hdt. οὐ τινα ἔγωγε οἶδα ποταμὸν ὠ. ἐόντα 2.23, cf. 4.8, Str. 1.1.7: but ὠκεανὸς δὲν ταυρόκρανος ἀγκάλας ἐλίσσων κυκλοῖ χθόνα E. Or. 1377 (lyr.).

II. later the name of the great Outward Sea, opp. to the Inward or Mediterranean (θάλασσα, πόντος), Hdt. 11. cc., Pi. P. 4.26, 251; τὴν Εὐρώπην καὶ τὴν Ἀσίαν καὶ τὴν Διβύην νήσους εἶναι ὡς περιρρεῖν κύκλῳ τὸν ὠκεανόν Theopomp. Hist. Fr. 74 (a), cf. Arist. Mu. 393<sup>17</sup>; ὠ. ὁ βόρειος, ὁ ἐσπέριος, ὁ κατὰ μεσημβρίαν, Plu. Mar. 11, Ant. 61, D. S. 17.96; Πρεττανικός, Γερμανικός, Καντάβριος, etc., Ptol. Geog. 2.3.3, 2.3.4, 2.6.3, al.

III. metaph., ὠ. χρημάτων oceans of wealth, Lyd. Mag. 3.62 (pl.); πραγμάτων ib. 2.7.

IV. ὠκεανέ bravo! in acclamations, POxy. 41.4 (iii/iv A.D., ωκαιαναι and ωκααναι Pap.: an exaggeration of Νεῖλος similarly used, Jo. Chrys. περὶ κενοδοξίας cap. 8 Schulte).

V. Pythag. name for 9, Theol. Ar. 57.

ὠκήεις, εσσα, εν, later poet. form of ὠκύς, τέρετρα AP 6.205 (Leon.).

ὠκίμινος [ῖμ], η, ὄν, made of ὠκιμον, Dsc. 1.49.

ὠκίμοειδής, ἐς, like ὠκιμον, neut. as Adv., ὠκίμοειδὲς ὤδω Nic. Al. 280.

II. ὠκίμοειδὲς, τό, catchfly, Silene gallica, Dsc. 4.28, Gal. 12.158.

2. = χαμαιλέον μέλας, Dsc. 3.9.

3. = κλινποδῖον, ib. 95.

4. = ἔρινος, Campanula Erinos, small rampion, Ps.-Dsc. 4.141.

ὠκίμ-ον, τό, basil, Ocimum Basilicum, Stratt. 66.5 (lyr., pl.), Eub. 54, Thphr. HP 1.6.6, al., Dsc. 2.141, Gal. 6.640, etc.

—ὠδής, ες, = ὠκιμοειδής 1, like basil, φύλλον Thphr. HP 7.7.2.

ὠκῖνον, τό, a fodder-plant, perhaps clover (= ὠκύθοος II), Lat. ocimum, Cato RR 27.33 (cf. Plin. HN 17.198), Varro RR 1.31.

ὠκίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = ἐνώτιον, ear-ring, Hsch.

ὠκιστος, old Sup. of ὠκύς (q.v.).

ὠκύ-ἄλος [ῦ], ὄν, perh. sea-swift, speeding o'er the sea, epith. of a ship, Il. 15.705, Od. 12.182, 15.473, S. Aj. 710 (lyr.), Mosch. 2.60. 2. later, generally, *swift, violent, ῥιπή* Opp. H. 2.535, cf. Pi. Parth. 2.19. (It is doubtful whether -αλος comes from ἄλος; see opinions of D. H. and Hdn. Gr. ap. Sch. II. l. c.)

—βόαι· ταχυμάχαι, Hsch.; but ὠκα βοᾶς ἀκοὰν μεθέπων is correct in AP 15.27 (Simm. Ov.).

—βόλος, ὄν, quick-shooting, quick-striking, τόξα S. Ph. 710 (lyr.); ἰοί AP 6.118 (Antip.); χεῖρες AP 4.195 (Satyr.); of the μελανόκετος, Arist. HA 618<sup>29</sup>.

—γένεθλος, ὄν, quickly born or gendered, εἰς τόκον



ὠκυγέμεθλον Jo.Gaz.Ecphr.2.59. —**δήκτωρ**, opus, δ, sharp-biting, βίγη AP6.92 (Phil.). —**διδάκτος** [i], on, quickly taught, οἰωνός ib. 9.562 (Crin.). —**δίνητος** [i], Dor. —**αῖτος**, on, quick-whirling, ἀμύλλαι Pi.1.5(4).6.

**ὠκυδρόμας**, ου, δ, = ὠκυδρόμος, Epigr.ap.Paus.6.13.10. —**έω**, run swiftly, Ph.1.560; πρὸς ἀρετήν ib.459. —**ος**, on, swift-running, ἕλλαϊ E.Ba.872 (lyr.); σκύλακες Arion 1.8; [Ἐρινύες] ὦ. ὥστε νόημα Orph.H.69.9; νέων ὦ. ἡβη Historia 6.595 (Gortyn, ii B.C.): Sup. —**ώτατος** Ph.1.143,648, al.: Comp. —**ώτερα** 1.569.

**ὠκῦ-επής**, ές, quick-speaking, of Apollo, AP9.525.25. —**θoος**, α, on, swift-running, Νύμφαι E.Supp.993 (dub. l., lyr.). II. quick-growing, τριπέτηλον Call.Dian.165; = τριφυλλος, clover, Hsch. —**κέλευθος**, on, completing life's journey quickly, Supp.Epigr.7.329 (Caesarea Philippi). —**λόχεια**, ή, giving a quick birth, of Artemis, Orph.H.2.4, 36.8; of Φύσις, ib.10.19. —**μάχος** [α], on, quick to fight, AP6.132 (Nossis). —**μοῖρος**, on, = ὠκύμορος, Epigr.Gr.246.1 (Bithynia). —**μολος**, on, quick-going, Suid. —**μορος**, on, quickly dying, dying early, of Achilles, Il.1.417, 18.95,458; ὠκυμωρ-  
τατος ἄλλων 1.505; of the suitors, Od.1.266, al.; of φειτός of Meleager, B.5.141; in Epitaphs, Epigr.Gr.527 (Beroea), 540 (Thrace), al.; so in later Prose, Ph.2.45; of flowers, Philostr.Ep.4: of things, transient, J.AJ11.3.6, Ph.1.478: neut. pl. as Adv., Supp.Epigr.6.501 (Isaura). II. Act., bringing a quick or early death, loί Il.15.441, Od.22.75; φαρμάκων δυνάμεις Plu.Ant.71; κώνειον —**ώτατον** Id. Dio58. —**voos**, on, quickly marking, Opp.C.1.37.

**ὠκύνω**, = ταχύνω, δξύνω, Hsch. **ὠκῦ-πέδιλος**, on, with swift sandals, swift-footed, Nonn.D.8.220. —**πέτης**, ου, δ, swift-flying, swift-running, ἵππω ὠκυπέτα Il.8.42, 13.24; ἱρηξ Hes.Or.212: metaph., ὦ. μόρος S.Tr.1042 (lyr.): —also fem. ὠκυπέτη, name of a Harpy, Hes.Th.267; and ὠκυπέτεια χελιδών, of a fish (cf. χελιδών II), Marc.Sid.17. —**πλά-  
νος**, on, quick-wandering, ὦ. πτερύγων ῥιπαῖς E.Fr.594.4 (anap., = Critias 18.4 D.). —**πλοος**, on, quick-sailing, Hsch. s.v. δ ὠκύκλοος, Suid. —**πόδης**, ου, δ, poet. for ὠκύπους, δρόμος AP5.222 (Maced.); λαγώς 9.371 in Dor. form, ὠκυπόδας Ἄδραστος E.Hyps.Fr.1 ii 34 (lyr.). —**ποινος**, on, quickly avenged, παρβασία A.Th.743 (lyr.). —**πομπος**, on, conveying rapidly, of ships, δόρυ B.16.90; ναῦς E.IT1137 (lyr.); πλάται ib.1427. —**πορέω**, move quickly, Str.8.3.29; of a ship, Epigr.Gr.981.10 (Philae). —**πορος**, on, quick-going, in Hom. always epith. of ships, Il.1.421,488, al., cf. Choeril.6; of streams, swift-flowing, πόρθμευμ' ἀχέων A.Ag.1557 (anap.); κυμάτων ῥιπαί Pi.P.4.194: later, ὅστωι AP5.85 (Claudian.); of a person, ὠκύπορος μετανίσσεται E.Hyps.Fr.1 iii 37 (lyr.). —**πος** (parox.), on, poet. form of sq., of Apollo, AP9.525.25. —**πους**, δ, ή, πουν, τό: acc. masc. ὠκύπουν E.Hel.243 (lyr.): Ep. dat. pl. —**πόδεσσι** Il.2.383, etc.: —**swift-footed**, in Hom. always epith. of horses, Il.1. c., al., and so in Pi.Parth.2.44; of the hare, Hes.Sc.302; ἔλαφοι S.OC1093 (lyr.); ἱππικῶν... ὠκύπους ἀγών Id.El.699; κύνες E.Hipp.1129 (lyr.); of Hermes, Id.Hel.1. c. —**πτερος**, on, swift-winged, ἱρηξ Il.13.62: metaph. of ships (πτερά being the sails), A.Supp.734. II. ὠκύπτερα, τά, the long quill-feathers in a wing, Ar.Av.803, Stratt.27, A.R.2.1255, Babr.99(100).4, Plu.CG1. —**ρέεθρος**, on, = ὠκύροος, Nonn.D.26.362. —**ρόης**, Dor. —**ρόας**, δ, = sq., E.Ba.568 (lyr.), AP9.219 (Diod.Sard.), A.R.2.349,650. —**ροος**, on, poet. Adj. swift-flowing, ποταμός Il.5.598, 7.133: —fem. ὠκυρόη, ή, an Oceanid, h. Cer. 420, Hes.Th.360.

**ὠκύς** [ῥ], ὠκέια, ὠκύ, gen. εός, είας, εός: Ep. and Ion. fem. ὠκέα, as always in Il., 2.786, al. (in the formula ὠκέα Ἴρις), cf. Hes.Th.780; in Od., only in 12.374 (v.l. ὠκύς): fem. pl. ὠκέαι Od.7.36; Ep. gen. ὠκεϊῶν 9.101, Il.4.500, etc.; fem. ὠκύς Jo.Gaz.Ecphr.1.240, v.l. (ἐν πολλοῖς Sch.) in Od.12.374: —**quick, swift, fleet**, κιχάνει τοι βραδὺς ὠκύν Od.8.329; mostly of persons, freq. with πόδας added, specially of Achilles, Il.1.58, etc.; also ὠκύς Ἀχ., without πόδας, 21.211, 22.188; so ὠκέα, of Iris, 2.786, al. (ὠκα δὲ Ἴ. shd. be read for ὠκέα δ' Ἴρις, 23.198); of animals, [ἱρηξ] ὠκιστος πετη-  
νῶν 15.238, cf. 21.253; ἱπποὶ 8.88; ἔλαφοι Od.6.104; also of things, esp. of ships, Il.8.197, Od.7.36; of arrows, Il.5.106,112, al.; ὦ. πτέ-  
ρυξ Pi.P.1.6; αἰετός Id.N.3.80; ἵπ' ἄσσαν ὠκέϊς S.Ant.1215, cf. E.Ba.452, etc.; ὠκύς Ἀρης Id.Andr.106 (eleg.), cf. Od.8.331 (Sup.); of the sun, ὦ. ἥλιος Mimn.11.5, AP7.466 (Leon.): also ὠκύν νόημα h. Merc.43, cf. Od.7.36; θνατῶν φρένες ὠκύτεραι Pi.P.4.139; πρᾶξις, γά-  
μος, ib.9.67,114 (Sup.); ὠκέϊαι χάριτες γλυκερώτεραι AP10.30: τὸ ὠκύν quickness, sharpness, E.Fr.1032; ὠκιστος τῶ ἀκοῇ Ael.NA6.63. 2. of sound, shrill, αἰοδαί, of the creaking of door-hinges, A.R.4.42. II. Adv. —**έως** Pi.P.3.58, N.10.64, Parth.2.6, Luc.Salt.19; cf. ὠκα: once neut. ὠκύ as Adv., ὥς ἔπεισ' Ἐκτορος ὠκύν χαμαὶ μένος Il.14.418 (v.l. ὠκα, v. Sch.). III. degrees of Comparison, regul. Sup. ὠκύτατος Od.8.331, Pi.P.9.114: irreg. Sup., ὠκιστος πετηνῶν Il.15.238, 21.253; ὠκιστος ὕλεθρος 22.325; [καίρος] A.Th.65. Adv. ὠκιστα Od.22.77,133, A.R.4.242. —The word is mostly Ep., being used once by A. and once by S., but more freq. in E.; also in late Prose, as Aret.SA2.3 (Comp.), Ael.1. c., Luc.Herm.77.

**ὠκύσημον** (—σιμον cod.) ταχέως φανερόν, Hsch. **ὠκύ-σκοπος**, on, quick-aiming, of Apollo, AP9.525.25. —**στολος**, on, journeying swiftly, JRS16.90 No.222 (Phrygia). **ὠκύτης**, ητος, Dor. —**τας**, ή, swiftmess, fleetness, Pi.P.11.50, E.Ba.1090, Pl.Ax.364c, Arr.An.1.1.13, Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.39.26; ὦ. ψυχῆς Onos.1.7. **ὠκῦ-τοκεύς**, v. sub ὠκυτόκιον fin. —**τοκία**, ή, speedy delivery, cj.

for δξυτοκία in Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).133. —**τόκιος**, on, promoting a quick birth, Dsc.4.14, 5.154: λίθος Cyran.46. II. ὠκυ-  
τόκιον (sc. φάρμακον), τό, a medicine for this purpose, Hp.Mul.1.77, Steril.224, Ar.Th.504, Thphr.HP9.9.3, Berl.Sitzb.1934.1046 (pl.): —  
in Ar. the Rav. Ms. gives ὠκυτόκει; τὸ ὠκυτόκειον προπαροξύνεται Hdn.Gr.1.376; ὠκυτόκειον, εἰ δὲ φθογγῶς καὶ γὰρ ὠκυτοκεύς, Choerob. in An.Ox.2.280; ὠκυτόκία is cited from Ar. by Poll.2.7, cf. 4.208. —**τόκος**, on, causing quick and easy birth, σελήνη (i. e. Artemis), Tim.Fr.28. 2. of a river, ὦ. πεδίων ἐπινίσσεται giving quick increase, S.OC689 (lyr.). II. ὠκύτοκον, τό, quick birth, easy delivery, Hdt.4.35. —**φόνος**, on, quickly fatal, of diseases, prob. in Aret.SA2.3.

**ὠλαξ**, ακος, ή, Dor. for αῦλαξ, EM625.37. **ὠλεκρᾶν-ίζω**, thrust with the elbow, Com.Adesp.1093 ap.Poll.2.140: but ὠλεκρᾶνίζεσθαι Phryn.PSp.97 B.; cf. sq. —**ον**, τό, for ὠλενόκρανον, = ὠλένης κρανίον (Ἀριστοφάνης ὠλέκρανα λέγει τὰ τῶν ὠλενῶν κρανία Suid. s.v. ὠλέκρανον), point of the elbow, Arist.HA493<sup>b</sup> 27 (v.l. ὠλέκρανον), al.; Hp. used ἀγκῶν for ὠλέκρανον, acc. to Gal. UP2.2.14: but ὠλέκρ. is found in Hp.Epid.7.61. [ὠλέκρανον is required by the metre in Ar.Pax443; τὸ ὠλέκρανον διὰ τοῦ ὦ προφέρουσιν, ή δὲ συνήθεια διὰ τοῦ ὦ Hellad.ap.Phot.p.533 B.; Phot. has ὠλ-, but places it after ὠλέκει.]

**ὠλέν-η**, ή, elbow, or rather the arm from the elbow downwards (cf. ὤμος 1.1), h. Merc.388, A.Pr.60, S.Tr.926, etc.; περιβαλλ' ὠλένας Ar.Ra.1322 (lyr.): freq. in E., ὠλέναις, ἐν ὠλέναισιν φέρειν, HF 1381, Ba.1238; μεταίρειν ἐν ὠλέναις IT1158; ὠλέναις λαβεῖν Ba.1125 codd.; ἀπ' ὠλένης βαλεῖν Ph.1375; φίλην ὀρέξεται ὠλένην; Med.902; περὶ ὠλένας δέρα βαλεῖν Ph.165 (lyr., cf. 307, 311); εἰς ὠλένας τινὸς δοῦναι τι Tr.1142; ὦ. ἄκραι the hands, IT283; ἴσας δέ μοι ψήφους διηρίθμησε Παλλὰς ὠλένη is dub. l. ib.966: in later Prose, Luc.DDeor.20.10, al. (of the wing-bone of a bird, Id.Icar.3): Cleitorian (Arc.) word acc. to AB1096. 2. στεφάναι is glossed by αἱ τῶν βωμῶν ὠλέναι, Hsch. 3. mat, mattress, gloss on Lat. torus (which has these and other senses), Gloss.: cf. ὠλήν, ὠλενοστρόφος. (Lat. ulna, OHG. elina, OE. eln, el-bogi, 'ell, elbow'; Goth. aleina; also Skt. aratnis, OSlav. lakuti, Lith. uolektis (all = elbow and ell); cf. ὠλλόν and ἄλαξ.) —**ιος**, α, on, in the elbow or arm, αἶξ ὦ. the star Capella in the elbow of Auriga, Arat.164, v. Sch.; misinterpreted as ὠλένιος (cf. ὠλενος), Str.8.7.5. II. v. ὠλενος. —**ίς**, ίδος, ή, mat or bundle, Poll.10.170. —**ίτης** [i], ου, δ, of the arm, Lyc. 155.

**ὠλενος**, ή, Olenos, a city of Achaia, Il.2.639: prob. named from its lying in the bend (ὠλένη) of a hill, hence Adj. ὠλένιος, α, on, Achaean, AP7.723.

**ὠλενοστρόφος**, δ, mat-maker, PPetr.3 p.173 (iii B.C.), BGU1528 (iii B.C.); toranus (leg. torarius) = ὠλενος' τροφος, Gloss.: cf. ὠλένη 3 and ὠλήν.

**ὠλεσί-βωλος** [i], on, dod-crushing, σφῦρα AP6.104 (Phil.), 297 (Phanias).

**καρπος**, on, losing its fruit, ἱταί ὦ., because they shed their fruits before ripening, Od.10.510, cf. Thphr.HP3.1.3; [ἐρινεός] Id.CP2.9.14: metaph., ὦ. τύμπανον the kettledrum in the mysteries of Cybele, because the priests who beat it were eunuchs, Opp.C.3.283: dub. sens. in Cerc.6.14. —**οικος**, on, destroying the house, τὰν ὦ. θεόν (sc. Ἐρινύν) A.Th.720 (lyr.); ἀνάστασιν ὠλε-  
σίοικον Orph.Fr.285.26; ἀρπαγαὶ ὦ. ib.58; written ὠλεσ- in Lib. Decl.26.32 codd. II. squandering one's substance, Com.Adesp.1200. —**τεκνος**, on, child-murdering, Nonn.D.44.91.

**ὠλήν**, ένος, δ, collat. form of ὠλένη, = βραχίων, Suid. s.vv. ὠλένη (where gen. ὠλήνος) and ὠλήν: esp. in sense mat (cf. ὠλένη 3), ἐὰν ἐκ τῆς καλάμης ὠλένας ποιήσας κύκλῳ περὶ τοὺς σιρούς περιτείνῃς αὐτοὺς Ph.Bel.88.4 (cf. ὀλινοί κριθῆς δεσμοί, Hsch.): ὠλένων δορωσίμων mentioned in brick-building accounts, PPetr.3 p.139 (iii. B.C.); also fem., τὰς ὠλένας τοῦ ἐλαιουργίου διπλᾶς ποιήσων PFay.110.29 (i A.D.), cf. Jahresh.26 Beibl.54 (Ephes., i A.D., ὠλένας lapis): they were straw mats used to bind together layers of bricks, καλαμίδας τὰς νῦν λεγο-  
μένας ὠλένας, ἐπεὶ ἀπὸ καλάμων γίνονται, ή τοὺς θηλυκοὺς καλάμους τοὺς πρὸς σύνδεσμον τῶν πλυνθίων καταστρωμάτων τῆς οἰκοδομίας (AB 269, cf. EM485.30): ὠλένες in pl. = matting for a roof, Hsch. s.v. κόνυζα (ὠλένων cod., rightly).

**ὠλης**, es, destroyed, ὠλη καὶ πανῶλη γένοιτο αὐτοῦ τὸ γένος τε καὶ αὐτός Ath.Mitt.15.154 (Iasos); ὠλη πανῶλη γένοιτο Keil-Premers-  
tein, Zweiter Bericht No.157 (near Thyatira, ii A.D.); μηδὲ γῆ καρπο-  
φόρησιν αὐτῷ. ἄλλα ὠληπανῶλη (sic) BMus.Inscr.918.5 (Halic., ii or iii A.D.).

**ὠλίγγη**, ή, variously expld. in EM821.43, AB318, 1. = ἀκα-  
ριαῖον, ἐλάχιστον. 2. Att. for dose (ἐπὶ τοῦ νυστάξαι). 3. wrinkles beside the eyes, 'crow's feet'; this last sense is given by Poll. 2.67 (where vv. ll. οὐλίγγας, ὠλίγκας, ἔλιγγας, ὠριγγας) as found in poets, and the remark τὴν δὲ ὠλίγγην (v.l. ὠλλ-) δηλοῦν καὶ προὴν καὶ σκιὰν καὶ ἀκαρὲς πνεῦμα (EM and AB ll. cc.) may refer to the same poet. passage. Hsch. cites ὠλίγγη in all three senses, also ὠλιγγιάω, = νυστάξω, and ὠλιγγήτιος, α, on, = ὀλίγος.

**ὠλίγγιον**, glossed by ὀλίγον, EM821.46, AB318.

**ὠλίσθησα**, ὠλισθον, v. ὀλισθάνω.

**ὠλίτημερος**, on, in Hsch., Ion. crasis for δ ἄλιτήμερος.

**ὠλκα**, ὠλκας, only in acc. sg. and pl., = ἄλοξ, αῦλαξ, furrow, Il. 13.707, Od.18.375, Mosch.2.81, A.R.3.1054, 1333. (κατὰ ὠλκα Il. 1. c. has perh. replaced κατ' ἄφολκα which may have been an old Aeol. form (ἀφλκα).)



ὄλλοι, Ion. crasis for οἱ ἄλλοι, Hdt. I.48: read by Zenod. in Il. 2.1.

ὄλλον· τὴν τοῦ βραχίονος καμπήν, κτλ., Hsch. ὄλυγιών· σκοτεινῶν, κακῶν, μακρῶν, ὀξέων, μεγάλων, Id.

ὄμάδιος [ᾶ], ὁ, (ὄμος) as epith. of Dionysus, = ὠμηστής, because he had *human sacrifices* at Chios and Tenedos, Orph. H. 30.5, Euep. ap. Porph. Abst. 2.55; ὦ. χοροὶ dances in his honour, IG 14.2138. 2. raw, κρέα Epic. in Arch. Par. 7 p. 4. II. (ὄμος) passing over the shoulder, νεβρίς, τελαμών, Nonn. D. 1.34, 13.308, cf. Hsch.

ὄμαδῖς, ὄμαδόν, Adv. on the shoulder, on the shoulders, Hsch.

ὄμαλγία, ἡ, pain in the shoulder, Orib. Fr. 70 (pl.).

ὄμαλθής, ἑς, (ὄμος, ἀλθαίνω) ἔλκος ὦ. a wound scarred over too soon, without healing properly, Hsch.

ὄμαλία, ἡ, flat rate, average, ἐγδίδομεν... τὰς μὲν στήλας... πρὸς λίθον ἐφ' ὀμαλίαν ὅ τι ἂν εὐρωσιν IG 7.3073.7 (Lebad., ii B.C.); συντελέσει διάχωμα μήκος ἐφ' ὀμαλίαν ἑ, πλάτος κάτω ἕξ ἄνω μ, ὥστ' εἶναι ἐφ' ὀμαλίαν ὦ PPetr. 3 p. 125 (iii B.C.). (Formed fr. ἄν-ωμαλία, cf. ὀμαλός.)

ὄμαμπέλιος, ἡ, on, of the colour of the fresh vine-leaf, opp. ξηραμπέλιος, Peripl. M. Rubr. 65.

ὄμαχθής, ἑς, heavy to the shoulders, πήρη AP 6.104 (Phil.).

ὄμβροι, = ὦ πονηροί, Hsch. (ὄμβρει cod.).

ὄμήλετον· ἐρηγιμένον, Hsch.: cf. sq.

ὄμήλῃσις, εως, ἡ, bruised meal of raw corn, esp. barley or wheat (hence with κριθίνη or πυρίνη added), used for poultices, Hp. Morb. 2.31, Nat. Mul. 27, Gal. 10.282, 19.156; applied without water, Id. 12.863; written divisim, μετὰ ὀμῆς λύσεως Dsc. 3.24, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.675, Gr. 14.7.7. (Compd. of ὄμος and \*ἄλῃσις 'grinding', cf. ἄλεσις, ἄλέω, ἄλευρον, and foreg.; also perh. OE. *ealu* 'ale':—the form ὀμῆς λύσεως by popular etymology: εἰρῆσθαι δὲ ὅτι οὐ φρυγόμενον ἀλήθεται AB 318.)

ὄμησ-τήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, = sq., Opp. H. 5.324. —τής, οὔ, Dor. —τάς, ὁ, (ὄμος, ἔδω) eating raw flesh, οἰωνοί Il. 11.454; κύνες 22.67, S. Ant. 697; ἰχθύες Il. 24.82; Κέρβερος Hes. Th. 311; λέων B. 12.46, Orac. ap. Hdt. 5.92.8', A. Ag. 827 (as a noun, of a lion, AP 6.237 (Antist.); αἰετός A. R. 2.1259; ὄφης (sc. Ἐχίδνα) ὠμηστής Hes. Th. 300; epith. of Dionysus, = ὠμάδιος I, AP 9.524.25, cf. Plu. 2.462b (of ἄκρατος). Adv. —τί Zonar. 2. savage, brutal, ὦ. καὶ ἄπιστος ἀνὴρ Il. 24.207, cf. Plu. Ant. 24. (Aristarch. pronounced it ὠμησταί like ἀθληταί; Tyrannio ὠμήσται like κομήται, Sch. Il. 22.67.)

ὀμία, ἡ, (ὄμος) shoulder, i.e. (apptly.) angle, of a building, Lxx 3 Ki. 6.13(8), 7.17(30), al., cf. PVat. 11 v 16 (ii A.D.).

ὀμιαία φλέψ, the humero-cephalic vein, Gal. 18(1).386, al. II. neut. pl. ὀμιαῖα, νεῦρα shoulder-muscles, Arist. HA 515<sup>b</sup>10, cf. Hld. 10.27.

ὀμίας, ον, ὁ, a broad-shouldered person, Poll. 3.149, Hsch.

ὀμιάσις, εως, ἡ, shouldering, an allegorization of the name Shechem, Ph. I.92, 471.

ὀμίδιος, α, ον, cited as radical of ἐπωμίδιος, Theognost. Can. 54.

ὀμίζομαι, Med., take on one's shoulders, Suid. (v.l. ὠμησάμενος), Zonar.

ὀμιλλα, ἡ, a game in which nuts, etc., were thrown into a ring (εἰς ὀμιλλαν Poll. 9.102): hence metaph. of a party, circle, εἰς ὦ. ἀριστήσομεν Eur. 250; εἴσεμ' εἰς ὦ. Id. 288.

ὀμιον, Dim. of ὄμος, AP 11.157 (Ammian.); dub. l. in Lxx Jb. 18.13.

ὀμιστής, οὔ, ὁ, (ὀμίζομαι) porter, Hdn. Epim. 100 (ὀμισθής).

ὀμο-βόειος, α, ον, Ion. -βόεος, or -βόϊνος, of raw, untanned ox-hide, ἀσπίδας ὀμοβοῖνας Hdt. 7.76, 79; γέρρα δασειῶν βοῶν ὀμοβόεια (v.l. -βόϊνα) X. An. 4.7.22; δερμάτων ὀμοβοείων (v.l. βοῦνων) ib. 26; σάλπιγγιν ὀμοβοῖναις ib. 7.3.32 codd.:—ἡ ὀμοβοείη (sc. δора), a raw ox-hide (cf. λεοντέη, etc.), Hdt. 3.9, 4.65: in later writers usu. in form -βόϊνος, Str. 15.1.42, D.S. 3.8, etc.: acc. pl. ὀμοβοεῖς in AP 6.21.4 is formed by a false analogy, as if fr. ὀμοβοεῖς. II. ὀμοβοεῖον μοι παραθεῖς τόμον... καὶ τρία μοι κεράσας ὀμοβοεῖότερα... having set before me a slice of raw beef, and mixed me three cups yet more raw than beef, AP 11.137 (Lucill.). —βόϊος, ον, made from untanned ox-hide, κόλλαν ὀμοβόϊον Supp. Epigr. 3.147 (Eleusis, iii B.C.). —βορεύς, εως, ὁ, = sq., Nic. Th. 739. —βόρος, ον, = sq., A. R. 1.636, Ael. NA 15.11, Ph. 1.670; βλέπειν ὀμοβόρον v.l. in Alciph. 3.21. —βρώς, ὠτος, ὁ, ἡ, eating raw flesh, E. Tr. 436, HF 889 (lyr.), Tim. Pers. 150, prob. in S. Fr. 799.5. —βρωτος, ον, eaten raw, Nic. Al. 428. —βύρσινος, ἡ, ον, made of raw leather, ἀσπίδες Str. 16.4.17; σάκη Sch. Dll. 5.453: (hence corrupted —βύρσια, τά, EM 558.42, Zonar. s.v. λαώτῃα):—also —βυρσος, ον, θώρακες Plu. Crass. 25. —γέρων, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, a fresh, active old man, Il. 23.791, Megasth. ap. Arr. Ind. 9.7 (pl.), AP 7.363.9, Gal. 6.379, cf. Hsch. II. one untimely old, as expl. of the Ep. ὠμὸν γῆρας (v. ὠμός II. 3), EM 821.48: so as Adj., βόστρυχος ὦ. AP 5.263 (Paul. Sil.). —γρavs, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Men. 979. —δάϊκτον· ὠμοσπάρακτον, Hsch. —δάκῃς, ἑς, fiercely gnawing, ἱμερος A. Th. 692 (lyr.).

Ὀμόδαμος, ὁ, Fierce Conqueror, alleg. name of a demon, Hom. Epigr. 14.10.

ὄμο-δέψητος, ον, raw-tanned, Suid. s.v. Σεμίραμς. —δροπος, ον, plucked unripe, νόμιμα ὦ., prop. the right of plucking the fresh fruit, metaph. for the rights of the marriage-bed, the husband's rights, A. Th. 333 (lyr.).

ὄμοθάλεκτα· ὠμά, Hsch.

ὄμο-θετέω, in sacrificing, place the raw pieces duly on the altar, Il. 1.461, 2.424, Od. 3.458:—Med., ὠμοθετεῖτο, πάντων ἀρχόμενος μελέων, ἐς πῖονα δημόν IG 427: later, generally, sacrifice, ἀρνεῖόν A. R. 3.1033 (Act.). (Fr. ὠμός, raw. Eust., however, says (134.35) that some derived it fr. ὄμος shoulder, and expld. it accordingly.) —θριξ, τρίχος, ὁ, ἡ, fierce-crested, χέλιδρος (of Antenor) Lyc. 340. —θῦμος, ον, savage-hearted, S. Aj. 885 (lyr.), Ph. 2.15, al.

ὄμοι, v. ὦ.

ὄμο-οίδης, ον, ὁ, (οἰδέω) with swollen or high shoulders, Eust. 1684.28.

ὄμο-κοτύλη [ῶ], ἡ, shoulder-joint, Poll. 2.137. —κράτης, ἑς, of rude untamed might, of Ajax, S. Aj. 205 (anap.); also expld. as strong-shouldered, v. Sch. ad loc. —κῦδιᾶ, to be proud of broad shoulders, Com. Adesp. 1201. —λῖνον, τό, raw flax, A. Fr. 206; used for lint, Hp. Morb. 2.60, Int. 23, al.; gloss on σχίδια, Hsch. (pl.). II. coarse linen towel or napkin, Cratin. 9 (lyr., pl.), Plu. 2.509a. —λῖνος, ον, made of raw flax, Hp. Mul. 2.157.

ὄμολογημένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of ὁμολογέω, confessedly, without contradiction, D.S. 15.10, Poll. 6.208, Phalar. Ep. 119.3; cf. ὁμολογουμένως.

ὄμοπλάτη [ᾶ], ἡ, (ὄμος) shoulder-blade, freq. in pl. ὠμοπλάται Arist. HA 493<sup>b</sup>12, al.: sg. in Hp. Art. 1, Diog. Apoll. 6; also of animals, as of the horse, X. Eq. 1.7; of the dog, hare, boar, Id. Cyn. 4.1, 5.10: sg., ib. 10.16, Eq. 6.2, Arist. HA 498<sup>a</sup>33, 512<sup>a</sup>28, PA 693<sup>b</sup>1, SIG 1017.8 (Sinope, iii B.C.); σὺν ὠμοπλάτῃ μέγαν ὄμον Theoc. 26.22.

ὄμοργής, ἑς, = σκληρὸς καὶ χαλεπός, EM 822.12, AB 318: also ὄμοργός, ὄν, ibid., cf. Hsch.

ὄμος, ὁ: (v. sub fin.):—the shoulder with the upper arm (ὠλένη being the lower), ξίφει κληῖδα παρ' ὄμον πληξέ, ἀπὸ δ' αὐχένος ὄμον ἐέργαθεν ἡδ' ἀπὸ νώτου Il. 5.146, cf. 8.325, Hdt. 4.62; μεταφρένῃ ἐν δόρυ πῆξεν ὄμων μεσσηγύς Il. 5.41; τεύχε' ἀπ' ὄμων συλῆσιν 15.544; ὄμος στιβαρός, ὄμοι ἰφθίμοι, 5.400, 18.204; εὐρέες 3.210; κυρτώ 2.217; ἄμφ' ὄμοισιν ἔχει σάκος 11.527, cf. S. Fr. 453; ἐπ' ὄμον... φέρειν Od. 10.170, cf. Isoc. 19.39; ἀρεῖτ' ἐπ' ὄμον Herod. 3.61; κατ' ὄμον δείρον ib. 3; ἐπ' ὄμων πατέρ' ἔχων S. Fr. 373; τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὄμων ἔχειν Pl. R. 613c; ὄμοισι φόρησεν Il. 19.11; ἐλὼν... σάκος ὄμφ 15.474; ὄμφ or ὄμοισιν ἔχειν, 14.376, 1.45, al.; ὄμοις or ἐπ' ὄμοις φέρειν, S. Fr. 454, Tr. 564; ἔχειν ἀνὰ παιδίμφ ὄμφ Od. 11.128, 23.275; λαβὼν... ὄμον εἰς ἀριστερόν E. IT 1381; ἐπ' ὄμοις θείναι Id. Ba. 755; κίον' οὐρανόυ... ὄμοις ἐρείδων A. Pr. 350; ὄμοις τοῖσι ἐμοῖσι 'by the strength of mine arms', Hdt. 2.106; ἀποστρέψαι τὸν ὦ. to dislocate it, Ar. Eq. 263 (troch.); ὁ δ' ὄμος... πιέζεται Id. Ra. 30; τὸν ὄμον θλίβομαι Id. Fr. 323: pl. for sg., ὄμοις ἀριστεροῖσιν ἀνακλάσας δέρην E. Or. 1471. b. the shoulder is sts. more exactly specified as πρυμνότατος or πρυμνός ὄμος, Od. 17.462, 504; νεάτος ὦ. Il. 15.341, 17.310; sts. opp. χεῖρ (the arm), χεῖρες ὄμων... ἐπαίσσονται 23.628; τῶν ἑκατὸν μὲν χεῖρες ἀπ' ὄμων αἰττοντο Hes. Th. 150; τοὺς ὄμους ἀποταμόντες σὺν τῇσι χερσὶ (arms) Hdt. 4.62; ἀποταμόντα ἐν τῷ ὄμφ τὴν χεῖρα Id. 2.121.ε', cf. E. Ba. 1127, Arist. HA 493<sup>b</sup>26. 2. also of animals, as of a horse, Il. 6.510, 15.267, X. Eq. 8.6; of a lion, Hes. Sc. 430; of a dog, X. Cyn. 4.1; of crabs, Batr. 296; of birds, Plu. 2.983b; of ants, Gr. 13.10.14. 3. the shoulder, in a dress, ἐπὶ τῶν ὄμων τῆς ἐπωμίδος Lxx Ex. 28.12, cf. 25(29); ἐπὶ τῷ ὄμφ τοῦ χιτῶνος ὑποθέντες Aen. Tact. 31.23 codd. (ἐπὶ τῇ ᾤα cj. Haupt). II. metaph. of the parts below the top or head of anything, esp. of the fork of a vine (cf. ὠμοχάραξ), Gr. 4.12.4; of the womb, Heroph. ap. Gal. 4.596, cf. Ruf. Onom. 195. (Cf. Lat. *umerus* (fr. \**omesos*), Goth. *ams* (stem *amsa-*), Skt. *āmsas*, also Aeol. ἐπ-ομμάδιος, and (non-Greek) ἀμέσω Hsch.)

ὠμός, ἡ, ὄν: (v. sub fin.):—raw, crude (cf. Arist. Mete. 380<sup>b</sup>5): I. prop. of flesh, raw, uncooked, Il. 22.347, al.; opp. ὀπταλέος, Od. 12.396; ὠμὸν καταφαγεῖν τινα or ὠμοῦ ἐσθίειν τινός to eat one raw, prov. of savage cruelty, X. An. 4.8.14, HG 3.3.6; so ὠμὸν βεβρώθεις Πρίαμον Il. 4.35, cf. Od. 18.87, etc. 2. of eggs, Thphr. Vert. 2; of vegetables, μήκητας ὠμούς... φαγεῖν Antiph. 188; κριθαί Luc. Asin. 17; cf. ὠμήλυσις. 3. of water, crude, opp. ἔπεφθος, Alex. 198; also of milk, Arist. Mete. 380<sup>b</sup>8. 4. of fruit, uncooked by the sun, unripe, opp. πέπων, Ar. Eq. 260 (troch.), cf. X. Oec. 19.19 (Comp.), Arist. Mete. 380<sup>b</sup>7. 5. of pitch, opp. ἐφθῇ, Gr. 6.5.5, cf. Plb. 5.89.6; of pottery, unbaked, χύτρα Dsc. 1.68, Gr. 10.21.1; κέραμος ὠμός Arist. Mete. 380<sup>b</sup>8, cf. GA 743<sup>a</sup>9: even of soil which needs to be exposed to the sun, ὥς ἡ ὠμὴ αὐτῆς ὀπτῶτο X. Oec. 16.15. 6. of food, undigested, Anon. Lond. 25.7, al., Plu. 2.131c, 133d; of a person, suffering from indigestion, Philostr. Gym. 54; also οὔρα, ὑποχωρήσεις, κατάρροι, Arist. Mete. 380<sup>b</sup>5. II. metaph., savage, fierce, cruel, [δεσπόται] ὠμοὶ τε δούλοις A. Ag. 1045; ὦ. φρόνημα Id. Th. 536; ὠμῇ ζὺν ὀργῇ Id. Supp. 187; δαίμων S. OT 828; τὰ... Ἀγαμέμνονος κλέεις ὠμά καὶ πάντολμ' E. IA 913 (troch.); ὠμός ἐς τινα Id. Hipp. 1264; and so in Prose, ὠμὸν τὸ βούλευμα... ἐγνώσθαι Th. 3.36; οὕτως ὠμῇ (ἡ) στάσις προὐχώρησε ib. 82; θηρευτὰ ὠμοὶ καὶ ἄνομοι Pl. Lg. 823e; ὠμῇ ψυχῇ ib. 718d; χαλεπὸς καὶ ὦ. X. An. 2.6.12; τὸν οὕτως ὠμὸν, τὸν οὕτως ἀγνώμονα D. 21.97; ὠμοὶ χρόνοι hard times, IG 3.1372 (metr.). Adv., ὠμῶς καὶ ἀπαραιτήτως Th. 3.184, cf. X. Vect. 5.6; ὦ. καὶ σχετλίως ἔχειν Isoc. 19.31; ὦ. καὶ πικρῶς D. 29.2; ὦ. ἀποκτείνειν Lys. 13.63 codd. (ὁμοίως Lipsius): Sup., ὠμότατα διακείσθαι πρὸς τινα Isoc. 9.49. 2. harsh, rough, cruel, νόμοι S. Aj. 548; δηλοῖ τὸ γέννημ' ὠμὸν ἐξ ὠμοῦ πατρός Id. Ant. 471; πῶς ἂν ὠμότερος συκοφάντης γένοιτ'; a more coarse, more unmitigated sycophant,



D.18.212. Adv. ὠμῶς *rudely, coarsely*, παρελθεῖν ὠ. καὶ ἀναιδῶς ib. 285. 3. (from 1. 4) ὠμὸν γῆρας an *unripe, premature* old age, Od. 15.357, Hes. Op. 705 (but ὠμότατον καὶ ἀργιώτατον γῆρας in signf. 11. 1, Plu. Mar. 2), cf. ὠμογέρων : ὠμὸς τόκος an *untimely* birth, Philostr. VS.2.1.8. (Cf. Skt. *amās* 'raw, uncooked').

ὠμο-σιτία, ἡ, feeding on raw flesh, Str. 15.2.10. -σιτός, ον, eating raw meat, of the Sphinx, eating men raw, A. Th. 541; χαλαί (also of the Sphinx) E. Ph. 1025 (lyr.); σκύλακες Id. Ba. 338. II. Pass., eaten raw, Lyc. 654. -σπάρακτος [ἄρ], ον, torn in pieces raw, Ar. Eq. 345. -τάριχος [ἄ], ὁ, prob. pickled flesh of the tunny's shoulder, Nicostr. Com. 1, Alex. 15.4, Matro Conv. 17, Dsc. 2.31 : — also -τάριχον, τό, Diph. Siph. ap. Ath. 3.121b.

ὠμότης, ἡ, rawness, crudeness, opp. πέπανσις Arist. Mete. 380<sup>b</sup>. 2. indigestion, crudity, Thphr. Lass. 4, D. S. 10.7 : pl., ὠμότησιν ἀλίσκεται Plu. 2.661b, cf. Dsc. 3.1. II. metaph., savagery, fierceness, cruelty, S. Inach. in P. Teb. 692 iv 15, E. Ion. 47, X. Cyr. 4.5.19, Isoc. 4.112, 11.32, D. 21.109, etc.; ἴσον λεαίνης καὶ γυναικὸς ὠ. Men. Mon. 267; εἰς τινος Lxx 2 Ma. 12.5; ὠ. κατὰ τινος Luc. Phal. 1.6 : pl., Id. VH. 1.3, J. BJ. 7.8.1.

ὠμοτοκ-εῖν, bring forth untimely, miscarry, Lxx Jb. 21.10; ὠμοτοκοῦσαί τε. καὶ νεκρὰ τίκτουςαι D. H. 9.40. -ία, ἡ, premature childbirth, Ptol. Tetr. 149, Sor. 2.47. -ος (parox.), ον, bringing forth immature offspring, λέαινα Call. Cer. 53; ὠμοτόκους ὠδῖνας ἀπηρεῖσαντο λέαιναί Id. Del. 120 (referring to the shapelessness of the lion cub at birth) : metaph. of a vine, AP. 9.561 (Phil.).

ὠμο-τομέω, cut an abscess before it is ripe or fully purulent, Paul. Aeg. 6.34 : — hence -τομητέον, Archig. ap. Gal. 12.677. -τριβής, ἐς, pressed raw, ὠ. ἔλαιον oil from unripe olives, preferred for many purposes, Thphr. Od. 15, Dsc. 1.30. -ῦπνος, ον, with one's sleep not slept out, ὠ. ἀνιστάται τινά Eup. 305; ἀναπηδήσαι ὠ. Philostr. VA. 8.31.

ὠμοφάγ-εω, eat raw flesh, Str. 15.2.2, Arr. Ind. 28.1, Porph. Abst. 1.13, Gr. 19.2.13. -ία, ἡ, eating of raw flesh, Plu. 2.417c (pl.). -ιον, τό, a victim eaten raw, Milet. 6.22 (iii B. C.). -ος (parox.), ον, eating raw flesh, carnivorous, of savage beasts, λέοντες, θῶες, λύκοι, 11.5.782, 11.479, 16.157; θῆρες h. Ven. 124; of the Centaurs, Thgn. 542; of savage men, Th. 3.94, Str. 15.1.57, Porph. Abst. 1.13; of certain daemons, ὠμοφάγοι χθόνιοι PMag. Par. 1.1444; τὰ ὠ. carnivores, Hp. Vict. 2.49 cod. M, Arist. HA 608<sup>b</sup> 25, PA 694<sup>a</sup> 1; ὠ. χάρις (cf. ἀνδροβράς) E. Ba. 139 (lyr.). II. rarely proparox. ὠμόφαγος, ον, Pass., eaten raw, of sacrifices offered to Dionysus, E. Fr. 472.12 (anap., τὰς τ' ὠμοφάγους δαίτας τελέσας codd. perh. rightly, cf. ὠμοφάγιον).

ὠμο-φόριον, τό, = palliolium, Gloss. -φόρος, ὁ, (ὠμος) porter, AJA 42.56 (Tarsus, iii A. D.).

ὠμό-φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) savage-minded, λύκος A. Ch. 421 (lyr.); of persons, S. Aj. 930 (lyr.), Tr. 975 (anap.), Ph. 194 (anap.), E. El. 27, Lxx 4 Ma. 9.15, etc. : metaph., ὠ. σίδαρος A. Th. 730 (lyr.). Adv. ὠμοφρόνως Id. Pers. 911 (anap.), cf. in J. Vit. 35. -χάραξ [ἄ], ἄκος, ὁ or ἡ, a prop for the forks of vines (v. ὠμος II), Gr. 5.22.4. -χειρουργήτος, ον, premature, of a surgical operation, ὠ. ποιῆσαι τὴν χειρουργίαν Steph. in Hp. 1.180d.

ὠμφύνω, f. l. for ὠμφύνω in Hsch. ὠν, Ion. and Dor. for οὖν. ὠνα, ὠναξ, poet. contr. for ὠ ἄνα, ὠ ἄναξ. ὠνάμην, ὠνατο, aor. Med. of ὠνομαι. II. also of ὠνήναι (q. v.). ὠνάρχος, δῆμψος, Hsch.

ὠνᾱτάς, ᾱ, ὁ, Dor. for ὠνητής, GDI 2146.8 (Delph., ii B. C.).

ὠνέομαι, Hes. Op. 341, etc. : fut. -ήσομαι E. Hec. 360, Ar. Ach. 815, Pax 1261, Lys. 22.22, Dor. ὠνασοῦμαι (v. infr.) : — in Att. usu. with the syllabic augment, ἐωνούμην Eup. 184, And. 1.134, ἀντ-εωνέιτο X. Oec. 20.26, etc. : but ὠνέετο Hdt. 3.139, ὠνέοντο Id. 1.69, ὠνούμην Lys. 7.4 codd., ἀντ-ανέιτο And. 1.134, ἐξ-ωνέιτο Aeschin. 3.91 : aor. 1 ἐωνησάμην Plu. Cic. 3; ὠνησάμην Hp. Ep. 17, Plu. Nic. 10, Luc. Herm. 81; part. ὠνησάμενος Plb. 4.50.3, D. H. 7.20 : ὠνήσασθαι not in Attic inscr. earlier than IG<sup>2</sup>.1035.8 (i B. C.), ἐπριάμην being used in Att. : ὠνησάμην in the prov. Χίος δεσπότην ὠνήσατο Eup. 269 : pf. ἐώνημαι in act. sense, Ar. Pl. 7, Lys. 7.2 (so plpf. ἐώνητο D. 37.5); also as Pass. (v. infr. II) : aor. in pass. sense (v. infr. II) ἐωνήθη; fut. in pass. sense ἀπ-ωνηθήσεται Theopomp. Com. 84 : this verb is usu. replaced in later Gr. by αγοράζω : — buy, purchase, opp. πωλέω, πιπράσκω; πῶ τις ὦν ὄνον ὠνασέεται; Sophr. 125; but in pres. and impf. (which are the tenses most in use), offer to buy, bargain or bid for a thing, ὄφρ' ἄλλων ὦνῃ κλῆρον Hes. Op. 341; ὠνέεσθαι τῶν φορτίων wished to buy some of their wares, began to bargain for them, Hdt. 1.1; Κροῖσός σφι ὠνεομένοισι ἔδωκε gave it them when they offered to buy, ib. 69; τὰς νῆσους οὐκ ἐβούλοντο ὠνευμένοισι πωλέειν ib. 165, cf. 3.139, 6.121; ὅκτ' ὠ λάβοις ἄν (sc. ὀβολούς); Answ. εἴπερ ὠνέῃ τὸν ἕτερον if you are willing to buy the other fish, Alex. 16.10, cf. 78.7; ὠνεῖσθαι καὶ πωλεῖν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl. Lg. 741b; ὠ. τὰς γυναῖκας παρὰ τῶν γονέων Hdt. 5.6, cf. Pl. Prt. 313d, e, D. 9.48; ἀπὸ τινος Ach. Tat. 5.17 : c. dat. pers., buy from., Ar. Ach. 815, Pax 1261; also ὠ. ἐκ Κορίνθου buy goods from Corinth, X. HG 7.2.17 : ὠ. ἐξ αγοράς Id. An. 3.2.21; metaph., καιρὸν, σπονδὰς ὠ., Plu. Sert. 6, Hdn. 6.7.9; ὠ. μὴ ἀδικεῖσθαι τοὺς ἐμπόρους D. 8.25; c. gen. pretii, buy for so much, Hdt. 5.6, cf. E. Hec. 360, X. An. 7.6.24; ψυχῆς at the price of life, Heraclit. 85; also c. dat., buy with., τὰ χθίστα τοῖσι φιλτάτοις ὠνούμεθα E. IA 1170 : abs., X. Mem. 2.10.4, Ages. 1.18 : esp. in partic., ὠνούμενος ἐξείν τὰ ἐπιτήδεια by purchase, Id. An. 2.3.27, cf. 5.5.14, etc.; also ὠνούμενος the buyer, purchaser, ὀρῶντος τοῦ ὠνούμενου Id. Eq. 3.2, cf. Plu.

Cat. Mi. 36; ὁ ἐωνημένος the owner by purchase (of a slave), Ar. Pl. 7; ὁ ὠνησάμενος Plu. 2.242d; ὁ ὠνησόμενος the intending purchaser, Din. 3.10 : metaph., χάριτας πονηρὰς ὠ. E. Hel. 902; ὅσα ἄνθρωποι ἄλλων ὠνοῦνται X. Hier. 9.11; εὐνοίαν παρὰ τινος D. 12.20; ὠ. τὰς αὐτῶν ψυχὰς παρὰ τῶν ἐχθρῶν Lys. 28.9 : — in A. Supp. 337 Robortello restored ὄνοιτο.

2. bid for, purchase the farming of public taxes or properties, λ' ταλάντων And. 1.134, Lys. 7.2 (in part. pf. Pass. with trans. sense); τέλη παρὰ τῆς πόλεως X. Vect. 4.19, etc.; ὠ. μέταλλα D. 19.293; τὸν ἐωνημένον τὴν ἰλὺν ἐκκομίσασθαι IG<sup>1</sup>.94.20, cf. ὠνή II.

3. buy off, avert by giving hush-money, ὠ. τὸν κίνδυνον D. 38.20; τὰ ἐγκλήματα ib. 8; ταλάντου τὸ πλημμέλημα (i. e. its penalty) παρὰ τινος Luc. Herm. 81.

4. ὠ. τινα to buy a person, of one who bribes, D. 18.247; ὠνεῖται καὶ διαφθεῖρει τινὰς Id. 9.45, cf. Plu. Phil. 15. II. sts. used as Pass., dub. in pres. since [ὠνούμενά τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα] is interpol. in Pl. Phd. 69b; occasionally in pf., part. ἐωνημένος Id. R. 563b, Is. 11.42, D. 19.209 (but indic. ἐώνηται Anon. ap. Arist. Rh. 1410<sup>a</sup> 19 is Act. in sense) : plpf. ἐώνητο Ar. Pax 1182 (troch.); also in aor. ἐωνήθη X. Mem. 2.7.12, ὠνηθῆ Id. Vect. 4.19; part. ὠνηθείς Is. 6.19, Pl. Sph. 224a, Lg. 850a. III. Act. pf. part. ἐωνηκώς, = ἐωνημένος, Lys. Fr. 135 S. : aor. ὠνήσαι, αγοράσαι, Zonar. : pres. ὠνεῖν πωλεῖν, ὠπολαύειν, Hsch. : the sense πωλεῖν is Cretan, ὠνήν τὰ χρήματα they shall sell the property, Leg. Gort. 5.47; αἱ δέ τις. . . τὸ νόμισμα μὴ λείοι δέκεσθαι ἢ καρπῶ ὠνίοι if any one refuses the currency or sells for produce, SIG<sup>5</sup> 25.8 (Crete, iii B. C.).

ὠν-ή, Aeol. ὄννα IG<sup>1</sup> 1(2).1064 (ii B. C.), ἡ, (cf. ὠνος) buying, purchasing, ὠ. καὶ πρῆσις buying and selling, Hdt. 1.153, cf. Hyp. Ath. 5, S. Fr. 909, Pl. R. 371d, Sph. 223d; ὠνήν ποιείσθαι τινος D. 33.8, cf. Pl. Lg. 849b; δι' ὠνῆς Plu. 2.753d; διὰ τὴν ὠ. Luc. Ind. 16; ἐν τῇ τῶν σιτίων ὠ. Pl. Prt. 314a.

2. purchase, bargain, E. Cyc. 150. II. contract for the farming of taxes or other sources of revenue, ὠνὰς πρίασθαι ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου And. 1.73, cf. 92, Plu. Alc. 5; τοὶ πριάμενοι τὰν ὠνὰν σίτου, σίνου, τετραπόδων, SIG<sup>1000</sup>.4.5.6 (Cos, i B. C.); τρις ἀναπραθείσης τῆς ὠ. IPE<sup>1</sup>.32 A 53 (Olbia, iii B. C.); ὠνὰς omnium venditas, of the proceeds of local taxes, Cic. Att. 5.16.2. 2. in Dor. Inscr. (also in Arg. D. 37 (pl.)), deed of sale, contract, ὠ ὠνὰ παρὰ Ξενοκράτη Δελφόν GDI 1715, al. (Delph., ii B. C.); ὠνὰν τὰν ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ ἀναγεγραμμένην ib. 1764 (ibid., ii B. C.); τὰς ὠ. τὸ ἀντίγραφον IG<sup>9</sup> (1).331.5 (Chaleion, ii B. C.).

III. purchase-money, price, eis. . . τῶν ὀπλων τὴν ὠ. παρέσχε τρισμυρίας δραχμὰς Lys. 19.43; ἐπέθηκε τῇ ὠ. τάλαντον Plu. Alc. 5. -ημα, ατος, τό, a purchase, IG<sup>1</sup>.374.190, al., 2<sup>a</sup>.1172.24. -ησειώ, Desiderat. of ὠνέομαι, wish to buy, D. C. 47.14. -ησις, εως, ἡ, buying, Decr. Att. ap. Poll. 7.15, prob. in CIG 3597b (Ilium). -ητέος, α, ον, to be bought, Pl. Lg. 849c, Amphis 1.4.

2. ὠνητέον, one must buy, Luc. Herm. 58. -ητής, οὔ, ὁ, buyer, purchaser, X. Oec. 2.3, Thphr. Char. 12.8, Is. Fr. 173, Plu. Cat. Mi. 36, etc.; τινος of something, Pl. Err. 394e, Aeschin. 1.108, Plu. Ages. 9; ὠνητὴν λαβεῖν to find a purchaser, Antiph. 161.7.

2. contractor, IG<sup>2</sup>.1596.3; lessee of mines, ib. 1587.4, al. -ητιάω, = ὠνησειώ, Thphr. Char. 23.7, D. C. 73.11, Poll. 3.80.

-ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to buy : Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Ph. 2.465, al. -ητός, ἡ, ὄν, also ὄς, ὄν, E. Hel. 816 : — bought, of slaves, ἐμὲ δ' ὠνητὴ τέκε μήτηρ Od. 14.202; δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητὸς ἀλλ' οἴκοι τραφεῖς S. OT 1123, cf. E. Hec. 365, Pl. Lg. 841d, etc.; opp. μίσθιος, Plu. Lys. 16; but ὠνητὴ δύναμις a mercenary force, opp. οἰκεία, Th. 1.121; ὠν. σίτος, opp. δωρητός, Plu. Cor. 16. II. to be bought, that may be bought, ἐλπίς E. Hel. 816; λόγοι Id. Fr. 978; βασιλείαι Pl. R. 544d; ἀρχαί Arist. Pol. 1273<sup>a</sup> 36; φιλίη APl. 4.80 (Agath.) : c. gen. pretii, δόξα χρημάτων οὐκ ὠνητὴ not to be bought for money, Isoc. 2.32 : but ἐλπίς χρήμασιν ὠνητὴ with money, Th. 3.40. -ήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, later form of ὠνητής, ὀπωρῶν ὠνήτωρ οἱ ἀγοραῖοι, σὺ δὲ ὀπωρώνης λέγε Thom. Mag. p. 258 R.

-ιακός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a sale, ἀσφάλεια (deed of sale) PGrenf. 1.60.17 (vi A. D.), cf. Just. Nov. 120.6.2. -ιος, α, ον, Aeschin. 3.160; also os, ον Luc. Nigr. 25, Plu. Cat. Mi. 21 : — to be bought, for sale, Epich. 71; πῶς ὁ σίτος ὠ.; how's corn selling? Ar. Ach. 758, cf. E. Eq. 480 : c. gen. pretii, αἶμας ἡ ἀρετὴ ὠ. Aeschin. 1. c.; τῆς οὐσίας γὰρ εἰσιν. . . ὠνιοι (sc. ἱχθύες) Alex. 76.7; θανάτου γὰρ ἐστὶν ὠνιον Men. 366, cf. Phld. Mus. p. 67 K.; οὐ γὰρ ἀργίας ὠνιον ἡ ὑγίεια Plu. 2.135b; ἐς ὠνιον ἐλθεῖν come to market, Thgn. 127 (dub. cj., ὠριον codd.); ὠνιον εἶναι to be on sale, Pl. Lg. 848a; οὐ ὁ οἶνος ὠνιος Is. 6.20; οὐ τὰ βιβλ' ὠνια Eup. 304; εἰς ῥώμην ὠνιος ἤχθη Plu. Crass. 8; οἰκέτας ὠνίους ἐξάγειν Id. 2.680e; Ἀττικὰς ἰσχάδας ὠνίους κομισθείσας commercially imported Attic figs, ib. 173c; ἴστε ὀρόβους ὄντας ὠνίους, prov. of great distress, D. 22.15; τὰ ὠ. goods for sale, market-wares, X. Cyr. 1.2.3, Lys. 22.16, D. 8.67; τὴν ἀγορὰν τῶν ὠνίων SIG<sup>799</sup>.22 (Cyzicus, i A. D.), cf. Wilcken Chr. 41 iii 31 (iii A. D.).

2. of a venal magistrate, τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ὠνίου ὄντος Din. 1.20; διὰ τὴν ἀπορίαν ὠνιοι Arist. Pol. 1270<sup>b</sup> 10; so ἀρχαιρεσίαι ὠ. Plu. Cat. Mi. 21.

ὠννυ, οὗτως, Hsch. (Perh. Arc. or Cypr., fr. ὠς-νυ, cf. Arc. ταῖννυ fr. ταῖς-νυ, = ταῖςδε, Schwyzler 657.30 (iv B. C.)). ὠνομάδαι, 3 pl. pf. Pass. of ὠνομάζω, D. C. 37.16. ὠνομασμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of ὠνομάζω, by giving names, Arist. Rh. 1405<sup>a</sup> 36.

ὠνος, ὁ, price paid for a thing, ὁ δ' ἄξιον ὠνον ἔδωκε Od. 15.388, cf. Il. 21.41; ἄσπετον ὠνον ἔλοιτο Od. 14.297; ὁ δ' ὑμῖν μυρίον ὠνον ἔλφοι 15.452; the person or thing bought being in gen., Λυκάονος ὠνον ἔδωκε for Lycaon, Il. 23.746, cf. Theoc. 1.58, Inscr. Delos 502 A 17 (iii B. C.).

II. purchase, ἐπιγίγεται δ' ὠνον ὀδαῖον Od. 15.445. III. articles of traffic, ὠνον ἀμείβονται βιοτήσιον A. R. 2.1006, cf. D. P.



1106. (Cf. Skt. *vasnās* 'price bid', *vasnām* 'wage', Lat. *vēnum* (fr. \**uēsnom*, this fr. \**uōsnom*); *ōnos* and *ōnē* from \**uōsnos*, \**uōsnā*, cf. Aeol. *ōnna*.)

**ὠνοφύλαξ** [ῶ], *ākos*, *ō*, cj. for *οἰνοφύλαξ* in *Milet.* 3 p.177 No.33e (Vollgraff *Mnemos.* 47.71).

**ῶξε**, v. *ōγω*.

**ῶο-βράχης**, *ēs*, soaked in white of egg, Leonid.ap.Aēt.6.1, Heliod. ap.Orib.48.33.1. —**γάλα**, *aktos*, τό, eggs mixed with milk, Paul. Aeg.3.42,6.8, Aēt.9.42, etc. —**γενής**, *ēs*, born of an egg, Orph.

H.6.2. —**γονέω**, lay eggs, Gr.14.1.4. —**γονία**, *hē*, laying of eggs, Philostr.VA2.14. —**ειδής**, *ēs*, egg-shaped, ovoid, Arist.HA539<sup>b</sup>12, 555<sup>b</sup>24, GA733<sup>a</sup>31, Eudox.Ars19.14; cf. *ῶδης*. II. τὸ *ῶ*, = τὸ ὕδατος εἶδος, the aqueous humour of the eye, Gal.19.358, Aēt.7.

1. —**θεσία**, *hē*, row of eggs, i.e. ovate border, Aristaeas 62. —**θύ-τικά**, *τά*, = *ῶοσκοπικά*, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς, prob. in Zos.Alch.p. 245 B.

**ῶιοί**, v. *ῶιαί*. **ῶοίφιν**, = *ῶοφιν*, q.v.

**ῶόν**, τό, old poet. forms *ῶον*, *ῶιον*, v. sub fin.:—egg, *τίκτει* *ῶά* ἐν γῇ καὶ ἐκλείπει [ὁ κροκόδειλος] Hdt.2.68; *ῶά* χήνεια Eriph. 7; of all birds, Arist.HA559<sup>a</sup>15; but mostly of hens' eggs, Ar. Lys.856, Fr.185, etc.; [φῶν] τὸ λευκόν, τὸ ὠχρόν, Arist.HA559<sup>a</sup> 18; τὸ πυρρόν, τὸ χρυσοῦν, Hp.Mul.2.171, Ath.9.376d; *ῶά* ἡμι-παγέα half-boiled eggs, Hp.Acut.(Sp.)53; ἐφθά, ὠμά, Thphr.Vert. 2; *ῶόν* ῥοφεῖν Nicom.Com.3; καταπίνειν Antiph.140.5; *ῶά* κολά-πτειν Anaxil.18.4 (anap.); *ῶά* γόνιμα fertile eggs, opp. ὑπηνέμια, ἄγονα, Arist.GA730<sup>a</sup>6,20; also *ῶά* πλήρη Id.Mete.359<sup>a</sup>14; *ῶόν* τέλειον, opp. ἀτελές, Id.GA718<sup>b</sup>23,24; *ῶόν* ἀνεμιαῖον, ζεφύριον, wind-egg, Arar.6, Arist.HA560<sup>a</sup>6; σμύρνης *ῶ. lumφ*, Hdt.2.73; ὁ Χρόνος ἐγέννησεν *ῶόν* Orph.Fr.54, al. cf. Epimenid.5: metaph., *ῶόν* ἅπας γέγονεν he has become bald as an egg, AP11.398 (Nicias). 2. of the eggs or spawn of fish, Hdt.2.93; τὰ *ῶά* ἀφίαισι Arist.HA567<sup>b</sup>22, cf. 525<sup>a</sup>7; of serpents, ib.558<sup>a</sup>26; of tortoises, ib.558<sup>a</sup>4. 3. of plants, seed, Id. GA731<sup>a</sup>6; cf. *ῶοτοκέω* 2. 4. *cupping-glass*, τὰ *λατρικά* *ῶά* ὑέλινα ὄντα καὶ σύστημα Hero Spir.1 Prooem.: egg-shaped *cup*, Dinon14. The word has the foll. forms: Att. *ῶόν* (—), confirmed by Inscr. *ῶιων* IG11(2).224 A11,12 (Delos, iii B.C.), Papyri (*ῶά* χήνεια PCair.Zen. 130.26 (iii B.C.)), and later Mss.; Aeol. *ῶιον*, gen. *ῶίω* (—), Sapph.56,112; *ῶεον* Ibyc.16, Semon.11, Call.Ep.6.10, Nic.Th.192, Arat.956; *ῶβεον* is Argive acc. to Hsch. (i.e. ὠφεον); *ῶόν* oxyt. acc. to Theognost.Can.130; *ῶεον* proparox., ib.121. The form *ῶόν*, which Lat. *ovum* would lead us to expect, is found only in late texts (Lxx De.22.6, Ev.Luc.11.12, etc.) and is due to loss of the *ι* in ii B.C.; cogn. with Lat. *ovum*, OHG*ei*, ONorse *egg* (prim. Germanic *aija*—), whence Engl. *egg*.

**ῶον**, τό, = ὑπερῶον, Laced. word, Clearch.41, Sch.T Il.16.184. **ῶόπ**, also ὠόπ ὄπ, a cry of the κελευστής to give the time to the rowers, Ar.Ra.180,208, cf. Av.1395 and Sch. **ῶό-πωλῖς**, *idos*, *hē*, egg-dealer, egg-wife, Sch.Ar.Pl.427. —**σκο-πία**, *hē*, inspection of eggs, divination from them, Suid. s.v. Ἑρμαγόρας:—**σκοπικά**, *τά*, a treatise thereon, attributed to Orph., Id. s.v. Ὀρφεύς. —**σκύφιν** [ῶ], τό, egg-shaped *cup* with a double bottom, Asclep.Mylr.ap.Ath.11.503e, cf. 488f.

**ῶοτοκ-εύς**, *ēws*, *ō*, poet. for *ῶοτόκος*, Opp.H.1.750. —**έω**, lay eggs, Arist.HA566<sup>b</sup>1, etc.; opp. σκοληκοτόκω and ζωτοκέω, Id. Pol.1256<sup>b</sup>13, GA732<sup>a</sup>28, al.; τὰ *ῶοτοκούντα* *oviparous* animals, ib. 749<sup>a</sup>17:—Pass., to be produced as eggs, τὰ *ῶοτοκούμενα* ib.746<sup>a</sup> 27.

2. of plants, produce seed, Emp.79. —**ία**, *hē*, laying of eggs, Arist.HA538<sup>a</sup>7, GA728<sup>b</sup>7; πρὸ τῆς *ῶ*. before they lay their eggs, Plu.2.637f: pl., Hld.9.22, Gr.14.7.9. —**ος** (parox.), *on*, *oviparous*, Arist.GA719<sup>a</sup>6, al.; of fish, Id.HA539<sup>a</sup>12, al.; ὄφεις Nic.Th.136; ἀγέλη *ῶ. poultry*, AP9.286 (Marc.Arg.); τὰ *ῶ*, opp. τὰ ζωτόκα, Arist.HA489<sup>a</sup>34.

**ῶο-φάγέω**, eat eggs, Gr.14.7.5. —**φορέω**, = *ῶοτοκέω*, EM404. 36. —**φόρος**, *on*, bearing eggs or roe, *lχθύες* Arist.HA621<sup>b</sup>20; ὠδίνες *ῶ*. the pains of egg-laying, Opp.H.1.478. —**φύλακέω**, guard their eggs, of the males of some fish, esp. the *Silurus*, Arist. HA568<sup>b</sup>13, 621<sup>a</sup>23, al.

**ῶπάζομαι**, gaze at, Hsch.: also a fut. ὠπήσεσθαι Id.: aor. ὠπή-σασθαι Opp.C.3.160; —ῆσαντο ib.4.82; —ῆσωνται ib.3.404.—A part. Act. ὠπῶντες in EM332.9, as etym. of ἐλίω-πες.

**ῶπερ**, Dor. for ὅθενπερ, whence, Theoc.3.26. **ῶπή**, *hē*, (ὄπωπα) view, sight, ἀντήρειεν ἐς ὠπήν A.R.3.821, cf. 908. 2. look, aspect, Nic.Al.377, Th.657. **ῶπιον**, τό, Dim. of ὠπ, = ὀφρύδιον, Hsch.

**ῶπις**, *hē*, = Ὀπίς, title of Artemis, Pl.Ax.371a, Alex.Aet.4.5, cf. Hdt.4.35. **ῶπισταί**, gloss on σκερολίγγες, Hsch. **ῶπλή**, *hē*, blow of the hand, Id. (dub.). **ῶπται**, v. ὀράω. **ῶρ**, *hē*, dat. pl. ὠρεσσιν contr. for ὀάρεσσιν (v. ὕαρ), Il.5.486. II. **ῶρες**, οἱ, strong towers, Hsch.

**ῶρα** (A), Ion. ὠρη, *hē*: (v. sub fin.):—care, concern, mostly c. gen. and usu. joined with some word expressing or implying negation, ὠρη γὰρ τ' ὀλίγη πέλεται νεικέων little heed is there for strifes, Hes.Op.30; ἀνδρὸς ἀλωμένου οὐδεμὶ ὠρη Tyrt.10.11; μηδε-μῖαν ὠρην ἔχειν ἀρπασθεισέων [γυναικῶν] Hdt.1.4, cf. 3.155, Alciph. 1.27; ὠρην ἐποίησαντο οὐδεμίαν Hdt.9.8, cf. Herod.4.43; ἥδη γὰρ ἔσχατος ἐλπίδ' ὥς ἐμοῦ θεοῦς ὠραν τιν' ἔξιν; S.OC386; ἔχω δέ τοι οὐδ' ὅσον ὠραν χείματος Theoc.9.20; περὶ τῶν... πλευρῶν οὐδεμίαν ὠ. ἔχεις Pl.Com.2; ὑπὲρ τούτων οὐδ' ὀλίγην ἔθεντο ὠ. Ael.NA1.59; τὰ θεῖα ἐν μηδεμῶ *ῶ*. τίθεσθαι Id.Fr.106; without a neg., εἰ πατρὸς νέμοι τιν'

ὠραν S.Tr.57; εἰ δὲ τῆς τῶν Αἰγυπτίων σοφίας... ὠραν τίθεσθαι Ael.NA 12.7. Poet. word, used in Ion. and late Prose. (Hence ὀλιγ-ωρία, cf. Hes.Op.1.c.: prob. fr. \**ῶρα*, 'watching', cf. βῶροι (i.e. *ῶροι*). ὀφθαλμοί, Hsch., and ὀράω; cf. οὔρος (B).)

**ῶρα** or **ῶρα** (B), only in Ion. form ὠρη, or ὠρη, some part of a sacrificial victim, λάφεται γλώσσαν, ὀσφύν δασέαν, ὠρην SIG1037.2 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.); τοὺς Ἴωνας λέγειν φασὶ τὴν κωλὴν ὠρην καὶ ὠραίαν Sch.HQOd.12.89: but distd. fr. κωλῇ, λάφεται... κωλὴν ἀντὶ τῆς ὠρης SIG1.c.5; cf. ὠρος (B). (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *sūra*.)

**ῶρα** (C), Ion. ὠρη, *hē*: Ep. gen. pl. ὠράων, Ion. ὠρέων: loc. pl. ὠρασι, q.v.

A. any period, fixed by natural laws and revolutions, whether of the year, month, or day (the sense 'day' is implied in the compd. ἐπτάωρος, q.v.), νυκτός τε ὠραν καὶ μηνὸς καὶ ἐνιαυτοῦ X.Mem. 4.7.4, cf. E.Alc.449 (lyr.), Pl.R.527d; τοῦ γνώμονος ἡ σκιά ἐπιούσα ἐπὶ τὰς γραμμὰς σημαίνει τὰς ὠρας τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ καὶ τῆς ἡμέρας IG12(8). 240 (Samothrace): but specially, I. in Hom., part of the year, season; mostly in pl., the seasons, ὅτε τέτρατον ἦλθεν ἔτος καὶ ἐπῆ-λυθον ὠραι Od.2.107, 19.152; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ μῆνες τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐξετε-λεῦντο, ἅψ περιτελλομένου ἔτους, καὶ ἐπῆλυθον ὠραι 11.295, 14.294; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ ῥ' ἐνιαυτὸς ἔην, περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὠραι 10.469, cf. Hes.Th. 58; Διὸς ὠραι Od.24.344, cf. Pi.O.4.2; ὁ κύκλος τῶν ὠρέων ἐς τῶντὸ περιών Hdt.2.4, cf. 1.32; δωδέκα μέρεα δασαμένους τῶν ὠρέων ἐς [τὸν ἐνιαυτόν] Id.2.4; οὐ μεταλλάσσουσι αἱ ὠραι ib.77; περιτελλο-μέναις ὠραις S.OT156 (lyr.); πάσαις ὠραις at all seasons, Id.Fr.592.6 (lyr.), Ar.Av.696 (anap.); ὠραι ἑτῶν καὶ ἐνιαυτῶν Pl.Lg.906c, cf. Smr.188a, etc.; τῆς... ὠρας τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ταύτης οὔσης, ἐν ᾗ ἀσθενού-σιν ἄνθρωποι μάλιστα Th.7.47; χαλεπὴ ὠ. a bad season, Pl.Pr.344d; ἂ δ' ὠρα χαλέπα Alc.39; ἡ ὠ. αὕτη this season, X.Cyn.7.1, cf. 5.6; κατὰ τὰς ὠρας according to the seasons, Arist.GA786<sup>a</sup>31; οἱ περὶ τὴν ὠραν χρόνοι Id.Pol.1335<sup>a</sup>37.—Hom. and Hes. distinguish three seasons, and express each by the sg. ὠρη, with a word added to specify each: a. *spring*, ἔαρος... ὠρη Il.6.148; ὠρη εἰαρινὴ 2.471, 16.643, Od.18.367, etc.; so in Trag. and Att., ἦρος ὠρα or ὠραι, Ar.Nu.1008 (anap.), E.Cyc.508 (lyr.); ὠρα νέα Ar.Eq.419; νεάνις E.Ph.786 (lyr.); v. infr. 2. b. *summer*, θέρεος ὠρη Hes.Op.584, 664; ὠρα θερινὴ X.Cyn.9.20, Pl.Epin.987a, etc. c. *winter*, χεί-ματος ὠρη Hes.Op.450; ὠρη χειμερὶν Od.5.485, Hes.Op.494; χεί-μῶνος ὠρα in winter, And.1.137; χιονοβόλος Plu.2.182e.—A. also names three seasons, Pr.454 sq.; an Egyptian division of the year, acc. to D.S.1.26.—A fourth first appears in Alc.76, θέρος καὶ χεῖμα κῶπῶραν τρίταν καὶ τέτρατον τὸ *ῶρη*; and in Hp.Vict.3.68, χειμῶν, ἦρ, θέρος, φθινόπωρον; ὠρας φαίνομεν ἡμεῖς ἦρος χειμῶνος ὀπ-ώρας Ar.Av.709 (anap.); τετράμορφοι ὠραι E(?)Fr.943 (hex.): later, seven seasons are named, ἔαρ, θέρος, ὀπώρα, φθινόπωρον, σπορητός, χειμῶν, φυταλιά Gal.17(1).17. 2. esp. *prime of the year*, *spring-time*, ὅσα φύλλα καὶ ἄνθεα γίνετα ὠρη Od.9.51, cf. Il.2.468; παρὰ τὴν καθεστηκυῖαν ὠραν Th.4.6. b. in historians, the campaigning season, τὸν τῆς ὠρας εἰς τὸν περίπλου χρόνον X.HG6.2.13; esp. in the phrase ὠρα ἔτους, Th.2.52, 6.70, Pl.Phdr.229a, Lg.952e, D.50.23, Thphr.CP3.23.2; εἰς ἔτους ὠραν next season, Plu.Per.10. 3. the year generally, τῆς ὠρης μέσον θέρος Hdt.8.12; ἐν τῇ πέρυσιν ὠρα last year, D.56.3; εἰς ὠρας next year, Philom.116, Pl.Ep.346c, Lxx Ge.18.10, AP11.17 (Nicarch.), cf. Plu.Ages.22; also εἰς ἄλλας ὠρας hereafter, E.IA122 (lyr.); ἐς τὰς ὠρας τὰς ἐτέρας Ar.Nu.562 (lyr.); ἐκ τῶν ὠρῶν εἰς τὰς ὠρας Id.Th.950 (anap.); κῆς ὠρας κῆπειτα next year and for ever, Theoc.15.74; also ὠραις ἐξ ὠρῶν Isyll.25; cf. ὠρασιν.

4. in pl., of the climate of a country, as determined by its seasons, Hdt.1.142, cf. 149, 4.199 (here perh. three harvest seasons); τὰς ὠ. κάλλιστα κεκρημένας Id.3.106; cf. Pl.Criti.111e, Phd. 111b; climatic conditions, Hdt.2.26. II. *time of day*, νυκτός ἐν ὠρη h.Merc.67,155,400; αἱ ὠ. τῆς ἡμέρας the times of day, i.e. morn-ing, noon, evening, and night, X.Mem.4.3.4; δι' ὠραν ἡμέρας by the time of day (fixed for meetings), D.Prooem.49, etc.; πᾶσαν ὠ. τῆς ἡμέρας Arist.Mete.371<sup>b</sup>31; μεσονυκτίους ποθ' ὠραις Anacreont.31.1: without ἡμέρας or νυκτός, ἐκάστης ἡμέρας μέχρι τρίτου μέρους ὠρας Pl. Lg.784a; τῆς ὠρας μικρὸν πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου X.HG7.2.22; ψευσθεὶς τῆς ὠ. having mistaken the hour, And.1.38; ἐποίησαν ἔξω μέσον νυκτῶν τὴν ὠραν, i.e. they prolonged the day beyond midnight, D.54.26; τῆς ὠρας ἐγγίγνεν' ὀψέ Id.21.84; ὀψίτερον τῆς ὠ. PTeb.793 xi12 (ii B.C.); πολλῆς ὠρας it being late, Plb.5.8.3; ἥδη ὠρα πολλὴ Ev. Marc.6.35; ἔχρι πολλῆς ὠρας till late in the day, D.H.2.54. b. *duration, interval or lapse of time*, μετὰ ἱκανὴν ὠραν τοῦ κατενεχθῆναι τὸν πέλεκυν ἐξακούεται ἡ τῆς πληγῆς φωνή S.E.M.5.69; length of time, term, Ἀρτεμὶς ἐννέ' ἐτῶν δεκάδας βίον Ἀρτεμιδώρῳ ἐκχρησεν, τρεῖς δ' ὠραι (dat.) ἔτι προσέθηκε Προνοίη IG12(3).1350.3 (Thera, iii B.C.); ἐπὶ πολλὴν ὠ. for a long time, J.AJ8.4.4. 2. the νυχθήμερον was prob. first divided into twenty-four hours by Hipparch., ἐν πόσαις ὠραις ἰσημεριναῖς (equinoctial hours) ἕκαστον τῶν ἡσטרων ἡ δύνει ἡ ἀνατέλλει 2.4.5, cf. Ptol.Alm.3.9, 4.9, al. b. in ordinary life the day from sunrise to sunset was divided into twelve equal parts called ὠραι (ὠραι καιρικαί when it was necessary to distinguish them from the ὠραι ἰσημεριναί, v. καιρικός 2c), ἡμέρα ἡ... δωδεκάωρος, τουτέστιν ἡ ἀπὸ ἀνατολῆς μέχρι δύσεως S.E.M.10.182; οὐχὶ δώδεκα εἰσιν ὠραι τῆς ἡμέρας; Ev.Jo.11.9; ὠράων ἀμφὶ δυωδεκάδι AP9.782 (Paul.Sil.); the time of day was commonly given without the Art., ὠρα ᾧ PHamb.1. 96.3 (ii A.D.), τρίτης ὠρας Plu.Rom.12; ὀγδόης, ἐνάτης, δεκάτης ὠ., Id. Alex.60, Aem.22, Ant.68, etc.; but we have περὶ τὴν τρίτην ὠραν, περὶ τὴν ἐνδεκάτην, Ev.Matt.20.3,6, beside περὶ ἑκτὴν καὶ ἐννάτην ὠ. ib.5;



χθὲς ὥραν ἐβδόμην *Ev. Jo.* 4.52, cf. *IG* 5(1).1390.109 (Andania, i B. C.), etc.; ἐρωτᾷ σε Χαιρήμων δειπνήσαι. αὐριον, ἥτις ἐστὶν ἡ, ἀπὸ ὥρας θ to-morrow the 15th at 9 o'clock, *POxy.* 110 (ii A. D.): prov., δαδεκάτης ὥ., as we say 'at the eleventh hour', *Plu. Crass.* 17. c. τὰ δυνώδεκα μέρεα τῆς ἡμέρης παρὰ Βαβυλωνίαν ἔμαθον οἱ Ἕλληνες *Hdt.* 2.109; here ἡμέρη means the νυχθήμερον, and the μέρεα were each = 2 ὥραι ἰσημεριναί; these double hours (Assyr. *kaš-bu*) are called ὥραι by Eudox., ἡμισυ ζωδίου., δ ἐστὶν ὥρας ἡμισυ *Ars* 14.11, cf. 16.2; cf. δαδεκάωρος II. III. Astrol., degree of the zodiac rising at the nativity (cf. ὥρονόμος II, ὥροσκόπος II), ὥ. μεροποσπόρος, τεκνοσπόρος, *Man.* 4.577, 597; ἐξ ὥρης ἐσορῶν Ζεὺς Ἑρμείην Jupiter in the ascendant in aspect with Mercury, *Id.* 3.186, cf. 32, al.

B. the fitting time or season for a thing (mostly without Art., even in Att.), freq. in Hom. (v. infr.); ὥρα συνάπτει *Pi. P.* 4.247; ὥραι ἐπειγόμεναι *Id. N.* 4.34; ὅταν ὥ. ἦκη *X. Mem.* 2.1.2; but with Art., τῆς ὥ. ἐνθυμίσθαι *Id. Cyn.* 8.6: freq. in later writers, τῆς ὥρας ἐπιγενομένης *Plb.* 2.34.3, etc. 2. c. gen. rei, ὥρη κοίτοιο, μύθων, ὕπνου, the time for bed, tale-telling, or sleep, *Od.* 3.334, 11.379, cf. *Hdt.* 1.10; ὥρη δόρποιο *Od.* 14.407; περὶ ἀρίστου ὥραν *Th.* 7.81, *X. HG* 1.1.13; πολυηράτοιο ἐς γάμου ὥρην *Od.* 15.126; ἐς γάμου ὥρην ἀπικέσθαι *Hdt.* 6.61; γάμων ἔχειν ὥραν *D. H.* 5.32; so εἰς ἀνδρὸς ὥραν ἦκουσα time for a husband, *Pl. Crit.* 1.13d; ὥρη ἀρότου, ἀμήτου, *Hes. Op.* 460, 575; μέχρι ἀρότου ὥρης *IG* 7.235.3 (Oropus, iv B. C.); καρπῶν ὥραι *Ar. Ra.* 1034 (anap.); ἡ ὥρα τῆς ὀχέας *Arist. HA* 509<sup>b</sup> 20; τοῦ φωλεῦν *ib.* 579<sup>a</sup> 26, etc.; also ὥραν εἶχον παιδεύεσθαι I was of age to.. *Is.* 9.28.

3. ὥρα [ἐστίν] c. inf., it is time to do a thing, ἀλλὰ καὶ ὥρη εἶδεν *Od.* 11.330, cf. 373; so also in Trag. and Att., *E. Ph.* 1584, *Herac.* 288 (anap.), *Ar. Ec.* 30, *Pl. Prt.* 361e, 362a; so δοκεῖ οὐχ ὥρα εἶναι καθεῦδεν *X. An.* 1.3.11, cf. *HG* 7.2.13 (dub. l.): c. acc. et inf., ὥρα δ' ἐμπόρους καθίεναι ἄγκυραν *A. Ch.* 661, cf. *S. OT* 466 (lyr.): c. dat. et inf., *X. Cyr.* 4.5.1, *Pl. Th.* 145b: in these phrases the inf. pres. is almost universal; the aor., however, occurs in *Od.* 21.428, *S. Aj.* 245 (lyr.), *Ar. Ach.* 393 (where also ἐστὶ is added to ὥρα, as in *Phyll.* 3, ἀφαίρειν ὥρα στὶν ἥδη τὰς τραπέζας); and the pf. in ὥρα πεπαύσθαι *Plu.* 2.728d: sts. the inf. must be supplied, οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ, πρὶν ὥρη, καταλέχθαι *Od.* 15.394, cf. *E. El.* 112 (lyr.), *Ar. Ec.* 877; ὥρα κῆς οἶκον (i.e. ἵεναι εἰς οἶκον) *Theoc.* 15.147.

4. in various adverb. usages, τὴν ὥρην at the right time, *Hdt.* 2.2, 8.19, *X. Oec.* 20.16: but τὴν ὥ. at that hour, *Hes. Sc.* 401; ταύτην τὴν ὥραν at this season, *X. Cyn.* 9.1; [ἡ ἵρις] πᾶσαν ὥραν γίγνεται τῆς ἡμέρας *Arist. Mete.* 371<sup>b</sup> 31; δέλεον ὥρην παύομαι ἀμήτοιο *A. R.* 3.417; ὥραν οὐδενὸς κοινὴν θεῶν at an hour., *A. Em.* 109, cf. *E. Ba.* 724, *Aeschin.* 1.9; αὐτῆς ὥρας immediately, *PMich.* in *Class. Phil.* 22.255 (iii A. D.); ἐν ὥρῃ in due season, in good time, *Od.* 17.176, *Hdt.* 1.31, cf. *Pi. O.* 6.28, *Ar. V.* 242, etc.; also αἰεὶ εἰς ὥρας in successive seasons, *Od.* 9.135; ἐς τὰς ὥρας for all time, *Ar. Ra.* 382 (lyr. cf. supr. A. I. 3) (hence in an acclamation [εἰς] ὥρας πᾶσι τοῖς τὴν πόλιν φιλοῦσιν hurrah for., *POxy.* 41.29 (iii/iv A. D.)); οἱ ὧδε χέζοντες εἰς ὥ. μὴ ἔλθοιεν *Milet.* 2(3) *No.* 406, cf. ὥρασι; καθ' ὥραν *Theoc.* 18.12, *Plb.* 1.45.4, cf. 3.93.6, etc.; opp. παρ' ὥρην *AP* 7.534 (*Alex. Aet.* or *Autom.*), cf. *Plu.* 2.784b, etc.:—πρὸ τῆς ὥρας *X. Oec.* 20.16; πρὸ ὥρας *Luc. Luct.* 13; πρὸ ὥρας τελευτῆσαι *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).84.26 (*Epid.*, i A. D.); πρὶν ὥρας *Pi. P.* 4.43 (cf. πρὶν A. II. 4).

II. metaph., the spring-time of life, the bloom of youth, *Mimn.* 3.1; ὥραν ἐχούσας *A. Supp.* 997, cf. *Th.* 13.535; παῖδας πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας *Ar. Av.* 705 (anap.); πάντες οἱ ἐν ὥρᾳ *Pl. R.* 474d; οὐκ ἐν ὥ., = πρεσβύτερος, *Id. Phdr.* 240d; ἐὰν ἐπὶ ὥρᾳ ᾖ *Id. R.* 474e; ἔως ἂν ἐν ὥρᾳ ᾖσι *Id. Men.* 76b; παυσάμενον τῆς ὥ. prob. in *Id. Phdr.* 234a; ἀνθεὶν ἐν ὥ. *Id. R.* 475a; τὴν ὥ. διαφυλάξαι ἄβατον τοῖς πονηροῖς *Isoc.* 10.58; λήγειν ὥρας, opp. ἀνθεῖν, *Pl. Alc.* 1.131e; ὡς ἐπιγινόμενόν τι τέλος, οἷον τοῖς ἀκμαίοις ἡ ὥρα *Arist. EN* 1174<sup>b</sup> 33, cf. 1157<sup>a</sup> 8.

2. freq. involving an idea of beauty, φεῦ φεῦ τῆς ὥρας τοῦ κάλλους *Ar. Av.* 1724 (lyr.); ὥρα.. ἡλικίας λαμπρὸς *Th.* 6.54; κάλλει καὶ ὥρα διενεγκόντες *Aeschin.* 1.134, cf. *ib.* 158; καλὸς ὥρα τε κεκραμένος *Pi. O.* 10(11).104, cf. *X. Mem.* 2.1.22, *Pl. Lg.* 837b; ἀφ' ὥρας ἐργάζεσθαι quaeustum corpore facere, *Plu. Tim.* 14, cf. *X. Mem.* 1.6.13, *Smp.* 8.21; τὴν ὥ. πεπωληκότες *Phld. Rh.* 1.344S:—then, b. generally, beauty, grace, elegance of style, *D. H. Pomph.* 2, *Plu.* 2.874b, etc.; γλυκύτης καὶ ὥ. *Hermog. Id.* 2.3, cf. *Men. Rh.* p. 335S., *Him. Or.* 1.2; of beauty in general, χάρις καὶ ὥρα *Plu.* 2.128d. 3. Ὥρα personified, like Ἥβη, *Pi. N.* 8.1. III. = τὰ ὥραϊα, the produce of the season, fruits of the year, ἀπὸ τῆς ὥρας ἐτρέφοντο *X. HG* 2.1.1.

C. personified, αἱ Ὥραι, the Hours, keepers of heaven's cloud-gate, *Il.* 5.749, 8.393; and ministers of the gods, *ib.* 433; Ζεῦ, τεαὶ Ὥραι *Pi. O.* 4.2; esp. of Aphrodite, *h. Hom.* 6.512; also Ὡ. Διονυσιάδες, Καρνειάδες, *Simon.* 148, *Call. Ap.* 87; three in number, Eunomia, Dike, Eirene, daughters of Zeus and Themis, *Hes. Th.* 901; Ὥραι πολυάνθεμοι *Pi. O.* 13.17, cf. *Alex.* 261.6, *Theoc.* 1.150, etc.; freq. joined with the Χάριτες, *h. Ap.* 194, *Hes. Op.* 75; worshipped at Athens, *Paus.* 9.35.1; at Argos, *Id.* 2.20.5; at Attaleia, *BMus. Inscr.* 1044 (i B. C.).

ὥραϊα, ἡ, v. ὥραϊος I. 3. II. v. ὥρα (B). ὥραϊζω, Att. contr. ὥράζω, (ὥραϊος) beautify, adorn, *Aristid.* *Quint.* 2.6:—but II. mostly Pass., bloom with youthful beauty, *Cratin.* 272; αἱ παρειαὶ ὥ. *Callistr. Stat.* 6; ἐν τρισὶν ὥραϊσθην *Lxx Si.* 25.1; ἐν κάλλει *Aristaenet.* 2.10; ὥραϊσμένη ἐπικτήτως σοφίσμασι tricked out, *Luc. Am.* 38:—so intr. in Act., ὥραϊσεν ἡλικία *IG* 12(7).53.7 (Amorgos, iii A. D.). 2. give oneself airs, behave affectedly, ὥραζομένη καὶ θρυπτομένη *Eup.* 358; ὡς ὥραϊζεθ' (leg. ὥράζεθ') ἡ τύχη

πρὸς τοὺς βίους *Men.* 855; Meineke restores ὥράζεται (cod. Rav. δρείζεται) for δρίζεται in *Ar. Ec.* 202. 3. Med., make display (of one's oratory), *Chor. Zach.* 1.8.

ὥραϊό-καρπος, on, with ripe or timely fruit, *Tz. H.* 4.691. —κόμος, on, studying dress or decoration, *Suid.* —ομαι, Pass., to be beautiful, *Lxx Ca.* 1.10, 7.1.6; ὥραιώθης μοι σφόδρα *2 Ki.* 1.26. —πολέω, live with the young, *Suid.*:—but cf. ὥραπολεῖν. —πώλης, on, δ, selling fresh fruits, also = ταριχοπώλης, *Hsch.*; also = δ τὴν ἀκμὴν πωλήσας, *Id.*

ὥραϊος, a, on, produced at the right season (ὥρα), seasonable, timely: esp. of the fruits of the earth, βίος or βίοςτος ὥ. store of fruits gathered in due season, *Hes. Op.* 32, 307; ὥ. καρποὶ the fruits of the season, καρποὺς..κατατίθεσθαι ὥραϊους to store them up in season, *Hdt.* 1.202: freq. in neut., ὥραϊα, τὰ, *Th.* 1.120, 3.58, *X. An.* 5.3.9, *Pl. Lg.* 845e; ὥραϊως τὰ ὥραϊα ἀποδιδόναι *Hp. Aph.* 3.8; ὥραϊα..ἀποτελεῖν ἱερὰ to render fruits of the season as sacred offerings, *Pl. Crit.* 116c, cf. *Orac. ap. D.* 21.52; τρωκτὰ ὥ. *X. An.* 5.3.12; ἀνθεα *AP* 9.564 (Nicias); σῦκα *Aret. CD* 1.3; also of animals, ὥ. ἄρνες yearling, *AP* 6.157 (Theodorid.); of tunnies at a year old (from six months to one year they were called πηλαμύδες), πηλαμύς..ὥραϊα θέρους τῷ Βοσπορίτῃ *S. Fr.* 503; ὥ. θύννοι *Ps.-Hes. ap. Ath.* 3.116b, cf. *Hices. ib.* 116e, *Archestr. Fr.* 38.9, *Plaut. Capt.* 851; τάριχος ὥ. fish salted or pickled in the season, *Alex.* 186.5; ἰχθύες ἐς τάγηνον ὥ. *Babr.* 6.4; σαργάναι ὥ. pickling-tubs, *Poll.* 7.27: hence generally, agricultural produce, εἶναι ἐνεχυρασίαν Αἰζωνεύειν ἐκ τῶν ὥ. τῶν ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.249.2.8 (iv B. C.). 2. τὰ ὥραϊα, = τὰ καταμήνια, esp. at their first appearance, *Hp. Superf.* 34. 3. Subst. ἡ ὥραϊα (in full, ὥρη ἡ ὥραϊα *Aret. SD* 1.4, *Phryn. PSp.* 128 B., etc.), harvest-time, esp. the twenty days before and twenty days after the rising of the dog-star, μῦναι ἐς ὥραϊν till harvest-time, *A. R.* 3.1390. b. the campaigning-season, during which the troops kept the field, *D.* 9.48, 56.30, *Plb.* 3.16. 7. c. τὴν μὲν ὥραϊν οὐκ ὕει it does not rain in the season (sc. of rain), *Hdt.* 4.28.

II. happening or done in due season, seasonable, ἔροτος, ἔργον, *Hes. Op.* 617, 642; πλόος *ib.* 630; χειμῶνες *Thphr. HP* 4.14.1; ὕδατα *Id. CP* 2.2.1; σκαπάνη *ib.* 3.16.1; τομὴ [καλάμου] *Id. HP* 4.11.4; ὅτε ὥραϊον εἴη when the weather permitted, *App. Pun.* 120. 2. metaph., (ὥρα (c) B) seasonable, due, proper, ὥραϊων τυχεῖν, = νομίμων τυχεῖν (cf. ὥριος (A). III. 2), *E. Supp.* 175; ἐν ὥραϊ[α] ἐκκλησίᾳ dub. in *SIG* 668.4 (Delphi, ii B. C.); ἐνιαύτια ὥ. *ib.* 1025.37 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.), cf. *Hsch.* III. of persons, seasonable or ripe for a thing, c. gen., ἀνδρὸς ὥραϊν *Hdt.* 1.107, cf. *Lys. Fr.* 4; γάμων or γάμου ὥραϊα, *Hdt.* 1.196, 6.122, cf. *X. Cyr.* 4.6.9; ἐς ἥβην ὥραϊαν γάμων *E. Hel.* 12 (ὥραϊων codd.); ὅστις οὐκέθ' ὥραϊος γαμεῖ *Id. Fr.* 804; ὥ. γάμος seasonable marriage, *A. Fr.* 55; also of old persons, ripe or ready for death, πατήρ γε μὴν ὥ. *E. Alc.* 516; αὐτὸς δ', ἐν ὥ. γὰρ ἔσταμεν βίῳ, θνήσκειν ἔτοιμος *Id. Ph.* 968; θάνατος ὥ. *X. Ages.* 10.3; σορός *Ar. V.* 1365; ὥραϊος ἀποτέθνηκεν *Plu.* 2.178e; so ὕλη ὥ. τέμνεσθαι *Thphr. HP* 5.1.1.

2. in reference to age, in the prime of life, youthful, *Hes. Op.* 695: hence in the bloom of youth, opp. ἄωρος, *X. Smp.* 8.21, *Pl. R.* 574c; ὥ. ἐὼν καὶ καλὸς *Pi. O.* 9.94; παιδίσκη ὥραϊοτάτη *Ar. Ach.* 1148 (anap.), cf. *Ra.* 291, 514; παῖς ὥραϊος *Id. Av.* 138: but not necessarily implying beauty, τοῖς τῶν ὥραϊων προσώποις, καλῶν δὲ μὴ *Pl. R.* 601b; ἀνευ κάλλους ὥραϊοι *Arist. Rh.* 1406<sup>b</sup> 37; cf. ὥρα (c) B. II. 3. generally, of things, beautiful, graceful, *Lxx Ge.* 3.6, 2 *Ch.* 36.19, *Ev. Matt.* 23.27; ἡ ὥ. πύλη τοῦ ἱεροῦ *Act. Ap.* 3.10, cf. 3.2. IV. irreg. Sup. ὥραϊέστατος *Epich.* 186d. V. Adv. ὥραϊως *Hp. Aph.* 3.8.

ὥραϊότης, ἡ, the ripeness of the fruits of the year, f. l. in *Thphr. HP* 9.1.6. II. the bloom of youth, beauty, *Lxx Is.* 44.13, al.; σώματος *X. Eph.* 1.1, *Hld.* 2.1, al.: pl., *X. Oec.* 7.43. ὥραϊόφθαλμος, on, gloss on εὐωπῖς, *Sch. Pi. O.* 10(11).90. ὥραϊσμός, δ, adornment, τοῦ σώματος, *Plu. Agis* 4; refinement, *Id.* 2.972d; with notion of effeminacy and affectation, *Lxx Je.* 4.30: metaph. of style, elegance, *D. H. Comp.* 1, *Plu. Fab.* 1. ὥραϊστής, οὗ, δ, for, *AB* 225, *Hsch.* s. v. βαυκίζόμενος, *EM* 192.20.

ὥρακιάω, faint, swoon away, *Ar. Ra.* 481, *Pax* 702, and in later Prose, as *Phld. Acad. Ind.* p. 50M., *Lib. Decl.* 26.33, 31.34, *Them. Or.* 26.314b.—*Moer.* p. 425 P. writes it with the aspir., as Att. for λιποψυχεῖω. Others wrote it ὥρακιάω as if for ὥχριάω, and this sense is given to the word by *Aristaenet.* 1.10, *Procop. Arc.* 10, *Sch. Ar. Pax* 1. c.

ὥρακίζω, = foreg., *EM* 823.33. ὥρανιστήρ· ἱμάς, *Hsch.* ὥράνος, Aeol. for οὐρανός, *Sapph.* 1.11, *Alc.* 17 (but ὄρανός *Sapph.* 37, 64, *Alc.* 34):—also Dor. and Boeot. ὥρανός *Alcm.* 23.16, *Corinn. Supp.* 2.79, and ὥρανιάφι, Adv. in heaven, *Alcm.* 59; cf. Boeot. Ὁρανία *IG* 7.1804.1 (Thespieae).

ὥραπολεῖν· κατὰ τὴν εἰθισμένην ὥραν ἐκάστου ἔτους ἀναπολεῖν, *Hsch.*

ὥράριθμος [ᾶ], on, reckoning the hours, *Sch. Pi. P.* 4.336. ὥρασι, ὥρασιν (also ὥρας, *Men.*, v. infr.), Adv.: (old loc. pl. of ὥρα (c)):—in season, in good time, μὴ ὥρασιν ἵκοιτο, as an imprecation, may he not come in season, i.e. bad luck to him! *Alex.* 266.1, *Luc. D. Meretr.* 10.3; μὴ ὥρας σύ γε..ἵκοιο *Men. Pk.* 131; μὴ ὥρασ' ἵκοιθε (Dind. for ὥρας) *Ar. Lys.* 1037 (troch.); δ μὴ ὥρασι that fellow—bad luck to him! *ib.* 391; μὴ ὥρασιν ἵκοίμην, εἰ..*Luc. Salt.* 5; also μὴ σύ γ' εἰς ὥρας ἵκοιο *Babr.* 53.7 (cf. ὥρα (c) B. I. 4).—For the form, cf. θύρασι, Ὀλυμπίασι.



ὠρεῖον, τό, Cret. for οὐρεῖον (q.v.), *guard-house, fort*, GDI5075.79 (Latos, i B.C.): ὠρεῖα· φυλακτήρια, Hsch.

ὠρεῖον, τό, = Lat. *horreum*, EM697.32, Gr.2.28 tit.

ὠρεῖτης, v. ὠρίτης.

ὠρεῖτροφος, ον, poet. for ὠρεῖτροφος, of Dionysus, cj. in AP9.524.25.

ὠρεσίδουπος [ῖ], ον, poet. for ὠρεσίδουπος, *making a din on the mountains*, AP9.524.25 (Scaliger for ὠρεσίλοιπος; he also suggested -κοῖτος).

ὠρεσίδωτης, ον, δ, one who brings on the seasons, or who gives the ripe fruits in their season, epith. of Apollo, like ὠρηφόρος, ib.525.25.

ὠρεσσιν, v. ὠρ, ὠρ. ὠρετο, v. ὠρνυμι.

ὠρεύω, take care of, attend to, c. acc., Hes.Th.903, cf. Hsch., Corn.NDI:—Pass., ib.20. (Hes. and Corn. ll. cc. use the word to expl. the ὦραι; Hsch. glosses it by τὸ τῶν ἀγρίων νομῶν καὶ ἐθνῶν ἐπιμελεῖσθαι: cf. ὠρεύειν and οὐρεύω, of which ὠρεύω might be a Dor. form.)

ὠρέω, in pres. part. ὠρέοντων· φροντίζοντων, Hp.ap.Gal.19.157: but ὠρέοντα· χρονίζοντα, ὥρος γὰρ ὁ χρόνος καὶ ὠρογράφοι οἱ περὶ χρόνου γράψαντες, Hp.ap.Erot.: but the latter word may be imaginary, the reference being perh. to ὠραία ἐόντα in Id.Loc.Hom.38; neither has been found in our codd. of Hp.:—we have also ὠρήσαντα· φυλάσσοντα, and ὠρήσσονται· φυλάσσονται, Hsch.; ὠρεῖν· φυλάττειν, ὅθεν καὶ ὁ θυρωρὸς λέγεται, Id., which together with EM 686.54, al., Corn.NDI, suggests that ὠρέω is coined by Grammarians to expl. words in -ωρός.

ὠρη, ὠρη, ἡ, Ion. for ὠρα, ὠρα.

ὠρημάτων· φυλαγμάτων, Hsch.

ὠρητύς, υός, ἡ, = πῆρωσις, Hsch. (Cf. πωρητύς.)

ὠρηφόρος, ον, leading on the seasons, or bringing on the fruits in their season, epith. of Demeter, h.Cer.54, 192, 492, Orph.Fr.49.102.

ὠριαῖνω, = ὠραῖζω, -ομαι, Hsch.:—Med., Clearch.39.

ὠριαῖος, α, ον, (ὠρα(c) A.II) an hour long, διάστημα Hipparch.3.5.4, al., cf. S.E.M.5.63, Ptol.Geog.1.11.1, al.; μέγεθος Vett.Val.22.4.

ὠριάς, ἄδος, poet. fem. of ὠριος, Orph.H.10.19.

ὠρίγγη· ἑώρα, Hsch. (ὠριγγας v.l. for ὠλίγγας in Poll.2.67 seems to be different).

ὠρίξεσκον, v. sub ὠρίζω.

ὠρίζω, 3 sg. ὠρίζει· ὑπνοῖ, δμλεῖ, φροντίζει, μεριμνᾷ, ἀδολεσχεῖ, Hsch. (i.e. partly ὠρίζει fr. ὠρος I, partly ὠρ- = ὠρ-, and partly ὠρίζει fr. ὠρα).

ὠρικός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὠρα) in one's prime, blooming, of the young people, At.Ach.272, Fr.235; ὠ. νέος Ael.NA14.5, cf. 4.8 (Comp.), Alciph.1.13; πᾶν γὰρ ἐστὶν ὠρικώτατα τὰ τιθί, ὥσπερ μῆλον Crates Com.40.

II. Adv. -κῶς, πυνθάνει you ask so maidenly, so prettily, Ar.Pl.963; cf. ὠρα(c) B.II.

ὠρίμ-άζω, (ὠριμος) gloss on ὑποπερλάζω, Sch.Od.7.126. -αῖα, ἡ (sc. ἀφesis or μέθοδος), Astrol., reckoning from the ὠρα(c) A.II, Ptol.Tetr.131, Vett.Val.146.33, Id. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).240, Cod.Marc.Ven.335 fol.384. -ος, ον (also α, ον Leg.Gort., v. infr.), = ὠραῖος, ripe, καρπὸς Arist.Fr.571; ὠρίμη κριθή Sch.Ar.Eq.1233, Eust.1446.29; βότρυες, opp. ὀμφακες, AP9.316 (Leon.); ὀπώρα D.S.17.67: timely, in season, of fish, Nicom.Com.1.21: c. inf., τοῦ ὑπάρχοντός μοι κλήρου.. ὠρίμου σπαρῆναι PTeB.54.7 (i B.C.); καιρὸς ὠριμώτατος εἰς τι Gr.9.9.7. 2. marriageable, fem. ὠρίμα Leg.Gort.8.39. 3. τὸ ὠριμον bloom, σευ τὸ ὠ. τέφρη κάψει Herod.1.38. -ότης, ητος, ἡ, ripeness, seasonableness, Sch.DIl.19.119.

ὠρινθιᾶν· ἐπελεγεσθαι εἰς ἀπόπατον, Hsch.

ὠριόκαρπος, ον, with ripe or timely fruit, Orph.H.56.11.

ὠριον, Adv., Ion. for ἄριον, Gramm.post Greg.Cor.p.698 S.

ὠριος (A), α, ον, Pi.P.9.98; also os, ον AP7.188 (Thall.), 9.311 (Phil.), Opp.H.1.689:—poet. form of ὠραῖος, produced in season, ὠρια πάντα all the fruits of the season, Od.9.131, Theoc.7.62, cf. Hes. Op.394, Theoc.15.112, AP9.329 (Leon.). II. generally, in due season, seasonable, ἔργα Hes.Op.392, 422; γάμος ib.697; ὥδης Opp.1.c., cf. AP9.311 (Phil.); χρόνος ὦ. ἡμῖν ib.10.100 (Antiphan.); πλὸς κώπαις ὦ. Arat.154: ὠριον (sc. ἐστὶ) c. inf., it is time..., Sol.27.9 (s.v.l.). 2. youthful, ἄνθος Epigr.Gr.319 (Philadelphia); fresh, ὠριον οἶά τε μῆλον κτλ. Archyt.Amphiss.2 (= Euph.11).

III. ὠρια, τά, the season, νόσον ὠρια τίκτει Bion Fr.15.13.—This poet. form is also used in late Prose, τὸ ὦ. τῆς ἀκμῆς Hld.10.9; τὰ ὦ. D.L.2.139, cf. Him.Or.3.5. Adv. -ως Anon.ap.Suid.; but neut. sg. used as Adv., Arat.1076. 2. θαψάτωσαν καὶ τὰ ὦ. αὐτοῦ, καθὼς ἔθος ἐστίν, αὐτοὶ ποιησάτωσαν his funeral rites, IG9(1).39, cf. 42 (Phocis, ii B.C.).

ὠριος (B), ον, (ὠρος, sleep) nightly, χορός cj. Brunck in Mesom. Sol.22, where χρόνον ὠριον codd., fort. recte.

ὠριος (C), Dor., = οὔριος, v.l. (ap.Sch.) in Theoc.7.62, cj. in Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26.

ὠρισμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for δάρισμα in Opp.C.4.23.

ὠρισμένως, Adv., (ὀρίζω) definitely, Arist.Cat.8<sup>a</sup>36, <sup>b</sup>17, Top.150<sup>b</sup>1, Metaph.1020<sup>b</sup>33, Plb.10.46.10, S.E.M.7.336; with the definite article, Chrysipp.Stoic.2.102; regularly, Sor.1.95.

ὠριστος ὢριςτος, Ion. crasis for ὁ ἄριστος, Il.11.288, al.

ὠρίτης [ῖ], ον, δ, Ruler of the Seasons, of Apollo, Lyc.352; Ἀπόλλωνος Ὀρείτου (sic) Anecd.Stud.267.

Ὀρίων, ὠνος, δ, Orion, Od.5.121, 11.310, 572, Telesarch.ap.S.E.M.1.262, Str.9.2.12, etc. II. the constellation named after him, Il.18.486, 488, 22.29, Od.5.274, Hes.Op.598, 609, Arist.

Mete.361<sup>b</sup>23, Pr.941<sup>b</sup>24. III. a fabulous Indian bird, Str.15.1.69, Ael.NA17.22, Nonn.D.26.202. [ῖ in Hom.; ῖ Att., E.Ion 1153, Cyc.213, v. Choerob. in Theod.1.272 H.: we also find Ὀαρίων in Corinn.2, Supp.2.77, Call.Dian.265, and in Pi.N.2.12 (v.l. ὀαρίων); Adj. Ὀαρινέσιος, α, ον, φύσις Id.1.4(3).49(67); the Homeric Ὀρίων arose by contraction of Ὀα- and metrical lengthening of ῖ.]

ὠρμέεται, ὠρμέατο, v. ὠρμάω. ὠρνυεν, ὠρνύτο, v. ὠρνυμι.

ὠρο-γενής, ἐς, in pl., οἱ ὠ. θεοὶ gods (planets) who preside over the several hours of the day, PMag.Leid.W.1.30, cf. 9.37. -γνωμο-

νέω, tell the hour, Dam.Isid.100. -γράφαι, αἱ, annals, D.S.1.25; cf. ὠρος (c) II.

-γράφος [ᾶ], δ, writing history by seasons or years, annalist, Plu.2.869a; also précis-writer (or perh. postmaster), POxy.710 (ii B.C.).

-δεσμος, δ, straw rope for binding sheaves, Eust.1162.32. -δρομέω, = ὠροσκοπέω, of a sign, Tz.H.1.476. -δρόμη-

μα, ατος, τό, space traversed in an hour, Cat.Cod.Astr.1.23. -θετέω, take note of a thing in casting a nativity, τὸν Ἀρη καὶ τὸν Κρόνον AP 11.160 (Lucill.).

II. to be in the ascendant at the natal hour, of one's ruling planet, ὠροθετεῖ σε Κρόνος ib.161 (Id.). -κράτωρ, opos, δ, the lord of the hour, Ps.-Ptol.Centil.90.

ὠρολογ-έω, tell of the ὦραι, Eust.1349.9; cf. sq. -ητής, οὔ, δ, one that tells of the ὦραι (or possibly reaps profit from...), λαβάργυρος ὦ., of Prodicus, who composed a speech entitled ὦραι, Timo 18, cf. Eust.1349.10. -ιά[ρχης], ον, δ, inspector of clocks, prob. in IGRom.3.1397 (Bithynia, iii A.D.).

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, telling the hour, Eust.ad D.P.223. -ιον, τό, an instrument for telling the time, a dial or clock, ὦ. σκιοθηρικόν the sun-dial of Anaximenes, Plin.HN2.187; a sun-dial (ὠρολόγιον) at Zea (Piraeus) mentioned in PHaw.81 (Att. periegesis of iii B.C., pap. of ii A.D.); ἀπὸ τοῦ σκιακοῦ ὠρολογίου IGRom.4.293a135 (Pergam., prob. 127/6 B.C.), cf. Cleom.1.10sq., Gem.8.23, Plu.2.1006f, CIG1947 (loc. inc.), Inscr.Cos 57, Suid. (who writes it ὠρολογεῖον); ὦ. ὑδραυλικόν a water-clock, = κλεψύδρα, cf. Aristocl. ap.Ath.4.174c, Plin.HN7.213, Bato 2.14; μηχανικὰ ὦ. Ach.Tat. Intr.Arat.25.6: the dimensions of a water(?) clock are given in POxy.470.31 (iii A.D.).

-ος (parox.), δ, an Egyptian astrologer, Chaerem.ap.Porph.Abst.4.8.

ὠρό-μαντις, εως, δ, the hour-prophet, of the cock, prob. in Babr.124.15 (ὠρομάτην cod. Vat., ὠρονόμον Suid. s.v. πέταυρα).

-μέδων, οντος, δ, ruling the seasons, of Phoebus, IG12(5).893 (Tenos, ii/iii A.D.), Epigr.Gr.1036.2 (Bithynia).

ὠρονομ-εῖον or -νόμιον, τό, = ὠρολόγιον, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.95, Hld.9.22. -εύς, ἦος, δ, = ὠρονόμος II, Antioch.Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.108. -εύω, poet. for sq., Man.4.593, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30. -έω, to be in the ascendant, Man.1.58, 339: c. acc., Κρόνος ὠρονομεῖ τετραπόδων γένεσιν APII.383 (Pall.).

-ικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for dividing and marking the hours, κατασκευάσμα Sch.Ar.A.1693. -ιον, τό, v. ὠρονομεῖον. -ος (parox.), δ, hour-divider, i.e. a dial or clock, API4.6; cf. ὠρόμαντις. II. in Astrology, = ὠροσκοπός II.1, ascendant, Man.1.30, 262, 3.120, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.2.24. 2. name of certain deities, οἱ δεκαδάρχαι καὶ ζωδιοκράτορες καὶ ὠρονόμοι καὶ κραταιοὶ Dam.Pr.351.

ὠρορε, v. ὠρνυμι.

ὠρος (A), δ, = ἄωρος (c), sleep, Call.Fr.150 (cf. PSI11.1218a28); = ἡ νύξ, Hsch.; cf. ὠριος (B).

ὠρος (B), δ, Dor. for ὄρος (q.v.).

ὠρος (C), δ, (ὠρα) a year, Euph.58, Plu.2.677e, D.S.1.26, Ath.10.423e. II. in pl., annals, esp. of Ion. writers, Luc.Macr.14 (ubi vulg. ὄροι), Ath.13.572f (Alexis), Neanth.5 J., Duris 22 J., etc.; Σαμιακοὶ ὦ. Antig.Mir.120.

ὠρος (D), Aeol. crasis for ὁ ἔρος (better ὄρος), Theoc.30.9.

ὠροσκοπ-εῖον, τό, = ὠρολόγιον, Str.2.5.14, Gem.2.35, Boeth.ap. Eus.PE11.28; ὠδριον ὠροσκοπίον Hero Spir.1 Praef.; also -σκόπιον, D.L.2.1, 6.104; τὰ ὠδρεῖα τῶν ὠροσκοπίων water-clocks, Simp. in Ph.1335.14. II. ὠροσκοπίον, = ὠροσκοπός II, S.E.M.5.68. 2. instrument for observing the ὠροσκοπός, τῆς δι' ἀστρολάβων ὠροσκοπίων κατ' αὐτὴν τὴν ἐκτελεῖν διοπτρεύσεως Ptol.Tetr.108. -έω, Astrol., of a zodiacal sign or part of one, mark by its rising the time of birth, to be in the ascendant, τὸν χρόνον τοῦ ἀνίσχοντος ζώδιου καὶ κατ' ἀκρίβειαν -οῦντος λαμβάνειν S.E.M.5.70, cf. Ptol.Tetr.33; τῆς ὠροσκοπούσης μοίρας Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.42. -ησις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., observation of the ὠροσκοπός II, S.E.M.5.99, Paul.Al.S.1, Cat.Cod.Astr.5(3).85. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., Ptol.Tetr.75, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.42. II. observation of hours, Sch.TIl.21.111. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, pertaining to a ὠροσκοπός II, Ptol.Tetr.191, Vett.Val.156.2. -ιον, v. ὠροσκοπ-εῖον. -ος (parox.), δ, Astrol., caster of nativities, astrologer, τὰς τῶν ὠροσκοπῶν βοτάνας Gal.11.798. 2. Adj., of the ascendant (v. infr. II), φέγγεα Man.4.59, cf. 496. II. as Subst., ὠροσκοπός, δ, the sign or degree rising at the time of birth, ascendant, Ptol.Tetr.33, 130, S.E.M.5.12, 50.61, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.42. 2. pl., of certain stellar deities whose names agree in part with those of the δεκανοὶ II, from which, however, they are distd., τῶν λς' λαμπρῶν ὠροσκοπῶν PLond.1.98<sup>r</sup>15, al., cf. Iamb.Myst.8.4.

ὠροτρόφος, ον, fostering the seasons, bringing them on, κοῦρος, of the sun, Orph.H.8.10, cf. 38.25.

ὠρρα· τηνικαῦτα, Hsch. ὠρσε, ὠρτο, v. ὠρνυμι. ὠρτός· βαμός, Id.

ὠρυγες, οἱ, striped or piebald horses (including zebras), Opp.C.1.317.

ὠρυγή, ἡ, = ὠρυθμός, Hermesian.7.72 (dub. l.), Erinn. in PSI9.1090.36, Plu.Mar.20, Crass.23, 2.590f; prop. of wolves, Poll.5.86, Anecd.Stud.104:—ὠρυγμός, δ, opp. ὕλαγμός, Ael.NA5.51, Poll.1.c.,



Longus 2.26 and 30; of a lion, v.l. in Theoc. 25.217: and ὠρυγμα, ατος, τό, of the waves, AP6.233 (Maec., pl.).

ὠρυδόν, Adv. howling, Nic. Al. 222.

ὠρυθμός, ὁ, a howling, of dogs, ὠρυθμοῖς ὑλάει Opp. C. 4.219 (but distd. fr. ὑλακή 'barking' by Q. S. 14.287); of a lion, roaring, Theoc. 25.217 (v.l. ὠρυγμοῖο).

ὠρυκτής, οὔ, Dor. -τάς, ὁ, howling, λύκος ὦ. Hymn. Is. 47.

ὠρύμα, ατος, τό, = ὠρυγή, Lxx Ez. 19.7.

ὠρύομαι [ῶ], fut. -ύσομαι Lxx Ho. 11.10: aor. ὠρύσάμην Pi. O. 9.109:—Ion. and poet. Verb, very rarely used in Att. (v. infr.), howl, prop. of wolves and dogs, Call. Fr. 423, Theoc. 2.35, Coluth. 116, D. S. 1.87; of lions, roar, A. R. 4.1339; of animals generally, Plu. 2.973a, Lxx Wi. 17.19; ὀρθιον ὠρυσαι Pi. l. c., cf. Lxx Ps. 37(38). 9; of primitive folk, either in mourning, Hdt. 3.117, or in joy, Id. 4.75; ὥσπερ ἀπόπληκτοι. ὠρύονται Pl. Com. 130; of the sea, D. P. 83. II. trans., howl over, τήνον μὰν θῶες, τήνον λύκοι ὦ. Theoc. 1.71; ὦ. ἐπὶ τινι Luc. D. Mort. 10.13.—The Act. only in AP 11.31 (Antip., dub. l.), Suid. (Skt. *rauti* (pl. *ruvanti*), *ruvāti* 'bellow', Lat. *ru-mor*, Slav. *rev-a*, *raju-ti*).

ὠρυτός, ὁ, a howling, Theognost. Can. 76.

ὠρώρει, v. ὀρρυμι.

ὠρωρύγην, v. ὀρύσσω.

ὥς:—Summary: A. as ADVERB of Manner. Aa. ὥς and ὥς (with accent), so, thus. Ab. ὥς (without accent) of the Relat. Pron. ὅς, as. Ac. ὥς Relat. and Interrog., how. Ad. ὥς temporal, when. Ae. ὥς Local, where. B. ὥς, as CONJUNCTION. C, D. various usages.

#### A. ADVERB of Manner:

Aa. ὥς, Demonstr., = οὕτως, so, thus, freq. in Hom., Il. 1.33, al.; ὥς εἰπ' Sapph. Supp. 20a. 11 (Epic style); in Ion. Prose, Hdt. 3.13, al.; rare in Att., and almost confined to certain phrases, v. infr. 2, 3; ὥς simply = οὕτως, A. Ag. 930, Th. 3.37, Pl. Prt. 338a; ἀλλ' ὥς γενέσθω E. Hec. 888, al. 2. καὶ ὥς even so, nevertheless, Il. 1.116, al.; οὐδ' ὥς not even so, 7.263, Od. 1.6, al., Hdt. 6.76; οὐδέ κεν ὥς Il. 9.386: the phrases καὶ ὥς, οὐδ' ὥς, μὴδ' ὥς, are used in Trag. and Att., S. Ant. 1042, Th. 1.74, 7.74; also later, PCair. Zen. 19.10 (iii B. C., unaccented), UPZ 146.40 (ii B. C.), GDI 1832.11 (Delph., ii B. C.), IG 2<sup>2</sup>.850.17 (iii B. C.); καὶ ὥς, εἶπερ μέλει σοι, ἀπόστειλόν μοι τινα POxy. 120.11 (iv A. D.); δουλεύων καθὼς καὶ ὥς GDI 2160 (Delph., ii B. C.); Thess. καὶ οὕς IG 9(2).234.1 (iii B. C.); for this phrase the accentuation ὥς is prescribed by Hdn. Gr. 2.932, al., cf. A. D. Synt. 307.16, and is found in good Mss. of Homer; for the remaining uses under this head (Aa. 1, 3, 4) the accentuation ὥς is prescribed by the same grammarians. 3. in Comparisons, ὥς..., ὥς..., so..., as..., etc.; and reversely ὥς..., ὥς..., as..., so, Il. 1.512, 14.265, etc.; in Att., Pl. R. 530d; also ὥς τε... ὥς..., as... thus..., h. Cer. 174-6, E. Ba. 1066-8; οἷα... ὥς Id. El. 151-5; ὥσπερ..., ὥς δέ... (in apodosis) Pl. Prt. 326d. 4. thus, for instance, Od. 5.129, h. Ven. 218; ὥς shd. be accented in Od. 5.121, 125.

Ab. ὥς, Relat., as, Hom., etc.; prop. relat. to a demonstr. Adv., which is freq. omitted, κινήθη δ' ἀγορή ὥς κύματα μακρὰ θαλάσσης, i.e. οὕτως, ὥς..., Il. 2.144 (φή Zenod.): it is relat. not only to the regular demonstr. Adv. ὥς (ὥς), τῶς, ὧδε, οὕτως, αὕτως, but also to ταύτη, Pl. R. 365d, etc. We find a collat. Dor. form ὦ (q. v.); cf. ὦτε. Usage: I. in similes, freq. in Hom., Il. 5.161, al.; longer similes are commonly introduced by ὥς ὅτε, ὥς δ' ὅτε, ἥριπε δ', ὥς ὅτε πύργος [ἥριπε] 4.462; ἥριπε δ', ὥς ὅτε τις δρύς ἥριπε 13.389, cf. 2.394; so later, Emp. 84.1, etc.; ὥς ὅτε θαητὸν μέγαρον, πάξομεν Pi. O. 6.2: ὥς ὅτε is rare in short similes, Od. 11.368: ὥς is folld. by indic. pres., Il. 9.4, 16.364; also by aor., 3.33 sq., 4.275, 16.823, al.; also by subj. pres. or aor., 5.161, 10.183, 485, 13.334 (sts. ὥς δ' ὅτ' ἄν, 11.269, 17.520); cf. ὥστε A.—the Verb is sts. omitted with ὥς, but may be supplied from the context, ἐνδούπησε πεσοῦς, ὥς εἰναλίη κήξ (sc. πίπτει) Od. 15.479, cf. 6.20; θεὸς δ' ὥς τίετο δῆμω Il. 5.78; οἱ δὲ φέβοντο..., βόες ὥς ἀγελαῖαι Od. 22.299: where ὥς follows the noun to which it refers, it takes the accent; so in Com., Ἀριστόδημος ὥς Cratin. 151, cf. Eub. 75.6; v. infr. H. 2. like as, just as, ὥς οὗτος κατὰ τέκν' ἐφαγε..., ὥς ἡμεῖς κτλ. Il. 2.326, v. supr. Aa. 3.

3. sts. in the sense as much as or according as, ἐλὼν κρέας ὥς (i.e. ὅσον) οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον Od. 17.344; ὧκα δὲ μητρὶ ἐννεπον ὥς (i.e. ὅσα) εἰδὼν τε καὶ ἐκλυον h. Cer. 172; τῶν πάντων οὐ τόσσον ὀδύρομαι... ὥς ἐνός Od. 4.105; τόσσον... ὥς Id. 1.130; so in Trag., σοὶ θεοὶ πόροισιν ὥς ἐγὼ θέλω S. OC 1124; ὥς ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔστιν ὑμῶν ὅστις ἐξ ἵσου νοσεῖ Id. OT 60; in Prose, ὥς δύναται as much as he can, Democr. 278; τὸ βῆμα μέμνημαι ὥς εἶπε Aeschin. 3.72; ὥς μὴ = ὅσον μὴ, νέμεν ὅτι ἄν (= ἄν) βόλητοι ὥς μὴ ἴν τοῖ περιχώροι IG 5(2).3.9 (Tegea, iv B. C.); cf. Ab. II. 2 infr.

4. sts. after Comp., compared with, hence than, μᾶλλον πρέπει οὕτως ὥς... Pl. Ap. 36d; ἃ γε μείζω πόνον παρέχει... οὐκ ἄν βεβίως οὐδὲ πολλὰ ἄν εὐροῖς ὥς τοῦτο Id. R. 526c; οὐδενὸς μᾶλλον φροντίζειν ὥς... Plb. 3.12.5, cf. 7.4.5, 11.2.9, Plu. Cor. 36: μᾶσσον ὥς is dub. in A. Pr. 629, and (ἥ) shd. perh. be inserted in Lys. 7.12, 31; cf. ὥσπερ IV. II. with Adverbial clauses: 1. parenthetically, in qualifying clauses, ὥς ἔοικε, etc., Pl. Smpr. 176c, etc.: in these cases γε or γοῦν is freq. added, ὥς γοῦν ὁ λόγος σημαίνει as at any rate the argument shows, Id. R. 334a; in some phrases c. inf., v. infr. B. II. 3. An anacoluthon sts. occurs by the Verb of the principal clause being made dependent on the parenthetic Verb, ὥς δὲ Σκύθαι λέγουσι, νεώτατον ἀπάντων ἐθνέων εἶναι (for ἦν) τὸ σφέτερον Hdt. 4.5, cf. 1.65; ὥς ἐγὼ ἤκουσα, εἶναι αὐτόν Id. 4.76; ὥς γὰρ... ἤκουσά τινος, ὅτι... X. An. 6.4.18 codd.;

ἀνὴρ ὅδ' ὥς ἔοικεν οὐ νεμείν (for οὐ νεμεί, ὥς ἔοικε), S. Tr. 1238. 2. in elliptical phrases, so far as... (cf. supr. Ab. I. 3) ὥς ἐμοὶ Id. Aj. 395 (lyr.); so ὥς γε ἐμοὶ κριτῇ Ael. VH 2.41 and ὥς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ E. Alc. 801; ὥς ἐμῇ δόξῃ X. Vect. 5.2; ὥς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων (sc. εἰκάσαι) to judge by eyesight, S. OC 15: esp. in such phrases as οὐκέτι πολλὸν χωρίον, ὥς εἶναι Αἰγύπτου Hdt. 2.8; οὐδὲ ἀδύνατος, ὥς Λακεδαιμόνιος for a Lacedaemonian, Th. 4.84, cf. D. H. 10.31; ὥς ἀνθρώποις Alcmaeon 1; φρονεῖ... ὥς γυνὴ μέγα for a woman, S. OT 1078; πιστός, ὥς νομεύς, ἀνὴρ ib. 1118; μακρὰν ὥς γέροντι... ὁδὸν Id. OC 20, cf. 385, Ant. 62, etc.; ὥπλισμένοι ὥς ἐν τοῖς ὕρεσιν ἱκανῶς X. An. 4.3.31; also with ἄν, μεγάλη ἐκτέτατο χρήματα, ὥς ἄν εἶναι Ῥοδῶπιν Hdt. 2.135 codd. (ἄν secl. Krüger, Ῥοδῶπιος cj. Valck.):—for ὥς εἰπεῖν and the like, v. infr. B. II. 3.

3. ὥς attached to the object of the Verb, as, ἐωυτὸν ὥς ἐχθρὸν λυπέει Democr. 88; ἔλαβεν ἀμφοτέρους ὥς φίλους ἥδη X. Cyr. 3.2.25; ἐν οἰκῇματι ᾧ ὥς ταμείῳ ἐχρήτο Pl. Prt. 315d.—For the similar usage of ὥς with Participles and Prepositions, v. infr. c. III. with Adverbs: a. with the Posit., ὥς ἀληθῶς truly, Pl. Phdr. 234e (cf. ἀληθῆς III. 1 b: as if Adv. of τὸ ἀληθές); ὥς ἐτέρως in the other way, ib. 276c, D. 18.212 (Adv. of ὁ ἕτερος; v. ἕτερος v. 2) (v. infr. D. I. 1); ὥς ἡπίως, ὥς ἐτητύμως, S. El. 1438 (lyr.), 1452; ὥς ὁμοίως SIG 708.34 (Istropolis, ii B. C.), Lxx 4 Ma. 5.21, I Enoch 5.3, IG 7.2725.16 (Acraeph., ii A. D.); ὥς ἐναλλάξ Vett. Val. 215.9, 340.2; ὥς παντελῶς Id. 184.26; ὥς ἄλλως Is. 7.27, D. 6.32; ὥς ἐνδεχομένως PPetr. 2p. 53 (iii B. C.); in ὥς αὕτως (v. ὡσαύτως) we have the Adv. of ὁ αὐτός, but the ὥς retains its demonstr. force, as does ὁ in Homer; ὥς ἀληθῶς, ὥς ὁμοίως, and ὥς παντελῶς may be modelled on ὥς αὕτως, with which they are nearly synonymous; so also ὥς ἐτέρως and ὥς ἐναλλάξ, which are contrasted with it.

b. with Advbs. expressing anything extraordinary, θαυμαστῶς or θαυμασίως ὥς, ὑπερφῶς ὥς, v. sub vocc.; ὥς is sts. separated by several words from its Adv., as θαυμαστῶς μοι εἶπες ὥς παρὰ δόξαν Pl. Phd. 95a; ὑπερφῶς δὴ τὸ χρεῖμα ὥς δύσγνωστον φαίνεται Id. Alc. 2.147c, cf. Phd. 99d. c. with the Sup., as much as can be, ὥς μάλιστα Th. 1.141, etc.: ὥς ῥᾶστα as easily as possible, A. Pr. 104; ὥς πλείστα Democr. 189; ὥς τάχιστα as quickly as possible, Alc. Supp. 4.15, etc.; more fully expressed, ὥς δυνατόν ἄριστα Isoc. 12.153; ὥς ἐδύναντο ἀδηλότατα Th. 7.50; μαχομένους ὥς ἄν δυνώμεθα κράτιστα X. An. 3.2.6; ὥς οἶδν τε βελτιστον Pl. R. 403d; ὥς ἀνυστὸν κάλλιστα Diog. Apollon. 3: ὥς and ὅτι are sts. found together, where one is superfluous, ὥς ὅτι μάλιστα Pl. Lg. 908a; βοῦν ὥς ὅτι κάλλιστον IG 2.1028.17 (ii/i B. C.); v. infr. G.

d. with Comp., ὥς θάσσον Plb. 1.66.1, 3.82.1. e. in the phrases ὥς τὸ πολὺ, ὥς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ, Pl. R. 330c, 377b; ὥς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον for the more part, commonly, ὥς ἐπὶ πλείστον Th. 2.34; ὥς ἐπὶ τὸ πλήθος, ὥς πλήθει, Pl. R. 364a, 389d; ὥς τὸ ἐπίπαν Hdt. 7.50, etc.; ὥς τὰ πολλά Ael. NA 12.17.

2. with Adjs., a. Posit., ὑπερφῶς τινι... ὥς μεγάλη βλάβη Pl. Grg. 477d. b. with Sup., ὥς ἄριστοι τὰς φύσεις Id. Ti. 18d; ὅπως ὥς βέλτισται ἔσσονται Id. Grg. 503a; ὥς ὅτι βέλτιστον Id. Smpr. 218d. c. separated from the Adj. by a Prep., ὥς ἐς ἐλάχιστον Th. 1.63, cf. D. 18.246; ὥς ἐν βραχυτάτοις Antipho 1.18; ὥς ἐν ἐχρωτάτῳ ποιείσθαι X. Cyr. 1.6.26, etc.

Ac. Relat. and Interrog., how, μερμήριζε... ὥς Ἀχιλλῆα τιμήσειε Il. 2.3, cf. Pl. R. 365a; ἐβουλεύοντο ὥς... στήσονται Hdt. 3.84, etc.; οἷα δεῖ λέγειν καὶ ὥς Arist. EN 1128<sup>a</sup> 1; ὥς πέπραται how, i.e. at what price the goods have been sold, PCair. Zen. 149 (iii B. C.); so οὐκ ἔσθ' ὥς... (for the more usu. ὅπως) nowise can it be that... S. Ant. 750; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὥς οὐ..., Id. Ph. 196 (anap., Porson for οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως οὐ); οἷσθ' ὥς πόησον; by a mixture of constructions for ὥς χρῆ ποιῆσαι or ὥς ποιήσεις, Id. OT 543, cf. Hermipp. 43, Men. 916; οἷσθ' ὥς μετεύξει is f.l. in E. Med. 600 (μετεύξει Elmsley); similarly, οἷσθα... ὥς νῦν μὴ σφαλῆς S. OC 75.

2. ὥς ἄν ποῆσης however (in whatever way) thou mayest act, Id. Aj. 1369, cf. Pl. Smpr. 181a; αὐτῷ ὥς κεν ἄδῃ, τῶς ἔσεται A. R. 350.

Ad. Temporal, when, with past tenses of the indic., ἐνῶπτο γέλως... ὥς ἴδον Il. 1.600: with opt., to express a repeated action, whenever, ὥς... ἐς τὴν Μιλησίην ἀπικοίτο Hdt. 1.17: rarely c. subj., to denote what happens under certain conditions, τῶν δὲ ὥς ἕκαστος οἱ μειχθῇ, διδοῖ δῶρον Id. 4.172, cf. 1.132; later, ὥς ἄν c. subj., when, PCair. Zen. 251 (iii B. C.), 1 Ep. Cor. 11.34, etc.; ὥς κα Berl. Sitzb. 1927.170 (Cyrene); ὥς ἄν τάχιστα λάβῃς τὴν ἐπιστολήν as soon as... PCair. Zen. 241.1 (iii B. C.), cf. Lxx 1 Ki. 9.13, Jo. 3.8: in orat. obliq. c. inf., Hdt. 1.86.94, al.: expressed more forcibly by ὥς... τάχιστα, some word or words being interposed, ὥς γὰρ ἐπετρόπευσε τάχιστα as soon as ever... Id. 1.65; ὥς δὲ ἀφίκετο τάχιστα X. Cyr. 1.3.2: less freq. ὥς τάχιστα stand together, Aeschin. 2.22: but this usage must be distd. from signf. Ab. III. 1c: folld. by demonstr., ὥς εἶδ', ὥς ἀνεπάλτο Il. 20.424; ὥς ἴδεν, ὥς μιν ἔρωσ πικινὰς φρένας ἀμπεκάλυψεν 14.294; also ὥς..., ἔπειτα 3.39b; Κρονίδης ὥς μιν φράσαθ' ὥς ἐόλητο θυμὸν ἀνωττοισιν ὑποδημηθεὶς βελέεσσι Κύπριδος Mosch. 2.74; the second ὥς is repeated, ἃ δ' Ἀταλάντα ὥς ἴδεν, ὥς ἐμάνη, ὥς ἐς βαθὺν ἄλατ' ἔρωτα Theoc. 3.41 (ὥς = εὐθέως, Sch. vet.), cf. 2.82; in Bion 1.40 the clauses with ὥς all belong to the protasis.

2. ὥς appears to be f.l. for ἔως in ὥς ἄν αὐτὸς ἥλιος... αἶψα S. Ph. 1330, ὥς ἄν ἦς οἶδ' ὅσπερ εἶ Id. Aj. 1117; cf. ὥσπερ III. 1: but in later Gr. = ἔως, while, ὥς τὸ φῶς ἔχετε Ev. Jo. 12.35, 36; ὥς κайρὸν ἔχομεν Ep. Gal. 6.10, cf. Epigr. Gr. 646a5 (p. 529); also until, τίσεται ἐπὶ ἀνθρώκων ὥς ἀναξηρανθῇ PLaid. X. 89 B.; ἔα ἀφρίξειν τὴν πίσσαν ὥς οὐ ἐκλείπῃ ib. 37 B.; cf. EM 824.43 (conversely ἔως for ὥς final, v. ἔως (B) A. 1.4).



Ae. Local, *where*, in dialects, Theoc. i.13, 5.101, 103, IG9(2). 205.4 (Melitea, iii B.C.), SIG685.63, al. (Cretan, ii B.C.), IG12(1). 736.5 (Camirus), GDI5597.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

B. ὥς as CONJUNCTION: I. with Substantive clauses, to express a fact, = *ὅτι*, *that*. II. with Final clauses, to express an end or purpose, = *ἵνα*, *ὅπως*, *so that*, *in order that*. III. Consecutive, = *ὥστε*, *so that*. IV. Causal, *since*, *because*.

I. with Substantive Clauses, with verbs of learning, saying, etc., *that*, expressing a fact, *γνωτὸν*.., ὥς ἦδη Τρώεσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπται II.7.402, cf. Od.3.194, etc.: in commands, προείπεν ὥς μηδεὶς κινήσοιτο X.HG2.1.22: with Verbs of fear or anxiety, c. fut. indic., μηκέτ' ἐκφοβοῦ, μητρῶν ὥς σε λῆμ' ἀτιμάσει ποτέ S.El.1427, cf. X.Cyr.6.2.30; μὴ φοβοῦ ὥς ἀπορήσεις ib.5.2.12, cf. D.10.36; a sentence beginning with ὥς is sts., when interrupted, resumed by *ὅτι*, and vice versa, X.Cyr.5.3.30, Pl.R.470d, Hp.Ma.281c; so ὥς with a finite Verb passes into the acc. and inf., Hdt.1.70, 8.118: both constructions mixed in the same clause, ἐλογίζετο ὥς.. ἦττον ἂν αὐτοὺς ἐθέλειν.. X.Cyr.8.1.25, cf. HG3.4.27: after primary tenses (incl. historic pres.) ὥς is foll. by indic., after historic tenses by opt. (sts. by indic., both constructions in ὑπίσχομαι.. ἀμυνέειν, φράζοντες ὥς οὐ σφί περιόπτῃ ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλάς ἀπολυμένη.. ἀλλὰ τιμωρητέον εἴη Hdt.7.168): sts. c. opt. after a primary tense, κατὰπτονται.. λέγοντες ὥς Ἀρίστων.. οὐ φήσσει Id.6.69, cf. 1.70, Th.1.38, Pl.Chrm.156b. 2. with Verbs of feeling, χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ, ὥς μευ αἰεὶ μέμνησαι II.23.648; ἄχος ἔλλαβ' Ἀχαιοὺς ὥς ἔπεισ' 16.600. II. with Final Clauses, *that*, *in order that*; in this sense ὥς and ἄν, Ep. ὥς κεν, are used with the subj. after primary tenses of the indic., and with the opt. after the past tenses, βουλήν ὑποθήσόμεθ'.. ὥς μὴ πάντες ὄλωνται II.8.37; τύμβον χεύαμεν.. ὥς κεν τηλεφανής.. εἴη Od.24.83; ἡμεῖς δ' ἴωμεν ὥς, ὁπνίκε' ἂν θεὸς πλοῦν ἡμῖν εἴκη, τῆνικαὐθ' ὁρμώμεθα S.Ph.464; [νέας] δικοσίας περιέπεμπον.. ὥς ἂν μὴ ὀφθείησαν Hdt.8.7. b. rarely c. fut. indic., ὥς μὴ ἂν αὐτοὶ τε ἀπολέεσθε (cj. Cobet for ἀπόλεσθε) καμὲ τρώσετε, ἐς ἄλλον τινὰ δῆμον ἀποίχεσθε Hec.30J. 2. ὥς is also used with past tenses of the indic. to express a purpose which has not been or cannot be fulfilled, τί μ' οὐκ ἔκτεινας, ὥς ἔδειξα μήποτε..; *so that I never should*.., S.OT1392; εἶδε τὰ ἐνέχυρα λαβεῖν, ὥς μὴδ' εἰ ἐβούλετο ἐδύνατο ἐξαπατᾶν X.An.7.6.23; cf. ἵνα B.1.3, ὅπως B.1.3. 3. ὥς c. inf., to limit an assertion, ὥς μὲν ἐμοὶ δοκέειν Hdt.6.95, cf. 2.124; ὥς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ ib.53; or ὥς ἔπος εἰπεῖν, cf. ἔπος II.4; ὥς συντόμως, or ὥς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν *to speak shortly, to be brief*, X.Oec.12.19, Mem.3.8.10; ὥς εἰκάσαι *to make a guess*, i.e. probably, Hdt.1.34, etc.; ὥς μικρὸν μεγάλῳ εἰκάσαι Th.4.36 (so without ὥς, οὐ πολλῶ λόγῳ εἰπεῖν Hdt.1.61), v. supr. Ab. II.1, 2.

III. to express Consequence, like *ὥστε*, *so that*, freq. in Hdt., εὖρος ὥς δύο τριήρεις πλέειν ὁμοῦ in breadth *such that* two triremes could sail abreast, Hdt.7.24; ὕψηλόν οὕτω.. ὥς τὰς κορυφὰς αὐτοῦ οὐκ οἶα τε εἶναι ἰδέσθαι 4.184; so in Trag. and Prose, A.Pers.437, al., S.OT84, X.An.3.5.7, etc.; ἀπέχοντας ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ὥς ἦμεν φυκατίπεδον ἄντομον Tab.Heracl.1.75; οὕτως.. ὥς ὁμολογεῖν Jul.Or.5.116d; ὥς καὶ τοὺς τεχνίτας λανθάνειν PHolm.9.13; also, like *ὥστε*, with Indic., οὕτω κλεινὴ γένετο, ὥς.. ἐξέμαθον Hdt.2.135, cf. S.Tr.590, X.HG4.1.33. 2. ἡ ὥς after a Comp., μάσσον' ἢ ὥς ἰδέμεν Pi.O.13.113; μαλακώτεροι.. ἢ ὥς κάλλιον αὐτοῖς Pl.R.410d; cf. ὥστε B.1.2: with words implying comparison, ὀλίγοι ἐσμέν ὥς ἐγκρατεῖς εἶναι αὐτῶν *too few to*.., X.Cyr.4.5.15, γράβς εἶ, δ' Ἑλπινίκη, ὥς τηλικαῦτα διαπράττεσθαι πράγματα *too old to*.. Stesimbr.5J. 3. ὥς is sts. omitted where the antecedent demonstrative is expressed, οὕτω ἰσχυραί, μόγις ἂν διαρρήξεις *so strong*, you could hardly break them, Hdt.3.12; ῥώμη σώματος τοιήδε, ἀεθλοφόροι τε ἀμφοτέροι ἦσαν Id.1.31. IV. Causal, *inasmuch as*, *since*, τί ποτε λέγεις, ὦ τέκνον; ὥς οὐ μανθάνω S.Ph.914, cf. E.Ph.843, 1077, Ar.Ra.278: c. opt., μὴ καὶ λάθῃ με προσπεσών ὥς μᾶλλον ἂν ἔλοιτο μ' ἢ τοὺς πάντας Ἀργεῖους λαβεῖν S.Ph.46. 2. *on the ground that*.., c. fut. indic., Lys.30.27.

C. ὥς before I. Participles; II. Prepositions; and III. ὥς itself as a Preposition.

I. with Participles in the case of the Subject, to mark the reason or motive of the action, *as if*, *as*, ὥς οὐκ αἶοντι εὐκίως II.23.430 (v. infr. G); ἀνακτοῦσιν ὥς μεγάλων τινῶν ἀπεστερημένοι (i.e. ἡγούμενοι μεγάλων τινῶν ἀπεστερησθαι), Pl.R.329a: most freq. c. part. fut., διαβαίνει.., ὥς ἀμύσων τὸν σίτον Hdt.6.28, cf. 91; παρεσκευάζοντο ὥς πολεμήσοντες Th.2.7, etc.; δηλοῖς ὥς τι σημανῶν νέον S.Ant.242; ὥς τευνήξων ἴσθι νυνὶ Ar.Ach.325 (troch.): in questions, Πρωταγόραν νῦν ἐπιχειρεῖς ἵναί, ὥς παρὰ τίνα ἀφιξόμενος; Pl.Pr.311b; ὥς τί δὴ θέλων; E.IT557; with vbs. of knowing, ἐπιστάσθω Κροῖσος ὥς ὕστερον.. ἀλοὺς τῆς πεπωμένης Hdt.1.91; ὥς μὴ ὑπολήσων ἴσθι.. S.Ant.1063. 2. with Participles in oblique cases, λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὥς ὀλωλότες *they speak of us as dead*, A.Ag.672; ὥς μηδὲν εἰδὼτ' ἴσθι μ' ὦν ἀνιστορεῖς S.Ph.253; τὸν ἐκβαίνοντα κολάζουσιν ὥς παρανομούντα Pl.R.338e; ἵνα μὴ ἀνακτιῇ ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ὥς δεινὰ πασχόντος Id.Ph.115e, cf. Hdt.5.85, 9.54; νῦν δέ σου τὰ ἔργα φανερά γεγένηται οὐχ ὥς ἀνωμένου ἀλλ' ὥς ἡδόμενου τοῖς γιγνομένοις Lys.12.32; κτύπος φωτὸς ὥς τειρομένου (του) S.Ph.202 (lyr.); ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ἐποιοῦντο, ὥς, ὅταν ἐξέλθωσιν, ἡ οὐχ ὑπομενούντας σφᾶς ἡ ῥαδίως ληψόμενοι βία *made light of the matter, in the belief that*.., Th.4.5.—Both constructions in one sentence, τοὺς κόσμους εἶασε χαίρειν ὥς ἀλλοτρίους τε ὄντας καὶ πλέον θάτερον ἡγήσάμενος ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.Ph.114e, cf. X.Cyr.1.5.9. 3. with Parts. put abs. in gen., νῦν δέ, ὥς οὕτω ἐχόντων, στρατιὴν ἐκπέμπετε Hdt.8.144; ἐρώτα

ὅτι βούλει, ὥς τάλῃθ' ἐρούντος X.Cyr.3.1.9; ὥς ὦδ' ἐχόντων τῶνδ' ἐπίστασθαι σε χρή S.Aj.281, cf. 904, A.Pr.760, E.Med.1311, Th.7.15, X.An.1.3.6: so also in acc., μισθὸν αἰτοῦσιν, ὥς οὐχὶ αὐτοῖσιν ἀφελίαν ἐσομένην ἐκ τοῦ ἀρχεῖν Pl.R.345e, cf. E.Ph.1461: with both cases in one sentence, ὥς καὶ τῶν Ἀθηναίων προσδοκίμων ὄντων ἄλλῃ στρατιᾷ, καὶ.. διαπεπολεμησόμενον Th.7.25, cf. Pl.R.604b. II. ὥς before Preps., ἀνήγοντο ὥς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίαν (v.l. -ίᾳ) Th.1.48, cf. X.HG2.1.22; φρύγανα συλλέγοντες ὥς ἐπὶ πύρ Id.An.4.3.11; κατέλαβε τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ὥς ἐπὶ τυραννίδι, expressing the purpose, Th.1.126; ἀπέπλεον.. ὥς ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας Id.6.61; πλεῖς ὥς πρὸς οἶκον S.Ph.58; τὸ βούλευμ' ὥς ἐπ' Ἀργείοις τόδ' ἦν Id.Aj.44: in these passages ὥς marks an intention; not so in the following: ἀπαγγέλλετε τῇ μητρὶ [χαίρειν] ὥς παρ' ἐμοῦ X.Cyr.8.7.28; also ὥς ἀπὸ τῆς πομπῆς Pl.R.327c; ὥς ἐκ κακῶν ἐχάρη Hdt.8.101. b. later, in geographical expressions, of direction, προῖων, ὥς ἐπὶ τὸν Πηνειὸν Str.9.5.8, cf. 13.1.22; ὥς πρὸς ἑὼ βλέπων Id.8.6.1, cf. 7.6.2; ὥς εἰς Φηραίαν (leg. Ἡραίαν) ἰόντων Id.8.3.32. III. ὥς as a Prep., prop. in cases where the object is a person, not a place: once in Hom., ὥς αἰεὶ τὸν ὁμοῖον ἄγει θεὸς ὥς τὸν ὁμοῖον Od.17.218 (v.l. ἐς τὸν ὁμοῖον, cf. αἶνος Ὀμηρικός, αἶεν ὁμοῖον ὥς θεός.. ἐς τὸν ὁμοῖον ἄγει Call.Aet.1.1.10; ἔρχεται.. ἕκαστον τὸ ὁμοῖον ὥς τὸ δ., τὸ πυκνὸν ὥς τὸ πυκνόν κτλ. (with v.l. ἐς) Hp.Nat.Puer.17), but possibly ὥς.. ὥς as.. so, in Od.1.c.; also in Hdt., ἐσελθεῖν ὥς τὴν θυγατέρα 2.121.ε': freq. in Att., ὥς Ἀγιν ἐπρεσβεύσαντο Th.8.5, etc.; ἀφίκετο ὥς Περδίκκην καὶ ἐς τὴν Χαλκιδικὴν Id.4.79; ἀπέπλευσαν ἐς Φώκαιαν.. ὥς Ἀστυόχον Id.8.31; ναὺς ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ὥς Φαρνάβαζον ἀποπέμπειν ib.39; ὥς ἐκείνον πλέομεν ὥσπερ πρὸς δεσπότην Isoc.4.121; the examples of ὥς with names of places are corrupt, e.g. ὥς τὴν Μίλητον Th.8.36 (ἐς cod. Vat.); ὥς Ἀβυδὸν one Ms. in Id.8.103; ὥς τὸ πρόσθεν Ar.Ach.242: in S.OT1481 ὥς τὰς ἀδελφὰς.. τὰς ἐμὰς χέρας is equiv. to ὥς ἐμὲ τὸν ἀδελφόν; in Id.Tr.366 δόμους ὥς τοῦσδε house = household.

D. ὥς in independent sentences: I. as an exclamation, *how*, mostly with Advbs. and Adjs., ὥς ἄνοον κραδίην ἔχεις *how silly a heart hadst thou!* II.21.441; ὥς ἀγαθὸν καὶ παῖδα λιπέσθαι *how good is it*.., Od.3.196, cf. 24.194; φρονεῖν ὥς δεινόν S.OT316; ὥς ἀστεῖος ὁ ἄνθρωπος *how charming he is!* Pl.Ph.116d; ὥς ἐμεγαλύνθη τὰ ἔργα σου, Κύριε Lxx Ps.91(92).6, 103(104).24; in indirect clauses, ἐθαύμασα τοῦτο, ὥς ἡδέως.. ἀπεδέξατο  *marvelled at seeing how*.., Pl.Ph.89a. 2. with Verbs, ὥς μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ αἰεὶ *how constantly*.., II.19.290, cf. 21.273; ὥς οὐκ ἔστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων *how little thanks remain!* Od.22.319; ὥς ὕχλος νιν.. ἀμφέπει *see how*.., E.Ph.148; ὥς ὑπερδέδοικά σου *how greatly*.., S.Ant.82; so perh. ὥς οἰμᾶζεται Ar.Ra.279; ὥς ἅπανθ' ὑμῖν τυραννὶς ἐστὶ Id.V.488 (troch.). II. to mark a wish, *oh that!* c. opt. alone, ὥς ἔρις.. ἀπόλοιτο II.18.107; ὥς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος Od.1.47, cf. S.El.126 (lyr.); also ὥς ἂν or κε with opt., ὥς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σείο οὐκ ἐθέλοιμι λείπεσθαι II.9.444; ὥς κέ οἱ αὖθι γαῖα χάνοι 6.281. 2. joined with other words of wishing, ὥς ὠφελος αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι 3.428; ὥς δὴ μὴ ὄφελον νικᾶν Od.11.548.

E. ὥς with numerals marks that they are to be taken only as a round number, *as it were*, *about*, *nearly*, σὺν ἀνθρώποις ὥς εἴκοσι X.An.3.3.5; also ὥς πέντε μάλιστα *about five* (v. μάλα III.5), Hdt.7.30:—also with words compounded with numerals, δέπας.. ὥς τριτάκων Stesich.7; παῖς ὥς ἐπτέτης of *some seven years*, Pl.Grg.471c; δρέπανα ὥς διπλήχη X.Cyr.6.1.30, cf. An.5.4.12; cf. ὡσεὶ III.

F. ὥς in some elliptical (or apparently elliptical) phrases: 1. ὥς τί δὴ τόδε (sc. γέννηται); *to what end?* E.Or.796 (troch.); cf. ἵνα B. II.3c. 2. *know that* (sc. ἴσθι), ὥς ἔστιν ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε τάργα ταῦτά σοι S.Aj.39; ὥς τοῦτό γ' ἔρξας δύο φέρεῖ δωρήματα Id.Ph.117; ὥς τῆσδ' ἐκούσα παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι E.Hec.400, cf. Med.609, Ph.720; ὥς τάχ' οὐκέθ' αἰμασηρὸν.. ἀργήσει ξίφος ib.625 (troch.); so in Com., ὥς ἔστ' ἐν ἡμῖν τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα Ar.Lys.32, cf. 499 (anap.), Ach.333 (troch.), Nu.209; also ἀλλ' ὥς ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους πάρεστιν ἄγγελος οὐδέεις Id.A.1119. 3. ὥς ἕκαστος, ἕκαστοι, each *severally* (whether in respect of time, place, or other difference), *ζυνελέγοντο*.. Κορίνθιοι δισχιλίοι ὀπλῖται, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι ὥς ἕκαστοι, Φλειάσιοι δὲ πανστρατιᾷ Th.5.57, cf. 1.107, 113; πρώτη τε αὕτη πόλις ξυμμαχίς παρὰ τὸ καθεστηκὸς ἐδουλώθη, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὥς ἐκάστη [ζυνέβη] (ξ. secl. Krüger: ἀπὸ κοινοῦ ἐδουλώθη Sch.1.c.) Id.1.98; ἄλλοι τε παριόντες ἐγκλήματα ἐποιοῦντο ὥς ἕκαστοι ib.67, cf. 7.65; χρησμολόγοι τε ἦδον χρησμούς παντοίους, ὧν ἀκροᾶσθαι ὥς ἕκαστος ὥρμητο, i.e. different persons ran to listen to different prophecies, Id.2.21; τὰς ἄλλας ὥς ἐκάστην ποι ἐκπεπτωκυῖαν ἀναδησάμενοι ἐκόμζον ἐς τὴν πόλιν *they made fast to the rest wherever each (ship) had been run ashore*, Id.7.74; οἱ δ' οὖν ὥς ἕκαστοι Ἑλλήνες κατὰ πόλεις τε ὅσοι ἀλλήλων ζυνέεισαν καὶ ξύμπαντες ὕστερον κληθέντες οὐδὲν πρὸ τῶν Τρωικῶν.. ἀθροοὶ ἐπραξαν *the various peoples that were later called by the common name of Greeks*, Id.1.3; ὥς ἐκάστῳ ἔργον προστάσων Hdt.1.114; ὥς ἐκάστην (one by one) αἰρέοντες (sc. τὰς νήσους) οἱ βάρβαροι ἐσαγήνεον τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Id.6.31, cf. 79; ὥς ἐκασταχόσε D.C.41.9, al.; rarely with a Verb, ὥς ἕκαστος ἀπικνέοιτο Hdt.1.29, cf. Th.6.2: later ὥς follows ἕκαστος, ἐκάστῳ ὥς ὁ Θεὸς ἐμέρισεν μέτρον πίστεως Ep.Rom.12.3:—for the etymology v. infr. H; also ὥς ἐκάτεροι Th.3.74 (v. infr. H).

G. ὥς pleonast. in ὥς ὅτι D.H.9.14, 2Ep.Cor.11.21, Sch.A II.1.264, 129, 396, 3.280, AP9.530, dub.1. in Str.15.1.57.

H. Etymology: this word is in origin five distinct words:



(1) ὥς 'as' is the Adv. fr. the Relat. ὅς (I.-E. stem *yo-*); with ὥς βέλτιστος cf. Skt. *yācchreṣṭāḥ* 'the best possible'; (2) ὥς 'thus' is the Adv. of a Demonstr. stem *so-* found in Skt. *sa*, Gr. *ὅ*, Lat. *sō-c* (Gloss. = *ita*, cf. Umbr. *esoc*); (3) ὥς postpositive (ὅρνιθες ὥς, etc.) constantly makes a preceding short closed syll. long in Hom., and must therefore have been *fws*; it may perh. be related to Skt. *vā*, a form of *va*, *iva* (= (1) or (2) *like*), Lat. *ve*, Gr. *ῥ[ε]*; (4) ὥς prep. 'to' is of doubtful origin (perh. fr. \**ōs*, cogn. with Lat. *ōs* 'face', Skt. *ās*: \**ōs* τινα ἐλθεῖν like *τί* δέ σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος); (5) ὥς F.3 is prob. \**fws*, Adv. of *fōs* the reflexive Adj., and means lit. *in his (their) own way (or place)*; it is idiomatically placed before ἕκαστος (ἐκάτερος), cf. *ἄν* *ἑκάτερος* Leg. Gort. 1.18.

ὥς, τό, gen. ὠτός, Dor. for οὗς, Theoc. 11.32; also a Hellenistic nom. analogically formed fr. ὠτός, ὠτί, etc. (v. οὗς), Inscr. Delos 1403 Bb 1.77, 1409 Aa 1.106 (both ii B.C.).

ὥσα, Ep. and Ion. for ἔωσα, aor. I Act. of ὠθέω, q. v.

ὥσαν, or better ὥς ἄν, Ep. ὥς κε or ὥς κεν, v. ὥς B. II. 1. 2. as if, as it were, κρότον τοιοῦτον, ὥς ἄν ἐπαινοῦντες..., ἐποιήσατε D. 21.14; ὥς ἄν συναγωγόν τι ἐχούσης τῆς ὁμοιότητος Democr. 164; τὸν Κύρον ἐπερέσθαι ὥς ἄν παῖς X. Cyr. 1.3.8; ταῦτα προσδέχοιτ' ἄν ὥς ἄν οἰκεία Thphr. CP 1.16.12; πολίτευμα ἔσται ὥς ἄν ἐν τοῖς νόμοις τοῖσδε Abh. Berl. Akad. 1925(5).6 (Cyrene); ὥς ἄν ἐπὶ πίνακος καταγεγραμμένη Luc. Alex. 17; παῖδα ὠραῖον ὥς ἄν Αἰγύπτιον Ael. NA 4.54. 3. like ἄτε, ὥς ἄν τοῖς πλείστοις φίλος ὦν Luc. Alex. 31. II. ὥς ἄν prob. f. l. for ἔως ἄν (v. ὥς Ad. 2).

ὥσανεῖ or ὥς ἄν εἰ (ὥς κὰν εἰ Arist. Mu. 396<sup>b</sup>1), as if, as it were, with Verbs, τὸ... πνεῦμα ὥσανεῖ προδιαλύεται Id. Pr. 934<sup>b</sup>6; πόλις ἦτις ὦ. πρόσχημα... ἦν Plb. 3.15.3; μήτε βλέπειν μήτ' ἀκούειν, ἀλλ' ὦ. βλέπειν καὶ ὦ. ἀκούειν Plu. 2.961f; with a part., ὦ. προκαλούμενος Plb. 1.46.11; with Nouns, ὦ. σάρκες Arist. Metaph. 1036<sup>b</sup>10; ὦ. ἀμῶδες Id. Mir. 831<sup>b</sup>30; μέγθος ὦ. βούς ib. 832<sup>b</sup>15, etc.

ὥσαννά, Hebr. exclam. (hōšā 'āh-nā), save now! ὦ. τῷ νῖφ Δαβὶδ Ev. Matt. 21.9.

ὥσασκε, v. ὠθέω.

ὥσαύτως, Adv. of ὁ αὐτός, in like manner, just so, used by Hom. only at the beginning of clauses with δέ inserted, ὥς δ' αὐτως... II. 3.39, Od. 9.31, al.; also in Hdt. 1.215, al., Pl. Phd. 102e, Arist. Rh. 1386<sup>b</sup>30, al.; after Hom., in one word, ὥσαύτως καὶ... in like manner as... Hdt. 7.86, etc.; c. dat., ὥς δ' αὐτως τῇσι κυσὶ οἱ ἰχθυεῖν θάπτονται Id. 2.67; πολλοὶ συνεξήκουον ὦ. ἐμοὶ S. Tr. 372; ὥσπερ γὰρ..., ὦ. δὲ σύ Id. El. 27; opp. ὥς ἐτέρως, Arist. SE 169<sup>a</sup>31. 2. further strengthd., ὦ. οὕτως so in like manner, Pl. Grg. 460d; ὦ. κατὰ ταῦτά Id. Phd. 78d.

ὥσδε, Dor. for ὥςδε, 3 sg. impf. of ὄζω.

ὥσεί or ὥς εἰ, Adv. as if, as though; with various moods: I. c. opt., ἴσαν, ὥς εἰ τε πυρὶ χθὼν πάσα νέμοιτο II. 2.780, cf. II. 3.89, Od. 9.314, etc. 2. ὥσεί τε c. subj., ἐφίλησ' ὥς εἰ τε πατὴρ δὴν παῖδα φιλήσῃ II. 9.481. 3. ὥς εἰ or ὥς εἴ τε, c. indic., ἔπονθ' ὥς εἴ τε μετὰ κτίλον ἔσπετο μῆλα II. 13.492; φιάλαν ὥς εἴ τις... δωρήσεται Pi. O. 7.1. II. in comparisons, like, just as, II. 16.59, Od. 7.36, Hes. Sc. 290, B. 11.1, S. Ant. 653, El. 234 (lyr.), etc.: c. part., II. 5.374, Hes. Sc. 194; ὥς εἴ τε II. 11.474; with verb supplied, Od. 14.254, Pi. P. 4.112; ὥσεί περ c. part., Hes. Sc. 189, cf. Theoc. 25.163 (nisi leg. εἰ περὶ σεῦ); ὥς εἴ περ τε with a noun, h. Cer. 215. 2. ὥς εἴτε as it were, Pi. P. 1.44.

III. with Numerals, or measures of time and space, about, ὥσει τριήκοντα σταδίων μάλιστά κη Hdt. 7.109, cf. X. HG 1.2.9, Lxx Ge. 24.55, al., Ev. Matt. 14.21, al.

ὥσια, Dor. for οὐσία, Ocell. ap. Stob. 1.20.3, Archyt. ib. 1.41.2, cf. Pl. Cra. 401c.

ὥσις, εως, ἦ, = ὤθησις, thrusting, pushing, Hp. Aph. 3.26 (pl.); opp. ἔλξις, Arist. Ph. 243<sup>a</sup>17, de An. 433<sup>b</sup>25; of an injury to the skull, de-pression, Gal. ap. Orib. 46.21.1: pl., thrusts, Plu. 2.916d, Procl. in Ti. 1.297 D., al.

ὥσιωμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of ὀσιώω, = ὀσιώς, Poll. 1.32.

ὥσ-μή, ἦ, thrust, attack, P. Bremen 1.4 (ii A.D.). -μός, ὁ, 'Hellenic' for the Att. forms ὥσιςμός and ὠσιςμός, D. S. 2.19, Moer. p. 424 P.

ὥσπερ, or ὥς περ, Adv. of Manner, like as, even as, ζῆν ὦ. ἦδη ζῆς S. Ph. 1396; ἐσφῆς' ἄν..., ὦ. οὐχὶ σφῆςται Id. El. 994; but the Verb is more often left to be supplied, οὐ τι κατακρύπτουσιν..., ὦ. Κύκλωες Od. 7.206, cf. 2.333, II. 4.263, 14.50; ἐξεστὶ θ', ὦ. Ἠγέλοχος, ἡμῖν λέγειν... Ar. Ra. 303; τεταγμένοι ὦ. ἐμελλον Th. 4.93; τοῖς ἡτυχηκόσιν ὦ. ἐγὼ D. 45.1; Hom. freq. puts a word between ὥς and περ, e.g. ὥς σύ περ αὐτῇ, ὥς τὸ πάρος περ, ὥς ἔσεται περ Od. 19.385, II. 5.806, 1.211; as for instance, ὅταν χορὸς... γίγνηται, ὦ. (ὁ) εἰς Δῆλον πεμψόμενος X. Mem. 3.3.12; ὥσπερ differs from ὥς in Hom., in that it seldom has an antecedent expressed, as in II. 24.487, τηλίκου ὦ. ἐγών; also in Hes. Th. 402, ὥς δ' αὐτως..., ὦ. ὑπέστη; but in Trag. and Att. ὦ. is very freq. after demonstr. words; before οὕτως, Meliss. 3, Ar. Av. 188; after it, S. Tr. 475, etc.; ὦ. καλ..., οὕτω καλ... X. Cyr. 7.5.75; cf. Pl. R. 354b; ὦ..., ὥδε... S. OT 276; τοιοῦτος ὦ. Pl. Prt. 327d; αὐτοῦ ὦ. εἶχον just as they were, then and there, Hdt. 2.121.8, cf. S. Ant. 1235; εὐθὺς ὦ. εἶχεν X. An. 4.1.19; εὐθὺς ὦ. ἔτυχε Id. HG 3.1.19; τὰν τράπεζαν κάθεται ὦ. ἔχει Sophr. in PSI 11. 1214 a 2; καὶ τὸν δαελὸν σβῆτε ὦ. ἔχει on the spot, ib. 14: c. gen., ὦ. ἔχει δόξης Pl. R. 612d: strengthd., ὦ. γε just exactly as, Ar. Nu. 673; ὦ. καὶ even as, ὥς καὶ ἐγὼ περ II. 6.477; ὦ. καὶ ἄλλο τι Th. 1.142, etc.: ὦ. also follows ἴσος, in Od. 20.282, μοῖραν... ἴσην, ὥς αὐτοὶ περ ἐλάγχανον, cf. S. El. 533; so after ὁ αὐτός, Pl. Phd. 86a, D. 9.33; after

ὁμοίος, ὁμοίος ἀτμὸς ὦ. ἐκ τάφου πρόπει A. Ag. 1311, cf. Th. 4.34. 2. ὥσπερ ἄν c. subj., v. infr. 111; c. opt., ὥσπερ ἄν τις... λέγοι Pl. Phd. 87b, cf. X. HG 3.1.14; cf. ὥσπερ εἰ II.

II. to limit or modify an assertion or apologize for a metaphor, as it were, so to speak, ὦ. ἀκονίτι Th. 4.73; τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ὦ. σεσεῖσθαι μοι δοκεῖς Ar. Nu. 1276, cf. Pax 234; ὅμα μὲν... ὦ. ὑπεφθόνηι X. Cyr. 4.1.13, cf. Pl. Phdr. 270d, Cra. 384c; in later Gk. sts. after the word to which it refers, ἐσφιγμένον ὦ. Porph. Chr. 26; βάθρον ὦ. Sch. Pi. O. 8.33; στέφανος ὦ. τῶν πόλεων τὰ τεῖχη ib. 42: freq. with parts., ὦ. ἐγγελωσα S. El. 277; ὦ. ἐντεταμένον τοῦ σώματος Pl. Phd. 86b; ὦ. τι τῶν ἄλλων εὐλόγως πεποιηκότες as if they had done, Lys. 12.7; ὦ. ἐξόν as if it were in our power, X. An. 3.1.14; σιωπῇ ἐδείπνουν, ὦ. τοῦτο ἐπιτεταγμένον αὐτοῖς Id. Smr. 1.11, cf. Mem. 2.3.3; with a change of construction, ὦ. τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον ἔχοντα ἀνάγκην..., καὶ οὔτε... οἶόν τε εἴη γενέσθαι Id. HG 2.3.19; τὴν ὦ. ἐπὶ τοῦ δίφρου ἔδραν a seat like that used in the chariot, Id. Eq. 7.5. III. rarely of Time, 1. ὥσπερ ἄν = ἔως ἄν, so long as, or however long (cf. ὥς Ad. 2), ὥσπερ ἄν ζῶ S. OC 1361 (sed leg. ἔωσπερ). 2. as soon as, Ar. Pax 24. IV. after a Comp. (cf. ὥς Ab. 1.4); οὐ μείους ὦ. χίλιοι Xenoph. 3.4; ἦττον... ὦ. X. HG 2.3.16.—Cf. ὥσπερ εἰ, ὥσπερ οὖν.

ὥσπερ, for ὥσπερ, barbarism in Ar. Th. 1185, 1192.

ὥσπεράν, about, ὦ. πεντήκοντα ποδῶν D. H. 1.15.

ὥσπερ εἰ or ὥσπερ εἰ, Adv. just as if, with indic., ὥσπερ εἰ παρεστάταις A. Ag. 1201; with opt., ὥσπερ τις εἴ σοι... μηδὲν διδοίη S. OC 776; τὸ "ὥσπερ" φάναι to say 'as it were', Longin. 32.3; ὁμοία ὦ. εἰ... X. Smr. 4.37: with Nouns or parts., as it were, ὦ. ψῆπταν Ar. Lys. 115; ὦ. προκείμενον Id. Ec. 537; ἂ ὦ. στοιχεῖα τῶν ἄλλων ἐστί Pl. Cra. 422a. II. ὥσπερ ἄν εἰ or ὥσπερ ἀνεί (prop. elliptical for ὥσπερ ἄν ἦν, εἰ..., or the like), Id. Grg. 479a, Prt. 311b, Isoc. 4.148, X. Cyr. 1.3.2; Dor. ὥσπερ αἰκ ἐξ ἐνὸς κελεύματος κεχάναντι they gape as it were 'by numbers' Sophr. 25; ὥσπερ οὖν ἄν εἰ with impf., Pl. R. 420c: cf. ὥσπερ 1.2.

ὥσπερ οὖν or ὥσπερ οὖν, Adv. even as, ὦ. οὖν ἀπώλετο A. Ch. 96, cf. 888, Ag. 1171. II. as indeed, as in fact, εἰ δ' ἔστιν (ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι) θεός Pl. Phdr. 242e, cf. Ap. 21d.

ὥστε, A. as Adv., bearing the same relation to ὥς as ὅστε to ὅς, and used by Hom. more freq. than ὥς in similes, when it is commonly written divisim, and is relat. to a demonstr. ὥς: sts. c. pres. Indic., II. 2.459 sq., 12.421, 13.703: sts. c. aor., ὥς τε λέων ἐχάρη 3.23: sts. c. subj. pres. or aor., 2.474 sq., 11.67, 16.428, Od. 22.302: all three usages combined in one simile, with varied construction, II. 5.136-9:—the verb is sts. omitted, λάμψ' ὥς τε στεροπή 10.154: this usage of ὥστε is chiefly Ep. (Pi. uses ὥτε, q. v.), but it occurs in Alc. (?) 27 (prob.), B. 12.124 and sts. in Trag., κατάρυχες δ' ἔναιον ὥστ' ἄησυροι μύρμηκες A. Pr. 452, cf. Th. 62, Pers. 424, Ch. 421 (lyr.), S. OC 343, Ant. 1033, Tr. 112 (lyr.). II. to mark the power or virtue by which one does a thing, as being, inasmuch as, like ἄτε, τὸν δ' ἐξήρπαξ' Ἀφροδίτη ρεῖα μάλ', ὦ. θεός II. 3.381, cf. 18.518; ὦ. περὶ ψυχῆς since it was for life, Od. 9.423; ὦ. ταῦτα νομίζων Hdt. 1.8, cf. 5.83, 101, 6.94.

B. as Conj. to express the actual or intended result of the action in the principal clause:

I. mostly c. inf., so as or for to do a thing, twice in Hom., εἰ δέ σοι θυμὸς ἐπέσσυται, ὦ. νέεσθαι if thy heart is eager to return, II. 9.42; οὐ τηλίκος..., ὦ. σημάτωντο πάντα πιθέσθαι not of such age as to obey a master in all things, Od. 17.21; ῥηϊδίως κεν ἐργάσαιο, ὦ. σε κεῖς ἐνιαυτὸν ἔχειν Hes. Op. 44; ὦ. ἀποπλησθῆναι (ἀποπλῆσαι codd.) τὸν χρησμόν Hdt. 8.96: freq. in Pi., O. 9.74, N. 5.1, 35, al.; also in Trag. and Att. after demonstratives, οὕτω τοσοῦτον ἡπατημένος κυρῶ ὥστ' ἄλλα χρήσειν S. OT 595, etc.; this constr. is found in cases where (as in II. 9.42 sup. cit.) ὥστε seems superfluous; so after θέλειν, Κύπρις... ἤθελ' ὦ. γίγνεσθαι τότε E. Hipp. 1327; after ἔστι, for ἔξεστι, S. Ph. 656; after ψηφίζεσθαι, Th. 5.17; after ἐπαίρειν, E. Supr. 581; ἐπαγγελλόμενοι ὦ. βοηθεῖν Th. 8.86; after words implying request, δεηθέντες... ὦ. ψηφίσασθαι Id. 1.119; πείσαι ὦ. συγχωρήσαι Id. 8.45. 2. after Comparatives with ἦ, when the possibility of the consequence is denied (cf. ὥς B. III. 2), μέζω κακὰ ἦ ὥστε ἀνακλαίειν woes too great for tears, Hdt. 3.14; μείζον ἦ ὥστε φέρειν δύνασθαι κακόν X. Mem. 3.5.17: but in Poetry ὥστε is sts. left out, νόσημα μείζον ἦ φέρειν S. OT 1293; κρείσσον' ἦ φέρειν κακὰ E. Hec. 1107 (rarely in Prose, Pl. Th. 149c); similarly with the Posit., ψυχρὸν ὦ. λούσασθαι too cold to bathe in, X. Mem. 3.13.3; ἡμεῖς ἔτι νέοι ὦ. διελέσθαι too young to..., Pl. Prt. 314b; γέρων ἐκείνος ὦ. σ' ὠφελεῖν παρῶν E. Andr. 80: this ὥστε is sts. omitted after words implying comparison, ὀλίγους εἶναι στρατιῇ τῇ Μῆδων συμβαλέειν too few... Hdt. 6.109; ταπεινὴ ἢ διάνοια ἐγκαρτερεῖν Th. 2.61, etc. 3. ὥστε... ἄν is used with inf., of contingencies more or less improbable, οὕτως ἐκάστο ὥστε μήτε... ἄλλο τι ἢ γυμνοὶ ἀνέχεσθαι, ἥδιστα τε ἄν ἐς ὕδωρ ψυχρὸν σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ρίπτειν Th. 2.49, cf. S. OT 374, El. 1316, D. 8.35. 4. sts. implying on condition that..., like ἐφ' ᾧτε, παραδοῦναι σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Ἀθηναίους, ὥστε βουλευσάι τι ἄν ἐκείνοις δοκῇ Th. 4.37, cf. X. An. 5.6.26. II. c. Indic., to express the actual or possible result with emphasis, οὐκ οὕτω φρενοβλαβὴς ὁ Πρίαμος οὐδὲ οἱ ἄλλοι..., ὦ. κινδυνεύειν ἐβούλοντο Hdt. 2.120 (fort. delendum ἐβούλοντο); ἀσθενέες οὕτω, ὦ... διατετρανείεις Id. 3.12; οὕτως ἀγνωμόνως ἔχετε, ὦ. ἐλπίζετε...; are you so foolish that you expect...? D. 2.26, βέβηκεν, ὦ. πᾶν ἐν ἡσυχῇ ἔξεστι φωνεῖν S. OC 82, cf. OT 533: freq. in X., Mem. 2.2.3, al.; with ἄν and the impf. or aor. implying a supposed case, ὥστ', εἰ φρονῶν ἔπρασσον, οὐδ' ἄν ᾧδ' ἐγινόμην κακός S. OC 271; ὥστε οὐκ ἄν ἔλαθεν



αὐτόθεν ὁρμώμενος Th.5.6: ὥστε τὴν πόλιν ἂν ἡγήσω πολέμου ἐργαστήριον εἶναι X. Ages.1.26. 2. at the beginning of a sentence, to mark a strong conclusion, and so, therefore, ὥστ'... ὅλωνα καὶ σε προσδιαφθερῶ S. Ph.7.5; ὥστ' οὐχ ὕπνω γ' εὐδοντά μ' ἐξεγείρετε Id. OT 65; ὥ. καὶ ταῦτα λεχθήσεται Arist. Metaph. 1004<sup>a</sup>22: c. imper., θνητὸς δ' Ὁρέστης, ὥ. μὴ λίαν στένε S. El. 1172; ὥ. θάρρει X. Cyr. 1.3.18, cf. Pl. Prt. 311a; ὥ. ἂν βούλησθε χειροτονήσατε D. 9.70 cod. A (-ήσετε cett.); before a question, ὥ. τίς ἂν ἀπετόλμησε.; Lys. 7.28. 3. c. opt., with ἂν, Hdt. 2.16; βρέφος γὰρ ἦν τότ'... ὥστ' οὐκ ἂν αὐτὸν γινώρισαι E. Or. 379, cf. S. OT 857, Ar. Ach. 943 (lyr.). b. c. opt. in orat. obliq., X. HG 3.5.23; after opt. in principal clause, Id. Oec. 1.13. 4. with subj., in order that, in Thessalian dialect, τὸς ταμίας φροντίσαι οὐστε... γενεῖθε τὰ πόλι ἀδούσι BCH 59.38 (Crannon); ἀντιλαβέσθαι τὰς πόλλιος (sic) οὐστε... ἐς πάντων ἐγλυθεῖ τοῦν δανείουν ib. p. 37. III. with part., instead of inf., after a part. in the principal clause, τοσοῦτον ἀπάντων διενεγκόντες, ὥστ' ὑπὲρ Ἀργείων δυστυχῆσαντων Θηβαίοις... ἐπιτάττοντες κτλ. Isoc. 4.64 (s. v. l.); οὕτω σφόδρα μισοῦντα τοῦτον, ὥστε πολὺν δὴ (ἂν Dobree) θάπτον διαθέμενον κτλ. Is. 9.16; ὥστε... δέον D. 3.1. IV. πόλεμος σκληρὸς ὥστε λίαν extremely, Lxx 2 Ki. 2.17. V. in later Greek, fold, by Preps., Παρμένοντι κλειδὸς ὥ. ἐπὶ τὸ Διοσκουρίον Inscr. Delos 316.83 (iii B. C.); ξύλον ὥ. ἐπὶ τὴν ἄμαξαν IG 11(2) 287 A 52 (iii B. C.); μόλυβδος ὥ. εἰς τὸ Κύνθιον ib. 203 A 52 (iii B. C.); κριθῶν ὥ. εἰς τὰ κτήνη barley for the animals, PCair. Zen. 251.5 (iii B. C.); ὥ. εἰς ξένια φοίνικας PHal. 1.7.4 (iii B. C.). b. c. dat., for, χρεῖα αὐτοῦ ἐστὶν ὥ. Πισικλεῖ it is needed for P., PCair. Zen. 241 (iii B. C.); ὥ. τοῖς χησίν IG 11(2). 287 A 45 (iii B. C.).

ὥσ-τέον, (ὥθew) one must thrust out, D. Chr. 70.8. -της, ου, ὁ, one who thrusts or pushes; σεισμὸς ὥ. an earthquake with one violent shock, Arist. Mu. 306<sup>a</sup>8 (pl.). -τίζομαι, fut. Att. ὥστιοῦμαι Ar. Ach. 24:—Pass., Frequentat. of ὠθέομαι, to push and be pushed about, mostly c. dat. pers., to jostle with another, jostle him and be jostled by him, ὥστιε Κλεονόμω Ar. Ach. 844; δούλαισιν ὥστιζομένη Id. Lys. 330 (lyr.); ὥστιοῦνται... ἀλλήλοισι περὶ πρώτου ξύλου Id. Ach. 24: abs., ἐς τὴν προεδρίαν πᾶς ἀνὴρ ὥστίζεται jostles for the first seat, ib. 42, cf. Pl. 330; so, Comically, τῶν... πλακούντων ὥστιζομένων περὶ τὴν γνάθον Teleclid. 1.13. -τικός, ἡ, ὄν, inclined to thrust, pushing, ὥστικῇ... ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος φύσις Arist. MA 703<sup>a</sup>23; τὸ ὥ. impetuosity, Arr. Epict. 4.1.84. Adv. -κῶς ib. 2.9.5, M. Ant. 9.3. -τισμός, ὁ, = ὠθισμός, Moer. p. 424 P. -τός, ἡ, ὄν, (ὥθew) ὥστών· τὸ ἀποδίδωκτον, Hdn. Epim. 103.

ὥσχη, ἡ, = κληματίς, EM 825.2, cf. Procl. ap. Phot. p. 322 B., Suid. ὥσχος, ὁ, in pl. ὥσχοι· τὰ νέα κλήματα σὺν αὐτοῖς τοῖς βότρυσιν, Hsch., cf. AB 318: sg., Aristodem. ap. Ath. 11.495 f, cf. οἰσχος· κλήμα βότρυας κλῆμα ὀργῶντας καὶ γενναίους, καὶ ὀσχοφῶρια (v. sq.), τὰ τῆς ἀμπέλου κλήματα περιέχοντα βότρυας, παρὰ Ἀριστοφάνει, EM 619.32 (v. infr.), whence Brunck conjectured ὀσχον for the Aldine reading ὀρχον in Ar. Ach. 997, where codd. and Sch. have the unmetrical κλάδον (one Ms. κάδον); perh. ὥσχον shd. be read, as the ὥ- is corroborated by EM 824.55, and by ὥσχοφῶρια, etc.:—ὀσχοι, the reading adopted by Littré from three codd. in Hp. Mul. 2.204, gives a poorer sense than ὀχοι (v. ὀχος II. 2), the reading of many good Mss. (incl. Vind. θ): ὀσχος in Sch. Od. 5.38 is apparently f. l. for ὀσχεός, cf. Sch. A II. 24.94. [The ὥ- of this and the foll. words, for which ὀ- is an occasional v. l., is found in the best codd. and is corroborated by the position of the word in the ancient lexica.]

ὥσχο-φορέω, celebrate the ὥσχοφῶρια, Phot. -φῶρια, τά, one day of the Athen. festival Σκίρα, on which two chosen young men, sons of citizens, in women's dress, carrying vine-shoots loaded with grapes (v. ὥσχος), went in procession from the temple of Dionysus to that of Ἀθηνᾶ Σκίρας, Philoch. 44, Plu. Thes. 22, Alciph. 1.4.3.1. II. sg. -φῶριον, τό, the sanctuary of Athena Σκίρας in Phalerum, Hsch., AB 318, etc. -φορικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the ὥσχοφῶρια, Ath. 14.631 b; μέλη ὥ. Poll. 4.53, Procl. ap. Phot. p. 322 B. -φῶροι, οἱ, the young men who carried the vine-branches, Hyp. Fr. 87, Philoch. 44, and Ister 13, all ap. Harp. (ὀσχο-).

ὠτάκις, ἴδος, ἡ, a sea-plant, Dionys. Av. 2.7. ὠτάκουστ-έω, listen, eavesdrop, Hdt. 8.130, X. Cyr. 5.3.56, 8.2.10, D. 19.288; ὥ. καὶ κατοπτεῖν τὰ συμβαίνοντα Plb. 3.13.1: c. gen., Suid. -ής, ου, ὁ, listener, eavesdropper, of a person employed as a spy by tyrants, Arist. Pol. 1313<sup>b</sup>14, Mu. 398<sup>a</sup>21, Plb. 16.37.1, Plu. 2.522 f.

ὠταλγ-έω, have the ear-ache, Dsc. 4.64. -ία, ἡ, ear-ache, Id. 2.179, 3.27, Poll. 4.185, Gr. 12.12.6. -ιάω, = ὠταλγέω, Dsc. 2.169. -ικός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from ear-ache, v. l. in Id. 4.64.

ὠ τᾶν, v. τᾶν. ὠταρᾶς, = auriculosus, Gloss.

ὠτάριον [ᾶ], τό, Dim. of οὖς, a little ear, Anaxandr. 43; ὠτάρι· ὕεια Alex. 110.16; later simply = οὖς, AP 11.75 (Lucill.); Ev. Jo. 18.10. II. metaph., handle of a vessel, Parth. ap. Ath. 11.783 c; ὠτάρια κάδου IG 7.3498.18 (Oropus, iii B. C.), cf. BGU 781 i 15, Inscr. Delos 421.54 (ii B. C.). III. the ormer or Haliothis, Ath. 3.87 f.

ὠτε, Dor. for ὥστε A. 1, Pi. N. 6.28, 7.62, I. 4(3). 18(36), O. 10(11). 86, P. 10.54, Alc. 23.41, B. 16.105, Corinn. Supp. 2.65, Lyr. Adesp. ap. A. D. Pron. 48.28. (For the accent, cf. Wackernagel Beitr. z. Lehre vom Gr. Akzent p. 20; ὠτε· σὺν τῷ ᾧ, ἀντὶ τοῦ ὥσπερ, Choerob. in An. Ox. 2.281; this spelling (ῶτε, ῶιτε) is found in Alc. and cod. A of A. D. 1. c., Corinn. 1. c.)

ὠτεγχύτης [ῶ], ου, ὁ, ear-syringe, Dsc. Eur. 1.56, Gal. 6.439, Hermes 38.28.4.

ὠτειλ-ή, ἡ, wound, esp. a fresh, open wound, II. (acc. to Ammon. Diff. pp. 104.144, opp. οὐλή); δειξεν... αἷμα καταρρέον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς II. 5.870; αἶμ' ἐτι θερμὸν ἀνῆνοθεν ἐξ ὠ. 11.266, cf. 17.297; δόρυ χαλκεον ἐξ ὠ. εἵρυσεν 16.862; ὠτειλῆν... δῆσαν ἐπισταμένως Od. 19.456;—Aristarch. considered ὠτειλή as restricted in Hom. to a wound inflicted hand to hand, not by a missile, χαλκοτύπους ὠ. II. 19.25, and therefore he rejected as spurious 4.140, 149, cf. Sch. II. 4.140, 11.266, 18.351. II. after Hom. (esp. in Hp.) generally, wound, whether recent or not, κίνδυνος ἂν εἴη συρραγῆναι τὰς ὠ. Hp. Art. 11; also, the mark of a wound, scar, ὅταν τὰ ἔλκεα ἐς ὠτειλὰς ᾗ ibid., cf. Ruf. Ren. Ves. Praef.: ulcer, Gal. 19.157:—once in X., τὰ μὲν ἔπαθεν, ὧν τὰς ὠτειλὰς [φανερὰς add. codd. plerique] εἶχεν An. 1.9.6, cf. Plu. Cor. 14, 2.276 d, Jul. Caes. 309 c. (Prob. fr. οὐτάω (so Sch. A II. 14.518); cf. οὐταμένη ὠτειλή II. 14.518, 17.86; Aeol. ὀτέλλα (sic) Jo. Gramm. Comp. (in Hoffmann Die griechischen Dialekte II. 488); cf. γατειλαί (for fat-) and βωτ[ε]άζειν.) -ῆθεν, Adv. from or out of the wound, Orph. L. 653. -όομαι, Pass., cicatrize, Hp. Fract. 27.

ὠτικός, ἡ, ὄν, (οὖς) of or for the ear, Iatros Gal. Thras. 24; φλεγμοναί Dsc. 1.26.

ὠτίον, τό, prop. Dim. of οὖς, auricle, Dsc. Eur. 1.63, cf. 62; but usu. = οὖς, AP 11.81 (Lucill.), Lxx I Ki. 9.15, al., Ev. Matt. 26.51, Arr. Epict. 1.18.18, PMag. Osl. 1.332. II. metaph., a little handle, προχύτον Hero Spir. 1.9; χωρὶς ὠτίων ποτήριον Theopomp. Com. 31, cf. Aet. 1.138. 2. = ὠτάριον III, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.130; gloss on τήθη, = λεπὰς ἀγρία, Sch. Nic. Al. 396.

ὠτιοφόρος, ὁ, = ὠτοκάταξίς, AB 287 (where the word is distd. fr. ὠτιαφόρος, q. v.): also ὠτιαφόρος, EM 826.27.

ὠτίς, ἴδος, ἡ, (οὖς) bustard, Otis tarda, X. An. 1.5.2 sq., Arist. HA 509<sup>a</sup>4, al., Ael. NA 5.24, Opp. C. 2.407; cf. οὐτίς, ὀτίς. II. μυδὸς ὠτίς, v. μυσοπίς.

ὠτο-γλύφίς, ἴδος, ἡ, ear-pick, Pl. Com. 148, Hermes 38.248, Gr. 4.7.1; also -γλύφον, τό, Gloss.:—Dim. -γλύφιον, τό, ib. -ειδής, ἡ, like an ear, ear-shaped, Ruf. Anat. 32. Adv. -δῶς ibid.

ὠτο-θλαδίας, ου, ὁ, = ὠτοκάταξίς, D. L. 5.67. -κάταξίς, ἴδος, ὁ, a boxer with thick or 'cauliflower' ears, Ar. Fr. 98, cf. Poll. 2.83, EM 826.28, Suid. (ὠτοκαταξίς is f. l. in Poll. 4.144).

-κλαδίας, ὁ, = auri-flaccus, Gloss. -κοπέω, stun the ears by talking, Hsch. -κωφέω, to be hard of hearing, Zonar. -λαβίς, ἴδος, ἡ, an instrument for laying hold of the ears, τοὺς ὄρχεις... ἀποδεσμεῖν τῇ ὠ. Hippiatr. 99.

-λικνός, ου, with ears as large as a winnowing-fan; οἱ Ὠτόλικνοι, name of a fabulous Indian tribe, Tz. H. 7.635. -πάροχος, ου, (παρέχω) supplying or having ears, Gloss. -πέτης, ἐς, = auritus, ib. -ρρύτος, ου, having a running from the ears, Hp. Epid. 6.1.2.

ὠτος, ου, ὁ (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr. 1.214), a horned or eared owl, ὁ δ' ὠτος... περὶ τὰ ὠτα πτερύγια ἔχων Arist. HA 597<sup>b</sup>21, cf. Plu. 2.961 e, v. l. ib. 52 b: Ath. 9.390 d appears to identify it with the ὠτίς, but this is due to interpolation. II. an easily deceived person, booby, Com. Adesp. 47, Ael. Dion. Fr. 336.

III. ὠτα· τὰ μὴ στρογγύλα, Hsch.; but ὠτοι λίθοι in IG 4.823.66 (Troezen) is wrongly read, v. ὠ II.

ὠτότμητος, ου, with ears slit or cropped, Lxx Le. 21.18, 22.23.

ὠτώεις, εσσα, εν, poet. Adj. with ears or handles, τρίπους II. 23.264, 513, Hes. Op. 657. (The older form οὐατόεις [q. v.] may originally have stood here, but has left no trace in codd.)

ὠψίφιον, τό, Dim. of ὦψον, Theognost. Can. 127; ωοψία εικοσι PLond. 2.335.19 (ii A. D.).

ὠφέλ-εια, ἡ, required by the metre (in iambs), S. El. 944, Ar. Th. 183; whereas ὠφέλεια is required in E. Andr. 539 (anap.), Fr. 78 (lyr.), Ar. Ec. 576 (lyr.): the best codd. of Pl. have ὠφέλεια more freq. than ὠφέλεια (although B always has ὠφέλεια in Phdr.), and ὠφέλεια is found in IG 1<sup>2</sup>.69.24 (v. B. C., Prose). Hyp. Eux. 9, and freq. in Phld., as Mus. p. 54 K., al.: Ion. ὠφέλη Hdt. 5.98, al., AP 6.187 (Alph.):—help, aid, succour, esp. in war, ἔπεμπον ἐς τὴν Ἐπίδαμνον... τὴν ὠ. Th. 1.26, cf. 39; τὴν ὠ. παρέχων τινὶ Id. 3.13, cf. And. 3.31; ὠ. ἀνδρὶ φέρον E. Fr. 78 (lyr.); ὠ. προσλήψεσθαι Th. 2.7; ἀπὸ τινων εὐρίσκεσθαι Id. 1.31; τῆς ὠ. μεταλαμβάνειν Id. 1.39; τυγχάνειν Id. 6.17; ἐπάγεσθαι τινος ἐπ' ὠφέλεια for aid, Id. 1.3, cf. 5.38; ἀποχρήσασθαι τῇ ἐκατέρου ἡμῶν ὠ. to make full use of the assistance or services we both can give, Id. 6.17; μετὰ τῶν κειμένων νόμων ὠφέλειαν Id. 3.82, cf. D. H. Th. 31; οὐδὲν ἱατρικῆς δεῖται οὐδ' ὠφελίας or any other aid, Pl. Ly. 217 a, cf. R. 559 b; καὶ τοῖσιν ἐλκωθεῖσιν ὠφελίαν (ὠφέλειαν codd., unmetrically) ἔχει Com. Adesp. 106.8. II. profit, advantage, βούλευμα ἂν οὐ... οὐδεμία ἐμελλε ὠφελίῃ ἔσεσθαι Hdt. 1. c.; εἴ τις ὠφέλειά γε S. El. 944; τὴν κοινὴν ὠ. φυλάξαι the common interest of all, Th. 6.80; τίς ἂν εἴη ἡμῶν ὠ. εἰδόσιν αὐτό; Pl. Chrm. 167 b; opp. βλάβη, X. Cyr. 6.2.13, Pl. (v. infr. 2), etc.; opp. ζημία, X. Mem. 2.3.6; ἐπ' ὠφέλεια ἐστὶ τι ib. 1.4.4: c. gen. subjecti, τὴν ὠ. τὴν τῶν τειχέων their utility, Hdt. 7.139; c. gen. objecti, ἐπ' ὠφέλεια τῶν φίλων for their benefit, Pl. R. 334 b; ὠφελίας ἕνεκα ib. 398 b; ἐναντία τῇ ἐαυτῶν ὠ. And. 2.2; ἐν ὠ. ἐστὶ τίς of use, X. Vect. 4.35; after ὠφελείν, cf. ὠφέλειαν 1.5.

2. source of gain or profit, service, freq. in pl., τὰς ὠ. τὰς ἐκ τῆς στρατείας... ἐσομένας Isoc. 4.15; αἱ κοινὰ ὠ. Lys. 19.62; αἱ ἀπὸ τινος γιγνόμεναι ὠ. Isoc. 4.29; ὠφελίας τε καὶ βλάβας ἀποδιδούσα Id. R. 332 d; αἱ παρὰ τῶν μισθοδοτούντων αὐτοῖς ὠ. D. 15.32. 3. esp. gain made in war, spoil, booty, Plb. 2.3.8, 3.82.8, Rev. Arch. 6(1935).31 (pl., Amphipolis), Lxx 2 Ma. 8.20; ὠ. μεγάλαι καὶ



λάφυρα Plu.2.255b; ὠφελείας ἀθροῖσαι Id.Cleom.12; πολλῆς ὠ. κυριεύ-  
σαι D.S.15.36; τὴν χώραν γέμειν ὠφελείας Plb.3.80.3; τίθεσθαι τὰ  
χρήματα δι' ὠφελείας to regard as booty, D.H.7.37; so in the chase,  
game, X.Cyn.6.4; so of a thief, ὠ. ἐτοίμην καὶ κατειργασμένην ἀφῆκεν  
Antipho 2.1.4. (Prob. abstracted fr. οἰκ-ὠφελία, which comes fr.  
οἶκον ὠφέλλειν 'to increase the οἶκος'; cf. ὄφελος.) -έω, fut.  
-ήσω Ar.Au.358, etc.: aor. ὠφέλησα Hdt.3.127, etc.: pf. -ηκα Hp.  
Acut.44, Pl.Grg.511e, etc.: plpf. ὠφέληκη Id.Ar.31d:—Pass., fut.  
ὠφελήσομαι And.2.22, Is.10.16, Hp.Int.35, X.Cyr.3.2.20; more  
freq. fut. Med. in pass. sense, ὠφελήσομαι Th.6.18, 7.67, Pl.R.  
343c, X.Mem.1.6.14, v.1. in Lys.19.61: aor. ὠφελήθην Th.2.39,  
5.90, etc.: pf. ὠφέλημαι A.Pr.222, Pl.Grg.512a, etc.: plpf. ὠφέλητο  
Th.6.60: (ὄφελος):—help, aid, succour, first in Hdt. (v. infr.);  
opp. βλάπτω, Th.6.14, Pl.Phd.107d; opp. ζημιώω, Isoc.6.5.—Con-  
struction: I. abs., to be of use or service, τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελούντα  
A.Pr.44, cf. S.Fr.196, E.IA348(troch.), X.Oec.1.9; οὐδὲν ὠφελεί  
Th.2.87; τὸ πολλάκις ὠφελούν Isoc.8.35. 2. c. acc. pers., to be of  
service to, benefit, Hdt.2.95, A.Pr.507; τὰς ψυχὰς ὠ. διδάσκοντες  
X.Cyr.2.3.23; ὠ. τινα εἰς τι to be of use to one towards a thing, Th.  
4.75; τί δέ μ' ὠφελήσουσ' οἱ ρυθμοὶ πρὸς τάλφικτα; how will rhythms  
help me to earn my bread? Ar.Nu.648: abs., ἐπὶ τοῖς δεινοῖσιν E.Fr.  
84; διὰ τῶν ὥτων Plu.2.38c, cf. 145b: c. part., αὐτοὺς ὠφελεί προσ-  
κείμενον E.Hipp.970. b. esp. of a general, enrich his soldiers by  
booty, Plu.Aem.29; τοὺς στρατιώτας ὠφελήκως ἀπὸ τῶν στρατειῶν  
Id.Caes.12; cf. ὠφέλεια II.3. 3. in Poets also (v. Thom.Mag.p.  
408R.) c. dat. pers., A.Pr.342, Pers.842, S.Ant.560, E.Or.666, 681,  
Heracl.681, Ar.Au.421 (lyr.); also in Antipho 6.38, and v.1. in Th.  
5.23; the compds. προσωφελέω, ἐπωφελέω, συνωφελέω also take both  
constructions. 4. c. gen., dub. in οὐδεὶς ἔρωτος τοῦδ' ἐφαίνετ' ὠφε-  
λῶν S.OC436 (fort. leg. ἔρωτ' εἰς τόνδ'). 5. c. acc. cogn., ὠφελίαν  
ὠ. τινα to render him a service, Pl.R.519e, cf. Euthd.275e; ὠφελίαν  
κοινῇ -οῦνται πάντες οἱ δημιουργοὶ Id.R.346c: with a neut. Adj.,  
οὐδὲν τινα ὠ. to do one no service, Hdt.3.126, E.Alc.875 (lyr.); πολλά,  
πλέον, πλείστον, ὡς πλείστα ὠ. τινα, Isoc.3.30, E.Andr.679, 681, Th.  
6.14. II. Pass., receive help or succour, derive profit or advantage,  
πρὸς τινος from a person or thing, Hdt.2.68; ἐκ τινος A.Pr.222,  
Antipho 3.2.3; ἀπὸ τινος Th.3.64, X.Oec.1.15, cf. Gorg.Pal.10; ὑπὸ  
or παρὰ τινος, Pl.Grg.512a, Amat.132d; ὠ. τοῦ νόμου to derive benefit  
from., Antipho 5.17 (dub. l.); τινι by a thing, Th.3.67; διὰ τι ib.13;  
παρ' ἐμοῦ ὠφελείσθαι to make something out of me, Antipho 2.2.13; ἐκ  
τῶν ὑμετέρων help themselves, Lys.27.7: esp. of troops, acquire booty,  
πολλά παρὰ τὴν στρατείαν ὠ. Plu.Cat.Ma.10; ὠ. δι' ἀρπαγῆς Id.Marc.  
19; ὠφελείσθαι πρὸς τι acquire advantage towards a thing, X.Cyn.  
5.27: c. part., ὠφελείσθαι ἰδὼν to be profited by the sight of a thing,  
Th.2.39: c. adj. neut., οὐδὲν ὠφελουμένη S.Ant.550: πολλά ὠφελεί-  
σθαι οὐδὲν ποιοῦντες X.Cyr.3.2.20. -ημα, atos, τό, a useful or  
serviceable thing, service, benefit, A.Pr.251; ἀνθρώποισιν ὠφελήματα  
ib.501; of a person, ὃ κοινὸν ὠφελήμα θνητοῖσιν φανείς ib.613, cf.  
E.Tr.703. 2. ὠφελήματα things good in themselves, e.g. harmony,  
goodwill, opp. εὐχρησθήματα, Stoic.3.23, cf. 136. II. generally,  
use, advantage, profit, τί δῆτα δόξης.. ὠ. γίγνεται; S.OC259, cf. X.  
Hier.10.3; ὠφελήματα πατρίδος Id.Ages.7.2. -ήσιμος, on, useful,  
serviceable, profitable, πολλοὶ μὲν ἐχθροί, παῦρα δ' ὠ. S.Aj.1022; ὠ.  
[λόγος] Ar.Au.317 (troch.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, helping, aiding, hence,  
like ὠφέλεια, use, service, advantage, S.OC401; σοὶ γὰρ ὠ. οὐκ ἐνι  
Id.El.1031. -ητέος, a, on, proper to be served, ὠφελήτέα σοι ἡ  
πόλις X.Mem.3.6.3. II. ὠφελήτέον, one must serve, τὴν πόλιν  
ib.2.1.28. -ητικός, ἡ, ὄν, helpful, useful, Ph.1.14, Fr.55H., Arr.  
Epict.2.10.23, Aristid.Quint.2.9, Dam.Isid.296. -ία, v. ὠφέ-  
λεια. -ίμος, on, rarely η, on, Pl.Chrm.174d (dub. l.), R.607d:—  
helping, aiding, useful, serviceable, beneficial, sts. of persons, as Id.  
Men.98c, R.461b (Comp.), X.Mem.2.7.9: but more freq. of things,  
Th.2.46, etc.; τινι to one, E.Ion 138 (lyr.), Th.4.44, 7.64, etc.; εἰς τι  
for a purpose, Id.3.68; πρὸς τὰς πολιτείας Pl.R.607d; ὑπὲρ τινος X.  
Cyr.6.2.34; κρίνειν τι ὠ. Th.1.22; τὸ ὠ. as Subst., Pl.R.457d; τὸ ὠμὶν

ὠ. Th.1.76, cf. E.1.c.: Comp. and Sup., -ώτερος, -ώτατος, Th.1.93,  
Pl.R.461b, Th.179a. Adv. -μως X.Mem.4.4.1, Pl.Grg.470a, Chrm.  
163c: Sup. -ώτατα X.Eg.6.1.

ὠφέλλον, Ep. for ὠφελον, aor. 2 of ὠφείλω.

ὠχ, ὠχ, a magical incantation against fleas, Gr.13.15.9.

ὠχεί, Egyptian name of ἀτράφαξ, Ps.-Dsc.2.119.

ὠχων (gen. pl.), dub. sens. in POxy.2146.11 (iii A.D.).

ὠχρα, ἡ, yellow ochre, Arist.Mete.378<sup>a</sup>23, Thphr.Lap.40, PCair.  
Zen.764.13 (iii B.C.), Dsc.5.93, etc. II. in corn, = ἐρυσίβη,  
mildew, Lxx De.28.22.

ὠχρ-αίνω, make pale or wan, Orph.A.1308:—Pass., to become so,  
Sor.2.45; opp. ἐρυθραίνομαι, S.E.M.7.193, cf. Max.Tyr.34.2. II.  
intrans., to be or become so, Nic.Th.254. -αντικός, ἡ, ὄν, making

pale or wan, only in Adv. -κῶς κινεῖσθαι, πάσχειν, of jaundiced  
patients, who see everything with a yellow tinge, S.E.M.7.192,  
198. -άω, turn pale or wan, ὠχρήσαντα χροά Od.11.529;  
of the sun, Arat.851. -ία, ἡ, = ὠχρα II, EM378.48. -ίας,

ον, ὁ, one of a pale complexion, Arist.Cat.9<sup>b</sup>32. -ιάσις,

εως, ἡ, a turning pale, paleness, Sor.1.45, Plot.3.6.3; ἡ πολίωσις  
οἶον ὠ. Plu.2.364b: pl., ib.652d. 2. = ὠχρα II, Thd.Am.

4.9. -ιάω, = ὠχράω, to be pallid, Ar.Nu.103, Ra.307, Com.  
Adesp.342; ὠχρηκῶς Hp.Ep.17; ὠχρήσας Babr.92.8; opp. ἐρυθρίω,  
ἐρυθραίνομαι, Arist.Cat.9<sup>b</sup>31, EN1128<sup>b</sup>14; of wine, Plu.2.692e.

ὠχρο-ειδής, ες, pallid, πόνος Suid. v. ἵκτερος, prob. in Dsc.5.104.

-λευκος, on, of a whitish yellow or yellowish white, ἄνθος Id.4.42;

of wine, Gal.6.336. -μέλας, αῖνα, ἄν, dark and sallow, of sufferers  
from jaundice, Id.17(2).66; of a type of jaundice, Hp.ap.Herod.

Med. in Rh.Mus.49.554.

ὠχρ-όμματος, on, pale-eyed, Arist.Phgn.812<sup>b</sup>8.

ὠχρό-ξανθος, on, of a pale yellow colour, Gal.14.81. -πελιός,

= luridus, Gloss. -ποιός, ὄν, making pale, gloss on Il.7.479 in  
cod.Mosqu.1.

ὠχρός, ὁ, ὄν, pale, wan, of complexion, E.Ba.438, Ar.Nu.1016  
(anap.), Pl.422, etc.: esp. pale-yellow, sallow, τὸ δέ ὠ. [γίγνεται]  
λευκοῦ ξανθῷ μειγνυμένου Pl.Ti.68c; of a frog, Batr.81; χρώμα δ'  
ἀσίτων.. γίγνεται ὠχρόν Alex.162.9 (anap.); ὠχρός κἀνυπόδητος, of a  
Pythagorean, Theoc.14.6: freq. in Luc. of philosophers, JTr.1,  
al.; ὠ. καὶ αὐχμηρός, of a miser, Id.Cat.17; of bile, etc., Hp.Int.37,  
Gal.15.554; τὸ ὠ. τοῦ φῶς the yolk of the egg, Arist.HA560<sup>a</sup>21;  
τὸ ὠ. the colour yellow (v. supr.), Id.Cat.12<sup>a</sup>18; cf. ὠχρα.

ὠχρος, on, ὁ (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.39), paleness, wanness, esp. the pale  
hue of fear, once in Hom., ὠχρός τέ μιν εἶλε παρειάς Il.3.35; also  
in Luc.JTr.1 (adapting Hom.) and late Poets, as Androm.ap.Gal.  
14.35, AP5.258 (Paul.Sil.). II. birds' pease, Lathyrus Ochrus,

Antiph.301, Arist.HA627<sup>b</sup>17 (pl.), Thphr.HP8.3.1, al., CP4.2.2,  
D.L.2.139.

ὠχροσύνη, ἡ, pallor, Antioch.Astr. in Cat.Cod.Astr.1.112.

ὠχρότης, ητος, ἡ, pallor, Pl.R.474e; χροάς Luc.Icar.5; opp.  
μελανία, Arist.Cat.9<sup>b</sup>22: pl., Plu.2.84e; opp. ἐρυθρήματα, Arist.MA  
701<sup>b</sup>31.

ὠχρωμα, atos, τό, pallor, interpol. in Suid.

ὠψ, ἡ, EM344.55, but ὁ, Ar.Byz. (v. infr.), Eust.1426.55 (v. infr.),  
gen. ὠπός, acc. ὠπα:—eye, face, countenance, Hom. and Hes., only  
in acc. sing.; εἰς ὠπα ἰδέσθαι τινί to look one in the face, Il.9.373;  
ἐπὴν ἔλθῃτε Διός τ' εἰς ὠπα ἰδῇσθε 15.147: abs., δεινὸς εἰς ὠπα ἰδέσθαι  
Od.22.405, cf. 23.107; θεῆς εἰς ὠπα ἔοικεν in face she is like the  
goddesses, Il.3.158; οὐ μὲν γὰρ τι κακῶ εἰς ὠπα ἔφκει Od.1.411;  
θεῆς εἰς ὠπα ἔισκειν Hes.Op.62.—masc. acc. pl., μεγάλους ὠπας Ar.  
Byz.ap.Ath.7.287b, cf. Ath.9.367a, Gal.12.804, Eust.1.c.; διγλήνους  
ὠπας Theoc.Ep.6.2, cf. EM233.32: but τὰ ὠπα Pl.Cra.409c: dat.  
ὠπασσι Max.157. (Cf. ὠψ B.)

ὠψά, τά, = τὰ ὀπτητήρια, Hsch.

ὠώ, v. ὠ (ῶ).

ὠώδης, es, egg-like, ὠγρότης Arist.HA565<sup>a</sup>23; σκώληξ Id.GA  
733<sup>b</sup>13: οὐαί, φιάλιον ὠώ[δες] IG2<sup>2</sup>.1534.46 (iv B.C.).



# ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA

[NOTE.—If the Accent of a word is not given in the Lexicon or below, this means that the Accent is recessive.]

s.v. **ἀάατος** II, for '21.9' read '21.91'  
s.v. **ἀαπτος**, omit ' ; cf. **ἀπτοεπής**  
s.v. **ἄας**, for "ἄες" read "ἄες"  
**ἀβάκειον** [ἄβᾱ], τό, dish, *PCair.Zen.71.1* (iii B.C.).  
s.v. **ἀβακέω**, delete 'to be speechless,' and 'said nothing,'  
s.v. **ἀβακῆς**, delete '(βάζω) speechless: hence,'  
s.v. **ἀβασάνιστος**, add '3. of literary style, not tortured, i.e. natural, D.H.Vett.Cens.3 (perh. interpol.).'  
s.v. **ἀβάστακτος**, for 'removable' read 'removed', and after '(Perg.)' add ' ; cf. **σημεῖον** I.3'  
**ἀβίᾱτος** [i], ον, = **ἀβίαστος**, *Trag.Adesp.* in *Gött.Nachr.* 1922.25.  
**ἀβιτώριον**, τό, Latin word, latrine, *IGRom.1.599* (Istropolis).  
**ἀβληχροποιός**, ον, taking away strength, a suggested interpr. of **ἀβληχρός** in **θάνατος** ἄ., *Eust.* 1676.57.  
s.v. **ἀβροκόμης**, for "—κόμος" read "—κομος"  
**ἀβρόπαις**, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, of dainty children, *πάτρα Riv.Fil.65* (NS xv). 54 (Ptolemais).  
s.v. **ἀβροπενθής**, before 'v. **ἀκροπενθής**' add 'mourning amid luxury, *A.Pers.* 135 (lyr.).'  
**ἀβρωσία**, ἡ, abstinence from food, *Poll.* 6.39, prob. in *E.Hipp.* 136 (lyr.).  
**Ἀγαγύλιος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Thessaly, *IG9(2).554* (Larissa), al.  
**ἀγᾱθημερία**, ἡ, lucky day, *PMich.* ed. Hunt in *Proc.Brit.Acad.* xv.  
s.v. **ἀγαθός** III fin., add ' ; ἀγαθέστατε (voc.) *Hyp.Fr.* 219b Jensen (ascribed to Euripides in codd. Phot.).'  
**ἀγακλήεις**, εσσα, εν, famous, *MAMA* 1.267 (Laodicea Combusta).  
s.v. **ἀγακλυτός** I, for 'II.6.426' read 'II.6.436'  
**ἀγαλματομική**, ἡ (sc. τέχνη), the art of carving images, prob. in *Διηγήσεις* iv 29 (shortened for ἀγαλματοτομή, cf. **ἀμφορεύς**).  
s.v. **ἀγαλμοειδής**, for 'f.l. for ἀγλαο-' read 'f.l. for ἀγλαομειδής'  
s.v. **ἀγαμαι** I.1, after 'Od.18.71,' add 'E.Alc.603 (lyr.).'  
s.v. **ἀγαμαι** I, add '6. with imper., like Lat. *amabo*, please, *prithoe*, *Cephisod.* 3, cj. in *Ar.Ach.* 489.'  
s.v. **Ἀγαμέμνων**, for "Ἀγαμέμνονος δαίς," read "Ἀγαμεμνόνειος δαίς," transferring ' : Ἀγ...60' to follow 'Pi., A.'  
s.v. **ἀγᾱνακτέω** II.2, after 'c. gen. rei,' add 'Lys.14.39,'  
s.v. **ἀγαπάω** II, add '2. c. inf., desire, *MAMA* 1.176 (Laodicea Combusta).'  
s.v. **ἀγαπητός**, lines 5, 6, for 'αὐτη..Το.3.10' read 'τὸν υἱὸν σου τὸν ἄ. LxxGe.22.2, cf. *Am.* 8.10'; for 'cf. also II.2' read 'cf. II.2 infr.'  
**ἀγᾱσίφρων** [ἄγ], φρονος, Adj. of noble mind, *παῖς Euph.* in *Philol.* 90.133.  
**ἀγγᾱρικός**, ἡ, ον, concerning ἀγγαρεία, cj. for *αιγα-* in *PCair.* *Preis.* 33.6 (iv A.D.); fort. leg. *ἀργαρικῶν* (i.e. *ἀρκα-*).  
**ἀγγᾱριος**, gloss on **Δᾱος**, Hsch.  
s.v. **ἀγγαρος** and deriv., for -γᾱρ- read -γᾱρ-, cf. *Men.* 2.9 D.  
s.v. **ἀγγαρος** fin., for '(Assyr. *agarru*, 'hired labourer'.)' read '(The connexion with Bab. *agarru* 'hireling' is doubtful; perh. cognate with Aram. *iggērā* 'letter'.)'  
**ἀγγειουργός**, ὁ, maker of vessels, *IG22.1576.69* (iv B.C.).  
s.v. **ἀγγελία** I.1, after 'Sch.II.' add '3.206' and after "ἀγγε- λίης" add ' , which is found in *AP6.198.2* (pl., *Antip.* Thess.).'  
s.v. **ἀγγέλλω**, for "ἡγγεῖλαμην" read "ἡγγεῖλάμην"  
**ἀγγελόεις**, εσσα, εν, = ἀγγελικός, *τιμή Stud.Ital.* 2.397 (Crete).  
**ἀγγρεσις**, ιος, ἄ, Thess. for αἰρεσις B. I. 3, *BCH* 59.56 (Larissa).  
**Ἀγελᾱά**, a title of Athena, *Hesperia* 7.5, line 90 (Athens, iv B.C.).  
s.v. **ἀγελάρχης**, add 'II. = *βουαγόρ*, Hsch.'  
s.v. **ἀγένειος**, line 2, for 'speak' read 'have spoken'  
s.v. **ἀγενής**, after 'S.Fr.84' add '(anap.)'  
**Ἀγεράνιος**, Aeol. for Ἀγριάνιος (v. infr.), *IG12(2).527* (Eresus).  
s.v. **ἀγέρωχος** I, add ' ; ἄ. ὕψις D.H.Comp.16'  
s.v. **ἀγή** (A), after 'breakage' add ' , *PCair.Zen.* 15727 (iii B.C.)'  
s.v. **ἀγήρας** I, add ' ; ἄ. καὶ ἀθάνατος Hellenic.Fr.19 (b) J.'  
**ἀγηρος**, = ἀγήραος, *Hes.Cat.Oxy.* 2075 *Fr.* I ii 18.  
**ἀγιαστήρ** [ἄγ], ἦρος, ὁ, consecrator, *Tab.Defix.Aud.* 16x7 (Syria, iii A.D.).  
For **ἀγκιστρώμαι**, read 'ἀγκιστρώ, fix as with hooks, *Hld.* 9. 15. II.' and for 'II.' read '2.'  
s.v. **ἀγκοῖνα**, add ' : later ἀγκοῖνη, *PCair.Zen.* 756.1 (iii B.C.)'  
**ἀγκοπάζω**, v. ἀνακ- (Add.).  
s.v. **ἀγκτήρ** 4, add ' ; ἀγκτήρος δίκην shld. be restd. for ἀγκύρας δίκην in *Lyd.Ost.* 16 (cf. ἀκτήρος (sic) δίκην Id. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* I.1 (1).146.10)'  
**ἀγκυλίδιον**, τό, Dim. of ἀγκύλη II.1, *φιάλιον ἐπ' ἀγκ[υλ]ιδίου Inscr.Delos* 1442 B 59 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. **ἀγκυλιδωτός**, delete 'for a handle'  
s.v. **ἀγκυλοκοπέω**, for "—κοπέω, hamstring, dub. in' substitute "—κοπία, ἡ, hamstringing,"  
**ἀγκύρειος** [ῡ], α, ον, for an anchor, *σχοινία IG22.1609.101* (iv B.C.).

**ἀγκυρίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, perh. small anchor, *IG22.1550* (pl., iii B.C.).  
II. gloss on *κράδη* III, *Ps.-Plu.Prov.* 2.16.  
s.v. **ἀγκών**, for 'Riv.' read 'Amat.'; delete 'Ath.12.516a,'  
s.v. **ἀγκωνοφόρος**, add ' , *Rev.Ét.Anc.* 32.5 (Athens, i B.C.)'  
**ἀγλάϊος**, α, ον, = ἀγλαός, *MAMA* 3.793 (Cilicia).  
**ἀγλαοειδής**, ἐς, glorious in form, Epic. in *PLit.Lond.* 38.26.  
**ἀγλαόμολπος**, ον, of beautiful song, *PHarris* 7 (ii/iii A.D.).  
**Ἀγλαπίος**, dial. form of Ἀσκληπίος, *IG5(1)1313* (Laconia, v B.C.); also **Αἰγλαπίος**, Robert Coll. *Froehner* i No.40 (place of origin unknown), cf. *ἐπὶ κλησιν δέ νιν Αἴγλας ματρὸς Ἀσκληπίων ὠνόμαξε Ἀπόλ- λων* *Isyll.* 55; also cf. Ἀγλαόπης ὁ Ἀσκληπίος, Hsch., **Αἰγλάηρ** ὁ Ἀσκληπίος, Id.  
s.v. **ἀγλαφύρως**, add ' , *Ath.* 15.677f'  
s.v. **ἀγλευκής**, add 'Adv. —κῶς *Philostr.* *VA* 4.39.'  
s.v. **ἄγμα**, after 'fragment,' add 'IG22.1648.12 (iv B.C.),' and after 'Plu.Phil.6' add '(both pl.)'  
**Ἀγναῖος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Halos, *IG9(2).109a* 28.  
s.v. **ἄγναμπος**, after 'B.8.73' add ' ; νόος A.Pr.163 (lyr.); σθένος'  
**ἄγναφάριος** = ἀκνα- *MAMA* 3.252 (Corycus).  
s.v. **ἄγναφος**, after 'foreg.,' add 'PCair.Zen.92.16 (iii B.C.).'  
s.v. **ἀγνεία** I, add '2. honourable conduct, *Jahresh.* 23 *Beibl.* 281 (Ephesus, i/ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.* 7.825.15 (Gerasa, ii A.D.).'  
s.v. **ἀγνεία**, add 'III. a name for seven, *Aristid.* *Quint.* 3.6.'  
**Ἀγνείων**, ὠνος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Magnesia, *Inscr. Magn.* 100.  
s.v. **ἄγνευμα**, add ' , *El.* 256'  
**ἄγνοτράφης**, ἐς, nurtured in purity, *δέμας Supp.Epigr.* 1.570.14.  
**ἄγνόφυτος**, ον, planted in holiness, *ρίζα BMus.Inscr.* 1075 (Memphis).  
s.v. **ἀγνώμων** I.3, for 'of judges' read 'of judging work harshly'  
**ἀγοράνομιον**, τό, = ἀγορανόμιον, *POxy.* 75.14 (ii A.D.), etc.  
s.v. **ἀγοράνομέω**, add 'II. preside in the assembly, *IG9(2).517.10* (Larissa, iii B.C.).'  
**ἀγοράσιαστικός**, ἡ, ον, = ἀγοραστικός, *PLond.* 5.1727.32 (vi A.D.), *PMonac.* 4.16 (vi A.D.).  
s.v. **ἀγόρασις**, for '2.45' read '245'  
s.v. **ἀγός**, add 'II. title of priestess of Artemis at Perga, *AB* 212.'  
s.v. **ἄγρα** III, for 'ib.273' read 'IG12.324.96, cf. *Pl.Phdr.* 1.c.'  
**ἀγρακόμας**, a bird (Pamphyl.), Hsch.  
**ἀγραμμάτεύω**, to be illiterate, *Sammelb.* 5174.17 (vi A.D.).  
s.v. **ἀγραμμος**, add 'II. = ἀγράμματος, *PMeyer* 13.24 (ii A.D.).'  
**Ἀγραστυών**, ὠνος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Locris, *IG9(1).* 331 (ii B.C.); also Ἀγρεστυών, Ἀγροστυών, *GDI* 1757, 1880.  
**ἀγράφιος** [γᾱ], ον, perh. not fit for writing on, *PMich.Teb.* 123<sup>v</sup> vii 25 (i A.D.).  
s.v. **ἀγρείος** 2, add ' : neut. as Adv. ἀγρεῖον καὶ ἀμείλιχον ἐξεγέλασσε *Call.Aet.Fr.* 7.13 P.'  
**ἀγρελάτης** [λᾱ], ου, ὁ, (ἄγρα, ἐλαύνω) gamekeeper, beater, *POxy.* 1917.41 (vi A.D.).  
**ἀγρετερα**, perh. written for \*ἀγρέτειρα, fem. of ἀγρέτης II, epith. of Artemis, in *IG22.4573* (iv B.C.).  
s.v. **ἀγρία**, add 'II. = ἀγρωστis, *Sch.Theoc.* 13.42.'  
**Ἀγριάνια**, ἡ ὠνες ἐν Θήβαις, Hsch.; cf. Ἀγριώνια. Ἀγριάνιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Sparta, Rhodes, etc., *IG5(1).18B8*, 12(1).906, etc.  
**ἄγρινος**, ὁ, = ἀγρονόμος, *MAMA* 3.663 (Corycus); cf. ἄγρινοι.  
**ἀγριοχνηνοπρυμνίς** (sc. ναῦς), ἴδος, ἡ, ship with wild goose as ἀκρο- στόλιον, *PMonac.* 4.9 (vi A.D.; —πρήμνης Pap.).  
**Ἀγρίππαιος**, ὁ, name of a month in Cyprus beginning Nov. 2, *Cat. Cod.Astr.* 2.144.17, al.  
**Ἀγριππίνιος**, ὁ, an Egyptian month in Caligula's calendar, Pap. in *Arch.Pap.* 9.225 (42/3 A.D.; —πνήου).  
s.v. **Ἀγριώνια**, for ' , etc.' read ' ; at Thebes, *IG7.2447* (prob. i B.C.).'  
s.v. **Ἀγριώνιος**, add 'II. (sc. μήν) name of month in Boeotia, *IG7.* 3348, al.'  
**ἀγρογεινία**, ἡ, adjacent plot, *PMasp.* 151.112, al. (vi A.D.).  
**ἀγρόκηπον**, τό, garden-plot, *IG22.2776.145*.  
s.v. **ἀγρός** 2, for "τὰ ἐξ ἀγρῶν" read "τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν"  
s.v. **ἀγρότερος** II.2, for 'pr. n. Ἀγροτέρα,' read 'epith. of'; for 'IG2.467' read *Arist.Ath.* 58, *IG22.1028.8* (Athens, i B.C.); and for 'at. elsewhere' read 'written Ἀγρότα (dat.) *GDI* 3221 (Apollonia): ἡ Ἀγροτέρα alone'. Delete ' , etc'  
**ἀγρυπνίστως**, Adv. = ἀγρύπνως, *PLond.* 5.1660.12 (vi A.D.; —πίστως Pap.).  
**Ἀγύεος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Potidania, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1936. 371 (ii B.C.); Ἀγυεῖος at Naupactus, *IG9(1).383*.  
s.v. **ἀγύρτης** I.1, after 'Cybele,' add 'Hp.Morb.Sacr.1,' and transpose the references to S.OT and Pl.R. from 1.2 to this heading.



ἀγχίδικος, Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol. Ar.* 38.  
 s.v. ἀγχιμολέω, after '426' add '(perh. ἀγχι μολ-)'  
 Ἀγχίσαιος, δ, name of a month in Cyprus beginning June 2, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.146.12, 148.1.  
 ἀγχιστήδαν, Adv. = ἀγχιστινδην, ἀ. ἐπινεμέσθω *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.7 (Locr., v B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀγχιστος, after 'III.' add 'neut. pl. ἀγχιστα,'  
 ἀγχίτεξ, εκος, ἡ, near the birth, soon to bring forth, Theognost. *Can.* 40; cf. ἐπίτεξ.  
 ἀγχνος, ον (i.e. \*ἀνάχνοος), with fresh bloom, μῆλον Nonn. *D.* 22.25 (fort. leg. ἔγχνον).  
 ἀγχνονίαια ξύλα, gallows-trees, Phot. s.v. ὀξυθύμια (-νομ- cod.).  
 s.v. ἄγω, line 4, after '165' add '(a barbarian speaks)'; after "ἄξας" add '(leg. ἄξας)'; line 5, after "ἄξαι" add '(f.l.)'; delete 'SIGI (Abu Simbel, vii/vi B.C.)' and in line 6, after 'X. Mem. 4.2.8;' add 'ἄγωγα *Dura* 122;'  
 s.v. ἄγω 1.3, after '(Locr., v B.C.)' add ', Plb. 18.5.1'  
 s.v. ἄγω 1.6, after 'A. Ag. 406 (lyr.)' add 'ἀπῆμαντον ἄγων βίοντον *Pi.* O.8.87;' and delete this reference in iv. 4.  
 s.v. ἀγωγεύς III, add ': generally, director, organizer of a festival, *Milet.* 1(7) No. 263 (iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀγωγή 1.2, for "ὕμων" read "ἡμῶν"  
 s.v. ἀγωγός 1, add '; able to guide or influence, ἀνθρώπων *D.H. Dem.* 22, cf. *Thuc.* 2.'  
 s.v. ἀγών, end of 1.1, add '; καθημένου τῶγῶνος *SIG* 38.32 (Teos, v B.C.), cf. *IG* 5(2).113 (Tegea, v B.C.)'  
 ἀγωνάριον [ἄγ], τό, college examination or competition, *Inscr. Cos* 43.  
 ἀγώναρχος, δ, = foreg., Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 14 Pl. iv 3, al. (Thespieae, iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀγωνία 3, for 'agony' read 'anxiety'  
 s.v. ἀγωνισμα 1v, for 'plea' read 'crucial matter'  
 ἀγωνοθετία, ἡ, office of ἀγωνοθέτης, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.825.14 (Gerasa, ii A.D.).  
 ἀγωνοφύλακία, ἡ, office of warden of the games, *PRyl.* 90.2, al. (iii A.D., fort. leg. ἄλωνα-).  
 s.v. ἀδαιτρευτος, after 'slain,' add 'i.e. meatless,'  
 s.v. ἀδάκρυτος 1, after '106 (lyr.)' add '; cf. *Isoc.* 19.27, Herodes *Pol.* 10'  
 s.v. ἀδάμαστος, add 'Adv. -τως *Procl. in Ti.* 2.314 D.'  
 ἀδάμηξ, ἐς, invincible, θεοί dub. in Swoboda *Denkmäler* 16 (Misthia in Pisidia).  
 ἀδαμμα, dub. sens. in *Rev. Ét. Anc.* 32.5 (Athens, i B.C.). (Prob. Phrygian.)  
 ἀδελφιδεύς, ἑως, δ, nephew, *Inscr. Délos* 1993 (i B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀδελφίς, add 'II. = ἀδελφή, *MAMA* 3.598 (Corycus).'  
 ἀδελφοσύνη, ἡ, brotherhood, *MAMA* 5.91 (Dorylaeum).  
 ἀδελτζω, *Supp. Epigr.* 9.3.39 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), either = ἀφανίζω, conceal, or = protect (from the law), afford ἄδνα (= ἄδεια).  
 s.v. ἀδελφάγος, add at end of art. ', *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2311.55 (iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀδιάλειπτος, after 'Adv.' add '-τον *Sch. S. OT* 198;'  
 s.v. ἀδιάλυτος 1, add 'Adv. -τως *Procl. in Ti.* 1.397 D.'  
 ἀδιαμέλητος, gloss on ἀφραδής, Hsch.  
 s.v. ἀδιαπάτητος, read 'v. ἀδιπάτητος (Add.)'  
 s.v. ἀδιάπταιστος, add 'Adv. -τως *Procl. in Ti.* 1.193 D.'  
 s.v. ἀδιαχώριστος, add ': c. gen., inseparable from, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.574.24 (Fayūm, prob. iii A.D.)'  
 ἀδιαψήφητος, ον, not taking advantage of the lot, of an athlete, *Delph.* 3(1).550.  
 ἀδιής, ἐς, = ἀδεής (A), *IG* 12(3).552 (Thera). Adv. ἀδιέως, = ἀδεώς, *Supp. Epigr.* 9.3.36 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀδικέω 11.2, add ': metaph. τὸ μέτρον ἡδίκητο violence was done to the metre, *D.H. Comp.* 9'  
 ἀδιπάτητος [πᾶ], ον, perh. of the first treading, πυρός *POxy.* 1259.15, 2125.20 (both iii A.D.), *Bull. Soc. Arch. Alex.* 6.279 (ii/iii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀδίστακτος, reverse the order of the first two references; before 'P. Teb.' add '; ἀ. πάσης αἰτίας not disputed on any ground'  
 s.v. ἀδόκιμος 1, add '; ἀ. ἀργύριον dross, *Lxx Pr.* 25.4, *Is.* 1.22'  
 s.v. ἄδος, for "ἡδος" read "ἡδος"  
 s.v. ἀδούλωτος, after 'D.S. 1.53' add ', *Inscr. Perg.* 413 (i B.C.)'  
 Before ἀδουσιασάμενοι, insert 'ἀδουσιασασθαι, φυλῆς καὶ δήμου καὶ φρατρίας ἀ. accept membership of, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.553.15 (iv B.C.)'  
 ἄδρακτος, = ἄτρακτος II, Hsch.  
 Ἀδριάνεια, τά, festival at Athens, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2050.18, 2067.17 (both ii A.D.); at Ephesus, *Jahresh.* 30 *Beibl.* 203 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).  
 Ἀδριανίων, ὠνος, δ, name of a month at Athens, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2050.14, 2067.197 (both ii A.D.).  
 Ἀδριανός, δ, an Egyptian month = Choiak, *Sammelb.* 1.282, *BGU* 1616 (both ii A.D.).  
 ἀδρομελής, ἐς, strong-limbed, cj. in *Emp.* 67.2 (Comp.).  
 s.v. ἄδυτος, add '[v *Supp. Epigr.* 8.551.3 (i B.C.)]'  
 s.v. Ἀδωνιάζω, add '; ἀδωνιάζοντες *SIG* 1113.2 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.)'  
 Ἀδωνιασταί, οἱ, guild of worshippers of Adonis, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.168 (Caria, prob. i A.D.).  
 s.v. Ἀδωνίς 1.2, for 'cuttings planted' read 'corn, etc. grown'  
 ἀδωσιδίκηώ, to be in default, *PMich.* in *AJP* 58.215.  
 s.v. ἀέθλευμα, for "ἀέθλ-ευμα, -εύω," read 'ἀέθλ-ευμα, = ἄθλημα, *Eust.* 1843.22 (pl.); -εύω,'

s.v. ἀείδω 1, line 24, after 'Pl. *Thi.* 164c' add ', *Ar. Fr.* 124b (= 7 D.), *Av.* 41; = μάτην λέγειν, Phot. p. 48 R.'  
 s.v. ἀεικίνητος, after 'Adv. -τως' add 'f.l. for ἀκινήτως in' ἀεικοίματος, ον, eternal, of sleep, *Dain Inscr. du Louvre* 60.8 (Heraclea ad Latmum).  
 ἀείπολος, ον, ever-moving, *Orac. Chald. ap. Procl. in Ti.* 3.61 D.  
 s.v. ἀείρω, after 'fut. ἀρούμαι [ā] *E. Hel.* 1597' add ', *Rh.* 54 (air-codd. in both places)'  
 s.v. ἀείρω 1v. 3, delete 'βούς.. 27.5;' and add 'b. τοὺς βούς αἱ. perform the bull-hoisting, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1028.10, 13.28 (i B.C.), cf. ἄρσις 1.1 a; ταῦρον ἀράμενοι *Paus.* 8.19.2, cf. *Thphr. Char.* 27.5.'  
 ἀεισέβαστος, δ, = Lat. *semper Augustus*, *Ephes.* 4(1) No. 33 (vi A.D.), *Supp. Epigr.* 9.356 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀέλλοπος, after 'ποδος' add '(πόδοιο Nonn. *D.* 11.486 [Lobeck cj. -αο])'  
 s.v. ἀέναος, for "[ā-]" read '[ā-, also ā- *Ar. Ra.* 1309 (lyr.)]' and after "ἀείνω" add "[ā]"  
 ἄεπος, ον, without uttering a word, (dub. lect.) *Baillet Inscr. des tombeaux des rois* 1402.  
 s.v. ἄεπτος, ον, read 'ἄεπτος, ον, (ἔπω) not to be dealt with, irresistible, fierce, v. l. for ἄαπτος (q. v.); also found in *A. Supp.* 905(908) (fort. ἄεπτ'), *Ag.* 141 (lyr., v. l. ἀέλπτοις), prob. for ἀέλπτοις *h. Ap.* 91, cf. *Orph. A.* 937.'  
 s.v. ἀερικόν, for 'tax on lights' read 'name of a tax'  
 s.v. ἀέριος 11, after 'Prom. *Es* 6' add '; θεός *Explor. Arch. de Délos* xi.276'  
 ἀεροκέλαδοι· πιτυοκάμπται, Hsch.  
 ἀερόμορφος, ον, = ἡερό-, *Orph. H.* 14.11, 16.1, 81.6 codd.  
 ἀεροπετέομαι, fly through the air, *PMag. Osl.* 1.111 (iv A.D.).  
 ἀερσαν· δρόσον (Cret.), Hsch.  
 ἀέρωμα, ατος, τό, patch of ether converted into air, τὰ πρόσγεια ἀ. τοῦ αἰθέρος *Placit.* 2.30.6 (pl.).  
 ἀέτιον, τό, Dim. of ἀετός, dub. sens. in *Inscr. Délos* 408.2 (ii B.C.).  
 ἀετίς, ἴδος, ἡ, gabled stele, *Sardis* 7(1).167 (iv A.D.).  
 ἀετόμορφος [ā], ον, in the form of an eagle, *Procl. in R.* 2.319 K.  
 s.v. ἀετοφόρος, add 'II. bearing an eagle, of a coin, *Inscr. Délos* 1442 B51 (ii B.C.)'  
 ἀεχηνίη, Hsch. s.v. μὴ π' ἀεχηνίη (cod. πασχηνίη) τρέπειν. For 'ἀφάταται, v. ἀτάω.' read 'ἀφατάται, v. ἀτάομαι.'  
 s.v. ἀφλανέως, before ' = ἀδύλως' insert 'perh.'  
 s.v. ἀζηλοπραγμόνως, add '(sed leg. ἀ[φ]ιλοπραγμόνως)'  
 s.v. ἄζυξ, for 'unpaired' read 'that has not been yoked'; after 'D.H. 1.40' add ', *B.* 10.105, 15.20'  
 s.v. ἄζω (B), after '980' add ', cf. *Gal. UP* 7.13'  
 s.v. ἀηδής, before 'ἐς' insert '(Aeol. acc. αἰάδην *Sapph.* 33D.)'  
 s.v. ἀηδών, after 'δ, v. infr.' add '; contr. ἀδών *Mosch.* 3.9 (pl.)'  
 s.v. ἀήρ 1, after 'Thphr. *Sens.* 30' add ', *Tryph.* 669'  
 s.v. ἀήρ 11, add '3. space on a flat roof, *PLond.* 5.1733.19 (vi A.D.)'.  
 s.v. ἀήτης, add at end ': Dor. ἀήτα, ἡ, *B.* 16.91, *Simon.* 41.'  
 s.v. ἄητος (C), transpose; perh. αἰήτος to ἄητος (B).  
 ἀηττησία, ἡ, invincibility, *Afric. Cest.* p. 19 V.  
 s.v. ἀθαλῆς, after 'Ath. 12.524b' add '(ἀειθαλές codd.)'  
 s.v. ἀθάνατος 11.2, add 'b. χρήματα ἀ. permanent property, such as land or flocks, of which the fruits alone are consumed, *Supp. Epigr.* 9.1.7 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀθάρη, after 'porridge' add 'made of wheat'  
 s.v. ἀθελγής 11, after 'soothe' add 'or to charm' and before 'al.' add '42.248,'  
 s.v. ἀθέλητος, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. ἀβούλητον.'  
 s.v. ἀθεμελιώτος, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. ἀπερμάτιστος'  
 ἀθετησία, ἡ, breach of faith, *Vett. Val. in Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).170 (pl.).  
 ἀθετητικός, ἡ, δν, treacherous, *PMasp.* 353<sup>v</sup> A 12 (vi A.D.).  
 Ἀθηνάδιον, τό, small image of Athena, *POxy.* 1802 *Fr.* 3.55 (ii/iii A.D.).  
 s.v. Ἀθῆναι 1, add ', *Th.* 4.5; Σούνιον ἄκρον Ἀθηνῶν *Od.* 3.278'  
 ἀθλιψία, ἡ, freedom from tribulation, Critodem. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).259.  
 s.v. ἄθλον, for 'CIG 776' read 'CIG 7761'  
 s.v. ἄθλος ad fin., after 'IG 5(2).75' add ', *JHS* 46.256 (Argos, v B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἄθραυστος 2, add '; invulnerable, of a fortified place, *Plu. Tim.* 18 (Sup.)'  
 s.v. ἄθρεπτος, for '2.9.8' read '29.8'  
 s.v. ἄθυρμα, line 2, after 'Sapph. *Supp.* 20a.9' add ', *Inscr. Délos* 1441 A182 (ii B.C.)'  
 ἀθυσίαστος, gloss on ἀφαρκίδευτος, Hsch.  
 s.v. ἀθώω, for 'Iamb. *Bab.* 223' read 'Iamb. *Bab.* 5'  
 For "ἀί" read "αἰ(v), αἰ(v)"  
 s.v. αἶα (B), omit "καὶ φυτόν.. δμῶνυμος"  
 s.v. αἶα (C), add '; αἶα.. καὶ φυτόν τι. ἔτι δὲ ὁ καρπὸς αὐτῷ δμῶνυμος, *EM* 27.24'  
 s.v. Αἰγαῖος, after 'Aegean,' insert 'πόντος *Ibyc. Fr.* 3.28 Diehl;'  
 αἰγειοπράτης [ā], ον, δ, seller of goatskins, *Olymp. in Grg.* p. 202 N.  
 s.v. αἰγεός 1, add '; κρέα *PCair. Zen.* 12.55 (iii B.C.)'  
 αἰγυῖαλοφόρητος (sc. γῆ), ἡ, shore-land washed away, *PTeb.* 701(a). 12 (ii B.C.).  
 αἰγυῖαλοφύλακῆ, hold office of dyke-warden, prob. in *BGU* 12.24 (ii A.D.).



s.v. αἰγίπυρος, add 'II. a beetle, Hsch.'  
 Αἰγλαπίος, v. Ἀγλαπίος.  
 αἰγοτόμιον, τό, goat-sacrifice, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* I p.150.  
 αἰγυνοῦς, = κώνειον, f.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.78.  
 s.v. αἰγυπός, for 'of persons... of eyes, ib.' read ', i.e. yellow-eyed, of men and animals, Arist. *GA* 779<sup>b</sup>1, 779<sup>a</sup>33'  
 αἰδασμος, v. αἰείδασμος.  
 s.v. αἰδέομαι I.1, add 'b. αἰ. uή. shrink with shame from an occurrence, αἰ. μή τις κτείνειεν Nonn. *D.* 23.65.'  
 s.v. Αἰδης sub fin., after 'Semon.7.117,' add 'E. *Fr.* 936,'; after 'prob. in' read 'E. *HF* 116 (lyr.);'; after '1689' add '(lyr.)'  
 Αἰδοκύνεα, ἡ, Hades-cap, S. *Inachus* in *PTeb.* 692 ii 4 (lyr.).  
 s.v. αἰδώς, add 'IV. Chaldaean name for the moon, Hsch.'  
 s.v. αἰθάλη, transfer 'Dsc.5.75' to II.  
 s.v. αἰθαλός, after 'smoke,' add 'soot,'; after 'Lyc. 55' add '(cj. αἰθάλον, of Paris)'  
 αἰθεροδίνης, ἐς, whirling in the ether, Orac. in *App. Anth.* 6.140.8.  
 s.v. αἰθέρ 3b, transfer 'Arist. *Mu.* 392<sup>a</sup>5' to 3a.  
 s.v. αἰθύνσω, line 4, after '689' add 'φρένας B. *Fr.* 16.4 codd. Ath., cf. διαθύνσω'  
 s.v. αἰκίζω I, before 'S. *Ant.* 206' add 'mutilated,'  
 s.v. αἰλινός I, add 'b. ἡ τῶν ἰσουργῶν ᾧ δὲ αἰλινός Epich. 14.'  
 αἰλουρόμορφος, ον, = αἰλουροπόσωπος (cf. ἱερακόμορφος), ξόανον Horap. 1.10; [ἰδέα κανθάρων] ibid.  
 αἰλουροτάφειον, τό, burial-place of sacred cats, *Ostr.* 1486 (ii A.D.).  
 s.v. αἰμασιά, for 'to lay' read 'gather stones for'  
 s.v. αἰμισός, for 'q.v.' read 'IG 12(2).1.9, 11 (Mytilene, iv B.C.)'  
 αἰμογενής, ἐς, related by blood, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.374 (Egypt, ii A.D.).  
 s.v. αἰμοειδής, read 'in Ph. 2.244 f.l. videtur (leg. ἡθμο-)'  
 αἰμοποτεῖν, drink blood, gloss on δερκύλλειν, Hsch.  
 αἰμοφθόρος, gloss on βροτολοιγός, Hsch.  
 s.v. αἰνετός, before 'dub.' add 'Cratin. in *PSI* 11.1212.15,'  
 s.v. αἰνιγματώδης sub fin., for 'Arist. *Rh.*' read 'Arist. *Rh.* *Al.*'  
 s.v. αἰς, after '3171' add 'acc. αἰγον dub. lect. *AJP* 48.241 (Isauria, ii/iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. αἶος, substitute 'f.l. for αἰώς, q.v. in Add.'  
 s.v. αἰπύκερως, before 'EM' add 'Theognost. *Can.* 6,'  
 s.v. αἰρεσις B. II. 2, after '28.22' add 'heretical sect, *Cod. Just.* 1.1.5.3, al.'; and after 'III.' add 'condition attached to a bequest, *Cod. Just.* 1.3.52.13, al.';  
 s.v. αἰρετικός 2, add 'b. heretical, of persons, *Cod. Just.* 1.5.18.8, al.'  
 s.v. αἰρετικός 4, add 'ως ἔχοντος πρὸς τὴν πόλιν being well-disposed to., *Supp. Epigr.* 7.62 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. αἰρέω, line 16, after '(Phil.)' add 'ἵλαντο S. Dow *Prytaneis* (*Hesperia*, *Supp.* I) p.186 No. 116.5'  
 s.v. αἰρέω C. I. 1, after '9.102' add 'S. *Ant.* 406; ἡρέθην.. ἐν μάχῃ E. *Supp.* 634' and II sub fin., for 'always' read 'mostly'  
 s.v. αἰσθησις I, add '2. artistic perception, craftsmanship, *Lxx Ex.* 28.3. 3. pain, ib. *Ju.* 16.17 (21).'  
 s.v. αἰσιμία, add '2. = μαντεία, Theognost. *Can.* 7, *EM* 39.3, *Suid.*'  
 s.v. αἰσιός I, add '2. Epith. of Poseidon at Delos, Durrbach *Choix d'inscriptions de Delos* 135.'; in II, for "αἰ." read "αἰσία"  
 s.v. αἰσσω sub fin., after 'ἄ Lyr.' add '(exc. μετ-αἰσῆαις *Pi.* IV.5.43)'  
 s.v. αἰσυμνήτης, after 'Suid.' add 'of a goddess, *Syria* 12.319 (Jerusalem).'  
 s.v. αἰσχροπραγέω, for '= αἰσχροποιέω' read 'behave basely'  
 s.v. αἰσχροσεμνία, for 'avoidance of obscenity' read 'a blend of indecency and reverence'  
 s.v. αἶτας, line 3, for "αἶτης" read "αἶτης"  
 αἶτης, ον, δ, = αἶτας (q.v.); of fish, *PTeb.* 701.44 (iii B.C.).  
 αἰχμαλώω, take prisoner, aor. Pass. ἡχμαλώθη *Supp. Epigr.* 8.595 (Egypt). (Back-formation fr. αἰχμάλωτος.)  
 αἰχνηον, τό, prob. name of a cult-object, *Inscr. Cret.* I. v 23.4 (Arcades, ii A.D.).  
 s.v. αἶω (A) fin., add 'αἶεις *Ath. Mitt.* 57.47 (i A.D.)'  
 αἶων (B) [αἶ], ὄνος, ἡ, a kind of garment, B. 16.112, Hsch. s.v. ἔλυμα, cf. ἄων.  
 αἰωνιαῖος, α, ον, = αἰώνιος, Wiegand *Palmyra* (Berlin 1932) 65 (i A.D.).  
 s.v. αἰώρημα, add '3. that which is supported, burden, E. *Supp.* 1047.'  
 αἰώριον, τό, Dim. of αἰώρα, perh. grain-elevator, *PUniv. Giss.* 10113 (ii/i B.C.).  
 αἰώς, ὁ αἰών, παρὰ Στησιχόρῳ, prob. in *Cod. Bodl. Auct. T.* II (11) f. 90, cf. *Stesich.* 74.  
 ἀκαδήμαρχος [ἀκ], ὁ, an ephebic official at Cyrene, *Africa Italiana Riv.* 3.189.  
 s.v. ἀκαινον, for 'Metaph.' read 'Mete.'  
 s.v. ἀκαιρός II.1, add 'ἄ. ἐν ταῖς μετωνυμίαις using them inappropriately, D.H. *Dem.* 5, cf. *Lys.* 5'  
 ἀκακοποίητος, ον, undamaged, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 19.62, cf. ἀκακούρητος.  
 ἀκαμπτέω, behave uprightly, ἐν τοῖς τόποις *PTeb.* 703.272 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀκανθέων, after 'brake,' insert 'POxy. 1985.17 (vi A.D.);'  
 ἀκανθωτός, ἡ, ὄν, decorated with ἀκανθαί, ἡλοι *Inscr. Delos* 1439 *Abci* 45, 1450.47 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀκαταπάτης, substitute '[πᾶ], ον, not trampled, f.l. for ἀκατάποτος in *Lxx Jb.* 20.18 cod. Alex.'  
 s.v. ἀκατάπανστος, after "-τως" add 'Corn. *ND* 15,'

s.v. ἀκατάποτος, for 'to be... 18' read 'swallowed, mistranslation of Hebr. lō' ya'ālōs in *Lxx Jb.* 20.18 (cf. Arabic 'alasa 'drank'); cf. ἀμάσητος'  
 s.v. ἀκαταστασία I, add 'fickleness, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 1.7'  
 s.v. ἀκάτειος II, after "ἀκάτειον" add '(codd. ἀκάτιον)'; in last line omit 'prob... in' and add '(v.l. in Sch. ἐκάτειον, cf. *Suid.*)'  
 ἀκατηνάριον, τό, Dim. of ἀκάτιον, small boat, *PLond.* 1374.7, cf. 1449.3, 1371.2 (all viii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀκάτιον, add 'IV. v. ἀκάτειος II with Add.'  
 s.v. ἀκέομαι, line 3, after '863' add 'cf. ἀκεῖνται prob. in *Hdt.* 7.236'  
 ἀκεφαλαίως, Adv. without arrangement under headings, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.694.9 (Luxor, iii/ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀκέφαλος 2, for 'without beginning' read 'headless as not crowned with completion'; for 'without... Scyth.9;' read 'Luc. *Scyth.* 9. b. without beginning,'  
 s.v. ἀκηδέω I, add 'c. acc., ἄ. τοὺς θεοὺς *PFreib.* 2.30 in *Gött. Nachr.* 1922.35'  
 s.v. ἀκίς I, add '5. ἀκίδες ὀφθαλμῶν, of keen sight, *Lxx Jb.* 16.11(10).'  
 s.v. ἀκλήρημα, omit 'loss,' and 'Dicaearch. 1.25 (pl.);' and for 'etc.' read 'in pl.) drawbacks (including moral faults), Dicaearch. 1.25.'  
 s.v. ἀκμάδιον, for 'Ps.-Mos. Alch.' read 'Moses'  
 ἀκμάς, ἄδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. = ἀκμαῖος, βουλή Orac. Chald. ap. Procl. in *Prm.* p.622 S.  
 s.v. ἀκμήν, lines 2 and 7, for 'Cod. Vat. Gr. 122' read 'Cod. Vat. Gr. 12', adding in line 2 'in Reitzenstein *Ind. Lect. Rost.* 1892/3 p.4'  
 ἀκμονίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἀκμων, small anvil on which coins were struck, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1408.12 (iv B.C.).  
 ἀκναμπτεῖ, Adv. inflexibly, *Pi. Dith. Oxy.* 3.12.  
 ἀκναφάριος, ὁ, dealer in uncarded cloth, *MAMA* 3.622 (Corycus), 27 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum).  
 s.v. ἀκοινώνητος II, delete 'inhuman, Cic. *Att.* 6.3.7' and 'cj. ib. 6.1.7,'  
 s.v. ἀκολουθέω, line 8, for 'Adul.' read 'Kol.'  
 s.v. ἀκονδος, for "ἄχαρις... χάρις" read "ἄχαρις κονδᾶς (leg. κόνυος) γὰρ χάρις ἐστίν"  
 s.v. ἀκονιτί, after 'D. 19.77' add 'written ασσκονικτεῖ in *Bericht ü. die Ausgrabungen in Olympia* (added to *Jahrb.* 52.3/4) p.83 (Lacanian, v B.C.), cf. σκορακίζω, Mod. Gk. σκόνη = dust'  
 s.v. ἀκοντίζω I, add '6. Pass., spout up or out, τὸ αἶμα Alex. *Trall.* 1.13 p.515 P.'  
 s.v. ἀκόντιον, add 'II. = ἀκοντίας I, *Fronto Ep. Gr.* 1.1 H.'  
 s.v. ἀκόρετος, substitute the following for the present article: '= ἀκόρεστος, v.l. in S. *El.* 123 (lyr.)'  
 ἀκούρης, ον, ὁ, one having long hair, prob. in *IG* 12(5).225 (Paros, v B.C.); cf. *Philol.* 65.633.  
 ἀκούχος (?), ὁ, dub. sens. in *PBremen* 21.8.  
 s.v. ἀκρασίων, for 'I' read '3'  
 s.v. ἀκρελεφάντινος, add 'Cf. *Inscr. Delos* 1409 *Bci* 47 (ii B.C.)'  
 ἀκρηστος, another reading of ἀχρηστος v, q.v. (Add.).  
 s.v. ἀκρηχολία, read "ἀκρηχολή"  
 s.v. ἀκρία, before 'of Athena' add 'of Hera, *IG* 9(1).698 (Corcyra, iv B.C.);'  
 s.v. ἀκρίβεια I, after '478<sup>b</sup>1' add 'ἐπ' ἀκριβείας *Demetr. Eloc.* 222'  
 s.v. ἀκρίς, after 'sg., in collective sense,' add '*PTeb.* 772.2 (iii B.C.)'  
 ἀκρίτόφυλος, ον, = ἀκριτος III. 2, κλωστήρων γένη *Supp. Epigr.* 8.768.18 (Egypt).  
 ἀκροαπῖς should follow ἀκροάομαι.  
 s.v. ἀκροατήριον II, add 'prob. in D.H. *Dem.* 15'  
 ἀκρόγωνον, τό, corner, *PMasp.* 109.26 (vi A.D.).  
 ἀκρόθηκτος, ον, sharpened at the point, ἔγχη E. *Fr.* in *Gött. Nachr.* 1922.25.  
 s.v. ἀκροθώραξ, for "πεπωκός" read "πεπωκότα"  
 Ἀκροκαλλίστιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Delphi, *Delph.* 3(1).362 iii 14.  
 s.v. ἀκροκέραια, for 'κέρας viii' read 'κέρας v.5'  
 s.v. ἀκρόνυχος (A), after 'Nic. *Th.* 761' add 'Posidipp. ap. *Ath.* 11.491C; ἐν τε τοῖς ἀκρωνύχοις καὶ τῇ ταυροδιδασίᾳ, prob. of an evening ritual, *Milet.* 1(7) No. 205a'  
 ἀκροξίφιδιον, τό, sword-point, *PSI* 7.756.14 (Oxyrhynchus, iv/v A.D.), Gloss.  
 s.v. ἀκρόπτερον, add 'topmast of a ship, *Cyran.* 41'  
 s.v. ἀκρότης, place 'cf. D.H. *Dem.* 2' after 'Diog. Oen. *Fr.* 38' and omit 'etc.'  
 s.v. ἀκρόχειρας, add 'gen. -χερῶν *IG* 12(9).259.26 (Eretria)'  
 s.v. ἀκταινώω, add 'II. ἀκταινώσαι, = ἐξαπαιώσαι, *Pl. Phd.* in *Gloss. Oxy.* 2087.22, cf. *Phryn. PSp.* 39 B. (= *Pl. Com.* 180).'  
 s.v. ἀκτή (A), for 'coast' read 'coast' and for 'sea-coast' read 'sea-coast'  
 ἀκτήρ, v. ἀγκτήρ (Add.).  
 s.v. ἀκτίς 3, for 'Intr.' read 'in *Ptol.*'  
 ἀκτουάρις, ὁ, = Lat. *actuarius*, *Dura* 6292.  
 s.v. ἄκυθος, for 'c. gen... (dub.)' read 'ἄκυθος ἡ ἡμίονος, Theognost. *Can.* 59'  
 s.v. ἀκυρόλογέω, for 'Lex. *Vind.* 3.19' read 'Ps.-Hdn. *Gr.* in *Boissonade Anecd.* 3.265, al.'  
 ἀκυρώσιμος, ον, subject to cancellation, μίσθωσις *PMich. Teb.* 123<sup>r</sup> viii 14 (i A.D.).



s.v. ἀκώνητος, add ‘; Dor. ἀκωνῆτος *Inscr.Cret.* 1.xvii.2 a8 (Lebena, ii B.C.); cf. ἀκωνεύτος (Add.)’

s.v. ἀλαβαστοθήκη, for ‘alabaster.’ *PLond.* 2.12 (–στρο–) read ‘ἀλάβαστοι, *Ar.Fr.* 548 (–στρο–), *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1425.271 (iv B.C.), *D.* 19.237, *PCair.Zen.* 15<sup>v</sup>.11 (iii B.C.; –στρο–), *PLond.* 2.402<sup>v</sup>.28 (ii B.C.; –στρο–)’

s.v. ἀλάβαστος, for ‘globular vase without handles’ read ‘vase with round or pointed bottom’

ἀλάβαστρωνίτης [ἄλ], *ov, δ, worker in an alabaster quarry, PSI* 7.822.5 (ii A.D.).

s.v. ἀλάβης, after ‘a Nile fish,’ add ‘*PTeb.* 701.41 (iii B.C.)’

s.v. ἀλαζών II, 2, for ‘by Men.’ read ‘used by Plaut. *Mil.Glor.*’

s.v. ἀλάθητος, after ‘Suid.’ add ‘; cf. *Jo.Sic.* in *Rh.* 6.449 W.’

s.v. ἀλαλαγμός I, add ‘; *προβάτων καὶ κριῶν Lxx Je.* 32.22 (25.36)’

ἀλᾶσκόπος [ἄλ], *ov, blind, prob. (–σκονος Pap.) in PLond.* 1821.264 (*Aegyptus* 6.219).

s.v. ἀλαπάξω, for ‘anap.’ read ‘dact., cf. *λαπάσσω II*’

s.v. ἄλγος I, add ‘3. lamentation, *A.Th.* 865 (anap.)’

s.v. ἄλδομαι, for ‘v. ἄλδαινω’ read ‘= ἄλδαινω, v. ἄλθαινω’

s.v. ἄλέα (A), add ‘; perh. canopy, protection, *Rev.Arch.* 22 (1925).63 (Callatis, iii B.C.)’

s.v. ἄλεαίνω, for ‘Archil.’ read ‘Archelaus’

s.v. ἄλειμμα, add ‘II. anointing before a banquet, *Test.Epict.* 4.21. b. athletic training, *Abh.Berl.Akad.* 1925.No.5 p.28 (Cyrene, i B.C.)’

s.v. ἀλείος, for “Ἀλήιος” read “ἄλῆιος”

s.v. ἀλειουργησία, line 4, after ‘Poll.8.156’ add ‘(written ἀλιτ– in *TAM* 2.221 (Sidyma))’

ἀλειουργος, *ov, exempt from λειτουργίαι, ἀρχίατρος TAM* 2.224 (Sidyma; ἀλιτ–).

s.v. ἀλείφω 2, after ‘(Ancyra)’ add ‘; train an athlete, *PCair.Zen.* 60.2 (iii B.C.)’

ἀλειψάνεια, *ῆ, anointing, dub. in Sammelb.* 6319.8 (ii/i B.C.).

s.v. ἀλεκτορίς, for “–ίδος” read “–ίδος (cf. *Herod.* 6.100)’

Ἀλεξάνδρειος, *ov, of Alexander, μυαῖ, i.e. of his standard, Supp.* *Epigr.* 9.1.8,9 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

s.v. ἀλέξιον, for ‘cf. Phot.’ read ‘cf. ἀλέξιμα τὰ βοηθήματα, *Phot.* p.73 R.’

ἀλέπιδος, *ov, without scales, Ixθῦς Cyran.* 6.

ἀλεπυρος [ῥ or ῡ], *ov, free from husks, κριθαῖ Hsch.* s.v. ἀτυπηδες.

ἄλετρον, τό, = ἄλεστρον, *PPetr.* 3.p.313 (iii B.C.): pl., payment for grinding, *Sammelb.* 7642.3 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἄλη I, 2, add ‘(unless in signif. 1)’

ἀληθέγγυος, *δ, guarantee for truth, Phot.* p.74 R.

s.v. ἀλήθεια, for “ἀλάθεα” read ‘Aeol. ἀλάθεα’ and before ‘neut.’ add ‘also interp. as’; line 17, before ‘Th.4.120’ add ‘in reality,’

s.v. ἀληθινόπινος, for ‘patina’ read ‘pearls’

s.v. ἀλήπεδον, for “= Ἀλήιον πεδῖον” read ‘dub. sens., ἄ. φθιτῶν, of the abode of the dead’

ἀλήφᾶτος [ἄλ], *ov, prob. = μυλήφατος, ἀλήφατον ἄνθος ἐλαίης, i.e. olive-oil, Supp.* *Epigr.* 8.474 (Hermoupolis Magna).

s.v. ἄλθος, add ‘; cf. in *S.Fr.* 172.’

s.v. ἀλιάς, add ‘2. pl. = Γοργάδες, Hsch.’

s.v. ἀλίβαπτος, for ‘618’ read ‘605’ and add ‘(but ἀλίβαπτος is a better reading)’

ἀλίβαπτος, v. ἀλίβαπτος (Add.).

ἀλιδόνητος, *ov, buffeted by the sea, Gramm.ap.Ludwich Aristarch.* 2.665.

s.v. ἀλιευτής, for ‘Cerc.4.8’ read ‘Cerc.7.9’

s.v. ἀλιθοκόλλητος, add at end ‘codd. (fort. λιθοκόλλητοι)’

s.v. ἀλικός, for ‘v. ἀλυκός’ read ‘= ἀλυκός’

s.v. ἀλίμενος 2, add ‘; βίος A.Niob. in *PSI* 11.1208.3’

s.v. ἀλίνω, for ‘round’ read ‘grind small’

s.v. ἀλιονείκης, for “= ἀλειονείκης” read ‘; i.e. \*ἀλειονείκης’

ἀλίπαστον, τό, *dub. in Erinna I B 24 Diehl (fort. leg. ἀλίπ–).*

s.v. ἀλιπόρος, add ‘2. sea-faring, ἀνά τε νηῦς ἀλιπόρους *Lyr.Alex.* *Adesp.* 36.2.’

ἀλιουργησία, ἀλιουργος, v. ἀλειτ–.

ἀλιτρεύω, *live in sin, MAMA* 1.235 (Laodicea Combusta).

ἀλῖφι, *ῆ, painting, τὴν ἄ. τῶν ἐύλων IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1682.29 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἀλκή I, add ‘2. metaph., strong point, ἐν τινι τὴν ἄ. ἔχειν, of an author, *D.H.Thuc.* 23.’ and add ‘IV. περί ἀλκῆς, athletic contest at Athens, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2113.57, 2130.90 (both ii A.D.)’

s.v. ἀλκήεις, delete ‘; of patients’ and for ‘al.’ read ‘SD2.5’

ἀλκήτωρ, *opos, δ, protector, Ramsay Studies in Eastern Rom.Prov.* p.128.

ἀλκυονύτης, *sine expl., Theognost.Can.* 44.

s.v. ἀλλαγμός, add ‘; *PMich.* iii 149.5.49’

ἀλλάζω, = ἀλλάσσω, *Med.* 3 pl. imper. ἀλαξέσθω let them exchange, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

ἀλλαξιμάριον, τό, *change of raiment, Stud.Pal.* 20.245 (vi A.D., written ἀλαξ–); spelt ἀλαξαμάρριον in *PMasp.* 6<sup>v</sup>.66 (vi A.D.).

s.v. ἀλλάσσω III, 2, add ‘:—*Med.*, change residence, remove, *eis.* *PMich.* iii 203.9 (ii A.D.)’

s.v. ἀλλάσσω, add ‘VI. = διαλλάσσω IV, ἀλλήλων *D.H.Dem.* 53.’

s.v. ἀλλαχόθι, after ‘elsewhere,’ add ‘in another passage, *Demetr.* *Eloc.* 156.’

ἀλλεκτόριον, τό, *prob. = Lat. adlectorium, reading-room, Supp.* *Epigr.* 6.277 (Cibyra, ii A.D., written ἀλεκτ–).

ἄλλη, *Adv. elsewhere, Schwyzler* 148 (Megara, v B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.167 (Cyrene, prob. iv B.C.).

ἄλληλαναδοχή, *ῆ, giving of mutual security, dub. in PLond.* 5.1661.19 (vi A.D.).

s.v. ἄλληλογραφία, add ‘2. f.l. for ἄλλη λογογραφία, *Hermog.* *Id.* 2.3.’

ἄλληλομολογία, *ῆ, mutual agreement, PLond.* 5.1727.49 (vii A.D.).

ἄλληλοφιλία, *ῆ, in Boeot. form ἀλλᾶλο–, mutual love, Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1041 (Tab. Defix.).

s.v. ἄλλοθι II, add ‘; so perh. *Od.* 4.684’

s.v. ἄλλοιός, line 4, for “every..billet” read ‘i.e. if you throw often, the throw will sometimes be good’ and after ‘448’ add ‘; cf. *Arist. Div.Somn.* 463<sup>b</sup>21’

ἄλλοκοίτος, *ov, sleeping elsewhere, Theognost.Can.* 95.

ἄλλοπάτριος, *δ, member of an alien community, Ramsay Studies in Eastern Rom.Prov.* p.223 (Philadelphia).

s.v. ἄλλότριος II, 1 a, add ‘; c. gen., φθόνου ἄ. removed from it, i.e. not the object of it, *Luc.Somn.* 7’

s.v. ἄλλοτρίωσις, add ‘II. alienation of property, *BGU* 464.1 (ii A.D.)’

s.v. ἄλλύτας, read “= ἀναλύτης, cj. in *A.Th.* 146.’

ἄλλύτης, = ἀλύτης, *Ἐφ.* *Ἀρχ.* 1905.255 (Olympia, 216th Olympiad).

ἄλμυροδινής, *és, salt-eddy, πόντος Hymn. in Aegyptus* 14.448 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἄλμυρός 3 a, for ‘Cerc.19.37’ read ‘Cerc.17.37’

ἄλογόμορφος, *ov, like an animal (cf. ἄλογος II), Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1). 173.

s.v. ἄλογος II, after ‘horse,’ add ‘*PKlein.Form.* 324.4 (vi A.D.)’

s.v. ἄλογος, add at end ‘V. ἄλογος (sc. γραμμή), critical sign marking a corrupt or doubtful passage, *Sch.A* II.16.613, *Isid.Etym.* 1.21.27, *Serv.ad Verg.* A.10.444.’

s.v. ἄλοιδωρος, add ‘II. = ἀλοιδόρητος 1.2, *Bull.Comm.Arch.Com.* 61.211 (Rome, prob. i A.D.)’

s.v. ἄλοιμός, add ‘:—also ἀλοιμμός, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1663 (iv B.C.)’

s.v. ἄλοιτηρός, delete the article.

s.v. ἄλοίτης, delete “= ἀλείτης,” and after ‘Emp.10’ add ‘; cf. ἀλείτης’

ἀλοπόλιος, v. ὀλοπόλιος (Add.).

ἄλορδος, *ov, free from inward curvature, v. l. in Hp.Fract.* 8(Sup.).

ἄλπαρ, τό, *pleasing thing, cj. in Inscr.Cret.* 1 16.614 a 5 (Latos, ca. ii B.C.).

s.v. ἄλυπος II, after “ἄνθος” add ‘(fort. ἄλθος)’

ἄλυσθαινω, = ἄλυσθαινω, *Call.Del.* 212 codd.

s.v. ἄλυσιδωτός, for “ἄ. θώραξ” read “θώραξ *Lxx I Ki.* 17.5.’

s.v. ἄλυσις 2, add ‘: metaph., ἀλύσει σκότους ἐδέθησαν *Lxx Wi.* 17.17’

s.v. ἄλυτάρχης, add ‘(written ἄλλυτάρχης, *Ἐφ.* *Ἀρχ.* 1905.255 (Olympia, iii A.D.))’

ἄλφωνία, *ῆ, = παιωνία, peony, Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).187.

s.v. ἄλωνία II, add ‘; written ἄλωνιε a *PTeb.* 727.21,25 (ii B.C.)’

ἄλωνοθεσία [ἄλ], *ῆ, laying of a threshing-floor, PKlein.Form.* 810 (vi A.D.).

ἄλωνοφύλακός, *guard a threshing-floor, PCair.Zen.* 745.86 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἄμα ad fin., for ‘A a II’ read ‘ἄ– II’

s.v. ἀμαθής I, line 9, after ‘E.Ph.874’, and 1b, after ‘E.HF347’ add ‘(v. infr. II)’. In II after ‘E.Ion916’ add ‘(unless voc. in signif. 1b)’; after ‘Th.1.140’ add ‘(or a blundering, stupid course, cf. 1a)’

s.v. Ἀμαθεῖον, for ‘country-house’ read ‘shrine on the estate’

s.v. ἀμαλογία, add ‘: pl., gloss on *Lat. apinae, Gloss.*’

For “ἀμαμιθάδες” read “ἀμαμιθάδες” and s.v. ἀμαμηθάδης for “ἀμαμινθάδες” read “ἀμαμιθάδες”

s.v. ἄμαξα III, add ‘: pl., of the Great Bear and Little Bear, *Arat.* 27.’

s.v. ἀμαξιαῖος, for ‘*Com.Adesp.* 836’ read ‘*Polyzel.* 1 D.’ and for ‘ib.’ read ‘*Com.Adesp.*’

s.v. ἀμαξικός, add ‘; ὑποζύγια ἀμαξικά *PTeb.* 748.6 (iii B.C.)’

s.v. ἀμαράντινος I, add ‘; of colour, *PMasp.* 6<sup>v</sup>.82 (vi A.D.)’

s.v. ἀμαράσαι, for “μαράσαι” read “μαράσσαι”

ἀμᾶρηγός [ἄμ], *δ, digger of trenches, Teucer in Boll.Sphaera* 46.

s.v. ἀμαρήϊος, for ‘from a conduit’ read ‘running in channels’

ἀμάσητος [μᾶ], *ov, not chewed, mistranslation of Hebr. lō ya’ālōs, ‘he shall not rejoice’, in Lxx Jb.* 20.18 (cf. Aramaic l’as ‘chewed’).

s.v. ἄμβασε, for “ἄμβᾶτος” read “ἄμβᾶτός”

s.v. ἄμβις I, for ‘spouted cup’ read ‘vessel narrowing towards the brim, *Ath.* 11.480d, cf. *Hsch.*’; for ‘25’ read ‘15 J.’; for ‘*Hsch.*, etc.’ read ‘*EM* 80.18.’

ἀμβίτεύω, (*Lat. ambitus*) perh. to be ostentatious, *POxy.* 2110.15 (iv A.D.).

s.v. ἀμβλυστονέω, for “ἀναβλ–” read “ἀναβλυστάνω”

ἀμβρακόομαι = ἀπαμβρακόομαι, *Phot.* p.89 R.

s.v. ἄμβροτος I, add ‘; as applied to gods, expl. as = ἀναιμος, *Hsch.* s.v. ἀμβρότιγγον; cf. βρότος’

For “ἀμβρυττοι..*Hsch.*” read “ἄμβρυττος, ἀμβρύττιος, = βρύσσος, *Hdn.ap.Phot.* p.90 R., *Hsch.*’

s.v. ἄμβων, add ‘6. top of a line of writing, dub. in *Sch.D.T.* p.163 H. (fort. ἰάμβω).’

s.v. ἀμεθέστατος read “ἀμεθέστατος”



s.v. ἀμείλικτος, add 'III. = ἄμικτος, Hsch.; coupled with ἄχραντος, ἀκήρατος, Procl. in *Ti.* 3.258 D., al.; cf. μελικτός.'

s.v. ἀμείξια, for 'interruption of communications' read 'social or political disturbance, anarchy' and for '301' read '401'

ἀμελιτῆτις, ἴδος, ἡ, with no honey, ἐορτή cj. in Herod. 5.85.

ἀμέμαρον, τό, name of a plant, = βούθουρον, ἰσόχοιρον (qq.v.), Hsch.

s.v. ἀμενθήριστος, after 'codd.' add 'S.E.P. 1.224'

s.v. ἀμέριστος I, add '2. Rhet. ἀμέριστον (sc. σχῆμα), τό, repeated use of μέν without following δέ, Olymp. in *Grg.* p.77 N.'

ἄμεστος, dub. sens., *PRyl.* 99.4 (iii A.D.).

s.v. ἀμετάβολος, add '3. -βολον, τό, Gramm., liquid (λ μ ν ρ), D.T. 632.7, al., Hdn.Gr. 2.393, Choerob. in *Theod.* 2.76.'

s.v. ἀμετάκλητος, delete reference to Hld. 2.10.

s.v. ἀμετάληπτος, add ' ; of words, having no equivalent, Eust. 490.38, al.'

ἀμετανάτρεπτος, ον, unalterable, *PLond.* 5.1660.37 (vi A.D.).

ἀμετάσχετος, gloss on ἀσχαδές, Hsch.

ἀμετέλαστος, ον, not liable to requisition, *Stud.Pal.* 22.20.12 (i A.D.).

ἀμετεπιγράψος, ον, without change in its inscription, *IG* 9(2).32.6 (Aenis).

s.v. ἀμέτοχος, add 'Adv. -χως without sharing in guilt, Eust. 1946.32.'

s.v. ἀμείωμα II, for 'purchase(?)' read 'acquire by exchange' and add ' ; *Inscr.Cret.* I xviii I (Lyttus)'

s.v. ἀμηχανέω, line 5, delete 'relative'

s.v. ἀμιγής III, for 'Proll.Ar.' read 'Proll.Com.p.19 K.'

s.v. ἄμιλλος, add ' ; *Hesperia* 7.4 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

ἄμιον, τό, perh. Dim. of ἄμη, περὶ τοῦ ἁμίου *Aegyptus* 15.273 (iii A.D.).

s.v. ἀμῖς, for 'to be suitably treated' read 'to treat suitably'

ἀμίσαντος, ον, dub. sens. in *Stud.Ital.* 2.394 (Crete, iv B.C.).

s.v. ἀμμάς, add ' ; cj. in *Simm.* 11'

s.v. ἀμματισμός, for 'tying' read 'tying'

ἀμμή, ἡ, = ἀμμά, *Supp.Epigr.* 7.50 (Zeugma).

ἀμμηγία, ἡ, conveyance of sebakḥ, i.e. powdery earth used as manure, *PFlor.* 143.6 (iii A.D.), *PBerl.Leihg.* 23.10 (-εία ; iii A.D.).

s.v. ἄμμιος, add ' ; cf. *Sammelb.* 7644.10 (iii B.C.)'

ἀμμόνιον, τό, fine levied on defaulters, *Schwyzzer* 323 A 48 (Delph., iv B.C.).

s.v. ἀμμορία (B), after 'D.7.40' add '(fort. μοίρης σημήϊον ἀμμορίης τε of what is and what is not the portion of either city)'

s.v. ἀμμόχωστος, add ' ; *Wileken Chr.* 227.1 (-χστος ; Fayūm, iii A.D.)'

s.v. ἀμνημοσύνη, add ' ; loss of memory, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).189, 192'

s.v. ἀμνήμων I, I, add 'b. suffering from loss of memory, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).192.'

s.v. ἀμνησικακέω, for 'bestow amnesty on, τινός' read 'c. gen. rei, bestow amnesty for.'

ἀμοιβᾶδίζω, = alternor, *Dosith.* p.430 K.

s.v. ἀμοιβάζω, add 'II. reward, ἀμοιβάσασθαι ταῖς προπούσαις τιμαῖς *Supp.Epigr.* 4.515.12 (Ephesus, i A.D.)'

ἀμοιρόγαμος, ον, not destined to be married, κοῦρος *IG* 12(5).1104 (Syros, ii A.D.).

ἀμολυβδοχότης, ον, unleaded, λίθοι *IG* 7.3074.4 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).

s.v. ἀμόλυπτος II, for 'not..stain' read 'solid enough not to make a mess'

s.v. ἀμορφία II, add ' ; of literary style, blemish, D.H.*Comp.* 18, 19'

s.v. ἀμός (B), delete "ἀμόδι,"

ἀμοσκάφειον, τό, (ἄμη, σκαφεῖον) prob. a kind of scoop used by sand-diggers, *BGU* 1521 (iii B.C.).

ἀμούμαντις, εως, δ, dub. sens. in *Ps.-Callisth.* 1.4 (fort. ἀμμόμαντις, diviner by sand).

s.v. ἄμπαιδες, substitute 'ἄμπαιδες' οἱ τῶν παίδων ἐπιμελούμενοι παρὰ Λάκωσιν, Hsch. (Prob. from \*ἀμφίπαιδες.)'

s.v. ἄμπάλινωρος, substitute 'ἄμπάλινωρος [ῖ], ον, returning, *Cratin.* 5 D., *Philetaer.* 11.'

s.v. ἄμπαλος, for 'auction, SIG.. (Aetol., iii B.C.)' read 'contract, *IG* 9(2).205.15 (Melitea, iii B.C.)'

s.v. ἀμπέλινος I, add ' ; of colour, *PHamb.* 10.27 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. ἄμπελος II, before 'vineyard,' add 'land planted with vines,' and after it 'PRev.Laws 36.5 (iii B.C.), *PAuvrom.* I A 10, al., *Apoc.* 14.18, 19, *POxy.* 1631.21, 29 (iii A.D.)'

ἀμπελοκάφος [σκᾶ], δ, vine-digger, *A.Dict.* in *PSI* 11.1209.18.

s.v. ἀμπελοτόμιον, after 'vines,' add 'Jahresh. 23 *Beibl.* 17 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. ἀμπτάσα, ἀμπταῖην, delete "ἀμπτάσα,"

s.v. ἀμπύκωμα, add ' ; prob. in A.*Supp.* 235 (pl.)'

s.v. ἀμπωτις I, I, add ' ; dat. ἀμπώτιδι D.C. 39.40'

ἀμυσγέλα and ἀμυσγύλα [ῦλ], ἁ, Dor. for ἀμυγδάλη, *Supp.Epigr.* 9.32 (iii B.C.), al. (Cyrene).

s.v. ἄμφαγνοέω, substitute 'ἄμφαγνοέω, v. ἀμφιγνοέω.'

s.v. ἀμφαλλάσσω, add 'II. exchange, *PMich.* 111 149 xviii 15.'

s.v. ἀμφαφάω I, add ' ; part. ἀμφαφόμενοι prob. in *Semon.* (?) in *PLit.Lond.* 537.6'

s.v. ἀμφελύτρωσις, delete the article.

s.v. ἀμφιάζω, add ' ; ἀγάλματα ἐμπεφισμένα *SIG* 996.22 (Smyrna); κλείν.. ἐμπεφισμένην ib. 25'

ἀμφιάστωρ, ορος, δ, cloak, wrapper, *Sch.Gen.* 11.3.134.

s.v. Ἀμφίβαιος, for "ἀμφίβαιος" read "ἀμφίγειος"

s.v. ἀμφιβάλλω I, I b, add 'the' after 'built'; for 'him' read 'it'

s.v. ἀμφίβλητος, add '(sed leg. ἀμφίβληστρα, cf. foreg. I b)'

ἀμφιβολεύω, fish with a casting-net, *PSI* 8.901.13, 22 (i A.D.).

s.v. ἀμφιδεδιδιον, add ' ; *Ἀρχ.Δελτ.* 11.126.75 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. ἀμφιεσμός, add ' ; *CR Acad.Inscr.* 1930.162 (Dura, ii A.D.)'

s.v. ἀμφιθαλής I, I, for 'Iamb.' read 'Aet.'

s.vv. ἀμφι-θηγής, -θηκτος, transpose 'S.*Ant.* 1309 (lyr.)' and 'AP6.94 (Phil.)'

s.v. ἀμφικέλεμνον, after 'Hsch.' add ' ; cf. *Phot.* p.101 R.'

s.v. ἀμφικέφαλος II, for 'IG1.277d' read 'IG12.330.7'

s.v. ἀμφικλάω, for 'break all in pieces' read 'cause to fail'

ἀμφικῦφος, ον, doubly convex, κεραμίδες *Inscr.Delos* 456 A 6 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἀμφίλαλος, for 'Ar.*Ra.* 979' read 'Ar.*Ra.* 679'

s.v. ἀμφιλειπής, for '2559.' read 'p.110 K.'

s.v. ἀμφιπαίω, add '2. = ἀμφισβητέω, *GDI* 4985.12 (Gortyn.)'

s.v. ἀμφιπιάζω, for 'squeeze all round, hug closely' read 'clutch, lay hold of'

ἀμφίπλικτος, ον, gripping, κλίμακες cj. for ἀμφίπλεκτος in *S.Tr.* 520 (lyr.) ; cf. ἀμφιπλιξ.

s.v. ἀμφίπολος I, I, for 'b' read '2'; after 'priestess,' add 'Pi.O.6.32 ; ; delete '2...6.32.' ; after 'sacrist,' add 'Mnemos. 57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.), *Pi.Pae.* 6.117,' and for 'E.*Fr.* 982' read 'E.*Fr.* 992'

s.v. ἀμφιφαής, after '395<sup>b</sup>14' add '(leg. -φανής)'

ἀμφιφᾶων, οντος, δ, (cf. ἀμφιφᾶν) = ἀμφιφανής, τόπον *Orac.Chald.* ap. *Synes.* de insomniis 140 (col. 1297b).

ἀμφοδογραμματεύς, έως, δ, secretary of an ἀμφοδον II, *POxy.* 2131.11 (iii A.D.).

ἀμφοκέραιος, ον, two-handled, *POxy.* 1343 (vi A.D. ; -κέρυια Pap.).

ἀμφοράριον, τό, Dim. of ἀμφορεύς, *PGot.* 17<sup>r</sup>.17 (vi/vii A.D., spelt -φολ-).

ἀμφοροθύω (ῦ), provoke to strife, πεζὸν Ἀρη, Πολέμων 2.57 (Thess., iii B.C.).

ἀμφοριασμός, οὔ, δ, deed of transfer of landed property, *Supp.Epigr.* 3.674.3, 46, al. (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

s.v. ἀμφοῦριον, for 'acknowledgement..plot' read 'prob. copy of a declaration of transfer' and add at end of article ' ; *Supp.Epigr.* 3.674.40 (Rhodes, ii B.C.)'

ἀμφύνω, v. ἀναφύνω (Add.).

s.v. ἀμφώδων, for "οντος, δ, ἡ, (ᾠδοῦς)" read 'ον, Arist.*PA* 663<sup>b</sup>36 (-ον Id.*HA* 507<sup>b</sup>34), gen. -οντος, and delete ' ; cf. ἀμφόδους'

ἄμωροι (v.l. in *Od.* 12.89), = ἰχθυοφόροι, *EM* 117.26.

s.v. ἄν or ἄν, add '(init.) ; also = ἀνά c. III, *Supp.Epigr.* 9.11 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'

s.v. ἀνά C. III, after 'Ev.*Luc.* 9.14' add ' ; cf. *PMich.* iii 145.3.4.1, 11 (ii A.D.)' and after 'Ev.*Matt.* 20.10' add ' ; cf. *Dioph.* 5.12'

s.v. ἄνα (A), after 'gods' add ' ; exc. *E.Rh.* 828 (lyr.)'

s.v. ἀναβαίνω II, 6, omit 'ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸν ὀκρίβαντα..*Eq.* 149 ; transfer 'ἀνάβηθι..963' to follow 'in court,' reading 'Ar.' for 'Id.' ; and add 'b. of the 'entrance' of an actor (but there was perh. no raised stage in the fifth century), *Ar.Ach.* 732, *Eq.* 149, *V.* 1341 ; for ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸν ὀκρίβαντα *Pl.Smir.* 194b, see ὀκρίβας.'

s.v. ἀναβάλλω I, 3, for 'Ctes.*Fr.* 30' read 'Ctes.*Fr.* 20 (ap. *Poll.* 2.60)'

s.v. ἀναβέβρυχε, for 'gushed or bubbled up' read 'gushes or bubbles up' and add ' ; cf. \*βρόχω'

s.v. ἀναβιβάζω 6, for ' ; cf. *POxy.* 513.27' read ' :—Pass., [ἐνεκα τοῦ τὴν οἰκίαν] ἀναβεβιβάσθαι because it has had its price raised by overbidding, *POxy.* 513.27 (ii A.D. ; -βεβισθαι)'

s.v. ἀναβιβάζω, add '11. reckon time back, ἀπδ..ἐπί..D.H.1.75.'

s.v. ἀναβιβασμός, add '4. overbidding, *PTeb.* 295.10 (ii A.D.)'

ἀνάβολον, τό, mantle, *POxy.* 936.24 (iii A.D.), *PTeb.* 413.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀναβομβέω, blare, λιγυρή δ' ἀνεβόμβεε σάλπιγξ *Epic.* in *BKT* 5(1).112.

s.v. ἀναβράζω, add '2. τήνδ' ἔωλον ἀναβεβρασμένην *Ar.Fr.* 5D., interpr. in *Phot.* p.106 R. by ἀνακεκινημένη ; prob. there is allusion to a 'réchauffé' (cf. ἀναβρασμός)'

ἀναβροχέω, flood, τὸ πεδῖον *PSI* 3.168.22 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἀναβρύχω, delete ' ; Eust. 1095.6'

s.v. ἀναβώνες, read "ἀνάβωνες"

s.v. ἀνάγειον, for 'Reise' read 'Reisen'

s.v. ἀναγιγνώσκω II, add 'b. in Textual Criticism, adopt a reading, *Sch.Ar.Fax* 593.'

s.v. ἀναγκαῖος II, 4, add ' ; the best to be had, that to which one is driven, D.50.38 : *Comp.*, *Aeschin.* 3.69 ; just enough, *Lys.* 31.18 ; just possible, *προφάσεις* *Is.* 4.20, cf. D.54.17'

s.v. ἀναγκαῖος II, 5, add 'b. prob. an honorary title, Kinsman (cf. συγγενής III) in *OGI* 315.49, 763.31 (letters of Attalus II and Eumenes II.)'

s.v. ἀναγκαῖος II, add '8. in Lit. Crit., sparing of words, opp. περιττός, of Sophocles, D.H.*Vett.Cens.* 2.11 ; dub. sens., opp. ἀστεῖος and ἡδύς, of Lycurgus, ib. 5.3.'

s.v. ἀναγκοφαγέω, after "ἀναγκοτροφέω," add 'Ephor.(?) in *PLit.Lond.* 114.12.'

s.v. ἀνάγνωμα, delete the article.

ἀναγορία, ἡ, dub. sens., *PFay.* 66.4 (ii A.D.).



s.v. ἀναγράφω 1. 2, add 'b. enter in a list, Pass., of eclipses, εἰ [ἐκλείψις] ἐν ταῖς ἀναγραφαῖς εὐρίσκεται in the list, Hero Dioptr. 35.'  
 s.v. ἀναγωνίατος, add 'PBaden 48.12 (ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀναδενδράς, add '(ἀναδενδράς, pl. -ᾶδες, acc. to Seleuc.ap.Phot. p.110R.)'  
 s.v. ἀναδέχομαι, insert 'poet. ἀνδ- Pi.P.2.41, Orph.A.1133:'  
 s.v. ἀναδέχομαι 11. 6, add 'b. recover (sc. use of limbs), MAMA4.266 (Dionysopolis).'  
 ἀναδημιουργέω, reverse by official action, IG12(8).264 (Thasos, iv B.C.).  
 ἀναδοσία, ἡ, repayment, Stud.Pal.20.114.15 (v A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀναδύομαι, line 3, after '337' add 'imper. ἀνάδῃ cj. in Archil. 67a D.'; line 8, after '(Strat.)' add ': metaph., Archil. l.c.'  
 ἀναδῦτήριον, τό, niche for statuette, Annuario 6/7.553 (Asia Minor).  
 Ἀναείτεια, τὰ, festival of Anaïtis, CIG3424 (Philadelphia).  
 s.v. ἀναζεμα, read "ἀνάζεμα"  
 s.v. ἀναζωπυρέω 11, after 'Act.,' add 'to recover strength,'  
 ἀναθάλλωσις, εως, ἡ, flourishing condition, PMasp.2 iii 22 (vi A.D.).  
 ἀναθέσιμος, ον, dedicated, πινάκια Inscr.Delos 1442 B35 (ii B.C.).  
 ἀναθυμιάζω, gloss on ἀτμίζω, Hsch.  
 [ἀν]αιβάσις, ἡ, = ἀνάβασις, ascent, prob. in 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1924.58 (Phyle).  
 s.v. ἀναιδής, lines 8,9, for "τάνειδές" read "τάναιδές"  
 ἀναιδόφθαλμος, ον, gloss on κυνάμνια, Sch.Gen.11.21.394.  
 s.v. ἀναίμακτος, for 'Pyth.' read 'Pythag.'  
 s.v. ἀναιμος 1, add ': Sup., Plu.2.913f.'  
 ἀναίρετος (B), ον, taken up, of foundlings, POxy.73.26 (i A.D.), etc.  
 s.v. ἀναιωρέω, after 'Nonn.D.' add '2.457,'  
 s.v. ἀνακαθαίρω 11. 3, add 'b. expound or declare, [δόγματα] Porph. Plot.3.'  
 ἀνακάρδιον, τό, upturned twig of the mulberry tree, Cyran.29.  
 ἀνακάταξις, εως, ἡ, refracture, Paul.Aeg.6.109.  
 s.v. ἀνάκειμαι, line 1, after "ἀνατίθημι" add '(q.v., in Add., for ἀνάκεικε)'  
 s.v. ἀνάκειμαι 11, for 'eis θάνατον..18.1.1' read 'b. in part., eis θάνατον ἢν ἀνακείμενα τοῖς ἀλογήσασι marked out, J.AJ17.6.5; λιμὸς eis ὑστάτην -ος ἀναισχυντίαν leading to, ib.18.1.1.'  
 ἀνακολᾶφή, = Lat. subsumen, Gloss.  
 ἀνακολᾶφίς, = Lat. replica, Gloss.  
 s.v. ἀνακολουμβάω, after 'Thphr.HP4.6.5' add 'Inscr.Delos 440 A 52 (ii B.C.)'  
 ἀνακόμισις, εως, ἡ, restoration, Stud.Pal.20.114.11 (v A.D.).  
 ἀνακοπάζω, check, Eleg. in Philol.88.139 (Crete, i B.C.; ἀγκ-).  
 s.v. ἀνακούφισμα, for 'a relief' read 'raising the body from a prone position by using the arms'  
 ἀνακούω, listen further, dub. in S.El.81, cf. Sch. (leg. ἀπ-).  
 ἀνακραδαίνω, aor. part. -δάνας gloss on ἀμπεπαλόν, PBerol. in E. Ziebarth Aus der Antiken Schule<sup>2</sup> p.32.  
 s.v. ἀνακράζω 1, after 'etc.' (line 5) add ' ; τηλικούτ' ἀνεκράγετε ..ώστε D.21.215'; for 'a relat.' (line 7) read "ώς"; delete ' ; τηλικούτ' ..215'  
 s.v. ἀνακροτέω fin., for '3.67' read '3.97'  
 s.v. ἀνακρούω 1. 1, after 'Plu.Alc.2' add ' ; τινας τῆς ὕβρεως Aristid. Quint.2.10'  
 s.v. ἀνακρύπτω, add '(leg. ἐνέκρυφε)'  
 ἀνακρωτόφονος, gloss on γυρτεύς, Hsch.  
 s.v. ἀνάκτωρ, for 'Cerc.4.36' read 'Cerc.4.38'  
 ἀνᾱκώσιος [ᾱν], ον, Adj. from ἀναξ, in dialect of Rhegium, Sch. D.T.p.542 H.  
 s.v. ἀναλδής, for "ἄρουναι" read "φυταλιαί"  
 s.v. ἀνάλημμα 111, for 'sun-dial..9.7.7' read 'projection on a plane of circles and points on the celestial sphere, Hero Dioptr.35, Ptol.Anal.p.202.26 H., al., Papp.4.246 H.; used for the construction of a sun-dial, Vitruv.9.6.1,7.6' and transfer 'CIG2681 (Iasos)' to 11.  
 ἀναλημπτός, ἡ, ὄν, confiscated, PSI1.104.14 (ii A.D.).  
 ἀναλημπιακός, ἡ, ὄν, for a reception (ἀνάληψις 1. 6), corona analempsiaca, CIL14.2215.11 (Nemi).  
 s.v. ἀναληπτρίς, before 'Gal.' add 'Sor.Fasc.41,42 (-λημπ-), and after '323' add 'Hippiatr.50'  
 ἀνάλιφος [ᾱλ], ον, τὸ -ον lack of the means of anointing oneself, Wien.Sitzb.179(6).44 (Iasos, ii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀναλλος, after 'topsy-turvy,' add 'Theoc.1.134 (v.l.),'  
 s.v. ἀναλύζω, for 'vulg. ἀνωλύζεσκε' read 'ἀνωλύζεσκε codd.'  
 s.v. ἀναλύτης, add ' ; cf. ἀλλύτας'  
 s.v. ἀναλύτικός, add '3. in Magic, releasing from a spell, PMich. iii. 154 (iii/iv A.D.).'  
 ἀναλυτρ-όω, redeem a pledge, PMasp.23.21 (vi A.D.). -ωσις, εως, ἡ, ib.167.13 (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀν-αλύω (A), delete the article.  
 s.v. ἀναλύω 1. 2, add ' :—Med., ransom, Leg.Gort.6.49'  
 s.v. ἀναλύω 11. 5, before 'reduce' insert 'Math.,' and after 'Geom. 5.8' add ' , cf. PMich. iii 145.3.2, 3.6.6'  
 s.v. ἀναλύω 11, add '12. unsettle, Philostr.VA5.35.'  
 ἀνάμαρτος, to be sinless, dub. 1. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.3.52.  
 s.v. ἀναμάχομαι, add at end ' ; κακοδοξίαν Plu.Dio18'  
 s.v. ἀναμερισμός, add 'II. distribution of burdens, PSI6.684.12 (iv/v A.D.).'  
 For 'ἀναμισθόομαι..anew' read 'ἀναμισθόω, Dor. ἀμμ-, to let anew, IG11(2).142.5 (Delos, iv B.C.):—Pass.,'

ἀναμνημίσκομαι, = ἀναμνησκόμαι, form used by Plotinus, Porph. Plot.13.  
 s.v. ἀναμνηστικός 11, before 'indicative' add 'suggestive, reminiscent, Demetr.Eloc.287. 2.'  
 s.v. ἀναμφόδαρχος, for "ἀμφόδαρχος" read "ἀμφοδάρχης"  
 s.v. ἀνανδριείς, for 'cf. ἀναριείς' read 'v. Ἐνάρρεις'  
 s.v. ἀνανεάζω, for 'Phryn.' read 'Phryn.'  
 s.v. ἀνανεόομαι 1, add '2. reaffirm, recognize, an obligation, Zeitschr.d.Savigny-Stiftung 56.101 (Dura, i A.D.), Yale Class. Studies 11.6 (Dura, ii A.D.).'  
 s.v. ἀνανέωσις 1, add '2. reaffirmation, recognition, of an obligation, POxy.1105.21 (i A.D.); so perh. ib.274.20 (v. supr.).'  
 ἀνάνοικτος, gloss on ἀχανής (ἀχανανεί cod.), Hsch.  
 s.v. ἀναξ 1, after 'save to gods' add ' , exc. E.Rh.828 (lyr.)'  
 ἀναξιόω, f.l. for ἀπαξιόω E.El.256.  
 s.v. ἀνάπαλος, delete ' : κατ' ἄμπαλον..(Thess.)'  
 s.v. ἀναπαριάζω, for '107' read '63 J., prob. in Lib.Ep.555.3 (ἀνεπυρρίασε codd.).'  
 s.v. ἀναπελάσας, for "ὀλιγ-ηπελίη" read "εὐηπελής"  
 s.v. ἀναπιεσμός 1, for ' = foreg.' read 'forcing up'  
 s.v. ἀναπλέκω 1, after 'Nav.3' add ' ; ἀ. βοσπρύχους D.H.Th.19'  
 s.v. ἀναπλέκω 2, after 'metaph.,' add ' διαλόγους D.H.Comp.25 ;'  
 ἀναπληρωματικός, ὄν, expletive, of particles, Charis.p.226 K.  
 ἀναπόγραπτος, ον, unregistered, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1100.33 (Athens, ii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀναπομπή, add 'III. divorce of wife by husband, CPR24.30 (ii A.D.).'  
 ἀναπότρεπτος, ον, unalterable, PMasp.98.4 (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀναπράσσω, after 'OGI669.20' add '(Egypt, i A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀναπτύσσω 1. 1, for 'E.Fr.370' read 'E.Fr.369 (lyr.)'  
 s.v. ἀναπτύσσω 1. 1, after 'Ion 39' add ' ; φαρέτρας πῶμα B.5.75'  
 ἀναπυρριάζω, v. ἀναπαριάζω (Add.).  
 s.v. ἀναπυρρίω, for 'CIG2266.11 (Delos)' read 'Inscr.Delos 502 A 11 (iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀναπωμάζω, add ' , Wiener Denkschr.1896(6) pp.64,125 (Cilicia)'  
 ἀνᾱρέσκω, please, be acceptable, Riv.Fil.57.379 (Aptera, iii/iv A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀναροτρίαστος, add ' ; gloss on ἄσκαλα, Sch.Theoc.10.14'  
 s.v. ἀναρραψδέω, for 'singing' read 'reciting'  
 s.v. ἀναρριχάομαι, line 3, after "ἀρριχάομαι" add '(Add.)'  
 s.v. ἀναρτάω, for "χέρρας ὑμ" read "χέρρ' ἀπύ μ" and for 'Supp. 4.21' read '70.21 D.'  
 ἀναρτικός, ἡ, ὄν, for suspension, gloss on ἀρτάνη, Sch.S.O.T1266 (fort. ἀναρτ(η)κῆν).  
 ἀνασελγαίνομαι, behave wantonly, f.l. in Ar.V.61 (ἐνασ- Herm.).  
 s.v. ἀνασεύομαι, for 'Pass.' read 'Med.'  
 s.v. ἀνάσιλλος, add ' ; v. ἀνάσιμος 1 in Addendis'  
 s.v. ἀνάσιμος 1, add ' , Herod.4.67 (v.l. ἀνάσιλλος)'  
 s.v. ἀνασιμόω add 'II. Pass., to be curved at the end, Hero Mechanicorum Frag.3.1 (Teubner ed.2(1)p.294).'  
 s.v. ἀνασκιρτάω, before 'Philostr.' insert 'perh. exultant,'  
 ἀνασκολοπισμός, οὔ, ὁ, impalement, Nigidius Figulus in Lyd. Ost.p.74 W. (pl.).  
 ἀνασκυβάλλω, defile, Jahresh.23 Beibl.201 (Thrace).  
 s.v. ἀνασπάω 1. 6, for 'pucker' read 'raise'; and for 'οἱ τὰς ὀφρῦς .. Arist.' read 'but οἱ τὰς ὀ. ἀνεσπασμένοι πρὸς τὸν κρόταφον those whose eyebrows rise towards the temples, Arist.'  
 s.v. ἀνάσσω, line 4, after "Ἐνάσσω" add 'Mnemos.N.S.59.374 (Argive Larissa, vii/vi B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀναστρέφω, line 7, for "τῆς" read "τὰς"  
 s.v. ἀναστρέφω A. 1. 1, add ' ; τοῦτο ἐμπαλιν ἀνέστραπται is reversed or inverted, Id.Hier.4.5, cf. Cyr.8.8.13, Arist.Mech.854<sup>10</sup>'  
 s.v. ἀναστρέφω B. 11, for 'dwell in a place' read 'Med., roam over a place, go up and down in it, sojourn'; omit 'go to a place and dwell there'; in 111 omit 'to be reversed...3.'  
 s.v. ἀναστρος, add ' ; also ἀ. σφαῖρα, of a sphere beyond the fixed stars, Aristid.Quint.3.12'  
 s.v. ἀναστροφή 11. 3 fin., add ' : Thess. ὁστροφά BCH59.55 (Larissa)'  
 s.v. ἀνασωσμός, for '1' read '7'  
 s.v. ἀνασωφρονίζω, after 'sobriety,' add 'Sch.Gen.11.14.436 :'  
 s.v. ἀνατᾱράσσω, after 'Att. -ττω,' add 'aor. part. ἀνταράξας Sol.ap.Arist.Ath.12.5 :—' and after 'stir up' add ' , πῖαρ l.c. : abs., stir up'  
 s.v. ἀνατείνω 1. 6, for 'pucker, Luc.Tim.54' read 'Luc.Tim.54, cf. ἀνασπάω 1. 6'  
 s.v. ἀνατείνω 111, after 'food,' add '(Medic.) Arr.Epict.3.22.73 : trans., impose abstinence, starve,' and after '2.17.9' add ' : generally, starve, ὄνους Sch.Call. in PLit.Lond.181.55'  
 s.v. ἀνατέμνω 11, after "κλήματα" add 'D.ap.'  
 s.v. ἀνατεταμένον, for "ἐλξίνη" read "ἐλξίνη"  
 s.v. ἀνατίθημι, line 1, after 'etc.' add ' ; 3 sg. ἀνάκεικε IG5(2).266.26 (Mantineia, i B.C.), formed on analogy of ἀνάκειται : West-Ion. aor. inf. ἀναθεῖν, = ἀναθεῖναι, Trans.Am.Phil.Ass.65.105 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).'  
 s.v. ἀνατίθημι A. 11. 1, after '(Jaffa)' add ' :—Med., dedicate, Rev.Bibl.34.579 (Jerusalem)'  
 s.v. ἀνατίθημι B. 11. 2, after 'metaph.,' add 'ἀναθέσθαι ἔσπερ πεττὸν τὸν βίον οὐκ ἔστιν Antipho Soph.Fr.52 Diels, cf. Socr.ap.Stob. 4.56.39 ;'



ἀνατιθηνητέον, *one must nurse, foster*, θυμόν, πικρίαν, Muson.ap. Orig. in Ps.p. 118 (Cadiou, Paris 1936).

s.v. ἀνατολή II, add '2. in pl., *fresh growth*, of grass, *PTeb.* 703.51 (iii B.C.), *Aegyptus* 5.130.25 (ii B.C.).'

ἀνατρέπελος [τρά], *on, overturned*, πάντα δ' ἀνατρέπελα Call. in *PSI* 11.1217b 17.

s.v. ἀναυλος (B), for "αὐλίον" read "αὔλιον"

s.v. ἀναφαίνω I. 3, line 5, after "ἀμφ-" add "(ἀνφ-, ἀμπ-)"

s.v. ἀναφαίνω II. 2, for 'to be declared' read 'to be seen manifestly to be a'; for 'romancer' read 'speech-writer'

s.v. ἀναφέρω I. 1, add 'c. Astron., in Pass., *rise above the horizon*, Hypsiel. 9.8, al.'

s.v. ἀναφέρω I. 2, after 'Alex. 52' add ': abs., *sob in breathing*, Hp. ap. Gal. 19.80'

s.v. ἀναφέρω II. 7, for '(v. supr. I. 2) Hdt. I. 116' read 'Hdt. I. 116 (cf. supr. I. 2)'

s.v. ἀναφέρω II. 10, add 'b. *recall, remember*, Isoc. 5.32, Plu. 2. 607e, App. BC I. 121, al.'

ἀνάφημι, *raise one's voice*, τάχα δ' Ἑρμᾶς ἀνέφα μακρὸν αὐόσας Corinn. 4.23 D.

s.v. ἀναφθείρομαι I, add at end 'II. I (with Add.)'

s.v. ἀναφορά I. 2 d, for 'of a sign' read 'above the horizon, Hypsiel. 9.8, al.'

s.v. ἀναφορά II. 9, for 'office. .6, 10' read 'heaving up, λίθου Demetr. *Eloc.* 72'

ἀναφύη, *bud, shoot*, Aq. Za. 6.12.

s.v. ἀναφυσάω III, before "κύκνοι" insert 'breathe music,'

s.v. ἀναφύσησις, delete 'Pib. 34. 11. 17'

s.v. ἀναφύω I. 2, add 'Sm. *Jb.* 14.9'

s.v. ἀναφύω III, after "-φύει," add 'ἀπορία arises,' and at end 'in form ἀμφύνει Aret. CA 2 (bk. 6). 3.8 (s. v. I.; ἐμφ. is a prob. cj.): cf. ἐμφύνω (Add.)'

s.v. ἀναφωνέω I. 3, for 'Artem. I. 58' read 'Artem. I. 56'

s.v. ἀναχάζω II, for 'Pass.' read 'Med.' twice.

s.v. ἀναχωρέω IV. 2, for 'strike... ib. 5.6' read 'withdraw to a place of refuge, go into hiding, of strikers, *PTeb.* 26.18, 41.14 (both ii B.C.); of slaves, *PHib.* I. 71.6 (iii B.C.); of offenders, *PTeb.* 5.6 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. ἀναχώρησις I, add 'b. *turning back*, Ph. 2.539.'

ἀνδαίμοσ, *δ*, = ἀναδασμός, *division, distribution of land*, Berl. Sitzb. 1927.7 (Locr., v B.C.).

s.v. ἀνδάνω, line 18, for 'so' read 'cf.' and omit 'cf. Od. 2. 114'

s.v. ἀνδεμα κτλ., omit "ἀνδεσμός,"

s.v. ἀνδίκη, for "ἀναδίκη" read "ἀναδίκη"

s.v. ἀνδικε, for "ἐδικον" read "δικεῖν"

s.v. ἀνδραδέλφη, after 'sister,' add 'MAMA 1.324 (Phrygia), ἀνδραποδική, *tax on slaves*, MacDowell *Stamped Objects from Seleucia* pp. 41, 42, 64, *Yale Class. Studies* 3 pp. 30-3, 37, 38 (Uruk).

ἀνδραποδιστί, Adv. *like a slave*, prob. in *PTeb.* 765.13 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἀνδρεία, line 5, for ': ἀνδρία is required in' read 'with the exception of'

ἀνδρεῖστέον, *one must play the man*, Men. *Kith.* 76.

s.v. ἀνδρεϊφόντης, for "ἀνδρότης" read "ἀνδροτής"

ἀνδρεφονικός, *όν*, of homicide, καττὸν ἀ. τεθμόν Berl. Sitzb. 1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

s.v. ἀνδρόβουλος, for 'opp.' read 'cf.'

ἀνδρόγυνον, τό, *married couple*, Cyran. 90: pl., ib. 12.

ἀνδροκίδαλος, *δ*, gloss on κρίθων, Hsch.

ἀνδροκόμος, *ον*, *cherishing the husband*, Sch. Pl. *Halcyon* p. 393 Herm.

s.v. ἀνδροκτόνος, for 'Hdt. . Cyc. 22' read 'σύν B. 17.23; of Amazons, Hdt. 4.111; of Cyclopes, E. Cyc. 22. 2. *slayer of her husband*, S. Fr. 187'

ἀνδρολέτης, *ον, δ*, *slayer of men*, *Ἀπρῆς Ath. Mitt.* 56.129 (Panderma).

s.v. ἀνδρομότην, for "ἀνδραμον" read "ἀναδραμεῖν"

s.v. ἀνδροτής, for 'shortened' read 'short, cf. ἀνδρεϊφόντης'

s.v. ἀνδροφόνος, lines 3, 4, for 'rarely exc.' read 'in Hom. usu.'

ἀνδροφύλακιον [ἄκ], τό, *men's guardhouse*, Sardis 7(1). 17.10.

ἀνδρωσις, *εως, ἡ*, *arrival at manhood*, *PMich.* iii 149.5.27 (ii A.D.).

s.v. ἀνέβραχε, for "βράχω" read "βραχεῖν"

ἀνέγλιπος, *ον*, = ἀνελλιπής, *καρπός Supp. Epigr.* 8.548.13 (Fayūm, i B.C.).

s.v. ἀνέριστος, add '2. of persons, *unused*, μαλακίαι Ephor. (?) in *PLit. Lond.* 114.16.'

s.v. ἀνελείθια, for 'without the aid of Eileithyia' read 'for whom E. was not invoked'

s.v. ἀνείλλω, add 'Critic. 109a'

s.v. ἀνέμι I. 3, for 'v. supr. 1' read 'cf. ἀναβαίνω II. 3'

s.v. ἀνέμων, add 'Call. in *PSI* 11.1217a 3, Ph. 2.335'

ἀνειρήνευτος, *ον*, *irreconcilable*, Hsch. s.v. ἀσύμβατον.

ἀνεκδύσῳπτος, *ον*, sine expl., Dosith. p. 392 K.

ἀνεκπολέμητος, *ον*, sine expl., Dosith. p. 392 K.

ἀνέκτακτον, τό, in accounts, *total not itemized*, *PMasp.* 5714, iii 8 (vi A.D.).

s.v. ἀνεκφοίτητος, add 'τῶν ἐκεῖ Syrian. in *Metaph.* 109.25'

s.v. ἀνέκφραστος, delete '2. . . 109.25.'

ἀνέλκυσις, *εως, ἡ*, *hauling up*, Sch. Th. 7.25.

ἀνελληνόστολος, *ον*, *wearing un-Greek dress*, prob. in A. *Supp.* 234. For art. ἀνεμόσυρις read 'ἀνεμόσυριν (acc.), Alexandrian word for τυφών, also for κυκλάνεμα γυναικεία, *Olymp. in Mete.* 200.19, 20.'

s.v. ἀνεμόφοιτος, for 'v. sub ἡνεμ-' read '= ἡνεμ-, Sch. Lyc. II 19'

ἀνεναρίθμιος, *ον*, *not reckoned in*, *PMasp.* 97<sup>v</sup> D61 (vi A.D.).

ἀνενηλιξ, *ικος, ὁ, ἡ*, of children *not grown up*, *MAMA* 6.225 (Apamea).

ἀνενοχλησία, *ἡ*, *freedom from disturbance*, *Rev. Arch.* 28 (1874). II 2.

s.v. ἀνέντατος, after '71' add 'κλίνη *Inscr. Délos* 1416 A i 38 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. ἀνέντροπος, after 'Hsch.' add 'irreverent, Sm. *Ez.* 7.24'

s.v. ἀνεξαλλοτρίωτος, add '2. *inalienable*, *AJAJ* 36 p. 453 (Galatia, iii A.D.).'

ἀνεξιδίαστος, *όν*, *not to be appropriated*, to be read in Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* p. 475 No. 332.

ἀνεπάνοδος, *ον*, *not returning*, Heph. Astr. 3.37.

ἀνεπεύθυτος, = ἀνυπ-, *BGU* 1262.19 (iii B.C.), *PFrankf.* 1.87 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἀνεπηρέαστος, after "ον" add '(-ην *CIJud.* 1.65 (Pantica-paeum, iii A.D.))'

s.v. ἀνεπίβλητος, add 'II. *not required to make payment*, *PFlor.* 323.12 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. ἀνεπίγραφος I, add 'b. of books, *without title*, λόγοι D.H. *Dem.* 13.'

ἀνεπικωλυτί, Adv. *without let or hindrance*, *MAMA* 6.83 (Attouda).

s.v. ἀνεπίλντος, for 'unbandaged' read 'with the bandage not removed'

ἀνεπιμηνίευτος, *ον*, *free from the obligation of serving as ἐπιμήνιος*, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.529.40 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

s.v. ἀνεπίξεστος, for 'Them. Or. 26.388b' read 'Them. Or. 26.322b'

s.v. ἀνεπισήμαντος II, for 'of ἐπισημασία (q.v.)' read '(ἐπισημασία, q.v.)'

ἀνεπίσπαστος, *ον*, *not subject to seizure*, *PMasp.* 151.143 (vi A.D.).

s.v. ἀνεπιστρεψία, for 'want of regard' read 'inattention' and add 'Ostr. in *Raccolta Lombroso* 255 (Fayūm, iii B.C.), *PSI* 2.152 ii 13 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. ἀνεπίτακτος, for 'control' read 'dictation'

s.v. ἀνεπίτατος, for 'not to be. .2.' read 'that does not admit of heightening,' and after "μᾶλλον," add 'S.E.M. 10.272;'

ἀνεπιτύχια, *ἡ*, *insuccess*, Cyran. 44.

ἀνεπίφορος, *ον*, *not admissible in evidence*, *POxy.* 1716.17 (iv A.D.).

ἀνεπίφογος, *ον*, *blameless*, Aristid. Quint. 3.9.

ἀνερμος, *ον*, dub. sens., ἀνερμα τοῦ [ἐρ]οῦ ἀργύρου *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1544.24 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

s.v. ἀνέρχομαι I. 2, add 'b. = ἀνέχω B. 2, *jut out*, D.P. 400.'

s.v. ἀνέρχομαι II. 3, for 'brought home to you' read 'brought before your bar'

s.v. ἀνέσσυτο, for 'Pass.' read 'Med.'

ἀνευρησίλογητος, Adv. *without subterfuge*, *PWarren* 8.17 in *Mém. Inst. Franc.* 67.10 (i A.D.).

ἀνευσυνθετέω, *fail to observe a contract*, prob. in *BGU* 1738.32 (i B.C.).

ἀνεφάμιλλος, *ον*, *not to be rivalled*, καλοκάγαθία prob. in *PAmh.* 145.6 (iv/v A.D.).

s.v. ἀνέφικτος, after 'unattainable,' add 'Aristeas 223.'

s.v. ἀνεχέγγυος, for 'unwarranted' read 'not relied upon, not regarded as reliable' and omit 'because. . themselves,'

s.v. ἀνεω, add 'but found with sg. verb, Od. 23.93'

ἀνηλίπους [ῖ], *δ, ἡ*, gen. ποδος, = ἀνήλιπος, *Ath. Mitt.* 24.413 (ἀνιλίπ-; Kios-Prusias. i A.D.).

ἀνήλωσις, *εως, ἡ*, *expenditure*, *Bull. Soc. Alex.* 10.28 line 28 (i B.C.).

s.v. ἀνηπελίη, for "εὐηπελίη" read "εὐηπελής"

s.v. ἀνῆρ, line 11, before 'beast' insert 'god or'

ἀνθαιρετιστικόν, τό, Astrol., *exchange of qualities between the 'conditions'*, *PMich.* iii 149 viii 28; cf. ἀρεσις B. II. 4.

ἀνθαιρετός, *όν*, *preferred*, as the name of a horse, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.213.28 (Tab. Defix.; Palmyra, ii/iii A.D.).

ἀνθαρπάζω, *seize by way of reprisal*, *Hell. Oxy.* 13.3.

s.v. ἀνθεμωτός, add 'Inscr. Délos 1439 A bei 47 (ii B.C.)'

ἀνθεστρίδες, αἱ, perh. *marriageable maidens*, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.385 (Camirus).

ἀνθοράω, = ἀντιβλέπω, dub. in *PFreib.* 2.5 in *Gött. Nachr.* 1922.33.

s.v. ἀνθος I. 2, after 'surface,' add 'κύματος ἄ. Alc. 26.3;'

s.v. ἀνθος II, add '3. *finest quality*, ἡδύσματα τὰ ἄ. Lxx Ex. 30.23.'

ἀνθοτόκος, *ον*, *bringing forth flowers*, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.502 a (Egypt, ii B.C.).

ἀνθράκις, *εως, ἡ*, *carbuncle*, *PLond.* 1.77.28 (vi A.D.).

s.v. ἀνθραξ I, add at end 'ἀνθρακες ὁ θησαυρὸς πέφηνεν, of hopes disappointed, Zen. 2.1, cf. Luc. *Philops.* 32, *Tim.* 41, al.'

s.v. ἀνθρωπεύομαι, for '1.41.68' read '1.49.68'

ἀνθρωπιμαῖος, α, *ον*, *humane*, Sch. Gen. II. 23.98.

s.v. ἀνθρωπόθεν, before 'humanitus' add '(parox.)'

s.v. ἀνθρωπόλεθος, after 'Suid.' add 'Sch. Gen. II. 21.421.'

ἀνθρωποπρεπής, *ές*, *befitting a man*, *PMonac.* 8.5 (vi A.D.).

s.v. ἀνθρωπος sub fin., for 'Aeschin. 3.137' read 'Aeschin. 3.157 (s.v. I.)'

ἀνθυλ(λ)ο-πράτης [ρά], *ον, δ, fem.* -πράτισσα, *flower-seller*, *PMasp.* 156.8, 5:—hence -πράτικη τέχνη *trade of a flower-seller*, ib. II (vi A.D.).

s.v. ἀνθυπαλλάσσω, add 'II. *pledge as security for a debt*, *PLand.* 142 i 13 (Pass., ii A.D.).'



s.v. ἀνθυπηρετέω, add 'II. act as deputy-ὑπηρέτης, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1945.5.  
ἀνθυπήχησις, εως, ἡ, answering echo, τῆς λύρας PBerol. in Gercke-Norden *Einkl. in die Altertumsw.* 1 (9) p. 42.  
s.v. ἀνιάζω, line 8, omit 'metri gr.'  
ἀνιάσις, εως, ἡ, sadness, Sm.Ez.23.33.  
s.v. ἀνιάχω, after 'cry aloud,' add 'E.Or.1465 (lyr.),'  
ἀνιεράω, dedicate, Myres *Cesnola Coll.* p. 548 No. 1903 (Cyprus, i A.D.).  
ἀνίημα [i], ατος, τό, grief, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois* 1087.  
ἀνίκλιον, τό, name of a garment, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.417 (Dura, iii A.D.). (Aramaic word, ultimately from ἀγκύλη.)  
ἀνίλατος (written ἀνείλατος), ον, implacable, OGI383.119, 212 (Nemrud Dag, i B.C.).  
For "ἀνῖμ-άω" read 'ἀνῖμ-άω (cf. καθιμάω)'  
ἀνίουλος [i], ον, with no down on the cheek, Nonn. *D.* 11.373.  
s.v. ἄνισος, add '2. unequalled, Dioscorus in *PMasp.* 120<sup>v</sup> F24, 131<sup>v</sup> A7 (vi A.D.).'  
s.v. ἀνισότονος, add ' ; varying in pitch, ib. 1.4'  
s.v. ἀνίσωμα, add 'II. perh. equalizing piece, in masonry, *Inscr. Délos* 507.4, 5 (iii B.C.).'  
s.v. ἄννησον, after 'Dsc.3.56' add ' ; ἄννησον *Inscr. Délos* 440 A 64 (ii B.C.).'  
Ἄννιος, δ. name of a month in Cyprus beginning Nov. 23, *Hemerolog. Flor.* p. 80 (p. 24 K.).  
ἄνοθεν, Adv., = ἄνωθεν, *PHib.* 1.110.66, al. (iii B.C.); cf. ἔξοθεν, κάτωθεν.  
Ἄνοιμοί, οἱ, a festival at Miletus, *Rev. Phil.* 23 (1899). 317.  
s.v. ἀνοίγνυμι, line 10, for 'v. infr.' read 'also intr., v. infr.'  
s.v. ἀνολβέω, before 'to be' add 'Ep. -είω,'  
s.v. ἀνόμιμος, add ' , cf. *PMag. Osl.* 1.140 (iv A.D.).'  
s.v. ἀνομοιόω I, add ' :—Act. in this sense, Hsch. s.v. ἀπειόκασιν.'  
ἀνομολογέω, disagree, opp. συμφωνέω, Porph. *Gaur.* 13.7.  
s.v. ἀνομολογούμενος, after 'occur' add 'in Classical Greek'  
ἀνόνειρος, ον, dreamless, ὕπνος Porph. *Gaur.* 12.7.  
s.v. ἀνόνητος I, for 'Cerc.4.4' read 'Cerc.4.6'  
s.v. ἄνοπλος, for 'On the form v.' read 'Cf.'  
s.v. ἀνοργίαστος I and 2, for 'orgies' read 'mystic rites'  
s.v. ἀνορμίζω, for 'above' read 'out to sea'  
ἀνορύγη, ἡ, digging, *PRyl.* 95.8 (ἀναρ-, i A.D.); θεμελίου *Wien. Sitzb.* 149(5).14 (iv A.D.).  
s.v. ἀνόςιος, line 3, for 'I. I' read 'I. I, II. I'  
s.v. ἄνοστος II, before 'Thphr.' add 'γένοιτο αὐτῷ τὰ νόστιμα ἄ.  
*Supp. Epigr.* 6.802.23 (Salamis Cypr.), cf.'  
s.v. ἀνούχι, add 'II. = σφαιρίτις, Ps.-Dsc. in cod. Vind. Med. Gr. I fol. 297.'  
s.v. ἀνώχυρος, for 'v. sub ἀνώχυρος' read 'f.l. for ἀνώχυρος D.S. 13.108'  
s.v. ἄνπερ, for '= ἔάνπερ, ἦνπερ, v. ἔάν' read '= ἔάνπερ, q.v. in Addendis'  
s.v. ἀντακαῖος 2, for "ἀν καῖον" read "ἀντακαῖον"  
s.v. ἀντάμειψις, after 'requital,' add 'Aristeas 259, *BGU* 1816.18 (i B.C.).'  
ἀνταναδίδωμι, v. ἀντενδίδωμι.  
s.v. ἀνταναιρέω, add '5. to be comparable with, as strong as, σίδηρα, of a parrot's beak, *Cyran.* 101 (v.l. -έρει, fort. -αίρει).'  
ἀντανατέλλω, Astrol., rise in opposition, *PMich.* iii 149 xi 5 (ii A.D.).  
s.v. ἀνταπόλλυμι, for ' , αὐτὸς ἀνταπωλόμην' read 'or in requital' and omit 'cf.'  
ἀνταπόμνυμι, imper. -όντων, make a counter-declaration on oath, *Supp. Epigr.* 9.1.11 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).  
s.v. ἀνταποφαίνω, add ' : Med., ἄ. γνώμην put forward a counter-proposal *J. AJ* 19.2.2'  
s.v. ἀνταρσία, after 'insurrection,' add 'Sm. *Is.* 8.12,'  
ἀνταρχιδικαστής, οὔ, δ. deputy-ἀρχιδικαστής, *PSI* 10.1105.5 (ii A.D.).  
ἀντᾶχάτης [ατ] λίθος, = ἀντιαχάτης, Dionys. in *Wien. Stud.* 20.321.  
ἀντειρήναρχος, δ. deputy-εἰρήναρχος, *Supp. Epigr.* 6.700, 711 (Pamphylia).  
ἀντειρωνεύομαι, use εἰρωνεία in reply, Sch. Gen. II. 1.132.  
s.v. ἀντεξισάζω, for '308' read '309'  
ἀντεπιτροπεύω, Astrol., to be associate-ruler, *PMich.* iii 149 xvii 7, 11 (ii A.D.).  
ἀντευγνωμονέω, perform a service duly in place of another, prob. in *PSI* 9.1037.42 (iv A.D.).  
s.v. ἀντευεργέτημα, add ' , *PLit. Lond.* 138 viii 40 (i A.D., -γέμητα (sic) Pap.)'  
s.v. ἀντευποιέω, after '1374<sup>a</sup>24' add ' , Arr. *Epict.* 2.14.18'  
ἀντεφάπτομαι, seize by way of reprisal, *PMeyer* 8.8 (ii A.D.).  
s.v. ἀντεφόρμησις, after 'attack,' add 'Th. 2.91 (v.l. ἀντεξ-),'  
For "ἀντήδην" read "ἀντηδῖς" and add at end ' , Theognost. *Can.* 163'  
s.v. ἀντί C. 7, for 'counter, as ἀντίφορτος' read 'as ἀντίγραφος'  
s.v. ἀντιβάλλω, delete ' (the acc. pers. being understood)'  
ἀντιβλεπόντως, Adv. pres. part. of ἀντιβλέπω, facing, καθεσθέντα ἄ. τῷ κάμνοντι *Paul. Aeg.* 6.114.  
ἀντιγράφιον, τό, copy of a prescription, *PMerton* 12.13 (i A.D.).  
s.v. ἀντιγράφος II (ἀντίγραφον), add ' ; prescription, *Orib. Fr.* 97 *Daremb.* (CMG vi (2).2 *Ecl. Med.* 96.1), cf. ἀντιγράφιον'  
ἀντίγραφις shd. be printed in full and begin a paragraph.

ἀντίγραφον, τό, Dor. for ἀντίγραφον, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).68.81 (Epidaurus, iv B.C.), *IG* 12(3).248.22 (Anaphe, ii B.C.).  
ἀντιγυμνάσιάρχος, δ. deputy-gymnasiarch. *Str.* 14.5.14 (v.l.).  
ἀντιδικαιολογέομαι, make a counter-claim, *PMonac.* 14.25 (vi A.D.).  
ἀντιζάω, live instead, βίον κοινόν *CJud.* 1.144 (Rome).  
s.v. ἀντίθεσις, line 6, for 'by negation' read 'involving use of the contradictory'  
ἀντικαταίνετοι, οἱ, financial officials at Epidaurus, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 ii 150 (iii B.C.).  
s.v. ἀντικατάλλαξις, for 'BGU 1210.' read 'PGnom.'  
ἀντικατεργασία, ἡ, tillage of a plot in lieu of another, *PMeyer* 1.6 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. ἀντικατηγορέω II, before 'Pass.' insert 'predicate by interchange, τινὰ ἀλλήλων D.H. *Th.* 24. 2.'  
ἀντικνήμη, ἡ, = ἀντικνήμιον, *PLond.* 1821.179 (*Aegyptus* 6.179; vi A.D.).  
s.v. ἀντικρυς, line 3, for "εἰς τὸ" read "εἴσω (Pap.)"  
s.v. ἀντιλαβεύς, add 'II. pl., sheets for controlling sails, *PCair. Zen.* 756.4 (iii B.C.).'  
s.v. ἀντιλαμβάνω II. 2, line 3, after 'etc.' add ' ; ἀντιλλαβέσθαι τὰς πόλλιος come to the assistance of the city, *BCH* 59.37.17 (Crannon, ii B.C.).'  
s.v. ἀντιλέγω, line 12, after 'Id. 1.28 ;' insert 'urge in opposition,'  
s.v. ἀντιμερίζομαι 2, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. ἀντιδιαίρεται.'  
ἀντιμίσθωσις, εως, ἡ, subletting, *PMasp.* 66.3, 107.18 (vi A.D.).  
s.v. ἀντίμορφος, for 'formed .. thing' read 'confronting' and before "τινί" insert 'after a contrary fashion,'  
s.v. ἀντινέμομαι, add ' :—Act. prob. in *Ath. Mitt.* 49.15 (Argos, iii B.C.).'  
ἀντίνυ, τό, the letter N reversed (Π), *Alyp. Diat.* 5.  
s.v. ἀντίξοος, after 'A.R. 2.79' add ' ; ἄ. διχοφροσύνη *Call. Aet. Oxy.* 2080.75'  
Ἄντιοχεών, ὄνος, δ. name of month at Smyrna, *Rev. Ét. Anc.* 38.26; cf. Ὀχεών in Addendis.  
ἀντιπάνουργέω, practise trickery against a person, Sch. Gen. II. 3. 325.  
s.v. ἀντιπαρβαίνω, for '298' read '29.8'  
ἀντιπαράδω, soothe, counteract by song, σπονδειακῇ μέλει τὰ πάθη τῆς ψυχῆς *Jo. Sic.* in *Rh.* 6.139 W.  
s.v. ἀντιπαράθεσις, after 'contrast,' add 'D.H. *Comp.* 18,'  
s.v. ἀντιπαράκειμαι 2, after "τινί" add 'D.H. *Dem.* 26,'  
ἀντιπαραμένω, remain in service as compensation, *Stud. Pal.* 22.36. 14 (ii A.D.).  
ἀντιπατριδίων, τό, Dim. of ἀντιπατρίς, *PCair. Zen.* 38.11 (iii B.C.).  
ἀντίπατρος, δ. title of a Mithraic initiate in one of the grades of initiation, *Dura* 781 19.  
s.v. ἀντιπελαργέω, after 'in turn,' add 'Cels. ap. Orig. *Cels.* 4.98,'  
s.v. ἀντιπεριποιέομαι, add '2. maintain, Hsch. s.v. ἀρνύμενος.'  
s.v. ἀντιπίπτω 2, add 'b. dispute, strive, *Lxx Nu.* 27.14.'  
ἀντίπροικον, τό, = Lat. donatio propter nuptias, *PLond.* 5.1708.50 (vi A.D.).  
s.v. ἀντιπροπίνω, for 'προπίνω I. 2' read 'προπίνω I. 3'  
s.v. ἀντίπτωμα, for 'stumble against..29' read 'cause of stumbling, *Lxx Si.* 35(32).20(25); conflict, ib. 34(31).29(30)'  
ἀντιπωλέω, sell in opposition to (a state monopoly), *PTeb.* 709.14 (ii B.C.).  
ἀντίρριζον, v. ἀντίρρινον.  
ἀντισέβεια, ἡ, mutual reverence, *PBremen* 37.11 (ii A.D.).  
ἀντίσκιον, τό, azimuth, *Ptol. Anal.* pp. 193, 195 H.  
s.v. ἀντισπάω II, for ' , = ἀντέχομαι' read '(cf. ἀντέχομαι)' and after 'seize' add 'and hold back'  
ἀντιστεφάνω, crown in return, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2969 (Pass., iv B.C.).  
s.v. ἀντιστήκω, add ' ; stand opposite or in front, *Serv. ad Virg. G.* 2.417'  
s.v. ἀντιστρέφω IV. 3, for 'opposites' read 'contradictories'  
s.v. ἀντιστροφή III. 3, for 'opposite' read 'contradictory'  
s.v. ἀντίστροφος VII, for "ἀπόστροφος" read 'ἀπόστροφος II. I,'  
ἀντισύγγραφος, ον, executed by both parties, *PMonac.* 7.6 (vi A.D.). II. ἀντισύγγραφον, τό, copy, counterpart of a legal instrument, *Zeitschr. d. Savigny-Stiftung* 56.102 (Dura, i A.D.).  
ἀντισχολαστής, οὔ, δ. rival lecturer, *Suid.* s.v. Ἀδριανός.  
s.v. ἀντίτεχνος, delete ' , cf. *Lg.* 817b' and after 'c. gen.' add ' , τοῦ καλλίστου δράματος *Pl. Lg.* 817b ;'  
s.v. ἀντιτορέω, for "τετορεῖν" read "τορέω"  
s.v. ἄντιτος, for 'requited, revenged' read 'done in requital or revenge'  
s.v. ἀντιτρέφω, add ' , *Phld. Epicur.* p. 72 V.'  
s.v. ἀντιτυγχάνω II. 2, add 'b. δ. -τυγχάνων the successor in office, Ἑλληνικά I. 18 (Gytheum, i A.D.).'  
s.v. ἀντιτυπία, add 'II. of sounds, clash, dissonance, D.H. *Comp.* 20, al.'  
s.v. ἀντίτυπος I. 2 c, after '(iv A.D.)' add ' , *LW* 1639.13 (Caria)'  
s.v. ἀντίφασις, for 'ἐξ ἀντιφάσεως.. not day' read 'ἐξ ἄ. διαιρετικὸς συλλογισμὸς disjunctive syllogism with contradictory alternatives'  
s.v. ἀντιφέρω, line 5, for 'cogn.' read 'of respect'  
s.v. ἀντιφώνησις, add 'II. = Lat. constitutum, *PFlor.* 343.3 (v A.D.).'  
s.v. ἀντιχαλεπαίνω, for 'be embittered against' read 'meet bitterness with bitterness'



ἀντίχωμα, ατος, τό, *embankment*, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀντλήσμος, add ' : written ἀντλισμός in *PBerl. Leihg.* No. 23.15 (iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀντοικοδομή, for '12(1)' read '12(3)'  
 s.v. ἀντοικος, for 'living. . meridian' read 'pl., those who live between the same meridian lines, but on the opposite side of the equator'  
 s.v. ἀντορύσσω, omit 'metaph.,' and after 'ὀφθαλμούς' add 'gouge out each other's eyes.'  
 ἀντροφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, ὁ, *guardian of the cave*, in Bacchic worship, *AJ* 437.258 (Latium, ii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀντωνυμικός, after 'Amm. 2.12' add '(v.l. ἀντωνυματικόν)'  
 ἀντώνυμον, τό, = ἀντωνυμία, A.D. *Pron.* 4.5.  
 s.v. ἀνυβριστί, delete the article.  
 s.v. ἀνύβριστος I, insert 'Anacr. 63,' before 'Ps.-Phoc. 157'  
 ἀνυπάλλακτος, *on*, not pledged, *PMasp.* 309.35 (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀνυπόθετος I, for 'hypothetically' read 'giving the conditions or situation'  
 ἀνυπόθηκος, *on*, *unmortgaged*, metaph., τοῦ βίου προαίρεσιν πεποιτημένος - *on* καὶ ἀναντι. . Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 443 (Cos).  
 s.v. ἀνυπόκριτος III, for 'in a. . sentence' read 'preceding a clause which is not the apodosis' and for 'p. 24' read 'pp. 24, 27'  
 s.v. ἀνυπόληπτος, for 'perh. f.l. for ἀνυπόδητος' read 'disreputable, *PIand.* 132.8 (vi/vii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀνυπόμνηστος, for 'dub. sens. in Id.' read 'perh. not the subject of any petition or challenge, *PFlor.* 323.13, *PMasp.* 151.143 (both vi A.D.); dub. sens. in *Phld.*'  
 ἀνυπόσφραγίς, ἴδος (sic), not under seal, *PMasp.* 151.11 (vi A.D.).  
 ἀνυποτελής, ἐς, not subject to charges, *PMasp.* 98.14 (vi A.D.).  
 ἀνυφόρῳτος, *on*, *unexceptionable*, *BGU* 1730 (i B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀνυψώ, for '(iii A.D.)' read '(iv A.D.)'  
 ἀνφάδιος, = ἀφάδιος, Hsch.  
 ἀνωβλεπής, ἐς, turned up, of a twig, *Cyran.* 30.  
 ἀνώδυρτος, = ἀνόδυρτος, *Supp. Epigr.* 6.802.34 (Salamis Cypr.).  
 s.v. ἀνωμαλία III, add ' ; περιόδων D.H. *Comp.* 22'  
 s.v. ἀνωμολόγητος, delete the article.  
 ἀωνύμιος, *on*, nameless, *ὅρις Carm. Pop.* 26.4 (= 42.2 Diehl) ap. *Fest.* p. 414 (Lindsay).  
 s.v. ἀώνυμος, for 'Herod. 6.14' read 'Herod. 5.45'  
 ἀώρροπος, *on*, tending upwards, of heat, *Olymp. in Phd.* p. 244 N.  
 ἀωτέρειος, α, *on*, belonging to the upper portion, *Arch. Pap.* 1.64 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀώτερος, after 'Nic. Dam. p. 25 D.;' add 'ποιήσει. . ναυαγίων ἀνώτερον will make him superior to shipwrecks, *Dionysius in Wien. Stud.* 20.319 ;'  
 s.v. ἀωφέλητος, transfer 'ἀ. . . 9 D.' from II to I.  
 s.v. ἀνώχυρος, omit ' = ἀνόχυρος,'  
 s.v. ἀζίνη 3, add ' ; perh. for cleaving earth, *S. Ant.* 1109'  
 s.v. ἀζινίδιον, after 'foreg.,' add ' *PTeb.* 794.13 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.* 783.12 (pl., iii B.C.),'  
 ἀξιόδοτης, Locr. -τάς, ὁ, = ἀξιόχρεως, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.8 (v B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀξιόλογος, for 'ἀλίθοι' read 'ἀ. λίθοι'  
 s.v. ἀζιόλικος, after 'victory,' add 'Cratin. in *PSI* 1.1212.2 ;' and after ' *Anach.* 36.' add 'Adv. -κως *BMus. Inscr.* 928 (Branchidae).'  
 ἀξιοπαθεῖ, gloss on *βρενθύεται*, Hsch.  
 ἀξιοπάμων [πᾶ], *on*, gen. *ονος*, = ἀξιόχρεως I. I, [πόλις] *Lyr. ap. Favorin. in PVat.* 11.11.6.  
 s.v. ἀξιοχρεία, for 'CPH' read 'CPHerm.'  
 ἀξιοχρέων, *ονος*, = sq., -χρέωνες *SIG* 671 B 17 (Delph., ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀξιόχρεως, after 'Hp. *Art.* 11' add ' , *Berl. Sitzb.* 1937.156 (Miletus, iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀξιόω, add 'V. ἀξιόμενων (τῶν δεῖνα), official designation in *BCH* 50.401 (Thespiae).'  
 s.v. ἀοίδιμος I fin., for ' , notorious, infamous' read '(cf. *Od.* 24.200 s.v. ἀοιδή 4)'  
 s.v. ἀοιδόπολος 2, for 'Aus. *Ep.* 14' read 'Aus. *Ep.* 10'  
 s.v. ἀοιδός I. I, before 'πολλὰ ψεύδονται ἀοιδοί' add 'prov. in'  
 ἀπαγκίστρωσις, *εως*, ἡ, *barbed form*, *Sch. Gen.* 11.21.474 (pl.).  
 s.v. ἀπαγκωνίζομαι I, add ' ; put one's arms akimbo, Hsch.'  
 s.v. ἀπαγνυμαι, add ' : pf. part. ἀπαγνός broken, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1447.15 (iv B.C.), [στέφανος] *Inscr. Delos* 385 a 23 (ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀπάγω, add 'VII. to be deficient in weight by a quantity, ἀ. [δραχμὴν] *Inscr. Delos* 1417 A ii 78, 85, cf. 66, al. (ii B.C.)'  
 ἀπαέτωμα, ατος, τό, = αέτωμα, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1685 B 4.4.  
 s.v. ἀπαίδευτος I, add '3. ὀργή blind, unrestrained (cf. ἀπαίδευσία 2), *Trag. Adesp.* 523, *J. AJ* 19.2.2.'  
 s.v. ἀπαίνυμαι, for '(q.v.),' read '(q.v. in Add.), *Il.* 11.582, al.; pluck,'  
 s.v. ἀπάλαιστρος, add '(written ἀπάλαιστρος in codd. of *AP* l. c., *Quint.* l. c.)'  
 s.v. ἀπαλοκροκῶδες, add ' , *CIL* 13.10021.188 (near Edinburgh)'  
 ἀπαλόψυχος [ἄπ], gloss on *γλυκύθυμος*, Hsch.  
 s.v. ἀπαμάω (A), after 'S. *Ph.* 749' add ' ; sever, *λαίμῳ* σιδήρῳ *Il.* 18.34'  
 ἀπανηγύριστος, *on*, unfit for a festival speech, *Eust.* 1569.56.  
 ἀπανθρακισμός, ὁ, gloss on ἀποκραπαισμός, Hsch.  
 ἀπανούργητος, *on*, = foreg., *Sch. E. Ph.* 469.  
 s.v. ἀπάντησις, for ' = foreg.' read 'meeting'; after 'p. 10 U.' insert ' ; esp. of going out to welcome and honour'  
 ἀπαντοτρόφος, *on*, all-nurturing, *γαῖα* *Cyran.* 20.

s.v. ἄπαξ, line 8, after '2 *Ki.* 17.7' insert ' . b. Math., of a term taken once, *Papp.* 100.24, *PMich.* iii 145.3.4.6 (ii A.D.)' and after ' *Men.* 82c' add ' ; ἄ. μετρεῖ *Papp.* 12.7'  
 s.v. ἄπαξ, add 'III. sometimes, A.D. *Adv.* 170.18, *Conj.* 252.22, *Thom. Mag. p.* 200 R., al.'  
 ἀπαρβίαστος [ῖ], *on*, inviolable, indefeasible, *Polyst.* p. 88 W.  
 s.v. ἀπαράκλητος I, add 'Adv. -τως *Supp. Epigr.* 7.62 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀπαρλήκτως, delete the article; cf. *Wilhelm Beitr. zur griech. Inschriftenkunde* 164.  
 ἀπαράπ(ε)ιστος, *on*, disobedient, *Hsch.* s.v. ἄπιστος (cf. *S. Fr.* 627).  
 s.v. ἀπαρηνύμητος, delete the comma after 'considering'  
 s.v. ἀπαρεστός, add ' , *Euph. in Philol.* 90.133'  
 s.v. ἀπαριθμέω I, add '2. of a player, run over a tune, D.H. *Comp.* 25.'  
 Ἀπᾶρις, = Δύσπαρις, prob. in A. *Ag.* 713.  
 s.v. ἀπαρτί III, add '3. perh. hereafter, *Ev. Matt.* 26.64 (f.l. in *Ev. Jo.* 1.51).'  
 ἀπατενίζω, = *degenero*, *Dosith.* p. 436 K. (nisi ἀπαγεγίω leg.).  
 s.v. ἀπατήμων, for 'Zos. 1.52' read 'Zos. 1.57'  
 s.v. ἀπατήνωρ, after '137' add ' , cf. *Nonn. D.* 26.118'  
 Ἀπατούριος, or -ουριών, ὁ (sc. μήν), month beginning Aug. 2 in an Asiatic calendar, *Hemerolog. Flor.* p. 78 (p. 20 K.).  
 s.v. ἀπαυλία, for 'is confused' read 'and Hsch. are confused'  
 s.v. ἀπαυστί, for 'sq.' read 'ἀπαυστος'  
 ἀπεγγύη, ἡ, perh. = ἐξεγγύη, *BCH* 50.214 No. 2 (Thasos, v B.C.).  
 ἀπειθώ, to be disobedient, *Inscr. Delos* 1417 B ii 150 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀπειλέω (B) II. 3, for ' , Theoc. 24.16' read ' . b. order with threats, c. inf., *Theoc.* 24.16, A.R. 3.607'  
 s.v. ἀπείραστος I, add ' ; ἄ. στρατηγόν, perh. immovably upright, *LW* 1522a (Smyrna)'  
 s.v. ἀπείρατος I, add '(nisi leg. ἀπειρίτω)'  
 s.v. ἀπείριτος, after 'al.' add ' , cj. in *Pi.* O. 6.54 (v. ἀπείρατος)'  
 ἀπεκτίθημι, remove and reject, [μύμηκες] τῶν καρπῶν τὰς ἐκφύσεις ἀπεκτιθέασιν *Cels. ap. Orig. Cels.* 4.83.  
 ἀπελαστικός, ἡ, ὄν, capable of driving away, *μιασμάτων* *Sch. Theoc.* 2.35.  
 s.v. Ἀπελλαῖος, for ' , etc.' read ' ; also at Ephesus (beginning Oct. 24) and elsewhere, *Hemerolog. Flor.* p. 79 (p. 22 K.), *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.149.1'  
 ἀπελλογᾶρίζω, render an account, *PLond.* 5.1708.104 (vi A.D.).  
 ἀπενεκτική (sc. πτώσις), ἡ, *ablative case*, *Dosith.* p. 392 K.  
 (ἀ)πένθεια, ἡ, non-lamentation, prob. in A. *Ag.* 430 (lyr.).  
 s.v. ἀπενθής, after 'grief' add 'or lamentation'  
 ἀπεννοία, ἡ, craft, cunning, *Aq. Ps.* 138 (139).20.  
 ἀπεξαρθρέω, dislocate, *PRyl.* 529.37 (iii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀπεράω, after 'disgorge,' add 'ἀπὸ σφαγὴν ἐρῶν A. *Ag.* 1599, cf.'  
 s.v. ἀπεργάζομαι III. 2, for 'Riv.' read 'A. *Mat.*'  
 s.v. ἀπέρισμα, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. ἀπόσκημμα.'  
 s.v. ἀπερικάλυπτος, after 'undisguisedly,' add 'f.l. in'  
 ἀπερίστροφος, *on*, unable to turn, immovable, *Afric. Cest.* p. 8 V.  
 s.v. ἀπερίτρεπτος, after 'Adv. -τως' add 'irrefutably,'  
 ἀπέταιρος, ὁ, in Crete, one who is not a member of a *ἐταιρεία* or society of free citizens, *Leg. Gort.* 2.5, al.; cf. ἀφέταιρος.  
 ἀπευδοκέω, satisfy, τινὰ τῆς τιμῆς in respect of the price, *PLeid. P.* 3 (ii B.C.).  
 ἀπέφατο· ἀπέθανεν (v. θείνω); but also = ἀπέπατο, ἀπεφάνετο, Hsch.  
 s.v. ἀπηθέω, add ' ; also ἀφηθέω (q.v.); cf. ἡθμός'  
 s.v. ἀπήμαντος I, add ' ; in later Prose, *BCH* 55.85 (Panama, i B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀπηχίης, for 'Aristid. *Or.* 40(5).8' read 'Aristid. *Or.* 29(40).8'  
 Ἀπιδᾶνιες [ἄπ], *Peloponnesians*, A.R. 4.263, *Rhian. Fr.* 13.  
 ἀπίθετο· ἀπεξημιῶτο Hsch. : fort. leg. ἀπιθύνετο, i.e. ἀπενθύνετο.  
 ἀπιομηδής, ἐς, (= ἡπιό-) of kindly purposes, cj. in *Pi. Pae.* 7.7.  
 s.v. ἀπιον, add 'II. = Lat. *apium*, *Paul. Aeg.* 7.4; written ἀπιον in *Orib. Fr.* 52.'  
 ἀπίτυρος [ῖ], *on*, free from husks, κριθαί Hsch. s.v. ἀτυπήδες.  
 ἀπληκτον, τό, = βίνουας, *Suid.* : hence ἀπληκέων, Id.  
 s.v. ἀπλόος I, add 'c. flat, plane, ἀπλοῖ ἀπὸ πῆχεις *POxy.* 2145.6 (ii A.D.); opp. *καμαρωτικοί*, ib. 921 intr. (iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀπλότης, after 'D.H.' add 'Is. 4,'  
 ἀπλουργός, ὁ, perh. maker of ἀπλαῖ (cf. ἀπλόος I b), or of some kind of garment, *JHS* 56.79 (Laodicea ad Lycum).  
 ἀπλωστί, Adv. = ἀπλώς II, cj. in A. *Ch.* 121.  
 s.v. ἀπλωτος, add '2. not transportable by water, σῖτος dub. lect. in *PTeb.* 703.73 (iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀπό II, line 18, after '(iv A.D.);' add 'ἀ. προέδρων *PFlor.* 71.521, al.,'  
 s.v. ἀπό III, 6, line 18, for 'but. . hearsay' read 'by mere words'  
 s.v. ἀποαίνυμαι, for 'v. ἀπαίνυμαι' read 'take away, νόστον *Od.* 12.419; τί τινος *Od.* 17.322, cf. *Il.* 14.262, cj. in *Hes. Op.* 247; cf. ἀπαίνυμαι'  
 ἀποβυρσώ, = Lat. *decorio*, *Dosith.* p. 436 K.  
 s.v. ἀπογάλακτος, add '(but perhaps better ἀπὸ γάλακτος)'  
 ἀπογειώσις, *εως*, ἡ, provision of a cornice, *Inscr. Delos* 366 A 7 (iii B.C.).  
 ἀπόγευμα, ατος, τό, eating, *Cyran.* 21.31.  
 s.v. ἀπογεύω, ἀπόγευσις, transpose the articles.  
 s.v. Ἀπογονικός, for ' , *Hemerolog. Flor.*' read 'beginning Oct. 24, *OGI* 583.15 (Cyprus, i A.D.)'



s.v. ἀπογράφω I, add '2. alter or cancel in copying, IG<sup>2</sup>.1126.10 (Lex Amphict., iv B.C.).'  
 ἀπογύναικόομαι, Pass., to be made effeminate, Agatharch.101, Cyran.26.  
 s.v. ἀποδειλιάω 2, add ' ; πρόσσειν μὴ ἂ. J.AJ19.1.19'  
 s.v. ἀποδεκατεύω, add ' ; dedicate a tithe, τῷ θεῷ Supp.Epigr.9.72.56 (Cyrene)'  
 s.v. ἀποδιαστέλλω, for 'divide..(ii B.C.)' read 'assign, apportion, PTeb.740.30 (ii B.C.), cf. PTaur.8.22,48 (Pass., ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀποδιδάσκω, add ' ; Herodes Atticus Pol.18'  
 s.v. ἀπόδοσις II.2, add 'b. in metre, corresponding section, in antistrophic compositions, Sch.metr.Pi.O.2 p.58 D., al.'  
 s.v. ἀποζάω, after 'live off,' add 'h.Ap.530 (tm.) ;'  
 s.v. ἀποζεύγνυμι, after 'part,' add 'τὰς ἀντονομασίας ἀπὸ τῶν ὀνομάτων D.H.Comp.2, cf. Id.7.67 (Pass.) ;'  
 s.v. ἀποζέω 2, add 'b. ferment, ἡ ληνὸς πεμπταία ἀπέζεσεν καὶ κατηλείφθη BGU1549 (iii B.C.), cf. 1550.'  
 s.v. ἀποζημιώω, after "ἀπίετο" add 'in Addendis'  
 s.v. ἀποθεόω I, after "μετὰ τὸ ἀποθεωθῆναι" insert 'after the burial,' and add 'b. consecrate as a burial-place, ἀπεθέωσα τὴν λάρνακα IGRom.3.1480 (Iconium).'  
 s.v. ἀποθέωσις, after 'deification,' add 'also (CIG, v. infr.) burial,' ἀποθηκάριος, ὁ, storekeeper, Teucer in Boll Sphaera 51.  
 s.v. ἀποθλίβω I.1, after 'D.S.3.62' add ' ; cf. Nic.Fr.86' ; in 3, for 'press tightly' read 'squeeze dry, wring' ; after '43.30' add ' (cf. ἐνourέω in Add.)' ; transfer ' ; ἀ. τινά...8.45' to 4, adding before it ' ; Nic.Th.314'  
 ἀπόθραυμα, ατος, τό, = ἀπόθραυσμα, Inscr.Delos 1442 B9 (ii B.C.).  
 ἀποθρύομαι, Pass., (θρύον) pf. part. ἀποθερυνόμενοι bending like a rush, v.l. for ἀποθερυνόμενοι in Pl.R.495e ap. Tim.Lex., cf. Sch. ad loc., Suid.  
 ἀποθυμῶ, = ἀποφαίνω (Cret.), Hsch.  
 ἀποϊέρωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀφιέρωσις, Albania 5.43 (Apollonia in Illyria).  
 s.v. ἀποικέω II, for ' : c. acc...person,' read ' ; ἐκαστέρω ἂ.' and delete '(s.v.l.)'  
 s.v. ἀποικιστής, delete ref. to Men.Rh.  
 s.v. ἀποικος II, for 'as Subst., 1. of persons' read 'of colonists and colonies, 1. ἀποικος, ὁ' ; for 'of cities..χώρα' read 'with πόλιν, πόλιν Ἑλληνίδα..ζινωπέων ἀποικον' ; and transfer ' : hence.. (lyr.)' from 2 to 1.  
 ἀποίνιμος, ον, carrying no penalty, prob. in Hes.Fr.187.  
 s.v. ἀποινίζομαι, add ' ; Dosith.p.430 K.'  
 s.v. ἀποκαθιστάω, before 'v.l.' insert 'Duris 7 J., D.S.1.78.2'  
 ἀποκαλά, ἡς, ἡ, tentatively given as a gloss on φορμός in Lex.Rhet. in AB315.  
 s.v. ἀποκατάγνυμι, add ' : pf. part. -εαγώς broken off, Inscr.Delos 1439 Abc i 47 (ii B.C.)'  
 ἀποκαταράομαι, = deprecor, Dosith.p.431 K.  
 ἀποκατάρυξ, ὅς, ὁ, reading of codd. in Thphr.CP5.9.11, perh. due to confusion of ἀτάρυξ and κατάρυξ.  
 s.v. ἀποκηδεύω, add 'II. bury, Supp.Epigr.6.220 (Pass., Phrygia).'  
 s.v. ἀποκλέπτω, add ' ; τὰ ἀποκλαπέντα Heph.Astr.3.37 in Cat. Cod.Astr.8(1).154'  
 s.v. ἀποκλήζω, add ' :—Med., [τὸ ὄνομα] drop one's name, Epigr. Gr.863 (Eleusis, ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀποκληρόω I.2, after 'assign by lot,' insert 'δικαστήρια Luc. Bis Acc.4, 12 ;'  
 ἀποκλησία, ἡ, committee, Berl.Sitzb.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).  
 ἀποκοιλίνω, hollow out, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.45 (Oropus).  
 ἀποκοιτία, ἡ, absence for a night, PSI10.1120 (i B.C./i A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀποκομιστικός, add ' ; ἀποκομιστική (sc. πτώσις), ἡ, Dosith. p.401 K.'  
 ἀποκομματικὸν λεγείδιον, abbreviated expression, Phot. s.v. ψδ.  
 s.v. ἀποκόπτω, add 'IV. Pass., ἀποκοπῆναι lose the scent, AB428, cf. Hsch.'  
 ἀποκτένισμα, ατος, τό, oakum, τὰ ἂ. τοῦ στιππύου prob. in PCair. Zen.176.42 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀποκυλίω, after 'roll away,' add 'λίθους Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (iv B.C.), cf.'  
 s.v. ἀπολέγω I.2, add ' ; challenge a juror, Supp.Epigr.9.8.28 (Edict of Augustus)'  
 s.v. ἀπολέγω II, add '2. to be wanting, of goods to be delivered, BGU1564.12 (ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀπολειτουργέω, after 'service,' add 'PCair.Zen.35.3 (iii B.C.)' and at end ' ; ἀ. τὸν βίον depart this life, PLond.5.1708.29 (vi A.D.)'  
 ἀπολεμία, ἡ, absence of warfare, Hp.Aēr.16 (pl.).  
 s.v. ἀπόλεμος I.1, after 'cf.' add 'Hp.Aēr.16 (Comp.)'  
 ἀπόλεσις, εως, ἡ, loss, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71.  
 s.v. Ἀπόλλων I, add ' : pl., of Apollo as honoured in various cults, IG<sup>2</sup>.1945.1'  
 s.v. Ἀπολλώνεια, add '2. Ἀ. Πύθια games in honour of Apollo at Hierapolis, Jahresh.30 Beibl.203 (Ephesus, iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. Ἀπολλώνιος III, add ' :—also Ἀπολλωνιεῖον, Supp.Epigr.9.73.4 (Cyrene, ii/i B.C.)'  
 ἀπολογικόν, τό, v.l. for ἀπολογητικόν, Arist.Rh.AL.1421<sup>b</sup>10 (PHib. 1.26.300), Syrian. in Hermog.2 p.11 R., Fortunat.Rh.2.15.  
 s.v. ἀπόλοισις I, add '5. κατ' ἀπόλυσιν, = ἀπόλυτος 3b (Add.), A.D.Pron.46.17, 81.25 ; = ἀπολυτικός II (Add.), Id.Adu.172.12.'

s.v. ἀπολυτικός, add 'II. absolute, simple, prob. in Dosith. p.406 K.'  
 s.v. ἀπόλυτος 3, add 'b. absolute, independent, A.D.Pron.81.28.'  
 s.v. ἀπολύω A. VII, add 'b. of laying down an office, ἐκ τῆς ἀγωνοθεσίας Supp.Epigr.3.367.31 (Lebadea, ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀπολωτίζω, for 'generally..792' read 'carry off as a prize, τινα E.IA792 (lyr.)'  
 s.v. ἀπομεινυρισμός, for 'curtailment' read 'tapering off'  
 s.v. ἀπομέμφομαι, after 'lyr.' add ' ; dub.'  
 s.v. ἀπομεριμνάω, add '2. to be free from anxiety, Pap.in JEA21.53 (vi A.D.)'  
 ἀπόμιμος, ον, following in the steps of another, Ath.Mitt.15.278 (Mylasa).  
 ἀπόμματος, ον, blind, PLond.1821.268 (Aegyptus 6.193).  
 s.v. ἀπομύσσω II.1, add 'b. reject with contempt, Hsch. s.v. ἀπέπτυσεν λόγους.'  
 s.v. ἄπονος I.2 b, after 'SA2.1' add ' : c. gen., τῆς πλευρᾶς ἂ. JRS 16.66 (Eumeneia)' and for 'Id.' read 'Aret.'  
 ἀπόνους, ον, frantic, desperate, cj. in E.Hel.1321 (lyr.).  
 s.v. ἀπονωτίζω, add 'II. Med., = καταθέσθαι, Hsch. s.v. νωτῖσασθαι.'  
 s.v. ἀπόπαξ, add ' ; cf. IG<sup>1</sup>.338.20,46 (v B.C., cf. Hesperia 5.367).'  
 s.v. ἀπόπεμπος, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. βορρᾶς.'  
 ἀπόπηγμα, ατος, τό, dub. sens. in PMich.iii 149.13.32.  
 ἀποπίτυρισμα [ῥ], ατος, τό, = πιτύρισμα (which is v.l.), Arc.20.  
 ἀπόπομπος, gloss on ἀποτάξις, Hsch.  
 ἀποπραιπόσιτος, ὁ, formerly praepositus, PMasp.127.23, PLond. 1687.23 ; ἀ. κάστρου PMasp.296.3 (all vi A.D.).  
 ἀπόπρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, sale, Inscr.Delos 353 A 38 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀποπροάγω, for 'in the second rank, of things neither good nor bad' read ' ; of things neither good nor bad, but negatively advanced, i.e. degraded below the zero point of absolute indifference'  
 ἀποπωλέω, = ἀπομισθώω, Πολέμων 1.32 (Demetrias, iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀπορρήγνυμι I.2, after 'BC2.81' add ' ; of breaking bad news, Demetr.Eloc.216'  
 s.v. ἀπορρήσσω, add ' ; ἀπορρήτω Ph.2.304'  
 ἀπόρρυμα, ατος, τό, drainings from grapes, PAurom.1 B 34 (i B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀπορρώξ II, delete 'ἀπορρώξ τῆς πόλεως..99d ;'  
 ἀπορυτιάζων, οντος, ὁ, dub. sens., title of ephebic official at Cyrene, Supp.Epigr.9.51.  
 ἀποσκάφια, ἡ, excavation, IG9(2).522.18 (Larissa, iii/i B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀποσκευή II, add '2. a soldier's encumbrances, i.e. family, PBaden48.9 (ii B.C.), UPZ110.199 (ii B.C.) ; children, little ones, Lxx Ge.46.5, al.'  
 s.v. ἀποσοβέω I, after 'V.460' add ' ; μάρτυρας PEnteux.86.6 (iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἀπόσπαστος, after 'separated,' add 'PBerol. in Gercke-Norden Einl. in die Altertumsw.1(9) p.42 ;'  
 s.v. ἀπόσπληνος, for '79' read '80'  
 ἀποσσοῦν ἀφορᾶν, Hsch.  
 ἀπόσταθμος, ον, dub. sens. in BCH61.382, perh. additional to, over and above, a weight defined (Thasos, iii B.C.?).  
 s.v. ἀποστηθίζω, after 'by heart,' add 'Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Σαλούστιος,'  
 s.v. ἀποστήριξις, add '2. taking of a firm stance, Gal.Parv.Pil.2 (pl.)'  
 s.v. ἀποστολή I, add '5. shoot, Lxx Ca.4.13. 6. plague, ib. Je.39(32).36, Ba.2.25.'  
 ἀποστράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, formerly a strator (v. στρατώρ), dub. lect. in Syria 6.232 (Der'a, iii A.D.) ; cf. ἀποπραιπόσιτος (Add.) ; but prob. ἀπὸ στρατόρων shd. be read (lapis αποστρ) ; see ἀπό II.  
 ἀποστῦλόω, dub. sens. in Delph.3(5).85.8 (iv B.C.).  
 ἀποσυμμάλασσω, make into a pellet, ἐν κηρῷ ἀποσυμμάλαχθεις καὶ ἐπιπλασθεὶς μετώπῳ Cyran.62.  
 s.v. ἀποσυνίστημι, add '3. ἀποσυνιστῶ, = amando, Dosith. p.435 K.'  
 ἀποσῦοκεφάλω, turn into a pig-head, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.5.64.  
 s.v. ἀπόσχασις I, add ' ; ἀ. τῶν σκελῶν scarification, Orib.Syn. 8.3.22'  
 s.v. ἀπόσχημα, substitute 'f.l. for ἀπήχημα in Sch.Stob.2 p.269 W. (cf. An.Par.1.343).'  
 ἀποσχῆναι ἀπενεχθῆναι, Suid.  
 s.v. ἀποσφίζω, ad init., add 'Lacon. ἀποσοῖδδω, aor. ἀπεσούξεν Hsch. :—'  
 For "ἀποσωματωσις" read "ἀποσωμάτωσις"  
 ἀποτελεσμός, ὁ, completion, result, Supp.Epigr.8.464.38 (Egypt).  
 ἀποτηγάνισμα [γᾶ], ατος, τό, fat, lard, τοῦ κροκοδείλου Cyran.65.  
 s.v. ἀποτίθημι II.6, after 'Str.10.5.2' add ' ; ἀ. τὸ βέρος PBremen63.4 (ii A.D.), Artem.5.30'  
 ἄποτις, ιδος, presumably fem. Adj., abstaining from drink, Suid.  
 ἀπότομον, τό, dub. sens. in BGU1546 (iii B.C.), perh. board.  
 ἀποτόσιτος, ον, without food or drink, dub. in Sophr.in PSI11. 1214d7.  
 s.v. ἀποτροπάομαι, add ' :—Act., = ἀποτρέπω, v.l. in Il.20.119'  
 ἀπόττημα, ατος, τό, siftings, riddlings, IG<sup>2</sup>.1672.218 (pl.) ; cf. διαττάω.  
 s.v. ἀποτυμπανίζω, after "—τυπ—" insert 'PEnteux.86.6,8 (iii



B.C.), and for 'crucify... Plu. 2.1049d.' read 'cudgel to death as a form of execution, Lys. 13.56, D. 8.61, 9.61, 19.137, Arist. Rh. 1383<sup>a</sup>5, 1385<sup>a</sup> 10 (ἀποτ. has been interpr. as synon. with σανάδι προσπασσαλέω (v. σάνις 7)). b. cudgel to death, cudgel, PEnteux. 1.c., UPZ 119.37, Plu. Dio28, Id. 2.523a, 778e. c. behead, Euph. Fr. Hist. 23. 2. kill unmercifully, destroy, Lxx 3 Ma. 3.27, Plu. Sull. 6, Id. 2.1049d.'

s.v. ἀποτυμπανισμός, for 'crucifixion' read 'prob. destruction' ἀπότυψις, εως, ἡ, dub. sens. in Inscr. Delos 1450 A 161 (ii B.C.); perh. an error for ὑπότυψις (q.v.).

ἀπούατος, ον, ill-sounding, ill-omened, ἄγγελος Call. Fr. 301.

s.v. ἀπουσιάζω, after '1.87' add 'cf. foreg. III'

s.v. ἀποφαίνω II. 4, transfer 'πρίν... Ra. 845' to 3, and after 'Lys. 31.2' insert, omitting the semicolon, 'b. report, pronounce, of the Areopagus.'

s.v. ἀπόφασις (B), line 2, after 'cf. 33.21' insert 'of a report made by the Areopagus, Din. 1.1'.

s.v. ἀποφέρω III, after 'returns, etc.' add 'ἀ. γραφήν κατά τινος κακώσεως D. 58.32; ἀπηνέχθη ἡ κατά τοῦδε τοῦ ψηφίσματος γραφή (sc. παρανόμων) Aeschin. 3.219'.

s.v. ἀπόφλω, for 'owe,' read 'pay off, ἔχεις τὸ χρέος... ἀποφληθέν'

s.v. ἀποφορά II, for 'effluvia' read 'effluuium'

s.v. ἀποφόρητος, add, 'cf. δειπνον ἀ. BCH 5.109 (Panamara)'

s.v. ἀπόφορος I, for 'not... suffered' read 'evil-smelling (cf. ἀποφορά II. 1)'

s.v. ἀποφώρ, add '(sed v. M. Schmidt vol. iv p. cxxxv).'

s.v. ἀποχράω (A) I. 2a, add 'ἀποχρεῖ suffices, Supp. Epigr. 9.72.40 (Cyrene)'

ἀποχράω (B) or -χρήννυμι, lend, 3 pl. fut. -χρήσουσι PCair. Zen. 107.5 (iii B.C.):—Med., borrow, PMerton 4.6 (iii B.C.).

ἀποχρηστεύομαι, to be unsatisfied (?), PTeb. 777.8 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἀποχωρέω I. 1, add 'of slaves, run away, ἡμῶν PCair. Zen. 15<sup>v</sup>41 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. ἀπόψημα, after 'refuse,' add 'PCair. Zen. 9 (iii B.C.)'

ἀπόψηστος, ον, scraped off, made level, ἡμιχονίικια IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1013.21.

s.v. ἀποψηφίζομαι, add 'V. Act., count off, i.e. reject (?), ἄχρη(ε)(α) (?) Dura<sup>4</sup> 127.'

ἀποψηφοποιῶ, rendering of praefragor, Dosith. p. 432 K.

s.v. ἀποψις, add 'III. surface, Syria 18.372 (Palmyra).'

ἀπραγματικός, ον, perh. inalienable or not to be mortgaged, Supp. Epigr. 6.434 (Iconium, iii A.D.).

s.v. ἀπρακτος I. 2, after 'Th. 6.48' add 'codd.'

s.v. ἀπρατος, after 'Aeschin. 2.23' add 'not for sale, v.l. in Plu. Galb. 17'

ἀπροαισθήτως, Adv. unforeseeably, Eurysusap. Stob. 1.6.19.

ἀπροΐσία, ἡ, seclusion, Sch. E. Hipp. 132.

ἀπρόσηκος, ον, no one's property, Delph. 3(6).116.8 (i A.D.).

ἀπροσκοπία, ἡ, (προσκόπτω) safety, freedom from accident, Sammelb. 7352 (ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. ἀπροσποίητος, after 'ον,' add 'in inser. in Wien. Sitzb. 202 (5).62 (Athens; Imperial times):'

[ἀ]π[ρ]οσπολίη, ης, ἡ, loss of my attendant, in IG 12(8).92.9 (Imbros, ii/i B.C.).

s.v. ἀπρόσφορος, after 'Op. 735' add 'δικαστής not competent, Cod. Just. 3.1.12.2, 7.51.5.1'

ἀπροφήτεutos, ον, not having a prophētēs, ἐνιαυτός BMus. Inscr. 922.25 (Branchidae, perh. i A.D.).

s.v. ἀπταιστος, line 3, after 'Am. 46' insert 'unerring, D.H. Dem. 52'.

s.v. ἀπτω B, delete 'III. cook, Alex. 124.1.'

ἀπύγων, gloss on διχόνδης, Hsch.

s.v. ἀπύρετος, add at end '(interpol.)'

s.v. ἀρα A, sub fin., for 'Id. Fr. 931' read 'S. Fr. 931'

s.v. ἀρα B, for 'almost always' read 'generally'

Ἀράβάρχης, ον, δ, ruler of Arabs, 'enir', applied by Cicero to Pompey, Att. 2.17.2. II. title of official, controller of customs, esp. in Egypt, orig. E. of Nile, OGI 202.9, Juv. 1.130:—by dissim.

Ἀλᾶβάρχης, J. AJ 18.6.3, al.; also in Lycia and Euboea, OGI 570, BCH 16.119.

s.v. Ἀραβαρχία, before 'office' insert 'rule over Arabs, J. AJ 15.6.2. II.' and add at end 'OGI 674 (i A.D.)'

s.v. ἀραβδος, delete the article.

s.v. ἀραιόστυλος, for 'Vitr. 3.31' read 'Vitr. 3.3.1'

ἀράκοομαι, Med., sow with aracus, PSI 9.1021.19 (ii B.C.).

ἀράκοφόρος, ον, producing aracus, PMich. Zen. 31.26 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἀράομαι, after 'Sapph. 51' add 'later ἡρᾶσᾶμην AP 5.46 (Rufin.):'



s.v. ἀραρίσκω B, line 5, after 'etc.' add '2 sg. ἡρήρεισθα Archil. 88D.'

s.v. ἀράσσω, line 5, after "συναράσσω" add 'exc. in Od. 5.248 (v.l. ἄρηνει)'

s.v. ἀράσσω, line 7, for 'horses' read 'oxen'

s.v. ἀρατός II, add ': neut. ἀρητόν as Adv., gladly, prob. for ἀρητον in Call. Del. 205'

ἀραχνοποιέω, make a web, of the spider, Cyran. 62.

s.v. ἀρβηλος II, for  put 

s.v. ἀρβύλη, after '1470 (lyr.)' add 'also by Hera, Id. HF 1304'

s.v. ἀργηστής I, add 'gleaming, sunny, πρῶνες B. 5.67, unless to be taken with ἀνεμος, cf. ἀργεστής.'

ἀργολογία, ἡ, idle talk, Hsch. s.v. βατ(τ)ολογία.

s.v. ἀργός (A), after "ἡ, δν," add 'gen. ἀργέος Nic. Th. 856, Al. 305:—'

ἀργυράς, ἄ, δ, silversmith, BGU 1034.15 (ii A.D.).

s.v. ἀργυρίζομαι, add '2. earn, bring in money, of prostitutes, Nic. Fr. 9.'

s.v. ἀργυρόπαστος, add 'silver-gilt, prob. for -πασκος, Inscr. Delos 1442 B 50 (ii B.C.)'

ἀργυροπλάστης, ον, δ, silversmith, Sammelb. 6259 (v/vi A.D.).

s.v. ἀργυροπράτης, after 'money-dealer,' add 'Ath. Mitt. 49.145 (Ephesus),'

s.v. ἀργυρορυχή, for '8' read '78'

ἀργυροφύλαξ [φῦ], ἄκος, δ, keeper of silver, Supp. Epigr. 4.542 (Ephesus).

s.v. ἀργυρωμάτιον, after 'Dim. of ἀργύρωμα,' add 'PCair. Zen. 44.9, al. (iii B.C.)'

ἀργυρωματοφύλακion [ἄκ], τό, storehouse for keeping silver plate, PCornell 1.130 (iii B.C.).

s.v. Ἀρείος πάγος, line 7, after '59.6' add 'II. the Council, the Areopagus, Cic. Att. 1.14.5.'

s.v. ἀρεστήριον, add 'Ἀρχ. Εφ. 1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.)'

s.v. ἀρή, add 'nom. sg. not found, perh. ἄρης or ἀρήs, δ, cf. gen. ἄρεω v.l. in Il. 18.100, 213, 14.485; ἄρης... κρυεροῖο Hes. Th. 657'

s.v. ἀρήν, for 'only' read 'Phryn. PS p. 9 B., Poll. 7.184, Aesop. 274 b tit.; also' after '(Gortyn)' add 'cf. βάννεια ἄρνεια, Hsch. For "ἀρίγνως" read "ἀριγνός"

s.v. ἀριθμός I. 2, add 'expenditure in cash, opp. γράμματα (estimate on paper), Supp. Epigr. 2.582 (Ionia, iii/ii B.C.)'

s.v. ἀριθμός VIII, for 'Dem. 52' read 'Dem. 54'

s.v. ἀριθμός IX, before 'line' insert 'number of lines in a book, Plb. 39.8.8, Luc. Hist. Conscr. 16. b.'

s.v. ἄρις, substitute 'δ μὴ ἔχων ῥίνα, Suid.; cf. ἄρριs.'

s.v. ἀριστεῖος, add 'of a person, MAMA 1.234 (Phrygia, -ῆον)'

s.v. ἀριστερός, line 12, for "τῷ ἀριστερῷ" read "τῇ ἀριστερᾷ"

s.v. ἀριστητικός, delete 'Eup. 130' and for 'Id.' read 'Eup.'

Ἀριστ[ι]ασταί, οἱ, in Boeot. form -ιαστή, worshippers of Ariste, Ath. Mitt. 31.434 (Tanagra, iii/ii B.C.).

ἀριστίνδα, Adv. = ἀριστίνδην, IG 7.188.9 (Pagae, iii B.C.).

s.v. ἀριστίνδας, add ': -δης BS A 27.234 (Sparta, ii A.D.)'

s.v. ἀρίφρων, after 'prudent,' add 'ἡγητῆρες Jahresh. 30 Beibl. 204 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), cf.'

ἀρκάπατης [πᾶ], ον, δ, = ἀργαπέτης, prob. as hereditary title, CR Acad. Inscr. 1930.161 (Dura, ii A.D.).

s.v. ἀρκαρικός, add 'v. ἀγαρικός (Add.)'

s.v. ἀρκάριος, add 'treasurer, τῆς ἐκκλησίας Cod. Just. 1.2.24.16'

s.v. ἄρκηλος, for 'young... panther, ibid.' read 'an animal exhibited by Ptolemy II, Callix. 2; acc. to Ael. NA 7.47 young leopard (but some say a different species, ibid.)'

ἀρκτηία, ἡ, service as ἄρκτος II, Hsch.

s.v. ἄρκτος II, add 'ἄρκος Supp. Epigr. 9.72.98 (Cyrene)'

ἀρκτοστάφυλος [στᾶ], δ, bear-berry, arctostaphylus uva-ursi, Gal. 13.84.

s.v. Ἀρκτοῦρος, add 'III. ἀρκτοῦρος, = ἄρκτιον, Dsc. 4.105, cf. Hsch.'

s.v. ἀρμάτειος, line 2, after '6.4.9,' add 'D.H. 5.47 (-τίον),'

s.v. ἀρμάτιον, before 'Gloss.' insert 'Inscr. Delos 1441 A 143 (ii B.C.)'

ἀρμάτοκολλιστής, οὔ, δ, chariot-maker, PHarris 97.3 (iv A.D.).

s.v. ἄρματοτροχία, for 'Ep. -ιή' read 'Ep. ἄρματοροχίη'

s.v. ἀρμενίζω, add 'Cyran. 31.86, al.'

ἀρμενοράφος [ρᾶ], δ, sail-maker, MAMA 3.293, al. (Corycus).

s.v. ἀρμονία IV. 4, add 'πανηγυρική τῆς λέξεως ἀ. D.H. Dem. 45, cf. Isoc. 3, al.'

s.v. ἀρμονία, add 'VIII. ancient name for a plane geometrical proportion, Aristid. Quint. 3.6.'

ἀρμοροκούστορ, = Lat. armorum custos, Ruppel Tempel von Dakke 3.64 Nos. 85, 86.

s.v. ἀρμοστής I, add 'b. harmonizer, τῶν ὄλων (of Alexander), Plu. 2.329b.; in 2, add '(sed leg. δικασταί)'

s.v. ἀρνεόμαι, add ':—Act. (in signif. 2), Fronto Ep. Gr. 5.6 H.'

s.v. ἄρνυμι I, add '2. c. gen., φήμης ἄρνυται ἀθανάτου Clara Rhodos 6/7.529 (Nisyrus).'

s.v. ἀροτριάζω, delete the article.

s.v. ἀροτρίαμα, add ': pl., = γεννήματα, Hsch.'

ἀροτρίασμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἄρομα, Suid.

s.v. ἀροτρόπους, for 'Ju.' read 'Jd.'

ἀρπάγηδόν, = raptim, Dosith. p. 412 K.

s.v. ἀρπάγιον, add 'II. name of an eye-salve, CIL 13.10021.93.'

s.v. ἀρπακτός, after 'Op. 320' add 'δύμεναιοι Nic. Fr. 108'

s.v. ἄρπασος, for 'a... prey' read 'name of a bird, Call. Aet. Oxy. 2080.63'

s.v. ἀρπεδέοις, for "ἐρπεδίζω" read "ἐρπεδ(ε)σσα"

s.v. ἀρπεξος, for 'BCH 46.405' read 'Supp. Epigr. 2.544' and add 'LW 327.6 (Olymus)'

s.v. ἀρραβωνίζεται, add 'cf. PCair. Zen. 250.3 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. ἀρρενόομαι, add ':—Act., ἀρρενώω, make male or masculine, represent as male, Heraclit. All. 71'

s.v. ἀρρενώδης, after 'brave' add 'Sch. BT II. 8.39'

ἀρρητοποιία, ἡ, v. βρίμη III.



s.v. ἀρριχάομαι, read (ἀριχάομαι Arist.HA 624<sup>a</sup>34), *clamber, climb*, Hippon. 104, Arist.I.c.; cf. ἀναρριχάομαι.  
 s.v. ἀρριχος, for '162' read '62'; after 'Amorgos' add ' , iv B.C.'  
 s.v. ἀρσην I, add 'b. Pythagoreans regarded odd numbers as male, Plu.2.288c, cf. 264a; in 4 omit 'but also..3.9.3:'  
 s.v. ἀρσις I. 1 a, for ' , as an athletic feat..(pl.)' read 'bull-hoisting, ritual act performed by ephebi at Eleusis, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1006.78 (pl., ii B.C.), cf. ἀείρω IV.3 b, βοάσαι, βοάριον (all in Add.).'  
 s.v. ἀρσις I. 1 a, add ' ; σημείον ἀρσις, v. σημείον I.3'  
 s.v. ἀρσιος, after 'Hsch.' add ' ; Dor. pl. ἀρσία Delph.3(4).42.13 (ii B.C.)', and for "ἀλσος" read "ἄρδω"  
 'Αρτεμισιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, *period of the Artemisian games*, IGRom.4.1609, 1610 (Hypaepa).  
 s.v. 'Αρτεμισίος, after 'Alex.16' add ' ; answering to May, Pap. in Hermes 32.274 (Seleucia, ii A.D.), cf. Hemerolog.Flor.p.73 (p. 10 K.).'  
 s.v. ἀρτιδαής, add ' , Supp.Epigr.3.543 (Thrace, iii(?) B.C.)'  
 ἀρτοκοπέω, *keep a bakery*, Cumont Fouilles de Douara-Europos 385 No.22.  
 s.v. ἀρτοποιέω, before 'Longus' add 'Ctes.Fr.33,'  
 ἀρτοποιρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀρτόπις, as an Adj., ἐσχάρα PCair. Zen.69.12 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀρτύω II, after 'EN1118<sup>a</sup>29' add ' ; season, τὸ ἄλλας Ev.Marc. 9.50, cf. Ev.Luc.14.34 (Pass.)'  
 ἀρῦσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing up of liquids*, ποτοῦ Afric.Cest.p.39 V.  
 ἀρῦταινιον [ἄ], τό, Dim. of ἀρύταινα, Inscr.Cret. I. xvii 2a9 (Lebena, ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀρχαῖκος, before 'interpol.' insert 'Inscr.Delos 1426 Bi42, 1428 ii 50 (ii B.C.).'  
 ἀρχαίοθεν, Adv. from of old, AJA36.459 (South Galatia).  
 ἀρχαιολόγος, ὁ, *dramatic performer, mime*, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2153 (prob.), Gloss.s.v. Atellani.  
 ἀρχάρχων, οντος, ὁ, dub. in Dain Inscriptions grecques du Musée du Bardo 46 (Numidia).  
 s.v. ἀρχέβακχος, for '16' read '6'.  
 s.v. ἀρχεῖωστις, add at end ' ; also -ζῶστις Orib.14.62.1'  
 s.v. ἀρχεῖον II fin., add ' : generally, *public offices*, Isoc.7.24'  
 ἀρχέταιρος, ὁ, *president of a religious association*, CRAcad.Inscr. 1937.7 (Dura, i B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀρχέτυπος II, delete 'opp. ἀπόγραφον, D.H.Is.11, cf.' and add at end ' : also masc. ἀρχέτυπος, ὁ, opp. ἀπόγραφος, D.H.Is.11'  
 s.v. ἀρχή I. 3, add ' ; of a road or street, Lxx Ez.16.25, 21.20(25)'  
 s.v. ἀρχή I. 6, add ' , al., Ps.138(139).17 (pl.)'  
 'Αρχηγέσιον, τό, *precinct of Apollo Archegetes*, Inscr.Delos 316.115 (iii B.C.), 461 Ab49 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀρχηῖς, add ' , Delph.3(1).466'  
 ἀρχιβάλιστάριος, ὁ, *chief ballistarius*, Supp.Epigr.7.989 (Philippopolis (Syria)).  
 ἀρχιβάσσάρος, ὁ, *chief of the βάκχοι*, AJA37.249 (Latium, ii A.D.).  
 ἀρχιβωμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief-priest*, Supp.Epigr.7.893 (Gerasa, i A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀρχιδιάκονος, add ' , JRS16.68 (Eumeneia)'  
 ἀρχιδικαστικός, ἡ, ὁν, of the ἀρχιδικαστής, ὑπηρέτης, Stud.Ital. 12(1935).107.  
 ἀρχιδραγάτης [ἄτ], ον, ὁ, *chief field-warden*, Jahresh.30 Beibl. 24 (Ancyra, iii A.D.); cf. δραγατεύω.  
 ἀρχιερετεύω, = ἀρχιεράτευω BCH51.89 (Panamara).  
 ἀρχιεριστάς, ἁ, ὁ, = ἀρχιαρ-, Clara Rhodos 6/7.390, al. (Camirus).  
 ἀρχιεριστέω, to be ἀρχιεριστάς, ib. 2.188, 205 (Rhodes, i B.C.), 6/7.392, 410 (Camirus).  
 s.v. ἀρχιερωσύνη, add ' :—also ἀρχιῖερ- Bull.Soc.Alex.10.27 (i B.C.).'  
 ἀρχιζώστη, ἡ, or -της, ον, ὁ, *white bryony*, Cyran.9 (v.l. -ισώ-).  
 s.v. ἀρχιθιασεύω, delete the word, and transfer the reference to ἀρχιθιασιτεύω.  
 s.v. ἀρχιθυρωρός, add ' , PTeb.790.1 (ii B.C.)'  
 ἀρχιλατόμος, ὁ, *chief of the quarrymen*, Supp.Epigr.8.647 (Egypt, iv A.D.).  
 ἀρχιμάγ[ρ]εύς, εως, ὁ, *chief of the μάγαρον (= μέγαρον)*, Mélanges Bidez 806, 810 (Thessalonica).  
 s.v. ἀρχιμαγειρεύς, delete the article.  
 ἀρχιμεταλλάρχης, ον, ὁ, *chief controller of mines*, Arch.Pap.5.422 (Egypt, i A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀρχιμεταλλάρχης, add ' , AJA37.254 (Latium, ii A.D.)'  
 ἀρχιουικιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *commissioner for foundation of a colony*, IG9<sup>2</sup>(1).2.10 (Thermon, iii B.C., pl.).  
 ἀρχιουικοδόμος, ὁ, *master-builder*, Supp.Epigr.8.781 (Syene, vi A.D.).  
 ἀρχιπερίπολος, ὁ, *chief of patrols*, Rev.Bibl.1.246 (Gaza, vi A.D.).  
 ἀρχισιτολόγος, ὁ, *chief σιτολόγος*, Sammelb.6800.3 (iii B.C.), PTeb.792.10 (ii B.C.).  
 ἀρχιστράτωρ, title of an equestrian official, Jahresh.24 Beibl.98 (Termessus).  
 ἀρχισυνάγωγος, = ἀρχισυνάγωγος, Mueller-Bees37 (iii/iv A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀρχιτέκτων I. 1, add 'c. ἑπαρχος -τεκτόνων, = Lat. praefectus fabrum, IG2<sup>2</sup>.3546 (Eleusis, ii A.D.).'  
 ἀρχιτοκος [ἰ], ον, of childbirth, ὠδῖνες Ath.Mitt.56.128 (Thespiæ). II. of interest, Ath.Mitt.5.127 (Thespiæ).

ἀρχιφράτωρ [ἄ], οπος, ὁ, *president of a phratry*, Inscr.gr.et lat. dela Syrie 1.232.  
 s.v. ἀρχίφρουρος, add ' , PSI8.938 (vi A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀρχματα, add ' , cf. Euph. in Philol.90.133'  
 ἀρχοντεία, ἡ, *archonship*, TAM2.612 (Teos).  
 s.v. ἀρχοντικός I, add ' ; applied to angels, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.6.27'  
 ἀρχωνία, ἡ, *office of ἀρχώνης*, Ephes.4(1).80 (ii A.D., acc. sg. written -ήαν).  
 ἀσαρίτη, = ὁροβάγχη, Sch.Cyr.  
 s.v. ἀσεβής, after '(anap.)' add 'μήθ' ἔρδειν μήτε λέγειν ἀσεβῆ Thgn.1180 ;'  
 s.v. ἀσειρος, add ' , ἄ. δ' ἄδετος χιτῶν, Sch.Cyr.'  
 ἀσηκρήτις, ὁ, = Lat. a secretis, Procop.Arc.14.4.  
 ἀσημινος, η, ον, *made of silver*, Pland.103.15 (vi A.D., ἀσίμ-).  
 s.v. ἀσηπτος, for 'Acacia tortilis' read 'Acacia (shittim) wood'  
 ἀσήτωρ [ἄ], οπος, ὁ, (ἄση, ἡτορ) *sick at heart*, Antim. in PMilan. 17.47.  
 s.v. ἀσθενέω, add 'II. trans., *weaken, cause to fall*, Lxx Ma.2.8.'  
 s.v. 'Ασιαρχία, add ' , Milet 1(9).339 (iii A.D.)'  
 ἀσιδήρωτος, ον, *not furnished with iron clamps*, IG1<sup>2</sup>.313.22.  
 ἀσιλλωτός, ὄν, (ἄσιλλα) *bearing the quiver strap*, ἄμοι prob. in Call.Dian.213.  
 ἀσκανίτης [ἰ], ον, ὁ, dub. sens., *συνεργασίας ἀσκανιτῶν* (name of a guild) Supp.Epigr.4.541 (Ephesus).  
 s.v. ἀσκαρίζω, add ' , Hippon.12 Diehl', and for 'Att. form of' read ' = '  
 s.v. ἀσκέρα, for 'Herod.2.32' read 'Herod.2.23'  
 s.v. ἀσκημα, add ' ; *object of practice, art*, D.H.Comp.3'  
 ἀσκητήριον, τό, *monastery*, Cod.Just.1.3.53.3, al.  
 ἀσκιᾶτρόφητος, Adj. *used to no sheltered life, hardy*, Com.(?) ap. Phot. p.24 R.  
 s.v. 'Ασκληπιακός, add ' ; σκάφιον Inscr.Delos 320 B56 (iii B.C.); -κά, τό, *fund for the expenses of Asclepius' festival*, IG12(5).544. B 2 line 9 (Ceos iii/iv A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἀσκληπιάς, add '4. pl., *haemorrhoids*, Cyran.41.'  
 s.v. 'Ασκληπιός, after '-ἄπιός' add '(v. 'Αγλαπιός in Add.)'  
 ἄσκομισθοί, οἱ, *those who let wineskins for hire*, Jahresh.24 Beibl. 32 (Ephesus).  
 s.v. ἀσκός, add '6. sens. dub., IG2<sup>2</sup>.1544, v. ἐξάγιος (Add.)'  
 ἀσκότεινον, *ἀνέσπερον*, Hsch. (ἀσκότιστον Cyr.).  
 s.v. ἀσκούλευτος, after 'stripped,' add 'Epigr. in BCH24.71 (Acraephia, iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. ἄσμα, for "ἄττω" read "ἄττωμαι"  
 ἄσματογράφος [γρᾶ], ὁ, *song-writer*, Tz.ad Lyc.p.1 Scheer.  
 s.v. ἀσμενιστός, after 'welcome,' add 'Cic.Att.9.2a.2,'  
 s.v. ἀσπαίρω, after 'of an infant,' add 'h.Cer.289,'  
 ἀσπᾶργυλλιοκογχυλεύς, εως, ὁ, *purple-fisher who uses a weel* (γυ- λός) *made of ἀσπάραγος*, MAMA3.681 (Corycus).  
 s.v. ἄσπορος IV. 1, add ' ; *emasculated*, ib.25.311'  
 ἀσπροειδής, ἐς, *white*, Wien.Stud.20.319.  
 s.v. ἄσσα, line 5, after '6' add ' ; ποιεῖν ἄ. Pl.R.339d'  
 ἀσσκοικτεῖ, v. ἀκονιτῆ (Add.).  
 s.v. ἀστασία, add 'II. *unsettled conditions*, in political sense, Sch. Th. in Wiener Denkschr.67 No.2 p.11.  
 ἀστατί, Adv. of ἄστατος, prob. in Sophr. in Stud.Ital.10.249.  
 s.v. ἀστειότης, add '2. in Rhetor Anon. in PLit.Lond.138 ii 12 aptly. *citizenship*.'  
 s.v. ἀστεῖσμός, after 'D.H.Dem.54' add '(pl.)'  
 s.v. ἀστερόθεν, add '(parox.)'  
 s.v. ἀστήρ II, add ' ; τὸν ἀγαπητὸν ἄ. τῆς οἰκουμένης Them.Or. 16.213a.'  
 s.v. ἀστήρ v, after '74.66,' add 'called ἄ. Ἀπτικός in'  
 s.v. ἀστήρ, add 'X. part of a bath, PHarris 79 (iii A.D.).'  
 ἀστίλιον, τό, = Lat. *hastile, shaft, spear*, Edict.Diocl.14.4.  
 ἀστιόπολοι, οἱ, dub. sens. in Supp.Epigr.4.541 (Ephesus).  
 s.v. ἀστοχέω, add 'II. *disregard*, c. gen., τοῦ καλῶς ἔχοντος PTeb. 798.14 (ii B.C.); τῆς σφετέρως προαιρέσεως Plb.7.14.3 ; τοῦ προσώπου Callisthenes in FGrH No.124.44.'  
 s.v. ἀστραγάλη I, add ' , AP6.309 (Leon.), v.l. in Il.23.88'  
 s.v. ἀστραγαλίζω, add 'II. *adorn with ἀστράγαλοι*, Schwyzger 200 (Crete, ii B.C.).'  
 ἀστράγαλιον, τό, Dim. of ἀστράγαλος, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1533.32 (iv B.C.).  
 ἀστραγεύτως, Adv., (στραγγεύομαι) *without delay*, prob. in BGU 1760.7 (i B.C.).  
 ἀστράτηγικός, ἡ, ὄν, *devoid of strategic ability*, Cic.Att.8.16.1 (Sup.). Adv. -κῶς Sch.Gen.11.2.74.  
 ἀστρολογγεωμέτρης, ον, ὁ, *astrological geometrician*, Phld.Epicur. p.60 V.  
 s.v. ἀσύγνωστος, for 'Gal.1.13' read 'Gal.Protr.7 (Comp.)'  
 s.v. ἀσυλῆ or -ί, for 'inviolably' read 'with immunity from σῦλαι (seizure on account of reprisals)'  
 s.v. ἀσυλία I, after 'Plu.Arat.28' omit semicolon and insert 'b. *immunity from σῦλαι*.'  
 s.v. ἄσυλος, add at end ' ; epith. of Artemis at Perga, IGRom. 3.797, BSA17.231 ; delete the art. "ἀσύλωτος"  
 ἀσυνᾶφής, ἐς, *disconnected*, Corn.Rh.p.377 H.  
 s.v. ἀσύντροφον, for "βάκτος" read "βάτος (A) I"  
 s.v. ἀσυρής, after 'filthy,' add 'βρέγμα Herod.4.51 ;'  
 ἀσυσχηματιστος, ον, *not in astrological relation*, Heph.Astr.3.7.



s.v. ἀσφάλεια 3, after 'Lit. Crit.', add 'caution in use of words, D.H.Dem.2 ;'  
s.v. ἀσφαλής 1. 5, after 'rhythm,' add 'D.H.Dem.24, al. ;' after 'ib.78' add 'cf. D.H.Dem.26'  
s.v. ἀσφαλής, add 'IV. epith. of Poseidon, = Ἀσφάλειος, IG4<sup>2</sup> (1).555 (Epidaurus).'  
s.v. ἀσφάλισμα, add 'II. in pl., gloss on λέπαδνα, Sch.Gen.II. 5.730.'  
s.v. ἀσχημάτιστος II, after 'Eloc.67' add ' ; straightforward, D.H. Rh.9.13 '  
s.v. ἀσωτεῖον, for 'Longus4.17' read 'Poll.9.48 ; the spelling ἀσώτειον is incorrect, Theognost.Can.128 '  
'Ατᾱβύριασταί, οἱ, Διὸς Ἀ. worshippers of Zeus Atabyrios, IG12(1). 937 (near Lindus, ii A.D.).  
'Ατᾱβύριον [ῶ], τό, or -ιος, δ (δ' Ἀτάβυρις Str.14.2.12), a mountain in Rhodes, Pi.O.7.87, Str.1. c.  
'Αταβύριος, epithet of Zeus, Clara Rhodos 2.237 (Mt. Ataviro, iv B.C.), Plb.9.27.7, App.Mith.26.  
s.v. ἄτακτος II, add '4. unassessed, πόλις IG12.211.36.'  
ἄτανύω [ἄτ], = τανύω, aor. imper. ἀπάνυσσον, Dioscorus in PLit. Lond.98ii 14, 100E19, PMasp.97<sup>v</sup> B21, 316.31.  
s.v. ἄταρ I, delete 'sts. after ἐπειδή.. II.12.144 ;' and in 3 add '12.144,' after '270,' ; after 'Cratin.188' add ' , Ar.V.981, al.'  
s.v. ἄτε II, after 'dub.' add '(leg. ἄτ' εἰ who art)'  
ἄτεγγής, ἐς, = ἄτεγκτος II, Wiegand Mnemos. p.32 (Athens, iii B.C.).  
s.v. ἄτεγκτος II, delete 'Ar.Th.1047,'  
\*ἄτεις, acc. sg. ἄτειν, perh. name of a relationship, MAMA3.53 (Cilicia).  
s.v. ἀτέκμαρτος I. I, add ' ; ἀτέκμαρτον without significance. Orph.A. 1150' ; in II, for 'ἔδωρ Orph.A.1150' read 'θάλασσα Nonn.D.13.537'  
s.v. ἀτεκνῶ, after 'make childless' add ' , πάτρα γάρ μ' ἀτέκνωσε my country has robbed me of children (by depriving me of life in her service), BMus.Inscr.1077 (Egypt)'  
s.v. ἀτέλεια, line I, before 'Cret.' add 'Ion. -είη (v. infr.) ;' ; in I, add '2. ineffectualness, Schwyzler 167 a A 4, B2 (Selinus, v B.C.).'  
s.v. ἀτέλειστος II, add ' ; of children cut off before reaching maturity, Mélanges Beyrouth 13.26.1 '  
s.v. ἄτερ II, for 'late Prose' read 'later Prose' and add ' , Supp. Epigr.9.1.42 (Cyrene, iii B.C.).'  
ἄτερύϊ, Adv., Aeol., in a different place, Theognost.Can.160 ; cf. ἀτέριγε.  
s.v. ἄτη I. I, for "αὐάτα" read "ἀνάτα"  
ἄτηρής, delete the article.  
s.v. ἀτιμάζω, line 6, after "ἔκοιτιν" add "(also ἡτίμασεν v.l. in I.11)'  
s.v. ἀτιμάω, line 4, for "τὸν Χρῦσην ἡτίμασεν" read "τὸν X. ἡτίμησ' (v.l. ἡτίμασεν)'  
s.v. ἄτονος, add '3. Gramm., unaccented, Eust.907.15.'  
ἄτοπέω, misconduct oneself, PTeb.711.5 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. ἀτράκτιον, for '(written ἀτράκτεια)' read ' , Inscr.Delos 1442 B 56 (ii B.C.).'  
s.v. ἀτρακτυλλίς, for 'used for making spindles' read 'resembling a spindle covered with wool'  
ἄτράκτυλον, = ἀτρακτυλίς, prob. in Epich.161.  
s.v. ἀτρέμας, add '(parox.)'  
ἀτρίᾱκοστολόγητος, on, not subject to a tax of one-thirtieth, Supp. Epigr.4.663.20 (Ilium).  
ἀτρίχια, ἡ, hairlessness, Cyran.35.  
s.v. ἀτριχος 2, in Hes.l.c. is prob. the lioness (cf. Arist.GA750<sup>a</sup> 32) as having no mane.  
ἀτρυγόνιστος, on, dub. sens., πρόβατα Aegyptus 15.270 (iv A.D.).  
'Αττάλικός, on the Attalic standard, δραχμή Inscr.Perg.260.13.  
s.v. ἀττέλαβος, before 'locust' add 'wingless or larval'  
αὐάδην, v. ἀηδής (Add.).  
αὐαντήρ, ἦρος, δ, he that parches, epith. of Zeus, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2606 (prob.).  
s.v. αὐγάζω II, after 'sun' add 'or moon' ; and after '637 (lyr.)' add ' , AP5.123 (Phld.)'  
s.v. αὐγή 5, after 'eyes,' add 'h. Merc.361,'  
s.v. Αὐγυστος II, add ' ; καλανδῶν Αὐ. Cat.Cod.Astr.2.145, al.'  
s.v. αὐδήεις, add '(contr. αὐδής Hdn.Gr.2.618)'  
s.v. αὐθάδης 2, add ' ; self-willed, αὐ. κάλλος, of the style of Thucydides, D.H.Comp.22 '  
αὐθεντόπωλος, δ, son of the master, Sch.Aristid.p.54.10Dind.  
s.v. αὐθις, after '1438,' add 'E.Fr.35, codd. in Supp.679, al. ; Ar.Av.1326,' and before 'Adv.' add 'Cret. αὐτιν Leg.Gort.4.3,'  
s.v. αὐλιάδες, for 'nymphs protecting cattle-folds' read 'cave-dwelling nymphs'  
s.v. αὐλός I. 3, add ' : pl., = Lat. tibiae, cannons of a horse, Opp. C.1.189 '  
αὐλύδριον, τό, small house with courtyard, PSIS.915.4 (-ιδρ- Pap., i A.D.), Mitteis Chr.9615, al. (iv A.D.).  
s.v. αὐξάνω, line 13, after '497a' add ' :—later αὐξέω, ἡξουν D.C.Fr.89.3 (ἡξουν cod.). αὐξοῦνται Plu.2.724f, αὐξοῦμενον dub. in IG7.115 (Megara), αὐξῶν Ps.-Aristid.Rh.15161 Schmid, cf. Procop. Gaz.Ep.86 '  
s.v. αὐξητέον, before 'Men.' add 'Arist.Rh.1376<sup>b</sup>7,'  
s.v. αὐξίφωνος, delete the article.  
αὐξων, onos, δ, = ἄξων, POxy.1986(vi A.D.), Aegyptus 6.188 (vi A.D.).

s.v. αὔος ad init., for 'VSI.21.1' read 'VSI.20.2'  
s.v. αὔρα 3, add ' ; μικρά τις ἀπελείπετο αὔρα βοηθείας Ph.2.519 '  
αὐροχάλκειος, on, = ὀρειχάλκινος, θύραι Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum ii.3914 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).  
αὐρόχαλκος, on, of gilded bronze, Ἐρωτες Ephes.3 No.15.  
s.v. Αὔσονία, line 3, after '363, al.' add ' :—written Αὔσωνιοι, Hsch.'  
s.v. αὐτογένεθλος, for 'sq.' read "αὐτογενής" and before 'Orac. Chald.' add "πατρικὸς νόος"  
s.v. αὐτοετής, after 'J.AJ3.9.3' add ' ; προφήτης καὶ κωτάρχης -ής, i.e. holding both positions in the same year, Rev.Phil.20.100 No.4, cf. ib.101 No.5 '  
αὐτοκάρηνος [κά], on, dub. sens. in Supp.Epigr.8.768.11 (Egypt, ii B.C.).  
s.v. αὐτοκράτωρ I. 3, add 'b. a month in Cyprus (in honour of Augustus) beginning March 23, Hemerolog.Flor. p. 72 (p.8 K.).'  
αὐτολείπω, leave behind, τέσσαρας αὐτολιπὼν νιούς dub. in BCH 25.21 (Bithynia).  
αὐτολόγος, δ, the very word, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.2.31 (quoting the Christians).  
αὐτόλυρος ποιητής, poet who accompanies himself upon the lyre, PBremen 59.14 (ii A.D.).  
s.v. αὐτομάθεια, delete ' :—also -μάθια '  
αὐτοματάρειον, τό, vessel for spontaneous digestion of minerals, dub. lect. in Olymp.Alch.p.91 B. (v.l. αὐτῷ τῷ βοταρίῳ, i.e. βοταρίῳ).  
Αὐτομάτη [ᾱ], ἡ, name of a spring, Call. in PMilan.17.14 : hence Αὐτομάτειος, α (?) , on, Agias and Dercylus, ib.18.  
s.v. αὐτοματίζω, add '5. deliver an oracle, δ' Ἀπόλλων αὐτοματίξεν Βάττω Supp.Epigr.9.3.24 (Cyrene), cf. D.S.16.92, Aristid.Or.28 (49).103, Ath.1.31b (Epit.) :—Pass., Sch.E.Andr.445.'  
s.v. αὐτοματισμός, after 'Phleg.Mir.1' add ' , cf. D.H.Comp.25 '  
s.v. αὐτομόλησις, add ' , Arr.Fr.10 J.'  
s.v. αὐτομολία, add 'II. pl., suckers or shoots of trees, Poll.7.146 ; cf. μολεῖω.'  
s.v. αὐτοποιός, after 'S.OC698 (lyr.)' add '(αὐτόποιος codd., perh. from ποία, = πόα)'  
αὐτοπραξία, ἡ, privilege of collecting one's own taxes, IG9<sup>2</sup>(1).137. 20 (Calydon, ii B.C.).  
αὐτόπρυμνος, on, perh. f.l. for αὐτόπρεμνος in Eur.in PSI11.1213. 16.  
s.v. αὐτόρρυτος ad fin., add ' ; μέλι Lyr.Alex.Adesp.37.10 '  
s.v. αὐτός I. 3, add ' ; οὐκ αὐτὸς δ Πλούτος not only., Theoc.10.19 '  
s.v. αὐτός I. 8, add ' ; inclusive, of a date, ἕως Μεχείρ καὶ αὐτοῦ Wilcken Chr.157.16 (Hermopolis, iii A.D.), cf. POxy.270.42 (i A.D.), etc.'  
s.v. αὐτός IV. 2, after "ἔρτι," add 'Ar.Eq.339, BCH25.22 (Bithynia ; αὐτοφαινομένην to be read divisim),'  
s.v. αὐτός V. 2, after "Αὐτοθαῖς" add ' , cf. Herod.6.59 '  
s.v. αὐτοσύστατος, add ' ; opp. ἐτεροσύστατος, Choerob. in Theod. 2.411.22 H.'  
s.v. αὐτοσχεδιαστής, add ' ; αὐ. (pl.) πολέμων perh. lightly engaging in wars, prob. cj. in Vett.Val.78.4 '  
s.v. αὐτοτελής I. 1, add 'c. of a body of citizens complete in itself, J. AJ14.7.2.'  
αὐτοφίλοτιμια [τι], atos, τό, act of outstanding generosity, Supp. Epigr.4.418 (Nysa, pl.).  
αὐτόφλεψ, φλεβος, δ, an actual vein, opp. εἰκοῦς τι φλεβί, Ruf. Onom.206.  
s.v. αὐτοφόνος, transfer ' ; παλάμη..Leont.)' to 2 ; add '4. sens. dub. in Supp.Epigr.9.72.132 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).'  
s.v. αὐτόχθων II, after '(ii A.D.) ;' add '(πόλις) BCH51.63 (Panamara, i/ii A.D.) ;'  
s.v. αὐχμα I, after 'S.OC710 (lyr.)' add ' , Aq.Is.3.18 (L.-R.)'  
s.v. αὐχὴν, add at end '7. part of a spindle, perh. the hook, Rev. Ét.Gr.46.273 (Rhenea).'  
s.v. αὐχσις, after 'Th.6.16' add ' , Aq.Pr.4.9, al.'  
s.v. αὐχμηρός, add '4. of literary style, arid, D.H.Dem.45, al. ; αὐ. ῥήτορες Id.Din.8.'  
s.v. αὐχμός 2, add 'b. disregard of niceties of toilet, unkempt state, Epict.3.22.89.'  
ἀφᾱγιστεύω, perform rites to avert a curse, S.Ant.247 (κάφ-, but ἐφαγ- is less probable).  
s.v. Ἀφαία, after '1580' add ' , Paus.2.30.3, Ant.Lib.40.4 '  
s.v. ἀφαίρεσις II. 2, add ' : in Lit. Crit., of letters or words, D.H. Comp.6 ; opp. προσθήκη, ib.9 '  
s.v. ἀφαίρετικός I, add '2. ἀ. πᾱσις ablative case, Dosith.p.392 K.'  
ἀφᾱκέμαι, aor. imper. ἀφ[α]κεσάσθω, make good damage, pay compensation, Mnemos.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.).  
s.v. ἀφάνα, add ' ; ἀφάννας gloss on Lat. apinae, Gloss. (cod. φάννας)'  
s.v. ἀφαντος 3, transfer ' ; θεοῖς..Epimenid.11' to end of I.  
s.v. ἀφέλεια, after 'style,' add 'D.H.Is.16,'  
s.v. ἀφελής ad fin., after 'ib.10' add ' , cf. D.H.Is.7 '  
For "ἀφεσοφύλακία" read "ἀφεσιοφύλακία" and add ' ; v. PBremen p.44 '  
s.v. ἀφεταιρος, after "ἀπέταιρος" add 'in Addendis '  
s.v. ἀφετήριος 5, for 'gate of a sluice' read 'ἀφετήριας sluice-gates' and add at end ' , POxy.2146.6 (iii A.D.) '  
s.v. ἀφή II, delete 'touch..850. 2.'  
s.v. ἀφή II, add '2. in Pl.Ax.365a ἀφάς apptly. means the five senses.



ἀφμερεία, ἡ, *absence for a day*, PSI 10.1120.3 (i B.C./i A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀφθαρτος I, add '2. *unaltered*, Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).'  
 ἀφιδάνης, δ, name of a gem, Xenocr. *Lap.* 108.  
 s.v. ἀφίημι, transfer ' ; Arc. inf. ... (Tegea, iv B.C.)' from line 15 to line 18 after IG 5(2).6.14'  
 ἀφίκετεύω, Act. and Med., *supplicate*, Supp. *Epigr.* 9.72.132, 138 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀφιππεύω, after '4.18' add '(v.l.), Charito 3.7'  
 s.v. ἀφιπποτοξότης, for 'v. ἀφιπποτ-' read 'dowman on horse-back, D.S. 19.29 (nisi leg. ἀμφ-), cf. Plu. 2.197c (v.l. ἀμφ-)'  
 s.v. ἀφίστημι B, line 2, for 'Men. 375' read 'Men. 170, 375'  
 ἀφίστησις, εως, ἡ, *relinquishing*, τῶν ἐτέρων of his other claims, Dura<sup>78</sup>.428 (parchment 40 ; i A.D.).  
 s.v. ἄφλαστον, delete 'Asclep. Tragil. 31 J., Sch.'  
 ἀφνύνω, ῥυδὸν ἀφνύνονται (prob. Call.)· πλουτοῦσιν, Suid.  
 ἀφορί, Adv. *without paying rent*, ἀφορί ξέουσιν (sc. τὴν γῆν) *PTeb.* 737.27 (ii B.C.); ἀφορεί *PFlor.* 384.54 (v A.D.).  
 s.v. ἀφορίσμα, add ' ; cf. IG 2.30.18 (pl.; dub. sens.).'  
 s.v. ἀφορμίζομαι, add ' :—Act., *push off* a boat from the shore, (τὸ πορθμεῖον) Pap. in *Sitzb. Heidelb. Akad.* 1923(2) p. 23 (Pap. εφ-)'  
 s.v. ἄφριος, add ' ; gen. sg. ἄφροι BCH 59.56 (Larissa).'  
 s.v. ἀφροδισιάς II, for "ἄκορος" read "ἄκορον" and add ' ; cf. Ps.-Dsc. 1.2'  
 Ἀφροδισιδεῖον, τό, i.e. \*Ἀφροδισιδεῖον, *sanctuary of Aphrodite and Isis*, IG 4<sup>2</sup>(1).742.5 (Epidaurus, ii/iii A.D.).  
 s.v. Ἀφροδισίος III. 1, add ' ; as Dim., *statuette of A.*, *Inscr. Delos* 1442 B 31.33 (ii B.C.).'  
 s.v. ἀφροσέληνος, add ' II. = λιβανωτίς, Ps.-Apul. *Herb.* 80.'  
 s.v. ἀφυπνόω II, for 'v.l. ὑφυπν-' read 'cj. for ὑφυπν-'  
 s.v. ἀφύσσω fin., for 'only... 1051' read 'in E. ll. cc. and Ion Trag. 10 (lyr.)'  
 s.v. Ἀχαιάς, add ' II. (sc. γαῖα) BCH 50.444 (Thespieae, iv A.D.).'  
 s.v. Ἀχαιικός, add ' : Comp. -ωτέρα ὑπόθεσις Plb. 24.9.2.'  
 s.v. ἄχαρις I. 1, add ' ; of speech, D.H. *Lys.* 12, *Is.* 20'  
 s.v. ἄχαριτος, add '3. *repulsive*, πρόσωπον Demetr. *Eloc.* 130 (Sup.).'  
 s.v. ἀχειρής, delete 'II. ... B. 9.11' and add ' ; cf. ἐγχειρής (Add.).'  
 s.v. ἄχθος I, add 'b. as a measure, φρυγάνων SIG 1027.14 (Cos).'  
 ἀχθοφορικός, ἡ, δν, of or from bearing burdens, Eust. 1577.44.  
 s.v. Ἀχιλλεῖος, for 'poet.' read 'Aeol.'  
 s.v. Ἀχιλλεύς, add ' III. *image of the sun thrown on a ceiling by a moving mirror*, Hero *Deff.* 135.12.'  
 s.v. ἀχλυοίς, line 1, before 'Epigr.' insert 'v.l. in'  
 For 'ἀχναίω, Aeol. ἀχνάσδημι' read 'ἀχνάσδημι, Aeol.,'  
 ἀχλύοις, εσσα, εν, *painful*, prob. in Simon. 132 (= IG 1<sup>2</sup>.394).  
 s.v. ἀχόρταστος, add ' ; *insatiable*, Cyran. 7.17'  
 s.v. ἀχραδῆναι, after "ξυλοφάγα," add 'pear-weevils,'  
 s.v. ἀχράς, add "[ἄχρᾱ]"  
 s.v. ἀχρηστος, add 'V. dub. sens. in BCH 61.334 (Dreros in Crete, vi B.C.), prob. *deprived of civic rights* (also read as ἀκρηστος).'  
 ἀχρυσωτος [ῥ], on, *not gilded*, BCH 54.98 (Delos, ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἀχυρηγέω, after 'chaff,' add 'PCair. *Zen.* 176.145, al. (iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. ἀχυρικὸν τέλος, delete the article (cf. *Ostr. Bodl.* i 237).  
 ἀχυροπώλης, ου, δ, *chaff-seller*, MAMA 3.487 (Corycus, gen. sg. written -πόρου).  
 s.v. ἀχῦρός, after 'Ar. *Fr.* 10 D.' add '(anap.)' and for 'should be read' read 'seems required by the metre in Ar. l.c.; elsewh. ἀχῦριος (q.v.) is possible'  
 s.v. ἀχώνευτος, add ' ; *not coated with pitch* (v. χωνεύω and cf. ἀκώνητος), PCair. *Zen.* 941.31 (iii B.C.); also -ητος, ib. 742.8.'  
 ἀψεφέω, delete the article.  
 s.v. ἀψικόρος, for 'Posidon. 41' read 'Posidon. 36 J.'  
 s.v. ἀψίς, after "ἀψίς, ἴδος, ἡ," add 'acc. ἄψιν Hes. *Op.* 426,'  
 s.v. ἄψυκτος, add '(but ἄψυχρος is a prob. cj.). II. name of a precious stone, Plin. *HN* 37.148.'  
 ἄωλιασταί, οἱ, *navvies*, prob. engaged on excavation of water-channels, PCair. *Zen.* 745.58 (iii B.C.), cf. ἄωλιον 2 (Add.).  
 s.v. ἄωλιον, for '2 cubic πήχεις' read 'the cube of a royal double πήχυς' and after 'p. 118.' add '2. the ἄ. being used to measure earth or sand removed, οἱ τὰ ἄ. ἐργαζόμενοι are excavators of earth, PCair. *Zen.* 745.61 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib.* 1.100<sup>2</sup>3 (iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. ἄων II, add ' ; cf. ἄϊων (Add.).'  
 s.v. ἄωρος (C), delete ' ; ἥλασ'... *Fr.* 150'  
 ἄωρότης, ητος, ἡ, *immaturity*, Bull. *Rylands Library* 13.261 (Upper Tembris Valley).  
 s.v. ἄωτος, ου, for 'dub.' read 'prob.'  
 Βαβύλωνάριος, δ, *maker of Babylonian shoes or garments*, Supp. *Epigr.* 8.138a (Palestine); cf. καλιγάριος (Add.).  
 βαγεύει· πλανητεύει, Cyr.  
 s.v. βάθος 2, after 'metaph.' add 'of abundance' and after 'Pomp. 53;' add 'β. σεμνότητος Callistr. *Stat.* 10. b.'  
 βάθρος, δ, = βάθρον, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 269.  
 βάθυκερως [ῥ], ωτος, *deep-horned*, epith. of Isis, *Lyr. Alex. Adesp.* 36.5 (Mesom. (?)).  
 s.v. βαθύς, line 2, add ' : acc. fem. βαθήν II. 17.466'  
 s.v. βαθύς I. 4, add 'b. *calm, placid*, of persons, Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2. 243, cf. Pl. *Lg.* 930a (supr. a). Adv. *Jul. Ep.* 30 B.-C.'  
 s.v. βαθύτης, for 'of mental profundity' read 'serene temper'  
 s.v. βαῖτα, add ' ; IG 14.839, *Glotia* 16.277'

βαῖθ, indecl., the Hebr. word which is Graecized as βάτος (C), q.v., β. ἐλαίου Lxx 3 Ki. 5.11.  
 βαῖθαρα, ἡ (perh. βαῖθαρα, τὰ), dub. sens., ἐλαιῶν βαῖθαρα *PAberd.* 192.5, prob. a measure ; cf. βαῖθ (Add.), βάτος (C), βαθάρα.  
 s.v. βαίνω, line 16, after 'II. 1.428' add ' ; 2 sg. aor. ἐβήσας *h. Ap.* 141 (intr.), 3 sg. ἐβάσατο (ἐπ-) *Call. Lav. Pall.* 65 (trans.)' ; after 'D.C. 48. 2, al.' add ' : pf. περ-βέβαται *Alc. Fr.* 63 Lobel'  
 βαιοιελνπίου, an Egyptian boat, *PTeb.* 701.260, *PPetr.* 3p. 317, *PLille* 25.43 (all iii B.C.).  
 βαιτύλιον, τό, Dim. of sq., in pl., Ph. *Bybl. ap. Eus. PE* 1.10, *Dam. Isid.* 94.203.  
 s.v. βαίτυλος, add at end ' ; Δὲ βετύλω *Supp. Epigr.* 7.341 (Dura) : prov. βαίτυλον ἂν κατέπιες, of greedy persons, *Apostol.* 9.24.'  
 βακάνιον, τό, Dim. of βάκανον, *POsl.* 48.10 (i A.D.).  
 βάκερα, ἡ, a plant sacred to Dionysus, Cyran. 22.  
 βακύλιον, gloss on κύμβαλον, Hsch.  
 βακχάω, = βακχεύω, Hsch. s.v. Διαγόρας.  
 βακχειώτης, ου, δ, epith. of Dionysus, *Lyr. ap. Him. Or.* 13.7.  
 s.v. βάλαναρion, add ' ; *Supp. Epigr.* 7.417.12 (Dura, iii A.D.).'  
 βάλανειοφύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, δ, *guard of the baths*, dub. lect. in *Ostr. Mich.* 102 (iv A.D.).  
 βαλλιστάριος, δ, = Lat. *ballistarius*, Syria 14.167 (E. of Palmyra).  
 βάλτιον, τό, *bell*, *PMich.* 3.217.19 (iii A.D., written βάλτιν).  
 βαλτωφόρος, ου, dub. sens. in *Supp. Epigr.* 8.473.8 (Hermoupolis Magna).  
 βαμβάλιαστίς, ὅς, ἡ, *stammering*, of foreign speech, v.l. for κρεμβ- in *h. Ap.* 162 ; cf. βαμβάλινω, βαμβαλύω.  
 βάνδον, τό, *military standard* (Goth. *bandwa*), *Procop. Vand.* 2.2 : hence βανδοφόρος, δ, *standard-bearer*, ib. 10.  
 s.v. βάννεια, before 'and' add '(v. ἀρήν in Add.).'  
 s.v. βάπτης, add ' II. name of a gem, Plin. *HN* 37.149.'  
 s.v. βάρακος, for 'a kind of fish' read 'δ, a freshwater fish, BCH 60.28 (Acraephia), cf.'  
 s.v. βαρβαρισμός, add ' II. *siding with the Persians*, BCH 3.320 (cf. *Rev. Et. Gr.* 22.193) (Chios, letter of Alexander).'  
 Βαρβίλλεια, τὰ, *games in honour of Balbillus*, at Ephesus, *Jahresh.* 30 *Beibl.* 203 (iii A.D.).  
 s.v. βᾶρέω I, transfer 'κῆρ... 25.17 ;' to II after 'Pass., pres.'  
 βαρκαῖος, a kind of fish, *Theognost. Can.* 52.  
 βάρων, τό, dub. sens., τὸ ἐνδέκατον τοῦ δευτέρου διαζώματος β. in a theatre, *TAM* 2(2).408 (Patara, ii A.D.).  
 s.v. βάρος II, add ' ; ἀποθέσθαι τὸ β., of a woman in childbirth, *PBremen* 63.4 (ii A.D.), *Artem.* 5.30'  
 s.v. βάρος VII, add ' ; of language, D.H. *Dem.* 34, *Th.* 23 (in both places coupled with τόνος)'  
 s.v. βαρύλλιον, add ' ; *levelling instrument*, *Elias in Porph.* 21.31, 117.10.'  
 s.v. βαρύμοχος II, add '2. *sorely distressed*, *API* 2.132 (Mel.).'  
 s.v. βαρύς, line 1, after '(anap.):' add 'acc. pl. fem. βαρύνεσας *Androm. ap. Gal.* 14.40 :'  
 s.v. βαρύς I. 4, add at end '(but βαθυτάτην is prob. cj.)'  
 s.v. βαρυτιμέω, for "τιμουλκέω" read "τιμιουλκέω"  
 βαρών, ὠντος, δ, = Lat. *baro*, *BGU* 36.1 (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. βασανιστήριον II, add ' ; Lxx 4 *Ma.* 8.12, al.'  
 s.v. βάσανος II, for 'βάσανον... *Lg.* 648b' read 'τῶν πολιτῶν β. λαμβάνειν περὶ τίνος put them to the test, Pl. *Lg.* 648b : but δυνάμεις β. λαβοῦσαι having been tested, D.H. *Dem.* 16'  
 s.v. βάσανος III. 2, add ' ; *shame, disgrace*, Lxx *Es.* 16.52, al.'  
 s.v. βασιλεια init., for "βασιλέα" read "βασιλεα"  
 s.v. βασιλεία I. 2, add 'b. *position of queen*, Lxx *Es.* 1.19.'  
 s.v. βασιλείδης, add ' ; pl. including princesses, prob. in *S. Ant.* 941 (anap.)'  
 s.v. βασιλεύς ad fin., delete words in brackets.  
 s.v. βασιλεύω I. 1a, transfer ' : hence... *Sull.* 12' to line 10 to follow 'Arist. *Pol.* 1284<sup>b</sup>39, etc.' and add '(s.v.l.)'  
 s.v. βασιλεύω I. 1c, after 'cf.' add 'IG 2.4067 (βασιλει- lapis),'  
 s.v. βασιλικός II. 3b, add ' ; *nave of a church*, *Arch. Del.* 12.69 (Lesbos)'  
 Βασίλιος, δ, name of a Cretan month beginning Aug. 23, *Hemero-log. Flor.* p. 77 (p. 18 K.).  
 s.v. βάσκω, after 'Hsch.' add ' ; who also has ἐβασκεν· ἐπορεύετο.'  
 s.v. βασσάρα fin., add ' :—Egyptian word'  
 s.v. βασταγή, add ' ; cf. *Cod. Just.* 12.57.3'  
 s.v. βαστάζω I. 2, add ' ; cf. *Sm. Pr.* 4.8'  
 s.v. βαστάζω fin., for 'Plb.' read 'Arist.'  
 βασυμνιάτης [ᾱτ], ου, δ, perh. *maker of βασυνίαι*, MAMA 3.645 (Corycus).  
 βάταλον, τό, = κρούπεζα 2 (Add.), Sch. *Aeschin.* 1.126, *Phot.* s.v. κρούπεζαι.  
 s.v. βατεία, after "—εἶα" add ' ; but see βατιά in Addendis'  
 βατιά, ἡ, shd. prob. be read in *Pi.* O. 6.54, cf. πρασιά, φυταλιά.  
 s.v. βατιακίον, add ' ; *PCair. Zen.* 120.2 (iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. βάτος (C), after "δ," add '(v. βαῖθ in Add.).'  
 s.v. βατράχειος, after '523' add '(unless from βατραχειοῦς)'  
 βατράχτις, ἴδος, ἡ (sc. λίθος ; cf. βατραχίτης), PSI 10.1180.52 (ii A.D.).  
 Βατρόμιος, = Βαδρόμιος, *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1928(6).10.50 (Cos) ; v. Βοηδρόμιος.  
 s.v. βάττος, add ' ; perh. from pr. n. Βάττος, cf. *Hdt.* 4.155. II. Libyan word for *king*, *Hdt.* l.c.'



βαυβύζω, *bark*, of a dog, *PMag.Osl.* 1.157.  
 s.v. βέβηλος, after 'Dor.' add 'βάβαλος *Supp.Epigr.* 9.72.9 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).'  
 s.v. βέβρυχε, for 'v. βρύχω' read 'v. βρυχάομαι.'  
 s.v. βέδν, after 'Phryg.' add '(Clem.Al.*Strom.* 5.8.46)'  
 βελέαγρον, τό, or -ος, δ, *instrument for extracting weapons from wounds*, Aët. in J.G.Schneider ad Nic.*Al.* 511 p.243 (Halle 1792).  
 s.v. βελοθήκη, for 'Decl.' read 'Descr.'; and add 'scabbard, Hsch.s.v. ξιφοθήκη.'  
 s.v. βελοστασία, after 'engines,' add 'Lxx *Ma.* 6.20.'  
 s.v. βελόστασις, after 'foreg.,' add 'Lxx *Je.* 28(51).27 (pl.).'  
 βελότρωτος, ον, *wounded by a missile*, Cyran. 112.  
 Βελχάνια, τά, = *φελχάνια*, *Inscr.Cret.* 1.xviii 11 (ii/iii A.D.).  
 βεννεύω, dub. sens. in *MAMA* 1.390 (Phrygia), perh. *worship Zeus Bennis*.  
 Βέννιος, epithet of Zeus, *IGRom.* 4.535 (Phrygia).  
 βένος, τό, dub. sens. in *Supp.Epigr.* 6.550 (Pisidia).  
 s.v. βεῦδος, delete 'Nicaenet.(?) ap.' and for '11.4' read 'Fr.29.6'  
 s.v. βήκη, add 'Theognost.*Can.* 109.'  
 s.v. βήμα 1.2, add 'βήμα ποδός Lxx *De.* 2.5'  
 s.v. βία 11.2, line 7, after 'etc.:' add 'πρὸς βίαν πώνην Alc.20, cf. *Ar.Ach.* 73;'  
 s.v. βιάζω 11, after "βιάζομαι," add 'fut. 3 pl. βιώνται Suid.,'  
 βιαθάνατος, ον, = *βιαιοθάνατος*, *Supp.Epigr.* 6.803 (Cyprus, iii A.D.).  
 βιαιολεχής, ἐς, *wedded by force*, *Dain Inscr. du Louvre* 60.11 (Hera-clea ad Latmum).  
 βίαρξία, ἡ, *office of βίαρχος*, *Cod.Just.* 1.31.1.  
 s.v. βίαρχος, add 'Cod.Just.12.20.3; written βίορχος in *LW* 2037 (Mothana in Arabia, iv A.D.).'  
 βιᾶσανδρα, ἡ, *doing violence to men*, epith. of ἄρκτος, *PMag.Lond.* 121.696, cf. *Rev.Phil.* 1930.249 (Egypt, Tab.Defix.).  
 βιᾶφορέω, *violate*, τὸ παρὰ τὴν συγγραφὴν βεβιαφορημένον μέρος *BGU* 1844.25 (i B.C.).  
 s.v. βιβλιαφόρος, after 'D.S.2.26:' insert 'βυβλιαφόρος *Sam-melb.* 7638.2 (iii B.C.):'  
 βιβλογράφος [ᾱ], δ, Att. for βιβλιογράφος acc. to Gramm. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost.* 1892/3 p.4, cf. Phryn.*PSP.* 52 B. cod.  
 βίετος [i], δ, = *βίοςτος*, *Inscr.Cret.* 1.xvi 7 (Latos, ii/i B.C.).  
 βιζάκιον, τό, *small stone, pebble*, Suid., Zonar.  
 s.v. βιζάριον, read 'camel suckling her young, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 6. 188 (βιζάριον)'  
 s.v. Βιθυνιάρχης, after 'Bithynia' add 'and of its festivals (Imperial cult; cf. *ιεραρχία*)' and after 'Prusias' add 'ii/iii A.D.'  
 s.v. βικίον, after "βίκος," add 'PCair.Zen.7 (iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. βινέω, add 'Elean βενέω *Inscr.Olymp.* 7 (v B.C.).'  
 βιθθανάτω, = *βιαιο-*, Sch.A 11.13.393.  
 s.v. βιολόγος, for 'one who...player' read 'a kind of mimic actor or mime' and add 'IGRom.1.552 (Salona), *Princeton Exp.Inscr.* A 549 (Bosra), *Rev.Arch.* 1881 (41) p.124 (Cyprus)'  
 s.v. βίος 111, after 'DDeor.13.1;' add 'οὐδέπω (τὰ γεγραμμένα) τῷ β. παραδέδωκας Id.Hes.2; χάριν τούτου ἐκαλούμην μέγας ἐν τῷ βίῳ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.* 4.19;'  
 s.v. βίος v, add 'βίους συνταξάμενοι D.H.*Amm.* 1.3; βίον ἀνα-γράφαντες ib.6'  
 βιοτερπής, ἐς, *delighting in life*, *Epigr.* in Geel *Catal.MSS.Lugd.* Bat.p.18 No.54.  
 s.v. βιώω, line 14, delete '(opp. ζάω, live, exist)'  
 βιρρίον, τό, Dim. of βίρρος, *cloak*, *PUniv.Giss.* 32.17 (iii/iv A.D.; βεί[ρι]ον).  
 s.v. βίττακος, for "ψίττακος" read "ψιττακός"  
 βλαιοσπόδης· βάτραχος, Suid., cf. βλαιοσπόους (s.v. βλαιτόνους).  
 βλαπτόσημος, ον, *with purple stripes*, *Edict.Diod.* 29.38.  
 s.v. βλαψίταφος, for 'IG14.934.4' read 'IG14.943.4'  
 s.v. βλήχων, add 'II. = ἐφήβαιον γυναικείον, *Ar.Lys.* 89.'  
 βλόψ, Att. word for the noise made by a voting-pebble, Hsch. s.v. κόγξ.  
 s.v. βληχχάομαι, for "-χάομαι," read "-άομαι,"  
 s.v. βοαθός, add '(βοαθοῖος *Delph.* 3(6).19.1, al.; βοαθοῖος ib.134.3)'  
 βοάρσαι, οἱ, a guild of bull-hoisters, *IG12* (1).102.8 (Rhodes), *Maiuri Nuova Silloge* 18.27 (ibid.); cf. αἰέρω iv.3 b (Add.).  
 Βοάρσιον, τό, a contest connected with bull-hoisting, ἀγωνοθέται *Boarslou Ath.Mitt.* 59.78 (Eretria, iii A.D.).  
 βοεκτομία, ἡ, *castration of bulls*, prob. in *Ath.Mitt.* 48.2 (Salamis, iv B.C.).  
 s.v. βοηγία, ἡ, add 'II. *liturgy connected with such contests*, *GDI* 5633.3 (Ionia).'  
 s.v. βοηθέω, after "βοαθοέω" add 'cj. in *Pi.N.* 7.33,'  
 βοιθός, δ, [scanned - υ] = βοηθός, *Supp.Epigr.* 8.483.4 (Egypt, ii B.C.), cf. *Ostr.* 1084.11 (ii B.C.).  
 βοῖπις· γῆ βουνώδης, *Theognost.Can.* 19.  
 βολεός, Adj. *heaped*, β. λίθοι *Ath.Mitt.* 59.48 (Hermione, ii B.C.); β. λίθων κύκλοι of the same boundary-marks, *IG4* (1).75.33 (Epi-daurus, ii B.C.): Βολεοί, as place-name, also of the same *heaps*, *Paus.* 2.36.3.  
 βολευταί, v. δανδαρίκαι.  
 s.v. βολέω, after 'Theol.*Ar.* 37' add '(dub.)' and after 'Eust. 1405.4' add '(perh. coined)'  
 s.v. βολή 5, for 'Procop.*Goth.* 4.22' read 'Gramm.ap.Procop. *Goth.* 4.22.29'

s.v. βολίτινος, before 'Ar.' add '(σκέλος)' and delete 'σκέλος .. Mein.'  
 s.v. βόμβυξ 11.1, add 'cf. Dor. Βομβύκα [v] Theoc.10.27, name of a flute-player'  
 s.v. βόρασσος, δ, read '= ἐλάτη 111.2 (Add.), Dsc.1.109.5 (Egyptian word, cf. Arab. *bosr*).'  
 βορατίνη, ἡ, = sq. 11, Aq.*Ca.* 1.17.  
 s.v. βόρατον 11, after "βράθυ," add 'Sm.*Ca.* 1.17, al.,'  
 βορβούζω, *rumble*, *Hp.Int.* 6.  
 s.v. Βορέας, after "Βορρᾶς, ᾱ" add '(also Βορροῦ Aristonym.8)'  
 s.v. Βορεάς 11, add 'Βορεῖς.. ᾱήτα B.16.91'  
 βορίζω, = σιτίζω, in aor. 1, Hsch.  
 βορρόθεν, Adv. *from the North*, *Boll Sphaera* 67.  
 s.v. βόσκεω, line 5, after '5.103' add '2 pl. fut. Pass. βώσεσθε A.R.1.685'  
 βοστρύχιτις, ιδος, ἡ, name of a gem, *Plin.HN* 37.150.  
 s.v. βότειος, after 'sheep,' add 'λαίμοι cj. in E.*Heracl.* 822;'  
 βότεος, α, ον, of a sheep, βόεα μηδὲ βότεια (sc. *ιερεῖα*) μὴ ποτάγειν *Maiuri Nuova Silloge* 17 (Rhodes); cf. βότειος and sq.  
 s.v. βοτέω, delete 'Ep...cf.'; for 'Pass...344' read 'Med., feed on, Nic.*Fr.* 74.46, *Ther.* 394'  
 s.v. βοτόν, add 'βοτόν τέλεον, perh. = βοῦν (or οἶν) τέλεον, *Supp.Epigr.* 9.72.31, al. (Cyrene), cf. *Alcm.* 23.47, and εὔβοτος'  
 s.v. βοτρυνφόρος, add 'Orph.*H.* 30.5 (-οφόρον codd.)'  
 βοτρυόφορος, ον, *grape-bearing*, epith. of the vine, Cyran. 11. 2. bearing a bunch of grapes, *δραχμή Inscr.Delos* 1450 A 108 (ii B.C.).  
 βοτρυώτος, ἡ, δν, *ornamented with bunches of grapes*, *Inscr.Delos* 1408 A ii 4, 1444 Aa 16 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. βουδόκος, add '2. in *BCH* 24.386 (Nicaea, iii A.D.; lapis *βουδο...*) β. or βουδόρος is suggested, as name of a functionary of a religious association; but see *βουλογράφος* (Add.).'  
 s.v. βουδόρος 1, add '2. v. βουδόκος (Add.).'  
 βουεργέτα, gloss on βουγάιε, Sch.*Gen.* 11.13.824.  
 s.v. βουθοίνης, after "δ," add 'only in Dor. form βουθοίνας,'  
 s.v. βουκαῖος, δ, read 'countryman, rustic, Nic.*Th.* 5; βουκαῖοι ζεύ-γεσιν ἀμροβεύοντες ὀρήων Id.*Fr.* 90; prob. a pr. n. in Theoc.10.1.57, but expld. as βουκόλος by Sch.; = ἄγροικος, acc. to Eust.962.12; cf. βουκος.'  
 s.v. βουκέφαλος 1, add 'also = -κεφάλας, *Gr.* 16.2.1, Hsch.'  
 βουκία or βούκιον, a kind of cake or biscuit, *POxy.* 397 (i A.D.), 155.4 (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. βουκολέω 1.1, after 'b.' add 'ponder, ruminate, φροντίσιν πάθος A.*Ag.* 669;—Med., τόνδε πόνον Id.*Eu.* 78. c'. Omit in 2 '—Med...*Eu.* 78', in 11. 'πάθος...669;'  
 s.v. βουκόλιον, after 'cattle,' add 'h.*Merc.* 288,'  
 βουκολισμός, δ, = βουκολιασμός, Trypho ap.*Ath.* 14.618c, v.l. for -ιασμός, ib.619a.  
 s.v. βούκος, add '=: ἄγροικος, Eust.962.12; = βουκόλος, Nic.ap. Sch.Theoc.10.38'  
 s.v. βούκρανος, after 'Emp.61.3,' add 'S.*Tr.* 13 codd. (v. βού-πρωρος),'  
 βουκτόνος, δ, *ox-killer*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.4629.  
 s.v. βούλευσις 11.2, add 'IG2<sup>2</sup>.1631.394 (Athens, iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. βουλευτήριον 11, after 'E.*Andr.* 446' add '(so perh. in A.*Th.* 575, v. sq.)'  
 s.v. βουλευτήριος, add '(but this may be foreg. 11)'  
 s.v. βουλεύω B. 4, for 'Pl.*Chrm.* 176c' read 'plan, plot, Pl. *Chrm.* 176c (in X.*Cyr.* 7.2.27 ἀποκρίνασθαι shd. prob. be omitted)'  
 s.v. βουλεύω B. for '5. rarely folld. by Relat.' read 'b. *delibe-rate, consider*, folld. by clause' and transfer to 1.  
 s.v. βουλή 1.2, after 'design,' add 'plan, advice,' and for 'generally, counsel, advice,' read 'For (but) read 'take counsel with night (see s.v. νύξ),' and omit 'ἐν β...D.H.2.44'. Add 'β. ποιείσθαι c. inf., plan, contemplate, Hdt.6.101'  
 s.v. βουλή 1.3, after 'deliberation,' add 'consideration.' and at end 'ἐν β. ἔχειν τὰ γενόμενα Hdt.3.78; β. ποιήσασθαι Id.8.40; β. προτιθέναι περί τινος D.18.192; β. ἄγειν Polyae.7.39; β. δοῦναι opportunity of considering (cf. 2 supr.), X.*Cyr.* 7.2.26; ἐν β. γενέσθαι πότερον... D.H.2.44'  
 s.v. βουλὴ 11, add '2. = βουλεία, membership of the βουλή, *BCH* 60. 197 (Delphi), *BMus.Inscr.* 615 (Ephesus).'  
 s.v. βουλογραφία, read 'function of enrolling senators, *IGRom.* 3.206 (Ancyra): hence -γράφω, perform this function, *OGI* 594.2 (ibid., iii A.D.).'  
 βουλογράφος, δ, *enroller of senators (censor)*, *Plin.Ep.* 10.79(83), perh. to be read in *BCH* 24.386 (v. βουδόκος 2 in Add.); see *BCH* 52. 411.  
 s.v. βούμαστος, after 'so in' add 'PCair.Zen.33.15 (iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. βουπόρος, add 'II. (perh. proparox.) dub. sens., Call. in *PSI* 9.1092.45.'  
 βουτός, δ, *grave*, Hsch. (Egyptian word.)  
 s.v. βουτρόφος, after 'EM209.54' add 'pl., *JHS* 54.143 (Delos, ii B.C.)'  
 βουτύπιον, gloss on δάροσος, Hsch.  
 s.v. βουφόνος, add '(parox.)'  
 βούφος, δ, name of a night-bird, Cyran.86.  
 s.v. βραδύς, line 3, after 'II.23.310,530,' add 'Theoc.15.104,'  
 βράπτω, = κρύπτω, in impf. and aor. (also ἔβραψεν) ἐπιεν, κατέ-φαγεν), Hsch.:—Pass., pf. part. ἐβραμμένον· εἰμαρμένον, Id.



s.v. βράστης, add '2. winnower, dub. in *PMich.Zen.53.6* (pl., iii B.C.).  
s.v. βραχίων fin., for 'as a .478' read 'of strength of arm, νέου βραχίονιν E. *Supp.738*'  
s.v. βραχύνω, for 'Pl. *Per.*' read 'Plu. *Per.*'  
s.v. βραχύς, add 'Aeol. βρόχυσ (q.v.), cf. βρόσσων.'  
s.v. βραχύτης 6, add 'b. ἡ τοιαύτη β. κόμμα ὀνομάζεται, i.e. that which is characterized by such conciseness, *Demetr.Eloc.9*'  
βρεφο-τροφεῖον, τό, hospital for infants, *Cod.Just.1.2.22* (pl.): -τρόφος, δ, official in charge thereof, ib.1.3 tit. (pl.).  
βριζόμαντις· ἐνυπνιόμαντις, Hsch.  
s.v. βρίζω, add 'III. gather, καρπούς ξύλων D. *Chr.35.18*'  
s.v. βρίθω III, transpose 'συμποσίων...3.12;' to 1.2 (after '334;')  
βρικάριος, δ, perh.=βρακάριος (Lat. *bracae*), breeches-maker, *MAMA3.597* (Corycus).  
βριλῶν, ὦνος, δ,=βαλανεύς, *Theognost.Can.35*.  
βρίσχος, δ,=ῥισχος, *Phryn.PS p.116 B*.  
Βριτομάρπεια, τά, festival of Britomarpis, *GDI5075.43* (Crete).  
Βριτόμαρπης, ἡ,=sq., Ἀρχ.Δελτ.9.80, *GDI5075.75* (Crete).  
βροντέα, ἡ, name of a gem, *Plin.HN37.150*.  
βρότειος (B), α, ον, (βρότος) gory, λαιμοί dub. in E. *Herac1.822* (cf. βότειος (Add.)); but β. λαιμόν perh.=human throat, *Id.1A1083* (lyr.).  
s.v. βροτοβάμων, add 'sed fort. leg. βοτοβάμων=αἰγυβάτης'  
βροτοείκελος, ον, like a human being, *είδος Stud.Ital.2.398* (Crete).  
s.v. βρόχυσ, after 'Sapph.2.7' add '(perh. pr. n., Βρόχεα)'  
s.v. βρυνάξω, after "ἀν-εβρυνάξα" add '(but perh. from \*-βρυνάσσω, dub. sens.; cf. pr. n. Βρυνάξω)'  
For "βρυνάθ(μ)ον" read "βρυνάθον"; after 'cf.' add 'βρυνάθον (perh. part.)'  
s.v. βρῦγμα, add '(properisp.)'  
s.v. βρύζω, for 'dub. sens.' read 'f.l. for μύζω (q.v. in Add.)'  
s.v. βρυκεδανός, after "μακρός" add '(leg. μάργος)'  
s.v. βρύσσοις, add 'E. ap. Phot.p.90R.'  
s.v. βρυχηδόν, after 'bellowing,' add 'Eumel.9.3,'  
s.v. βρώμα II. 2, for '12' read '11'  
s.v. βρωμάομαι, for 'III.' read 'II.'  
s.v. βρωμήεις, add ':—also βρωμέεις, *Hdn.Gr.2.921, al.*'  
βυβλιοφύλακικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a keeper of documents, *McDowell Stamped Objects from Seleucia 39, Yale Class. Studies 3.47* (Uruk).  
βυζάστρια, ἡ, gloss on τίτθη, *Ps.-Hdn.Gr. post Moer.p.479 P*, =Mod. Gk. βυζάστρα wet-nurse.  
s.v. βύθιος, for 'Hymn.Is.71' read 'Hymn.Is.161'  
s.v. βυκανητής, after '2.29.6,' add '30.22.11,'  
s.v. βυκανιστής, delete 'P1b.30.22.11,'  
s.v. βυλλά, add 'also ἐβύλλων· ἔβρουον, ἐπλήθουν, *Id.*'  
s.v. βυρσεῖον, before 'Sch.Ar.' add 'P1eb.801.2 (ii B.C.),'  
s.v. βυρσοδεψέω, add 'Supp. *Epigr.3.18* (Athens, v B.C.)'  
s.v. βύσσινος I, add 'b. metaph. of soft words for an Eastern king, *Plu.2.174a*'  
s.v. βύσσοις, add 'II. a dye acc. to *Suid. s.vv. βυσσόν* and βύσσινον.'  
s.v. βωλάκιον, τό, add 'II. Dim. of βῶλαξ, small lump, *Afric. Cest.p.82 V*'  
βώνυσοι· ἄποικοι, βουκόλοι, *Suid.*  
βώσσειθε, v. βόσκω (Add.).  
s.v. βωσίον, add 'prob.=βωτίον, cf. ἱμασιοπώλης (Add.)'  
s.v. βωτίον, add '(fort. διώτιον)'  
s.v. γαβαθόν, after "ζάβατος" add "καβαθα"  
γαγγαλισμός, δ,=γαργ-, *Hsch.*  
s.v. γάγγραινα, add '2.=μέροψ (bird), *Cyran.92*'  
γᾶδαισία, ἡ,=γεωδαισία, *Berl.Sitzb.1927.8* (Locr., v B.C.).  
s.v. Γάδαιρα, etc., omit marks of quantity and add '[Γᾶ in early poets, cf. Lat. *Gādes*; Γᾶ- *Theodorid.ap.Ath.7.302c*, cf. *AP1.c*.]'  
γαφεργέω, =γεωργέω, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl.ii 11 (Thespieae, iii B.C.); hence γαεργός, δ,=γεωργός, ib. Pl.i 6.  
γαζαρηνοί, οἱ, (Aramaic *gāzērīn*) astrologers, *LxxDa.2.27, 4.7, 5.7*.  
γαιάτης [ᾱτ], ον, δ, dweller on earth, *St.Byz.s.v. γῆ*.  
s.v. γαιήϊος, after "α, ον" add '(fem. γαιήϊας *St.Byz.s.v. γῆ*)'  
Γαιῆος, δ, name of a month of Caligula's Calendar in Egypt, *PTeb.492, Ostr.Strassb.68* (41 A.D.).  
γάλαιθος, sine interpr., *Anon.ap.An.Ox.2.318*.  
γᾶλακτοποιός, ὄν,=γαλακτοποιητικός, βοτάνη *Hdn.Gr.1.395*.  
s.v. γαλακτοφόρος, add '2. γαλακτοφόροι, οἱ, milkmen, *Ostr. Bodl.i 304* (ii B.C.).'  
s.v. γαλαρίας, add 'cf. γαλλερίας, καλλαρίας.'  
s.v. γαλεώνυμος, add 'Orib. *Syn.4.17.7*'  
s.v. γαληνότης, add 'II. as title, *Serenity, MAMA3.197* (Corycus).'  
s.v. γαλλερίας, add 'cf. γαλαρίας'  
γάμβρη, ἡ, a shrub (φρύγανον), *Thphr.HP1.3.1* (s.v.I.).  
s.v. γάμελα, after '995' add 'A 24.'  
γαμερός, δ,=γαμβρός, *Papers of Amer. School at Athens 3 No.235* (Psidia), *JRS17.52* (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

s.v. γαμοκλόπος, add 'II. robbing of marriage, *Eleg. in Philol. 88.139*'  
s.v. γαμφηλαί, for 'once in sg.,' read 'rarely in sg., *Moero ap. Ath.11.491b*'  
γανίς, ἰδος, ἡ, an Egyptian measure, *Ostr.Mich.254*.  
γανοπετεῖν, v. γανυτελεῖν.  
s.v. γαράριον, add 'prob. l. in *Sch.Nic.Theo.526*'  
γαργαρισμάτιον [ᾱτ], τό, gargle, *Marcell.Emp.15.19*; written gargal- ib.14.28.  
γασυνδάνη, ἡ, name of a gem, *Xenocr.Lap.109*.  
γᾶτομέω, cleave the ground, *A.R.2.1005, Lyc.268, 1396*.  
γαυροειδής, =ὑπερήφανος, *Suid.*  
s.v. γαύσαπος, add '(Middle Indian *Kojava*, a textile material, *Abh.Berl.Akad.1935(3).1*)'  
γᾶωρύχιον [ῶ], τό,=γᾶς ὄρυγμα, *Inscr.Cret.1.v 19 B 24* (Arcades, ii/i B.C.).  
s.v. γεγωνέω, line 3, for "ἐγεγώνειν" read "ἐγεγώνει"; 1 b, for 'speak...sound' read 'make an effectual sound' and after "γεγωνεῖ" add "ἐν μὴ λείον ἢ τὸ πληγέει"  
s.v. γεῖνομαι III, delete 'in pass. sense,' and after 'Cret.58' add 'Del.260, etc.'  
γείνος, =γῆϊνος, *Hsch. s.v. γηγενῶν*.  
γεισεπίστῦλον, τό, cornice-architrave, *MAMA6.370* (Synnada, iii A.D.).  
s.v. γειτνίασις I. 2, add 'b. guild of neighbours, γ. Δητοῦς *Glotta 25.198* (Termessus), cf. γειτονίασις (Add.).'  
γειτονίασις, εως, ἡ, group or guild of neighbours, *IGRom.4.548* (Orcistus, prob. iii A.D.); in connexion with a shrine, γ. Ἀχιλλέως *λητήρος Glotta 25.199* (Termessus), cf. γειτνίασις I. 2 b (Add.).  
γειτόνισσα, ἡ, neighbour, *PSI8.876.5* (v/vi A.D.).  
s.v. γειτοσύνη, add 'Rev. *Ét.Gr.2.24* (Acmonia, iii A.D.)'  
s.v. γελᾶω I. 1, after 'laugh,' add 'smile,'  
s.v. γενάρχης I, omit 'of Julius...513;' and add 'b. founder of a race, of Abraham, *Ph.1.513*; of A., Isaac, and Jacob, ib.646.'  
s.v. γενάρχης II, add 'ruler or head of a race, of the 70 elders, *Ph.2.111*; =ethnarch, *Id.2.527*'  
s.v. γενεαλόγος, add '(parox.)'  
s.v. γενεθλιαλόγος, add '(parox.)'  
s.v. γενειόλης, add ': Dor. voc. γενειόλα *Call. in Διηγήσεις viii 33*'  
γενεολογία, ἡ,=γενεαλογία, dub. l. in *Max.Tyr.23.1*.  
s.v. γενεσιουργέω, add 'cf. *Herm. in Phdr.p.169A*'  
s.v. γένεσις, add 'IX. Astrol., nativity, horoscope, *Supp.Epigr. 7.904* (Gerasa).'  
s.v. γενέτης I. 2, after 'S.OT472' add '(lyr.)'  
s.v. γενναῖος III, after 'Ps.-Callisth.1.38' add 'Dor. voc. -ότερον D.H. *Dem.26*'  
s.v. γέννημα, line 3, after 'OT1167' add 'τὸ γ...τῆς παιδός, the child, namely this maiden, *Id.Ant.471*' and delete heading '2.'  
s.v. γένυς I, add '2. of a bird, bill (sg. or pl.): see *ξουθός I. 2*, with Add.'  
γεουχία, ἡ, landowning, *Supp.Epigr.8.448a* (Egypt).  
s.v. γεραρός 3, after '2.2116,' add '12(3).420 (Thera),'  
s.v. γέρας, line 2, after "γέρᾱ" insert 'S. *El.443, v.1* in '  
Γερμανίκεος, δ, an Egyptian month (=Pachon) in Caligula's calendar, *Sammelb.6705, PLond.3.1171<sup>v</sup> c13* (both 42 A.D.).  
Γερμανικός, δ, an Egyptian month (=Thoth) under Domitian, *BGU1.260, PLond.2.259.138, PFay.110, POxy.266* (all 89-96 A.D.).  
s.v. γεροῖα, add '(An unpublished papyrus has *Γεροῖα* in *Corinn. 20*).'  
s.v. γεροντία, add 'cf. *Nic.Dam.Fr.103(3)J*'  
γερός, ἄ, ὄν, of buildings, dub. sens., γερὰ καὶ στεγνὰ καὶ τεθυρωμένα *Inscr.Delos 1417 C89* (ii B.C.), cf. 58.  
s.v. γερουσία I. 1, add 'local γ. in Phrygia, *Ramsay Cities and Bishoprics No.549* (Acmonia); γ. of Jews in Alexandria, *Ph.2. 527*'  
γερουσιάζω, to be member of a γερουσία, *IG12(8).389* (Thasos).  
s.v. γερουσιάρχης, add '2. Dor. -as, president of γερουσία, *Supp. Epigr.1.327.16* (Callatis, i A.D.).'  
γερουσιάρχισσα, ἡ, fem. of foreg., *Pelekides Thessalonica p.78* (iii A.D.).  
s.v. γεύω I, after 'Herod.6.11' add 'γὰν ἱεουργημάτων *J.AJ8. 4.5*'  
Γεφύραῖος, epith. of Apollo, *IG22.4813*. Γεφύραῖα, epith. of Demeter at Athens, *EM229.4*, cf. *St.Byz.s.v. Γεφύρα*.  
γεφῦρίς, ἰδος, ἡ, a prostitute, or a muffed man, who flung abuse from the γέφυρα between Athens and Eleusis, *Hsch.*  
γεωβάφης, ἐς, dyed the colour of earth, ποδείων γεωβαφῶν *khaki* putties, *PCair.Zen.92.23* (iii B.C.).  
s.v. γεωγράφος, add '(parox.)'  
s.v. γεωδαίτης, for 'Call *Oxy.ined.*' read 'Call. *Aet.Oxy.2080.66*'  
s.v. γεώργισσα, add 'PSI9.1021.31 (ii B.C.)'  
s.v. γεωρύχος, add '(parox.)'  
s.v. γεωτόμος, add '(parox.)'  
s.v. γηθέω, line 7, before 'imper.' add 'Cret.'  
s.v. γῆϊνος, after "η, ον" add '(Dor. γᾶϊνος, ον, *Supp.Epigr.9. 72.118* (Cyrene iv B.C.))'  
s.v. γῆτης, add 'II.=αὐτόχθων, *St.Byz.s.v. γῆ*'



γῆθεν, = γειῶθεν, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.49.  
 s.v. γηροκόμος, add '(parox.)'  
 s.v. γηροτρόφος, add '(parox.)'  
 s.v. γητομέω, after 'ground,' add 'in form γατομέω.'  
 γῆγαντοπαντορήκτης, γῆγαντοπνικτορήκτης, γῆγαντοπτορή-  
 κτης, γῆγαντορήκτης, ου, δ, killer (throtiller) of (all) giants, *Mus. Belg.*18.32; the last also in *Mélanges Beyrouth*15.76, *Arch.f. Reli- gionswiss.*28.269.  
 γιγγλίξειν τὸ ἀπειλεῖν οἱ ἰδιῶται λέγουσι, *AB*88.  
 s.v. γιγγρί, add ', cf. *Hdn.Gr.*1.506.  
 s.v. γίγνομαι, line 4, after "ἐγενάμην" add '*IG*1<sup>2</sup>.1084 (Athens, v B.C.),'  
 s.v. γίγνομαι II. 3 c, lines 6, 7, delete 'ἔς Λακεδαίμονα. 4.634'; lines 15, 16, after "ἐπὶ ποταμῷ" add "ἐν τῷ προθύρῳ," and for '189, etc.' read '189, *Pl.Prt.*314 c'  
 s.v. γλάζω, add '(s.v.l.)'  
 γλαυκάνη, ἡ, name of a mineral, *IG*12(8).51 (Imbros, ii B.C., pl.).  
 s.v. γλαυκινίδιον, γλαυκίνος, for "i" read "i"  
 γλαυκοφθαλμία, ἡ, cataract, *Cyran.*106.  
 γλαυκοφόρος, ου, bearing a γλαυξ I, τετραῦχος Ἀττικὰ *Inscr.Délos* 1429 Bii 22, restd. in 1428 ii 76 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. γλαυκοχαίτης, the reference shd. be '*An.Ox.*2.317.24 (γλακο- cod., cf. corrigenda p.522)'  
 s.v. γλαφυρός III. 4, before 'Adv.' for full stop substitute ':—' and after 'music,' insert 'μέλη *D.H.Dem.*26;'  
 s.v. γλίσχρασμα, for 'Aret.CA1.9' read 'Aret.CA1.1, 10'  
 s.v. γλοιός II, add '4. sordid, mean, *Suid.* Adv. -ὡς prob. in *Timocr.*1.10.'  
 γλουθίον, τό, Dim. of γλουτός, prob. in *BSA*21.172 (Lydia).  
 s.v. γλουρός, after 'Besant.' add 'c.; cf. τὰ γλαυράς'  
 s.v. γλυκάδιον, after 'Hsch.' add 'in form γλυκάδιν, *Dura* 151 (iii A.D.).'  
 γλυκᾶσία, ἡ, family affection, *Sammelb.*6263.29.  
 γλυκελαία, ἡ, sweet olive, prob. in *Sammelb.*5747 (κεράμιον) γλυ-  
 κελεῶν; acc. pl. written κλοκελέας *H.I. Bell Jews and Christians in Egypt* No.1918.15.  
 s.v. γλυκέλαιον, delete '*Sammelb.*5747.8 (γλυκενέλ-),'  
 s.v. γλυκύπικρος, before 'AP' insert 'Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214 d 3,'  
 γλυκύφεγγής, ἐς, giving sweet light, ἥλιος *Supp.Epigr.*8.548.10 (Hymn to Isis, i B.C.).  
 γλυψοποιός, δ, sculptor, *Porphyrius* ad *Hor.*C.4.8.6.  
 γλωσσίς, ἰδος, ἡ, sine expl., *Hdn.Gr.*2.431, 487.  
 γλωσσοπέτρα, ἡ, a gem, *Plin.HN*37.164.  
 γλωττοτόμιον, τό, Dim. of γλωττοτόμιον (Add.), *Inscr.Délos* 1450. 180 (ii B.C.).  
 γλωττοτόμιον, τό, or -τόμος, δ, = γλωσσόκομον, *Inscr.Délos* 1432 *Abii* 73, 1439 *Abci* 72, 1441 *Aii* 104 (ii B.C.); γλωττοτόμιον *ib.* A175.86.  
 s.v. γνάθος, add 'III. name of a hard stone, *Cyran.*13:—also γνάθιος λίθος *ib.*14.'  
 γνάπτρα, τά, cost of fulling, *BGU*1558.7 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*398. 7 (iii B.C.).  
 [γ]νᾶφαλλοῦφαντής, ου, δ, flock-weaver, *Hesperia* 3.87 (Athens, v/iv B.C.).  
 γνᾶφεύς, v. κναφεύς.  
 γνᾶφήσιος ἰχθύς, name of a kind of fish, *Cyran.*106.  
 s.v. γνήσιος I. 2, before 'Gal.15.748' insert 'D.H.Lys.12,'  
 γνοφερός, ἄ, δν, = δνοφερός, *Lxx Jb.*10.21.  
 s.v. γνόφος, after 'darkness,' add '*Lxx Ex.*10.22, al.,'  
 γνυπόμοι, to be depressed, in pf. part. ἐγνυπωμένον ταλαίπωρον, κατηφές, *Hsch.*; also ἐγνυπόθη τρυφᾶ, καὶ τὸ ἐναντίον, *Id.*  
 s.v. γνῶμα I, add 'also of a child's first teeth, *Com.Adesp.* 572'  
 s.v. γνωμεισηγητής, delete the word.  
 γνωμίδιώκτης, ου, δ, (for γνωμιδιόδι-) one who hunts after sen-  
 tentious maxims, *Cratin.*307.  
 s.v. γνώμων II. 2b, add 'κατὰ γ. = κάθετος, perpendicular, *Oeno- pides ap.Procl.in Euc.*p.283 F.'; also for 'V.' read 'III.' and after '*AB*233' add 'κατὰ γ. *PMich.*3.145 iii 5.5 (ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. γνώριμος, line 3, for '798e' read '798a'  
 s.v. γνωσιδία, add '(nisi leg. γνωσία, = γνώσις)'  
 s.v. γνώσις, add 'VI. pl., accounts, ἐπίτροπον γνώσεων τῶν ἐξο-  
 χωτάτων καθολικῶν, = Lat. procurator rationum summarum, *Abh. Berl.Akad.*1932(5).46.'  
 s.v. γνωστεύω, before 'to be witness' insert 'to be personally ac-  
 quainted with, τινα *PTeb.*81618 (ii B.C.). 2.'  
 s.v. γογγύλος II. 1, after '1.164' add 'known to us only as pr.n.'; delete 'κόνδυλος. 435.'  
 s.v. γογγύλος II. 2, add '(but rather Adj., γογγύλοι)'  
 s.v. γόμφος I. 2, add 'b. eschar caused by cautery, *ib.*96. c. pro-  
 jection on the shoulder of a horse, *ib.*26.'  
 γονάγρα, ἡ, gout in the knee, *Cyran.*95, 109.  
 s.v. γόνιμος 3b, for 'Antiph.' read 'Antiphil.'  
 s.v. γόνυ, line 11, after 'gen. pl. γένων *Hsch.*' add '—Aeol. dat. pl. γόν(ν)οις *Theoc.*30.18'  
 γονύπεσος [ῥ], δ, nickname of Δημήτριος δ γ., a grammarian, *Hdn.Gr.*2.61, *Sch.Gen.*II.13.137, *Sch.TII.*15.683.  
 s.v. Γοργίειος, add 'Γοργία, τά, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos* 366 A 133 (iii B.C.)'  
 γοργοπιάσκω, ἐγοργοπιάσκω ἀπενὲς ἐβλεπεν, *Hsch.*

s.v. γόργυρα, add ': pl., = οἱ πυθμένες τῶν κεραμίδων, *Hsch.s.v.* ἀρδάλια'  
 γοργύριον [ῥ], τό, Dim. of foreg., prob. in *BSA*26.220 (Sparta).  
 s.v. γοργωπός, add 'II. Gorgon-faced, *E.Ion* 210 (Iyr.)', deleting the reference in 1.  
 Γορπιαῖος, δ, name of a month at Ascalon (Sept.–Oct.), *BGU*316 (iv A.D.), cf. *Hemerol.Flor.*p.78 (p.20 K.).  
 γοσταί, αἱ κριθαί, *Theognost.Can.*13, cf. ἀγοσταί, κοσταί.  
 γράδος [ᾶ], δ, = Lat. gradus, step or base, *IGRom.*4.737 (Eume-  
 neia).  
 s.v. γραῖα, after "γραίη" add 'Babr.104.5'; after "γραία" add 'Theoc.7.126'  
 Γραικοστάσις, εως, ἡ, Lat. Graecostasis, platform or tribunal in the Roman forum, reserved for foreign envoys, *Varro LL*5.155, *Plin.HN*7.212, etc.  
 γραιούδια, οἱ παρ' ἡμῖν ἐφθολ ὄμφakes, *Suid.*  
 s.v. γραμματεὺς 3, add 'esp. among the Jews, theologian, *Ev. Matt.*2.4, al.; but also, elementary teacher of Jewish law, *Ev.Marc.*1. 22'  
 s.v. γραμματικός II. 2, for 'Cyrene' read 'Cumae'  
 γραμματοτρώξ, ὦγος, δ, one who devours letters, pedant, *Hdn.Gr.* 2.643.  
 s.v. γραμμοειδής, add '2. linear, κατὰ τὸ γ. perh. having regard to the linear form, *Afric.Cest.*p.13 V.'  
 s.v. γραστίξω, for 'Gp.16.98' read 'Hippiatr.98:—Pass., Gp. 16.1.11, *Class.Phil.*19.234, *PCair.Zen.*158 (both iii B.C.)'  
 γραφεία, ἡ, painting (?), *Delph.*3(5).75 col.1.11 (iv B.C.).  
 γράφιον, τό, prescription, τῆς διαλυτικῆς *PMerton*12.23 (i A.D.), cf. ἀντιγράφιον (Add.).  
 s.v. γράβω, line 3, after '*PHib.*1.78.2 (iii B.C.)' add 'IG11(4).1026 (Delos, ii B.C.)'; line 11, after '(Argos)' read 'also γεγράβαται *Supp. Epigr.*4.30.1 (Camarina, v B.C.; *Tab.Defix.*)'  
 s.v. γράβω B. 2, for '1<sup>2</sup>.374.16, *ib.*2.115<sup>b</sup>21' read '2<sup>2</sup>.558.19, al.' and after '*Cra.*428b' add 'cf. *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.856.6, al.'  
 γρίφος, εος, τό, = ζήτημα, *Hsch.* (cod.).  
 γρίφος, ου, Adj., obscure, Comp. and Sup., γριφότερος, -τατος, *Anecd.Boiss.*4.61; cf. γρίφον τὸ ἀσαφές, *Hdn.Epim.*16.  
 γρυτάρης, ου, δ, prob. = γρυτοπώλης, *Sch.Ar.Pl.*17.  
 s.v. γρύπη 2, after 'friphery,' add '*Peripl.M.Rubr.*30,'  
 s.v. γρυτοδόκη, add '(τρυτ- codd.)'  
 s.v. γρυτοπώλης, after 'small wares,' add 'Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 466 (Cos, i B.C./i A.D.),'  
 s.v. γυάλας, after "δ," add 'or γυάλα, ἡ,' and after 'Megarian' add 'or Macedonian'; at end add 'cf. γυλλάς.'  
 s.v. γυήτης, after 'Hsch.' add 'Theognost.*Can.*19'  
 γυιοφθόρος, ου, destroying the limbs, v.l. for θυμοφθ-, *Nic.Th.* 140.  
 s.v. γυλιός I, add 'applied to Heracles, *EM*244.26, *Theognost. Can.*19'  
 s.v. γύλλινα, after 'Id.' add 'cf. *Theognost.Can.*19.'  
 s.v. γυμνασιάρχικος, add 'γυμνασιάρχικόν, τό, fund administered by the gymnasiarch, *BCH*37.91.19 (Beroea)'  
 γυμνιεύω, to be destitute, *PRoss.-Georg.*3.28 (iv A.D.).  
 γυμνοπάγης, ἐς, in frozen nakedness, *Tim.Pers.*110.  
 γύναικ(ε)ίαριος, δ, manager of a textile factory employing women, *Cod.Just.*11.8.13.  
 s.v. γυναικέος II. 3, add 'b. textile manufactory employing women, *Cod.Just.*11.8.2, al.'  
 γυναικογένεια, ἡ, relationship through females, πρὸς -γένειαν on the female side, *PSI*9.1016.26 (ii B.C.).  
 γυπαιετούς, prob. an error for ὑπαιετούς (v. Add.), *Suid.*  
 s.v. γύπη, add 'Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.73'  
 γυπόμορφος, ου, with the form (head) of a vulture, epith. of Isis, *POxy.*1380.66 (ii A.D.).  
 s.v. γυργαθός, after 'creel' add '(or perh. net)'  
 s.v. γυρτόν, add 'sed leg. λυρτόν (v. λυρτός)'  
 s.v. γύψ, after '*PE*3.12' add 'gen. pl. γυπάων *Opp.C.*4.351'  
 s.v. γύψινος I, after 'gypsum,' insert 'στεφάνιον *Inscr.Délos* 1452 B11 (ii B.C.);'  
 γωνά, ἡ, perh. = γωνία, *Supp.Epigr.*7.1047 (Syria).  
 s.v. γωνίσις, add 'II. sharp point, *Sch.Gen.*II.8.207.'  
 s.v. δαγύς, add 'gen. pl. δαγύδων *Erinn.in PSI*9.1090.47 + 7 (p.xii)'  
 δαδοσχίστης, ου, δ, one who splits pine-brands, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1557.29.  
 s.v. δαδοῦχος I. 1, add 'also fem., *AJA*37.239 (Latium, ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. δαήρ, line 1, for 'dat. written' read 'gen. written δῆρος *LW* 1153 (Cius in Bithynia), dat.'  
 δάθιος, v. δᾶθεος (Add.).  
 s.v. δαιθμός I, add 'Berl.*Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. ἀνδαιθμός (Add.)'  
 δαῖθρασίης, ἐς, or δαῖθρασυς, v. (δαῖς) bold in battle, *Euph. in Philol.* 90.136.  
 δαιμονή, Dor. -ά, ἡ, distribution, prob. in *Alcm.*69, *A.Eu.*727.  
 s.v. δαιμονιόπληκτος, for 'δαιμονιόληπτος' read 'smitten by evil spirits' and after '*Tetr.*169' add 'Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 165'  
 δαιμονόπλοκος, ου, = δαίμοσι προσπλεκόμενος (cf. θεόπλοκος), ex-  
 posed to assaults of evil spirits, in their grip, v.l. for δαιμονιόπληκτος, *Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).165.



δαιμονώδης, = δαιμονιώδης, φαντασία *Inscr. gr. et lat. de la Syrie* 1. 220 (iv/v A.D.).

s.v. δαῖος I. 1, before "φόβημα δαῖων" add "ἐγγέων"

s.v. δαῖς, after "ἡ" add ', nom. sg. written *daes* in *Inscr. Délos* 1442 B 23 (ii B.C.).

s.v. δαῖς, before "(δαῖω A)" insert "ἡ,"

Δαίττης, ου, ὁ, ἡ, epith. of Apollo and Artemis, 'Απόλλωνι καὶ Ἀρτέμιδι Δαίτταις *CR Acad. Inscr.* 1931.279 (Susa, ii B.C.); τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος τῶν Δαιτῶν *OGI* 244.22 (Daphne, ii B.C.).

δακνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, biter, Phryn. *PSp.* 64 B., Gramm. in Gaisford *Choerob.* I P.43.

s.v. δάκος I, for "β. δάκος" read "βλοσυρὸν δ."

δακρυστάγης, ἐς, *tearful*, Tim. *Pers.* 111.

s.v. δακτυλίδιον I, delete '2.155,'

s.v. δακτυλίδιον II, delete '[λί]' and add '(but cf. δακτυλίδια τὰ γυναικεία (sc. μόρια), Poll. 2.155)'

s.v. δακτυλοδεικτέω, after '68' add ', v.l. in *A. Ag.* 1332 (anap.)'

s.v. δακτυλοδεικτος, for 'cf. *PLond. ined.* 1821.' read ', but see foreg. in Add. b. in a Greek-Coptic glossary given as a name for the first finger, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 6.194.306 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. δάκτυλος I. 2, add 'c. pl., joints of a beetle's tarsi, Horap. 1. 10.' and after 'VI.' add 'a long shell-fish (= σολήν 5), Plin. *HN* 9. 184. VII.'

s.v. Δαλματεῖς, line 5, after '(v A.D.)' add ' ; Δελμάτιον ib. 16 may be a mistake for this, or another form'

s.v. δάμαρ, add ' : rare in Att., Eup. 158, Lexap. *Lys.* 1.30.'

[δα]μᾶσιβιος [σί], on, *subduing life*, *Inscr. Cret.* 1.xvi 52 (i A.D., δαμασιβ- lapis).

s.v. δαμαστικός, add ', cf. Hsch. s.v. Δημήτειρα'

δάμαστρια, ἡ, gloss on Δημήτειρα, Hsch., Sch. *Gen.* II.14.259.

s.v. δαμάτειρα, after "δαμαντήρ," add 'Call. *Fr. anon.* 290 (in *Grammatici Graeci* 4(2).396.20).'

s.v. δαμνάω sub fin., after "δάμνει," add 'impf. ἔδαμνον'

s.v. δάμνια, add ' (δάμνιον v.l. in *Od.* 3.444).'

δαμονομέω, hold the office of \*δαμονόμος (perh. supervisor of the common people), *BCH* 54.43 (Calydon, iv/iii B.C.).

δαμοτεύομαι, Dor. for δημ-, *BCH* 50.17 (Delphi, iv B.C.).

s.v. δαμώματα, add ' ; also δημώματα παίγνια, Id.'

For "δάνας" read "δάνας, Semitic word for wine-jar, *Dura* 4122 (cf. *Accad. dānu(m)*). II. δ.'

δάνδηξ, ηκος, ὁ, a kind of large dog, Ps.-Callisth. 2.33 cod. B.

s.v. δανείζω I, before 'fut.' add '(cf. δανίζω)'; after 'lend,' add 'Lex Solonis ap. *Lys.* 10.18.'

s.v. δανειστικός, after 'etc. ;' add 'ἐργασία money-lending business, Thphr. *Char.* 23.2 ;'

s.v. δαόν, add ', cf. δηρός.'

s.v. δαπάνη I, before "δ. κόυφα" insert 'ἵππων on horses, Pi. *I.* 4 (3).29(47) ;'

s.v. δαπάνη II, for 'money spent. . Th.' read 'παρέχων δ. defraying expenses, Hdt. 1.41 ; money for spending, means, Th. 1.83 ; ξυμφέρειν Id.'

s.v. Δαρεικός, after "Δαρκός" insert '[i Herod. 7.102]'

δαστήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, land-commissioner, *IG* 9.1.116 (pl.).

s.v. δασυγραφέω, for 'Hdn. *Epim.* 25' read 'Hdn. *Epim.* ap. Bast *Epistula Critica*, Appendix p. 25'

s.v. δασύς II. 2, after 'D.H. *Comp.* 14' add ' : Comp., τὸ β τοῦ μὲν (sc. φ) ψιλοτέρων ἐστὶ, τοῦ δὲ (sc. π) -ύτερον nearer to an aspirate, ibid.' and after "έως," add "λέγεται ibid. ;"

s.v. δαφνήεις, add ' : contr. δαφνής, ἦντος, Choerob. in *Theod.* 1. 360, al.'

s.v. δαφνηφάγος, delete ' : hence, inspired'

s.v. δέ, p. 371, line 8 from bottom, for 'II.' read 'III.' At end of article add ', but cf. οὐ δὲ βίηφιν *Od.* 9.408, οὐ δ' εἰδώς Pl. *Smp.* 199 a, μὴ δέ. .θέλων *Charit.* 2.4.1 (s.v. I.)'

s.v. -δε, add '[It is doubtful whether -δε is enclitic, cf. A.D. *Adv.* 179.5, 181.13, Hdn. *Gr.* 1.498.]'

δέγμα νόμιμον, Hsch.

δεδίσσω, = δειδίσσομαι I, τινα Sch. B II. 24.569, Suid.

s.v. δέ I. 1, for 'Oec. 7.20' read 'Oec. 8.9, Pl. *Phlb.* 33b'

s.v. Δεῖα, add ' ; Δ. Σεβαστὰ οἰκουμένηκὰ at Laodicea, *BMus. Inscr.* 605.5, 11 (Ephesus, ii A.D.) ; Δ. Κομόδεια τὰ πρῶτα ἀχθέντα ἐν Λαοδικείᾳ *BCH* 28.85 (Tralles, ii A.D.)'

δεῖδια ἡ σκοτία νόξ, Suid.

δειδίσσω, = δειδίσσομαι, Suid.

s.v. δείδω, line 27, add ' : late Ep. pres. part. fem. δειδιώσα Jo. *Gaz.* 2.248'

s.v. δείκελον 2, add ', Parth. *Fr.* 36'

δεικτικός (sc. δάκτυλος), ὁ, index finger, Cael. *Aur.* *TP* 5.21.

s.v. δείλαιος, after 'S. *OT* 1347' delete '(lyr.)'

δελανδρία, ἡ, cowardice, Suid.

s.v. δειλαρ, after '(pl.)' add ', cf. *PSI* 11.1218 a 17'

δειλιάζω, to be cowardly, cj. in Anacr. 83 Diehl.

s.v. δειμός I, add ', Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 3.123 (pl.)'

δείμυλος, sine expl., Theognost. *Can.* 61.

s.v. δείνα, line 3, before 'A.D.' add ' *PMich. Teb.* 122 passim (i A.D.)'

s.v. δειπνέω, line 5, after '144' add '(cf. forms of ἀριστάω)'

s.v. δειροπαις, for 'neck' read 'throat'

Δειφίλεια [φι], τά, Τραϊάνεια Δ. ἐν Περγάμῳ, games in honour of Trajan and Zeus *Philios*, *BMus. Inscr.* 605.9 (Ephesus, ii A.D.) ; cf. Διφίλεια (Add.).

s.v. δεκαδαρχέω, add ', *Africa Italiana Riv.* 3.189 (Cyrene, prob. ii A.D.)'

δεκαδύο, δεκα-εἰς, μία, ἐν, δεκα-έννατος, v. δέκα.

δεκαδύο, = δώδεκα, *Milet* 1(7).204b.12.

δεκάξυλος, on, containing ten sticks, or ten ξύλα (v. ξύλον v) in length, δέσμαι *Theb. Ostr.* 144 (i A.D.).

δεκάπαλαστος [πᾶ], on, ten palms long, *Inscr. Délos* 1442 B 67 (ii B.C.).

δεκάποδια, ἡ, space of ten feet, *Delph.* 3(5).74 (iv B.C.).

δεκαπρωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, having held the δεκαπρωτεία, γένος *IG Rom.* 3. 406 (Pogla).

s.v. δεκάπρωτοι I, add at end '(unless dat. of \*δεκαπρώτης)'

s.v. δεκάς I. 1, after 'etc.' add ' ; of slaves enlisted as soldiers, *BCH* 59.453 (Chios, v/iv B.C.)'

s.v. δεκάσημος, add 'II. in Prosody, of the length of ten short syllables, Mar. *Vict.* p.49 K.'

δεκαστάσιος [στᾶ], on, worth ten times its weight, of gold as compared with silver, v.l. in *Poll.* 9.76, prob. in *IG* 12.301.108, 120 (*Numism. Chron.* 10(1930).24).

δεκάταρχις, fem. Adj., of a decurio, τιμή *Supp. Epigr.* 8.11 (Tiberias).

s.v. δεκάταρχος, add ', dub. in *BCH* 47.382 (Notium)'

s.v. δεκατεύω III, for 'D.ap.Harp.' read 'Did.ap.Harp. s.v. δεκατεύειν.'

s.v. δεκατηφόρος I, add ' ; κουρεύς *AJA* 30.249 (Cyprus)'

δεκάτος, ἡ, ὄν, tithed, i.e. condemned to forfeit one-tenth of one's substance, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.160 (Cyrene).

δεκάχους, ουν, holding ten χόες, Arist. *Ath.* 67.2.

s.v. δεκέτης II, add ' ; cf. δεχέτης (Add.)'

s.v. δεκήρης, for 'with. . oars' read 'prob. with ten rowers to each oar (cf. -ήρης in Addendis)'

δεκόβολον, τό, = δεκώβολον, *PCair. Zen.* III.12 (iii B.C.).

s.v. δέκτης, add 'II. heir, *IG* 9(2).522.27 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.)'

Δελέφατ' ὁ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ἀστήρ, ὑπὸ Χαλδαίων, Hsch.

s.v. δέλτα I, after "δέλτα" add ', Achae. 33'

s.v. δέλτα II. 2, for 'adverbially' read " = ἐφήβαιον γυναικείον" and add ', cf. Sch. ad loc.'

δελφάκτιν, sine expl., Choerob. in *Theod.* 1.267.

δελφίνειος [ι], α, on, of the dolphin, στέαρ *Cyran.* 108.

δελφινέλαιον, τό, oil of dolphin, *Cyran.* 107.

δεμνιοπετής, ἐς, bed-ridden, Nic. *Dam. Fr.* 44 J.

s.v. δέμω, after 'pres.' add ' (*GDI* 5597.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.))'

s.v. δενδρίτης, add 'III. (sc. λίθος) an Indian stone resembling coral, *Cyran.* 14 :—also δενδρίτης, ιδος, ἡ, name of a gem, Plin. *HN* 37.192.'

s.v. δενδρολίβανον, for 'II. 15 tit.' read '16.1.'

s.v. δενδρυάζω, for 'Paus. *Gr.*' read 'Ael. *Dion.*'

s.v. δενδρύφιον, after "δένδρον," add ' *Inscr. Délos* 1416 A i 91 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. δενδρώτις, add at end ' : the masc. δενδρώτης, Theognost. *Can.* 44'

δεξιᾶμα, v. δεξιωμα (Add.).

δεξιοκοιτέω, sleep on the right side, Anon. π. διαίτης in *Ideler Physici et Medici Graeci Minores* II p.195.

δεξιόχωλος, on, lame in the right leg, Lat. *dexiocholus*, Mart. 12. 59.9.

s.v. δέξις I, add ', Pl. *Lg.* 761d'

s.v. δεξιωμα, add ' ; v.l. δεξιωμα in *E. Fr.* 324.1 (= *PRoss.-Georg.* 1. 9 (ii B.C.)) and in *S. OC* 1.c., perh. to be preferred'

s.v. δέπας, line 3, after '10.316.' add ' *A. Fr.* 74.3 (lyr.)'

δέριον, τό, necklace, Charis. p.46 B.

s.v. δερματίκιον, add ' : perh. leather cloak, *PMich.* 3.218.14 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. δέρω, after 'flay,' add 'of Marsyas, δεδαρμένον *Timocl.* 2 D. ;'

s.v. δέσις, after 'III.' delete '= δέσμη. . IV.'

s.v. δέσκαλος, after 'dub. sens.,' add 'prob. = διδασκαλος,' and at the end add ', cf. *PMich. Teb.* 123<sup>r</sup> xxix (i A.D.)'

δέσμευσις, εως, ἡ, binding, τοῦ χόρτου *PCair. Zen.* 180 (iii B.C.).

δεσμοφύλακέω, to be a gaoler, *PCair. Zen.* 354.11 (iii B.C.).

s.v. δεσπότης I. 1, after 'lord,' add 'Tyrt. 7, Sapph. 97.8 D., etc. ;'

s.v. δεσπότης II fin., delete '(for metrical reasons)'

[δεν]τεραρχέω, to be the second magistrate, prob. in *Jahresh.* 23 *Beibl.* 121 (Thrace).

s.v. δευτερεύω, add 'II. δευτερεύων, an official title, *UPZ* 2.159. 13 (iii B.C.)'

δεχέτης = δεκέτης II, *Epigr. Gr.* 265 (Crete).

s.v. δέχομαι, line 11, after 'inf. δέχθαι' add 'II. 1.23.'

s.v. δέω (A), line 10, after 'Fr. 89.15' add ' ; καταδῶ occurs in *Defixionum Tabellae* ; v. καταδέω (Add.)'

s.v. δέω (B), after '√δεφ' add 'cf. δέφει, = δελ, *BCH* 59.55 (Larisa)'

s.v. δέω (B) II, after 'δέυμενος *Id.* 36' add ' , *BCH* 59.38 (pl., Cranon)'

s.v. δηῖόω, line 12, after '(Fr. 9)' add ' ; poet. δῆϊον *AP* 6.122.4 (Nic.)'

s.v. Δήλιος, add 'V. Δάλιος (sc. μήν), ὁ, month at Cos, *Abh. Berl. Akad.* 1928(6).50.'

Δημαρχεξούσιος, ὁ, name of a month (Apr./May) in a calendar (Augustan) of Cyprus, a Madrid MS. in *Jahresh.* 8 p.112 (=εξάσιος), *IG Rom.* 3.930 (Soloi, prob. i A.D.).



For the art. *δημαστρούεσθαι* read '*δημαστρούεσθαι* (δηματρ- Hsch.)· ἐπὶ πολὺν ὑπερτίθεσθαι, Cyr., Hsch. (corruptum e δηθὰ στρεύ- γεσθαι II.15.512, al.; cf. στρεύγομαι· διατρίβω, Hsch.)'

*δημέκδικος*, δ, = Lat. *defensor civitatis*, *PMasp.* 353<sup>v</sup> A 26 (vi A.D.).

s.v. *δημηγερεία*, delete; cf. *δημεγερετής*

s.v. *Δημήτηρ*, add 'II. The Dor. voc. δ Δάματερ is said to express surprise, *Theopomp.Com.* 23.'

*Δημητρίειος* δραχμή, coin minted by Demetrius Poliorcetes, *Inscr.Magn.* 33.20.

*δημοπράτης* [ā], ου, δ, *auctioneer of public goods*, *Poll.* 9.10 (vv.11. *δημοπράτης*, *δημοπράτα*).

s.v. *δήμιος* I, add 'Adv. -ίως, -ίωστί, *Theognost.Can.* 160, *Eust.* 1899.57. b. 'Απτεράϊων δῆμιοι τινες in *Riv.Fil.N.S.* 7 (1929).379 (*Aptera* in Crete, iii or iv A.D.) are prob. *citizens* (but may be *state slaves*).'

s.v. *δημιουργός* I. I, add 'b. esp. fem. of the bridal attendant who made wedding cakes, *Poll.* 3.41, *Sch.Ar.Eq.* 647; name of a play by Menander cited in *Ath.* 4.172c, *Poll.* 10.102.'

*δημιωστί*, v. *δήμιος* I (Add.).

*δημογραμμάτευς*, έως, δ, *secretary of a δήμος*, *Cod.Just.* 10.71.4.

s.v. *δημοεγερετής*, delete the article.

*δημοκατάρατος* [ār], ου, *accursed by the people*, *Thd.Pr.* 11.26.

*δημοκῆρυξ*, υκος, δ, *public herald*, *MAMA* 4.351 (*Eumeneia*).

*δημόκομπος*· στωμύλος, *Suid.*

*δημόπρωτος*, ου, *sold as state property* *Ph.* 2.539, cf. *δημιόπρωτα*.

s.v. *δημόσιος* III. 2, add 'c. *public sacrifices or victims*, *IG* 12.24.12, *SIG* 1004.35 (*Oropus*, iv B.C.), etc.'

s.v. *δημοσίωσις*, add '2. dub. sens. in *Vett.Val.* 1.7, possibly *reputation with the public*.'

*δημόσυνος*, η, ου, = *δήμιος* I, epith. of *Artemis*, *IG* 22.4658 (*Athens*, iv/iii B.C.).

s.v. *δημότερος* I, add ': Dor. δάμο- *Call.Fr.* 1.71 P.'

*δημότευκτος*, ου, *furnished by the people*, *λίθοι Sardis* 7(1) No.181 (i A.D.).

*δημοφίλητος* [i], ου, *beloved of the people*, *Bull.Inst.Arch.Bulg.* 8.459 (*Varna*).

s.v. *δηναιός* I. 1, after 'Adv.', add '*for a long time, long*, *A.R.* 3.590, and II, after '*A.R.* 4.645; add '[τὰ ἱρὰ] δηναιὰ πατὴρ ἐκόμισεν *Maiist.* 8; and omit ': neut...*Maiist.* 8'

s.v. *δηνάριον*, add '; cf. *δινάριον* (Add.).

s.v. *δῆρις*, after '*A.Supp.* 412' delete '(lyr.)'

s.v. *δῆρός*, for 'δ, δν' read 'Adj. (only -δν occurs)'

s.v. *δῆτα*, line 4, after 'answers,' add 'or in corroboration of what has been said,; line 8, after '(lyr.)' add '*E.El.* 673, 676,' and in lines 11, 12 omit 'also...cf. 676;'

s.v. *διά*, lines 3, 4, delete 'also... which'

s.v. *διά* A. I. 1, add 'b. *for a distance of*, *φόρετρον* δ. *σχολίων* γ' *PMich.* iii 145 III. col.5.9 (ii A.D.), cf. 3.5.'

s.v. *διά* A. III. 2, add 'in *Marc.Emp.* 8.199, 210, al. *collyria* are named *διὰ μίσνος*, δ. *χολῆς* (*diamisyos*, *diacholes*), etc.'

s.v. *διά* A. IV a, after '*Th.* 6.59; add 'δ' εὐχῆς εἶναι to be an object of prayer, *PBremen* 20.6 (ii A.D.), *Aegyptus* 15.267 (ii/iii A.D.);'

s.v. *διαβάθρα*, add 'III. *cross-beam of a loom*, *Lxx* 2 *Ki.* 23.21.'

s.v. *διαβούλια*, ή, delete the article and transfer references to *διαβούλιον*.

s.v. *διαβρεχής*, add '(v.l. -βραχής, fort. -βραχείς, cf. sq.)'

*διαγ[ειτ]ονία*, delete the article.

s.v. *διαγίγνομαι*, for 'he was never...theorist' read 'he spent his life doing nothing but examine...'

*διαγονία*, ά, *family group*, *Annuario* 2 p.140 (*Rhodes*, iii B.C.), *Mauri Nuova Silloge* 18 (ibid.), *IG* 12(1).922 (ibid.), *Clara Rhodos* 2.175 (ii B.C.), 203.

*διαγοράζει*, gloss on *διαπρίεται*, Hsch.

s.v. *διαγραφάριος*, add ', cf. *PKlein.Form.* 31 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. *διάδηλος*, add '2. articulated, recognizable, of the foetus, *Notiz.Arch.* 4.98 (*Cyrene*).'

*διαδρᾶνής*, ές, prob. *divergent in their effects*, of planets, δ. *είσιν τοῖς ἀποτελέσμασιν* *PMich.* iii 149 col.xi.17, cf. *δρανεῖς*.

s.v. *διάζευγμα*, add 'τὸ δ. perh. the *Mole* at the Piraeus, *Thphr.* *Char.* 23.2'

s.v. *διάζομαι*, add '2. metaph., ἐδίωσω με thou didst weave me, form the fabric of me, from the beginning, *Aq.Ps.* 138.13.'

*διαζωμάτικός*, ή, δν, of or for a *διάζωμα* 3, πίνακες *Inscr.Delos* 1442 B 42 (ii B.C.).

s.v. *διάθεσις* II. 1b, for 'πρὸς τινα *Sch.E.Hec.* 8' read '*love, affection*, *Favorin.* in *PVat.* 11.16.43, *Sch.E.Hec.* 886'

s.v. *δαινέω*, add 'δ. περί c. gen. perh. to be read in *IG* 5(1).1379.5 (*Messenia*, ii/i B.C.)'

s.v. *δαινώ*, add at end; cf. *δᾶναι*· σμῆξαι, πλῦναι, Hsch.'

*διαίρασις*, = *διέρασις*, q.v. (Add.); cf. *διεραματίτης* (Add.).

*διαίρεμα*, v. *διέραμα* (Add.).

s.v. *δαίτα* I. I, after '*mode of life*,' add '*Pi.P.* 1.93;'

s.v. *δαίτα* III. I, after '*judgement*' add '*given*'

*δαιτία*, ή, = *δαιτησις*, *Hesperia* 3.41 (*Athens*, epist. Hadriani).

*δαιτός*, δ, = *δαιτητής*, *BCH* 59.96 (*Delphi*).

*διακῖθαρισμός*, δ, *competition in κιθαρισμός*, *Inscr.Cos* 59.

s.v. *διακναίω* 2, for 'character' read 'play'

*διακολπῖτεύω*, *smuggle*, *PTeb.* 709.9, 14 (ii B.C.).

s.v. *διακομπέω*, for '*Posidon.* 41' read '*Posidon.* 36 J.'

*διακονέω* (B), aor. inf. *διακονῆσαι*, = *κατεργασσασθαι*, ἀπολέσαι, βλάψαι, Hsch.

s.v. *διακόνισσα*, add ', *Cod.Just.* 1.2.13, al.'

s.v. *διάκονος* I. I, for '*Id.Fr.* 133' read '*Id.Fr.* 137'

*διακοπτικός*, gloss on *δῆσιος*, δάσιος, *Sch.Gen.* II.14.422, *Sch.E.* *Andr.* 826.

*διακοσιόδραχμοι*, οί, *borrowers of 200 drachms*, 'Αρχ.'Εφ. 1934/5.129 (*Rhamnus*, v B.C.).

s.v. *διακοσιοντάκις*, for '*Suid.*' read '*Alex.Aphr.in Top.* 586.8 W. (= *Suid.s.v. κεφαλαισμός*)'

s.v. *διακοσιοστός*, after 'Written' add '*διακοσιαστή* *PCair.Zen.* 15<sup>r</sup>.39 (iii B.C.);'

s.v. *διακρούω* I. I, add 'b. *thrust asunder*, τὸ συνεχές τῆς ἁρμονίας *D.H.Comp.* 22.'

s.v. *διάκτος*, delete the article and transfer the references to *δρακτόν*, reading '*Ath.Mitt.* 16.145' for '*IGRom.* 4.860' and '*JRS* 16.90 (' for '*CIG* 3871 b (add.)'

s.v. *διάκων*, after '*διάκονος*,' add '*Sammelb.* 5124.207, al. (ii A.D.).'

*διάλαυρον*, τό, perh. *plot of land bounded by streets*, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1936.380 (*Aetolia*, ii B.C.).

s.v. *διαλέγω* A. II, after '*Ar.Lys.* 720; add '*διαλέξαντι τὸ θύρετρον* *BCH* 32.69 (*Delos*);'

s.v. *διάληψις* III. 2, for '*Annales.* 42' read '*Sammelb.* 6152.26, cf. 6153.28'

*διαλόγισις*, έως, ή, = *διαλογισμός* II, *Polystr.* p.81 W.

*διαλογογράφος* [γρᾶ], δ, *writer of dialogues*, *Syrian.in Hermog.* 1.95 R.

s.v. *διάλογος*, add 'IV. in *Herodes Att.Pol.* 13 δ. is prob. corrupt'

s.v. *διαλυτικός* II, add 'δ. *διαλυτική*, ή (sc. *ἐμπλαστρος*), *resolvent plaster*, *PMerton* 12.22 (i A.D.)'

*διάλυτον*, τό, = *διάλυσις* 6, *Charis.* p.283 K.

s.v. *διάλυτος* II, add '2. capable of being taken to pieces, *κλίμακες* *Plu.Arat.* 6.'

*διαμαχίζομαι*, (cf. *διαμάχομαι*) *strive for*, *Lxx Si.* 51.19(25).

s.v. *διαμένω*, add ': impers. *διαμένει*, -μεμένηκε, etc. (e.g. *the custom*) *continues*, *has continued*, etc., c. acc. and inf., *Paus.* 9.36.6, al.; c. dat. and inf., *Id.* 7.17.14, 27.8, al.'

s.v. *διάμεστος*, add 'δ. of the pulse, *Gal.* 19.404'

s.v. *διάμετρον*, add 'δ. dub. sens., perh. *fee to soldiers*, *PHib.* 1.110.14 (pl., iii B.C.), *PCornell* 3.25 (iii B.C.)'

*διαμήριον*, τό, = *μισθὸς τοῦ διαμηρίζεσθαι* (formed like *διαπαρθένιον*), *Kretschmer Griech.Vaseninschr.* 89.

*διαμίνω*, = *διαμένω*, *Thphr.Sens.* 55.

s.v. *διαμνημονεύω* 2, for '*X.Cyr.* 1.1.2' read '*X.Cyr.* 1.2.2'

s.v. *διαμονή*, add 'δ. of persons, *remaining alive*, *Porph.Abst.* 3.18'

*διάμφοδος*, gloss on *διέλθωρις*, Hsch.

*διαμωμάομαι*, strengthd. for *μωμάομαι*, *Sch.Pi.O.* 6.124.

s.v. *διανήχομαι*, add ': aor. part. *διανήξας* v.l. in *Call.Fr.* 115'

s.v. *διανομή*, after '*A.Eu.* 727' add '(but cf. *δαιμονή* in Add.)'

*διάντομαι*, = *διάζομαι*, Hsch. s.v. *διήντομαι*.

s.v. *διανύω*, before 'Pass.' insert 'Med. πέντε διαινυσάμην ἐνιαυτούς *IGRom.* 4.608 (*Phrygia*, iv A.D.):—'

s.v. *διαξύω*, add '2. *skim over*, *Γαλάτεια*...*διαξύουσα γαλήνην* *Nonn.D.* 39.258.'

s.v. *διαπειραίνω*, add 'δ. perh. occurring in *h.Merc.* 48 (*πειρήνας* *διὰ νῶτα*); but cf. *περαίνω* IV'

s.v. *διαπειράομαι*, after '*proof of*,' add '*ἔπεσιν* δ. (sc. *τοῦ πατρός*) *Od.* 24.240 (v.l.);'

s.v. *διαπεράω* III, for '*ῥῥωρ.* cf.' read 'σε'

s.v. *διαπεττεύω*, omit '*gamble*,' and for '*try...play*' read '*shift one's expectations about according to the dice*'

s.v. *διάπηγα*, for '*3Ki.* 7.31, 32' read '*3Ki.* 7.17(31) (sed fort. leg. *διαπήγματα*)'

s.v. *διάπηγμα*, add 'δ. pl., *architectural mouldings*, *Aq.* 4 *Ki.* 16.17, cj. in *Lxx* 3 *Ki.* 7.17(31)'

s.v. *διαπηδάω*, add 'II. *contend in jumping*, *D.Chr.* 8.12.'

s.v. *διαποιέω*, for '*PTheb.Bank*' read '*Theb.Ostr.*'

s.v. *διαπολιτεία*, for '*party-strife*' read '*political conflict*'

*διαπολλύνω*, gloss on *διολλύνω*, Hsch.

s.v. *διαπορθμεύω* I. 2, after '*Myst.* 1.5' add 'δ. also *Max.Tyr.* 14.8 (of interpreters)'

s.v. *διαπράσσω* II. I, after '*Hdt.* 9.41' add 'δ. *Plu.* 2.404a (prob.)'

s.v. *διάπριστος*, add 'δ. *IG* 22.2500.56'

*διαπροαιρέομαι*, strengthd. for *προαιρ-*, *Sch.Pi.O.* 6.140.

*διάραμα*, ατος, τό, *passage across river or canal*, *PBremen* 48.28 (ii A.D.); cf. *διεραματίτης* (Add.).

*διαραματία*, ή, *lading or conveying of corn*, as a liturgy, *PSI* 10.1103.9; cf. *διεραματίτης* (Add.).

*διαράπιζω*, *beat*, *PTeb.* 798.15 (ii B.C.).

*διαργυρόω*, *decorate with silver*, *PMich.Zen.* 9<sup>r</sup>.3 (Pass., iii B.C.).

s.v. *διαρίθμησις*, add 'δ. *ψήφων* *Notiz.Arch.* 4.20 (*Cyrene*, Aug.).'

s.v. *διαρκέω* I. I, for '*πρὸς τινα*' read '*πρὸς τι*'

*διάρσις*, έως, ή, gloss on *σφύρωσις*, Hsch.

s.v. *διαρραίω*, after '*Od.* 2.49' add 'δ. —Med., fut. *διάραισμαι* *Tim.Pers.* 145'

s.v. *διάρρους*, add 'δ. *IG* 7.4255.21 (*Oropus*, iv B.C.).'



διάρτης, ου, ὁ, ποταμῶν δ. *one who raises water from rivers*, Teucer Bab.46.9 (pl.).

s.v. διασαφητικός, for 'affirmative..221.23;' read 'declaratory, διαφορὰ τοῦ ἢ συνδέσμου A.D.Conj.221.16, cf. EM 415.27, Sch.B II. 1.117. Adv. -κῶς Sch.T ibid. II.'; delete 'declaratory, EM 415.27'

s.v. διασκαριφάομαι, for 'sketch..over,' read 'dub. sens. in' and after 'Isoc.7.12' add 'perh. fritter away'

s.v. διασκευάζω II, after 'Plu.Ant.24;' insert 'τὴν θεὸν -μένην καταπληκτικῶς D.S.4.51';

s.v. διασπαράσσω I, after 'Eub.15.3' add 'Memn.14'

διασπᾶτάλαω, *squander*, PHarris67 ii 7 (ii A.D.).

διάσταθμον, τό, *ration, allowance*, PCair.Zen.320.8 (iii B.C.; dub.).

s.v. διασταλτικός II, for '1.12, Cleonid.Harm.13' read '1.19 (s.v.l.)'

s.v. διαστατικός, after '3.' add 'of Music, exciting, exalting, Ptol. Harm.1.12, 3.11, Cleonid.Harm.13. 4.'

s.v. διάστημα, before 'PRyl.' insert 'interval'; add 'distance, δύο ἡμερῶν ἐστὶ τὸ δ. PBremen 15.30'

ἱεραστής, οὐ, δ, *worshipper of Zeus*, BCH46.342 (pl., Teos).

s.v. διάστησις, delete the article.

διαστικός, ἡ, ὄν, (διάζομαι) of *weaving*, ἡ δ. (sc. τέχνη) τῶν ἀρχων Theodos.Gr.p.53 G.

s.v. διαστροφή 2, add 'b. *perversion of nature*, Porph.Abst.1.13, D.L.2.89; ἐκ διαστροφῆς, opp. κατὰ φύσιν, Jul.Or.6.202 c.'

s.v. διασφάλλω, after 'Abd.17' add 'pervert, νόον Neophron(?) in PLit.Lond.77 Fr.2.12'

s.v. διαταξίαρχος, add 'Ath.Mitt.37.302 (ibid., ii A.D.)'

s.v. διατείνω, p.415, line 4, for 'prevented' read 'exerted themselves to prevent'; to B. I. I add 'strain, of a woman in childbirth, Al.Mi.4.10'

διατεκταίνομαι, *fashion, contrive*, in aor. I διετεκτήνατο, Hsch.

διατελείαν' τὸ ἀπρακτον παρὰ Σώφρονι (Fr.140 K.) τινὲς δὲ γράφουσι διαγγελίαν, Hsch.

s.v. διατελέω II, 2, add 'c. *be in a place*, κατ' οἶκον δ. Aen.Tact. 10.13, cf. 3.6, 7.1.'

s.v. διατέμνω, after 'metaph.' add 'τὸ μέτρον D.H.Comp.26;'

s.v. διατίθημι A. II, 1, add 'b. with two accs., οὐδὲν δ. αὐτὸν δεινόν gave him no ill-treatment, Aristodem.5.3, cf. 8.1.'

διατοίχιον, τό, Dim. of διάτοιχος II, Milet.7 p.56.

διατόμιον, τό, dub. sens. in Inscr.Delos 1442 B 41 (ii B.C.).

s.v. διάτονος, add 'III. διάτονα, τά, *marble beams* for a peristyle, Inscr.Delos 290.216 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. διάτορος I, add 'Adv. -ως by piercing, S.Ichn.309 (+ Fr. 315).'

s.v. διατρέχω, add 'III. contend in running, D.Chr.8.12.'

s.v. διατρίβω I, add '2. c. acc. of result, δ. κέλευθα wear tracks, h.Merc.348.'

s.v. διαττάω, line 1, after 'al.' insert 'Plb.ap.Str.3.2.10,'

s.v. διατύπωσις I, 3, for 'Fig.3.25' read 'Fig.1.24'

s.v. διαυγής, add 'of style, transparent, D.H.Dem.5'

s.v. διαυλος I, 1, omit 'b..63.' and after 'Gal.UP7.14' add 'in Hp.Vict.2.63 ἵπποι shd. prob. be omitted'

s.v. διαφανής I, 2, for 'Hdt.2.9' read 'Hdt.2.92'

s.v. διαφέρω II, 4, for 'give..vote' read 'vote this way or that'; add 'also ψᾶφον δ. put a question to the vote, Berl.Sitzb.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.)'

s.v. διαφέρω II, 6, add 'put off, τινὰς λόγοισι E.HF76'

s.v. διαφέρω III, 4, after 'Th.3.39;' add 'μηδὲν τῶν τυχόντων Isoc. 1.48, cf. X.Mem.4.2.2;' and for 'Id.' read 'Th.'; after 'Alex.36. 6' insert 'X.Mem.4.2.1; ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ ibid.'; and line 9, after 'abs., excel,' add 'εἰς τι X.Cyr.1.1.6;'

s.v. διαφέρω III, 8, before 'of persons' add 'τινος MAMA3.421 (Corycus), al.;

s.v. διαφέρω IV, line 8, after 'Id.9.8' add 'cf. Plu.2.80d (with nom. part.)'

s.v. διαφημίζω, after 'J.BJ1.33.3;' add 'impers., Jahresh.23 Beibl.16 (ii A.D.):'

διαφίστημι, *provoke*, βασιλέα εἰς ὀργήν Sardis 7(1).20.16 (vi A.D.).

s.v. διαφοιτάω, line 4, after 'Plu.Caes.33' add 'cf. D.Chr.34.20'

s.v. διαφορά VII, substitute 'perh. deficit, PEnteux.27.10 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. διαφορέω I, 2, add 'metaph., carry all before one, ὕψος τὰ πράγματα πάντα δ. Longin.1.4'

s.v. διαφράζω, for 'only in pf. διαφράδε' read 'usu. in redupl. aor. 2 διεφράδε' and add 'also unredupl. διεφράδον Inscr.Cret. 1. xvi 7 (Latos, ii/i B.C.)'

διαφυλλ(ί)ω, = διατίλλω, Hsch.

s.v. διάφυσις II, add 'κτηδών, Sch.A II.21.169'

s.v. διαφονέω 3, for 'desert' read 'be missing'

διαχάλιγμός, ὁ, (χάλιξ) *intermediate layer of rubble*, Inscr.Delos 507 bis 6 (iii B.C.).

s.v. διαχέω I, 4, add 'b. of the effect of smooth sounds upon the ear, D.H.Comp.15, cf. II. 4.'

s.v. διαχέω II, 2, add 'metaph., of facts, leak out, J.AJ19.1.7'

s.v. διαχρέμπτομαι, add 'v.l. in Theoc.15.99 (Pap.)'

διάχωρον, τό, *section, division* of a building, 'Arch.Δελτ.12.39 (Eresus).

διαψαλμός, ὁ, *competition* in τὸ ψάλλειν, Inscr.in Ziebarth Gr. Schulwesen<sup>2</sup> p.145 (Cos, ii B.C.).

διαψηλάφημα [λᾶ], *apos, τό, unrhythmical passage of instrumental melody*, Anon.Bellerm.3, 85.

s.v. δίγαμμα, before 'Priscian' insert 'Cic.Att.9.9.4 (s.v.l.)'

Διγένης, ητος, ὁ, dub. sens., epith. of Apollo, Clara Rhodos 6/7. 423 (Camirus, ii B.C.).

δίγυον [i], τό, *measure of two γύαι*, Hsch.s.v. γύης.

s.v. διδακτικός, add 'II. [δάκτυλος] δ. *fore-finger*, PLond.1821 in Aegyptus 6.194.304.'

δίδεσκάλική, ἡ, = διδασκ-, PMich.Teb.123<sup>r</sup> ii 34 (i A.D.); cf. δέσκαλος (cum Addendis).

s.v. διδράσκω, for 'Tab.Defix.Aud.26' read 'Tab.Defix.in Rh. Mus.56.85'

s.v. διδραχμία, for 'BGU741 iii 3' read 'BGU748 iii 5' and add 'cf. PTeb.281 (ii B.C.)'

διδύμωτός, ἡ, ὄν, *forked*, γλῶσσα Cyran.14.

s.v. δίδωμι I, 5, after 'D.21.87, 24.13' add 'δ. ψήφισμα propose, Aeschin.2.13'

s.v. δίδωμι II, 1, after 'II.5.397' add 'cf. Pl.Phdr.254c' and after 'κυσίν' add 'II.'; after 'Od.24.65' add 'cf. Lib.Or.1.245'

s.v. διέδρος II, 2, for 'Antyll.' read 'Herod. add.'

s.v. διέδρος II, 2, add '(In PCair.Zen.13.35 either 1 or 2 may be meant.)'

s.v. διέδρος II, add '3. στρωμάτιον ὥστε τῷ μήκει ἐπὶ διέδρον ἢ μικρῷ μείζον, διπρόσωπον a mattress (cushion) long enough to seat two..reversible, PCair.Zen.241 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. διεκπίπτω, after 'Ph.Bel.57.3' add 'J.AJ14.15.3'

s.v. διελίσσω, add '2. cause to revolve, οὐρανόν Supp.Epigr.7.14.8 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo).'

διένεξις, εως, ἡ, = διαφορά, prob. for διενίξας in Sch.Th.2.37.

s.v. διέξιμι II, after '7.77, etc.,' add 'ἐπαινῶν καὶ διεξιὼν τινὰς ὡς φιλανθρώπως ἔχουσι D.23.13;'

διεπιβουλεύω, *compete in plotting*, τῷ γάμῳ Max.Tyr.20.4 (v.l. δὴ ἐ.).

s.v. διέρᾱμα II, for 'hopper..26,27' read 'perh. hopper for lading corn (but it may = διάραμα, q.v. in Add.), written διέρεμα PThead. 27.19; also διαίρεμα ib.26.13,14'

s.v. διεραματίτης, for 'contractor..II,' read 'lader or conveyor of corn' and at end add '(διέραμα and cognate words seem to have been wrongly associated with διαίρω III, and there is confusion of spellings and prob. of meanings; cf. διαίρασις, διαίρεμα, διάραμα, διαραματία, all in Add.).'

s.v. διέρᾱσις, for 'lading..bulk' read 'lading or conveying of corn' and before 'POxy.' add ': written διαίρασις; cf. διεραματίτης (Add.).'

s.v. διερείδω II, after 'E.Hec.66' add 'D.H.3.20'

s.v. διερευνάω, line 4, after 'Plb.14.2.1' add 'φροντίς and λόγος Epicr.11.5'

s.v. διερός I, after '(but..feared)' add 'cf. θνατὸς..ἀνὴρ δ. Ibyc.Oxy.1790.26' and before '9.43' add 'Od.'

s.v. διερός II, for 'of birds..Nu.337' read 'of clouds, Ar.Nu.337 (s.v.l.)'

s.v. διέρχομαι I, 2, after 'complete,' add 'Sol.24.17 Diehl;'

s.v. δίσσις I, 1, add 'b. sifting, careful investigation, Lxx Wi.12. 20 cod. N.'

s.v. διετής, before 'of or' add '(gen. pl. [δι]υετίων, i.e. διε-, Jahresh.14 Beibl.52 (Chios))'

s.v. διευκρινέω II, 1, add 'b. solve, πρόβλημα Cic.Att.7.9.2, cf. 7.8.3.'

s.v. διευτελίζω, add '(codd.)'

s.v. διέχεια, add 'κατὰ διέχειαν after an interval, Heph.Poem.10.'

δίλυφον (B), τό, or -ος, ὁ, dub. sens. in AP9.503 (Pall.).

s.v. διηγηματικός, for 'ποίησις' read 'μυμητική'

s.v. διηθέω I, 1, add 'of gold, to be got by washing, Lxx Jb.28.1'

διήμῖσους, ὁ, a half-measures man, τέλειον καὶ οὐ διήμῖσιν δεῖν τὸν νομοθέτην εἶναι Pl.Lg.806c.

s.v. διηνεκής, before 'ἐς:' add 'GDI3059.26 (Byzantium, i A.D.).'

s.v. διήρης II, for 'with...oars' read 'rowed by groups of two men as the trireme (v. τριήρης) by groups of three'

δίθηκος [i], ὄν, containing two coffins, of a tomb (λατόμιον), Jahresh.23 Beibl.204 (Thrace).

διθύσανος [v], ὄν, with two tassels or fringes, Hsch.s.v. κέρκυ.

s.v. διῖκνέομαι, line 4, for 'reach' read 'abs., reach one's mark'

s.v. διῖστημι fin., for 'spread' read 'prob. = διάζομαι (cf. διαστικός in Add.).'

διῖσχυρίσις [v], εως, ἡ, affirmation, Epicur.Nat.28 p.18 V.

s.v. δικάζω I, 2a, line 10, after 'X.Cyr.1.2.7:' add 'metaph., δ. ἀνδρεία τιλὶ τὸ γύναιον adjudges, Procop.Gaz.Ecphr.p.169 B.:'

s.v. δικαιοπόλις, add 'pr. n. (coined) in Ar.Ach.'

s.v. δικαιοπραγέω, add '2. Med. or Pass., receive satisfaction, POsl. 40.18 (ii A.D.).'

δικαιοῦχος, ὄν, upholding justice, Arch.Anz.1934.168 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).

s.v. δικανικός II, 1, add ': Comp., D.H.Vett.Cens.5.2'

δικαστᾶγωγία, ἡ, function of δικασταγωγός, Delph.3(1).362 i 28.

s.v. δικασταγωγός, for 'to their homes' read 'to and/or from their homes' and after '(ii B.C.)' add 'cf. ἀγωγεύς 2 in BSA26.163 (Sparta, ii A.D.).'

δικαστορεύω, to be a \*δικάστωρ, = δικαστής, Πολέμων 1.217 (Thes-saly).



s.v. δικεῖν, after “διέπει” add ‘, but δικεῖν γὰρ τὸ βάλλειν Corn. ND 34’

s.v. δικεῖν, for ‘2. . . πέτρῳ’ read ‘; μάκος.. ἔδικε πέτρῳ made a long throw with a stone’ and after ‘10(11).72’ add ‘perh. strike (cf. βάλλω A. I. 1),’

δικέλαδος, on, perh. with two sounds, Hsch.s.v. κέρκυ (q.v.).

δικελλευτής, οἱ, δ, = δικελλίτης, PCair.Zen.788.20 (iii B.C.).

s.v. δίκη IV. 2b, add ‘; δ. γράφειν write a speech for the courts, Demetr.Eloc.229’

δικίων [κῖ], on, having two columns, [πρόθυρον] Hesperia 8.72 (Athens).

δικορία, ἡ, double pupil (eye disease), Cyran.34.

s.v. δικορίασις, add ‘: pl., Cyran.75.’

s.v. δίκροος, add ‘; also πρὸς τοῖς [δ]εικροῖς on the zygomatic bones (which are forked), Arch.Pap.4.271 (iii A.D.).’

s.v. δίκροτος I. 2, for ‘with.. manned’ read ‘having two squads of rowers (cf. τρίκροτος with Add.)’

s.v. δικτυοπλόκος, before ‘Poll.’ insert ‘Berl.Sitzb.1934.1032 (Tab.Defix., Attica, iii B.C.).’

s.v. δίμιτος, omit ‘καυσία’

s.v. δίμιτρος, for ‘mitre,’ read ‘headband, καυσία’

s.v. διμοιραῖος I, add ‘2. [σιτηρέσια] δ. double annona, Supp. Epigr.8.355 (Egypt, vi A.D.).’

s.v. διμοιρία I. 1, add ‘, Jahresh.24 Beibl.63 (Ephesus, i A.D.).’

s.v. διμοιρίτης I. 1, add ‘; in a ship, Luc.JTr.48’

s.v. διμοιρίτης I. 2, for ‘Id.’ read ‘Arr.’

s.v. διμοιρίτης II, delete ‘; mate..48’

δινάριον, τό, = Lat. denarius, Inscr.Delos 1439 Abc 83, 1441 Ai 89, 1449 Aabii 23,36 (ii B.C.):—written δεινάριον in IG9(2).1104.14 (Thessaly, i B.C.), etc., and δηνάριον (q.v.) ib.1092, etc.

s.v. δίνευμα, for ‘prob.’ read ‘cj.’ and before ‘X.’ insert ‘cj. in’

s.v. Διοβλής, for ‘hurled’ read ‘smitten’

s.v. διόδους, before ‘Gloss.’ insert ‘Edict.Diocl.15.47.’

διόζιος, on, perh. of a forked branch, Hippon. in PSI9.1089.5.

s.v. διοικέω, I. 1a, lines 20–3, omit ‘: pf. Pass.. cf. 40’ and add ‘c. deal with, treat, a person, Alciph.2.2.’

s.v. διοικέω I. 2, for ‘provide..eund.’ read ‘contrive, bring about or try to bring about, τὸ εὐτρεπὲς δ. D.H.Rh.9.3:—Med., D.18.178; δ. οὕτως ἀδίκους πλεονεξίας Id.44.38, cf. 40; δ ἕτερα λέγων καὶ ἕτερα διοικούμενος λόγος D.H.Rh.9.4, cf. 8.10, 9.10; provide, Decr. ap.D.’; after ‘(Pass.)’ for ‘;’ read ‘. b.’ and at end add ‘c. pay, τόκους SIG672.73 (Delph., ii B.C.). cf. Berl.Sitzb.1936.380 (Thestia, ii B.C., Act. and Pass.), Wilcken Chr.167.26 (Pass., ii B.C.).’

s.v. διοικέω I. 5, substitute ‘arrange a subject in a discourse, X.Mem.2.I.34 (v.I. διώκει).’

s.v. διοίκημα, add ‘; administrative act, BCH51.220(pl., Thasos)’

s.v. διοίκησις, line 6, before “ὅπως” add ‘provision, funds,’

s.v. διοίκησις I. 1, add ‘b. ordering, government, of the world, τῶν ἐνθάδε Aristid.Quint.2.2; τῶν ὅλων Id.3.26.’

s.v. δίολκος, for ‘7.2.1’ read ‘8.2.1’

Διόμβρια, τά, name of a festival, Supp.Epigr.1.327.14 (Callatis, i A.D.).

Διονῦσις, ἴδος, female votary of Dionysus, BSA26.167 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

s.v. Διόνυσος, for ‘, and Δεύνυσος’ read ‘; Ion. Δεύνυσος’

Διονῦσοτροφικός, ἡ, on, for the sustenance of Dionysus, βωμός L. Robert Études Anatoliennes 289 (Paphlagonia).

s.v. διοπεύω, for ‘captain’ read “δίοπος” and add ‘; διοπεύειν ἐπιμελεῖσθαι νεώς, Hsch.’

s.v. διόπη, for ‘2.652 B 26’ read ‘2.1388.76’

διοπλήξ, ἡγος, ὁ, ἡ, smitten by Zeus, Hippon.12 Diehl.

δίομπος, ὁ, messenger of Zeus, αἰετός Sch.Pi.I.6.53.

s.v. δίοπος (A), for ‘[i]’ read ‘[i]’; in II, for ‘captain of a ship’ read ‘a ship’s officer, perh. sailing-master’ and add ‘; cf. διοπεύω. b. Hsch. gives ναύαρχος among equivalents.’

s.v. διορθόω, line 8, for ‘12.28.5’ read ‘11.28.5’

s.v. διορίζω, line 1, after ‘860e’ add ‘, -ισω E.Melanipp.Capt.Fr. 6.26’

διόρον, τό, dividing-line between day and night in an ἀνάλημμα, Hero Dioptr.p.304 S.

Διῶσωτήρια, τά, festival of Zeus Soter at Rhodes, Maiuri Nuova Silloge 19; cf. Διῶσωτήρια.

s.v. διοτήρ, for ‘leg. διοπτήρ’ read ‘leg. διο(τ)τήρ, Cret. for διοπτήρ’

s.v. διότι I. 2, before ‘Henioch.’ add ‘Pl.Ion 536d,’

s.v. διουργέω, delete the article (cf. Delph.3(I).457-9).

δίπალστος [πᾶ], on, = διπάλαιστος, Inscr.Delos 1442 A 47 (ii B.C.).

s.v. δίπαλτος, transfer ‘brandished..323’ to the end, reading ‘; ξίφη two brandished swords, E.IT 323’; for ‘, i.e.. Id.’ read ‘(cf. Paus.5.24.2), E.’ and for ‘sword’ read ‘spears’

Δῖπᾶνᾶμια [νᾶ], τά, festival at Rhodes, Annuario 8/9.317 (i B.C.), Clara Rhodos 6/7.437 (Camirus).

s.v. δίπλειον, for ‘PPetr.2.p.42’ read ‘διπλείοι θοιέστο (i.e. διπλείφ θωέστο) IG9(1).333.8 (Locr., v B.C.).’

διπλοεὶλητος ἄστερικός, dub. sens. in Hero Stereom.1.77.

s.v. διπλόη, after ‘Gal.2.710’ add ‘. 2. dual nature, Plu.2.441d, Aristid.Quint.2.8’ and in line 6 delete ‘, cf. 441d’

διπλοία, ἡ, = διπλεία, Riv.Ist.Arch.3.27 (Eleutherna).

s.v. διπλόος, after ‘V.’ add ‘διπλοῦς, ὁ (sc. πίναξ (?)), a contract written on tablets that formed a diptych, Rev.Ét.Gr.19.235 (Aphrodisias, Roman times). VI.’

διποδιαῖος, α, on, measuring two feet, v.l. in X.Oec.19.4, prob. in CIG286016 (Didyma).

s.v. διπρόσωπος, after ‘4.’ add ‘v. διέδρος II. 3 (Add.). 5.’

s.v. δίπτυχος II, add ‘2. δίπτυχα ὀρχεῖσθαι (sc. σχήματα) perform duplicate figures, Aristid.Or.28(49).129.’

δίσεπίτритος, on, διπλάσιος καὶ δ. [λόγος] two and two-thirds times as great, the ratio 8:3, Theo Sm.p.56 H

s.v. δίσημος II, add ‘2. of a word, having two meanings, Sch.H Od.9.106.’

s.v. δίσκος II. 4, after ‘gong,’ add ‘Plu.Per.6,’ and for ‘, al.’ read ‘; of the signal for opening a gymnasium, Lxx 2Ma.4.14, cf. Cic. de Or.2.5.21.’

s.v. δισκοφόρος, for ‘bringing..discus’ read ‘τὴν δ. (sc. χεῖρα) holding the quoit’

δισμῦριεπτὰκισχίλιοστός, ἡ, on, twenty-seven thousandth, Gal. in Quellen und Studien zur Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften und der Medizin Bd.3 [Heft 4].336[128].

δίσσορος, on, perh. containing two σοροί, Supp.Epigr.6.101 (Cotiaeum).

s.v. διστάζω, line 5, after ‘Plu.2.62a’ add ‘; ὡς οὐ.. Longin.28.1’

δίσταθμος, ὁ, double camp, given, in Hebr. letters, as equivalent of Mahanaim, Midrash to Ps.33 (Tarbiz ii.507).

διστάξιμος, on, doubtful, Ptol.Alm.ap.Papp. in Ptol.p.93 Rome.

δισφύλαρχ-ία, ἡ, second tenure of φυλαρχία, Dacia 1.273 (Tomi). -ος, ὁ, one who holds the office a second time, ibid.

s.v. δίσωμος, add ‘2. for the burial of two persons, καμάρια Sardis 7(1).163.’

s.v. διυδατίζω, for ‘6.’ read ‘2.’

s.v. διυφή, add ‘, PCair.Zen.423 (iii B.C.).’

s.v. διφάω, after ‘pres.’ add ‘(exc. δειφῆσαντες ψηλαφῆσαντες, Hsch., who also has δειφόμενος ψηλαφῆσας)’

s.v. διφθέρα I, add ‘; page of a codex, Afric.Cest.p.16 V. (pl.)’

s.v. διφθέριον, add ‘II. guinea-worm, Hippiatr.58 (s.v.I.).’

διφθεροποιός, ὁ, leather-worker or parchment-maker, MAMA 6.44 (Colossae; -πύς).

Διφίλεια, τά, festival at Ephesus, Ephes.4(1).14; cf. Δειφ. (Add.).

s.v. διφόρος, insert ‘(parox.)’

s.v. διφρίον, before ‘Tim.’ insert ‘Inscr.Delos 1417 Bii 77 (ii B.C.).’

s.v. διφυής, add ‘3. bearing two crops (in the year), [γῆς] χόρτῳ διφυοῦς PWarren 2.16 (vi A.D.) in Studi Riccobono 525, cf. PLond. ined.1769a 2.’

διχαλκίαῖος, α, on, costing two chalci, PCair.Zen.19.5 (iii B.C.).

διχθα, ἡ, a perfume, Edict.Diocl.Delph. (CIL iii Suppl. p.2328<sup>61</sup>).

s.v. διχόθεν, insert ‘(parox.)’

For “διχόμενις, ἴδος” read “διχομήνις, ἴδος”

διχρῦσον, τό, coin of value of two χρυσοί, Inscr.Delos 338 Ba 14.

s.v. δίψησις, for ‘; cf. δίψα’ read ‘(dub. I.)’

s.v. δίψιος, add ‘III. Δίψιος (sc. μῆν), ὁ, name of month at Larissa, BCH59.515 (iii B.C.).’

s.v. διώβολον, add ‘: perh. also διώβολος, ὁ, Hesperia 4.15 (Athens, v B.C.).’

s.v. διωγμείτης, for ‘CIG3831a 8 (Aezani)’ read ‘OGI511.10 (Aezani), prob. in BCH52.409 (Pisidia)’

s.v. διωγμός I, add ‘3. μακρὰς νεῶς διωγμὸν ἡμερήσιον a warship’s daily run, D.S.3.38.’

s.v. διωθέω I. 1, for ‘Pl.Ti.67e’ read ‘Pl.Ti.68a’

s.v. διώκω I. 3, after ‘Mem.2.1.34’ add ‘(v.I. διώκει fort. melior)’

s.v. διωρία, add ‘, cf. Hsch.; condemned in sense of προθεσμία by Phryn.18, but best taken as interval in J.1.c.’

δνοφοεῖμων, on, gen. ovos, clad in dark robes, BCH50.529 (Attica, ii A.D.).

s.v. δοκέω I. 1, omit ‘rarely.. X.An.5.7.26;’; I. 2, before ‘mostly’ add ‘with two accs., τούτους τί δοκεῖτε; what do you think about them? X.An.5.7.26;’; line 3, omit ‘Ar.Pax 47’; line 4, before “πῶς” insert ‘δ. μὲν S.El.61, 547, OC995, Ar.Pax 47;’; for ‘to...remarked’ read ‘you cannot think how much, how well, etc. (cf. οἶμαι vi. 1)’

s.v. δοκέω I. 1b, add ‘, cf. 1649, Th.650 (s.v.I.).’ and in 3b delete ‘: rarely.. 650’

s.v. δοκέω II. 4, after ‘Pl.R.487d:’ add ‘without dat., X.An.4.5.1, etc.:’ and for ‘without μοι, X.An.4.5.1’ read ‘not parenth., opp. τὸ ἀληθές, in seeming, J.AJ 19.2.1’

s.v. δοκέω II. 5, after ‘E.Hec.295;’ add ‘δοκέων, opp. ἀδόκητος, Pi. N.7.31, Trag.Adesp.482 (lyr.);’

s.v. δοκή, add ‘III. ambush, plot, Id. (pl.), cf. eund.s.v. ἐν δοκῇ.’

s.v. δοκιμείον, add ‘II. an object grouped with gold φιάλαι in an inventory, Inscr.Delos 1449 Aabii 32 (ii B.C.).’

s.v. δόκος I, add ‘b. perh. expectation, LW 1170.14.’

s.v. δόκος, add ‘III. = ἐνέδρα, Hsch. s.v. ἐς δόκον; cf. Archil.66 and δοκή (Add.).’

δολιχεύς, ἔως, ὁ, = δολιχοδρομεύς (Add.), BSA26.213 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Pi.O.12 tit. (v.I.).

δολιχοδρομεύς, ἔως, ὁ, long-distance runner, Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens 3.413 (Kara Baulo, Asia Minor).

δολοποιέω, practise fraud, MAMA 3.225 (Corycus).

s.v. δολορράφος, insert ‘(parox.)’

s.v. δολοφόνος, insert ‘(parox.)’



Δομιτιανός, name of a month in Egypt (= Phaophi), μὴν Δ. *POxy.* 237 viii 43, *PLond.* 2.259.99 (both under Domitian).

s.v. δομοτέκτων, add 'Jahresh. 23 Beibl. 183 (Thrace)'

Δονάκεια [ἄκ], τό, festival founded by Δόναξ at Delos, *Inscr. Delos* 366 A 54, al. (iii B.C.).

s.v. δονακοφίτης, delete the article.

s.v. δόναξ II. 4, substitute 'for δ. ὑπολύριος, v. ὑπολύριος (with Add.)'

s.v. δόξα III. 1, after 'Sol. 13.4' add 'πρὸς πάντων'

s.v. δόξα III. 2, add 'b. δόξαν ἀπομερίζω show respect, c. dat., Lxx 2 Ma. 15.2; δόξαι distinctions, ib. 4.15.'

s.v. δορίκρανος, for 'spear-headed' read 'spear-heading'

δορίστεπτος, ον, = δοριστέφανος, 'Ρωμαίων ἀρχάν prob. in Limen. 46

δορκάδοθήρας, ον, δ, gazelle-hunter, *PCair. Zen.* 744.1 (iii B.C.).

s.v. δορκάς, add 'II. = ἀστράγαλος, Herod. 3.63; cf. δορκάλις II.'

δόρκος, δ, or δόρκον, τό, memory, *Alcm. ap. El. Gud.* 395.52 s.v. μνήμη (= *EM* post 589.16 codd. *Par.* 2630, 2638).

δοροδόκιον, τό, beam, transom, *PMerton* 39.5 (iv/v A.D., pl.).

s.v. δόρυ, line 8, after 'Hec. 5' add 'Tr. 479, 868'

s.v. δόρυ, add 'III. Boeot. pl. δόρα, as measure of length, *Rev. Et. Gr.* 10.29 (Thespieae, iii B.C.)'

δορύπαλος, gloss on ἐγχεσπαλος, Hsch.

s.v. δορυφόρημα, after 'cf.' add '337e (prob.)'

s.v. δορυφόρος, insert '(parox.)'

δόρωμα, ατος, τό, prob. = δόρωσις, *PMich. Zen.* 37.9 (iii B.C.).

s.v. δοικηνάριος I, add 'v. δωκενάριος (Add.)'

s.v. δούλειος, delete 'Pi. Fr. 223.'

s.v. δουλεύω 3, for "τινά" read "ἀλλήλοισ"

s.v. δούλος (B), after 'cf.' insert 'Hippon. 74 (dub.)'

δούλων, ατος, δ, term of abuse (δούλος), Hsch.

δούμος, δ, a religious association, *AP* 7.222.3 (Phld.), *CIG* 3439 (Lydia, iii A.D.), *Ath. Mitt.* 35.144 (Serdica).

s.v. δοχεύς, add 'II. master of ceremonies, introducer, *BCH* 51.220 (Thasos).'

δοχμάς, ἄδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. = δοχμία, ὁδός *Delph.* 3(4).42.8.

s.v. δόχμιος, line 2, for "ἐμβάνειν" read "ἐμβαίνειν"

s.v. δράγμα, add 'IV. δράγμα τὸν τῆς σταφυλῆς βότρυ, καὶ τὰς φοινίκιναις βαλάνους, Hsch.'

s.v. δραγματιγέω, for 'BGU' read 'BGU 1511.8 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. δραγματιγία, for 'ib.' read 'ib. 1513 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. δρακόντειος, for 'Luc. Philops. 4' read 'Luc. Philops. 24'

s.v. δρακτόν, add 'v. διακτος in Addendis.'

s.v. δράκων I, omit 'dragon'; in iv. 4 and s.vv. δράκαινα etc. for 'dragon' read 'serpent'

δράκωνάριος, δ, bearer of the serpent-standard, *MAMA* 1.218 (Laodicea Combusta).

δράπετᾶγώνιον, τό, prison for runaway slaves, *BGU* 1881.7 (i B.C.).

δράψ, δ, perh. = δραπέτης, *Ar. Fr.* 768.

s.v. δράω, line 7, after '1448<sup>b</sup> I' add 'also in Ion. Prose, Hp. *Morb. Sacr.* 15'

s.v. δρεπανουργός, for 'sword-maker, armourer' read 'sickle-maker'

δρίλοπότης, ον, δ, cup in the form of a phallus, *Sch. Juv.* 2.95 (dub.).

s.v. δριμύς II, after 'Cond. 18' add 'cf. *PCair. Zen.* 33.15 (iii B.C.; gen. masc. δριμύος)'

s.v. δρίφος, add 'Theoc. 15.2 in *PAntin.*; δ. Συρακούσιοι *EM* 287.50, cf. Hsch.'

δριωτός, ἡ, ὄν, dub. sens. in *καναστ(ραῖ)ον* δ. *Supp. Epigr.* 1.414.6 (Gortyn, iv B.C.), perh. wooden.

s.v. δρομιάφιον, add '(fort. leg. δρομιάφιον). and transp. article.

s.v. δρομικότης, for 'fleetness.. 18.' read 'the quality of the δοομικός, as a non-existent word, *Simp. in Cat.* 214.18.'

δρομίσσω, dub. sens., *Theognost. Can.* 14.

s.v. δρόμος I. I, line 4, after 'Luc. *Dom.* 10' insert 'δρόμους ἀπελαύνω τὸν ἵππον ride off at a gallop, *Aristid. Or.* 49(28).5'

Δρούσαιος, δ, a month in Cyprus beginning Apr. 2, prob. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.144.14.

Δρουσιεύς, ὄως, δ, an Egyptian month (= Epeiph) in Caligula's calendar, *PLond.* in *PRyl.* ii p. 381 (40 A.D.), *CPR* 242.16, 36 (40 A.D.), *PSI* 8.908.19 (43 A.D.; dat. Δρυσί).

Δρουσιλλῆος, δ, an Egyptian month (= Pauni) in Caligula's calendar, μὴν Δ. *BGU* 7.1660.12, *Mich. Pap.* 622 in *JE* 413.185 (both 41 A.D.).

s.v. δρυμός II, add 'parox. δρύμα, acc. to Gramm. in *Reitzenstein Ind. Lect. Rost.* 1890/91 p. 9'

δρυόφονον, τό, a plant, *Lepidium draba*, *Plin. HN* 27.73.

s.v. δρύοχοι I, add 'defined as ribs of a ship, = νομείς, *Procop. Goth.* 4.22'

s.v. δρύς, line 2, after '664.23' add 'masc. also in *POxy.* 2113.18 (iv A.D.)'

s.v. δρωπακιστής, add 'II. applied to one who uses wax for peeling the gold from gilded statues, *Sch. Juv.* 13.151.'

δύβρις, = θάλασσα, *Asclep. Myrl. ap. Sch. Theoc.* 1.118.

δύήμερον, τό, two days, *PJena* 4.2 (v/vi A.D.).

s.v. δύναμις II. 5, after 'object,' add 'D.S. 4.51 (pl.)'

s.v. δύναμις v, after '2.' insert 'square root, *Pl. Tht.* 147 d. b. and after "μήκος," for 'Pl. *Tht.* 147d' read 'ib. 148a'

s.v. δυναστεύω I, before '—Pass.' add 'of χαρακτήρες τῆς λέξεως, stand out, be most important, *D.H. Dem.* 8'

s.v. δύο, line 13, for 'δυοῖσι ib.' read 'δυοῖσι(v) *Hippon.* in *PSI* 9.1089.6, *Hdt.* 1.'

s.v. δυοκαίδεκα, add 'gen. -δέκων *Alc.* 75.'

δυοτρίαντον [τ], τό, a thirty-second part, *PCornell* 20.13, al. (iv A.D.).

s.v. δύπτης, before 'Call.' insert 'of birds, καύηκες', omit 'Opp. Adj.,' and add at end 'Opp. *H.* 2.436'

δύσανάφορος, ον, slow-rising, of constellations, *Serv. ad Virg. G.* 1.32 (Daniel).

δύσανεύρετος, ον, = δυσεύρετος, *Cyran.* 21.

s.v. δυσανιών, substitute 'δυσανίως, = foreg., *Critias* 42 D. codd. of *Galen* (v.l. *δυσήμιος*): neut. *δυσανίων*, τό, *Plu.* 2.106d (-ιών codd.).'

δυσάνυστος [ᾶ], ον, difficult of accomplishment, *πρᾶξις Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).250.

δύσαποπλῦτος, ον, hard to wash out, *Sch. Pl. R.* 429e.

s.v. δυσαρεστέω, line 3, for "δ. ὅτι" read "δ. ὅτε τις.."

δυσβάυκτος (ᾶ), αὐδὰ voice of a bitter cry, *A. Pers.* 574 (lyr.).

s.v. δυσγενής, add 'III. cowardly, *Adv. δυσγενῶς* ἔχειν πρὸς ψυχρολουσίαν *Agathin. ap. Orib.* 10.7.5.'

s.v. δυσγρίπιστος, add '(the sophist Stagirus in *Gregor. Nyss. Ep.* 26, ed. G. Pasquali, 1925)'

s.v. δυσεγκαρτέρητος, add 'prob. in *Plu.* 2.36b, spelt *δυσεκκ-* in *Phld. D.* 1.12 (cf. *ἀνεκκαρτέρητος*)'

s.v. δυσεκκαρτέρητος, substitute '=δυσεγκ-, q.v.'

s.v. δυσεκλήπτως, transfer '(leg. *δυσεξάλειπτον*)' to end of previous article.

δυσεμπέλαιστος, ον, making approach difficult, *θάλασσα An. Par.* 1.179.

s.v. δυσεξάλυκτος, after 'avoid,' add 'λοιμὸς δ. *Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht* p. 9 (Troketta), cf.'

δυσεξέταστος, ον, hard to be searched out, *Ptol. Harm.* 1.8.

s.v. δυσήκοος II, after 'S. Fr. 220' add '(= S. *Oxy.* 2081(b) *Fr.* 4)'

s.v. δυσθετέω I, add 'to be in difficulty, *Διηγῆσεις* iv 40'

δυσκατάσχετος, ον, difficult to stop, of a haemorrhage, *Afric. Cest.* p. 61 V.

δύσκερκος, ον, epith. of σαύρα (dub. sens.), *Sch. Theoc.* 2.58.

δύσκληστος, ον, grievously spun, δ. μίτος *Μοιρῶν Gött. gel. Anz.* 1897.410 (cf. *MAMA* 5.30).

s.v. δυσκρασία, for 'Stoic. 3.216' read 'Stoic. 2.216'

δύσμα, ατος, τό, setting sun, west, *Inscr. Delos* 1417 C 73 (ii B.C.).

δυσμετάγωγος [ᾶ], ον, hard to tame or break in, *θρέμμα Afric. Cest.* p. 22 V.

s.v. δύσσοος, for 'Riv... 266' read 'Supp. *Epigr.* 4.30.28'

s.v. δύσταλτος, read "δύσσταλτος" and transpose.

s.v. δυσπλήμων, add 'S. *Oxy.* 2077 *Fr.* 1'

s.v. Δύστρος, add 'cj. in *Anaxipp.* 1.41'

s.v. δυσυπνήτως, delete the article.

s.v. δυσύποιστος, add 'Adv. -ως, ἔχειν πρὸς τι *Agathin. ap. Orib.* 10.7.27 (-υπνοιστ-)'

s.v. δύσφθαρτος, for 'not easily spoilt.. (Comp.),' read '2. not easily affected by gastric χυμοί. a. not liable to ferment or turn acid, *Gal.* 8.42, *Hices. ap. Ath.* 3.87d. b. not easily assimilated, *Diph. Siph. ap. Ath.* 3.121c, *Xenocr. ap. Orib.* 2.58.146 (Comp.); so prob.'

δυσχερασμός, δ, irritation, anger, *Phld. Lib.* p. 80.

s.v. δωδεκαῖς, for 'Att.' read 'also δωδεκαῖς'; for 'SIG<sup>2</sup>.. ii B.C.' read 'SIG<sup>2</sup> 438.199 (= *Michel* 995 D 34; *Delphi*, v B.C.)'; and after 'etc.' add 'δωδεκαῖδα βούτρυφρον *SIG*<sup>3</sup> 604.9 (*Delphi*, ii B.C.)'

δῶδεκάπεδος [ᾶ], ον, twelve feet long, *Delph.* 3(5).86 (iv B.C.).

δωδεκάσημος, v. δωδ- (Add.).

δωδεκαδραχμία, ἡ, twelve-drachm tax on boats, *PMich. Zen.* 60.2 (iii B.C.).

δωδεκαῖος, δ, or -αῖον, τό, coin worth twelve (obols?), *Rev. Arch.* 3(1934).40 (*Amphipolis*, iii/ii B.C.), 6(1935).32 (ibid., ii B.C.).

δωδεκαῖς, ἰδος, ἡ, v. δωδεκαῖς (Add.).

s.v. δωδεκάσημος, add 'in Prosody, of the length of 12 short syllables, *Mar. Vict.* p. 49 (duod-).'

δωδεκάστολος, ον, vâes in a squadron of twelve, prob. in *E. I. A.* 277 (lyr.).

δωδεκάχαλκία, ἡ, tax of twelve χαλκοῖ, *PHib.* 1.112.8 (iii B.C., abbrev.).

δωκενάριος, = δοικηνάριος, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.1097 (Arabia).

s.v. δώμημα, add 'BMus. *Inscr.* 829b (Cnidos)'

s.v. δώμησις, for 'and.. Hsch.' read 'building, *Arch. Anz.* 19.8 (*Milet.*, pl.), *Hsch.*; also -ητύς, ὅς, ἡ, Id.'

s.v. δωρεά II, line 4, after '(iv B.C.);' add 'also δωρεῖς *SIG* 851.17 (*Smyrna*, ii A.D.), L. Robert *Études Anatoliennes* 388 (*Limyra* in *Lycia*);'

δωρεακός, δ, official or employee of a δωρεά, *BGU* 1540.3 (iii B.C.); cf. *χρειακός*.

s.v. δωρέω I, line 3, after 'Pass.' add 'ἐκ θεῶν.. μηχαναὶ δωροῦνται *Sch. Pi. P.* 1.74;'

s.v. δωρίτης, add 'Sch. *Pi. O.* 8.101'

s.v. δωρογραφία, delete the article.

δωρύφιον, τό, wedding-gift, *PHamb.* 1.87.11 (ii A.D.), *Mitteis Chr.* 290 ii 7 (vi A.D.).

s.v. δωσίβιος, for 'Mus. Belg. 16.70' read 'Eleg. in *BCH* 50.529 (*Marathon*, ii A.D.)'



s.v. **δωσίπυγος**, for "ον..ἀφέλεια" read 'Adj., of a woman, compliant, Suid. s.v. ἀφέλης'

**δῶω**, Cret. = ζῶ, BCH61.334 (Dreros, vi B.C.).

s.v. **ἑάν**, line 2, after '(iv B.C.)' add 'Chalcidian *ἑάν* Supp. Epigr.4.64.5 (Sicily, vi B.C.)'

s.v. **ἑάνπερ**, for 'v. εἰ B. II' read 'ἥνπερ, ἄνπερ, strengthd. for ἑάν, ἥν, ἄν (cf. εἴπερ), that is to say if. *ἑάνπ.* A.Pers.529, E.Med.727, Pl.Tht.166b, etc.; *ἑάνπερ* γε Id.Phil.89b; *ἥνπ.* Ar.Lys.551, X.Cyr.4.6.8; *ἥγε* Id.Eg.10.11; *ἥνπ.* Pl.Ti.90c, Lg.631c, D.20.22'

s.v. **ἑαυτοῦ**, line 10, after '517.16' add 'acc. pl. fem. *εὐτάς* BCH59.55.18 (Larissa, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἑάω**, add 'III. = καταλείπω, leave behind one, τέκνα MAMA 6.215 (Apamea, iii A.D.), cf. ib. 124 (Heraclea Salbake; aor. Med.); bequeath, ἀνδριάντα πλατ(ε)ία ib. 176 (Apamea).'

For "**ἑάων**" read "**ἑάων**"

s.v. **ἑβδομαγέτης**, before "ον" add 'Dor. -ας,' and for 'to whom .. month' read 'perh. Leader of the Seventh, i.e. Leader associated with the seventh day'

s.v. **ἑβδόματος**, for "ον" read "η, ον"

**ἑβδομηκοντάδραχμος**, on, with a salary of seventy drachmas, PMich.Zen.66.11 (iii B.C.).

**ἑβδομηκοντάετης**, ἐς, seventy years old, Supp.Epigr.6.138.3 (Phrygia, written -μαικ-).

**ἐγγάμιστή**, betrothed, ἐδνωτήν· ἐγγαμιστήν νυμφίω, Hsch. (ἡ νύμφιον, Cyr.).

**ἐγγάστριον**, τό, foetus, Cat.Cod.Astr.8(1).175, al.

s.v. **ἐγγίζω** II. 1, after 'Plb.18.4.1' add 'τοῖς τελείοις D.H. Comp.14'

s.v. **ἐγγονος** 2, add 'dub. sens. in S.Ichn.222'

s.v. **ἐγγονος** sub fin., after '(Samos, iv B.C.)' add 'IG12(3).1296.22 (Thera, ii B.C.)'

For "**ἐγγραυλῖς**, ἰδος" read "**ἐγγραυλῖς**, εως"

s.v. **ἐγγυάω** I. 1, after 'hand over as a pledge' add 'v. ἐγγύη I fin. in Addendis'

s.v. **ἐγγύη** I, after 'Chrm.165a' add '(v.l. ἐγγύα, imper. of ἐγγυάω; fort. leg. ἐγγυᾶ as imper. Med.)'

s.v. **ἐγγυθήκη**, after 'Hegesand.45' add 'Inscr.Delos372 B30 (iii/ii B.C.)'

**ἐγγων**, ονος, δ, ἡ, grandchild, CIJud.1.140 (Rome).

s.v. **ἐγδάκτυλος**, for 'IG2.809<sup>b</sup>195' read 'IG2<sup>2</sup>.1629.428,429, Supp.Epigr.3.137 iii 12 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐγείρω** II. 2, add 'b. ἐν Ἀθήναις ἐγηγερμέναις in A. after her revival, Afric.Cest.p.19 V.'

s.v. **ἐγκαθίστημι** I, add '2. put a cargo on board, PWarren5.6 in Aegyptus 13.242 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐγκαίριος**, for 'PGrenf.1.64' read 'in PGrenf.1.64 εὐκαιρεῖαν (= εὐκαιρία) is prob.'

s.v. **ἐγκαίω** IV, add 'c. acc., διλ..ἀμυδὸν καὶ ὕρην Melanges Glots872 (Macedonia, ii A.D.)'

For "**ἐγκᾶνᾶχάομαι**" read "**ἐγκᾶνᾶχέομαι**"

s.v. **ἐγκάρδιος**, after "ον" add '(ος, α, ον Horap.1.7)' and after 'in the heart,' insert 'ψυχῇ Horap.1.c.;

s.v. **ἐγκάρδιος** II. 2, for 'Roussel.236 (Delos,' read 'χαλκοῦν Inscr.Delos 1442 B58; ξύλινον ib.59'

s.v. **ἐγκάρδιος**, add 'III. ἐγκαρδία, ἡ, a gem, Plin.HN37.159.'

**ἐγκαρπίζω**, τινά τινος implant a thing in a person, Orac.Chald.ap.Synes.Insomm.3.

s.v. **ἐγκαρπος** I, add '2. pregnant, Historian in Suid.s.v.'

s.v. **ἐγκαταπλέκω**, after '2.494a' add 'metaph., τινά τισι D.H. Comp.12'

**ἐγκαταρδεύω**, water or irrigate in, τινι, metaph., Polystr.p.87 W.

s.v. **ἐγκατασπείρω**, after 'Ph.2.673' add '(i.e. v.l. for κατέσπειρεν 2.420)'

s.v. **ἐγκαταταράσσω**, add '(sed leg. ἔλικά τεταραγμένην)'

**ἐγκαταφύτεύω**, plant in, implant, Hsch.s.v.ἐγκαφότευε.

s.v. **ἐγκαυλέω**, substitute 'v. ἐκκαυλέω in Add.'

**ἐγκαυσίμος**, on, painted in encaustic, IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 iii 63 (Epid., iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐγκαυστήρια**, add 'sg., cautery-iron, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1534.61'

s.v. **ἐγκέλευσμα**, add 'word of command, ἀφ' ἐνός ε. J.AJ19.1.14'

**ἐγκεύθω**, poet. ἐνικεύθω, conceal, contain, σορὸς ἥδ' ἐνικεύθει Ἐρμαῖον Supp.Epigr.6.635 (Termessus, ii A.D.).

**ἐγκήρυκτος**, on, advertised with a view to tenders, Theognost.Can.83.

s.v. **ἐγκλίνω** I, add '8. Pass., lie down, pass the night, perh. of incubation in a temple, Semon.(?) in PLit.Lond.53<sup>v</sup>.10.'

s.v. **ἐγκλισις** I. 4, for 'a singer's' read 'the' and after 'voice,' add 'D.H.Dem.54 (pl.).'

s.v. **ἐγκοληβάζω**, for "κόλοις" read 'κόλαις (sic)'

s.v. **ἐγκολλάω**, add 'II. treat with cement, τῶν λίθων τὰ κροιά, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39.68 (Oropus, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐγκολπίας**, add 'SenecaQN5.8.1'

s.v. **ἐγκόμβωμα**, for 'Thd.' read 'Sm.'

s.v. **ἐγκονέω**, after 'Ar.Au.1324:' add 'Ep. impf. ἐγκονέεσκον Euph. in Philol.90.137:'

s.v. **ἐγκόπτω** I. 1, add 'b. sens. obsc., Pass., IG12(3).536(Thera, vi B.C.), deleting the ref. in 2.

**ἐγκότιος**, on, = ἔγκοτος I, δμεις δαίμονες ἐνκότιοι αὐτῷ γένοισθε Supp.Epigr.6.802 (Cyprian Salamis).

s.v. **ἐγκρατής** III, add '3. member of the Encratite sect, Supp. Epigr.6.348,349 (Lycaonia, iv A.D.)'

**ἐγκράτια**, poet. -ῖη, ἡ, sect of Encratites, Berl.Sitzb.1932.797 (Isauria, iv A.D.).

**ἐγκρίτης**, οὐ, δ, judge who admits entrants to athletic contests, WienerDenkschr.44 (1896).30 (Hieropolis Kastabala, pl.).

s.v. **ἐγκρύπτω** 2, add 'Arist.Juv.470<sup>a</sup>16 (Pass.)'

s.v. **ἐγκτησις**, after "-κτᾶσις" insert '(cf. ἐντᾶσις)'

For "**ἐγκυέομαι**," read '**ἐγκυέω**, to be impregnated with, χόλον AP7.385 (Phil.; ἐκκ-). 2. Pass.,'

**ἐγκυκλιᾶκος**, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the ἐγκύκλιον (ἐγκύκλιος IV), λόγος BGU914.5 (ii A.D.), cf. PMich.Teb.123<sup>r</sup>xxii 31, 123<sup>v</sup>vii 16,19 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἐγκύκλιος** III. 3, add 'ἐπιστολῇ ε. Lxx.Da.4.34b'

s.v. **ἐγκυκλος** II, before "ἐγκυκλον" add 'having a purple border all round, ταῦτα PCair.Zen.696.5 (iii B.C.); ἱμάτιον Phot.s.v.παράπηχυ:'

**ἐγκυριεύω**, to be in control, Callistr.Hist.4.

For "**ἐγκυσίκωλος**" read "**ἐγκυσίχωλος**"

s.v. **ἐγκωμικός**, delete the article.

s.v. **ἐγρηνται**, add 'cf. ἀγρέω.'

**ἐγχασμάομαι**, = ἐγχάσκω, v. ἐγχημώμενοι.

s.v. **ἐγχειρογάστωρ**, for 'Cleanth...16' read 'Anon.ap.Ath.1.4d'

s.v. **ἐγχερα**, delete the article, cf. Rev.Arch.5(1935).215.

**ἐγχλῖαω**, to get warm, prob. in Nic.Fr.68 (ἐνχλ-).

s.v. **ἐγχλῖω**, for "[ι]" read "[ι]"

s.v. **ἐγώ**, line 4, after "ἐγώγε" add '(nom. and dat.)'

s.v. **ἐγώ**, line 6, after "ἐμίνγα" add 'Sophr.86, A.D.Pron.81.20, ἐμίνγα'

s.v. **ἐγώ** I, add ': ἐγώπερ Supp.Epigr.8.11 (Tiberias, perh. iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐγώ** II, after "ἐμείο" add 'Il.1.174, al.,': for "ἐμίν" read 'ἐμίν (for ἰ see A.D.Pron.81.9)'

s.v. **ἐγώ** III, after "νῶν" add 'A.Ch.234,'

s.v. **ἐδνον**, before "τό" add '(prob. *φέδνον*, but *εδν* [Pap. in Corinn.4.16])'

s.v. **ἐδος** I. 3, after 'Paus.8.46.2' add 'D.C.51.1, 59.28'; for 'ε. ὑπαίθριον D.C.51.1' read 'D.C.48.14'

s.v. **ἐδωδός**, after 'Aēr.' add '4,'

**ἐδωλή**, ἡ, seat, Naukratis ii. 68.

s.vv. **ἐέλμεθα**, ἐελμένος, add ': but ἐελμένοι is for ἐελδόμενοι in Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht9 (Lydia, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐθέλω**, line 12, delete 'nor in Aeol.'; line 15, after 'both forms in' add 'Sapph.1.17,24, in'

s.v. **ἐθήμων**, delete 'c. dat., ἐλπίδι'

**ἐθνιάρχης**, on, δ, = ἐθνάρχης I. 2, CIJud.1.719 (Argos).

**ἐθνικογράφος** [ᾶ], δ, cataloguer of names indicating nationality, interpol. in Suid. s.v. Νακῶνη.

**ἐθνυμών**, ὄνος, δ, (ἔθνος) dub. sens., Hdn.Gr.1.33, 2.735.

s.v. **εἰ**, before 'indecl.' add "τό," and at end '(ἡ εἰ is the diphthong, Sch.TIl.1.799)'

s.v. **εἰ** A. 2, add 'e. εἴθε γάρ, = εἰ γάρ, Diog.ap.D.L.6.52, Hsch., Suid. s.v. εἰ γάρ, Phot.p.44 R., Sch.rec.A.Th.550; condemned by Moer.p.161 P.'

s.v. **εἰ** B. II, add '3. for ἑάν, ἥν, ἄν θάπτον c. subj., as soon as, see ταχύς c. 2.'

s.v. **εἰ** B. VII. 3 e, delete 'siquis alius,' before 'E.Andr.' and after 'Pl.R.501d' add '(cf. si quisquam alius Cic.Brut.33.126)'

s.v. **εἰα** ad fin., after 'S.Ichn.87,' add 'Fr.221.4(v. POxy.1x Pl. iv),'

For "**εἰβάτας**" read "**εἰβᾶτας**"

s.v. **εἴβω**, add 'cf. εἰθῆ· εἴβηται, Hsch.'

**εἶδε**, v. ἥδη in Add.

s.v. **εἰδήμων**, before 'Hermog.' add 'Rhet.Anon. in POxy.410.27,'

s.v. **εἶδος** III, add '4. special proposition i.e. one belonging to a particular subject, opp. τόπος, Arist.Rh.1358<sup>a</sup>31.'

s.v. **εἶδος**, add 'V. dub. sens. in χιλίарχοι λογχοφόροι εἶδους Βιθυνῶν δευτέρων Bull.Soc.Alex.7.64.'

**εἰδοσύνη**, ἡ, knowledge, Jahresh.30 Beibl.204 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).

s.v. **εἰδοφόρος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **\*εἶδω** B, line 11, after "ἴσαμι" add '(q.v. cum Add.)'

s.v. **εἶδω** B, line 19, transfer 'also ἰδέμεν Pi.IV.7.25' to A, line 5, after 'Ep. ἰδέειν'; line 21, for 'Pl.Smp.119a' read 'Pl.Smp.199a'; in B. 3 ad fin., after 'omitted,' add 'D.4.18,'

s.v. **εἰκασμός**, add 'b. estimate of yield on land, PCair.Zen.147.3 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **εἰκῆ** I, add '2. without cause, UPZ108.24 (i B.C.)'

s.v. **εἰκῆ**, add 'IV. willingly, readily, D.30.20; of one's own free will, Antiph.217.7.'

s.vv. **εἰκοβोल-έω**, -ία, for 'talk(ing) at random' read 'guess(ing)'

s.v. **εἰκονίζω** I, for 'from a pattern' read 'a document'

s.v. **εἰκονιστής**, for 'registrar' read 'scribe, copyist'

s.v. **εἰκοσάγωνος**, after "τὸ εἰ." add 'i.e. the dodecahedron,'

**εἰκοσάδραχμος**, on, of twenty drachmae, τιμή PLond.3.1157<sup>v</sup>.8 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **εἰκοσάπρωτος**, for 'OGI629.10 (Palmyra)' read 'Petersen-Luschan Reisen in Lykien 38'

**εἰκοσέτηρος**, on, = εἰκοσέτης, Classical studies presented to E.Capps 70 (Corinth, iii/iv A.D.).



s.v. εἰκοσέτης, add ': fem., *Supp.Epigr.* 3.543 (Thrace, iii B.C.)'  
s.v. εἴκω, transfer ' ; φερόμενοι... *Fab.* 16' from III to I. 1 and place after '12.48' in line 5, adding 'II.' before '24.716'  
s.v. Εἰλεῖθιον, add ' ; Ἰλνθῦιον *Inscr.Delos* 1421 Bb ii 2 (ii B.C.)'  
s.v. εἶλη I, add ' ; cf. ἔλα I and θερμέλη (Add.)'  
s.v. εἶλημα, add ' V. Lacon. *Ῥήλημα*, v. βήλημα.'  
s.v. εἶλω, line 6, after '13.408' add ' ; 3rd pl. ἄλεν 22.12' and line 8, after '13.524' add ' ; κατα-φελμένος *Leg.Gort.* 10.35'  
s.v. εἶλω B, line 4, after 'ib.203' add ' ; cf. ἀμφὶ κήρες εἰλεῦνται *Lyr.Adesp.* 2B' and in line 5 add 'II.' before '8.215'  
s.v. εἰμί, line 12, for 'CIG2664' read 'BMus.*Inscr.* 918 (ii/iii A.D.)'  
s.v. εἰμί, line 15, after '2.1328' add ' ; so codd. in Pl.R.352a, codd.BT in Id.*Sph.* 231a'  
s.v. εἰμί, line 17, for '165' read '88' and transfer ' ; also Boeot. ἐνθω *IG* 7.3172.88' to follow 'ib.1126' in line 15 ; line 34, after 'ἔασσα' add ' ; Πρακτικά Ἀρχ.Ἐταιρείας 1931.89 (Dodona, vi/v B.C.)'  
s.v. εἰμί E. I, for 'phrases. do a thing' read 'limiting phrases' ; and after 'Pl.*Plt.* 300c' ; add 'ἀριθμὸν εἶναι Id.*Ep.* 337c ;'  
s.v. εἶμι, line 6, after '2.440' add ' ; also εἶω *Sophr.* 48, εἶη *GDI* 4986.7 (Crete), (ἐπ-) *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.156 (Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.)' ; line 9, delete ' ; εἶμι... (Crete)' ; line 11, after 'Str.9.2.23,' add ' *Sammelb.* 6152.22, 6153.25 (Egypt, i B.C.)'  
εἰμινῶϊς, α, ον, Boeot. for \*ἡμινῶϊς, weighing half a mina, *BCH* 60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.) ; also ἡμινῶϊς, ibid.  
εἰνέτης, es, nine years old, *Call.Dian.* 14.  
s.v. εἶπερ II, after 'etc.' add ' ; εἰ μὴ πέρ γ' ἄμα αὐτὴ γένοιτ' ἂν γραῦς τε καὶ νέα γυνή *Ar.Nu.* 1183'  
s.v. εἶπον, line 3, after 'Pi.O.4.25 ;' add '3 sg. ἦπε *Clara Rhodos* 9.221 (Lindian decree, v B.C.) ;'  
s.v. εἶπον, line 5, for 'Dor.' read 'Aeol.'  
s.v. εἶρεσία I. I, for 'close to her throbbing breast' read 'beside the rhythmic beating of her breast (cf. ἐρέσσω II. I)'  
s.v. εἶρην, add ' ; cf. *Call.Fr.* 473'  
s.v. εἶρήνη I, add '2. assurance, making safe, τινος *Pap.* in *Mnemos.* 3.236 (iv A.D.)'  
s.v. εἶρω (A), line 2, after '(v. infr.)' add ' ; εἰρμένος prob. in *Poll.* 6.75 (codd. εἶργμ-)'  
s.v. εἶρω (B), after '11.137' add ' ; impf. 3 sg. εἶρεν *B.* 16.20.74'  
s.v. εἶς, line 8, after 'vowels' add '(exc. *Sapph.* 55 b.3,6D.)'  
s.v. εἶς I. 1b, omit 'and Ion.' and for ' ; Hdt.4..Ar.*Av.* 619' read ' ; in Pindar e.g. ἐς ἄνδρας *O.* 2.38, ἐς θεὸν *ib.* 7.31, but not freq. ; in Hdt. and Att. where persons stand for country or region, ἐς τοὺς συγγενεάς *Hdt.* 4.147 ; ἐς ἀνθρώπους ἀπόρους *Th.* 1.9 ; ἐς Πισίδας *X.An.* 1.1.11 ; also of coming before an assemblage, εἰς ὕμᾱς before your court, *Pl.Ap.* 17c, *D.* 18.103, etc. (cf. ἐς τὸν δῆμον *Th.* 5.45, etc.) ; also χωρεῖν ἐς and the like of attacking, *Th.* 4.95, *X.An.* 3.2.16, etc. ; ἔξει ἐς τὸν ἄνδρα *Ar.Eq.* 760. (In εἰς Ἀμμωνα *Id.Av.* 619, Ἄ. is the place, cf. *Str.* 17.1.42.)'  
s.v. εἶς I. 2, after 'D.S.14.117 ;' add 'τὰ παῖδια εἰς τὴν κοίτην εἰσὶν *Ev.Luc.* 11.7 ; εὐρέθη εἰς Ἀζωτον *Act.Ap.* 8.40 ;'  
s.v. εἶς, line 1, after 'μῖας, ἐνός' add '(acc. εἶνα only *Hdn.Gr.* 1.546) ; I g, line 9, after 'Ael.*NA.* 5.9 ;' add 'ἐν ἐνὶ taken together, total (of prices), *BCH* 60.119 (Delph.)'  
s.v. εἰσαγγελία I. I, add '(s.v.I. ; cj. προσαγγελία)'  
s.v. εἰσάγω II. 3 a, omit 'A.Eu...cf.' and after 'εἰσαγωγεύς II' add 'A.Eu.580, 582,'  
s.v. εἰσαγώγιον, add '2. office of the εἰσαγωγεῖς at Samos, *BCH* 59.478 (Samos, ii B.C.)'  
s.v. εἰσαῖω, add ' ; εἰσατεῖν *Id.Mul.* 1.4 ; εἰσατεῖ *ib.* 1.9'  
s.v. εἰσάκτης, add ' ; = εἰσηγητής, *Hsch.*  
εἰσανύω, prob. f.l. for ἀνύω in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).168 (Vett.Val.). For the article "εἰσαῦθις" read 'εἰς αὐθις *Ar.Ea.* 983, cf. εἰς II. 2 sub fin., *Pl.Smp.* 174e.'  
s.v. εἰσβάλλω II. 1, line 6, for 'country,' read 'region or place, ἐς τὸ πεδῖον *Hdt.* 2.39 ;'  
s.v. εἰσβάλλω II. 4, after 'begin,' add 'D.H.*Lys.* 17 ;'  
s.v. εἰσγραφή, add 'II. inscribing, τιμῶν (on statues), *IGRom.* 3.739 ix 60 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D., pl.)'  
εἰσδημέω, pay a visit, Ἀθήναζε *Eun.VSp.* 491 B.  
εἰσένεκτον, τό, tomb-building, τὸ περίβολον καὶ τὸ ἐν αὐτῷ εἰσένεκτον *MAMA* 4.85 (Synnada).  
s.v. εἰσέρχομαι, line 11, after 'visit,' add 'Men. in *PSI* 2.126.86,'  
s.v. εἰσκυκλέω I, omit ' ; cf. *Luc.Lex.* 8' and after 'Ar.V.1475' add ' ; bring in, *Luc.Lex.* 8'  
s.v. εἰσόδιος I, after 'PPetr.2p.54 (iii B.C.)' add ' ; entrance fee of a society, *Inscr.Delos* 1521.17 (ii B.C.) ;'  
s.v. εἰσοδος II. 4, after 'doctor,' add 'Men. *III* 2,'  
s.v. εἰσομαι II, add ' ; αἶς ἂν (sc. ἡμέραι) εἰς τὴν ἀρχὴν εἴσεται (subj.) *Supp.Epigr.* 3.378 C 12 (Delph., ii/i B.C.)'  
s.v. εἴσοψις, for 'spectacle' read 'regard, attention'  
εἴστελής, es, dub. sens., ἡμέραι εἴστελεις, opp. ἡμέραι ἀργυρικαί, *Pap.* in *Neue Heidelberger Jahrbücher* 1929 p.6 (ii A.D.).  
\*εἴσωνέομαι, buy up, only in aor. I εἴσπερμάμην, *IG* 2.1629.698 (iv B.C.).  
εἴσωφόριον, v. ἰσωφόριος (Add.).  
s.v. εἴτα I. 1, after 'SIG 1171 ;' add 'εἴτ' αὐθις *D.H.Comp.* 18 ;'  
s.v. εἴτακεῖν, add ' ; v. ἰτάω (Add.)'  
s.v. ἐκ, p. 499, line 1, for 'sat..Hdt.3.83' read 'remained in the middle, i.e. neutral, *Hdt.* 3.83' and transfer to I. 6 ad fin.

ἐκάβη, ἡ, = χοῖρος, *Orph.Fr.* 46 K.  
s.v. ἐκάς, add 'III. severally, *Nic.Th.* 345.'  
s.v. Ἐκαταῖος II, for 'or Ἐκάτειον...804' read '(-ειον in *Ar.V.* 804, *Lys.* 68 is v.l. in *Sch.* and for 'Ar.1.c.' read 'Ar.V.804'  
Ἐκάτηφόρια, τά, a festival at Eretria, *Ath.Mitt.* 59.77 (Eretria, iii A.D.).  
s.v. ἔκατι, after '(q.v.)' add 'A.Eu.71,'  
s.v. ἑκατοντάκις, insert '(parox.)'  
s.v. ἑκατοντάρχης, add ' : — written ἑκατονθάρχης *IGRom.* 3.1367 (Gerasa).'  
ἐκβοητικός, ἡ, ὄν, of musical συστήματα, suited to shrill cries, *Aristid.* Quint. 2.14.  
s.v. ἐκβράζω IV, for 'boil...water,' read 'surge out, dub. in' ἑκδαίνυμαι, eat up, *Nic.Fr.* 68.8 (imper. -δαίνεο).  
\*ἐκδάω, learn, pres. not in use, aor. Pass. ἐξεδάην *A.R.* 4.1565, *Man.* 6.469, cj. in *Thgn.* 1350.  
s.v. ἐκδέκτωρ, for 'one who...toil' read 'neut. pl. -ορα, ἐκδέκτορα πόνων (animals) relieving men from toils'  
s.v. ἐκδικος II. 1, before ' ; cf.' add 'ἔ. ἀνάγκη prob. in *B.Fr.* 20a.13S.'  
s.v. ἐκδιοικέω, for 'collect dues, etc.' read 'alienate' and before 'al.' insert '700.38 (ii B.C.)'  
s.v. ἐκδιοίκησις, for 'collection of dues' read 'alienation'  
ἐκδύγηρας, shedding its slough, of a serpent, cj. in *Dosiad.* *Ara* 14.  
s.v. ἐκείνος, after 'κήνος *Sapph.* 2.1' add '(also Dor., *SIG* 1025.25 (Cos), *GDI* 4998.4 (Crete))'  
s.v. ἐκηβόλος, line 7, after 'Agath.3.17' add ' ; neut. pl. as Subst., prob. slings, *J.BJ* 2.17.5'  
s.v. ἐκθαμβος, for 'Tab.*Defix.* 5.20' read 'Tab.*Defix.* *Aud.* 271.20 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.)'  
ἐκθεῖος, ὁ, uncle's son, cousin, *Rev.Bibl.* 41.577 (Syria).  
s.v. ἐκθερίζω, for 'PEdgar 27' read 'PCair.*Zen.* 155'  
s.v. ἐκθηλύνω, before 'make effeminate' insert 'make gentle as a woman, *Heraclit.* *All.* 59 ;'  
s.v. ἐκνηθίσκω II, for '27' read '20, al.'  
s.v. ἐκθρόσκω, after 'ἀπὸ τοῦ ὕπνου *Luc.*' insert 'Herm.71, cf.'  
s.v. ἐκκαϊδεκάκις, insert '(parox.)'  
ἐκκαϊδεκάπεδος, ον, sixteen feet long, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 ii 139 (Epid., iii B.C.).  
s.v. ἐκκαϊδεκαταῖος, add ' ; cf. *Afric.Cest.* p.22 V.'  
s.v. ἐκκαίω, add 'IV. ἐ. ὀπίσω τινός pursue with fierce enmity, *Lxx* 3 *Ki.* 20(21).21.'  
s.v. ἐκκαυλέω, before ' ; run' add '(ἐγκ- codd. in *Arist.Pr.* 926<sup>a</sup> 26, *Thphr.HPr.* 1.2.2)'  
s.v. ἐκκλησία, before ' ; ἡ' add 'Thess. ἐκκλησισία *BCH* 59.38 (Crannon)'  
ἐκκοίτιον, τό, = ἐκκοιτία, *Rev.Arch.* 3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.).  
s.v. ἐκκολυμβάω, for 'App.*Syr.* 6' read 'App.*Syr.* 56'  
s.v. ἐκκοπος, add ' ; ταῖς πράξεσιν *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).184 (fort. ἐγκοπτικός)'  
s.v. ἐκκορέω, for ' : prov...1.8' read ' . II. prob. sens. obs. in *Horap.* 1.8, cf. *Carm.Pop.* 25 ; v. κορικωρήν'  
s.v. ἐκκρουσις I, add 'b. interference with movement by a counter-acting force, *Arist.Mech.* 849<sup>a</sup> 30.'  
s.v. ἐκκρούω I. 1b, add ' : — Pass., δυοῖν φερόμενοι τὸ μὲν ἐ. πλεῖον is subjected to a counteracting force, *Arist.Mech.* 849<sup>a</sup> 7'  
s.v. ἐκκυέω, substitute 'v. ἐγκυέω.'  
s.v. ἐκκυμαίνω II, after 'II.' add 'cast ashore, *Heraclit.* *All.* 79 : —'  
s.v. ἐκκυνηγέσω, add 'fut. -έσω prob. in *A.Eu.* 231'  
ἐκλακέντα, gloss on ἐκκολαβήσαντα, *Hsch.*  
s.v. ἐκλειγμα, for 'melts...jujube,' read 'is licked out of a spoon, linctus,' and s.vv. ἐκλειγματώδης, ἐκλεικτικός, for 'lozenge' read 'linctus'  
s.v. ἐκλεκτικός I. 1, after '3.46' add ' ; capable of choosing, c. gen., *D.H.Lys.* 15'  
ἐκλικμός, = ἐκλικμάω, dub. in *PTeb.* 727.27 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. ἐκλογή, omit I. 5 and add 'III. ὑπὲρ ἐκλογῆς in *PRyl.* 157.6 (ii A.D.) of payment for the superior value (perh. orig. for the right of choosing), made by the recipient of the better portion in a division of property, cf. *PFior.* 47.14 (iii A.D. ; an exchange of property). 2. perh. balance in accounts, σὺν καὶ τῇ ἐγλ(ογῇ) *BGU* 362 vi 10 (iii A.D. ; read as τῇ ἐκλόγῳ and as τῇ ἐκ λόγου with a fem. noun understood) ; cf. *ib.* 64.10 (iii A.D.).'  
ἐκλόγισμα, ατος, τό, salary, *BGU* 1749.12 (i B.C.).  
s.v. ἐκλογιστία, add ' ; *PLond.* 5.1708.159 (vi A.D.). 2. office of ἐκλογιστής, *POxy.* 1436.23 (ii A.D.), *PGiss.* 48.1 (iii A.D.)'  
s.v. ἐκλογος (A), omit II.  
ἐκλογος (C), ὁ (also ἡ acc. to one view of ἡ ἐγλ. or ἐκλ. ; v. ἐκλογή III. 2 in Add.), or ἐκλογον, τό. The compd. is doubtful. ὑπὲρ ἐκλόγο(v) for arrears, may be short for ὁ τοῦ ἐκ λόγου in *Ostr.* 47 in *PFay.* In a large number of places it is possible to read either ἐκ λόγου (λόγος I. 1c) or ἐκλόγου (of) balance, e.g. in *PLond.* 1.131 (i A.D.) cited s.v. λόγος ; but no other form than ἐκλόγου from this supposed ἐκλογος has been found written in full.  
s.v. ἐκλύω II. 3 ad fin., for 'cease' read 'lose force'  
s.v. ἐκμακτος, for 'express' read 'moulded, modelled' and add ' ; τύπος *IG* 2.1534.64 (iii B.C.)'



s.v. ἐκμαλάσσω, add '—Pass., ἡ αἴσθησις, of the effect of pleasing sounds, D.H.Comp.12'

ἐκνεόω, *renew*, τὸν σῖτον καὶ τὰ ξύλα, 'Ελληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).

s.v. ἐκπαλῆς, add '2. *hurled out of their orbit*, cj. Coraes for ἐκ παλῶν in Plu.Lys.12.'

ἐκπάρθενος, *on*, *deflowered*, Sch.Theoc.2.40.

s.v. ἐκπέσσω, after "—πτω," add 'later —πτω Plu.2.683d, Ath.3.83f'

s.v. ἐκπιπράσκω, delete ', cf. Poll.7.9'

s.v. ἐκπλεθρίζω, for 'run...every time' read 'run out the πλέθρον, in a course which shortens every time'

s.v. ἐκπλεθρος, for 'in ἔ. ἀγών...narrowing' read 'ἀγών E.El.883; κῶλον ἐκπλεθροῦ δρόμου prob. in Id.Med.1181 (v.l. ἐκπλεθρον)'

s.v. ἐκπλέκω, add '2. *arrange, settle*, δ' ἔχω μετέωρον P.Bremen 17.10, cf. ib.11.35 (Pass.; both ii A.D.). 3. *extricate*, metaph., dub. in P.Teb.768.17 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐκπλεος I, add ' ; εἰκόνων Fronto Ep.Gr.1.4'

s.v. ἐκπλήγδην, before 'Suid.' add 'Theoc.24.56 (P.Antin.),'

s.v. ἐκποιέω II, add '2. *sens. dub.*, Hippon.6.'

ἐκπολύωρέω, *take care of*, κατὰ πάντας τρόπους —ηθείς Epicureus Herc.176 p.48 V.

s.v. ἐκπορεύω, line 5, after 'ib.8' add ' , cf. Milet.1(7).204 b 9' and for 'Id.' read 'Plb.'

s.v. ἐκπροθρύσκω, before 'aor.' add 'ἐκ δ' ἔθορε πρὸ φώσδε h.Ap.119;'

s.v. ἐκπτωσις, line 2, for 'rays from the sun' read 'vision from the eyes'

ἐκπώνω, Aeol. for —πίνω, ποτήριον prob. in Alc.52 (tm.).

s.v. ἐκρηγμα II. 1, add ' , cf. Lxx Ez.30.16 (—ρημα codd. plerique). b. *breach* in a dyke, Wilcken Chr.386.6 (iii B.C.), Sammelb.7174.18 (ἐκρηγμα; = Raccolta Lombroso 46 ἐκ χρῆ γῆς; i A.D.)'

s.v. ἐκρίπτω, after 'A.Pr.932; add 'cast off, [ἐσθῆτα] App.BC 2.126;'

ἐκσημιαφόρος, δ, = Lat. *ex imaginifero*, JRS14.71 (Lycaonia).

ἐκσογκώω, in Med., *load for oneself with σόγκοι*, τραπέζας Hegesand. 9 (written ἐξογκοῖτ' with pun on ἐξογκώω).

ἐκσπαστής, *on*, δ, *drawer out*, cj. Delitzsch for σκεπαστής in Lxx Ps.70(71).6; cf. δ ἐκσπασας με in Ps.21(22).10.

s.v. ἐκσπεύδω, add '(sed fort. leg. ἔα σπεύδε)'

ἐκστερίζω, = ἀποστερέω, 'Arch.Δελτ.11.57 (Larissa).

s.v. ἐκστροφῇ, add 'V. *diversion from the proper purpose*: ἐπ' ἐκστροφῇ to the *prejudice* of the rightful owner, Studi in onore di P. Bonfante 3.64 (ii A.D.), prob. in PGnom.10 (ii A.D.), teste Schubart; found also in Möller Pap.Berl.Mus.2.17 (i A.D.).'

s.v. ἐκσῶω, add ' : pf. Pass., PVat.11<sup>viii</sup> 22, al. (ii A.D.)'

s.v. ἐκσῶζω, after 'Pass.,' add 'Eup. in PSI11.1213.15 (parody of S.Ant.1.c.);'

s.v. ἐκταμιεύομαι I, add ' ; *entrust* to the keeping of an underling, ἐρίφους PCair.Zen.429 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. ἐκτείνω IV, substitute 'pronounce a vowel or syllable long, A.D.Adv.159.21, interpol. in D.H.2.58:—Pass., Id.Comp.14, A.D.Pron.27.2, al.'

s.v. ἐκτεκκώω, add at end ' ; cf. ἐστεκνόομαι'

s.v. ἐκτιμάω II, add ' ; χρήματα Supp.Epigr.9.72.43 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'

s.v. ἐκτιναγμός, for ' ; perh. *winnowing or threshing*' read '2. perh. *departure*'. Add '3. *disposal, sale of stock*, PFlor.209.13 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. ἐκτίνακτρον, for 'winnowing-shovel' read 'pl., *payment for the work of ἐκτινάσσειν*'

s.v. ἐκτινάσσω II, add '2. ἐκτινάξαι ἀποκινήσαι, Hsch. III. perform a kind of agricultural work, perh. *dig* or *hoe* up the ground, perh. *gather olives* (or fruit), PLond.3.1170.8,11 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. ἐκτομή II, add '4. *piece of weaving*, PTeb.703.95 (pl.), 113 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐκτραπελόγαστρος, after "ον" add '(or —γάστωρ, *oros*)'

ἐκτύχιζω (for \*ἐκτυκίζω), *dress with the τύκος*, in Att. fut. ἐκτυχιεῖ, δμαλῶς IG2<sup>2</sup>.1670.20.

s.v. ἔκτωρ, add ' : fem. Ἐκτόρειά χεῖρ E.Rh.762 (v.l. Ἐκτορέα)'

s.v. ἐκυρά, after 'mother-in-law' insert '(at first only husband's mother, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.55)'

s.v. ἐκυρός, after 'father-in-law' insert '(at first only husband's father, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.53)'

s.v. ἐκφέρω, add 'VI. Math., *divide*, παρὰ τῶν 5' (by six) Cat. Cod.Astr.8(1).173.'

s.v. ἐκφεύγω I b, add ' ; δίκην A.En.752'

ἐκφευκτέον, *one must avoid*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.168.

s.v. ἐκφοιτάω 2, add 'b. trans., *divulge*, ἐξεφοίτα' ἐθριάμβευεν, Suid.; cf. θριαμβεύω III.'

s.v. ἐκφορά I. 1, add 'b. *bier*, Supp.Epigr.9.4.16 (Cyrene, i B.C.).'

ἐκφόρησις, *ews*, ἡ, *carrying out*, Arg.E.Cyc.

s.v. ἐκφορτίζομαι, add 'II. Act., *unload* a ship, POxy.36 (ii/iii A.D.):—hence —ισμός, δ, *unloading*, ibid.'

ἐκφυλλάζω, *strip of leaves*, metaph., ἐξεφύλλασεν γένος A.Niob. in PSI11.1208.13; cf. ἐκφυλάσσει.

s.v. ἐκφυσίς II. 2, add ' ; in a horse, *spring of the neck*, Simon Ath.Eq.6, Hippiatr.115.'

s.v. ἐκχέζω, add ' , Historia 8.416 (Lebena, ἐσχ-)'

s.v. ἐκχέω, line 2, for ' , fut...χέω' read '(-χέω in E.Supp.773 is pres. subj.)' ; and in I. 3 add ' ; [εὐπραξίαν] see it slip away, A.Niob. in PSI11.1208.20'

ἐκχρηγή, ἐκχρηγμα, v. ἐκρηγμα (Add.).

s.v. ἐκών, alter "ἐκόν" add ' : fem. ἐκασσα Supp.Epigr.9.72.87 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), ἐκούσα ib.89 (ἐκασσα Aeolic, Choerob. in Theod.2.306)'

s.v. ἔλα I, after "γέλαν" add " , ἔλλα" and at end add ' ; also ἔλα : dat. ἔλα prob. cj. in Pi.Fr.123.8'

s.v. ἐλαθερής, for "εἰληθερής" read "εἰληθερής"

ἐλαιαλογέω, prob. to be read for ἐλαιο— in Lxx De.24.20, Ph.2.390.

s.v. ἐλαιηρός, omit '3. ...123.8.'

ἐλαιθερής, *es*, = εἰληθερής, ἐλαθερής, ὕδωρ Anon.ap.An.Ox.1.102.

ἐλαιοποιέω, *make into oil*, PSI9.1030.12 (ii A.D.).

ἐλαιοῦργισσα, ἡ, *female oil-worker*, PGot.22 (vi A.D.).

ἐλαιοχρηστῆς, *a*, δ, = ἐλαιοχρίστης, as a naval officer, Clara Rhodos 8.228 (Rhodes).

s.v. ἐλάσιος, after 'driving away' add ' ; at Argos, Ἐλάσιοι, οἱ, *Averters* of'

s.v. ἐλασμάτιον, before 'Dsc.' add 'Inscr.Delos 1443 A i 148, ii 61, 1449 A ab ii 21 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐλάτη III, delete '(but...5)' and add '2. the fruit enclosed by the spathe, Dsc.1.109.5.'

s.v. ἐλάφειος, after "ον" add '(but πήραν ἐλαφείαν v.l. Longus 3.15.3)' and after '(iii A.D.)' add ' ; of *deerskin*, Longus l.c.'

s.v. ἐλαφρός III. 1 b, for 'gentle, mild' read 'agreeable' and for ' , cf.' read ' ; cheerful, gay,'

s.v. ἐλεάω, add ' , BCH51.380 (Isiac hymn, Cyme [Aeolis])'

s.v. ἐλεγεινή, add ' ; cf. ἀλεγεινός'

s.v. ἐλεγος, for 'song,' read 'sad song or' ; line 2, delete "Ἀσίας" ; and line 5, for 'later...mourning' read 'lament, dirge'

s.v. ἐλεινολογία, add ' :—also —ημα, *atos*, τό, Sch.T II.21.70'

s.v. ἐλεθαινομένη, add ' ; cf. ἐλεγαίνω'

s.v. ἐλειοδιάκτος, delete the article.

For "ἐλεόθρεπτος" read "ἐλεόθρεπτος"

ἐλεορέω, *to be warden of marshes*, i.e. pastures, Rev.Phil.8(1934). 293 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

s.v. ἐλεσπίς, add ' , cf. Schol. and λέσπιν cum Add.'

s.v. ἐλευθερία I, add 'c. *manumission-document*, MAMA4.279 (Dionysopolis).'

s.v. Ἐλευθία, delete "Ἐλευθώ"

Ἐλευθώ, = Εἰλείθνια, Call.Del.276 (cj.), AP7.604 (Paul. Sil.), 9.268 (Antip. Thess.), cf. Hsch.

s.v. Ἐλευσίνιος II, for 'Eleusis' read 'Athens'

ἐλεφαντιώδης, *es*, οἱ ἐ. = οἱ ἐλεφαντιῶντες, Antyll. ap. Aët.3.9. (s.v.l.).

s.v. ἐλεφαντόκωπος, after 'ivory-hilted,' add 'ξίφος prob. in B. 17.48 (cf. Longus 4.21);'

Ἐλήγηρις, *ews*, ἡ, *epith. of Demeter* (διὰ τὸ ὑπὸ τῆς τοῦ ἡλίου ἑλης γῆραν), Eust.1197.53.

s.v. ἐλίκη III, add at end ' ; cf. ἡὶρος ἑλίκης IG1<sup>2</sup>.864'

s.v. Ἐλικών, add 'III. experimental instrument used by musical theorists, Ptol.Harm.2.2.'

s.v. ἐλκώ I, after '3.' add 'cauterize, πέλματα PMerton12.20 (i A.D.); cf. ἐλκωτικός II (Add.). 4.'

s.v. ἐλκυστός II, for 'refined, fine-drawn oil' read 'oil which may be drawn by the users' and after '(Stratonicea)' add ' , BSA27. 228 (Sparta, ii A.D.); ἀλείμματα ἐ. IGRom.3.804 (Aspendus); γυμνασιαρχία ἐ. BCH28.43 (Panamara); add 'but' before 'cf.'

s.v. ἔλκω, line 5, after 'etc.' add '(in Hdt. εἴρυσσας serves as aor.)'

s.v. ἔλκω II. 6, for "εἰκλυσμένων" read "εἰκλυσμένων"

s.v. ἐλκωτικός, add 'II. ἐλκωτική, ἡ (sc. ἐμπλαστρος), *caustic plaster*, PMerton12.15 (i A.D.).'

s.v. ἐλλαμπύνομαι, for 'Pass...λόγοις' read 'find an opportunity for distinction in, τῷ τῆς πόλεως κινδύνῳ ἰδίᾳ ἐ. Th.6.12, cf. App.BC3.66; without dat. expressed, Luc.Dom.1; glory in, τῷ ἔργῳ D.C.73.10, cf.'

s.v. Ἐλλανοδίκαι I, after 'Paus.5.9.5 sq.;' add 'at the Olympic games of Alexandria, Supp.Epigr.8.658 (sg., Coptos, iii A.D.);'

ἔλλατε, v. ἔλλαθα.

s.v. ἔλλειμμα, line 3, after '22.44' add ' , Ostr. cited Ostr.Bodl.i 49 note'

s.v. ἐλλειπόντως, after 'Plot.1.3.6; add 'deficiently, with insufficient force, Simp. in Epict.p.38 D.;'

s.v. ἐλλείπω I. 1, after 'E.El.609' add ' , cf. Th.5.103'

s.v. ἔλλατε, after 'Fr.292' add at end '(Call. Aet.Oxy.2079.17)'

s.v. Ἐλλήν III, delete ' ; Πυλῶν Ἐλλήνων D.18.304'

s.v. Ἐλληνιστί, for 'PTaur.1<sup>v</sup>4' read 'Mitteis Chr.31 v 4'

s.v. ἐλλιπής II. 2, add at end ' ; —εστέρως J.AJ19.1.17'

ἐλλιπές or ἐλλιστές, dub. *sens.* in Epich.183.

s.v. ἐλλύχινον, add '3. τὸ τοῦ ποδὸς ἐ. = θέναρ, Cyr.'

s.v. ἔλος 2, add ' ; glossed by σύμφυτος τόπος, ἡ χεῖλος ποταμοῦ, Hsch.; cf. ἔλη· σύνδενδροι τόποι, Id.'

ἐλοτρεφής, gloss on ἐλεόθρεπτος, Hsch.

ἐλπιδηφόρος, *on*, *bringing hope*, Theognost.Can.95.

s.v. ἐλπίζω I, line 16, after 'S.El.963' add ' ; ὥς c. fut. opt., E.El. 918', and in line 17 for 'Id.' read 'S.'

s.v. ἐλπίς, before 'v. ἔλπω' add 'ἡ ἐλπίδα IG1<sup>2</sup>.945;'



Ἑλυγεύς, δ, epith. of Dionysus in Samos, Hsch. (post ἐλί-βοτρύς).

s.v. ἔλυμα, for “ἔλυμα” read “ἔλυμα”, and add at end “[ῥ, cf. v.l. in Hes.Op.436.]”; for ‘stock’ read ‘share-beam’, and after “αἰών” add “(cf. εἰλυμα)”

s.v. ἔλυμος, for ‘, made..pipe,’ read ‘(one of the pair was κερασφόρος)’

ἔλυσ, ὅ, dub. sens., οἰκόπεδον ἐλὺ [κ]αὶ χέρ[σον] *Hesperia* 8.73 line 51 (=IG1<sup>2</sup>.325); cf. εἰλύ, ἔλος, ἐλεόθρεπτος (Add.).

s.v. ἔλχανος, after ‘Crete,’ add ‘*Inscr.Cret.* I. xxiii 5 (Feux-),’ For “ἔμβαθρα..τά” read ‘ἔμβαθρον, τό, right of entry, *PAuvom.* 2 B9 (i B.C.). II. pl., ἔμβαθρα’ and transfer the article.

s.v. ἔμβαίνω I. 5, add ‘c. enter into possession, εἰς κτήματα SIG 364.75 (Ephesus); of the lessee of sacred land, τὰν γὰν IG7.1739.5 (Thespiae): abs., ib.9, al.’

s.v. ἔμβαίνω II, add ‘: in fut., of the ἀρχά that assigns sacred land to a lessee, IG7.1739.10, *Mél.Navarrep.* 353 (both Thespiae)’

s.v. ἔμβάλλω III. 3, for ‘fall upon’ read ‘stow away’ ἔμβᾱμα, ατος, τό, entrance, doorway, *Arch.Eph.* 1911.56 (Caria, iv B.C.).

ἔμβᾶρέω, to be reluctant, hesitate, *BGU* 1816.9 (i B.C.).

For the article ἔμβᾶρος substitute ‘ἔμβᾶρος, ον, = νουνεχής, *Paus.Gr.Fr.* 163, *Suid.*; = μωρός, Hsch., οὐκ ἔμβᾶρος εἰ. — ἔμβᾶρος; ἀρχαῖσμός οὗτος ῥημάτων *Men.Fr.* 11 D., cf. *Id.Phasm.* 3.

ἔμβᾶρος, ον, pregnant, *Gloss.*

s.v. ἔμβασις I. 5, add ‘; lease of sacred land, IG7.1739.18; rent under such a lease, ib.12, 13, *Mél.Navarrep.* 353’

s.v. ἔμβατεύω I, for ‘*El.* 595’ read ‘*Fr.* 696.3’ and after ‘OT825:’ add ‘enter, πόλιν *E.El.* 595;’

For the article ἔμβατέω substitute ‘= ἔμβατεύω I, *Nic.Th.* 147 (v.l. — βοτ—), 804 (v.l. — βοτ—):—Med., c. acc., *Lyc.* 642. II. lead to pasture, *AP* 7.657 (Leon.)’

ἐμβλητος, ον, inlaid, πίνακας ἐμβλήτους γραφὰς ἔχοντας *Inscr.Delos* 1403 Bb ii 18, 1417 A ii 36 (ii B.C.).

ἐμβολάτωρ, ορος, δ, collector of dues, *POxy.* 126.15, *PMasp.* 5417 (both vi A.D.), etc.

ἐμβρῖμέω, impf. ἐνεβρίμει, = ὠργίζετο, c. dat., Stilpon in *Lex.Patimiacum* in *BCH* I.151 (*Rh.Mus.* 32.477).

ἔμβυσμα, ατος, τό, perh. stopper, plug, *Pland.* 144<sup>a</sup> 2 (pl., ἐνβ—; iii A.D.).

s.v. ἔμετοποιέομαι, add ‘:—Act., dub. in IG14.2577.13 (Xanten)’

s.v. ἔμμανής, place ‘: Comp. —έστερον *Luc.Am.* 14’ after ‘*VS* p.455 B.’

ἔμμετροποιός, Adj., composing in regular metres, *Phld.Po.* in *Eos* 29 p.19 (ἐνμ—).

s.v. ἔμμιονος, add ‘III. of dyes, fast, Hsch. s.v. δευσοποιόν.’

ἐμμόχλιον, τό, socket for a bar, K.Kourouniotes Ἑλευσινιακί.190 (Eleusis).

s.v. ἔμπαις, add ‘2. having children, *Muson.Fr.* 15 A (p.78H.)’

s.v. ἔμπαισμα, before ‘Eust.’ insert ‘*Inscr.Delos* 1412 a7 (ii B.C.),’

s.v. ἔμπαρίσταμαι, for ‘aor. 2 Act.’ read ‘pf. part. Act.’ and add ‘(v.l.)’

s.v. ἔμπᾱς, line 1, after ‘Trag., exc.’ add ‘dub. in *A.Ch.* 691, *Pr.* 187 (both anap.),’

s.v. ἔμπέδιος, add ‘2. = ἔμπεδος 2, constant, unfailing, *LW* 1522 bis (Cyme).’

ἐμπεδόμητις, ἴδος, δ, ἡ, of steadfast counsel, *Wiegand Mnemos.* 35.7 (Athens, iii B.C.).

s.v. ἔμπειράζω, add ‘II. (πεῖρα) ἐμπεπείρακται ἐμπεπόδισται, Hsch.’

s.v. ἐμπέλαινα, add ‘: sg. ἐμπέλαινον prob. in *Schwyzzer* 167(1) (*Hermes* 65.258).’

s.v. ἐμπελάω, delete ‘IG14.271 (Selinus),’

s.v. ἐμπίμπλημι II, omit ‘(with aor. Pass.)’ and transpose what is II. 2 to be IV. 4.

s.v. ἐμπίμπλημι III, line 6, after ‘21.607:’ add ‘c. dat., ἐμπίπλαται..αἵματι ὁ βωμός *Paus.* 3.16.10. IV. Med. and Pass.,’ In 2, for “ἐμπιπλάμενοι” read “ἐμπιμπλάμενοι”; after “πυριάτη” add “(codd. —την)” and omit “; ἐμπίπλαται..3.16.10”

s.v. ἐμπίμπλημι sub fin., for ‘The two last constructions’ read ‘The constr. with dat. and that with part.’

s.v. ἐμπιπράσκω, delete ‘, Hsch. (Pass.)’

ἐμπίστεντος, δ, trustee, *Vett.Val.* in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 2.170.

s.v. ἐμποδοστατέω, delete ‘:—also ἐμποδιοστατέω’

s.v. ἐμποίω III, after ‘etc.’ add ‘(in Pass. aor. *PAuvom.* 2 B13)’

s.v. ἐμπολάω I. 2, after ‘*Ant.* 1037;’ add ‘νυνὶ δὲ πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν ἐμπολῶ i.e. sell for..., *Ar.Pax* 1201;’ and for ‘Id.’ read ‘S.’

s.v. ἐμπολάω II. I, omit ‘νυνὶ..1201;’

s.v. ἐμπολέμιος I, add ‘; τὰ ἐ. war-material, prob. for τὰ ἐν πολεμιά in *Afric.Cest.* p.32 V.’

s.v. ἐμπρέπω, for ‘cod. Med.’ read ‘codd.’

s.v. ἐμπυρίζω, after “ἐμπυρεύω,” add ‘*PCair.Zen.* 387.3 (iii B.C.),’

s.v. ἐμπυρισμός, add ‘2. blight, mildew, *Lxx* 3Ki.8.37.’

s.v. ἐμπυριστής, add ‘; ἐ. ἄγγελον *Lxx* 4Ma.7.11’

s.v. ἐμύς, for ‘; also..22’ read ‘(also..22)’ and add ‘; tortoise, turtle, *Thphr.Fr.* 171.1 (codd. μύς), cf. μύς III in Add.’

s.v. ἐμφέρω III. I, for “τὰ ἐμφερόμενα..matters” read “τῶν ἐμφερομένων τοῖς πράγμασι μορίων καὶ τόπων”

ἐμφημίζω, cause it to be reported, c. ὥς and inf. fut., prob. f.l. for ἐπιφημίζω, *Διηγήσεις* ix 18.

ἐμφιέζω, v. ἀμφιάζω (Add.).

s.v. ἐμφιλόσοφος, add ‘Adv. —φως *Sch.Luc.Pisc.* 26, *Sch.Aristid.* p.482 D.’

s.v. ἐμφιλοχώρας, for ‘3.II’ read ‘2.II’

s.v. ἐμφοβέω, add ‘; οὐκ ἐμφοβήσῃ you will not be terrified, *Favorin. Exil.* 25.29’

ἐμφορά, ἡ, rent, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1936.380 (Thestia, ii B.C.).

s.v. ἐμφορβίος II, add ‘: pl., *AJP* 56.375 (Colophon, iv B.C.).’

s.vv. ἐμφορβ-ίω, —ισμός, for “ἱμφ-” read “ἰνφ-”; for ‘muzzle (or) read ‘confiscate animals (also interpr. muzzle, and’; for ‘muzzling (or) read ‘confiscation of animals (also interpr. muzzling, and’

s.v. ἐμφορέω II, add ‘, cf. *Ph.* 1.690 cod.’

s.v. ἐμφορος I, add ‘2. paying rent, *PCair.Zen.* 310.3, 328.133 (iii B.C.).’

s.v. ἐμφορτίζομαι II, add ‘; v.l. for ἐκφ- in *S.Ant.* 1036’

ἐμφρόνιμος, ον, = ἐμφρων, prob. in *OGI* 383.106 (Commagene, i B.C.).

s.v. ἐμφρων II. 2, after ‘*Thgn.* 1126’ insert ‘(cod. A εὐφρων)’

ἐμφύνω, arise, or grow, in, *Aret.* 4 (SD2).12.1, 2 (SA2).8.2, prob. ib.3.2; cf. ἐμφύω II. 1 (intr.), also ἀναφύω III (Add.).

s.v. ἐμφυντεία, for ‘*Thphr.HP* 1.6.1, 2.1.4, al.’ read ‘*Thphr.HP* 2, 1.4, *CP* 1.6.1: sg., ib.1.6.5, 6, 5.6.10.’

s.v. ἐμψάω, after ‘*Fr.* 121’ add ‘(*PSI* 1217 a7)’

s.v. ἐμψυχρος, before ‘*Thphr.*’ insert ‘cj. in’

s.v. ἐν A. I. 5a, for ‘v. δ’ read ‘v. δ A. VIII. 6’

s.v. ἐν A. I. 6, line 8, after ‘*Alc.* 278;’ add ‘ἐν τῷδε καχόμεσθα σωθῆναι λόγῳ; *Id.Heracl.* 498 (v. ἔχω c. v in Add.);’

s.v. ἐν C. 3, before ‘*S.Aj.*’ add ‘*Pi.Fr.* 61.8, 9, 12 B.’

s.v. ἐναγκυλίζω, substitute ‘Med. = foreg., *Poll.* 1.136:—Pass., be fitted into a loop, *Plb.* 27.11.5.’

s.v. ἐναίθομαι, add ‘, *Bull.Soc.Alex.* 8.60 (Gizeh)’

s.v. ἐναίρω, after ‘aor. 2’ insert ‘ἡνάρον *Ibyc.* 3.2 D.,’

ἐναλιναιέτης, δ, dub. in *B.* 16.97.

s.v. ἐνάλιος, line 7, after ‘(lyr.);’ insert ‘*Ζεῦ* ἐ. prob. in *A.Dict.* in *PSI* 11.1209;’

s.v. ἐναλλος, after ‘(Agath.)’ add ‘; prob. in *A.Supp.* 638’

s.v. ἐνάμαρτος, for ‘and’ read ‘σώματα *Cyran.* 5, *Gloss.*’

s.v. ἐναναστρέφομαι, for ‘*Stob.* 3.1.49’ read ‘*Stob.* 4.1.49’

ἐνανατέλλω, rise in, ἐναντέλλουσα *Nonn.D.* 28.231 (s.v.l.).

s.vv. ἐναντιοβουλία and —βουλος, for ‘contrary purpose’ read ‘mind that is always in opposition’

s.v. ἐναντιολογέω, add ‘, cf. *Epicur.Nat.* 28 *Fr.* 3.14.7 V.’

ἐναπόκλειστος, ον, recluse, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).264.

s.v. ἐναπολαμβάνω I, after ‘Pass.,’ add ‘*Hp.Prog.* 11;’

s.v. ἐναπολαύω, after ‘(vi A.D.)’ add ‘, *Favorin.Exil.* 20.26’

s.v. ἐναργής I. 3, add ‘b. of style, vivid, *D.H.Isoc.* 2, *Is.* 3.’

s.v. ἐναρηφόρος, add ‘, *Epigr.Gr.* 856 a.7 (Hypate)’

ἐνᾱρίστερα, Adv. on the left, *Inscr.Delos* 1439 Abci 55 (ii B.C.), *Roussel Cultes Égyptiens* 213 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἐνᾱρίστερος, α, ον, on the left, *Inscr.Delos* 1441 A i 71 (ii B.C.).

ἐναρσις, εως, ἡ, uprooting, συκαμίνου *Inscr.Delos* 356 bis A27 (iii B.C.).

ἐνάρτησις, εως, ἡ, fitting up, installation, μηχανῆς *Supp.Epigr.* 4.453-44 (Didyma, ii/i B.C.).

s.v. ἐνάρχομαι I. 2, add ‘:—Pass., περίβολον ἐναρχθέντα *Supp.Epigr.* 6.424 (Iconium)’

ἐνάτειρα [νᾱ], ἡ, = ἐνάτηρ (v. εἰνάτερες), *JRS* 18.176 (Gerasa).

s.v. ἐναυλος (A) III, transfer to ἐναυλος (B) as ‘III.’ and for ‘by means of pipes, διάγειν’ read ‘, ἐ. διάγουσα, gloss on αὐλωνίζουσα,’

s.v. ἐναυσις, add ‘II. = ἐναυσμα 3, *Did.ap.Porph.* in *Harm.* p.26 D. (pl.).’

ἐναυτόθι, Adv. at the said place, *PTeb.* 798.5 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἐναύω (A) ad fin., for “ἐπαύω” read “σπαύοντες”

s.v. ἐνδατέομαι I. 1, add ‘b. assign, λόγου ὑπόστασιν τινι *Aristid.* *Quint.* 2.2.’

s.v. ἐνδείκνυμι II, add ‘5. Ion. ἐνδέξεται, ἐνεδέξατο, ἐνδέξασθαι, c. dat., command, order, *Antim.*, *Hes.*, *Hecat.*, all in *PMilan.* 17.26 sqq.’

ἐνδέκαρχος, δ, leader of eleven, *Arch.Delt.* 1931-32(14) Pl.iv 54 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

s.v. ἐνδευκής, add ‘; cf. ἀδευκής ad fin.’

s.v. ἐνδέω (B), line 4, for ‘indentical’ read ‘identical’; line 5, after ‘*Phd.* 74d’ add ‘: abs., *Aesch.Socr.* 8 D.’

s.v. ἐνδιαλλάσσω, for ‘δ, sodomite’ read ‘δ, and —μένη, ἡ, person disguised as of the other sex’

s.v. ἐνδίφριος, after “αὐτῷ” add “ἰκέτης”

s.v. ἐνδυμα, add ‘[ἐνδυμα *AP* 6.280, cf. *E.HF* 443 codd.; v. ὑπένδυμα.]’

s.v. ἐνείλλω, for ‘wrap up’ read ‘pack’

s.v. ἐνεῖμι, line 2, delete ‘3 sg. ἐνι freq. for’; line 4, after ‘288;’ add ‘repeated, *S.Ichn.* 185, *Ar.Lys.* 545;’

s.v. ἐνεῖμι II. 2 a, for ‘*Plb.* 21.4.14’ read ‘*Plb.* 21.2.14’

s.v. ἐνεκα, line 5, after ‘*Sch.Pi.O.* 7.10’ add ‘: also ἐνεχεν *MAMA* 1.197 (Laodicea Combusta)’

s.v. ἐνεματίζω, add ‘; use as an enema, *Herod.Med.ap.Aët.* 9.2’

ἐνενηκονθήμερος, ον, of ninety days, lasting ninety days, *PMich.* iii 149 xi 19 (ii A.D.).



ἐνενηκονταεξάπηχυς [ἄπ], v, *ninety-six cubits long*, PS18.905.6 (i A.D.), represented by symbols in *PTeb.*382.9 (i B.C.) and *PMich.* Teb.121<sup>1</sup> III XII (i A.D.).

s.v. ἐνεπίσκημμα, after 'Harp.' add ', or to a tribe, *Hesperia* 5.402 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. ἐνεπισκήπτομαι I, after 'Poll.8.61' add '; make such a claim for a tribe, *ἐνεπισκήμμα* ἐ. *Hesperia* 5.402 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. ἐνέπω, line 3, for 'anap.' read 'lyr.'

s.v. ἐνεχυρίαζω, add ': aor. inf. -ιάζει and Subst. ἐνεχυρίαξις, εως, ἦ, *BCH* 50.16 (Delph., iv B.C.)'

ἐνεχυρίζομαι, = ἐνεχυράζομαι, Hsch. s.v. διενεγγυήσαμεν.

ἐνεχυρίμαϊος, α, ον, *raigned, held in pawn*, βοῦς ἐ. τὰ πολλὰ ἔξω βλέπει prov. in L. Cohn *Zu den Paroemiogr.* (Bresl. 1887) p.75.

s.v. ἐνέχυρον, after "τό" add ', Boeot. ἐννέχυρον *Mél.Navarre* 353 (Thespieae)'

s.v. ἐνήλατον I, after 'Fr.315' add '(prob. = *Ichn.*309)'

ἐνήλατος, gloss on γλίσχρος, Hsch.

s.v. ἐνήνοθε, for 'only found in compds. : v.' read 'v. ἀνήνοθε and cf.'

s.v. ἐνθα I. I, add at end '; τίθησί με ἐνθα Poet in *Jan Musici Scriptores Gr.* Suppl. p.38'

ἐνθάλαμύομαι, [λίθος] ᾧ ἡ βήρυλλος -εται is embedded, Eust.ad D.P.1010.

s.v. ἐνθένδε, add ':—late ἐνθένδεν *Chor.*28.2 cod.(p.312 F.-R.)'

s.v. ἐνθηρος II, add '(but perh. *verminous* in A. and S., and *infested with wild beasts* in Ael. l.c.)'

s.v. ἐνιαυτός I. 2, line 10, for 'five' read 'four' and add at end '; ἐς ἐ. a year hence, *Hymn.Curet.*3, al.'

s.v. ἐνίλλω, add '2. v. ἐνείλλω.'

s.v. ἐννέα, line 1, after 'indecl.' add '(exc. dat. ἐ[νν]έσι Poet in *BCH*26.329; cf. ἔξασι s.v. ἔξ)'; and after '(q.v.)' add '; ἐννέα *Tab. Heracl.*2.17, al.'

s.v. ἐννεακαιδεκτής, add ':—written -δεχέτης *Epigr.Gr.*190 (Pholegandros), 306 (Smyrna)'

ἐννεάπυλον, τό, *precinct with nine gates*, of the Pelasgikon at Athens, *AB*419.

ἐννεετής, ἐς, *of nine years*, κυκλίους ὥρας ἐνιαυτῶν *Mnemos.*4 (1936). 4 (Piraeus, iv B.C.).

s.v. ἐννή, after 'Hsch.' add ', cf. *Supp.Epigr.*9.1.32, ἐννήα, ib. 3.16 (both Cyrene, iv B.C.)'

ἐννοσος, ον, *morbid, sapient* Aët.7.11.

ἐνοικήτειρα, ἡ, *inhabitant* (fem.), *Philol.*88.139 (Crete).

s.v. ἐνοίκισμα, add ', *PMich.* iii 188.16 (ii A.D.)'

ἐνοικοδόμημα, ατος, τό, *building in a place*, prob. in *Pl.Lg.*760e (pl.).

s.v. ἐνουρέω, add at end ':—Pass., μεράκια ἐνεουρημένα τὰ κρά-σπεδ' ἀποθλίβοντα prob. in *Diph.*43.29'

ἐνερυνάτιζομαι, to be full of or affected by rheum, *Arch.Pap.*4.270 (iii A.D.).

ἐνσκαμβος, gloss on ἔγγαυσος, Hsch.

s.v. ἐνσκηνώ, add '(ἐνσκήνωσεν, v. l. ἐσκήνωσεν)'

s.v. ἐνσκοπέομαι, substitute 'in *Hld.*8.10 is f. l. for ἀνασκ-.'

s.v. ἐνστρέφω 2, add '(leg. σηκοῖς ἐνστρέφει, = ἐνστρέφεται)'

s.v. ἐντατός, for 'stretched:' read 'stretched, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1541.23-25;'

s.v. ἐνταφή, add '2. tomb, τεθῆναι αὐτὸν ἐν τῇ ἐ. *Mitt. des Vereines Klass.Philol.in Wien* 10.122 (Ephesus, i A.D.)'

ἐντετραίνω, pierce, aor. I part. ἐντετρανάς *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1665.18, 1672.176.

s.v. ἐντεῦθεν, after "ἐνθεῦτεν" add ':—ἐντεῦθε dub. in *Chor.*29.50 (p.327 F.-R.)'

s.v. ἐντευτλανόομαι, delete ', *Aret.CA*1.2'

s.v. ἐντεύχω, after "ἐρυθήματα" add 'Aret.CA1.2:—Pass., ἔμετος' and delete '(Pass.)'

s.v. ἐντηρέω, for 'Procop.Arc.4,' read 'cj. in *Procop.Arc.*4.7, cf.'

ἐντίναγμα [ῖ], ατος, τό, a hurling, shower, χαλάξης *Aq.Is.*28.2, cf. 32.2 (in both cases by confusion of Hebr. zérem 'shower' with a lost Hebr. root *srn* 'shake', cf. *Accad. zarānu* 'bestir oneself', *surrutu* 'throw into confusion'): v. ἐντιναγμός.

s.v. ἐντο, add 'II. = ἔλετο, Eust.756.32.'

ἐντόλιον, τό, Dim. (in form) of ἐντολή, *PBremen*20.8 (ii A.D.).

s.v. ἐντομῖς, add 'IV. dub. sens. in *Inscr.Delos*1444 *Aa*19 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. ἐντομος I, after 'Call.' add '*Aet.Oxy.*2080.82, Id.'

s.v. ἐντονος I. 2, line 5, after '173a;' add 'ἐ. τι φθεγγαμένη *Nic.* Dam.68 J.;

ἐντοῦθε, = ἐνταῦθα, *Supp.Epigr.*4.93 (Cumae, iv B.C.).

s.v. ἐντροχάζω, delete 'II. . .33.'

s.v. ἐντρυγάω, add '; of harvesting melons, *PPrincet.*39.7 (iii A.D.; ἐντρυκ-)

ἐντρύχώ, harass, [πόλις] πολεμίοις -ωθεῖσα *Memn.*20.1.

s.v. Ἐνυάλιος, line 2, after 'written' add 'Ἐνυφάλιος *BCH*58.139 (Argos, vii B.C.)'; line 4, after 'cf.' add '*BCH*1. c.;

at end, for 'ῦ . . metr. gr.' read 'ῦ, exc. *Lyr.Adesp.*l.c.; cf. Ἐνυώ.'

s.v. ἔνυδρις I, add ', prob. in *Ar.Ach.*880'

s.v. ἐνυδρώθη, add ':—Act. ἐνυδρώ dub. sens. (perh. *bathe*) in *Supp.Epigr.*4.573.14 (Notium, ii B.C.)'

s.v. ἐνυπνιόμαντις, add ', prob. in *Semus*20'

For "ἐνώδιον" read "ἐνψδιον", cf. *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1544.20 (iv B.C.).

s.v. ἐνώπιος I, add at end ', *Pap.* in *Stud.Ital.*12.107 line 56 (ii/iii A.D.)'

s.vv. ἐξαγιαζω and ἐξάγιον, add 'from Lat. *exagium*.'

s.v. ἐξάγιον, for '1½ dr.' read 'Lat. *sextula*' and for 'Fr.1,67' read '*Ecl.Med.*66 (vol. iv p.231 R.), *Suid.*s.v.στατήρ'

ἐξάγισις, εως, ἡ, perh. *atonement*, *Ath.Mitt.*59.37 (Sunium, v B.C.).

s.v. ἐξάγιστος, add 'III. σίγλοι καὶ ἀσκοὶ ἐξάγιστοι, perh. *confiscated for the temple*, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1544.22.'

ἐξάγκalos, ον, (ἀγκάλη III) *containing six sheaves*, *PBerol.ined.* 13062<sup>1</sup> in *PMilan.*pp.27-9.

s.v. ἐξαγορεία, for 'excantation . . confession' read 'confession of sin as a means of obtaining cure of disease, coupled with *θεοφορία* and with ἐνθουσιασμός' and add '(pl.)'

ἐξαγορείων, gen. pl. in *Pap.* in *JE*20.21.9, 14, 29, dub. sens., perh. ἐ. (θεῶν) gods of *confession-cures*, possibly ἐξαγορείων from -εία; cf. *θεαγός*, *συνθεαγός* (Add.).

s.v. ἐξαγορευτής, for 'one . . sins' read 'one who practises ἐξαγορεία, δεισιδαίμονας ἱεροφοιτοῦντας ἐ.'

[ἐξ]ἀδελφιδῆ, ἡ, *grand-niece*, *Dain Inscr. du Louvre* 56.4 (Milet.).

s.v. ἐξαιθρίαζω, after 'Pass.,' read "ὑδωρ" and for 'PLond.ined. 2294' read '*PLit.Lond.*92.20'

s.v. ἐξαίρετος II. 2 fin., add '; ἐ. [νῆες] *reserve squadron*, *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1612.39, al.'

ἐξακεστήρ, ἦρος, δ, = sq., epith. of Zeus, *Lex Solonis* ap. *Poll.*8.142.

s.v. ἐξακεστήριος, for "α, ον" read "ον"; for "Zeus" read 'v. l. in'

s.v. ἐξάκουστος, add '3. *persuasive*, πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις *Cyran.*25.'

ἐξακτορεύω, hold office of ἐξάκτωρ, *POxy.*2110.18 (iv A.D.).

s.v. ἐξαλλαγή 2, add 'b. *departure from common idiom*, *D.H.* *Dem.*13.'

s.v. ἐξalos, add 'II. far from the sea, *Od.*11.134 (v.l.), 23.281 (v.l.)'

s.v. ἐξαμάρτανω II, for "ἐξημαρτήθη" read "ἐξαμαρτηθῇ" and add to the ref. '(dub. lect.)'

s.v. ἐξαμβλύνω, for 'Dsc.1.88' read 'Dsc.1.69.4; τοὺς δικαστάς *PLit.Lond.*138 viii 7'

ἐξαμεινώνω, amend an accusation, *Cratin.* in *Mélanges Bidez* 607.

ἐξάμνξος [ᾶ], ον, with six wicks, λύχνοι *Rev.Hist.Rel.*109.63 (Rome).

s.v. ἐξάνω, line 3, after 'Critias16.14' add '(cod. Jo.Diac., sed legendum videtur ἐξηυρηκέναι)'

ἐξάπτερος, ον, six-winged, *Theognost.Can.*89.

s.v. ἐξαραιδώ, add '; cf. ἀκταινών II (Add.)'

ἐξᾶριθμοζυγοκαμπάνοτρῦτάνιζω, count and weigh out with a steel-yard, *Jul.Ep.*205.

s.v. ἐξαρχος I, after '721' add '(v.l.), sed cf. *θρηνός* in Add.'

s.v. ἐξαστήρ, for '[ἐξ]αστήρ. ib.689' read '*IG*2<sup>2</sup>.1640.27, 1641.39'

ἐξαστής, ον, δ, = ἐξαστήρ, *Inscr.Delos*372 *B*26, 379.15 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἐξαχώς, add '; ἄρματα ἐ. ἀμιλλώμενα in six races, *D.C.*75.4'

s.v. ἐξελέγχω III, add 'b. pass in review, τὰ γενόμενα *And.*1.61.'

ἐξενίαντέω, serve to the end of one's year of office, -ῆσαι τὴν πρυτανείαν *Sch.Pi.N.*11.10.

s.v. ἐξέραμα, add ', *Philum.Ven.*4.13'

s.v. ἐξεράω II. 2, add at end ':—Med., pour out for oneself, *ἐλαιον ἐξηρασάμην* *Com.* in *Un livre d'écolier*, edd. Guéraud et Jouguet, 1938, v. 181 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. ἐξέρεισμα, add ': in pl., buttresses, *Supp.Epigr.*4.270 (Panamara)'

s.v. ἐξεστι, after "ἐξεῖναι" add ', *West-Ion. ἐξεῖν* *Trans.Am. Phil.Ass.*65.105 (Olynthus, iv B.C.)'

s.v. ἐξετάζω, after "ἐξετάσω" add 'Ar.Ec.729, etc.'

ἐξετάσιμος, ον, in neut. pl., documents that are to be examined by a superior, *Sammelb.*7173.29 (ii A.D.).

s.v. ἐξέτεροι, add ': acc. sg. fem. ἐξετέρην ib.588'

ἐξευχᾶριστέω, give token of gratitude, prob. in *MAMA*4.288 (Dionysopolis).

s.v. ἐξέφηβος, add ', *Milet.*1(7).203 *b*26 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. ἐξηγητεία, add '; tenure of the office, *POxy.*2127.6 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. ἐξηγητής, add 'III. a local official in Egypt, Ἐρμοπολίτου (sc. νομοῦ) *PAmh.*85.2, cf. 86.1 (both i A.D.); of Alexandria, *Str.*17.1.12, *BGU*1073.3 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. ἐξηγητικός, add 'III. of or belonging to an ἐξηγητής, ὑπηρέτης *PTeb.*397.28 (ii A.D.); ἐξηγητικόν, τό, the board or body of ἐξηγηταί, *POxy.*1413.9 (iii A.D.)'

For the article "ἐξηκονθημερισία, ἡ," substitute 'ἐξηκονθημερισία, τά, provision of sixty days' quarters and forage, *PCair.Zen.* 341(b).5 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. ἐξῆς I. 1a, omit 'πάντας ἐ. . .657.2;' and after 'b.' add 'πᾶς or πάντες ἐ. all without exception, πάντας ἐ. . .κτείνοντες *Th.*7.29, cf. *E.Fr.*657.2, *D.*24.70; παντὶ ἐ. τεκμηρίῳ *Th.*1.20, *D.*9.69. c.'

s.v. ἐξῆς I. 3, for 'καὶ τὰ ἐ.' read '4. καὶ τὰ ἐ.' and for 'etc. 4.' read '*Longin.*23.4, etc. 5.'

For the article ἐξηχευη substitute 'ἐξηχεύομαι, = βακχεύομαι, Hsch.s.v.βακχευθεῖσα : = stupeo, Gloss.'

ἐξῆριστάς, οὔ, δ, a kind of priest, *Clara Rhodos*6/7.424 (Camirus, ii B.C.).

s.v. ἐξιδιάζομαι I, add '; condemned by Phryn.177.'

s.v. ἐξιδιόομαι, add ', *J.AJ*1.6.2, al. 2. = ἐξιδιάζομαι 2, ib.14.1.3.'



s.v. ἐξιεριστεύω, for '(fort. -ιερατ-), vacate a priesthood' read 'serve as \*ἐξιεριστής (cf. ἐξιαριστής)'

ἐξιώντως, Adv., perh. in course of time, *MAMA* 6.83 (Attouda).

s.v. ἐξογκώω, line 5, after 'E. *Supp.* 864' add '(v. ἐκσογκώω in Add.)'

s.v. ἐξοδιασμός, delete '= ἐξοδία,' and before 'payment' insert 'expenditure, Lycurg. *Fr.* 22 Blass;'

s.v. ἐξοδος III. 1, after 'death,' add 'Lxx *Wi.* 3.2;'

s.v. ἐξοκέλλω I, add '; the sense is doubtful, A. *Niob.* in *PSI* 11. 1208.3'

ἐξομβριστήρ, ἦρος, δ, conduit for carrying off rain-water, *POxy.* 2146.6 (pl., iii A.D.).

s.v. ἐξόμνυμι II. 1, add 'b. (Boeot. aor. ἐσσώμοσαν) of magistrates swearing themselves in, *Ἀρχ. Δελτ.* 1931-2 (14) Pl. iv 61 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐξομόργνυμι, line 6, for 'parodied by' read 'cf.'

ἐξοξέω, ἐ. ἀρμούς make the joints exact in ashlar, *Inscr. Delos* 500 *A* 44.46 (iii B.C.); cf. ὀξυόριος.

s.v. ἐξορμέω, for 'out of .sea' read 'lying off-shore'

s.v. ἐξορμος II, add ', v. ἐξορπος (Add.)'

ἐξορρος, ον (ὄρρος), sapless, dry, cj. in *Arist. PA* 694<sup>a</sup> 23, *Thphr. HP* 1.11.3.

s.v. ἐξοστείζω, for 'prob. I.' read 'cj.'

s.v. ἐξουσία I, add '4. licence conferred on teachers of Jewish law, *Ev. Marc.* 1.22.'

For the article ἐξπελευστής, substitute 'ἐξπελλευτής (ἐξπελευστής *Cod. Just.* 10.19.9.1), οὐ, δ, collector of taxes, κώμης Ἀφροδίτης *PFlor.* 291.6, cf. *PLond.* 1038 (both vi A.D.); collector of arrears, *Cod. Just.* 1.c., *Just. Nov.* 128.6.'

s.v. ἐξω I. 1a, add '; of dislocated bones, backward, *Hp. Art.* 64, *Mochl.* 16.'

s.v. ἐξωθεν II b, for 'X. *An.* 5.7.24' read 'X. *An.* 5.7.21'

s.v. ἐξωθεν II c, add ': abs., besides, *Ath. Mitt.* 51.13 (Cos), *JHS* 15.112 (Lycia), etc.'

s.v. ἐξώλεια, add 'II. abandoned or abominable conduct, *Horap.* 2.65.'

s.v. ἐξωτικός, before ', ἡ, ὄν' insert '(ἐσω- *Rev. Phil.* 10 (1936). 121); line 4, after '(Iasos)' add ', *Rev. Phil.* 1.c. (Perinthus)'

s.v. ἐξωτικός, after "ἡ, ὄν" add '.—First in *Plaut. Men.* 236, *Most.* 42, al.'

ἐξωφάκαι [α], αἱ, a kind of haemorrhoids, *Cyran.* 29, 103.

ἐόργη, ἡ, = τὸ ῥύνη, *Poll.* 10.98; cf. ἐὐεργέτης (Add.).

s.v. ἐός, after "ἐόν" add '(ἐφός *BCH* 32.445 (Delph., vi B.C.))'

ἐπαγγελία, ἡ, Thess. for ἐπαγγελία 3, *BCH* 59.38 (Crannon).

s.v. ἐπαγγέλλω 6, for 'demand, require,' read 'propose, ask as a concession or favour, *E. Hipp.* 998,' and for 'D19. ... 41' read 'D19. 41, 193'

s.v. ἐπαγωγή, add 'Θ. supply-pipe, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).116.19 (*Epid.*, iv/iii B.C., pl.). b. water let in to a vineyard, *PAurom.* 1 *A* 27.'

s.v. ἐπάγων, add 'II. ἐπάγων, οντος, δ, a kind of pulley, *Lat. artemon.* *Vitr.* 10.2.9.'

s.v. ἐπαείδω 2, line 5, after 'al.:' add 'abs., *E. IA* 1212:'

ἐπαέτιον, τό, top of gable, ἐ. ξύλινον μεμολυβδωμένον *Inscr. Delos* 421.17, 442 *B* 168 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἐπαθλον, line 1, for 'etc.' read '1262 (cj.)' and add at end '—Unusual in early Gk., cf. *Sch. E. Ph.* 52.'

s.v. ἐπαινέω, line 8, after '(34):' add 'also *Rev. Ét. Anc.* 33.210. 16 (Theangela, decree of Troezen, iii/ii B.C.):'

s.v. ἐπαλής, for '(nisi. ἀλής)' read '(or perh. crowded, cf. ἀλής; fort. ἐπ' ἀλέα legendum)'

s.v. ἐπαναβάλλω III, add '—Pass., of deferred payment, *IG* 11(2). 142.1, 3, 4 (Delos, iv B.C.).'

s.v. ἐπανάγω III. 2, for 'ἐ. τῷ σώματι . health,' read 'εὖ ἐ. enjoy health or prosperity, τῷ σώματι,' and after 'Praef.' add ': abs., μετρίως, ἱκανῶς ἐ., *PTeb.* 755.6 (ii B.C.), *UPZ* 110.6 (ii B.C.); στενῶς ἐ. ib. 60.15 (ii B.C.).'

ἐπαναδύω, dub. sens., Dor. aor. 2 part. ἐπανδύς, prob. = \*ἐπαναδύς, *Sophr.* in *PSI* 11.1214 d 11.

s.v. ἐπανακαλέω I, before 'A. *Ag.*' insert 'false cj. in'

ἐπαναμισθόω, let afresh, *BCH* 60.182 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

s.v. ἐπαναχέω, add '; A. *Ag.* 1137 (v.l.)'

s.v. ἐπανερωτάω, after 'again' add 'or further' and after 'Pl. *Clit.* 409d' add ', *Demetr. Eloc.* 288'

s.v. ἐπάνθισμα, add 'II. dub. sens., of a priest's perquisite, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).117 (*Epid.*).'

s.v. ἐπανορθόω, line 2, for 'Lys. 1.70' read 'Lys. 2.70'

s.v. ἐπαντλησμός, for '= foreg.' read 'artificial irrigation, *PBremen* 30.4 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. ἐπάνω I. 2, after 'Val. 48.5' add '; cf. ἐ. ἐλγης, = *Lat. praepositus alae*, *BCH* 48.510 (Temenothyrae)'

ἐπαπολισθάνω, of perspiration, stream off a person, *POxy.* 1381. 130 (ii A.D.).

s.v. ἐπαποστέλλω I, add '2. send as an ἐπίπλοος (A) III a (Add.):—Pass., ἐ. ὑπὸ Ἀγησιδάμου, who commands another ship, *Inscr. Cret.* 1. xvi 35 (Latos, ii B.C.; Rhodian ship).'

s.v. ἐπαράομαι, add '7. c. acc. and inf. with μή, conjure (deities) to prevent an occurrence, *AJP* 48.241 (Isauria, ii/iii A.D.).'

s.v. ἐπαράρισκω I, after 'h. *Merc.* 50' add '; [λίθον] γυίοις ἐπιθήραε *Euph.* 9.14'

ἐπαρετέω, requisition or take for use, said of officials, etc., κτήνη, πλοῖα, *PTeb.* 5.182, 252 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἐπαρτής I, add '2. ἐπαρτέα δεσμὸν ἐρετμοῦ, of the rowlock-strap, well-adjusted, *Opp. H.* 5.359.'

ἐπαρχακά, τά, dowry, *Cod. Sinait.* in *BCH* 4.452.

s.v. ἐπαρχικός I, add 'b. ἐπαρχικός, ὁ, official of the prefect, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.647 (Egypt, iv A.D.).'

ἐπαρχιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = provincialis, *Mon. Anc. Gr.* 8.23.

s.v. ἐπαρχος I. 2, after 'Brut. 51;' add 'ἐ. ἀρχιτεκτόνων *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 3546 (Eleusis, i A.D.).'

ἐπαυξητικός, ἡ, ὄν, increasing, intensifying, *Sch. E. Hipp.* 518.

s.v. ἐπαφή I. 1, add 'b. as cause of the birth of Apis, *Id.* 2.718 b.'

ἐπάφης [α], εως, ἡ, touching, cj. in *Nicostr. ap. Stob.* 4.22.102 (pl.).

s.v. ἐπαφίημι I, after 'Alciph. 1.22' add ': metaph., τὴν ὀργὴν εἰς τινος *J. AJ* 19.2.2'

ἐπαφος, ον, perh. in good order, ἐὰν . . . ὀλιγορήσῃ τὴν ἀμπελον καὶ μὴ ποιήσῃ αὐτὴν ἐπαφον *PAurom.* 1 *A* 26, 1 *B* 27 (i B.C.).

s.v. ἐπεγκλίνω, add '; ἐ. νοῦν incline the mind, direct it to something, *Orac. Chald. ap. Dam. Pr.* 70 (corr. Kroll)'

s.v. ἐπεγκράνις, add '2. name of a bandage, *Gal.* 12.477 *Charterius* (misprinted σπεγ-).'

ἐπεγρήγορος, ον, alert, watchful, *Horap.* 1.60.

ἐπεγρία, ἡ, wakefulness, *Iamb. VP* 3.13.

ἐπέγχωσις, εως, ἡ, strengthening of dykes, *PBremen* 14.7 (ii A.D.).

s.v. ἐπεί, line 1, after "ἐπειδή" insert '(Thess. ὀπειδεῖ *BCH* 59.55, 56 (Larissa), and so perh. ὀπεῖ κε = ἐπειδάν, ib. 55)'

s.v. ἐπειδάν I, add '; written ἐπειτάν *SIG* 577.30 (Milet., ii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐπειδον, after "ἐπιδεῖν," add 'late aor. inf. ἐφιδῆσαι *PTeb.* 751.10 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐπεὶ ἡ, add ', and ἡ Adv. I. 2'

s.v. ἐπεισβαίνω, add ': metaph., *Pl. Lg.* 893b'

s.v. ἐπεισκευκλέω, for 'one . . up,' read ', *Luc. Philops.* 29; and for 'Luc. *Hist.*' read 'Id. *Hist.*;' after '13' add '; δ' Ἀττις καὶ ὁ Κορύβας πόθεν ἡμῖν ἤθησαν; *Id. Deor. Conc.* 9' and before "ἄλλ' ἐπ'" insert 'pile up;'; delete 'δ' Ἀττις . . 29'

s.v. ἐπεισπαίω, after 'Adesp. 439' add '; ἀγῶσι thrust oneself into, prob. in *PLond.* 1912.92 (i A.D.).'

s.v. ἐπελέγχω, add '; in *Thgn.* 1011 (tm.), disgrace, put to shame'

ἐπεμποδών, Adv., = ἐμποδών, *MAMA* 4.279 (Dionysopolis).

s.v. ἐπεξορκίζω, add 'b. conjure, c. acc. of deity by whom, *Swo-boda Denkmäler* 18 (Pisidia).'

s.v. ἐπευάζω, add '; cf. ἐφευάζω'

s.v. ἐπεωννίζω, add '2. intr. of prices, get lower, *PCair. Zen.* 363. 14 (iii B.C.; ἐπεων-).'

s.v. ἐπηλυσ II, after 'neut. sg.,' add 'ἐπηλυ πλῆθος *Heraclit. Ep.* 9.6;'

ἐπήμενοι, v. ἐφημαι III.

s.v. ἐπί B. I. 1 c, after '(lyr.), etc.:' add 'δῶρα δεχόμενον ἐπὶ τοῖς τῆς πατρίδος συμφέρουσιν *Din.* 2.26;'

s.v. ἐπί B. III. 3, line 4, for 'on condition that . . ' read 'on condition that, c. fut. indic., omit 'in orat. obliq.,' and in line 5 after '7.154,' add 'Pl. *Ar.* 29c.'

s.v. ἐπί C. I. 1, add 'c. Arith., multiplied by, *PMich.* III. 145.3.5.6, al.; τέσσαρες μονάδες ἐπὶ ἡ' γίνονται λβ' *Papp.* 26.10; ἐπόησα τὰς ἐ ἐπὶ τὰς ᾧ I multiplied, ib. 3.6.4.'

s.v. ἐπί C. II. 1, add 'b. ἐφ' ἔτος, v. ἐφέτος II cum Add.'

s.v. ἐπί E. I, add '; also, item, introducing an entry in accounts, ἐπὶ ἔδωκα κτλ. *Supp. Epigr.* 7.387, cf. 381, al. (*Dura*, iii A.D.).'

s.v. ἐπιβάθρα, add '4. ground under the feet, οὐ κρατεῖ τῆς ἐ. Ael. *NA* 12.15.'

s.v. ἐπιβαρύνω, add ', *Hsch.* s.v. ἐπεζάρηκεν'

s.v. ἐπιβατός II, for "παίων" read "παιών"

s.v. ἐπιβιβάζω, after '10.34' add ': metaph., *Aristid. Or.* 30(10). 23'

ἐπιβολαδοποιός, ὁ, maker of \*ἐπιβολάδες (perh. mantles or wrappers) or of \*ἐπιβολάδια (Dim. of ἐπιβόλαιον), *IG* 2.3627.

s.v. ἐπιγάμβρεσις, add '; gloss on κηδεῖα, *Exc. Barocc.* 324'

s.v. ἐπίγειος, line 2, before 'opp.' insert 'ὑδατα ἐ. on the surface of the ground, *Thphr. CP* 2.5.1;'

s.v. ἐπιγογγύζω, add '; gloss on ἐπιμύζω, *Sch. Gen.* II. 8.457.'

s.v. ἐπιγονή, line 4, after "θρεμμάτων" add 'Androt. 41.'

s.v. ἐπιγονή I. 2, add 'b. πυρὸς ἐπιγονάς fruits, boons resulting from fire, *Anon. ap. Suid.* s.v. Ἀρίσταρχος Τεγεάτης.'

ἐπίγρᾶφος, ον, inscribed, *BCH* 54.101 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἐπίγυος, ον, = ὑπόγυιος I, *PEnteux.* 15.5 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἐπιδαμιοργός, after 'al.' add '(-οουργός *BCH* 52.174 (i B.C.))'

ἐπιδεμνιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, wife, *Parth.* in *PLit. Lond.* 64.3.

s.v. ἐπιδετόν, add ', *Hum.* 5 (pl.).'

s.v. ἐπιδημέω III, line 8, after 'VSI. 22.4' add ', cf. *BCH* 52.172 (Delphi)'

s.v. ἐπιδίδωμι I. 1a, add '; add, κεφαλὴν τῷ λόγῳ *Gal.* 7.663.'

ἐπιδιετὲς ἡβῆσαι, written by some editors for ἐπὶ διετὲς ἡβ., e.g. *Hyp. Fr.* 192; cf. διετής I.

s.v. ἐπιδιμερής, after '13' add 'times'

s.v. ἐπιδίδομαι, add ', cf. A. *Eu.* 357 (lyr., tm.).'

s.v. ἐπιδίφριος, after '2.' add 'of the wholly idle, *Arethas* ad *D. Chr.* 7.110, p. 105 *Sonny.* 3.'



ἐπιζαμενής, *és*, with fierce fury; neut. as Adv., ἐπιζαμενὲς κοτέουσα Nic.Th.181; cf. ἐπιζάφελος.

s.v. ἐπιζαρέω, for '= ἐπιβαρέω' read 'fall heavily upon' and add at end ': pf. ἐπεζάρηκεν Hsch.'

s.v. ἐπιζέω, line 2, for 'Stob.Arr.p.9 G.' read 'Stob.I.31.8'

s.v. ἐπίθετος I, add '4. Rhet., adventitious, artificial, κόσμοι D.H. Dem.I; φράσις ib.4.'

s.v. ἐπιθολόω, before ', Max.Tyr.' add '; bring muddy confusion to'

ἐπιθυμαίνω, = ἐπιθυμέω, aor. part. ἐπιθυμήνας v.l. in Theoc.14.33.

s.v. ἐπιθύμιος, add '2. [ὅ] μοι ἐστ' ἐπιθύμιον c. inf., it is not in my desires, Ibyc.3.11 Diehl (cf. καταθύμιος II).'

s.v. ἐπιθυμόδειπνος, before 'Plu.' add 'Gabba the jester in'

s.v. ἐπικαίω I, add '2. metaph. in Pass., burn with passion for, τιμὴ Ath.1.23d; ἐπὶ τιμῇ Sch.Ar.Lys.221.'

s.v. ἐπικαταλαμβάνω I a, line 3, after '(Epid.)' add ': metaph. of misfortunes, Sch.E.Hipp.732'

ἐπικατασκευή, ἡ, restoration, τοῦ θεάτρου TAM2.420 (Patara).

s.v. ἐπικατέχω, add ':—Pass., of land, to be subject to a further claim, PMich.Teb.1.1212 ii 9 (i A.D.)'

ἐπικατήφθη, gloss on ἐπὶ...ἐάφθη, Sch.Gen.II.13.543; v. ἐάφθη.

For "ἐπικατορύσσομαι," read "ἐπικατορύσσω, bury, in magical sense, Berl.Sitzb.1934.1030 (Tab.Defix.):—"

s.v. ἐπικείμαι II. 2, after 'Hdt.5.104' add ', cf. Emp.113'

s.v. ἐπικείρω, after 'II.16.394' add ', cf. A.Pers.921 (anap.)'

s.v. ἐπικλαίω, for 'in answer' read 'afterwards' and after '1063;' add 'add tears to a speech, App.Pun.53;'

s.v. ἐπικλασμός, for ', dub... (ii A.D.)' read '2. additional taxes or dues, extra levy, ὁ ἐσόμενος ἐ. τοῦ ἐνεστώτος γ' (ἐτους) PTeb.391.27 (i A.D.), cf. POxy.899.9 (ii/iii A.D.), BGU920.22 (ii A.D.), etc.'

s.v. ἐπικληρώ, line 1, after 'by lot' insert '(but sts. simply allot, assign, BCH57.493 (Temnos), cf. 496)'

s.v. ἐπικοινώω II, after '631d' add '(but perh. Med. governing γάμους)'

ἐπικονδύλιον [ῥ], τό, knuckle-ring, POsl.46.17 (iii A.D.).

s.v. ἐπικόπτω, delete 'Med...6.' and for '7.' read '6.'

s.v. ἐπικοτέω, delete the article and for "—os" read "ἐπίκωτος"

s.v. ἐπικραίνω, line 10, after 'Protr.4' add '=: ἐπικλώθω II, γιγνομένην αἰσὶ λάχῃ τὰδ' ἐφ' ἅμιν ἐκράνθη A.Eu.347 (lyr.), cf. 335'

ἐπικρασίζω, pasture horses, PTeb.724.2 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἐπικρατής, for 'master of a thing:' read 'having the mastery, Sch.E.Ph.1058: in classical writers'

s.v. ἐπικρατώνω, add 'II. aggravate, νοῦσον Hp.Morb.4.49.'

s.v. ἐπικρημνος, add '=: as personal name, Sardis7(1).76'

s.v. ἐπικρούω I, add '2. Med., metaph., = νοθετέω, Ag.Fr.448.'

ἐπικῦμισμός, ὁ, Stoic name for the construction exemplified in γυναικα θήσατο μάζον, Sch.TII.24.58 (s.v.l.).

ἐπικύρημα [ῥ], ατος, τό, gloss on κύρμα, Sch.Gen.II.17.151.

s.v. ἐπιλαμβάνω II. 1 a, after 'Th.2.51' add 'of sleep, Hp.Ep.5.28;'

s.v. ἐπιλαμβάνω II. 1 b, after 'Pl.Epin.974a:' add 'abs., ὡς νῦν ἐπέλαβεν Memn.40.2:'

s.v. ἐπιλαμβάνω III. 1, add 'b. of taking hold of a person to help him, Lxx Si.4.11, Ep.Heb.2.16, Sch.A.Pers.742 codd.; cf. ἀντιλαμβάνω II. 2.'

s.v. ἐπιλέγω III. 1 fin., after 'anap.' add ', s.v.l.'

s.v. ἐπιλεκτάρχης, for 'commander...band' read 'title of certain Aetolian officers'

s.v. ἐπιλήθω II, for 'or more commonly' read 'Poet.' and after "ἐπιλήθομαι" add '(Hdt. and Ar. have both forms)'

ἐπιλήμιος, α, ον, by the harbour, title of Hera, BCH53.345 (Thasos).

s.v. ἐπιλογιστέον, for 'reckon,' read 'consider, Epicur.Ep.1 p.25 U.;' and delete the reference below.

ἐπιλοιπογράφω, = λοιπογράφω, PTeb.718.9 (ii B.C.) (dub.).

ἐπιλύτέον, one must solve the question, ἐ. οὕτως Sch.Pi.O.6.23.

For "ἐπιμελαίνομαι," read "ἐπιμελαίνω, blacken on the surface, Arist.ap.Stob.1.29.1:—Med.,'

ἐπιμελετής, οὔ, ὁ, = ἐπιμελητής, εἰλης BCH48.511 (Temenothyrae).

s.v. ἐπιμελής I, add '3. Adv. —ὡς χλωροί remarkably sallow, Str.14.2.3 codd.'

s.v. ἐπιμελητεύω, add '=: τῆς πόλεως IG22.1103.14 (ii A.D.), 3546.17 (Eleusis, i/ii A.D.), etc.'

s.v. ἐπιμερής, for ' $\frac{2}{x}$ ,  $1 + \frac{3}{x}$ , etc.' read ' $\frac{x}{x+1}$ '

s.v. ἐπίμερος, add '2. v. ἐφίμερος (Add.)'

s.v. ἐπιμηθής, for 'thoughtful' read 'thinking after one acts, precipitate' and for 'carefully' read 'on second thoughts'

ἐπιμηλίδιος [ῥ], ἡ, protectress of sheep, epith. of Artemis, Clara Rhodos6/7.387 (Camirus, iii/ii B.C.).

s.v. ἐπιμηνία, for '= ἐπιμηνία' read 'prob. board of ἐπιμήνιοι'

s.v. ἐπιμηχανάομαι II, add '=: devise for themselves, δόμους Opp. H.1.322'

ἐπίμισθος, ον, paid, ἡ πρώτη σύνοδος οὐκ ἐ. συνήχθη F. K. Dörner Der Erlass des Statthalters von Asia Paullus Fabius Persicus 21 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

ἐπίνακτον' τὸν ἐπιδιδόμενον ἔξα(θε) ναύτην, Hsch. (cod. ἐπίνακτιν).

s.v. ἐπινέμω II. 1, add 'c. graze the flock a second time, Longus 1.8; cf. ἐπιβδάλλω.'

ἐπινοστέω, return, τῇ πατρίδι Sch.Pi.O.7.36 (v.l.).

s.v. ἐπινῶς, substitute 'v.l. for ἐπιμανῶς, Luc.VH2.25, cf. Sch. adloc.; hence prob. ἐ. = λίαν, Suid.'

s.v. ἐπινωτίζω, for 'E.HF362 (lyr.)' substitute 'E.Ba.763 (unless from ἀπονωτίζω)' and after 'Archipp.5' insert '2. put on one's back, E.HF362 (lyr.)'

ἐπιφοικίζω, build on the land, BCH60.182 (Thespieae, iii B.C.); cf. ἐποικίζω.

ἐπιφοικοδομέω, build on the land, BCH60.182 (Thespieae, iii B.C.); cf. ἐποικοδομέω.

ἐπιπαλλᾶκεύομαι, take concubines, Sch.E Andr.216.

ἐπιπαρθέω, thrust aside, deflect, PMich.III.149 xii 26, 37 (Pass., ii A.D.).

ἐπιπατρίδιον, τό, patronymic, τὰ ὀνόματα κῆ τὰ ἐ., 'Arch.Δελτ. 1931-2 (14) Pl.iii 4 (Thespieae, iii B.C.); cf. ἐπιπατρόφιον.

s.v. ἐπίπεδος I, add '2. τὰ ἐ. (sc. γῆς) the surface of the earth, opp. τὰς γᾶς ὑπένερθε, Pl.Th.173e.'

s.v. ἐπίπεμπτος II, substitute 'ἐπίπεμπτον, τό, one-fifth of the votes in a trial, Ar.Fr.201, cf. Eup.65. 2. a fifth in addition, Lxx Le.5.16; τὸ ἐ., a fifth as fine, IG7.3073.1 (Lebad., ii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐπίπέμω II, after '2.' add 'send as ἐπίπλοος (A) III a (Add.): Pass., ἐ. ὑπὸ τοῦ τρηράρχου GDI4335 (Rhodes, ii B.C.). 3.'

s.v. ἐπιπήγνυμι II, insert at beginning 'plant, raise on top, σῆμα τύμβου MAMA1.370 (Phrygia):—'

s.v. ἐπιπλέκω, add 'III. prob. swindle, τινα PEnteux.48.7, 10 (iii B.C.).'

ἐπιπλευστής, οὔ, ὁ, perh. = ἐπίπλοος (A) III b (Add.), Pland.8.150 ii 6.

s.v. ἐπιπλέω III, add 'b. be an ἐπίπλοος (A) III a (Add.), Plb.16.5.1 (Rhodian ship).'

s.v. ἐπίπλοος (A) omit 1.3, and add 'III. ἐπίπλοος, ὁ, gloss on δίοπος, Harp. a. officer in charge of a ship, appointed by a trierarch to command in his stead, Clara Rhodos8.228 (i B.C.), Arr.ap.Suid.

s.v.; cf. ἐπαποστέλλω, ἐπιπέμω, and ἐπιπλέω (all in Add.). b. agent of the state in charge of a cargo of corn, in Egypt, POxy.276.3 (i A.D.), PLond.2.301.10 (ii A.D.), PGrenf.2.46.7 (ii A.D.); cf. ἐπιπλέω III fin.'

ἐπιπολιορκέω, besiege in addition, Arr.Fr.10 J.

s.v. ἐπιπομπός, add 'II. ἐπιπομπος, ἀποτεισάτω...τριάκοντα μνᾶς...καὶ ἐ. ἔστω, dub. sens., IG92(1).138.11 (Calydon, iv/iii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐπιπρό, for 'right through, onwards' read 'presently'

s.v. ἐπίπταισμα, for 'snap of the fingers' read 'blow or bruise on the toes'

ἐπιπτερύσσομαι, aor. ἐπεπτερύχθην, fly in pursuit of a ship, Cynan.86.

s.v. ἐπίπτησις, add '=: ὕπνου Afric.Cest.p.38 V.'

s.v. ἐπίρραμμα, after 'Gloss.:' add 'ἐπίρραμμα Inscr.Delos 1409 Ba ii 18 (ii B.C.);'

ἐπιρράχιτις, ἴδος, fem. Adj. spinal, ἀρτηρίαί Hippiatr.33.5.

s.v. ἐπιρρέω, line 10, for 'Th.177e' read 'Th.177c'

s.v. ἐπίρριψις, add '2. imposition, τελῶν LW442/3.8 (Mylasa, -ρειψιν).'

s.v. ἐπιρροφέω, line 4, delete 'Archig.ap.'

s.v. ἐπιρρυσίς I, add '2. in irrigation, water-intake, connecting channel, PTeb.703.31, 37 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐπίσειστος, add '3. σειστὰ ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων τῶν μερῶν ἐπίσειστα ear-rings to be worn pendant on both sides, Inscr.Delos 461 Ba 5 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. ἐπισημεύομαι, add 'II. indicate, c. acc. and inf., Memn.60.3.'

ἐπισιλλαίνω, ridicule, τινα Sch.Pi.N.4.60.

s.v. ἐπισκαλμής, add '=: Agath.5.22 (ap.Suid.)'

s.v. ἐπισκευή II, add '2. sg., furniture, Memn.4.6.'

s.v. ἐπίσκοτος, add '=: cj. in J.AJ19.1.14'

For "ἐπίσκυρος" read "ἐπίσκυρος"; after 'II.' add "δ, ἡ," and add at end '[ῥ Call. l.c., but ῥ Id.Fr.anon.135 (s.v.l.)]'

ἐπισμικρύνω, belittle, Corn.Rh.p.378 H.

s.v. ἐπισπάω, line 2, after '710' add '=: Tim.Pers.156'

s.v. ἐπίσταθμος, delete II. 2, and for 'quartermaster...b.' read 'governor appointed over a city or state, satrap, Isoc.4.120; ἐ. Καρίας ib.162, cf. AB 253, EM 364.36; generally, Plu.2.612 c: metaph., ψυχὴν ἐ. σωμάτων Aristid.Quint.2.2. III.'

After "ἐπιστάτις" add '(parox.)'

s.v. ἐπιστήμη I, add '3. military discipline, Zos.1.7, 2.32, 33.'

s.v. ἐπίστιος II, for '= ἀνίσωμα' read 'an equalizing portion of wine (cf. ἀνίσωμα)'

s.v. ἐπιστολιμαῖος, add '=: ἐ. φίλημα a kiss at a distance (kissing the place which the loved lips have touched), Ach.Tat.2.9'

ἐπιστολογράφω, to be a secretary, Sammelb.7638.15 (iii B.C.).

s.v. ἐπιστομίζω I, after "ἐπεστομίση" add '(sc. Πῶλος, with a play on his name)'

s.v. ἐπιστρεπτικός, add 'II. capable of turning one from mental aberration, Horap.2.117.'

s.v. ἐπιστρέφω I. 1 a, add '=: of turning ships in the δῖε κπλους, Sosyl.1 J.'

ἐπισυμβίω, live in second marriage with, Sammelb.7333 (dub.).

ἐπισυντιμάομαι, make an additional valuation of, τοὺς τόπους PBremen 24.11 (ii A.D.).



s.v. ἐπισύρω, add 'III. v. σύρω 4.'  
 ἐπισφάλλερός, ἄ, ὄν, *stumbling*, prob. in Nic. *Al.* 33.  
 ἐπισφράγισμα [pā], ατος, τό, *appendix, postscript*, Afric. *Cest.* p. 48 V. (title of section).  
 ἐπισώζω, *continue to save*, Εἰλειθυή σωζούση ἐπισωζούση εὐχὴν IG<sup>2</sup>.4793 (ii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἐπιτάδε, for 'in Mss.' read 'written' and add 'II. c. gen., on the near side of, ποταμοῦ Mon. *Anc. Gr.* 16.20, cf. ib. 11 (ἐπει-).'  
 s.v. ἐπίτασις, add '7. development of the plot of a play, between πρότασις and καταστροφή, Donat. in CGFp. 69 K.'  
 s.v. ἐπιτέλλω (A), after '(A)' add '(ἐπιτέλλω Od. 23.361)'  
 s.v. ἐπιτέλλω (B) for 'Pass.' read 'Med.'; and in line 3 after 'intr. in Act.' add 'II. Parv. 12.'  
 s.v. ἐπιτέρμιος, add '2. bringing the end or issue, ἡμαρ, prob. in A. *Niob.* in PSI 11.1208.5.'  
 s.v. ἐπιτέταρτος, for '4:3' read '5:4'  
 s.v. ἐπιτετραέβδομος, for 'one plus four-sevenths' read '1 $\frac{4}{7}$  times'  
 s.v. ἐπιτετραμερής, for 'one plus four-fifths' read '1 $\frac{4}{5}$  times'  
 s.v. ἐπιτίδειος, after "a, on" add '(os, on Th. 5.112)'  
 s.v. ἐπιτίθημι A. III. 1, add 'b. of adding statements, D. H. *Isoc.* 14, *Is.* 7 (Pass.); ε. *ἔτι* ib. 4.'  
 s.v. ἐπιτιμῶ II. 1, add ': abs., inflict punishment, Decr. ap. D. 18. 74'  
 s.v. ἐπιτίμησις II. 2, for 'heightening. term' read 'rejection of one term in favour of another (usually a stronger term)'  
 s.v. ἐπιτιμῖος, substitute 'ἐπιτιμίας in IG 12(8).528 is f.l. for *Ξεπτιμίας* (BCH 58.497).'  
 ἐπιτιμώρῳ, *avenger*, πατρί Sch. E. *Or.* 775:—Med., *avenger oneself*, Sch. E. *Med.* 465.  
 ἐπίτοπος, ὄν, on the spot, Plb. 3.40.4.  
 ἐπιτράπεζιδιον, τό, perh. *small tray or table-ornament*, ε. ἀργυροῦν ἔχον στεφάνην *Inscr. Délos* 1439 Cb 20 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἐπιτρέχω II. 2, add 'b. pervade, of literary qualities, D. H. *Dem.* 13.41.'  
 s.v. ἐπιτριμερής, for '1 +  $\frac{3}{4}$ ' read '1 $\frac{3}{4}$  times'  
 s.v. ἐπιτροπεύσιμος, for 'subject to wardship' read 'capable of acting as guardian in Roman law'  
 s.v. ἐπιτροπέω, add ': βυθίην Κύπρον ἐπιτροπέων IG<sup>2</sup>.3662.10 (Eleusis, ii/iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἐπιτυγχάνω III. 1, after 'abs.' add 'Com. *Adesp.* 357;'  
 s.v. ἐπιφάνης II. 1, add ': ἡμέραι *Mélanges Glots* 290.28 (Sup.; Delph., ii B.C.)'  
 ἐπιφάω, 3 sg. -φάει, *illuminate*, Eudox. *Ars* 4.15.  
 ἐπιφύτευτικός, ἡ, ὄν, i.e. *held by the tenure of ἐμφύτευσις* (q.v.), *Dura* 429 (parchment).  
 s.v. ἐπίχαρμα, add 'III. cause for joy, E. *Phaëth.* p. 71 line 49 Arnim, cf. Hsch.'  
 s.v. ἐπίχειρον I, add '2 *Ma.* 15.33'  
 s.v. \*ἐπιχράω (C), delete asterisk, and after 'besides,' add 'τὴν ἰδίαν πίστιν *Milet* 1(2).p. 109 (i B.C.);'  
 s.v. ἐπιχράω (C) II. 2, add 'b. c. dat. rei, *occupy oneself with*, *Iamb. Protr.* 20.'  
 s.v. ἐπίχρισις, add '2. coating with paint, IG<sup>4</sup>(1).1091130 (Epid., iii B.C.)'  
 ἐπιχϋσίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἐπίχυσις III, *Inscr. Délos* 1408 A132, 1443 A1145 (ii B.C.).  
 ἐπιψελλῶς, Adv. *incoherently*, γράφειν *PTeb.* 763.14 (ii B.C.).  
 ἐπιψευδής, ἐς, = ἐπίορκος, prob. in II. 4.235; cf. ἐπιψεύδομαι IV.  
 ἐπιώβολος τόκος interest at 16 $\frac{2}{3}$  %, *Inscr. Délos* 442 C61 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἐποίζω, add '(but ἐποιμώζουσα in PSI 11.1208.7)'  
 s.v. ἐποιμώζω, add ': τέκνοις τοῖς τεθνηκόσιν *Id. Niob.* in PSI 11.1208.7 (v. ἐποίζω in Add.)'  
 ἐπονείδίζω, *insult*, στίγματα μὴ γράψης ἐπονείδίζων θεράποντα Ps.-Phoc. 225.  
 s.v. ἐπορχέομαι, add ': ε. εαυτῇ *dance in self-satisfaction*, Plu. 2. 336c'  
 ἐπουλοός, ὄν, (όλοός) neut. pl. as Adv., ἐπουλοῶ κωκύσαντες *desperately*, BCH 26.441.3 (Egypt, ii B.C.); but ἐπ' οὐλοῶ κωκ. should prob. be read (cf. ἐπικωκύω).  
 s.v. ἐποχὴ III, delete 3 and add to 2 a ': position or orbit of planets, Nicom. *Harm.* 3 (pl.)'  
 ἐπόχησις, εως, ἡ, = ἐποχή III. 2, *Iamb. VP* 15.65 (s. v. l.).  
 ἐπόχων, ονος, ὅ, = ἐπιχθόνιος I, opp. ὑπόχθων, of a δαίμων, *Suppr. Epigr.* 7.213.6 (Tab. Defix.).  
 s.v. ἐποψις, add 'III. perh. *façade*, οἰκοδόμησαν τὴν ἐποψιν θεῶν *Krdnph* M. Dunand *Le Musée de Soueïda* (Paris 1934) No. 198 (ii A.D.).'  
 ἐπτᾶέτηρος, ὄν, = sq., Nonn. *D.* 25.3.  
 ἐπτᾶέτης, ἰδος, fem. Adj. *seven years old*, QDAP 1.155 (Gaza, Ptolemaic).  
 s.v. ἐπταμήκης, delete the article.  
 ἐπτᾶξύλος, ὄν, containing seven sticks, or seven ξύλα (v. ξύλον v) in length, δέσμαι *Theb. Ostr.* 144 (i A.D.).  
 s.v. ἐπταπάλαιστος, after '373.237' add ': also *Inscr. Délos* 1442 B66 (ii B.C.)'  
 ἐπτάστολος, ὄν, dub. sens., ἱεροφόρος ε., 'Arch. *Ep.* 1931.174 (Samos).

ἐπτασφόνδύλος, ὄν, with seven segments or joints, of the scorpion's tail, Cyran. 46.  
 s.v. ἐπτάτονος, after 'Fr. 1.2' add '(of a βάβριτος)'  
 ἐπταύχενος, ὄν, *seven-necked* (?), *Dain Inscr. du Louvre* 60.28 (Heraclea ad Latmum).  
 ἐπῳξε, dub. sens., Ar. *Av.* 266.  
 s.v. ἐπῳξω, after 'Cratin. 108' add '(ἐπῳξ- cod. Ath.)' and delete ': *cluck*. 266'  
 s.v. ἐπωλένιος, after '433,' add 'prob. ib.' and after '510' add '(ὕπ- codd.)'  
 s.v. ἐπωνυμία, add 'II. office of ἐπώνυμος II. 2 c (Add.), τὴν ἐ. τῶν Σαραπιαστῶν, BCH 51.220 (Thasos, prob. ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἐπώνυμος II. 2, add 'c. official of Sarapiastae whose name appeared in their decrees, BCH 51.220, 221 (Thasos, prob. ii B.C.)'  
 ἐπωστός, ὄν, *capable of being pushed forward*, Eratosth. ap. Eutoc. in *Archim.* p. 94 H.  
 s.v. ἐπωτίδες, add 'II. sg. ἐπωτίς, ἰδος, ἡ, *bandage for the ear*, Gal. 12.488 *Charterius* (σπατίς).'  
 s.v. ἐραμαι, line 5, delete 'poet... 19'  
 s.v. ἐράσιμος, after 'Mem. 3.10.3' add 'cf. Pl. *R.* 402 d, al.'  
 s.v. ἐραστής, add '3. = ψεύδης II. 2, Alex. *Aphr. Pr. Anecd.* 2.58.'  
 s.v. ἐράω (A), line 4, after "ἐράσθαι" add 'Men. *Epit.* 256 K. 3;'; line 5, for 'also... ἐραμαι' read 'Med. ἐράται Plu. 2.753b is suspect'  
 s.v. ἐργάνη, line 3, for 'APr.' read 'A. Pr.'  
 s.v. ἐργάσιμος II. 2, add ': energetic, of a person, Nic. *Dam. Fr.* 61 J.'  
 s.v. ἐργαστήριον I, add ': of a local θησαυρός with its branches, *PTeb.* 722.7 (ii B.C.), al.'  
 s.v. ἐργαστής, after '(Thyatira)' add 'Pland. 8.150ii 16 (iii A.D.)'  
 ἐργάστρια, ἡ, fem. of ἐργαστής, prob. in Sch. E. *Med.* 408.  
 s.v. ἐργατικός II, add '2. -κόν, τό, *payment for making a thing*, *Inscr. Délos* 440 A 72, 79 (ii B.C.)'  
 ἐργμός, = εἰργμός 2, δεσμῶν ε. *Berl. Sitzb.* 1937.156 (Milet., iii B.C.).  
 ἐργολάβικόν, τό, *contractor's fee*, *P Mich. Zen.* 62.13 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἐργον, after "τό" insert '(dat. pl. ἐργεσι *Epigr. Gr.* 343 (Germae))'  
 ἐργοστασιάρχης, ὄν, ὁ, *workshop foreman*, *BpW* 1910.310 (Rhodes).  
 ἐργοτόχιος, ὁ, perh. = ἐργοδόχος (contractor?), *MAMA* 3.487 (Corycus).  
 s.v. ἐρέβινθος II, delete 'Ach. 801.'  
 s.v. ἐρεείνω, delete 3 and transfer 'h. *Merc.* 533' to line 3 after 'II. 6.145.'  
 Ἐρεθειβιάζω, = Ἐρεθειμιιάζω, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.431 (Camirus).  
 s.v. ἐρείδω III. 2, add ': metaph. of words in a sentence, D. H. *Comp.* 22'  
 ἐρεουργός, ὁ, = ἐριουργός, *MAMA* 3.275, al. (Corycus): written -ωργός, ib. 435.  
 s.v. ἐρέπτω, delete 'II... 466.'  
 s.v. ἐρέσσω, line 2, for 'earlier' read 'in earlier Attic prose'; II. 2, add ': sens. obs., AP 5.53 (Diosc.)'  
 s.v. ἐρετμόν II, add 'Pl. *Com.* 3.4.'  
 s.v. ἐρετμός, add 'II. oar, Orph. *A.* 278.'  
 s.v. ἐρετο, add 'v. ὄρνυμι, p. 1255, line 9.'  
 ἐρημείος, α, ὄν, = ἐρημος, χώρη *Ath. Mitt.* 56.122 (Myconus).  
 s.v. ἐριγμα, after 'Coac. 621 (pl.)' add 'cf. Sch. *Gen.* II. 17.295'  
 s.v. ἐριγμα, add at end ': ἐριγμός ὁ λεγόμενος διεσχισμένος κύαμος, Apollon. *Lex.* s.v. ἐρικόμενος'  
 s.v. ἐρίδιον, add at end 'prob. in Cerc. *POxy.* 1082 Fr. 32 (ἐρίδια τριβλ.)'  
 s.v. ἐρίζω, line 8, delete '—Pass.' and '(in act. sense)' and in II. 1 for ': also in pf. Pass.' read ':  
 s.v. ἐρίζω I. 1, line 16, after 'c. inf.' insert 'urge, Plu. *Comp. Per. Fab.* 3; c. acc. et inf.,'  
 s.v. ἐρίζω I. 2, before 'c. inf.' add 'c. gen. pers., οὐδὲς ἐδύνατο τούτου ἐρίζειν *Wien. Stud.* 53.152 (near Iconium, prob. iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἐριθεύομαι II. 1, before 'cf.' add 'μὴδὲ ἡριθεύσθαι ἐπὶ κακοσχολία κηθέην *Delph.* 3(1).362131;'  
 s.v. ἐριθευτός, add ': εἵνεκεν τοῦ λαβεῖν ἐριθευτοὺς (τοὺς) δικαστὰς *Delph.* 3(1).362133'  
 s.v. ἐριθος, add 'III. epithet of Artemis, IG<sup>2</sup>.5005 (Ἐρε-).'  
 s.v. ἐρίκτυπος, add ': of Zeus, *Archil.* 51.56 D.'  
 ἐρινός, ἡ, ὄν, *woollen*, *Dura* 493 (iii A.D.): cf. ἐρεινοὺς.  
 s.v. Ἐρινός, line 5, before 'E. Med.' add 'A. Th. 700 (lyr.)' and after '(anap.)' add 'Choerob. in *Theod.* 1.331' and for 'ib.' read 'E. Med.'  
 s.v. ἐρίπνη, add '(used by οἱ νομειτικοί as well as by poets, Ael. *NA* 14.16)'  
 s.v. ἐριπτοίητος, for 'much... D.' read 'fiercely excited, in wild passion, Nonn. *D.* 17.198.'  
 s.v. ἐρίτιμος, after 'Ar. *Eq.* 1016' add '(in a pretended oracle)'  
 s.v. ἐριφος I, add '2. *cinaedus pilosus*, AP 11.216.6 (Lucill.)'  
 s.v. ἐρμάζω I, add ':—Pass., *Id. Fract.* 26 (v. l. ἡρμόσθαι)'  
 s.v. ἐρμαιον I, after '4.' insert '=*Ερμῆς* I. 2, Str. 17.1.50 (pl., s. v. l.). 5.'  
 s.v. ἐρματίζω, add 'III. load up, τοῖς τὴν ἄμαξαν ἐρματίσασιν καὶ ἀπαγαγοῖσιν *Inscr. Délos* 372 A 101 (200 B.C.)'  
 ἐρμόλυχον, τό, *lighting of lamps before herms* in honour of the dead, cj. in IG<sup>2</sup>.1368.151 (τό θ' ἐρμ. for τὸ θερμόλυχον): see *Jahresh.* 24.168.



ἐρογλέφαρος, *ov*, with eyes that shed love, χάριτες Alc. 23.21 D.  
s.v. ἔρος (A), after 'Thgn. 1064;' add 'eis ἔρον ἦλθε Sapph. 26. 12 D.;

ἐρπετοφάγος [α], *ov*, eater of animals, prob. as epith. of Hecate in *Hesperia* 6.390 (Tab. Defix., Athens).  
s.v. ἐρπυστήρ I, add 'Androm. ap. Gal. 14.37 (pl.).'  
s.v. ἐρπυστής, add '2. reptile, Androm. ap. Gal. 14.38 (pl.).'  
s.v. ἐρρωμένος, after 'Lys. 24.7;' add 'strong, muscular, ἄνδρες Hp. Fract. 15;' and after 'Pl. Phdr. 268a;' add 'exclamatory, βίας Men. Fab. Inc. 21, cf. 55;'  
s.v. ἔρσο and ἔρση, add 'v. ὄρνωμι, p. 1255, line 8.'  
ἐρυθρονεφής, *ēs*, surrounded by red clouds, ἥλιος Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1). 138.  
s.v. ἐρυθρός, line 3, for 'but . . cf.' read 'but -ότερος; line 6, for 'l.c.' read 'I'  
ἔρνος δ' ὁ ῥυμός, Theognost. Can. 64.  
s.v. ἐρύω (A), line 5, for 'takes the place of εἰλκυσά' read 'serves as aor. to εἰλκω'  
s.v. ἐρύω (B), line 12, after 'A.R. 2.1208' add 'part., ῥυμένη Hymn in Supp. Epigr. 8.548.27 (Egypt, i B.C.).'  
s.v. ἔρχομαι, lines 7, 8, after 'Lys. 22.11;' add 'Fr. 47.'  
s.v. ἔρχομαι, lines 14, 15, delete 'imper. ἐνθέ Aristonous 1.9;'  
s.v. ἔρχομαι, line 17, after '1081;' add 'part. εὐθών Historia 8. 416 (Lebena);'  
s.v. ἐρῶ, line 2, after '484' add '(sed leg. videtur τε ῥέει)' and for '400a' read '400b'  
s.v. ἐρωή, before 'η' insert '(Aeol. ἐρωῖα Theoc. 30.6)'  
s.v. ἐρωή II, before 'escape' insert 'respite, Theoc. 30.6;'  
ἐρωμενᾶγοράστis, ἐρωμενοπάροχος, ἐρωμενοπώλης, = Lat. *amicarius*, Diom. p. 326 K.  
s.v. ἐρωμένιον, add 'Lucretius 4.1166'  
s.v. ἐρωτάω III, after 'entreat' add '(a use condemned by Hermog. Meth. 3)'  
ἔσαν, v. ἴζω (Add.).  
s.v. ἐσθίω, line 2, after 'Op. 147' add 'εἰσθιον cod. A Ath. 3.108e (Antiph. Fr. 168), 109c (Timocl. Fr. 33)'  
ἐσθλα, = ἐδεσθα, dub. in A. Ag. 776 (lyr., ἐσθλά codd.).  
s.v. ἐσθλός, after 'ἐσθλός' add '[scanned υ υ Pi. O. 13.100, al.]'  
s.v. ἐστασαν, after 'preferred' add 'cf. E. Heracl. 937'  
s.v. ἔσται I, 2b, add 'ἔσκε μάχεται Archil. 14'  
s.v. ἔσται III, add '2. c. gen., of Time, ε. τὰς τριακάδος Clara Rhodos 2.171.'  
ἐστιασμός, δ, = ἐστίασις, TAM 2.201 (Sidyma, pl.).  
s.v. ἐστιούχος, add 'III. a functionary in the cult of Hestia, Buckler Anat. Studies 121 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).'  
s.v. ἔστωρ, for 'peg . . reins through' read 'peg near the end of the chariot-pole, over which was passed a ring (κρίκος), prob. for holding the yoke in place'  
ἔστωρ (B), *opos*, δ, founder, IG 14.1389 ii 29 (Rome, cf. Berl. Sitzb. 1928.19).  
ἐσχάδης, Adv., dub. sens., Theognost. Can. 163.  
ἐσχάρως and ἐσχάρωθεν, dub. sens., Theognost. Can. 156.  
s.v. ἐσωτικός, substitute 'v. ἐξωτικός (Add.)'  
s.v. ἐτάζω 2, after 'Ge. 12.17' add '—Pass., ἐν ἀσθενείαις ἡ κινδύνοις Cat. Cod. Astr. 8(1). 256. 3. ἔτασον ἐκείσε go to the place to inspect, or visit, the plant, ib. 190'  
For "ἐταιροποιέομαι," read 'ἐταιροποιέω, trans. of Lat. *sociare*, Virg. Aen. 1.600, Pap. in Aevum 1(1927). 65. 2. Med.,'  
ἐτεροβάμων [α], *ov*, gen. *onos*, perh. one-legged or limping, κόρη Orac. in Wien. Denkschr. 42(2). 3 (iv A.D.).  
s.v. ἐτερογλαυκος, add 'PPetr. 2.p. 115 (iii B.C.); of the eyes, Ps.-Callisth. 1.13 codd. B, C'  
ἐτερογνωμονέω, to be of a different way of thinking, τῇ ἐκείνου ἐννοία PRyl. 463.9 (iii A.D.; frag. of a Gnostic gospel).  
s.v. ἐτεροῖος, add 'IV. ἐτεροῖα has apptly. been altered to γεροῖα (q.v.) in Ant. Lib. 25 cod.'  
s.v. ἐτερομήκης 2, add 'b. of ὁ ἄρτιος ἀριθμός, made up of one species of length only, being the sum of two even or of two odd numbers, Iamb. in Nic. p. 12 P.; cf. ἀμφιμήκης.'  
ἐτερομμάτος, *ov*, perh. one-eyed, or with eyes which do not match (in colour), of horses, Afric. Cest. p. 24 V.  
s.v. ἔτερος I, 1, add at end 'ἄτεροι πότεροι, v. πότερος III (with Add.)'  
s.v. ἔτερος II a, add at end '(acc. to Sch. Aeschin. 2.116 the use of ἔτερος for ἄλλος is Attic)'  
s.v. ἔτερος III, 1, after 'Ep. Gal. 1.6' add 'ἑτέραν καὶ ἑτέραν ὁδόν two different ways, D. Chr. 42.3'  
s.v. ἔτερος IV, 1 b, c, for "θατέρᾳ" read "θητέρᾳ"  
ἐτεροσεβέω, depart from established forms of worship, Vett. Val. 184.5.  
s.v. ἐτερόσκιος, read 'throwing shadows only one way (only north or only south), of those who live between the polar circles and the tropics (cf. ἀμφίσκιος, περίσκιος)'  
ἐτεροσύστατος, *ov*, subsisting by means of something else, dependent, of the subjunctive mood, opp. αὐτοσύστατος, Choerob. in Theod. 2.411.22 H.  
s.v. ἐτέρωθι III, add '(sed v. ἐτέρωτε in Add.)'  
s.v. ἐτέρωτα, for "ἐτέρωθι" read 'ἐτέρωτε (q.v. in Add.)'  
ἐτέρωτε, at another time, A.D. Adv. I. 194.4, prob. in Hdt. 3.35.

s.v. ἐτήσιος 2, before 'Sch. Lyc.' insert 'PBerl. Leihg. 23.9 (iii A.D.).'  
s.v. ἔτι I, 2, after 'Prt. 310c' add '(cf. X. HG 2.4.11)'  
s.v. ἐτοιμόδακρυς, add 'Sch. E. Med. 903'  
s.v. ἔτος, before 'εὐς' add '(ἔτος IG 9<sup>2</sup>(1). 2.11, 31, 32 (Thermus, iii B.C.); ἔτος is found in inscriptions, papyri, and codd., e.g. πένθ' ἐτέων Epigr. Gr. 624 (Capreae, i/ii A.D.), καθ' ἔτος BGU 538.31 (100 A.D.); cf. δεχέτης (Add.), ἐφέτειος, etc.)'  
s.v. ἐτός (B), for "ἐτά" read "ὥς ἐτά"  
s.v. εὐ I, 1, add 'hence εὐ . . ὁ ἀποφηνάμενος . . εἶπας . . Longin. 1.2, cf. Cerc. 5.12. b. εὐ δίδωμι, of gods and semi-divine persons, bestow good, c. dat., S. OC 642 : abs., Id. OT 1081, E. Alc. 1004'  
s.v. εὐαγγελίζομαι, line 8, after '18.6.10' and after '3.12' add '(codd.)'; after 'Hld. 2.10' add '(v.l. σοι)'  
s.v. εὐαγγέλιον II, 1, add 'b. esp. announcement of an emperor's accession, J. BJ 4.10.6 (pl.), cf. PBerol. ap. POxy. 7p. 150 (sg.).'  
s.v. Εὐαγγέλιος II, after 'month' add 'beginning Apr. 23' and at end 'p. 72 (p. 8 K.)'  
εὐαγία, ἡ, holy offering, εὐαγίας δ' ἐπὶ τοῦδε (sc. τοῦ βωμοῦ) τελεῖτε μηνὸς ἐκάστου Orac. in Ramsay Studies in Eastern Rom. Prov. p. 128.  
s.v. εὐαγκής, for 'sweet glades' read 'fair glens'  
εὐαγκρίτος, *ov*, easily judged (a victor), IG 7.2470 (Thebes, iv/iii B.C.).  
εὐανθος, δ, name of a stone, Cyran. 16 (but τὸν εὐάνθη λίθον ib. 17).  
s.v. εὐαντής, for 'opp. δυσάντης,' read '(cf. δυσάντης), Pi. Pae. 7.18 Bowra,'  
εὐβοή, ἡ, = ἀηδών, Cyran. 16.  
s.v. εὐβολέω, add 'II. generally, to be lucky (in hunting), Διηγῆσεις IX 4.'  
εὐβως, δ, ἡ, acc. εὐβων, rich in cattle, h. Ap. 54 (v.l. εὐβουν from εὐβους).  
s.v. εὐγενής I, 1, add 'ἄνδρα εὐ. prob. = Lat. *patricium*, Abh. Berl. Akad. 1932(5). 40 (Pergam., ii A.D.)'  
εὐγλύφος, *ov*, easily engraved, of a gem, Xenocr. Lap. 90.  
s.v. εὐδενδρος fin., add 'Lyr. also ἡδενδρος, B. 16.80 (εὐδ. Pap.)'  
εὐδιάδοχος, *ov*, gloss on εὐκλος, Sch. Gen. 11.17.371.  
εὐδιάλεκτος, *ov*, easy of converse, PMag. Lond. 122.28.  
s.v. εὐδιάφορος II, for 'easily going bad. . 145' read 'liable to ferment or turn acid in the stomach' and add '2. easily assimilated, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.145, opp. δυσφάρτοτερα.'  
s.v. εὐδίδακτος, add 'CIJud. 1.190 (Rome)'  
s.v. εὐδῖος sub fin., delete 'metri gr.' and add 'cf. ἐνδῖος.'  
εὐδίφος, *ov*, searching carefully or skilfully, χεῖρ prob. in Androm. ap. Gal. 14.38 (-διφρ- cod.).  
Εὐδοσία, ἡ, Benefaction, name of a ἡρώνη, Πολέμων 1.246 (iv B.C.).  
s.v. εὐδράνεια, add 'ascribed to Artemis, vigour, Gött. gel. Anz. 1897.407 (Phrygia, ii/iii A.D.; εὐδρανίης).'  
s.v. εὐδουκήμερος, add '(leg. εὐτυχημένως εὐστόχως)'  
s.v. εὐεπίβατος II, add 'of a person, J. AJ 19.1.14'  
s.v. εὐεργέτης, add '2. Att. equivalent for τορύνη, Miller Mélanges p. 405, EM 762.34; cf. ἐόργη and ἐύεργη (both in Add.)'  
εὐέργη, ἡ, = τορύνη, Poll. 10.98; cf. εὐεργέτης (Add.).  
s.v. εὐήμερος fin., add 'ἄγεν εὐάμερον keep holiday, Inscr. Cret. I. xix 3.39 (Malla, ii B.C.)'  
εὐθέμεθλος, *ov*, with good foundations, Γαῖαν h. Hom. 30.1 (ἡϋθέμ-).  
s.v. εὐθετος 2, before 'Adv.' add 'c. gen., εὐ. τῆς ἀρχιερωςύνης Bull. Soc. Alex. 10.27.12 (i B.C.).'  
s.v. εὐθυβόλος, before "ov" insert '(parox.)'  
s.v. εὐθυμάχος, before "ov" insert '(parox.)'  
s.v. εὐθυμία I, add '2. confidence, Hp. Lex 4.'  
s.v. εὐθύνω III, 3, add 'b. Gramm., in Pass., to be open to censure, i.e. incorrect, A.D. Pron. 81.6, Adv. 171.1.'  
s.v. εὐθυορφία, before 'v.' add 'εὐθυορία,' and at end '(Add.)'  
s.v. εὐθύτης II, add 'rightness, τὴν ἄκραν εὐ. τοῦ θεοῦ νόμου D. Chr. 36.23.'  
εὐθύτοκος, *ov*, new-laid, of an egg, Cyran. 101.  
s.v. εὐθυωρία, before "η" add '(εὐθυορία in Πρακτικά 'Ακ. 'Αθ. 1928.108 (Epid., iii/ii B.C.) and Ath. Mitt. 59.48 (Hermione), copies of the same inscription)'  
εὐκᾶλέω, v. εὐκηλέω (Add.).  
s.v. εὐκαμία, for '(i.e. εὐκαλία . . εὐκληρία)' read 'εὐκαμίαν νυν παρέχεσθε Sophr. in PSI 11.1214 a 14'  
εὐκατάακτος, *ov*, easily shattered, δόξα Sch. Pi. N. 8.58.  
s.v. εὐκατάγνωστος, *ov*, substitute 'εὐκατάγνωστον εἶναι ἑαυτῷ συνιστοροῦντα . . it is easily perceived that he is conscious. (cf. καταγιγνώσκω 1), Mitteis Chr. 31 viii 11 (ii B.C.), cf. EM 400.6.'  
s.v. εὐκατασκεύαστος, add '3. well-contrived : Adv. -τως Sch. E. Hec. 1288.'  
εὐκατάσπαστος, *ov*, easily pulled down, Supp. Epigr. 7.265 (Sidon).  
s.v. εὐκέρastos, add 'γλωτταν prob. in Cratin. Plout. in Rev. Ét. Anc. 37.425'  
εὐκληέω, Dor. -κᾶλέω, εὐκαλεῖ ἀτρεμίζει, Hsch.  
s.v. εὐκλεής, line 3, before 'dat.' insert 'gen. shortd. to εὐκλέος Inscr. Délos 1658.6 (i B.C.); line 4, for 'Id.' read 'Pi.'  
s.v. εὐκουρος, for 'well-shorn,' read 'dub. sens. in' and add 'Rev. Bibl. 42.250 (Syria)'



s.v. ἐνλαβέομαι III, add 'imper. ἐνλάβει dub. in Com. in *Mnemos.* 3rd Ser. 5.55.7.'

s.v. ἐνλή, add 'in a plant or tree, Plot. 4.3.4'

s.v. ἐνλιπής I, add 'δρνεον *PLond.* 274iv71 in *Sitzb. Heidelb. Akad.* 14 (1923). 16 (iii A.D.)'

Εὐλοχία, = εὐλοχος, epith. of Artemis, *Πολέμων* 2.54 (Gonni, iii B.C.).

s.v. εὐλοχος, add 'II. fecund, fertile, *Nonn.D.* 1.294, 44.309.'

s.v. εὐλυτος I, add '8. metaph., *supple*, ἀγχινοια *Alcid.Soph.* 16, cf. *ib.* 20, 34.'

s.v. εὐμαρέω, add '2. to be potent, δυνάμεις τὰς εὐμαρεούσας, of the plant *θύρσιον*, *Cyran.* 23.'

εὐμήνυτος, on, perh. easily detected, *Theognost.Can.* 83.

εὐμήλιη or εὐμύλιη, dub. sens. in *h.Merc.* 325.

s.v. εὐμορφος, add 'of style, elegant, *D.H.Dem.* 18: Adv. -φως *Luc.Salt.* 71 (Comp.); suitably, neatly, *Sch.Luc.JTr.* 12'

For "εὐνᾷς" read "εὐνᾷς"

s.v. εὐνέτης, after 'E.' add 'E1.803.'

s.v. εὐνομία I. I fin., for 'oi ἐπλ. (Latos)' read 'b. name of a Cretan magistracy, *GDI* 5075.35, al., cf. *Historia* 7.199 sqq.'

s.v. εὐνομος I. I, add 'of a woman, *Supp.Epigr.* 6.796 (Cappadocia, iii A.D.)'

s.v. εὐνοος I fin., before 'EM394.5' add 'Αρχ.Εφ.1936 *Supp.* p.20 (Eresus, iii A.D.)'

εὐνουχικός, ἡ, ὄν, producing eunuchs, *μοῖραι Vett.Val.* 14.26.

s.v. εὐνοδία, after 'journey,' add 'E.Fr.308 cod.Sch.Ar.;

s.v. εὐνοπλία, add 'II. pl., feats of arms, *Aristid.Quint.* 2.10.'

s.v. εὐπαγής, add '2. of words, well-proportioned, *Demetr.Eloc.* 176.'

s.v. εὐπαις, add '(so perh. in Ar. I.c., noble son of Apollo, cf. *καλλίπαις* II)'

s.v. εὐπάρθενος I, add '2. ἀνὴρ having a fair daughter, *ib.* 3.260.'

Εὐπάτορισταί, οἱ, guild of worshippers of Mithradates Eupator at Delos, *Inscr.Delos* 1567 = *OGI* 367 (i B.C.).

s.v. εὐπάτωρ, add 'III. epith. of kings, e.g. Antiochus V (App. *Syr.* 46 §236).'

s.v. εὐπόλεμος, after 'h.Mart. 4' add 'cf. Poet in *IGI* 2.945'

s.v. εὐπορέω II, line 5, after '(iii A.D.)' add 'also abs., make provision, *JRS* 27.19 (Galatia)', and omit 'hence in'

s.v. εὐπορία I, add '3. power, *Aq.Ps.* 109(110).3; force (army), *Lxx* 4 *Ki.* 25.10 cod.A, *Aq.Is.* 36.2.'

s.v. εὐπρόσωπος, line 1, after '9.5;' add 'of Pan, Hymn in *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).130;'; line 8, for 'possessing legal personality' read 'of good standing'

s.v. εὐρέϊος, delete the article.

s.v. εὐροέω II, add at end 'τοῖς εὐρ(ο)οῦσι καὶ θεοῦσι prob. in *Plu.* 2.375 d'

εὐροῖζος, on, ringing true, of gold, *Ps.-Callisth.* 2.41.1 cod.C.

εὐρράθάμιγξ [θᾶ], ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, dripping, *Nonn.D.* 5.258, 33.101.

For "εὐρρυθμο-κάρηνος" and "-κερως" read "εὐρῦ-κάρηνος" and "-κερως"

s.v. εὐρύς, lines 3, 4, for 'Asius 13' read 'Asius *Fr.Ep.* 13 K.'

εὐρύσμωνος (v.l. εὐρύσμωνος), sine interpr., *Arc.* 57.14 B.

s.v. Εὐρωπαϊός, after 'European,' add 'Hr.*Aēr.* 16, 23;'

s.v. Εὐρώπη, after 'Pi.N.4.70' add '(Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον, perh. as an Adj.)'

s.v. εὐσεβέω, line 7, after 'σέβειν' add 'cf. E.Tr.85, *Ph.* 1321'

s.v. εὐσεβέω, omit (lines 8, 9) 'Antipho 3.3.11,' and for 'of a duty...364c' read 'ἵνα τοῦτο εὐσεβηθῇ that this duty may be reverently discharged, *Pl.Ax* 364c; with noun and part. as subject, οὐθ' οἱ θανατώσαντες μὴ εἰργόμενοι εὐσεβοῖντ' ἂν nor would the not excluding the slayers be an act accordant with piety, *Antipho* 3.3.11'

εὐσεβουργός, ὁ, pious, *Supp.Epigr.* 6.66 (Ancyra).

εὐσεμνος, on, august, σπείρης *IG* 14.925 (Portus Trajani, ii/iii A.D.); cf. *σπείρα* II. 2.

εὐσηκνος, on, well-staged, beautiful on the stage, χορεία, *Αρχ.Εφ.* 1931.117 (Milet., ii B.C.).

εὐσόλοικος, on, irregular but permitted (in regard to speech), *Eust.* 1287.37.

εὐσοφος, on, = σοφός, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* 3.175.

s.v. εὐσταλής I. I, for 'well-equipped' read 'mobile'

εὐστασία, ἡ, = εὐσταθεία, personified, Poet in *Inscr.Perg.* 324.15.

s.v. εὐστεκτος, delete the article.

εὐστέφιος, α, on, = εὐστέφανος II, γαῖα *BCH* 59.148 (Philippi).

s.v. εὐστοργος, add 'II. loving, μήτηρ *JRS* 18.30 (Upper Tembris Valley).'

s.v. εὐσύννοπος II, for 'taken...mind,' read 'embraced in one view, of the theme'

εὐσύριγξ, ιγγος, perh. with handsome corridors, μέλαθρον *Nonn.D.* 3.320 (s.v.l.).

s.v. εὐσχημος, after 'Adv. -μωσ' insert 'Chor.29.77 p.335 F.-R.,'

s.v. εὐτε, line 6, delete 'δῆ...182;'; line 7, after '56' add '22. 182'

s.v. εὐτέλεια I. 2, add 'b. ἡ εὐτέλειά μου, i.e. my insignificant self, *POxy.* 1165.1,8 (vi A.D.)'

s.v. εὐτελής I, add '3. of words, style, etc., undistinguished, commonplace, *Arist.Rh.* 1408<sup>a</sup>13, *Demetr.Eloc.* 70 (Comp.); of the speaker, *ib.* 100. Adv. -λῶς *ib.* 167 (Sup.), *D.H.Dem.* 18 (Comp.)'

εὐτερπία, ἡ, delight, Hymn in *Supp.Epigr.* 8.549.18 (Egypt, i B.C.).

s.v. εὐτλήμων, after "δόξη" add '(v.l. ἐν τλήμονι)'

s.v. εὐτρίαινα, add at end '(ἐρυντρ. codd.)'

s.v. εὐτυκάζομαι, add '—Act., Call. in *PSI* 11.1218 a 32'

εὐνπόστᾶτος, on, staunch, steadfast, *Afric.Cest.* p.18 V.

εὐφάνης, ἐς, illustrious, *IGRom.* 3.739v5 (Rhodiopolis, ii A.D.; Sup.).

s.v. εὐφθαρτος, for '2. digestion' read 'II. liable to ferment or turn acid in the stomach, *Gal.* 8.34, cf. *δύσφθαρτος* 2a (Add.). 2. easily assimilated'

s.v. εὐφροσύνη II, add '2. title of Isis, *Ἰ. Εὐφροσύνη Inscr.Delos* 2107 (i B.C.)'

s.v. εὐφωνία I. I, after 'Mem.3.3.13,' insert 'D.19.339,'

s.v. εὐχαρις I, add '2. graceful, of diction, *Demetr.Eloc.* 173; of style, *D.H.Din.* 81.'

s.v. εὐχέρεια IV, add 'εὐ. τῆς βολῆς *Poet.ap.Ath.* 15.667e (εὐχειρία codd.)'

s.v. εὐχερής I. I, line 8, for '184c' read '184b'

s.v. εὐχερής III, after 'Batr.62;' add 'πᾶγμα *Damox.* 2.10; μελέτη *Plu.Dem.* 2;'; after 'Adv. -ρῶς,' add 'ἐργάεσθαι *Hr.Fract.* 30; and for 'Id.' read 'Sor.'

s.v. εὐχλοος, for 'fresh and green' read 'guardian of tender plants'; after '1600,' add '*IG* 3.191 (Εὐχλόη)' and for 'cf.' read 'of a city,'

εὐχόρευτος, on, excelling in the dance, of Pan, Poet in *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).130. 19 (Epid.).

s.v. εὐχρηστία I. I, after 'Stoic.3.168' add 'P.Univ.Milan. 11.7 (ii A.D.)'; I. 2, after '(i B.C.)' add 'cf. *Inscr.Magn.* 58.12 (iii B.C.); εὐχρηστίας ποιέσθαι τινα advance him money or money's worth, *BGU* 1731.8, 1732.8 (both i B.C.)'

s.v. εὐχωλή I. 2, after 'offering,' add '*IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.548 (Athens, vi B.C.), *Naukratis* ii p.65.776, 777,'

s.v. εὐψοφος, add 'Adv. -ως *Sch.Theoc.* 11.57.'

s.v. εὐωνίω, add '2. make cheaper, τὴν ἀπο[ρίαν] *LW* 3.1661 (Lydia).'

s.v. εὐώνυμος (A), add 'IV. εὐώνυμοι, οἱ, a body of troops in Cyprus, *Mnemos.* 6 (1938).109 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. εὐωρία I, add 'cf. *Lib.Ep.* 434.4'

For the article ἐφαγιστεύω, ἐφαγνίζω, read 'ἐφᾶγιστεύω, perform rites over the dead, perh. found *S.Ant.* 247, but v. ἀφαγ—(Add.)'

ἐφαγνίζω, perform rites over the dead, τὰ πάντα *S.Ant.* 195 (v.l. ἀφ—).

s.v. ἐφαρμόζω II. I, add 'c. σῆμα ἐ. build or set in its place, *AP* 7.295.7 (Leon.)'

s.v. ἐφέδρα II, delete 'stable..2.' and after '1.30' add 'Orac. ap.Phleg. *Mir.* 3; for '3.' read '2.'

ἐφεδρευτής, οὗ, ὁ, one who lies in wait, *Sch.Pi.N.* 4.155.

ἐφελιώμενος, perh. speckled, of oxen, *OGI* 456.22 (Mytilene, i B.C.).

Ἐφεσηίς, ἴδος, ἡ, a celebration of the (μεγάλα) Ἐφέσεια, used in dating, *BMus.Inscr.* 605.10 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

s.v. ἔφεσις II, after 'Pl.Lg.864b' add '(s.v.l.)'

s.v. ἐφέτειος, after '(Apollonis)' add 'cf. *L'Antiquité Class.* 2.66 (—τήϊος; *ibid.*)'

s.v. ἐφετινός, omit 'yearling..II.' and after 'year,' add 'αἶγες, ἐρίφια, *PMasp.* 141.6<sup>9</sup>, 12 (vi A.D.);'

s.v. ἐφετός, for 'II. ἐφετο[s]..ii B.C.);' substitute, beginning a new article, 'ἐφέτος or ἐφ' ἔτος, Adv. this year, *IG* 5(2).433.7 (Megalopolis, ii B.C.), *Stud.Pal.* 22.23.9 (i A.D.; Pap. *εφετους*);'

ἐφεύδω, = ἐγκοιμάομαι I, part. fut. ἐφευδῆσιουσιν *Inscr.Cret.* 1. xvii 3,9 (Lebena).

ἐφευροκλέψ, dub. sens., *Theognost.Can.* 97 (cf. *νακοκλέψ*).

ἐφήβειον, τό, = ἐφήβαιον, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1049 (Tab. Defix.).

s.v. ἐφήγησις, add 'II. conducting of arbitrators along a disputed boundary, *Delph.* 3(1).362 i 14, 15, 25.'

s.v. ἐφήμαι, line 5, for 'Fr...Hsch.)' read '*Niob.* in *PSI* 11.1208. 6 (Fr.157)'

s.v. ἐφημερία, add 'II. division of guards on duty, οἱ ἐκ τῆς μέσης ἐ. *Supp.Epigr.* 7.29 (Susa, i B.C.), cf. *ib.* 30.'

s.v. ἐφημέριος, add 'II. Subst. -ιον, τό, space of a day, *Ath.Mitt.* 56.125 (nr. Sardis).'

s.v. ἐφθός, delete 'to be'

s.v. ἐφθός I. I, add 'of perfumed oil, *BCH* 59.440 (Acraephia, i A.D.)'

s.v. ἐφίερον, for '3.74' read '2<sup>2</sup>.1366.24'

Ἐφίλλος, ὁ, a nickname from a defect in the eyes, *D.L.* 7.39 codd., cf. *ἐπιλλος*, *ἐφηλος*.

s.v. ἐφίμερος, after "ον" insert '(ἐπίμερος *Semon.* 7.51)' and after 'Archil.21' add 'cf. *Semon.* 1.c.'

s.v. ἐφιστορέω, add at beginning 'inquire of an oracle, ἐ. τὸν Δία.. περί., *Ἡπειρωτικά Χρονικά* 1.254 (Dodona, iv B.C., ἐπιστ—). 2.'

s.v. ἐφοδευτής, add '2. in Egypt, watchman, guard on the roads, *POxy.* 1033.10, 15 (iv A.D.)'

s.v. ἐφοδος (C) I. 2, add 'c. approach to a piece of land, side road, *Mél.Navarre* p.354.6, cf. *IG* 7.1740.6 (both Thespieae, iii B.C.)'

s.v. ἐφολκίς, add '3. part of a ship, = *δινωτηρία*, *Poll.* 1.86.'

s.v. ἐφορμαίνω, add 'II. meditate, ponder, *Opp.H.* 3.503.'

ἐφυπερός, α, on, upper, οἶκος *Inscr.Delos* 1416 B ii I (ii B.C.).

Ἐχετος, epith. of Apollo, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.8 (Locris, v B.C.).

s.v. ἐχθές, line 5, for 'only form used' read 'best-attested form'

s.v. ἐχθρα, line 1, before 'Ion.' add '(ἐχθρᾶν *AP* 11.340 (Pall.))'



ἐχίδηκτος, *ov*, bitten by a viper, Theognost. *Can.* 96.  
 s.v. ἐχίδνα, before 'prob.' insert 'female of ἐχίς, Arist. *Mir.* 846<sup>b</sup> 18:'.  
 s.v. ἐχινέες, for 'kind. . hair' read 'spiny mice, *Acanthomys*' and after '(v.l. ἐχίνες)' add ', Ael. *NA* 15.26'.  
 ἐχόμενα, Adv. pres. part. of ἐχόμεναι, in succession or next, *Sam-melb.* 4325 cols. 6.9, 8.5 (iii A.D.), *PPetr.* 2 p. 118 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLond.* 2.267.3 (ii A.D.).  
 2. c. gen., near, *Lxx Jd.* 19.14, *Ps.* 139(140).6, *Am.* 2.8; next to, adjoining, *PPetr.* 3 p. 2.22 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.* 29.36 (iii A.D.).  
 b. c. gen. of person, with, beside, δόξον ἐμὲ εἶναι ἐ. σου *PColumb.* in *Class. Phil.* 30.145 (i/ii A.D.), cf. *PGiss.* 77.11 (ii A.D.).  
 II. immediately, *PSI* 5.514.8 (iii B.C.).  
 ἐχόνομα (prob. a perversion of ἐχόμενα, q.v. in Add.), Adv. c. gen., next to, adjoining, ἐ. τοῦ αὐτοῦ κλήρου *Ostr.* in *Class. Phil.* 32.158 (prob. ii A.D.), *PLond.* 2.391.10, 11 (vi A.D.).  
 b. with, at the house of, a person, *POxy.* 1160.8 (iii/iv A.D.), *PMich.* in *Class. Phil.* 32.156.19, 27. (In *PStrassb.* 73.17 dub. sens.)  
 s.v. ἐχόντως, for "ἐχόντως. . νοῦν" read 'where νοῦς acts, this becomes ἐ. αὐτόν,' and add ' ; λόγον ἐχόντως *Isoc.* 7.60'.  
 s.v. ἔχω A. I. 1, add 'b. have an ἀγών, i.e. a victory in it, to one's credit, *Delph.* 3(1).554, *IG* 14.1102.14 (Rome); 'Ἀσκήπεια *ib.* 737.9 (Neapolis; all ii A.D.).'  
 s.v. ἔχω B. iv, add '3. πῶν. . τρίτην ταύτην ἡμέραν ἔχω, i.e. it is two days since I drank, *Alciph.* 3.32'.  
 s.v. ἔχω C. v, for 'Pass. . . B. I' read 'stand, be, cf. B. I. I, II' and add ' ; see also ἐν A. I. 6 in Add.'.  
 s.v. ἔωλος 2, delete ' ; of payments. . A.D.' (see *Ostr. Bodl.* i 49).  
 s.v. ἔωρα, after "αἰώρα" add 'I. 2' ; for 'Ael. *Dion. Fr.* 23: ' read 'Paus. *Gr. Fr.* 23, cf. Phot., Suid. II.' ; after 'Fr. 515' add 'codd. Ath.' and after 'ai- codd.' add 'Poll.'.  
 s.v. ἑάθεος, after '1075 (lyr.)' add ' : Boeot. δάθιος *Corinn.* 4.12 Diehl<sup>2</sup> and sub fin. delete 'later' and after 'of persons,' add 'Corinn. l.c., *Philod. Scarph.* 139,'  
 s.v. ἑακρύσεις, add at end '(fort. leg. δακρυόεντος)'  
 ἑάλαία, ἡ, = ἑάλη, cj. in *Alc.* 77.3 Diehl.  
 s.v. ἑαλλεύω, after 'Aeol.' insert 'for ἑηλεύω,' and delete 'dub. sens.'  
 s.v. ἑαμενής, for 'neut. as. . Th. 181' read 'for *Nic. Th.* 181 see ἐπιἑαμενής (Add.)'  
 s.v. ἑάπεδον, add ' , cj. in *h. Cer.* 283'  
 s.v. ἑάπλουτος, add ' ; Lat. *saplutus*, *Petron. Sat.* 37'  
 ἑάρωμα, ατος, τό, wrinkle, ῥυτίδας ἦτοι ἑάρωματα *Cyr.*  
 s.v. ἑαχρείος, after 'needy' add ' : ἐπη of sore need, prob. in A. *Supp.* 194'  
 ἑέστης, see ἑέστης (Add.).  
 s.v. ἑετραία, add at end '(v.l. ἑεταία)'  
 s.v. ἑεύγλη I. 2, delete '—Not. . . Prose.'  
 s.v. ἑεύγμα, add 'III. a constellation, *Vett. Val.* 10.2.'  
 ἑευγματίζω, dub. sens., *Bull. Soc. Alex.* 7.24.5.  
 After (ἑευγοτρόφ)ος add '(parox.)'  
 Ζευξάνθιος, epith. of Poseidon, 'Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1933, *Χρονικά* p. 1 (Cran-non).  
 s.v. ἑεύξιος I, add '2. yoked beasts, *Sch. E. Ph.* 847'.  
 s.v. ἑηλοδοτήρ, for 'bliss' read "ἑηλος"  
 s.v. ἑηλος II, delete 'S. *Aj.* 503 ;' and add '2. a woman's enviable happiness in marriage, ἑηλον ἔχουσα τὸν μακαριστότατον *IG* 2.4054 (Attica, iv B.C.), cf. *S. Aj.* 503'.  
 s.v. ἑηλόω, after '(ἑηλος)' add ' , Thess. pf. inf. ἐζαλουκέμεν *BCH* 59.55 (Larissa, ii B.C.)'  
 ἑήνη, ἡ, goldfinch, *Cyran.* 89.  
 s.v. ἑητητής II, add '2. commissioner chosen for a similar purpose at Mylasa, *Supp. Epigr.* 4.230'.  
 ἑηνηών, v. σμηνηών (Add.).  
 ἑόμβρος, ὁ, a kind of bull or bison, *AP* 9.300 tit.  
 s.v. ἑύγαινα, after 'shark,' add 'A. *Dict.* in *PSI* 11.1209.9,'  
 ἑύγας, ἄδος, ἡ, v.l. for ξυστάς, *Poll.* 7.147 (see ξυστάδες in Add.).  
 ἑύγία (B), ἡ, = ἑεύξιος, νυμφίδιαι ζ., i.e. wedlock, 'Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1931.114 (Syros).  
 s.v. ἑύγιος III, for '120 ; . (pl.)' read '120. b. of ἑυγῖται or α ἑυγίτης, κώπη *IG* 2<sup>2</sup> l.c. ; κώπαι *ib.* 1607.59, *Supp. Epigr.* 3.138.13 (iv B.C.), *Polyaen.* 5.22.4'  
 s.v. ἑυγίτης, for 'the rower. . banks' read 'one of the rowers of the midship squad'  
 s.v. ἑυγοστάσιον 2, for 'Just. 11.28.1' read 'Theod. 14.26.1'  
 s.v. ἑυγοστάτεω I a, add ' ; weigh out, allot, τοῖς θεοῖς τὰς τιμὰς *Max. Tyr.* 39.5'  
 ἑυτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of beer, τιμή *PMich. Teb.* 121<sup>r</sup> IV. vi 2 (i A.D.) : -κόν, τό, beer-tax, *PTeb.* 337 intr. (ii/iii A.D.), *PLond.* 2.254<sup>r</sup>.70 (ii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἑώ, line 20, after '(Delos)' add ' ; part. ζούς *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 2.101 (Cyrene, i A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἑωγραφητός, add ' , prob. in *Dura* 493'  
 s.v. ἑωγράφος, before " , ὁ" insert '(parox.)'  
 ἑωητόκος, v. ζωητόκος (Add.).  
 ἑώκος, also ἑώγιος, ὁ, = ἄρπη, kind of white vulture, *Cyran.* 17 (v.l. ἑγγγιος).  
 s.v. ἑωμός, after 'fish, etc.,' add 'Asius, line 3,'  
 s.v. ἑώννυμι I, add at end ' ; for walking, σεαυτόν *Ev. Jo.* 21.18' ; II. 2, add at end ' ; for walking, *Act. Ap.* 12.8'

ἑωνοβαλλάντιν (i.e. -ιον), τό, belt-purse, *Pap.* in *Eos* 32.30 (v/vi A.D.).  
 ἑωνομάχαιρα, ἡ, a knife carried in the belt, dagger, *Sch. B Il.* 19.252.  
 s.v. ἑωγόνος, before " , ὄν" add '(parox.)'  
 s.v. ἑών III, for 'till after the middle of the fifth cent. B.C.' read 'before Semonides.'  
 s.v. ἑωτόκος, before " , ὄν" insert '(parox.; also ἑωη- Theognost. *Can.* 87)'  
 s.v. ἑωτρόφος, before " , ὄν" insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. ἑωφόρος, add '(parox.)'  
 ἑώπωλις, ἰδος, ἡ, = ζώπωλις, Arangio-Ruiz et Olivieri *Inscr. Gr.* p. 85 (Tauromenium).  
 s.v. ἑωρός, line 5, after '1461<sup>r</sup> 14' add '(note ἀκρατοτέρω *Plu.* 2.677e)' and ad fin. for 'ζωρός. . doubtful' read 'κεκράσθω ζωρότερον, opp. giving ψιλὸν τὸν ἀκρατον, is "let the mixture be especially (near to) pure" ; but in *Emp.* 35.15 such cjs. as ζωρά τε τὰ πρὶν ἑκρητο imply the view that ζωρός without κεράννυμι could mean "touched by admixture" '  
 s.v. Ζωστήριος, add '3. Ζωστήρια, τά, name of a festival, 'Ἀρχ. *Δελτ.* 11.40 (Attica).'  
 s.v. ἡβη I. I c, for 'the time before manhood' read 'legal puberty, attained' and insert 'at' before 'sixteen', 'fourteen', and 'eighteen'  
 s.v. ἡγεμονέω, add ' ; τὸ ἡγεμονοῦν, = τὸ ἡγεμονικόν, *Plot.* 4.7.7'  
 ἡγητορεύω, hold office of ἡγήτωρ, *JHS* 9.250 (Cyprus, Ptolemaic).  
 s.v. ἡγός, after 'EM 390.36' add ' , cf. *Hesperia* 5.95 (Athens, iii A.D.)'  
 ἡγουμενικός, ἡ, ὄν, of or for a leadership, *PMich. Teb.* 1. 123<sup>r</sup> viii 5 (i A.D.).  
 s.v. ἡγουν, last line, after 'or,' add 'Vett. *Val.* 138.12,' and after 'POxy.' add '2085 *Fr.* 3.15, 16 (ii A.D.)',  
 s.v. ἡδέ, line 10, omit 'Ch. 1025,'  
 s.v. ἡδη, before 'Adv.' add 'Thessalian εἶδε *BCH* 59.37 (Crannon, ii B.C.)',  
 ἡδονίς, ἰδος, ἡ, = ἀφύδιον, *Cyran.* 18.  
 s.v. ἡδος I, add ' , cf. *Lib. Or.* 1.274'  
 s.v. ἡδυλίξω, add '2. ἡδυλίσαι συνουσία, *Hsch.*'  
 s.v. ἡδυλισμός, add '2. ἡδυλισμός συνουσία, *Hsch.*'  
 ἡδυμός, Adj. coming with sweetness, ὀιστός (of Eros), *Nonn. D.* 48.472.  
 ἡδυοινέω, produce sweet wine, *PCair. Zen.* 446.8 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἡδύοσμος II, after 'Str. 8.3.14' add ' , *Ev. Matt.* 23.23'  
 s.v. ἡδυπάθημα, for '(Ath.)' read '(Ath.)'  
 ἡδύποτος, quaff delicious drink, *Supp. Epigr.* 9.63.5 (Cyrene, i A.D.).  
 s.v. ἡδυπότης, for 'something. . cup' read 'cup for delicious drink, joy-cup, a kind of κύλιξ' and after 'ib., ii B.C.' add ' ; called κύλιξ *IG* 11(2).287 B 75'  
 s.v. ἡέ, after 'whether' add ' ; but for ἡ (A) B. I in μελεδαντὸς ἀνδράσιν ἡέ πάρος (without μάλλον) *BCH* 50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἡέ, or, add '[In some passages of Hellenistic verse the first syll. of ἡέ (s.v. I.) is short and perh. ἡή shd. be read : *Numen. ap. Ath.* 7.328a, *Nic. Fr.* 50, *Fr.* 74.19, *Nonn. D.* 34.47, v.l. in *Max.* 127.]'  
 After "ἡερόθεν" add '(parox.)'  
 ἡηητός, ἡ, ὄν, strained, *PCair. Zen.* 436.2 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἡθικός II. 1, add 'b. ἡθικοί, οἱ, types of moral character, typical characters, τοῖς ἰδίως ὀνομασθεῖσιν ἡ. , ὅσον λίχνους ἡ δειλοῖς *Hermog. Id.* 2.2', and II. 2 fin., after '52' add ' ; = ἐν ἡθει (v. ἡθος in Add.), *Sch. E. Hipp.* 307, etc.'  
 s.v. ἡθος II. 4, add 'b. ἐν ἡθει (λέγειν) in an assumed character, ἐν ἡ. εὐνοίας, *Διηγῆσεις* vii 23 ; also so as to convey a meaning indirectly, ἐν ἡ. καὶ εἰρωνείᾳ *Sch. E. Hec.* 26, cf. *Sch. E. Or.* 750 ; μετὰ ἡθους *Sch. E. Ph.* 388'.  
 s.v. ἡίθεος I. I, add ' ; τὸν ἡ. (βίον) *Antip. Stoic.* 3.255'  
 ἡϊών (B), v. αἰών (Add.).  
 s.v. ἡκής, add '(perh. only inferred from ἀμφήκης, εὐήκης)'  
 ἡλέκτραι, τὰ ἐν τοῖς κλινόποσι τῶν σφιγγῶν ὄμματα, *Phot.*  
 s.v. ἡλίθιος, line 1, before 'Dor.' insert 'ἡελιθιον *IG* 12.975 (vi B.C.)' ; at end of I, add ' : -ον as Adv., in vain, *IG* 1.c.' ; line 5, after 'persons,' add 'Simon. 5.5,'  
 s.v. ἡλιοδρόμος, add '2. an Indian bird, *Cyran.* 89.'  
 s.v. ἡλιοσέληνος, read 'Procl. *Sacr.* p. 149 B.'  
 s.v. ἡλίτης, read 'Procl. *Sacr.* p. 149 B.'  
 s.v. ἡλοσύνη, after 'Al. 420' add ' ; madness (of the Proitides), *Epic. in Stud. Ital.* 12(1935).87 (ἡλ- Pap.)'  
 s.v. ἡμαιθον, add ' , *IG* 12(1).891.1 (Rhodes)'  
 ἡμάτιον, v. ἱμάτιον (Add.).  
 ἡμερείσιος, α, ὄν, daily, [ἡερά] *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).742.1 (Epid., ii/iii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἡμερήσιος III, add '4. ἡ. κύκλος the circle of the sun's course on a given day, *Hero Dioptr.* p. 304 S.'  
 ἡμερία (B), Ep. -ίη, ἡ, = ἡμερότης, culture of plants, *POxy.* 1796.19 (ii A.D.).  
 After "ἡμεροσκόπος" add '(parox.)'  
 s.v. ἡμί I, add at end ' ; ἡμί prob. in *AP* 7 413.9 (Antip.)'  
 s.v. ἡμῖεκτον, before 'D. 34.37' insert 'Hippon. 14 Diehl,'  
 s.v. ἡμιέτης, add '2. of six months' standing, οἱ ἐφηβεύσαντες. . ἡμιετείς prob. in *L'Antiquité Class.* 2.65 (Apollonis, Lydia).'



s.v. ἡμικόλλιον, add 'II. half-strip of papyrus, *PMich.Teb.123* vii 39 (i A.D.; i m.).'  
 ἡμίλιγδος, δ, half-mould, with holes in it, used by a sculptor in the *cire perdue* process, dub. in *S.Fr.35*.  
 ἡμίμυριος [v], ον, half a myriad, παρέχοντος ἐτησίως κάλαμον ἡμύριον *PBerl.Lichg.23.9* (iii A.D.).  
 ἡμίνομον, τό, half a νόμος III, *Suppl.Epigr.4.48* (Tauromenium, i B.C.).  
 s.v. ἡμιόλιος, add 'V. nickname of a general, *Plb.5.42.5, 79.5*.'  
 ἡμιόρυκτος, ον, half-dug, λάκκος *PVat.11* ii 39, v 9 (ii A.D.).  
 ἡμιροδία, ἡ, = ἡμιρόδιον, *Inscr.Delos 1442 B52* (ii B.C.).  
 ἡμίσιος (B), = ἡμισυς, *MAMA1.301* (Phrygia).  
 s.v. ἡμισυς, line 11 fin., add ', also acc. sg. fem. ἡμίση *PTeb.815 Fr.10* ii 8 (iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. ἡμισυς II. 1 a fin., transfer ': regul. -601c' to the end of I. 1, and for 'ἡμισέως half-done' read 'ἡμίσεως ῥηθέν half-said'.  
 ἡμισωράκιον [v], τό, a half-σώρακος, τοξευμάτων *IG2.1424a.344*.  
 ἡμύσιος [v], α, ον, = ἡμισυς, *AJA36.455* (South Galatia).  
 s.v. ἡνπερ, add ', etc.; v. ἐάνπερ (Add.)'.  
 ἦος, v. ἔως.  
 s.v. ἡπανία fin., add 'and 9.368.4 (Jul.)'.  
 After "ἡπατοσκόπος" add '(parox.)'.  
 s.v. ἡπειρος II, add '2. coast, *Peripl.M.Rubr.38, 41*, al.'.  
 s.v. ἡπερ, for 'v. ἦ (A)' read 'ἀρείουσιν ἡ ἐπὶ ἡμῖν II.1.260, al.; πρότερον ἡπερ πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους *Hdt.1.77.2*, cf. ἦ (A) B.1; also *Amphis33.2*, but doubtful in Attic prose (codd. Th.6.40)'.  
 s.v. ἡρα (B) I, add 'μυδοσύνας ἡ. τῶν Simm.*Securis* I'.  
 s.v. ἡρα fin., after 'Heraea' add ', *Inscr.Olymp.9* (but in *GDI* 1149 the word is read as *Εὐφαιόις*)'.  
 s.v. ἡραῖος II, add 'ἡραῶν, *Ath.Mitt.59.75* (Eretria, v B.C.)'.  
 s.v. ἡρακλείτειος, for "α, ον," read "ον, *Arist.Ph.185*<sup>a</sup>7, *Metaph.987*<sup>a</sup>33:—'.  
 s.v. ἡραος, before 'v.' add "ἡραῶν," and at end '(with Add.)'.  
 s.v. ἡρεσίδες, before 'EM' insert 'παρθένοι αἱ καλοῦνται ἡ. (or 'H.) Agias and Dercylus in *PUniv.Milan.17* ii 17, cf. *Hsch.*'.  
 s.v. -ήρης 2, add 'the rendering "with ten, etc., banks of oars" given s.v. δεκήρης, etc., is doubtful: the figures may indicate the number of rowers assigned to each oar (or group of oars), cf. *Tarn Hellenistic Military and Naval Developments* (Cambridge 1930) pp.122 sqq. and works there cited.'  
 ἡρώ(ι)διον, τό, Dim. of ἡρώων, *TAM1.73* (Cyanae).  
 ἡρων, ὠνος, δ, Syracusan for ἡρως, ἡρώνεσι *Sophr.154*.  
 s.v. ἡρως, line 4, after '43.66' add 'ἡρωτι *Bull.Inst.Arch.Bulg.5.379* (Bulgaria)'; line 8, delete 'ἡρώνεσι. 154'.  
 s.v. ἡσυχία 4 a ad fin., for 'or ἔχειν' read 'Ephor.236 J.' and after '114a' add 'ἔχειν,'.  
 s.v. ἡτορ, line 2, after 'codd. Ath.' add ', *Pi.Pae.6.12*'.  
 s.v. ἡφαιστόχειρος, for 'Choerob.*Orth.* in *ABI380*' read 'An. *Ox.2.317*'.  
 s.v. ἡχέω II, after 'OC1500' add 'of long vowels, πολὺν ἡχεῖται χρόνον *D.H.Comp.14*'.  
 s.v. θαάσω, add 'prob. in *Sapph.Fr.74.7 Diehl*'.  
 θαλάμισκος\* κοιτωνίσκος, Cyr.  
 s.v. θαλαμίτης, for 'on the lowest bench of' read 'of the forward squad in'.  
 θαλάμοφυλαξ [v], ἄκος, δ, guardian of the inner room, *Jo.Sic.* in *Rh.6.88 W*.  
 θαλασσινός, Adj. = ἀλουργής, *thalassina vestis* *Lucr.4.1127*.  
 s.v. θαλάσσιος, line 7, before "πεζοί" add 'θ. νεκρός, of a shell used as a trumpet (cf. *Ath.10.457f*), *Thgn.1229*;' and in line 9 omit 'θ...1229;'.  
 θαλασσόγονος, v. θαλασσίγονος.  
 s.v. θαλασσομαχέω, for 'fight by sea' read 'of a pilot, fight the waves'.  
 s.v. θαλία I, add 'rare in Prose, *X.Hier.6.2*'.  
 θαλλίς, ἴδος, ἡ, basket, *Afric.Cest.p.47 V*.  
 s.v. θαλλός, line 7, after 'etc.' add 'also with apposition, θαλλῶ στεφάνῳ *IG12(1).160, 161, Annuario8/9.322* (Rhodes);'.  
 s.v. θάλλω, line 5, after 'Aeol. and Dor.' insert 'σάλλει *Alcm.76.4*;' and, line 14, after 'etc.' insert 'impers., *Alcm.1.c.*'.  
 s.v. θάλος, for "—For the pl...τά" read ': pl., *Pi.Parth.2.36*; cf. *θάλαα*'.  
 θάλπιον\* θερμότερον, Cyr.  
 s.v. θαμνομήκης, for 'a long. bush' read 'of the length that suits the bush'.  
 s.v. θανατήσιος, for '14, 16..Thévenot' read 'p.28 V. (v.l. -ήσιμος), p.30 V.'.  
 s.v. θανατιῶ, before '= θανατάω II' insert '= θανατάω I, *Anon.ap.Suid.* II.'.  
 s.v. \*θάομαι, line 6, after '15.23' add '(v.l.)', and in II add at end '1. pl. aor. subj. θασῶμε *Theoc.15.23 (PAntin.)*'.  
 s.v. θάπτω, after 'Hes.Sc.472' add 'θάπτειν κατακαύσαντες ἡ ἄλλως γῇ κρύψαντες *Hdt.5.8*' and after 'cremation,' add 'E.*Antiof.* p.21 A.'.  
 θαρσικάριος, v. ταρσικάριος.  
 s.v. θάρσος I. 2, after 'lyr.' add 'sed leg. θάσσει...αοιδός'.  
 s.v. θαύμα I. 2, for 'mountebank-gambols' read 'acrobatic feats, *IG12.658* (vi B.C.)' and after '7.3 (sg.)' add 'Max.*Tyr.*p.344 H.'.  
 s.v. θαυμασιότης II. 2, add 'PGrenf.1.56.7 (vi A.D.)'.

s.v. θεά, at end after '978' add 'also *Herod.4.11*'.  
 s.v. θεά I. 1 a, transpose the last two examples. reading 'Id.' for 'X.' and 'X.' for 'Id.'; add 'but' before "ἡγριωμένος" and for 'at the sight of.' read 'at his gazing'.  
 s.v. θεᾶγός for 'priest...gods' read 'apriest, of uncertain function; omit 'PTeb...B.C.' and for 'etc.' read 'θ. Θούριος *PTeb.61(b).59* (ii B.C.; pl.), θ. Σούχου *ib.121.76* (pl.), 133 (i B.C.), θ. Θοηρείου ἐξαγορείων καὶ ἐτέρου Σιντάνω λεγομένου *Pap.* in *JEA20.21.9* (iii A.D.; pl.), cf. *ib.28*'.  
 s.v. θεάινα, after 'Antiph.81.3' add '(this gen. pl. was prob. regular in Attic when the gender was to be marked)'.  
 s.v. θεάινα fin., add ': nom. sg. θεαίνη *Nonn.D.6.123*'.  
 s.v. θεάομαι II, after 'Hsch.' add 'dub. in *Men.Epil.564*'.  
 s.v. θεατρίζω I, after 'Suid.' add 'dub. sens., either perform or attend performances, *JRS18.154* (Gerasa, ii A.D.)'.  
 s.v. θεατρικός 2, add 'b. of style, showy, *D.H.Isoc.12.15*'.  
 s.v. θεηδόχος, for 'poet. for θεοδόχος,' read 'recipient of deity, οὐδας ἀρούρης'.  
 θεῖκᾶ, ἡ, = Boeot. for θήκη, = διαθήκη, will, *Arch.Δελτ.1931-2(14) Pl.1.29, 33* (Thespiae, iii/ii B.C.).  
 θεῖος (A) I. 2, add 'b. holy, devout, θ. ἀνὴρ *Hes.Op.731*'.  
 θείωσις, εως, ἡ, consecration, by initiation, *Plu.2.351f*.  
 θελεμνός, ἡ, ὄν, well-founded, prob. in *Emp.21.6* (-λημν- or -λημ-codd.); -μνόν- ὄλον ἐκ ῥιζῶν, *Hsch.* Cf. *θελυμνός* (Add.).  
 For "θέλκ-ταρ" read "θέλκ-αρ".  
 θελκτώ\* κολακευτική, *Suid.*, *Phot.*  
 s.v. θέλξις, add 'prob. in *D.H.Th.33*'.  
 s.v. θελοντής, add '(in *S.Aj.24* "θελοντής" is prob.)'.  
 For "θέλυμνα...21.6." read "θελυμνός, ἡ, ὄν, = θελεμνός (Add.), *cj. Emp.21.6*".  
 For "θέμερος, α, ον" read "θεμερός, δ, ὄν" and after 'Hsch. ;' add 'θ. ὀπί *Pi.N.7.83* cod.D;'.  
 θεμιονείκης (i.e. -νίκης), ον, δ, winner of a θέμις II, *TAM2.688* (Cadyanda).  
 s.v. θέμις, line 4, after 'Pi.O.13.8,' add 'Pl.R.380a,'.  
 s.v. θέμις II, add ': gen. θέμεως *MAMA4.124, 132* (Metropolis)'.  
 s.v. θεμιστεύω II, add 'b. c. dat. et inf., in (oracular) answer ἐμμοῖν on one to., *Πρακτικά Ἀρχαιολογικῆς Ἑταιρείας 1932.52* (Dodona, iv B.C.)'.  
 s.v. θεοβλαβής, add '2. heaven-inflicted, ἄχη *S.Inach.* in *PTeb.692* ii 15.'.  
 s.v. θεόγνωστος, add '2. θεόγνωστος, ἡ, = βράθυ, *Cyran.12*'.  
 θεοθελής, ἐς, willed by the gods, *Sch.B.11.14.120*.  
 θεοκόρος, δ, = νεωκόρος, *Hsch.s.v. σιοκόρος*.  
 s.v. θεόκριτος, add '2. gloss on Δάν (Hebr. = judge), *J.AJ1.19.7*'.  
 After "θεομάχος" add '(parox.)'.  
 θεομήδεα, τά, counsels of God, *Gerasa No.327* (vi A.D.).  
 Θεοξενιακά, τά, fund for the expenses of the Theoxenia, *IG12(5).544 B2.9* (Ceos, iii/iv A.D.).  
 s.v. θεοπόλος, delete the article.  
 s.v. θεός III, line 5, after 'not in Com.' add 'exc. *Men.Pk.397*'.  
 θεότροπος, ον, godlike in character, *Ἀγαθόκλεια Brit. Mus. Coins of Greek and Scythic Kings of Bactria* p.43.  
 Θεοφάνικα, τά, fund for the expenses of the Theophania, *IGRom.4.950* (Chios).  
 s.v. θεοφίλητος, add 'Socr.*Ep.35*'.  
 s.v. θεοφορέω fin., add 'Men.(?) in *Hermes70.433*'.  
 s.v. θεοφόρος I, add ': -φόρος, δ, as title of a functionary in a Bacchic association, *AJA37.244* (pl.; Latium, ii A.D.)'.  
 θεοφωνέω, speak words divinely inspired, *Hld.2.11*.  
 s.v. θέπτανος, after 'Hsch.' add 'cf. *θεπταίνων* ἀπτόμενος, *Cyr.* (fort. *θειγγάνων*, = *θειγγάνων*)'.  
 s.v. θεράπειμα II. 2, add 'b. thing to be treated, case for treatment, δύσκολον θ. τὴν ἀδολεσχίαν *Plu.2.502b*'.  
 s.v. θεραπέω II. 10, add 'embalm, ζῶον *Horap.1.39*, cf. *UPZ 162* ii 22 (ii B.C.), *Arch.Pap.13.76*'.  
 θεραπνέω, to be a θεράπων, *Ἀθηνᾶ 20.216, 217* (Chios).  
 s.v. θεράπνη II, add 'Orph.*A.950, 1208* (pl.); cf. *θεράπναι* αὐλῶνες, σταθμοί, *Hsch.*'.  
 s.v. θερειγενής, before 'growing' add 'coming or'; after 'summer,' add "κύμινον"; and after '601' add 'Néiloio οἶδμα *Nonn.D.26.238*, cf. 229'. Delete II.  
 θέριστον\* θέριστρον, *Phot.*  
 s.v. θερμαντικός, add 'II. hot, lustful, of the bull, *Horap.1.46* (Sup.)'.  
 θερμάστριον, v. σχίνδαν.  
 s.v. θερμαστρίς, line 5, after 'Hsch.' add 'used by a painter, prob. for encaustic work, *PCair.Zen.782(a).50, 61* (iii B.C.)'.  
 θερμέλη\* ἡ θερμη, *Suid.*; cf. ἔλη.  
 s.v. θερμημερία, add '2. warm days in winter, *Diocl.Fr.141 W*. (ap. *Orib.inc.40.41*)'.  
 Θερμόλοια, τά, festival at Gortyn, *Riv.Fil.65.381* (Gortyn, iv B.C.).  
 s.v. θερμόλυχνον, add 'sed v. ἐρμόλυχνον (Add.)'.  
 θερμοπώλης, ον, δ (written -πολ-), keeper of a cook-shop, *MAMA 3.165* (Corasium), 719 (Corycus).  
 s.v. θερμός II. 1, add 'b. of speech, vehement, *Philostr.VS1.25.10*;' III. 4, add 'hot baths, *Thermae*, Ἀδριανῶν θ. *POxy.54.14* (iii A.D.); τῶν μειζόνων θ. *ib.473.5* (ii A.D.)'.  
 θερσόλη, ἡ, sine expl., *Arc.109 B*, *Theognost.Can.111*.



- s.v. **θέσις** I, add 'b. = *ποίησις*, Alc.Fr.133.  
 s.v. **θεσμοθέτης**, insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. **θεσμός** I. 3, add 'b. *ἐρόεις καὶ ἄλκιμος εἶν ἐνὶ θεσμῷ* in combination, at once (s.v.l.), Nonn.D.29.29.  
 s.v. **θεσμός** III, add '2. perh. = *θήκη* 2, Arch.für Religionswiss.10.403 (Cos, iii B.C.).  
 s.v. **θεσπίζω** III, add ' ; generally, *ordain*, of Lycurgus, c. inf., Sch.B II.1.534.  
 s.v. **θέσπισμα** 2, add ' : generally, *ordinance*, τὰ τῶν ἀρχόντων θ. Sch.B II.8.12.  
 s.v. **θέω** (B), add at end " , *χλωραθέω* "  
 s.v. **θεωρία** III 3, add 'b. by confusion = *θυωρία* (Add.), Rev.Phil.23.314 No.31 bis.  
 s.v. **θεωρίς** I, add '3. by confusion = *θυωρίς* (sc. *τράπεζα*), Poil.4.123.  
 s.v. **θήκη** 3, add ' ; *λύχων θῆκαι* stands, Plu.2.528b  
 s.v. **θηλυκόσωμος**, on, in the form of a woman, Ps.-Callisth.1.5.  
 s.v. **θηλυμανέω**, add 'II. to be over-luxuriant, of trees, as etym. of *προθέλυμος*, Andromachus in Sch.B II.13.130; cf. *μάχλος* 2a and *καθυλομανέω* cum Add.  
 s.v. **θῆλυς**, line 5, for 'dub.1.' read 'f.l.' and after 'Al.42' add '(leg. *δηλῆειν*)'; I. 1a, add at end ' ; n. pl., *females*, τοῖς θήλεσι (opp. τοῖς παιδικοῖσι) E.Cyc.584'; II. 3, add ' ; of stones, Theophr. Lar.(Fr.5.)30'  
 s.v. **θημολογέω**, delete the article.  
 s.v. **θην**, add at end ' ; also in Cerc.4.35'  
 s.v. **θίνιον**, add ' , prob. in *Historia* 7.48 (Lebena).  
 s.v. **θήρα**, add 'V. *snare* (=Hebr. *rešet* 'net'), LxxPs.34(35).8, Ep.Rom.11.9.  
 s.v. **θήραμα**, add '2. *decoy, lure*, E.IA963.  
 s.v. **θήραφος**, δ, *spider*, Cyran.62.  
 s.v. **θήρειος** I, add '2. = *θηριακός*, φάρμακα Aristid.Or.48(24).64.  
 s.v. **θηρεύω** ad fin., before '—Trag.' add ' ; θ. *ἀκοήν*, of birds, Lyr. in *Ét.de Par.*4.141.  
 s.v. **θηρίδιον**, for '*animalculae*' read '*animalcules*'  
 s.v. **θηριοδιώκτης**, *marsus*, Gloss.; cf. *θηριοδότης*.  
 s.v. **θηριομάχιον** [ᾶ], τό, *contest with wild beasts*, TAM2.508.12 (Pinara, pl.).  
 s.v. **θηρίον**, line 5, after 'Plb.11.1.12, al.' add ' , D.S.2.18'  
 s.v. **θηρόβοτος**, add ' : *θηρόβοτος*, ἡ, *beast-haunted wilderness*, ib. 147.4  
 s.v. **θηρόπεπλος**, for 'the mad..Timae.80' read ' , v. *περισσαν-θηρόπεπλος*'  
 s.v. **θησαυροφύλαξ**, transfer ' , Vett.Val.85.23' to II.  
 s.v. **θίας**, α, δ, *great-uncle*, Clara Rhodos 2.189,193 (Rhodes, ii and i B.C.).  
 s.v. **θιβούχος**, δ, *chest- or box-keeper*, dub. in Swoboda *Denkmäler* 217 (Palaea Isaura).  
 s.v. **θιβρός** II, add ' ; cf. *θίρρον* τὸ *τρυφερόν*, Theognost.Can.15.20'  
 s.v. **θοάω** C), delete the article.  
 s.v. **θοάω**, v. *θωάω* (Add.).  
 s.v. **θoinātās**, ᾶ, δ, = *θoinάτωρ*, τᾶς *Δάματρος* Dacia 3/4.451 (Callatis, i B.C., pl.).  
 s.v. **θολερός** II, after 'Adv. -ρῶς' add 'Man.6.178.'  
 s.v. **θολίδιον**, τό, Dim. of *θόλος*, IG2.1534.280.  
 s.v. **θόλος**, add at end '(*θόλος* as a word of two genders, S.E.M. I.148.)'  
 s.v. **θοός** (A), line 2, after 'etc.' add ' ; *Βιττίδα* . . . *θοήν* Hermesian 7.77'  
 s.v. **θοός** (A), line 12, after 'motion,' add '“*Αἶδος*” and for 'Antim. 71' read 'Antim. in *PMilan*.17 ii 45'. Add at end '(*θοός* is variously explained in *An.Ox*.1.200, and the sense is sts. doubtful.)'  
 s.v. **θοός** (B), line 3, after 'AP9.157;' add 'ᾶορ Q.S.14.305 (θ. *δόρυ* Id.4.417, θ. *βέλος* Id.10.210, etc., may belong to *θοός* (A));'  
 s.v. **θορηνέως**, ἔως, δ, *sword-fish*, prob. in Hsch. (cod. *θορινεύσαι*), cf. *θρανίς*.  
 s.v. **Θρακάρχης**, ου, δ, *president of the provincial council of Thrace*, Rev.Arch.36.203.  
 s.v. **θράνος** II. 2, before "θ. *ποικίλος*" insert 'in the *προστάς* of a house,'  
 s.v. **θρασυμήχανος**, add ' ; "Αρης c.j. in Simon.43.2'  
 s.v. **θραύστης**, delete the article (leg. [Τι]θραύστης).  
 s.v. **θρέομαι**, for 'only in pres.' read 'impf. *θρεύετο* Poet in IG4<sup>2</sup>(I).616.4 (Epid., iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. **θρεπτός** I, line 2, delete 'Lxx Es.2.7,' and at end add ' ; *παῖς θρεπτή* an orphan girl brought up by a kinsman, Lxx Es.2.7.'  
 s.v. **θρεσκός**, add ' ; cf. *φιλόθρεσκος*'  
 s.v. **θρηνήτρια**, add ' , Supp.Epigr.8.621.18 (Egypt)  
 s.v. **θρηνός**, δ, *professional wailer*, αἰδοὺς *θρηνοὺς*, ἐξάρχουσ' οἱ τε *στονέεσαν* αἰοδῆν (most Mss.) II.24.721.  
 s.v. **θρήνος**, add '[*θρήνος*, εος, τό, is prob. f. l. in Procl.ap.Phot. Bibl.p.319 B.]'  
 s.v. **θρίγκωμα**, after '*cornice*,' read 'J.AJ15.11.3, c.j. for *τριχώματα* in E.I 73 :'  
 s.v. **θρίδαξ**, after "θίδραξ," add 'Arr.Epict.2.10.9, 3.24.44,'  
 s.v. **θρινάκη**, for "ῆν" read "ῆν"  
 s.v. **θρίσσος** (B), δ, a Thessalian snake, Afric.Cest.p.16 V.  
 s.v. **θροέω** I, add '3. *boo* a speaker, ἐν ἐκκλησίᾳ -ούμενος *Gnomol. Vat. in Wien.Stud*.10.224.'

- θρονοθήκη**, ἡ, *box of herbs or drugs*, Babylonian Talmud, Kelim ch.13 p.42 (in Hebr. letters).  
 s.v. **Θροσία**, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, perh. = *Θρασεῖα*, Πολέμων 1.249 (Larissa).  
 s.v. **θρυμματῖς**, add ' ; cf. *θρυματῖς* κρηπίς, Theognost.Can.20'  
 s.v. **θρυοσιλτήης**, οὐ, δ, *rush-gatherer*, PHarris97.3 (iv A.D.).  
 s.v. **θρύσκα**, add '(prob. due to wrong division of *θυ|θρυσκα* Sapph.98.13 D.)'.  
 s.v. **θρύψιχος**, for "θρυπτικός" read "φοβερός" and for '20,' read '20 ; = *τρυφερός*,'  
 s.v. **θρωγμός** τρίς, Theognost.Can.20.  
 s.v. **θρωμός** ᾧα *δικτύου*, Theognost.Can.20.  
 s.v. **θρώσσει**, add ' ; = *ἄλλεται*, Theognost.Can.20 ; cf. *θρόσκω*.'  
 s.v. **θυάπολία**, Dor. for *θυηπολία*, BCH10.424 (Cedraee).  
 s.v. **θύή**, ἡ, *burnt sacrifice*, Sch.S.OC100.  
 s.v. **θύμα**, last line, before 'Supp.Epigr.' insert 'Babr.97.12,'  
 s.v. **θύμενος**, v.l. for *σύμενος* in Pratin.Lyr.1.4, is prob. f.l., but cf. *ἐκθύμενος*.  
 s.v. **θύμιαντήριον**, τό, *altar of incense*, 'Αρχ.Δελτ.1931-2(14) παράρτ. 36 (Macedonia).  
 s.v. **θύμιατηρίδιον** [ιδ], τό, Dim. of *θυμιατήριον* I.1, Inscr.Delos 1416 A134 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. **θυμός** I. 1, add 'b. *breath*, Κυρίου Lxx Is.30.33. c. *venom*, δρακόντων καὶ ἀσπίδων ib.De.32.33, cf. *Am*.6.12.'  
 s.v. **θυνοσκοπός**, insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. **θύνω** I, add '2. *θύνεται* ῥῆται, Theognost.Can.20.'  
 s.v. **θύρ**, *θυρός*, δ, a bird like the sea-hawk, Cyran.22.  
 s.v. **θύρα** I. 3, after 'S.E.M.1.43' add ' , cf. *παρὰ θύρας* ἀπαντᾶν answer beside the point, Olymp. in Grg.pp.23,26 N.'  
 s.v. **θυραῖος** I, add '5. *not in oneself, external*, ἀρετῇ..οὐκ ἐκ -ων τὰ πείχειρα λαμβάνει *Trag.Adesp*.116.'  
 s.v. **θύροκροностέω**, dub. sens. in *PMich*.3.149.18.9.  
 s.v. **θύρσις**, ιδος or εως, ἡ, = *βάκερα* (Add.), Cyran.22.  
 s.v. **θυρσίτης**, add '2. θ. *λίθος* a stone resembling coral, Cyran. 22.'  
 s.v. **θυσιαστήριον**, add '2. *sanctuary*, 'Αρχ.Δελτ.12.27,69.'  
 s.v. **θύσσομαι**, add '(perh. due to wrong division of *ἐσκίαστ'* αἰθυσσομένων Sapph.4 in *Philol*.92.118, but cf. Sch.Pi.P.4.411)'  
 s.v. **θύω** (A), line 14, after '13.69' add ' , *θύεται* [ύ] Id.Pae.6.62 ; line 15, omit 'Cyc.334,'  
 s.v. **θυωρία**, ἡ, *banquet*, Rev.Phil.23.314 No.31 (Didyma ; *θυο-*) ; v. *θεωρία* III. 3 b (Add.).  
 s.v. **θωάω**, for 'pay the penalty' read 'penalize, fine', omitting this in line 2 ; line 3, after 'D19' add '(v B.C.)' ; add at end '(fut. *θοάσει* IG2.1362.14 may be copied from a pre-Euclidean original)'  
 s.v. **θωή**, after 'Archil.109' add '( = Call. in *PSI* II.1216.32)'  
 s.v. **θωπέιον**, τό, a night-bird, Cyran.89.  
 s.v. **θωρακαίος**, α, ου, dub. sens., [*λιβανωτίδα* ἔχουσιν *νίκη*] ἐπὶ τοῦ πώματος *θωρακαίαν* Inscr.Delos 1417 Bii 53 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. **θώραξ** III, add ' , Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209d (pl.)'  
 s.v. **ζ**, after 'S.Fr.471,' add 'Trypho (?) in F. G. Kenyon *Class. Textsp*.112.39 ; and after 'Pi.P.4.36' add ' , N.7.98, cf. Antim. p.79 Wyss'  
 s.v. **ἱαματικός**, ἡ, *δν, curative*, Cyran.10.  
 s.v. **ἱάομαι** II, delete 'Act...1236 :', the forms *ἱάσαμεν*, *ἱάσαστες*, being fl.l.  
 s.v. **ἱάονες**, after 'ἱάων rare,' add 'Pi.Pae.2.3,'  
 s.v. **ἱατροσοφιστής**, add ' ; of one who practises magic arts and divination, Ps.-Callisth.1.3'  
 s.v. **ἱβίς**, line 5, for 'two' read 'three' and omit 'and' ; line 6, before 'Hdt.' add 'and *hermit or desert ibis*, *Comatibis eremita*, a serpent-eater,'  
 s.v. **ἱγμαμένος** (or *ἱχμ-*), perf. part. Pass., prob. *wounded*, GDI60.3 (Idalium, v B.C.).  
 s.v. **ιδανός**, add ' ; *νέην ἱδανήν* θ' *ἀπαλήν τε* prob. in Musae.76 ; cf. Hsch.'  
 s.v. **ιδιαστής**, after "δ," add 'Arg. *φθεδιαστάς*, = *ιδιώτης* I, Rev. *Ét.Gr*.43.1 (Argos, v B.C.). II.'  
 s.v. **ιδίος** I. 6b, after 'No.133 ;' add 'ἰδίω (sc. *θανάτω*) ἔθανον ECH 52.391 (Thasos) ;' and at end ' , cf. Phalar.Ep.147.4'  
 s.v. **ἴδιος** II. 3, add 'b. of words, = *κύριος* A. II. 5, opp. *τροπικός*, Aristid.Rh.1 p.468 S.'  
 s.v. **ιδίος** fin., add ' ; καθ' *ἰδίαν* BCH59.37 (Crannon)  
 s.v. **ιδιόχειρος**, add 'Adv. -χείρως with his own hand, Sch.AP7.432.'  
 s.v. **ιδιόχρους**, ουν, *fitting like one's own skin, close-fitting*, Supp. Epigr.7.417.25 (Dura, iii A.D. ; *είδιω*-).  
 s.v. **ιδιώτης** II. 3, after 'Dem.2' add '(without *λόγος*, Id.Lys.3, 4)'  
 s.v. **ιδρύσις** fin., add ' ; -ύσις Lyc.1032'  
 s.v. **ιδρύω**, line 12, after 'etc.' add ' ]'  
 s.v. **ιδρύω** I. 2, add ' ; of words in a sentence, *to be placed*, D.H. *Comp*.6'  
 s.v. **ιδρώιον** or -ών, for 'cloth..(ii B.C.)' read 'horse-cloth (for donkey or horse), PTeb.796.11 (ii B.C.), PSI5.527, etc. ; *ὄνικα* PCair.Zen.720.4 (iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. **ιερακάδιον**, τό, = *ιερακίδιον*, Inscr.Delos 1452 A9 (ii B.C.) (*ιερακίδιον* is written in the parallel passage, ib.1416 A19 (ii B.C.)).



s.v. ἱερακάριος, add 'MAMA 3.17.79 (Cilicia)'  
 ἱερακίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, a plant, = ἱεράκιον I, Cyran.75.  
 ἱεραρχία, ἡ, presidency of sacred rites, ἔθνους ἰ. οἶον ἀσιαρχία, βιβλιογραφία (v.l. βιβλιογραφία), καπαδοκαρχία Dig.27.1.6.14.  
 s.v. ἱερατικός, line 5, after 'Dam.Pr.399' add 'ἰ. γράμματα, βίβλος, P.Teb.291 ii 41,43 (ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἱέρεια, for "-εῖα" read "-εῖα" and after 'E.Ba.1114,' add 'IT34.1399,'  
 s.v. ἱερετεύω II, add 'Pelekidēs Thessalonica p.59 (iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἱερετεύω, after '(5).7 (ibid.)' add 'perf. ἱερίτευχε IG5(2).266.6 (Mantineia, i B.C.) and for 'ibid.' read 'Cyrene'  
 ἱεροζωμουργοί, οἱ, makers of mash for the Apis bull, PRoss.-Georg.5.16.16 (ii/iii A.D.; ζου- Pap.).  
 ἱεροθύσια, ἡ, in Dor. form ἱᾶρο-, sacrifice, Supp.Epigr.9.13.20 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).  
 ἱεροῖατροι, οἱ, veterinary surgeons who attended the Apis bull, PRoss.-Georg.5.16.15 (ii/iii A.D.).  
 ἱεροκαλλίνικος, ον, holy and victorious, Hymn in IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).129.13 (Epid.).  
 ἱερνικότελοῦσα, ἡ, giving victory in sacred games, epith. of Isis, POxy.1380.78 (ii A.D., written ἱερω-).  
 ἱεροπλάτις, ἡ, = ἱερά πλατεῖα, sacred street or square, ἰ. τῶν φιλόπλων Milet 2(3)p.134 No.403.  
 s.v. ἱερός, line 6 from end, after '5.22' add 'in iambics, Lyc.950.1350 (καθιέρωσε)'  
 ἱεροτίθνητοι [τῖ], οἱ, tenders of the Apis bull, PRoss.-Georg.5.15.12, 16.1 (ii/iii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἱερουργέω, line 1, after 'etc.' add 'Dor. ἱᾶρωγ- Inscr. Cret.1. xxiii 4 (Phaestus, ii B.C.)'  
 ἱερουσιάρχης, = γερουσιάρχης, CIJud.1.405 (Rome): εἰεροσάρχης ib.408 (Rome).  
 s.v. ἱζω, line 3, after 'etc.' add '3rd pl. ἕσαν II.19.393' and 1.1, add 'b. set or settle in place, λέπαδνα II.19.393.'  
 s.v. ἱημι, at end of the note on quantity delete 'with variation.. Carm.Pop.1'  
 s.v. ἱημι II. 2, line 3, after '589' add '(so in Act., εἴσαν ἐκτελέσαι Poet in BCH50.406 (Thespiae))'  
 ἱητε, 2 pl. imper., formed from ἱή, dub. I in Pi.Pae.6.122.  
 ἱθμη, ἡ, way, passage, Theognost.Can.112, Sch.Opp.H.1.738; cf. εἰσῆμυ. (For the accent see Lobeck Paralipomena p.395.)  
 ἱουλίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Boeot. name of a fish, perh. = ἱουλίς, BCH60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.).  
 ἱυβάτης [ᾱ], ου, δ, straight, κανών cj. in AP6.62 (Phil.).  
 ἱθύνοος [ἱθῦ], ον, just, θεσμοί Nonn.D.41.353.  
 s.v. ἱκανοποιέω, add '2. defend oneself against an imputation, Supp.Epigr.4.648.11 (Lydia, ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἱκμάω (A), after 'Id.' add 'cf. ἀνικμάω, ἀπικμάω.'  
 s.v. ἱκρία, before "τά" add '[ἰ by nature, v. Ar.Th.395, Cratin.323]'  
 s.v. ἱκριοποιέω, for 'Rev.Phil.50.69' read 'Supp.Epigr.4.448.5, 449.21'  
 ἱκταῖον τὸ τρόφιμον, Theognost.Can.15 (fort. leg. ἱκμαῖον).  
 s.v. ἱκταῖος, for '[lyr...short]' read '(lyr.)'  
 s.v. ἱκτίδεος, for "(ἱκτίν)" read "(ἱκτίς)"  
 s.v. ἱκω sub fin., for 'ἱκοντ'...Pi.P.2.36' read 'ἱκοντ' [ἰ] Pi.P.2.36 is prob. corrupt'  
 ἱλαότι· ἱλαρῶ, ἱλέω, Hsch., cf. ἱλημι sub fin.  
 ἱλαροφύτα, ἡ, cheerful nature, Dioscorus in Byzantinisch-Neugriechische Jahrbücher 10.342.  
 s.v. ἱλαστήριος II, add '4. dub. sens. in POxy.1985.11 (vi A.D.)'  
 s.v. \*ἱλημι, for 'Dor. ἱλᾶθι' read 'Dor. and Ep. ἱλᾶθι, Simon.49, A.R.4.1014,' and after 'Epigr.22' add 'etc.'  
 Transpose the articles ἱλιγγος and ἱλιγγιῶδης.  
 s.v. ἱλιον, add 'cf. ἱλια.'  
 ἱλίων, ονος, δ, = σύγγαμβρος, Choerob. in An.Ox.2.221; cf. εἰλίονες.  
 ἱλκα· γλοιός, ῥύπος, Theognost.Can.15, Hsch.  
 s.v. ἱλμη, add 'cf. εἴλεα, εἶλος'  
 ἱλυθυῖον, v. Εἰλεῖθια (Add.).  
 s.v. ἱμαντόπους, for '(ἱμάς..1.)' read 'having a malformation or abnormality of foot or leg the nature of which is uncertain, = Lat. loripes.'  
 s.v. ἱμαντοσκελής, for 'Tz.' read 'Apollod.'  
 s.v. ἱμάς I. 1 b, after 'etc.' add '(in 23.363 has also been taken as lash of a whip)' omit 'lash..e.'; 1. 2, add 'k. title of a book of problems by one Anaxagoras, the Fast-Holder, Cod.Monac.ap.Diels Vors.Anaxag.A.40.'; at the end, for 'always ἰ' read 'regularly ἰ, but see ἱμάω'  
 ἱμασιοπώλης, = ἱματιο-, UPZ7.8.  
 s.v. ἱμάτιον fin., after "εἱματισμός" add 'Dor. ἡμάτιον Supp.Epigr.9.13.15 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἱματιοπράτης, add 'MAMA 3.619 (Corycus)'  
 s.v. ἱματιοπώλης, after 'Ptol.Tetr.179' add 'cf. ἱμασιοπώλης (Add.)'  
 s.v. ἱμάω, line 3, for '2 f' read '1. 2 f'  
 ἱμερα, v. ἱσμερα (Add.).  
 s.v. ἱμερόεις, after 'of persons,' add 'Hes.Th.359,'  
 s.v. ἱμερος I. 1, line 2, for 'raised' read 'roused'; line 5, after

'4.113,' add 'τῶν ἀντερόντων ἡμέρῳ πεπληγμένοι A.Ag.544;' omitting 'ἡμέρῳ πεπληγμένος A.Ag.544' in lines 12,13; and in line 13 for 'Id.' reading 'A.'  
 ἱμητήρ, ἦρος, δ, for drawing water, κάδος BCH54.98,101 (Delos, ii B.C.).  
 ἱμιναιῆος, v. εἰμι- (Add.).  
 ἱμίτραον· ὑπόζωσον, Πάφιοι, Hsch. (prob. = ἐμμίτραον from \*ἐμμίτρω.)  
 ἱμφειβλατώριον, τό, cloak with clasps, Rev.Phil.1937.106 (Pessinus); cf. φιβλατώριον (Add.).  
 s.v. ἱνα B. II. 1 sub fin., for "ῶστε" read 'inf. with ῶστε'  
 s.v. ἱνα B. II. 2, for 'not found in literature' read 'ἡγαλλιάσατο ἱνα ἴδῃ Ev.Jo.8.56, cf. Ev.Marc.4.12'  
 s.v. ἱνα B. II. 3c, delete 'cf.' and for '26 d' read '26c'  
 s.v. ἱνα B, add 'IV. with τοῦ and inf., ἰ. τοῦ τὰ ὅλα συντελεσθῆναι OGI5.15 (letter of Antigonos Monophthalmus, iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἱνδικός, after 'Hdt.3.98' add 'ἱνδική alone, LxxEs.3.12'  
 s.v. ἱνέω, after "-άω" add "[ἰ]"  
 ἱνμίνα· ἐνήμισυ, Hsch.; v. ἡμίνα I.  
 ἱνσπέσιμον, τό, inspection, review, Supp.Epigr.9.356.25 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).  
 s.v. ἱνώ, add at end 'ἱνοῦς δρόμοι Ath.619c (sic cod. A)'  
 s.v. ἱξαλή ad fin., after 'Can.14' add 'ἱτέλη prob. in Poll.7.211, 10.57'  
 ἱοδερκής [ἰ], ἐς, violet-eyed, Κύπρις B. (?) in PSI10.1181.39.  
 s.v. ἱόνιος fin., add 'ἱόνιος, δ (sc. μήν), a month at Gortyn, Historia 8.69'  
 ἱουλιεύς, ἔως, δ, name of a month in Egypt, = Choiak, Stud.Pal.22.173.16 (40 A.D.), PMich.ined.1285 (v. JEA13.185).  
 ἱπνιών, ὄνος, δ, Cret., = ἱπνών, Riv.Ist.Arch.3.8 (Gortyn).  
 s.v. ἱππαπαῖ, for 'of the ἱππεῖς' read 'attributed by the ἱππεῖς to their rowing horses'  
 s.v. ἱππάριον, add '4. name of an eye-disease, Cyran.35.'  
 s.v. ἱππέλαφος, add 'cf. Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.Epist.131.15'  
 s.v. ἱππόδαμος fin., after 'etc.' add 'also as Adj., χεῖρα ἱπποδάμειαν horse-taming, of charioteers, Euph.126.'  
 ἱπποζύγιος [ῡ], δ, gloss on ἐρυσάρματος, Sch.Gen.II.15.354.  
 ἱπποκαθέσια, τά, (καθίημι I.2) Horse-Races, name of a festival at Rhodes, Annuario 8/9.317 (i B.C.).  
 s.v. ἱπποκύων, add 'title of satire by Varro, Gell.3.18.5'  
 s.v. ἱπποκάνης I, add '2. mad on horses, Sch.BT II.5.25.'  
 ἱπποπείρης, ου, δ, experienced in horses, Anacr.75.6.  
 s.v. ἱππόπορος, for 'Ath..c' read 'Men.(?) in Hermes 70.433' and for 'also..63' read 'jestingly interpr. as mounted prostitute, Diog.ap.Ath.13.563c'  
 s.v. ἱππος I. 1, add 'b. the name given to small boats at Gades having a horse as figure head, Posidon.28 J.' and 1. 2, add 'b. ἰ. ἀργυροῦς, a Corinthian coin bearing a figure of Pegasus, E.Fr.675.'  
 s.v. ἱπποσειρίς, delete the article; cf. ἱπποσειρίς (Add.).  
 s.v. ἱππόστασις, after 'stable,' add 'IG4<sup>2</sup>(1).109 iii 91 (Epid., iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ἱππότιγρις, for 'a large kind of tiger' read 'zebra' and for 'cf. ἱππος VII' read 'Tim.Gaz. in Haupt Opusc. iii.283'  
 s.v. ἱπποτροφικός, add ':-κά, τά, prob. works on horse-keeping, Hsch.s.v. σφυροδέται'  
 s.v. ἱπποτρόφος II. 2, add 'JRS18.174 (Gerasa, prob. iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἱρμοφόρος, add 'but see φορμιοφόρος (Add.)'  
 s.v. ἱς (B), line 2, after '538,' add 'prob. in Pi.P.4.253,'  
 s.v. ἱσαι, add 'part. ἱσαι AP7.718 (Nossis)'  
 ἱσαντινός, equivalent to the Antinoan games, ἀγών BMus.Quarterly 3.46 (Memphis, iii A.D.).  
 s.v. ἱσαριθμέω, add 'cf. Aristid.Quint.3.19'  
 s.v. ἱσθαίνω, for '(also..Id.)' read 'cf. ἱσθαίνει (Add.)'  
 ἱσθμή· φρόνησις, Theognost.Can.14; cf. ἱσμή (Add.).  
 ἱσθμιάτης, ου, δ, = foreg., Inscr.Delos 1441 A153 (pl., ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ἱσθμικός, add 'II. παῖδες I. boy competitors of the age fixed for the Isthmian games, SIG1065.9, al. (Cos, i B.C./i A.D.); without παῖδες, Supp.Epigr.3.335.7, al. (Thespiae, ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. ἱσικιάριος, add 'MAMA 3.343 (Corycus)'  
 s.v. ἱσκάνδιον, after 'Hsch.' add 'cf. Theognost.Can.14.'  
 For the article ἱσμα substitute 'ἱσμαίνει· ἀναψύχει, ὄζει, ἀποψύχει, Hsch.'  
 ἱσμερα· τὰ εἰς τοὺς καθαρμούς, Hsch.; ἱσμέρα· τὰ εἰς τοὺς καθαρμούς, Theognost.Can.14; ἱμερα· τὰ πρὸς τοὺς καθαρμούς φερόμενα ἄνθη καὶ στεφανώματα, Hsch.  
 s.v. ἱσμή, add 'cf. ἱσθμή (Add.)'  
 s.v. ἱσοδυναμέω, line 3, after '41.15, al.' add 'Aristid.Rh.1 p.485 S., al., Hermog.Id.1.11 p.284 R.'  
 ἱσόπαλις, ἴδος, fem. Adj., τῆς ἰ. καμίνου equally formidable to encounter, cj. in Lxx4Ma.13.9.  
 s.v. ἱσοπαχής, after 'codd.' add 'cf. ἱσόπηχυς (Add.)'  
 s.v. ἱσόπηχυς, add 'in Sch.Pi.O.6.154, Sch.Ar.Av.1283, ἱσοπήχεις is a mistake for ἱσοπαχεῖς'  
 s.v. ἱσόρροπος I. 2, add 'Comp., Sch.B II.12.421'  
 s.v. ἱσόρρυθμος, delete the article.  
 s.v. ἱσος I. 1, add 'pl., the same number of, θυγατέρας ἕξ καὶ ἰ. ἄρρεας Plu.2.312c, cf. Luc.VH2.1, etc.; also τὰ ἴσα = ταῦτά, S.OT 1498'



s.v. ἴσος I, add '4. of a river, ἴ. ῥέει, ἴ. αὐτὸς ἐνωτῶ ῥέει, in *unvarying* volume, Hdt.4.50,48.'

s.v. ἴσουράνιος, add ' ; γένεθλα *Ath.Mitt.*56.122 (Smyrna)'

s.v. ἴσοφόριος, for 'dub. sens. in' read 'i.e. εἰσωφόριος, inner, of a garment,' and after 'iv A.D.' add ' ; ἴσο-, εἰσο-'

ἴσοφορτος, *ον*, equal to a standard load, *cj.* in *Schwyzzer*230 (Cyrene, vi B.C.); v. *Commentationes Vindobonenses* 2.99.

s.v. ἴσόψυχος, add '3. precious as life, *Sch.E.Andr.*419.'

ἴσάκη· δρέπανον (Boeot.), *Hsch.*, cf. *Theognost.Can.*14.

s.v. ἴστημι, line 5, before 'Od.18.307' add 'Il.12.56,' and after 'al.' add 'E.Heraclid.937'

s.v. ἴστημι, line 27, before 'POxy.68.32' insert 'Inscr.Delos 1443 C6 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. ἴστημι B. II. 1, after 'Arist.HA588<sup>a</sup>8:' add 'c. gen., ἔστησαν τῆς συνδρομῆς *Sch.Theoc.*13.23 :'

s.v. ἴστιαικός, add ' ; also ἴστιαιικός, *Inscr.Delos* 1429 Bii 35, al.'

ἴστιαιτικός, ἡ, ὄν, of the banqueting-fund, ἀργύριον *Inscr.Delos* 449 A 33 (ii B.C.); cf. ἔστιαιτικός II.

ἴστιορράφιον [ἄ], τό, sail-mender's workshop, *Inscr.Delos* 1416 Bi 92 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ἴστιορράφος, after ' , 1892/3p.4' add ' , PCair.Zen.754.1 (iii B.C.; -αράφος)'

ἴστοπένδιον, τό, Lat. *stipendium*, year's service, ἐτῶν κέ' ἴστοπενδίων ζ' *Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.*28 (Ancyra).

ἴστοποιός, ὁ, loom-maker, *MAMA*3.693 (Corycus).

ἴστοτέλεια, fem. Adj. mistress of the loom, of Athena, *Nonn.D.*6.154, 37.312, 45.49.

s.v. ἴσφαίνειν, add ' , *Theognost.Can.*14.'

ἴσφατον· βίαιον πεπραγμένον, *Hsch.*, cf. *Theognost.Can.*14.

s.v. ἴσχαδοκάρυον, add at the end ' , prob. in *Mélanges Glotz*872 (Macedonia, ii A.D.).'

s.v. ἴσχάς I. 1, add 'b. fig not dried, *APL.*4.240.1 (Phil.), 241.2 (Marc.Arg.). c.=πυγή, *ib.*240.8 (Phil.), 241.5 (Marc.Arg.).'

ἴσχαλγικός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from pains in the hips, *Inscr.Cret.*1. xvii9 (Lebena).

s.v. ἴσχναίνω, line 8, for "σφυδῶντα" read "σφριγῶντα"

ἴσχροπρεπείς, sens. dub., *Hsch.s.v. συναγέσκεο*.

s.v. ἴσχροφῶνος, before 'Adv.' add ' (Cf. ἴσχροφῶνος (Add.)).'

ἴσχροφῶνος, *ον*, v.l. for ἴσχροφῶνος in *Hdt.*4.155; cf. *AB*100.

s.v. ἴσχυρίζομαι, line 7, for 'persist.. Th.7.49' read 'τοσαῦτα λέγων ἴσχυρίζετο insisted on these points in discussion [only], Th. 7.49 (cf. 48 init.).'

s.v. ἴσχυροπαίκτης, for 'one who plays valiantly' read 'the strong man at shows'

s.v. ἴσχυρός, line 3, after 'Hp.Art.50;' add 'of drink, ἴ. ποτῶν *Luc.Nigr.*5 ;'

ἴσχυρόστομος, *ον*, with a strong beak, *Cyran.*87.

s.v. ἴσχύς I. 5, add ' ; also of works of art, *Id.*Is.4.'

s.v. ἴσωνία, add ' ; τῆς ἴσωνίας also *Lys.Fr.*48 S., *PSI*6.670 (iii B.C.); ἡ ἴσωνία, = ἡ ἴση πᾶσις, *Anon. (οἱ τεχνικοί)* ap. *Eust.*1768.64'

Ἰτάλης, *ητος*, ὁ, Ion. word for an Italian, *Antioch.Syrac.*ap. *D.H.*1.12.

s.v. Ἰταλῖς, add '2. period of the games called Ἰταλικά, *IG*14.748 (Naples, ii A.D.).'

ἰτάω [ἰ], to go, inf. pf. ἰτάκειν [ἰτᾶ] *Hsch.* (εἰτακεῖν cod.); cf. ἐπανιτάω, ἰτητέον, εἰσιτητήριον.

s.v. ἰτεόφυλλος, for 'Annuario 4/5.463' read 'Supp.Epigr.4. 187.16,19'

ἰτράριος, ὁ, = Lat. *vitarius*, glazier, *MAMA* 3.549,598 (Corycus). After "ἴτριον" add '[i. v. Ar. l. c. infr.]' and transfer the article to follow ἰτρίνεος.

s.v. ἰτριοπώλης, add ' ; *cj.* in *CIG*4434 (Pompeiiopolis in Cilicia)'

ἰτρόγαλα, γάλακτος, τό, apptly. a rich kind of cake, *Olymp. in Gr.g.*150 N., *Suid.*

ἰγγμα, *ατος*, τό, shout, *A.Dict.* in *PSI*11.1209.17 (pl.).

ἰχάλη· ἡπαρ ὕδός, ἐσκευασμένος ἰχθύς· ἡ κίχλη τὸ ὄρνειον, *Hsch.*, cf. ἰχλα (with Add.).

s.v. ἰχθυακός I, for '160' read '166'

s.v. ἰχθύδιον, add 'II. the constellation Pisces, *CR Acad.Inscr.* 1931.173 (Dura-Europos).'

s.v. ἰχθύδιον fin., for '18' read '15'

s.v. ἰχθυοβόλος, add ' : in *PTeb.*868.5 ἰχθυοβ[ may represent a noun ἰχθυοβόλον, τό, harpoon, trident'

ἰχθυόγριπος, ὁ, prob. basket-trap for fish, *PTeb.*868.4 (ii B.C.). (The word may be ἰχθυογρίπεύς = γριπεύς.)

s.v. ἰχθυοφάγος, insert '(parox.).'

s.v. ἰχθυοφόρος, insert '(parox.).'

s.v. ἰχθύς, line 4, before 'Alex.261.9' insert 'Emp.21.11,'

s.v. ἰχθύσιληϊστήρ, add '(corrupt, perh. for ἰχθυολ-)'

s.v. ἰχλα, add ' , cf. ἰχάλη (Add.); ἰχλα = κίχλη II in *BCH.*60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.).'

s.v. ἰχματα, for 'Perh.' read 'perh.' and add ' ; read by Zenod. and Ar.Byz. in *Il.*13.71'

s.v. ἰχνευτής I. 1, add ' ; also of a work on plagiarism, *Porph.ap. Eus.PE*10.3'

s.v. ἰχνευτής II, after 'Hdt.2.67,' add 'S.Ichn.298,'

s.v. ἰώδης, delete I. 2, and transfer the refs. to I. 1.

s.v. ἰώψ, after "[i]," add 'Boeot. *ἰώψ BCH*60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.).'

s.v. κᾶ, after 'Theoc.1.4' add ' , v.l. in *Ar.Eg.*201,210, both parod. [in 210 ᾶ]'

καβαλλάριος, ὁ, horse-driver, Teucer in *Boll Sphaera*p.42.

s.v. καβάλλειον, add '2. = κόλλοψ I. 1, *Sch.Ar.Ra.*510 (colloquial; form καβάλιον).'

s.v. καβάλλης, after 'caballus,' add 'AP9.241 (Antip. (Thess.)),'

s.v. καβάλλιον, add ' ; also ἡ πρώτη τοῦ τρικλίνου κλίνη, διὰ τὸ ἀνάκλιτον, *Id.*'

s.v. καβιδάριος, add ' , *MAMA* 3.118 (Corasium)'

καβικλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *clavicularius*, *MAMA* 3.648 (Corycus), cf. *Lyd.Mag.*3.8 cod.

For "καβλή" read "καβλή"; at end add '(= καταβλής).'

καβόνιον, τό, a measure, καβόνιος, Adj. of a κάβος: ἄρτων καβόνιον and ἄρτων καβόνιον are *cjs.* for ἄρτων χαβωνίων in *PMag.*13 (= *PMag.Leid.W.*)23.33; cf. κάβος.

s.v. καθά I, line 3, for 'etc.; ὁ κ.' read 'etc. b. ὁ κ.'; add '2. where, *Str.*1.2.20, *J.BJ.*5.2.3, *Paus.*8.42.13.'

s.v. καθαιρέω II. 1, add 'b. overcome in boxing, δις τοὺς ἴουλων ἀνθεύνας, ἄνδρας δὲ δις *Herod.*1.53 (or perh. as in κ. ἀγῶνας in IV).'

s.v. καθάπαξ I, after 'once for all,' add 'once,'; transfer 'οὕτω.. D.19.118;' to follow '25.30;' in line 3 (reading 'Id.' for 'D.');

for 'not even..1.20.12' read 'Plb.1.20.12, 3.90.2'; omit ' ; singly, *Plb.*3.90.2'

s.v. καθάπερ (= καθά II), after '(nisi leg. καίπερ)' add ' , *BCH* 55.85 (Panamara)'

s.v. καθάρεσις, for 'perh...στέγας' read 'f.l. for καθαίρεσις in'

s.v. καθαρῖζω II, for ' :—Pass.' read '2. to be ceremonially pure, ἀφ' ὧν δέῃ -λξιν *SIG*736.37 (Andania, i B.C.) :—Med.'

s.v. κάθαρμα I. 1, after 'Str.3.2.8' add ' ; σιδήρου (καὶ) καθάρμ(ατος) μνάς κδ' *Sammelb.*7365.92 (iii A.D.).'

καθαροπώλης, *ον*, ὁ, seller of pure (white) bread, *PTeb.*872.19,22 (iii B.C. (?)); cf. καθαρός I. 2 (with Add.).

s.v. καθαρός I. 2, line 7, after '19.137;' add 'also καθαροί alone, *PTeb.*884.12,16 (iii B.C.);'

s.v. καθαρός I. 2, add 'b. white, σινδῶν κ. *Ev.Matt.*27.59, *PMag.* Par.1.3095, *PMag.Lond.*46.218; κ. ἄρτος, v. supr.'

s.v. καθαρός II. 5, after 'correctly,' add 'κ. γράφειν ἢ λέγειν *D.H.* *Lys.*2 ;'

s.v. καθαρότης 6, after 'style,' add 'Hermog.*Id.*1.2, al.,'

s.v. καθέλκω I. 2, after 'Oxy.2070.9' add ' , cf. *Zeno.Stoic.*1.23'

s.v. κάθεμα, after '3.19' add ' , *POsl.*46.11 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. κάθετος, add '4. κάθετον, τό, manhole in a grave-vault, *MAMA* 6.335.3 (Acmonia).'

s.v. καθεύδω, line 9, after 'Timocl.16.2' add ' : prov. ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τὰ ὄντα κ. *Aeschin.Socr.*54'

s.v. καθηγέομαι, add '7. = ἡγέομαι, think, dub. in *Is.*5.14.'

s.v. καθηγητόριον, add '(Add.).'

s.v. καθιγνύσαι, for '(Apptly...καθαγνίσαι.)' read '(Perh. corrupt for καθαγνίσαι, but cf. ἱγνύς s.v. ἱκνύς).'

s.v. καθιερώ, after "καθιερωμένος" delete '[i]'; at end add ' , also [with i] by *Lyc.*950,1350.'

s.v. καθιπτεύω 2, add ' : c. gen., *Nonn.D.*1.25'

s.v. καθίστημι B. 4, add ' ; also of style, quiet, *D.H.Lys.*9'

s.v. καθό, add 'III. where, *Str.*2.5.31, *J.BJ.*3.7.7, *Poll.*2.185.'

s.v. καθορμίζω I, add ' : metaph. in *Med.*, lay to rest, σῶμα *Ath.* *Mitt.*56.132 No.18 (Paphlagonia)'

s.v. καθότι, for 'in what manner.. Plb.4.25.3, al.' read 'as, *IG*1<sup>2</sup>. 24.8; κ. γέγραπται *SIG*577.18 (Miletus, iii/ii B.C.). 2. how, εἶδέναι κ. χωρήσει *Th.*1.82.6. II. for the reason that (κατά B. iv. 1), *Hdt.*7.2, *Plb.*4.25.3. 2. for what reason, why, *Hdt.*6.3. III. where, *Paus.*6.20.10.'

s.v. καθυλομανέω, add ' ; prob. f. l.; cf. *θηλυμανέω* in Add.'

καθυπεμφαίνω, give a faint indication of, τέλος *Eust.*1568.28.

καθυπερῶς, α, *ον*, perh. upper, of a room, *Inscr.Delos* 1406 B 14 (ii B.C.).

καθύπο, Adv. underneath, *Ps.-Democr.Alch.*p.51 B.

s.v. καί A. v, after 'correlative,' add 'both..and, as..so,' and at end '2. τε..καὶ and καὶ..τε, see τε A. II.'

s.v. καί B. 7, for 'assent' read 'consent'

s.v. καί C, for 'ἐγνώκα..etc.' read 'e.g. *Pi.P.*10.58, *Euph.*51.7 (in *A.Pr.*51 punctuate ἐγνώκα τοῖςδε, κοῦδέν..).'

s.v. καινίζω, for "ἐκαινίσαν" read "ἐκαινίσας" and for '(corr... net' read 'how thou didst put on the net as a strange vesture (corr. Conington for φ σ' ἐκαινίσαν)'

s.v. καινολόγος, add ' ; gloss on εὐρεσιεπής, *Sch.Pi.O.*9.120'

s.v. καινός II, line 3, delete 'οὐκ..21 ;' and at end add '[Not in Epic nor in *Pi.*, but in *B.*19.9.]'

s.v. καιρίος II. 1, add 'b. of the moment, extempore, *Epigr.Gr.*618 tit. (Rome, i A.D.).'

s.v. καιρίος III, add ' ; vital, essential, *Longin.*1.1 : Sup., *Id.*10.1'

καιρόθι, Adv., = ἐν καιρῷ, *Supp.Epigr.*9.63 (Cyrene, i A.D.).

s.v. καιρός IV, for 'to his advantage' read 'to thy advantage'

καίσαπον, Greek name of a kind of lettuce, acc. to *Plin.HN.*20. 59 (*caesapōn* acc.)

Καισαρήσιος, α, *ον*, of or from Caesarea, δρόνιον *PCair.Masp.*6<sup>v</sup>. 85 (vi A.D.).

s.v. καί τοι, line 8, after 'E.Fr.953.10' add '(= Men.p.142 Koerte<sup>3</sup>)'

κᾶκᾶγωγία, ἡ, bad behaviour, *BGU*1816.13 (i B.C.).



s.v. **κακιθά**, after 'Hsch.' add ': **κακιθή** Theognost. *Can.* 109.'  
s.v. **κακόδωρος**, before 'Suid.' insert 'Sch. *S. Aj.* 665,' and after it add 'cf. Πανδώρα κ. Euph. in *Philol.* 90.150.1 (prob.).'  
s.v. **κακοπάρθενος**, for 'accursed' read 'evil or cruel maiden, Μοῖρα *AP* 7.468 (Mel.); ill-starred' and delete II.  
**κάκοπιαστος** [i], *ov*, hard to hold, unmanageable, gloss on ἀμήχανος, Sch. *Gen.* II.10.167.  
s.v. **κακοσυνθεσία**, after 'Hsch.' add ', Sch. *BT* II.15.16'  
**κάκοσύστατος**, *ov*, Lat. *cacosystatae* (sc. *controversiae* or *materiae*), scarcely forming a coherent whole, Fortunat. *Rh.* 1.3 (dist. fr. *asystatae*).  
s.v. **κακοῦργος**, insert '(properisp.)'  
s.v. **κακόω**, line 5, for 'Fr.156' read 'Niob. in *PSI* 11.1208.16 (cf. *Fr.* 156)'  
s.v. **καλαθηφόρος**, add ': **καλαθηφόρος**, ἡ, woman basket-bearer, *Buckler Anat. Studies* p.121.3,5, p.122.6 (all Ephesus, iii A.D.)'  
s.v. **καλαθίσκος** II, transfer 'Men.1018,' to I. I.  
**κάλακάγαθος**, = *καλοκάγαθος*, epith. of Zeus, *Supp. Epigr.* 6.550 (Psidia).  
s.v. **καλαμίτης** I, add '2. name of a kind of green frog, reed-frog, *Plin. HN* 32.122.'  
s.v. **κάλαμος** II, add '10. = δόναξ ὑπολύριος (v. ὑπολύριος), *S. Fr.* 36, cf. *h. Merc.* 47. 11. *comb.* D. *Chr. Enc. Comae* p.386 B.'  
s.v. **καλάνδαι**, after 'Just. *Edict.* 13.3' add ':—also *καλανδαρικά*, *Supp. Epigr.* 9.356.69 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.)'  
**καλανδάκη** or -δέκη, ἡ, gloss on ἀναδέσμη, Sch. *AT* II.22.467 (Sch. T -δέκη).  
s.v. **καλέχες**, after "λέχομαι" add '; *καλέχεο* Meineke'  
**καλημίδιον**, τό, dub. sens., perh. *sheathing-plank*, in *PMerton* 39-3.  
**καλίγάριον**, τό, = *καλίγιον*, Sch. *Luc. Cat.* 15.  
**καλίγARIOS**, δ, (Lat. *caliga*) bootmaker, *MAMA* 3.235 (Corycus), *Supp. Epigr.* 8.45 (Palestine, iv/v A.D.); κ. Βαβυλωνάριος maker of Babylonian shoes, *MAMA* 3.616.  
**καλικάριος**, δ, = *καλιγάριος* (Add.), *MAMA* 3.131 (Corasium).  
**καλλαινοποιοί**, οἱ, = *καλλαινοποιοί*, *Ostr. Bodl.* 145 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. **καλλαρίας**, add '; cf. *γαλαρίας*'  
**καλλιγράφισσα** [γῤῥᾱ], ἡ, female calligraphist, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.196 (Beyrout, v/vi A.D.).  
s.v. **καλλιεπέω**, before 'Them.' insert 'D. H. *Dem.* 5,'  
s.v. **καλλιεργέω**, for 'in Pass.' read 'τὴν στρώσιν make the beautiful paved-work, *Inscr. Olymp.* 656.8 (v A.D.):—Pass.'  
s.v. **καλλιεργέω**, add '2. improve, πόλεις καὶ ναοὺς, prob. for *καλλιεργῶν*, Anon. in *An. Par.* I.168 (= Anon. *Soph. Protr.* 25 Bohler).'  
s.v. **καλλιέργος**, add '; epith. of Athena, *IG* 4<sup>2</sup>(1).408 (Epid., iii A.D.), 485 (ibid.), cf. *ἐργάνη*'  
s.v. **καλλίσφυρος**, line 3, after '5.333' add ', *Alcm.* 23.78'  
s.v. **καλλίχοιρος**, before 'Arist.' add 'interpol. in'  
s.v. **καλλωπισμός**, after 'embellishment,' add 'D. H. *Th.* 29, al.;'  
**καλοίδιον**, τό, = *καλφίδιον*, *PZen. Col.* 43 (iii B.C.).  
s.v. **καλοκάγαθία**, line 2, for "καλοκάγαθος" read "καλοκάγαθος"  
**καλόμαλλος**, *ov*, with beautiful hair, *IG* 14.1476 (Rome).  
s.v. **κάλον**, after 'ships' add '(Lacon.)'  
s.v. **καλός** A. III. 1, add 'b. τὸ καλῶς ἔχον what is right and fair, *PPetr.* 2.p.19(1) (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 12.46 (ii B.C.)'  
**καλοπόφορος**, *ov*, (κάλπος) bearing a pitcher, of Hylas, *Epigr.* in *Supp. Epigr.* 8.473.8 (sic lapis).  
**κάλτις**, δ, an Indian gold coin, *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 63.  
s.v. **καλύδριον**, add ', *Inscr. Delos* 1429 *Bi* 84 (ii B.C.)'  
**καλύκοειδής**, ἐς, = *καλυκώδης* I, of the chrysanthemum, *Cyran.* 44.  
**καλύκωσις** [ῥ], *ews*, ἡ, flower, perh. rose-bud, *Aq. Is.* 35.1, *Ca.* 2.1.  
s.v. **κάλυξις**, for 'I. 1' read 'I. 2'  
s.v. **κάλυψ**, delete the article.  
s.v. **κάλχη** I. 1, add ', *Lyc.* 864'  
**καλῶπις**, ἰδος, ἡ, fair-faced, *Περσεφόνην δὲ καλῶπιδ[α]* *Berl. Sitzb.* 1934.1046 (Tab. *Defix.*); cf. *καλωπός*.  
s.v. **κάμαξ**, line 1, for 'infr. 3' read 'infr. 2'  
**καματηρά**, ἡ, in pl., gloss on *φάλαγγες*, Sch. *Ar. Ra.* 1349.  
s.v. **καματηρός** II. 2, for 'toiling,' read 'patient of toil, *ψυχαι* Max. *Tyr.* 39.3;'  
s.v. **κάμιλος**, for '1030' read '1035'  
s.v. **καμινόθεν**, insert '(parox.)'  
**καμπάγια**, τά, gloss on *ξυρίδες*, *Suid.* (-άκια), *Phot.*; cf. *καμπάγων*, *ξυρίς* II.  
**κάμπιστρον**, τό, girdle or loin-cloth worn under the tunic, Lat. *campestre*, *Rev. Ét. Gr.* 19.104 (Aphrodisias).  
s.v. **κάμψα**, for "καψάκιον," read "καψάκιον γλωσσόκομον,"  
s.v. **κάναβος** ad fin., for "κίναβος" read "κινάβευμα, κίναβος"  
s.v. **κάναθρον**, after 'X. *Ages.* 8.7,' add 'Plu. *Ages.* 19,'  
**κανάλιον**, τό, culvert, Dim. of Lat. *canalis*, *Pap.* in *Arch. d'Hist. du droit oriental* 1.267 (Dura).  
s.v. **καναστραία**, add ': sg, vessel in form of a basket (?), *Supp. Epigr.* 1.414.6 (Gortyn).'  
**κάνᾱχισμός**, δ, = *καναχή*, *Orac. Chald.* 199 (ap. *Procl.* in *Ti.* 3.61, cf. *111 D.*) (pl.).  
**κανδηλάπτης**, *ov*, δ, candle-lighter, *Teucer* in *Boll Sphaera* 42.  
**κανιδάρι(ο)s**, δ, baker of white bread, *MAMA* 5.254 (Nacolea).  
**κανθαρίας**, *ov*, δ, a gem in scarab-form, prob. = *κάνθαρος* VI, *Plin. HN* 37.187.

s.v. **κανθαρίς** I, line 3, for ': pl.' read ', *Gal.* 12.263' and line 5, for 'so. .363' read 'poisonous (θανάσιμος), *Plu.* l.c. Add 'III. = *καπνός* II, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.109.'  
s.v. **κανθήλιος**, add 'II. Adj., ἄρτους, sens. dub., *Sosith.* 2.6.'  
s.v. **κανθός** I. 2, after 'Call. *Fr.* 150' add '(*PSI* 11.1218 a 28)'  
s.v. **κανίσκιον**, after 'Gloss.:' add 'κανίσκον, *Inscr. Delos* 372 B 25 (iii/ii B.C.):'  
s.v. **κανναβάριος**, for '(Lat. . . Ephesus)' read 'worker in hemp (Lat. *cannabis*) or seller in a booth (Lat. *canaba*), *Jahresh.* 24 *Beibl.* 31 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.; pl.)'  
s.v. **κανονίς**, after '(Phil.)' add 'cf. *ἰθυβάτης* (Add.):'  
**κάνψης**, ἡ, δ, name of a relation, gen. *κάνψη* *MAMA* 3.745 (Corycus); gen. pl. *κανψίων* *LW* 1484 (Tarsus); gen. sg. [κ]ανψίου *Rott Kleinas. Denkm.* 374, n.89: cf. *Tzakonian kambzi* 'child'.  
s.v. **κανών** I. 3a, for 'cannot. . measurement' read 'can be adjusted to curved outlines' and for '(unless = κύμα)' read '(cf. *κύμα* I. 3)'  
**κάπᾱνέυς**, ἑως, δ, dub. sens. in *GDI* 5089 = *Inscr. Cret.* I. xxv 2 (Pylorus, ii B.C.).  
s.v. **καπνίζω**, add 'III. heat, *βαλανεῖον* *PBremen* 56b.5 (ii A.D.).'  
s.v. **καπνώδης** I, add 'b. causing smoke when burned, φύλλον *D. Chr.* 66.5,' and in 2 delete ' ; φύλλον. . 66.5'  
**Καππαδοκαρχία**, ἡ, Presidency of the Provincial Council of Cappadocia, and of its festival (Imperial cult), *Dig.* 27.1.6.14  
s.v. **καπυρόμαι**, after 'crackly,' add 'Id. *II.* 13.2,'  
s.v. **κάπω**, after 'cf.' add "ἀποκαπύω,"  
s.v. **κάρα** (B), for 'Id.' read 'Historia 8.421 (Lebena), *Hsch.*'  
s.v. **καρδία**, before ' , ἡ' add '[scanned as disyll. in A. *Supp.* 72, 799, *Th.* 289 (all lyr.), cf. *κάρζα]*'  
s.v. **καρδία** III, add '2. of a golden crown, perh. core or framework, *Inscr. Delos* 1449 *Aab* ii 13 (ii B.C.).'  
s.v. **καρδία** v, add ', cf. 'Ἡελίου κραδίη *Nonn. D.* 38.392'  
**καρδίδιον**, τό, twig of the mulberry tree, *Cyran.* 29.  
s.v. **καρδιόδαιτος**, add ': also -δαίτης, voc. -δαίτα, epith. of Hecate, *Hesperia* 6.391 (Athens, Tab. *Defix.*)'  
**καρδόπιον**, τό, Dim. of *καρδοπος*, κ. λίθινον ἐπὶ βάσεως τετραγώνου *Inscr. Delos* 1417 *A* 170 (ii B.C.); *καρδοπεῖον* is so written in cod. *Hsch.*  
s.v. **κάρκαρον**, after '147' add ' ; cf. Lat. *carcer* (*carcar*)'  
s.v. **καρκίνος** IV. 5, add ' ; an instrument similar to the διαβήτης, *Papp.* in *Ptol. Alm.* p.70 R.'  
**καρώ** (B), assess, value, *IG* 9(2).1229.25 (Perrhaebia, ii B.C.):—*Med.* *καροῦσθαι* ὠνεῖσθαι, *Hsch.*  
s.v. **καρποτόκος**, after 'APl. 4.264' add ' ; μὴν *Socr. Ep.* 35 (v.l. *καρπότομα*)'  
s.v. **καρποφόρος**, for "πεδία" read "γύαλα"  
**καρσανάριος**, δ, perh. *peasemeal-seller*, *MAMA* 3.421, 422 (Corycus).  
s.v. **καρτερέω**, transfer 'ἀκούων. . 241' from line 10 to follow '1278<sup>b</sup> 27' in line 17, prefixing ': c. part.,'  
**κάρυσσα**, Aeol. fem. of *κῆρυξ*, *BCH* 59.473 (Mytilene), prob. in *IG* 12(2).255 (ibid.).  
s.v. **καρυωτός** I, before 'Str. 17.1.15' insert 'D. S. 2.53,'  
s.v. **καρχαρόδους**, after 'Plot. 6.7.9' add ' , *Choerob.* in *Theod.* I. 347'  
s.v. **κασίγνητος**, line 5, after 'general sense,' add 'half-sister, *E. Ion* 467 (lyr.);'  
s.v. **κάσις**, add ' ; also πάν[τες γὰρ πέλομε]ν *κάσιες* *Poet* (iii A.D.) in *Hesperia* 5.95.28'  
**Κασσανδρίω**, side with Cassander, *Polyaen.* 4.7.6.  
**κασσηρατόριον**, Lacon. = \*καταθηρατόριον, hunt, an athletic contest at Sparta, *IG* 5(1).279 (i/ii A.D.), al.; also written *καθηρατόρι(ο)ν* *ib.* 274 (-τόριον), 288 (-τόριον).  
s.v. **καστοριδής** II, for 'sea-calves, seals' read 'beavers'  
**καστρησιανός**, δ, soldier of the frontier guard stationed in a fort or permanent camp, *Supp. Epigr.* 9.356.46, 80 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).  
**καστρήσιος**, δ, pl., Lat. *castrenses milites*, prob. in *Supp. Epigr.* 8.643 (Ptolemais, Egypt).  
**κάστν**, τό, scribe's palette, *Aq. Ez.* 9.2 (Hebr. *qeset*, from Egyptian *gstj*).  
s.v. **κατά** A. II, add '8. Locr., in accordance with, κα τῶνδε *IG* 9(1).334.1; κα τὰς συμβολὰς *ib.* 333.15; καθ' ὧν *ib.* 267.0.'  
s.v. **κατά** B. III. 2, add ' : κ. πόδα ὑπέλαβες, of immediately seizing what has been said, *Pl. Sph.* 243d'  
s.v. **κᾱτα**, add ' ; *κᾱτα* A. D. *Conj.* 229.23, cf. cod. A in *Pl. Lg.* 861c; for usage see *εἴτα* II, and add there ' ; *κᾱτα* after part., *Ar. Eq.* 392, *Pl. Lg.* 861c, where *κᾱτα νομοθετήσει* shd. be read.'  
s.v. **καταβαίνω** II, add '6. pass to a less lofty style, D. H. *Dem.* 13.25.'  
s.v. **καταβατικός**, add '2. κ. κύκλος a vertical great circle passing through the zenith and a star, *Ptol. Anal.* pp.191, 205 H. (Lat. *descensus*).'  
s.v. **κατάβολος**, add 'III. = *καταβολή* I. 2, *Mél. Navarre* 357 (Thespieae).'  
s.v. **καταγινέω** II, for 'back, recall' read 'home'  
s.v. **καταγλαΐζω**, after 'glorify,' add 'τινὰ μνημείois *Supp. Epigr.* 4.633.10 (Sardis, iii/iv A.D.), cf.'  
**καταγμάτιον** [μᾶ], τό, Dim. of *κάταγμα* (B) I, *Inscr. Delos* 1441 *A* 167 (ii B.C.).



s.v. **κατάγραφος**, add 'III. dub. sens., *catagraphosque Thynos* (acc.) Catull.25.7'  
s.v. **καταγωγίς**, add 'III. epith. of Artemis, *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'  
s.v. **καταγωνίζομαι**, line 3, after 'Isid.122:' add 'abs., J.AJ4.6.12:'  
s.v. **καταδείκνυμι**, add '3. create, LxxIs.40.26, 43.15; fashion, ib.45.18.'  
s.v. **κατάδεσις** II, read '933d'  
s.v. **κατάδεσμος**, for "δέσμοις τοὺς θεοὺς πείθοντες" read "βλάψει ἐπαγωγῆς τισι καὶ -δέσμοις"  
s.v. **καταδέω** (A), before 'fut.' add 'contr. -δῶ Tab.Defix.101, 100a (both iv B.C.), al.;'  
s.v. **καταδρέπω**, add ' ; cf. Pl.Ti.91d (v.l.)'  
s.v. **καταδρομή** I. 2, delete ' ; cf. D.H.Th.3' and after 'Plb.12.23.1;' add 'c. gen., D.H.Th.3, *Pomp.1;*'  
**καταεικοβόλος**, conjecture from probabilities, Sch.Pi.I.2 *inscr.*  
**κατάζωσις**, εως, ἡ, *girding*, name of a Bacchic rite, *AJA*37.256 (Latium, ii A.D.); cf. **κατάζωσμα** II.  
**καταζώστρη**, ἡ, lace for the cothurnus, dub. in Herod.8.33.  
s.v. **καταθλέω**, add 'III. spend on athletic contests, *Inscr.Delos* 316.114 (iii B.C.), 372 A 117 (iii/ii B.C.), al.'  
**καταϊερόω**, = *καθιερόω*, *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).  
s.v. **κατακαίνω**, after 'An.3.2.12' add ' , *BCH*33.452 (Argos)'  
**κατακάριον**, τό, down-turned twig of the mulberry tree, *Cyran.*29.  
**κατακήδουσιν**, εως, ἡ, *burial*, *TAM*2.620 (Tlos).  
**κατακήλησις**, εως, ἡ, *enchantment*, *Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.*1.6 (pl.).  
s.v. **κατακληιδόω**, before 'v.l.' insert 'Phryn.392,'  
**κατακλιτικός**, ἡ, ὄν, = *κατακλινής*, ἡ κ. [ἔρα], ἡμέρα, the hour, day of taking to one's bed, *Vett.Val.*205.3, 339.20.  
s.v. **κατακλύζω** I. 2, add 'b. drench a person with wine, prob. in *E.Cyc.*677.'  
**κατάκλυστον**, τό, dub. sens. (fort. = *κατάκλυστρον*), *Inscr.Delos* 2420.  
**κατακόλλησις**, εως, ἡ, *glueing together*, *τραπέζης Delph.*3(5).68 i 3 (iv B.C.).  
s.v. **κατάκομος**, add '2. of trees, bending their foliage earthward, *Ps.-Callisth.*3.6 cod.B.'  
s.v. **κατάκριτος**, add ' ; κεφαλῆς κατάκριτον, = Lat. *capitis damnatum*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.13 (Nazareth, rescript of Augustus or Tiberius)'  
s.v. **καταλαμβάνω** v. I, after 'Pass.,' insert 'to be covered, *χρυσίφ Lxx*2 *Ch.*9.20 ;'  
s.v. **καταλαμπρύνω**, after 'splendid' add 'or bright' and at end ' ; Sch.Pi.O.3.35'  
s.v. **καταλείπω** III. 2c, before 'omit' insert 'κ. τι ἐν τοῖς ἀκούουσι leave to the readers' intelligence, *Aristid.Rh.*2.p.523 S.;' and after 'c.inf.,' add 'ib.p.524 S.'  
s.v. **καταλήγω**, line 4, for 'Arr.Epict.6.20.21' read 'Arr.Epict.1.6.20,21'  
s.v. **καταλήγω** I. 2, add ' ; of words, εἰς τραχὺ γράμμα D.H.Dem.40'  
s.v. **κατάλληλος**, add 'III. in Music, of tetrachords, = *συννημένος* (v. *συνάπτω* A. III. 2), *Aristid.Quint.*1.8 ; cf. *παράλληλος* (Add.)'  
s.v. **καταλογεῖον**, before 'POxy.' insert 'P.Teb.770.13 (iii B.C.)'  
s.v. **καταλούομαι**, add '2. bathe, prob. of ceremonial washing, *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*24 (Maeonia, ii A.D.; *κατελούσето*).'  
s.v. **καταλύτήριο**, add ' , Sch.Pi.O.10.57'  
s.v. **καταμετρέω** 2, after 'Id.Cat.4<sup>b</sup>33' add ' ; ἐξακοσιάκις καὶ πεντηκοντάκις -εῖται ὁ κύκλος οὗτος ὑπὸ τῆς διαμέτρου τῆς σελήνης *Papp.*6.556.15'  
s.v. **κατανομοθετέω**, add ' , but cf. *κᾶτα* (Add.)'  
s.v. **καταντλέω**, after 'pour over' add ' , prob. in *Nic.Fr.*68.5, cf.'  
s.v. **καταξάινω** 2, line 6, after 'S.Aj.728' add ' , cf. A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.2'  
s.v. **καταξέσματα**, substitute 'κατάξεσμα, τό, = -ξυσμα, *Hsch.* and *Suid.* s.v. *μύγματα* (i.e. *ἀμύγματα*, the error having arisen from wrong division of δάϊ' *ἀμύγματα* *E.Andr.*826)'.  
s.v. **καταπαλαίω**, for "τὰ ῥηθέντα" read "ἐμέ"  
**καταπαρίζω**, lect. et sens. dub., *Sch.Od.*8.517.  
s.v. **καταπάτησις** I, add 'b. fulling, *λεκάνη* τῆς κ. wash-pot, *Syr.*Ps.59(60).10.'  
s.v. **καταπέτασμα**, after 'Hld.10.28' add '(v.l. for παρα-)'  
s.v. **καταπίπτω** I. 2a, add at end '(but τοὺς σφόδρα κ. disheartened, *D.Chr.*18.15)'  
s.v. **καταπλαστός**, add 'III. *κατάπλαστος*, ἡ, = *κατάπλασμα*, *Hippiat.*130.185.'  
For "καταπραῦν-σις," read "καταπραῦν-σις [πρᾶ],"  
**καταπυγῶν** κατασελαίνων, Phot., *Suid.*  
**κατὰριθμιοι**, ὄν, numbered, ἐν φθιμένοις *Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.*47 (Ancyra, v A.D.).  
s.v. **καταρρακόω**, for 'in rags' read ' , of the body of Heracles'  
s.v. **καταρρέω** I. I, add ' : metaph. in part., of style, flowing, D.H.*Comp.*20'  
s.v. **καταρροφέω** fin., add ' :—Dor. -ρυφέω *Sophr.* in *PSI*11.1214d2'  
s.v. **κατάρτιον**, after '2.' add "κατάρτιος, ἡ,"  
s.v. **κατάρχω** II. 2, after 'Od.3.445' add ' ; τὸ πρόθυμα...κ. *Hesperia* 7.4 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

**κατασεβάω**, consecrate, of altars, *Sch.Pi.O.*3.35 (Pass.).  
s.v. **κατασκελής**, ἐς, substitute 'burdened, hampered. 1. of style, over-loaded, D.H.*Isoc.*2. 2. elaborate, complicated, τὸ τῶν ἐπιτεχνημάτων κ. *Ptol.Alm.*13.2 ; μέθοδος *Id.Harm.*2.13 (Comp.); [τοῦτο] κ. ἔχει [ὁ] τρόπος *ib.*2 (Comp.)'  
s.v. **κατασκευάσμα** I, add 'b. construction of a literary work, τὰ τραγικὸν κ. *Sch.E.Tr.*1129.'  
s.v. **κατασμικρύνω**, line 5, after 'cf.' insert 'Demetr.*Eloc.*123,'  
s.v. **κατασπάω** v, add ' ; τὴν φράσιν D.H.*Comp.*20 (Pass.)'  
s.v. **κατασπάω**, add 'VIII. plane or shave wood, gloss on ξύει, *Hsch.*, cj. in *Thphr.HP*5.1.7.'  
s.v. **κατασπείρω** III, for "πλούτφ 'Ελλάδα κ." read "κ. πλούτφ 'Ελλάδα γῆν"  
s.v. **κατάστασις** I. 2 b, for '(pl.)' read ' , γ'  
s.v. **καταστεγάζω**, after 'cover over,' add 'prob. in *Panyas.* in *PMilan.*17 ii 51 ;'  
s.v. **καταστέλλω** II. 2, delete 'οἶκτον *E.IA*934 ;' and add to I ' ; so perh. σέ...οἶκτον περιβαλὼν καταστελῶ *E.IA*934'  
s.v. **καταστενάζω**, after 'al.' add ' ; τινα *Sch.E.Tr.*318'  
**κατάστερος**, ὄν, perh. sprinkled as with stars, κ. πόντος ἐγάργαυρε σώμασιν *Tim.Pers.*105 (s.v.1.).  
**καταστράτεια**, ἡ, offensive expedition, *B. Mus. Cat. Coins Parthia* p.40.  
s.v. **κατασφραγίζω**, after '(ii B.C.)' add ' ; τὰ ὦτα *Cels.ap.Orig.* *Cels.*5.64'. At end, add '2. shut up, confine, εὐρώνεντι μελάθρφ *ib.*267.'  
s.v. **κατάσχεσις** II, add '2. taking possession, ἐτέρων *Memn.*52.3.'  
s.v. **κατασχολεόμαι**, add 'II. Act., [ὑπνος] ψυχὰς ἀπὸ τῶν σωμαίων κατασχολῶν releasing from the concerns of., *Afric.Cest.* p.38 V.'  
s.v. **κατατείνω** I, add '8. Pass., of stringed instruments, *Aristid.* *Quint.*2.16.'  
s.v. **κατατίθημι**, line 6, after 'Od.19.17:' add 'pres. inf. Act. *καπιθέν Supp.Epigr.*9.4.38 (Cyrene, i B.C.) :'  
s.v. **κατατίθημι** II. 7a, add ' ; so perh. λύπην κ. αἰφνιδίφ θανάτφ pay a tribute of grief to., *Riv.Fil.*57 (NS7).379 (*Aptera*, iii or iv A.D.)'  
**κατατρύχώ**, = sq., Pass. aor. part. -ωθείς *Memn.*60.4.  
s.v. **καταυγάζω**, line 2, after 'Hld.1.1:' add 'metaph., Ὀποῦντα κ. ὕμνοις *Sch.Pi.O.*9.33 :'  
**καταύτμενα**, sens. dub., *Sapph.*55a.9 D., 44.2 B. (*πορφύρα* κ. in both places).  
s.v. **καταφέρω** III. I fin., add ' ; ὁπεῖ (or ὁπεῖ = ἐπεῖ) κε δ καιρὸς κατενέκει when the occasion requires, *BCH*59.55 (*Larissa*).'  
s.v. **καταφθείρω** I, for ' , cf. *PMagd.*11.9' read ' . b. Pass., remain idle, waste one's time in a place, *PEnteux.*27.7,9'  
s.v. **κατάφορτος**, add ' ; heavily laden, of ships, *Memn.*52.3'  
s.v. **κατάφρακτος**, line 3, for "ταῖς" read "τοῖς"  
s.v. **καταφυτεία**, add ' ; plantation-tax, *PMich.Teb.*121<sup>r</sup>.1 xiv 2 (i A.D.)'  
s.v. **κατάχαλκος**, delete 'δράκων... (lyr.) ;' and add 'II. δράκων κατάχαλκος δάφνα perh. empurpled, darkly shaded (cf. *κάλχη*), *E.IT* 1246 (lyr.)'  
s.v. **καταχορεύω**, after 'Ael.NA1.30:' add 'abs., gloss on *κατακωμάω*, *Sch.E.Ph.*352 :'  
**καταχρυσάμενος**, Adv., (*καταχράομαι*) = *καταχρηστικῶς*, opp. *κυρίως*, *Gal.*17(2).790.  
s.v. **καταψήχω** II, for 'stroke...110;' read 'curry a horse, *E.Hipp.*110 ; stroke, caress,'  
s.v. **κατείργω**, line 3, after 'shut in,' add 'h.*Merc.*356 (v.l. *κατέρεξε*(ν)) ;'  
**κατελευθερόω**, liberate, τῆς τυραννίδος *Sch.Pi.O.*12.1 (Pass.).  
**κατέμπᾶλιν**, Adv. backwards, *h.Merc.*78 (tm.).  
**κατενωπός**, ὄν, perh. right opposite, *Theognost.Can.*69.  
**κατέργω**, v. *κατείργω*.  
s.v. **κατευχή**, after 'vow,' insert 'Simon.24 tit. (pl.)'  
**κατηνάριον**, τό, prob. = *ἀκατηνάριον* (q.v. in Add.), *PBaden.*4.95.106 (vii A.D.)  
s.v. **κατήτος**, before ' = κατὰ ἔτος' add 'perh.'  
s.v. **κατιλλώπτω**, add '3. dub. sens., A.*Fr.*226.'  
s.v. **κάτισχνος**, add ' : metaph. of style, jejune, prob. in *Sch.Call.* in *PSI*11.1219.8.'  
**κατοικάδιος** [α], ὄν, domestic, ἦρως *Bull. Inst. Arch. Bulg.*7.317 (Bulgaria).  
s.v. **κατοικίδιος**, add '2. domiciled, *BGU*1816.8 (i B.C.)'  
s.v. **κατορύσσω**, line 8, after 'Ar.Pl.238;' add 'καταδῶ, *κατορύττω*, ἀφανίζω ἐξ ἀνθρώπων *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1023 (Tab.Defix., Attica, iv B.C.) ;'  
**κατορύχω**, = *κατορύσσω*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1041 (Tab.Defix.).  
s.v. **κάτοχος**, line 2, after 'IG3.1425a' add ' , *Supp.Epigr.*8.13.12 (Nazareth, rescript of Augustus or Tiberius)'  
s.v. **κάτω** II f, after '6.48;' add 'τὸ ἐκείνων γένος κάτω *Id.Fr.*54 (codd. *Suid.* praeter M) ;' ; add 'h. in a ship, forward, αἱ κ. κῶπαι *Arr.An.*6.5.2, cf. *Sch.Ar.Pax*1231.'  
s.v. **κατῶβλεψ**, add ' , *Theognost.Can.*97'  
s.v. **κατῶρης**, add ' ; rushing downwards, ἄνεμος *Alc.*176 *Lobel* (v.l. *κατάρης*)'  
**καυκεών**, ὄν, dub. sens., *Theognost.Can.*28.



s.v. καυνάκης, for '(Assyr...mantle.)' read '(Cf. Pehlevi *gonaka* 'rug, bed-cover', of Iranian origin, cf. Avest. *gaona* 'hair, colour', *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1936(3).5.)'

καυήνη, ἡ, = Lat. *cannabae*, settlement of camp-followers, *Dura*<sup>6</sup> 434 (iii A.D.).

s.v. καύσιμος, add '2. prob. burning, A.Fr. in *Bull.Soc.Alex.*3 (No.14) p.192.'

s.v. καυτήριον I, add ' ; ἀκοῆς καυστήρια, of persons, Cels.ap.Orig. Cels.5.64'

καυχητικός, ἡ, ὄν, boastful, ὡδή Sch.Pi.N.9.16.

καῦχος, εὖς, τό, boast, subject of boasting, *Princeton Exp. Inscr.* AIII No.160 (v A.D.).

καχλάδων (gen. pl.), f.l. for κέχλαδων (or -εν) in Pi.Fr.79b: see Schroeder<sup>8</sup> p.346, Bowra *Fr.*61.8.

s.v. κεγχρεών, for 'iron' read 'metal'

s.v. κεδνός II, after 'Aj.663' add ' , cf. Thalesap.D.L.1.35'

s.v. κέδρον, add 'III. = στρουθιον (-ειος III), Ps.-Dsc.2.163.'

s.v. κειμηλιάρχης, add ' , MAMA3.349 (Corycus)

s.v. κειρία, add 'IV. ribbon, *Inscr.Delos* 1439 *Abci* 70 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. κείρω, before 'fut.' add 'Aeol. κέρρω Choerob. in *Theod.*1.126,'

s.v. κείρω, line 6, for 'κερθείς (v.l. καρθ-)' read 'καρθείς (f.l. κερθ-)'

s.v. κελαδέω, line 4, after 'E.Hel.371 (lyr.)' add ' ; inf. κελαδέσαι prob. in Pi.I.5(4).48'

κελέτρα, ἡ, sens. dub., a point in a boundary, *IG*9(2).521 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

κελεφία, ἡ, leprosy, Cyran.15.

s.v. κέλης II, for 'fast-sailing. oars' read 'a light fast-sailing ship'

s.v. κελάριος, add ' ; in pl., gloss on ταμίαι, Sch.Gen.II.19.44'

s.v. κελλίβας, before 'P.Ryl.' insert 'P.Teb.793 vi 4 (ii B.C.).'

κελλώνιον, τό, dub. lect. et sens., Sch.E.Or.800.

κέλοξ, ὅκος, Lat. *celox*, small boat, πλοῖφ κ., gloss on κέλητι, Sch. Th.8.38.

s.v. κέλυφος 2d, for 'crustaceous fish' read 'crustacea'

Κενδρείσεια, or -είσια, τά, name of a festival in Thrace, *Jahresh.* 30 *Beibl.*80 (Philippopolis); written Κεντρ- *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.3169.20.

s.v. κενεμβατέω I. I, after 'Flam.10;' add 'of the moon passing over an uninhabited region, ὥσπερ κ. Xenoph. in *Placit.*2.24.9 ;'

κενεμεσία, ἡ, (κενός, ἐμέω) retching, Galap.Aët.9.10 (pl.).

s.v. κenoδοξέω 2, add 'b. glory in empty distinctions, D.Chr.38.29.'

s.v. κenoλόγος, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. κενός II. 2b, add ' ; of style, pretentious, D.H.Dem.44; of an author, Id.Is.20; Comp., ib.19'

s.v. κenoταφέω, after '1130b' add ' :—Pass., Sch.Pi.N.4.32'

s.v. κεντέω, add 'II. adorn with mosaics (cf. κέντησις II), Byzantion 4.715 (Eresus, iv/v A.D.).'

κέντινος, Adj., dub. sens., of a horse, *POxy.*922.11 (vi/vii A.D.), cf. ib.1289.9 (v A.D.).

κεντρορράγης, v. κεντρομανής.

s.v. κέπφος 2, add ' ; Call.Fr.81 (cf. *POxy.*1011 *Fr.*117)'

s.v. κεράμβηλον, add 'and Et.Gen. in Miller *Mélanges* 183.'

s.v. κέραμος II. 2, add ' ; also κέραμος, ἡ, BCH56.293 (Stobi)'

s.v. κέραμος III, after 'Cyprian' add ' , cf. Theon *Prog.*13'

s.v. κεράος, after 'Theoc.1.4;' add 'Διώνυσος Nic.Al.31 ;'

s.v. κέρας, line 6, after 'Q.S.6.225' add ' ; dat. κεράσι prob. in A.R.4.978 (κεράσι codd.).'

s.v. κέρας, add 'IX. = κεράτιον II, as a coin, Epic. in *BKT*5(1). 120.61 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. κεράστης I, add 'b. = κερασφόρος 1b (Add.), Nonn.D.45.43.'

κέραστος, ὄν, = κεράστης: metaph., γλώττα Cratin. in *Rev.Ét. Anc.*37.425 (sed v. ἐκέραστος in Addendis).

s.v. κεραστός, add ' ; κ. νόμισμα alloy, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.6.22'

s.v. κερασφόρος I, add 'b. ὁ κ. αὐλός the Phrygian pipe having a horn-shaped addition at the end, Aristid.Quint.3.21; cf. ἔλυμος (with Add.), κεράστης (Add.), κεράυλης, ἐγκεράυλης.'

s.v. κεράτις [ι] λίθος, perh. = κεραυνία λίθος, Cyran.26.

s.v. κεραυνοβολέω II, add ' :—Pass., Sch.E.Med.144'

s.v. κεραυνοβολία, add ' ; hurling of a thunderbolt, stroke of lightning, *Supp.Epigr.*7.980 (Syria, iii A.D.).'

s.v. κεραυνοβόλος I, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. κεραυνός II, add ' ; a nickname given διὰ τὴν σκαϊότητα καὶ ἀπόνειαν, Memn.8.1'

s.v. Κέρβερος, add 'III. = ὥχρος, Hsch.; [τοὺς] κεμβέρους (sic, οἱ χλωροὶ βάρτραχοι) Id. s.v. λάλαγες.'

κερβικάριον, τό, (from Lat. *cervicarium*) pillow, *POxy.*1269.37 (ii A.D.), 921.8 (κερπ-; iii A.D.), BGUS14.11 (iii A.D.); as receptacle for dates, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 15.220 (iii A.D.).

s.v. κερβολέω, add ' ; cf. σκερβόλλω'

For the article κερητίζει substitute: 'κερητίζω, prob. play a game with a stick curved at the end and a ball, Plu.2.839c (cj. κελητ-, sed vide 'Arch.Δελτ.6 (1920-21) pp. 56-9). 2. κερητίζει' βασανίζει, Hsch.'

s.v. κέρμα, line 1, for 'dub. l.' read 'prob.'

s.v. κερματίζω III, add ' ; ἀργύριον κεκερματισμένον small change, Ar.Fr.208'

For "κερνί[ον]" read "κερνίον", and add ' , Theognost.Can. 123'

κέρρω, v. κείρω (Add.).

s.v. κερτομέω, lines 4-6, omit ' ; σέ δέ. Ph.1235' and line 7f. ' ; σὺ τί. I.62' and add '2. mock by false statement, σέ δέ κερτομέουσιν ὁῖω ταῦτ' ἀγορευμέναι Od.13.326, cf. S.Ph.1235; σὺ τί τυ κερτομέω Theoc.1.62.'

κέρχμων, ὄνος, dub. sens., Theognost.Can.35.

s.v. κεφαλή I. 2, lines 7 ff., omit ' : periph...sense,' and 'ἡ κ... (iv A.D.);' inserting ' : periph...Hdt.9.99' after 'Vett.Val.74.7'. Add 'b. esp. as the unit on which personal taxation and compulsory service are imposed, ὑπὲρ συντερίας (i.e. συντελείας) τῆς καίφαλῆς *POxy.*1331 (v A.D.); τὰ δημόσια τῆς αὐτοῦ κ. *PLond.*v. 1793 (v A.D.); τὰ ναύβια τῆς κ. αὐτοῦ καὶ τῶν αὐτῶν *PRein.*57.8 (= Wilcken *Chr.*390; iv A.D.).'

s.v. κεφαλή I, add '5. in legal sense, = Lat. *caput*, v. κατάκριτος (Add.).'

s.v. κεφαλή v, add '6. dub. sens. in *IG*2<sup>2</sup>.4629.'

s.v. κεφαλή, add 'VI. Archit., capital of a column, *Jahresh.*28. 58 (Aphrodisias).'

κεφαλῶ, Pass. κεκεφαλωμένος having a head, Simp. in Cat. 187.36.

κεκρημένως, Adv., (χρόμοι) like one equipped, τοῖς ἄλλοις. ἐπι- τεύγμασι Phld.Po.5.27.

s.v. κηδοσύνη, add ' ; sg., anxious care, solicitude, Sch.E.Or. 1017'

κήθειον, τό, = κηθάριον, Hsch. (pl.).

κηλωνοστάσιον [ᾶ], τό, stand or base for the κήλων I, *PBerl. Leihg.*13.14.

κηνεῖ, Dor. Adv. there, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).6 (Cos, iv B.C.).

κηνσουάλιος, ὁ, = Lat. *censualis*, MAMA 3.29,206 (Cilicia).

κηπεργός, ὁ, gardener, MAMA 3.348,687 (Corycus).

s.v. κήπος I, for 'also of heaven,' read 'prob. the garden of the Hesperides'; transpose ' , cf. Pl.Smp.203b' to follow '(lyr.)' and for 'eastern' and 'ib.' read 'northern' and 'S.Fr.'

s.v. κηπόταφος, after '(Ilias)' add ' , Bull. Comm. Arch. Com. 61.211 (Rome)'

κηπυριστής, dub. sens., *Supp.Epigr.*9.824 (Carthage). (Prob. = κηπουρ-; cf. κηπουρός.)

s.v. κῆρ, line 2, before 'Trag.' add 'in Pi., B., and'

s.v. κηρίολος, after "δ," add '(from Lat. *cereolus*)'; delete 'prob.' and 'or wax figure' and add ' , Jahresh.26 *Beibl.*13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); gloss on κηρίνη θρυαλλίς, Hdn.Philet. in *Rh.Mus.*43.417'

s.v. κηρίον I. 2, after 'AP9.190' add ' , Babr.Prosem.18'

κηρογράφειον, τό, implement for writing on wax, style, Babylonian Talmud, Kelim, ch.16p.48 (in Hebr. letters).

κηροδόχος, ὁ, honeycomb, Hsch.s.v. σμῆναι.

s.v. κηρός, line 4, after '1320' add ' , cf. *Anacreont.*16.34, 17. 25'

s.v. κηρυκικός, add ' : ἑκατοστή κηρυκικῶν, = κηρύκειον II, *Ostr. Bodl.*141 (ii B.C.): -κόν, τό, perh. = κηρύκειον II, *Inscr.Delos* 1408 A ii 50 (ii B.C.).'

κηρωμάτιτης [ι], ὄν, δ, trainer in wrestling, *Edict.Diocl.*7.64.

s.v. κῆτειος II, add ' ; Κῆτειος = Μυός, Alc.136'

s.v. κηφήν, after '552c;' add 'κηφήνων βοτάνη ib.564e;' and delete ' , Plu.2.422'

Κηφηνίδης, a name for a rich fainéant, Phld.*Rh.*1.236 S.

κιβαριάτωρ, ὄρος, ὁ, (from Lat. *\*cibariator*) seller of wine, *Ostr.* 1142 (iii A.D.), 1265 (ii A.D.; κιβαράτ-).

κιβάριος, ὁ (sc. ἄρτος), household bread, *Ephes.*3p.102 No.10 (perh. iii A.D.).

s.v. κίβισις, after 'Call.Fr.177' add '(PSI11.1218a31)'

s.v. κιβώριον, add 'III. tomb, MAMA 6.339 (Acmonia; κιβώρεν); to be read in *LW*2667 (Syria) for κ(α)ῖ'Ι80[υ]ίου.'

s.v. κίγκλος, for 'dabchick, *Podiceps ruficollis*' read 'wagtail, *Motacilla*'

s.v. κιθαρίζω, line 6, after 'Nu.1357:' add 'dists. fr. ψάλλω, *SIG*578.18 (Teos, ii B.C.).'

s.v. κιθάρισμα, add '2. = κιθάρισις, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1040 (Tab. Defix., Boeot.).'

s.v. κιθαρισμός, add ' ; dists. fr. ψαλμός, *SIG*959.10 (Chios)'

s.v. κιθαριστής I, add ' : dists. fr. ψάλτης, *SIG*578.15 (Teos, ii B.C.).'

κιθάρωδίστρια, ἡ, = fem. of κιθαρωδός, Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Arch. de Macédoine* No.10.

s.v. κιθαρωδός I fin., add ' , cf. AP5.98'

κιθωνάριον, τό, Dim. of κιθών, small tunic, *Ephes.*4(1), No.6 (iv A.D.).

Κικίλλια, τά, a festival at Alexandria, *OGI*56.64 (iii B.C.).

κίκιννα, τριχόπλαστος, Hsch.

κικκάς, perh. = κίκκαβος, Hsch.s.v. οὐ μάλα κικκάς (cf. Stratt.10).

Κιλικάρχης, ὄν, ὁ, president of the provincial council of Cilicia, *IGRom.*3.883 (Tarsus, ii/iii A.D.).

For Κίλικ-ἱαρχία read Κίλικ-αρχία.

s.v. κιλλακτήρ, add ' , Theognost.Can.15 (κιλλαγκτήρ); cf. pr. n. Κιλλακτῶρ AP5.28.44'

s.v. κίλλουρος, add ' ; cj. in Thgn.1257.'

κίναϊδῖος, ὁ, name of a plant, a fish, a bird, a stone, Cyran.24.

s.v. κιναιδολόγος, add ' , Varro ap. Non.p.79L.'



s.v. κινέω I. 1, after 'b.' add 'of a general who sets troops in motion, set out, move, Plb.2.54.2, 9.18.6; cf. ἐκ. ἐκείθεν Ἀβράμ Lxx Gen.20.1. c.'

s.v. κινέω II. 5, after 'Hdt.5.96;' add 'πάντα λίθον, π. πέτρον κ., v. λίθος v, πέτρος I. 2;'

κινήτριον, τό, brothel, Eup.8 Fr.1 b(2).5 D.

s.v. κινήτικός I. 1, add 'b. suited to movement, of iambics and trochaic tetrameters, Arist.Po.1460<sup>a</sup> I.'

s.v. κινήτικός I. 2, before 'Phld.Rh.1.198 S.,' add 'Hieronym.ap.' and after it 'cf.'

s.v. κιννάβαρι, for "τεγγάβαρι" read "τιγγάβαρι" κερκίτωρ, opus, δ, Lat. circitor, inspector of frontier posts, Supp. Epigr.9.356.35 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. κερροειδής, after '214 J.' add '(v.l. κηρο-)'

κύρλος· ἰχθὺς ποίος, Hsch.

s.v. κίσσηρις, after "κίσσηλις" add 'PSI10.1180.34 (ii A.D.),'

s.v. κισσηροειδής, add 'Adv. -δῶς Epicur. in Placit.2.20.14.'

s.v. κίσσηρις, add 'cf. κίσσηρις· εἶδος ὀρνέου, Suid.'

s.v. κισσάω, after '4.33' add '(s.v.l.)'

s.v. κισσάνος, after 'ivy,' add 'στέφανος Pi.Dith.3.7, cf.'

s.v. κισσοφόρος, add '3. of a coin, with a device of ivy, Inscr. Delos 1449 Aabii 23, 1450.102 (both ii B.C.).'

κισσύφιον [ῥ], τό, = κισσύβιον, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1424a.265.

κισσώδης (B), es, ivy-wreathed, θύρσος Nonn.D.1.17.

s.v. κισταφόρος, add 'as fem., AJA37.246 (Latium, ii A.D.).'

s.v. κιστοφόρος, after 'processions,' add 'Sardis 7(1).195 (i B.C.).'

s.v. κίχλη, add at end 'cf. ἔχλα'

s.v. κίχλιδιάω, add 'v. χλιδιάω'

s.v. κίων I, add '3. of persons, Νάξου κίονας Archil.17; Τροίας κίονα, of Hector, Pi.O.2.90.'

s.v. Κλάριος [ᾶ], after 'hence' add 'Κλάρια, τά, name of a festival, Supp. Epigr.4.479 (Colophon, iii B.C.);'

s.v. κλαστήριον, add 'ξύλινα κλίνης πόδες δύο καὶ κλαστήριον Inscr. Delos 1452 A30 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. κλειδᾶς, add 'MAMA3.689 (Corycus)'

κλειδοῦχος, ἡ, ὄν, of or for the κλειδοῦχος, κλείς Inscr. Delos 1442 B56, 1443 B1163, 1444 Aa47 (ii B.C.).

κλειδοφορία, ἡ, office of key-bearer, τῆς Ἐκδτης BCH51.97 (Panamara).

s.v. κλειδοφόρος, before "ἡ" add '(parox.)'

s.v. κλείς, line 2, for 'infr. III.' read 'infr. 1.3 (Add.), III.'; line 22, after 'i A.D.' add 'acc. pl. κλείς Inscr. Delos 1450.199 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. κλεισοῦρα, after "ἡ," add '(from late Latin clausura)'

Κλεοπατρίον, τό, shrine of Cleopatra, Bull.Soc. Alex.10.27 (i B.C.).

s.v. κλέος, line 2, for 'only' read 'mostly' and after 'and pl.' add '(gen. sg. κλέους Antiph.163.3, Corn.ND14)'

s.v. κλέπτω, line 6, for 'Ar.V.57' read 'κέκλαμμαι Ar.V.57 (Sch.), Ath.9.409c (cod. A), Choerob. in Theod.2.188 H.'

s.v. κλεψικοίτης, delete 'Ismenias ap.'

s.v. κλέω (A), line 8, before 'E.Fr.369.7' add 'prob. in'

s.v. κληματώδης, transpose the references, and before 'Dsc.' insert 'with many small branches'

κλημοφόρος, δ, centurion, Gerasa 219 (ii A.D.); cf. κλημα I. 2.

s.v. κληρονομέω III, add 'b. c. acc., give an inheritance to, Ἰσραήλ ib.Si.46.2.'

s.v. κληρωτήριον III, for 'list of citizens..lot,' read 'allotment-machine (see Hesperia, Suppl.1 (1937) pp.198ff.), IG2<sup>2</sup>.972, and so perh. in Arist.Ath. II. cc.;

Κλησιᾶ, sens. dub., epith. of Artemis, Orph.H.36.7.

s.v. κλῆσις, for 'cf. 7.70' read 'pl., connecting bonds in a barrier, Id.7.70'

s.v. κλίμα II. 2, add 'b. geographical position, Hero Dioptr.pp.302, 304 S.'

s.v. κλίμα IV, for 'fall' read '= κλιμακτήρ II'

s.v. κλιμακτηρικός, after '148.20;' add 'κ. νόσος Id.289.27;'

s.v. κλίμαξ I, add '3. in pl., terraces, E.IT1462: sg. as pr. n. of a district, D.S.19.21.'

s.v. κλινάρχης, after 'Ph.2.537' add 'Ostr.Bodl.iii 372'

κλῖνοπριστής, οὐ, δ, couch-maker, Poland Geschichte des gr. Vereinswesens 605 (Ephesus, κλιν-).

s.v. κλιντηρίδιον, for 'foreg.' read 'sq.'

s.v. κλίνω, before 'fut.' add 'Aeol. κλίννω (Choerob. in An.Ox. 2.227.19),'

s.v. κλίνω I. 6, add 'b. in BKT5(2)p.140 βαίνω A. II. 2b is prob.' For "κλισμία, τά" read 'κλισμίων, τό, Dim. of κλισμός I, IG 11(2).287 B20 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl.'

s.v. κλόκιον, after "ἀμῖς," insert 'Alex.Trall.11.2 (v.l.),'

κλῦσιδρομάς, ἄδος, δ, ἡ, αὔρα speeding to drench, Tim.Pers.92.

s.v. κλωγμός II, add '3. dub. sens., Cratin. in PSI11.1212.15.'

s.v. κλωστήριον, add 'Suid.s.v.νήτρον'

s.v. κνέφας, after "τό," add 'Ep. gen. κνέφαος Od.18.370,' and in line 4 delete '(only in nom. and acc.),'

s.v. κνημίον, delete the article.

s.v. κνησμονή, add '2. metaph., Sch.E.Hipp.14.'

κνήσων, dub. sens. in Inscr. Delos 1444 Aa37 (ii B.C.).

κνίδειος, α, ον, of the nettle, Theognost.Can.54.

κοβάλευμα, ατος, τό, = κοβαλίκευμα, Et.Gen. in Miller Mélanges 191.

κοβαλίκευμαι, cheat by tricks, prob. in Ar.Eq.270 (ἐκκοβ-).

s.v. κόβαλος I, add 'cf. κόβαλοι· δαίμονες..περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον, Sch. Ar.Pl.279, interpol. in Harp.'

s.v. κόγχη II, add '3. pudendum muliebre, Sophr.25, 26, cf. κογχυ- λαγόνες, Plaut.Rud.704.'

s.v. κόγχος, after "ἡ" add 'Epich.42.8, 43,'

κογχυλεύς, ἑως, δ, purple-worker, MAMA3.309, al. (Corycus). [Read -ῦ- for -ῡ- in κογχυλευτής and cogn. words, cf. Epich. 42.1.]

s.v. κογχύλιον, after 'Epich.42.1' add '[ῡ, cf. Lat. conchylia]'

s.v. κογχωτός, add 'cf. Inscr. Delos 1444 Aa6, 11 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. κοδομεύς, delete 'perh... (iii B.C.)'

κοιαίστωρ, opus, δ, = Lat. quaestor, Procop.Arc.14.3.

κοίας· στρογγύλος, Theognost.Can.21.

κοιλίον, τό, perh. = κοῖλον (v. κοῖλος IV. 1), point in a boundary, κατὰ τὸ κ. Inscr. Cret.1. v 19 B23 (Arcades, i B.C.).

s.v. κοῖλος, line 18, before 'Ael.' insert 'Inscr. Delos 1417 A i 102 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. κοιλόσταθμος, after 'Hg.1.4;' add 'with wooden frames,' and after 'p.143 (iii B.C.)' add 'cf. PCair.Zen.764.3 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. κοιμάω, line 2, after 'Med.' add 'imper. κοιμοῦ CIJud.1.281, cf. 150;' and in II. 3 add 'κοιμοῦ CIJud.1.281 (κοιμοῦ ib.150)'

κοινοβίσις [βί], ἑως, ἡ, cohabitation, Pap. in Dura<sup>6</sup>437 (iii A.D.).

κοινογράφω, write a word in the ordinary way, Eust.1553.28 (Pass.).

s.v. κοινοδίκιον 2, for 'PMagd.21.12, 23.9' substitute 'PEnteux. 65.19, al.' and delete 'abbrev.'

κοινόθακος, ον, perh. epith. of an ancestral tomb, offering a common throne, S.Fr.212.6.

κοινοπάτωρ [ᾶ], opus, δ, ἡ, having the same father, Philicus in Stud.Ital.9.44.

s.v. κοινός I, line 23, after '(Lucill.), cf.' add 'D.H.Th.3,'

s.v. κοινοταφής, for 'Ath.Mitt.10.405' read 'Poet in IG2. 3903'

s.v. κοιόλης, add 'cf. κοιόλις· ἱερεὺς, Theognost.Can.21'

κοισυρούται· κοσμεῖται, Theognost.Can.21; cf. ἐγκοισυρόμαι.

s.v. κοιτᾶριον, after "κοίτη," add 'small couch, PUniv.Giss.20. 35 (ii A.D.).'

Κόκκη (or Κοκκή), sens. dub., nickname of Cleopatra III, Str.17. 1.8, cf. Chronicon Paschale 347.13.

κόκκυγος, δ, = κόκκυξ, Alc.Oxy.1087.52.

s.v. κόκκυξ, in v substitute 'part of the συνωμία of an ass, κατὰ γραφός κ. (s.v.l.) Hippiatr.14.3; of a horse, ib.26.9, cf. 115.3.'

κόκκωρα, τά, dub. sens. (perh. pomegranates) in Semus 3.

s.v. Κολαινίς, add 'expld. as ἡ τὰ κόλα αἰνέουσα, cf. Call.Fr. 76'

s.v. κόλαξ I. 1, at end add 'ψόφω κ. ποιμένων S.Ichn.154'

s.v. κόλασις 2, add 'b. that which brings about punishment, stumbling-block, Lxx Ez.14.4, al.'

s.v. κολεάζω, add 'sens. obsc. = περαίνω, Ath.Mitt.59.66 (Syrus, v B.C.):'

κολέντερον, τό, = Lat. longao, Gloss.

s.v. κολεός, before "δ" insert '(κουλεός Sch.E.Ph.276, al.)'

s.v. κολιάνδρον, add 'Al.Nu.11.7, Ex.16.31'

κολιάσαι· ὀρχήσασθαι, Hsch.

κολίσκιον, τό, perh. Dim. of καυλίσκος, Supp. Epigr.7.434 (Dura).

s.v. κόλλα I, after 'Hdt.2.86' add 'E.Fr.472.7 (anap.); add 'b. metaph., ἀρμονίης κόλλησιν Emp.96; δεσμοῦ τινος ἡ κόλλης τάξιν D.H.Dem.40; Δημάδης κόλλαν [ὠνόμαζε] τὰ θεωρικά τῆς δημοκρατίας Plu.2.1011b.'

s.v. κολλάριον, add 'PSI10.1116.8 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. κολλάω III, after 'Pi.O.5.13' add 'αντιθετα Plu.2.350d'

s.v. κόλλημα I, add 'also column of writing, prob. in Pap. in Arch.Par.4p.97.3, al. (i A.D.), Pland.7.ii 2, al. (ii/iii A.D.), see AJP57.218.'

s.v. κόλλησις, add 'III. = περισσεῶν ὑπτίος, Ps.-Dsc.4.60.'

s.v. κολλόροβον, after 'crook,' add 'gloss on καλαύροπα, Sch.A.R. 4.974, cf.'

s.v. κολλώδης, after 'Pl.Cra.427b,' add 'Clearch.Com.2,'

κολοβάφινος, η, ον, made of \*κολόβαφος (-η? -ον? dub. sens.), ἀγαλμάτιον κολοβάφινον ἐν ναϊδίῳ Inscr. Delos 1416 A i 12 (ii B.C.); βοιδάριον κ. ib.17; δακτυλίδιον κ. ib.1439 Bbcii 94, cf. 1423 Bb ii 2.

s.v. κολόβιον I, add 'also κολοβίων, ὠνος, δ, Sch.Aeschin.1.131'

κολοβόρινος, delete the word (leg. κολοβάφινος).

κολοκυνθάρύταινα [ῡ], ἡ, scoop or dipper made of a gourd, Pland. 78.7.

κολούρα, ἡ, kind of hill, Ath.Mitt.59.48 (Hermione), 50 (Epid.), both ii B.C., cf. Paus.2.36.

s.v. κόλπος III, after '6.' insert 'bowl or dish, Lxx Pr.19.21(24), 26.15. 7.'

s.v. κολπώω, after 'belly,' add 'ἱστίον B.12.130;'

s.v. κολώνη, after 'Adesp.74;' add 'Ἀκράγαντος Pi.P.12.3;'

s.v. κομάω I sub fin., for 'lover' read 'interpreter'

κομβίον, τό, = κόμβος (Add.), BCH8.456 (Iasus).

κόμβος, prob. = θρεπτός I, JHS11.124 (Ceramus).

s.v. κομίζω, line 2, for 'only late, as' read 'IG11(4).1027.6 (Delos, iii B.C.).'

s.v. κόμιστρον I. 1, add 'cf. Id.Niob. in PSI11.1208.11'

Κόμμοδος, δ, name given by Commodus to the eighth month, D.C.72.15.



κομοτροφία, ἡ, *letting the hair grow long*, Porph. in *Mélanges Bides* 149, prob. in Critodemus in *Cal. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).260 (codd. κωμο-).  
 Κομπεταλιασταί, οἱ, guild which celebrated the Compitalia, *Inscr. Délos* 1761, al.  
 κομπλ-εύω, = Lat. *compleo*, *PUniv. Giss.* 33.2 (vi A.D.): hence -εύσιμος, ὁ, *clerk who fills up documents*, *Lyd. Mag.* 3.25.  
 s.v. κομπολάκυθος, add ' ; κομπολήκῦθος, nickname for tragic poets, acc. to Choerob. in *Heph.* p. 230.21 C.  
 s.v. κόμπος II. 2, add 'b. song, σειρήνα *Id. Fr.* 84.10 Bowra.  
 s.v. κομπός, after '(troch.)' add ' ; Epicur. *Sent. Vat.* 45 (κόμπους cod., *Wien. Stud.* 49.33), Call. in *Διηγήσεις* iii 34 (κομποῖς Pap.)  
 κονδέα, ἡ, Siceliot, = κίναδος, *AB* 272.  
 κονδεῖτον (or κονδίτον), τό, Lat. *conditum* (sc. *vinum*), *spiced wine*, *AP* 9.502 (Pall.), *Alex. Trall.* 8.2, II.1.  
 κονέω, *kill*, 3 sg. pf. κεκόνηκεν... πεφόνευκεν, Hsch.; cf. διακονέω (Add.), ἐπικονέω, τρικόνητος.  
 κονθιναρχέω, *to be in command of the \*κονθῖνοι* (dub. sens.), 'Αρχ. 'Εφ. 1932 *Suppl.* 17 (Atrax (Thessaly), iv B.C.).  
 κονιδισμός, ὁ, a disease of the eyelashes, *Cyran.* 35.  
 s.v. κονίζω, for 'v. κονίω' read 'Pass., = κυλίεσθαι, Hsch.; fut. κονιέσθαι *Ph.* 2.173 (v.l.); cf. κόνισμα, ἀσσκονικτεῖ (Add.), κονίω (cum Add.).'  
 s.v. κονιορτώ, add ' :—Pass., *Sch. Gen.* II. 23.764'  
 s.v. κονίω, lines 2, 3, delete ' ; fut... κονίεσθαι'; lines 5, 6, for 'in Mss. ... 128' read 'Mss. sts. incorrectly give forms from κονίζω'  
 s.v. κονίω I. 1, add ' ; οὐδας *A. Pers.* 163 (troch.)' and in II delete ' ; cf. *Pers.* 163 (troch.)'  
 s.v. κόννος, add '4. = χάρις, *Id.*, cf. ἄκονδος (with Add.)'  
 κοντοβερνάλιος, ὁ, = Lat. *contubernalis*, *Dura* 39 (pl.).  
 For "κοντοκύννηγέσιον" read "κοντροκύννηγέσιον" and place after "κοντοφόρος" (v. *Supp. Epigr.* 6.608).  
 s.v. κοντός (A) 2, before 'Luc.' add 'Arr. *Tact.* 43.2.'  
 s.v. κοντός (B), after '115' add ' ; so in *Mod. Gr.*'  
 s.v. κόνυζα, after "ἡ," add ' (cf. σκόνυζα)  
 s.v. κοπάζω, line 4, after 'Hdt. 7.191' add ' (cited as ἐκοπίασε and considered ἄσμενον by Longin. 43.1)  
 κοπίδας, ἄ, ὁ, (κοπίς) *maker of cleavers*, *MAMA* 3.573 (Corycus).  
 κοπριών, ὦνος, ὁ, Cret., = κοπρών, *Riv. Ist. Arch.* 3.8 (Gortyn).  
 s.v. κόπρος I. 1, add ' ; of green manure, *X. Oec.* 16.12  
 s.v. κοπτή, after "πράσον," add 'prob. *Posidonia oceanica*,  
 s.v. κοπτικός, before "murderous" insert 'able to cut, cutting, μέρη (sc. ξίφους) *Sch. E. Hec.* 543 ;'  
 Κοραγωγός, ὁ, = Κοραγός, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1247.20.  
 s.v. κόραξ I. 4, add ' ; *Rev. Hist. Rel.* 109.63, 64 (Rome)  
 s.v. Κοραξοί, add ' ; *BGU* 1666.12 (i A.D.)  
 Κοραῖοδρομος, ὁ, *courier between Corycus and Corasium*, *MAMA* 3.415 (Corycus).  
 s.v. κοράσιον fin., add ' (Maced. word acc. to *Sch. BIl.* 20.404.)'  
 κórδᾱμον, τό, in pl., = κάρδαμα, *Dura* 129.  
 κορδούνια, τά, dub. sens., prob. a measure of (or receptacle for) grain, *Ostr. Bodl.* iii 295 (i A.D.).  
 s.v. κόρη, line 5, after 'h. Cer. 439' add ' ; voc. κοῦρα *Call. Dian.* 72, *Naumach. ap. Stob.* 4.23.7 ; line 6, after 'Theoc. 6.36' add ' (voc. κῶρα *Id.* 27.52)  
 s.v. κορθίλη, before 'and' add '(-as ποιεῖν, a gardening operation, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2493.16 (iv B.C.))'  
 κορῖκορώνη, ἡ, ἐκκόρει κορικορώνην is prob. in *Horap.* 1.8 (ἐκκορῖ κορῖ κορώνη(v) codd.), *Sch. Pi. P.* 3.32 (ἐκκόρει κόρει κορώνας), cf. *Carin. Por.* 25, a marriage cry, in which κ. denotes the bride (cf. κυσθοκορώνη) ; cf. χελιχελώνη.  
 s.v. κόρκορα, for 'a bird (Perg.)' read 'a word for fowl at Pergé'  
 κορκορῦγέω, *rumble*, of wind in the bowels, *Sch. Ar. Nu.* 386.  
 s.v. κορμολογία, add ' (but perh. *training of vine-stems*)  
 s.v. κορμός (A) 2, before 'PFlor.' add ' (but perh. *vine-stem*)  
 s.v. κόρος (C), before 'Hsch.' add 'Bion 2.17,' and add at end ' ; cf. κορέω (A)  
 κορτιανός, ὁ, *member of a cohort*, *POxy.* 1253.4 (iv A.D.).  
 s.v. κορυδός, for "κορυδαλλή" read "κορυδαλλά" and add ' ; *Riv. Ist. Arch.* 4.70 (Sicily, iv/iii B.C.)  
 κορυθήκη, ἡ, *helmet-case*, *Inscr. Délos* 1417 A i 121 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. κορυμβάς, before 'Hsch.' add 'dub. in'  
 s.v. κορύμβη, add ' ; ἐσφῆκωντο κορύμβαις *Antim.* in *PMilan.* 17.4 (κορυμβίς Pap.), cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐσφῆκωντο et s.v. κορυμβάσι (leg. κορύμβαις).  
 s.v. κορυφαῖος I, add '2. = κορύφαινα, *Cyran.* 110.  
 s.v. κορυφιστήρ 2, add ' : pl., gloss on ἀμπυκτῆρες, equated with προμετωπίδια, *Sch. A. Th.* 461  
 s.v. κορώνη I. 2, after '2. crow' add ' ; *Corvus corone* and in line 2 for 'C. corone' read 'C. frugilegus'  
 s.v. κορώνη II. 6, add ' ; cf. κορώνας ἀναδοῦμενοι *Sophr.* 163.  
 s.v. κορωνίς II. 2 a fin., for 'etc.' read 'cf. *D. H. Comp.* 4 (p. 21).  
 s.v. κοσμέω II. 1, add 'b. Pass., *conform to, be guided by*, c. dat., *D. H. Amm.* 1.2 ; κατὰ τι *ib.* 1.1.  
 s.v. κοσμέω II. 2, add ' : c. acc., *perform an act as κόσμος*, *BCH* 61.334 (Dreos, vi B.C.)  
 s.v. κοσμέω III. 2, add ' ; in later Greek c. gen., πάσης ἀρετῆς κεκοσμημένος *MAMA* 1.228 (Laodicea Combusta), cf. *Stud. Pont.* 3 Nos. 20, 32 (both Paphlagonia), Pap. in *Bell Jews and Christians* p. 108 (iv A.D.).

s.v. κοσμικός I, add '2. *world-wide*, ἀφορία *Longin.* 44.1 ; σεισμός *IG Rom.* 3.739 xiii 48 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D.).  
 s.v. κοσμογένεια, add ' ; *creation*, applied to Genesis 1-2.7, *Cels. ap. Orig. Cels.* 6.29  
 κοσμογενής, ἐς, *native of the universe*, *Gnomol. Vat.* in *Wien. Stud.* 10.237.  
 s.v. κοσμοκράτωρ, line 2, before 'Orph.' add 'cj. in'  
 Κοσμοτορύνη [ῥ], ἡ, *World-stirrer*, name of a satire by Varro, *Nonius pp.* 8.231 L.  
 s.v. κόστος, after 'Thphr. *Od.* 32' add ' ; pl. κόστα *Dura* 129  
 s.v. κοσύμβη 2, after 'Hsch.' add ' ; who gives περίζωμα Αἰγύπτου as another meaning.'  
 κόθυβος, an article of a soldier's equipment, *Rev. Arch.* 1935(2).31 ; perh. a περίζωμα : cf. κόσσυμβος s.v. κοσύμβη (q.v. in Add.).  
 κοτίλιον, τό, prob. name of a kind of receptacle, *Inscr. Délos* 1429 B ii 25 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. κότταβος 3, add ' ; κότταβον βαλεῖν *Pi. Fr.* 128  
 κουβαρίζω (v.l. -ιάζω), gloss on μῆρῶν, *Sch. Theoc.* 1.29 ; so in *Mod. Gk.*  
 κουβηζός· στηβεύς, Hsch.  
 κουβικουλαρία, ἡ, *lady of the bedchamber*, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.175 (Jerusalem, vi A.D.).  
 κουδισάμιος, ὁ, perh. *tool-grinder* (cf. Lat. *cudis* and *samiarius*), *MAMA* 3.724 (Corycus).  
 κούκεον, τό, *fruit of the doum-palm*, *Ostr. Wilbour* 76 (prob. ii A.D.).  
 κοννίον, τό, *cradle*, *Lat. cunae*, *Sch. Call. Jov.* 48.  
 κοῦπα, ἡ, = Lat. *cupa*, *grave*, *IG* 14.1342 (Rome), *Not. Scav.* 7 (1931).369 (Catania, not before iii A.D.).  
 s.v. κουρεῖον II, after 'IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1237.28' add ' . 2. a kid or lamb offered in spring to Hermes from each herd or flock'  
 s.v. κούρητες II, lines 7-9, for ' . (Sg. only late,' read ' :—sg., *IG* 12(3).350, al. (Thera, perh. vii B.C.), *Supp. Epigr.* 9.107, 108, 110 (Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.) ; and delete ' )' after '267.'  
 κουρητεύω, *serve as κούρητες* II. 3, *Buckler Anat. Studies* 121 No. 3 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).  
 s.v. κουρικός I, add 'b. *κουρική* (sc. τέχνη) *D. Chr.* 7.117.  
 κουρίτις, ἰδος, ἡ, = *περιστερεῶν ὑπτιος*, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.60.  
 s.v. κούρος (B), for 'loppings, . tree' read ' = κορμός (A) I' and add ' ; cf. *Inscr. Délos* 442 A 157 (ii B.C.)  
 Κουροτρόφιον, τό, perh. *offering to Γῆ Κουροτρόφος*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.47:6 (i/ii A.D.).  
 κουφήρης, ἐς, dub. sens. in *Lyr.* in *PTeb.* 691.3 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. κουφίζω II. 3 b, substitute : 'cancel an entry in a register of tax-payers, *κουφισθείσης αὐτῆς PBremen* 24.7 (Pass., ii A.D.) ; *κουφίσαι τὸ ὄνομα τοῦ πατρὸς POxy.* 126.8 (vi A.D.) ; of property, τὰς γὰς -σθῆναι ἀπὸ τοῦ ὀνόματος *PWürzb.* 18.10 (iv A.D.) :—Med., *make an abatement of claim*, *PMasp.* 95.10 (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. κούφος I. 6, after '(v A.D.)' add ' : c. gen., *συνέσεως κούφη* *Sch. S. El.* 403'  
 κοφορ-έω, vulgarism for κοπροφορέω, *convey manure*, *PHarris* 95. -ία, ἡ, *conveyance of manure*, vulgarism in *POxy.* 1220.8 (iii A.D.).  
 s.v. κοχλιάζων, for "κοχλιάζων" read "κοχλιάζων" and for '(v.l. -άζων)' read '(v.l. -άζων)  
 s.v. κοχλίας II, add '6. *outer curve of the ear*, *Poll.* 2.85.  
 κοχλίον, τό, Dim. of κόχλος, = *τελλίνη*, in pl., Hsch. s.v. ξιφύδρια.  
 s.v. κόχλος, line 3, after 'fem.,' add 'Theoc. l.c.,' and in line 5 for '728.47' read '728.48'  
 s.v. κοχυδέω, add ' ; also κοχῦδεύω, dub. in *Sophr.* in *PSI* 11.1214 d 6'  
 κραβατοπόδιον, τό, in pl., gloss on ἐρμῖνες, *Sch. Od.* 8.278.  
 s.v. κράδη I. 1, omit 'quivering spray at the'  
 s.v. κράδη III, after 'Poll. 4.128' add ' (also in tragedy, *Ps.-Plu. Prou.* 2.16)  
 s.v. κράζω, p. 989, line 6, for 'late κέκρᾱγα' read 'l. κέκρᾱγ' in ; line 7, after 'κεκράγετε' add '(κεκράγατε codd. RV)  
 s.v. κραίνω I. 1, line 3 from end, after 'lyr.' add ' ; but see ἐπι-κραίνω in Add. ; III. 1, after '8.391' add 'Jusj. *Epheb. Athen. ap. Poll.* 8.106 (κριν- codd.) = *Lap.* iv B.C. in *L. Robert Études épigr.* (1938) 302'  
 s.v. κράκτης, add ' ; v.l. in *Ar. Eq.* 304'  
 s.v. κράμβη, add '4. prov. *dis κράμβη θάνατος* *Sch. Juv.* 7.154, *Suid.*  
 κραμβίτας [ι], ον, ὁ, (κράμβη) *greengrocer*, 'Αρχ. 'Εφ. 1929.152 (Thessalian Thebes).  
 κραμβοκέφαλος, ον, *cabbage-headed*, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 15.228.  
 Κραναῖος, Adj. *Attic*, *St. Byz.* s.v. Κραναή.  
 s.v. κράνεια, line 3, after 'Od. 10.242' add ' (eaten by Diogenes, *D. Chr.* 6.62)  
 s.v. κράνειον, delete 'Amphis... (prob.),'  
 κραστιφόρος, ον, *producing fodder*, *Pallad. ap. Ps.-Callisth.* 3.13.  
 s.v. κραταίπους, before 'cf.' add 'as Subst., *Delphic for a bull*, *Pi. O.* 13.81 acc. to *Sch.* ;'  
 s.v. κρατέω II. 4, after 'master,' add 'Pherecyd. 22(a) J.,'  
 s.v. κράτημα 3, add ' ; *hilt of a sword*, prob. in *Sch. E. Hec.* 543  
 s.v. κρατηροφόρος, add ' ; of a coin, *Inscr. Délos* 1432 B ii 52 (ii B.C.)  
 s.v. κρέας, line 7, after "κρέᾱ" add 'Timocr. I. 11,  
 κρεονομία, ἡ, *distribution of meat*, *Syria* 18.372 (Palmyra).  
 s.v. κρεουργέω, after 'mangle,' add 'J. A. J. 19.1.15,'



κρεοφυλάκιον [ἄ], τό, *larder, meat-store*, 'Arch. Eph. 1936.32 (Cavalla).  
 κρεῦλλον, τό, Dim. of κρέας, Theognost. *Can.* 126.  
 κρηματίς, ἴδος, ἡ, name of an article (perh. a cup) in a temple-inventory, κ. ἱέρα in *IG* 7.3498.15, 20 (Orop.); cf. κρημοφόρος.  
 s.v. κρήνημι, add '(But see κρίμημι Add.)'  
 s.v. κρημνός (A) 1, add 'b. *rock*, prov. ἐκ κρημνῶν γεννᾶσθαι Heraclit. *Ep.* 4.2.'  
 s.v. κρήνη, add at end 'For the distinction from πηγὴ v. πηγῇ (Add.)'  
 κρηπιδάριος (written κριπ-), ὁ, *maker of κρηπίδες*, 'Arch. Eph. 1929.157 (Thessalian Thebes).  
 s.v. κρηπίς 1. 1a, for 'man's...half-boot' read 'shoe with upper or straps covering, or partly covering, the foot'; after 'Parod. 4' insert '(also interpr. as 11. 1 and as 11. 2)' and after 'Hist. 8' add ', but εἶδος ὑποδήματος, *AB* 273, cf. Poll. 7.85; a man's shoe, *AB* 1.c., cf. Plu. 2.760b; but there were women's κρηπίδες, Luc. *Rh. Pr.* 15, cf. ὀπισθοκρηπίς (with Add.)'  
 s.v. κρηπίς 1. 1b, for 'κρηπίδες...themselves' read 'worn by Macedonians, Plu. *Ant.* 54, cf. Plu. 2.1.c.; by soldiers'  
 s.v. κρηπίς, line 8, after 'Hel. 547' add 'step of an altar, Lxx *Jl.* 2.17, 2 *Ma.* 10.26', and line 11, before 'Onos. 4.4' add 'Pl. *Lg.* 736e, *Plt.* 301e,'  
 s.v. κρηπίς 11. 2, add 'river-bank, Lxx *Jo.* 3.15, al.'  
 κρήσσα, ἡ, = κρήνη, *Hippiat.* 1.130.57.  
 s.v. κρηστήριον, add '1424a 277'  
 κρήφιον, τό, dub. sens. in *PMich.* iii 173.11 (iii B.C.); cf. κράφα.  
 s.v. κρίζω, for "κεκριγότες" read "κεκρίγότες"  
 s.v. κρικέλλιον, add '2. *hoop or ring*, with no dim. meaning, Sch. *A. Pr.* 74 (-έλιον).'  
 s.v. κρικόμαι, for "-ομαι," read "-ω, = κρικώ:—"  
 s.v. κρίκος, for 'on a horse's breast-band' read 'on the middle of a yoke'  
 s.v. κριμα, sub fin., after 'poetry' add ', e.g. *J. of Warburg Inst.* 2.369 (i A.D.)'  
 κρίμηνη, = κρεμάννυμι, *hang*, prob. to be read for κρήμηνη in *Pi.* 4.25; part. κρινάμενος *A. Th.* 229 (lyr.) cod. M, cf. *Ptol. Alm.* 1.12; imper. κρίμνα *PHolm.* 8.11; cf. ἐγκρίμναμι.  
 s.v. κριμνός, for "-ος" read "-ός" and for "κριμνον" read "κριμμον"  
 κριντήρ, ἦρος, ὁ, *judge*, *Epigr.* in *Riv. Ist. Arch.* 1.176 (Gortyn, v A.D., pl.).  
 s.v. κρίνω 11. 1, line 8, after 'Hdt. 3.31' add 'οἱ κεκριμένοι *classical authors*, Poll. 9.15, 153;'  
 s.v. κρίνω 11. 1, line 11, after '(Leon.)' read full-stop for semicolon, and add 'b. *admit to a class, number in it*, and after 'Am. 2' add ': esp. of admitting as a competitor in games, κριθέντα Πύθεια *JRS* 3.295 (Antioch of Pisidia), κ. ἐν Δελφοῖς *IG* 12(2).388 (Mytilene)'  
 s.v. κρίνω 11. 8, after '(ii B.C.)' add 'Lxx *Is.* 41.6, al., Nic. *Dam. Fr.* 47.8 J.,'  
 s.v. κριός, add 'VIII. *buttress*, *PEnteux.* 8.11 (iii B.C., pl.)'  
 s.v. κρίσις, add 'V. *class or category of competitors in games, αγωνισάμενον τὰς τρεῖς κ. παῖδα ἀγέειον ἄνδρα* *IG* 2810b9 (Aphrodisias), cf. *IGRom.* 3.1012 (Laodicea in Syria, iii A.D.); παῖς κρίσεως τῆς Ἀγησιλάου *IG* 5(1).19.10, al. (Sparta), cf. ib. 14.754 (Naples).'  
 s.v. κρόκη, line 2, for 'κρόξ only in Hsch.' read 'κρόξ Hsch., Theognost. *Can.* 132'  
 s.v. κροκόττας, for 'an Indian wild beast' read 'a wild beast in Ethiopia and India'  
 Transpose the articles κροκυδισμός and κροκύδιον, omitting '—hence'  
 κροκύδιστος, gloss on οἶλος, Sch. *Gen.* 11.16.224.  
 s.v. κροκύφαντος, after 'Subst.,' add 'Aq. *Is.* 3.19;'  
 κροκύφάντων, τό, *network on a capital*, Aq. *Je.* 5.22.23.  
 κροκῶν, ὦνος, ὁ, *saffron-bed*, Hdn. *Gr.* 1.29.  
 s.v. κρόμυον, line 8, for '(perh. metri gr.)' read 'Philem. 122' and add at end '[κρομύων (v) Nic. *Al.* 431.]'  
 Κρονίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Κρόνος; Κρονίσκοι ἐπὶ ἐν ἐνί, title of a work by Galen, *Gal. Libr. Propr.* 12.  
 κρόσταλλος, = εἶδος ὑέλλου Hsch., dialect form of κρύσταλλος.  
 s.v. κροτάλια, after 'each other,' add 'BGU 1300.25 (iii/ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. κρόταλον 1, add '2. = βάταλον (Add.), Phot. s.v. κρούπεσαι.'  
 κροτεύσαι τὸ μὴ πληρὲς δοῦναι, Theognost. *Can.* 21.  
 s.v. κροτέω 11. 2a, after 'Char. 11.3' add ', cf. κροτήσατε Suid., = *plaudite*'  
 s.v. κρότος 1, line 6, after 'VS 2.25.6' add ', cf. 1.25.7, al.'  
 For the articles κρούπεσαι, κρουπέζιον, substitute: 'κρούπεζα, ἡ, usu. pl., *wooden shoes worn by Boeotians and used in crushing olives*, Paus. *Gr. Fr.* 239, Phot. —also κρούπαλα, τά, *S. Fr.* 44; κρούπανα and κρούπετα, Hsch. 2. *clapper of wood or metal pressed by a flute-player with his foot to mark the rhythm*, Poll. 7.87 (sg.), Phot.; cf. βάταλον, κρόταλον, ὑπόδημα, ὑποπόδιον (all in Add.)'  
 κρουπέζιον, τό, = foreg. 1, Hsch. s.v. κρουπεζούμενος (pl.). 2. = foreg. 2, Poll. 10.153 (pl.)'  
 s.v. κρουστικός 11. 2, add 'κρουστικώτερα, opp. σεμνότερα, *Hermog. Id.* 1.12'  
 κρύβη, ἡ, *concealment*, Vett. *Val.* 2.8 (pl.).  
 s.v. κρύβω, after '739' add ', cf. Arist. *ap. Ath.* 323e (cod. A)'  
 s.v. κρυπτήρ, add ': as Subst., *Inscr. Delos* 1403 *Ab* ii 79 (ii B.C.)'

κρύφμαίος, α, ον, = κρύφιος, *Ephes.* 4(1) No. 6 (iv A.D.).  
 κρυψίδρομος, ον, v. κρυψίδομος, but -δρ- shd. prob. be kept.  
 κρῶσι· βοῶσι, Theognost. *Can.* 21.  
 s.v. κρωσός 2, add 'also for unguents, Plu. *Arist.* 21'  
 κτάρα· ἰσχός, Hsch. (leg. ἰχθός, cf. ἰκτάρα).  
 κτενᾶς, ᾱ, ὁ, *comb-maker or wool-carder*, *MAMA* 3.327, 739 (Corycus).  
 s.v. κτηδών, before 'όνος' insert '(κτηδών Sch. *Al.* 21.169)'  
 s.v. κτηνοτρόφος, insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. κτίδεος, for 'not in use' read 'found only in Suid.'  
 s.v. κτίλος 11, before 'ram' insert 'tame'  
 s.v. 'κτώ, for "ῥκτώ" read "ὀκτώ"  
 s.v. κύαμος, add 'V. name of a small monetary unit, *Rh. Mus.* 60.331 (Tauromenium, i B.C.)'  
 κυανοχίτων [i], ὦνος, ὁ, ἡ, *dark-robed*, *Pi. Dith.* 3.5.  
 Κύβδᾶσος, ὁ, demon of impurity (cf. κύβδα), *Pl. Com.* 174.17.  
 s.v. κυβερνήτης 2 fin., add 'κ. Νείλου, title of a priest, *Sammelb.* 4100 (Philae), *OGI* 676 (Silsilis, ii A.D.)'  
 s.v. κύδιστος 1, add ': Comp. κυδίων (v. 2), ἕτερον δ' ἑτέρου κυδίων ἔθηκεν *Il. Pers.* 5.2'  
 s.v. κυνός fin., add 'A. R. 4.1333'  
 κύντωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *parent*, of a bird, *Cyran.* 96 (pl.), cf. *Eust.* 1546.21.  
 s.v. κύθρα etc., for "κυθρόκαυλος" read "κυθρόγαυλος"  
 s.v. κυκλᾶς 1, add '3. κυκλάδες αὔραι *whirling*, *Nonn. D.* 1.133.'  
 s.v. κυκλέω 1. 3, add 'use currently, λέξιν *D. H. Dem.* 56'  
 s.v. κυκλικός 1, add '5. Lit. Crit., *rounded*, i.e. *periodic*, *εὐρυθμία D. H. Pompr.* 6.'  
 s.v. κύκλιος 1, add '2. metaph., τῆς ἀγωγῆς τῶν περιόδων τὸ κ. *D. H. Isoc.* 12.'  
 s.v. κύκλος 11. 1, add 'b. *shield*, *E. Ph.* 1382, cf. 1. 1.'  
 s.v. κύκλος 11. 4b, line 6, after 'Sph. 1' add 'for the *ecliptic* see μέσος 111. 6'  
 s.v. κύκλος 111. 1a, add at end 'κ. ἀνάγκης *Pythag. ap. D. L.* 8.14'  
 s.v. κύκλος 111. 2, add 'b. *circle for the exercising of horses* (cf. *Lat. gyrus*), prov. ἵππων γηράσκοντι τὰ μείονα κύκλ' ἐπιβάλλε *Dio-genian.* 5.27.'  
 s.v. κύκλος 111. 3, add 'c. *roundabout phrasing, circumlocution*, *Plu.* 2.408f.'  
 s.v. κύκνειος 1, line 3, after '7.12' add 'κ. ὄχοις prob. in *Orph. H.* 55.20; in 11, 'for "α" read "α'"'  
 s.v. κυληβίς, add '2. = ἄκαρπος κράμβη, Theognost. *Can.* 21, cf. κυλίβη (v. 1. κυλίνη) ἡ ἄκαρπος κράμβη, *Suid.*'  
 s.v. κύλινδρος, add '6. *cylindrical seal*, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1534.99 (but also κ. τετράγωνος πανταχῇ ὕαλινος ib. 101).'  
 s.v. κυλίνδω 11. 1, after 'Alc. 18' add 'also -ομένοιο *κακοῖο D. P.* 397'  
 κυλοιάζω, κυλοιάζειν τὸ τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐπικλίνειν χλευάζοντα, Theognost. *Can.* 21.  
 κυμάτιον (B), τό, stone-cutter's error for χυμάτιον, *Inscr. Delos* 1432 *Ab* ii 41, 1450 *A* 169 (both ii B.C.).  
 s.v. κύμβαλον, add '2. *stoup for lustral water placed at the door of a house in which lay a corpse*, Sch. *E. Alc.* 98.'  
 s.v. κύμβαχος, after '11.5.586' add 'cf. *Call.* in *PSI* 11.1216.39'  
 κυμήνασθαι· κείρεσθαι, Theognost. *Can.* 21.  
 κύμινᾶς, ᾱ, ὁ, *seller of cummin*, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.143 (Jaffa).  
 s.v. κύμινδις, after 'cf.' add 'Hippon. 66,'  
 For "κυμορρόον" read "κυμόρροον" and add 'cf. Theognost. *Can.* 21 (κύμορον)'  
 s.v. κυναγικός, add '11. *κυναγική*, ἡ, = ἀπόκυνον, *Ps.-Dsc.* 4.80.'  
 κύνάδακνος, ὁ, *dog-bite*, *Supp. Epigr.* 6.802.36 (Salamis in Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.; pl., *Tab. Defix.*). (Perh. influenced by ἀδαγμός.)  
 κύναναιδής, ἐς, *shameless*, prob. for κυνάπαιδες in *Sophr. ap. Sch. Gen.* 11.21.394, cf. *Euph.* in *Philol.* 90.141; cf. κυναίδης.  
 s.v. κυνάπαιδες, add 'v. *κυναναιδής* (Add.)'  
 Κύνθιον, τό, name of a sanctuary, *Inscr. Delos* 1417 *A* ii 47 (ii B.C.).  
 κύνοπόταμος, ὁ, *beaver*, *Cyran.* 64.  
 s.v. κυνοσουρίς 1, add 'b. *κυνοσουρίδες*· οἱ ἀπὸ ἀλωπέκων καὶ κυνῶν τικτόμενοι παῖδες, *AB* 452, cf. *Ar. Fr.* 800.'  
 κύνόφθαλμος, gloss on κυνάμνι, Sch. *Gen.* 11.21.394.  
 s.v. κυνωτός, for 'An. Ox. 2' read 'Theognost. *Can.*'  
 κύοφόρημα, ατος, τό, *offspring*, Sch. *Gen.* 11.3.17.  
 s.v. κυοφόρος, insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. κυπάρισσος 1, for 'ελαφρά *Pi. Fr.* 154' read 'Pi. *Pae.* 4.50'  
 s.v. κύρβεις, after 'Ar. *Av.* 1354' add 'cod. Rav.', and for '(but ... *Sol.* 25)' read 'in cod. *Seitenstettensis* of *Plu. Sol.* 25'  
 s.v. κύρβος, delete the article.  
 Κυρήτειος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.391 (Camirus, iii B.C.).  
 s.v. κυριότης, after 'Ep. *Eph.* 1.21' add 'πολλῶν over many, *Memn.* 4.7'  
 s.v. κυρίως 11 sub fin., after 'EN 1098<sup>a</sup> 6' add 'in more straight-forward language, *D. H. Th.* 29' and for 'Id.' read 'Arist.'  
 s.v. κυρσερίδες, κύστεροι and κύτταρος, add cross-references.  
 κύρωτικός, ἡ, ὄν, = κυρωτήρ, gloss on κύριε, Sch. *Pi. P.* 2.106.  
 s.v. κύω 11, line 9, after 'Is. 59.13' add 'ἕε κύε, a cry at the Eleusinia, *Hippol. Haer.* 5.7, *Procl.* in *Ti.* 3.176D., cf. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.4876 (Athens, i A.D. (?)



- s.v. κύων IX, add 'Nicostratus ap. Simp. in Cat. 26.24'
- s.v. κύων, add 'XIII. a large kind of fly, = στρατιώτης 3, Luc. Musc. Enc. 12.'
- s.v. κῶδιον I, after 'etc.:' add 'as a raincoat, ὑπὸ κωδίῳ Suid.'
- s.v. Ἀπολλώνιος Τυανεύς;'
- s.v. κῶθον II, add 'sed leg. φιλοκωθ- cum cod. A.'
- s.v. κῶθωνιστής, add '(sed leg. φιλοκωθ- cum cod. A.)'
- s.v. κωλίζω, after 'p. 463 D.' add 'Procl. in R. 2.218 K.'
- s.v. κῶλον I. 1, add 'b. pl., corpses, Lxx Nu. 14.29, Is. 66.24, al.:'
- I. 2, add 'b. bone, Juba 82 J., Poll. 4.75.'
- Κωμίων, ὄνος, δ (sc. μήν), name of a month in the Ionic calendar, AJP 56.361 (Colophon, iv B.C.), Rev. Ét. Gr. 47.29 (Colophon, iii B.C.).
- s.v. κωμασία, add 'II. celebration of a κῶμος in honour of a victor at the games, Sch. Pi. N. 4.17.'
- s.v. κωμαστήριον, after '(Tapisiris)' add 'PBremen 23.47 (ii A.D.)'
- s.v. κῶμη II, add 'κῶμας ἐκάλουν τοὺς στενωπούς Aphth. Prog. 8'
- s.v. κῶνος II. 2, add 'name of an article of military equipment, perh. conical helmet, Rev. Arch. 6(1935).31 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.)'
- s.v. κωπεύς, add 'II. = κωπηλάτης, AB 274.32.'
- κωποδέτης, Dor. -τάς, ου, δ, one who binds an oar to the thole, Clara Rhodos 8.228 (i B.C.).
- s.v. κωτίλλω I, after 'Thgn. 852' add 'cf. Sol. 23.15 Diehl'
- κωφαίνω, I aor. ἐκώφηναι, deafen, Trans. Amer. Phil. Ass. 68.54 (Beisan, Tab. Defix., iv A.D.).
- κωφεύς, ἑως, δ, deaf man, Call. in PSI 11.1216.44, Lexicon in An. Boiss. 4.386.
- s.v. κωφίας, for "τύφλωψ" read "τυφλώψ"
- s.v. κωφός II. 1, add 'b. of speech, lacking sonority, flat, σύνθεσις Demetr. Eloc. 68.'
- s.v. λαβδακισμός, add 'in the combining of words, Mart. Cap. 5.514, Donat. p. 393 K.'
- λάβριχος, δ, a fresh-water fish, BCH 60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.).
- s.v. λαβύρινθος I. 2, after 'Icar. 29;' add 'λαβυρινθους σοφίας ἀνε-λίττω Aristid. 2.79 J.:'
- s.v. λαβυρινθώδης, add 'τὸ λ. τῆς φράσεως Eust. Proem. 9 in Sch. Pi. iii p. 289 D.'
- For "λαγᾶρύζομαι," read 'λαγαρύζω, sine expl., Theognost. Can. 142;'
- λαγοπράτης [α], ου, δ, hare-seller, Ostr. Mich. 336.12.
- λαγυνάριος, δ, maker of flagons, MAMA 3.236 (Corycus).
- s.v. λαγχανώ, line 3, after 'al.:' add 'Aeol. λόχον Supp. Epigr. 8.716.19 (Balbilla);'
- s.v. λαγωβολία, after 'hare-shooting,' add 'squailing;'
- λαγωβόλος, ου, hunting, κούρη Nonn. D. 16.14.
- λαεργέω, work in stone, I Enoch 99.9.
- λάθησις, given as expl. of Λητώ, Sch. Gen. II. 1.36.
- s.v. λάθριος II, for 'Aphrodite' read 'Artemis', and after '(Leon.)' add 'cf. Antim. in PMilan. 17.33; expld. as = Προθυραία, ib. 34'
- λαθροδάκτης, v. σιγέρπης.
- s.v. λαθροῦν, for 'Cyr.' read 'Hsch.' and add '(βάπτειν Cyr.)'
- s.v. λάθυρος, before "δ" add "[α]"; add at end '2. nickname of Ptolemy VIII (Plu. Cor. 11).'
- λαῖγμα· τὸ ἱερόν, Theognost. Can. 9.
- λαῖδας· ἡ ἀσπίς ἢ ἀπὸ βύρσης, Theognost. Can. 9.
- s.v. λαιθαρύζειν, add 'λαιθυράζω· τὸ διὰ τοῦ στόματος ψόφον τελεῖν ἐπὶ τῷ μαστῶ, Theognost. Can. 9; = χλευάζω, Suid.'
- s.v. λαιλάχει, add 'cf. Theognost. Can. 9; cf. λαλαγέω'
- s.v. λαιμάω, before 'Cyr.' add 'λαιμᾶ σεν τὸ χεῖλος Hippon. 76;'
- s.v. λαιμωδῶ, add 'cf. Theognost. Can. 9'
- s.v. λαιμώρη, for 'Id.' read 'ibid., Suid.'
- s.v. λαιμώσω, omit 'Hippon. ... causa), and add 'for Hippon. 76 see λαιμάω (Add.)'
- s.v. λαῖνθη, add '(leg. λαῖνῆ)'
- λαῖσθα· ἡ ἀκολασία, Theognost. Can. 9; cf. λάσθη. λαῖσθη· ἡ αἰσχύνῃ, ibid.
- λαίσκιδης· δ βούπαις, Theognost. Can. 9; cf. λαίσπαις.
- s.v. λαιφάσσω II, add 'Hsch.'
- λαιφύη· τὸ πρυτανεῖον, Theognost. Can. 9.
- s.v. λαίφυς, add 'cf. λάφυξ (Add.)'
- s.v. λαίω, add 'II. λ.· τὸ βλέπω ἢ τὸ φονεύω, Theognost. Can. 9.
- III. λαίεται· τὸ κλύεται, ibid.'
- s.v. Λάκαινα, for 'Helen' read 'Hermione'
- λακάνιον, τό, = λαγάνιον, PMich. in Aegyptus 13.363.
- λακανιοργός, δ, for \*λεκανιοργός, maker of λεκάναι, MAMA 3.367 (Corycus).
- s.v. λακίς, for 'ἐμπύτνω... 131' read 'λ. λινοσινεῖ A. Supp. 120'
- Λακκίον, Dim. of Λακκος, as name of the Little Harbour at Syracuse, D.S. 14.7.
- s.v. λαλέω I. 3, after 'etc.:' add 'ἐκ τοῦ λαλεῖν αἰετὸν λαλεῖν περιγίνεται, i.e. by speaking a speaker is made, Him. Or. 24.4 (= Com. Adesp. 514);'
- s.v. λαλιά I. 1, add 'b. a talk, as a comparatively short and informal ἐπίδειξις of a sophist, Men. Rh. p. 434 S., al., cf. Aristid. Rh. 2 p. 538 S.: pl., ib. p. 539 S.'
- s.v. λάλος, line 7, after 'VS 2.30' add 'cf. D.H. Dem. 5'
- s.v. λαμβάνω I. 4, line 5, after 'with Adj.,' add 'E. HF 223;

- s.v. λαμβάνω I. 9 c, line 6, after 'Plu. Alc. 18:' add 'with εἰς, take for, understand as, τὰς κόρας τὰς λευκὰς εἰς τὰς ἐπιστολάς Aristid. Or. 26(14).76, cf. Lib. Or. 11.161:'
- s.v. Λάμια I, add '2. for Hebr. Lilit, Sm. Is. 34.14.'
- λαμπάδαριος, δ, torch-bearer, Teucer in Boll Sphaera p. 42.
- s.v. λαμπαδοῦχος, insert '(properisp.)'
- s.v. λαμπήνη, line 2, for '1 Ki. 26.5' read 'Is. 66.20'
- λαμπροτράπεζος [α], ου, keeping a fine table, Poet in Supp. Epigr. 6.796.6 (Dorylaeum).
- s.v. λαμπτηροφόρος, add 'cf. PCair. Zen. 782(a).69 (iii B.C.)'
- λαμυρόω, gloss on λαιθαρύζω, Hsch.
- λάνάριος, δ, = Lat. lanarius, wool-worker, Jahresh. 28 Beibl. 114 (Bulgaria, written -άρις).
- s.v. λανθανόντως, after 'secretly,' add 'unperceived, Demetr. Eloc. 181;'
- s.v. λανθάνω A. 1. 4, omit 'relat.' and at end add 'without acc., οἱ πολλοὶ λανθάνουσιν ὅτι κολάζονται Plu. 2.554c'
- s.v. λανθάνω A, add '6. c. acc. of respect, λ. τὴν ἀπόβασιν Th. 4.32; freq. with neut. Pron. or Adj., Id. 8.17, E. IA 516 (combined with acc. pers., Th. 7.15).'
- s.v. λαξευτήριον, add 'Sch. Th. 4.4; name of a work by Astrampychus'
- s.v. λαογράφος, insert '(parox.)'
- Λαοδικεών, ὄνος, δ, name of a month at Smyrna, Rev. Ét. Anc. 38.27; Λαοδικίος or Λαοδικός, name of a month in Asia beginning 24 Aug., Hemerolog. Flor. p. 77 (pp. 16, 18 K.).
- Λαοκρίσιον [ισ], τό, court-house of the λαοκρίται, PTeb. 795.9 (ii B.C.).
- s.v. λάπαθον, add 'III. in pl., faeces, Sch. Gen. II. 5.166.'
- Λάπηθιασταί, οἱ, name of a guild, IG 12(1).867 (Lindos), Clara Rhodos 2.203.
- λαπιδόρχας· δ μεγάλους ὄρχεις ἔχων, Hsch.
- λαργιτίων, ὄνος, ἡ, = Lat. largitio, Jahresh. 29 Beibl. 149 (Ephesus, v A.D.).
- s.v. λαρός 3, add 'so λαροῖς ποσὶν Hes. Fr. 207(229) acc. to Sch. A. R. 1.456, but soft acc. to Et. Gen.'
- s.v. λάσα II, add 'Λασσαῖος BCH 59.37 (Crannon)'
- Λασίχομος, ου, shaggy, Κρίος prob. in Mesom. 4.10 W.-M.
- Λατίνις, ἴδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. Latin, δέλτος Nonn. D. 41.160.
- λάτις, ἴδος (gender uncertain), a kind of fish, prob. Nile-perch, Tilapia Nilotica, PMich. Teb. 123<sup>vii</sup> 19 (i A.D.), Et. Gud.; cf. λάτος.
- Λατοῖος, δ, name of month at Byzantium, Rev. Phil. 10(62).133.
- s.v. λατομείον, add 'II. tomb, BCH 36.618-20 (Thrace; -ιον, -ιν), etc.'
- λάτομον, τό, stone-quarry, prob. in OGI 660.3 (Egypt, i A.D.).
- s.v. λάτρον, after 'EM 557.35' add 'cf. Varro LL 7.52'
- s.v. λατύπη, for 'Rev. Phil. 50.67' read 'Supp. Epigr. 4.447-55 (Didyma)'
- Λαυδική (νόν?), prob. Laodicean garment, Dura<sup>4</sup> 153 (cf. Λαδικηνός Edict. Diocl. 19.26, al., Laudicea CIL 3 p. 847).
- Λαυκάνιον, τό: λήκυθος II is expld. as τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ λ. καὶ τοῦ αὐχένος ἡχώδες Sch. Pl. Hp. Mi. 368c; cf. Hsch. s.v. λήκυθος.
- s.v. λαύκη, for '(cf. λυκείον)' read '(leg. γλαύκη, cf. γλαύκη... φοβερά... Hsch.)'
- λάφρις, δ, acc. sg. τὸν λάφριν dub. sens. in IG 2<sup>2</sup>.5191 (ii A.D.).
- λάφυξ· δάπανος in Drachmann Cyrillglossar (1936) p. 123; cf. λαίφυς.
- s.v. λαχανικός I, for 'λαχανηρός' read '-κή, ἡ, tax on vegetables'
- s.v. λάχη, for 'τάφων... (lyr.)' read 'for A. Th. 914, v. λαχή (Add.)' and add '2. collection of dues on allotted rights of pasture, Supp. Epigr. 3.357.2 (Acraephia, iii B.C.)'
- Λάχη, ἡ, digging, A. Th. 914 (pl., lyr.) acc. to Sch.; for the expl. of Hsch. v. λάχη.
- λεβητίσκος, δ, Dim. of λέβης, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1424a.147 (iv B.C.).
- s.v. λέγω (B) I. 2, add '—Act., choose a quantity or number, Pl. Lg. 738a:—so in Pass., ib. 737c'
- s.v. λειαύστηρος, add '(sed fortasse f.l.)'
- s.v. λείμαξ I. 1, after '(both lyr.)' add 'LA 1544 (interp.)'
- s.v. λείμμα, line 3, omit 'so,' and for 'Lxx 4 Ki. 19.4' read 'Aq. De. 2.34, 3.3'
- s.v. λειμών III, after 'Praef. 6' add 'λόγοι τῶν καλῶν λ. ἀφθόνοους προτείνοντες Procl. in R. 1.161 K.'
- s.v. λείος II, before 'Dsc.' add 'Arist. HA 534<sup>b</sup> 23, PA 674<sup>b</sup> 13,'
- λειουργέω· καλλωπίζω, Phot.
- λειποτελής, ἐς, in arrears with taxes, PTeb. 711.4 (ii B.C.).
- s.v. λείπω A. 1. 3 a, after '(Milet., iv B.C.);' add 'of a prosecutor, make default, Arist. Ath. 16.8;'
- s.v. λείριον II, after '7.13.4' add 'Narcissus poeticus'
- s.v. λειουργός II. 1, add 'b. at Athens a clerk named at the end of a list of magistrates and their assistants, IG 2<sup>2</sup>.1728, 1729, 1731 (all i A.D.; in 1731 λιτοργός; he is a Milesian).'
- s.v. λείτωρ, for 'ἀρωγός λ. Ath. Mitt. 12.283' read 'Ἀρωγος λ. IG 2<sup>2</sup>.4817 (cf. Ἑλληνικά 8.229)'
- λεκτικάριος, δ, (Lat. lecticarius) bearer at funerals, Pland. 8.154 (vi/vii A.D.).
- λελεγίζω· τὸ καθαρίζω, Theognost. Can. 9.
- s.v. λεντιάριος (after λέντιον), add at end 'Jahresh. 28 Beibl. 115 (Sofia; -τιάρις)'
- s.v. λεξίδιον, for '[δῖ]' read '[ῖδ]'
- s.v. λεξιθηρέω, delete 'Plu. ap.'



λεοδράκων [ἄ], οντος, δ, mythical creature (lion-serpent) in *Stud. Ital.* 2.394 (Crete, iv B.C.).

s.v. λεοντόχασμα, add ', Aristo in *Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.* 10.23.

λεοντοχασμάτιον, τό, = foreg., Sch.Pi.*Pae.* 6.7 in *POxy.* 841.

s.v. λέπαργος, for 'A.Fr.304' read 'S.Fr.581 (= A.Fr.304)'

s.v. λέπαργος II, add '2. λέπαργος' ἡ χιών Theognost.*Can.* 9, Zonar.'

s.v. λεπαστή, after 'Hsch.' add '(Lat. *lepasta*, *lepista*).'

s.v. λεπιδωτός I. 2, add ', Sm., Thd. I Ki. 17.5'

s.v. λεπιστής, add '(fort. *λαπιστής*)'

λεπτοκῦμία, ἡ, gloss on φρίξ, Sch.Gen. II. 23.692.

s.v. λεπτόπηνος, after "ῥφος" read ', cf. for ὁμήν,

λεπτοπύρετον, τό, slight fever, Cyran. 59 (pl.).

s.v. λεπτότης II, add '2. of style, refinement, delicacy, Hermog. *Id.* 2.12; of literary style and sculpture, D.H. *Iso.* 3.'

λεσβιακός, ἡ, ὄν, Lesbian, Δ. λόγοι, a work by Dicaearchus, Cic. *Tusc. Disp.* 1.31.77; Λεσβιακά, τὰ, by Myrsilus (*Fr.* 7,8).

s.v. λέσπιν, after "δὲ σπίδα" add '(leg. λέσπιδα, cf. ἐλεσπίς with Add. and Drachmann *Cyrillglossar* (1936) p. 136.12)'

s.v. λεσχηνευτής, for 'gossip, chatterer' read "γενέσθαι λ. have talks, Thalesap. D.L. 1.43; δ Ποντικός λ. 'Talker', i.e. author of *Λέσχει*"

s.v. Λεσχηνόριος, line 4, after 'al.' add ': written Λεσχηνούριος, 'Αρχ. Έφ. 1927/8 p. 123 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. λευκασία, add '2. name of a skin disease, Cyran. 15.'

s.v. λευκομέτωπος II, after 'bird,' add 'coot.'

s.v. λευκός I. 2, after '(Phil.)' add '; λ. ῥήσει Babr. ii *Proem.* 13'

s.v. λευκός II. 1, line 9, for 'explanations... explain' read 'that which shows or tells nothing' and after 'S.Fr.330' add '(v. στάθμη I. 1 fin.)'

s.v. λευκός II. 3, add 'b. of a place, fortunate or glorious (cf. I), ἡ τότε λ. Δῆλος *AP* 9.421.5.'

s.v. λευκότης, add '2. of style, clearness, limpidity, Eun. *VS* p. 458 B.'

λευκοχίτων [ῖ], ωνος, δ, ἡ, = λευκοχίτωνος, ζεῖα Lyr. in *PRain.* (NS) I. 22 a II 5 (p. 139).

s.v. λεύω, after "λεύσω" add 'A. Myrm. in *PSI* II. 12 II. 1,' and after 'Th. 5.60;' add 'τοῦ μὲν σῶμα A. l. c.;

s.v. λέχομαι, line 3, before 'Hsch.' insert 'Antim. in *PMilan.* 17 ii 10.'

λεχώω, conceive, Suid. s.v. σελάχια, cf. Phot. s.v. σελάχιον.

λεώκερας, word in a magical formula, *Stud. Ital.* 2.394 (Crete, iv B.C.).

s.v. λέων III, after 'Th. 463' add ', Afric. *Cest.* p. 16 V.'

s.v. λέων VI, add ', *Rev. Hist. Rel.* 109.63 (Rome)'

Λεωνίδαϊον, τό, shrine of Leonidas, Paus. 5.15.2, 6.17.1. Λεωνίδαϊα, τὰ, festival at Larissa, *BCH* 59.515 (iii B.C.):—also Λεωνίδαϊα, at Sparta, *IG* 5(1).18.8, al.

λεῶρες· τὸ ἄωρον, Theognost. *Can.* 9. Λεωρία· ἡ χαλεπή, ibid.

s.v. ληδεῖν and ληδήσας, add '(sed leg. ἀηδεῖν and ἀηδήσας).'

ληθῶρα, ἡ, dub. sens., Theognost. *Can.* 107.

s.v. ληΐδιος, after 'captive,' add 'Euph. in *Philol.* 90 p. 151.'

s.v. ληκῦθίζω, after 'Call. *Fr.* 10.13 P.' add '(*Fr.* 98c)'

s.v. λήκυθος I. 2, add '; cf. Sch. Heph. p. 230.18 C.'

s.v. λήμα II. 1, after 'Ra. 463;' add 'cf. Epic. (fort. Call. *Hec.*) ap. Suid. s.v.;

Λήναιος, δ, a month in an Asiatic calendar beginning 24 Jan., *Hemerolog. Flor.* p. 70 (p. 4 K.).

ληνίον, τό, perh. *box*, Cyran. 26, 27.

ληνοβάτew, = ληνοπατew, Cyran. 23:—Pass., ib. 22.

ληνοβάτικως, Adv., πατεῖν λ. i.e. in the wine-vat, Eust. 1574.8.

s.v. ληνός, add 'Θ. *bathing-tub*, λ. δημοσίας *Ath. Mitt.* 32.274 (Pergam., ii B.C.).'

ληξοπύρετος, v. ληξιπύρετος.

s.v. λήρος (B), after '(Hedyl.)' insert ', *Inscr. Delos* 1433.4 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. ληστρικός, add at end ': Comp. ληστρικώτερον ἀφιγμένους rather for plunder than for war, Plu. *Pyrh.* 10'

s.v. λιαρός, before "οῦρος" add 'γάλα Theoc. 25.105 (v.l. λαροῖο);' and before '5.268' add 'Od.'

Λίβαιος, δ, a month in Cyprus beginning 2 Dec., *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 2.147.15, 148.13.

s.v. λίβανος I fin., add ': fem. in Pi. *Fr.* 122.3' and in II delete 'Pi. *Fr.* 122.3.'

Λιβάνωτοπώλιον, τό, shop where incense is sold, *Ephes.* 4(1) No. 2 (iii B.C.).

s.v. λιγάνταρ, after '(Lacon.)' add 'i.e. \*λιγάντης, cf. λιγαίνω,'

λίγγω· ἡ χῶ, Theognost. *Can.* 16; otherwise known only in λίγγε

βίος *twanged*, II. 4.125.

λίγλα, ἡ, from Lat. *ligula*, a kind of spoon, Poll. 6.87.

s.v. λίγγε, for 'only... 125' read 'v. λίγγω'

s.v. Λιγυαστάδης, before ', ου' insert '(or -αστ-)'

s.v. λιγυρός I. 1, line 7, for 'poets' read 'poetry.'

s.v. λιγυρός I, add '3. of style, sweet, pleasant, D.H. *Dem.* 5, cf. Plu. 2.874b. Adv. -ρως, = γλυκερως, Sch. D.T.p. 173 H.'

Λιγυφεγγέτις, shining clearly, σεληναία *App. Anth.* 6.140.6 (Buresch *Klaros* p. 97).

Λιθάρτης, ου, δ, (αἶρω) stone-lifter: as Adj., καρκίνος λ. *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>. 1424a.272.

Λιθήσια, τὰ, Lacon. Λιθή'ια, festival at Sparta, *IG* 5(1).213.54 (v B.C.).

s.v. λιθογνώμων, add ': title of work by Xenocr. (*Lap.* 89)'

λίθοκονία, ἡ, dub. sens. in Hsch. s.v. στῖα ψήφους.

λίθολόγητος, ου, built of unworked stones, *Inscr. Delos* 1416 B i II (ii B.C.).

s.v. λίθος v, add ', cf. Aristid. 2.55 J.'

λίθουρικός, ἡ, ὄν, suffering from λιθοῦρια, Cyran. 116, al.

s.v. λίθοφόρος I, after '3.296' add '; λ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ λίθου K. Kourouniotes 'Ελευσινιακά I 225 (Athens, i B.C.)'

λικναφόρος, ου, = λικνοφόρος, *AJ* 37.250 (Latium, ii A.D.).

s.v. λιμενάρχης, after 'harbour-master,' add 'Αρχ. Δελτ. 14 Pl. iv 10 (Thespieae, iii B.C.).'

s.v. λιμενίτης, add '3. dweller by the harbour, *MAMA* 3.424, al. (Corycus).'

λίμιτον [λί], τό, = Lat. *limes*, frontier, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.296.1 (Palestine), 782 (Syene, vi/vii A.D.).

s.v. λιμναῖος I. 1, add '; of fish, fresh-water, *BCH* 60.28 (λιμνῶν: Acraephia, ii B.C.)'

s.v. λίμνη, for 'mere' read 'lake'

s.v. λιμνίον, add '(parox.)'

s.v. λιμός, line 6, before 'Th. 2.54' add 'Hdt. 7.171.'

s.v. λίνδος, after 'Adv.' add 'λίνδοι at L., *Clara Rhodos* 9.212 (Lindos, v/iv B.C.).'

s.v. λίνον II, add '6. λ. Καρπάσιον asbestos, Paus. 1.26.7.'

λινόξος, δ, perh. scutcher, *MAMA* 3.40 (Meriamlik), 457, al. (Corycus).

λινόσινής, ἐς, (λίνον, σίνομαι) = λινόφθορος, λακίς prob. in A. *Supp.* 120 (lyr.).

λινόστημα, ατος, τό, cloth woven of flax and wool, *Isid. Etym.* 19. 22.17.

λινύφαντάριος, δ, flax-weaver, *MAMA* 3.450 (Corycus, written λεν-).

s.v. λιπαίνω I. 2, add ':—Pass., of a man, grow fat, *Memn.* 4.8'

λίποτρίχια, ἡ, scantiness of hair, γενείων Cyran. 52 (pl.).

λίπόχρως, acc. masc. -οα, sleek, ταῦρος Nonn. *D.* 19.67.

s.v. λίσπος, add '(λίσπος A.D. ap. Suid. s.v. λίσπη)'

s.v. λιτανευτικός, add ', Sch. Pi. P. 4.385'

Λιτοάμφοδον, τό, name of a block of houses, ἀπὸ τοῦ οικειδίου Λιτοανφόδου τοῦ καλουμένου, *Hesperia* 6.390 (Athens, Tab. Defix.).

s.v. λιτότης I, add ': of style, D.H. *Vett. Cens.* 5.2'

λιτούργιον, v. λειτούργιον; also interpr. as little bit of business, small affair, cf. λῖτός III.

Λιτραῖος, δ, name of a mouse, *Batr.* 226 (s.v. I.).

s.v. λίψ (C), delete "πέτρα...στάζει"; cf. αἰγίλιψ.

λογᾶρίτης [ῖ], ου, δ, cashier, *MAMA* 3.280 (Corycus).

λογέω, v. λογῶ II.

λογή, ἡ, attention, heed, λογὴν μου μὴ ἔχουσιν *PMich.* iii 217.6 (iii A.D.).

λογιστορικόν, τό, title of works by Varro.

λογοπράκτης, ου, δ, accountant, *PHarris* 96.26 (i/ii A.D.).

s.v. λόγος I. 1a, add ': also of other than money, οἰνικός λ. *Stud. Pal.* 20.85 ii 1, λ. κριθῆς *PCair. Zen.* 464.1 (iii B.C.).' Add 'c. ἐκ λόγου in accounts brought forward, freq. in papyri, ἐγ λ. λήμματος τοῦ δεκάτου ἔτους *PLond.* 1.131 (i A.D.); ἐγ λ. τοῦ μηνὸς ἐλοιπογραφῆθησαν there were entered as balance from the month's account, *BGU* 362 vi 9 (iii A.D.); τὸ ἐγ λ. τοῦ Φαμενώ the balance from Ph., *PCair. Zen.* 333.1 (iii B.C.); δ ἔχεις ἐγ λ. the balance you have in hand, ib. 593.12 (iii B.C.): see also ἐκλογος (C) in Add.'

s.v. λόγος I. 4, line 15, after 'vi. 2 e)' add ': οὐδ' ἐν λόγῳ ἄνδρα τιθεῖν *Tyrt.* 12.1'

s.v. λόγος VI. 1a, add ':—Ibyc. 7.24 dub. lect. et sens.'

s.v. λόγος VI. 3a, add ': παρῆναι ἐν λ., i.e. where there is speaking, οἱ π. ἐν λ. who hear my words, *E.Rh.* 149 (v.l.), cf. *Ar. Ach.* 513; ὄνδρες οἱ παρόντες ἐν λ. gentlemen of the audience, *Id. Av.* 30'

λοιγίζω, λοιγιθῆναι· ἀπολέσθαι, Theognost. *Can.* 22.

For the article λοιπογραφέω, substitute: 'enter as the amount of arrears, *PGoodsp. Cair.* 7.7 (v. μηνιέως), cf. *PHamb.* 3A3, B2 (i A.D.).

b. of the debtor who acknowledges the debt, *PGiss.* 46.5 (ii A.D.).

c. allow deferred payment of, δύο συνγραφὰς ἐλ. χωρὶς ἀργυρίου κοιμίδης *IG* 12(5).860.23 (Tenos, i B.C.).

2. carry over as balance, *BGU* 362 vi 9, xiv 17, al. (iii A.D.): metaph., χρόνους -ομένους the balance, *Nech. ap. Vett. Val.* 279.12.

II. c. acc. pers., enter as in arrears or in debt, *PFay.* 109.7 (i B.C./i A.D.); so prob. in Pass., μηδὲν αὐτὸν -εἶσθαι *PLond.* 3.940 (iii A.D.).

b. allow a person to defer payment, ἀφ' ὧν ἐλ. αὐτὸν *BGU* 362 iii 21, cf. *PPetr.* 3 p. 154 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. λοιπογραφῆ, for '=sq.' read 'balance carried over', for '85' read '85' B5', and add ': λοιπογρα[φὰς] ἑαυτοῖς προσῆψαν (of magistrates leaving office) i.e. acknowledged a balance owing from them, *Jahresh.* 27 *Beibl.* 22 (Ephesus, ii A.D., pl.).'

s.v. λοίσθιος, add 'II. worst, *E. Med.* 1105.'

λοῖτος, η, ου, Aeol. prob. = ἄγνός, λ. νόψ *Supp. Epigr.* 8.716.14 (Baltilla).

s.v. λοξοβάμοισι, delete '(leg... -βάμων)' and after 'Hsch.' add '(from Greg. Naz.).'

s.v. λοπάω I, add ': cf. λοπῶντα· λεπιζόμενον ἢ λοπιζόμενον, Hsch.: prob. metaph., A. *Fr.* in *Bull. Soc. Alex.* vol. 3 p. 192.'



s.v. λουτήρ, add ' ; used for oil, *OGI* 479.10 (Dorylaeum).  
 λούτρα, ἡ, *sarcophagus, coffin*, *MAMA* 3.210, al. (Corycus); cf. μάκρα, πυρία.  
 Λοφριαῖος, = Λαφρ., *IG* 9<sup>2</sup>(1).100,105 (Aetolia, ii B.C.).  
 s.v. λοχαγός, add, before the final remark, '3. leader of Ephebi, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2976 (iii B.C.), 'Αρχ.Εφ.1918.75 (Amphiarum).'  
 s.v. λοχεύτρια II, add ' ; Λοχεύτριαι, in the cult of Hera at Argos, Agias and Dercylus in *PMilan*.17 ii 19'  
 s.v. λόχιος III, add '3. sacrifice offered after child-birth, Antim. in *PMilan*.17.33.'  
 λόχον, v. λαγχάνω (Add.).  
 s.v. λυάξει, add ' , cf. Theognost. *Can*.22.'  
 s.v. λύγη, after ' *Ill*.25' add '(s.v.I.)'  
 s.v. λύγξ (A), after 'λυγικός' add 'λυγγός Ael. *NA* 7.47, al. ; acc.' and for 'in E...but' read 'E. *Fr*.863 ;'  
 s.v. λύγξ (A), add 'III. perh. a species of ape, Gal.2.430, 535.'  
 λυήεις, εσσα, εν, discordant, Hdn. *Gr*.1.59 (also contr. λυής, ἡντος ibid.).  
 λυθίραμβος (v.I. λυθίραμμος), v. διθύραμβος fin.  
 λυκίδιον, τό, dub. sens. et lect. in *Ostr. Mich*.1.9 (iii B.C.).  
 s.v. λυκίον I. 2, before 'Dsc.' insert ' *Peripl. M. Rubr*.49,'  
 λυμᾶγωνεία, ἡ, perh. villainy, *BGU* 1823.24 (i B.C.).  
 s.v. λυμάντωρ, add ' , *Supp. Epigr*.9.1.70 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. λυρασιδός, line 3, for ' , Plu...33' read ' ; for Plu. *Sull*.33 v. λυσιφδός (Add.)'  
 s.v. λυσιπόλεμος, before 'name' insert 'ender of wars, of a person, *Supp. Epigr*.9.63.3 (Cyrene, iv B.C.) ; as'  
 s.v. λυσιφδός, after 'Plu. *Sull*.' add '33 (codd. λυφδ-),'  
 s.v. λυτήρ, add 'III. destroyer, *Byzantion* 5.10 (Stobi, iv A.D.).'  
 s.v. λυτήριος I, line 6, delete 'τδ. 758 ;' ; II, after '106 ;' add 'πλημονής, of drunkenness, *S. Fr*.758 (where τδ μεθύειν are words of Ath.) ;'  
 λυχνάτης, prob. written for λυχνάπτης, *MAMA* 3.437 (Corycus).  
 λυχνοκαῖα fin., add ' ; written λυχνοκαῖα, *Supp. Epigr*.9.13.16 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. λύχνος, add 'III. pl., title of book, Gell. *Praef*.7.'  
 s.v. λύω I. 1, add 'c. (under the influence of Rabbinical phrases) declare lawful, *Ev. Matt*.16.19, 18.18, opp. δέω.'  
 s.v. λύω v. 2, before "ἐνθα" insert 'perh. only in' ; line 3, omit 'but'  
 λώβηξ, ηκος, δ, = γύψ, Cyran.28.  
 s.v. λώβησις, add ' , Sch. *E. Hec*.1098'  
 λωδικάριος, δ, maker of coverlets or blankets, Teucer in Boll. *Sphaera* p.45.  
 s.v. Λῶος, add ' ; at Ephesus and at Tyre, *Hemerolog. Flor*.pp.75, 77 (14, 18 K.)'  
 λωποδυτία, ἡ, = λωποδυσία, Poll.7.42.  
 s.v. λωτός III. 1 b, for '(lyr.)' read '(chiefly lyr. ; also *HF* 11)'  
 λωτοσπορεύς, εως, δ, sower of fodder plants, *PTeb*.893 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. λωφάω I. 4, after 'Th.7.77' add ' , Isoc.15.127'  
 s.v. μάγγανον II, add at end ' ; μ. πλοῖκόν, v. φεσκάσιον'  
 μαγειρηῖα, ἡ, prob. tax on or licence for butchers (cf. μαγειρικός 4), Bechtel *Aeolica* (Halle 1909) p.33 (Eresus).  
 s.v. μαγειρικός 4, delete 'either...or' ; for ' *PZen*. in *Arch. Pap*. 8.79' read ' *Sammelb*.7645.13' and after '(ii B.C.)' add ' , *Inscr. Magn*.116.42 (ii A.D.)' ; add '5. dub. sens., μ. ἔμπλαστρος *PSI* 10.1180.44 (ii A.D.)'  
 μάγειριος or -ίριος, epith. of Apollo in Cyprus, *Rev. Arch*.8(1936).4 (iii B.C.).  
 μάγκιψ, ἵπος, = Lat. *manceps*, *MAMA* 3.409, al. (Corycus).  
 s.v. Μάγος I, line 2, after '15.3.1' add '(Μᾶγος in *A. Pers*.318 prob. refers to the same tribe)'  
 s.v. μάγος II, after 'magical,' add 'ἐπφδαί Sosiph.1 ;'  
 μάγουλον, τό, cheek, Melamp.p.503 F. (so in Mod. Greek).  
 μάγουσαῖος, δ, = μάγος I. 2, Suid.s.v. γογητεία.  
 s.v. μαδαρός 2, add ' ; nickname for a bold man, Cic. *Att*.14.2.2.'  
 s.v. μαδαρόω, add ' , *Inscr. Cret*.1. xvi 61-iii 24 (Latos, ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. μαδάω, add '3. πᾶς ὤμος μαδῶν every shoulder (was) worn smooth (or sore), *Lxx Ez*.29.18.'  
 μαθκων or μαθκωνον, pl. μαθκωνα, name of a garment, *Supp. Epigr*.7.417.419 (Semitic word).  
 s.v. Μαϊάνδρος II, add at end ' : expld. as κόσμος τις ὀροφικὸς παρὰ τοῖς ἀρχιτέκτοσι, Sch. *AP* 6.286 ; as εἶδος ἱππασίας παρὰ τοῖς ἱπποδασταῖς, ibid.'  
 s.v. Μαιμακτήρ, add ' ; also at Ephesus, *Jahresh. 30 Beibl*.195 (i B.C./i A.D.)'  
 s.v. μαινόλης, after 'Sapph.1.18 ;' add 'θῖασος Phot., Suid.s.v. θῖασος ;'  
 s.v. μαίνομαι, line 4, after 'also' add 'μεμάνηκα [ᾗ] Arg. *Men. Oxy*.1235.66 (μεμνηκέναι Pap.), and'  
 μαῖοι, οἱ, adoptive parents, *IG* 12(5).199 (Paros).  
 s.v. μαίομαι I. 1, after 'Plu.2.999c ;' add 'τὰς Ἑβραίας *Lxx Ex*.1.16 ; γαστέρας *AP* 9.311.' ; and before '2.' add 'b. help to bring a child to the birth,' folld. by 'ὁμείας...14.967' from lines 2-4.  
 Μαιουμᾶς, ᾶ, δ, festival in Syria and elsewh., *IGRom*.3.42 (Nicaea), *Gerasa* No.279 (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. μαϊριάω, add at end ' ; cf. μαρίω'  
 μάκαμον, τό, beer, κερβηστίας ἦτοι μακάμου *Edict. Diocl*.2.11 (Aegira).  
 s.v. μακάρι, add '(cf. Mod. Gr. μακάρι, Ital. magari 'perhaps')'

Μακεδονιάρχης, ου, δ, president of the κοινὸν τῶν Μακεδόνων, Pelekidēs *Thessalonica* 57 (iii A.D.), 76,77. Μακεδονιάρχισσα, ἡ, fem. of foreg., ib.57 (iii A.D.).  
 s.v. μάκελλα, add '2. = Lat. *pala, spade*, *Edict. Diocl*.15.45.'  
 μακροβιοτεία, ἡ, longevity, Phld. *Sign*.17.  
 s.v. μακρόθεν, μακρόθι, add '(parox.)'  
 μακρόουρος, ον, long-tailed, Cyran.65.  
 s.v. μακρόπορος, before 'travelling' insert 'having a long course or orbit (opp. βραχυτ.), Procl. in *R*.2.20 K. ;' and for 'Procl.' read 'Id.'  
 s.v. μακρότης, add ' ; τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ, i.e. abundance of long syllables, Demetr. *Eloc*.40'  
 μακρόχειρον, τό, = Lat. *tunica manicata*, *Dura* 498.  
 s.v. μάκτρον, add ' , *Jahresh. 1 Beibl*.74 (Ephesus, iv A.D. ; written μακτρον)'  
 s.v. μάλα II, before 'Ion.' add 'μᾶλλο *Ath. Mitt*.56.124 (Smyrna) ;'  
 s.v. μαλάβαθρον, after 'Gal.12.66,' add 'Androm.ap. *eund*.14.41,' and before 'mālobāthrum' insert 'μῆλοβάθρου Androm. I. c.,'  
 μάλαθρον, τό, gloss on ἀνηθον, Sch. *Theoc*.7.63.  
 s.v. μαλάκια, for 'i.e. ...shells,' read "ὅσα ἀναιμα ὄντα ἐκτὸς ἔχει τὸ σαρκῶδες, ἐντὸς δ' εἴ τι ἔχει στερεόν"  
 s.v. μαλακίων, for 'endearment, darling' read 'contempt, minion'  
 μᾶλακόμματος, ον, soft-eyed, ὕπνος Lyr. in *PRain*. (NS) i (1932) p.140.  
 s.v. μαλακός II, add '3. of style, gentle, D.H. *Dem*.20. Adv. -κῶς Id. *Pomp*.6.'  
 s.v. μαλακτήρ, delete "χρυσοῦ μ. καὶ"  
 Μᾶλεάτεια, τά, festival of Apollo of Malea, *IG* 5(1).213.57 (Sparta, v B.C.).  
 s.v. μάλευρον, substitute: '[ᾗ], τό, flour, *Theoc*.15.116 ; μ. in μίγδα μάλευρον (*Achae*.51) is expld. as ἄλευρον by Phot., Zonar., *Hellad*. in Phot. *Bibl*.531 B.'  
 μαλθακιάζω, = κιναιδιζω, Cyran.25.  
 μαλῖρα (neut. pl.), v.I. to κάναστρα Hom. *Epigr*.14.3.  
 Μᾶλόεις, εντος, δ, I. epith. of Apollo in Lesbos, Th.3.3, etc. II. = Λέσβιος, Μαλδός (Dor. = Μαλδός) ἦλθε χορός Call. *Fr*.543.  
 s.v. μαλοπάρανος, for 'Aeol. for μηλοπάρεος' read 'with well-rounded cheeks (cf. μῆλον (B) II. 2) or with white cheeks (cf. μᾶλός)'  
 s.v. μανάκις, after 'Hsch. ;' add 'but = μυριάκις,' and at end 'ap. Zonar. (mā-)'  
 s.v. μάνδαλος, add ' , Hsch.s.v. καβλή(ς) (q.v. in Add.)'  
 s.v. μανδήλη, after '(v A.D.)' add ' ; cf. μαντήλη (Add.)'  
 μανδράγόριον, τό, = μανδραγόρας, Cyran.48.  
 μανίζω, prob. damage, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 1 p.157.  
 s.v. μανίφυλλος, add ' ; read by Zenod. in *Od*.13.346 for τανύφυλλος, *Et. Gen*. in Miller, *Mélanges* p.211'  
 s.v. μανός I, add '2. metaph., mentally weak, Suid.s.v. μανόν.'  
 s.v. μανός II. 2, after "νῶς," add 'Hermog. *Id*.2.12 ;'  
 s.v. μανός sub fin., after 'ᾗ Emp. I. c.' add ' , cf. μᾶνάκις'  
 μαντηλάριος, ἡ, one of the women who brought towels or napkins at a banquet (cf. Verg. *G*.4.377), *Buckler Anat. Studies* 121.  
 μαντήλη, ἡ, = μανδήλη, Poll.7.74.  
 s.v. μαντικός I. 1, add ' ; μαντικώτερα εἰρησθαι Plu. *Cat. Mi*.52, cf. *Pomp*.60'  
 s.v. μαντικός II, after 'Luc. *Hes*.7' add ' ; skilled in taking auspices, Plu. *Cam*.32'  
 μάντις, dub. sens., Theognost. *Can*.58.  
 μᾶνύτεια [ῥ], ἡ, Dor. fem. of μηνυτήρ, στάλα *Supp. Epigr*.8.482 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.).  
 s.v. μάνωσις, add ' ; ἡ τῶν ἄστρον μ. the stars' power of rarefying the darkness, Hp. *Hebd*.1.2'  
 Μαξιμιάνειος, α, ον, in honour of Maximianus, ἀγών *JRS* 3.289, al. (Antioch in Pisidia).  
 s.v. μάραγδος, after "σμάραγδος," add 'Men. *Fr*.373,'  
 s.v. Μαραθωνάδε, add ' , Poetap. *Arist. Po*.1458<sup>b</sup>9'  
 μαρίκη, = κολοκύνθη, Suid.  
 μάριον, τό, Dim. of μάρις, *POxy*.1297 (iv A.D.).  
 Μαρμάριος, epith. of Apollo at Delos, *Inscr. Delos* 2473.  
 μαρμάριος, prob. = μαρμαράριος *MAMA* 3.683 (Corycus).  
 s.v. μαρούλιον, before 'cf.' add 'so in Mod. Gr. ;'  
 s.v. μαρτυρία I, after 'commendation,' add 'D.H. *Th*.35 ;'  
 s.v. Μάρων, line 2, after 'Od.9.197' add ' ; a companion of Dionysus, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 6.192'  
 s.v. μασάομαι, delete ' , or Att. Prose.'  
 s.v. μασθός, add 'II. Dor. for μαδός, Heraclidesap. *Eust*.1562.4.'  
 s.v. μαστίζω, after '(Leon. Alex.)' add ' ; also μαστισθείς *Supp. Epigr*.8.246.17 (Palestine, ii A.D.)'  
 μαστικτήρ, = μαστίκτωρ, v. μακιστήρ.  
 μαστοδοτέω, suckle, Cyran.74.  
 s.v. μαστρικός, add ' ; -κός, δ, perh. = μαστρός, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.433 (Camirus)'  
 s.v. ματάξω, before "σπλάγχνα" add 'prob. in E. *Fr*.188 (cf. critical notes on δ' ἐλέγχων Pl. *Grg*.486c) ;'  
 ματερία, ἡ, dough, Chrysipp. *Tyan. ap. Ath*.3.113b, c (Lat. *materia*).  
 s.v. ματίζω, for '(leg. ματήσαι)' read ' ; part. ματίσας *PUniv. Giss*.32.16 (iii/iv A.D.)'  
 μάτριξ, ἡ, (Lat. *matrix*) roll, list, *Edict of Anastasius I* in *Supp. Epigr*.9.356.6, 13 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), *LW* 1906 d, e (Bostra, prob. vi A.D.), *Lyd. Mag*.3.2.  
 μαυλάκιν, τό, prob. Dim. of μαῦλις (B), *PFouad* (1939) 84 (ii A.D.).



s.v. **μαυρόω**, add at end ‘; v.l. for ἀμαυρόω (q.v.), Hes.*Op.* 693’  
s.v. **Μαύσσωλλος**, for “Μαυσωλείον” read “Μαυσώλειον”  
**μαφάριν**, τό, and pl. **μαφάρια**, = μαφόριον, μαφόρια, *Dura* 93, 129.  
s.v. **μαφόριον**, add ‘; *Lyd. Mens.* 1.20’  
s.v. **μαχαιρᾶς**, add ‘; *MAMA* 3.628 (Corycus)’  
**μαῖχιμικός**, ἡ, ὄν, belonging to a μάχιμος, [κλήρος] *PVarsov.* 3.35 (ii A.D.); so also *PRyl.* 202.5 (i A.D.); γῆ μ. shld. be read in *BGU* 958b (ii/iii A.D.); cf. *PLond.* 2.193.34 (i A.D.): see *Arch. Pap.* 12.95.  
**μέ**, v. μετά (Add.).  
s.v. **μεγαίνητος**, add ‘; *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.3632.10’  
s.v. **μεγακλής** 1, add ‘; gen. -κλέος Euph. in *Philol.* 90.132.28’  
s.v. **μεγαλάμπρως**, delete the article.  
s.v. **μεγαλάμβδος**, add ‘; cf. *Sch. Gen.* 11.16.635’  
**μεγάλατος** [γᾶ], ὄν, (μέγας, ἄτη) suffering great infatuation or ruin, *A. Pers.* 1016 (lyr.), perh. to be read for μέγδα τοι *Id. Eu.* 791, 821.  
**μεγαλευκτός**, ὄν, greatly prayed for, Sup., πίστιν..τὰν μεγαλευκτοτάταν cj. for μεταλευκοτάταν in *Paeonap. Plu. Flam.* 16.  
**μεγαλοεπώγων**, ὄν, with a large fine beard, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 7.217 (fort. μεγαλοπ- vel εὐπ-).  
s.v. **μεγαλόηχος**, for ‘*Pi. P.* 12.38’ read ‘*Pi. P.* 12.35; on βαρυσφάραγος, *ib.* 1.8.45’  
**μεγαλόθρονος**, ὄν, mightily enthroned, “*Hpn* Hymn in *Supp. Epigr.* 8.548.21 (Egypt, i B.C.).  
s.v. **μεγαλόκαρπος**, after ‘fruit,’ add ‘δένδρον μ. jack-fruit, *Artocarpus integrifolius*,’  
**μεγαλόπλευρος**, ὄν, gloss on ἐρίπλευρος, *Sch. Pi. P.* 4.419.  
**μεγαλοποιία** (written -ποια), ἡ, Magnificence, as courtesy title, *Pap. in JE* 21.55 (vi A.D.).  
**μεγαλοπόρως**, Adv. bountifully, *Bull. Soc. Alex.* 10.28 (i B.C.).  
s.v. **μεγαλοπρεπής** 1.3, add ‘; of the author, *D.H. Isoc.* 3’  
s.v. **μεγαλοτράχηλος**, add ‘; *Sch. A. Il.* 10.305’  
**μεγαλοφροσύνως**, Adv. generously, *IG Rom.* 3.739 xvi 49, xviii 13 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D.).  
s.v. **μεγαλωστί** 11.1, before ‘v.l.’ insert ‘greatly, *Phld. Oec.* p.6 J.;’  
s.v. **Μεγαρίζω**, add ‘II. **μεγαρίζω**, perform the rite of the μέγαρα (μέγαρον iv) *Clem. Al. Protr.* 2.17.1.’  
s.v. **μέγας**, line 4, for ‘and only once’ read ‘but is found’ and line 5, after ‘(anap.)’ add ‘; *Orac. in AP* 14.100; δ μ. *Them. Or.* 13.163c (also δ νομέων μέγα κοίρανε *Bucol. in PRain.* (N.S.) 1.4 ii 8 (iii/iv A.D.))’  
s.v. **μέγας** A. 11.5, add ‘b. reckless, dreadful,’ transferring to follow this ‘μέγα..3.36’ from 5, lines 3, 4. (Add ‘Od.’ before ‘3.261’.)  
s.v. **μέγας** B. 11.1, at end after ‘lyr.’ add ‘; but v. **μεγάλατος** in Add.’  
s.v. **μέγας** C. 1, line 6, after ‘*Lyc.* 19’ add ‘; Boeot. **μέδδων** *BCH* 60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.)’  
s.v. **μεγαύχητος**, add ‘; Poet in *Inscr. Cret.* 1 viii 33 (Cnossus, iii/ii B.C.)’  
s.v. **μεγεθύνω** 1.1, after ‘21.15’ add ‘; κόμην let..grow, *Aq. Nu.* 6.5’  
s.v. **μέδιμνος**, before “δ” add ‘*Cret. Φέδιμνος Riv. Fil.* 58.472 (Gortyn),’  
s.v. **μεθαιρέω**, delete ‘only’ and add ‘2. Med., change, τὰ οἰκία *SIG* 344.72 (Teos, iv B.C.); [τὰ ἄρμενα] *Telesp.* 10 H.’  
s.v. **μεθάλλομαι** 11, add ‘; metaph., ἐπ’ ἄλλα ἀσύνδετα *Longin.* 20.2’  
s.v. **μεθίστημι** A. 11.2, place ‘so in *Med.*..18.9.5’ in a parenthesis and add ‘; ἐαυτὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν *D.S.* 3.5, cf. 4.55; τοῦ ζῆν μ. [τινα] *BGU* 36.13 (ii A.D.)’  
s.v. **μεθίστημι** B. 1.3, after ‘*Id. Alc.* 21’ add ‘; ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν *PLond.* 2.354.10 (-εστακέναι, i B.C.)’  
s.v. **μεθόδιον** 11, for ‘; cf.’ read ‘III. **trick, ingenious surprise**,’  
s.v. **μειότης**, for ‘minimizing’ read ‘reduction to a minimum (indicated by γέ in τοῦτό γέ μοι χάρισαι)’  
s.v. **μειρακιώδης** 1, add ‘Adv. -δῶς *D.H. Dem.* 29.’  
s.v. **μείων**, line 4, after ‘(Tegea)’ add ‘; Boeot. **μίων** *BCH* 60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.)’  
s.v. **μείωσις**, add ‘b. = μειότης 1 (Add.), *A.D. Synt.* 267.25.’  
**μελαγχολαίνω**, = μελαγχολάω, *Sch. Gen.* 11.6.202.  
s.v. **μελαινάς**, add at end ‘(dub.)’  
s.v. **μελαίνω** 1.1, line 6, for ‘*Pomp.* 2’ read ‘*Dem.* 5’  
s.v. **μελαίνω** 1.1, add ‘; of the moon, to be darkened, *Plu. Aem.* 17 (cf. *Act.*, *Id.* 2.373d).’  
s.v. **μελάμφυλλος** 11, after ‘Subst.’ add ‘**Μελάμφυλλος**, ἡ, old name of Samos, *Str.* 10.2.17, 14.1.15, *Iamb. VP* 2.3;’  
s.v. **μελαναθήρ**, after ‘*Hsch.*’ add ‘; and so *PCair. Zen.* 731.11 (iii B.C.)’  
s.v. **μελάνζοφος**, before ‘EM’ insert ‘*Simon. ap. Sch. D. T.* p.346 H., cf.’  
s.v. **μελάνιον**, add ‘II. perh. to be read (with cod. A Ath.) for μέλαν ἴον *Thphr. HP* 6.8.1 (cf. *λευκόιον*); cf. *Plin. HN* 21.65.’  
**μελάνοπτεροφαιολοσώματος**, ὄν, with black wings and the whole body dark, *χελιδών* *Lyr.* in *Pap. in Philol.* 80.334 (contra rerum naturam).  
**μελάνορσος** [ᾶ], ὄν, = μελάμπυγος 11, cj. in *Il.* 21.252.  
**μελάνοχαίτης**, ὄν, δ, black-haired, *Theognost. Can.* 85.  
s.v. **μελάνστερνος**, add ‘; v.l. in *A. Fr.* 370 (μελανόστ-)’  
s.v. **μέλας**, line 7, after ‘*Od.* 4.359’ add ‘; πόντος μ. *E. IT* 107’

**Μελεάγρεια**, τά, festival founded by Meleagros, *Wiener Denkschr.* 45(1).49 (Balbura).  
**μελετητής**, οὐ, δ, orator who delivers declamations, *Aristid. Or.* 50(26).28.  
s.v. **μελετητικός**, add ‘III. **μελετητική ποιότης** ῥημάτων desiderative (e.g. *lecturio*), *Dosith. p.* 406 K.’  
s.v. **μελίαμβοι**, after ‘Cercidas’ add ‘(Κερκίδα κυνὸς μ. title in *POxy.* 1082 *Fr.* 4)’  
s.v. **μελίνη** 1, after ‘*S. Fr.* 608’ add ‘; -ην ἀντὶ πυρῶν ἀλλάττεσθαι *Aristid. Or.* 34(50).6’  
**μελισσός**, δ, name of a bird, *Cyran.* 92.  
s.v. **μελίχροος** 2, before ‘; in gen.’ add ‘; Lat. *melichrūs* *Lucr.* 4.1160; τὸν ὥχρον ὑποκορίζομενος μελίχρον *Plu.* 2.45a’  
s.v. **μελλέφηβος**, before ‘Censorin.’ insert ‘*IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.2986 (ii B.C.), 2991 (i B.C.),’  
s.v. **μελλητικός**, add ‘II. τὸ μ. apptly. = τὸ μέλλον, κατὰ τοῦ μ. μηδὲς ἀνόξη *CIJud.* 1.652 (Syracuse; -τεικοῦ).’  
s.v. **μελλόγαμβρος**, for ‘about..law’ read **μελλονύμφιος** (q.v. in Add.).  
**μελλογραμμάτευσ**, ἔως, δ, γραμματεὺς-designate, *CIJud.* 1.121, 279 (Rome).  
**μελλολέων**, λέοντος, δ, one about to be a λέων vi, a grade in Mithraic initiation, *Röm. Mitt.* 49.206 (Dura, pl.).  
**μελλονύμφη**, ἡ, = μελλονύμφος, ἡ, *CIJud.* 1.106 (Rome).  
**μελλονύμφιος**, = sq., of a man, *Phryn. Com.* 78, *CIJud.* 1.148 (Rome), *Hsch. s.v. μελλόγαμβρος*.  
s.v. **μελλονύμφος**, lines 3, 4, omit ‘Phryn..-νύμφιος),’  
s.v. **μέλος** B. 1, add ‘c. lamentation, dirge, *Lxx Ez.* 2.10, cf. *Mi.* 2.4.’  
**μελύγιον**, = μελίτειον, *Gloss. Oxy.* 1802.36 (ii/iii A.D.): **μελύγειον** *EM* 578.8, **μελίγυον** *Zonar.*  
s.v. **μέλω** A. 11.2 sub fin., for ‘aor...200’ read ‘also ταὶ μέλονται πρὸς τίνος ἢ Διὸς ἢ...’ *Athanas Poet* (v B.C.) in *Favorin. Exil.* xi.7, cf. *μεληθὲν βάρβιτον AP* 5.200 (s.v.l.)’  
s.v. **μελωδία** 11, add ‘2. μ. ἡ τραγωδία τὸ παλαιὸν ἐλέγετο *Call. Fr.* 61 P. (Sch.)’  
s.v. **μελωδικός**, add ‘; μ. κίνησις *Cleonid. Harm.* 2, cf. *Ptol. Harm.* 3.5’  
s.v. **μέμνεο**, etc., for “μυμήσκω” read “μυμήσκω”  
s.v. **μεμόριον**, for ‘chapel or shrine’ read ‘; grave-monument’ and add ‘; cf. *μημόριον* (Add.); for ‘*BCH* 17.290’ substitute ‘*IG Rom.* 4.1650 (Philadelphia)’  
s.v. **μέν** A. 1.1, line 11, for ‘159..etc.’ read ‘*OC* 702, *E. Hipp.* 882’  
s.v. **μέν** A. 1.3, delete ‘*S. Ant.* 634,’  
s.v. **μέν** A. 11.6a ad fin., for ‘rarely by μήν’ read ‘by μήν, ἀδικεῖν μὲν, ἄκοντα μήν *Pl. Lg.* 862a, al., more freq.’ and add ‘; cf. *Isoc.* 4.68, *D.* 1.16’  
s.v. **μέν** B. 11.2, omit ‘with...δέ;’; line 2, for ‘force,’ read ‘(whether δέ follows, as in force); line 3, for ‘; but...so then’ read ‘; or μὲν is as in A. 1.2; and line 4, for ‘; esp. in replies, sts. in’ read ‘) but also (a) as an emphatic μὲν, *Pi. N.* 6.10; μάλιστα μὲν οὖν.. εἰ δὲ μή *Th.* 4.104, cf. *X. HG* 5.3.7, (b) esp. in replies to express’  
s.v. **μενετός**, after ‘patient,’ add ‘*κριταί* *Cratin.* in *PSI* 11.1212.6;’  
s.v. **μένω** 1.2, add ‘e. μ. μετὰ γυναικός, = Lat. *concumbere*, *CR* 46.250 (Asia Minor).’  
s.v. **μεριτεία** 1, add ‘; written **μεριτία** in *Arch. Pap.* 10.214 (ii A.D.)’  
**μερμνάδαι**, οἱ τριόρχοι (Lydian), *Andronap. Gloss. Oxy.* 1802.46.  
**Μεροῖς**, ἶδος, ἡ, = Αἰθιοπία 11, as plant-name, *Plin. HN* 24.163.  
s.v. **μέρος** 11.1, add ‘; act of a play, *M. Aur.* 12.36, *Platon.* in *Kaibel CGFp.* 4.’  
s.v. **μέροψ** 1, add at end ‘2. worshipper, σὼν μερόπων *Luc. Trag.* 193, *IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.4533.5 (iii A.D.).’  
s.v. **μέροψ**, add ‘III. **μέροπες**, οἱ ἄφρονες ὑπὸ Εὐβοέων, *Gloss. Oxy.* 1802.47.’  
s.v. **μέσ**, add ‘II. = μέσφα, until, c. gen., *BCH* 59.55 (Larissa).’  
s.v. **μέσαβον**, after “γλυφαί” add ‘; *Call.* in *PSI* 11.1218a5’  
s.v. **μεσαιπόλιος**, after ‘*Aesop.* 56’ add ‘(v.l.)’  
**μεσαίπολος**, ὄν, μ. πόντου journeying in mid-ocean, *Mesom.* 3.2 W.-M.  
s.v. **μέσακλον**, after ‘*1 Ki.* 17.7’ add ‘(vv. 11. μέσακνον, μεσάντιον)’  
s.v. **μέσαυλιον**, before “(αὐλός)” insert “(αὐλή) back yard, *Vit. Aesop. Oxy.* 2083.27. II.’ and delete ‘*Vit.*...27,’ before ‘*Eust.*’  
s.v. **μέσαυλος** 1, add ‘b. μέταυλος back yard, poultry-yard, *Ag. Fr.* 371. c. μέσαυλον καὶ νῦν κατοικία ἀγροτική, τουτέστιν ἐπαυλὶς *Eust.* 1664.26.’ In 11 for ‘Att...in full,’ read ‘Adj., of the door between the αὐλή and the inner part of the house,’  
s.v. **μεσηγύ** 1.2, add ‘; μεσηγὺς τοῦ τε ὤμου καὶ τοῦ τραχήλου *J. AJ* 19.1.14’  
**μεσοπόλιος**, ὄν, = μεσαιπόλιος, *Aesop.* 56.  
s.v. **μέσος** 11.1a, line 8, after ‘1150;’ add ‘ἐν μέσοις Κεφαλῆς τε καὶ ἄστεος *Herm.* 70.462 (Attica, vi B.C.);’  
s.v. **μέσος** 11.1b, add ‘; ἡ μέση τῶν ποταμῶν (sc. χώρα) Mesopotamia, *Hdn. Gr.* 1.331, *Philostr. VA* 1.20’  
s.v. **μεσόστυλον**, before ‘*Sch. Od.*’ insert ‘*Ath. Mitt.* 31.431 (ii B.C.; now in Constantinople),’  
**μεσοτέλεστος**, ὄν, Aetol. for ἡμιτέλεστος, *Gloss. Oxy.* 1802.51 (ii/iii A.D.).



- s.v. μεσόφρυνον, add at end 'heterocl. dat. pl. μεσόφρυνσι PWarren 9.9 (ii A.D.) in *Mém.Inst.Franc.* 67.12.'
- s.v. μεσόχορος I, add 'v. μουσόχορος (Add.)'
- s.v. μέσπιλον, for '[i Archil. and Amphis ll. cc.]' read '[i APl. 4.255]'
- s.v. μετά, line 2, after '(q.v.)' add 'v. BGU 78.3 (ii A.D.), cf. μετὰ ταῦτα, IG 7.2712.95 (Acraephia, i A.D.)'
- s.v. Μεταγεινιών fin., after '1672.34' add 'v. Μεταγειτονιῶ[vos], *Inscr.Delos* 338 Aa 42 (iii B.C.)'
- s.v. μετάγω I, add '—Pass., to be diverted, of funds, Dörner *Erläss des Statthalters von Asia Paullus Fabius Persicus* 17 (Ephesus, i A.D.)'
- s.v. μεταδίδωμι 2, add at end 'v. πάντα τῇ ψυχῇ καλὰ *Epigr.Gr.* 387 (Apamea, ii A.D.), cf. 261.18'
- s.v. μεταδιεράω, add '2. as technical term in wrestling (dub. sens.), *POxy.* 466.11 (ii A.D.)'
- s.v. Μετάδως, for "αἰδώς" read "δῶς"
- s.v. μεταθύω, for 'appease by sacrifice' read 'sens. dub.'
- s.v. μεταίτης, for 'Ph.2.516' read 'Ph.2.526'
- μετακλωσμα, atos, τό, that which is interwoven, metaph., Cyran. 5.
- s.v. μετακομίζω, add '2. translate into a different dialect, D.H. *Dem.* 41.'
- s.v. μετάληψις II. 4, after 'etc.' insert 'v. cf. D.H. *Th.* 31'
- s.v. μεταλλεύω I, add '6. metaph., exploit as a mine, prob. in *Phld.Oec.* p.26 J.'
- μεταλλωρύχος [ῥ], δ, sapper, Bilabel *Historikerfragm.* 8 col.120 (pl.).
- μεταμελλ-οδύνα [ῥ], ἡ, remorse, Cerc. 5.26 (p.204 Knox); cf. μεταμέλομαι.
- μεταναγ[ράφη], ἡ, re-registration, transfer in the books, prob. in *Jahresh.* 18 B. *ibid.* 287 (Ephesus, i A.D.).
- s.v. μετανέομαι, add 'II. τινὰ ἐνείη, ἀπειλῇ, approach with... ib. 29.7.'
- s.v. μεταξύ I. 2 b, add 'v. μ. ἐβίω *Ruf.Ren.Ves.* 2.3'
- μεταπαραβολή, ἡ, Astron., conjunction, *Simp. in Cael.* 471.9.
- s.v. μεταπίπτω, line 5, after '188.25;' add 'δ λόγος θαμινὰ μ., of changes of construction, D.H. *Dem.* 39;'
- μεταπλανάομαι, wander passing into, c. acc., ζῆα ἄλογα μ., of metempsychosis, *Herm.ap.Stob.* 1.49.44.
- s.v. μεταποιέω I, after '20.3' add 'v. cf. Sch.A II.20.273, al.'
- s.v. μεταπορεύομαι I. 2, add 'b. claim at law, *Supp.Epigr.* 9.8. 121 (Cyrene, i B.C., Senatus Consultum).'
- s.v. μεταπρέτω, add at end 'pass. form in same sense, μεταπρεφθεῖς ἐτάροισιν, Poet in *Supp.Epigr.* 2.461.5 (Moesia, i B.C.); cf. ἐμπρέπω.'
- μεταρρυθμίζω, = μεταρρυθμίζω I. 2, τοὺς ἀδικούντας ἐπὶ βελτίονα βιωτῇν, *Βυζάντιον* 6.366 (Sardis, vi A.D.).
- s.v. μεταστείχω II, omit 'abs., depart,' and before 'A.R.3.451' add 'follow,' and after it 'v. pursue, *Nonn.D.* 29.279'
- μετατροπώ, convert, [τοὺς ἐχθροὺς] εἰς φιλίαν *Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.* 11.225.
- s.v. μετεξέτεροι, after '588' add 'v. but μετεξέτεροι is correct, ib. 414, *Fr.* 76'
- s.v. μετέωρος, line 16, for 'more rapid' read 'shallower'; II. 3, add 'v. μέλη.. μετέωρα ἐντόνοις ὅμοια *Zeno.Stoic.* 1.58'
- s.v. μετοίκιον, line 4, after 'Deor.Conc.3;' add 'πρὸς τὸ μ. τινα ἀπάγειν in connexion with, i.e. for not paying, this tax, *Plu.* 2.842b, cf. *Id.Flam.* 12;'
- μέτοπις, ἡ, vengeance, Διὸς *Hom.Epigr.* 8.4.
- s.v. μετοχετεύω, after 'divert,' add 'D.Chr.18(35).20;' and after 'p.165 A.' add 'v. direct, D.H. *Vett.Cens.* 1'
- s.v. μετριάω I. 1, add 'v. of figures of speech, to be moderate in frequency or quality, D.H. *Dem.* 4.'
- μετροποιός, δ, maker of measures, *PTeb.* 277.2 (iii A.D., pl.).
- s.v. μετωνυμία, before 'Cic.' insert 'D.H. *Dem.* 5 (pl.).'
- s.v. μετωπηδόν, after 'Hdt.7.100' add 'v. Sosyl.1(III) J.'
- s.v. μέχρι, after "μέχρις" add '(for Att. use v. ἄχρι sub fin.; in *Men.* 633 [infr. III. 2] μέχρις is dub. l.)'
- s.v. μέχρι III, line 3, after 'subj.' add '(usually aor.)', and line 4, after "μένῃ" add '(leg. φανῇ)'; lines 4, 6, for 'Sos.5.4', 'Sos.5.5' read 'Fr.60.18 P.', 'Fr.60.19 P.'
- s.v. μή A, add at end 'v. μὴ προφάσεις *AP* 5.192 (Diosc.), cf. 52 (Id. v. πρόφασις codd.); also with nom., v. βαιών'
- s.v. μή C. II. 1, for 'with... apprehension' read 'where fear is implied'; for 'περισκοπῶ.. *El.* 898' read 'εἰσόμεσθα μὴ τι καλύπτει *S.Ant.* 1253'; and after 'etc.' add '(cf. *πυνθάνομαι* in Add.)'
- s.v. μή D, after 'POSITION' add 'and ACCUMULATION' and after '2.' insert 'See οὐ c;'
- s.v. μηδέ, line 9, read 'for μηδέ after οὐ, v. οὐ A. II. 8.'
- μήθω, pres. coined as etym. of *μανθάνω* (cf. *πήθω*), *Theognost. Can.* 141.
- s.v. μηκόθεν, add 'v. διαγνώσκει ἀπὸ μ. *Sch.E.Ph.* 1118'
- s.v. μηλέα, line 5, after '4.13.2;' add 'v. ὄξεια crab-apple, *Pyrus acerba*, *ibid.*;
- s.v. μηλοπάριος, delete the article; cf. *μαλοπάριος* (Add.)
- s.v. μηλοσκοπός, add 'II. watcher over sheep, epith. of Pan, *Bucol.* in *PRain* (N.S.) 1.4 ii 11 (p.79).'
- s.v. μήλωθρον II, add 'v. also, = τὸ πρόστυμμα τῆς πορφύρας, and καλλωπίσματα, *Hsch.* (μήλωθρα)'

- μημόριον, = μεμόριον (v. Add.), *Supp.Epigr.* 2.393, 404 (both Macedonia); μμόριον μονόσωμον *Mélanges de l'école franç. de Rome* 25.87 (Thessalonica).
- s.v. μῆν II. 2, line 6, after 'S. *Ant.* 626 (anap.)' delete 'v. etc.'
- s.v. μηνιεύς, for "λοιπογραφομένου" read "λοιπογραφουμένου"
- μήνισμα, atos, τό, = μήνισμα, *Πολέμων* 1.213 (Iolcus, iii B.C.).
- μήνυσον, εἶδος ἄνθους, *Theognost.Can.* 130.
- s.v. μηρύομαι I. 2 a, after 'Hes. *Op.* 538' add 'v. cf. *Carm.Pop.* 21.2'
- μητᾶτον, τό, pl., quarters, billet, *Edict of Anastasius I* in *Supp.Epigr.* 9.356.43, 44 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), ib. 40 (μῑτᾶτα); cf. *Just. Nov.* 130.9.
- s.v. μήτε I, add '(μήτε.. ἡ in codd. of *Ph.* 2.137, *Porph.Abst.* 4.8)'
- s.v. μήτερ, line 5, after "μητέρα" add '(Phocian ματᾶρα *SIG* 5 (Delphi, vi B.C.))'
- s.v. μήτις sub fin., before '—Poet. word' add 'v. sens. dub., ὅπα τᾶς Τηρείας μήτιδος οἰκτρᾶς ἀλόχου *A.Supp.* 61.'
- s.v. μήτις, line 3, after 'al.' add 'v. *E.IA* 341 (troch.), *Hec.* 608'
- s.v. μητρυιά, after '(Lesbos)' add 'v. gen. pl. μητρῶν *Com.Adesp.* 12.4 D.'
- μητρωϊκός, ἡ, ὄν, perh. = μητρικός, τύπος μ. *Inscr.Delos* 1409 Ba1 100 (ii B.C.).
- μηχάνιον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of μηχανή, irrigating-machine, *PHarris* 112.10 (v A.D.).
- μηχανοδέτης, ου, ὁ, workman who assembles machines, *MAMA* 3.752 (Corycus).
- s.v. μίγα, add 'v. cf. *Orph.A.* 791'
- s.v. μιγῆς, after '68.4' add '(dub.)'
- s.v. μίγμα I, add 'v. metaph. of style, D.H. *Dem.* 5; 2, for "μ. σμύρνης" read 'sg., *LxxSi.* 38.8; μίγμα σμύρνης'
- For "μῑεῖν" read "μῑεῖν" and add 'v. cf. *μῑεῖν, καταμῑεῖν*'
- μῑεστήρ, prob. = \*μῑαστήρ (= μῑάστωρ), *Gloss.Oxy.* 1802.61; cf. *χῑέω* = *χῑάω*, *πῑάω* = *πῑέω*.
- For "μῑκκύλος" read "μῑκύλος [ῥ]" and transpose accordingly.
- s.v. μικρόθεν, add '(parox.)'
- μικροκέραρον, τό, small pot, *PBremen* 22.7 (ii A.D.).
- s.v. μικρός ad fin., for 'only in late Poetry,' read 'μῑκρῶ is a false cj. (μακρᾶ cod.) in'
- s.v. μικροσιτία, after '197' add '(cj.)'
- s.v. μικρόφωνος I, add 'v. Comp., *Plu.* 2.963a'
- μίλλα, dub. sens., *Theognost.Can.* 17.
- s.v. μιμνήσκω B, line 2, for 'only in later Prose' read 'Th.6.60; line 3, add 'regularly' after "μῑμνημαί"
- s.v. μιμνήσκω B. I. 3, line 4, for 'v. etc.' read 'v. μῑμνημαί... σου λέγοντος *ib.* 8; μ. Κριτία συνόντα σε *Pl.Chrm.* 156a' and for 'relat.' read 'clause'
- μῑνδαλόεσσα, ἀριθμά. καὶ τὰ περὶ οὐράνια σύνταξις. *Βαβυλωνιοί*, *Hsch.*, cf. *Gloss.Oxy.* 1802.67.
- s.v. μῑνθόβαψ, delete the article.
- s.v. μῑνθωνος, add 'v. μῑνθων, ὄν, prob. in *Luc.Lex.* 12, and so perh. in *Phld.* l.c., *Hsch.* s.v. *κικκῑδαι*.'
- μῑνίκιον, τό, bangle, necklet, armlet, *Supp.Epigr.* 2.776 (Dura, iii A.D.).
- s.v. μῑνύθω, line 1, before 'v. only' add 'v. [ῥ, but ῥ in μῑνύθει *B.* 3.90, cf. 5.151 (cj.)]; II, line 6, after 'Mochl.19' add 'v. πόθω μ. *h.Cer.* 201, 304'
- s.v. μῑνυνθα, after *B.* 5.151 add '(dub., v. μῑνύθω in Add.)'
- s.v. Μῑνως, for 'v. but also i *Pl.Com.* 15 D.' read 'v. in *Pl.Com.* 15 D. Μῑνων (the name of an Olympic victor) shd. prob. be read'
- s.v. Μῑνως, line 6, after 'Hsch.' add 'v. cf. μῑνῶδες ἄμπελοι τῑνες οὕτω λέγονται παρὰ ῥοδίοις, *Gloss.Oxy.* 1802.71'
- s.v. μῑσηθρον, add 'v. *POxy.* 433.27'
- s.v. μῑσοδοτέω, line 4, after 'receive pay,' add 'v. *Hell.Oxy.* 14.2;'
- μῑσθωσίδιον, τό, Dim. of μῑσθωσις, *Aegyptus* 13.62 (i B.C.).
- Μῑσοκύνων, κύνος, ὁ, title of book on misfortunes by Hermagoras of Amphipolis, *Stoic.* I.102.
- s.v. μῑσοπονῆρία I, after 'etc.' add 'v. b. severity, τυχεῖν τῑς προσηκούσης μ. *UPZ* 8.30 (ii B.C.)'
- s.v. μῑσοπόνῆρος, after 'Adv. -ρως' add 'strictly, severely,' and for 'simply, with hostile sentiments' read 'with righteous indignation'
- μῑτᾶτον, v. μῑτᾶτον (Add.).
- s.v. μῑτρα, at end, for 'Hom.' read 'Men. *Pk.* 393'
- μῑνᾶ, Aeol. for μῑνεία, *GDI* 215.28 (Erythrae, ii B.C.).
- s.v. μῑναῖος, line 2, after 'D.S.19.109;' add 'v. κιθάρω μῑδδονος μῑναῖῳ *BCH* 60.28.15 (Acraephia, ii B.C.);'
- μῑνεῖον, prob. a stone-cutter's error for μῑνημεῖον, *CR* 28.196 (Lycia; μῑνῑ-).
- s.v. μῑνήμη, before 'v. Dor.' add '(μῑνήσμη *Supp.Epigr.* 6.390 (Lycaonia, iv/v A.D.))'
- s.v. μῑνημονεύω I. 1, add 'v. c. part., *Pl.Ep.* 319a'
- μῑνημόσυνος, ἡ, ὄν, of record or remembrance, γράμματα records, *LxxEs.* 6.1; ἡμέραι *ib.* 9.27 cod.A.
- s.v. μῑνήμων II. 2, for 'συμποσίου.. συνῑνῑ' read 'II. (q.v. in Add.)'
- s.v. μῑνηστός I, after 'abs.,' add 'v. *h.Ap.* 208,' and at end 'v. later, betrothed, *Procop.Goth.* 3.1, *Arc.* 4.37; after 'II.' add '(fem. -ός)'
- s.v. μῑνός, add 'v. ὁ μῑνοῖων μῑσθῶν prob. in *AP* 5.131 (*Phld.*)'
- μῑνωονόμοι τῶν Εἰλωτῶν ἄρχοντες, prob. in *Hsch.* (μονονομοῖτων cod.); cf. *μῑνοῖα*.



s.v. μόγισ, after "μόγισ" add 'Sapph. Oxy. 1787 Fr. 3.9,'; delete '[i metri gr., Il. 22.412.]'

s.v. μοῖρα I. 5, after 'etc.' add 'μ. τοπική, μ. χρονική,  $\frac{3}{360}$  of the ecliptic, or of the time of the daily revolution, Hypsiel. p. 5 M.'

μοιράφιον, τό, Dim. of μοῖρα, Theognost. Can. 127.

s.v. μοιράω I, add at end, 'τέτραχα μοιρηθέντα. ἔδρανα κόσμου Nonn. D. 48.385'

s.v. μοιρηγενής, add 'the forms μοιρογενής and μοιριγενής are given in Theognost. Can. 84.17'

μοιρηφόρητος, = μοιρο-, Sch. Gen. II. 8.527.

μοίριος, α, ον, (μοῖρα IV) due, fitting, cj. in Pi. Pae. 6.118.

s.v. μολιβουργός, add 'POxy. 915.1 (vi A.D.)'

s.v. μόλις, add 'τὸ βαρὺ καὶ τὸ μ. the strain, D.H. Compr. 20'

μολοβόβαρ' ὁ τοῦ Διὸς ἀστήρ, παρὰ Χαλδαίοις, Hsch. (Sumer. mul-babbar 'white star'.)

s.v. μολυβδοχοεῖω I, add 'TAM 2.437 (Patara; μολυβο-)'

μολυμος, ὁ, perh. = μολυσμός, MAMA 4.280 (Dionysopolis).

s.v. μονάξ, delete the article.

μονάρταβος, ον, taxed at one ἀρτάβη per ἄρουρα, Pap. in Stud. Ital. 12 (1935). 107.47 (200 A.D.).

s.v. μονία (A) I, for 'changelessness' read 'abiding, rest', and add 'also interpr. as μονία (B)'

s.v. μονία (B), add 'v. μονία (A) (Add.)'

s.v. μονόβολον, add 'also name of a game of chance, Cod. Just. 3.43.1.4'

μονόειδος, ον, = μονοειδής, Zos. Alch. p. 113 B.

s.v. μονόζυξ II, add '2. of a limb, containing one bone, Paul. Aeg. 6.107 (v.l. ὁμοζύγων).'

s.v. μονοθρηνέω, for 'mourn in solitude' read 'sing a dirge unaccompanied'

s.v. μονόμαλλος, before 'cf.' add 'Dura<sup>4</sup> 93.153'

s.v. μονομάχης, add 'LW 3.615 (Tralles)'

s.v. μονομάχος II, add 'sg. J. AJ 19.1.15.'

μονόμυξος, ον, with one wick, Inscr. Delos 1417 Ai 59, 72 (ii B.C.).

s.v. μονοπρόσωπος I. 2, add 'PCair. Zen. 764.3 (iii B.C.)'

μονοπώλης, ον, ὁ, monopoly-holder, Inscr. in G. Jacopi Dalla Paflagonia alla Commagene 14 (Tavium).

s.v. μονοπωλία, add 'PMich. Zen. 60.6 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. μονοπώλιον, delete reference to PSI.

s.v. μονορύχης, before "ον" add 'poet. μουν-,'

μονοσάμββλος, ον, = μονοσάνδαλος, Sch. Pi. P. 4.133.

μονόσωμος, ον, for one body, κοιμητήριον (lapis κυμ-) Mélanges de l'école franç. de Rome 25.86; v. μημόριον (Add.).

s.v. μόριον III, add '3. particle, Aristid. Rh. 2.532, 533 S.'

s.v. μορτός, add 'cf. Aeol. nn. pr. Ἀγέμορτος, Κλέμορτος'

s.v. μορφάζω, add 'II. make specious or adorn, τὰ ψευδῆ Eust. 1691.8.'

μοσμένιν (i.e. -ιον), τό, little horse, Pap. in Aegyptus 6.187:—also μοσμονάριος, ὁ, ib. 74. (Cf. Lat. musimo.)

μοσχολόγος, ὁ, a kind of actor or mime, Rev. Ét. Gr. 49.242 (Gortyn).

μοσχών, ὄνος, ὁ, byre for calves, PCair. Zen. 4.642.3 (iii B.C.).

s.v. μότα, add 'II. lint, Sch. Call. Fr. 8.40 P., Hsch. s.v., Ét. Gen. s.v. ἔμωτον.'

Μουκιεία, τά, games in honour of Q. Mucius Scaevola, IGRom. 4.188.4 (Poemanenum, i B.C.).

μουλαγόρας, ον, ὁ, dub. sens., MAMA 3.86 (Diocaesarea) (possibly = ἡμιονόκουρος).

s.v. μουνάξ, after 'Od. 8.371' add 'Arat. 119', for 'II.' read 'Od. 11.', and add at end 'cf. Euph. 98'

μοῦργος, ὁ, prob. the brown one, of a horse or mule, POxy. 922.19 (vi/vii A.D.); v. Byz. Zeitschr. 36.316.

μουσανᾶγωγός, ἡ, leader of the Muses, title of Isis at Canopus, POxy. 1380.62 (ii A.D.).

s.v. Μουσείον 2, after 'poetry,' add 'of the abode of a poetess, E. Melanipp. Sap. Prol. 19; and for 'E.' read 'Id.'

s.v. μουσικεύομαι I, add 'Sch. Pi. P. 4.526'

s.v. μουσικός I, after 'Lg. 828c;' add 'εὐφωμία D.H. Isoc. 3;'

s.v. μούσμων, for 'animal... moufle' read 'wild sheep, mouflon'

μουσόθετος, ον, set up by music, Θήβης τείχεα μ. Supp. Epigr. 8.528 (Egypt, ii/iii A.D.).

Μουσότροφος, name of a horse, Supp. Epigr. 7.213.22 (Beyrout).

s.v. μουσοχορός, for "-χαρής" read 'μεσόχορος (q.v.) rather than for μουσοχαρής'

μουσωτής, οὗ, ὁ, worker in mosaic, Syria 1.302 (vi A.D.), cf. παξαμάς II (Add.).

s.v. μοχλεία, add '2. leverage, Plot. 5.9.6 (pl.).'

s.v. μυάγρα, after 'mouse-trap,' add 'Ar. Fr. 563;'

μῦγερός, ὁ, = νυκτικόραξ, Cyran. 29.

s.v. μύγματα, delete the article; cf. E. Andr. 826 cum Sch. and κατάξεσμαι (Add.).

s.v. μυδᾶλέος, read "μυδᾶλέος" and for the note on quantity substitute '[Cf. μυδαίνω.]'

s.v. μύζω (B), add 'prob. in Archil. 28 D., cf. Hsch. s.v. ἔμυζεν'

s.v. μυθίζω, line 3, after 'cf.' add 'AP 12.181 (Strato),'

s.v. μυκάομαι 2, line 6, after '22.75' add 'of a clock (cf. μύκημα in Add.), Mesom. 5.28 W.-M. (μῆκ- cod.).'

s.v. μύκημα, add 'of the noise made by a water-clock to indicate the time, Luc. Hipp. 8'

Μυλάντειοι θεοί· ἐπιμύλιοι (ἐπιμύλιον cod.), Hsch.; connected with Mylas, one of the Τελχίνες at Camirus, St. Byz. s.v. Μυλαντία (a promontory at Camirus): Μυλάντιος, epith. of Apollo at Camirus, Clara Rhodos 6/7.395.

s.v. μύλος I. 3, add 'Hsch.'

μυλόγαλος, ὁ, = μύγαλος, Cyran. 42.

s.v. μυράφιον, add 'Dura<sup>4</sup> 128'

μῦρεψās, ἁ, ὁ, = μυροψός, MAMA 3.712 (Corycus).

s.v. μυρεψός, add '2. apothecary, Lxx Si. 38.8(7), 49.1.'

s.v. μυρεψός, add 'Written μυροψός, MAMA 3.289, 699 (Corycus).'

μυριάριθμος [ᾶ], ον, of countless number, ὄχλος Ps.-Callisth. 1.19 cod. C.

μῦριοντᾶπλάσιος [πλά], ον, = sq., Simp. in Ph. 479.2.

s.v. μυρίσι I. 2, for 'in..Prose,' read 'κραυγή μ. Hanno Peripl. 14;'

s.v. μυρμηκίζω, add 'III. Med., to be a "gold-digger" or "money-grubber", interpol. (?) in Gal. Med. Phil. 2.'

s.v. μυρμηκολέων, add '(cf. λέουσι τοῖς καλουμένοις μύρμηξιν in Africa, Str. 16.4.15)'

s.v. μυρσινίτης I, add '2 τιθύμαλλος μ. = II. 2, Afric. Cest. p. 15 V.'

s.v. μύρτον II, add 'cf. AP 7.406 (Theodorid.)'

s.v. μῦς III, after 'mus marinus' add '(his pugnacity, however, prob. belonged in the source to an ἐμύς, cf. the egg-laying of the mus marinus, Plin. HN 9.166, and ἐμύς in Add.)'

s.v. μυσάρχης, substitute 'Μῦσάρχης, ον, ὁ, leader of Mysians'

μύσκιλος· στραβόπους, Cyr.

s.v. μυσταγωγία, add 'IV. metaph., initiation into the business of tax-farming, PTeB. 812.5 (ii B.C.).'

μυσταρχικός (sc. βωμός), of or for a μυστάρχης, L. Robert Études Anatoliennes 291 (Amastris).

s.v. μυστήριον I. 2, add 'c. hall used by μύσται, Sardis 7(1).17.6.'

s.v. μυστήριον I. 3, for '[the remedy]..secret' read 'my application, the private recipe'

s.v. μυστιπόλος, add '(parox.)'

μυστρικός, written μουστρικός, ὁ, spoon-maker, MAMA 4.100 (Synnada, vi A.D.).

s.v. μυτακισμός, omit 'Diom. p. 453 K.,' and after 'Gloss., etc.' add 'a fault of pronunciation, Diom. p. 453 K. (pl.)'

s.v. μυττωτός, add ': title of work by Parthenius'

s.v. μυχή, delete 'II..963' (I. δι' ἀμυχῶν).

s.v. μύω I. 2, before ': metaph.' add 'πρὶν μύσαι in the twinkling of an eye, S. Inach. in PTeB. 692 ii 9'

s.v. μῶλυσ I. 2, after '30.14' add '(Speusippus)'

For the article μωλυτική read: 'μωλυτικός, ἡ, ὄν, coming to a head, of a tumour, prob. cj. in Praxag. ap. Orib. 44.18.2. 2. -ή· φοβερά, Hsch.'

μῶρον, = μόρον I, Hsch.; = μόρον 2, Theognost. Can. 131; cf. Lat. mōrum.

s.v. μωρός 3, for 'things' read 'acts, etc.'; for 'folly' read 'immodesty'; and after '966' add 'cf. El. 1035'

s.v. μῶψ, add 'cf. μύωψ, νῶψ.'

ναβλίστρια, ἡ, fem. of ναβλιστής, Heuzey-Daumet Mission Arch. de Macédoine No. 10.

s.v. ναεύω, add 'cf. ναεντ[ Riv. Ist. Arch. 3.8 (Gortyn, v B.C.)'

s.v. ναί II. 1, after '(lyr.)' add 'Hdt. 1.159.4 (ναί, κελεύω);' add at end 'III. to strengthen an entreaty, Ar. Nu. 784, al. Epigr. in Ath. Mitt. 57.46 ([ν]αί, λίτομαι), Herodes Att. ap. Philostr. VS 2.5.3.'

ναϊτάω, = ναϊτάω, Poet. in MAMA 1.412 (E. Phrygia).

s.v. ναίω sub fin., after 'Il. 14.119' add 'cf. Call. Fr. 272'; add at end '(Cf. νᾶω in Add.)'

ναννούδιον, τό, lap-dog, Sch. Luc. Conv. 19.

s.v. νᾶνος, after 'codd.' add 'but νανος in POxy. 465.225 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. ναός, sub fin., after 'B.C.' add 'cf. Inscr. Crét. 1 xvii 21, al.'

s.v. ναώω, add 'cf. Riv. Ist. Arch. 3.19 (Gortyn, iii B.C.)'

s.v. νάρθηξ, line 4, for 'X. Cyr. 2.3.20, cf. Arist. Pr. 948<sup>a</sup> 10' read 'AP 6.204 (Phan.), Sch. E. Or. 1492' and in line 6 for 'Onos. 10.4' read 'X. Cyr. 2.3.20, Onos. 10.4, cf. Arist. Pr. 948<sup>a</sup> 10'

s.v. νάτωρ, after "νᾶτωρ" add '(v.l. γεννάτωρ)'

s.v. ναύαρχος, add '[The first syllable is short in a hexameter, Delph. 3(1).51, cf. note on SIG 115<sup>b</sup> (v B.C.)]'

ναυκλᾶριος [ᾶ], ὁ, of merchant shipping, epith. of Poseidon, BCH 33.508 (Delos, i B.C.).

ναύλωσις, εως, ἡ, hiring or chartering of ships, οἱ πρὸς τῇ ν. Pap. in Aegyptus 19 p. 62 (i B.C.).

s.v. ναύπλιος, after 'Rubr. 17' add '(s.v.l.; a prob. cj. is ναργίλιος to mean oil, cf. Skt. nārikela 'cocoanut', New Persian nārgil)'

s.v. ναῦς, line 11, after 'Phryn. 147' add 'νέας Polyaen. 4.7.6, v.l. in J. Vit. 33; line 13, after 'Od. 9.283' add 'dat. νεῖ prob. in AP 7.637 (Antip.)'; line 17, after 'Dem. Bith. 4.6' add 'dat. pl. νήεσιν Q. S. 3.744, 8.362; line 21, before '—Dor.' add 'cf. νήϋς, νηῦν Hdn. Gr. 2.645, prob. in prov. in Suid. s.v. ἐγένετο'

s.v. ναύτης, add 'III. ship's captain, PRoss.-Georg. 3.5<sup>a</sup> 5, 10 (iii A.D.), PSI 8.948.6 (iv A.D.). b. = ναύκληρος, POxy. 1947.5, 1948.7 (vi A.D.).'

ναυτοκολυμβητής, οὗ, ὁ, sailor-diver, PMich. iii 174.4 (ii A.D.).

s.v. ναυφυλακέω, add ': c. acc., θαλαμηγόν PTeB. 802.5 (ii B.C.)'

νάω (B) [ᾶ], = ναιώ, prob. read by Zenod. in Il. 6.34, 13.172; Lyr. ap. Clem. Al. Strom. 4.26.167 (= Pi. Fr. 132 S. 1).

s.v. νεανικότης, read 'youthful vigour, prowess, Sext. Ps. 9.1, 109 (110).3'



νεβεύω, prob. non-Hellenic word, of performing some service to Artemis, Πολέμων 1.249 (Larissa), *IG* 9(2).1123 (Demetrias, ii B.C.).  
 s.v. Νειλομέτριον, for 'rod' read 'scale of heights inscribed on a wall (cf. Borchardt *Nilmesser und Nilstandsmarken*, *Abh.Berl. Akad.* 1906).'  
 s.v. Νείλος, add ' ; τῶν Ἀθηναίων δ Ν., of Demosthenes, Jo.Sic. *Procl.* 32 p.395 R.'  
 s.v. νεκύδαλος, for 'nymph' read 'pupa'  
 s.v. νεκύσια, add at end ' ; prob. in Plu.*Crass.* 19,'  
 νεμεστήμων, *ov*, gen. *ovos*, indignant, resentful, Call. in *Διηγῆσεις* iii 34, Nonn.*D.* 25.125.  
 s.v. νέννος, lines 3, 4, omit ' ; q.v.'  
 νεογήμης, *ov*, newly married, dub. l. in Amips. 34.  
 s.v. νεογύνης, insert 'cj. (for νεογήμης) in' before 'Amips.'  
 νεόθηρος, *ov*, perh. newly caught, of Christian converts, *MAMA* 6.227 (Aramea).  
 νεοκέλαδος, *ov*, newly or youthfully resounding, χορός Lyr. in *PSI* 10.1181.40.  
 νεοκένωτος, *ov*, newly emptied, κεράμιον Afric.*Cest.* p.47 V.  
 νεόπιστος, *ov*, newly converted, Swoboda *Denkmäler* 61 (Vasada).  
 νεοπίσιος (B), = νεωπιός (q.v. cum Add.).  
 s.v. Νεοπτόλεμος, after "Νεοπτ-", add 'Pi.N.7.35,'  
 s.v. νέος II. 1, add 'b. Νέος Σεβαστός, a month in Egypt, = Hathur, named in honour of Tiberius, *PTeb.* 561 (14 A.D.), *BGU* I. 4 (iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. νεότης III, add ' ; also, body of νέοι at Tanagra, Poet in *IG* 7.581 (*Hermes* 72.233 ; i A.D., ἐν νεότη).'  
 νεοφώτιστος, *ov*, newly blessed with spiritual light, i.e. newly baptized, *Supp.Epigr.* 4.20 (Syracuse), ib. 8.45.5 (Scythopolis, iv/v A.D.).  
 νεόχωτος, *ov*, (χώννυμι) newly heaped up, ἡρίον *IG* 12(2).489.9 (Lesbos).  
 Νερωναῖος, δ, a month in Cyprus beginning 2 March, *Cat.Cod.* *Astr.* 2.144.10, 145.5.  
 Νερώνιος, δ, an Egyptian month in Caligula's calendar, *POxy.* 355 (40/41 A.D.), *BGU* 713 (41/42 A.D.). Νερώνιος Σεβαστός, δ, an Egyptian month in the time of Nero, = Choiak, *BGU* 1599 (54 A.D.; -ios), *PFay.* 153<sup>v</sup>.8 in *Arch.Pap.* 4 p.98 (i A.D.; Νερωνι); also without Σεβαστός, *PFay.* 153<sup>v</sup>.10, 33 (*Arch.Pap.* 4 pp.98, 99; abbreviated).  
 s.v. Νερωνιανός, add ' ; (sc. λίθος) the Neronian stone, name given to the green σμάραγδος, Dionysius in *Wien.Stud.* 20.319'  
 s.v. νεῦμα I. 1, add ' : metaph., ν. ποδῶν Simm.*Ον.* 11'  
 νευρόδετος, *ov*, stringed, ὄργανα Aristid.*Quint.* 2.19.  
 s.v. νεφόμοι, add '2. to be formed into a cloud, of dust, Aristodem. I.8.'  
 s.v. νέω (A), line 3, omit ' ; poet. . . 143'  
 s.v. νεώλκιον, add ' : sg., Sch.*Al.* 14.35'  
 s.v. νέωμα, add ' ; *CIG* 6850 (incert. loc., pl.)'  
 s.v. νεωποιεῖον, add ' : — ποιεῖον, *BCH* 59.478 (Samos)'  
 s.v. νεωποῖον, for "νεωποιία" read "νεωποιεῖον" and at end add ' ; written νεοποιον in *BCH* 59.9 (Delph., iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. νεωπιός I, add ' : νεοπιός Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 7.258 (Ephesus, ii A.D.)'  
 νεωρίδιον [ιδ], τό, Dim. of νεώριον, *Inscr.Delos* 1417 Bii 118, 119 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. νεώριον, add ' : Dor. νᾶώριον *IG* 9(1).692.11 (Corc., ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. νεώτεροι I. 1, add at end ' ; of the New Comedy, Poll. 6.34, al.'  
 s.v. νεωτεροποιία, add '2. of a writer, fondness for experiment, D.H.*Dem.* 2.'  
 s.v. νήκεστος, add at end ' ; cj. in *h.Cer.* 258'  
 νήλας, hyper-Aeol. = νηλής, Balbilla in *Supp.Epigr.* 8.716.12.  
 νηλείτης, *ov*, δ, masc. of νηλεῖτις, Antim. in *PMilan.* 17 ii 8.  
 s.v. νηλεῖτις, line 3, after 'vv. II.' add ' ; also νηλ[ει]τιε[s] Hom. as cited in *PMilan.* 17 ii 9'  
 s.v. νημερτής, line 7, before ' : Sup.' add ' ; ζῶη Herod. 4.68 (prob.)'  
 s.v. νηπενθής, for 'pain and sorrow' read 'sorrow and lamentation' and for 'free from sorrow' read 'not lamenting'  
 s.v. νηπιάζω, add '2. to be a child, Memn. 22.1.'  
 Νηπιωτροφικός, δ (sc. λόγος), on the rearing of children, title of work by Mnesith. Ath., Sch. Orib. inc. 19 Dar. (= 37 Raeder).  
 s.v. νηπιόφρων, add ' ; Sch. Gen. II. 20.200'  
 s.v. νησαῖος, after 'insular,' add 'of an island or islands' and at end ' ; γέρων A. Dict. in *PSI* 11.1209.15'  
 s.v. νησιώτης II. 1, after '(lyr.)' add ' ; ἡσυχία Plu. 2.602e'  
 s.v. νήσος, add '3. promontory, Hdn. Gr. ap. St. Byz. s.v. Φάσηλις, *EM* 75.1.'  
 νηῦνδε, to the ship, prob. in A.R. 4.50.  
 s.v. νικαῖος, after 'belonging to victory,' add 'ἐφύμνιον Call. Fr. 60. 41 P. ;'  
 νικάς, ἄδος, ἡ, figure of Victory, *Supp.Epigr.* 7.1076 (Syria).  
 s.v. νίκημα, before 'Delph.' add 'Satyr. Vit. Eur. Fr. 39 xv 7,'  
 s.v. νικηφόρος II, add at end ' ; E. El. 880'  
 s.v. νιν 2, add ' ; Pae. Delph. 11'  
 νίτρινος, η, *ov*, sens. dub., χοῦσκος *Inscr.Delos* 1426 Aii 15 (ii B.C.).  
 νιτροπώλης, *ov*, δ, seller of νίτρον, *Sammelb.* 3913 (Antinoopolis).  
 s.v. νόημα, add 'III. ingenious saying, Eust. 1634.14 (referring to Epich. 87).'  
 νομάριον (B), τό, perh. Dim. of νομός or νομή, *Aegyptus* 13.63 (i B.C.).  
 s.v. νομή IV, add ' ; Lxx 2 Ma. 5.14 (cod. Ven.), prob. in 3 Ma. 1.5'

s.v. νομίζω I. 1, transpose 'ν. θεϊότατον νόμον Gorg. Fr. 6 D. ;' to II. 1.  
 s.v. νομικός I. 1, add 'b. having the character of law, νομικώτεροι οὐ νόμοι Men. Rh. p. 375 S.'  
 s.v. νόμιος (A) 2, for "νόμιον, τό" read 'ν. τέλος' and after 'pasture-dues,' add 'IG 7.2870.16 (Coronea, ii A.D.); so νόμιον, τό,'  
 s.v. νομιστί, add ' ; M. Ant. 7.31 (by law as second meaning)'  
 νομμοκλάριος, δ, perh. = Lat. nummularius, *MAMA* 3.302 (Corycus).  
 s.v. νομομαθής, add ' ; Müller-Bees *Inschriften der jüdischen Katakombe am Monteverde* No. 127 (ii/iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. νομός I. 3, add ' ; cf. νόμος I. 1e (Add.)'  
 s.v. νόμος I. 1e, after 'Hdt. 9.48' add '(in this and similar phrases νομός, distribution, shld. perh. be read)'  
 s.v. νομώνης, for 'official who leases' read 'tax-farmer who collects the dues for use of'  
 s.v. νόννος, substitute 'ν. νέννος.'  
 s.v. νόος, line 3, after '(iamb.)' add 'Pr. 164 (lyr.)'  
 s.v. νόος, line 9, after 'ibid.' add '(gen. pl. νῶν Plot. 4.3.14)'  
 s.v. νοσηλεύω, before "τινα" add 'IG 12.975 (vi B.C.) ;'  
 s.v. νοσηλός, after '(q.v.)' add ' ; νοσηλότερον τὸ σωματίον ἔχει she is not in very good health, *POxy.* 939.26 (iv A.D.)' and for 'Id.' read 'Hp.'  
 s.v. νοσοκομέω, before ' ; Iamb.' insert ' ; c. acc.'  
 νοσσάριον, τό, = foreg., condemned by Phryn. 182.  
 νόσφισμα, ατος, τό, stealing, peculation, *PSI* 10.1120.4 (i A.D.).  
 s.v. νοτίς, for 'A. Fr. 481,' read 'Trag. Adesp. 261,'  
 s.v. νουθετέω I, before ' : — Pass.' insert ' ; c. inf. of act enjoined, D. Chr. 63.6'  
 s.v. νοῦθος, for the article substitute 'νοῦθός, Adj. soft, quiet (of sound), Hes. Fr. 48, cf. ὑπόδουπος with Add.'  
 s.v. νουνεχόντως, after 'sensibly,' add 'Hdt. 4.36 (νόον ἐχόντως)'  
 s.v. νυκτάλωψ, add 'III. = νυκτήγρετον, Plin. *HN* 21.62.'  
 νύκταρχος, δ, officer of night-watch, *MAMA* 3.428 (Corycus).  
 s.v. νυκτοφυλάξια, for 'guard-house' read 'name of a festival'  
 s.v. νυμφαῖος II, add '2. Νυμφαῖα, τὰ, festival of the Nymphs at Apollonia, *Inscr.Delos* 1957, *Hesperia* 4.84 (Athens, both ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. νυμφεῖος, add 'II. of the Νύμφαι (νύμφη II. 2), *Supp.Epigr.* 4.467.9 (Branchidae, iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. νυμφίος II, after '3.16' add '(cj.)' ; at end add ' ; αἶμα Nonn. D. 32.34'  
 s.v. νυμφόληπτος, add ' ; water-mad, ν. καὶ βάκχοι τοῦ νήφειν Philostr. *VA* 2.37'  
 νύμφος, δ, a grade in Mithraic initiation, *Röm. Mitt.* 49.206 (Dura), Hieronym. *Ep.* 107.  
 s.v. νῦν I. 5, add ' ; ν. ὅτε is dub. in A. *Supp.* 630 (lyr.), Th. 705 (lyr.), cj. in Alex. Aet. 3.21'  
 s.v. νῦν δὴ I. 1, for 'Grg. 462b' read 'Phdr. 250c, Ly. 217e' and omit ' ; Com. Adesp. 597, etc' In 2 add ' ; Ar. Pax 5, al.' In 3 add ' ; in these circumstances, Th. 6.24'  
 s.v. νύξ I. 1, for 'Hdt. 7.12' (line 9) read 'Od. 15.34' and add 'b. νυκτὶ βουλὴν διδοῦς entrusting to night the giving of counsel, Hdt. 7.12, cf. Plu. *Them.* 26.'  
 s.v. νύσσα 2, for ' : metaph.' read '3. course, esp. at start or turning-point, τὴν ν. δότε *APL* 6.386, cf. Lyc. 15 ;' and add at end ' ; cf. Nonn. D. 39.336'  
 νῶβυστρον, τό, sharp creature, Herod. 6.16, cf. νοβυστικός.  
 s.v. νῶκαρ I, after 'Hsch.' add ' ; also, = κακόσχολος ἔννοια, Id. ; II, for 'as. . . sleepy' read 'by metonymy = δ δυσκίνητος'  
 s.v. νωμάω II. 2, add ' : — Med. ν. ἔθειραν B. 5.26'  
 s.v. νωπέομαι, for 'downcast' read 'stunned (cf. νῶψ) : metaph.,'  
 νῶρικον, τό, Phrygian for ἄσκος, Ps. -Plu. *Fluv.* 10.2.  
 s.v. νωτόφορος, insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. ξαίνω I. 1, after 'etc.' add ' ; οὐ ξένουσιν (leg. ξαίν-) οὐδὲ νήθουσιν v.l. in *Ev. Matt.* 6.28 (*Zeitschr. für die Neutest. Wissenschaft.* 37.212) ; I. 2, for 'of. . . it' read 'generally for the whole process of preparing woollen cloth, Ar. Av. l.c., cf. Hsch. and Suid.'  
 ξανάα, τὰ, crippling of the fingers caused by cold and weariness, perh. orig. from carding wool, Sch. Nic. Th. 383.  
 s.v. ξανθός I. 2, after 'B. Fr. 3.4 ;' add 'ξ. πεύκαις Pi. *Dith.* 2.11 ;' and after 'A. Pers. 617 ;' add 'ἐλαιον E. *IT* 633 ;'  
 s.v. ξενία II, before 'PSI' insert 'PBremen 15.4 (ii A.D.)' and after '(iv/v A.D.) ;' add 'so perh. καλεῖ σε εἰς τὴν ξ. ἐαυτοῦ *POxy.* 747.1 (ii/v A.D.) ;'  
 s.v. ξενόδοκος II, before 'cf.' add 'Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 11.61 (Larissa),'  
 ξενοτρόφιον, τό, guest-house, *GDI* 5163 a6 (Mylasa, iii/ii B.C.).  
 s.v. ξένωσις, for 'entertainment of a guest' read 'wandering from home'  
 s.v. ξέστης, before ' ; ov, δ,' insert ' (ξέστης in *POxy.* 109.21 (iii/iv A.D.) ; perh. a misprint)'  
 s.v. ξηρός, line 1, for "χειμάρρους" read "ἐκρους"  
 s.v. ξίφος II, for 'bone in the cuttle-fish' read 'cartilage of the squid'  
 s.v. ξιφουλκία, add ' ; οὐκ εἶναι φασι ξιφουλκίας εὐμοιρίαν Suid.'  
 ξοῖτης [ι], *ov*, δ, prob. one who works with a burin, χαλκεὺς ξ. Swoboda *Denkmäler* No. 117 (Isauria).  
 s.v. ξουθός I. 2, for 'larynx' read 'bill'  
 For "ξύλαλόη" read "ξύλαλόη" and delete reference to *An. Ox.* 3.277 (not Heraclit., but Nicetas of Heraclea).



ξύλαμιστής, οὐ, δ, = foreg., *PCair.Zen.727.12* (iii B.C.).  
 ξυλικάριος, δ, dealer in timber or worker in wood, *MAMA3.731* (Corycus).  
 ξυλοκοπικός, ἡ, ὄν, for cutting wood, *PTeb.794.13* (iii B.C.).  
 ξυλοπωλία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, sale of wood, *Supp.Epigr.2.579.8, 12* (Teos, iv B.C.).  
 s.v. ξυνός, line 10, after 'Pi.I.8(7).51' add '(συναλέγειν codd.)'  
 s.v. ξυνώ, add '2. = κοινώ 1. 1, Sch.Pi.O.7.36.'  
 ξυρσίταυρος, δ, one who removes the hair from his ταῦρος (III), pl. name of a τάγμα (club) at Sardis, *Ap.Ty.Ep.39*.  
 s.v. ξυστάδες, add ': sg. ξυστάς, ἄδος, ἡ, closely-planted vineyard, *Poll.7.147* (v.1. ζυγάς).'  
 s.v. ξυστάλλιον, for "ξύστρον" read "ξύστρα" (to explain the α).  
 s.v. ξυσταρχέω, add at end ': ξυστάρχεις (leg. -αρχεῖς)· τοῦ γυμνασίου ἄρχεις, *Suid.*'  
 s.v. ξυστάρχης sub fin., for 'Smyrna' read 'Thyatira'  
 s.v. ξυστίς, after "ίδος" add '(ξύστις, ιδος, acc. to Sch.Ar.Nu.70)'  
 ξυστοπλατείτης, ου, δ, resident in the \*ξυστοπλατεία (prob. street of the ξυστός, *Xystus Street*), συμβίσις -ειτῶν *Jahresh.29.44*.  
 s.v. ξύστρα I fin., add ': ξ. ἀλιευτική *PWürzb.5.9.12* (i B.C.)'  
 s.v. ξυστρωτός, after 'of pillars,' add '*Wien.Sitzb.179(6).63* (Cilicia, i/ii A.D.).'  
 s.v. δ, ἡ, τό, A. VII. 2, line 2, for "καί μοι κάλει" read "ἀφικνουμαι ὡς" and line 3, for '784d' read '784c'; to 'VIII. 5b' add ': v. πρό A. II. 1'  
 s.v. δ, ἡ, τό, B. II. 5, before 'freq. with Advs.' add '6.' and after '*Or.1412* (lyr.)' add ': also τὸ εἰκῆ *Pl.Grg.506d*, al.; τὸ μόλις *D.H.Comp.20*'  
 s.v. δα (A), add 'Cf. αἶα (c).'  
 s.v. δαριστής, line 2, for 'cited' read 'interpreted as συνουσιαστής ἐν λόγοις' and for '319d' read '319e'  
 For 'δβδη..cited by' read 'δβδην and ἐσόβδην, Advs.,' and before "ποιεῖσθαι" add 'μούση γὰρ ἦλθον εἰσόβδην *Call.Fr.522*;  
 δβρῖμότοξος, ον, of the strong bow, *Antim. in PMilan.17 ii 2*.  
 δγδοήντα, = δγδοήκοντα, in Hebr. characters, *CIJud.1.595* (Venusia).  
 δγκιάρησιον, τό, perh. a coin (from δγκία, *uncia*, cf. *μυλιαρήσιον*), *PIand.103.14* (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. δγκος (B) I. 4, after 'cf.' insert 'Ph.I.391,' and after 'Gal.I.272' add ': ταραττειν τὸν δ. upset the inside, *Plu.2.652e, 656f*'  
 s.v. δγκος (B) II. 3, add ': cf. *Longin.3.4*'  
 s.v. δγκώδης (A) I. 2, add ': of persons, *D.Chr.30.19*'  
 s.v. δδε I, after '6.' add 'such and such, διὰ τήνδε τὴν αἰτίαν *Pl. Phdr.271d*, cf. 272a; πορευσόμεθα εἰς τήνδε τὴν πόλιν *Ep.Jac.4.13*; in *Decr.ap.And.1.83* οἶδε and τῶδε represent blanks to be filled in. b. δδε καὶ δδε, this man and that, A and B, *D.Chr.40.13, 33.48* (pl.). c. and delete ': πορευσόμεθα..4.13'  
 s.v. δδε III. 2, line 6, omit ': v...1.2'; at end add ': δδε and οὗτος, of the same person or thing, *S.Ant.189,297, Th.1.143*, etc.' Add '4. τὸδ' ἐκείνο *E.Med.98*, like τοῦτ' ἐκείνο (v. οὗτος B. III. 5).'  
 δδευτός, ἡ, ὄν, furnished with roads, γῆν δ. ἐποίησεν *D.Chr.3.127*.  
 s.v. ὀδοιπορέω, line 4, after 'S.OT801' add ': Crates *Com.14.3*'  
 s.v. ὀδοιπόρος, insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. ὀδοντοτύραννος, after 'crocodile,' add 'perh. a fabulous King of Serpents,'  
 s.v. ὀδούς, line 1, after 'EN1161<sup>b</sup>23,' add '*Mech.854<sup>a</sup>28*,'  
 ὀδύρομένως, Adv. part. pres. of ὀδύρομαι, ζῆν δ. in lamentation, *Favorin.Exil.10.45*.  
 s.v. ὀζαινα II, after "βολβίταινα," add '*Eledone moschata*,'  
 s.v. ὀζαινίτης, delete "-ίτης..fem." and 'smelling like an ὀζαινα'; insert "ἡ" after "ἰτιδος,"; and after 'νάρδος' add 'from the spice-market of Ujjain'  
 ὀζηλῖς· ἡ βοτάνη, *Theognost.Can.14*.  
 s.v. ὀθι, line 3, after 'Phd.108b' add ': Ant.Lib.33.3,4'  
 s.v. οἶζω, add ':—Med. οἶζομαι dub. in *S.Inach.* in *PTeb.692 iii 16*'  
 s.v. οἰκάδε II, add at end ': οἰ. τοῦ ξένου *Eup.11.7 D*.'  
 οἰκετιεύς, v. οἰκτιεύς.  
 s.v. οἰκήμα II. 1, for 'Isoc.' read 'Is.'  
 s.v. οἰκία I. 1, after 'more freq. than οἶκος' add ': not found in *Trag.*'  
 οἰκοδεσπᾶ, ἡ, = οἰκοδέσποινα, *Inscr. in Robert Coll. Froehner I p.111* (Cibyrtis).  
 s.v. οἰκοδεσποσύνη, omit 'CIG2987 (Ephesus),' and add '2. family, *CIG2987* (Ephesus).'  
 For the article οἰκοδομέυς, substitute : 'οἰκοδόμεις, v. οἰκοδόμος (Add.).'  
 s.v. οἰκοδομέω I a, add ': οἰκία ψκοδομημένη, i.e. not made of mud, *PAmh.2.51.11, 23* (i B.C.), cf. *PLond.3.880.27* (ii B.C.)'  
 οἰκοδόμητρα, τά, wages for building, πάθνης *PLips.106.8* (i A.D.).  
 s.v. οἰκοδόμος, add ': dat. pl. οἰκοδόμεις, with dissimilation of οἰ-οι to οἰ-ει (as in *λοιπεῖς IG2<sup>2</sup>.1028.12*, and οἰκει), *Ostr.Strassb.583* (iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. οἰκονομικός sub fin., for '2. in literary' and after 'sense,' add 'concerning arrangement, τὸ οἰ. *D.H.Dem.51, Th.9*: Adv.'  
 s.v. οἰκονόμος, insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. οἶκος I. 2, after 'within,' add 'A.Ag.427,'

s.v. οἶκος, omit 'Δεκελειῶν..33'; in I. 3, and add 'IV. = φρατρία (s.v. φράτρα) II. 1, prob. in *IG2<sup>2</sup>.1237.33* (Attica, iv B.C.), 12(5).528.15, 1061.16 (both Ceos, iii B.C.). 2. guild, τῶν ναυκληρῶν *BCH25.36* (Amastris).'  
 οἰκοτροφής, ἐς, = οἰκότροφος, κοράσιον *Delph.3(6).37.6*.  
 s.v. οἰκοφθόρος, insert '(parox.)'.  
 s.v. οἰκτίζω 2, after 'Din.1.110' add ': set forth pathetically, *Memn.51.2*'  
 s.v. οἰκτροπαθής, add ': πένθος of or for a lamentable happening, *Stud.Ital.2.369* (Crete, i B.C.)'  
 οἰκτροτόκεια, fem. Adj. hapless in child-bearing, *IG12(7).517* (Amorgos, ii/iii A.D.).  
 s.v. οἶκυλα, for 'grain' read 'pulse (perh. vetch); add at end ': cf. *Theognost.Can.20* (οἶκελος..δ πίσος), 21 (οἶκυλος· τὸ ὑσπριον), also lat. *vicia*'  
 οἰκῶν, ὠνος, δ, = οἶκος, cj. in *Supp.Epigr.6.171* (Acmonia in Phrygia), cf. *JHS53.316*.  
 s.v. οἰνάνθη III. 3, add 'b. an unguent, *Supp.Epigr.4.301.13* (ii A.D.), 319.18 (Panamara).'  
 s.v. οἰνάρεις, for "σποδίη" read "σποδίη"  
 οἰναρχεῖον· συμπόσιον, *Theognost.Can.22*.  
 s.v. οἰνάς, line 4, after 'pigeon' add ': perh.'  
 οἰνεών, ὠνος, δ, = οἰνών, *Gloss*.  
 s.v. οἰνηγός, for "δ" read "ον" and for 'οἰ..importers' read 'δ οἰ. shipper of wine, *MAMA3.709,682* (both Corycus): pl.'  
 s.v. οἰνοχόος, insert '(parox.)'.  
 οἰνοχυτεῖον, τό, wine-cellar, *Dura<sup>7</sup>.8171* (ii A.D.).  
 φοινῶα, ἡ, perh. vineyard (if not a pr. name), παρ τὰς φοινῶας *Mél. Navarre354* (Thespieae).  
 s.v. οἰόθεν, οἰόθι, insert '(parox.)'.  
 s.v. οἰομαι, after "δῶ" add '(also A.Pr.187 (anap.))'; add at end '4. ὡς φου (after an Adv.) as you thought (sc. erroneously), *Pl. Ep.319b*, cf. *Pers.Stoic.100* (ap.Ath.607c). VII. constr., οἰοιτο in orat.obliq., where οἶεσθαι would be normal, *S.Ph.617, Lys.13.9*.'  
 s.v. οἶος III. 1 a, after 'a thing,' add 'or the quality leading to, or shown in, an action,' and line 5, after 'R.415e' add ': Thphr.Char. 1.2, al.; III. 1b, after 'Is.8.21' add ': Sosp.1.20'; and at end ': cf. *PEnteux.26.3*, al. (iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. οἶος VI, line 6, before "οἶοσποτοῦν" insert 'οἶός περ, v. II. 1';  
 οἰριάζων· τραχυνόμενος, *Theognost.Can.23*.  
 οἰριος· ἀποστερητής, *ibid*.  
 s.v. οἶσος, line 3, after 'Hsch.' add ': cj. in *Antim.Fr.121 Wyss*.' and omit 'perh.'  
 s.v. οἶστός, after '239<sup>b</sup>30' add ': Iamb.VP28.140'  
 s.v. οἶχομαι, line 3, for "ῥχωκε" read "οἶκωχε" and after 'A.Pers.13' add ': παρ-οἶκωχεν *Il.10.252*'; line 4, for 'Il.10.252' read 'Il.1.c.'  
 s.v. ὀκκά, after 'AP6.353.4' add '(Nossis)'  
 s.v. ὀκνέω, line 4, after '20.155' add ': c. part., *D.Chr.7.129*'  
 s.v. ὀκνέω, add 'III. ὀκνέω μή c. aor. ind., I suspect that (i.e. I incline to think that), *Call.Ep.29*; cf. μή B. 8b.'  
 ὀκνηλός, = ὀκνηρός, *Theognost.Can.62*.  
 ὀκνία, ἡ, = ὀκνος I. 2, *Sch.E.Or.708*.  
 Ὀκταβαῖος, δ, a month in Cyprus beginning January 2, *Cat.Cod. Astr.2.148.14*.  
 ὀκτασσαριαῖος, τόκος δ. interest of eight asses a month on 100 denarii, i.e. 6% per annum, *Rev.Ét.Gr.19.247* (Aphrodisias).  
 s.v. ὀκτωκαιδεκέτης, after 'B.C.' add ': *Epigr.Gr.566* (Rome, ii (?) A.D.)' and after '15.129' add ': fem., *Epigr.Gr.1.c*.'  
 s.v. ὀλβιοδότης, after 'Orph.H.34.2' add ': *Hymnap.Stob.1.1.31*, and for 'ib.' read 'Orph.H.'  
 s.v. ὀλιγαρχικός 2, add ': Sup., *Plu.Sol.13*'  
 s.v. ὀλίγος IV, add '11. ὀλίγα πράσσειν as contradictory to πολλὰ π. (πράσσω III. 4), δ. πρῆσσε, φησίν, εἰ μέλλεις εὐθυμήσειν *M.Ant.4.24* (cf. *Democr.3*); VI. 1, add at end 'b. ὀλίγων, = ὀλίγος, *AP9.521*, *Choeril.9* (prob.).'  
 s.v. ὀλιγοσύλλαβος, add ': Comp., *Procl. in Cra.p.34 P*.'  
 s.v. ὀλιγοτόκος, insert '(parox.)'.  
 s.v. ὀλιγοῦπνία, for 'little or short' read 'moderation in'  
 s.v. ὀλιγωρέω, after '(Imbros, ii B.C.)' add ': cf. 'Ελληνικά 7.179.34,41,43 (Chalcis, iii B.C.); in 3, for '1.25' read '1 A 25'  
 s.v. ὀλισθάνω, line 8, after 'infr.' add ': 2 sg. ὤλισθας *Supp.Epigr.8.482.9* (i B.C./i A.D.)'  
 s.v. ὀλισθάνω I. 2, after 'Cra.427b'; add 'λέξις δ. διὰ τῆς ἀκοῆς *D.H.Comp.22*;  
 ὀλισθῶ (gen.), sens. dub., *Hymn.Is.107*.  
 ὀλκίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὀλκείον, *PIand.8.150 ii 4* (iii A.D.).  
 s.v. ὀλκός, ἡ, ὄν, after 'attractive,' add 'absorbent,'  
 s.v. ὀλμος II. 3, for 'hollow seat' read 'the part of the tripod' and for 'prophesied,' read 'sat, *Poll.10.81*;  
 s.v. ὀλοκάλαμος, add '2. full-grown reed, *Columbia Pap.ined.230.5*.'  
 s.v. ὀλοκαυτέω, for 'offer whole' read 'burn an offering entire'  
 ὀλόκιθος, dub. sens., *Theognost.Can.58*.  
 ὀλοκίτρινος, ον, entirely citron-yellow, epith. of the λίθος ἀχάτης, *Dionysius in Wien.Stud.20.321*.  
 s.v. ὀλόκνημος, for "σκελῖς" read "σχελῖς"  
 ὀλοκόττινος, δ, a gold coin, Lat. *solidus*, *POxy.1223.32* (iv A.D.), 1026.5 (v A.D.):—ον, τό, *FMasp.70.1* (vi A.D.).



s.v. δολαμπίης, before "Ὀλυμπος" add 'as etymon of' and at end 'cf. Sch.Gen.II.1.497'  
s.v. δολύγυμα, add '2. cause of wailing, Syria 14.385 (Mesopotamia).'  
δολοπόλιος, *ov*, hoary-headed, prob. intended in PKlein.Form.141 (cf. e.g. Achmes Oneirocriticon (T.) p.14.22, p.16.15) (Pap. ἀλοπόλιος).  
s.v. δλόπτω, after 'tear out,' add 'τρίχα ὥλοψε Euph. in Philol.90.151';  
s.v. δλόπυρος, for 'esp.' read 'δ. (sc. ἄρτων) Pland.146 ii 8 (ii B.C.); δλόπυρος, δ, a dish'  
s.v. δλοσχερής I. 3, after "ἀκριβής," add 'D.H.Din.4,'  
δλοχωρία, *ή*, whole area or site, ἱεροῦ PSI10.1145.14 (ii A.D.).  
s.v. Ὀλυμπιεῖον I, after '70, al.' add 'IG7.1, al. (Megara, iv B.C.)'  
s.v. ὁμαλός I. 4, after 'p.53 U.' add 'of style, D.H.Dem.20';  
s.v. ὁμαυλος II, for "γῆρας" read "γῆρως"  
s.v. ὁμβριμος I, add 'Διὸς Ὀμβρίμου (on an altar) Istros I.118 (Histria)'  
ὁμηλὺς, ὕδος, δ, companion, Nonn.D.14.25 (pl.).  
s.v. Ὀμηρος, after '(dub.)' add 'Callin.6,' and before 'Hdt.' add 'Simon.53,'  
s.v. ὁμόλυνξ, add 'II. κώλων, as synon. with διζύγων, v.l. in Paul. Aeg.6.107,'  
s.v. ὁμόθεν, insert '(parox.)'  
s.v. ὁμοθυμαδόν, add 'b. simply strengthening πάντες, without exception, UPZ110.93 (ii B.C.)'  
s.v. ὁμοιος B. 5, before 'v. infr. c' add 'by ἡπερ, Aristid.Rh.2 p.531 S.;'  
s.v. ὁμοίω II, after 'to be like,' add 'Aristid.Quint.3.10,'  
s.v. ὁμολεχής, after 'foreg.,' add 'Dain Inscr. du Louvre 60.29 (Heraclea ad Latmum);'  
s.v. ὁμοιοητικός, line 2, after '1330<sup>a</sup>18' add 'of persons, Iamb.VP32.221'  
s.v. ὁμόριος, add '2. ὁμορία (sc. γῆ) marches, borderland, dub. in form ἁμορία (B) (q.v. cum Add.)'  
ὁμόρροπος, *ov*, of the same value as, on a level with, τοῖς ἐμοῖς παῖσιν Robert Coll.Froehner 1.77.29 (Alexandria, i B.C.).  
s.v. ὁμός, after 'Hes.Sc.50;' add 'οὐ καθ' ὁμὰ ζῶντες not living together, Ps.-Babr.Muthid.10 p.217 C.;'  
s.v. ὁμόστοιχος, after 'Pr.312;' add 'of dancing maidens, Alecm. 146 A.;'  
s.v. ὁμότης, after 'swears,' add 'prob. of magistrates who swear to observe a law, BCH61.334 (Dreros, perh. vi B.C.), cf.'  
For "ὁμοτρεχής" read "ὁμοτρεκής"  
s.v. ὁμοουργός, delete the article; v. μοῦργος in Add.  
s.v. ὁμόφωνος II. 2, after 'Harm.1.7' add 'on the same note, of successive syllables, D.H.Comp.11'  
s.v. ὁμφάλιος, add 'II. prob. as name of a horse, Supp.Epigr. 7.213.24 (Tab.Defix., 'Οφάλιος lapis).'  
s.v. ὄνειροπολέω, add '—Med., cj. in Ach.Tat.4.15 (προπολ-codd.)'  
ὄνειρωκτικός, *ή*, *όν*, in or of dreams, φαντασίαι Sch.Theoc.9.16.  
s.v. ὄνισκω, add '(if the epitomator is to be trusted)'  
s.v. ὄνομα v, after 'Ath.1.19' add 'cf. D.23.36'  
s.v. ὄνομα, add 'VII. name inscribed on a shell and used as a charm or bait, Πτολλᾶτος τοῦνομα Ptollas's bait, Gr.20.18.'  
s.v. ὄνομάζω IV, add '2. put into words, express, τὰ πραχθέντα D.H.Th.26:—Pass., ibid.'  
s.v. ὄνοματικός, after 'Hermog.Id.1.6;' add 'ἀπαγγελία using nouns, Aristid.Rh.1 p.499 S.;'  
s.v. ὄνοφορβός, add 'D.Chr.7.134'  
s.v. ὄντως, for 'in Ion...found' read 'perh. in Ion. (έόντως is prob. in Hdt.7.143)'  
s.v. ὄνυδιν, for "ὄνδριον" read "ὄνιδιον"  
ὄξειοβαρής, *ές*, pungent and heavy, Ael.NA75 (s.v.l.).  
Ὄξυδέρκᾱ, epith. of a goddess (cf. Ὄξυδερκῶ), IG4<sup>2</sup>(I).491 (Epidaur.).  
s.v. ὄξυδερκικός, delete the article.  
s.v. ὄξυδορκικός, for '=..(q.v.)' read 'making the sight sharp', and add at end 'Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.29, v.l. in Dsc.2.163'  
ὄξυπιδας, *δ*, prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, Inscr.Cret. 1. v 23.16 (Arcades, ii A.D.).  
s.v. ὄξύτερος, line 3, before 'De.14.13' add 'Lxx' and after it 'Cyran.95'  
s.v. ὄξύρρυγχος 2, after 'fish,' add 'Mormyrus,'  
s.v. ὄξύς, *εία*, line 2, before 'Babr.' add 'f.l. in', and delete 'metri gr.'; IV, for 'δ. καιρός..crisis' read 'with καιρός, fleeting (opportunity), Hp.Aph.1, PHib.1.15.42 (iii B.C.), also urgent (crisis); for 'Id.' read 'Onos.' and after '6.1, al.' add 'Longin. 27.1'  
ὄξυτοκία, *ή*, sudden delivery, Rhetor. in Cat.Cod.Astr.8(4).133, cf. ὠκυ-  
δοναν (acc. sg.), represents Lat. ovationem (cf. εὔας), Plu.Crass. 11; written ὄβαν Id.Marc.22.  
ὀπεί, ὀπειδεί, v. ἐπεί, ἐπειδή (Add.).  
s.v. ὀπή II, add 'metaph., opening, window, through which the mind might be seen, Favorin.Exil.16.5,9'  
ὀπή (B), Dor. ὀπά, = ὀπωπή, Cerc.4.23.  
s.v. ὀπηδός, after "δ," add "ή,"

For the article ὀπήμος substitute: 'ὀπήμος, Ion. Adv. = ὀπότε, Theognost.Can.164, Herod.3.55 (νοευνθ' οπημος Pap.); ὀππήμος Arat.568.'  
ὀπιδαῖος, *α, ον*, dub. sens., Theognost.Can.52.  
s.v. ὀπιθόμβροτος, delete 'poet. for ὀπισθόμβροτος,'  
s.v. ὀπιπᾶ, for "πυρροπίης" read "πυροπίης"  
s.v. ὀπίσθιος, line 3, after '500<sup>b</sup>30;' add 'without σκέλος, IG2<sup>2</sup>.1424a.19.56 (iv B.C.);'  
s.v. ὀπισθοκρηπίς, add 'IG2<sup>2</sup>.1424a.337 (a woman's shoe, Poll. l.c.)'  
ὀπίσθωθεν, Adv. behind, δ. ἀκολούθησας Tab.Defix.Aud.187.61 (ὀπίσθωθεν tab.), cf. Arc.129.10.  
s.v. ὀπλίτης, insert '(properisp.)'.  
ὀπλοφάνια, *ή*, display of arms, 'Αρχ.Εφ.1932 Suppl.20 (Phthiotid Thebes, iii B.C., pl.).  
s.v. ὀπλοφορέω I, omit 'BCH..B.C.),' and add 'in a religious rite, Διὶ Κυνθίῳ Inscr.Delos 1897.3 (ii B.C.)'  
s.v. ὀποῖος I. 2, after 'Ba.663' add '(exc. that ὀποῖον οὐχί prob. = ποῖον οὐχί = οὐδέν οὐ in S.Ant.3)'  
s.v. ὀπότε, line 7, for 'only ὅτε is' read 'ὅτε is regularly' and line 8, for 'but' read '(but ὀπότε ἦσαν Hell.Oxy.14.2);'  
s.v. ὀπου I. 1, after 'Relat.,' add 'X.An.7.1.27;' and for 'πόλεως ..cf.' read 'πόλιος ὅκου ἦν ἐπιτηδεύατον'; in I. 2, after 'S.O.T 924,' add 'Pl.R.415 d,'  
s.v. ὀπου B, before 'Plu.' insert 'J.BJ proem.1,'  
s.v. ὀπήμος, substitute 'Ep. for ὀπήμος (q.v. in Add.)'  
s.v. ὀπήρια 2, after 'presents' add 'or sacrifice' and at end 'sg., gloss on γενέθλιον δόσιν, Sch.A.Eu.7'  
s.v. ὀπνίω, line 2, delete '(Hsch..γεγαμηκότες)'  
ὀπυόλης, *ου, δ*, = γεγαμηκώς, Hsch. (but perh. rather from ὀπνίω II, cf. σκαπτόλης, κορυπτόλης).  
s.v. ὀπωροφυλάκιον, add '2. mistranslation in Lxx Mi.3.12 (cf. Ps.78(79).1, Je.33(26).18) of Hebr. 'iyin 'heap of ruins' (perh. from resemblance to Syr. 'ay(y)en 'guarded').'  
s.v. ὀπως A. 1. 6, for 'where..added' read 'said by a chorus of barbarians'  
s.v. ὀραματιστής, after 'Sm.' add '(more prob. Aq.)'  
s.v. ὀρασις, add 'IV. as name of a bird, the Seeing-Bird, of the eagle, Pap. in Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.1923(2).17.'  
s.v. ὀργανικός, line 10, after '(Tanagra, ii B.C.);' add 'δ. μουσα, opp. φδίκη, D.H.Comp.11';  
s.v. ὀργανικός, add 'b. pl., musicians generally, organici Lucr.2. 412, 3.132, 5.334.'  
s.v. ὀργανον I, add 'b. τέσσαρα ὥσπερ ὁ. τῆς Θουκυδίδου λέξεως D.H.Amm.2.2.'  
s.v. ὀργανον I. 2b, before 'of plants' add 'of the vocal organs, τοῖς ἡμετέροις δ. Aristid.Quint.3.20, τὸ φωνητικὸν δ. Id.2.13'; for 'Id.de An.' read 'Arist.de An.'  
s.v. ὀργή, add 'B. Ionian for πίσσα acc. to Sch.Ar.Av.840.'  
s.v. ὀργίζω, lines 10, 11, for 'ἐπί τινας D.21.183' read '(but ἐπὶ πάντων in all cases, D.21.183, cf. ἐπὶ A. III. 3)'  
s.v. ὀργυια 3, delete 'poet.'  
s.v. ὀρειος, line 1, after 'DDeor.20.3' add 'Aristid.Or.26(14). 101'  
s.v. ὀρθιάζω II, for 'set upright,' read 'I. 1, μῆρῶν ῥόπαλον' and add 'hence abs., = Lat. arrigere, Cyran.26, Paul.Aeg.6.70; cf. ἐξανδρόομαι III'. Omit 2.  
s.v. ὀρθιάω, for "ὀρθώω" read "ὀρθιάζω"; add 'Sch.Pi.P.10. 56'  
s.v. ὀρθιος I. 2, at end, for 'rampant' read 'ithyphallic, ὕβριν δ.'; II. 2b, for 'the foot — — —' read 'a kind of iambus'  
ὀρθόβλεψις, *εως, ή*, right vision (metaph.), J. Lassus Inventaire Archéologique de la région au N.E. de Hama 1.134 No.77 (iii A.D.).  
s.v. ὀρθογραφέω, add '2. to be an ὀρθογράφος, Rh.Mus.66.147 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.).'  
s.v. ὀρθογράφος, add 'Classical Studies presented to Carps 90 (Corinth, iii/iv A.D.)'  
s.v. ὀρθόπνοια, add 'of animals, asthma, Afric.Cest.p.31 V.'  
s.v. ὀρθοποδεώ, for 'walk...uprightly' read 'advance, make progress'  
ὀρθοποδία, *ή*, going straight forward, success, PUniv.Milan.24.8 (ii A.D.).  
s.v. ὀρθός II. 1, add 'b. ἡ ὀρθή τῆς ἐπιπέδου βάσεως rectilinear, i.e. enclosed by straight lines, Pl.Ti.53c.'  
s.v. ὀρθός III. 6, add 'of style, tense, D.H.Comp.4'  
s.v. ὀρθός v, add '2. αἱ ὀρθαὶ περίοδοι (opp. αἱ ἀντεστραμμέναι), those in which the dependent clause precedes the principal clause, Sch.D.T.p.27 H.'  
s.v. ὀρθότης III, for 'the..narrative' read 'nominatives and finite verbs'  
s.v. ὀρθώω III, for 'intr...πλαγιάζω' read 'express by means of nominatives and finite verbs, τὰ ἐννοήματα Aristid.Rh.1.465 S.(Pass.): abs., opp. πλαγιάζω, ib.2.533 S.,'  
s.v. ὀρθρίζω, substitute: '(=Attic ὀρθρεύω, Moer.p.272 P.) rise up early, Lxx Ge.19.2, Ps.126(127).2. b. metaph., be eager or earnest, ὀρθρίζων ib.Je.25.3. 2. go early, εἰς τόπον ib.Ge.19.27; go eagerly or earnestly, πρὸς τινα ib.Ps.62(63).2, Si.39.5, Ev.Luc.21. 38. 3. προῆγεν ὀρθρίζων καὶ ὀψίζων at morning and evening, Thd. 1 Ki.17.16.'



s.v. ὄρθρος I, add '2. metaph., ὄρθρον ἀποστέλλων, i.e. with earnest endeavour, Lxx *Je.* 25.4, cf. 33(26).5 and v. ὀρθρίζω 1b(Add.).'  
s.v. ὄρθρωσις 2, for 'the nominative case' read 'nominatives and finite verbs'  
s.v. ὀρίγανον, line 1, before " , τό" add '[usu. ῖ, but ῖ Tim.Fr.24]'  
s.v. ὀρίζω, line 2, after 'Hdt.3.142' add ' ; Boeot. ὀριττα SIG 933 (iv/iii B.C.), *Wien.Sitzb.* 166 i 13 (iv/iii B.C.)'  
s.v. ὀρίζω II. 2, add 'b. abs., mark a boundary, SIG I.c., *Wien.Sitzb.* I.c.'  
s.v. ὀρικός, after "ὀρεικός" add '(cf. βοεικός)' and delete '(interpol.)'  
s.v. ὀρικός 2, after " -κῶς" add 'perh. according to the ὄρια,' and at end '(s.v.I.)'  
s.v. ὀριοδ(ε)κτία, ἡ, an administrative area in Egypt, Papyri in *Ét. de Pap.* 2.16, 18 (iv A.D.; -δικτία).  
s.v. ὀριος I, for "ον," read "α, ον," and add ' ; Διὸς Ὀρίου καὶ Ἀθηνᾶς Ὀρίας K. Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά i 225 (Eleusis, i B.C.)'  
s.v. ὀρισμα, add ' , cf. Str.12.4.4, 8.2'  
s.v. ὀριχᾶται, add ' ; cf. ὀριγνάσκει.'  
s.v. ὀρκίωλος, ὁ, = Lat. *urceolus*, BCH 58.486 (Thasos, i B.C./i A.D.).  
s.v. ὀρκος, line 8, after 'Od.2.377' add ' , cf. X.*An.* 2.5.7' and after "μακάρων δ." add 'Od.'  
s.v. ὀρμή I. 2 fin., add ' ; ὀρμή ὕδατος current, gush, Lxx *Pr.* 21.1'  
s.v. ὀρμημα I. 1, after 'pl.' add ' τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὰ δ. gushing streams, Lxx *Ps.* 45(46).5; and transfer ' ; θαλάσσης. *Ptol.* 4' from 2 to follow 'Ael.*NA* 13.21'  
s.v. ὀρμος II. 2, after '(lyr.)' add ' , Lib.*Ep.* 1088'  
s.v. ὀρνεάζομαι, add '2. Act., twitter like a bird, chatter, Aq.*Is.* 8.19 (L.-R.), prob. in Aq.*Is.* 38.14 (for ὀρνίζω).'  
s.v. ὀρνεόφοιτος, for 'frequented by birds' read 'haunting the place of birds'  
s.v. ὀρνίζω, add '(s.v.I.; v. ὀρνεάζομαι in Add.)'  
s.v. ὀρνηθοτρόφος, insert '(parox.)'  
s.v. ὀρνις, line 2, after 'Hom.' add ' ; Cret. ὀρνιθα, *Schwyzler* 181 iii 8 (Gortyn)'; line 4, after 'etc.' add ' ; nom. ὀρνις Luc.*Ep.* Sat. 35'; line 8, after 'iv B.C.' add ' , ὀρνίκων *PTeb.* 875.19 (ii B.C.)'  
s.v. ὀρον, for 'ὄρος. 130' read 'cf. ὄρος (B), eos, τό (Add.)'  
s.v. ὄρος (B), eos, τό, wooden implement for pressing olives, *Ἑλληνικά* 10.5 (Sicyon, v B.C.), *Poll.* 7.150, 10.130.  
s.v. ὀρρωδέω, line 1, after 'al.' add 'S.*Fr.* 951,'  
s.v. ὀρτυγόκοπος, insert '(parox.)'  
s.v. ὀρτυξ, for 'ὕγος. 245' read 'ὕγος [ῖ in all instances; ῖ as in *δοῖδουκα*, *κῆρυκα* Att. acc. to Demetr. Ixion ap. Ath. 9.393b, erroneously, v. infra]; also *υκος* [ῖ? v. Demetr. Ixion I.c.] *Philem.* 245], δ (also ἡ, Lyc. 401)'  
s.v. ὀρυγή I, add 'b. ἡ ὀρυγή ἐξέδρας the dug out (i.e. underground) *exedra*, *Syria* 17.260 (Palmyra, iii A.D.).'  
s.v. ὀρυζοτροφέω, delete the article; cf. *ρίζοτροφέω*.  
s.v. ὀρυκτήρ, for 'miner. 130' read 'digger, *Thphr.* *Fr.* 30.2'  
s.v. ὀρύκτης I, add '2. mole, Aq.*Is.* 2.20.'  
s.v. ὀρφανόομαι, add ' ; to be bereaved of, Sch.*Pi.* I. 7.14'  
s.v. ὀρφνήεις, for "ὀρφνός" read "ὀρφνινός"  
s.v. ὀρφνιος, delete ' , but. . corrupt'  
s.v. ὄς, ἡ, δ, B. iv. 6a, add ' ; cf. *IG* 1<sup>2</sup>.410'  
s.v. ὄς, ἡ, δ, v. 1, add '2. of the 3rd pers. pl., their, Hes.*Th.* 71.'  
s.v. ὄσάκιν, add ' ; Cret. ὀθάκιν, ὀθθάκιν, ὀττάκιν, *Inscr.* Cret. I x 2.10 (Eltynia, v B.C.), viii 5 bis (Cnossus, iii B.C.), *Riv.* *Ist.* *Arch.* 3.8 (Gortyn, v B.C.)'  
s.v. ὄσδε, add ' , *IG* 7.1686 (Plataea, iv A.D.), etc.'  
s.v. ὄσέτη (s.v. ὄσημέραι) add ' , D.H. I. 24, al.'  
s.v. ὄσοραπίς, ἰδος, δ, = Σάραπις, *UPZ* 19.3, al. (ii B.C.): hence ὄσοραπίειον, τό, his temple, = Σαραπίειον, *PSI* 10.1128.22 (iii A.D.).  
s.v. ὄσος vi. 2, before 'Ar.' add 'Hdt.1.174.3,' and add '3. ἐξ ὄσου since, Hdt.2.98, 3.63 (v.l.)'  
s.v. ὄσπίτιον, τό, (Lat. *hospitium*) house, *PLips.* 40 iii 18 (iv/v A.D.); ὄσπῆτιον, Sch.*Gen.* II. 1.396, Suid.  
s.v. ὄσπος, ὁ, pupil of the eye, Sch.*E.* *Ph.* 370.  
s.v. ὄστε, line 7, after '1024' add ' , v.l. in E.*Rh.* 972'; and line 9, for 'antec.' read 'demonstr.'  
s.v. ὄστιάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *ostiarius*, soldier who guards a door, or harbour-guard, *Supp.* *Epigr.* 9.346.32 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).  
s.v. ὄστις II. 1, add ' : ὄστις is less freq. in later Greek, but where used may = ὄς, τῇ ἐπαύριον ἡ τις ἐστὶ κτλ. *Ev.* *Matt.* 27.62, cf. *POxy.* 110.3, *PFay.* 108.7 (both ii A.D.)'  
s.v. ὄστοφάγος, ὁ, ossuary, graffito in *Pal. Expl. Quarterly* 1937.130 (Jerusalem, i B.C./i A.D.).  
s.v. ὄστρεον, for "ὄστρία" read "ὄστρια"  
s.v. ὄστροφά, v. ἀναστροφή (Add.).  
s.v. ὄσχίον, τό, Dim. of ὄσχος (?), dub. sens., *Supp.* *Epigr.* 7.1065 (Arabia).  
s.v. ὄταν I. 2, after '*Marc.* 3.11' add ' , *Epigr.* *Gr.* 387.8 (Apamea) and after '(s.v.I.)' add ' , cf. *PHamb.* 70.19 (ii A.D.)'  
s.v. ὅτι A. II, add '3. ὅτι may be resumed by ὥς, Hdt.3.71, 9.6, etc., or vice versa; cf. ὥς B. I. 1.'  
s.v. ὅτι 2, omit '*Eq.* 360,'  
s.v. ὀτλήμων, delete '(δ τλήμων. Schmidt)'  
s.v. οὐά (B), ἡ, v. ὠβά.  
s.v. οὐδεῖζω, throw in wrestling, *ἄνδρας οὐδεῖσαντες* prob. in *Call.* 60.39 P.

οὐεῖλλος, neut. pl. οὐεῖλλα, perh. = Lat. *vilia*, *Dura* 133.  
οὐθένεια, v. οὐθενία.  
s.v. οὐλαμός, add at end ' :—In Homer prob. *Φουλαμός*; cf. *εἴλω*, γόλαμος (i.e. *φόλαμος*)'  
s.v. οὐλᾶς II, for "θυλᾶς. . κεναί" read 'οὐλαὶ ἀεὶ κεναὶ codd. Suid.'; after '1.53' add ' , Sch.*Lyc.* 183'  
s.v. οὐλή, add '2. an opacity on the eye, Paul.*Aeg.* 3.22.24.'  
s.v. οὐλοφυής, for 'of lumps. . χθονός,' read "τύποι"  
s.v. οὐλω, after '*h.* *Ap.* 466' add ' ; οὐλε expld. by χαῖρε, ὕγιανε, *PRyl.* 16 a fr. 2<sup>v</sup> (iii B.C.)'  
s.v. οὖν II. I, line 4, for 'Hdt. and Att.' read 'Att.'  
s.v. οὖν II. 2, for '(but. . seems,' read ' , chiefly'; for '2.172' read '2.172'; and in line 9, after 'al.' add '(in speeches, Hdt.3.82, 7.10 ε')'  
s.v. οὐνή, ἡ, perh. = ὠνή, *Trans.* *Am.* *Phil.* *Ass.* 65.125, 128, 130 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).  
s.v. Οὐπίς I, add ' ; in Thrace, Sch.*Lyc.* 936'  
s.v. Οὐπίς III, before 'maiden' insert 'Hyperborean'  
s.v. οὐράνιος, after 'V.' add 'Οὐράνια, τά, games celebrated at Sparta, *IG* 5(1).658.11 (i A.D.), *Inscr.* *Magn.* 180.12 (ii A.D.); τῶν μεγάλων Οὐ. *IG* 5(1).32 B 9 (ii A.D.); τῶν μεγίστων Οὐ. *ib.* 667.1 (i A.D.). VI.'  
s.v. οὐρανολέσχης, ου, ὁ, one whose boasts tower heaven-high, *Eust.* 1687.48.  
s.v. οὐρανοστεγής, after '312' add '(s.v.I.)' and delete ' ; cf. . II'  
s.v. οὖς, p. 1274<sup>b</sup>, line 3, after 'Dor.' insert 'ὥας *Sophr.* in *PSI* 11.1214a4; and after 'Alcm.41' add ' , cf. ὥατα *Balbilla* in *Supp.* *Epigr.* 8.716.9'  
s.v. οὔσον, add ' ; cf. *σοῦσον* (Add.)'  
s.v. οὔτις, line 4, for 'only twice in E., *Fr.* 45, 325' read 'E.*Fr.* 45, 325, *Alc.* 194, 293, al.'  
s.v. οὔτος C. VII. 4, for 'at end of a formula' read 'to clinch a statement'  
s.v. οὔτως, line 2, after '*Ar.* *Av.* 63' add '(v.l.)'  
s.v. οὔτως, line 3, after 'Poets' add '(v. infra c, A.R. I. 900; cf. *Herod.* 4.71, where οὔτω πλοιοῦ is prob.)'; line 4, delete ' , v. fin.'  
s.v. οὔτως A. I, add '8. καὶ οὔ. and then, X.*An.* 3.4.8, *Acusil.* 22 J. (prob.), *Arr.* *Epict.* 4.8.13, al.'  
s.v. οὔτως A. III, line 3, after 'οὔτως τι' add 'prob. in'  
s.v. οὔτως A. IV, delete 'in Hom. always' reading 'Hom.' for 'he always'; and line 6, for ' , cf. 1.20' read ' ; ὁρῶν ὥσπερ ἄν ἄλλον τινὰ οὔτως Id. 39.27'  
s.v. ὀφείλω I. 1, line 15, after '*Call.* *Fr.* 126' add '(unless ὀφέλλετε is imper. of ὀφέλλω (B))'  
s.v. ὀφιοῦσσα, after 'Cythnos,' add 'Antim. 70 W.,'  
s.v. ὀφίς I, add ' ; ἐν κόλπῳ ἔχειν ὄφιν *Thgn.* 602'  
s.v. ὀφρα A. I, for 'but Hom. thrice uses it' read 'in Hom.', after 'II.' add '8.110,' and after '16.242' add ' , cf. 19.70'  
s.v. ὀφρυανασπασίδης, add ' ; cf. *subductisupercilicarptores* *Laevius* 7 Morel'  
s.v. ὀφρύη, add 'II. for ὀφρῦς I. 1, *Hp.* *Dieb.* *Judic.* 2.'  
s.v. ὀφρῦς II, add ' ; ornamental stone projecting above a lintel, *Lib.* *Or.* 5.51'  
s.v. ὀχευτικός, after '*Thphr.* *Fr.* 183' add ' ; Comp. and Sup., *Ath.* 9.391e,d'  
s.v. Ὀχεών, delete the article (leg. Ἀντιοχεών, q.v. in Add.).  
s.v. ὄχιος, ὁ, dub. sens., *μυλαῖος* *PTeb.* 793 i 26 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. ὄχλος I. 1, add ' : pl., of a crowd, D.S. 13.94; of the people, people in general, *Heraclit.* *Ep.* 7.4.'  
s.v. ὄχμα, add ' ; cf. *ἔχμα*, ὄχανον, πόρπαξ.'  
s.v. ὄχυρός 2, after 'etc.' add ' ; Comp., *Plu.* *Arat.* 50.'  
s.v. ὄψ (B), for 'gen. ὀπός' read 'nom. only'  
s.v. ὀψαρέλαιον, τό, fish-oil, *Afric.* *Cest.* p. 80 V.  
s.v. ὀψίγονος, for '4.' read 'II.' and add ' ; late in bearing produce, γῇ *Aq.* *Je.* 2.31.'  
s.v. ὀψίζω, after '*Plu.* *Lyc.* 12' add ' ; οὐδ' ἐὰν ὀψίσῃ finds himself at nightfall, Lxx *Si.* 36.31(28); ὀρθρίζων καὶ ὀψίζων v. ὀρθρίζω (Add.)'  
s.v. ὀψιος, line 1, before "ὅταν" add 'δείλῃς δ. *Plb.* 18.8.1 ;'  
s.v. ὀψις, add 'III. Astrol., aspect of a planet in relation to one in a zodiacal sign on its left, *Heph.* *Astr.* 1.16; cf. *ἀκρίς* I. 3'  
s.v. ὀψοφάγος, insert '(parox.)'  
s.v. ὀψωνιαστής, add ' ; prob. in graffito in W. Ruppel *Der Tempel von Dakke* 3 p. 60 No. 78'  
s.v. πᾶ, shortened form of πάτερ (cf. *μᾶ*), cj. in A.*Supp.* 892, 902 (lyr.), cf. Sch.  
s.v. πάγη 2, add ' , cf. *Iamb.* *VP* 17.76'  
s.v. πάγιος II, after '*D.C.* 76.12' add ' ; ἐπιστήμαι, opp. στοχαστικά, *Phld.* *Rh.* 1.26, 59 S'  
s.v. παγίς, after '*Call.* *Fr.* 458' add '(PSI 11.1218a17)'  
s.v. παγόδετος, ον, frostbound, ὕδωρ *Mesom.* 7.3 W.-M. (*Wiener Sitzb.* 207(1).27).  
s.v. πάγος, after "δ" add '(also πάγος, eos, τό, v. II. 1, 5)' and in II. 5, after '*Hebd.* 6' add 'ap. *Gal.* 19.73'  
s.v. πάγρος, for 'perh. = φάγρος' read 'an unknown bird, *Ael.* *NA* 5.48, cf.'



s.v. παθητικός I. 2, after 'Orat.37' add ' ; of an author, Plu.Nic. I (Sup.)' and at end ' ; in or by feeling, τὰ δίκαια μὴ π. μόνον ἀλλ' ἐπιλογιστικῶς κατανοεῖν Phld.Rh.2.254 S.'

s.v. παθητός, after '3.' add 'τὸ π. capability of emotion, dub. in Phld.D.I.II. III.'

s.v. παῖάν III, line 10, after 'HG ll. cc., al.' add ' , both forms are in codd. of Lys.2.38'

s.v. παῖάνις, insert '(properisp.)'

s.v. παῖγνία II, add ' ; holiday, Herod.3.55'

s.v. παῖγνιον, before ' , τὸ' insert '(παίχνιον in Theoc.15.50 Pap. Antin., Call.Iamb.Fr.9.390 P.)'

s.v. παιδαρίσκος, add ' , Sch.Ar.Th.291'

s.v. παιδαριώδης, after '(Sup.)' add 'of literary work, D.H. Dem.44; of an author, Id.Is.19;'

παιδάρων, ὄνος, δ, gloss on προύνικος, Hsch.; cf. πατερῶν (Add.).

s.v. παιδέρως I, add '2. pl. = παιδεραστία, Ath.Mitt.7.255 (Cyzicus, iii/ii B.C.)'

s.v. παίδευμα II. 2, add ' ; πρὸς ἀρετὴν D.H.Isoc.4'

s.v. παιδιακός, substitute for the article : 'παιδιακόν, v. πεδιακόν (Add.)'

s.v. παιδικός III. I, after '(i B.C.)' add ' . b. child's garment, Dura<sup>4</sup> 97, 100 (πεδ-)'

s.v. παιδίον III, after 'convulsions,' add 'Ruf.ap.Orib.inc.38(20). 27.'

s.v. παιδίσκος, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. παιδόθεν, after 'Ibyc.1.10' add '(f.l.)'

παιδοκλέπτης, ου, δ, boy-stealer, Διηγήσεις vii 6.

s.v. παιδομαθής, for 'precociously quick' read 'trained from childhood in, τινος Longin.44.3; quick, ἀπ' and for 'τινος Longin.44.3' read 'expert, Quint.Inst.1.12.9'

s.v. παιδοποιός I, add at end ' ; cf. συμφοραί Id.Rh.980'

s.v. παιδοτρόφος, insert '(parox.)'

παιπαλώσσω τὸ παίζω καὶ τὸ παροινῶ, Theognost.Can.10.

s.v. παῖς, line 8, after 'Symr.41' add '(parody)'; line 9, for 'prob.' read 'f.l.'

s.v. παίχνιον, substitute 'v. παίγνιον (Add.)'

πακτείκια, τά, fr. Lat. pacticius, perh. agreed payments in manumissions, Abh.Berl.Akad.1932(5).46 (Pergam.).

s.v. πακτωτής, add ' , Bodl.Ms.Gr.Class. c. 88 (P.) (iii B.C.)'

s.v. παλάθη, add at end ' , Carm.Pop.41.6'

s.v. Παλαίμων, after 'Hsch.' add ' ; pl. Παλαίμονες, sea-gods, Call.Oxy.661.9, 13'

s.v. παλαμναῖος I. 2 fin., add ' : neut. as Subst., blood-guiltiness, or simply guilt, μὴ παλαμναῖον λάβω E.IT1218', and in II delete 'μῆ..1218, cf.'

s.v. παλάσιον, delete ' ; παλάθιον Suid.'

s.v. παλαστή, after 'παλαιστή' add '(Aeol.παλαῖστα Alc.33.6)'

παλεός δ σκώπτῃς τίθεται δὲ καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ ἄφρονος, Theognost.Can. 50.

s.v. παλιγγενεσία I. 1, after 'AJ11.3.9' add ' , cf. Memn.60.1'

s.v. παλίμπισσα, after 'Dsc.1.72' add ' -πίττα Inscr.Delos 1441 A ii 19, al. (ii B.C.);'

s.v. παλίμπλυτος, for 'metaph...own' read 'sens. dub.'

s.v. παλίνπιττα, after 'Hsch.' add 'πάλιν πίττης IG2<sup>2</sup>.1673.22 (iv B.C.): πάλιν πίσσα SIG1171.14 (Lebena);'

s.v. παλινωδία, add '3. repetition, Clem.Al.Paed.3.11.60, Theol. Ar.57 A.'

s.v. παλίωξις, before ' , εως' add '[i]' and delete '[i metri gr.]'

s.v. πάλλα, add ' ; cf. παλίσσεται'

s.v. παλλακίς, line 2, after 'cf.' add 'X.Cyr.4.3.1; line 4, for 'ritual prostitution' read 'presumed concubinage to a god'

παλλάντιον, τό, a plant, = πολύγονον οὐ δαστεοκόλλος, Hipriatr.66.

παλλιόλιον, τό, Dim. of Lat. palliolium, small cloak, PMich. iii 201.9 (i A.D., written παλλιῶλιν).

πάλλιον, τό, in forms πάλλιν and πάλιν, = Lat. pallium, Dura<sup>4</sup> 97, 93.

s.v. πάλλω II, after 'Ar.Ra.345; add 'throb, οἱ κρόταφοι πάλλωνται Hr.Acut.30;'

s.v. πάλλω III fin., add '2. twitch, μηρὸς εὐώνυμος πάλλων PFlor. 391.8 (iii A.D.)'

πάλμυρον, τό, dub. sens., Theognost.Can.131.

s.v. παλτός I, for '(lyr.)' read '(anap.)'

s.v. παλτός II, after 'Fr.16; add 'παλτῶ, of a contest with a dart, Ath.Mitt.62.4 (ii B.C.);'

παμμάχαιος, δ, = παγκρατιαστής, Ambros. in Ps.36.55 (Patr.14. 993 Migne); prob. in Firmicus 8.8.1 (codd. macharios).

πάμνηστος, ου, wholly worthy of remembrance, CIJud.1.661 (Tortosa, vi A.D.), cf. πάμνηστος.

πάμπαιδες, οἱ, in athletic contests, juniors, IG12(9).952.5 (Chalcis, ii B.C.); παῖδες πάνπαιδες ib.7.1764.13 (Thespiae, ii/i B.C.), cf. 2871.21.

s.v. παμψησία, add ' ; written πανψασία, Ἡπειρωτικά Χρονικά 10. 254 (Dodona, iv B.C.); also πανπάσιον, ib.253'

s.v. πάμπολυς II, after 'etc.' add ' : with Comp., Id.Ep.7.345b, Is.8.33'

παμφίλητος [i], ου, beloved of all, Not.Scav.1937.473 (Sicily).

s.v. πάμφιλος, for 'prob.' read 'cj.'

s.v. παναγής II, add ' ; accursed, Phld.Sto.339.8'

s.v. παναγυρίαρχας, κτλ., delete '-αγύριος,'

Πανᾶγύριος, δ (sc. μῆν), month at Amphissa, Delph.3(3).32 (ii B.C.).

s.v. πανάκη, add 'II. = πανάκεια II, Herod.4.6.'

πᾶναυτάδελφος [ād], ου, entirely fraternal, Dioscorus in Byz.-neogr.Jahrb.10.342.

s.v. πανδέκτης I. 1, add ' , cf. Plin.HNPraef.24'

πᾶνγγυρή, ἡ, = πανγγυρίς, Supp.Epigr.8.549.24 (Hymn, i B.C.).

s.v. πανθοινία, add ' , Cels.ap.Org.Cels.8.24'

s.v. Πανίωνες 3b, for ' (sc. ἀμφορίσκος), IG' read 'δ κρατῆρ δ Π. at Delos, Hyp.Fr.69, cf. IG2<sup>2</sup>.1640.19 (iv B.C.); without κρατῆρ, ib.'

πανόσιος, ου, godly, Phld.Sto.339.17.

s.v. πανοσπρία, add 'b. gloss on πάγκαρπα θύματα, Sch.S.El.635, cf. Hsch.'

s.v. πανουργέω I, add 'b. διὰ σχημάτων π. play tricks, perform feats, Longin.17.1, cf. 2.'

πανψασία, πανπάσιον, v. παμψησία (Add.).

s.v. πανσυδί, add ' :—written πανσεφδί, prob. in Rend.Pont. Accad.Arch.7.106 (Crete)'

s.v. πανταπώλης, add ' , PTeb.841 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. πανταρκής, add '2. sens. dub., B.17(16).70S. (v.l.)'

s.v. παντελής, line 1, for 'σάγην' read 'σαγῆν'

Παντομέδων, ουτος, δ, name of a horse, Sovereign Lord, Supp. Epigr.7.213.23 (Tab.Defix.; Beyrouth, ii/iii A.D.).

παντόφωνος, ου, all-sounding, ὄργανα Dain Inscr. du Louvre 60.20 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

s.v. πᾶνφδός, before ' , ἀχώ' add '(or Πᾶνφδός, of the music of Pan)'

s.v. παξαμάς, add 'II. in μουσωτοῦ παξαμά Syria 1.302 (Sidon, vi A.D.), π. may denote a special kind of mosaic (or the maker of it).'

s.v. παπαῦ, add ' ; παπαπᾶ, v. sq. II (Add.)'

s.v. παπαῖ II, after 'also' add 'παπαπᾶ E.Cyc.503 (lyr.);'

πάπος, δ, = πάππος I. 1, Ath.Mitt.27.307 (Macedonia, pl.). II. something used as incense, εἰς ἀποκαυσμὸν τῶν π. Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis No.227; πάπου θυμέλη Rev.Phil.36.73 (Iconium); cf. Supp.Epigr.6.272 (Phrygia).

s.v. παππωνυμικῶς, add ' , Sch.Gen.II.9.191'

s.v. παπτυλιών, after 'Diocl.19.4' add ' , PMich. iii 214.26 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. πάπυρος, after ' , υυυ' add ' , cf. Moer.p.311 P.'

s.v. παρά C. III. 8, for 'of a...possibility' read 'with expressions of possibility and permission'; transfer the reference to Arrian to follow 'Av.846' inserting 'also' before 'πέισαι'; and add ' ; π. τοῦτο ἔσται καὶ ὁ κύων ἄνθρωπος S.E.P.2.23'

παραβαλανεύς, εως, δ, sick-nurse in the Christian church, Acta concilioium oecumen.2(1).179, Pland.8.154 (vi/vii A.D.) [Origin of word uncertain, cf. Lat. parabalani (v.l. -lanin) indecl., Cod. Theod. 16.2.42 (gen. pl.), 43 (acc. and abl. pl.)]

s.v. παραβάτης II fin., add ' ; δ π. the Transgressor, i.e. the Emperor Julian, Suid.s.v. Ἰουλιανός, Eust.83.41'

s.v. παραβολᾶνοι, delete the article; v. παραβαλανεύς (Add.).

s.v. παραβολεύομαι, after 'v.l. παραβουλ-' add ' ; μὴ παραβουλεύεσθαι Pap. in Stud.Ital. (N.S.) 9.335 = Sammelb.7562 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. παραβολή VI, read 'VI. Math., division, opp. multiplication, Nicom.Ar.2.27, Dioph.4.22; quotient, ib.10.'

παραβολινθέω, dub. sens., PAberdeen 190.3 (i A.D., Pass.).

s.v. παράβολος II. 2, line 8, after 'Longin.32.4' add ' , cf. 22.4'

s.v. παραγᾶδιον, after '19.29' add ' , Dura<sup>4</sup>93'

παραγεινιάω, to be neighbour, τισι Sch.E.Rh.5.

s.v. παράγραμμα, add 'III. play on words, pun, Cic.Fam.7.32. 2, cf. γράμμα II. 1 c, παρά C. III. 5 b.'

s.v. παραγραμματίζω I, for ' = foreg.' read 'τινα make a pun on his name'

s.v. παραδείκνυμι, add '7. of a creditor, π. εἰς ἐνεχυράσιαν indicate a property as having become liable to distraint, PRyl.176.5 (iii A.D.; restored as Med.), Pland.145.3 (iii A.D.; Active), etc.'

παραδείσιον, ὄνος, δ, orchard, PHamb.99.9 (i A.D.).

παραδειξίω, perh. make convenient, BGU1844.19 (i B.C.).

s.v. παραδίσκω I, for 'reject' read 'drive out, eject, from office, Supp.Epigr.7.1.13 (Susa, i A.D.; Pass.); a reading,'

s.v. παραθήκη, add '2. of a tablet entrusted to supernatural powers for the execution of the curse it bears, Tab.Defix.Aud.22. 39, 32.27 (both Cyprus).'

s.v. παραίτιος I, after 'A.l.c.' add ' , cf. Fr.44.7' and after 'αἴτιος,' add 'Plb.4.57.10; 2, delete 'τῶν..44.7;'

παρακατάγγνυμι, break off in part, ῥυτὸν δίκρουνον -εαγὸς τοῦ χεῖλ[ους] Inscr.Delos 1441 A ii 86 (ii B.C.), cf. 1450 A 141 (ii B.C.).

s.v. παράκειμαι, add 'III. trans., to have put in or deposited a document (cf. παρατίθημι B. 2a with Add.), ἐπὶ ῥαδιουργία παρακεῖσθαι αὐτὸν τὴν συγχώρησιν UPZ162 vi 4, cf. 21, vii 3, 21, viii 2, 33 (ii B.C.); παρέκειτο τὴν δηλούμενην διαγραφὴν Sammelb.4512.67 (ii B.C.); εἴ τινα ἀποδείξειν παράκειται UPZ161.35 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. παρακινέω I. 1, before ' : abs.' add ' ; incite against the government, Plu.Pel.6'

s.v. παρακοιμάομαι 2, add 'b. of sexual intercourse, Sch.Pi.P. 4.449'

s.v. παρακόπτω II. 1, add 'b. χρησμῶν παρεκόπης didst go astray from them, i.e. miss the meaning, prob. in A.Ag.1252 (v. παρασκοπέω II)'



παρακῦσμα, ατος, τό, name of the sign Τ (later Ψ), Sch.D.T. p.496H. (s.v.l.); cf. this Lex. p.1562 s.v. Μ

s.v. παρακυρόω, before 'Sm.' add 'f.l. in'

s.v. παραλλαγή II, add 'παρὰ τὴν προτέραν D.H.Comp.15'

s.v. παράλληλος, add '4. in music, of tetrachords, = διεξυγμένος (opp. κατάλληλος, q.v. in Add.), Aristid.Quint.1.8.'

s.v. παραλογεύομαι, add '—Act., Supr.Epigr.8.466.23,41 (Egypt, i B.C.)'

s.v. παραλογισμός I. I, after "θεάτρον" add '(leg. θατέρου)'

s.v. παραλογος I, before 'Sup.' add 'Comp. —ώτερον Plu.Tim. I;' and in 2 before 'Adv.' add 'Comp., Plu.2.1123a'

s.v. παραλουῦμαι, for 'bathe together' read 'dub. sens.' and add '—Act., Phot., Suid.'

s.v. παράλυτος, for '= foreg.' read 'paralysed, D.H.9.21'

s.v. παραμελέω, line 4, for 'a duty,' read 'τῶν ἀγρῶν Arist.Ath. 16.5;'

s.v. παραμεμπτέον, before 'Gal.' insert 'f.l. for —πεμπτέον in'

s.v. παρανθέω, add 'III. metaph. of a boy, lose the bloom of beauty, prob. in X.Smr.8.18 (παρανθήση for παρανοήση of PGiss.1 ii4), cf. ἀνθέω II. 2 and παρακμάζω.'

s.v. παραξιφίς, add 'II. pl., as title of a book of miscellanea, Gell.Praef.7.'

παραπαλάριος, δ, mentioned among entertainers of various kinds, perh. to be connected with Lat. *palaria*, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera*p.44.

s.v. παράπαν, line 2, for 'always' read 'usu.' and after 'etc.' add '(without Art., Th.6.18)'

s.v. παραπατάω, add '(but παρηπάφησας is a prob. cj.; cf. ἐξαπαφίσκω)'

s.v. παραπαφίσκω, after "παρήπαφον" add '(but v. παραπατάω in Add.)'

s.v. παραπέμπω III. 2, before "τὸ λουτρόν" insert 'τὸν κατὰ μέρος λόγον Hipparch.1.10.24;'

s.v. παραπλεύριος, add 'π. ἄκανθαι, of dolphins, Sch.Pi.P.4.29'

s.v. παραπλήξ II, after 'mad,' add 'B.10.45;'

s.v. παραπλομένοισι, add '(cf. περιπέλομαι)'

s.v. παράπτομαι II. I, add 'μηδὲν ὅλως παραψάμενος τῶν ἀγίων (sc. χρημάτων) BCH56.293 (Stobi, ii/iii A.D.)'

s.v. παρασεύω, for 'rush past' read 'speed past or beside' and add 'perh. speed side by side, Nonn.D.37.387'

s.v. παράσημον II. 1a, add 'distinguishing characteristic, τῆς Δημοσθένους συνθέσεως D.H.Dem.50'

s.v. παρασκευάζω B. I. 2, line 7, for 'Is.83' read 'τοῦτον π. πράγμαθ' ἡμῖν παρέχειν Is.8.3; and A. 5, add 'c. acc. et inf., τὸν πόλεμον μέχρις ἀπειλῶν προκόψαι Memn.23; φρονεῖν ὑμᾶς D.Chr.33.23'

s.v. παράστημα, after 'Dor.' add 'Boeot.' and after '(Epid., iii B.C.),' add 'BCH20.324 (Lebadea), IG'

παρασφραγιστής, οὔ, δ, maker of counterfeit seals, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera*p.42.

παρενιζώ, gaze boldly to the side, π. ὀφθαλμοῖς Aq.(?) Is.3.16 (L.-R.).

s.v. παρατίθημι A. 3, add 'τὴν ἀσπίδα ἐπίθημα τῷ φρέατι π. Ar.Fr.295:—Med., Sapph.96.15D. (sed fort. leg. περεθήκαο)'; B. 2a, delete 'Plb.3.17.10,' (line 4) and after 'deposit' add 'or put into official hands'; and before 'POxy.' insert 'UPZ162 ix 7 (ii B.C.), Wilcken Chr.26.35 (ii A.D.):—Pass. to be appended; 2b, after 'store up' add 'χρήματα Plb.3.17.10; for 'v.l. in Id.Comp.23' read 'cf. Id.Is.13'

s.v. παρατραγωδέω, before 'Poll.' insert 'Stratt.3D; παρατραγωδεῖσθαι τι μοι ἐκ Com. in Lex.Mess.fol.282v4; cf.'

s.v. παρατρέπω 7, add at end 'Afric.Cest.p.59V.'

s.v. παρατριβή 2, for 'Ath.14.626e' read 'Id.4.21.5 (ap.Ath. 14.626e), cf. 30.27.2'

s.v. παραφυγανισμός, for 'p.100' read '2p.17 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. παραφύλαξ, for 'watcher, guard' read 'gendarme or police-officer, OGI527.9 (Hierapolis)'

s.v. παραφυλάσσω III, add 'OGI485.7 (Magnesia ad Maeandrum)'

s.v. παραχειμαστικός, add '2. neut. pl., π. λεγιῶνων winter-quarters or tax for maintenance in winter-quarters, Mēl. de l'École franç. de Rome 55.57 (Thyatira, ii A.D.)'

πάρδοσις, εως, ἡ, = παρᾶδοσις, perh. handing over, Brit. Mus. Quarterly 11.33 (gem, ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. παρείρω, after '18.18.13; add 'λόγον εἰς τοὺς Φιλιππικούς Did. in D.13.17;'

s.v. παρεισβαίνω, delete the article; v. παρεκβαίνω (Add.).

s.v. παρείσοδος, after 'entrance' add 'of an actor, Sch.S.Aj.66; opportunity of entering'

s.v. παρεκβαίνω, before 'step' add 'Cret. παρεσβ— Poet in Inscr.Cret.1 xxiii 3 (Phaestus, ii B.C.)'

s.v. παρεκδέχομαι, after 'misconstrue,' add 'Plb.15.25.35,'

παρέκειμαι, to be put aside, Porph. in Harm.p.88D.

s.v. παρεκτείνω I, add '2. make coextensive with, i.e. carry no farther than, τῇ ναυμαχίᾳ τὴν βύβλον π. D.H.Th.12. 3. Pass., to be strained, τὸ...—τεταμένον intensity, Aristid.Quint.2.10.'

παρελαιν, δ, prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, Inscr.Cret.1 v 23.5 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

s.v. παρεμβαίνω, for 'θεορίππ...etc.' read '2. παρεμβεβηκώς mounted on, τεορίππ D.H.2.34; ἐφ' ἀρματείου δίφρου Id.5.47.'

παρέμβασις, εως, ἡ, dub. sens. et lect., Suid.s.v. φύλαρχος (fort. leg. παρεκβάσεων).

s.v. παρεμπίπτω I. 3, add 'of a word inserted for euphony, D.H.Dem.40'

s.v. παρεμππτωσις 2, for 'Amm.2.2' read 'Th.24 (pl.)'

s.v. παρενδείκνυμαι I, add 'b. with nom. and inf., assume arrogantly, Διηγήσεις vii 3.

παρενσκάζω, sidle, walk with a mincing gait, mistranslation of Heb. *t'akkasnah* 'wear ankle-chains', Aq.Is.3.16 (L.-R.) (fort. περισκελίζουσαι).

s.v. παρεξετάζω, line 2, after "τί τινα" add 'D.H.Dem.36,'

παρεπικόπτω, satirize by the way, c. acc., Διηγήσεις vi 32 (παρεκοπτων Pap.), 39.

παρερῶ as fut. answering to παράφηνι in signf. 2, Sch.Pi.O.7. III, 117.

παρεσχαρίτης [1], ου, δ, one who sits by the hearth, Eust.1564.28.

s.v. παρετοιμασία, add 'apparatus or equipment, Sch.Bil.21.490.'

s.v. παρέχω A. III. 2, line 4, after 'El.1080' add 'without dat., prob. in Favorin.Exil.23.11'

s.v. παρέχω B, line 2, after 'Lys.9.8:' add 'I aor. inf. παρέξα-σθαι BCH55.44 (Odessus, i B.C.);'

s.v. παρήχημα, for 'succession...alliteration' read 'instance of παρήχησις'

s.v. παρήχησις, for '= foreg.' read 'the use of words alike in sound but different in meaning'

s.v. παρηχητικός, for 'alliterative' read 'of or belonging to παρήχησις' and for 'Eust.1638.17' read 'with παρήχησις, Eust. 1638.15'

s.v. παρθένειος, after 'Pi.N.8.2;' add 'παρθενῖα φρονεῖν Id.Fr. 84.25 Bowra; and after "Ερυσίχη" add '(of a book by Alcm.); Παρθενία, title of a book by Pindar'

s.v. παρθενικός II, add '2. = π. χιτών, Dura<sup>4</sup>100 (pl.)'

s.v. παρθένος I, add '6. metaph. of the number seven, Hierocl. in CAp.465M.'

s.v. παρήμι II. 3, add 'εἴτ' ἂν τὸ νέον παρῇ sees it go by, S.OC 1229 (lyr.), cf. Pl.R.460e.'

For "Πάρινα" read "πάρινα" and prefix: 'πάρινος, η, ου, of marble, Lxx Es.1.6, Syria 17.260.5 (iii A.D.), ib.18.372 (both Palmyra);'

s.v. παρίστημι B, after 'aor. 2' add '(2 sg. imper. παράστα Men. 124, Id.(?) in Hermes 70.433)'

s.v. παριστορέω I, for 'inquire' read 'learn a thing' and after '25' add 'cf. Ιστορίαι I. 2; II, add 'Did.ap.Porph. in Harm.p.28.25 D.'

παρίωνικός, ἡ, ὄν, quasi-Ionic, μέτρον, of the Anacreontic verse, POxy.220<sup>v</sup> vii 7.

παρμενίσκος, δ, ornament of a door, Inscr.Delos 1428 ii 67, 1429 Bii 13 (ii B.C.).

s.v. παρονομασία I. I, after '256,' add 'D.H.Thuc.48; II, for 'derivative' read 'name for the pronoun'; delete 'by-name.. (pl.)'

παρόρεγμα, ατος, τό, allowance, honorarium, δαμιεργοῖς Docum. ant. dell'Africa Italiana 1.86, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

s.v. παρόρειος, line 3, after "παρώρειος" add 'is' and for 'is incorrect, whereas' read 'and PTeb.787.4 (ii B.C.), and'

s.v. παρόριος III, before 'boundaries' insert 'space along' and add at end 'so παρόριος, ἡ, PFlor.50.86'

s.v. παρορμίζω, add '2. moor a boat to the bank, Pap. in Sitzb. Heidelb. Akad.1923(2).23.'

s.v. Πάρος, after 'D.S.2.52' add 'cf. πάρινος (Add.)'

s.v. παρρησία I, add 'b. freedom and fearlessness of aspect, Sch.Pi.N.10.73.'

πάρριζος, ου, = πάνριζος, π. μολεῖν Αἰδου μέγαν κευθμῶνα Poet in Robert Collection Froehner I No.77 (Alexandria, i B.C.).

s.v. παρυπάρχω, before 'attend' add 'partly begin, pf. part. Pass. παρυπηργμένον prob. in IG<sup>2</sup>.1522.30. 2.'

παρυπερέχω, project partly beyond, Hero Bel.88.

παρυποκρούω, perh. offend by intermeddling Διηγήσεις vii 3.

παρύπτιος, ου, 'concave', used of a quadrilateral with a re-entrant angle, Papp.652.20; cf. ὑπτίος VII (Add.).

παρώδησις, εως, ἡ, defined as ὅταν ὁ ῥήτωρ κῶλον ἀρχαῖον τίθησι καὶ χωρίον ἐαυτοῦ, i.e. when the rhetor quotes a passage of classic literature or one out of his own speeches, Sch.Aristid.p.462 D.

παρφύρους, οὔν, = πορφυροῦς, Dura<sup>4</sup>93.97.

s.v. παρωθέω I. I, after 'Hp.Art.18;' add 'so prob. in h.Merc. 305 (tm.). b.'

s.v. πᾶς B. II, after 'v. infr. D.' insert 'III,'

s.v. πᾶς D. II. 4, add 'all the time, ἡ γῆ νιφετῷ τὰ π. χρᾶται Hdt.4.50, cf. Luc.Asin.22, Ach.Tat.5.13, 7.16'

s.v. πασιθέα I, add '—θέη, = παιωνία ἄρρη, prob. in Ps.-Dsc.3. 140'

Πᾶσιχάρη [χᾶ], ἡ, all-enjoying, name coined by Alcm.27.

πασπερμεῖ, Adv. all seeds (or kinds) together, φέτο στᾶχυσ ἄμμιγα κριθαῖς πασπερμεῖ Lyr. in PRainer(NS) i 22a ii 5 (p.139).

παστίλη, v. σπατίλη.

s.v. πάσχω III. 2a, add 'but also πάσχειν τι to be affected, disturbed, Men.Kith.49, cf. D.H.9.3, Plu.2.682b'

πατάγης, ου, δ, = σπατάγης, Poll.6.47.

πάτερων, only as voc., used in addressing an old man, Mime in PLond.1984 in Arch.Pap.6.3.7, 16, Vit.Aesop. in POxy.2083<sup>7</sup> (iv/v A.D.), al.; cf. πατέρων.



πάτημα I, add '2. trodden grapes, perh. used as fodder, POxy. 1142.3, 1156.9 (both iii A.D.).'  
 s.v. πατήρ V, after 'IG14.1272,' add 'Röm.Mitt.49.203 (Dura),' πατίλη, v. σπατίλη.  
 s.v. πάτος (B), for 'worn by' read 'woven for' and 'in PMilan. 17.23' for 'Fr.495'  
 πᾶτός, Adj. *wealthy*, perh. in Gallic Greek, *Querolus* p.17 Peiper (T.) (iv A.D.).  
 s.v. πατραδέλφεια, for 'cousin by' read 'cousinhood, i.e. group of cousins, on' and place article before πατραδελφείας.  
 s.v. πατρικός, before 'ή, όν' insert 'Aeol. πάτριχος acc. to Sch.D.T.p.532.30 H.,'  
 s.v. πατρονόμος, insert '(parox.)'  
 s.v. πατροποίητος, read 'adoptive father' and add ', AJA36.460 (border of Lycaonia and Galatia), Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Arch. de Macédoine* No.135 (Ressova)'  
 s.v. πατρωῖχος, add ', 'Hπειρωτικά Χρονικά 1.255 (Dodona, v/iv B.C.).'  
 s.v. πάτρω, after 'Stesich.17' add '(in signf. ό κατὰ πατέρα πρόγονος, Eust.l.c. infr.)'  
 s.v. παῦρος I, after 'Q.S.7.613:' add 'Sup., παύρινον τό κεν... τις ἴδοιτο a thing of which one can see extremely little, Call.Fr.60.57 P:'  
 s.v. παυσανίας, delete '(ubi...A.)'  
 s.v. παῦσις, add '; π. πυρετών Hp.Epid.7.49'  
 s.v. παφλάζω, for 'Alc.Supp.25.4' read 'Alc.45.4 D.'  
 s.v. πάχνη 2, add '; πάντα πάχνης ἦν πλέα καὶ πυρός frost and fire, of a sick man, Aristid.Or.48(24).46'  
 πᾶχώ, *thicken*, ἔψε ἕως παχῶσαι, prescription in *Hermes*33.343.  
 s.v. πεδάγρετος, add '; perh. to be restored in Alc.Fr.120 Lobel'  
 s.v. πεδάορος, after 'Alc.100' add ', A.Ch.590 (lyr.)'  
 πεδιακόν, τό, *land record-book*, π. ἐπικρίσεως Pap. in *Aegyptus* 15.210 (iii A.D.), POxy.1287.2 (ii A.D.), PSI5.450.69 (Pap. παιδ-; ii/iii A.D.).  
 πεδιάρχειον, τό, dub. sens. in AJA40.310 (near Delphi, vi/v B.C.); perh. offering of a \*Pediarch.  
 πεδικόν, v. παιδικός (Add.).  
 πεδιόθεν, for παιδιόθεν, ἐκ π. AJA36.460 (South Galatia).  
 s.v. πέδον fin., add '(but cf. Call.Del.227 and Gercke-Norden *Einleitung in die Altertumswissenschaft* 31(2).14)'  
 s.v. πεζίδιον, substitute 'πεζίτιον, τό, ribbon, Suid. s.v. ταινίαι, cf. Phot. s. eadem v. (-ζητ-), EM749.37 (-ζέτ-), Gloss. (-ζιδ-) and transpose.  
 s.v. πεῖ Adv., after 'Sophr.5' add ', Theoc.15.33 (PAntin.)'  
 πειθηνίς, ἴδος, fem. Adj., = πειθήνιος II, πατρὸς π. βουλῇ Or.Chald. ap.Procl. in *Prm.*p.735 S.  
 πειλιπής, v. πιλιπής.  
 s.v. πειράζω II. I, add ':—Pass., πειράζεται τὰ νήπια ποίας τινὰς ἔχει τὰς τῆς ψυχῆς διαθέσεις D.S.2.58.'  
 Πειστίχη, ἡ, (πέιθω) goddess of persuasion, epith. of Aphrodite, *Inscr.Delos* 2397, cf. 2396; without Ἀφροδίτη, ib.2398 (Πιστίχη).  
 s.v. πειώλης, delete 'Ion. for πλώλης,' and add at end '; cf. πεοίδης, πεώδης.  
 πελεκᾶς, ἄτος, ό, *axe-maker*, prob. in Ostr.2.720 (i B.C.).  
 πελέμαιγυς, ἴδος, ἡ, *shaking the aegis*, epith. of Athena, perh. to be restored in B.16.7; cf. πολέμαιγυς.  
 s.v. πελιδνόομαι, add at end ', Ps.-Babr.Μυθικά9p.217C.'  
 s.v. πελιόομαι, add ':—Act., mark with a livid bruise, τινα Eust. 1681.53'  
 πελιωπός, όν, of livid aspect, Theognost.Can.69.  
 s.v. πέλτη II, after '1.10.12' add '; so perh. in E.Fr.530'  
 s.v. πέλτον, for 'platform..(Lycaonia)' read 'in pl., prob. platform for a sarcophagus or altar, τὰ πέλτα σὺν τῷ ἐπεστῶτι βωμῷ Supp.Epigr.6.428' and add '2. in pl., tomb or tomb-enclosure, ib. 307,431 (all Lycaonia).'  
 s.v. πέλωρ, add 'II. epith. of Zeus, f. l. for πελώριος Bato Sinop.4.'  
 s.v. πενθάς, for ', cf. Nonn.D.14.271' read '; π. φωνῇ Nonn. D.11.314'  
 s.v. πένθεια, for 'poet. form of πένθος' read 'f.l. for ἀπένθεια'  
 s.v. πένθερά, after 'mother-in-law' insert '(at first only wife's mother, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.54)'  
 s.v. πένθερός, after 'father-in-law' insert '(at first only wife's father, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.54)'  
 πενθέτης, = πεντέτης, prob. in Alex.125.10 (πεμφθείς, leg. πένθετες).  
 s.v. πένθιμος I, add ': Sup., διαθείς αὐτὸν -ώτατον J.AJ19.1.18'  
 πεντάβαθμος [τά], όν, with five steps or rungs, κλιμάκιον *Inscr. Delos* 1417 A176 (ii B.C.): cf. πεντέβαθμος.  
 s.v. πενταδάκτυλος II, for 'as Subst.' read 'πενταδάκτυλον, τό'  
 πεντάκότηλος, όν, holding five κοτύλαι, *Inscr.Delos* 1432 Abii 32 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. πεντάμετρος, for 'π. (sc. στίχος), ό..πεντάμετρον' read 'πεντάμετρον, τό, pentameter, *Hermesian*.7.36, Call.*Iamb.*313,366; π.' and for 'cf...etc.' read '[τροχαικὸν] π. Heph.6.2.'  
 πεντάπαλαστος [πα], όν, = πενταπάλαιστος, *Inscr.Delos* 1432 Bbii 16 (ii B.C.); cf. πεντεπάλαστος.  
 s.v. πενταχοῦ, for 'places' read 'parts'  
 πεντεδάκτυλον, = πενταδάκτυλος II (Add.), Pap.Mag.2.34.  
 πεντεδεκάετης, ές, = πεντεκαίδεκαετής, Supp.Epigr.6.137.30 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

πεντεφέτειρος, όν, quinquennial, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl. i 27 (Thespieae, iii B.C.).  
 s.v. πεντεκαεικοσιέτης, add ':—also -εικοσέτης, Supp.Epigr. 8.469.6 (Egypt, ii/i B.C.)'  
 πεντελίθισται (γεντελισται cod.) οι έορτάζοντες (εργάζοντες cod.) καὶ παίζοντες, prob. in Hsch.  
 πεντέλιτρον, τό, weight of five λίτραι, *Dacia* 3/4.611 (Tomi).  
 s.v. πεντηκοντάπαις II, for "Δαναός" read "ἀδελφός"  
 πεντήντα = πενήκοντα, CIJud.1.596 = CIL9.6232 (Venusia); cf. Mod.Gk. πενήντα.  
 πεντωβόλειος, α, όν, = πεντάβολος, τόκου πεντωβωλείου (sic) Pap. in *Stud.Ital.* 12(1935).106 (ii/iii A.D.); v. τόκος II. 2.  
 s.v. πέπανσις, after 'fruits,' add 'etc., Hp.Hebd.4,'  
 s.v. πέπερι, at end after 'A.D.' add '; acc. πίπεριν *Hesperia* 6.390 (Athens; Tab.Defix.)'  
 s.v. πεπρωίων or πεπρώων, substitute 'gen. pl., perh. the name of the members of a phratry or deme, in *Rev.Phil.*8(1934).293 (Erythrae, iv B.C.)'  
 s.v. περαίνω IV, add '; cf. διαπειραίνω (Add.)'  
 s.v. πέραμα, add '2. act of crossing a river, Palladius ap.Ps.-Callisth.3.10.'  
 s.v. πέρας II. 4 fin., add ': Rhet., = όρισμός II, Cratin.Jun.7.4'  
 s.v. περατικός, add '; *bdellium peraticum*, Plin.HN12.35 (cf. τετραετικός)  
 s.v. Περγαμηνός, before 'Suid.' insert 'Edict.Diocl.7.38 (JHS 24.196),'  
 s.v. πέρομαι, after 'Pax 335' add ', Eup.7D.' and for 'Id.V.' read 'Ar.V.'  
 s.v. περιαγωγεύς, before 'windlass' add 'capstan or'  
 περιάκτρια, ἡ, prob. = μηχανή ἀπὸ σκηνῆς περιάκτος, Supp.Epigr. 9.13.13 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).  
 s.v. περίαυλον, add '; also περίαυλος, ό, EM361.39'  
 s.v. περιβάλλω II. I, add ':—Pass., ξύλον σιδήρω περιβεβλημένον bound round, App.BC5.118'  
 περιβράχιων, όνος, ό, armlet, *Inscr.Delos* 1421 Bbii 10 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. περιγραφή II. 3, for 'compass of expression' read 'sentence or clause embracing a thought' and add '; structure, framework of a sentence, D.H.Th.26'  
 s.v. περιγράφω I. 2 ad fin., for 'self-contained' read 'in separate sentences'  
 περίδερμα, v. ἀνθήλιον.  
 περίδριος, όν, συκῆσι surrounded by a thicket of tumours, Marcell. Sid.62.  
 s.v. περιέιμι (εἶμι ἰδο), line I, for 'sts.' read 'in Att.'  
 s.v. περιέλασις I, add '2. driving round in procession, IG12.843 (Hesperia 4.32).'  
 s.v. περιέργος II. I, after 'Adv. -γως' add 'D.H.Isoc.3,'  
 s.v. περιέρχομαι II. I, line 9, after '106' add ', cf. Paus.4.17.4, 8.53.3'  
 s.v. περιέσχατα, add ', D.C.36.49 (τῶν περὶ ἔσχατα D.H.1.79 (s. v.l.))'  
 s.v. περιζώννυμι, before 'gird' insert '(-ζωννύω LxxPs.17(18).33)' and at end add '2. metaph., τινά τι, LxxPs.1.c., cf. ib.40.'  
 s.v. περιηγής, for 'Fr.16.3. 4...5.' read 'Fr.16.3; μονή π. circular rest (or solitude), Emp.27.4,28. 4.'  
 s.v. περιήκω I, delete 'to one' (line 1) and ': c. acc...8.51.5'; add 'II. to have attained, reached, τὰ πρῶτα Hdt.6.86a, cf. 7.16a' with 'έμελλε. 8.51.5' from I. I, and ', cf. περιέρχομαι II. I with Add.'  
 περίθλασμα, ατος, τό, fragment, splinter of bone, *Hippiatr.* 104.7; cf. ύπόθλασμα.  
 s.v. περιθυρον, add ', CIG8941 (Smyrna, v/vi A.D.).  
 περιθύτης [ύ], όν, ό, and περιθύτικός, ἡ, όν, dub. sens. in *Abh. Berl.Akad.* 1932(5).47 (Pergam., ii A.D.).  
 s.v. περιιάπτω, add '(nisi leg. πυρὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη (PAntin.))'  
 s.v. περιστάω, delete 'Chamael.ap.'  
 s.v. περίστημι B. I. 3, delete 'come round..Th.1.76;' transferring 'ἡμῖν..76' to the end of II. 3 (prefix 'cf.'): at end of B. I. 3 add 'cf. BCH59.37 (Crannon, πεστάντας = περιστάντας)'  
 s.v. περικαίω I, add '2. Ζώπυρος -όμενος, a comedy by Strattis, Stratt.Fr.I D., 10 K.; Ἡρακλῆς π., a tragedy by Spintharus, Suid.'  
 περικεφάλδιον (written -αιδιον), τό, Dim. of περικεφαλαία, *Inscr.Delos* 1439 Aai 16 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. περικλαίω, add ':—Med., Call.Fr.1.68 P.'  
 s.v. περικλεής, after "περικλειός," add 'Ibyc.3.2 Diehl,'  
 περίκλινος, όν, dub. sens., στάβλον LW3.2161 (Syria, vi (?) A.D.), perh. = περικλινής, referring to the roof, perh. with benches or couches round it.  
 s.v. περικλίνω III, for 'dub. sens. in' read 'shirk, [ἐν τοῖς πράγ- μ]ασιν οὐ περιέκλινεν διὰ τὸ γῆρας Ath.Mitt.31.431 (ii B.C.), cf.'  
 s.v. περικυλινδέω, line 5, for 'roll about' read 'revolve'  
 s.v. περίνησος, after 'cf.' add '*Inscr.Delos* 1442 B57 (ii B.C.),'  
 περίοδος, ό, = περιοδονίκης, IG14.1107 (Rome, Imperial times), *IGRom.* 4.1251 (Thyatira, iii A.D.; to be read for περὶ ὀδῶν); cf. δισπ., τρισπ.  
 s.v. περίοικος III, for 'on the same..of us' read 'between the same parallels of latitude but 180° to the E. or W.'  
 περιόριον, τό, precinct surrounding a tomb, *MAMA* 6.83 (pl., Attouda).  
 περιουλόομαι, Pass., to be cicatrized round, Aët.7.36.



s.v. **περιοχή** I. 3c, add ‘; also of arguments of plays, π. τῶν Μενάνδρου δραμάτων Suid. s.v. “Ομηρος, Σέλλιος κτλ.”; II, for ‘section ...book,’ read ‘passage in a book or other writing, D.H.Th.25,’

**περιπέτασμα**, ατος, τό, = Lat. *velamen*, *PRyl.478.144* (f.l. for παρα-, e.g. *Porph.Antr.26*).

s.v. **περιπλοκή** I. 1a, for ‘interlacing’ read ‘clinging,’ delete ‘, cf. Luc...etc.’ and add at end ‘; embrace, Luc.Alex.39, Stob.3.39.32’

s.v. **περιποιέω** II. I sub fin., after ‘X.Mem.2.7.3’ add ‘, cf. 4.2.38’ and delete ‘; make gain...4.2.38’

s.v. **περιπολέω** II. I, add ‘b. c. acc. pers., attend on, Sch.S.OT 1322 explaining ἐπίπολος.’

**περιπολία**, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, revolution of heavenly bodies, Hp. *Hebd.2*.

s.v. **περίπολος** 2, after ‘Eup.341’ add ‘, cf. Anon.Hist.(FGrH 105)Fr.2J.’

**περιπορφύρους**, ᾱ, οὖν, = περιπόρφυρος I, *Inscr.Delos 1417 A130* (ii B.C.).

s.v. **περιπτύσσω** I. I fin., delete ‘:—Pass.’ and move ‘, Aristaeon. I. 1’ to I. 3.

s.v. **περιρρέω** 4, line 4, after ‘Per.16’ add ‘; [λέξις] περιρρέουσα τοῖς νοήμασιν a lavish clothing for the thoughts, D.H.Dem.18’

**περίσαος**, ον, dub. sens., apptly. remaining, *φέττα BCH60.182.22,24* (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

**περισκελίδιον** [ῖδ], τό, Dim. of *περισκελῖς*, *Inscr.Delos 1409 Bai 98* (ii B.C.).

**περισμύχρηός**, ὄν, smoking, Epigr. in *POxy.662.37* (Pap. corr. ex -σμυ-).

s.v. **περισπᾶω** III. 1a, add ‘; π. [τὰ χρήματα] εἰς τὴν ἄδικον ἐπιθυμίαν τῶν προῖσταμένων *Supp.Epigr.4.516.28* (Ephesus, i A.D.).’

**περισσάνθηρόπεπλος**, ον, μανία of excessively gorgeous clothing, prob. in *Cerc.10* (i.e. *Stratonic.ap.Timae.80*).

s.v. **περισσοδάκτυλος**, for ‘with...toes’ read ‘with toes of unequal length, of a hen’

s.v. **περίστασις** II. 1b, add ‘; τραγωδία ἐστὶν ἡρωικῆς τύχης π. Thphr.ap.Diom.p.487.12 K. (unless π. here = *περιπέτεια*, cf. III. 1)’

s.v. **περισταχυώδης**, for ‘with an ear...on it’ read ‘set around spike-fashion’

s.v. **περιστέλλω** II, add ‘2. abs., of the lips in pronouncing ω, D.H. *Comp.14*.’; III. 2, after ‘defend,’ add ‘A.Niob. in *PSI11.1208.18*.’

s.v. **περιστοιχέω**, add ‘2. Pass., to be set like nets round persons (αὐτοὺς), *Procl. in R.1.124 K.* (nisi leg. -ισμένων).’

**περίστρωμον**, τό, οἱ -ος, ὁ, = *περίστρωμα*, *Dura<sup>4</sup>100*.

For “*περίσυνος...δρια*” read ‘*περίσυνός*, prob. = *περυσινός*, ἐπὶ τοῖς π. ὁρίοις’

s.v. **περισύρω**, for “[υ]” read “[ϋ]”

s.v. **περισφάλεια**, delete the article.

**περίτιμος**, ον, highly honoured, *Call.Aet.3.1.52*.

s.v. **περιτρέχω** II. I, add ‘c. of a literary work, hover about a subject, D.H.*Din.11*.’

**περιφίμῳ**, bind fast by a spell, *Berl.Sitzb.1934.1041* (Tab. Defix., Boeotia; -φιμ-, cf. *φιμόω* (Add.)).

s.v. **περιφλεγής**, after ‘burning,’ add ‘καῦμα X.HG5.3.19 (v.1. πυρι-);’

s.v. **περιφλίωμα**, for ‘portico’ read ‘door-frame’

s.v. **περίφραγμα**, add ‘IV. hunting-net, Sch.Pi.N.3.89 (pl.).’

s.v. **περιφροσύνη**, add ‘2. contempt, *Plu.Comp.Alc.Cor.3*.’

s.v. **περιχαλκώ**, add ‘; θυμιατήριον ξύλινον περικεχαλκωμένον *Inscr.Delos 1442 B45* (ii B.C.).’

s.v. **περιχωματίζω**, after ‘dyke,’ add ‘*PTeb.775.9* (ii B.C.).’

s.v. **περιχώριος**, add ‘, cf. Sch.S.OC1059; π. [ἀγῶνες] Sch.Pi.I. 1.11’

s.v. **πέρνημι**, after “*πιπράσκομαι*,” for ‘first...224a’ read ‘Lys. 18.20, Pl.*Sph.224a*, *Phd.69b* (s.v.1).’; after ‘*πιπράσκω* first found in’ add ‘Thphr.*Fr.98* (if the word is from Thphr.), then’

s.v. **πέρπερος**, add ‘; cf. Sch.S.*Ant.324*.’

**περσίδιον**, v. *πέρσειον*.

s.v. **πέρσιν**, after ‘(Cyzicus)’ add ‘, *POxy.1299.8* (iv A.D.) (v. *Kapsomenakis Vor.p.64*)’

s.v. **πεσσεύω**, for ‘fortune...affairs’ read ‘, i.e. shifts them up and down like pieces on a board’

**πέσωμα**, ατος, τό, fall, *Kretschmer Griech.Vaseninschr. p.122*.

s.v. **πέταλον** II. 1, add ‘b. κόλλης π. sheet of glue, *IG11(2).203 B97* (Delos, iii B.C.).’

s.v. **πετεινός**, after ‘Lycurg.132’ add ‘; πετεινός, ὁ, cock, opp. ὄρνις (hen), *Diogenian.3.50*’

s.v. **πέτομαι** II. 1, before ‘of fame’ add ‘τῶν μαινομένων πέτεται θυμός τε νόος τε are at the gallop, *Thgn.1053*.’

s.v. **πετρακισχείλη**, add ‘; πετρακισχίλιοι *BCH60.178.24* (Thespiae, iii B.C.).’

s.v. **πετρώω** II. 1, after ‘*Ion1112*’ add ‘(unless of death by being thrown from a rock, cf. *πετρορριφή* ib.1222)’

s.v. **πετρακόκοντα**, add ‘, *BCH60.179.37* (Thespiae, iii B.C.).’

s.v. **πεύθω**, before ‘, give’ add ‘(Aor. Part. *πέυσας Riv.Ist.Arch.3.19* (Gortyn v B.C.), *πούσας Inscr.Cret.1 xix 1.3* (Malla iii B.C.), Pass. *πευσθὲς Riv.Ist.Arch.1.c*).’; after ‘information’ add ‘, cite to appear in court’

s.v. **πέυκη** II, add ‘3. oar, *Tim.Pers.14.88*.’

**πευκώδης**, es, covered with pine-trees, *λόφος Inscr.Olymp.46.36* (ii B.C.).

s.v. **πεφεισμένως**, after ‘cautiously,’ add ‘*Phld.Rh.2.140S.*’

s.v. **πεφλάζει**, add ‘; cf. *παφλάζω*.’

s.v. **πεφλοιδέναι**, add ‘; cf. *φωῖς*.’

s.v. **πηγή** I. 1, delete ‘; *κρουνῶ...22.147*’

s.v. **πηγή** II. 1, after ‘source,’ place ‘*κρουνῶ...22.147*, cf. *21.312*.’ and add ‘b. where π. is dist. fr. κρήνη, π. is the spring, κρήνη the artificially constructed fountain, *Th.2.15*, *Paus.2.3.3, 4.31.6*; cf. οὐδ’ ἀπὸ κρήνης πῖνω *Call.Epigr.30*.’

s.v. **πήγμα** I. 4, add ‘; κατὰ π. καὶ κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν συνήθειαν sens. dub., perh. a fixed rule or tariff (cf. *πήγνυμι* IV), *Pap. in Annali della R. Scuola normale Sup. di Pisa Ser.II.6.1* (v A.D.).’

s.v. **πήγνυμι** III, add at end ‘; to be horror-struck, *J.BJ6.3.4*’

s.v. **πηγός** II. 2, add ‘, *Antim.92 K.* (145 W.).’

s.v. **πηδαλιούχος**, add ‘: Dor. *πᾶδάλιούχος*, in lit. sens., *Clara Rhodos8.228* (Rhodes)’

s.v. **πηλός** I. 2, after ‘mire,’ add ‘*Heraclit.5*.’

s.v. **πηλός**, after ‘*Plu.2.980e*’ add ‘; *πηλούσθαι* τῷ θεῷ *Aristid. Or.48(24).74*’

s.v. **πηνίον** I, add ‘3. thread, *Sch.E.Hec.444,471*.’

s.v. **πηρός**, before ‘Dor.’ add ‘accented *πῆρος* in Attic acc. to *Hdn.Gr.1.190*.’

s.v. **πήχυς**, line 3, after ‘*πήχεως*’ add ‘*IG2<sup>2</sup>.1013.34*, al. (ii B.C.).’

s.v. **πιαίνω** II. 3, after ‘*1345<sup>2</sup>3*’ add ‘(as secondary meaning, primarily in signif. 1)’

**πιᾶκλον**, τό, = Lat. *piaculum*, *Supp.Epigr.7.351* (Dura, iii A.D.).

For “*πιαντήριος*” read “*πιαντήριος*”

s.v. **πιδύω**, after ‘gush forth,’ add ‘*Hp.Epid.5.16*.’

**πιειρῶς**, Adv. of *πίων*, *Sch.Pi.N.1.16*; cf. *πίειρα*.

s.v. **Πιερίδες**, after ‘14, etc.’ add ‘; sg. *Πιερίς* prob. in *Pratin. Lyr.1.6*’

s.v. **πιθεών**, for ‘later...(q.v.)’ read ‘= *πιθών*, *Trans.Am.Phil. Ass.65.128* (Olynthus, iv B.C.).’

s.v. **πίθηκος**, after ‘Dor. *πίθᾱκος*’ add ‘*Naukratis* ii p.68, *Ar. Ach.907*’

s.v. **πικρία**, add ‘4. of style, severity, *D.H.Vett.Cens.2.5*.’

s.v. **πικρίδιον**, after ‘*Endivia*,’ add ‘prob. in *Com. in PTeb.693.20*.’

s.v. **πικρότης** II, add ‘2. of style, pungency, *D.H.Pomp.6*.’

**πίλιος** [πῖ], α, ον, made of felt, *Inscr.Delos 1441 A113* (ii B.C.).

s.v. **πιλοφόρος**, insert ‘(parox. ’

s.v. **πιμελοσαρκοφάγος**, for ‘sepulchre of fat’ read ‘eater of fat flesh’

s.v. **πιμεντάριος**, after ‘apothecary,’ add ‘*Rev.Ét.Gr.19.265* (Aphrodisias).’

s.v. **πινακογράφος**, insert ‘(parox.).’

s.v. **πιναρός**, after ‘*CAI.1*’ add ‘: metaph., τὰ πάλαι *πιναρὰ κεκαλυμμένα λάθα ξόανα* Epigr. in *Inscr.Delos 2548* (i B.C.).’

**πινωνᾶς**, ᾱ, ὁ, setter of pearls, *JHS58.255* (Jewish medallion; vi A.D.).

s.v. **πίνον**, after ‘*Arist.Fr.106*,’ add ‘*Posidipp.Eleg. in Berl.Sitzb. 1898.853* (Egypt)’ and delete ‘cj...B.C.).’

s.v. **πίνος** 2, add at end ‘; π. litterarum, *Cic.Att.14.7.2*, cf. *εὐπινής*.’

s.v. **πίπτω** B. 1, add ‘3. lie down, take one’s place at table, *πρὸς δαῖτα E.Ion652*, cf. *ἀναπίπτω5*.’

s.v. **πίπτω** B. v. 3, add ‘: *πέπτωκε* in receipts is freq. folld. by the payer’s name in nom. and the amount in acc. (but usu. a symbol only), *πέπτωκεν Θέωνι. Τεῶς... (δραχμαὶς) ἑβδομήκοντα* *Sammelb.1178*, cf. *Ostr.1491,316*, al. (iii B.C.).’

s.v. **πίπτω** B. VII, before ‘*ῥσα*’ add ‘fall within the range of,’ and at end add ‘, cf. *D.S.3.44*’

**πίπυλος**, ὁ, gloss on *κορυδαλλός*, *Sch.Theoc.10.50*.

s.v. **Πῖσα** ad fin., after ‘Pi.’ add ‘and B.’

**πισσάριον** (B), Dim. of *πίσος*, *Sch.Pl.Hp.Ma.290d*.

s.v. **πιστικός** (A), for ‘*ἡ...νάρδος*’ read ‘*νάρδος -ἡ* sens. dub. in’ and at end add ‘; perh. (1) = π. (B) with meaning *reliable, genuine*, or (2) is the name of a kind of nard’

s.v. **πιστός** (A), for “*πιστά*,” ‘*medicines, draughts*’ read the singulars, and add at end ‘(perh. influenced by preceding *χριστόν*)’

s.v. **πιτύστεπτος**, delete ‘poet. for \**πιτυστός*—’

s.v. **πλαγιάζω** III. 1, add ‘b. use a construction other than *nominative and finite verb*, opp. *ὀρθῶ* III. 2, *Aristid.Rh.2 p.533 S.* :—Pass., *ib.1 p.465 S.*’

**πλαγιάριος**, ὁ, = Lat. *plagiarius, kidnapper*, Teucer(?) in *Boll Sphaera p.50*.

**πλάδιμος**, ον, dub. sens., *εἰσώστας LW1640.10* (Caria).

s.v. **πλανάω** II. 4, after ‘*Hp.Prog.24*,’ add ‘*πεπλ. μέτρα* irregular rhythms (in prose), *D.H.Comp.25*, cf. *26*’

s.v. **πλανητικός**, add ‘II. misleading, λόγοι *Sch.E.Hipp.486*.’

s.v. **πλασματώδης**, add ‘2. artistically satisfactory, π. ἐστὶν ἡ ὑπόθεσις καὶ ἡρμοσμένη *Hipparch.1.4.6*.’

s.v. **πλάστης** I ad fin., for ‘perh. = *τριχοπλάστης*’ read ‘*hair-dresser* (cf. *κεροπλάστης*)’

**πλατεία**, ἡ, v. *πλατύς* II.

—**πλατείτης**, ον, ὁ, ending of a compd. like *ξυστοπλατείτης* (q.v. in Add.), pl., residents in a *πλατεία*, in L. Robert *Études Anatoliennes* 537 (Mylasa, Imperial times).

s.v. **πλατικός** II. 2, omit ‘or involving breadth,’ and place the passage from *Choeroboscus* in a parenthesis, introducing it by ‘but involving extension in’

s.v. **πλάτος** (A) IV add ‘, cf. *D.H.Comb.22* (p.96)’



s.v. **πλάτος** (A) vi, for ' = δραχμαί ' read ' prob. = τετραδραχμα ' and at the end add ' , cf. *Revue Numismatique* 1935.1 (Delph., i B.C.) '.

s.v. **πλατώνω**, add ' 5. in Lxx *Pr.* 24.43(28) a mistranslation of Hebr. *pittāh* 'deceived' in the sense of the Syr. *pattī* 'widened.' '.

s.v. **πλείων** II. 2e, add ' ; πλεόνως Hdt. 3.34, 5.18 '.

s.v. **πλειών**, after ' Hes. *Op.* 617 ' add ' (also interpr. as seed ; cf. *πλειόνει*) '.

s.v. **πλέκτρα** I, add ' b. sg., dub. sens. in Ach. *Tat.* 8.9 (leg. *πληκτρον*) '.

s.v. **πλεύμων**, line 3, delete " δ ".

**πλεύστης**, *ov*, δ, *sea-farer*, Rhetor. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).212.

s.v. **πλέω** II. 2, add ' b. *ὀφθαλμοὶ πλέοντες* as a morbid symptom (dub. sens.), *Hp. Epid.* 7.17 '.

s.v. **πλέω**, add ' III. in E. *IT* 409sq. *νάϊον ὄχημα* has been taken as acc. governed by *ἐπλευσαν*, but is prob. in apposition to the subject. '.

**πληγῶ**, = *πλήσσω*, *τινα πληγαῖς μεγάλας* Sch. *Lyc.* 780.

s.v. **πληθυντικός**, after ' in the plural, ' add ' D.H. *Comp.* 6, '.

**πληθύω** II, after ' is trans. ' add ' (fill) '.

s.v. **πλήμυρα** I, after ' of the Nile, ' add ' Ph. 2.526 (pl.), '.

s.v. **πληρωτής**, after ' completes, ' add ' *εὐδαιμονίας* D.H. 1.38 ; esp. '.

**πλησιόχορος**, *ov*, = *πλησιόχωρος*, *IG* 9(2).521.34 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

s.v. **πλίγμα** I, after ' Hsch. ' add ' ; τὸ π. *γνῶναι* in wrestling, *cj.* in *Gorg. Fr.* 8 '.

s.v. **πλινθοφόρος** 2, add ' , cf. *IG* 15.3 (ii B.C.) '.

s.v. **πλοιαφεία**, add ' , *cj.* in *Apul. Met.* 11.17 '.

s.v. **πλοκή** III. 1, after ' d. ' add ' *στίχων πλοκαί* a succession of verses, Sch. *E. Or.* 165. e. '.

**πλουτίνδα**, Adv. according to wealth, [*αἶρε*] τοὺς π. καὶ ἀριστίνδα *IG* 7.188.9 (Pagae, prob. iii B.C.).

**πλουτοδοτίς**, ἡ, *Giver of wealth*, title of Hermuthis, *Supp. Epigr.* 8.548.1 (Egypt, i B.C.).

**πλουτοποιέω**, *enrich*, *τινας* Sch. *Pi. O.* 7.60.

s.v. **πλούτος** II, after ' Antiph. 259 ' add ' : Πλούτοι *wealth-giving daίμονες*, chorus and title of a comedy by Cratinus, Πλούτοι δ' ἐκαλούμεθ' ὅτ' [ἦρχε Κρόνος] *PSI* 11.1212.12 '.

s.v. **πνεῦμα** III, add ' 2. *inspiration, genius*, Longin. 9.13, D.H. *Th.* 23, Luc. *Dem.* 14. '.

s.v. **πνιγίζω**, for " = πνίγω " read ' conflated of πνίγω and πνιγίζω '.

s.v. **πόα**, line 1, before ' E. ' insert ' A. *Fr.* 28.29, '.

s.v. **πόα**, delete ' ; Boeot. *πύας*. . iii B.C. ' and in I. 4 for ' ; meadow . (pl.) ' read ' (in *Schwyz* 485.1, al. leg. *γύας* ; cf. *BCH* 58.502) '.

s.v. **ποδαγρικός** I, before ' Plb. ' insert ' *Sammelb.* 7638.4 (iii B.C.), '.

s.v. **ποδόψηστρον**, add ' , Herod. 5.30 '.

s.v. **πόδωμα** I, add ' ; dub. sens. et lect. in *Supp. Epigr.* 7.842 (Gerasa, i A.D.). '.

s.v. **ποῖ** A, for the present II substitute : ' in pregnant constrs., π. *πατεῖς πύλας* ; i.e. going *whither* ? A. *Ch.* 732 ; esp. in expressions of coming, or bringing, to an end, *in what* ? v. *τελευτάω* I. 1, II. 2b, *κατατίθημι* I. 3a ; π. *κεκύρωται τέλος* ; A. *Supp.* 603 ; π. *κρανεῖ*, π. *καταλήξει μένος ἄτης* ; Id. *Ch.* 1075 (anap.) ; cf. ὅποι 2b. ' and in III before ' how long ? ' insert ' till when or what ? ' In D, substitute ' sens. dub., in repeating contemptuously another speaker's words, A. . . λευκὸν ἵππον. . B. ποῖ λευκὸν ἵππον *Ar. Lys.* 193 ; A. μῶν θερμὸν ἦν ; B. ποῖ θερμὸν ib. 383. '.

s.v. **ποιητικός** I, add ' 3. Gramm., of a verb, *active*, D.H. *Amn.* 2.7, 8 (vol. i, pp. 427, 8). '.

s.v. **ποιητικός** II. 1, add at end ' : Comp., D.H. *Th.* 46 '.

s.v. **ποικιλίας**, after ' fish ' add ' (those of the Aroanius reputed vocal) ' and at end ' , Paus. 8.21.1 '.

s.v. **ποιμήν** II. 2, after ' etc. ' add ' ; of a sophist, Lib. *Or.* 1.25. '.

s.v. **ποιμνη**, line 4, after ' etc. ' add ' ; *sheep*, αἰγές τε καὶ ποῖμναι καὶ βόες *Philostr. VA* 2.13 '.

s.v. **ποιμνιον** II, add ' ; of a sophist's pupils, Lib. *Or.* 58.36 '.

**ποιπνύτρα**, τά, *ποιπνύτροισι* dub. sens. in *Antim.* in *PMilan.* 17.43 ; whence *ποιπνύτροισι* *σπουδαίως*, Hsch. (s.v. I.).

s.v. **πολέμιος** II. 2, add ' , cf. *Hp. Arh.* 5.22, 24 '.

**πολιδυνάστης**, *ov*, δ, *city-despot*, *cj.* in *Plb.* 5.4.3.

s.v. **πολίξω** II, before ' Pass. ' add ' Med., D.H. I. 45 : — '.

s.v. **πολιορκέω**, line 4, before ' (πόλις) ' add ' written **πολιορκεῖω** *Marm. Par.* 114, v. l. in *Str.* 17.3.15, *Lyd. Mens.* p. 184 W. cod., v. l. in *Procop. Goth.* 2.24 : '.

s.v. **πολιορκία**, after " ἡ, " add ' written **πολιορρκία** *IG* 12(7). 387.6 (Amorgos, iii B.C.). *Marm. Par.* 114 : — '.

s.v. **πόλις**, line 13, after ' *An. Ox.* 1.361 ; ' add ' *Thess. πόλλιος* *BCH* 59.37 (Crannon) ; '.

s.v. **πόλις** II, after ' country, ' add ' orig. ' and at end ' ; Αἴγυπτον καὶ Λιβύην τὴν πόλιν *Decr. ap. Crater.* in *Sch. TIl.* 14.230 '.

**πολιταρχικός**, ὁ, *past πολιτάρχης*, *Pelekides Thessalonica* 62 (iii A.D. ; *πολεῖτ*—).

s.v. **πολιτεύω** B. 1, add ' 2. *live among one's fellows*, *Act. Ap.* 23. 1, cf. *Ep. Phil.* 1.27. '.

s.v. **πολιτικός** I. 1b, add ' ; appointed, or authorized, by the city, ἀρτοποιῶν *Sardis* 7 No. 166 (—εἰτ—) '.

**Πολλαλέγων**, *ovtos*, δ, ' Say-much ' or heedful of many things (cf. ἀλέγω), name coined by *Alcm.* 27.

s.v. **πολύαικος**, for " = πολυαῖξ " read ' lect. et sens. dub. '.

s.v. **πολύανδρος** I. 2, after ' *Onos.* 21.5 ; ' add ' *ἐθνη-ρότατα* D. *Chr.* 35.14 ; '.

**πολύβοια**, fem. Adj., *εἰρήνη* π. *Euph.* in *Philol.* 90.150.4, *Fr.* 177.

s.v. **πολυέωργος**, add ' : Comp., *farming on a larger scale*, prob. in *Max. Tyr.* 39.1 for *πολὺ γεωργικώτεροι* '.

s.v. **πολυδάκρυτος** II, after ' 1105 (lyr.) ' add ' Adv. — *ws with many tears*, Sch. *S. OC* 1646. '.

**πολύδινος**, *ov*, *with many whirlings*, *Nonn. D.* 2.457.

s.v. **πολυειδής**, line 5, after ' (Sup.) ; ' add ' *νεὸς π. having a rich variety of ornament*, *Aristid. Or.* 50(26).28 ; '.

**πολυθάλας**, *es*, *of many blooms*, metaph., π. *λοχεύματα* gloss on *λόχεια τριθάλας*, Sch. *Antim.* in *PMilan.* 17.35 ; also π. *δῶρα* ib.

**πολύθριγκος**, *ov*, *with many θριγκοί, τέραμνα* (houses) *Dain Inscr. du Louvre* 60.13 (Heraclea ad Latmum ; hymn).

s.v. **πολυκέφαλος**, add ' : Sup., *Max. Tyr.* 38.7 '.

s.v. **πολύμετρος** II, after ' *metres*, ' add ' *στροφῆς* D.H. *Comp.* 26 ; '.

s.v. **πολύμορφος** I, after ' *manifold*, ' add ' *varied*, ' and after ' *Him. Or.* 34.4 ' add ' , cf. *D.H. Comp.* 16 '.

s.v. **πόλυντρα**, add ' (Aeol. for \**πάλυντρα*) '.

s.v. **πολύξυλος**, add ' 2. *containing many sticks, or many (i.e. varying numbers of) ξύλα* (v. ξύλον v) *in length*, *δέσμαι* *Theb. Ostr.* 144 (i A.D.). '.

**πολυπάλαικτος**, Adj., *with much sprinkled blood*, prob. in *A. Ch.* 425 (lyr.).

s.v. **πολυπλάνητος**, delete ' II. . . (lyr.) '.

s.v. **πολύπους** (B) add ' V. in form *πῶλυνψ*, name of a throw in dicing, *Bull. Inst. Franç.* 30.6 (Alexandria). '.

s.v. **πολυπραγμονέω** 3, for ' *be curious after* ' read ' *busy oneself with* ' and after ' etc. ' add ' : *σημῖα θεάμενος ἐπ.* *Harv. Theol. Rev.* 27.61 (Nubia ; ἐπολυπράγμοσα) '.

**πολύρρῦπος**, *ov*, *full of dirt*, gloss on *πουλυρῦπες* in *E. Rh.* 716 cod. A.

**πολύσιγμος**, *ov*, *containing many sigmas*, *Mart. Cap.* 5.514.

s.v. **πολυσκάριστος**, add ' , Sch. *Il. Oxy.* 1086.105 '.

**πολυσκεδής**, *es*, *utterly scattered*, *A. Myrm.* in *PSI* 11.1211.16.

s.v. **πολυτέλεια**, add ' 3. Lit. Crit., *abundance of matter*, *Phld. Po.* 5.5. '.

s.v. **πολυτελής** I, add ' 2. Lit. Crit., *in rich abundance*, *διανοήματα* *Phld. Po.* 5.9. Adv. *πολυτελῶς* *with a full treatment*, opp. *εὐτελῶς*, ib. 5.4. '.

**πολυτίμιος** [τῖ], *ov*, = *πολύτιμος* I, *Supp. Epigr.* 6.159.14 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

s.v. **πολύτροπος** I, add ' (but cf. II. 1) '.

s.v. **πολυφήτωρ**, after ' Sch. ' add ' B ' and at end ' , cf. *Porph. ap. Sch. BIl.* 14.200 '.

s.v. **πολυφωνία**, add ' ; *diversity of utterance*, [*φιλοσοφίας*] *Max. Tyr.* I. 1 (pl.). '.

s.v. **πολύχορδος**, after ' *Simon.* 46 ' add ' (= *Stesich.* 25 b Diehl) '.

s.v. **πολυῶδυνος** II, add ' ; πάτερ *Supp. Epigr.* 6.140.19 (Phrygia, iv A.D.). '.

**Πομπηϊασταί**, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Pompeius*, *Inscr. Delos* 1641, 1797 (i B.C.).

s.v. **πομπικός** 2, after ' *Longin.* 8.3 ' add ' : Comp., *Eun. VS* p. 500 B. '.

**πομποστόλος**, *ov*, *of a procession*, *πομποστόλον ἄμαρ ἔγει* *Poet* in *BCH* 58.189 (Delos, i B.C.) : — **πομποστόλοι**, οἱ, *members of a procession*, *Inscr. Delos* 2607.4, 2608.4.

s.v. **πονέω** B. 1, add ' 4. Act., *impers.*, *πονεῖ μοι ὅτι*... *LW* 1046.3 (Mysia). '.

s.v. **πόνος** III, add ' ; of poems, *Call. Epigr.* 7.1, *AP* 7.11.1 (Asclep.) '.

**πονωπόνηρος**, *very wicked*, *Com.* formation in *Ar. V.* 466, *Lys.* 350 (*πόνω* *πόν.* cod. *Rav.*). '.

**πορβιοπώλης**, v. *φορβιο*— (Add.).

s.v. **πορεία** II. 3, add ' b. *Philos.*, *way, path*, in life, *Socr. Ep.* 29.5. '.

For " *πορευμα* " read " *πόρευμα* ".

s.v. **ποριστής** I, add ' c. *purveyor, provision-merchant*, *Ph.* 2.525 (pl.). '.

s.v. **πόρος** IV, after ' *personified* ' insert ' , *cj.* in *Alcm.* 1.14 Diehl ; '.

s.v. **πόρπαξ** I, add ' , *Critias* 37. '.

s.v. **πορτάς**, after ' *calves* ' add ' (or *gate-keeper*, from Lat. *porta*) '.

**πορτευθῶν**, = *προσελθῶν*, *Inscr. Cret.* 1. xvii 11 (Lebena) ; at Lebena *εὐθ*— and *ἡθ*— are normal for *ἐλθ*— and *ἡλθ*—, cf. ib. 9, 10, 12 ; cf. also *ἐπευθῶν* *GDI* 5138.5 (found near Lebena) and *εὐθεῖν* *ἐλθεῖν*, Hsch.

s.v. **πορφύρα** IV, add ' 2. *purple robe* worn by an *ἀγνωθέτης*, *Supp. Epigr.* 7.825.9, 15 (Gerasa, ii A.D.). '.

s.v. **πορφύρεος** I. 2, add ' : hence b. δ π. alone, of *Death* (perh. the *Dark One*), *API* 1.13.2 (Ammian.). c. *black*, of hair, *Anacreont.* 15.11 '.

s.v. **ποσθαλίσκος**, before ' Ar. ' add ' *cj.* in '.

**ποσῖαστής**, οὗ, δ, prob. *member of a religious association* called a *συμπόσιον*, *BCH* 60.337 (Philippi, ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **πόσις**, δ, line 2, after ' Att. ' add ' , exc. prob. in *E. Med.* 910, '.

s.v. **πόσος** III, after " *ποσῶς* " add ' *Phylotim. ap. Ath.* 3.81 b, '.

**ποτάμοφύλαξ** [ῦ], ἄκος, δ, *river-guard*, *PBremen* 11.32 (ii A.D.), *PLond.* 2561 No. 715 in H. J. M. Milne *Greek Shorthand Manuals* (ποταφυλαξ).

**ποταμόω**, Pass., *to be formed into a river, flow together*, *Aq. Je.* 28(51).44 (v. l. *ποταμισθῶνται*), *Is.* 2.2 (L.-R.).



s.v. **ΠΟΤΕ** II. 3, sub fin., for 'Part.' read 'particle'; after '(dub.)' add 'as first word in story, Aesop.30.63'  
s.v. **ΠΟΤΕΡΟΣ** III, line 4, for 'SIG421' read 'IG92(1).34'  
s.v. **ΠΟΤΙ**, lines 3, 4, for 'Hdt.' read 'Hdt.' and for 'compos.' read 'compos.'  
s.v. **ΠΟΤΙΣ** 3, before 'also water' add 'π. τοῖς ποσὶν αὐτῶν LXX De.II.10, cf. πούς I. 6k, with Add.;'  
s.v. **ΠΟΤΙΚΟΣ**, after 'etc.' add 'Comp., Id.2.352 f.;'  
s.v. **ΠΟΤΙΣΑΥ**, after 'Dor.' add 'and poet.', and after '121.3' add 'S. Tr.1214'  
s.v. **ΠΟΤΜΟΣ**, last line, before 'S. Tr.' add 'A. Fr.159,' and at end 'E. Hec.971, Ion 1605'  
s.v. **ΠΟΤΝΙΑ**, sub fin., after 'Ion 873, al.' add 'Ar. Ra.337, Pax 445,975 (anap.), al.,'  
**ΠΟΤΟΥΔΙΣ** (οὐδας) = προσουδίζω, aor. ἐποτούδιξε (-ιξε cod. Hsch.) Sophr. Fr.141.  
s.v. **ΠΟΥΣ** I.4b, after 'Prov.ap.Suid.' add 'cf. Mesom.10.9 (W.-M.), Ps.-Babr. Μυθικά 17p.219C.  
s.v. **ΠΟΥΣ** I. 6k, for 'perh... wheel' read 'by the foot (during the inundation)' and before 'τόπον' add 'ἀπὸ π. ποτισμός Stud. Ital. 13(1905)366 (cf. ποτίσω 3 in Add.);'  
s.v. **ΠΟΥΣ** III, for '6' read '16'  
s.v. **ΠΟΥ(Τ)ΡΙΝ**, add '(= Lat. putris)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΓΜΑ** II. 8, after 'question,' add 'S. Ichn.324,'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΙΔΕΥΩ**, after 'δρῶσαντες' add 'Sch. E. Ph.202-15'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΚΤΙΚΟΣ** I, add 'b. concerned with life, opp. μυθικός, Longin. 9.14.'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΚΤΙΜΟΣ**, before 'SIG' add 'c. gen.,' and at end 'Delph. 3(6).69.13 (ii/i B.C.)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΞΙΜΟΣ** I, add 'b. of persons, liable to distraint, Inscr. Delos 1522.18 (i/ii A.D.)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΟΣ**, line 15, before 'Et. Gud.478.31' delete comma and add 'ἔχει δὲ τὸ ἰῶτα'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΣΟΚΟΥΡΙΣ**, for 'milliped' read 'a kind of caterpillar'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΤΟΣ**, omit '436,' in line 2 and add at end 'τῷ ἔτει τῷ π. next following, IG12(3).436.7 (Thera, iv B.C.)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΥΜΕΝΗΣ**, for 'Hsch...-νῶς' read 'Sch. E. Or.119; Adv. -νῶς, Hsch.'  
s.v. **ΠΡΑΥΝΟΟΣ**, after 'of gentle mind,' add 'πειθώ Simm.24.10, cf.'  
s.v. **ΠΡΕΪΓΥΣ** (πρήγιστος), for 'ib.2562' read 'CIG2562'  
**ΠΡΕΠΟΝΤΟΣ**, Adj., fitting, ἔδοξε...πρέποντον ἔμμεν, = πρέπον εἶναι, BCH59.37 (Crannon, ii B.C.). (Back-formation from Adv. πρεπόντως.)  
s.v. **ΠΡΕΠΩ** I. 2, for 'βοά' read 'βοή', omit 'Pi...cf.' and add 'so perh. Pi.N.3.67 (sed cf. συμπρέπω)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΕΣΒΕΙΡΑ**, after 'πρέσβυς,' add 'S. Ichn.331; π. Νηρήδων κοράν prob. in A. Fr.174;'  
s.v. **ΠΡΕΣΒΕΥΤΙΚΟΣ**, add '2. -κά, τά, expenses of an embassy, or perh. court-fees, PMerton 35 (iv A.D.)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΕΣΒΥΣ** (A), after 'ambassador,' add 'Prisc. pp.286,320 D.,'  
s.v. **ΠΡΕΣΒΥΣ**, line 18, after 'η, ον' add '(πρεσβυτεράτατος PSI 10.1159.5 (ii A.D.))'  
**Πριάπιδιον**, τό, small image of Priapus, Inscr. Delos 1442 A4 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. **ΠΡΙΑΠΙΣ**, delete 'to be ithyphallic...62'; cf. IG22(2).p.798.  
**ΠΡΙΞΗΝ**: in PRyl.529.56-58 infs. shld. prob. be read ἀπαγορεύειν...καταρτ[ίσειν]...πρίξειν.  
**ΠΡΙΜΙΣΚΡΙΝΙΟΣ**, δ, Lat. primiscrinus, chief secretary, Supp. Epigr. 9.356.17.71 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).  
s.v. **ΠΡΙΝ** A. I, add 'b. folld. by πρίν B, II.1.97, Od.19.585, al. (v. infra); by ἔστ' ἂν, A.R.2.251.'; and A. II, add '5. sooner, folld. by πρίν B, II.7.481, Od.19.475, al. (v. infra).'  
**ΠΡΙΝΕΥΣ**, ἔως, δ, ilex-grove (possibly a place-name), GDI5690.20 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).  
**ΠΡΙΣΓΟΥΤΕΡΟΣ**, Boeot. = πρεσβύτερος, 'Arch. Δελτ.14, Pl. iv 30,48 (Thespieae, iii B.C.); cf. forms s.v. πρεῖγυς.  
**ΠΡΙΣΜΗ**, ἡ, sawing, ἐγλαβόντι τὴν π. τῶν ξύλων IG11.(2).199 A 89 (Delos, iii B.C.).  
s.v. **ΠΡΙΩΝ** (A) I, add 'b. metaph., τὸν φθόνον ἔφη πρίονα εἶναι ψυχῆς Gnomol. Vat. in Wien. Stud.11.63.'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟ** A. I. 3, lines 5, 6, omit 'E. Alc.18,645,' and in line 10 before 'cf.' add 'θανὼν π. κείνου E. Alc.18,' and after it 'ib.645,'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟ** A. II. I sub fin., after '(Thisbe),' add 'π. τοῦ εἰσέλθοις BGU814.14 (iii A.D.), π. τοῦ τις ἐνέγκη PFay.136.6 (iv A.D.);'  
**ΠΡΟΑΓΓΕΛΤΗΡ**, ἦρος, δ, = προάγγελος II, prob. Supp. Epigr. 9.72.137 (iv B.C.).  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΓΩ** I. 3a, add 'δάρκρυα π. dub. I. in [E.] IA1550'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΓΩΓΗ**, add 'IV. rhetorical delivery, Corn. Rh. p.397 H.'  
**ΠΡΟΑΓΩΝ** [α], οντος, δ, title of an official in Ormele, Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens ii Nos.41 A, 43, prob. in No.89 (Baris).  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΓΩΝ** I, after 'etc.' insert '(or a rehearsal)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΛΙΣ**, before 'Phot.' add 'Aen. Tact.17.4 (Pass., προσ-cod. M),'  
**ΠΡΟΑΝΑΓΓΕΛΛΩ**, aor. I part. προαναγγείλαντος prob. cj. for προσαν- in Sch. Pi. O.7.83.  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΝΑΓΩ**, add 'II. add beforehand to stock, όταν τὸ ἴσον πλήθος προαναχθῇ, Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.)'.  
**ΠΡΟΑΝΑΚΤΑΟΜΑΙ**, repair beforehand. κάματον διὰ τῆς τροφῆς Porph. av. Sch. B II.19.222 (προσ-cod.).

s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΝΑΠΛΕΩ**, add '2. sail up (the Nile) first, PMich. Zen.57. 12 (iii B.C.)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΝΑΣΚΕΥΑΖΟΜΑΙ**, for 'plpf...1.13.9' read 'remove before-hand, [κειμήλια] ib.1.13.9; [ἀνδράποδα] prob. in D.H.6.3'  
**ΠΡΟΑΝΑΣΥΡΜΑ**, ατος, τό, π. παρθένου = λαθρίδιον γέννημα Eub.140.  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΝΑΦΩΝΗΣΙΣ** I. 2, add 'foreshadowing of what is to come, Sch. T II.1.45, Sch. A II.11.604'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΠΕΙΛΕΩ**, transfer 'PCair...corrected' to follow the other exx., and insert before it '—Med.,'  
**ΠΡΟΑΠΟΚΛΑΩ**, in Pass., break off before, δ κριὸς τῆς ἄλλης ἐμβολῆς προαπεκλάσθη Memn.49.2.  
**ΠΡΟΑΣΤΙΑΝΟΣ**, Adj., dwelling in the suburb, θεοί Inscr. Magn.309.  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΑΣΤΙΟΝ**, add '3. of a temple, perh. because it was in a suburb, cf. προαστιανός in Add., Supp. Epigr.8.536,537 (Egypt, i B.C.; προαστιν).'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΒΑΛΛΩ** B. III. I, after 'D.21.139;' (line 15) add 'of a boxer, to be on guard,' and after '4.40;' add 'προβεβλημένος in the attitude of defence, Arist. Fr.569;'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΒΑΣΙΣ** II, add '4. height, Sch. Pi. O.9.161.'  
**ΠΡΟΒΑΤΩΡΙΑ**, ἡ, Lat. probatoria (sc. epistola), imperial letter of commendation, Supp. Epigr.9.356.78 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), Lyd. Mag.3.2.  
**ΠΡΟΒΟΥΛΙΑ**, ἡ, gloss on προμηθία, Sch. E. Med.741.  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΓΑΜΙΟΣ** I, add 'ἥρως π. prob. honoured by those about to wed, Swoboda Denkmälerp.15 (Misthia (Fassiler) in Pisidia)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΓΛΩΣΣΕΥΟΜΑΙ**, after 'tongue,' add 'Apion ap. Apollon. Lex.,' and before 's.v.' add 'both'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΓΡΑΦΗ** III, before '—Dim.' add 'preface, Plb. II.1a.1.'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΔΙΑΙΡΕΩ** 2, for 'warn' read 'dub. lect. et sens.'  
**ΠΡΟΔΙΑΜΑΡΤΑΝΩ**, lose before, Memn.42.1 (Pass.).  
**ΠΡΟΔΙΑΠΟΡΙΑΙ**, αἱ, preliminary problems, Subscr. Thphr. Metaph. ed. Ross. (v.l. προδιαπορήσεις).  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΔΙΑΣΕΙΩ**, after 'beforehand' insert 'Arg. Men. Oxy.1235. 65'  
**ΠΡΟΕΓΚΗΔΕΥΩ**, bury before, Supp. Epigr.2.602.3 (Sivrihissar; Pass.).  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΕΚΔΙΔΩΜΙ**, add 'III. give in marriage before, Sch. E. Andr.32 (Pass.).'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΕΚΠΛΕΩ**, add 'Supp. Epigr.4.228 (Caria)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΕΚΦΕΡΩ** I. 2, add 'D.H. Dem.39'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΕΞΑΙΡΕΩ** I, after 'BC2.64' add '—Med. ἐκ τῶν λαφύρων ὕσα...D.H.11.48'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΕΞΑΡΙΘΜΕΟΜΑΙ**, add '—Pass. -ηριθμημένα enumerated above, BGU1816.25 (i B.C.)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΕΞΟΡΜΑΩ** II. I, add 'c. inf., hasten prematurely to...J. AJ. 19.1.16'  
**ΠΡΟΗΓΟΣ**, δ, gloss on ἄρχων, Sch. S. Aj.934.  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΗΓΟΥΜΕΝΩΣ** I, add 'Longin.44.12'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΘΕΣΙΣ** I. 5, after '(ii B.C.)' add 'τὴν π. ἐκπληρῶσαι PWürzb.4.12 (ii B.C.)'  
**ΠΡΟΘΜΕΙΟΝ**, etc., v. πορθμεῖον fin.  
**ΠΡΟΘΥΜΗΜΑ** [υ], ατος, τό, courage, spirit, Sch. Pi. P.8.61.  
**ΠΡΟΘΥΡΙΟΝ** [υ], τό, Dim. of πρόθυρον, ἀπὸ τῆς γωνίας τοῦ π. Inscr. Delos 1417 C45 (ii B.C.).  
**ΠΡΟΘΥΣΙΑ**, ἡ, right of priority in sacrificing, L. Robert Études épigraphiques 18 (Delph., Imperial times).  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΙΚΟΦΟΡΟΣ**, add 'II. δ, = ἐένωτης, gloss in Cod. Vat. Gr. 1456.'  
**ΠΡΟΙΟΥΛΟΣ**, ον, sens. dub. Hsch. s.v. οἰσυλος.  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΪΣΤΗΜΙ** B, after 'προῖστην' add '(Aeol. aor. inf. πρόσταν, = προστῆναι, GDI215.35,43 (Erythrae, ii B.C.))'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΚΑΘΙΣΤΗΜΙ** I. 2, add 'b. Act., τὸν νόμον π. perh. try to use as a screen, Antipho6.21.'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΚΑΤΑΒΑΙΝΩ**, add 'of boats, descend the river first or as a preliminary, Peripl. M. Rubr.55'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΚΑΤΑΣΚΕΥΑΖΩ** II, add '—Med., π. τινα πράγματα makes certain points for himself in the preliminary survey, D.H. Is.15'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΚΑΤΑΣΚΕΥΗ** 3, before 'Hermog.' insert 'D.H. Lys.15, Is.3.15;'  
**ΠΡΟΚΑΤΑΣΚΟΠΟΣ**, ον, foreseeing, gloss on ὑποπτος, Sch. E. Hec.1135.  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΚΟΠΟΣ**, for 'v. πρόκωπος' read 'ον, (προκόπτω) advanced, Sor.1.34 (Comp.), cf. Aret. SD2.4'  
**ΠΡΟΚΡΑΪΩ**, call out before or first, BGU1141.48 (i B.C.).  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΚΩΠΟΣ**, delete '3...cod.'.   
s.v. **ΠΡΟΛΟΧΙΣ** II, before 'Plu. Sert.' add 'D.H.1.79,'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΜΗΘΕΟΜΑΙ**, after '2 sg.' add 'imper. aor.'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΜΟΙΡΟΣ**, add '—πρόμοιρις, pl. προμοίριες, as fem., IPE12.519.15 (Crimea, ii/iii A.D.)'  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΜΟΣ**, after '(Claudiopolis)' add 'Taῦρος Πλεάδων π. cj. in Mesom.5.11 (W.-M.)'  
**ΠΡΟΝΟΗΜΑ**, ατος, τό, forethought, Sch. E. Hipp.1102 (pl.).  
**ΠΡΟΝΟΜΟΣ**, δ (or -νομον, τό,) = δικαίωμα, θεσμός, Anon. ap. Suid. (pl.).  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΞΕΝΗΤΙΚΟΣ**, add 'II. causing, φόνου π. Sch. E. Ph.1024.'  
**ΠΡΟΞΕΝΙΚΟΣ**, ἡ, ὄν, relating to πρόξενοι, νόμος Milet 3.140.34 (iii B.C.).  
**ΠΡΟΟΙΚΟΔΟΜΗΜΑ**, ατος, τό, building in front, τὸ π. τῆς συνοικίας Inscr. Delos 1417 C52 (ii B.C.).  
**ΠΡΟΟΛΟΦΥΡΟΜΑΙ**, lament before, Sch. Gen. II.1.414.  
s.v. **ΠΡΟΠΑΡ** II, add 'καὶ οἱ πρόπαρ ἢ τῷ ἀρήγην] Poet in Hesperia 5.95.15 (Athens, iii A.D.)'



προπαρατυγχάνω, *arrive before*; metaph., *study a subject before*, Sch.Pi.O.7.98.

s.v. προπίνω I. 2, for 'a snack before dinner' read 'hors d'œuvres'

s.v. προπίνω II, line 4, before 'cf.' add '(sed v. προπολέω in Add.)'; after '3.' add 'metaph. of giving a poem, Dionys.Eleg.I.1;'

πρόπιον μάντευμα, Suid.; cf. θεοπρόπιον.

s.v. προπιπράσκω, add ':—Pass., pf. προπέπρται Arch.Ans.21.20 (Milet.)'

s.v. προπολέω I, add '2. = προπίνω II, Critias 6.7 (s.v.l. in cod. A.Ath.)'; II, for 'speak..prophetess' read 'sens. et lect. dub.'; at end add 'cf. δνειροπολέω (Add.)'

s.v. προπολιόμαι, add ':—Act. in same sense, Sch.Pi.O.4.39'

s.v. πρόποσις, add '4. drinking-party, συμβολική π. AP5.133 (Posidipp.)'

s.v. πρόρρησις II. 2, add 'notice of the conditions of leases, BCH60.178.13 (Thespiae, iii B.C.; -ρρεισ-)'

προσ[\*]απλομένου, Part. of unknown verb, rely upon, οὐδενι τεκμηρίῳ UPZ161.67 (ii B.C.).

προσᾶλεύω, shake beforehand, Pland.139.29 (ii A.D., Pass.).

s.v. προσαναδέχομαι, add 'II. undertake further, Inscr.Delos 1838 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. προσανακλίνω, after 'lean on,' add 'πρὸς τινι Inscr.Delos 1417 Bi 97 (ii B.C.)'

προσανακομίζω, bring up in addition, PTab.703.190 (iii B.C., Pass.).

προσαναμάττω, in Med., besmirch in addition, τῆς πόλεως χαλεπὸς φερούσης ἐπὶ τῇ τὴν ἐνίων ἀγνωμοσύνην προσαναμάττεσθαι τοῦνομ' αὐτῆς Ph.2.537 (τῆς. ἀγνωμοσύνης. αὐτῇ cj. Mangey).

s.v. προσαναπίπτω, add 'II. of the arm of a torsion engine, strike against in the recoil, c. dat., Hero Bel.91.10 (ch.16).'

προσαποβιάζομαι, fut. -βιάμαι (cf. βιάζω in Add.), make an effort to supply more, PCair.Zen.611.19 (iii B.C.).

s.v. προσαποκρίνομαι, add '2. give a further answer, Aristid. 2.94J.'

προσαπολείπω, leave (undone?) in addition, λιθείας ἥς προσαπολείπει PCair.Zen.771.27 (iii B.C.).

προσαπολογίζομαι, state in addition, c. acc. et inf., UPZ162 vi 1 (ii B.C.).

s.v. προσάσσω, delete '(unless..προεισάγω)'; cf. ἄγω with Add. to line 4. [Further additions to article ἄγω: line 5, after '5.46' add 'συνᾶξα GDI1772.17, 1791.8 (both Delph., ii B.C.), ἄξατε Nonn. D.I.11.34' and line 13, delete 'also..8.20:']

προσατιμάζω, dishonour in addition, Sch.E.Ph.877 (Pass.).

s.v. προσβάλλω I. 1 b, add 'hence, in Pass., of a line of walls, to be carried, πρὸς..AJP56.362 (Colophon, iv B.C.)'

Προσβᾶτήριος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, Mélanges Bidez 820 (Eleusis, i B.C.).

s.v. προσγλίχομαι, for 'desire eagerly besides' read 'eagerly add' and for 'desire in addition to' read 'eagerly unite'. Add 'II. earnestly inquire, Procl. in Ti.1.80D.'

s.v. προσδιαστέλλω II. 1, add ': Pass. impers. c. acc. and inf., UPZ118.12 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. προσδρομή, after '(Larissa)' add ', Ath.Mitt.59.78 (Eretria, iii A.D.)'

προσειλημμένται, οἱ, (cf. προσλαμβάνω I. 2) inhabitants of the added land, Ptol.Geog.5.4.10(8).

s.v. προσεμπίπρημι, before 'Lxx' add 'Aristodem.1.2.3J.'

s.v. προσεμφερής, before 'X.Smp.' insert 'Ar.Fr.460,' and after '(Sup.)' add 'τῷ προσεμφερῇ Plat.Com.4D.'

s.v. προσεπαυξάνω, add 'pf. part. προσεπευξηκώς (sic) IGRom. 4.293a ii 49 (Pergam., ii B.C.)'

s.v. προσεπιδέχομαι, before 'to be' add 'receive besides, PTheb. Bank 12.12 (ii B.C.). 2.'

προσεπιδιδάσκω, teach in addition, Them. in APO.50.9.

προσερισμός, ὁ, rebellion, prob. in Aq. 1 Ki.16.23.

s.v. προσήγεια, before 'quietude' add 'tenderness, of Euripides, D.Chr.18.7.'

s.v. πρόσθεν, line 1, delete 'Ion.' and after 'Hdt.1.11, al.' add 'Isoc.18.61, D.20.94, Hell.Oxy.16.5, Ath.Mitt.36.3.18 (Andros, iv B.C.)'

s.v. προσκαθέζομαι, line 3, for "πολιορκία" read "πολιορκία"

s.v. προσκαθίζω I, add 'b. metaph., τὸ προσκεκαθικὸς τῆς ψυχῆς τοῖς τέκνοις its being fixed upon, Sch.S.OC1119.'

s.v. προσκατέρησις, add '2. devotion to one's profession, Ath. Mitt.59.69 (Andros).'

προσκαταπλέω, sail to a place against, c. dat., Duris 24J.

s.v. προσκυνέω I. 2, add 'c. gen., Τύχης τῆς Δούρας Supp.Epigr. 7.571 (Dura)'

s.v. προσκύνητήρ, add ', Ramsay Cities and Bishoprics 1.338 (Phrygia)'

s.v. πρόσμορος, add 'πρόσμορον or πρὸς μόρον dub. sens. in Inscr.Cret.I xviii 177 (Lytus)'

s.v. πρόσσος II. 1, add 'b. metaph., profit, advantage, π. ἔσεσθαι τισι Epist.ap.D.18.78.'

s.v. προσόμοιρος, add at end '(perh. f.l. due to conflation of πρόσμοιρος and ὁμοιρος)'

s.v. προσοργίζομαι, before 'J.BJ' add 'Arist.Ath.19.5.'

προσόννυμι, in pf. part. προσορῶ[otes] rushing at him, dub. in BGU1252.21 (ii B.C.).

s.v. προσουδίζω, add at end 'cf. ποτουδίζω (Add.)'

s.v. προσπαίζω II. 2, add 'make sport of, τὸν Ὀδυσσεᾶ οἱ μνηστῆρες D.Chr.9.9'

προσπεριέχομαι, Med., cling to, desire, in addition, dub. in Arch. Pap.2.519 (ii B.C.).

s.v. προσπερίκειμαι, for 'envelope' read 'envelop'.

s.v. προσπέτομαι, after '(v. infr.)' add 'also aor. part. προσπετάσας Aesop.92'

s.v. προσπίπτω II. 5b, transfer 'π. δι'..300' to the end of the section, deleting the semicolon; after "αἰσθησιν" insert 'that strike on'; and after '41' add 'σοι...προσπιπτέτω let it (the thought) present itself to you, M.Ant.7.19, cf. 13, 9.24, 11.7, Longin.14.1; π. μεγαλύτερημονέστερα have a more impressive effect, Id.23.2, cf. 29.1;'

s.v. προσποιέω II. 4, add 'b. c. acc. et inf. pretend or claim that.., Ἐρμῆν δεδωκέναι [τοὺς νόμους] D.S.1.94.'

s.v. προσποίησης, add '4. pretence, D.C.42.8.'

s.v. προσσημειώω, for 'brand..ποδός' read 'δεκνείρ[3-6 litt.]|δος προσσημειωθήσεται, as a punishment,'

προσσκυλάω, plunder in addition, dub. in UPZ6.19 (ii B.C.; Wilcken προσ[ε]ύλησεν).

s.v. προσσπεύδω, add 'II. demand urgently in addition, πλέονα μισθόν PBremen63.16 (ii A.D., written προσπ-).'

s.v. προσσῦλάω, before 'UPZ' add 'dub. in' and at end 'cf. προσσκυλάω (Add.)'

s.v. προστίθημι B. II. 2 a, for 'add..gain' read 'add from oneself' and for 'what..profited?' read 'of what use could I be?'; transfer 'add...OC767' to form a section c.

s.v. προστροπή, add 'II. in IG5(1).1331.10 lege προτρ-, q.v. I. 1.'

s.v. προστῶν, after 'written' add 'προστοῖον in Inscr.Delos 1417 Ai 162 (ii B.C.);' and before 'IGRom.' add 'JHS54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.)'

s.v. προσυποτίθημι II, after 'Med.,' add 'prescribe besides in teaching, D.H.Comp.20. b.'

προσφαγιάζω, offer sacrifice at a tomb, cj. in Rev.Ét.Gr.2.19.12 (L. Robert, Études Anatoliennes 308).

s.v. πρόσφατος I. 2, add at end 'πρόσφατος (-άτως cod.) ἐπιχωρία (dub. sens.) Men. in Phot. p.71.15 R.'

s.v. πρόσφορος I. 2, add 'ἡδονὴν ἐμποιῆσαι προσφορώτατοι Men. Rh.p.393 S.'

προσῶζω, save before, Sch.E.Med.526.

s.v. πρόσωπον, line 7, after '(Leon.)' add ', Alciph.3.40'

s.v. πρόσωπον IV. 2, for 'legal personality' read 'standing, social position' and add 'cf. ἐνπρόσωπος (Add.)'

s.v. προτακτικός, before 'Adv.' add 'π. πρόσωπα persons who only speak the prologue, prob. in Euanthius in Kaibel, CGF p.65 (προταστικ-).'

s.v. προτείνω, add 'IV. tie up for scourging, Act.Ap.22.25.'

s.v. προτέλειος, add 'πρωτέλειος is Att. acc. to Phryn.PS p.105 B (πρωτο- cod.), cf. προτέλειαι in Hsch. after πρῶτα (cf. πρωτέρυσιν s.v. προπέρυσιν).'

s.v. προτεραῖος, in 'III.' substitute '-αίτερος v. πρότερος (Add.)'

προτεραιεύομαι, Med., first describe a portent, Διηγήσεις xi 21.

s.v. προτέρημα, line 3, after '1.16' add 'τὰ ἀπὸ τύχης π. Inscr. in Arch.Pap.6.10 (Delos, ii B.C.)'

s.v. πρότερος and πρῶτος, line 2, add '(προτεραίτερος Com. Comp. of πρότερος, 'sooner', Ar.Eq.1165)'

s.v. πρότερος A. IV, add '2. προτέρως is used Arist.Phys.195<sup>a</sup>30 of being a cause in a prior way, cf. ὕστερος A. IV in Add.'

προτοῦ or πρὸ τοῦ, v. πρὸ A. II. 1 with Add., ὁ, ἡ, τό A. VIII. 5b.

s.v. προύνεικος, after '(Strat.)' add 'προυνίκα, but the v.l. πορνικά is to be preferred, cf. ib.7'

προυρίς, ἴδος, fem. Adj., = φρουρίς, αἱ πρ. καλούμεναι πύλαι (at Abdera) Διηγήσεις 2.34 (perh. pr. n.).

Προυσιακός, ὁ, of Prusias, τετραρχῶν Inscr.Delos 1443 Ai 140 (ii B.C.).

s.v. προυφήτις, delete '(metri gratia)' and add at end '(ii A.D.)'

s.v. προϋφίσταμαι, after 'pf. Act.' add '(pres. -ίσταται ταύτης D.H.Comp.2)'

προφαντάζω, cause one to have a presentiment, τὸν ἀκροατὴν Sch. B II.11.45.

s.v. πρόφασις I. 2 c, add 'cf. AP5.52,192 (both Diosc.)'

s.v. προφέρω I. 3a, add 'express, ταῦτὸν ὑποθετικῶς Demetr. Eloc.296'; I. 3b, for '—Med.,' read 'for [the priest]..169'

s.v. προφέρω I. 4, line 7, after 'ii B.C.);' add 'urge in objection, c. acc. and inf., CRAcad.Inscr.1932.242.10;'

s.v. προφθάνω 2, add 'b. to be before, τὸ προφθάσαν γένος, the family in days past, Sch.Pi.N.6.97.'

προφθέγγομαι, prob. an error for προσφθέγγομαι, Pap. in JEA20. 27 (v/vi A.D.).

προφίλανθρωπέω, grant an indulgence before, in Pass., ἐν τοῖς προπεφιλανθρωπημένοις PTab.124.36 (ii B.C.).

s.v. πρύλις, for 'Cret.' read 'Cypr.'; after "πυρρίχη" add 'I'

s.v. πρύμνα I. 2, add 'prov., πρῶτα καὶ πρύμνα, i.e. all that is most important, τῆς Ἑλλάδος D.Chr.37.36'

s.v. πρυμνός, add 'metaph., ἐκ πρυμνῆς φρενός prob. in A.Supp. 989'

s.v. πρωθήβης, after 'App.Hisp.65' add 'π. φοῖνιξ Supp.Epigr. 7.195 (Syria, iv A.D.)'



πρωθιερέυς, έως, δ, *chief priest*, *Inscr.Cret.* I xxii 12 (Olus, i A.D.).  
 s.v. πρωϊζός, add at end ‘, cf. *Is.Fr.* 68’  
 s.v. πρώϊος II, line 2, after ‘130;’ add ‘φῆτυ π. *S.Fr.* 889;’  
 s.v. πρώκιος or πρώκινος, for ‘restd.’ read ‘cj.’ and add ‘, v. προίκιος’  
 s.v. πρωταπογράφομαι, substitute ‘πρωταπογράφω, register for the first time:—Med. or Pass. cj. in *PFay.* 31.18 (ii A.D.).’  
 πρωταπόγραφος, δ, or -ον, τό, list of persons registered for the first time, ἀ[πογράφεσθαι] ἐν πρωταπογράφῳ *Pap. in Aegyptus* 15.209 (iii A.D.).  
 πρωτέλειος, v. προτέλειος (Add.).  
 s.v. πρωτεὺς, after ‘248’ add ‘(gen. πρωτεος pap.; lect. dub.)’  
 πρωτέφηβος, δ, leader of ἑφηβοί, *Inscr.Delos* 1956 (i B.C.).  
 πρωτοῖερέυς, έως, δ, *chief priest*, Chapouthier, *Les Dioscures au service d’une déesse* 26 (Dorylaeum).  
 s.v. πρωτοκλισία, after ‘etc.;’ add ‘ἐν ταῖς ἄλλαις συνόδοις πάσαις πρωτοκλισία *JHS* 54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.);’  
 πρωτοκούρης, ητος, δ, head of a college of κουρήτες II. 3, *Buckler Anat. Studies* 122 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).  
 s.v. πρωτόκτιστος, add ‘2. first built, of a gate, *Sch.E.Ph.* 1113.’  
 πρωτόμηνος, δ, one of the νεωποῖαι in charge in the first month of the year, cj. in *Jahresh.* 30 *Beibl.* 195 (Ephes., i B.C./i A.D.); cf. σύμ-μηνος.  
 s.v. πρωτοπολίτης, add at end ‘; sg., eminent citizen, *’Athena* 15.35 (Thessalonica; -εῖτης).’  
 πρωτοσφήν, σφήνος, δ, first wedge, οἱ π. *HeroStereom.* 2.31, al.  
 πρωτουργικός, ἡ, ὄν, primary, αἰτία *Procl. in R.* 1.180 K.  
 s.v. πταίρω, line 4, after ‘*Ep.* 35.3’ add ‘; cf. πτέρνομαι (Add.)’  
 s.v. πταῖσμα I. 1, add ‘b. a blow or bruise on the toes, *Poll.* 2.199.’  
 πτᾶσα, v. πέτομαι.  
 s.v. πτερίς, after ‘*Dsc.* 4.185’ add ‘, πτεοῖδα *D.Chr.* 7.75’  
 πτέρνομαι, = πτάρνυμαι, 3 sg. πτέρνεται, gloss on χρέμπεται, *Cyr.*  
 s.v. πτερόν III. 2, add ‘, πέμπειν χρύσειον Μουσᾶν *’Αλεξάνδρῳ π. B.Fr.* 20b Snell’  
 s.v. πτίλωτός, add ‘3. decorated with feather pattern, φιάλαι *IG* 2.1443.135.’  
 s.v. πτοέω, line 2, after ‘*Call.Dian.* 191’ add ‘; Dor. ἐπτοόθην *E.IA* 586 (lyr.)’  
 s.v. πτώσις III, add ‘2. of the categories, mode, *Arist.EE* 1217<sup>b</sup> 30.’  
 s.v. πτωχεία I, add ‘2. low estate, *Lxx* 3 *Ki.* 22.14.’  
 s.v. πτωχός II, after ‘*Ep.Gal.* 4.9’ add ‘; νοήματα (in a Comparison) *D.H.Comp.* 4’  
 πυάνη, ἡ, dub. sens. in *Sch.AIl.* 12.459 (perh. = λάρναξ).  
 s.v. πύανος, after ‘*Hsch.*;’ add ‘πύανοι, μῆγμα παντοδαπῶν ὀσπρίων, *Theognost.Can.* 23 (cod. πτυ-);’  
 s.v. πύαρ, add ‘; v.l. in *Sol.* 25.7 D. (cf. πῖαρ)’  
 πύγιον, τό, Dim. of πυγή, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1040 (Tab.Defix.).  
 s.v. πυγμαῖος, insert ‘(parox.)’  
 s.v. πυέλιον, after “πύελος” add ‘, *Inscr.Cret.* I xvii 12 (Lebena)’  
 s.v. Πυθαγόρειος, after ‘Pythagorean,’ add ‘*Pl.R.* 600b, etc.: -εῖοι, οἱ;’ after ‘*Pl.R.* 53cd’ insert ‘(the only ex. in *Pl.*)’ and after ‘985<sup>b</sup> 23’ add ‘, al., *Iamb.VP* 18.80, al., etc.’  
 s.v. Πυθαγορικός, before “τὰ Π.” insert ‘οἱ Π., *Plu.* 2.488, *Nu.* 2.2; and after ‘*D.L.* 7.4’ add ‘; a work by Aristotle, *Arist.Frr.* 204.205 (τὸ Π. *Fr.* 199)’  
 s.v. Πυθιονίκη, after “ἡ,” add ‘fem. of sq.,’ and in II after ‘victory,’ add ‘*AntiphoSoph.* 49,’  
 s.v. Πυθιονίκης, transfer ‘-νίκης..A.D.), *Hld.* 5.19.’ to precede “-νίκος” and delete ‘:—fem’  
 πυκλή, gloss on βαθάρα (Maced.), *Hsch.*  
 s.v. πυκνός A. III, add ‘3. τὸ π. terseness of style, *D.H.Th.* 24, cf. πυκνώω II. b.’  
 s.v. πυκνός A. v. I fin., delete ‘; τὸ π... 24’  
 s.v. πυκτάλειω, after ‘III’ add ‘(= Id. in *PSI* 11.1214a 16)’  
 s.v. πυκτίς (B), for ‘sed leg.’ read ‘v.l.’  
 s.v. Πυλαία 2, substitute ‘*Amphictyonic rights*, *D.* 6.22, 8.65, cf. 5.23 (which may belong to I)’  
 s.v. πύλη II. 1, add ‘d. stomach, *Sch.Nic.Al.* 119.’  
 s.v. πυνθάνομαι I. 7, add ‘b. in π. μὴ δάκνει *E.Heracl.* 482 fear is indicated (cf. μὴ c. II. 1 with Add.); later μὴ seems to be used as in direct questions, e.g. *Plu.Phil.* 3, *Per.* 35, though the idea of fear is often appropriate, e.g. *Id.Sol.* 6, *Cleom.* 22.’  
 s.v. πύσις, line 3, for ‘supr.’ read “πύον II”  
 s.v. πυρά, ᾶς, 3, add ‘b. a pile of wood for burning, *Act.Ap.* 28.2.’  
 Πυργία, ἡ, goddess of the tower, title of Athena in Locris, *Sitzb. Berl.* 1935.695; cf. ἐπιπυργίτις.  
 s.v. πυργίον, add ‘2. dice-box, *Sch.Aeschin.* 1.59.’  
 s.v. πυργίτης, for ‘of a tower’ read ‘of a πύργος I. 3’  
 s.v. πύρεθρον fin., for ‘II’ read ‘I. I’  
 s.v. πυρεκβόλος, insert ‘(parox.)’  
 s.v. πυρήν IV. 1, add ‘; in *AP* 11.90 (Lucill.) prob. probe’ and in 2 for ‘Id.’ read ‘Gal.’  
 s.v. πυρίνη, for ‘f.l... 133’ read ‘= πυρήν is found in codd., e.g. *Gr.* 9.18 (the stone of the fruit of the terebinth; v.l.)’

s.v. πυριφλεγέθων I, add ‘2. blazing with fire, [*κεραυνός*] *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1046 (Tab.Defix.).’  
 s.v. πυριφλεγής I, add ‘: Sup., *Plu.Daed.* 5’  
 πύριχρος, ον, contr. -χρους, ουν, = πυρίχρως, *Xenocr.Lap.* 90.  
 s.v. πυρκαῖς, add ‘, *Poll.* 9.156; *Προμηθεὺς π.* title of play by A., *ibid.*, *Id.* 10.64’  
 πυρκόρος, δ, prob. tender of the sacred fire (cf. νεωκόρος) *’Αρχ.* *’Εφ.* 1934/5.140 (Atrax in Thessaly, v B.C.).  
 πυρλός, gloss on βαθάρα (Athaman.), *Hsch.*  
 s.v. πυρπολέω II. 2, for ‘Med... fire’ read ‘Pass.’  
 s.v. πυρρίχιος II, after “πυρρίχη” add ‘, *D.H.Comp.* 18’ and add at end ‘; *ῥυθμός D.H.Comp.* 17’  
 s.v. πυρριχισμός, add ‘2. the use of a Pyrrhic foot at the end of an hexameter, *Eust.* 1577.52 (referring to *Il.* 12.208 (v. ὕψις)).’  
 s.v. πυρσαυγής, before ‘Orph.’ add ‘cj. in’ and at end ‘, where πυρσαυγής shld. be kept’  
 πυρφλέγων, οντος, δ, = πυριφ., *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1043 (Tab.Defix.).  
 s.v. πυρωπός II, before ‘*Plin.*’ add ‘*Propertius* 5(4).10.21,’  
 s.v. πύρως IV, add ‘3. blasting, blight, *LxxAm.* 4.9.’  
 πύσμαδε, Adv., π. προσαγαγεῖν, i.e. to an examination before a judge, *Pap. in Trans.Am.Phil.Ass.* 68 (1937), 374.37 (iv A.D.).  
 s.v. πωλίον, add ‘III. gloss on ἀκρίς, *Sch.Theoc.* 5.34.’  
 πώρη, ὁ δηλοῖ τὸ πένθος, *Sch.E.Or.* 392 (expl. of ταλαίπωρος).  
 s.v. πῶς III. 5, after ‘*Ach.* 24’ add ‘, *E.Hec.* 1160’ and for ‘Id.’ read ‘Ar.’  
 πῶσποτε, indef. Adv., in any way whatever, *Sardis* 7(1).20.16 (vi A.D.).  
 s.v. πῶν, line 5, after ‘*D.* 3.302;’ add ‘πῶν νέων *Epic. in BKT* 5(1).9.1. iii 89;’  
 s.v. ραβδομαντεία, for ‘a wand’ read ‘rods or sticks’  
 s.v. ράβδος I. I ad fin., for ‘divining-rod’ read ‘rod or stick used in divining’  
 s.v. ράβδος IV. 1, after ‘verse,’ add ‘(in expl. of ραψωδός) *Menaechm.* 9,’  
 s.v. ραῖδα, for ‘rhaeda’ read ‘raeda’  
 s.v. ρακά, before ‘Hebr.’ add ‘Aramaic or’, at end ‘; cf. ραχᾶς (Add.)’  
 s.v. ράκος I. 2, for ‘even..flesh’ read ‘of flesh torn to rags’  
 s.v. ραμματώδης, add ‘; ἐλὶξ τὸ τῆς ἀμπέλου ραμματωδές, *Gloss. in Cod.Vat.Gr.* 23’  
 s.v. ράμφος, before ‘Plu.’ add ‘*Call.Fr.* 204,’  
 ράνσις, έως, ἡ, (ραῖνω) sprinkling of a temple with wine, *Pap. in Chronique d’Égypte* 29(1940)136.15,16 (ii A.D.); written ρεανσις *Stud.Pal.* 22.183.109 (ii A.D.), cf. ράντης (Add.). [The additional ε is perh. akin to the ε in ξύλεα, q.v. s.v. ξύλον, and κοτύλεα.]  
 s.v. ραντήρ II, after ‘sprinkler’ add ‘(a vessel)’ and for ‘Adanda’ read ‘Cilicia, i/ii A.D.’  
 For “(ράν)-[της]” read “(ράν)-της”; after ‘sprinkler,’ add ‘of a priestly official or servant, *Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.* 11.230, cf.; after ‘(ii/iii A.D.),’ add ‘*BGU* 185.10 (ii A.D.; ρεαντης, cf. ράνσις in Add.),’ and at end ‘; as a surname, *Paus.* 5.21.7’  
 ραντοπόλιος, Adj., gloss on μεσαιπόλιος, *Sch.Gen.* 11.13.361.  
 s.v. ράσμα, add ‘; ὅσας εἶχ’ *’Αχιλεὺς νῆας τόσα ράσματ’ ὀφείλεις PCair.Zen.* 535.2 (iii B.C.)’  
 s.v. ράσσω 2, add ‘b. dash down, in Pass., *Euph.* in *BKT* 5(1). vii 7.’  
 ραχᾶς, ᾶ, δ, dub. sens., as nickname, *Sammelb.* 7638.7 (iii B.C.), v.l. in *Ev.Matt.* 5.22.  
 ‘Ραψῶ, οὗς, ἡ, name of a goddess or nymph, *IG* 2.4547 (Phalerum, iv B.C.).  
 s.v. ρεανσις, v. ρεαντής, delete the articles; v. ράνσις, ράντης (Add.).  
 ρεγεωνάριος, ὁ (Lat. regionarius), police-officer at Antioch in Pisidia, *JRS* 2.81.  
 s.v. ρέω I. 2, add ‘; ρέει φάτις prob. in *Nic.Th.* 484’ and ‘b. of a plague, spread, *Hp.Ep.* 27. c. εὖ ρεῖν of enterprises, prosper, prob. in *Thgn.* 639. d. of time, pass, πολλοῦ ρυέντος χρόνου *Memn.* 22.1.’  
 s.v. ρήγνυμι, line 3, after ‘cf. 4.22’ add ‘, *Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.* 9.185’  
 s.v. ρητορικός, add ‘4. ρ. λεξικόν, *Lexicon to the Attic orators*, *Eust.* 200.1, al.: pl., *Id.* 1921.57.’  
 ‘Ρεία, τά, festival of Poseidon at Rhium in Locris, *IG* 4.428.10 (Sicyon).  
 s.v. ρίξις, delete ‘of..kind’  
 s.v. ριζόθεν, ριζόθι, insert ‘(parox.)’  
 s.v. ριζοκέφαλος, for ‘of which..root’ read ‘with bulbous root’  
 ριζωτήρ, ὁ, one who implants, dub. in *Orph.H.* 8.6 codd.  
 s.v. ρινάω (B), add ‘; cf. καταρρινάω’  
 s.v. ρινωτηρία, for ‘(q.v.)’ read ‘3 (Add.)’  
 s.v. ριπτάζω, line 6, for “γυναικῶν..” read ‘γυναικῶν ἀνδρὺς (for the gen. cf. βάλλω A. II. 1)’  
 s.v. ρόα, for ‘later ροιά,’ read ‘ροιά, *Ar.Pax* 1001 (anap.),’  
 s.v. ρόδεος I, after ‘roses,’ add ‘κάλυκες *h.Cer.* 427;’  
 s.v. ρόδιμος, after ‘Anacr.83’ add ‘, *Stesich.* 29 (pl.)’  
 s.v. ροδισμός, for ‘ceremony’ read ‘Lat. Rosalia, a festival’  
 s.v. ρόδον I. 1, add ‘b. flower of the ροδοδάφνη, *Luc.Asin.* 17. c. of gold, etc., in a necklace, *IG* 12.289.4 (v B.C.), 2.1376. 6 (v/iv B.C.); II, add ‘, *BCH* 24.306, 60.337 (Philippi)’  
 s.v. ροιζέω, add ‘2. used *Aq.Ge.* 31.51 for set up (by a mistake due to the ambiguity of the Hebr. word).’



s.v. **ρόον**, delete 'only' and add at end ', acc. **ρόυν** Alexis 127.6, Dat. **ροί** Dorion ap. Ath. 7.309f'  
s.v. **ρόπτον**, for 'operating table' read '=ρόπτρον III'  
s.v. **ρόπτρον**, for 'wood. falls' read 'part of a trap which falls'  
**ρόσσα** ἡ κίχλη, Theognost. *Can.* 102.  
s.v. **ρόφειρα**, line 8, after 'Hippon. 132' add 'and is freq. in the best codd. of Hp.'  
**ρύθμew**, fix, determine, a penalty, *Hesperia* 4.15 (Athens, v B.C.).  
s.v. **ρύθμιζω** II. 2, line 2, omit ', cf. .20' and in 3 add 'b. give beauty treatment to a person, X. *Cyr.* 8.8.20.'  
s.v. **ρύμός** I. 2, for 'log. fuel' read 'wood used in cooking victims, possibly as spit'  
s.v. **ρύπάρος** 2, after 'Longin. 43.5' add ' ; λόγου μόριον D.H. *Comp.* 12'  
**ρύποπώλης**, ου, δ, = γρυτοπώλης, seller of rubbish, Sch. *Ar. Plu.* 17.  
s.v. **ρύσις** I, add 'b. metaph., τῆς λέξεως D.H. *Dem.* 40, cf. *Comp.* 23.'; and III, after 'Math.', add 'ρύσει σημείου συνίσταται γραμμή Ph. 1.23.'  
s.v. **ρύστηρ** II. 2, substitute ' = ἀρυστήρ ladle of irrigating-machine (shaduf), prob. in Pap. in *Aegyptus* 6.191 (Pap. ρηστηρ).'  
s.v. **ρύτειρα**, after 'fem.' add 'of ρυτήρ (A), Ἄρταμι β. τόξων *Lyr. Adesp.* 46 B ;'  
s.v. **ρύτηρ** (B), before "ρύτηρες" add 'δήμου β. *Arch. Anz.* 21.38 (Miletus, ii B.C.);'  
s.v. **ρύτόν**, τό (ρύτός II), line 4, after '67;' add 'prob. in Phld. *Rh.* 2.548, where the ν of τόν may be the initial of the lost word ;'  
**Ῥωμαῖον**, τό, temple of Roma, *Milet* 7 p. 17 (i B.C.).  
s.v. **Ῥωμαῖος**, add ' ; applied to Greek subjects of the Roman Empire, οἱ ἑφοὶ Ῥωμαῖοι *Prisc. Fr.* 30 M. ; later, of Greeks in general, Sch. *S. Ant.* 264'  
s.v. **ῤωμᾶλέος** 2, add 'b. strengthening, of food, *Diocl. Fr.* 133 (Comp.).'  
**Ῥώμη**, add '2. ἡ πρεσβυτέρα Ῥ. opp. ἡ νέα (Constantinople), *Just. Nov.* 70.1 ; *Βυζαντίας* Ῥ. *APL.* 4.56.1 ; ἐκατέρα Ῥ. *Just. Nov.* 81.1.'  
s.v. **ῤωσκομένως**, for 'ῤώννυμαι, strongly' read 'ῤώομαι, actively, vigorously'  
s.v. **σ'** II, add ' ; τὰμὰ καὶ σ' *Id. El.* 273'  
s.v. **σάβουρος**, for 'without ballast' read 'perh. in ballast, empty' and add ' ; cf. Lat. *saburra*, ballast'  
s.v. **σαγγαϊκόν**, for "βεβλημένον" read "βεβαμμένον" and for 'Roussel. p. 224' read '*Inscr. Delos* 1417 B160, cf. 1416 A158, 1452 A40 (all ii B.C.)'  
s.v. **σάθων**, add 'II. title of a work by Antisthenes against Plato, whom he so nicknamed, *Ath.* 5.220d, *D.L.* 3.35.'  
**σακκοπάθιον**, gloss on χλιδός *Hsch.* (dub. sens.).  
s.v. **σάκκος** II. 1, for ' , *Ostr.* .al.' read (a) of grain (= ὕνος = 3 artabae), *Ostr.* 1091, 1096, 1101 (all ii A.D.), (b) of wine, *Ostr. Mich.* 249 (iv A.D.).'  
s.v. **Σαλαμίς**, omit 'in Gramm.' and after "Σαλαμίν," add 'Eun. *VSp.* 494 B ;'  
s.v. **σάλευτός**, add ' , cj. in *Procl. in R.* 1.103 K.'  
**σαλπιζηνός**, δ, name of a kind of opal, Dionysius in *Wien. Stua.* 20.321.  
**σάμψυχος**, ἡ, = σάμψυχον, *Hsch.* s.v. ὕσωπς.  
**σανάπαι**, Thracian for μέθυσοι, *Hecat.* 34 J.  
s.v. **σανδάλιον** III, add '(so perh. *σαντάλιν* Pap. in *JEA* 20.27. 14, v/vi A.D.)'  
s.v. **σανδαλοθήκη**, add ' , *Inscr. Delos* 1450.139, 1451 A38 (ii B.C.)'  
s.v. **σανιδωτός**, for 'al.' read '*Inscr. Delos* 1403 Bbii 33, 1417 A ii 55 (ii B.C.), *Hsch.* s.v. φατνωτών, *Gloss.*'  
s.v. **σανίσκη**, for '4.36' read '4.62'  
**σαντάλιν**, v. *σανδάλιον* (Add.).  
**σαράβακος**, dub. sens. et lect. *σαραβάκων* κοπίδων *Achae.* 13.  
s.v. **σαραπιακός**, add ' ; καδίσκος Σ. *Inscr. Delos* 1417 A ii 134 (ii B.C.)'  
**σάρδεις**, δ, Lydian for year. *Lyd. Mens.* 3.20.  
s.v. **σαρδισμός**, add ' ; prob. in Sch. *D.T.* 447.25 (σαρκασμός codd.)'  
s.v. **σάρισα**, line 3, after 'appears in' add '*Rev. Arch.* 6 (1935).31 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.), in the Pap. of *Men. Pk.* 206, also'  
s.v. **σαρκασμός**, add at end ' ; cf. *σαρδισμός* (Add.)'  
s.v. **σάρξ**, line 13, after 'Ba. 746' add ' : so in pl., αἱ σάρκες αἱ κεναὶ φρενῶν *Id. El.* 387'  
s.v. **σάρον** II, for 'of sea-weed' read 'πόντοιο κακὸν σ. of the floating isle'  
s.v. **σατυρικός** fin., add ' ; σατυρικά κωμωδία, of certain Latin comedies, *Nic. Dam. ap. Ath.* 6.261c, cf. *Lyd. Mag.* 1.41'  
s.v. **σατύριον** II, for 'fritillary. .graeca' read 'heart-flowered orchis, *Serapis cordigera*'  
s.v. **Σάτυρος**, line 1, before " , δ" add '[ä]'; at end delete '[Σάτυρος...restored]'  
**σαύη** ὁ κόσμος Βαβυλώνιος *Hsch.* (late Babylonian šawē = šamē, heavens ; MS. *σάνη*).  
s.v. **σαφήτωρ**, for 'a variant' read 'coined as an etymon'  
s.v. **σάω**, delete 'Med.' and for "σαώω" read 'σάωμι (v. σφῶω)'  
s.v. **σεβάξομαι**, add '3. Act. = σέβομαι 2, πόλιν καλοῖς *Poet* in *Favorin. Exil.* 11.5'  
s.v. **σεβαστός** II. 2, add ' ; for Νέος Σεβαστός see νέος II. 1 b (Add.)'

s.v. **σεβένιον**, for 'palm-fibre' read 'fibrous spathe of male date-palm' and after "συμβεννίων" add '(gen. pl.)'  
s.v. **Σειρήν** III, add ' ; but in *Ael. VH.* 4.2 apptly. *drone*, cf. *Plin. HN* 11.48'  
**σελία**, ἡ, = σέλλα I, *Swoboda Denkmäler* 110 (Geldschik Ören).  
s.v. **σέλινον** II, for 'Sch...10' read '*Carm. Pop.* 19'  
**σελλάριος**, δ, Lat. *sellarius*, gloss on κέλης, *Sch. Gen.* 11.15.679, *Suid.* s.v. κελητίζειν.  
s.v. **σέλμα** II. 1, add ' , cf. *Ath. Mech.* 18.12'  
**σεμνονομεύω**, dub. sens., μὴ τρομέεις λεχέων τέρην ἄντυγα σεμνονομεύειν *Dioscorus* in *PLit. Lond.* 100 C16.  
**σέρκος** ἀλεκτροῦν καὶ ἀλεκτορίδες σέλκες, *Hsch.*  
s.v. **σημαίνω** B. II, line 4, after '*Ath.* 8' add ' ; συνθήκας *Rev. Ét. Gr.* 33.8 (Theangela, iv/iii B.C.)'  
**σημειολυτέω**, explain a portent, *Vit. Aesop.* 21 p. 278 *Eberhard*.  
**σημειολύτης** [ῥ], ου, δ, interpreter of portents, *Ps.-Callisth.* 1.4 (pl.).  
s.v. **σημείον** I, add '10. signpost, *Demetr. Eloc.* 202.'  
s.v. **σημείωσις** I, add '2. as a term for "pronoun", *A.D. Pron.* 4.2.'  
**Σημήϊον** (B), τό, image of a Syrian deity, Semea or Simea, *Luc. Syr. Dea* 33 (but *Lucian* misunderstood, interpreting as 'symbol').  
**σημήτωρ**, = σημάντωρ I. 2, γραφὴν σ. τύμβου *LW* 1164.2 (Cius).  
**σιακυκα**, ἄ, prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, *Inscr. Cret.* 1. v 23.15 (Arcades, ii A.D.).  
s.v. **σιγᾶλῶ**, add ' , cf. *Sch. Pi. O.* 3.8'  
s.v. **σίγλος** I. 2, add ' ; also, σίγλων χρυσεῖων χιλιάς *Alex. Aet.* 4.3' ; II, before 'Phot.' add '*IG* 2<sup>2</sup>.1544.22 (iv B.C.)'  
s.v. **σιδηρόπληκτος**, add '2. of digging by spade, -κτοὶ τάφων λαχαί (cf. λαχὴ in *Add.*) ib. 912 (lyr.)'  
**σίδλιν** = σιτλίον (q.v.) (Add.).  
**σικάριον**, τό, (Lat. *sica*) dagger, *POxy.* 1294.8 (ii/iii A.D.).  
s.v. **σικυήλατον**, add ' ; σικύρατον *PHamb.* 99.7 (i A.D.), cf. *PPrincet.* 39.4 (iii A.D.)'  
**σικυῖα**, ἡ, = σικία, *Them.* in *APo.* 60.1, *Suid.* ; cf. ἐπέθηκε τὰν σικ[υῖαν] ἐπὶ τὰν γαστέρα *Inscr. Cret.* 1 xviii 9 (Lebena ; seems iambic).  
**σικύρατον**, v. *σικυήλατον* (Add.).  
**σικύριον**, τό = σίκυος, *PPrincet.* 39.7 (iii A.D. ; perh. corrected to σικύτιον, i.e. -ύδιον).  
s.v. **σιληπορδέω**, delete "(πέρδομαι)" and 'vulgar' ; after '*Lex.* 21' add '(with a pun on πέρδομαι)' ; for 'first. compd.' read 'origin of the word' ; after 'modern Gr.' add ' , τζιληπουρδῶ ; cf. *Zeitschr. vergleich. Sprachwissenschaft* 54.156'  
**σίμαλος**, η, ου, = σιμός, *Sch. Gen.* 11.15.705.  
**σιμίσιον**, τό, = Lat. *semissis*, half a gold solidus, *Inscr. Cret.* 1 xxii 65 (Olus, iv A.D.).  
s.v. **σίμωρ**, for 'field-mouse' read 'animal'  
s.v. **σινᾶπι**, after 'Anaxipp.' add '(Anthipp. cod. A. Ath.)'  
s.v. **σινδόνη**, add ' : pl., *Peripl. M. Rubr.* 6 (nisi leg. σινδόνες)'  
s.v. **σίνις** I, omit ' ; ἔθρεψεν. *Ag.* 718' and 'as Adj. destroying,'  
s.v. **σίνις** II, after 'Corinth,' add 'B. 17.20,'  
**σινόργανον**, τό, prob. an instrument, or part of a machine, for raising water, *PMerton* 39.2 (iv/v A.D.), *POxy.* 1085.11 (vi A.D.).  
s.v. **σίντης** 3, add ' ; of mice, *Call. Aet.* in *PSI* 11.1218.29'  
s.v. **σίοειδής**, for 'like σίον' read " = θεοειδής", and add ' ; cf. *σειειδής*'  
s.v. **σιοκόμος**, delete the article.  
s.v. **σιοκόρος**, add ' ; cf. *Eup.* 444 (σιώκολλος cod. Phot.), θεοκόρος (Add.), θεοκόλος'  
s.v. **σιπταχόρας**, after "δ," add '(Indian),'  
s.v. **σιταποδοχείον**, for 'Partsche' read 'Patsch'  
**σῖτηρυσία**, ἡ, dub. sens. in *Hsch.* s.v. *στάχυς* (fort. -ουχία, i.e. food-container, stomach, cf. *στάχυς* II).  
s.v. **σιτηρός**, add 'IV. *σιτηρά*, ἡ (sc. ἀποθήκη (?)), corn-magazine, τοῦ πρὸς τῇ σ. τῆς ἐξαιρέσεως, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 19.62 line 15, *BGU* 1742.16, 1743.13 (all i B.C.).'  
s.v. **σιτλίον**, add ' ; written σίδλιν, Pap. in *JEA* 20.27 (v/vi A.D.)'  
s.v. **σιτοβολεῖον** (post -βολών), add ' , Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.), *IG* 9(2).243 (Thessaly)'  
**σῖτοταμίεύω**, serve as \*σιτοταμίας (corn-treasurer), *Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.* 1933 *Suppl.* 2 (Thessaly), *IG* 9(2).1029, 1093 (ibid.).  
s.v. **σιτών**, add ' , *Mél. Navarre* 375 (Cyrenaica)'  
s.v. **σίτωνικόν**, add ' ; [ἐπι]δόσεις -κάς *BSA* 28.120 (Didyma)'  
s.v. **σιωπή** I. 1, add 'b. pause between sounds, *D.H. Comp.* 22.'  
s.v. **σκαλεύω** fin., add ' : metaph., search, probe, *Aq. Ps.* 76(77).7'  
s.v. **σκαρίζω**, before ' : cf.' add ' ; gloss on σφαδάζω, *Sch. A. Pers.* 194'  
s.v. **σκάριφος**, after '*Hsch.*' add 'τῶν δέκα ῥητόρων σ., their score, i.e. a list of them giving the number of speeches each made, *Sch. Aeschin.* 2.18 ;'  
s.v. **σκαφοειδής**, after '*Arat.* 19 ;' add 'of the scaphoid bone of the ankle', transferring ' , *Gal. UP* 3.6' to follow this and adding ' , *Id.* 2.776, cf. *PLit. Lond.* 167.27'  
s.v. **σκελίζω**, delete 'Lxx *Je.* 10.18,' and add '2. used for translating Heb. *qāla* (uprooted), *Lxx Je.* 10.18.'  
**σκέλος** (B), εος, τό, dub. sens., σ. δραχμὴν μίαν *PAurom.* 2, A9, B10 (i B.C.) ; perh. = σίγλος, σίκλος.  
**σκεπώνιον**, τό, storehouse, *P. Aberdeen* 191.8 (pl., iii A.D.).  
s.v. **σκήνημα**, add '2. body (written σκήνυμα), *Heuzey-Daumet Mission Archéol. de Macédoine* p. 94.'  
s.v. **σκηνοποιός** I, for 'tentmaker' read 'prop. tentmaker, but used generally for worker in leather,'



s.v. σκηνορραφείον, after 'tentmaker' add 'or worker in leather'  
 s.v. σκηνορράφος, add ': written σκηνοράφος in *Bull. Inst. Arch. Bulg.* 8.69 (near Küstendil)'  
 s.v. σκηπτούχος I, add ': pl. of cosmic powers, *Orph.H.* 10.25'  
 s.v. σκήπτω II, omit 'υρον'  
 s.v. σκήψις, line 7, omit '(sc. τὰ τέκνα)'  
 s.v. σκιάεις, for "[α]" read "[ᾱ]"; at end add '; χθονὸς ὀμφαλὸν σκιάεντα, prob. in *Pi.Pae.* 6.17'  
 s.v. σκίμπομαι, for 'press forward' read 'press, or throw, down'  
 s.v. σκίπων, add '[ι]'  
 s.v. σκνιπός (A), add at end ': cf. *κνιπός*'  
 s.v. σκολιοδρόμος, transpose ', *Orph.H.* 51.4' to end, and add before it ': of Nymphs,'  
 s.v. σκορπέως, for 'BCH2.323' read '*Inscr.Delos* 1414a i 17 (ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. σκοτερός, delete '(s. v. l.)' and add 'cf. Poet in *Ath.Mitt.* 27.342 (Acarnania, i B.C.)'  
 σκοτόταφρος, δ, hidden trench (?), cod. B in *Ps.-Call.* 3.23.  
 s.v. σκουτλάριος, omit 'or...flooring'.  
 s.v. σκουτλώω, for 'mosaics' read 'a covering of thin plates of marble arranged in patterns (opus sectile)' and at end add ': τὰς εἰσόδους καὶ ἐξόδους *L'Ant.Cl.* 2.74 (lapis κουκλόσαντα after -as)'  
 s.v. σκυθάριον, for "θάψος" read 'wig-tree, *Rhus cotinus*'  
 s.v. Σκύθης I, add ': prov., ἡ ἀπὸ Σκυθῶν ῥῆσις, of brutal plainness of speech, *Demetr.Eloc.* 216, *D.L.* 1.101'  
 s.v. Σκύθης II, for 'τοξότης III' read 'τοξότης II'  
 s.v. σκυλάω, omit 'dub...Cyzic.', and add '2. plunder, τὸν ναὸν *UPZ* 6.22, cf. 15 (ii B.C.). 3. = σκύλλω I, 2, *AP* 3.6 (*Inscr. Cyzic.*) (s.v. l.); fort. σκύλαι.'  
 s.v. σκυλήτρια, add ', cf. *Eust.* 1072.64'  
 s.v. σκύλλω I, 2, omit '*AP* 3.6 (*Inscr. Cyzic.*)', and after '(An-cyra)' add ': prob. in *AP* 3.6 (*Inscr. Cyzic.*) for σκυλάω'  
 s.v. σκυτάλιον I, 5, for 'BCH29.546 (Delos, ii B.C.)' read '*Inscr. Delos* 1432 Ba i 12, cf. 1409 Aa i 111 (ii B.C.)'  
 σκυτάλοφορέω, carry a σκυτάλη, of heralds, *Sch.Pi.O.* 6.154a (prob. for σκυτοφορεῖν).  
 s.v. σκώληξ, after "δ" add '(also ἡ acc. to *Eust.* 1504.39)'  
 s.v. σκωρσελεῖνα, add ': written σκωρσελήνης in *PMich.* iii 212.8 (ii/iii A.D.); perh. *celeric*'  
 s.v. σμαράγδιον, add ': written ζμαράγδιον in *Inscr.Delos* 1409 Ba i 102 (ii B.C.)'  
 σμηνών, ὄνος, δ, = σμηνίων, *BCH* 22.402 (ζμη-; Olymus i B.C.).  
 Σμικρίνης, ου, a typical niggard, pr. n. in *Com. (Men.Epitr.)*, *Jul.Caes.* 311a, cf. *Them.Or.* 34p.462 D.  
 s.v. σμύρνα, after 'ζμύρνα as in' add '*Hyp.Ath.* 6,'  
 s.v. σοροπηγός, add ', *Lib.Or.* 1.225'  
 s.v. σούβος, for 'an unknown animal' read 'wild sheep or goat'  
 s.v. σουβρίκιον, after 'subricula' add '(i.e. an article of dress, cf. *rica*)'; at end add ', *PMich.* iii 201.8 (i A.D.)'  
 s.v. σουβρικός, after 'superaria' add '(a kind of garment)'  
 σοῦσον (B), = σχοίνιον, given in *Od.* 21.390 (v.l. for ὄπλον) and in *Antim.Fr.* 57 W. on *Ostr.* in *Berl.Sitzb.* 1918.739; cf. οὔσον with *Add.*, οἶσον with *Add.*  
 s.v. σοῦχος, after "δ," add '(Egypt. sehu)'  
 σόφισις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ὑποθημοσύνη, *Sch.Gen.* II.15.412 (pl.).  
 s.v. σοφιστικός I, 1, add ': σ. σχήματα of the class-room, *Hermog. Meth.* 13'  
 s.v. σοφίστρια, add ': cf. *Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.* 6.64'  
 σπάδη, ἡ, = σπάθη, *Supp.Epigr.* 7.376.17 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).  
 σπάθινος, Adj., τὰ σ. articles of dress, *Aq.Is.* 3.19 (L.-R.) (cf. σπαθαρικά).  
 s.v. σπάνιος I, add ': λίθος δ σ. the rare stone (owned only by the king of Persia), Treatise περὶ λίθων in *Wien.Stud.* 20.319'  
 s.v. Σπᾶνός 2, add ', *Anatol.* in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(3).188'  
 σπατίλοκολυμφεν, dub. sens. in *Sophr.* in *PSI* 11.1214d4.  
 σπεγκρανίς, v. ἐπεγκρανίς (*Add.*).  
 s.v. σπειράρχης, after 'σπείρα II. 2,' add '*Rev.Arch.* 6(1935).31 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.);'  
 s.v. σπέρμα II, 1, for "φέρειν" read "φέρων" and for 'to be pregnant of' read 'to bear the seed of'  
 s.v. σπονδοποιός, add ', *BCH* 58.377 (Caria)'  
 σπονδοφόρον, τό, libation-table, *CISem.* 2.3923 (Palmyra).  
 σπονδυλόκοποι, οἱ, a kind of jesters who caricatured the γραμματικοί, *Sch.Hermog.Id.* 2.5 in *Rh.* 5.536 Walz.  
 σταδόν, Adv., related to στάδιος as ἀμφαδόν to ἀμφάδιος, *Theognost.Can.* 58.  
 s.v. στάζω, add 'III. metaph., of divine anger, stream or pour down, *LxxJe.* 49(42).18, 51(44).6.'  
 s.v. στάσις, add '2. gloss on στόλος, *Sch.Pi.* 8.140, *Sch.Pi.* N.3.27.'  
 s.v. σταρταγέτας, add '(But see *σταρτός* in *Add.*)'  
 s.v. σταρτός, add '(But the *σταρτός* may be the body of κόσμοι and the *σταρταγέτας* their president, later called *πρωτόκοσμος*: see *AJP* 5.319ff.)'  
 s.v. στάσις B. 1. 2 d, add at end ', *Quint.Inst.* 3.6'  
 στάτιον, τό, Dim. of στάτος I, 2, *Inscr.Delos* 1441 A ii 34 (ii B.C.).  
 s.v. στάχι, add '(Egyptian word, *Theognost.Can.* 78)'  
 στάχυνος, η, ου [ῥ], of ears of wheat, *στέφανος Inscr.Olymp.* 56.15.

s.v. στέαρ, sub fin., before 'Gen.' add 'Nom. στέαρ *Com.* in *Un Livre d'écolier*, edd. Guéraud et Jouguet, 1938, v. 181 (iii B.C.).'  
 s.v. στεγανός II, 1, add ': στεγανά, of Roman hiberna, *D.S.Fr.* 33'  
 s.v. στεγανότης, add '2. freedom from "leakage", secrecy, τοῦ συνεδρίου, prob. for *στυγνότης* in *Plb.* 3.20.3, cf. *στεγανός* II. 4 (fort. *στυγνότης*).'  
 στεγνοποῖα, ἡ, building of roofed hutments, *Rev.Arch.* 3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.).  
 s.v. στεγνοποιέω, after 'Med.,' add '*PHal.* 1.172 (iii B.C.),'  
 s.v. στεγνότης, add '2. v. στεγανότης 2 (*Add.*).'  
 στεγώω, thatch, *Sch.Pi.* P.4.427.  
 s.v. στέμφυλον, add 'III. pl. dross, *Aq.Is.* 1.22 (L.-R.), 25.'  
 s.v. στενολεσχέω, add '2. use compression in discourse, *Eust.* 1552.52.'  
 s.v. στενός II. 3, line 7, after '175,' add 'Call. in *Hermes* 70.33.28,'  
 s.v. στενότης, add 'III. financial straits, *BCH* 59.440 (Acraephia, i A.D.).'  
 s.v. στενοχωρέω, line 1, for 'confined' read 'short of room' and after '582b' add ': σ. σταθμοῖς *PPetr.* 2 p.28 (iii B.C.)'  
 s.v. στεργανός, for 'κοπρών...sterquilinium' read 'κόπρων (sic)'  
 s.v. στερεός I, add '6. sure, reliable, μαρτυρία, *Plu.Nob.* 19: Adv. -ρεως, with certainty, φωνῆσαι *Sch.Nic.Th.* 1.'  
 s.v. στέρνον II, 1, for 'Suid., cf.' read '*Pi.Pae.* 4.14, cf. *Suid.*,'  
 s.v. στέρφος I, add ', στρέφος'  
 s.v. στέρψανον, add ': cf. στρέφανον'  
 s.v. στεφάνηφόρος III, add ': ἀργύριον Ἀττικὸν σ. *Inscr.Delos* 1415.12, 13 (ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. στέφανος II. 3 fin., add ', *Swoboda Denkmäler* 168, 245 (Palaia Isaura)'  
 s.v. στεφάνωμα, line 2, after 'Thgn.1001' add ', *Inscr.Delos* 1421 Bb ii 3 (ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. στηλογράφια, for 'Arab.' read 'Assyr.'  
 s.v. στιγμή I, after '3,' add 'a division (perh. a half) of a μοῖρα I. 5, *IG* 12(1).913 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.). 4.'  
 For "στιχοπλανήτης" read "στειχοπλανήτης" and transpose.  
 s.v. στίχος IV, for 'συστοιχία II' read "συστοιχία"  
 Στόαξ, v. Στώαξ (*Add.*).  
 s.v. στοιβάς, for 'v. στιβάς' read '= στιβάς 5, *BCH* 59.467 (Iasus)'  
 s.v. στοιχέω, after 'Poll.8.105' add '[δπου ἂν στειχήσω *Att. Inscr.* iv B.C. in L. Robert *Études épigr.* 302]'  
 στολάτα, = Lat. stolata, ματρῶνα σ. *POxy.* 907.4 (iii A.D.).  
 s.v. στόλιον, for 'scanty garment,' read '*Inscr.Delos* 1442 A 54 (ii B.C.);'  
 s.v. στόμα II. 2, line 4, after '(Phil.);' add 'στόμασι σχιζομένας ψακάδας holes for sprinkling (as in the rose of a watering-can), ib. 7.195; and after '*Pi.P.* 4.44;' add 'πρὸς τῷ σ. τοῦ βίου life's exit, *X.Ages.* 11.15, s.v. l.; omitting 'πρὸς...15' in III. 2.  
 s.v. στομαχικός I, before "πάθος" add 'πόνος *Inscr.Cret.* 1 xvii 11 (Lebena);'  
 s.v. στόρνυμι, line 4, after '909' add '(στορνύναι *Elmsley*)'; delete ', *Com.Adesp.* 1211', the true reading being στρώσον.  
 στουά, = στοά, *Rev.Arch.* 20(1912).461 (Coptos, ii A.D.).  
 s.v. στοχασμός I ad fin., after 'evidence' add 'for solving a question of fact'  
 s.v. στοχαστικός 2, for 'guesswork' read "στοχασμος"; line 4, after 'R.' add ': στάσις ib.157; transfer 'πρὸς...17' to 1A, prefixing 'Adv.'  
 Στρατόνικος, δ (sc. μῆν), month in an Asiatic calendar, *Hemerolog. Flor.* p.73 (p.10 K.).  
 s.v. στράτωρ, add ', *Supp.Epigr.* 7.951 (Arabia, iii A.D.)'  
 s.v. στρέφανον, add ': cf. στέρψανον'  
 s.v. στρίβος, for 'weak...voice' read 'thin shrill cry'  
 στρίγλα, ἡ, = Λάμια, *Sch.Aristid.* p.42 D.  
 s.v. στρόβιλος 9, for 'winch...shaft' read 'part of machinery for raising water' and before 'τὸ μυλαῖον' insert 'part of a mill,' adding at end ', cf. *POxy.* 1912.145 (vi A.D.); perh. a beam by means of which wheel or mill was turned'  
 s.v. στυγνότης, after 'Plb.3.20.3' add '(sed v. στεγανότης 2 (*Add.*))'  
 στυλοπαραστάς, ἄδος, ἡ, pilaster, *Milet.* 2 p.102 (i B.C.).  
 s.v. στυλοπινάκιον, for 'pillar...on it' read 'tablet forming part of a pillar'  
 στυμνίον, gloss on τυπαστήριον (q.v.), *Hsch.*  
 στυρόν, τό, = στύραξ (A) 1, prob. in *Call.Aet.Oxy.* 2080.90 (cf. *στυρόν* τὸ μύρον *Zonar.*), cf. *Theognost.Can.* 130.  
 s.v. Στώαξ, add '(στοάκες cod. A. Ath., fort. στοῖακες)'  
 s.v. Στωϊκός, before "Στωϊκός" add 'Scanned -ου by Cerc. 8.6 (3a.5 Diehl.);'  
 σῶνος, δ, dub. sens., *Theognost.Can.* 66.  
 s.v. σύ, line 5, after '50.27, 55.6' add ': τὴν *Tab.Defix.Boeot.* in *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934p.1040; p.1659<sup>a</sup> lines 7, 8, place 'also τει Alc. 53' at the end of I. 1; in III. after "ὑμεῖς" add '[ῥ]'  
 s.v. συάγρειος, before 'ον' add '(-εος, *PCair.Zen.* 12.52)'  
 συβάκχοι, οἱ, a name for the φαρμακοί in Athens, *Hellad.ap. Phot.Bibl.* p.534 B.  
 s.v. συβήνη, for 'flute-case' read 'quiver'; before 'Poll.' add '2. flute-case (cf. *σύρβη* II)'  
 s.v. συβόσιον, delete 'II...Suid.'



s.v. **συγγέωργος**, for 'fellow-labourer' read 'fellow-husbandman', for 'Sammelb...B.C.),' read 'cf.' and add ' ; pl., members of a landholders' club, Sammelb.7457.3 (Egypt, ii B.C.), Bull.Soc.Alex. 10.27 (i B.C.)'

s.v. **σύγκαιρος**, for 'Anon.ap.Suid.' read 'Ael.Fr.81'

s.v. **συγκαταγινώσκω**, add 'II. join in thinking ill of a person, UPZ146.17 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **συγκατασκηνόω**, for 'establish...quarters' read 'help to settle men in their tents'

s.v. **συγκαταφέρω**, add '2. help in conveying to the grave (perh. by contributing to expenses) IGRom.4.1453.'

s.v. **σύγκειμαι**, add 'IV. Perf. Pass. of συντίθημι III, to have been committed, delivered for transmission, of instructions, UPZ110.50 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **σύγκλεισμα**, for '7.29' read '7.16(29), 4 Ki 16.17'

s.v. **σύγκλεισμός**, add to I, '2. closed place, Lxx 2 Ki 22.46, Ps.17 (18).46, Mi.7.17.' and at end 'III. treasure, gold, Lxx Jb.28.15.'

s.v. **σύγκλειστός** 3, substitute 'σύγκλειστόν, τό, = σύγκλεισμα, Lxx 3 Ki.7.15(28).'

s.v. **σύγκλιнос**, add '2. pl. comrades at table, perh. a group of ξφηβοί, IG2<sup>2</sup>.2350 (iv/iii B.C.)'

s.v. **συγκρίνω** II, add '2. Gramm., in Pass., have degrees of comparison, τῶν κυρίων οὐ συγκρινόμενων A.D.Pron.64.12.'

s.v. **συγκυλίωμα** I, add 'b. roll (down) with, v. συγκατακυλίνδωμαι.'

**συγκύννηγέτις**, ιδος, ἡ, fellow huntress, τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι Sch.E.Hipp. 1130.

s.v. **συγκωμαστής** (after σύγκωμος), before 'Tz.H.' add 'D.C. Fr.39.10.'

s.v. **συγξέω**, for 'by scraping...Comp.22,' read 'stones so that they fit together, τῶν λογάδων συντιθεμένων λίθων αἱ μὴ συνεξεσμέναι βάσεις D.H.Comp.22; metaph., of literary work, in Pass., to be polished, smooth, Alcidi.Soph.20, D.H.'

**συγχέω** I, add 'b. melt down, πολλά τῶν χρυσῶν ἀναθημάτων Plu.2.401f.'

s.v. **συγχιρισμός**, before 'Paul.' add 'Pap. in Chronique d'Égypte 29(1940).135 (ii A.D.), Stud.Pal.22.183.105 (ii A.D.);'

s.v. **συγχυσμός**, delete the article; v. **συγχιρισμός** (Add.).

s.v. **σύζυγος** I, add ' ; ἡ σ. of a φιάλη, companion bowl, i.e. the other one of a pair, Inscr.Delos 1429 A ii 7, 1432 A bi 35 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **σῦκάζω** II, after 'Hsch.' add 'cf. ἀποσ.'; at end 'III. = ἐπηρεάζω, Artem.1.73.'

s.v. **συκαλῖς**, before 'Gloss.' insert 'Edict.Diocl.Aeg.4.36,' and after it delete '(s.v.l.)'

s.v. **σῦκάμινεα**, after '589' add ' , PFlor.50.32,66 (iii A.D.); CPHerm.7 ii 18 (-μινεαί)'

s.v. **συκαμινεών**, delete ' , PFlor...A.D.)'

s.v. **συκάμινον**, transfer ' , Lxx Am.7.14' from I to II.

s.v. **συκάμινος** I, line 3, after 'etc.'; add 'so prob. in Ev.Luc. 17.6;' and in II. for 'Ev...6.' read 'Lxx 3 Ki.10.27, Is.9.10(9).'

s.v. **σύνκινος** I, 2, after 'Luc.Ind.6;' add 'σ. τινα ποιῆσαι, as a threat, Hippon.65;'

s.v. **συκομορέα**, add ' , Hippiatr. ii p.165.16 O.-H., Gr.10.3.7'

s.v. **συκόμορος**, for 'sycamore-fig' read 'sycamore (not our sycamore), Egyptian sycamore'

s.v. **συκοφάντις**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **σύλη**, line 7, delete '[to fear]'

s.v. **σύλλαβή** II, 4, add ' ; sg., ἄλφα σ. Herod.3.22'

s.v. **συνλαβάνω** VI, add ' ; also c. acc. pers. dub. in PGiss.11.12, and in PBremen 9.8 (both ii A.D.)'

s.v. **συνλέγω** I, add 'b. contract an illness, Aristid.Or.50(26). I (Pass.)'

s.v. **συνλογισμός** I, add ' ; counting up, reckoning, Lxx Ex.30. 12, Wi.4.20'

s.v. **συνβάλλω** II, add 'd. come to a meeting-place, of a leader of troops, X.Cyr.2.1.5,' and omit 'collect...5;' in I. 2.

s.v. **συνβασιλιστής**, for 'fellow... (q.v.)' read 'pl., guild of worshippers of a deified Ptolemy (cf. βασιλισταί; here they honour Ptol. III)'

s.v. **συνβίωτης**, add 'III. member of a συμβίωσις II, Ramsay Cities and Bishoprics ii 470, IG9(1).487 (Thyrrheum, ii i B.C.)'

s.v. **συνβροχέω**, for '=συνβρέχω' read 'Pass., of land, be watered thoroughly, PFlor.383.88 (iii A.D.)'

**συνμεταμορφόω**, transform with, τὴν φαντασίαν τοῖς ὑποκειμένοις πράγμασιν Procl. in R.1.164 K.

s.v. **σύμμετρος** II, add ' ; c. gen., Aristid.1.109 J.'

s.v. **σύμμιγμα**, add ' ; σπέρμα ἀνθρώπου ἀρπαγμα καὶ σ. τοῦ τῶν προγόνων γένους Zeno Stoic.1.36 (ap.Gal.19.370)'

**συμμοιχεύω**, to be an adulterer with, c. dat. Heraclit.Ep.7.3.

**συμπενθερός**, δ, fellow father-in-law, said of a bride's father in relation to the bridegroom's father, Sch.Od.4.22.

**συμπεριελαύνω**, round up together, τὰς τε βόας καὶ τὰ πρόβατα PTeb.729.7 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **συμπεριφέρω** II, 3, add 'b. ἀγνοία σ. be in ignorance, JAJ19. 1.18.'

s.v. **συμπλήγηδην**, add '(but cf. ἐκπλήγηδην in Add.)'

s.v. **συμποδίξω** II, add 'b. prob. hinder in Lxx Zech.13.3.'

s.v. **συμπροβαίνω**, before '3 sg.' add 'οἱ λόγοι τῷ χρόνῳ σ. i.e. advance with the advance of time, Aristid.Or.2.103 J.'

s.v. **συμπροσγίγνομαι** I, after "συμποτιγίν-" add ' ; Thess. συμπογγίν- BCH59.56 (Larissa)'

s.v. **συμπρόσειμι**, for 'together' read 'with, c. dat.' and after '8.15' add ' ; to support, POxy.1061.10 (i B.C.). b. to be present besides'

s.v. **σύμφθαρσις** 2, substitute 'blending, fusion, of ιδέαι, Hermog. Id.1.12; of factors multiplied, Iamb. in Nic.p.Sop.; of foods digested, Syrian. in Hermog. i 66 R.'

s.v. **συμφθείρω** II, for 'of colours...2.436b' read 'to be blended, fused, of φάρμακα, Plu.2.436b' and for 'qualities' read 'the qualities of liquids, etc., when mixed.'

s.v. **συμφίλοκάλέω**, add ' ; support in the quest of distinction, J.A.J 11.8.2'

**σύμφοιτος**, ἡ, gloss on δμόφοιτος, Sch.Pi.N.8.54.

s.v. **σύν**, line 16, after 'Sapph.75;' add 'ξυνεῖς Pi.N.4.31 codd.;'

s.v. **συναγέσκειο**, delete the article.

**συναγορανόμος**, δ, colleague as ἀγορανόμος, c. dat., BSA27.239 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

s.v. **συνάθροισμα**, add ' , Sch.E.Hec.100-24'

**συναίσθομαι**, = συναισθάνομαι III, PLit.Lond.138 vii 7 (i A.D.).

s.v. **συναϊχάλωτις**, add ' , Sch.S.Tr.318 (ξυν-)'

**συναλέγω** [scanned -υ-], dub. in Pi.I.8(7).51 (leg. ξύν ἀλέγειν).

**συναλλάζομαι** (cf. συναλλάσσω), exchange, Ἑλληνικά 10.5 (Sicyon, v B.C.; συναλάζ-).

s.v. **συνάλλαξις**, for '(all ii B.C.)...by contract' read '(all ii B.C.); ἡ τῶν καρπῶν σ. the contract concerning'

s.v. **συναναξεύννυμι**, add ' , cf. BGI1257.20 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **συναναρτάομαι**, add ' ; c. dat., Socr.Ep.6.10'

**συναντάγωνιστής**, οὐ, δ, fellow competitor, Sch.Pi.N.11 p.185.4 D.

**συναπογέννησις**, εως, ἡ, joint procreation, Procl. in R.1.134, 2.366 K.

s.v. **συναποθνήσκω**, line 2, after '47' add ' , cf. E.Supp.1007'

s.v. **συναποκλίνω**, after '[i]' add 'cause to fall back with another, c. dat., Memn.57.2;'

s.v. **συναπορέω** II, add '(perh. by Menander; see Koerte<sup>3</sup> p.144)'

s.v. **συναρπασκω**, line 7, after 'c. dat.' add 'Arist.Ath.33.2,'

**συνᾶριστιον**, τό, breakfast-club, IG12(3).93,94 (Nisyros, iii B.C.).

s.v. **συναρμόζω** I, 1a, add '(Act., join in wedlock, τινά τινι, Memn. 4.5.)'

s.v. **συναυλία** (A), for 'symphony...Hsch.' read 'duet by two flautists playing the same notes, Sch.Ar.Eq.9 (cf. Hsch., Poll.4.83)'

**συναυξητικός**, ἡ, δν, capable of increase, φύσις Gal.19.473.

s.v. **συναφής**, before 'Gramm.' add 'so c. gen. Peripl.M.Rubr.2;'

**συνδέξις**, δ, pl., members of a society of Mithraic μύσται, Röm. Mitt.49.203 (Dura).

**σύνδορπος**, ον, conflated of σύνδειπος and σύνδορπος, Dura<sup>6</sup> 40.

s.v. **συνδρομή** 2a, add ' ; Lit.Crit., concurrence of characteristics, D.H.Dem.50'

**συνεγγυήτης**, οὐ, δ, joint surety, Ath.Mitt.59.42 (Attica).

**συνεγκαλέω**, in Pass., οἱ συνεγκαλούμενοι the joint defendants, UPZ161.38,56 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **συνεδρεύω** III, 1, line 3, after '15.10' add ' ; Συνεδρεύοντα, title of a book of the physician Praxagoras, Gal.18(1).7'

s.v. **συνέδριον** I, line 13, after '332' add ' ; = Lat. consistorium principis, Lib.Or.18.154'

s.v. **συνεκδημητικός**, add '(or perh. a traveller's guide-book)'

s.v. **συνεκέμπω**, before '2.' add 'b. = συνθάπτω, Call.Fr.9. 246 P. (tm.)'

**συνεποικιανός**, δ, fellow-member of a settlement, Keil-Premmerstein Erster Bericht No.157 (Gordus, ii A.D.; -εποκ-).

s.v. **συνέριθος**, before ' : less freq.' add ' : fem. Sup. συνεριθοτάταν Βρομίω most faithful handmaid, prob. in Telestes I D.'

**συνέστās**, ον, δ, pl., a class of members of a club, Supp.Epigr.1. 213.9 (Acarnania, ii B.C.).

s.v. **συνέστιος** I, after 'fellow-citizens' add '(unless agreeing with θεοί, cf. infr. 2)'

**συνευαρέστησις**, εως, ἡ, consent, Delph.3(6).48.16 (ii B.C.).

**συνευφημία**, ἡ, panegyric to match another, parallel laudation, Jul.Or.3.106b.

s.v. **συνήθεια** I, add '3. club, guild, τῶν πορφυροβάφων Duchesne-Bayet, Mission au mont Athos p.52 (Thessalonica); τῶν ὕων BSA 18.155 (Beroea).'

**συνθεαγός**, δ, fellow-θεαγός, τῶν ἐξαγορείων Pap. in JEA20.21.13.

s.v. **συνθέσις** I, 2g, add ' ; of spices and incense, Lxx Ex.30.32, 37; ἡ σ. τοῦ θυμιάματος, τὸ θυμίαμα τῆς σ. ib.35.28, 31.11'

s.v. **συνθύξω**, add ' ; perh. fut. of συντυγχάνω'

s.v. **σύνθωκος** I, for "ον" read "δ" and add ' ; Μίνω σ. εἰμι Poet in Inscr. in Arch.Pap.5.164 (iii/ii B.C.); in II. omit 'Subst.'

**συνιερογλύφος** [ῥ], δ, fellow hieroglyph-carver, POxy.1029.6 (ii A.D., pl.).

s.v. **σύνιππος**, for 'a horse' read 'his horse, horse and all,'

**συνδιακός**, ἡ, δν, ἰνσπέσιμον (v. Add.) σ. of assembled troops, Supp. Epigr.9.356.25 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. **συνόδους** fin., for "σινόδους, συνώδοντα" read "σινόδων"

s.v. **σύννοικος** II, add 'c. αἰρεῖσθαι [Δίκαν] σ. B.15.56, cf. Ariphron, line 2'

**συνοφρυάζω**, contract the brows, Sch.S.Ant.528.

s.v. **συνόχωκα**, for "συνοχώω" read 'συνέχω (cf. \*ῥκωχα and the similar formation of οἰχωκα from οἰχομαι, q.v. in Add.)'



s.v. **συντέλεια** II. 2, add 'b. club, association, παγανικά σ. Arch. Pap. 1.408.10 (v A.D.).'  
s.v. **συντελέω** ad fin., for 'tributaries' read 'regions united to it'  
s.v. **συντίθημι** A, add 'V. εἰς ἄλας σ., salt, pickle, D.S.3.31.  
**σύντμησις**, εως, ἡ, cutting short, e.g. ἱερομηνία for ἱερουμηνία, Sch.Pi.N.3.4.  
s.v. **συντονάριος**, add 'i.e. perh. one who plays with his foot on the κρούπεζα (v. κρούπεζα 2 in Add.)'  
s.v. **συντριμμός** II, after 'miseris' add '(Hebr. breakers, i.e. waves)'  
s.v. **συνωμόσιος**, add '2. Ζεὺς σ., sens. dub., OGI65 = Bull.Inst. Ég.6(1912).90 (Egypt, iii B.C.).'  
s.v. **συνπινῶς**, add 'cf. σιππουργός'  
For "συρίσκος, σύρισσος, v. ὑρίσος" read "συρίσκος, σύρισσος, σύριχος, v. ὑριχός"  
s.v. **Σύρος**, line 3, after 'v. infr.' add 'of Assyrians, Aristid.Or. 26(14).91'; line 16, before '—' add 'Assyrian, Σ. γράμματα, i.e. cuneiform, D.S.2.13'  
s.v. **σύρρα**, add at end '(=v.l. in II.8.61)'  
s.v. **συσσῶραπιαστής**, for 'fellow-worshipper' read 'pl., guild of worshippers' and after 'Thasos,' add 'ii B.C.;'  
**συσσίτολογέω**, pf. συσσεσίτολόγηκα, to be σιτολόγος jointly, μετά τινος PTeB.774.8 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. **σύστασις** B. 1. 4, after 'conspiracy,' add 'cf. Inscr.Perg. 160.6 (συσστ—; ii B.C.);'  
s.v. **συστέλλω** I. 2 a, add at end 'of time, be made short, I Ep. Cor.7.29'  
s.v. **συστρέφω** v, after '17.3' add '(of the sun's action on the hair of negroes)'  
s.v. **συστροφή** II, add '6. pl. = ῥυτίδες, Sch.Gen.II.9.503.'  
**σύστωρ**, = συνίστωρ, dub. in Jahresh.8.143 (Tab.Defix.).  
**συσφάγιαζομαι**, Pass., to be slaughtered along with, τῇ θυγατρὶ Sch.E.Hec.399.  
s.v. **σφαγίτις**, for "φλέβες σφαγίτιδες" read 'σφ. φλέβες Hp. Acut.9, cf.'  
s.v. **σφαιρωτήρ**, omit 'thong..II.'; for 'a ball..pillars' read 'on seven-branched candlestick, ball' and add 'II. thong, latchet, Lxx Ge.14.23 (cod. Alex.; v.l. σφυρ—), Hsch. b. dub. sens. in PLond.2.402<sup>v</sup>22 (ii B.C.).'  
s.v. **σφάλλον**, add at end 'prob. Aeol. = σφῆλλον fr. σφάλλω'  
s.v. **σφαλλός** I, add at end 'dat. ΣΦΑΛ. I (the fifth letter doubtful: if E, then perh. fr. \*σφαλεύς = σφαλλός) Ath.Mitt.62.4 (Eleusis, ii B.C.).'  
s.v. **σφέις** B. 1. 3, line 6, after 'al.' add 'πλεῖν ἐπὶ σφᾶς αὐτοῦς to their own city, home, Th.8.86'  
s.v. **σφέκλον**, add 'Olymp. in Grg.p.230 N.'  
s.v. **Σφίγξ** fin., after 'H.' add 'cf. Πολέμων 2.48 (Thessaly, perh. vii B.C.).'  
s.v. **σφυρήλατος** sub fin., before 'Luc.' add 'Leosthenes ap.'  
s.v. **σφυρωτήρ**, before 'Lxx' insert 'v.l. in'; for 'cod... cett.' read '(cf. σφαιρωτήρ in Add.)'  
**σχεδιαστής**, οὐ, ὁ, improvisator, Teucerap.Boll.Sphaerap.44.  
s.v. **σχεδικός**, for 'riddling' read 'of or belonging to σχέδη (σχέδος 1, 2 in Add.)' and for 'riddle-composers' read 'makers of σχέδη'  
s.v. **σχεδογραφία**, for 'art of parsing', read 'writing of σχέδη (σχέδος 1, 2 in Add.)'  
s.v. **σχέδος**, for 'riddle' read 'in later Greek, account of a word with reference to origin, spelling, etc., Anecd.Boissonade 2.349; hence 2. a group of words that can bear different meanings according to spelling and division of words,'  
s.v. **σχεδουργός**, for 'riddle-maker' read 'maker of σχέδη (σχέδος 2 in Add.)'  
s.v. **σχίσμα** III, before 'the vulva' add 'orifice of'  
s.v. **σχισμή**, add 'split, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Sch.Pi.O.6.119.'  
**σχοίνιος**, α, ον, prob. = σχοίνινος, ῥῦμα PZen.Col.43.3 (iii B.C.).  
**σχοινοῦλκία**, ἡ, survey, P.Merton 5.33.  
s.v. **σφῆζω**, line 27, before 'fut.' add '2 sg. imperf. ἐσδούς Inscr. Delos 1658'  
s.v. **σφῆζω** I. 3, line 7, after 'Procl.Hyp.5.10;' add 'σ.τὴν ὑπόθεσιν Arist.Cael. 306<sup>a</sup>30;  
s.v. **σώκω**, add 'II. = σφῆζω, οἱ νεώτεροι in Sch.S.El.119.'  
s.v. **σῶμα** I, in 2, lines 3, 4, for 'σφῆζειν or -εσθαι' read "σφῆζεσθαι" and omit 'D.22.55'; in 3, before 'Pl.Grg.' insert 'IG12945 (v B.C.); after '328d' add 'b. person, opp. property, [τδ σ.] σῶσαι keep it untouched, D.22.55' and add at end 'opp. ὄνομα Hdt.I.139, E.Or.390'  
s.v. **σῶμα** III. 1, add 'of the materials in which craftsmen work, Hp. de Arte 11'  
s.v. **σωμάλειφος**, add '(for κατελιμμένος σῶματι leg. ὁ κατηλιμμένος. σωματία)'  
**σωματομιξία**, ἡ, carnal intercourse, Ps.-Callisth.3.12 (pl.).  
**Σώπολις**, dat. -πολι, = Σωσίπολις, epith. of Apollo or name of a deity, Buckler Anat. Studies 121 (Ephesus).  
**Σωσικόλωνος**, ἡ, saviour of the coloní, epith. of Ἀρτεμις, Inscr. Delos 2377.  
s.v. **σωτήρ** I. 3, line 4, after 'al.' add 'pl. of Ptolemy I and Berenice, Call.Del.166, cf. Arch.Pap.5.156 (Egypt, iii B.C.; θεοὺς σ.);'  
s.v. **σωτήριος** II. 2, add 'b. peace-offering, Lxx Le.3.6, 7.11, al.'

s.v. **ταγή** 2, substitute 'command = commanders, A.Ag.110 (but τᾶν s.v.l.; v. ταγός 1)' and after '8.' insert 'tribute paid to the Great King by the satrapies, Arist.Oec.1345<sup>b</sup>25, cf. Hsch. τ. βασιλικὴ δωρεά;  
s.v. **τάγμα** III, add 'd. club (at Sardis) Ap.Ty.Ep.39,40,41.'  
**τᾶδε**, here, IG12(3).536 (Thera, vi B.C.); cf. τῆδε.  
s.v. **τακτικός**, transfer from I. 1 to I. 2 'Adv. 1141' and add 'with better control'  
**τακτώριος**, ὁ, name of a variety of σμάραγδος, Treatise περὶ λίθων in Wien.Stud.20.319.  
s.v. **τάλας**, add '(Ion. τάλης Herod.3.35, 7.88 (but τάλας 5.55))'  
**ταμιεύς**, εως, ὁ, storekeeper, Steph.Byz. s.v. ταμιεῖον.  
s.v. **τᾶν**, for (not in Ar.) read 'Ar.Pl.66, al.'  
**τᾶριχόπωλις**, ἡ (sc. ἀγορά; cf. ἰχθυόπωλις), = ταριχοπωλεῖον, Gnomol.Vat.340 (WienerStud.11.44).  
s.v. **ταρσός** II. 3, delete 'of a peacock's tail, Mosch.2.60'; before 'Babr.' add 'Mosch.2.61 (where ταρσοῖς shd. be preserved; in 2.60 read τὰς δ γ')'  
**τάρχεα** τὰ νομισμένα τοῖς νεκροῖς Sch.A II.7.85, cf. Sch.Gen. ibid.:—Sch.B has ταρχώματα, Sch.T ταρχῶα.  
**ταταῖ**, an exclamation of pain, Herod.3.79.  
s.v. **τατικός**, add 'Adv. Comp. (v. τακτικός I. 1 cum Add.) with greater force, cf. τᾶσις I. 4'  
s.v. **Ταύγετον**, after '(s.v.l.)' add 'also τὰ Ταύγετα ὄρη Iamb. VP19.92'  
For the article ταυρινάδαι substitute: 'ταυρινᾶς, ἄδος, ὁ, shoemaker, MAMA6.234 (Apamea); συνεργασία πλήθους -άδων Ephes. 2 No.80, cf. 81 (ταυρεῖν- lapides).'  
s.v. **τᾶφή** 2, for 'sarcophagus..sarcophagus' read 'covering of a mummy, whether linen wrappings or mummy-case, δευτέρα τ.' and add '(cf. Mel.Bides 720.24 μιᾶ καὶ μόνῃ τ. i.e. urn or tomb, which would need no renewal)'  
**τᾶφιάζω**, bury, εἰς αὐτὸν εἰς ὕπνον, dub. lect. in Ps.-Call.3.6 (Cod. B).  
s.v. **τε** A. II, lines 16, 17, omit 'διάνδιχα..II.8.168;  
**τειχητός**, ἡ, ὄν, walled or fortified, Hesperia 5.403 (Athens, iv B.C.).  
s.v. **τειχοδομέω**, add 'Pass. Θήβη ἐτειχοδομήθη was walled, her walls were built, Sch.E.Ph.287'  
s.v. **τέκνον**, line 24, for 'occasionally' read 'freq.' and after '914' add 'not in A.'  
**τεκνοτρόφος**, ον, bringing up children, ἀνὴρ ἀξιόλογος καὶ τ. IG 12(7).394.5 (Amorgos).  
s.v. **τελαμών** I. 3, add 'headband, Lxx 3 Ki.21(20).38, Aq.Is.3.18'  
**τελιάμβος**, ὁ, = μέλιτρος (v. μέλιτρος (A) 2), Mar.Vict. in Gramm. Lat.6.67 K.  
s.v. **τέμᾶχος**, after 'Paul.Aeg.7.11' add 'τ. γάλακτος i.e. of cheese, Al.I Ki.17.18'  
s.v. **τέμπεα** II, add 'sg. τέμπος, Sch.E.Ph.600, EM527.46'  
**τένται**, v. τέλομαι.  
**τερᾶτοιειδῶς**, Adv., monstrously, κατελθεῖν Sch.E.Ph.806.  
s.v. **τερετίζω** I, add '4. of αὐλοῖ, Philostr.VA6.36.'  
s.v. **τέρην**, after "εἰνᾶ, εν" add '(τέρειν Hsch.)'  
s.v. **τεσσαρακαίδεκτης**, before "δεκαετής" add '-δεκαετής, Epigr.Gr.518 (Thessalonica, ii/i B.C.), cf. ἔτος (Add.):'  
s.v. **τεσσαρεσκαίδεκάσῦλλαβος**, add 'Sch.Theoc.29 prooem.'  
s.v. **τετράγωνος** I. 2, add 'c. a cubic measure of wood, prob. a cubic ξύλον (v. ξύλον v) PBrem.15.12 (ii A.D.), POxy.669.21 (iii A.D.).'  
s.v. **τετρακτύς** II, for '6:8:9:10' read '6:8:9:12'  
s.v. **τετραμηνιαῖος**, add '2. τ. βρέβια lists of supplies for four months, Cod.Just.1.42.2.'  
**τετραμηνιακός**, ἡ, ὄν, τὰ τ. = τετραμηνιαῖα βρέβια, Supr.Epigr.9. 356.82 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).  
s.v. **τετράπος**, ον, insert '(parox.)'; for 'Cret. nom.' read '2. Cret. neut.'; and before 'Schwyzer' add '=sq. I. 2.'  
s.v. **τετράπους**, after 'Pl.Ti.92a;' add 'τετράπουν μῖμον ἔχων θηρός E.Rh.255 (lyr.);'  
s.v. **τετράπων**, after "τέθριππον," add 'Bell Jews and Christians 1912.45 (i A.D.).'  
s.v. **τευμάομαι**, after 'Antim.3' add 'cf. Call.Fr.anon.135'  
s.v. **τεῦχος**, after 'V.' add 'τὸ δημόσιον τ. i.e. registry, BCH 60. 131 (Delph., i A.D.), Delph.3(6).35.19, al. VI.'  
s.v. **τέφρα**, at end delete 'Gr. θέπτανος'  
s.v. **τεχνήεις** II, before 'as epith.' add 'τ. καὶ δεινὸν καὶ πόριμον Gorg.Pal.25;  
s.v. **τεχνίτης** III, add 'γόνος καὶ τ. ἄνθρωπος opp. ιδιώταις ἀνθρώποις, Peregr.13'  
s.v. **τῆδε**, add 'cf. τᾶδε (Add.)'  
**τήλεμος**, perh. distant, Theognost.Can.64.  
s.v. **τηρέω** II. 1, after 'observe,' add 'ἀνάλωσιν Thgn.903;  
**Τιβέριος**, ὁ, name of an Asiatic month beginning Oct. 24, Hemerolog.Flor.79 (22 K.).  
s.v. **τίθημι**, lines 25, 26, after "ἔθηκαν" add '(E.HF590)' and after 'Attic' add 'Inscr.'  
s.v. **τιθημαλλίς**, omit '3...81 V.'  
s.v. **τίκτω**, for 'aor. I ἔτεξα only late,' read 'aor. I subj. τέξη Hes.Th.ap.Chrysipp.Stoic.2.257, cf.'  
s.v. **τιμητεύω**, after 'D.C.41.14;' add 'in Bithynia, Ath.Mitt.12. 178 (Prusias, iii A.D.), cf. βουλογραφέω (Add.);'



s.v. τις B, line 7, after 'Pi.N.7.57' add '(but prob. in *h.Cer.* 404)'  
s.v. Τιτανίς, add ' ; pl., Acus.7J.'  
τίτυλος, = τίτλος, Theognost.Can.61.  
Τλαπολέμεια, τά, games held in honour of Tlepolemos at Rhodes, SIG1067.8.  
s.v. τμηγῶ, after 'aor. 1 ἐτμηξα' add 'Il.Pers.5.4,' and after '(prob.)' add ' ; τμηξα Balbilla in *Supp.Epigr.*8.716.9'  
s.v. τμημα, add '5. Astron.,  $\frac{1}{120}$  of diameter of circle, Ptol.*Alm.* 1 p.31 H., al.'  
s.v. τοῖος 1, add 'b. such as this (that follows), the following, ἐφθέγγετο τοῖα Call.*Del.*108, cf. *Cer.*97 ; τοῖην ἀρχὴν *Batr.*8 ; τ. μῦθον *ib.*77.'  
s.v. τοῖος 1, add '4. introducing a reason for something said, οὔτοι σε μή τις ὑβρίσῃ. τοῖον φύλακα λείψω *S.Aj.*562, cf. *Ant.*124.'  
s.v. τοιοῦτος, line 4, for 'Ag.315' read 'Th.3.89'  
s.v. τοιοῦτος, after '6.' add 'introducing a reason for something said, *S.Tr.*46 ; βασιλεὺς οὐδεὶς ἄλλος ἔσται τοιαῦτα ἔχω φάρμακα *Hdt.*3.85. 7.'  
τολμηρία, ἡ, audacity, *UPZ*196.66 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. τομή 11, 3, add ' ; *Asin.*33'  
s.v. τομή, add 'VI. = σχίσμα III, *Poll.*2.174, *Nonn.D.*30.218.'  
s.v. τότε 1, 1, line 8, after 'νῦν 1. 4,' add 'E.El.42, *Ag.Ra.*169,'  
s.v. τραγάλεον, add ' ; cf. τρηγαλέον, ὑρειγαλέον, ῥωγαλέος, τρ- and ὑρ- being prob. written for ρ ; cf. *ρῆγῆς* = *ῥῆγῆς*'  
τράπεζιτις, ἰδος, ἡ, prob. woman banker, *PHarris*54.4 (vi A.D.).  
s.v. τράφω, add at end ' ; Aor. ἔθραψα *Epigr.* in *Inscr.Cret.*1 xxii 58 (Olus, ii/iii A.D.)'  
For the article "τριακοντάμερος" substitute 'τριακοντάμεροι, οἱ, prob. a board of officials performing duties for thirty days *IG*14.256.27 (Phintias Geloorum) ; cf. πεντάμεροι.'  
τριάκοσιδραχμοί, οἱ, borrowers of 300 drachms, *Arch.Ep.*1934/5.129 (Rhamnus, v B.C.), cf. διακοσιόδ. (Add.).  
τριάκοστεκτος, ον, thirty-sixth, μέρος *PMich.* iii 186.8 (i A.D.)  
s.v. τριβνάριον, add ' ; perh. = τριβωνάριον'  
s.v. τρίζω, line 3, after '314' add ' ; fut. τρίζω *Sm.Is.*34.14, τρίζω *Aq.Am.*2.13' and in 2, after 'Call.*Hec.*1.4.14' add ' ; cf. *Aq.l.c.*'  
s.v. τρίκοκκος, omit ' ; Sch...183' in lines 1, 2 and add 'II. gloss on τρίγληνος, *Sch.All.*14.183.'  
s.v. τρικόνητος, for "ἐπικονέω" read 'κονέω (Add.)'  
s.v. τρίκροτος, for 'rowed...stroke' read 'having three squads of rowers'  
τρίλλη, ἡ, the name of part of a horse, *Simon Ath.ap.Suid.*s.v.  
s.v. τριοδίτης 11, 1 a, after 'Chariclid.1,' add '*Hesperia*6.391 (Defixionis tabella, Athens) ;'  
s.v. τρισσός, add at end ' ; cf. *Ps.*79(80).6. VI. = τριστάτης, *Aq.Ex.*14.7, al.'  
s.v. τριστάτης, for 'one..Hsch.' read 'a military officer of high rank, *Lxx Ex.*14.7, 15.4, 4*Ki.*10.25 ; esp. an officer attending on the king, δ τ. αὐτοῦ 4*Ki.*15.25, cf. *Hsch.* (Expld. in *Sch.Od.*3.324 as, in pl., the three who stood on an Egyptian chariot.)'  
s.v. τρίχωσις 1, 1, add 'b. plumage, *Sch.Pi.P.*4.380,381.'  
s.v. τριωβολιαῖος, add 'II. metaph. as a term of contempt, "twopenny-halfpenny", *Arch.Par.*10.8 (i A.D.)'  
s.v. τρόπος, line 8, before ' ; also' add ' ; δ γενεαλογικός, δ πραγματικός, τ. [τῆς ἱστορίας] kind, *Plb.*9 *Fr.*1.1.4, 2.4'  
s.v. τρυγάω 1, 1, transfer 'metaph.,' to after '(lyr.) ;' and for '(sc. Εἰρήνην)' read '(sc. Ὀπώραν)'  
s.v. τρωγλοδύνων, before 'Batr.' insert 'interpol. in'  
τύλοεργός, δ, cushion- or mattress-maker, *Pland.*8.150ii 3 (iii A.D.).  
τύν, v. σύ (Add.).  
s.v. τύπανον 11, for 'possible' read 'probable'  
s.v. τύφω, line 2, after 'Cod.AAth.' add ' ; potius leg. τέλιφε' and line 5, after '230a' add ' ; inf. τεθῶθαι prob. in *Sch.Pi.P.*3.177'  
s.v. τύλλω, line 6, after 'Aroc.21.18 ;' add 'ἕλλος is found as a v.l. in e.g. *Hdt.*3.24, *Luc.VH*2.11 (ἕλλινος), and the penultimate syll. is long in *APL*4.323.1, 5 (Mesomedes) ;'  
s.v. ὑγεία A, line 4, after '4.20' add '(perh. ὕ here and in *Call.* in *Hermes*69.178)'  
s.v. ὑγεία B, add ' ; cf. *IG*1<sup>a</sup>.395 (v B.C.)'  
s.v. ὑγροβάφης, add '2. v.l. for ὑδρο- (q.v. in Add.) *Poll.*7.56.'  
s.v. ὑδασιστεγής, before 'AP6.90' add 'false cj. in'  
ὑδράγωγμα, ατος, τό, irrigation-channel, *Sch.Gen.*11.21.257.  
s.v. ὑδράγωγία, for 'conveyance..Pl.Ti.77e' read 'system of irrigation' and before 'cf.' add 'metaph. of veins, etc., *Pl.Ti.*77e ;'  
s.v. ὑδράγωγός 1, add ' ; τόπος where water gathers, *Horap.*1.49'  
s.v. ὑδράγωγός 11, 2a, add ' ; conductor of water along an irrigation channel, *Sch.BT*11.21.257'  
s.vv. ὑδρο-βάφης, ἐς, and -βάφος, substitute 'in *Poll.*7.56 (v.l. ὕγρο-) ὑδροβαφῆς (sc. ἱμάτιον (?)), δ νῦν ψυχροβαφῆς καλοῦσιν, a garment dyed with only (cold) water added to the dyestuff. -βάφος, dub. sens. in *Μουσ.* Σμυρν.1876-8 p.93 (Metropolis ; perh. a proper name).'  
ὑδρογέρων, οντος, δ, = ἡριγέρων, *Apul.Herb.*75.  
s.v. ὕδρω, for 'apparently' read '=' and add ' ; *IG*14.1890.11'  
υῖή, ἡ, daughter, *Sammelb.*101 (i A.D.) ; also Aeol. ὑά *Schwyzzer* 625 (Mytilene, i A.D. (?)).  
ὑλιᾶσθαι· κινεῖσθαι, Theognost.Can.21.

s.v. ὑμέναιος 11, after "Ἰμήν" add '(q.v. cum Add.)'  
s.v. ὑμέτερος, last line, omit 'Sol.19.2,' and '204,' and add ' ; for Sol.19.2 and *Call.Del.*204 note the remark s.v. σύ before the final parenthesis'  
s.v. Ὑμήν, add '(It is doubtful whether the word was the name of a god or a wedding-cry ; for Ὑμέν beside Ὑμήν cf. *λέ* beside *λή*.)'  
s.v. ὑπάετος or -αίετος, [α] δ, a kind of eagle, = ὀρειπέλαργος, *Arist.HA*618<sup>b</sup>34, *Ant.Lib.*20 tab.arg. (pp.64,65 M. ; cf. *γυπαιοτούς* (Add. ; the accent is uncertain).  
s.v. ὑπαλλακτικός, for 'only in' read 'of change of designation, (στάσις) *Quint.Inst.*3.6.47.'  
ὑπανελεύθερος, ον, somewhat deficient in liberality, *Diog.* in pap. in *Arch.Par.*2 p.372.  
s.v. ὑπάργιλος, omit 'somewhat'  
s.v. ὑπάρχω B, add 'VI. in A.Ag.961 οἶκος (cj. οἶκοις) ὑπάρχει τῶνδε. ἔχειν has been interpr. as *supply* c. partit. gen., cf. *Theoc.*22.222.'  
s.v. ὑπασχολέομαι, add ' ; *BGU*1159.23 (i B.C./i A.D.)'  
s.v. ὑπεξαίρεσις, line 6, for ' ; hence' read ' ; exception, *Cod. Just.*4.35.24 ;'  
ὑπεξακούω, listen fully to (c. gen.), of arbitrators, prob. *Inscr. Perg.*245.6 (ii B.C.).  
s.v. ὑπεράνω 4, add ' ; *BCH*60.119 (Delphi, i B.C.)'  
ὑπεράξιος, well worthy, *Ael.NA*4.29.  
s.v. ὑπεράριθμος, after 'supernumerary,' add '*PTeb.*3.703.155 (iii B.C.) ;'  
s.v. ὑπεραυγέω, add '2. irradiate from above, τὴν γῆν *Eudox.*20.9.'  
s.v. ὑπεριδρύνω, before 'in Pass.' add 'set, or establish, above, *Procl.in R.*1.174 :—'  
ὑπεροπτία, ἡ, f.l. in *S.Ant.*130 expld. by *Sch.* as ὑπερηφανία.  
s.v. ὑπερόριος 1, 1, add ' ; Adv. -ίως, ἐξορίζομαι *Cod. Just.*11.41.7'  
s.v. ὑπερπαῖω, before 'Supp.' add 'surplus,' and at end ' ; so ἐκ τῶν ὑπερπαίων[τ]ων *IG.Rom.*1.756 (Thrace ; see *BCH*57 p.534 n.)'  
ὑπέρπεδον· ὄρος, βουνός, ἔπαρμα γῆς *Phot.*  
s.v. ὑπέρτερος 1, 1, add 'b. καθ' ὑπέρτερον, -α (or as one word, v. καθυπέρτερος), Adv. c. gen., on the upper part of, dub. lect. in *Theoc.*2.60 (v. φλιά in Add.) ; above, *Arat.*498.'  
ὑπερχράομαι, use to excess, *Sch.BI.*1.193.  
s.v. ὑπέρχρεως, add 'II. of estates, encumbered, κλῆρος, οὐσία, *Is.*10.16,17 (with v.l. ὑπόχρεως).'  
s.v. ὑπευλάβομαι, add '2. shun, συμβολὴν μάχης *Memn.*42.1.'  
s.v. ὑπέχω, add 'III. Med., sens. dub., οἱ γονεὶν ὑπέχονται *Poet* in *Inscr.Cret.*1 xxiii 3 (Phaestus, ii B.C.)'  
s.v. ὑπηρέτης, insert '(parox.)'.  
ὑπήχησις, εως, ἡ, subterranean noise, dub. cj. for ὑφήγησις in *Paus.*7.24.8.  
ὑπνέω, = ὑπνώω, *Anon.Fig.*p.172.11 S.  
s.v. ὑπνώω 11, after 'J.AJ1.12.1' add ' ; also in verse, *Call. Epigr.*64, *AP*5.183 (Mel.)'  
ὑποδηλωτέον, one must indicate, *Aristox.Harm.*p.4 M.  
s.v. ὑπόδημα, add 'b. κρουπέζια (-ιον 2, Add.) is a name for τὰ τῶν αὐλητῶν ὅ. *Poll.*10.153, cf. 7.87.'  
s.v. ὑπόδουπος, for ' ; on..but' read ' ; *Hdn.Gr.*2.947 has been interpr. as indicating an Adj. ὕ. in *Hes.Fr.*48, but the reading is doubtful and'  
s.v. ὑποδοχή, after 'cf. 51a ;' in iv. 3 add 'ὑποδοχαὶ τῶν μαθηματικῶν εἰδῶν *Iamb.Comm.Math.*3 (p.14.9 F.), cf. ὕλην τε καὶ ὕ. *ib.*4 (p.16.20 F. ; cod. ἀπο-). 4.'  
s.v. ὑπόδροσος, omit 'somewhat'  
s.v. ὑποζέω, add ' ; *PRyl.Zen.*11.24 (Pap. ὑπόζοντα, which may be right, beginning to stink ; see *Aegyptus*14 p.117)'  
s.v. ὑποζυγή, for 'enslavement' read 'dub. sens.'  
ὑπόζω, v. ὑποζέω.  
s.v. ὑπόθεμα, after 'II.' add ' = ὑποθήκη 11, *PMich.*III.173. 11, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*891.5 (ii B.C.) ;'  
s.v. ὑποθετικός 11, for 'suggestion' read 'counsel, precept'  
s.v. ὑποθήκη 1, line 4, after '(pl.)' add ' ; *Cic.Att.*2.17.3 ;' line 6, delete 'instructions...3 ;'  
ὑποικίδιος, ον, ὕ. κιθάραι paraphrase of φόρμιγγες ὑπωρόφια *Sch.Pi.P.*1.188.  
s.v. ὑποκαθήμι 1, add '2. secretly cause to act, suborn to act, *PTeb.*3.820.30 (iii B.C.)'  
s.v. ὑποκίνδυνος, for 'somewhat dangerous' read 'involving danger'  
s.v. ὑπόκοπος, for 'somewhat tired' read 'feeling fatigue'.  
s.v. ὑπόκοπρος, for 'slightly faecal' read 'containing faecal matter'  
s.v. ὑπόκρημνος, after 'precipitous' add 'or under the cliff'  
s.v. ὑπολύριος, for 'under' read 'supporting, or placed below, in' and before 'a cross' insert 'prob. either a support for the sounding-board (cf. *h.Merc.*47 ff.) or'  
s.v. ὑπομήκης, for ' = ὑπόμακρος' read 'long in shape' placing ' ; *D.L.*7.1' after '*Dsc.*4.119' and prefixing to it ' ; lanky'  
s.v. ὑπόμυξος, omit 'somewhat' and ' ; so'  
s.v. ὑπομυξώδης, before 'Gal.' insert 'charged with what resembles mucus' and add at end '(Comp.)'  
s.v. ὑποναύσιος, for 'slightly nauseated' read 'feeling sick'  
s.v. ὑπόξυλος, transfer 'A.Fr.286,' to follow 'counterfeit,' in 2.



s.v. ὑποπίμελος, for 'somewhat fat or' read 'having fat,'  
s.v. ὑποπόδιον, add '2. ὁ διπλοῦν of the βάταλον, Sch. Aeschin. I.126; v. κρούπε(α 2 (Add.))'  
s.v. ὑποπυθμίδιος, add '(sed fort. leg. -θμίνος)'  
s.v. ὑπόπυρος I, for 'with... secret fire' read 'having fire, fiery' and in 2 after 'metaph.' add 'fevered,'  
s.v. ὑπόρυνμι, add at end 'cf. Hes.Fr.48 (v. νοῦθος and ὑπό-δουπος, both with Add.)'  
ὑπορώξ or ὑπορρώξ, ωγός, ἥ, perh. underground passage, prob. in Aq.Is.2.19 (L.-R.).  
s.v. ὑποσκελίζω 2, add 'b. uproot, used in translating Heb. qāla (uprooted) Lxx.Je.10.18.'  
s.v. ὑπόσπιλος, omit 'rather'  
s.v. ὑπόστασις A, add '4. coming into being, M.Ant.10.5.'  
s.v. ὑπόστασις A, add '5. κοιλίης ὁ costiveness (cf. ὑφίστημι B. v, with Add.), Hp.Coac.108 (v.1. ἐπι-), 295.'  
s.v. ὑποστάτις, insert '(parox.)'  
s.v. ὑποστεναχίζω, after "Διί" add "ὧς χωομένω"  
s.v. ὑπόστροφος, for "ὕποφος" read "ὕπτροφος".  
s.v. ὑπότρομος, omit 'somewhat'  
s.v. ὑπουργία, omit from I 'Rev.Ét.Anc...etc.' and add '3. necessary means i.e. cost, Rev.Ét.Anc.33.210, Jahresh.11.71 (both Theangela, iii/ii B.C.).'  
s.v. ὑποφέρω v. 2, for 'bring...BC5.6' read 'cause to fall, bring down, App.BC5.6 (in numbers); eis θρύψιν Lib.Or.59.149'  
s.v. ὑπόχολος, for 'somewhat...colour' read 'mixed with bile'  
s.v. ὑπόχυσις, for 'lamb.' read 'in lamb.' and for '(pl.)' read 'οἶον ὅ. (pl.) apptly. means interferences with sight due to physical humours'  
ὑποψυχρόμαι, begin to grow cold, Sch.Pi.N.10.137.  
s.v. ὑπτίος, add 'VII. ὑπτίον, τό, Math., a quadrilateral with no parallel sides, Papp.652.20; cf. παρύπτιος (Add.)'  
s.v. Ὑσπορος, add 'But the forms Σπάβαρος (Ctes. in Zeitschr.f. vergleichende Sprachforschung 52.p.303) Ὑπόβαρος (Phot.Bibl.p.47 B) and Ὑπαρχος (Plin.HN37.39) point to Vīśvabhara = πάντα φέρων, cf. Phot.l.c.'  
s.v. ὕσσωπός, line 3, after 'Ev.Jo.19.29' add '(nisi leg. ὕσσωφ)'  
s.v. ὕστερος A. iv, for 'is found...writers' read 'occurs Arist. Phys.195<sup>a</sup>30 of being a cause in a posterior way, i.e. a posterior cause (cf. πρότερος A. iv in Add.)' and place 'the ascription.. δευτέρως' in a parenthesis, adding 'of the word' after 'ascription' and reading 'is' for 'being'  
s.v. ὕφαλμος, for 'somewhat salt' read 'salty'  
s.v. ὕφαλος II, for 'somewhat salt' read 'salty'  
s.v. ὕφέσπερος, for 'better divisim' read 'cf. τὰ ποθέσπερα  
s.v. ὕφιστάνω, add 'cf. Procl.Inst.25'  
s.v. ὕφιστημι B. v, add 'cf. Hp.Coac.281'  
ὑψέω, v. ὑψώ (cum Add.).  
ὑψηλοποιέω, raise. pile up, Sch.E.Or.402.  
s.v. ὑψίβρομος, add '(ὕψιδρομον codd.)'  
s.v. ὑψιπόδης, for 'poet. for' read '='  
ὑψιφρονέω, to have proud thoughts, Sch.Pi.P.2.91.  
s.v. ὕψος I, add '2. = ὕψωμα I. 2, opp. βάθος, Vett.Val.241.25.'  
s.v. ὑψώω, before 'lift high' insert '(ὕψέω in Hp.Praec.7, v. infr.)'  
s.v. ὤω I. 2, sub fin., for 'by hierophants' read 'at the Eleusinia', delete 'BCH...i A.D.', and after 'in Ti.3.176 D.' add 'cf. κύω (Add.) and ὑπέρχυνε'  
s.v. φᾶκῆ, for "pearls before swine" read 'of something grand added to, or bestowed on, what is common'  
s.v. φαλίπτει, add 'cf. φᾶλός II'  
φαλλίων, ονος, ὁ, = φαλλοφόρος, Suid. s.v. φαλῆς (pl.).  
s.v. φαμιστός, for 'Bull...i A.D.)' read 'Supp.Epigr.8.482 (lapis -σθα; Leontopolis, i A.D.)'  
φασσφόρος, v. φασφόρος.  
φασσιανάριος, ὁ, pheasant-farmer, Robert Ét.Anat.p.435 (φασσαν-; Thessalonica or Perinthus, iii A.D.), Dig.32.1.66.  
s.v. φανωματικός, for 'in form...(cf.)' read 'τὸ φ. (in form παθνω-, cf.)'  
s.v. φεννίς, after 'Id.' add 'Eust.1554.35.'  
s.v. φέρω A. x. 2b, for 'in pass. sense' read '(cf. B. I. 2)'  
s.v. φθείρ, after 'louse' add 'or tick'; I. 2, after 'lice' add 'or other parasites'; III, add 'Sch.Lyc.1383.'  
s.v. φθειροτραγέω, omit 'lice, or perh.' and after 'φθείρ III' add 'not lice'  
s.v. φθειροφάγοι, for 'lice-eaters' read 'eaters of pine seeds' and omit the parenthesis.  
s.v. φθείρω II. I, after 'I.' insert '(cf. ἀνα-, εἰσ-, προσ-, συμπερι-)'  
s.v. φθόῖς, add '(also φθοῖς Eust.1753.2)'  
φιβλατώριον, τό, a cloak fastened by a fibula, φ. περιβόλαιον Περσικόν Suid.; φ. (v.1. φιβουλατ-) Λαδικηνόν Edict.Diocl.22.19, cf. ib.19.53-6, also ἱμφειβλ. (Add.).  
s.v. φιλάοις, after 'singers,' add 'Sapph.65a 12 D.,  
φιλάρην, ενος, ὁ, φ. μοῖχος, of a sodomite, Sen.Contr.1.2.23.  
For "φιλέριστ-τος" read "φιλέριστ-ος"  
φιλαίνομαι, become friendly or a friend, Julianus of Laodicea in Sokrates 5(1917)6.

s.v. φιλοκωθωνιστής, omit 'f.l. for κωθωνιστής,' and add '(cf. κωθωνιστής in Add.)'  
s.v. φίλόλαος, add '2. loving his (Jewish) people, CIJud.1.203.'  
φίλοπότης, ητος, ὁ, ἡ, loving the poor, CIJud.1.203 (Rome).  
φίλοπίλος, v. φιλόφίλος (Add.).  
s.v. φίλος IV. 4, for 'Call.Fr.146' read 'in Call.Fr.146 (= I.43 P.) Φιλωτέρα is a proper name'  
s.v. φίλόφιλος, add 'written φιλόπιλος in Arch.Pap.5.167 No. 20 (Inscr.; Roman times)'  
s.v. φῖμόω, line 4, after 'Matt.22.34' add 'by a spell, Tab.Defix. Aud.22.42 (Cyprus), al., τὰ στόματά τινων ib.15.24 (Syria)'  
s.v. φῖμωτικός, after 'silencing,' add 'παράθηκην φ. τινος Tab.Defix. Aud.22.39, 32.27 (both Cyprus)'  
s.v. φῖτυ, before 'Ar.' add 'S.Fr.889,'  
s.v. φλάμεντας, for 'IG...φλάμινα' read 'gen. φλαμένος IGRom. 3.1332 (Bostra); acc. φλαμίνα'; after '(Pisidia)' add 'φλαμ. (abbrev.) IG2.5206'; and for "φλάμινες" read "φλαμίνες"  
s.v. φλεγμαίνω II. 3, add 'Lit.Crit., extravagant, πάχυν και φλεγμαίνον Eust.285.27'  
s.v. φλιά 2, read 'perh. door-frame in Theoc.2.60 (on the upper part of the door-frame), cf. Hsch. φλιή· πρόθυρον, where περι- is prob. (some understand threshold in Theoc.); lintel A.R.3.278'  
s.v. φλόος, line 4, for 'cf.' read 'bast,' and line 5, for "φλους" read "φλοῦς"  
s.v. φλυζάκιον, delete 'cf. ρυσάκια'  
s.v. φοβέω A. I, add 'cf. Th.7.30.1'  
s.v. φοινίκιος, φοινίκιος, transfer 'metaph., blushing, Diehl<sup>2</sup>;' from φοινίκιος to φοινίκιος I; omit there 'φ. οἶνος...B.C.)'.  
For "φοινικοπτερυξ" read "φοινικοπτερυξ" and for 'Mitteil. (1932)' read 'P.Rainer (NS) 1 p.'  
s.v. φοίνιος fin., for 'Rare in Com.' read 'Com. only paratrag.'  
s.v. φοινίσσω II, after 'become' add 'or be'  
For "φοῖς" read "φοῖς" and for "φῶς" read "φῶς"  
φοιτητικῶς, in wandering fashion, Sch.E.Ph.1024.  
s.v. φόνιος II. 3, add 'Adv. φονίως, Sch.E.Tr.539'  
s.v. φόνος, line 15, after 'D.S.19.8' insert 'ἐν φόνῳ...Nu.21.24' from II; and in II, for 'of poison...Nu.21.24' read 'in Mim.Oxy. 413.180 interpr. of poison, but φαιδν ἱμάτιον shd. prob. be read'  
s.v. φορά B. 3, line 6, after 'D.S.16.54' add 'cf. Men.Pk.283 (= Fr.872 Kock)'  
s.v. φορβεία II, for 'fifers...sound' read 'pipers, to keep double pipes in place' and for 'blows...loud' read 'of one who pipes wildly (but pipers are often represented without φ.)'  
φορβιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, seller of φόρβιον, or perh. of fodder, POxy. 1037.4 (πορβιο-).  
s.v. φορμαλία, for 'perh.' read 'prob.' and for 'POxy.43...A.D.)' read 'q.v. in Add.:—list of supplies to be delivered, POxy. I.c. 2. official receipt for supplies, PLond.1663.25 (vi A.D.), cf. PMasp. I.c.'  
φορμιοφόρος, ὁ, basket-bearer, prob. in Schwyzer 230 (vi B.C.) for ἱρμοφόρος ([φ]οῖρμο-).  
s.v. φορτίον, line 2, omit 'Ar.Pl.352'; in 2a add 'so perh. sg. in Ar.Pl.352 is piece of goods offered, bargain offered'  
s.v. φύσσαν, for 'CIG...Anastasii' read 'Supp.Epigr.9.356.36 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.)'  
φράδης, ἡ, ὄν, κνωπι, Sch.Pi.N.3.45 (explaining φράδα in Pi).  
s.v. φράζω II. 2, add 'c. inf., II.9.347'  
s.v. φρέαρ 2, delete 'b...810.', transferring the reference to 2, line 2, after '49,'  
For "φρητίον, τό" read "φρήτιον, τό=φρεάτιον"; before 'pl.' add 'Sicily';  
φρίξα, ἡ, sine expl., Theognost.Can.100.  
φρουμαρία, ἡ, prob. = φορμαρία (s.v. φορμαλία), official order for stores, ἀκολουθῶς Ῥωμαικῇ αὐτοῦ φ. POxy.43<sup>2</sup> ii 11, cf. 13,15, al. (ib. iii A.D.; vi 17 φρουματίας is corrected to φωρματίας).  
s.v. φρουμεντάριος, omit 'II...φορμαρία'.  
φρυνός, ὁ, = φρύνη, Prat.1.11 D. (φρυναίου cod. A of Ath.14.617e), E.M.801.29.  
s.v. φυγαδεύω II, transfer 'Plb.10.22.1' to follow '54(55).8'  
s.v. φύη, omit 'or φύη'  
φῦλακρῖς, ἡ, perh. registration of members of a tribe, PHarris 64.7, al. (iii/iv A.D.).  
s.v. φυλάκτωρ, for 'Bull...i A.D.)' read 'Eleg. in Supp.Epigr.8.482.18 (Leontopolis, i A.D.)'  
s.v. φυλέτης, add '—fem. φυλέτις ἐκκλησία = Lat. comitia tributa, App.BC3.30'  
s.v. φυλετικός 2, delete 'ἡ φ...BC3.30';  
s.v. φύσις VII. 2, for 'the testes' read 'utrumque vas mulieris' and delete 'cf...318'  
s.v. φυταλιά II, omit 'also...vine,' and transfer the reference to I.  
s.v. φύω, line 1, after 'Alc.97' add 'later also -φύνω in compds., v. ἐμφύνω in Add.'  
φωκάρια, ἡ, housekeeper, concubine (Lat. focaria), BGU614.13 (iii A.D.).  
φωκάριον, τό, = foreg., BGU600.20 (ii/iii A.D.); φωκάριν, PPrincet.57 (ii A.D.).  
s.v. φωτιστήριον, substitute 'διαφανῆ φ. λυχνικά gloss on Lat. luminaria, Gloss. 2. baptistery, Supp.Epigr.8.318 (Mt. Nebo, vi A.D.)'.  
χαβώνιος, v. καβόνιον (Add.).



χαιμαφάριον, τό, dub. sens. in *PRyl.* 3.529.13 (iii A.D.), perh. a kind of oil.

s.v. χαίρω III, after 'pl. χαίρετε' add '(and inf., v. infr.)', transfer from I b to I a, line 6; χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα..S.Aj.112 and add to I a; in announcements, dispatches, etc. to state or people, χαίρετε, νικῶμεν *Luc.Laps.* 3; ἡμᾶς χαίρειν προσεῖπας *Eup.* 308; φράσαι..χαίρειν Ἀθηναίοισι *Ar.Nu.* 609 (troch.) (for dat. cf. *X.HG.* 4.1.31 codd. and infr. 2 c in Add.)

s.v. χαίρω III. 1 c, add at end: —an esp. ceremonious type of greeting, τὸν Ἰωνα χαίρειν *Pl.Ion* (beginning), X. πολλὰ τὸν ἄνδρα θυώνων *Theocr.* 14 (beginning), Πόλλα μοι τὰν Πωλυανακτιδα(ίαν) παῖδα χ. *Sapph.* 86 (prob. beginning of a poem).

s.v. χαίρω III. 2 a, add; χαίρειν εἰπεῖν τινα *Ath.Mitt.* 56.131 (Miletus, Hellenistic), cf. *Luc.Dem.Enc.* 50

s.v. χαίρω III. 2 c, lines 7-9, for 'εἰπεῖν χαίρειν...*Eup.* 308' read 'χαίρειν προσαγορεύειν *Pl.Lg.* 771 a' and omit in line 11 'φράσαι.. (troch.)'; in lines 12, 13 'X.HG..ἀλλήλους'; delete ref. to *Sapph.* 86.

s.v. χαλάδριον, add; cf. χελάδριον

s.v. χάλασις 3, for 'University..3(2).58' read 'Supp.Epigr. 8.647 (Egypt, iv A.D.)'

s.v. χάλασμα 2, add 'b. interval between part of the surface of pavement blocks and the bed on which they rest, *IG* 7.3073.114 (Lebadea, ii B.C.); at end add '8. over-measure (making the measure not strict), of land, *PGiss.* 2.36.17 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. χαλινός I, add '3. pl., mouth-trainers, 'tongue-twisters', strings of words full of difficult sounds, used for practice in articulation, *Quint.Inst.* 1.1.37.'

s.v. χάλιξ 2, add 'b. ὑποκύλους [πίνακας (?)] ἀπολαβὼν χάλικι dub. sens., *Inscr.Delos* 504A11 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. χάλκεος II, add '2. χάλκεον, τό, = χαλκίον I. 1 or 2, *Theoc.* 2.36.'

s.v. χαλκῶν, add '3. prob. collect., bronze-ware, Ἑλληνικά 10.5 (Sicyon, v B.C.; -ίων).'

s.v. χαλκιδικός IV, before '=fori' add 'part of basilica, *Vitr.* 5.1.4;'

s.v. χαλκίον I. 1, add '(; v. χαλκείον II. 1)'

s.v. χαλκός, line 11, before 'alloyed' add 'χ. Μαρκεῦς from Marius in Cyprus, *IG* 2.1675.17;'

χάλχη, v. κάλχη.

χαμαιλίχων, οντος, δ, a kind of fishing-net, *Sch.Thuc.* 7.25.

χαμέτρως, v. χαμαίδως.

χαμώνας, στέαρ ἢ τὰ ἐκ στέατος τικτόμενα *Hsch.*, cf. χαβῶνες, χαυών. (Prob. Semitic, cf. Akk. kamānu, Heb. kaimwān.)

χάοντες, perh. for χα(τέ)οντες, c. gen., κυκλαμείνων, *Poet* in *POxy.* 1796.5 (botanical poem).

s.v. χάσω, after 'in *Epict.* p.47 D.' add ', cf. *Tab.Defix.* in *Berl. Sitzb.* 1934.1043'

χαρτᾱτικόν, τό, payment for an official document, clerk's fee, *Supp. Epigr.* 9.356.18, 79 (Edict of Anastasius, Cyrenaica, vi A.D.; pl.).

s.v. χάρτης I, add 'b. official document, *Just.Nov.* 8.1.'

For the article "χαρτᾱτικά" read 'χαρτᾱτικόν, τό, = χαρτα-τικόν, *Ulp.Dig.* 48.20.6 (chartiacum).'

s.v. χάσιος, add 'Cf. χάσιος.'

s.v. χάσσω I. 2, line 8, after 'Philostr.*VA* 2.7; add 'κεχηρῆναι περί τι be taken up with, eager about, a thing, *Clem.Al.Paed.* 2.10.102;'

s.v. χεῖλωμα, add ': pl., f.l. for κενώμασιν in *A.Fr.* 275.2'

χειμώδης, es, stormy, *Sch.E.Rh.* 247.

s.v. χειμωνόθεν, for 'in a storm' read 'σκέπτεο χ. from stormy weather i.e. when wrapped in it;'

s.v. χεῖρ IV, add '2. dominion, rule, *Lxx* 2Ki.8.3, 1Ch.18.3.'

s.v. χεῖρ VII. 4, add; signpost, *Lxx* Ez.21.2 (25)'

s.v. χειρίδιον, add '2. small hand, *IG* 2.1534.269 (χιρ-), χ. παιδικόν ib.258.'

χελάδριον, τό, = χαλάδριον, *POxy.* 1142.13 (iii A.D.).

s.v. χελιχελώνη, add at end; cf. κορικωρώνη (Add.)'

s.v. χελύνιον, for 'Mittel...160' read 'P.Rainer(NS) 1.28 (p.160)'

s.v. χέραδος, line 5, after 'Pi. 1.c.' add '(cf. *Sch.* ad loc.)'

s.v. χέρσος II, line 3, delete; ἐν κονίᾳ...ib.9.43; cf. κόνιος I.

s.v. χέω, line 8, after '10.53' add ', ἐγχεῦσα *Herod.* 6.77'

s.v. χιλιαρχία II. 3, for 'AJA..B.C.' read 'Sardis 7 No.116 (iii/ii B.C.)'

s.v. χιλιαστήρ, add ', *BCH* 59.478 (Samos)'

s.v. χιλιοπλασίων, for '= foreg.' read 'a thousandfold as much (as many, as great)'

s.v. Χίος II, after 'ace-dot,' add 'Epigr.Gr.1038 (χεῖ-);'

χιρίδιον, v. χεῖρ- (Add.).

s.v. χλιάω, for 'κρίμνον...sens. in' read 'μὴ κούρας ἄτ' ἀρηγὸς (= ἀρωγός) ἀφάσσαν στέρνα πόθω χλιάοι; add at end; cf. ἐγχαλιάω (Add.)'

s.v. χλίβιον, substitute 'a definite quantity of garlic or salt fish, prob. a basket, *Pap.* in *Aegyptus* 9.pp.241-3, 247 (ii A.D.); prob. in *PFay.* 72.4 (χλ[ο]ύβιον, cf. κλουβίον, κλουίον, which also are prob. basketwork receptacles.'

s.v. χλωρός I. 1, lines 8, 9, for 'ἡ...scenery' read 'ἡ or τὰ, sthg. required for a river (perh. personified) in a mime, perh. green stain or green draperies' and add 'b. χλωρά, τὰ, green crops, opp. πυρός, *POxy.* 501.16 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. χνός, line 7, after '2 Ch.1.9' add '(so prob. *Is.* 5.24)'

For "χοδέαντες" read "χοδέοντες"

s.v. χοῖεῖος, add '(χοῖαῖος shd. perh. be read in *Suid.* s.v. χοῖδια)'

s.v. χοῖρος, line 1, after 'Ach.764' add ', *Herod.* 8.2'

s.v. χοῖσκος, after "χοῦς" add '(A)' and at end ', *IG* 2.1533.115:—χοῖσκιον, τό, ib.102.

s.v. χορεύω I. 1, add 'b. metaph., c. dat., be a votary of, παιδεία *Phld.Rh.* 1.141, φιλοσοφία ib.2.27.'

s.v. χορηγία II b, add; pl., supplies, *Diog.Oen.* 64ii 1'

s.v. χορίτεια, for '= χορεία' read 'prob. a mistake for χορεία'

s.v. χορίτης, insert '(properisp.)'

χοροδιδασκαλέω, train a chorus: metaph., ἐντέχνως χ. ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ *Phld.Lib.col.* 3 line 9.

χόρτη, = χώρτη (v. Add.), *IG* 14.1661 (Rome).

s.v. χορτοκόπιον, before 'Dsc.' add 'IG *Rom.* 1.709 (Thrace, ii A.D.; χορτο- in lapide est)'

s.v. χραίσμημα, delete the article.

s.v. χράω (B) C. VII, ad fin., omit 'Hsch.' and 'has' and after "χρησιμεύσει" add 'Hsch.; also perf., *Phryn.* 206'

s.v. χρειάκος, add; of temple-attendants, *Pap.* in *Mélanges Desrousseaux* p.199 (ii A.D.)'

For "χρεο-φύλάκιον, τό" read 'χρεο-φύλάκιον, etc.'

χρεῦμα, ῥεῦμα, ὕδωρ *Hsch.* (prob. conflated from χεῦμα and ῥεῦμα).

s.v. χρεωφύλακικός, add 'and *Yale Class.Studies* 3.pp.26-47'

s.v. χρήμα III, add ', *Swoboda Denkmäler* 107'

s.v. χρήσις II, add; oracular saying, *Abh.Berl.Akad.* 1932.5.50'

s.v. χρησιμοδοτέω, after 'Poll.1.17' add; prophesy, ἀληθείας *Ramsay Cities and Bishoprics* 2 p.566 (iv A.D.)'

For "χρησμός" read 'χρησμός (A)'

χρησμός (B) τιμωρία, *Hsch.*

χρηστομονασία, ἡ, an excellent abode of learning, Γάδαρα χ. *Rev. Arch.*, 3rd Series, 35.49 (Palestine).

s.v. χρηστός, omit II. 6 and add 'IV. in a treaty between Sparta and Tegea χρηστὸν ποιεῖν was interpr. by Aristotle (*Fr.* 592) as = ἀποκτινύναι, and χ. there may be good as a euphemism for dead; but prob. outlawed, liable to be killed by any man (perh. as φῆ χρησθαι ἔξεστιν ὥς ἂν τις θέλῃ), cf. χρηστοί οἱ καταδικασμένοι, *Hsch.* and χρησμός (B) (Add.)'

χρηστοσύνη, ἡ, goodness, *Supp.Epigr.* 3.435 (Locr., iii (?) B.C.).

s.v. χροιά II, line 7 for "μεμεγμένas" read "μεμιγμένas"

χροῖα, τὰ, = pl. of χροιά II, χρώς II, *Emp.* 71.3.

s.v. χρόνος I. 3 a, add at end; τίνα χρόνον, at what time (if the following words are sound), *Call.Del.* 1'

s.v. χρυσάλλις II, for 'old' read 'a'

s.v. χρυσάνθεμον 4, for "χάλκας" read "χαλκός"

s.v. χρυσίτης I, add at end ', *Plin.HN* 33.106 (-im)'

χρυσοκόσμητος, ον, adorned with gold, *Sch.E.Rh.* 382.

χρῦσοχάλινωτος, [i], ον, gloss on χρυσάμπυξ, *Sch.Gen.* II.5.358.

s.v. χρῦσωρυφος, for 'IG..Phrygia' read 'Supp.Epigr.6.166 (Phrygia, iv A.D.)'

s.v. χρῦσωρύχος [v], for 'Phrygia, iv A.D.' read 'lapis -ωρυφα, (q.v.)'

s.v. χρώμα II. 2, add 'b. τὰ χ. the paints i.e. painting, *Chor.* p.280F.-R. (p.199B.)'

s.v. χρωτίζω, add:—Med., = χροῖζομαι, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.* 1.36 (without dat.)'

s.v. χῦμός I. 2, after 'Hp.VM18,' add 'Gorg.Hel.14,'

s.v. χωλόω, for '11.22' read '13.6'

s.v. χώλωμα, after 'lameness' add '(in arm or leg)'

s.v. χώλωσις, after 'lame' add '(in arm or leg)'

χωματεία, work on the dykes, *PSI* 8.901 (i A.D.; -ηα).

s.v. χώρα I. 2, after 'Paus.5.17.6; add 'section of the interior of a building, *IG* 2.1668.77 (iv B.C.), *BCH* 28.78 (Tralles);'

s.v. χωρέω III. 1, line 10, before 'to be capable of' add 'grasp, form a conception of, τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δύναμιν *Longin.* 9.9;'

s.v. χῶρος I. 1, add; pl., περί τοὺς χ. τοῦτους regions, *Th.* 3.102'

χώρτη, ἡ, = Lat. cohors, χ. ἐνδεκάτης ὀρβανῆς *Jahresh.* 4.207 (near Selymbria, i/ii A.D.), cf. *IGRom.* 3.359 (Sagalassus, Pisidia), etc.

s.v. χῶς, for '(q.v.)' read '(A), q.v. (II. 1)'

s.v. ψάγδαν, for "σάγδας" read "ψάγδας"; line 6, for 'nom.' read 'gen., perh. indecl., and after 'Hsch.' add; σάγδας as nom., perh. indecl., *Hsch.*; as gen., *Ath.* 15.691c'

s.v. ψάλιον, after 'Sch.E.Ph.792' add '(but ἡ ψάλιος, = τιθα-σευόμενος ἵππος, ibid.)'

ψαλταναγνώστης, ον, δ, intoner, *MAMA* 6.237 (Apamea).

s.v. ψάρος or ψᾶρος, add '2. a sea fish, *Cyran.* 274, cf. ψόρος.'

s.v. ψάύω I. 5, add 'b. ψ. οὐρανοῦ of reaching unattainable or supreme heights, *Sapph.* 37, *Plu.Demetr.* 22, *Ael.VH* 12.41; cf. ἡμιθέων ψ. *Synesius Ep.* 142.55. (But in *Herod.* 4.75 θέων, pres. part., is prob.)'

s.v. ψάύω I, add '7. put one's hand to, attempt, *Plb.* 3.32.5, 18.53.1; so prob. *Herod.* 4.75.'

s.v. ψευδής I. 1, after 'Hes.Th.229' add '(s.v.I.)'; I. 2, line 5, after 'ibid.' add; but cf. ἐπιψευδής in Add.'

s.v. ψευδογραφία, for '= foreg.' read 'fallacy in geometry or arithmetic'



ψευδοπαρηχητικός, ἡ, ὅν, *connected with* ψευδοπαρήχησις, Eust. 1586.21.  
 s.v. ψῆφος, add '8. judgement as a faculty, φ. ὀρθήν Id.Ep.19.10.'  
 s.v. ψιλότης II. 2, for '(pl.)' read '(pl.; opp. δασύτητες); Phld. Po.2.18 (opp. πρόσπνευσis);  
 ψοθέω, = ψοφέω Call.Iamb. in Hermes 69p.176 line 42 (=Fr.9. 302P.).  
 s.v. ψυχαγωγέω II. 1, add 'b. delight, amuse, Alciphr.3.18, Jul. Or.1.40a. c. console, αὐτοῦ ib.8.244b, cf. 248c.'  
 s.v. ψυχή IV. 3, line 5, after 'EN1168<sup>b</sup>7' add ', cf. E.Or.1046' and for 'prob.' read 'cj.'  
 s.v. ψυχροβαφής, ἐς, delete 'and scents' and add at end '(cf. θερμοβ.). dyed with such tincture, v. ὑδροβαφής (Add.).'  
 ψυχροθερμοφύσησος, epithet of Typhos, *breathing cold and hot*, PMag.4 (= PMag.Par.1) 183 (voc.; ψυχο-).  
 ψωλοκοπέομαι, *tentigine rumfor*, Lucil.Sat.8Fr.2.Müller:—Act. in causative sense, ψωλοκοπῶ τὸν ἀναγιγνώσκοντα in margin of PLond.3.604B col.7 (i A.D.).  
 s.v. ψωρανθεμῖς, for '= λιβανωτίς' read 'a kind of λιβανωτίς'  
 s.v. ὡαίαί, after '127.31' add ', cf. αἴ' and at end '—ὡοιοί, AB538, cf. οἴ'  
 s.v. ὠδινολύτης, for 'setting..pain' read 'accelerating child-birth'  
 For 'Ὠκεάνης..D.S.1.19' read 'Ὠκεάνη (v.l. -μη), ἡ, alleged to be the oldest name of the Nile, D.S.1.19 (cf. Ὠκεανός IV in Addendis)'  
 s.v. Ὠκεανός IV, add ';; οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι Ὠκεανὸν νομίζουσι τὸν Νεῖλον D.S.1.12, cf. BMus.Inscr.1077'  
 s.v. ὠκυτόκιος II, add 'b. title of a collection of synonyms, Suid.  
 s.v. Τήλεφος Περγαμηνός.'  
 s.v. ὠμία, add 'II. bend of a river, PTeb.828.9 (ii B.C.).'  
 ὠμῖς or ὠμῖς, ἡ (gen. not known), a sea fish, Cyran.46, 274.

ὠμόπλινθος, ὁ, *unbaked brick*, PLond.5.1708.91, PKlein.Form. 1092 (both vi A.D.).  
 ὠμοτοκετός, ὁ, *premature child-birth*, P.Fouad (1939) 75.5 (i A.D.; -τοκητ-).  
 s.v. ὠνή II. 2, add ';; τὰν ὠ. φυλάσσει Καλλίερος (Delphi, ii B.C.)'  
 s.v. ὠνοφύλαξ, before 'cj.' add 'keeper of deeds of sale, dub. lect. in Berl.Sitzb.1936.368 (Aetolia), cf. ὠνή II. 2 (Add.);'  
 ὠσπώλης, ου, ὁ, *egg-dealer*, POxy.83.4 (iv A.D.; written ὠ-).  
 s.v. Ὠπῖς, for ';; cf. Hdt.4.35' read '. 2. name of a Hyperborean maiden at Delos, Hdt.4.35, Apollod.1.4.5.'  
 s.v. ὦρα (A), before 'Poet. word' add 'II. night-watch, Sapph. 52, EM117.20.'  
 s.v. ὠράϊζω, read "ὠράϊζω"; II. 2, delete '(leg. ὠράϊζεθ')'  
 ὠράϊσμα, ατος, τό, sens. dub., Sch.Pi.V.8.1.  
 ὠρος (C), ὁ, = φύλαξ, prob. in Hsch. (cod. ὠρον.. φύλακες); cf. ὠρα (A), οὔρος (B).  
 For 'ὠρος (C)' and 'ὠρος (D)' read 'ὠρος (A)' and 'ὠρος (B)'  
 s.v. ὠρυγμα, (v. ὠρυγή), add ';; of a lion, Lxx Ez.19.7, cf. Sm., Thd.Is.5.29 (v.l. ὠρυμα in both places)'  
 s.v. ὠς B. III. 3, after 'omitted' read 'in Hdt.'  
 s.v. ὠσάν, or better ὠς ἄν I. 3, add ', Gal.6.360'  
 s.v. ὠσαύτως I, line 7, before 'opp.' insert 'in the same way,'  
 ὠσκοφόροι, v. ὠσχοφόροι (Add.).  
 s.v. ὥστε B, line 1, after 'actual' add ', natural,' and II. 1, for 'the actual..ἐβούλοντο);' read 'definitely that the result occurs (does not occur, where the principal clause is negative, as perh. only in Hdt.2.120), or would occur,'  
 s.v. ὠσχοφόροι, add ';; Hesperia 7.3 (Athens, iv B.C.; ὠσκο-)'  
 s.v. ὠτειλή, sub fin., after 'ii 488' add ', ὠτέλλα (-η cod.) Theognost.Can.111'



















